

CIABASE

by Ralph McGehee

111-ciabase_1.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: 300TH MILITARY INTEL BRIGADE CONDUCTS 250 TRAINING MISSIONS ANNUALLY INCLUDING FORSCOM LANGUAGE COURSES AT BRIGHAM YOUNG U.; LINGUIST AUGMENTATION U.S. ARMY SOUTH AND SCHOOL OF AMERICAS. 300TH PROVIDED LINGUISTS AND INTERROGATORS IN SUPPORT OF DESERT STORM.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 53 source code: MI

111-ciabase_2.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1930-1997 ENTRY: **1930-1997** ROBIN WILLIAM WINKS WAS BORN IN 1930 AND COULD NOT HAVE BEEN WITH THE OSS AS STATED IN ANOTHER ENTRY. (HE PER A SOURCE NEVER SERVED IN THE CIA.) HE IS LISTED IN WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA, 1992-1993

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **1947-1990** AN ARTICLE, "THE CIA AND ME" BY CHALMERS JOHNSON.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 34-7 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_4.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** ANTHROPOLOGISTS IN CIA WERE JAMES MADISON ANDREWS, EUGENE WORMAN, DERWOOD LOCKHARD, FREDERICK STARR, J FRIED, LUCY BRIGGS, ALEXANDER LEIGHTON, AND CORA DUBOIS. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY, BROOKHAVEN LAB HAS BEEN SPEWING OUT TOXIC WASTE AND RADIOACTIVE POISON. ALARMED AT A HIGH INCIDENCE OF BREAST CANCER, WOMEN IN THE AREA ARE CALLING FOR ACTION. FOUNDED IN 1947, UNDER CONTRACT FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (THEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BEFORE THAT, THE MANHATTAN PROJECT), BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY OPERATES UNDER THE AUSPICES OF ASSOCIATED UNIVERSITIES (A CONSORTIUM COMPRISING COLUMBIA, HARVARD, PRINCETON, MIT, ROCHESTER, JOHNS HOPKINS, CORNELL, PENNSYLVANIA AND YALE). ALONG WITH ARGONNE AND OAK RIDGE, BROOKHAVEN IS ONE OF COUNTRY'S MAJOR MULTI-PROGRAM FEDERAL NUCLEAR FACILITIES. IT'S BEEN DEDICATED SINCE THE BEGINNING TO FINDING SAFE APPLICATIONS FOR RADIATION IN PEACETIME. FOR JUST AS LONG, THE LAB HAS BEEN EMITTING RADIATION AND OTHER TOXINS AT WHAT OFFICIALS CALL ACCEPTABLE LEVELS INTO LONG ISLAND'S WATER AND AIR. AUTHOR OF ARTICLE, LAURA FLANDERS, IS EXECUTIVE PRODUCER AND HOST OF "COUNTERSPIN," A NATIONALLY SYNDICATED RADIO SHOW, AND COORDINATOR OF WOMEN'S DESK AT NEW YORK-BASED "FAIR," A NATIONALLY MEDIA WATCHDOG GROUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 21-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ARTICLE BY MARK SELDEN ON ASIA, ASIAN STUDIES AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY STATE: A SYMPOSIUM. COMPOSED OF AN ARTICLE BY BRUCE CUMMINGS, EIGHT RESPONSES, A LETTER, FOUR RELATED DOCUMENTS. THE SYMPOSIUM FOCUSES ON TWO MOMENTS IN CREATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF ASIAN STUDIES IN THE U.S. FIRST THE BIRTH OF THE FIELD - DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR - AS THE CREATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY STATE. SECOND, CHANGES IN CONTEMPORARY ASIAN REGIONAL AND GLOBAL SITUATIONS RELATE TO EMERGING SCHOLARLY TRENDS. NO ONE QUESTIONS EVIDENCE THAT HENRY KISSINGER AT HARVARD, WILLIAM BUCKLEY OF YALE, OR PRESIDENT RAYMOND ALLEN AT U. OF WASHINGTON REGULARLY SPIED FOR THE FBI. NO DISSENT RE CIA FUNDING AT MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, OR COLUMBIA'S RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER; OR THE CLOSE

COLLABORATION BETWEEN CIA AND THE FORD FOUNDATION IN SETTING INTELLECTUAL AGENDAS IN THE 50S. MCCARTHYISM IN EARLY 50S SET CONSTRAINTS ON STUDY OF CHINA AND VIETNAM. SCHOLARS EITHER "CONSULTED WITH THE GVT OR THEY RISKED BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE FBI."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 3-5 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_7.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BY BEGINNING OF COLD WAR CARNEIGE, FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS, IN COOPERATION WITH CIA, BEGAN FUNDING PROGRAMS AT MAJOR U.S. UNIVERSITIES SUCH AS HARVARD, MIT AND COLUMBIA. THEY STARTED WITH EMPHASIS ON RUSSIAN STUDIES, BUT BY MID-60s THE 3 FOUNDATIONS AND CIA HAD A NEAR MONOPOLY ON ALL INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN THE U.S. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **1950-1952** CIA'S INFILTRATION OF UNITED STATES NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (USNSA) DATES BACK TO EARLY 1950'S. U.S. INTEL PROVIDED AS MUCH AS \$400,000 A YEAR TO USNSA AND 1,800,000 TO INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE TO COUNTER INTERNATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS WHICH WAS LABELLED COMMUNIST. SECRET FUNDS WERE PROVIDED IN 1952 FOR USNSA PRESIDENT WILLIAM DENSOR AND IN 1950, USNSA SEC. FREDERICK DELANO HOUGHTELING RECEIVED SEVERAL THOUSAND FOR TRAVEL TO STUDENT MEETING IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: CAMPUS WATCH, a magazine. FALL 91 12,13 source code: CW

111-ciabase_9.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **1950-1953** JAMES CROSS WENT ON LEAVE FROM CIA TO JOIN KENNAN AT THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY (FUNDED BY FORD FOUNDATION). WHEN KENNAN LEFT, CROSS MOVED TO MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, A RECIPIENT OF COVERT CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 48 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_10.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1958 ENTRY: **1950-1958** IN EARLY FIFTIES CIA UNDERWROTE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S (MIT) CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ALMOST AS A SUBSIDIARY. LATER IN 5/85, THE PENTAGON EARMARKED \$70 MILLION ANNUALLY FOR STAR WARS RESEARCH. CENIS GREW OUT OF PROJECT TROY BEGUN BY STATE IN 1950. DETAILS. DETAILS RE THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION PROGRAM. (NSEA).

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 18 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_11.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** IN A MKULTRA PROJECT, CIA SECRETLY PROVIDED FUNDING FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A WING OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL IN THE 50S SO THAT IT WOULD HAVE A LOCALE TO CARRY OUT CLINICAL TESTING OF ITS BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL PROGRAMS. DR. CHARLES F. GESCHICKTER, A GEORGETOWN DOCTOR WHO CONDUCTED CANCER RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTED WITH RADIATION THERAPY, ACTED AS COVER FOR CIA FINANCING. CIA ALSO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ENLIST AEC TO CO-FUND PROJECT BY APPEALING TO ITS INTEREST IN GESCHICKTER'S RADIATION RESEARCH. GESCHICKTER TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS IN 1977 THAT CIA MONEY HELPED FUND HIS RADIOISOTOPE LAB AND EQUIPMENT. CIA MONEY SEEMS TO HAVE HELPED FUND RADIATION-RELATED MEDICAL RESEARCH AS A COVER FOR THE AGENCY'S REAL INTEREST IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_12.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** STUDIES SPONSORED BY THE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY THAT ENROLLED NUMEROUS UNIVERSITIES VIA SUCH ENTITIES AS THE BENDIX CORP OR THE RESEARCH ANALYSIS CORPORATION. HOANG VAN CHI'S BOOK, "FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM," PUBLISHED IN 64 (RATHER THAN 54 AS NOTED IN THE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT) WAS A SAVAGE INDICTMENT OF THE HANOI REGIME, WAS ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL BOOKS SHAPING AMERICAN ATTITUDES DURING THE EARLY YEARS OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM. IT WAS USED IN NUMEROUS COLLEGE-LEVEL COURSES. THIS ALMOST CERTAINLY A CIA-BACKED PRODUCTION. THE PENTAGON'S HISTORICAL EVALUATION AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATION (HERO) IN EARLY MAY 65 UNDERTOOK A

CRASH PROGRAM TO BUILD SUPPORT FOR JOHNSON'S ESCALATION IN VIETNAM BY LAUNCHING A JOURNAL TO PROMOTE BACKING BY "INTELLECTUALS." THE JOURNAL, "VIETNAM PERSPECTIVES," WAS ATTRIBUTED TO ITS FIRST EDITOR, WESLEY FISHEL OF MICHIGAN STATE U, AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM, WHICH HE CHAIRED. BUT INITIATIVE AND INITIAL FINANCING BY CHESTER COOPER, MCGEORGE BUNDY'S SENIOR ASIAN ADVISER, AND COL T.N. DUPUY, HERO'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WHOSE OFFICE FURNISHED MANAGEMENT, PERSONNEL AND LOGISTICS. THE MAJOR TARGET OUT OF THE 41,000 READERS TO WHOM THE JOURNAL WOULD BE SENT WOULD BE "SOME 26,000 COLLEGE-LEVEL SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS," FOLLOWED BY 10,600 CLERGY OR LEADING CHURCH LAYMEN, 1,776 DAILY NEWSPAPERS, 650 TV STATIONS, 641 JUNIOR CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, 580 SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN, THE PRESIDENTS OF THE 500 LARGEST CORPORATIONS IN THE U.S. AND OTHERS. MANY FREE COPIES MAILED NO ONE APPARENTLY PAID FOR THE PUBLICATION. TEN ISSUES CIRCULATED UNTIL THE PUBLICATION WAS SUSPENDED IN 67. THEN CAME "SOUTHEAST ASIA PERSPECTIVES," ITS FIRST ISSUE OF 3/71 WAS ENTIRELY DEVOTED TO AN ARTICLE BY DOUGLAS PIKE, "CAMBODIA'S WAR."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 40-2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_13.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **1950-1980** MOSS ROBERTS STATES THAT "EVEN A SMALL DEGREE OF INDEPENDENT-MINDEDNESS COULD DESTROY A CAREER IN ASIAN STUDIES."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V 29, #2 1997 57 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_14.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** UNIVERSITIES TRADITIONALLY HAVE 3 SORTS OF INVOLVEMENT WITH CIA: PROVIDE RECRUITING GROUNDS FOR FUTURE AGENTS, PROFESSORS HAVE INDIVIDUAL INTEL RELATIONSHIPS WITH CIA, AND IN SOME CASES, THEY HAVE DEVOTED WHOLE DEPARTMENTS AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS TO CIA'S SCHOLARLY AGENDA. PHILIP AGEE'S STORY. UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME MAG COMMON SENSE 10/92 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** FRONT COVER OF BCAS SUMMER-FALL 1971 HAD THE SUB-TITLE "HOW THE FOUNDATIONS BOUGHT THE FIELD," TO ANNOUNCE THE ISSUE'S CONTROVERSIAL SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT: "MODERN CHINA STUDIES."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 14 NOTE source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_16.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO OF CONVERSATION BETWEEN ALLEN DULLES AND DR. WILLIAM Y. ELLIOTT RE THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA). MENTIONS A PRESENT SCHISM IN NSA HIGH COMMAND BETWEEN ITS PRESIDENT, MR. ALLARD K. LOWENSTEIN, AND ITS VICE PRESIDENT, MR. HERBERT EISENBERG. CIA MOVED TO GET LOWENSTEIN DEFERRED FROM DRAFT - BUT HE DID NOT KNOW OF CIA INTERVENTION. CIA HAS A PENETRATION INTO NSA - THERE IS A PROJECT UNDER PREPARATION BY FAR EAST DIV TO CONVENE A REGIONAL STUDENTS SEMINAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DURING COMING SUMMER. RECOMMENDS CONTINUING TO OPERATE AS DESCRIBED. MILTON W. BUFFINGTON TO CSP [LEWIS S. THOMPSON], "UNITED STATES NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION."

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 383-4 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **1952-1954** IN 52 R. BISSELL BECAME PART OF CIA'S PRINCETON GROUP OF CONSULTANTS. PURPOSE OF GROUP WAS TO ALLOW CIA ANALYSTS TO INTERACT AND EXCHANGE IDEAS WITH PROFESSIONALS FROM OUTSIDE INTEL SECTOR. GROUP MET INFREQUENTLY, ONCE EVERY FEW MONTHS. PROVIDED BISSELL WITH AN INTRODUCTION TO WORLD OF INTEL. MAX MILLIKAN, RESIGNED AS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR AT CIA (ECONOMIC TRENDS) TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS). BISSELL WAS ABLE TO GET FORD FOUNDATION TO FUND RESEARCH AT CENIS. OTHERS INVOLVED WITH CENIS WERE KINGMAN BREWSTER, MCGEORGE BUNDY AND WALT ROSTOW.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 75-7 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_18.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1952-1980 ENTRY: **1952-1980** ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, PULITZER-PRIZE WINNING HISTORIAN, REPORTED ON FELLOW INTELLECTUALS TO CIA WHEN HE WAS A HARVARD PROFESSOR. STATEMENT APPEARS IN A 473-PAGE VOLUME OF CIA DOCS RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED BY CIA'S CENTER FOR STUDY OF INTEL - "CIA COLD WAR RECORDS: THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN," BY MICHAEL WARNER, A PROFESSIONAL HISTORIAN UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA. DOCUMENT #77 (P455) IS TITLED "REPORTED CRISIS IN THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM AN OFFSHOOT OF CIA-SPONSORED CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM." SCHLESINGER REPORTING ON SPLIT IN INTELLECTUAL COMMUNITY AND ACCF OVER ANTI-COMMUNISM OF SENATOR MCCARTHY. AT ITS FOUNDING IN BERLIN IN 6/50, CONGRESS ENLISTED AMONG ITS SUPPORTERS - ARTHUR KOESTLER, RAYMOND ARON, BERTRAND RUSSELL, IGNAZIO SILONE, SIDNEY HOOK. OP-ED BY ARNOLD BEICHMAN OF HOOVER INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/28/94 A20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN JUNE 52 MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT) SPONSORED BY AIR FORCE RELEASED EPOCHAL BEACON HILL REPORT, "PROBLEMS OF AIR FORCE INTEL AND RECONNAISSANCE." DR. EDWIN LAND FORCE BEHIND REPORT, WHICH ADVOCATED RADICAL APPROACHES IN APPLICATION AND SCIENCE IN GATHERING INTEL.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 7 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_20.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NAVY AWARDED \$300,000 TO DR. RICHARD WENDT OF UNIV OF ROCHESTER TO CONDUCT MIND CONTROL RESEARCH IN SUMMER 1952** . ORIGINALLY KNOWN AS PROJECT CHATTERBOX, IT WAS LATTER CHANGED TO PROJECT CASTIGATE AFTER CIA BECAME INTERESTED. WENDT CLAIMED HE HAD A SUBSTANCE TO MAKE ANY MAN TALK, BUT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE INGREDIENTS TO CIA. RESEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT IN FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY WHERE WENDT EVENTUALLY REVEALED HE WAS USING DEXEDRINE, SECONAL AND TETRAHYDROCANNABINOL, ACTIVE INGREDIENT OF MARIJUANA. AGENCY HAD ALREADY PROVEN SUBSTANCES INEFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 124,125 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_21.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **1953-1955** TO RECRUIT CASE OFFICERS, CIA HAD SPOTTERS IN UNIVERSITIES, PROFESSORS WHO PROVIDED LEADS ABOUT PROMISING STUDENTS. MANY UPPER-ECHELON MEN WERE FROM BROWN, AND THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE. THE CIA'S JOT OFFICE WAS ENTIRELY STAFFED BY PEOPLE FROM BROWN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 39,49 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_22.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EISENHOWER ASKED KILLIAN OF MIT TO STUDY TECHNICAL INTEL NEEDS. PANEL EST ON 8/27/54. OTHERS ON PANEL - DR. FISK, HOLLOWAY, HAVORTH, DUBRIDGE, DOOLITTLE, BAXTER, SPRAGUE, AND DR. EDWIN LAND.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 11 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_23.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **1955-1959** CIA'S "MKULTRA" MIND-CONTROL RESEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT AT 44 U.S. COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES DURING MID 950'S.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **1955-1965** THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND AKA SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY WAS AN ACADEMIC FUNDING FRONT OF THE CIA'S. IT WAS FUNDED BY FRONTS AND LEGITIMATE FUNDERS SUCH AS THE BAIRD FOUNDATION, THE BOARD-HIGH FOUNDATION, THE DERWENT FOUNDATION; THE FORESIGHT FOUNDATION; THE LITTAUER FOUNDATION; THE MICHIGAN FUND; THE PHOENIX FOUNDATION AND THE SOUTHERN AND WESTERN FOUNDATION. HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND WAS ORGANIZED AS PART OF CIA'S MKULTRA AND MKDELTA PROGRAMS TO EXAMINE MIND CONTROL. DR. HARLOLD WOLF

THE RENOWNED NEUROLOGIST WAS AT CORNELL UNIV. WORKED WITH DCI ALLEN DULLES. OTHER MIND CONTROL PSYCHOLOGISTS WHO COOPERATED WITH CIA INCLUDED B. F. SKINNER; CARL ROGERS; CHARLES OSGOOD; MARTIN ORNE. VIA THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND THE CIA FUNDED A VARIETY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH PROJECTS. MARGRET MEAD SAT ON THE ADVISORY BOARD OF THE HEF/CIA ASSISTED RESEARCH IN MENTAL HEALTH NEWSLETTER. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN T. WHITMAN OF CIA ASKED MOSELY TO SCHEDULE RECRUITMENT INTERVIEWS WITH STUDENTS AT COLUMBIA'S RUSSIAN INSTITUTE. MOSELY WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE AT FORD FOUNDATION FOR "COORDINATED COUNTRY STUDIES." LANGER RECOMMENDED LUCIAN PYE FOR WORK ON GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA - PLUS OTHER STUDIES.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 13 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_26.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1956-1996 ENTRY: **1956-1996** BY MID-62 BISSELL WAS PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS, A THINK TANK FORMED BY A DOZEN UNIVERSITIES TO RECRUIT SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL FOR THE EVALUATION OF WEAPONS SYSTEMS. IDA BEGAN AT REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN 1956. IT DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE INCREASED INTERACTION BETWEEN UNIVERSITY SCIENTISTS AND ANALYSTS OF THE OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. 5 OF NATION'S LEADING UNIVERSITIES, CAL TECH, CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MIT, STANFORD U AND TULANE U LATER WERE JOINED BY COLOMBIA, U OF MICHIGAN, PENNSYLVANIA STATE U, U OF CHICAGO AND THE U OF CALIFORNIA. THEY TO ADVISE RE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 204-27 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_27.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (CFIA) A HOTBED OF CIA ACTIVITY, A REPUTATION WHICH CONTINUES UNTIL 89. DEAN OF KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT, GRAHAM ALLISON, STILL BRINGS DROVES OF CIA AGENTS, ADMIRALS, GENERALS, NSA STAFFERS TO HARVARD ANNUALLY. SAFRAN AND HUNTINGTON CASES. IN undefined CIA RELIED ON MIT AND HARVARD INTELLECTUALS IN PROJECT TROY, A COVERT EFFORT SEEKING TO BEAM U.S. PROPAGANDA IN EASTERN EUROPE. FROM THIS PROJECT EMERGED CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS), A JOINT MIT - HARVARD THINK TANK, BASED AT MIT.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 52-70 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_28.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1977 ENTRY: **1958-1977** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH U. OF CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 914 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_29.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **1960-1963** SOME OF THE GRANTS FUNDED BY CIA RESEARCH FRONT KNOWN AS THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY AKA HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND ARE LISTED. AT LEAST 50 AUTHORS/ACADEMICIANS LISTED. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HIRED A SPECIALIST AT MCGILL U IN CANADA TO PREPARE A SPECIAL APTITUDE TEST RE USING BLIND PEOPLE TO WORK AS RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TRANSCRIBERS.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 75 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_31.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **1963-1970** THE FORD FOUNDATION WITH CIA, HELPED SHAPE POSTWAR ASIA STUDIES; E.G., "STUDIES IN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT" SERIES SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE ON COMPARATIVE POLITICS OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, YIELDING SEVEN BOOKS, ALL PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON U PRESS. NOTE 42

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 15 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_32.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1963-1978 ENTRY: **1963-1978** CIA/TUFTS U.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 88 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_33.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **1965-1976** CIA FILE ON U. OF MICHIGAN AND CENTER FOR CHINESE STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 279 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_34.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1965** , CIA SPENT NEARLY \$700,000 ON RESEARCH AT GEORGETOWN UNIV WHERE TERMINAL CANCER PATIENTS AND MENTAL DEFECTIVES WERE GIVEN A COMBINATION OF STIMULANTS, DEPRESSANTS AND STRESS-INDUCING DRUGS IN A FAILED ATTEMPT TO INDUCE PSYCHIC DIVING (TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED EARLIER BY DR. DONALD CAMERON).

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 250 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_35.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1966-1976 ENTRY: **1966-1976** CIA CONTACTS WITH U. OF CALIFORNIA-SAN DIEGO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 121 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_36.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **1967-1975** CIA USE OF ACADEMICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 148 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_37.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **1968-1971** CIA/RESISTANCE/BLACK STUDENT UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 33 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_38.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1990 ENTRY: **1968-1990** PROF WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH AND CHARLES J. V. MURPHY, FORMER REPORTER FOR "FORTUNE," PART OF READER'S DIGEST'S ANTI-COMMUNIST MARCHING BAND. GRIFFITH ALONG WITH ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI, PROFESSOR OF SCIENCE AT MIT, AND CBS NEWS PRESIDENT RICHARD SALANT WERE MEMBERS OF A FOUR-MAN "SUPERSECRET CIA TASK FORCE WHICH EXPLORED METHODS OF BEAMING PROPAGANDA TO CHINA." GRIFFITH HAD BEEN CIA'S MAIN LIAISON AT RFE UNTIL 58, WHEN HE JOINED MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES - FUNDED BY CIA. AS A ROVING RD EDITOR, GRIFFITH TRAVELED TO ASIA, EUROPE AND AFRICA - HE ACCORDED VIP STATUS. HIS ACADEMIC SPECIALITY WAS COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 474-5 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_39.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BY 68 TRANSITION TEAM APPROACH PERFECTED. FRANK LINDSAY ON 3 DIFFERENT TEAMS RE PRESIDENTIAL TRANSITIONS. TEAM ON COVERT OPS CENTERED AROUND HARVARD'S INSTITUTE OF POLITICS. HARVARD ADVERTISED ITSELF TO NIXON AS "ENTIRELY PRIVATE," NO PUBLICITY OF ITS EXISTENCE OR FINDINGS. "NEXT TO FINAL DRAFT" EDITED BY JOHN BROSS, A SENIOR OFFICER AT CIA. REPORTS ON COVERT OPS AND BIOGRAPHIES OF SEVERAL KEY OPERATIVES. OTHER DETAILS OF THE REPORT.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 134-5 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_40.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA RECRUITING OFFICE IN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN DESTROYED BY A BOMB 9/29/68.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 261 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_41.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1969-1977 ENTRY: **1969-1977** CIA/RESISTANCE/WILLIAM AND MARY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 40 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_42.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER (NSIC) IN 70S WITH PROF FRANK TRAGER OF NEW YORK UNIV, SPONSORED ANNUAL SUMMER SYMPOSIA AT COLORADO COLLEGE FOR FACULTY INTERESTED IN SECURITY STUDIES. ALUMNI FROM THOSE PROGRAMS NOW TEACH NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AT OVER 500 COLLEGES IN THE U.S. NSIC CONTINUES PROMOTE TEACHING OF INTEL IN 3 MAIN WAYS: REGULARLY CONDUCTED POST-DOCTORAL SEMINARS IN THE U.S. AND EUROPE FOR YOUNG COLLEGE FACULTY; ORGANIZING REVIEWS OF SECURITY STUDIES CURRICULUM; DISTRIBUTING RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS AND OTHER MATERIAL. IN 91 IN A 3-YEAR PROGRAM WITH COLUMBIA UNIV'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY PROGRAM AND THE FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM EXAMINED SECURITY STUDIES CURRICULUM IN AMERICAN UNIVs TO DEVELOP CURRICULA FOR THE 21ST CENTURY. NSIC BROCHURE 6/93 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_43.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** RETIRED FROM CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE AFTER THREE DECADES, KENNETH MICHAEL ABSHER INTRODUCED A HISTORY COURSE ON "ESPIONAGE." MORE THAN A HUNDRED COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES OFFER COURSES ON NATIONAL SECURITY OR INTEL. BUT THE U. OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO (UTSA), WHERE ABSHER TEACHES, ALSO OFFERS A COURSE ON "THE INTEL COMMUNITY" TAUGHT BY JAMES CALDER. ABSHER CONCENTRATES ON THE VALUE TO POLICYMAKERS OF COVERTLY OBTAINED INTEL. CIA CLEARED ABSHER'S SYLLABUS. ABSHER IS NOT AN ENTHUSIAST FOR "OPEN SOURCE INTEL" (OSCINT). BUT IN A WIRED WORLD, LIBRARIES AND OTHER VAST ARCHIVES ARE GOING ON-LINE. A SKILLED NET-SURFER WITH A FAST MODEM CAN DOWNLOAD VOLUMES OF THE KIND OF HIGH-GRADE INFO THAT OLD-STYLE INTEL SERVICES ONCE HAD TO PAY FOR WITH TIME, SWEAT, AND MONEY, IF NOT BLOOD. ROBERT STEELE, THE CHAMPION OF OSCINT, IS A CIA VET WITH THREE BACK-TO-BACK POSTINGS IN LATIN AMERICA (INCLUDING EL SALVADOR FROM 1980-1981), AND IN 1988 WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE U.S. MARINE CORPS INTEL CENTER. BUT SEES, THE DEATH OF INTEL DINOSAURS LIKE CIA OF THE 90S. HE CLAIMS, MANY INTEL NEEDS WILL BE MET BY DECENTRALIZED, SHOE-STRING BANDS OF CYBERSPOOKS TAPPING INTO A DIGITIZED SEA OF "OPEN-SOURCE" INFO. STEELE HAS HIS OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. SOURCE: NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 9/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_44.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **1974-1975** CIA'S CONNECTION TO IVY LEAGUE WERE PROFESSORS. CIA RECRUITED AT PRINCETON WAS DEAN OF STUDENTS, WILLIAM LIPPINCOTT. AT YALE IT WAS CREW COACH SKIP WALZ. HE LATER BROADENED HIS RECRUITING TO FORMER NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE PLAYERS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 16 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_45.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **1975-1979** NADAV SAFRAN, OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS STEPPED DOWN IN 86 AFTER IT WAS REVEALED HE WAS ON CIA PAYROLL. HE WAS ONE OF THOUSANDS (ABOUT 5000 IN LATE SEVENTIES) OF ACADEMICS WORKING SECRETLY FOR THE CIA. HE HAD BEEN PAID \$107,000 BY CIA TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA, AND \$45,000 TO ORGANIZE A CONFERENCE ON ISLAM.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 10-11 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_46.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1976-1978 ENTRY: **1976-1978** CIA/CORRESPONDENCE WITH UNIVERSITIES ON GUIDELINES FOR CIA-ACADEMIC RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 97 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_47.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DISTRIBUTIONS TO ACADEMICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 11 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_48.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEETINGS BETWEEN CIA AND UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 40 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_49.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (RIT) DESIGNATED A "STRATEGIC NATIONAL RESOURCE WORTHY OF EXPLICIT DEVELOPMENT AND SUPPORT." IN A 1985 MEMO OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN RIT AND THE CIA, RIT AGREED ITS WOULD BE "RESPONSIVE TO CERTAIN DEFINED SPECIALTIES OF CIA." [AFTER] COLLAPSE OF THE USSR, RICHARD ROSE, THEN PRESIDENT OF RIT, [WENT ON A FOUR MONTH SABBATICAL] TO WORK ON "NATIONAL POLICY AND PROCEDURES" IN WASHINGTON [AT CIA] AND THE SCANDAL BEGAN. A FEW DOCS WERE LEAKED AFTER A THEFT FROM ROSE'S OFFICE. MANY PROFESSORS RECALLED THEIR EXPERIENCES WITH CIA [BEFORE] A FACT-FINDING COMMISSION. RIT ACCORDING TO 1985 MEMO OF AGREEMENT, WAS THE CENTER FOR IMAGING SCIENCE. "RIT OFFERS CIA, AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT IN GENERAL, STATE-OF-THE-ART SUPPORT IN THINGS LIKE AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY, IMAGE-ANALYSIS, AND HIGH-TECH PRINTING. IN 1985, ROSE CONSULTED WITH CIA RE A NEW DIRECTOR FOR THE IMAGING SCIENCE CENTER. ONE AGENT, ROBERT KOHLER, BECAME AN RIT TRUSTEE IN 1988. ANOTHER, KEITH HAZARD, LATER JOINED RIT'S ADVISORY BOARD FOR IMAGING SCIENCE. CIA INFLUENCE EXTENDED TO THE FEDERAL PROGRAMS TRAINING CENTER CREATED AT RIT IN 1988 TO GIVE TECHNOLOGICAL SUPPORT TO CIA. THERE, STUDENTS WERE PAID \$8-10 AN HOUR TO PRODUCE FORGED DOCUMENTS. THE CRAFTS WERE ALSO PUT TO CIA USE. WOODWORKING MAJORS DESIGNED FURNITURE WITH SECRET DRAWERS, AND PICTURE FRAMES WITH CAVITIES FOR LISTENING DEVICES. IN ONE COURSE, STUDENTS IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THEIR FIRST NAMES, DESIGNED WAX MOLDS FOR KEYHOLES. THE CIA EVEN TRIED TO PLACE AN INTERPRETER AT RIT'S NATIONAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE FOR THE DEAF. ANDREW DOUGHERTY, SUPERVISED CIA ACTIVITIES AT RIT. HE AUTHORED THE 1985 MEMORANDUM AND CONSULTING REPORTS FOR THE CIA, TWO CAUSED A STIR. "CHANGEMASTERS," RESULTED FROM SIX PANELISTS, INCLUDING ROBERT MCFARLANE FORMER VICE PRESIDENTS OF XEROX AND AT&T. IT ADVOCATED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST U.S. TRADING PARTNERS, THE TRANSFER OF GOVT-FUNDED TECHNOLOGY TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR, AND THE REPEAL OF ANTITRUST LEGISLATION. THE SECOND REPORT, "JAPAN 2000," WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF DISCUSSIONS WITH MCFARLANE, TIM STONE, A FORMER CIA AGENT AND DIRECTOR OF

CORPORATE INTEL FOR MOTOROLA, AND FRANK PIPP, A RETIRED XEROX EXECUTIVE. IT SAID: "MAINSTREAM JAPANESE....ARE CREATURES OF AN AGELESS, AMORAL, MANIPULATIVE AND CONTROLLING CULTURE -- NOT TO BE EMULATED -- SUITED ONLY TO THIS RACE, IN THIS PLACE." ALI SHEHZAD ZAIDI

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/24/98 source code: AZ001G(at)UHURA.CC.ROCHESTER.EDU>

111-ciabase_50.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TURNER ANNOUNCED HE ALLOWED CIA TO RECRUIT CLERGYMEN, ACADEMICIANS AND JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 264 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_51.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED DEVELOPING CLOSE TIES WITH ACADEMIC AND POLICY RESEARCH COMMUNITIES. RESEARCH PROJECT, DIRECTED BY PROFESSOR SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET OF STANFORD U. AND LARRY DIAMOND OF VANDERBILT U., THROUGH CASE STUDIES OF 20 COUNTRIES IN AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA AND MIDDLE EAST, WILL SEEK TO IDENTIFY FACTORS THAT EXPLAIN VARYING DEGREES OF SUCCESS WITH DEMOCRACY IN THIRD WORLD. EACH ESSAY WILL BE WRITTEN BY A PROMINENT SCHOLAR. NED FUNDING HOOVER INSTITUTION FOR PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_52.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED FUNDING INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNSHIPS AND EXCHANGES AT COLUMBIA U. LAW SCHOOL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_53.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **1985-1986** NED SUPPORT FOR BILDNER CENTER FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE STUDIES AT GRADUATE SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY CENTER, CUNY TO SUPPORT SEMINAR AT INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF CATHOLIC U. OF CHILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P45,86 P31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_54.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** AT ROCHESTER INSTITUTE, A SPECTRUM OF OPINIONS ON LINKS WITH THE CIA BY D. MAGNER. CONTROVERSY OVER TIES BETWEEN THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (RIT) AND THE CIA IS DETAILED. EVIDENCE THAT THE CIA HAS UNDUE INFLUENCE OVER ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AT RIT INCLUDE A DRAFT REPORT PREPARED BY RIT OFFICIALS FOR THE CIA THAT REFERRED TO A JAPANESE CONSPIRACY TO DOMINATE THE WORLD, A 1985 AGREEMENT BY THE CIA TO HELP SHAPE THE RIT CURRICULUM IN IMAGING SCIENCE AND DOCUMENTS ABOUT THE CIA THAT WERE STOLEN FROM THE OFFICE OF RIT PRESIDENT M. RICHARD ROSE. CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 7/10/91 A1, A11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_55.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORTS COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL INTERNATIONAL INTERNSHIPS IN HUMAN RIGHTS LAW. YOUNG LAWYERS FROM ETHIOPIA, HUNGARY, PHILIPPINES AND UGANDA STUDYING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW AND DEMOCRACY. DURING SUMMER, COLUMBIA STUDENTS INTERNING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS FIRMS IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, INDIA, PHILIPPINES, AND SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_56.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **COLUMBIA UNIV LAW SCHOOL IN CITY OF NEW YORK TO CONTINUE HUMAN RIGHTS INTERNSHIP PROGRAM FOR 86-87** . PROGRAM

BROUGHT FOREIGN STUDENTS TO COLUMBIA AND SENT COLUMBIA STUDENTS ABROAD TO STUDY HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_57.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **1987-1988** NED SUPPORTING KESTON COLLEGE, USA TO ASSIST KESTON COLLEGE OF ENGLAND IN ENCOURAGING RELIGIOUS FREEDOM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 44,88 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_58.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED FUNDING CENTER FOR LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT (CLD) WITH INSTITUTES FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS. CLD WILL OPERATE A THIRD YEAR OF LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE. SOUTH ASIAN INSTITUTE WILL CONTINUE A SECOND YEAR. A FACULTY TRAINING PROGRAM TO BE CONDUCTED AT UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE IN NEWARK TO ADAPT MATERIALS OF SOUTH ASIAN INSTITUTE PARTICIPANTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_59.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED FUNDING STANFORD AND PROFESSORS LIPSET AND DIAMOND TO DISTRIBUTE "DEMOCRACY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES." IN 84 NED FUNDED 4-VOLUME EXAMINATION OF FACTORS RE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF DEMOCRATIC GVT IN 27 DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_60.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ACCORDING TO AN ENTRANCE EXAM BOOKLET, CIA UTILIZES COLLEGE FACULTY TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON POTENTIAL CIA RECRUITS. BOOKLET STATES "ALMOST ALL COLLEGE FACILITIES WILL HAVE SOMEONE WITHIN SCHOOL WHO HAS THE CONTACT(S) YOU NEED" (JOHN QUIRK, "CIA ENTRANCE EXAMINATION" NEW YORK: ARCO, 1988).**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_61.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** CIA HAS A WIDE RANGE OF CONTACTS VIA RECRUITING, PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES, CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS AND OTE. PAO IS THE FOCAL POINT FOR ALL INFO ABOUT CIA'S RELATIONS WITH ACADEMIA. PAO IS BUILDING A DATABASE ABOUT AGENCY CONTACTS WITH ACADEMIA- CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS, RECRUITING OFFICERS AND SCHOLARS-IN-RESIDENCE, CONTRACTS, TEACHING--AND SERVES AS THE CLEARINGHOUSE OF SUCH INFORMATION FOR AGENCY EMPLOYEES. PAO OFFICERS SPEAK TO APPROXIMATELY 250 ACADEMIC AUDIENCES A YEAR. SUBJECT AREAS VARY, [IT FOCUSES] ON THE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE CIA, ITS ROLE IN THE IC, THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS, AND CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. PAO HAS DEVELOPED A SPEAKERS' PACKAGE FOR AGENCY OFFICERS AND RETIREES WHO SPEAK IN PUBLIC, INCLUDING A Q&A PACKAGE TO AID THE SPEAKER IN ANSWERING A BROAD ARRAY OF QUESTIONS. PAO MAINTAINS A MAILING LIST OF 700 ACADEMICIANS WHO RECEIVE UNCLASSIFIED AGENCY PUBLICATIONS FOUR TIMES A YEAR.... PAO SPONSORS DCI PROGRAM FOR DEANS TWICE A YEAR. PROGRAM SEEKS TO EXPOSE ADMINISTRATORS OF ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS TO SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS - - DCI, DDCI, AND THE DDS, AND HEADS OF INDEPENDENT OFFICES -- AND TO GIVE A SENSE OF WHAT THE AGENCY DOES, HOW IT OPERATES, AND HOW IT FITS IN AND RELATES TO AMERICAN SOCIETY. CIA MEMO 21/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_62.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ON CAMPUS SANS TRENCH COAT. RECRUITING AND STUDENT EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS OF CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/5/92 ED34 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_63.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA'S CAREER TRAINEE SUMMER INTERNSHIP PROGRAM STARTED IN MID-80s. STUDENTS PAID \$250 A WEEK FOR 9 WEEKS, PLUS ROOM BOARD AND TRANSPORTATION. AT END THOSE FOUND SUITABLE ARE OFFERED FULL TUITION FOR FINAL YEAR OF COLLEGE AND PLEDGE CIA 18 MONTHS' SERVICE AS A CASE OFFICER - THEY FORBIDDEN TO SPEAK OF EXPERIENCES. IN FALL OF CANDIDATE'S JUNIOR YEAR THEY TESTED AT CIA OFFICE IN NEAREST CITY. ONE TEST LIKE SAT, A SECOND CALLED THE PAT-B (FOR PROFESSIONAL APPLICANT TEST BATTERY). THOSE ACCEPTABLE FLOWN TO D.C. FOR A WEEKEND OF INTERROGATIONS AND POLYGRAPH - LIE-DETECTOR. DETAILS OF QUESTIONS. 50% REJECTED ON BASIS OF POLYGRAPH ALONE. BIG DIVISION IN THE 20 WHO ACCEPTED WAS AVID CHURCHGOERS AND CASUAL ONES. SPY CAMP BEGAN AT XEROX TRAINING CENTER IN LEESBURG, VA., SUMMER AFTER THEIR JUNIOR YEARS. LECTURES BEGAN NEXT DAY - THEY LEARNED BASICS - CIA'S STRUCTURE, ITS OPS AND ITS HISTORY. AT BAR IN EVENING THEY SURREPTITIOUSLY SCREENED FOR SOCIAL POISE. AFTER ABOUT 3 WEEKS THEY AT HOLIDAY INN IN ARLINGTON. THEY TAUGHT SURVEILLANCE. AT FOURTH WEEK THEY WENT TO CIA HQS IN LANGLEY. ALL 20 TRAINEES FLOWN TO CAMP PEARY FOR PARAMILITARY-LIKE TRAINING, DRIVING TECHNIQUES. DID ROLE PLAYING, ETC. SOME GIVEN OFFERS SOME NOT. SPY MAGAZINE 5/93 53-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_64.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** EDITORIAL BOARD OF NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. CHINUA ACHEBE, UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA; SHAUL BAKHASH, GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY; NANCY BERMEO, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; DANIEL BRUMBERG, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY; NAOMI CHAZAN, HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM; CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR., PAUL H. NITZE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES; FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, RAND CORPORATION; HARRY HARDING, GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY; DONALD L. HOROWITZ, DUKE UNIVERSITY; SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, HARVARD UNIVERSITY; ATUL KOHLI, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; LESZEK KOLAKOWSKI, ALL SOULS COLLEGE, OXFORD; LIANG HENG, CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC.; AREND LIJPHART, UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SAN DIEGO; JUAN J. LINZ, YALE UNIVERSITY; SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET, GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY; JOSHUA MURAVCHIK, AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE; ERGUN ZBUDUN, ANKARA UNIVERSITY; OCTAVIO PAZ, VUELTA (MEXICO); SUSAN KAUFMAN PURCELL, THE AMERICAS SOCIETY; PETER REDDAWAY, GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY; CONDOLEEZZA RICE, STANFORD UNIVERSITY; PHILIPPE SCHMITTER, STANFORD UNIVERSITY; ALFRED STEPAN, CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY; VLADIMIR TISMANEANU, UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, COLLEGE PARK; ARTURO VALENZUELA (ON LEAVE), DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS; ERNEST J. WILSON, UNIVERSITY OF MAYLAND, COLLEGE PARK. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_65.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RICHARD VENGROFF, UNIV. OF CONNECTICUT DEAN OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, REJECTED ATTEMPTS BY CIA TO SECRETLY COLLECT INFORMATION ON INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN FALL OF 1990** . CIA'S EFFORT WAS AN ATTEMPT TO RECRUIT INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS WHO ARE VIEWED BY CIA AS PRIME RECRUITS FOR SPYING IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_66.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** ARTICLE BY FREDERICK CLARKSON, "REV. MOON BUYS A COLLEGE, HIRES SPOOKS & MOONIES." THIS AT UNIVERSITY IN BRIDGEPORT, CONNECTICUT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_67.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT (NSEA) AUTHORIZES FEDERAL SCHOLARSHIPS FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDY ABROAD; GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS IN AREA STUDIES, FOREIGN LANGUAGES, AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL FIELDS FOR STUDY BY U.S. CITIZENS IN U.S.; AND GRANTS TO HIGHER-EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS FOR PROGRAMS IN THESE FIELDS. IT BIGGEST EXPANSION OF INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDIES SINCE NATIONAL DEFENSE EDUCATION ACT OF 58. CONGRESS INITIALLY APPROPRIATED \$150 MILLION, OF WHICH \$35 MILLION WAS TO BE AVAILABLE FOR USE IN FY 92. NSEA EXPLICITLY LINKS INTERNATIONAL STUDIES TO NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES IN THREE WAYS: 1 ADM; 2 BOARD AND 3. SERVICE REQUIREMENT. NSEA RECIPIENTS MUST AGREE TO WORK FOR FEDERAL GVT OR IN EDUCATION IN THEIR FIELD FOR A PERIOD ONE TO THREE TIMES THAT FOR WHICH FELLOWSHIP ASSISTANCE RECEIVED. CONCERN OVER PROCEDURES BY WHICH ACT IMPLEMENTED, AND EXTENT OF INFLUENCE OVER SCHOLARSHIP. CONCERN OVER PERCEPTION OF LINKS WITH INTEL AND CONSEQUENCES FOR STUDENTS. DETAILS RE PROCEDURAL ISSUE. PROGRAM BRAINCHILD OF SENATOR DAVID BOREN.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 6/92 84-97 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_68.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT OF 91 FUNDING LASHED TO MILITARY AND DEFENSE PRIORITIES. ADM OF FUNDS UNDER DEPT OF DEFENSE AND BOARD INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF DOD AND CIA WHO WILL SET AGENDAS. MARTIN HURWITZ ADMINISTRATOR. CONCERN IS WITH VALUES AND PRIORITIES THAT SHAPE [ASIAN STUDIES]. SECOND CONCERNS CONSEQUENCES FOR U.S. RESEARCH ON ASIA AND OTHER AREAS AND GOALS OF PRODUCING APPLICANTS FOR WORK IN U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES. PRESIDENTS OF THREE AREA-STUDIES ASSOCIATIONS - AFRICAN, LATIN AMERICAN AND MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, WARNED THAT PROMINENT [SECURITY] PRESENCE THREATENS SECURITY OF STUDENTS STUDYING ABROAD AND JEOPARDIZES THEIR ACCESS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 6/92 84 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_69.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN OVERT OPERATION: THE CIA IS BACK IN CLASS. AGENCY HAS AGENTS POSTED AT UNIVERSITIES TO TEACH, RESEARCH TOPICS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/15/91 B4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_70.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTI-CIA ACTIVITY AT VARIOUS CAMPUSES: CALIFORNIA POLYTECHNIC STATE U.; HOWARD UNIVERSITY; ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, AND SEATTLE UNIVERSITY - WHERE CIA CANCELLED THE HISTORY DEPT APPOINTMENT OF CIA OFFICER TOM LAUER - FIRST TIME AN OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM TERMINATED BEFORE GETTING UNDERWAY. SEATTLE UNIVERSITY A JESUIT SCHOOL. OTHER SCHOOLS WITH ANTI-CIA ACTIVITY INCLUDE GEORGE WASHINGTON WHERE CIA ANALYST STANLEY BEDLINGTON IS CIA'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE; CARLETON COLLEGE; WASHINGTON U - ST LOUIS MO. PROGRESSIVE STUDENT NEWS 3/92 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_71.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT ROCHESTER INSTITUTE, A SPECTRUM OF OPINIONS ON LINKS WITH THE CIA. CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION* 7/10 91 A1 (3 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_72.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **BACKGROUND ON RIT PRESIDENT RICHARD ROSE: EDUCATED AT SLIPPERY ROCK UNIVERSITY OF PA; SERVED IN MARINE CORPS FOR FIVE YEARS AND WAS A COLONEL IN MARINE CORPS RESERVE FROM 1958-86** ; WORKED AS A TEACHER IN PA, ADMINISTRATOR OF UNIV. OF PITTSBURGH 1962-72; IN 1968 MET ANDREW DOUGHERTY HEAD OF UP AIR FORCE ROTC; MEMBER OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS; RESIGNED AS RIT PRESIDENT ON 3 SEP 91. PHOTO P.7

SOURCE: CAMPUS WATCH, a magazine. FALL 91 5 OR source code: CW

111-ciabase_73.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AT RIT: INSTITUTE RETAINS LINK WITH AGENCY; ITS PRESIDENT TO RETIRE. EDITOR AND PUBLISHER 1/18/92 30 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_74.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI INVESTIGATED MEMBERS OF STUDENT ANTI-WAR COALITION IN CONNECTION WITH A PIPE BOMB THAT WAS FOUND IN UNIV. OF CALIF-SANTA BARBARA ADMINISTRATION BUILDING 27 FEB 91. MEMBERS CLAIM THEY RECEIVED THREATS FROM GROUP "RIGHT OF SPRING." FBI DISCONTINUED INVEST. AFTER STUDENTS WENT PUBLIC.

SOURCE: CAMPUS WATCH, a magazine. FALL 91 10,11 source code: CW

111-ciabase_75.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RESPONDING TO ALLEGATIONS OF RIT FACULTY INVOLVEMENT IN CIA'S JAPAN 2000** , JOEY SHIKOWITZ HERTZON OF RIT FACULTY COUNCIL WROTE IN 91 THAT REPORT WAS NOT ENDORSED BY ANY OF THE FACULTY. REPORT WAS AUTHORED BY RIT'S ANDREW DOUGHERTY, WHO, AS AN ASSISTANT TO THE RIT PRESIDENT, WAS NOT HIRED BASED ON RIT'S ACADEMIC STANDARDS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/16/91 762 source code: NA

111-ciabase_76.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ROCHESTER INSTITUTE WILL MAINTAIN CONTROVERSIAL TIES WITH CIA AND CONTINUES TO RECEIVE CIA FUNDING.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/24/91 46L source code: NYT

111-ciabase_77.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SEATTLE UNIV CANCELLED ITS CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM IN FALL 1991** . CANCELLATION PREVENTED TOM LAUER, A 20-YR VET IN CHINA AND EUROPE, FROM TEACHING A CLASS ON COMMUNIST CHINA.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/12/91 4 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_78.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined TRUSTEES OF ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ANNOUNCED IN NOV 91 SCHOOL WOULD MAINTAIN RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. THEY PROMISED TO MONITOR MORE CLOSELY ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE SPY AGENCY.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/25/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_79.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined TWELVE CIA OFFICERS IN RESIDENCE WERE TEACHING IN 12 UNIVERSITIES IN 1991** INCLUDING UNIV OF TEXAS - AUSTIN, UNIV OF MONTANA - MISOULA, HARVARD UNIV, GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIV AND GEORGETOWN UNIV.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/12/91 4 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_80.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined USA TODAY ARTICLE OF 3 APRIL 91 NOTES INTEL COURSES ARE ON THE RISE ACROSS U.S. 100 COURSES ARE NOW TAUGHT ACCORDING TO PROF. ROY GODSON OF GEORGETOWN UNIV. CIA RECEIVES 150,000 EMPLOYMENT INQUIRIES A YEAR, UP FROM 100,000 THREE OR FOUR YEARS AGO.**

SOURCE: CAMPUS WATCH, a magazine. FALL 91 11 source code: CW

111-ciabase_81.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** ARTICLE BY BCAS EDITORS - UPDATE ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT OF 1991.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/92 52-3 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_82.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** CAREFUL EXPLORATION OF DETAILS OF NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT (NSEA) THAT CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD (NSEB). \$150 MILLION ALLOCATION TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN UNDERGRADUATES FOR STUDY ABROAD; GRADUATE STUDENTS OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, AREA STUDIES AND LANGUAGE STUDIES; AND INSTITUTIONS TO ESTABLISH, OPERATE AND IMPROVE PROGRAMS IN THESE AREAS. A LIST

OF NSEB REPRESENTATIVES AND PARTICIPATING ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_83.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** FLORIDA A&M PROFESSOR JAMES NORMAN DENYING STUDENT CHARGES THAT NEW LANGUAGE PROGRAM WITH \$1.74 MILLION FROM DEFENSE DEPT WILL BE USED TO START TRG PROGRAM FOR SPIES. FUNDS TO GO TO PREDOMINATELY BLACK SCHOOLS BUT IS ADMINISTERED BY NSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/17/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_84.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, THE ISLAMIST CHALLENGE: RELIGION AND MODERNITY IN ALGERIA, BY LAHOUARI ADDI. ADDI IS A PROFESSOR AT U. OF ORAN AND A VISITING FELLOW AT PRINCETON U.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 75-84 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_85.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "**COMPROMISED CAMPUS: THE COLLABORATION OF UNIVERSITIES WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY, 1945-1954**" BY SIGMUND DIAMOND, REVIEWED BY ELLEN SCHRECKER. FBI DID MORE THAN COLLECT FILES IT DISSEMINATED THEM AS WELL. ITS BLACKLIST EFFECTIVE ON CAMPUSES AND ADMINISTRATORS COLLABORATED WITH FBI. DIAMOND LOST JOB AT HARVARD BECAUSE HE WOULD NOT GIVE NAMES TO FBI. DIAMOND'S INQUIRY COVERS ONLY UNIVERSITIES RELATIONS WITH FBI AND COLLABORATION OF PEOPLE IN RUSSIAN STUDIES PROGRAM WITH STATE DEPT AND MILITARY. KREMLINOLOGISTS READILY COMPROMISED THEIR INTELLECTUAL INDEPENDENCE. HEAD OF RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER AT HARVARD HAD STUDENTS WRITE DISSERTATIONS SUGGESTED BY STATE DEPT. COLUMBIA HELPED AIR FORCE DEVELOP METHODS OF SELECTING TARGETS. FBI COLLECTED AND DISSEMINATED INFO AT HARVARD AND YALE ON GRAND SCALE. IT HAD INFORMERS SUCH AS WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR., HENRY KISSINGER. HARVARD MAY HAVE FULL TIME LIAISON ON CAMPUS YALE CERTAINLY DID. HE H.B. FOSTER WHOSE OPS ENMESHED WITH THOSE OF FBI. U. OF CALIFORNIA ALSO HAD SUCH AN EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/6/92 22-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_86.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES ANNOUNCED NEW OPENNESS POLICY TO ALLOW MORE BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS TO JOURNALISTS; MAKING SENIOR CIA PERSONNEL AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS; DECLASSIFYING CIA JOURNAL "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE"; EXPANDING PROGRAM TO PROVIDE LECTURERS AT UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING THE EXPANSION OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL; ADDING MORE PEOPLE TO REVIEW AND DECLASSIFY DOCS MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD, AND NIES ON USSR OLDER THAN 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_87.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ESSAY ON "THE PROBLEM OF CIVIC COMPETENCE," BY ROBERT DAHL OF YALE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 45-59 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_88.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT CALLS FOR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO INITIATE PROGRAM OF AWARDING SCHOLARSHIPS TO UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS TO STUDY IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES; AWARD FELLOWSHIPS TO U.S. CITIZENS TO ENABLE THEM TO STUDY FOREIGN LANGUAGES; AND, AREA STUDIES. AWARD GRANTS TO [ACADEMIA] TO IMPROVE PROGRAMS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, AREA STUDIES AND OTHER RELEVANT FIELDS. PROGRAMS TO BE COORDINATED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD. PROGRAM TO BE ADMINISTERED THROUGH DEFENSE INTEL COLLEGE. PUBLIC LAW 102-183**
12/4/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_89.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FISCAL 92 INCLUDES LITTLE KNOWN PROVISION: THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD (NSEB) TO IMPROVE TEACHING AND LEARNING IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, AREA STUDIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL FIELDS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_90.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FY 92 DIRECTS FBI TO CONDUCT STUDY RELATIVE TO ESTABLISHMENT OF AN UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM FOR FBI SIMILAR TO UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS ADMINISTERED BY CIA, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY. PUBLIC LAW 102-183**
12/4/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_91.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JENNIFER HYMAN, OF ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, NOMINATED AS PULITZER PRIZE FINALIST FOR HER REPORTING ON LINKS BETWEEN CIA AND ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 132 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_92.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/92 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_93.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROFESSOR R. WILLIAM LIDDLE, OF OHIO STATE U., WHO HAS CONDUCTED RESEARCH IN INDONESIA FOR 30 YEARS AND WRITES FOR INDONESIAN MEDIA, ESSAY "INDONESIA'S THREEFOLD CRISIS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 60-74 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_94.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** NATIONAL EDUCATION SECURITY ACT CUT BACK TO \$120 MILLION BUT BEFORE ANY GRANTS CAN BE MADE THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IS REQUIRED TO MAKE AN ASSESSMENT OF ACTUAL NEEDS IN AREA OF LANGUAGE AND AREA STUDIES OF AGENCIES. NO GRANTS FOR STUDY IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES NOR FRENCH, GERMAN AND SPANISH LANGUAGES. HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD STRONGLY CONDEMNED ACT AS BENEFITS DO NOT MERIT THE COSTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_95.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AID FUNDS TO BE USED TO INVOLVE UNIVERSITIES IN EDUCATING U.S. CITIZENS ABOUT IMPORTANCE TO U.S. OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/93 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_96.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY SARA CUTLER, "THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACADEMIC NETWORK." ARTICLE NOTES THAT AMONG THOSE URGING A PRESIDENT TO

INITIATE WAR ARE ALWAYS THE USIP, THE COMMITTEE ON LAW AND NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND THE COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER. OVERLAPPING MEMBERSHIP IS A CROSS SECTION OF U.S. ELITES WITH INFLUENCE ON HIGHER EDUCATION. INFLUENCE EXERCISED THROUGH A NET OF NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAMS. CONCEPT DEVELOPED BY THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER (NSIC), FOUNDED IN 62 AND A PRODUCT OF THE ABA'S STANDING COMMITTEE ON LAW AND NATIONAL SECURITY SET UP BY TERRY SANFORD - THEN PRESIDENT OF DUKE U. ROY GODSON, ASSOCIATED WITH NSIC HEADED CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS) WHEN IT PART OF GEORGETOWN. IN 79, NSIC SET UP CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL (CSI) THAT PRODUCED 8 VOLUME STUDY ON INTEL NEEDS. FRANK TRAGER OF NYU HELD SUMMER SEMINARS AT U. OF COLORADO FOR UNIVERSITY FACULTY. PROF RICHARD SCHULTZ TO REVISE THE EDUCATION POLICY. SCHULTZ DIRECTS INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES AT FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY AT TUFTS U. USES 35 DIRECTORS OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES FROM AROUND COUNTRY. IN 91 NSIC ASSIGNED COLOMBIA AND FLETCHER TO DO A 3 YEAR REVIEW OF SECURITY CURRICULUM. INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES COORDINATES ALL THIS. A LIST OF ELITE'S WHO ATTENDED A CONFERENCE AT STANFORD. INSTITUTE OF WORLD POLITICS DISCUSSED - THE UNITED STATES INSTITUTE FOR PEACE THAT HAS A FORMAL RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA - NAMES MEMBERS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/93 15-7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_97.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA BEGINNING EFFORT TO USE UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING UNDERGRADUATES, TO DO CLASSIFIED INTEL WORK NOW DONE BY CIA'S HQS. IDEA PROMPTED BY BUDGET SQUEEZE, IS TO HAVE STUDENTS TRAINED TO ANALYZE INTELLIGENCE ABOUT PARTICULAR COUNTRIES FOR WHICH CIA IS SHORT OF STAFF. DAVID COHEN OF THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL SAYS HE HOPES UNIVERSITIES CAN PROVIDE "SURGE CAPACITIES." COHEN IN HIS REMARKS TO AN AUDIENCE AT SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, SAID HE HAD TALKED TO OFFICIALS AT FLORIDA A&M, A MOSTLY AFRICAN-AMERICAN SCHOOL ABOUT CONTRACT WORK FOR CIA. A&M HAD ACCEPTED A 1.7 MILLION DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GRANT IN NOVEMBER TO TEACH LANGUAGES. CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THIS IS A PROGRAM IN THE WORKS. HE SAID CIA FOR YEARS OPERATED A COOPERATIVE PROGRAM WITH UNIVERSITIES IN WHICH STUDENTS WORK FULL TIME AT CIA HQS FOR HALF A YEAR AND ATTENDED SCHOOL THE OTHER HALF. PART OF "SURGE" EFFORT IS TO PROVIDE MORE ANALYSIS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS ETHNIC CONFLICT AND WEAPONS PROLIFERATION. NO ANALYSIS WOULD BE DONE ON CAMPUSES. PART OF EFFORT TO HELP CIA RECRUITMENT - CIA PAYS PART OF COLLEGE TUITION FEES FOR STUDENTS. ABOUT 70% OF THOSE WHO PARTICIPATE LATER BECOME REGULAR STAFF MEMBERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/26/93 A4 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_98.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 1-2 OCT CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL (CSI - AMES BLDG) WILL HOST 2-DAY SYMPOSIUM FOR PROFESSORS. TENTATIVE AGENDA INCLUDES A KEYNOTE ADDRESS BY HARVARD'S ERNEST MAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_99.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHNS HOPKINS U PRESS PUBLISHES THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY BOOKS, A NED OPERATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_100.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MERCYHURT COLLEGE, ERIE, PA, OFFERS 4-YEAR PROGRAM FOR INTEL ANALYSTS. PROGRAM CALLED RESEARCH/INTEL ANALYST PROGRAM. ANNOUNCEMENT SENT WITH 2/93 ISSUE OF SURVEILLANT

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_101.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT (NESA) ELIMINATED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON INTEL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_102.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD POLITICS IN D.C. OFFERING A COURSE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS WITH CREDIT GRANTED BY BOSTON U. INSTRUCTORS DRAWN FROM FORMER INTEL/FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS. FROM AD IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_103.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** ARTICLE, THE UNFORTUNATE EXCLUSION OF SCHOLARS FROM DEBATE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE CIA, BY NELSON, A. SCHOLARS AND THE REST OF THE PUBLIC ARE BEING EXCLUDED FROM AN ASSESSMENT OF THE CIA AND ITS FUTURE BY NOT BEING ABLE TO EXAMINE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO PARTICIPATE. THE CIA HAS BEEN HIGHLY SELECTIVE IN RELEASING DOCUMENTS. CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 3/31/95 A44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_104.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KENNETH MICHAEL ABSHER, FORMER CIA OFFICER, TEACHES INTEL AT UNIV TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO, WHERE JAMES CALDER ALSO TEACHES INTEL. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 9/94 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_105.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF DIPLOMACY AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HELD A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN LATE 1994** AND EARLY 1995 ON "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY" AS A LEAD-IN TO THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION ON "THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY." CHAIRMAN OF LATTER, LES ASPIN, WAS A PARTICIPANT IN COLLOQUIUM. OTHERS -- SPEAKERS AND MEMBERS OF INSTITUTE CAME PREDOMINATELY FROM EITHER RETIRED OR ACTIVE CIA PERSONNEL, FROM ACADEMIA AND FROM MEDIA. GROUP OPTED FOR A STRONGER CIA LED BY A DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL WHO HAD REAL AUTHORITY OVER ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY. WHILE OPTING FOR CONSOLIDATION OF MILITARY INTEL SERVICES TO MAKE A LEANER AND LESS COSTLY COMMUNITY. GROUP GENERALLY IGNORED ALDRICH AMES CASE AND CONCLUDED THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION SHOULD FOCUS ON REQUIREMENTS AND MISSIONS RATHER THAN ON BUDGET AND PERSONNEL. "CHECKLIST FOR THE FUTURE OF INTEL" BY DR. JOHN HOLLISTER HEDLEY. 3/95 33PGS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_106.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSTITUTE OF WORLD POLITICS OFFERING COURSES IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS: 1. INTEL AND POLICY; 2. COUNTERINTEL IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY; 3. POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY; ETC. MANY FORMER POLICY/INTEL OFFICIALS TO BE INSTRUCTORS. STUDENTS FROM CIA, DIA, NSA, NSC, FBI, USIA, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_107.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION AWARDED U. CALIFORNIA, IRVINE, 5-YEAR FELLOWSHIP GRANT. NED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 189 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_108.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NORTH-SOUTH CENTER OF UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI HOSTED A CONFERENCE "FAULT LINES OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN THE AMERICAS," ON 5/4-6/95. CONFERENCE FOCUSED ON PROBLEMS OF DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA NATIONS BURDENED WITH WEAK SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC LEGACIES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/95 187-8 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_109.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined USIA AND NORTH-SOUTH CENTER OF U OF MIAMI HELD 3-DAY CONFERENCE, "A NEW MOVEMENT IN AMERICAS." CONFERENCE BASED ON PREMISE LATIN AMERICA AND U.S. HAVE REACHED A HISTORICAL WATERSHED - CONVERGENCE AROUND FREE MARKETS, DEMOCRACY AND THE RESPECT FOR CULTURAL DIFFERENCES. NED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 190 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_110.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA RESUMES RECRUITMENT AT NATION'S COLLEGES BY TIM WEINER. BACK IN THE CIA'S HALCYON DAYS, RECRUITING ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES WAS HARDLY A CHORE. IN 1993**, WITH THE END OF THE COLD WAR AND THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE CIA SHUT DOWN ITS 13 RECRUITMENT CENTERS IN THE U.S. AND REASSIGNED OR RETIRED HALF ITS RECRUITERS. NOW THE AGENCY IS ONCE AGAIN GOING AROUND TO COLLEGES. OF THE FEW HUNDRED PEOPLE THE AGENCY WILL HIRE THIS YEAR, MOST WILL HAVE AN ADVANCED DEGREE OR EXPERIENCE MORE ESOTERIC THAN HAVING ACHIEVED A GRASP OF GENERALLY ACCEPTED ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES. DICK CALDER, IS THE CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADM. THERE ARE VERY FEW UNIVERSITIES NOW THAT DO ATTEMPT TO KEEP US OUT. ONE IS THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO AT BOULDER, WHERE STUDENTS HAVE MADE CLEAR THAT THE AGENCY IS NOT WELCOME. THE CIA CIRCUMVENTS THAT BARRIER BY RENTING A VIDEO-PHONE AND HOOKING UP APPLICANTS FROM BOULDER WITH A RECRUITER IN DALLAS. CLAY BURTON, A FORMER MARINE WITH A SHAVED HEAD AND A HANDLEBAR MUSTACHE WHO HAS WORKED OUT OF LOS ANGELES, SAN ANTONIO AND NOW ATLANTA IS A COLLEGE RECRUITER. IN RECENT MONTHS, ON HIS VISITS TO SOUTHERN SCHOOLS LIKE EMORY, MOREHOUSE AND TULANE, THERE HAS BEEN [NO PROTEST]. BOB, A SENIOR ANALYST OF CHINESE POLITICS, TOLD THEM THAT HE HAD TO READ 100 OR MORE DOCUMENTS BEFORE 9 A.M. EVERY DAY AND CRANK OUT 30-PAGE PAPERS ON PROFESSIONALISM IN THE CHINESE MILITARY ON SHORT NOTICE. HE SAID THE AGENCY'S ANALYTICAL DIRECTORATE WAS LOOKING FOR TALENTED PEOPLE WITH GRADUATE DEGREES IN ECONOMICS, FLUENCY IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, DEPTH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE OR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, A HUNGER FOR INFO, A CERTAIN CREATIVE TWIST OF MIND, THE ABILITY TO WRITE A SUPPLE PARAGRAPH AND THE SANG FROID TO PASS A LIE-DETECTOR TEST. TO JOIN CIA OR ITS PROGRAMS FOR STUDENT TRAINEES, UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARS, SUMMER INTERNS AND GRADUATE STUDENTS, ALL APPLICANTS MUST FILL OUT A 21-PAGE FORM, WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, REQUIRES THEM TO WRITE A 500-WORD ESSAY ON A CURRENT EVENT AND ANSWER PERSONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT DRUG USE AND THE LIKE. TO BE HIRED, THEY WILL HAVE TO SUBMIT TO THE LIE DETECTOR AND A THOROUGH BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION. THE WHOLE THING MAY TAKE NINE MONTHS OR MORE. AND THE PAY IS NOT GOOD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/14/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_111.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT GATES GAVE A COMPLETE UNEDITED MANUSCRIPT TO THE HISTORICAL INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AT CIA AND TO THE JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. undefined source code: FTS

111-ciabase_112.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** SCHOOLS THAT TRAIN SPIES AND INTEL ANALYSTS OF THE FUTURE ARE PLACING A NEW IMPORTANCE ON LEARNING TO USE THE NET AND OTHER ONLINE RESOURCES. ROBERT HEIBEL, DIRECTOR OF THE RESEARCH/INTEL ANALYST TRAINING PROGRAM AT MERCYHURST COLLEGE IN ERIE, PENNSYLVANIA, SAID STUDENTS GET A THOROUGH EXPOSURE TO THE NET AND COMPUTERS IN GENERAL. GRADUATES HAVE GONE ON TO BECOME ANALYSTS FOR THE CIA, NSA, FBI AND OTHER AGENCIES. WE TEACH A CONCEPT CALLED OPEN SOURCE AND PUBLIC DOMAIN INTEL-THAT IS, TAKING WHAT IS IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN AND CREATING NEW KNOWLEDGE BY ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION. IF YOU SPEND 20 PERCENT OF YOUR INTEL BUDGET ON OPEN SOURCE INTEL YOU'LL BE ABLE TO ANSWER 70 PERCENT OF THE BOSS'S QUESTIONS. REUTERS 10/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_113.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** A FULL-FLEDGED ACADEMIC DISCIPLINE AROUND INTEL, SPAWNS A "LITERATURE" LIKE "OUTSIDERS AND OUTSIDE INFO: TOWARD SYSTEMATIC ASSESSMENT" AND "TEACHING INTEL: DIAGNOSING THE THREAT OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION." SCHOLARLY PAPERS DELIVERED IN WASHINGTON AT A CONFERENCE ON "TEACHING INTEL STUDIES AT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES ACROSS THE U.S. AND AROUND THE WORLD." CONFERENCE IS SPONSORED, BY THE JOINT MILITARY INTEL COLLEGE AT BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE IN SOUTHEAST D.C. RUN BY DIA AND GRANTS ACCREDITED BACHELOR'S AND MASTER'S DEGREES IN STRATEGIC INTEL. STUDENTS MUST HAVE A TOP SECRET/SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFO (TS-SCI), AS COURSES USE SATELLITE IMAGERY AND THE LATEST CIA ANALYSIS. THE BASIC UNDERGRADUATE COURSE ON COUNTERINTEL, EXAMINES "MOLES, ESPIONAGE, DOUBLE AGENTS...HONEYTRAPS, DEFECTORS." A. DENIS CLIFT, IS THE COLLEGE'S PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/99 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_114.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A PILOT PROGRAM COORDINATED BY THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, CALLED THE CIVILIAN INTEL RESERVE, RECRUITED SEVEN ACADEMICS TO "PROVIDE WATCH COVERAGE AND IN-DEPTH BACKGROUND EXPERTISE" ON 26 COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICAN AND AFRICA. THE PROGRAM, IS SOON TO EVOLVE INTO A FULL-BLOWN GLOBAL EXPERTISE RESERVE. WEB REPORT BY VERNON LOEB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/99 source code: WP

111-ciabase_115.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) HAS DESIGNATED SEVEN US UNIVERSITIES AS CENTERS FOR INFO SECURITY EDUCATION. THEY ARE: JAMES MADISON; GEORGE MASON; IDAHO STATE; IOWA STATE; PURDUE; U. OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS; AND THE U OF IDAHO. CENTERS ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME FOCAL POINTS FOR RECRUITING, AND TO ENCOURAGE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN INFO ASSURANCE."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/31/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_116.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A CENSORED HISTORY OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AND CIA, A *REPORT BY UC-CIA RELATIONS STUDY GROUP STUDENT COOPERATIVE UNION. LA JOLLA, CA: STUDENT COOPERATIVE UNION, U OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO, 1983**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_117.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A CIA LETTER TO THE U. OF TEXAS AUSTIN RE RECRUITMENT NEEDS. THE LETTER GIVES THE ADDRESSES OF 8 REGIONAL PERSONNEL REPRESENTATIVES, A MINORITY UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES PROGRAM AND A STUDENT TRAINEE PROGRAM. THE LATTER BEGAN IN 1961 TO SEEK UNDERGRADUATES STUDYING ENGINEERING, COMPUTER SCIENCE, MATHEMATICS, ECONOMICS, MANAGEMENT INFO SYSTEMS, PERSONNEL ADM, PHYSICS, CHEMISTRY, GRAPHIC DESIGN, GEOGRAPHY, NON-ROMANTIC LANGUAGES, ARCHITECTURE, AND LOGISTICS. 9/87**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_118.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA REP AT U OF MAINE SPONSORED FORUM MISLEAD ABOUT CIA COVERT OPS. CIA'S COORDINATOR OF ACADEMIC AFFAIRS, MICHAEL TURNER, DENIED CIA CONDUCTED COVERT RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUSES. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_119.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A COPY OF AN AID PROPOSAL FOR A VIETNAMESE STUDIES PROGRAM AT SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY (SIU).

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 89-96 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_120.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A DEAN AT U. OF CONNECTICUT'S DIV INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS REFUSED ATTEMPT BY CIA TO GET INFO ON FOREIGN STUDENTS. DEAN VENGROFF SAID CIA MAN ASKED FOR A LIST OF ALL FOREIGN STUDENTS, ALONG WITH COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY, AND NAMES OF ACADEMIC ADVISERS. CIA MAN INDICATED AGENCY INTENDED TO OPEN A FILE ON EACH OF STUDENTS AND WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN STUDENTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_121.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A DOUBLESPEAK AWARD**, undefined **WAS GRANTED BY THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TEACHERS OF ENGLISH TO THE AUTHOR OF 1968** CIA MEMO RECOMMENDING AGENCY-SPONSORED ACADEMICS RETREAT BEHIND "THE JARGON OF THE ACADEMY" AND APPEALS TO ACADEMIC FREEDOM WHEN SUBJECTED TO CRITICISM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_122.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A LISTING OF CIA OPS WITH ACADEMIA PLUS STUDENT PROTESTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26 1988 416-419 source code: NA

111-ciabase_123.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **A NEW DOCUMENT, 1965-1976** "CIA FILES/UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN/CENTER FOR CHINESE STUDIES" IS 279 PAGES. FILE WAS REQUESTED UNDER FOIA BY EDITORS OF MICHIGAN DAILY. DOCUMENTS CONFIDENTIAL CONTRACTS BETWEEN VARIOUS CIA RESEARCH OFFICES AND CHINA SCHOLARS AT THE U OF MICHIGAN. ALSO SHOWS AGENCY'S ATTEMPT MAINTAIN ACADEMIC CONTACTS IN A PERIOD WHEN PROPRIETY OF CLASSIFIED GOVERNMENT RESEARCH WAS INCREASINGLY CALLED INTO QUESTION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_124.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A PROFESSOR OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE WAS ACCUSED OF WORKING FOR THE CIA AND USING HIS ACADEMIC CREDENTIALS TO SEEK OUT CONTACTS ABROAD. THE POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPT DECIDED THAT THE PROFESSOR HAD VIOLATED STANDARDS OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AND WOULD WARRANT REMOVAL. NYT 1/9/77, 1/13/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_125.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REPORT FROM BOALT HALL, UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY LAW SCHOOL. ITS DEAN, JESSE CHOPPER, ATTENDED CIA "PROGRAM FOR DEANS" AT CIA HQS IN OCTOBER undefined 11 DEANS FROM VARIOUS LAW SCHOOLS IN ATTENDANCE. INCLUDES: HASTINGS, USC, NORTHWESTERN, DUKE, WASHINGTON U. AT ST LOUIS AND ST. JOHNS, BROOKLYN.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_126.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: A RESEARCH PROJECT OF COLUMBIA'S SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (SIA) ON NATIONAL INCOME IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPE HAD BEEN CIA-FUNDED FOR 125,000 SINCE undefined PROJECT FUNDED BY CIA'S OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH. THE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL INCOME PROJECT HAD CONTRACTED FOR THE FUNDS DIRECTLY WITH THE CIA. FOUR BOOKS CONCERNING THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND WERE FINANCED BY THE CIA AND PUBLISHED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS. THE CIA ALSO FUNDED THE SIA VIA FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. THE CIA-FUNDED ASIA FOUNDATION WHICH HAS GIVEN GRANTS TO COLUMBIA'S SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM. NACLA PUBLICATION "WHO RULES COLUMBIA?" 12/68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_127.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMICS: YOU'VE HAD JOE AND I COME DOWN TO NIC. NOW YOU'VE GOT RICHARD COOPER THERE. WE'VE DRAWN IN ACADEMICS. THERE'S SOME OF THEM THAT ARE STILL VERY LEERY ABOUT IT. I REMEMBER WHEN I WAS AT THE HARVARD KENNEDY SCHOOL IN FALL OF 91. THERE ARE CIA PEOPLE AT THE KENNEDY SCHOOL. THEY CAN'T RECRUIT ON WILLIAM'S CAMPUS, MICHIGAN RAN THEM OFF. IT'S DIFFICULT, BUT THERE ARE ENOUGH ACADEMICS THAT IF THE

AGENCY, I THINK, WORKS AT IT ASSIDUOUSLY, AND IF THEY HAVE PEOPLE THAT CAN TALK ACADEMICS LANGUAGE AND CARRY TO THE ACADEMIC A KNOWLEDGE THEY DON'T HAVE, THEN YOU GET INTO AN EXCHANGE, AND THAT IS MORE ACCEPTABLE. WE GET BENEFIT OF ACADEMIC WRITINGS. I THINK THE AGENCY DOES GET CERTAIN PEOPLE UNDER CONTRACT TO TAKE ON SPECIFIC PROJECTS. I KNOW THAT FOR INSTANCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WORKS CLOSELY WITH RAND, WHICH DOES SOME VERY GOOD WORK ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO SOME ENLIGHTENMENT. TESTIMONY OF JAMES LILLY, HEARING OF COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF INTEL COMMUNITY 1/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_128.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA PRESS SPOKESPERSON DALE PETERSON, CIA HAS BEEN HOLDING 3 TO 4 CONFERENCES FOR UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS A YEAR TO DISCUSS "MUTUAL PROBLEMS." DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW SEVERAL PRESIDENTS ALONG WITH JACK PELTASON, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION, MET WITH TURNER AND A NUMBER OF HIGH RANKING CIA OFFICERS AT CIA HEADQUARTERS IN JUNE 78.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_129.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACTION MEMO FROM NIO FOR MIDDLE EAST RE "FOCUS" REPORT RECOMMENDS CIA/DCD (DOMESTIC CONTACT DIVISION) "EXCHANGE STUDENTS, TEACHERS, MISSIONARIES, ETC. WHO LIVE IN IRAN SHOULD BE DEBRIEFED PERIODICALLY. "PERHAPS POLITICAL/MILITARY OFFICER... MIGHT DO THAT IN TEHRAN; CIA/DCD COULD FOLLOW UP IN U.S." (ALSO LISTS OF U.S. BUSINESSMEN SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR CIA/DCD COLLECTION ACTIVITY). FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_130.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AD PLACED IN WASHINGTON POST TO RECRUIT "EXCEPTIONAL INTELLIGENCE ANALYSTS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/79 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_131.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1984** DCI CASEY ORDERED ALL STATION CHIEFS IN EUROPE TO LOOK FOR AFGHAN EXILES WHO MIGHT MAKE GOOD RECRUITS FOR THE (MUJAHEDDIN). CIA BEGAN POURING OVER LISTS OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS, COMPILING DOSSIERS ON LIKELY CANDIDATES AND PLACING THEM UNDER SURVEILLANCE. THOSE DEEMED RELIABLE RECEIVED CASUAL INVITATIONS TO LUNCH FROM A VISITING AMERICAN PROFESSOR, OR A PRIEST - ALL UNDERCOVER CIA OFFICERS. WHILE CIA RECRUITING SOME 50 IN EUROPE, THE CIA, WITH THE HELP OF THE FBI, GATHERING A SIMILAR GROUP IN THE U.S. MOST RECRUITS STUDENTS. FOR 9 MONTHS THE RECRUITS UNDERWENT TRAINING IN CIA SCHOOLS AROUND U.S. SOME 30 AGENTS WORKED IN SAUDI ARABIA WITH SMALL COMPANIES THAT HANDLED SHIPMENTS TO ASIA. MAJORITY WENT TO PAKISTAN WHERE THE CIA FOR 30 YEARS HAS RUN A TOPNOTCH NET OF AGENTS AND SAFEHOUSES. A CIA INSTALLATION IN GERMANY NEAR STUGART WRAPPED MINES AS RELIGIOUS SUPPLIES, ETC.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/11/84 38-40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_132.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1987** AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN ENGAGED IN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT DEVISED BY USIA. IN 86 USIA AWARDED BOSTON U.'S COLLEGE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND KING FEATURES SYNDICATE \$500 MILLION TO ORGANIZE 5-WEEK COURSES IN NEWS REPORTING. DEAN REDMOUNT RESIGNED IN PROTEST. B.U. ALSO OPENED A DISINFORMATION DOCUMENTATION CENTER, HEADED BY A FORMER CZECH SPY. THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR NEWSPAPER EDITORS, ACCUSED KING FEATURES OF BEING "IN BED" WITH THE U.S. PROPAGANDA AGENCY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/7/87 source code: NW

111-ciabase_133.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. "THE CIA AND STUDIES ON GUERRILLA WARFARE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5/79 18-23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_134.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. WORLD UNIVERSITY SERVICE EARLY undefined CIA SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 56 source code: DW

111-ciabase_135.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined AID, NED, U.S.-SOUTH AFRICA LEADER EXCHANGE PROGRAM. FOR A TRAINING COURSE IN COOPERATION WITH CENTRE FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION OF UNIVERSITY OF WITWATERSRAND. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_136.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined SCHOLARS TROUBLED BY CIA LINKS IN NEW GVT FUNDING CIA; AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION. SCHOLARS ARE ALARMED BY THE INVOLVEMENT OF CIA AND PENTAGON IN NEW AREA STUDIES PROGRAM BECAUSE IT WILL THREATEN THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR RESEARCH. AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION'S (ASA) PLANS TO ACCEPT OR REJECT GVT FUNDING ON ETHICAL GROUNDS ARE DISCUSSED. AFRICA NEWS 12/7/92 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_137.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH EXPOSED AS CIA AFFILIATED IN undefined KAMPELMAN BECAME ITS DIRECTOR AND DIRECTOR OF CIA- INVOLVED HELEN DWIGHT REID EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION WHICH REPLACED OPR AS PUBLISHER OF "PERSPECTIVE" MAGAZINE. THE FOUNDATION THRU ITS HELDREF PUBLICATIONS, PRODUCES SPECIALIZED MAGAZINES FOR STUDENTS AND TEACHERS INCLUDING "PERSPECTIVE" "HISTORY" AND "CURRENT." KAMPELMAN SAID OPR IS A SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ORG. THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION IS ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED...IN COUNTRY. THRU THE OPR HE HAS ALLOWED CIA TO INFILTRATE APSA ; ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN U.S. AND ABROAD; AND U.S. EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_138.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGENTS OF CIA SOUGHT TO OBTAIN INFO REGARDING OBSERVATIONS OF RESEARCHERS FROM INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AT UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AND ABOUT FORMER INSTITUTE EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_139.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIM OF PISANI TO EXPLAIN HOW U.S. INSTITUTIONALIZED COVERT OPS. GROUP OF MEN, DETERMINED TO INTERVENE IN COLD WAR GLOBAL POLITICS BEGAN THEIR EVOLUTION IN COLLEGE. THEY WELL EDUCATED IN CAPITALIST INDUSTRY, FINANCE, GOVERNMENT, AND ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 135 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_140.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE INTEL HAS FUNNELED MONEY THRU THE CIA TO BYPASS REGULATIONS TO CONTROL YEAR-END SPENDING. FUNDS MIGHT BE AWARDED ON A NON-COMPETITIVE BASIS TO UNIVERSITIES OR THINK TANKS WHOSE LEADERS IN SOME CASES HAVE LINKS TO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/84 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_141.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ALTBACH, P.G. "SPIES FOR C.I.A. OR DESERVING STUDENTS?" CHRISTIAN CENTURY 15 (3/67) 352-54**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_142.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION INCORPORATED INTO JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 6/30/50, SAIS BECAME LEADING CENTER FOR TRAINING ERUDITE "AMERICANS FOR WORLD CAREERS."

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 123-4 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_143.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMY CARTER, ABBIE HOFFMAN AND 13 OTHER PROTESTERS WERE ACQUITTED undefined OF CHARGES OF TRESPASSING AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT IN DEMONSTRATION AGAINST CIA. IN TRIAL 11 WITNESSES, MOSTLY EXPERTS IN FIELD OF INTEL ARGUED CIA CRIMES JUSTIFIED THEIR ACTIONS. NYT 4/16/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_144.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI CIA PROTESTS AT BROWN U. CIA ROLE AT BROWN U. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_145.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI CIA PROTESTS AT U. OF COLORADO AT BOULDER. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_146.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN COUNCIL OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS, FOR UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION OF RIO DE LA PLATA (FURP) IN SPONSORING TWO-WEEK LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAM. 1989 \$25,000, 1990 \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29, 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_147.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR ACTION FOR PRIVATE INITIATIVE FOUNDATION TO DEVELOP A CURRICULUM FOR TEN SEMINARS FOR HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS ON MARKET ECONOMICS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE PROCESSES. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_148.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMENIA, undefined NED/ARMENIAN BAR ASSOCIATION GRANT TO PROMOTE CURRICULUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_149.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY DAVID WISE, undefined ON CAMPUS RECRUITMENT IN NYT MAGAZINE OF 6/8/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_150.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY DENISE MAGNER, CIA AT ROCHESTER INSTITUTE, A SPECTRUM OF OPINIONS ON LINKS WITH CIA. *CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 7/10/91 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_151.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY ELAINE SCIOLINO, C.I.A. ON CAMPUS SANS TRENCH COAT. RECRUITING AND STUDENT EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS OF CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/5/92 4A source code: NYT

111-ciabase_152.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JIM ROSENBERG, CIA AT RIT: INSTITUTE RETAINS LINK WITH AGENCY; ITS PRESIDENT TO RETIRE. * EDITOR & PUBLISHER 1/18/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_153.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY PHYSICIAN E. GOODMAN, "THE CIA AND THE UNIVERSITIES: THE PROSPECTS FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS HAVE NEVER BEEN BETTER." THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 11/25/92 3-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_154.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "A CIA SUBSIDIARY?" A HISTORY OF RIT, RIT PRESIDENT M. RICHARD ROSE AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_155.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "SPOOKS ON CAMPUS" BY D. MACMICHAEL. NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT OF undefined GIVES AGENCIES A SOLID FOOTHOLD ON CAMPUSES AND A SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT OF CONTROL OVER THEIR PROGRAMS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, LANGUAGE AND AREA STUDIES. ACT PROMISES \$180 MILLION TO ESTABLISH A NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION TRUST FUND - \$35 MILLION TO BE SPENT IN 92, IN ABOUT THIRDS, ON UNDERGRADUATE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD IN CRITICAL COUNTRIES; GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS AT U.S. INSTITUTIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES, AREA STUDIES AND OTHER AREAS. LEGISLATION DRAFTED BY SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. MONEY FROM DEFENSE DEPT AND ADMINISTERED BY DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE COLLEGE AND OVERSEEN BY A NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD, CHAIRED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. GRADUATES CAN BE ORDERED TO SERVE INTEL AGENCIES. DEFENSE INTEL COLLEGE CAN DICTATE CONTENT AND EMPHASIS ON INTERNATIONAL, LANGUAGE AND AREA STUDIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 780 source code: NA

111-ciabase_156.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CIA GOES BACK TO COLLEGE," BY JON WEINER IN THE NATION DISCUSSES THE OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM AND NAMES UNIVERSITIES IN THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P719 source code: NA

111-ciabase_157.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AS OF DEC undefined FOUR SCHOOLS KNOWN TO BE PARTICIPATING IN OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM: GEORGETOWN U SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE, LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT U OF TEXAS, AUSTIN, JFK SCHOOL OF GVT AT HARVARD, AND UC SANTA BARBARA. GEORGE WASH U PLANS TO PARTICIPATE undefined. ONE OTHER UNNAMED SCHOOL IS KNOWN TO BE INVOLVED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P719 source code: NA

111-ciabase_158.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W/80 (14), 8/83 (13), 2/84 (23) source code: CS

111-ciabase_159.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ASIA FOUNDATION**, undefined **ESTABLISHED BY AGENCY IN 1956** DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ACADEMIC AND PUBLIC INTEREST. SPONSORED SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND RAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE PROGRAM. FUNDED ANTI-COMMUNIST ACADEMICIANS. LARGE NUMBER AMERICAN INTELLECTUALS PARTICIPATED IN FOUNDATION PROGRAMS. REGULARLY PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH AGENCY VIEWS ON ASIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150-1 source code: COI

111-ciabase_160.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASSISTANT DEAN OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES HEADED FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION, WHICH WAS PROVIDED MONEY FROM TWO WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUITS, THE J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION OF BOSTON AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST OF BOSTON. FUND IS KNOWN TO UNDERWRITE "WORKERS EDUCATION PROJECTS, SCHOLARSHIP AND RESEARCH WORK FOR TRADE UNIONISTS, AND SOCIAL STUDY SCHOLARS FROM AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_161.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AT HARVARD THE CIA'S CHARLES NEUHAUSER RAN THE EAST ASIAN RESEARCH CENTER'S RED GUARD TRANSLATION PROJECT, WHILE CIA'S SIDNEY BEARMAN SPENT 68 AS A VISITING FELLOW THERE.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 96 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_162.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AT LEAST 4 ORGS OTHER THAN NSA RCVD SUPPORT FROM CIA CONDUITS. MOST IMPT IS INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE, FOUNDED IN undefined "FINANCES INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCES AND SUCH PUBLICATIONS AS THE MULTI-LINGUAL MAGAZINE 'THE STUDENT,' AS WELL AS HOLDING STUDENT SEMINARS AND FINANCING STUDENT EXCHANGE AND SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS." WORLD ASSEMBLY YOUTH ANOTHER ORG FOUNDED IN undefined WHICH PUBLISHES A MONTHLY MAGAZINE CALLED "WAY." UNITED STATES YOUTH COUNCIL OF NEW YORK AND THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 195 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_163.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AT RUTGERS, IN undefined RICHARD MANSBACH, CHAIR OF THE POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPT, HIRED STUDENTS TO TO CONDUCT RESEARCH FOR THE CIA ON WESTERN EUROPEAN PEACE GROUPS, UNIONS, OPPOSITION PARTIES, CHURCHES AND WOMEN'S ORGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/88 P416 source code: NA

111-ciabase_164.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AT UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS COMMITTEE AGAINST STATE SPONSORED TERRORISM LAUNCHED CAMPAIGN TO BAN AGENCY RECRUITMENT AND TO FORCE FULL DISCLOSURE ON RESEARCH PROJECT ON AIDS FINANCED BY CIA. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_165.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ATTEMPT TO RECRUIT KEMBA MARSH A PROFESSOR AT HOWARD UNIVERSITY FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST AFRICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5/79 14-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_166.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. CIA PENETRATION OF THE STUDENT MOVEMENT IN AUSTRALIA IN LATE 60S.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 68-71 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_167.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. VIRTUALLY ALL U.S. LABOR ATTACHES ARE CIA CAREER MEN WITH SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES TO WIN OVER UNION LEADERS AND TO HELP SAFEGUARD U.S. CORPORATE INTERESTS. THE CIA HAS WORKED THRU LABOR ATTACHES TO ESTABLISH CLOSE LINKS WITH SELECTED AUSTRALIAN LABOR UNION OFFICIALS THAT HAS HELPED FUND SCHEMES LIKE THE AUSTRALIAN PROGRAMS AT HARVARD AND INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE U.S. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83 40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_168.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1952-1956** MIT, CORNELL, BERKELEY, AND HARVARD-- TO REMOLD OLD INDONESIAN HIERARCHS INTO MODERN ADMINISTRATORS, TRAINED TO WORK UNDER THE NEW INDIRECT RULE OF THE AMERICANS, THEY WOULD CREATE A "MODERNIZING ELITE." SCHOLARS PRODUCED BY TWO FIELD PROJECTS FROM MIT AND CORNELL IN 54--ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT--HAVE EFFECTIVELY DOMINATED FIELD OF INDONESIAN STUDIES IN U.S. EVER SINCE. SOME STUDENTS OF THE MIT TEAM ATTENDED CIA-FUNDED SUMMER SEMINAR RUN AT HARVARD EACH YEAR BY HENRY KISSINGER.

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 96-97 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_169.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, undefined NOT ONE IN 100 AUSTRALIAN UNIONISTS HAVE EVEN HEARD OF THE AUSTRALIAN PROGRAM AT HARVARD FOUNDATION ALTHOUGH WAS FORMED AND FINANCED TO "TRAIN" THEIR ELECTED UNION OFFICIALS. AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN AUSTRALIA SET UP THE FOUNDATION, WHICH "EXISTS TO FUND FOUR AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNION OFFICIALS OF PROVEN LEADERSHIP POTENTIAL TO THE HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL PROGRAM EACH YEAR."** 1981 COST WAS \$4,839 EACH FOR THE 17-WEEK COURSE.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 28 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_170.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BALTIC, undefined NED/U.S. BALTIC FOUNDATION GRANT TO ESTABLISH 3 BALTIC MUNICIPAL TRAINING CENTERS AT UNIVERSITIES IN ESTONIA, LATVIA, AND LITHUANIA FOR STUDENTS OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_171.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BALTIC, undefined NED, US-BALTIC FOUNDATION TO ESTABLISH 3 BALTIC MUNICIPAL TRAINING CENTERS AT UNIVERSITIES IN ESTONIA, LATVIA AND LITHUANIA FOR TRAINING MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS AND STUDENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_172.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BEGINNING TO MAKE INTEL AVAILABLE CIRCA undefined TO SCHOLARS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 204 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_173.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF WILLIAM JOSEPH CASEY. HE FOUNDED DIRECTOR NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, A RIGHT-WING NEW YORK THINK TANK CLOSE TO CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN D.C. AND THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT IN LONDON. ALL OF WHICH HAVE CIA TIES. CIA USED NSIC AS ITS PIPELINE TO PAY FOR BOOKS COMMISSIONED BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A CIA PROPRIETARY NEWS SERVICE UNTIL ITS LINKS CIA EXPOSED IN undefined THROUGH NSIC HE HELPED ARRANGE CREATION CHAIRS AND PROFESSORSHIPS ON INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY AT SOME TWO-HUNDRED AMERICAN COLLEGE CAMPUSES. HE ON ADVISORY BOARD OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDY CENTER, A D.C. ORG "TO IMPROVE SUPPORT FOR U.S. INTEL."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_174.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, ENABLE "FUNDACION MILENIO" CONDUCT THREE-PART PROJECT WHICH SEEKS TO PROMOTE CONSTITUTIONAL REFORM. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_175.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "TEACHING INTEL IN THE 90s: A SURVEY OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY COURSES ON THE SUBJECT OF INTELLIGENCE." BY NATIONAL INTEL BOOK CTR IN D.C.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 129 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_176.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA CLAIMED INTEL DOC IN 12/22/93 NYT'S STORY RE BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA WAS AN ONGOING DIALOGUE AND NOT FINAL JUDGEMENT OF CIA. KENT HARINGTON CIA'S DIR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS SAID DOC BORE HEADING "NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL," 12/3/93. TIMES ARTICLE SAID CIA CONCLUDED ECONOMIC EMBARGO ON BOSNIA WAS LIKELY TO DETERIORATE AND U.S. WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT PARTITION OF BOSNIA. NIC SYMPOSIUM HAD BEEN ATTENDED BY 5 EXPERTS FROM FOUNDATIONS AND UNIVERSITIES, A CIA-ER, 2 DIA-ERS, A STATE DEPT OFFICIAL, AND 3 FROM THE NIC.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/23/93 A3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_177.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOSTON U, undefined INSTITUTE OF WORLD POLITICS OFFERING COURSES IN INTEL AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS [FACULTY INCLUDES MANY WELL-KNOWN FIGURES].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_178.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOTH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM,

CHAired BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. NCFE undefined SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST EXILES THRU DIVISION OF INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION. WITH LIBRARY CONGRESS, CREATED A RESEARCH CENTER IN D.C. TO RESEARCH FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. EAST EUROPE STUDY CENTERS SUPPORTED IN PART BY NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 127 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_179.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **BOTSWANA 1989-1991** NED/NDI FOR A STUDY BY UNIV OF BOTSWANA'S DEMOCRACY PROJECT. 1991 \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 11, 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_180.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOYCE, A. "COVERT SCHOLARSHIP: THE MARKET FOR POTTED EXPERTISE; ACTIVITIES OF OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH INCORPORATED," NA 11 (11/78) 489, 494-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_181.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, COSPONSOR WITH "INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS SOCIO-POLITICOS" (IDESP) NON-PARTISAN RESEARCH CENTER IN SAO PAULO. \$55,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_182.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BROOKLYN PROFESSOR MICHAEL SELZER'S CONTACT WITH THE CIA HAS COLLEGES URGING ACTION AGAINST HIM. NEW REPUBLIC 3/12/77 P18

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_183.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BROWN UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT HOWARD SWEARER ASKED THE CIA TO INFORM TO HIM OF ITS ACTIVITIES ON CAMPUS, SAYING "THERE IS A COMPELLING NEED TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION." IT WAS RECENTLY REVEALED THAT A FORMER BROWN PRESIDENT WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_184.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1956-1970 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1956-1970** IVAN-ASSEN KHRISTOV GEORGIEV, FORMER COUNSELOR AT BULGARIAN MISSION TO U.N. 56-61, HE CONVICTED TO DEATH FOR SPYING FOR CIA. FIRST AGENT HE MET WAS AT AMERICAN COLLEGE IN SOFIA, PROFESSOR OF SLAVIC STUDIES, CYRIL BLACK, HEAD OF PRINCETON'S SLAVIC DEPT. GEORGIEV EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 75-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_185.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined 9,200 PEOPLE APPLIED FOR 1,458 CIA JOBS; BY THE MID 80S THE CIA RECEIVED 150 THOUSAND INQUIRIES ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 230 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_186.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BY LATE undefined SOME 5000** ACADEMICIANS DOING BIDDING OF CIA IDENTIFYING AND RECRUITING AMERICAN STUDENTS AND PROVIDING FULL TIME SCREENING COMMITTEES DESIGNED TO SELECT 200-300 FUTURE AGENTS FROM AMONG 250,000 FOREIGN STUDENTS WHO COME TO U.S. EACH YEAR. OF THESE 5000 PROFESSORS, RESEARCHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS APPROX 60% FULLY AWARE AND RECV DIRECT CIA COMPENSATION AS CONTRACT EMPLOYEES OR INDIRECTLY IN FORM OF RESEARCH GRANTS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 308-313 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_187.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: BY LATE undefined THE CIA CONFIDENTIALLY NOTIFIED OVER 80 INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, THAT THEIR CAMPUSES HAD HOSTED MK/ULTRA RESEARCH IN THE 50S AND 60S. THE GESCHICKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH, BASED AT GEORGETOWN U. AND THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, CHAIRED BY THE BROWN U/ PRESIDENT, WERE THE TWO MAIN CIA CONDUITS PASSING MK/ULTRA FUNDS. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_188.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMPUS AGENTS KEEP TABS ON FOREIGN STUDENTS. RECRUITMENT USUALLY DONE BY OFFICERS IN RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/30/91 6A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_189.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CDR. LOUIS WEST OF UNIV OF CALIFORNIA BELIEVED THAT VIOLENT BEHAVIOR IN INDIVIDUALS COULD BE CONTROLLED BY PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS. WEST HAD CONDUCTED CIA RESEARCH ON LSD IN EARLY 1960 'S.** IN MID 1970'S, WEST REQUESTED GOV REAGAN FUND A RESEARCH CENTER DEDICATED TO CONTROLLING VIOLENT BEHAVIOR. WHILE REAGAN WAS A FIRM BELIEVER, CA LEGISLATOR VOTED PROJECT DOWN. REAGAN REACTED STRONGLY AGAINST SUBSEQUENT ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT WHICH SAID CIA HAD CONDUCTED UNETHICAL RESEARCH. HE LATER VOWED TO WILLIAM CASEY THAT IF HE WERE ELECTED PRES. CIA WOULD HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM TO DO WHAT IT WANTED.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 284,285 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_190.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CFD) WAS ESTABLISHED IN 84 TO "PROMOTE THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN U.S. AND ABROAD." CONCEPT FOR GROUP APPARENTLY CAME FROM AMERICAN POLITICAL FOUNDATION (APF), A GROUP FOUNDED IN LATE-70S TO DEVELOP A BIPARTISAN APPROACH TO ASSIST EMERGING DEMOCRACIES. THE APF - COMPOSED OF BUSINESS, LABOR, GOVERNMENT, AND ACADEMIC LEADERS - ORGANIZED "THE DEMOCRACY PROGRAM" WHICH PROPOSED GVT FUNDING OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND ITS FOUR ASSOCIATED INSTITUTES. THE DEMOCRACY PROGRAM EVOLVED INTO CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, UNDER THE UMBRELLA OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY. CENTER HAS OFFICES IN BOSTON, WASHINGTON, DC, GUATEMALA CITY AND STRASBOURG, FRANCE. CENTER'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS IS DOMINATED BY POLITICAL HEAVYWEIGHTS FROM INFLUENTIAL LEGAL AND PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRMS AND FROM A BOARD OF NED. KNOWN FUNDING SOURCES ARE PRIMARILY GOVERNMENTAL. CDF MAINTAINS A "LIAISON PRESENCE" IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE TO ASSIST WITH DEMOCRATIZATION OCCURRING IN EASTERN EUROPE. CDF IS ALSO ACTIVE IN ELECTORAL PROCESS IN NAMIBIA, PRIMARILY TRYING TO FACILITATE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN SWAPO AND OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES. CENTER'S MAIN ACTIVITIES HAVE FOCUSED ON CENTRAL AMERICA. PRIOR TO RECEIVING ITS MAJOR CONTRACT FOR DEMOCRACY DEVELOPMENT IN GUATEMALA, THE CENTER ADMINISTERED AN AID-FUNDED LEGISLATIVE SUPPORT PROGRAM THAT INVOLVED WORK WITH THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES OF BELIZE, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, AND HONDURAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_191.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, 1950-1959** CIA AT MIT.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 81 source code: DW

111-ciabase_192.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. S/LPD USED JOHN F. GUILMARTIN, JR., PROFESSOR AT RICE TO WRITE NEWS ARTICLE IN SUPPORT ADM POLICES CENTRAL AMERICA WITHOUT SAYING HE A PAID CONSULTANT OF S/LPD. ARTICLE RAN IN WSJ. THIS ONE OF 5 "WHITE PROPAGANDA" OPS NOTED IN MEMO OF S/LPD 3/13/85.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 5 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_193.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "THE SECRET WAR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: SANDINISTA ASSAULT ON WORLD ORDER," BY JOHN NORTON MOORE, PUBLISHED BY UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA. THE BOOK "EXPOSES" THE SANDINISTA WAR AGAINST EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND COSTA RICA. THE BOOK REVEALS "THE PATTERN OF SOVIET-CUBAN AGGRESSION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE WORLDWIDE MARXIST NETWORK SUPPORTING `WARS OF NATIONAL LIBERATION.'" MOORE IS THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR LAW AT THE U. OF VIRGINIA LAW SCHOOL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 1/11/87 1/11/87 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_194.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, FOR SERIES OF WORKSHOPS FOR PUBLIC OFFICIALS, LEGAL SCHOLARS AND JUDGES IN CONFRONTING LEGAL PROBLEMS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_195.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT TO CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_196.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES (PRAGUE) WITH COMENIUS UNIVERSITY IN BRATISLAVA, SLOVAKIA AND EOTVOS UNIVERSITY IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY TO PRODUCE CASE STUDY ON HUNGARIAN MINORITY IN SLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54-5 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_197.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHAPTER, HARVARD, THE COLD WAR, AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY STATE. INCLUDES: FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENT: HARVARD, THE CFR, AND THE MAKING OF EMPIRE; THE SAGA OF THE CIA AT HARVARD CONTINUES; AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Triumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 51-128 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_198.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PROJECT CAMELOT WAS A MILITARY COUNTERINSURGENCY PLAN AND BUDGETED AT \$8,000,000 FOR FIRST YEAR. CAMELOT ENVISIONED AN ALLIANCE OF PENTAGON WITH AMERICAN ACADEMIC COMMUNITY ON SCALE UNPARALLELED SINCE MANHATTEN PROJECT. COVER BLOWN BY CHILEAN NEWSPAPERS AND IT OFFICIALLY CANCELLED. LIBERATION MAG. 3/75 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_199.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1962-1969 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1969** DURING SIXTIES NEARLY 1000 STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS TRAVELLED TO CHILE. SOME CONSCIOUSLY WORKED FOR

THE CIA, BUT EVEN THOSE WHO HAD NO TIES TO THE CIA FOUND THEIR DOCTORAL THESES USED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_200.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1965-1973** CAMELOT WAS A DEFENSE DEPT PROJECT IN CHILE TO STUDY SUBVERSION AT ALL LEVELS IN A DEVELOPING COUNTRY. PLAN ATTEMPTED IN CHILE IN 65. DISCLOSURES BY ALVARO BUNSTER, PROVOKED ITS FAILURE. AN AMBITIOUS SOCIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION CONCEIVED TO STUDY THE ENTIRE SOCIETY TO MEASURE CAPACITY OF PEOPLE FOR REVOLUTION, ETC. PENTAGON THE INSTIGATOR UNDER COVER OF A CONTRACT WITH AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C. PROJECT CANCELLED BUT RESULTS ACHIEVED BY OTHER MEANS. IN 67 DOCTORAL DISSERTATION AT UCLA "MILITARY CULTURE AND ORGANIZATIONAL DECLINE: A STUDY OF THE CHILEAN ARMY," BY ROY HANSEN, A RESEARCHER FOR RAND CORP IN 61-62 WHO WAS A CONSULTANT TO THE SAME COMPANY FROM 62-65 AND MADE 3 TRIPS TO CHILE IN 64-65. HIS ANALYSIS MADE ON BASIS OF QUESTIONNAIRES PUT TO CHILEANS (MANY FROM THE MILITARY). AMONG QUESTIONS ASKED: UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES...DO YOU BELIEVE THE MILITARY COULD TAKE OVER GVT? ASKED 38 RETIRED GENERALS ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS - INCLUDING WHEN THE MILITARY SHOULD INTERVENE IN POLITICS. ASKED DETAILS BIOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONS INCLUDING INFO ON RELATIVES. FURTHER DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 25-29 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_201.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED VIA BYRNES CENTER OF U. OF SOUTH CAROLINA TO SUPPORT EDITORIAL ANDANTE, A PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH BOOKS RE DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_202.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1987-1988** NED/JAMES F. BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA FUNDING CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS DEL DESAROLLO (CED) AND FACULTAD LATINOAMERICANA DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES (FLASCO) RE FREE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 50,88 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_203.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY COSPONSORING SEMINAR WITH INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF CHILE RE ESTABLISHING A STABLE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_204.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/NRI TO CONDUCT POLITICAL TRG CONFERENCE IN COOPERATION WITH INTERNATIONAL POLICY FORUM AND DIEGO PORTALES UNIVERSITY TO HELP BUSINESSMEN AND STUDENTS IN POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_205.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR FOUNDATION OF ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATION OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF CHILE (FEAPUC). FEAPUC EDUCATES STUDENTS ENTERING WORK FORCE ON IMPORTANCE OF FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. \$60,470.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_206.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE**, undefined NED, **GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY AND CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF CHILE, TO CO-SPONSOR CONFERENCE IN AUGUST 1989 ON** "OPTIONS FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT IN CHILE." \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_207.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, FOR TWO PROMINENT CHILEAN PUBLIC-POLICY CENTERS, CENTER FOR PUBLIC STUDIES (CEP) AND LATIN AMERICAN FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (FLACSO) IN CONDUCTING DISCUSSION BETWEEN FOREIGN AND CHILEAN ACTIVISTS. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_208.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CITIZEN EDUCATION AND THE LAW (NICEL) OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, COSPONSOR WITH "DEPARTAMENTO DE ESTUDIOS PROFESIONALES Y ASISTENCIA LEGAL" (DEPAL) PILOT LEGAL EDUCATION PROGRAM. \$66,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_209.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED GRANT TO CONSORTIUM OF WASHINGTON METRO AREAS AND NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW, WITH DEPT OF PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE AND LEGAL ASSISTANCE (DEPAL) OF SCHOOL OF LAW OF CATHOLIC U OF CHILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_210.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1968-1969** CIA SET UP THREE REGIONAL CONFERENCES, 3 DAYS EACH, WITH SCHOLARS PRESTIGIOUS UNIVERSITIES ON EAST COAST, MIDWEST AND WEST COAST. SCHOLARS KNOWLEDGEABLE ON HISTORY, CULTURE, ETC., BUT INNOCENT ABOUT CURRENT CONDITIONS. CIA ANALYSTS BETTER ON THIS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 196 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_211.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA CRACKS DOWN ON STUDY IN THE U.S. AND ORDERS INDOCTRINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/89 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_212.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TWO PROMINENT CHINESE DISSIDENTS WHO ESCAPED FROM CHINA HAVE DISCLOSED PLANS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EXILES. SOURCES IN HONG KONG AND NEW YORK DISCUSSED THE TWO, WUER KAIXI AND YAN JIAQI. PRINCETON OFFICIALS SAID AN ANONYMOUS DONOR HAS CREATED A \$1 MILLION FUND, WITH THE INTEREST TO BE USED TO ASSIST CHINESE STUDENTS AT THE U. THE CHINESE ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRACY, THE LEADING CHINESE DISSIDENT GROUP IN THE U.S. IS RUMORED TO BE CONNECTED TO THE NATIONALIST GVT IN TAIWAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/89 A28. WP 7/1/89 A1,14. WP 7/5/89 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_213.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, FOR CONFERENCE ON RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NATIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY IN ASIA. \$16,683.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_214.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC POLICY STUDIES AT THE U. OF MICHIGAN SPONSORED A SYMPOSIUM ON "DEFINITIONS OF DEMOCRACY: THE DEMOCRATIC IDEAL IN PUBLIC POLICY," IN JAN 92. ONE SESSION DEVOTED TO U.S.-CHINESE RELATIONS. THE OTHER, MODERATED BY ERNEST WILSON, EXAMINED USE OF DEMOCRATIZATION AS A LITMUS TEST FOR FOREIGN ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 134 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_215.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined MOST OF U.S.'S FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENT, INCLUDING 3 FORMER SECRETARIES STATE, REJECTED CLINTON ADM'S LINKING TRADE WITH CHINA TO IT'S HUMAN RIGHTS. POLICY IS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE, HARMFUL TO LARGER INTERESTS IN ASIA, UNACCEPTABLE TO CHINA AND PROBABLY DOOMED TO FAILURE. FORUM SPONSORED BY COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS ATTENDED BY, INTER ALIA, KISSINGER, VANCE, OTHERS. MICHAEL OKSENBERG, A PROMINENT CHINA SCHOLAR AND PRESIDENT OF EAST-WEST CENTER IN HONOLULU, SAID ADM MUST CHOOSE. PAUL WOLFOWITZ, DEAN OF SAIS OF JOHNS HOPKINS U., CONCURRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_216.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PRINCETON CHINA INITIATIVE \$55,000 FOR ITS CHINESE-LANGUAGE MONTHLY PUBLICATION, THE ROAD; ITS ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MONTHLY PUBLICATION, CHINA FOCUS; AND ITS PROGRAM OF INFO COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS. NED ANNUAL REPORT 95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_217.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1998-1999** CIA PUSHED THE U. OF HAWAII TO DUMP THE HEAD OF A CIA-FUNDED STUDY THAT FOUND SCANT CHANCE OF A QUICK ETHNIC BREAKUP IN CHINA. UNIVERSITY BOWED TO CIA PRESSURE TO REPLACE THE PROFESSOR, GARY FULLER, AFTER CIA DISAGREED WITH HIS ASSESSMENT. SCHOOL RESTORED HIM TO THE JOB AFTER FULLER, A VETERAN CIA CONSULTANT, THREATENED TO SUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/98 A 6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_218.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS RE CIA ACTS WITH ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 191 source code: CC

111-ciabase_219.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE WANTED TO REPORT THAT CIA HAD COVERT RELATIONS WITH UNIV PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS TO ASSIST IN RECRUITMENT FOREIGN STUDENTS. CIA REFUSED ALLOW SUCH STATEMENT AND COMMITTEE MERELY CONCLUDED THAT SOME UNIV OFFICIALS ASSISTED CIA BY MAKING "INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTEL PURPOSES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_220.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ADVERTISES IN LOCAL MEDIA IN ALL 50 STATES AND HAS 12 RECRUITMENT CENTERS. EACH YEAR CIA RECRUITERS VISIT 450 CAMPUSES AND PLAY A VIDEOTAPE PUT TOGETHER BY AN AD AGENCY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 164 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_221.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ADVERTISES SUMMER INTERN PROGRAM FOR UNDERGRADS IN COVERT OPS. PROGRAM SUPPLEMENTS ONE CREATED IN 61 FOR THE DDI. THERE ALSO A SUMMER INTERNSHIP FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS. STUDENTS REQUIRED TO SIGN A SECRECY PLEDGE. HENRY J. KAUFMAN & ASSOCIATES A PR FIRM CHOSEN TO EXPAND A COLLEGE TRAINEE PROGRAM FOR \$100,000 COVERING POSTERS, PAMPHLETS AND NEWSPAPER ADS. RECRUITS MUST BE AMERICAN CITIZENS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_222.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONDUCTED BACKGROUND CHECK ON DEAN EDWARD MCIRVINE OF RIT'S COLLEGE OF GRAPHIC ARTS AND PHOTOGRAPHY WITHOUT HIS CONSENT.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/6/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_223.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOESN'T WANT TO CUT RIT TIES. JAMES HIRSCH, CIA'S DEPUTY DIR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, PUSHING TO CONTINUE RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/13/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_224.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FRANTICALLY RECRUITING ECONOMISTS ON CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_225.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FUNDS AID RESEARCH AT U OF ILLINOIS. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_226.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HIRING ECONOMISTS IN MACRO MICRO THEORY, INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, AGRICULTURE FINANCE, TRANSPORTATION ECONOMICS, MONETARY THEORY. CIA HAS LONG LIST OF OPENINGS. CIA ADVERTISES IN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND ON CAMPUSES, SAID GERTIE L. STARKS, CHIEF CIA'S RECRUITMENT DIV. WE ALSO LOOKING FOR ENGINEERS, COMPUTER SCIENTISTS, LINGUISTS, MEDICAL PEOPLE, NURSES AND MINORITIES OF ANY BACKGROUND. PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGISTS ALSO WANTED. CIA PARTICIPATES IN COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS WITH ABOUT 100 COLLEGES THAT ALLOW STUDENTS TO WORK FOR 3 ACADEMIC TERMS WITH PAY AND COLLEGE CREDITS FOR WORK. PAY SCALES GIVEN. CIA'S PROFESSIONAL RECRUITERS, SUPPLEMENTED BY OFFICIALS OF DIFFERENT DIRECTORATES, SEEK PROSPECTS AT JOB FAIRS, ETC. IT USUALLY TAKES 12 MONTHS AFTER TAKING 8-HR APTITUDE TEST AND FILLING OUT 34-PAGE APPLICATION FORM UNTIL BEGINNING OF WORK. MUST ALSO ENDURE MEDICAL AND POLYGRAPH TESTS. CLEARANCES FOR CLERICAL WORKERS IN AREA TAKE ONLY 3 MONTHS. AFTER WEBSTER CALLED FOR MORE ECONOMIC INTEL, CIA LAUNCHED BLITZ OF ADS--A CAMPAIGN REPEATED IN JULY undefined MOST ECONOMISTS WORK IN INTEL DIRECTORATE. CIA HAS REPS IN COMMERCE AND TREASURY DEPTS AND OFFICE OF TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. INVOLVED IN GATT AND EVERY TRADE NEGOTIATION. USES AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL MEETINGS AS HUNTING GROUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_227.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN undefined SPENT 2\$ MILLION FOR RESEARCH AT RIT AND MORE EARLIER. BULK MONEY TO RIT'S APPLIED RESEARCH SUBSIDIARY, THE RESEARCH CORPORATION, WHERE STUDENTS AND FACULTY CONDUCT PROJECTS. IN CIA-FUNDED FEDERAL PROGRAMS TRAINING CENTER, SMALL TEAMS WORK ON PROJECTS. ONE TO IDENTIFY DIFFERENT ELEMENTS IN DOCUMENTS - SOME FOR PURPOSE OF FORGERY SOME TO DETECT FORGERY. STUDENTS ANALYSE

PAPER USED IN PASSPORTS, VISAS, DRIVER'S LICENSES ESPECIALLY BAR-CODES, MYLAR STRIPS, HOLOGRAMS, EMBOSSINGS AND LAMINATES. PURPOSE OF PROJECT TO PRODUCE FORGERIES.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_228.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN ACADEMIA: CONTRADICTION. KELLY STUDY 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_229.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPENING MAIL OF PROFESSOR RODNEY DRIVER FROM U. OF RHODE ISLAND. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 P1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_230.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAPERS REPORTED STOLEN FROM RIT.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/6/91 1,11A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_231.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) THRU BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL. ONE INDUCEMENT WAS A DRAFT DEFERMENT. NSA LEADERS REPORTED ON FELLOW U.S. STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOREIGN STUDENT ORGS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_232.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITING AT VIRGINIA CAMPUSES. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER CIRCA 8/25/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_233.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORT ON JAPAN ECONOMY CREATES FUROR AT [RIT].

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/5/91 B10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_234.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SAYS "WE'RE NO THREAT TO ACADEMIC FREEDOM." IN SPEECH AT HARVARD IN undefined ROBERT M. GATES, DISCUSSED AT LENGTH CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH ACADEMIA. ARTICLE BY JOSEPH R. DETRANI, DIR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/6/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_235.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SET UP ANNUAL SUMMER SEMINARS AT HARVARD FOR FOREIGN LEADERS AND SCHOLARS. DURWOOD LOCKARD, KERMIT ROOSEVELT'S DEPUTY TO CIA'S NEAR EAST DIV, RESIGNED IN 57 TO BECOME ASSISTANT HEAD OF CENTER FOR MIDDLE EAST STUDIES...SEVERAL OFFICIALS AND FACULTY MEMBERS OF HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL FOUNDED AND HELPED ADMINISTER CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Triumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 70 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_236.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS SAYS CURRENTLY OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE (OIR) PROGRAM INCLUDES 13 PARTICIPANTS. WANTS TO ENHANCE PROGRAM. MAKES RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EXPANDING IN ACADEMIA. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_237.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1991 ENTRY: **CIA TIES TO RIT GO BACK 40 YEARS 1950-1991** PARTICULARLY IN ITS SUBSIDIARY, THE RESEARCH CORPORATION. CIA MONEY ALSO TO CENTER FOR IMAGING SCIENCE WHERE WORK DONE ON EXTRACTING INTEL FROM SATELLITE IMAGES AND AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS. RIT PRES TO GO TO WORK FOR CIA. RIT ONE OF ABOUT 12 COLLEGES THAT HOST "OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE" PROGRAMS. 5 TO 10 GRADS HIRED ANNUALLY. RESEARCH ALMOST TOTALLY COMMISSIONED BY OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 4A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_238.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA TIES TO UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER. REVELATIONS BY DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE NEWSPAPER REVEAL LINKS BETWEEN PRES RICHARD ROSE AND CIA. RELEASE OF REPORT "JAPAN: 2000 "** PREPARED FOR CIA BY EXO ASST, ANDREW DOUGHERTY. HIGHLY CRITICAL JAPAN. CIA HAS GIVEN RIT 5 MILLION TO EST CENTER TO CONDUCT RESEARCH EXCLUSIVELY FOR CIA USE, TRIED TO SHAPE CURRICULUM AND PLACED A CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE IN PHD PROGRAM. FACULTY MEMBERS ASKED BY ROSE TO TRAIN CIA PERSONNEL AND TO APPLY FOR SECURITY CLEARANCES - AT LEAST 20 HAVE CLEARANCES. ROSE BIO. IN APRIL HE REVEALED HE HELPING CIA CREATE TRAINING PROGRAM. CIA RECRUITS 15 TO 20 RIT STUDENTS ANNUALLY. ANOTHER 30 50 HAVE SECURITY CLEARANCES. TO WORK AT RIT RESEARCH CORP.'S FEDERAL PROGRAMS TRG CENTER, FINANCED ENTIRELY THRU CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_239.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA "MIGHT BE TRYING TO MAKE FRIENDS AT UCONN." NORWICH BULLETIN 10/27/90 A1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_240.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S ACTIVITIES WITH MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES; MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY; AND, THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 269 source code: HC

111-ciabase_241.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, JAMES HIRSCH, SAID CIA TRIED TO SHAPE CURRICULUM AT RIT, BUT NEVER DICTATED OUTCOME. TIMES-UNION, ROCHESTER 6/13/91 1B,4B

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_242.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (PAO) HAS WIDE RANGE CONTACTS WITH ACADEMICS THRU RECRUITING, PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES, CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS AND OTE. PAO OFFICERS SPEAK TO APPROXIMATELY 250 ACADEMIC AUDIENCES A YEAR AND HAS DEVELOPED A SPEAKERS' PACKAGE FOR CIA OFFICERS AND RETIREES. PAO MAINTAINS LIST 700 ACADEMICIANS WHO RECEIVE UNCLASSIFIED PUBLICATIONS 4 TIMES A YEAR. PAO SPONSORS DCI PROGRAM

FOR DEANS TWICE A YEAR. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_243.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1963-1978 ENTRY: **CIA/TUFTS UNIVERSITY 1963-1978** EIGHTY-EIGHT PAGES DOCS RELEASED TO TUFTS UNDER FOIA INCLUDE A LIST PREPARED BY CIA'S CHAOS OFFICE OF ALL SDS CHAPTERS. FILES REFLECT CIA-UNIVERSITY TIES INCLUDING OVERT RECRUITMENT, PARTICIPATION OF TUFTS PROFESSORS IN CIA-SPONSORED SEMINARS, ETC. ONE DOC IS A BREAK-DOWN OF FIRST YEAR STUDENTS WITH EMPHASIS ON FOREIGN STUDENTS. HOPC 5/10/84 P114 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-100 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_244.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined REPORT STRONGLY ADVOCATED USE OF COURT RESTRAINING ORDERS AGAINST "STUDENT RADICALS AND TAKEOVER ARTISTS." REPORT DID NOT QUESTION LEGITIMACY OF CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN CAMPUS ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 1 source code: CS

111-ciabase_245.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined REPORT "POTENTIAL IMPLICATIONS OF TRENDS IN WORLD POPULATION, GOOD PRODUCTION AND CLIMATE" STATES THAT "WASHINGTON COULD ACQUIRE VIRTUAL LIFE AND DEATH POWER OVER THE FATE OF MULTITUDES OF THE NEEDY. WITHOUT INDULGING IN BLACKMAIL IN ANY SENSE, THE U.S. WOULD GAIN EXTRAORDINARY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCE - NOT ONLY OVER THE POOR COUNTRIES, BUT OVER THE MAJOR POWERS WHO WOULD BE AT LEAST PARTIALLY DEPENDENT ON FOOD IMPORTS FROM THE U.S....NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL IS NOT INCONCEIVABLE." SUCH A STUDY SUGGESTS THE POLITICS OF STARVATION AS A STRATEGIC TACTIC AND THROWS INTO QUESTION ETHICS OF ACADEMICS WHO ENGAGE IN "VALUE FREE" CIA RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 76 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_246.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ANALYST. KLINE IS WORKING ON AGENCY-FUNDED RESEARCH PROJECT AT KENNEDY SCHOOL GVT AT HARVARD. PROJECT RELATES CIA INTEL ON PHILIPPINES AND WILL INTERVIEW PEOPLE IN GVT PRIMARILY CIA, ABOUT VALUE THAT INTEL. FIRST RESEARCH EFFORT IN 1.2 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM SPONSORED BY CIA. KENNEDY SCHOOL PROGRAM ONE OF LARGEST JOINT EFFORTS ACADEMIA SINCE UPHEAVALS OF VIETNAM. KLINE SAID HE WOULD RECRUIT FOR AGENCY. HARVARD CRIMSON 2/24/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_247.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND USE OF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5. 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_248.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CAREERIST RAY CLINE HEADS GEORGETOWN U'S CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WHICH IS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN MIDDLE EAST POLITICS AND ECHOES INTERESTS U.S. OIL COMPANIES. CSIS WAS BORN WITH HELP OF AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE, ALSO INVOLVED WITH CIA/U.S. OIL COMPANIES. ALTHOUGH UNIVERSITY INSTITUTION, CSIS REFUSES DISCLOSE FUNDERS, BUT WIDELY KNOWN THAT OIL COMPANIES CONTRIBUTE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_249.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONDUCTING PROGRAM TO ASSIGN OFFICERS TO ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER VISITING SCHOLARS PROGRAM AT 4 UNIVERSITIES: GEORGETOWN'S SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE; THE LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT THE U OF TEXAS, AUSTIN AND THE UC AT SANTA BARBARA. HARVARD REPORTEDLY THE FOURTH UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. TIMES 11/7/87 P30 source code: LA

111-ciabase_250.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONSULTANT MADE RECOMMENDATIONS 3/21/undefined TO ALLEN DULLES FOR A WORLDWIDE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. SOURCE A CHAIRPERSON OF PSYCHOLOGY DEPT AT UNIVERSITY OF PRINCETON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 11-13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_251.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONTRACTED OUT RESEARCH PROJECTS TO INSTITUTES AT STANFORD, BERKELEY, COLUMBIA, PRINCETON, THE U. OF DENVER AND YALE; AND, ENLISTED ANTHROPOLOGISTS, ARCHEOLOGISTS, ART HISTORIANS AND OTHER ACADEMICS TO USE THEIR FIELDWORK FOR INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/5/87 P204-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_252.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CIA DOCUMENTS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA BY COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY SHOW INFORMANTS REGULARLY REPORTED ON DISSIDENT ACTIVITIES 1960-1970** AT THE COLLEGE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_253.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW CIA 1950-1960** FUNDED AND DIRECTED RESEARCH AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, TEACHERS COLLEGE AND NEUROPSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE. ALSO SHOW IN 77 A COLUMBIA GRADUATE EMPLOYED BY CIA VISITED CAMPUS AND SECRETLY RECRUITED STUDENTS, RECEIVING SEVERAL NAMES FROM A UNIVERSITY DEPT HEAD.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_254.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, IN undefined LAUNCHED ATTACK ON SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY, SUGGESTING THAT U.S. SCIENTISTS SUBMIT ALL RESEARCH PAPERS TO CIA FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO PUBLICATION SO THAT THE SOVIETS DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO U.S. TECHNOLOGY. THIS CIA NOTION WAS FIRMLY REJECTED BY SCIENTISTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_255.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. INTERNAL MEMO DESCRIBES SENSITIVITY OF MKULTRA:" RESEARCH IN THE MANIPULATION OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR IS CONSIDERED BY MANY AUTHORITIES IN MEDICINE AND RELATED FIELDS TO BE PROFESSIONALLY UNETHICAL, REPUTATION OF PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPANTS IN MKULTRA PROGRAM ON OCCASION ARE IN JEOPARDY."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_256.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER JAMES MCINNES WITH THE CIA'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM WILL GUEST LECTURE ON WORLD EVENTS AT THE LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE DAILY TEXAN 11/2/87 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_257.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM, undefined QUESTIONED. GREGORY TREVERTON, A FACULTY COORDINATOR OF A RELATED PROGRAM AT HARVARD AT THE JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT CALLED A LETTER RE PROGRAM TO UC SANTA BARBARA THAT MENTIONED RECRUITMENT "UNWISE." THE KENNEDY SCHOOL ANNOUNCED IN DEC 87 THAT IT SHOULD SUPERVISE A 1.2 MILLION STUDY IN CONNECTION WITH THE CIA TO EXAMINE WHY INTEL ASSESSMENTS ARE IGNORED, MISCONSTRUED OR OVERRIDDEN INSIDE THE GVT. AS PART OF PROGRAM HARVARD WOULD CONDUCT 6 SEMINARS FOR CIA EXECUTIVES. GEORGE WASHINGTON U ALSO PARTICIPATING IN O-I-R-P. BOSTON GLOBE 12/17/87 A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_258.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM TO SERVE AS ROLE MODELS AND ENHANCE CIA'S RECRUITING EFFORTS. PROGRAMS EXIST IN UCSB, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE, LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT UNIVERSITY TEXAS, AND JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT AT HARVARD. PLANS FOR PROGRAM EXPANSION IN undefined AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, HOWARD, AND SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 68 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_259.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ON CAMPUS PERSONIFIED IN CONRAD KEENY, PRESIDENT BROWN U undefined KEENY TOOK LEAVE OF ABSENCE WHILE DEAN OF GRADUATE SCHOOL TO WORK FOR CIA ON RECRUITMENT PROGRAM AND CONTINUED WORK FOR CIA UPON RETURN TO BROWN WITHOUT INFORMING UNIV. KEENY LATER CLAIMED HE WAS WORKING ON DEVELOPMENT OF COVERT FUNDING PROCEDURES BUT REALLY WAS CONCEIVING WAYS TO PROTECT CIA UNIV RESEARCHER FROM EXPOSURE BY COLLEAGUES. ALSO KEENY IN undefined WORKED FOR HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, CIA FRONT FOR MKULTRA DRUG EXPERIMENT OP. IN 77 WHEN CIA INFORMED 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVS THAT MKULTRA RESEARCH HAD BEEN CONDUCTED ON CAMPUS, BROWN WAS NOT INFORMED OF KEENY'S WORK FOR CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_260.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITER STEPHEN CONN'S BOSTON OFFICE IS IN ROOM 409A OF THE JOHN F. KENNEDY FEDERAL BUILDING. AGENCY'S 85 COORDINATOR FOR ACADEMIA RELATIONS IS RALPH E. COOK.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. W 85 33 source code: NR

111-ciabase_261.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPOKESMAN REFUSES TO IDENTIFY UNIVERSITIES THAT HAVE CIA OFFICERS IN FACULTY POSITIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P719 source code: NA

111-ciabase_262.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TRIES TO CONCEAL ITS ROLE IN ACADEMIC RESEARCH. CIA MEMO EXPLAINS "THE REAL INITIATIVE MIGHT BE WITH THE AGENCY BUT THE APPARENT OR RECORD LAUNCHING OF THE RESEARCH SHOULD, WHEREVER POSSIBLE, EMANATE FROM THE CAMPUS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_263.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED INTEL SATELLITES IN LATE 60S TO SPY ON AMERICAN STUDENTS ENGAGED IN ANTI-WAR DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/17/79 A 10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_264.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM EFFORT "ENHANCE CIA'S RECRUITING EFFORTS BY PROVIDING OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPERIENCED OFFICERS TO SERVE AS ROLE MODELS, [AND] TO COUNSEL INTERESTED STUDENTS ON CAREER OPPORTUNITIES WITH THE CIA." PROGRAM AT UCSB, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE, LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, AT UNIV TEXAS, AUSTIN. ONE SOURCE TOLD JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT AT HARVARD ALSO PARTICIPATING IN PROGRAM. NA 12/12/ 87 719, 720

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_265.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1975** CIA NOW USING SEVERAL HUNDRED ACADEMICIANS WHO PROVIDE LEADS, MAKING INTRODUCTIONS, WRITE BOOKS AND OTHER PROPAGANDA MATERIAL, CENSORED BY CIA. LOCATED IN 100 CAMPUSES. AT MAJORITY OF INSTITUTIONS NO ONE OTHER THAN INDIVIDUAL IS AWARE OF LINK. SEVERAL ACADEMICIANS SERVE ABROAD COLLECTING INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189-90 source code: CC

111-ciabase_266.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1975** HAS CONTINUING OPERATIONAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH MANY THOUSANDS OF ACADEMICIANS AT HUNDREDS OF U.S. ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_267.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1950-1970** DOCUMENTS RECENTLY RELEASED BY CIA IN PARTIAL RESPONSE TO FOIA SHOW LONG HISTORY ASSOCIATION CIA AND ALL 9 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA CAMPUSES. DURING THAT TIME CIA SPONSORED SEMINARS WITH SOVIET AND CHINA EXPERTS TO SHARE INFORMATION, RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS ON STUDENT UNREST AND WAYS OF ESTABLISHING COVER FOR PROFESSORS DOING CIA RESEARCH, AND ARRANGED FOR AGENT BE ADMITTED BERKELEY GRADUATE SCHOOL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_268.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1953-1955** TSS BEGAN FUND LSD PROJECTS ACADEMIA AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS. BOSTON PSYCHOPATHIC, MT. SINAI AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK, UNIVERSITY ILLINOIS MEDICAL SCHOOL. NIMH-SPONSORED ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER KENTUCKY, UNIV. OF OKLAHOMA. CIA DISGUISED ITS INVOLVEMENT PASSING MONEY THRU JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION AND GESCHICKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 59 source code: MC

111-ciabase_269.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1957-1977 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1957-1977** DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL LONG HISTORY CONTACTS BETWEEN CIA AND UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA. ACTIVITIES COVER WIDE RANGE COOPERATION BETWEEN SEVERAL OF ITS 9 CAMPUSES INCLUDING: UC VICE PRESIDENTS 2-WEEK TOUR WITH CIA IN WHICH HE ADVISED AGENCY RELATING TO STUDENT UNREST, RECRUITING UC STUDENTS, ACADEMIC COVER FOR PROFESSORS DOING RESEARCH FOR THE CIA, AND IMPROVING CIA'S IMAGE ON CAMPUSES; A SERIES OF CIA-SPONSORED SEMINARS IN BERKELEY AND OTHER SITES FOR PROFESSORS TO SHARE INFO WITH CIA; PROVIDING A STEADY FLOW OF CIA MATERIALS ON CHINA AND THE USSR TO CIA-APPROVED PROFESSORS; USING INFLUENCE TO GET A CIA AGENT ADMITTED TO BERKELEY. ORIGINAL FOIA REQUEST BY UCLA STUDENT BEING FOLLOWED UP BY LEGAL APPEALS VIA THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES. LOS ANGELES TIMES ARTICLE BY ROBERT SCHEER AND NARDINO ZACCHINO CIRCA 1/1/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_270.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1986-1988** AT LEAST 5 UNIVERSITIES HAVE AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM, UNDER WHICH ACTIVE AGENTS SERVE AS LECTURERS OR GUEST SPEAKERS IN REGULAR CLASSES. HARVARD, GEORGETOWN, GEORGE WASHINGTON, THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN AND THE UNIV OF CALIFORNIA, SANTA BARBARA. STUDENT OPPOSITION AT VARIOUS CAMPUSES. SEE ARTICLE "CLOSING THE COMPANY STORE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/88 P416-19 source code: NA

111-ciabase_271.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **CIS, EAST EUROPE, 1989-1992** MISSY DARWIN SPENT SIX WEEKS TEACHING ENGLISH TO CZECHOSLOVAKIANS VIA EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY, A PRIVATE GROUP WITH OFFICE AT UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA. PROGRAM SUPPORTED BY A \$50 APPLICATION FEE AND PRIVATE DONATIONS. PROGRAM SENT 100 COLLEGE GRADUATES TO TEACH ENGLISH. AS MANY AS 5000 AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS IN VARIOUS PROGRAMS TO POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND ROMANIA SINCE 89. PARADE MAG 8/16/92 8-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_272.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/NRI ASSISTING INSTITUCION UNIVERSITARIA SERGIO ABROLEDA IN CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT RE IDEOLOGY OF FREEDOM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_273.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF STATE U OF NEW YORK (SUNY), TO ASSIST UNIVERSIDAD DE LOS ANDES, IN INITIATING "PROGRAM FOR DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA: COLOMBIAN CASE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_274.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/NATIONAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK TO FUND UNIVERSITY OF LOS ANDES IN ITS PROJECT ON COLOMBIAN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_275.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED, STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT BUFFALO, ENABLE UNIVERSITY OF LOS ANDES IN BOGOTA CONDUCT "PROGRAM ON LATIN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY: THE CASE OF COLOMBIA." \$55,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_276.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMBIA AND THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. SEE NACLA PUBLICATION ENTITLED "WHO RULES COLUMBIA?" 12/68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_277.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMBIA U. 24 APRIL undefined PROTESTS DEMAND PROFS HENRY FOLEY, LEON RUDERMAN, NORMAN CHRIST, RICHARD GARWIN AND MALVIN RUDDERMAN RESIGN FROM THE JASON DIV OF THE INSTITUTE OF DEFENSE ANALYSIS. JASON MEMBERS CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH THAT LED TO ELECTRONIC BATTLEFIELD, THE AIR WAR AND USE OF HEINOUS WEAPONS IN VIETNAM. IDA A "PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT" RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF DOD. BEGAN IN undefined WITH GRANT FROM FORD FOUNDATION, COLD-WAR PATRON SAINT OF HARD-TO-FUND INTEL AND QUASI INTEL ENTERPRISES. ORG INITIALLY BY CONSORTIUM UNIVERSITIES WITH IVY LEAGUE PRES ON BOARD, IDA PREMIER GVT WEAPONS COUNTERINSURGENCY THINK TANK UNTIL ENGULFED IN 68 STUDENT PROTEST. JASON GROUP OF ABOUT 40 SCIENTISTS. IN 66 FOUR SCIENTISTS G. KISTIAKOWSKY AND KARL KAYSEN OF HARVARD' JEROME WEISNER AND JERROLD ZACHARIAS OF MIT - FORMED SUMMER WORKING GROUP TO STUDY WAR IN VIETNAM. WORKED ON ELECTRONIC FENCE. DESCRIPTION OF FENCE. MANY ELEMENTS USED IN LATER DAY COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V 5 #3 11/73 2-12 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_278.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMBIA, undefined NED, RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, FOR DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF LOS ANDES IN ITS CONTINUING EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY IN COLOMBIA. \$50.000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_279.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONFUSION EXISTS WITHIN OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM AS TO WHETHER SUCH OFFICERS ARE TO TEACH AND CONDUCT RECRUITMENT. BOSTON GLOBE 12/17/87 PA21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_280.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRACTS WITH VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 100, 101. source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_281.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CORNELL UNIVERSITY. CIA TO RECRUIT 100 CHINESE REFUGEES TO SEND TO CHINA AS AGENTS. THRU HUMAN ECOLOGY SOCIETY CIA PAID 1200 MONTH FOR HOUSE IN MANHATTAN TO HOUSE CORNELL GROUP. CIA WATCHED AS 100 CHINESE PAID 25 A DAY SO RESEARCHERS TESTED THEM. PROJECT PROBABLY NEVER ACHIEVED SUCCESS AND TERMINATED** undefined

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 151 source code: MC

111-ciabase_282.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CRAWFORD, K. "RAMPARTS WE WATCH; SUBSIDIZED STUDENT ORGS,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6 (3/67) 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_283.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1980 ENTRY: **CUBA, BOLIVIA, THAILAND, 1967-1980** MILITARY RESEARCH AT U. MICHIGAN RESPONSIBLE FOR CAPTURE OF CHE GUEVARA. MICHIGAN DEVELOPED SURVEILLANCE AND RECONNAISSANCE TECHNOLOGY PROBABLY AERIAL SURVEILLANCE BY INFRARED PHYSICS LAB AT WILLOW RUN. DEVICES MEASURE DIFFERENT TEMPERATURES FROM OBJECTS ON GROUND--HEAT. THAILAND USED TECHNIQUE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS. ARMY MATH RESEARCH CENTER AT U. OF WISCONSIN PARTICIPATED IN PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_284.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, undefined NED/PALACKY UNIV LAW SCHOOL. NED GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_285.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID PHILLIPS' SCHOOL FOR PROSPECTIVE COVERT OPERATORS IN D.C. A SEMINAR OFFERED FROM TIME TO TIME OVER THE LAST 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/17/87 A12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_286.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ENCOURAGED THE INTEL DIVISION TO RENEW THE CIA'S DORMANT RELATIONSHIP WITH AMERICAN ACADEMIA IN ORDER TO SPONSOR CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_287.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ORDERED NATIONAL COLLECTION DIV TO AMASS DATA ON ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. CASEY THEN MARRIED THIS NEW ORGANIZATION WITH DOMESTIC CONTACT DIV, WHICH HAD AN EXTENSIVE NET OF ACADEMICS. CASEY TO GIVE NEW OFFICE ENORMOUS POWER IN DDO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 194 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_288.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER'S STATEMENT ON HARVARD GUIDELINES AUGUST undefined TURNER STATES CIA WILL IGNORE HARVARD'S REQUIREMENT THAT UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS BE INFORMED OF ALL CIA CONTACTS WITH UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL, AND DODGES THE ISSUE OF COVERT RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUS. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-61 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_289.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER, IN undefined MEMO STATES THE CIA WILL IGNORE HARVARD'S REQUIREMENTS THAT OFFICIALS BE INFORMED OF ALL CIA CONTACTS WITH UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 181 source code: FS

111-ciabase_290.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER MET WITH TUFTS PRESIDENT JEAN MEYER. TURNER OFFERED TUFTS MONEY FOR A RESEARCH PROJECT ON WORLD FAMINE. IN undefined CIA OFFERED TUFTS MONEY TO STUDY IMPACT OF NEWLY DISCOVERED MEXICAN OIL FIELDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. W 85 34 source code: NR

111-ciabase_291.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER, IN undefined TESTIFIED THAT CIA USED THE MEDIA, ACADEMICIANS, AND RELIGIOUS PERSONNEL TO SPY DESPITE PROHIBITIONS AGAINST IT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/27/80, A 16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_292.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEAN OF WOODROW WILSON SCHOOL OF PRINCETON, IN LETTER TO ALLEN DULLES SAID "I BELIEVE WE CAN TAKE APPROPRIATE STEPS...TO HAVE CIA PERSONNEL IN THE SCHOOL FOR LECTURING AND RECRUITING." FORERUNNER 4/29/80 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_293.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **DEFENSE DEPT, 1980-1981** TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY UNIVERSITIES HAD PENTAGON CONTRACTS DURING 80-81 WITH COMBINED VALUE ONE BILLION DOLLARS. MIT AND JOHNS HOPKINS HAD NEARLY HALF THAT MONEY. RESEARCH RANGED FROM BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND LASER TECHNOLOGY TO WEATHER MODIFICATION AND SUBMARINE WARFARE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_294.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION IN THE 50s AND 60s.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 256-261 source code: HC

111-ciabase_295.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DETAILS RE AGENCY RECRUITING. THE CIA RECEIVES ABOUT 150,000 INQUIRIES A YEAR - THESE NARROWED DOWN TO ABOUT 1000** SERIOUS APPLICATIONS A MONTH. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/25/89 1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_296.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **DETAILS, 1984-1988** OF CIA'S OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM AT TEN MAJOR UNIVERSITIES TO RECRUIT STUDENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P26-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_297.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF V.P. OF U OF BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, BOLTON'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA. HIS ADVICE TO THE CIA TO USE DUPLICITY AND DECEPTION TO HIDE CIA'S CONNECTION TO ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_298.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DIR. OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY MAINTAINS EXTENSIVE RELATIONS IN ACADEMIC AND SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITIES. PERSONNEL DIVISION MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH ACADEMIC PERSONNEL ON MANY CAMPUSES. CONTACTS RECOMMEND WHO APPEAR QUALIFIED FOR VARIETY AGENCY TASKS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 211 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_299.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCOVERY THAT DR. MYRON RUSH, CORNELL U PROFESSOR OF USSR STUDIES, IS PRESENTLY IN RESIDENCE AT CIA LED TO STUDENT CHARGES

THAT THE CIA UNDERMINES THE TRUST NECESSARY FOR THE SURVIVAL OF THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY. NYT 3/20/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_300.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISTRICT COURT JUDGE JUNE L. GREEN, undefined UPHELD GVT'S POSITION THAT IT CAN NEITHER CONFIRM OR DENY EXISTENCE OF ANY REQUESTED DOCUMENT REFLECTING COVERT CIA ACTIVITY AT ANY OF THE ELEVEN CAMPUSES OF THE UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/81 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_301.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1977 ENTRY: **DOCS (914 PAGES) RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA 1958-1977** FOR RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHINESE AND SLAVIC STUDIES, PHYSICS AND OTHER FIELDS; CIA USE OF ACADEMIC COVER. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C24 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_302.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (12 PAGES) CIA/IRS RECORDS ON RAMPARTS MAGAZINE/SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF; @64-67-72 @** WHEN RAMPARTS DISCLOSED IN 67 CIA WAS FUNDING THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, CIA INITIATED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE TAX STATUS OF MAGAZINE. ALSO IN FILE ARE STATEMENTS OF THE MISSION OF THE SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF, AN IRS OFFICE WHICH COLLECTED INFO ON TAXPAYERS BASED ON POLITICAL CRITERIA. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-48 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_303.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1966-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (121 PAGES) RE CIA CONTACTS WITH UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-SAN DIEGO 1966-1976** DOC CONTAINS NEGOTIATED CONTRACT DESCRIBING COMPLETION, DATES, SCOPE OF WORK, LOCATION WHERE WORK WILL BE CONDUCTED, DELIVERABLE ITEMS AND COSTS. THE CIA CONTRACTS WERE FOR RESEARCH IN THE FIELD OF IMAGE PROCESSING, A REVIEW OF SOVIET GEOCHEMICAL LITERATURE, AND A STUDY OF AGRICULTURE IN COMMUNIST CHINA. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-39 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_304.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (33 PAGES) CIA/RESISTANCE/BLACK STUDENT UNIONS: 1968-1971** DOCS SHOW THAT PROJECT RESISTANCE AND OTHER PROGRAMS REGULARLY USED INFORMANTS (THE CHURCH REPORT STATED THE RESISTANCE DID NOT RUN UNILATERAL INFORMANT OPS-ED). HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-44 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_305.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA ON UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AND CENTER FOR CHINESE STUDIES; 1965-1976 (279 PAGES).** SHOW CONTACTS BETWEEN CIA RESEARCH OFFICES AND CHINA SCHOLARS. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-45 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_306.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA DISTRIBUTIONS TO ACADEMICS; undefined (11 PAGES). LISTS OF MORE THAN 40 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES TO WHICH CIA SENT UNCLASSIFIED PUBLICATIONS PRODUCED BY ITS OVERT RESEARCH BRANCH ON USSR GVT PERSONNEL, INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, AND OTHER SUBJECTS. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-55 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_307.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1969-1977 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA RESISTANCE PROJECT AT WILLIAM AND MARY COLLEGE. FROM 1969-1977** CIA RAN INFORMANTS AT LEAST THREE OF WHICH FILED DETAILED REPORTS ON POLITICAL ACTIVITY ON CAMPUS. (CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID CIA DID NOT USE CAMPUS INFORMANTS.) HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-95 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_308.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA USE OF ACADEMICS 1967-1975** 148 PAGES. DOCS HAVE INFO ON OPEN AND COVERT CIA-UNIVERSITY RELATIONSHIPS FOR PURPOSES OF RESEARCH, RECRUITMENT, AND SURVEILLANCE OF STUDENT DISSENT. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-65 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_309.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA SURVEILLANCE OF PROFESSOR THOMAS RIHA, A RUSSIAN HISTORY PROFESSOR AT THE U. OF COLORADO WHO DISAPPEARED IN undefined

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 179 source code: FS

111-ciabase_310.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA SURVEILLED PROFESSOR NICOLAS M. NAGY-TALAVERA, A PROFESSOR AT CALIFORNIA STATE U.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 180 source code: FS

111-ciabase_311.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA USED COLLEGE ADMINISTRATORS AND LOCAL POLICE AS INFORMANTS TO MONITOR STUDENT DISSIDENT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 179 source code: FS

111-ciabase_312.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1976-1978 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA, 97 PAGES. CIA CORRESPONDENCE WITH UNIVERSITIES ON GUIDELINES FOR CIA-ACADEMIC RELATIONSHIPS: 1976-1978** CONTAINS CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN CIA AND OFFICIALS OF HARVARD AND AMHERST UNIVERSITIES AND THE U OF PENNSYLVANIA. CIA OFFICIALS ARGUE THAT COVERT RECRUITMENT AND OPS USE OF ACADEMICS ARE NECESSARY AND SHOULD BE ALLOWED IF ACADEMICS CHOOSE TO ENGAGE

IN THEM. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-70 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_313.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED, CIRCA 1967-1969** UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA USED SATELLITE SURVEILLANCE TO OBSERVE DISSIDENT STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 180 source code: FS

111-ciabase_314.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA-UNIVERSITY RELATIONSHIPS FOR RESEARCH, RECRUITMENT AND SURVEILLANCE OF STUDENT DISSENT. NYT 10/10/78

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 181 source code: FS

111-ciabase_315.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1957-1979 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL FBI INFORMANTS AND INFILTRATORS DISRUPTED THE CIVIL RIGHTS, ANTI-WAR AND WOMEN'S MOVEMENTS ON 15 IOWA CAMPUSES FROM 1957-1979**

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 163 source code: FS

111-ciabase_316.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1974 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED, CIRCA 1960-1974** UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT PROFESSORS SECRETLY RECRUITED STUDENTS PARTICULARLY FROM THE CENTER FOR CHINESE STUDIES.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 178 source code: FS

111-ciabase_317.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THE CIA ATTEMPTED TO MAINTAIN ACADEMIC CONTACTS WHEN CLASSIFIED GVT RESEARCH BEING CHALLENGED.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 181 source code: FS

111-ciabase_318.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1957-1977 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THE CIA HAD CONTACTS AT THE U. OF CALIFORNIA BETWEEN CIRCA 1957-1977** 21 DOCS WITH 176 DELETIONS RELEASED.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 180 source code: FS

111-ciabase_319.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW THAT CIA INVOLVED IN EXTENSIVE MONITORING OF STUDENT ACTIVISTS CIRCA 1967-1969** AND THAT DESPITE GREAT EFFORTS COULD FIND NO LINK WITH THEM AND COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 179 source code: FS

111-ciabase_320.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOWED THE CIA SURVEILLED GARY WEISSMAN, FROM 1958-1963** WEISSMAN A POLITICALLY ACTIVE STUDENT AT THE U. OF WISCONSIN.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 178 source code: FS

111-ciabase_321.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION MAINTAINED CONTACTS WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS AMERICANS WHO VOLUNTEER INFO. CIA OVERTLY IN CONTACT WITH MANY MEMBERS AMERICAN ACADEMIC COMMUNITY. DCD OPERATES FROM 38 OFFICES AROUND U.S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 438 source code: CC

111-ciabase_322.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1950-1975** CIA HAS LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH UNIVERSITIES WHICH RANGE FROM MAKING INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTEL PURPOSES, TO INTEL COLLECTION ABROAD TO ACADEMIC RESEARCH AND WRITING WHERE CIA SPONSORSHIP IS HIDDEN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 181 source code: CC

111-ciabase_323.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined USIA HEAD, CHARLES WICK, PURSUES PLAN TO DEVELOP "REPORTING SYSTEM FROM THE VARIOUS COLLEGE CAMPUSES WHO ARE AT THE SCENE [SIC] OF REVOLUTIONARY CELLS BEING ESTABLISHED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/84 P704 source code: NA

111-ciabase_324.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, 1947-1950** DCD IS POINT OF CONTACT WITH LARGE NUMBER ACADEMICIANS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD OR WHO OTHERWISE CONSULTED FOR THEIR EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_325.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, 1950-1975** UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND PROFESSORS PROVIDE LEADS AND MAKE INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES (THIS PHRASE SUBSTANTIALLY ABRIDGED AT REQUEST OF EXECUTIVE AGENCIES); SCHOLARS AND JOURNALISTS COLLECT INTELLIGENCE; JOURNALISTS DEVISE AND PLACE PROPAGANDA; U.S. PUBLICATIONS PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA AGENTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 179 source code: CC

111-ciabase_326.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1951-1966 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP. CIA SUPPORT FOR MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE TECHNOLOGY'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES LASTED UNTIL 1951-1966**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 475 source code: AG

111-ciabase_327.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. MICHIGAN STATE U.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 (26-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_328.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CIA HAS CONTINUING OPS WITH MANY THOUSANDS OF ACADEMICIANS ON HUNDREDS OF COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_329.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, FALL undefined CIA OFFICER GEORGE A. CHRITTON, JR. JOINED FACULTY OF U.C., SANTA BARBARA THROUGH CIA'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM. HIS PRESENCE "PART OF RECRUITMENT EFFORT" FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/88 12-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_330.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CIA OPS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 195-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_331.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. "UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND PROFESSORS PROVIDE LEADS AND MAKE INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTEL PURPOSES," (PHRASE CENSORED BY CIA); SCHOLARS AND JOURNALISTS COLLECT INTEL; JOURNALISTS DEVISE AND PLACE PROPAGANDA; U.S. PUBLICATIONS PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA AGENTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 179 source code: CC

111-ciabase_332.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/CIPE TO ASSIST APEC CENTERS FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION (CENAPEC) IN ADULT EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_333.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DR. JOHN M. CLARKE, FORMER COMPTROLLER AND ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIR OF CIA, ATTENDED HARVARD'S ADVANCED MANAGEMENT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 30 source code: IN

111-ciabase_334.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: DUKE UNIVERSITY A PROFESSOR DID ESP STUDIES FOR CIA AND ARMY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 48 source code: AD

111-ciabase_335.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **DURING 1950-1969** ACADEMICIANS (STUDENTS, ADMINISTRATORS, AND FACULTY MEMBERS) DID INTEL-RELATED ACTS. THEY WROTE BOOKS AND ARTICLES BASED ON RESEARCH FINANCED BY CIA; SPOTTED AND ASSESSED INDIVIDUALS FOR CIA USE; SERVED AS ACCESS AGENTS TO MAKE INTRODUCTIONS BETWEEN CIA AND POTENTIAL RECRUITS (FOREIGN AND AMERICAN), AND PROVIDED INFO.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 158 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_336.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EAST CENTRAL EUROPE, undefined NED SUPPORTED "EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP IN POLAND," A JOINT PROJECT OF OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY RESEARCH FOUNDATION AND WARSAW-BASED OPEN SOCIETY FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_337.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EAST TIMOR, undefined WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FEW AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGISTS WHO WERE DOING FIELD RESEARCH IN EAST TIMOR, AND AT LEAST ONE OF WHOM FRETELIN CLAIMED WAS CIA, DIRECT CIA INVOLVEMENT WAS SCARCE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_338.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ED WILSON, undefined AN UNDERCOVER GRADUATE STUDENT AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY IN ITS SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS. NYT MAGAZINE 4/13/86 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_339.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. 4 ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY OFFICERS WROTE SCATHING ANALYSIS U.S LCI POLICY DURING REAGAN ERA. FMLN REMAINS FORMIDABLE FOE AFTER U.S. SPENT \$2.2 BILLION IN AMERICAN MILITARY AID. 94-PAGE REPORT PREPARED FOR HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT AS PART OF GLOBAL STUDY GROUP U.S. LIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/88 A 20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_340.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED, CENTER FOR LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH, IN CONJUNCTION WITH INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS LATINOAMERICANO OF EL SALVADOR (IDELA) CONDUCT PROJECT TO PROMOTE DIALOGUE ON NATIONAL ISSUES. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_341.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE. WELL-KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUAL JOURNAL WITH EDITIONS IN SPANISH AND GERMAN AS WELL AS ENGLISH RCVD CIA FUNDS. IT A JOURNAL OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 196 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_342.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR KENTON COLLEGE, USA, TO ASSIST KESTON COLLEGE IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_343.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EPSTEIN, J. "THE CIA AND THE INTELLECTUALS," LONDON MAG 7 (7/67) 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_344.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION PROGRAM AT UNIVERSITY OF ADDIS ABABA. \$51,451.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_345.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE. THE FREE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE, AN AFFILIATE OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE HAD A.A. BERLE AS BOARD CHAIRMAN. (THIS IS A CIA OP). CORPORATION PLANNED TO PROVIDE EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR PERSONS IN EXILE FROM THE IRON CURTAIN. NTR 608. BERLE LUNCHEDED WITH CORD MEYER OF THE CIA ON 3/3/54. NTR 628. A STATEMENT OF IDEALS IN AN OUTLINE FOR SUMMER SESSION OF THE FREE UNIVERSITY. NTR 642. BERLE TO MEET WITH HOLLAND OF THE STATE DEPT AND FRANK WISNER OF CIA. NTR 649. IN DISCUSSIONS WITH W. SHEPARDSON OF NCFE, BERLE SUGGESTED LUCIUS CLAY MAKE A SPEECH ALONG STRAIGHT WILSONIAN LINES FOR THE U.S. FOR SUPPORTING RFE. 660-61 . BERLE VISITED BY A REP OF ALLEN DULLES IN 8/27/56 RE AMOUNT OF MONEY PERON HAD SHIPPED TO MONTEVIDEO, PRESUMABLY FOR USE IN REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES. 671. IN 11/56 BERLE INVESTIGATING TROUBLES OF RFE. IT ACCUSED OF BROADCASTING INFLAMMATORY INCITEMENTS TO HUNGARIAN REBELLION - COULD FIND NO PROOF OF THIS. NTR 676. TALKED TO ALLEN DULLES RE RFE ON 1/7/57. NTR 677. A. DULLES CALLED BERLE RE BANG-JENSEN.**

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 701 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_346.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1949-1954** DEWITT POOLE FORMED NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE IN 49. FORTUNE PUBLISHER C.D. JACKSON HELPED AND ENLISTED EISENHOWER. GENERAL LUCIAN CLAY ORGANIZED THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM - COMMITTEE'S MONEY CAME FROM CIA. COMMITTEE'S HQS ON FIFTH AVENUE. THE INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION DIV WAS SET UP IN D.C. WITH HELP OF LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AS A CENTER WHERE REFUGEE SCHOLARS STUDIED. DIV ALSO HAD A MID-EUROPEAN STUDIES CENTER IN NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE. DIV EST FREE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE, IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE. COMMITTEE'S AMERICAN CONTACTS DIVISION SERVED AS A LECTURE BUREAU FOR EMIGRE LEADERS TOURING THE U.S.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 452 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_347.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CIA WAS AUTHORIZED PLANT ARTICLES IN EUROPEAN PRESS TO COUNTER UNFAVORABLE COVERAGE OF NEUTRON BOMB WHICH CARTER ADM SEEKING TO DEPLOY IN NATO COUNTRIES. COVERT ACTION PROPOSAL DISCLOSED IN STUDY BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_348.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. CIA CONSULTANT RICHARD MANSBACH OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY STUDYING WHETHER POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS ARE ENDANGERING U.S. INTERESTS. CIA COMMISSIONED PROJECT. FROM 1/81 TO 1/83 MANSBACH WAS STAFFER AT CIA HQS. HE WORKED IN NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL'S EUROPEAN ANALYSIS DIV. HE LEFT TO BECOME HEAD OF RUTGERS POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPT. ABOUT 100 STUDENTS GATHERING INFO FOR THE CIA PROJECT MOST DONT KNOW IT FOR CIA. MANSBACH ASKS GROUPS AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN EUROPE FOR INFO WITHOUT MENTIONING IT CIA PROJECT. RICHARD HEUER FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S METHODS AND FORECASTING DIVISION IN HIS BOOK "QUANTITATIVE APPROACHES TO LIMITED INTELLIGENCE: THE CIA EXPERIENCE" HEUER ADMITS CIA RESEARCH FROM ACADEMIC RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_349.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined RUTGERS POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR USED STUDENTS WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE AS COVER FOR A CIA PROJECT RE EUROPEAN POLITICAL, CULTURAL, RELIGIOUS LABOR AND ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_350.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: EX-CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE NOW DIRECTOR U. OF SOUTH CAROLINA'S INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WHICH IS INVOLVED MIDDLE EAST PROJECTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_351.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **EXTENT OF CIA SPONSORED MKULTRA RESEARCH ON UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES 1950-1960** STILL NOT KNOWN. EIGHTY UNNAMED UNIVERSITIES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED BY CIA THEY WERE INVOLVED IN SOME WAY WITH CIA RESEARCH. 26 HAVE PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED PARTICIPATION. SEVERAL SCHOOLS INCLUDING STANFORD AND UNIV. OF DENVER HAVE PIECED TOGETHER AND PUBLICIZED THEIR INVOLVEMENT. NYT 10/10/77 78

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_352.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FACULTY'S EFFORT TO BAR CIA RECRUITERS PUTS COLBY COLLEGE IN TOUCH WITH ITS ROOTS. *CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 7/6/88 B1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_353.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **FIVE PRINCETON PROFESSORS, 1950-1960** SERVED AS CONSULTANTS FOR CIA OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. EVIDENCE OF RELATIONSHIPS CAME TO LIGHT IN PERSONAL CORRESPONDENCE OF FORMER CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES. DULLES' PAPERS INDICATED SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS EXISTED AT HARVARD, MIT, BERKELEY AND DUKE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_354.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY'S AFFILIATION WITH CIA ASSETS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 85 31-35 source code: NR

111-ciabase_355.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FOLLOWING PUBLICATION OF KATZENBACH REPORT THE CIA SUSPENDED PUBLICATION IN THE U.S. OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES WRITTEN BY FACULTY MEMBERS. BUT IN LARGE THE KATZENBACH RECOMMENDATIONS HAD LITTLE IMPACT ON CIA-ACADEMIC RELATIONS. KATZENBACH REPORT HAD NO**

LEGAL STATUTE. CIA GAVE PROFESSOR NADAV SAFRAN, DIR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR ME STUDIES, \$107,430 TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA (PUBLISHED BY HARVARD U. PRESS). PROFESSORS RICHARD K. BETTS AND SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, ALSO OF HARVARD, PUBLISHED ARTICLE IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY (1986) BASED ON CIA-FUNDED RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 159 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_356.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR ACCOUNT BY PROFESSOR WHO SERVED AS GUINEA PIG FOR FUTURE ORG "ACCURACY IN ACADEMIA", SPIN-OFF OF "ACCURACY IN MEDIA", SEE NA 4/5/86 P482-4** . IN undefined UC, DAVIS STUDENTS RED-BAITED LEFTIST PROFESSOR, PICKETED CLASSES, AND ASKED FOR HIS REMOVAL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_357.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA AND STUDENT ACTIVISM SEE "CAMPUS WATCH." HAS DETAILS ON THE CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM; AND, A BOSTON U. PROJECT POSSIBLY LINKED TO CIA INSPIRED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN RE THE CONTRAS OF NICARAGUA AND THE AFGHANISTAN OPERATION. CAMPUS WATCH 2/89 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_358.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR EXAMPLE OF CIA RESEARCH REQUEST DOCUMENT SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 20-2 source code: CS

111-ciabase_359.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR YEARS ITS STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS SERVED AS GUINEA PIGS FOR CIA-FUNDED LSD EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73 source code: AD

111-ciabase_360.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **FOREIGN UNIVERSITIES, 1976-1979** HELP CIA SCOUT FOREIGN STUDENTS WHO FAVORABLY DISPOSED SUPPORT AMERICAN INTERESTS THEIR COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 108 source code: SD

111-ciabase_361.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION, 1947-1975** PURELY OPS ARM OF CIA IN DEALING WITH AMERICAN ACADEMICIANS. IT WITH DCS IN CONTACT WITH THOUSANDS OF ACADEMICIANS ON HUNDREDS OF CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_362.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA AGENT SAID HE PARTICIPATED IN TELEPHONE TAPS AND BREAK-INS TO MONITOR RADICALS IN NEW YORK. CIA SUPPLIED HIM WITH MORE THAN 40 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF RADICAL LEADERS. ONE OF, DOD, DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION'S FIRST FUNCTIONS WAS TO INFILTRATE ITS AGENTS INTO A RADICAL UNIT. HIS COVER OFFICE INSIDE CORPORATE HQS. THEY TARGETED ANTIWAR PROFESSORS AND ATTORNEYS. AGENT INFILTRATED THE STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY AS UNDERCOVER FOR OVER FOUR MONTHS. 12 OR 13 DOD AGENTS SENT WHEN BLACK STUDENTS TOOK OVER COLUMBIA. GROUP OPERATED BY SETTING UP COMMO VAN NEAR TARGETED GROUP. VAN HAD PHOTOS OF INFILTRATORS FOR SPOTTING. BACK UP PEOPLE WOULD JOIN

DEMONSTRATION AND BE READY TO PULL OUT INFILTRATORS IF SOMETHING WENT WRONG.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/24/74 22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_363.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1949-1960 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1949-1960** CIA COVERTLY SPONSORED A NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE THAT CREATED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND A COLLEGE OF FREE EUROPE IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, TO EDUCATE AN ELITE THAT WOULD ROLL BACK THE IRON CURTAIN. BERLE WORKED FOR BOTH. BERLE FELT RFE'S LITTLE SISTER WAS THE COLLEGE WHERE YOUNG FUGITIVES FORM THE IRON CURTAIN LEARNED FROM EXILED SCHOLARS. (A CONSEQUENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION WAS THE PHASING OUT OF COLLEGE DE L'EUROPE AT STRASBOURG). IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH ALLEN DULLES, CORD MEYER, AND OTHERS IN THE CIA, IN 1956 BERLE AND NCFE FELT IT MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS. AT THE BEHEST OF C.D. JACKSON, RFE SENT PROPAGANDA BALLOONS EAST.

SOURCE: Schwartz, J.A. (1987). LIBERAL: ADOLF A. BERLE AND THE VISION OF AN AMERICAN ERA. 306-9 source code: LAAB

111-ciabase_364.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **FROM 1955-1962** MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY ENTERED INTO CONTRACTS WITH GOVT OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND WITH FOREIGN OPS ADMIN AND SUCCESSOR AGENCIES DURING 55-62 TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO VIETNAM. CONTRACTS PROVIDED THAT UNIVERSITY WOULD ADVISE AND TRAIN AGENCIES OF PUBLIC ADMIN AND CIVIL POLICE FORCE. UNIVERSITY RECEIVED 5,345,352.75 OVER SEVEN YEAR PERIOD FOR SERVICES RENDERED AND FACULTY MEMBERS COUNSELED VIETNAMESE GOVT ON SPENDING OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS MORE. MICHIGAN STATE LISTED ON ITS PAYROLL AT LEAST FIVE INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE NOMINALLY BORROWED FROM DEPT OF ARMY IN FULFILLING AGREEMENTS RELATING TO TRAINING LOCAL POLICE FORCE. ALTHOUGH LISTED AS "POLICE SPECIALIST" IN REALITY THESE MEN WERE CIA OPERATIVES "INTERESTED IN POLICE AND OTHER COUNTERSUBVERSION ACTIVITIES." WHEN CONFRONTED UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS DENIED THEY WERE AWARE THE FIVE WERE CIA, BUT NOW SEEMS CLEAR THOSE IN CHARGE OF PROJECT WERE COGNIZANT OF THIS ASSOCIATION FROM BEGINNING. JPL 19, NO.2 1/1/70, 181-182

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_365.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **FROM 1960-1963** SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS AT CORNELL WAS THE RECIPIENT OF 436,000 IN FUNDS FROM A FOUNDATION WHICH HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A CONDUIT FOR CHANNELING CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_366.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FROM JULY THRU 4 AUGUST undefined BOSTON U AND INSTITUTE OF WORLD POLITICS ARE OFFERING SESSION II, PROBLEMS OF INTEL. FORMER DIR OF INTEL AT NSC, KENNETH DEGRAFFENREID, GIVING SESSION II.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_367.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **FROM, 1950-1966** MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY'S, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES FINANCED BY CIA. DURING THAT TIME CIA MONEY USED FOR NUMEROUS STUDIES OF USSR AND COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN GENERAL. JPL 19 #2 1970 183-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_368.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION, RCVD MONEY FROM 2 CIA CONDUITS. FUND UNDERWROTE "WORKERS EDUCATION PROJECTS, SCHOLARSHIP AND RESEARCH WORK FOR TRADE UNIONISTS, AND SOCIAL STUDY SCHOLARS FROM AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA." ASST DEAN OF HARVARD U GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES HEADED THE FUND."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_369.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY. A MEMBER OF NAZI FOREIGN SERVICE ENJOYED GENEROUS GRANT FROM CARNEGIE CORPORATION. MOST OF HIS WORK CIRCA 1951-1954** REVOLVED AROUND CENTER FOR RUSSIAN RESEARCH AS HARVARD AND A SIMILAR POST AT JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, WHICH SERVED AS COVER, IN EFFECT, FOR HIS CIA OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES CONSULTING ASSIGNMENT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 117 source code: BB

111-ciabase_370.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COLD-WAR SCHOLAR RONALD SCHNEIDER PUBLISHED IN undefined A SCHOLARLY ACCOUNT OF THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER UNDER ARBENZ "COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA." SCHNEIDER GIVEN ACCESS TO MORE THAN 50,000 INTERNAL DOCS. BOOK MADE NO MENTION OF U.S. ROLE IN OVERTHROW GVT. WHEN HE WROTE BOOK SCHNEIDER EMPLOYED BY THE U. OF PENNSYLVANIA'S RIGHT-WING COLD-WAR THINK TANK, THE FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE (FPRI). IT CLAIMED SCHNEIDER GOT DOCS THRU THE STATE DEPT, IT MORE LIKELY THAT HIS CONTACTS WERE THE CIA, WHICH WAS FUNDING THE FPRI.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 83-4 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_371.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined DOCUMENTS REMOVED FROM GUATEMALA IN JULY 54. PART OF CLEANUP OF STATE DEPT-CIA OP A COMMITTEE "SEIZED FILES OF ALL COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED ORGS AND LEADING FIGURES OF ARBENZ REGIME."** 50,000 DOCS MICROFILMED USED TO FORM BASIS OF BOOK, **"COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA," 1944-1954** , BY RONALD M. SCHNEIDER - PUBLISHED BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER SERIES IN RUSSIAN HISTORY AND WORLD COMMUNISM (1958), SUBSEQUENTLY REVEALED TO BE A CIA-SPONSORED PROJECT UNDER FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 375-76 N 2 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_372.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1989** GEN HECTOR GRAMAJO MORALES, A LONG-TIME CIA ASSET, HAD SUPERINTENDED THE MILITARY'S COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM OF EARLY 80s IN WHICH THOUSANDS OF MAYA INDIANS WERE MASSACRED. IN A 1991 ARTICLE IN THE HARVARD JOURNAL, INTERNATIONAL REVIEW, GRAMAJO TOLD PROFESSOR SCHIRMER THAT HE PERSONALLY "IN CHARGE OF" A COMMISSION THAT DEvised A 70/30 PERCENT CIVIL AFFAIRS PROGRAM. "YOU NEEDN'T KILL EVERYONE TO COMPLETE THE JOB...WE INSTITUTED CIVIL AFFAIRS WHICH PROVIDES DEVELOPMENT FOR 70 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION WHILE WE KILL 30 PERCENT." IN 90, HARVARD'S KENNEDY SCHOOL GRANTED GRAMAJO A MASON FELLOWSHIP. ON 4/12/95, FEDERAL JUDGE WOODLOCK ORDERED HIM TO PAY 47.5 MILLION TO SISTER ORTIZ AND NINE GUATEMALAN PLAINTIFFS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/1/95 588 source code: NA

111-ciabase_373.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, FOR ATANASIO TZUL INSTITUTE, FOR SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SECTORS ON BASIC ELEMENTS OF DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_374.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION COMMISSION OF GUATEMALA. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_375.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, FOR CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES (CEDEP) FOR A GET-OUT-THE-VOTE CAMPAIGN, CARRY OUT WORKSHOPS, SPONSOR NATIONAL FORUM AND PUBLISH BULLETIN. \$80,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_376.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED, AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, TO ENABLE ASSOCIATION OF SOCIAL STUDIES AND RESEARCH (ASIES) CARRY OUT MASS MEDIA VOTER EDUCATION PROGRAM. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_377.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUIDE ON HOW TO PROTEST CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA. GIVES HISTORY OF STUDENT PROTEST IN 80S, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA. CIA OFF CAMPUS 125

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_378.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined CIA USED EAGLETON INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AT RUTGERS TO INFLUENCE OUTCOME PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. CIA HELPED AMEND THE CONSTITUTION TO ALLOW OVERSEAS BALLOTS. 16,000 VOTES MANUFACTURED IN N.Y. CITY. THIS GAVE BURNHAM A NARROW MARGIN OVER CHEDDI JAGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_379.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD GUIDELINES FOR ASSOCIATION WITH CIA PROHIBIT COVERT RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUS. BOSTON GLOBE 12/17/87 PA21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_380.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD IN COLLABORATION WITH AFL-CIO SET UP TRADE UNION PROGRAM, WHICH RECRUITS UNION OFFICIALS AROUND WORLD FOR SEMINARS. ALLEGATIONS RE PROGRAM BEING BACKED BY CIA. UNIVERSITY BROCHURE STATES TRADE UNION PROGRAM HAS "OVERSEAS CANDIDATES [WHO] ARE SELECTED BY U.S. DEPTS OF STATE AND LABOR AND AID."

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 165 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_381.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD ONE OF THE MOST MILITARIZED SECTORS OF SOCIETY, PREVIOUSLY DISTINGUISHED ITSELF AS CENTER OF CIA-SPONSORED SOCIAL SCIENCE AND AS HOME OF SCIENTISTS WHO INVENTED NAPALM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCT BEST SUITED TO MAKE BURNING GEL STICK TO THE SKIN.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 428 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_382.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD PROFESSOR NADAN SAFRAN undefined RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR OF HARVARD'S MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES AFTER IT WAS REPORTED CIA SECRETLY FINANCED A BOOK HE HAD WRITTEN AND SUBSIDIZED AN ISLAMIC CONFERENCE. INVESTIGATION BY UNIVERSITY FOUND SAFRAN NOTIFIED SCHOOL ADM ABOUT BOOK AND UNIVERSITY FAILED TO NOTIFY HIM GUIDELINES WERE VIOLATED BY ASPECTS OF CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS TO KEEP CIA SPONSORSHIP SECRET AND ALLOW AGENCY TO REVIEW AND CENSOR MANUSCRIPT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/86 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_383.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD RELEASED GUIDELINES RE ACADEMICS ASSOCIATION WITH CIA. THOSE WHO VIOLATE GUIDELINES COULD BE DISMISSED. NYT 5/21/77 P24

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_384.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD U, CIRCA undefined ISSUED GUIDELINES THAT PROHIBITED UNIV OFFICIALS FROM ENGAGING IN SECRET RECRUITMENT OF STUDENTS AND SENT GUIDELINES TO CIA. TURNER WOULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY THAT CIA HAD IN PAST OR WAS AT PRESENT ENGAGING IN SECRET RECRUITMENT. TURNER STATED THAT HE COULD NOT GIVE ASSURANCE THAT CIA WOULD ABIDE BY HARVARD RULES, WHICH REQUIRED ALL RECRUITERS TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES AND OBTAIN STUDENT PERMISSION BEFORE STUDENT NAME GIVEN TO CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_385.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD U.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:9,17. CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_386.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD UNIVERSITY. FOR YEARS ITS STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS SERVED AS GUINEA PIGS FOR CIA-FUNDED LSD EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73 source code: AD

111-ciabase_387.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **HARVARD'S GUIDELINES FOR CIA ON CAMPUS INCLUDING ACADEMICIANS WORKING AS RECRUITERS FOR THE CIA MUST REPORT THIS TO DEAN. DISCUSSES OPEN AND COVERT RECRUITMENT ACTIVITIES. SEE FP 6/77 P10-11 FOR ADD DETAILS**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_388.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD. KLUCKHOLM WHO HAD WORKED WITH THE FBI WAS FIRST DIRECTOR OF THE COUNTRY'S FIRST COLD WAR RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER THAT RECEIVED BASELINE FUNDING FOR THE HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER FROM CIA. HARRISON REYNOLDS, THE HEAD OF CIA FOR THE NEW ENGLAND AREA ARRANGED WHEREBY ALL REPS FROM THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, STATE, AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES WOULD HAVE TO CLEAR WITH THE BOSTON OFFICE OF THE CIA BEFORE REQUESTING ASSISTANCE FROM THE CENTER. KLUCKHOLM ALSO INVOLVED IN PROJECT TROY A TOP SECRET STUDY GROUP, FUNDED BY STATE AND ORGANIZED BY MIT. THE PROJECT BROUGHT TOGETHER PHYSICAL SCIENTISTS, SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND HISTORIANS FOR THREE MONTHS TO DISCUSS WAYS OF GETTING THE TRUTH BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 13,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_389.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD. SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, A PROF OF GVT AND DIR OF THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, DID RESEARCH FOR THE CIA. HE SAID HE DID THE RESEARCH ON THE DEMISE OF AUTHORITARIAN RULERS COMMISSIONED BY THE CIA IN undefined A CONDENSED VERSION OF THE REPORT "DEAD DICTATORS AND RIOTING MOBS," APPEARS IN THE WINTER EDITION OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, A JOURNAL THAT IS EDITED AND SPONSORED BY HARVARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/86 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_390.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD, undefined ECONOMIST ARTHUR SMITHIES ADVISED DEAN HE CONNECTED WITH CIA FOR TEN YEARS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_391.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HEAVILY CENSORED DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA CONCERNING CIA OPS AT THE U OF PENNSYLVANIA. U OF PENN FILED SUIT FOR RELEASE OF ADDITIONAL INFO ON CIA ANTI-WAR (CHAOS) AND CAMPUS OPS (RESISTANCE).

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 178 source code: FS

111-ciabase_392.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HEREN, LOUIS. "CIA'S SECRET ALLIANCE COMES TO LIGHT: CLOAK AND DAGGER ON THE CAMPUS," TIMES 15 (2/67) 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_393.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HILL AND KNOWLTON RECRUITED STUDENTS TO ATTEND TEACH-INS AND DEMONSTRATIONS ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES DURING VIETNAM WAR, TO FILE AGENT-LIKE REPORTS ON WHAT THEY LEARNED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_394.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/COMMITTEE FOR DANUBIAN RESEARCH GRANT FOR "TEACHING LESSONS OF 56 FOR DEMOCRACY," PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_395.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED, NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW AND THE INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION IN THE LAW OF EOTVOS LORAND UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_396.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNTINGTON, undefined HEAD OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS EXAMINED AND RECOMMEND THE DEMISE OF DICTATORS IN RESEARCH SECRETLY FUNDED BY CIA. 2 PROF IN 4 MONTHS INVOLVED IN CONTROVERSY OVER CIA FUNDING. ARTICLE IN WINTER EDITION OF HARVARD QUARTERLY, "INTERNATIONAL SECURITY" TITLED "DEAD DICTATORS AND RIOTING MOBS" AMERICAN INTERESTS BEST SERVED IF LONGSTANDING DICTATORS DIE IN BED, SOON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_397.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN @ 58-65 @ WILLIAM GRIFFITH, WHO ALSO TEACHES AT MIT WAS THE MAIN CIA LIAISON AT RADIO FREE EUROPE UNTIL 1958 WHEN HE LEFT TO JOIN MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, THEN SPONSORED AND PARTIALLY FUNDED BY CIA. GRIFFITH'S INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM PROJECT AND HIS MIT SALARY WERE PAID BY CIA UNTIL MID-60S. HE CONTINUED AS CONSULTANT FOR AGENCY THEREAFTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 85 32 source code: NR

111-ciabase_398.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1965** CIA SENT FAIR NUMBER FIRST-TOUR OFFICERS ABROAD UNDER SOME FORM OF ACADEMIC COVER.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 69 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_399.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1966** HARVARD REPORT SHOWED IT HAD RECEIVED 450,000 FROM FOUNDATIONS ACTING AS CONDUITS FOR CIA MONEYS TO SUPPORT 13 PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_400.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1969** KAMPLEMAN WAS VP OF THE OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., WHEN IT CIA-FINANCED, AND TREASURER OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION WHEN IT FINANCED BY CIA-FINANCED ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_401.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STANFORD U HAD CIA CLASSIFIED ENGINEERING CONTRACT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_402.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA-SPONSORED RESEARCH CONTINUES IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING DESPITE ADMONITION BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION THAT "AN ABSOLUTELY IMPASSIBLE BARRIER MUST BE ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE INTEL AGENCIES OF THE U.S. GOVT AND UNIVERSITIES, PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS ENGAGED IN RESEARCH."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 185 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_403.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined COLUMBIA U DISCLOSED IT RECEIVED FROM CIA 125,000 PER YEAR SINCE 1961** .

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_404.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined A NEW RECRUITMENT STRATEGY ADOPTED IN FALL 75 HAS INCREASED STUDENT APPLICATIONS TO CIA THIS YEAR BY 30%--ALMOST 10% HIGHER THAN THE GENERAL INCREASE IN APPLICATIONS FOR ALL CIVIL SERVICE JOBS. CAPITALIZING ON TIGHT JOB MARKET FOR 1976** GRADUATES, CIA SHIFTED FOCUS FROM SMALL MINORITY COLLEGES TO LARGE PUBLIC UNIVERSITIES AND DRESSED UP ITS PITCH WITH FULL-PAGE ADS IN CAMPUS NEWSPAPERS, AND PERSONAL APPEARANCES BY FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_405.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AFFIDAVITS FILED BY OFFICIALS OF CIA AND NSC IN GARDELS V CIA CONFIRM THAT CIA MAINTAINS COVERT RELATIONSHIPS WITH ACADEMICS IN ORDER TO RECRUIT FOREIGN STUDENTS. RELEASE OF THE NAMES, SAYS ONE AFFIDAVIT "WILL DESTROY ASSOCIATIONS THAT BENEFIT BOTH ACADEMICS AND FOREIGN POLICY INTERESTS OF THE U.S."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_406.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA ON AMERICAN CAMPUSES: THE HARVARD CONFRONTATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 PP1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_407.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined IN KAPSA V CIA PLAINTIFFS REQUEST ALL DOCUMENTS PERTAINING TO PAST OR PRESENT CONTRACTURAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE CIA AND OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY. CIA WITHHELD DOCUMENTS IN THEIR ENTIRETY, RELEASED CERTAIN DOCUMENTS WITH DELETIONS, AND REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY EXISTENCE OF OTHER DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_408.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STANSFIELD TURNER SAID THAT CIA WOULD NOT COMPLY WITH HARVARD'S BAN ON COVERT RECRUITING OF FOREIGN STUDENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_409.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TESTIFYING BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HARVARD UNIV. PRESIDENT DEREK BOK CHARGED CIA PLANNED CIRCUMVENT UNIVERSITY RULES WHICH PROHIBIT PROFESSORS, STUDENTS AND ADMINISTRATORS FROM COVERTLY GATHERING INTEL (SEE FP 6/77). BOK CALLED ON CONGRESS TO "MAKE CLEAR THAT THESE ACTIVITIES CANNOT CONTINUE AND THAT THE INTERNAL RULES OF ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS SHOULD BE RESPECTED." IN AFFIDAVITS SUBMITTED IN GARDELS V CIA, CIA OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED AGENCY DEPENDS ON AN "INVALUABLE" ARRAY OF CONTACTS AND INFORMANTS FROM UNIVERSITY FACULTIES. CIA OFFICIALS SAID THAT PROFESSORS HAVE THE RIGHT TO INFORM THEIR SUPERIORS OF AGENCY INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_410.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **IN 1981-1984** RUTGERS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR RICHARD MANSBACH IS EXAMINING WHETHER POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE ARE ENDANGERING U.S. GEOPOLITICAL AND MILITARY INTERESTS. MANSBACH'S EFFORT IS NOT YOUR AVERAGE RESEARCH PROJECT. HE IS CONSULTANT TO CIA. CIA COMMISSIONED PROJECT AND PAYING OVER \$20,000 FOR IT. THROUGHOUT ENTIRE CAREER HE HAS HAD CLOSE TIES TO INTEL AND OTHER GOVT AGENCIES. IN 75 HE LECTURED AT CIA, IN 77 AT USIA AND U.S. ARMY WAR COLLEGE. IN 78 MANSBACH SERVED AS CONSULTANT TO USIA. FROM 81-83 MANSBACH WAS FULL-TIME STAFFER AT CIA HEADQUARTERS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_411.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN @82 ABOUT 250,000 AMERICANS WHO SAW THE CIA'S SOPHISTICATED RECRUITING ADS IN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, CONTACTED THE CIA. TEN THOUSAND, MOST IN THEIR LATE 20'S WITH COLLEGE DEGREES AND EXPERIENCE, SUBMITTED FORMAL APPLICATIONS AND 1500 WERE HIRED. AGENCY PERSONNEL NOW TOPS 16,000.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_412.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined RUTGER'S PROFESSOR RICHARD MANSBACH PASSED ON TO CIA, RESEARCH CONDUCTED BY HIS STUDENTS ON WESTERN POLITICAL CULTURE. STUDENTS WERE UNAWARE THEY AIDING CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_413.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined **HARVARD PROFESSOR NADAV SAFRAN REVEALED HE RECEIVED \$107,000 FROM CIA TO WRITE A BOOK ON SAUDI ARABIA AND \$45,000 TO ORGANIZE A UNIVERSITY CONFERENCE ON ISLAM. CIA REQUIRED THAT HE CONCEAL SOURCE OF FUNDING AND SUBMIT HIS BOOK TO AGENCY FOR CENSORSHIP. IN 1985** , DIRECTOR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, SAMUEL HUNTINGDON, WAS UNCLOAKED AS A CIA "ASSET" WHO WAS PAID TO PUBLISH DOCUMENTS CENSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 18,19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_414.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ROBERT M. GATES DISCUSSED CIA RELATIONS WITH ACADEME. FIRST, CONSULTATION ON WORLD ISSUES. SECOND CIA WOULD CONTINUE TO HOLD CONFERENCES, PAY OTHERS TO HOLD THEM, AND SEND REPS TO CONFERENCES SPONSORED BY OTHERS. THIRD, CIA WOULD FUND BASIC RESEARCH BY THINK TANKS. FOURTH, CIA WOULD CONTINUE ITS SCHOLARS-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM UNDER WHICH FACULTY MEMBERS COULD CONDUCT RESEARCH AT CIA. FINALLY, THE CIA WOULD CONTINUE TO DEBRIEF WILLING SCHOLARS UPON RETURN FROM ABROAD.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 160-162 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_415.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BOK APPLAUDED A 1.2 MILLION STUDY OF INTEL BY PROFESSORS ERNEST MAY AND RICHARD NEUSTADT "OPENLY" SPONSORED BY CIA, AS WELL AS KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT'S HIRING FOR ITS FACULTY CIA AFRICA EXPERT WILLIAM KLINE.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 72 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_416.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (RIT) LINKS TO CIA EXPOSED IN A SERIES OF REPORTS BY JENNIFER HYMAN OF ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE (D&C). "FACULTY MEMBER RECALLS CIA OFFER TO TRAIN SPIES." MALCOLM SPAULL SAID TRG TO BE IN VIDEO SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 1A,4 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_417.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN AUGUST undefined PRESIDENT NIXON APPOINTED A COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING TO DECIDE FUTURE OF RFE AND RADIO LIBERTY. JOHN P. ROCHE, BRANDEIS; EDMUND GULLIAN, DEAN OF FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS; EDWARD WARE BARRET, DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS INSTITUTE; AND JOHN A. GRONOWSKI, DEAN, LYNDON BAINES JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, U. OF TEXAS, SERVED ON COMMISSION. COMMISSION URGED AN ANNUAL BUDGET OF \$50 MILLION. RFE EMPLOYED 1,541 PEOPLE; RL EMPLOYED 877.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 372-3 N107 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_418.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ^THE ACADEMIC SUBVERSIVE TODAY.^ source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_419.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN COURT CASE U.S. COURT APPEALS IN D.C. RULED THAT CIA COULD REFUSE TO CONFIRM OR DENY PAST OR PRESENT CONTACTS WITH UNIV CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES. CIA FURNISHED AFFIDAVITS CLAIMING IT "USES AS INTEL SOURCES, COVERT CONTACTS WITH AMERICAN ACADEMICS AND STUDENTS AT AMERICAN SCHOOLS, AND IN GENERAL HAS CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN SUCH CONTACTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_420.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN SECURE BLDG ON HENRIETTA CAMPUS OF ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY STUDENTS PAID \$8 TO \$10 AN HOUR TO PRODUCE FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR CIA. RICHARD ROSE PRES OF RIT HAS LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. CIA SPENT \$2 MILLION IN 90 FOR RESEARCH. A FEDERAL TRAINING PROGRAMS CENTER SET UP IN undefined FOR "TRAINING AND TECHNOLOGICAL SUPPORT." RIT RECRUITS FACULTY FOR CIA. INCLUDES TRAINING IN VIDEO SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_421.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN [20s] RUMML AND MERRIAM CREATED SOCIAL SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL BECAME MOST IMPORTANT INSTRUMENTALITY FOR FURTHERING INTER-COMMUNICATION BETWEEN STUDENTS OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND SPONSORING COOPERATIVE RESEARCH AMONG SEVERAL DISCIPLINES. IN 7 YEARS RUMML SPENT OVER \$40 MILLION CREATING A NET OF PERSONNEL AND INSTITUTIONS DEDICATED TO ADMINISTRATIVE OUTLOOK, WHICH TO HAVE WIDE APPLICATIONS IN FUTURE EXPANSION OF THE AMERICAN STATE AND GREATLY EXTEND ROCKEFELLER INFLUENCE IN THE ACADEMIC WORLD.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. N P143 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_422.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1972 ENTRY: **INDIA. ASIA FOUNDATION ACTIVE FROM 1958-1972** ESTABLISHED A CENTER FOR SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES AT THE UNIV OF RAJASTHAN IN JAIPUR, A FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES THAT WAS A CIA RECRUITING AGENCY.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_423.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. THE HIMALAYAN BORDER COUNTRIES PROJECT SPONSORED BY THE U. OF CALIFORNIA WAS A CIA PROJECT. THE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECT AGENCY WHICH WAS FINANCING 60% OF THE PROJECT WAS PART OF THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPT.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 98 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_424.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1953-1954** MICHIGAN STATE U AND THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT SPONSORED A PROJECT IN VILLAGES OF HYDERABAD. IN undefined TWO U.S. INSTITUTIONS ASSOCIATED WITH CIA COLLABORATED WITH ALIGARH U. IN A PROJECT TO STUDY "COSMIC RAY CONDITIONS FROM BOMBAY TO KASHMIR." PROJECT FINANCED BY THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE OF PHILADELPHIA, A KNOWN CIA CONDUIT. THE STUDIES WERE UNDERTAKEN BY THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF THE U.S.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 98 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_425.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined NED FUNDING FOR JAMES F. BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF U. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, TO ENABLE LESLIE SAWHNY PROGRAMME (LSP) OF BOMBAY TO CONTINUE TRG IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 24-5 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_426.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1989-1990** NED, JAMES F. BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF UNIV OF SOUTH CAROLINA TO ALLOW LESLIE SAWHNY PROGRAMME OF BOMBAY CONTINUE PROGRAM RE DEMOCRACY. ORG FOUNDED IN 86.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16, 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_427.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined NED, BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, FOR LESLIE SAWHNY PROGRAMME OF BOMBAY IN TRAINING PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRACY. \$42,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_428.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIVIDUAL AT UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE PRODUCED POISON CARBAMATES, SERVING AT TIMES AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN AN INDUSTRIALIST AND CIA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 200 source code: MC

111-ciabase_429.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1955-1959** PROFESSORS FROM CORNELL AND MIT TRAINED AN ELITE GROUP OF INDONESIAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LEADERS - "THE BERKELEY MAFIA" - AT CENTER FOR SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES AT UC BERKELEY. TRAINEES RETURNED TO INDONESIA AND BECAME "IMPETUS BEHIND COUP THAT BROUGHT SUHARTO TO POWER" (ROBERT WITANEK).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1989 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_430.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1955-1965** INDONESIAN STUDENT ACTION COMMAND (KAMI) MOST MILITANT LEADERSHIP CAME FROM BANDUNG, WHERE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY MOUNTED A TEN-YEAR "INSTITUTION BUILDING" PROGRAM AT BANDUNG INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SENDING NEARLY 500 STUDENTS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING. STUDENTS IN ALL OF INDONESIA'S ELITE UNIVERSITIES HAD BEEN GIVEN PARAMILITARY TRAINING BE ARMY IN PROGRAM FOR A TIME ADVISED BY AN ROTC COLONEL ON LEAVE FROM BERKELEY. THEIR TRAINING WAS "IN ANTICIPATION OF COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE GOVT."

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 106 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_431.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, MID undefined PROFESSORS AT CORNELL AND MIT LAUNCHED FIELD PROJECTS TO TRAIN ELITE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LEADERS WHO LATER BECAME IMPETUS BEHIND COUP THAT BROUGHT SUHARTO TO POWER. ELITES TRAINED AT U OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY BY GUY PAULKER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_432.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INQUIRY OVER CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE AT ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY STIRS CONTROVERSY. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_433.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **INTERCONNECTED PROGRAM 1985-1990** TO SERVE CIA FELL UNDER UMBRELLA ORG NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM, CREATED TO IDENTIFY SCREEN, RECRUIT, AND TRAIN RIT STUDENTS FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH CIA. FEDERAL PROGRAM TRG CENTER WHERE STUDENTS AND STAFF

WORK ON CIA RESEARCH PROJECTS. INCLUDE TECHNIQUES TO FORGE DOCUMENTS AND SCAN AND STORE ON COMPUTER DISK IMAGES FROM 9MM SPY FILM. NATIONAL TRENDS AND INTENTIONS ADVISORY BOARD TO HELP CIA IDENTIFY NEW TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS WORLDWIDE. PRODUCED REPORT "JAPAN 2000."

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/2/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_434.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL MARKET INSTITUTE RECEIVES MONEYS FROM CIA FRONT, INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION. ITS TREASURER, ERNEST FRAWLEY, AN EDITOR OF HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW, INDICATED THE INSTITUTE CONDUCTS SEMINARS ON MARKETING TECHNIQUES FOR FOREIGN EXECUTIVES AT HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL DURING THE SUMMER MONTHS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_435.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IOWA'S COLLEGE OF MEDICINE GAVE PERMISSION TO CIA TO REVIEW MEMBERS OF MEDICAL FACULTY WHO TRAVELLED ABROAD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_436.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1954-1975** IT STANDARD PRACTICE BEFORE WATERGATE FOR INTEL OFFICERS TO POSE AS STUDENTS AND INTERVIEW IRANIAN STUDENT LEADERS ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/78 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_437.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1961-1963** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM THE CIA BEGAN TO EXPAND ITS INDEPENDENT NET, RECRUITING A NUMBER OF AGENTS FROM AMONG IRANIAN STUDENTS IN THE U.S. SAVAK LEARNED OF THIS AND FORCED SOME OF THE NEW AGENTS TO SERVE AS DOUBLE AGENTS. ONE OF THEM MANSUR RAFIZADEH, RECRUITED BY THE CIA IN 62, BECAME HEAD OF SAVAK'S ACTIVITIES IN NEW YORK IN THE 70S.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 52 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_438.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1976** IRAN'S SAVAK OPERATED A NET OF AGENTS ON U.S. CAMPUSES AND IN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES, AND ENGAGED IN WIDE-SPREAD SPYING, HARASSMENT, AND PROPAGANDA - ALSO HAD HIT SQUADS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 218 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_439.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA TRIED RECRUIT AN IRANIAN STUDENT TO SPY ON OTHER IRANIAN STUDENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_440.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN AND TAIWAN'S INTEL SERVICES SET UP CASE OFFICERS UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER WHO RAN UP TO HUNDREDS OF AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED CAMPUS LIFE AND STUDENT ORGS IN U.S. ACTIVITIES OF IRAN, CHILE AND PHILIPPINES NOT REGULARLY MONITORED BY FBI. TAIWAN PAID 4 WELL-KNOWN SINO-AMERICAN PROFESSORS TO HELP SURVEIL STUDENTS. CIA HAS DESINCENTIVE TO INVESTIGATE SUCH ACTS. FBI ONCE HAD REQUEST TO INVESTIGATE IRAN INTEL OP BUT REQUEST WITHDRAWN WITHIN 10 DAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_441.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined SAVAK EST WITH CIA FUNDS IN 1956** . AT PEAK SAVAK HAD 13 FULL-TIME CASE OFFICERS HAD NET OF INFORMERS COVERING ACTIVITIES 30,000 IRANIAN STUDENTS. SAVAK ALSO PLANNED TO MURDER AN IRANIAN/AMERICAN. RICHARD COTTAN, FORMER CIA AGENT WHO BECAME PROFESSOR AT U OF PITTSBURG, AN ARTICULATE CRITIC OF THE SHAH. SAVAK DEEPLY INVOLVED IN CONDITIONING U.S. OPINION TOWARD SHAH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_442.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IN AN EFFORT TO RECRUIT IRANIAN STUDENTS IN U.S., CIA IN 1979** THREATENED TO REVEAL STUDENT'S USE OF UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN'S TELEPHONES TO MAKE PHONE CALLS TO IRAN IF THEY REFUSED TO WORK FOR AGENCY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_443.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined 13 AMERICAN SCHOLARS FROM YALE, TUFTS AND U. OF PENNSYLVANIA WORKING IN IRAN WERE PULLED OUT OF TEHRAN ON AUG. 25, 10 DAYS AHEAD OF THEIR SCHEDULED DEPARTURE DATE. THE SWISS AMBASSADOR WHO HANDLES U.S. INTERESTS PULLED THEM OUT. TWO PROFESSORS SUPERVISING THE PROGRAM, WHICH INVOLVED TWO MONTHS OF INTENSIVE LANGUAGE TRAINING AND INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH PROJECTS, TOLD GROUP MEMBERS TO LEAVE AT ONCE. THE PROGRAM IS PARTIALLY FUNDED BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR IRANIAN STUDIES, WHICH IS SUPPORTED BY U.S. FUNDING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_444.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **IRAQ, BAGDAD STATION, CIRCA 1951-1954** UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER. DEEP COVER OFFICERS (EDUCATIONAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL). INTEL FROM BRITISH.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 46 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_445.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JACKSON COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS - undefined CHAIRED BY WILLIAM JACKSON - WOULD INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR DECADES. SAID USSR WILL USE POLITICAL WARFARE - PROPAGANDA, SUBVERSION, PENETRATION, ECONOMIC PRESSURES AND INDUCEMENTS. CALLED FOR AN ALL OUT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. IN undefined REPS FROM STATE DEPT, CIA, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, AND MEMBERS OF MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS), A CIA THINK TANK CREATED BY TRUMAN, MET AT PRINCETON TO DEVELOP OVERALL PSYWAR STRATEGY.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 177 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_446.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1978 ENTRY: **JAMAICA. INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION IAPA GAVE "DAILY GLEANER" PERSONNEL SCHOLARSHIPS BETWEEN 1968-1978** STUDY AT COLUMBIA SCHOOL JOURNALISM, CONSISTENT WITH PATTERN OF CIA-INSPIRED DESTABILIZATION EFFORTS AGAINST MANLEY GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_447.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION ANNOUNCED FORMER SANDINISTA MAJOR ROGER MIRANDA AND HOOVER INSTITUTION SCHOLAR BILL RATLIFF HAVE SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH RUTGERS U. TO PRODUCE AN INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF THE SANDINISTA REGIME. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 67**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_448.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, undefined CIA DISTANCED ITSELF FROM REPORT IT COMMISSIONED "JAPAN 2000 ."** REPORT BASED ON CIA-SPONSORED SEMINAR AT RIT. PANEL INCLUDED CIA PERSONNEL AND EIGHT OUTSIDE EXPERTS. SOME PARTICIPANTS GARTEN, CALDER, CHALMERS JOHNSON, ETC. 100-PAGE DOC PREPARED UNDER A CIA CONTRACT BY ANDREW DOUGHERTY, FORMER AIR FORCE COL. REPORT CONCLUDES JAPAN WILL DOMINATE WORLD ECONOMIC AFFAIRS UNLESS WEST DRAMATICALLY REASSERTS ITSELF. JAPAN "UNIMPEDED BY ANY SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR WORLD LEADERSHIP OR GLOBAL WELFARE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/91 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_449.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, undefined ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONTRIBUTED HEAVILY TO A CIA REPORT ENTITLED "JAPAN 2000 "**. RIT PRESIDENT RICHARD ROSE HAS TAKEN SABBATICALS AT CIA HEADQUARTERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/30/91 366 source code: NA

111-ciabase_450.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined SECRET RIT STUDY BASHES JAPANESE. STUDY PREPARED FOR CIA BY RIT DESCRIBES JAPANESE AS CREATURES OF AN AGELESS, AMORAL, MANIPULATIVE AND CONTROLLING CULTURE WHO CONSPIRING TO DOMINATE WORLD. FOREWORD WRITTEN BY M. RICHARD ROSE. OTHER EXPERTS DENOUNCED REPORT AS A CRUDE, RACIST DISTORTION...REFLECTING JAPAN-BASHING. REPORT SIMPLY REPLACES OLD NOTION OF A SOVIET, OR COMMUNIST, CONSPIRACY TO DOMINATE THE WORLD WITH A JAPANESE OR ASIAN ONE. IT USES HALF-TRUTHS AND DISTORTIONS TO CREATE AN IMAGE OF AN ALL-POWERFUL..ECONOMIC ENEMY WITH A CONSPIRATORIAL PLAN TO UNDERMINE THE AMERICAN LIFESTYLE AND REPLACE IT WITH RACIAL DOMINATION BY JAPANESE.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/24/91 1,12A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_451.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JEANE KIRKPATRICK, WIFE OF EVRON PRESIDENT OF OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH OPR, EDITED BOOK "THE STRATEGY OF DECEPTION" SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED BY USIA. THIS A VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW PROHIBITING PROPAGANDIZING BY USIA IN U.S. A FORMER GVT EMPLOYEE SAID OPR SUPPLIED AGENCIES WITH POTTED SCHOLARSHIP BOUGHT FROM CAMPUSES AND HAS WRITTEN AND GOT PUBLISHED BOOKS WHICH...FINANCED BY AGENCIES THEY SERVED. OPR ALSO REVIEWED BOOKS; THE REVIEWS THEN USED BY USIA-WHICH FREQUENTLY FRONTED FOR CIA - IN SELECTING BOOKS FOR PURCHASING AND DISTRIBUTING BOTH IN U.S. AND ABROAD. IN undefined OPR RECEIVED 25,000 GRANT FROM STATE DEPT TO RESEARCH FOREIGN STUDENTS IN U.S. WHO UNAWARE OF OPR'S CIA CONNECTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_452.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JFK SCHOOL OF GVT AT HARVARD ANNOUNCE undefined THAT IT WILL SUPERVISE IN CONJUNCTION WITH CIA THREE-YEAR, \$1.2 MILLION STUDY ON EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. INTEL. AS PART OF DEAL, SCHOOL WILL HOLD SIX SEMINARS FOR CIA EXECUTIVES TO DISCUSS RESULTS OF STUDY. BOSTON GLOBE 12/17/87 PA21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_453.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HOPKINS SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, undefined WAS A CLANDESTINE SERVICES ADJUNCT. DEAN AND ALL TOP STAFF WERE CONSULTANTS AND REGULARLY FED BEST STUDENTS INTO CIA JOBS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 99 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_454.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN KELLY WRITES "RESPECT FOR LIFE IS AN ABSOLUTE REQUIREMENT FOR ACADEMIA. NAZI RESEARCHERS WERE NOT REJECTED BY THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY BECAUSE THEY DID NOT APPLY SCIENTIFIC METHODOLOGIES. NOR WAS THEIR NUREMBERG DEFENSE OF SEPARATION OR LACK OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE APPLICATION OF THEIR FINDINGS ACCEPTED. THEY WERE ANATHEMA TO THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY FOR THE INTENDED ENDS OF THEIR RESEARCH FOR WHICH THEY WERE HELD FULLY ACCOUNTABLE. THE CIA IS EQUALLY A CONTRADICTION WITHIN ACADEMIA AND SHOULD SIMILARLY BE HELD ANATHEMA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_455.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHNS HOPKINS U.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:15; 9:17-8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_456.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, 1950-1959** SCHOOL FOR ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PAUL LINEBARGER SERVING AS FAR EAST DIV AND DOD EXPERT ON PSYWAR.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 86 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_457.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined GRANT VIA CONSORTIUM OF UNIVERSITIES FOR THE METRO WASHINGTON AREA AND THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN THE LAW (NICEL) FOR LEGAL EDUCATION IN LOCAL SCHOOLS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_458.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: KEENEY, B.C. "SPY WHO CAME IN FROM THE CAMPUS," NEW TIMES 30 (10/78) 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_459.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOTKIN, J. "CIA HOLDS CRASH COURSE FOR COLLEGE PRESIDENTS," NEW TIMES 13 (11/78) 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_460.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1990-1991** MORE THAN 1,200 KUWAITI STUDENTS VOLUNTEERED FOR DUTY IN PERSIAN GULF. DOD ACCEPTED 300 AND PUT THEM THRU INTENSIVE TRG AT FORT DIX. GIVEN RANK OF SERGEANT IN KUWAITI ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_461.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LARSON, J.K. "CLOAK, DAGGER AND GOWN: CIA IN ACADEME," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 19 (10/77) 931-33**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_462.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, CONNECTED TO UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, RCVD MONEY FROM CIA CONDUITS. PAF FINANCES STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN L.A. AND U.S. AND ACADEMIC RESEARCH. IT PUBLISHES BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS, INCLUDING A JOURNAL OF INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES. JPL 19 #2 1970 A192-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_463.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1989-1990** NED/NRIIA, FOR COLUMBIA-BASED INTER- AMERICAN FORUM OF SIMON BOLIVAR FOUNDATION IN ITS PROGRAM OF EXCHANGES AND DISSEMINATION OF LITERATURE ON DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT AMONG MODERATE AND CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES. 1989 \$88,000, 1990 \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 40,90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_464.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined AMERICA U.S DEMOCRACY PROJECTS GROUP HELD MEETINGS WITH SCHOLARS, POLITICIANS, MILITARY AND OTHER EXPERTS FROM 22 COUNTRIES TO DISCUSS "LESSONS LEARNED: CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 188 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_465.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, BRAZIL, undefined AT MILITARY AND ACADEMIC CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICA AT WEST POINT IN FALL OF undefined DAVID ROCKEFELLER TOLD A GROUP THAT IT HAD BEEN DECIDED QUITE EARLY THAT GOULART WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO U.S. BANKING COMMUNITY AND HE WOULD HAVE TO GO. U.S.-BASED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS WITH LINKS TO GOVERNMENT HAD LEVERAGE IN UNDERMINING GOVERNMENTS. THEIR POSITION REINFORCED BY THE BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNITY IN BRAZIL. DIPLOMATIC INTERVENTION ON BEHALF OF U.S.-BASED CORPORATIONS WAS VIRTUALLY AUTOMATIC IN THE PERIOD IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE BRAZILIAN COUP OF undefined ROBERT KENNEDY INTERVENTION RE ITT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 78-79 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_466.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LETTER TO NEW YORK TIMES, undefined ABOUT CIA SPONSORSHIP OF 1985** BOOK BY HARVARD PROFESSOR NADAN SAFRAN, REP. DON EDWARDS NOTED THAT SUBSIDY APPEARED TO VIOLATE LONGSTANDING CIA POLICIES. HE POINTED OUT AGENCY'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS PROMISED IN 1967 WE WILL, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, PUBLISH BOOKS, MAGAZINES OR NEWSPAPERS IN THE US.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/86 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_467.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined NED THROUGH COLUMBIA U'S CENTER FOR STUDY OF HUMAN RIGHTS FOR CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION IN LIBERIA TO TRAIN RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_468.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ADM SOURCE SAID ADM TRYING EXPLOIT LIBYAN HIT SQUAD STORIES TO LAY GROUNDWORK FOR IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST LIBYA. CIA RECRUITED 30 LIBYAN STUDENTS TO RETURN HOME TO SPY FOR U.S. CIA HAS BEEN DOING THIS WITH FOREIGN STUDENT GROUPS IN U.S. SINCE ITS INCEPTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 31-40 source code: CS

111-ciabase_469.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined MOST GUERRILLAS OF CIA-BACKED NATIONAL SALVATION FRONT FROM LIBYAN STUDENTS LIVING IN U.S. AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_470.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **LIE DETECTOR, REP. ABZUG, MADE PUBLIC A CIA STATEMENT THAT OVER 60% OF AGENCY'S JOB APPLICANTS FROM 1963-1974 WERE REJECTED ON THE BASIS OF POLYGRAPH INTERVIEWS.** NYT 4/18/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_471.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, MARCH undefined CONTRACTED WITH RUTGERS U. "TO THROW AS MUCH LIGHT AS POSSIBLE ON SOCIOLOGY OF COMMUNIST SYSTEM IN THROES OF REVOLUTION. RUTGERS INTERVIEWED 70 HUNGARIANS WHO FLED COUNTRY. RUTGERS DID NOT KNOW CIA FUNDING PROJECT.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 147-154 source code: MC

111-ciabase_472.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **LIST OF 140 EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING LARGEST VOLUME MILITARY CONTRACTS F.Y. 1987-1990** PLUS GRANTS IN 89.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 9/91 23-26 source code: Z

111-ciabase_473.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, undefined NED, LITHUANIAN WORLD COMMUNITY FOUNDATION, FOR VYANTA MAGNUS UNIVERSITY OF KAUNAS FOR TRANSLATION OF WESTERN UNIVERSITY TEXTBOOKS. \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_474.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: LOUIS JOLYON "JOLLY" WEST, CHAIRMAN OF PSYCHIATRY AND BIOBEHAVIORAL MEDICINE AT UCLA IS CURRENTLY ON ADVISORY BOARD OF CULT AWARENESS NETWORK. IN 50s AND 60s, WEST DID CONTRACT RESEARCH FOR MK-ULTRA AND ITS DIRECTOR SIDNEY GOTTLIEB. WEST RAN A PROGRAM AT UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA THAT EXPERIMENTED WITH LSD. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE APRIL-JUNE 94 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_475.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LYONS, GENE M. "THE GROWTH OF NATIONAL SECURITY RESEARCH," JOURNAL OF POLITICS 24 (8/63) 489-508**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_476.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MARK LICHBACH OF UNIVERSITY ILLINOIS (CHICAGO) GIVEN CIA CONTRACT TO DEVELOP STATISTICAL MODELS OF GOVERNABILITY ON GLOBAL BASIS. CD 2/83 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_477.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MASS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. IN 1951** CIA MONEY USED TO ESTABLISH CENTER. MIT CUT OFF ITS LINKS TO CENTER IN 66 BUT THE LINK BETWEEN CENTER AND CIA REMAINED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 196 source code: COI

111-ciabase_478.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MASS INSTITUTE TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:9. CENTER INTERNATIONAL STUDIES 4:19-21,25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_479.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY EST BY CIA IN undefined

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 153 source code: COI

111-ciabase_480.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MCWILLIAMS, W.C. "CIA AND STUDENTS: WITH EDITORIAL COMMENT," COMMONWEAL 3 (3/67) 611-14**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_481.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEETINGS BETWEEN CIA OFFICIALS AND UNIVERSITY PRESIDENTS. 40 PAGES DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA. FILE CONTAINS CORRESPONDENCE AND INTERNAL MEMOS RE A 6/undefined METING BETWEEN DCI TURNER AND 4 U PRESIDENTS. FILE ALSO MENTIONS AN EARLIER MEETING ON 3/10/78 WITH THREE PRESIDENTS. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-75 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_482.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS OF THE ELITE HAVE PURCHASED NEWSPAPERS AND CREATED MAGAZINES TO PROMOTE THEIR VIEWS. THEY HAVE CREATED UNIVERSITY CHAIRS AND PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE AS UNIVERSITY TRUSTEES IN GETTING RID OF PROFESSORS WITH UNDESIRABLE VIEWS, ETC.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 255 source code: HC

111-ciabase_483.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO PREPARED BY VICE PRESIDENT UC BERKLEY TO CIA ACADEMIC CONSULTANTS SUGGESTS "STRESS IN RECRUITING, ARTICLES AND SPEECHES THAT CIA REALLY A UNIVERSITY WITHOUT STUDENTS AND NOT A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR SPIES; AND, DO ALL RECRUITING OFF-CAMPUS, ETC. FORERUNNER 4/29/80 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_484.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO RE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNICAL SUPPORT PROGRAM, NATIONAL TRENDS AND INTENTIONS ADVISORY BOARD, AND NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM AT RIT. MEMO DATED 8/10/88 WRITTEN BY ANDREW DOUGHERTY. SEE D&C 6/6/91 (MIMEOGRAPH ON BACK OF PAGE)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_485.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR MEXICAN ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM (DESEM) IN CARRYING OUT ITS "UNIVERSITY IMPACT" PROGRAM, TO INCREASE MEXICAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS' UNDERSTANDING OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_486.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CHASE BANK REPORT CALLING FOR ELIMINATION OF THE ZAPATISTAS HAS SO DISTURBED THE BANK THAT IT HAS ISSUED A PUBLIC DIASSOCIATION FROM THE DOCUMENT AND ITS AUTHOR -- A CHASE EMPLOYEE. ALTHOUGH CHASE "DISAVOWS" THE STATEMENT, ITS SPOKESPERSON ALSO ADMITS THAT THE REPORT WAS ONE CHASE PROVIDED TO ITS "CAPITAL MARKETS CLIENTS." FACT THAT RIORDAN ROETT IS THE DIRECTOR OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES AT JOHNS HOPKINS, WHEN HE IS NOT WITH CHASE, RAISES QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NATURE OF SUCH "AREA STUDIES" CENTERS. BEGIN AP STORY: CHASE BANK DENIES URGING ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS. A CHASE MANHATTAN ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TURMOIL IN MEXICO SAID LAST MONTH THAT GVT WOULD NEED "TO ELIMINATE THE ZAPATISTAS" TO RESTORE STABILITY. THE ASSESSMENT FOR CHASE'S EMERGING MARKETS GROUP MADE BY ROETT, WHO IS ON LEAVE AS DIRECTOR OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY. MEXICAN PRESIDENT ZEDILLO ORDERED TROOPS INTO CHIAPAS LAST WEEK TO HUNT DOWN LEADERS OF THE REBEL ZAPATISTA MOVEMENT. "THE GVT WILL NEED TO ELIMINATE THE ZAPATISTAS TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF NATIONAL TERRITORY AND OF SECURITY POLICY." AFTER CONGRESS REBUFFED CLINTON'S EFFORT TO PROVIDE MEXICO WITH \$40 BILLION IN U.S. LOAN GUARANTEES, CLINTON UNILATERALLY CAME UP WITH \$20 BILLION IN SUPPORT FROM A TREASURY DEPARTMENT FUND CREATED TO DEFEND THE VALUE OF THE DOLLAR. CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL WAS NOT REQUIRED TO USE THAT FUND. CLINTON ASKED CONGRESS TO ACT THE DAY BEFORE ROETT WROTE HIS MEMO. HE TOOK UNILATERAL ACTION 18 DAYS LATER. END OF AP STORY. H. CLEAVER, U. OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN. PEACENET 2/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_487.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **MICHIGAN STATE, 1950-1959** VN MSU HAD SCHOOL OF POLICE ADM AND CIA AWARDED IT CONTRACT TO EQUIP AND TRG 50,000-MAN CIVIL GUARD TO STRENGTHEN DIEM REGIME.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 186 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_488.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY IN VN UNDER CONTRACT TO GVT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROPER FUNCTIONING OF DIEM'S CIVIL SERVICE, SHAPING UP OF THE 50,000 MAN MILITIA, AND THE SUPPLYING OF GUNS AND AMMO FOR THE CITY POLICE, THE CIVIL GUARD, THE PALACE POLICE AND THE DREADED SURETE. MSU ALSO A FRONT FOR CIA. "RAMPARTS" 4/66 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_489.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined CIA HAD NO STUDIES ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM SO THE NSC PUSHED THE ACADEMIC WORLD TO FOCUS ON IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/76 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_490.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined PRINCETON U HOLDS CONFERENCE "THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SUPERPOWERS" FEATURING AN ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBER CIA AND REPS OF U.S. CORPS. ACADEMIC ANALYSIS BIASED TOWARDS U.S. GVT AND CORPORATE INTERESTS, TYPIFIED BY PRINCETON CONFERENCE, PROVIDE CONCEPTUAL BASIS FOR U.S./CIA INTERVENTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 3-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_491.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1995-1996** BERNARD LEWIS PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF NEAR EASTERN HISTORY, PRINCETON U, SPOKE AT A FORUM SEMINAR ON "ISLAM AND LIBERAL DEMOCRACY." NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_492.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined ACADEMIA AND JOURNALISM - MASKS FOR THE CIA AND FRIENDS? A WASHINGTON CONFERENCE ABOUT THE "PEACE PROCESS" TOOK PLACE RECENTLY -- WITH THE NEW ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, MARTIN INDYK, A LONG-TIME PROTEGE OF THE ISRAELI/JEWISH LOBBY. CONFERENCE WAS SPONSORED BY A MAGAZINE KNOWN AS "MIDDLE EAST INSIGHT" -- HEADED BY GEORGE NADER -- AND BY AN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS CENTER AT THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM & MARY -- HEADED BY JAMES BILL. THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY IN WILLIAMSBURG, VA, HAS BEEN A FAVORITE FOR THE CIA AND OTHER GOVERNMENT-CONNECTED FOREIGN POLICY TYPES. JIM BILL HAS FURTHERED THOSE CONNECTIONS SINCE HE CAME TO SET UP THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ABOUT A DECADE AGO; SO MUCH SO THAT HIS OWN INDEPENDENCE AS A SCHOLAR IS VERY MUCH IN DOUBT. THE "MIDDLE EAST INSIGHT" PUBLICATION...HAS LONG BEEN SUSPECTED OF HAVING VERY CLOSE TIES TO THE ZIONIST LOBBY ALONG WITH THE CIA AND MOSSAD. MID-EAST REALITIES 11/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_493.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS) ORG IN undefined CONTINUED TO SERVE AS CIA-OCB THINK TANK. ADMINISTERED BY MIT, IT FULLY EMPLOYED ACADEMIC TALENTS IN CAMBRIDGE COMMUNITY. CENIS DIRECTED BY MAX MILLIKAN, WITH WALT ROSTOW AND CLYDE KLUCKHOLM. AFTER GENEVA CONFERENCE OF undefined ROCKEFELLER CALLED A MEETING OF CENIS THAT MET AT QUANTICO AND SUBMITTED A REPORT, PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF U.S. STRATEGY. REPORT HAD LONG-TERM INFLUENCE ON U.S. STRATEGY. PANALISTS WERE C.D. JACKSON, ELLIS A JOHNSON, DIRECTOR; OPS RESEARCH OFFICE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY; HENRY KISSINGER, HARVARD; COL. GEORGE A. LINCOLN, U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY; PAUL M. LINEBARGER, SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, JHU; STACY MAY; MAX F. MILLIKAN; PHILIP MOSELY, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES, CFR; ETC.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 364-5 N 52 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_494.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIT, undefined COUNTERINSURGENCY. AS EARLY AS 55 CIA COMMISSIONED STUDY POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL FACTORS THAT LED TO PERIPHERAL WAR. STUDY AT MIT NAMED PROJECT BRUSHFIRE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 219 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_495.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 197 source code: AG

111-ciabase_496.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIT'S THINK TANK "CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES" WAS LITERALLY CREATED AND FINANCED BY CIA IN EARLY 50'S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_497.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIT, undefined CIA PROVIDED CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES 300,000 AND FOR 15 YEARS PAID MAJOR PORTION OF ITS 750,000 BUDGET.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 252-5 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_498.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NADAV SAFRAN HAD TO RESIGN AS DIRECTOR OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S CENTER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES FOR NOT DISCLOSING HIS RECEIPT OF SOME 150,000 FROM THE CIA. HE REMAINS ON THE HARVARD STAFF.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_499.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS (NAE), DIRECTED BY WILLIAM MELVIN RECEIVED \$40,000 FROM USIP TO SUPPORT ITS PEACE FREEDOM AND SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM. NAE IS AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR OVER 50,000 FUNDAMENTALIST AND MODERATE EVANGELICAL CHURCHES. SINCE MID-80S NAE WITH ASSISTANCE OF FELLOW USIP GRANTEES ROBERT PICKUS AND GEORGE WEIGEL HAS WORKED TO COUNTER VOCAL PEACE ACTIVISM OF THE CATHOLIC AND LIBERAL PROTESTANT CHURCHES. NO MAINLINE DENOMINATION OR CHURCH HAS RECEIVED SUCH SUBSTANTIAL FUNDING FROM USIP.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_500.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION RECV MONEY FROM CIA FOR ITS COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AS DID THE WORLD CONFEDERATION CONFEDERATION OF ORGS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 191 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_501.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, 1950-1967** CIA USED NSA SUMMER INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS TO IDENTIFY AND SCREEN NEW LEADERS WHOM WOULD SUPPORT AT NATIONAL NSA CONVENTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 452 source code: CC

111-ciabase_502.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TWO HARVARD PROFESSORS ASSESSING A TOP SANDINISTA OFFICIAL TO LEAD A COUP.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/85 P33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_503.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR TWO CONSERVATIVE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES TO UNDERTAKE CIVIC EDUCATION PROJECTS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE AN UNDERSTANDING OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AMONG POLITICAL ACTIVISTS AND YOUTH LEADERS. \$85,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_504.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY"; AN UNCLASSIFIED DOCUMENT RELEASED UNDER FOIA. IT CREATES A SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP UNDER NSC TO COORDINATE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY ACTIVITIES. ONE COMMITTEE UNDER THE SPG IS THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING PROJECT DEMOCRACY INTENDED TO FOSTER DEMOCRACY ABROAD. ACTIVITIES INCLUDE SEVERAL TRADITIONALLY UNDERTAKEN BY THE CIA, INCLUDE "TRAINING AND ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE GROUPS TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS....THIS WILL REQUIRE A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THOSE SECTORS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY--LABOR, BUSINESS, UNIVERSITIES, PHILANTHROPY, POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESS--THAT ARE OR COULD BE MORE ENGAGED IN PARALLEL POLITICAL EFFORTS OVERSEAS. THE INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING COMMITTEE, SET UP TO REGULATE RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, IS UNDER THE SPG STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/83 14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_505.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM QUESTIONED. O-I-C EXPECTED TO ENCOURAGE STUDENTS TO SEEK JOBS WITH CIA AND TO BE ON SITE EVALUATOR OF CIA RESEARCH AT RIT. FIRST O-I-C JIM FRYE IN undefined REPLACED BY ROBERT MERICKSKO. IN CIA DOC IT SAYS O-I-C TO "ENHANCE AGENCY'S RECRUITING EFFORTS."

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/6/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_506.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **ONE MOST IMPT CULTURAL ORGS SUPPORTED BY CIA WAS CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, COMPOSED OF 2000** INTELLECTUALS FROM AROUND WORLD AND HAD ADOPTED STRONG ANTICOMMUNISM POLICY. MORE THAN \$1 MILLION SUPPLIED BY CIA FROM 1950-1966 DENIALS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT A CIA DECEPTION. JPL 19 #2 1970 195-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_507.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ONE OF DARTMOUTH'S SENIOR ADMINISTRATORS, A FORMER OSS OFFICER, TOLD RECRUITEE MIKE ACKERMAN THAT ALLEN DULLES HAD DEVELOPED A NET OF SCOUTS AT LEADING STATE AND IVY LEAGUE COLLEGES.

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 10 source code: SM

111-ciabase_508.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: OPS DISCUSSED IN GENERAL.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 50-1 source code: LS

111-ciabase_509.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: OPS IN ACADEMIA INCLUDES SUPPORT TO MIT, ANTHROPOLOGISTS, ETC.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 252-3 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_510.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAPER OF FORMER DCI DULLES AT PRINCETON REVEAL FOUR ACADEMICS AT PRINCETON SERVED AS MEMBERS OF "PRINCETON CONSULTANTS," A SECRET PANEL WHO MET WITH DULLES 4 TIMES A YEAR TO ASSIST INTEL ESTIMATES FOR CIA'S OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. ACTIVITIES OF GROUP KEPT SECRET. PAPERS SHOW CIA INTERACTIONS WITH OTHER UNIVERSITIES FROM CIRCA undefined PREVIOUSLY IT DISCLOSED CIA TIES PRINCETON AND CIA RE RECRUITMENT (WITH DEAN OF STUDENTS AND DIR. CAREER SERVICES). RESEARCH CARRIED OUT ON THE MKULTRA MIND CONTROL PROGRAM AND CLOSE INSTITUTIONAL TIES: SEVERAL PRINCETON ALUMNI SERVED AS CIA DIRECTOR, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, OR DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL. IN undefined NINE SENIOR PROFESSORS PRINCETON AND FOUR OTHERS SERVED AS "PANEL OF CONSULTANTS." INFO SUGGESTS GROUP EXISTENCE BACK WELL INTO 50S. ONE PROFESSOR SAID "QUITE A FEW" PROFESSORS WORK FOR CIA. MANY CONSULTANTS SAT ON SAME COMMITTEES OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. DULLES CONTRIBUTED TO SUCCESS OF CFR BY HAVING TOP AIDS SUGGEST SUBJECTS FOR COUNCIL STUDY GROUPS. FORERUNNER 4/29/80 1-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_511.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/UNIV OF MIAMI'S INSTITUTE OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES TO ASSIST PARAGUAYAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AND GEOPOLITICAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_512.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI'S INSTITUTE OF INTERAMERICAN STUDIES ASSISTING PARAGUAYAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AND GEOPOLITICAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_513.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined AID, NED, UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, FOR PARAGUAYAN INSTITUTE FOR GEOPOLITICAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IPEGEI) IN CONDUCTING SERIES OF POLL-WATCHER TRAINING CLASSES. \$38,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_514.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, FOR PARAGUAYAN INSTITUTE FOR GEOPOLITICAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IPEGEI) IN PROVIDING A FORUM FOR DISCUSSION OF IDEAS RELATING TO PARAGUAY'S TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. \$16,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_515.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, MIAMI UNIVERSITY OF OHIO, ENABLE INSTITUTO PARA EL DESARROLLO E INTEGRACION DE AMERICAN LATINA (IDIAL) ORGANIZE CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS POLITICAL AND JURIDICAL ASPECTS OR REFORM PROCESS. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_516.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **PARTICIPANTS IN** undefined URBAN INSURGENCY CONFERENCE OF DEFENSE RESEARCH CORP: DR. ALEXANDER BAVELAS, STANFORD; MR JAMES CROSS, IDA; JAMES C. DAVIS, U. OF OREGON; W. GODEL, WASH, D.C.; MR EDWARD W. GUDE, SPECIAL OPS RESEARCH, AMERICAN U.; KARL B. HILL, ASSOCIATES FOR INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH, INC., CAMBRIDGE; BERNARD F. JAEGER, RAND CORP; DR. ANDREW C. JANOS UC BERKELEY; LT. COL. JAMES L HOMES, ARPA; EDWARD K. KAPRELIAN, DIRECTOR, ARMY LIMITED WAR LABORATORIES, ABERDEEN, MD; DR. FRANK A. KNAPP, WASH DC; DR. HAROLD W. LEWIS, UC, SANTA BARBARA (JASON); MR. ABE MOSES OF STATE DEPT; DR. WILLIAM NIERENBERG UC (JASON), BERKELEY; DR. JESSE ORLANSKY, IDA; DR. ITHIEL DE SOLA POOL, MIT; DR. C. NEALS RONNING, TULANE; DR. DAVID ROSENBAUM, BOSTON, U.; MR. JAMES R. THOMAS, BATTELLE MEMORIAL INSTITUTE; THOMAS THORTON, STATE DEPT; DR. HANS WEIGERT, ATLANTIC RESEARCH CORP.; DR. J.K. ZAWODNY, STANFORD; DR. CARLOS M. AMGULO, BROWN U.; DR. R.D. HOLBROOK; DR. EDWIN LIEUWEN, U. NEW MEXICO; DR. JOHN L. SORENSON; OTHER ATTENDEES B. ALEXANDER; H. BEVERIDGE; T.C. BAZEMORE; DR. JOHN LAURMANN; Z. PAZMANY; A. STATHACOPOULOS. MEMO DECEMBER 1964

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_517.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1955** LANSDALE ASSIGNED TO PHILIPPINES IN 50 AND USED ALIAS (PSUEDONYM?) GEOFFREY VILLIERS. HE WORKED WITH CIA MAN GABRIEL KAPLAN WHO HAD COVER IN 51-54 FIRST AS COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA, LATER RENAMED ASIA FOUNDATION, THEN HEADED BY ALAN VALLENTINE, PRESIDENT OF U. OF ROCHESTER.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 349 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_518.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1982-1983** JUSTIN GREEN OF VILLANOVA U ARRANGED ACADEMIC CONTACTS WITH SCHOLARS STUDYING PHILIPPINE AFFAIRS. WHEN PROFESSOR GREEN'S DEALINGS WITH BOOZE, ALLEN AND HAMILTON AND THE CIA BECAME PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE IT RAISED MASSIVE PROTESTS.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 87 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_519.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined "THE PHILIPPINES. CIA TAPS ACADEMIA TO DESIGN POST-MARCOS SCENARIO." BY WALDEN BELLO, COUNTERSPY, XII 83 P28-30 . CIA HIRED CHARLES DUCKMAN OR BOOZE, ALLEN & HAMILTON, INC. A CONSULTING AGENCY TO CONTACT PHILIPPINE SPECIALISTS IN SUMMER OF 82. THEY HAVE SINCE WORKED WITH JUSTIN GREEN, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT VILLANOVA U AND EXEC. SEC'Y. OF THE PHILIPPINE STUDIES COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XII 82, P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_520.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA-SPONSORED CONFERENCE 5/12/83 BROUGHT TOGETHER GREEN AND OTHER ACADEMICS CLOSE TO CIA ALONG WITH MEMBERS GVT. CONFERENCE RESULT WAS CREATION INTER-AGENCY TASK FORCE TO MONITOR UNRAVELLING SITUATION. ONE POWERFUL POLITICAL GROUP INCLUDED ENRIQUE ZOBEL, A BILLIONAIRE WITH CLOSE TIES TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 35, 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_521.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. WITH DECLINE OF MARCOS CIA STUDYING VIABLE OPTIONS. HIRED BOOZE, ALLEN AND HAMILTON, INC. TO DO STUDY ON POLITICAL STABILITY IN PHIL. FIRM HIRED JUSTIN GREEN OF VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY. JUNE 83 GREEN DISTRIBUTED QUESTIONNAIRES TO PHILIPPINE SCHOLARS. NONE MENTIONED PROJECT FINANCED BY CIA. GREEN ARRANGED PANEL "THE FUTURE OF PHILIPPINE POLITICS - WHAT HAPPENS AFTER MARCOS?" AT MEETING OF PHIL. STUDIES COMMITTEE OF ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES FOR 8/ undefined PANEL TO STUDY VARIOUS SCENARIOS WHEN AND HOW MARCOS MIGHT LEAVE, ETC. GREEN'S TIES TO CIA EXPOSED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_522.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined A CIA ANALYST, KLINE, WORKING ON A CIA-FUNDED PROJECT AT THE KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT RE INTELLIGENCE GATHERING IN THE PHILIPPINES. HE TO INTERVIEW OTHER CIA ANALYSTS, DOS OFFICIALS AND THE FORMER AMBASSADOR. CASE STUDY IS PART OF \$1.2 MILLION PROGRAM SPONSORED BY CIA. IT A WATERSHED BECAUSE IT CONFORMS TO HARVARD RESEARCH GUIDELINES. PROJECT DESIGNED TO STUDY HOW POLICY MAKERS USE INTEL PROVIDED BY CIA. KLINE SAID HE WOULD RECRUIT FOR THE CIA. KLINE ALSO TAKING A COURSE BY NEUSTADT AND MAY ON THE HISTORICAL MISUSE OF INTEL. HARVARD CRIMSON 2/24/88 P1,6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_523.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MAY undefined CIA CABLE UNDER THE MH/CHAOS PROGRAM REPORTING THE HIGHLIGHTS OF A VISIT BY THE COMMITTEE OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS TO THE PHILIPPINES AND CHINA.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V14, #3 1982 63 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_524.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, VILLANOVA. JUSTIN GREEN IN JAN undefined BEGAN DISTRIBUTING QUESTIONNAIRES TO PHILIPPINE SCHOLARS AS PART OF A SECRET CIA RESEARCH GRANT. PURPOSE TO ELICIT INFO ABOUT THE STRENGTH AND COMPOSITION OF THE NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY (NPA). GREEN ATTEMPTED TO ARRANGE A SPECIAL PANEL ON THE FUTURE OF PHILIPPINE POLITICS AT A CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES. PANEL NEVER CAME OFF AS GREEN'S ROLE FOR THE CIA REVEALED. IN undefined THE CIA HAD CONTRACTED WITH BOOZ, ALLEN, HAMILTON, INC., TO CONTACT PHILIPPINE SPECIALISTS AND OFFER THEM SIZABLE FEES TO STUDY "POLITICAL STABILITY IN THE PHILIPPINES." GREEN'S WORK PROBABLY A RESULT OF THAT EFFORT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/20/84 25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_525.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined GRANT VIA MERSHON CENTER OF OHIO STATE U TO SUPPORT "EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP" FOR FIVE CENTERS FOR CIVIC EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_526.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined DON LARRIMORE OF UPI IN POLAND AND JOSEPH SHAW, A PROFESSOR OF SLAVONIC STUDIES, ACCUSED BY POLISH AUTHORITIES OF ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 126-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_527.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined THE CIA BEHIND A NUMBER OF CENTERS FOR RESEARCH. THESE BECAME A HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS FORCED TO FLEE POLAND. IN MAY undefined THE NORTH AMERICAN CENTER FOR POLISH AFFAIRS BECAME THE FOCAL POINT FOR THE POLISH LOBBY AT THE U.S. CONGRESS. IT ALSO SERVED TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INSTITUTE OF EAST CENTRAL EUROPE AT COLUMBIA.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 64-65 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_528.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, TO SPONSOR STUDY GROUP ON POLISH REFORM, SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH SIX LEADING ECONOMISTS FROM U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, SWITZERLAND, AND POLAND. GROUP PLANS TO RESEARCH AND DISCUSS SOLUTIONS TO POLAND'S MOST PRESSING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. \$108,868.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_529.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR FOUNDATION FOR EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN INTRODUCING DEMOCRATIC CONCEPTS AND INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS TO POLISH SCHOOLS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_530.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, FOR WARSAW-BASED FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY TO ESTABLISH NETWORK OF REGIONAL TRAINING CENTERS TO PREPARE POLISH CITIZENS FOR LOCAL ELECTIONS. \$275,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_531.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, FOR INDEPENDENT CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES FOR CIVIC INITIATIVES THAT FOSTER REGIONAL COOPERATION IN CENTRAL AND WESTERN EUROPE. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_532.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1991-1992** NED FUNDING THE MERSHON CENTER OF OHIO STATE U IN ASSISTING POLISH EDUCATORS IN NEW CITIZENSHIP

EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_533.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED, MERSHON CENTER OF OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, IN COOPERATION WITH POLISH MINISTRY OF NATIONAL EDUCATION, PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION. \$127,950.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_534.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/CENTRAL CONNECTICUT STATE U. FOR 2-WEEK WORKSHOP ON DEMOCRATIC CHANGE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_535.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLITICAL SCIENCE CHAIR AT RUTGERS USED STUDENTS AS A COVER FOR CIA PROJECT ENTITLED, "EUROPEAN NON-STATE ACTORS PROJECT." STUDENTS TO GATHER DATA. PROFESSOR TO PASS RESULTS TO CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_536.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: POWER OF ROCKEFELLER DYNASTY DID NOT SPRING FROM MONEY BUT FROM UNIQUE NETWORK OF ROCKEFELLER INSTITUTIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS STRETCHING ACROSS ALL POLITICAL, CULTURAL, AND INTELLECTUAL BOUNDARIES OF NATIONAL ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 486 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_537.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES ROSE OF RIT IN MAY undefined ANNOUNCED HE WOULD SUSPEND ALL PERSONAL TIES TO CIA AND APPOINT COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE RIT'S LINKS WITH CIA. HE CAUSED CONTROVERSY WHEN HE ANNOUNCED HE TAKING 4 MONTH SABBATICAL AT CIA. HE TO DISTANCE SELF FROM ANDREW DOUGHERTY, HIS EXO AND CIA'S CHIEF LIAISON ON CAMPUS. DOUGHERTY AUTHORED REPORT "JAPAN 2000 ." BIO ON ROSE.**

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/29/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_538.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRES ROSE OF RIT INITIATED "BLUE RIBBON" PANEL OF EIGHT RIT TRUSTEES TO INVESTIGATE CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/11/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_539.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRES ROSE OF RIT SAID CIA PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN WOODWORKING SKILLS TO DESIGN FURNITURE TO CONCEAL DOCS AND LISTENING DEVICES. PRES ROSE WROTE ROBERT KOHLER IN undefined THEN A CIA OFFICER, ASKING FOR HIS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A DIR OF IMAGING SCIENCE CENTER. KOHLER NAMED AS POSSIBILITIES, BOB SHANNON OF U OF ARIZONA, A CIA CONSULTANT FOR YEARS; FRANK SCOTT, WHO WORKED ON CIA PROJECTS FOR YEARS; AND R.P. (HAP) HAZZARD ONE TIME DEPUTY DIR IN OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING. CIA RETIREE AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF NPIC. BIO ON KOHLER.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/2/91 1,4A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_540.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT AT U OF MAINE APPROVED NEW POLICY LIMITING CIA CAMPUS RECRUITING. POLICY SIMILAR TO HARVARD'S. CIA CANCELLED ITS RECRUITMENT VISIT. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_541.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT OF BROWN U. undefined IN 51 WHILE DEAN BROWN'S GRAD SCHOOL KEENY TOOK LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO WORK FOR CIA HELPING DESIGN TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CIA RECRUITS. BROWN FACULTY MEMBERS UNDER BROWN RCVD CIA REQUESTS FOR REFERENCES FOR STUDENTS BEING CHECKED BY CIA. KEENY ADMITTED WORKING FOR CIA AND SAID HE ADVISING PROCEDURES FOR SETTING UP COVERT FUNDING PROCEDURES. IN undefined KEENY BECAME CHAIRPERSON OF HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, A FRONT FOR CIA'S DOMESTIC DRUG RESEARCH PROGRAM MKULTRA. IN undefined CIA NOTIFIED 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES THAT MKULTRA RESEARCH HAD BEEN CONDUCTED ION THEIR CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45-46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_542.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **PRINCETON FACULTY PARTICIPATED IN MIND CONTROL PROJECTS OF MKULTRA DONE BY CIA BETWEEN 1950-1973** FORERUNNER 4/29/80 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_543.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRIOR TO WWII THERE ONLY A FEW CENTERS OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN U.S. BY 68, THERE WERE 191, 95 CONCENTRATED AT 12 UNIVERSITIES. ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS HELPED SET MANY UP CONCENTRATING ON "AREA STUDIES." STUDIES ON USSR, ASIAN, AND LATER AFRICAN, MIDDLE EAST, AND LATIN AMERICA FIELDS. AREA STUDIES [SERVED AS] EXTENSION SCHOOLS FOR STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Triumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 52-3 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_544.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROF NADAV SAFRAN RESIGNED undefined AS HEAD OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM AFTER DISCLOSING HE TOOK CIA MONEY TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA AND TO STAGE A CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST AT THE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/86. source code: WP

111-ciabase_545.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROFESSOR AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY PERFORMED LSD EXPERIMENTS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 67 source code: MC

111-ciabase_546.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROFESSOR GREEN OF VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY ARRANGED STUDY AND CONFERENCE ON ALTERNATIVES TO MARCOS. STUDY AND CONFERENCE FUNDED BY THE CIA BUT THIS NOT REVEALED TO PARTICIPATING SCHOLARS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 28-29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_547.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROFESSOR SPOOK. (CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE AT UNIVERSITIES). *HARPER'S 3/88 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_548.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROFESSORS AND CIA OPERATIVES WITH ACADEMIC COVER HAVE WORKED EXTENSIVELY ON CAMPUSES AROUND WORLD. THEY HAVE WRITTEN BOOKS, ARTICLES AND REPORTS FOR U.S. CONSUMPTION WITH CIA SPONSORSHIP; SPIED ON FOREIGN NATIONALS; RECRUITED FOREIGN AND U.S. STUDENTS AND FACULTY FOR THE CIA; HOSTED CIA-BACKED CONFERENCES, PROMOTED DISINFO; AND COLLECTED DATA UNDER RUBRIC OF RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_549.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROGRAMS ABROAD LINKED TO ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY. C&D 6/30/91 1A,6A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_550.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT BRUSHFIRE WAS CIA CODE NAME FOR undefined MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT) CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (GENIS) STUDY OF THE POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL FACTORS LEADING TO PERIPHERAL, "BRUSHFIRE," OR LIMITED WARS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 331 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_551.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: PURPOSE OF CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN A LETTER TO POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPT AT UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA: TO "ENHANCE CIA'S RECRUITING EFFORTS BY PROVIDING AN OPPORTUNITY FOR EXPERIENCED OFFICERS TO SERVE AS ROLE MODELS, [AND] TO COUNSEL INTERESTED STUDENTS ON CAREER OPPORTUNITIES WITHIN THE CIA." UNDER PROGRAM, CIA PAYS PROFESSOR'S SALARY AND THE SCHOOL PROVIDES THE ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P719 source code: NA

111-ciabase_552.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RADOSH, H. "RECRUITING HISTORIANS; THE CIA IN THE JOB MARKET,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3 (2/75) 133-35 source code: NA

111-ciabase_553.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **RAND CORPORATION, 1977-1978** REPORT LISTED THE CIA, OFFICE OF DCI,AND DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY UNDER CATEGORY OF "MAJOR SPONSORS OF RAND RESEARCH."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_554.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RAVITCH, D. "BROUHAHA IN BROOKLYN; QUESTION OF BROOKLYN COLLEGE PROFESSOR M.SELZER'S INVOLVEMENT WITH THE CIA," NEW REPUBLIC 12 (3/77) 18-21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_555.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **RECENTLY RELEASED MKULTRA DOCUMENTS SHOW CIA FUNNELED FUNDS TO SOCIOLOGY DEPT. OF RUTGER'S UNIVERSITY 1956-1960** TO STUDY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FLED TO U.S. AFTER HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION OF 1956. RUTGERS PROJECT PART OF LARGER STUDY TO DETERMINE WHY PEOPLE DEFECTED, COMMITTED TREASON, OR CHANGED LOYALTIES. RESEARCH SPONSORED BY ORGANIZATION LATER IDENTIFIED AS CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/77 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_556.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RECRUITING. DISCUSSION OF RECRUITING AND TYPES OF PERSONNEL. BCD 262-266** . CIA EMPLOYS PROFESSORS AND GRADUATE STUDENTS AT "THE BETTER AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES" TO CANVASS MEMBERS OF SENIOR CLASSES, EITHER IN THE NAME OF THE CIA ITSELF OR THRU SOME "FRONT" COMMERCIAL OR INSTITUTIONAL.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 263 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_557.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITING. LETTER TO UNIV. TEXAS-AUSTIN ABOUT RECRUITING STUDENTS. LISTS NINE REGIONAL PERSONNEL REPS. OUTLINES MINORITY UNDERGRADUATE STUDIES, TALKS ABOUT STUDENT TRAINEE PROGRAM. SEPT 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_558.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT ADVERTISEMENT FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/3/88 D19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_559.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, EARLY undefined 11 RECRUITING CENTERS EST. IN U.S. AND VISITS MADE TO CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 76 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_560.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT STAFF PERSONNEL. RECRUITMENT PITCH ON CAMPUSES SAYS: "THE CLANDESTINE SERVICES SEEKS TO CHANGE ADVERSARIES INTO FRIENDS THRU COVERT OPS BY POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL OR PARAMILITARY MEANS. THIS FALL AGENCY WILL VISIT 200 CAMPUSES AND INTERVIEW 10,000 STUDENTS. CLOSE TO 1,000 WILL BE HIRED, MOST FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICES. TALKS ABOUT PROTEST AT UNIV OF MASSACHUSETTS AT AMHERST. AMY CARTER ARRESTED. NEWSWEEK 12/8/86 55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_561.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, undefined ALL DAY SEMINAR AT CENTRAL FLORIDA CAREER INSTITUTE IN ORLANDO. ATTENDED BY 150 JUNIORS, SENIORS AND GRADUATE STUDENTS AT CENTRAL FLORIDA UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES. PROGRAM SPONSORED BY EDYTH BUSH CHARITABLE FOUNDATION. EX MEMBERS INTEL COMMUNITY CAME TO SPEAK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_562.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RECRUITMENT. "CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY, STUDENTS RESPOND TO THE CIA RUSH."** PRO 2/18/84 16-7 , 19-21; RESPONSES TO ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/8/84 7-8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_563.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. "CIA RECRUITERS FIND STUDENTS WELCOME THEM." ARTICLE GIVES DETAILS CIA RECRUITMENT MATERIAL AND STUDENT REACTION. "THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION." 8/29/84 1 AND 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_564.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: REFERRING TO CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM, HISTORIAN LEONARD MARASK EXPLAINS "WE HAVE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS IN FACT COMMITTED ILLEGAL ACTS, WHO IS UNDER DISCIPLINE WITH SECRETS TO KEEP, AND SO IN NO POSITION TO TEACH FREELY, AS THE UNIV RIGHTLY REQUIRES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P720 source code: NA

111-ciabase_565.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RELATIONSHIP OF ANALYSIS TO COVERT ACTION EVIDENCED BY DDI RAY CLINE'S OBSERVATION THAT COVERT OPERATIONS ARE UNDERTAKEN "TO CHANGE THE SITUATION YOU ANALYZED IN R & A (RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS)."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_566.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RESEARCH INTO RELATIONS BETWEEN CIA AND U OF CAL CONDUCTED BY UC SAN DIEGO STUDENT COOPERATIVE UNION SHOWS LINKS DEEP AND INCLUDE RESEARCH AND RECRUITING, CIA HIRING OF ACADEMICS AND ADMINISTRATORS AS CONSULTANTS, MONITORING OF RESEARCH PURSUITS OF FACULTY AND STUDENTS. LETTER TO EDITOR

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/84 7-8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_567.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **RESISTANCE, PROJECT, 1967-1970** OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT TO PROTECT RECRUITERS ON CAMPUSES. GREW INTO A MAJOR PROGRAM. RC REPORT DISCUSSES PROJECT BUT DOES GIVE ITS NAME.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 151-2 source code: RC

111-ciabase_568.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RESOLUTION TO BAN CIA RECRUITING AT U OF MAINE NARROWLY DEFEATED. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_569.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **REVISED RIT REPORT SOFTER ON JAPANESE. DOUGHERTY SAID HE HAD WRITTEN EVERY WORD OF "JAPAN 2000** ," INCLUDING ORIGINAL FORWARD THAT APPEARED UNDER ROSE'S NAME. JAPAN 2000 IS ONE OF A SERIES OF STRATEGIC PLANNING ASSESSMENTS COMMISSIONED AND FUNDED BY CIA. JAPAN 2000 STUDY PANEL INCLUDED KENT E. CALDER, JAPAN CHAIRMAN AT THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN D.C., AND CHALMERS JOHNSON, PROFESSOR OF PACIFIC INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT U. OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/25/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_570.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD M. ROSE, PRESIDENT OF ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (RIT) ANNOUNCED HIS RETIREMENT FIVE MONTHS AFTER HIS WORK FOR CIA AND ENSUING REVELATIONS ROCKED THE CAMPUS. PRESIDENT SINCE undefined SAID HE PLANNED TO LEAVE NEXT SPRING. CIA HAS HAD TIES WITH RIT, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN PHOTOGRAPHY AND EVOLVING FIELD OF IMAGING SCIENCE, WHICH COMBINES PHOTOGRAPHY AND ELECTRONICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_571.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **RICHARD ROSE 1985-1991** PRESIDENT ROCHESTER INSTITUTE TECHNOLOGY (RIT) IN ROCHESTER, N.Y. CONFRONTED WITH STUDENT AGITATION SINCE REVELATION OF LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO ASSUME POSITION AT CIA. THERE HAS BEEN REGULAR CIA VOCATIONAL-TECH TRG PROGRAM AT RIT. AGENCY'S PRESENCE ON CAMPUS INVOLVES VAST CONTACTS, HUNDREDS OF UNWITTING STUDENTS AND SCORES OF FACULTY. STUDENTS TRG IN TECHNIQUES OF FORGERY DETECTION [AND FORGERY], COMPUTERIZED LIBRARY RESEARCH AND VOICE IDEN SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_572.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD SHULTZ WAS A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE WITH TWO CIA-LINKED THINK TANKS, NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER AND ROY GODSON'S CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 85 32 source code: NR

111-ciabase_573.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RIT ADVISED CIA TO SHIFT FOCUS TO ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ESPIONAGE. REPORT COMMISSIONED BY OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES. REPORT ENTITLED "CHANGEMASTERS." PRES ROSE ON FOUR MONTH SABBATICAL AT CIA.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/19/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_574.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: RIT IN undefined CONTRACTED WITH CIA TO TAILOR CURRICULUM TO BE RESPONSIVE TO TECHNICAL SPECIALTIES OF CIA. CIA TO DEVELOP AND SUPPORT RIT. OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM TO SERVE TO RECRUIT HIGHLY QUALIFIED STUDENTS. LEAD ORG CENTER FOR IMAGING SCIENCE. CONTACT PERSON RIT EXO ANDREW DOUGHERTY. CONTRACT APPROVED BY EVAN HINEMAN DEPUTY DIRECTOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. ROBERT MERICKO CURRENT RIT O-I-C.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/2/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_575.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED, NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY, FOR TV PRODUCTION. \$173.200.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_576.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ROY GODSON, A GEORGETOWN U. PROFESSOR, WAS A MEMBER OF THE 1980** CIA TRANSITION TEAM AND HAS BEEN A PAID CONSULTANT TO USIA, NSC, AND PFIAB. WASH DIR OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH FUNDED ARTURO CRUZ. GODSON ALSO A PAID ADVISER TO CIA-CONNECTED U.S. YOUTH COUNCIL, THE PARENT OF INTERNATIONAL YOUTH YEAR COMMISSION. GODSON SOLICITED DONATIONS FOR NORTH AND NICARAGUAN OP, AT LEAST ONCE USING HERITAGE FOUNDATION AS A CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 245 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_577.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1988-1995** RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL SAID GROUPS FROM HARVARD, COLUMBIA, AND DUKE UNIVERSITIES INTERESTED IN 93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, ORGANIZED LARGE POLLING SAMPLES AND ASKED MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT BACKGROUNDS, WORK AND ATTITUDES. THEY POLLED OVER 35,000 RESPONDENTS. [COMMENT - THIS SIMILAR TO CAMELOT PROJECT USED IN CHILE IN THE 60s.] NONPROFIT ORGS INSTIGATING A BRAIN DRAIN - SCIENCE, ACADEMICS, AND MILITARY. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS TO BRING RUSSIANS TO U.S. FOR STUDY AIM AT "BRINGING UP NEW POLITICAL LEADERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT A PRO-AMERICAN COURSE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_578.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1995** RUSSIAN INTEL FINDS SUSPICIOUS THAT GROUPS FROM HARVARD, COLUMBIA, AND DUKE UNIVERSITIES IN 12/93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, ORGANIZED LARGE POLLING SAMPLES AND ASKED MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT RESPONDENTS' BACKGROUNDS, WORK AND ATTITUDES. (CIABASE COMMENT: LIKE PROJECT CAMELOT). AMERICANS POLLED OVER 35,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_579.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SAID THE APPROXIMATELY 100 CENTERS FOR AREA STUDIES, EXCEPT ONE OR TWO, HAD BEEN SET UP BY THE GREAT PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS (FORD, CARNEGIE AND ROCKEFELLER). THE CENTERS SERVED AS THINK TANKS FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND "NATION BUILDING" - A CODE WORD FOR MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT THAT MIGHT BE FOISTED ON THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO KEEP THEM IN THE AMERICAN CAMP. NA 6/25/83 COVER & 798-801**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_580.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, THE DIRECTOR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, HAD NOT INFORMED THE UNIVERSITY OF HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE CIA-FINANCED RESEARCH OF RICHARD K. BETTS OF THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 4/86 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_581.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA PROVIDED \$45,700 GRANT TO HARVARD PROFESSOR TO SUBSIDIZE CONFERENCE ON ISLAM. HARVARD OFFICIALS SAID THE PROFESSOR, NADAR SAFRAN VIOLATED UNIVERSITY RULES BY NOT INFORMING SCHOOL ABOUT CIA GRANT OR ABOUT EARLIER CONTRACT FOR \$107,430 TO WRITE REPORT ON POLITICAL AND SECURITY MATTERS IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/85 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_582.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A HARVARD PROFESSOR WHO WROTE A BOOK ON SAUDI ARABIA WITH THE AID OF A \$107,430 RESEARCH GRANT FROM THE CIA SAID HE ALLOWED THE CIA TO REVIEW THE MANUSCRIPT BEFORE PUBLICATION. NADAV SAFRAN, DIRECTOR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES, SAID THE CIA DIDN'T MAKE ANY CHANGES. BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA, THE CEASELESS QUEST FOR SECURITY," WAS PUBLISHED IN SEP 85 BY HARVARD U. PRESS. THE CIA DID NOT WANT ITS ROLE IN THE BOOK'S PUBLICATION TO BE KNOWN. SAFRAN ALSO ACCEPTED \$47,500 FROM THE CIA TO PUT ON A CONFERENCE ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/85 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_583.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, HARVARD. A PROF OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, NADAV SAFRAN, BROKE UNIVERSITY RULES BY ACCEPTING A CIA \$47,700 GRANT TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE ON ISLAM WITHOUT INFORMING THE SCHOOL FIRST. SAFRAN WHO IS THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR MIDDLE EAST STUDIES RECEIVED \$107,430 FROM THE CIA TO AID IN RESEARCHING AND WRITING A BOOK ON SAUDI ARABIA. THE BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA, THE CEASELESS QUEST FOR

SECURITY," WAS PUBLISHED IN 9/85 BY HARVARD U PRESS. ABOUT 90 SCHOLARS TO ATTEND CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/85 A3. SAFRAN WILL RESIGN AS DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER DUE TO THE INVESTIGATION. source code: WP

111-ciabase_584.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS AT CORNELL RECEIVED BETWEEN undefined SOME 436,000 FROM CIA FUNDING FOUNDATION. STANFORD HAD ONE CLASSIFIED ENGINEERING CONTRACT AND HARVARD RECV \$450,000 BETWEEN undefined FROM FOUNDATIONS THAT ACTED AS CONDUITS FOR CIA MONEY TO SUPPORT 13 PROGRAMS. IN undefined COLUMBIA U ANNOUNCED IT RECV \$125,000 A YEAR FROM CIA SINCE undefined CIA HAD CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AT MICHIGAN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_585.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V1 #2 1968 CONTAINING AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN THE STAFF AT HARVARD DEBATING ^THE CIA AT HARVARD.^ LETTERS FROM JIM PECK, JOHN FAIRBANK, DAVID RIESMAN, JON LIVINGSTON, & EZRA F. VOGEL. source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_586.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER IN ASP "THE CIA IN THE GROVES OF ACADEME."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 157-181 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_587.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE FALL undefined ISSUE OF CAMPUS WATCH FOR STUDENT PROTESTS. (OCT 89), 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_588.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PAPER "CIA ON CAMPUS" BY DANIEL BRANDT IN THE "TROJAN PARALLEL," 3/79. IT DISCUSSES THE BROAD OR INFERRED ROLE OF THE CIA ON CAMPUS VIA FORD ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEIGE FOUNDATIONS. INCLUDES COLUMBIA, HARVARD, MIT, CORNELL, BERKELEY (WITH GUY PAULKER) WHO WELL-CONNECTED TO CIA. BERKELEY SCHOLARS DEVELOPED A COMPUTERIZED INTERNATIONAL MUG FILE ON ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND POTENTIAL REVOLUTIONARY ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. COVERT RECRUITMENT OF FOREIGN STUDENTS IS A MAJOR CIA CONCERN ON U.S. CAMPUSES. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_589.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE ARTICLES IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE ^SPIES IN WASHINGTON.^ ARTICLES RE: ADMIRAL INMAN, THE KGB, TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE, RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUSES, NSA, SPIES IN THE U.N. AND OTOOLE'S BAR. 12/4/83 P8-69 source code: WP

111-ciabase_590.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CAMPUS RECRUITMENT AND THE CIA."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 6/6/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_591.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY, STUDENTS RESPOND TO CIA RUSH."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/18/84 P18 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_592.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA CAMPUS CAPER," SATURDAY EVENING POST 25 (3/67) 92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_593.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA RECRUITERS FIND STUDENTS WELCOME THEM." THE CIA USING FLASHY COPY IN A MAJOR ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN TO BROADEN ITS POOL AND ATTRACT COMPUTER AND ENGINEERING SPECIALISTS, AS WELL AS PEOPLE WITH POLITICAL-SCIENCE BACKGROUNDS ACCORDING TO JAMES FITZGERALD, THE CIA'S PERSONNEL REP FOR NY CITY, NEW JERSEY AND CONNECTICUT. CIA WANTS PEOPLE IN ELECTRONICS, NUCLEAR POWER, CIVIL TECHNOLOGY AND THE MILITARY. THE AGENCY'S POLICY PRECLUDES HIRING HOMOSEXUALS. CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 8/29/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_594.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA SUBSIDIZED COLLEGE BOOKSTORE CO-OP," PUBLISHER'S WEEKLY 6 (3/67) 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_595.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CLOAK AND GOWN" BY WINKS FOR INFORMATION ON CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH IVY LEAGUE COLLEGES ESPECIALLY YALE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_596.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE SAGA OF CIA AT HARVARD CONTINUES." CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 9-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_597.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE TEACHER AS SCHOLAR-SPY: THE CIA AND THE ACADEMY," CHANGE 8 (8/76) 38-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_598.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SHERRILL, R.G. "PROFESSOR AND THE CIA, OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC. FUNDS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 27 (2/67) 258-260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_599.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SIGMUND DIAMOND DOCUMENTS THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN'S SURVEY RESEARCH CENTER (SRC) CONDUCTED RESEARCH OF INDIVIDUALS FROM THE USSR FOR THE FBI. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_600.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/MILAN SIMECKA FOUNDATION RE HUMAN RIGHTS CURRICULUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_601.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOROS SUPPORTS THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY. I SET UP THE CEU TO EDUCATE A NEW ELITE. CLASSES STARTED IN 9/91. THE UNIVERSITY WILL RECEIVE AT LEAST \$10 MILLION A YEAR FROM SOROS FOR AT LEAST 20 YEARS. WE ACCEPT GRADUATE STUDENTS FROM EAST AND WEST, BUT MOST FROM EASTERN EUROPE. MANY OF THE TEACHERS COME FROM WESTERN UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 134-5 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_602.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1989** CIA ATTEMPTED BUILD UP S.A. REGIME TO OPPOSE ANC. ONE EFFORT CHIEF BUTHELEZI OF HOMELAND KWAZULU. U.S. MEDIA BEGAN BUILDING UP BUTHELEZI'S IMAGE AS A MODERATE. RCVD HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM BOSTON UNIVERSITY. A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE. 9/82 JOINT DELEGATION OF AFL-CIO AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) TO S.A. AGREED PROVIDE INKATHA MOVEMENT'S PROGRAMS WITH FINANCIAL GRANTS AND TRAINING PROGRAMS. IRVING BROWN HEADED DELEGATION.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 29 source code: TS

111-ciabase_603.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED, CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, ON BEHALF OF UNIVERSITY OF WITWATERSRAND TO SUPPORT ESTABLISHMENT OF INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED JOURNALISM. \$40,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_604.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH PACIFIC, 1970-1992** U.S. AID GAVE GRANTS TO CIA-LINKED SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. SINCE 80s UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH PACIFIC-UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII EXCHANGE PROGRAM BEGUN WITH FUNDS FROM ASIA FOUNDATION. PROGRAM CONTINUED UNTIL 83 WHEN NEW PROGRAM BEGUN. SINCE EARLY 80s USP RECEIVING ACADEMICS UNDER FULBRIGHT PROGRAM. ROLE OF THE EAST-WEST CENTER.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/92 38 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_605.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1959,1955-1962 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1955-1959** MICHIGAN STATE U WAS USED BY THE CIA TO CONDUCT A POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM. 5 CIA OFFICERS WERE CONCEALED IN THE STAFF OF THE PROGRAM, AND WERE CARRIED ON THE U'S PAYROLL. THE UNIVERSITY HAD ENTERED INTO A \$25 MILLION CONTRACT BUT IN 59 REFUSED TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE COVER. FROM 1955-1962 THE U RECEIVED \$5,354,352.75 FOR ITS SERVICES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_606.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STAFF OFFICER COMPILING STUDY ON CIA TIES TO UNIVERSITIES WAS TOLD THAT NO RESEARCH PROGRAM CONCERNING THE USE OF DRUGS WAS TO BE MENTIONED IN THE REPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 197 source code: COI

111-ciabase_607.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STANLEY S. BEDLINGTON APPOINTED CIA OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U REPLACING LAURIE KURZWEG. BEDLINGTON HAD BEEN SENIOR ANALYST IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND HAD ASSIGNMENTS IN PALESTINE, MALAYSIA AND BORNEO. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_608.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STANSFIELD TURNER TESTIFIED OVER 11 YEAR EXISTENCE OF MKULTRA MIND CONTROL PROJECTS THE PROGRAM CONTRACTED OUT TO 80 INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING 44 COLLEGES OR UNIVERSITIES, 15 RESEARCH FACILITIES OR PRIVATE COMPANIES, 12 HOSPITALS OR CLINICS AND 3 PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 197 source code: MC

111-ciabase_609.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STOLEN PAPERS AT RIT SUGGEST PLAN TO CUT LOSSES.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/8/91 1,7A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_610.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **STUDENT INTERNSHIP AT CIA. DISABLED STUDENT WORKED AS STUDENT INTERN AT CIA. DUE TO SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE HE WILL RCVD FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO COMPLETE GRADUATE SCHOOL AND RETURN AS REGULAR EMPLOYEE NEXT YEAR. CIA/DI CAMPUS RECRUITER NOTIFIED MANAGER OF INTEL PROGRAM FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES RE STUDENTS INTEREST. CIA HAS PROGRESSIVE HIRING PRACTICES AND SEEKS QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES WITH DISABILITIES. HEALTH RESOURCE CENTER NEWS LETTER FALL (9) 90 2,10-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_611.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STUDENTS FROM HARVARD, MIT AND EMERSON COLLEGE WERE AMONG 200 PERSONS WHO RECEIVED LSD IN CIA EXPERIMENTS AT BOSTON PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL DURING 50S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P8,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_612.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STUDENTS PROTEST CIA RECRUITING IN SECOND SIT-IN. CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, CHICO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *12/4/89 B6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_613.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STUDENTS PROTEST CIA. RECRUITING IN SECOND SIT-IN. (CALIFORNIA STATE U, CHICO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/4/89 B6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_614.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: STUDENTS, SCHOLARS, AND SPIES: CIA ON CAMPUS. ARTICLE BY ROBERT WITANEK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 25-28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_615.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN INTEL TRIED UNDERMINE NORMALIZATION RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND CHINA. OPERATED OUT OF CHINA DEVELOPMENT CORP IN N.Y. AT LEAST 45 TAIWANESE INTEL OFFICERS IN U.S. BY THE BEGINNING OF undefined AT LEAST 10 OF THEM AT U.S. CAMPUSES WHERE THEY INFILTRATE, AND MONITOR STUDENTS AND ORG ANTI-PEKING DEMONSTRATIONS. 4 WELL-KNOWN SINO-AMERICAN PROFESSORS ON PAYROLL TAIWAN INTEL.WP 8/9/79 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_616.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN**, undefined **MEI KO-WEI HEAD OF KMT'S CENTRAL POLICE COLLEGE NAMED TO BE DIRECTOR OF KMT INTEL OPS IN U.S. HE DIRECTED TO BUILD UNDERGROUND INTEL NET TO SURVIVE KMT'S LOSS OF DIPLOMATIC STATUS AND ELUDE EFFORTS OF U.S. TO MONITOR THEIR OPS. THERE AT LEAST THREE FULL-TIME AGENTS IN EACH OF TAIWAN'S 10 CONSULATES, PLUS OVER A 100 INFORMANTS AND STUDENT-SPIES IN THE U.S. NUMBER OF FULL-TIME AGENTS ASSIGNED TO SURVEILLANCE WERE BRANDED PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS. KMT OFFICIALS HAD A TEMPTING ARRAY OF CONFERENCES, JUNKETS, AND SUBTLE BRIBES AIMED AT AMERICANS. AMERICAN ACADEMICIANS PROFITED FROM KMT'S PLANE FARES AND PETTY BRIBES [AS EVIDENCED BY] HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES AND SCORES OF MONOGRAPHS AND BOOKS ON TAIWAN WRITTEN BY AMERICAN SCHOLARS SINCE EARLY 1970 s.**

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 177-182 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_617.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TEN CIA EMPLOYEES TUTORING COMPUTER STUDENTS AT D.C.'S BALLOU HIGH SCHOOL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/77 P31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_618.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AUSTRALIA. AUSTRALIAN ANTHROPOLOGISTS WORKED IN NORTHERN THAILAND HELPING SET UP THE TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER. TRC EST. BY ARPA, ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY. IN LAOS ANTHROPOLOGISTS PLAYED CRUCIAL ROLE IN TURNING MEO TRIBESMEN INTO MERCENARIES FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 45-6 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_619.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER (TRC)IN CHIANG MAI RESEARCH ON HILL TRIBES NOT ADEQUATE FOR ARPA. EST ACADEMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THAILAND (AACT), USING UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AS COVER. AACT SIGNED CONTRACT WITH AID IN 66 AND IN 68 AMENDMENT SAID: TO SUPPORT AND STRENGTHEN AID PROGRAMS BY RESEARCH DIV OF USOM. TO IDENTIFY RESEARCH IN UNIVERSITIES, ETC RE DEVELOPMENT OF CI IN THAILAND. KEEP INVENTORY OF AMERICAN SCHOLARS WITH BACKGROUND IN THAILAND, ETC. AACT'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY IS DAVID WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES' RESEARCH COMMITTEE ON SEA. LAURISTON SHARP IS AACT'S PRESIDENT. STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SRI)...HAS CONTRACTED DIRECTLY WITH ARPA FOR AT LEAST 5 MAJOR PROJECTS IN THAILAND SINCE undefined MANY OF ITS REPORTS DEAL DIRECTLY WITH CI. SRI FULFILLED 2 MAJOR ARPA FUNCTIONS: CONCEPTION OF A MACRO-MODEL FOR CI OPS; AND DESIGNING AND TESTING TECHNIQUES FOR CI. INCLUDES DESIGN (WITH CORNELL'S AERONAUTICS LAB AND MICHIGAN'S WILLOW RUN LAB) INFRARED PHOTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES FOR PINPOINTING GUERRILLA ENCAMPMENTS, PATTERNS OF GUERRILLA CROP CULTIVATION," AND TORTURE [PROCEDURES].

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 63-64 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_620.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined AS GEN MAXWELL TAYLOR AT A DOD JASON CONFERENCE IN THAILAND IN undefined NOTED ONE OF CRITICAL FAILINGS OF EARLIER CI PROGRAMS IN VIETNAM WAS INABILITY TO MONITOR IMPACT ON LOCAL POPULATION. ARPA SOUGHT PREVENT REPETITION BY CONTRACTING A PRIVATE FIRM, AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH (AIR) STAFFED BY FULL TIME MEMBERS OF VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES. IN undefined AIR PRESENTED PROPOSALS RE CI IN

THAILAND, TO DESIGN PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION, WORK WITH LIAISON, TO GENERALIZE CI TECHNIQUES FOR APPLICATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES. AIR AWARDED 2-YEAR CONTRACT. PROF M. MOERMAN OF UCLA'S ANTHROPOLOGY DEPT APPRAISES CI PROJECT. U.S. CI PROGRAM HAD DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES IN NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF THAILAND. BORDER PATROL POLICE (BPP) FINANCED BY ACCELERATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, TRUCKED MEOS TO ANOTHER AREAS AND ACTIVE RESISTANCE ENSUED. 50-MAN POLICE SQUAD WIPED OUT. MILITARY BOMBING AND OTHER OPS. GREAT MAJORITY MEOS KILLED IN BOMBINGS. ACADEMICS KNOWINGLY GAVE ADVISE TO CI AGENCIES. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES FAILED TO WITHDRAW THEIR ACADEMIC COVER FROM INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 63 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_621.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE undefined EXCERPTS FROM INTERIM REPORT OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON MIT AND THE INTEL AGENCIES. REPORT DEALS WITH CIA OPS AND SAYS "MOST OF THESE CONCERN THE CLANDESTINE RECRUITMENT AND/OR SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN CITIZENS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE MIT COMMUNITY. REPORT ALSO SAYS "WE DO NOT THINK ANY MEMBER OF THE MIT COMMUNITY SHOULD (KNOWINGLY) ACT AS AN AGENT FOR AN INTEL ORG."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. P8,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_622.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "CLOAK AND GOWN 1939-1961** , SCHOLARS IN SECRET WAR," BY ROBIN WINKS, MORROW, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 9/6/87 P5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_623.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA AND THE JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL PROJECT ON INTELLIGENCE AND POLICY AT HARVARD ARE DEVELOPING A MODEL OF THE STAGES THROUGH WHICH ISSUES OFTEN SEEM TO EVOLVE AS THEY ARE DEALT WITH BY THE POLICYMAKER.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. NOTE 6 PAGE 350 source code: INP

111-ciabase_624.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CIA AT RIT, ARTICLE BY J. ROSENBERG THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CIA AND THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IS TO CONTINUE UNDER STRICTER MONITORING. THE FOCUS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WAS LARGELY RELATED TO THE CENTER FOR IMAGING SCIENCE. BUSINESS 1/18/92 30-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_625.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S MIGHT WURLITZER. AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY THERE WERE EMIGRE SCHOLARS OF MID-EUROPEAN STUDY CENTER UNDER ROBERT BYRNE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 260 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_626.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION OF THE DDO (FORMERLY DCD) SINCE 73 IN THE DDO. THE NCD HAS FIELD OFFICES IN SOME 38 CITIES. RELATIONSHIP WITH PROFESSORS MIGHT BE INFORMAL OR A FORMAL PAID ASSOCIATION. A SCHOLAR MIGHT BE ASKED TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE. DCD IN PAST COLLECTED INFO ON AMERICAN AND FOREIGN STUDENTS IN U.S. COLLEGES. THE FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION OF THE DDO (FORMERLY THE DOMESTIC OPS DIV, DOD). FRD COLLECTS FOREIGN INTEL. THE DDI WITH OTHER DIRECTORATES HAVE SPONSORED THREE HUNDRED CONFERENCES SINCE undefined THE DIRECTORATE OF ADMINISTRATION WORKS ON CAMPUSES THROUGH THE OFFICE OF LOGISTICS, THE OFFICE OF TRAINING (OTR), THE OFFICE OF PERSONNEL, AND OFFICE OF SECURITY. OTR EMPLOYED 47 PROFESSORS, REPRESENTING 32 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, AS GUEST SPEAKERS IN VARIOUS COURSES. CIA TRIES TO KEEP IN CONTACT WITH 750 OF THE NATIONS 3,075 ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS. DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECH (DS&T) HAS CONTACTS WITH ACADEMIA FOR RESEARCH PAPERS ON SELECTED TOPICS. DS&T OPERATES THE JOINT PUBLICATION RESEARCH SERVICE (JPRS) WHICH PROVIDES TRANSLATIONS OF FOREIGN TECHNICAL JOURNALS. 14% OF JPRS STAFF ARE FULL-TIME FACULTY MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 166-70 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_627.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) IN** undefined **BY WILLIAM LANGER, A HARVARD PROFESSOR WHO HAD WRITTEN AN ACCOUNT ON U.S. ENTRY INTO WWII VIA A ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION GRANT FROM THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS. ONE'S STAFF NEVER EXCEEDED 30-75** . BOARD CONSISTED OF ONE ECONOMIST, 4 HISTORIANS, 1 RETIRED GENERAL AND ONE LAWYER. ONE USED THE PRINCETON CONSULTANTS, PEOPLE LIKE GEORGE KENNAN. 4 TIMES A YEAR THE GROUP WOULD MEET TO IMPROVE THE LATEST NIE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 68 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_628.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE DOMESTIC IMPACT OF FOREIGN CLANDESTINE OPS: THE CIA AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, THE MEDIA AND COVERT USE OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P179-204 source code: CC

111-ciabase_629.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATION FEATURES THE undefined STUDENT MOVEMENT IN ISSUE ENTITLED "STUDENTS ON THE MOVE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/88 source code: NA

111-ciabase_630.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON SOVIET AND EASTERN EUROPEAN RESEARCH HOUSED AT HARVARD, AND FROM ITS INCEPTION IN undefined FUNDED BY THE CIA, DOS AND DOD. ONE OF THE FIRST TRUSTEES WAS COLD WARRIOR RICHARD PIPES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/25/83 P798 source code: NA

111-ciabase_631.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT OF NOVEMBER undefined GAVE A SMALL GROUP OF UNELECTED OFFICIALS SIGNIFICANT POWER TO TELL UNIVERSITIES WHAT TO TEACH AND TO WHOM THEY CAN TEACH IT. BILL ALLOCATES @150 MILLION IN START-UP FUNDS TO ENTICE UNIVERSITIES TO ESTABLISH PROGRAMS TO "IMPROVE THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES, REGIONAL STUDIES, AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_632.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE PROTEST AT THE U OF MASS IN AMHERST INVOLVING AMY CARTER AND ABBY HOFFMAN. DISCUSSES OTHER STUDENT PROTESTS AND CIA RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/8/86 55 source code: NW

111-ciabase_633.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE RIT BUILT ITS PRESTIGIOUS CENTER FOR IMAGING SCIENCE PARTLY WITH MONEY DONATED BY FIVE LEADING JAPANESE COMPANIES. CENTER RCVD \$3 MILLION IN PRIVATE MONEY AND 5.5 MILLION FROM GVT.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/24/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_634.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV IS TO TURN FOREIGN SCHOLARS INTO SPIES FOR THE U.S.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 180 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_635.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS PLOUGH, V.P. OF RIT SAID CIA-RIT LINK AN UNCONTROLLABLE SHADOW MANAGEMENT. PLOUGH SAID DOUGHERTY, CIA'S CHIEF CONTACT AT RIT FOR YEARS, ENJOYED A FREE HAND IN DESIGNING AND IMPLEMENTING CIA PROGRAMS OFTEN WITHOUT CONSENT OF THE ADM.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/11/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_636.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1977 ENTRY: **THROUGH FOIA 914 PAGES DOCS RELEASED THAT DOCUMENT CIA RELATIONSHIPS AND CONTRACTS WITH THE U. OF CALIFORNIA FROM 1958-1977** FOR RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHINESE AND SLAVIC STUDIES, PHYSICS AND OTHER FIELDS; CIA USE OF ACADEMIC COVER AND COVERT RECRUITING.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_637.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TO IMPROVE CIA IMAGE WITHIN ACADEMIA undefined MEMO SUGGESTS DONATING MUCH MONEY TO UNIVERSITIES BY ESTABLISHING LECTURES OR CHAIRS ON "INTELLIGENCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF NATIONAL POLICY."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_638.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **TOM GILLIGAN IN HIS LAST YEARS AT CIA 1986-1987** SERVED AS NEW ENGLAND RECRUITMENT CHIEF IN ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 2 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_639.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TUFTS UNIVERSITY SALUTED BY DCI CASEY AS CENTER OF THE WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. PROFESSOR URI RA'ANAN AND HIS COLLEAGUES AT FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY PUBLISH SOME OF THE MOST LURID TRACTS SINCE THE COLD WAR INCLUDING "HYDRA OF CARNAGE."

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 71 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_640.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TUFTS UNIVERSITY, 10/3/undefined 25 STUDENTS STOPPING CIA RECRUITER FROM SPEAKING. RECRUITING TAKES PLACE AT UNIVERSITY'S FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY A TRAINING CENTER FOR FUTURE FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS AND CIA RECRUITS. FOIA DOCS SHOW HIGH-LEVEL TIES BETWEEN FLETCHER AND CIA BACK TO undefined FLETCHER'S FACULTY HAS PAST GVT OFFICIALS INCLUDING WILLIAM GRIFFITH WHO EARLIER WAS CIA MAIN LIAISON AT RADIO FREE EUROPE. THEN WENT TO CIA-BACKED M.I.T'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. ANOTHER PROFESSOR RICHARD SHULTZ WAS RESEARCH ASSOCIATE WITH TWO CIA-LINKED THINK TANKS, THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER AND ROY GODSON'S CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT AT FLETCHER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. W 85 32 source code: NR

111-ciabase_641.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TUNISIA, undefined ESSAY BY MARK GASIOROWSKI, THE FAILURE OF REFORM IN TUNISIA. GASIOROWSKI IS A PROFESSOR AT LOUISIANA STATE U.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/82 85-97 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_642.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TWICE A YEAR, ABOUT A DOZEN COLLEGE OFFICIALS ATTEND BRIEFINGS AS PART OF EFFORT TO REDUCE SUSPICIONS ABOUT CIA WORK. CIA SHIFTED EMPHASIS TOWARD HIRING GRADUATES IN LAW, ECONOMICS AND TECHNOLOGY. HERMANN VIETS, DEAN RHODE ISLAND'S SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING SAID CIA SEMINAR JAN undefined FOCUSED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON RECRUITING. CIA HOSTED SEMINAR RECENTLY FOR DEANS FROM 11 LAW SCHOOLS WHO BRIEFED BY DCI WEBSTER, AND HEADS OF EACH OF CIA'S MAJOR COMPONENTS. IN undefined CIA SENT RECRUITING AGENTS TO MORE THAN 450 COLLEGES. CIA RUNNING SEMINARS SINCE undefined BUT GAVE NAME OF ONLY FAGAN, DEAN UNIVERSITY ST JOHN'S LAW SCHOOL (ALMA MATER OF FORMER DCI CASEY). RECRUITMENT URGENT PROBLEM FOR 2 REASONS. FIRST MANY HIRED DURING 50S HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE. SECOND, CIA REFORMULATING MISSION OF CIA AND EMPHASIZING DRUGS, TERRORISM, HUMAN ESPIONAGE AND ECONOMIC INTEL. ALSO SEEKING COMPUTER OPERATORS AND LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. BOSTON GLOBE 11/15/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_643.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: TWO MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION WERE FUNDED BY THE CIA - EVRON KIRKPATRICK AND MAX M. KAMPELMAN.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_644.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U OF ROCHESTER DROPS PROPOSAL TO RUN AN INTEL RESEARCH CENTER IN WASH DC. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_645.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U. CONNECTICUT, undefined UCONN OFFICIALS REJECT CIA'S INQUIRIES. DANIEL ALHIMOOK, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS CIA TO DEAN VENGROFF OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS ON 10/1/90 ASKED FOR A LIST OF ALL FOREIGN STUDENTS, THEIR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND NAME OF ACADEMIC ADVISERS. HE SEEKING BACKGROUND INFO AND THEIR VIEWS OF U.S. ALHIMOOK SAID STUDENTS WOULD NEVER BE TOLD. AHLIMOOK, BASED IN STAMFORD, SAID HE ALREADY INTERVIEWED SOME STAFF MEMBERS. SAID CIA INTENDED TO OPEN A FILE ON EACH STUDENT. PARTICULARLY INTERESTED ON STUDENTS FROM MIDDLE EAST. HARTFORD COURANT 10/20/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_646.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **U. OF CALIFORNIA, SANTA BARBARA REDUCED CIA OFFICER GEORGE A. CHRITTON'S 2-YEAR APPOINTMENT AS A LECTURER TO THAT OF A VISITING FELLOW FOR THE 87-88 SCHOOL YEAR.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/87 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_647.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U. OF HAWAII EAST WEST CENTER WAS COVER FOR TRAINING SOUTHEAST ASIANS TO GO BACK TO VN, CAMBODIA, LAOS TO CREATE AGENT NETS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_648.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U. OF VIRGINIA LAW SCHOOL BACKED AWAY FROM RECRUITMENT THAT COULD HAVE BANNED CIA, FBI AND U.S. MILITARY INTERVIEWS. VA HOUSE DELEGATES SENT BLISTERING LETTER TO DEAN AND U. VA PRESIDENT. BAN PROHIBITED ORGANIZATIONS THAT DISCRIMINATE ON BASIS OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION

FROM USING U. FACILITIES FOR RECRUITING SESSIONS. CIA AND FBI SAY THEY DO NOT DISCRIMINATE ON BASIS SEXUAL ORIENTATION. DOD SAID IT POLICY NOT TO TAKE HOMOSEXUALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/91 D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_649.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. COLLEGES PROVIDE ELITE INSTRUCTION FOR INTERNATIONAL UNIONISTS TRAINED BY AIFLD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 13 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_650.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP). INSTITUTIONS RECEIVING LARGEST NUMBER OF GRANTS FROM USIP HAVE BEEN FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL FOR ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY AND RAND. OTHER GROUPS RECEIVING MULTIPLE OR LARGE GRANTS BETWEEN 87 AND 89 INCLUDED HOOVER INSTITUTION, JAMES MADISON FOUNDATION, WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL, AND INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES IN SAN FRANCISCO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_651.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: UC, SANTA BARBARA. ARTICLE RELATING TO ASSIGNMENT OF CHRITTON TO STAFF OF UCSB THRU THE AGENCY'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM. HIS DUTIES INCLUDED RESEARCH, TEACHING, PR, AND RECRUITMENT. DUE TO LACK OF CREDENTIALS UNIVERSITY VOTED TO DEMOTE HIM TO "VISITING FELLOW," A RANK CARRYING NO TEACHING DUTIES AND HALFED HIS TERM TO ONE YEAR.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/88 P12-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_652.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined NED, UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA LAW SCHOOL, FOR CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE OF FACULTY OF LAW OF MAKERERE UNIVERSITY IN REVITALIZING REPUTATION AS CENTER FOR LEGAL STUDIES. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_653.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined NED/COLUMBIA U's CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS SUPPORTING FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN UGANDA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_654.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **UNDER DCI CASEY 1983-1986** CIA BEGAN GIVING ONE-DAY ORIENTATION COURSES TO COLLEGE PRESIDENTS. HE HAD LOADS OF THEM TO LANGLEY. HAD BART GIAMATTI FROM YALE, PRESIDENTS FROM BOSTON COLLEGE, TEXAS A & M, ALL COLOR, CREEDS AND SIZES. CIA DEVELOPED 3-DAY ORIENTATION FOR COLLEGE PLACEMENT DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 359 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_655.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER OPC WISNER USED 500 OSS VETERANS IN ACADEMIA IN "SELECTION COMMITTEES" FOR SCREENING POTENTIAL RECRUITS INCLUDING FOREIGN STUDENTS TO SERVE AS CIA AGENTS. BY LATE 70S ABOUT 5000** ACADEMICIANS WERE IDENTIFYING AND RECRUITING STUDENTS AND PROVIDING FULL-TIME SCREENING COMMITTEES TO SELECT 200-300 FUTURE CIA AGENTS FROM AMONG THE 250,000 FOREIGN STUDENTS. ABOUT 60% OF PROFESSORS AND ADMINISTRATORS AWARE THEY WORKING FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_656.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **UNDER THE CIA'S OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM CIRCA 1986-1988** THE AGENCY WANTS ITS EMPLOYEES RECOGNIZED AS FULL-FLEDGED MEMBERS OF ACADEMIA. CURRENT PARTICIPANTS OF PROGRAM APPEAR TO INCLUDE HARVARD'S KENNEDY SCHOOL, AT THE LBJ SCHOOL U OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN, JOHNS HOPKINS, HOWARD, GEORGETOWN AND THE UC SANTA BARBARA. UC SANTA BARBARA NEWSPAPER 11/3/87 P7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_657.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNIV OF CALIFORNIA REQUESTED THRU FOIA INFO ON POSSIBLE COVERT RELATIONS BETWEEN CIA AND FACULTY. CIA REFUSED CONFIRM OR DENY EXISTENCE OF ANY DOCUMENTS CONCERNING ISSUE. STUDENTS AND ACLU BROUGHT LAWSUIT TO FORCE EXPLANATION OF WHY CIA COULD NOT CONFIRM OR DENY ALLEGATIONS. FINALLY CIA ADMITTED IT DID HAVE RELATIONS WITH FACULTY FOR ASSISTANCE WITH FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_658.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA. A DR. HEAD DEPT OF PSYCHIATRY AT UNIV. OF OKLAHOMA CONDUCTED RESEARCH DURING 1950-1965** INTO LSD, HYPNOSIS AND THE "PSYCHOBIOLOGY OF DISSOCIATED STATES" FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 189 source code: AD

111-ciabase_659.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF FORMER G-2, OSS AND CIA OFFICERS AT ACADEMIA TO SPOT POTENTIAL CIA STAFF RECRUITS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 26 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_660.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **USES ACADEMIA, 1976-1979** UNDER TURNER.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 106-7 source code: SD

111-ciabase_661.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE CONSTANTINE MENGES WITH HIS COLLEAGUE MAX SINGER SHARES \$33,000 GRANT FOR AN ILL-DEFINED STUDY ON "CONVENTIONAL AND PARADOXICAL APPROACHES TO PEACE." MENGES, A CIA AND NSC OFFICER UNDER REAGAN ADMIN, CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN INTELLECTUAL AUTHOR OF GRENADA INVASION PLAN. HE IS NOW A RESIDENT SCHOLAR HOUSED AT "CONSERVATIVE" AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_662.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP GRANTEE GEORGE TANHAM HEADQUARTERED AT RAND CORPORATION RECEIVED A GRANT OF \$45,000 TO "EXAMINE ISLAMIC CONFLICT/MANAGEMENT RESOLUTION THEORIES AND PRACTICES."** TANHAM HAS RECEIVED A SIMILAR GRANT FROM STATE DEPT INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) OFFICE TO STUDY THE "ISLAMIC AWAKENING" IN MALAYSIA. A VETERAN OF RAND CORP SINCE 1950 S, TANHAM SPECIALIZES IN COUNTERINSURGENCY WARFARE STRATEGY FOR ASIA. DURING VIETNAM WAR ERA HE WAS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF AID IN SAIGON FROM 1964-65. MORE RECENTLY TANHAM HAS WORKED ON RAND CONTRACTS WITH OFFICE OF UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY. IN ONE REPORT "COUNTERING COVERT AGGRESSION" TANHAM ARGUES THAT THE U.S. MUST BE PREPARED TO OVERTHROW "FRIENDLY" GOVERNMENTS INCAPABLE OF RESISTING INSURGENCIES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_663.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE GEORGE WEIGEL, PRESIDENT OF ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER, A NEOCONSERVATIVE RELIGIOUS THINK TANK FINANCED BY CORPORATE FOUNDATIONS, WEIGEL ALSO SERVES ON BOARD OF CIA-LINKED PUEBLA INSTITUTE AND AS AN OCCASIONAL CONSULTANT TO STATE DEPT. PRIOR TO HEADING EPPC, WEIGLE DIRECTED JAMES MADISON FOUNDATION. THERE WEIGEL HAD A \$91,400 GRANT TO PRODUCE A SEMINAR SERIES AND BOOK ON "BASIC RELIGIOUS AND ETHICAL QUESTIONS ON WAR AND PEACE." WEIGEL HIMSELF IS A TRADITIONAL STYLE CATHOLIC WHO HAS BUILT A PROLIFIC CAREER PROMOTING THE "JUST WAR" THESIS AND CONDEMNING PROGRESSIVE RELIGIOUS ACTIVISM. THE ETHICS AND PUBLIC CENTER HAS ALSO RECEIVED A \$37,000 GRANT TO STUDY PEACE-RELATED POSITIONS TAKEN BY EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_664.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE JACQUELINE DAVIS IS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY WHERE SHE WAS CONTRACTED BY USIP FOR \$12,000 TO STUDY ROLE OF WESTERN EUROPE PEACE MOVEMENTS IN THE PUBLIC DEBATE OVER BASING OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. ALONG WITH THREE USIP BOARD MEMBERS, DAVIS ALSO SITS ON THE STRATEGY BOARD OF U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_665.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP GRANTEE PAUL HENZE IS RAND CORPORATION SCHOLAR-SPOOK. HENZE SNAGGED \$25,000 FROM USIP FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT IN HORN OF AFRICA. HENZE SANDWICHED HIS WORK FOR USIP IN BETWEEN FOUR RAND STUDIES ON ETHIOPIA HE PREPARED FROM 1985-89** FOR OFFICE OF UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY. HENZE WAS CIA LIAISON TO NSC UNDER PRESIDENT CARTER AND CIA STATION CHIEF IN ETHIOPIA IN 69 AND FROM 74-77 IN TURKEY. HE STRONGLY SUPPORTED TURKISH MILITARY COUP OF 80 AND WHITEWASHED SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES THERE. HENZE'S BEST KNOWN OP WAS PROMOTION OF "PLOT TO KILL THE POPE" DISINFORMATION THEME IN WHICH WOULD BE ASSASSIN MEHMET ALI AGCA WAS PAINTED AS A SOVIET AGENT. IN REALITY AGCA WAS CONNECTED TO CIA PENETRATED TURKISH FASCIST GROUP, THE GRAY WOLVES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_666.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP GRANTEE RICHARD H. SHULTZ FROM INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY SECURED \$7,000 USIP GRANT TO "EXAMINE CURRENT GUIDELINES FOR USING COVERT ACTION WITHIN TRADITIONAL U.S. POLICY FRAMEWORK AND TO EXPLORE SECURITY ENVIRONMENT OF 1990** S IN LIGHT OF OPPORTUNITIES AND CONSTRAINTS POSED BY THIS FRAMEWORK." SHULTZ TEACHES COURSES IN INTEL AND NATIONAL SECURITY AT TUFT'S FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY. A CONSULTANT TO NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, A LEADING PROPONENT OF "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT" STRATEGY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_667.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE ROBERT PICKUS, PRESIDENT OF WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL IN BERKELEY HAS RECEIVED 2 GRANTS, ONE FOR \$57,200 AND SECOND FOR \$41,000 TO "SURVEY ACTIVITIES OF NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN PEACE, SECURITY, AND WORLD AFFAIRS FIELDS." TRANSLATION: PICKUS COLLECTS AND ANALYZES NEWSLETTERS OF PEACE GROUPS ACROSS THE COUNTRY, SENDS OUT PROVOCATIVE SURVEYS TO UNSUSPECTING LEFT ORGANIZATIONS, AND CONDUCTS TRAINING SEMINARS FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS TO LEARN HOW TO PREPARE INTEL PROFILES OF MOVEMENT GROUPS AND LEADERS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_668.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE STEPHANIE NEUMAN UNDER AUSPICES OF COLUMBIA U'S RESEARCH INSTITUTE ON INTERNATIONAL CHANGE IS ADMINISTERING A \$50,000 GRANT TO "CREATE A COMPUTERIZED DATA BANK ON THIRD WORLD MILITARY ARMS PRODUCTION." NEUMAN HAS SHARED HER EXPERTISE ON THIS SUBJECT WITH RIGHT-WING FOREIGN POLICY JOURNALS, WITH STATE DEPT INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) OFFICE COMMISSIONED RESEARCH PROGRAM AND WITH

THE PENTAGON'S DEFENSE INTEL COLLEGE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_669.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP GRANTEE, ALEXANDER ALEXIEV BASED AT RAND CORPORATION NETTED \$29,400 TO STUDY ROLE OF RELIGION IN USSR PUBLIC PEACE CAMPAIGNS. ALEXIEV'S USIP WORK PROBABLY DOVETAILED NICELY WITH HIS AIR FORCE-BACKED RAND STUDY ON "THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN AGAINST INF (INTERMEDIATE RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES)." HE BLAMED WIDESPREAD U.S. AND EUROPEAN OPPOSITION TO NEW NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON SOVIET MANIPULATION. IN HIS SPARE TIME, ALEXIEV HAS WORKED WITH FREEDOM RESEARCH FOUNDATION, A PUBLIC RELATIONS PROJECT FOR "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" IN NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN AND ANGOLA, AND WITH WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL), A NOTORIOUS MEETING GROUND FOR FASCISTS AND DEATH SQUAD LEADERS WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_670.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP GRANTEE, ROBERT CONQUEST, A VETERAN "SCHOLAR" BASED AT HOOVER INSTITUTION IS DIRECTING A \$40,000 USIP PROJECT ON "PEACE AND PERESTROIKA" THROUGH INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES, A SMALLER INTEL-LINKED THINK TANK. IN JUNE 1990** CONQUEST WAS PART OF A TEAM OF USIP SPONSORED HISTORIANS DISPATCHED TO USSR ON A 3-DAY STUDY TRIP TO TRY AND FIGURE OUT THE ORIGINS OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_671.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIP HAS CONTRACTED U OF MASS PROFESSOR HOWARD WIARDA FOR \$29,300 TO PAY PARTIAL EXPENSES FOR STUDY ON IMPACT OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ON "ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FREEDOM." WIARDA HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH AT LEAST TWO PRO-INTERVENTIONIST THINK TANKS, AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE AND FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE. IN MID 80S WIARDA WAS A LEADING CONSULTANT TO KISSINGER COMMITTEE, WHICH ADVOCATED MULTIFACETED INTERVENTION POLICY FOR CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_672.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, GRANT VIA GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY FOR COMMITTEE FOR THE STUDY OF BELARUS, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND UKRAINE TO TRANSLATE AND PUBLISH TEXTBOOKS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_673.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH ON THE HISTORY AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE USSR. CREATED IN 1950** BY THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. SOON, THE PROJECT BECAME A SEPARATE ENTITY UNDER REFUGEE INTERVIEW PROJECT OF HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER. THEN BEGAN RECEIVING GRANTS FROM THE EAST EUROPEAN FUND. BECAME A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION, WHICH EVENTUALLY DISSOLVED INTO RADIO LIBERATION.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 248 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_674.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. THE CIA, THE DEPT DEFENSE AND THE DOS FUNDED A STUDY BY U. OF ILLINOIS PROFESSOR JAMES P. MILLAR AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN RESEARCH. THE STUDY INTERVIEWED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF USSR CITIZENS THAT EMIGRATED TO THE WEST. BY 1980** MORE THAN 125,000 HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/86 C1,4. A FIVE-YEAR, \$7.5 MILLION PROJECT CONDUCTED BY ACADEMICS WAS DISCLOSED TWO YEARS AFTER ITS LAUNCHING. ABOUT 85% EMIGRES WERE JEWISH. THE CIA, DOD AND DOS ARE FUNDING THE PROJECT VIA THE COUNCIL FOR SOVIET AND EAST

EUROPEAN RESEARCH, AN INDEPENDENT NONPROFIT CORPORATION CREATED IN @79@ RESEARCH IS DIRECTED BY A NINE-MEMBER GROUP OF SCHOLARS. THE PROJECT EMPLOYS 92 BILINGUAL INTERVIEWERS, MAINLY U.S. GRADUATE STUDENTS IN USSR AFFAIRS. source code: WP

111-ciabase_675.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA USED NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION AS SOMETIMES UNWITTING AGENTS OF INFLUENCE WITH FOREIGN ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_676.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1966** BEGINNING IN 1950, THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY WAS FINANCED BY CIA WITH A GRANT OF 300,000. CIA MONIES WERE USED BY THE CENTER FOR NUMEROUS RESEARCH STUDIES OF SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN GENERAL. FORMER HEAD OF AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION DR. RALPH L. BEALS, DISCLOSED A NUMBER OF LEGITIMATE RESEARCH PROJECTS CONDUCTED BY MIT IN VENEZUELA WERE ALMOST CANCELLED WHEN IT WAS REVEALED MIT WAS SO CLOSELY AFFILIATED WITH CIA. JPL 19, 1/1/70, 183-184

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_677.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1958** CIA-SPONSORED STUDY BY RICHARD PIPES "MOSLEMS OF CENTRAL ASIA."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 13 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_678.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1954-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1983** SOVIET THREAT UNDERESTIMATED - U.S. INTEL MISJUDGED BUILDUP OF NUCLEAR MISSILES. THE U.S. ALWAYS HELD AN EDGE IN SEA-BASED AND AIR-DELIVERED SYSTEMS. 2000 DOCUMENTS FROM 54-83 PERIOD RELEASED TO A CONFERENCE AT HARVARD. BRIAN LATRELL DIR CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. CIA/HARVARD HELD CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_679.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined MARVIN WILLIAM MAKINEN TOOK PHOTOS OF USSR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN KIEV. HE A STUDENT AT WEST BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY - THE CIA REGULARLY RECRUITED STUDENTS AT THE FREE UNIVERSITY FROM 50S AND 60S FOR SHORT SPYING MISSIONS INTO EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR. MAKINEN BRAGGED ABOUT HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. HE SENTENCED FOR 8 YEARS AND WAS EXCHANGED FOR IVAN AND ALEKSANDRA EGOROV.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 146 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_680.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined YALE PROFESSOR FREDERICK BARGHOORN ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF SPYING IN 11/63. HE RELEASED ON KHRUSHCHEV'S DIRECTION BUT CHARGES NEVER DROPPED.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 27,NOTE 346 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_681.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1980** IN 4/78 LEONID LUBMAN WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR THE U.S. HE WAS ARRESTED AFTER CLASSIFIED

DOCS WERE FOUND ON A FOREIGN EXCHANGE STUDENT ATTEMPTING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 135 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_682.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 81 NO NIE FOR TERRORISM. TASK OF WRITING ONE FELL TO JEREMY AZRAEL, OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR USSR. DUE TO SECRETARY OF HAIG'S STATEMENTS THERE PRESSURE TO MAKE INTEL CONFORM TO POLICY. CIA DUG IN ITS HEELS TO RESIST PRESSURE. FIRST DRAFT CRITICIZED. TIGHE, HEAD OF DIA, SAID ESTIMATE GROSSLY INADEQUATE. DCI CASEY ASKED DIA TO WRITE A DRAFT THAT WENT TO OTHER EXTREME. DIA DRAFT BY DR. WYNFRED JOSHUA. LINCOLN GORDON OF SENIOR REVIEW GROUP ASKED BY CASEY TO TAKE OVER TASK. RICHARD MANSBACH FROM RUTGERS U., ON 2-YEAR LEAVE, ASSIGNED TO ASSIST GORDON. ESTIMATE CONCLUDED "THERE A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE OF SOVIET SUPPORT [FOR VARIOUS GROUPS]...BUT IT ESSENTIALLY OPPORTUNISTIC." REAGAN ADM CONTINUED TO CONFUSE TERRORISM WITH COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 53-56 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_683.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA WENT TO ACADEMIA CIRCA 84 TO HELP PRODUCE A NEW TYPE OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE ON THE FUTURE OF USSR SCIENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/87 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_684.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1992** THE CIA VINDICATED, THE SOVIET COLLAPSE WAS PREDICTED, ARTICLE BY BRUCE BERKOWITZ AND J. RICHELSON. ARTICLE DRAWS MUCH ON EARLIER CASE STUDY BY LUNDBERG, ERNEST MAY, AND PHILIP ZELIKOW AT KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY. "THE CIA AND THE FALL OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE: THE POLITICS OF GETTING IT RIGHT" CASE STUDY. CIA SUPPLIED DOCUMENTS FOR THE STUDY. NATIONAL AFFAIRS FALL 95 36-47

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_685.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined THREE MIT PROFESSORS CONDUCTED "YELLOW RAIN" RESEARCH IN 1985** WHICH WAS EVENTUALLY USED TO BUTTRESS CIA CLAIMS THAT SOVIETS WERE USING CHEMICAL WARFARE IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 50-52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_686.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR SAKHAROV INSTITUTE, TO ESTABLISH A FREE UNIVERSITY IN SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_687.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1995-1996** DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL AT CIA FROM 3/93 UNTIL 6/95 IS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT. HE IS THE AUTHOR OF A STUDY BY THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE -- "CIA ASSESSMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION: THE RECORD VERSUS THE CHARGES," AN INTELLIGENCE MONOGRAPH. CSI 96-001 5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_688.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA CONTROL OF NEWS CAUSED SEVERE PROBLEMS INSIDE AFGHAN RESISTANCE - MOST PARTICULARLY ABOUT GULBADDIN HEKMATYAR. INFO SAID HE "BEST ORGANIZED AND STRONGEST FIGHTING FORCE IN AFGHANISTAN." THIS NOT TRUE AND IT WAS NEVER TRUE. GULBADDIN'S OFFICE OPENED AFGHAN NEWS AGENCY (ANA) THAT CHURNED OUT REAMS OF FAIRY TAILS. MOST BLATANT U.S. ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE NEWS WAS AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER (AMRC) ESTABLISHED BY WALTER RAYMOND OF NSC. PROGRAM WENT TO BOSTON UNIVERSITY WHERE ITS DEAN, JOACHIM MAITRE, HAD MADE A PROPAGANDA FILM ABOUT NICARAGUAN CON TRAS VIA FUNDING OF OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 166-7 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_689.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, AGENTS, 1958-1960** WITH NORMAL ACCESS TO TARGET AREA, DIPLOMATS, TOURISTS AND DELEGATIONS. CSO 54, 57. COVERAGE OBSERVABLE TARGETS BY LEGAL TRAVELERS PEAKED IN 58-60 AND HELPED CLOSE MISSILE GAP OF EISENHOWER YEARS. IN MOUNTED OPS MANY ACADEMICIANS--GRADUATE STUDENTS OR PROFESSORS SENT TO USSR.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 59 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_690.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AGENT, LEGAL OPS, undefined AGENTS WITH NORMAL ACCESS TO TARGET AREA, DIPLOMATS, TOURISTS AND DELEGATIONS. CSO 54, 57. COVERAGE OBSERVABLE TARGETS BY LEGAL TRAVELERS PEAKED IN 58-60** AND HELPED CLOSE MISSILE GAP OF EISENHOWER YEARS. IN MOUNTED OPS MANY ACADEMICIANS--GRADUATE STUDENTS OR PROFESSORS SENT TO USSR.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 59 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_691.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1949-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1960** HARVARD'S REFUGEE INTERVIEW PROJECT WITH PROF FAINSOD OF HARVARD'S RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER. HUNDREDS INTERVIEWED. MUNICH INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE TEAM COOPERATED CLOSELY IN PROVIDING SOVIET EXILE INTERVIEWEES ACCESS. HARVARD PROJECT A SOURCE OF INFO OF A POOL OF RECRUITS FOR CLANDESTINE MISSIONS. HARVARD PROJECT FUNDED BY OPC, USING AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCES RESEARCH INSTITUTE AS A CONDUIT. ADDITIONAL FUNDING FROM ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, A CONDUIT OF CIA COVERT FUNDING TO REFUGEE-RELATED PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 82 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_692.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, HARVARD AND PIPES AND THE TEAM B REPORT.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 85 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_693.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1981-1997** TO PROVE IT WAS RIGHT RE SOVIET COLLAPSE (WHEN IT WAS VERY WRONG) CIA ENTERED INTO COOPERATIVE VENTURE WITH HARVARD'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT IN 93 FINANCING A CASE STUDY THAT CONCLUDED "CIA GOT IT RIGHT." BOTH PROFITED. HARVARD CONTINUED TO RECEIVE MILLIONS IN RESEARCH CONTRACTS FROM CIA. MACEACHIN ON A SABBATICAL AT THE SCHOOL, COMPLETED A MONOGRAPH THAT PRAISED CIA'S TRACK RECORD. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 131-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_694.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1987-1997** CIA'S COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT WITH HARVARD'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT. HARVARD'S INTEL AND POLICY PROJECT BEGUN IN 1987. IT HAS PUBLISHED ABOUT 20 STUDIES SO FAR. HARVARD HAS BEEN RUNNING EXECUTIVE PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT THE INTEL

COMMUNITY AND SUPERVISING AN EXTENSIVE BODY OF RESEARCH ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL ANALYSIS AND POLICYMAKING. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_695.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1968-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES, CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1968-1996** INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH & EXCHANGES BOARD IS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION FOUNDED IN 1968 TO ADMINISTER ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. COMMITTED TO EDUCATION IN THE BROADEST SENSE OF THE WORD, IREX EFFORTS HAVE EXPANDED BOTH GEOGRAPHICALLY AND TOPICALLY TO ENCOMPASS PROFESSIONAL TRAINING, INSTITUTION BUILDING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND POLICY PROGRAMS WITH THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES (NIS), CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE (CEE), AND MONGOLIA. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_696.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS PROTESTS AT UNIVERSITIES IN undefined AGAINST CIA AT CAMPUSES AT STATE U. OF CALIFORNIA, CHICO; U. OF NORTH CAROLINA, NORTHWESTERN, STANFORD. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_697.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1992** MICHAEL COPPEDGE, PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS SAIS, ESSAY ON VENEZUELA'S VULNERABLE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 32-44 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_698.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ALL VNESE PROFESSORS WHO STUDIED IN U.S. THOUGHT TO BE FAVORABLE TO CIA. THIS AN EXAGGERATION. IT TRUE SOME PEOPLE PAID BY CIA TO PENETRATE INTELLECTUAL CIRCLES AND SOW DISCORD OR TO DENOUNCE THE PATRIOTS SO THEY COULD BE ARRESTED.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/75 P7 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_699.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. HINCKLE, W., ET AL. "MICHIGAN STATE: THE UNIVERSITY ON THE MAKE," RAMPARTS 4 (4/66) 11-21** ; ALSO, "U. ON THE MAKE; HOW MSU HELPED ARM MADAM NHU," RAMPARTS MAAG 25 (1/69) 52-60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_700.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. HOROWITZ, IRVING L. "MICHIGAN STATE AND THE CIA" A DILEMMA FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE," BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS 22 (9/66) 26-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_701.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PREEMINENT AMONG GROUP OF COURT SCHOLARS IS FORMER USIA OFFICER DOUGLAS PIKE WHO TRIED TO DOWNPLAY NLF ACHIEVEMENTS. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 188

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_702.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SEE "UNIVERSITIES AND THE VIETNAM WAR: A CASE STUDY OF A SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE," IN WHICH IT STATED "WASHINGTON WAS SUCCESSFUL IN UTILIZING MICHIGAN STATE U IN ITS NEOCOLONIAL DESIGNS. MICHIGAN STATE VN ADVISORY GROUP HELPED TO ARM AND TRAIN DIEM'S SECRET POLICE, TO FORMULATE METHODS OF REPRESSION AND POPULATION CONTROL, TO PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA, AND TO AMERICANIZE VARIOUS EDUCATIONAL, POLITICAL, AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/76 2-16 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_703.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1997** "THE COLD WAR AND ME," BY ANDRE GUNDER FRANK. MY CONTRIBUTION TO THE BCAS AREA STUDIES SYMPOSIUM IS INSPIRED BY CHALMERS JOHNSON'S "THE CIA AND ME." THE U. OF CHICAGO IN 54 RECEIVED A SUB-CONTRACT FROM GEORGE MURDOCK'S HUMAN RELATIONS AREA FILES PROJECT AT YALE TO PREPARE 5 HANDBOOKS ON FIVE "SLAVIC PEOPLE." BENEFICIARY OF ALL PROJECTS WAS THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE DIV OF THE US. ARMY. WHEN AN ASSISTANT PROF OF ECONOMICS AT MICHIGAN STATE U. (MSU), PROF. BRANDSTETTER WAS BOTH HEAD OF CAMPUS POLICE AND CHAIR OF THE DEPART OF POLICE ADM. HE ADMINISTERED THE "POLICE TRG" PROGRAM THAT MSU PRESIDENT MARK HANNAH WAS RUNNING FOR CIA IN VIETNAM. AN ASSOCIATE, STANLEY SCHEINBAUM, EXPOSED AND DENOUNCED THIS PROGRAM LATER IN RAMPARTS. FRANK LATER AT MIT'S CENIS FOR THREE MONTHS IN 57. IN THE BOOK, "THE COLD WAR AND THE UNIVERSITY, BY NOAM CHOMSKY ET AL. AND IN SCHNEIDER ON SCHNEIDER, IN WHICH ANTHROPOLOGIST DAVID SCHNEIDER TESTIFIES TO THE ROLE HE, GEORGE MURDOCK, CLYDE KLUCKHOLM, AND OTHERS PLAYED WITH VARIOUS GOVT AGENCIES, DAVID PRICE PRODUCING A STUDY "COLD WAR ANTHOLOGY: COLLABORATORS AND VICTIMS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY STATE."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/97 79 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_704.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1958** SEE ARTICLE "STANLEY K. SHEINBAUM: THE MICHIGAN STATE-CIA EXPERIENCE."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 71-5 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_705.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1959** CIA HAD \$25,000,000 CONTRACT WITH MICHIGAN STATE PROVIDE COVER FOR POLICE ADVISERS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 100 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_706.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA AND MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 140 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_707.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY'S POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM SOUTH VIETNAM CONCEALED 5 CIA OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 197 source code: COI

111-ciabase_708.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1962** U.S. GVT'S FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION, FOA, (LATER AID) VIA MICHIGAN STATE U. PROVIDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO TRAIN GVT ORGS INCLUDING CIVIL POLICE FORCE. UNIV RECEIVED \$5,354,352.75 OVER 7 YEAR PERIOD, 5 INDIVIDUALS ON UNIV STAFF ACTUALLY CIA OFFICERS. JPL 19 #2 1970 181-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_709.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AN ANTHROPOLOGIST IN THE TRIBAL AREAS CLAIMED HE WAS WRITING A BOOK ON THE TRIBAL PEOPLE. HE STAYED IN EMBASSY HOUSE IN HUE. EMBASSY HOUSE IN VN WAS A EUPHEMISM FOR CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_710.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1959** FIRST THINK TANK APPROACH TO PACIFICATION MSU/VAG DEVELOPED A PLAN TO CONSTRUCT AGROVILLES THROUGHOUT MEKONG DELTA. MAJOR EMPHASIS OF AGROVILLE PROGRAM WAS ELIMINATING NLF RECRUITMENT, TAXATION, AND INFO GATHERING. 59 PROGRAM ABANDONED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_711.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VN STUDIES COORDINATING GROUP HAS OPPORTUNITY TO REVIEW INFO RE CENTER FOR VIETNAMESE STUDIES AND PROGRAMS AT SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY AND MAKE FOLLOWING STATEMENT: LITTLE DOUBT RAISON D'ETRE OF SIU CENTER IS TO PROVIDE U.S. GVT AGENCIES... WITH INTELLECTUAL AND TECHNICAL MEANS FOR CONTINUED INVOLVEMENT IN THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FUTURE OF VN. JEOPARDIZES AND PERHAPS PRECLUDES DEVELOPMENT OF A TRULY RESPECTABLE TEACHING AND RESEARCH PROGRAM.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 12. CRITICISM OF THE SIU CENTER ^ACADEMIC INCOMPETENCE. P13-17. ^IS ACADEMIC FREEDOM STILL A VIABLE PRINCIPLE?^ TERMS OF AID-SIU CONTRACT CLEARLY SHOW CENTER OPEN TO DIRECT POLITICAL CONTROL BY U.S. GVT AND WILL EXERT CHILLING EFFECT UPON FREE INQUIRY. SIU RCVD ONE MILLION FROM AID IN JULY @69@ BY THEN UNIVERSITY HAD 2 AID CONTRACTS IN VN. P21-2. WESLEY FISHEL FORMER HEAD OF MICHIGAN STATE ADVISORY GROUP IN VN; NGUYEN DINH HOA, COUNSELOR FOR CULTURAL AFFAIRS AND EDUCATION FOR VN EMBASSY; AND JOHN LAYBOURN, FORMER ASSOCIATE DIR OF AID-FUNDED ASIA TRG CENTER IN HAWAII, THREE APPOINTEES TO NEW VN CENTER AT SIU. 21-26. source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_712.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GRANT TO GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY'S CENTER FOR INTERCULTURAL EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT TO DEVELOP BUSINESS TRAINING CURRICULUM AT U OF DALAT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_713.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1957-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1957-1962** DIEM EST A NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR ADMINISTRATION CONDUCTED BY THE U. OF MICHIGAN, TO FORM A NEW, AMERICAN-STYLED CIVIL SERVICE, BUT IT HAD LITTLE TIME TO PRODUCE RESULTS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 72 source code: LV

111-ciabase_714.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WALL, P.D. "SCIENTISTS AND THE CIA," SCIENCE 13 (4/62) 173

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_715.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **WEST EUROPE. RUTGERS PROFESSOR EXAMINED 1983-1984** POLITICAL ORGS. WEST EUROPE ARE ENDANGERING U.S. INTERESTS. CIA COMMISSIONED PROJECT. LETTERS TO QUERY OTHERS DO NOT MENTION RESEARCH GROUP FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 43-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_716.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE, undefined NED/CARTER CENTER OF EMORY UNIV TO SUPPORT CONFERENCE ON REINFORCING DEMOCRACY IN THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_717.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE, undefined NED/NRI TO ESTABLISH UNIVERSITIES FOR FREEDOM, A NET OF LIKE-MINDED ACADEMIC AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTIONS TO DEVELOP INTELLECTUAL BODY FOR DEMOCRATIC IDEALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_718.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WHILE AT BOSTON U. SILBER ALLOWED CIA CREATE AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER, WHICH DESIGNED TO PLANT GUERRILLAS AS REPORTERS TO PASS PHOTOS AND COPY TO WEST MEDIA ORGS. SILBER'S SCHOOL STAFFED THE SHORT-LIVED EFFORT AND RECRUITED JOURNALISTS TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS. OP FUNDED BY USIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/12/90 551 source code: NA

111-ciabase_719.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WILLOW RUN LABORATORY AT U MICHIGAN DEVELOPED HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED INFRA-RED SURVEILLANCE AND RECONNAISSANCE TECHNOLOGY USED FOR CI IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO TRACK GUERRILLAS AND USED TO TRACK CHE GUEVARA IN BOLIVIA. UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL FULLY AWARE OF USE OF THE TECHNOLOGY FOR CI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_720.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WITH USIP GRANT OF \$50,000 WILLIAM ZARTMAN DIRECTS TEAM OF RESEARCHERS AT JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (SAIS). THEY PRODUCING MULTIFACETED STUDY OF NEGOTIATIONS STRATEGY AND TACTICS, INCLUDING COMPUTER PROGRAM TO ASSIST IN CONDUCT AND STUDY OF NEGOTIATIONS. ZARTMAN IS A SPECIALIST IN AFRICAN INSURGENCY MOVEMENTS WITH LONG TRACK RECORD AS A CONTRACTOR FOR THE STATE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_721.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD UNIVERSITY SERVICE RECVD AGENCY FUNDING FROM FOUNDATION. SAID IT DID NOT KNOW MONEY CAME FROM AGENCY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 40. source code: AG

111-ciabase_722.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** FULL DISCUSSION OF. ACADEMICIANS ABROAD SERVE OPERATIONAL PURPOSES PRIMARILY COLLECTION OF INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 452 source code: CC

111-ciabase_723.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1953-1964** MOST PROMISING STUDENTS - PERHAPS FUTURE LEADERS - WERE SENT TO CIA SCHOOLS IN U.S. FOR FURTHER EDUCATION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 110 source code: KH

111-ciabase_724.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED, VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, IN CONJUNCTION WITH EDUCATIONAL EXCELLENCE NETWORK, FOR ONE-DAY WORKSHOP TO REVIEW CIVIC EDUCATION METHODOLOGIES. \$21,270.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_725.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: **YALE'S CREW COACH "SKIP" WALSH RECEIVED 10,000 BOTH FROM CIA AND YALE. FOR THE CIA HE SPOTTED AND INTRODUCED TO CIA RECRUITERS ATHLETIC YOUNG MEN. MET ONCE EVERY THREE WEEKS MET CIA MAN AT REFLECTING POOL. FROM NEW HAVEN EXTENDED NET TO NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE SEEKING PROFESSIONAL PLAYERS WHO HAD JUST BEEN CUT, WHO WOULD BE HURT, WANTING SOMETHING TO DO AND HAVE TO LOOK FOR JOBS. DELIVERED IN ONE YEAR 25 PARAMILITARY OFFICERS TO CIA. RECRUITED FOR CIA FROM LATE 40S TO 1955 .**

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 54 source code: CL

111-ciabase_726.txt

SUBJECT: ACADEMIA, CIA OPS IN ACADEMIA

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED, HARVARD RUSSIAN STUDIES CENTER, FOR PRODUCTION OF COLLECTION OF ESSAYS IN SERBO-CROATIAN ON SERBIAN NATIONALISM AND ITS IMPACT ON PROSPECTS FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_727.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AFGHAN COUP PLOT LEADER FLIES TO PAKISTAN, COUP SAID TO FIZZLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_728.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, INDIA, AFGHANISTAN. SEE BOOK "THE CIA IN ASIA, COVERT OPS AGAINST INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN." THIS A HIGHLY IMAGINATIVE ACCOUNT BY PROGRESS PUBLISHERS IN MOSCOW

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_729.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:13, 17; 14-15, 2-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_730.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, CIRCA undefined SEE Z MAG 11/88 P35 FOR BRIEF HISTORY OF THE EVENTS LEADING TO THE CREATION OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P35 source code: Z

111-ciabase_731.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, COUNTERINSURGENCY. CIA'S LARGEST COVERT OP SINCE VIETNAM. BUDGET ABOUT 250 MILLION YEAR, MORE THAN 80% CIA'S ANNUAL COVERT BUDGET.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 681-2 source code: AG

111-ciabase_732.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, COVERT AID. PRIOR TO SOVIET INVASION LIMITED SMALL AMOUNTS MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND COMMO EQUIPMENT GIVEN TO SCATTERED REBEL BANDS. REBELS IN TRAINING CAMPS IN PAKISTAN SINCE SUMMER undefined SAUDI ARABIA PROVIDED FINANCIAL AID SINCE OCT 79.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 1 source code: CR

111-ciabase_733.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 80 (8-19), SP 80 (25-38), SU 80 (43), 1/81 (14-7), 7/81 25-6 29), 11/83 (59), 5/84 (9) source code: CS

111-ciabase_734.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, undefined SADAT SUPPLIED SOVIET WEAPONS TO CIA AFGHAN REBELS. SADAT TURNED OVER TO U.S. MOST ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS--A SOURCE OF VALUABLE INTEL. U.S. AND EGYPT AGREED TO AN INTIMATE EXCHANGE OF INTEL BENEFICIAL TO BOTH. WASH POST 10/8/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_735.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, EARLY undefined EGYPTIAN SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN REBELS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 24-33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_736.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, FALL undefined REAGAN INCREASE QUANTITY AND QUALITY COVERT MILITARY SUPPORT RESISTANCE. LARGE PORTION COMES FROM OLD EGYPTIAN STOCKPILES SOVIET WEAPONS. COST BUDGET BETWEEN 30 - 50 MILLION A YEAR FOR 3 YEARS WITH U.S.AND SAUDI ARABIA SPLITTING BILLS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 18-20 source code: CR

111-ciabase_737.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, JACK WHEELER WITH MUJAHEDDIN. SEE ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/86 D1,8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_738.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, MASSIVE COOPERATIVE EFFORT, undefined TRANSSHIPPING WEAPONS THRU EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA PROVIDING MORE FUNDING THAT CIA. CIRCA LATE 83 CONGRESSMAN CHARLES WILSON HAD ANOTHER 40 MILLION ADDED TO AFGHAN PROGRAM. MORE THAN DOUBLING BUDGET. WILSON CIRCA 84 GOT ANOTHER 50 MILLION ADDED. SAUDIS MATCHING DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR MEANT BUDGET FOR YEAR 120 MILLION AND TO POSSIBLY DOUBLE NEXT YEAR.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 78-9, 316-18, 372 source code: VE

111-ciabase_739.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY IN undefined FUNDED AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK. MONEY TO OPERATE SCHOOLS IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 67 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_740.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined SAID TO STEP UP SUPERVISION OF AFGHAN REBELS. "WHILE U.S. NOT SEEKING TO DIRECT POLITICAL FUTURE OF AFGHANISTAN, IT IS NOT ACTIVELY DISSUADING PAKISTAN FROM DOING SO."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/88 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_741.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PARAMILITARY. CIA RESPONSE TO INVASION.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 357-361 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_742.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, SEE PRESS RELEASE OF THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION, 8/30/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_743.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, TWO D.C. GROUPS PLAYED KEY ROLE TO INFORM AMERICANS RE THE AFGHAN WAR: THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN; AND, THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_744.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: 1974-1977 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, U.S. OR ITS ALLY IRAN MADE FIRST MOVE AFGHANISTAN 1974-1977** SUGGESTS THAT SOVIETS REACTED DEFENSIVELY. DETAILS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PURGES LEADING TO SOVIET INVASION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 214-216 source code: EE

111-ciabase_745.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, WEAPONRY, 1980-1984** RSW 9-19. PRIOR SOVIET INVASION U.S. HAD GIVEN SMALL AMOUNTS MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND COMMO EQUIPMENT TO SCATTERED REBEL TRIBES PLUS TECHNICAL ADVICE WHERE REBELS COULD ACQUIRE ARMS.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 13 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_746.txt

SUBJECT: AFGHANISTAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, WEAPONRY, PARAMILITARY, JAN undefined TWO WEEKS AFTER USSR INVADED AFGHANISTAN U.S. DECIDED WITH CHINA AND EGYPT TO SHIP WEAPONS TO MOSLEM INSURGENTS. BY 81 COST OF WEAPON SUPPLY 100 MILLION MAKING IT LARGEST PM OP SINCE VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 9-11 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_747.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, AFGHANISTAN, ACCORDING TO STOCKWELL, DEFENDING AFRICAN GVTS AGAINST REVOLT, EVEN CLOSE ALLIES, WAS NOT A PRIORITY. SHOULD A COUP TAKE PLACE, NO MARINES WERE TO BE SENT IN. RATHER, CIA WAS TO IMMEDIATELY BEGIN ESTABLISHING CONTACTS AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH NEW GVT. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_748.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE RCVD LARGE PORTION OF FUNDING FROM CIA. THRU THIS SOCIETY THE "CIA MADE EVERY EFFORT TO PROMOTE A KIND OF CULTURAL NATIONALISM...WHICH WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE MOST OBVIOUS FORMS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION; ONE IN WHICH CONCERN FOR CULTURAL INTEGRITY DID NOT REINFORCE, BUT RATHER REPLACED, DEMANDS FOR BASIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AUTONOMY."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_749.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, BY TIME OF CONGO PROBLEMS CIA HAD NO LESS THAN FORTY STATIONS IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 271 source code: ST

111-ciabase_750.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIA MONEY USED BY NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR ALGERIAN, ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE AND SOUTH AFRICAN STUDENTS. CIA SUPPORTED A SEMINAR ON STUDENT NEWSPAPERS IN EAST AFRICA ATTENDED BY NEWSPAPER EDITORS FROM ZAMBIA, KENYA, UGANDA, TANZANIA AND ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 186 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_751.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIA REPORTING ON THE ANC. CIA WORKED WITH SOUTH AFRICAN MILITARY, POLICE AND INTEL BRANCHES FOR YEARS; TRADING INFO, CONDUCTING JOINT SECURITY OPS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W/ 86 P18 source code: NR

111-ciabase_752.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, IN LIGHT OF, undefined STATE DEPT REPORT DECLARING CIA DISRUPTIVE AND UNNECESSARY FOR GATHERING INTEL, CIA JUSTIFIED ITS PRESENCE ON BASIS OF ITS RECRUITMENT OPS OF SOVIET AND SOVIET BLOC OFFICIALS IN AFRICA. CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_753.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1987 ENTRY: **AFRICA, ISRAEL. U.S. GAVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS 1950-1987** SUPPORT ISRAELI DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AFRICA WHICH INCLUDED TRAINING OF LOCAL INTEL SERVICES. ISRAELI INTEL CAPABILITIES IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA HUGE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 84 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_754.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, NATIONAL SECURITY MEMORANDUM #39, OF undefined URGED PRESERVATION AMERICAN ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND STRATEGIC INTERESTS

IN WHITE STATES AND EXPANDED OPPORTUNITIES FOR PROFITABLE TRADE AND INVESTMENT THERE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 129 source code: UC

111-ciabase_755.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, NELSON MANDELA ARRESTED BY SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE AIDED BY CIA CASE OFFICER. MANDELA DISGUISED AS CHAUFFEUR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W 86 P17 source code: NR

111-ciabase_756.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, ORG OF AFRICAN UNITY. CIA MARSHALLED EVERY AGENT AND SENT THEM TO ADDIS ABABA. A TASK FORCE OFFICER SENT TO INFLUENCE OUTCOME OF VOTE.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 233 source code: SE

111-ciabase_757.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, POLICY TOWARD. NSC 39.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 249-50 source code: COI

111-ciabase_758.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, REAGAN AND AFRICA: THE EMPIRE STRIKES BACK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:34-36. OTHER CAIB ISSUES DEALING WITH AFRICA: RESOURCES FOR ORGANIZING 13:50-51; 17:47; 23:40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_759.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX IN ISSUE 14-15 UNDER AFRICA, AFRICAN, ETC. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_760.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, SEE DIRTY WORK 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_761.txt

SUBJECT: AFRICA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1964, 1964-1968 ENTRY: **AFRICA, THE CONGO. CIA INITIATED FIRST HIGH-LEVEL ACTION IN AFRICA IN THE CONGO IN 1960-1964** FIRST MAJOR TASK OF AFRICA DIVISION TO CREATE A CONGO TASK FORCE TO INSTALL PRO-WESTERN GVT THERE. FROM 1964-1968 CIA CARRIED ON INTENSIVE COVERT ACTION. FROM undefined IT CONDUCTED A SECRET WAR INVOLVING EXTENSIVE USE OF MERCENARIES AND PARAMILITARY OPS. CIA RECRUITED LIKELY LEADERS AND HELPED FINANCE THEIR BIDS FOR POWER. CIA HELPED STIR UP LABOR UNREST AND BRIBED MEMBERS OF CONGOLESE SENATE TO ISOLATE LUMUMBA. DETAILS RE LUMUMBA'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 49 source code: NR

111-ciabase_762.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **1955-1960** IN THIRD WORLD IN ASIA, HEAD OF STATE WAS CLOSE TO COS IF NOT ON HIS PAYROLL. SAME WAS TRUE OF LATIN AMERICA AND MIDDLE EAST. NUMBER OF TOP PEOPLE WHO WERE CIA ASSETS IS ASTONISHING PER DONALD GREGG. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF CIA'S BUDGET FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 180 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_763.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1958-1993 ENTRY: **1958-1993** AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF CROZIER - IN 58 HE BECAME AN ACTIVIST AND WORKED WITH THE CIA, 2 OF ENGLAND'S SERVICES MI-6 (SIS) AND INFO RESEARCH DEPT (IRD) OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE. ALSO HAD DEALINGS WITH SERVICES OF FRANCE, GERMANY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, ITALY, SPAIN, ISRAEL, MOROCCO, IRAN, ARGENTINA, CHILE AND TAIWAN. HE ORGANIZED SECRET SPYING OP AGAINST DE GAULLE DURING HIS PRESIDENCY, AND IN WAKE OF COLLAPSE OF CIA IN 77 HE SET UP A PRIVATE SECTOR OP AGENCY WHICH OPERATED INTERNATIONALLY FOR 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. XII XIII source code: FA

111-ciabase_764.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** AFTER BEING BURNED BY CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS IN LATE 80s, CIA INSTITUTED "ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM." BUT MANY AGENTS HAVE FLUNKED LIE DETECTOR TESTS BUT WERE RETAINED. AVS HAS HELPED WEED OUT BAD AGENTS. POLYGRAPHS CAN BE SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE ON AMERICANS, WHO USUALLY FEEL GUILTY. BUT AGAINST FOREIGNERS, MACHINE IS ABSURD. FACT THAT CIA EVEN TALKS ABOUT POLYGRAPH AFTER ALL ITS FAILURES SHOWS HOW CONSERVATIVE, ARROGANT AND LAME CIA HAS BECOME.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_765.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** CIA PERSONNEL CONSIST OF LARGE NUMBER OF MORMONS, WHO ARE SQUEAKY CLEAN AND HAVE LANGUAGE AND RECRUITING EXPERIENCE FROM PROSELYTIZING ON THEIR, "MISSIONS" FROM MORMON CHURCH - BUT MANAGE LESS WELL IN SEEDY BARS AND FLESHPOTS OF THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_766.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** DANIEL SCHORR THEN WITH CBS GAVE CLAY FELKER OF THE VILLAGE VOICE A DRAFT OF THE PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT. FELKER PUBLISHED IT IN THE VILLAGE VOICE. EARLIER FELKER, WITH GLORIA STEINEM, WENT ON A CIA-SPONSORED JAUNT TO A YOUTH FESTIVAL IN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN IN THE 50S. CIA, WHICH PROBABLY LEAKED PIKE REPORT, THREW A FINE DISPLAY OF INDIGNATION AND USED IT AS A LESSON IN THE FOLLY OF SHARING SECRETS WITH CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/96 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_767.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** POST'S 3/10/97 LETTER TO THE EDITOR: "THE MOTHER TERESA DODGE" ERRONEOUSLY STATES THAT "IT WAS ONLY [AFTER THE COLD WAR] THAT CIA UNDERTOOK A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW" OF ITS AGENTS. RICHARD F. STOLZ, HEAD OF THE OPS DIRECTORATE BEGINNING IN 1988 ESTABLISHED THE AGENT VALIDATION PROGRAM, UPON WHICH ALL SUBSEQUENT "SCRUBBING" WAS BASED. THE NUMBER OF AGENTS DROPPED FOR INEFFECTIVENESS OR UNRELIABILITY DURING HIS PERIOD OF SERVICE EQUALED OR EXCEEDED ALL SUBSEQUENT PERIODS. WILLIAM H. WEBSTER FORMER FBI DIRECTOR FROM 1978 TO 1987 AND DCI FROM 1987 TO 1991.]

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_768.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** USING COLD WAR TECHNIQUES, OVERACRE'S RECRUITMENT'S WERE TYPICALLY UNSAVORY. "THE OLD METHODS WORK EVEN WITH THE NERDS, SOMETIMES EVEN BETTER," HE WROTE. "TRIPS TO MASSAGE PARLORS, STRIP CLUBS, WILD BARS WITH AGGRESSIVE WHITE WOMEN, ETC., MAKE THESE GUYS COME UNGLUED, JUST LIKE ANY TRUCK DRIVER. ONCE YOU HAVE GOTTEN A GUY LAID AND PAID THE BILL FOR HIM, YOU HAVE A FRIEND FOR LIFE.

TRUST ME, IT ALMOST ALWAYS WORKS IF THE ASSESSMENT SHOWS A LACK OF NOOKY IN THE TARGET'S PROFILE."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_769.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RESETTLING OF DEFECTORS: A JOB BETWEEN CIA AND U.S. MARSHALLS SERVICE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 8/2/89 A9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_770.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** DO MUST END RECRUITMENT NUMBERS GAME WHERE PROMOTION BASED ON NUMBERS RECRUITED. CASE OFFICERS RECRUITED AFRICANS, ARABS, AND ASIANS BY HUNDREDS - SAFE HOUSE KEEPERS AND INFO PEDDLERS. GARBAGE INTEL OVERWHELMED GOOD INTEL. STOLZ AS DO INSTITUTED "ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM," TO CULL ROSTER OF AGENTS. SIX YEARS LATER WINNOWING FILES CONTINUING. WHERE A LARGE STATION MIGHT HAVE HUNDREDS OF AGENTS NOW THE LIST IS DOWN TO DOUBLE DIGITS. DEBATE OVER NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOCs) AND OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS. NOCs MIGHT BE BETTER TO GATHER INFO ON TERRORISM, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, NARCOTICS AND ECONOMIC INTEL. NOCs EXPENSIVE AND DIFFICULT TO TRAIN AND PLACE. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_771.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** THE ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM, THROUGH WHICH THE CIA SHOULD HAVE PERIODICALLY RE-EXAMINED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH EACH ASSET, DID NOT ASSESS HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES, EVEN IF IT HAD BEEN FUNCTIONING AS INTENDED, WOULD NOT HAVE HIGHLIGHTED HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES BECAUSE IT WAS DESIGNED TO FOCUS EXCLUSIVELY UPON ASSETS' VULNERABILITY TO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND UPON DROPPING NON-PRODUCING ASSETS FROM THE PAYROLL. CIA SHOWED AN INADEQUATE COMMITMENT TO THE ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM. ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM RECENTLY MODIFIED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ALL DEROGATORY INFORMATION ON ASSETS, INCLUDING ALLEGATIONS OF HUMANS RIGHTS ABUSE.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 4,24 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_772.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** AGENT COMMUNICATIONS EMPLOY SPECIAL CELLULAR PHONES OR PORTABLE COMPUTERS THAT TRANSMIT DIGITIZED PHOTOS, ELECTRONICALLY ENCRYPTED. DEAD DROPS, SECRET INKS AND POISON-TIPPED CANES ARE GONE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_773.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY REPRESENTATIVE BUD SHUSTER OF PENN, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF HPSCI - HIGH-TECH VS. HUMAN SPYING. DEFICIENCIES IN [HUMINT] ON IRAQ TYPIFY THOSE WE HAVE HAD WITH MANY DIFFICULT TARGETS. ALMOST ALL OUR RECRUITED CUBAN AND EAST GERMAN "AGENTS" WERE FOUND TO BE DOUBLES. ARGUES THAT EFFORTS TO IMPROVE HUMAN COLLECTION DESERVE STRONG SUPPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_774.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RECRUITMENT OF AGENTS NOT DIFFICULT PER DCI WOOLSEY, BECAUSE "A LOT OF PEOPLE...ARE WILLING TO HELP U.S., ESSENTIALLY BE ASSETS, AGENTS, SPIES, BECAUSE OF A SENSE OF IDEALISM AND DISGUST AT THEIR OWN GVTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_775.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI IS EXPANDING ITS INTERNATIONAL POLICE TRAINING AND LIAISON PROGRAMS WITH RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE AND MAY SPREAD THEM WITHIN ASIA DURING COMING MONTHS. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH PLANNING TO VISIT CHINA IN EARLY 95 AND COULD LEAD TO SIMILAR PROGRAMS IN THAT PART OF WORLD. ITS GROWTH OVERSEAS - AGENTS IN 21 COUNTRIES, COMES AT A TIME WHEN CIA IS CUTTING BACK ITS FOREIGN POSTS WHICH ONCE NUMBERED 100. FBI SAYS THEIR ROLE LIMITED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT ISSUES - DRUGS, MONEY LAUNDERING AND DOES NOT INVOLVE INTEL ACTIVITIES. TO OPEN REGIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST. FBI IN PAST HAS TRAINED ABOUT 27,000 FOREIGN POLICE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING CHIEFS AND MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH MANY OF THEM AND FREQUENTLY HAS THEM BACK FOR REFRESHER COURSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/94 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_776.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** CIA DROPPED MORE THAN 1,000 SECRET INFORMANTS FROM ITS PAYROLL OVER PAST TWO YEARS BECAUSE MANAGERS CONCLUDED THEY WERE UNPRODUCTIVE OR HAD LIKELY BEEN INVOLVED IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. ABOUT 90 PERCENT OF THOSE DISMISSED WERE JUDGED TO BE POOR SOURCES OF INFO. GROUP INCLUDED MORE THAN 100 INFORMANTS WHO WERE IMPLICATED IN MAJOR CRIMES ABROAD, SUCH AS KILLINGS, ASSASSINATIONS, KIDNAPPINGS OR TERRORIST ACTS -- AND WHO WERE JUDGED TO HAVE PROVIDED INADEQUATE INTEL. NEWSPAPER REPORTS EMERGED IN 1995 LINKING A CIA INFORMANT AND GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICER, JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, TO THE MURDER OF A U.S. INNKEEPER AND GUATEMALAN HUSBAND OF ANOTHER AMERICAN IN 1980S. A DISPROPORTIONATELY HIGH NUMBER OF INFORMANTS DROPPED FOR SUCH ABUSES WERE EMPLOYED IN LATIN AMERICA DURING 1980S AND EARLY 1990S, BUT SOME WORKED IN MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. TOTAL NUMBER DROPPED APPROACHED ONE-THIRD OF INFORMANTS EMPLOYED BY CIA AT THE TIME OF THE ``AGENT SCRUB." DISMISSALS RESULTED FROM A YEAR-LONG REVIEW OF INFORMANTS THAT BEGAN IN 1995. IT WAS THE MOST EXHAUSTIVE EVER CONDUCTED BY CIA AND REPRESENTED THE FIRST TIME CIA FORMALLY WEIGHED PROS AND CONS OF EMPLOYING THOSE INVOLVED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES OR CRIMINAL ACTIVITY. REVIEW WAS THE MAJOR LEGACY OF FORMER CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH, WHO LEFT IN 12/96 AFTER 20 MONTHS. UNDER DEUTCH'S 1996 POLICY, CIA'S OFFICERS MUST SUBMIT ANNUAL REPORTS ASSESSING QUALITY OF INFORMANTS. IT PROHIBITS RECRUITING NEW SOURCES IMPLICATED IN HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES OR CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/97 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_777.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA SETS GUIDELINES FOR FOREIGN AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_778.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH HAS ACCELERATED A WORLDWIDE REVIEW OF CIA-PAID AGENTS WHO WORK INSIDE FOREIGN GVTs TO SEE IF THEY CONNECTED TO HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING OR TERRORISM. INQUIRY BEGAN UNDER DCI WOOLSEY. THIS IS "CLEANING OUT THE BASEMENT." IN THAILAND CIA IS KNOWN TO HAVE RELATIONS WITH GVT OFFICIALS WHO VIOLATE HUMAN RIGHTS AND TRAFFIC IN DRUGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/95 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_779.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH TOLD A PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON THAT CIA SPIES WILL CONTINUE TO WORK WITH UNSAVORY PEOPLE BUT HE IS PUTTING NEW LIMITS ON [WHO CAN BE RECRUITED]. WT 9/15/95 A6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_780.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEUTCH ORDERS CIA "SCRUB ITS ASSETS" - WEED OUT AGENTS WHO MIGHT EMBARRASS CIA. DISQUALIFYING FACTORS INCLUDE "ENVIRONMENTAL ABUSE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/6/95 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_781.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN WAKE OF A FLAP WHETHER CIA OFFICERS SHOULD HAVE PAID AGENTS WHO COMMITTED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, CIA IS NOW DEBATING RE RENEGING ON PAYMENT TO AN INFORMANT WHO HELPED FINGER ONE OF WORLD'S WORST TERRORISTS: CARLOS THE JACKAL. INFORMANT HAS A RECORD OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/4/95 32 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_782.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW AGENT RECRUITMENT GUIDELINES. CIA FOR FIRST TIME IS GOING TO GIVE ITS UNDERCOVER OFFICERS COMPREHENSIVE GUIDELINES ON CHOOSING FOREIGN AGENTS FOR RECRUITMENT. CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH TOLD THE LOS ANGELES TIMES THAT THE GUIDELINES ARE INTENDED TO MAKE CIA CASE OFFICERS MORE SELECTIVE IN RECRUITMENT OF AGENTS. DIRECTIVE WAS PROMPTED BY CONTROVERSY OVER CIA'S ROLE IN GUATEMALA. A GUATEMALAN ARMY OFFICER ON CIA'S PAYROLL WAS IMPLICATED IN KILLINGS OF AN AMERICAN IN RURAL GUATEMALA AND THE GUATEMALAN HUSBAND OF ANOTHER U.S. CITIZEN. "YOU ARE NOT GOING TO BE ABLE TO DO THE CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF INTEL WITH ALL WONDERFUL AND NICE PEOPLE. SO YOU ARE GOING TO HAVE TO BALANCE HERE THE CHARACTER OF THE INDIVIDUAL WITH RESPECT TO THE INTEL YOU ARE GATHERING." CIA HAS OPERATED UNDER RECRUITMENT GUIDELINES IN THE PAST, BUT THE NEW STANDARDS WILL BE THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE ONES. AP 06/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_783.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "BRING BACK THE SLEAZEBALLS," BY CHARLES MCCARRY WHO WAS A CIA OFFICER 40 YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/30/96 50 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_784.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RULES IMPOSED BY DCI DEUTCH HAVE RESTRICTED CIA OFFICERS IN RECRUITING MEMBERS OF TERRORIST GROUPS. NEW RULES BAR USE OF RECRUITED AGENTS WITH RECORDS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, THUS LIMITING A KEY ANTI-TERRORISM TOOL. CIA OFFICERS CANNOT RECRUIT AGENTS WITH A HISTORY OF ASSASSINATIONS, TORTURE OR SERIOUS CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES WITHOUT A WAIVER FROM HQS. WAIVERS HAVE BEEN GRANTED SINCE THE RULES WERE IMPLEMENTED IN SEPTEMBER. GUIDANCE SENT TO CIA STATIONS REQUIRED OFFICERS TO REVIEW AGENTS AND BALANCE THEIR PAST RECORDS WITH THE VALUE OF THEIR SECRETS. NEWT GINGRICH ACCUSES THE CLINTON ADM OF CRIPPLING INTEL. WASHINGTON TIMES 8/3/96 A4 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/1/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_785.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR, TENET OVERSAW THE DISMISSAL OF ROUGHLY 1,000 FOREIGN AGENTS, MOST OF WHOM WERE SIMPLY BURNED-OUT CASES, BUT ROUGHLY 100 OF WHOM HAD COMMITTED CRIMES, INCLUDING MURDER, TORTURE OR OTHER ACTS OF POLITICAL VIOLENCE. THIS HOUSECLEANING, DID NOT "IN ANY WAY IMPEDE OUR ABILITY TO RECRUIT ASSETS WE NEED." IN FACT, HE SAID, "A LARGE NUMBER" OF QUESTIONABLE NEW RECRUITS HAVE BEEN REVIEWED AND HIRED IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR VALUE AS INFORMERS OUTWEIGHS ANY CRIMES THEY MAY HAVE COMMITTED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/7/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_786.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TENET SAID, "THERE WERE PROBLEMS IN THE PAST," BUT "WE HAVE PUT CHANGES IN PLACE...BUT NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF RISK-TAKING." CLEANING OUT OF OLD AGENTS HAD "FREED UP OFFICERS TO PURSUE [RECRUITMENT OF] PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXTRAORDINARY PROMISE." NOT ONE POTENTIAL AGENT HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN FOR CLEARANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_787.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A CZECH EMIGRE, KARL F. KOECHER WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA, GAVE AT ITS BEHEST A DOCUMENT TO PRAGUE IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/5/85 P697 source code: NA

111-ciabase_788.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF CAMP PEARY AND THE TRAINING CONDUCTED THERE. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/22/89 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_789.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A YOUNG WOMAN NAMED MISS SHARYN L.W. BEERS APPROACHED AND TRIED TO RECRUIT DR. CONSTANTINE D.J. GENERALES INTO CIA. WHEN THE DISTINGUISHED PHYSICIAN AND "SPACE DOCTOR" DECLINED, HIS OFFICE WAS BROKEN INTO, AND RANSACKED. SOME RECORDINGS, INCLUDING ONE THE DOCTOR MADE OF HIS CONVERSATION WITH MISS BEER, WERE TAKEN WHILE OTHER VALUABLES WERE LEFT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1-25-75 P. 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_790.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ACCESS AGENTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 59 source code: CID

111-ciabase_791.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1969-1979 ENTRY: **ACCESS, 1969-1979** SMITH DISCUSSES SOVIET OPS MEXICO CITY USING ACCESS AGENTS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 413, 428 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_792.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ACCESS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162 source code: COI

111-ciabase_793.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined GVT HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE TO EXPLAIN FREQUENT CHARGE FORMER PRESIDENT AMIN WAS CIA SPY. ACCORDING TO A GVT OFFICIAL, AMIN HAD OFFERED ONE OF THE MOSLEM REBEL LEADERS THE POST OF PRIME MINISTER IN EXCHANGE FOR HELP ENDING THE INSURGENCY, AND CIA PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE MOVE WITH TROOPS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_794.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined "AFGHAN GENERAL DEFECTS, SPEAKS OUT." GEN. FAROUK ZARIF DEFECTED TO THE REBEL SIDE AND SAID THAT THE MARXIST REGIME WOULD SOON FALL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_795.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1979 ENTRY: **AFRICA. 1959-1979** OPS IN ETHIOPIA, ZAIRE, NIGERIA, KENYA, ZAMBIA, MAURITANIA, NIGER AND MALAGASY. IN ETHIOPIA WORKERS AND UNION OFFICERS WERE BROUGHT TO THE U.S. FOR EXPENSIVE TRAINING IN LATE SIXTIES AND SEVENTIES. OVER 1000 MEMBERS OF THE ETHIOPIAN LABOUR

FEDERATION PARTICIPATED IN LENGTHY SEMINARS AND AN ESTIMATED 70,000 FAMILIES REACHED BY AUDIO-VISUAL PROGRAMS. THIS SAMPLE DUPLICATED IN A DOZEN COUNTRIES. AMERICANS OFFERING MONEY INDEPENDENTLY TO TRADE UNION LEADERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 55-57 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_796.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AGENT-IN-PLACE, DOUBLE AGENT, DEFECTOR WITH KNOWLEDGE DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 33 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_797.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **AGENTS OF INFLUENCE - ARMAND HAMMER (1901-1991)**). USSR'S SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT EMPLOYED GENUINE LONG-TERM EXPERTS TO CONTROL NONRULING COMMUNIST PARTIES AND MOVEMENTS - E.G. JACQUES DUCLOS IN FRANCE AND ARMANDO COSSUTTA IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 356-367 source code: INS

111-ciabase_798.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AGENTS OF INFLUENCE COULD BE USED AT FUTURE DATE TO PROVIDE INTEL, TO CARRY OUT POLITICAL ACTION. CIA DEVELOPED WORLDWIDE INFRASTRUCTURE OF INDIVIDUAL AGENTS, OR NETWORKS OF AGENTS, IN A VARIETY OF COVERT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 40 source code: LS

111-ciabase_799.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AGENTS OF INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 207 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_800.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **AGENTS OF INFLUENCE, 1950-1959** THIRD WORLD. THROUGH SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL OPS CIA DEVELOPED A STABLE OF AGENTS OF INFLUENCE PROVIDING A WORLDWIDE INFRASTRUCTURE OF INDIVIDUAL AGENTS, OR NETWORK OF AGENTS ENGAGED IN A VARIETY OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 146-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_801.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AGENTS OF INFLUENCE, undefined WEST ASIAN SATRAPs RECRUITED AS "CLIENTS" WHO WOULD FOR MONEY AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT COOPERATE WITH THE U.S. GVT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN WHICH BOTH HAD AN INTEREST.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 131 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_802.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **AGENTS OF INFLUENCE, MILITARY, 1969-1970** CIA BEGAN PROGRAM RECRUIT AGENTS INFLUENCE IN CHILEAN ARMED FORCES TO KEEP TRACK PLANS FOR COUP. PROJECT TO RUN 4 YEARS WITH AGENTS TO BE PLANTED ALL SERVICES INCLUDING GENERAL STAFF AND NCOS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 105 source code: CCB

111-ciabase_803.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE "OBSERVATIONS ON THE DOUBLE AGENT," AN ARTICLE BY JOHN P. DIMMER, JR. DATED 1962 .**

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 437-449 source code: INP

111-ciabase_804.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1956-1958** CIA WANTED TO USE MILLIONAIRE JOHN GALVIN'S EXTENSIVE SHIPPING AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO REBEL INDONESIAN COLONELS IN SUMATRA AND TO CHANNEL FUNDS FOR CIA'S PREFERRED CANDIDATE IN SINGAPORE -- LIM YEW HOCK. CIA DECIDED GALVIN TOO FLAMBOYANT.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 74 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_805.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK DESCRIBES TYPES OF INTEL SOURCES - WALK-INS, DEFECTORS, THE PROBLEMS OF HUMAN INTEL - PAPER MILLS, AND DOUBLED AGENTS.

SOURCE: Shulsky, A., revised by Schmitt, G. (1993). SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE. NY: Brassey's. 16-8 source code: SWA

111-ciabase_806.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL. IN 1968** , BOLIVIAN MINISTER OF INTERIOR ANTONIO ARGUEDAS, WHO HAD MASTERMINDED A CRACKDOWN ON LABOR, STUDENTS AND OTHER LEFTIST GROUPS, PUBLICLY ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN A CIA AGENT AND THE CIA HAD PENETRATED ALL LEVELS OF THE BOLIVIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 5 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_807.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** CIA AGENTS INFILTRATING THE PEASANT LEAGUES, AND PUBLIC SAFETY ASSISTANCE USED TO STRENGTHEN POLICE ALL OVER AREA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 131 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_808.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BRIBES, SEX, BLACKMAIL AND DRUGS ALL LEGITIMATE MEANS OF RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 109 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_809.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1970 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1956-1970** IVAN-ASSEN KHRISTOV GEORGIEV, FORMER COUNSELOR AT BULGARIAN MISSION TO U.N. 56-61, HE CONVICTED TO DEATH FOR SPYING FOR CIA. FIRST AGENT HE MET WAS AT AMERICAN COLLEGE IN SOFIA, PROFESSOR OF SLAVIC STUDIES, CYRIL BLACK, HEAD OF PRINCETON'S SLAVIC DEPT. GEORGIEV EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 75-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_810.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, DEFECTOR, 83 S. SVERDLEV SAID TO PRODUCE NEW INFO ON SUPPOSED WARSAW PACT PLAN TO FLOOD WEST WITH DRUGS. STORY PUBLISHED NOV 83 READER'S DIGEST BY N. ADAMS, WHO HAD WRITTEN EARLIER ARTICLE ON CUBA, NICARAGUA DRUG CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 255 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_811.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, LAOS, U BA THEIN A COVERT ACTION ALLY. AT PEAK OF POWER IN MID 60s ONE OF MOST IMPT SHAN LEADERS. HE HAD ORGANIZED COMMANDO OPS FOR BRITISH IN WWII. AFTER FLED BURMA IN undefined HE CONTACTED DR. TOM DOOLEY, OPERATING A FREE CLINIC IN LAOS. STORY OF U BA THEIN'S AFFILIATION WITH CIA. CIA LISTENING POSTS NEAR MONG YANG AND VING NGUN DEPENDED ON SHAN HAVING GOOD ARMS. AGENCY'S LOGISTICS LINK WITH TWO BASES WAS SHAN NATIONAL ARMY OPIUM CARAVANS. YOUNG ADMITTED THIS BENIGN NEGLECT WAS CIA POLICY IN N. LAOS. CIA AFRAID TO PRESSURE LOCAL COMMANDERS TO QUIT TRAFFIC AS IT MIGHT DAMAGE EFFECTIVENESS OF PM WORK.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 345 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_812.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OFFICERS, DESK OFFICERS, CUT-OUT, PRINCIPAL AGENT, DEAD LETTER DROPS, SAFE HOUSES DEFINED. AGENT-IN-PLACE, WALK-IN, MOLE, AND UNWITTING AGENT DISCUSSED. TECHNIQUES OF SPOTTING, EVALUATION, RECRUITING, TESTING, TRAINING, HANDLING, TERMINATION DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 9-14 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_813.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. AT TIMES POSEY OF CMA SNITCHED FOR CIA, DIA, FBI AND THE NSC.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 210 source code: DP

111-ciabase_814.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CHILE 1970-1971** HIGHLY COMPARTMENTED TASK FORCE, KNOWN ONLY TO 4 MEN, PLANNED TRACK II. TASK FORCE SENT 4 AGENTS TO CHILE POSING AS NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES - "FALSE FLAGS."

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 126 source code: CA

111-ciabase_815.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA PROVIDED FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO PARTIES, CANDIDATES, AND INCUMBENT LEADERS. IMMEDIATE PURPOSE TO ENCOURAGE POLITICAL STABILITY, BUT ANOTHER IMPT OBJECTIVE TO ACQUIRE "AGENTS OF INFLUENCE" WHO IN FUTURE COULD PROVIDE INTEL OR CARRY OUT POLITICAL ACTION. THRU SUCH PROJECTS CIA DEVELOPED WORLD-WIDE INFRASTRUCTURE INDIVIDUAL AGENTS, IN A VARIETY COVERT ACTS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 19, 28-9, 40 source code: LS

111-ciabase_816.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1969-1970** VARIOUS TIMES CIA ASSETS IN MILITARY INCLUDED MEN IN MANY RANKS IN ALL THREE CHILEAN SERVICES.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 125 source code: CA

111-ciabase_817.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AGENTS WHO POSED AS THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS.

SOURCE: ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS. U.S. Senate Interim Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations. (November 20, 1975). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. 11/20/75 P238 source code: AAPFL

111-ciabase_818.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. AN OP-ED BY LENA H. SUN, "MATA HARI--MOI? IN CHINA'S FICTION-FULL SUPERMARKET TABLOIDS, MY 15 MINUTES OF INFAMY." OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/93 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_819.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA ARRESTS HUGH F. REDMOND AS A U.S. SPY, SENTENCED TO LIFE IN 54.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_820.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1960-1992** CONSIDERING CIA'S MASSIVE RECRUITING EFFORTS IN CHINA DURING AND AFTER CULTURAL REVOLUTION, EVENTS OF JUNE SHOULD HAVE BEEN NO SURPRISE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 240 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_821.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1969-1972** IN 1/69, LIAO HO-SHU. CHINA'S CHARGE D AFFAIRES IN THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS DEFECTED TO U.S. HE RETURNED TO CHINA IN 4/72 CLAIMING HE WAS UNHAPPY. WHEN LIAO DEFECTED, HE SPENT 17 MONTHS WITH CIA WHEN HE WAS GIVEN A JOB A GEORGETOWN U. HE SAID CHINESE CENTER OF ESPIONAGE IN EUROPE WAS THE HAGUE BECAUSE THERE WERE A LARGE NUMBER OF INDONESIANS OF CHINESE DESCENT LIVING THERE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 129 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_822.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1984 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1975-1984** LO CHENGXUN, IN 82, CHENGXUN, EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN HONG KONG, ARRESTED IN BEIJING AND JAILED 10 YEARS FOR SPYING. HE WAS A SPY FOR U.S. INTEL PROVIDING MILITARY, POLITICAL, AND DIPLOMATIC CLASSIFIED DATA OVER SEVERAL YEARS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 131 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_823.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1983-1986** HANSON HUANG ARRESTED IN HONG KONG FOR SPYING FOR U.S. IN 83. HE SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS BUT WAS RELEASED IN 85.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 101 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_824.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE CHINESE GVT ACCUSED REAGAN OF SEIZING CHINESE TENNIS STAR HU NA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_825.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined A HIGH MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY (MSS) OFFICIAL, YU ZHEN-SAN DEFECTED TO THE CIA IN 85. (LOS ANGELES TIMES (11/6/86). HE FURNISHED INFO THAT LED TO THE ARREST OF LARRY WU-TAI CHIN WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA SINCE 1970 .**

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_826.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1986-1987** THE NCNA SAID A CHINESE STUDENT AT TIANJIN U., WAS ARRESTED FOR HIS COLLUSION WITH LAWRENCE MACDONALD, A U.S. CITIZEN WORKING FOR FRENCH NEWS SERVICE AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE. A PRODEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE AT TIANJIN UNIVERSITY IN LATE DECEMBER 85, BUT MACDONALD WAS COVERING DEMONSTRATIONS IN SHANGHAI AT THE TIME. THIS CASE FOLLOWED THE EXPLUSION OF NYT CORRESPONDENT JOHN BURNS IN JULY 86 FOR ENTERING A RESTRICTED ZONE TO GATHER INTEL. MACDONALD HAD REPORTED IN 86 ON A CASE INVOLVING THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY. IN AN AFP STORY OF 9/1/86 AN INTEL OFFICER NAMED YU SAN, THE DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE MINISTRY, HAD FLED TO THE WEST IN JAN 86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/87 A15. AFTER THE STUDENT RIOTS IN CHINA IN @89@ TWO AMERICANS - A TEACHER AND A STUDENT AT NANKAI U. IN TIANJIN - WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE ^EVIDENTLY THEY WERE VERY INVOLVED IN THE STUDENT MOVEMENT.^ ALSO THE CHINESE HAVE REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE CHINESE LANGUAGE RADIO BROADCASTS BY VOICE OF AMERICA. source code: WP

111-ciabase_827.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined A SENIOR CHINESE INTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IS THE SOURCE OF INFO RE LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/86 A18. CHINA SILENT ON REPORTED DEFECTION OF INTEL OFFICIAL. source code: WP

111-ciabase_828.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1990** XU LIN, 3RD SEC CHINESE EMBASSY DEFECTED APRIL/MAY 90. HE IS 14TH ENVOY FROM CHINESE DIPLOMATIC POSTS IN U.S. TO DEFECT SINCE MILITARY CRACKDOWN IN TIANANMEN SQUARE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_829.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1994** CHINESE RELEASE 3 MEN CONNECTED WITH PRO-DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS IN 89. XIAO BIN ARRESTED AFTER HE TOLD U.S. TV REPORTERS CHINESE ARMY KILLED THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE IN 89 AROUND TIANANMEN DEMONSTRATIONS. CHINESE ALSO RELEASED LIAO YIWU, A POET, AND DING JUNZE, A PROFESSOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_830.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1996** DISSIDENT LIU GANG, A LEADER OF THE TINANMEN SQUARE PROTEST ESCAPED FROM CHINA AND GETS A ONE-YEAR STAY IN THE U.S. MIKE JENDRZEJCZYK DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA FEELS HIS REMOVAL FROM CHINA MAKES IT FAR LESS LIKELY TO REVIVE ANY OPEN PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_831.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA TRYING TWO REPORTERS FOR STEALING STATE SECRETS. XI YANG AND GAO YU TO BE TRIED PROBABLY IN SECRET. XI, WORKED FOR MING PAO NEWSPAPER IN HONG KONG. GAO WAS ABOUT TO BEGIN FELLOWSHIP AT COLUMBIA U. IN NEW YORK WHEN ARRESTED FOR PASSING STATE SECRETS TO FOREIGNERS. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE RAISED BOTH CASES WITH CHINESE OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/93 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_832.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, NETHERLANDS, undefined CHINESE DELEGATE, HSU, TO THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF WELDING FOUND ON STREET OF HAGUE OUTSIDE THE CHINESE LEGATION.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 80 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_833.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, NETHERLANDS, undefined CHARGE D'AFFAIRES LIAO HO-SHU DEMANDED POLITICAL ASYLUM. HE FLOWN TO U.S. AND SAID HSU HAD BEEN WORKING FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 80 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_834.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, THAILAND, 1950-1954** LI MI'S RADIO OPERATOR AT SEA SUPPLY IN BANGKOK WAS A CHINESE COMMUNIST AGENT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_835.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CHINA JAILS A TIBETAN MUSIC EXPERT TOURING THE HIMALAYAN REGION ON A U.S. SCHOLARSHIP FOR 18 YEARS FOR SPYING. NGAWANG CHOEPHEL, WAS TRAVELING AS A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR TO PRODUCE A DOCUMENTARY ABOUT TRADITIONAL MUSIC AND DANCE. HE CONFESSED TO HAVING BEEN SENT TO TIBET BY THE DALAI LAMA CLIQUE ON BEHALF OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE, IN THINLY VEILED REFERENCES TO THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/96 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_836.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, USSR, ENGLAND, @20-98-** AMERICAN INSURANCE MAGNATE CORNELIUS VANDER STARR IN THE 20S, FOUNDED ASIA LIFE BASED IN SHANGHAI, THE BASIS OF AN EMPIRE THAT NOW IS THE AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL GROUP--AIG. BY WWII, STARR'S COMPANIES HAD AGENTS THROUGHOUT EAST ASIA. IN WWII STARR USED HIS CONNECTIONS AS PART OF AN "EXTRA-SECRET INTEL OP" LINKED TO OSS. STARR BROKE WITH OSS AND SIDED WITH MI6. MOST OF THIS INFO IS FROM BRADLEY SMITH'S SHADOW WARRIORS. I'M INTERESTED IN STARR'S LINKS TO WHITE RUSSIAN GROUPS WHICH DATED FROM THE 20S. FORMER TSARIST OFFICERS HELD PROMINENT POSITIONS IN STARR FIRMS, TO WHAT DEGREE HAVE THEY BEEN INVOLVED IN CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES? RICK SPENCE U OF IDAHO RSPENCE(at)UIDAHO.EDU 5/9/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_837.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACTIVELY STRIVES TO FIND UP-AND-COMING FOREIGN OFFICIALS WHO ARE SUSCEPTIBLE TO BRIBERY. ITS ECONOMIC INTEL COMMITTEE PUBLISHES UPDATED ECONOMIC ALERT LISTS THAT, INTER ALIA, QUERIES RE BRIBABILITY. U.S. BUSINESSES USED AS CONDUITS FOR BRIBE MONEY. ALSO FOR 35 YEARS THE AFL/CIO PASSED CIA AND OTHER U.S. FUNDS TO IMPORTANT FOREIGNERS TO INFLUENCE THEIR ACTIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/19/84 608 source code: NA

111-ciabase_838.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOUBLE AGENT RICHARD CASE NAGELL DIED OF HEART DISEASE ON MONDAY AT THE AGE OF 65. AP 11/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_839.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTERDIVISIONAL OPS MADE USE OF EMIGRE GROUPS RESIDENT IN U.S., VARIOUS SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND PARTS EUROPE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 244-7 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_840.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAINTAINS A STABLE OF AGENTS OF INFLUENCE AROUND WORLD, INDIVIDUALS FROM VALETS AND MISTRESSES TO PERSONAL SECRETARIES AND KEY MINISTERIAL AIDES WHO HAVE SUFFICIENT ACCESS TO HIGH-RANKING PEOPLE TO INFLUENCE DECISIONS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 25 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_841.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) THRU BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL. ONE INDUCEMENT WAS A DRAFT DEFERMENT. NSA LEADERS REPORTED ON FELLOW U.S. STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOREIGN STUDENT ORGS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_842.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CICERO CRYPT FOR A GERMAN AGENT, ELYESNA BAZNA, IN ENGLAND'S EMBASSY IN ANKARA, TURKEY IN WWII.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 60 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_843.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CODE CLERKS LIKE JOHN WALKER OR PRIVATE SECRETARIES LIKE GERMAN PRIME MINISTER WILLI BRANDT'S GUNTHER GUILLAUME, OR SUPERMOLES LIKE KIM PHILY, ARE DREAMS OF WORLD'S SPYMASTERS. HOW TO GET? A DISCUSSION OF SPOTTING, RECRUITING, COVER [ILLEGAL AND NON-OFFICIAL], RUNNING AND OTHER ASPECTS OF AGENT OPERATIONS. A DISCUSSION OF OPERATIONS AIMED AT INACCESSIBLE PEOPLE, DENIED AREAS, AND WARTIME. SUCCESSFUL HUMAN COLLECTION DEPENDS ON SENDING THE RIGHT PERSON FOR THE RIGHT JOB. MUST BE WILLING TO CONSTANTLY RESHAPE AND RESTAFF CLANDESTINE SERVICES TO MATCH CHANGES IN TARGETS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 299-312 source code: INS

111-ciabase_844.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined ON 4/15/96, SPANISH WEEKLY, "CAMBIO 16" RAN AN INTERVIEW WITH "JUAN," AN ANONYMOUS U.S. DEA AGENT WITH DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF DEA AND CIA COVERT OPS IN COLOMBIA. ON 1/11/96, THE NUMBER 3 MAN OF THE CALI DRUG CARTEL, JOSE SANTACRUZ LONDONO, ESCAPED FROM THE ILAMADA LA PICOTA HIGH-SECURITY PRISON. LATER THAT MONTH, "JUAN" CONTACTED "CAMBIO 16" AND RECORDED THE INTERVIEW JUST PUBLISHED, STATING TWO OF LONDONO'S ASSOCIATES WERE CIA AGENTS WHO HELPED HIM ESCAPE AS PART OF A CIA PLAN TO DISCREDIT THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT ERNESTO SAMPER. THAT PART OF THE OPERATION WORKED. HOWEVER, "JUAN" SAID THAT IF LONDONO DIDN'T FOLLOW HIS ASSOCIATES ADVICE AND GO TO PANAMA (WHERE THE DEA PLANNED TO SECRETLY CAPTURE HIM AND TAKE HIM TO THE U.S. FOR TRIAL), AND IF HE INSISTED ON GOING TO ANOTHER COUNTRY OR STAYING IN COLOMBIA, HE'S A DEAD MAN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 66 source code: INT

111-ciabase_845.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMO, undefined PROGRAM 612 OF LOCKHEED. IN 68 PROGRAM NUMBER BECAME 467 AND GIVEN BYEMAN CODENAME HEXAGON AKA BIG BIRD. DESCRIPTION OF BIRD. IT CANCELED IN 69. IT REVIVED AS KH-9 (DESCRIPTION OF) LAUNCHED IN undefined IT CARRIED ANTENNAE TO COLLECT SIGNALS INTEL AND TO RELAY MESSAGES FROM U.S. COVERT AGENTS IN USSR AND ELSEWHERE. IN KEPT IN ORBIT AFTER ALL FILM RETURNED TO EARTH BECAUSE OF ADDITIONAL MISSIONS. HEXAGON FREQUENTLY ALSO CARRIED "FERRET" SPACECRAFT DESIGNED TO DETECT AND RECORD SIGNALS FROM USSR AND OTHER RADARS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 105-6 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_846.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **COMMO, 1980-1984** OFFICE OF COMMO MAINTAINS SECRET COMMO BETWEEN CIA HQS AND OVERSEAS BASES AND AGENTS. THIS INCLUDES CONTROL OVER CIA PYAMIDER TYPE AGENT COMMO SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 21 source code: IC

111-ciabase_847.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMO, USSR, undefined IN 3/83, THE USSR EXPELLED RICHARD W. OSBORNE FOR ESPIONAGE. HE WAS A DIPLOMAT AND WAS CAUGHT WITH A PORTABLE RADIO DEVICE USED FOR TRANSMISSION OF DATA VIA U.S. MARISAT COMMO SATELLITE. HIS NOTES COULD DISSOLVE IN WATER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 167 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_848.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNICATION. ONE WAY VOICE LINK. AGENT GIVEN A ONE-TIME PAD CONSISTING OF RANDOM DIGIT GROUPS NUMBERS USED TO ENCIPHER MESSAGES WITH AID OF MATRIX, OR NUMBER GRID. EACH PAGE DESTROYED AFTER USE. OTP ON EDIBLE PAPER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 65 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_849.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ANGOLA, undefined IN 61, CIA BEGAN COVERT FUNDING OF HOLDEN ROBERTO. U.S. ALSO OFFERED SCHOLARSHIPS TO EXILED ANGOLANS AND MOZAMBIANS, AND AG ROBERT KENNEDY MET WITH FUTURE FRELIMO PRESIDENT EDUARDO MONDLANE IN EARLY 62.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 144 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_850.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CIA DISTRUSTED MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR. GAVE HIM POLYGRAPH TESTS HE FAILED, ISSUED FABRICATOR NOTICE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 163-4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_851.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CORNELL UNIVERSITY. CIA TO RECRUIT 100 CHINESE REFUGEES TO SEND TO CHINA AS AGENTS. THRU HUMAN ECOLOGY SOCIETY CIA PAID 1200** MONTH FOR HOUSE IN MANHATTAN TO HOUSE CORNELL GROUP. CIA WATCHED AS 100 CHINESE PAID 25 A DAY SO RESEARCHERS TESTED THEM. PROJECT PROBABLY NEVER ACHIEVED SUCCESS AND TERMINATED undefined

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 151 source code: MC

111-ciabase_852.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA 1960-1961** CUBAN EXILE BRIGADE WAS NAMED BRIGADA 2506 IN 1960. 2506 WAS I.D. NUMBER OF CARLOS SANTANA, FIRST MEMBER WHO DIED.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 56 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_853.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BOOK DEADLY SECRETS LISTS WITH BIO: MANUEL ARTIME; W. GUY BANISTER; DR. ORLANDO BOSCH; ALLEN DULLES; DAVID WILLIAM FERRIE; SAM GIANCANA; WILLIAM K. HARVEY; RICHARD HELMS; GERRY PATRICK HEMMING; E. HOWARD HUNT; H.L. HUNT; EDWARD LANSDALE; MARIA LORENZ; ROBERT MAHEU; EUGENIO "ROLANDO" MARTINEZ; JOHN MCCONE; GUILLERMO AND IGNACIO NOVO; DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS; CARLOS PRIO; JOHNNY ROSELLI; JOAQUIN SANJESIS; FRANK STURGIS; SANTOS TRAFFICANTE; ANTONIO VECIANA; MITCH WERBELL; AND, ENRIQUE "HARRY" RUIZ-WILLIAMS.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XXI-XXIV
source code: DS

111-ciabase_854.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1958-1965** IN MAY 65, CUBA ARRESTED LAWRENCE K. LUNT AND SENTENCED HIM TO 30 YEARS. IN 57 HE HAD BOUGHT A RANCH IN PINAR DEL RIO PROVINCE WHERE HE HID ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS. HE WAS RELEASED IN 9/79 AND CLAIMED HE WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 138 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_855.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1962** PROPAGANDA, PLUS EFFORTS TO BUILD UP OPPOSITION FORCES AND SUBVERT LOYALISTS, PLUS PLANNING TO SUPPORT PARAMILITARY INTERVENTION BECAME THE RECIPE FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 83 source code: CA

111-ciabase_856.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BY AUTUMN 62 SHACKLEY HAD ABOUT 6 COVERT RADIO AGENTS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 80 source code: BG

111-ciabase_857.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** CUBAN INTEL DEFECTOR, JORGE ALFONSO MEDINA BRINGUER, CAPTAIN IN CUBAN MILITARY INTEL. HE ULTIMATELY RECRUITED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 109-110 source code: BG

111-ciabase_858.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MAIL INTERCEPTS. CHIEF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV PUSHING RECRUITMENT OF CUBANS BY MAIL. SYSTEM TO MONITOR MAIL FROM CUBA CLOSELY TO WATCH FOR SIGNS OF DISCONTENT. SOMEONE CAN THEN WRITE BACK AN INNOCUOUS LETTER. WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO SAVE LETTER. IF CUBAN RESPONDS, A SECOND LETTER WILL BE WRITTEN INSTRUCTING HIM HOW TO DEVELOP THE SW ON FIRST LETTER. THE DEVELOPED MESSAGE WILL BE A RECRUITMENT PITCH. IN MONTEVIDEO WILL USE INTERCEPT OP TO MONITOR MAIL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 449 source code: CID

111-ciabase_859.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1987** IN JULY 87 THE CUBAN GVT REVEALED THE IDENTITIES OF 26 CUBANS AND ONE ITALIAN WHO HAD SERVED AS DOUBLE AGENTS FOR THE CUBAN GVT WHILE OSTENSIBLY WORKING FOR THE CIA (DOUBLE AGENTS). CUBAN TV RAN AN 11-PART SERIES ON THE 26. SERIES EXPOSED CIA ATTEMPTS TO SPREAD DENGUE FEVER AND CROP DISEASES AND EFFORTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. AGENTS NEVER LIED TO CIA MERELY GAVE THE AGENCY DATED INFO WHICH CIA ACCEPTED AS GENUINE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_860.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CARMEN MACKOWSKI CLAIMING SHE WAS INADEQUATELY TRAINED BEFORE BEING SENT TO CUBA BY CIA TO SPY ON HER HUSBAND WAS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED FOR NINE YEARS AFTER TRYING TO SEND MESSAGE TO U.S. SHE IS SUING U.S. FOR MORE THAN 1 MILLION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_861.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CLAIMS CIA'S MEN IN HAVANA WERE DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/87 A 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_862.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NEARLY 100 U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES SHOWN TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED FOR YEARS IN OPS AGAINST CUBA, THIS TOLD BY 27 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS. TOLD HOW CIA ATTEMPTED RECRUIT ATHLETES, ATTEMPTED RECRUIT DOCTORS, ARTISTS, INTELLECTUALS AND GVT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_863.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. "HISTORY OF A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT IN THE CIA." HOW RECRUITED, TRAINED, LIE DETECTOR, REQUIREMENTS, AUDIO OPERATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 16-21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_864.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, 9/13/undefined DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN INTEL MAJOR FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD ATTEMPTED TO RECRUIT FELLOW CUBANS IN LONDON EMBASSY. RESULTED IN 3RD SECRETARY CARLOS MEDINA PEREZ FIRING FIVE SHOTS AT CAR IN WHICH 4 PERSONS SITTING OUTSIDE EMBASSY. ASPILLAGA DEFECTED IN JUNE undefined AND USED ON RADIO MARTI 2 MONTHS LATER. CUBA'S CHARGE CLAIMED MI-5 AIDED CIA IN HANDLING ASPILLAGA'S ACTIONS. ONE MAN SLIGHTLY INJURED, HE MI-5.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_865.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CONGO. FORTY-TWO CUBANS WHO WERE PART OF BAY OF PIGS INVASION BRIGADE PARTICIPATED IN undefined CIA OP TO PROTECT CONGOLESE PRESIDENT AGAINST COMMUNIST INCURSION FROM TANZANIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/19/86 P554 source code: NA

111-ciabase_866.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DEFECTOR. CUBA ANNOUNCED 9/14/undefined THAT BRITAIN AND U.S. BOTCHED AN ANGLO/AMERICAN INTEL OP TO PERSUADE MEDINA PEREZ TO DEFECT. FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, WITH 4 WESTERN INTEL OPERATORS, APPROACHED MEDINA. MEDINA FIRED A GUN AT GROUP. ASPILLAGA HAD DEFECTED TO U.S. IN PRAGUE IN undefined AND THEN PUT ON DISPLAY OVER U.S. RADIO MARTRI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_867.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FOR SOMEWHAT FLATTERING ACCOUNT OF WHAT HAS BECOME OF CUBAN EXILES WHO PARTICIPATED IN BAY OF PIGS OP SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/19/86 P554-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_868.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1970-1974** IN 4/74, A SNIPER SHOT JOSE ELIAS DE TORRIENTE, FORMER CUBAN MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, IN HIS MIAMI HOME. HE HAD BEEN ACCUSED BY CASTRO OF WORKING FOR CIA. CUBAN GROUP "ZERO" CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 226 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_869.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 12/15/71, A CUBAN GUNBOAT ATTACKED TRAWLER JOHNY EXPRESS WHO WITH SISTER SHIP LEYLA EXPRESS WERE BEING USED TO LAUNCH SPEEDBOAT ATTACKS ON CUBAN FISHING VILLAGES. BOATS OWNED BY THE MIAMI BASED BAHAMAS LINE. CUBAN OFFICIALS CAPTURED CAPTAIN, JOSE VILLA, AND SAID HE PLAYED A PART IN CIA-SPONSORED RAID IN OCT IN WHICH SEVERAL VILLAGERS KILLED. CIA STATION CHIEF ASKED NORIEGA TO GO TO CUBA AND ASK CASTRO TO RETURN VILLA. HE DID.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 69-70 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_870.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1990** CUBAN AGENT JUAN MANUEL RODRIGUEZ CAMEJO IN SAN DIEGO JAIL. RODRIGUEZ CREDITED WITH INFILTRATION OF CIA BY 27 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS OVER 10 YEARS. HE ARRESTED TRYING TO CROSS ILLEGALLY INTO U.S. CIA APPARENTLY NOT INTERESTED IN HIM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_871.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1992** HIGH-RANKING CUBAN SPORTS OFFICIAL WORKED DURING 80s AS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CUBAN INTEL AND CIA. ALBERTO PUIG DE LA BARCA, WORKED UNDER CUBAN INTEL TO MISINFORM CIA RE CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/92 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_872.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1981-1984** A CUBAN DEFECTOR USED TO BRIEF THE PRESS RE CASTRO FINANCING SALVADORAN REBELS' ARMS PURCHASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_873.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1987-1988** FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, A CAREER CUBAN DGI OFFICER DEFECTED IN 87 FROM DGI IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SHOT TRYING RECRUIT A CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN LONDON. OP PROBABLY CONDUCTED WITH BRITISH INTEL. WASHINGTON TIMES 9/14/88 A1,6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_874.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AZPILLAGA DEFECTED TO WEST AND GAVE CIA NAMES 350 CUBAN AGENTS AROUND WORLD. SAID NORIEGA WAS HELPING CUBA PROVIDE WEAPONS TO REBELS IN COLUMBIA, EL SALVADOR, AND HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_875.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN TV RUNNING A SERIES OF PROGRAMS ON SUPPOSED CIA AGENTS WHO ACTUALLY DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CUBAN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/87 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_876.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1996** JOE CUBASS HAS A REPUTATION FOR HELPING CUBAN PLAYERS DEFECT - HE MANAGED THE PAST FOUR OF THE ROUGHLY DOZEN DEFECTIONS OF CUBA'S BASEBALL PLAYERS (NAMES GIVEN). HE ALSO ARRANGES CONTRACTS AND RECEIVES 5% OF THE PLAYERS CONTRACTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/96 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_877.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1992-1996** JUAN PABLO ROQUE, FORMER CUBAN MIG PILOT WHO DEFECTED IN 92, APPEARED ON CUBAN TV AFTER THE DOWNING OF TWO CIVILIAN PLANES FLOWN BY "BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE" (BTTR). CONSERVATIVE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) PUBLISHED HIS BOOK IN 95. HE REDEFECTED A FEW DAYS AGO. HE HAD JOINED BTTR AND FLEW 11 MISSIONS AS A CO-PILOT. HE WAS ALSO HELPING FBI. AT TIME OF DEFECTION, HE WAS DEBRIEFED BY CIA, FBI AND MILITARY INTEL. HE MAY HAVE BEEN A TROJAN HORSE. JOSE BASULTO, FOUNDER OF BTTR, WROTE A GLOWING BLURB TO ROQUE'S BOOK. LEYVA ADOLFO, WAS DIRECTOR OF ENDOWMENT FOR CUBAN AMERICA STUDIES AT CANF, WHICH PUBLISHED HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_878.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA DROPPED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR A U.S. CITIZEN WALTER VAN DER VEER FOR PLANNING AN ARMED REVOLT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/7/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_879.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, FUNDING 1966-1987** \$300,000 MONEY IN U.S. BANKS FOR A LONG TIME CUBAN AGENT (WHO WAS A DOUBLE FOR CUBA'S DSE).

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_880.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, GUATEMALA, undefined IN 1961** AN AMERICAN [CIA] RELEASED PHOTOS OF CUBAN EXILE BRIGADE TRAINING IN GUATEMALA TO SPANISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS FOR RECRUITMENT PURPOSES. NOTE: BASED ON CUBAN EXILE'S ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 63 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_881.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, MEXICO, undefined CUBA ARRESTED MEXICAN DIPLOMAT AS A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 33 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_882.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, VENEZUELA, undefined LUIS POSADA CARRILES IS A FORMER CIA AGENT, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF OPS OF THE VENEZUELAN DISP AND A CONVICTED TERRORIST RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBING OF A CIVILIAN CUBAN AIRLINER THAT KILLED 73 PERSONS IN OCT undefined ACCORDING TO VENEZUELAN AUTHORITIES ON 8/18/85 HE SIMPLY WALKED OUT OF PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_883.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1960-1975** JOSEPH FROLIK, A MAJOR IN CZECH INTEL, DEFECTED TO CIA IN 69 AND REVEALED 200 CONTACTS IN BRITISH INDUSTRY, GVT AND MILITARY. HE MET WITH RICHARD HELMS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 71 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_884.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH, undefined JOSEPH FROLIK OF CZECH SECRET SERVICE DEFECTED TO WEST. WROTE BOOK "THE FROLIK DEFECTION," BUT REFUSED TO NAME ANY ALLEGED SPIES.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 81 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_885.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DANGLE OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 233 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_886.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DANGLE OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 132-4 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_887.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR. RECRUITMENT APPEALS. CIA ACRONYM SUMS UP POSSIBLE MOTIVES FOR DEFECTING: MICE - MONEY, IDEOLOGY, COMPROMISE AND EGO. OTHERS: FAMILY OR RELIGIOUS TRADITION, LOVE. OTHER REASONS SEX OR GREED OR BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT GOOD AT JOB. SHOPLIFTER CAUGHT BY FBI AND THIS USED AS BLACKMAIL. FALSE FLAG. SEE "WHY SPIES DEFECT." PARADE MAGAZINE 7/1/84 P10,11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_888.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. NOT ALL DEFECTORS FALL INTO CIA HANDS. ONLY THOSE OF SPECIAL INTEREST COME UNDER PROVISIONS OF PUBLIC LAW 110, WHICH ALLOWS CIA TO ADMIT AND CARE FOR UP TO 100 DEFECTORS A YEAR. OF MAXIMUM IN ONE YEAR, 70 - ONLY 3 OR 4 CONSIDERED CRITICAL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 59 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_889.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS, undefined THE HEADS OF THE CIA AND NSA SAID MORE SHOULD BE DONE TO FILL A VACUUM IN GVT HANDLING OF USSR-BLOC DEFECTORS. DCI WEBSTER SAID THE CIA HAD ASSIGNED MORE EXPERIENCED OFFICERS TO HANDLE DEFECTORS FROM THE KGB AND ALLIED AGENCIES AFTER THE REDEFECTION OF VITALY YURCHENKO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_890.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS, NICARAGUA, USSR, undefined ROGER MIRANDA, FORMER TOP AIDE TO ORTEGO WHO HAS BECOME ONE OF THE US'S TOP DEFECTORS IS TO RECEIVE \$800,000 FROM THE GVT. OTHER DEFECTORS HAVE RECEIVED MORE THAN \$600,000 IN LUMP PAYMENTS OR LIFETIME STIPEND. MIRANDA DEFECTED IN MEXICO CITY. MIRANDA TO RCV A LUMP SUM PAYMENT OF \$500,000, PLUS RESETTLEMENT AID OF \$75,000 AND A 5 YEAR CONTRACT WORTH \$45,000 FROM THE PRESIDENT'S CONTINGENCY FUND. HIGH-RANKING DEFECTORS GENERALLY CAN COUNT ON RCVING \$300,000 OR \$400,000 IN VARIOUS FORMS OF COMPENSATION. ARKADY SHEVCHENKO, A USSR DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED HERE IN undefined AS U.N. DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL, RCVD \$60,000 ANNUALLY. FORMER KGB OFFICER YURI NOSENKO, WHO DEFECTED IN undefined WAS GIVEN A SUM OF \$125,000 AND MORE THAN \$500,000 IN CONSULTANT FEES AND OTHER PAYMENTS. MIRANDA SAID THE SANDINISTAS PLANNED TO USE THE REGIONAL PEACE PLAN TO CONSOLIDATE POWER AND DEFEAT THE CONTRAS. HE ALSO SAID THAT

NICARAGUA PLANS A MAJOR, 5-YEAR MILITARY BUILDUP THAT WOULD INCLUDE PUTTING 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS AND DELIVERY OF USSR-MADE MIG-21 FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/88 A1,32. OTHER ARTICLES ON MIRANDA IN source code: WP

111-ciabase_891.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR, undefined OP BLUEBIRD. SECURITY USED TEAMS CHECK OUT AGENTS AND DEFECTORS. EACH TEAM HAD A PSYCHIATRIST, A POLYGRAPH OPERATOR TRAINED IN HYPNOSIS AND A TECHNICIAN.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 22 source code: MC

111-ciabase_892.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR COMMITTEES, undefined SOVIET OPS COURSE INCLUDED A REVIEW OF DEFECTOR COMMITTEE PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_893.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR OPS. EXPLAINED ESPECIALLY RE BOOK PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 151-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_894.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **DEFECTORS 1955-1970**

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 159-61 source code: COI

111-ciabase_895.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 158-63 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_896.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. CIA HANDLING OF SUCH OUTLINED IN GENERAL TERMS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 168 source code: CC

111-ciabase_897.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. CIA'S DEFECTION PROGRAM FOR SOVIET AND SATELLITES OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 248-252 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_898.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. DONALD F.B. JAMESON OLD SE HAND IS VICE-PRESIDENT OF JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION, WHICH HELPS TO SETTLE DEFECTORS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 237 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_899.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. SEE CHAPTER

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 297, 339 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_900.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR. USSR. YURI NOSENKO, CONTROVERSIAL KGB DEFECTOR HAD A CELL/HOUSE IN CAMP PEARY WITH BARBED WIRE AND SPOTLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 47 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_901.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **DETAILS OF HOW CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT SCHOLAR AT BROWN U. NAMES OTHER BROWN ALUMNI IN CIA. CAMPUS WATCH SPRING 90 9-12**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_902.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF WALK-IN AGENTS. RUBRIC DESCRIBES ALL VOLUNTEERS. DESCRIPTION OF SOME WALK-INS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 128-132 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_903.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF SPOTTING, ASSESSING AND RECRUITING AGENTS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 79-85 source code: INS

111-ciabase_904.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, QUITO, undefined INTER-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF WORKING NEWSPAPERMEN (IFWN) (JOURNALISTS TRADE UNION CONTROLLED BY THE CIA AND FINANCED THRU AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD). U.S. JOURNALISTS WORKING CONFERENCE OF IFWN USED TO SPOT AND ASSESS POSSIBLE NEW MEDIA AGENTS FOR DIFFERENT STATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167, 632 source code: CID

111-ciabase_905.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOUBLE AGENT OPS BECK SUMMARIZES TYPE.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 99 source code: SC

111-ciabase_906.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOUBLE AGENT OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 201-2 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_907.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOUBLE AGENTS DEFINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 166-67 source code: CC

111-ciabase_908.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 123-134 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_909.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, USSR, RUSSIA, undefined INAUGURAL CLASS OF STUDENTS AT U.S. MILITARY'S NEW GEORGE C. MARSHALL EUROPEAN CENTER FOR SECURITY STUDIES. OFFICERS FROM MILITARY ELITE OF EVERY WARSAW PACT NATION AND SOVIET REPUBLIC ARE PART OF PROJECT TO ASSIST ARMED FORCES IN TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. GOAL TO COMBAT DANGER THAT TOTALITARIANISM MAY REEMERGE AMONG NEW UNSTABLE DEMOCRACIES. IDEA TO CREATE A CADRE AMONG EASTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY LEADERS WHO BELIEVE MILITARY SUBORDINATE TO CIVILIAN RULE. CENTER OPENED WITH INCOMING CLASS OF 78 SENIOR DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS FROM 21 COUNTRIES. FACILITY FOR 40 YEARS NAMED U.S. ARMY RUSSIAN INSTITUTE WHERE SELECT OFFICERS, MANY WITH INTEL BACKGROUNDS, CAME FOR IN-DEPTH STUDY OF RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN LANGUAGES, HISTORY, CULTURE AND POLITICS. SCHOOL SEEKS RISING STARS MOSTLY AT COLONEL LEVEL. U.S. GVT FOOTING \$15 MILLION COST. FIELD TRIPS PLANNED TO NATO HQS, U.S. TO VIEW CONGRESS AND THE PENTAGON, U.N. AND WALL STREET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_910.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1997** EAST GERMAN SPY MASTER MARKUS WOLF SAYS IN A NEW BOOK THAT THE CIA OFFERED HIM A HOUSE, A SMALL FORTUNE AND A NEW IDENTITY IF HE WOULD HELP IDENTIFY KGB AGENTS OPERATING IN THE U.S. BOOK, "MARKUS WOLF -- SPY CHIEF IN A SECRET WAR," SAYS CIA AND WEST GERMANY'S BND BOTH TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM IN 89. GARDNER HATHAWAY, RECENTLY RETIRED CIA OFFICER TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM. CIA OFFERED HIM A CALIFORNIA HOUSE, A NEW IDENTITY AND \$100,000.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/22/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_911.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ECUADOR. WE BOUGHT EVERYBODY WILLING TO SELL HIMSELF TO GET OUR JOBS DONE. THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE COUNTRY--WAS A CIA AGENT. WE PAID HIM \$1000** A MONTH AND KEPT A SUITE FOR HIM IN QUITO'S BEST HOTEL, WHERE HE COULD TAKE HIS GIRLFRIENDS. THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, WAS ON THE CIA'S PAYROLL, TOO. SO WERE THE PRESIDENT OF THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES, THE MINISTER OF THE TREASURY, THE MINISTER OF LABOR AND THE CHIEF OF POLICE INTELLIGENCE. SO WERE THE LEADERS OF SEVERAL RIGHT-WING POLITICAL PARTIES AND SOME KEY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TOO. SEVERAL MINISTERS OF GOVERNMENT AND THE DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION ALSO WORKED CLOSELY WITH US. IT WAS LIKE A COVERT OCCUPATION OF THE COUNTRY. AT THE TIME, I DIDN'T SEE ANYTHING WRONG IN WHAT WE WERE DOING. I BELIEVED WHAT THE CIA TOLD ME, THAT WE WERE BUYING TIME FOR LIBERAL REFORMS BY CHECKING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM. SO I WENT OUT AND WORKED LIKE A DEMON TO MAKE THAT POLICY EFFECTIVE. WE RAN OVER ECUADOR LIKE A STEAM ROLLER. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_912.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined SPOTTING. INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD AN ECUADOREAN ON BOARD SPOTTED PEOPLE FOR USE BY CIA. A STANDARD PRACTICE WITH BOARD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 121 source code: CID

111-ciabase_913.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined RECRUITMENT. THRU GUAYAQUIL POLICE STATION ARRANGED FOR THREE TOURING CHICOM OFFICIALS TO BE ARRESTED AND

HELD IN ORDER TO STUDY RECRUITMENT POSSIBILITIES. CID 172. STATION PROP. SAID THEY HAD POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTER WITH WHICH THEY COMMUNICATED DIRECTLY WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 172 source code: CID

111-ciabase_914.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. DCI TURNER TRIED INCREASE NUMBER AGENTS. EGYPT EXAMPLE. CIA SECURITY OP PROVIDE SADAT SECURITY ALSO GAVE CIA ELECTRONIC AND HUMAN ACCESS EGYPT'S GVT. GVT WIRED ELECTRONICALLY AND AGENTS TOP TO BOTTOM. IN EGYPT CIA HAD PREMIER BODYGUARD AND INTEL-ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 31, 87, 312 source code: VE

111-ciabase_915.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined IN JULY MUSTAFA AMIN EDITOR OF "AL AKHBAR," WAS ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR U.S. HE WAS CAUGHT GIVING DOCUMENTS TO TAYLOR ODELL FROM U.S. EMBASSY IN CAIRO. CIA HAD RECRUITED AMIN SEVERAL YEARS EARLIER. AMIN IMPLICATED HIS TWIN BROTHER ALI AMIN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_916.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1970-1996** FORMER JIHAD LEADER, AHMAD RACHED MOHAMAD, ADMITTED IN A VIDEO-TAPPED INTERVIEW IN PRISON THAT HIS MOVEMENT HAD TIES WITH IRAN AND THE CIA. HE JOINED THE JIHAD IN 1976, BECAME A LEADER IN 1979, WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR INVOLVEMENT IN THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT ANOUAR AL-SADATE, WENT TO AFGHANISTAN IN 1988 TO FIGHT THE SOVIETS, AND WAS ARRESTED EARLIER THIS YEAR WHEN HE RETURNED TO EGYPT. HE SAID CIA USED AN AMERICAN ARAB, ABU-OMAR, AS A CONTACT WITH JIHAD MILITARY LEADER, AYMAN AL-ZAWAHRI. ZAWAHRI VISITED IRAN IN 1992 LOOKING UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR MONEY TO FINANCE HIS ACTIVITIES, AND, IN 1993, SENT JIHAD MEMBERS, ABDEL-FATTAH FAHMI AHMAD, ALIAS ABUL-KHEIR, AND MOHAMAD AHMAD AL-SAWI TO GET MONEY FROM MAHDI AL-HACHEMI, "EXPORTER" OF IRANIAN FUNDAMENTALISM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 23 source code: INT

111-ciabase_917.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1988-1992** SAMI IBRAHIM YUSSEF WASSEF - A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN WAS ARRESTED IN 11/88 AFTER COMPLETING MEDICAL STUDIES IN EGYPT. HE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS ON CHARGES OF SELLING INFO TO CIA ABOUT FUNDAMENTALIST ACTIVITY AT CAIRO UNIVERSITY. MAY BE RELEASED?

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_918.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EGYPT, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1993** EGYPTIAN HOSNI MUBARAK SAID SHEIK OMAR ABDUL RAHMAN, IS A PAID CIA AGENT. "HE HAS BEEN AN AGENT SINCE THE DAYS IN AFGHANISTAN....HE STILL EARNS A SALARY....THE VISA WAS NOT ISSUED BY MISTAKE..." ABDUL RAHMAN, ACQUITTED IN EGYPT OF SANCTIONING 81 ASSASSINATION OF SADAT, IS SPIRITUAL LEADER OF AN ISLAMIC GROUP AND LIVES IN THE U.S. PERSONS WHO WORSHIPPED AT A NEW JERSEY MOSQUE WHERE THE SHEIK HELD PRAYER SERVICES HAVE BEEN LINKED TO THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. WASHINGTON POST 5/29/93 A27. A SPOKESMAN FOR MUBARAK DENIED MUBARAK HAD CLAIMED ABDEL-RAHMAN WORKS FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/30/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_919.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1963-1974** SALVADORAN POLICE OFFICERS RECEIVED SPECIAL CIA-DIRECTED TRAINING IN U.S. FROM 1963-74. THEIR COURSES INCLUDED POLICE INTEL, PLANNING FOR RIOT CONTROL, TARGETS OF INSURGENCY, COUNTERINSURGENCY, CHEMICAL MUNITIONS, EXPLOSIVES AND DEMOLITIONS, AND CROWD AND MOB PSYCHOLOGY. OPS PROGRAM SERVED AS EXCELLENT FIELD FOR RECRUITMENT OF CIA INFRASTRUCTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_920.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1978-1984** THE HEAD OF SALVADOR'S TREASURY POLICE, COL. CARRANZA, DENIED BEING A CIA AGENT. THE NYT OF 3/22/84 QUOTED U.S. OFFICIALS AS SAYING CARRANZA HAD RECEIVED \$90,000 A YEAR FOR EACH OF THE PAST 5 OR 6 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/84 A18; source code: WP

111-ciabase_921.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1997** A SALVADORAN LEFTIST TURNED CIA INFORMANT HAS BEEN DENIED ASYLUM. PEDRO ANTONIO ANDRADE, DENIED HE HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE 1985 SLAYINGS OF SIX AMERICANS. A DECLASSIFIED CIA REPORT SAID THE CIA PAID ANDRADE'S FAMILY "TO GAIN HIS COOPERATION IN FURNISHING INTEL," THE REPORT SAID HE WAS INVOLVED IN THE PLANNING AND DIRECTION OF THE ATTACK BUT WAS NOT PRESENT WHEN THE ATTACK OCCURRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/29/97 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_922.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EMIGRE GROUPS, undefined EUROPE HALF DOZEN AMERICAN MILITARY ORGS, FRENCH, BRITISH AND GERMAN ALL COMPETED FOR EMIGRE KNOW HOW. AMERICAN ZONE ALONE DOZENS INTEL UNITS, HUNDREDS INTERROGATORS AND MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS, THOUSANDS AGENTS WERE WORKING ACROSS BORDERS OF EAST GERMANY, POLAND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 41 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_923.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EMIGRE GROUPS. CIA CONTINUES TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150 source code: COI

111-ciabase_924.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1964-1965** AFTER LEAVING THE ECONOMIST CROZIER WAS APPROACHED BY TONY (ANTHONY C.) HARTLEY ON BEHALF OF CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM TO TAKE OVER FEATURE SERVICES OF CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) AND COMMERCIALIZE THEM. THERE WERE: FORUM INFORMATION SERVICE IN ENGLISH, PREUVES-INFORMATIONS IN FRENCH AND MUNDO EN ESPANOL IN SPANISH. ENGLISH ONE DISTRIBUTED IN LONDON, THE FRENCH AND SPANISH ONES IN PARIS, FROM HQS OF CONGRESS ON BLVD HAUSSMANN. ALL THREE WERE GIVE AWAYS. CROZIER REFUSED. HE THEN AGREED TO SPEND SOME WEEKS TRAVELING AROUND LATIN AMERICA MEETING LOCAL REPS OF THE CONGRESO POR LIBERTAD DE LA CULTURA AND NEWSPAPER EDITORS IN CAPITALS, AND WRITE A REPORT ON CCF'S SPANISH-LANGUAGE SERVICE. HE WAS EXPECTED TO WRITE 2 ARTICLES FOR ENCOUNTER, AND COULD COMBINE ALL OF THIS WITH COVERAGE FOR SUNDAY TIMES AND BBC. IN CHILE HE MET CCF MAN FROM PARIS, LUIS MERCIER VEGA.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 58 source code: FA

111-ciabase_925.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined JOSPEH FROLIK, A CZECH DEFECTOR TO THE CIA, USED BY CIA AND MI5 TO IMPLICATE HAROLD WILSON AS A SOVIET SPY. IN undefined IN WAKE OF LYALIN'S DEFECTION, OPPORTUNITY SEIZED TO PLANT THE EIGHT-YEAR OLD STORY GIVEN CREDENCE BY WRIGHT AND MARTIN, THAT GAITSKELL ASSASSINATED BY KGB TO BRING WILSON TO POWER.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 193 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_926.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, CHINA, undefined FENG BAO-SHENG, 39 YEAR-OLD CHINESE FIRST SECRETARY DEFECTED TO BRITISH. FENG CLAIMS HAVE SECRET CONTRACTS WITH LONDON-BASED PRO-DEMOCRACY WORKERS AUTONOMOUS FEDERATION OF CHINA. FENG THIRD LONDON-BASED CHINESE DIPLOMAT TO DEFECT SINCE TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE IN 89.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/9/92 source code: IN

111-ciabase_927.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, LEBANON, 1980-1997** INQUEST INTO THE DEATH OF IAN SPIRO PROVIDED NO NEW ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS RE THE LIFE AND DEATH OF THIS MI6/CIA AGENT WHO PLAYED A PIVOTAL ROLE IN THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL AND THE LEBANESE HOSTAGE CRISIS OF THE MID-1980S. THE DEATH IN THE U.S. OF SPIRO, BY CYANIDE POISONING, AND HIS WIFE GAIL AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN, FROM GUNSHOTS IS UNSOLVED. SPIRO WAS FIRST CONTACTED BY THE CIA IN 1983, SHORTLY AFTER THE BOMBING OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN BEIRUT. SPIRO, MI6 HAD "INTERESTING CONTACTS" IN LEBANON. SPIRO WAS IN HEAVY DEMAND FROM CIA AND MI6 AND WAS PROBABLY INVOLVED IN SEVERAL OPS. THESE WERE RUN, ON THE AMERICAN SIDE, BY THE SPECIAL SITUATION GROUP UNDER THE CONTROL OF VICE PRESIDENT BUSH AND DCI CASEY. SPIRO BECAME THE MAIN AND LINK BETWEEN THE KIDNAPPERS AND THOSE TRYING TO SECURE THEIR RELEASE, AND VIRTUALLY THE ONLY SOURCE OF ON WHAT WAS HAPPENING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/14/97 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_928.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1974-1985 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1974-1985** OLEG GORDIEVSKY SINCE 74 A SPY FOR MI6. PROVIDED MI6 MUCH INFO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 79 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_929.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, CIS, undefined VIKTOR OSHCHENKO, A DIPLOMAT IN CIS EMBASSY IN PARIS, WAS BRITISH DOUBLE AGENT FOR YEARS. IN JULY MOSCOW ASKED HIM TO RETURN AND HE DEFECTED TO LONDON. MI6 DEBRIEFING HIM. SINCE THEN MOSCOW HAS RECALLED AT LEAST A DOZEN OF HIS FELLOW SPIES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM AND NETHERLANDS. OSHCHENKO SPECIALIZED IN STEALING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SECRETS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/92 13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_930.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ESPIONAGE CONDUCTED BY RECRUITING AGENTS WHO ARE INSIDE ASSIGNED TARGETS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 74 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_931.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1986** RESULT OF AN AGENT MEETING HAS TWO PRINCIPAL PARTS - THE FIRST IS THE INTELLIGENCE OBTAINED, THE SECOND IS THE CONTACT REPORT, DEALING WITH OPERATIONAL ASPECTS, SECURITY ISSUES, YOUR TARGET'S MOTIVATION, CURRENT PERSONAL PROBLEMS, ETC. EARLIER IT DIFFICULT TO GET CASE OFFICERS TO WRITE CONTACT REPORTS, WITH INTRODUCTION OF COMPUTERS "THE GODDAMNED CONTACT REPORTS BALLOONED." THIS CAUSED THEM TO STAY IN THE OFFICE WRITING THE REPORTS. PROLIFERATION OF VIDEOS AND SATELLITES CAUSED OFFICERS TO STAY AT HOME RATHER THAN SEEK ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE PURPOSE OF MEETING AND DEVELOPING POTENTIAL TARGETS OF INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 306 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_932.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, FABRICATORS, 1950-1959** INTEL ENTREPRENEURS APPEARED WITH INFO TO SELL--SOME SOVIET DISINFO. VAST MAJORITY CONCOCTED STORIES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 42 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_933.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, FABRICATORS, undefined EUROPE DOZENS OF INTELL MILLS THRUOUT EUROPE THAT SOLD FABRICATED HOT ITEMS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 21 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_934.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. FABRICATORS, PAPER MILLS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 52 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_935.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FALSE FLAG RECRUITMENTS IN WHICH CIA OFFICERS POSED AS USSR INTEL OFFICERS AND RECRUITED CHINESE DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 102 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_936.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FALSE FLAG RECRUITMENTS. MOSSAD AGENTS POSING AS BUSINESSMEN FROM LEBANON, OTHER COUNTRIES, MOSSAD RECRUITED MANY AGENTS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 286 source code: VE

111-ciabase_937.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FALSE-FLAG RECRUITMENT EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 307 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_938.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS TYPES OF AGENTS SEE

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 8-13 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_939.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1994-1995** DIRECTION GENERALE DE LA SECURITE EXTERIEURE (DGSE) CONVINCED THERE IS AT LEAST ONE HIGH-LEVEL US MOLE IN THE DGSE. SEVERAL AGENTS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED AS A RESULT OF A COUNTERINTEL EFFORT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/2/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_940.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCISCO CHANES: OFFICIAL OF FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS WHO PARTICIPATED IN CONTRA MILITARY ASSISTANCE OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_941.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GEN NORIEGA OF PANAMA, GEN. GUSTAVO ALVAREZ MARTINEZ OF HONDURAS, COL NICOLAS CARRANZA OF EL SALVADOR, COL JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ OF GUATEMALA AND EMMANUEL CONSTANT OF HAITI ENJOYED PROFITABLE CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH CIA -- THEY WERE PAID AGENTS OF INFLUENCE. OP-ED ROBERT E. WHITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_942.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. HORST ANDERS, ONE OF JEFFREY SCHEVITZ'S FORMER HANDLERS, AND FORMER OFFICERS HORST ZAUMSEIL, AND WILDO ARNDT TESTIFIED THAT THEY SUSPECTED THAT SCHEVITZ WAS A CIA DOUBLE AGENT. AP 10/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_943.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined WESTERN INTEL HAS NEVER HAD MANY SPIES IN "DENIED AREAS." WHAT SPIES IT HAS HAD HAVE BEEN MAINLY "WALK-IN AGENTS" SUCH AS FRITZ KOLBE, GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL WHO APPEARED ONE DAY IN 43 IN ALLEN DULLES' OFFICE WITH DOCUMENTS OF CONSIDERABLE IMPORTANCE AND CONTINUED TO DELIVER SIMILAR MATERIAL TO BERN FAIRLY REGULARLY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 25 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_944.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1955** 52 SHACKLEY IN NUREMBERG. CIA PLANTED SPOTTERS IN REFUGEE CAMPS AND PROCESSING CENTERS TO RECRUIT PEOPLE TO RETURN TO SOVIET BLOC. IN 11/51, RUDOLF SLANSKY, DEPUTY PREMIER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE - HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY A CIA RECRUIT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 40,42 source code: BG

111-ciabase_945.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1977-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1977-1990** STEPHEN LAUFER, DEP. PRESS SEC AT U.S. MISSION IN WEST BERLIN SUSPECTED TO HAVE FED INFO TO USSR INTEL 5/6 TIMES A YEAR FROM 77-90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/91 D1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_946.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1977-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1977-1995** JEFFREY SCHEVITZ, A U.S. NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, WENT ON TRIAL IN GERMANY. HE IS ACCUSED OF SPYING ON WEST GERMANY FOR STASI, BETWEEN MID-1977 AND JANUARY 1990. HIS WIFE BEA WAS CHARGED AS AN ACCOMPLICE. SCHEVITZ CLAIMS THAT HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CIA. REUTER 10/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_947.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1989-1990** HUNDREDS EAST GERMAN INTEL OFFICERS HAVE DEFECTED SINCE THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT COLLAPSED, PROVIDING WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES WITH A GOLD MINE OF INFO ON SPIES IN THE WEST AND EAST GERMAN CONNECTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, ACCORDING TO A SENIOR WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL. OFFICIAL SAID NEW WAVE DEFECTORS HAS HELPED THE BONN GOVERNMENT CRACK SPY RINGS AND ARREST SUSPECTED TERRORISTS AND HAS CONFIRMED LIBYAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1986 LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE BOMBING IN WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/90, A27, 30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_948.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1989-1990** MOST IMPORTANT DEFECTOR SO FAR FROM EAST GERMANY IS A TOP MINISTRY OFFICIAL NAMED ALEXANDER SCHALCK-GOLODKOWSKI. HE WAS EAST GERMANY'S CHIEF FOREIGN TRADER UNTIL HE "JUMPED" THE WALL LAST NOVEMBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/90, C20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_949.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined** SUPPOSED STASI SPY JEFFREY SCHEVITZ'S DIRECT IMPLICATION OF ASPEN INSTITUTE RESEARCH CENTER IN BERLIN AND ITS FORMER DIRECTOR SHEPARD STONE, IN SPYING FOR THE CIA. WHEN GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARRESTED U.S. SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR FOR SPYING LAST MAY, SCHEVITZ'S FELLOW ANTI-VIETNAM WAR ACTIVISTS WERE SURPRISED, BUT SAID THEY COULD UNDERSTAND WHY SCHEVITZ, WITH HIS DEEPLY HELD LEFTIST POLITICS MIGHT WANT TO HELP FORMER EAST GERMANY. BUT SINCE SCHEVITZ ANNOUNCED HE ALSO SPIED FOR CIA - ON BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY - HIS FORMER COLLEAGUES AND THE PRESS HAVE LARGELY BEEN SILENT. AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN, SCHEVITZ, 53, SAID HE WAS DIVULGING HIS ACTIVITIES BECAUSE "IF I'M GOING TO JAIL, I WANT THE WORLD TO KNOW WHO I WAS WORKING FOR." HE SAID HE'D BEEN TOLD "IF YOU DON'T REVEAL ANYTHING WE'LL GIVE YOU TWO YEARS ON PROBATION." SCHEVITZ RECOUNTED THAT FROM THE MID-1970 S UNTIL 1989, AS A RESEARCHER AT JOHN F. KENNEDY INSTITUTE OF BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY AND AT THE NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER IN KARLSRUHE HE HAD REPORTED ON EAST GERMAN ESPIONAGE AND WEST GERMAN NUCLEAR POLICY TO STONE, THEN DIRECTOR OF ASPEN INSTITUTE RESEARCH CENTER IN BERLIN. STONE DIED IN 1990 AND HIS SUCCESSOR, DAVID ANDERSON, VEHEMENTLY DENIED POSSIBILITY STONE OR INSTITUTE WAS FRONTING FOR U.S. INTEL. SCHEVITZ SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHICH U.S. AGENCY WAS RECEIVING THE REPORTS HE MADE TO STONE AND THAT HE NEVER TOOK MONEY EXCEPT FOR EXPENSES FROM THE U.S. OR STASI, WHICH HAD APPROACHED HIM IN 1976. STONE VETTED INTEL PASSED TO STASI. GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARRESTED SCHEVITZ AFTER HAVING FOUND STASI RECORDS INDICATING THAT HE HAD BEEN A PROLIFIC SOURCE OF DOCUMENTS. THEY HAVE NOT YET FILED CHARGES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. undefined source code: INT

111-ciabase_950.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, HITLER'S FORMER INTEL CHIEF, GEN. REINHARD GEHLEN, PROVIDED ENOUGH INTEL TO U.S. INTEL THAT HE EVENTUALLY WAS GIVEN 200 MILLION POUNDS BY CIA TO LAUNCH AN ANTI-COMMUNIST INTEL ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Deacon, R. (1977). THE ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE. London: Sphere Books Limited. 96-97 source code: ISS

111-ciabase_951.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **GERMANY, NAZIS, 1948-1975** AN AMERICAN SOCIOLOGIST AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY WENT TO GERMANY IN 48 TO HELP US ARMY INTEL OFFICERS SMUGGLE NAZI COLLABORATORS INTO THE US AS SOVIET STUDIES EXPERTS. NA 3/6/89 P289,306, 308-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_952.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, RECRUITMENT, EARLY @50S@ W. GERMANY. AD PLACED IN WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS. VARIOUS OTHER TECHNIQUES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 42-3, 45 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_953.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1942-1945 ENTRY: **GERMANY, SWEDEN, RUSSIA, 1942-1945** RAOUL WALLENBURG, THE SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHO SAVED AT LEAST 20,000 HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM THE NAZIS, MAY HAVE BEEN A U.S. ESPIONAGE ASSET.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/13/96 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_954.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1951** WALTER JESSEL TOLD TO INVESTIGATE FIRST EFFORTS AT INTEL COLLECTION. HIS FINDING OF 11/51, WAS DEVASTATING RE FABRICATORS AND PAPER MILLS. EVEN 40 YEARS LATER CIA REFUSED RELEASE HIS REPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 311 source code: GS

111-ciabase_955.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1960** AFTER WWII TURMOIL LET LOOSE MANY FABRICATORS. AMERICAN "FRENCHIE" GROMBACH CAPITALIZED. MUCH FABRICATED INFO GATHERED AND INCLUDED IN FILES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 311 source code: GS

111-ciabase_956.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR, IN THE BERLIN OPS BASE (BOB), DAVID MURPHY WAS COB JOHN DIMMER WAS HIS DEPUTY. AN AGENT HECKENSCHUETZE, "SNIPER" HAD WRITTEN BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY HIMSELF. SNIPER REPORTED ON TWO SOVIET SPIES OF BOB OPS: GEORGE BLAKE, THE KGB'S SPY AT SIS WHO COMPROMISED THE BERLIN TUNNEL, AND, HEINZ FELFE, KGB'S MAN IN THE WEST GERMANY INTEL SERVICE (BND), WHICH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR KARLSHORST OPS. AT A LATER MEETING HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS LT. COL MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI, A POLISH INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL. UNTIL 1/58 HE HAD BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF POLISH MILITARY COUNTERINTEL. IN 61 HE WAS DIRECTOR OF THE INDEPENDENT SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL BRANCH OF THE POLISH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE. AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS ACTING AS A KGB SOURCE IN THE POLISH SERVICE. HE SENT TO THE U.S. ON 1/5/61. HE IDENTIFIED HUNDREDS OF POLISH AND SOVIET INTEL OFFICERS AND AGENTS, INCLUDING BLAKE AND FELFE. HE QUIT COOPERATING DUE TO A MENTAL CONDITION -- HE WAS CONVINCED HE WAS AN HEIR TO THE RUSSIAN IMPERIAL THRONE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 344-7 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_957.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST, DEFECTOR RECEPTION CENTER, 1950-1970** CAMP KING NEAR FRANKFURT. ESCAPEES SUBJECTED TO INTENSIVE DEBRIEFING AND INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 159 source code: COI

111-ciabase_958.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** ISSAC DELGADO ACTED AS A DOUBLE AGENT IN GUATEMALA IN 1953. HE APPROACHED AN AIDE OF ARBENZ OFFERING HIS SERVICES. HE SOLD ARBENZ GOV DOCUMENTS SHOWING PLAN WAS UNDERWAY TO OVERTHROW GOVERNMENT. IN EARLY JAN 54, GOVERNMENT WENT PUBLIC WITH DOCUMENTS. FORMER ARMY MAJOR ENRIQUE TRINIDAD OLIVIA, A KEY ARMAS ALLY AND OTHER CONSPIRATORS WERE ARRESTED. U.S. LAUNCHED CAMPAIGN PORTRAYING THOSE ARRESTED AS VICTIMS OF REPRESSIVE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 258,259 source code: SH

111-ciabase_959.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BRIEF ARTICLE ON ANNIVERSARY OF CIA-ORCHESTRATED COUP IN GUATEMALA. PHIL ROETINGER WRITES THAT HE WAS IN CIA AT TIME AND HELPED OVERTHROW THE GVT. CIA RECRUITED A TRAITOR WITHIN ARBENZ GVT WHO CONVINCED ARBENZ TO ABDICATE TO PREVENT LOSS OF LIFE - THIS TRAITOR LATER INSTALLED AS PRESIDENT AND STILL LATER WAS ASSASSINATED. GUATEMALA HAS BEEN RULED BY VICIOUS DICTATORS SINCE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_960.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1995** JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ RETURNED TO SCHOOL OF AMERICAS, FOR NINE-MONTH COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF OFFICERS COURSE - GRADUATING IN 1/90. HE RETURNED TO GUATEMALA AS A SENIOR OFFICER AT KAIBILES' TRAINING SCHOOL IN POPTUN, A VILLAGE IN THE NORTHERN JUNGLE. IN 6/90, DEVINE, 49, RAN AN INN IN POPTUN, AND STUMBLED ONTO A SMUGGLING OP CONDUCTED BY GUATEMALAN MILITARY, POSSIBLY INVOLVING ANCIENT MAHOGHANY TREES AND WAS KILLED. IN 3/92, MILITARY CAPTURED BAMACA, THE GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA COMMANDER. ACCORDING TO SWORN TESTIMONY OF SANTIAGO CABRERA LOPEZ, A GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA HELD CAPTIVE AT THAT TIME, ALPIREZ OVERSAW BRUTAL INTERROGATION OF BAMACA IN JULY 1992, SHORTLY BEFORE HE DISAPPEARED. CIA ENDED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH ALPIREZ, U.S. ABOUT THIS TIME AN OFFICER FROM THE CIA'S GUATEMALA STATION VISITED HIM AT A REMOTE MILITARY BASE AND PAID HIM A LUMP SUM OF \$44,000 - IN EFFECT, A YEAR'S PAY AS SEVERANCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/25/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_961.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1988-1991** CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 88 TO 91 WAS A CUBAN AMERICAN. HE HAD ABOUT 20 OFFICERS WITH A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR AND AN EQUAL OR GREATER SUM FOR "LIAISON" WITH THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HIS JOB INCLUDED PLACING AND KEEPING SENIOR GUATEMALAN OFFICERS ON HIS PAYROLL. AMONG THEM WAS ALPIREZ, WHO RECRUITED OTHERS FOR CIA. ALPIREZ'S INTEL UNIT SPIED ON GUATEMALANS AND IS ACCUSED BY HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS OF ASSASSINATIONS. CIA ALSO GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY INFO ON THE GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_962.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1984-1993** KEY MEMBERS OF MILITARY REGIME PAID BY CIA FROM MID 80s TO AT LEAST 91. REPRESENTATIVE TORRICELLI SAID U.S. GVT DEVELOPS RELATIONSHIPS WITH AMBITIOUS AND BRIGHT YOUNG MEN AND OFTEN FOLLOWS THEM THROUGH THEIR PUBLIC SERVICE. IT INCLUDES PEOPLE IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS IN HAITI TODAY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/1/93 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_963.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** GEN. CEDRAS AND COL. BIAMBY ARE ENJOYING A GOLDEN FAMILY EXILE IN MIAMI. PART OF THE DEAL WAS THAT BOTH WOULD BE GRANTED ACCESS TO THEIR PREVIOUSLY FROZEN \$79 MILLION BANK FUNDS. THE US GOV'T ALSO AGREED TO LEASE CEDRAS' 3 HOMES - 2 IN THE CAPITAL AND A THIRD ON THE BEACH -FOR BETWEEN \$50,000 TO \$72,000 PER YEAR. THEY HAVE FULL CITIZEN RIGHTS IN PANAMA. EX-COL MICHEL FRANCOIS LIVES IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, WHERE HE HAS EXTENSIVE BUSINESS HOLDINGS. BECAUSE THE REGIME CLOSED DOWN IMPORTANT STATE CEMENT AND FLOUR ENTERPRISES, HE AND EX COLONEL FRANCK ROMAIN MONOPOLIZED IMPORT. ROMAIN IS CREDITED WITH THE ST.JEAN BOSCOE MASSACRE IN 1988. BOTH FLEW TO DOM. REPUBLIC, WERE ARRESTED AND DEPORTED TO ASYLUM IN US CONTROLLED HONDURAS. AUTHORITIES IN US CONTROLLED HAITI DID NOT WANT THEM RETURNED HOME FOR FURTHER TRIALS. TOTO CONSTANT, THE CIA ASSET IS IN NEW YORK. FRAPH-ER AND CIA AGENT MORRISSAINT ALSO SLIPPED OVER TO THE US. L. GARRISON, A SHADY CANADIAN CHARACTER AND FRIEND OF CEDRAS' WHO WAS A CRUCIAL MAN IN CIA-ENGINEERED DISINFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARISTIDE LIVES IN MIAMI. JCLANCY(at)PEG.APC.ORG 11/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_964.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** NOW-EXILED POLICE CHIEF COL MICHAEL FRANCOIS AND HIS HIT SQUAD ORGANIZED ANTI-ARISTIDE DEMONSTRATIONS PRIOR TO COUP. SOME OFFICIALS CLAIM FRANCOIS NOT ON CIA PAYROLL BUT HIS BROTHER, EVANS, NOW A DIPLOMAT IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, WAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 461 source code: NA

111-ciabase_965.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1992-1994** EMMANUEL CONSTANT, HEAD OF FRAPH, PAID BY CIA FOR MORE THAN 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/31/94 482 source code: NA

111-ciabase_966.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **HANDLING, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 125 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_967.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HANDLING. TRAINING, RECRUITMENT HANDLING AND TERMINATION ALL DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 215-230 source code: COI

111-ciabase_968.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HIGH FLYING PLANE WITH PRECISION CAMERA COULD PRODUCE IN FEW HOURS MORE VISUAL DATA THAN A HUNDRED AGENTS COULD IN A YEAR OF OBSERVING AND REPORTING.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 38 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_969.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HOT OR COLD RECRUITMENTS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 52-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_970.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined CZECH EMIGRE KARL KOECHER ARRESTED FOR PASSING DOCUMENTS TO PRAGUE IN undefined KOECHER, WHO HAD WORKED FOR CIA, CLAIMS HE DID SO AT CIA'S REQUEST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/84 P697 source code: NA

111-ciabase_971.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AFFIDAVITS FILED BY OFFICIALS OF CIA AND NSC IN GARDELS V CIA CONFIRM THAT CIA MAINTAINS COVERT RELATIONSHIPS WITH ACADEMICS IN ORDER TO RECRUIT FOREIGN STUDENTS. RELEASE OF THE NAMES, SAYS ONE AFFIDAVIT "WILL DESTROY ASSOCIATIONS THAT BENEFIT BOTH ACADEMICS AND FOREIGN POLICY INTERESTS OF THE U.S."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_972.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STANSFIELD TURNER SAID THAT CIA WOULD NOT COMPLY WITH HARVARD'S BAN ON COVERT RECRUITING OF FOREIGN STUDENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_973.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN ISSUE 153 /9/26/90 INTEL NEWSLETTER WROTE THAT 2 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS, CHARLES GLASS AND JUAN CARLOS GUMUCIO, HAD TIES TO CIA - STATEMENT COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED. AN APOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_974.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined REPORT IN POWER'S BIOGRAPHY OF RICHARD HELMS THAT CIA RECEIVED INFO FROM A MEMBER OF CABINET OF THEN PRIME MINISTER GANDHI HAS LED TO CHARGES AND DENIALS AMONG MEMBERS OF 71 CABINET NOW RUNNING FOR OFFICE IN INDIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_975.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1974-1984 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1974-1984** THE CIA RECRUITED THE AIR VICE MARSHALL, A MAJOR GENERAL, A LT. COL IN THE ARMY AND A DEHLI BUSINESSMAN. AS A RESULT OF THEIR ARRESTS, TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE MAJOR GENERAL HAD BEEN RECRUITED EARLIER. FIRST HE WAS COMMISSIONED TO WRITE SOME ARTICLES ON DEFENSE ISSUES IN U.S. JOURNALS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 104-5 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_976.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined UNITED NATIONS THE ADVANCE TEXT OF A SPEECH BY SECRETARY-GENERAL BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI LISTED THE CIA AMONG U.S. BODIES THAT HAD OPENED THE DOORS OF FREEDOM TO MILLIONS. AFTER QUESTIONS WERE RAISED WITH A U.N. SPOKESMAN, THE ORIGINAL TEXT WAS HURRIEDLY REVISED AND THE REFERENCE TO THE CIA DROPPED. "IT WAS A TYPOGRAPHICAL ERROR," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. THE SPEECH, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF LOS ANGELES, WAS DEVOTED TO THE NEED FOR CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE UNITED STATES. ONE PASSAGE IN THE ORIGINAL READ: "AMERICA'S COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRATIZATION WORLDWIDE OPENED THE DOORS OF FREEDOM TO MILLIONS. MANY U.S. AGENCIES WERE INVOLVED: AID, USIA, CIA AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, A PUBLIC-SUPPORTED PRIVATE FOUNDATION." REUTER 6/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_977.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1996-1998** CIA FIRED A NATURALIZED INDIAN ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO FOR MISHANDLING CLASSIFIED INFO. THE EMPLOYEE WAS A COMPUTER SPECIALIST "SUCKING THE NEAR EAST DIV COMPUTERS DRY." REAL FEAR THAT HE WENT TO INDIANS WITH IT. WHETHER BY BETRAYAL OR INEPTITUDE U.S. LACKS ON-THE-GROUND SPIES IN INDIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/25/98 29-34 ALSO TIME 5/25/98 source code: NW

111-ciabase_978.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1955-1970** DR. SUMITRO DJOJOHADIKUSUMO FLED TO CENTRAL SUMATRA AND ON 5/13/57 JOINED REBEL COLONELS. IN SINGAPORE HE WAS SOON IN CONTACT WITH JOE SMITH.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 71 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_979.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INFO RE RICHARD BRENNEKE [HIS CLAIMS RE BEING A COVERT OPERATOR IN SERIOUS DOUBT].

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 24 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_980.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY DEFECTOR COMMITTEE. NSCID NO. 4 OF undefined OUTLINED RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 307 source code: IC

111-ciabase_981.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNAL (WITHIN A FOREIGN COUNTRY) OPERATIONAL COMMO. BCD 139-144** . EXTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 144-150 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_982.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY AID'S IPA OPERATED BY PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION WHICH REGULARLY SUPPLIES COVER TO CIA OPERATORS ALL OVER WORLD. CIA TAKES ADVANTAGE OF EXCHANGE PROGRAMS TO RECRUIT AGENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: COI

111-ciabase_983.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SDLURE-1 CIA CRYPT FOR ALBOHASSAN BANI-SADR, WHO RECRUITED IN undefined BECAME PRESIDENT OF IRAN IN 80. FORMER IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER, MEHDI BAZARGAN, WAS EXPOSED AS A CIA SPY AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 369 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_984.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1948-1952** INCLUDED INFILTRATION OF AGENTS PROVOCATEURS INTO TUDEH DEMONSTRATIONS TO PROVOKE OUTRAGEOUS ACTS, PAYING RELIGIOUS FIGURES TO DENOUNCE TUDEH AS ANTI-ISLAMIC AND ORGANIZING ATTACKS ON MOSQUES AND PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE NAME OF TUDEH. SAME GENERAL GOAL ACTS CARRIED OUT BY U.S. EMBASSY STAFF AND USIA.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 268-9 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_985.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THOMPSONS CHAPTER ON IRAN NAMES BOTH ENGLAND'S AND CIA'S AGENTS.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 5/1-5/15 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_986.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined UNKNOWINGLY ENGLAND'S INTEL AND U.S. SHARED AN AGENT "ROSENKRANTZ" WHO HAD READY ACCESS TO THE SHAH.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 154 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_987.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1961-1963** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM THE CIA BEGAN TO EXPAND ITS INDEPENDENT NET, RECRUITING A NUMBER OF AGENTS FROM AMONG IRANIAN STUDENTS IN THE U.S. SAVAK LEARNED OF THIS AND FORCED SOME OF THE NEW AGENTS TO SERVE AS DOUBLE AGENTS. ONE OF THEM MANSUR RAFIZADEH, RECRUITED BY THE CIA IN 62, BECAME HEAD OF SAVAK'S ACTIVITIES IN NEW YORK IN THE 70S.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 52 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_988.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SHACKLEY AUTHORIZES RECRUITMENT OF HAKIM FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 24 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_989.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1979** BIOGRAPHY OF A FEW EMBASSY/CIA CONTACTS? FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 10/10/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_990.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1979** CIA INFORMER NAMED. FORMER SENIOR SAVAK OFFICER. CONTACTED FOR INFO ON SAVAMA. SAVAMA TO TARGET FOREIGN EMBASSIES. MET SUPPORTER OF SHARIAT-MADARI. CIA HQS DISAPPROVED CONTACT BETWEEN SHARIAT-MADRI, BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTY OF TRAVEL TO QUM. INFO ON SDJANUS/13 FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 10/10/19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_991.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1982** THE CIA USED THE VISA AS A WEAPON TO RECRUIT OCCASIONAL INFORMANTS. OFFERING INFO WOULD SPEED THE VISA PROCESS. THIS LED TO FABRICATION AND THE CLOSURE OF THE VISA SECTION.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 114 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_992.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined A EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN RECRUITED BANI-SADR WHO FOR \$1000** A MONTH AGREED TO KEEP THE CIA INFORMED OF IMPORTANT DECISIONS TAKEN INSIDE THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL. GIVEN CODE NAME SD/LURE-1. BANI-SADR DID NOT TELL OF THE PLAN TO RAID THE EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 207-8 source code: SI

111-ciabase_993.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MEHDI BAZARGAN, FORMER IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER, WAS A CIA AGENT. DOCS CAPTURED AT EMBASSY PROVED HIS ROLE AND HE WAS EXECUTED. BANI-SADR FLED TO FRANCE WHERE HE HEADED AN ANTI-KHOMEINI ORG.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT208 source code: SI

111-ciabase_994.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. FABRICATION. OPS MERCURY. MERCURY A SENIOR IRANIAN SECURITY OFFICIAL WHO CONVINCED CIA STATION THAT HE SUBORNE WIFE OF SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE. EVENTUALLY DEVELOPED INTO HUGE NETWORK WITH HUGE SUMS MONEY. WHOLE THING A FABRICATION LAID ON BY SOVIETS AND IRANIANS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 87-8 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_995.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AFTER THE FALL OF THE SHAH THE CIA WAS CHARGED WITH CREATING A NEW AND MORE CREDITABLE NET OF AGENTS AND SOURCES. GEORGE CAVE, WAS SENT BACK IN 79 TO RECRUIT NEW AGENTS. HE APPROVED THE RECRUITMENT OF FORMER SAVAK AGENTS AND MEMBERS OF THE COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ARM OF THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 113 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_996.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined BETWEEN JAN AND OCT THE CIA APPROACHED MANY MEMBERS OF THE FALLEN SHAH'S REGIME, ESPECIALLY THE MILITARY TO "SAVE IRAN FROM COMMUNISM." BUT MANY REFUSED.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 118 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_997.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DETAILS OF CIA EFFORTS TO RECRUIT ABOL HASSAN BANI-SADR VIA CIA OFFICER UNDER THE ALIAS OF WILLIAM A.FOSTER, REPRESENTING HIMSELF AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF CARVER ASSOCIATES, A PHILADELPHIA CONSULTING FIRM. FOSTER OFFERED BANI-SADR \$5,000 A MONTH TO CONSULT ON BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES. INFO FROM DOCS CAPTURED AT THE IRANIAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_998.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1982** THE PHRASE "BUSINESSMEN WITH NOBLE INTENTIONS," BECAME PART OF THE EXILES JARGON AND A EUPHEMISM FOR A CIA CONNECTION.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 137 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_999.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined A PAKISTANI COOK ALLOWED TO LEAVE IRAN AND PROVIDED INFO TO CIA AND HE CONFIRMED ALL INFO AS TO LOCATION OF HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 11 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_1000.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HASHEMIS WORKED FOR DCI CASEY, ACTING AS "DOUBLE AGENTS." CASEY WORKED THROUGH JOHN M. SHAHEEN, AN ARAB-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN. SHAHEEN RECEIVED A TOP INTEL MEDAL FROM CIA FOR HAVING PROVIDED IMPORTANT SERVICES TO CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1001.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN 6/81, AN IRANIAN ISLAMIC COURT SENTENCED ABBAS AMIR ENTEZAM TO LIFE FOR WORKING FOR CIA. HE HAD BEEN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER. WHEN STUDENTS OVERRAN EMBASSY THEY DISCOVERED CLASSIFIED DOCS IMPLICATING HIM AS A SPY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 64-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1002.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined JON PATTIS, A U.S. ENGINEER, WAS ARRESTED IN IRAN IN 86 FOR SPYING FOR CIA AND IRAQ AND SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON. HE CONFESSED TO PASSING DATA TO CIA THRU HIS COMPANY, COSMOS ENGINEERS, INCLUDING DATA THAT HELPED IRAQ ATTACK AN IRANIAN TELECOMMO CENTER. HE REPORTED TO CIA LIAISON, KAVI AUSTIN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 173 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1003.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IRAN GVT ANNOUNCED SECURITY OFFICIALS HAD BROKEN UP A NET OF "BIG AMERICAN SPIES," RECRUITED BY THE CIA WHO HAD WORKED IN IRAN FOR SOME YEARS. RAFSANJANI SAID A HUGE NUMBER OF WELL-PLACED AGENTS ALLEGEDLY WORKING FOR THE CIA HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP PRIOR TO THE END OF THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR. RAFSANJANI ALLEGED THE CIA HAD CARRIED OUT ITS RECRUITMENT AMONG SELECTED IRANIANS WHO TRAVELED TO THE U.S. AND APPLIED FOR VISAS, PARTICULARLY IN TURKEY AND WEST GERMANY. VISAS OFFERED IN RETURN FOR PROVISION OF INFO TO CIA OFFICIALS, WHO THEN USED THIS BLACKMAIL TO GET THEM TO WORK ON A REGULAR BASIS UNDER THE THREAT OF PUBLIC DISCLOSURE. RECRUITS PAID BETWEEN \$500 TO 1500 A MONTH. ONE RECRUIT TAKEN BLINDFOLDED TO AN ISLAND FOR TRAINING. SOME TRAINED TO GUIDE THE LANDING OF PARATROOPERS, SOME TO OPERATE RADIOS, OR TO BUY PLOTS OF LAND NEAR MASHAHD IN NE IRAN. SOME OF THE SPIES HAD INVISIBLE INK.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/89 A11,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1004.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1997** IRAN HANGED AN IRANIAN MAN FOR SPYING FOR CIA, SIAVASH BAYANI. IRAN ARRESTED HIM IN JUNE 1996, SAYING BAYANI WAS AN AIR FORCE COLONEL WHO HAD CONFESSED TO SPYING FOR THE GREAT SATAN, AMERICA. BAYANI HAD LEFT IRAN AND SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S. ABOUT 1984. ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO, HE RETURNED TO GATHER INFO FOR CIA, RECEIVING \$1,000 TO \$1,500 FOR EACH CONTACT. HE WAS ARRESTED BY ARMY'S INTEL SHORTLY AFTER RETURNING TO IRAN. REUTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1005.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1998** A LEADING IRANIAN JOURNALIST SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR SPYING. MORTEZA FIROOZI, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE IRAN NEWS, HAD BEEN JAILED SINCE MAY. DEATH SENTENCE MUST BE APPROVED BY A HIGHER COURT. EDITORS AT THE IRAN NEWS SAID EARLIER THAT HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. IRAN'S HARD-LINE NEWSPAPERS HAD OFTEN CRITICIZED IRAN NEWS, A PAPER CLOSE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, FOR BEING TOO MODERATE IN ITS STANCE TOWARD THE U.S. AP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1006.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN ARRESTED U.S. BUSINESSMAN, MILTON MEIER, FOR PROVIDING VITAL BUSINESS INFO TO SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES - HE ALSO HAD LINKS WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENTS. HE OWNED A TRAVEL AGENCY. HE WAS ACCUSED OF "ILLEGAL ESTABLISHMENT OF SEVERAL TRADE FIRMS, COLLECTING IMPORTANT ECONOMIC INFO AND IDENTIFYING LEADING ELEMENTS AT COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1007.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AN INTERPRETER FOR IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ARRESTED IN TEHRAN ON SUSPICION OF SPYING FOR THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/10/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1008.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IRAN HANGS AN IRANIAN FOR SPYING FOR CIA. SIAVASH BAYANI HANGED. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 6/96 - HE WAS AN AIR FORCE COLONEL. BAYANI LEFT IRAN FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S. ABOUT 1984** . ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO HE RETURNED TO GATHER INFO FOR CIA. HE WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING IN EARLY 1995.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1009.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, USSR, undefined AIR FORCE INTEL URGED BY CIA RECRUITED AMERICA DOCTOR TO PROVIDE INFO ON SOVIET DIPLOMAT. DOCTOR CODE-NAMED LARRY GIEL WITH PSUEDONYM "PAUL WINDSOR." DUE TO BLOWN OP CIA PROPOSES TO BREAK INTO AN AIR FORCE SAFE IN TEHRAN TO PROTECT IDENTITY OF SWISS DIPLOMAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1010.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1992** A FUGITIVE FROM IRAQ-BASED TERRORIST GROUP SAYS HE HELD HOSTAGE FOR 8 YEARS BY U.S. BECAUSE OF HIS WILLINGNESS TO TESTIFY AGAINST HIS FORMER BOSSES. HE NOW LIVES IN U.S. UNDER ASSUMED NAME, ADNAN AWAD, AFTER HIS 2-YEAR CAREER WITH THE PALESTINIAN MAY 15 ORGANIZATION. HE IN WITNESS PROTECTION PROGRAM. DETAILS HIS COMPLAINTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1011.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AMERICAN OILMAN KENNETH BEATTY SENTENCED TO 8 YEARS BY IRAQ AFTER ENTERING FROM KUWAIT WAS FREE AFTER 205 DAYS IN JAIL. HE ESCORTED BY SENATOR BOREN [FORMERLY HEAD OF THE INTEL COMMITTEE].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/93 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1012.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined KENNETH BEATY, ARRESTED BY IRAQ AND CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL ENTRY AND ESPIONAGE. HE FOUND GUILTY ONLY OF ILLEGAL ENTRY AND SENTENCED TO 8 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1013.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined MAJOR GENERAL WAFIQ AL-SAMAR'I, WHO WAS HEAD OF MILITARY INTEL UNTIL 1991** , IS SAID TO HAVE DEFECTED TO OPPOSITION. CLAIM FROM AN OPPOSITION SOURCE. REUTER * 12/1/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1014.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1996** GENERAL WHO DEFECTED WANTS TO RETURN TO IRAQ. WASHINGTON POST 2/20/96 A3. IRAQI DEFECTORS KILLED ON RETURN TO BAGDAD. HUSSEIN KAMEL FLED IRAQ WITH HIS BROTHER SADDAM KAMEL. U.S. INTEL RUSHED TO DEBRIEF. HE CALLED FOR IRAQIS TO REVOLT. U.S. FOUND HIS INFO UNRELIABLE AND DROPPED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/96 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1015.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AMOUNT OF INFO LT. GEN HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN HAS ON IRAQ IS STAGGERING. "IT COULD BE INTEL COUP OF THE DECADE," SAID ONE SOURCE. BUT HE COULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO DEBRIEF. BIO ON KAMEL. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 8/21/95 43 AND JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1016.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined IRAQI DEFECTOR SAYS HE SPOILED INVASION PLAN. LT GEN HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND HIS BROTHER SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN DEFECTED ON 8/8/95 AND REQUESTED ASYLUM IN JORDAN. GEN KAMEL HAS VOWED TO TOPPLE SADDAM. U.S. OFFICIALS IN CONTACT WITH GEN KAMEL. KAMEL, FORMER TOP MAN RE IRAQI SECRET WEAPONS SAID REGIME HAS RELEASED ALL SECRETS OF ITS WEAPONS PROGRAM. U.N. ENVOY, ROLF EKEUS, SAID IRAQ HAD GIVEN HIM "IMPORTANT" INFO RELATED TO ITS BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT. SOURCES SAID IRAQ HAD ALREADY FINISHED BUILDING A BOMB WHEN ITS ARMY CROSSED INTO KUWAIT IN 1990 AND WAS ON BRINK OF TESTING IT.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/95 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1017.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined LT. GEN. HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN IRAQI PRESIDENT'S SON-IN-LAW, GAVE INFO TO U.S. OFFICIALS. HE WAS HEAD OF IRAQ'S ADVANCED WEAPONS PROGRAM. HIS BROTHER, COMMANDER OF SADDAM'S PRESIDENTIAL GUARD, DEFECTED WITH HIM. IRAQ WAS ONLY THREE MONTHS AWAY FROM TESTING AN ATOMIC BOMB WHEN 91 PERSIAN WAR BROKE OUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1018.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN, LESS KNOWN THAN HIS BROTHER, WITH WHOM HE DEFECTED TO JORDAN ON 8/4/95, SADDAM KAMEL WAS NEVER HEAD OF THE PRESIDENT'S SECURITY DETAIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1019.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined THE CIA ASSURED MAJ. GEN. HUSSEIN KAMEL AL-MAJID THAT HIS DEFECTION WOULD BE WELCOMED AND THAT HE WOULD BE REWARDED. CNN HEADLINE NEWS 8/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1020.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "RELATIVES, TOP AIDES OF SADDAM DEFECT TO JORDAN." TWO ARE HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN. WASHINGTON POST 8/11/95 A1,27. IRAQI PAIR MAY OFFER INSIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/95 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1021.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "U.S. QUESTIONS TOP-LEVEL IRAQIs; HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND HIS BROTHER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1022.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA SPONSORED DEFECTION OF NIZAR AL-QASEER WHO DEFECTED FROM IRAQ, AND BROUGHT HIS FAMILY OUT WITH HIM. AP 7/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1023.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JORDAN, undefined TWO CIA OFFICERS WERE ONLY ABLE TO GET BRIEF ACCESS TO LT. GEN. HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND LT. COL. SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN. THEY REPORTEDLY DID NOT LEARN MUCH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/28/95 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1024.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRELAND, 1990-1995** GEORGE DEMPSEY, FIRST SECRETARY (POLITICAL) AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN DUBLIN FROM 1988 TO JULY 1992, IS SUING THE DUBLIN-BASED SATIRICAL MAGAZINE "PHOENIX. IN AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED A YEAR AFTER DEMPSEY HAD LEFT DUBLIN, "PHOENIX" STATED THAT DEMPSEY HAD BEEN ACTING FOR THE CIA WHILE IN IRELAND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1195 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_1025.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. IN JULY undefined MEMBERS OF MIKE HARARI'S HIT TEAM GATHERED IN SMALL TOWN IN NORWAY TO SETTLE SCORE WITH "RED PRINCE" AKA ALI HASSAN SALAMEH, THE BLACK SEPTEMBER OFFICER WHO PLANNED PLANNED ATTACK ON ISRAELI ATHLETES IN MUNICH AND ASSASSINATION OF BARUCH COHEN. THEY KILLED THE WRONG PERSON. ON SECOND ATTEMPT ON 1/22/79, THEY PARKED CAR WITH EXPLOSIVES IN BEIRUT AND VAPORIZED HIM AND THE CAR. CIA NOT PLEASED BECAUSE SALAMEH HAD BEEN SECRET LIAISON BETWEEN PLO AND U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 189-92 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_1026.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined THE CIA RECRUITED AN ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER TO SPY AGAINST ISRAEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/87 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1027.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1987** SENATOR DURENBERGER ON 3/15/87 TOLD GROUP THAT CASEY CHANGED RULES ON SPYING AMONG ALLIES BY RECRUITING AN ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER TO SPY FOR U.S. ON ISRAEL. SENATE ETHICS PANEL CRITICIZED DURENBERGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/87 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1028.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1967-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1967-1990** GELLI OF P2 ATTENDED INAUGURALS OF PRESIDENTS FORD, CARTER, AND REAGAN. HE ENJOYED COMPLETE CONFIDENCE OF U.S. INTEL. HIS COLLABORATION WITH U.S. INTEL DATES BACK TO END OF WWII WHEN HE WORKED FOR THE CIA. IN 90 THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT CONTROLLED TV BROADCAST HIS ROLE WITH CIA -- INFO FROM RICHARD BRENNEKE (QV).

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 67-8,77-9 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_1029.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1946-1960 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1946-1960** U.S. ARMY COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER (CIC) DECLASSIFIED FILES SHOW THAT RYOICHI SASAKAWA, CHAIRMAN OF THE JAPAN SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY FOUNDATION, WAS CONSIDERED A POSSIBLE INFORMER BEFORE HE WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN 1948. FILES ALSO SHOW THAT HIS BROTHER, RYOHEI SASAKAWA, ACTED AS AN INFORMANT FOR U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES. DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT YOSHIO KODAMA, MAJ. GEN. RYUKICHI TANAKA AND LT. GEN SEIZO ARISUE, IN ADDITION TO SOME OTHER FORMER SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE JAPANESE IMPERIAL ARMY, SET UP THEIR OWN INTEL OPS, WHICH PROVIDED INFORMATION ON JAPANESE COMMUNISTS TO U.S. INTEL. KYODO 1/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1030.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1960** HOW CIA RECRUITS FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 4-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1031.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1969** CIA HAD RELATIONS WITH MANY PROMISING YOUNG MEN IN JAPANESE GVT IN 50'S AND 60'S. ONE IS MASARU GOTODA WHO RECENTLY WAS JUSTICE MINISTER. HE SAID HE HAD A DEEP RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA REFERRING TO HIS YEARS AS A TOP POLICE AND INTEL OFFICIAL IN 50'S AND 60'S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1032.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1990** CIA OFFICIAL HAS SAID ARTICLES SUCH AS ONE THAT APPEARED ON THE KYODO NEWS WIRE ARE SOMETIMES PRODUCT OF "FERTILE IMAGINATIONS, HALF-TRUTHS, AND ATTEMPTS BY FOREIGN AGENCIES TO THWART U.S.." THE OFFICIAL ALSO SAID THAT SUCH STORIES CAN "DAMAGE U.S. INTERESTS AND PUT AT RISK INNOCENT AMERICANS SERVING OVERSEAS IN BOTH THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS." CIA HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ARTICLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_1033.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1993** CIA FUNNELED CASH TO JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. IT REIGNED FOR 38 YEARS UNTIL 1993 WITH CORRUPT, AUTOCRATIC ONE-PARTY RULE. CIA GAVE LDP MILLION OF DOLLARS TO UNDERMINE JAPANESE LEFT. CIA HAD CLOSE CONTACT WITH VARIOUS JAPANESE CABINET

OFFICIALS AND HAD PAID INFORMERS IN YOUTH, STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS. IT ALSO INFILTRATED THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1034.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1994** CIA HAS HAD AGENTS IN KEY POSITIONS IN JAPANESE GVT, POLITICS, AND INDUSTRY PER KYODO NEWS SERVICE. SAID CIA HAD 60 AGENTS IN JAPAN WHO ARE BUSY BRIBING OFFICIALS FOR INFO ON TRADE, TECHNOLOGY AND OTHER SENSITIVE TOPICS IN U.S-JAPAN RELATIONS. AT ONE TIME CIA HAD MORE THAN 100 INFORMANTS IN PARLIAMENT, GVT MINISTRIES, BUSINESS AND POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1035.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1994** CIA SOURCES HAVE SAID THE AGENCY HAS ABOUT 60 AGENTS IN JAPAN. KYODO NEWS SERVICE HAS REPORTED THAT CIA HAS ASSETS IN THE JAPANESE DIET, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SDP), AND LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (LDP). SDP INFORMANT IS REPORTED TO BE A SENIOR PARTY MEMBER WHO HANDED OVER INFORMATION IN THE 1980S FOR 250,000 YEN A MONTH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_1036.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN, CIA PAID \$12 MILLION TO JORDAN'S QUEEN MOTHER IN EARLY 1950 'S** TO WIN INFLUENCE WITH HER SON, KING HUSSEIN, WHO WAS ON BRITISH PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 350 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_1037.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIRCA undefined TO RECRUIT FOR KOREAN CIA, CIA USED PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT TEST CALLED PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 77 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_1038.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. POP BUELL NEVER BECAME A CIA AGENT BUT VOLUNTEERED A STEADY STREAM OF INFO TO CIA.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 73 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1039.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. VANG PAO BIO. VANG PAO BECAME A CAPTAIN THEN A MAJOR IN SLEEPY, INEFFICIENT ROYAL LAO ARMY. IN 59 HE MET HIS FIRST U.S. MILITARY TRAINING TEAMS AND CIA OFFICERS. VANG PAO WAS BOTH ROYALIST COMMANDER OF PLAIN OF JARS AND A LEADER OF HIS HILLTRIBE.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1040.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, HMONG, 1965-1975** THIRTY YEARS AGO IN JUNGLES OF LAOS, THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLA FIGHTERS WERE RECRUITED AND TRAINED BY CIA. THEY FOUGHT THE NORTH VIETNAMESE, MARKED TRAILS FOR AMERICAN PLANES TO BOMB AND RESCUED U.S. PILOTS AFTER THEIR PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN. TWO DOZEN OF THOSE MEN, NOW IN THEIR SIXTIES AND SEVENTIES, CAME TO WASHINGTON TO DEMAND THAT U.S. HONOR THEIR SACRIFICES BY RESTORING WELFARE BENEFITS THAT THEY AND MANY OTHER ELDERLY IMMIGRANTS ARE SCHEDULED TO LOSE BY FALL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/97 DO3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1041.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. COVERT OPS OF AIFLD BEGIN WITH INFO GATHERING FROM OVERT PROGRAMS AND EXTEND TO MOST RUTHLESS OF CRIMINAL ACTS. FOR INSTANCE, HOUSING PROGRAMS PROVIDE DATA ON WORKERS WHO OCCUPY DEVELOPMENTS. OTHER PROGRAMS COLLECT CONSIDERABLE INFO ON LATIN AMERICAN WORKING MOVEMENT. BY BUILDING INFRASTRUCTURE OF LABOR LEADERS, MANY OF WHOM HAVE ACHIEVED HIGH POSITIONS IN LABOR MOVEMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR COUNTRIES, CIA HAS A CONTINUED SOURCE OF NEW AGENTS FOR ITS OPS. SPOTTING AND ASSESSMENT OF POTENTIAL AGENTS HAS BEEN A CONTINUING FUNCTION OF AGENCY-CONTROLLED STAFF MEMBERS BOTH IN TRAINING COURSES IN LATIN AMERICAN AND IN WASHINGTON COURSES. AGENTS ALREADY WORKING IN LABOR OPS ARE OFTEN ENROLLED IN COURSES TO PROMOTE THEIR TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES AND THEIR PRESTIGE. THESE AGENTS ARE THEN USED TO CONTROL THEIR OWN UNIONS, INFILTRATE AND MANIPULATE VARIOUS POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES INVOLVED WITH THEIR UNION, TO SUPPORT OTHER AIFLD, ITS, ORIT, OR ICFU PROGRAMS, AND TO ENTER AND CONTROL THEIR GOVERNMENTS. THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN USED TO NEUTRALIZE OPPOSITION FORCES WITHIN THEIR UNIONS AND SOCIETIES AS A WHOLE. MORE IMPORTANTLY THEY HAVE CONTINUOUSLY GENERATED OR PROMOTED PROPAGANDA FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 40-41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1042.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. ARMY CLOSED THE SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS IN PANAMA AFTER 38 YEARS OF TRAINING L.A. SOLDIERS AND WEAVING AN OLD-BOY NET FOR U.S. INFLUENCE AMONG THE HEMISPHERE'S MILITARY ELITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1043.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1979, 1975-1976 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1970-1979** IN 70s BASHIR GEMAYEL RECRUITED BY CIA. CIA PAID HIM THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS. MOSSAD AFTER HELPING CHRISTIAN PHALANGISTS SURVIVE LEBANESE CIVIL WAR OF 1975-1976 OPENED A POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTER IN PORT OF JOUNIEH.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 265 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_1044.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, PHILIPPINES, undefined TWO IRAQI TERRORISTS BOTCHED ATTEMPT BOMB JEFFERSON LIBRARY MANILA. LEBANESE STUDENT RIDA SHAY BAN APPARENTLY DEFECTED TO CIA. FOLLOWED BY ROUND-UP 46 IRAQIS, 700 JORDANIANS, SEVERAL HUNDRED KUWAITI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/8/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1045.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1970-1997** KIKHIA, A FORMER LIBYAN DIPLOMAT, U.S. RESIDENT AND HUSBAND OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, WAS EXECUTED NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO BY THE LIBYAN REGIME AFTER BEING ABDUCTED IN CAIRO WITH EGYPTIAN HELP. UNDER NEW GUIDELINES TRIGGERED BY THE PUBLICITY RE HARBURY CASE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT MOVED QUICKLY TO PROVIDE A TWO-SENTENCE SUMMARY OF THE CIA'S REPORT ON KIKHIA'S EXECUTION, WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THE AGENCY OR ITS SOURCES, TO THE FAMILY IN VIENNA, VA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1046.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined JOHN COOLEY STATES U.S OFFICIALS INCLUDING ACTIVE AND RETIRED CIA AGENTS HAD A DECISIVE ROLE IN QADDAFI'S SEIZURE OF POWER IN undefined AND SUBSEQUENT APPEARANCE OF AMERICAN PROTECTION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/89 PUP3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1047.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1995 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1979-1995** LIBYAN DIPLOMAT, MOHAMMED ABDALLAH EL-HOSICK, DEFECTED TO CIA IN 79 AND SUPPLIED SECRETS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT THAT HELPED BREAK LIBYA'S CODES. HE LIVING IN THE U.S. AND IS ASKING FOR MILLIONS. HE CLAIMS HE HELPED AVERT A LIBYAN-BACKED ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE EGYPT'S PRESIDENT IN 80 AND GAVE VALUABLE INTEL RE LIBYAN SUBVERSION IN NORTH AFRICA. BIGGEST COUP WAS SUPPLYING SECRET CODING EQUIPMENT THAT ALLOWED THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) TO READ ALL LIBYAN DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS FOR NEARLY SIX YEARS UNTIL 86. THIS HELPED STOP MANY LIBYAN TERRORIST ATTACKS. HE GAVE CIA ACCESS TO LIBYAN CODING/DECODING MECHANISM - INFO RE BOMBING OF DISCOTHEQUE IN GERMANY IN 86. FORMER CIA OFFICIALS SAID HIS INFO HELPED STOP MANY LIBYAN TERRORIST ATTACKS. SWISS-MADE CODE MACHINE CALLED "KRETAJ," WAS SIZE OF A LAPTOP COMPUTER AND USED TWO ELECTRONIC PLUGS THAT CONTAINED CODES TO SCRAMBLE MESSAGES. CIA STATION CHIEF IN LAGOS BORROWED THE MACHINE TO COPY CODES. AGENT MOVED TO ROME AND SERVED AS A CIA AGENT THERE FOR SIX MONTHS BEFORE BEING TAKEN TO U.S. IN 92, HE ASKED CIA FOR \$5 MILLION. CIA GAVE HIM 50,000 AND THREE YEARS SEVERANCE PAY. UNDER THE CIA HE HELPED WRITE A REPORT ON LIBYAN ACTIVITIES IN NIGERIA - THAT WAS PASSED TO THE NIGERIAN GVT AND CAUSED THE DEATH OF HIS FAMILY MEMBERS. HE NOW WRITING A BOOK. HE IS NOW A CITIZEN AND UNTIL RECENTLY WAS EMPLOYED BY CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER AS A TRANSLATOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/95 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1048.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE LIBYAN ENGINEER, RAGEB DAGHDUGH, WHEN ARRESTED IN ROME DECLARED HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AGAINST KADDAFFI ONLY TO BE TRIED FOR OBTAINING MONEY FROM BOTH THE CIA AND LIBYAN INTEL.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_1049.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A LIBYAN DEFECTOR IS A POTENTIAL WITNESS RE TWO LIBYANS ACCUSED OF BOMBING PANAM FLIGHT 103. DEFECTOR "APPARENTLY OBTAINED A DIARY KEPT BY ONE OF THE SUSPECTS ON MALTA." HE A LOW-LEVEL DEFECTOR AND NOT AN INTEL OFFICIAL. DEFECTOR, WHOSE PRESENCE FIRST REPORTED ON CNN, ARRIVED IN U.S. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. MAN COULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR UP TO \$4 MILLION OF A FEDERAL AWARD FOR INFO LEADING TO IDENTIFICATION AND ARREST OF TERRORISTS. MAN IN JUSTICE DEPT'S WITNESS PROTECTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1050.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MARTIN, WILLIAM. NSA ANALYST DEFECTED TO USSR.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 170 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1051.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** PROPAGANDA, STUDENT OPS, LABOR OPS, PENETRATION OPS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 549-550 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1052.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **MEXICO, CIRCA 1951-1952** THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY POLITICAL COUNSELOR DEFECTED TO THE U.S. SOME FLAP OVER THE USIS CHIEF PLANNING A PRESS CONFERENCE RATHER THAN LETTING THE CIA TURN THE MAN AROUND.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 80 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1053.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. TO RECRUIT A YOUNG RADICAL, CIA FABRICATED DOCUMENT THAT HIS FATHER HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA. FORGED FILE INCLUDED FORGED DOCUMENTS, SIGNATURES, NOTES AND ONE LETTER BY FATHER SAYING THAT IF HE WERE HURT HIS SON SHOULD BE TOLD THAT HE WAS NEVER A MARXIST RADICAL, THAT HE WORKED FOR CIA, AND THAT HE WANTS SON TO FOLLOW IN HIS FOOTSTEPS. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1054.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1950-1954** AT EMBASSY FUNCTIONS HUNT MET AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN SOME OF WHOM HE RECRUITED AS WELL AS OTHER MEXICANS. WITHIN SHORT PERIOD OF TIME HE HAD A LARGE STABLE OF AGENTS INCLUDING A CATHOLIC PRIEST ACTIVE IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AT A UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 74 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1055.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1950-1955** HOWARD HUNT USED THE COVER OF A FOREIGN SERVICE RESERVE OFFICER AND RECRUITED AGENTS IN U.S. INCLUDING WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 69 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1056.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1982 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1978-1982** CIA SOURCE ALI HASSAN SALAMEH, SECURITY CHIEF OF PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION OF CHAIRMAN YASSER ARAFAT AND FORMER OPS HEAD FOR BLACK SEPTEMBER, PALESTINE TERRORIST GROUP RESPONSIBLE FOR 72 MASSACRE OF ISRAELI ATHLETES AT MUNICH OLYMPICS. SALAMEH PROVIDED INTEL TO CIA OFFICIALS IN BEIRUT UNTIL 79 WHEN HE ASSASSINATED BY ISRAELIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1057.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MITCHELL, BERNON DEFECTED TO USSR. NSA ANALYST.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 170 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1058.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NAZI.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 129 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1059.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, undefined ERWIN MCDONALD, A 43-YEAR OLD SURINAMESE/DUTCH BUSINESSMAN AND FORMER POLITICAL ADVISOR TO RONNIE BRUNSWIJK, HEAD OF THE REBEL "JUNGLECOMMANDO," WAS FOUND DEAD ON 10/17 IN THE BROKOPONDO DM, SOUTH OF SURINAM CAPITAL PARAMARIBO. SERVING UNDER CODENAME OF "COMMANDER PACO." MCDONALD WAS DESCRIBED IN PARAMARIBO AS THE MOST IMPORTANT CONTACT BETWEEN THE REBELS AND A PLETHORA OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES INCLUDING DUTCH BVD, MID/KL AND THE MID/KM, U.S. CIA AND DEA AND FRENCH DST.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 253, 11/28/94 253/BioA source code: INT

111-ciabase_1060.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA AND DUTCH BVD TRIED TO RECRUIT NATHAN F. QUIMPO TO SERVE AS AN INFORMER TO PROVIDE INFO ON THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT WHEN HE APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. QUIMPO TAPED SUBSEQUENT MEETING WITH CIA OFFICER "CHARLES TAYLOR."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 30-3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_1061.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. ADOLFO CALARO, A NOTRE DAME GRADUATE, HAD WORKED WITH CIA IN NICARAGUA FOR YEARS (PRIOR TO CONTRAS).

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 83 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1062.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. HECTOR AMEDIO PEREZ WAS A KEY DEFECTOR IN undefined FROM THE MLN TUPAMAROS, URBAN GUERRILLA GROUP ACTIVE IN EARLY undefined IN URUGUAY. HIS INFO USED BY MILITARY TO PREPARE CASE AGAINST SENATOR ENRIQU ERRO. HE WORKED UNDER CIA OFFICER DAN A. MITRIONE WHO WAS KILLED BY THE MLN. SPANISH WEEKLY INTERVIE CLAIMS AMEDIO INFILTRATED MLN FOR CIA AND STILL WORKING FOR CIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR BOMB THAT ALMOST KILLED NICARAGUAN REBEL LEADER EDEN PASTORA IN JUNE undefined. ARTICLE SHOW PHOTOS OF AMEDIO.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. XII 84-I 85, P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_1063.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1928 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1928** GUSTAVO ALVAREZ MARTINEZ - HONDURAN ARMY OFFICER WHO HELPED LAUNCH CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_1064.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS. CIA CALLED THOSE IT CONTRACTED FROM ECUADOR AND VARIOUS SOUTH AMERICAN NATIONS.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 259 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_1065.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE GVT ARRESTED A NICARAGUAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL FOR SPYING FOR THE AMERICAN MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/82 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1066.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** LATIN OPERATIVES KNOWN AS UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATIN ASSETS (UCLAs) RECRUITED FROM EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, ARGENTINA, CHILE, ECUADOR AND BOLIVIA. UCLAS TRAINED IN UNCONVENTIONAL WAR BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES IN PANAMA, HONDURAS, AND U.S. "OUR MISSION TO SABOTAGE PORTS, REFINERIES, BOATS, BRIDGES...AND TO TRY AND MAKE IT APPEAR THE CONTRAS HAD DONE IT."

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 151 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_1067.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NICARAGUA EXPELLED 3 US DIPLOMATS FOR PLOTTING TO KILL SANDINISTA OFFICIALS INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO. THE MAIN WITNESS WAS A NICARAGUAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED IN undefined WHILE WORKING IN HONDURAS. SHE THEN TRAINED IN CODED MESSAGES, RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, AND DROPS. SHE GIVEN A BOTTLE OF POISONED LIQUER TO GIVE TO D'ESCOTO. VIDEO TAPES OF HER MEETING WITH US OFFICIALS AND SPY PARAPHERNALIA WERE SHOWN AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1068.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WILLIAM JOSEPH LUTHER, A U.S. CITIZEN, WAS ARRESTED FOR COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 138 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1069.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A NICARAGUAN BUSINESSMAN SAID HE SENT MESSAGES TO THE CIA WITH THE HELP OF 3 US DIPLOMATS. GUILLERMO QUANT, HEAD OF A TRUCKING COMPANY AND VP OF THE NICARAGUAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID HE SENT SECRET MESSAGES THRU THE REGULAR MAILS TO ADDRESSES IN MEXICO AND COSTA RICA USING SPECIAL PAPER. HE RECEIVED CIA RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, DECIPHERING THEM WITH CODES. HE KEPT HIS CODES AND CARBONS IN A SECRET COMPARTMENT IN THE BASE OF A BATHROOM SCALE THE CIA PROVIDED. QUANT PASSED LIE DETECTOR TESTS TWICE, IN undefined IN MIAMI AND IN 86 IN SAN JOSE IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1070.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A SENIOR DEFENSE MINISTRY AID IN NICARAGUAN GVT DEFECTS TO U.S. SANDINISTAS CLAIM MIRANDA'S FIRST CONTACT WITH U.S. INTEL WAS IN SEPT undefined BUT MIAMI HERALD REPORTS THAT HE MAY HAVE BEEN A CIA MOLE FOR AS LONG AS A YEAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/21/87 P580 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1071.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "MANAGUA ACCUSES 4 OF CIA OPERATION." MARIO ALEGRIA, AN OPPOSITION ECONOMIST WAS CHARGED WITH OPERATING A SECRET INFORMANT NET FOR THE CIA. ALEGRIA'S SMALL BUSINESS RESEARCH CENTER IS FUNDED BY THE WEST GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS'S KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1072.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICKEL PITCH.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 74 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1073.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, EGYPT, @90-97** CIA RECRUITED NORTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT JANG SUNG-GIL, AS AN AGENT "WELL BEFORE" HIS DEFECTION TO THE U.S. LAST WEEK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/31/97 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1074.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, EGYPT, 1990-1997** CIA LANDS A BIG FISH. N. KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT JANG SUNG GIL. CIA'S STATION IN EGYPT IS ONE OF THE CIA'S LARGEST. CAIRO OFFERS ITS OPERATIVES A FREEWHEELING BAZAAR TO SHOP FOR ASSETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/8/97 54 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1075.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, EGYPT, undefined CHANG SUNG KIL, 47, HAS RUN NORTH KOREA'S EMBASSY IN CAIRO FOR THE PAST THREE YEARS AND IS THE MOST SENIOR OFFICIAL TO DEFECT DIRECTLY TO THE U.S. CHANG COULD PROVIDE DATA ABOUT CONTINUING SALES OF SCUD-B MISSILE PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT TO EGYPT AND ITS PAST SALES OF MISSILES AND OTHER ARMAMENTS TO IRAN AND SYRIA. THE CIA SPIRITED CHANG AND HIS WIFE OUT OF EGYPT AFTER HE REQUESTED POLITICAL ASYLUM AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN CAIRO. CIA GAVE HIM A FALSE NAME AND FAKE AMERICAN TRAVEL DOCUMENTS. PER THE STATE DEPT "WE DON'T BELIEVE THIS WILL HAVE ANY EFFECT ON THE MISSILE TALKS" OR ON DISCUSSIONS SLATED FOR NEXT MONTH AMONG NORTH KOREA, SOUTH KOREA, CHINA,

AND THE UNITED STATES ABOUT CONCLUDING A PERMANENT PEACE TREATY ON THE PENINSULA THAT WOULD FORMALLY END THE KOREAN WAR. THE NORTH KOREAN DIPLOMATIC CORPS, HAS HAD A NUMBER OF DEFECTIONS IN RECENT YEARS, NOT ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA BUT ALSO TO COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1076.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, EGYPT, undefined NORTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT HAS DEFECTED, MARKING THE FIRST TIME A TOP DIPLOMAT HAS ABANDONED THE COMMUNIST STATE. CHANG SUNG GIL SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN CAIRO AND WAS FLOWN OUT WITH AN ALIAS TRAVEL DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1077.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, IRAN, IRAQ, AND RUSSIA, undefined CIA HAS A "DEEP-PENETRATION" AGENT IN NORTH KOREA AND AGENTS IN IRAN, IRAQ, AND RUSSIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1078.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID, FEB undefined OUTLINES DEFECTOR PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 307 source code: IC

111-ciabase_1079.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OP ED SPECULATION THAT PHILIP AGEE IS A DOUBLE AGENT IN AN ARTICLE BY R. EMMETT TYRRELL JR. "ONCE A CIA AGENT, ALWAYS..." ARTICLE QUESTIONS AGEE'S PREMISE THAT THE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR WAS BASED ON FORGED DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/81; AGEE'S RESPONSE source code: WP

111-ciabase_1080.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONAL DATA DEFINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 121-2 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1081.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPS INVOLVE SURVEILLANCE TEAMS, OBSERVATION POSTS TO WATCH COMINGS AND GOINGS FROM BUILDINGS, MULTIPLE FORMS PHOTOGRAPHY, INTERCEPTION CORRESPONDENCE FROM MAILS, ACCESS TO STATISTICS AND IDENTIFICATION FILES POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY SERVICES, AIRLINE, RAIL AND SHIP PASSENGER AND FREIGHT LISTS, DEVICES FOR LISTENING, TELEPHONE TAPPING AND TELEGRAPH RECORDS. OPS MAY YIELD SENSITIVE, HIGH QUALITY INTEL BUT MORE OFTEN USED TO IDENTIFY PEOPLE WE REALLY NEED TO GET AT TO RECRUIT AS INTEL AGENTS. OPS INDISPENSABLE FOR KNOWLEDGE TARGET PERSONS IN ORDER DISCOVER MOTIVES THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM ACCEPT OR DECLINE RECRUITMENT APPROACH: STRENGTHS, WEAKNESSES, PROBLEMS, AMBITIONS, FAILURES, ENMITIES, VULNERABILITIES. DL 204 QUOTING AGEE'S

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 53 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1082.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. CIA AGENT TESTIFIES THAT NORIEGA SPIED ON CASTRO OF CUBA FOR THE CIA. DONALD WINTERS SAID HE MET NORIEGA EVERY 10 TO 15 DAYS WHILE SERVING AS THE CIA'S SENIOR AGENT IN PANAMA. UPI 3/2/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1083.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1940-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1940-1990** NORIEGA SERVED AS A DOUBLE AGENT WHO GAVE INFO TO U.S. INTEL ON HIS LEFTIST COMRADES. BUSH IN 88 CAMPAIGN SAID "SEVEN ADMINISTRATIONS WERE DEALING WITH NORIEGA." NORIEGA'S MAIN TASK WAS TO DISRUPT THE SOCIALIST-ORIENTED UNIONS THAT HAD ORGANIZED MOST OF THE BANANA WORKERS ON UNITED FRUIT PLANTATIONS.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 33,39 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_1084.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1952-1988** AS G2, NORIEGA BEGAN OFFICIAL LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. INTEL. BEFORE HE MERELY AN OCCASIONAL ASSET AND PAID ABOUT \$50.00 ON A CASE BY CASE BASIS. RECEIVED A SLUSH FUND FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 51 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_1085.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1952-1988** OFFICIALS THAT TESTIFIED RE NORIEGA'S LINKS WITH U.S. INTEL NAMED INCLUDING DCI TURNER.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. NOTES 369 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_1086.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1954-1990** CIA CONTACTS WITH MANUEL NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 161-2 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1087.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1996 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1965-1996** DUANE R. CLARRIDGE'S BOOK, A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS, DESCRIBES RELATIONS WITH MANUEL NORIEGA. THE CIA USED HIM, DESPITE ITS KNOWLEDGE IN HIS ALLEGED DRUG AND MONEY LAUNDERING, ON 10/26/83 CIA SENT NORIEGA TO REQUEST ALL HIS FORCES ON GRENADA SURRENDER - THE U.S. INVADED THE DAY BEFORE. CASTRO REFUSED. U.S. OFFICIALS IN EARLY 80S KNEW ABOUT NORIEGA BUT DEA CONSIDERED HIM MORE CLEAN THAN NOT. POSSIBLY HE WAS JUST HANDING HIS RIVALS TO DEA. WHEN NORIEGA STILL A LT. COL. HE WAS HEAD OF INTEL, HE AGREED IN 81 FOR CIA TO USE SNAKE ISLAND OFF OF THE WEST COAST OF PANAMA TO TRAIN THE CONTRAS. OP ENDED SHORTLY. THIS THE ONLY CONTRA OP CLARRIDGE KNEW INVOLVED NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1088.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1980** NORIEGA WAS THE SOLE PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR LIAISON WITH U.S. INTEL -- CIA, MILITARY OR THE FBI. NORIEGA WAS HEAD OF G-2 WITHIN THE NATIONAL GUARD.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 59 source code: AP

111-ciabase_1089.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1974-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1974-1987** AS PANAMA'S FORMER INTEL CHIEF, NORIEGA HAS WORKED INTIMATELY WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/20/87 P37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1090.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1975-1989** AS PANAMA'S INTEL CHIEF NORIEGA HAD CLOSE TIES DIA AND LATER THE CIA WHICH PAID HIM \$200,000 A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/90 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1091.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1992** LT. GEN RAFITO CEDENO, LAST G-2 FOR NORIEGA, AWAITING TRIAL FOR CRIMES OF NORIEGA REGIME, HAS JUMPED BAIL AND GONE TO MEXICO UNDER CIA PROTECTION. CIA MAY NOT BE TOTALLY HAPPY WITH PANAMANIAN GVT OF ENDARA. CEDENO WAS IMPORTANT CIA ASSET DURING NORIEGA YEARS, AS WAS COLONEL MARCOS JUSTINES, SECOND IN COMMAND OF PDF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1092.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PENETRATION AGENTS DEFINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 166-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1093.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1954-1970** NINOY AQUINO SENT TO U.S. IN 54 TO COOL OFF. HE TO OBSERVE CIA TRAINING PROGRAMS. FROM THEN ON HE TAGGED A CIA AGENT. HE PROVIDED INFO TO CIA ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN TARLAC. IN 58, CIA FLEW HIM TO SUMATRA AS PART OF A CLANDESTINE OP TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO OF INDONESIA AND HE TALKED OF OTHER COVERT OPS. CIA DENIES HE EVER AN AGENT.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 393-4 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_1094.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined IN RESPONSE TO CHARGES BY PHILIPPINE DEFENSE SECRETARY, JAILED LEADER OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY DENIED HE IS CIA AGENT SAYING HE WORKED WITH NOT FOR CIA ON INSTRUCTIONS 3 FILIPINO PRESIDENTS. HE ALSO SAID AMERICAN PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM WHICH WAS PAID 1.7 MILLION BY PHILIPPINES CENTRAL BANK TO IMPROVE IMAGE OF PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT CONTAINS MANY EX-CIA AGENTS AMONG EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1095.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLANTED AGENTS WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 89 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1096.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1953-1956** IN DECEMBER 53, COLONEL SWIATLO DEFECTED FROM SHOPPING TRIP IN EAST GERMANY. OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE, MONTH AFTER MONTH, SWIATLO BEAMED INTO EAST BLOC DETAILS OF APPARATUS HE HAD SERVED - EVERY TIDBIT OF CORRUPTION DOWN TO IDENTITIES OF OFFICE SNITCHES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 391 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1097.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined DEFECTOR FROM POLISH SECRET POLICE, JOSEPH SWIATLO, DEFECTED TO CIA IN BERLIN. AFTER MONTHS DEBRIEFING HE MADE AVAILABLE TO RADIO FREE EUROPE. A GOLD MINE OF INFO ON CORRUPTION AND RIVALRIES IN POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY. MORE THAN 100 TAPE-RECORDED

INTERVIEWS THAT WERE BROADCAST TO POLAND. HUNDREDS THOUSANDS LEAFLETS BALLOONED INTO POLAND ON PREVAILING WINDS.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 120 source code: FR

111-ciabase_1098.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1960-1991** STASI FILES ANALYZED BY CIA CONFIRM THAT ALMOST ALL EAST GERMAN "DEFECTORS" WERE FALSE DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1099.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1970-1995** A POLE CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA OF SPYING AND LIVING UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME IN THE U.S., IS COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI. THE POLISH SUPREME COURT DECIDED CASE OF COL. KUKLINSKI WILL BE REVIEWED BY A MILITARY COURT. KUKLINSKI WAS CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. IN 1984 BY A WARSAW MILITARY COURT AND SENTENCED TO DEATH. SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1990, AFTER THE END OF COMMUNIST RULE. "I AM NOT GUILTY. ALL I DID, I DID FOR POLAND," KUKLINSKI SAID. KUKLINSKI HAS ADMITTED THAT HE DECIDED TO COOPERATE WITH U.S. INTEL AFTER SOVIET TANKS ROLLED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO END A WAVE OF PROTESTS IN 1968. HE SECRETLY LEFT POLAND TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE DECEMBER 1981 IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW IN POLAND, AND HAS SINCE BEEN LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME. DURING THE NEARLY DECADE THAT HE COOPERATED WITH CIA, HE IS SAID TO HAVE DELIVERED ABOUT 30,000 PAGES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS. AMONG HIS SECRETS WAS A WARNING ONE MONTH IN ADVANCE THAT POLISH COMMUNIST RULER GEN. WOJCIECH JARUZELSKI WOULD IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW TO CRUSH THE SOLIDARITY UNION, AFTER WHICH WEST IMPOSED SANCTIONS ON POLAND. UPI 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1100.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1970-1996** FORMER POLISH ARMY OFFICER, COLONEL RYSZARD KUKLINSKI IS EITHER PRAISED AS A HERO OR CENSURED AS A TRAITOR IN POLAND. ON 27 AUGUST, MILITARY PROSECUTORS CANCELED 1984 WARRANT FOR KUKLINSKI'S ARREST FOR SPYING FROM 1970 TO 1981 FOR CIA. HE FURNISHED HIGH-LEVEL WARSAW PACT MILITARY SECRETS FOR OVER TEN YEARS. IN 11/81, A FEW WEEKS BEFORE MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED, CIA SMUGGLED KUKLINSKI FAMILY OUT OF POLAND AND SET UP A NEW SECRET LIFE FOR THEM IN THE U.S. HE WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A MILITARY COURT FOR TREASON AND DESERTION, A SENTENCE COMMUTED TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1990.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 26 source code: INT

111-ciabase_1101.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1970-1997** KUKLINSKI, NOW 67, IT WAS 16 YEARS AFTER THE CIA SMUGGLED KUKLINSKI OUT OF POLAND AND EIGHT YEARS AFTER THE COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST REGIME TOPPLED BEFORE POLAND FINALLY DROPPED TREASON AND DESERTION CHARGES AGAINST HIM. FROM 1972 UNTIL JUST BEFORE THE COMMUNIST REGIME DECLARED MARTIAL LAW IN 1981, KUKLINSKI FED EVERY USSR MILITARY DOCUMENT HE COULD TO THE CIA. HE SECRETLY TURNED OVER MORE THAN 30,000 DOCUMENTS. HIS LAST SUCH ACT WAS TO INFORM CIA IN 1981 THAT POLAND'S GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW AND CRUSH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. SINCE HE AND HIS FAMILY DEFECTED IN 11/81, KUKLINSKI HAS LIVED UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME AT A SECRET LOCATION IN THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1102.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1971-1997 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1971-1997** POLAND DROPPED ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST AN ARMY OFFICER WHO SPIED FOR THE CIA FOR NEARLY A DECADE AND WAS SMUGGLED OUT OF POLAND IN 1981. "COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI ACTED IN CONDITIONS OF HIGHER NECESSITY, TAKING UP COLLABORATION WITH THE [CIA]." KUKLINSKI, 67, TESTIFIED IN APRIL IN WASHINGTON THAT HE SPIED FOR THE CIA FROM 1972 TO 1981, WHEN HE WAS A POLISH ARMY OFFICER. HIS LAST ACT WAS TO GIVE NOTICE OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW TO CRUSH THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. KUKLINSKI HAS ACKNOWLEDGED PASSING 35,000 PAGES OF CLASSIFIED WARSAW PACT DOCUMENTS TO THE CIA. HE WAS SMUGGLED OUT OF POLAND WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS IN 11/81. IN 1984, A MILITARY COURT FOUND KUKLINSKI GUILTY OF TREASON AND DESERTION AND SENTENCED HIM TO DEATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1103.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1972-1997 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1972-1997** POLISH COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI, DELIVERED 35,000 TOP SECRET WARSAW PACT DOCUMENTS TO THE CIA BETWEEN 72-81. HE ESCAPED WARSAW 16 YEARS AGO AND HAS LIVED IN THE U.S. SINCE WITH A FALSE IDENTITY. POLAND HAS PARDONED HIM BUT HE IS STILL AFRAID TO GO HOME.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/27/97 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1104.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1982** THE CIA HAS ATTEMPTED FOR MANY YEARS TO RECRUIT POLISH CITIZENS IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS. SEVERAL CIA AGENTS UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER SERVED IN WARSAW OR OTHER FOREIGN CAPITALS. GVT SPOKESMEN ACCUSED U.S. INTEL OF FOMENTING THE EXTREMIST ACTS OF SOLIDARITY. A NUMBER OF TV PROGRAMS RE U.S. INTEL OPS IN POLAND NAMED INTEL OFFICIALS, ONE OF WHOM WAS ATTEMPTING TO SMUGGLE OUT AN APPEAL BY THE COMMITTEE FOR SOCIAL SELF-DEFENSE, KOR. A POLISH MILITARY COMMO OFFICER SAID HE WAS RECRUITED TO WORK FOR THE CIA WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.N. OBSERVER FORCE IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/82 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1105.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1986** POLISH COL WLADYSLAW KUKLINSKI, A SENIOR STAFF OFFICER INVOLVED IN PLANNING MARTIAL LAW, NOTIFIED THE CIA AND WITHIN HOURS WAS EXFILTRATED. KUKLINSKI HAD BEEN A LONGTIME HUMAN ASSET OF THE CIA. CIA CONSIDERED PENETRATION OF THE POLISH HIGH COMMAND AS ONE OF THEIR MOST IMPT SUCCESSES. KUKLINSKI AND FAMILY NOW LIVE IN THE U.S. UNDER NEW IDENTITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/86 A1,31. SEE ^OUR USELESS SPY IN WARSAW, WHAT GOOD WAS KUKLINSKI IF WE IGNORED HIS INFORMATION?^ source code: WP

111-ciabase_1106.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1998 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1998** RYSZARD KUKLINSKI KNOWS HOW TO BLOW A COVER IN STYLE. SEVENTEEN YEARS AFTER THE COLD WAR SPY FLED HIS HOMELAND, HE RETURNED, WALKING INTO THE LIMELIGHT WITH PRIME MINISTER JERZY BUZEK. "I DON'T WANT TO BE A HERO," SAID KUKLINSKI, WHO FLED POLAND IN 1981 AFTER TELLING THE CIA ABOUT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW. "I WAS AN ORDINARY SOLDIER WHO WANTED TO PERFORM HIS DUTIES TO HIS MOTHERLAND." KUKLINSKI ONCE WAS A MARKED MAN IN POLAND. HE FED MATERIAL ON THE SOVIET-LED WARSAW PACT MILITARY ALLIANCE TO THE CIA FROM 1972 TO 1981. AS A TRUSTED AIDE TO POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER WOJCIECH JARUZELSKI, HIS FINAL ACT BEFORE ESCAPING TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1981 WAS TO WARN THE CIA THAT THE POLISH MILITARY WAS POISED TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW TO CRUSH THE SOLIDARITY LABOR UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/98 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1107.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined CIA'S SOURCES IN EASTERN EUROPE THIN - ONE SUPER SOURCE WAS WLADYSLAW KUCLINSKI, A COLONEL ON POLISH GENERAL STAFF.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 236 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_1108.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined UPI'S CORRESPONDENT WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WHEN 2 ROLLS OF FILM CONTAINING PHOTOS OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WERE SENT TO HER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/83 A18. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1109.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1971-1981 ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR, 1971-1981** CIA ABLE TO EXTRICATE COLONEL KUKLINSKI IN 11/81. HE HAD BEEN ONE OF CIA'S MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES

OF INFO ON THE USSR MILITARY -- HE PROVIDED THIRTY THOUSAND DOCUMENTS OVER A TEN-YEAR PERIOD.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 238
source code: FTS

111-ciabase_1110.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PRINCIPLES DEEP COVER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:45-54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1111.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RAYMOND'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AND ITS S/LPD UNIT, EMPLOYED CONSULTANTS WHO COULD SUGGEST PROPAGANDA THEMES, WRITE COPY FOR RELEASES AND OP-ED PIECES, AND DO MEDIA APPEARANCES. S/LPD AWARDED CONTRACTS FOR LATIN DEFECTORS TO A COMPANY CALLED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 499 source code: KK

111-ciabase_1112.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITING WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 222-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1113.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1114.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT AND TARGETING.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 91,2 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_1115.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT APPEALS. CIA ACRONYM SUMS UP POSSIBLE MOTIVES FOR DEFECTING: MICE - MONEY, IDEOLOGY, COMPROMISE AND EGO. OTHERS: FAMILY OR RELIGIOUS TRADITION, LOVE. OTHER REASONS SEX OR GREED OR BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT GOOD AT JOB. SHOPLIFTER CAUGHT BY FBI AND THIS USED AS BLACKMAIL. FALSE FLAG. SEE "WHY SPIES DEFECT." PARADE MAGAZINE 7/1/84 P10,11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1116.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. COLD PITCH, AN APPROACH TO A POTENTIAL AGENT WITHOUT ANY WARNING OR PREVIOUS MEETINGS. ALSO FALSE FLAG RECRUITMENT, IN WHICH RECRUITER PRETENDS TO REPRESENT A COUNTRY OTHER THAN HIS OWN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 48 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_1117.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. ESPIONAGE SERVICE LIKE AN EMPLOYMENT AGENCY. IT DETERMINES THE POSITIONS THAT NEED TO BE FILLED, CONSULTS ITS BIO FILES, WHICH ARE STOCKED WITH RESUMES AND PHOTOS, SELECTS POTENTIAL CANDIDATES AND THEN APPROACHES THEM WITH OFFERS EITHER TEMPTING OR EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT TO REFUSE. THEY ASKING GVT OFFICIALS TO CHANGE THEIR LOYALTIES AND BETRAY THEIR NATIONS, THEY MUST KEEP SECRET THE REAL JOB UNTIL AFTER THEY EMPLOYED. SO THEY HAVE TO WORK UNDER AN ELABORATE DISGUISE OR "FALSE FLAG." WHEN THE CANDIDATE ACCEPTS, HE IS NOT ALLOWED TO QUIT HIS PRESENT EMPLOYER. RECRUITMENT BASED ON PREMISE THAT FEW INDIVIDUALS WOULD ELECT TO COMMIT TREASON BUT NOT EVERYONE CAN RESIST BREAKING MINOR RULES AND REGULATIONS WHEN PRESENTED WITH THE RIGHT SET OT TEMPTATIONS. IT INVOLVES NOT A SINGLE CONSCIOUS DECISION BUT INCREMENTAL ENTRAPMENT.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 89 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1118.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. FALSE FLAG.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 38 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1119.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. MOST INTEL OFFICERS WHO SET OUT TO PERSUADE SOMEONE TO BECOME A TRAITOR HAVE TO REACH AN ACCOMMODATION WITH THEIR CODE OF ETHICS. USE OF FALSE-FLAG RECRUITMENT; I.E., A RUSSIAN-SPEAKING OFFICER FROM A WESTERN SERVICE MIGHT CULTIVATE A MARXIST ANYWHERE, TO ASK HIM TO REPORT ON HIS GVT AS A FAVOR TO THE KREMLIN. A USSR KGB OFFICER MIGHT POSE AS A RIGHT-WING AMERICAN APPROACHING A CONSERVATIVE U.S. GVT EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 206-7 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_1120.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. RUSSIANS FREQUENTLY USED SOME VARIETY ENTRAPMENT, SEXUAL OR OTHERWISE, CIA RARELY DID. STOCKWELL SAID I FELT REAL KEY WAS OFFERING SOMETHING SPECIAL IN WORKING FOR CIA. THIS HELPED RECRUITMENTS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 47 source code: MC

111-ciabase_1121.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER CIA RECRUITMENT source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1122.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. SGA 15, 48, 48N, 49, 64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1123.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. "HOW CIA RECRUITS FOREIGN DIPLOMATS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:4-10; 9:4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1124.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. "HOW THE CIA RECRUITS FOREIGN DIPLOMATS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 4-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1125.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT: ANYONE SEEKING TO ACT COVERTLY MUST SELECT KEY INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS IN EACH COUNTRY....THEN THEY MUST STUDY THE DESIRES, AMBITIONS, PREJUDICES AND VULNERABILITIES TO SEE HOW THEY MAY BE MANIPULATED. SOME MAY BE MANIPULATED BY BLACKMAIL, ETC.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 282 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_1126.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, COLD APPROACH WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 74 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1127.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **RHODESIA, 1968-1970** JOHN ROGER NICHOLSON AND ALFRED TREVOR GALLAHER WERE CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. THEY WERE RELEASED IN 70 AND EXPELLED. NICHOLSON WAS RECRUITED BY CIA IN 68.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 161 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1128.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD HELMS TESTIFIED THAT FRANK STURGIS (OF WATERGATE) WAS AN OUTSIDE CONTRACT AGENT, OF CIA.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 293 source code: PD

111-ciabase_1129.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **RICHARD KOVICH FROM 1974-1976** BECAME A "HEAD-HUNTER." FOR HIS SKILLS IN RECRUITING AGENTS. PRIOR TO THAT HE SOVIET DIVISION'S REPRESENTATIVE TO FBI, WORKING ON SO-CALLED ACCESS AGENTS - BUSINESSMEN IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH TARGETED SOVIETS WORKING IN U.S.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274-5 source code: COW

111-ciabase_1130.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKY STONE, A FORMER CIA OFFICER, SAID A CIA OFFICER'S NORMAL CHORE OVERSEAS IS TO RECRUIT AND HANDLE AGENTS FREQUENTLY BY BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/79 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_1131.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ROLE DEFINED. HEART OF OP.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 84 source code: SC

111-ciabase_1132.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE RUSSIAN IC IS GOING TO PROPOSE TO ITS WESTERN COUNTERPARTS A SWAP OF THE SPIES RECENTLY CAUGHT BY BOTH SIDES. ACCORDING TO THE FSB, IN 1996 ALONE IT EXPOSED AND DETAINED 39 HUMAN ASSETS OF FOREIGN ICS. THE LATEST CASES

INVOLVE PLATON OBUKHOV, WHO WORKED FOR THE BRITISH SIS, AND SOMEONE NAMED FINKEL, WHO APPEARS TO BE A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST WORKING FOR THE AMERICAN IC. FINKEL'S RELEASE IS BEING LOBBIED BY TWO AMERICAN NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS - THE COMMITTEE OF CONCERNED SCIENTISTS AND THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PHYSICS. THERE ARE OTHER RUSSIAN CITIZENS CHARGED WITH WORKING FOR WESTERN ICS WHOSE NAMES HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC SO FAR. THE GOAL OF THE RUSSIAN IC IS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF "THE MOST VALUABLE AGENTS CONVICTED IN THE WEST FOR WORKING FOR THE RUSSIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES." NEZAVISIMAIA GAZETA - MOSCOW, 10/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1133.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1998** MAJOR IGOR DUDNIK, CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE, SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TRYING TO SELL INFO ABOUT RUSSIA'S MISSILE FORCES TO CIA. DUDNIK INTENDED TO TURN OVER TO THE CIA INFO ABOUT THE NUMBER, CONDITION, AND LOCATION OF STRATEGIC MISSILES. DUDNIK HAD SERVED WITH A STRATEGIC MISSILE GROUP IN THE URAL MOUNTAINS' ORENBURG REGION. HE WAS ARRESTED A YEAR AGO. SOURCES BRIEFINGS #20 4/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1134.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined SERGEI STEPASHIN, DIRECTOR OF FSK, SAID FSK HAS ARRESTED MORE SPIES THIS YEAR THAN IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS COMBINED. HE INDICATED THAT MOST SPIES WERE CONNECTED TO WESTERN AGENCIES. RFE/RL DAILY REPORT 11/30/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1135.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CHIEF FSB SPOKESMAN ALEXANDER MIKHAILOV DISMISSED CLAIMS BY CHRISTOPHER CUNY, FRED CUNY'S BROTHER, THAT FSB LED CHECHENS TO BELIEVE THAT CUNY WAS AN AMERICAN SPY. MIKHAILOV SAID RUSSIA STILL BELIEVES THAT CUNY IS ALIVE AND IS CONTINUING TO SEARCH FOR HIM. ACCORDING TO CHRISTOPHER, INTEL OFFICIALS TRAVELED TO VILLAGE OF BAMUT AND SPREAD DISINFO ABOUT CUNY, HIS RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR, AND TWO RUSSIAN RED CROSS DOCTORS. HE SAID THAT PART OF DISINFO WAS THAT ONE OF RUSSIANS WAS A MEMBER OF FSB.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. SERVICE 8/18/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1136.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CLAIMS BY FSB THAT FRED CUNY A SPY ARE INACCURATE ACCORDING TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/17/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_1137.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. ARMY CAPT. JASON LYNCH HAS BEEN EXPELLED WITHOUT RIGHT TO REENTER RUSSIA FOR "ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS STATUS." MONITOR 8/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1138.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE SPOKESMAN, SAID RICHARD BLISS, WHO WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY 11/25/97 IN ROSTOV-ON-DON, WOULD BE CHARGED. A SPOKESMAN FOR BLISS'S EMPLOYER, QUALCOMM, A SAN DIEGO-BASED MAKER OF WIRELESS COMMO GEAR, SAID A REP OF THE U.S. EMBASSY TO TRAVEL TO ROSTOV TO MEET WITH BLISS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/97 A44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1139.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A HIGH-RANKING OFFICER IN RUSSIA'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE HAS FLED TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/22/97 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1140.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RICHARD L. BLISS, AN AMERICAN WORKING FOR THE QUALCOUMM CO., WAS DETAINED BY RUSSIAN FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FSB) OFFICERS IN RUSSIA'S ROSTOV REGION ON NOVEMBER 25 ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE. BLISS ALLEGEDLY HAD BEEN FOUND USING SPECIAL SATELLITE RECEIVERS ILLEGALLY BROUGHT INTO RUSSIA TO CONDUCT TOPOGRAPHY-AND GEODESY SURVEY WORK. U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN RICHARD HOAGLAND SAID TWO AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN WERE DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING ON NOV. 25 IN THE ROSTOV REGION OF SOUTHERN RUSSIA BUT DENIED THAT EITHER THE DETAINED MAN OR ANOTHER AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO WAS QUESTIONED WITH HIM HAVE ANY TIES TO THE GOVERNMENT, ADDING, "THE AMERICAN CITIZENS INVOLVED... CERTAINLY ARE NOT SPIES." ITAR-TASS 11/30/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1141.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A PROMINENT LONDON-BASED SAUDI DISSIDENT, DAID AL-FAGIH, CONFIRMED THAT SAID AYAS, FORMER PRIVATE SECRETARY TO PRINCE MOHAMMED BIN FAD, AND A CLOSE FRIEND AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATE OF EX-TORY CABINET MINISTER AND TREASURY SECRETARY, JONATHAN AITKEN, HAS ESCAPED HOUSE ARREST IN DHAHRAN. AYAS, WHO HOLDS DUAL SAUDI AND FRENCH CITIZENSHIP WAS RESCUED BY A SPECIAL GROUP, ...AND IS NOW LIVING IN EITHER THE U.S. OR FRANCE. AYAS WAS A DIRECTOR OF AL-BILAD (UK), THE INVESTMENT COMPANY WHICH MANAGED THE SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY'S FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN BRITAIN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_1142.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PAPER "CIA ON CAMPUS" BY DANIEL BRANDT IN THE "TROJAN PARALLEL," 3/79. IT DISCUSSES THE BROAD OR INFERRED ROLE OF THE CIA ON CAMPUS VIA FORD ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEIGE FOUNDATIONS. INCLUDES COLUMBIA, HARVARD, MIT, CORNELL, BERKELEY (WITH GUY PAULKER) WHO WELL-CONNECTED TO CIA. BERKELEY SCHOLARS DEVELOPED A COMPUTERIZED INTERNATIONAL MUG FILE ON ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND POTENTIAL REVOLUTIONARY ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. COVERT RECRUITMENT OF FOREIGN STUDENTS IS A MAJOR CIA CONCERN ON U.S. CAMPUSES. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1143.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "DEFECTORS GET BY WITH A LITTLE HELP FROM THEIR FRIENDS." ARTICLE DEALS WITH A NUMBER OF DEFECTORS FROM THE USSR AND THE TREATMENT THEY RECEIVE IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1144.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SLOPPY RECORD-KEEPING--OFTEN DELIBERATE ON PART OPERATORS "FOR SECURITY PURPOSES." THERE ONE-TIME AGENTS, CONTRACT AGENTS, AND CAREER AGENTS WHO SPEND ENTIRE LIFE WORKING FOR CIA. SOME CASES CONTRACT AGENTS ARE USUALLY KNOWN ONLY TO CASE OFFICERS WITH WHOM THEY DEAL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 49-51 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1145.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ITALY, 1986-1989** MARK BLANCHARD A MORMON CIA OFFICER AT THE ROME STATION WORKED WITH ALDRICH AMES. HE DEVELOPED A CONTACT WITHIN THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (ANC) BY CONVINCING HIM THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR BENEFIT OF BOTH CAUSES.

BLANCHARD ONLY LEARNED LATER THAT ALL INFO WAS GOING DIRECTLY TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL SERVICE. BETRAYALS WERE PART OF THE GAME OF ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 97 source code: BET

111-ciabase_1146.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined A SOUTH KOREAN DEFECTOR, A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE KCIA, DEFECTED TO THE FBI. OP ALMOST ABORTED WHEN DERWINSKI, A CONGRESSMAN FROM CHICAGO, TOLD KOREANS THAT A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE KCIA WAS ABOUT TO DEFECT TO THE FBI. OP RELATED TO KOREAGATE THE COVERT PAYMENT TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BY SOUTH KOREANS TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLICY TOWARD KOREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/89 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1147.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AGENCY SUBSIDIZED ASIA FOUNDATION \$88 MILLION A YEAR FOR A VARIETY OF COVERT PURPOSES. MOST OFTEN FUNDING OF INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS SYMPATHETIC TO U.S. IT ALSO USED TO DISSEMINATE IN ASIA A NEGATIVE VISION OF CHINA, NORTH VIETNAM AND NORTH KOREA, AND TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS AND NEW CASE OFFICERS. IT ALSO PROVIDED NATURAL COVER.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 75 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_1148.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AMBASSADORS WERE ALWAYS FURIOUS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SAID GEORGE HOMES, A CIAER. POLICE AND MILITARY CONTROLLED COUNTRY AND CIA BOUGHT POLICE AND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 184 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1149.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET OPS COURSE ON ACCESS AGENTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1150.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SPOTTING, EARLY undefined GERMANY MILITARY DEFECTORS AND MEN SPONSORED BY EMIGRE GROUPS SCREENED BY CIA. CIA HAD SPOTTERS IN DP CAMPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 27 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1151.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SPOTTING SPOTTING OPS BY COLBY IN SWEDEN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 98 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1152.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SPOTTING WORLDWIDE DEFINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 123-130 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1153.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: STOCKWELL SPECULATES ON HOW AND WHY CIA CAN GET PEOPLE TO BECOME AGENTS, OFTEN BETRAYING THEIR IDEALS. THE LURE IS NOT SIMPLY MONEY. RATHER THE RECRUITEE HAS SENSE OF EMBARKING ON A SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH A SPECIAL AGENCY THAT TAKES CARE OF ONE AND MAKES ONE FEEL IMPORTANT. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1154.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, CIRCA 1951-1953** UNILATERAL OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 91, 96 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1155.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1930-1955 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, GERMANY, USSR, 1930-1955** ALLEN DULLES DEVELOPED HIS OWN NET OF CONTACTS OUTSIDE OF CIA - WIMBLEDON CHAMP MARCUS WALLENBERG HAD SERVED AS A DISCREET CONDUIT TO GERMAN RESISTANCE DURING WWII. WILLIAM COLBY BASED IN STOCKHOLM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 319 source code: GS

111-ciabase_1156.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined ATTASSI FARHAM, A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN WAS HANGED FOR SPYING. ATTASSI HAD GIVEN WALTER S. SNOWDON USSR-MADE EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1157.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined CIA RECRUITED COL. CHANG HSIEN-YIA, A SCIENTIST WORKING ON NUCLEAR PROJECT WHO EVENTUALLY DEFECTED TO U.S.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 38 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1158.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TERMINATION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 226-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1159.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM, undefined "THE CIA SEEKS OUT INFORMERS ON TERRORISM, AND FINDS THEM." TIM WEINER

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/6/96 A2 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1160.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE AGENT PROVOCATEUR SYSTEM HAD BEEN INSTITUTIONALIZED BY THE FBI IN ITS COINTELPRO PROGRAM TO INCITE SUSPICIONS WITHIN MANY DISSIDENT GROUPS. WILLIAM SULLIVAN SUPERVISED THE PROGRAM. BY COMBINING INSIDE MEN - WITH OUTSIDE PROVOCATEURS - FBI WAS ABLE TO USE THE DECEPTION LOOP IN UNDERMINING THE ELEMENT OF TRUST NECESSARY TO BOND TOGETHER DISSIDENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 117-8 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1161.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE VARIOUS STAGES OF AGENT RECRUITMENT OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 181-6 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_1162.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TRADECRAFT. A DISCUSSION OF AGENT HANDLING, RECRUITMENT, COMMUNICATIONS, TRAINING AND ALL VARIOUS ASPECTS OF TRADECRAFT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 81-88 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1163.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 137-9 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1164.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING OF.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 137-9 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1165.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY. A COURT OPENED AN INQUIRY INTO ALLEGATIONS THAT FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER TANSU CILLER SPIED FOR THE CIA AND HER HUSBAND WAS A MAFIA CHIEF. STATE SECURITY COURT ACTION COMES AFTER WORKERS PARTY LEADER DOGU PERINCEK FILED A SUIT ACCUSING CILLER OF "SPYING ON BEHALF OF THE CIA" AND HER HUSBAND OF "RUNNING A GROUP TRAINED BY THE TURKISH AND RUSSIAN MAFIA." SUIT WAS FILED WITH THE COURTS WHILE CILLER'S TRUE PATH PARTY WAS A PARTNER IN THE ISLAMIST-LED COALITION WHICH COLLAPSED LAST MONTH UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE ARMY. PRESS-AGENCY OZGURLUK 7/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1166.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1967-1997 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1967-1997** MILITARY MAY BEGIN INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS TANSU CILLER WORKED FOR THE CIA. CILLER WAS DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER UNDER THE PRO-ISLAMIC RULING COALITION BUT HAD BEEN PRIME MINISTER IN TWO OTHER COALITION GOVERNMENTS BETWEEN 1993 AND 1996. A U.S.- EDUCATED PROFESSOR, SHE WAS TURKEY'S FIRST FEMALE LEADER AND ENJOYED FAVOR AMONG FOREIGN GOVTS. FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER MERAL AKSENER, A CLOSE CILLER AIDE, ALSO IS BEING INVESTIGATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1167.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TYPES OF AGENTS AND RECRUITMENT - DANGLES, FALSE FLAGS - ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS THAT PURPOSELY MISIDENTIFIED THEIR TRUE POLITICAL AFFILIATION TO LURE THEIR ENEMIES INTO A TRAP. THE FALSE FLAG COULD BE DESIGNED TO APPEAL TO ANY INTEREST SINCE THE INVISIBLE WAR, BY ITS VERY NATURE, AFFORDED FEW REFERENCE POINTS TO CHECK THE AUTHENTICITY OF CREDENTIALS.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 28 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1168.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TYPES OF AGENTS LISTED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 10 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_1169.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: U. OF HAWAII EAST WEST CENTER WAS COVER FOR TRAINING SOUTHEAST ASIANS TO GO BACK TO VN, CAMBODIA, LAOS TO CREATE AGENT NETS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_1170.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER CASEY WORLDWIDE INTEL COVERAGE FIRST TIME. AGENTS IN THIRD WORLD UP, DOUBLED IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 386 source code: VE

111-ciabase_1171.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED NATIONS. ADVANCE TEXT OF A SPEECH BY SECRETARY-GENERAL BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI LISTED CIA AMONG U.S. BODIES THAT HAD OPENED DOORS OF FREEDOM TO MILLIONS. AFTER QUESTIONS WERE RAISED WITH A U.N. SPOKESMAN, ORIGINAL TEXT WAS HURRIEDLY REVISED AND REFERENCE TO CIA DROPPED. SPEECH, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL OF LOS ANGELES, WAS DEVOTED TO NEED FOR CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND UNITED STATES. ONE PASSAGE IN ORIGINAL READ: "AMERICA'S COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRATIZATION WORLDWIDE OPENED DOORS OF FREEDOM TO MILLIONS." MANY U.S. AGENCIES WERE INVOLVED: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, CIA AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. U.N. SPOKESMAN COULD NOT EXPLAIN HOW CIA WAS INCLUDED. REUTER 6/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1172.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1956-1958** AS COS IN MONTEVIDEO HUNT BEGAN IDENTIFYING AND CULTIVATING THE COUNTRY'S POWER ELITE. DEPUTY CHIEF OF POLICE RECRUITED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 117-8 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1173.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, COMMUNICATIONS. 3 URUGUAYAN DIPLOMATS IN CUBA CONTACTED BY ONE WAY VOICE LINK WITH MIAMI STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 32? source code: CID

111-ciabase_1174.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **USIA, 1991-1993** INTERNATIONAL VISITORS PROGRAM BRINGS POTENTIAL AND ACTUAL FOREIGN LEADERS TO U.S. TO FOSTER CONTACTS IN THE U.S. THOUSANDS OF NATIONAL, REGIONAL, AND LOCAL OFFICIALS FROM AROUND WORLD COME TO U.S. TO STUDY AMERICAN SYSTEM. GAO/NSIAD-94-83 1/94 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1175.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR DEFECTOR VLADIMIR SAKHAROV, A USSR DIPLOMAT WORKED FOR KGB BEFORE DEFECTING TO CIA IN 71. HE WORKED AS A RECRUITMENT-IN-PLACE FOR FIVE MONTHS BEFORE DEFECTING TO CIA IN KUWAIT. DETAILS OF ALEXANDRA COSTA, WHO DEFECTED FROM USSR EMBASSY IN D.C. SHE FOUND HER HANDLER COLD, ARROGANT AND DEVIUS. YURCHENKO COMPLAINED THAT HIS HANDLERS WERE COLD AND HE WAS TREATED LIKE A PRISONER. EFC 94-95 .** YURCHENKO OFFERED 1 MILLION DOLLARS BY CIA TO COOPERATE AND TO AGREE TO DO NOTHING TO HARM INTERESTS OF U.S.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 102 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_1176.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. undefined NOSHENKO A SO-CALLED DEFECTOR HAD BEEN RECRUITED PRIOR TO KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 52 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1177.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A DISCUSSION OF DEFECTOR OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 85-6 source code: INS

111-ciabase_1178.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ALDRICH AMES MAINTAINS CIA SPOOKS FOCUSED MORE ON SOVIET COUNTERPARTS THAN ON SECRETS OF FOREIGN POLICY. CIA AND FBI HAS MORE SUCCESS IN RECRUITING OR RECEIVING VOLUNTEERS FROM THE KGB AND THE GRU. EIGHTY PERCENT OF OUR AGENTS VOLUNTEER, 10 TO 20 PERCENT ARE RECRUITED. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY GAVE US ONLY A FEW AGENTS. ALL A KGB AGENT COULD TELL THE CIA WAS WHAT THE KGB WAS DOING. REAL SOURCES GAVE THEM INFORMATION THAT DIDN'T FIT WITH WHAT POLICYMAKERS WANTED. TRIGON [CODENAME FOR ALEKSANDR OGORODNIK, A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL ON THE CIA PAYROLL IN THE 70s] FURNISHED LOTS OF INFO THAT TOLD THE SAME STORY [AS CIA AGENT ARKADY SHEVCHENKO] - BUT POLITICAL INTEL ON THE USSR WAS EASY TO PUT ASIDE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/11/95 239 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1179.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CENTRE, GIVES DETAILED KGB INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO RECRUIT AN AGENT AND ESTABLISH A DEAD LETTER DROP.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. & Gordievsky, O. (1991). INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CENTRE. London: Hodder & Stoughton. BOOK JACKET source code: INST

111-ciabase_1180.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF COL. OLEG PENKOVSKIY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 50-51 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1181.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA ARRANGED FOR ESCAPE OF VICTOR IVANOVICH SHEYMOV IN undefined HE WORKED FOR CIA AS A CONSULTANT UNTIL 90.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 206 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1182.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA NEVER ATTEMPTED TO USE THOUSANDS OF WILLING EAST EUROPEANS AS LONG-TERM PENETRATIONS. CIA SEEMS TO HAVE IRONCLAD RULE: "REAL" AGENTS, I.E. MOLES (NOT RIFFRAFF EXPENDED IN CROSS-BORDER OPS) CAN BE COURTED AND HANDLED ONLY BY "CLASSIC" AMERICAN OFFICERS POSING AS DIPLOMATS. AS IN CASE OF USSR AND BLOC COUNTRIES, NEARLY ALL AGENTS HAVE BEEN WALK-INS. IN 81 POLISH COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI GAVE INFO ON POLISH-USSR PLANS FOR CRUSHING SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT THRU MARTIAL LAW BUT HE NOT LISTENED TO.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 87 source code: INS

111-ciabase_1183.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA REDTOP PROGRAM TO RECRUIT USSR DIPLOMATS, MILITARY ATTACHES, INTEL OFFICERS, OR OTHER GVT OFFICIALS WHO WERE TRAVELING THRU OR WERE TEMPORARILY STATIONED IN THE WEST. THE CIA USED ACCESS AGENTS TO MEET DIPLOMATS. OBJECT NOT TO GET THEM TO DEFECT BUT TO STAY AND SPY FOR THE CIA. IN RECRUITING NOSHENKO, BAGLEY TOLD NOSHENKO HE WOULD GET \$25,000 FOR EVERY USSR SOURCE IN THE WEST HE HELPED EXPOSE. MONEY COULD BE DEPOSITED IN A SWISS ACCOUNT WHEN HE DECIDED TO DEFECT. NOSHENKO ASSIGNED CRYPTONYM AE/FOXTROT. BAGLEY GAVE FOXTROT A SECRET WRITING KIT, A PASSWORD, AND A MEANS OF COMMUNICATING WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 50-56 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1184.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA USES DEFECTORS TO TRAIN OFFICERS IN HOW TO RECRUIT KGB. IN ONE TRAINING PROGRAM, OFFICER SPENT FOUR DAYS LOCKED IN A HOUSE WITH DEFECTOR TO LEARN HOW TO RELATE TO A SOVIET KGB OFFICER. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1185.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DCI WEBSTER UPGRADED DEFECTOR HANDLING TO INCLUDE A STAFF TO SIXTY EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING CLERICAL PERSONNEL. STAFF INCLUDES A FULL-TIME PSYCHIATRIST AND PSYCHOLOGIST, A FINANCIAL ADVISER AND OTHER IMPROVEMENTS. A SENIOR OFFICER HELPS PLACE DEFECTORS IN JOBS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 54 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1186.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DETAILS OF CASE OF NICOLAS GEORGE SHADRIN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 204-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1187.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DURING COLD WAR CIA COULD ORDER DETAILED SATELLITE PICTURES OF MOSCOW TO PLOT OUT DROPS WHERE AGENTS COULD PICK UP SECRET MESSAGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1188.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ILLEGAL AGENTS TRAINED IN ESPIONAGE, CODES, CIPHER BREAKING, RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, BRUSH CONTACTS, SPECIAL SIGNALING LOCATIONS, DEAD-DROPS, MICROPHOTOGRAPHY, SW (SECRET WRITING). ILLEGALS GIVEN A LEGEND - A COMPLETELY NEW IDENTITY, FAKE PAPERS, THEY SENT TO WESTERN COUNTRIES AND METAMORPHOSE INTO WESTENERS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 209 source code: COW

111-ciabase_1189.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN undefined DDO COLBY SUSPENDED OP HTLINGUAL - MAIL OPENING PROGRAM DESIGNED TO FIND USSR AGENTS IN U.S. AND LATER TO FIND USSR CITIZENS WHOSE LETTERS MIGHT REVEAL INTEL OR INDICATE VULNERABILITY TO RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 312 source code: COW

111-ciabase_1190.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KEY RECRUITMENTS WERE VICTOR I. SHEYMOV AND ALEKSANDR D. OGORODNIK. SHEYMOV WITH KGB'S EIGHTH CHIEF DIRECTORATE THAT HANDLED COMMO INTEL. HE DEFECTED IN 80 AFTER WORKING SEVERAL YEARS IN PLACE. OGORODNIK, A DIPLOMAT POSTED IN VENEZUELA, REPORTED ON INTERNAL DELIBERATIONS. VLADIMIR I. VETROV, CRYPTONYM FAREWELL, REPORTED USSR HAD PLACED BUGS ON PRINTERS USED BY FRENCH INTEL FOR COMMO. U.S. EMBASSY TYPEWRITERS DISCOVERED TO BE SIMILARLY BUGGED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 51 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1191.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. ON 8/1/96 "TIME" APOLOGIZED TO DUSKO DODER IN A LONDON COURTROOM AND SAID IT WOULD PAY HIS LEGAL COSTS, PLUS DAMAGES OF \$263,000. IN 12/28/92 TIME RAN A LONG, TENDENTIOUS STORY ABOUT DODER, WHO HAD BEEN A BRILLIANT CORRESPONDENT FOR THE WASHINGTON POST IN MOSCOW. STORY WRITTEN BY JAY PETERZELL, IMPLIED DODER HAD BEEN ON THE TAKE FROM THE KGB. BY 1994 PETERZELL WAS OUT AND CLOUD TOLD TO RETIRE.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/2/96 7-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1192.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ONE OF MOST IMPORTANT AGENTS AGAINST USSR WAS ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, A USSR SCIENTIST WHOSE INFO SAVED U.S. NAVY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS BY PROVIDING INFO THAT SHOWED U.S. MOVING IN WRONG DIRECTION IN DEVELOPING SYSTEMS FOR DETECTING AND COMBATING USSR SUBMARINES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 51 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1193.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RUDOLF ABEL WAS A COL IN KGB WHO HAD LIVED IN CANADA AND U.S. AS AN ILLEGAL; I.E. WITH FALSE PAPERS AND FALSE IDENTITY, FOR TEN YEARS BEFORE BEING ARRESTED BY FBI IN NEW YORK IN 57. HE IMPRISONED FOR 4 YEARS BEFORE BEING EXCHANGED FOR FRANCIS POWERS, THE U-2 PILOT SHOT DOWN IN 60.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 83 source code: COW

111-ciabase_1194.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. SOVIET INTEL DEFECTORS TO THE WEST. ISMAIL G. AKHMEDOV, IGOR S. GOUZENKO, ANATOLI M. GRANOVSKY, BORIS I. BAKHLANOV, NIKOLAI M. BORODIN, GRIGORI A. TOKAEV, YURI A. RASTVOROV, GRIGORI S. BURTULSKY, PIOTR S. DERIABIN, NIKOLAI E. KHOKHLOV, VLADIMIR PETROV, EVDOKIA PETROVA, REINO HAYHANEN, KAARLO R. 'TUOMI', ALEKSANDR R. KAZNACHEEV, MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI, BOGDAN STASHINSKY, ANATOLI M. GOLITSYN, YURI V. KROTKOV, YURI I. NOSENKO, OLGA FARMAKOVSKY, EVGENY E. RUNGE, RUPERT SIGL, RAYA KISELNIKOVA, VLADIMIR N. SAKHAROV, OLEG A. LYALIN, ANATOLI K. CHEBOTAREV, ANTON SABOTKA, NIKOLAI G. PETROV, ARTUSH S. HOVANESIAN, EVGENNY G. SOROKIN, ALEKSEI MYAGKOV, KONSTANTIN G. NADIRASHVILI, LUDEK ZEMENEK, VLADIMIR B. REZUN, STANISLAV A. LEVCHENKO, ILYA G. DZIRKVELOV, VLADIMIR A. KUZICHKIN, ANATOLI BOGATY, `BORIS', CHANG FEN, IGOR A GEZHA, SERGEI BOKHAN, VITALI S. YUROCHENKO, OLEG A. GORDIEVSKY, VIKTOR P. GUNDAREV, OLEG AGRANYANTS, ANDREI A. REMENCHUK, YURI SMUROV, VLADIMIR A. IGNASTE. GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE 122-123**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1195.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. U.S. ENVOY ACCUSED AS SPY RECRUITER. RUSSIAN ENTREPRENEUR GERMAN STERLIGOV ACCUSES DAVID J. WHIDDON OF ATTEMPTING TO COERCE HIM INTO SUPPLYING INFORMATION FOR CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 9/1/92 A4 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_1196.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "SAGA OF A DECADENT DEFECTOR; CASE OF A.N. SHEVCHENKO,"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/23/78 23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1197.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "UNORDINARY CASE; A. SHCHARANCKY ACCUSED OF CIA LINK,"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/13/78 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1198.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 62-85** "THE SAGA OF STALIN'S LITTLE SPARROW." SVETLANA ALLILUYEVA'S TORMENTED JOURNEY FROM EAST TO WEST AND BACK AGAIN. "SVETLANA'S SAD ODYSSEY."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/85 56-9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1199.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 84 SHEVCHENKO, THE CELEBRITY DEFECTOR `BREAKING WITH MOSCOW' AND MAKING THE ROUNDS. HE ON 60 MINUTES, BOOK EXCERPTS IN TIME MAG., ON "GOOD MORNING AMERICA," NBC'S "TODAY" SHOW AND ON "DONAHUE" AND A BIG REVIEW IN THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW. HE ON TV FREQUENTLY AS THE TV KREMLINOLOGIST IN RESIDENCE, A TEACHING POST AT THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE, A DIZZING ITINERARY ON THE LECTURE CIRCUIT AND THE BOOK ALREADY IN THE 3RD PRINTING BEFORE THE OFFICIAL 3/85 PUBLICATION DATE AT KNOPF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/85 C1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1200.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 84 SHEVCHENKO, THE CELEBRITY DEFECTOR `BREAKING WITH MOSCOW' AND MAKING THE ROUNDS. HE ON 60 MINUTES, BOOK EXCERPTS IN TIME MAG., ON "GOOD MORNING AMERICA," NBC'S "TODAY" SHOW AND ON "DONAHUE" AND A BIG REVIEW IN THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW. HE ON TV FREQUENTLY AS TV KREMLINOLOGIST-IN-RESIDENCE, A TEACHING POST AT THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE, A HECTIC ITINERARY ON THE LECTURE CIRCUIT AND THE BOOK ALREADY IN THE 3RD PRINTING BEFORE THE OFFICIAL 3/85 PUBLICATION DATE AT KNOPF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/85 C1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1201.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1949-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1989** USSR DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CIA'S SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN WERE ALL "WALK-INS," SOVIETS AND EAST EUROPEANS WHO VOLUNTEERED TO SPY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_1202.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** PENKOVSKY APPROACHED 2 AMERICAN STUDENTS - COX AND COBB - AND GAVE THEM LETTERS TO GIVE TO AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. MATERIAL POUCHED TO D.C. AND GIVEN TO CIA. CHIEF OF SOVIET DIV MAURY GAVE LETTERS TO JOSEPH J. BULIK HEAD OF BRANCH DEALING WITH OPS IN USSR. CHARLES BELING EVALUATED INFO AS GENUINE. IN 56 COL PEEKE WHO IN TURKEY HAD GIVEN PENKOVSKY'S NAME TO CIA AS A POSSIBILITY FOR RECRUITMENT BUT THERE NO FOLLOW UP. PENKOVSKY APPROACHED TWO MEMBERS OF A BRITISH BUSINESS DELEGATION LED BY WYNNE - TWO WERE DR. A.D. MERRIMAN AND W.J.MCBRIDE.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 5-15,26 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1203.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** RAYMOND L. GARTHOFF, A YOUNG SOVIET ANALYST IN OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES RATED EARLY TAKE FORM PENKOVSKY APPARENTLY ACCURATE AND SOME COULD BE CONFIRMED.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's

Sons. 203-4 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1204.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** WITH NO WORD FROM U.S., AND REFUSAL BY BRITISH MEMBERS OF DELEGATION TO ACCEPT HIS LETTER PENKOVSKY APPROACHED CANADIANS. THEY FEARED A PROVOCATION. ON 4/6/61 PENKOVSKY GAVE BRITISHER WYNNE A COMPLETE DOSSIER ON HIMSELF AND A FILM OF USSR MILITARY DOCS. WYNNE BROUGHT MATERIAL TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IMMEDIATELY. TWO AMERICANS ON JOINT BRITISH/U.S. TEAM TO HANDLE PENKOVSKY - JOE BULIK AND KISEVALTER.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 28-33,43 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1205.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** DMITRI FEDOROVICH POLYAKOV AKA DONALD F, EXECUTED FOR SPYING FOR U.S. HE RECRUITED IN 61 WHEN IN THE U.N. HE LATER WORKED AT USSR EMBASSIES IN BURMA AND INDIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 182 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1206.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** SENIOR USSR DIPLOMAT "DONALD" PASSED MILITARY SECRETS TO U.S. FOR 30 YEARS. COMMUNICATED THRU ADS IN NYT AND BEAMING RADIO TRANSMISSION TO EMBASSY IN MOSCOW FROM TROLLEYS. DONALD RECRUITED IN 61 FROM U.N. MISSION. DONALD MILITARY/INTEL SPECIALIST. SERVED IN AND MOSCOW, BURMA, INDIA. TOP HAT AND FEDORA WERE USSR PROVOCATIONS. WHY TOP HAT/DONALD ABLE TO OPERATE UNCLEAR. DOUBTS RE AUTHENTICITY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/29/90 36. ^TOP HAT^ KNOCKED OFF. source code: NW

111-ciabase_1207.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1994** BORIS S. KORCZAK, A FORMER IMPORTER IN DENMARK FLED FROM EUROPE TO THE U.S. HE HAD PENETRATED A KGB NET AND LEARNED THE KGB WAS AFTER HIM. HE WORKED FOR 8 YEARS AS A CIA DOUBLE AGENT. HE BELIEVES HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT IN MCLEAN, VIRGINIA. HE SUES SEARS FOR TROUBLE WITH TIRE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/94 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1208.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1998** A TOP SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHOSE DEFECTION 20 YEARS AGO CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL SENSATION - ARKADY SHEVCHENKO - DIED AS A VIRTUAL RECLUSE. BILL GEIMER OF THE JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION THAT PROMOTED HIGH-LEVEL DEFECTIONS FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND PROVIDED CAREER COUNSELING AND OTHER HELP TO ASYLUM-SEEKERS IN THE UNITED STATES COMMENTED. SHEVCHENKO WAS UNDERSECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. IN 1975, WHEN HE WHEN HE BEGAN WORKING SECRETLY FOR CIA. SHEVCHENKO DIED FEB. 28 AT HOME IN SUBURBAN BETHESDA, MD., FROM AN APPARENT HEART ATTACK. HE WROTE THE BEST-SELLING BOOK, ``BREAKING WITH MOSCOW," AND COMMANDED LUCRATIVE LECTURE FEES. HIS BOOK SAID HIS CIA HANDLERS PROVED INSENSITIVE TO THE TRAUMA OF DEFECTION. AND THE KGB WHISKED HIS WIFE BACK TO MOSCOW WHERE SHE REPORTEDLY COMMITTED SUICIDE BY TAKING AN OVERDOSE OF SLEEPING PILLS. AP 3/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1209.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN AUGUST 60 PENKOVSKY MADE THE FIRST OF FOUR ATTEMPTS TO OFFER SERVICES TO WEST. CIA DID NOT FOLLOW UP ON ATTEMPT AS THERE NO CIA STATION IN MOSCOW. FURTHER ON PENKOVSKY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 53 AND PASSIM source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_1210.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1964** CASE OF OLEG VLADIMIROVICH PENKOVSKIY OR PENKOVSKY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 175 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1211.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1976 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1976** ANATOLYI GOLITSYN WAS THE ONLY DEFECTOR CIA'S ANGLETON EVER TRUSTED. MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI, CODE NAME SNIPER, WAS THE HIGHEST PAID POLISH AGENT TO DEFECT TO WEST.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 54 source code: WID

111-ciabase_1212.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** CIA TECHNICIANS BUILD POLYAKOV, AKA TOP HAT, A SPECIAL HANDHELD DEVICE TO TYPE INFO AND TRANSMITTED IN A 2.6-SEC BURST TO A RECEIVER IN U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. HE ALSO COULD COPY DOCUMENTS USING A FILM WITH SPECIAL CHEMICAL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1213.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** JAMES NOLAN OF FBI'S CI SAYS POLYAKOV'S (AKA TOP HAT) CAREER AIDED BY CIA WHICH GAVE HIM MINOR SECRETS AND PROVIDED TWO AMERICANS WHOM HE PRESENTED AS FRUITS OF HIS RECRUITING. THEY DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CIA. HE RECRUITED BY FBI. HE GAVE INFO ON MOLES FRANK BOSSARD, A GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCHER IN ENGLAND'S AVIATION MINISTRY AND U.S. ARMY SERGEANT JACK DUNLAP, A COURIER AT NSA. HE RAN GRU'S KEY POST IN BURMA IN LATE 60s AND GAVE INFO CIA SOVIETS HAD ON VIETNAMESE AND CHINESE ARMED FORCES. HE BACK TO MOSCOW AS HEAD OF GRU'S CHINA SECTION AND GAVE INFO THAT SINO/SOVIET SPLIT WOULD LAST. THIS HELPED KISSINGER FORGE 72 OPENING TO CHINA. PERLE SAID POLYAKOV GAVE INFO ON 5,000 SEPARATE USSR PROGRAMS UTILIZING WESTERN [MILITARY] TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1214.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1984** THE CASE OF KGB DEFECTOR ANATOLIY GOLITSIN GIVEN IN AN ARTICLE BY EDWARD EPSTEIN. PARADE MAG 10/14/84 P8,12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1215.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NOSENKO TOLD KISEVALTER THAT THE SOVIETS HAD THE GOODS ON JOSEPH ALSOP AS A HOMOSEXUAL. THEY HAD PHOTOS OF HIM. THOMAS KARAMESSINES THEN ADDO, ORDERED THE INFO DELETED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 76 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_1216.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON 11/2/62 A DECISION MADE TO CLEAR PENKOVSKY'S DEAD DROP BY RICHARD JACOB, A 25-YEAR OLD CIA OFFICER. HE PICKED UP BY SECURITY POLICE AND HELD BRIEFLY.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 337-346 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1217.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1966** IN THE MID 60S U.S. INTEL BETRAYED THE IDENTITIES OF 2 DISSIDENT USSR WRITERS TO THE KGB. THIS RESULTED IN THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF TWO WRITERS. THIS THE SPARK THAT IGNITED POLITICAL DISSENT IN THE USSR IN 60S AND 70S AND CREATED AN UPROAR AMONG INTELLECTUALS IN THE WEST. THE U.S. DID THIS TO CREATE AN INCIDENT TO EMBARRASS THE USSR AND PROVIDE A COUNTERWEIGHT TO U.S DIFFICULTIES OVER VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/87 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1218.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1980** BIO OF YURI NOSENKO WHO DEFECTED IN GENEVA TO CIA IN 64. DETAILS OF HIS CASE AND IMPRISONMENT BY CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 164-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1219.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1967-1970** AS THE 60S ENDED THE WEST WAS FLOODED WITH DEFECTORS FROM THE EAST. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1220.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1985** ANATOLY N. FILATOV IDENTIFIED AS A SOVIET WHO HAD SPIED FOR THE U.S. IN 78 HE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND LATER COMMUTED TO 15 YEARS. SOME DISPUTE WHETHER HE "TRIGON."

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 68 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1221.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1971-1973** ANATOLY KUZMICH CHEBOTAREV. MEMBER OF USSR TRADE DELEGATION, DEFECTED TO U.S. HE IDENTIFIED 33 KGB OFFICERS IN BELGIUM - MANY INVOLVED IN ELECTRONIC-LISTENING OPS AGAINST NATO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 34 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1222.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN MEXICO, MIKE ACKERMAN CONTACTED BY PERSON FOR IVAN BORISOVICH MARTOV, SECOND SEC, USSR EMBASSY (CUBA).

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 29 source code: SM

111-ciabase_1223.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1974-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1974-1980** CASE OF ARKADY NIKOLAEVICH SHEVCHENKO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 205-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1224.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1977** A NUMBER OF USSR DISSIDENTS ARRESTED BETWEEN 75-77. SOME LIKE, ANATOILY SHCHARANSKY, WERE ACCUSED OF BEING AGENTS OF CIA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 99 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_1225.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1980** IN 4/78 LEONID LUBMAN WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR THE U.S. HE WAS ARRESTED AFTER CLASSIFIED DOCS WERE FOUND ON A FOREIGN EXCHANGE STUDENT ATTEMPTING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 135 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1226.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1985** ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV A USSR AVIATION SPECIALIST WHO SPIED FOR CIA AND WAS EXECUTED IN 85.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 225 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1227.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA DEAD DROP (A HOLLOWED OUT ROCK THAT WAS USED TO CONCEAL MESSAGES AND EQUIPMENT) LOADED ON 7/15/77. ITS CONTENTS WERE GOLD COINS, 2 CAMERAS, POISON PILLS, AND A SCHEDULE FOR SENDING MESSAGES VIA A MINIATURIZED BURST TRANSMITTER (A DEVICE THAT SENDS A MESSAGE DIRECTLY TO A SATELLITE, MAKING IT VIRTUALLY UNDETECTABLE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 93, 223 source code: WID

111-ciabase_1228.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1986** "STEPPING DOWN FROM THE STAR, A SOVIET DEFECTOR'S STORY," BY ALEXANDRA COSTA, PUTNAM. SHE CRITICAL OF THE CIA'S HANDLING OF DEFECTORS. REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 11/8/86 D9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1229.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ALPER RADZHABOV SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT FOR SPYING FOR U.S.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 189 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1230.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ARTICLES RE SHEVCHENKO'S DEFECTION: "SOVIET AIDE AT U.S. LONG AT WORK FOR AMERICAN PUBLISHER," NYT 4/14/78 A3; "WALDHEIM AIDE DEFECTS AT U.N.," NYT 4/11/78; "SOVIET ACCUSES U.S. OF COERCING U.N. AIDE," NYT 4/12/78; "SOVIET PRESSES U.S. TO OUST SHEVCHENKO," NYT 4/13/78; "SOVIET U.N. OFFICIAL REPORTED TO HAVE MET U.S. AGENTS IN PAST," NYT 4/18/78; "AMERICANIZATION OF MR. SHEVCHENKO," NYT 4/16/78; "SOME CLUES OFFERED TO SHEVCHENKO RIDDLE," NYT 4/21/78; AND, "SHEVCHENKO QUILTS U.N. POST SAY HE'LL STAY IN U.S."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/27/78 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1231.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 78 FRANCIS JAY CRAWFORD, AN AMERICAN WORKING FOR INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER, ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH CURRENCY SPECULATION. HE LATER TRADED FOR 2 SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's

Sons. 27 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1232.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined VITALY YURCHENKO HAD BEEN COLD PITCHED BY THE CIA IN WASHINGTON IN 1980** . IN APRIL 85 HE PROMOTED TO DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DEPT SPECIFICALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZING USSR AND BLOC COUNTRY ESPIONAGE OPS AGAINST THE U.S. HE DEFECTED TO THE CIA IN ITALY IN JULY/AUG 85. YURCHENKO PROVIDED DETAILS RE A EX-CIA OFFICER LEADING TO EDWARD LEE HOWARD. YURCHENKO ASKED TO SEE AN ACQUAINTANCE IN MONTREAL. IN NOV undefined HE REDEFECTED TO THE KGB.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 202-210 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1233.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1982-1985** AFTER 3 YEARS CASEY HAD MORE THAN 25 REGULARLY REPORTING HUMAN SOURCES IN USSR OR EASTERN BLOC. NEARLY ALL DEVELOPED DURING HIS TIME. SOURCES IN MILITARY, KGB OR BLOC INTEL, SCIENTIFIC FIELDS, ETC. HIS PENETRATIONS NOT VIEWED AS TERRIBLY SIGNIFICANT BY WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 306 source code: VE

111-ciabase_1234.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1973-1977 ENTRY: **USSR MOLE IN CIA. KARL KOECHER MEMBER OF CZECH INTEL SERVICE WHO WORKED FOR CIA FROM 1973-1977** BUT ACTUALLY A MOLE FOR USSR. KOECHER WORKED AS TRANSLATOR FOR CIA AND ASSIGNED AE/SCREEN A CRYPTONYM FOR A TRANSLATION AND ANALYSIS UNIT IN CIA'S SOVIET SECTION. INFO FROM BOOK TO BE PUBLISHED ENTITLED "SPY VS SPY: TRACKING SOVIET SPIES IN THE U.S."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. C1&4, 4/17/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1235.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1984** SOVIET DEFECTOR, OLEG BITOV, A HIGH-LEVEL USSR JOURNALIST DEFECTED TO ENGLAND AND REDEFECTED TO USSR. BRITISH INTEL'S PRESTIGE DAMAGED BY EVENT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/1/84 41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1236.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE USSR SUPREME COURT IMPOSED A SENTENCE ON A. IVANOV FOR SPYING FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1237.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** THE CASE OF YURCHENCKO AND THE PROCESS OF DEBRIEFINGS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/4/85 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1238.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** "CIA TAKES SERIOUS LOOK AT THEORY THAT YURCHENKO WAS A DOUBLE AGENT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/85 A3. ^NO MORE YURCHENKOS,^ BY SENATOR WALLOP. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1239.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OLEG BITOV TOLD A MOSCOW PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED BY WEST INTEL AGENTS AND FORCED TO MAKE ANTI-USSR STATEMENTS. BITOV HAD WRITTEN SEVERAL ARTICLES FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND WENT TO THE U.S. IN 5/84 ON A SPEAKING TOUR SPONSORED BY READER'S DIGEST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1240.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, @85 IN SPRING OF 85 KGB'S LONDON STATION CHIEF OLEG GORDIEVSKY DEFECTED. HE PROVIDED ENGLAND AND THE U.S. VALUABLE INTEL. TO ESTABLISH BONA FIDES ANOTHER KGBER, YURCHENKO, FINGERED RONALD PELTON AND E.W.HOWARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/86 A2. GODIEVSKY SAID KGB WARNED THAT THE U.S. WOULD ATTACK THE USSR. HE A A DOUBLE AGENT FOR THE ENGLISH FOR A DOZEN YEARS PRIOR TO OVERT DEFECTION. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1241.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** A MAJOR GEN OF THE KGB SAID TO HAVE DEFECTED TO WEST. THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED. THE DEFECTOR LABELED AS HIGHER RANKING THAN THE 4 SPIES THE CIA ACKNOWLEDGES FLED TO WEST IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/86. CIA MUM ON KGB DEFECTOR. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1242.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1990** VIKTOR GUNDAREV WHO DEFECTED FROM THE KGB TO THE CIA AFTER THE YURCHENKO REDEFECTION, WAS GRILLED ENDLESSLY. IN EIGHTIES MOST SOVIET DEFECTORS, ONCE THEIR TALK CEASED, WERE DUMPED INTO THE STRANGENESS OF U.S. SOCIETY TO FEND FOR THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 62-3 source code: BET

111-ciabase_1243.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY SAYS EXAMINATION OF ALDRICH AMES' FINANCES LED TO HIS EXPOSURE. AMES COMPROMISED MORE THAN 10 RUSSIAN AGENTS WHO WORKED FOR FBI AND CIA, BUT ALSO HUNDREDS OF OTHER CASES - DOUBLE AGENTS, PROSPECTIVE FOREIGN RECRUITS AND LOWER-LEVEL SPIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1244.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** ALDRICH AMES CLAIMS HE PASSED TO THE SOVIETS PILES OF PAPER WITHOUT REVIEWING CONTENTS. BUT HE IS SURE HE GAVE THEM LEADS TO THE IDENTITIES OF MANY, MANY THOUSANDS OF CIA AGENTS AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/11/95 238 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1245.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA BLAMED FOR DRIVING DEFECTOR YURCHENKO AWAY. BOOK SAYS YURCHENKO WAS VIRTUAL PRISONER. HE LATER RE-DEFECTED TO USSR RESIDENTIAL COMPOUND. ACCORDING TO BOOK "ESCAPE FROM THE CIA," BY RONALD KESSLER, YURCHENKO MISTREATED BY CIA GUARDS FROM OFFICE OF SECURITY. CIA HAD NO COMMENT BUT POINTED TO IMPROVEMENTS IN DEFECTOR-HANDLING PROGRAM. FORMER CIA DEPUTY DCI GATES SAID AT SENATE HEARING IN undefined THAT YURCHENKO HAD BEEN MISTREATED. GATES ALSO SAID YURCHENKO HAD BEEN APPALLED BY LEAKS TO PRESS ABOUT HIS CASE. YURCHENKO HAD DEMANDED NO-PUBLICITY RULE BUT DCI CASEY BRUITED HIS DEFECTION ALL OVER TOWN. CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE, COLIN R. THOMPSON, NOW RETIRED TOLD SECURITY GUARDS NOT TO BE SO HEAVY-HANDED. CIA FAILED TO PROVIDE A DEBRIEFER WHO SPOKE RUSSIAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1246.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SOVIET KGB DEFECTOR, YURCHENKO, BEING DEBRIEFED IN D.C. HE IDENTIFIED E.L. HOWARD WHO SUBJECT OF FBI INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/85 A1,16. HOWARD MET USSR INTEL OFFICERS IN AUSTRIA IN @84@ AND PROVIDED THEM INFO ACCORDING TO AN FBI AFFIDAVIT. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1247.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1989** CIA DENIES MISHANDLING THE DEFECTOR, VICTOR GUNDAREV, FORMERLY SECURITY CHIEF AT THE USSR EMBASSY IN GREECE. GUNDAREV DEFECTED FROM THE KGB IN 2/86. GUNDAREV COMPLAINED OPENLY THRU AN ARTICLE IN THE NYT VIA DAVID WISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1248.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A KGB OFFICER FOR OPS IN N. AFRICA HAS DEFECTED AND GIVEN U.S. INTEL NAMES OF KGB AGENTS IN TUNISIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO AND LIBYA. OLEG AGRANIANTS WAS ALSO A KGB LIAISON OFFICER TO PALESTINIAN GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/86 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1249.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN JUNE 86 KGB OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR NORTH AFRICA, OLGE AGRANIANTS, DEFECTED TO THE USA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_1250.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NICHOLAS DANILOFF, THE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW, WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING AND HELD FOR 13 DAYS UNTIL A TRADE ARRANGED FOR USSR SPY GENNADY ZAKHAROV.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 27 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_1251.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AFTER THE HOWARD AFFAIR THERE WERE ASSESSMENTS OF THE DAMAGE DONE TO US INTEL BY COMPROMISE OF SECURITY GUARDS AT EMBASSY. CIA ALREADY ADMITTED THAT ITS INTEL OPS COMPLETELY COMPROMISED.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 5/87 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_1252.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1988-1989** CIA TAKES ISSUE WITH DEFECTOR VICTOR GUNDAREV; FORMER SOVIET AGENT'S CHARGE THAT HE MISTREATED BY CIA IS DENIED BY CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 7/11/89 A3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1253.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined VICTOR GUNDAREV, FORMERLY THE KGB MAN IN CHARGE OF SECURITY AT THE USSR EMBASSY IN ATHENS, DEFECTED IN FEB 86 AND RECENTLY WROTE A LETTER TO DCI WEBSTER COMPLAINING OF HIS TREATMENT. SAID HE TREATED AS A DANGLE, STALLED FOR TWO YEARS ON GRANTING HIM GREEN CARDS AND SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS, SEARCHED HIS BELONGINGS, TAPPED HIS PHONE, OPENED LETTERS AND SHORTCHANGED HIM BY \$10,000.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/9/89 E27 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1254.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined MOST SENIOR KGB OFFICER TO DEFECT TO WEST EMERGED THIS WEEK TO IMPUGN A FEW OF THE SPY INDUSTRIES MOST CHERISHED CONSPIRACY THEORIES ABOUT HIS OWN CREDIBILITY. OLEG GORDIEVSKY WHO SERVED AS BRITISH DOUBLE AGENT FOR 13 YEARS, CHALLENGED INFO THAT ROGER HOLLIS THE LATE CHIEF OF MI5, WAS A USSR AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1255.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1991-1992** SENIOR KGB OFFICER DEFECTED TO U.S. AND PROVIDING VALUABLE INFO NUCLEAR WEAPONS. SERGI ILLARIONOV, KGB COLONEL BASED IN GENOA, ITALY DEFECTED JAN 91 AND HAS HELPED WESTERN INTEL RE KGB OPS IN EUROPE. HE GRANTED ASYLUM IN U.S. HE ONE OF SEVERAL DEFECTORS WHO FLED USSR BEFORE AUGUST COUP ATTEMPT - WE WERE GETTING UPWARDS OF ONE A MONTH. HE HELPED EXPOSE KGB-RUN SPY RING IN ITALY INTO A HIGH-TECHNOLOGY COMPANY, INCLUDING OLIVETTI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/5/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1256.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE BOOK, "ESCAPE FROM THE CIA," BY RONALD KESSLER REVIEWED IN WT. CIA'S MISTREATMENT OF YURCHENKO PRIME CAUSE OF HIS RE-DEFECTION. HE TREATED LIKE A PRISONER BY GUARDS WHO WATCHED HIM AROUND THE CLOCK. CIA AGREE PAY YURCHENKO \$1 MILLION FOR HIS INFO. CIA TOOK YURCHENKO TO CANADA TO MEET HIS FORMER LOVER. 3 MONTHS AFTER DEFECTION HE RE-DEFECTED. "ESCAPE" AN ILL-FATED ATTEMPT COMPARE YURCHENKO CASE WITH DISASTROUS MISHANDLING OF YURI NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO U.S. IN undefined AND WAS INCARCERATED FOR 3 1/2 YEARS BECAUSE CIA THOUGHT HIM A DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1257.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AUSTRIA, undefined ON NEW YEARS DAY 53, MAJOR POPOV PASSED LETTER RE HIS DEFECTION. FOR FIVE YEARS UNTIL HIS DEFECTION IN 58, HE WAS CIA'S MOST IMPORTANT AGENT.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 213-4 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_1258.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, BLOC COUNTRIES, undefined DOCS CAPTURED IN IRAN EMBASSY ENTITLED "TURNING AROUND REDTOP WALKINS." REDTOP MEANS USSR BLOC OFFICIALS. DOC SAYS BK/HERALD CAN AND DOES RUN MANY RESIDENT AGENTS INSIDE REDTOP COUNTRIES. "WE HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO MOUNT AND SUPPORT OP...AND ARE CURRENTLY ABLE TO EXFILTRATE AGENTS, IN MOST CASES WITH FAMILIES, FROM REDTOP COUNTRIES..." TO BETTER HIS ACCESS DOC SAYS "WE ARE PREPARED TO GUIDE AND ASSIST HIM IN HIS CAREER, RUNNING HIM IN PLACE UNTIL HE DEVELOPS THE NEEDED ACCESS. OUR ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE IS TO HAVE THE WALKIN RETURN TO HIS HOME COUNTRY AND CONTINUES HIS AGENT RELATIONSHIP..." A COPY OF BOOK DISPATCH ON REDTOP OPS GIVEN IN APPENDIX B.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 87-88 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1259.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CANADA, undefined CANADIAN GVT DOCS SHOW PENKOVSKY APPROACHED PERSON ON 1/9/61. BLAIR SEABORN, THE CHARGE, APPROVED DECISION TO REBUFF APPROACH. HE OVERRULED BY NEW AMBASSADOR, ARNOLD SMITH, WHO ARRANGED TO PUT PENKOVSKY IN TOUCH WITH MI6.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 56 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_1260.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1988-1993** VLADIMIR KRYUCHKOV, LAST POWERFUL HEAD OF THE KGB AWAITING TRIAL FOR ABORTED AUGUST 91 COUP. IN HIS MEMOIRS TO BE PUBLISHED HE ACCUSES ANTI-COMMUNIST REFORMER ALEXANDER YAKOVLEV OF WORKING WITH THE CIA. OP-ED BY EVANS AND NOVAK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1261.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KARL F. KOECHER AND HIS WIFE HANA. KARL WORKED FOR CIA FROM @73 UNTIL HIS ARREST BY FBI IN undefined HE A CZECH MOLE INTO CIA. HANA WITH KARL ATTENDED SEX ORGIES AND WIFE-SWAPPING PARTIES WHERE SHE WOULD TAKE ON 4 OR 5 MEN AT ONE TIME. THEY OBTAINED INFO FROM OTHER CIA EMPLOYEES WHO ATTENDED PARTIES AND OPENED THEMSELVES UP TO BLACKMAIL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 112 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_1262.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DEFECTOR, undefined A MAJOR IN THE KGB DEFECTED ON 12/22/61 AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN FINLAND. HE TAKEN TO THE U.S. ARMY DEFECTOR CENTER OUTSIDE OF FRANKFURT GERMANY AND REQUIRED TO WRITE OUT HIS ENTIRE CAREER WITH THE KGB. HE THEN GIVEN A LIE DETECTOR TEST. HE THEN TAKEN TO A HEAVILY GUARDED CIA COMPOUND NEAR THE CHOPTANK RIVER IN TALBOT COUNTY, MARYLAND. HE WARNED THE KGB HAD RECRUITED 4 TOP FRENCH INTEL OFFICERS. FRENCH INTEL SENT MEN TO HELP IN DEBRIEFING. HE BECAME UPSET AT NON-STOP DEBRIEFINGS. HE ASKED TO IDENTIFY BY MUG SHOTS AS MANY KGB OFFICERS AS POSSIBLE. GOLITSYN FOUND THE EXERCISE TRIVIAL AND REFUSED TO COOPERATE. HE ALSO REFUSED TO CALL FORMER KGB ACQUAINTANCES AND ATTEMPT TO RECRUIT THEM.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 66-70 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1263.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, DEFECTOR, 1978-1985** YELENA MITROKHINA. SEE "THE DEFECTOR: TALES FROM THE OTHER SIDE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/85 E1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1264.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DEFECTOR, undefined ARKADY SHEVCHENKO, THE HIGHEST-RANKING USSR OFFICIAL IN THE U.S. APPLIED FOR ASYLUM IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. P302 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_1265.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1950-1985** A COMPARISON OF ENGLISH AND USSR DEFECTORS. USSR DEFECTORS SHEVCHENKO, LEVCHENKO AND GORDIYEVSKY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/18/85 45 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1266.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1962-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1962-1966** ANATOLY GOLITSYN A USSR INTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO WEST IN 62. HE PROVIDED A GREAT DEAL OF INFO. HE LATER SETTLED IN ENGLAND. GAVE INFO CONNECTING PHILBY TO BURGESS AND MACLEAN. LED BRITISH TO TO HUGH HAMBLETON AND HELPED IDENTIFY KIM PHILBY AS A USSR MOLE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 78 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1267.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1957-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1957-1961** LT. COL SEMYONOVICH POPOV, WAS BERLIN OPS BASE'S (BOB) SOURCE ON SOVIET MILITARY INTEL IN EAST GERMANY. HIS CIA CASE OFFICER WAS GEORGE KISEVALTER AKA GROSSMAN WHO HANDLED THE OP FOR SIX AND A HALF YEARS. IN 56 PERIOD POPOV PASSED ALONG FIRST SOLID EVIDENCE OF THE CONTENTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, AS WELL AS EXTENSIVE INFO ON THE AGENT NETS RUN BY THE RU GSFG. IN ADDITION TO INFO ON THE ILLEGALS HE HANDLED, POPOV GAVE BOB A COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THE GRU OPERGRUPPA'S ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE. IN OCTOBER, POPOV DISPATCHED A FEMALE ILLEGAL, MARGARITA TAIROVA, TO NEW YORK, WHERE SHE MET HER HUSBAND ANOTHER ILLEGAL. BEFORE OCTOBER 59, POPOV WAS UNDER SUSPICION. ON 10/16/59 POPOV AND A CIA OFFICER WITH HIM ON A BUS WERE ARRESTED. THE ARREST OF POPOV SUPPORT ASSETS HAD BEGUN. HE WAS EXECUTED BY FIRING SQUAD IN 6/60. FOR SEVERAL YEARS HE PRODUCED THE NATION'S BEST "EARLY WARNING," INFO AND PRODUCED THE MOST VALUABLE INTEL ON THE SOVIET MILITARY OF ANY SOURCE IN THAT PERIOD. SOVIET MILITARY INTEL BECAME AN OPEN BOOK. HE IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 650 GRU OFFICERS AND HUNDREDS OF LEADS TO GRU AGENTS. CIA ANALYSTS SAID "THE REPORTING OF ONE MAN HAD DIRECT SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE ON THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION OF THE U.S.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 267-281 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_1268.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GREECE, undefined VIKTOR GUDAREV, A KGB OFFICER DEFECTS TO THE U.S. IN ATHENS. GUDAREV IS THE THIRD SOVIET BLOC OFFICIAL TO DEFECT IN ATHENS IN LESS THAN A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/86 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1269.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined ALLEGATIONS THAT FORMER CIA COUNTERINTEL CHIEF JAMES J. ANGLETON WAS A SOVIET PENETRATION AGENT INVESTIGATED AND REJECTED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/79 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1270.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 47 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1271.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined RESULTS OF AGENT OPS TO USSR MEAGER. TERM EARLY WARNING A TOTAL FAILURE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 29 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1272.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FABRICATORS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 129 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1273.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1978-1979** CIA AGENT SDTRAMP MAY BE A DOUBLE OR TRIPLE AGENT. CIA AT ONE POINT ORDERED TEHRAN STATION TO IDENTIFY SDTRAMP TO ISRAELI INTEL AS A UNILATERAL AGENT, "GIVE THEM ALL THE FACTS AND OFFER TO SHARE HIM."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/8/84 608 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1274.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1986** SOVIET RE-DEFECTOR YURCENKO SAID CIA TRIED TO MAKE HIM IMPLICATE THE USSR IN THE

81 ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE POPE. HE SAID CIA PREPARING HIM TO TESTIFY IN ROME THAT THE KGB HAD WORKED WITH BULGARIANS IN THE PLOT AGAINST THE POPE. HE ALSO TO IMPLICATE THE USSR IN PLANS OF SUBVERTING CENTRAL AMERICA. THE CIA TO SUPPLY MATERIALS AND DOCUMENTS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO HIM AND HE WOULD ONLY HAVE TO TESTIFY TO THEIR BEING GENUINE. "OUR PRESS WILL DO WHAT IT CAN SO PEOPLE BELIEVE YOU."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/86 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1275.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **USSR, JAPAN, 1940-1945** JAPANESE TV, NHK, COMPLETED FILMING "SORGE: THE INTERNATIONAL SPY."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 4-5 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_1276.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, JAPAN, DEFECTOR, CIRCA undefined A GRU LT. COL. STATIONED TOKYO DEFECTED FIRST TO BRITISH THEN TO CIA. FOR MONTHS HE INTERROGATED BY TEAMS OF RUSSIAN-SPEAKING SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 105 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1277.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KUWAIT. VLADIMIR SAKHAROV DEFECTION IN KUWAIT. HE WALKED IN DESERT, WHERE HE FOUND A PRE-PLACED RADIO WITH DIRECTIONAL ANTENNA THAT TO GUIDE HIM TO A JEEP. HIS INSTRUCTIONS RELAYED BY WALKIE-TALKIE: HE WAS TO DRIVE FOR 2 HOURS AND BE MET BY CIA OFFICER. WITHIN 24 HOURS HE IN U.S. BEING DEBRIEFED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 438 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_1278.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MANGOLD'S BOOK, COLD WARRIOR, HAS ALMOST CONFIRMED THAT THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A REAL FALSE KGB DEFECTOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1279.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RASTOVOROV, YURI 53 IN TOKYO. SR 63-4** . STASHINSKY, BOGDAN 62 USSR ASSASSIN, DEFECTED. SR 80. KHOKLOV, NIKOLAI, KGB CAPTAIN DEFECTED IN W. GERMANY. SR 80. EARLY 55 SPATE SOVIET DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 84 source code: SR

111-ciabase_1280.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECRUITMENT THE CIA SENT A TEAM TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES OR WHEREEVER A POTENTIALLY VULNERABLE USSR DIPLOMAT COULD BE APPROACHED.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 50 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1281.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECRUITMENT, undefined AFTER 73 WHEN COLBY BECAME DCI HE CHANGED THE RULES ON TREATING WALK-INS. PRIOR TO 73 THE WALK-IN'S BONA FIDES HAD TO BE ESTABLISHED. UNDER NEW DIRECTIVE THIS NOT NECESSARY. CIA BELIEVED IT COULD USE VOLUNTEERS AS "RESIDENT AGENTS," IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 91 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_1282.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1955-1993** CLARRIDGE BELIEVES CIA WASTED A LOT OF EMOTIONAL ENERGY TRYING TO RECRUIT SOVIETS DURING THE COLD WAR - THOSE WHO REALLY WANTED TO COOPERATE, WALKED-IN. AN ACCESS AGENT OFFERS A NUMBER OF ADVANTAGES - CIA'S TARGET HAS AN INTEREST IN USUALLY FOR CULTURAL OR BUSINESS REASONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 124,5 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_1283.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1970-1998** OBIT: SOVIET DEFECTOR ARKADY SHEVCHENKO DIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/98 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1284.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined ALDRICH AMES TOLD USSR ABOUT 100 FOREIGN AGENTS OR PROSPECTS WILLING TO BECOME AGENTS FOR CIA. SENATOR SPECTER CALLED IT "MIND-BOGGLING."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/1/95 A1,21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1285.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, THAILAND, AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, undefined USSR EMBASSY BANGKOK PUBLICLY CHARGED AN AUSTRALIAN AND JAPANESE SECRET AGENTS TRIED TO RECRUIT TWO USSR OFFICIALS TO WORK FOR THE CIA. THE TWO USSR OFFICIALS, ONE AN ATTACHE THE OTHER A TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. THE TWO OFFICIALS HAD BEEN NAMED AS KGB. THE AUSTRALIAN RONALD FORD SAID HE REP AUSTRALIAN SECRET SERVICE. NEXT DAY A JAPANESE BUSINESSMAN SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND OFFERED A KGBER A JOB AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN FOR SECRET MATERIAL. USSR EMBASSY SAID IT HAD IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT U.S., AUSTRALIAN AND JAPANESE INTEL AGENCIES WERE CONDUCTING A MANY FOLD SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/84 A19,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1286.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1967-1972 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1967-1972** A NEW BOOK ALLEGES THAT BILL CLINTON SPENT HIS OXFORD DAYS MONITORING ANTI-VIETNAM WAR ACTIVISTS FOR THE CIA. DR ROGER MORRIS, AUTHOR OF AN ASTONISHING BOOK CALLED PARTNERS IN POWER, CLAIMS, IN THE LATE 1960S, CLINTON WORKED AS A CIA SOURCE. THE BEARDED, DISHEVELED RHODES SCHOLAR WAS RECRUITED BY THE CIA WHILE AT OXFORD - ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER YOUNG AMERICANS WITH POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS - TO KEEP TABS ON FELLOW STUDENTS INVOLVED IN PROTEST ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE VIETNAM WAR. MORRIS SAYS THAT THE YOUNG CLINTON INDULGED IN SOME LOW-LEVEL SPYING IN NORWAY IN 1969, VISITING THE OSLO PEACE INSTITUTE AND SUBMITTING A CIA INFORMANT'S REPORT ON AMERICAN PEACE ACTIVISTS WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN SCANDINAVIA TO AVOID THE DRAFT. "AN OFFICER IN THE CIA STATION IN STOCKHOLM CONFIRMED THAT," SAID MORRIS. THE WASHINGTON ESTABLISHMENT WOULD LIKE TO DISMISS THIS TROUBLING BOOK AS THE WORK OF A FEVERED CONSPIRACY THEORIST. BUT MORRIS WORKED AT THE WHITE HOUSE IN BOTH THE JOHNSON AND NIXON ADMINISTRATIONS, RESIGNING FROM THE NSC IN 1970 IN PROTEST OVER THE US INVASION OF CAMBODIA. HE WENT ON TO BECOME AN ACCLAIMED BIOGRAPHER OF RICHARD NIXON. CIA STARTED RECRUITING CAMPUS INFORMANTS UNDER PRESIDENT LYNDON JOHNSON WHEN HE DEMANDED HARD PROOF THAT THERE WERE COMMUNISTS IN THE STUDENT MOVEMENT. THE PROGRAM WAS CALLED OP CHAOS, CLINTON WAS EVEN COMMENDED FOR HIS "PATRIOTIC" WORK BY THE REAGAN WHITE HOUSE AFTER HE HAD SENT THE ARKANSAS NATIONAL GUARD TO HONDURAS FOR MANEUVERS. THE DEPLOYMENT WAS A RUSE BY THE PENTAGON, ACCORDING TO MORRIS. THE ARKANSAS GUARD LEFT ITS "EXCESS" INVENTORY BEHIND, PROVIDING A CACHE OF WEAPONS THAT WERE SLIPPED TO THE CONTRAS. INTERNATIONAL NEWS ELECTRONIC TELEGRAPH 6/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1287.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, WEST GERMANY, 1955-1986** "KGB EX-DOUBLE AGENT TURNS AUTHOR." HEINZ FELFE, HEAD OF THE (GEHLEN'S) WEST GERMAN INTEL SERVICE'S OPS INTO THE USSR HAS WRITTEN A BOOK UNDER KGB AUSPICES RE HIS EXPERIENCES. HE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE USSR WITH SOME OF THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFO EXCHANGED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES. HE SAID HE HAD NOT MET HANS-JOACHIM TIEDGE, THE WEST GERMAN COUNTERINTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE EAST IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/86 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1288.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA MAKES USE OF "STAY-BEHIND AGENTS", PEOPLE WHO STAY IN A VOLATILE COUNTRY WHILE WORKING FOR THE CIA OR WHO, AFTER LIVING FOR A TIME AS REFUGEES IN U.S., RETURN TO FORMER COUNTRY TO CONDUCT CIA OPS. CIA USES REFUGEES RELATIVES AND FRIENDS TO COMMUNICATE WITH STAY-BEHIND AGENTS TO MONITOR INTERNAL SITUATION. FOLLOWING DIEN BIEN PHU undefined CIA USED STAY-BEHIND AGENTS IN NORTH VIETNAM TO CONDUCT VARIETY OF OPS INCLUDING SABOTAGE, PSYWAR, BLACK PROPAGANDA, AND DISINFO. undefined MANY VIETNAMESE REFUGEES REQUESTING RE-ADMITTANCE TO VIETNAM RAISING SUSPICION REVOLUTIONARY GVT OF THEIR POSSIBLE USE AS STAY-BEHIND AGENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1289.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** IN VIETNAM STATION THERE ABOUT 600 BODIES INCLUDING SECRETARIES, INTEL ANALYSTS AND SPY HANDLERS. RE THIEU GVT CIA BOUGHT, BRIBED AND SOLD SO MANY SVESE POLITICAL FIGURES THAT OUR SPIES AND COLLABORATORS INSIDE GVT WERE MERE EXTENSIONS OF OURSELVES.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 312 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_1290.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1969** A DOUBLE AGENT CODENAMED ARES. ARES TRUE NAME WAS PHAM CHUYEN HE CAME SOUTH IN 59 AND WAS RECRUITED. HE SENT BACK NORTH IN 61 AND WAS STILL IN CONTACT IN 69. HE POSSIBLE WORKING FOR HANOI.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 16,28 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_1291.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined USEFUL INFORMANT WAS A JOBBER OF WATER BUFFALO WHO COULD TRAVEL WITHOUT RESTRICTION.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 71 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_1292.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DURING PERIOD DEFENDANT RONALD HUMPHREY ALLEGEDLY SPYING FOR HANOI APPROACHED BY SOVIET AGENT WHICH HE REPORTED. GOVERNMENT REVEALED CIA-FBI INFORMER IN THE CASE DUNG KRALL PAID \$32,000 AND CONTINUED TO RECEIVE \$1,200 MONTH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1293.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA STATION RECRUITED HALF OF SVN'S LEGISLATURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 31 source code: WON

111-ciabase_1294.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** GENERAL DANG VAN QUANG, HEAD OF THIEU'S PALACE SECURITY CALLED HUNG THE "AMERICAN" PROFESSOR. IT IRONIC BECAUSE THIEU KNEW QUANG WAS PRIME INFORMANT IN INDEPENDENCE PALACE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 182 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_1295.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1970** UNILATERAL CIA PENETRATION AGENTS INTO VCI OFTEN POSED AS PHARMACISTS. THEY SMUGGLED ANTIBIOTICS IN JUNGLES OF CAMBODIA IN EXCHANGE FOR INFO.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 219 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_1296.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN TAY NINH HACKLE STILL CHURNED OUT BEST INTEL. STOCKWELL ASSIGNED TAY NINH.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 272 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1297.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WALK-IN OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 51-2 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1298.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WALK-IN WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 66, 72 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1299.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WALK-INS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 158-63 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1300.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WALK-IN. A VOLUNTEER SPY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 18 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_1301.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WALK-INS. THE MOST PRODUCTIVE SOURCES FOR WESTERN INTEL HAVE BEEN "WALK-INS" WHO VOLUNTEERED THEIR SERVICES.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 345 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_1302.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, USSR. RUPERT SIGL WORKED FOR KGB BUT DEFECTED TO THE WEST.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 206 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1303.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WHALEN, WH, LIEUTENANT COLONEL U.S ARMY INTEL OFFICER ARRESTED AS KGB SPY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 184-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1304.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WITHIN EVERY EMBASSY THERE IS AN INTERAGENCY DEFECTOR COMMITTEE (IADC). THE IADC IS USUALLY COMPRISED OF THE AMBASSADOR, THE USIS HEAD, SENIOR DEFENSE ATTACHE AND IS CHAIRED BY THE CIA REP.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 80 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1305.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA MAINTAINS WORLDWIDE INFRASTRUCTURE AGENTS OF INFLUENCE, ASSETS AND MEDIA CONTACTS. CIA ATTACHES GREAT IMPORTANCE TO MAINTENANCE CLANDESTINE INFRASTRUCTURE. IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE CIA MAINTAINS COVERT ACTION INFRASTRUCTURE OF AGENTS OF INFLUENCE AND MEDIA CONTACTS. PLUS THREE ASSETS IN VARIOUS PARTS WORLD WHO INVOLVED OR CONTEMPLATED FOR ASSASSINATION PLOTS OF FOREIGN LEADERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 158 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1306.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERAGENCY DEFECTOR COMMITTEE PROGRAM MANAGED BY CIA. HAS OFFICES IN EVERY EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 183 source code: IC

111-ciabase_1307.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. AGENT OF INFLUENCE. IF CIA WANTS TO STAGE COUP CIA OFFICERS ALREADY BUILT UP A NETWORK OF AGENTS IN THAT COUNTRY'S GOVERNMENT, MILITARY, PRESS, LABOR UNIONS AND OTHER IMPT GROUPS, MANY SUCH AGENTS TURN OVER INTEL OF TACTICAL VALUE IN DETERMINING POWER STRUCTURES WHERE COVERT ACTION WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 34 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1308.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. SPOTTING DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 215 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1309.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1997** CIA DROPS OVER 1,000 INFORMANTS. IN PAST TWO YEARS, CIA HAS DROPPED MORE THAN A THOUSAND INFORMANTS BECAUSE THEY WERE LARGELY UNPRODUCTIVE OR HAD LIKELY BEEN INVOLVED IN SERIOUS CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. ABOUT 90 PERCENT WERE POOR SOURCES. BUT THE GROUP ALSO INCLUDED MORE THAN A HUNDRED INFORMANTS WHO WERE IMPLICATED IN MAJOR CRIMES ABROAD, SUCH AS KILLINGS, ASSASSINATIONS, KIDNAPPINGS OR TERRORISM -- AND WHO ALSO PROVIDED INADEQUATE INTEL. A HIGH NUMBER OF INFORMANTS DROPPED FOR SUCH ABUSES WERE EMPLOYED IN LATIN AMERICA DURING 1980S AND EARLY 1990S, BUT SOME WERE EMPLOYED IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. UNDER A POLICY DEUTCH ESTABLISHED EARLY LAST YEAR, CIA'S OFFICERS MUST SUBMIT ANNUAL REPORTS ASSESSING QUALITY OF THEIR INFORMANTS AND ARE PROHIBITED FROM RECRUITING NEW SOURCES IMPLICATED IN HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES OR CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR. SENIOR CIA MANAGERS CAN APPROVE RECRUITING SUCH PERSONS, BUT ONLY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS. NOT UNTIL THE 9/94 REVIEW DID THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION BEGIN TO LOOK SYSTEMATICALLY AT ALL ITS INFORMANTS. OF ALL THE INFORMANTS SECRETLY EMPLOYED BY THE AGENCY -- A NUMBER WIDELY HELD TO BE IN THE THOUSANDS -- TOTAL DROPPED WAS ROUGHLY ONE-THIRD. ROUGHLY A TENTH OF THE ENTIRE GROUP WAS DISCHARGED FOR CRIMINAL OR ABUSIVE BEHAVIOR, ALTHOUGH IN LATIN AMERICA THE SHARE DROPPED FOR THAT REASON APPROACHED 50 %. DEUTCH SAID SINCE THE NEW RULES IN PLACE, NO APPLICATION FROM THE FIELD FOR APPROVAL TO RECRUIT AN INFORMANT WITH A SORDID BACKGROUND HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/97 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1310.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIAN DEFECTOR SHUTTLED AROUND WORLD MAKING RECRUITMENT PITCHES TO FORMER COLLEAGUES. NO WONDER MOST DEFECTORS EITHER BECOME ALCOHOLICS OR SUFFER MENTAL ILLNESS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 497 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1311.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined IN 6/81 WEBSTER KAYI LUMBWE, A HIGH OFFICIAL IN THE ZAMBIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR CIA. SEVERAL U.S. DIPLOMATS EXPELLED: JOHN DAVID FINNEY, POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICER; MICHAEL FRANCIS O'BRIEN, PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER AND DIRECTOR OF THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS AGENCY OFFICE; AND FREDERICK BOYCE LUNDAHL - WHO HAD RECENTLY BEEN EXPELLED FROM MOZAMBIQUE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 137 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1312.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: "TEN YEARS AS DOUBLE AGENT IN CIA."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: CAIB2:16-21

111-ciabase_1313.txt

SUBJECT: AGENT, TYPES AGENTS, TRAINING, HANDLING, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: "WHERE ARE THEY NOW?"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:56-57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1314.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1920-1960 ENTRY: **1920-1960** ROBERT FULTON'S SKYHOOK AND OP COLD FEET. SYSTEM HAD TWO STEEL POLES 54 FEET APART, WITH A TRANSFER LINE STRUNG BETWEEN AN AIRCRAFT APPROACHED IN A GENTLE GLIDE OF 90 MPH, WHILE A FLIGHT MECHANIC PAID OUT A 50-FOOT STEEL CABLE. BRITISH USED SYSTEM TO PICK UP AGENTS IN WWII. IN 52, CIA TRIED TO ESTABLISH RESISTANCE NET IN MANCHURIA, CHINA. CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT), DROPPED AGENTS AND SUPPLIES IN KIRIN PROVINCE AS PART OF OP TROPIC. ON 11/29/52, A CAT C-47 WITH CIA OFFICERS JOHN T. DOWNEY AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU LEFT SEOUL TO PICK UP TEAM MEMBERS INSERTED PREVIOUS JULY. DOUBLE AGENT BETRAYED TEAM AND IT SHOT DOWN. FECTEAU RELEASED 12/71 AND DOWNEY 3/73. ADMIRAL DE FLOREZ, FIRST DIRECTOR OF TECHNICAL; RESEARCH AT CIA. BY 58, FULTON AERIAL RETRIEVAL SYSTEM IN SHAPE. DETAILS OF SYSTEM. FIRST HUMAN PICK UP 8/12/58. OP COLD FEET BEGAN 5/61. USE OF INTERMOUNTAIN AIR AND ITS CONTRACT PILOTS CONNIE W. SEIGRIST AND DOUGLAS PRICE. GARFIELD M. THORSRUD, HEAD OF THE PROPRIETARY. USE IN A SUCCESSFUL PICKUP.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 99-108 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_1315.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1947-1960 ENTRY: **1947-1960** CHINA DISCOVERED THE NEW CIA AND THE AIR FORCE WERE COLLABORATING ON A NEW COLD WAR WEAPON -- AN UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE GROUP. JOHN ARNOLD, JR. LED ONE ARM OF THIS GROUP. ON 1/12/53, ARNOLD AND 13 OF HIS MEN IN A B-29 BOMBER WERE SHOT DOWN OVER CHINA'S BORDER WITH NORTH KOREA. ARNOLD KNEW FEW DETAILS OF THE CIA LINK. DECLASSIFIED RECORDS SUPPORT WASHINGTON'S CLAIM THAT ARNOLD'S PLANE WAS DROPPING PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS OVER NORTH KOREA WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED. BUT THE PAPERS REVEAL: ARNOLD'S GROUP WAS PART OF A FAR-REACHING CIA OP, AND CHINA WAS A TARGET. BORN IN 2/51, THE AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS SERVICE, SUPPORTED CIA WITH SPECIALIZED AIRCRAFT AND CREWS THAT INCLUDED AIR COMMANDOS TRAINED IN SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION, HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT AND OTHER SKILLS AT A CIA FACILITY AT FORT BENNING, GA., CALLED TRAINING CENTER ONE. ARC'S ACRONYM, ARC, WAS FITTING. THREE ARC SUBGROUPS, KNOWN AS WINGS, FORMED AN ARC AROUND AMERICA'S MAIN FOES -- THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA -- WITH BASES IN ENGLAND, LIBYA AND THE PHILIPPINES. ARC WINGS OPERATED ON TWO LEVELS -- A PUBLICLY ADMITTED ASSIGNMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SUCH AS LEAFLET DROPPING, AND A SECRET MISSION TO CONDUCT

UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. THAT INCLUDED DELIVERING CIA-SUPPLIED WEAPONS (OP GLADIO?) FOR STORAGE IN PARTS OF EUROPE FOR RESISTANCE GROUPS TO PLANES FOR COVERT LANDINGS ON LAND AND AT SEA, C-119 "FLYING BOXCAR" TRANSPORTS AND C-118 TRANSPORTS. NORMAN RUNGE, FLEW FROM AN ARC BASE IN LIBYA, FERRIED SUPPLIES TO SECRET U-2 BASES IN TURKEY AND PAKISTAN IN THE MID-1950S. ARC PILOTS FLEW C-119 TRANSPORTS TO VIETNAM IN 1953-54 IN

SUPPORT OF FRENCH FORCES. PLANES FIRST WERE SPIRITED THROUGH A HANGAR AT CLARK AIR BASE IN THE PHILIPPINES TO REPLACE THEIR MARKINGS WITH FRENCH INSIGNIAS. ARC ALSO TRAINED CIA-HIRED CIVILIAN PILOTS FOR C-119 MISSIONS INTO VIETNAM IN SUPPORT OF FRENCH FORCES IN THE DECISIVE FINAL MONTHS OF THE FRENCH-INDOCHINESE WAR. EDWARD JOSEPH, OF ARLINGTON, VA., A RETIRED AIR FORCE COLONEL COMMANDED A SUPER-SECRET SQUADRON OF THE 580TH ARC WING THAT TRAINED GUERRILLAS IN THE LIBYAN DESERT AND DROPPED CIA-SUPPLIED WEAPONS INTO THE BALKANS IN THE 1950S. THE AIR FORCE BEGAN TO DISMANTLE THE ARC PROGRAM IN SEPTEMBER 1953. THREE YEARS LATER, IT WAS GONE -- OR, PERHAPS, TRANSFORMED. FILED D1.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/29/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1316.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** FOR DECADES, UFO BUFFS THRIVED ON BELIEF THE GOVT COVERED UP INFO ABOUT UFOS. IN THOUSANDS OF CASES THE SUSPICIONS WERE RIGHT, A CIA HISTORIAN HAS DOCUMENTED. THE AIR FORCE AND CIA WILLFULLY MISLED THE PUBLIC BY CLAIMING THAT THOUSANDS OF SIGHTINGS OF UFOS WERE CAUSED BY ICE CRYSTALS, TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS AND OTHER TRICKS OF NATURE, WHEN IN FACT THEY WERE PRODUCED BY THE FLIGHT OF HIGH-FLYING, SUPER-SECRET SPY PLANES. A STUDY PUBLISHED IN THE DECLASSIFIED VERSION OF STUDIES OF INTEL, A CIA JOURNAL, SAYS THE GOVT CONCOCTED THE EXPLANATIONS BOTH TO CALM FEARS ABOUT UFOS AND TO MAINTAIN SECRECY ABOUT ITS MOST ADVANCED ESPIONAGE AIRCRAFT AT THE TIME, THE U-2 AND THE SR-71 BLACKBIRD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/97 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1317.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** CHARLES PIERCE GABELER JR., 76, WHO RAN CIA AIR OPS IN LAOS AND COORDINATED AIR OPS ELSEWHERE IN SEA DURING VIETNAM, DIED 6/16/98. HE DIRECTED FLIGHTS OF AIR AMERICA, CONTINENTAL AIRLINES AND INDIGENOUS AIRLINES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA FROM THE LATE 1960S UNTIL 1972. HE RAN OPS TO RECOVER AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR AND DROPPING SUPPLIES TO LOCAL TROOPS. HE BEGAN WITH CIA IN 1953 AS A NAVAL EXPERT IN SPECIAL AIR AND MARITIME OPS AND WAS POSTED TO TAIWAN. HE WAS THEN ADVISER IN IRAN TO THE NATIONAL AIRLINE AND THAT COUNTRY'S AIR FORCE. OTHER ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDED SOUTH AMERICA AND FLORIDA DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS AND THE ABORTIVE BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF THE EARLY 1960S. HE WAS A SENIOR WAR PLANS OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE CONTINGENCY PLANS BEFORE RETIRING IN 1981. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1998 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1318.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **1960-1963** KENNEDY INCREASED NUMBER OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN LAOS. 107-STRONG HOTFOOT (AKA MONKHOOD) PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO LAOS FOURTEEN MILITARY H-34 HELICOPTERS TRANSFERRED TO AIR AMERICA, AND USE OF USAF C-130s FOR DELIVERY OF MILITARY SUPPLIES. ON 3/9/61 KENNEDY APPROVED A MAJOR B-26 STRIKE AGAINST THE PLAINE DES JARRES. OP MILL POND TO COMBINE CIA AND USAF ASSETS. USAF LOOKED FOR QUALIFIED B-26 CREWS. 18 OFFICERS SELECTED, DROPPED FROM ACTIVE SERVICE AND DISPATCHED TO THAILAND. IN THAILAND MILL POND PILOTS UNDER HARRY ADERHOLT, COMMANDER OF DETACHMENT 2/1045 OET GROUP. AFTER BAY OF PIGS KENNEDY CANCELLED MILL POND.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 52 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1319.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **1966-1969** PROJECT 404 117 MILITARY ADVISORS AND FIVE DOD CIVILIANS. DUTIES INCLUDED ASSISTANCE IN TARGETING, COMMO, INTEL, AND COORDINATION OF REGIONAL AIR SUPPORT OPS. STEVE CANYON OP - USED USAF OFFICERS IN FAC AIRCRAFT - ELIMINATING AIR AMERICA AND CASI PLANES.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 159 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1320.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** IN A DEPOSITION BY FOREST SERVICE MECHANIC DARYL SHIPPY CLAIMED C-130S GIVEN TO FOREST SERVICE TO FIGHT FIRES WERE BEING USED BY CIA FOR SIGINT. DEPOSITION WAS GIVEN IN A LAWSUIT BY FAMILIES OF THREE CREW MEMBERS KILLED IN A 1994 CRASH OF A FOREST SERVICE AIR TANKER IN CALIFORNIA. AP 3/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1321.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION (ACA), HONDURAS. ACA BEGAN WORK IN HONDURAS IN 84 AND MAY HAVE ASSISTED NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. THE MICHIGAN AIR GUARD PACKED UP SUPPLIES, AIR FORCE PROVIDED STORAGE FACILITIES, AND SPECIAL OPS AIR FORCE PERSONNEL HELPED TRANSPORT SEVERAL TONS OF SUPPLIES TO GUATEMALA FOR ACA. OPS OF ACA AND OTHER PARAMILITARY GROUPS OPERATING IN CENTRAL AMERICA REPORTEDLY COORDINATED THEIR EFFORTS THROUGH OLIVER NORTH ON THE NSC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_1322.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:23; 25:37, 52-53, 56 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1323.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WORLDWIDE ARC WINGS, INCLUDED IN THEIR SPECIAL CLASSIFIED MISSION WAS TASK OF PROVIDING WARTIME SUPPORT TO CIA. ELEMENTS OF THESE UNITS DEPLOYED ALL OVER THE WORLD AND SPECIALIZED SECTIONS WORKED WITH THE CIA ALL OVER EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND PARTS OF ASIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 161, 165, 221 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1324.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, CIRCA undefined ALL AIR DROPS OVER ALBANIA HAD TO BE CLEARED BY GENERAL CABELL THE DDCI. ONE REQUEST INCLUDED ITEMS IN SCARCE SUPPLY TO BE AIR-DROPPED IN THE NAME OF THE ALBANIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. IN EACH BAG WAS FLOUR, RAZOR BLADES, NEEDLES AND HALVAH.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 93 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1325.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 342 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1326.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1986-1987** AIR BASE AT KAMINA IN ZAIRE USED BY CIA TO TRANSPORT THE BULK OF \$15 MILLION OF COVERT ASSISTANCE TO JONAS SAVIMBI'S UNITA. REAGAN ADM DEBATING WHETHER TO UPGRADE FACILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/87 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1327.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined A CIA PLANE CARRYING MILITARY AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FROM ZAIRE TO AMERICAN-BACKED REBELS IN ANGOLA CRASHED KILLING AT LEAST 5 AMERICANS AND A NUMBER OF INSURGENTS. FLIGHT LEFT KAMINA IN ZAIRE. NYT INTERNATIONAL 11/30/89 A2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1328.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** IN JAN 90, CIA BEGAN SUPPLY WEAPONS TO UNITA ON A REGULAR BASIS USING TEPPER AVIATION, A FLORIDA-BASED AIRLINES WHICH FLEW TWO HERCULES AIR TRANSPORT PLANES DAILY FROM KAMINA AIR BASE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/92 23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_1329.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1989** JOSEPH LONGO, PILOT SHOT DOWN IN DISGUISED PLANE OVER ANGOLA. CIA CONTRACT FLYER. FLIGHT PART OF JOINT EFFORT WITH S.A. TO FIND ANGOLAN AND CUBAN MILITARY BASES.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 20 source code: TS

111-ciabase_1330.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SEASPRAY, undefined A JOINT ARMY-CIA PROJECT FORMED 2 MARCH 81 TO PROVIDE QUICK TRANSPORTATION FOR MEN AND MATERIAL. A BLACK UNIT. SEASPRAY PART OF ARMY PROGRAM CONDUCT COVERT OPS. SEASPRAY AIRCRAFT INCLUDED CESSANAS, BEECHCRAFT KING AIRS AND STAR WARS HUGHES 500MDS HELICOPTERS. SEASPRAY INTEGRATED INTO CIA PROPRIETARY COMPANY AVIATION TECH SERVICES. BASED AT FORT EUSTIS, VA UNDER COVER OF FIRST ROTARY WING TEST ACTIVITY. ANOTHER SEASPRAY HQS IN TAMPA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 46 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1331.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1975-1987 ENTRY: **BLACK FLIGHTS, 1975-1987** CUSTOMS OFFICIALS REVEALED THAT SINCE 75 PLANES FLYING INTO THE US ON CIA MISSIONS HAVE BEEN EXPEDITED THRU CUSTOMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P787 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1332.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOMBING OF CUBA DURING BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 203-217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1333.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA. USE OF AIR AMERICA AFTER undefined INVASION. BUSINESS BOOMED IN undefined WHEN CONGRESS IMPOSED LIMIT ON U.S. PERSONNEL. CIA WAS TO REPLACE USAF. AA TOO VISIBLE AND REPLACED BY BIRD AIR WHICH FLEW C-130** CARGO PLANES, SUPPLIED BY USAF, OUT OF UTAPHAO AIR BASE THAILAND. AIR AMERICA 252

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1334.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. JACK TERRELL GOT CAB MONTHLY REPORTS FOR SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT - SHEETS SHOWED UNEXPLAINED FLIGHTS TO BOGOTA, BARRANQUILLA, HAVANA, CAYMAN ISLANDS, HOWARD AIR FORCE BASE AND OTHER PLACES. THERE FREQUENT FLIGHTS TO ILOPANGO. SAT ALSO HEAVILY INVOLVED IN FLIGHTS FROM PORTUGAL TO BOTH SIDES IN THE WAR IN ANGOLA. SAT PURCHASED FROM CIA IN 73 BY A GROUP THAT INCLUDED SATCO CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER JAMES BASTIAN AND PRESIDENT WILLIAM G. LANGTON.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 373 source code: DP

111-ciabase_1335.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIV PROVIDED AIRCRAFT AND HELICOPTERS AND UNTRACEABLE AIRLIFT FOR CIA OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P68 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1336.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** PLANES THAT DROPPED SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS INSIDE NICARAGUA WERE NOMINALLY OF CORPORATE AIR SERVICES VIA STANFORD TECHNOLOGY. PILOTS USED THE OFFICES OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT AS A TRANSFER POINT FOR CASH. SAT PROVIDED MAINTENANCE SUPPORT AT ITS MIAMI BASE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/9/87 26-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1337.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA CIA USED CHINATS AND B-17S FOR DEEP FLIGHTS OVER CHINA FOR ELINT COLLECTION AND LEAFLET DROPS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 94-7 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1338.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1945-1969 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1945-1969** A CHAPTER IN BOOK DISCUSSES VARIOUS OPS AGAINST CHINA. IN 54 CHINA ANNOUNCED 11 AIRMEN HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN 1/53 WHILE ON MISSION TO AIRDROP AGENTS. THE CHINESE SAID THEY HAD KILLED 106 AMERICAN AND TAIWANESE AGENTS IN TWO AND 1/2 YEARS AND HAD CAPTURED 124 OTHERS. THE ELEVEN U.S. AIRMEN WERE RELEASED AFTER TWO AND A HALF YEARS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 21-27 source code: KH

111-ciabase_1339.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DURING FIFTIES CAT DROPPED GUERRILLA TEAMS INTO CHINA, 2 AMERICANS ABOARD CAT PLANE WHEN SHOT DOWN IN NOVEMBER undefined. ONE HELD UNTIL DECEMBER 73 WHEN NIXON FINALLY ACKNOWLEDGED FECTION A CIA AGENT. AIR AMERICA 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1340.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CAT PARTICIPATION IN CHINA THIRD FORCE OP CALLED OP TROPIC.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 138 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1341.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. MORE THAN 200 OVERFLIGHTS OF MAINLAND CHINA AND TIBET VIA CIA AIRLINES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 122-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1342.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. BURMA. TAIWAN. CAT IN OP REPAT EVACUATED CHINAT TROOPS FROM BURMA OF THE YUNNAN ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL SALVATION ARMY. INVASIONS CHINA UNSUCCESSFUL AND IT CLEAR KMT IRREGULARS MORE INTERESTED IN DRUG TRADE THAN FIGHTING COMMUNISTS. OP REPAT HAD SEVERAL PHASES.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 195-6 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1343.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIA OFFICERS FECTION AND DOWNEY CAPTURED IN CHINA AFTER THEIR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT CARGO PLANE IS SHOT DOWN. BOTH CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. FECTION RELEASED IN 71 AND DOWNEY IN MARCH 73.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1344.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AT DEPUTIES MEETING 12/13/54, DCI DULLES SAID HE AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE BROTHER, JOHN FOSTER, DISCUSSED OVER WEEKEND WHAT COURSES OF ACTION CIA WOULD CONSIDER IN EVENT CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO SEE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD; AND, CHINESE OVERFLIGHTS. SOS SAID NO OBJECTION TO CONTINUING OVERFLIGHTS BUT FLIGHTS TO BE HELD UP PENDING CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN STATE OFFICER WALTER ROBINSON AND WISNER.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 83 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1345.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN, undefined AIR DROPS AGENTS OR SUPPLIES CHINA FROM TAIWAN REQUIRED PRECISE TIME SCHEDULES, ETC. MANY CAT FLIGHTS GOT NO MORE THAN 20 MILES FROM DZ. LONG-RANGE MISSIONS BEGAN MARCH undefined

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 136 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1346.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, QUEMOY, MATSU, 1950-1954** WESTERN ENTERPRISE - A CIA FRONT ORGANIZATION HAD ITS OWN PLANES AND THERE WERE DAILY FLIGHTS BETWEEN QUEMOY, MATSU AND TAIWAN. PLANES WERE USED FOR RECONNAISSANCE, LEAFLET DROPPING AND FOR BLOCKADING CHINESE PORT OF AMOY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 162 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_1347.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA ESTABLISHED A BASE CAMP AT CAMP HALE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO WHERE IT TRAINED TROOPS OF THE DALAI LAMA. THE GUERRILLAS TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA VIA GUERRILLA RAIDS AND BY CIA CONTRACT MERCENARIES AND SUPPORTED BY CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_1348.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. URGED BUILD UP AGENT NETS AND AIRCRAFT AND SMALL BOAT FLEETS FOR PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 130 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_1349.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR OPS, CIRCA undefined AIR OPS INTO THE BALKAN COUNTRIES RUN FROM AN AIRFIELD NEAR ATHENS, GREECE. FROM BARI, ITALY AIRDROPS OF LEAFLETS, NEEDLES, FLOUR AND HALVAH WERE MADE INTO ALBANIA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 92 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1350.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1984-1985** GADD RETIRED FROM AIR FORCE AND CREATED SUMAIRCO, A SUBSIDIARY VINNEL CORP., TO SPECIALIZE IN BLACK TRANSPORT FOR ARMY. GADD LEFT VINNEL AND ARRANGED TO RENT PLANES AND TRAIN PILOTS THRU SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. GADD SIGNED CONTRACT WITH

SPECIAL OPS DIVISION CALLING FOR 24 HOUR SERVICE TO SEASPRAY, ISA AND YELLOW FRUIT. USED INITIALLY IN OP QUEENS HUNTER AND ITS FOLLOW UP SIGNAL INTEL OP HONDURAS, QUIET FALCON.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 144 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1351.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COL PROUTY OFFICE IN PENTAGON KNOWN AS SPECIAL PLANS WHICH DEALT WITH CLANDESTINE AIR OPS OF CIA FOR WHICH HUNDREDS MILITARY UNITS CREATED. CODE NAME FOR AIR FORCE-OWNED PLANES BALED TO CIA WAS TAB-6. AIR AMERICA 81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1352.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined A U.S. ARMY RECONNAISSANCE PLANE ON AN ANTI-NARCOTICS MISSION WAS REPORTED MISSING IN COLOMBIA WITH FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND TWO COLOMBIANS. PLANE APPARENTLY WAS ON A MISSION TO TAKE PICTURES OF COCA CULTIVATION AND SCOUT FOR COCAINE-PRODUCING LABORATORIES. A SEARCH OVER TERRAIN HEAVILY POPULATED BY MARXIST-LED GUERRILLAS, FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY SIGN OF THE DE HAVILLAND RC-7. IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED DISAPPEARANCE OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN COLOMBIA, DESPITE YEARS OF CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PENTAGON AND COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES. GROUND FIRE OVER THIS AREA OF COLOMBIA'S POWERFUL INSURGENT GROUPS HAS POSED A THREAT TO AMERICAN PATROL AIRCRAFT. HOSTILE ACTION HAS BROUGHT DOWN COLOMBIAN AIR CREWS AND PRIVATE AMERICAN PILOTS WHO, WORKING ON CONTRACT FOR THE U.S., FLY CROP DUSTERS ON FUMIGATION RUNS TO ERADICATE DRUG CROPS. COLOMBIA IS SLATED TO RECEIVE \$300 MILLION IN U.S. COUNTER-DRUG AID THIS YEAR, MAKING IT THE THIRD-LARGEST MILITARY AID RECIPIENT AFTER ISRAEL AND EGYPT. THE PENTAGON HAS SOUGHT TO LIMIT U.S. ASSISTANCE TO ANTI-NARCOTICS OPS, BUT PRESSURE HAS GROWN TO ASSIST COLOMBIAN AUTHORITIES IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST THE GUERRILLAS. FOUR MONTHS AGO, WE EXPANDED OUR INTEL SHARING, FEARING THE GOVT MAY BE LOSING ITS COUNTERINSURGENCY WAR. THE NEW GUIDELINES AUTHORIZED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE SHARING OF SENSITIVE, REAL-TIME INTEL ON THE GUERRILLAS WITH THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY. THE FOUR-ENGINE RC-7 IS A VERSATILE INTEL-GATHERING AIRCRAFT, SPECIALLY DESIGNED TO BE DEPLOYED ABROAD FOR SEVEN TO 10 DAYS WITHOUT MUCH GROUND SUPPORT. THE PLANE FLIES AT AN ALTITUDE THAT CAN VARY FROM 6,000 FEET TO 25,000 FEET DEPENDING ON WHETHER THE MISSION IS PRIMARILY COLLECTING IMAGES OR LISTENING IN ON COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1353.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1964-1965** DDP'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV AIR BRANCH ACQUIRING B-26 BOMBERS FOR AIR OPS CONGO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 16 source code: WON

111-ciabase_1354.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined CIA CUBAN EXILE PILOTS FLEW B-26 BOMBERS IN SUPPORT OF MOBUTU.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 22, 356 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_1355.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CONGO, EARLY 1960-1963** CIA B-26S FLYING BOMBING RUNS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1356.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. CIA CUBAN PILOTS BOMBING.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 178 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1357.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. CUBAN PILOTS UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA IN B-26S CONDUCTING BOMBING OPS AGAINST REBEL AREAS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 104 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1358.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined IN FEB 61 SEVEN SEAS AIRLINES, PRIVATE AMERICAN CORPORATION, FLEW THREE FOUGA MAGISTERS (FRENCH JET TRAINERS) TO KATANGA. PLANES WERE FLOWN VIA MALTA BY BOEING C-97 STRATOCRUISER, REPORTEDLY PROPERTY OF VICE PRES OF SEVEN SEAS. ACCORDING TO TWO SOURCES, SEVEN SEAS, UNDER CONTRACT WITH CIA HAD PREVIOUSLY DELIVERED WEAPONS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES TO KATANGA. SEVEN SEAS HAS ALSO SHIPPED UN SUPPLIES AND, AS RESULT, HAD FREE PASSAGE OVER AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 80-81 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_1359.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined U.S. AND BELGIUM USED MERCENARIES THRUOUT IN CONGO. CIA USED ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN PILOTS TO BOMB TARGETS. LATE 64 U.S. BEGAN SUPPORT MERCENARY ARMY OPENLY AND COVERTLY. EVIDENCE SUGGESTS U.S. SUPPORTED CUBANS ARRIVED FIRST IMPELLING CASTRO TO SEND GUEVARA ET AL. CIA RESPONDED WITH MORE CUBANS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 84 source code: EE

111-ciabase_1360.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1965** CUBAN MERCENARIES WITH CIA AIR FORCE SPEARHEADED OPS AGAINST INSURGENTS FOR 5 YEARS. CIA AIR UNIT AN ABSOLUTELY VITAL RESOURCE. AMER. SPECIAL FORCES ALSO PROVIDED SUPPORT ONE POINT. CIA AIR FORCE 10 C47S, 9 B-26 BOMBERS. PLANES REPAIRED BY WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GROUND MAINTENANCE ORG. (WIGMO), WHICH EMPLOYED UP TO 100 MECHANICS. A DOZEN CUBAN PILOTS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 237 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1361.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined SAME CIA PLANES THAT ATTACKED GUATEMALA, CAME FROM NICARAGUA AND MACHINE-GUNNED DEFENSELESS TOWNS IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 84 source code: KH

111-ciabase_1362.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** A COSTA RICA-BASED U.S. BUSINESSMAN TESTIFIED THAT HE AND HIS PARTNER, JOHN HULL, ALLOWED AN AIRSTRIP THEY OWNED TO SERVE AS A CLANDESTINE AIRDROP ZONE FOR ARMS SENT TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1363.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CIA USED ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD WHICH RECRUITED 80 AMERICANS INCLUDING MEMBERS AIR N.G. AIRDROPS INTO CUBA NUMBERED 68 ONLY 7 SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 185 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1364.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** PILOTS FROM ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD TRAINED CUBANS TO FLY AT BASES IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 209 source code: EL

111-ciabase_1365.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** THE USE OF THE ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD IN THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION DISCUSSED. OF THE 68 MISSIONS FLOWN TO SUPPLY GUERRILLAS IN CUBA BETWEEN 9/60 AND 3/61 ONLY SEVEN REACHED THE GUERRILLAS. DATONA BEACH NEWS-JOURNAL 4/13/86 1,4B

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1366.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1962** ON A DROP MISSION IN 9/28/60 AN ARMS PACK FOR 100 MEN MISSED BY SEVEN MILES. OF THIRTY MISSIONS FLOWN BY CIA, FOUR WERE RATED A SUCCESS - GENEROUS SCORECARD. AMERICAN PILOTS WERE SHEEP-DIPPED ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. BAY OF PIGS. CHARLES PEARRE CABELL WAS DDCI BUT OF NO CONSEQUENCE. STAN BEERLE, WAS OPS AIR DIRECTOR. AT CIA BASE IN NICARAGUA, MAJOR GENERAL GEORGE REID DOSTER, WAS AIR COMMANDER. BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID GRAY LOANED TO CIA TO HELP PLAN OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 241,259 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1367.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined 8-16** B-26'S AT RETALHULEU, GUATEMALA READYING FOR THE BAY OF PIGS. BY LATIN AMERICAN STANDARDS THIS EQUIVALENT OF MAJOR AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 41 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1368.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOUR AMERICAN PILOTS FLYING FOR CIA DIED IN INVASION.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 22 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_1369.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA CONTRACT PILOTS WERE KILLED AT BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 375 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1370.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CARAMAR CORP, A CIA PROPRIETARY, PROVIDED AMERICAN PILOTS FOR OPS AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1371.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. TRIED BOMB STADIUM WHERE CASTRO SPEAKING.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 213 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1372.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT BAY OF PIGS CIA AIR FORCE LOST 12 PLANES WITH 14 KILLED INCLUDING 4 "FORMER" ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 129 source code: SI

111-ciabase_1373.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined (POSSIBLY OP MONGOOSE ALTHOUGH RODRIGUEZ DENIES IT SHW 262) HAD TWO 250 MOTHER SHIPS, 2 FIFTY-FOOT ALUMINUM-FRAME SWIFT BOATS, PLUS ASSORTED SMALLER CRAFT. ONE C-47 PLUS A COUPLE OF CESSNAS AND A SMALL BEAVER PLANE CAPABLE OF WATER LANDINGS. MORE THAN 200 TONS ARMS. SHW 119. OP ENDED CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 121 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_1374.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1991-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1997** BILLY SCHUSS, A CUBAN AMERICAN SUGAR COMPANY MGR AND JOSE BASULTO FORMED THE "BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE." BASULTO ENLISTED THE LARES BROTHERS FROM ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/25/97 10 PAGES source code: WP

111-ciabase_1375.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1992-1993** FLIGHT OF AERO CARIBBEAN FROM HAVANA AND DEFECTION OF 48 OF PLANE'S 53 PASSENGERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/11/93 42-43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1376.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FLIGHT OF ORESTES LORENZO PEREZ TO RECOVER HIS FAMILY FROM CUBA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/11/93 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1377.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE ROBERT REED CASE AND POSSIBLE LINKS TO CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1378.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **E-SYSTEMS INSTALLED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT ON AIR FORCE ONE; BUILT THE DOOMSDAY E-48 PLANE; EQUIPPED C-130** TRANSPORTS WITH SPECIAL RADAR THAT ALLOWS THEM TO DESCEND TO LOW ALTITUDES TO DROP AND PICK UP COMMANDOS ON SABOTAGE OR OTHER MISSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1379.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TO MONITOR REBEL MOVEMENTS DURING THE SALVADORAN ELECTIONS THE ARMY'S ISA BOUGHT A KING AIR PLANE THRU A FRONT COMPANY, SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE. PLANE FITTED WITH ELECTRONIC GEAR BOUGHT FROM A NEW HAMPSHIRE CO. THE PLANE WAS USED TO PINPOINT REBEL RADIO TRANSMISSIONS AND RELAY THE INFO TO THE NSA; THE DATA THEN PASSED BACK TO SALVADORAN GVT. MISSION SO SUCCESSFUL THE PLANE WAS OVERHAULED AND ASSIGNED TO SURVEILLANCE FROM LA CEIBA IN HONDURAS. THE CIA'S AIR BRANCH OUTFITTED A MERLIN AIRCRAFT FOR A SIMILAR MISSION, BUT IT CRASHED ON A TEST FLIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1380.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined A SMALL, UNARMED PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE 3 MILES FROM SAN SALVADOR KILLING 4 CIA EMPLOYEES. FOR

SEVERAL MONTHS CIA PLANES HAVE FLOWN REGULAR NIGHTTIME SURVEILLANCE OPS USING ELECTRONIC SENSING GEAR. US MILITARY PLANES ALSO CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATHER INFO FOR BOMBING OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1381.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION (ACA) BEGAN TO DELIVER SUPPLIES IN EL SALVADOR IN 84. AUBERLIN, FOUNDER AND CHAIRMAN OF WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR), PLEDGED \$20 MILLION OF WMR SUPPLIES FOR ACA'S RELIEF WORK IN EL SALVADOR. OVER PAST 30 YEARS WMR HAS PROVIDED OVER \$100 MILLION IN SUPPLIES TO CIA-DIRECTED COUNTER-INSURGENCY PROGRAMS. IN EL SALVADOR ACA WORKED WITH THE SALVADORAN AIR FORCE (FAS) AND USED A WAREHOUSE SET ASIDE BY FAS. FAS ALSO TRANSPORTED SOME SUPPLIES FROM ACA HQS IN FORT WALTON BEACH, FLORIDA TO EL SALVADOR. CONSERVATIVE CAUCUS, A RIGHTWING WASHINGTON LOBBY GROUP, ARRANGED FOR SHIPMENT OF 30,000 POUNDS OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT TO ACA OPS IN EL SALVADOR. PART OF SHIPMENT WAS PROVIDED BY ELITIST RIGHTWING CATHOLIC GROUP, THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA. ACA HAS BEEN USING REFUGEE RELIEF INTERNATIONAL, A PARAMILITARY GROUP CONNECTED WITH SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE "FOR GETTING MEDICINE AND SUPPLIES TO PEOPLE [IN CENTRAL AMERICA] WHO NEED THEM."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_1382.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE CIA PLANE THAT CRASHED ON 10/20/84 WAS BASED AT ILOPANGO. THE PLANE, CARRYING 4 PASSENGERS WHO WERE ALL KILLED, WAS MONITORING INSURGENTS. THE PLANE, A MERLIN TWIN-ENGINE TURBOPROP, CONTAINED A RECONNAISSANCE LABORATORY. MERLINS CAN CARRY 8 OR MORE PERSONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/84 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1383.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA 1983-1984** CIA SENT CONTRA PILOTS TO EL SALVADOR FOR CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FLIGHT TRAINING IN 1983-84. CIA INTENDED TO USE THREE CESSNA 0-2 EQUIPPED WITH ROCKET PODS TO SUPPORT CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 97 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_1384.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** BARNES CREATED A SMALL PRIVATE AIR FORCE FOR OP TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ - SIX AGING P-47 THUNDERBOLTS, THREE P-51 FIGHTER BOMBERS, A CESSANA 180, A PBY NAVAL PATROL BOMBER, AND A P-38 FIGHTER - WERE SMUGGLED INTO NEIGHBORING NICARAGUA. JERRY DELARM RECRUITED TO FLY PLANES. DELARM CODE-NAMED ROSEBINDA, DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUATEMALA CITY. A CESSANA DROPPED HAND GRENADES AND COKE BOTTLES FILLED WITH GASOLINE. OTHER AIR "OPS." CIA GAVE \$150,000 TO SOMOZA TO BUY TWO WAR-SURPLUS P-51s - HE LEASED THEM BACK FOR A DOLLAR. THE TWO WENT ON SEVENTY-TWO HOUR BOMBING SPREE. DID NOT DO MUCH DAMAGE, BUT A LARGE SMOKE BOMB HAD AN IMPACT. RIP ROBERTSON ACTING ON OWN AUTHORITY, SANK A BRITISH FREIGHTER BY DROPPING A 500-POUND BOMB DOWN ITS SMOKESTACK.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113-23 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1385.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** CIA PLANES DROPPED LEAFLETS DEMANDING ARBENZ RESIGN. AIR ATTACKS CONTINUED DAILY - STRAFING OR BOMBING, FUEL TANKS, AMMO DUMPS, MILITARY BARRACKS, AIRPORT, A SCHOOL, SEVERAL CITIES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 78 source code: KH

111-ciabase_1386.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA-REBEL AIR FORCE BOMBED A BRITISH FREIGHTER IN GUA. PORT ON 27 JUN 54 SUSPECTING IT WAS CARRYING WEAPONS. U.S. GOV QUIETLY SETTLED WITH SHIP'S OWNER FOR \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press.
340 source code: SH

111-ciabase_1387.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO PROVIDE COVER FOR THE TRANSACTION, P-47S "SOLD" TO NICARAGUAN AIR FORCE AND PAID FOR WITH \$150,000 SUPPLIED BY CIA. HANEY IMMEDIATELY SENT THE FIGHTERS ON A 72 HOUR RAMPAGE THAT TURNED THE TIDE IN REBELS' FAVOR. BARRACKS WERE BOMBED AND MACHINE- GUNNED, AMMUNITION AND OIL DUMPS WERE HIT AND THE POPULATION PANICKED. RADIO LIBERATION ANNOUNCED MAJOR REBEL VICTORIES IN NONEXISTENT CLASHES. GUATEMALAN ARMY WAS DEMORALIZED BY RADIO REPORTS CLAIMING REBEL FORCE HAD GROWN TO 5,000 MEN AND THAT ITS RANKS WERE SWELLING BY THE HOUR. IN ACTUALITY THE ARMY OF LIBERATION NEVER TOTALED MORE THAN 400 MEN AND REMAINED CLOSE TO ITS HONDURAN SANCTUARY SO IT COULD FLEE AT THE FIRST SIGN OF AN ATTACK. KEPT FROM THE "FRONT" BY SUSPICIOUS ARBENZ, FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS RELIED ON REPORTS OF REBEL ADVANCED FED THEM BY PEURIFOY, WHO SWAGGERED ABOUT THE CAPITAL WEARING A PISTOL.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 339 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_1388.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. PILOTS LIKE JERRY FRED DELARM FLEW ABOUT ONE DOZEN WWII P-47'S AND C-47'S IN OPERATION SUCCESS. THEY TRAINED AT PUERTO CABEZAS, NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press.
292 source code: SH

111-ciabase_1389.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALAN MILITARY REBELLED, SEIZED TWO MILITARY BASES AND PORT CITY OF PUERTO BARRIOS. OFFICERS FED UP WITH CORRUPTION OF YDIGORAS REGIME AND THAT CIA USING COUNTRY TO PREPARE FOR THE INVASION OF CUBA. CIA USED U.S. AND CUBAN PILOTS FROM THEIR TRAINING GROUNDS IN GUATEMALA AND BOMBED AND STRAFED REBEL HQS. INSURRECTION COLLAPSED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 147-8 source code: KH

111-ciabase_1390.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS**, undefined **U.S. ARMY 46TH ENGINEER BN EXTENDED THE AGUACATE RUNWAY TO 8,000 FT IN OPERATION BIG PINE II WHICH OCCURRED IN 1983** . BATTALION BUILT CAFETERIA AND BARRACKS SPENDING SOME \$199,000 FOR MATERIALS BEFORE TURNING OVER TO CIA. AGUACATE WAS AN AIR BASE FOR CONTRA RESUPPLY FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 95,96 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_1391.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1986-1988** CIA USED SWAN ISLAND A BASE FOR CONTRA AERIAL RESUPPLY OPERATIONS IN 1986 WHEN AMOUNT OF MISSIONS BECAME TO GREAT FOR AGUACATE AIR BASE IN HONDURAS. CIA FREIGHTERS HAULED CARGO FROM TEXAS AND FLORIDA PORTS TO ISLAND. IN 1988, CIA MOVED THREE THOUSAND METRIC TONS THROUGH SWAN. CIA PLANES BEGAN FLYING DAY AND NIGHT TO THE REBEL BASE AT SAN ANDRES, PARACHUTING ARMAMENTS FOR STORAGE IN SEVERAL WEAPON STOCKPILES. IN SAME YEAR, HONDURAN MILITARY JEALOUS OF THE SOPHISTICATED WEAPONRY THE CIA CHANNELING TO THE CONTRAS ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CONFISCATE DOZENS OF REDEYE MISSILES STORED THERE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 177,213 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_1392.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** JUAN GOMEZ, FORMERLY SOMOZA'S PILOT, WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF "FDN AIR FORCE" IN 1982. IN 83, HE CALLED ON EX-GUARD MAJOR ROBERTO AMADOR IN MIAMI OFFERING HIM AND OTHER PILOTS \$1,000 PER MONTH TO FLY RESUPPLY MISSIONS. AMADOR WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA ON 3 OCT 83 WHILE FLYING A C-47 BASED OUT OF AGUACATE AIRFIELD. HE WAS CAPTURED AND IMPRISONED BY SANDINISTA AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 96,97 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_1393.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** DETAILS OF CIA OP IN INDONESIA OUTLINED. VAST STORES ARMS AND EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED, U.S. ARMY TRAINED REBELS, NAVY MADE OVER THE BEACH SUBMARINE BACKUP SUPPORT. 15 B-26 BOMBERS FROM KOREAN WAR SUPPLIED BY AIR FORCE. THESE PLANES PASSED BACK AND FORTH AMONG CIA'S AIR PROPRIETARIES IN CONGO, CUBA, AND VIETNAM. AIR AMERICA 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1394.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **DEVELOPMENT, CIRCA 1953-1955** OF U-2.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 95-98 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1395.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined CIA FINANCED \$10 MILLION EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE INDONESIAN PRES. SUKARNO IN 1958** . CIA USED CAT AIRLINE (CIA FRONT OUT OF TAIWAN) B-26'S TO ATTACK SUMATRA, HOPING TO STIR UPRISINGS AND ISOLATE ISLAND FROM OTHER ISLANDS. OP FAILED EARLY ON WHEN A B-26 WAS SHOT DOWN ON 18 MAY 58 AND ITS PILOT, AMERICAN ALLEN POPE, WAS IDENTIFIED AS A CIA EMPLOYEE. U.S. OFFERED 37,000 TONS OF RICE AND \$1 MILLION IN ARMS IN EXCHANGE FOR POPE. SUKARNO TOOK AID, BUT DID NOT RELEASE POPE UNTIL 1962.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 437-438 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_1396.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, TIBET, DURING undefined CAT INVOLVED IN AERIAL ASSISTANCE TO DISSIDENT FORCES INDONESIA AND TIBET. UNDER NAME AIR AMERICA CIA'S AIR FORCE DROPPED RICE AND GUNS TO HMONG TRIBESMEN AND THEIR 300 AMERICAN CASE OFFICERS IN NOT SO SECRET WAR IN LAOS. CIA RELEGATED CAT TO COVER ROLE IN 60S. SERVING AS INTERNATIONAL FLAG CARRIER FOR REPUBLIC CHINA. CAT PUT OUT OF BUSINESS IN undefined

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 212-3 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1397.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **ENTERPRISE, 1980-1987** PERHAPS AS MANY AS 4 STOL PLANES DELIVERED CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 42 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_1398.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAR EAST. CAT PROVIDED COVER CIA PERSONNEL. CAT DELIVERED GUNS TO LI MI IN BURMA, MADE NUMEROUS OVERFLIGHTS CHINA IN SUPPORT GUERRILLAS, CARRIED SENSITIVE PERSONNEL BETWEEN CIA BASES AND PROVIDED SECURE AIRLIFT FOR BEVY SECRET OPS EAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 210 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1399.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES DIED ON RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS IN

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. SALVADOR. source code: EL

111-ciabase_1400.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, @54 CIA NEGOTIATED SALE OF AIR FORCE PLANES TO NICARAGUAN AIR FORCE, CIA PILOTS USED PLANES TO FLY SORTIES IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 87 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1401.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined CIA PROVIDED EXILES WITH MORE THAN 30 PLANES FOR USE IN OVERTHROW OP. MEDICAL INSTITUTE SET UP TO COVER CIA INVOLVEMENT. BF 17, 115-116** , 171-2, 182, 193

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1402.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SMALL CIA AIR FORCE OF 47 THUNDERBOLTS BOMBED GUATEMALA, EISENHOWER'S AMBASSADOR TO UN. CATEGORICALLY DENIED ANY U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN COUP.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 51 source code: POL

111-ciabase_1403.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO SUPPORT OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 105-07 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1404.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA PROVIDED BOMBERS PILOTED BY CUBAN EXILES TO ATTACK DISSIDENT ARMY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 239 source code: BF

111-ciabase_1405.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. SHEEP-DIPPED AIR FORCE PERSONNEL BOMBED AND STRAFED THE REBEL HQS TO SAVE THE YDIGORAS GVT.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 41 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1406.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HELIO-COURIER FIRST STOL AIRCRAFT USED BY CIA IN LAOS IN undefined PLANE BECAME AGENCY'S WORKHORSE. DETAILS OF ITS CAPABILITIES. AIR AMERICA 104-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1407.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA B-26'S BASED IN PHILIPPINES BOMBED SUPPORT OF REBEL ELEMENTS IN CELEBRES. PILOT CAPTURED.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_1408.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined AGENCY B-26S BOMBED GVT POSITIONS IN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 26 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1409.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined BOMBINGS BY CIA AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 280 source code: EE

111-ciabase_1410.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA B-26'S BOMBED CELEBRES IN SUPPORT OF REBEL ELEMENTS IN ATTEMPT OVERTURN SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_1411.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined DROPPING WEAPONS AND BOMBING IN COLONELS' REVOLT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 112 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1412.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. MERCENARIES. CIA RECRUITED 300 TO 400 AMERICANS, FILIPINOS, AND NATIONALIST CHINESE TO SERVICE AND FLY SMALL FLEET AIRCRAFT AND BOMBERS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 140-8 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1413.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, INC. A SUBSIDIARY OF PAN AERO INVESTMENT CORP, EST BY CIA FOR ITS OWN STRIKE FORCE. INTERMOUNTAIN TO PROVIDE CLOSE-IN AIR SUPPORT FOR GUERRILLA OPS. AIR AMERICA 76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1414.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined JOHN CARNEY AN AIR FORCE MAJOR AND A PILOT FOR CIA LANDED TO CASE SITE FOR OPERATION RICE BOWL - ATTEMPT TO RESCUE 52 AMERICANS HELD HOSTAGE IN TEHRAN. ON 4/16/80, COL. CHARLIE BECKWITH OF ARMY'S ELITE DELTA COUNTER TERROR FORCE BRIEFED WHITE HOUSE ON OP. 8 SEA STALLION HELICOPTERS TO LEAVE FROM CARRIER "NIMITZ," 6 C-130 CARGO PLANES WITH 120 DELTAS TO LEAVE FROM ISLAND OF MASIRAH OFF COAST OF OMAN TO MEET AT DESERT ONE.**

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 1-4 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_1415.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** MARANA AIR PARK NEAR TUSCON ARIZONA WAS USED BY CIA TO SHIP ARMS TO IRAN VIA ISRAEL IN 1981-82 ACCORDING TO ISRAELI OFFICIALS. ARMS SHIPPED ILLEGALLY TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS IN MID-1980'S ALSO ORIGINATED FROM MARANA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/8/91 A1,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1416.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **JAPAN, IN 1950-1959** CIA SET UP 6 CIA STATIONS IN JAPAN. MAJOR ONE AT ATSUGI NAVAL AIR STATION, TRAINING FACILITIES AT CHIGASAKI, ETC. IN KOREA CIA OP CENTERED AROUND YONG-DO ISLAND IN THE BAY OF PUSAN.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 124 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1417.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT ARMY-CIA SEASPRAY CONDUCTED SIGNAL INTEL OPS, TRANSPORTED FOREIGN LEADERS, FERRIED DELTA SOLDIERS. 14 AIRCRAFT--NINE FIXED WING AND 5 HELICOPTERS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 47 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1418.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA. RELATIONS BETWEEN KOREAN AIRLINES AND THE KOREAN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DESCRIBED IN NA 6/14/86 P809,822-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1419.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1951** CIA USED AIRFORCE PLANES AND PILOTS FOR MISSIONS INTO CHINA AND USSR.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 470-1 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_1420.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. ASIA. CAT FLEW 15,000 BOOKLIFT MISSIONS DURING KOREAN WAR, FROM SEPT undefined TO JAN undefined CAT PLAYED IMPORTANT ROLE IN DIRECT SUPPORT COMBAT OPS. CAT MADE CRUCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO CIA OPS IN JAPAN AND KOREA. IT PROVIDED AIRLIFT FOR A VARIETY COVERT PROJECTS AND SHUTTLED HUNDREDS OF GUERRILLAS AND AGENTS BETWEEN CIA TRAINING AND STAGING CAMPS IN FAR EAST. CAT'S PART IN KOREAN WAR BECAME MORE IMPT FOLLOWING CHINESE INTERVENTION WHEN CIA UNDERTOOK A SECRET WAR AGAINST PEKING.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 126 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1421.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** LATE IN WAR, SPECIAL AIR MISSIONS DETACHMENT OF GYPSIES RESPONSIBLE FOR LEAFLET AND LOUDSPEAKER OPS. LATER IN WAR, SAM DETACHMENT, UNDER MAJOR HARRY ADERHOLT, TRANSFERRED TO FIFTH AIR FORCE, BECOMING 6461ST. MUCH OF LEAFLET MISSION PARCELED OUT TO OTHER UNITS, SUCH AS 581ST AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WING.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 50-5 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_1422.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, JAPAN, undefined THREE CAT AIRCRAFT OPERATED BETWEEN JAPAN AND KOREA IN OP AD. 8/undefined MACARTHUR APPROVED MAJOR AIRLIFT CONTRACT FOR CAT. BASED IN TACHIKAWA, CAT HAULED HIGH-PRIORITY CARGO, MAIL AND PERSONNEL TO KOREA. CAT CARRIED WOUNDED TO JAPAN. CAT FUNCTIONED AS A MILITARY SQUADRON, PERFORMING SAME TASKS AND TAKING SAME RISKS AS AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 117,119 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1423.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, MARITIME. IMMEDIATE POSTWAR PERIOD CIA FLYING AND BOATING AGENTS BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 152 source code: SR

111-ciabase_1424.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, 66-73** @ PROJECT 404 OF THE DEPT OF DEFENSE APPROVED IN 66 WAS TO PROVIDE AUGMENTEES AND LOGISTIC SUPPORT FOR ARMY AND AIR ATTACHES TO LAOS [CIA]. PRIOR TO 66, SUPPORT PROVIDED ON A TDY [TEMPORARY DUTY] BASIS. 117 MILITARY AND FIVE CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN INITIAL PACKAGE. CURRENTLY 106 PERSONNEL ASSIGNED ADMINISTRATIVELY TO JUSMAG (JOINT U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP), THAILAND. STATIONED IN LAOS. PROJECT 404 PROVIDES OPERATIONAL, INTEL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT...OF THE TOTAL WAR EFFORT IN LAOS. [GROUP, CALLED THE RAVENS, FLEW FORWARD AIR CONTROL OPS (FAC)FOR SECRET WAR IN LAOS.]

SOURCE: Pratt, J.C. (1974). THE LAOTIAN FRAGMENTS. NY: The Viking Press. 13 AND PASSIM source code: LAF

111-ciabase_1425.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined AIR LAOS, LAOS AIR TRANSPORT AND TAIWAN-BASED CAT WERE CHARTERED FOR SUPPLY DROPS IN LAOS. CAT ALSO HANDLED MISSIONS INTO NORTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 15 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1426.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1973** MOVIE AIR AMERICA DEPICTS AIRLINE AS COMPLICIT IN OPIUM TRAFFIC. NYT AND WSJ OP-ED PIECES DECRIED MOVIES THEME.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/90 11 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_1427.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1970** SEE ARTICLE, "AIR AMERICA: FLYING FOR THE U.S. INTO LAOS."

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 301-321 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_1428.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1965** USAF AIR COMMANDO ADVISORY PROGRAM COMPRISED MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS THAT SPECIALIZED IN TEACHING AERIAL TECHNIQUES IN SUPPORT OF COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 108 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1429.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** USAF BOMBING NORTH LAOS TO 42,000 SORTIES A YEAR BY 70. FIRST TIME SOPHISTICATED HIGH-PERFORMANCE AIRCRAFT SUPPORTED A RESISTANCE MOVEMENT PRIMITIVE TRIBESMEN. RESISTANCE DEPENDED ON AIR TRANSPORT PROVIDED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRACTORS WITH LARGE CARGO PLANES, STOL AIRCRAFT, AND H-34 HELICOPTERS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. ix source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1430.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** FORWARD AIR CONTROL BY USAF O-1S AND OTHER SPOTTER AIRCRAFT. AT FIRST FLEW FROM THAILAND, LATER FROM

LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 48 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1431.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS 1964-1970** BARREL ROLE RESULTED IN OBLITERATION OF SUCH TOWNS AS XIENG KHOUANGVILLE, PHONGSAVAN, KHANG KHAY, AND BAN BAN--ALL ON PLAIN OF JARS--AS WELL AS, AMONG OTHERS, MAHAXAY AND TCHEPONE. SUCH DESTRUCTION RESULTED FROM RELAXED GROUND RULES, PERMITTING HEAVY ATTACKS ON MILITARY TARGETS IN OR NEAR TOWNS, AND HUGE INCREASE OF AVAILABLE SORTIES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 51 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1432.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1973** CIA PILOTS FLEW SUPPLY AND BOMBING MISSIONS IN CIA-OWNED PLANES IN SUPPORT OF THE SECRET ARMY. THE BUDGET TO SUPPORT THE ARMY WAS AT LEAST \$300 MILLION A YEAR. 40-50 CIA OFFICERS RAN PROGRAM, AIDED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED CONTRACT PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 8 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_1433.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1963-1965** AIR AMERICA COMPANY RULES EXPRESSLY FORBADE ARMING OF ITS HELICOPTERS. FIRST RECORDED INSTANCE OF A CONTRACT AIRLINER ACTING AS A FAC AIRCRAFT ON 9/9/64 WHEN A BIRD & SON PORTER DROPPED SMOKE GRENADES FOR A T-28 AIRSTRIKE. THIS SEVERELY CRITICIZED BY EMBASSY OFFICIALS. BY MID-65 CONTRACT STOL AIRCRAFT ROUTINELY ACTED AS FACs.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 137 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1434.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1963-1965** ONE INDICATION MAGNITUDE CIA OPS WITH MEO GUERRILLAS - 200 AIRFIELDS AND AIRSTRIPS BUILT FOR AIR AMERICA FLIGHTS. LAWR 207. AIR AMERICA AND CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES BASED AT UDORN SUPPLY EQUIPMENT TO LAOTIAN MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES, RICE AND ARMS TO MEO REFUGEES AND TRANSPORT LAOTIAN ARMY TROOPS.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 239 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_1435.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1967 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1967** ON 8/13/67, AN OFFICIAL U.S. CONFIRMATION BY AIR FORCE THAT IT HAD BEEN BOMBING NEUTRAL LAOS ON A DAILY BASIS FOR OVER THREE YEARS. BY THIS TIME DOZENS OF VILLAGES IN NORTH-CENTRAL LAOS HAD BEEN FLATTENED. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 446

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1436.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1968** LAOTIAN AIR FORCE T-28S BECAME KEY TO CLANDESTINE OPS ALONG NORTH VIETNAM BORDER AND HO CHI MINH TRAIL AND PROVIDING CLOSE AIR SUPPORT FOR SECRET ARMY OPS IN NORTHEAST. INVENTION OF AN EARLY VERSION OF AC-47 GUNSHIP. GEN THAO MA ARMED C-47 TRANSPORTS WITH .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 332 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_1437.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1970** BY 70 NUMBER USAF SORTIES REACHED 170,000. GOT TARGET INFO FROM VANG PAO'S HQS. EVENTUALLY USAF CONTINGENT STATIONED COVERTLY LAOS. ALSO STATIONED LONG TIENG WERE JOLLY GREEN GIANTS FOR SEARCH AND RESCUE (SAR) FOR PILOTS DOWNED IN NORTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 48 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1438.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1970** USAF CAMPAIGN LAOS IN TWO PARTS. BOMBING HO CHI MINH TRAIL WITH TWO SEGMENTS STEEL TIGER AND TIGER HOUND WITH CONTROL FROM SAIGON. USAF COMBAT ACTIVITY IN NORTH CALLED BARREL ROLL AND PROVIDED SUPPORT RESISTANCE BEGINNING 64. ATTACK SORTIES IN BARREL ROLL TOTALED 15,144 AND SOARED TO 42,279 IN FY 70. HIT ROAD TRAFFIC, DEPOTS, AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND FLEW COMBAT SUPPORT FOR IRREGULARS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 49 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1439.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1967** AMBASSADOR SULLIVAN SET UP HIS OWN SECRET BOMBING PROGRAM FOR LAOS, CALLED BARREL ROLL IN THE NORTH AND STEEL TIGER IN THE SOUTH.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 153 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1440.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** HARRY ADERHOLT, A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER SUPPORTING CIA OPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, USED ROAD-WATCH INTEL TO PLAN RAIDS BY HIS THAILAND-BASED BOMBER WINGS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 141 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1441.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** ON PHOU PHA THI, A STEEP MOUNTAIN IN NORTHEAST LAOS THE AIR FORCE INSTALLED NAVIGATION AID TO GUIDE BOMBERS TO NORTH VIETNAM. CIA'S HMONG TEAMS GUARDED SITE. CLINES NAMED CHIEF OF OPS AT UDORN, PAKSE BASE CHIEF WAS DAVE MORALES, SHACKLEY'S PM CHIEF IN JMWAVE. WILLIAM YOUNG A CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 138-9 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1442.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** TED SHACKLEY BECAME COS VIENTIANE IN 66. UNDER HIS DIRECTION MEO BECAME A CONVENTIONAL ARMY. HE WORKED CLOSELY WITH AIR FORCE OFFICER, RICHARD SECORD. CIRCA 66 CIA LET AIR FORCE USE LONG TIENG AS A FORWARD STAGING AREA, 400 MEN MOVED IN AND TOOK OVER LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 159 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_1443.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1967-1969** AERIAL GUNS SHIPS DELIVERED DEATH BLOW TO HARK ROAD WATCH TEAMS. THEY CARRIED FULL ARRAY OF SENSORS AND NIGHT-VISIONS. HARK DIED IN SUMMER OF 69.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 148 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1444.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1968-1969** WHEN JOHNSON PUT NVN OFF LIMITS FOR BOMBERS, AIR WAR IN LAOS HAD AN "EMBARRASSMENT OF RICHES." RICHARD SECORD HELPED THE AIR ATTACHE SET UP A PROGRAM FOR FULL-TIME AIR FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS WITH TRIBESMEN IN THE BACK SEAT OF PLANES TO HELP WITH RADIO COMMO WITH THE GROUND. NEW FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS WERE KNOWN AS RAVENS, AFTER THEIR RADIO CALL SIGN. THEY WERE VOLUNTEERS WHO HAD ALREADY FLOWN IN VN; AND THEY WERE BROUGHT INTO LAOS UNDER PROJECT 404, THE EMBASSY PROGRAM THAT PROVIDED PLAINCLOTHES MILITARY MEN TO THE WAR UNDER VARIOUS GUISES. RAVENS FLEW SINGLE-ENGINE CESSNA PROPELLER PLANES. THREE HUNDRED AMERICAN PLANES - UP TO THREE HUNDRED SORTIES A DAY KEPT VANG PAO'S FORCES FROM CRACKING.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 241 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1445.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1968-1971** INSERTING X-RAY OPS TEAMS USED A HOST OF PLANES. BESIDES USAF, AIR AMERICA HEAVILY INVOLVED IN TRAIL OPS, IT ESTABLISHED SPECIAL PROJECTS SECTION IN EARLY 71.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 378-80 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1446.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined WHEN PRESIDENT JOHNSON ORDERED HALT TO BOMBING IN NORTH VIETNAM MEANT SHACKLEY'S VIENTIANE STATION COULD HAVE 300 TACTICAL AIR STRIKES A DAY AROUND SITE 36.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 161-2 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1447.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined BEFORE END OF YEAR THOUSANDS B-52 SORTIES OVER NORTHERN LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 220 source code: RA

111-ciabase_1448.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1968-1971** AS THE B-TEAM PROGRAM IN LAOS WAS ENDING, THE RTAF INITIATED COVERT T-28 OPS IN SUPPORT OF THE KHMER REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 279 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1449.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, CHINA, 1967-1968** TONY POE SENT T-28 PLANES TO BOMB IN CHINA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 154-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1450.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA undefined VANG PAO'S WAR TO BE GIVEN ONE AND A HALF TIMES NUMBER AIR SORTIES ALLOCATED TO ALL OF VIETNAM. 2 DAY CAMPAIGN AGAINST XIENG KHOUANG RESULTED 1500** BUILDINGS FLATTENED, FOUR TOWNS WIPED FROM MAP.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 154, 56 source code: RA

111-ciabase_1451.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS CIRCA undefined THERE 700 BOMBING SORTIES A DAY.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 99-100 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1452.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS IN EARLY 1962-1965** "AIR AMERICA DID A MAGNIFICENT JOB" SAID COLBY, "BUT IT WAS NOT A COMBAT AIR FORCE." ATTACKS IN SUPPORT OF MEO WERE ALSO CARRIED OUT FROM THAILAND. BY AIR FORCE PLANES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 267, 276 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1453.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. IN EARLY DAYS SECRET WAR T-28 FIGHTER-BOMBERS BEARING ROYAL LAO INSIGNIA FLOWN BY AA PILOTS ON REGULAR BOMBING MISSIONS ON PATHET LAO AND NVESE POSITIONS ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 130 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1454.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OCTOBER undefined DURING THIS PERIOD U.S. AIR PEAKED LAOTIAN AIR WAR INVOLVED 300 FIGHTER-BOMBER SORTIES A DAY.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 195 source code: RA

111-ciabase_1455.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. SEE CHART IN CIAF FOR A YEAR BY YEAR BREAKDOWN OF BOMBING TONNAGE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 77 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_1456.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. AIR AMERICA PLANES USED TO DROP NAPALM IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 133-4 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1457.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. AIR FORCE IN LAOS. ALSO LAO AND THAI PILOTS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 160 source code: CE

111-ciabase_1458.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA HAD HUNDREDS HELIOS UNDER U.S. ARMY INSIGNIA, USAF INSIGNIA, AS WELL AS AA.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 105 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1459.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. U.S. AIR FORCE BOMBING TONNAGE LISTED. BY TIME PEACE AGREEMENT REACHED 733, WEIGHT BOMBS DROPPED ON LAOS EXCEEDED TONNAGE OF ALL MUNITIONS USED BY U.S. IN WORLD WAR II.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 279 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1460.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. USE OF IMPACT CHUTE USED FOR GREATER ACCURACY IN AIR DROPS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 131 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1461.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. WHEN CIA PARAMILITARY WAR FAILED U.S. BOMBED LAOS MAKING IT ONE OF WORLD'S MOST BOMBED NATIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 155-161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1462.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1975** AMERICANS IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES FLEW SPOTTER PLANES DIRECTING U.S. AIR FORCE STRIKES AGAINST THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL; AMERICAN "CIVILIAN" CONTRACTOR OPERATED A HUGE AND SECRET AIR FORCE RADAR COMPLEX IN N.LAOS. THE SECRET AIR FORCE BOMBING OF LAOS BEGAN IN 65. THE AIR FORCE DROPPED 1.6 MILLION TONS BOMBS ON LAOS, MORE THAN IT DROPPED ON GERMANY IN WWII.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 145 source code: SI

111-ciabase_1463.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. THAILAND. AA HELICOPTER OP FOR LAOS BASED AT UDORN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 180 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1464.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **LAOS, OKINAWA, 1963-1967** OKINAWA-BASED USAF C130As WITH REMOVABLE USAF INSIGNIA, WERE ROUTINELY SHUTTLED TO TAKHLI RTAFB AND TURNED OVER TO AIR AMERICA CREWS FOR SPECIFIC COVERT OPS, LIKE RESUPPLY OPS IN TIBET.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 138 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1465.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1959-1975** IN 59 CIA BECAME OWNER OF AIR AMERICA. IT COMPRISED A FLEET OF OVER 100 PLANES THROUGHOUT ASIA. USED MOSTLY IN LAOS. AIR AMERICA'S ROOTS LED BACK TO THE FLYING TIGERS OF WWII AND GEN CHENNAULT AND THE CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT), HEIR TO THE FLYING TIGERS. CAT FLEW FOR CIA. AIR AMERICA THE MAIN SUPPLY CHANNEL FOR CIA OPS IN LAOS. AIR AMERICA USED FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS (RELEASING COUNTERFEIT PATHET LAO CURRENCY) TO DEADLY COMBAT (SECRETLY TRANSPORTING SMALL TEAMS TO AND FROM THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL). BY 69, AIR AMERICA HAD 200 PLANES AND 30 HELICOPTERS AND FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT HELIO COURIERS AND SOME WWII C-46S AND C-47S, AND LARGER C-130S ON LOAN FROM THE AIR FORCE. AIR AMERICA USED H-34S STATIONED AT UDORN, THAILAND THAT TRANSPORTED CIA OPERATIVES TO LAOS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 125-7 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_1466.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1963-1965** T-28 AIRCRAFT TRAINERS USED TO BOMB PATHET LAO. PLANES PART OF TRAINING PROGRAM CALLED WATERPUMP, RUN BY A U.S. AIR FORCE PM UNIT, FIRST AIR COMMANDOES. USED THAI PILOTS AND A FEW AMERICANS PILOTS AS BACKUP. PLANES HAD CHANGEABLE INSIGNIA - THAI AND LAOS. PLANES USED TO BOMB. WITHIN A FEW WEEKS U.S. JETS FLYING RECONNAISSANCE OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 135 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1467.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1964-1970** U.S. PROGRAM USED THAI PILOTS FROM UDORN AND VIENTIANE AND T-28s, WITH LAO AIR FORCE MARKINGS IN SECRET RAIDS TO SUPPORT VANG PAO'S ARMY IN THE NORTH. IN 65 THE AIR FORCE STARTED PROGRAM TO BOMB PATHET LAO AND NVN IN THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL AREA. COS SHACKLEY DEVELOPED TARGETS FOR BOMBING. BOMBING CHANGED NATURE OF HMONG PARTICIPATION - THEY ACTING LIKE CONVENTIONAL INFANTRY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 145-6 source code: BG

111-ciabase_1468.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1964-1971** IN APRIL MR-2 BECAME FIRST REGION TO HAVE ITS RAVEN FACs FLY T28s IN ADDITION TO ITS NORMAL 0-1 LIGHT PLANES. SINCE 64, AIR WAR IN BARREL ROLL INFLUENCED BY CIA AND AIRA. IN SUMMER OF 70 USAF CALLED FOR A REDUCTION IN ROLE OF RAVEN FACs. INSTEAD GREATER USE MADE OF NAIL FACs FROM NAKHON PHANOM'S 23TH TACTICAL AIR SUPPORT SQD.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 265 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1469.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1965-1968** VANG PAO SENT A DOZEN OF HIS BEST TROOPS TO NONG KHAI FOR A PILOT TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 166 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1470.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1966-1969** FIREFLY AIR OP PROGRAM. THAI VOLUNTEERS FLYING AN AVERAGE 9 AIRCRAFT A DAY, FLEW 289 SORTIES; LAOS, WITH 20 FIGHTER-BOMBERS FLEW 172 COMBAT MISSIONS. THAI CREWS MORE ACCURATE THAN LAO.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 154 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1471.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1967-1970** NAKHON PHANOM-BASED 56TH AIR COMMANDO WING - RENAMED 56TH SPECIAL OPS WING (SOW) ADDED A THIRD SQUADRON. MEANT MORE PROP FIGHTERS- FAVORED BY SGUs OVER JETS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 210 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1472.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM, 1967-1968** A NAVIGATIONAL BEACON CALLED TACAN (TACTICAL AIR CONTROL AND NAVIGATION). AIR FORCE CALLED TACAN BEACON A "BLIND BOMBING" DEVICE, MODEL TSQ-81 - CALLED COMMANDO CLUB. TSQ-81 COULD DIRECT FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS PRECISELY OVER THEIR TARGETS, EVEN THROUGH HEAVY CLOUDS, AND ELECTRONICALLY RELEASE THEIR BOMBS AT EXACTLY THE RIGHT MOMENT. GERALD CLAYTON IN CHARGE OF COMMANDO CLUB. INSTALLATION ON PHA THI. DEFENSE PLAN FOR PHU PHA THI NAMED THE LOCAL AREA DEFENSE COMMANDER (LADC), THE LOCAL MEO COMMANDER. IN FACT THE LADC WAS A EUPHEMISM FOR THE TOP CIA OFFICER. THERE WERE SIXTEEN PLAINCLOTHES AIR FORCE MEN ON THE MOUNTAIN AND TWO CIA OFFICERS. SENIOR CASE OFFICER WAS HOWARD FREEMAN. VNA ATTACKED THE MOUNTAIN SITE AND LEFT ELEVEN AMERICANS DEAD. TWO CIA MEN, FIVE RADAR TEAM.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 205-35 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1473.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, TIBET. UNDER ADERHOLT 1045** OKINAWA DETACHMENT COORDINATING RESUPPLY DROPS FOR TIBETAN GUERRILLAS LATER FOR DROPS IN LAOS. BRUCE BLEVINS WAS VIENTIANNE STATION MANAGER FOR CAT/AIR AMERICA, 59-60. U-2'S USED. FOUR UNMARKED CIA-OPERATED B-26 BOMBERS TRANSFERRED FROM TAIWAN TO TAKHLI RTAFB. EISENHOWER AUTHORIZED USE OF BOMBERS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 29,44-5 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1474.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined IN 8/63 LAIR RCVD ORDER TO DISRUPT NVN TRUCK TRAFFIC THRU LAOS BY BLOWING UP PARTS OF ROUTE 7. FROM AN AIR AMERICA PLANE, TONY POE DROPPED DEMOLITION CHARGES. THAIS SUPERVISED TWELVE PLATOONS OF ELITE MEO TROOPS CALLED SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNITS AS THEY BLEW UP A SECTION.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 100-1 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1475.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1966-1973** EXCESS OF 6,300,000 TONS BOMBS ON INDOCHINA, MORE THAN ALL EXPLOSIVES USED IN ALL OF WWII. SOUTH VIETNAM RECEIVED 3,900,000 TONS. 1,100,000 TONS DROPPED ON HO CHI MINH TRAIL WITH A FURTHER 500,000 TONS ON NORTHERN LAOS. THE 1,600,000 TONS AMOUNTED TO 17 TONS FOR EVERY SQUARE MILE OF 6/10S TON FOR EVERY MAN, WOMAN OR CHILD.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 332 source code: RA

111-ciabase_1476.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA. VARIOUS U.S. MILITARY OPS AGAINST LIBYA ARE: 8/19/undefined TWO U.S. NAVY F14S DOWNED A PAIR OF LIBYAN SS22S ABOUT 60 MILES FROM THE LIBYAN COAST. AIR FORCE SAID THE JETS LAUNCHED THEIR MISSILES AFTER LIBYAN PLANES FIRED MISSILES AT THEM. CONFRONTATION OCCURS AT END OF 2-DAY U.S.NAVAL EXERCISE IN THE GULF OF SIDRA. 3/24-25 /undefined U.S. NAVY SHIPS IN GULF OF SIDRA. LIBYA FIRES AT LEAST 2 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES FROM SIRTE. IN RETALIATION U.S. FORCES ATTACK 4 LIBYAN SHIPS AND STRIKE SIRTE ONCE. 4/14/undefined U.S. WARPLANES BOMB 5 "TERRORIST RELATED TARGETS" IN TRIPOLI AND BENGHAZI. REAGAN SAID RAIDS IN RETALIATION FOR BOMBING OF WEST GERMAN DISCOTHEQUE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/89 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1477.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, ITALY, 1980-1996** ANDREW GUMBEL WRITES IN THE LONDON INDEPENDENT: AFTER MORE THAN 15 YEARS OF LIES, DISINFO, COVERUPS AND A STRING OF MYSTERIOUS SUICIDES, AN ANSWER MIGHT AT LAST BE NEAR: THE CAUSE OF AN EXPLOSION THAT BLEW UP AN ITALIAN PASSENGER PLANE OVER THE ISLAND OF USTICA, ON 6/27/80. PER DOCUMENTS JUST SEIZED FROM THE RETIRED HEAD OF ITALY'S COUNTERINTEL AGENCY, IT APPEARS THE CIVILIAN DC-9 GOT CAUGHT IN THE WRONG PLACE DURING A BOTCHED ATTEMPT BY NATO JET FIGHTERS TO KILL LIBYAN COL. MOAMMAR GADHAFI WITH AN AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE. PAPERS SEQUESTERED BY THE ITALIAN JUDICIARY FROM EX-SECRET SERVICE GEN. COGLIANDRO DETAIL HOW FRENCH AND AMERICAN JETS LAUNCHED A SECRET OP TO DO AWAY WITH THE LIBYAN LEADER IN MIDAIR, BUT PANICKED WHEN THEY WERE SPOTTED AND COUNTERATTACKED BY MIGS ESCORTING GADHAFI ACROSS MEDITERRANEAN. WHEN THE CIVILIAN AIRLINER SUDDENLY CAME INTO RANGE, THE PILOT OF A FRENCH MIRAGE JET OPENED FIRE WITHOUT FIRST CHECKING ITS IDENTITY, KILLING ALL 81 PEOPLE ON BOARD. COGLIANDRO'S DOSSIER DESCRIBES HOW ONE OF THE LIBYAN MIGS WAS ALSO SHOT DOWN, AND HOW FIVE U.S. P-3 ORIONS THEN VAINLY SCoured THE WILD TERRAIN OF CALABRIA TO TRACE ITS BUMED-OUT FUSELAGE. HE DESCRIBES DISINFO SPREAD ABOUT THE MIG ONCE IT WAS FOUND THREE WEEKS LATER, AND PRESSURE APPLIED ON TWO DOCTORS WHO EXAMINED THE CORPSE OF THE PILOT. AMONG THE MOST DAMAGING INFO, THE ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER AT THE TIME, FRANCESCO COSSIGA, IS NAMED BY COGLIANDRO AS THE MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR COVERING UP THE TRUTH FOR SO MANY YEARS. COSSIGA, WHO LATER SERVED SEVEN YEARS AS ITALIAN PRESIDENT, HAS NEVER GIVEN A FULL ACCOUNT OF THE AFFAIR. MAGISTRATE INVESTIGATING THE UNSOLVED CASE, ROSARIO PRIORE, SAYS HE IS TAKING DOCUMENTS VERY SERIOUSLY AS IT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR FORMAL DISTRIBUTION, PERHAPS AS A MEMO TO THE HEAD OF ITALY'S SECRET SERVICE AGENCY SISMI. IT IS FAR FROM CLEAR, HOWEVER, WHO COGLIANDRO'S SOURCES WERE, WHY EXACTLY HE COMPILED HIS REPORT, AND WHY IT TOOK SO LONG TO SURFACE. SO RETICENT HAS THE GENERAL PROVED IN INTERROGATIONS CONDUCTED BEFORE THE DISCOVERY OF HIS PAPERS THAT HE HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR ALLEGED OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE. FOR SOME OF COSSIGA'S MOST FAITHFUL SUPPORTERS, THAT HAS BEEN ENOUGH TO REJECT THE MISSILE THEORY AND SUGGEST DC-9 WAS BLOWN UP BY A TERRORIST BOMB. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 1/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1478.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST. AMID SUSPICIONS THAT THEY HAD BEEN USED IN THE PERSIAN GULF FOR CIA SECRET OPERATIONS, 23 C-130** TRANSPORTS WERE REPOSSESSED LATE LAST YEAR BY THE U.S. FOREST SERVICE WHICH HAD SOLD THEM TO FIRE-FIGHTING CONTRACTORS. IN A CALIFORNIA TRIAL AGAINST THE FOREST SERVICE BY FAMILIES OF THREE CREW MEMBERS KILLED IN 94 CRASH, FOREST SERVICE MECHANIC DARYL SHIPPY HAS TESTIFIED THAT THE C-130S WERE INDEED USED BY THE CIA FOR SIGINT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 43 source code: INT

111-ciabase_1479.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, 9/8 undefined 2 AIRPLANES FROM COSTA RICA ATTACKED MINAUGUA. DOWNED PLANE FROM INVESTAIR LEASING CORP, MCLEAN.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 68-9 source code: MO

111-ciabase_1480.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** FIVE SMALL CONTRA PLANES MOUNTED WITH ROCKET PODS ATTACKED RADIO VENCEREMOS - SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS CLANDESTINE STATION. PLANES DESTROYED A FEW BLDGS BUT STATION CONTINUED TO BROADCAST.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 122 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1481.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** THE JOINT CIA/ARMY SEASPRAY OP TRANSFERRED SOME OF ITS SPECIAL HELICOPTERS TO THE CIA; SEVERAL SEASPRAY PILOTS LEFT THE ARMY AND WERE HIRED BY THE CIA. THEY FLEW THE CHOPPERS IN DIRECT ATTACKS ON THE SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1482.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** AUGUSTIN ROMAN, FORMER NATIONAL GUARD LT. WHO HAD VERY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA - COULD FLY PLANES. 9/8/83 ROMAN ATTACKED SANDINO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT - PLANE CAUGHT IN BOMB SHOCK WAVE AND CRASHED. 2 U.S. SENATORS THERE - GARY HART AND WILLIAM COHEN. ROMAN'S BRIEFCASE CONTAINED ID CARDS, PHONE NUMBERS AND OTHER DOCS LINKING HIM TO CIA. BOMBS HAD BEEN LOADED AT CIA HANGAR AT ILOPANGO AIR BASE IN EL SALVADOR - BUT CIA DENIED AIR RAID SCHEDULED.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 105-6 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1483.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A CAPTURED CONTRA PILOT SAID CIA OFFICERS ARE DIRECTING ATTACKS FROM HONDURAN BASES. THE PILOT'S DC3 WAS SHOT DOWN 90 MILES NORTH OF MANAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1484.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA AIRCRAFT BOMBED TARGET IN MANAGUA ON 9/8/83. ONE OF THE TWIN-ENGINE CESSANAS CRASHED IN FLAMES INTO THE CONTROL TOWER OF MANAGUA'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/83 A1,20; source code: WP

111-ciabase_1485.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NICARAGUAN GUNNERS SHOT DOWN A CONTRA AIRCRAFT AND DROVE AWAY 3 OTHERS NEAR THE COSTA RICAN BORDER. 2 PEOPLE KILLED IN THE DOWNED AIRPLANE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1486.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AIRPLANE SHOT DOWN ON ATTACK ON SCHOOL IN SANTA CLARA. DANA H. PARKER, A MEMBER OF ALABAMA'S NATIONAL GUARD SUPPOSEDLY OF CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE (CMA), AND JAMES POWELL III KILLED. PARKER AND POWELL HAD THE APPROVAL OF THE U.S. BOTH HAD ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY. THEY SUPPORTING OP ELEPHANT HERD. WHAT PARKER DID WAS AN ACT OF WAR, CARRIED OUT BY A MEMBER

OF THE 20TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP. DIA IN HUNTSVILLE APPARENTLY PUT TEAM TOGETHER.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 9-15 source code: DP

111-ciabase_1487.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HELICOPTERS FLOWN BY CIA EMPLOYEES CLASHED WITH NICARAGUAN TROOPS TWICE IN 84 WHILE SUPPORTING CIA-TRAINED LATIN COMMANDOS UNDER FIRE IN SMALL BOATS OFF THE NICARAGUA COAST. ONCE ON 1/6/84 AROUND POTOSI AND ON 3/7/84 AT SAN JUAN DEL SUR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/84 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1488.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TWO AMERICANS KILLED IN HELICOPTER SHOT DOWN 9/1/84 WHEN IT JOINED THREE FIXED-WING PLANES IN AN ATTACK ON A GVT SCHOOL AT SANTA CLARA. AMERICANS KILLED WERE PARKER AND POWELL. OTHERS IN RAID WERE ALBRIGHT, MCKNIGHT, AND BLANDON. SEE ARTICLE FOR THEIR MILITARY BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/84 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1489.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** FELIX I. RODRIGUEZ, A RETIRED CIA AGENT, SENT TO EL SALVADOR BY GREGG SECURITY ADVISER TO VP BUSH, TOLD A HIGH-RANKING OFFICIAL THAT HIS PRIMARY COMMITMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA WAS HELPING THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS ACCORDING TO DOCS MADE PUBLIC BY THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES. HE MADE ADMISSION AFTER A C123K CARGO PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN NICARAGUA IN 10/86, KILLING 3 AMERICANS AND LEADING TO THE CAPTURE OF EUGENE HASENFUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/87 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1490.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1990** HASENFUS, SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA IN 10/86 SEEKING DAMAGES FROM SECORD AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. SAT SAYS IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HASENFUS. HASENFUS SAYS HE WORKED FOR CORPORATE AIR SERVICES AND CLAIMS IT A FRONT FOR SAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1491.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A HELICOPTER CARRYING 2 CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEES WAS SHOT DOWN IN NICARAGUA IN MARCH 86. A HONDURAN AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS ON THE FLIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/86 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1492.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WILLIAM J. COOPER, THE PILOT OF A PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA CARRYING WEAPONS TO THE CONTRAS, FLEW AT LEAST ONE MISSION FOR THE DOS OFFICE THAT SUPPLIED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, A US OFFICIAL SAID. HE FLYING FOR CORPORATE AIR SERVICES AND HIS PLANE HAD BEEN SERVICED BY SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT INC., A MIAMI-BASED AIR CARGO AND CHARTER ONCE OWNED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1493.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A NUMBER OF CONTRA ATTACKS CARRIED OUT BY A 20-MAN COMMANDO UNIT, WHO HAVE PARACHUTED INTO NICARAGUA FROM CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/13/87 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1494.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GVT FORCES SHOT DOWN A SMALL PLANE AND CAPTURED ITS AMERICAN PILOT, JAMES J. DENBY. DOCS IN THE PLANE LINKED DENBY TO THE CONTRAS AND TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/87 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1495.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined IN JANUARY CIA'S AERIAL SUPPLY SYSTEM ROLLING. 3 SPANISH-BUILT CASA C-212** s, FLOWN BY RHODESIAN CREWS, SHUTTLED BETWEEN NICARAGUA AND SWAN ISLAND. PLANES AVERAGING 3 SUCCESSFUL AIRDROPS - ABOUT 12 THOUSAND POUNDS EVERY 2 DAYS. CONTRAS ALSO USING A RENTED DC-6 TO MAKE BIG DROPS OF 20,000 POUNDS APIECE. CONTRAS HAD SOPHISTICATED COMMO DEVICES TO SIGNAL PLANES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 206 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1496.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN OCT ALMOST TWICE AS MANY MILITARY AND LOGISTICAL SUPPLIES WERE PARACHUTED TO CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA. MOST DELIVERIES MADE BY CIA FROM FLIGHTS ORIGINATING FROM HONDURAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1497.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** MORALES OFFERED PASTORA'S FIGHTERS, WHO WERE STUCK IN REMOTE JUNGLE AREAS IN COSTA RICA SOUTH OF NICARAGUA THAT COULD ONLY BE RESUPPLIED BY AIR: A DC-3 AIRPLANE HE STASHED IN HAITI, TO CARRY WEAPONS AND OTHER MATERIEL, ALONG WITH CASH FOR GUNS, BOOTS AND UNIFORMS. A 7/26/86, STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT TO CONGRESS SAID INTEL REPORTS OFFERED A DIFFERENT ACCOUNT. REPORT SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED SENIOR MEMBER OF PASTORA'S ORG HAD AGREED TO ALLOW MORALES TO USE CONTRA FACILITIES "IN COSTA RICA AND NICARAGUA TO FACILITATE THE TRANSPORTATION OF NARCOTICS. MORALES AGREED TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL SUPPORT IN EXCHANGE, IN ADDITION TO AIRCRAFT AND TRAINING PILOTS." MORALES ALSO TOLD KERRY COMMITTEE THAT HE SENT \$4 MILLION TO \$5 MILLION IN DRUG PROFITS TO CONTRA GROUPS. CARRASCO SAID PAYMENTS WERE PART OF A DEAL THAT TOOK WEAPONS TO CONTRAS, AND THE SAME PLANES WERE THEN USED TO TRANSPORT COCAINE FROM COSTA RICA TO THE U.S. CLARRIDGE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT EVEN THOUGH CIA FUNDS STOPPED FLOWING TO PASTORA BY JUNE IN 84, THE AGENCY CONTINUED ITS CONTACT WITH HIM. BY DOUGLAS FARAH AND WALTER PINCUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/06 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1498.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1985** AIRCRAFT TO BE BAILED TO THE CIA BY THE AIR FORCE. BAILING IS A LEGAL METHOD BY WHICH THE U.S. MILITARY CAN FURNISH CIA WITH ASSETS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 244 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_1499.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1983-1985** PASTORA'S ARDE ABLE LAUNCH ONLY 5 AERIAL ATTACKS IN 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 105 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1500.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, undefined "CAPTURED AMERICAN (HASENFUS) SAYS CIA RAN SUPPLY MISSIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/86 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1501.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1983-1984** UNMARKED HELICOPTERS CARRYING CIA EMPLOYEES WHO WERE HELPING THE CONTRAS ROUTINELY USE HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS CONSTRUCTED BY THE US MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1502.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined THE SOLE SURVIVOR OF A CONTRA RESUPPLY PLANE, ALEJANDRO SANCHEZ HERRERA, WAS PRESENTED TO THE MEDIA BY NICARAGUAN GOV ON 25 JAN 88. SANCHEZ WAS FLYING IN A DC-6 ORIGINATING FROM CIA'S SWAN ISLAND, HONDURAS WHEN IT CRASHED (WP 1/26/88).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/88 13 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_1503.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IN JUNE undefined THE WORLD COURT CONDEMNED THE US FOR ITS OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA. IN NOV undefined THE UN CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE COMPLIANCE WITH THE COURT'S DECISION. 3 MONTHS AFTER ACCORDS SIGNED ORTEGA REPORTED THE CIA DIRECTED 140 SUPPLY FLIGHTS INTO NICARAGUA. CALERO SAID THE ESTIMATES TOO LOW.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/2/88 P780-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1504.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** CIA RAN AIR RESUPPLY TO CONTRAS INSIDE NICARAGUA UNTIL 84 BOLAND AMENDMENT STOPPED. FUNCTION THEN PERFORMED BY ENTERPRISE UNTIL LATE SUMMER 86 WHEN CIA REAUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS. OP ENDED EARLY OCT 86 WITH HASENFUS SHOOT DOWN.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 59-60 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1505.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OP DIV PERSONNEL WAS ABOARD CIA SHIP THAT DIRECTED THE MINING OF THE HARBORS. THIS IN VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1506.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT LUIS POSADA CARRILES, CONVICTED FOR undefined BOMBING OF CUBAN DC-8 AIRPLANE, HELPED CO-ORDINATE CONTRA SUPPLY FLIGHTS FROM EL SALVADOR UNDER NAME RAMON MEDINA. TELEPHONE RECORDS BACK-UP SANDINISTA CLAIM, ARTICULATED AFTER THE CAPTURE OF HASENFUS, THAT POSADA IS IN FACT MEDINA. "REPORTS OF POASADA'S CENTRAL ROLE IN THOSE [CONTRA SUPPLY] OPS SUGGEST COMPLICITY BETWEEN THE CONTRA LEADERSHIP AND THE SALVADORAN GVT IN HARBORING A FUGITIVE WANTED FOR TERRORISM." IN undefined POSADA ESCAPED FROM PRISON IN VENEZUELA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/15/86 P505,9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1507.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DANIEL ORTEGA REPORTED TO OAS THAT THE CIA DIRECTED 140 SUPPLY FLIGHTS INTO NICARAGUA IN THE THREE MONTHS AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE ARIA PEACE PLAN. CONTRA LEADER ADOLOFO CALERO CALLED ORTEGA'S FIGURE TOO LOW.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/2/88 P781 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1508.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, DRUGS, undefined ENTERPRISE BUILT RUNWAY IN COSTA RICA, WITH ASSISTANCE OF AMBASSADOR TAMBS AND COS CASTILLO, AS ABORT BASE AND REFUELING STOP CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORTS. COMPLETED EARLY 86. 26 SEPT 86 NEW COSTA RICAN GOVT SAID DISCOVERED AIRFIELD USED FOR RESUPPLYING CONTRAS, FOR RUNNING DRUGS, OR BOTH. FIELD ABANDONED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 142-3 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1509.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ENTERPRISE, undefined CIA PROVIDING HOSTILE RISK EVALUATIONS, 7 FLIGHT PLANS, AND HELPING COORDINATE CONTRA RESUPPLY FLIGHTS INTO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 66-9, 74-5 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1510.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FLAP. SEVENTY AK-47S, 100,000 ROUNDS AK-47 AMMO ON BOARD OCT undefined HASENFUS RESUPPLY FLIGHT SHOT DOWN IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 114-5 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_1511.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1950-1953** NORTH KOREA'S BEDCHECK CHARLIE AIR OP.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 131-6 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_1512.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OP BOOKLIFT. CAT'S DESIGNATION FOR ITS CONTRACT WITH AIR FORCE TO TRANSPORT MEN AND SUPPLIES THRUOUT FAR EAST.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 260 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1513.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, SINCE undefined PAKISTAN GVT HAS ALLOWED U.S. P-3 ORION PLANES, USED FOR SPYING OF SOVIETS, TO OPERATE OUT OF PAKISTANI AIR BASES. BASE AT MAURIPUR IS MOST COMMONLY USED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/86 P606 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1514.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON PROJECT HONEY BADGER TO CIRCA undefined TO DEVELOP AVIATION CAPABILITY COUNTERTERROR OPS MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 17 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1515.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **PERU, CIRCA 1961-1963** HELICOPTERS GIVEN PERU FOR USE BY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 193 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1516.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, KOREA, 1950-1953** AIR OPS FROM CLARK FIELD BY 581ST AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WING (ARC). IT INDEPENDENT FROM ARMY OPS AND PRINTED MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS IN ITS OWN PRINTING SQUADRON, INTERROGATED PRISONERS, PERFORMED COMMO INTERCEPTS AND USED BALLOONS. ITS SISTER WING 582ND WAS STATIONED IN LIBYA AND SOMETIMES OPERATED IN KOREA. 581ST PROVIDED SUPPORT TO CIA FOR AGENT DROPS AND EXTRACTION, AERIAL RESUPPLY OF KOREAN GUERRILLA BANDS, SUPPORT OF COMMANDO OPS, AND OTHER COVERT OPS. EVENTUALLY CIA GAINED CONTROL OF C46s AND C47s FOR ITS OWN AIR OPS.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 30-2 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_1517.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SIC REPORT, undefined SECTION 503 PERMITS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO AUTHORIZE USE OF REIMBURSEMENT RATE IN EFFECT FOR DEFENSE DEPT COMPONENTS IN ESTABLISHING REIMBURSEMENT COSTS UNDER ECONOMY ACT (31 U.S.C 1535 (B) FOR AIRLIFT SERVICES PROVIDED BY DOD COMPONENTS TO CIA. SIC REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 37**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1518.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined STATE DEPT HAS AIR WING OF 61 PLANES AND HELICOPTERS. undefined AIR NATIONAL GUARD FLYING MISSIONS IN DRUG WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/5/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1519.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, ISRAEL, ETHIOPIA. SUDAN GVT IS INVESTIGATING THE ROLE OF CIA IN AIRLIFT OF ETHIOPIAN JEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1520.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. MANY THINGS DONE FROM SECRET AIR BASE AT TAK LE IN THAILAND. SUPPLY MISSIONS TO BURMA AND INDIA. ALL U-2 AND SR-71 FLIGHTS OUT OF TAK LE. MOST HAZARDOUS MISSIONS WERE NIGHT DROPS INSIDE CHINA AND ALONG THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL. DROPPED TEAMS WEARING PATHET LAO OR NORTH VNESE UNIFORMS. SOME TEAMS SABOTAGED TRUCK CONVOYS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 126-7 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1521.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. LAOS. COUNTERINSURGENCY. INFILTRATION SURVEILLANCE CENTER AT NAKHON PHANOM AIR BASE IN NE. THAILAND WHERE MOST AIR STRIKES AGAINST HO CHIH MINH TRAIL ORIGINATE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 186 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_1522.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ESPIONAGE AND RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER USSR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 123-127 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1523.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 52 USAF IS TO HONOR 12 CREW MEMBERS OF AN RB-29 ELINT AIRCRAFT THAT WAS SHOT DOWN ON JUNE 13, 1952** , OFF EASTERN COAST OF THE USSR WHILE ON A FERRET MISSION. AP 10/19/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1524.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1960** THE USSR SHOT DOWN A CIA SPY PLANE AND TOOK THE AMERICAN CREW PRISONER SOMETIME BEFORE THE DOWNING OF A U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE ON 5/1/60. DCI DULLES DESCRIBED THE DOWNING OF A CIVILIAN PLANE MANNED BY EMPLOYEES OF THE CIA (DATE NOT GIVEN).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1525.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FURTHER DISCUSSION OVER REASONS FOR KAL 007 SHOOTDOWN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/16/92 328 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1526.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined RECRUITED CZECH AND HUNGARIAN CREWS. LATER USED PLANES OF NINTH AIR FORCE BY INSTIGATION OF DE SILVA. FOUR YEARS OF ILLEGAL OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 22-23 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1527.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, 1983-1991** IZVESTIA PUBLISHED ARTICLE SAYING KAL 007'S WRECKAGE LOCATED IN 30M OF WATER OFF MONERON ISLAND. INDICATES KGB HAS 007'S BLACK BOX AND CAN PROVE KAL PILOT RECEIVED USSR RADIO WARNINGS AND REFUSED TO HEED OR EVEN TO REPLY. SUCH SENSITIVE INTEL OF TREMENDOUS VALUE FOR POLITICAL LEVERAGE OR INTEL EXCHANGE AND MAY NEVER BE MADE PUBLIC. HOWEVER KAL NOW PERMITTED ON ALL FLIGHTS TO EUROPE TO PASS THRU USSR AIRSPACE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1528.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** MORE THAN 3,000,000 FIXED-WING SORTIES AGAINST SVN, NVN, LAOS AND CAMBODIA FLOWN BY U.S. AND SVNESE AIR FORCES DURING WAR.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 251 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_1529.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** MACV-SOG INCLUDED PERSONNEL FROM CIA, DIA, USIA, AND OTHER BRANCHES GVT. AS WELL AS CHINESE NATIONALISTS "GRAY GHOST," AIRCRAFT SQUADRON, TURKISH AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND AUSTRALIAN PILOTED REF KANGAROO-PAINTED CARIBOU AERIAL DELIVERY PLANES. MACV-SOG WORKED CLOSELY WITH SVNESE SPECIAL EXPLOITATION SERVICE, A BAND OF RUTHLESS AGENTS AND INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 78 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_1530.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** MCNAMARA'S PLAN CALLED FOR RAIDS BY SVN AIR FORCE WITH ASSISTANCE OF U.S. AIR-COMMANDO SQUADRON (FARMGATE) OPERATING IN PLANES WITH SVNESE MARKINGS. AIR STRIKES TO BE BY 3 SQUADRONS OF U.S. AIR FORCE B-57 BOMBERS.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 217 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_1531.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1975** SOG-80, SEARCHED FOR CRASHED AIRCRAFT AS THE RECOVERY AND STUDIES DIV. SOG-36, THE AIRBORNE STUDIES GROUP, PARACHUTED INTEL AGENTS AND PSYWAR TEAMS TO CONFUSE AND DESTROY ENEMY TROOPS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 76 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_1532.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** IN 67, MACSOG'S PRIVATE AIR FORCE OF TAIWANESE AND AMERICAN-CREWED C-123 AND C-130 TRANSPORTS, AND OTHER PLANES, CARRYING AN INCREASED TONNAGE. MACSOG'S MEAGER RESOURCES BEING DISSIPATED BY HANOI, WHICH WAS NOW INDIRECTLY CONTROLLING MORE OF MACSOG'S RESOURCES DIRECTED AGAINST THE NORTH THAN ITS OWN COMMANDER, COL JOHN SINGLAUB. SINGLAUB TOOK OVER COMMAND IN SUMMER OF 66 AND CONCLUDED AGENT TEAMS IN THE NORTH WERE PROBABLY ALL COMPROMISED. MACSOG DOCUMENTATION STUDY CONFIRMS THAT DIVERSIONARY OPS BEGAN IN FALL OF 67 WHEN LAST OF LONG RANGE AGENTS PARACHUTED INTO THE NORTH. THEN MACSOG WAS CONTROLLING AND RESUPPLYING 17 IN-PLACE AGENT TEAMS AND SINGLETONS SENT NORTH IN 67. TEAMS RECEIVED 24-AERIAL RESUPPLY MISSIONS IN 67. ALL BUT ONE OF THE FIFTEEN TEAMS WERE UNDER HANOI'S CONTROL. NOT UNTIL SUMMER OF 68 WERE LONG-RANGE AGENT TEAM OPS ENDED.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 205-210 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_1533.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined USSAG/7TH AIR FORCE HQS AT NAKHON PHANOM IN THAILAND. SENIOR U.S. OPS HQS IN REGION. UNTIL ABOUT undefined HQS SENT STEADY STREAM OF PHOTOGRAPHIC AND VISUAL RECONNAISSANCE EVIDENCE OF TROOP AND LOGISTICAL BUILDUP IN LAOS PANHANDLE AND NVA ENTRY POINTS SVN.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 142 source code: TFWW

111-ciabase_1534.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1972** GEN. JOHN LAVELLE HEAD OF 7TH AIR FORCE COMMANDED 400 FIGHTER BOMBERS AND 40,000 MEN AND PILOTS THAT BOMBED NVN AT LEAST 147 TIMES WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION BETWEEN NOV 71 AND MARCH 72. SOME FILED FALSE REPORTS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 499 source code: POL

111-ciabase_1535.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CAT AND FRENCH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN CREWS AIRLIFTED PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES TO DIEN BIEN PHU.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 185 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1536.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS, THAILAND. U.S. AIR FORCE JETS ARRIVING AT FIVE BIG AIRSTRIPS IN THAILAND - UDORN, KORAT, NAKORN PHANOM, AND UBON. JETS COULD TAKE OFF FROM THERE AND REACH TARGETS IN LAOS OR SOUTH OR NORTH VIETNAM WITHIN MINUTES. BILL LAIR HAD PERMISSION TO USE JETS IN [OP MOMENTUM] BUT NEVER DID UNTIL 5/20/65.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 163 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1537.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NOVEMBER undefined CAT HELPED FRENCH AIR FORCE AIRLIFT 16,000 MEN INTO DIEN BIEN PHU.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 59 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1538.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AFTER undefined WHEN U.S. TROOPS BEGAN WITHDRAW FROM VN, ROLE OF MAINTAINING SIGNIFICANT PRESENCE FELL TO AA.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 163 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1539.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA AIRLINE CAT AND ITS SUPPORT TO DIEN BIEN PHU.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 114-6 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1540.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, AFTER undefined REPEAL OF CLARK AMENDMENT, WHICH BARRED U.S. FUNDING OF ANGOLA WAR, CIA BEGAN AGAIN USING ZAIRE'S KAMINA AIR BASE AS CENTER FOR OPS AGAINST ANGOLAN GVT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/19/87 P744 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1541.txt

SUBJECT: AIR OP, CIA AIR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, ANGOLA, undefined CIA USING KAMINA AIR BASE IN ZAIRE TO SUPPLY UNITA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_1542.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1965 ENTRY: **1946-1965** CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AN OFFSHOOT OF CHENNAULT'S FLYING TIGERS. CAT BEGAN IN CHINA IN 46 AND ITS PILOTS FLEW SUPPORT TO NATIONALIST CHINESE. CAT REORGANIZED IN 50 AS A DELAWARE CORP UNDER CIA CONTROL, PLANES AND PERSONNEL REMAINED BASED IN TAIWAN. SPLITTING INTO THREE PARTS - CAT, AIR AMERICA, AND AIR ASIA - THIS WHOLLY OWNED CIA SUBSIDIARY WOULD BY LATE 60s BECOME WORLD'S LARGEST AIRLINE. ON TAIWAN CAT HAD LARGEST AIR REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE OUTFIT IN PACIFIC. CAT IN EFFECT BECAME REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S NATIONAL AIRLINE WITH SCHEDULED FLIGHTS. PLANES ALSO FLEW SOME 200 OVERFLIGHTS OF MAINLAND AND TIBET. CAT PLANES HELPED NATIONALIST PILOTS WITH MASSIVE LEAFLET DROPS OVER CHINA. UP TO 35 FLIGHTS A MONTH AND MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS DROPPED.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 59-60 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_1543.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1995 ENTRY: **1946-1995** ERWIN RAUTENBERG FORCED BY CIA TO SIGN COURT ORDER BY CIA. MICKEY KANTOR, HIS LAWYER, ADVISED HIM TO SIGN. RAUTENBERG HEAD OF AIR-SEA FORWARDERS, INC. FOR 14 YEARS HE IN LEGAL STRUGGLE WITH CIA AND ONE OF CIA'S TOP CONTRACTORS E-SYSTEMS. HE WON \$5.8 MILLION IN DAMAGES. IN 49, WHEN CHINA WENT COMMUNIST HE AND WILLIAMS WORKED DAY AND NIGHT TO ALLOW FLEET OF 70 PLANES TO BE FLOWN QUICKLY FROM CHINA TO TAIWAN. IN 1951, WILLIAMS TOLD ERWIN HE HAD WORKED FOR OSS AND THAT HIS FIRMS WORKED FOR U.S. INTEL FOR YEARS. HE HAD WORKED WITH CLAIRE CHENNAULT - COMMANDER OF THE FLYING TIGERS. AFTER WAR CIA PURCHASED TIGERS AND CHANGED THE NAME TO AIR ASIA. BECAUSE CIA CANNOT OPERATE DOMESTICALLY IT GOT FIRMS LIKE WILLIAM'S TO ACT AS FRONTS. THEY SET UP AIR-SEA FORWARDERS. AFTER WILLIAMS DIED, RAUTENBERG MET A ROOMFUL OF CIA AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS IN L.A. IN OFFICE OF GEORGE ELMENDORF OF O'MELVENY & MEYERS, WHO REPRESENTED CIA AND AIR ASIA FOR YEARS. HE ENTERED INTO FORMAL BUT UNWRITTEN CONTRACT TO SHIP AIR ASIA'S GOODS TO ITS AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE FACILITY IN TAIWAN. MANY MEETINGS OVER THE YEARS IN ELMENDORF'S OFFICES. GEORGE DOOLE, JR. WAS HIS CIA HANDLER. AT HEIGHT OF VIETNAM WAR 20 TRUCKS A DAY LOADED. AIR AMERICA DROPPED RICE AND GUNS TO HMONG TRIBESMEN IN LAOS AND PARACHUTED TRIBESMEN BEHIND NORTH VNESE LINES. AFTER END OF VN WAR CIA SOLD AIR ASIA FOR 1.9 MILLION TO E-SYSTEMS. E-SYSTEMS SUCH A CIA-FAVORED CONTRACTOR, IN DESIGNING ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE GEAR, ETC, THAT IT ALMOST INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM CIA. ERWIN WORKED FOR E-SYSTEMS. IN 7/81, E-SYSTEMS TERMINATED CONTRACT AND HIRED A TAIWANESE FIRM TO SHIP CRATES AND RUN THE WAREHOUSE. U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE GADBOIS ISSUED A 5-PAGE COURT ORDER SAYING RAUTENBERG AND HIS LAWYERS WOULD BE PROSECUTED IF THEY DISCLOSED CIA'S TIES TO AIR ASIA AND E-SYSTEMS. ROY HEROLD, FORMER AIR ASIA OFFICER, TESTIFIED FOR ERWIN. ERWIN WON. HE STILL Suing E-SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/95 F1,4,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1544.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA INVESTMENT IN AN AIRLINE AT SPECIFIC REQUEST OF STATE, WHICH FEARED USSR CONTROL OF THE AIRLINE. CIA NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN AIRLINE. OTHER INFO SUGGESTS THIS DEALT WITH AIRPLANES FOR CASTILLO ARMAS, WHO WAS SEEKING TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA IN 54. MAY HAVE REFERRED TO PROGRAM EMPLOYING U-2.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 87 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1545.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** ARTICLE BY JONATHAN KWITNY, "BUSH AND MISCHER: HOUSTON BOYS AND S&Ls," MENTIONS AUSTIN BASED REPORTER PETE BREWTON, NEIL BUSH, SILVERADO BANKING IN DENVER; JIM BATH WHO DISCLOSED IN 82 THAT HE WAS A CIA AGENT RECRUITED BY GEORGE BUSH HIMSELF. BATH STARTED AN AIRPLANE COMPANY, JIM BATH AND ASSOCIATES, IN PARTNERSHIP WITH JOHNSON "JACK" TAYLOR WHO WAS AN IMPORTANT PART OF CONTRA SUPPORT SYSTEM. BATH HIMSELF OWNED AN UNNAMED CAYMAN ISLAND AIRCRAFT LEASING COMPANY. GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, A CIA CHARTER SERVICE FLYING SECRET WEAPONS CACHES TO PLACE LIKE ANGOLA. GLOBAL WAS A MAJOR CUSTOMER OF RESPONSE AIR, AT AN AIR FORCE BASE NEAR KANSAS CITY. GLOBAL WENT BUST AND OWED DEFENSE DEPT MUCH MONEY. JUSTICE DEPT SOUGHT TO PROSECUTE GLOBAL'S OWNER AN IRANIAN NAMED FARHAD AZIMA - CIA CALLED OFF INVESTIGATION. NORTH'S DESIGNATED TRAINER FOR CONTRAS IN BELIZE WAS CARL JENKINS, A RETIRED CIA CAREER OFFICER WHO [HAD A] HELICOPTER COMPANY. ARTICLE ALSO MENTIONED LAWRENCE FREEMAN, SURVIVING PARTNER OF LATE PAUL HELLIWELL, A PROMINENT CIA OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/11/92 10-18 source code: TO

111-ciabase_1546.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** FRED FRIGGE WAS FALL GUY FOR COLLAPSE OF THE INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN 84. BANK LITTLE MORE THAN A FRONT FOR WHAT APPEARS TO BE A CIA AIRLINE RUN BY IRANIAN NATIONAL FARHAD AZIMA. IN A LETTER TO UNCLASSIFIED FROM FRIGGE'S BROTHER, HE STATES FRED IMPRISONED IN 88 TO PROVIDE CIA WITH PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY RE GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1547.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOURNAL OF COMMERCE ON 7/28/92 REPORTED AIR FORCE HAS ENDED ITS CONTRACT WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 22-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1548.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined POSTAL AUDITORS DISCOVERED ODD AGREEMENTS WITH EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES AND BLOATED ESTIMATES. AGREEMENT ALLOWED EVERGREEN TO USE POSTAL SERVICE LOGO IN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE CONTRACTS. EVERGREEN HAD USED SUCH PLANES FOR NON-U.S. MAIL PURPOSES AND FAILED TO NOTIFY CONTRACTING OFFICIALS. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/92 D11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1549.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT REPORT LISTS FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO AIR SERVE INTERNATIONAL AT \$10,228,369.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 60 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_1550.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY IAM WILLIAMS, "THE UN, THE CIA AND EVERGREEN AIRLINES." AIR COMPANIES WITH LONG-STANDING CIA CONNECTIONS ARE TURNING UP AS CONTRACTORS FOR UN PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT FLIES FOR UNISOM, THE UN PEACEKEEPING FORCE IN SOMALIA. EVERGREEN HELICOPTERS IS A SUBSIDIARY OF EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AVIATION. IN 79 EVERGREEN BOUGHT INTERNMOUNTAIN AVIATION, WHICH WAS OPENLY OWNED BY CIA AND HAD SPECIALIZED IN CLANDESTINE DROPS INSIDE CUBA. EVERGREEN HAS SHOWN UP AT THE SCENE OF EVERY U.S. POLICY CRISIS

FOR LAST 25 YEARS. EVERGREEN ACCUSING CANADIAN COMPETITOR, SKYLINK OVER A UN CONTRACT IN CAMBODIA OVER NEW ZEALAND'S PACIFIC EXPRESS AIRLINE'S NON-PERFORMANCE. THERE ARE ALLEGATIONS OF BRIBERY. MICHAEL TIMPANI.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93/94 48-52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1551.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "RAUTENBERG WINS IN CALIFORNIA COURTS" AGAINST CIA-LINKED DEFENSE FIRM E-SYSTEMS AND COLLECTED NEARLY \$6 MILLION. HIS FIRM AIR-SEA FORWARDERS WAS FRONT FOR COVERT EXPORT PACKAGES RUN BY CIA PROPRIETARY AIRLINE AIR ASIA. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 12-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1552.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOREST SERVICE ORDERED TO REPOSSESS PLANES ILLEGALLY TRADED TO CONTRACTORS. REP CHARLES ROSE SAID IN 93, HE WAS CONVINCED CIA WAS RUNNING COVERT OPS WITH PLANES. PLANES, CONSIDERED MILITARY SURPLUS, WERE GIVEN FREE TO FOREST SERVICE CONTRACTORS - FIVE RECIPIENTS LISTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/8/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1553.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT INC. WILL MOVE ITS HQS FROM FLORIDA TO RICKENBACKER INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IN OHIO. NEW FACILITY WILL PROVIDE 280,000 SQUARE FEET OF HANGER AND OFFICE SPACE. COMPANY WAS OWNED BY CIA FROM 1960-1973** . AP 3/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1554.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CARGO CARRIERS FINE AIR SERVICES AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT CALLED OFF THEIR MERGER PLANS MONDAY, SAYING TALKS FELL THROUGH OVER FINAL FINANCIAL TERMS. IMPASSE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR DALLAS-BASED AIR FREIGHT CARRIER KITTY HAWK TO STEP IN, OFFERING TO BUY SOUTHERN AIR FOR AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT. MIAMI HERALD 8/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1555.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT (SAT) CEASED OPS AND LAID OFF EMPLOYEES FOR GOOD. AVFLASH FROM AVWEB 9/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1556.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A BRIEF BIO OF GEORGE DOOLE, FOUNDER, CEO, BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AIR AMERICA INC., AIR ASIA COMPANY LIMITED, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT COMPANY LIMITED. AT PEAK OF 60S THESE AIRLINES WERE ALMOST TWICE THE SIZE OF TWA EMPLOYING NEARLY 20,000 PEOPLE AND OPERATING 200 PLANES. DOOLE IS A DIRECTOR OF EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AVIATION, A COMPANY THAT REFITS AND CHARTERS AIRPLANES. THROUGH EVERGREEN BOUGHT INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, ONE OF DOOLE'S CIA PROPRIETARIES, IN 75 THE COMPANY INSISTS IT HAD NOTHING FURTHER TO DO WITH THE CIA. BUT DOOLE ARRANGED TO FLY THE SHAH OF IRAN FROM PANAMA TO EGYPT IN 80 ON AN EVERGREEN PLANE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/7/86 12 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1557.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A PILOT OF CIA'S FAIRWAYS AIRLINE KILLED IN TAKEOFF AT DULLES ON 7/20/undefined AIRLINE OWNED BY FAIRWAYS CORP. A 75 WP ARTICLE SAID THE COMPANY WAS BASED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT AND WAS A SECRET SHUTTLE FOR CIA AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/88 D1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1558.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AERO ASSOCIATES AND HAMILTON AIRCRAFT FRONTS FOR INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 97, 126 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1559.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined INTER-MOUNTAIN AVIATION. CONGO PROVIDED AIRPLANES FOR CIA OPS IN THE CONGO.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 200 source code: DW

111-ciabase_1560.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. SAT AND AA OVERLAPPED IN THEIR OPS IN AFRICA. PAN AFRICAN AIRLINES IN NIGERIA NOT OUTRIGHT CIA PROPRIETARY BUT DID CONSIDERABLE BUSINESS CIA. SEVEN SEAS AIRLINE BASED IN KENYA USED BY CIA IN EAST AFRICA. DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FLYING ON SEVEN SEAS PLANE DIED IN CRASH. PAN AFRICAN EST undefined CONSIDERED A COVERT ASSET.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 74 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1561.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER 3 MONTH INTERNAL INVESTIGATION CIA UNABLE SAY HOW MANY PLANES IT OWNED BUT THE PACIFIC CORP, WHICH INCLUDED AIR AMERICA AND AIR ASIA EMPLOYED MORE THAN 10,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 18 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1562.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICA AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT SOLD OFF AFTER undefined TRANSACTIONS COMPLETED RE AIR AMERICA 6/30/76.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 325 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1563.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AIR AMERICA. CIA'S LARGEST PROPRIETARY HAD TOTAL ASSETS 50 MILLION AND 8000** EMPLOYEES. COMPLEX INCLUDED A NUMBER OF OTHER COMPANIES WITH THE PACIFIC CORPORATION AS THE HOLDING COMPANY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 239 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1564.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **AIR AMERICA, 1949-1975** ACQUIRED BY CIA IN 49. CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT CREATED TO FUND AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 219-20 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1565.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **AIR AMERICA, 1950-1975** CIA'S LARGEST PROPRIETARY PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR OPS IN SEA. CORPORATE HQS IN WASH DC. AND FIELD

HQS IN TAIPEI, TAIWAN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 209 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1566.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICA. AIR ASIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1567.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICA, INC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:51; 18:47; 20: 27, 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1568.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR ASIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1569.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AIR ASIA, 1960-1969** PART OF CIA'S AIRLINE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 226 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1570.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR JORDAN, undefined CIA PROVIDED SUPPORT TO THIS AIRLINE AND USED IT AS COVER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1571.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **AIR PROPRIETARIES, 1947-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-233 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1572.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WORLDWIDE ARC WINGS, INCLUDED IN THEIR SPECIAL CLASSIFIED MISSION WAS TASK OF PROVIDING WARTIME SUPPORT TO CIA. ELEMENTS OF THESE UNITS DEPLOYED ALL OVER THE WORLD AND SPECIALIZED SECTIONS WORKED WITH THE CIA ALL OVER EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND PARTS OF ASIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 161, 165, 221 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1573.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIRLINES PARTIALLY FUNDED AND SET UP BY CIA WERE AIR ETHIOPIA, AIR JORDAN, AND IRAN AIR. OFFICER OF UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES, WAS

A RELATED PROPRIETARY TO SOUTHERN CAPITAL.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 68 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1574.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AN EXCELLENT DETAILED AND WELL DOCUMENTED STUDY OF CIA AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINES IN "A 36-YEAR HISTORY: THE CIA AND AIRLINES." BY JEFF MCCONNELL, COUNTERSPY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XII 83 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_1575.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SANTA LUCIA AIRWAYS AND THE CIA IMPLICATED IN ARMING UNITA VIA ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/28/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1576.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ARTICLE BY ROBERT PEAR, U.S. SEES PLANE CRASH HINDERING PEACE IN ANGOLA. (CRASH OF CIA PLANE CARRYING WEAPONS TO GUERRILLAS IN ANGOLA WILL HURT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *12/1/89 A4,9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1577.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** IN JAN 90, CIA BEGAN SUPPLY WEAPONS TO UNITA ON A REGULAR BASIS USING TEPPER AVIATION, A FLORIDA-BASED AIRLINES WHICH FLEW TWO HERCULES AIR TRANSPORT PLANES DAILY FROM KAMINA AIR BASE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/92 23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_1578.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1991-1993** 91 CRASH REVEALS U.S. COMPANIES WITH CIA TIES. U.S.-OWNED PLANES INVOLVED IN SUPPLYING SAVIMBI. IN 91, A C-130 CRASHED AFTER TAKEOFF FROM LUANDA AIRPORT, KILLING 10 INCLUDING 3 AMERICANS. PLANE CHARTERED BY CARIB AIR TRANSPORT, AND OWNED BY A MIAMI "FILM PRODUCTION" COMPANY, CZX PRODUCTIONS. CZX'S GERMAN-AMERICAN OWNER, DEITRICH REINHARDT, MADE HEADLINES IN 87 WHEN HIS FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY-BASED ST.LUCIA AIRPLANE CAUGHT FLYING ARMS FOR CIA INTO IRAN AND UNITA TERRITORY. NAMIBIAN COMMERCIAL AIRLINE'S DC-6s SEIZED AT RUMDSU EARLIER THIS YEAR HAVE HISTORY IN U.S. COVERT OPS. NCA PURCHASED BOTH PLANES IN 91 FROM F.A. "GUS" CONNER AND MIAMI-BASED CONNER AIRLINES TO FILL CONTRACT FOR WORLD FOOD PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 93 65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1579.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ANGOLA, undefined CRASH OF C-130** CARGO PLANE IN ANGOLA IN SUMMER OF 91 KILLED CHUCK HENDRICKS. CRASH KILLED TEN - 3 AMERICANS. HENDRICKS HAD TOLD PARENTS HE FLYING FAMINE RELIEF MISSIONS FOR ANGOLAN GVT AND THE U.N. PLANE OWNED BY CZX PRODUCTIONS INC., A DELAWARE FIRM. IT LEASED TO CARIB AIR TRANSPORT CORP OF WEST INDIES AND EUROPE. UNITRANN INTERNATIONAL OF FRANKFURT, GERMANY, HIRED THE CREW. MAJUS AVIATION OF COLORADO IS A COMPANY THAT COMMUNICATED WITH FAMILIES OF VICTIMS. DIETRICH REINHARDT, A PARTNER OF CZX AND REPUTED HEAD OF UNITRANN. HE ACHIEVED NOTORIETY DURING IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS WHEN IT ALLEGED THAT AN AIRLINE HE OWNED, ST.LUCIA AIRWAYS, CARRIED SHIPMENTS OF HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN IN undefined ST. LUCIA REFERRED TO AS A "CIA PROPRIETARY AIRLINE." AIRLINE ALLEGED TO HAVE RUN ARMS TO ANGOLAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS ON A MISSION FOR CIA. C-130 HAD AN EXPIRED TAIL NUMBER ONCE ASSIGNED TO ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS. REINHARDT DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT WITH CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1580.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, GERMANY, 1986-1991** DIETRICH REINHARDT, GERMAN NATIONAL LIVING IN U.S. KEY FIGURE OF CZX PRODUCTIONS AND QUESTLINE, AIR FIRM IN FLORIDA. REINHARDT ONCE MANAGED CIA'S "FORMER" ST LUCIA AIRWAYS WHICH SUPPLIED UNITA REBELS IN ANGOLA WITH ARMS. IN JUNE 91 C-130 CRASHED IN ANGOLA ON TAKE OFF FROM LUANDA AIRPORT. PLANE ON CONTRACT ANGOLAN MINISTRY DEFENSE AND OWNED BY CZX AND QUESTLINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1581.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1985-1988** DURING CONTRA SUPPLY OPS OF 86 FLIGHTS WENT FROM BRADLEY FIELD IN CONNECTICUT TO PANAMA, HONDURAS OR ST. LUCIA, AND THEN ON TO JOHANNESBURG OR WINDHOEK, NAMIBIA, ETC. HEADQUARTERED IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY AND REGISTERED TO CARIBBEAN NATION OF ST. LUCIA - ST. LUCIA AIRLINE BELIEVED TO BE A CIA PROPRIETARY. IN ZAIRE FOR OVER A YEAR ST LUCIA CARGO FLIGHTS HAVE BEEN LANDING AT KAMINA, THE OLD BELGIUM AIR BASE IN SHABA PROVINCE, ADJACENT TO ANGOLA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/88 24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_1582.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, ZAIRE, 1985-1989** CIA BUILDING UP ZAIRE AS A LOGISTICAL BASE TO SUPPORT UNITA IN ANGOLA. KAMINA AIR BASE PART OF EFFORT. BESIDES KAMINA CIA HAS AT ITS DISPOSAL FIVE OTHER BASES FOR SUPPORTING UNITA: KITONA, KINCUSO, KIMPESE, KAHEMBA AND DILOLO. 10 SUPPLY FLIGHTS LEAVE FROM KAMINA. IN PAST ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS USED AS COVER. IN 89 FLORIDA-BASED TEPPER AVIATION USED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_1583.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, ZAIRE, 1985-1989** CIA BUILDING UP ZAIRE AS A LOGISTICAL BASE TO SUPPORT UNITA IN ANGOLA. KAMINA AIR BASE PART OF EFFORT. BESIDES KAMINA CIA HAS AT ITS DISPOSAL FIVE OTHER BASES FOR SUPPORTING UNITA: KITONA, KINCUSO, KIMPESE, KAHEMBA AND DILOLO. 10 SUPPLY FLIGHTS LEAVE FROM KAMINA. IN PAST ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS USED AS COVER. IN 89 FLORIDA-BASED TEPPER AVIATION USED. TOP SECRET 1-89 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1584.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SEASPRAY, 2 MARCH undefined A JOINT ARMY-CIA PROJECT FORMED TO PROVIDE QUICK TRANSPORTATION FOR MEN AND MATERIAL. A BLACK UNIT. SEASPRAY PART OF ARMY PROGRAM CONDUCT COVERT OPS. SEASPRAY AIRCRAFT INCLUDED CESSANAS, BEECHCRAFT KING AIRS AND STAR WARS HUGHES 500MDS HELICOPTERS. SEASPRAY INTEGRATED INTO CIA PROPRIETARY COMPANY AVIATION TECH SERVICES. BASED AT FORT EUSTIS, VA UNDER COVER OF FIRST ROTARY WING TEST ACTIVITY. ANOTHER SEASPRAY HQS IN TAMPA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 46 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1585.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY-CIA. SEASPRAY AIRCRAFT WITH EQUIPMENT INSTALLED BY SANDERS ASSOCIATES COULD PICK UP GROUND RADIO COMMO AT ALTITUDES ABOVE 25,000 FEET. SUMMIT AVIATION OF MIDDLETOWN DELAWARE HELPED RIG PLANES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 89 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1586.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, "AIR AMERICA: FLYING THE U.S. IN LAOS" BY PETER DALE SCOTT. RAMPARTS 2/70 7 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1587.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. 7/10/59, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INC HAD ITS ASSETS ABSORBED UNDER NEW CORPORATE IDENTITY OF AIR AMERICA, INC, WHICH WAS OFFICIALLY FORMED 4 MONTHS EARLIER.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 29 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1588.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 63 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1589.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. CONTINENTAL AIRLINES USED FOR CIA OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 124 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1590.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. USE OF CAT AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 251 source code: IS

111-ciabase_1591.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AT PEAK AIR AMERICA, CIA'S LARGEST PROPRIETARY, HAD TOTAL ASSETS OF \$50 MILLION. AIR ASIA WHICH OPERATED A REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE SHOPS ON TAIWAN SERVICED U.S. AIR FORCE PLANES UNDER CONTRACT, AND EMPLOYED 8,000 PEOPLE. GEORGE DOOLE ORG A HOLDING COMPANY, PACIFIC CORPORATION, TO CONTROL AN EMPIRE IN FAR EAST THAT WAS LARGER THAN CIA ITSELF.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 233-35 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_1592.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF GEORGE ARNTZEN DOOLE, JR., CHIEF OF CIA PROPRIETARIES IN ASIA -- AIR AMERICA, AIR ASIA, AND CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT. IN EARLY 50S HE WORKED WITH CIA IN MIDDLE EAST AND IN 53 HE OFFERED PERMANENT JOB HEADING CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT IN 53. HE RETIRED IN 71.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 55-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1593.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DISCUSSION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CAT OPS FROM 10/10/49 VIA THE DELAWARE HOLDING COMPANY AIRDALE CORP.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 61 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_1594.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA USES AIR AMERICA AND 999 FOR AIR OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1595.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIB HONDU: A SMALL AIR FREIGHT COMPANY, SUSPECTED OF DRUG SMUGGLING, WHICH FLEW SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_1596.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN MARINE AERO CORPOPRATION - A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 51 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_1597.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT BECAME CARIBBEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN CLANDESTINE AIR ARM OF CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 73 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1598.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAT AIRLINES.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 251 source code: IS

111-ciabase_1599.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAT AND AIR AMERICA. CAT HELPED KOREAN NATIONAL AIRLINES GET STARTED IN undefined

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 176 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1600.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAT BEGAN TO FLY FOR OPC ON 10/10/ undefined CHINA'S NATIONAL DAY. CIA PLEDGED UP TO 500,000 FOR VARIOUS CAT ITEMS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 82 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1601.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. 1985-1987** DOS USED 4 COMPANIES OWNED AND OPERATED BY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS TO SUPPLY HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS. COMPANIES WERE: SETCO AIR, A COMPANY ESTABLISHED BY HONDURAN DRUG TRAFFICKER BALLESTEROS; DIACSA, A MIAMI-BASED AIR COMPANY; FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTAREMAS; AND VORTEX, AN AIR SERVICE USED BY MICHAEL PALMER. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 43-48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1602.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. DIACSA: AIRCRAFT AND PARTS SUPPLY COMPANY THAT CAME UNDER DEA INVESTIGATION FOR COCAINE TRAFFICKING AND MONEY LAUNDERING; CHOSEN BY STATE DEPARTMENT TO SUPPLY HUMANITARIAN AID FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_1603.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. DRUG SMUGGLER MICHAEL PALMER HIRED BY STATE DEPT DELIVER SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS. HE QUIT DRUG SMUGGLING AND JOINED VORTEX INC, A SMALL MIAMI AIR FREIGHT COMPANY. VORTEX LATER HIRED TO HELP PROPRIETARIES OR FRONT COMPANIES RUN BY CIA. THIS IS TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL PANEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/88 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1604.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. IN COORDINATION WITH COL. LONGHOFFER'S OFFICE ARMY UNIT PURCHASED MULTI-MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AIRCRAFT FOR OPS IN C.A. PAYMENT MADE OFF-THE-BOOKS WITH FUNDS LAUNDERED THRU A SECRET ARMY FINANCE OFFICE AT FORT MEADE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1605.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. MARKAIR PILOT KEN FRANCES WHO REFUSED TO FLY CARGO TO CONTRAS IS FIRED. ALASKA COMPANY DELIVERED CARGOES TO AGUACATE IN EASTERN HONDURAS. MARKAIR MADE AT LEAST SEVEN SUCH FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/86 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1606.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. PLANES OR PARTS OF PLANES POSSIBLY FLYING IN SUPPORT OF U.S. OPS OR CONTRAS TRACKED TO ALLEN DUDLEY TRACTOR CO. OF IOWA, WESTAIR INTERNATIONAL, INC., LATIN AMERICAN AIR TRANSPORT, INVESTAIR LEASING CORPORATION, ARMAIRCO, SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE, CIA-LINKED SUMMIT AVIATION, INC., PANAMANIAN COMPANY N.A.A.F., INC., AND AMERICAN MARKETING AND CONSULTING, INC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 4-6 source code: NR

111-ciabase_1607.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. UNIVERSAL AIR EQUIPMENT MIGHT BE CIA-CONNECTED AS WELL AS VORTEX.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/30/88 594 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1608.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** CIA AND ARMY EST SPECIAL AVIATION COMPANY CALLED SEASPRAY (AKA QUASAR TALENT) IN MARCH 81, WITH HQS IN FORT EUSTIS, VA. SEASPRAY ATTACKED NICARAGUAN TARGETS. ARMY EST 160TH SPECIAL OPERATIONS AVIATION BATTALION. PURPOSE OF 160TH WAS "DECEPTION" [TO HIDE SEASPRAY]. SEASPRAY INTEGRATED INTO CIA PROPRIETARY, AVIATION TECH SERVICES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_1609.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** CIA SUPPLIES PLANES TO CONTRAS. IN LESS THAN 4 MONTHS PLANES MOVED FROM THE AIR FORCE TO OP "ELEPHANT HERD" TO THE CIA THRU A DELAWARE AVIATION CO., SUMMIT AVIATION, INC., WHERE THEY WERE ARMED. THEN TO THE CONTRAS. SUMMIT IS KNOWN TO DO CONTRACT WORK FOR THE CIA. SEE ARTICLE FOR MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/84 A1,24-5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1610.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "CIA REPORTED TO USE AIRLINE TO MOVE ARMS TO LATIN BASES." CBS SAID THE CIA USED A NET OF PRIVATE

COMPANIES TO FLY MILITARY HARDWARE TO C.A. SOME ARE: SOUTHERN AIR, EVERGREEN AIR IN TUCSON AND SUMIT AVIATION IN DELAWARE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/84 A15,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1611.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** PLANES THAT DROPPED SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS INSIDE NICARAGUA WERE NOMINALLY OF CORPORATE AIR SERVICES VIA STANFORD TECHNOLOGY. PILOTS USED THE OFFICES OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT AS A TRANSFER POINT FOR CASH. SAT PROVIDED MAINTENANCE SUPPORT AT ITS MIAMI BASE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/9/87 26-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1612.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT RECV FUNDS THRU A CONDUIT CALLED ACTUS TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_1613.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1941-1945** PENTAGON FINALLY ACKNOWLEDGES FLYING TIGERS AS VETERANS OF WWII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1614.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIA OFFICERS FECTEAU AND DOWNEY CAPTURED IN CHINA AFTER THEIR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT CARGO PLANE IS SHOT DOWN. BOTH CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. FECTEAU RELEASED IN 71 AND DOWNEY IN MARCH 73.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1615.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AIRLINES DISCUSSED IN SECTION OF CC. REPORT UNDER PROPRIETARIES

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-256 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1616.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CRITIC VICTOR MARCHETTI TESTIFIES ON AIR OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/75 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1617.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FIRM ARROW AIR'S (COMPANY ALSO CARRIED WEAPONS TO CONTRAS) PLANE CRASHED 12/12/85 KILLING 256 U.S. SERVICEMEN.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/20/90 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_1618.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAINTAINED A SMALL B-26 FLEET, USING IT DURING LATE 50s IN DIVERSE PLACES SUCH AS GUATEMALA AND INDONESIA. IN 58 CIA ARRANGED FOR

CAT CIVILIAN PILOTS TO FLY B-26 STRIKES IN REBELLION AGAINST SUKARNO, LEADING TO SHOOT-DOWN AND CAPTURE OF CAT PILOT ALLEN POPE. HOTSHOT WERE USAF SUPPLY FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 55 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1619.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OWNED AIRLINES WERE AIR AMERICA, AIR ASIA, AFRICAIR, PAN AFRICAN AIRLINES, SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, ETC.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 31 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_1620.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OWNED EVERGREEN AIRLINE DURING THE VN WAR AND USED EVERGREEN TO FLY GUNS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES TO THE CONTRAS IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/20/88 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1621.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SOLD SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT IN undefined TO MAN WHO FRONTED FOR AGENCY FOR 13 YEARS. INTERMOUNTAIN ASSETS ACQUIRED BY EVERGREEN HELICOPTERS IN MARCH undefined EVERGREEN ALSO PURCHASED JOHNSON FLYING SERVICES A COMPANY USED FOR TRANSFERRING AA'S SALVAGEABLE ASSETS BACK TO U.S. AIR ASIA, THE REPAIR FACILITY ON TAIWAN, ALSO SOLD IN undefined AIR ASIA BOUGHT BY E-SYSTEMS INC., A DALLAS BASED ELECTRONICS COMPANY. BY undefined PACIFIC CORPORATION EMPLOYEES TRIMMED BY 90%.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 297-301 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1622.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STEPPED IN TO STOP SECURITY INVESTIGATION OF POSSIBLE ILLEGAL FOREIGN PAYMENTS. SEC SUSPECTED PAGE AIRWAYS, INC OF ROCHESTER, N.Y., OF PAYING 7.5 MILLION IN "COMMISSIONS" TO GVT OFFICIALS OF AT LEAST 5 FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO HELP INCREASE AIRCRAFT SALES. CASE SETTLED ON BASIS OF "MATTERS OF NATIONAL INTEREST." CORPORATE CRIME REPORTER 4/11/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1623.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USING SAT, FERRY ARMS, ETC FOR CONTRAS. CIA ALSO USING SUMMIT AVIATION AND EVERGREEN.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 61 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1624.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1971 ENTRY: **CIA'S "HISTORY OF AIR AMERICA 1946-1971** FORMED BASES FOR BOOK ON CAT AND AIR AMERICA CALLED "PERILOUS MISSIONS." AN AUTHORITATIVE TREATMENT OF SUBJECT.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. APPENDIX B 216 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1625.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, IN LAST QUARTER undefined EVACUATED A NUMBER CHINESE CITIES.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 90 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1626.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1627.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1628.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, undefined CIA PROPRIETARY SUPPLIED PLANES IN SUPPORT OF OPS IN THE CONGO.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 200 source code: DW

111-ciabase_1629.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES A WHOLLY-OWNED SUBSIDIARY OF CONTINENTAL AIRLINES. HAD CONTRACT TO PROVIDE AIRPLANES AND PILOTS TO FLY AIR COMMANDOS, ACTING AS FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS, OVER COMBAT ZONES IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA (Corgi edition). New York: G.P. Putnam. 319-20 source code: AAC

111-ciabase_1630.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONTINENTAL CREATED WHOLLY-OWNED, CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES AND BOUGHT 22 PLANES FROM BIRD AIR AND HIRED 350 OF ITS EMPLOYEES. IT OPERATED IN LAOS, THAILAND AND VIETNAM. CIA'S LAO OPS BOLSTERED BY ARIZONA HELICOPTERS AND LAO AIR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 73 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1631.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. DURING NEGOTIATION PORTUGAL CIA ARRANGED FOR AIRPLANE FROM ONE OF ITS PROPRIETARY COMPANIES IT CONTROLS ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS, TO CARRY HAWKS TO IRAN.. ST LUCIA LATER SHIPPED WEAPONS AS A COMMERCIAL DEAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/87 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1632.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1986 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1958-1986** A LIST OF CIA-BACKED PROPRIETARY AIRLINES INCLUDING AEROCONDOR USED TO SMUGGLE COCAINE FOR WEAPONS DURING THE REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 122 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_1633.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** OPS AGAINST CUBA UNDER MONGOOSE INCLUDED SCORES OF PROPRIETARIES WITH SUCH NAMES AS PARAGON AIR SERVICE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 132 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_1634.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WHEN CIA INTERVENED CARAMAR (CARIBBEAN MARINE AERO CORPORATION) AMERICAN PILOTS PROVIDED BY CARAMAR--A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1635.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MIAMI DOUBLE-CHEK CORPORATION FOUNDED IN MIAMI (WHICH ABOUNDS IN CIA PROPRIETARIES) IN undefined USED BY CIA TO PROVIDE AIR SUPPORT TO CUBAN EXILE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1636.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH VARIOUS AIRLINES IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. source code: CS

111-ciabase_1637.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. INVESTAIR LEASING CORP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 (27) source code: CS

111-ciabase_1638.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DURING TIME SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, INC WAS FLYING TO ISRAEL WITH TONS OF WEAPONS FOR IRAN AND SECRETLY SHIPPING WEAPONS FROM PORTUGAL TO THE CONTRAS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, IT ALSO TRANSPORTING HUMANITARIAN AID TO THE CONTRAS. SEE "FORMER CIA PROPERTY, SOUTHERN AIR TOOK OFF WITH U.S. CONTRACTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/86 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1639.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined BRANIFF MANAGER IN GUAYAQUIL, A SUPPORT AGENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 315 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1640.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined EVERGREEN HELICOPTERS INC IS OPERATING IN COMBAT ZONES IN EL SALVADOR. ARIZONA DAILY STAR 3/6/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1641.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, EARLY undefined MERCENARIES USED TO FIGHT WAR SOME WORKED FOR CIA OTHERS FOR ISA. ONE AMERICAN PILOT SAID PLANES OWNED BY AIR AMERICA FLEW SALVADORAN TROOPS INTO COMBAT. ANOTHER FERRIED MEN AND MATERIAL FROM FLORIDA TO EL SALVADOR. AMERICANS WORKING EITHER FOR ISA OR CIA DIRECTLY INVOLVED ON GROUND WITH SALVADORAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 284 source code: WD

111-ciabase_1642.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EVERGREEN AIR CENTER NEAR TUSCON HAS A SPECIAL WARFARE OPS TRAINING MISSION. A FATAL PARACHUTE ACCIDENT REVEALED THIS. THE DEAD MAN WITH THE NAVY SEALS. LEAFLET 10/21/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1643.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EVERGREEN AIRLINES AT MARANA, ARIZ. HAS TIES TO THE CIA. THE COMPANY'S FORERUNNER INTERMOUNTAIN SET UP 6 MONTHS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER IN CUBA TO AVOID SIMILAR PROBLEMS IN FUTURE OPS. INTERMOUNTAIN ENGAGED IN OPS IN TIBET, FOR PORTUGAL IN AFRICA, AND IN LAOS. GUARDIAN 3/6/85 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1644.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1645.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FAIRWAYS CORP IDENTITY PILOT KILLED 7/undefined IN TAKEOFF AT DULLES AIRPORT IDENTITY WITHHELD (FOR A TIME) BY CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/88 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1646.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FLYING TIGERS PREDECESSOR OF CIA'S CAT AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 299 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1647.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DECADES CIA OWNED "PROPRIETARY AIRLINES" AND AFTER VIETNAM WAR CIA ASKED E-SYSTEMS AND LOCKHEED, ANOTHER TRUSTED CONTRACTOR, TO BUY AIR AMERICA AND AIR ASIA, TWO CIA-OWNED AIRLINES. E-SYSTEMS NOT WANT AIR AMERICA BUT BOUGHT AIR ASIA, WITH ASSETS INCLUDING A HUGE AIRCRAFT REPAIR FACILITY IN TAIWAN, FOR 1.9 MILLION. THIS A LOW PRICE AS AUDITS SHOWED AIR ASIA WORTH 3.2 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1648.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN AIR TRANSPORT EST. undefined TO MANAGE IRAN AIR AND OTHER VENTURES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1649.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **FORMER CHARTER OWNERS AND PILOTS FILED SUIT AGAINST THE CIA CHARGING THEY FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS IN 1960-1969** BECAUSE THE CIA AND THE CAB CONSPIRED TO FAVOR CIA-CONTROLLED AIRLINES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1650.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRONT ORG REPORTER NICHOLAS HORROCK REVEALED CIA OWNED AND OPERATED A CHARTER AIRLINE. THE FAIRWAY CORPORATION, WHICH SHUTTLED VICE PRESIDENTS, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY OFFICIALS TO VARIOUS LOCATIONS WITHOUT THEM KNOWING THAT THE CREW WERE CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 719-75 36 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1651.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GADD RETIRED FROM AIR FORCE AND CREATED SUMAIRCO, A SUBSIDIARY VINNEL CORP., TO SPECIALIZE IN BLACK TRANSPORT FOR ARMY. GADD LEFT VINNEL AND ARRANGED TO RENT PLANES AND TRAIN PILOTS THRU SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. GADD SIGNED CONTRACT WITH SPECIAL OPS DIVISION CALLING FOR 24 HOUR SERVICE TO SEASPRAY, ISA AND YELLOW FRUIT. USED INITIALLY IN OP QUEENS HUNTER AND ITS FOLLOW UP SIGNAL INTEL OP HONDURAS, QUIET FALCON.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 144 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1652.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL CLAIRE CHENNAULT HEAD OF FLYING TIGERS. AFTER WWII WORKED TO FORM CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, WHICH BECAME SECRET AIRLINE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 109 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_1653.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined RICHARD GADD SET UP SEVERAL INTERLINKED PROPERTIES: EAGLE AVIATION SERVICES AND TECHNOLOGY (EAST), AMERICAN NATIONAL MANAGEMENT CORPORATION (ANMC), AIRMACH AND A SHORT-LIVED COMPANY CALLED SUMAIRCO THAT FLEW LOGISTICAL OPS FOR GRENADA INVASION. ANMC AND EAST RCVD GVT AIR CONTRACTS, ONE WITH SPECIAL OP COMMAND.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 257-8 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_1654.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OVERTHROW USED CIA'S FLYING TIGERS AIRLINE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_1655.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAMILTON AIRCRAFT AFFILIATED WITH INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 126 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1656.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. SETCO (SERVICIOS TURISTICOS): AIRLINE ESTABLISHED BY HONDURAN COCAINE TRAFFICKER JUAN MATTA BALLESTEROS AND USED BY FDN AND STATE DEPARTMENT TO DELIVER SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_1657.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined THE CIA'S AIRLINE SETCO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P33 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_1658.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSTON POST WRITER PETE BREWTON DETAILS SAVINGS AND LOAN SCANDAL LINKS BETWEEN CIA, ORGANIZED CRIME, AND AT LEAST 26 FAILED S&Ls. SOME OF MONEY MAY HAVE BEEN USED TO FUND NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. BREWTON HAD TIP THAT ROBERT CORSON, WAS A CIA CONTRACT AGENT. CASE INVOLVES FARHAD AZIMA, A CIA OPERATIVE IN KANSAS CITY. AZIMA'S AIRLINE [GLOBAL AIRWAYS]. CIA LINK AT INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY. AN ANTHONY RUSSO WAS WORKING FOR AZIMA. SOME PEOPLE BELIEVE GLOBAL OWNED BY CIA. THEY DEFINITELY TRANSPORTING ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND TOOK DICTATOR OF LIBERIA, SERGEANT DOW, ON A TRIP AROUND WORLD. MENTIONS PAUL HELLIWELL. A LAWRENCE FREEMAN WORKED FOR HELLIWELL'S FIRM AND TRANSFERRED OVER TO CASTLE BANK AND TRUST. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/91 66-74 source code: Z

111-ciabase_1659.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN 11/undefined NORTH ASKED CANNISTRARO OF NSC TO ASK A SOUTH AMERICAN GVT OFFICIAL TO SELL PLANES AND SPARE PARTS TO A.C.E., A COMPANY PROVIDING PRIVATE SUPPORT TO THE CONTRAS. USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1660.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN 45, SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTIC (SIL) ESTABLISHED JUNGLE AVIATION AND RADIO SERVICES (JAARS), A BUSH AIRLINE AND TECHNICAL SERVICES OP IN WAXHAW, NC. JAARS HAS A FLEET OF 69 AIRCRAFT RANGING FROM MODERN SHORT TAKE-OFF CRAFT TO DC-3 TRANSPORTS AND HELICOPTERS. SIL HAS A HISTORY OF CIA ASSOCIATION AND U.S. AGENCY FOR AID INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_1661.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA FORMED TWO COMPANIES UNDER DELAWARE LAW, AIRDALE CORPORATION AND CAT INCORPORATED. AIRDALE, THE HOLDING COMPANY HAD 3 DIRECTORS ALL EMPLOYEES OF CIA'S OFFICE OF FINANCE.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 110 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1662.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA SOLD AIR ASIA TO E-SYSTEMS INC, A CIA CONTRACTOR IN ELECTRONIC WARFARE EQUIPMENT. E-SYSTEMS BOUGHT AIRLINE FOR \$1.9 MILLION WHEN AN AUDIT SHOWED AIRLINE WORTH \$3.4 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/77 P1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1663.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA SOLD SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT TO STANLEY G. WILLIAMS, MAN WHO FRONTED FOR THE CIA FOR 13 YEARS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA (Corgi edition). New York: G.P. Putnam. 308 source code: AAC

111-ciabase_1664.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **IN 1978-1980** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WAS AFTER PAGE AIRWAYS, INC. FOR FOREIGN BRIBERY CHARGES. ASSERTED RECIPIENTS INCLUDED IDI AMIN OF UGANDA, PRES. BONGO OF GABON, A GOVERNMENT MINISTER IN MALAYSIA, IVORY COAST'S AMBASSADOR TO U.S., AND OFFICIALS IN SAUDI ARABIA AND MOROCCO. CIA INTERVENED AND DEMANDED CHARGES BE DROPPED AND CASE WAS SETTLED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1665.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MASSACHUSETTS BASED GENERAL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION CONTENDED THAT CIA USED ITS WORLDWIDE CONTACTS TO DRIVE GAC OUT OF BUSINESS AND BUILD UP A FINANCIAL EMPIRE OF ITS OWN PROPRIETARY COMPANIES. GAC DOCUMENTS FILED IN CONNECTION WITH SUIT ALLEGE THAT CIA HAS 100 AIR PROPRIETARIES (I.E., COMPANIES SECRETLY OWNED BY CIA) OPERATING IN 60'S, MELTED DOWN PLANES RATHER THAN HAVE THEM SERVICED, RAN A CLANDESTINE AIR CORPS WITHIN THE USAF, AND USED "EMBASSY RUNS" AS A COVER FOR ITS PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1666.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined "BIG THREE" AUTOMAKERS UNKNOWINGLY CHanneled MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO THE CIA BY SHIPPING PARTS ON AIRLINES WHICH WERE CIA PROPRIETARIES. THE TRANSACTIONS SOMETIMES CHIEF SOURCE OF INCOME FOR AIRLINES, ALSO USED TO FLY CLANDESTINE MISSIONS OUTSIDE THE U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1667.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY DAYS AIR AMERICA USED AIR FORCE PILOTS FOR CLANDESTINE MISSIONS. MEN OSTENSIBLY RESIGNED FROM AIR FORCE IN PROCESS KNOWN AS SHEEP-DIPPING. SEE AA FOR FURTHER DETAILS. LATER AA HIRED PILOTS LIKE ANY OTHER AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 21-22 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1668.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined THOMAS M. HASSE, FORMER DIR OF PERSONNEL AND CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER CONTEL CORP, A HIGH-TECH FIRM DOING CLASSIFIED CONTRACTS FOR DOD AND CIA, AWARDED \$3.5 MILLION IN DAMAGES FOR DEFAMATION IN SUIT AGAINST CONTEL. HE DISTURBED HOW CIA ACCOUNTS HANDLED. HE SENT EMPLOYEES TO PO BOXES IN D.C. SUBURBS TO PICK UP CHECKS MADE OUT TO THEM PERSONALLY. THESE PLACED IN COMPANY BANK ACCOUNT. SYSTEM SMELLED LIKE KICKBACK. CASE OF RANDY BICKERS WHOSE CAR SEARCHED AND TRUNK FOUND PACKED WITH UNIFORMS, WEAPONS AND DOCUMENTS. BICKERS CLAIMED HE WORKING UNDER CIA DIRECTION WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. HESSE THEN FIRED AND BLACKLISTED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1669.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY FAILED AFTER ITS PRINCIPAL DEPOSITOR, CIA-LINKED GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, DECLARED BANKRUPTCY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 4,10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1670.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY, KANSAS PROVIDED THE MAJOR FINANCING AND LINES OF CREDIT FOR GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES. GLOBAL WELL-KNOWN AS A CIA CONTRACT AIRLINE. FLEW WEAPONS RE CONTRAGATE. GLOBAL WAS ALSO EARLIER THE CONTRACT AIRLINE FOR EGYPTIAN-AMERICAN AIR TRANSPORT COMPANY (EATSCO), FOUNDED BY EX-CIA EDWIN WILSON, SHACKLEY, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 10/89 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1671.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** BY MID APRIL 58 THE REBELS ABLE TO ESTABLISH AN AIR FORCE, ANGKATAN UDARA REVOLUSIONER (AUREV).

AUREV HAD EIGHT TO NINE PLANES WITH AMERICAN, CHINESE, FILIPINO, AND TAIWANESE PILOTS.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 172 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_1672.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1978 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1978** ALLEN LAWRENCE POPE, FLIED FOR CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND SHOT DOWN OVER SUMATRA. HE SENTENCED TO DEATH BUT WAS RELEASED IN 2/62 WITH THE INTERCESSION OF ROBERT KENNEDY. AFTER HIS RELEASE HE WORKED FOR ANOTHER CIA AIR PROPRIETARY, SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 183-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1673.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ANTHONY POPE AFTER RELEASE FROM INDONESIA WAS WORKING WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 206 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_1674.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. POPE RELEASED IN undefined WAS BACK AT COVERT AIR OPS WITH SAT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 205 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_1675.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INFO RE INTERMOUNTAIN AND EVERGREEN. EVERGREEN PURCHASED JOHNSON FLYING SERVICES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA (Corgi edition). New York: G.P. Putnam. 310 source code: AAC

111-ciabase_1676.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF FISCAL** undefined **COVERS REIMBURSEMENT TO DOD FOR CERTAIN AIRLIFT SERVICES PROVIDED CIA. HIC CONFERENCE REPORT 102-166** 7/25/91 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1677.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER ON THE S&L CRISIS AND INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS. CITES HOUSTON POST ARTICLES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1678.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERMOUNTAIN AIR.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 97, 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1679.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, 1950-1975** PROVIDED NONATTRIBUTABLE AIR SUPPORT ACTS. ASSETS SOLD AND OPS CEASING 28 FEB 75.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 209 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1680.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION INC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:27, 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1681.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, INC, A SUBSIDIARY OF PAN AERO INVESTMENT CORP, EST BY CIA FOR ITS OWN STRIKE FORCE. INTERMOUNTAIN TO PROVIDE CLOSE-IN AIR SUPPORT FOR GUERRILLA OPS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 76 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1682.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INVESTAIR LEASING CORP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1683.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INVESTAIR LEASING. PLANES TO CONTRAS ARMED WITH ROCKET PODS AT SUMMIT AVIATION. ARMAIRCO LINKED WITH TWO PLANES THAT CRASHED INSIDE NICARAGUA. SHENNANDOAH AIRLEASING A EAST COAST BRANCH OF ARMAIRCO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 390 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1684.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INVESTAIR, NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 36 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1685.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRANIAN AIRWAYS, undefined CIA USED AS COVER AND SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1686.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1986** CIA DOCUMENTS RE U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS TO IRAN PROVIDED BY TEL AVIV STATION AND A SOURCE AT ARMS DELIVERY SITE IN TEHERAN. SOME OF EARLIER ARMS WERE DELIVERED BY ARROW AIR, A CHARTER AIRLINE WITH STRONG TIES TO CIA THAT NOT ONLY MADE A HALF-DOZEN DELIVERIES OF ARMS TO CONTRAS, BUT ALSO FLEW FOR AMERICARES, A SHADOWY DISASTER RELIEF ORGANIZATION FOUNDED BY ROBERT MCCAULEY, A LIFELONG CLOSE FRIEND OF GEORGE BUSH AND PRESCOTT BUSH, JR., GEORGE'S BROTHER. CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE POINTS TO AMERICARES AS PROBABLY SUSPECT AS A FUNNEL OF FUNDS THRU NICARAGUAN BISHOP OBANDO Y BRAVO. THE PRO-CONTRA CLERIC RECEIVED FUNDS THROUGH A COMPANY THE "DID A GREAT DEAL OF WORK FOR [THE CIA] IN LOTS OF DIFFERENT WAYS." IN 85, 86, AMERICARES FLEW SHIPMENTS OF "HUMANITARIAN" AID TO BOTH THE ARCHBISHOP AND TO CONTRAS. MANAGUA SAID AMERICARES WAS A CIA FRONT WORKING WITH THE NORTH NET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 35 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1687.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** SINCE 85 ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS HAS BEEN FLYING CLASSIFIED MISSIONS TO STRATEGICALLY IMPT REGIONS OF WORLD ACCORDING TO OFFICIALS AND A REVIEW OF FLIGHT RECORDS IN ST.LUCIA, TURKEY AND BELGIUM. DEITRICH REINHARDT WHO RUNS THE COMPANY REFUSED TO DISCUSS SOME FLIGHTS AND DENIED ANY CONTACT WITH THE CIA. REINHARDT A WEST GERMAN LIVING IN PORT CHARLOTTE, FLA. ST. LUCIA'S OFFICES IN MIAMI WITH ADM OFFICES IN FRANKFURT W. GERMANY, WITH FLIGHTS FROM OSTEND, BRUSSELS AND FLIGHTS TO SANAA, NORTH YEMEN, TEHRAN, TEL AVIV, AND KINSHASA, ZAIRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/87 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1688.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DELIVERY OF MISSILES TO IRAN WAS ENTRUSTED TO A CIA PROPRIETARY AIRLINE IN FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY. CIA OWNED AIRLINE LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL. NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS 6/10/93 54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1689.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT PLANE. MCFARLANE, NORTH, CAVE AND HOWARD TEICHER PLUS 2 CIA COMMO MEN ARRIVED IN ISRAEL ENROUTE TO IRAN. PILOTS ON PART OF MISSION - PAUL GILCRIST AND LYN TOODEL.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2 source code: HB

111-ciabase_1690.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, EGYPT, undefined FIRM THAT FLEW SHAH TO EGYPT HAD CIA LINKS. THIS EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES. BOSTON SUNDAY GLOBE 4/20/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1691.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NIGERIA, undefined INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES SUPPORT GROUP INC WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING, CIA OPERATIONS AND IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL ACCORDING TO INFORMATION OBTAINED FROM TREASURY ENFORCEMENT COMMUNICATION SYSTEM (TECS). AMERICAN TOW MISSILES WERE SHIPPED TO IRAN IN SEP 85 USING A DC-8 BOUGHT FROM INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES BY INTERNATIONAL AIR TOURS OF NIGERIA. PRIOR TO SALE, INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES HAD PURCHASED DC-8 FROM ROSENBALM AVIATION INC. OF CARSON CITY, NV, AN AIRLINE ASSOCIATED WITH CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/5/89 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1692.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1974,1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1988** SARKIS SOGHANALIAN POSSIBLY WORLD'S SINGLE LARGEST PRIVATE-ARMS DEALER. HIS FIRM, UNITED INDUSTRIES, HAS OFFICES IN MIAMI, BEIRUT, ATHENS GENEVA, AND BAGHDAD. SALE PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE BILLION \$ A YEAR. CLAIMS HIS FORTUNES SOARED WHEN HE BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA: ARMS TO NICARAGUA'S SOMOZA, EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA, ROCKET LAUNCHERS TO CONTRAS AND PLANES TO PHILIPPINES' MARCOS. TWO U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID SOGHANALIAN HAS WORKED AS CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR YEARS. INDICTED IN 81 FOR SELLING MACHINE GUNS TO AFRICAN NATION MAURITANIA. JAMES CUNNINGHAM LEFT 24-YEAR CAREER WITH CIA WHERE HE WAS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE LAOS DIVISION OF AIR AMERICA FROM 1966-1974 CUNNINGHAM HELPS RUN PAN AVIATION OWNED BY SOGHANALIAN. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 27-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1693.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, undefined IRISH MEDIA REPORTED IN 87 THAT SHANNON AIRPORT HAD BEEN USED AS A STAGING AREA FOR OLIVER NORTH'S COVERT ARM SHIPMENTS VIA CIA'S SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUMMER 91 7 source code: TS

111-ciabase_1694.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LIBYA, UGANDA. QADDAFI BOUGHT HIS JET FROM SWISS COMPANY CALLED ZIMEX AVIATION. HANS ZIEGLER, A MOSSAD AGENT, COMPANY'S PRESIDENT. QADDAFI'S PLANE CREWED BY MOSSAD OPERATIVES AND IT WIRED FOR SOUND. PAGE AIRWAYS AND ITS PRESIDENT, JAMES WILMOT, AND ITS SALES OF EQUIPMENT TO AMIN. CHARLES HANNER, SENIOR V.P. OF PAGE, IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH AMIN. HANNER ALSO DEALING WITH CIA ON UGANDA. PAGE SUBCONTRACTED WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT TO CREW THE TWO PLANES IT SOLD AMIN. SOME OF CREW SUPPLIED BY SOUTHERN AIR WERE FULL-TIME CIA OPERATIVES. 2 SOUTHERN AIR CREW MEMBERS TOLD SEC THEY ORDERED BY CIA TO TRANSPORT MUNITIONS AND TAKE PART IN MILITARY OPS FOR AMIN.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
116-119 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_1695.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES INITIATED AIRBORNE CREW TRANSFERS FOR GLOMAR CHALLENGER NEAR WALLIS BAY. CHALLENGER SISTER SHIP OF GLOMAR EXPLORER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1696.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JURORS NEVER DOUBTED RICHARD J. BRENNEKE'S CLAIM OF CIA CONNECTIONS OR HIS STORY REAGAN-BUSH OFFICIALS TRIED TO GET IRAN TO DELAY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER 80 ELECTION. BRENNEKE HAD APPEARED AS CHARACTER WITNESS FOR HEINRICH RUPP, A DENVER GOLD DEALER CONVICTED OF BANK FRAUD. BRENNEKE SAID HE MET RUPP IN undefined WHEN THEY WORKED TOGETHER FOR AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1697.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **KING-HURLEY A CIA PROPRIETARY 1962-1963** ACC 316

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1698.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **KOZICHAROW, E. "ASSETS OF AIR AMERICA TOTALED \$50 MILLION DURING PEAK YEARS," AVIATION WEEKLY 3 (5/76) 15-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1699.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1984-1987** ROBERT SENSI, FORMER MANAGER OF KUWAITI GVT-OWNED AIRLINE WHO AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES HE STOLE \$2.5 MILLION, TESTIFIED THAT MOST OF THE FUNDS WENT FOR SECRET CIA PROJECTS. MAIN CIA PROJECT WAS TO INITIATE CONTACTS WITH MODERATE IRAN OFFICIALS. KUWAIT AIRWAYS WAS AWARDED \$750,000 IN SUIT AGAINST AMERICAN SECURITY BANK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/87 A12; SENSI TESTIFIED HE, AT BEHEST OF CIA, MET AN IRANIAN EXILE HABIB MOALLEM AND SET UP THE AALAMIN IMPEX CO. SENSI SAID HE MET CIA OFFICIALS 70 TO 80 TIMES. A SECOND PROJECT WAS AIMED AT PERSUADING THE SIERRA LEONE GVT TO ALLOW U.S. SATELLITE TRACKING STATIONS TO BE PLACED THERE. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1700.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA COMPLICITOUS LAOTIAN DRUG TRADE AT NUMBER LEVELS. FELT IT HAD TO SUPPORT OPIUM CROP, BECAUSE MAIN HMONG CASH CROP. CIA USED EXTENSIVE AIR NET OF LIGHT PROPELLER PLANES TO MOVE CROP OUT OF LAOS FOR HMONG. OPIUM TAKEN TO LONG TIENG WHERE VANG PAO OPERATED A LARGE HEROIN LAB. GAVE VANG PAO PRIVATE AIRLINE CALLED ZIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 70 source code: Z

111-ciabase_1701.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. XIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT CONSISTED OF A SINGLE DC-3. OWING TO EXCELLENT RAPPORT WITH HMONG JERRY DANILES RETAINED AS LAST CIA CASE OFFICER IN N LAOS. AS PM EFFORTS CEASED HE FOCUSED ON STAY-BEHIND AND STABILITY OPS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 416 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1702.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1965** SEVERAL HUNDRED FRENCH WAR VETS, COLONISTS, AND GANGSTERS STAYED ON IN LAOS. CORSICANS STARTED NUMBER OF SMALL CHARTER AIRLINES CALLED "AIR OPIUM." PHC 294. NHU IN VIETNAM BECAME SECRET PARTNER IN CORSICAN CHARTER AIRLINE NAMED AIR LAOS COMMERCIALE, MANAGED BY FRANCISCI.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 296 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_1703.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1963** FOR PROJECT MOMENTUM CIA HAD CONTRACTED THREE AIRLIFT SOURCES - AIR AMERICA (LIST OF RESOURCES). BIRD & SON. THIRD WAS VEHA AKHAT AIRLINES OWNED BY SANANIKONE FAMILY. IN MID 64 CIA CREATED A NEW AIRLINE WITH ASIAN CREWS - SOUN OUM AIRWAYS. IT A LITTLE MORE THAN A PAPER EXERCISE - FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY THAI PILOTS. BOA A MIX OF TWO EXISTING CONTRACT AIRLINES - AIR AMERICA AND BIRD & SON. CONTINENTAL AIRLINES BOUGHT OUT BIRD & SON AIRLINE WHICH BECAME CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES, INC, (AIR SERVICES) (CASI). DOZENS OF THAI PILOTS FLEW FOR CASI.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 121,130 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1704.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1960** STU METHVEN CHARTERED ONE OF "AIR OPIUM'S" PLANES. AIR OPIUM FORMED BY A GROUP OF FRENCH PILOTS WHO HAD A GROUP OF ANCIENT AIRPLANES. SHORTLY CIA HAD ITS OWN PLANES.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 143 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_1705.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** UNIQUE FEATURE RESISTANCE PROGRAM WAS AIR SUPPORT PROVIDED BY AIR AMERICA AND CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES. ALL PROPELLER-DRIVEN AIRCRAFT: C-47S, C-46S WITH C-123S LENT BY USAF. STOL AIRCRAFT THE PILATUS PORTER, U.S. ARMY CV-2 STOL CARGO PLANES, PLUS HELICOPTER FLEET H-34S USED DIRECT SUPPORT RESISTANCE, FLYING AMMO AND SUPPLIES FORWARD COMMAND POSTS AND EVACUATING WOUNDED. THESE AND OTHER MILITARY AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING CV-2, C-130 AND C-123 LEASED TO AIR AMERICA BY ARMY AND USAF UNDER ARRANGEMENT KNOWN AS BAILMENT.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 52 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1706.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1970** CIA GAVE VANG PAO TWO OLD C-47s AND RENAMED THEM XIENG KHOUANG AIRLINE AKA "AIR OPIUM."

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 255 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1707.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1967-1968** VANG PAO GIVEN TWO DC3 TRANSPORTS AND A CONTINGENT OF THAI PILOTS AND HE FORMED XIENG KHOUANG AIR

TRANSPORT (XKAT) HE ALSO GOT HIS OWN TACTICAL AIR FORCE. BILL LAIR ESTABLISHED A FLIGHT TRAINING SCHOOL USING A PIPER CUB, A CESSANA 180. AUGMENTED BY SIX THAI PILOTS ON LOAN FROM CASI AND TWO FROM THE RTAF, THREE HMONG STUDENTS GRADUATED BY SUMMER OF 67. DOZENS OF HMONG ATTENDED FLIGHT TRAINING.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 170 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1708.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1980-1985** BERKELY RICE, "TRAFFICKING: THE BOOM AND BUST OF AIR AMERICA COCAINE RING" (SCRIBNERS, 1990). ON HISTORY AND ACTIVITIES FROM 80-94 OF AIR FREIGHT COMPANY, "AIR AMERICA," OF SCRANTON, PA WHICH USED FORMER CIA COVER AS A FACADE FOR COCAINE FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1709.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1959-1975** U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SHEEP-DIPPED. A PROCESS FOR BUILDING A SECRET CIA ARMY. SERVICEMEN WOULD GO THRU PROCESS OF FORMAL RESIGNATION FROM MILITARY, RECORDS TRANSFERRED TO A TOP-SECRET FILE, AND SOME STORY INVENTED TO EXPLAIN RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE. IN MEL HOLLAND'S CASE HIS STORY HE WORKING FOR HUGHES AIRCRAFT. FAMILIES OF MIAS WHO SHEEP-DIPPED RECEIVE TWO PENSIONS ONE FROM MILITARY AND ONE FROM COVER COMPANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1710.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, @61-62** A SINGLE RT-33 JET FLOWN BY RTAF HAD BEEN CONDUCTING AIR RECONNAISSANCE OVER LAOS. THEY JOINED BY A BIRD & SON, A PRIVATE AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 54 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_1711.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined REP LES ASPIN SAID THE CIA HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED WORK CONTRACTED TO AIR AMERICA TO \$41.4 MILLION FROM \$17.7 MILLION. CIA TOOK UP THE SLACK CREATED BY THE MILITARY WITHDRAWAL FROM VIETNAM. ALMOST ALL AA CONTRACTS WERE FOR OPS OUT OF THAILAND.

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 71-75 102 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_1712.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, XIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT, undefined LAOS VANG PAO'S AIRLINE FORMED WITH CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 278 source code: PH

111-ciabase_1713.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ON 5/1/91 STATE DEPT AWARDED 5-YEAR CONTRACT TO DYNACORP, AN AVIATION SERVICE, TO CONDUCT AIR OPS FOR WAR ON DRUGS. DYNACORP PROPOSED 3-SUBCONTRACTORS INCLUDING EAGLE AVIATION SERVICES AND TECHNOLOGY (EAST). EAST ENLISTED BY SECOND AS PART OF SECRET CONTRA SUPPLY OP. EAST'S FOUNDER, RICHARD GADD, CHARTERED AIRCRAFT FOR PENTAGON AND CIA SO THAT THEY COULD NOT BE TRACED BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/10/91 764 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1714.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE NOW MILITARY AIRLIFT COMMAND (MAC) OVERSEAS POSTS BECAME HAVENS FOR CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 274 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1715.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE. AIR AMERICA BECAME DEEPLY INVOLVED IN MATS IN 1950-1959** CC B 1 NOT RECORDED

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1716.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NEIL LIVINGSTONE WORKED FOR ED WILSON, AIR PANAMA, AND AS A FRONT MAN FOR BUSINESS ACTIVITIES SPONSORED BY CIA AND ISRAELI INTEL. ROBERT OWEN AND LIVINGSTONE TRAVELED FREQUENTLY TO CENTRAL AMERICA TO MEET WITH CONTRAS IN 1984 .**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1717.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEPAL. CIA CREATED AIR NEPAL FOR RESUPPLY OPS TIBET.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 168 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1718.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEWFOUNDLAND, undefined CRASH OF DC-8 JET CARRYING 248 AMERICAN SOLDIERS FLYING ON ARROW AIR ONE OF COL. NORTH'S REGULAR ARMS SHIPPERS. DETAILS AND SUSPICIONS RE CRASH. ARROW AIR A CIA-OPERATED COMPANY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/92 33-34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_1719.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA undefined DIACSA WAS A MIAMI-BASED AIRPLANE SALES FIRM OWNED BY FLOYD CARLTON CACERES, A PILOT WHO FLEW COCAINE INTO U.S. AND ARMS TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. ACCORDING TO 1988** SENATE INVESTIGATION, DIACSA RECEIVED TWO STATE DEPARTMENT CONTRACTS TOTALING \$43,130 TO FLY HUMANITARIAN AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1720.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CONTRACT FOR FLYING NHAO'S SUPPLIES TO CENTRAL AMERICA GIVEN TO AIR MACH, ONE OF RICHARD GADD'S COMPANIES.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 49 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_1721.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1987** IAIN CRAWFORD WAS PARACHUTE RIGGER WITH CIA IN FIRST AIR DROPS TO CONTRAS FROM ILOPANGO AIR BASE. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT USED FOR DROPS. CRAWFORD SAID HE BRIEFED OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 46 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1722.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER BOMBING OF AIRPORT IN MANAGUA AN INVESTIGATION LAUNCHED BY NEW YORK TIMES INTO ILLEGAL SUPPLY OP.

TRAIL LED THROUGH A DUMMY PANAMANIAN COMPANY, SERVICIOS DE MAR, AIRE Y TIERRA (SEA, AIR AND LAND SERVICES) TO INVESTAIR LEASING CORPORATION WHOSE GENERAL MANAGER, EDGAR L. MITCHELL HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN VICE-PRESIDENT AND TREASURER OF A CIA-OWNED ARIZONA COMPANY, INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, FROM 66 TO 75. INVESTAIR'S MARKETING DIRECTOR, MARK L. PETERSON, HAD BEEN SECRETARY AND TREASURER OF ANOTHER CIA AIRLINE, AIR AMERICA. TRAIL LED TO THE DUPONTS. CESSANA 404 THAT CIA HAD USED TO BOMB THE AIRPORT HAD BEEN CONVERTED TO CARRY BOMBS AND GUNS BY A SMALL MIDDLETOWN, DELAWARE, COMPANY NAMED SUMMIT AVIATION. AIRPLANES WITH FOREIGN MARKINGS HAD BEEN SEEN FOR YEARS AT SUMMIT. SUMMIT HAD A LARGE CONTRACT WITH CIA TO CONVERT BUSINESS PLANES FOR CLANDESTINE MILITARY OPS BY CIA. OF TEN MULTI-ENGINE AIRCRAFT REPORTEDLY OUTFITTED FOR SUCH USE, SIX HAVE VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED, THREE OTHERS WERE LEASED FROM COMPANIES IN OTHER STATES AND ARE PROBABLY IN CIA SERVICE ABROAD; OTHER BOMBED MANAGUA'S AIRPORT. PRENTICE-HALL WAS ALSO SECRET INCORPORATOR IN DELAWARE OF CIA'S PACIFIC CORPORATION, PARENT OF AIR AMERICA. RIDDLE AIRLINES, WAS A CIA ASSET LATER ACTIVE IN MOUNTING THE BAY OF PIGS OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 13-14,674-675 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_1723.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ONE OF THE PLANES THAT FLEW THE SEPT 83 AIR RAID ON MANAGUA HAD BEEN OWNED BY A CIA PROPRIETARY, INVESTAIR LEASING CORPORATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/15/83 324 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1724.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1990** HASENFUS WHO SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA AND CAPTURED IN 10/86, LOST HIS 30 MILLION LAW SUIT AGAINST SECORD AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. HASENFUS JOINED IN SUIT BY DAUGHTER OF PILOT WALLACE SAWYER WHO DIED IN CRASH. SAT LAWYER ARGUED SUCCESSFULLY THAT HASENFUS'S CONTRACT WITH CORPORATE AIR, NOT SAT AND HASENFUS'S LAWYER HAD NEGLECTED SUE THAT ENTITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1725.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1990** HASENFUS, SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA IN 10/86 SEEKING DAMAGES FROM SECORD AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. SAT SAYS IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HASENFUS. HASENFUS SAYS HE WORKED FOR CORPORATE AIR SERVICES AND CLAIMS IT A FRONT FOR SAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1726.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ALASKA BASED (MARKAIR INC) AIRLINE FLYING SUPPLIES TO THE CONTRAS IN HONDURAS. PILOT FIRED FOR REFUSING TO FLY L100 HERCULES CARGO PLANE TO HONDURAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/86 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1727.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AMALGAMATED COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES (ACE) SHELL CO. IN PANAMA BOUGHT BY SAT AND USED TO PURCHASE AND MAINTAIN PLANES CARRYING SUPPLIES CONTRAS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 171 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1728.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined 10/5/86 A C-123** TRANSPORT PLANE LEFT ILOPANGO IN EL SALVADOR AND SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA. HASENFUS DID NOT DIE IN CRASH. THIS C-123 HAD ONCE BEEN A DRUG-RUNNING PLANE USED BY BARRY SEAL. PLANE WAS PURCHASED BY SATCO FROM HARRY DOAN, OWNER OF DOAN AIR SERVICES IN DAYTONA BEACH, FLORIDA. IT HAD BEEN USED TO ATTEMPT TO IMPLICATE SANDINISTAS IN DRUG TRAFFIC. PHOTOS RELEASED BY OLIVER NORTH TO WASHINGTON TIMES - SIGNED BARRY SEAL'S DEATH WARRANT. HE KILLED ON 2/19/86 IN BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA - BY COLOMBIAN DRUG HIT MEN.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 372 source code: DP

111-ciabase_1729.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TWO AMERICANS WHO DIED WHEN A REBEL SUPPLY PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA HAD LINKS TO SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, A MIAMI FIRM ONCE OWNED BY CIA AND REPUTEDLY STILL USED BY THE AGENCY. AN UNMARKED, CAMOUFLAGED CARGO PLANE -- ONE THAT IS IDENTICAL TO THE DOWNED CRAFT -- IS ASSIGNED TO A PHANTOM COMPANY CALLED CORPORATE AIR SERVICE. MIAMI HERALD 10/09/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1730.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined FORMER CIA FIRM SOUTHERN AIR FILED A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST MIAMI T.V. STATION WPLG IN 1991** FOR AIRING EYE-WITNESS REPORTS ON AIRLINE'S GUNS-FOR-DRUGS OPERATIONS IN SUPPORT OF CONTRAS. MIAMI JURY REJECTED SUIT AFTER A SIX-WEEK TRIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/25/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1731.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA. CARR AND GLIBBERY HAD BEEN IN PRISON FOR MORE THAN 10 MONTHS - THEY HAD BEEN ABANDONED BY THEIR SPONSORS IN U.S. T. POSEY AND JOHN HULL IN COSTA RICA. GLIBBERY SAID ANDY MESSING, A HIGH-PROFILE CONTRA SUPPORTER IN D.C. AND DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL HAD MET WITH HULL IN COSTA RICA. CARR SAID HE HAD FLOWN TO COSTA RICA ON PLANE OWNED BY FLORIDA AIRCRAFT LEASING CORPORATION AND LEASED BY AMERICAN FLYERS, A SECRETIVE AIR CARGO COMPANY IN S. FLORIDA. ABOARD PLANE WERE 14-FT 20MM CANNON, G-3 AUTOMATIC RIFLES, M-16 RIFLES, ETC. ALL WEAPONS FROM RENE CORVO AND FRANK CHANES OF OCEAN HUNTER, CARR'S CLAIMS LATER BACKED UP BY FBI DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 319 source code: DP

111-ciabase_1732.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, LAOS, EUGENE HASENFUS WORKED WITH CIA'S AIR AMERICA IN LAOS, IN 65-73** . HE RECEIVED SALARY \$3,000 A MONTH AND A BONUS OF \$750 FOR EVERY FLIGHT OVER NICARAGUA. HIS PLANE SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 91 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1733.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ON 9/8/undefined A CESSNA 404 TITAN LOADED WITH EXPLOSIVES CRASHED INTO NICARAGUA'S MAIN AIR FORCE BASE. THE PLANE CAME FROM A CIA-MANAGED COMPANY IN MCCLEAN, VA, CALLED INVESTAIR, WHICH IN TURN HAD BOUGHT THE PLANE FROM A MILITARY-OUTFITTER IN DELAWARE: SUMMIT AVIATION. SUMMIT'S CLIENT'S ALSO INCLUDED THE GVTS OF THAILAND AND HAITI.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/85 P50 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_1734.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, AIR OP, undefined SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT CALLED FORMER CIA PROPRIETARY CHARTER AIRLINE BASED IN MIAMI, FLORIDA WHEN ONE PLANE SHOT DOWN RESUPPLYING CONTRAS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 287 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1735.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, NOV undefined MEMO NORTH LINKS LAKE RESOURCES INC., A PANAMANIAN-REGISTERED COMPANY TO PLANE CARRYING ARMS TO CONTRA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 187 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1736.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF LOGISITCS THROUGH FAIRWAYS CORPORATION, A LONGTIME CIA PROPRIETARY, OFFICE OPERATES CIA'S PLANES, INCLUDING REGULAR FLIGHTS TO CAMP PEARY, THE TRAINING CENTER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136-7 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1737.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICIALS TOLD TO BACK OFF OF INVESTIGATION OF FARHAD AZIMA, A NATIVE IRANIAN WHO HAD TIES TO SHAH. FARHAD 4TH LARGEST SHAREHOLDER IN INDIAN SPRINGS STATE BANK OF KANSAS CITY. HE AND HIS COMPANIES GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, BORROWED MORE THAN 1 MILLION FROM THE BANK. ACCORDING TO ONE SOURCE THE FBI DID NOT INVESTIGATE BECAUSE IT WAS TOLD BY CIA AZIMA OFF LIMITS. SOME SAY GIA WAS A CIA PROPRIETARY, OTHERS SAY IT JUST PERFORMED WORK FOR CIA ON CONTRACT BASIS. GLOBAL HAULED ARMS ALL OVER WORLD FOR PRIVATE COMPANIES AND GVTs. ITS BIGGEST CLIENT WAS EGYPTIAN AMERICAN TRANSPORT AND SERVICES CORP. (EATSCO) (ED WILSON ET AL). HEINRICH RUPP NAME AND PICTURE ON ID CARD SHOWS RUPP TO BE VICE PRESIDENT FOR GIA. GIA DEVELOPED A REPUTATION AS ONE OF CIA'S SECRET CHARTER AIRLINES. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT DID MAINTENANCE ON GIA PLANES WHEN THEY IN MIAMI. HOUSTON POST 2/8/90 PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1738.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OMNI AIRCRAFT SALES BOUGHT REMAINING AA AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 302 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1739.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAGE AIRWAYS. CONTRACT CARRIER FOR CIA. INTERLOCKED WITH WILMORITE COMPANY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1740.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAGE AIRWAYS. SUBCONTRACTED WORK FROM CIA'S SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 104 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_1741.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAM HAS A LONG HISTORY OF COOPERATION WITH CIA, A PRACTICE INITIATED BY THE AIRLINE'S PRESIDENT, JUAN TRIPPE, THE SON-IN-LAW OF ROOSEVELT'S SECRETARY OF STATE, STETTINIUS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 108 source code: KH

111-ciabase_1742.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES HAD AGREEMENT WITH CIA PROVIDE AGENCY PERSONNEL ACCESS TO BAGGAGE IN PLANES IN PANAMA CITY.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 47 source code: LS

111-ciabase_1743.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CORPORATE JETS (CJ) HIRED BY GVT TO DUST MARIJUANA FIELDS PERU. MANY CJ PILOTS VETS OF VIETNAM AND CIA, HAVE STRUCK

FOR HIGHER PAY. CJ AKA CORPORATE BUSINESS JETS, BASED IN OPA-LOCKA, FL. ALSO USES NAME NATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT, INC. IN PERU CJ HAS 53 PLANES INCLUDING UH-1H AND BELL 212 HELICOPTER GUNSHIPS, T-65 SPRAY PLANES AND VARIOUS TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_1744.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined THREE AMERICANS DIED IN A HELICOPTER CRASH DURING U.S.-BACKED DRUG WAR. 2 PILOTS AND A MECHANIC KILLED - THEY WERE SUPPORTING A SMALLER AIRCRAFT. SHINING PATH SAID PLANE DOWNED BY A SOVIET MADE SURFACE TO SURFACE MISSILE. SHINING PATH AND THE PRO-CUBAN TUPAC AMARU REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT (MRTA) OPERATE IN AREA. ABOUT 24 DEA WORK OUT OF U.S.-BUILT PERUVIAN POLICE BASE AT SANTA LUCIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/92 A7. THREE AMERICANS WERE EMPLOYED BY DYNCORP UNDER CONTRACT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO FLY AND MAINTAIN U.S. AIRCRAFT ON LOAN TO PERU'S POLICE. source code: WP

111-ciabase_1745.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL. ANGOLA. INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION, CIA PROPRIETARY SOLD B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN COLONIAL WARS. SALE DIRECTLY VIOLATED U.S. POLICY AGAINST ARMS EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 127 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1746.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POSSIBLE PROPRIETARIES. RACE AVIATION DELIVERED U.S. SPONSORED ARMS TO IRAN 4 JULY undefined ITS PREDECESSOR, GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, FLEW WEAPONS TO AFGHAN REBELS AND WORKED FOR WILSON-CLINES COMPANY, EATSCO.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 239-40 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_1747.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **PROPRIETARIES, 1947-1975** SAT, AIR AMERICA AND INTERMOUNTAIN.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 218 source code: RC

111-ciabase_1748.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY. EXHAUSTIVE DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1749.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY, undefined PROPRIETARY INTERMOUNTAIN AIR WAS CONDUIT FOR SALE B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN COLONIAL WARS IN AFRICA. SALE DIRECTLY VIOLATED U.S. POLICY AGAINST ARMS EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN ANGOLA. U.S. GOVERNMENT DID COVERTLY WHAT IT HAD FORBIDDEN ITSELF DO OPENLY. BY SUMMER 65 SEVEN B-26'S DELIVERED. CIA OFFICIALS ASSURED DPT. ATTORNEY GENERAL RAMSAY CLARK THAT CIA NOT INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 126-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1750.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY. CIA HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED PROPRIETARY COMPANIES OPERATING IN U.S. AND OVERSEAS. MOST FAMOUS ARE AIRLINES; AIR AMERICA, SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT IN MIAMI, INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION IN TUCSON. ONE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF ONE CIA AIRLINE SAID IN EARLY 50S THE CIA HAD SEVENTEEN AIRLINES OPERATING IN U.S. MARCHETTI SAID THE PACIFIC CORPORATION INCLUDING AIR AMERICA AND AIR ASIA ALONE ACCOUNTS FOR

20,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 163 source code: UC

111-ciabase_1751.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY UNDERCUT LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS AGAINST COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS BECAUSE ADM PLACED HIGHER PRIORITY ON OPPOSING NICARAGUA AND ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY GOALS, ACCORDING TO SENATE REPORT RELEASED YESTERDAY BY SEN JOHN KERRY (D MASS). ACCORDING TO REPORT 4 COMPANIES THAT RECVD \$800,401 FROM THE DOS (STATE) IN undefined TO SUPPLY THE CONTRAS WERE "OWNED AND OPERATED" BY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. SETCO AIR A HONDURAS AIR CHARTER COMPANY WAS EST BY BALLESTEROS, A TOP CARTEL TRAFFICKER. RICHARD BRENNEKE, A CONTRA-ACCUSER, NEVER HAD THE CIA CONNECTIONS HE CLAIMED AND WAS UNRELIABLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1752.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RICHARD C. DU PONT WAS INVOLVED IN MORE CLANDESTINE OPS. HE TURNED TO HIS PRIVATE AIR FLEET, SUMMIT AVIATION, THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR AIRPLANE CHARTER AND OVERHAUL COMPANY THAT RICHARD HAD FOUNDED SHORTLY AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE CIA'S INVASION OF CUBA'S BAY OF PIGS. IN 1961** , RICHARD FOUNDED SUMMIT AVIATION, APPARENTLY WITH HELP OF PATRICK J. FOLEY - A CIA OPERATIVE. FOLEY, THE SUMMIT EXECUTIVE, INSISTED THAT ALL OF SUMMIT'S SALES ABROAD HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE U.S. GVT. RICHARD'S SUMMIT AVIATION HAD CARGO PLANES WHICH MOVED HAZARDOUS MATERIALS. SUMMIT HAD A FLEET OF CESSANA AND PIPER AIRPLANES. SOME OF THESE WERE CONVERTED INTO SOPHISTICATED WARPLANES AND SOLD TO DICTATORSHIPS IN CARIBBEAN BASIN, INCLUDING HAITI, HONDURAS, GUATEMALA AND SOMOZA'S NICARAGUA. [MILITARY-LIKE] MODIFICATIONS TO AIRPLANES MADE AT SUMMIT SINCE AT LEAST 76. CONVERSION HIKES COST OF SKYMASTER FROM \$100,000 TO AS HIGH AS \$500,000, TURNS CIVILIAN PLANES INTO MINIATURE ATTACK-FIGHTER-BOMBER THAT HAS MILITARY DESIGNATION 02-337. "CIVIC ACTION" AIRCRAFT WAS USED EXTENSIVELY IN VIETNAM FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS. FURTHER DETAILS RE PLANE MODIFICATION OP.

SOURCE: Colby,G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 778,785-787 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_1753.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD GADD INCORPORATES AIRMACH INC. NUMBER OF COMPANIES EST BY GAAD STARTING IN JULY undefined

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 44 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1754.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROBBINS. IN BOOK "AIR AMERICA," USES THAT NAME AS A GENERIC TO DESCRIBE ALL CIA AIR OPS SUCH AS CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, INTERMOUNTAIN, AIR ASIA, OR SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. THERE IS WEB OF DOZENS AIRLINES IN WORLD WHICH SHOULD GO UNDER TITLE CIA AIR. AA IN TERMS OF # PLANES OWNED OR HAD AT ITS DISPOSAL, WAS LARGEST AIRLINE IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 16-17 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1755.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SCOTT, P.D. "AIR AMERICA: FLYING THE U.S. INTO LAOS," RAMPARTS MAG 8 (2/70) 39-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1756.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V PAGE AIRWAYS, INC FILED undefined CASE DROPPED WHEN CIA INTERVENED BECAUSE "IT DIDN'T WANT TO RISK UNRAVELING AN OVERSEAS INTEL-GATHERING MISSION IN WHICH PAGE PARTICIPATED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1757.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HARPER'S 7/85 P55-61** FOR GENERAL DETAILS RE CAT AND AIR AMERICA AIRLINES AND THE PILOTS ALUMNI ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1758.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PEP 137 FOR DESCRIPTION OF OPS OF CAT (CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT) OPS IN ASIA IN LANDSDALE'S undefined MEMO.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 137 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_1759.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined UNTIL THE MARINES ARRIVED IN SOMALIA LAST MONTH, THE BUSIEST AIRLINE IN THE RAVAGED COUNTRY WAS MIAMI-BASED SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. MIAMI HERALD 1/4/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1760.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOOTH AFRICA. SAFAIR FREIGHTERS INC U.S.A. INC. OWNED BY SAFAIR FREIGHTERS SOUTH AFRICA. LEASE THREE AIRCRAFT TO SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 31 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1761.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, A MAJOR RESUPPLY LINE FOR CONTRAS, ENTERED INTO AGREEMENT WITH SAFAIR FREIGHTERS, LTD OF SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 7 source code: NR

111-ciabase_1762.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTRA SUPPORT WENT FORWARD. SEVERAL MONTHS AFTER CLARRIDGE'S TRIP TO S.AFRICA SAFAIR FREIGHTERS (U.S.A.) INC. WAS INCORPORATED. SAFAIR FREIGHTERS OF S.A., TRANSFERRED 3 LOCKHEED L-100 AIRCRAFT TO U.S.-BASED SAFAIR, WHICH THEY LEASED TO SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. DAVID DUMAS SAID S.A. SOLD ARMS TO CONTRAS, PROVIDED 15-20 TRAINERS STATIONED IN HONDURAS AND FINANCED A \$72 MILLION MILITARY-OWNED COMPLEX, PORT FACILITY IN HONDURAS. FUNDS LAUNDERED THROUGH A LEICHENSTEIN HOLDING CO.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 225 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_1763.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, PACIFIC CORPORATION, 1950-1975** U.S. CORPORATION FOR AIR AMERICA. HAD OSTENSIBLE CHINESE PARTIAL OWNERSHIP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 222 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1764.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT WITH CIA CONTRA TIES BUYING MILITARY-TYPE PLANES. MIAMI NEWS 7/30/86 1A,4A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1765.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, 9 APRIL undefined CARRIES 22 TONS ARMS FROM PANAMA TO PALMEROLA. SAT FLIES 5 FLIGHTS THRU MAY 86 CARRYING EXPLOSIVES TO GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 27, 199 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1766.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, 1960-1973** DETAILED HISTORY OF RELATIONSHIP. CC B 1 208, 225, 229, 239-247

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1767.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT AND AIR AMERICA FLEW FOR THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SYSTEM MATS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 74-5 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1768.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT PURCHASED BY CIA AND A PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 184 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1769.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, 1970-1979** LINKS TO AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 37 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_1770.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. CIA PROPRIETARY SOLD TO ITS OWNER undefined AIRLINE OF CHOICE FOR CONTRA AND IRAN OPS. SAME PLANE THAT DELIVERED ARMS TO TEHRAN PICKED UP SOVIET ARMS FROM ISRAELI STOCKS IN LISBON ON RETURN TO U.S.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 17. source code: ICC

111-ciabase_1771.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1772.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS, CIA PROPRIETARY, FLIES SUPPLIES TO ANGOLA, IRAN, ISRAEL.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 48-9 source code: CR

111-ciabase_1773.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ST. LUCIA. ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS WAS A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1774.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMIT AVIATION OF MIDDLETOWN DEL CLOSE TO CIA SINCE SUMMIT FOUNDED IN undefined

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 89 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1775.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMIT. A CIA PROPRIETARY IN DELAWARE, PAID BY ARMY THRU PAPER COMPANY ARMAIRCO. SUBDIVISION OF ARMAIRCO WAS SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 93 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_1776.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA SUBSIDIZED AIRLINE SERVICE COMPANY (TRANSOCEAN).

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1777.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, TRANSOCEAN, undefined CIA SUBSIDIZED AIRLINE SERVICE COMPANY.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1778.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TACTICAL AND TRANSPORT AIR FORCE CREATED BY CIA TO SUPPORT undefined INDONESIAN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 274 source code: ST

111-ciabase_1779.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined CAT AIRLINES WAS A CIA-FINANCED AIRLINE OPERATING OUT OF TAIWAN. PILOTS WERE PAID AS MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 437 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_1780.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CIRCA 1950-1951** AL COX OF OPC BECAME PRESIDENT OF CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, THE CIA-OWNED NATIONALIST AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1781.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, 1958-1963** TAIWAN HQS OF INTERLOCKING AIR ENTERPRISES: AIR AMERICA, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND AIR ASIA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 178 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_1782.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, 11/undefined CAT BECAME REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S FLAG CARRIER AND BEGAN TWICE WEEKLY FLIGHTS BETWEEN TAIPEI AND BANGKOK. CAT'S TAINAN FACILITY FOR REPAIRS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 152 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1783.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN 15 PROPRIETARIES IN WASHINGTON AREA ALONE. SOUTHERN CAPITAL & MANAGEMENT CORP IS A PROPRIETARY, A WHOLLY OWNED AND OPERATED SUBSIDIARY OF CIA. IT IS THE INVESTMENT ARM OF FINANCIAL COMPANIES LOCATED MAINLY IN TAX HAVENS SUCH AS BAHAMAS, BERMUDA, THE CAYMAN ISLANDS AND PANAMA. SOUTHERN CAPITAL CREATED IN undefined AS FRONT INSURANCE CO. TO GIVE COVERAGE TO AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT IN COVERT OPS, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONNECTED WITH CIA-OWNED AIRLINES. AFRICAIR, AND AIRLINE, NOT AN OUTRIGHT PROPRIETARY BUT HAS DONE MUCH BUSINESS WITH CIA. ONE OF AFRICAIR'S LARGEST SUBSIDIARIES IS PAN AFRICAN AIRLINES BASED IN LAGOS, NIGERIA. CIA IS MAJOR PARTICIPANT IN CONTRACT WITH AIRLINE. IN undefined, AFRICAIR SOUGHT CAB APPROVAL MERGE WITH SOUTHEAST AIRLINES, WHICH FLIES IN FLORIDA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1784.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE LONG AND CIA-CONNECTED HISTORY OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT AND AIR AMERICA DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/91 74-76 source code: Z

111-ciabase_1785.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **TIBET. CHINA. NEPAL. CIA EST AIR PROPRIETARY IN NEPAL CALLED AIR VENTURES, BETWEEN 1963-1967** AIR VENTURES EXISTED ONLY ON PAPER BUT PROBABLY SUPPLIED WITH PLANES BY CIA'S INTERMOUNTAIN. AIR VENTURES FLEW CHARTERS FOR NEPALESE GVT WHILE COVERTLY SUPPORTING CIA GUERRILLAS IN TIBET.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 100-1 source code: AA

111-ciabase_1786.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES EST BY ORVIS NELSON, SUBSIDIZED BY CIA EARLY 50S. TRANSOCEAN SET UP 16 OTHER AIR LINES BY undefined, A NUMBER WITH CIA HELP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 P21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1787.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRANSOCEAN AIR LINES WAS CIA SUBSIDIZED ACCORDING TO WILBUR EVELAND.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1788.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIV WENT OPERATIONAL IN MARCH undefined ARMY AND CIA SET UP SPECIAL AVIATION COMPANY CALLED SEASPRAY. VESSEY AND JOHN STEIN DDO FORMALLY ENDORSED SEASPRAY'S UNMARKED 500 D HELICOPTERS THAT TO OPERATE OUT OF FORT EUSTIS, VA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P66 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1789.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES, CIRCA 1963-1967** ONE OF ITS BIGGEST OPS TO FINANCE A NATIONAL AIRLINE FOR LIBYA. CIA ALSO HELPED EST IRAN AIR. CNSS FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1790.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA EST VIAT AIRLINE FOR COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN BY VNESE SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 171 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1791.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. VIAT AN ALLEGED PRIVATE AIR TRANSPORT BUT USED BY VN undefined SPECIAL FORCES FOR OPS IN NVN. LINE EST BY CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 170 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1792.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CAT CONTRACTED WITH CIA-CONNECTED SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSION SAIGON 12/undefined TO FLY SUPPLIES FROM TOKYO TO HANOI.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 157 source code: PM

111-ciabase_1793.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA SET UP VNESE VIAT AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 145 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_1794.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1962** NGO DINH NHU USED VNESE INTEL IN LAOS AND INDOCHINA'S CORSICAN UNDERWORLD'S CHARTER AIRLINES TO SHIP OPIUM. IN 61-62 HE ALSO USED FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP (WHICH THEN FLYING INTEL MISSIONS INTO LAOS FOR CIA UNDER CONTROL OF GEN KY) TO SHIP RAW OPIUM TO SAIGON.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 197 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_1795.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1963** CIA TRAINED VNESE AIR FORCE TO RUN OVERFLIGHTS. SOME CHINESE PILOTS FROM CHINA AIR LINES (CAL). SET UP SUBSIDIARY IN VN CALLED THE VIETNAMESE AIR TRANSPORT (VIAT) - IT OWNED BY CHINA AIR LINES PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 18-9 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_1796.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1963** BY MID-63 CIA'S PM PROGRAMS HAD PROVIDED 30,000 WEAPONS TO COMMUNITIES AND SOME 450 U.S. SPECIAL FORCES DETAILED TO CIA FOR ON-THE-GROUND TRAINING. MOUNTAIN SCOUT PROGRAM, AND PROGRAM TO INFILTRATE NVN ALL RECEIVED SIGNIFICANT CIA RESOURCES IN TRAINING CAMPS, SPECIAL AIR CAPABILITIES, AND RELATED LOGISTICS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 163 source code: LV

111-ciabase_1797.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA INCORPORATED AVIATION INVESTORS, FICTITIOUS PARENT COMPANY IN D.C. TO PROVIDE COVER FOR VIETNAM AIR TRANSPORT IN OP HAYLIFT. (VIAT) HIRED KY AND HIS FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP TO FLY COMMANDOS INTO NORTH VN VIA LAOS. ONE OF AIRLINE'S EMPLOYEES, S.M. MUSTARD, REPORTED TO A SENATE COMMITTEE IN 68 THAT KY USED SITUATION TO FLY OPIUM FROM LAOS TO SAIGON.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 205-6 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_1798.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WHITING WILLAUER, FORMERLY WITH FLYING TIGER AIRLINES IN THE FAR EAST (WHICH CAME UNDER CIA CONTROL) BECAME AMBASSADOR TO HONDURAS IN 53.

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. 196-7 source code: IBT

111-ciabase_1799.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-233 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1800.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1983 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1951-1983** ARTICLE ON CIA AIRLINES IN COUNTERSPY. LINES REPORTED LINKED IN SOME WAY TO CIA ARE: AIR AMERICA, AIR ASIA, AIR DJIBOUTI, AIR ETHIOPIA, AIR JORDAN, ARIANA AFGHAN AIRLINES, BIRD AIR, BRANIFF AIRWAYS, CARIBBEAN AIR SERVICES, CHINA AIR LINES, CHINA NATIONAL AVIATION CORP., CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT, CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES, EVERGREEN HELICOPTERS, EVERGREEN INTERNATIONAL, FAIRWAYS CORPORATION, FOREIGN AIR TRANSPORT DEVELOPMENT, INTERMOUNTAIN AIR, IRAN AIR, PAGE AIRWAYS, PAKAIR (PAKISTAN), PAN AFRICAN, PAN AMERICAN AIRLINES, PHILIPPINES AIR LINES, SEVEN SEAS (KENYA), AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 20-21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1801.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. SEE

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 101-107 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_1802.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined TIRANA, ALBANIA, WANNABE FIGHTERS, FRESH FROM THE BRONX; THE REAL THING, STRAIGHT OUT OF BRUSSELS; AND A HEAP OF WASHINGTON POLS WERE HERE. A MIAMI AIR CHARTERED FLIGHT ARRIVED FROM NEWARK CARRYING ABOUT 100 RECRUITS FOR THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY, THE REBEL GROUP THAT HAS BEEN FIGHTING A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE IN THE SERBIAN PROVINCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1803.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GROUND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS (WIGMO). DW 2 13,200,201,207

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1804.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1962-1964** CIA SET UP AIRLINE TO FLY BOMBING MISSIONS AGAINST REBEL POSITIONS. DW 2, 13,200,201,207

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1805.txt

SUBJECT: AIRLINE, AIRLINES OWNED OR USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, WIGMO, 1962-1964** ZAIRE WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GROUND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS. COVER FOR A VARIETY OF CIA-RELATED ACTS, INCLUDING TRG OF MERCENARIES NEAR ALBERTVILLE. DW 2 13, 200, 201, 207

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1806.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1949-1952** BASE ESTABLISHED MALTA AND CIA TO WORK WITH PARTISANS ALONG THE ADRIATIC. PLAN TO TRG ALBANIAN EMIGRES BUILD AN AGENT NET INSIDE COUNTRY TO COLLABORATE WITH RESISTANCE GROUP ALREADY THERE, EVENTUALLY INITIATE OPEN WAR. OP VERY INSECURE AND RUSSIANS PENETRATED. FAILED PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF AMBITIOUS SCOPE OF PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 45 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1807.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA OP, CIRCA 1950-1952** PLANNED IN LIAISON WITH BRITS SIS. OP ENDED IN DISASTER WHEN THOSE SENT TO INFILTRATE COUNTRY CAPTURED AND EXECUTED. KIM PHILBY, SIS'S KEY MAN IN WASHINGTON WHO WORKED WITH WISNER ADMITTED HIS ROLE IN BLOWING OP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 229 FN source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1808.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, CIA FAILED EST. GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS IN ALBANIA AND UKRAINE. ALMOST NONE OF AGENTS, FUNDS AND EQUIPMENT EVER SEEN OR HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 21 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1809.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, COMMITTEE OF FREE ALBANIANS EST BY BRITS AND CIA TO OVERTHROW HOXHA GVT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 150, 156 source code: AG

111-ciabase_1810.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1950-1952** FOR TWO YEARS FROM SPRING 50 TEAMS "FREE" ALBANIANS INFILTRATED BY AIR, SEA AND LAND. ALL OPS APPREHENDED AND ENDED 52.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 173 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1811.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, FRANK WISNER DIRECTED OP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 45-60 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1812.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, FULLEST ACCOUNT ALBANIAN OP IN LORD BETHELL'S "THE GREAT BETRAYAL:THE UNTOLD STORY OF KIM PHILBY'S BIGGEST COUP." SEE NOTES

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 544-5 source code: CL

111-ciabase_1813.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, GUERRILLA OPS, LATE 1948-1949** CIA FAILED ESTABLISH GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS IN ALBANIA AND UKRAINE. ALMOST NONE OF THE AGENT, FUNDS AND EQUIPMENT INFILTRATED BY CIA WAS EVER SEEN OR HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 21 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1814.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE ALBANIA SUBSTANTIALLY FINANCED BY CIA, HELPED RECRUIT ALBANIAN REFUGEES FOR A SERIES OF ABORTIVE INVASIONS OF ALBANIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 124 source code: BB

111-ciabase_1815.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, PARAMILITARY, CIRCA 1949-1953** WITH BRITISH DROPPING TEAMS IN ALBANIA. UP TO 200 AGENTS HAD BEEN LOST AND WITH IMPLICATED ALBANIANS UP TO 1000 MIGHT HAVE BEEN KILLED.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 400 source code: CL

111-ciabase_1816.txt

SUBJECT: ALBANIA, undefined

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, PERIOD 1949-1953**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 56-58 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_1817.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1948-1960 ENTRY: **1948-1960** OPC MEN WERE USUALLY SECOND IN COMMAND AT AN EMBASSY. THEIR JOB WAS TO CULTIVATE HEADS OF STATE. USUALLY THEY WERE MEN OF PROMINENCE IN U.S., AND WERE NOT REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 72 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_1818.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **1950-1955** BY TIME SMITH ENDED HIS TOUR OF STATE IN 55, AMBASSADORS ACCEPTED ONTO THEIR DIPLOMATIC STAFFS PERSONNEL DESIGNATED BY CIA. AS MATTER OF PROTOCOL CIA MEN REPORTED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE AMBASSADORS; IN REALITY THEIR MISSIONS QUITE SEPARATE FROM OFFICIAL EMBASSY REPRESENTATIONS AND MANY LAMENTED. IN MORE THAN A FEW CAPITALS CIA MEN ENJOYED A MORE CANDID RELATIONSHIP WITH HEAD OF STATE OR KEY FIGURES OF HOST REGIME. CIA HAD STREAMLINED COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 386 source code: GS

111-ciabase_1819.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOOVER'S BRUCE-LOVETT REPORT SAID CIA PERSONNEL ARE BRIGHT HIGHLY GRADED YOUNG MEN WHO MUST BE DOING SOMETHING ALL

THE TIME TO JUSTIFY THEIR REASON FOR BEING. CIA, BUSY MONIED AND PRIVILEGED, LIKES ITS "KINGMAKING" RESPONSIBILITY [MORE OF QUOTE]....CIA SUPPORT, AND ITS MANEUVERING OF LOCAL NEWS MEDIA, LABOR GROUPS, POLITICAL FIGURES AND PARTIES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES, ARE SOMETIMES COMPLETELY UNKNOWN BY [THE LOCAL AMBASSADORS]. DISCUSSES LACK OF OVERSIGHT. GREECE, ATHENS, WITH THIRD LARGEST STATION IN WORLD, WAS ONE OF CAPITALS CITED IN REPORT WHERE STATION CHIEF ENJOYED MORE POWER THAN THE AMBASSADOR. ALFRED C. ULMER, JR., A FELLOW PRINCETONIAN WAS POWERFUL STATION CHIEF IN ATHENS. ULMER TO INDONESIA IN FALL OF 57, THE AMBASSADOR REPLACED WHEN HE ARGUED WITH CIA PLANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 446-52 source code: GS

111-ciabase_1820.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1977-1996 ENTRY: **1977-1996** THE CIA'S DO, FROM ITS LEADERSHIP DOWN TO ITS CASE OFFICERS, INTERPRETED A 1977 CIA AGREEMENT WITH THE DEPT OF STATE TO OBLIGATE THE CIA TO REVEAL TO AMBASSADORS THE IDENTITIES OF ONLY THOSE ASSETS WITH WHOM SENIOR EMBASSY OFFICERS WERE IN HIGH LEVEL CONTACT.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 5 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_1821.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID H. SWARTZ, RECENTLY RETIRED FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WROTE ABOUT WHO SHOULD BE IN CHARGE OF U.S. AGENCIES ABROAD. MOST OF THE PIECE DEALS WITH AMBASSADORIAL OVERSIGHT OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_1822.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI NOMINEE LAKE AT HIS CONFIRMATION HEARINGS SAID, "I BELIEVE THAT THERE IS NEVER ANY EXCUSE FOR A STATION CHIEF TO HAVE A CHIEF OF MISSION AND AMBASSADOR SURPRISED BY SOMETHING THAT'S GOING ON. BUT EQUALLY... AN AMBASSADOR SHOULD NOT ASK A STATION CHIEF ABOUT SOURCES AND METHODS IN WAYS THAT COULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE OPERATION OF THE STATION." USIA 3/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1823.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE REGULATIONS AND RELATIONS WITH AMBASSADORS RE CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 240-244 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_1824.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. INTEL GAVE S.A. AERIAL PHOTOS OF HOSTILE AFRICAN STATES TAKEN BY A HIDDEN CAMERA IN THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S PRIVATE PLANE. PHOTOS TAKEN OVER CAPITALS OF ANGOLA, TANZANIA AND ZAMBIA IN EXCHANGE FOR INFO FROM THE S. AFRICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/79 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1825.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE NOT-SO-SECRET WAR, OR HOW STATE-CIA SQUABBLING HURTS U.S. INTELLIGENCE."

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 185-93 source code: INP

111-ciabase_1826.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRIA**, undefined **AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON AGREED CIA CASE OFFICERS COULD WORK DIRECTLY AGAINST KGB OR GRU OFFICERS ON FACE-TO-FACE BASIS. HE AGREED CIA COULD IF OFFICERS LIMITED AND HE TO BE KEPT INFORMED ALL CONTACTS. SR 94-5** . COS VIENNA HAD SPOTTY

RELATIONSHIP WITH THOMPSON. SR 140 SEE SR 142-143 FOR DETAILED DISCUSSION OF. MORE IN SR 153. AMBASSADOR LODGE FIRED COS JOHN RICHARDSON. SR 196. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN COS AND AMB IN VN.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 209 source code: SR

111-ciabase_1827.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA AFTER EXPULSION OF FIVE FOREIGN PRIESTS AND NUNS, AND DEATH OF A SIXTH (AN AMERICAN), FIFTY MARYKNOLL MISSIONARIES WALKED OUT OF A MEETING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WILLIAM STEDMAN JR. WHEN HE ARRIVED WITH LABOR ATTACHE JOHN LA MAZZA, REPORTED TO BE CIA CONTACT TO BOLIVIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1828.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: BONN, GERMANY. LARGEST IN EUROPE WITH SOME 60 CASE OFFICERS AT ITS PEAK. SCENE OF REPEATED CONFLICTS BETWEEN DDO OFFICERS AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. AMBASSADOR COMPLAINED CIA STEALING STATE REPORTING.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_1829.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1951-1953** AMBASSADOR NOT AWARE CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH CHINAT FORCES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 42 source code: LS

111-ciabase_1830.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined DAVID MCKENDREE NOT INFORMED OF CIA OP WITH LI MI'S TROOPS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 81 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1831.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CAIRO, EGYPT. MILES COPELAND BROKE THE RULE OF CIA AND VISITED THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 147 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_1832.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined OPERATION SUCCESS PLANNER FRANK WISNER WAS INVOLVED IN DECISION TO APPOINT JACK PEURIFOY AS AMBASSADOR TO GUATEMALA IN OCT 53. CIA WANTED "DIRECT LINE" TO EMBASSY IN GUA. OTHER AMBASSADORS IN CIA "TEAM" INCLUDED WHITING WILLAUER (HONDURAS), A CIA VET OF AGENCY'S CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT CO IN CHINA, AND TOM WHELAN (NICARAGUA).

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 252-254, 289-290 source code: SH

111-ciabase_1833.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA OPS IN CHILE BY-PASSED AMBASSADOR DESPITE THE 62 KENNEDY INSTRUCTION RE AMBASSADORIAL AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A1, 2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1834.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE SO SECRET THAT AMBASSADOR DID NOT KNOW.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 11 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1835.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STATION HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON EMBASSY'S DEFENSE ATTACHE, COLONEL PAUL WIMERT, FOR HIS CONTACTS WITH CHILEAN CONSPIRATORS LARGELY BECAUSE THE AMBASSADOR HAD FORBIDDEN CIA TO KEEP TOUCH WITH DISSIDENT OFFICERS. 10/17/70 WIMERT GOT GRENADES FROM CIA AND DELIVERED THEM TO AIDE OF VALENZUELA. LATER WIMERT DELIVERED MACHINE GUNS TO VALUNZUELA'S ASSOCIATE ON 10/22/70. FIVE HOURS LATER, A GROUP OF MILITARY CONSPIRATORS KILLED GENERAL SCHNEIDER. IF CIA DID NOT ACTUALLY SHOOT GENERAL SCHNEIDER, IT IS PROBABLY FAIR TO SAY THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SHOT WITHOUT THE CIA. ATLANTIC 10/79 50, 54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1836.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NIXON TOLD HELMS NOT TO TELL AMBASSADOR ABOUT TRACK II.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 303 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1837.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA VIOLATED AMBASSADOR KORRY'S SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO MEET WITH REPS OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 62 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_1838.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA COS'S IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES WERE ALLEGEDLY PREEMPTING OR EMBARRASSING LOCAL U.S. AMBASSADORS. ON 5/20/undefined KENNEDY SENT TO AMBASSADORS A CIRCULAR LETTER STRESSING THE SENIORITY AND COORDINATING RESPONSIBILITIES OF AMBASSADORS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 128 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_1839.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION CHIEF IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY NORMALLY FUNCTIONS AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR, WHILE IN WARTIME SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER BECOMES PREEMINENT AND CIA ASSETS ARE TURNED OVER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 30 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_1840.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION HANDLED CABLE TRAFFIC ALL AMERICAN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 104 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_1841.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. CLEARANCE OF ITS COVERT ACTIONS WITH AMBASSADORS DEPENDS ON HOW INTERESTED AMBASSADORS ARE AND HOW FORTHCOMING STATION CHIEFS ARE. AMBASSADORS GENERALLY KNOW CIA ASSETS ONLY BY DESCRIPTION NOT BY NAME.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 52-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1842.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. RELATIONS WITH WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 290-2 source code: COI

111-ciabase_1843.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined STATION CHIEF DEVLIN WAS INSTRUCTED TO KEEP STATE DEPARTMENT REPRESENTATIVES IN DARK ABOUT CERTAIN COVERT OPS. THIS INCREASED CIA LEVERAGE OVER ITS DIPLOMATIC COUNTERPART.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 46 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_1844.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE LT GEN VERNON WALTERS, FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR, RECEIVED MEMO FROM FORMER ASSOCIATE DDO THEODORE SHACKLEY ABOUT GHORBANIFAR AND IRAN INITIATIVE, REFERRED TO STATE DEPT'S INTEL AND COUNTERTERRORISM DEPTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 165 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1845.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1987** AMB TO COSTA RICA LEWIS TAMBS SUPPORTED NICARAGUA CONTRA AID EFFORT. ICA 61-2, 142-3. ALLEGED TARGET OF CMA MERCENARY ASSASSINATION PLOT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 106 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_1846.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM, CONCEPT OF, LATE undefined ASSIGNED CLEAR PRIMACY TO AMBASSADORS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 117 source code: CE

111-ciabase_1847.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM. COUNTRY PLAN AND COUNTRY THEMES. NORMAL OP OF AID, CIA, USIA, ETC IN FOREIGN EMBASSY WORK IN COORDINATION UNDER SUPERVISION AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 96 source code: PW

111-ciabase_1848.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION CIA'S RELATIONS AMBASSADORS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 446 source code: AG

111-ciabase_1849.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: DOS AND AMBASSADORS, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P466-69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1850.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: DURING 50s, JOHN FOSTER DULLES FELT HIS OWN AMBASSADORS COULD NOT BE TRUSTED AND SHOULD NOT BE INFORMED OF CIA OPS IN THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 376 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_1851.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1950-1959** CIA STATION CHIEF TOLD AMB ALL HE WANTED TO KNOW ABOUT CIA AID TO INTEL SERVICE--WHICH NOT MUCH. WITH NEW AMBASSADOR BYROADE, HE WANTED TO BE INFORMED ON DAY TO DAY BASIS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 65 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1852.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER GAVE CIA VIRTUALLY TOTAL AUTONOMY OVERSEAS. KENNEDY ADM REVERSED THIS POLICY AND EST COUNTRY TEAM CONCEPT. CIA AND OTHER DEPTS SAT IN ON COUNCILS BUT AMBASSADOR WAS THE AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 230 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1853.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AMBASSADOR ROBERT WHITE, UNDER SPECIFIC ORDERS TO REDUCE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS BY SALVADORAN MILITARY. HE TOLD CIA'S COS TO PROVIDE INTEL ON VIOLENT RIGHT-WING LEADERS AND THEIR PLANS. CIA STATION HAD ON ITS PAYROLL AGENTS INTIMATELY LINKED TO DEATH SQUAD VIOLENCE. WITH FULL BACKING OF CIA HQS THE COS REFUSED ON GROUNDS ITS MISSION LAY ELSEWHERE. OP-ED R. WHITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1854.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, @93-95** DESPITE AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA, THE AGENCY'S STATION CHIEFS STILL OFTEN FAIL TO NOTIFY AMBASSADORS OF ONGOING OPS, ESPECIALLY WHERE THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IS A POLITICAL APPOINTEE RATHER THAN A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER. "IN SOME CASES, THERE ARE AMBASSADORS WHO DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY (THE CIA AGENTS) ARE DOING AND AREN'T INFORMED, AND THEIR QUESTIONS DON'T GET ANSWERED AS A RESULT." "AND THERE ARE A HANDFUL OF CASES WHERE THERE IS A WILLFUL FAILURE BY THE CIA TO KEEP THE AMBASSADOR INFORMED."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/11/95 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_1855.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. WHEN AMBASSADOR MAHONEY LEARNED THE CIA WAS RUNNING ITS OWN POLICY IN GHANA WITHOUT INFORMING HIM HE FLEW HOME, INFORMED PRES. KENNEDY WHAT WAS HAPPENING AND GOT HIM TO CALL THE CIA AND RECONFIRM HIS ORDER OF MAY 61, THAT ALL AMBASSADORS WERE TO BE MASTERS IN THEIR HOUSE - THAT NO UNDERTAKINGS WOULD BE CONTINUED OR LAUNCHED WITH OUT THE AMBASSADOR'S KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/83 FROM BOOK ^JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA.^ source code: WP

111-ciabase_1856.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: **GHANA. "QUAND ON NE PEUT PLUS SE FIER A LA CIA..." P53-54** , AFRIQUE-ASIE (13 RUE D'UZES, 75002 PARIS) 6 VI 83. COMPLETE FRENCH TRANSLATION OF CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN ACCRA DETAILING CONFLICTS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR THOMAS SMITH AND LOCAL CIA STATION CHIEF AND HIS SUCCESSOR. CIA FAILED TO PREDICT J.J. RAWLINGS FIRST COUP ON 31 XII 81. SINCE THEN, CIA HAS SYSTEMATICALLY FINANCED AND MANIPULATED OPPOSITION AGAINST RAWLINGS AND HIS MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VI 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_1857.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1961-1962** MAHONEY SUMMONED CIA CHIEF OF STATION TO ASK WHY HE HAD NOT BEEN ADVISED OF AGENCY'S ASSOCIATION WITH DANQUAH. PRESIDENT REACTED SHARPLY TO NEWS AND TOLD MAHONEY HE HAS SENT LETTER TO ALL AMBASSADORS IN MAY 61 MAKING IT CLEAR THEIR AUTHORITY EXTENDED TO ALL PHASES OF EMBASSY DECISION MAKING. KENNEDY THEN PHONED CIA DIRECTOR JOHN MCCONE AND TOLD HIM HE WAS SENDING MAHONEY TO CIA HQS AND WANTED THE MATTER RESOLVED. THE UNDERSTANDING THAT EMERGED FROM THE MEETING WAS "NO UNDERTAKINGS OF ANY KIND, EVEN REMOTELY INVOLVING OUR SITUATION IN GHANA, WOULD EITHER BE CONTINUED OR LAUNCHED WITHOUT AMBASSADOR'S KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL."

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 185 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_1858.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE AMBASSADOR HAD EFFECTIVELY SILENCED THE CIA BY INSISTING THAT ALL MESSAGES MUST BE PERSONALLY APPROVED BY HIM BEFORE THEY COULD BE SENT TO HQS.

SOURCE: Hunt, H.J. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 83 source code: UND

111-ciabase_1859.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined CLOSE RELATIONS WITH PEURIFOY.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 135 source code: BF

111-ciabase_1860.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** AMBASSADOR, JOHN E. JACK PEURIFOY, HANDPICKED BY CIA TO WORK WITH IT IN OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1861.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BROADCASTS OF THE VOL ONE SEGMENT OF COMPLEX OP. ARMAS AND HIS MOTLEY BAND DID "INVADE." THE DARING LOW-LEVEL RAIDS BY THE AIR FORCE, AND AMBASSADOR PUERIFOY ACTIONS IN MEETING WITH GUATEMALANS AND BLUNTLY TELLING THEM OF U.S. CONCERN ABOUT ARBENZ'S ALLIANCE WITH MOSCOW. BUT PROPAGANDA OP OF VOL DECISIVE.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 52-3 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_1862.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DOS SECRETARY DULLES TOLD AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY TO HAVE THE GVT SCOUR THE COUNTRYSIDE FOR COMMUNISTS AND TO SLAP THEM WITH CRIMINAL CHARGES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1863.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN OVERTHROW EISENHOWER ENLISTED ALL AMBASSADORS IN THE AREA, GAVE A ROLE TO USIS, AS WELL AS THE US ARMY AND NAVY AND THE CIA. HE ASKED EVERY DICTATOR IN THE AREA; I.E., TRUJILLO, BATISTA, SOMOZA, JIMENEZ, AND OTHERS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR TO JOIN A REGION-WIDE SEIGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P44O source code: NA

111-ciabase_1864.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CIA FAILED TO KEEP AMBASSADORS INFORMED OF INVESTIGATION RE PAID CIA SOURCE WHO INVOLVED IN MURDER OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. INFORMANT IS COLONEL ALPIREZ AND CITIZEN IS MICHAEL DEVINE. AMBASSADOR MARILYN MCAFEE LEARNED IN FEBRUARY CIA WITHHELD INFO AND ARRANGED WITHDRAWAL OF CIA'S STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/95 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1865.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, MID undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR TO HAITI IN MID-80'S IS EX-CIA OFFICER WHO HAD PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN CIA'S PHOENIX OP IN VIETNAM. ACCORDING TO THE "NATION" EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS BUTTRESS THEORY THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR PLAYED LEADING ROLE IN DUVALIER'S DEPARTURE IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/87 P232 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1866.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1986** AMB JOHN NEGROPRONTE ASSUMED THE ROLE OF THEATER COMMANDER OF OPERATIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_1867.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1958** MOST EFFICIENT WAY TO HANDLE AMB. IS TO TELL THEM PLAUSIBLE LIES. IN INDONESIA HAD AMB. ALLISON REMOVED DUE TO HIS OPPOSITION TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 230 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_1868.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined AMBASSADOR ALLISON WAS BYPASSED BY THE JAKARTA CIA STATION AND IT URGED POLICIES LARGELY CONTRADICTING HIS OWN. ALLISON WAS REMOVED AFTER ONLY ELEVEN MONTHS. SMITH SAID CIA WAS MAKING THE SITUATION APPEAR TO REQUIRE CIA STEPS TO CORRECT IT. COMMUNICATIONS VIA ROGER CHANNEL BYPASSING ALLEN TO THE CIA STATION IN JAKARTA.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 97-8,105 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_1869.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA STATION DECIDED U.S. SHOULD BACK REVOLT AGAINST SUKARNO AND HAD AMBASSADOR REMOVED FOR OPPOSING VIEWS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 457 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_1870.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined COPY OF A PROBABLE CIA MEMO TO THE AMBASSADOR RE "SOVIET INTELLIGENCE PRESENCE IN IRAN." GIVES FIGURES FOR KGB AND GRU. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 6/2/74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1871.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MEMO FROM CIA/INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF TO CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AMERICAN EMBASSY IRAN RE FOCUS IRAN. "IRAN FOCUS REPORT IS COMPREHENSIVE ONE." APPARENTLY CONTAINS PRIORITIZED LISTS OF ITEMS OF NATIONAL INTEL INTEREST. MAAG RELUCTANT TO COOPERATE. FOCUS APPARENTLY WORLDWIDE REPORT. "FOCUS REVIEWS REPORTING FROM OVERSEAS MISSIONS... CONDUCTED BY HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE...[TO] ENHANCE

THE EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT, COORDINATION AND UTILIZATION OF REPORTING PROGRAMS..." FOCUS REVIEW IN TWO PARTS. PART I ASSESSES SUBSTANCE OF REPORTING AND INTEL WRITTEN BY NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER (NIE) ON BASIS OF INTERAGENCY SEMINAR IN WHICH INTEL OFFICERS AND ANALYSTS PARTICIPATE. PART II, THE AUCTION REVIEW, EXAMINES REPORTING PROBLEMS AND OPPORTUNITIES AND DEVELOPS AGREED OR RECOMMENDED FOLLOW UP ACTION...TO SUGGEST WAYS OF IMPROVING COORDINATION AT WASHINGTON LEVEL AND TO PROVIDE INFO TO ASSIST AMBASSADORS IN OVERALL SUPERVISION. FROM DOC PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY IRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1872.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DURING SUEZ CRISIS IMPT ISSUES BETWEEN U.S. AND ISRAEL SETTLED THRU CIA AND MOSSAD NOT DOS AND ISRAEL'S FOREIGN OFFICE.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 68 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_1873.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, 70-72** @ ASSISTANCE BEGAN IN 70, COINCIDING WITH THE BORGHESI COUP, AND WAS INITIATED BY AMBASSADOR GRAHAM MARTIN WHO WAS AUTHORIZED TO SELECT FUNDING RECIPIENTS. SQUABBLES BETWEEN AMBASSADOR AND ROME CHIEF OF STATION REACHED COMIC LEVELS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 114-117 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_1874.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined COS ROME DID NOT TELL AMBASSADOR ABOUT ELECTION OP. EMPLOYED A DECEPTION PLAN, ROME CIA STATION, IN CONJUNCTION WITH EMBASSY'S POLITICAL SECTION PRODUCED SERIES REPORTS SUGGESTING POSSIBILITY OF PCI WIN--WHICH ENDED UP IN NSC POLICY PAPER. CIA PRACTICE OF KEEPING AMBASSADOR IN DARK USED SEPARATE CHANNELS FOR INTEL AND OPS REPORTING.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 301 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_1875.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1955-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, CIRCA 1955-1958** CLAIRE BOOTH LUCE TOOK AN INTIMATE INTEREST AND HAND CIA OPS RUN OUT OF EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 123 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1876.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, IRAQ, undefined CIA OFFICER IN AMMAN SEEMED MORE INFLUENTIAL THAN AMBASSADOR. NORMAN PAUL, NE DIVISION CHIEF, RECEIVED WORD OF ATTEMPTED COUP. LATER LEARNED COUP NOT IN AMMAN BUT IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ. CIA CAUGHT COMPLETELY OFF GUARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 455 source code: GS

111-ciabase_1877.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: JORDON, CIA'S INFLUENCE SO STRONG THAT WASH. HAD TO RECALL AN AMBASSADOR WHO UNWILLING DEFER TO CUSTOM CIA PROVIDE AMERICA'S PRINCIPAL LIAISON WITH KING HUSSEIN (IN RETURN FOR A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR SUBSIDY FOR MONARCHY).

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 320-1 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_1878.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS 1956-1960** LAOTIAN CRISIS A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF HEAVY-HANDED MEDDLING BY U.S.. BETWEEN 56 AND 60 CIA BOUGHT SEVERAL ELECTIONS AND FINANCED LAOTIAN ARMY AT A COST OF \$300 MILLION. ROUGHLY \$150.00 FOR EVERY LAOTIAN. HENRY HECKSHER, THE COS, REFUSED TO TELL

AMBASSADOR WHAT HE WAS DOING.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 279 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1879.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1959** AMBASSADOR SMITH CHARGED HIS OPERATION WAS BEING CROSSED BY CIA MEN ATTACHED TO HIS EMBASSY WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO MAKE U.S. POLICY IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 173 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_1880.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA IN OPPOSITION TO U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 173 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_1881.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS COS REFUSED TELL HORACE SMITH ABOUT SOME CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 263 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1882.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1964-1969,1964-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1969** AMBASSADOR 1964-1969 WILLIAM H. SULLIVAN WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EXTENSIVE MILITARY OPS. 1,040 AMERICANS STATIONED IN LAOS BUT SENATE REPORT SAID "TENS OF THOUSANDS" AMERICANS ENGAGED IN WAR.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 101 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_1883.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1973** THE AMERICAN COUNTRY TEAM IN LAOS. CONCEPT ACCEPTED AS LEAST UNSATISFACTORY. IN LAOS IT REDUCED AMBASSADOR'S AUTHORITY. THEORETICALLY, THE AMBASSADOR WAS ADVISED BY MISSION HEADS - CIA, AID AND THE MILITARY. IN PRACTICE, EACH MISSION FUNCTIONED ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE, MAINTAINED ITS OWN COMMUNICATIONS TO D.C., ETC.

SOURCE: Dommen, A. (1971). CONFLICT IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION. NY: Praeger Publishers. 373-4 source code: CIL

111-ciabase_1884.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined AMBASSADOR>LAOS, undefined WILLIAM SULLIVAN AT GENEVA PEACE TALKS RE LAOS. IN JULY 62, HARRIMAN AND SULLIVAN WRAPPED UP AN AGREEMENT IN GENEVA. SULLIVAN TO LAOS IN 65 QUICKLY TOOK CONTROL OF HIS DOMAIN. EACH WEEKDAY MORNING HE HELD HIS DAILY COUNTRY TEAM MEETING. HE MAINTAINED CLOSE CONTROL OVER U.S. MISSION IN LAOS AND MOST OF THE COUNTRY AS WELL. HIS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO WAGE A WAR WHILE APPEARING TO ABIDE BY GENEVA ACCORDS. HE SET UP HIS OWN SECRET BOMBING PROGRAM FOR LAOS, CALLED BARREL ROLL IN NORTH AND STEEL TIGER IN SOUTH. HE HAD THE AUTHORITY TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE MILITARY'S PLANNED BOMBING TARGETS.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 153 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_1885.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA TOOK INSTRUCTION DIRECTLY FROM AMERICAN AMBASSADORS SUCH AS WILLIAM SULLIVAN AND MACMURTRIE GODLEY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 196 source code: LV

111-ciabase_1886.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** WILLIAM SULLIVAN CALLED BY CIA "FIELD MARSHALL SULLIVAN," BECAUSE HE MICROMANAGED MILITARY OPS. CIA AND AIR FORCE DOGFOUGHT HIM OFTEN ON VALIDATION OF AIR TARGETS. HIS STAFF FREQUENTLY VETOED PLANS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 76 source code: HB

111-ciabase_1887.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, MAY undefined PRESIDENT KENNEDY SENT LETTER ALL CHIEFS MISSION SAID: "YOU ARE IN CHARGE OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSION AND I SHALL EXPECT YOU TO SUPERVISE ALL OPERATIONS."

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 56-70 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1888.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. MCMURTRIE GODLEY MORE INVOLVED THAN EVEN HIS PREDECESSOR DAY-TO-DAY MANAGEMENT WAR. NIXON BACKED UP AMBASSADOR'S AUTHORITY SENDING A LETTER CONFIRMING HIS PRIMACY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 283 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1889.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, COUNTERINSURGENCY 1960-1970** BECAUSE GENEVA ACCORDS RESISTANCE MOVEMENT PUT UNDER CIA BUT EVERY ASPECT REVIEWED AND APPROVED IN DETAIL BY AMBASSADOR AND BY INTERAGENCY LEVEL IN D.C.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 37 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1890.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NEW AMBASSADOR WANTED BRIEFING STATION OPS, COS SCOTT REFUSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 540 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1891.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, 1960-1991** CIA MADE ITS STATION CHIEF BAGHDAD MORE IMPT IN LOCAL EYES THAN AMBASSADOR SAME AS IT DID IN OTHER ARAB CAPITOLS DURING PAST 3 DECADES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1892.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HARRY SHLAUDEMAN NOW U.S. AMBASSADOR NICARAGUA. HE HAS LONG HISTORY OF INVOLVEMENT IN COVERT OPS AGAINST THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. HE HAS A CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. BRIARPATCH 4/91 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1893.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1981-1986** LEWIS A. TAMBS, WHO RESIGNED AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA IN JAN, SAID HIS ORDERS (RE AIDING CONTRAS) CAME FROM THE RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP, AN INFORMAL ORG OF GVT OFFICIALS WHO HELPED SET CONTRA POLICY. THE THREE MEN GIVING HIM ORDERS WERE COL. NORTH; ALAN D. FIER, HEAD OF THE CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, AND ELLIOT ABRAMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_1894.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: PEER DE SILVA CIA OFFICIAL TALKS ABOUT HOW CIA REGARDED BY FOREIGNERS AS DIRECT ROUTE TO DECISION MAKERS WASHINGTON. FACT RECOGNIZED BY EVERY AMBASSADOR WITH WHOM DE SILVA SERVED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 477 source code: AG

111-ciabase_1895.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: RELATIONS WITH WORLDWIDE, DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 271-274 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_1896.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AMBASSADOR AND CIA OPS. THE COUNTRY TEAM, ETC.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 214-215 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_1897.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: SOME AMBASSADORS THINK THEY HAVE RIGHT TO KNOW CIA'S AGENTS IN A COUNTRY - THEY DO NOT AND HAVE TO BE TOLD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 31 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1898.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AMBASSADORS WERE ALWAYS FURIOUS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SAID GEORGE HOMES, A CIAER. POLICE AND MILITARY CONTROLLED COUNTRY AND CIA BOUGHT POLICE AND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 184 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1899.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1952-1956** DONOVAN OF OSS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND IN 1/54, WHERE HE SPENT NEXT YEAR GENERATING COVERT OPS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA. DONOVAN RESIGNED POST IN MID-54 AND DIED ON 2/8/59.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 338 source code: GS

111-ciabase_1900.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. AMBASSADOR, BEGINNING undefined HEAD OF COUNTRY TEAM FOR COORDINATING COUNTERINSURGENCY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 33-4 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_1901.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** AMBASSADOR LODGE RECOMMENDS REMOVAL OF DIEM AND CIA'S COS RICHARDSON OPPOSED HIM. COS SEND BACK-CHANNEL MESSAGES TO HQS THAT REACHED KENNEDY AND ORDER RESCINDED - BUT EXACERBATED RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 44 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_1902.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AMBASSADOR H.C. LODGE HAD COS JOHN RICHARDSON REMOVED AS COS SAIGON.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 204 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_1903.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA TOLD TO STOP PAYMENTS TO VNESE SPECIAL FORCES WHICH IT HAD SUPPORTED IN THEIR IRREGULAR PROJECTS IN COUNTRYSIDE AND OPS AGAINST NVN. COS RICHARDSON SENT HOME BY AMBASSADOR LODGE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 148 source code: LV

111-ciabase_1904.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1973** F-6 CI OP (PHOENIX RENAMED) COVERED AND FUNDED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AMBASSADOR FOR FIELD OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1905.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1964** AMBASSADOR PREEMPTORILY FIRED COS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 196 source code: SR

111-ciabase_1906.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY CARRIED MESSAGES FROM AMBASSADOR TO NHU AS A MEANS OF SAYING SOMETHING THAT COULD NOT BE SAID ON FORMAL DIPLOMATIC LEVEL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 155 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1907.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. LANSDALE REFUSED TRANSLATE FOR AMBASSADOR WITH VNESE BECAUSE HE DISAGREED WHAT BEING SAID.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 254 source code: MW

111-ciabase_1908.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1962-1970** UNDER CLOSE CONTROL AMBASSADOR, CIA PERSONNEL A FEW HUNDRED, MANY STATIONED IN THAILAND, AUGMENTED BY THAI SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. Viii source code: OAM

111-ciabase_1909.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM SULLIVAN RAN VIENTIANE COUNTRY TEAM. COULD COMMAND CIA STATION.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 274 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1910.txt

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR, CIA RELATIONS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined IN MAY PRESIDENT SENT LETTER TO ALL AMERICAN AMBASSADORS INFORMING THEM THEY WERE SOLE SOURCE OF AUTHORITY FOR ALL ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN AGENCIES TO WHICH THEY WERE ACCREDITED. THIS INCLUDED CIA.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 81 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_1911.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, ACCORDING TO "AFRICA REPORT" U.S. COOPERATED WITH ISRAEL AS EARLY AS JUNE undefined TO SUPPLY U.S. MADE WEAPONS TO UNITA, WITH SAUDI ARABIA CONTRIBUTING \$30,000,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 7 source code: NR

111-ciabase_1912.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, ADM DECIDED TO SUPPORT COVERT POLITICAL ACTION TO FNLA FACTION IN JAN 75. THREE FACTIONS NAMED IN FOOTNOTE, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 151-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1913.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, ADM TO CONTINUE SEND AID TO UNITA INCLUDING 15 MILLION MILITARY AID, INCLUDING MORE STINGER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES THIS YEAR AND WILL DO SAME NEXT YEAR. SAM JOSEPH BAMIEH TESTIFIED HE ACTED AS GO-BETWEEN FOR ADM. AND SAUDIS WHO CONTRIBUTED MILLIONS TO ANGOLAN REBELS AT CASEY'S REQUEST.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_1914.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 422-4 source code: HM

111-ciabase_1915.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** PIKE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CIA INVOLVEMENT PRECEDED THAT OF USSR AND CUBA.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 68 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_1916.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** SUMMARY OF OP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 181-2 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_1917.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. GENERAL DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 72-80 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_1918.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, ARTICLE ON CIA-BACKED UNITA IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/19/87 P744 source code: NA

111-ciabase_1919.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:53; 22:10, 13, 38. OTHER CAIB ISSUES DEALING WITH ANGOLA ARE 16:11-12; COMIRA 16:12; FNLA 13:10, 16-17; 21:25; FNLA 13:16-17; 21:25; MPLA 13:16, 32,38;19:7,32; UNITA 13:8-10, 12, 16-18, 31, 34-35, 38; 16:12; 18:53; 19:32; 21:25, 42; 22:4, 38, 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1920.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, CONGRESS, undefined RESCINDED CLARK AMENDMENT. PRES. SIGNED FINDING TO PROVIDE 13 MILLION TO SAVIMBI IN PARAMILITARY ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 426 source code: VE

111-ciabase_1921.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, DATES 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 608-10 source code: AG

111-ciabase_1922.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, LIAISON, 1974-1975** CIA CONDUCTED JOINT OPS WITH SOUTH AFRICA AND SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 139 source code: EE

111-ciabase_1923.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, MERCENARIES, DOMESTIC OP, MID undefined CIA SHIPPED MASSIVE ARMS AND AMMO THRU ZAIRE, CASH PAYMENTS TO HOLDEN ROBERTO AND JONAS SAVIMBI, HIRING OF MERCENARIES IN EUROPE AND U.S.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 16 source code: DW

111-ciabase_1924.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, OVERTHROW ATTEMPT, undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 338-347 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1925.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, PARAMILITARY, undefined CIA SPENT 31 MILLION TO END OF 75 ATTRIBUTED TO SUPPLY LIGHT ARMS, MORTARS, AMMUNITION, VEHICLES, BOATS AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. BUDGET FIGURES OR COSTS WEAPONRY PROBABLY UNDERSTATED. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 89 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_1926.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, PARAMILITARY, 1981-1985** CIA SUPPORTING INSURGENTS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_1927.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1928.txt

SUBJECT: ANGOLA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, EARLY undefined ISRAEL TOOK PART IN SERIES MEETINGS WITH SOUTH AFRICA, UNITA, AND CIA. MUCH ISRAEL ACTIVITY AGAINST ANGOLA ACCOMPLISHED WITH SOUTH AFRICA AND CONSISTED OF PROVIDING TRAINING TO SOUTH AFRICAN OFFICERS ASSISTING IN OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1929.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **1947-1953** OPC INITIATED PROJECTS AT EVERY LEVEL AND VIRTUALLY EVERY PROPOSAL WAS APPROVED.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 447 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_1930.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined AFTER EISENHOWER ELECTED HE APPOINTED JACKSON'S COMMITTEE - WILLIAM A. JACKSON (A FORMER DDCI) WHICH FULLY INFORMED OF MANY OF CIA'S PROGRAMS; E.G., RFE, CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM. COMMITTEE REVIEWED PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD WHICH AUTHORIZED MAJOR CIA OPS. CONCEPT OF SEPARATE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY REJECTED BY JACKSON'S GROUP. PSYWAR NOT SEPARABLE FROM POLICY AND RECOMMENDED ABOLISHING PSB WHICH WAS DONE. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED AN OPS COORDINATING BOARD (OCB) FOR APPROVING NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES. NSC 5412** , 3/15/54, CREATED OCB. OCB FUNCTIONED AT THREE LEVELS: OCB ITSELF, BOARD ASSISTANTS AND INTERDEPARTMENTAL WORKING GROUPS. LARGE NUMBER WORKING GROUPS ESTABLISHED - SOME FUNCTIONAL, SOME GEOGRAPHIC. OCB MET AT LUNCH MEETINGS. PLENARY SESSIONS FOLLOWED LUNCHES. CURRENT AND ANALYTICAL INTEL PROVIDED DIRECTLY TO OCB. VIRTUALLY ALL CIA REPS ON OCB FROM DDP STAFFS AND OPS DIVISIONS. FIRST OCB EFFECTIVE THEN IN 54, WHEN HERBERT HOOVER, JR., SUCCEEDED GENERAL SMITH IT BECAME LESS EFFECTIVE. OCB FORMALLY MADE PART OF NSC BY AN EXECUTIVE ORDER IN 2/57. FROM BEGINNING TWO-THIRDS BUDGET PAID BY CIA AND ONE-THIRD BY DEFENSE, STATE CONTRIBUTED ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT. UNDER NEW ORDER FUNDS FOR OCB CAME FROM NSC. UNDER THE UNDER SECRETARY STATE HERTER, IN 57, OCB IMPROVED. IN 59, SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOV OPS RECOMMENDED ABOLISHING OCB. THREE WITNESSES WHO MADE CRITICAL COMMENTS WERE PAUL H. NITZE, ROBERT BOWIE AND GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR. PRESIDENT KENNEDY ABOLISHED OCB IN 61.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 1-38 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1931.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **1954-1955** IN 12/54, NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER SUCCEEDED C. D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT "FOR THE COLD WAR." HE VIEWED OCB AS MECHANISM TO CARRY OUT HIS MANDATE BUT HERBERT HOOVER, JR., CHAIRMAN OF OCB FRUSTRATED HIM. ROCKEFELLER AN ACTIVIST - HOOVER A PROCRASTINATOR. ROCKEFELLER PROPOSED PLANNING COORDINATING GROUP (PCG) AS PART OF OCB, TO BE CHAIRED BY ROCKEFELLER. DCI DULLES NOT HAPPY AT THIS. PCG ESTABLISHED BY 3/10/55. TWO DAYS LATER, NSC 5412 WAS AMENDED BY 5412/1 WHICH PROVIDED THAT REGULAR MEETINGS OF PCG TO BE ADVISED OF MAJOR COVERT PROGRAMS BY CIA AND SHALL BE [RESPONSIBLE] FOR APPROVING SUCH PROGRAMS. SCHEME DID NOT WORK AS REPRESENTATIVES HAD [NO TROOPS]. ROCKEFELLER NO MATCH FOR HOOVER. BY 10/10/55, IT AGREE PCB WOULD BE ABOLISHED. NSC 5412/2 ISSUED 12/28/55, SAID THERE SHOULD BE CONSULTATIONS AND ADVICE FROM OCB. LANGUAGE GIVEN. THIS FIRST TIME DESIGNATED REPS GIVEN SPECIFIC RESPONSIBILITY FOR POLICY APPROVAL. SITUATION BACK TO THAT UNDER NSC 10/2 OF 48. ROCKEFELLER LEFT IN LATE 55 (P78).

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 44-55 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1932.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **1954-1961** ALLEN DULLES ARRANGED TO SUBMIT EACH COVERT PROPOSAL TO GVT COMMITTEE MOST LIKELY TO APPROVE. HE CHAIRED INTEL BOARD, AND HE INSTALLED HIS SISTER AT STATE'S INTEL AND RESEARCH TO ASSURE COMPLIANCE THERE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 407 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1933.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1955-1961 ENTRY: **1955-1961** ALLEN DULLES FIRM CONVICTION [CIA CONTROL] DECISIONS REGARDING OPS FEASIBILITIES. TANTAMOUNT TO SUBSIDIARY POLICY DECISIONS. CIA DID MAKE SUCH DECISIONS. ONCE SUGGESTION FOR OP SENT TO WASHINGTON [AFTER STATE AND CIA] FIELD DISCUSSIONS DULLES COULD TAP AGENCY'S RESERVE FUNDS, IT WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP (PCG) OR LATER WITH THE SPECIAL GROUP (SG). THIS CASE FOR FRANCE, PCG, 7/27/55; PHILIPPINES, SG 11/57; GREECE, SG, 3/26/58; JAPAN, SG, 4/11/58; PAKISTAN, SG 7/16/58; AND FRANCE, SG 10/8/58. CIA ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT OPS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 97 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1934.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1956-1963 ENTRY: **1956-1963** EISENHOWER DISLIKED COURSE OF CIA AND MOVED TO CREATE THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES (PBCFIA) WHICH KENNEDY WOULD RE-AUTHORIZE AFTER BAY OF PIGS AS PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 407 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1935.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **1957-1958** APPROVAL OF ALMOST ANY COVERT ACTION IS PRO FORMA AT INFORMAL LUNCHEON MEETINGS OF OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD. NO ONE OTHER THAN THOSE IN CIA, HAS ANY DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 408 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1936.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID BRUCE OF PBCFIA INVESTIGATED CIA AND APPROACHED JOB FROM STANDPOINT OF WHAT RIGHT HAVE WE TO GO BARGING AROUND INTO OTHER COUNTRIES BUYING NEWSPAPERS AND HANDING OUT MONEY TO OPPOSITION PARTIES OR SUPPORTING CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 408 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1937.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AT DEPUTIES MEETING 2/13/59, GENERAL CABELL SAID IT WOULD BE HELPFUL IF DEPUTIES WHEN SUBMITTING PROJECTS FOR APPROVAL, WOULD INDICATE WITH BLUE BUCK TAG IF PROJECT SHOULD GO TO 5412 COMMITTEE.** DULLES DID NOT WISH TO ESTABLISH ANY WRITTEN CRITERIA. EFFORT TO DESCRIBE "MAJOR COVERT PROGRAMS" IMPOSSIBLE. LISTS GENERAL CRITERIA. USUALLY SUBMITTED IF FUNDS NEEDED OVER \$100,000.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 89-90 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1938.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT VIA EXECUTIVE ORDERS AND NSC VIA NSC DIRECTIVES DETERMINE TYPE OF SPECIAL ACTS TO BE CONDUCTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 31 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_1939.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, CUBA, 1961-1968** PROCESS OF FORMULATING AND COORDINATING U.S. POLICY DECISIONS, DID NOT EMERGE UNTIL AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 179 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_1940.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1952 ENTRY: **CLEARANCES, 1947-1952** 3.8 MILLION AMERICANS, HAD CLEARANCES. FOR BREAKDOWN SEE FN AG 655 APPROVALS COVERT OPS, undefined 75 TO 85% OF ALL COVERT OPS FROM 47-52 NEVER REALLY REVIEWED OUTSIDE CIA. STOCKWELL QUOTING CORSON.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 159 source code: SE

111-ciabase_1941.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **ANNUAL REVIEWS OF COVERT PROJECTS OFTEN HANDLED INFORMALLY, 1947-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 60 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1942.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **APPROVALS OF COVERT OPS 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1943.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: APPROVALS WITHIN CIA RELEGATED TO COS'S AND DIVISION CHIEFS, COSTS AND RISKS DETERMINED LEVEL OF APPROVAL REQUIRED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 411 source code: AG

111-ciabase_1944.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: APPROX 3/4% COVERT ACTION PROJECTS NOT REVIEWED OUTSIDE CIA. THESE PROCLAIMED NON-SENSITIVE. TWO CONSISTED OF ASSASSINATION PROJECTS QJWIN AND AMLASH. THE LATTER A CUBAN OFFICER TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 447 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1945.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT COVERT OP BASED ON 5TH FUNCTION ASSIGNED TO CIA BY NSA undefined TO PERFORM SUCH OTHER DUTIES RELATED TO NATIONAL SECURITY AS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MAY FROM TIME TO TIME DIRECT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 44 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1946.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: BEGINNING IN undefined STATION CHIEFS AND DIVISION CHIEFS AUTHORIZED TO APPROVE PROJECTS, DEPENDING ON COST AND POTENTIAL RISK.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1947.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET, undefined JOHNSON PROHIBITS CIA FROM USING PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS TO FUND LABOR UNIONS AND OTHER CIA FRONTS. CONSEQUENTLY, GVT ORG AID OFFICIALLY TAKES OVER FUNDING OF SOME CIA BACKED ORGS. AID FUNDS TO AIFLD INCREASE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_1948.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA PURSUED COUP PLOTTING AGAINST ALLENDE WITHOUT SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1949.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ILLEGAL OPERATIONS, undefined CIA PURSUED COUP PLOTTING IN CHILE WITHOUT SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1950.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: COPY OF NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 87 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_1951.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION OPS MUST BE APPROVED BY PRESIDENT VIA A "FINDING." HUGHES-RYAN (H-R) AMENDMENT SECTION 622 OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 61 WHICH BECAME LAW IN 74, CREATED REQUIREMENT FOR A FINDING. CONDITIONS FOR FINDINGS. H-R MODIFIED BY INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF 80 SO THAT DCI (RATHER THAN PRESIDENT) REQUIRED NOTIFY CONGRESS; HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES GIVEN EXCLUSIVE PREROGATIVE TO REVIEW "ROUTINE" C.A. ON BEHALF CONGRESS; IN CASES OF EXTRAORDINARY SENSITIVE COVERT ACTIONS, NUMBER OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO BE INFORMED REDUCED. THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF FISCAL YEAR 91 OUTLINES NEW CONSIDERATIONS RE FINDINGS AND COVERT ACTION NOTIFICATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 58-59 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_1952.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **COVERT OPS, 1947-1975** APPROX THREE FOURTHS OF ALL COVERT ACTION PROJECTS NEVER REVIEWED OUTSIDE CIA. THESE ARE NON-SENSITIVE. ONE SUCH IS QJWIN ASSASSINATION CAPABILITY AND AMLASH THE CUBAN OFFICER TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 1 447 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1953.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER BAY OF PIGS DISASTER, KENNEDY PLACED CONTROL OF U.S. COVERT OPS IN THE WASHINGTON SPECIAL OPS GROUP AUGMENTED, HEADED BY BOBBY KENNEDY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 68 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_1954.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SYSTEMIZED APPROVALS FOR COVERT ACTION. IN PAST A COMMITTEE, THE COVERT ACTION REVIEW GROUP (CARG), FUNCTIONED LARGELY AS A RUBBER STAMP FOR OPS. WEBSTER WANTED TO ENSURE COVERT ACTIONS WERE LEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW AND WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THEY BECAME PUBLIC. WILL PUBLIC UNDERSTAND IT AND WILL IT WORK? INITIALLY WEBSTER ASSIGNED JOHN HOTIS AND NANCY D. MCGREGOR (FROM THE FBI) TO SIT ON CARG. ONCE OPS APPROVED BY CARG, THEY WENT BACK FOR APPROVAL BY THE WHITE HOUSE - THEN THEY WERE PRESENTED TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 187-8 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_1955.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY 60S AUDIT SHOWED SPECIAL GROUP OF NSC CONSIDERED ONLY 16% COVERT OPS INITIATED BY CIA. THIS GREATER THAN UNDER EISENHOWER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 230 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1956.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE AND USSR, undefined PER DCI DULLES, WHERE THERE WAS A CONTINUING MECHANISM FOR POLICY GUIDANCE SUCH AS RFE OR NTS RUSSIAN EXILE STATION THERE WAS NO NEED TO REFER MATTER TO SPECIAL GROUP OR TO OCB.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 92 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1957.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **FROM 11/63 TO 2/67, 1963-1967** 303 COMMITTEE APPROVED 142 COVERT ACTION PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 251 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1958.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1949-1968, 1960-1968 ENTRY: **FROM 1960-1968** DEAN RUSK SOS UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON, SAID HE KNEW LITTLE OF CIA OPS. OF SOME THOUSANDS OF C.A. PROJECTS BETWEEN 1949-1968 ONLY SOME SIX HUNDRED RECEIVED CONSIDERATION OUTSIDE CIA BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 230 source code: CA

111-ciabase_1959.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT, undefined AMENDMENT TO FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT STATED: NO FUNDS APPROPRIATED MAY BE EXPENDED BY CIA FOR OPS IN OTHER COUNTRIES UNLESS PRESIDENT FINDS SUCH OPS IMPORTANT AND REPORTS IN TIMELY FASHION TO APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 151 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1960.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BEDELL SMITH CHANGED APPROVAL PROCESS. THE EXISTING STATE-DEFENSE PANEL ABOLISHED - OPS SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, AN ARM OF NSC.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 448 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_1961.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined REAGAN FORMED NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP (NSPG), IN ESSENCE THE NSC PLUS EXTRA ADVISERS REAGAN ADDED, CHAIRED BY GEORGE BUSH. IT BECAME REAL CRISIS MANAGEMENT GROUP, HAD FINAL AUTHORITY OVER CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 456 source code: KK

111-ciabase_1962.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: IN MOST SWEEPING REFORM IN 40 YEARS, INTEL ARMS OF 4 SERVICE BRANCHES COMBINED IN JOINT INTELLIGENCE CENTERS UNDER EACH THEATER COMMANDER. COMBINED OP REPORTS AT PENTAGON THRU DIA. THIS MAY ELEVATE DIA INTO POSSIBLE EQUIVALENT OF CIA. COLIN POWELL PUSHING HARD TO GET MILITARY RIGHT TO CONDUCT OWN COVERT OPS, DESPITE DCI'S AUTHORITY, UNDER THE LAW, TO VETO ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 18-20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_1963.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** PBCFIA SAID INDONESIAN OP AT NO TIME CONSIDERED FORMALLY BY OPS COORDINATING BOARD'S SPECIAL GROUP AS CONTEMPLATED BY PROVISIONS OF NSC 5412.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 420 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_1964.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL OPS, undefined DISCUSSES COVERT AND INTEL APPROVAL PROCESSES, NO INTEL OR OVERT PROJECTS APPROVED OUTSIDE CIA OF SEVERAL THOUSAND COVERT ACTION PROJECTS CONDUCTED BY CIA SINCE 61 ONLY 14 PERCENT WERE CONSIDERED BY 40 COMMITTEE OR ITS PREDECESSORS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 57 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1965.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined UNDER PROJECT BEDAMN DECISION TO UNDERMINE MOSADDEGH TAKEN WITHIN CIA ITSELF.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 269 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_1966.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SPEAKING BEFORE A NUMBER TOP GVT OFFICIALS IN CIA HQS KERMIT ROOSEVELT BRIEFED RE NEED TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH. SAID USSR THREAT IS GENUINE, DANGEROUS AND IMMINENT. OP APPROVED. ENGLAND OFFERED TWO AGENTS PSUEDONYMS NOSSEY AND CAFRON. BRITISH INTEL OFFICERS TO PARTICIPATE INCLUDE COCHRAN, GORDON SOMERSET AND GORDON'S BOSS, HENRY MONTAGUE, WHO TO BE STATIONED ON CYPRUS TO PROVIDE RADIO CONTACT.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 11,15 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_1967.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** THERE PROBABLY A 9/90 AS WELL AS A 1/91 PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE CIA-COORDINATED AID TO IRAQ REBEL GROUPS. SIGNIFICANT COVERT CIA FUNDING FOR THE IRAQI OPPOSITION BEGAN WITH THE FIRST FINDING. AID INCLUDED TRAINING IN PROPAGANDA AND ORGANIZATION AS WELL AS POLITICAL LEADERSHIP. BEFORE AIR WAR THERE A FLURRY OF AIR OPS INSIDE KUWAIT AND IRAQ. INTEL GATHERING GREEN BERETS WENT INTO KUWAIT CITY AND BAGHDAD AND TO SOME IRAQI MILITARY ENCAMPMENTS IN GUISE OF THIRD-COUNTRY SALESMEN, PEDDLING MILITARY SPARE PARTS AND FOOD. MANY OF ENGLAND'S ELITE SPECIAL AIR SERVICE COMMANDOS IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ IN BEDOUIN GARB. U.S. SPECIAL OPS TEAMS SNATCHED IRAQI SOLDIERS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1968.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. TO GARNER CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT OF OPS, CIA METICULOUSLY DEVICES PRESENTATION OF ITS REQUESTS. CIA TRIES TO SHOW EXTENSIVE THREAT, BUT ONE WHICH IS ULTIMATELY CONTROLLABLE IF ENOUGH FUNDS ARE RELEASED. RE LAOS, CIA WANTED IN undefined SUPPORT FOR 100 LAOTIAN CI PARAMILITARY UNITS COMPOSED OF HMONG, BUT HAD ONLY 25 SMALL UNITS OPERATING. CIA SIMPLY DIVIDED EXISTING UNITS ON PAPER TO EQUAL 100. NAME FOR UNITS, "MOBILE STRIKE FORCES", CAREFULLY CONCEIVED TO HAVE RIGHT BLEND OF OFFENSIVE/DEFENSIVE CONNOTATIONS. COLBY SUCCEEDED IN OBTAINING SUPPORT FOR UNITS SHOWING THAT "INTEL" IS OFTEN CONTRIVED TO SUPPORT PRE-ORDAINED POLICY.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 84 source code: DD

111-ciabase_1969.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined 1/16/56, DDP WISNER REPORTED THEY STILL WAITING POLICY GUIDANCE FROM STATE RE OP IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 84 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_1970.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **LEGALITY OF COVERT OPS, 1947-1975** SEPT 47 CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL SAID BLACK PROPAGANDA OPS, RANGER AND COMMANDO RAIDS, SABOTAGE AND SUPPORT OF GUERRILLA WARFARE CONSTITUTES UNWARRANTED EXTENSION OF FUNCTIONS AUTHORIZED BY 1947 ACT. 1969 GENERAL COUNCIL SAID 47 ACT PROVIDED RATHER DOUBTFUL AUTHORITY FOR THOSE COVERT OPS--LIKE PARAMILITARY OPS--WHICH WERE NOT RELATED TO INTELLIGENCE GATHERING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 136 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1971.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **MORE REGULARIZED APPROVAL PROCEDURE, 1962-1970** DELIBERATE ABSENCE OF STRICT ACCOUNTABILITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 70-71 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1972.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ON 11/23/81 REAGAN SIGNED NSC DIRECTIVE 17, WHICH AUTHORIZED \$19 MILLION FOR PM OPS "AGAINST CUBAN PRESENCE," ETC.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 41 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_1973.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** /1 CREATED PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP TO BE ADVISED IN ADVANCE OF ALL COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 112 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_1974.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONAL APPROVAL BRANCH PROCEDURE EXPLAINED INCLUDING PRQ, ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 48-50 source code: CID

111-ciabase_1975.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: PLANNING AND APPROVING C.A. OPS. PROCESS SPELLED OUT IN INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF undefined AND NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286. MODIFIED IN INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT, FISCAL YEAR undefined MOST C.A. OPS IN FACT ORIGINATE IN A SPECIAL STAFF OF CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS. SPECIAL

STAFF DOES NOT HAVE BENEFIT OF CONSULTING ANALYSTS IN DDI NOR SPECIALISTS IN DDO. PROPOSALS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY SELECTED OFFICIALS IN NATIONAL SECURITY COMMUNITY. THEN LOWER LEVEL OFFICIALS MEET AS A WORKING GROUP TO TRY TO WORK OUT ANY DIFFERENCES AND FULLY CONSIDER PROPOSAL. ULTIMATE DECISION THE PRESIDENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 53-4 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_1976.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARA-MILITARY OPS APPROVED AT LEAST ON LEVEL OF COVERT ACTION STAFF OF DDO. LARGE OPS MAY REQUIRE APPROVAL NSC OR PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_1977.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: ROUTINE COVERT ACTIONS DO NOT REQUIRE A FINDING AND ARE NEITHER REPORTED TO CONGRESS NOR IN MOST CASES TO THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 125 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_1978.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: **SIC REPORT, undefined SECTION 501 A ADDS NEW CHAPTER TO TITLE 10 OF U.S. CODE, AUTHORIZING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO ENGAGE IN COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR INTEL COLLECTION ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN ABROAD BY ELEMENTS OF DEPT OF DEFENSE. IT IS SIMILAR TO STATUTORY AUTHORITIES PREVIOUSLY GRANTED THE FBI. (SEE SECTION 203(B) OR P.L. 98-411 .)** IT IS RELATIVELY INFREQUENT THAT DOD INTEL OFFICERS ARE PLACED IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES SHALL HAVE APPROVAL OF DIRECTOR OF CIA AND WHERE APPROPRIATE BY SUPPORTED BY HIM. DCI SHOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DISAPPROVE SUCH ACTIVITIES SHOULD THEY CONFLICT WITH OTHER U.S. INTEL OR FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES, OR IF HE DOES NOT CONSIDER THEM OPERATIONALLY SOUND.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 31-33 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_1979.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **STATUTORY AUTHORITY, 1947-1975** RELATING TO. DISCUSSED IN FULL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 127 source code: CC

111-ciabase_1980.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: ENTRY: THE APPROVAL PROCESS FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 105-129 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_1981.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1965** SAM HALPERIN DISCUSSES APPROVAL PROCESS FOR COVERT OPS VIA THE NSC'S SPECIAL GROUP AKA 5412 COMMITTEE, 303 COMMITTEE, SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED, ETC.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 42-3 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_1982.txt

SUBJECT: APPROVALS, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL APPROVALS

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1973** MACV-SOG, SACSA OPS ALL PLANS FOR OPS TO SACSA AND NSC AND C-I-C PACIFIC, OFFICE J-46 WHICH MONITORED SOG ACTS AT EVERY LEVEL. IN TACTICAL SITUATIONS MACV-SOG COULD LAUNCH STRIKES IMMEDIATELY IN COMBAT SITUATIONS. LOCAL SOG COMMANDERS

UNDERTOOK ACTIONS ON THEIR OWN, WITHOUT APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 77-78 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_1983.txt

SUBJECT: ARGENTINA, undefined

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1974-1976** NACLA CONTENTS - ARGENTINA: THE WAR GOES ON; INTERVIEW WITH MARIO FIRMENICH; BANKS RESPOND; ARMS, TECHNOLOGY & DEPENDENCY -- U.S. MILITARY CO-PRODUCTION ABROAD. NACLA 1/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1984.txt

SUBJECT: ARGENTINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined SEE ARTICLE IN HARPER'S, ARGENTINA: SOURING ON THE DEMOCRATIC DREAM. 5/85 BEGINS P49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1985.txt

SUBJECT: ARMENIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ARMENIA, 1950-1959** DASHNAKS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP WORKING WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 48 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_1986.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** LIST OF FOREIGNERS WHOSE ASSASSINATION OR PLANNING FOR SAME DONE BY CIA: 49 - KIM KOO, KOREA; 50s - CIA/NEO-NAZI HIT LIST OF NUMEROUS POLITICAL FIGURES IN GERMANY; 55 - JOSE ANTONIO REMON, PRESIDENT OF PANAMA; 50s - CHOU EN-LAI, PM OF CHINA; 50s - SUKARNO OF INDONESIA; 51 - KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA; 57 - GAMAL ABDUL NASSER PRESIDENT OF EGYPT; 55 - JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, PM OF INDIA; 58 - GEN. ABDUL KARIM KASSEM, LEADER OF IRAQ; 59, 69-72 - NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA; 50s-70s - JOSE FIGURES, PRESIDENT OF COSTA RICA, 2 ATTEMPTS ON HIS LIFE; 61 - PATRICE LUMUMBA, PM OF CONGO; 61 - GEN. RAFAEL TRUJILLO OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC; 63 - NGO DINH DIEM, PRESIDENT OF SOUTH VIETNAM; 60s LATE 80s - FIDEL CASTRO OF CUBA; 60s - RAUL CASTRO OF CUBA; 65-66 CHARLES DE GAULLE, PRESIDENT OF FRANCE; 65 - PIERRE NGENDANDUMWE, PM OF BURUNDI; 65 - FRANCISCO CAAMANO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC; 67 - CHE GUEVARA CUBAN LEADER; 70-73 - SALVADOR ALLENDE, PRESIDENT OF CHILE; 70 - GENERAL RENE SCHNEIDER OF CHILE; 70s - GENERAL OMAR TORRIJOS OF PANAMA; 72, 88-89 - NORIEGA OF PANAMA; 75 - MOBUTU SESE SEKO, PRESIDENT OF ZAIRE; 76-79 MICHAEL MANLEY, PM OF JAMAICA; 82 - AYATOLLAH KHOMEINI OF IRAN; 83 - MIGUEL D'ESCOTO, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NICARAGUA; 84 NINE COMANDANTES OF NICARAGUA; 85 - SHEIKH HUSSEIN FADLALLAH, LEBANESE SHIITE; 81-87 - MUAMMAR QADDAFI OF LIBYA; 90-91 - SADDAM HUSSEIN OF IRAQ.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_1987.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COLONEL BORIS PASH PUT IN CHARGE OF A UNIT CALLED PB-7 TO HANDLE WET AFFAIRS - KIDNAPPINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS. THERE NO RECORD THAT HE EVER CARRIED OUT ANY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 85 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1988.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **1950-1952** GERMANY IN 50 CIA RECRUITED ABOUT ONE HUNDRED MEMBERS OF FAR-RIGHT LEAGUE OF YOUNG GERMANS AS A STAY-BEHIND UNIT IN CASE OF A USSR INVASION. ORG PAID \$50,000 AND GIVEN WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES. (PART OF OP GLADIO?) BUT GROUP MANY WHO WERE OLD SS OFFICERS, IN EVENT OF USSR ATTACK, PLANNED TO KILL ABOUT FORTY TOP SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC OFFICIALS. CIA MAY NOT HAVE KNOWN THIS. STORY LEAKED TO MEDIA IN 10/52.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 65-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_1989.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **1951-1955** BORIS T. PASH, ARMY COLONEL, WAS ASSIGNED TO CIA AS CHIEF OF SPECIAL OPS IN OPC - CALLED PROGRAM BRANCH 7 (PB/7) AIMED AT EAST BLOC COUNTRIES - IT RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSASSINATIONS AND KIDNAPPINGS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 172 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_1990.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1957-1963 ENTRY: **1957-1963** LEE HARVEY OSWALD IN 57 ASSIGNED TO 1ST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING, BASED AT ATSUGI, JAPAN. HE A RADAR OPERATOR. ATSUGI A STAGING AREA FOR U-2 FLIGHTS OVER THE USSR.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 52 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_1991.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **1960-1975** CIA ASSASSINATION PLOTS: MEMOS ON TRUJILLO, CASTRO, SOUTH VIETNAMESE LEADERS, BELGIAN CONGO LEADERS, MESSAGES CONCERNING TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 198 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_1992.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** CIA RELEASED INSPECTOR GENERAL'S 133-PAGE REPORT ON ASSASSINATIONS. DETAILS PLOTS WITH MAFIA TO KILL CASTRO AND ESTABLISH STANDBY ASSASSINATION CAPABILITY. SCHEMES INVOLVED POISONED CIGARS, POISON-TIPPED BALLPOINT PENS. REPORT DATED 5/23/67 CATALOGS ASSASSINATION OPS. CITES SCHEMES TO POISON CASTRO'S CIGARS, SPRAY AN LSD-LIKE CHEMICAL OR USE A CHEMICAL TO MAKE HIS BEARD FALL OUT. DETAILS TWO ATTEMPTS TO GIVE POISON PILLS TO CRIMINALS TO KILL CASTRO. DETAILS EFFORTS BUILD A POISON-PACKED HYPODERMIC SYRINGE INTO A PAPER-MATE BRAND PEN. EDWARD GUNN, CHIEF OF CIA'S OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES OPS DIV MENTIONED. "EXECUTIVE ACTION CAPABILITY" A GENERAL STANDBY PROGRAM. WILLIAM HARVEY WHO COORDINATED ANTI-CASTRO PLOTS IN 62-63 SAID THE WHITE HOUSE HAS TWICE URGED ME TO CREATE SUCH A CAPABILITY. PROGRAM KNOWN AS ZRRIFLE. PRINCIPAL ASSET QJWIN WHO ORIGINALLY RECRUITED TO KILL PATRICE LUMUMBA. REPORT RELIED ON MEMORIES OF SENIOR OPERATIVES AS THERE LITTLE OFFICIAL DOCUMENTATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1993.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DIRECTED WILLIAM HARVEY TO SET UP A GENERAL CAPABILITY WITHIN CIA FOR DISABLING FOREIGN LEADERS, INCLUDING ASSASSINATION AS LAST RESORT. CAPABILITY BECAME KNOWN AS "EXECUTIVE ACTION" AND ITS CRYPTONYM WAS ZR/RIFLE. ACTIVITY CONTINUED THROUGH 1960 'S.**

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 109,110 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_1994.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEATH DISCUSSED. GEORGE IAN SMITH IN A LETTER TO THE LONDON GUARDIAN 9/11/92, STATED EUROPEAN INDUSTRIALISTS "SENT TWO AIRCRAFT TO INTERCEPT HAMMARSKJOLD BEFORE HE MET TSHOMBE SO THAT THEY COULD PERSUADE HIM TO COOPERATE."**

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/93 23 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_1995.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1995 ENTRY: **1962-1995** ASSASSINATIONS RECORDS REVIEW BOARD HAS DECIDED TO FULLY RELEASE TWO CIA DOCUMENTS REGARDING LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S TRIP TO MEXICO. AP 8/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1996.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1995 ENTRY: **1962-1995** FORMER SURGEON WHOSE BOOK CLAIMS AUTOPSY PHOTOS FALSIFIED TO PROTECT A CONSPIRACY IN KENNEDY ASSASSINATION AGREED TO SETTLE LAW SUIT. DR. C. CREHSHAW, WHO PLAYED MINOR ROLE AND CO-AUTHOR GARY SHAW WILL RECEIVE ABOUT \$200,000 EACH FROM AMA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/95 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_1997.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1996 ENTRY: **1962-1996** GARY RAYMOND JAILED FOR GIVING SECRET FILES ON KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION TO A FEDERAL BOARD. HE WORKED FOR DISTRICT ATTORNEY GARRISON AND KEPT GARRISON'S FILES AFTER EFFORT SHUT DOWN. FEDERAL REVIEW BOARD NOW HAS FILES AND WANTS TO RELEASE THEM BUT IS WAITING FOR COURT CLEARANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/96 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_1998.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DOCUMENT #1035-960** RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. DOCUMENT OUTLINES CONCERNS RE CRITICISM OF THE WARREN COMMISSION REPORT WHICH APPEARED IN 9/64. DOCUMENT DESCRIBES PROCEDURES TO BE ADOPTED TO NEGATE AND REFUTE THE ATTACKS ON THE REPORT, THROUGH DISCUSSIONS WITH FRIENDLY ELITE, THROUGH USE OF PROPAGANDA ASSETS. DOCUMENT SETS FORTH A RANGE OF METHODS OF REFUTING AND NEGATING CRITICS. DOCUMENT FILED 12/64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_1999.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** KENNEDY. ASS RECORDS REVIEW BOARD (APRB) RULED UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST REDACTING CIA RECORDS RELATING TO OSWALD AND REPORTS ABOUT HIS VISITS TO MEXICO CITY FROM THE WIFE OF OCTAVIO PAZ AND HER DAUGHTER. MORE INFO IN OPEN SECRETS 8/95 20 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2000.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1976 ENTRY: **1963-1976** ON 6/23/76, SENATORS SCHWEIKER AND HART RELEASED THEIR SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON THE INVESTIGATION BY INTEL AGENCIES OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. CIA STATION IN MEXICO WAS LENDING WEIGHT TO RUMORS LINKING OSWALD TO CASTRO - THE SO CALLED STORY OF D.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 1, 10 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_2001.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1979 ENTRY: **1963-1979** HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS' INVESTIGATION INTO LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S ACTIVITIES IN MEXICO CITY. COMPUTER DISK

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2002.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1991 ENTRY: **1963-1991** DEBATE OVER DETAILS OF THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. MARK LANE'S VERSION AND BLEIFUSS'S REPLY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/18/92 15 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_2003.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** ACTION URGED ON KENNEDY DATA. BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE BILLS WOULD ESTABLISH 5-MEMBER REVIEW BOARD. HOUSE BILL CREATES A HUGE LOOPHOLE BY EXEMPTING DOCUMENTS DONATED TO PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES UNDER A DEED OF GIFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2004.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** ARTHUR SCHLESINGER'S OP-ED "JFK: TRUTH AND FICTION." SCHLESINGER STATES THERE STRONG DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE... [KENNEDY] OPPOSED REPEATED MILITARY RECOMMENDATIONS THAT HE INTRODUCE AN AMERICAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCE IN VIETNAM. CITES VARIOUS AUTHORITIES FOR THIS CONCLUSION. CONCLUDES: "SERIOUS CONSPIRACY ARGUMENTS CAN BE MADE: "BUT THE CONSPIRACY THEORY IN `JFK' IS RECKLESS, PARANOID, REALLY DESPICABLE FANTASY..."

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/10/92 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_2005.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** CIA TO RELEASE SOME JFK DOCUMENTS, GATES SAYS HE IS DETERMINED TO DECLASSIFY ASSASSINATION FILES. WASHINGTON POST 5/13/92 A17. RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION - CIA GIVES SENATORS OSWALD FILE. 110-PAGE FILE COMPRISES ALL CIA DOCS COLLECTED PRIOR TO 11/22/63. DCI GATES TOLD A GVT AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT FILE WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC "ANY DAY NOW." WASHINGTON TIMES 5/13/92 A3. CIA OPENS PRE-DALLAS FILE ON OSWALD. WASHINGTON POST 5/14/92 A8. GATES: CIA WILL BE EXONERATED BY FULL DISCLOSURE OF JFK FILES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/16/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2006.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** DAVID BELIN ONE OF 14 COUNSELS TO WARREN COMMISSION CRITICIZES "JFK" THE MOVIE ABOUT THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/92 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2007.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** FRANK RAGANO, WHO ONCE REPRESENTED JIMMY HOFFA, SAID HOFFA HAD HIM TELL 2 MAFIA BOSSES IN EARLY 63 TO HAVE PRESIDENT KENNEDY KILLED. THE HOUSE ASSASSINATIONS COMMITTEE IN THE INQUIRY IN LATE 70s CONCLUDED KENNEDY WAS PROBABLY ASSASSINATED AS THE RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY. RAGANO DELIVERED HOFFA'S MESSAGE TO TRAFFICANTE AND MARCELLO. WP 1/17/92 A14. IN OP-ED JIM LESAR ARGUES FOR RELEASE OF THE PAPERS OF THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS. AFTER 2-YEAR PROBE THE HSCA CONCLUDED THERE "HIGH PROBABILITY" KENNEDY WAS KILLED AS A RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY AND THAT TWO GUNMEN HAD FIRED AT KENNEDY. IT NAMED JIMMY HOFFA AND 2 MAFIA FIGURES, SANTOS TRAFFICANTE AND CARLOS MARCELLO AS LIKELY SUSPECTS. OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2008.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** JOHN NEWMAN RESPONDS TO NOAM CHOMSKY'S CRITICISM OF NEWMAN'S BOOK, "JFK AND VIETNAM."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/92 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_2009.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** JOHN NEWMAN'S LETTER TO EDITOR 1/12/92 RE GELB'S ARTICLE AND KENNEDY'S POSITION ON VIETNAM. NEWMAN CITES GENERALS BRUCE PALMER AND JAMES GAVIN AS SAYING KENNEDY WAS OPPOSED TO INTRODUCTION OF GROUND TROOPS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. [FILED] 1/12/92 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2010.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** OLIVER STONE CRITICIZES KENNEDY ASSASSINATION INVESTIGATION AT PRESS CONFERENCE IN D.C. STONE JOINED BY JOHN NEWMAN, A DOCTORAL STUDENT AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U. WORKING ON A THESIS ABOUT KENNEDY'S RELATIONSHIP WITH PENTAGON. NEWMAN SAID ALTHOUGH HISTORICAL RECORD IS AMBIGUOUS ABOUT KENNEDY'S PLANS, THERE IS EVIDENCE KENNEDY PLANNING TO WITHDRAW ADVISERS FROM VIETNAM. STONE HAD MET WITH FLETCHER PROUTY WHO APPARENTLY IS MR. X IN "JFK." UPI 12/21/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2011.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** OP-ED BY CHARLES P. FREUND. "THE CROWD ON THE GRASSY KNOLL - THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION: RISING STAKES IN THE CONTEST OF CONFESSION AND CONSPIRACY." ATTACHED ITEM BY FREUND, "ALL THE PRESIDENT'S TRIGGERMEN." ARTICLES REVIEW PLETHORA OF CONSPIRACY THEORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2012.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** OP-ED BY H. SUMMERS REBUTTING MR. NEWMAN'S REBUTTAL OF SUMMER'S EARLIER ARTICLE CRITICIZING NEWMAN'S INTERPRETATION OF KENNEDY'S POLICY ON VIETNAM. "WHAT IS TRULY BREATHTAKING ABOUT MAJOR NEWMAN'S BOOK IS THE DEGREE TO WHICH MENDACITY HAS REPLACED SCHOLARSHIP IN WHAT IS SUPPOSEDLY A HISTORICAL ACCOUNT OF KENNEDY AND VIETNAM."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/26/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2013.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** OP-ED BY JOHN M. NEWMAN "JFK'S DILEMMA: TO GET OUT OF VIETNAM AND TO GET RE-ELECTED." NEWMAN AUTHOR OF BOOK, "JFK AND VIETNAM," RE KENNEDY'S REPORTED EFFORTS TO EXTRICATE U.S. FROM VN WAR. DETAILS ATTACKS FROM RIGHT AND LEFT ON HIS POSITION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/22/92 B5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2014.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** PRESIDENT SIGNS BILL REQUIRING DISCLOSURE OF KENNEDY DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2015.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** RETIRED ARMY COLONEL HARRY SUMMERS ON KENNEDY'S POLICY TOWARD VIETNAM PRIOR TO HIS ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/5/92 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2016.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** ROGER HILSMAN OP-ED TO NYT "HOW KENNEDY VIEWED THE VIETNAM CONFLICT." HILSMAN AGREES WITH THEME OF MOVIE "JFK" THAT KENNEDY PLANNED TO WITHDRAW FROM VIETNAM BUT THE [CONSPIRACY THEME] IS PALPABLE NONSENSE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/20/92 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2017.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** SENATOR BOREN AND CONGRESSMAN L. STOKES INTRODUCED JOINT RESOLUTIONS TO ESTABLISH ASSASSINATION REVIEW BOARD TO SECURE RELEASE OF ALL INFO RE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY - WITH EXCEPTIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2018.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **1963-1992** THIRD OF THREE PATHOLOGISTS WHO AUTOPSIED KENNEDY SAID HE AGREES WITH HIS TWO COLLEAGUES THAT KENNEDY KILLED FROM BEHIND AND ABOVE. THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION RELEASED HIS COMMENTS. "WE GOT IT RIGHT IN 63, AND IT STILL STANDS IN 1992...THERE WERE TWO BULLETS STRIKING FROM BEHIND AND THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY WOUNDS FROM THE FRONT," PIERRE FINCK SAID IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE AMA JOURNAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/6/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2019.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** AFTER KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION "WARREN COMMISSION BORN OUT OF FEAR." CIA'S WH DIV HAD A FILE ON OSWALD IN 63 DOCUMENTING HIS TRAVEL TO USSR AND HIS 63 CONTACTS WITH USSR EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY VIA AN INTERCEPTED PHONE CONVERSATION. FBI ALSO HAD A FILE ON OSWALD RE HIS ACTIVITIES IN NEW ORLEANS IN SUPPORT OF THE PRO-CASTRO FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE. TOP SECRET INTERCEPTS BY U.S. AND ALLIED EAVESDROPPING AGENCIES OF USSR AND CUBA SHOWED THEIR SURPRISE AND ALARM. BUT POLICYMAKERS DECIDED ON COMMISSION TO CONTROL RELEASE OF INFO AND CHOKE OFF SPECULATION. WARREN COMMISSION DESIGNED MORE TO CONTROL INFO THAN EXPOSE IT. PRESIDENT JOHNSON RECVD KGB'S COMPLETE HISTORY OF OSWALD IN USSR FROM USSR EMBASSY IN D.C. GILBERTO ALVARADO'S INTERROGATION- HIS POLYGRAPH BY CIA. FIRST OF THREE ARTICLES BY PINCUS AND LARDNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/93 A1,18,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2020.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** ARCHIVES TO RELEASE 800,000-PAGE KENNEDY COLLECTION. MASSIVE DISCLOSURE INVOLVES MATERIAL FROM CIA, FBI, STATE DEPARTMENT, DEFENSE DEPT, PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES, WARREN COMMISSION AND CONGRESSIONAL PANELS SUCH AS HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS. JFK ASSASSINATION RECORDS COLLECTION ACT OF 92 CALLED FOR DISCLOSURE OF VIRTUALLY ALL GVT FILES RELEVANT TO THE INVESTIGATION. EXEMPTS RECORDS THAT WOULD IDENTIFY "AN INTEL AGENT WHOSE IDENTITY CURRENTLY REQUIRES PROTECTION" OR CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES WHO WOULD FACE "SUBSTANTIAL RISK OF HARM." CIA WOULD RELEASE 125,000 PAGES AND 10,000 PAGES RETAINED UNDER THAT PROVISION. WITHHELD DOCS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY FIVE-MEMBER PANEL - NEITHER BUSH NOR CLINTON NAMED PANEL. SOME CIA DOCS RELEASED EARLIER BUT NOT DISCOVERED BY RESEARCHERS DESCRIBED SPECIFIC DETAILS OF CIA'S POST-ASSASSINATION INVESTIGATION OF OSWALD'S TRIP TO MEXICO CITY BEFORE HE SHOT KENNEDY. CIA-RELEASED MATERIALS CONTAIN TRANSCRIPTS OF SOME OF OSWALD'S PHONE CALLS WHILE IN THE CITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2021.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** BOOK, "MOB LAWYER," BY FRANK RAGANO AND SELWYN RAAB, REVIEWED BY R. GOLDFARB. DISCLOSURES BOLSTER HOUSE ASS. COMMITTEE'S SPECULATION THAT ORGANIZED-CRIME FIGURES, ALONG WITH HOFFA, PLANNED CRIME OF CENTURY. RAGANO WAS TRAFFICANTE'S AND HOFFA'S LAWYER AND FRIEND AND RAAB IS A VETERAN NYT CRIME REPORTER. NO CONNECTION WITH LEE HARVEY OSWALD -POSSIBLE THAT TRIO'S PLANS WERE JUST TALK. RAGANO TELLS TRAFFICANTE'S STORY ABOUT CIA-MAFIA PLOT TO KILL CASTRO - MOB SCAMMED CIA, WHICH WAS SCAMMING THE WORLD. "THEY PAID US A LOT OF MONEY AND NOBODY INTENDED TO DO A DAMN THING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/94 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2022.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** CIA TO WITHHOLD AT LEAST 10,000 DOCUMENTS IN THEIR ENTIRETY RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. CIA HAS 162,000 PAGES ON PAPER AND 150,000 ON MICROFILM. 10,000 PAGES DENIABLE UNDER CRITERIA. DOCUMENT DISCLOSURE IS MANDATED BY JFK ASSASSINATION RECORDS COLLECTION ACT OF 92 WHICH REQUIRES ALL RELEVANT DOCS BE SENT TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND TO BE MADE PUBLIC. CIA IS HOLDING BACK ABOUT 150,00 MICROFILMED PAGES SUBJECT TO DISCUSSIONS WITH YET-TO-BE-APPOINTED PANEL. ALSO BEING DISCLOSED ARE 23,000 PAGES, MOST REDACTED, OF CIA'S FILE ON LEE OSWALD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2023.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** CLINTON HAS NAMED 4 OF A FIVE-PERSON COMMISSION TO REVIEW GVT DOCS RELATED TO ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/93 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2024.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** DOCUMENTS RELEASED RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION DOCUMENT FAILED ATTEMPT BY SOME SENIOR CIA OFFICERS TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF DAVID PHILLIPS AUTOBIOGRAPHY - WHICH UTTERLY SYMPATHETIC TO CIA. ONE DOC SHOWS CIA OFFICER BOASTING OF TURNING A MIAMI-BASED AMERICAN JOURNALIST INTO A PROPAGANDA ASSET. A CIA MEMO REPORTS CIA MONITORED HOOVER'S ATTEMPTS TO INTIMIDATE MARTIN LUTHER KING BY THREATENING TO RELEASE INFO RE HIS SEXUAL ACTIVITIES. AFTER 3 CIA OFFICERS ARRESTED IN HAVANA IN 60 FOR BUGGING OFFICE OF CHINESE NEWS AGENCY, CIA ATTEMPTED TO USE MAFIA CONTACTS TO GET THEM OUT OF JAIL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 656 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2025.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** FBI READIES FLOOD OF FILES FROM KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION, INCLUDING FILES ON JACK RUBY. FIRST BATCH TO GO TO ARCHIVES IN DECEMBER (93). 82 PERSONS WORKING ON TASK FORCE TO REVIEW FILES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2026.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** J.F. KENNEDY LIBRARY MOVING TO RELEASE JFK TAPES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/93 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2027.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** LAST OF THREE ARTICLES BY GEORGE LARDNER AND WALTER PINCUS RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. TO KGB AGENTS, OSWALD WAS "EXTREMELY AGITATED." THEIR STORY TOLD IN BOOK "PASSPORT TO ASSASSINATION." OSWALD CAME TO USSR EMBASSY MEXICO CITY WHERE HE MET WITH VALERIY KOSTIKOV, A KGB OFFICER WHOSE SPECIALTIES INCLUDED ASSASSINATION. HE ALSO MET OLEG NECHIPORENKO, AUTHOR OF BOOK, AND KGBER PAVEL YATKOV WHERE OSWALD PRODUCED A PISTOL THAT PAVEL UNLOADED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/93 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2028.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** NEWSWEEK COVER ARTICLE ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION "THE DAY THAT CHANGED AMERICA." PAGE 99 LISTS VARIOUS CONSPIRACY THEORIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/93 58-99 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2029.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** OP-ED BY SAMUEL FRANCIS. JUST RELEASED TRANSCRIPTS OF PRES JOHNSON'S PHONE CALLS SHOW JOHNSON EXTREMELY NERVOUS ABOUT ANY INVESTIGATION THAT MIGHT TURN UP EVIDENCE COMMUNISTS SOVIETS OR CUBANS INVOLVED IN KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION AND HE DELIBERATELY CONSTRUCTED A COMMISSION THAT WOULD STAY AWAY FROM THAT CONCLUSION. HE HAD NO EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST INVOLVEMENT BUT FELT ANY EVIDENCE OF SUCH INVOLVEMENT MIGHT RESULT IN NUCLEAR WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/5/93 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2030.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** OP-ED RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION BY EDWIN YODER, "THE BANALITY OF MURDER: PARTING THE CLOUDS: OSWALD DID IT ALONE, AND THAT'S HARD TO ACCEPT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/7/93 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2031.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** OP-ED "MURDERED BY THE MOB?" BY G. ROBERT BLAKELY. 30 YEARS AFTER THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION, THIS CASE ISN'T CLOSED. BLAKELY A PROFESSOR AT NOTRE DAME, WAS CHIEF COUNSEL OF HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS, AND SPECIAL ATTORNEY, ORGANIZED CRIMINAL RACKETEERING SECTION, DEPT JUSTICE. DISAGREES WITH GERALD POSNER'S BOOK, "CASE CLOSED," A MUCH-TOUTED DEFENSE OF THE LONE-GUNMAN THESIS. POSNER OFTEN DISTORTS THE EVIDENCE BY SELECTIVE CITATION AND STRIKING OMISSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/7/93 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2032.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION "FBI'S HASTE SOWED SEEDS OF SUSPICION." SECOND OF THREE ARTICLES BY PINCUS AND LARDNER. OSWALD ARRESTED LESS THAN 90 MINUTES AFTER KENNEDY KILLED. OFFICIALS OF CIA AND FBI BEGAN CLOSING DOWN CASE AFTER OSWALD KILLED AND BOTH AGENCIES INTERESTED IN COVERING UP THEIR OWN SHORTCOMINGS. FBI HAD REOPENED FILE ON OSWALD IN SPRING 63 AFTER HE WRITTEN THE "DAILY WORKER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/93 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2033.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** RESEARCHERS DIG INTO MORE THAN 800,000 JUST RELEASED PAGES OF DOCUMENTS CONCERNING KENNEDY ASSASSIATION. DETAILS OF SOME FINDINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/93 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2034.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** THOUSANDS OF KENNEDY ASSASSINATION DOCS REMAIN LOCKED IN GVT FILES AND A REVIEW BOARD IS MONTHS AWAY FROM SENATE CONFIRMATION. PASSED LAST YEAR, ASSASSINATION RECORDS COLLECTION ACT REQUIRED PRESIDENT TO NAME PANEL WITHIN 45 DAYS TO BEGIN APPROVING RELEASE OF SECRET DOCS. PANEL NOT YET IN PLACE. ONLY 10-20% OF RECORDS RELEASED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/93 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2035.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** THREE PART SERIES ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION BY PINCUS AND LARDNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2036.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** U. OF RHODE ISLAND SCIENTIST KENNETH RAHN SAYS HIS FRAME BY FRAME ANALYSIS OF [ZAPRUDER] FILM SHOWED THAT AT THE INSTANT KENNEDY WAS HIT IN THE SKULL, THE PRESIDENT'S HEAD SNAPPED FORWARD 2 1/2 INCHES - THEN HE LURCHED BACKWARDS. RAHN SAYS LAWS OF PHYSICS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR A BULLET TO MOVE A TARGET AFTER THE BULLET HAS FINISHED PASSING THROUGH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2037.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** "CASE CLOSED - AFTER 30 YEARS OF CONSPIRACY THEORIES, A BRILLIANT NEW BOOK FINALLY PROVES WHO KILLED KENNEDY." [OSWALD]. COVER STORY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/6/93 62-98 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_2038.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** "DID DEMOCRACY DIE IN DALLAS? JOHN NEWMAN SAYS GVT LIES ABOUT JFK'S ASSASSINATION ARE TEARING AMERICA APART." MARY FERRELL ONE OF MOST RESPECTED INDEPENDENT RESEARCHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/18/93 D1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2039.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** "WHO SHOT JFK? CIA: A TROVE OF GVT DOCUMENTS BRINGS OUT CONSPIRACY BUFFS AGAIN."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/6/93 14 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2040.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1994 ENTRY: **1963-1994** FRANK RAGANO WROTE "MOB LAWYER," ABOUT HIS WORK FOR ORGANIZED CRIME. HE SAYS TRAFFICANTE CONFESSED TO HIM ON 3/13/87, 4 DAYS BEFORE HE DIED, RE KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. DOUBTS ABOUT STORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/94 E1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2041.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1994 ENTRY: **1963-1994** KENNEDY (JFK) CONSPIRACY FERVOR DWINDLES. NATIONAL ARCHIVES PREPARED FOR NEW RAFT OF GVT DOCS RE ASSASSINATION WITH RESEARCH GUIDES BUT ARCHIVISTS OFTEN OUTNUMBERED REPORTERS AND RESEARCHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2042.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1995 ENTRY: **1963-1995** ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD HAS UNCOVERED EVIDENCE OF A LEE HARVEY OSWALD INTERCEPT. REFERENCES TO THE POSSIBILITY OF A TAPE WERE INCLUDED IN 39 CIA RELEASED DOCUMENTS RELATED TO OSWALD'S TRIP TO MEXICO CITY SHORTLY BEFORE THE NOVEMBER 22, 1963 ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. TWO OF THE DOCUMENTS REFER TO A CIA INTERCEPT OF OSWALD DURING THE TRIP, AND THE POSSIBLE EXISTENCE OF ANOTHER COPY OF THE INTERCEPT THAT WAS DISCOVERED AFTER THE ASSASSINATION. PORTIONS OF DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH THE INTERCEPT WERE KEPT SECRET BY THE BOARD, IN ORDER TO PROTECT INFO ABOUT INTEL ACTIVITIES. BOARD SPOKESMAN TOM SAMOLUK SAID THAT THE BOARD PLANS TO TRY TO UNCOVER THE MATERIAL. AP 9/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2043.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1995 ENTRY: **1963-1995** ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD TO RELEASE 54 ADDITIONAL CLASSIFIED FILES FROM CIA'S AND FBI'S INVESTIGATIONS INTO ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. THE 43 CIA DOCUMENTS ALL RELATE TO LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S 63 TRIP TO MEXICO CITY ONLY WEEKS BEFORE THE 11/22 ASSASSINATION. FBI FILES RELATE TO FBI'S INVESTIGATION OF FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/14/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2044.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1996 ENTRY: **1963-1996** A CONVICTED COP KILLER SAYS HE AND REPUTED MOB HIT MAN CHARLES CHUCK NICOLETTI KILLED JOHN KENNEDY. PER HIM, OSWALD'S MISSION WAS TO CONFUSE THE EVIDENCE. THE FBI REJECTS THE CONFESSION AS NOT CREDIBLE. JAMES E. FILES WAS WORKING AS A DRIVER FOR NICOLETTI. THE INTERVIEW WAS GIVEN 3/22/94. FILES SAID NICOLETTI WAS THE GUNMAN AND JONNY ROSSELLI WAS ALSO INVOLVED. HE SAID NICOLETTI GOT HIS ORDERS FROM SAM "MOMO" GIANCANA WHO PROBABLY GOT HIS ORDERS FROM ANTHONY "BIG TUNA" ACCARDO. FILES SAID HE WAS A FORMER MEMBER OF U.S. SPECIAL OPS IN LAOS SAID HE DID NOT LIKE KENNEDY BECAUSE OF THE BAY OF PIGS FIASCO. MORNING OF THE ASSASSINATION, HE DROVE ROSSELLI, THE MOB'S LIAISON TO THE CIA, TO A RESTAURANT WHERE HE MET JACK RUBY. NICOLETTI, ROSSELLI, AND GIANACA WERE ALL SLAIN BETWEEN 1975 AND 1977; ACCARDO DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES. OSWALD NEVER FIRED A SHOT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/96 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2045.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **1963-1998** FBI SENT AN ADDITIONAL 17,945 PAGES OF ABOUT THE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY, INCLUDING SOME ABOUT ORGANIZED CRIME AND CUBA, TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES FOR PUBLIC RELEASE. FBI HAS NOW TURNED OVER MORE THAN 683,000 DOCUMENTS RELATED TO ASSASSINATION. ON THE MOST RECENT TRANSFER, 1,596 PAGES CONTAINED MATERIAL THAT WAS EDITED OUT AND WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED. THE FBI SAID IT REQUESTED MANY OF THESE DELETIONS ``TO PROTECT SENSITIVE SOURCES, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO, IN EXCHANGE FOR CONFIDENTIALITY, PROVIDED INFORMATION ON ORGANIZED CRIME AND CUBAN MATTERS." THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD, AGREED TO THE REQUESTED DELETIONS. AP 5/1/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2046.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **1963-1998** FINAL REPORT ISSUED BY THE JFK ASSASSINATION BOARD CLOSES ON A CRITICAL NOTE AFTER FOUR YEARS OF WORK, STATING THAT "THE REVIEW BOARD'S EXPERIENCE LEAVES LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE GOVT NEEDLESSLY AND WASTEFULLY WITHHELD FROM PUBLIC ACCESS COUNTLESS IMPORTANT RECORDS THAT DID NOT REQUIRE SUCH TREATMENT." BOARD GAVE HIGH MARKS TO SOME AGENCIES, SUCH AS THE FBI AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. BOARD PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF CIA DIRECTOR, GEORGE TENET, WHO WAS RELUCTANT TO COMPLY WITH ITS REQUIREMENTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DREW SCATHING CRITICISM AS "MORE OF A HINDRANCE THAN A HELP," AND THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD WAS ALSO SCOLDED. THE KENNEDY PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY IN BOSTON WAS RANKED AS A DISAPPOINTMENT, AND THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE (ONI) WAS DESCRIBED AS A PUZZLE, IF NOT A BLACK HOLE. "THE ABSENCE OF ANY CONNECTION OR ALLEGIANCE TO [GOVERNMENT] AGENCIES FREED THE BOARD TO MAKE TRULY INDEPENDENT DECISIONS." THE "FINAL REPORT OF THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD" IS POSTED AT: [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/SGP/ADVISORY/ARRB98/INDEX.HTML](http://www.fas.org/sgp/advisory/arrb98/index.html)

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/5/98 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2047.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **1963-1998** GOVT FOR DECADES UNNECESSARILY WITHHELD MILLIONS OF RECORDS ABOUT THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY, CAUSING AMERICANS TO MISTRUST THEIR GOVERNMENT, A FEDERAL REVIEW PANEL CONCLUDED. ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD CLOSES SHOP THIS WEEK AFTER GATHERING AND RELEASING A MOUNTAIN OF DETAIL ABOUT THE ASSASSINATION. DOCUMENTS IT COLLECTED OVER THE PAST FOUR YEARS INCLUDE NEW INFO ABOUT EVENTS IN DALLAS, THE ALLEGED ASSASSIN LEE HARVEY OSWALD, THE PRESIDENTIAL AUTOPSY, PHOTOGRAPHS AND REACTIONS OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO THE ASSASSINATION. REVIEW BOARD SAID THE GOVT NEEDLESSLY AND WASTEFULLY CLASSIFIED AND THEN WITHHELD COUNTLESS IMPORTANT RECORDS THAT DID NOT REQUIRE SUCH TREATMENT. BOARD WAS CREATED BY CONGRESS IN RESPONSE TO PUBLIC FRUSTRATION THAT THE GOVT WAS WITHHOLDING DATA. DISAGREEMENT OVER THE WARREN COMMISSION'S CONCLUSION THAT A LONE GUNMAN KILLED KENNEDY AND GOVT CONSPIRACY CLAIMS IN OLIVER STONE'S 1991 MOVIE ``JFK" LED TO A CONSENSUS THAT IT WAS TIME TO OPEN ASSASSINATION RECORDS FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION. BOARD WAS FIVE PEOPLE WITH LEGAL, ARCHIVAL AND HISTORICAL EXPERTISE: JUDGE JOHN R. TUNHEIM OF MINNESOTA; HISTORIAN HENRY GRAFF OF COLUMBIA U.; KERMIT HALL, OHIO STATE U. PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AND LAW; WILLIAM JOYCE, PRINCETON ARCHIVIST; AND ANNA NELSON, PROFESSOR OF FOREIGN RELATIONS AT AMERICAN U. AP 9/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2048.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **1963-1998** IN PAST FOUR YEARS THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD: ENSURED THAT THE ZAPRUDER'S HOME MOVIE WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE GOVT. FOUND EVIDENCE THAT A SECOND SET OF AUTOPSY PHOTOS -- WHEREABOUTS UNKNOWN -- WAS MADE OF JFK'S WOUNDS. EXPANDED MEDICAL RECORD OF KENNEDY'S AUTOPSY AND HIS TREATMENT AT PARKLAND HOSPITAL IN DALLAS BY GETTING STATEMENTS FROM 10 AUTOPSY PARTICIPANTS, FIVE PARKLAND PHYSICIANS AND CONDUCTING INTERVIEWS WITH OTHER MEDICAL PERSONNEL. RECORDS REVEAL EXTENT OF FBI TRACKING

OSWALD AFTER THE DEFECTION AND ALSO BROUGHT TO LIGHT THE U.S. GOVT'S WORK MONITORING CASH FLOWS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE USSR DURING THE COLD WAR. LEARNED THAT GERALD R. FORD INSERTED A FEW WORDS --

AT THE BACK OF HIS NECK' ' -- IN A KEY WARREN COMMISSION REPORT SENTENCE DESCRIBING WHERE A BULLET STRUCK KENNEDY. THIS STRENGTHENED COMMISSION'S ATTEMPT TO BE MORE PRECISE." SECURED RELEASE OF RECORDS RE NEW ORLEANS DISTRICT ATTORNEY JIM GARRISON'S UNSUCCESSFUL PROSECUTION OF CLAY SHAW. OBTAINED THE FULL RELEASE OF FBI DOCUMENTS THAT DESCRIBE THE FBI'S ATTEMPTS TO TRACK OSWALD IN EUROPE BEFORE THE ASSASSINATION. AP 9/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2049.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A KGB OFFICER WHO DEALT WITH OSWALD IN MEXICO CITY SAID HE TO REVEAL DETAILS OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN A BOOK. COL. OLEG NECHIPORKENO AUTHOR OF UPCOMING BOOK "PASSPORT TO ASSASSINATION," RIDICULED A NEWLY RELEASED ACCOUNT OF POSSIBLE USSR INVOLVEMENT IN ASSASSINATION WRITTEN BY A KGB DEFECTOR WORKING FOR CIA. DEFECTOR, PETER DERYABIN, SPECULATED IN A MEMO TO HIS CIA SUPERIORS KENNEDY'S DEATH PLOTTED BY KGB TO RELIEVE PRESSURES ON KHRUSHCHEV. DERYABIN MEMO WRITTEN 5 DAYS AFTER ASSASSINATION. DOC ONE OF AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION DOC THAT MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/27/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2050.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A. COCKBURN'S ARTICLE 'IN DEFENSE OF THE WARREN COMMISSION.' AN INTERVIEW WITH WESLEY J. LIEBELER - ONE OF STAFF COUNSELS FOR WARREN COMMISSION ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/92 294-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2051.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER KENNEDY ASSASSINATION, DIRECTOR HOOVER, JUSTICE DEPT, AND WHITE HOUSE "EXERTED PRESSURE" ON SENIOR FBI OFFICIALS TO COMPLETE THEIR INVESTIGATION AND ISSUE A FACTUAL REPORT SUPPORTING CONCLUSION OSWALD WAS LONE ASSASSIN. INVESTIGATION FOCUSED ALMOST ENTIRELY ON LEE HARVEY OSWALD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 32 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2052.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, OSWALD AND CIA, BY NEWMAN IS AN INTERIM REPORT ON HIS ANALYSIS OF LARGE NUMBERS OF CIA AND OTHER RELEASED DOCUMENTS. THERE A LOT OF BACK-AND-FORTHING BOTH IN AND OUT OF CIA RIGHT UP TO TIME OF ASSASSINATION. A NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN DO (DDP AT THE TIME) WERE QUITE INTERESTED IN OSWALD, AND MAY HAVE BEEN USING HIM SOMEHOW IN ANTI-CUBAN OPERATIONS. NEWLY RELEASED DOCUMENTS ALSO DEMONSTRATE THAT MUCH RELEVANT MATERIAL WASN'T GIVEN TO EITHER WARREN COMMISSION OR LATER HOUSE ASSASSINATION COMMITTEE AND THAT FALSE STATEMENTS WERE MADE. AT LEAST SOME OF THIS APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN DELIBERATE, POINTING TO A COVERUP. NEWMAN'S RESEARCH IS EXTENSIVE AND HIS ARGUMENTATION COMPLEX; READ THE BOOK TO GET A FEEL FOR THE DATA AND HIS ANALYSES. HE HAS A TENDENCY TO GO TOO FAR IN READING SIGNIFICANCE INTO WHAT ARE PROBABLY CHANCE RELATIONSHIPS, BUT BY AND LARGE HE'S DONE A CREDIBLE JOB. JUST WHAT IT ALL MEANS IS STILL UP IN THE AIR. CIA WAS FAR MORE INTERESTED IN OSWALD THAN THEY HAVE EVER ADMITTED. BEFORE KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION, THE CUBAN AFFAIRS OFFICES AT CIA DEVELOPED A KEEN OPS INTEREST IN HIM. OSWALD'S VISIT TO MEXICO CITY. MEXICO CITY [CIA] STATION WRAPPED ITS OWN OP AROUND OSWALD'S CONSULAR VISITS THERE. "WHILE WE ARE UNCLEAR ON PRECISE REASONS FOR CIA'S PRE-ASSASSINATION WITHHOLDING OF INFO ON OSWALD, WE HAVE YET TO FIND DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE FOR AN INSTITUTIONAL PLOT IN CIA TO MURDER KENNEDY." 6/28/95 THOMSONA(at)NETCOM.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2053.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA COMBATTED CONSPIRACY TALES, LINKS TO OSWALD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/31/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2054.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA FILES WILL SHOW CIA ANALYSTS BELIEVED THAT EVEN IF OSWALD WAS LONE ASSASSIN, HE MAY HAVE BEEN AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED 9/27/92 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2055.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DE MOHRENSCHILDT BEST KNOWN AS CIA BABY-SITTER OF LEE HARVEY OSWALD. THEY PARTED COMPANY IN APRIL 63 WHEN OSWALD FOUNDED (AND WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE PRO-CASTRO FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE. IN 77 DE MOHRENSCHILDT TOLD A REPORTER OF THE WALL STREET JOURNAL THAT CIA ASKED HIM TO KEEP TABS ON OSWALD. WHEN HE TO TESTIFY BEFORE HOUSE ASSASSINATION COMMITTEE HE FOUND DEAD AND DEATH RULED A SUICIDE. BEFORE HIS DEATH HE AND HIS WIFE WROTE A MANUSCRIPT ABOUT OSWALD ENTITLED "I'M A PATSY." AUSTIN CHRONICLE 12/27/91 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2056.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EXCHANGE SECTION CONTAINING DEBATE OVER KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. LETTERS BY ZACHARY SKLAR, PETER DALE SCOTT, COCKBURN (REPLIES).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/92 290,317-320 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2057.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI FILES SHOW U.S. COMMUNISTS PUZZLED BY KENNEDYS' ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/20/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2058.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JFK FIGURE CALLED TRIAL 'KAFKAESQUE' IN DIARY, SHAW SAYS PROSECUTOR GARRISON WAS SICK.' DICTATED 30 YEARS AGO BY THE ONLY PERSON EVER TRIED FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY, ARE PART OF A PERSONAL JOURNAL CLAY SHAW KEPT TO CHRONICLE THE "KAFKAESQUE HORROR" OF HIS PROSECUTION. WASHINGTON TIMES, 9/19/97 &

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2059.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT OBJECTS TO RELEASE OF JFK PAPERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2060.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROMOTIONAL LITERATURE FOR PROUTY'S "JFK" STATES THE BOOK COVERS A CABAL WITH POWER AND LONGEVITY OF A GREAT MACHINE TO SHIELD GUNMEN AND THOSE WHO HIRED THEM, ARRANGE THEIR SAFE AND UNDETECTED REMOVAL, SET-UP OSWALD AS A "PATSY" TO TAKE BLAME, RELEASE A FALSE COVER STORY AND KEEP IT INTACT FOR SEVERAL GENERATIONS. DEFT WAY CONSPIRACY ORCHESTRATED REVEALS SKILL OF PLOTTERS, AND INDICATES THOSE RESPONSIBLE INCLUDED TOP LEVEL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AND THEIR POWER ELITE MASTERS.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. PROMOTIONAL LITERATURE source code: JFK

111-ciabase_2061.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THEODORE P. KOVALEFF REVIEWS VARIOUS BOOKS ON THE JFK ASSASSINATION: 1) MOB LAWYER BY RAGANO AND RAAB; 2) HIGH TREASON BY LIVINGSTON; 3) COVERING THE BODY BY ZELIZER; THE ASSASSINATION OF JOHN F.. KENNEDY: AN ANNOTATED FILM, TV AND VIDEOGRAPHY BY ANTHONY FREWIN; CASE CLOSED BY POSNER; AND, DEEP POLITICS AND DEATH BY P.D. SCOTT. PRESIDENTIAL STUDIES QUARTERLY FALL 94 901-910**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2062.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WARREN COMMISSION NOTED THE SECRET SERVICE, CIA, FBI, TREASURY, JUSTICE, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS INDEPENDENTLY ARRIVED AT SAME CONCLUSION THAT THEIR WAS NO EVIDENCE OF CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2063.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "DID (KENNEDY) J.F.K. REALLY COMMIT SUICIDE? OF COURSE NOT, BUT IT'S ABOUT THE ONLY THEORY THAT DOESN'T TURN UP IN A FUSILLADE OF BEST-SELLING BOOKS ON THE ASSASSINATION." LIST OF RECENT BOOKS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/13/92 64-5 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2064.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "INSIDE JFK ASSASSINATION FILES, CLUES TO A RESOLUTION?" EDITORIAL BY JEFFERSON MORLEY. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/93 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2065.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE WARREN COMMISSION REPORT: THE OFFICIAL REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT JOHN F. KENNEDY," REISSUED BY LONGMEADOW PRESS, A DIV OF WALDENBOOKS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 30 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2066.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A RADIO DOCUMENTARY RAISE QUESTION OF WHO SHOT ROBERT F. KENNEDY. PROGRAM SUGGESTS DR. WILLIAM BRYAN, JR., A CALIFORNIA SEX THERAPIST WHO HAD PURPORTEDLY CONDUCTED HYPNOSIS EXPERIMENTS FOR THE CIA MAY HAVE PROGRAMMED SIRHAN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/7/93 45 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2067.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** MOBSTER SAM GIANCANA WAS ASSASSINATED BY SEVEN .22 CAL BULLETS IN JUN 75, JUST FIVE DAYS BEFORE HE WAS TO TESTIFY BEFORE CHURCH COMMITTEE ON HIS ACTIVITIES WITH CIA AND CUBA. FELLOW MOBSTER JOHNNY ROSSELLI'S BODY WAS FOUND INSIDE A SEALED 55 GALLON DRUM OFF NORTH MIAMI BEACH IN AUG 76. AS OF 1979, NEITHER MURDER HAD BEEN SOLVED.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 110 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2068.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1996 ENTRY: **1976-1996** POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS WERE BANNED BY PRESIDENT GERALD R. FORD IN 1976. NOW PRESSURE IS MOUNTING TO ROLL BACK THE BAN. CIA NEVER GAVE UP ITS CAPABILITY TO SHOOT, POISON, BOOBY TRAP, STRANGLE, OR GARROTE HUMAN TARGETS. IN 1991, SAYS A FORMER CIA OFFICER, "I SAW A VIDEOTAPE PRESENTATION THAT OUTLINES U.S. CAPABILITIES -- BY DEEP, DEEP-LEVEL GREEN BERET UNITS -- TO CARRY OUT ASSASSINATION." IN

1991, BUSH CONSIDERED A PLAN TO INFILTRATE LIBYA AND ASSASSINATE TERRORISTS THOUGHT TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR BLOWING UP PAN AM 103 OVER SCOTLAND. DURING DESERT STORM, "WE ACTIVELY SOUGHT SADDAM" HUSSEIN, SAID A FORMER CIA OFFICER. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MISSION, WHICH APPARENTLY FAILED TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE IRAQI PRESIDENT TO KILL HIM, WAS IN THE HANDS OF A PARAMILITARY UNIT IN THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. U.S. ASSASSINS WERE DEPLOYED IN SOMALIA AND PANAMA, TOO, TWO FORMER CIA OFFICERS SAID, UNDERSCORING THAT THEY WERE PART OF A MILITARY OP. "LET'S PUT IT THIS WAY," SAID THE EX-CIA OFFICER. "IF WE'VE GOT AN ACCESSIBLE TARGET AND WE CAN GET TO HIM, WE'LL GO GET HIM." "I'M SAYING WE SHOULD USE LAW ENFORCEMENT, BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY," SAYS LARRY JOHNSON, A FORMER CIA OFFICER, WHO RECOMMENDS MISSILE ATTACKS ON FOREIGN TERRORIST BASES. LARRY JOHNSON [SAYS ASSASSINATIONS] WOULD REQUIRE THE CIA TO PUT THUGS AND MURDERERS ON ITS PAYROLL, A TACTIC THAT BACKFIRED WHEN CIA CONNECTIONS TO GUATEMALAN TORTURERS WAS REVEALED THIS YEAR. NOR ARE THERE MANY CIA OFFICIALS TODAY WHO WILL PUT THEIR NAMES ON AN ORDER TO ASSASSINATE A FOREIGN LEADER. PACIFIC NEWS SERVICE 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2069.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE ASSASSINATIONS COMMITTEE REINVESTIGATING KENNEDY ASSASSINATION HAD ITS SAFE RIFFLED. CIA EMPLOYEE DID JOB MERELY TO SATISFY HIS OWN CURIOSITY PER THIS PERSON. CIA GAVE HIM 6-HOUR POLYGRAPH AND HE EVENTUALLY FIRED.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_2070.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **1980-1999** "LETHAL FINDINGS" ARE FOR COVERT ACTION THAT COULD RESULT IN FATALITIES." THEY GO THRU THE SAME EXEC BRANCH SCRUB, REVIEW AND APPROVAL PROCESS AND THE SAME CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION PROCEDURES. ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT THE LABEL "LETHAL" MAY CAUSE FOLKS TO LOOK CLOSER. THESE ARE NOT ASSASSINATION ORDERS. A HYPOTHETICAL EXAMPLE: IN KOSOVO, AID TO THE KLA, IF WE GAVE THEM FOOD, BOOTS, RADIOS, ETC., THAT WOULD NOT REQUIRE A LETHAL FINDING -- EVEN THOUGH THE KLA IS BUSY TRYING TO KILL YUGOSLAVIAN SOLDIERS AND POLICE. BUT IF WE GAVE THEM GUNS, OR MISSILES, ETC., THAT WOULD REQUIRE A "LETHAL FINDING." JOHN MACARTNEY

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/99 source code: JDMAC(at)EROLS.COM>

111-ciabase_2071.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WILLIAM CASEY WANTED ASSURANCES THAT A BILL OUTLAWING ASSASSINATION AND PHYSICAL ASSAULT OF A FOREIGNER IN ANOTHER COUNTRY WOULD NOT REACH "AUTHORIZED CONDUCT OF THE AGENCY," ACCORDING TO DEPUTY ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL MARK RICHARD WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE A CLOSED SESSION OF SELECT COMMITTEE ON SECRET MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO IRAN ON 19 AUG 87. CIA AND PENTAGON WANTED ASSURANCES THAT THE JUSTICE DEPT BILL WOULD NOT INHIBIT PERSONNEL WHO ARE DULY AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES (ASSASSINATIONS) - WHO "WOULD BE OTHERWISE COVERED BY THE STATUE, WOULD NOT FALL WITHIN THE STATUE." JUSTICE DEPT ANSWERED IN A LETTER STATING IT "INTERPRETED [THE LAW] AS NOT APPLYING TO AUTHORIZED GOVERNMENT CONDUCT."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/7/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2072.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** FILM JFK'S (RE KENNEDY) EXECUTIVE PRODUCER IS ISRAELI ARMS DEALER ARNON MILCHAN. DETAILS OF HIS FINANCES AND ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2073.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 13 FORMER COUNSEL STAFF AND MEMBERS OF WARREN COMMISSION RECOMMENDED ALL AGENCIES OPEN RECORDS RE undefined ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. ARCHIVIST SAID 2% STILL CLOSED ARE COVERED BY RESTRICTIONS OVER WHICH ARCHIVES HAS NO CONTROL. 13 FORMER STAFF MEMBERS "REMAIN CONVINCED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT" THAT OSWALD ALONE FIRED ALL SHOTS THAT KILLED KENNEDY AND THERE NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE OF A CONSPIRACY ON PART OF CIA OR ANY OTHER GVT AGENCY OR ANYONE ELSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2074.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LEGISLATION TO RELEASE KENNEDY FILES WOULD SET IMPORTANT PRECEDENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 3-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2075.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORE THAN HALF OF CALLERS IN PHONE-IN POLL SAID THEY BELIEVED THE CIA KILLED KENNEDY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/8/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2076.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER DCI GATES, CIA TRANSFERRING ALL DOCS RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION TO HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM TO POSSIBLY DECLASSIFY DOCS. MOST DOCS IN CIA ARCHIVES ARE CONNECTED TO HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS WHICH PROBED KILLING IN LATE 70S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2077.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE VOTED TO REQUIRE RELEASE OF FILES ON ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY AFTER A REVIEW BY A COMMITTEE OF HISTORIANS, ATTORNEYS, AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS. PAPERS COULD BE KEPT SECRET IF THEY ENDANGERED NATIONAL SECURITY OR VIOLATED A PERSON'S PRIVACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2078.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DEATH OF MOB BOSS CARLOS MARCELLO RAISES QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT MOB KNEW ABOUT JFK'S MURDER. DURING MARCELLO'S TRIAL, HIS ASSOCIATE DAVID FERRIE WAS OFTEN IN COURTROOM. ON 11/22/63, DAY MARCELLO ACQUITTED AND KENNEDY KILLED, FERRIE AND TWO UNIDENTIFIED FRIENDS DROVE 400 MILES TO HOUSTON, SUPPOSEDLY ON A HUNTING TRIP. FERRIE DIED IN 67. OP-ED BY RONALD GOLDFARB, A D.C. LAWYER WHO WORKED FOR RFK IN JUSTICE DEPT'S ORGANIZED CRIME SECTION 61-64 . HE WRITING BOOK ABOUT THIS EXPERIENCE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/14/93 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2079.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI QUESTIONED NEARLY 1000 PEOPLE BUT FOUND NO LINK BETWEEN OSWALD AND JACK RUBY. THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES RELEASED 28 BOXES OF FBI PAPERS AS PART OF EFFORT TO OPEN BOOKS ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. DOCUMENTS SHOW THAT RUBY WAS NOT LINKED TO ORGANIZED CRIME.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2080.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI SET TO RELEASE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION FILES. UNDER JFK RECORDS ACT, FBI ABOUT TO RELEASE FIRST OF WHAT WILL EVENTUALLY BE MORE THAN 1 MILLION PAGES RELATED TO JFK ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2081.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTO FRANK STURGIS [FIORNI] DIED 12/4/93. HE ONE OF WATERGATE FIVE. IN 92, HE FILED A LIBEL SUIT AGAINST MARITA LORENZ, AFTER SHE SAID STURGIS WAS INVOLVED IN KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 127 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2082.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** BUD MCFARLANE'S BOOK, SPECIAL TRUST, REVIEWED BY DOUG VAUGHAM. BOOK IS A SELF-SERVING JUSTIFICATION OF HIS ROLE IN SHAPING BUSH'S FOREIGN POLICY. IRAN-CONTRA'S LABYRINTHINE PLOT LINES AND ETHICAL CONUNDRUMS ARE A FULL THIRD OF MEMOIR. LAW DID NOT STOP CIA DCI CASEY'S VENDETTA AGAINST SHEIKH FADLALLAH, WHICH LED DIRECTLY TO BOMBING OF A BEIRUT MOSQUE, KILLING 83 PEOPLE. HEZBOLLAH'S KIDNAPPING OF BEIRUT STATION'S WILLIAM BUCKLEY SET OFF FRANTIC SEARCH OPS COORDINATED BY OLIVER NORTH THAT LED TO SHIPMENTS OF MISSILES AS RANSOM -- MCFARLANE DOES NOT MENTION THE MOSQUE BOMBING NOR THE 30,000 DEAD NICARAGUANS NOR THE 70,000 IN EL SALVADOR. MCFARLANE CASTS REAGAN AND CASEY AS DUPES OF WILLY MIDDLE EAST CON MEN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 61-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2083.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined "MASTER RESEARCHER DIRECTORY" A DIRECTORY OF RESEARCHERS ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATIONS AS WELL AS A DIRECTORY OF SUBJECTS AND INDIVIDUALS RECORDED AS BEING OF INTEREST. GORDON W. WILSON, 3900 SW 2 TERRACE MIAMI, FL 33134 A TOTAL OF 54 PAGES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2084.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ASSASSINATION WAS ONCE A COMMONPLACE - IF UNACKNOWLEDGED - TOOL OF U.S. LEADERS. ASSASSINATIONS WERE PRACTICED USUALLY AT LOWER LEVELS, AGAINST COMMUNIST OR SUSPECTED COMMUNIST AGITATORS IN THE THIRD WORLD. IN INDONESIA, THE CIA HELPED ORGANIZE "HIT SQUADS" TO TAKE OUT ANTI-SUKARNO RADICALS. IN PANAMA, THE UNITED STATES HAD AN ASSASSINATION PLAN CODE-NAMED "KEY CITIES," WHICH, IN THE EVENT OF AN ANTI-U.S. COUP, CALLED FOR GREEN BERETS TO "ELIMINATE LEFT-WING POLITICIANS, LABOR LEADERS, KNOWN COMMUNISTS, AND MARXIST REPORTERS," ACCORDING TO FORMER SPECIAL FORCES CAPT. BUDGE WILLIAMS, WHO WORKED ON THE PROGRAM. BY END OF 60S AMERICA'S ENTHUSIASM FOR COVERT ACTION WAS WANING. WHEN BUDGE WILLIAMS AND TWO OTHER GREEN BERETS EXECUTED A SUSPECTED NORTH VIETNAMESE SPY IN 1969 , THEY WERE ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH MURDER. BUT 15 YEARS OF TERRORIST ATTACKS HAVE PROVOKED NOSTALGIA FOR EXECUTIVE ACTION. THE U.S. NEVER GAVE UP ITS CAPABILITY TO ASSASSINATE. AFTER THE 444-DAY IRANIAN HOSTAGE ORDEAL, THE UNITED STATES GOT SERIOUS ABOUT ITS COMMANDO UNITS. DELTA TEAMS, NAVY SEALS, AIR COMMANDOS, AND ARMY GREEN BERETS - WERE RETOOLED TO HANDLE A WIDER RANGE OF MISSIONS, INCLUDING "SNATCHES" AND ASSASSINATIONS OF TERRORISTS. IN 1991, "I SAW A VIDEOTAPE PRESENTATION THAT OUTLINES U.S. CAPABILITIES - BY DEEP-LEVEL GREEN BERET UNITS - TO CARRY OUT ASSASSINATION," SAYS A FORMER CIA OFFICER, WHO APPROVES OF HAVING THE CAPABILITY. A U.S. MARINE EXPLOSIVES EXPERT, SAYS HE WAS PART OF THE U.S.-COLOMBIAN TEAM THAT TRACKED DOWN AND KILLED NARCO-TERRORIST PABLO ESCOBAR IN 1994. DURING DESERT STORM, "WE ACTIVELY SOUGHT SADDAM" HUSSEIN, SAID A FORMER CIA OFFICER. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MISSION, WHICH APPARENTLY FAILED TO GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE IRAQI PRESIDENT TO KILL HIM, WAS IN THE HANDS OF A PARAMILITARY UNIT IN THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, HE SAYS. U.S. ASSASSINS WERE DEPLOYED IN SOMALIA AND PANAMA, TOO, TWO FORMER CIA OFFICERS SAID, UNDERSCORING THAT THEY WERE PART OF A MILITARY OPERATION. FORMER CIA OFFICER LARRY JOHNSON FAVORS PRESENTING LIBYA WITH A DEADLINE TO TURN OVER TWO MEN SUSPECTED OF BOMBING PAN AM 103. IF IT PASSES WITHOUT AN ACCEPTABLE RESPONSE, WE SHOULD TAKE STRONG DIPLOMATIC AND THEN MILITARY ACTION. THE LAST ATTACK ON LIBYA, DURING THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION, "QUIETED THEM DOWN," HE SAID. JEFF STEIN THE BALTIMORE SUN 8/4/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2085.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, WHO OVERSAW CIA EXPERIMENTS DURING COLD WAR THAT INCLUDED LSD AND OTHER MIND-ALTERING DRUGS ON UNWITTING TEST SUBJECTS, DIED AT AGE 80. IN 6/60, CONGO DECLARED INDEPENDENCE FROM BELGIUM. RIVAL POLITICAL GROUPS EMERGED AND FOUGHT FOR TOTAL POWER. BELGIUM TROOPS ARRIVED TO RESTORE ORDER, AND PATRICE LUMUMBA THREATENED TO INVITE SOVIET TROOPS TO FORCE OUT THE BELGIAN FORCES. AT AN 8/18/60 SPECIAL GROUP MEETING OF THE NSC, EISENHOWER REMARKED THAT IT WAS TIME TO "GET RID OF LUMUMBA." WITHOUT A SPECIFIC ASSASSINATION ORDER, THE CIA USED A 1947 NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE TO ELIMINATE LUMUMBA. THE DOMINO THEORY WAS IN EFFECT: IF THE CONGO FELL TO COMMUNISM, ALL AFRICA WOULD GO COMMUNIST. A CIA PROJECT, CODE NAMED MKNAOMI STARTED IN 1952 AT THE US ARMY'S BIOLOGICAL WARFARE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTER, FT. DETRICK, MARYLAND. ARMY'S SPECIAL OPS DEPARTMENT (SOD) DEVELOPED, TESTED, AND MAINTAINED OFFENSIVE OR "FIRST USE" BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS FOR THE CIA. THEY HAD ALSO DEVELOPED DISSOLVABLE PILLS CONTAINING SEVERAL BIOLOGICAL AGENTS THAT COULD REMAIN POTENT FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS, AND DART GUNS AND DARTS COATED WITH BIOLOGICAL AGENTS. FEW AT THE CIA KNEW ABOUT IT. CIA SCIENTISTS WHO WORKED WITH THE ARMY WERE IDENTIFIED AS MILITARY OFFICERS OF THE "STAFF SUPPORT GROUP." IN 9/60, GOTTLIEB, WHO HAD WORKED WITH SOD, RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO GO TO FORT DETRICK AND SELECT A TOXIN THAT WOULD BE USED IN THE ASSASSINATION PLANS TO KILL LUMUMBA. THE VIRUS FROM THESE TOXINS INCLUDED TULAREMIA (RABBIT FEVER), BRUCELLOSIS (UNDULANT FEVER), TUBERCULOSIS, ANTHRAX, SMALLPOX, AND VENEZUELAN EQUINE ENCEPHALITIS (SLEEPING SICKNESS). THE TOXIN CHOSEN WAS TO PRODUCE A FATAL DISEASE INDIGENOUS TO THE CONGO. GOTTLIEB FLEW TO LEOPOLDVILLE, CONGO, USING THE ALIAS "JOSEPH BRAUN" AND IDENTIFIED HIMSELF TO THE STATION OFFICER AS "JOE FROM PARIS." HE GAVE THE STATION OFFICER A TOXIC BIOLOGICAL SUBSTANCE, HYPODERMIC NEEDLES, RUBBER GLOVES AND GAUZE MASKS. HE INSTRUCTED THE STATION OFFICER TO "SECURELY**

MOUNT AN OP TO EITHER SERIOUSLY INCAPACITATE OR ELIMINATE LUMUMBA." THE IDEA WAS TO HAVE AN AGENT GET CLOSE TO "BIG BROTHER" (LUMUMBA) AND PLACE THE TOXIN IN HIS FOOD OR TOOTHPASTE. THE MATERIALS WERE STORED IN THE STATION OFFICER'S SAFE. GOTTLIEB LATER TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS, BEFORE LEAVING, HE DUMPED THE UNUSED TOXIN INTO THE CONGO RIVER AFTER DESTROYING "THE VIABILITY OF THE BACTERIOLOGICAL MATERIAL." RIVAL POLITICAL FORCES ASSASSINATED LUMUMBA IN JANUARY 1961. RICHARD H. CUMMINGS 100662.3357(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 3/11/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2086.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION OF AMLASH.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. PASSIM source code: CCW

111-ciabase_2087.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE MOVIE "JFK" ABOUT THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION BY OLIVER STONE. REVIEW BY PROFESSOR STEVEN KELLMAN. STONE NAIVE ENOUGH TO BELIEVE PRESIDENTS DO NOT VANISH WITHOUT EXPLANATION. JFK IS AN ELEGY FOR CLARITY..."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/14/92 22 source code: TO

111-ciabase_2088.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A TIME/CNN POLL INDICATES 73% OF AMERICANS BELIEVE THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION WAS THE RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY. OTHER DETAILS

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/13/92 54-56 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2089.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1973,1990-1991 ENTRY: **ABOUT 1971-1973** DRAFT STATEMENT BY PHILIP AGEE. CIA AWARE AGEE RCVD CONFIRMATION FROM A FORMER CIA OFFICER THAT IN EARLY 70s, CIA CONSIDERED ASSASSINATING AGEE TO STOP BOOK. ROBERT TOTH 1990-1991 OF LA TIMES HAD TOLD AGEE THAT ASPILLAGA, DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN INTEL, CHARGED AGEE RCVD PAYMENTS AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM CUBAN DGI. CHARGES FALSE. CIA'S FIRST ATTEMPT IN 74 TO LINK AGEE WITH KGB VIA STORIES IN NEW YORK TIMES. PURPOSE OF CIA MAY BE TO DISCREDIT FORMER CIA OFFICERS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO MEMBERS OF ASSOCIATION FOR NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI OR AGEE'S SPEAKING BUREAU, SPEAK OUT, AND CHICAGO-BASED BILL OF RIGHTS FOUNDATION. THIRD PURPOSE MAY BE TO HEIGHTEN TENSIONS WITH CUBA. ANOTHER TO COUNTER IMPACT OF AGEE'S SPEAKING APPEARANCES. DRAFT STATEMENT AUGUST 1991

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2090.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined DURING MID 80s CIA AIDED PAKISTAN'S ISI WITH 2 MUJAHEDDIN TRAINING SCHOOLS IN SABOTAGE. SOME MUJAHEDDIN USED MATERIALS AND TRAINING TO CARRY OUT ASSASSINATION OPS UNDER ISI DIRECTION. ONE ATTEMPT ALMOST BLEW UP AFGHAN PRESIDENT NAJIBULLAH IN KABUL IN undefined WHEN HE WAS CHIEF OF THE SECRET POLICE. CIA EXERCISED LITTLE CONTROL OVER MUJAHEDDIN ATTACKS, BECAUSE CONTROL CEDED TO PAKISTANIS. U.S. SUPPLIED FUNDS, WEAPONS, AND GENERAL SUPERVISION, SAUDI ARABIA MATCHED U.S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS, AND CHINA'S GVT SOLD AND DONATED WEAPONS. BUT ISI HAD DOMINANT ROLE ON FRONT LINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2091.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1990** PAKISTANIS WANTED "PACKAGES" OF LONG-RANG SNIPER RIFLES AND SOPHISTICATED SIGHTING SCOPES TO GIVE TO AFGHAN REBELS TO KILL USSR GENERALS IN KABUL. U.S INTEL PINPOINTED RESIDENCES OF LEADING SOVIETS AND REGULARLY TRACKED THEIR MOVEMENTS. IF CIA HELPED THIS MIGHT VIOLATE 77 PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE AGAINST ASSASSINATIONS. VINCENT CANNISTRATO INVOLVED IN DEBATE. ULTIMATELY DECISION MADE TO PROVIDE SNIPER RIFLES WITHOUT NIGHT VISION GOGGLES OR INTEL THAT WOULD PERMIT EFFECTIVE ASSASSINATIONS OF USSR GENERALS IN KABUL. YOUSAF, A PAKISTANI GENERAL, RECALLED RECEIVING MORE THAN 30 SNIPER RIFLES BUT FEWER THAN 100.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2092.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CONGO. HARVEY LOANED BISSELL HIS DEPUTY, JUSTIN O'DONNELL TO GO TO CONGO TO "ELIMINATE" LUMUMBA. O'DONNELL REFUSED.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 223 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_2093.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1950-1954** DIARY OF CIA AGENT MICHAEL BURKE WHO WITH OPC BEFORE IT MERGED WITH CIA IN 51. BURKE PLANNED USE ETHNIC ALBANIANS AS ASSASSINS FLOWN INTO COUNTRY FROM GREECE. HE GIVES EVIDENCE THAT U.S. PLANNED TO KILL INTERIOR-MINISTER MEHMET SHEHU AS PART OF PLOT TO OVERTHROW GVT OF ENVER HOXHA. CHURCH COMMITTEE DID NOT DISCOVER THIS PLOT. BURKE'S HANDWRITTEN PAPERS DEPOSITED IN 85 AT BOSTON U LIBRARY. HE DISCUSSED PLOT WITH GACIU GOGA, A ROYALIST EMIGRE USING PSUEDONYM GEORGE. BURKE LINKED TO ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA. PLOT CODENAMED "SORBONNE" NEVER IMPLEMENTED. BURKE LATER BECAME PRESIDENT NEW YORK YANKEES, ETC. AND DIED OF CANCER IN 87, AFTER RENOUNCING U.S. CITIZENSHIP. DURING COLD WAR BURKE HEADED U.S. SIDE OF JOINT PROJECT WITH ENGLAND TO OUST HOXHA'S REGIME - CODENAMED FIEND BY OPC AND VALUABLE BY MI6. DECLASSIFIED DOCS SHOW PLANS FOR ALBANIA INCLUDED FOUR-PHASE OP STARTING WITH SET UP OF A PUBLIC COMMITTEE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST ALBANIAN POLITICIANS IN EXILE. TO BE FOLLOWED BY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS TO STIR UP ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT. FINAL PHASE TO BE AN INVASION BY A FORCE OF 1000. FOURTH PHASE TERMINATED IN 50. BURKE PLANNED USE ETHNIC ALBANIANS AS ASSASSINS FLOWN INTO COUNTRY FROM GREECE. REUTER 10/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2094.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALEXANDER COCKBURN'S CRITICISM OF OLIVER STONE'S MOVIE, JFK. TALKS OF ROLE OF ELLEN RAY AND WILLIAM SCHAAP WHO PUBLISHED GARRISON'S BOOK, ON THE TRAIL OF THE ASSASSINS. INTELLECTUAL ANCESTRY RE KENNEDY PROPOSED PULL OUT OF VIETNAM CAN BE TRACED TO PETER DALE SCOTT ESSAY, "VIETNAMIZATION AND THE DRAMA OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS," WHICH APPEARED IN VOL 5 OF PENTAGON PAPERS OF BEACON PRESS. SCOTT FOCUSES ON NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 273 OF KENNEDY'S AND JOHNSON'S LATER VERSION. SCOTT LAYS ENORMOUS WEIGHT UPON MINUTE TEXTUAL ALTERATIONS. FURTHER CRITICISMS OF STONE'S MOVIE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/13/92 6-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2095.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS RE THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/18/92 650,676-680 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2096.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AN OP-ED (RE KENNEDY) BY MICHAEL ISIKOFF, H-E-E-E-E-R-E'S CONSPIRACY! WHY DID OLIVER STONE OMIT (OR SUPPRESS!) THE ROLE OF JOHNNY CARSON?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/91 C 2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2097.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AN OP-ED BY OLIVER STONE. "THE JFK ASSASSINATION - WHAT ABOUT THE EVIDENCE?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2098.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLAN REBEL LEADER SAYS CIA PLOT LED TO KILLINGS. JONAS SAVIMBI ACCUSES CIA OF SUPPORTING PLOT TO OVERTHROW HIM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 5/5/92 A6,7 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2099.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY WOODWARD AND PINCUS, CIA REPORTEDLY GOT 'LICENSE TO KILL' TERRORISTS BY RONALD REAGAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/88 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2100.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE DID THE MOB KILL [KENNEDY]. IN 78 THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS (HCSA) CONCLUDED ORGANIZED CRIME HAD MOTIVATION, MEANS, AND OPPORTUNITY. FRANK RAGANO, A MOB LAWYER, SAID HE PERSONALLY DELIVERED MESSAGE FROM TEAMSTERS BOSS JIMMY HOFFA TO MAFIA BOSSES SANTOS TRAFFICANTE AND CARLOS MARCELLO TO KILL PRESIDENT. A DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS CONSPIRACY THEORIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/27/92 26,27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2101.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN TIME RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION AND OLIVER STONE'S MOVIE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/10/91 64 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2102.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE: HISTORIANS, BUFFS AND CRACKPOTS, THERE MORE THAN 600 BOOKS ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. WRITER OF ARTICLE, JOHN G. LEYDEN, BELIEVES OSWALD ACTED ALONE. DISCUSSES GARRISON'S ON THE TRAIL OF THE ASSASSINS; JIM MARR'S, CROSSFIRE: THE PLOT THAT KILLED KENNEDY; DAVID LIFTON'S, BEST EVIDENCE; GRODEN AND LIVINGSTONE'S CONSPIRACY OF ONE; BELIN'S DEFENSE OF THE WARREN COMMISSION, FINAL DISCLOSURE, ETC. STARTING POINT SHOULD BE WARREN COMMISSION REPORT THAT FOUND OSWALD ACTED ALONE AND THAT RUBY ACTED ON IMPULSE AND KILLED OSWALD. EPSTEIN'S BOOK, INQUEST, QUESTIONED THE WARREN COMMISSION REPORT. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS 12/78 REPORT CONCEDES A SECOND GUNMAN EXISTED. WP BOOK WORLD 1/26/92 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2103.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLES ABOUT THE MEDIA CRITICISM OF THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION MOVIE "JFK." IN JFK AND US BY MICHAEL ALBERT HE STATES - UNLESS THERE IS A SMOKING GUN - THE FACTS DON'T SHOW WHO WAS INVOLVED OR WHY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 2/92 11-13 source code: Z

111-ciabase_2104.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, VIETNAM, 1962-1973** AATTV INSTRUCTED THEIR TEAMS TO DISSEMINATE OVERT AND COVERT PROPAGANDA, THEY TO COLLECT INTEL AND ESTABLISH CELLS AND AN INFORMANT NET IN MONTAGNARD VILLAGES; THEY DISRUPTED VC INFILTRATION ROUTES AND WAY STATIONS; USING RELIABLE INTEL THEY CONDUCTED SMALL-SCALE RAIDS, KIDNAPPINGS, AMBUSHES AND ASSASSINATIONS OF VC AGENTS; AND, THEY CONDUCTED LONG-RANGE PATROLS INTO VC SAFE AREAS TO DESTROY RICE CROPS AND RESCUE CAPTURED MONTAGNARDS. IF VC DOMINATED MONTAGNARDS THEN CO-OPTED MONTAGNARDS TO BE NUCLEUS OF STAY-BEHIND ORG.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 88 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_2105.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: B-57 FUNDED, EQUIPPED AND OFTEN DIRECTED BY CIA. BLACKBEARD - OVERALL CODE NAME FOR SPECIAL FORCES INTEL OPS CAMBODIA. OP PLAN

INCLUDED WORDS, "TERMINATE WITH EXTREME PREJUDICE."

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 43-4,54,138,311
source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2106.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BELGIUM, ENGLAND, undefined CHIEF DESIGNER OF IRAQ'S SUPERGUN TOLD HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT U.S. AND BRITAIN KNEW OF PROJECT 2 YEARS BEFORE THEY ACTED TO STOP IT. BRITISH ENGINEER CHRISTOPHER COWLEY TESTIFIED HE AND GERALD BULL TOLD U.S.OFFICIALS IN MARCH undefined ABOUT PROJECT DONE FOR IRAQ AT GERALD BULL'S SPACE RESEARCH CORP. BULL KEPT BRITISH INTEL INFORMED RE PROJECT. COWLEY SAID HE BELIEVED MOSSAD WAS BEHIND KILLING OF BULL IN BRUSSELS IN 3/90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2107.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BERNARD FENSTERWALD, A CLOSE STUDENT OF ASSASSINATION OF PRES KENNEDY AND ROBERT KENNEDY AND PRESIDENT OF THE ASSASSINATION ARCHIVES AND RESEARCH CENTER, DIED 4/2/91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/91 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2108.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY L. FLETCHER PROUTY, "JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY." AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF PROUTY AND HIS ASSASSINATION THEORY THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS TO BE TAKEN OUT BY THE MILITARY INDUSTRIAL POWER ELITE MASTERMINDED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 139 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2109.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION BY ROBERT D. MORROW, "FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE: HOW I PARTICIPATED IN THE CIA-MAFIA MURDER OF JFK." PUBLISHED BY S.P.I. BOOKS, SHAPOLSKY PUBLISHERS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 138 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2110.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER, BY JOHN NEWMAN. EXAMINES POWER STRUGGLE OVER SOUTHEAST ASIA. BOOK IDENTIFIES THOSE WHO THWARTED KENNEDY. WHILE HIS ADVISORS PLANNED TO ESCALATE THE WAR, JFK WAS PLANNING TO WITHDRAW. BASED ON 15,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS AND NUMEROUS INTERVIEWS. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 93**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2111.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1956-1957** A PRESENT TO THE QUEEN MOTHER EXPLODED KILLING KING'S SECRETARY. SUSPECTED IT CIA OP.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 45 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_2112.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, undefined 11/27/67 SPECIAL FORCES CAPTAIN KILLED INCHIN HAI LAM, A CAMBODIAN WORKING FOR B-57 IN TAY NINH. LAM A SUSPECTED DOUBLE AGENT AND A MEMBER OF KHMER SERAI.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2113.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1997 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1968-1997** 1/30/68 A COURT-MARTIAL CONCLUDED ARMY SPECIAL FORCES CAPTAIN JOHN MCCARTHY HAD MURDERED A CAMBODIAN. MCCARTHY WAS THE CASE OFFICER IN SAIGON, OF A CIA DIRECTED OP CODE-NAMED PROJECT CHERRY, WHOSE MISSION WAS A THREE-PRONGED ASSASSINATION TEAM TARGETED AGAINST PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK. PROJECT CHERRY EMPLOYED SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL WHO WERE BURIED IN A MILITARY INTEL UNIT. MEMBERS OF THE PROJECT WERE KHMER SEREI CAMBODIANS, THE GVT-IN-EXILE DEDICATED TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE CAMBODIAN GVT. PROJECT CHERRY HAD TWELVE MEMBERS OF THE KHMER SEREI AND INCLUDED TERROR, WHILE LEAVING EVIDENCE OF ATROCITIES BLAMING CAMBODIAN FORCES. SIMILAR OPS UTILIZING KHMER SEREI WERE RUN FROM THE US EMBASSY IN BANGKOK. PROJECT CHERRY, WAS COMPROMISED BY THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE KHMER SEREI, INCHIN LAM, WHO WAS THE PRINCIPAL AGENT AND AN AGENT OF THE SOVIET KGB AS WELL AS AN AGENT OF SIHANOUK'S GVT. IN 11/67, MCCARTHY WAS DIRECTED TO DISBAND THE PROJECT. ALL CAMBODIAN MEMBERS WERE REHIRED BY SPECIAL OPS GROUPS TARGETING CAMBODIA, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF LAM. MCCARTHY TOOK LAM FROM SAIGON, AND DRIVEN TO AN AREA OCCUPIED BY A SPECIAL FORCES DETACHMENT AT HO NGOC TAO. DURING THE RIDE LAM WAS SHOT AND KILLED FROM OUTSIDE THE VEHICLE BY PERSONS UNKNOWN. MCCARTHY WAS ARRESTED AND ACCUSED OF HIS MURDER. FURTHER DETAILS IN A STATEMENT BY JOHN MCCARTHY. DLITEMAC(at)MSN.COM 5/21/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2114.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, undefined GREEN BERET CAPTAIN JOHN MCCARTHY COURT-MARTIALED IN 68 ON CHARGE OF MURDERING A CAMBODIAN AGENT. COURT REJECTED HIS CLAIM THAT HE OPERATING UNDER CIA CONTROL.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 308 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2115.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined CAPTAIN RENE RIVEROS KILLED ALLENDE DURING THE 73 COUP.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 65, 340 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_2116.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TRIAL OF 3 ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS RE MURDER OF LETELIER BEGAN 1/9/79. CHIEF WITNESS MICHAEL V. TOWNLEY TESTIFIED AGAINST THE THREE AND AGAINST 5 OTHER DEFENDANTS NOT PRESENT, INCLUDING FORMER DINA HEAD GEN. MANUEL CONTRERAS. DEFENSE ARGUED MURDER ORDERED BY CIA, AND THAT TOWNLEY WORKED FOR CIA. CIA AFFIDAVIT SAYS TOWNLEY CLEARED FOR OPS USE BY CIA, BUT DOES NOT INDICATE HE EVER USED. PROSECUTOR EUGENE M. PROPPER ARGUED THAT PINOCHET REGIME HAD MOTIVE FOR KILLING, INCLUDING LETELIER'S LOBBYING AGAINST A DUTCH'S COMPANY'S PLANNED \$62 MILLION INVESTMENT IN CHILE. FBI INFORMANT TESTIFIED 2 OF DEFENDANTS BRAGGED ABOUT INVOLVEMENT. U.S. AND CHILE SIGNED A SECRET AGREEMENT PRIOR TO TOWNLEY'S RELEASE TO U.S. RESTRICTING RELEASE OF INFO ON INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2117.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1960-1997** IN MID-NOVEMBER, URUGUAYAN LEGAL AUTHORITIES SAID THE DEATH OF FORMER CHILEAN DINA CHEMIST, EUGENIO BERRIOS, WAS A HOMICIDE. BERRIOS FLED CHILE IN 1991 WHEN HE WAS ORDERED TO TESTIFY IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF CHILEAN DIPLOMAT, ORLANDO LETELIER. IN 11/92, HE IS SAID TO HAVE VISITED AN URUGUAYAN POLICE STATION CLAIMING HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED, WHICH POLICE DIDN'T BELIEVE. HIS BULLET-RIDDLED BODY WAS LATER FOUND ALONG A BEACH NEAR MONTEVIDEO. BERRIOS WORKED AS A CHEMIST WITH GENERAL AUGUSTO PINOCHET DINA POLITICAL POLICE AND WITH DINA AGENT, MICHAEL TOWNLEY, CONVICTED IN THE US FOR THE CAR BOMB MURDER OF LETELIER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/26/98 21 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2118.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA OFFICER MACMASTER AND SFORZA HAD MET MEMBERS OF CHILEAN MILITARY GROUP OF VIAUX, THAT WAS PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE. MACMASTER'S MISSION WAS TO "CREATE A SITUATION WHICH WOULD ENCOURAGE MILITARY TO...TAKEOVER THE CHILEAN GVT." THE TWO

HAD APPARENTLY ENCOURAGED VIAUX TO MOVE AGAINST GENERAL SCHNEIDER, THE CONSTITUTIONALIST ASSASSINATED FOLLOWING ALLENDE'S ELECTORAL VICTORY. MACMASTER SAID THAT CHILEAN OFFICIALS WHO KNEW THE CIA'S ROLE ASKED MACMASTER FOR \$250,000 IN HUSH MONEY. MURRAY SENT MATERIALS TO HIS SUPERIORS BUT NEVER HEARD ANYTHING. SFORZA WAS FIERCELY LOYAL TO SHACKLEY. IN MIAMI SFORZA HAD OPERATED UNDER COVER OF A PROFESSIONAL GAMBLER AND CULTIVATED CONTACTS WITH THE MAFIA. IN MIAMI HE REPORTED TO WARREN FRANK, CHIEF OF FOREIGN INTEL.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 260-2 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2119.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1999** RELEASED DOCS REVEAL WHAT THE U.S. KNEW ABOUT OPERATION CONDOR, CABAL OF SOUTHERN CONE INTEL SERVICES, LED BY CHILE, THAT TRACKED, KIDNAPPED AND ASSASSINATED OPPONENTS OF THE MILITARY REGIMES. FOR MORE THAN TWENTY YEARS, THE ONLY KNOWN US DOCUMENT ON CONDOR WAS AN FBI CABLE, SENT FROM BUENOS AIRES ON 9/28/76, SEVEN DAYS AFTER THE CAR-BOMB MURDER OF FORMER CHILEAN AMBASSADOR LETELIER AND HIS COLLEAGUE AT THE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES. NOW IT IS CLEAR THAT US INTEL WROTE NUMEROUS REPORTS AND ALERTS ON CONDOR - REFERRED TO AS A "COUNTERTERRORISM ORG." CHILE, WHICH CREATED THE OP IN 1974, WAS CONDOR ONE; ECUADOR, THE LAST COUNTRY TO BE INCORPORATED, IN 1978, WAS CONDOR 7. ARGENTINA, URUGUAY, PARAGUAY, BRAZIL AND BOLIVIA FILLED OUT THE MEMBERSHIP. THE SEVEN INTEL SERVICES USED A SPECIAL COMMO, KNOWN AS CONDORTEL, TO SHARE INTEL SHARING AND OPS. A CONDOR CENTER WAS CREATED IN BUENOS AIRES, AND AGENTS WERE TRAINED IN SANTIAGO. PER CIA SOURCES, AT ONE POINT CONDOR HAD A EUROPEAN PLAN, "TO BE CENTERED IN FRANCE," WHERE MANY CHILEAN EXILES LIVED. FRENCH INTEL PER ANOTHER CIA CABLE, "WAS AWARE OF THE EXISTENCE AND SOME OBJECTIVES OF CONDOR." IN THE WEEKS PRIOR TO THE LETELIER-MOFFITT MURDER, CIA ISSUED A SERIES OF REPORTS ON CONDOR THAT IDENTIFIED THE POSSIBILITY OF "GOVT PLANNED AND DIRECTED ASSASSINATIONS WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE TERRITORY OF CONDOR MEMBERS." KISSINGER'S OFFICE [DID NOT PUBLICIZE THE INFO] BUT ISSUED A SECRET "ROGER CHANNEL" CABLE IN AUGUST 1976 TO US EMBASSIES IN SANTIAGO, BUENOS AIRES AND MONTEVIDEO. US AMBASSADORS WERE TO MEET WITH "APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS," AND TELL THEM THAT [CONDOR OPS] WOULD "FURTHER EXACERBATE PUBLIC WORLD CRITICISM AND "CREATE A MOST SERIOUS MORAL PROBLEM." CONDOR OPS ESCALATED RATHER THAN ABATED. FOUR DAYS AFTER LETELIER AND MOFFITT WERE MURDERED, ARGENTINE AND URUGUAYAN CONDOR TEAMS COLLABORATED IN A SWEEP IN BUENOS AIRES AGAINST OPR-33, A URUGUAYAN LEFTIST GROUP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2120.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILE'S PRESIDENT MURDERED BY CHILEAN MILITARY OFFICERS DURING CIA-SUPPORTED COUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_2121.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1975-1995** NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SUPREME COURT UPHELD A LOWER COURTS RULING THAT FORMER DIRECTOR GEN. MANUEL CONTRERAS SEPULVEDA AND BRIG. GEN. PEDRO ESPINOZA ORDERED ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER. SEPULVEDA WAS SENTENCED TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON AND BRAVO WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS. TWO HAVE DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN KILLINGS AND HAVE BLAMED ASSASSINATION ON CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/31/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2122.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1991** VIRGILIO PAZ ROMERO WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRING TO KILL LETELIER SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2123.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1993 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1993** CHILEAN GENERAL CLAIMS CIA ORDERED LETELIER BOMBING. A RETIRED CHILEAN GENERAL CLAIMED IN HIS OWN DEFENSE CIA ORDERED A D.C. CAR BOMBING IN 1976 THAT KILLED FORMER CHILEAN FOREIGN MINISTER ORLANDO LETELIER. RETIRED GEN. MANUEL CONTRERAS, HIMSELF ON TRIAL FOR ORDERING THE CAR BOMBING, TOLD REPORTERS "THE ASSASSINATION LETELIER WAS COMMITTED BY THE CIA AND THE INTEL AND SECURITY DIRECTORATE OF VENEZUELA." CONTRERAS HEADED UP THE CHILEAN SECRET POLICE SERVICE AT THE TIME OF THE BOMBING. HE TOOK ORDERS FROM GEN. PINOCHET, CHILE'S STRONGMAN RULER FROM 73 TO 90. HE CLAIMED VENEZUELAN PRESIDENT CARLOS ANDRES PEREZ, WHO AT THE TIME OF THE BOMBING WAS SERVING HIS FIRST PRESIDENTIAL TERM, "KNEW ABOUT (THE ATTACK) FOUR MONTHS BEFORE" IT TOOK PLACE. A U.S. COURT TRIED AND CONVICTED AMERICAN BOMB EXPERT MICHAEL TOWNLEY OF THE BOMBING ALONG WITH A HANDFUL OF ULTRA-CONSERVATIVE CUBAN EXILES. TOWNLEY IN COURT DOCUMENTS SAID THE BOMBING WAS ORDERED BY CONTRERAS AND FORMER ARMY OFFICER PEDRO ESPINOZA, WHO IS ALSO STANDING TRIAL. BOTH WERE

TWICE ACQUITTED BY CHILEAN COURTS DURING PINOCHET RULE. LETELIER'S FORMER ASSISTANT, RONNI MOFFIT, 26, WAS ALSO KILLED IN THE EMBASSY ROW BOMBING. BOTH THE MOFFIT AND LETELIER FAMILIES HAVE SINCE RECEIVED AN INDEMNIZATION OF MORE THAN \$2 MILLION FROM THE CHILEAN GVT. UPI 2/5/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2124.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILEAN SUPREME COURT JUDGE REOPENED INVESTIGATION OF 76 MURDER OF LETELIER. ACTION COULD BE LAST CHANCE TO BRING TWO CHILEAN OFFICERS INDICTED IN CRIME TO U.S. AS PLANNERS OF CRIME. CHILEAN STATUE OF LIMITATIONS IS 15 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/91 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2125.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRESIDENT BUSH AND VERNON WALTERS TO MAKE STATEMENT RE TRIAL OF GENERAL ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER. UPI 5/17/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2126.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE NATION CHARGES A COVERUP IN THE BOMBING KILLING OF LETELIER. CIA IS TRYING TO DIVERT SUSPICION FROM THE PINOCHET GOVERNMENT BY PROVIDING VARIOUS LINES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/23/76 388,9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2127.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, U.S. SUPREME COURT REJECTED AN APPEAL BY FORMER DINA CHIEF GEN. MANUEL CONTRERAS. HE CLAIMED HIGH-SECURITY PUNTA PEUCO JAIL WAS NOT SAFE FOR HIM. HIS LAWYER WILL APPEAL AGAIN. CONTRERAS BEGAN SERVING HIS JAIL SENTENCE. REUTER 10/19-21 /95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2128.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHILE, URUGUAY, 1995-1996** BODY FOUND IN 4/95 ON EL PINAR BEACH IN MONTEVIDEO BELIEVED TO BE FORMER CHILEAN DINA AGENT, EUGENIO BERRIOS. BERRIOS PROBABLY PRODUCED SARIN NERVE GAS USED TO KILL THREE HUMAN RIGHTS VICTIMS IN CHILE. WITH MICHAEL TOWNLEY, BERRIOS REPORTEDLY BUILT BOMB THAT KILLED CHILEAN DIPLOMAT ORLANDO LETELIER IN 76 IN WASHINGTON DC. BERRIOS AVOIDED TRIAL IN CHILE BY FLEEING TO URUGUAY IN APRIL 1992, AND SOUGHT PROTECTION FROM URUGUAYAN POLICE ON 11/15/92. POLICE RETURNED HIM TO HOUSE OF URUGUAYAN INTEL AGENT CAPT. EDUARDO RAVELLI FROM WHENCE HE HAD SUPPOSEDLY ESCAPED. HE WAS NEVER SEEN ALIVE AGAIN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2129.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined ARTICLE IN THE FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW, "TARGET: ZHOU ENLAI: WAS AMERICA'S CIA WORKING WITH TAIWAN AGENTS TO KILL CHINESE PREMIER?"** CHINAT TEAM DESIGNATED NUMBER FIVE LIAISON GROUP UNDER TSANG YAT-NIN AND WU YI-CHUN OF KMT'S SECURITY BUREAU. KMT RECRUITED CHOW TSE-MING, ALIAS CHOU CHU, A CLEANER FOR HONG KONG AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING. AFTER EXPLOSION ON KASHMIR PRINCESS CHOW, STOWED AWAY ON THE CIA-OWNED CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) AIRLINE TO TAIWAN. STORY OF JOHN DISCOE SMITH. FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW 7/13/95 54-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2130.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AIR INDIA PLANE ON WHICH CHOU EN-LAI TO FLY TO BANDUNG CONFERENCE BLEW UP. HONG KONG POLICE SAID INCIDENT

"CAREFULLY PLANNED MASS MURDER." ON 11/21/67 JOHN DISCOE SMITH THAT HE DELIVERED EXPLOSIVE MECHANISM ON BEHALF OF CIA TO A CHINESE NATIONALIST IN HONG KONG.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. FN 481 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_2131.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined IN FILES OF GEN LUCIEN TRUSCOTT, CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR, MR. MINNICK DISCOVERED THAT ORIGINAL PLOT TO ASSASSINATE CHOU EN-LAI WAS TO POISON CHOU'S FOOD AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA THAT WOULD NOT KILL HIM UNTIL HE HAD RETURNED TO CHINA. WHITE HOUSE STOPPED THE PLOT BUT MAY HAVE PROCEEDED WITH BOMBING OF CHOU'S PLANE - THE INDIAN AIRLINER THE KASHMIR PRINCESS. THIS INFO REVEALED IN JOHN DISCOE SMITH'S MEMOIRS PUBLISHED IN THE LITERATUR NAYA GAVETA AND ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER OF THE USSR. ON 4/11/55 THE PLANE EXPLODED KILLING ALL 8 CHINESE DELEGATES. PER AN INVESTIGATION, CHOW TSE-MING AKA CHOU CHU, AN PLANE MAINTENANCE WORKER, FELL UNDER SUSPICION AND HE FLEW TO TAIWAN ON A CAT PLANE. CHOW AT ONE POINT ADMITTED HE SABOTAGED THE CRAFT. TAIWAN REFUSED TO EXTRADITE HIM TO HONG KONG. ON 12/9/55 CHINESE COURTS DECIDED TO RELEASE 10 AMERICANS WHO ALLEGEDLY SPIED ON CHINA. ONE WAS HAROLD RIDGNAY AND ANOTHER WAS LAWRENCE BUOL. SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST 8/1/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2132.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION AND OLIVER STONE'S MOVIE. QUOTES PRES JOHNSON AS SAYING HIS PREDECESSOR HAD BEEN "RUNNING A GODDAMNED MURDER INCORPORATED IN THE CARIBBEAN."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/3/92 114 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2133.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S EXECUTIVE ACTION PROGRAM TARGETED GENERAL KASSEM IN IRAQ, TRUJILLO IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, PATRICE LUMUMBA IN LEOPOLDVILLE AND CUBA'S CASTRO. EIGHT WELL-DOCUMENTED ATTEMPTS AT CASTRO'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 427-8 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_2134.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined AFTER LUMUMBA'S BREAKOUT ON NOV 27, CIA WORKED WITH MOBUTU AND SURETE CHIEF NENDAKA "TO GET ROADS BLOCKED AND TROOPS ALERTED [TO BLOCK] POSSIBLE ESCAPE ROUTE." THREE DAYS AFTER HIS ESCAPE FROM LEOPOLDVILLE, LUMUMBA WAS ARRESTED AT MWEKA. HE WAS BEATEN WITH RIFLE BUTTS BY ANC SOLDIERS AND FLOWN BACK TO LEOPOLDVILLE. HE TAKEN BEFORE MOBUTU WHO, ACCORDING TO ASSOCIATED PRESS, "WITH FOLDED ARMS, CALMLY WATCHED SOLDIERS SLAP AND ABUSE PRISONER." HAMMARSKJOLD'S SPECIAL REP DAYAL VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED TREATMENT AND REPORTED PRISONER SUFFERED SERIOUS INJURIES.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 61 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_2135.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined EISENHOWER EXPRESSED STRONG VIEWS ON LUMUMBA. AT SPECIAL GROUP MEETING DCI DULLES OUTLINED CIA'S ANTI-LUMUMBA PLANS. MR. GRAY SAID HIS ASSOCIATES HAD EXPRESSED NECESSITY FOR STRAIGHTFORWARD ACTION - DULLES SAID CIA TO PROCEED VIGOROUSLY. "HE MUST NECESSARILY PUT HIMSELF IN POSITION OF INTERPRETING INSTRUCTIONS."

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 87-8 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_2136.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. FIGUERES SAID CIA TWICE TRIED TO KILL HIM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 83 source code: KH

111-ciabase_2137.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1982-1986** WILL U.S. EXTRADITE JOHN HULL? COSTA RICA CHARGES CIA OPERATIVE WITH TERRORIST MURDER. CHRISTIC INSTITUTE "CONVERGENCE," SUMMER 91 1-2,13,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2138.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA. TERRELL SAYS HE RECOGNIZED A PHOTO OF PERSON COSTA RICAN POLICE CALLED AMAC GALIL, A LIBYAN BEING SOUGHT IN CONNECTION WITH THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF EDEN PASTORA AT LA PENCA ON 5/30/84. TERRELL SAID HE HAD SEEN THE PERSON EARLIER AT A MEETING AT HOUSE OF ADOLFO CALERO ALONG WITH JOHN HULL, ROB OWEN, ARISTES SANCHEZ, FELIPE VIDAL, DONALD LACEY. AT MEETING IT SAID "WE SCREWED UP FIRST TIME WE PUT THE BOMB UNDER HIM."

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 211-3 source code: DP

111-ciabase_2139.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** IN APRIL 91 COSTA RICA ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE CIA OPERATIVE JOHN HULL TO STAND TRIAL ON HOMICIDE CHARGES. HULL WAS ALLEGEDLY AT CENTER OF NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET. COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSE HULL OF ALLOWING HIS RANCH TO BE USED AS AN ARMS-FOR-DRUGS SWAP MEET. HULL INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING ATTEMPT AGAINST EDEN PASTORA IN LA PENCA, NICARAGUA. 5 DIED IN BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26 91 D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2140.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, undefined JACK TERRELL, A LEADER OF U.S. MERCENARIES CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, WHO WORKED WITH CONTRAS, SAID AMAC GALIL ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF EDEN PASTORA ON 5/30/84 AT LA PENCA, NICARAGUA, JUST OVER THE COSTA RICAN BORDER. PASTORA MARKED FOR ELIMINATION WHEN HE REFUSED CIA DEMANDS MERGE HIS COSTA-RICAN BASED ARDE WITH MAIN HONDURAN MERCENARY FORCE, THE FDN. HE USED DANISH PASSPORT IN NAME OF PER ANKER HANSEN.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/86 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_2141.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AMBLOOD IS CIA CRYPT FOR OP TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO VIA RECRUITMENT OF A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF CUBAN MINISTRY OF TREASURY, LOUIS TOROELLA. CUBAN AUTHORITIES EXPOSED THE "COVERT" OP.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 18 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_2142.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AMLASH CIA CRYPT FOR ASSASSINATION AND OVERTHROW OF CASTRO GOVERNMENT VIA MAJOR ROLAND CUBELA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 18 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_2143.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA OPERATIVE JOAQUIN SANJENIS, HEAD OF OPERATION 40 TO ELIMINATE MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROADERS. DIED IN 74.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XXIV source code: DS

111-ciabase_2144.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FELIX RODRIGUEZ 3 TIMES HAD TRIED TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO FOR CIA. DETAILS HIS CAREER.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 167-68 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_2145.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FOLLOWING A LULL IN ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO, THE NIXON ADM ENCOURAGED NEW ATTEMPTS ON HIS LIFE. GERRY PATRICK HEMMING'S CUBAN EXILE GROUP - INTERCONTINENTAL PENETRATION FORCE, CODE NAME INTERPEN, OPERATED A MAJOR SABOTAGE RING AGAINST CUBA. IN 71, HEMMING'S GROUP WAS INVOLVED IN TRIPLE ASSASSINATION PLAY WHEN CASTRO VISITED SOUTH AMERICA. DETAILS INCLUDING LUIS POSADA CARRILES, DINA, CORU, BOSCH, ETC.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 145-149 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2146.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. TO KILL CASTRO BISSELL TURNED TO CORNELIUS ROOSEVELT HEAD OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (AND COUSIN OF ARCHIE AND KIM) TO PROVIDE POISON. MAFIA, TONY VERONA HIRED TO KILL CASTRO. HE FAILED.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 228 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_2147.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. VARIOUS ASSASSINATION PLANS AGAINST CASTRO.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 131-132 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_2148.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1979 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1956-1979** SECADAS ROLANDO CUBELA, IN 10/56 HE ASSASSINATED BLACO RICO, CUBA'S MILITARY INTEL CHIEF. A CLOSE FRIEND OF CASTRO, HE BECAME DISENCHANTED AND GAVE CIA INFO. HE MET CIA OFFICIALS IN PARIS IN 11/22/63 TO DISCUSS ASSASSINATING CASTRO. IRONICALLY, SAME DAY IN DALLAS, TEXAS, PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS ASSASSINATED. IT WAS NOT UNTIL 65 THAT CIA TEAMED CUBELA WITH MANUEL ARTIME, FORMER BAY OF PIGS COMMANDER, TO PLOT THE ATTEMPT. OP CODENAMED AM/LASH. IN 1966 HE WENT TO U.S. TO MEET CIA CONTACTS. HE RETURNED TO CUBA WITH A HIGH-POWERED RIFLE AND PLANS TO KILL CASTRO. A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT IN MIAMI INFORMED CUBAN AUTHORITIES OF PLOT, AND HE WAS ARRESTED UPON HIS ARRIVAL. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN 1966 AND RELEASED IN 8/79.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 47 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2149.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN DGCI DOUBLE AGENT JUAN LUIS ACOSTA GUZMAN AKA MATAEO WAS FIRST CUBAN INFILTRATOR OF CIA, AS AGENT ANGEL. HE AND HIS WIFE TERESA MARTINEZ TRENCO AKA MAITE PRESENTED TO PUBLIC IN 11-PART DOCUMENTARY SERIES. HE FIRST CONTACTED BY CIA IN 58 AND RECRUITED IN 63. HE MET ALBERT ALLEN MORRIS IN LAS PALMAS, CANARY ISLAND. THEY GAVE HIM \$250,000 AND AN RS-804 COMMUNICATION DEVICE - THERE WERE ONLY 100 IN EXISTENCE. CIA OFFICER RUDY HERRERA IN MEETING IN LAS PALMAS IN APRIL undefined DISCUSSED ASSASSINATING CASTRO.**

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 65-68 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2150.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1963** DULLES RECEIVED MEMO FROM J.C. KING THAT "CONSIDERATION BE GIVEN TO ELIMINATION OF CASTRO. AT A 3/60 MEETING, KING TOLD A CIA TASK FORCE THAT ASSASSINATING CASTRO WAS NOT PROMISING UNLESS "FIDEL AND RAUL CASTRO AND CHE GUEVARA COULD BE ELIMINATED IN ONE PACKAGE.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 62 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_2151.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1963** MARITA LORENZ GIVEN PILLS TO KILL CASTRO - THEY BECAME SOFT AND MUSHY FROM HEAT AND MUCK AND WET COLD CREAM. MARITA THREW PILLS AWAY WHEN SHE WITH CASTRO.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 89-92 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_2152.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1966** CIA ENCOURAGING GANGSTERS KILL CASTRO. ROBERT MAHEU WHO PROBABLY WORKED FOR MULLEN COMPANY ASSIGNED TASK. MAHEU FORMER FBI AGENT. DETAILS OF PLOT.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 79 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_2153.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1975** MARITA LORENZ'S STORY RE TARGETING CASTRO BY CIA, ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY, A SUMMARY OF DETAILS COVERED IN MORE DETAIL IN HER LATER BOOK. VANITY FAIR 11/93 11 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2154.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA MAY HAVE RECRUITED MARIE LORENZ, A PRETTY GERMAN GIRL WHOM CASTRO TOOK AS A MISTRESS IN 59.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 482 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_2155.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CIA AT ONE TIME (1960-61) ORDERED MOBSTERS SAM GIANCANA AND JOHNNY ROSSELI TO HIRE CUBAN ASSASSIN TO GUN DOWN FIDEL CASTRO. THEY REFUSED, SAYING IT WAS TOO DIFFICULT TO FIND WILLING ASSET.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 109 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2156.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV. MADE PILLS CONTAINING BOTULISM TOXIN IN AN ATTEMPT TO POISON CASTRO. SEVERAL ATTEMPTS WERE MADE INCLUDING PASSING PILLS TO GANGSTER SAM GIANCANA WHO RELAYED TO CUBAN ASSET. ALL ATTEMPTS FAILED.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 109,110 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2157.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1962** DR. ORLANDO BOSCH WAS PART OF ANTI-CASTRO ASSASSINATION SQUAD - OP 40. ANOTHER OP 40 MEMBER, MARITA LORENZ, TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE ASSASSINATION COMMITTEE THAT IN MID-NOV 63, OP 40 MEMBERS GATHERED AT HOME OF ORLANDO BOSCH - WITH GROUP WAS OZZIE AKA LEE HARVEY OSWALD, FRANK STURGIS, AND OTHERS. THE GROUP DROVE FROM MIAMI TO DALLAS IN NOV 63. PERSON WHO INSULTED MARITA IN HOTEL ROOM IN DALLAS SHE LATER IDENTIFIED FROM MEDIA PHOTOS AS JACK RUBY.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 105,134-6 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_2158.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT OF 8/25/67, RECOUNTS DOZENS OF BUNGLED ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE OR EMBARRASS CASTRO. CIA ALSO PROPOSED SETTING OFF FIREWORKS OF COAST OF CUBA THAT WOULD PORTRAY AN IMAGE OF CHRIST IN SKY TO SHOW CASTRO IN DISFAVOR WITH GOD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 42 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2159.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** CIA'S CONTACTS WITH ROSSELLI, SAM GIANCANA AND SANTOS TRAFFICANTE RE ASSASSINATIONS OF FIDEL, RAUL, AND CHE GUEVARA. STORY OF PHYLLIS MCGUIRE - GIANCANA'S MISTRESS. GIANCANA HEARD SHE DATING DAN ROWAN. MAHEU AGREED TO HAVE MCGUIRE TAILED. CIA TO PAY UP TO 1,000 IF MAHEU WANTED TO HIRE SOMEONE TO INSTALL MICROPHONE ON OUTSIDE WALL. MAHEU CALLED ED DUBOIS, A PRIVATE EYE. ONE OF HIS MEN TRIED TO TAP ROWAN'S PHONE AND WAS CAUGHT. FBI QUERIED MAHEU WHO REFERRED THEM TO EDWARDS (CIA). EDWARDS TOLD HOOVER THAT PROSECUTION OF MAHEU (OVER ILLEGAL WIRE TAP) WOULD "UNDOUBTEDLY LEAD TO EXPOSURE" RE ABORTIVE BAY OF PIGS OP AND MOST DAMAGING EMBARRASSMENT TO U.S. CIA DEVELOPED A PILL THAT RELEASED BOTULISM INTO LIQUID. MAHEU PASSED PILLS TO GIANCANA AND ROSSELLI WHO DELIVERED PILLS TO CUBAN CONTACT.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 114-123 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_2160.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined REVELATIONS BY JUDITH EXNER RE JFK, HERSELF AND THE MAFIA. IN undefined JUDITH CLAIMED KENNEDY AND GIANCANA USED HER AS A GO-BETWEEN. JFK TOLD HER ENVELOPES FOR GIANCANA CONTAINED INTEL INFO RE ASSASSINATION OF CASTRO. SHE TOOK (PRESUMED) MONEY TO GIANCANA PRIOR JFK'S NOMINATION. IN 7/60 AFTER JFK NOMINATED GIANCANA RECV MORE KENNEDY MONEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/6/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2161.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** ROBERT MAHEU RECRUITED FOR CIA MOBSTERS JOHNNY ROSSELLI AND SAM GIANCANA TO ASSASSINATE FIDEL CASTRO, HIS BROTHER RAUL, AND HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATE CHE GUEVARA. FBI DIRECTOR HOOVER WANTED MAHEU TO GIVE HIM DETAILS OF MOBSTERS BUSINESS VENTURES AND MAHEU TURNED HIM DOWN FLAT.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 37 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_2162.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1966** MEMO TO DDCI, 6/24/66, RE BISSELL APPROACHING SHEFFIELD EDWARDS TO DETERMINE IF THE OFFICE OF SECURITY HAD ASSETS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. DCI, COL. KING WH DIVISION CHIEF BRIEFED. ROBERT A. MAHEU CONTACTED AND ASKED IF HE COULD HELP. MAHEU SAID HE KNEW J. ROSELLI. ROSELLI INTRODUCED MAHEU TO MOMO SALVATORE GIANCANA AND SANTOS TRAFFICANT - ON ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF TEN MOST WANTED MEN. SAM ASKED FOR A POISON PILL AND TSD PRODUCED SIX. ATTEMPTS TO GIVE TO CASTRO FAILED. PILLS RETRIEVED AFTER BAY OF PIGS. THE BUG ON THE PHONE OF SAM'S GIRLFRIEND. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO PROSECUTE BUT WHEN ATTORNEY GENERAL ROBERT KENNEDY BRIEFED, PROSECUTION WAS DROPPED. IN MAY 62, ROSELLI TURNED OVER TO WILLIAM HARVEY AKA WILLIAM WALKER, CHIEF OF TASK FORCE W. MEMO OF CIA 6/24/66

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2163.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1970** REVOLUTIONARY STUDENT DIRECTORATE -- JUAN SALVAT WAS BEHIND THIS ANTI-CASTRO YOUTH GROUP FUNDED BY THE CIA PER DOCS IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. JOSE BASULTO WAS INFILTRATED INTO CUBA BEFORE THE BAY OF PIGS OP. AT ONE POINT THE DIRECTORATE SHOT CANNON BARRAGES AT THE HOREDO DE ROSITA, LAUNCHING A STREAM OF ARMOR-PIERCING SHELLS - CASTRO DID NOT SHOW AS USUAL AND WAS NOT KILLED. IN 64 TO 1969 BASULTO ALLUDES TO HIS ACTIVITIES RE THE PHYSICAL ELIMINATION OF CASTRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/25/97 10 PAGES source code: WP

111-ciabase_2164.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1980** CIA OFFERED \$150,000 TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO IN THE EARLY 1960S, BUT THE MOB INSISTED ON TAKING THE JOB FOR FREE, PER A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENT. THE CONTRACT WAS DETAILED IN A SUMMARY OF A 5/62 CIA BRIEFING FOR THEN-ATTORNEY GENERAL KENNEDY. MEMO IS AMONG 450 DOCUMENTS, NEARLY ALL NEWLY DECLASSIFIED, THAT ARE INCLUDED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT VOLUME, ``CUBA, 1961-62." THEN-CIA DIRECTOR OF SECURITY SHEFFIELD EDWARDS WRITES THAT SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS APPROVED PLOTS TO KILL CASTRO BETWEEN AUGUST 1960 AND MAY 1961. AT LEAST TWO ATTEMPTS WERE MADE WITH CIA-SUPPLIED LETHAL PILLS AND ORGANIZED CRIME-MADE MUSCLE IN EARLY 1961. LAWMAKERS COUNTED A TOTAL OF EIGHT CIA TRIES TO KILL CASTRO IN THE EARLY 1960S; CASTRO BRAGGED THE NUMBER WAS TWO DOZEN. THE MEMO SAID MAHEU CONTACTED JOHN ROSSELLI, A TOP GIANCANA LIEUTENANT, TO ARRANGE THE HITS ON CASTRO. IN APRIL 1961, KENNEDY AND HIS BROTHER, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, TACITLY APPROVED A RENEWED CIA EFFORT TO KILL THE CUBAN LEADER. CIA BAY OF PIGS PROJECT MANAGER JACOB ESTERLINE, NOW 79, SAID HE LOST HEART WHEN HE LEARNED OF THE TOP-SECRET PLANS TO KILL CASTRO. AP 7/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2165.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1987** MAFIA -- JOHNNY ROSELLI, SANTOS TRAFFICANTE, AND SAM GIANCANA, USED TONY DE VARONA, A CIA AGENT WHO COORDINATED THE FRD POLITICAL FRONT FOR CIA. HE GAVE SOME POISON PILLS FROM CIA'S TSD, TO SOMEONE WHO WORKED IN A RESTAURANT WHERE CASTRO AND OTHERS ATE. CASE OF MARITA LORENZ AS A POSSIBLE ASSASSIN OF CASTRO. OTHER PLANS TO PUT A BOMB UNDER WATER DISGUISED AS A SEASHELL. CHURCH COMMITTEE DISCOVERED 8 ASSASSINATION PLOTS, BUT BY 87, CUBANS DETECTED MORE THAN 30 PLOTS. PRESIDENT JOHNSON SAID CIA WAS RUNNING MURDER INCORPORATED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94/95 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_2166.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1998** POISONED CIGARS, POISONED PILLS, AND A POISONED PEN WERE JUST A FEW OF THE KILLING GADGETS THAT FIGURED IN CIA'S SCHEMES TO DO AWAY WITH FIDEL CASTRO AND HIS GOVERNMENT. THOSE SINISTER DEVICES ARE DESCRIBED IN HAVANA'S INTERIOR MINISTRY MUSEUM, A TRIBUTE TO FOUR DECADES OF SPYING AND PLOTTING AGAINST CASTRO'S RULE. GLASS CASES ARE FILLED WITH SPY PARAPHERNALIA: TINY RADIOS AND DECODERS, HIDDEN MICROPHONES AND MINIATURE CAMERAS, THOMPSON SUBMACHINE GUNS AND C-4 PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES. CASTRO ADMITTED CUBA HAS SENT A FEW OF ITS OWN TO SPY IN THE U.S.) SOME SUCH AGENTS ARE HONORED AT THE MUSEUM. ONE GLASS CASE CONTAINS A BLOODSTAINED SHIRT DISPLAYED LIKE A RELIGIOUS RELIC. "MANUEL LOPEZ DE LA PORTILLA, 1940-1960," THE SIGN READS. "KILLED JULY 16, 1960, WHEN HIS IDENTITY WAS DISCOVERED BY A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUP." OTHER PICTURES INCLUDE TWO YOUNG DIPLOMATS WHO WERE KIDNAPPED FROM THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, AND KILLED, TWO SECURITY AGENTS WHO DIED WHEN A BOMB EXPLODED AT THE CUBAN EMBASSY IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, AND AN AGENT WHO WAS KILLED IN A DYNAMITE BLAST AT THE CUBAN COMMERCIAL OFFICE IN MONTREAL. "DESPITE THE DOZENS OF KNOWN ACTS AGAINST THE REVOLUTIONARY LEADERS OF CUBA BY THE CIA AND ITS INNUMERABLE BANDS THAT WERE IN ITS SERVICE, NOT ONE LEADER OF THE REVOLUTION HAS BEEN ASSASSINATED," A LARGE BLUE SIGN DECLARES PROUDLY. THERE WERE DOZENS OF UNSUCCESSFUL SCHEMES TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. ONE DISPLAY TELLS OF A PLOT IN WHICH CIA AGENTS SENT A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE DISGUISED AS A PEN TO A MAJOR IN THE CUBAN ARMY. THE PLOT, NEVER CARRIED OUT, CALLED FOR THE MAJOR TO FILL IT WITH POISON TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. ANOTHER DISPLAY SHOWS SCUBA DIVING EQUIPMENT, MACHINE GUNS, AND PISTOLS SEIZED FROM AN ANTI-CASTRO GROUP THAT PENETRATED CUBA BY SEA. AP 12/20/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2167.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A CIA AGENT, AN AIR CUBANA PILOT, SUGGESTED HE COULD ARRANGE TO HAVE AN ACCIDENT WHILE TRANSPORTING RAUL FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO CUBA. OP AUTHORIZED THEN CANCELLED BUT AFTER PLANE LEFT. BUT AGENT LOST HIS NERVE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 209 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_2168.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FBI AGENT ALEXANDER RORKE ASSOCIATED WITH CIA COVERT OPS. HE AND OTHER CIA AGENTS INDOCTRINATED MARITA LORENZ, SAYING CASTRO WAS BEHIND "MURDER" OF HER BABY. LORENZ'S MOTHER WAS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF NSA AND PROBABLY USED HER TO GENERATE ANTI-CASTRO PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 44-53 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_2169.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MARITA LORENZ IN MIAMI WITH 2-3 MAFIA IN EARLY 60s, WITH LEADERS OF MIAMI'S EXILE COMMUNITY ALEX RORKE AND OTHER OFFICIALS FROM CIA AND FBI, AND FRANK FIORINI AKA STURGIS. CIA GAVE HER BOTULINUM SHELLFISH TOXIN PILLS TO USE TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 3-4 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_2170.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** OP MONGOOSE FROM 10/61 TO 10/62 - CIA PLAN INVOLVING SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 260 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2171.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** WILLIAM HARVEY WAS CHIEF OF STAFF D, A SMALL CIA COMPONENT RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMO INTERCEPTS. ZR/RIFLE ASSASSINATION PROGRAM IN STAFF D. ONCE CIA COVERT STAFFS DESIGNATED BY LETTERS. STAFF A WAS FOREIGN INTEL, B WAS OPERATIONS, AND C WAS COUNTERINTEL.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 121 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_2172.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** BY 11/61 COVERT EFFORT TO ELIMINATE CASTRO RESUMED IN EARNEST - CODE-NAMED MONGOOSE, CAMPAIGN AIMED TO DESTABILIZE HIS REGIME RATHER THAN OVERTHROW IT SUDDENLY. USED HOSTILE DIPLOMACY, TRADE EMBARGO, PARAMILITARY SABOTAGE, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND ASSASSINATION. ROBERT KENNEDY INSTALLED AS A KIND OF CIA CZAR RE CUBA. "AG WAS DRIVING FORCE BEHIND EFFORT TO OVERTHROW CASTRO." FIRST 9 MONTHS OF 62, MONGOOSE WAS ADM'S TOP PRIORITY AND CASTRO A FIXATION FOR ROBERT KENNEDY. THESE THINGS LED TO A USSR BUILDUP IN CUBA. BY LATE 63 CASTRO WAS TARGET OF ALMOST 12 ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS. SEVERAL HAD VARYING DEGREES CIA INVOLVEMENT, CUBAN EXILES RESPONSIBLE FOR BALANCE. OSWALD'S PLAN TO KILL GENERAL EDWIN WALKER. OSWALD EXPOSED TO OPEN U.S. HOSTILITY TOWARDS CUBA. HIS TRIP TO CUBAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY IN LATE SEPTEMBER-EARLY OCT 63. ROBERT KENNEDY, LIKE THE CIA, DID NOT TELL WARREN COMMISSION RE CIA'S ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST CASTRO. STILL SECRET GVT DOCUMENTS DO NOT CONTRADICT WARREN REPORT - THEY ONLY HELP AFFIRM OSWALD'S GUILT. INTERCEPTS SHOWED CUBAN AND USSR LEADERS SHOCKED BY KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. CONCLUSION - THE WARREN COMMISSION GOT IT RIGHT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 649-655 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2173.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CHIEF OF STAFF D, WILLIAM HARVEY, HAD PERFECT ASSET QJ/WIN WHO SPOTTED AGENT CANDIDATES. WIN A EUROPEAN HAD ONCE BEEN AN INFORMANT OF BUREAU OF NARCOTICS. WIN WAS RECRUITED IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY IN undefined TO UNDERTAKE MISSION IN BELGIAN CONGO. ACTUALLY RECRUITED TO ASSASSINATE PATRICE LUMUMBA BY INSERTING DEADLY VIRUS INTO HIS FOOD OR TOOTHPASTE. LUMUMBA KILLED BY POLITICAL FOES BEFORE PLAN IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 123-4 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_2174.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** PLANS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. RFK 453, 455, 481-85, 486, 488-89, 493, 497, 498, 545-549, 614-615, 649N.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. NOTES 1030 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_2175.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** WILLIAM HARVEY TOLD HIS UNDERWORLD CONTACTS IN EARLY 63 THAT CIA WAS NO LONGER INTERESTED IN CASTRO'S ASSASSINATION. BUT AMLASH OP UNDERWAY AT TIME OF KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 68 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2176.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** KENNEDY AND HIS AIDES MET WITH CIA AND "REQUESTED" CIA "ESTABLISH AN EXECUTIVE ACTION CAPACITY." ... "TO DEVELOP CAPABILITY TO REMOVE FOREIGN POLITICAL LEADERS..." ASSASSINATION WAS ONE OF OPTIONS. SOME CIA OFFICERS COMPLAINED ABOUT INTENSE PRESSURE FROM KENNEDY AND HIS BROTHER, TO GET CASTRO. "THE KENNEDY'S WERE ON OUR BACK CONSTANTLY TO DO MORE DAMAGE TO CUBA." THOMAS PARROT, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, TOLD HERSH THAT "BOBBY, IN MY VIEW, WAS AN UNPRINCIPLED SINISTER LITTLE BASTARD." SAM HALPERN, ANOTHER CIA VETERAN WHO DEALT WITH CUBA, ADDED, "YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT PRESSURE IS UNTIL YOU GET THOSE TWO SONS OF BITCHES LAYING IT ON YOU." THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION IN APRIL 1961 HAD A SECRET ASSASSINATION TRACK. FIDEL CASTRO...WAS TO BE ASSASSINATED BY THE MAFIA ON OR BEFORE THE DAY THE INVASION FORCE LANDED AT THE BAY OF PIGS." CIA TASK FORCE DIRECTOR, JACOB ESTERLINE, ADMITTED FUNDS FOR THE CIA-MAFIA HIT CAME FROM THE INVASION BUDGET. WILLIAM HARVEY, THE LEGENDARY CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ZR/RIFLE, TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS THAT ONE OF THE CIA'S THREE CONDITIONS FOR USING "ASSASSINATION AS A TOOL" WAS THAT IT BE "APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT." THE TWO OTHERS WERE THAT THERE BE "A REAL THREAT" AND THAT OP COULD "BE DONE SUCCESSFULLY." BOOK, "THE DARK SIDE OF CAMELOT" BY HERSH. CONSORTIUM EARLY 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2177.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1966** IN MIAMI STATION WILLIAM (RIP) ROBERTSON WAS A CIA COWBOY A PM MAN. ROBERSON OFFERED RAMON OROZCO, A CIA COMMANDO, FIFTY DOLLARS IF HE BROUGHT BACK AN EAR FROM A RAID. HE BROUGHT BACK TWO AND RECEIVED \$100.00.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 75 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2178.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined JUDITH EXNER, AN ALLEGED FORMER LOVER OF JOHN F. KENNEDY, CLAIMED SHE DELIVERED MESSAGES TO PRESIDENT FROM MOBSTERS SAM GIANCANA AND JOHNNY ROSELLI THROUGHOUT 1961** . EXNER CARRIED INTEL AND MONEY BETWEEN PRESIDENT AND MOBSTERS. ARTICLES BY ANTHONY SUMMERS, AUTHOR OF "THE KENNEDY CONSPIRACY," SUGGEST KENNEDY WAS AWARE OF MOB INVOLVEMENT IN CIA PLANS TO ASSASSINATE FIDEL CASTRO. WT 10/6/91 A1,10; 10/7/91 A1,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2179.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TWO PLOTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO THWARTED. SECOND MASTERMINDED BY ANTONIO VECIANA - WHO WENT ON TO FOUND ALPHA 66, MOST MILITANT OF EXILE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XVI source code: DS

111-ciabase_2180.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND HIS BROTHER ROBERT WERE INVOLVED IN CIA PLOTS AGAINST CASTRO THAT BEING FINISHED ON DAY PRESIDENT WAS ASSASSINATED, VANITY FAIR MAGAZINE REPORTED. JOURNALISTS ANTHONY AND ROBBYN SUMMERS QUOTED CIA SOURCES AS SAYING THAT ON 11/22/63, A CIA OFFICER WAS IN PARIS PASSING AN ASSASSINATION WEAPON -- A PEN MODIFIED TO BE USED AS A POISON SYRINGE -- TO ROLANDO CUBELA, A CLOSE CASTRO AIDE. MANUEL ARTIME, A CUBAN EXILE LEADER TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATOR THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS PERSONALLY INVOLVED. ARTIME STATED HE HAD DIRECT CONTACT WITH JFK AND RFK. ' ' THEY IN TURN CONTACTED THE CIA...AM/LASH CIA CRYPTONYM FOR CUBELA AND OP PROPOSED BY JFK." THE ARTICLE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE INVESTIGATOR. ON THE MORNING OF KENNEDY'S DEATH, HEAD OF CIA CUBA OPS, DESMOND FITZGERALD, WAS INVOLVED IN A SCHEME TO OVERTHROW CASTRO PROMOTED BY ROBERT KENNEDY. IF KENNEDY HAD NOT BEEN KILLED, COUP WOULD HAVE GONE AHEAD WITHIN 10 DAYS. DOCUMENTS AND INTERVIEWS REVEAL THAT LEE HARVEY OSWALD DID NOT ACT ALONE AND THAT HE WAS CAUGHT IN A WEB OF CUBAN EXILES, MAFIA MOBSTERS AND U.S. AGENTS. A SECOND GUN WAS FOUND NEAR SCENE OF THE ASSASSINATION, AND THAT MOBSTERS MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE KILLING OF THE PRESIDENT. JOHN NEWMAN, WHO RETIRED FROM U.S. INTEL THIS YEAR, SAID HE BELIEVES HE CAN DISPROVE CIA'S CLAIM THAT IT NEVER HAD CONTACT WITH OSWALD. REUTER 11/06/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2181.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** CIA OFFERED \$150,000 TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO IN THE EARLY 1960S, BUT THE MOB INSISTED ON TAKING THE JOB FOR FREE, PER A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENT. THE UNDERWORLD MURDER-FOR-HIRE CONTRACT WAS DETAILED IN A SUMMARY OF A MAY 1962 CIA BRIEFING FOR THEN-ATTORNEY GENERAL ROBERT KENNEDY. MEMO IS AMONG 450 DOCUMENTS, NEARLY ALL NEWLY DECLASSIFIED, INCLUDED IN A SOON-TO-BE RELEASED STATE DEPARTMENT VOLUME,

CUBA, 1961-62.' ' IN THE MEMO, THEN-CIA DIRECTOR OF SECURITY SHEFFIELD EDWARDS SAID SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS APPROVED PLOTS TO KILL CASTRO BETW OF THIS PROJECT . . . WAS KEPT TO A TOTAL OF SIX PERSONS," EDWARDS WROTE. AT LEAST TWO ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS WERE MADE WITH CIA-SUPPLIED LETHAL PILLS AND ORGANIZED CRIME-MADE MUSCLE IN EARLY 1961, ACCORDING TO THE MEMO AND CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS IN 1975. LAWMAKERS COUNTED A TOTAL OF EIGHT CIA TRIES TO KILL CASTRO IN THE EARLY 1960S; CASTRO BRAGGED THE NUMBER WAS TWO DOZEN. MEMO SAID MAHEU CONTACTED JOHN ROSSELLI, A TOP GIANCANA LIEUTENANT, TO ARRANGE THE HITS ON CASTRO. ROSSELLI AND GIANCANA, BOTH LATER VICTIMS OF MOB HITS, WEREN'T TOLD THE U.S. GOVT PUT THE CONTRACT OUT ON CASTRO, BUT THEY ``GUESSED OR ASSUMED THAT CIA WAS BEHIND THE PROJECT," THE MEMO CONCLUDES. AP AND THE PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS 7/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2182.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1987** THE CUBAN DSE BELIEVES CIA HAS TRIED TO MURDER CASTRO SOME THIRTY TIMES. ENUMERATION OF SOME OF PLANS AND ATTEMPTS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 83-103 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2183.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF CASTRO BY CIA-BACKED CUBAN STUDENT DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XVII source code: DS

111-ciabase_2184.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BILL HARVEY GRUFF, GUN-TOTING CIA MAN ARRIVED IN FLORIDA WITH FOUR POISON PILLS THAT HE PASSED TO JOHN ROSSELLI.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 67 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2185.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** NOV 22, 63 TO JAN 1, 64. CIA'S FIRST RESPONSE CENTERED ON OSWALD'S SEPT 27, 63 VISIT TO MEXICO CITY. CIA OFFICER WHO COORDINATED INVESTIGATION WAS NOT AWARE A CIA CASE OFFICER WAS PASSING A POISON PEN TO A HIGH-LEVEL CUBAN TO USE TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL AGENCIES 23-43 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2186.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1991** DAYS AFTER KENNEDY ASSASSINATION, DISTRICT ATTORNEY (OF NEW ORLEANS), JIM GARRISON LEARNED OSWALD WAS FROM NEW ORLEANS. WITHIN DAYS HE LEARNED OSWALD HAD RECENTLY BEEN SEEN IN COMPANY OF DAVID FERRIE, A FERVENT ANTI-COMMUNIST AND A FREELANCE PILOT LINKED TO BAY OF PIGS INVASION. EVIDENCE PLACED FERRIE IN TEXAS ON DAY OF ASSASSINATION. ALSO ON THAT DAY, A FRIEND OF FERRIE'S NAMED GUY BANNISTER HAD PISTOL-WHIPPED JACK MARTIN DURING AN ARGUMENT. MARTIN CONFIDED TO FRIENDS BANISTER AND FERRIE WERE SOMEHOW INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION. GARRISON HAD FERRIE PICKED UP FOR QUESTIONING AND TURNED OVER TO FBI, WHO IMMEDIATELY RELEASED HIM. A LAWYER HIRED TO DEFEND OSWALD, DEAN ANDREWS, SAID HE WAS HIRED BY CLAY BERTRAND, A PSUEDONYM FOR CLAY SHAW, DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE MART AND ASSOCIATE OF BANNISTER AND FERRIE. A GRAND JURY RULED THERE WAS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO BRING SHAW TO TRIAL. SHAW TRIAL BEGAN ON JANUARY

29, 1969. SHAW ADJUDGED NOT GUILTY AND RELEASED. FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, VICTOR MARCHETTI, CONFIRMED THAT CLAY SHAW AND DAVID FERRIE HAD BEEN CIA OPERATIVES AND CIA HAD SECRETLY WORKED FOR SHAW'S DEFENSE. HIGH TIMES 9/91 32-35, 50-53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2187.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1993** CUBA PRESENTED ITS OWN THEORY OF KENNEDY ASSASSINATION - IT PART OF WIDE-RANGING CONSPIRACY - HE FIRED ON BY 2 EXILED CUBAN COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND 3 GANGSTERS. "IT A CONSPIRACY OF NATIONAL PROPORTIONS INVOLVING KNOWLEDGE BY MANY PEOPLE. CUBA SAYS THOSE SHOOTING WERE LEONARD PATRICK, DAVID YARAS AND RICHARD GAINES, MEMBERS OF CHICAGO CRIME SYNDICATES AND CUBAN EXILES ELADIO DEL VALLE AND HERMINIO DIAZ GARCIA. DEL VALLE A ONE-TIME INTEL OFFICER UNDER BATISTA. DIAZ GARCIA AN EX-AIDE OF FORMER DOMINICAN DICTATOR TRUJILLO. PLOT ALSO INVOLVED DISGRUNTLED MEMBERS OF U.S. ESTABLISHMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/28/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2188.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1993** CUBAN DOCUMENTARY CLAIMS KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION RESULT OF WIDE-RANGING CONSPIRACY INVOLVING COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND 3 GANGSTERS. CLAIMS MADE BY GENERAL ESCALANTE BUT NO PROOF OFFERED. CONSPIRATORS INCLUDED MEMBERS OF ORGANIZED CRIME, CIA, AND CUBAN COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES. DOCUMENTARY INCLUDED INTERVIEWS WITH TWO CUBAN INTEL OFFICERS WHO INFILTRATED CIA IN 60s AND KNEW PEOPLE IN PLOT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/28/93 A9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2189.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1993** CUBAN SECURITY OFFICIAL SAID CUBAN COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND 3 GANGSTERS KILLED KENNEDY. INTERIOR MINISTER FONT SAID FOUR TO FIVE GUNSHOTS FIRED AT KENNEDY BY LEONARD PATRICK, DAVID YARAS, AND RICHARD GAINES OF CHICAGO'S ORGANIZED CRIME AND CUBAN EXILES ELADIO DEL VALLE AND HERMINIO DIAZ GARCIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/93 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2190.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT TIME OF KENNEDY ASSASSINATION CIA WAS FUNDING AND SPONSORING ACTIVITIES OF SEVERAL ANTI-CASTRO GROUPS. OPS WITH THESE GROUPS IN FALL 63 WERE FOR GATHERING INTEL AND ISSUING PROPAGANDA, WHILE PARAMILITARY OPS MAY HAVE RECEIVED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 64 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2191.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CABLE FROM MEXICO CITY STATION ON 11/23/63 SAID MEXICAN POLICE SAYING POLICE TO ARREST SYLVIA DURAN, A MEXICAN EMPLOYED BY CUBAN CONSULATE WHO BELIEVED TO HAVE TALKED TO OSWALD WHEN HE VISITED CONSULATE IN SEPTEMBER. HQS ASKED ARREST BE STOPPED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 25 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2192.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA INVESTIGATION INTO ANY CUBAN CONNECTION, WHETHER PRO OR ANTI-CASTRO WAS PASSIVE. WARREN COMMISSION NOT GIVEN DETAILS OF CIA CUBAN OPS. COMMISSION DID NOT PURSUE WITH CIA QUESTIONS RE OSWALD'S PRO AND ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN CONTACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 60 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2193.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DESMOND FITZGERALD [HEAD OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV] ASSURED AMLASH THAT U.S. WOULD HELP TO BRING ABOUT COUP IN CUBA. FITZGERALD TOLD CASE OFFICER TO TELL AMLASH THAT RIFLES, TELESCOPTIC SIGHTS, AND EXPLOSIVES WOULD BE PROVIDED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL AGENCIES 19 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2194.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined EVIDENCE INDICATEDF OSWALD WAS IN MEXICO CITY FROM 9/27/63 THRU 10/2/63. FBI GIVEN CIA CABLE WHICH SAID, "LEE HENRY OSWALD" (SIC) HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH SOVIET EMBASSY ON 11/28/63. TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION, LEE HARVEY OSWALD VISITED FBI'S DALLAS FIELD OFFICE AND LEFT A NOTE (BELIEVED TO HAVE WARNED FBI TO LEAVE HIS WIFE ALONE) FOR SPECIAL AGENT JAMES P. HOSTY, JR., THAT NOTE SUBSEQUENTLY DESTROYED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 92-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2195.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FITZGERALD'S PLANS TO KILL CASTRO CONSIDERED. TONY VARONA WITH MAFIA LINKS EARLIER HAD TRIED. FITZGERALD TURNED TO A CUBAN MAJOR, ROLANDO CUBELA SECADES, CODENAMED AMLASH. IN 78 CUBELA WAS SERVING A 13-YEAR SENTENCE WHEN INTERVIEWED BY ANTHONY SUMMERS. WHEN MEETING CUBELA IN PARIS IN 63, HE USED NAME JAMES CLARK. CUBELA SAID FITZGERALD INITIATED IDEA FOR ASSASSINATION, FITZGERALD LATER REPORTED TO IG THAT HE HAD SAID HE WANTED NO PART IN SUCH AN OP. YET ON 6/9/64 AFTER SPECIAL GROUP CANCELLED SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATION OPS AGAINST CASTRO, CIA DELIVERED TWO FAL AUTOMATIC RIFLES TO CUBELA IN A SECRET DROP. CIA DID DISCONTINUE BOAT OPS BUT CONTINUED TO TRY TO KILL CASTRO. IN 1965 , CUBELA CUT LOOSE. IN MARCH 66 HE WAS ARRESTED AND TRIED FOR TREASON.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 298-302-10 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_2196.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN SEPTEMBER 63 OSWALD WENT TO MEXICO CITY AND VISITED CUBAN AND SOVIET DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS, AND CONTACTED A VICE CONSUL WHO A KGB AGENT. FBI FAILED TO INTENSIFY ITS INVESTIGATIVE EFFORTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2197.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NEITHER CIA NOR FBI TOLD WARREN COMMISSION ABOUT CIA ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. CIA'S AMLASH ASSASSINATION PLOT WAS IN PROGRESS AT TIME OF KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. ALTHOUGH OSWALD HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH PRO AND ANTI-CASTRO GROUPS FOR MANY MONTHS BEFORE ASSASSINATION, CIA DID NOT CONDUCT A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF CUBAN GVT OR CUBAN EXILE INVOLVEMENT. COMMITTEE INDICATED INVESTIGATION WAS DEFICIENT AND THAT FACTS WHICH MIGHT HAVE AFFECTED COURSE OF INVESTIGATION WERE NOT PROVIDED WARREN COMMISSION OR THOSE INDIVIDUALS WITHIN FBI AND CIA, WHO WERE CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL AGENCIES 6-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2198.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WHEN CUBA SEEKING BETTER RELATIONS CIA CONTINUED OPS. ONE OF ITS TOP ASSETS, ROLANDO CUBELA, WANTED TO KILL CASTRO OR LEAVE CUBA. CUBELA WAS CODE-NAMED AMLASH AND HAD BEEN RECRUITED 6/62. ON 11/22/63, DEZ FITZGERALD AND NESTOR SANCHEZ RENDEZVOUSED WITH CUBELA IN PARIS. CIA PLEDGED TO GIVE HIM WEAPONS TO KILL CASTRO. THEY GAVE CUBELA A BALLPOINT PEN RIGGED TO CONTAIN POISON - HE REFUSED TO TAKE PEN TO CUBA. DAY AFTER KENNEDY KILLED, LANGLEY ORDERED SHACKLEY TO ACTIVATE JMWAVE'S PROPAGANDA ASSETS AND TO POSTPONE SABOTAGE OPS INDEFINITELY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 106 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2199.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MARCH AND JUNE 64 SHACKLEY DELIVERED ARMS TO CUBELA AKA AMLASH - EQUIPMENT SUITABLE FOR ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2200.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AGENCY ARRANGED FOR ARTIME TO UNITE WITH CUBELA. TWO BRAINSTORMED WAYS TO KILL CASTRO. IN JUNE 65 CIA CUT OFF ALL CONTACT WITH AMLASH, AFTER DISCOVERING HE HAD AN ASSOCIATE IN TOUCH WITH CUBAN INTEL.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2201.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1984** EDUARDO VICTOR ARROCENA PEREZ, HEAD OF CIA-FINANCED GROUP, OMEGA-7, TRIED FOR ASSASSINATING FELIX GARCIA, A CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN NEW YORK ON 9/11/80. ARROCENA WAS A CIA AGENT. DURING TRIAL HE TESTIFIED CIA HAD GIVEN HIM CHEMICALS TO PRODUCE SICKNESS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 78-9 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2202.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1997** A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT, PABLO ROQUE, WHO WROTE A BOOK, "DESERTER," AND HELPED BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE DUMP LEAFLETS ON CUBA 1/13/96 WAS A PAID INFORMANT FOR THE FBI. ROQUE LEFT FOR CUBA AND TOLD CNN THAT BASULTO'S (OF BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE) HUMANITARIAN MISSION WAS SIMPLY COVER FOR HIS MORE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES - BASULTO'S INCURSIONS IN CUBAN AIRSPACE WERE PART OF A LARGER "PLAN TO INTRODUCE WEAPONS TO CARRY OUT ATTACKS AGAINST MANY TARGETS IN CUBA INCLUDING FIDEL CASTRO." ROQUE TOLD THIS TO THE FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/25/97 10 PAGES source code: WP

111-ciabase_2203.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1997-1998** A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF CANF WAS INDICTED IN PUERTO RICO WITH SIX OTHER MEN ON CHARGES THAT THEY CONSPIRED TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO WHEN HE WAS ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO VENEZUELA LAST YEAR. INDICTMENT SAID JOSE ANTONIO LLAMA, ONE OF THE 28-MAN INNER CIRCLE THAT RUNS THE CANF, THE CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, "OBTAINED A .50-CALIBER RIFLE" AND BOUGHT A BOAT FOR HIS FELLOW CONSPIRATORS "TO KILL, WITH MALICE AFORETHOUGHT, FIDEL CASTRO AT A PLACE OUTSIDE THE U.S." BESIDES LLAMA, THOSE INDICTED WERE JOSE RODRIGUEZ SOSA, ALFREDO OTERO, ANGEL ALFONSO ALEMAN, ANGEL HERNANDEZ, JUAN BAUTISTA MARQUEZ AND FRANCISCO SECUNDINO CORDOVA. CANF SAID MOST OF THE MEN HAD BEEN AFFILIATED CANF. THE SEVEN-COUNT INDICTMENT SAID, THE MEN TRAVELED LAST OCTOBER TO ISLA MARGARITA, VENEZUELA, WHERE CASTRO WAS TO ATTEND A MEETING OF LATIN AMERICAN LEADERS, TO SCOUT A LOCATION FOR THE KILLING. THAT SAME MONTH, FOUR CUBAN EXILES WERE ARRESTED ON A CABIN CRUISER BY THE U.S. COAST GUARD AFTER ONE OF THEM SAID THEY WERE HEADING TO KILL CASTRO. ONE OF THE SNIPER RIFLES FOUND ON THE BOAT WAS REGISTERED TO JOSE FRANCISCO HERNANDEZ, PRESIDENT OF THE CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/26/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2204.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DALLAS CITY COUNCIL ORDERED THE POLICE DEPT TO RELEASE ITS REMAINING FILES ON ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2205.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID CORN ON CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S SECRET TEAM THEORY. STONE'S KENNEDY ASSASSINATION STORY [JFK] AND CHRISTICS [TWIST] FACTS INTO COMIC-BOOK FORMAT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/27/92 80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2206.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID CORN ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. THEORY IN "JFK" THAT KENNEDY ASSASSINATED BECAUSE HE WENT SOFT ON CASTRO [WRONG]. THE MONGOOSE OP AGAINST CUBA IN undefined NEVER AMOUNTED TO MUCH, SOME ECONOMIC SABOTAGE AND SOME MONEY PASSED TO CUBAN EXILES. MONGOOSE ENDED BY CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. AFTER CRISIS CIA OPS AGAINST CUBA CONTINUED. IN undefined CIA DIRECTED COMMANDO STRIKES AGAINST CUBA AND PROVIDED MONEY AND WEAPONS TO REBELS WHO HAD SET UP BASES IN CENTRAL AMERICA TO ATTACK CUBA. KENNEDY NEVER WENT SOFT ON CASTRO - SOON AFTER JOHNSON TOOK OFFICE THE WORD PASSED IN CIA THAT HE WAS NOT INTERESTED IN CASTRO. CIA PM OPS AGAINST FIDEL CAME TO A HALT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/27/92 80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2207.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, undefined THEORY THAT CIA KILLED PRES. KENNEDY EXPLORED IN JIM GARRISON "ON THE TRAIL OF ASSASSINS," SHERIDAN SQUARE PRESS, 1988** . SEE AFTERWORD BY CARL OGLESBY FILED 12/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2208.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1960-1966** IN 58 CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION, LEAR REED, PLOTTED ASSASSINATION OF TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 175-84 source code: KH

111-ciabase_2209.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined CIA ROLE IN SEE

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 258 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_2210.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NEITHER EISENHOWER NOR KENNEDY ORDERED ASSASSINATION OF TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 491 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_2211.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1972-1974** JIM ADKINS WHO SERVED UNDER SHACKLEY IN LAOS HELPED REPRESSIVE GVT OF JOAQUIN BALAGUER TRACK DOWN AND KILL AN ENEMY OF THE STATE - COLONEL FRANCISCO CAAMANO DENO A POPULAR LEADER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 254-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2212.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DURING TRIAL WALTER KUZMUK, HOWARD HUNT'S NEIGHBOR AND COWORKER AT CIA, TESTIFIED. IN DEPOSITION KUZMUK SAID HE EMPLOYED BY CIA FOR ALMOST 27 YEARS. HE SWORE HE SAW HUNT IN D.C. ON DAY KENNEDY ASSASSINATED. PD 177-78** . CHAPTER ON WALTER KUZMUK. PD 196-200. CONNIE MAZEROV WAS HUNT'S FORMER SECRETARY AT CIA. PD 185. MARITA LORENZ WAS A FORMER CIA CONTRACT AGENT WHO CLAIMED TO KNOW HUNT. PD 188. RICHARD D. SULLIVAN, WAS ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL FOR CIA. PD 189. CHAPTER ENTITLED G. GORDON LIDDY. PD 201-207. CHAPTER ENTITLED STANSFIELD TURNER. PD 208-213. CHAPTER ENTITLED RICHARD HELMS.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 214-225 source code: PD

111-ciabase_2213.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **EGYPT, CANADA, 1992-1994** HASSAN TURABI HAS ACCUSED CIA AND EGYPTIAN INTEL OF PLOTTING TO KILL HIM. HE CLAIMED THAT CIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR AN ATTACK ON HIM IN MAY 92 AT OTTAWA AIRPORT. HE WAS HOSPITALIZED FOR AN EXTENDED PERIOD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2214.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, ISRAEL, 1956-1957** CIA SO MUCH IN AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL VIEWPOINT ABOUT MIDDLE EAST THAT CIA SET ABOUT TO ASSASSINATE NASSER.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 69 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_2215.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1995** THREE SENATORS HAVE ASKED SOS CHRISTOPHER TO EXAMINE EVIDENCE THAT TWO MEN WHO HELPED KILL 12 PERSONS, INCLUDING SIX AMERICANS IN EL SALVADOR, ARE LIVING IN THE U.S. EVIDENCE SUGGESTS U.S. GVT PAID THESE KNOWN KILLERS IN EXCHANGE FOR INTEL INFO. TWO MEN ARE GILBERTO OSORIO AND PEDRO ANTONIO ANDRADE. EVIDENCE LINKS THE MEN TO 6/19/85, MASSACRE IN WHICH SEVEN MEN OPENED FIRE ON A CAFE IN SAN SALVADOR. FOUR MARINES AND EIGHT CIVILIANS, INCLUDING TWO AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, WERE SLAIN IN THE ATTACK. THE FMLN TOOK RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ASSAULT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/95 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2216.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAN, undefined GEORGE K. YOUNG, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF MI6, DIED 5/9/90. IN undefined HE WITH CIA HELPED OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH. IN undefined YOUNG INVOLVED IN OP STRAGGLE, WHICH INTER ALIA, TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 523/90 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2217.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAQ, 1990-1998** 40 PAGES OF RAW INTEL FROM MI5 AND MI6 IMPLICATES THE INNER CIRCLE OF BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, MARGARET THATCHER, IN THE MURDER OF GERALD BULL IN BRUSSELS ON 22 MARCH 1990. BULL WAS A CANADIAN ENGINEER WORKING IN BELGIUM WITH THE IRAQI REGIME OF SADDAM HUSSEIN IN DEVELOPING THE "SUPER CANNON" TO HIT ISRAEL FROM IRAQ. STEPHAN ADOLPH KOCK, IS THE CENTRAL TO THE BULL MURDER. BULL WAS A RIVAL TO THE THATCHER-OLD BOY CLIQUE SINCE THEY WERE INVOLVED IN TRULY "CUT-THROAT" COMPETITION ON THE SAME MARKET: FURNISHING ARMS TO IRAQ DURING THE IRAQ-IRAN WAR. THE THATCHER-OLD BOY CLIQUE -- A VERY PRO-NATO AND PRO-US GROUP -- WAS FURNISHING BOTH SIDES, MAKING SURE NEITHER SIDE GAINED AN ADVANTAGE, WHILE MAKING TREMENDOUS PROFITS. JUDGE DE VALKENEER IS NOW FOCUSING HIS INVESTIGATION ON A VISIT TO BRUSSELS OF A FOUR-MEMBER SAS TEAM LEAD BY KOCK AND INCLUDING TERRY HARDY, "MOD" (BRITISH MINISTRY OF DEFENCE), COLONEL IAN JACK, SHAPE LIAISON OFFICER TO THE SAS AND OTHER BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES, MICHAEL BLANE, BRITISH "TACTICAL SUPPORT STAFF". KOCK IS DESCRIBED AS A FORMER SAS OFFICER, AN MI5 AGENT AND -- WHICH IS EXCEPTIONAL -- ALSO AN MI6 AGENT, AND A DIRECTOR OF ASTRA HOLDINGS WITH WHICH BULL HAD BEEN FIGHTING "TOOTH AND NAIL" FOR THE OWNERSHIP OF THE BELGIAN PRB MUNITIONS FIRM, FORMERLY THE POUDERIES REUNIES DE BELGIQUE. IN THIS FIGHT WITH THE THATCHER-OLD BOY CLIQUE, BULL LOST THE BATTLE FOR PRB AND THEN HIS LIFE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/8/98 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2218.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1996-1900 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, LIBYA, 1996-1900** MI6 PLOT AGAINST COLONEL QADHAFI A TOP SECRET MI6 CX REPORT, POSTED ON THE INTERNET IN MID-FEBRUARY, CONTRADICTED COOK'S DENIALS, AND GAVE DETAILS WHERE AND WHEN THE ATTEMPT WAS DUE TO TAKE PLACE, AND CONFIRMED THAT A BRITISH AGENT WAS ONE OF THE KEY CONSPIRATORS. THE FOUR-PAGE REPORT, MARKED "UK SECRET/DELICATE SOURCE/UK EYES ALPHA" AND CODED CX95/53452, IS TITLED "LIBYA - PLANS TO OVERTHROW QADHAFI IN EARLY 1996 ARE WELL ADVANCED." PER TUNWORTH, "THE COUP WAS SCHEDULED TO START AROUND THE TIME OF THE NEXT GENERAL PEOPLES' CONGRESS ON 14 FEBRUARY 1996," WITH ATTACKS ON MILITARY AND SECURITY BASES AND CIVIL UNREST IN TRIPOLI, BENGHAZI AND MISRATAH, WHILE THE "COUP PLOTTERS WOULD LAUNCH A DIRECT ATTACK ON QADHAFI." TUNWORTH (A MILITARY OFFICER) TOLD HIS MI6 HANDLER THAT THE "PLOTTERS WOULD HAVE CARS SIMILAR TO THOSE IN QADHAFI'S SECURITY ENTOURAGE WITH FAKE SECURITY NUMBER PLATES." TUNWORTH ALSO TOLD MI6 THAT, IN AUGUST 1995, THREE ARMY CAPTAINS, WHO WERE PART OF THE COUP PLOT, ATTEMPTED TO KILL QADHAFI. THE PLOT TO KILL QADHAFI WAS FIRST REVEALED BY FORMER MI5 AGENT, DAVID SHAYLER, DURING A BBC PANORAMA INTERVIEW, ON 7 AUGUST 1998.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 277 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2219.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FBI/ATTORNEY GENERAL MEMO STATING SHEFFIELD EDWARDS OBJECTS TO PROSECUTION OF MAHEU AS IT WOULD RESULT IN MOST DAMAGING EMBARRASSMENT TO U.S. MEMO 4/10/62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2220.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER PRESIDENT JOHNSON DOUBTED WARREN REPORT - HE NEVER SURE WARREN REPORT WAS RIGHT AND ALWAYS THOUGHT THERE THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONSPIRACY. FORMER JOHNSON AIDE CALIFANO SAID JOHNSON TOLD HIM HE BELIEVED CUBA'S CASTRO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. TV'S INSIDE EDITION REPORTED OSWALD HAD LINKS TO THE CIA AND DISCLOSED SEALED REPORTS FROM THE HOUSE ASSASSINATIONS COMMITTEE. USA TODAY 2/6/92 3A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2221.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. IN MARSEILLE, CIA SENT AGENTS AND A PSYWAR TEAM TO MARSEILLE WHERE THEY DEALT DIRECTLY WITH CORSICAN LEADERS THRU GUERINI BROTHERS. CIA SUPPLIED ARMS AND MONEY TO CORSICAN GANGS FOR ASSAULTS ON COMMUNIST PICKET LINES. DURING MONTH LONG STRIKE CIA GANGSTERS AND PURGED CRS POLICE UNITS MURDERED A NUMBER OF STRIKING WORKERS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 60 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_2222.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE DE MOHRENSCHILDT WAS CIA CONTRACT AGENT WHO ARRANGED FOR A JOB FOR OSWALD AT TEXAS BOOK DEPOSITORY.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 32 source code: PD

111-ciabase_2223.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1989 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1959-1989** MARITA LORENZ, DAUGHTER OF WEST GERMAN LUXURY LINER, BECAME CASTRO'S MISTRESS AND HAD A CHILD BY HIM. SHE FLED CUBA WHEN WARNED BY FRANCISCO FIORINI, CHIEF OF SECURITY OF CUBAN AIR FORCE, THAT CASTRO PLANNED TO KILL HER AND HER CHILD. THIS PART OF A CIA PLAN. SHE TRAVELED TO U.S. WHERE SHE WAS RECRUITED BY CIA FOR A SERIES OF LOW-PROFILE ACTIONS TO PROVIDE WEAPONS TO CASTRO'S ENEMIES IN CUBA. AFTER RETURNING TO MIAMI (FROM CUBA) FRANCISCO FIORINI, USING NAME FRANK STURGIS RECRUITED HER FOR ONE MORE OP. (STURGIS IS NAME HE LATER CONVICTED ALONG WITH HUNT, LIDDY FOR WATERGATE). PD 288-291. LORENZ'S STORY OF GOING FROM MIAMI TO DALLAS IN NOVEMBER 63 WHERE SHE MET HOWARD HUNT, JACK RUBY, ETC. PD 295-6. LORENZ SAID SHE WORKED IN OPERATION 40. PD 301. DEPOSITION OF LORENZ.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 306 source code: PD

111-ciabase_2224.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1950-1997** "THE SIMPLEST LOCAL TOOLS ARE OFTEN MUCH THE MOST EFFICIENT MEANS OF ASSASSINATION," COUNSELS A CIA STUDY WRITTEN IN THE FIFTIES. "A HAMMER, AXE, WRENCH, SCREW DRIVER, FIRE POKER, KITCHEN KNIFE, LAMP STAND, OR ANYTHING HARD, HEAVY AND HANDY WILL SUFFICE. "THIS GUIDE, FOUND AMONG THE TRAINING FILES OF THE CIA'S COVERT "OP PBSUCCESS," WAS ONE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED RECORDS RELEASED BY THE CIA ON ITS INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1954 COUP IN GUATEMALA. CIA DECLASSIFIED ABOUT 1,400 PAGES OF SOME 180,000 ESTIMATED TO BE IN ITS SECRET ARCHIVES ON THE GUATEMALAN DESTABILIZATION PROGRAM. JACOBO ARBENZ WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT IN 1950 TO CONTINUE SOCIOECONOMIC REFORMS CIA REFERS TO AS "AN INTENSELY NATIONALISTIC PROGRAM OF PROGRESS COLORED BY THE TOUCHY, ANTI-FOREIGN INFERIORITY COMPLEX OF THE BANANA REPUBLIC." THE FIRST CIA EFFORT TO OVERTHROW THE PRESIDENT -- A COLLABORATION WITH NICARAGUAN DICTATOR SOMOZA -- WAS AUTHORIZED BY TRUMAN IN 1952. CIA MEMOS WITH SUBJECT TITLES LIKE "GUATEMALAN COMMUNIST PERSONNEL TO BE DISPOSED OF DURING MILITARY OP," OUTLINED INDIVIDUALS TO BE NEUTRALIZED "THROUGH EXECUTIVE ACTION." THE "A" LIST OF THOSE TO BE ASSASSINATED CONTAINED FIFTY-EIGHT NAMES, PBSUCCESS, BEGUN 6/53, DID "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND POLITICAL ACTION" AND "SUBVERSION," AMONG OTHER COMPONENTS OF A SMALL PARAMILITARY WAR. LAST STAGE OF PBSUCCESS CALLED FOR "ROLL-UP OF COMMUNISTS AND COLLABORATORS." AFTER CIA PUT CASTILLO ARMAS IN POWER, HUNDREDS OF GUATEMALANS WERE ROUNDED UP AND SOME KILLED. BETWEEN 1954 AND 1990, SUCCESSIVE MILITARY REGIMES MURDERED MORE THAN 100,000 CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/16/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2225.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** CIA CONSIDERED ASSASSINATING GUATEMALAN LEADERS MORE THAN 40 YEARS AGO, REVIEWING A LIST OF 58 TARGETS AND TRAINING SOME GUNMEN FOR THE JOB, BUT THE KILLINGS WERE NOT CARRIED OUT. DISCLOSURE CAME AS THE CIA ANNOUNCED RELEASE OF 1,400 PAGES OF ONCE-CLASSIFIED RECORDS DESCRIBING A COVERT OP THE COLLAPSED THE GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT ARBENZ IN JUNE 1954. FROM FIRST PLANNING SESSIONS IN 1952 DURING THE FINAL YEAR OF THE TRUMAN ADM, ASSASSINATION "AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR, OR IN COMBINATION WITH" PARAMILITARY OPS WAS CONSIDERED. WHEN THE AMERICAN PUBLIC LEARNED IN 1973 THAT CIA HAD CONSIDERED ASSASSINATION AS A POLICY, THEN-CIA DIRECTOR COLBY PROHIBITED FURTHER ASSASSINATIONS. DOCUMENTS RELEASED INDICATE THAT EXILED REBEL LEADER ARMAS, GAVE CIA A LIST OF 58 INDIVIDUALS TO BE ASSASSINATED. IN 3/54, CIA DREW UP CRITERIA FOR ASSASSINATION TARGETS: HIGH GOVERNMENT AND ORGANIZATION LEADERS "IRREVOCABLY IMPLICATED IN COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AND POLICY"; "OUT AND OUT PROVEN COMMUNIST LEADERS"; OR PEOPLE IN KEY GVT AND MILITARY POSITIONS. IN 1953, THE CIA INCLUDED PLANS FOR "K" GROUPS, TO WORK WITH SABOTAGE GROUPS, AND REBELS BEGAN TRAINING ASSASSINS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/24/97 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2226.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** IN AN UNSIGNED "STUDY OF ASSASSINATION" -- CIA LAID OUT ITS OPTIONS FOR MURDER. THE MOST EFFECTIVE TECHNIQUES CAME IN SECTIONS MARKED "MANUAL," "ACCIDENTS," "DRUGS," "EDGE WEAPONS," "BLUNT WEAPONS" AND "FIREARMS." IN THE PAPER, ASSASSINS ARE ADVISED WHICH POISONS TO USE, HOW TO PICK A SITE FOR "ACCIDENTAL" FALLS ("ELEVATOR SHAFTS, STAIR WELLS, UNSCREENED WINDOWS AND BRIDGES WILL SERVE"), AND THE CORRECT WAY TO CLUB A MAN TO DEATH. CIA WENT FURTHER, COMPILING HIT LISTS IN PREPARATION FOR THE COUP AND ITS AFTERMATH. CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WAS BUILDING AN "ELIMINATION LIST," USING DATA THAT GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS HAD GATHERED IN 1949 ON "TOP FLIGHT COMMUNISTS." DURING PLANNING FOR AN ABORTIVE COUP ATTEMPT IN 1952, THE CIA DISCUSSED TRAINING "SPECIAL SQUADS" TO CARRY OUT EXECUTIONS. BUT ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS READ, "NO ASSASSINATION INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD EVER BE WRITTEN OR RECORDED." ALSO, THE FIVE FOLDERS CONTAINING "CIA AND GUATEMALA ASSASSINATION PROPOSALS" HAVE BEEN PURGED OF ALL NAMES. THE CONSORTIUM 7/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2227.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ONE INFORMER-PROVOCATEUR REPORTED SUCCESS ON "ONE CAMPAIGN TO TERRORIZE COMMUNIST LEADERS." HIS GROUP HARASSED PRO-ARBENZ LEADERS IN GUATEMALAN CONGRESS. AFTER ONE LEADER SHOT, NOTES SAYING, YOU ARE NEXT, ARE PLANTED IN CARS OR MAILED TO HOMES OF OTHER DEPUTIES.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 265 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_2228.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1996** THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) INVESTIGATED VIOLENT ATTACKS AGAINST 13 U.S. CITIZENS IN GUATEMALA SINCE 84. IOB INVESTIGATION ORDERED AFTER DISCLOSURES CIA PAID \$44,000 TO COL ALPIREZ, IMPLICATED IN THE MURDER OF MICHAEL DEVINE, AN AMERICAN, AND EFRAIN BAMACA, A GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA LEADER MARRIED TO JENNIFER HARBURY, AN AMERICAN LAWYER. OVER LAST 40 YEARS THE U.S. VIA CIA, HAS SUPPORTED GUATEMALAN SECURITY FORCES TO DEFEAT A LEFTIST INSURGENCY. AN ESTIMATED 100,000 CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE CONFLICT. IOB

INVESTIGATED IF AGENCY OFFICIALS IN GUATEMALA AND WASHINGTON KNEW THAT THEIR ASSETS -- GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS PAID TO SUPPLY INFO TO CIA -- HAD ENGAGED IN VIOLENT ACTIVITIES. ON 6/28/96 IOB PUBLISHED ITS REPORT. SAID - ALTHOUGH CIA'S GOALS WERE LEGITIMATE, THIS REQUIRED CIA DEAL WITH SOME UNSAVORY GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS. IOB SAID SEVERAL CIA ASSETS WERE CREDIBLY ALLEGED TO HAVE ORDERED, PLANNED OR PARTICIPATED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS ASSASSINATION, EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION, TORTURE OR KIDNAPPING WHILE THEY WERE ASSETS OF THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). HQS DO WAS AWARE AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGATIONS. IOB REPORT 6/28/96

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/96 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2229.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, LEBANON, undefined 11/13/84, DCI CASEY-PROPOSED NSDD TO IMPLEMENT NSDD 138 ANTI-GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN. PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE EXEMPTED U.S. INTEL OFFICERS AND THEIR FOREIGN AGENTS FROM PUNISHMENT FOR VIOLATING OF PROHIBITIONS ON ASSASSINATION WHEN COMBATING GUERRILLAS VIEWED AS HOSTILE TO U.S. WOULD HAVE APPROVED CIA AND U.S. MILITARY PROGRAMS IN A DOZEN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING HONDURAS AND LEBANON. IN 3/85 LEBANESE TEAM BOMBED HOME OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST MOHAMMED HUSSEIN FADLALLAH. 80 KILLED AND 256 WOUNDED, MOSTLY SCHOOL CHILDREN. U.S. CLAIMS IT HAD CREATED TEAM BUT HADN'T AUTHORIZED BOMBING. LATER, CIA "RESCINDED" PROJECT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2230.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined ASSASSINATION ARCHIVES AND RESEARCH CENTER (AARC) EST TO COLLECT, PRESERVE AND DISSEMINATE INFO ON POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS. ALSO COLLECTS INFO RELATED TO STUDY POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS, SUCH AS INTEL ORGS, INTEL ACTIVITIES, ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND EXTREMIST POLITICAL GROUPS. AS OF 8/91 OVER 2,000 BOOKS AND HALF MILLION PAGES RECORDS. ARCHIVES LOCATED 918 F.ST. N.W. WASH., D.C. 20004** , (202) 393-1917. LETTER FROM JIM LEHAR, PRESIDENT AARC. 8/28/91 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2231.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DRAFTED DIRECTIVE TO BROADEN WAR ON DRUGS AND TO EXPLICITLY INCLUDE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN DRUG LORDS. CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER PROVIDES ANALYTICAL AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT TO ANTI-NARCOTIC OPERATIONS. ACCORDING TO RAFAEL PERL, AN INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS SPECIALIST WITH CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, ELIMINATING FOUR OR FIVE LEADERS COULD DISRUPT DRUG OPERATIONS FOR AS LONG AS 18 MONTHS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/21/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2232.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN LETTER TO Z MAGAZINE PARENTI CHALLENGES CHOMSKY'S THESIS THAT CHALLENGES NOTION THAT KENNEDY WAS ASSASSINATED FOR INTENDING TO WITHDRAW FROM VIETNAM. CITES FROM VARIOUS AUTHORITIES. CHOMSKY REPLIES TO PARENTI'S CRITICISMS. Z 1/93 2-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2233.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN SUMMER 60, HOWARD HUGHES APPROVED A PLOT BY CIA AND MAHEU TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. HE LEASED AN ISLAND, CAY SAL, IN BAHAMAS TO CIA AS A BASE FOR TRAINING. MAHEU'S USE OF ROSSELLI TO CARRY OUT CIA'S SCHEME TO KILL CASTRO. SAM TRAFFICANTE'S ROLE, SAM GIANCANA'S ROLE. JAMES O' CONNELL OF CIA MET WITH THE ASSASSINS. USE OF POISON PILL. DECIDED TO USE BOTULIN TOXIN. MAHEU TO PAY \$10,000 TO ROSSELLI FOR MACHO GENER - A TRUSTED OFFICIAL OF CASTRO'S. GENER FUMBLER. ROSSELLI AND GIANCANA CONTACTED FORMER CUBAN SENATE PRESIDENT MANUEL ANTONIO DE VARONA WHO PROMISED TO DELIVER POISON TO CASTRO'S SECRETARY, JUAN ORTA, IN EXCHANGE FOR TRANSMITTERS TO ASSIST IN COUP ATTEMPT. ORTA DISCOVERED AND JAILED. AN EFFORT THRU A FRENCH AGENT AND HIS GIRLFRIEND, TO WHOM CASTRO ATTRACTED. CASTRO CAUGHT HER.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. PASSIM source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_2234.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined 3 WEEKS AFTER RAJIV GANDHI ASSASSINATED BY SUICIDE BOMBER, NEWSPAPERS SAY CIA AGENTS ORGANIZED PLOT. ARTICLE "INDIA'S SEARCH FOR VILLIAN FINDS...CIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2235.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, CHINA, undefined COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA PRINTED BOOK "I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA," BY JOHN DISCOE SMITH WHICH CLAIMED CIA PLANNED ASSASSINATION OF CHOU EN-LAI. PLANE EXPLODED BUT CHOU NOT ON IT. SMITH LATER REPORTED TO BE IN MOSCOW AND PARTICIPATED IN ANTI-CIA BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 209-210 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2236.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ON 11/30/57, HAND GRENADES WERE THROWN AT PRESIDENT SUKARNO, ELEVEN PEOPLE WERE KILLED. THIS CALLED THE CIKINI INCIDENT. "THERE IS SCATTERED EVIDENCE...THAT THE CIA WAS AT LEAST IN CONTACT WITH GROUPS THAT PLANNED TO KILL SUKARNO AND NASSER." SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL SAID THERE SOME EVIDENCE OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PLANS TO ASSASSINATE SUKARNO AND PAPA DOC DUVALIER OF HAITI. FORMER DDI RICHARD HELMS TESTIFIED THE ASSASSINATION OF SUKARNO CONTEMPLATED BY CIA. ARMS WERE SUPPLIED TO DISSIDENT GROUPS, BUT THOSE ARMS NOT INTENDED FOR ASSASSINATION. SUKARNO REGARDED CIKINI ATTEMPT AS MASTERMINDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 114-5 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_2237.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1961-1966** U.S. ROLE IN INDONESIAN ARMY'S 1965 MASSACRE OF ESTIMATED 500,000 INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PKI) MEMBERS AND SYMPATHIZERS HAD POLITICAL REVERBERATIONS FAR BEYOND THE 13,500 ISLAND ARCHIPELAGO IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. KATHY KADANE OF STATES NEWS SERVICE RECENTLY PROVIDED EVIDENCE THAT U.S. DIPLOMATS AND CIA OFFICERS OPERATING OUT OF U.S. EMBASSY IN JAKARTA PROVIDED INDONESIAN ARMY WITH "WHO'S WHO" OF PKI LEADERSHIP. ACCORDING TO JOSEPH LAZARSKY, DEPUTY CIA STATION CHIEF IN JAKARTA IN 1965, EMBASSY OFFICIALS USED THEIR COPY OF THE LIST TO CHECK OFF NAMES OF PKI LEADERS SUBSEQUENTLY CAPTURED AND KILLED. "WE WERE GETTING A GOOD ACCOUNT IN [FROM CURRENT PRESIDENT, THEN-GENERAL SUHARTO'S JAKARTA HEADQUARTERS] OF WHO WAS BEING PICKED UP," LAZARSKY TOLD KADANE. "THE ARMY HAD A "SHOOTING LIST" OF ABOUT 4,000 OR 5,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 7/17/90 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_2238.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** CIA TIE ASSERTED IN INDONESIA PURGE. A DISPUTE HAS DEVELOPED OVER REPORT THAT 25 YEARS AGO U.S. OFFICIALS SUPPLIED UP TO 5,000 NAMES OF INDONESIAN COMMUNISTS TO INDONESIAN ARMY WHICH WAS THEN ENGAGED IN CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT COMMUNIST PARTY IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/12/90 A13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2239.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** DISCUSSES INFO FROM KADANE'S ARTICLE ON U.S. ROLE IN ASSASSINATIONS IN INDONESIA. NEW YORKER 7/2/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2240.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** TRANSCRIPTS OF KADANE'S INTERVIEWS WITH SELECTED OFFICIALS RE U.S. ROLE IN ASSASSINATIONS IN INDONESIA. FILED 7/15/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2241.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA BEHIND EVEN BLOODIER COUP, THE ONE THAT GOT RID OF SUKARNO AND LED TO SLAUGHTER OF AT LEAST 500,000 AND POSSIBLY 1,000,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 9 source code: CID

111-ciabase_2242.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A PACKET OF ARTICLES RE ROBERT KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. 7/20/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2243.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. NO MEMBER OF THE NSC UNDER OATH RECALLED ANY APPROVAL WHATEVER FOR THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 236 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_2244.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB EXAMINES POSSIBILITY OF CIA ROLE IN MARTIN LUTHER KING'S DEATH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 21-27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2245.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined TWO AGENTS OF THE KUOMINTANG INFILTRATED PHNOM PENH AND RENTED A HOUSE ALONGSIDE THE AIRPORT ROAD AND BEGAN DIGGING TUNNEL TOWARDS CENTER OF ROAD. A BOMB WAS TO BE PLACED IN THE TUNNEL AND EXPLODED AS A CAR WITH SIHANOUK AND THE CHINESE EMISSARY PASSED OVER. SIHANOUK'S SECURITY FORCES HAD BEEN ALERTED WHEN THE TWO AGENTS DEPARTED TAIWAN FOR PHNOM PENH. THEY WERE CAPTURED AND CONFESSED THEY HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY BOTH KUOMINTANG AND CIA. THEY WERE TRIED AND SENTENCED TO DEATH BUT NOT EXECUTED. GENERAL LON NOL PLEADED WITH SIHANOUK FOR THEIR PARDON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL/73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2246.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1970-1973** GENERAL VIAUX, OPENLY PROTECTED BY SUPREME COURT WHICH REDUCED HIS SENTENCE FOR PLANNING SCHNEIDER'S ASSASSINATION FROM TWENTY TO TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 161-162 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_2247.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined SEE AAPFL FOR DISCUSSION PLOTS AGAINST ALLENDE INCLUDING THE ASSASSINATION OF GEN SCHNEIDER: TRACKS I & II; THE CONSTITUTIONAL COUP APPROACH; MILITARY SOLUTION; THE CHILE TASK FORCE; USE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE AND INTERAGENCY RELATIONS; AGENTS WHO POSED AS THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS; EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A COUP; THE SHOOTING OF GEN SCHNEIDER; W.H. COMMO DURING TRACK II; AND, DID TRACK II END? AAPFL 11/20/75 P225-253**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2248.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A TEAM OF PROFESSIONAL ASSASSINS MURDERED ALLENDE'S NAVAL AIDE, COMMODORE ARTURO ARAYA PETERS ON 7/26/73. THE NAVY TEAM DID THIS WITH THE EX-CADET COMMANDOS. MOA 9. ALLENDE'S INFO ABOUT MILITARY CONSPIRACY CONTRIVED BY ARMY AND THE POLICE.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 12 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_2249.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRESIDENT NIXON ORDERED THE CIA TO ASSASSINATE CHILEAN PRESIDENT ALLENDE, AND CIA DCI HELMS LIED ABOUT IT IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS. ATLANTIC 12/82

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/1/83 P32 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_2250.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE MILITARY'S KILLING OF ALLENDE. MOA 1-3. COUP LEADERS RELEASED A BULLETIN SAYING ALLENDE COMMITTED SUICIDE.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 18 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_2251.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE NATIONALIST PARTY, IN COLLUSION WITH THE CIA THROUGH EX-CADET COMMANDOS, PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE ALLENDE. PLOT DISCOVERED AND QUASHED.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 172-3 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_2252.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA BLUEPRINT FOR DISCREDITING CRITICS OF THE WARREN COMMISSION ON THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. DOCUMENT DATED 4/1/67. CONFLICT 2/90 P7 AND 3/90 1,2,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2253.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. "ASSASSINATION AS A MEANS OF INTERVENTION: THE DEATH OF LUMUMBA - THE RULE OF AMIN," CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTER. LAW 10 (WINTER 78) 197-221

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2254.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined QJ/WIN AND WI/ROGUE ROLES IN "EXECUTION SQUAD" TARGETED AT LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS. U.S. Senate Interim Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations. (November 20, 1975). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. 11/20/75 43-5 source code: AAPFL

111-ciabase_2255.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS STUDY "INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL AGENCIES." CC BOOK V 4/23/76 106 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2256.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** FELIX RODRIGUEZ OFFERED TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO FOR CIA. AMERICANS ACCEPTED. 3 TIMES HE TRIED TO INFILTRATE CUBA AND FAILED 3 TIMES.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 65-66 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_2257.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1967** SENATE REPORT DISCUSSES AT LENGTH PLOTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO TO INCLUDE: PLOTS TO DESTROY CASTRO'S IMAGE I.E., ACCIDENT PLOT, AND POISON CIGARS; THE USE OF UNDERWORLD (MAFIA) FIGURES; GIVING ARMS TO AM/LASH; DETAILS RE GIANCANA AND ROSSELLI; THE USE OF MAHEU; THE POST BAY OF PIGS UNDERWORLD PLOT; ESTABLISHING MONGOOSE; ETC. AAPFL 11/20/75 349 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2258.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1971 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1971** OVER TWENTY ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE FIDEL CASTRO DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 73-92 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_2259.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MEMO RE THE FIRST MEETING OF BRANCH 4 TASK FORCE 3/9/60 THAT APPARENTLY DISCUSSED THE ASSASSINATION OF FIDEL AND RAUL CASTRO AND CHE GUEVERA. MEMO 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2260.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** CIA RECRUITED ROBERT MAHEU, A FORMER FBI AGENT, WHO LATER DIRECTED HOWARD HUGHES' NEVADA BUSINESSES, TO HELP SET UP THE ASSASSINATION OF CASTRO. CIA ASSIGNED JAMES O'CONNELL AND WILLIAM HARVEY, TO ACCOMPANY ROSELLI (RECRUITED BY MAHEU) ON TRIPS TO MIAMI TO PUT TOGETHER THE ASSASSINATION TEAMS.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 6 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_2261.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1987** IN JULY 87 THE CUBAN GVT REVEALED IDENTITIES 26 CUBANS AND ONE ITALIAN WHO HAD SERVED AS DOUBLE AGENTS FOR THE CUBAN GVT WHILE OSTENSIBLY WORKING FOR THE CIA (DOUBLE AGENTS). CUBAN TV RAN AN 11-PART SERIES ON THE 26. SERIES EXPOSED CIA ATTEMPTS TO SPREAD DENGUE FEVER AND CROP DISEASES AND EFFORTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_2262.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CASTRO ESTIMATED CIA MADE TWO DOZEN ATTEMPTS TO KILL EITHER HIMSELF OR OTHER CUBAN LEADERS. CHURCH COMMITTEE FOUND CONCRETE EVIDENCE FOR AT LEAST EIGHT SUCH PLOTS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 367 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_2263.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, U.S. SEE OUTLOOK ARTICLE BY JAMES JOHNSON RE SUSPECTED CUBAN CONNECTION RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. DISCUSSES CIA ACTIVITIES WITH AMLASH AND PLANS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. 11/19/89 D5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2264.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID THE U.S. DOES NOT ENGAGE IN SELECTIVE, INDIVIDUAL ASSASSINATION. BUT...WHEN DESPOTS TAKE OVER, THERE HAS TO BE A MEANS TO DEAL WITH THAT SHORT OF MAKING US HIRED KILLERS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/89 8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2265.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER, ECHOING STAND BY BUSH, SAID HE WOULD WELCOME LOOSENING RESTRICTIONS ON ASSASSINATION OPS SO AS TO ALLOW MORE U.S. AID TO POTENTIALLY VIOLENT COUP PLOTS AGAINST DICTATORS LIKE NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2266.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (198 PAGES). CIA ASSASSINATION PLOTS: MEMOS ON TRUJILLO, CASTRO, SOUTH VIETNAMESE LEADERS, BELGIUM CONGO LEADERS; MESSAGES CONCERNING TRUJILLO; 1960-1970** CIA DISCUSSIONS AND PLANNING OF ASSASSINATIONS OF TRUJILLO, CASTRO, S. VIETNAMESE AND BELGIUM CONGO LEADERS. CIA AGENTS DISCUSS EVENTUAL OUTCOMES OF SUCH ASSASSINATIONS, AND WHAT EFFECT THE ASSASSINATIONS WILL HAVE IN THOSE COUNTRIES. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-64 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_2267.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1960-1961** SEE AAPFL FOR DISCUSSION OF ASPECTS OF PLANNING FOR TRUJILLO'S ASSASSINATION TO INCLUDE: THE ARMING THE PLOTTERS WITH PISTOLS, RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS. AAPFL 11/20/75 191-217

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2268.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. MILES COPELAND ORDERED BY FRANK WISNER TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF ASSASSINATING GAMAL NASSAR. COPELAND WAS TO VISIT NASSAR AND SLIP A CYANIDE PILL INTO HIS CUP. BANGKOK POST 1/19/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2269.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1961-1984** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM, AGENTS OF THE US GVT SET UP 2 SECURITY ORGS THAT KILLED THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS AND SUSPECTED LEFTISTS OVER THE NEXT 15 YEARS. GUIDED BY AMERICANS, THESE ORGS WERE TURNED INTO PARAMILITARY DEATH SQUADS: IN 84 THE CIA, IN VIOLATION US LAW, CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRAINING, SUPPORT, AND INTEL TO SECURITY FORCES INVOLVED IN DEATH SQUADS. OVER THE YEARS THE CIA AND US MILITARY ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND INTEL NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR. MANO BLANCO GREW OUT OF ORDEN, WHICH A US AMBASSADOR CALLED THE "BIRTH OF THE DEATH SQUADS;" CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED FILES ON SALVADORAN DISSIDENTS AND GAVE THAT INFO TO THE DEATH SQUADS; RECRUITED GEN. MEDRANO, THE FOUNDER OF ORDEN AND ANSESAL AS A CIA AGENT; SUPPLIED ANSESAL, THE SECURITY FORCES, AND THE GENERAL STAFF WITH ELECTRONIC, PHOTOGRAPHIC, AND PERSONAL SURVEILLANCE OF INDIVIDUALS WHO LATER ASSASSINATED BY DEATH SQUADS; AND, TRAINED SECURITY FORCES IN THE USE OF INVESTIGATIVE TECHNIQUES, WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, AND INTERROGATION WITH "INSTRUCTION IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/84 20-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2270.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF CIA ASSASSINATION OPS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 358 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_2271.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined CIA ENCOURAGES THE ASSASSINATION OF OPPOSITION LEADER WALTER RODNEY TO CONSOLIDATE POWER OF GVT OR FORBES BURNHAM. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2272.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **IN 1967-1968** WORD SENT TO CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES IF AMERICAN POLIGRAPHER, EDWARD F. ROHER WHO DEFECTED TO THE EAST, WAS SEEN, HE WAS TO BE TERMINATED WITH EXTREME PREDJUDICE. IN PLAINER LANGUAGE HE WAS MARKED TO BE KILLED. HE HAD COMPROMISED EVERY AGENT AND NUMEROUS POTENTIAL AGENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 3/73 3-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2273.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUSH ADM GAVE CONGRESS NEW LEGAL INTERPRETATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER BANNING ASSASSINATIONS THAT WOULD ALLOW CIA TO HELP COUP PLOTTERS AS LONG AS DEATH OF POLITICAL LEADER NOT THE EXPLICIT GOAL. DCI WEBSTER SAID CIA COULD ASSIST TO REMOVE LEADER WHO KILLED ACCIDENTALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2274.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUSH ADM GAVE CONGRESS NEW LEGAL INTERPRETATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER BANNING ASSASSINATIONS THAT WOULD ALLOW CIA TO HELP COUP PLOTTERS AS LONG AS DEATH OF POLITICAL LEADER NOT THE EXPLICIT GOAL. DCI WEBSTER SAID CIA COULD ASSIST TO REMOVE LEADER WHO KILLED ACCIDENTALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2275.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **IN THE YEARS 1952-1954** CIA DOCTORS WORKING TO DEVELOP CARCINOGEN OR CANCER CAUSING SUBSTANCES FOR USE IN ASSASSINATION TYPE OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/82 675 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2276.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, CHINA, undefined JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND CHINESE P.M. CHOU EN-LAI IN FEB 55 WERE TO FLY TOGETHER FROM HONG KONG TO TO THE AFRO-ASIAN CONFERENCE IN INDONESIA. THE CIA PASSED A BOMB TO A KMT AGENT IN NEW DEHLI THAT LATER WAS USED TO BLOW UP THE AIR INDIA KASHMIR PRINCESS. NEITHER NEHRU OR CHOU WERE ON BOARD WHEN THE PLANE EXPLODED.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 7,8 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_2277.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, USSR. "MOSCOW HINTS CIA BEHIND ASSASSINATION" OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER INDIRA GANDHI. MOSCOW REPEATED CHARGES THAT LARGE-SCALE CIA ACTIVITIES HAD SUPPORTED SIKH SEPARATISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2278.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ISRAEL, undefined SENIOR REAGAN OFFICIALS RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF ISRAELI ARMS DELIVERY TO IRANIAN DISSIDENTS TO STAGE A COUP. ANOTHER PLAN INVOLVED AN ISRAELI COMMANDO ASSAULT ON KHOMENI'S STRONGHOLD.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/19/89 P4 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2279.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, 92@ FOUR REPUBLICAN GUARDS ASSIGNED TO SADDAM'S SECURITY DETAIL AMBUSHED HIS MOTORCADE AND SHOT UP HIS CAR. A GUARD BATTALION WAS POISED TO MOVE ON CAPITAL. BUT IT A TRAP. SHOOTERS WERE CAUGHT AND EXECUTED ON THE SPOT; ABOUT 200 SUSPECTED REPUBLICAN GUARD OFFICERS ROUNDED UP. U.S. OFFICIALS CONCLUDED SADDAM HAD SURVIVED A SERIOUS ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. U.S. DESTABILIZATION PROGRAM "A WEAK EFFORT." U.S. INTEL OFFICIAL CONCEDED IT HAS FUNNELED CASH TO IRAQI DISSIDENTS, PAID FOR A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION, AND CONDONED SAUDI ATTEMPTS TO FLOOD IRAQ WITH COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/20/92 49 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2280.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined COLONEL KASSEM WAS MARKED FOR FATAL DOSE OF DR. GOTTLIEB'S POISON. IN SEIZING POWER IN IRAQ EARLY 60 HE HAD NOT ONLY MURDERED HIS PREDECESSOR AND A NUMBER OF FOREIGNERS, BUT FURTHER ANTAGONIZED EISENHOWER ADMIN BY REOPENING RELATIONS WITH SOVIET UNION AND LEGALIZING COMMUNIST PARTY. HELMS ENDORSED KASSEM'S REMOVAL AS "HIGHLY DESIRABLE" AND A HANDKERCHIEF IMPREGNATED WITH A TOXIC SUBSTANCE WAS SENT TO HIM THROUGH THE MAIL. BEFORE IT ARRIVED THE INTENDED VICTIM HAD ALREADY BEEN OVERTHROWN AND SHOT.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 359 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_2281.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1993** MILITARY INTEL OFFICIALS PLANNED TO KILL SADDAM AS HE TRAVELED FROM BAGHDAD TO KUWAIT BEFORE PERSIAN GULF WAR. PLAN CALLED FOR ARMY DELTA OR NAVY SEAL TEAM 6 TO SHOOT DOWN HIS HELICOPTER WITH SHOULDER-FIRED STINGER MISSILES AFTER SPY SATELLITES DETERMINED HE HAD BOARDED AIRCRAFT. STORY IN NEWSWEEK ARTICLE, THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S SOLDIERS, BY DOUGLAS WALLER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/4/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2282.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CELL OF SPECIAL OPS DIVISION PLANNING ASSASSINATION OF SADDAM CALLED "THE YAMAMOTO STRATEGY," DETERMINED HE EASIEST TARGET ON HELICOPTER RIDE FROM BAGHDAD TO BASRA. DELTA OR SEAL TEAM-6 COMMANDOS COULD DO JOB. SCHWARZKOPF CALLED OFF PLOT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/10/94 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2283.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA HAS PUT OUT WORD THAT U.S. WOULD LIKE TO SEE SADDAM HUSSEIN DEAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_2284.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined FORMER CIA COUNSEL BRUEMMER SAID E.O. 12333** OF undefined "DOES NOT PROHIBIT U.S. OFFICIALS FROM ENCOURAGING AND SUPPORTING A COUP, EVEN WHERE THERE IS A LIKELIHOOD OF VIOLENCE AND A HIGH PROBABILITY THERE WILL CASUALTIES AMONG OPPONENTS OF THE COUP."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/8/90 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2285.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1992-1996** IN HIS THREE-YEAR STRUGGLE TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN, WARREN MARIK OF CIA SAYS HE DID EVERYTHING HE COULD THINK OF. HE HELPED ORGANIZE FLIGHTS OF UNMANNED AIRCRAFT OVER BAGHDAD TO DROP LEAFLETS RIDICULING THE IRAQI DICTATOR ON HIS BIRTHDAY. HE ORGANIZED MILITARY TRAINING AND SOME SMALL ARMS SUPPLIES TO KURDISH GUERRILLAS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. AND HE SPENT MILLIONS FOR A WASHINGTON-BASED PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM TO PRODUCE RADIO SCRIPTS AND VIDEOTAPES DENOUNCING THE REGIME. NOTHING WORKED. IRAQ OP GREW OUT OF A MISCALCULATION BY BUSH AND THE U.S. GENERALS. THEY ASSUMED THE HUMILIATED IRAQI ARMY WOULD FINISH THE JOB THEY STARTED BY OVERTHROWING SADDAM. WHEN THAT DID NOT HAPPEN, BUSH SIGNED A "LETHAL FINDING" AND ORDERED THE CIA TO CREATE CONDITIONS TO CHANGE THE REGIME IN IRAQ. "LETHAL FINDINGS" -- UNDER WHICH THE AGENCY CAN WITH TWO EXCEPTIONS UNDERTAKE WHATEVER ACTION IS NEEDED, EVEN IF THAT ACTION WOULD LEAD TO FATALITIES -- ARE RARE. MARIK ONLY WORKED IN TWO SITUATIONS COVERED BY SUCH A DOCUMENT: AFGHANISTAN AND IRAQ. CIA OFFICERS CANNOT DIRECTLY PARTICIPATE IN AN ASSASSINATION PLOT. AND THEY CANNOT SUGGEST IN THEIR PROPAGANDA THAT THE U.S. WILL SUPPORT A PUBLIC UPRISING AGAINST AN ENTRENCHED REGIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2286.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ATTEMPT ON SADDAM'S LIFE ON 9/24/93. 60 SENIOR MILITARY, POLICE AND GVT OFFICIALS DETAINED - POSSIBLY 20 ARMY OFFICERS EXECUTED. ONE DISSIDENT SAID 500 TO 600 OFFICERS EXECUTED AFTER COUP PLOT DISCOVERED IN JULY. NAMES SOME OF THOSE QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2287.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1996** THE DEFECTION TO THE INC OF WAFIQ SAMARRAI, A FORMER CHIEF OF IRAQI MILITARY INTEL, LED TO AN ASSASSINATION PLOT. SAMARRAI TOLD THE CIA'S NEW TEAM LEADER IN N. IRAQ IN 1/95 THAT HE AND MEMBERS OF HIS LARGE FAMILY HAD A PLAN TO AMBUSH HUSSEIN WHILE HE WAS TRAVELING THROUGH SAMARRA. CIA HQS TURNED THE PLAN DOWN AND ORDERED THE TEAM IN THE FIELD NOT TO DISCUSS IT FURTHER. LOS ANGELES TIMES 2/15/98 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2288.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined FBI INVESTIGATED CIA OFFICIALS OF ATTEMPTING TO MURDER IRAQI LEADER SADDAM HUSSEIN IN 1995** . THE CIA OFFICERS WERE EXONERATED AND GIVEN AWARDS FOR THEIR EFFORTS. FEDERAL LAW FORBIDS THE CIA FROM TRYING TO ASSASSINATE A FOREIGN LEADER. BUT SINCE THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR, A "PRESIDENTIAL FINDING" HAS AUTHORIZED COVERT ACTION AGAINST IRAQ. THE FINDING IS DESIGNATED "LETHAL," WHICH MEANS THAT THE CIA MAY USE METHODS THAT RESULT IN DEATHS OF OTHERS. KILLING HUSSEIN WAS PURPORTEDLY DESIGNED TO COINCIDE WITH A MILITARY OFFENSIVE BY A CIA-BACKED DISSIDENT GROUP IN NORTHERN IRAQ. LOS ANGELES TIMES 2/15/98 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2289.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ON 11/23/98, ONE OF SADDAM HUSSEIN'S TOP OFFICIALS, IZZAT IBRAHIM, ESCAPED AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT IN BAGHDAD. IBRAHIM IS HUSSEIN'S DEPUTY ON THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMAND COUNCIL. BODYGUARDS AND BYSTANDERS WERE WOUNDED. SOME ATTRIBUTE ATTEMPT TO IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS, WHO ARE BACKED BY THE U.S. AS PART OF COVERT OPERATIONS AUTHORIZED TO TOPPLE THE IRAQI LEADER. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS ISSUE 33 12/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2290.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, EGYPT. CIA MAY HAVE CONSIDERED ASSASSINATION OF ADBEL KASSEM OF IRAQ, PRES NASSER OF EGYPT, AND HO CHI MINH OF VIETNAM PER CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 41 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_2291.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DURING THE BOMBING OF BAGHDAD IN 1991, OFFICIALS HOPED SADDAM WOULD BE KILLED IN A BUNKER, PER ROBERT M. GATES, THEN WITH THE NSC. SADDAM'S ASSASSINATION, IS AN IMPLICIT AIM BEHIND MANY DEMANDS FOR STRONGER U.S. STEPS. TARGETING BY COALITION AIRCRAFT DURING THE GULF WAR, SHOWED THAT 580 COMMAND AND CONTROL TARGETS WERE HIT AND ANOTHER 260 WERE CONSIDERED LEADERSHIP TARGETS, INCLUDING SADDAM'S PALACES AND OTHER BUILDINGS HE HAD BEEN KNOWN TO FREQUENT. EARLIER QUESTIONS AROSE WHEN A GROUP OF PANAMANIAN OFFICERS SOUGHT SUPPORT AND LETHAL WEAPONS FOR THEIR ATTEMPT TO CAPTURE NORIEGA AND EXILE HIM FROM THEIR COUNTRY. THE CIA WITHHELD ITS SUPPORT, AND THE COUP FAILED. ONE OF THE COVERT ACTIONS AGAINST SADDAM IN THE 1994-1995 PERIOD WAS THE "ZIPLESS COUP" AIMED AT REMOVING THE IRAQI LEADER. THE PLOTTING INVOLVED SUPPORTING EXILED IRAQI MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS WHO OPERATED FROM AMMAN, JORDAN. ANOTHER EXCEPTION TO THE NO-ASSASSINATION POLICY WAS DISCUSSED IN THE LATE 1980S IN THE WAKE OF THE BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LEBANON. THE TOPIC: "WHAT ARE THE RULES IN PLOTTING TO KILL TERRORISTS?" AN INFORMAL AGREEMENT WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES WAS THAT IF A COVERT ACTION TARGETED A TERRORIST IN HIS APARTMENT PLOTTING TO BLOW UP A BUILDING, HE HAD TO BE DETAINED. BUT IF THAT TERRORIST WAS KNOWN TO BE ON HIS WAY TO BLOW UP A BUILDING IN A TRUCK WITH EXPLOSIVES, HE COULD BE KILLED IF THAT WERE THE ONLY WAY TO STOP HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/98 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2292.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, CANADA, undefined SENIOR ISRAEL INTEL OFFICIALS CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF WEAPONS-DESIGNER GERALD BULL.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/21/91 7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_2293.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MALTA, undefined CIA BELIEVED TO HAVE GIVEN GREEN LIGHT TO ISRAEL TO HELP KILL HEAD OF MILITANT PALESTINIAN GROUP, FATHI SHKAKI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/95 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2294.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, MEXICO, 1988-1990** AMIRAN NIR, NORTH'S COUNTERPART IN IRAN-CONTRA, ACCORDING TO ARTICLE IN "JERUSALEM POST" CIA SABOTAGED AIRCRAFT IN WHICH NIR DIED. SPECULATION AS TO TRUTH OF VARIOUS CLAIMS RE NIR AND HIS ROLE WITH NORTH, BUSH, GREGG, ETC.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/90 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_2295.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, EUROPE, 1979-1990** "PROPAGANDA 2" AKA P 2, SORT OF EURO-ASIATIC ARM OF CIA, MENTIONS LICIO GELLI. P 2 COOPERATED WITH AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE IN ASSASSINATION OF OLOF PALME IN 86. SOME INFO SOURCED TO RICHARD BRENNEKE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_2296.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JACK ANDERSON REPORTS CIA OPS OF SENDING ARMS TO REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN; SUPPORTING EGYPT AND TURKEY IN OPS AGAINST IRAN; BACKING THE POL POT FORCES IN CAMBODIA; TRAINING CUBAN ASSASSINATION SQUADS IN GUATEMALA AND WORKING WITH ISRAEL TO DISRUPT THE PLO. WP 8/27/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/31/81 P7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_2297.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1976-1979** CIA SUPPORTS ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE MICHAEL MANLEY (THREE). HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2298.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined CIA AGENTS ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE JAMAICAN PM MICHAEL MANLEY 3 TIMES FROM 7/14 TO 12/15/76.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 263 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2299.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JIM GARRISON DIES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 8 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2300.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JIM GARRISON PROSECUTED CLAY SHAW FOR CONSPIRACY TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT KENNEDY. EVIDENCE PROVED SHAW WORKED FOR CIA. SHAW ACQUITTED.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 25 source code: PD

111-ciabase_2301.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOEL BLEIFUS IN ITT DISCUSSES STONE'S MOVIE JFK. AS TOLD IN MOVIE BY MR X, INSPIRED BY THEORIES OF FLETCHER PROUTY, A FORMER AIR FORCE COLONEL WHO SERVED AS PENTAGON'S DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL OPS IN EARLY 60'S. TODAY PROUTY SERVES ON POPULIST ACTION COMMITTEE OF LIBERTY LOBBY, NATION'S LARGEST RACIST AND ANTI-SEMITIC ORG. 10/8/90 PROUTY JOINED POPULIST PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE BO GRITZ ON PODIUM AT LIBERTY LOBBY'S 35TH ANNIVERSARY. PROUTY ALSO SPOKE AT A LAROCHE CONFERENCE IN 3/89. JONATHAN KWITNY'S THEORIES RE ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 1/21/92 4&5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_2302.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined PROTESTS IN SEOUL OVER U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN 6/49 ASSASSINATION OF A KOREAN PATRIOT WHO WAS A RIVAL TO SYNGMAN RHEE WHO SPENT DECADES IN U.S. AND BROUGHT TO SOUTH KOREA AFTER WWII. MURDERED MAN KIM GU AKA PAEKBOOM, WHO LED OPPOSITION TO JAPANESE COLONIAL RULE. CONFESSED ASSASSIN, AHN DOO-HEE, SAID AN AMERICAN ORDERED HIM TO KILL KIM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/15/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2303.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER KOU VORAVONG REVEALED RIGHT-WING FORCES PREPARED PLANS WIPE OUT THE PATHET LAO BY SURPRISE. NINE DAYS LATER HE SHOT AND KILLED IN THE HOME OF PHOU SANANIKONE, WHOM HE NAMED AS HAVING ACCEPTED THE ENORMOUS CIA BRIBE NOT TO SIGN THE GENEVA ACCORDS. ASSASSINATION CREATED A CRISIS RESULTING IN RESIGNATION OF SOUVANNA PHOUMA AND FORMATION OF NEW GVT UNDER KATAY DON SASORITH - FIRST LAOTIAN NGO DINH DIEM. FIVE WEEKS AFTER A VISIT BY DULLES, KATAY LAUNCHED AN ATTACK AGAINST THE PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 286 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_2304.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined KOU VORAVONG TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY THAT AN AGENT OF U.S. GVT HAD PAID ONE MILLION DOLLARS FOR SANANIKONE IN EXCHANGE FOR A PLEDGE THAT LAOTIAN DELEGATION WOULD NOT SIGN GENEVA AGREEMENTS. A FEW DAYS LATER KOU ASSASSINATED AT HOME OF SANANIKONE.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 115 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_2305.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE WILFRED BURCHETT IN VIENTIANE.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 124 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_2306.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1959** AFTER CIA ARRANGED A NEW GVT, TROOPS SENT TO SEAL BORDER BETWEEN SAM NEUA AND N. VIETNAM AND KILLINGS STARTED - HEADS OF MURDERED PUBLICLY DISPLAYED TO SHOW PATHET LAO HAD CEASED TO EXIST. MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 128-9 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_2307.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA PAYS LAOTIAN MILITARY POLICE CHIEF WHO RECRUITS TEAM THAT KILLS NEUTRALIST LAOTIAN PM QUINIM POLSENA. CIA BACKS NEW MILITARY GVT OF SOUVANNA PHUMA WHICH BREAKS GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY ATTACKING PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2308.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined ON 4/1/63 FOREIGN MINISTER QUINIM PHOLSENA SHOT AND KILLED. MADAME PHOLSENA SAID THAT NOSAVAN AND CIA HAD ARRANGED ASSASSINATION. EARLIER ON A TRIP TO U.S., AGENTS MADE VIGOROUS ATTEMPTS TO BUY HIM OVER AND MADE ALL SORTS OF THREATS WHEN HE REJECTED OFFERS.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 155 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_2309.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1968** A LAWYER FOR GREEN BERETS QUOTED THE CIA LIAISON OFFICER AS SAYING TED SHACKLEY "HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY POLITICAL KILLINGS IN LAOS..."

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 32 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_2310.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1967** HAROLD CHIPMAN HAD CRACKED, "SHACK WON'T MIND - HE'S KILLED 250 OPERATIVES IN LAOS."

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 313 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2311.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined COVERT ACTION, VIII 82, "SCOTT BARNES: SPOOK OR SPOOF?" EXTENSIVE INTERVIEW WITH FORMER CIA AGENT AND FORMER POLICE INFORMER. BARNES, CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF TEAM THAT INFILTRATED LAOS TO LOCATE AND POSSIBLY RESCUE AMERICAN PRISONERS. ACCORDING TO BARNES, TEAM FOUND TWO CAPTURED AMERICANS IN LAOS, CIA ORDERED THE TEAM TO ASSASSINATE THEM, WHICH THE TEAM DID NOT DO. THE TWO CAPTURED AMERICANS MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN FABRICATING EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT AMER GVT CLAIMS OF CHEMO/BIO-WARFARE IN SAME AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 82 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_2312.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OPLAN-34 OLD LEAPING LENA INFILTRATION PROGRAM FOR LRRP [LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL] INTO LAOS. FUNCTION TO GATHER INTEL AND KIDNAP, ASSASSINATE AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 12 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2313.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM. EDGAR BUELL, TONY POSHEPNY AND WILLIAM YOUNG HAD PERSONAL IMPRINT ON SECRET WAR. TONY POE IN undefined WAS ONE OF TWO OPERATIVES SENT TO SUPPORT SEPARTISTS REVOLT IN INDONESIA. HIS FIRST ASSIGNMENT WITH ANTI-SIHANOUK MERCENARIES ALONG CAMBODIAN BORDER IN SOUTH VIETNAM. IN LAOS HE OFFERED ONE DOLLAR FOR AN EAR OF ENEMY AND MORE FOR A HEAD AND CAP. DETAILS RE POP BUELL. MCCOY, A.W. (1991).** THE POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC 306-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2314.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1998** TIME ARTICLE ON OP TAILWIND A SOG OP THAT USED NERVE GAS (SARIN) TO KILL U.S. DEFECTORS. OP KILLED MORE THAN A 100 PEOPLE INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN. DETAILED ARTICLE. TIME 6/15/98 37-39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2315.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. MARYKNOLL VIDEO NOMINATED FOR ACADEMY AWARD MARYKNOLL, NY..."SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS," AN 18-MINUTE VIDEO EXPOS ON THE U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA), HAS BEEN NOMINATED FOR AN ACADEMY AWARD IN THE "DOCUMENTARY SHORT SUBJECT" CATEGORY. NARRATED BY SUSAN SARANDON, MOVIE DOCUMENTS SOA, LOCATED AT FORT BENNING, GA., A TRAINING FACILIT. SINCE ITS INCEPTION, SOA HAS TRAINED OVER 57,000 SOLDIERS FROM 23 LAT AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES, PRODUCING GRADUATES THAT COMPRISE A WHO'S WHO OF DICTATORS AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS. IN EL SALVADOR, 48 OF 69 OFFICERS CITED BY U.N. TRUTH COMMISSION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES WERE SOA GRADUATES. "SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS" IS AVAILABLE FROM MARYKNOLL WORLD PRODUCTIONS. NEW YORK NEWS TRANSFER, 2/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2316.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA), HAS TRAINED THOUSANDS OF CENTRAL AMERICAN, SOUTH AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN THE FINE ART OF TORTURE AND BRUTALITY. IT IS LOCATED IN FORT BENNING, GA., AND RUN BY THE U.S. ARMY. AMONG THE SOA'S VICTIMS WAS ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO OF EL SALVADOR, A LIBERATION THEOLOGY LEADER AND SUPPORTER OF THE STRUGGLES OF WORKERS, PEASANTS AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE REGION. HE WAS ASSASSINATED ON MARCH 24, 1980 ,** BY THUGS TRAINED AT THE INFAMOUS INSTITUTION. IN EL SALVADOR, 48 OF 69 OFFICERS CITED BY THE UNITED NATIONS TRUTH COMMISSION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES WERE SOA GRADUATES. HIGHLY SECRETIVE FACILITY, SINCE ITS INCEPTION OVER 40 YEARS AGO, HAS TRAINED MORE THAN 57,000 SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS FROM COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. HIDEOUS HISTORY OF SOA IS SUBJECT OF A POPULAR 18-MINUTE VIDEO CALLED "SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS," PRODUCED AND DIRECTED BY ROBERT RICHTER FOR MARYKNOLL WORLD PRODUCTIONS. WORKERS WORLD SERVICE 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2317.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1946-1994** SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA) ESTABLISHED IN PANAMA IN 46 - BY 60S HAD SPAWNED SO MANY DICTATORS THAT IT KNOWN AS ESCUELA DE GOLPES OR SCHOOL OF COUPS. SOA MOVED TO FORT BENNING IN 84 AFTER BEING KICKED OUT OF PANAMA. PAPER CALLED IT "THE SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS." THOSE WHO ATTENDED INCLUDE SOLDIERS OF GEN BANZER OF BRAZIL; SOMOZAS OF NICARAGUA; EL SALVADORANS - ALL WERE TOP CLIENTS OF SOA. SOA TRAINED MORE THAN 56,000 SOLDIERS FROM 18 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN LOW-INTENSITY WARFARE, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS (PSYOPS), COUNTER-INSURGENCY, COMMANDO OPS, INTERROGATION METHODS AND INTEL. ABOUT 1600 GRADUATES EACH YEAR. U.S. TRAINERS GIVE ONLY LIP SERVICE TO HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY. A FORMER INSTRUCTOR AT SOA, MAJOR JOSEPH BLAIR, SAID, "IN THREE YEARS (86-89) AT SOA I NEVER HEARD OF SUCH LOFTY

GOALS AS PROMOTING FREEDOM, DEMOCRACY OR HUMAN RIGHTS..." SOME GRADUATES ARE NORIEGA OF PANAMA, GEN BANZER, BRUTAL DICTATOR OF BOLIVIA FROM 71-78; SALVADORAN DEATH SQUAD LEADER D'AUBUISSON; GEN GRAMAJO FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER OF GUATEMALA; AND ARGENTINE JUNTA LEADER GALTIERE WHO OVERSAW DIRTY WAR WHEN 30,000 SUSPECTED DISSIDENTS TORTURED AND KILLED. UN TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT OF 93 CITED MANY SOA GRADUATES OF ATROCITIES. PAYMENT FOR STUDENTS AT SOA THRU U.S. INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM (IMET) AND FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS). KENNEDY'S TRIED TO LEGISLATE CLOSING OF SOA BUT LOST. AUTHOR OF ARTICLE IS ROY BOURGEOIS, A CATHOLIC PRIEST WITH MARYKNOLL ORDER WHO FOUNDED SOA WATCH.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 9/94 14-6 source code: Z

111-ciabase_2318.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1984-1993** U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS HAS BEEN OPERATING IN FORT BENNING, GEORGIA, SINCE 84. IN LATIN AMERICA IT DERIDED AS "SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS." IT GRADUATES THOUSANDS OF L.A. AND CARIBBEAN STUDENTS EACH YEAR - MANY WHO GO ON TO BE DICTATORS. S.O.A. WATCH'S NEWSLETTER - GOAL IS TO SHUT DOWN S.O.A.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/94 14 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2319.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined 3/15/93 U.N. TRUTH COMMISSION'S REPORT CITED OVER 60 SALVADORAN OFFICERS FOR ORDERING, EXECUTING AND CONCEALING MAJOR ATROCITIES OF TEN YEARS OF CIVIL WAR. 75% OF CENSORED OFFICERS TRAINED AT U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA). SOA ESTABLISHED IN PANAMA IN undefined TO PROMOTE REGIONAL SECURITY AND TRAIN U.S. SOLDIERS IN JUNGLE WARFARE. IT EVOLVED TO TEACH LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT, PSYOPS, AND INTEL TO SOME OF WORST DICTATORS, WAR CRIMINALS, AND VIOLATORS OF HUMAN RIGHTS. BOLIVIA IN 60s, NICARAGUA IN 70s, AND EL SALVADOR IN 80s WERE ALL PRIMARY CLIENTS OF SOA. PANAMA EJECTED SOA IN 84 AND IT RELOCATED TO FORT BENNING, GA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 83 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2320.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BOMB THAT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 256 PART OF A CIA OPERATION FUNDED BY SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/88 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2321.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined AT DCI CASEY'S REQUEST SAUDIS FINANCED \$3 MILLION ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST SHEIKH FADLALLAH. CIA LEGAL COUNSEL, STANLEY SPORKIN, SAID IT WASN'T ASSASSINATION IT "PREEMPTIVE SELF-DEFENSE." SAUDIS CONTRACTED VET OF BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES TO ARRANGE HIT. ON 3/8/85 EXPLOSION KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 200.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 226 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_2322.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **LEE HARVEY OSWALD, A CLEARLY DISTURBED PERSONALITY, DID LIVE AND WORK IN A RADIO FACTORY IN MINSK, USSR IN 1959-1962** AS SOON AS HE RETURNED TO U.S. CIA FOUND WAYS TO DEBRIEF HIM. CIA INSTRUCTIONS ABOUT CASE SAID: "WE ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN INFO OSWALD MIGHT PROVIDE ON MINSK FACTORY AND ON CERTAIN SECTIONS OF MINSK...AND BIO INFO TO HELP DEVELOP FOREIGN PERSONALITY DOSSIERS." AFTER ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY, CIA DENIED ANY CONTACT WITH OSWALD. E.J. EPSTEIN'S BOOK ABOUT OSWALD PUBLISHED IN 78 REPORTED AN INTERVIEW WITH ONE WASHINGTON-BASED PSYCHOLOGIST - WHO ASKED BY CIA TO EXAMINE AN AMERICAN RETURNED FROM USSR. LATER WHEN HE SAW PHOTOS OF OSWALD, HE RECOGNIZED HIM AS MAN HE HAD EXAMINED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 127 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_2323.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1960-1998** IN 1985, JOHN MCMAHON, THEN DDCI, RECEIVED A DOCUMENT FROM THE NSC STAFF. "...A DRAFT SECRET EXECUTIVE ORDER TELLING US TO GO KNOCK OFF TERRORISTS IN PRE-EMPTIVE STRIKES..." SINCE 1976, WHEN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER OUTLAWING SUCH KILLINGS TOOK

EFFECT, THE ANSWER HAS BEEN NO, AND FIVE PRESIDENTS HAVE STUCK TO IT. THE ORDER SAYS, "NO PERSON EMPLOYED BY OR ACTING ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. SHALL ENGAGE IN, OR CONSPIRE TO ENGAGE IN, ASSASSINATION." FORMER CIA OFFICER REUEL GERECHT WROTE IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL: "IN THE WAR AGAINST TERRORISM -- AGAINST THOSE WHO ARE KILLING AMERICANS -- THE U.S. MUST BE WILLING TO KILL TERRORIST CHIEFS." THE WHITE HOUSE CAN AUTHORIZE CIA OFFICERS AND PENTAGON COMMANDOS TO USE LETHAL FORCE IN OPS AGAINST PEOPLE LIKE BIN LADEN AND HIS SUPPORTERS WITHOUT SPECIFICALLY CALLING FOR THEIR DEATHS. THAT AUTHORITY WAS UNDERScoreD BY A 1996 LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS, AND CITED AS JUSTIFICATION FOR THE CRUISE MISSILE ATTACKS ON AFGHANISTAN AND SUDAN. IT SAYS, "THE PRESIDENT SHOULD USE ALL NECESSARY MEANS, INCLUDING COVERT ACTION AND MILITARY FORCE, TO DISRUPT, DISMANTLE AND DESTROY INTERNATIONAL INFRASTRUCTURES USED BY INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS." IN FACT, CLINTON HAS SIGNED A SECRET ORDER AUTHORIZING THE USE OF LETHAL FORCE AGAINST BIN LADEN'S ORG. WHAT THAT MEANS -- AND THIS IS A FINE LINE, BUT A BRIGHT ONE -- IS THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS GIVEN SPOOKS AND SOLDIERS THE POWER TO TRY TO DESTROY BIN LADEN WITHOUT GIVING A DIRECT ORDER TO KILL HIM. THE 1985 DRAFT THAT SHOCKED MCMAHON WAS PART OF A SECRET PRESIDENTIAL ORDER AUTHORIZING THE OVERTHROW OF GADHAFI OF LIBYA. THE U.S. LATER BOMBED THE LIBYAN LEADER'S HQS, KILLING HIS DAUGHTER. SOME PEOPLE IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY FEEL THE 1988 BOMBING OF PAN AM 103 OVER SCOTLAND, WHICH KILLED 270 PEOPLE, WAS GADHAFI'S REVENGE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/90/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2324.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1989** BOMBING OF LIBYA TOOK LIVES OF 40 TO 100 PEOPLE. A WELL-INFORMED AIR FORCE INTEL OFFICER ADMITTED PURPOSE OF BOMBING WAS TO KILL QADDAFI. NOTION INITIATED AT CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 280-9 source code: KH

111-ciabase_2325.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined COS ROME AND LAWRENCE BARCELLA MET WITH ED WILSON IN ROME TO DISCUSS ASSASSINATION OF QADDAFI. HE TO BE ASSASSINATED BY A LETHAL POISON INJECTED BY MEANS OF A TINY DART DISGUISED AS ONE OF THE BLACK FLIES THAT INFEST LIBYA. BARCELLA ALSO TRYING TO GET WILSON TO RETURN TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_2326.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined REAGAN ADM ACCUSED QADDAFI OF SENDING "HIT" TEAMS TO U.S. TO ASSASSINATE REAGAN AND CHARGED CIA THROUGH AN INTEL FINDING TO REMOVE HIM.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 29 source code: TD

111-ciabase_2327.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE LIBYAN GVT ARRESTED A CIA-RECRUITED PALESTINIAN WHO ALLEGEDLY PLANNED TO KILL QADDAFI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/83 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2328.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A 29-PAGE INTEL REPORT "VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT" PREPARED BY CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES DATED 6/18/84 CONCLUDED NO COURSE OF ACTION SHORT OF STIMULATING QADDAFI'S FALL WILL BRING ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN LIBYAN POLICIES. THIS ASSESSMENT, PART OF AN ANALYSIS THAT LED TO THE DECISION TO LAUNCH A COVERT ACTION, ALSO CONCLUDED THAT DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS IN THE MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. WP 11/3/85 A1,19.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/4/85 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2329.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN MAY 84 15 GUNMEN ATTACKED THE RESIDENCE OF COL. QADHAFI. A SUDAN-BASED GROUP CALLED THE NATIONAL LIBYA SALVATION FRONT CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ATTACK.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 98 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_2330.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE CIA BACKED, TRAINED AND CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE EXILE GROUP THAT TRIED TO ASSASSINATE QADDAFI IN 84. THE PLOT FAILED AND QADDAFI EXECUTED A NUMBER OF THE GROUP. THE CIA-BACKED GROUP IS CALLED THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE SALVATION OF LIBYA (NFSL) AND IS LED BY GEN YOUSSEF MAGARIEFF. THE SAUDIS HAVE PROVIDED \$7 MILLION TO THE NFSL. CIA AGENTS ADVISED NFSL LEADERS AND TRAINED THEIR RECRUITS IN WESTERN EUROPE, SUDAN AND MOROCCO.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_2331.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **LIBYA, ENGLAND, 1995-1998** BRITAIN DENIED BRITISH AGENTS TRIED TO ASSASSINATE LIBYAN MUAMMAR GADDAFI. ALLEGATIONS WERE MADE BY DAVID SHAYLER, A FORMER MEMBER OF MI6 WHO WAS ARRESTED IN PARIS AND WAS FIGHTING EXTRADITION. HE ALLEGED THAT MI6 TRIED TO KILL GADDAFI IN 2/96 BY PLANTING A BOMB UNDER HIS MOTORCADE. BUT, AGENTS PLACED THE BOMB UNDER THE WRONG CAR, KILLING SEVERAL BYSTANDERS. MI5 ADMITTED IN JULY 98 IT HOLDS AROUND 13,000 ACTIVE FILES ON CITIZENS. SHAYLER SAID THREE IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY BOMBINGS IN BRITAIN COULD HAVE BEEN PREVENTED IF HIS SECRET SERVICE BOSSES HAD BEEN MORE EFFICIENT. HE ALSO CLAIMED THAT MI5 WAS TIPPED OFF IN ADVANCE OF A BOMB ATTACK IN 1994 ON THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON IN WHICH 13 PEOPLE WERE INJURED, BUT THAT IT DID NOTHING. ANOTHER FORMER AGENT ARRESTED WITH SHAYLER AND THEN RELEASED, RICHARD TOMLINSON, WAS SERVED WITH A TEMPORARY INJUNCTION BARRING HIM FROM MAKING DAMAGING DISCLOSURES ABOUT THE BRITISH SECURITY SERVICES. TOMLINSON, WHOSE FOUR-YEAR CAREER WITH MI6 TOOK HIM TO BOSNIA AND RUSSIA, WAS JAILED LAST YEAR FOR AN OFFENSE UNDER THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. HE ADMITTED TRYING TO SELL HIS STORY. REUTERS 8/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2332.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, FRANCE, undefined IN 84 CIA REPORTED DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS OF LIBYAN MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. FRANCE PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE OR OVERTHROW QADDAFI AND THE U.S. AND FRANCE SHARED INTEL. IN undefined U.S. AUTHORIZED OP "FLOWER" TO OUST QADDAFI. ONE PART "TULIP" INVOLVED U.S. SUPPORT FOR LIBYAN EXILES. ANOTHER PART "ROSE" WAS TO BE PRE-EMPTIVE MILITARY STRIKE JOINTLY WITH EGYPT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 6/30/90 62 source code: Z

111-ciabase_2333.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined DESPITE AN EXECUTIVE ORDER FORBIDDING ASSASSINATIONS, THE CIA TRAINED AND SUPPORTED THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE SALVATION OF LIBYA BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER ITS ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE QADDAFI ON 5/8/84. THE ANTI-QADDAFI GROUP WAS SLAUGHTERED IN A DAY-LONG BATTLE LESS THAN A MILE FROM THE BARRACKS WHERE QADDAFI WAS. GROUP'S LEADER, YOUSSEF MAGARIEFF, WENT AHEAD WITH OP TO SHOW HIS CIA AND SAUDI ARABIAN BACKERS WHAT THEY GOT FOR SUPPORT.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_2334.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MARIO ABURTO MARTINEZ'S LAWYER PETER SCHEY SAID MARTINEZ BELIEVES ALLEGED CIA INFORMANT AND FORMER MEXICAN POLICEMAN FERNANDO DE LA SOTA WAS INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE LUIS DONALDO COLOSIO. MARTINEZ IS SERVING A 44-YEAR SENTENCE. REUTER 10/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2335.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined EX-CIA MAN AT SLAYING. A FORMER SECURITY GUARD PRESENT AT ASSASSINATION OF LEADING PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OF MEXICO'S RULING PARTY WAS AN EX-CIA EMPLOYEE, NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THURSDAY. FERNANDO DE LA SOTA WORKED IN SECRET FOR MEXICO CITY OFFICE OF CIA FROM 1990** TO 1992, UNIDENTIFIED U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS SAID. THERE NO APPARENT CONNECTION BETWEEN DE LA SOTA'S CIA SERVICE AND HIS PRESENCE AT SLAYING OF LUIS DONALDO COLOSIO AT A 3/94 RALLY IN TIJUANA. HOWEVER, HIS PRESENCE AT RALLY IS LIKELY TO CAUSE SOME CHAGRIN FOR

CLINTON ADMINISTRATION, WHICH HAS CLOSELY LINKED ITSELF TO MEXICAN GOVERNMENT. A FORMER LONGTIME SECURITY OFFICER FOR MEXICAN GOVERNMENT, DE LA SOTA DIRECTED A PRIVATE SECURITY FORCE FOR COLOSIO CAMPAIGN. HE HAS CLAIMED THAT HE DID NOT SEE WHAT HAPPENED AT RALLY BECAUSE GUNSHOTS CAUSED HIM TO HAVE A DIABETIC ATTACK WHICH CLOUDED HIS SENSES. WHILE NOT SUSPECTED OF DIRECT INVOLVEMENT, DE LA SOTA WAS CHARGED IN FEBRUARY WITH MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS AFTER HE REPEATEDLY CHANGED HIS STORY OF ASSASSINATION AND ITS AFTERMATH. HE WAS RELEASED ON \$7,000 BOND BUT REMAINS A FOCUS OF INVESTIGATION. SOMETIME AFTER 1985, DE LA SOTA WAS JAILED FOR NEARLY A YEAR ON A CHARGE OF ABUSING HIS AUTHORITY WHEN HE WORKED FOR AN INTERIOR MINISTRY COUNTERINTEL UNIT. CIA ENDED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH DE LA SOTA SHORTLY AFTER HE WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AS CHIEF OF MEXICO CITY'S INVESTIGATIVE POLICE, HIS LAST OFFICIAL LAW ENFORCEMENT POST, AMID ALLEGATIONS OF CORRUPTION. COLOSIO'S KILLER, MARIO ABURTO, IS SERVING A 45-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE. AN ALLEGED SECOND GUNMAN, OTHON CORTES VAZQUEZ, WAS ARRESTED IN FEBRUARY BUT SAYS HE IS INNOCENT. MOTIVE FOR KILLING COLOSIO REMAINS MURKY. PROSECUTORS AT FIRST CLAIMED ABURTO ACTED ALONE, BUT SOON ANNOUNCED A PLOT AND ARRESTED MEMBERS OF PRIVATE SECURITY CREW, WHICH INCLUDED DISMISSED POLICEMEN. THEY BACKED AWAY FROM THE CONSPIRACY THEORY BUT LATER RE-EMBRACED IT. ASSOCIATED PRESS 8/4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2336.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1984-1985** AFTER BOMB AT U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT, LEBANON DCI CASEY WANTED WAY TO REACT. STANLY SPORKIN PUT ON EFFORT TO GET AROUND PROHIBITION ON ASSASSINATIONS IN EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333. SPORKIN FOUND A LOOPHOLE - STRIKING AT TERRORISTS PLANNING TO STRIKE AT YOU WAS NOT ASSASSINATION, IT WAS PREEMPTIVE SELF-DEFENSE. CAS 428-429. WASHINGTON POST TO RUN STORY THAT CAR BOMBING OF SHEIKH FADLALLAH MAY HAVE BEEN AS A RESULT OF A FINDING AUTHORIZING TRAINING OF LEBANESE UNITS FOR PREEMPTIVE STRIKES ON TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 435 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_2337.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined ISLAMIC JIHAD LEADER, ALA AL-SAFTAWI, SAID CIA APPROVED HIT ON FATHI SHQAQI. REUTER 10/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2338.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1996-1998** CIA PER "MIDDLE EAST REALITIES" ([HTTP://WWW.MIDDLEEAST.ORG/976-3-3.HTM](http://www.middleeast.org/976-3-3.htm)) IS CLOSELY IMPLICATED IN POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS IN THE ACTUAL TRAINING OF PLO ASSASSINS. EMAIL AVI.JACOBSON(at)PBDIR.COM 3/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2339.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA AND SECURITY SERVICES TWO FRIENDLY ARAB COUNTRIES PLOTTING KIDNAPPING SADAM OF IRAQ POSSIBLY TO BE BEHEADED AS "AN ENEMY OF GOD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_2340.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL ARCHIVES HOLDS THE RECORDS OF THE WARREN COMMISSION THAT IN 64 COMPLETED ITS WORK. 98% MATERIAL THEORETICALLY OPEN TO PUBLIC - BUT INFO RESTRICTED TO "SERIOUS RESEARCHERS." ARCHIVES ACCELERATING REVIEW OF 2% OF CLASSIFIED - SOME OF WHICH WILL NEVER BE MADE PUBLIC. RECORDS OF HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS ALSO AT NATIONAL ARCHIVES BUT SEALED UNTIL 2029 .** DISCUSSION OF KENNEDY'S MISSING BRAIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2341.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. CIA'S "GUERRILLA WAR MANUAL." (P11-20)** INCLUDES COMIC BOOK FORMAT (P21-22). FOR MORE INFO ON CIA-BACKED CONTRA REBELS FOR WHOM THIS DOCUMENT WAS INTENDED, SEE THE SANDINISTA MONTHLY SOBERANIA (P.O. BOX 49, MANAGUA, NICARAGUA) WHICH IS PUBLISHED IN

SPANISH AND ENGLISH. IT HAS PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED DETAILED EXPOSES OF CIA OPS SUCH AS ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE FOREIGN MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO ("CRIMINAL CIA RING SMASHED IN NICARAGUA" BY FREDDY BALZAN, V-VI 83, PP6-19) AND THE ATTEMPT TO SET UP NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCES ("STRIKE AGAINST CIA'S INTERNAL FRONT," BY ARQUELES MORALES, VIII 84, PP22-26). THE BEST GENERAL ANALYSIS OF U.S. ACTIVITY AGAINST NICARAGUA APPEARS IN SPANISH IN TWO BROCHURES "EL PRINCIPIO DE LA NO-INTERVENCION EN LAS RELACIONES USA-NICARAGUA" (IEPALA, VILLALAR 3, MADRID 1, PUBLISHED 11/84). OF PARTICULAR INTEREST IS THE CHAPTER "LA AGRESION MILITAR DEL IMPERIALISMO NORTEAMERICANO CONTRA NICARAGUA" (PP28-58, VOL 9) BY CAPT. ROSA PASOS OF THE NICARAGUAN ARMY WHICH GIVES A VERY DETAILED DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS OF ALL KNOWN U.S. AND CIA-BACKED MILITARY OPS IN AREA SINCE 1979. IPF IV 85 APRIL 1985, P1-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2342.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA**. "FM 95-1 A, GUERRILLA WAR MANUAL." MANUAL PREPARED FOR NICARAGUAN REBELS BY CIA. SOLDIER OF FORTUNE, A MONTHLY PUBLICATION INTENDED FOR MERCENARIES HAS PUBLISHED THIS MANUAL IN ITS ENTIRETY "DESPITE THE FACT THAT WE BELIEVE SOME MINOR PORTIONS HAVE BEEN DELETED BY GOVT SOURCES." IPF IV 85 APRIL 1985, P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2343.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** CIA TRIED TO POISON NICARAGUAN DEFENSE MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO BUT ATTEMPT WAS EXPOSED BY DOUBLE AGENT MONCADA. MONCADA SAID CIA RECRUITED HER IN 82 WHEN SHE ASSIGNED TO EMBASSY IN HONDURAS - HER RECRUITER WAS ERMILA RODRIGUEZ. NICARAGUA EXPELLED 3 DIPLOMATS AS CIA AGENTS: DAVID GRIEG, CHIEF OF CIA OPS MANAGUA, LINDA PFEIFER, A CASE OFFICER AND ERMILA RODRIGUEZ. NICARAGUA ARRESTED MARIO CASTILLO, MEMBER OF THE OPPOSITION DEMOCRATIC CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND SAID HE WAS PART OF THE ASSASSINATION PLOT. CARLOS ICAZA WAS ACCUSED AS THE MAIN AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR RECRUITING IN NICARAGUA. THIRD MEMBER OF PLOT, ENRIQUE SOTELO BORGE, WAS ALSO ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 155 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2344.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** JOHN KIRKPATRICK, WHO HAD EXPERIENCE IN VIETNAM, PREPARED A MANUAL ON GUERRILLA WARFARE. HE WAS CONTRACTED TO PREPARE A TRAINING SYLLABUS AND TRAIN A CADRE OF GUERRILLA INSTRUCTORS IN HONDURAS. KIRKPATRICK ATTRIBUTED THE MANUAL TO TAYACAN, A LEGENDARY CENTRAL AMERICAN INDIAN WARRIOR. SEVERAL THOUSAND COPIES WERE PRINTED IN LATE 1983. IN MID OCTOBER, A COPY OF MANUAL LEAKED TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. THE PRESS COVERAGE CREATED OUTRAGE OVER THE PASSAGE DEALING WITH NEUTRALIZING SANDINISTA OFFICIALS. MANUAL DUBBED THE MURDER MANUAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 243 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_2345.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** CONTRA OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD ASSASSINATED NICARAGUAN OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/84 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2346.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** JOHN KIRKPATRICK, ARMY COUNTERINSURGENCY SPECIALIST, WITH EXPERIENCE IN VIETNAM PHOENIX PROGRAM, WORKING UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION WROTE THE CONTRA MANUAL, "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE." CIA CONTRACTOR COORDINATOR ALSO HELPED IN MANUAL.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 177 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_2347.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NICARAGUA EXPELLED 3 US DIPLOMATS FOR PLOTTING TO KILL SANDINISTA OFFICIALS INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO. THE MAIN WITNESS WAS A NICARAGUAN CONSULAR OFFICIAL WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED IN undefined WHILE WORKING IN HONDURAS. SHE THEN TRAINED IN CODED MESSAGES, RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, AND DROPS. SHE GIVEN A BOTTLE OF POISONED LIQUER TO GIVE TO D'ESCOTO. VIDEO TAPES OF HER MEETING WITH US OFFICIALS AND SPY PARAPHERNALIA WERE SHOWN AT A PRESS CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2348.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** DEWEY CLARRIDGE CONTRACTED WITH A PSYWAR EXPERT WHO HIRED UNDER ALIAS OF JOHN KIRKPATRICK TO WRITE "ASSASSINATION MANUAL," PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 417 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_2349.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined 5/30/84 PASTORA'S PRESS CONFERENCE AND BOMB. INFO RE PER ANKER HANSEN.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 137 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_2350.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AGENCY ASSET (UCLA) SAID ONE OF THEIR MISSIONS WAS TO BLOW UP A BUILDING IN MANAGUA IN 4/84 DURING A MEETING OF SANDINISTA LEADERS, BUT IT ABORTED WHEN EXPLOSIVES FAILED TO REACH HIT TEAM.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 151 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_2351.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE LA PENCA BOMBING.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 282-3 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_2352.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1989** SINCE SANDINISTAS DECLARED UNILATERAL CEASE FIRE IN MARCH 88 ORTEGA SAID CONTRA ATTACKS HAVE KILLED 736, INJURED 1,153 AND KIDNAPPED ABOUT 1,481.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/89 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2353.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE W.H. PLANS TO ISSUE SPECIFIC GUIDELINES TO AMERICAN MILITARY, INTEL, AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN PANAMA SO THEY CAN PROVIDE CLEARER AND MORE RAPID COMMO WITH POTENTIAL COUP PLOTTERS. GOAL OF NEW GUIDELINES TO MAKE AMERICAN OFFICIALS LESS INHIBITED ABOUT QUESTIONING PLOTTERS AND GIVING THEM GUIDANCE ON U.S. OBJECTIVES. ADM OFFICIALS SAID THEY FEEL RESTRAINED BY THE SIC FROM EVEN TALKING TO COUP PLOTTERS WHO MIGHT ASSASSINATE NORIEGA. NYT 10/13/89 A1,8. DCI WEBSTER ASKED PRES. AND CONGRESS TO GIVE THE CIA GREATER LATITUDE IN SUPPORTING POTENTIALLY VIOLENT EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW FOREIGN DICTATORS. HE SAID A PRES. EXECUTIVE ORDER BARRING AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN ASSASSINATIONS INTERPRETED TO PROHIBIT U.S. ASSISTANCE TO ANY COUP THAT COULD LEAD TO THE DEATH OF A COUNTRY'S LEADER. E.O. OF undefined PROHIBITED ASSASSINATIONS. ORDER STRENGTHENED BY PRES. CARTER AND ADOPTED WITHOUT CHANGE BY REAGAN. NYT 10/17/89 A1,8. CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PLOTS OF POSSIBLE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN LEADERS DID NOT HINDER THE AGENCY'S PERFORMANCE DURING ATTEMPTED COUP IN PANAMA ACCORDING TO DDI RICHARD KERR AND DDO RICHARD F. STOLTZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2354.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, undefined JOHN HULL AND FELIPE VIDAL CHARGED WITH MURDER IN LA PENCA BOMBING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2355.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1979-1983** AN EMPLOYEE OF NICARAGUA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY POSTED IN HONDURAS WAS APPROACHED BY THE CIA. SHE CONTACTED HER OWN INTEL SERVICE AND ACCEPTED THE CIA RECRUITMENT. SHE INSTRUCTED TO PLACE A MICROPHONE IN THE AMBASSADOR'S OFFICE. SHE GIVEN ESPIONAGE TRAINING. SHE IN APRIL 83 INSTRUCTED TO POISON THE FOREIGN MINISTER D'ESCOTO WITH A POISONED LIQUER. SHE IN CONTACT WITH 2 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. PLOT EXPOSED AND THE TWO DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 39-41 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_2356.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER STONE'S REBUTTAL OF LARDNER'S STORY IN WASHINGTON POST RE STONE'S MOVIE SCRIPT RE THE ASSASSINATION OF PRES KENNEDY. LARDNER'S'S RE-REBUTTAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/2/91 D3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2357.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED BY GERALD FORD AND DAVID BELIN (FORD WAS A MEMBER OF WARREN COMMISSION AND BELIN WAS A COUNSEL TO IT). "KENNEDY ASSASSINATION: HOW ABOUT THE TRUTH?" ARTICLE DEBUNKS RECENT MOVIE AND TV SHOWS CLAIMING A CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2358.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED PAGE OF WP FULL OF PRO AND CONS RE OLIVER STONE'S JFK. ITEMS BY NIGEL TURNER,L. FLETCHER PROUTY, JEFFREY BLYTH, DONALD CROSBY, ROGER KOSSON, DONALD SQUIRES, JAMIE APARISI, HAROLD WEISBERG AND CECIL H. WECHT. WECHT SAYS HE IS DOCTOR WHO DISAGREED WITH OTHER DOCTORS WHO SUPPORTED THE CONCLUSIONS OF THE WARREN COMMISSION. HE DEFENDS HIS CONCLUSIONS AND IS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPT OF PATHOLOGY AT CENTRAL MEDICAL CTR AND HOSPITAL IN PITTSBURG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2359.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined AN AMERICAN, MARK ALPHONZO ARTIS, ARRESTED AS PRIME SUSPECT IN SABOTAGE OF ZIA'S PLANE. ARTIS RELEASED IN SPRING undefined PAKISTAN'S AUTHORITIES CONCLUDED ARTIS HAD NO ROLE BUT WAS A PLANT SENT BY CIA TO MISLEAD THEM INTO THINKING IRAN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR CRASH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/91 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2360.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1978 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1971-1978** NORIEGA TRANSFORMED FROM TARGET-SUSPECT TO TRUSTED COLLABORATOR POSSIBLY BECAUSE HE USEFUL AS AN INTERNATIONAL COVERT OPERATOR FOR U.S. AT ONE POINT U.S. OFFICIALS WERE CONTEMPLATING ASSASSINATING NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 69 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_2361.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA**, undefined **U.S. OFFICIALS HAD CONSIDERED MURDERING NORIEGA IN 1972** BECAUSE OF HIS DRUG TRAFFICKING ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 57 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_2362.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1987** ACCUSATIONS BY NORIEGA'S FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF CAUSE RIOTS. PAPERS FOR A THIRD DAY CARRIED DETAILED ALLEGATIONS LINKING NORIEGA TO FRAUD IN THE 84 ELECTIONS AND THE DEATHS OF FORMER RULER, TORRIJOS, AND HUGO SPADAFORA. DIAZ ACCUSED U.S. GEN NUTTING, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN COMMAND, AND THE CIA FOR CONSPIRING TO PLANT A BOMB ABOARD TORRIJOS' AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/87 A19,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2363.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** DCI WEBSTER SEEKS LEEWAY FOR CIA. DDO RICHARD F. STOLTZ AND DDCI RICHARD KERR SATISFIED BAN ON ASSASSINATIONS DID NOT CREATE PROBLEM DURING ABORTIVE PANAMA COUP. WP 10/22/89 A1,22,23. "BUSH FAULTS RULES GOVERNING COVERT ACTION AGAINST NORIEGA." WP 10/23/89 A1,4. "GUIDELINES ON NORIEGA SET LAST FALL. COVERT ACTION STALLED TO PREVENT IMPACT ON U.S. PRESIDENTIAL RACE." WP 10/24/89 A1,7. "CAN THE CIA HELP OUT IF A DESPOT MIGHT BE KILLED?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/30/89 55 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2364.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. TRIED ASSASSINATE NORIEGA. DEFENSE DID NOT SPECIFY AGENCIES INVOLVED. NORIEGA HAS DOCS SHOWING U.S. AGENCIES TRIED ASSASSINATE HIM AND HIS PREDECESSOR PANAMANIAN LEADER. FEDERAL PROSECUTORS OBJECTED TO FURTHER DISCUSSION IN OPEN COURT, SAYING SUCH INFO COLD BE CLASSIFIED. ATTORNEY RUBINA RAISED ISSUE WHILE SEEKING MORE ACCESS TO DOCS SEIZED DURING U.S. INVASION PANAMA. ONE ITEM WAS ANY (SIC) ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE RE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST NORIEGA AND GEN OMAR TORRIJOS WHOSE DEATH IN PLANE CRASH PAVED WAY FOR NORIEGA. NORIEGA HAS DOCS SHOWING THOSE ATTEMPTS. GVT OBJECTED AND JUDGE AGREED. CIA SAID IT OBEYING EXECUTIVE ORDER OF FORD IN undefined BARRING ASSASSINATIONS. REAGAN UPDATED ORDER IN undefined NORIEGA SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL IN 7/22/91. HE ACCUSED OF ACCEPTING \$4.6 MILLION IN BRIBES TO TURN PANAMA INTO STATION FOR MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL. ASSOCIATED PRESS 4/30/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2365.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined FAILURE OF COUP ATTEMPT LEADS TO LEGISLATION, OPENLY DEBATED, THAT U.S. CAN BE INVOLVED IN COUP WHERE THERE HIGH RISK THAT TARGET WILL BE KILLED IF ANNOUNCED OBJECTIVE IS NOT HIS DEATH.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 12/89 1 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_2366.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IN LATE OCTOBER THE BUSH ADM LAUNCHED ANOTHER COVERT OP TO UNSEAT NORIEGA. PLAN CALLED PANAMA 5, AND RESEMBLED IN BROAD OUTLINE THE FOUR FAILURES THAT PRECEDED IT. CIA IN CHARGE WITH A BUDGET OF \$3 MILLION AND AIM TO FOMENT COUP. PERMISSIBLE TACTICS INCLUDED VIOLENCE WITH A GOOD CHANCE NORIEGA WOULD BE KILLED.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 221 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_2367.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined REIN ON ANTI-NORIEGA ACTS LOOSENED. BUSH, SENATORS AGREE TO CLARIFY RULES ON INTEL-GATHERING. ADM TO DEVELOP NEW PLAN AGAINST NORIEGA MORE AGGRESSIVE AND SUPPORTIVE OF COUP PLOTTERS BUT WOULD AVOID DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2368.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SEE MICHAEL KINSLEY'S EDITORIAL "WE SHOOT PEOPLE DON'T WE?"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/23/89 118 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2369.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO OF SENATOR FRANK CHURCH HOLDING UP SPECIAL DART PISTOL.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 196 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_2370.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR undefined COLD WAR DOUBLE AGENT SUES CIA. A SELF-STYLED COLD WAR DOUBLE AGENT FILED SUIT AGAINST CIA. SUIT SEEKS A PROMISED \$25,000 ANNUITY AND OTHER ALLOWANCES FOR BORIS KORCZAK, A POLISH REFUGEE WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA IN DENMARK IN 1973** AND LATER SHOT AT ON TWO CONTINENTS. KORCZAK, 56, SAID HE HAD USED AN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT IMPORTING FIRM IN COPENHAGEN AS A "FRONT" FOR DEALINGS WITH THE KGB, THE FORMER SOVIET SECURITY SERVICE. KORCZAK, AKA BORIS KORCZAK-SIELICKI, SAYS HIS COVER WAS BLOWN AT A SOVIET EMBASSY PARTY IN 1979 BY A DRUNKEN U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL. THIS RESULTED IN A VIOLENT CONFRONTATION WITH THE KGB, GUNFIRE, A CAR CHASE THROUGH COPENHAGEN AND PLAINTIFF'S HASTY EXIT TO U.S. THE COURT COMPLAINT ALLEGED KORCZAK'S CASE OFFICER, HAD DEMANDED A BRIBE TO "SEE WHAT HE COULD DO" FOR KORCZAK AFTER HE TOOK UP RESIDENCE ON A THREE-MONTH TOURIST VISA IN FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA. KORCZAK, A COLLECTOR, SAID HE HAD HANDED OVER MEDIEVAL RUSSIAN ICONS, A GOLDEN MONEY CLIP AND A FOUR-CARAT DIAMOND RING AMONG OTHER VALUABLES TO THE CASE OFFICER, WHO WAS NAMED IN THE COURT PAPERS. COMPLAINT SAID CASE OFFICER, AFTER ALLEGEDLY ACCEPTING BRIBE, WARNED KORCZAK AGAINST PURSUING HIS FINANCIAL CLAIMS AGAINST CIA. ON AUG. 14, 1981, KORCZAK WAS SHOT "WITH A SPECIAL PELLET" AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WHILE HE WAS GROCERY SHOPPING IN VIENNA, VIRGINIA. ZHIPRESS 2/21/96 ALEX(at)DIRECTNET.COM 5/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2371.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **PRES FORD 1948-1975 @ PRES FORD DISCOVERED CIA INVOLVEMENT ASSASSINATION CONSPIRACIES** undefined THAT "WOULD BLACKEN THE REPUTATION OF EVERY PRESIDENT AFTER HARRY TRUMAN".

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 377 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_2372.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIA OFFICER DISCUSSED DRIVING AROUND LUBUMBASHI WITH PATRICE LUMUMBA'S BODY IN TRUNK OF CAR. SE 105. INDIRECT INVOLVEMENT ASSASSINATION LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 202, 236-7 source code: SE

111-ciabase_2373.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALWAYS A CONTINGENCY ACTION INCLUDED IN PLANS, BUT REQUIRED NSC APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 81 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_2374.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE GLOBAL ASSASSINS: HOW THE CIA DEFUSED THE BOMBING OF ORLANDO LETELIER." IN ROLLING STONE 12/2/76 41

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/77 14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2375.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOMBING AT LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE WEST BERLIN 4/5/undefined CASEY SAID NOW HAS SMOKING GUN. 445. 4/14/85 30 AIR FORCE AND NAVY BOMBERS TO ATTACK QADAFI'S BARRACKS. 32 BOMBS TO STRIKE GROUNDS. ONLY TWO MAY HAVE HIT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 446 source code: VE

111-ciabase_2376.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK DISCUSSES VARIOUS ASSASSINATION PROJECTS, QJ/WIN, ZR/RIFLE, WI/ROGUE AND AM/LASH. NONE OF THESE PROJECTS SPECIFICALLY APPROVED BY NSC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 58-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2377.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 22:8; 17:50, 52; 20:44, 39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2378.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB INDEX ISSUE 14-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2379.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA ,undefined SIHANOUK TARGET OF ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT BY RAT VAT WHO CONFESSED IT A CIA PLOT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 83, 86 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2380.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA TRIED ASSASSINATE SIHANOUK THRU KHMER SEREI. OTHER ATTEMPTS NOTED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 150 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2381.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA HIRES AGENTS TO KILL SIHANOUK AND PRC PRES. LIU SHAO CHI IN PHNOM PENH. PLOT FAILS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2382.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, EARLY CIRCA undefined GREEN BERET MORALE AFFECTED BY COURT-MARTIALS RE PROJECT CHERRY. COMPANY COMMANDER CHARGED IN KILLING CAMBODIAN INTERPRETER. LATER 8 GREEN BERETS CHARGED IN MURDER ANOTHER SUSPECTED DOUBLE AGENT. ARMY'S CHARGES DROPPED WHEN CIA OFFICERS REFUSED TESTIFY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 301 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_2383.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CHE GUEVARA. ULTRA-SECRET CIA "A TEAM" 1960-1969** HUNTING GUEVARA. EACH MEMBER WORE GOLD RING WITH "CHE" ENGRAVED

INSIDE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 294 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_2384.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHURCH COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CIA NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN KILLING OF GENERAL SCHNEIDER. IN MKS 237 SHOWS THAT IF CIA DID NOT ACTUALLY SHOOT GENERAL SCHNEIDER IT FAIR TO SAY THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SHOT WITHOUT CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 237 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2385.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STATION HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON EMBASSY'S DEFENSE ATTACHE, COLONEL PAUL WIMERT, FOR HIS CONTACTS WITH CHILEAN CONSPIRATORS LARGELY BECAUSE THE AMBASSADOR HAD FORBIDDEN CIA TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH DISSIDENT OFFICERS. 10/17/70 WIMERT GOT GRENADES FROM CIA AND DELIVERED THEM TO AIDE OF VALENZUELA. LATER WIMERT DELIVERED MACHINE GUNS TO VALUNZUELA'S ASSOCIATE ON 10/22/70. FIVE HOURS LATER, A GROUP OF MILITARY CONSPIRATORS KILLED GENERAL SCHNEIDER. IF CIA DID NOT ACTUALLY SHOOT GENERAL SCHNEIDER, IT IS PROBABLY FAIR TO SAY THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SHOT WITHOUT THE CIA. ATLANTIC 10/79 50, 54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2386.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SUMMARY AGENCY ACTIONS RE STIMULATING A COUP AND GETTING RID OF GENERAL SCHNEIDER.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 23 source code: LS

111-ciabase_2387.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TO GENERATE COUP FIRST HAD TO REMOVE GENERAL SCHNEIDER. U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE PASSED 3 SUBMACHINE GUNS TO CHILEAN OFFICER ARMED FORCES. IN KIDNAP ATTEMPT SCHNEIDER KILLED.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 111 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_2388.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined RE MURDER OF AMERICAN IN CHILE, CHARLES HORMAN. IN TESTIMONY GIVEN TO U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, CHILEAN INTEL OFFICER RAFAEL GONZALEZ SAID "HORMAN KILLED BECAUSE HE KNEW TOO MUCH" ABOUT U.S. ROLE IN COUP. BLAMED "CIA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/83 19 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2389.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined LETELIER KILLED BY RIGHT WING CUBAN EXILES CALLED "GUSANOS" WHO ARE PAID AND TRAINED BY CIA AND "CHILEAN GESTAPO" DINA. GUASANOS REGULARLY ENGAGE IN TERRORISM AGAINST CUBA AND LATIN AM AND CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES. TACTICS INCLUDE BLOWING UP AIRPLANES, EMBASSIES, FISHING BOATS, AND KIDNAPINGS. GUSANOS CONNECTED WITH POLICE OF OTHER RIGHT WING GVTS SUCH AS VENEZUELA.CERTAIN GUSANO OPS DIRECTED BY CIA; OTHERS UNILATERAL OPS OF DINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2390.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THREE ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS WERE CONVICTED ON ALL COUNTS FOR INVOLVEMENT KILLING ORLANDO LETELIER. CONVICTIONS THOUGHT TO PUT ADDITIONAL PRESSURE ON PINOCHET REGIME, EITHER TO EXTRADITE THREE DINA OFFICERS NOW IMPRISONED IN CHILE OR TO PROSECUTE THEM THERE. AMBASSADOR TO CHILE GEORGE LAUDAU TESTIFIED THAT A TOP PARAGUAYAN OFFICIAL TOLD HIM PINOCHET PERSONALLY INTERVENED TO OBTAIN

PARAGUAYAN PASSPORTS FOR MICHAEL TOWNLEY AND ANOTHER DINA AGENT AND FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIR. VERNON WALTERS WAS TO BE CONTACT IN U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/79 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2391.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined WHITE HOUSE INSTRUCTED CIA TO GET RID OF FORMER CHILEAN PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE AND ORDER INTERPRETED AS AUTHORITY TO ASSASSINATE HIM ACCORDING TO FORMER INTEL OFFICIAL QUOTED IN ATLANTIC MONTHLY. ARTICLE ALSO REPORTS A FORMER NSC AIDE SAW OPTIONS PAPERS DISCUSSING WAYS TO KILL ALLENDE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2392.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, "THE CIA'S LINK TO CHILE'S PLOT," (AGAINST ORLANDO LETELIER). DETAILS GENERAL VERNON WALTERS ACTIONS POSSIBLY LINKING HIM TO MURDERERS OF LETELIER. ARTICLE ASKS RE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DINA AND TOWNLEY AT TIME OF MURDER? WHY WERE DINA AGENTS ABLE TO COME AND GO FREELY IN THE U.S.? SEE NA 11/28/81 AND

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/12/82 P712-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2393.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** BY LATE 71 THE CIA IN NEAR DAILY CONTACT WITH MILITARY. THE STATION COLLECTING THE KIND OF INFORMATION THAT WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AFTER A COUP: LISTS OF CIVILIANS TO BE ARRESTED, THOSE TO BE PROTECTED AND GVT INSTALLATIONS OCCUPIED AT ONCE. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2394.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FORMER DIPLOMAT TESTIFIED THAT GEN MANUEL CONTRERAS, FORMER HEAD OF CHILEAN SECRET POLICE MASTERMINDED THE ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER IN D.C. JUSTICE DEPT FOR YEARS SEEKING THE EXTRADITION OF CONTRERAS AND HIS AIDE ESPINOZA, ON CHARGES OF ORDERING THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2395.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TRUSCOTT STOPPED CONTEMPLATED ASSASSINATION OF CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN LAI AT TIME OF BANDUNG CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 360 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2396.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID CIA OFFICERS SUGGESTED ASSASSINATING EAST ASIAN LEADER (PROBABLY CHOU EN LAI). PLAN REJECTED BUT A PLANE CARRYING EIGHT MEMBERS OF CHINESE DELEGATION AND OTHERS TO BANDUNG CONFERENCE CRASHED UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 108 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2397.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE SUGGEST THAT PLAN TO ASS. PRES. SUKARNO CONSIDERED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 109 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2398.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ASSETS QJ/WIN, WI/ROGUE, AND AM/LASH WERE INVOLVED, OR CONTEMPLATED FOR USE IN PLOTS TO ASSASSINATE FOREIGN LEADERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 158 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2399.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA BORIS PASH HEADED 5-MAN UNIT PB/7 THAT "WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSASSINATIONS, KIDNAPPING, AND OTHER SUCH FUNCTIONS AS FROM TIME TO TIME MAY BE GIVEN IT...BY HIGHER AUTHORITY."

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 153 source code: BB

111-ciabase_2400.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW PROJECT ARTICHOKE ATTEMPTED DEVELOP TECHNIQUES TO INDUCE AN UNWITTING SUBJECT TO COMMIT POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS. NO INDICATION TECHNIQUES WERE USED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2401.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined MERCENARY TESTIFIES IN LONDON THAT HE HAD BEEN OFFERED A JOB BY A CIA CONTRACT AGENT TO KILL SOMOZA AT A TIME WHEN HIS RULE OVER NICARAGUA HAD BECOME A LIABILITY TO THE U.S. TESTIMONY REMAINS DUBIOUS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 82 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2402.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA WORKING WITH MAFIA CHIEFS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 147-150 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2403.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. CIA MAN HAD LUMUMBA'S BODY IN TRUNK OF CAR TRYING TO DISPOSE OF IT.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 27 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_2404.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, MID undefined U.S. HAD TRIED AND ALMOST SUCCEEDED IN KILLING GIZENGA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 80 source code: EE

111-ciabase_2405.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. ARTICLE IN NR ATTEMPTS TO IDENTIFY TRUE NAMES OF CIA ASSASSINS QJ/WIN AND WI/ROGUE INVOLVED IN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 40-45 source code: NR

111-ciabase_2406.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1964, 1964-1968 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1960-1964** CIA INITIATED FIRST HIGH-LEVEL ACTION IN AFRICA IN THE CONGO FIRST MAJOR TASK OF AFRICA DIVISION TO CREATE A CONGO TASK FORCE TO INSTALL PRO-WESTERN GVT THERE. FROM 1964-1968 CIA CARRIED ON INTENSIVE COVERT ACTION. FROM undefined IT CONDUCTED A SECRET WAR INVOLVING EXTENSIVE USE OF MERCENARIES AND PARAMILITARY OPS. CIA RECRUITED LIKELY LEADERS AND HELPED FINANCE THEIR BIDS FOR POWER. CIA HELPED STIR UP LABOR UNREST AND BRIBED MEMBERS OF CONGOLESE SENATE TO ISOLATE LUMUMBA. DETAILS RE LUMUMBA'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 49 source code: NR

111-ciabase_2407.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. DETAILS RE LUMUMBA ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 174-80 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2408.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined PLANS TO ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA. CIA FINANCE AND BACKING BEHIND CONGOLESE POLITICIANS WHO MURDERED LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 84-6 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_2409.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1985** THE WOULD BE ASSASSIN OF EDEN PASTORA WAS A LIBYAN EXILE. HE HIRED IN CHILE IN 84 BY A GROUP INCLUDING A CIA AGENT WHO OPERATES UNDERCOVER AS A JOURNALIST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/31/85 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2410.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. AFTER WITNESS CARR LEFT HOME OF HONEY AND AVIRGAN HE DISAPPEARED, LATER HE CALLED FROM FLORIDA. SAID EMBASSY OFFICIALS TOLD HIM TO LEAVE COSTA RICA. HE WAS PUT IN JAIL IN U.S. RELEASED IN 11/ undefined TWO WEEKS LATER HE WAS FOUND DEAD IN LOS ANGELES PARKING LOT. JOHN HULL LATER TOLD PETER GLIBBERY "THE CIA KILLED STEVEN CARR."

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 14-15 source code: LA

111-ciabase_2411.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. NICARAGUA. IN REPORT HONEY AND AVIRGAN SAID HULL WORKS FOR CIA AND RECEIVES MONEY FROM NSA; HULL INVOLVED IN LEPENCA BOMBING; AND HULL INVOLVED IN undefined PLOT TO BOMB THE U.S. EMBASSY AND KILL THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA AND BLAME THESE ACTIONS ON THE SANDINISTAS (THEREBY PROVIDING A RATIONALE FOR DIRECT U.S. INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 10 source code: LA

111-ciabase_2412.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CSO DISCUSSES 195-203**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2413.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** UNDER MONGOOSE AND TASK FORCE W CIA TRIED 8 TIMES TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 393 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2414.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TWO ARMS CACHES LANDED IN CUBA FOR CUBELA'S USE IN KILLING CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 151 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2415.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TWO ARMS CACHES ONE IN MARCH AND SECOND IN JUNE LANDED FOR AGENT TO USE TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 43

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2416.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INTERNAL CIA REPORT OBTAINED BY JACK ANDERSON CONFIRMS CIA RECRUITED MOBSTERS TO ASSASSINATE FIDEL CASTRO. REPORT SAYS ASSASSINATION SQUAD SET UP UNDER EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION AND AG ROBERT KENNEDY INCOMPLETELY BRIEFED ON SQUAD'S ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2417.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** HIGH-RANKING CUBAN OFFICIAL, RULANDO CUBELO, CODE-NAMED AMLASH USED TO TRY TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. HE RECVD A BALLPOINT PEN WITH A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 134 source code: SI

111-ciabase_2418.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CASTRO HAS ESTIMATED THAT THE CIA HAS MADE NO LESS THAN 24 ATTEMPTS ON HIS LIFE. USE MAFIA FIGURES ROSSELLI, TRAFFICANTE, AND GIANCANA IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS. MAFIA TO POISON CASTRO WITH PILLS TO BE GIVEN TO HIM BY HIS ALLEGED MISTRESS MARIE LORENZ.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 56 source code: PF

111-ciabase_2419.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES REPORTED CIA COMMISSIONED A CUBAN EXILE, THROUGH AMERICAN RACKETEER SANTOS TRAFFICANTE, TO ASSASSINATE FIDEL CASTRO. TRAFFICANTE HOPED TO SECURE ILLEGAL MONOPOLIES IN CUBA AFTER CASTRO'S OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2420.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBA HAS ACCUSED CIA OF TWISTING EVIDENCE IN ORDER TO LINK HAVANA WITH ASSASSINATION OF JOHN KENNEDY. CUBANS ALSO PRODUCED TESTIMONY FROM DOUBLE AGENTS WHO STATED CIA LAUNCHED ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST FIDEL CASTRO AS RECENTLY AS 1976 .**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2421.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AMLASH OP DISCUSSED AT LENGTH.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 402-04 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2422.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OPS WITH MAFIA TO KILL CASTRO

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 384 ON source code: AG

111-ciabase_2423.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PLANNING RE CASTRO INCLUDING MEMBERS MAFIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 356-60 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2424.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** VARIETY ASSASSINATION PLOTS AGAINST CASTRO. LOUIS TOROELLA CODENAMED AM/BLOOD ONE OF ASSASSINATIONS. ROBERT MAHEU AND JOHNNY ROSSELLI CONNECTIONS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_2425.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ADDITION TO ADMITTED 8 ATTEMPTS TO KILL CASTRO, CIA ACKNOWLEDGED 9 OTHER ATTEMPTS BY PERSONS WITH OPS RELATIONSHIPS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 242 source code: EE

111-ciabase_2426.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AMLASH CUBA CRYPTONYM OF AGENT AND OP TO KILL CASTRO. SEE

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 162-167 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_2427.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, CIRCA undefined D.C. POLICE OFFICER JOSEPH SHIMON SAT IN ON MEETINGS WITH CIA'S WILLIAM HARVEY AND THE MAFIA,S JOHNNY ROSSELLI WHERE THEY PLOTTED THE ASSASSINATION OF CASTRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2428.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN TV CARRIED SIX PART SERIES ON CIA AGENTS IN CUBA. WITH SHOTS DIPLOMATS AT DROP SITES, COMMUNICATING BY LAP-TOP COMPUTER TO CIA SATELLITE. SEVERAL CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS WHO CIA THOUGHT WORKING FOR IT ALLEGED CIA CONTINUED PREPARATIONS ASSASSINATE CASTRO LONG AFTER CIA ATTEMPTS REVEALED BY CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/22/87 115 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2429.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. IRAQ. CONGO. CHILE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 336-45 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2430.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY CHIEF OF PB/7 WHO SERVED UNDER PASH TESTIFIED THAT PB/7 WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSASSINATIONS, KIDNAPPING AND SUCH OTHER FUNCTIONS AS FROM TIME TO TIME MAY BE GIVEN IT BY HIGHER AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 363 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2431.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION WI/ROGUE AND QJ/WIN.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 69 source code: EE

111-ciabase_2432.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF. AFTER MEETING WITH PRES JOHNSON HELMS ORDERED INSPECTOR GENERAL TO KEEP ONLY ONE COPY OF ASSASSINATION REPORT AND TO DESTROY IG'S WORKING PAPERS, EVERY SCRAP, EVERY TRANSCRIPT OF AN INTERVIEW, EVERY MEMO, EVERY NOTE MADE BY INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 158-9 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2433.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION. CIA ASSASSINATION OPS INCLUDED IN CC.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 336-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2434.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF PLANS TO KILL CASTRO, KASSEM OF IRAQ, TRUJILLO OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND PATRICE LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 146-157 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2435.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined U.S. INTEL STEPS-UP SURVEILLANCE OF PHILIPPINE DISSIDENTS IN U.S., SUGGESTING LIAISON OPS WITH PHILIPPINE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. PLAINTIFFS IN undefined COURT CASE CLAIM TWO PHILIPPINE UNIONISTS IN WASH. STATE WERE KILLED IN undefined BY PHILIPPINE INTEL ORG USING INTEL PROVIDED BY U.S. AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/12/86 P509 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2436.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 5/30/undefined ARTURO ESPAILLAT, A TOP OFFICIAL OF SIM, TRUJILLO'S INTEL SERVICE HAD HELP SET UP TRUJILLO'S ASSASSINATION FOR THE CIA. IN JUNE undefined THE CIA BEGAN PROVIDING WEAPONS TO THE ANTI-TRUJILLO UNDERGROUND. THE OWNER OF WIMPY'S'S SUPERMARKET HAD WEAPONS INCLUDED IN SHIPMENTS. OTHER WEAPONS CAME VIA DIPLOMATIC POUCH. USING CIA-PROVIDED WEAPONS, ANTI-TRUJILLO FORCES MURDERED HIM. HUNDREDS OF PLOTTERS LATER TORTURED AND MURDERED.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 97-100 source code: SI

111-ciabase_2437.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. ASSASSINATION OF TRUJILLO DONE BY CUBAN EXILES FROM MIAMI USING WEAPONS CIA SENT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC POUCH. WEAPONS PASSED TO ASSASSINS THROUGH U.S. CITIZEN WHO AGENT OF SANTO DOMINGO STATION AND OWNER OF A SUPERMARKET. HAD TO BE EVACUATED AFTER ASSASSINATION AS INVESTIGATION BROUGHT HIM UNDER SUSPICION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 436 source code: CID

111-ciabase_2438.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MAY undefined THE CIA FACILITATED THE ASSASSINATION OF TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/75 P15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_2439.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA SUPPLY OF WEAPONS TO DISSIDENTS WHO PLANNED KILL TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 196-7 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2440.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MAY 5 undefined THE GROUP KILLED TRUJILLO USING ARMS SUPPLIED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 201 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_2441.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1958 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, CIRCA 1952-1958** CIA TRAINED TEAMS KIDNAPPED LEFTISTS AND ON OCCASION MURDERED THEM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 65 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2442.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined BRIT INTEL REP SAID TEAMS HAD BEEN INFILTRATED TO ASSASSINATE NASSER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 247 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_2443.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined IT REVEALED THAT TEAMS SENT TO ASSASSINATE NASSER HAD BEEN ABRUPTLY CALLED OFF BY ALLEN DULLES. FOSTER DULLES ORDERED ALLEN TO BRING CIA'S OP TO A HALT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 292 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_2444.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. JOHN MARKS SAID CIA SENT THREE TEAMS TO EGYPT TO ASSASSINATE NASSER, WITHOUT EFFECT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 335-6 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2445.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISORS CREATED THE NATIONAL POLICE INTELLIGENCE ARCHIVE AND HELPED ORGANIZE ANSESAL, AN ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE. DOSSIERS THESE AGENCIES COLLECTED ON ANTI-GVT ACTIVITY, COMPILED WITH CIA SURVEILLANCE REPORTS, PROVIDED TARGETS FOR DEATH SQUADS. MANY OF 50,000 SALVADORANS KILLED IN 1981-1985 ATTRIBUTABLE TO DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_2446.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID AT HEIGHT OF RIGHTEST DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY, REAGAN ADM DEPENDED ON COMMANDERS OF RIGHT WING DEATH SQUADS. THE U.S. SHARED SOME INTEL WITH THEM. U.S. INTEL OFFICERS DEVELOPED CLOSE TIES TO CHIEF DEATH SQUAD SUSPECTS WHILE DEATH SQUADS KILLED SEVERAL HUNDRED A MONTH AND TOTALING TENS OF THOUSANDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 A 39 & 43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2447.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ASSASSINS CERTAINLY SPONSORED BY AND PROBABLY MEMBERS OF SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES MURDER HERBERT ERNESTO ANAYA, HEAD OF SALVADORAN CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION AND LAST SURVIVOR OF COMMISSION'S EIGHT FOUNDERS. PRIOR HARASSMENT OF ANAYA SOLICITED NEITHER PROTEST NOR PROTECTION FROM DUARTE OR U.S. ADMIN. CONTRARY TO POPULAR OPINION, DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY HAS NOT WANED. "SELECTIVE KILLINGS OF COMMUNITY LEADERS, LABOR ORGANIZERS, HUMAN RIGHTS WORKERS, RURAL ACTIVISTS AND OTHERS HAVE REPLACED WHOLESALE MASSACRES." SINCE SIGNING OF ARIAS PLAN L.A. ORG "EL RESCATE" HAS COMPILED CHRONOLOGY HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P546 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2448.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1982-1984** RICARDO CASTRO, A 35 YEAR OLD SALVADORAN ARMY OFFICER, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND SERVED AS TRANSLATOR FOR A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO ADVISED THE MILITARY ON TORTURE TECHNIQUES AND OVERSEAS ASSASSINATIONS. CASTRO PERSONALLY LED DEATH SQUAD OPS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/86 P26-30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2449.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1967-1968** AGENT OPS CONTROLLED BY MILITARY OPS CONTROL TEAMS. POLYGRAPH OPERATOR, FAMILIAR WITH ALL PRINCIPAL FOREIGN AGENTS, DEFECTED TO EASTERN BLOCK. CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES ADVISED TO KILL HIM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 3/73 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2450.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. CIA REPORTED INVOLVED PLAN ASSASSINATE DE GUALLE, ACCORDING CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS PER CHICAGO TRIBUNE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 169 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2451.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, IN undefined CIC AND CIA AGENTS USED LABOR SERVICES COVER TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS OF AT LEAST 100 MEMBERS OF FAR-RIGHT LEAGUE OF YOUNG GERMANS, AKA BUND DEUTSCHER JUNGEN OR BDJ. FOLLOWING USSR ATTACK BDJ TO LIQUIDATE GERMAN LEADERS NOT ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 146 source code: BB

111-ciabase_2452.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1968-1988** TWO DECADES OF SLAUGHTER HAS RESULTED IN 100,000 POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND 40,000 DISAPPEARED. FROM 2 BOOKS "REFUGEES OF A HIDDEN WAR" BY MANZ AND GUATEMALA: ETERNAL SPRING ETERNAL TYRANNY." REVIEWED IN THE NATION 10/3/88 285-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2453.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. CIA TRAINED FORCES IN ASSASSINATION. GREEN BERET TRAINING IN CI.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 271 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2454.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUINEA, undefined CIA HAD KNOWLEDGE OF AND SUPPORTED ASSASSINATION OF AMILCAR CABRAL, AFRICAN THEORIST AND LEADER OF AFRICAN PARTY FOR INDEPENDENCE OF GUINEA AND CAPE VERDE ISLAND.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 132 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2455.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1958 ENTRY: **HARRY ROSITZKE QUOTED AS HAVING SAID FROM 1948-1958** PRACTICALLY NOT A DAY PASSED WITHOUT A DIRTY TRICK. BOOK INCLUDES A LIST OF COVERT OPS AND ASSASSINATIONS. SOME POSSIBLY NOT INACCURATE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 51 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_2456.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1984** CIA CONTINUED PROVIDE TRAINING TO HONDURAN SECURITY FORCES THAT CIA KNEW WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING CIVILIAN DETAINEES. CIA HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH PICKING PEOPLE UP. BUT THEY KNEW ABOUT IT AND WHEN SOME PEOPLE DISAPPEARED, LOOKED OTHER WAY.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 284 source code: CR

111-ciabase_2457.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined DOCUMENTS REVEAL THAT NORTH, GEN. PAUL GORMAN, CIA MAN DEWEY CLAIRIDGE, AND ELLIOT ABRAMS LOBBIED JUSTICE DEPT TO TREAT LENIENTLY HONDURAS' GEN. JOSE ABDENEGO BUESO ROSA WHO WAS INVOLVED IN PLOT TO KILL HONDURAN PRESIDENT ROBERTO SUAZO CORDOVA. IRAN CONTRA REPORT DOES NOT MENTION NAME OF CONSPIRATOR NOR CENTRAL AM LEADER. ALSO, REPORT DOES NOT MENTION THAT GEN. ROSA, FORMER HEAD OF HONDURAN ARMED FORCES JOINT COMMAND, WAS CONTRA SUPPORTER AND WAS TO FUND OP THRU COCAINE SMUGGLING INTO U.S. AMERICAN OFFICIALS FEARED ROSA MIGHT TALK ABOUT CONTRA DRUG OPS IF JUSTICE DEPT DID NOT GO EASY ON HIM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P668 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2458.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, undefined A CONTRA COMMANDER WITH THE FDN ADMITTED HE HELPED ORGANIZE A DEATH SQUAD IN HONDURAS WITH THE APPROVAL AND COOPERATION OF THE CIA. HONDURAN GVT AGREED TO HOST THE DEATH SQUAD AND PROVIDE IT WITH COVER, SINCE THE GROUP WOULD KILL HONDURAN DISSIDENTS AT THE GVT'S REQUEST. THE COMMANDER ADMITTED HE PARTICIPATED IN ASSASSINATIONS. CIA "COLONEL RAYMOND" CONGRATULATED THE SQUAD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/86 P25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2459.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **PROJECT BLOODSTONE, 1948-1950** PROJECT BLOODSTONE JOINT CHIEFS REVEALED BLOODSTONE WAS PART OF A COVERT WARFARE, SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATION OP.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 101 source code: BB

111-ciabase_2460.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FITZGERALD'S CONTACT WITH A PERSON TO KILL CASTRO. FITZGERALD GAVE HIM A PEN TO INJECT DEADLY POISON IN CASTRO. CIA RECOMMENDED BLACKLEAF 40. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2461.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRES. REAGAN SIGNED INTEL FINDINGS GIVING THE CIA "A LICENSE TO KILL" IN ANTI-TERRORIST OPS. BUSH WOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN A COPY OF FINDINGS. FINDING RESCINDED AFTER 4/10/undefined EXPLOSION KILLED MORE THAN 80 PEOPLE BUT NOT THE TARGETED MOHAMMED HUSSEIN FADLALLAH. CASEY ASKED SAUDI ARABIA TO FUND AND ORGANIZE THE FADLALLAH BOMBING. A SECOND FINDING SIGNED 8/11/undefined GIVING A LICENSE TO KILL. FINDINGS AMBIGUOUS INSISTING THAT ACTIONS BE LAWFUL BUT ALSO STATING THEY ARE LAWFUL IN ADVANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/88 A1, 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2462.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CHURCH COMMITTEE SUGGESTS THAT PLAN CONSIDERED TO ASSASSINATE PRES. SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 109 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2463.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, INDIA, CHINA, undefined CIA PROVIDED BOMB TO BLOW UP AIRPLANE "PRINCESS OF KASHMIR." SPRING 55. DETAILS IN

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 22, 23 source code: IND

111-ciabase_2464.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL, 1950-1959** ASSASSINATION WAS ALWAYS A CONTINGENCY ACTION TO BE INCLUDED IN PLANS, BUT REQUIRED NSC APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 81 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_2465.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IN undefined CIA IDENTIFIES TO IRANIAN GVT 200 LEFTISTS WHO WERE THEN EXECUTED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/13/86 P660 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2466.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. ATTEMPT ON ADUL KASSEM OF IRAQ MENTIONED IN PASSING IN CC REPORT ON ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 336-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2467.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. CIA TRIED KILL ABDUL KARIM KASSEM GENERAL WHO HEADED IRAQUI GVT. OTHERS DID IT BEFORE CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 128-130 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2468.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOE TRENTO REPORTED ON HIT TEAM OF CUBAN TERRORISTS, INVOLVED IN AT LEAST DOZEN MURDERS SINCE WHO RECRUITED WITH CIA HELP FOR SECRET POLICE OF SOUTH AFRICA OR CHILE. CIA HELPED FORM HIT TEAM BY ARRANGING INTRODUCTIONS FOR OPERATIVES OF BOSS AND DINA TO LEADERS OF CUBAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT....IN RETURN, DINA KILLED AT LEAST 17 AGENTS CUBAN INTEL SERVICE AND BOSS PROVIDED INFO ABOUT COMMUNIST ACTS AFRICA. (INCLUDING DEATHS) OF MOFFITT AND LETELIER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 28, 32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2469.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY, ROCKEFELLER REPORT REVIEWS THEORIES RE CIA INVOLVEMENT IN KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. CONCLUDES NO INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 251-269 source code: RC

111-ciabase_2470.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIRCA CIA MAN TASKED TO KILL NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 472 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_2471.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, TPSTOLE (TP DIAGRAPH FOR KOREAN WAR) AN ACT OF PIRACY. MOST IMPT CIA OP OF KOREAN WAR. THE INTERCEPTION OF A NORWEGIAN SHIP CARRYING LOAD MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES TO CHICOMS. USED CHINAT GUNBOATS AND INTERCEPTED FREIGHTER NORTH OF FORMOSA. NURSES, DOCTORS AND OTHER MEDICAL PERSONNEL NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 474-5 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_2472.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA PAYS LAOTIAN MILITARY POLICE CHIEF WHO RECRUITS TEAM THAT KILLS NEUTRALIST LAOTIAN PM QUINIM POLSENA. CIA BACKS NEW MILITARY SOUVANNA PHUOMO GVT WHICH BREAKS GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY ATTACKING PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2473.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA OFFICER SAID TED SHACKLEY HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR 250 POLITICAL KILLINGS IN LAOS ACCORDING TO AN ARTICLE IN TRUE MARCH 70.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 334 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2474.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA OFFICER OFFERED ONE-DOLLAR BONUS TO GUERILLAS FOR EACH SET COMMUNIST EARS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 126 source code: RA

111-ciabase_2475.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OCT SCOTT BARNES, A FORMER CIA CONTRACT OFFICER, SAID HE HAD BEEN PART OF A U.S. GVT-SUPPORTED TEAM OF EX-GREEN BERETS SENT TO LAOS TO SEARCH FOR POWS. TEAM RECEIVED ORDERS TO KILL TWO CAUCASIANS LOCATED IN LAOS. TEAM LED BY JAMES BO GRITZ. GRITZ DENIES STORY. REBEL 11/22/83 P68

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_2476.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ONE OFFICER UNDER COVER AIR OPERATIONS OFFICER CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES, BULLIED MEN AND BRIBED THEM WITH OFFER OF 500 KIP (ONE DOLLAR) FOR AN ENEMY EAR AND 5,000 KIP FOR HEAD WITH PATHET LAO CAP. SENT TEAMS INTO CHINA. AIR AMERICA 136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2477.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATE undefined NYT RAN ARTICLE ABOUT CIA ASSASSINATION MANUAL FOR NICARAGUAN REBELS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 388 source code: VE

111-ciabase_2478.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, 3/8 undefined TRUCK BOMB EXPLOSION IN BEIRUT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 256. BOMB AIMED AT MOHAMMED HUSSEIN FADLALLAH A CLERIC. DCI CASEY TOLD WOODWARD, CASEY ARRANGED FOR SAUDI ARABIA TO FINANCE FADLALLAH ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT WITH \$8 MILLION TO GAIN MORATORIUM ON ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. FACILITIES. YEAR AFTER ATTACK, HEZBOLLAH, PARTY OF GOD, ISSUED 68 PAGE REPORT THAT ANNOUNCED EXECUTION OF 11 PERSONS LINKED TO BOMBING. GAVE DETAILED INFO ON NETWORK OPERATING WITH LEBANESE ARMY INTEL, CHRISTIAN PHALANGE PARTY, CIA AND ISRAEL'S INTEL SERVICE, MOSSAD. THIS NET HAD CARRIED OUT SERIES ASSASSINATIONS AND BOMBINGS, SOME ON DIRECTIVES FROM LEBANESE ARMY "FOREIGN OPERATIONS AND ANALYSIS BRANCH." THIS BRANCH INTRODUCED INTO LEBANESE ARMY INTEL AT REQUEST OF AMERICANS WHO ASKED PRESIDENT AMIN GEMAYEL TO DO IT AFTER SUICIDE MISSION AGAINST U.S PRESENCE IN LEBANON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/88 A1, 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2479.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA CONSIDERING PLANS TO KILL QADDAFI.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 67 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_2480.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN AUTHORIZED CIA STEP UP COVERT ACTIONS AGAINST GVT OF LIBYA AND TO DRAW QADDAFI INTO TERRORIST OR MILITARY ADVENTURES IN ORDER PROVOKE OTHER NATIONS TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST HIM. IN LETTER TO PRESIDENT REAGAN SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE EXPRESSED CONCERN PLAN MAY LEAD TO DEATH OF LIBYAN LEADER AND VIOLATE CURRENT BAN ON ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/85 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2481.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. MAX HUGEL BRIEFED SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ON PLOT TO ASSASSINATE QADDAFI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 35 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2482.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** SINCE EARLY 81 THE CIA HAS BEEN ABETTING LIBYAN EXILE GROUPS AND FOREIGN GVTS; I.E., EGYPT AND FRANCE TO STAGE A COUP AND KILL IF NECESSARY QADDAFI. A BACK CHANNEL SET UP TO HANDLE COMMO RE NSC PLANS TO ASSASSINATE QADDAFI. NYT MAG 2/22/87 P17,19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2483.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A LIBYAN GENERAL SUCCESSFUL IN CHAD TRIED TO KILL QADDAFI FIRING POINT BLANK AT HIM. THE CIA KNEW OF THE PLOT IN ADVANCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2484.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1964 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1983-1964** CIA BACKED TRAINED AND CONTINUES TO SUPPORT EXILE GROUP THAT TRIED TO ASSASSINATE LIBYAN LEADER MUMMAR QADDAFI LAST YEAR. JACK ANDERSON 6/12/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2485.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, undefined AIR FORCE BOMBING DESIGNED TO KILL QADDAFI. AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID "THERE'S NO QUESTION THEY WERE LOOKING FOR QADDAFI. IT WAS BRIEFED THAT WAY. THEY WERE GOING TO KILL HIM."** IDEA OF KILLING HIM INITIATED WITH SEVERAL SENIOR CIA OFFICERS. ISRAELI INTEL PINPOINTED QADDAFI'S LOCATION DURING THE NIGHT OF 4/14/86. FOUR OF NINE F111'S ATTACKING QADDAFI'S QUARTERS MALFUNCTIONED. NYT MAG 2/22/87 P19-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2486.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, CHAD, undefined HERSH REPORTED IN NYT MAG ADM SOUGHT TO KILL MUAMMAR QADDAFI IN LAST YEAR'S BOMBING IN LIBYA NYT 2/22/87. CIA CONCLUDED WOULD BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE INCREASE ASSISTANCE TO OPPOSITION GROUPS IN LIBYA SINCE QADDAFI IS ALREADY SUFFERING FROM RECENT SETBACKS. WSJ 4/10/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2487.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, FRANCE, undefined THE U.S. KNEW OF TWO MAJOR FRENCH OPS DESIGNED TO KILL OR OVERTHROW QADDAFI. BOTH DIRECTED BY THE FRENCH DIRECTION DE LA SECURITE EXTERIEURE, THE FRENCH COUNTERPART OF THE CIA. OFFICIALS AT NSA MONITORED CABLE TRAFFIC FROM CIA HQS IN PARIS AUTHORIZING THE SHARING OF HIGHLY SENSITIVE INTEL, INCLUDING SATELLITE PHOTOS AND COMMO INTERCEPTS, IN SUPPORT OF THOSE OPS. TEAMS OF LIBYAN EXILES WERE ARMED WITH ISRAELI WEAPONRY, BROUGHT TO SUDAN FOR COMBAT TRAINING AND INFILTRATED THROUGH TUNISIA INTO LIBYA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P48 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2488.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MARTHA HONEY TESTIFIED THAT JOHN HULL, RENE CORBO AND FILIPE VIDAL PLANNED AND CARRIED OUT LA PENCA ATTACK. THEY ALSO INVOLVED ANOTHER PLOT TO ASSASSINATE AMBASSADOR TAMBS AND BOMB U.S. EMBASSY TO PROVIDE PRETEXT U.S. DIRECT INTERVENTION IN NICARAGUA. TERRORIST GROUP WORKS FOR FDN AND THRU HULL HAS TIES TO CIA. SOME MEMBERS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 103 source code: LA

111-ciabase_2489.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, 5/30/undefined MANUEL BUENDIA, MEXICO'S PREEMINENT JOURNALIST WAS KILLED. AN ARTICLE IN THE PROGRESSIVE SPECULATES ABOUT THE CIA'S POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/85 18-23 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2490.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MORASCO, ROBERT A. VN GREEN BERET IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS MAN WHO KILLED THAI.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 247 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_2491.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE. MILITARY MAN ADMITS TO HAVING GIVEN CIA CASE OFFICER ADDRESSES OF ANC HOUSES JUST DAYS BEFORE MATOLA MASSACRE. IN MARCH undefined MOZAMBIQUE EXPELLED SIX AMERICANS, FOUR OF THEM CIA, IN RESPONSE TO CIA COMPLICITY IN MATOLA RAID.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2492.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE CIA'S MANUAL "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS AND GUERRILLA WARFARE," IS DERIVED FROM A 68 ARMY SPECIAL WARFARE LESSENS BOOK.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 P10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_2493.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DISCUSSION OF CIA'S PRODUCTION OF THE MANUAL "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE" BY "TAYACAN." CIA CONFIRMED IT HAD BEEN WRITTEN BY THE CIA IN 83 FOR USE IN THE COVERT WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/2/85 P14-6 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_2494.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. CIA TRANSLATED FOR CONTRAS 1980-1985** GREEN BERET SPECIAL FORCES 68 LESSON PLAN "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE" ADVOCATING SELECTIVE ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_2495.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DUANE CLARRIGE COMMISSIONED WRITING OF ASSASSINATION MANUAL FOR CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 69 source code: CR

111-ciabase_2496.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IN undefined JACK TERRELL JOINED THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE (CMA) A U.S.-BASED MERCENARY OUTFIT FOR THE CONTRAS. TERREL TOLD THE FBI ABOUT GUN-RUNNING AND DRUG TRAFFICKING BY CONTRAS. TERREL AWARE OF CMA PLAN TO BLOW UP THE U.S. EMBASSY IN COSTA RICA AND TO ASSASSINATE U.S. AMBASSADOR TAMBS AND BLAME IT ON THE SANDINISTAS. PROGRESSIVE 11/88 P24-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2497.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. J. TERRELL TOLD NEW ORLEANS FBI AGENT THAT AN EMISSARY FROM THE OCHOA DRUG FAMILY MET WITH TOM POSEY, OF THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, JESUS GARCIA, RENE CORVO IN EARLY undefined OCHOA'S REP OFFERED 1 MILLION IF THEY KILLED AMBASSADOR TAMBS. THIS INFO INVESTIGATED. U.S. ATTORNEY IN FLORIDA STATED WASHINGTON WARNED HIM TO GO SLOW ON CASE SINCE IT COULD AFFECT THE PENDING CONGRESSIONAL VOTE ON CONTRA AID. DETAILS RE TERRELL'S CASE IN THE VILLAGE VOICE 9/29/87 P35,104

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2498.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. MANUAL ON PSYWAR OPS IN GUERRILLA WAR. BASED ON 1968** VN MANUAL. DUANE CLARRIDGE, CIA DIV CHIEF LATIN AMERICA, COMMISSIONED ITS WRITING.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 38 source code: CR

111-ciabase_2499.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MANUAL "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE." KILLING OF NURSES, DOCTORS AND JUDGES ACCORDING TO DEWEY DID NOT CONTRADICT PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE AS THAT CONCERNS ONLY HEADS OF STATE.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 254 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_2500.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, OCT undefined CIA PREPARED A MANUAL CALLING FOR ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 334-36 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2501.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. PLOTS KILL EDEN PASTORA, U.S. AMBASSADOR COSTA RICA TAMBS. PLANNING DISCUSSIONS INCLUDED WHITE HOUSE REP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 134 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_2502.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE CIA'S MANUAL "ASSASSINATION MANUAL" "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE," IN BOOK FORM BY OMANG & NEIER.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2503.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** IN 12/85 A GROUP OF CONTRAS AND AMERICAN MERCENARIES MET AT CALERO'S HOUSE TO PLAN A SECOND ATTACK ON PASTORA. MERCENARIES INCLUDED POSEY OF CIVILIAN MATERIAL ASSISTANCE, AND JACK TERRELL. ASSASSINATIONS PART OF PLAN PEGASUS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/87 P24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2504.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JACK TERRELL HAD BEEN PRO-CONTRA MERCENARY ASSOCIATED WITH CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE (CMA). BECAME DISILLUSIONED, THREATENED TESTIFY HE USED CMA AS COVER FROM WHICH TO CARRY OUT CIA-SPONSORED ASSASSINATIONS. ICA 112. CMA ACCUSED OF PLOT TO ASSASSINATE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA LEWIS TAMBS FOR REWARD OFFERED BY COLOMBIAN DRUG LORD. ASSASSINATION TO BE BLAMED ON SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 106 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_2505.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1981-1982** "CIA PUPPET" AND HEAD OF MISKITO ORG MISURA STEADMAN FAGOTH MULLER TRIES WITHOUT SUCCESS TO ASSASSINATE LEADER OF RIVAL, PRO-SANDINISTA MISKITO ORG MISURASATA. FAGOTH ALSO ORDERS FORCED RECRUITMENT OF INDIANS AND MURDER OF

DISSENTING MISKITOS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/11/85 P203 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2506.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1984** THE ADVICE OF A TERRORISM MANUAL OBVIOUSLY FOLLOWED, AS MANY MIDDLE AND LOW-LEVEL SANDINISTA OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN ASSASSINATED BY THE CONTRAS, SAID DEWEY CLARIDGE, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S OPS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/84 P10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2507.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined JACK TERRELL TOLD INVESTIGATORS HE HAD PARTICIPATED IN A MEETING IN WHICH THE ASSASSINATION OF CONTRA LEADER EDEN PASTORA WAS PLOTTED. THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY ROBERT OWEN, NORTH'S LIAISON WITH THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/87 P13 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2508.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING DEATH OF AMERICAN BEN LINDER BY CONTRAS LEAD JOURNALIST ALEXANDER COCKBURN TO SPECULATE THAT CIA ADVISED CONTRAS TO ATTACK INTERNATIONAL TEAMS WORKING IN NICARAGUA. CONTRA ACCOUNT THAT LINDER WAS IN PRESENCE OF SANDINISTA SOLDIERS COMPLETELY UNTRUE. U.S. PUBLICATIONS, INCLUDING "NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE" PRINTED THE CONTRA'S ACCOUNT AS TRUTH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/17/87 P402-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2509.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FOR ACCOUNT OF undefined LA PENCA BOMBING TARGETTING EX-CONTRA EDEN PASTORE AND FOLLOWING EVENTS AS TOLD BY AVRIGON AND HONEY SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/5/85 P311- source code: NA

111-ciabase_2510.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE MEDICAL SERVICES, AUGUST undefined GIVEN A BOX OF CIGARS AND TOLD TO LOAD THEM WITH LETHAL POISON. CIGARS INTENDED FOR CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 148 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2511.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) OF AID WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA AND SUGGEST ACTION LEADING TO EXTRA-LEGAL DETENTION, TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_2512.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION, IN 13 JUNE undefined "MANCHESTER GUARDIAN WEEKLY," RICHARD GOTT COMPARED EPIDEMIC OF LATIN AMERICAN POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS TO "OPERATION PHOENIX" IN VIETNAM. PHOENIX WAS CIA-FUNDED MURDERS BY SAIGON REGIME AGAINST ITS POLITICAL ENEMIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/26/76 770 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2513.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1987** COL. DIAZ DENOUNCED NORIEGA AND SAID NORIEGA ENGINEERED THE DEATH OF GEN. OMAR TORRIJOS BY MEANS OF A BRIBE OFFERED BY THE CIA. DIAZ CONSPIRED WITH THE HEAD OF THE US SOUTHERN COMMAND, GEN. NUTTING, AND WITH THE CIA TO PLANT A BOMB ON TORRIJOS'S PLANE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/87 P114-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2514.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. COL. DIAZ CLAIMED GEN. NORIEGA CONSPIRED WITH CIA AND GEN NUTTING OF SOUTHCOM TO ASSASSINATE TORRIJOS. WASH TIMES, 6/10/87, 1A AND 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2515.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, 7/31/undefined GENERAL NORIEGA CONSPIRED WITH CIA AND U.S. GENERAL (NUTTING OF SOUTHCOM) TO PLACE BOMB IN PLANE OF TORRIJOS. WP 6/10/87, A1 AND 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2516.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PASH, BORIS T. CHIEF OF PB/7 ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 361-7 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2517.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** PSYWAR TEAM OF FILIPINO CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE CREATED BY LANSDALE, SPREAD A RUMOR OF VAMPIRES AND THEN KILLED A HUK AND HUNG HIM TO SCARE HUKS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 25 source code: COI

111-ciabase_2518.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** PSYWAR SQUAD CAPTURED HUK, PUNCTURED TWO HOLES IN NECK, DRAINED BLOOD TO APPEAR LIKE VAMPIRE AND PUT CORPSE BACK ON TRAIL.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 72-3 source code: MW

111-ciabase_2519.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PLOTS UNDER EISENHOWER ADM. DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 293-306 source code: IS

111-ciabase_2520.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRES JOHNSON ADMITTED "WE TOOK CARE OF BOTH OF THEM" REFERRING TO DIEM AND TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 429 source code: POL

111-ciabase_2521.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PRES. REAGAN DENIED WP STORY THAT HE SIGNED INTEL FINDINGS IN 1984-1985** THAT AUTHORIZED AGGRESSIVE ANTITERRORIST OPS THAT GVT OFFICIALS CONSIDERED TO BE A LICENSE TO KILL FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2522.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PURPOSE OF SOME UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENTS ARTICULATED IN undefined LETTER FROM UNKNOWN CIA CONSULTANT. RESEARCH OBJECTIVE WAS DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS TO INDUCE DEATH WITHOUT ANY MEDICAL EVIDENCE OF ASSASSINATION BEING LEFT. RANGE OF OPTIONS INCLUDED UNTRACEABLE TOXINS, SIMULATION OF SUICIDE, SIMULATION OF ACCIDENTAL DEATH, AND SIMULATION OF NATURAL DISEASE. RESEARCHER SUGGESTED FREEZING VICTIM TO DEATH, EXPOSING HIM TO X-RAYS, SUFFOCATION WITH PILLOW, AND STRANGULATION WITH TOWEL, AND USE EXOTIC TOXINS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 3-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2523.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: QJ/WIN. AN ARTICLE ATTEMPTING TO IDENTIFY THIS CIA ASSASSIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 44-50 source code: NR

111-ciabase_2524.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: QJ/WIN. KNOWN CRIMINAL "A MAN OF FEW SCRUPLES CAPABLE OF ASSASSINATION. HE TO BE USED IN ATTEMPT AGAINST LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 59 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_2525.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. "COCKBURN'S CONSPIRACY FOLLY AND THE WARREN OMISSION."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 3/17/92 18 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_2526.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICKY DON WHITE'S STORY RE CIA AND JFK'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/90 14-15 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_2527.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RICKY WHITE, 29, SAID HIS FATHER, ROSCOE WHITE, WAS ONE OF THREE MEN WHO FIRED SHOTS THAT KILLED PRES KENNEDY ON CIA ORDERS. WHITE BASES HIS CLAIM FROM A DIARY HE FOUND AFTER HIS FATHER DIED. HE SAID DIARY DISAPPEARED AFTER HE TOLD THE FBI ABOUT IT IN 1988 . WHITE SAID OSWALD WAS PART OF THE PLOT, BUT DID NOT FIRE SHOTS. HE DESCRIBED OSWALD AND J.D. TIPPIT, WHO DIED IN THE ASSASSINATION AFTERMATH, AS "PATSIES."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2528.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROSCOE WHITE IN 8/90, RICKY WHITE SAID HIS FATHER HAD BEEN ONE OF THE ASSASSINS OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 237 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2529.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SCOTT BARNES CLAIMS TWO CIA OFFICIALS, JOHN STEIN AND GENE WILSON, HIRED BARNES TO CONTACT RONALD REWALD TO DETERMINE HIS STATE OF MIND. BARNES WAS HIRED AS A GUARD AT THE CORRECTIONAL CENTER IN HONOLULU TO WATCH REWALD AND SUBMIT DAILY REPORTS TO CIA. ON 11/14/83 BARNES MET WITH WILSON AND STEIN WHO, WITH 2 JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS, TOLD BARNES TO ASSASSINATE REWALD. HE REFUSED. BARNES CLAIMS IN A LAWSUIT THAT HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED AS A CIA AGENT ON OTHER PRIOR COVERT OPS. CANADIAN COVERT ACTION ANALYST #2, 85, 9-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2530.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ANALYSIS BY GEORGE LARDNER JR., "THE WAY IT WASN'T: IN JFK, OLIVER STONE ASSASSINATES THE TRUTH." STONE'S THEME IS THAT ELEMENTS OF MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX HAD KENNEDY KILLED TO KEEP HIM FROM WITHDRAWING FROM VIETNAM. LBJ IS PORTRAYED AS SIGNING NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO (NSAM) A FEW DAYS AFTER THE MURDER THAT "ESSENTIALLY REVERSES KENNEDY'S WITHDRAWAL POLICY." THE TROUBLE IS THAT NSAM 273 DID NOT REVERSE KENNEDY'S POLICY AND IT DRAFTED BEFORE KENNEDY KILLED. LBJ SIGNED NSAM 273 ON 26 NOV undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/91 D2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2531.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE GEORGE F. WILL `JFK': PARANOID HISTORY RE OLIVER STONE'S MOVIE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2532.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE JACK ANDERSON FOR DETAILS CIA/MAFIA PLOTS TO KILL KENNEDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/88 C24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2533.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE REPORT OF A SENATE COMMITTEE "ALLEGED ASSASSINATIONS PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS." DEALS WITH PLOTS AGAINST LUMUMBA OF THE CONGO, CASTRO OF CUBA, TRUJILLO OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, DIEM OF VIETNAM, AND GENERAL SCHNEIDER OF CHILE. 11/20/75 349 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2534.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SENATOR MOYNIHAN, VICE CHAIR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HINTED BROADLY THAT THE CONTRAS WERE BEHIND THE BOMBING IN MAY undefined THAT WOUNDED PASTORA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/84 P10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2535.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEVEN SPECIAL FORCES, CIRCA undefined ACCUSED MURDERING VN NATIONAL IDENTIFIED AS DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 30 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_2536.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SIC AND BUSH ADM AGREED TO ELIMINATE "UNCLEAR AND AMBIGUOUS LANGUAGE" REGARDING THE 13-YEAR OLD BAN ON ASSASSINATIONS OF

FOREIGN LEADERS. UNCLEAR LANGUAGE RESCINDED. AFTER PANAMA COUP FAILURE BUSH SEIZED ON ISSUE TO PRESS FOR MORE PRESIDENTIAL LEEWAY TO INTERVENE IN SUCH CASES (DESPITE ABSENCE ANY EVIDENCE CIA CONSTRAINED IN ITS BEHAVIOR DURING COUP).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2537.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOME OF THE WEAPONS AT DISPOSAL OF CIA FOR POSSIBLE ASSASSINATIONS INCLUDED POISON PILLS, A BOX OF CIGARS CONTAMINATED WITH A DEADLY BOTULIN TOXIN, AND A POISON PEN WITH A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE "SO FINE THAT VICTIM WOULD NOT NOTICE ITS INSERTION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 69 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2538.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. FORMER SECURITY POLICE SPY CRAIG WILLIAMSON DENIED HE WAS INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION OF SWEDISH PM OLAF PALME. HE SAID PALME WAS NOT SEEN AS A THREAT BECAUSE HE WAS OPPOSED TO SOVIET-STYLE MARXISM. CAPE TIMES, 10/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2539.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, EUROPE, 1961-1998** DOCUMENTS OF THE TRUTH COMMISSION LINKING SOUTH AFRICAN AGENTS TO DEATH OF UN CHIEF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SHOW THE PROJECT WAS HATCHED AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE CIA AND MI5. PLOT WAS THE BRAINCHILD OF BRITISH SECURITY AGENCIES - MI5 AND SPECIAL OPERATIONS EXECUTIVE (SOE) - AND CIA. MESSAGES, ALL ON LETTERHEADS OF THE SOUTH AFRICA INSTITUTE FOR MARITIME RESEARCH (SAIMR), ARE DATED FROM 7/60 TO 9/17/61 - THE DAY ON WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD'S AIRCRAFT CRASHED. OP CELESTE - THE PLAN TO GET RID OF HAMMARSKJOLD - THE DOCUMENTS ALSO IMPLICATE SAIMR AND INTEL AGENCIES IN THE DEATH OF PATRICE LUMUMBA. THEN CIA CHIEF ALLEN DULLES [WAS INVOLVED] IN OP CELESTE. BELGIAN MINING COMPANY, UNION MINIERE HAD INTERESTS IN COPPER-RICH KATANGA, AND BACKED TSHOMBE'S USE OF MERCENARIES, INCLUDING SOUTH AFRICA'S COLONEL "MAD MIKE" HOARE. THE MOST DAMNING REPORT REFERS TO A MEETING BETWEEN MI5, SOE, THE CIA AND THE SAIMR WHERE DULLES "AGREES...DAG IS BECOMING TROUBLESOME AND...SHOULD BE REMOVED." DULLES "HAS PROMISED FULL CO-OPERATION FROM HIS PEOPLE." THE FIRST MESSAGE SAYS, HEAD OFFICE IS CONCERNED WITH...THE CONGO, WHERE IT APPEARS THE LOCAL STRONGMAN MOISE TSHOMBE, SUPPORTED BY UNION MINIERE, IS PLANNING A SECESSION. THE WRITER CLAIMS TO "HAVE IT ON GOOD AUTHORITY THAT THE UNO [UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION] WILL WANT TO GET ITS GREEDY PAWS ON THE PROVINCE." CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT IN THE CONGO FOUR DAYS AFTER INDEPENDENCE, AND TSHOMBE ANNOUNCED KATANGA'S SECESSION ON JULY 11. THE COMMODORE RECORDS THIS IN HIS NEXT MESSAGE, SENT ON JULY 15, THE DAY UN TROOPS ARRIVED AT LUMUMBA'S REQUEST. NEXT ORDERS INFORM THE CAPTAIN: "YOUR CONTACT WITH CIA IS DWIGHT. HE WILL BE RESIDING AT HOTEL LEOPOLD II IN ELIZABETHVILLE FROM NOW UNTIL NOVEMBER 1 1961. THE PASSWORD IS: HOW IS CELESTE THESE DAYS?" HIS RESPONSE SHOULD BE: 'SHE'S RECOVERING NICELY APART FROM THE COUGH.'" ON SEPTEMBER 14 1961, A MESSAGE COURIERED TO THE SAIMR'S OFFICES IN DE VILLIERS STREET, JOHANNESBURG, RECORDED: "DC6 AIRCRAFT BEARING TRANSAIR LIVERY IS PARKED AT LEO TO BE USED FOR TRANSPORT OF SUBJECT. OUR TECHNICIAN HAS ORDERS TO PLANT 6LB TNT IN THE WHEELBAY WITH CONTACT DETONATOR TO ACTIVATE AS WHEELS ARE RETRACTED ON TAKING OFF." DOCUMENTS DISMISSED AS FAKES BY A FORMER SWEDISH DIPLOMAT, AND BOTH MI5 AND CIA HAVE DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN HAMMARSKJOLD'S DEATH. HOWEVER, THEY BEAR A STRIKING RESEMBLANCE TO OTHER DOCUMENTS FROM SAIMR SEVEN YEARS AGO, WHEN IT WAS HEADED BY SELF-STYLED COMMODORE KEITH MAXWELL-ANNANDALE AND LINKED WITH BOTH SOUTH AFRICA'S INTEL SERVICES. DOCUMENTS SHOW SAIMR MASTERMINDED THE ABORTIVE 1981 ATTEMPT TO DEPOSE SEYCHELLES PRESIDENT ALBERT RENO (SP). IT WAS ALSO BEHIND A SUCCESSFUL 1990 COUP IN SOMALIA. ELECTRONIC MAIL&GUARDIAN, 8/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2540.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, undefined SAMORA MACHEL, PRESIDENT OF MOZAMBIQUE KILLED IN AN AIRPLANE CRASH IN 10/86. MACHEL'S DEATH A BLOW TO MOZAMBIQUE, FRONT-LINE STATES AND NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT. SOUTH AFRICA USED SOPHISTICATED U.S. ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT THAT CAUSED INSTRUMENTS IN MACHEL'S AIRCRAFT TO MALFUNCTION.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 56-7 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_2541.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, U.N. 1961-1998** S.A.'S TRUTH COMMISSION RELEASED DOCUMENTS SUGGESTING A WESTERN PLOT BEHIND THE DEATH OF U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ON 9/17/61. THE LETTER-HEAD - SOUTH AFRICAN INSTITUTE FOR MARITIME RESEARCH (SAIMR) SAID TO BE A FRONT

FOR THE S.A. MILITARY - INCLUDE REFERENCES TO CIA AND ENGLAND'S MI5. ANOTHER LETTER HEADED "OP CELESTE" GIVES DETAILS OF ORDERS TO PLANT EXPLOSIVES IN THE WHEEL BAY OF [HIS PLANE]. DAG AND 15 OTHER PEOPLE WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR PLANE CRASHED ENTERING N. RHODESIA (NOW ZAMBIA).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/98 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2542.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH VIETNAM, undefined CIA DIRECTED A SPECIAL FORCES TEAM TO EXECUTE THAI KHAC CHUYEN AS A DOUBLE AGENT. THE MAN WAS EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 11 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_2543.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SPECIAL FORCES. EIGHT GREEN BERETS INVOLVED ASSASSINATION THAI KHAC CHUYEN IN VN NOT TO BE PROSECUTED PER CIA. BERETS 3,000-MAN UNIT MEMBERS ARMY'S FIFTH SPECIAL FORCES.**

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 243-6 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_2544.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, INDIA 1990-1998** AGENCY IN CBI TO PROBE RAJIV MURDER CASE. A MULTI-DISCIPLINARY MONITORING AGENCY (MDMA) WILL BE SET UP IN THE CENTRAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (CBI) TO FURTHER PROBE THE ROLES OF CHANDRASWAMI, SUBRAMANIAM SWAMY AND ALL ACCUSED IN THE RAJIV GANDHI ASSASSINATION CASE AS RECOMMENDED BY THE JAIN COMMISSION OF INQUIRY. TIMES OF INDIA 8/1/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2545.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, INDIA, 1990-1998** JAIN PANEL REPORT: MOSSAD, CIA MAY HAVE HELPED LTTE ASSASSINATE RAJIV GANDHI. STORY STRENGTHENED IN VIEW OF EVIDENCE STUDIED BY THE JAIN COMMISSION OF INQUIRY. HINDUSTAN TIMES 8/3/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2546.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: STARTING WITH PRESIDENT FORD, THREE PRESIDENTS IN EXECUTIVE ORDERS SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITED CIA'S CARRYING OUT ASSASSINATIONS DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY. CONTRA MANUAL ON ASSASSINATIONS RESULTED IN REPRIMAND OR SUSPENSION FIVE AGENCY EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 171 source code: SD

111-ciabase_2547.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TASK FORCE. TRACK II CIA PROGRAM TO INDUCE MILITARY COUP. CIA CONTACTS ENCOURAGED CHILEAN OFFICERS ASSASSINATE HEAD OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES, GENERAL RENE SCHNEIDER ON 10/22/ undefined DDP KARAMESSINES TESTIFIED: "AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED...WHAT WE WERE TOLD TO DO WAS TO CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS. STAY ALERT, AND DO WHAT WE COULD TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE EVENTUAL ACHIEVEMENT OF OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSES OF TRACK II....I DON'T THINK IT IS PROPER TO SAY THAT TRACK II WAS ENDED." ACCORDING TO AMBASSADOR KORRY TRACK II LED TO NINE DIFFERENT ASSASSINATION PLOTS, INCLUDING ONE AGAINST ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 316-320 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_2548.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAI KHAC CHUYEN VN ASSASSINATED BY GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 243-8 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_2549.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined HUNTER-KILLER TEAMS. TP BEGINNING 67. DEFINED

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 153-4 source code: TP

111-ciabase_2550.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CAMBODIA, 1969-1972** IN THAILAND, SUCCESSIVE PRO-U.S. GVTS PLOTTED AGAINST SIHANOUK AS THE CIA TRAINED AND ARMED A GUERRILLA FORCE UNDER SON NGOC THANH. IN SOUTH VIETNAM, CIA LAUNCHED ANTI-SIHANOUK OP CODENAME DIRTY TRICKS. ACCORDING TO PARTICIPANTS, PLAN TO INSERT ASSASSINATION TEAM DISGUISED AS VC TO KILL SIHANOUK AS A PRETEXT FOR REVOLUTION. D.C. APPROVED PLAN BUT GEN. LON NOL, CAMBODIAN ARMY COMMANDER, DISMISSED PLOT AS LUNATIC.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 129 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_2551.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO BE SUBJECT OF MOVIE BY OLIVER STONE. COMMENTS ON BY GEORGE LARDNER IN OUTLOOK SECTION OF

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/91 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2552.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE AFTERNOON OF MARCH 30," IS A CONTEMPORARY HISTORICAL NOVEL BY NATHANIEL BLUMBERG ABOUT HINCKELY'S ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT REAGAN. COVERS DETAILS OF HINCKEY'S TRIAL AND INCLUDES MANY NEWS CLIPS FROM THAT TIME.

SOURCE: Blumberg, N. (1984). THE AFTERNOON OF MARCH 30. Big Fork, Montana: Wood Fire Ashes Press. PASSIM source code: AOM

111-ciabase_2553.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CHURCH COMMITTEE HAD DISCOVERED THAT VERB NEUTRALIZE IN AGENCY CABLES OFTEN SEEMED TO TRANSLATE INTO MURDER.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 29 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_2554.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE JFK ASSASSINATION IN undefined RICKY WHITE, THE SON OF A FORMER DALLAS POLICE OFFICER PLANS TO TELL HIS FATHER WAS ONE OF ASSASSINS OF JFK. SON TO HOLD PRESS CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY JFK ASSASSINATION INFO CENTER OF DALLAS AND THE ASSASSINATIONS ARCHIVES AND RESEARCH CENTER OF D.C. FESTERWALD IS THE E.O. OF FORMER. RICKY WHITE SAYS HE HAD CODED MESSAGES. HIS FATHER'S DAIRY SUGGESTED THE ASSASSINATION ROLE. AFTER READING DAIRY WHITE CONVINCED HIS FATHER ONE OF THREE ASSASSINS WHO FIRED SHOTS, OSWALD KNEW OF PLOT BUT DID NOT FIRE SHOTS. AUSTIN AMERICAN-STATESMAN 8/5/90. WHITE SAID ORDERS TO KILL KENNEDY MIGHT HAVE COME FROM CIA OR OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL. MATSU CORP FUNDING WHITE. MATSU FORMED BY SEVEN MIDLAND OILMEN TO HELP RICKY'S INVESTIGATION. WHITE NEGOTIATING WITH OLIVER STONE FOR MOVIE RIGHTS TO STORY. MATSU CORP AND RICKY TO PROFIT IF STORY SOLD. GOLZ OF AMERICAN-STATESMAN STAFF. 8/7/90. "CLASSMATES DOUBT 'RUN-OF-THE-MILL' COP GUNNED DOWN JFK." AUSTIN AMERICAN-STATESMAN 8/9/90 A 1,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2555.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE MOVIE JFK RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION REVIEWED BY STUART KLAUWANS IN THE NATION. DIRECTED BY OLIVER STONE, JFK IS A GRAND AND BLAND DOCUDRAMA PACKED WITH MORE CELEBRITY CAMEOS THAN A MUPPET MOVIE, MORE EXPOSITORY DIALOGUE THAN A CHURCH SCIENTOLOGY TRAINING

FILM, MORE TYPES OF MONTAGE THAN YOU'D GET FROM EINSTEIN WITH A BAD CASE OF HICCUPS, MORE FAKE ACTUALITIES FOOTAGE THAN IN A YEAR'S WORTH OF "AMERICA'S MOST WANTED" - BUT SHOT FOR WIDEST SCREEN...

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/92 62 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2556.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATION SALUTES OLIVER STONE AND ZACHARY SKLAR FOR THE MOVIE JFK RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION THAT RIVETS POPULAR ATTENTION ON A MURKY EVENT AND CREATES PRESSURE TO DISGOURGE DOCUMENTS THAT CAN HELP ILLUMINATE IT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/17/92 184-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2557.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL REPORTER HAS PUBLISHED A DETAILED STUDY OF THE CIA ASSASSIN QJ/WIN. IT SUGGESTS THAT FORMER FRENCH RESISTANCE HERO, INTEL OFFICER AND MAFIA BOSS ROLAND BLEMANT WAS QJ/WIN.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/87 P19 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_2558.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE "THE AMERICAN COUP OF 1963** THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TOPS SUSPECT LIST," NOTED MYRIAD OF CONSPIRACY THEORISTS RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION AND CREDITS OLIVER STONE WITH EXPOSING WEAKNESS OF WARREN COMMISSION CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/27/91 5-7 source code: TO

111-ciabase_2559.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **THREE FOURTHS OF ALL PROJECTS 1947-1975** NEVER REVIEWED OR APPROVED BY A HIGH-LEVEL BODY OUTSIDE CIA. THESE CALLED NON-SENSITIVE. TWO ASSASSINATION PROJECTS NOT SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 447 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2560.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TO SUCCESSFULLY INFILTRATE TERRORIST ORGS, VETERAN INTEL OFFICER ADMITS IN undefined THAT "SOME OF OUR PEOPLE MAY HAVE TO BE A PART OF LOW-LEVEL ASSASSINATIONS AND WE WILL HAVE TO KEEP THEIR MOUTHS SHUT TO PROTECT THEIR COVER."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2561.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRUJILLO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC DETAILS HIS ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 436 source code: CID

111-ciabase_2562.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER LONG-STANDING EXECUTIVE ORDERS. IT IS ILLEGAL FOR AMERICAN INTEL OPERATIVES TO ENGAGE IN ANY ACTIVITY THAT COULD LEAD TO ASSASSINS BUT FINDINGS SIGNED BY PRES. REAGAN SEEMED TO CREATE A LEGAL LOOPHOLE. ONE FINDING SIGNED ON 8/11/undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/88 A1,16,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2563.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNTIL OUTLAWED IN MID 70s CIA DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST CASTRO OF CUBA, AND CONGOLESE LEADER LUMUMBA. CIA ALSO ENCOURAGED PLOTS THAT RESULTED IN ASSASSINATION OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC PRESIDENT TRUJILLO, SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM IN 63 AND CHILEAN RENE SCHNEIDER IN 73. MOST EXTENSIVE ASSASSINATION OP WAS OPERATION PHOENIX CONDUCTED DURING LATTER PART OF VN WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 83 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_2564.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR undefined A 1985** CIA REPORT STATED USSR HAD "STRONG INCENTIVES" FOR KILLING POPE JOHN PAUL II. REPORT, WRITTEN BY KAY OLIVER AND MARY DESJEANS AT BEQUEST OF DCI CASEY, BUILT ITS CASE ON ITALIAN INTEL WHICH TIED BULGARIAN INTEL AND SOVIET MILITARY TO KILLING. REPORT ALSO CITED A LONG SOVIET HISTORY OF POLITICAL KILLINGS. EARLIER CIA REPORTS DISMISSED SOVIET INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2565.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. INFO ON RAUL WALLENBERG - HUNGARY COMMEMORATES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 9 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_2566.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA PROPOSED TO ASSASSINATE STALIN WHEN HE CAME TO FRANCE. CIA'S LIAISON WITH FRENCH LABOR UNIONS FLOURISHING VIA ALLEN'S CHANNEL TO LOVESTONE AND AFL, INTERNATIONAL DEPT. POSSIBILITY OF GASSING OR BLOWING UP VEHICLE CARRYING STALIN. DCI SMITH REJECTED PLAN. STALIN NEVER WENT TO FRANCE AND DIED IN A FEW MONTHS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 328-329 source code: GS

111-ciabase_2567.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1963** USSR CONSIDERED LEE HARVEY OSWALD A KLUTZ WHO COULD NOT SHOOT STRAIGHT. THEY KEPT HIM UNDER SURVEILLANCE ENTIRE 2 1/2 YEARS HE LIVED THERE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/3/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2568.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** GOLITSYN USED HIS ACCESS TO DISCREDIT NEW DEFECTOR, NOSENKO. DAVID MURPHY, CHIEF OF SOV DIV, ALREADY CONCLUDED NOSENKO A FALSE DEFECTOR PRIOR TO MEETING HIM. COW 173. NOSENKO CLAIMED HE HAD ACCURATE, DETAILED INFO ABOUT OSWALD'S STAY IN USSR. HE HAD SEEN KGB FILES ON OSWALD. SAID OSWALD NOT ACTING AS A KGB-DIRECTED ASSASSIN WHEN KENNEDY SHOT IN DALLAS. KGB HAD NO INTEREST IN OSWALD IN USSR AND HAD NO DIRECT CONTACT WITH HIM.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 174 source code: COW

111-ciabase_2569.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1995** JFK ASSASSINATIONS RECORDS REVIEW BOARD, A 5-MEMBER PANEL, IS STARTING TO MAKE PUBLIC GVT DOCUMENTS RE THE ASSASSINATION. LAW CREATING BOARD REQUIRES CIA, FBI AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES TO RELEASE VIRTUALLY ALL THEIR FILES. INFO SHOWS CIA RECEIVED DETAILED FBI REPORTS ABOUT OSWALD MONTHS BEFORE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. ROUTING SLIPS SHOW SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS WHO KNEW ABOUT REPORTS FAILED TO SHARE THEM WITH STATION IN MEXICO CITY WHO WERE TRYING TO LEARN MORE ABOUT OSWALD SIX WEEKS BEFORE ASSASSINATION. JEFFERSON MORELY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 4/2/95 C1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2570.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1963-1992** KGB EX-OFFICERS MR. PRIVALOV AND 3 COLLEAGUES HAD A PRESS CONFERENCE ON 3/26/92. POVERTY HAS SPURRED MANY RETIRED SPIES TO SIGN UP WITH ENTERTAINMENT AND COMMUNICATIONS HOLDINGS ASSOCIATION TO PEDDLE THEIR STORIES. OLEG NECHIPERENKO, SAID HIS FORTHCOMING BOOK WILL GIVE DETAILS OF HIS TWO MEETINGS WITH LEE HARVEY OSWALD 2 MONTHS BEFORE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. MEETINGS TOOK PLACE SEPT 27-28, 63 ON INITIATIVE OF OSWALD. TWO OTHER KGB MEN AT INTERVIEW. HE SAID THERE WAS NO TALK OF SUCH AN ASSASSINATION AND NO ENCOURAGEMENT OF SUCH A DEED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/27/92 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2571.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1963-1993** "FALSE OSWALD" PHOTO SHOWS PICTURE OF "ONLY VISITOR" TO USSR EMBASSY MEXICO CITY 10/1/63. MAN IN PICTURE CLEARLY NOT OSWALD. CIA TAPPED TELEPHONE CALL TO USSR EMBASSY ON MORNING 10/1/93 AND A MAN IDENTIFIED AS OSWALD ASKED RE A VISA TO USSR HE SEEKING. PHOTO TAKEN BY ANOTHER CIA SURVEILLANCE OP. CIA STATION CHIEF WINFRED SCOTT. FORMER KGBER OLEG NECHIPORENKO IDENTIFIES MAN IN PHOTO AS "A FORMER U.S. SERVICEMAN, DISCHARGED FOR REASONS OF HEALTH." 1970 MANUSCRIPT BY SCOTT SAID "PERSONS WATCHING THESE EMBASSIES PHOTOED OSWALD AS HE ENTERED AND LEFT EACH ONE; AND CLOCKED TIME SPENT ON EACH VISIT." ANGLETON TESTIFIED IN A DEPOSITION "THAT HE HAD IN FACT CLEANED OUT WIN SCOTT'S SAFE, BUT HAD NOT FOUND ANY PHOTOS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2572.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined U.S EMBASSY OFFICER IN MOSCOW. CAUGHT IN ACT OF STOCKING A "DEAD DROP" WITH CAMERAS, GOLD, RUSSIAN CURRENCY, INSTRUCTIONS AND AMPULES OF POISON. IZVESTISIA SAID PETERSON HAD EARLIER BEEN AN ACCESSORY TO THE MURDER OF A SOVIET CITIZEN WHO HAD STOOD IN THE WAY OF CIA-BACKED ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 50 source code: SD

111-ciabase_2573.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA OFFICER CAUGHT BY KGB CIRCA undefined PROVIDING POISON TO MURDER SOVIET CITIZEN ACCORDING TO TASS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 61 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_2574.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEVERAL ORGS FORMER NAZI GERMANY COLLABORATORS. COVERT OPS CHIEF WISNER ESTIMATED IN undefined SOME 35,000 SOVIET POLICE TROOPS AND COMMUNIST PARTY CADRES ELIMINATED BY GUERRILLAS OF OUN/UPA IN UKRAINE SINCE END OF WAR. THESE KILLINGS ACCOUNT FOR LARGE MAJORITY MURDERS CARRIED OUT WITH U.S. ASSISTANCE IN EUROPE DURING COLD WAR. CIA NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL BUT IT CLEAR THAT CIA AID SUSTAINED SUCH REBELLIONS LONGER AND MADE THEM MORE DEADLY THAT OTHERWISE MIGHT HAVE BEEN CASE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 149, 150 source code: BB

111-ciabase_2575.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEXICO, undefined CIA BUGGED SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY. 60s OP DISCLOSED IN DECLASSIFIED KENNEDY ASSASSINATION DATA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2576.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SWEDEN. HEAD OF A PRISON CAMP BOASTED IN 50 THAT HE HAD "EXECUTED A TOADY OF THE JEWS." THIS MIGHT BE A REFERENCE TO RAOUL WALLENBERG - BUT THERE NO EVIDENCE THAT THIS THE CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2577.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, U.S., undefined IN 9/63 LESS THAN 2 MONTHS BEFORE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY, OSWALD VISITED BOTH SOVIET AND CUBAN EMBASSIES IN MEXICO CITY. CIA STATION IN MEXICO, THRU ROUTINE SURVEILLANCE OF COMMUNIST EMBASSIES, INTERCEPTED A CALL OSWALD MADE FROM CUBAN TO USSR EMBASSY RE A VISA APPLICATION. VALERY KOSTIKOV AND HIS BOSS, PAVEL YOTSKOV, BOTH KNOWN KGB OFFICERS - ONE LATER WAS HEARD TO SAY HE HAD MET OSWALD. ONE OF CONTACTS OF THE TWO WAS ROLANDO CUBELLA, A HIGH-RANKING CUBAN OFFICIAL KNOWN TO CIA AS AM/LASH - THE PRIME ASSET IN AN AGENCY PLOT TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. ON 10/29/63 DESMOND FITZGERALD FLEW TO PARIS TO ASSURE AM/LASH THAT HIS EFFORTS HAD BACKING OF PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, ROBERT KENNEDY. WHEN HE RETURNED TO D.C., FITZGERALD AUTHORIZED RIFLES, TELESCOPIC SIGHTS AND EXPLOSIVES FOR AM/LASH. ON 11/22/63, AM/LASH'S CASE OFFICER GAVE HIM A BALL-POINT PEN FITTED WITH A HYPODERMIC NEEDLE AND SUGGESTED IT BE USED WITH BLACKLEAF-40, A DEADLY POISON COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE. CIA REPORT NOTED "IT LIKELY THAT AT MOMENT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS SHOT, A CIA OFFICER WAS MEETING WITH A CUBAN AGENT ...AND GIVING HIM AN ASSASSINATION DEVICE TO USE AGAINST CASTRO."

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 151-3 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_2578.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS ASSASSINATIONS OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 44-6 source code: LS

111-ciabase_2579.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. "OPERATION PHOENIX AND THE FAILURE OF PACIFICATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM," LIBERATION 17 (5/73) 21-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2580.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined INCLUDED PLANS AS REQUIRED CONTINGENCY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 81 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_2581.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SCHNEIDER, RENE, GENERAL, DISCUSSION OF COUP AND ASSASSINATION PLOTTING. ADDENDA TO EARLIER CC REPORT ON ASSASSINATION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 4 121-128 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2582.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined CHOU EN LAI, STATION RECOMMENDED THE ASSASSINATION OF AN "ASIAN LEADER" TO DISRUPT AN IMPENDING COMMUNIST CONFERENCE IN 1955 . PLAN REFUSED BY HQS.**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 133 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2583.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION OF ASSASSINATION PLOTS, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 121-142 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2584.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **E.O. 11905** , 2/18/undefined SAID NO GVT EMPLOYEE SHALL ENGAGE IN, OR CONSPIRE TO ENGAGE IN, POLITICAL ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2585.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KIDNAPPING, ASSASSINATIONS, MID undefined FUNCTION OF BRANCH 7 OF OPC. C B 4 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2586.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **PASH, BORIS T, COLONEL, 1953-1957** IN CHARGE OF SPECIAL UNIT AKA ASSASSINATION UNIT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 128-134 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2587.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE, undefined CHURCH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED CIA BE PROHIBITED FROM ALL POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS, EFFORTS TO SUBVERT DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS, SUPPORT FOR POLICE OR OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES WHICH ENGAGE IN SYSTEMATIC VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 2 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2588.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** BRIEF BIO LT. COL. LUCIEN CONEIN AND HIS ROLE IN COUP OF 1963.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 1114 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_2589.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN MANAGED BY SECURITY COMMITTEES CHAIRED BY CIA-ADVISED SECURITY OFFICERS. AUTHORITY TO ARREST, CONFISCATE LAND AND EXECUTE COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 28 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2590.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1973** PRU SUPERVISED, CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY AMERICANS. VIETNAM INFO NOTES PUBLISHED BY STATE DEPT SAYS: "THE TARGET FOR 69 CALLS FOR THE ELIMINATION OF 1800 VCI A MONTH. GVN DOC SAID PHOENIX KILLED 40,994. COLBY TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS THAT PHOENIX RESULTED IN DEATH OF 20,587 PERSONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 111, 125 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2591.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED COUP AGAINST DIEM AND WORKED SECRETLY WITH GENERALS WHO CARRIED IT OUT. YET KENNEDY ADM DENIED U.S. SUPPORTED COUP.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 58 source code: POL

111-ciabase_2592.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COUP THAT RESULTED IN DIEM'S KILLING HAD BEEN KENNEDY'S IDEA. HIS ADMINISTRATION ORDERED IT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 165 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2593.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 10/27/63, GEORGE BALL, ACTING SECRETARY STATE, TO SIGN "GREEN LIGHT" CABLE. FUNDS WERE ALLOCATED TO CONEIN FOR DISTRIBUTION TO GENERALS SO TROOPS MIGHT BE PAID OFF AND COUP BEGIN. ON 11/2/63, DIEM AND HIS BROTHER WERE DEAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 102 source code: VW

111-ciabase_2594.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JOHN M. NEWMAN, A FORMER U.S. ARMY MAJOR WHO TEACHES HISTORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND [WROTE] A METICULOUSLY DOCUMENTED ARGUMENT THAT KENNEDY PLANNED TO WITHDRAW FROM VIETNAM HAD HE BEEN RE-ELECTED IN 64. BOOK, JFK AND VIETNAM. NEWMAN SHORES UP HIS THESIS WITH CITATIONS FROM NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. HE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSIVE IN DETAILING EVOLUTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO - NSAM 263 - THAT JFK SIGNED IN 10/63, ORDERING THE WITHDRAWAL OF 1,000 OF 16,000 ADVISORS. JOHNSON 4 DAYS AFTER TAKING OFFICE SIGNED A NEW MEMO - NSAM 273 - THAT SUBTLY BUT SIGNIFICANTLY DIFFERENT FROM VERSION JFK HAD BEEN CONTEMPLATING FOR, INTER ALIA, ALLOWING U.S. COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN. NEWMAN'S THESIS WOULD HAVE BEEN POWERFUL IF HE HAD STUCK TO FACTS - INSTEAD HE INCLUDES SPECULATION. NEWMAN HAS DONE A GOOD JOB OF MAKING RECORD CLEARER: HE WOULD HAVE DONE A BETTER JOB HAD HE LEFT IT AT THAT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/13/92 64-65 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2595.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KENNEDY ATTACKED VIETNAM ON PRETEXT OF DEFENDING IT FROM AGGRESSION. KENNEDY NEVER VEERED FROM HIS COMMITMENT TO MILITARY VICTORY IN VIETNAM. ARTICLE BY CHOMSKY, PEACEWORK 2/95 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2596.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined THE U.S. ROLE IN DIEM'S ASSASSINATION. AAPFL 11/20/75 217-224**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2597.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TWO CIA OFFICERS HAD CONTACTS WITH VNESE GENERALS - LUCIEN CONEIN AND ALPHONSO G. SPERA - A BROTHER-IN-LAW OF ONE VNESE GENERAL. THEY KEPT INFORMED OF COUP PLOTTING VIA AT LEAST 18 MEETINGS. DETAILS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 44-5 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_2598.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. ROLE IN THE REMOVAL OF THE DIEM BROTHERS.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 51-87 source code: IR

111-ciabase_2599.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WITH U.S. TALKING ABOUT A COUP, LUCIEN CONEIN, A VET CIA AGENT AND AN OLD COLLEAGUE OF LANSDALE, CONTACTED BY GENERAL TRAN VAN DON RE CONDUCTING COUP. CONEIN AND COUP REPORTING.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 337,346,352 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_2600.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined CIA COUNTERTERROR TEAMS BOOBY-TRAPPED FOXHOLES VC AND KILLED ALL SIX. SR 245-6** . PURPOSE CT TEAMS TO ELIMINATE VC SENIOR CADRE

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 256 source code: SR

111-ciabase_2601.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OVER 5 MONTH PERIOD 3 PAT TEAMS KILLED OVER 150 ARMED VC AND CAPTURED 200. PAT LOSSES WERE 6 DEAD AND 20 WOUNDED.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 238 source code: SR

111-ciabase_2602.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAM A "HUNTER TEAM OF 4 MEN, USUALLY ALL AMERICANS SOMETIMES WITH VNESE OF CHINESE MERCENARIES OR CRIMINALS." JOB TO FIND ENEMY AND CALL IN KILLER TEAM OF ABOUT 12 TO 25 SVNESE SPECIAL FORCES LED BY GREEN BERETS. THEN JOIN WITH KILLER TEAM ON CIA HELICOPTERS AND TAKE OUT ENEMY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 10 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2603.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** U.S./GVN CREATE LIST ACTIVE NLF FOR ASSASSINATION. AFTER 68 TET OFFENSIVE NAMES CENTRALIZED TO PHOENIX COORDINATORS. COLLECT NAMES TENS OF THOUSANDS NLF SUSPECTS. MILT. OPS SUCH AS MY LAI USE PHOENIX INTEL. BY 73, PHOENIX GENERATES 300,000 POLIT. PRISONERS IN SVN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2604.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1970** DETAILS RE VIETNAM. FROM 65-68 U.S. AND SAIGON INTEL SERVICES MAINTAINED AN ACTIVE LIST OF VC CADRE MARKED FOR ASSASSINATION. PHOENIX PROGRAM FOR 69 CALLED FOR "NEUTRALIZING" 1800 A MONTH. ABOUT ONE THIRD OF VC TARGETED FOR ARREST HAD BEEN SUMMARILY KILLED. SECURITY COMMITTEES ESTABLISHED IN PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS TO DETERMINE FATE OF VC SUSPECTS, OUTSIDE OF JUDICIAL CONTROLS. GREEN BERETS AND NAVY SEALS MOST COMMON RECRUITS FOR PHOENIX PROGRAM. GREEN BERET DETACHMENT B-57 PROVIDED ADMIN COVER FOR OTHER INTEL UNITS. ONE WAS PROJECT CHERRY, TASKED TO ASSASSINATE CAMBODIAN OFFICIALS SUSPECTED OF COLLABORATING WITH NVNESE, AND KGB. ANOTHER WAS PROJECT OAK TARGETED AGAINST SVNESE SUSPECTED COLLABORATORS. THEY CONTROLLED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, WHICH WORKED WITH CIA OUTSIDE OF GENERAL ABRAMS CONTROL.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 360-1 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2605.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SOG OP CALLED PRAIRIE FIRE. MEMBERS WORE BLACK PAJAMAS AND WORKED WITH A TEAM OF NUNG MERCENARIES ON LONG RANGE OPS INTO LAOS TO MONITOR AND INTERDICT. SHOT FIELD GRADE NVA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 194 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2606.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX OP FROM 1/68 THRU 5/71, CORDS REPORTED 20,857 VCI KILLED. GVT OF VN REPORTED 40,994 FROM 8/68 THRU MID 71. PER CORD STATISTICS 12.4% DEATHS COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO PHOENIX OPS. KENNETH OSBORN OF PROGRAM SAID PHOENIX BECAME A DEPERSONALIZED MURDER PROGRAM. A DEPT OF DEFENSE ANALYST THAYER, FOUND THAT 616 SUSPECTED VCI TARGETED BY PHOENIX FROM 1/70 THRU 3/71 WERE KILLED BY PHOENIX FORCES. AFTER WAR NVNESE FOREIGN MINISTER NGUYEN CO THACH SAID CIA'S ASSASSINATION PROGRAM SLAUGHTERED FAR MORE THAN THE 21,000 OFFICIALLY LISTED BY THE U.S. IN SOME PARTS OF SOUTH 95% OF COMMUNIST CADRE ASSASSINATED OR COMPROMISED BY PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 72 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_2607.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** UNDER PHOENIX "SECURITY COMMITTEES" IN PROVINCIAL "INTERROGATION CENTERS" WOULD DETERMINE FATE SUSPECTED NLF.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 78 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2608.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined UNDER ACCELERATED PACIFICATION PROGRAM DECREE WRITTEN IN PART BY COLBY IT SET QUOTAS ON HOW MANY VCI SHOULD BE CAPTURED, INDUCED TO RALLY OR PUT OUT OF ACTION BY POLICE OR MILITARY FORCE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 267 source code: HM

111-ciabase_2609.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** BOOK, "A MURDER IN WARTIME," BY JEFF STEIN, DEALS WITH CASE OF SPECIAL FORCES, CIA AND VARIOUS ROLES IN ASSASSINATION OF THAI KHAC CHUYEN IN 1969. A GREEN BERET UNIT RUNNING PROJECT GAMMA, AN INTEL OP MONITORING RESULTS OF SECRET U.S. BOMBING IN CAMBODIA, DISCOVERS THAT CHUYEN, ITS KEY AGENT, MAY BE A NVNESE DOUBLE AGENT. A LOW-LEVEL CIA AGENT GIVES A WINK FOR TERMINATION WITH EXTREME PREJUDICE. COL R. RHEAULT, ORDERS CHUYEN'S DEATH AND LIES ABOUT IT TO HIS SENIORS. LIE UNRAVELS - ACCELERATED BY GEN ABRAMS DISLIKE FOR GREEN BERETS. EIGHT CONSPIRATORS ARE BOTH VILLAIN AND VICTIM. A MORALITY PLAY. REVIEW BY BRUCE VAN VOORST.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/19/92 78 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2610.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined UNDER PHOENIX IN JULY 69 "VIETNAM INFORMATION NOTES," A STATE DEPT PUBLICATION SAID TARGET FOR 69 ELIMINATION OF 1,800 VCI PER MONTH.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 97 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2611.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THAI KHAC CHUYEN KILLED BY GREEN BERETS. CIA HAD ORDERED HIM TERMINATED WITH EXTREME PREJUDICE. CIA REFUSED TO TESTIFY AT A TRIAL OF THE GREEN BERETS INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 152-4 source code: SI

111-ciabase_2612.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CABLE FROM SHACKLEY TELLING SPECIAL FORCES NOT TO ASSASSINATE THAI KHAC CHUYEN.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 132-3 source

code: MIW

111-ciabase_2613.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHO KILLED THAI KHAC CHUYEN? NOT I, SAID THE CIA," 9/5/69 P16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2614.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "CIA TALKS; T.K. CHUYEN AND GREEN BERET CASE,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/8/69 P18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2615.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "GREEN BERET CASE," NEW REPUBLIC 10/11/69 P9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2616.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1972** PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU) USUALLY FORMER VC OR N. VNESE SOLDIERS WHO HAD DEFECTED OR WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED. PRU'S DESIGNED AS SMALL, HIGHLY MOBILE STRIKE FORCES THAT RELIED ON TOP QUALITY INTEL. PRU'S TO ENGAGE VC AND N. VNESE BUT ALSO TO CAPTURE PRISONERS. PRU'S SUPERVISED BY CIA AND ADVISED BY SPECIAL FORCES AND NAVY SEALS. BY TIME RODRIGUEZ ARRIVED VN, U.S. MILITARY BEING WITHDRAWN AND IN 11/70 PRU'S A SPECIAL COMBAT UNIT OF THE SYNESE NATIONAL POLICE. RODRIGUEZ ONE OF FIRST CIVILIAN ADVISERS TO LEAD PRU'S ON DAY-TO-DAY BASIS. HAD GOOD KILL AND CAPTURE RATES.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 194-5 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_2617.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1972** TWO MEN WHO RAN PRU OPS FOR ENTIRE COUNTY BASED IN OLD EMBASSY BUILDING IN SAIGON. TUCKER GOUGELMANN AND WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 190-191 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_2618.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA'S CHIEF OPS IN I CORPS SAID "SURE WE GOT INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATIONS. THAT'S WHAT PRU FOR--ASSASSINATION."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 319 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_2619.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined GVN DIRECTIVE, DATED 24 APRIL 17 STATES: IT HAS BEEN SPECIFIED IN ANNEX II OF THE 1970** PACIFICATION PLAN THAT LOCAL AUTHORITIES MUST PROVIDE AN ACCURATE SOLUTION TO TWO-THIRDS OF TOTAL VCI'S ARRESTED MONTHLY TO PRECLUDE BACKLOG OF CASES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2620.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SHACKLEY AS COS LEVIED RQMS ON SUBORDINATES FOR X NUMBER OF INTEL REPORTS, X NUMBER OF PENETRATIONS, X

NUMBER CAPTURED, X NUMBER KILLED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 187 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_2621.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ACCORDING TO DEFENSE DEPT OFFICIAL 26,369 SOUTH VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS KILLED UNDER PHOENIX WHILE OP UNDER DIRECT U.S. CONTROL (JAN undefined THRU AUG undefined). BY SAME SOURCE, ANOTHER 33,358 DETAINED WITHOUT TRIAL. COLBY IN undefined ADMITTED 20,587 DEATHS THRU END undefined, 28,978 CAPTURED, AND 17,717 "RALLIED" TO SAIGON GVT. THUS APPROX 30% TARGETED INDIVIDUALS KILLED. ALL PHOENIX STATS FAIL TO REFLECT U.S. ACTIVITY AFTER "OFFICIAL" U.S. CONTROL OF OP ABANDONED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2622.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NEW F-6 PROGRAM RUN COVERTLY UNDER GUISE OF OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FIELD OPS (SAAFFO) WHICH IS THE COVER ORG THROUGH WHICH THE U.S. MISSION WILL AGAIN FUND AND ADVISE THE MURDER PROGRAMS OF THE THIEU GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2623.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COUNTER-SPY MAGAZINE DESCRIBES PHOENIX PROGRAM AS "THE MOST INDISCRIMINATE AND MASSIVE PROGRAM OF POLITICAL MURDER SINCE THE NAZI DEATH CAMPS OF WORLD WAR TWO."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2624.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SNEPP DESCRIBES INTERROGATION OF NGUYEN VAN THAI. THAI AT SUGGESTION OF "A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL" IN APRIL 75 WAS FLOWN OUT OVER SOUTH CHINA SEA AND JETTISONED AT 10,000 FEET. DECENT INTERVAL 31 FF

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 352 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2625.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA TRIED POISON THE HANOI POLICE CHIEF WITH A DOCTORED BOTTLE OF APRICOT BRANDY.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 122 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_2626.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A FULL DISCUSSION OF THE THAI CHUYEN CASE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 334-5 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2627.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A SOUTH VIETNAMESE NAMED THAI KHAC CHUYEN.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 125 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2628.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined EX-PHOENIX OPERATIVE REVEALS THAT SOMETIMES ORDERS WERE GIVEN TO KILL U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO WERE CONSIDERED SECURITY RISKS. HE SUSPECTS THE ORDERS CAME NOT FROM "DIVISION", BUT FROM A HIGHER AUTHORITY SUCH AS THE CIA OR THE ONI.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 82 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2629.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PFIAB DISCUSSED ASSASSINATING HO CHI MINH.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 336 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2630.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PHOENIX PROGRAM TO NEUTRALIZE VCI (TAX COLLECTORS, SUPPLY OFFICERS, POLITICAL CADRE, LOCAL MILITARY OFFICIALS, ETC). PLAN TO SEND PRU OR POLICE TEAMS TO GET IN PRACTICE, DEATH THE FREQUENT RESULT OF SUCH OPS, SOME TIMES THROUGH ASSASSINATIONS PURE AND SIMPLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2631.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM. PHOENIX PROGRAM TOOK OVER 20,000 LIVES, 1965-1972**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 27 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2632.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ASSASSINATION OF AGENT THAI KHAH CHUYEN BY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 183-4 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_2633.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BARTON OSBORNE'S TESTIMONY RE HIS PEOPLE ELIMINATING PERSON IN FIELD RATHER THAN DEAL WITH PAPERWORK.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 439 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2634.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. IN PLANS BY NSC AS REQUIRED CONTINGENCY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 81 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_2635.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, JULY 1968-1971** COLBY INSERTED CHART TO REPRESENTATIVE REID SHOWING THAT SOME 67,282 PERSONS HAD BEEN NEUTRALIZED BY PHOENIX OPS AGAINST VC BETWEEN undefined OF THESE 31 PERCENT HAD BEEN KILLED, 26% RALLIED, AND 43% CAPTURED OR SENTENCED.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 18 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2636.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1963-1973** MACV-SOG PROJECTS INCLUDED INITIATION OF RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, ENCOURAGING BANDIT ACTIVITY, AND ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN COUNTERTERRORISM PROGRAMS. MACV-SOG HANDLED - A TOP-SECRET SECTION OF JCS HEAD BY SPECIAL

ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA). SECTION HAD 3 DIVISIONS - COUNTERINSURGENCY, SPECIAL OPS, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. EACH DIVISION COULD HARNESS ENTIRE MILITARY SPECIAL WARFARE POWER FOR ANY TASK ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 77 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_2637.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS, 1966-1970** FORMERLY COUNTER-TERROR TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 234 source code: HM

111-ciabase_2638.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** THE PHOENIX PROGRAM USED THE CIA'S ASSASSINATION SQUADS, THE FORMER COUNTER TERROR TEAMS LATER CALLED THE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU). TECHNICALLY THEY DID NOT MARK CADRES FOR ASSASSINATIONS BUT IN PRACTICE THE PRU'S ANTICIPATED RESISTANCE IN DISPUTED AREAS AND SHOT FIRST. PEOPLE TAKEN PRISONER WERE DENOUNCED IN SAIGON-HELD AREAS, PICKED UP AT CHECKPOINTS OR CAPTURED IN COMBAT AND LATER IDENTIFIED AS VC.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 732 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_2639.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM, LATE undefined EARLY undefined TOOK OVER 20,000 LIVES IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 27 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2640.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PHUNG HOANG AKA PHOENIX PROGRAM QUOTAS FOR UNITS SET BY KOMER FOR ALL 242 DISTRICTS. ONE RESULT INDISCRIMINATE KILLING WITH EVERY BODY LABELED VCI.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181-2 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2641.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PROVINCIAL RECON UNITS. WAYNE COOPER FORMER FSO DESCRIBED PRU PROGRAM AS: A UNILATERAL AMERICAN PROGRAM, NEVER RECOGNIZED BY SOUTH VIETNAMESE GVT. CIA RECRUITED, ORGANIZED, SUPPLIED AND DIRECTLY PAID TEAMS WHOSE FUNCTION WAS TO USE VC TECHNIQUES OF TERROR AGAINST VC LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 206-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_2642.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE BURGLAR FRANK STURGIS FILED A \$5 MILLION DEFAMATION SUIT AGAINST FIDEL CASTRO'S PURPORTED FORMER MISTRESS, CLAIMING SHE FALSELY ACCUSED HIM IN TV INTERVIEWS OF ASSASSINATING KENNEDY FOR CIA. DEFENDANT, NEW YORK CITY RESIDENT, MARITA LORENZ, CLAIMED SHE WENT TO DALLAS WITH STURGIS AND A GROUP OF CUBAN EXILES WORKING FOR CIA IN 63, AND THE GROUP MET WITH RUBY. UPI 1/14/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2643.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY."US NAZI TERROR SQUADS IN WEST GERMANY" P57, COUNTERSPY III-V 83. EARLY undefined CIA FORMED ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN WEST GERMANY WHOSE MEMBERS WERE MOSTLY FORMER NAZIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_2644.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, WET AFFAIRS, 1953-1957** WEST GERMANY HOWARD HUNT DISCUSSED WITH COL.PASH POSSIBLE LIQUIDATION OF WEST GERMAN DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 131 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2645.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WET AFFAIRS, 1950-1959** HUNT'S DISCUSSION WITH BORIS PASH.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 364 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2646.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WHO KILLED JFK? THE MEDIA WHITEWASH. ARTICLE BY CARL OGLESBY. OTHER ARTICLES, ONE BY ZACHARY SKLAR, TIME MAGAZINE'S CONTINUING COVER-UP.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/91 3-8 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_2647.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WI/ROGUE STATELESS SOLDIER FORTUNE USED IN CIA ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 59 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_2648.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WI/ROGUE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 69 source code: EE

111-ciabase_2649.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE AND INDONESIA, undefined CIA ROLE IN PROVIDING NAME LISTS FOR ASSASSINATION TEAMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/24/90 296-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2650.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 130-167 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_2651.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, PROGRAM BRANCH, 1949-1952** PB/7 SPECIAL BRANCH WITHIN OPC TO CONDUCT ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 128-134 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2652.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA ATTEMPTS ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 234 source code: IC

111-ciabase_2653.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined COS URGED ASSASSINATIONS OF LUMUMBA AND OTHERS IN CONGO GVT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 63, 65, 69 source code: EE

111-ciabase_2654.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, CANADA, undefined ALLEN DULLES ASSIGNED RICHARD HELMS TO COME UP WITH PLAN TO ASSASSINATE PATRICE LUMAMBA IN 60. WILLIAM BUCKLEY CARRIED LUMUMBA FILES TO CIA'S MIND CONTROL EXPERT, DR. CAMERON, IN MONTREAL. CAMERON SAID LUMUMBA POSSESSED A VAIN PERSONALITY, PAYING PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO TEETH. HELMS DECIDED TO IMPREGNATE TOOTHPASTE WITH TOXIC AGENT. TOOTHPASTE WAS SENT TO LEOPOLDVILLE BUT CIA AGENT FAILED INTRODUCE PASTE INTO LUMUMBA'S BATHROOM.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 223,225,231 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_2655.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, LUMUMBA, PATRICE, undefined ZAIRE DISAVOWAL OF EISENHOWER'S ORDERS TO ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA. CONTAINS FINAL STATEMENT "THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO PERMIT REASONABLE INFERENCE THAT THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA WAS AUTHORIZED BY PRES. EISENHOWER WHETHER IMPLICITLY OR EXPLICITLY."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 138-142 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2656.txt

SUBJECT: ASSASSINATIONS, PLANNED OR CONDUCTED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZR/RIFLE PROGRAM FOR ASSASSINATIONS IN THE COVERT SIGNALS EAVESDROPPING DEPT CALLED STAFF D.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 86-7 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_2657.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1960 ENTRY: **1947-1960** IN 51 CIA BEGAN IN OLD OSS COMPOUND AT 2430 E. STREET, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 308 source code: GS

111-ciabase_2658.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM (WHSR), A CONFERENCE ROOM SURROUNDED ON THREE SIDES BY TWO SMALL OFFICES, MULTIPLE WORKSTATIONS, COMPUTERS, AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. THE ROOM IS SOUNDPROOFED AND WELL APPOINTED BUT SMALL AND SLIGHTLY CRAMPED. THE TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT IS UP TO DATE, THOUGH NOT NECESSARILY "LEADING EDGE"; EVERY SQUARE FOOT OF SPACE IS FUNCTIONAL. VISITORS ARE SURPRISED AT THE SMALL SIZE. MISSION, ORGANIZATION, FUNCTIONS. THE WHSR WAS ESTABLISHED BY KENNEDY AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. MISSION OF THE "SIT ROOM" TO PROVIDE CURRENT INTEL AND CRISIS SUPPORT TO THE NSC STAFF, THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, AND THE PRESIDENT. SIT ROOM STAFF IS ABOUT 30 PERSONNEL, ORGANIZED AROUND FIVE WATCH TEAMS THAT PROVIDE 7-DAY, 24-HOUR MONITORING OF INTERNATIONAL EVENTS. A GENERIC WATCH TEAM INCLUDES THREE DUTY OFFICERS, A COMMUNICATIONS ASSISTANT, AND AN INTEL ANALYST. SIT ROOM PERSONNEL ARE HAND-PICKED FROM MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INTEL AGENCIES FOR TWO-YEAR TOURS. THE DAY BEGINS WITH THE WATCH TEAM'S PREPARATION OF THE MORNING BOOK THAT CONTAINS A COPY OF THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, STATE'S MORNING SUMMARY, AND DIPLOMATIC CABLES AND INTEL REPORTS. STUDIES IN INTEL 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2659.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** VINT HILLS FARM, A LARGELY SECRET INTEL INSTALLATION IN FAUQUIER COUNTY, VIRGINIA WAS VOTED TO BE CLOSED BY A FEDERAL BASE CLOSING COMMISSION. INSTALLATION WAS IMPORTANT DUE TO PROXIMITY TO D.C., ALLOWING EAVESDROPPING ON COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND THEIR EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/93 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2660.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **1952-1953** THERE ARE 28 CIA BUILDINGS SCATTERED IN D.C. AREA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 461 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_2661.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **1952-1956** CIA MAINTAINED ITS OWN CLOSED WARD IN ST. ELIZABETH'S.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 299 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_2662.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S PHOTO INTEL DIVISION WITH 13 PEOPLE AND A FEW HUNDRED SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE IN STEUART BUILDING AT 5TH AND K STREET NW. OP CALLED HT/AUTOMAT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 62 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_2663.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **1954-1997** VINT HILL FARMS STATION, A 701-ACRE ARMY POST LOCATED NEAR WARRENTON, VA., IS SCHEDULED TO CLOSE SEPT. 30 AS THE RESULT OF A 1993 BASE REALIGNMENT AND CLOSURE DECISION. THE FAUQUIER COUNTY POST WAS ACQUIRED BY THE ARMY IN 1942 DURING WORLD WAR II. THE SIGNAL CORPS POST BECAME ONE OF THE ARMY'S MOST IMPORTANT INTEL-GATHERING OPS AND TRAINED RADIO-INTERCEPT OPERATORS, CRYPTANALYSTS, AND RADIO-REPAIR TECHNICIANS. THE INSTALLATION'S MISSION FOCUS CHANGED IN 1974, WHEN IT SHIFTED TOWARD RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT OF INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE. (ARMY NEWS SERVICE, FEB. 14, 1997) -- VINT HILL FARMS STATION EMPLOYING MORE THAN 2,000 MILITARY AND CIVILIANS VINT HILL FARMS STATION IS THE ONLY MAJOR ARMY INSTALLATION TO BE CLOSED THROUGH BRAC THIS YEAR. MOST OF ITS EMPLOYEES WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO FORT MONMOUTH, N.J., WHILE OTHERS WILL BE REASSIGNED TO TOBYHANNA ARMY DEPOT, PA., AND FORT BELVOIR, VA. JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG 2/17/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2664.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUILDING 13 DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 12 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_2665.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **1955-1957** LUNDAHL OF NPIC AND HIS EXO, CHICK CAMP, LOCATED STEUART MOTOR CAR CO. BUILDING AT 5TH AND K STREET, NW. FOUR UPPER FLOORS BECAME OFFICES OF NPIC. BLDG A NONDESCRIPT 7-STORY STRUCTURE BUILT DURING WWII. NPIC OCCUPIED 50,000 SQUARE FEET ON THE FOURTH THRU SEVENTH FLOORS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 23,190 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_2666.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ORIGINAL NPIC IN Q BUILDING AND QUARTERS EYE 1 - AN ABANDONED BARRACKS FOR WAVES DURING WWII.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 22 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_2667.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATIONS STAFF LOCATED IN THE RECREATION AND SERVICES BUILDING ON OHIO DRIVE. CID 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2668.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **QUARTERS EYE, A ONE-TIME WAVE BARRACKS OFF OHIO DRIVE NEAR POTOMAC RIVER IN WASHINGTON, A WWII TEMPO BUILDING UTILIZED BY CIA IN EARLY 1960** 'S. (PHOTO)

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 21 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2669.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIRST EMPLOYEES MOVE TO LANGLEY, VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCI source code: USIE

111-ciabase_2670.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) MOVED FROM STEUART BUILDING TO BUILDING 213 OF WASHINGTON NAVY YARD AT 1ST AND M STREETS IN SW WASHINGTON. 200,000 SQUARE FEET OF SPACE. SERVICE PERSONNEL FROM CIA BUT PHOTO-INTERPRETERS FROM CIA, DIA, ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 76-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_2671.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN THOSE DAYS, ARMED GUARDS, TURNSTILES SEPARATED THE [DDI & DDP/DDO]. DESCRIPTION OF HQS BLDG.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 20 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_2672.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM - NSC ADVISER BRZEZINSKI SPENT HUNDREDS OF HOURS IN EITHER CHAIRING SCC MEETINGS OR ATTENDING PRC MEETINGS. IT A WINDOWLESS, ELM-PANELED, SOFTLY LIT ROOM WITH A TABLE THAT CAN SEAT ONLY TEN PEOPLE. THIS WHERE MOST NATIONAL SECURITY DECISIONS MADE.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 66 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_2673.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTOS OF INTERIOR CORRIDOR HQS, CARTOGRAPHER, ETC.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/20/77 23-5 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2674.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** IN 80s FOREIGN RESOURCES OFFICE IN D.C. UNDER COVER AS CONSULTING FIRM IN AIR RIGHTS BUILDING AT 7101 WISCONSIN AVE IN BETHESDA, MD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 18-9 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2675.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE CIA'S CREDO THAT HANGS IN FIRST FLOOR HALLWAY AT HQS IN PART SAYS, "WE PROVIDE OBJECTIVE AND UNBIASED EVALUATIONS AND ARE ALWAYS OPEN TO NEW PERCEPTIONS AND READY TO CHALLENGE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM." ENTIRE CREDO IN APPENDIX A.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 8 source code: LP

111-ciabase_2676.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **1983-1987** CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY IN TYSONS II CORPORATE OFFICE CENTER WHERE CASEY HAD RELOCATED THE OFFICE - IT HAD SECOND-TIER STATUS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 90 source code: BET

111-ciabase_2677.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** CIA REPORT SAYS SATELLITE SPIES WASTED SPACE. NEW NRO HQS 30% LARGER THAT NEEDED AND NEITHER SECRETARY DEFENSE NOR DCI WOOLSEY, NEVER APPROVED THE SPACE REQUIREMENTS. BECAUSE OF EXTRA SPACE, CIA DCI AND DEFENSE'S DEUTCH PLAN TO HAVE MORE PEOPLE MOVE INTO 1 MILLION-SQUARE-FOOT NRO COMPLEX IN WESTFIELDS PARK IN FAIRFAX COUNTY. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2678.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** INTEL COMMUNITY SPENT \$310 MILLION FOR A NEW HQS ON 68-ACRE SITE NEAR DULLES AIRPORT FOR NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) WITHOUT INFORMING CONGRESS. FACILITY DESIGNED TO HOUSE 3,500 NRO EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS. PROJECT BEGAN IN 90. WASHINGTON POST 8/9/94 A1,6 WITH PHOTOS

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2679.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTS DAILY BRIEF (PDB) PREPARED BY OFFICE OF CURRENT PRODUCTION AND ANALYTIC SUPPORT. LOCATED ON 7TH FLOOR OF OLD CIA HQS, IT IS PART OF DDI AND INCLUDES OPERATIONS CENTER THAT KEEPS TRACK OF MINUTE TO MINUTE DEVELOPMENTS AROUND WORLD. CENTER LOOKS LIKE NEWS ANCHOR STUDIO. CIA'S PRINTING PLANT, AT NW END OF COMPOUND, PRINTS PDB.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 128 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2680.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CANCELS ITS DIVISIVE MOVE TO WEST VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2681.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS EMPLOYEE NEWSPAPER "WHAT'S NEWS AT CIA." ONE ARTICLE ON CLAIR GEORGE TRIAL SAYING "THE AGENCY OBLIGATED TO BE NEUTRAL, AS ARE ALL AGENCIES IN EXECUTIVE BRANCH, AND TO SEPARATE OFFICIAL AND PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT FROM PERSONAL VIEWS AND FEELINGS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2682.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES SAID CIA TO RE-EVALUATE MUCH-CRITICIZED PLANS TO BUILD A HUGE COMPOUND IN WEST VIRGINIA AND WILL CONSIDER SITES IN [PROBABLY] PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY NEAR GAINSVILLE AND LOUNTON COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/92 D3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2683.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FY 92 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT SUSPENDS PLANS TO EXPORT 3000** JOBS FROM VIRGINIA TO WEST VIRGINIA. NEW LAW REQUIRES CIA TO PROCEED IN PUBLIC MANNER WITH PLANS FOR CONSOLIDATION OF CIA SATELLITE OFFICES. ACT PLUS DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS ACT, PROVIDE FUNDS FOR CIA CONSOLIDATION. SUB-HEAD WHAT WAS INITIAL CIA RELOCATION PLAN? INTERESTS OF EMPLOYEES NOT CONSIDERED. SITE SELECTION PROCESS QUESTIONED. REPORT OF CONGRESSMAN FRANK WOLF 2/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2684.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** MURDERS OF TWO CIA EMPLOYEES IN 1/93 REINFORCED CIA'S PRACTICE OF ACKNOWLEDGING ONLY HQS IN MCLEAN, VIRGINIA AS A CIA FACILITY. PREVIOUSLY WE ACKNOWLEDGED CIA PERSONNEL RECRUITING OFFICE IN ARLINGTON, VIRGINIA, BUT WE HAVE CLOSED THAT OFFICE. CIA STATEMENT. EMAIL SAFTERGOOD 10/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2685.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** BUCKLEY AIR NATIONAL GUARD FIELD SINCE undefined HAS BEEN ONE OF THE LARGEST ELECTRONIC SPY BASES IN WORLD. IT PLANNING TO EXPAND \$39 MILLION IN 93.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/93 15 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2686.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION AND PHOTOS OF NEW GIANT COMPLEX OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE IN FAIRFAX COUNTY. HIDDEN UNDER COVER OF ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2687.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL LISTS DOCUMENTED SAMPLES SHOWING INTEL COMMUNITY INFORMED COMMITTEES RE THE NEW NRO BUILDING AND COSTS OF SUCH - AFTER SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE MADE MUCH OF FACT SUCH HIDDEN FROM THEM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/12/94 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2688.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) DID NOT INTENTIONALLY MISLEAD CONGRESS ABOUT COST OF NEW HQS BUT FAILED TO**

GIVE STRAIGHTFORWARD INFO. NEW COMPLEX WAS TO HAVE COST \$347 MILLION - BUT COMMITTEE ORDERED NOT MORE THAN 310 MILLION BE SPENT. HQS HAS ROOM FOR 3,900 PEOPLE, 1000 MORE THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED. PROJECT TO BE COMPLETED IN OCTOBER 94. ROGER MARSH, PROJECT MANAGER. MONEY FOR BUILDING WAS BROKEN UP IN SECRET ACCTS IN NRO OPS BUDGET. NRO SPENDS MORE THAN 6 BILLION A YEAR BUILDING SPY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/30/94 A24 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2689.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTOS OF THE NEW NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE ORG BUILDINGS IN FAIRFAX.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/22/94 8-9 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_2690.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE TO GRILL DCI WOOLSEY AND JOHN DEUTCH DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY ON WHY CONGRESS IN DARK ABOUT NEW NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE BUILDING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/10/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2691.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALTER PFORZHEIMER, FORMER LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL, HAS 10,000 BOOKS ON INTEL HE IS TO GIVE TO YALE UNIVERSITY. HE SAID 95% IS COMPLETE JUNK. H. KEWITH MELTON, PER LINDA MCCARTHY, DIR OF CIA'S EXHIBIT CENTER, HAS LARGEST COLLECTION OF OSS AND OTHER INTEL MEMORABILIA IN WORLD. HE HAS PUBLISHED THREE BOOKS ON SUBJECT. HE HAS SOVIET MICRODOT CAMERA, BRITISH MSC - SLEEPING BEAUTY - SPY SUBMARINE. HE LOANS MATERIAL TO (U.S.) INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/14/94 12-14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2692.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined 1517** WESTBRANCH DRIVE, TYSONS CORNER IN VIRGINIA. THERE IS NO COMPANY NAME ON BUILDING, WHICH CALLS ITSELF "GLOUSTER BUILDING." THERE IS A RENT-A-COP CAR SITTING IN FRONT DRIVEWAY, AND ANOTHER IN SIDE PARKING LOT. THERE IS A GIZMO TO READ YOUR ACCESS CARD! ALL THEY WILL TELL YOU IS THIS IS UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT...PHOTOGRAPHY IS PROHIBITED" THERE ARE OTHER "NO NAME" BUILDINGS NEARBY.

JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG 10/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2693.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined COMMUNICATIONS SUPPORT GROUP [CSSG] COMPOUND [MAIN ENTRANCE 11600** SPRINGFIELD RD, BACK ENTRANCE 8101 ODELL RD. THE ONLY TWO BUILDINGS OF NOTE ON THE CAMPUS ARE "MA/COM HALL" AND "MCI HALL" [BOTH OF THESE COMPANIES ARE INTEL CONTRACTORS. THE ABUNDANCE OF SATELLITE DISHES AND MICROWAVE TOWERS IS NOTEWORTHY. "CSSG - 11600 SPRINGFIELD ROAD." 8101 ODELL ROAD HAS A SIGN US GOVERNMENT - MAPS SHOW IT TO BE A PART OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH CENTER. TWO LARGE SATELLITE DISHES AND MASSIVE MICROWAVE TOWER ARE THERE. OBVIOUSLY THESE ARE SOME SORT OF NSA COMMO SUPPORT FACILITY. DOUG(at)SS2.DIGEX.NET 10/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2694.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EXISTENCE AND LOCATION OF INTEL FACILITIES ON INTERNET.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_2695.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HQS RENAMED THE GEORGE H. W. BUSH CENTER FOR CENTRAL INTEL. BUSH, IS THE ONLY FORMER PRESIDENT TO HAVE BEEN DCI. HE IS CREDITED WITH RESTORING MORALE FOLLOWING PUBLICATION OF THE CHURCH REPORT, IN 4/76.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2696.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE APPROVED LEGISLATION TO NAME THE HQS OF CIA THE GEORGE BUSH CENTER FOR INTELLIGENCE. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2697.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA DEDICATED ITS HEADQUARTERS THE GEORGE BUSH CENTER FOR INTEL. DCI TENET DESCRIBED BUSH AS A "STAUNCH DEFENDER" WHO HELPED RESTORE CIA'S REPUTATION AFTER CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS IN THE MID-1970 S** EXPOSED ASSASSINATION PLOTS, DOMESTIC SPYING AND OTHER COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/99 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2698.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE CIA HEADQUARTERS AT LANGLEY - BEST DESCRIPTION AVAILABLE. GIVES HISTORY OF SITE, SIZE, SECURITY MEASURES. TOTAL OF 115.5 ACRES. DESCRIBES BOTH NEW AND OLD BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 138-141 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2699.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE TWO HEADQUARTERS BLDGS.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 335 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_2700.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF HQS BUILDING AT LANGLEY. ALSO A DESCRIPTION OF BUILDINGS AT 2430 E STREET** STILL IN USE AFTER MOVE TO LANGLEY. GROUPING OF 4 MASONRY BUILDINGS PLUS 12 TEMPORARY STRUCTURES.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 21-2 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_2701.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **A NEW 350-500 ACRE SITE IN LOUDON** BEING CONSIDERED TO BUILD A MAJOR OFFICE COMPOUND TO CONSOLIDATE CIA OFFICES NOW SPREAD AROUND CAPITAL AREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/91 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2702.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **AMES BLDG AT 1820 NORTH FORT MEYER DRIVE IN ROSSLYN, VIRGINIA** IS WHERE CIA GIVES INTRODUCTION TO CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 164 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2703.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON'S OFFICE IN HQS IN ROOM 43 IN C CORRIDOR ON SECOND FLOOR.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 41 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_2704.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **BLUE U 8 STORY BLDG AT 1000** N. GLEBE ROAD, ARLINGTON, VA USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 41 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_2705.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **BLUE U INFORMAL NAME OF 8-STORY-BLUE OFFICE BLDG AT 1000** N GLEBE ROAD IN ARLINGTON, VA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 41 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_2706.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **BROWN BRICK OFFICE BLDG AT 6551** LOISDALE COURT IN SPRINGFIELD, VA - KNOWN AS SPRING STREET BLDG USED BY CIA AND FBI TO RECRUIT (KGB).

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 17 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2707.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BUILDING 213 NEXT TO WASHINGTON NAVY YARD IS 7-STORY CONCRETE COMPLEX THAT CONSISTS OF 3 CUBE-LIKE BUILDINGS COVERING 2 CITY BLOCKS - IT IS SURROUNDED BY CYCLONE FENCE TOPPED BY BARBED WIRE. COMPLEX AT FIRST AND M STREETS SE. THIS IS NPIC - CIA RUNS IT BUT ALL MILITARY SERVICES PARTICIPATE IN IT. FOR MANY YEARS IT LOCATED ON TOP 4 FLOORS OF STEUART MOTOR CO, A HUGE FACTORYLIKE BRICK BLDG AT FIFTH AND K STREET NW IN D.C.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 84 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2708.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CABINET ROOM IS LARGE, AIRY, HIGH-CEILING ROOM ON MAIN FLOOR OF WEST WING OF WHITE HOUSE. IT BRIGHT AND CHEERFUL, WITH FRENCH DOORS ONTO ROSE GARDEN.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 34 source code: TD

111-ciabase_2709.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 140 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_2710.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 60 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_2711.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY VIRGINIA AKA "THE FARM."** PEARY IS A 10,000- ACRE COMPLEX NESTLED IN WOODED COUNTRYSIDE NEAR WILLIAMSBURG.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 183 source code: COW

111-ciabase_2712.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY. TEACHES FLAPS AND SEALS, TRADecraft. SCHOOL CALLED THE FARM. STUDENTS CALLED CAREER TRAINEES, TAKE A YEAR-LONG \$150,000-** PER-RECRUIT PROGRAM FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICE. CAMP PEARY IS LOCATED ON 9000 ACRES OF BARBED-WIRE-ENCIRCLED WOODS OUTSIDE WILLIAMSSBURG, VA. IT LOOKS LIKE A COMMUNITY COLLEGE, WITH BRICK BUILDINGS, DORMS, A CAFETERIA, AND A GYM LAID OUT ON A BUCOLIC CAMPUS. ALSO HAS A MOCK PRISON, A PISTOL RANGE, AND A PRIVATE AIRSTRIP. STUDENTS PRACTICE INFILTRATING A HOSTILE COUNTRY AT A FAKE BORDER, WITH WATCHTOWERS, GUARDS AND POLICE DOGS. INSTRUCTORS SIMULATE ENEMY CAPTURE BY BREAKING INTO DORM ROOMS IN THE NIGHT AND CARRYING OFF TRAINEES TO A BARE ROOM FOR DAYS OF INTENSE INTERROGATION. IT ALL ENDS WITH "HELL WEEK," IN WHICH STUDENTS TRAVEL TO A CITY TO STAGE A COVERT-OPS EXERCISE. FBI AGENTS PLAY THE ROLE OF FOREIGN SECURITY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/2/96 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2713.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP MET IN THE SITUATION ROOM IN THE BASEMENT OF THE WEST WING OF THE WHITE HOUSE. ROOM WAS TINY WITH A LARGE MAPLE TABLE SURROUNDED BY CHAIRS FOR THE PRINCIPALS BUT NO LEG ROOM. PRESIDENT WAS ON ONE END FACING WEST. OTHER MEMBERS OF NSPG ALWAYS SAT AT SAME SEATS. ANOTHER SET OF CHAIRS WAS BEHIND PRINCIPALS FOR THEIR SUBORDINATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 229 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_2714.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND ANALYSAS CORP OF D.C. GOING INTO BUSINESS TOGETHER TO MARKET A SPANISH-LANGUAGE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAM. THEY TO SELL INTERACTIVE SOFTWARE PROGRAM CALLED EXITO. ANALYSAS IS OWNED BY PAULA SIMMONS AND ANN SNYDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/93 F1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2715.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAVING SCULPTURE ERECTED AT HQS BLDG. ONLY SCULPTOR, JIM SANDBORN, AND CIA STAFF WILL EVER SEE IT. IT WILL BEAR A 2,000 CHARACTER CODED PHRASE, CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET, WRITTEN BY AN UNIDENTIFIED SPY NOVELIST. ONLY NOVELIST, SANDBORN, PRES BUSH AND DCI WEBSTER KNOW WHAT PHRASE SAYS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/28/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2716.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAINTAINS 22 OTHER OFFICES THROUGHOUT D.C. AREA. ONE FOR FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE (FBIS), WHICH MONITORS AND TRANSLATES BROADCASTS THRUOUT WORLD, INCLUDING TV PROGRAMS IN 47 COUNTRIES. OTHER OFFICES LEASED THROUGH PHONY COMPANIES AND USED TO RECRUIT KGB OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2717.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICE IN WASHINGTON - FORMER NAVAL HOSPITAL ON 23RD ST NW, A GROUP OF YELLOW BUILDINGS AT FOGGY BOTTOM ACROSS FROM STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 87 source code: COW

111-ciabase_2718.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA POSSIBLY TO RELOCATE SOME 6,000 EMPLOYEES TO WEST VIRGINIA AT PUSH OF SEN ROBERT BYRD. PEOPLE BEING MOVED ARE TECHNOCRATS WHO WORK WITH VITAL, SENSITIVE EQUIPMENT AND WHO ARE CONSULTED BY PEOPLE OF THE DDO AND DDI. PROBLEM OF COMMO LINKS. WP 9/22/91 OUTLOOK C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2719.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SOLD ONE OF FRONT COMPANIES AIR ASIA TO E-SYSTEMS, INC., OF DALLAS THAT PROVIDES HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA. PURCHASE GOOD IN TERMS OF PROFITS TO E-SYSTEMS. E-SYSTEMS HAS HAD A LONG AND CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA. ONE OF ITS SPECIALTIES IS THE "ELECTRONIC WARFARE" EQUIPMENT USED IN SEA. ASSOCIATED PRESS 7/3/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2720.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF CAMP PEARY AND THE TRAINING CONDUCTED THERE. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/22/89 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2721.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE HEADQUARTERS PLUS THE NEW BUILDING IN LANGLEY. THE AMES BUILDING. THE RESTON CORPORATE CENTER. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/23/89 P1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2722.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A MENTION OF DANIEL BRANDT'S DATA BASE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/88 P448 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2723.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ALCOTT AND BARTON HALLS FOR WAAC TENANTS DURING WWII.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 245 source code: ST

111-ciabase_2724.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ASHFORD FARM ON MARYLAND'S EASTERN SHORE WAS ONCE A CIA SAFEHOUSE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 31 source code: WID

111-ciabase_2725.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY NAMED ARMED FORCES EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING ACTIVITY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. CIA TRAINEES RECEIVE SPECIALIZED COURSES AT PLACES OTHER THAN FARM. INSTRUCTION IN EXPLOSIVES GIVEN AT HARVEY POINT, NEAR ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA. COURSES IN LOCKS AND PICKS, FLAPS AND SEALS AND PHOTOGRAPHY GIVEN AT "BLUE U" AT 1000 NORTH GLEBE ROAD IN ARLINGTON, VA.**

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 45-6 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_2726.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY UNDER COVER OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS CIA TRAINING SITE. PREVIOUSLY BEEN A TRAINING BASE FOR NAVY'S SEABEES AND DURING WWII, A PRISONER WAR CAMP FOR CAPTURED GERMAN SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 45 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_2727.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:7; TRAINING 1:22;2:8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2728.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HQS, CIRCA undefined A CLUSTER OF GINGERBREAD BRICK VICTORIAN BLDGS WITH A SIGN AT GATE: DEPT OF NAVY, MEDICAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 133-4 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_2729.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA LOCATED IN THE FORMER BUILDING OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES AT 2430 E STREET.**

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 14 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_2730.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CIA OFFICES, 1975-1976** IN NEW YORK IN PAN AM BLDG AND NEAR BY SKYSCRAPERS ON THIRD AVE AND EAST FORTY-SECOND STREET 196-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2731.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA WAREHOUSE IN SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 58 source code: SE

111-ciabase_2732.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S BUBBLE - A SECURE AUDITORIUM RESERVED FOR SPECIAL EVENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 91 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_2733.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined AROUND OLD HEURICH BREWERY TWO RAMSHACKLE STRUCTURES, M AND Q BUILDINGS, ONCE OSS'S NOW CIA'S.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 67 source code: EL

111-ciabase_2734.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1986-1988** CIA HAS TWIN SEVEN STORY OFFICE ADDITIONS AT THE LANGLEY HQS AND WILL HOUSE THE SWELLING PAYROLL AND CONSOLIDATE IN 1.1 MILLION SQUARE FEET OF OFFICES. THOUSANDS OF NEW EMPLOYEES SCATTERED AROUND METROPOLITAN D.C.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2735.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CNN A STANDARD FOR CURRENT INTEL REPORTING AND IS USUALLY ON IN WATCH OFFICES AT CIA AND IN MILITARY COMMAND CENTERS.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 144 source code: LP

111-ciabase_2736.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGRESSMAN WOLF URGED CIA TO SCRAP PLANS TO MOVE UP TO 6000** EMPLOYEES TO WEST VIRGINIA BECAUSE SITE-SELECTION PROCESS TAINTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/15/91 B1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2737.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES A PROPRIETARY WHICH UNTIL undefined PROVIDED COVER TO ENTIRE MIAMI STATION. IT ONE OF OVER 50 PROPRIETARIES IN FLORIDA FOR CUBAN OPS. OTHER ANDERSON SECURITIES CONSULTANTS, INC. LOCATED IN ARLINGTON, VA, AND LATER IN SPRINGFIELD. IT AN ARM OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT MERRIMAC THAT GATHERED INFO ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE IN D.C. AREA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2738.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** A CUBAN INFILTRATION TEAM MEMBER SPENT A FEW WEEKS AT THE CIA'S FARM AT "FORT PEARY", VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 109 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_2739.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA'S BASE FOR BAY OF PIGS OPERATION - A TWO-STORIED BARRACKS AT U.S. NAVY AIR BASE IN OPA-LOCKA, FL - WAS SAME FACILITY USED TO MOUNT OPERATIONS AGAINST GUATEMALA IN 1954 COUP.**

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 20 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2740.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF CIA HQS IN LANGLEY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 214-5 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_2741.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF HQS LANGLEY.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 43-44 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_2742.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, CIRCA undefined CIA SET UP NEW BASE AT OPA-LOCKA AIR BASE IN FLORIDA, SEPARATE FROM WD DIVISION AND COLONEL KING.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 21 source code: PF

111-ciabase_2743.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: E BUILDING, ETC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 26 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_2744.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ECCOI COMPANY IN PHILIPPINES SUPPORTED CIA OPS PARTICULARLY IN SVN.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 184 source code: SE

111-ciabase_2745.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** OPA LOCKA AIR BASE, FL, SERVED AS MAIN TRAINING BASE FOR CIA OP SUCCESS. AL HANEY WAS SUMMONED FROM HIS COS POSITION IN SEOUL KOREA TO HEAD UP EFFORT. HOWARD HUNT WAS POLITICAL ACTION OFFICER. IN FEB 54, TRAINING INITIATED AT MOMOTOMOBITO, AN ISLAND IN LAKE MANAGUA AND AT SOMOZA ESTATE OF EL TAMARINDO. OPA LOCKA AND WASHINGTON WERE DUAL HQ'S IN OP SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 289-290,292 source code: SH

111-ciabase_2746.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE FIELD HQS FOR THE GUATEMALAN OP WAS A TWO-STORY BARRACKS AT THE MARINE AIR BASE AT OPA LOCKA, FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 98 source code: UND

111-ciabase_2747.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, CUBA, undefined** CIA INITIATED A BASE AT PLANTATION KNOWN AS HELVETIA IN SIERRA MADRE MOUNTAINS OF GUATEMALA. PLANTATION WAS OWN BY ROBERTO ALLEJOS, BROTHER OF GUA. AMBASSADOR TO U.S., CARLOS ALLEJOS. INITIALLY, BASE WAS INTENDED TO TRAIN TWENTY RADIO OPERATORS. LATER A \$1.8 MILLION AIRFIELD WAS ESTABLISHED AND FACILITIES FOR 1400 TRAINEES WERE BUILT. (PHOTO)

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 35,37 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2748.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1983-1984** CONTRA HOSPITAL AT AIR BASE AT AGUACATE.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 96 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_2749.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, COORDINATION, CIRCA 1980-1987** PENTAGON PROVIDING PHYSICAL FACILITIES CIA TO AVOID FUNDING RESTRICTIONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_2750.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, CUBA, undefined** GREAT SWAN ISLAND, A SMALL ISLAND OFF NORTHERN COAST OF HONDURAS, WAS SITE FOR A 50 KILO-WATT TRANSMITTER USED TO BROADCAST RADIO SWAN, A CIA PROPAGANDA EFFORT AGAINST CASTRO IN 1960 . STATION'S STUDIO WAS IN MIAMI. BOTH U.S. AND HONDURAS CLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY SINCE 1863.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 23 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_2751.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA HQS WAS AT 2430 E STREET.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 3 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_2752.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA IN BARRACKS-LIKE WOODEN STRUCTURES IN D.C. MALL. BUILDINGS BUILT DURING WAR AND CALLED ALCOTT HALL, BARTON HALL, QUARTERS EYE, BUILDINGS J, K, L. ETC. SOME SMALL BUILDINGS NEAR DOS, WHERE OSS ONCE LOCATED AND WHERE DCI HAD HIS MAIN OFFICE.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 45 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_2753.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA MOVED FROM DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON TO PRESENT HEADQUARTERS IN LANGLEY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 18 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_2754.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA MOVED TO LANGLEY, VA. OFFICES OF ANGLETON'S COUNTERINTEL STAFF ON SOUTHWEST CORNER BLDG AND TOOK UP ALMOST 2 CORRIDOR'S OF BLDG'S CENTER AND SIDE WINGS. STAFF APPROX 200 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55 source code: COW

111-ciabase_2755.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined WOLF BLASTS CIA EFFORT TO RELOCATE 6,000 WORKERS. WP 6/26/91 D7. CIA'S CONSOLIDATION COULD SHIFT 6,000 WORKERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/91 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2756.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1981** DESCRIPTION OF SPECIAL CLASSIFIED INTEL FACILITY ON 2ND FLOOR OF THE PENTAGON - ACROSS FROM JCS SITUATION ROOM. HAD 2 SPEAKERS LABELED NSA THAT CARRIED ELINT MESSAGES FROM NSA. REST CARRIED TRANSMISSIONS FROM WADI KENA, MASIRAH, DESERT ONE AND TEHRAN. DESCRIPTION OF ROOM. SEALS LEADER HEARD DELTA'S EVERY MOVE OVER THE SPEAKERS. SECURE SATCOM - SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS-SYSTEM RELAYED AMERICAN CHATTER. IRANIAN COMMO MONITORED AND PASSED IN REAL TIME BY NSA.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 230-1 source code: RW

111-ciabase_2757.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TRAINING FOR DELTA EAGLE CLAW RESCUE OP CONDUCTED AT CAMP SMOKEY [CIA'S CAMP PEARY IN VIRGINIA].

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. PASSIM source code: DF

111-ciabase_2758.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRESIDENT CARTER FLEW TO CIA BASE CAMP PEARY, VIRGINIA WHERE DELTA FORCE BEING DEBRIEFED AFTER FAILED OP DESERT ONE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 29 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_2759.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: I,J,K,L BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 69 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_2760.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **JAN undefined BUSH BECAME DCI. HIS OFFICE ROOM 7D5607** , AN UNATTRACTIVE, CRAMPED, L-SHAPED OFFICE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 P23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_2761.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CONTROL CENTER'S SITUATION ROOM DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 2-3 source code: DF

111-ciabase_2762.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1957-1999 ENTRY: **JORDAN, 1957-1999** KING HUSSEIN WAS A CREATURE OF CIA. FOR TWENTY YEARS, BEGINNING IN 1957, CIA MADE ANNUAL PAYMENTS TO THE KING WHICH BY THE MID-1970S HAD REACHED THREE-QUARTERS OF A MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. IN EXCHANGE, HUSSEIN, PROVIDED INTEL TO CIA. LACKING OIL AND OTHER SIGNIFICANT MINERAL RESERVES JORDAN [WAS POOR]. PAYMENTS CEASED IN THE CARTER ADM BUT BEGAN AGAIN IN THE REAGAN ADM. KING HUSSEIN WAS CONVINCED THAT IRAQI'S SADDAM COULD BE WOODED AND PERSUADED REAGAN'S FOREIGN POLICY TEAM, AND ESPECIALLY DCI, BILL CASEY, THAT SADDAM SHOULD BE SUPPORTED. U.S. BOUGHT THE POLICY, ESPECIALLY ONCE THE WAR AGAINST IRAN STARTED, AND THUS BEGAN THE FAMOUS PRO-IRAQI "TILT" OF THE MID-1980S. PROVISION OF AMERICAN-DERIVED INTEL TO THE IRAQIS BEGAN IN 1982. AT THAT TIME, THERE WAS NEITHER AN AMERICAN EMBASSY NOR A CIA STATION IN IRAQ. KING HUSSEIN SUPERVISED THE TRANSFER OF THE MATERIAL FROM THE AMMAN STATION CHIEF TO SADDAM. ON OCCASION, HE PURVEYED THE GOODS HIMSELF. ARRANGEMENT WAS MAINTAINED UNTIL THE RESTORATION OF US-IRAQI DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS IN 1984 AT WHICH POINT THE CIA RE-OPENED THEIR BAGHDAD STATION. CIA HAD A MAJOR ASSET -- JOHN FISTERE, A FORMER WARTIME INTEL OFFICER AND "TIME" CORRESPONDENT, WHO WAS HUSSEIN'S PUBLIC-RELATIONS ADVISER. THOUGH UNABLE TO MATCH THE CIA'S LARGESSE -- BRITISH SIS OFFICERS EVERYWHERE HELPED MAINTAIN A FOOTHOLD THROUGH TRAINING OF A JORDANIAN INTEL SERVICE AND AN EXTENSIVE TELEPHONE-TAPPING OP PART OF AN INTERNAL SECURITY PROGRAM MONITORING POTENTIAL DOMESTIC OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/8/99 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_2763.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: J,K,L BLDGS, ETC.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 265 source code: IS

111-ciabase_2764.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **LIBERIA, 1980-1990** THERE IS GOOD REASON FOR U.S. TO HAVE BEEN GRACIOUS IN ASSESSING DOE'S LIBERIA, WHICH RECEIVED NEARLY 500 MILLION IN U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID BETWEEN 1980 AND 1987. VOA HAS A MAJOR TRANSMITTER IN LIBERIA. THE NAVY HAS ITS OMEGA NAVIGATION SYSTEM THERE. AND THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MONROVIA PLAYS A KEY ROLE IN GATHERING INTEL IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/23/90, 80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2765.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: M BUILDING, A PAPER-THIN WARTIME TEMPORARY BUILDING BESIDE THE TURRETED HEURICH BREWERY. TUC 31,46. THE SOUTH BUILDING.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 49 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_2766.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MITRE CORPORATION IS A CIA CONTRACTOR. JOHN PAISLEY WORKED AT MITRE ON HOW THE PENTAGON COULD DEVELOP A SYSTEM OF EARLY WARNING INDICATORS TO PREDICT USSR STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 91 source code: WID

111-ciabase_2767.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MOUNT WEATHER LOCATED 47 MILES WEST OF D.C. IS ONE OF ABOUT 100 FEDERAL RELOCATION CENTERS FOR "CONTINUITY OF GVT" IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/76 12-17 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_2768.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **N. VIRGINIA SPY BASE WAITS FOR WORD WORD ON ITS FUTURE. VINT HILL FARMS STATION HAS EAVESDROPPED ON JAPANESE IN WWII AND THE BRITISH MORE RECENTLY. THE ARMY INTEL BASE OUTSIDE WARRENTON IS NO LONGER STRATEGICALLY VALUABLE. IT A 700-** ACRE FORMER FARM. CURRENTLY STATION HOME TO MILITARY INTEL UNITS THAT SUPPORT OP OF AGENCIES SUCH AS CIA AND FBI. A 77 STUDY FOR A CONGRESSIONAL PANEL SAID VINT HILL ROUTINELY SPIED ON BRITISH GVT TRANSMISSIONS BETWEEN D.C. AND ENGLAND. BASE HAS ABOUT 835 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 1,200 CIVILIAN GVT WORKERS AND 400-500 PRIVATE CONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/93 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2769.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NAMING OF VARIOUS GVT SANCTUARY'S IN CASE OF WAR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/92 32-8 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2770.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. undefined IN JANUARY CIA'S AERIAL SUPPLY SYSTEM ROLLING. 3 SPANISH-BUILT CASA C-212** s, FLOWN BY RHODESIAN CREWS, SHUTTLED BETWEEN NICARAGUA AND SWAN ISLAND. PLANES AVERAGING 3 SUCCESSFUL AIRDROPS - ABOUT 12 THOUSAND POUNDS EVERY 2 DAYS. CONTRAS ALSO USING A RENTED DC-6 TO MAKE BIG DROPS OF 20,000 POUNDS APIECE. CONTRAS HAD SOPHISTICATED COMMO DEVICES TO SIGNAL PLANES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 206 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_2771.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA TRAINED 600 CONTRAS AT SECRET CIA TRAINING CAMP NEAR ELGIN AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA PANHANDLE WHERE THEY LEARNED DEMOLITION, COMMO, ETC.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 201 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_2772.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY, undefined IN OCTOBER DCI CASEY TOURED TROMSO, VARDØ, VADSØ IN NORWAY WHERE U.S. MAINTAINED EAVESDROPPING APPARATUS THAT ENCIRCLED THE USSR.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 353 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_2773.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, FORT GULICK DE-ACTIVATED ARMY BASE IN PANAMA WHERE CIA BEGAN TO UTILIZE CUBANS GETTING READY FOR THE BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 43 source code: ST

111-ciabase_2774.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO OF CIA HQS, DOORS OF NRO, DEFENSE COMMO ELECTRONICS EVALUATION AND TEST ACTIVITY AT FORT BELVOIR FOR RECEIVING KH-11 IMAGERY. OTHER RECEIVING STATIONS PROBABLY LOCATED IN WEST GERMANY AND AT BUCKLEY ANG BASE, COLORADO.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 147-52 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_2775.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOGRAPHS OF OUTSIDE AND INSIDE OF CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/13/91 20-23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2776.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **PHOTOS OF CIA'S MAIN GATE, FRONT OF HQS BUILDING, PHOTO FROM TOP OF BOTH OLD AND NEW HQS BUILDINGS, BUILDING AT 6551 LOISDALE COURT SPRINGFIELD, VIRGINIA;** CIA'S FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION OFFICE SUITE AT 7101 WISCONSIN AVE, BETHESDA, MARYLAND. PHOTOS OF COLBY, CASEY, WEBSTER AND GATES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. PHOTOS source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2777.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **PHOTOS OF RIVERSIDE STADIUM, 2430 E. STREET, YARD AND DOCKS ANNEX, QUARTERS "EYE," CURRY HALL, CENTRAL BUILDING, LOBBY OF NEW CIA ADDITION. GOOD CLOSE AERIAL VIEW OF CIA HQS (PAGE 107-8). PHOTOS OF CIA LIBRARY, PAGE 125. PHOTO OF THE STARS ON MEMORIAL IN CIA HQS LOBBY.**

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. PASSIM source code: CPH

111-ciabase_2778.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF THE ENTRANCE HALL AT LANGLEY, GARY POWERS, AND WATCH OFFICERS IN CIA'S COMMAND CENTER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2779.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **PLANS TO MOVE ELEMENTS OF CIA TO WEST VIRGINIA IRKS HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. ANOTHER PROPOSED COMPOUND IN PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY TO WHICH 3000 EMPLOYEES TO BE TRANSFERRED. THIS FOR SCIENCE AND RESEARCH ANALYSTS; WEST VIRGINIA FACILITY FOR DATA-PROCESSING AND SUPPORT STAFF. (PROBABLE SITE 500 ACRES SOUTH OF CHARLES TOWN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/91 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2780.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: QUARTERS. EYE BLDG FACING POTOMAC ON OHIO DRIVE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 372 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2781.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **REP FRANK WOLF QUESTIONED WHY CIA CENSORED A REAL-ESTATE CONSULTANT'S REPORT THAT DETAILS REASONS AGAINST MOVING UP TO 3000 EMPLOYEES TO WEST VIRGINIA.** WP 8/13/91 B1,2. "CIA WILL DISCLOSE MORE ON W.VA. SITE." REASONS FOR MOVING STAFF CENSORED AND CIA AGREED TO PUT BACK IN REPORT SOME OF CENSORED MATERIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/91 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2782.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECORD'S DESCRIPTION OF DCI'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 234 source code: HB

111-ciabase_2783.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CIA "SCRAPS PLAN FOR MORE RESTON OFFICES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/89 VA. 1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2784.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEVEN STORY BUILDING AT LANGLEY DOUBLED SIZE OF AGENCY'S'S HEADQUARTERS AND HOUSED RAPIDLY SWELLING PAYROLL OF SIXTEEN THOUSAND.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 416-417 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_2785.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SPY CAMP FOR PROSPECTIVE SPIES FROM ACADEMIA BEGAN AT XEROX TRAINING CENTER IN LEESBURG, VA - SUMMER AFTER JUNIOR YEAR. LECTURES BEGAN NEXT DAY - THEY LEARNED BASICS - CIA'S STRUCTURE, ITS OPS AND ITS HISTORY. A BAR IN EVENING THEY SURREPTITIOUSLY SCREENED FOR SOCIAL POISE. SPY MAGAZINE 5/93 53-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2786.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TEMPORARY BLDGS DESCRIPTION OF.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 118 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_2787.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA PLANS A MAJOR NEW BUILDING AT ITS HQS IN MCLEAN THAT WOULD DOUBLE THE SIZE OF THE CIA'S MARBLE COMPLEX. BUILDING TO COST AT LEAST \$100 MILLION. NEW BUILDING TO HOUSE SEVERAL FLOORS OF COMPUTERS AND SOME 3,000 ADDITIONAL EMPLOYEES NOW SCATTERED IN OFFICES IN D.C. AREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2788.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE ON THE 7TH FLOOR WAS LONG, NARROW, BLANDLY FURNISHED, A DARK WOOD DESK AT ONE END, A RECTANGULAR CONFERENCE TABLE AT THE OTHER, WITH A PANORAMIC WINDOW VIEW.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: LF

111-ciabase_2789.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE NEW SEVEN STORY OFFICE ADDITION AT LANGLEY WHICH HOUSES THE SWELLING PAYROLL OF ANALYSTS AND CONSOLIDATES IN 1.1 MILLION SQUARE FEET OF OFFICES THE THOUSANDS OF CIA EMPLOYEES SCATTERED AROUND D.C.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86, A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2790.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE OFFICE OF DDO, CLAIR GEORGE ON SEVENTH FLOOR OF CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 50 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_2791.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE PENTAGON ACTING ON BEHALF OF ANOTHER AGENCY RENTED THE 28TH FLOOR OF A NEW YORK CITY SKYSCRAPER. THE PENTAGON WILL NOT REVEAL THE IDENTITY OF THE LEASEE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS. THE OFFICE SPACE IS LOCATED IN THE CHYSLER PAVILION AT 3RD AVE AND 50TH STREET. THE PUBLICITY MIGHT PREVENT THE GVT AGENCY FROM OCCUPYING THE SPACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/83 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2792.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE WARRENTON TRAINING CENTER. A CLOSED AND CLASSIFIED COMMO FACILITY. ABOUT 713 ACRES NEAR WARRENTON. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/24/89 1,11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2793.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TO HELP HOUSE DEFECTORS, IN 51, SIVESS ARRANGED FOR CIA TO BUY ASHFORD FARM IN ROYAL OAK, MD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 89 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_2794.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TO SUPPORT COVERT OPS CIA DEVELOPED SECRET INFRASTRUCTURE. CIA OVER 40 YEARS HAS ACQUIRED A STRING OF AIR BASES AND AIRLINERS, SWISS BANK ACCOUNTS, AND FRONT ORGS WORLDWIDE. IN OP PBSUCCESS, CIA CREATED A DUMMY ARMS COMPANY CALLED INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENT CORPORATION (INTERARMCO). ANOTHER DUMMY ORGANIZATION USED DURING OP WAS A CHARITABLE FOUNDATION, OSTENSIBLY FUNDED BY AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, THAT SOLD WAR-SURPLUS FIGHTERS TO CIA-FRONT COMPANIES IN CARIBBEAN. INFO ON AIR AMERICA, SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_2795.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING, undefined OF CIA PERSONNEL AT FORT BRAGG.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 36 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_2796.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TURNSTILE, SECURITY, PHONES, PAINTINGS, CONVEYER BELTS, SCULPTURE, ENCODED SCULPTURE TEXT, CAFETERIA, NATIONAL HISTORICAL COLLECTION. CIA'S MAIN LIBRARY, SMALLER SPECIALIZED LIBRARIES IN EACH DIRECTORATE. CIA LIBRARY HAS 146,000 VOLUMES, INCLUDING 25,000 ON INTELLIGENCE. ON LOWER LEVEL LIBRARY HAS 1,700 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS ON FILE. BELOW FIRST FLOOR IN OLD BUILDING IS A GYM AND A BARBERSHOP. NEW BLDG HAS A GYM. AT REAR OF COMPOUND IS CIA'S ELECTRICAL SUBSTATION, PRINTING PLANT, A HELIPAD, A CAR WASH FOR THE MOTOR

POOL, A LOADING DOCK, A WATER TOWER, AND BACKUP GENERATORS. CIA HAS OWN ZIP CODE - 20505 - AT D.C. MAIL IS SCREENED BY POST OFFICE WITH X-RAY EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 149 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_2797.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ANGLETON GAVE KGB DEFECTOR GOLITSYN A GOOD LAWYER AND A WALL STREET BROKER, MARIO BROD, A FORMER U.S. ARMY INTEL CAPTAIN WHO HAD ASSISTED ANGLETON'S OSS UNIT IN ITALY DURING WWII. BROD HELPED CIA, ON A REGULAR, SALARIED, CONTRACT BASIS, WITH ALL OF THOSE JOBS THAT NEED AN UNTRACEABLE INTERMEDIARY. BROD (WHO DIED IN 80) WAS REGARDED BY ROGER HOLLINGSHEAD, ANOTHER CIA STAFFER WHO HAD WORKED IN ITALY IN WWII, AS A REAL ROUGH DIAMOND TYPE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 104-5 source code: COW

111-ciabase_2798.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** TO HANDLE VOLUME OF MATERIAL FROM PENKOVSKY THE CIA SET UP A TRANSLATION TEAM IN THE FORMER WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS BARRACKS SOUTH OF FORT MEYER IN ARLINGTON, VA.

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 190 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_2799.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1978** CASE OF WILLIAM KAMPILES. IN MARCH 77, HE ONE OF 65 WATCH ANALYSTS IN SEVENTH-FLOOR CIA OPERATIONS CENTER.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 157 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_2800.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1956-1957** IN FRANKFURT MRS. ORLOV SCREENED AND TRANSLATED LETTERS IN MAIL BETWEEN USSR AND W. GERMANY. ELEONORE'S OFFICE WAS ON 13TH FLOOR OF I.G. FARBEN BLDG.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 186 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_2801.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS INTEL INSTALLATIONS IN VIRGINIA INCLUDE CAMP PEARY: 10,000 ACRES SURROUNDED BY AN 8-FOOT, BARBED-WIRE-TOPPED FENCE, A BOOT CAMP FOR INTEL RECRUITS; VINT HILLS FARM STATION: 720 ACRES EAST OF WARRENTON, LISTED AS ARMY-RUN, IT'S A NSA "GIANT EAR" - A RHOMBIC ARRAY ANTENNA SPREAD OVER SEVERAL HUNDRED ACRES TO INTERCEPT VERY SPECIFIC SIGNALS ESPECIALLY FROM D.C.'S EMBASSY AREA; WARRENTON TRAINING CENTER: 713 ACRES ITS PR OFFICE SAYS IT'S AN ARMY RUN "CLASSIFIED COMMO FACILITY" BUT IT HOUSES 4 SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTERS USED IN PART FOR "ESPIONAGE TRANSMISSIONS" TO AGENTS IN CUBA AND CENTRAL AMERICA. USA TODAY 8/17/89 4A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2802.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CONEIN'S NORTHERN TEAM DRAWN FROM DAI VIETS, A POLITICAL PARTY LOYAL TO BAO DAI. TEAM CALLED BINH. BINH TROOPS TAKEN TO SAIPAN TRAINING STATION, A CIA-MAINTAINED TRG BASE UNDER COVER OF NAVAL TECHNICAL TRG UNIT.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 161 source code: EL

111-ciabase_2803.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE'S SMM USED AIR FORCE'S 581 AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMO WING AND CIA PERSONNEL ON OKINAWA AND PHILIPPINES TO GATHER ARMS, AMMO AND EXPLOSIVES. WEAPONS CARRIED NORTH TO BINH AND HAO TEAMS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 163 source code: EL

111-ciabase_2804.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** DESCRIPTION OF OLD AMERICAN EMBASSY IN VN PLUS CIA ANNEX.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 42-3 source code: WON

111-ciabase_2805.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA HOUSING OVERFLOW SENT TO EMBASSY HOTEL ON S. TO DO STREET.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 19 source code: SB

111-ciabase_2806.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NORODOM COMPLEX IN AMERICAN EMBASSY HOUSED MUCH OF THE CIA'S OPS SECTION IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: SB

111-ciabase_2807.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM IN BASEMENT. IT WINDOWLESS, WOOD-PANELED ROOM, 15-20 "** THAT LOOKED LIKE A DO-IT-YOURSELF CELLAR CONVERSION. WOODEN CONFERENCE TABLE WITH SEATS FOR 10 NEARLY FILLED ROOM. ADDITIONAL CHAIRS WERE SQUEEZED ALONG TWO LONGER WALLS. THERE NOT ENOUGH SPACE FOR DECENT VISUAL AIDS OR EVEN SIMPLE MAPS. COMMUNICATIONS AND DISPLAY FACILITIES WERE OUTDATED, THERE NO PHONES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 28-9 source code: TD

111-ciabase_2808.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD WAR II TEMPORARY BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 286 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2809.txt

SUBJECT: ASSETS, CIA OWNED BUILDINGS, BASES, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: "M" BLDG, "Q" BLDG, ETC.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 150 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_2810.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, ANZMIS. AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE LOCATED IN SINGAPORE, MONITORS SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITIES IN REGION. INFO COLLECTED DISTRIBUTED TO U.S., BRITAIN, SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 200 source code: IC

111-ciabase_2811.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, ARTICLE ON NUGAN HAND CIA BANK.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 30-33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2812.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, ASIO (INTEL AGENCY) 16:53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2813.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1975-1976** CHRISTOPHER BOYCE TOLD LEE THAT SOME OF HIS DAILY DUTIES AT (TRW) WERE TO CONTINUE A DECEPTION AGAINST THE AUSTRALIANS. RIS 26 AT BOYCE'S TRIAL WITH COLLUSION CIA AND JUDGE NO EFFORT MADE TO REFUTE CIA'S DAILY DECEPTIONS OF AUSTRALIAN GVT AND STOPPED ANY CROSS-EXAM ABOUT NATURE DECEPTIONS. BOYCE MADE REFERENCES TO CIA EXERTING UNDERCOVER INFLUENCE AND SUPPLYING MONEY TO AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNION OFFICIALS AND POLITICAL PARTIES, BUT DAILY DECEPTIONS THAT SO ANGERED HIM COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN INTERCEPTION AND TRANSMISSION OF AUSTRALIAN GVT COMMUNICATIONS AND THE CONCOCTION OF FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Coxsedg, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. 27 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_2814.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 3:20; 12:42-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2815.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, CIA, 1973-1975** FUNDING TWO OPPOSITION PARTIES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 279-284. source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2816.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, CIA. USED AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE TO DROP WEAPONS TO REBELS IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 123 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_2817.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, CIA'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY 3/10/76 SAID BOB HAWKE IS BEST QUALIFIED CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED WHITLAM. HAWKE ENJOYS SUPPORT BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL WHICH LINKED TO CIA. IT IS AN ASSOCIATION OF EXECUTIVES OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2818.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, CIA'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY REPORT ON 11/8/75 ACCUSED WHITLAM OF BEING A SECURITY RISK. KERR DISMISSED WHITLAM ON 11/11/75.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/82 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2819.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 (44-5), 1/82 (54), 8/82 (4), 5/83 (50-1),2/84 (46-8), 8/84 (5-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_2820.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, DETAILS OF CIA OPS IN AUSTRALIA DURING THE OVETHROW OF THE WHITLAM GVT. THE SECRET STATE BY RICHARD HALL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2821.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, CIA, ASIO, IN EARLY undefined LEAKED TELEXES AND OTHER DOCS, SOME GENUINE AND SOME FORGED WHICH FLOODED IN FROM U.S., ENGLAND AND SWITZERLAND. ALL INFO INDICATED AUSTRALIANS WERE VICTIMS MONSTROUS CONSPIRACY BY MEMBERS GVT WHO OUT TO SELL THE COUNTRY TO THE ARABS IN RETURN FOR FABULOUS BRIBES. A DETAILED DESCRIPTION FOLLOWS IN

SOURCE: Coxsedge, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. FROM 28-42 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_2822.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, FOR DETAILS OF CIA OPS IN AUSTRALIA SEE ROOTED IN SECRECY BY COXSEGE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2823.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, FUNDING, "THE AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION: NUGAN HAND, THE CIA BANK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:51-55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2824.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, JOHN KERR'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA AND HIS ROLE IN THE REMOVAL OF THE WHITLAM GVT. "THE REAL JOHN KERR" BY RICHARD HALL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2825.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, NUGAN, undefined HAND MERCHANT BANK ESTABLISHED SYDNEY 73 AS CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDS TO BUY POLITICIANS, TRADE UNION LEADERS AND JOURNALISTS AND TO FINANCE MEDIA CAMPAIGN AGAINST LABOR.

SOURCE: Coxsedge, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. 25 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_2826.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, NUGAN HAND BANK INVOLVED SALE OF ELECTRONIC SPY SHIP IRAN BY OFFICE NAVAL INTEL EARLY undefined AND SHIPMENT ARMS ANGOLA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 25 source code: CR

111-ciabase_2827.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, OVERTHROW, undefined DETAILS RELATING TO CIA ROLE IN THE REMOVAL OF THE WHITLAM GVT OF AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 54 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2828.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, SEE KWITNY'S BOOK, "THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS A TRUE TALE OF DOPE, DIRTY MONEY AND THE CIA," DISCUSSES ALLEGATIONS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN DRUGS AND VARIOUS OPERATIONS OF THE NUGAN HAND BANK

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2829.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, STATION, undefined DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH LIAISON.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 292-3 source code: SR

111-ciabase_2830.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, USSR, undefined ASIO AND THE PETROV SCANDAL AND ITS USE TO HELP SPLIT THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 54-56 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_2831.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, ARTICLE - THE AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION: NUGAN-HAND, THE CIA BANK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:51-55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2832.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** A US DELEGATION IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN VIENNA THIS WEEK TO ASSIST A SPECIAL INTERIOR MINISTRY COMMISSION FORMED TO FIND ARMS CACHES HIDDEN BY CIA (OP GLADIO?). REUTER 1/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2833.txt

SUBJECT: AUSTRIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 116 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2834.txt

SUBJECT: AZORES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AZORES, DESTABILIZATION CONTINGENCY PLAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:41-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2835.txt

SUBJECT: BAHAMAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BAHAMAS, FUNDING MECHANISM SET UP BY CIA AS CONDUIT FOR COVERT OPS IN CARIBBEAN. USED TO TRANSFER HUGE SUMS MONEY TO FINANCE SUBVERSION, PARAMILITARY OPS, BRIBERY, ETC. KEY ROLE IN FUNDING WAR AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 246 source code: AD

111-ciabase_2836.txt

SUBJECT: BANGLADESH, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BANGLADESH

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2837.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1944-1994 ENTRY: **1944-1994** A CHORUS OF CRITICS SAY WORLD BANK HAS HURT POOR AND ENVIRONMENT. DETAILED ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/94 H1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2838.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** AFTER FIVE DECADES OF LENDING THE WORLD BANK CANNOT POINT TO A SINGLE SUCCESS. ON CONTRARY BANK, LIKE OTHER MULTILATERAL DEVELOPMENT BANKS (MDBs) HAS ACTED AS A DOLE FOR WORST AUTOCRATS IN THE THIRD WORLD. CLINTON CHOOSES JAMES WOLFENSOHN, NY INVESTMENT BANKER, TO REPLACE OUTGOING PRESIDENT, LEWIS PRESTON. MDBs HAVE RETARDED ECONOMIC PROGRESS AROUND WORLD. OP-ED BY DOUG BANDOW OF THE CATO INSTITUTE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/18/95 C1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2839.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** WORLD BANK INVESTIGATING POSSIBILITY IT SOLD A BUGGED COMPUTER PROGRAM IN JUNE 83. APPARENTLY WORLD BANK PURCHASED A PIRATED VERSION OF INSLAW'S WELL-KNOWN PROMIS PROGRAM SOLD ILLEGALLY BY REAGAN ADM. CIA AND NSA MAY HAVE USED "BUGGED" PROGRAM FOR 11 YEARS TO OBTAIN ALL BANK'S CONFIDENTIAL INFO. THIS PROBABLY NOT AN ISOLATED CASE. MEANS U.S. INTEL CAN EXPECT A MASSIVE CHANGE OF DATA PROTECTION SYSTEMS SOON IN BUSINESSES, BANKS, AND NATIONAL GVTS. THEY WOULD ALL PROBABLY BUY HIGH QUALITY COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS THAT NSA, CIA AND FBI WOULD HAVE A GREAT DIFFICULTY CRACKING OR KEEPING UP WITH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2840.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** LOUIS PETRILLO, FORMER BOSS OF FAILED BAYSHORE BANK OF FLORIDA, JAILED FOR ILLEGALLY DIVERTING FUNDS FROM GEOMILITECH CONSULTANTS, INC., A D.C. ARMS BROKERAGE THAT GAVE SECRET ASSISTANCE TO CONTRA'S IN LATE 80s AND WAS REPORTEDLY A HIDDEN SOURCE OF WEAPONS FOR COVERT CIA OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/13/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2841.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1995 ENTRY: **1983-1995** DAVISON BUDHOO RESIGNS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) AND LAUNCHES CRITICISM. "[I WAS] HAWKING YOUR MEDICINE AND BAG OF TRICKS TO GVTS AND PEOPLE OF LATIN AMERICA, CARIBBEAN AND AFRICA. [THIS IS LIBERATION] TO WASH MY HANDS OF THE BLOOD OF MILLIONS OF POOR AND STARVING...." DETAILED CRITICISM. EARTH ISLAND JOURNAL 12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2842.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** ONE SENIOR AND SEVERAL MID-LEVEL FORMER JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS CONFIRM DEPT SOLD THE WORLD BANK THE PIRATED AND PERHAPS BUGGED PROMIS SOFTWARE. THEY ALSO IMPLICATED A FORMER AND SERVING CIA OFFICIAL. JUSTICE INVESTIGATION TURNED UP FOUR NON-U.S.-BASED BANKS WHICH ACQUIRED PROMIS, ONE OF WHICH HAS A COMPUTER LINK TO FINCEN, U.S. FINANCIAL INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/7/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2843.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN) FUNCTIONING WITHOUT A DIRECTOR SINCE 10/93. ACTING DIRECTOR IS JULIUS MCGRUDER. FINCEN HAS STAFF OF 200 AND A BUDGET OF \$20 MILLION, ITS SECRET SUCCESSES ARE LEGENDARY IN THE U.S. FINCEN MONEY-FLOW ANALYSTS IDENTIFY SUSPICIOUS MONEY TRANSACTIONS. ARTICLE CITES SUCCESSES AND FAILURES. FINCEN CREATED ON 4/25/90. FINCEN HAS PROBABLY THE WORLD'S GREATEST DATABASES: A FINANCIAL DATA BASE; SOURCE DATA BASE, THE UNDERCOVER MONEY LAUNDERING INVESTIGATIONS DATA BASE AND THE CRIMINAL REFERRAL DATA BASE. FINCEN HAS CREATED THE AUTOMATED MONEY LAUNDERING CASE INFO SYSTEM. IT ALSO HAS SUSPECT ACCOUNT RECORDS (FINSAR) DATABASE. ITS MOST IMPORTANT DATA BASE IS FDB THAT CONTAINS RECORDS FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS HAVE BEEN FILING UNDER THE BACK SECRECY ACT FOR LAST 23 YEARS. FINCEN INTENDS TO ENHANCE ASSETS "BY POTENTIALLY 100 OTHER DATA BASES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2844.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GONZALEZ GETS BAR TO BNL DOCUMENTS DROPPED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2845.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** NET OF INDEPENDENT NATIONAL AGENCIES TO FIGHT FINANCIAL CRIME, AND MONEY LAUNDERING CREATED IN PAST FEW YEARS. U.S. TREASURY DEPT'S FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NET (FINCEN) IS CENTRAL TO NET. INTERPOL AND FRENCH, BRITISH AND AUSTRALIAN GROUPS QUALIFY FOR MEMBERSHIP. FINCEN CREATED 4/25/90 AND SIGNED INFO SHARING AGREEMENT WITH INTERPOL IN 10/90. FRANCE AND U.S. HAVE STRONG COMMON GROUND IN FIGHTING MONEY LAUNDERING. FINCEN VACUUM CLEANS FINANCIAL DATA BASES. FRENCH SYSTEM NAMED TRACFIN. FINCEN DEALS ONLY IN INTEL, TRACFIN IN INTEL AND ENFORCEMENT. FINCEN HAS 5 OFFICES: STRATEGIC ANALYSIS, OPS, SUPPORT AND NARCOTICS; FINANCIAL CRIMES - DOES HEAVY COMPUTER CRUNCHING; SYSTEMS INTEGRATION; AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. PERSONNEL INCLUDE OVER 200 FINANCIAL GUMSHOES FROM BATF, CUSTOMS, DEA, FBI, IRS, POSTAL INSPECTION AND SECRET SERVICE. THERE 39 AGENTS ON LONG-TERM DETAILS FROM 14 FEDERAL AGENCIES INCLUDING CIA, NSA, AND DIA. WOODPECKER PROJECT INVOLVED SOLVING SERIES TECHNICAL PROBLEMS OF ENORMOUS COMPLEXITY FOR POWERFUL OPS CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/10/94 1-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2846.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY WALDEN BELLO AND SHEA CUNNINGHAM, "THE WORLD BANK & THE IMF: REAGANITES AND THE RESUBORDINATION OF THE THIRD WORLD." COUNTRIES IN 70s HAD TO IMPLEMENT PAINFUL MEASURES BY THE BANK AND IMF: CUTBACKS IN GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES; ROLLBACK OR CONTAINMENT OF WAGES; PRIVATIZATION OF STATE ENTERPRISES AND DEREGULATION; ELIMINATION OR REDUCTION OF PROTECTION FOR DOMESTIC MARKET AND LESS RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN INVESTORS; SUCCESSIVE DEVALUATIONS OF LOCAL CURRENCY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 8/94 66-69 source code: Z

111-ciabase_2847.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1990-1994** THE WORLD BANK, HEALTH AND AFRICA: MOST EXPLOITATIVE REGIMES ARE COMMONLY CLOAKED IN A RHETORIC OF BENEVOLENCE. ARTICLE BY MARC EPPRECHT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/94 31-38 source code: Z

111-ciabase_2848.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, PORTUGAL, undefined BANKER ROBERT MAXWELL SAYS THAT BANK DOCUMENTS OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK IN BALTIMORE SHOW THAT 60,000 ENFIELD RIFLES WERE SHIPPED FROM INDIA WITH BRITAIN AND PORTUGAL LISTED AS "DESTINATIONS." OTHER DETAILS OF MAXWELL'S WORK. ONE OF MAXWELL'S SUPERIORS SAID 26 OTHER BANKS WERE DOING "THE SAME THING" FOR CIA."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/94 16-20 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_2849.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, 1981-1991** COMPLEX NET OF ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ BEFORE 91 PERSIAN GULF WAR WAS NOT THE RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY

BY THE ITALIAN BANK THAT MADE THEM OR THE U.S. GVT, PER A JUSTICE DEPT REPORT. THIS AFTER A 1 1/2 YEAR PROBE INTO BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO. ATLANTA'S BANK MANAGER DOGOUL, WHO WAS SENTENCED IN 11/93 TO THREE YEARS AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO WIRE FRAUD, SAID SOME LOANS MADE WITH APPROVAL OF BNL'S ROME'S HQS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/95 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2850.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined FINCEN U.S. FINANCIAL INTEL SERVICE SENT TREASURY DEPT DETAILED CHART OF LIBYAN GOVT'S RELATIONSHIP TO 102 BANKS IN 40 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2851.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined WILLIAM CASEY, A MARCOS ENTHUSIAST, AS CHAIRMAN OF EXPORT-IMPORT BANK ENCOURAGED MARCOS TO BUILD A SHOWCASE NUCLEAR ENERGY PROJECT.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 383 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_2852.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ANTI-REFORM SENTIMENT IN RUSSIA'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION A REACTION TO HARSH ECONOMIC POLICIES IMPOSED BY THE WEST ON RUSSIA. ADVOCATES OF SLOWER REFORM SAY IMF SET STANDARDS THAT WERE TOO RIGOROUS AND PREVENTED RELEASE OF AID FROM IMF AND OTHER LENDERS. WORKERS ACROSS RUSSIA COMPLAINED BITTERLY THEY HAD NOT BEEN PAID IN MONTHS. ECONOMIST YAVLINSKY SAID, "FOR THE GVT TO STICK TO IMF FIGURES, IT HAS TO PLAY TRICKS, LIKE NOT PAYING PEOPLE....THAT ENDS UP AS BRUTAL AS STALIN WAS-NOT KILLING ANYONE WITH A BULLET IN THE HEAD, BUT KILLING THEM JUST THE SAME."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/93 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2853.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. ABANDONING "SHOCK THERAPY" FOR RUSSIANS. DUE TO NEGATIVE ELECTION RESULTS - THE IMF HAD ADHERED TO STRICT LENDING POLICY AS RESULT ONLY HALF OF PROMISED \$3 BILLION WAS LENT. U.S. MIGHT ADOPT SLOWER PACE OF REFORM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/21/93 A1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_2854.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORP., IS A FEDERAL AGENCY THAT PROVIDES FINANCING FOR AMERICANS DOING BUSINESS ABROAD, IT WILL SEND ITS FIRST-EVER BUSINESS MISSION TO SOUTH AFRICA FOLLOWING LIFTING OF SANCTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/94 F2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2855.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE IN HER POLICIES AND WIN 3 TO 5 BILLION STANDBY CREDIT, PM CILLER WILL INSTITUTE AUSTERITY MEASURES INCLUDING CLOSURE OF UN-PROFITABLE STATE-RUN ENTERPRISES, MASS LAYOFFS, LARGE-SCALE PRIVATIZATION, FREEZING OF WAGES, DRASTIC PRICE INCREASES, ONE-TIME TAX MEASURES. REFORMS IN LINE WITH POLICIES SUGGESTED BY IMF, WORLD BANK AND TURKEY'S WESTERN ALLIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2856.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER BRETTON WOODS SYSTEM, FEDERAL RESERVE ACTED AS WORLD'S CENTRAL BANK. THIS GAVE U.S. ENORMOUS LEVERAGE OVER ECONOMIC

POLICIES OF ITS PRINCIPAL TRADING PARTNERS. POST WAR ECONOMIC SYSTEM THAT INCLUDED BRETTON WOODS WAS BOTH MORAL AND REALISTIC. U.S. BUILT STRUCTURES THAT PROTECTED U.S. INTERESTS, ADVANCED GOOD OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND ACCELERATED DECOLONIZATION. IN 73, BRETTON WOODS SYSTEM OF FIXED CURRENCY RATES AMONG MAJOR WESTERN NATIONS COLLAPSED. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/94 14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2857.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 81-92** @ EARLY IN WAR CIA AND PAKISTANI ISI DECIDED WARSAW PACT WEAPONRY TO BE USED IN AFGHANISTAN. CIA HAD BLANK CHECK TO PURCHASE USSR-STYLE WEAPONRY AND AMMO. BCCI HANDLED THE FINANCING WHICH INVOLVED HUNDREDS MILLIONS U.S. AND SAUDI-SUPPLIED DOLLARS. BCCI WAS IMPORTANT LINK TO CIA VIA PAKISTAN GENERAL ACKTAR. BCCI MOVED MONEY TO MUJAHADDIN THRU NATIONAL BANK OF OMAN, 29% OF WHICH OWNED BY BCCI.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 183-5 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_2858.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1992-1993** HEAD OF RUSSIAN OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) SAID IN WAKE OF ELECTION RESULTS IN 12/93, LENDING AGENCIES SHOULD "ADJUST THEIR APPROACH." ANTI-REFORM GROUPS MADE STRONG SHOWING AS BACKLASH AGAINST ECONOMIC REFORMS. IMF SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM. IMF WITHHELD SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S POLICIES - A RESULT OF WHICH WAS DEEP PUBLIC DISCONTENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/93 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2859.txt

SUBJECT: BANKING, INTERNATIONAL BANKS AND THEIR POLICIES

DATES: 1944-1994 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1944-1994** WORLD BANK IN 50 YEARS HAS EXTENDED \$300 BILLION TO PAY FOR 6000 PROJECTS RANGING FROM JAPAN'S BULLET TRAIN TO A CATARACT-SURGERY CLINIC IN INDIA. THERE DAMNING ACCUSATIONS BANK HAS DAMAGED ENVIRONMENT, BOLSTERED AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES AND FAVORED RICH PEOPLE OVER POOR. COALITION OF SEVERAL HUNDRED GROUPS TO SEND DEMONSTRATORS TO BANK'S ANNUAL SUMMIT IN MADRID IN OCTOBER. SENATE VOTED \$1.2 BILLION CONTRIBUTION DEPENDING ON BANK PROVING ITS LOANS MAKE ECONOMIC SENSE AND DO NOT DEFACE LANDSCAPE. BANK FINANCED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM WEALTHIEST OF ITS 177 SHAREHOLDER NATIONS. LAST YEAR IT LOANED \$16 BILLION BUT TOOK IN \$20 BILLION IN REPAYMENTS. LOANS TOO OFTEN FINANCE HUGE THIRD WORLD CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, SUCH AS LARGE DAMS, THAT DRASTICALLY CHANGE ENVIRONMENT AND FORCE MILLIONS TO RELOCATE. POLICIES BANK IMPOSES HAVE DRASTIC CONSEQUENCES IN DEVELOPING WORLD, SENDING PRICES OF NECESSITIES BEYOND REACH OF POOR. BANK PRESIDENT, LEWIS PRESTON, TRYING TO ALTER IMAGE. BANK HAS SURPLUS IDLE CAPITAL. BANK AND INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) OFTEN DEMAND COUNTRIES TAKE STEPS SUCH AS PRIVATIZING STATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES, DEVALUATING CURRENCY, AND LIVING BY AUSTERITY AND EXPORT-ORIENTED MEASURES. COUNTRIES THEN CUT BACK SUBSIDIES FOR FOOD AND OTHER BASICS FOR POOR. IN 94, IN FRANCOPHONE WEST AFRICA. 80 MILLION PEOPLE IN 14 COUNTRIES FOUND BASIC GOODS HAD DOUBLED IN PRICE. POLICIES RESULT IN FALLING WAGES, RISING INCOME INEQUALITY AND POVERTY. BANK ENTERPRISES RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATING 2.5 MILLION REFUGEES BETWEEN 86-93. SARDAR DAM PROJECT IN INDIA TO DISPLACE 200,000 PEOPLE. SOME POSITIVE ASPECTS OF BANK ACTIVITIES LISTED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/22/94 55 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_2860.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined A CIA PLANE CARRYING MILITARY AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FROM ZAIRE TO AMERICAN-BACKED REBELS IN ANGOLA CRASHED KILLING AT LEAST 5 AMERICANS AND A NUMBER OF INSURGENTS. FLIGHT LEFT KAMINA IN ZAIRE. NYT INTERNATIONAL 11/30/89 A2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2861.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: AZORES. CIA MAINTAINS BASE IN AZORES WHERE IT HAS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND THOUSANDS MILITARY PERSONNEL AT ITS DISPOSAL. MANY BELIEVE CRUISER BOSTON OFFICIALLY DECOMMISSIONED IN undefined STILL IN USE AS "BLACK SHIP" FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2862.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined ALVIN SMITH SENT TO PORT SAID UNDER COVER AS VICE CONSUL.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 82 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2863.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. ONE BASE CHIEF, GUS HATHAWAY, SUSPICIOUS THAT SHACKLEY [POSSIBLE FABRICATING REPORTS].

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 52 source code: BG

111-ciabase_2864.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1956** IGOR ORLOV, FORMER USSR MILITARY INTEL OFFICER, WAS RECRUITED TO WORK AS A CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR CIA AT BERLIN BASE. HIS BOSSES INCLUDED SUCH AS BASE CHIEF BILL HARVEY, DAVID E. MURPHY, THEODORE SHACKLEY, CARL NELSON, GUS HATHAWAY, GEORGE WEISZ, PAUL GARBLER, RICHARD KOVICH, HUGH MONTGOMERY, SAMUEL WILSON.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 57 source code: WID

111-ciabase_2865.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1958-1959** GEORGE CARROLL WAS CHIEF OF BASE.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 130 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_2866.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1995-1997** THE BASE AT BAD AIBLING IS A SECRET AMERICAN LISTENING POST FOR ALL OF EUROPE WITH ABOUT 1000 PERSONS. ABOUT 100 AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS ARE UNDERCOVER IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/16/97 C4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2867.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN, undefined PETER SICHEL, CHIEF OF BASE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 11 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_2868.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR, undefined WILLIAM HARVEY IN GERMANY FIRST IN 50 WHEN THE CIA BASE AT PULLACH ON OUTSKIRTS OF MUNICH. HAD A "COUNT" WITH INFO ON USSR CIPHERS. HARVEY BROUGHT "PELICAN TEAM" OF INTERROGATORS EQUIPPED WITH SODIUM PENTOTHAL - TRUTH SERUM. POLYGRAPH CONVINCED HARVEY COUNT A FAKE - SERUM ONLY MADE COUNT SICK.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 64-5 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_2869.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST undefined ARTICLE ON THE CIA IN GERMANY. THE TRAINING ON GERMAN SOIL. THE TRAINING OF A KUWAIT CITIZEN, POLISH REFUGEES. THE NUMBER OF CIA BASES IN FRG. CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE GERMAN INTEL SERVICE THE BND. IN undefined GERMAN AGENCIES TOOK OVER 600 US

PERSONNEL MONITORING PHONE AND MAIL IN GERMANY. FIVE AGENTS IN HAMBURG RECEIVE WEEKLY REPORTS BY POLICE SECURITY SERVICE. THERE IS THE INTEL, MILITARY POLICE & SPECIAL WEAPONS SCHOOL, EUROPE IN OBERAMMERGAU, BAVARIA. THIS A TRAINING CENTER FOR SPECIAL OPS AND REBELS FOR PRO-WESTERN GROUPS. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2870.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined AIR ATTACK ON SANTA CLARA, NICARAGUA. CESSNA PLANES HAD COME FROM CIA/FDN AIR BASE AT AQUACATE - THEY ASSISTED IN ATTACK BY RADIO FROM U.S. MILITARY GROUND CONTROL.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 18 source code: DP

111-ciabase_2871.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1984-1985** ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ ORDERED AMERICANS OUT OF CAMP WHEN CAMP VISITED BY CIA. HE INTENT ON SHIELDING GROUP FROM CIA AND VICE VERSA. BERMUDEZ IN FREQUENT CONTACT WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 150 source code: DP

111-ciabase_2872.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. THERE ARE CIA BASES IN MADRAS, CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY WITH THE STATION IN NEW DELHI.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 95 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_2873.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, MADRAS, CALCUTTA, CIA SENT VIVIAN L. PARKER TO INDIA IN MID 50s.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 224 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_2874.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1988** OFFICER RAN IRANIAN FIELD OPS FROM CIA'S TEFRAN BASE NEAR FRANKFURT (SINCE MOVED).

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 34-6 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_2875.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **MADRAS, INDIA, 1962-1964** CLARRIDGE POSTED AS COB MADRAS. MADRAS A SMALL CITY OF MOSTLY TAMILS. FOCUS OF CIA OPS ON THE KERLA AND ANDHRA PRADESH COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 91 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_2876.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, JEDDAH.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 96 13-15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_2877.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CHIANG MAI. PUTTAPORN SAID AS A CIA EMPLOYEE HE PLAYED TENNIS ON THE CIA/CONSULATE COURT. PUTTAPORN PART OF A UNIT

KNOWN AS THE SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2878.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY 1954-1957** WILLIAM HARVEY NAMED COS BERLIN. HIS NEW WIFE CLARA GRACE FOLLICH WHO HAD BEEN SECRETARY OF GEN. LUCIEN TRUSCOTT, THE CIA COMMANDER OF ALL GERMANY. SHE CONTINUED TO WORK IN BERLIN, MANAGING THE AGENCY'S SAFE HOUSES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 64 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_2879.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** HAROLD CHIPMAN WAS CHIEF OF OPS OF NHA TRANG CIA OFFICE CALLED COMBINED STUDIES DETACHMENT [227]. CHIPMAN HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW, BERLIN AND MIAMI. DEAN ALMY WAS CHIEF. HE SERVED IN SUMATRA, KOREA, PHILIPPINES AND LAOS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 115,120-1 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_2880.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BAN ME THUOT. IN MR 2.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 178 source code: DI

111-ciabase_2881.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_2882.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined BRIT BULGARIAN NETS AND THEIR RADIO CONTROL WERE HANDED OVER, AS PART OF A GENERAL US TAKEOVER, TO A CIA BASE ON THE ISLAND OF PANAGHIA DISGUISED AS A RADAR STATION IN THE GREEK MILITARY ZONE.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 13 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_2883.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CAN THO.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 284-350 source code: DI

111-ciabase_2884.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 43 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_2885.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, MUNICH, EARLY undefined 4TH FLOOR OF OLD GERMAN BARRACKS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 26 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_2886.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, PULLACH GERMANY.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. undefined source code: SR

111-ciabase_2887.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, MUNICH.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 38 source code: SR

111-ciabase_2888.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, ISTANBUL.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 254 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_2889.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, ATSUGI, undefined

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 468 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_2890.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined TO CREATE GUERRILLA BANDS FOR E&E AND SABOTAGE AND PM OPS CIA INTERROGATION TEAMS SCREENED REFUGEES IN POW CAMPS, OFFERED THEM GUERRILLA ASSIGNMENTS, SET UP TRAINING BASE AT YONG-DO ISLAND IN BAY OF PUSAN. TRAINED 1,200 GUERRILLAS. LEADERS SENT FOR EXTENSIVE TRG AT CHIGASAKI, JAPAN.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 469 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_2891.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: LUBUMBASHI, BURUNDI.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20 source code: SE

111-ciabase_2892.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, MUNICH.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 367 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_2893.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: SAN FRANCISCO.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 289 source code: SR

111-ciabase_2894.txt

SUBJECT: BASE, OVERSEAS BASES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BIEN HOA. LOU CONEIN NAMED COB BIEN HOA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 269 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_2895.txt

SUBJECT: BELGIUM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 14-15** :7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2896.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **47-97** @ A DEFINITION OF BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. XXIX source code: GIG

111-ciabase_2897.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1940-1994 ENTRY: **1940-1994** RADIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM SET UP IN LATE 40s AND EARLY 50s PER DECLASSIFIED DOCS AT NATIONAL ARCHIVES. IDEA TO RELEASE HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES BEGUN IN EARLY 40s. PROGRAM OFFENSIVE NOT BASICALLY DEFENSIVE AS CLAIMED. IDEAS OF CONTEMPLATED USE. TO USE ON USSR TO KILL PEOPLE AND NOT DESTROY KEY TARGETS SUCH AS INDUSTRIAL PLANTS. TO CONTAMINATE SATELLITE COUNTRIES - TO PARALYZE INDUSTRIES IN WESTERN EUROPE IN EVENT OF USSR OCCUPATION. POSSIBLE LARGE-SCALE SABOTAGE USE IN WHICH RADIOACTIVE GASES OR AEROSOLS WOULD BE INJECTED WITH GERM SPRAYS INTO NATURAL GAS MAINS. DOCUMENTS IN FILES OF ARMED FORCES SPECIAL WEAPONS PROJECT, ESTABLISHED IN 47 AS SUCCESSOR TO MANHATTAN PROJECT. MOST RECORDS STILL CLASSIFIED. TESTS OF RADIATION WEAPONS BEGUN IN 10/49 WHEN A NUMBER OF RADIATION BOMBS DROPPED IN DUGWAY PROVING GROUND IN UTAH FROM 49 INTO 1950.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2898.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **1945-1995** ARTICLE, "DAMAGE CONTROL ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS," BY GLEN ALCALAY. "FOR A HALF CENTURY THE U.S. GOVT HID ITS EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF HUMAN RADIATION TESTING FROM BOTH THE VICTIMS AND THE PUBLIC. WHAT IS CURRENTLY KNOWN IS THAT 23,000 PEOPLE WERE EXPOSED IN 1,400 EXPERIMENTS. AFTER PUBLIC OUTCRY IN RESPONSE TO A SERIES OF INVESTIGATIVE ARTICLES BY EILEEN WELSHOME, THE CLINTON ADM APPOINTED A WHITE HOUSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS. IT NOW APPEARS THAT THE COMMITTEE IS A WILLING ACCOMPLICE IN COVERING UP NUMEROUS EXPERIMENTS - ESPECIALLY THOSE CONDUCTED BY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 46-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2899.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** CIA WAS CREATED IN 1947 BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, WHICH ALSO ESTABLISHED DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC). CIA WAS MODELED LARGELY AFTER OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES, PRINCIPAL U.S. INTEL ORG IN WWII. CIA WAS AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN FOREIGN INTEL COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, AND COVERT ACTIONS, IT WAS PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING IN DOMESTIC POLICE OR INTERNAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS. NONETHELESS, CIA ENGAGED IN A PROGRAM OF DOMESTIC HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION FROM THE 1950S INTO THE 1970S. CIA COMPONENTS MOST LIKELY TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH ANY EXPERIMENT ARE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTELLIGENCE (OSI) IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE, THE OFFICE OF SECURITY, THE TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION (TSD) IN THE THEN-DIRECTORATE OF PLANS (DDP, NOW DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS), AND (AT LEAST FROM 1962) THE OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (ORD) IN THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. IN THE LATE 1940S, OSI ANALYZED AND DISSEMINATED FOREIGN SCIENTIFIC, AND MEDICAL INTELLIGENCE CONCERNING THE DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND INTERACTED WITH DOD AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ON THESE ISSUES. TSD RAN PROJECT MKULTRA. HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION WAS DONE PRIOR TO MKULTRA BY OSI AND THE OFFICE OF SECURITY AND, AFTER MKULTRA, BY ORD. TO DATE, CIA HAS FOUND NO RECORDS OR OTHER INFORMATION INDICATING THAT IT CONDUCTED OR SPONSORED HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS. IN RESPONSE TO 1/94, PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE, CIA CONDUCTED AN AGENCY-WIDE SEARCH ABOUT HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS THAT IT MAY HAVE CONDUCTED. AT COMMITTEE'S INITIAL MEETING IN 4/94, CIA STATED THAT THE SEARCH ENCOMPASSED AN ELECTRONIC REVIEW OF APPROXIMATELY 34 MILLION DOCUMENTS, A MANUAL REVIEW OF 480,300 DOCUMENTS, AND NEARLY 50 INTERVIEWS. CIA ALSO STATED THAT IT HAD FOUND NO DOCUMENTS RELATING TO EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED BY OTHER AGENCIES. COMMITTEE, HAS SINCE FOUND RECORDS

INDICATING THAT CIA OFFICERS DID PARTICIPATE IN DOD GROUPS IN WHICH HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS, INCLUDING THOSE INVOLVING THE PLACEMENT OF TROOPS AT ATMOSPHERIC WEAPONS TESTS, WERE DISCUSSED AND PLANNED. CIA IS CONTINUING TO SEARCH FOR DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THESE AND OTHER ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_2900.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** NEW REASONS REVEALED FOR RADIATION TEST SECRECY. DURING COLD WAR - AEC, DOD, AGENCY FOR VETS AFFAIRS AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES CLAIMED THEY KEPT DETAILS OF RADIATION TESTS SECRET TO MAINTAIN NATIONAL SECURITY. BUT DOCUMENTS WERE CLASSIFIED TO PREVENT LITIGATION, BAD PUBLICITY AND ADVERSE LABOR RELATIONS - PER RELEASED DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2901.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1948-1995 ENTRY: **1948-1995** "TALES FROM THE CRYPT: MEDICAL HORROR STORIES FROM A TROVE OF SECRET COLD-WAR DOCUMENTS." INVESTIGATIVE REPORT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/18/95 70-82 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_2902.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1949-1994 ENTRY: **1949-1994** BETWEEN 49 AND 57, MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA (MCV) RAN SECRET METABOLIC LAB RE NUCLEAR WAR. MCV AND 2 SISTER HOSPITALS - DOOLEY AND ST PHILIP SUBJECTED ABOUT 100 PATIENTS OR VOLUNTEERS TO EXPERIMENTAL BURNING, RADIATION OR ANTIBIOTIC TREATMENT. DETAILS. IN 47 EVANS, UNDER ARMY AUSPICES, SET UP BURN UNIT AT MCV. USED RADIOACTIVE ISOTROPS ON PEOPLE. EVANS' CONCLUSIONS IN "THE PROBLEM OF ATOMIC BURNS," CLAIMED TREATMENT FOR THOUSANDS POSSIBLE AND WE COULD SURVIVE A NUCLEAR ATTACK. EVANS DIED OF HEART ATTACK IN 54. HE SUCCEEDED BY B.W. HAYNES WHO RETIRED IN 91. ARMY RELEASED LIST OF 30 ARMY-FUNDED HUMAN EXPERIMENTS TO PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON HUMAN EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/94 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2903.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILD BILL DONOVAN, AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN, CONDUCTED OWN SURVEY OF BW. HIS REPORT CRITICIZED CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE USSR'S PROGRESS IN FIELD. ONE OF DONOVAN'S PARTNER IN SURVEY WAS HIS JUNIOR LAW ASSOCIATE, WILLIAM COLBY, LATER DCI. IT REPORTED SANDOZ PREPARED TO SELL USSR 10 KILOS (22 POUNDS) OF LSD, ENOUGH FOR 100 MILLION DOSES. YEARS LATER SANDOZ CHEMISTS TOLD CIA THEIR ENTIRE INVENTORY OF LSD WAS NEVER MORE THAN 40 GRAMS, ABOUT 1.5 OUNCES. ATTACHE'S REPORT CONFUSED MILLIGRAM WITH KILOGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 390 source code: GS

111-ciabase_2904.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **1950-1959** AT HEIGHT OF COLD WAR IN 50s, THE GVT WAS LOOKING FOR PEOPLE WHO COULD DO A GOOD JOB OF BODY SNATCHING TO HELP SCIENTISTS LEARN MORE ABOUT EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. AEC OPERATIVES ESTABLISHED NET OF CONTACTS IN HOSPITALS AND AMONG PHYSICIANS IN THE U.S., CANADA, EUROPE, AUSTRALIA, LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND THE PHILIPPINES TO COLLECT BODY PARTS. MAJOR SOURCES WERE URBAN CENTERS - NEW YORK CITY, HOUSTON, AND VANCOUVER. "WE CAN [IN HOUSTON] GET VIRTUALLY EVERYBODY THAT DIES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2905.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **1950-1959** U.S. GVT USED STILLBORN BABIES IN 50s RADIATION TEST. ENERGY DEPT WIDENS DISCLOSURE OF EXPERIMENTS THAT WERE PART OF PROJECT SUNSHINE. PROJECT LED BY U. OF CHICAGO SCIENTIST LIBB, NOW DEAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2906.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** ARTICLE BY TOD ENSIGN AND GLENN ALCALAY, "DUCK AND COVER (UP): U.S. RADIATION TESTING ON HUMANS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 28-35,65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2907.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **1950-1973** PROJECT MKULTRA, THE CIA'S PROGRAM OF RESEARCH IN BEHAVIORAL MODIFICATION. RE PROJECT NAOMI: UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE ARMY IN 1952, THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION (SOD) AT FORT DETRICK WAS TO ASSIST CIA IN DEVELOPING, TESTING, AND MAINTAINING BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND DELIVERY SYSTEMS. SOD DEVELOPED DARTS COATED WITH BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND PILLS WITH DIFFERENT BIOLOGICAL AGENTS WHICH COULD REMAIN POTENT FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS. SOD ALSO DEVELOPED A SPECIAL GUN FOR FIRING DARTS COATED WITH A CHEMICAL WHICH COULD ALLOW CIA AGENTS TO INCAPACITATE A GUARD DOG, AND RETURN THE DOG TO CONSCIOUSNESS. SOD SCIENTISTS WERE UNABLE TO DEVELOP A SIMILAR INCAPACITANT FOR HUMANS. SOD ALSO TRANSFERRED TO CIA PERSONNEL BIOLOGICAL AGENTS IN BULK, AND DELIVERY DEVICES, INCLUDING SOME CONTAINING BIOLOGICAL AGENTS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. CHAPTER 12 source code: MC

111-ciabase_2908.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** IN PROJECT MKULTRA, CIA SPONSORED NUMEROUS EXPERIMENTS ON UNWITTING HUMANS. AFTER DEATH OF FRANK OLSON, AN ARMY SCIENTIST WHO WAS GIVEN LSD IN 1953 AND COMMITTED SUICIDE A WEEK LATER, AN INTERNAL CIA INVESTIGATION WARNED ABOUT THE DANGERS OF SUCH EXPERIMENTATION. A 1963 IG REPORT RECOMMENDED TERMINATION OF UNWITTING TESTING; HOWEVER, DDP RICHARD HELMS, WHO LATER BECAME DCI, CONTINUED TO ADVOCATE COVERT TESTING ON THE GROUND THAT POSITIVE OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY TO USE DRUGS IS DIMINISHING, OWING TO A LACK OF REALISTIC TESTING. WITH INCREASING KNOWLEDGE OF STATE OF ART, WE ARE LESS CAPABLE OF STAYING UP WITH SOVIET ADVANCES. CHURCH COMMITTEE NOTED THAT HELMS ATTRIBUTED CESSATION OF UNWITTING TESTING TO HIGH RISK OF EMBARRASSMENT TO CIA AS WELL AS THE MORAL PROBLEM. HE NOTED THAT NO BETTER COVERT SITUATION HAD BEEN DEvised THAN THAT WHICH HAD BEEN USED AND THAT WE HAVE NO ANSWER TO THE MORAL ISSUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_2909.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** ARTICLE: "HUMAN RADIATION TESTS: AN OLD STORY FINALLY MAKES THE FRONT PAGE," BY EMILY HARRIS. DETAILS VARIOUS RADIATION. EXTRA 6/94 19-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2910.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** 53 DOCUMENT BY DEFENSE DEPT SET TERMS FOR USING HUMANS IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH REQUIRING PERSONAL APPROVAL - BUT DOCUMENT CLASSIFIED AND ACCESS LIMITED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/94 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2911.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** DEBUNKS OP-ED "BURNING SECRETS," THAT CLAIMS SECRET AND UNETHICAL COLD WAR EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED IN 50s AT MEDICAL COLLEGE OF VIRGINIA NOW VCU. OP-ED BY TRANI, PRESIDENT OF VCU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/94 C11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2912.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** ENERGY SEC O'LEARY, SAID DOE HAS IDENTIFIED DOZENS OF PREVIOUSLY UNACKNOWLEDGED HUMAN RADIATION

EXPERIMENTS ON PEOPLE WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE. NEW LIST INCLUDES 48 EXPERIMENTS NOT INCLUDED IN 86 LANDMARK REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/28/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2913.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** FEAR OF THE PUBLIC IN DOE FILES. ON 12/7/94, ENERGY SECRETARY HAZEL O'LEARY CONTINUED HER CRUSADE FOR DECLASSIFICATION BY ANNOUNCING CREATION OF OPENNET, BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA BASE OF DECLASSIFIED DOE DOCUMENTS. IT OPENS WITH BIBLIOGRAPHIC DATA ON MORE THAN 265,000 DOCUMENTS. ONLY FOUR DAYS LATER THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS REVEALED THAT AS EARLY AS 1947 MANY DOCUMENTS WERE CLASSIFIED SECRET FOR FEAR OF LAWSUITS AND BAD PUBLICITY. COMMITTEE HAS FOUND DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT "PUBLIC RELATIONS AND LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS" WERE THE PRINCIPAL MOTIVES FOR KEEPING THE EXPERIMENTS SECRET. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2914.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** WHITE HOUSE PANEL INVESTIGATING TIES BETWEEN LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY AND CIA RE HUMAN RADIATIONS EXPERIMENTS. INVESTIGATORS FOUND MEMO WITH LIVERMORE IN 65 WITH CIA "TO PERFORM A NUMBER OF PROJECTS, FOR CIA'S OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL - WHICH HAD CONDUCTED DRUG AND PSYCHOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS ON HUMAN SUBJECTS. CIA SAYS IT HAS NO RECORD OF HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS. PANEL FOUND RECORDS INDICATING AGENTS DID PARTICIPATE IN DOD HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS - INCLUDING PLACING TROOPS AT ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. MANY CIA RECORDS DELIBERATELY DESTROYED IN 73 BY ORDER OF DCI HELMS. TRI-VALLEY HERALD 10/30/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2915.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1951-1994 ENTRY: **1951-1994** DEFENSE DEPT RESEARCH BOARD PROPOSED IN 51, THAT ATOMIC WEAPONS BE USED IN A BIOMEDICAL EXPERIMENT ACCORDING TO RELEASED 9/51 MEMO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2916.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1951-1994 ENTRY: **1951-1994** RELEASED 1951 DEFENSE DEPT DOC PROPOSED BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTATION BE CONDUCTED ON HUMANS INVOLVED IN ATOMIC TESTS. SOLDIERS MAY HAVE BEEN UNWITTING PARTICIPANTS. OTHER DOCS MENTIONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2917.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1953-1983 ENTRY: **1953-1983** RADIATION EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED ON MORE THAN 23,000 IN ABOUT 1,400 PROJECTS IN 30-YEAR PERIOD SINCE WWII PER REPORT BY PANEL STUDYING ISSUE. HUMANS DELIBERATELY EXPOSED TO RADIATION AS EARLY AS 53. PANEL DOCUMENTED 400 GVT-BACKED EXPERIMENTS BETWEEN 44-75 AND HAS OTHER MATERIAL ON 1000 OTHER TESTS. THOUSANDS MILITARY AND CIVILIANS EXPOSED. THERE SEVERAL HUNDRED INTENTIONAL RELEASES OF RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES TO TEST HUMAN RESPONSES AND WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF EXPOSED. IN 49 GREEN RUN INCIDENT IN WASHINGTON STATE SIGNIFICANT AMTS RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL EXPOSED PEOPLE. MARKEY COMMISSION IDENTIFIED ONLY 700 PARTICIPANTS - AT LEAST 23,000 TOOK PART IN TESTS SPONSORED BY FORERUNNERS OF HHSD, VET AFFAIRS DEPT AND OTHERS PER RUTH FADDEN WHO CHAIRS PANEL. FIRST CALLED ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS, IT MADE UP OF 14 LEADING SCIENTISTS, MEDICAL RESEARCHERS AND LEGAL EXPERTS. IN 53, SECRETARY DEFENSE WILSON AND OTHER HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIALS DISCUSSED EXPERIMENTS. CIA SAID IT NOT INVOLVED IN RADIATION TESTS AND REFUSED TO GIVE FILES TO PANEL. CIA OFFICIALS WERE INVOLVED IN DISCUSSIONS ABOUT TESTS IN EARLY 50S. CIA'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE CAUSING PANEL PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2918.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **@67-70** CIA/WHITE HOUSE/DESTRUCTION OF BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND TOXINS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 49 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_2919.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **1975-1994** CIA HAS NO EVIDENCE IT EVER USED HUMAN GUINEA PIGS IN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS, CONTRARY TO 75 PRESIDENTIAL FACT-FINDING COMMISSION'S REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/25/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2920.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **1984-1993** DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPENT \$5000 MILLION IN BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE RESEARCH PROGRAM (BDRP) SINCE 84 - ALTHOUGH BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS BANNED BY INTERNATIONAL TREATY IN 72, CONGRESS HAS FUNDED TO KEEP ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS. CENTER FOR PUBLIC INTEGRITY STUDY SUGGESTS BDRP'S SCIENTISTS ASLEEP AT WHEEL. IN 89, IN-HOUSE RESEARCHERS HAD \$49.6 MILLION FOR 59 RESEARCH PROJECTS. LISTS OF PROJECTS. INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC LAW CLEARLY PROHIBITS DEVELOPMENT OR PRODUCTION OF OFFENSIVE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONRY, YET REPORT LISTS AT LEAST ONE FOURTH OF RESEARCH COMMISSIONED BY BDRP AS NOT BEING SOLELY DEFENSIVE. ONE RESEARCHER CREATED A "HIGHLY VIRULENT AND ANTIBIOTIC-RESISTANT STRAIN ON ANTHRAX." ANOTHER HAS "MODIFIED BOTULISM NEUROTOXIN TO YIELD A DEADLY FORM OF BOTULISM THAT WOULD BE UNAFFECTED BY CONVENTIONAL VACINES." JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/29/93 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2921.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL REPORTS SHOW THAT 12 NATIONS HAVE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CAPABILITY. IRAQ, RUSSIA, CHINA, NORTH KOREA, AND TAIWAN ARE SUSPECTED OF PRODUCING BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. U.S. IS INVESTING \$125 MILLION ON A PROGRAM TO ANALYZE BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND VACCINES. REUTER * 12/8/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2922.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **LASER-BASED STANDOFF BIODETECTION AT 20 KM. U.S. NAVY SEALs ARMY'S DELTA FORCE TRAINING WITH DOE'S NUCLEAR EMERGENCY SEARCH TEAM (NEST) IN LONG-DISTANCE, STANDOFF DETECTION OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AGENTS. UH-60 BLACK HAWK HELICOPTERS USED IN THESE EXERCISES CAN IDENTIFY FOUR DIFFERENT AGENTS, INCLUDING ANTHRAX, AT A DISTANCE OF 20 KM. BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE COMMAND IN MARYLAND, SAYS THAT BY 2000 ARMY HOPES TO BE ABLE TO IDENTIFY UP TO 20 KINDS OF AGENTS AT DISTANCES UP TO 100 KM. HEART OF THE SYSTEM IS A COMPLEX SIGNAL PROCESSING AND PATTERN RECOGNITION COMPUTER ALGORITHM WHICH ANALYZES LIGHT SCATTERED BACK TO THE HELICOPTER BY ITS ON-BOARD LASER. LASER IS BEAMED AT A SUSPICIOUS CLOUD AND BACKSCATTER IS COMPARED TO KNOWN "SIGNATURES" FOR POLLEN, DUST, SMOKE, AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AGENTS. WITH FURTHER DEVELOPMENT, ARMY HOPES TO BE ABLE TO MOUNT THE SYSTEM ON FASTER FIXED-WING AIRCRAFT AND USE IT IN TACTICAL INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN VEHICLE EXHAUST, ARTILLERY EXPLOSIONS, AND AIRCRAFT SMOKE TRAILS.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 253, 11/28/94 253/TkB source code: INT

111-ciabase_2923.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCORDING TO CIA DOCUMENTS CIA CONTINUED TO STORE BIOLOGICAL AGENTS THREE YEARS AFTER PRES. NIXON ORDERED ALL SUCH WEAPONS DESTROYED** undefined **ONE LATE MEMO IN PROGRAM CONDUCTED UNDER MKSEARCH, SAID NO OP REQUEST FOR CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL AGENTS HAD BEEN MADE SINCE 1968 .**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2924.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1986-1990** SEE ARTICLE "AIDS: US-MADE MONSTER (PART TWO). AIDS - ITS NATURE AND ITS ORIGINS BY DR. J. SEGAL AND DR. L. SEGAL.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 4-13 source code: TS

111-ciabase_2925.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P471-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2926.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHEMICAL WAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:2-31; 18:58,59; 21:29,30; 22:16, 35; 25::3,7,26. ^GERM WARFARE DISINFORMATION,^ 16:60,58; ^THE HISTORY OF U.S. BIO-CHEMICAL KILLERS,^ 17:5-7; ^U.S. BIOLOGICAL WARFARE: THE 1981 CUBA DENGUE EPIDEMIC^ 17:28-31. IN AFGHANISTAN 17:13, 17,28; IN CUBA 17:28-31; IN KOREA 17:6-7; IN LAOS 17:12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2927.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY PLANS TO BUILD BIO WAR LAB DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/85 P270-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2928.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1949-1969 ENTRY: **ARMY RELEASED A 2-VOLUME REPORT ON 239 "OPEN AIR" BIOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERIMENTS FROM 1949-1969** TESTS INCLUDED MOCK ATTACKS IN NEW YORK CITY SUBWAYS. SENATOR KENNEDY RELEASED CIA REPORT RE OSS USE OF GERM WARFARE IN GERMANY. NYT 3/9/77, WP 3/9/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2929.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1960** CHINA SAID U.S. PARTICULARLY IN JAN AND MARCH 52 DROPPED BACTERIA AND BACTERIA LADEN INSECTS OVER KOREA AND N. CHINA. IT GAVE TESTIMONY OF 38 CAPTURED AIRMEN WHO GAVE VOLUMINOUS INFO ON OPS: KINDS OF BOMBS AND CONTAINERS DROPPED, TYPES OF INSECTS, DISEASES THEY CARRIED, ETC. AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION CONCLUDED "PEOPLES OF KOREA AND CHINA HAVE BEEN OBJECTIVES OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS...[SOME DEVELOPED] BY THE JAPANESE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR." U.S. HAD CAPTURED DETAILS OF THOSE PROGRAMS AND INFO GIVEN TO THE ARMY BIOLOGICAL CENTER AT FORT DETRICK, MD. DETAILS OF DOMESTIC BIOWAR TESTING ON U.S. CITIES - IN FLORIDA AND NEW YORK CITY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 26-7 source code: KH

111-ciabase_2930.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S. INTEL IS WORRIED CHINA MAY HAVE REVIVED ITS OFFENSIVE GERM WEAPONS PROGRAM. THEY ALSO WORRIED TAIWAN MAY HAVE MAINTAINED A GERM WEAPONS PROGRAM OF ITS OWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2931.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA INVESTIGATED USE AND EFFECT OF MICROWAVES ON HUMANS IN RESPONSE TO USSR PRACTICE OF BEAMING MICROWAVES ON U. S. EMBASSY. CIA ALSO SPONSORED RADIOISOTOPE TRACER EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING IRRADIATED LSD AND OTHER CHEMICALS ON LABORATORY ANIMALS AS PART OF MKULTRA. U.S. ARMY CONDUCTED SIMILAR TRACER STUDIES ON HUMANS AT EDGEWOOD ARSENAL IN MARYLAND. BEGINNING IN 1967** , CIA'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND EDGEWOOD ARSENAL UNDERTOOK A JOINT PROGRAM FOR RESEARCH IN INFLUENCING HUMAN BEHAVIOR WITH DRUGS, WHICH INCLUDED HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION (INCLUDING ON PRISON INMATES) AND WAS PERFORMED BY THE SAME UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA RESEARCHERS

WHO HAD PERFORMED THE TRACER STUDIES. IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE JOINT PROGRAM INCLUDED RADIOISOTOPE TRACE STUDIES ON HUMANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_2932.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. DETAILS CIA EFFORTS TO AVOID DESTROYING OFFENSIVE BIOLOGICALS ORDERED BY PRES. NIXON. ALSO CITES ARTICLE IN WP 1/9/77 "CIA LINKED TO 71 SWINE VIRUS IN CUBA."** BCAS V12, #4 1980 P11-17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2933.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** A U.S. OFFICER PASSED A VIAL OF AFRICAN SWINE FEVER VIRUS TO A TERRORIST GROUP. SIX WEEKS LATER CUBA SUFFERED THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF SWINE FEVER IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE; PIG HERDS WERE DECIMATED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_2934.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1970-1977 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1970-1977** A U.S. INTEL SOURCE WAS GIVEN THE SWINE FEVER VIRUS IN PANAMA WHERE CIA OPERATED A PM TRAINING CENTER. HE WAS INSTRUCTED TO GIVE THE VIRUS TO AN ANTI-CASTRO GROUP WHICH LANDED IT IN CUBA IN 3/71. IN JULY 81 CASTRO SAID CIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A DENGUE FEVER THAT KILLED 113 PEOPLE. IN 84 EDUARDO AROCENA SAID HE CARRIED SOME GERMS TO CUBA IN 1980. DETAILS RE A SMALL PLANE SPRAYING POTATO FIELDS IN CUBA. WITHIN TWO MONTHS A POTATO-EATING INSECT, THRIPS PALMI, WAS RAVAGING THE CROP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/98 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2935.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ANTI-CASTRO GROUP RELEASES ANTI-SWINE VIRUS IN CUBA AND CUBAN GVT FORCED TO KILL 500,000 PIGS. CIA AGENTS DELIVERED SEALED CONTAINER THAT CONTAINED VIRUS TO CUBAN GROUP IN FT. GURLICK, PANAMA CANAL ZONE. CIA PARAMILITARY CENTER HELPED TRAIN MEMBERS IN PM OPS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 262 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_2936.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1972-1982 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1972-1982** CUBAN OFFICIALS CHARGE THAT THE CIA INFECTED CUBAN PIGS WITH AFRICAN SWINE FEVER IN THE EARLY 70S AND AGAIN IN THE EARLY 80S. ALSO THE US INTRODUCED MOSQUITOS THAT CARRIED BLEEDING DENGUE INTO CUBA IN 81. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS BECAME ILL AND 150 DIED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/27/83 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2937.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1978-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1978-1987** CIA CONTACTED DR. EDUARDO SAGARO GONZALEZ WHILE HE TAKING A MEDICAL COURSE IN MEXICO IN 78. SAGARO TRAVELED TO MOZAMBIQUE IN 79 WHERE HE RECRUITED AND CLOSE TO DOUGLAS JAMES SMITH, THE COS IN MAPUTO. CIA WANTED INFO ON FIDEL'S HEALTH AND INFO ON PESTICIDE RESERVES TO COMBAT THE DENGUE EPIDEMIC. CIA ALSO HAD ASKED ANOTHER AGENT MANY QUESTIONS RELATING TO BIO AND CHEMICAL WAR. CIA CONVINCED MANUFACTURER OF CONTAINERS FOR FUMIGATING (DENGUE FEVER) MOSQUITOES TO MAKE THEM WITHOUT A HEAD OF FUMIGATOR - RENDERING THEM USELESS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 77 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2938.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1979-1982** WHEN CIA AGENT DAVIDSON LEFT CUBA HE INSTRUCTED OFFICERS BRUCE TIMPTON AND RICHARD BRENNAN TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH AGRONOMIST LOPEZ NUNEZ. THEY ASKED FOR SAMPLES OF TOBACCO LEAVES.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 78 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2939.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ORLANDO ARGUDIN LOPEZ, AKA OSCAR AKA ROLANDO WAS TOLD BY HIS CIA HANDLER IN PARIS IN 79 THAT CIA WAS INTRODUCING DISEASES TO AFFECT PEOPLE AND ANIMALS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 74 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2940.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 300,000 PEOPLE HAD DENGUE FEVER. TWO YEARS EARLIER SWINE FEVER DEVASTATED THE ISLAND NATION. ENTIRE TOBACCO CROP ATTACKED BY MILDEW; SUGAR CANE HAD FUNGUS. CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS RECEIVED REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FROM CIA RE THOSE EVENTS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 9-11 source code: TS

111-ciabase_2941.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DENGUE FEVER TYPE 2 BROKE OUT IN CUBA 2 MONTHS AFTER CIA QUERY RE TOPIC TO CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT MARIA SANTISTEBAN. SHE WORKED WITH DSE FOR 11 YEARS AND RECRUITED HER HUSBAND, JOSE ALBERTO PUIG AKA ABELARDO.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 71 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_2942.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA SAID AN EPIDEMIC AFFECTING EYESIGHT - OPTIC NEURITIS - MAY HAVE BEEN DELIBERATELY INTRODUCED FROM ABROAD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/1/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2943.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1995-1997** CUBA SHOWED A U.N. MEETING AGAINST BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS, PICTURES OF A U.S. OP TO PLAGUE CUBA WITH A CROP-EATING PEST AND CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION. IT IS THE FIRST TIME THE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CONVENTION IS DEALING WITH A COMPLAINT UNDER A 1991 PROVISION THAT LETS A NATION THAT BELIEVES IT HAS COME UNDER BIOLOGICAL ATTACK SEEK AN INVESTIGATION. A U.N. MEETING ON CUBA'S CHARGES ENDED INCONCLUSIVELY IN GENEVA. IN TALKS HELD UNDER A COLD WAR-ERA TREATY WHICH BANS BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS BUT LACKS A VERIFICATION MECHANISM, HAVANA FAILED TO GET THE INVESTIGATION IT WANTED AND WASHINGTON WAS UNABLE TO CLOSE THE MATTER. JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG 9/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2944.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1996-1997** CUBA SAID THE US GOVERNMENT UNLEASHED BIOWAR AGAINST CUBA. GRANMA NEWSPAPER PROVIDED A MAP OF US STATE DEPARTMENT AIRCRAFT'S TRAJECTORY OVER CUBA LAST OCTOBER 21ST, THE DATE OF THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF THE THRIPS PALMI INSECT PLAGUE IN WESTERN AND CENTRAL CUBA, AND THE DATES OF CUBA'S OFFICIAL NOTE OF PROTEST TO THE US INTERESTS SECTION IN HAVANA AS WELL AS THE RESPONSE TO THAT PROTEST. ON 2/12/97 -- THE US INTERESTS SECTION SAID THE SR2 AIRCRAFT, TURNED ON ITS SMOKE GENERATOR TO WARN A NEARBY CUBAN COMMERCIAL AIRLINER OF ITS PRESENCE IN THE REGION. THE SR2 USED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR THE FUMIGATION OF DRUG CROPS IS KNOWN TO HAVE TWO DISPERSION SYSTEMS: ONE FOR AEROSOLS AND LIQUID PARTICLES, AND ONE FOR SOLID PARTICLES, BUT IS NOT KNOWN TO CARRY A SMOKE GENERATOR. THE CUBAN PILOT WHO SPOTTED THE AIRCRAFT, AND WHO HAS EXPERIENCE IN FUMIGATION SAID THAT THE US AIRCRAFT DID NOT LAUNCH SMOKE, BUT RATHER A SUBSTANCE. RHC(at)RADIOHC.ORG 5/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2945.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA**, undefined NOTE 4/28/97 FROM CUBA TO U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL RE THE THRIPS PALMI PLAGUE. ON 10/21/96, AT 10.08 HOURS, CREW MEMBERS OF (CUBAN AIRLINES), SAW A SINGLE-ENGINE AIRPLANE APPARENTLY SPRAYING OR SPRINKLING UNKNOWN SUBSTANCES - SOME SEVEN TIMES. LOCATED 25 TO 30 KILO METRES SOUTH OF VARADERO. THE FLIGHT WAS A FUMIGATION AIRCRAFT MODEL SAR, REGISTER N3093 M, OPERATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE AIRPLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE, BOUND FOR GRAND CAYMAN. THE CUBANA PILOT REPORTED TO FLIGHT CONTROL THE RELEASE OF UNKNOWN SUBSTANCES, IN THE FORM OF A WHITE OR GREYISH MIST, BY THE SAR AIRPLANE. 12/18/96, THE FIRST SIGNS OF THRIPS PLAGUE APPEARED IN MATANZAS PROVINCE. AFTER A PROTEST NOTE ON 2/12/97, THE US INTEREST SECTION IN HAVANA, STATED, THE PILOT HAD, DURING HIS FLIGHT, SEEN A CUBAN COMMERCIAL AIRPLANE FLYING BELOW, AND AS HE WAS NOT CERTAIN OF HAVING SEEN, "FOLLOWING CAUTION AND SAFETY PROCEDURES," AND WITH THE PURPOSE OF SECURING A POSITIVE VISUAL CONTACT, THE PILOT USED THE "SMOKE GENERATOR" OF HIS AIRCRAFT, IN ORDER TO "INDICATE ITS LOCATION" ADDING THAT "THE SMOKE VANISHED AND NO FLUID WAS POURED FROM THE AIRPLANE." THE SAR AIRCRAFT, REGISTER N3093M, IS USED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKING, TO DESTROY CROPS. THE AIRCRAFT UTILIZES TWO SPRINKLING SYSTEMS: ONE FOR THE USE OF AEROSOLS AND LIQUID PARTICLES AND ANOTHER FOR DROPPING SOLID PARTICLES. THE INVESTIGATIONS SHOW, THE APPEARANCE OF THRIPS PALMI IN MANANAS PROVINCE WITH THE DROPPING, ON 10/21/96, OF AN UNKNOWN SUBSTANCE. PROTEST NOTE 6/29/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2946.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, SWITZERLAND, 1996-1997** - CUBA CHARGED THE U.S. SPRAYED IT WITH A HUNGRY INSECT THAT IS DEVOURING ITS CROPS. AT A MEETING HERE OF THE 138 NATIONS THAT SIGNED THE 1972 CONVENTION ON BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS, CUBA DEMANDED AN INVESTIGATION INTO CLAIM THAT A U.S. STATE DEPT PLANE SPEWED AN AGENT KNOWN AS THRIPS PALMI OVER CUBA LAST OCTOBER. CHARGES PROVIDE A TEST FOR THE ACCORD, INTENDED TO BAN GERM WARFARE. ACCORD NOW INCLUDES NO PROVISIONS FOR VERIFICATION OR ENFORCEMENT. NOW NEGOTIATORS TRYING TO ADD POWERS THAT WERE BUILT INTO THE POST-COLD WAR TREATIES TO BAN CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS. THE TINY INSECT, WHICH SEVERELY DAMAGES PRACTICALLY EVERY CROP, STARTED SHOWING UP IN POTATO PLANTATIONS ABOUT TWO MONTHS AFTER THE OCTOBER FLYOVER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2947.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, SWITZERLAND, undefined CUBAN ACCUSES U.S. GOVERNMENT CROP-DUSTING PLANE FOR SPRAYING A SUBSTANCE OVER CUBA IN OCTOBER 96 THAT LED TO THE APPEARANCE IN DECEMBER OF A CROP PEST. THE POTATO BUG WAS DROPPED ON 10/21/96 BY AN S2R CROP-DUSTING PLANE OPERATED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT -- WHO SAYS THE PLANE OVERFLEW CUBA, BUT EMITTED ONLY SMOKE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/26/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2948.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (49 PAGES) CIA/WHITE HOUSE/DESTRUCTION OF BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND TOXINS 1967-1970** IN 69 AND 70 PRES NIXON ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF BIO WEAPONS AND TOXIC WEAPONS. CIA DOCS LISTING CONTENTS OF BIOLOGICAL ARSENAL ACCUMULATED UNDER NKNAOMI. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-49 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_2949.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOD CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 359-362 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2950.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRITISH HAVE DEVELOPED A VACCINE AGAINST ALPHA TOXIN, A PROTEIN THAT IS AN ACTIVE ELEMENT IN SOME BIOLOGICAL

WARFARE AGENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_2951.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **IN THE YEARS 1952-1954** CIA DOCTORS WORKING TO DEVELOP CARCINOGEN OR CANCER CAUSING SUBSTANCES FOR USE IN ASSASSINATION TYPE OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/82 675 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2952.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1989** THERE WERE ABOUT 70 SHIPMENTS OF BIOLOGICAL AGENTS DURING THE REAGAN ADM. NOBEL PRIZE WINNER ON GULF WAR SYNDROME PANEL WAS ON BOARD OF SO-CALLED NON-PROFIT ENTITY THAT SOLD THE AGENTS. BUSH STOPPED SHIPMENTS WHEN HE CAME TO POWER. I AUTHORED AND BUSH SIGNED THE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS ANTI-TERRORISM ACT OF 1989 MAKING THIS CRIMINAL UNDER US LAW. IT WAS PASSED UNANIMOUSLY BY BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS AND SIGNED INTO LAW BY BUSH IN JUNE OR SO OF 1989. ANY SHIPMENTS AFTER THAT WOULD BE INDICTABLE. BUSH PEOPLE KNEW THAT IRAQ HAD BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS BECAUSE WE GAVE THEM THE AGENTS. HENCE, THEY ORDERED US TROOPS TO TAKE EXPERIMENTAL VACCINES IN VIOLATION OF THE NUREMBERG CODE ON MEDICAL EXPERIMENTATION. VETS ARE STILL SUFFERING BECAUSE OF THE COVER-UP. CURIOUSLY ENOUGH, BOTH AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE GIVEN THE COCKTAIL OF INOCULATIONS AND HAVE THE SYNDROME. FRENCH TROOPS WERE NOT GIVEN INOCULATIONS AND THEY DO NOT HAVE IT. IT APPEARS CULPRIT WAS INOCULATIONS. FBOYLE(at)LAW.UIUC.EDU 1/8/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2953.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1989** U.S. GVT DURING 80S APPROVED SHIPMENT OF BIOLOGICAL AGENTS TO IRAQ THAT COULD HAVE BEEN CAUSE OF DEBILITATING ILLNESSES PLAGUING PERSIAN GULF VETS. MATERIALS SHIPPED BY AMERICAN TYPE CULTURE COLLECTION, A NON-PROFIT GROUP IN ROCKVILLE THAT COLLECTS AND DISTRIBUTES BIOLOGICAL SPECIMENS WORLDWIDE. FEDERAL TASK FORCE EXAMINING CLAIMS OF PERSIAN GULF VETS. EVIDENCE THAT ILLNESSES SPREADING TO SPOUSES AND CHILDREN OF VETS. GROUP SENT TO IRAQ BACILLUS ANTHRACIS - ORGANISM THAT CAUSES ANTHRAX - AND CLOSTRIDIUM BOTULINUM - THAT CAUSES VARIOUS SYMPTOMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2954.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1996** GULF SYNDROME INVESTIGATOR WAS ON BOARD OF IRAQ'S ANTHRAX SUPPLIER. JOSHUA LEDERBERG, A RENOWNED NEW YORK GENETICIST, WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE SCIENCE BOARD TASK FORCE ON PERSIAN GULF WAR HEALTH EFFECTS. AT THE TIME OF THE 1994 STUDY, LEDERBERG WAS ALSO ONE OF 10 DIRECTORS ON THE BOARD OF AMERICAN TYPE CULTURE COLLECTION. NEWSDAY HAS FOUND THAT THE NONPROFIT ROCKVILLE, MD., COMPANY MADE 70 GVT-APPROVED SHIPMENTS OF ANTHRAX AND OTHER DISEASE-CAUSING PATHOGENS TO IRAQI SCIENTISTS BETWEEN 1985 AND 1989. COMPANY'S PRODUCTS, DESIGNED FOR RESEARCH, WERE IDEAL FOR GROWING TINY SAMPLES INTO WARTIME STOCKS. "THEY (THE COMPANY) WERE NOT THE ONLY SOURCE..." TO IRAQI WEAPONS PROGRAM.. LEDERBERG, WHO SHARED THE 1958 NOBEL FOR MEDICINE OR PHYSIOLOGY, WAS A DIRECTOR OF AMERICAN TYPE CULTURE COLLECTION WHEN HE WAS PICKED TO HEAD THE STUDY, WHICH WAS OVERSEEN BY DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN DEUTCH, NOW CIA DIRECTOR. AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SEVEN-MONTH PENTAGON INVESTIGATION, LEDERBERG WAS SPECIFIC IN HIS PERSONAL SUMMARY OF THE 1994 REPORT. "THERE IS NO SCIENTIFIC OR MEDICAL EVIDENCE THAT EITHER CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WARFARE WAS DEPLOYED AT ANY LEVEL AGAINST US, OR THAT THERE WERE ANY EXPOSURES OF U.S. SERVICE MEMBERS TO CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AGENTS IN KUWAIT OR SAUDI ARABIA." NEWSDAY 11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2955.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1996** PENTAGON SAID IT IS PURSUING FINDINGS OF A MEDICAL RESEARCHER WHO HAS REPORTED DETECTING GENETICALLY ALTERED BACTERIA IN GULF WAR VETERANS SUGGESTING EXPOSURE TO BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. GARTH NICOLSON, A BIOCHEMIST, FOUND WHAT HE CONCLUDED WAS GENETICALLY-ALTERED MYCOPLASMA IN THE BLOOD OF VETERANS WHO CAME TO HIM COMPLAINING OF ILLNESSES. BECAUSE OF BACTERIUM'S ARTIFICIAL STRUCTURE, THE VETS AND THEIR FAMILIES WERE FALLING ILL AS A RESULT OF "INVASIVE ... BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS." IN ONE STUDY OF A COUPLE OF DOZEN VETERANS, NICOLSON DETECTED THE UNUSUAL BACTERIA IN 55 PERCENT OF THE SAMPLE. NICOLSON, IS SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR OF THE NON-PROFIT INSTITUTE OF MOLECULAR MEDICINE IN IRVINE, CALIFORNIA. PENTAGON FUNDED A SEPARATE MYCOPLASMA STUDY IN 10/95. CONDUCTED BY RESEARCHERS AT WALTER REED

HOSPITAL AMONG 400 GULF WAR VETERANS, HALF OF THEM SUFFERING HEALTH PROBLEMS AND THE OTHER HALF NOT, IT IS NOT SCHEDULED TO BE COMPLETED UNTIL MAY 1997. AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE 12/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2956.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1998** THE 1994 SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE REPORTED, THE U.S. PERMITTED PRIVATE AMERICAN SUPPLIERS TO DELIVER BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS TO IRAQ. THE COMMITTEE TRACED THE SHIPMENTS AT LEAST BACK TO 1985 AND FOLLOWED THE PATTERN THROUGH NOV. 28, 1989 DESPITE REPORTS THAT IRAQ HAD USED CHEMICAL WARFARE AND POSSIBLY BIOLOGICAL WAR AGAINST IRANIANS, KURDS AND SHIITES SINCE THE EARLY 1980S. AMONG THE U.S.-ORIGIN BIOLOGICAL AGENTS THAT OFTEN PRODUCE SLOW, AGONIZING DEATHS WERE: BACILLUS ANTHRACIS, CAUSE OF ANTHRAX; CLOSTRIDIUM BOTULINUM, A SOURCE OF BOTULINUM TOXIN; HISTOPLASMA CAPSULATAM, CAUSE OF A DISEASE ATTACKING LUNGS, BRAIN, SPINAL CORD AND HEART; BRUCELLA MELITENSIS, A BACTERIA THAT CAN DAMAGE MAJOR ORGANS; CLOSTRIDIUM PERFRINGENS, A HIGHLY TOXIC BACTERIA CAUSING SYSTEMIC ILLNESS; CLOSTRIDIUM TETANI, HIGHLY TOXIGENIC; AND ESCHERICHIA COLI (E.COLI); GENETIC MATERIALS; AND HUMAN AND BACTERIAL DNA. IN LINE WITH THAT ANALYSIS, EVEN AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, WASHINGTON LOOKED TO THE EMERGENCE OF A PRO-U.S. LEADER TO REPLACE SADDAM, NOT TO LESS MANAGEABLE POPULAR CHALLENGES. THE WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT DEFENSE SECRETARY COHEN HAS INDICATED THAT "U.S. OFFICIALS REMAIN WARY OF DOING SO MUCH MILITARY DAMAGE TO IRAQ AS TO WEAKEN ITS REGIONAL ROLE AS A COUNTERWEIGHT TO IRAN." [FEB. 1, 1998] BILL BLUM. CONSORTIUM 2/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2957.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** IRAQ ABRUPTLY TURNED OVER TO U.N. THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS THAT DESCRIBE A BROADER AND MORE ADVANCED EFFORT TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR ARMS, GERM WEAPONS AND BALLISTIC MISSILES THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN. IRAQ RELEASED SEVERAL PLANE LOADS OF DOCUMENTS. NEW DISCLOSURES SHOW THAT IT HAD GERM OR TOXIN-FILLED ARTILLERY SHELLS, AIRCRAFT BOMBS AND BALLISTIC MISSILE WARHEADS READY FOR POSSIBLE USE DURING 91 GULF WAR. IRAQ DID NOT USE WEAPONS DURING WAR. FIVE DIFFERENT SITES WERE USED TO PRODUCE ANTHRAX BACTERIA AS WELL AS BOTULINUM TOXIN AND ANOTHER TOXIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/95 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2958.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** SADDAM HAD A BIG GERM-WARFARE ARSENAL. SCIENTISTS WERE ARMING AT LEAST 25 MISSILE WARHEADS WITH ABOUT 11,000 POUNDS OF BIO AGENTS - FOR BOTULISM AND ANTHRAX. SADDAM SIS NOT USE THEM AS BUSH WARNED SADDAM OF EXTREMES COUNTER MEASURES WOULD BE USED AGAINST THEM. SEVEN BIO AGENTS WERE ACTIVELY TESTED FOR POSSIBLE USE. IRAQ'S SUPPLY OF MUSTARD GAS AND NERVE AGENTS SUCH AS SARIN WELL KNOWN. MUSTARD BURNS SKIN AND LUNGS BUT IS MUCH LESS LETHAL THAN SARIN, WHICH PARALYZES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/4/95 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2959.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1945-1959 ENTRY: **KOREA, JAPAN, 1945-1959** UNCOVERED FILES SHOW THAT U.S. MILITARY COUNTERINTEL CORPS DID NOT FOLLOW UP LEADS THAT POWS BEING HELD BY JAPANESE IN MANCHURIA HAD BW EXPERIMENTS RUN ON THEM. COUNTERINTEL AGENTS DID NOT FOLLOW UP ON LEADS BECAUSE OF A SUPPOSED DEAL WITH JAPANESE THAT GRANTED IMMUNITY TO PEOPLE INVOLVED IN EXPERIMENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR TISSUE SAMPLES AND TEST RESULTS. JAPANESE UNIT RESPONSIBLE FOR EXPERIMENTS WAS UNIT 731. EXPERIMENTS WERE PERFORMED ON AMERICANS, SOUTH KOREANS, AND CHINESE POWS. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 8/13/95; AP 8/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2960.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, ENGLAND, 1989-1997** IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, LORD GILBERT, CONFIRMED THAT BRITAIN'S TOP SECRET 1 FIELD LABORATORY UNIT (1 FLU) - - HAD BEEN OPERATING IN THE GULF WAR. CONFIRMATION WAS PUBLISHED IN HANSARD ON 7/24/97. PORTON DOWN IS THE HQ OF BRITAIN'S CB WARFARE. ANGUS PARKER, A 1 FLU DEPUTY TEAM COMMANDER, WAS ASSIGNED TO THE GULF TO SEARCH FOR EVIDENCE OF IRAQI USE OF BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. BIO-WEAPONS WERE DETECTED. THEIR TEAMS COLLECTED POSITIVE SAMPLES OF ANTHRAX AND PLAGUE. NEXUS MAGAZINE, ENGLAND, AUGUST?/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2961.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NKNAOMI**, @67-70 NAME OF CIA PROJECT TO PRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. AFTER NIXON ORDERED DESTRUCTION BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CIA OFFICER IGNORED AND STORED 11 GRAMS OF SHELLFISH TOXIN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 388-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2962.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 9:27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2963.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS RE BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL OPS OF CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 471-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2964.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND WEATHER MODIFICATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2965.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EXPERIMENTS IN MIND CONTROL AND BIOLOGICAL WAR DESCRIBED IN MEMO RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2966.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA USED WEATHER MODIFICATION AND SWINE FEVER VIRUS AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_2967.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CASTRO SAID CIA PROBABLY BEHIND HEMORRHAGIC DENGUE WHERE IN 7 WEEKS 113 PEOPLE DIED AND 300,000 INFECTED. HE RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT AFRICAN SWINE FEVER, SUGAR CANE RUST AND BLUE MOLD ON TOBACCO THAT HIT CUBA BEGINNING undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/82 6-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2968.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined VARIOUS EVIDENCE INCLUDING TESTIMONY SUGGESTS THAT CIA THRU CUBAN EXILE TERRORIST ORG OMEGA 7 SPREAD EPIDEMIC OF DENGUE FEVER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 22 & SUMMER 82 28-31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2969.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1961-1981 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1981** CUBAN SUGAR CONTAMINATED, INFECTED TURKEYS VIRUS, 8000 DIED. 71 CREATED AFRICAN SWINE FEVER, 500,000 PIGS KILLED. 81 EPIDEMIC DENGUE FEVER 300,000 CASES REPORTED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 211 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2970.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, PLANS AGAINST CUBA'S SUGAR CROP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 386 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2971.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. INTEL SOURCE SAID THE CIA GAVE AN ANTI-CASTRO GROUP A CONTAINER FILLED WITH AFRICAN SWINE FEVER VIRUS WHICH CAUSED THE SLAUGHTER OF 500,000 PIGS TO PREVENT A NATIONWIDE EPIDEMIC. WP 1/9/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2972.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, CIRCA undefined KILLED 7000** COWS BY POISONING WAX COATING WIRE USED TO BALE FODDER.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 65 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_2973.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR ARTICLE ON BINARY NERVE GAS SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/21/86 P841,58-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2974.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **FOR U.S. ARMY'S ROLE 1950-1988** SEE ARTICLE "LETHAL LIES ABOUT FATAL DISEASES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/88 271-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2975.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN @602 CIA RECEIVED 3 KILOS OF DEADLY CARBAMATE POISON, SAME THAT OSS TRIED USE AGAINST HITLER. CIA HAD MEANS TO WAGE INSTANT CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS--A CAPABILITY THAT WAS FREQUENTLY USED, JUDGING BY LARGE NUMBER RECEIPTS CIA RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 200 source code: MC

111-ciabase_2976.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. USSR. CAMBODIA. AFGHANISTAN. THE ADM'S ATTEMPTS TO BLAME THE USSR FOR THE "YELLOW RAIN" ATTACKS DISCUSSED IN ARTICLE ENTITLED, "THE CASE IS NOT PROVED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/10/87 465,478-84 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2977.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **MKNAOMI. PROJECT TO PRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. CC B 1 388-9** . ALSO SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:16; 25:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2978.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **MKULTRA, 1953-1973** PROJECT USE BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS APPROVED IN 53 TERMINATED IN 63 DOCUMENTS DESTROYED IN 73 BY GOTTLIEB. DETAILS DRUG TESTING AND USE KEPT FROM EXECUTIVE BRANCH, CONGRESS AND FROM JOHN MCCONE, DIRECTOR CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 394 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2979.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: NEW YORK SUBWAY. AN EXPERIMENT CONDUCTED BY ARMY USING INERT MATERIAL DETERMINE VULNERABILITY HOSTILE BACTERIOLOGICAL ATTACK.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 442 source code: HM

111-ciabase_2980.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: PLANS FOR A U.S. ARMY BIOWAR SITE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/85 270-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_2981.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **POISON, CIRCA 1970-1975** CACHE OF DEADLY TOXIN HIDDEN BY THE CIA FOR MORE THAN 5 YEARS CAPABLE KILLING 11,000. RETAINING TOXIN VIOLATED PRESIDENTIAL ORDER OF 70 TO DESTROY. SHELLFISH POISON, CALLED SAXITOXIN, CAN KILL A PERSON IN MINUTES. TOXIN DISCOVERED IN VAULT AT FT. DETRICK, MD. TOXINS EXTRACTED FROM SHELLFISH AND COBRA VENOM. WASHINGTON STAR 9/16/75 A 1, 6, 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2982.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION URGES COMPENSATION FOR RADIATION SUBJECTS. THOUSANDS OF VICTIMS OF COLD WAR RESEARCH COULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR FINANCIAL REMEDIES. THE AEC AND OTHER AGENCIES BACKED ABOUT 4000** EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUALS BETWEEN 44 AND MID 70s. MAJORITY OF EXPERIMENTS INVOLVED ADULTS GIVEN LOW DOSES OF RADIOACTIVE TRACERS. RUTH FADEN, CHAIR OF PANEL, SAID AGENCIES TOOK GREAT PAINS TO BE SECRETIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2983.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: PURPOSE OF SOME EXPERIMENTS ARTICULATED IN undefined LETTER FROM UNKNOWN CIA CONSULTANT. RESEARCH OBJECTIVE WAS DEVELOPMENT OF METHODS TO INDUCE DEATH WITHOUT ANY MEDICAL EVIDENCE OF ASSASSINATION BEING LEFT. RANGE OF OPTIONS INCLUDED UNTRACEABLE TOXINS, SIMULATION OF SUICIDE, SIMULATION OF ACCIDENTAL DEATH, AND SIMULATION OF NATURAL DISEASE. RESEARCHER SUGGESTED FREEZING VICTIM TO DEATH, EXPOSING HIM TO X-RAYS, SUFFOCATION WITH PILLOW, AND STRANGULATION WITH TOWEL, AND USE EXOTIC TOXINS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 3-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_2984.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: REPORT BY CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY SHOWS THE CIA MAY HAVE CONDUCTED OPEN AIR TESTS OF BIOLOGICAL AGENTS undefined IN NEW YORK CITY AND FLORIDA. REPORTS BASED ON STUDY FINANCIAL RECORDS FROM AGENCY PROJECT MKULTRA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_2985.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: RHODESIA. IN MID-70s CIO EMBARKED ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WAR. AGENTS USED INCLUDED ORGANOPHOSPHATE POISONS IMPREGNATED IN CLOTHING; THALLIUM; WARFARIN; BACTERIOLOGICAL AGENTS; AND ANTHRAX BACTERIUM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 10-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2986.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined THE U.S. FUNDING RESEARCH AT RUSSIAN FACILITIES THAT ONLY TWO YEARS AGO WERE TOP-SECRET LABORATORIES INVOLVED IN PRODUCTION OF BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. PROGRAM AIMS TO KEEP RUSSIAN RESEARCHERS WELL-EMPLOYED AT HOME, DISCOURAGING THEM FROM SELLING THEIR LETHAL EXPERTISE. U.S. SCIENTISTS SAY THEY HOPE TO USE THE INITIATIVE, WHICH BEGAN ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS AGO, TO SHARE KNOWLEDGE GAINED BY RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE, FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS, BEEN TESTING THE LIMITS OF SUCH FORMIDABLE BIOLOGICAL THREATS AS EBOLA, ANTHRAX AND SHIGELLA. PROGRAM RUN BY A JOINT COMMITTEE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, AND RECEIVES FUNDS FROM BOTH THE U.S. DOE AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT. U.S. EXPERTS HAVE BEEN INSIDE FIVE BIOPREPARAT FACILITIES SO FAR, ``AND THE MAGNITUDE OVERWHELMED US," BOTH IN TERMS OF THE SHEER SCALE OF THE BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM AND THE SIZE OF INDIVIDUAL FACILITIES, SUCH AS VECTOR IN SIBERIA, WHICH HAS MORE THAN 100 BUILDINGS. NEWSDAY 8/10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2987.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **SEE "THE SMITHSONIAN SECRET, WHY AN INNOCENT BIRD STUDY WENT STRAIGHT TO BIOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERTS AT FORT DERICK." THERE IS AN INDIRECT LINK BETWEEN SMITHSONIAN STUDIES AND THE CIA'S MIND CONTROL PROJECT MKULTRA. BETWEEN 1959-1963** LEONARD CARMICHAEL, SEC TO THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, SERVED AS A DIRECTOR OF THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND (HEF), A RESEARCH BOARD FUNDED BY THE CIA, AND A CONDUIT FOR A VARIETY OF CIA PROJECTS UNDER THE MKULTRA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/12/85 8-9,12-5,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_2988.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **TESTING AND USE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS 1947-1975** BY INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 385-422 source code: CC

111-ciabase_2989.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1950-1992** "PLANNING A PLAGUE? A SECRET SOVIET NETWORK SPENT DECADES TRYING TO DEVELOP BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/1/93 40-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_2990.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1957-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, ISRAEL, 1957-1993** SCIENTIST, MARCUS KLINGSBERG, WHO WORKED IN AN ISRAELI BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH CENTER HAS BEEN SECRETLY IMPRISONED FOR PAST 10 YEARS ON CHARGES HE A TOP USSR SPY. HE WORKED AT NES TZIONA BIOLOGICAL INSTITUTE NEAR TEL AVIV FROM 57 UNTIL HIS ARREST IN 83. INSTITUTE CONDUCTED MUCH OF ISRAEL'S CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE RESEARCH. HE SECRETLY ARRESTED IN 83 AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. HE NOW 75 YEARS OLD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/4/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_2991.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS MIND CONTROL AND BRAINWASHING EFFORTS LISTED. INCLUDES FOLLOWING. MORSE ALLEN SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL ON ELECTRO-SHOCK TREATMENT; PROJECT BLUEBIRD RENAMED ARTICHOKE UNDER TSD, THOSE INVOLVED SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, DR. EWEN CAMERON. ARTICHOKE BECAME MK/ULTRA, PART OF EFFORT WAS MKDELTA -- AN INVESTIGATION INTO HOW CIA COULD USE BIOLOGICAL WAR. LEAFLET SPRING (3) 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2992.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. USE OF INFLUENZA GERMS IN TCHEPONE IN SOUTHERN LAOS AND QUANG BINH PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 436 source code: AG

111-ciabase_2993.txt

SUBJECT: BIOLOGICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE. ARTICLE, "ZIMBABWE'S ANTHRAX EPIZOOTIC."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 12-18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_2994.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined SMITH USED STATIONS TO PURCHASE BLACK MARKET MONEY TO PAY COLLEGE EXPENSES OF DAUGHTER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 386 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_2995.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PRES. FORD IN NEW YORK TIMES 9/16/74 P. 1 SAID CIA MONEY CHILE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT OPPOSITION MEDIA; FUNDS ADMITTED ARE 11,000,000 WHICH AT BLACK MARKET RATES WOULD HAVE IMPACT OF 50,000,000.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 147 source code: PW

111-ciabase_2996.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** U.S. PLAYED EXTENSIVE ROLE IN CREATION BLACK MARKET IN GOODS AND DOLLARS IN CHILE VIA TRG PROGRAMS FOR BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL PEOPLE THROUGH AIFLD.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 39 source code: UC

111-ciabase_2997.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF MANAGEMENT AND SERVICES OFFICE OF FINANCE MAINTAINS FIELD UNITS IN HONG KONG, BEIRUT, BUENOS AIRES AND GENEVA WITH ACCESS INTERNATIONAL MONEY MARKETS. PURCHASES MONEY ON BLACK MARKET.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63-4 source code: COI

111-ciabase_2998.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK USED BY CIA FOR CLANDESTINE FUNDING AND PURCHASE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. CID 326, 380, 391, 399

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_2999.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG OR SAIGON PLACES WHERE CIA OBTAINED MONEY ON BLACK-MARKET.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 208 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3000.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG. \$1,000,000 U.S. EXCHANGED BY HONG KONG STATION FOR CIA OP IN undefined INDONESIA ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 211 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_3001.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined REGIONAL FINANCE OFFICE IN BEIRUT INVOLVED IN BUYING BLACK MARKET MONEY FOR CIA OPERATIONS IN OTHER AREAS. ALSO LAUNDERED MONEY. A MASSIVE OPERATION.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 217 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_3002.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1958-1959** SMITH'S BUDGET A PALTRY \$250,000 WHICH HE STRETCHED BY BUYING PESOS AT FREE EXCHANGE RATE IN HONG KONG THAT DOUBLED AMOUNT. CIA WHICH HAD A COOPERATIVE BANK IN HONG KONG, DID SAME THRUOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 362 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_3003.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: PURCHASING AND LAUNDERING MONEY ON INTERNATIONAL BLACK MARKET DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 56-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3004.txt

SUBJECT: BLACK MARKET, CIA USE OF MONEY BLACK MARKETS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA REGULARLY DEALS WITH BLACKMARKETEERS TO PURCHASE LAUNDERED MONEY. CANNOT USE MONEY THAT CAN BE TRACED BACK TO CIA. FINANCE OFFICERS PERMANENTLY STATIONED IN SUCH PLACES AS HONG KONG AND BEIRUT TO BUY MONEY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 214 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3005.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: BLACKMAIL USED IN RECRUITMENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 217-219 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3006.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPE, IN undefined CIA USING BLACKMAIL IN THOSE AREAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3007.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAN CHECKED ON PRIVATE LIVES OR CREDIT RATINGS TO SEE WHO MIGHT BE BLACKMAILED OR BRIBED INTO WORKING AS AGENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3008.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA ENGINEERED GREEK MILITARY COUP OF 67 THAT BROUGHT COL. GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS TO POWER. CIA WAS ABLE TO CONTROL MILITARY REGIME BECAUSE IT HAD DOCUMENTATION OF PAPADOPOULOS'S WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH NAZIS.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 10 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_3009.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: IOWA STATE STUDENT VERNE LYON WAS RECRUITED BY CIA AND LATER IMPLICATED WITH A GROUP HE WAS INVESTIGATING FOR CRIMINAL ACTIVITY. CIA BLACKMAILED HIM INTO ACCEPTING ASSIGNMENT IN CUBA WHERE HE WAS SOON THROWN OUT. FBI TRACKED HIM DOWN AND TRIED HIM FOR CRIME COMMITTED WHILE HE WAS A CIA EMPLOYEE. LYON WAS NEVER GIVEN ACCESS TO HIS CIA FILE AND RECEIVED A 17-YEAR JAIL SENTENCE.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 110 source code: PG

111-ciabase_3010.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined RECRUITED YOUNG MEXICAN GIRL TO HAVE SEX WITH SOVIET DIPLOMAT. SEX FILMED FOR LATER USE IN A BLACKMAIL ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_3011.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **TRG IN 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 125 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_3012.txt

SUBJECT: BLACKMAIL, USE OF THIS TECHNIQUE

DATES: ENTRY: TYPES OF AGENTS AND RECRUITMENT - DANGLES, FALSE FLAGS - ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS THAT PURPOSELY MISIDENTIFIED THEIR TRUE POLITICAL AFFILIATION TO LURE THEIR ENEMIES INTO A TRAP. FALSE FLAG COULD BE DESIGNED TO APPEAL TO ANY INTEREST SINCE INVISIBLE WAR, BY ITS VERY NATURE, AFFORDED FEW REFERENCE POINTS TO CHECK AUTHENTICITY OF CREDENTIALS.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 28 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_3013.txt

SUBJECT: BOLIVIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:7; 25:19-20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3014.txt

SUBJECT: BOLIVIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 152-195 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3015.txt

SUBJECT: BOLIVIA, undefined

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, DATES 1964-1975**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 251-9 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_3016.txt

SUBJECT: BOLIVIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, SPECIAL FORCES, GREEN BERETS, undefined SIXTEEN GREEN BERETS USED TO TRG 800-** MAN FORCE BOLIVIAN RANGERS THAT HUNTED CHE DOWN. TWO CIA OFFICERS WERE THERE AT THE TIME OF CHE'S EXECUTION WITHOUT TRIAL.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 120-125 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_3017.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined "THE PSYCHIC BATTLEFIELD - A HISTORY OF THE MILITARY-OCCULT COMPLEX," BY W. ADAM MANDELBAUM (2000** , ST. MARTIN'S PRESS, 2000). A HISTORY OF PSYCHIC SPYING AND A COMPENDIUM PF PARANORMAL PHENOMENA. THE AUTHOR IS A NEW YORK ATTORNEY, PRACTICING PSYCHIC, DARK-SIDE INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER AND FORMER INTEL OFFICER. DON'T EXPECT HIM TO BE CRITICAL OF THE SUBJECT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3018.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1900 ENTRY: **1947-1900** "MY SPY - MEMOIR OF A CIA WIFE", BY BINA CADY KIYONAGA (2000, AVON BOOKS), TELL OF LIFE WITH JOE KIYONAGA, FIRST ASSIGNED AS CHIEF OF OPS AT THE CIA BASE IN ATSUGI, JAPAN, DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAN WAR, AND LATER SERVED FOUR YEARS IN SAO PAULO, BRAZIL, IN THE 1960S, IN PANAMA IN 1971 WHEN LOCAL INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, MANUEL NORIEGA, WAS PUT ON THE CIA PAYROLL, AND AGAIN IN BRAZIL AS CHIEF OF STATION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3019.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** WAYNE G. JACKSON, HISTORICAL STAFF, CIA, DECLASSIFIED 6/22/94. ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, 26 FEBRUARY 1953-29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. THIS OF COURSE IS CIA'S ROLE -- TO SUPPORT POLICY WITH SLANTED INTELLIGENCE. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3020.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** BOOK, "NEVER STOP RUNNING: ALLARD LOWENSTEIN AND THE STRUGGLE TO SAVE AMERICAN LIBERALISM," BY W. CHAFE, REVIEWED BY ALAN EHRENHALT. LOWENSTEIN A CHARTER MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION IN LATE 40s, AND PRESIDENT IN EARLY 50s, AN UBIQUITIOUS ELDER STATESMAN FOR A LONG TIME AFTER THAT, FLYING TO THE NSA CONVENTION EACH YEAR TO WHEEL AND DEAL FOR THE ELECTION OF OFFICERS. NSA IN THOSE DAYS ESSENTIALLY A CIA FRONT, A COUNTERFORCE TO COMMUNIST STUDENT GROUPS. 80% OF FUNDING WAS LAUNDERED CIA MONEY. LOWENSTEIN A PASSIONATE ANTI-COMMUNIST. LOWENSTEIN WAS A FOR A TIME A CLOSET HOMOSEXUAL. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/93 3,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3021.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** THE BOOK, INSIDE CIA'S PRIVATE WORLD: DECLASSIFIED ARTICLES FROM THE AGENCY'S INTERNAL JOURNAL, 1955 -1992, EDITED BY H. BRADFORD WESTERFIELD, PUBLISHED BY YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS IN 1995. ARTICLES IN THE BOOK ARE: I. IMAGER INTEL COLLECTION (IMINT); 1. DC POWER AND COOLING TOWERS; 2. THE UNIDENTIFIEDS. II. OVERT HUMAN INTEL COLLECTION (OVERT HUMINT); 3. THE INTERPRETER AS AGENT; OBSTACLE COURSE FOR ATTACHES; 5. SOVIET REALITY SANS POTEMKIN. III. CLANDESTINE HUMAN INTEL COLLECTION (CLANDESTINE HUMINT). 6. TECHNIQUES OF DOMESTIC INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION; 7. THE ELICITATION INTERVIEW; 8. PSYCHOLOGY OF TREASON; 9. THE PRACTICE OF A PROPHET; 10. CATCH-AS-CATCH-CAN OPS. IV. HUMINT AND ITS CONSUMERS; 11. THE COLLECTOR'S ROLE IN EVALUATION; 12.THE REPORTS OFFICER: ISSUES OF QUALITY; 13. CLANDESTINITY AND CURRENT INTEL; 14. THE NOT-SO-SECRET WAR, OR HOW STATE-CIA SQUABBLING HURTS U.S. INTEL; 15. ASSESSING DDO HUMAN SOURCE REPORTING. V. THE ANALYSIS FUNCTION; 16. WHAT BASIC INTEL SEEKS TO DO; 17. DO YOU REALLY NEED MORE INFORMATION; 18. BASIC PSYCHOLOGY FOR INTEL ANALYSTS; 19. THE HAZARDS OF SINGLE-OUTCOME FORECASTING; 20. BAYES' THEOREM FOR INTEL ANALYSIS; 21. THE SINO-SOVIET BORDER DISPUTE: A COMPARISON OF THE CONVENTIONAL AND BAYESIAN METHODS FOR INTEL WARNING; 22. FACTIONS AND POLICOM: NEW WAYS TO ANALYZE POLITICS; 23. SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INTEL ANALYSIS; 24. ECONOMIC INTEL IN CIA.

VI. ANALYSIS AND CONSUMERS; 25. COGNITIVE BIASES: PROBLEMS IN HINDSIGHT ANALYSIS; 26. DEALING WITH INTEL-POLICY DISCONNECTS; 27. NEW LINKS BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY; 28. UMCTAD V: INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT AT A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. VII. COUNTERESPIONAGE; NOSHENKO: FIVE PATHS TO JUDGEMENT; 30. DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST INTERROGATION ORGANIZATIONS; 31. OBSERVATIONS ON THE DOUBLE AGENT; THE CASE OF MAJOR X.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. v-vi
source code: INP

111-ciabase_3022.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** -- WHO PAID THE PIPER?: THE CIA AND THE CULTURAL COLDWAR. BY FRANCES STONOR SAUNDERS. GRANTA 1999, 509 PAGES, LONDON

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3023.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** EDITED BY CRAIG EISENDRATH - A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER. NATIONAL INSECURITY: U.S. INTELLIGENCE AFTER THE COLD WAR. A FOREWORD BY SENATOR TOM HARKIN SAYS: "THE DISTINGUISHED CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS BOOK PRESENT A WIDE RANGE OF PERSPECTIVES FROM WHICH TO ASSESS OUR INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM. THEIR VIEWS BREAK NEW GROUND AND DEMAND THE ATTENTION OF THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE LAWMAKERS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE AISLE. THIS BOOK SHOULD BE REQUIRED READING BY ALL CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CONCERNED WITH INTELLIGENCE POLICY, SURVEILLANCE, AND APPROPRIATIONS, AND BY ALL AMERICANS." A PROJECT OF THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY. TEMPLE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1601 N. BROAD STREET, USB 305, PHILADELPHIA, PA 19122-1128

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3024.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1948-1973 ENTRY: **1948-1973** BOOKS WRITTEN WITH CIA SPONSORSHIP INCLUDE "THE DYNAMICS OF SOVIET SOCIETY BY WALT ROSTOW; THE NEW CLASS, BY DJILAS, CONCISE HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BY ROBERT BURTON; FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND COMMUNIST CHINA, BY KURT MULLER; IN PURSUIT OF WORLD ORDER BY RICHARD N. GARDNER; PEKING AND PEOPLE'S WAR BY GENERAL GRIFFITH; THE YENAN WAY BY EUDOCIO RAVINES; LIFE AND DEATH IN SOVIET RUSSIA BY VALENTIN GONZALEZ, THE ANTHILL BY SUZANNE LABIN; THE POLITICS OR STRUGGLE: THE COMMUNIST FRONT AND POLITICAL WARFARE BY JAMES D. ATKINSON; FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM BY HOANG VAN CHI; WHY VIETNAM BY FRANK TRAGER; AND TERROR IN VIETNAM BY JAY MALLIN. THE CIA ALSO FINANCED AND DISTRIBUTED THE ANIMATED CARTOON FILM OF GEORGE ORWELL'S ANIMAL FARM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 117-8 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3025.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** FORENSIC SCIENCE IS A SHOTGUN MARRIAGE OF SCIENCE AND LAW. THIS UNHAPPY MARRIAGE IS EXPOSED, AT SOME OF ITS WORST, IN TAINTING EVIDENCE BY JOHN F. KELLY AND PHILLIP K. WEARNE, WHO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE FBI LAB, WHICH THROUGH YEARS OF CAREFULLY HONED PUBLIC RELATIONS, DATING BACK TO J. EDGAR HOOVER, HAS CREATED AN IMAGE OF INFALLIBILITY. ANALYTICAL SCIENCE IS NEVER INFALLIBLE; THE PROBABILITIES OF ERROR CAN BE REDUCED, BUT NEVER ELIMINATED. THE BOOK CONCENTRATES ON THE "BOMBERS," WHO DO THE ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY DEFINING THE CHEMICAL COMPOSITION OF DETONATED EXPLOSIVES, AND WHO ALSO CREATE AND TEST BOMBS. OFTEN WITHOUT DECONTAMINATING AFTER DOING THE LATTER AND HANDLING THE FORMER. THE EXPLOITS AND ERRORS OF THIS GROUP IN HANDLING THE UNABOMBER, VANPAC, WORLD TRADE, AND OKLAHOMA CITY CASE ARE EXAMINED IN DETAIL WITH GOOD DOCUMENTATION. IN ADDITION, THE PROBLEMS WITH COVERUP AND JUST PLAIN POOR CRIME-SCENE SEARCH ARE DOCUMENTED IN THE RUBY RIDGE CASE. PROBLEMS IN THE DNA UNIT ARE EXPLORED, USING THE O.J. SIMPSON CASE, AS THE VEHICLE. FINALLY, THE HAIR AND FIBER UNIT, AND SOME EXTREMELY BAD PRACTICES BY AN EXAMINER FROM THAT UNIT ARE REVEALED IN A SERIES OF CASES INCLUDING THE JEFFREY MACDONALD PROSECUTION. THE BOOK READS WELL. THE FACTS THAT I KNOW FIRST HAND ARE ACCURATE, SUCH AS THE MACDONALD CASE, AND WHAT I HAVE OBSERVED OF FBI LABORATORY PERSONNEL, GENERALLY WORKING WITH THEM AS PROSECUTION WITNESSES. DJOURNAL OF FORENSIC SCIENCE/AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FORENSIC SCIENCES RONALD K. WRIGHT, MD, JD/DIRECTOR, DIVISION OF FORENSIC PATHOLOGY, UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI MEDICAL SCHOOL. 3/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3026.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** IN GEORGE ORWELL'S "ANIMAL FARM" WITH ITS FINALE IN WHICH THE FARM ANIMALS LOOKED BACK AND FORTH AT THE

TYRANNICAL PIGS AND THE HUMAN FARMERS BUT FOUND IT "IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHICH WAS WHICH." THAT ENDING WAS ALTERED IN THE 1955 ANIMATED VERSION, WHICH REMOVED THE HUMANS, LEAVING ONLY THE NASTY PIGS. THE FILM'S SECRET PRODUCER WAS CIA. IT WAS WORRIED THAT THE PUBLIC MIGHT BE TOO INFLUENCED BY ORWELL'S POX-ON-BOTH-THEIR-HOUSES CRITIQUE OF THE CAPITALIST HUMANS AND COMMUNIST PIGS. SO AFTER ORWELL'S DEATH IN 1950, CIA AGENTS SENT BY E. HOWARD HUNT BOUGHT THE FILM RIGHTS TO "ANIMAL FARM" FROM HIS WIDOW TO MAKE THE STORY'S MESSAGE MORE OVERTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST. REWRITING THE END OF "ANIMAL FARM" IS JUST ONE EXAMPLE OF THE OFTEN ABSURD LENGTHS TO WHICH THE CIA WENT, AS RECOUNTED IN A NEW BOOK, "THE CULTURAL COLD WAR: THE CIA AND THE WORLD OF ARTS AND LETTERS" (THE NEW PRESS), BY BRITISH JOURNALIST FRANCES STONOR SAUNDERS. PUBLISHED IN BRITAIN IN 1999. MUCH OF WHAT SAUNDERS WRITES ABOUT, INCLUDING THE CIA'S COVERT SPONSORSHIP OF THE PARIS-BASED CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM AND THE BRITISH OPINION MAGAZINE ENCOUNTER, WAS EXPOSED IN THE LATE 1960S. SAUNDERS HAS UNCOVERED MANY NEW DETAILS AND GIVES THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT YET OF THE PERIOD BETWEEN 1947 AND 1967. CIA'S WAR OF IDEAS INCLUDES CORES OF INTELLECTUAL CELEBRITIES LIKE CRITIC LIONEL TRILLING, POETS TED HUGHES AND DEREK WALCOTT AND NOVELISTS JAMES MICHENER AND MARY MCCARTHY, ALL OF WHOM DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BENEFITED FROM CIA'S LARGESSE. BUNDLES OF CASH WERE FUNNELED THROUGH CIA FRONTS AND SEVERAL HILARIOUS SCHEMES SOUND MORE LIKE A "SPY VS. SPY" CARTOON THAN A HISTORICAL ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/18/00 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3027.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** THE MEDIA HAS FAMILIARIZED THE PUBLIC WITH THE VOCABULARY OF FORENSIC SCIENCE: DNA IDENTIFICATION, FINGERPRINTING, BOMB SIGNATURES, ETC. BUT AS JOHN F. KELLY AND PHILLIP K. WEARNE, MAKE CLEAR IN THIS EXPOSE OF THE F.B.I. CRIME LAB, SOME OF THESE PRACTICES ARE DUBIOUS AT BEST, AND ANY OF THEM IS ONLY AS EFFECTIVE AS THE SCIENTIST BEHIND IT. BOOK IS PAINSTAKINGLY RESEARCHED AND DETAILED SOME OF IT SHOCKING. THIS VOLUME BELONGS ON THE READING LIST OF ANY CRIMINAL DEFENSE ATTORNEY AS A ROAD MAP TO THE SUCCESSFUL CROSS-EXAMINATION OF FORENSIC EXPERTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WEEKLY 3/00 source code: PUBLISHERS

111-ciabase_3028.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** UNHOLY WARS: AFGHANISTAN, AMERICA AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. BY JOHN K. COOLEY PLUTO PRESS - REVIEW BY KARL E. MEYER. AMERICANS ARMED THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE AFTER THE USSR INVADED IN 1979 TO RESCUE A COMMUNIST REGIME IN KABUL. CIA ORCHESTRATED MASSIVE ARMS SHIPMENTS VIA PAKISTAN, INCLUDING STINGER MISSILES. THREE U.S. ADMS PROMOTED A POLICY THROUGH A DECADE OF WAR. IN 1988, GORBACHEV, AGREED TO A SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. BUT THE VICTORS [FOUGHT AMONG THEMSELVES]. WHEN THEY FINALLY MANAGED IN 1992 TO DISLodge THE ABANDONED COMMUNIST REGIME, THEY SHELLED ONE ANOTHER, DEVASTATING THEIR OWN CAPITAL AND PILLAGING ITS TREASURES. DESPERATE FARMERS TURNED TO ONE SURE CASH CROP--POPPIES. OUTPUT SOARED, AND AFGHANISTAN TODAY PRODUCES THREE TIMES MORE OPIUM THAN THE REST OF THE WORLD TOGETHER. WARLORDS OF THE...THE DRUG TRAFFIC, AIDED BY A DOZEN FOREIGN PATRONS, CARVED THE COUNTRY INTO FRACTIONAL ENCLAVES. THEN IN [1994-1995], THE TALIBAN - THESE SOLDIERS OF ALLAH STORMED KABUL IN 1996. [STRINGENT] DECREES FOLLOWED. AS THE TALIBAN WENT ON TO CONQUER ALL BUT THE NORTHERN FRINGE OF AFGHANISTAN, [THEY EXPORTED] SOME 35,000 MUSLIM MILITANTS FROM 40 ISLAMIC COUNTRIES TOOK WHO PART IN THE AFGHAN JIHAD. THE AFGHAN-INSPIRED MILITANTS [HELPED] MUSLIMS IN WESTERN CHINA AND EGYPT AND ALGERIA. IN NEW YORK, ZEALOTS TRUCK-BOMBED THE WORLD TRADE CENTER IN 1993. COOLEY BEGINS RECALLS THE ROMANTIC AFFINITY FOR ISLAM AMONG SENIOR CIA OFFICERS LIKE ARCHIE ROOSEVELT. SAME WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI. BRZEZINSKI WON APPROVAL TO PROVIDE COVERT AID TO THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE AND BRZEZINSKI PERSUADED SAUDI ARABIA TO MATCH AMERICAN AID DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR, AND THEN GOT PRESIDENT ANWAR SADAT OF EGYPT'S AGREEMENT TO RUSH LEFTOVER STOCKS OF SOVIET ARMS TO THE AFGHANS. IN ISLAMABAD, BRZEZINSKI STRUCK A DEAL WITH ZIA THAT DETERMINED WHAT FOLLOWED...ALL ARMS FOR THE RESISTANCE MUST BE THROUGH PAKISTAN AND NOT DIRECTLY FROM THE CIA. ZIA WAS ADAMANT: PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICE INTELLIGENCE RECEIVE[D] AND DISTRIBUTE[D] ALL WEAPONS. THE U.S. LET ISLAMABAD DICTATE ITS AFGHAN POLICY. ...AS A FRONT-LINE STATE IN A HOLY WAR, PAKISTAN IN TIME RECEIVED BILLIONS IN AID FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER GULF SHEIKDOMS--EVEN AS IT TURNED TO CHINA FOR STILL MORE HELP. ZIA ONLY ALLOWED RELIGIOUSLY ORIENTED RESISTANCE GROUPS TO OPERATE IN PAKISTAN. HIS AIM...WAS TO INSTALL AN ISLAMIST REGIME IN KABUL...AND INTO THE PREDOMINANTLY MUSLIM REPUBLICS OF SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA. THE PAKISTAN INTELLIGENCE GAVE ITS WEAPONS TO GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR, THE MOST FANATIC AND ANTI-AMERICAN OF THE SEVEN COMMANDERS OF THE MAIN RESISTANCE GROUPS. LATER, HE BECAME THE LEADER, TRAINER AND INSPIRATION TO THE TERRORISTS AND GUERRILLAS OF THE AFGHAN INTERNATIONAL. YET INCREDIBLY, HE WAS THE PRINCIPAL BENEFICIARY OF CIA-DELIVERED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/00 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_3029.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** "MY SPY: MEMOIR OF A CIA WIFE" AVON BOOKS INC. BY BINA CADY KIYONAGA. DESCRIBES HOW TWO PEOPLE OVERCAME THE DIFFICULTIES OF A MIXED-RACE MARRIAGE, RAISED FIVE CHILDREN IN MANY DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, AND REMAINED TRUE TO EACH OTHER DESPITE THE VEIL OF SECRECY THAT DEFINED THEIR LIFE TOGETHER. IT IS ALSO A CHRONICLE OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY THAT OFFERS A UNIQUE PERSONAL PERSPECTIVE ON ISSUES RANGING FROM THE FALL OF RED CHINA TO MILITARY COUPS IN LATIN AMERICA. JOE KIYONAGA'S FIRST ASSIGNMENT WAS CHIEF OF OPS AT THE CIA BASE IN ATSUGI, JAPAN DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAN WAR. HE WAS INVOLVED IN PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OPS. THE KIYONAGAS' SIX YEARS IN JAPAN WERE FOLLOWED BY FOUR YEARS IN SAO PAULO, BRAZIL. IN 1971, JOE WAS ASSIGNED TO PANAMA, WHERE ONE OF HIS MAIN CONTACTS, MANUEL NORIEGA, WAS THE

HEAD OF PANAMA'S SECRET POLICE. NORIEGA VISITED THE KIYONAGAS' APARTMENT MORE THAN ONCE, IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT. SHE DESCRIBES THE NIGHT OF SALVADOR ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW IN CHILE, WHICH HAS BEEN ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A CIA COUP. JOE LATER WAS NAMED CHIEF OF STATION, BRAZIL. THE CHURCH COMMITTEE OF THE U.S. CONGRESS BEGAN ITS INVESTIGATION INTO THE CIA'S ALLEGED WRONGDOINGS. AP 3/7/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3030.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** STUDIES SPONSORED BY THE ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY THAT ENROLLED NUMEROUS UNIVERSITIES VIA SUCH ENTITIES AS THE BENDIX CORP OR THE RESEARCH ANALYSIS CORPORATION. HOANG VAN CHI'S BOOK, "FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM," PUBLISHED IN 64 (RATHER THAN 54 AS NOTED IN THE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT) WAS A SAVAGE INDICTMENT OF THE HANOI REGIME, WAS ONE OF THE MOST INFLUENTIAL BOOKS SHAPING AMERICAN ATTITUDES DURING THE EARLY YEARS OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM. IT WAS USED IN NUMEROUS COLLEGE-LEVEL COURSES. THIS ALMOST CERTAINLY A CIA-BACKED PRODUCTION. THE PENTAGON'S HISTORICAL EVALUATION AND RESEARCH ORGANIZATION (HERO) IN EARLY MAY 65 UNDERTOOK A CRASH PROGRAM TO BUILD SUPPORT FOR JOHNSON'S ESCALATION IN VIETNAM BY LAUNCHING A JOURNAL TO PROMOTE BACKING BY "INTELLECTUALS." THE JOURNAL, "VIETNAM PERSPECTIVES," WAS ATTRIBUTED TO ITS FIRST EDITOR, WESLEY FISHEL OF MICHIGAN STATE U, AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM, WHICH HE CHAIRED. BUT INITIATIVE AND INITIAL FINANCING BY CHESTER COOPER, MCGEORGE BUNDY'S SENIOR ASIAN ADVISER, AND COL T.N. DUPUY, HERO'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WHOSE OFFICE FURNISHED MANAGEMENT, PERSONNEL AND LOGISTICS. THE MAJOR TARGET OUT OF THE 41,000 READERS TO WHOM THE JOURNAL WOULD BE SENT WOULD BE "SOME 26,000 COLLEGE-LEVEL SOCIAL SCIENCE TEACHERS," FOLLOWED BY 10,600 CLERGY OR LEADING CHURCH LAYMEN, 1,776 DAILY NEWSPAPERS, 650 TV STATIONS, 641 JUNIOR CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, 580 SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN, THE PRESIDENTS OF THE 500 LARGEST CORPORATIONS IN THE U.S. AND OTHERS. MANY FREE COPIES MAILED NO ONE APPARENTLY PAID FOR THE PUBLICATION. TEN ISSUES CIRCULATED UNTIL THE PUBLICATION WAS SUSPENDED IN 67. THEN CAME "SOUTHEAST ASIA PERSPECTIVES," ITS FIRST ISSUE OF 3/71 WAS ENTIRELY DEVOTED TO AN ARTICLE BY DOUGLAS PIKE, "CAMBODIA'S WAR."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 40-2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3031.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** A SECOND BOOK ABOUT ANGLETON ONLY 10 MONTHS AFTER COLD WARRIOR: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED CIA, BY DAVID WISE. IT CONCENTRATES ON THE HUNT FOR "SASHA," A USSR AGENT WHO GOLITSYN CLAIMED GAVE THE USSR MUCH INFO. THE SEARCH FOR THE MOLE DAMAGED MANY CAREERS. WISE'S BOOK A SOMEWHAT DISTORTED ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 133 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3032.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** BOOK, "THE U.S. CONSTITUTION AND THE POWER TO GO TO WAR HISTORICAL AND CURRENT PERSPECTIVES," BY GARY STERN AND MORTON HALPERIN. WAR POWERS ACT, ETC. CONSTRAINTS ON COVERT PARAMILITARY ACTION, COVERT PARAMILITARY ACTION AND WAR POWERS, EMERGENCY WAR POWERS. AD IN

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3033.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** "ESTIMATIVE INTELLIGENCE, NUMBER TEN IN AFIO INTEL PROFESSION SERIES," BY HAROLD FORD.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 138 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3034.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** THE CLASH: A HISTORY OF U.S.-JAPAN RELATIONS, BY WALTER LAFEBER, NORTON, REVIEWED BY DON OBERDORFER. RELATIONSHIP OF THE U.S. AND JAPAN, HAS TAKEN ON NEW STRAINS AS WELL AS NEW DIMENSIONS IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. NOW BOTH NATIONS ARE STRUGGLING TO DEAL WITH A POWERFUL NEW FACTOR AFFECTING THEIR RELATIONS: THE RISE OF CHINA. NOW COMES WALTER LAFEBER, A CORNELL DIPLOMATIC HISTORIAN AND AUTHOR OF WELL-RECEIVED VOLUMES ON THE COLD WAR, WITH A BOOK THAT SUCCEEDS BRILLIANTLY. LAFEBER MAKES MUCH OF THE 1994 NEW YORK TIMES REVELATIONS THAT CIA SECRETLY PROVIDED CASH TO JAPAN'S LONG-RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY IN THE 1950S AND 1960S. DON OBERDORFER, A FORMER NORTHEAST ASIA AND DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT FOR THE POST, IS JOURNALIST IN RESIDENCE AT THE FOREIGN POLICY INSTITUTE OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY'S NITZE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/97 X9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3035.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS RETIRED IN 1973 AND SINCE THEN HAS KEPT NOTORIOUSLY ZIPPED LIPS. NOW, HELMS IS WRITING HIS MEMOIRS FOR RANDOM HOUSE. HE FINISHED 10 CHAPTERS. HELMS, 84, IS SAYING LITTLE ABOUT THE WORK HE'S PENNING WITH WILLIAM HOOD, 77, A LONGTIME OSS AND CIA CRONY, AND AN AUTHOR OF THREE SPY NOVELS AND A NONFICTION WORK ABOUT A RUSSIAN MOLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/98 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3036.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **1952-1955** ENGLISH MANUSCRIPT OF ORLOV'S BOOK, "THE SECRET HISTORY OF STALIN'S CRIMES," WAS COMPLETED BY END OF 52. GEORGE SOKOLSKY A JOURNALIST WITH THE WASHINGTON TIMES HERALD AND A SYNDICATED COLUMNIST FOR HEARST NEWSPAPERS TO HELP HIM GET IT PUBLISHED. HE RECOMMENDED WILLIAM L. WHITE, A NOTED AUTHOR WHO INTRODUCED HIM TO SHAW BILLINGS OF LIFE MAGAZINE - LIFE PAID HANDSOME SUM TO RUN SUBSTANTIAL EXCERPTS.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 339-40 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_3037.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1956-1999 ENTRY: **1956-1999** SKUNK WORKS - BY BEN R RICH. AN IN-DEPTH BACKGROUND ON THE SITES, PEOPLE AND PROJECTS THAT THEY COULD MAKE PUBLIC. INTERNET POST 12/27/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3038.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **@560-00** @ UNDER THE TOPIC HEADING OF "DRUGS" THERE ARE: "WHITEOUT - THE CIA, DRUGS & THE PRESS", BY COCKBURN & ST. CLAIR (VERSO); "DRUG CRAZY - HOW WE GOT INTO THIS MESS & HOW WE CAN GET OUT", BY MICHAEL GRAY (RANDOM HOUSE); "ENDING THE WAR ON DRUGS - A SOLUTION FOR AMERICA", BY DIRK C. ELDRIDGE (BRIDGE WORKS); "BITTER PILLS - INSIDE THE HAZARDOUS WORLD OF LEGAL DRUGS", BY STEPHEN M. FRIED (BANTAM).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3039.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALT ROSTOW WRITING A BOOK FOR CIA TOGETHER WITH MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS) AND CENIS DIRECTOR MAX MILLIKAN. "A PROPOSAL: KEY TO EFFECTIVE FOREIGN POLICY." OTHER BOOKS PUBLISHED BY CENIS "PASSING OF TRADITIONAL SOCIETY: THE MODERNIZATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST," BY DANIEL LERNER. BOOK, WITH EVERETT HAGAN'S "ON THE THEORY OF SOCIAL CHANGE" AND DAVID MCCLELLAND'S "ACHIEVING SOCIETY," TRANSLATED THE CONDITIONS OF NAKED COLD WAR IDEOLOGICAL ORTHODOXY INTO SALABLE "SCIENTIFIC RESPONSES."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/97 80 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3040.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1959-1900 ENTRY: **1959-1900** "CASSIDY'S RUN - THE SECRET SPY WAR OVER NERVE GAS", BY DAVID WISE (2000, RANDOM HOUSE, NEW YORK), IS THE STORY OF SGT. JOE CASSIDY WHO, IN 1959, BECAME AN FBI DOUBLE-AGENT GIVING RUSSIAN GRU OFFICER POLIKARPOV REAL AND FALSE US NERVE GAS SECRETS. CASSIDY AND OPERATION SHOCKER CONTINUED FOR 21 YEARS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3041.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **1960-1900** "REMOTE VIEWING SECRETS - A HANDBOOK", BY JOSEPH MCMONEAGLE (2000, HAMPTON ROADS PRESS), A FORMER US ARMY

OFFICER WORKING IN INSCOM AND THE REMOTE-VIEWING PROGRAM KNOWN AS STARGATE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3042.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **1960-1900** "THE LAST WARRIOR - THE EXPLOSIVE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A CIA OFFICER WITH THE LICENSE TO KILL," BY A UNNAMED AUTHOR AND JOHN WEISMAN (HARPERCOLLINS).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3043.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **1960-1996** BOOK, PERSONAL HISTORY, BY KATHARINE GRAHAM OWNER OF THE WASHINGTON POST. DURING 80S THE PAPER SIDLED UP TO THE REAGAN ADM. SHE STATES, "THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES IN WHICH SECRETS HAVE LEAKED TO US WHICH WE THOUGHT WERE SO DANGEROUS THAT WE WENT [TO U.S.OFFICIALS] AND TOLD THEM AND DID NOT PRINT THEM." IN 11/88 SPEAKING AT LANGLEY SHE SAID: "THERE ARE SOME THINGS THE GENERAL PUBLIC DOES NOT NEED TO KNOW AND SHOULDN'T. I BELIEVE DEMOCRACY FLOURISHES WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE LEGITIMATE STEPS TO KEEP ITS SECRETS AND WHEN THE PRESS CAN DECIDE TO PRINT WHAT IT KNOWS" (THIS REMARK DID NOT MAKE "PERSONAL HISTORY.")

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/97 41-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3044.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **1960-1996** THE BOOK, "REPORT FROM IRON MOUNTAIN: ON THE DESIRABILITY OF PEACE," A SPOOF IS TAKEN SERIOUSLY AMONG MILITIAS. THIS 152-PAGE PSUEDO-SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF THE BENEFITS OF KEEPING SOCIETY IN A PERPETUAL WAR IS BEING REISSUED THIS YEAR. THE AUTHOR IS LEONARD C. LEWIN, WHO WROTE THE BOOK IN 1967. HE BEGAN THE BOOK FOR THE YALE LAW SCHOOL MAGAZINE, THE MONOCLE, AS A SPOOF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/96 A 2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3045.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **1963-1970** THE FORD FOUNDATION WITH CIA, HELPED SHAPE POSTWAR ASIA STUDIES; E.G., "STUDIES IN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT" SERIES SPONSORED BY THE COMMITTEE ON COMPARATIVE POLITICS OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, YIELDING SEVEN BOOKS, ALL PUBLISHED BY PRINCETON U PRESS. LUCIAN PYE, ED., "COMMUNICATIONS AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT," 1967, JOSPEH LAPALOMBARA, ED., "BUREAUCRACY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, 1969; R. WARD AND D. RUSTOW'S "POLITICAL MODERNIZATION IN JAPAN AND TURKEY, 19XX; J.S. COLEMAN, ED., "EDUCATION AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT," 1966; J. LAPALOMBARA AND M. WEINER, EDS., "POLITICAL PARTIES AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT," 1966; PYE AND S. VERBA, EDS., POLITICAL CULTURE AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT, 1965; BINDER (WITH PYE, COLEMAN, VERBA, LAPALOMBARA, AND WEINER) EDS., "CRISES AND SEQUENCES IN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT," 1971; AND ALSO THE LITTLE BROWN SERIES IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS EDITED BY ALMOND, COLEMAN AND PYE. NOTE 42

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 15 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3046.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE: HOW I PARTICIPATED IN THE CIA-MAFIA MURDER OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY," BY ROBERT MORROW AND PUBLISHED BY SPI BOOKS. BOOK JACKET SAYS HE NAMES CONSPIRATORS AND EXPLAINS HOW U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY CONCLUDED THAT KENNEDY WAS TOO SOFT ON COMMUNISM, A THREAT TO THE MAFIA AND A BETRAYER OF CUBAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS. BOOKS COVERS HOW MORROW WAS ORDERED BY CIA OPS CHIEF TO PURCHASE 3 RIFLES USED IN ASSASSINATION; OCTOBER MISSILE CRISIS; ALLIANCE BETWEEN CIA, MAFIA AND CUBAN ANTI-CASTRO MOVEMENT PROVIDED FUNDING FOR THE ASSASSINATION; E. EDGAR HOOVER'S SILENT COMPLICITY; ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF CARLOS MARCELLO; LBJ'S PERSONAL TIES TO ORGANIZED CRIME; VP NIXON ORDERING OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AS WHITE HOUSE CIA LIAISON, INCLUDING SECRET OPERATION FORTY PLAN TO KILL CUBAN LEADERS.

SOURCE: Morrow, R. (1992). FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE: HOW I PARTICIPATED IN THE CIA-MAFIA MURDER OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. NY: Spi books. undefined source code: FHK

111-ciabase_3047.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1969-1995 ENTRY: **1969-1995** BOOK SAYS CLINTON HAD CIA TIES. "PARTNERS IN POWER: THE CLINTONS AND THEIR AMERICA," BY ROGER MORRIS WHO

RESIGNED FROM NIXON'S NSC TO PROTEST THE VIETNAM WAR, SAYS BILL CLINTON WAS AN INFORMANT FOR CIA, PAID TO REPORT ANTI-WAR ACTIVITIES IN LONDON. CLINTON'S CONNECTION TO THE CIA CONTINUED THROUGH HIS TENURE AS GOVERNOR OF ARKANSAS. CLINTON ONCE ENCOURAGED HIS FAVORITE SECURITY OFFICER TO WORK FOR THE CIA IN SUPPORT OF A PROGRAM OF FLYING AID TO THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS OUT OF MENA ARKANSAS. MARK FABIANI, THE PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSOCIATE COUNSEL, SAID THE ALLEGATIONS ARE "BIZARRE AND THEY SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES." MORRIS WRITES THAT SEVERAL CIA OFFICERS HE KNOWS DO NOT BELIEVE THAT MR. CLINTON BECAME AN AGENCY ASSET BUT OTHERS, WHOM HE BELIEVES TO BE "MORE PLAUSIBLE," SAY HE WAS. MENA OP WAS A MAJOR CONDUIT FOR COCAINE SHIPMENTS FROM COLOMBIA'S MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL, AND ITS DISTRIBUTORS IN ARKANSAS INCLUDED ROGER CLINTON, CLINTON'S HALF-BROTHER. THE MENA OP WAS "A MULTIBILLION GUN-RUNNING, DRUG-SMUGGLING AND MONEY-LAUNDERING OP, AN ENORMOUS CRIMINAL TRAFFIC CARRIED ON FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS WITH THE COLLUSION OF ORGANIZED CRIME, THE CIA, AND OTHER WASHINGTON INSTITUTIONS." CLINTON'S TIES TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY GO BACK ALL THE WAY TO OXFORD, SAYS A FORMER OFFICIAL WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE SEEN FILES LONG SINCE DESTROYED. "ONE MORE CIA RETIREE WOULD RECALL GOING THROUGH ARCHIVES OF OP CHAOS -- PART OF AN CIA PURGE AMID THE LOOMING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF THE MID-1970S--AND SEEING BILL CLINTON LISTED, ALONG WITH OTHERS, AS A FORMER INFORMANT. "HE WAS THERE IN THE RECORDS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3048.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **1970-1980** BOOK EDITED BY IRVING HOROWITZ, THE RISE AND FALL OF PROJECT CAMELOT: STUDIES IN THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOCIAL SCIENCE AND PRACTICAL POLITICS. PUBLISHED BY MIT PRESS IN 1967. AN INTERESTING SIDELIGHT TO THIS PUBLICATION IS THAT MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WAS FUNDED BY CIA. PROJECT CAMELOT WAS A MILITARY COUNTERINSURGENCY PROJECT WITH A FIRST YEAR BUDGET OF EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS THAT ENVISIONED AN ALLIANCE OF PENTAGON AND THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY ON A SCALE SIMILAR TO THE MANHATTAN PROJECT. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3049.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1972-1980 ENTRY: **1972-1980** CENSORING BOOKS, PARTICULARLY MARCHETTI'S -- PRE-PUBLICATION REVIEW. MARCHETTI NAMED JACK O'CONNELL AS THE CONTROL AGENT FOR KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN. KARAMESSINES WARNED AGAINST MAKING PUBLIC THE EXISTENCE OF ELECTRONIC COLLECTION DEVICES IN INDIA AIMED AT CHINESE AND RUSSIAN WEAPONS SYSTEMS, CIA FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO TOM MBOYA AND JOMO KENYATTA IN KENYA. THE RULING BY JUDGE BRYAN RE REVIEWS EFFECTIVELY NULLIFIED THE FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS WHO SIGN SECRECY AGREEMENTS. CIA'S ATTEMPT TO HALT THE PUBLICATION OF ALFRED MCCOY'S BOOK, THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 42-49, 52-55 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_3050.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1979-1999 ENTRY: **1979-1999** INSIDE U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY: A SOLDIER SPEAKS. IN THIS STUDY STAN GOFF RELATES HIS HISTORY IN THE U.S. MILITARY FOR TWO DECADES, MUCH OF THE TIME WITH SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING THIRD WORLD ARMIES. HIS FIRST-PERSON ACCOUNT OF THESE COUNTERINSURGENCY PROJECTS COMES AS POLICY MAKERS IN WASHINGTON PRESS FOR MAJOR INCREASES IN MILITARY AID TO COLOMBIA'S GOVERNMENT IN ITS WAR WITH LEFTIST GUERRILLAS. A HIGHLY EVOCATIVE DESCRIPTION OF COUNTERINSURGENCY OPERATIONS IN THE THIRD WORLD.

[HTTP://WWW.CONSORTIUMNEWS.COM/122299A.HTML](http://www.consortiumnews.com/122299A.html) CONSORTIUM NEWS 12/28/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3051.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** TWO BOOKS ESSENTIAL FOR CI SPECIALISTS. FIRST IS BOOK BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW AND OLEG GORDIEVSKY, KGB: THE INSIDE STORY OF ITS OPERATIONS FROM LENIN TO GORBACHEV, 1990. SECOND IS "THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR," BY SCHECTER AND PETER S. DERIABIN, 1992. THIS IS DETAILED STORY OF COLONEL OLEG PENKOVSKY. BOTH BOOKS IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO CONSPIRACIST CONTROVERSY. GORDIEVSKY WAS ABLE TO ASSURE BRITISH FRIENDS THAT HOLLIS, MITCHELL, LIDDELL AND LORD ROTHSCHILD WERE NEVER SOVIET AGENTS. SCHECTER-DERIABIN BOOK MAKES CLEAR THAT FOR MAJOR PERIOD, PENKOVSKY WAS NOT UNDER USSR CONTROL, AND HIS PRODUCT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DECEPTION. CIA DIRECTORATE OF OPS IN 79 PUT TO REST CONTROVERSY WITH AN OVERDUE STUDY. CIA MADE DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TO SCHECTER AND DERIABIN.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 137 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3052.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **1980-1999** SR71 REVEALED - BY COL RICHARD H GRAHAM, PICTURES AND HISTORY. MENTIONS GROOM LAKE AS CIA CREDITS FOR THE SR71 PICTURES. INTERNET POST 12/27/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3053.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** AMERICAS STEALTH FIGHTERS & BOMBERS - BY JAMES C GOODALL MANY PICTURES OF THE F-23. TRUE NORTHROP AT THEIR FINEST. INTERNET POST 12/27/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3054.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY, BY J.P. QUIRK, PUBLISHED BY FOREIGN INTEL PRESS. CHIEF ADVISORS RAY S. CLINE, WALTER L. PFORZHEIMER, DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS; CONSULTANTS, SAMUEL HALPERN, HANS MOSES, WILLIAM J. MULLIGAN, THOMAS POLGAR, HERBERT SAUNDERS, THOMAS F. TROY; INTERVIEWEES - RICHARD BISSELL (P 211), LEO CHERNE, MAX CORVO, D.A. PHILLIPS, LT.GEN. EUGENE TIGHE, ADMIRAL STANSFIELD TURNER, AND, JAMES WITHROW. OTHERS MENTIONED REV THOMAS DOYLE, EDWARD SAYLE, MORTON HALPERIN, JOHN GREANEY, RICHARD HELMS. ALLEN DULLES, WILLIAM COLBY, WILLIAM CASEY. LAWRENCE HOUSTON. PHOTOS OF MANY IN BOOK.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. PASSIM source code: CPH

111-ciabase_3055.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTOS OF LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, JOHN WALKER, VITALY YURCHENKO, OTHERS.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 10-1 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_3056.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD," (BY SCHECTER & P. DERIABIN) ABOUT PENKOVSKY WRITTEN WITH HELP OF INFO FROM SECRET ARCHIVES OF CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/93 B6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3057.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined BOOK, "FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991** ," BY BRIAN CROZIER. BOOK JACKET STATES "IN CONTACT WITH BRITAIN'S SIS (M-6) AND CONSULTANT TO FOREIGN OFFICE'S SEMI-SECRET, ANTI-SUBVERSION DEPARTMENT, IRD, AND TO CIA, BRIAN CROZIER...PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE UNSEEN WAR." HE DEALT WITH MANY SECRET SERVICES: IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM, ARGENTINA, IRAN, EGYPT, ISRAEL AND ELSEWHERE. HE CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL SECRET SERVICE IN PRIVATE SECTOR, KNOWN AS 'THE 61'. OVER NEXT 10 YEARS, THIS GAVE INFORMAL INFO TO PM THATCHER AND REAGAN.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. BOOK JACKET source code: FA

111-ciabase_3058.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "FRIENDLY SPIES: HOW AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE USING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO STEAL OUR SECRETS," BY PETER SCHWEIZER HAS BEEN CRITICIZED AS TO THE AUTHENTICITY OF ITS INFORMATION.

SOURCE: Schweizer, P. (1993). FRIENDLY SPIES: HOW AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE USING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO STEAL OUR SECRETS. NY: The Atlantic Monthly Press. - NO INFO EXTRACTED source code: FSP

111-ciabase_3059.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOR A LIST OF BOOKS ENTERED IN PUBLIC INFO RESEARCH'S DATA BASE FROM 4/93 TO 1/15/94 SEE PIR ANNOUNCEMENT 1/15/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3060.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LESTER KNOX COLEMAN III, FORMER DEA AND DIA INFORMANT WHO WORKED IN BEIRUT AND CLAIMS BOMBERS OF PAN AM 103 TOOK ADVANTAGE OF CYPRUS-BASED DEA OP TO AVOID BAGGAGE INSPECTION, HAS PUBLISHED "TRAIL OF THE OCTOPUS." EARLIER HE INDICTED ON 8 COUNTS OF PERJURY. HE NOW TRAVELS WITH A WORLD CITIZEN PASSPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3061.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWO BOOKS IN WORKS: JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, A MOSSAD MAN. ANOTHER BY WENDELL MINNICK, SECRET WARS IN THE LAND OF THE DRAGON: CIA OPS IN CHINA FROM OSS TO TIANANMEN SQUARE.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 47 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3062.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, THE TRADECRAFT ON ANALYSIS: CHALLENGE AND THE CHANGE IN THE CIA, BY WORKING GROUP ON INTELLIGENCE REFORM SERIES, BY DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, DEPUTY DDI AT CIA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 213 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3063.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WIFE: ONE WOMAN'S LIFE INSIDE THE CIA, BY FLORENCE FITZSIMMONS GARBLER. SHE WAS WIFE OF FIELD OFFICER PAUL GARBLER, SPENT 36 YEARS FOLLOWING HER HUSBAND. THEY SERVED IN NORTH AFRICA, ITALY, KOREA, GERMANY, USSR, AND SWEDEN. PAUL GARBLER FIRST COS MOSCOW 62-64 . SHE PRESSED INTO SERVICE TO SERVICE DEAD DROPS. GARBLER FELL UNDER SUSPICIOUS EYE OF ANGLETON AND PAUL SENT TO TRAINING FARM IN PANAMA. THEY EXCLUDED FROM TIGHT KNIT CIA CLUB.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 218 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3064.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FREDRICH A. PRAEGER FORMER PUBLISHER OF PRAEGER BOOKS AND WESTVIEW PRESS IN BOULDER COLORADO DIED. PRAEGER COMPANY, WHICH HE FOUNDED IN 1950 AND SOLD IN 66, PUBLISHED WORKS DEALING WITH COMMUNISM, MILITARY AFFAIRS AND ART. TWO OF HIS 2000 TITLES INCLUDED ALEXANDR SOLZHENITSYN'S "ONE DAY IN THE LIFE OF IVAN DENISOVITCH," AND YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS'S "THE NEW CLASS." WESTVIEW PRESS, FOUNDED IN 1975, AND SOLD IN 91, PUBLISHED TECHNICAL WORKS. [CIABASE COMMENT: BOTH PRAEGER AND WESTVIEW REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN OUTLETS FOR CIA PRODUCED BOOKS.]

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/94 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3065.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT GATES WRITING BOOK.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 123 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3066.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE CIA'S GREATEST HITS, BY MARK ZEPEZAUER.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 220 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3067.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE TRADECRAFT OF ANALYSIS: CHALLENGE AND CHANGE IN THE CIA, BY DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTELLIGENCE, CIA. PUBLISHED BY WORKING GROUP ON INTELLIGENCE REFORM AND CONSORTIUM FOR STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE. 43 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3068.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE COMMANDOS" BY DOUGLAS WALLER TO BE PUBLISHED IN 94. EXCERPTS IN NEWSWEEK. DISCUSSES PLANS TO ASSASSINATE SADDAM - PLANS CALLED OFF.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/10/94 28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3069.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** AUTHOR: JOHNSON, LOCH K., "SECRET AGENCIES - U.S. INTELLIGENCE IN A HOSTILE WORLD" (1998, YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/700 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3070.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRITISH JOURNALIST DIARMUID JEFFREYS HAS JUST PUBLISHED THE BUREAU - INSIDE THE MODERN FBI (HOUGHTON MIFFIN, 359 PP.) IN CONJUNCTION WITH A TELEVISION SERIES. THE AUTHOR RECEIVED SOME COOPERATION FROM THE FBI AND IS RATHER SYMPATHETIC TOWARD FORMER FBI HEAD WILLIAM SESSIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3071.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NIGHTMOVER, BY DAVID WISE, ABOUT THE ALDRICH AMES CASE, EXCERPTED IN TIME.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/22/95 55-61 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3072.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NOT SO "GENTLEMAN" SPY. PETER GROSE'S RECENTLY PUBLISHED BIOGRAPHY OF FORMER CIA DIRECTOR, ALLEN DULLES, GENTLEMAN SPY - THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES IS AN ENJOYABLE STORY CONTAINING LOADS OF INFORMATION, BUT ALSO SOME SERIOUS LACUNAE. INTEL SPECIALIST AND AUTHOR CHRISTOPHER ANDREW NOTED THAT THERE IS NOT ONE REFERENCE TO THE NSA IN THE BOOK. THERE ARE ONLY TWO MENTIONS OF GEN. BARNWELL LEGGE, U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN BERN WHEN DULLES ARRIVED DURING WWII TO OPEN AN OSS OFFICE AND WHO GOT DULLES GOING. THERE IS NO MENTION OF COL. GASTON POURCHAUD, DEPUTY FRENCH MILITARY ATTACHE IN BERN WHO FURNISHED DULLES WITH MASSIVE QUANTITIES OF INTELLIGENCE, INCLUDING A COMPLETE GERMAN ORDER OF BATTLE TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE NORMANDY INVASION. TRACES OF THESE EXCHANGES WITH DULLES ARE IN THE OSS ARCHIVES AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND SHOULD BE RESEARCHED FOR ANY FUTURE BOOK ON ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 39 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3073.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RICHARD M. BISSELL, JR. (1996)**. REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS, NEW HAVEN, CT. "REFLECTIONS" WAS PUBLISHED POSTHUMOUSLY AND WAS CO-AUTHORED BY JONATHAN E. LEWIS AND FRANCES T. PUDLO. CIA'S HISTORY STAFF WAS SUPPORTIVE OF THE PROJECT AND HELPED MAKE REVISIONS. THIS SMALL BOOK SPENDS A GREAT DEAL OF TIME DESCRIBING BISSELL'S YOUTH AND HIS WORK WITH THE POST WORLD WAR II MARSHALL PLAN. BISSELL WRITES OF HIS ELITIST EDUCATION AT THE PREP SCHOOL, GROTON, AND THEN YALE UNIVERSITY (WHERE SURPRISINGLY HE REFUSED TO JOIN THE SECRETIVE SKULL AND BONES SOCIETY). HE STATES THAT THE ELITIST NATURE OF THE CIA GREW FROM "A BODY OF MEN WHO HAD SIMILAR BACKGROUNDS AND KNEW ONE ANOTHER WELL." AS EVAN THOMAS IN HIS BOOK "THE VERY BEST MEN," INDICATED, CIA MEN, BISSELL, ET AL,

FELT SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDED ON THEM. BORN TO PRIVILEGE, THEY ALL WERE ARROGANT, AND ENORMOUSLY SELF-CONFIDENT WHICH OFTEN GREATLY EXCEEDED THEIR COMPETENCE." CERTAINLY BISSELL'S BOOK VALIDATES THAT ASSESSMENT. "REFLECTIONS," HOWEVER, IS PARTICULARLY INFORMATIVE IN DESCRIBING BISSELL'S ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF THE U-2 SURVEILLANCE PLANE. THE U-2 CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO OUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE SOVIET AND CHINESE AND OTHER TARGETS. AFTER HIS SUCCESS IN GUIDING THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF THE U-2, CIA IN 1958, NAMED HIM DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PLANS (DDP). BISSELL'S INABILITIES SOON MANIFESTED THEMSELVES. HIS PORTRAYAL OF THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS, AND THE VIETNAM WAR LACK EITHER ANY HONESTY OR UNDERSTANDING OF THE EVENTS IN THOSE COUNTRIES AND PROBABLY REFLECT THE CONTRIBUTION OF CIA'S HISTORY STAFF. A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT'S PAPER ON THOSE WARS COULD BE MORE COMPLETE AND ACCURATE. BISSELL AS DDP DROVE THE CIA'S EFFORT TO REMOVE CASTRO FROM CUBA AND THE BAYS OF PIGS FIASCO DICTATED HIS LEAVING THE AGENCY IN 1962. AS WITH MOST ALL BOOKS BY RETIRED CIA LEADERS, BISSELL DOES NOT DWELL ON THE LIVES AND COUNTRIES DESTROYED BY CIA COVERT OPERATIONS. CIABASE REVIEW 5/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3074.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS: AGENDAS FOR REFORM, BY R. GODSON, ERNEST MAY AND GARY SCHMIDT, EDITORS. (CIABASE COMMENT: ALL OF GODSON'S BOOKS ARE GENERALLY USELESS).

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4.3 109-10 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3075.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "SPIES, BLACK TIES, & MANGO PIES" (COMMUNITY COMMUNICATIONS). PUBLISHED TO COINCIDE WITH THE AGENCY'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY, CONTAINS STORIES AND RECIPES CONTRIBUTED BY CIA FAMILIES. THERE ALSO ARE REMINISCENCES FROM CHILDS, WHO SERVED IN THE OSS. THE ORGANIZERS OF THE BOOK, IS A CIA SUPPORT GROUP CALLED THE FAMILY ADVISORY BOARD. FREQUENTLY AMUSING, OCCASIONALLY TERRIFYING, STORIES PROVIDE A BRIEF, ALBEIT SANITIZED, GLIMPSE INTO CHALLENGES FAMILIES IN THE CIA MUST COPE WITH DAILY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/97 E1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3076.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1998-1900 ENTRY: **1998-1900** "INTELLIGENCE ESSENTIALS FOR EVERYONE", BY THE JOINT MILITARY INTEL COLLEGE (1999, GPO WASHINGTON, 92 PP), LAYS OUT FOR BUSINESSES WORLD-WIDE IN CLEAR, CONCISE LANGUAGE, A LOGICAL APPROACH TO CREATING AN INTEL INFRASTRUCTURE THAT IS MUCH LIKE THE GOVERNMENT'S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3077.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined "ENCYCLOPEDIA OF CRYPTOLOGY," BY DAVID E. NEWTON (1998** , OXFORD, BIBLIOGRAPHY, INDEX, 330 PP.), HAS OVER 550 ENTRIES, INCLUDING ONE ON THE DIFFIE-HELLMAN KEY EXCHANGE (TWO PARTIES CAN EXCHANGE CODE KEYS IN FRONT OF OBSERVERS WHO WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GUESS THE KEYS BEING EXCHANGED). A GOOD RESOURCE THAT EXPLAINS COMPLEX PROBLEMS IN NON-TECHNICAL TERMS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3078.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION TERRORISM," A POPULAR BOOK IN MILITARY CIRCLES. NEWSFROMWSCHWARTAU-RETURN(at)INFOWAR.COM 3/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3079.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE AND RELATED TOPICS: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SERIAL JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE SCHOLARSHIP, 1844-1998 (WESTPORT, CT: GREENWOOD PUBLISHING GROUP, 1999), 1330 PAGES, \$150.00. A MASSIVE COLLECTION OF MOST OF THE BEST JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES IN THIS 150-YEAR PERIOD. IT IS ORGANIZED BY LAST NAME OF THE AUTHOR, AND IT CONTAINS A DETAILED KEY WORD OR TERM INDEX TO

ALL 10, 369 CITATIONS (ABOUT 60% ANNOTATED), CO-AUTHOR INDEX, AND FULL LIST OF JOURNALS/MAGS CITED. AUTHOR - JAMES D. CALDER, U. OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO. EMAIL 12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3080.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** PSYCHOLOGY OF INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS. SEE [HTTP://WWW.ODCI.GOV/CSI/BOOKS/19104/INDEX.HTML](http://www.odci.gov/csi/books/19104/index.html) FROM THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE -- BOOK TRIES TO TRANSLATE AND MAKE AVAILABLE TO INTEL ANALYSTS SELECTED COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY TECHNICAL REPORTS ON THE PROCESSING OF INCOMPLETE AND AMBIGUOUS INFORMATION. COMPILED BY RICHARDS J. HEUER, JR., IT "PULLS TOGETHER AND REPUBLISHES, WITH SOME EDITING, UPDATING, AND ADDITIONS, ARTICLES WRITTEN DURING 1978-86 FOR INTERNAL USE WITHIN THE CIA DIRECTORATE OF INTL." EMAIL 12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3081.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AUTHOR: ARTHUR HULNICK, FIXING THE SPY MACHINE: PREPARING AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY. PRAEGER: 1999** 222 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3082.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FIXING THE SPY MACHINE: PREPARING AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY. ARTHUR HULNICK, PRAEGER 1999** . EMAIL 12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3083.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE AND RELATED TOPICS: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SERIAL JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE SCHOLARSHIP, 1844-1998** (WESTPORT, CT: GREENWOOD PUBLISHING GROUP, 1999), 1330 PAGES, \$150.00. THE AUTHOR IS JAMES D. CALDER, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR U. OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO DIVISION OF SOCIAL AND POLICY SCIENCES SAN ANTONIO, TX 78249-0655 [JCALDER\(at\)UTSA.EDU](mailto:JCALDER(at)UTSA.EDU) OR [CALDERJD\(at\)EARTHLINK.NET](mailto:CALDERJD(at)EARTHLINK.NET) THIS IS A COLLECTION OF MOST OF THE BEST JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES IN THIS 150-YEAR PERIOD ORGANIZED BY LAST NAME OF THE AUTHOR, CONTAINING A DETAILED KEY WORD OR TERM INDEX TO ALL 10,369 CITATIONS (ABOUT 60% ANNOTATED), CO-AUTHOR INDEX, AND FULL LIST OF JOURNALS/MAGS CITED. THIS TOOK 16 YEARS TO COMPLETE. EMAIL 1/1/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3084.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE AND RELATED TOPICS: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SERIAL JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE SCHOLARSHIP, 1844-1998** , BY JAMES D. CALDER, PH.D. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR U. OF TEXAS AT SAN ANTONIO, WESTPORT, CT: GREENWOOD PUBLISHING GROUP, 1999, 1330 PAGES, \$150.00. THIS IS A COLLECTION OF MOST OF THE BEST JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE ARTICLES IN THIS 150-YEAR PERIOD, ORGANIZED BY LAST NAME OF THE AUTHOR, AND CONTAINS A DETAILED KEY WORD OR TERM INDEX TO ALL 10,369 CITATIONS (ABOUT 60% ANNOTATED), CO-AUTHOR INDEX, AND FULL LIST OF JOURNALS/MAGS CITED

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3085.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"THE BIOLOGY OF DOOM - THE HISTORY OF AMERICA'S SECRET GERM WARFARE PROJECT," BY ED REGIS (1999** , HENRY HOLT, NEW YORK), TRACES THE US PROGRAM FROM ITS CREATION IN 1942 TO TERMINATION IN 1969, BASED ON DOCUMENTS FROM AN FOIA REQUEST.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3086.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: A RESEARCH PROJECT OF COLUMBIA'S SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (SIA) ON NATIONAL INCOME IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPE HAD BEEN CIA-FUNDED FOR 125,000 SINCE 61. PROJECT FUNDED BY CIA'S OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH. DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INCOME PROJECT HAD CONTRACTED FOR FUNDS DIRECTLY WITH CIA. FOUR BOOKS CONCERNING NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND WERE FINANCED BY CIA AND PUBLISHED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS. CIA ALSO FUNDED SIA VIA FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. CIA-FUNDED ASIA FOUNDATION WHICH HAS GIVEN GRANTS TO COLUMBIA'S SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM. NACLA PUBLICATION "WHO RULES COLUMBIA?" 12/68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3087.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: A WOMAN IN CIA HELPED DULLES WITH BOOK EVENTUALLY PUBLISHED AS "THE CRAFT OF INTELLIGENCE". HUNT ALSO BRIEFLY WORKED ON BOOK.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 332 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_3088.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: AD FOR THE BOOK "THE CIA A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY," FROM FOREIGN INTEL PRESS IN MILITARY MAG, 2/87 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3089.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. PEACE WITH FREEDOM RCVD CIA SUPPORT. EST IN undefined AS SUCCESSOR TO INTERNATIONAL FEATURES SERVICES, A PRESS AGENCY. "PWF" HAD 24 REPS THRUOUT WORLD AND BY undefined PUBLISHED WORKS IN 22 LANGUAGES. OPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN KENYA UNTIL undefined WHEN IT CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 70 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_3090.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1965-1987 ENTRY: **AFRICA, ANGOLA, 1965-1987** BOOK JACKET OF, JONAS SAVIMBI A KEY TO AFRICA, STATES: ANGOLA CENTER OF A CONFLICT WITNESSING MAJOR INVOLVEMENT BY TWO FOREIGN ARMIES - SOUTH AFRICA'S AND CUBA'S - AS WELL AS MILITARY SUPPORT FROM THE USSR, MOROCCO AND THE U.S. A LEADING PLAYER IS JONAS SAVIMBI, CONTROVERSIAL AND CHARISMATIC LEADER OF UNITA. SINCE INSTALLATION OF COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN 75, SAVIMBI HAS ATTEMPTED UNDERMINE ITS POWER USING SOME OF MOST ORIGINAL AND TERRORIZING GUERRILLA TACTICS EVER DEVISED. BOOK GIVE DETAILS OF SAVIMBI'S CAREER: HIS EARLY TRAINING IN THE 1960s AS AN INSURGENT IN MAO'S CHINA, HIS DOGGED ATTEMPTS TO GAIN AMERICAN SUPPORT, HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH PRESIDENT REAGAN AND CERTAIN TEXAS OIL MILLIONAIRES, HIS WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT MONEY FROM SOUTH AFRICA. BOOK CHRONICLES CHANGING SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FACE OF AFRICA. BOOK JACKET CONTAINS ENDORSEMENTS FROM RONALD REAGAN, SENATOR ROBERT DOLE, JEANNE KIRKPATRICK, TED KOPPEL, AND REV. MAURICE DAWKINS.

SOURCE: Bridgland, F. (1986). First American publication (1987). JONAS SAVIMBI A KEY TO AFRICA. NY: Paragon House Publishers. PASSIM source code: JSKA

111-ciabase_3091.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANDREW SCOTT, undefined PUBLISHED HIS FIRST BOOK "THE ANATOMY OF COMMUNISM" WHILE WORKING FOR CIA FULL TIME. "ALL WAY WITH CIA" BY DENIS FRENEY. 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3092.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON'S BATTLE USED AUTHOR AND JOURNALIST EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN. WITH ANGLETON PLAYING THE ROLE OF DEEP THROAT, EPSTEIN IN 78 PUBLISHED THE BOOK "LEGEND" WHICH FOR FIRST TIME REVEALED THE WAR OF DEFECTORS, THE CLASHES BETWEEN NOSENKO AND GOLITSIN AND HOOVER'S

FAITH IN FEDORA. CIA VET, F. MARK WYATT, SAID "BECAUSE OF THIS CASE AND ITS MANY RAMIFICATIONS, CAREERS WERE RUINED, OPERATIONS AGAINST THE USSR PARALYZED, AND RELATIONS WITH SEVERAL FRIENDLY INTEL AGENCIES CRIPPLED."

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 260, 296 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_3093.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARI BEN-MENASHE'S BOOK, PROFITS OF WAR. A. COCKBURN QUESTIONS MENASHE'S CREDIBILITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/9/92 531 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3094.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF WILLIAM JOSEPH CASEY. HE FOUNDED DIRECTOR NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, A RIGHT-WING NEW YORK THINK TANK CLOSE TO CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN D.C. AND INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT IN LONDON. ALL OF WHICH HAVE CIA TIES. CIA USED NSIC AS ITS PIPELINE TO PAY FOR BOOKS COMMISSIONED BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A CIA PROPRIETARY NEWS SERVICE UNTIL ITS LINKS CIA EXPOSED IN undefined THROUGH NSIC HE HELPED ARRANGE CREATION CHAIRS AND PROFESSORSHIPS ON INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY AT SOME TWO-HUNDRED AMERICAN COLLEGE CAMPUSES. HE ON ADVISORY BOARD OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDY CENTER, A D.C. ORG "TO IMPROVE SUPPORT FOR U.S. INTEL."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3095.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BITTMAN, LADISLAV, MAJOR, undefined CZECH INTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN undefined WROTE BOOK ASSISTED BY CIA. "THE DECEPTION GAME". INCORPORATED ALL FAVORITE CIA THEMES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 152-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3096.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "DOUBLE CROSS" PER BOOK JACKET DISCLOSES GIANCANA'S CONTACT WITH CIA AND THE KENNEDYS. BOOK UNVEILS HOW CIA AND OUTFIT COLLABORATED ON COVERT MISSIONS IN CUBA, THE VATICAN, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND SOUTH EAST ASIA, INCLUDING SEVERAL FAILED ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO AS WELL AS OTHERS THAT NETTED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DRUG REVENUE. IT DISCLOSES HOW SAM GIANCANA WORKED WITH JOSEPH KENNEDY. THE ACCOUNT OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE POISON PELLET THAT KILLED MONROE...TO GIANCANA'S DESCRIPTION HOW HE MASTERMINDED THE HIT ON JFK...TO TESTIMONY THAT GIANCANA ALSO ARRANGED THE HIT ON ROBERT KENNEDY, ETC.

SOURCE: Giancana, S. & C. (1992). DOUBLE CROSS. NY: Warner Books. undefined source code: DCR

111-ciabase_3097.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS BY RON KESSLER INCLUDED SPY VERUS SPY - AN EXCELLENT REVIEW OF FBI CI DIVISION'S WORK AGAINST SOVIET AGENTS FOR PAST 20 YEARS - HE INCLUDES JOHN WALKER, RONALD PELTON WHO BOTH WORKED FOR THE KGB. KESSLER ALSO DETAILS CASES OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD, CARL KOECHER.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 133 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3098.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, BREAK INS, DEATH THREATS AND THE FBI: THE COVERT WAR AGAINST THE CENTRAL AMERICAN MOVEMENT, BY ROSS GELBSPAN REVIEWED BY LOUIS DUBOSE. BOOK DOCUMENTS A COORDINATED NATION-WIDE SURVEILLANCE OF U.S. CITIZENS, FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN THE U.S. AND DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS PERCEIVED TO BE OPPOSED TO REAGAN'S CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY. CENTRAL TARGET WAS CISPES AND CENTRAL FIGURE WAS FRANK VARELLI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/92 7,8 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3099.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY, BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW, PUBLISHED IN 95 BY HARPERCOLLINS PUBLISHER. PUBLICITY RELEASE SAYS IT TRACES THE OFTEN SURPRISING ATTITUDES TOWARD, AND USE OF, INTELLIGENCE BY AMERICAN PRESIDENTS FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH -- WITH EMPHASIS ON THE MODERN ERA RANGING FROM WWI TO THE WAR IN THE PERSIAN GULF. BOOK SHOWS HOW THE PRESIDENCY BOTH TRANSFORMED AND WAS TRANSFORMED BY, THE INTEL COMMUNITY. RELEASE 5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3100.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS.

SOURCE: Gentry, C. (1991). J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS. NY: W.W. Norton & Company. undefined source code: JEH

111-ciabase_3101.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA, BY WATSONs AND GERALD HOPPLE INTENDED FOR SERIOUS RESEARCHERS OF INTEL. BOOK DIVIDED INTO MAJOR SECTIONS: ACRONYMS, MAJOR WEAPON SYSTEMS, CHRONOLOGY, BIBLIOGRAPHY, ENTRIES LISTED ALPHABETICALLY AND CROSS-REFERENCED. BOOK LISTS VARIOUS U.S. AND FOREIGN NATIONALS SPIES.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. undefined source code: USIE

111-ciabase_3102.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION," BY GARY KAH DISCUSSES THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION, WORLD CONSTITUTION AND PARLIAMENT ASSOCIATION (WCPA), THE ANCIENT ILLUMINATI, FREEMASONRY AND OTHER SIMILAR SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: Kah, G. (1991). ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION. Lafayette, Louisiana: Huntington House Publishers. 224 PAGES source code: ERG

111-ciabase_3103.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, "TEACHING INTEL IN MID 1990** s: A SURVEY OF UNIVERSITY COURSES ON SUBJECT OF INTELLIGENCE." THIS IS THIRD SURVEY OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY COURSES BY RAY CLINE'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDY CENTER. PURPOSE "TO ASSIST PROCESS OF EXCHANGING INFORMATION AMONG INTERESTED TEACHERS AND SCHOLARS."

SOURCE: Fontaine, J. (1992). TEACHING INTELLIGENCE IN THE 1990s: A SURVEY OF COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY COURSES ON THE SUBJECT OF INTELLIGENCE. Washington, D.C.: National Intelligence Study Center. VI source code: TIMN

111-ciabase_3104.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1960-1964** IBAD TRANSLATED AND DISTRIBUTED ONE BOOK, ASSALTO AO PARLAMENTO, IN WHICH CZECH AUTHOR, JAN KOSAK, DESCRIBED COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN HIS COUNTRY. IBAD RENTED FOR NINETY DAYS EDITORIAL PAGES OF RIO'S EVENING PAPER, "A NOIRE." U.S. EMBASSY ASSISTED PUBLICATION OF SONIA SEGANFREDO'S UNE-INSTRUMENTO DE SUBVERSAO (UNE-INSTRUMENT OF SUBVERSION) DISTRIBUTED TO STUDENTS IN AN ATTEMPT BY IPES TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE STUDENT MOVEMENT. IPES-SPONSORED BOOKLET WITH A MILLION-COPY DISTRIBUTION IN EARLY 60s WAS ANDRE GAMA'S "NOSSO MALES E SEUS REMEDIOS" (OUR ILLS AND THEIR REMEDIES). IPES HAD BEEN ASSISTED BY FRANKLIN BOOK COMPANY A CLEARING HOUSE FOR U.S. PUBLISHERS TO DISTRIBUTE ABROAD.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 99-100 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_3105.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, CIRCA 1962-1964** CIA DISTRIBUTED 50 BOOKS RIGHT-WING THEMES RE GOD, COUNTRY, FAMILY AND LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 185 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_3106.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BRIAN FREEMANTLE'S BOOK "CIA" PUBLISHED IN 1983** BY STEIN AND DAY PUBLISHERS. IN BOOK PAGE 77 SAYS: "SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS WHO HELPED ME WITH BOOK."

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 77 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_3107.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: BY ALEXANDER DALLIN DURING COLD WAR YEARS PRODUCED MASSIVE STUDY "GERMAN RULE IN RUSSIA" WITH COOPERATION U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. CLASSIC PRESENTATION OF NAZIS USE OF COLLABORATORS IN EAST.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 158 source code: BB

111-ciabase_3108.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BY HUNT UNDER PSUEDONYM, "FESTIVAL FOR SPIES" SIGNET PAPERBACK 1966** . USED NAME DAVID ST. JOHN. BOOK GIVEN TO MARCHETTI BY HELMS AIDE CHARLES ENRIGHT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 316 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_3109.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BY JOHN DISCOE SMITH, I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA, NEW DEHLI COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA, 1967**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3110.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. REVIEW IN BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS ABOUT CAMBODIA. "KAMPUCHEA: DECADE OF THE GENOCIDE, REPORT OF A FINNISH INQUIRY COMMISSION," BY KIMMO KILJUNEN, ED.; "CAMBODIA: THE EASTERN ZONE MASSACRES, A REPORT ON SOCIAL CONDITIONS AND HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE EASTERN ZONE OF DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA UNDER THE RULE OF POL POT'S (KHMER ROUGE) COMMUNIST PARTY OF KAMPUCHEA," CAMBODIAN DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION, DOC # 1, BY BEN KIERNAN; "THE RISE AND DEMISE OF DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA," BY CRAIG ETCHESON; KAMPUCHEA: POLITICS ECONOMICS, SOCIETY," BY MICHAEL VICKERY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 6/92 99-103 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3111.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1977 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1970-1977** BOOK BY JOHN BARRON AND ANTHONY PAUL HEAD OF READER'S DIGEST HONG KONG OFFICE, MURDER OF A GENTLE LAND, REVEALED THE EXTENT OF SLAUGHTER OF CAMBODIAN CIVILIANS - THEY SAID 1.2 MILLION OF 8 MILLION - KILLED UNDER KHMER ROUGE. NOAM CHOMSKY SAID DEATHS WERE RESULT OF THE CIVIL WAR NOT OFFICIAL POLICY. DEBATE MADE THE MOVIES IN "THE KILLING FIELDS."

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 480 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3112.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined A BOOK BY JOHN BARRON AND ANTHONY PAUL, "MURDER OF A GENTLE LAND." BARRON-PAUL BOOK, MUST BE SEEN, AT LEAST IN PART, AS A CIA PROJECT, WAS FIRST MASS MEDIA EFFORT TO DISCREDIT DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA IN U.S.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 10/12/82 45-54 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3113.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CBS, INC SOLD PRAEGER PUBLISHERS, A UNIT OF THE CBS EDUCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL PUBLISHING DIV, TO GREENWOOD PRESS. GREENWOOD PRESS, BASED IN WESTPORT, CONN., IS A SUBSIDIARY OF CONGRESSIONAL INFO SERVICE INC., WHICH IS PART OF ELSEVIER U.S. HOLDINGS INC. PRAEGER PUBLISHERS PUBLISHES SCHOLARLY MONOGRAPHS FOR ACADEMIC MARKET. A MONOGRAPH IS A TREATISE ON A SMALL AREA OF LEARNING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/86 F1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3114.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. EDGAR CHAMORRO TESTIFIED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE WAS FOUNDED AS A CIA FRONT. NA 8/8/87 P79. PUEBLA INSTITUTE PRODUCED CIA-FINANCED BOOK. WROTE BOOK PROJECT IN CONTRACT WITH WOODY KEPNER. SELECTED BOOK PUBLISHER. BOOK TO BE ABOUT RELIGIOUS PROSECUTION. BOOK "NICARAGUA: CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," PUBLISHED BY PUEBLA INSTITUTE. PC 51. PUEBLA INSTITUTE GREW AND TOOK ON OTHER PROJECTS. PC 51. IN undefined THOMAS CASTILLO, CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF AND CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN AND WASH. HELPED FORMER FDN LEADERS EDGAR CHAMORRO AND HUMBERTO BELLI CREATE "PUEBLA INSTITUTE." BELLI WROTE BOOK WITH CIA MATERIAL, PUBLISHING IT UNDER NAME OF "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" SO AS TO ASSOCIATE BOOK WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH AND CONCEAL ITS FDN TIES AND CIA FUNDING. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" LATER BECAME HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, BUT WAS INITIALLY CREATED FOR PUBLISHING PURPOSES. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" DENIES CIA/FDN TIES, BUT TIES CONFIRMED BY STATEMENTS OF CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 P506 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3115.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY GAVE LARGE GRANTS TO WASHINGTON-BASED HOUSE TO PRINT BOOKS TO COUNTER MARXIST WORKS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. EXTRA 8/88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3116.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "THE SECRET WAR IN CENTRAL AMERICA: SANDINISTA ASSAULT ON WORLD ORDER," BY JOHN NORTON MOORE, PUBLISHED BY UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA. BOOK EXPOSES SANDINISTA WAR AGAINST EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND COSTA RICA. BOOK REVEALS "THE PATTERN OF SOVIET-CUBAN AGGRESSION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND WORLDWIDE MARXIST NETWORK SUPPORTING 'WARS OF NATIONAL LIBERATION.'" MOORE IS DIRECTOR OF CENTER FOR LAW AT U. OF VIRGINIA LAW SCHOOL. WP BOOKWORLD 1/11/87 1/11/87 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3117.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR ASSISTANCE TO LIBRO LIBRE TO CONTINUE ITS PROGRAM OF DISSEMINATION OF DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT IN CENTRAL AMERICA. \$215,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3118.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined GRANT FOR INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN E. EUROPE'S ENGLISH LANGUAGE PUBLISHING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3119.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1947-1973** THE BOOK, "THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF ITT," BY ANTHONY SAMPSON CITES THE RESULTS OF OPINION POLLS AS AMONG FIRST OF A SERIES OF INFORMATIONAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN U.S. GVT AND ITT. DETAILS OF MEETINGS BETWEEN GENEEN OF ITT AND THE CIA RE ACTIVITY IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 40-42 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_3120.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA PROPAGANDA EFFORT LARGE NUMBER BOOKS INCLUDING HIGH QUALITY PICTURE BOOKS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 22, 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3121.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1974** CIA SUGGESTED A BOOK TO BE PUBLISHED BY WORLD REALITIES, THE SERIES FOR SHORT BOOKS CROZIER LAUNCHED IN 69. ROBERT MOSS CHOSEN TO AUTHOR BOOK HE WROTE IN 72. IT PUBLISHED IN LATE 73 BY SECKER & WARBURG (WHO UNAWARE OF CIA CONNECTION AS WAS MOSS). BOOK, "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 110-1 source code: FA

111-ciabase_3122.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE CIA SPONSORED CHILDREN'S BOOK DURING ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 57 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_3123.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS CIA USED 3 PROPAGANDA THEMES: SOVIET PLAN TO ESTABLISH SUBMARINE BASE CHILE; NORTH KOREA MOVING A GUERRILLA TRAINING BASE FROM CUBA TO CHILE AND COMMUNIST PLAN USE VIOLENCE TO INTIMIDATE OPPONENTS FROM VOTING. 3 BOOKS LAUNDERED THRU CSIS PUSHED THESE THEMES: "SOVIET SEA POWER IN CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; "RUSSIA IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; AND "THE STABILITY OF THE CARIBBEAN," BY ROBERT MOSS. BOOKS NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL LATE 73, SELECTED PARTS PICKED UP BY UPI AND PLACED IN "EL MERCURIO" 2/28/73, TO IMPACT ON MARCH ELECTIONS BUT TOO LATE TO PROVE AS CIA FABRICATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3124.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PLAN Z DOCUMENTS AND JURAJ DOMIC'S ARTICLE WERE REPRINTED AS A BOOK BY THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES ENTITLED "THE MARXIST LENINIST PROCESS IN CHILE." BOOK ACTUALLY WRITTEN BY THE CIA-SUPPORTED IGS BY JAIME GUZMAN, THOMAS P. MACHALE, AND JURAJ DOMIC. INQUIRY 2/19/79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3125.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT PUBLISHED BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES OF LONDON.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 240 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_3126.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA COMMISSIONED ORBE PUBLISHERS TO PRODUCE "ALLENDE HAS WON." BOOK DEPICTING VICTORY OF LEFT AS BLACKEST PIT OF HELL.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 94 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3127.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED VIA BYRNES CENTER OF U. OF SOUTH CAROLINA TO SUPPORT EDITORIAL ANDANTE, A PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH BOOKS RE DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3128.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1987-1988** NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING EDITORIAL ANDANTE, A SMALL PUBLISHING HOUSE IN PRODUCING BOOKS RE DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 50,88 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3129.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING EDITORIAL ANDANTE SANTIAGO-BASED PUBLISHING HOUSE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3130.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, MOSS THE "ECONOMIST" CORRESPONDENT IN CHILE WROTE BOOK "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT," COMMISSIONED BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES. FORUM SET UP AND RUN BY CIA WITH KNOWLEDGE AND COOPERATION BRITISH INTEL. CHILEAN MILITARY BOUGHT 9,750 COPIES MOSS'S BOOK PUBLISHED IN SPANISH BY CHILEAN STATE FIRM MISTRAL, RUN BY TOMAS P. MCHALE WHO ALSO RAN THE INSTITUTE FOR GENERAL STUDIES ONCE 3/4 FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3131.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. DECEPTION. THRU ORBE PUBLISHERS CIA PRINTED MASS MARKET PAMPHLET "KUNAKOV ARCHIVE" ADVERTISED AS AUTHENTIC EVIDENCE OF SOVIET ESPIONAGE IN CHILE. IT ALMOST LITERAL TRANSLATION OF U.S. SPY THRILLER.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3132.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PROPAGANDA. CIA CHILEAN AGENT RAVINES IN BOOK "RESCUE OF CHILE" NOTES USE OF HUMOR TO DEFLATE ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 137 source code: PW

111-ciabase_3133.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. RELIGION. CATHOLIC MOVEMENT TRADITION, FAMILY AND PROPERTY WHICH PROBABLY SUPPORTED BY CIA PUBLISHED BOOK "THE CHURCH OF SILENCE" A HATCHET JOB FOLLOWED BY "FREI, THE CHILEAN KERENSKY".

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 294-299 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_3134.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, THINK TANKS. INSTITUTE FOR GENERAL STUDIES PRODUCED A BOOK OUTLINING RECONSTRUCTING CHILE AFTER MARXISM. BOOK "PARTICIPATION FOR A NEW ORDER."

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 120 source code: PW

111-ciabase_3135.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA undefined RAVINES AND BUCKLEY WROTE "THE YENAN WAY" FOR SCRIBNER'S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 65 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3136.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1965-1970** FWF HAD A CHINESE ONE NEWS SERVICE RUN BY ERIC CHOU, A DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR WHO WROTE BOOK "A MAN MUST CHOOSE."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 88-9 source code: FA

111-ciabase_3137.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1983-1984** LIANG HENG WHO EDITS "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," THAT DEALS IN CHINESE WITH POLITICS, PHILOSOPHY AND CULTURE TALKED WITH CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS. LIANG'S WIFE, JUDITH SHAPIRO, IS FLUENT IN CHINESE AND IMMERSSED IN THE BUSINESS OF CHINA-WATCHING. HE MET HER WHEN SHE WAS TEACHING IN HIS NATIVE CHANGSHA. LIANG DESCRIBED HIS HUMILIATION DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION IN HIS FIRST WESTERN BOOK, "SON OF REVOLUTION." HE WROTE A SECOND BOOK CALLED, "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," FOLLOWING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/27/86 8A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3138.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE PUBLICATION THE "CHINESE INTELLECTUAL" IS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED FOR CHINESE STUDENTS STUDYING IN THE U.S. THE "INTELLECTUAL" GAINED A FOLLOWING IN CHINA. A QUARTERLY, CIRCULATION JUMPED TO 10,000 IN JAN 89. LIANG HENG THE EDITOR, MARRIED JUDITH SHAPIRO (AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR AT HUNAN TEACHERS COLLEGE). HE EARNED A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA U AND SECURED AN INITIAL GRANT OF \$200,000 FROM NED IN undefined WITH SHAPIRO, LIANG CO-WROTE HIS ACCOUNT OF HIS CHILDHOOD IN "SON OF THE REVOLUTION," PORTRAYING HIS MOUNTING DISTRUST OF MAO'S AGING SUCCESSORS. HE AND SHAPIRO LATER WROTE A SECOND BOOK "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," PORTRAYING THE EFFECTS OF THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION ON THREE GENERATIONS. THEY NOW DIVORCED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/89 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3139.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE BOOK "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," BY LIANG HENG AND JUDITH SHAPIRO, PUBLISHED BY KNOPF, CHRONICLES A WIDE-RANGING TOUR OF THAT COUNTRY THAT LIANG AND HIS WIFE TOOK IN undefined TO SEE THE EFFECT OF DENG ZIAOPING'S REFORMS. BESIDES COLLABORATING WITH SHAPIRO ON TWO BOOKS, LIANG HAS FOUNDED "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," A CHINESE LANGUAGE MAGAZINE. THE QUARTERLY JOURNAL IS DISTRIBUTED IN CHINA, THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE ABROAD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/30/86 65C source code: NW

111-ciabase_3140.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined HARRISON SALISBURY'S BOOK, "TIANANMEN DIARY: 13 DAYS IN JUNE," PUBLISHED IN 89 IS DEDICATED TO THE PEOPLE WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR DEMOCRACY. BOOK INCLUDES INFO ON THE "GODDESS OF FREEDOM," P.15,17; THE RETURNED FOREIGN STUDENTS CLUB, P17; BILL HINTON, CHINESE SCHOLAR; NICK KRISTOFF OF THE NYT; BAO SHIXIU OF THE INSTITUTE OF MAO ZEDONG MILITARY THOUGHT; BBC; VOA; SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES BAKER ON VOA REMINDING CHINESE THAT IT IS A PEOPLE'S ARMY; FANG LIZHI, WELL-KNOWN DISSIDENT TAKING REFUGE IN THE U.S. EMBASSY; JIM STERBA OF THE WALL STREET JOURNAL; 200 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN BEIJING; OPINION OF ONE OF SALISBURY'S CHINESE FRIENDS A MONTH BEFORE TIANANMEN THAT U.S. TV HAD EXAGGERATED IDEALISM OF MOVEMENT AND THAT DAN RATHER IN PARTICULAR, HAD DISTORTED PICTURE; FANG LIZHI IN EMBASSY WHICH VOA AND BBC KEEP GOING ON ABOUT; AND VOA AND NIEN CHENG, WHO WROTE LIFE AND DEATH IN SHANGHAI. U.S. TEACHERS SALISBURY MET IN AIRPORT CONFIRMED HIS BELIEF THAT STUDENTS HAD BEEN EXTREMELY FAST IN GETTING TRUTH OUT ABOUT COUNTRY. STUDENTS FANNED OUT OVER COUNTY, WALKED UP TO PEOPLE, DELIVERED THEIR MESSAGE, AND FADED QUICKLY INTO BACKGROUND. [P152]. TIANANMEN DIARY BY HARRISON SALISBURY, 1989**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3141.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined BOOK, "BLACK HANDS OF BEIJING: LIVES OF DEFIANCE IN CHINA'S DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT," BY GEORGE BLACK AND ROBIN MUNRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/27/93 815 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3142.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED GRANT TO LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION TO CONTINUE INVESTIGATIONS INTO CHINA'S PRISONS AND TO PUBLISH AN UNDATED LAOGAI HANDBOOK EXPOSING THE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3143.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/CIPE 141,253 GRANT FOR CHINESE ECONOMIST SOCIETY TO PRODUCE BOOKS ON BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND OTHER TOPICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3144.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TO PUSH POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS CIPE WORKING WITH CHINESE ECONOMIST SOCIETY BY PROVIDING 14 BOOKS RE BUSINESS. MORE THAN 450,000 BOOKS PRINTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3145.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, KOREA, 1950-1999** RAIDERS OF THE CHINA COAST: CIA COVERT OPERATIONS DURING THE KOREAN WAR, BY FRANK HOLOBER: NAVAL INST PRESS, 1999. NAVAL INSTITUTE SPECIAL WARFARE SERIES. AUTHOR WAS A CIA FAR EAST SPECIALIST, 1947-1971

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3146.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA GAVE PROFESSOR NADAV SAFRAN, DIR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR ME STUDIES, \$107,430 TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA (PUBLISHED BY HARVARD U. PRESS). PROFESSORS RICHARD K. BETTS AND SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, ALSO OF HARVARD, PUBLISHED ARTICLE IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY (1986)** BASED ON CIA-FUNDED RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 159 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_3147.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined PUBLISHES "INDONESIA-65: THE COUP THAT BACKFIRED" WHICH IS ONLY CIA STUDY OF INDONESIAN POLITICS RELEASED TO PUBLIC AT AGENCY'S INITIATIVE. BOOK ATTEMPTS TO RELATE "OFFICIAL STORY" OF undefined COMMUNIST COUP ATTEMPT, WHILE MAKING NO MENTION OF CONCOMITANT U.S. COUP PLANS THAT WERE TO USE CIA BACKED GENERALS COUNCIL TO OVERTHROW CIVILIAN GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 23-24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3148.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ANIMATED CARTOON FILM OF ORWELL'S "ANIMAL FARM."

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 70 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3149.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA ATTACHES GREAT IMPORTANCE TO BOOK PUBLISHING. OFFICER SAID BOOKS ARE MOST IMPORTANT WEAPON OF STRATEGIC LONG-RANGE PROPAGANDA. PRIOR 67 CIA SPONSORED, SUBSIDIZED, OR PRODUCED OVER 1,000 BOOKS. IN 1967** ALONE, THE CIA PUBLISHED OR SUBSIDIZED OVER 200 BOOKS, RANGING FROM BOOKS ON AFRICAN SAFARIS AND WILDLIFE TO TRANSLATIONS OF MACHIAVELLI'S "THE PRINCE" INTO SWAHILI AND WORKS OF T.S. ELIOT INTO RUSSIAN, TO A COMPETITOR TO MAO'S LITTLE BOOK, "QUOTATIONS FROM CHAIRMAN LIU." THE COMMITTEE FOUND AN IMPORTANT NUMBER OF BOOKS WERE REVIEWED AND MARKETING IN THE UNITED STATES. CIA HAS GIVEN SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PUBLICATION AND CIRCULATION OF BOOKS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET BLOC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B I 453-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3150.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CIA BOOK PUBLISHING ACTS, 1950-1975** PRAEGER. PUB. HOUSES IN GERMANY, ITALY AND FRANCE. DEFECTORS AND BOOK PUB. BITTMAN'S BOOK "THE DECEPTION GAME", "THE DYNAMICS OF SOVIET SOCIETY" BY WALT ROSTOW PUB IN BOTH CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED FORMAT, "THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA BY KURT MULLER", "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS".

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 152-57 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3151.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CENSORSHIP OF BOOKS SUCH AS MARCHETTI'S "CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE," AND SNEPP'S "DECENT INTERVAL." REAGAN'S ATTEMPTS TO IMPOSE LIFETIME CENSORSHIP ON ALL GVT EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 28-30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3152.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EFFORTS SUPPRESS CRITICAL BOOKS SUCH AS "THE INVISIBLE GOVERNMENT".

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 101 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_3153.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **CIA ENCOURAGES DEFECTORS TO WRITE ARTICLES OR BOOKS ABOUT LIVES LEAVING OUT CERTAIN INFO AND PUTTING IN DESIRED THEMES. BOOKS: BITTMAN'S "THE DECEPTION GAME", WALT ROSTOW'S "THE DYNAMICS OF SOVIET SOCIETY", KURT MULLER'S "THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA", "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS", AND CIA MAY HAVE HAD A PART IN THE PRODUCTION OF "KHRUSCHEV REMEMBERS", 1950-1979**

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 151-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3154.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MONEY FINANCED PUBLICATION OF BOOK "THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS," WHICH PRESENTED TO FIRST ACEN CONGRESS IN NEW YORK. TEXT DISTRIBUTED FREE OF CHARGE TO VIRTUALLY EVERY LIBRARY, NEWSPAPER AND RADIO STATION IN U.S. AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 185 source code: BB

111-ciabase_3155.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPONSORED BOOK BY GERMAN HEINZ BONGARTZ (PEN NAME JURGEN THORWALD). CIA PROVIDED HIM WITH STENOGRAPHERS, TRANSLATORS, TRAVEL EXPENSES, A SUBSTANTIAL GRANT, ACCESS TO SECRET U.S. RECORDS AND ASSISTANCE IN LOCATING SS AND VLASOV ARMY VETS. BOOK A THOROUGHLY WHITEWASHED PICTURE OF VLASOV MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 230 source code: BB

111-ciabase_3156.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **CIA, 1967-1975** PUBLISHED OR SUBSIDIZED WELL OVER 200 BOOKS IN 1967 ALONE, RANGING FROM BOOKS ON WILD LIFE AND SAFARIS TO TRANSLATIONS OF MACHIAVELLI'S THE PRINCE IN SWAHILI AND WORKS OF T.S. ELLIOT INTO RUSSIAN, TO A FAMOUS PARODY OF THE FAMOUS MAO RED BOOK ENTITLED QUOTATIONS FROM CHAIRMAN LIU.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 194 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3157.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1950-1952** HOWARD HUNT, WHILE WITH THE CIA'S OPC, WROTE SEVERAL BOOKS FOR FAWCET PUBLISHING CORP. UNDER THE "GOLD MEDAL," IMPRINT.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 69 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3158.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined FAWCETT PUBLISHING CORP UNDER GOLD MEDAL IMPRINT SIGNED HOWARD HUNT TO DO SEVERAL PAPERBACKS OFFERING AN UNHEARD OF GUARANTEE. HUNT WROTE THE BOOKS AND ASKED FOR FURTHER WORK.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. P69 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3159.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined THE STATE DEPT AND THE CIA OFFICE OF SECURITY GIVEN COPIES OF H. HUNT'S BOOKS TO REVIEW. THE OFFICE OF SECURITY SECRETARY TOOK ONE HOME TO READ AND LOST A MAJOR PORTION. HUNT TOLD SECURITY THAT HENCEFORTH HE WOULD PUBLISH WHAT HE CHOSE.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 84 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3160.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE SERVICES OFFICER CONSIDERS BOOKS "MOST IMPORTANT WEAPON OF STRATEGIC PROPAGANDA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3161.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1987-1988** NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING ASOCIACION DE LIBRO LIBRE. IN 2 1/2 YEARS, LIBRO LIBRE ABLE TO INCREASE BOOK PRODUCTION TO 4 BOOKS A MONTH. LIBRO LIBRE TO ESTABLISH A CENTER OF CENTRAL AMERICAN RESEARCH AND INFO (CINCO).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 65,88 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3162.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST MAGAZINE "PENSAMIENTO CENTROAMERICANO," A JOURNAL OF WRITERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3163.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CRITICAL REVIEW OF WOODWARD'S "VEIL" IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/87 P562-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3164.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NYT 12/25/undefined SAID CIA DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT CUBA BY PLANTING SUGGESTION CUBA CONTROLLED BY USSR. CIA DISSEMINATED FABRICATION THAT TAMARA BUNKE, AN ASSOCIATE OF CHE GUEVARA WAS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF BOTH KGB AND EAST GERMAN INTEL. CIA GAVE MATERIAL TO DANIEL JAMES, AN AMERICAN AUTHOR AND FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF CIA-FUNDED "THE NEW LEADER," WHO PUBLISHED TRANSLATION OF GUEVARA'S DIARIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3165.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1958-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1958-1993** BOOK JACKET STATES IN SPRING OF 59, MARITA LORENZ FELL IN LOVE WITH CASTRO AND BECAME HIS LOVER - WITHIN MONTHS SHE BECAME PREGNANT AND WAS BETRAYED BY THOSE CLOSEST TO CASTRO - KIDNAPPED, DRUGGED, AND FORCIBLY ABORTED OF HER CHILD. SHE WAS TAKEN TO THE U.S. WHERE NATIONAL SECURITY OFFICIALS RECRUITED HER TO KILL CASTRO. SHE TURNED INTO AN ACCOMPLISHED CIA OPERATIVE BY SUCH AS FRANK STURGIS AND HOWARD HUNT. MANY HARROWING ASSIGNMENTS, PERHAPS MOST HARROWING IS A GUNRUNNING MISSION FROM MIAMI TO DALLAS WITH LEE HARVEY OSWALD AND OTHERS JUST DAYS BEFORE KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. SHE BECAME LOVER OF FORMER VENEZUELAN DICTATOR MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ. SHE SPENDS A YEAR ABANDONED WITH HER BABY DAUGHTER IN JUNGLE WITH TANOMANO INDIANS. SHE ULTIMATELY RETURNS TO CUBA TO MEET CASTRO AND TO SEE FOR FIRST TIME, SON SHE THOUGHT WAS DEAD. TED SCHWARZ IS COAUTHOR OF OVER 70 BOOKS.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. BOOKJACKET source code: MAR

111-ciabase_3166.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1962** BAY OF PIGS: A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF THE MISSION BY A U.S. PILOT IN SUPPORT OF THE CUBAN INVASION FORCE OF 61. SURVEILLANT 10/90 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3167.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BOOK CONTAINS CIA'S MOST IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS ON MISSILE CRISIS - "HONEYMOON CABLES" FROM DCI MCCONE FROM FRANCE A MONTH BEFORE CRISIS; NOTES TAKEN BY MCCONE AT NSC EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETINGS; INTEL ESTIMATES AND MEMOS; BRIEFING PAPERS; CUBAN REFUGEE REPORTS AND MEMOS ON OPERATION MONGOOSE. MANY EVALUATIONS DRAW UPON IRONBARK MATERIAL FROM USSR COL. OLEG PENKOVSKY.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. PASSIM source code: CMC

111-ciabase_3168.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, 1962** : A NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE DOCUMENTS READER, BY LAURENCE CHANG AND PETER KORNBLUH. INCLUDES CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN JFK, KHRUSCHEV, AND CASTRO, AS WELL AS INTEL REPORTS, MINUTES, AND CABLES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 14 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3169.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined HOWARD HUNT WROTE HIS BOOK ON BAY OF PIGS "GIVE US THIS DAY." A BITTER BOOK.

SOURCE: Szulc, T. (1974). COMPULSIVE SPY: THE STRANGE CAREER OF E. HOWARD HUNT. New York: The Viking Press. 98 source code: COM

111-ciabase_3170.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE BOOK "AGAINST ALL HOPE," BY ARMANDO VALLADARES PLACES FIDEL CASTRO AS YET ANOTHER "OF THIS CENTURY'S MASS MURDERS." "AGAINST ALL HOPE" HAS BEEN REVIEWED IN THE WASHINGTON POST, THE NEW YORK TIMES AND IS THE SUBJECT OF AN ESSAY IN THE NEW YORK

REVIEW OF BOOKS BY ARYEH NEIER. WP OP-ED (RICHARD COHEN) 7/26/86 A23. BOOK ALSO A TOPIC FOR THE OP-ED PIECE IN NEWSWEEK BY GEORGE F.WILL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/7/86 68. THE BOOK BY KNOPF IS REVIEWED IN source code: NW

111-ciabase_3171.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3172.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined JOSEPH FROLIK OF CZECH SECRET SERVICE DEFECTED TO WEST. WROTE BOOK "THE FROLIK DEFECTION," BUT REFUSED TO NAME ANY ALLEGED SPIES.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 81 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_3173.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED VIA "CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES," IN CANADA SUPPORTING 68 PUBLISHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3174.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR JAN PALACH INFO RESEARCH TRUST THAT SENDS BOOKS AND PERIODICALS AND HELPS SAMIZDAT PUBLISHERS PUBLISH FOREIGN BOOKS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3175.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR ARCHA PUBLISHING HOUSE IN BRATISLAVA TO PUBLISH SERIES OF FOUR BOOKS. \$26,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3176.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DANIEL JAMES PUBLISHED BOOK IN MID undefined "RED DESIGN FOR THE AMERICAS" WHICH OFFERED RATIONALE FOR OVERTURNING ARBENZ GVT. CIA INDIRECTLY PLAYED ROLE PRODUCTION BOOK, JAMES' PUBLISHER, JOHN DAY, LATER UNMASKED AS CONDUIT FOR CIA. OTHER BOOKS BY JAMES, "THE COMPLETE BOLIVIAN DIARIES OF CHE GUEVARA AND OTHER CAPTURED DOCUMENTS," "MEXICO AND THE AMERICAS," "CUBA FIRST SATELLITE IN THE AMERICAS," "WHERE MEXICO STANDS," "THE MEDIA WAR IN EL SALVADOR," "HOW TO INVEST AND LIVE IN MEXICO."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 89 AND RESEARCH source code: BF

111-ciabase_3177.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K, BY WARREN HINCKLE & WILLIAM TURNER, PUBLISHED BY THUNDER MOUTH PRESS. PROMOTIONAL LITERATURE STATES BOOK TRACES STORY OF OUR RELATIONS WITH CUBA FROM THE CUBAN REVOLUTION IN 59 UNTIL WATERGATE. WAR TOOK FORM OF ABORTIVE INVASION, INTERMITTENT BOMBINGS, PERSISTENT SABOTAGE, DELIBERATE PROVOCATIONS AND VARIOUS ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. IT WAGED BY CUBAN EXILES, MERCENARIES, MAFIA HITMEN HIRED BY CIA AND CIA PERSONNEL, CIA AGENTS FRANK STURGIS AND E. HOWARD HUNT. CIA CONDUCTED COVERT WAR WITH FINANCIAL BACKING OF SUCH TYCOONS AS H.L. HUNT, WHO FINANCED AIR STRIKES AGAINST CUBA, TIME-LIFE PUBLISHER HENRY LUCE, WHO FUNDED HIS OWN PRIVATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST CASTRO AND BILLIONAIRE HOWARD HUGHES, WHO OBTAINED \$6 BILLION CONTRACTS FOR WAR HARDWARE IN RETURN FOR HIS COOPERATION WITH CIA. AFTER JFK'S DEATH, WAR AGAINST CUBA SUBSIDED UNDER JOHNSON. IN MID 60s

SECRET WAR PLOTTERS FORMULATED PLAN TO OVERTURN PAPA DOC DUVALIER. VARIOUS CIA ASSASSINATION PLOTS AGAINST HIM FAILED. UNDER NIXON CIA SUPPORTED MORE ATTEMPTS AGAINST CASTRO'S LIFE. OTHER OPS USED BIOLOGICAL WARFARE, INTRODUCING SWINE FLU TO CUBAN CATTLE, AND WEATHER WARFARE, CLOUD SEEDING TO PRECIPITATE RAINS TO RUIN CUBA'S ECONOMY. DEADLY SECRETS WAS FIRST PUBLISHED UNDER TITLE "THE FISH IS RED."

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press.
PROMOTIONAL LITERATURE source code: DS

111-ciabase_3178.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR MEMOIRS ARE A SPECIALIZED ART FORM. THEY MANIPULATED BY HOST INTEL SERVICE--AND SOMETIMES GHOST WRITTEN BY STAFF CIA OR MI5. THIS A LONG TRADITION FROM ALEXANDER FOOTE'S undefined MEMOIRS, WRITTEN FOR HIM BY MI5'S YOUNG, TO GOLITSIN BOOK, WHICH ASSEMBLED BY MARTIN AND STEPHEN

SOURCE: Herman, E.S., & Brodhead, F. (1984). DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS. Boston, MA: South End Press. MOWBRAY. source code: DE

111-ciabase_3179.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTOR OPS EXPLAINED ESPECIALLY RE BOOK PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 151-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3180.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS, undefined IN CIA TRG OF JOTS INCLUDES INTER ALIA DJILAS'S BOOK.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 23-24 source code: CID

111-ciabase_3181.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION CIA'S BOOK PUBLISHING ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 48 source code: LS

111-ciabase_3182.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF CIA EFFORTS TO CENSOR BOOKS, PARTICULARLY MARCHETTI'S, "THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE." MENTIONS SNEPP'S AND AGEE'S BOOKS. HETU SET UP PUBLICATIONS REVIEW BOARD WITHIN OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS TO REVIEW OTHER MANUSCRIPTS. WHEN CASEY BECAME DCI, THE BOARD STUCK IT TO STANSFIELD TURNER AND DEMANDED MORE THAN 100 DELETIONS IN HIS "SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 217-8 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_3183.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOAN VAN TOAI, AUTHOR OF "THE VIETNAMESE GULAG" IS PRESENTLY DOING RESEARCH AT FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY. TOAI WAS A U.S. AGENT DURING VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING, 82 25-26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3184.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA/USIA BOOKS. SEE WASHINGTON POST BOOK WEEK 5 FEB 67, WP 28 SEPT 66, HOWARD HUNT "UNDERCOVER", NYT 22 MARCH 67. FOR FN PAGE 367. SEE CHART PAGE 410 RE USIA BOOK SELECTION CONDUCTED BY OPERATIONS POLICY RESEARCH, A CIA FRONT

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3185.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR "PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE" TO PUBLISH A TRANSLATION OF "ANIMAL FARM."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 26-7 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3186.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. AUTHOR, WILLIAM J. WEST, PER BOOK JACKET PROVES, "AFTER PAINSTAKING RESEARCH" THAT DIRECTOR GENERAL OF MI5 SIR ROGER HOLLIS WAS THE SUSPECTED LEAK WITHIN BRITAIN'S TOP SECURITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: West, W. (1990). SPYMASTER THE BETRAYAL OF MI5. NY: Wynwood Press. undefined source code: SBM

111-ciabase_3187.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. IN "CUBAN BLUFF" ON CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, NIGEL WEST, AKA RUPERT ALLASON, MP, AUTHOR OF SEVERAL CONTROVERSIAL HISTORIES OF BRITISH INTEL, CREDITS PENKOVSKY WITH BETRAYING WEAKNESS OF USSR MISSILES.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 397 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_3188.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. PUBLISHER WITHDREW PUBLICATION OF BOOK "PHILBY: THE HIDDEN YEARS" IN FEAR OF LIBEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3189.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1992** ANGLETON HELPED AT LEAST THREE BRITISH AUTHORS WRITING ABOUT MI-5. WITH ANGLETON'S HELP GOLITSYN SPENT FIVE MONTHS IN ENGLAND IN 63 - TWO MEN LARGELY ACCEPTED GOLITSYN'S IDEAS ABOUT A GRAND CONSPIRACY. THESE TWO, MARTIN AND DE MOWBRAY IN EARLY 80s, HELPED GOLITSYN PREPARE HIS BOOK, NEW LIES FOR OLD. IN 78, ANDREW BOYLE, CAME TO RESEARCH IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES ON A BOOK ABOUT SIR ANTHONY BLUNT, KEEPER OF THE QUEEN'S PICTURE, WHO HAD BEEN AN ASSOCIATE OF BURGESS AND PHILBY. TO AVOID LEGAL TROUBLE HE CODENAMED THE SUBJECT OF THE BOOK "MAURICE." BOYLE MET ANGLETON IN D.C. AND A RESULT WAS THE BOOK IN 79, THE CLIMATE OF TREASON. WITHIN 10 DAYS MRS. THATCHER DISCLOSED TO PARLIAMENT BLUNT'S 64 CONFESSION OF HAVING BEEN A USSR AGENT DURING WWII, AND HAD BEEN GRANTED IMMUNITY. AGREEMENT HAD BEEN KEPT SECRET FOR 15 YEARS. BOYLE'S BOOK SUGGESTED A FIFTH SPY "BASIL." THIS PART OF BOYLE'S BOOK WRONG. THE BOOK "THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY," BY CHAPMAN PINCHER TRIGGERED A SERIES OF EVENTS ENDING FIVE YEARS LATER IN THE "SPYCATCHER," TRIAL IN AUSTRALIA. BOOK DEALS WITH FACT GVT HAD INVESTIGATED ROGER HOLLIS AND GRAHAM MITCHELL AS PUTATIVE USSR AGENTS BEGINNING IN 63. CHAPMAN PINCHER AND PETER WRIGHT RESULTED IN THE EVENTUAL PUBLICATION OF "THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY." PETER WRIGHTS "SPYCATCHER" WAS GHOSTWRITTEN BY PAUL GREENGLASS. SPYCATCHER TRIAL GENERATED THREE BOOKS - TRUMBALL'S THE SPYCATCHER TRIAL; PINCHER'S THE SPYCATCHER AFFAIR; AND MOLEHUNT BY NIGEL WEST, WHICH SUMMARIZES TRIAL FROM THE PRO-THATCHER VIEW. A CHAPTER IN DAVID HOOPER'S, OFFICIAL SECRETS, CALLED THE "WRIGHT CASE: A TALE OF PERVERSITY" IS AN EXCELLENT SUMMARY BY A BRITISH SOLICITOR WHO WAS A MEMBER OF TURNBULL'S TEAM.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 135-6 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3190.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1988-1996 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1988-1996** FORMER DEA AGENT MAKES HIS CASE. BLOOMSBURY PUBLISHING AND PENGUIN BOOKS, BRITISH PUBLISHERS OF "ON THE TRAIL OF THE OCTOPUS", CO-AUTHORED BY FORMER U.S. DIA MIDDLE-EAST HUMINT SPECIALIST, LESTER COLEMAN, AND FORMER "NEW YORK TIMES" EDITOR, DONALD GODDARD, HAVE AGREED TO PAY "VERY SUBSTANTIAL LIBEL DAMAGES" AFTER ADMITTING THERE WAS "NO TRUTH WHATEVER" IN THE CLAIM THAT THE DESTRUCTION OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103 IN DECEMBER 1988 OVER LOCKERBIE, WAS RESULT OF INCOMPETENCE ON THE PART OF FORMER DEA SPECIAL AGENT, MICHAEL HURLEY, WHICH ALLOWED POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE - GENERAL COMMAND (PFLP-GC) TO "PIGGY- BACK" A BOMB ON A CONTROLLED COVERT DRUG RUN FROM THE LEBANON TO DETROIT (INT, N. 20/44).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/15/96 32 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3191.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined HM CUSTOMS INTERCEPTED UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPT, "AN UNLIKELY SPY," WRITTEN BY FORMER MATRIX CHURCHILL EXECUTIVE (AND MI6 SOURCE) PAUL HENDERSON IN COLLABORATION WITH L.A. TIMES JOURNALIST DOUG FRANTZ. IT "OPENED AND RESEALED FOR HM CUSTOMS INSPECTION" AFTER IT SENT FROM U.S. VIA FEDERAL EXPRESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3192.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, undefined NEW BOOK: CHRISTOPHER ANDREW, FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY - SECRET INTELLIGENCE & THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH, VOL. III, HARPER COLLINS, LONDON; 1995 .**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3193.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, undefined "DEFENDING THE REALM - MI5 AND THE SHAYLER AFFAIR", BY MARK HOLLINGSWORTH AND NICK FIELDING (1999 , ANDRE DEUTSCH, LONDON, 310 PP.).** ESSENTIAL READING RE DAVID SHAYLER AND INCLUDES HIS SUBMISSION TO THE CABINET OFFICE. ONE WONDERS WHY THE BOOK HASN'T BEEN CENSORED IF SHAYLER HAS BEEN. THE AUTHORS SHOULD BE CENSORED IF SHAYLER GAVE THEM THE INFO. IF SHAYLER DID NOT, THEN THEY GOT SECRET INFO -- THAT COULD BE CENSORED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3194.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR A DISCUSSION OF CIA/USIA BOOKS SEE FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTEL, BOOK 1, FINAL REPORT OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GVT OPS WITH RESPECT TO INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES, APRIL 76, P. 163. ALSO SEE BOOK WEEK (WASHINGTON POST) 2/5/67. ALSO SEE WASHINGTON POST 9/28/66; NEW YORK TIMES, 3/22/67 AND 12/22/77; PETER COLEMAN, THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY, APPENDIX D AND ELSEWHERE; ALEXANDER KENDRICK, PRIME TIME: THE LIFE OF EDWARD R. MORROW (LONDON 70), P 478; MARCHETTI AND MARKS, THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTEL, 180-1 ; HOWARD HUNT UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT (LONDON, 75) PP 70,132. NOTES 14,15 AND 17**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 399 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3195.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. BOOK, "FRIENDLY SPIES," FURNISHED NUMEROUS ACCUSATIONS OF INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE BY FRENCH SERVICES. TWO JOURNALISTS OF "SUNDAY TIMES" SHOWED THAT MOST DETAILS BY AUTHOR PETER SCHWEITZER, ARE EITHER FALSE OR INVENTED. TWO DGSE AGENTS (PASCAL FASQUELLE AND FRANCOIS LOROT) WERE INVENTED. AT ABOUT SAME TIME CIA "REVEALED" IT RECEIVED AN ANONYMOUS PACKAGE OF DOCUMENTS SHOWING FULL EXTENT OF FRENCH ESPIONAGE IN U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3196.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1943-1945 ENTRY: **GERMANY, ENGLAND, 1943-1945** BOOK, "I WAS CICERO" BY ELYESA BAZNA DESCRIBES HIS CAREER AS SPY FOR NAZIS. HE EMPLOYED IN BRITISH EMBASSY IN ANKARA, TURKEY AS A VALET TO AMBASSADOR. HE OPENED THE AMBASSADOR'S SAFE AND PHOTOGRAPHED CONTENTS AND SOLD THESE TO THE GERMANS. HE WAS NEVER CAUGHT. HE WROTE BOOK AS HE NEEDED MONEY BECAUSE GERMANS HAD PAID HIM IN FORGED BRITISH BANK NOTES.

SOURCE: Bazna, E. with Nogly, H. (1962). I WAS CICERO. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. V-Vii source code: IWC

111-ciabase_3197.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1948-1962,1948-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR 1948-1962** GERMANY, USSR, 1948-1962 NTS HAD A PUBLISHING HOUSE AND PUBLISHED A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

"POSSIEV," A TWICE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL MAG CALLED "ZA ROSSIU," AND A LITERARY REVIEW CALLED "GRANI." BOOKS ON RUSSIA AND NTS ARE PUBLISHED REGULARLY, TOGETHER WITH MILLIONS OF PAMPHLETS.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 170-2 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_3198.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** ARBENZ GVT BEGAN LEGAL EXPROPRIATION OF 178,000 ACRES OF UNITED FRUIT COMPANY LAND. UF ASKED FOR 16 MILLION, ARBENZ OFFERED A 24-YEAR BOND VALUED AT \$525,000. VALUE LOW AS IT BASED ON VALUE COMPANY HAD PLACED ON PROPERTY FOR TAX PURPOSES. UF DISTRIBUTED SEVERAL HUNDRED COPIES OF BOOK, REPORT ON NICARAGUA, THAT BEGAN: "A MOSCOW-DIRECTED COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN CENTRAL AMERICA IS ONE OF SOVIET UNION'S MOST SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS OF INFILTRATION OUTSIDE OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES." AUTHOR REFUSED TO HAVE NAME ON BOOK. COPIES DISTRIBUTED TO EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS WHO WOULD ACCEPT IT.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 49 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_3199.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined DOCUMENTS REMOVED FROM GUATEMALA IN JULY 54. PART OF CLEANUP OF STATE DEPT-CIA OP A COMMITTEE "SEIZED FILES OF ALL COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED ORGS AND LEADING FIGURES OF ARBENZ REGIME." 50,000 DOCS MICROFILMED USED TO FORM BASIS OF BOOK, "COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA," 1944-1954**, BY RONALD M. SCHNEIDER - PUBLISHED BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER SERIES IN RUSSIAN HISTORY AND WORLD COMMUNISM (1958), SUBSEQUENTLY REVEALED TO BE A CIA-SPONSORED PROJECT UNDER FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 375-76 N 2 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_3200.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE FOR AB PUBLISHING HOUSE AND JOURNAL "BESZELO."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3201.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN MID-50s USIA BEGAN UNDERWRITING BOOKS- CONGRESS INTERVENED AS USIA DISSEMINATING ITS OWN BOOKS WITHOUT PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGING THEM. IT USING FREDERICK PRAEGER. THOUSANDS OF BOOKS FROM PRAEGER AND FRANKLIN PRESS AND OTHER PUBLISHERS FLOWED INTO DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. "CIA HELPED US OUT WITH FUNDS FOR A PROJECTED ANTHOLOGY ON WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST STRATEGY AND TACTICS." CIA MONEY FUNNELED THROUGH "THE NEW LEADER;" AN ANTI-COMMUNIST MONTHLY ORGAN OF AMERICAN SOCIALIST PARTY. NEW LEADER WORTH CIA'S SUPPORT SINCE IT WELL REGARDED BY SOCIALISTS THROUGHOUT THIRD WORLD. USIA'S BOOKS PROGRAM ASSISTS AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PUBLISHERS IN TURNING OUT AN AVERAGE OF 3,000,000 BOOKS A YEAR. USIA IMPLEMENTS PROMOTIONAL CAMPAIGNS, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL BOOK EXHIBITS.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 69-70 source code: APA

111-ciabase_3202.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN PRODUCTION OF BOOK "THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD," CHARLES BELING, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER, CAME OUT OF RETIREMENT TO SERVE AS CONSULTANT AND LIAISON WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 441 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_3203.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **INDOCHINA, VIETNAM. BOOK, COMING TO TERMS: INDOCHINA, THE UNITED STATES, AND THE WAR**, EDITED BY DOUGLAS ALLEN AND NGO VINH LONG, A BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS BOOK. CONTENTS: INTRODUCTION--ALLEN AND LONG. INDOCHINA AND ITS STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE. VIETNAM--NGO VINH LONG. POSTWAR VIETNAM: POLITICAL ECONOMY--NGO VINH HAI. CAMBODIA--MICHAEL VICKERY. LAOS--W. RANDALL IRESON AND CAROL J. IRESON. THE UNITED STATES AND THE WAR. THE UNITED STATES AND INDOCHINA: FAR FROM AN ABERRATION--NOAM CHOMSKY. THE VIETNAM ANTIWAR

MOVEMENT--GEORGE R. VICKERS. SCHOLARS OF ASIA AND THE WAR--DOUGLAS ALLEN. U.S. VETERANS: THE WAR AND THE LONG ROAD HOME--KEVIN BOWEN. FILMS AND SCHOLARLY LITERATURE ON VIETNAM. FRAMING VIETNAM--JENEFER SHUTE. RAMBO'S REWRITING OF THE VIETNAM WAR--GAYLYN STUDLAR AND DAVID DESSER. AGAINST CARTESIANISM: THREE GENERATIONS OF VIETNAM SCHOLARSHIP--MARVIN E. GETTLEMAN. APPENDIX. CHRONOLOGY AND SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY--NGO VINH LONG AND DOUGLAS ALLEN. WESTVIEW PRESS 1991 .

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/95 17 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3204.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1957-1999 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1999** FEET TO THE FIRE: CIA COVERT OPS IN INDONESIA, 1957-1958. BY KENNETH CONBOY. NAVAL INST PRESS, 1999 218 PAGES NAVAL INSTITUTE SPECIAL WARFARE SERIES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3205.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, SUPPORT PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE EDITION OF "ROBERT'S RULES OF ORDER." \$17,700.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3206.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL, PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE GUIDE TO U.S. NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3207.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1955** DONALD N. WILBER, IRAN: PAST AND PRESENT (PRINCETON U. PRESS, 55). WILBER IS AN HISTORIAN WHO, BY HIS OWN ADMISSION, WAS ALSO A CIA OPERATIVE. HE CLAIMS IN A LATER BOOK TO HAVE BEEN THE PRINCIPAL PLANNER FOR THE OP TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH AND THAT ROOSEVELT'S BOOK IS FULL OF FACTUAL ERRORS. SEE ADVENTURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. NOTE 8b 393 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3208.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1991** ACCORDING TO BOOK JACKET "OCTOBER SURPRISE," BY GARY SICK, BOOK RECONSTRUCTS STORY OF HOW 1980 REAGAN-BUSH PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, INTENT ON DELAYING RELEASE OF 52 AMERICANS HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER ELECTION, MADE CLANDESTINE OVERTURES TO IRAN AND ARRANGED ILLEGAL ARMS SHIPMENTS THROUGH ISRAEL. THIS EFFORT SPEARHEADED BY REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN MANAGER WILLIAM CASEY, NOT ONLY PREVENTED PRES CARTER FROM REAPING POLITICAL BENEFITS OF AN EARLY HOSTAGE RELEASE BUT ALSO HOBbled HIS ABILITY TO EXERCISE THE FULL POWERS OF OFFICE. REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN'S SYSTEMATIC PENETRATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY COMPLEX OF U.S. GVT, THRU NET OF FORMER AND CURRENT INTEL AGENTS KEPT CASEY - NOT THEN IN ANY GVT POSITION - INFORMED OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED MILITARY MOVEMENTS, DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVES, AND POLICY DECISIONS. BOOK DETAILS SECRET MEETINGS THAT TOOK PLACE DURING SUMMER OF 1980 IN EUROPE, AT WHICH CASEY HAMMERED OUT DEAL WITH IRANIANS. ISRAEL'S SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO IRAN DURING LAST WEEKS OF PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN (IN VIOLATION OF THE U.S. EMBARGO) AND MASSIVE COVERT ARMS TRANSFERS BETWEEN TWO NATIONS THAT BEGAN IMMEDIATELY AFTER REAGAN'S INAUGURATION. CONNECTION BETWEEN REPUBLICANS' 1980 ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEAL AND IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR FIVE YEARS LATER.

SOURCE: Sick, Gary (1991). OCTOBER SURPRISE. NY: Random House, Inc. BOOK JACKET source code: OS

111-ciabase_3209.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1997** KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN BY EDWARD SHIRLEY. I BEGAN MY WORK IN CIA, ...WITHOUT AN UNDERSTANDING OF AN IRANIAN'S LANGUAGE, HISTORY, AND EMOTIONS, HOW CAN A CASE OFFICER EVEN TAKE AIM? THIS WAS ALL ACADEMIC TO THE CIA. "LATIN AMERICANS, IRANIANS, ARABS, RUSSIANS, OR CHINESE, THEY'RE ALL THE SAME," I WAS TOLD BY THE IRAN DESK CHIEF. "A GOOD OFFICER CAN GO

ANYWHERE AT ANY TIME. LANGUAGE IS NOT THAT IMPORTANT. CASE OFFICERS RISE IN THE CLANDESTINE HIERARCHY BY COLLECTING "SCALPS." THE NUMBER OF AGENTS RECRUITED, NOT THE QUALITY OF INFO COLLECTED. ECLECTIC OFFICERS WITH LANGUAGES AND FOREIGN PASSIONS, WHO LOVE THE WORLD THEY PREY ON, HAVE ALL BUT DISAPPEARED. LANGLEY'S SUBURBAN SPIES HAD WON THE BUREAUCRATIC WARS. MEDIOCRE INFO GETS UPGRADED TO STATE SECRETS IN POORLY WRITTEN CABLES. MY SUPERIORS WANTED ME TO RECRUIT AS THEY RECRUITED, TO REPORT AS THEY REPORTED....WHEN I LEFT ISTANBUL, I NO LONGER REALLY BELIEVED IN CIA. EDWARD SHIRLEY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BOOK REVIEW 1997 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3210.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, ITALY, 1980-1990** "SHELL GAME: A TRUE STORY OF BANKING, LIES, POLITICS AND THE ARMING OF SADDAM HUSSEIN," (ST. MARTINES PRESS), BY PETER MANTIUS. HE EXAMINES \$4 BILLION IN ILLEGAL CREDIT PROVIDED IRAQ BY ATLANTA BRANCH OF ITALIAN BANK, BNL, WHICH FUNDED EVERYTHING FROM FOOD TO ARSENAL THAT U.S. SOLDIERS FACED IN THE PERSIAN GULF WAR. TO INVESTIGATE AG WILLIAM BARR FOUND A WAY TO DEFUSE ISSUE FOR BUSH'S BID FOR REELECTION. HE APPOINTED FREDERICK LACEY, A FORMER FEDERAL JUDGE AT EASE WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO PROBE AN ADM COVER UP. LACEY ENDED THE INVESTIGATION ONE MONTH AFTER ELECTION AND CONCLUDED FUROR OVER THE CASE WAS UNJUSTIFIED. BUT DOCUMENTS REVEAL THE BNL- ATLANTA LOANS WERE PART OF A COVERT FOREIGN POLICY EFFORT TO BOLSTER IRAQ. NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 2/12/96 A10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3211.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN RANELAGH BOOK "THE AGENCY." HAS DETAILS LACKING OTHER BOOKS. "AGENCY" PAGE 292 CITES OFFICIAL HISTORY OF BERLIN TUNNEL OP

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3212.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1942-1992 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1942-1992** BOOK, "TRAGIC MOUNTAINS: THE HMONG, THE AMERICANS, AND THE SECRET WARS FOR LAOS, 1942-1992," BY JANE HAMILTON-MERRIT. ALLIES OF U.S. DURING VIETNAM WAR, HMONG BECAME THE TARGET OF A CAMPAIGN OF GENOCIDE BY VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS FOLLOWING WAR. COVERS HMONG FROM EARLY INVOLVEMENT IN VN IN 40s TO PRESENT, USING EXTENSIVE INTERVIEWS WITH POWs STUDENTS, SOLDIERS, REFUGEES, AND FORCED REPATRIATES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 27 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3213.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1954-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1969** "NORTH VIETNAM AND THE PATHET LAO: PARTNERS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LAOS," BY PAUL F. LANGER AND JOSEPH J. ZASLOFF, PUBLISHED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

SOURCE: Langer, P. & Zasloff, J. (1970). NORTH VIETNAM AND THE PATHET LAO: PARTNERS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LAOS. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. PASSIM source code: NVPL

111-ciabase_3214.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined BOOK "THE LAOTIAN FRAGMENTS," DRAWN FROM THE JOURNAL OF A MAJOR WILLIAM BLAKE [WHO FLEW AS A SHEEP-DIPPED FORWARD AIR CONTROLLER] IN LAOS. JOURNAL INCLUDES NOTES, MEMO, LETTERS, TAPE-RECORDING TRANSCRIPTS, ARTICLES, BOOK EXCERPTS, POEMS, AND OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STUDIES. JOHN CLARK PRATT EDITED THE DOCUMENTS FOR THIS BOOK. BLAKE'S UNIT REFERRED TO AS RAVENS.

SOURCE: Pratt, J.C. (1974). THE LAOTIAN FRAGMENTS. NY: The Viking Press. PASSIM source code: LAF

111-ciabase_3215.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **MALAYSIA, 53-58** @ BOOK, "GUERRILLA COMMUNISM IN MALAYA, ITS SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MEANING" (PRINCETON PRESS, 56) "THE SPIRIT OF BURMESE POLITICS," (CAMBRIDGE, MA: MIT CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OR CIS OR CENIS). SUGGESTED THAT MUCH OF RESEARCH FOR BOOKS SPONSORED BY CIA. ALSO LERNER'S "THE PASSING OF TRADITIONAL SOCIETY."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 13 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3216.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MARILYN MONROE WAS SLAIN BY MAFIA PER BOOK BY CHUCK GIANCANA. UPI 2/17/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3217.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **MATERIAL IN SOL CHANELES COLLECTION AT NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES INCLUDES LISTING: FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE; CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM; FORD FOUNDATION; FOUNDATIONS; BIOGRAPHIES; RUTGERS U. PRESS; FRANKLIN BOOKS (2 FOLDERS); FRANKLIN BOOKS - CHILE; COMMERCIAL PUBLISHERS; USIA - ORIGINS, SUBSIDIZATION METHODS. CIA (CONTINUED): ASIA FOUNDATION; "PROPAGANDA AND THE COLD WAR" - INCLUDES CHAPTERS BY FREDERICK BARGHOORN AND LEWIS GALANTIERE...; BOOK PROJECT MATERIALS (2 FOLDERS); CIA FRONTS, CONDUITS, PROPRIETARIES; FOUNDATIONS; RUTGERS U. PRESS; FAIRFIELD FOUNDATION; FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE ANNUAL REPORTS: 67, 71, 72, 74, 77, 78, 81; HARVARD U RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER PROGRESS REPORTS: 1948-58 , 58-68, 68-78. CATALOG INFO FROM NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3218.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MATERIAL IN SOL CHANELES COLLECTION IN NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES IN D.C. INCLUDE: BOOK PROJECT - UNIVERSITY PRESSES GENERALLY, W.W. NORTON, SAMUEL VANCE, RUTGERS U. PRESS "HISTORY OF THE COUNCIL ON BOOKS IN WARTIME;" U.S. U.S. CORPORATIONS FOR TREASON (WWII)/ ROCKEFELLER/ OCIAA /BOOK PROJECT. NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES INVENTORY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3219.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED, FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SUPPORT LONDON-BASED DAR AL SAQI PUBLISHING HOUSE, IN DISTRIBUTING BOOKS IN ARABIC SPEAKING WORLD, \$69,201, AND SUPPORT PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION IN ARAB WORLD OF ARABIC LANGUAGE QUARTERLY DEALING WITH DEMOCRACY. \$53,152.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3220.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, ENGLAND, undefined NED/FOUNDATION FOR DAR AL SAQI PUBLISHERS TO PUBLISH WORKS ON DEMOCRACY, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3221.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, @50-99** VILLA MAARHEEZE. THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, BY DR. BOB DE GRAAFF AND DR. CEES WIEBES, REVEALS OPS OF THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (INLICHTINGENDIENST BUITENLAND, (IDB) AND ITS LIAISON OPS WITH THE CIA, MI6, MOSSAD AND SOURCES OF OTHER SERVICES. AUTHORS, USED THE DUTCH FOIA, AND MORE THAN 150 INTERVIEWS TO RECONSTRUCT THE HISTORY OF THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (IDB), DISSOLVED IN 1994. IDB RECEIVED, LIKE THE INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICE, THE BVD, SUPPORT FROM CIA AND MI6. IN THE FIFTIES IDB FOCUSED ON GERMAN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER. IDB GOT INFO FROM FRENCH PARLIAMENTARIANS, THE FRENCH CARDINAL EUGENE TISSERANT IN THE VATICAN AND MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS. OPS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WERE MOSTLY OVERLAND WITH CIA AND MI6 BY TRAVELERS AND BUSINESSMAN; AND, FROM DUTCH MERCHANT SHIPS, VISITING USSR, EAST BLOC AND CHINESE PORTS. DURING THE 1960'S THE MEDIA FOCUSED ON A BOTCHED AFFAIR THAT LED TO THE ARREST IN THE USSR OF TWO DUTCH 'TOURISTS.' DURING 1940'S AND 1950'S IDB RECRUITED SOURCES AND BROKE CODES. THEY RAN OPS AT THE CHINESE AND SOVIET EMBASSIES IN THE HAGUE AND SHARED THIS DATA WITH CIA. IDB ALSO COOPERATED WITH OTHER SERVICES LIKE, THE GERMAN BND, ISRAELI MOSSAD AND MI6. BOOK, VILLA MAARHEEZE IS PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3222.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1952-1968 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, 1952-1968** CIA SUBSIDIZED HOLLAND'S BVD. TEN PERCENT OF 650 STAFF HAD WAGES PAID BY CIA. CIA PROVIDED A FLEET OF CARS AND GAVE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. BOOK BY DIRK ENGELEN, A SENIOR BVD OFFICER, LIKELY TO BECOME STANDARD WORK ON THE AGENCY. IT ONLY IN DUTCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3223.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1988** BOOK, "MEN OF ZEAL: A CANDID INSIDE STORY OF THE IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS," BY SENATORS WILLIAM COHEN AND GEORGE MITCHELL, BOOK OUTLINES EVENTS OF SURROUNDING AND JOINT HEARINGS OF CONGRESS CONCERNING CONTRAGATE. INFORMATION CONTAINED IN BOOK FOR MOST PART SUPERSEDED BY COMMITTEE'S REPORTS AND OTHER WRITINGS. BOOK PROVIDES AN INSIDE VIEW OF FRUSTRATIONS ATTENDING HEARINGS.

SOURCE: Cohen, W. & Mitchell, G. (1988). MEN OF ZEAL: A CANDID INSIDE STORY OF THE IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS. NY: Viking Penguin Inc. PASSIM source code: MOZ

111-ciabase_3224.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. U.S. HISTORIAN GEORGE E. TAYLOR, OF IMPECCABLE ESTABLISHMENT CREDENTIALS, IN A BOOK WHICH BEARS INDICATION OF CIA SPONSORSHIP PRAISES RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. AND PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 41 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3225.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1968 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, 1950-1968** LANSDALE'S COMMENTS ABOUT HIS BOOK "IN THE MIDST OF WARS": "OF COURSE I TELL SOME LIES IN IT," HE ADMITTED. NOT JUST TO PROTECT SOME FRIENDS, BUT MAINLY TO GIVE ASIANS SOME SORELY-NEEDED HEROS FROM AMONG THEIR OWN. TO HIS FRIEND BO BOHANNAN, LANSDALE CONFESSED, "OUR FRIENDS COME OUT SMELLING LIKE ROSES, UNTAINTED AND HEROIC...AS YOU FROM LONG AGO, I DECIDED ASIA NEEDED SOME HEROS -- SO I'VE GIVEN THEM A WHOLE BOOKFUL...WITH US'UNS MERELY BEING COMPAINIONABLE FRIENDS TO GREAT GUYS." HIS LETTERS WERE GENIAL CYNICISM AT HIS BEST. DETAILS OF NUMEROUS REVIEWS OF HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 228-332 source code: EL

111-ciabase_3226.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POCKET BOOKS TO PUBLISH BOOK BY RONALD KESSLER TITLED, "INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 133 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3227.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR POLISH INSTITUTE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES OF AMERICA, INC. (PIASA), TO PUBLISH 3 BOOKS RE HISTORY OF DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRACY IN POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3228.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED FUNDING POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT A TRANSLATION OF ZAWODNY'S "DEATH IN A FOREST: THE STORY OF THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3229.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE FOR ASSOCIATION FOR FREE SPEECH, FORMED BY CONSORTIUM OF PUBLISHERS, TO FACILITATE EXPANSION OF PUBLISHING IN POLAND. THE ASSOCIATION WILL ENCOURAGE FREE AND UNCENSORED DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS AND OTHER LITERATURE. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3230.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRAEGER PUBLISHING HOUSE. DISCUSSED BY HUNT IN HIS TESTIMONY ON CIA PUBLISHING THAT IMPACTS DOMESTICALLY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 199 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3231.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: DULLES BOOK "THE CRAFT OF INTELLIGENCE" CONTAINS A LOT OF FOLKLORE ABOUT INTEL. NOT ABOUT THE REAL CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 180 source code: ST

111-ciabase_3232.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: E. HOWARD HUNT IS ALLEGED TO HAVE HELPED WRITE DULLES'S BOOK "THE CRAFT OF INTELLIGENCE" AND, IN THE 60S EVEN WROTE A SERIES OF NOVELS TO ENHANCE THE CIA MYTH.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 99 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_3233.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: E. HOWARD HUNT, A WATERGATE BURGLAR, SAID SOME OF HIS PROJECTS WITH THE DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION DEALT LARGELY WITH SUBSIDIZING AND MANIPULATION OF THE NEWS AND PUBLISHING ORGANIZATIONS. DOD HAD OFFICES IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO TO NAME A FEW. THESE PARALLEL TO OVERT OFFICES IN THOSE CITIES. HUNT'S STAFF RAN A MEDIA OPERATION KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS AND "WE FUNDED MUCH OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FREDERICK D. PRAGER PUBLISHING CORPORATION. WE FUNDED TO A LARGE EXTENT THE ACTIVITIES OF FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORPORATION." HUNT SAID CONTINENTAL USED MOSTLY TO SUPPLY NEWS ARTICLES, OR PROPAGANDA, TO FOREIGN CLIENTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/74 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3234.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, FROM undefined ON CCF ACTIVITIES IN EASTERN EUROPE INCLUDING POLAND, RAN EAST GERMAN REFUGEE CENTER IN BERLIN AND HELPED BANNED WRITERS TO FIND PUBLISHERS IN THE WEST. CCF GRANTED STIPENDS TO POLISH WRITERS, SCHOLARS AND ARTISTS AND FINANCED VISITS ABROAD. SOME SUCCESS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 211-217 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_3235.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: EFFORTS BY CIA TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF BOOK, WITNESS BY SAVAK OFFICER. undefined TRYING FORCE RAFIZADEH ACCEPT WRITER TO REPLACE STRICKEN SECTIONS WITH MORE ACCEPTABLE MATERIAL. THREATENED HIM THAT FBI WOULD KILL HIM IF HE PUBLISHED BOOK. JUSTICE DEPT CONTACTED HIS ATTORNEYS THREATEN TO ALTER HIS IMMIGRATION STATUS.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 3-5, 338-9,341 source code: WI

111-ciabase_3236.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, SYRIA, undefined "ISRAEL & PALESTINE" (PARIS, 4/86 P4) HAS REVEALED THE CIA SPENT SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS TO INFLUENCE THE MEDIA AND TEXTBOOK PUBLISHERS TO DEVOTE LITTLE SPACE TO THE PAST HISTORY AND PRESENT PLIGHT OF THE PALESTINIANS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3237.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1948-1963 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1948-1963** THE BRITISH PROPAGANDA DEPT (PWE) THE POLITICAL WARFARE EXECUTIVE AIMED AT GERMANY DURING WWII WAS RESURRECTED BY ATTLEE AND RENAMED THE INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPT. (IRD). ORG RECRUITED SOVIET EMIGRES TO COMPOSE ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE. LATER THE CIA PROVIDED MOST OF IRD FUNDING FOR THIS PSYWAR. CLUSTERS OF BRITISH AND US FRONT ORGS--MAGAZINES, INSTITUTES, STUDENT AND LABOR ORGS--SPRANG UP. THE BBC ACCEPTED BATCHES OF IRD MATERIAL. IRD PLANTED ANTI-COMMUNIST TRACTS ON JOURNALISTS. IT RESURRECTED THE SECRET SERVICE WAR-TIME NEWS AGENCY BRITANOVA AS THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY (ANA) BASED IN CAIRO, AND SUBSIDIZED BY REUTERS AND THE OBSERVER FOREIGN NEWS SERVICE. PUBLISHERS GIVEN GRANTS TO BRING OUT BOOKS ON ANTI-COMMUNIST THEMES. MIDDLE EAST NEWSPAPER EDITORS WERE BRIBED TO PRINT IRD MATERIAL. CIRCULATED TO LABOR, SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST "DIGESTS" OF PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 8 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_3238.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1971-1973** CIA DECIDED TO ACTIVATE CZECH DEFECTOR FROLIK AFTER 3 YEAR DEBRIEFING. TAPES TURNED OVER TO HIM AND HE TOLD TO START WRITING HIS MEMOIRS. CIA TO HAVE THEM PUBLISHED IN ENGLAND TO SEVERELY EMBARRASS HAROLD WILSON. BY MID 73 MANUSCRIPT READY. IT TRANSLATED, VETTED AND DOCTORED BY CIA. THEY PUT FROLIK IN TOUCH WITH A WRITER, WHITING. BOOK "THE FROLIK DEFECTION."

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 211, 260 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_3239.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined ANDREW BOYLE'S BOOK "THE CLIMATE OF TREASON," WAS WRITTEN WITH INFO FROM THE CIA. IT HELPED EXPOSE BLUNT. IT TELLS HOW THE USSR SET OUT TO CAPTURE OXBRIDGE IN THE 30S.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. XIII source code: WIP

111-ciabase_3240.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. BRIAN CROZIER WROTE "A THEORY OF CONFLICT" WHILE EMPLOYED BY INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT, LONDON. INSTITUTE ALSO PUBLISHED PERIODICALS. BCD 325. (INSTITUTE KNOWN AS RECEIVING CIA SUPPORT).

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3241.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. DEVON ENGLAND PUBLISHING HOUSE ASSOCIATED WITH FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND ROSSITER PUB.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_3242.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT FOUNDED undefined BY BRIAN CROZIER. SMALL STAFF IN LONDON. MAIN WORK RESEARCH PROJECTS AND SEMINARS, PUBLICATION OF MONTHLY JOURNAL, AND SPECIAL STUDIES. ICS TRACES ITS ANCESTRY TO CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM undefined CIA MAJOR COLD WAR CULTURAL EFFORT. CONGRESS GROUPING EUROPEAN INTELLECTUALS. PUBLISHED LITERARY MAGAZINE "ENCOUNTER" FOCUS OF CONGRESS'S ACTS IN ENGLAND. ENCOUNTER RAN SMALL FEATURE SERVICE CALLED FORUM SERVICE. @652 BECAME FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND CROZIER APPOINTED TO RUN IT. FWF GREW INTO LARGE HIGHLY PROFESSIONAL NEWS SERVICE ACCEPTED AS NEWS SOURCE ESPECIALLY FOR 3RD WORLD. FWF ALSO SPONSORED BOOKS SUCH AS "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT." BY ROBERT MOSS. NOMINAL OWNERS OF FWF WERE KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES IN U.S. CHAIRED BY SCAIFE. undefined FWF SUDDENLY CLOSED DOWN. GORDON WINTER WORKED FOR FWF FOR 7 YEARS WHILE AN AGENT FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S BOSS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 49-50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3243.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. ROSSITER PUBLICATIONS LTD TOOK OVER BOOK PUBLISHING FROM FORUM WORLD FEATURES.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_3244.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. MEDIA. THINK TANKS. KERN HOUSE PUBLISHERS CLASSIC EXAMPLE CIA PROPRIETARY. THRU MELLON ORG MONEY CHanneled TO KERN. A SUBSIDIARY, KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES, LTD AT KERN HOUSE, 61-2 LINCOLN'S FIELDS, LONDON.** FORMED FORUM WORLD FEATURES WHICH IN undefined FORMED CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH SERVICES. MONEY CAME FROM NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER. WHEN FORUM CEASED EXIST ROSSITER PUB. LTD TOOK OVER BOOK PUBLISHING. ASSOCIATED WITH NEWTON ABBOT, DEVON PUBLISHING HOUSE. CIA 190. FORUM WORLD FEATURES WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_3245.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined KGB DEFECTOR GORDIEVSKY'S BOOK REVIVES BRITISH SPY DEBATE. BOOK CLAIMS HARRY HOPKINS MET REGULARLY WITH USSR INTEL OFFICER DURING WWII. OPERATION RYAN A MAJOR KGB INTEL EFFORT TO COUNTER PLANNED U.S. NUCLEAR ATTACK. WALLENBERG, A SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHO SAVED THOUSANDS JEWS, WAS EXECUTED BY KGB AFTER REFUSING BECOME USSR AGENT. DISCUSSES "FIFTH" (CAIRNCROSS) USSR PENETRATION OF ENGLAND. BOOK APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY BRITAIN'S SPY CHIEFS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3246.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. MANY ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLISHING CONCERNS IN GERMANY, ITALY AND FRANCE SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 144 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3247.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. THE FBI: PAST, PRESENT...AND FUTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3248.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOLLOWING TOPICS OF CIA PUBLISHED BOOKS: COMMERCIAL VENTURES AND LAW IN VIETNAM, INDOCHINA REPRESENTATION AT THE U.S., A MEMOIR OF THE KOREAN WAR, THE PROSPECTS OF EUROPEAN UNION, CHILE UNDER ALLENDE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 194 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3249.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER CIA OFFICER WILLIAM KINTER WROTE THE BOOK "THE FRONT IS EVERYWHERE: MILITANT COMMUNISM IN ACTION" (NORMAN OKLAHOMA: UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA PRESS, 1950).** BOOK A SEMINAL WORK OF NEO-AUTHORITARIANS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3250.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **FREDERICK A PRAEGER, INC. ACCORDING TO PRAEGER PRES CIA SUPPORTED 15-16** BOOKS DURING LATE undefined ONLY 1% BOOKS PUBLISHED.
UNC 260-1 FOR ADD INFO

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3251.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FREDERICK A. PRAEGER ADMITTED IN undefined THAT IT HAD PUBLISHED FIFTEEN OR SIXTEEN BOOKS AT CIA'S REQUEST.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 144 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3252.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FRENCH EDITION OF WILLIAM COLBY'S "HONORABLE MEN" undefined CONTAINS NUMBER OF DETAILS DELETED BY AGENCY FROM THE AMERICAN VERSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3253.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1950** CIA RELUCTANT TO GET INTO COVERT OPS. THIS SURPRISING CONCLUSION OF ARTHUR DARLING, CIA'S FIRST OFFICIAL HISTORIAN WHOSE MANUSCRIPT WAS DECLASSIFIED. "THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT, TO 1950."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/19/90 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3254.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING. NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER UNDER UMBRELLA TITLE WORLD REALITIES COMMISSIONED NUMBER BOOKS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190-1 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_3255.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1951-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1973** THE CIA GAVE \$7 MILLION TO WEST GERMAN PRESS BARON AXEL SPRINGER IN THE EARLY 50S TO HELP HIM BUILD HIS VAST MEDIA EMPIRE. SPRINGER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA CONTINUED UNTIL THE EARLY 70S, AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN TERMINATED. SPRINGER IS THE HEAD OF THE LARGEST PUBLISHING CONGLOMERATE IN WEST EUROPE. IN ADDITION TO TWO RADIO-AND-TV MAGAZINES, 2 SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS AND THE LARGE ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE, HIS HOLDINGS INCLUDE "BILD ZEITUNG," A NEWSPAPER AND "DIE WELT," A PRESTIGIOUS CONSERVATIVE DAILY. SPRINGER IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN GERMAN HISTORY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/82 738 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3256.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST 1955-1956** CIA USES ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH FORGED COPIES OF EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 195 source code: SW

111-ciabase_3257.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST, undefined THE PUBLICATION "CITIZEN CONTROL OF THE POLICE," PUBLISHES PRESS COMMUNIQES ON CIA OFFICERS PRESENTING THEMSELVES AS US DIPLOMATS IN W. GERMANY; I.E., CIA PROF WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH IS GUEST ADVISER TO THE PROVINCIAL CENTRE FOR POLITICAL TRAINING. IPF 3/87 P17. (A CHECK AT RESTON, VA. LIBRARY REVEALS THAT A WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH WROTE, CO-WROTE OR EDITED THE FOLLOWING BOOKS: "THE TRANSFORMATION OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY: THE YUGOSLAV CASE 1945-1953 , " MIT PRESS, 1973; "OSTPOLITIK OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY," MIT**

PRESS, 1978; "THE WORLD AND THE GREAT POWER TRIANGLE," MIT PRESS, 1975; "COMMUNISM IN EUROPE: CONTINUITY AND CHANGE AND THE SINO/SOVIET DISPUTE," MIT PRESS, 1964; AND, "THE SOVIET EMPIRE: EXPANSION AND DETENTE," LEXINGTON BOOKS, 1976.)

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/87 P17 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3258.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GEYELIN'S BOOK "LYNDON B. JOHNSON AND THE WORLD" PUBLISHED BY PERHAPS CIA'S MOST FAVORITE, FREDERICK A. PRAEGER, WHO NOW PUBLISHES CIA-AUTHORED BOOKS THROUGH HIS WESTVIEW PRESS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3259.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GHOSTWRITING CIA STYLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3260.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COLD-WAR SCHOLAR RONALD SCHNEIDER PUBLISHED IN undefined A SCHOLARLY ACCOUNT OF THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER UNDER ARBENZ "COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA." SCHNEIDER GIVEN ACCESS TO MORE THAN 50,000 INTERNAL DOCS. BOOK MADE NO MENTION OF U.S. ROLE IN OVERTHROW GVT. WHEN HE WROTE BOOK SCHNEIDER EMPLOYED BY THE U. OF PENNSYLVANIA'S RIGHT-WING COLD-WAR THINK TANK, THE FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE (FPRI). IT CLAIMED SCHNEIDER GOT DOCS THRU THE STATE DEPT, IT MORE LIKELY THAT HIS CONTACTS WERE THE CIA, WHICH WAS FUNDING THE FPRI.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 83-4 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_3261.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1955** UNITED FRUIT PAID CLEMENTS TO WRITE STUDY "REPORT ON GUATEMALA-1952" AND SENT IT TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. SOME OF ITS DEFAMATORY RESEARCH FOUND ITS WAY INTO STATE DEPARTMENTS'S WHITE PAPER ON GUATEMALA ISSUED IN 1954. IN 53 CLEMENTS PUT TOGETHER ANOTHER DOCUMENT, A SHRILL PROTEST AGAINST AMERICA'S REFUSAL TO REMOVE THE GUATEMALAN GVT CALLED "REPORT ON CENTRAL AMERICA 1954". BOTH CLEMENT'S WORKS RCVD BY CIA WHICH TOOK CHARGE DISTRIBUTING TO GVT OFFICIALS AS CIA'S OWN.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 95 source code: BF

111-ciabase_3262.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER CIA-BACKED COUP CIA COUNTERINTEL OFFICERS SENT TO GUATEMALA TO GATHER COMMIE DOCUMENTS. GATHERED OVER 50,000 FILES WHICH LATER FORMED THE BASIS OF HISTORIAN RONALD SCHNEIDER'S BOOK "COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA," PUBLISHED IN undefined AS "OFFICIAL" HISTORY OF THE GUATEMALAN COUP.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 220 source code: BF

111-ciabase_3263.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CARLOS MANUEL PELLECE, A LONG TIME COMMUNIST, AFTER CIA-BACKED COUP, BEGAN WRITING ANTI-COMMUNIST BOOKLETS UNDER CIA SPONSORSHIP. "BEST DEAL I EVER HAD," SAID MEXICAN PRINTER. "THE CIA PAYS FOR THE PRINTING, AND THEN THEY BUY ALL COPIES."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 230 source code: BF

111-ciabase_3264.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DANIEL JAMES PUBLISHED A BOOK "RED DESIGN FOR THE AMERICAS" WHICH OFFERED A RATIONALE FOR OVERTHROWING

ARBENZ GVT. CIA INDIRECTLY PLAYED ROLE IN PRODUCTION OF BOOK: JAMES PUBLISHER, JOHN DAY, WAS LATER UNMASKED AS A CONDUIT OF CIA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 89 source code: BF

111-ciabase_3265.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GUY J. PAULKER HAS GOOD CIA CONTACTS. HE, FRANK H.GOLAY, AND CYNTHIA H. ENLOE WROTE THE BOOK "DIVERSITY AND DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, (NEW YORK: MCGRAW-HILL) 1977** . THE BOOK RE PREDICTIONS AND POLICIES FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA IN THE 80S. BCAS V14, #4 1982 P53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3266.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: H. HUNT WITH THE APPROVAL OF DDO HELMS WROTE EIGHT BOOKS OF SPY STORIES IN THE PETER WARD SERIES. THESE WERE FICTIONAL CIA ADVENTURES. H. HUNT USED THE PEN NAME DAVID ST. JOHN. HIS TRUE NAME REVEALED BY THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SO HE HAD TO GET OUT OF THE U.S. HE RESIGNED AND WAS AT ONCE REHIRED AS A CONTRACT AGENT AND WAS SENT TO MADRID SPAIN IN undefined

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 134 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3267.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: HARVARD. SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, A PROF OF GVT AND DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, DID RESEARCH FOR THE CIA. HE SAID THE RESEARCH ON THE DEMISE OF AUTHORITARIAN RULERS WAS COMMISSIONED BY THE CIA IN undefined A CONDENSED VERSION OF THE REPORT "DEAD DICTATORS AND RIOTING MOBS," APPEARS IN THE WINTER EDITION OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, A JOURNAL THAT IS EDITED AND SPONSORED BY HARVARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/86 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3268.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS GAVE E. HOWARD HUNT PERMISSION TO WRITE SPY NOVELS. MOST UNDER PSEUDONYM. DULLES ENCOURAGED SAME THING EVEN PROVIDING WRITERS (HELEN MACINNES FOR EXAMPLE) PLOTS ON THEORY THEY HELPED BUILD POPULAR SUPPORT FOR AGENCY. HELMS KEPT HUNT'S BOOKS IN OFFICE WHICH HE SOMETIMES GAVE TO VISITORS. HUNT WROTE OVER FORTY THRILLERS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 54-55 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_3269.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT'S STAFF RAN MEDIA OP KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS OUT OF NATIONAL PRESS BLDG IN D.C. FUNDED MUCH OF FREDERICK D. PRAEGER PUBLISHING CORP IN NYC. FUNDED TO LARGE EXTENT FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE, DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORP. IT INHERITED BY DOMESTIC OPS DIV FROM SOME OTHER AREA OF CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_3270.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined CIA SECRETLY PAID \$107,430 TO HARVARD PROFESSOR NADAR SAFRAN TO UNDERWRITE A BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA: CEASELESS QUEST FOR SECURITY." CIA ALSO UNDERWROTE WITH \$45,700 A SYMPOSIUM OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM ORGANIZED BY SAFRAN WITHOUT TELLING EITHER HARVARD OR PARTICIPANTS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT. DANG 298-299**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3271.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN AN ARTICLE "EX-CIA OFFICIAL (VICTOR MARCHETTI) SPEAKS OUT," HE REVEALS THE CIA-KGB COOPERATION IN THE PUBLISHING OF THE BOOK,**

"KHRUSCHEV REMEMBERS," WITH SUPPORT FROM TIME AND LIFE. "FULL DISCLOSURE" ANN ARBOR, MI, 48107 , 8/85 11 PP FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3272.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN "THE NATION" PETER SINGER DISCUSSES THE ETHICS OF EX-CIA OFFICERS WRITING BOOKS ABOUT THEIR CAREERS. HE FOCUSES ONLY ON DISSIDENTS FOR HIS CRITICISM. HE MENTIONS VICTOR MARCHETTI, FRANK SNEPP, PHILIP AGEE AND JOHN STOCKWELL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/5/79 488 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3273.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1960** CCF SENT BOOKS AND MAGAZINES TO MORE THAN A HUNDRED INTELLECTUALS AND SENT THOUSANDS OF UNOBTAINABLE BOOKS TO TWENTY LIBRARIES AND SPONSORED SCHOLARSHIPS AND THE TRANSLATION IN ENGLISH OF THE BOOK "TWILIGHT IN DJAKARTA."

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 208-9 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_3274.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN. THE BOOK "COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF IRAN," BY KERMIT ROOSEVELT RECALLED BY THE PUBLISHER, THE MCGRAW-HILL PUBLISHING CO, TO CORRECT SO-CALLED "INACCURACIES." 7000** COPIES SCRAPED AND A CORRECTED VERSION PUBLISHED. APPARENT REASON IS THAT BRITISH PETROLEUM AKA BP, OBJECTED TO REFERENCES TO ITS ALLEGED ROLE IN THE COUP. THE BOOK WAS ONE OF 30-ODD TITLES THAT MCGRAW-HILL ACQUIRED WHEN READER'S DIGEST PRESS WENT OUT OF BUSINESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/10/79 13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3275.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1954-1958** FRANKLIN PUBLICATIONS, A COMPANY BENEFITING FROM U.S. SUBSIDIES, PUBLISHED THE FIRST POCKETBOOKS IN PERSIAN AND STRENGTHENED THE THE U.S. CULTURAL PRESENCE.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 46 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_3276.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined GHORBANIFAR HAD PUBLISHED IN PERSIAN A CIA-INSPIRED BOOK ON THE KGB.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 205 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_3277.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined BOOK ABOUT MOSSAD ENTITLED "BY WAY OF DECEPTION," BY VICTOR OSTROVSKY. DISCUSSES LEGAL BATTLE OVER ITS PUBLICATION. NA 10/22/90 458, 459-460**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3278.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined NEW YORK STATE JUDGE ISSUED RESTRAINING ORDER AGAINST ST. MARTIN'S PRESS FROM DISTRIBUTING BOOK ABOUT MOSSAD. BOOK "BY WAY OF DECEPTION: THE MAKING AND UNMAKING OF A MOSSAD OFFICER." WP 9/13/90 D 9. NEXT DAY THE NY APPEALS COURT LIFTED THE INJUNCTION. INJUNCTION REMAINS IN FORCE IN CANADA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3279.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **JEAN LACOUTURE HAS CONTACTS WITH THE CIA AND WROTE THE BOOK "SURVIVE LE PEUPLE CAMBODGIEN," PARIS: EDITIONS DU SEUIL, 1978 .**
BCAS V14, #4 1982 P53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3280.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: JERZY KOSINSKI IS THE AUTHOR OF 10 BOOKS, ONE A NATIONAL BOOK AWARD WINNER. THE VILLAGE VOICE ON 6/22/82 RAN A STORY THAT SAID KOSINSKI HIRED EDITORS WHO VIRTUALLY WROTE HIS NOVELS FOR HIM. IT ALSO SAID THE CIA "APPARENTLY PLAYED A CLANDESTINE ROLE" IN THE PUBLICATION OF HIS FIRST TWO BOOKS. NYT 11/?/82. THE VILLAGE VOICE ARTICLE SAID JOSEPH NOVAK WAS THE PEN-NAME USED BY KOSINSKI FOR TWO BOOKS HE WROTE WITH SECRET FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE CIA. VILLAGE VOICE 6/22/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3281.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION CONNECTED WITH UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, RECEIVES MONEY FROM CIA CONDUITS. FOUNDATION, HEADED BY PROFESSOR A. CURTIS WILGUS, "FINANCES STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN LATIN AMERICA AND U.S., AS WELL AS ACADEMIC RESEARCH. IT PUBLISHES BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS, INCLUDING A JOURNAL OF INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES." JPL 13, 1/1/70, 192-93**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3282.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1962-1966 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, URUGUAY, 1962-1966** CCF OFFICE IN URUGUAY PUBLISHED "TEMAS," A REGIONAL BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE, RAN STUDY GROUPS AND PUBLISHED A PAN-CONTINENTAL CCF MAGAZINE. IN 66 ESTABLISHED LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (ILARI), AN INDEPENDENT BODY, WHICH TOOK OVER THE WORK OF THE CONGRESS. THE ILARI HAD ADVISORY COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND HISTORIANS AND 7 NATIONAL CENTERS IN ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY, PERU, AND URUGUAY. ITS BASIC WORK WAS SOCIAL RESEARCH AND THE PUBLICATION OF BOOKS AND MAGAZINES, INCLUDING, "APORTES," A SOCIAL SCIENCES QUARTERLY. GROUP DID WHAT IT COULD TO DEVELOP LIBERAL ELITES AND DEMOCRATIC CADRES IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 207-8 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_3283.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. CIA OFFICER LEE WHITE WROTE A BIOGRAPHY OF GENERAL MOHAMAMED NEGUIB OF EGYPT; CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE RICHARD WALKER REVIEWED CIA BOOK "ESCAPE FROM RED CHINA" FOR NYT IN 62.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3284.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MUGGERIDGE, M. "BOOKS, C.I.A. CULTURAL PENETRATION," ESQUIRE 68 (9/67, 12,14,16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3285.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** PUEBLA INSTITUTE'S PARTISANSHIP CAN BE TRACED TO ITS ORIGINS AS A CIA/CONTRA PROPAGANDA OP. THE CIA WROTE THE APPENDICES TO BELLI'S BOOK "CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," AND HELPED DISTRIBUTE IT. BELLI ESTABLISHED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE IN 83 TO ENGAGE IN IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL COMBAT AGAINST PROPONENTS OF LIBERATION THEOLOGY IN LATIN AMERICA. BELLI A MEMBER OF A LITTLE-KNOWN RIGHT-WING RELIGIOUS SECT CALLED THE "SWORD OF THE SPIRIT" (SOS) WHOSE HEADQUARTERS IS IN ANN ARBOR, MI. ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IS JAMES FINN

OF FREEDOM HOUSE, A GROUP WITH LONG-STANDING TIES TO U.S. INTEL. EXTRA SUMMER 89 22-24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3286.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ONE OF HOWARD HUNT'S NOVELS TITLED "BIMINI RUN."

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 131 source code: BC

111-ciabase_3287.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **P.W. BLACKSTOCK & F.L. SCHAF'S INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE, COUNTERESPIONAGE, AND COVERT OPS: A GUIDE TO INFORMATION SOURCES (GALE RESEARCH, DETROIT, 1978** , 255 PP) IS THE CLASSICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY ON INTEL, THOUGH IT IS LIGHT ON NON-ANGLO-SAXON SERVICES AND ON BOOKS NOT WRITTEN IN ENGLISH. GEORGE C. CONSTANTINIDES' BOOK "INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE: AN ANALYTICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY" (WESTVIEW PRESS, C/O BOWKER PUBLISHING CO, ERASUMUS HOUSE, UK-EPPING, ESSEX CM16 4BU; TEL. EPPING 77333; 1983 559 PAGES) IS A CLASSICAL REFERENCE TREATING SOME 500 DIFFERENT WORKS. THE AUTHOR IS KNOWLEDGEABLE OF THE US INTEL COMMUNITY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3288.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1984** THE PUBLICATION "KULTURA" JOURNAL IN FRANCE AND THE ENGLAND BASED POLONIA BOOK FOUND LTD, ARE FUNDED BY NATO SECRET SERVICES.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 72 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_3289.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH SOLIDARITY LEADER LECH WALESZA HAS WRITTEN AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY (A WAY OF HOPE PUBLISHED BY HOLT) FOR PUBLICATION IN THE WEST. THE PROJECT BEGAN WITH CLANDESTINE VISITS TO GDANSK BY A U.S. EDITOR, BUT THE FRENCH PUBLISHER FAYARD WAS EXPECTED TO BE THE FIRST IN PRINT - TROUBLING AT LEAST A HALF DOZEN OTHER U.S. AND EUROPEAN PUBLISHERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/87 P6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3290.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA, 1951-1975** LARGEST SINGLE RECIPIENT BUDGET WAS EUROPEAN PUBLISHING HOUSE FUNDED SINCE 51. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_3291.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. CHINA. NIKHIL MAITRA, DIRECTOR "EASTERN INDIA NEWS AGENCY" WROTE BOOK "VIOLENCE IN TIBET" MAIN CHAPTERS BASED ON CIA MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 28 source code: IND

111-ciabase_3292.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. MEDIA. ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_3293.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: INFAMOUS CIA PROPAGANDIST ROBERT MOSS WRITES FICTION WORK "DEATH BEAM" WHICH DESCRIBES A LIBYAN PLOT TO KILL REAGAN. JUST MONTHS AFTER PUBLICATION, U.S. PRESS INVESTIGATES EQUALLY FICTITIOUS CLAIMS OF A "REAL" PLOT TO KILL REAGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3294.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN BARRON SENIOR EDITOR OF READER'S DIGEST HAS WRITTEN IN COLLABORATION WITH CIA. CIA SECRETLY ASSISTED BOOK "KGB: THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS." BOOK PUBLISHED BY READER'S DIGEST PRESS WITH E.P. HUTTON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3295.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **K.V. TAURAS'S BOOK " GUERRILLA WARFARE ON THE AMBER COAST", VOYAGER PRESS 1962** , AN ACCOUNT OF ANTI-SOVIET WARFARE IN LITHUANIA WAS PROBABLY PUBLISHED WITH CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 315 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_3296.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: KIRKPATRICK'S BOOK "THE REAL CIA" IS UNQUESTIONABLY BEST BOOK WRITTEN BY CIA MAN ABOUT CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 180 source code: ST

111-ciabase_3297.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, CONNECTED TO UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, RCVD MONEY FROM CIA CONDUITS. PAF FINANCES STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN L.A. AND U.S. AND ACADEMIC RESEARCH. IT PUBLISHES BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS, INCLUDING A JOURNAL OF INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES. JPL 19 #2 1970** 192-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3298.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MARCHETTI, CIRCA undefined MENTIONED "THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND COMMUNIST CHINA" FINANCED, PUBLISHED AND DISTRIBUTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 104 source code: DG

111-ciabase_3299.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO ,undefined TWO BOOKS BY CARLOS MANUEL PELLECE FINANCED BY STATION AND DISTRIBUTED ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 542 source code: CID

111-ciabase_3300.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1969-1973** CIA ASSISTED JOHN BARRON WITH MATERIAL FOR HIS BOOK "KGB, THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS" BOOK CONTAINED APPENDIX OF FIFTY-ONE PAGES LISTING KGB AND GRU OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 420 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_3301.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: FRONT IS EVERYWHERE, CIRCA undefined BY LT. COL. WILLIAM R. KINTER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 87 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_3302.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CIA BEHIND TRILLAN, LETRAS, LIBROS MEXICANOS UNIDOS. ROBLE, DIANA AND NOVARO PUBLISHERS; FRONT PUBLISHERS IN ARGENTINA ARE ATLANTICAO, AGORAS AND TROCAL; IN COLOMBIA ALBON; IN CHILE, ORBE.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25-6 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3303.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, CHILE, undefined HUNT ASSIGNED EUDOCIO RAVINES A CHILEAN MARXIST LIVING IN ALIAS IN MEXICO CITY TO WRITE A BOOK "THE YENAN WAY." BILL BUCKLEY, A CIA AGENT, HELPED HIM WRITE IT.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 77 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3304.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GEORGE CABOT LODGE WRITES "SPEARHEADS FOR DEMOCRACY" FOR COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS DETAILING U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST STRATEGY IN MIDDLE EAST. AT TIME, CIA HEAD ALLEN DULLES WAS A COUNCIL OFFICER AND THE BOOK WAS REQUESTED BY A SPECIAL STUDY GROUP THAT INCLUDED CIA MAN CORD MEYER. ALSO, LODGE ACKNOWLEDGES HELP OF KEY CIA LABOR MAN STEPHAN ROUMALDI IN PRODUCTION OF BOOK. LODGE HIMSELF HAS CIA BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3305.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST CIA OFFICER EDWARD S. HUNTER WROTE BOOK ON AFGHANISTAN PUBLISHED BY STOUGHTON OF LONDON, ENGLAND WHILE WITH AGENCY. LEE WHITE WROTE BIOGRAPHY GENERAL MOHAMMED NEGUIB OF EGYPT WHILE WITH AGENCY. CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE REVIEWED CIA BOOK "ESCAPE FROM RED CHINA" FOR NYT ON NOV 11, undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3306.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MILOVAN DJILAS HAS WRITTEN: "THE NEW CLASS" undefined "ANATOMY OF A MORAL" undefined "CONVERSATIONS WITH STALIN" undefined "THE UNPERFECT SOCIETY" undefined "MEMOIR OF A REVOLUTIONARY" undefined "WARTIME" undefined AND "TITO: THE STORY FROM INSIDE" undefined HIS NEWEST BOOK IS "THE RISE AND FALL" PUBLISHED IN undefined

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/85 P40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3307.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: MULLER, KURT undefined BOOK AIDED BY CIA. TITLED "THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA".

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 153 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3308.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WROTE BOOK PROJECT IN CONTRACT WITH WOODY KEPNER. SELECTED BOOK PUBLISHER. BOOK TO BE ABOUT RELIGIOUS PROSECUTION. BOOK "NICARAGUA: CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," PUBLISHED BY PUEBLA INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 51 source code: PC

111-ciabase_3309.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THOMAS CATILLO, CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF AND CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN AND WASH. HELPED FORMER FDN LEADERS EDGAR CHAMORRO AND HUMBERTO BELLI CREATE "PUEBLA INSTITUTE." BELLI WROTE BOOK WITH CIA MATERIAL, PUBLISHING IT UNDER NAME OF "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" SO AS TO ASSOCIATE BOOK WITH CHURCH AND CONCEAL ITS FDN TIES AND CIA FUNDING. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" LATER BECAME HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, BUT WAS INITIALLY CREATED FOR PUBLISHING PURPOSES. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" DENIES CIA/FDN TIES, BUT TIES CONFIRMED BY STATEMENTS OF CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 P506 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3310.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ORBE ARGENTINA CIA CONNECTED PUBLISHING ORG PRODUCED BOOK "ALLENDE HAS WON."

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 94 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3311.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PENKOVSKY, OLEG, COLONEL. HIS STORY WITH CIA AND PUBLICATION OF HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 154-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3312.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. AMERICAN HISTORIAN GEORGE E. TAYLOR ,OF IMPECCABLE ESTABLISHMENT CREDENTIALS, WROTE A BOOK BEARS THE INDICATION OF CIA SPONSORSHIP. PUBLISHED BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER, INC. FOR COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE ULTRA HIGH LEVEL THINK-TANK WHOSE OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS INCLUDED ALLEN DULLES, DAVID ROCKEFELLER. THE BOOK DESCENDS TO PUERILE AND SEMI-HYSTERICAL WHEN DISCUSSING HUKS OR COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 39-40, FOOTNOTE 351 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_3313.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, COL.KUKLINSKI'S BOOK ACCUSED OF BEING PRODUCT AMERICAN INTEL BY POLISH GVT. SPOKESMEN. ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN PARIS-BASED EMIGRE JOURNAL DETAILS BROADCAST TO POLAND BY WESTERN RADIO BROADCASTS. MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/87 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3314.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1984-1987** LECH WALESIA OVER LAST 3 YEARS WRITTEN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. PROJECT BEGAN WITH CLANDESTINE VISITS BY U.S. EDITOR. NEWSWEEK 4/27/87 P6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3315.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROF NADAV SAFRAN, undefined RESIGNED AS HEAD OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, MIDDLE EAST PROGRAM AFTER DISCLOSING HE TOOK CIA MONEY TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA AND TO STAGE A CONFERENCE ON THE MIDDLE EAST AT THE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3316.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. ONE OF LARGEST CIA OPS WAS FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF) KNOWN ORIGINALLY AS INFORMATION BULLETIN, LTD. AND RECEIVED ITS CIA DIRECTION AND FUNDING THRU CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. undefined INFORMATION BULLETIN LTD. BECAME FORUM SERVICE WITH MELVIN LANSKY AS EDITOR. LANSKY ALSO A DIRECTOR OF CCF, CO-EDITOR OF MAGAZINE "ENCOUNTER" AND "WITTING CIA COLLABORATOR." undefined CIA RECONSTRUCTS FORUM SERVICE THRU CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE BRIAN CROZIER AND undefined ORG BECOMES FORUM WORLD FEATURES. MID undefined FWF BOUGHT BY NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE EDITOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY AND, THOUGH TIES CCF CUT, FWF CONTINUES TO RECEIVE CIA FUNDS THRU CIA CONDUITS JOHN HAY WHITNEY TRUST AND DEARBORNE FOUNDATION. undefined U.S. MILLIONAIRE WITH MAJOR INTERESTS GULF OIL BUYS FWF. undefined CIA CLOSES FWF AND RECONSTITUTES IT AS CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH CENTER AND LATER AS INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT, WHICH HAS BOOK PUBLISHING OPS. ACCORDING TO CIA MAN CORD MEYER FWF FEATURED "COUNTER COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3317.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PUBLICATION "GUARDIAN", 12/19-22** /undefined SHOWED HOW ROBERT MOSS'S BOOK "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT" FINANCED BY, CONTENT DETERMINED BY CIA. "GUARDIAN HAD CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND OTHER CIA PROPRIETARIES WITH PUBLISHER. CIA SELECTED TITLE AND OUTLINE IN 71, THEN PICKED MOSS TO WRITE IT, PAID FOR HIS TRIP TO CHILE, AND SUPERVISED WRITING OF LAST DRAFT. BOOK PUBLISHED IN U.S., CLEAR VIOLATION U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3318.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: QUIRK AUTHOR OF "THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY," HAD THE CIA'S APPROVAL. THE FOREIGN INTEL PRESS, THAT PUBLISHED THE BOOK HAS ANONYMOUS INVESTORS AND WILLIAM COLBY, DAVID PHILIPPS, AND RAY CLINE. HARTFORD COURANT 4/26/87 E1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3319.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **RABB FOUNDATION AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, 2 KNOWN CIA CONDUITS DONATED MONEY TO OPERATION AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., AN ORG THAT HELPED USIS, THE GVT PROPAGANDA ARM, DISTRIBUTE MAGAZINES AND BOOKS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD. 1963-1965 OPR** RCVD MONEY FOR STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICA ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_3320.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: REP DON EDWARDS INFORMED BY CIA THAT IT WILL END COVERT FUNDING OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE BOOKS. PRIOR TO undefined THE CIA SECRETLY ENCOURAGED OR UNDERWROTE MORE THAN 1,000 BOOKS, ABOUT 250 IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. NYT 4/5/77 P34

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3321.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: REPORT OF THE WARREN COMMISSION ON THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SOURCE: Warren Commission (1963) REPORT OF THE WARREN COMMISSION ON THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. NY: Bantam Books. undefined source code: RWC

111-ciabase_3322.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW OF JOHN KWITNY'S "THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS" IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 P528-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3323.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD SECORD SAID THEN VP BUSH KNEW MORE ABOUT IRANIAN ARMS SALES THAT HE HAS ADMITTED. HE WAS 'IN THE LOOP.' SECORD'S BOOK, "HONORED AND BETRAYED" COMING OUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3324.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROBLE, DIANA AND NOVARO PUBLISHERS MEXICO CIA UTILIZED FIRM.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25-6 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_3325.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROGER HILLSMAN, undefined "STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL DECISION."

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 138 source code: SW

111-ciabase_3326.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, ENGLAND. "RED HORIZONS," CLAIMS TO SHOW THE DEPRAVITY OF RULING COMMUNIST LEADER NICOLAE CEAUSUSCU. THE AUTHOR IS ION PACEPA, BEFORE HIS DEFECTION THE HEAD OF THE ROMANIAN DIE, EQUIVALENT TO MI6. PACE LIVES IN THE U.S. UNDER A NEW IDENTITY. CIA GAVE PACEPA PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND CONCLUDED HIS BEST RELEASE WOULD BE TO WRITE A BOOK. "RADIO FREE EUROPE'S BROADCASTS OF MY BOOK MAY BE ANOTHER SPARK OF REVOLT." BRITISH VERSION OF BOOK PUBLISHED BY HEINEMANN. (IN U.S. BOOK PUBLISHED BY REGNERY GATEWAY, WASH., D.C.). SUNDAY TIMES (LONDON) MAG 2/7/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3327.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROSTOW, WALT, undefined U.S. AGENCY BACKED PUBLICATION OF HIS BOOK "THE DYNAMICS OF SOVIET SOCIETY".

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 153 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3328.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUETER, M. "N.Y. TIMES INVESTIGATES CIA TIES TO BOOK INDUSTRY," PUBLISHER'S WEEKLY 16 (1/78) 18, 23-24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3329.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS FOR FREE SPEECH ABROAD, FOR ORAL HISTORY PROJECT OF RUSSIAN HISTORIAN YURI AFANASYEV. \$15,250.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3330.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS FOR FREE SPEECH ABROAD, SUPPORT PARIS-BASED PUBLISHER ATHENEUM PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE

MATERIAL PRESENTING CLEARER ACCOUNT OF SOVIET HISTORY. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3331.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, INC., PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE WALTER LAQUEUR'S "RUSSIA AND GERMANY: A CENTURY OF CONFLICT." \$18,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3332.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP LIBRARY GRANT - 200,000 BOOKS DISTRIBUTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3333.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/PHOENIX PUBLISHING HOUSE GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3334.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** NEW INTELLIGENCE BOOKS. THREE TITLES RECENTLY PUBLISHED ON THE KGB: YEVGENIA ALBATS, THE STATE WITHIN A STATE - THE KGB AND ITS HOLD ON RUSSIA - PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE, FARRAR, STRAUS & GIROUX, NEW YORK, 1994, 401 PP.; OLEG KALUGIN, THE FIRST DIRECTORATE - MY 32 YEARS IN INTEL AND ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE WEST, ST. MARTIN'S PRESS, 1994, 375 PP.; J. MICHAEL WALLER, SECRET EMPIRE - THE KGB IN RUSSIA TODAY, 1994, 390 PP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/63 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3335.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED FUNDING 10,000 BOOKS "ECONOMIC, FOR YOUNG RUSSIANS."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3336.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A HARVARD PROFESSOR WHO WROTE A BOOK ON SAUDI ARABIA WITH THE AID OF A \$107,430 RESEARCH GRANT FROM THE CIA SAID HE ALLOWED THE CIA TO REVIEW THE MANUSCRIPT BEFORE PUBLICATION. NADAV SAFRAN, DIRECTOR OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES, SAID THE CIA DIDN'T MAKE ANY CHANGES. BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA, THE CEASELESS QUEST FOR SECURITY," WAS PUBLISHED IN SEP 85 BY HARVARD U. PRESS. THE CIA DID NOT WANT ITS ROLE IN THE BOOK'S PUBLICATION TO BE KNOWN. SAFRAN ALSO ACCEPTED \$47,500 FROM THE CIA TO PUT ON A CONFERENCE ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/85 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3337.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, HARVARD. A PROF OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, NADAV SAFRAN, BROKE UNIVERSITY RULES BY ACCEPTING A CIA \$47,700 GRANT TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE ON ISLAM WITHOUT INFORMING THE SCHOOL FIRST. SAFRAN WHO IS THE DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR MIDDLE EAST STUDIES RECEIVED \$107,430 FROM THE CIA TO AID IN RESEARCHING AND WRITING A BOOK ON SAUDI ARABIA. THE BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA, THE CEASELESS QUEST FOR SECURITY," WAS PUBLISHED IN 9/85 BY HARVARD U PRESS. ABOUT 90 SCHOLARS TO ATTEND CONFERENCE. WP 10/12/85 A3. "A MIDEAST SCHOLAR LOSES A DIRECTORSHIP OVER CIA FUNDING."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/13/86 62 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3338.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SCHOLARLY PAPER ON CAPTURED CHICOM DOCUMENTS IN ASIAN SURVEY JUNE** undefined PP. 861-872 .

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. NOTES 428 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_3339.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE FOR 128 FOR A LIST OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY CIA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3340.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CIA FINDS A PUBLISHER; CHE'S DIARIES," RAMPARTS MAG 30 (11/68) 58-60**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3341.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA SUBSIDIZED COLLEGE BOOKSTORE CO-OP," PUBLISHER'S WEEKLY 6 (3/67) 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3342.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "PRAEGER DISCUSSES CIA BOOK TIES," PUBLISHER'S WEEKLY 6 (3/67) 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3343.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM AND THE STRUGGLE FOR THE MIND OF POSTWAR EUROPE," BY PETER COLEMAN. APPENDIX D CONTAINS A LIST OF OVER 170 BOOKS PUBLISHED BY THE CCF OR ITS AFFILIATED GROUPS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 261-274 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_3344.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SIX BOOKS ON THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN REVIEWED IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW P3,6,8,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3345.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/ARCHA PUBLISHING SUPPORT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3346.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOL CHANELES COLLECTION AT NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES IN D.C. CONTAINS DOCUMENTS ON CIA BOOK PUBLISHING INCLUDING MATERIAL CREATED BY USIA, STATE DEPT, CIA AND PSYCHOLOGY STRATEGY BOARD, AS WELL AS VARIOUS FOUNDATIONS AND PUBLISHERS, AND COVERING SUCH TOPICS AS LATIN AMERICA, EASTERN EUROPE, CHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES INVENTORY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3347.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SOME TOPICS AND INDIVIDUALS COVERED IN BOOK "CIA: THE INSIDE STORY," BY ANDREW TULLY INCLUDE: ANGLO-AMERICAN OIL COMPANY (78-79)**; ADOLF BERLE (204); BERLIN TUNNEL OPERATION (11-13); COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS - ALLEN DULLES WAS A DIRECTOR AND LATER PRESIDENT OF THE CFR (38); THE DEATH OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD (185); MONROE DOCTRINE (58); AND, NORMAN H. SCHWARTZKOPF AND IRAN (80-81).

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. Greenwich, CONN: Fawcett Publications, Inc. undefined source code: CIS

111-ciabase_3348.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined BY GORDON WINTER "INSIDE BOSS: SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET POLICE." WINTER REPORTED TO BE BOSS AGENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 41,50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3349.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET DEFECTOR ARKADY SHEVCHENKO FABRICATED PARTS OF HIS BOOK "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW" WITH HELP FROM CIA, ACCORDING TO ARTICLE IN THE NEW REPUBLIC. EARLIER VERSION REJECTED BY PUBLISHER BECAUSE THOUGHT TO CONTAIN TOO LITTLE NEW INFORMATION AND ANECDOTAL DETAIL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/85 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3350.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined A FORMER SPANISH GUERRILLA "EL CAMPESINO" WHOSE TRUE NAME WAS VALENTIN GONZALEZ WAS IN A CIA MEXICAN SAFE HOUSE TELLING HIS LIFE STORY TO A BIOGRAPHER PUBLISHED IN A BOOK ENTITLED "LIFE AND DEATH IN THE USSR," WHICH WAS SOLD THRUOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 76-7 source code: UND

111-ciabase_3351.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: SUPREME COURT RULED IN NAVASKY V. CIA NOT OBLIGED REVEAL NAMES AUTHORS, TITLES AND PUBLISHERS OF SOME 1,000 BOOKS PUBLISHED IN 60S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3352.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **TABLE OF CONTENTS OF BOOK "IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST," BY SHOUP AND MINTER: I. A PORTRAIT OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. 1. A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE COUNCIL. 2. THE COUNCIL NETWORK. 3. THE COUNCIL AND THE NEW YORK FINANCIAL OLIGARCHY. II. THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY, 1939-1975 . 4. SHAPING A NEW WORLD ORDER: THE COUNCIL'S BLUEPRINT FOR GLOBAL HEGEMONY, 1939-1944. 5. IMPLEMENTING THE COUNCIL'S WORLD VIEW: CASE STUDIES IN UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. 6. THE COUNCIL AND AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-1975. 7. TOWARD THE 1980'S: THE COUNCIL'S PLANS FOR A NEW WORLD ORDER. APPENDICES 1. KEY LEADERS OF THE COUNCIL, 1921-1972. 2. TRILATERAL COMMISSION MEMBERSHIP, 1975. 3. COUNCIL DIRECTORS, 1921-1975.**

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. PASSIM source code: IBT

111-ciabase_3353.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT," AUTHORED BY BRITISHER MOSS ON COMMISSION FROM THE CIA AND FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A PROPAGANDA OP SUBSIDIZED BY THE CIA. NYT 1/25/77 C8

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3354.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "CIA ENTRANCE EXAMINATION" PREPARES WOULD BE SPIES WITH SAMPLE MULTIPLE CHOICE, TRUE-FALSE AND ESSAYS QUESTIONS. AUTHOR JOHN QUIRK SAID THE TESTS ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE ACTUAL CIA EXAMS. QUIRK USED CONTACTS WITHIN THE CIA AND UNCLASSIFIED DOCS TO FASHION HIS GUIDE. HERALD, DATE ASSIGNED 2/29/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3355.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "MURDER OF A GENTLE LAND," (NEW YORK: READER'S DIGEST PRESS, 77) POSSIBLY BASED ON FIGURES WHICH THE CIA FED TO BARRON AND PAUL. THE PURPOSE OF THE READER'S DIGEST PROJECT, AND THE SUBSEQUENT CIA REPORT WAS TO DISCREDIT CAMBODIAN COMMUNISM. BCAS V14, #4 1982 P45-54**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3356.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "RAPE OF KUWAIT" RELEASED IN MID JAN undefined AIMSTO BUTTRESS CASE FOR WAR. 1ST PRINTING 1.2 MILLION COPIES, ADS IN WP, NYT AND MAJOR TV NETS. AUTHOR JEAN SASSON HAS APPEARED ON 43 TALK SHOWS. 154- PAGE BOOK. KUWAITI EMBASSY PAID TO SEND 200,000 COPIES TO U.S. TROOPS. CITIZENS FOR A FREE KUWAIT. A GROUP OF KUWAITI EXILES IN D.C. HANDED OUT FREE COPIES. HILL & KNOWLTON PR GROUP PAID MORE THAN 6 MILLION TO HELP KUWAIT SPRUCE UP IMAGE. SAM ZAKHEM ONE OF MOST ACTIVE ORGANIZERS FOR BUSH POLICY RCVD FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM "CONSERVATIVE FAMILY." HE FOUNDED FREEDOM TASK FORCE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/91 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3357.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOKS "SECRET INTELLIGENCE AGENT," BY H. MONTGOMERY HYDE, ST. MARTIN'S; AND, "THE SHADOW WARRIORS: OSS AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA," BY BRADLEY F. SMITH REVIEWED BY THOMAS F. TROY, A 30-YEAR VETERAN OF THE CIA AND EDITOR OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE LITERARY SCENE. WP BOOK WORLD 7/31/83 P8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3358.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, A SHORT COURSE IN THE SECRET WAR, BY CHRISTOPHER FELIX - REAL NAME JAMES MCCARGAR. BOOK FULL OF GENERALITIES ABOUT INTELLIGENCE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3359.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK, COUP D'ETAT: A PRACTICAL HANDBOOK, BY EDWARD LUTTWAK. FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1968** BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS AT CAMBRIDGE, MASS. TABLE CONTENTS. 1. WHAT IS THE COUP D'ETAT? 2. WHEN IS A COUP D'ETAT POSSIBLE? 3. THE STRATEGY OF COUP D'ETAT. 4. THE PLANNING OF THE COUP D'ETAT. 5. THE EXECUTION OF THE COUP D'ETAT. APPENDIX A. THE ECONOMICS OF REPRESSION. APPENDIX B. TACTICAL ASPECTS OF THE COUP D'ETAT. APPENDIX C. STATISTICS. TABLE 1. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND THE COUP D'ETAT. TABLE II. BASIC LISTS OF COUPS AND ATTEMPTED COUPS. TABLE III. THE EFFICIENCY OF THE COUP D'ETAT 1945-64. TABLE IV. THE FREQUENCY OF THE COUP D'ETAT.

SOURCE: Luttwak, E. (1977 first published in 1968). COUP D'ETAT. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. undefined source code: CDE

111-ciabase_3360.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, FOR THE LUST OF KNOWING: MEMOIRS OF AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, BY ARCHIE ROOSEVELT. [BOOK TOO GENERAL AND AMBIGUOUS TO BE FURTHER INDEXED INTO CIABASE.]

SOURCE: Roosevelt, A. (1988). FOR THE LUST OF KNOWING. Boston, MA: Little, Brown and Company. undefined source code: LK

111-ciabase_3361.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE AFTERNOON OF MARCH 30," IS A CONTEMPORARY HISTORICAL NOVEL BY NATHANIEL BLUMBERG ABOUT HINCKELY'S ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT REAGAN. COVERS DETAILS OF HINCKEY'S TRIAL AND INCLUDES MANY NEWS CLIPS FROM THAT TIME.

SOURCE: Blumberg, N. (1984). THE AFTERNOON OF MARCH 30. Big Fork, Montana: Wood Fire Ashes Press. PASSIM source code: AOM

111-ciabase_3362.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ENCOURAGES CONTACTS IN AMERICAN MEDIA TO WRITE NEGATIVE REVIEWS AND COMMENTS ABOUT BOOKS CRITICAL OF THE AGENCY AND GIVE POSITIVE REVIEWS FAVORABLE TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 24 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_3363.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ENTRUSTED THE JOB OF IMPROVING PENKOVSKY'S WRITINGS TO A NEWSWEEK EDITOR, AND NEWSWEEK MADE A HERO OF A SPY. THE WP SERIALIZED THE EDITED VERSION OF "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS," PRIOR TO THE PUBLICATION BY DOUBLEDAY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 151 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_3364.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION IS AN EDUCATIONAL ORG CONCERNED WITH HELPING PEOPLE WHO CAN EDUCATE US ABOUT THE USSR, EASTERN EUROPE AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. WE HELP PEOPLE GET BOOKS WRITTEN AND FIND POSITIONS IN ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS. CLIENTS INCLUDE ROMANIA'S FORMER ESPIONAGE CHIEF, ION PACEPA, WHO WROTE THE BOOK "RED HORIZONS," UNDER THE GROUPS GUIDANCE; ALSO USSR STANISLAV LEVECHENKO, WHO WROTE "ON THE WRONG SIDE: MY LIFE IN THE KGB." ROGER MIRANDA, FORMER CHIEF OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE NICARAGUAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE WHO IS CURRENTLY WRITING A BOOK. FUNDING IS AT A COMFORTABLE \$1 MILLION ANNUALLY. DONALD JAMESON, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER IS THE VICE PRESIDENT. NEW DOMINION MAG 8/89 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3365.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, A PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3366.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE BOOK CENTER, OWNED BY MS. BANCROFT AND A CURRENT OFFICIAL OF A U.S. INTEL AGENCY DOESN'T ADVERTISE ITS COLLECTION OF ALMOST 700 TITLES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/6/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3367.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY'S (USIA) WORLDNET TV EFFORT HAS BECOME "THE JEWEL IN THE CROWN" OF AGGRESSIVE PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES THAT THE ADM CALLS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY. LARGE AMOUNTS USIA FUNDS HAVE GONE INTO THE CREATION OF RADIO MARTI BROADCASTS TO CUBA; INCREASING BY 200,000 A YEAR THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN BOOKS PUT INTO FOREIGN CIRCULATION, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3368.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **TURKEY. COUNTER-GUERRILLA FORCE TRAINING BY CIA OFFICERS AND GREEN BERETS. FROM 1968-1971** GREEN BERETS TRAINED MEMBERS OF CG. KURDS IN EAST FIRST VICTIMS. ONE MOST EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR CG TRAINING IS BOOK WRITTEN BY CIA OFFICER "REPRESSION OF POPULAR UPRISINGS, THEORIES AND PRAXIS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3369.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED, TURKISH DEMOCRACY FOUNDATION, SUPPORT PUBLICATION OF TWO BOOKS AND FOUR ISSUES OF "BULLETIN." \$26,100.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3370.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER TURNER THREE PHASES. SHIPPING BOOKS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. PARAMILITARY SUPPORT PROGRAM UNDERMINE MARXIST STATE SOUTH YEMEN. SERIOUS LARGE-SCALE PARAMILITARY OP AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 79 source code: VE

111-ciabase_3371.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: UNIVERSITY PRESS OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3372.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined EARLY 60S CIA INFORMED HOWARD HUNT HE BEING TRANSFERRED TO WASHINGTON AS HIS 3 YEAR TOUR OF DUTY IN URUGUAY WAS UP. DID NOT SUIT HUNT WHO ENJOYING PLEASANT LIFE AND TURNING OUT THRILLERS AND SEX NOVELS.

SOURCE: Szulc, T. (1974). COMPULSIVE SPY: THE STRANGE CAREER OF E. HOWARD HUNT. New York: The Viking Press. 76 source code: COM

111-ciabase_3373.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A BOOK ABOUT LEE HARVEY OSWALD HAD BEEN SUGGESTED TO EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN IN undefined BY THE EDITORS OF READER'S DIGEST WHO PUT EPSTEIN IN CONTACT WITH DONALD JAMESON, THE CIA CONTACT WHO ARRANGED INTERVIEWS WITH NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER WHO DEFECTED 2 MONTHS AFTER ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. JAMESON, NOMINALLY DETACHED FROM THE CIA, WAS A CIA CONSULTANT WHO HAD THE JOB OF BRINGING USSR DEFECTORS TOGETHER WITH JOURNALISTS TO GET STORIES INTO MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS AND BOOKS. NOSENKO "IS UTTERLY RELIABLE ON THE SUBJECT OF OSWALD," EVEN THOUGH THE WARREN COMMISSION HAD NOT INTERVIEWED NOSENKO. NOSENKO WAS UNDER CONTRACT TO THE CIA - AND HAD CIA APPROVAL. ONE CZECH DEFECTOR TOLD EPSTEIN THE CIA HAD HANDED HIM A COMPLETED AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL MANUSCRIPT TO BE PUBLISHED UNDER HIS NAME; WHEN HE PROTESTED IT WAS GIVEN TO ANOTHER DEFECTOR.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 18-19 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_3374.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AFTER SIMON AND SCHUSTER CANCELLED A CONTRACT FOR SHEVCHENKO'S BOOK, A CIA AGENT PHONED A LITERARY AGENT TO ENLIST AID IN FINDING ANOTHER PUBLISHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 6/8/80 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3375.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ARDIS PUBLISHERS IN ANN ARBOR MICHIGAN PUBLISHES WORKS IN RUSSIAN THAT THE USSR IGNORED OR SUPPRESSED AND PUBLISHING ENGLISH TRANSLATIONS THAT AMERICAN HOUSES FIND LACKING IN COMMERCIAL APPEAL. ARDIS EVEN HOUSED EXILES, SUCH AS POET JOSEPH BRODSKY. BOOKS USED IN COLLEGE COURSES IN U.S. AT LEAST A THIRD OF ARDIS RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE VOLUMES END UP IN THE USSR WITH THE HELP OF STUDENTS, TOURISTS AND DIPLOMATS. THE PROFFERS, OWNERS OF ARDIS, "CRITICAL DECISION WAS TO STEER CLEAR OF THE CIA." WP 2/15/88 D1,2,3. FIFTY BOOK TITLES WERE SEIZED BY CENSORS AT MOSCOW'S INTERNATIONAL BOOK FAIR. THE 50 BOOKS WERE THE WORK OF ABOUT 30 EMIGRE AUTHORS AND HAD BEEN SHIPPED TO THE FAIR BY ARDIS PUBLISHING COMPANY, A COMPANY THAT SPECIALIZES IN RUSSIAN WORKS BY AUTHORS NOT PUBLISHED IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/87 D1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3376.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN 91 ENGLISH WRITER TOM MANGOLD, PUBLISHED BOOK, COLD WARRIOR: JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. MANGOLD SPENT THREE YEARS RESEARCHING BOOK, HIS RESEARCH IS IMPRESSIVE AND IMPECCABLE. BUT IT IS A HISTORY OF CIA'S CI STAFF FOR LAST 10 YEARS UNDER ANGLETON. A CHAPTER ON LIAISON WITH ISRAEL WAS CHOPPED OUT BY THE EDITOR. MANGOLD INTERVIEWED 208 CIA RETIREES. JOHN RANLEIGH HAD INTERVIEWED EVEN MORE CIA RETIREES FOR HIS BOOK, THE AGENCY: THE RISE AND DECLINE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 133 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3377.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RONALD KESSLER'S BOOK, MOSCOW STATION: HOW THE KGB PENETRATED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. NOT FURTHER EXTRACTED FOR CIABASE.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3378.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE EXPECTED QUESTION TIME MAGAZINE EDITOR AND DIPLOMAT-TO-BE STROBE TALBOTT ABOUT HIS PAST RELATIONSHIP WITH A KGB OFFICER WORKING UNDERCOVER AS A JOURNALIST IN U.S. ACCORDING TO GENADI SEREBRYAKOV, A 30-YEAR KGB VET, HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH TALBOTT PERSONAL. CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID KGB WOULD BE INTERESTED IN TALBOTT, BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN SMUGGLING OUT WRITINGS OF SOVIET DISSIDENTS. COMMITTEE ALSO TO ASK ABOUT ANY TIES TO VICTOR LOUIS, AN AGENT WHO WAS ACTIVE IN PROVIDING SUCH WRITINGS TO WEST ON BEHALF OF KGB.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3379.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SVETLANA ALLILUYEVA, STALIN'S DAUGHTER SAID SHE HAD BEEN MANIPULATED BY CIA AND THAT HER SECOND BOOK, "ONLY ONE YEAR," WAS LARGELY WRITTEN BY OTHERS INCLUDING UNNAMED CIA OPERATIVES. SHE HAD DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN undefined SHE SAID SHE BECAME THE FAVORITE PET OF THE CIA WHO TOLD HER WHAT TO AND NOT TO, WRITE. ONLY THE PORTION DEALING WITH INDIA WAS WRITTEN BY HER. SHE SUGGESTED THAT THOSE THAT HELPED IN THE WRITING OF THE BOOK WERE GEORGE KENNAN, YUGOSLAV WRITER MILOVAN DJILAS, PRINCETON PROFESSORS ROBERT TUCKER AND RICHARD BURGI; LITERARY CRITIC EDMUND WILSON, AND A RUSSIAN ORTHODOX PRIEST, REV GEORGE FLOROVSKY PLUS SEVERAL CIA OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/84 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3380.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE BOOK "INSIDE THE AQUARIUM THE MAKING OF A TOP SOVIET SPY," BY VIKTO SUVOROV (PEN-NAME) MACMILLAN, undefined THIS BOOK THE FOURTH BY SUVOROV FOR MACMILLAN. THIS BOOK PROVIDES A LONG LIST OF HORRORS THAT WOULD MAKE ENVIOUS CREATORS OF SUCH TALES AS RAMBO AND THE RED DAWN. THE REVIEW SAYS; "THERE IS NO MERIT WHATSOEVER IN INSIDE THE AQUARIUM." WP BOOKWORLD 5/11/86 D4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3381.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW," BY SHEVCHENKO SUBJECT OF VARIOUS ACCUSATIONS RE CIA SUPPORT. AN ARTICLE IN THE WP SAID THAT SHEVCHENKO INITIALLY HAD THE HELP OF THE CIA IN WRITING HIS BOOK. COMMENTS OF EPSTEIN'S ARTICLE IN THE NEW REPUBLIC. SHEVCHENKO HOLDS A PRESS CONFERENCE TO REFUTE CHARGES OF CIA SPONSORSHIP. PRESS CONFERENCE ORGANIZED BY HIS EDITOR AT KNOPF, ASHBEL GREEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/85 B13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3382.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "HOW KNOPF GOT A HOT SPY STORY AFTER SIMON AND SCHUSTER BROKE WITH THE DEFECTOR." THE CIA HAD BEEN PAYING SHEVCHENKO \$60,000 A YEAR-FOR-LIFE SINCE HE DEFECTED. SOME U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS SAID THEY GOT NOTHING FROM SHEVCHENKO WHEN HE DEFECTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/85 B1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3383.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1945-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1991** BOOK, SOLDIERS OF MISFORTUNE: WASHINGTON'S SECRET BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN POWs IN THE SOVIET UNION, BY SANDERS, SAUTER AND KIRKWOOD, PUBLISHED IN 1992 BY NATIONAL PRESS BOOKS. BOOK JACKET SAYS: BOOK IS THE OUTRAGEOUS STORY OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN POWs HELD CAPTIVE BY THE USSR AND OF U.S. GVT OFFICIALS WHO LIED ABOUT THEIR FATE FOR HALF-A-CENTURY. 352 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3384.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1955-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1985** EDWARD J. EPSTEIN, A CONSERVATIVE READER'S DIGEST CONTRIBUTOR, WAS CHOSEN TO DEMOLISH SHEVCHENKO'S CREDIBILITY. IN THE 74 TALE, YURI NOSHENKO'S KGB: THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS, RD EDITOR JOHN BARRON HAD DISCUSSED NOSENKO'S CAREER IN SOME DETAIL. YURI CAME FORWARD AGAIN AND MAINTAINED HE HAD BEEN LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S CONTROL IN MOSCOW IN 59 AND READ HIS ENTIRE FILE BEFORE DEFECTING IN 64, TWO MONTHS AFTER KENNEDY SHOT. EPSTEIN INTERVIEWED NOSENKO IN 1/76, AND FOUND HIS ANSWERS INCONSISTENT. DONALD JAMESON, A CIA CONTACT HELPFULLY PROVIDED BY THE RD AND A CLOSE FRIEND OF NOSENKO, ASSURED EPSTEIN PROBLEM WAS NOSENKO'S POOR ENGLISH. EPSTEIN LEARNED NOSENKO WAS A FRIEND OF BARRON'S AND UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA AND WAS AUTHORIZED TO CONTACT RD. JAMESON WAS A CIA CONSULTANT WHOSE JOB WAS TO BRING SOVIET-BLOC DEFECTORS INTO CONTACT WITH JOURNALISTS SO THEY COULD DELIVER THEIR AUTHORIZED BRIEFS. THAT WAS HOW CIA PLANTED NEWS STORIES IN MAGAZINES AND BOOKS. CIA ALSO ACTIVE IN WRITING ENTIRE BOOKS AND PUBLISHING THEM UNDER THE DEFECTOR'S NAME. EPSTEIN UNMASKED SHEVCHENKO IN THE NEW REPUBLIC AND DEMONSTRATED HOW HIS CAREER HAD BEEN "SPUN OUT OF FORMULAIC FICTION INVENTED FROM WHOLE CLOTH."

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 489-90 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3385.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1955-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1985** U.N. UNDERSECRETARY SHEVCHENKO WHO DEFECTED HAD A NEW IDENTITY MADE FOR HIM IN A TRIAL RUN IN 83 BOOK BY JOHN BARRON CALLED "KGB TODAY: THE HIDDEN HAND," THAT WAS BASED ON ALLEGED DEFECTOR STANISLAV LEVCHENKO WHOSE COVER HAD BEEN A USSR MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN TOKYO. EPSTEIN ALSO OF READER'S DIGEST, SAID CIA SENT LEVCHENKO, WHO WAS UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA, TO DELIVER TO BARRON "CERTAIN PARTICULARS OF THE SHEVCHENKO CASE." THIS SAME PROCEDURE CIA USED IN RESEARCHING "LEGEND" AND CIA SENT HIM TO YURI LEVCHENKO. LEVCHENKO NOW REVEALED SHEVCHENKO HAD BEEN A CIA SUPERSTAR. EPSTEIN WONDERED BY BARRON SO CREDULOUS - CONCLUDED THAT, AS WITH THE "PENKOVSKIY PAPERS," CIA HAD SIMPLY MANUFACTURED A SELF-CONGRATULATORY TALE OF CIA VICTORY AND KGB DEFEAT. BARRON ELECTED TO PUBLISH IT AND EVEN SUBMITTED IT TO CIA FOR REVIEW. BARRON'S SECOND BOOK WAS EDITED BY KEN GILMORE AND PUBLISHED BY READER'S DIGEST PRESS, A SERVICE FOR RIGHT-WING TRACTS FROM RD'S D.C. BUREAU. ATLANTA JOURNAL, IN A SERIES ON CIA INFILTRATION OF MEDIA, NOTED THAT IN 50S AND 60S TIME-LIFE INC. HAD ENJOYED AN EXTREMELY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA - BUT READER'S DIGEST WAS ACHIEVING THAT "MOST FAVORED" STATUS GRANTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 491 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3386.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1965** THE CIA'S COVERT ACTION STAFF WAS WRITING A BOOK TO BE ISSUED UNDER THE NAME OF COL. PENKOVSKY, AN OFFICER OF THE GRU WHO HAD BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT FROM 61-63 FOR THE CIA AND MI6. THE "DIARY" TO SHOW HOW THE CIA...HELPED KENNEDY ACCOMPLISH A GREAT TRIUMPH: GETTING SOVIET MISSILES OUT OF CUBA.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 79 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_3387.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** THE BOOK, WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS," WAS WRITTEN BY DAVID MARTIN WHOSE FATHER IS JOSEPH W. MARTIN WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA FOR 23 YEARS. HAD VIRTUALLY NO CONTRIBUTION TO BOOK.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 227 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_3388.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ORLOV PUBLISHED BOOK, "A HANDBOOK OF COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE AND GUERRILLA WARFARE," DID NOT HAVE ANY IMPACT ON CURRENT KGB OPS.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 374 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_3389.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1965-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1965-1985** ARKADY N. SHEVCHENKO, UNDER SECRETARY OF U.N. WHO DEFECTED. HE UNDERWENT REMARKABLE METAMORPHOSIS WITH CIA HELP. SHEVCHENKO BECAME AN EX-KGB OFFICER AND SUPERMOLE IN THE PAGES OF THE READER'S DIGEST. IN 78 SHEVCHENKO DEFECTED AND SIGNED A CONTRACT FOR \$600,000 CONTRACT FOR A BOOK WITH SIMON & SCHUSTER - BUT MANUSCRIPT UNINTERESTING AND S&S SUED FOR RECOVERY OF MONEY ALREADY ADVANCED. READER'S DIGEST REPORTER TRIED TO IMPROVE BOOK WITH NO LUCK. THREE YEARS LATER A NEW MANUSCRIPT, "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW," PORTRAYED SHEVCHENKO AS A SUPER SPY WITH CAR CHASES, SAFE HOUSES, AND DANGEROUS MISSIONS. SOME OF ORIGINAL CHAPTERS BEEFED UP WITH DRAMATIC CONVERSATIONS WITH USSR LEADERS RE CASTRO, CHINA AND DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. IN CHAPTER "END OF THE GAME," HE OUTLINED HIS FLIGHT TO FREEDOM. BOOK A BEST SELLER WITH A "TIME" COVER STORY AND "60 MINUTES" TOUTING SHEVCHENKO AS CIA'S MOST SUCCESSFUL SUPERMOLE.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 478-8 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3390.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SAMIZDAT PUBLICATIONS. CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN SAMIZDAT SYSTEM CLANDESTINE PUBLISHING IN ORDER GET DISSIDENT LITERATURE OUT OF SOVIET UNION FOR PUBLICATION AND TO MAKE BOOKS BY BANNED WRITERS AVAILABLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_3391.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1968-1969** SVETLANA ALLILUYEVA'S BOOK "ONLY ONE YEAR," WAS A COLLECTIVE EFFORT ACCORDING TO HER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/84 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3392.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1988** BOOK, "THE MASTER OF THE GAME: PAUL NITZE AND THE NUCLEAR PEACE," BY STROBE TALBOTT, PUBLISHED IN 1988.

BOOK JACKET SAYS THAT IN 1970 AND 1974, TALBOTT TRANSLATED AND EDITED TWO VOLUMES BY FORMER SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

SOURCE: Talbott, S. (1988). THE MASTER OF THE GAME. NY: Alfred A. Knopf. undefined source code: MG

111-ciabase_3393.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1996** FORMER DCI ROBERT GATES AND THE MIGHTY WURLITZER. GATES' "FROM THE SHADOWS" COVERS TERMINAL DECADES OF THE COLD WAR GENERALLY 1970-1992 AND ROLE OF INTEL IN PARTICULAR. PAGE 358. "IN NOVEMBER 1985, CIA PULLED OUT ALL THE STOPS TO MAKE GORBACHEV FEEL UNWELCOME IN GENEVA WHEN HE HAD HIS FIRST MEETING WITH PRESIDENT REAGAN. CIA MOBILIZED ITS ASSETS TO PARTICIPATE IN A WIDE RANGE OF ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS, MEETINGS, EXHIBITS AND OTHER SUCH ACTIVITIES IN GENEVA. OUR FIRST MAJOR EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE THE SOVIET ROLE IN CAMBODIA WAS IN GENEVA AT THIS TIME, AND DREW BROAD MEDIA COVERAGE." "AS EARLY AS SEPTEMBER 1977 CIA HAD IDENTIFIED A MASSIVE SOVIET COVERT CAMPAIGN IN EUROPE AGAINST DEPLOYMENT OF THE ERW, AND HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO BEGIN A COUNTER CAMPAIGN PUBLICIZING THAT THE SOVIETS HAD DEVELOPED THEIR OWN NEUTRON BOMB." P142. "THROUGHOUT 1985 AND 1986, CIA SPONSORED MANY DEMONSTRATIONS, PROTESTS, MEETINGS, CONFERENCES, PRESS ARTICLES, TV SHOWS, EXHIBITIONS, AND THE LIKE TO FOCUS WORLDWIDE ATTENTION ON THE SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN AFGHANISTAN. PAGE 358. GATES, R., (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3394.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1985** ANALYSTS AT THE DIA CONCLUDED THAT SHEVCHENKO HAD NOTHING OF VALUE TO OFFER AMERICAN INTEL EXCEPT SOME DATED BIO MATERIAL. SIMON AND SCHUSTER SIGNED A \$600,000 CONTRACT AND CONCLUDED LATER IT DID NOT CONTAIN ENOUGH NEW MATERIAL TO MERIT PUBLICATION. THERE NO MENTION OF ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. THE PUBLISHER SUED SHEVCHENKO FOR THE \$146,875 IT HAD ACTUALLY ADVANCED HIM. PUBLISHERS AT READER'S DIGEST PRESS CONCLUDED INFO NOT WORTHY A BOOK. THREE YEARS LATER KNOPF RECEIVED A MANUSCRIPT FROM SHEVCHENKO'S LAWYER FULL OF ESPIONAGE TALES AND SPICY INFO. MUCH OF THE INFO EITHER SPUN OUT OF FORMULAIC SPY FORMULA OR INVENTED WHOLE CLOTH. THE BOOK A RESULT OF A COLLABORATIVE EFFORT - SHEVCHENKO, ONE OR MORE GHOSTWRITERS AND EDITOR ASBEL GREEN. THE NEW REPUBLIC 7/22/85 35-42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3395.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** IN MID 70s EDWARD EPSTEIN PUBLISHED A SERIES OF ARTICLES - BASIS FOR HIS BOOK, LEGEND: THE SECRET WORLD OF LEE HARVEY OSWALD. EPSTEIN CRITICIZED THE CIA'S COUNTERINTEL STAFF AND SOVIET DIV OVER BONA FIDES OF KGB DEFECTOR NOSENKO. EPSTEIN APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN HELPED - HE HAD TALKED TO JAMES ANGLETON. ANGLETON'S OBJECTIVE TO PROVE HOW WRONG THIS ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET OPS WAS. HE USED GOLITSYN'S EXAMPLE. HIS EFFORTS CREATED A COTTAGE INDUSTRY OF ACADEMIC AND THINK TANK STUDIES. AARON LATHAM EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK MAGAZINE HAD MEETINGS WITH ANGLETON. AARON WROTE THE BOOK "MOTHER" WITH SIMILARITY TO ANGLETON'S FIRING BY COLBY. ANGLETON ORGANIZED THE SECURITY AND INTEL FUND (SIF) TO RAISE MONEY FOR TWO FBI AGENTS UNDER INDICTMENT. SIF REPORTED TO HAVE 17,000 MEMBERS. AFTER ANGLETON DIED, EPSTEIN ADMITTED HIS SOURCES HAD BEEN ANGLETON, TENNET H. BAGLEY, N.S. MILER AND OTHER EX-CIA ASSOCIATES. BOOKS HELPED SPREAD ANGLETON'S THEORY OF A SUPER KGB MANIPULATING THE U.S. THRU SOPHISTICATED DECEPTIONS. IN 80 NOVEL, "SPIKE," BY ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE (WHO BECAME EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON TIMES) AND ROBERT MOSS. CRUDENESS OF THE SPIKE [IMPLIED INDIRECTLY DCI COLBY WAS UNDER KRELIM'S DIRECTION]. WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS, BY DAVID MARTIN, A CLASSIC AND THE PRODUCT OF MORE THAN 2 YEARS OF INTERVIEWING CIA RETIREES. BOOK DEBUNKED ANGLETON'S THEORY ON GOLITSIN. JOE TRENTO, A REPORTER, LAUNCHED A NUMBER OF CHARGES AGAINST ANGLETON. HENRY HURT'S SHADRIN OF 1981 FINANCIALLY SUPPORTED BY READERS DIGEST.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 130-2 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_3396.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1985** THE FUROR OVER SHEVCHENKO'S BOOK "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW," UNJUSTIFIED AS HE IN 83 HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A U.S. MOLE IN BARRON'S BOOK "KGB TODAY: THE HIDDEN HAND." APPARENTLY NEWS IS NOT NEWS UNTIL IT COINCIDES WITH PUBLICATION DAY. NA 2/16/85 COVER AND 161

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3397.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** BOOK BY V. CHERNYAVSKY, EDITOR OF PROGRESS PUBLISHERS MOSCOW - THE CIA IN THE DOCK - CONTAINS USSR'S VIEW OF CIA.

NOT FURTHER INDEXED IN CIABASE.

SOURCE: Chernyavsky, V. (ed.) (1983). THE CIA IN THE DOCK. Moscow: Progress Publishers. PASSIM source code: CDOC

111-ciabase_3398.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED FUNDING MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL BOOK FAIR BY THE INTERNATIONAL FREEDOM TO PUBLISH COMMITTEE, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN PUBLISHERS. GRANT TO HELP MOUNT EXHIBIT AT 85 INTERNATIONAL BOOK FAIR IN MOSCOW OF 300 BOOKS BY AMERICANS ABOUT THE U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3399.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SHEVCHENKO, THE CELEBRITY DEFECTOR 'BREAKING WITH MOSCOW' AND MAKING THE ROUNDS. HE ON 60 MINUTES, BOOK EXCERPTS IN TIME MAG., ON "GOOD MORNING AMERICA," NBC'S "TODAY" SHOW AND ON "DONAHUE" AND A BIG REVIEW IN THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW. ON TV FREQUENTLY AS TV KREMLINOLOGIST-IN-RESIDENCE, A TEACHING POST AT THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE, A DIZZING ITINERARY ON THE LECTURE CIRCUIT AND THE BOOK ALREADY IN THE 3RD PRINTING BEFORE THE OFFICIAL 3/85 PUBLICATION DATE AT KNOPF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/85 C1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3400.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** EXTRACTS FROM THE BOOK, "CONFESSIONS OF A SPY" BY PETER EARLEY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 28-35A source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_3401.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR DEFECTOR ARKADY SHEVCHENKO'S BOOK EXCERPTED IN

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/11/85 BEGINNING PAGE 48 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3402.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO HELP 2 RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS - "INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS IN USSR," A QUARTERLY PUBLISHED IN U.S. BY VALERY CHALIDZE; AND, PAMIAT - A SERIES OF BOOKS PRODUCED IN PARIS BY VLADIMIR ALLOY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3403.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE BOOK "ALONE TOGETHER," BY ELENA BONNER, ALFRED A KNOPF, INC., IS BEING EXCERPTED IN TIME. BONNER WROTE THE BOOK DURING HER SIX-MONTH VISIT TO THE WEST. IN IT SHE CONFIRMS THAT HER HUSBAND ANDREI SAKHAROV MEMOIRS WILL COME AND "IT IS IN THE WEST." TIME MAGAZINE EXCERPTS PORTIONS OF BONNER'S BOOK.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/13/86 82-92 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3404.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, INC. OF MASPETH, N.Y. TO PUBLISH 3RD BOOK BY ANATOLY MARCHENKO, "TO LIVE LIKE EVERYONE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 43,88 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3405.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined 50 BOOKS WRITTEN BY RUSSIAN EMIGRES AND SHIPPED TO MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL BOOK FAIR CONFISCATED. 50 BOOKS SEIZED WERE WORKS OF ABOUT 30 EMIGRE AUTHORS AND SHIPPED BY ARDIS PUBLISHING COMPANY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN. ARDIS SPECIALIZES IN RUSSIAN WORKS BY AUTHORS NOT PUBLISHED IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/87 D1 AND 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3406.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FREE SPEECH ABROAD FUNDING ATHENEUM PRESS FOR A BOOK STORE IN MOSCOW. WITH SCIENTIFIC COUNCIL, ATHENEUM WILL PRODUCE 15 BOOKS WITH SALES ASSISTING FOUNDATION FOR AID TO YOUNG AUTHORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3407.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FREE SPEECH ABROAD, FOR "ATHENEUM" RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLISHING HOUSE LOCATED IN PARIS, TO EMBARK UPON UNPRECEDENTED JOINT VENTURE WITH FOUR SOVIET INSTITUTIONS. ENTERPRISE DEDICATED TO RESTORING PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED OFFICIAL AND PRIVATE ARCHIVAL MATERIAL AND OFFERING BROAD ANALYSIS OF RUSSIAN AND SOVIET CULTURE. FUND WILL ALSO FUND "MINUVSHEYE" AN HISTORICAL ALMANAC DRAWING ITS MATERIAL FROM PREVIOUSLY CLOSED ARCHIVES. 1990 25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24, 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3408.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, SMOLOSKYP, INC., FOR WRITERS' UNION OF UKRAINE TO ESTABLISH INDEPENDENT PRINTING FACILITY. \$65,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3409.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR REACTIONARIES DID IT ALL WRONG SAYS EDWARD LUTTWAK WHOSE 23-YEAR-OLD BOOK "COUP D'ETAT: A PRACTICAL HANDBOOK," IS DEFINITIVE DO-IT-YOURSELF BOOK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/91 E1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3410.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND 1947-1994** RUSSIAN JOURNALIST GENRIKH BOROVIK HAS PUBLISHED A RUSSIAN PHILBY BIOGRAPHY, THE PHILBY FILES - THE SECRET LIFE OF MASTER SPY KIM PHILBY (LITTLE BROWN, 382 PP.), SUPPOSEDLY BASED ON ACCESS TO THE KGB FILE ON PHILBY. ACCORDING TO BOROVIK, THE SOVIETS THOUGHT PHILBY'S FATHER WAS A BRITISH AGENT SO THEY DECIDED TO RECRUIT KIM, ONLY TO DROP HIM LATER BECAUSE THEY CAME TO BELIEVE HE WAS A FAITHFUL BRITISH AGENT. ACCORDING TO THE KGB FILE, KIM PHILBY COVERED HIS TRACKS SO BADLY THAT THE BRITISH WOULD SURELY HAVE CAUGHT HIM IF HE WASN'T A TRUE BRITISH AGENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/27/95 50 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3411.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. BOTH CIA AND SIS IN PREPARING BOOK "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS" DECIDED TO STICK TO MATERIALS PENKOVSKY HAD PROVIDED. THEY EDITED NARRATIVE TO MAKE IT COHERENT. IT DECIDED THAT PETER DERIABIN, A KGB CI OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN VIENNA IN 54 WOULD WORK ON THE "MEMOIRS." FRANK GIBNEY, THEN PUBLISHER OF SHOW MAGAZINE AND A FORMER LIFE MAG WRITER AND NEWSWEEK EDITOR DISCUSSED BOOK WITH DONALD JAMESON - HIS CIA CONTACT - AND BOOK PRODUCED. AFTER CLEARING BOOK GIBNEY GOT CONTRACT FROM DOUBLEDAY FOR PENKOVSKY TRUST. TRUST ADMINISTERED BY HERBERT P. JACOBY, OF N.Y. LAW FIRM SCHWARTZ & FROHLICH. PENKOVSKY FUND ADMINISTERED BY GROUP OF BUSINESSMEN THAT INCLUDED HERMAN DUNLOP SMITH; CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, CHAIR OF RAYTHEON CORPORATION. GIBNEY AND DERIABIN RECEIVED 40% OF ROYALTIES, REST PLACED IN PENKOVSKY FUND, WHICH DISTRIBUTED \$78,000 TO GRADUATE STUDENTS IN USSR STUDIES AND TO DEFECTORS. IT SYNDICATED IN 30 AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 382-8 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_3412.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. FORMER KGB MAJOR STANISLAV LEVCHENKO ON AN INTERNATIONAL BOOK TOUR TO PROMOTE "ON THE WRONG SIDE: MY LIFE IN THE KGB." LEVCHENKO DEFECTED IN undefined THE BOOK PUBLISHED BY A BRITISH HOUSE PERGAMON-BRASSEY. FORMER DCI TO SPEAK AT KICKOFF OF BOOK TOUR. TOUR INCLUDES CHICAGO, BOSTON, LOS ANGELES, SAN FRAN., PHILADELPHIA AND LONDON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/88 D3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3413.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PENKOVSKIY PAPERS, undefined CIA BOOK PUBLISHED FOR OPS REASONS BUT BECAME COMMERCIALY VIABLE. WRITTEN BY WITTING AGENCY ASSETS WHO DREW ON ACTUAL CASE MATERIALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 194 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3414.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, @47-99** THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD: THE MITROKHIN ARCHIVE AND THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE KGB, BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW AND VASIL MITROKHIN. MELITA NORWOOD, WHO PASSED ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE SOVIETS DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS THE STORY THAT MADE HEADLINES AFTER THE PUBLICATION OF "THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD," CAMBRIDGE DON CHRISTOPHER ANDREW'S ENCYCLOPEDIC STUDY OF THE KGB. THE BOOK IS BASED, WE ARE TOLD, ON THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS SMUGGLED OUT OF HEADQUARTERS BY VASIL MITROKHIN, THE SOVIET SPY AGENCY'S CHIEF ARCHIVIST, IN HIS SHOES AND CLOTHING. WRITTEN BY BRITAIN'S LEADING INTEL HISTORIAN, "THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD" WILL STAND AS AN INDISPENSABLE REFERENCE WORK ON SOVIET ESPIONAGE. E.G.: NOTHING IN THE FILES SEEN BY MITROKHIN SUGGESTS THAT KGB HAD ANY ROLE IN THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE POPE JOHN PAUL II; AN OBJECTIVE OF "SERVICE A," THE KGB'S DISINFO ARM, WAS TO PREVENT RONALD REAGAN'S ELECTION TO A SECOND TERM; ONE FAMED SOVIET "ILLEGAL," A SPY OPERATING WITHOUT BENEFIT OF DIPLOMATIC COVER, CREATED HIS OWN BY BECOMING A TOP COSTA RICAN DIPLOMAT; ANOTHER ILLEGAL, ANATOLY RUDENKO, WAS A PIANO TUNER FOR NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND VLADIMIR HOROWITZ BUT THERE WERE FEW SECRETS INSIDE THE STEINWAYS; KGB BUGGED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AIR FORCE ONE AND HENRY KISSINGER. MITROKHIN FIRST OFFERED A SAMPLE TO CIA, AND WAS TURNED AWAY. THE BRITISH, IN 1992 WHISKED HIM TO ENGLAND, WHERE HE NOW LIVES UNDER A NEW IDENTITY. A BOOK SPONSORED BY AN INTEL AGENCY MUST BE APPROACHED WITH CAUTION. MI6 AND MI5, [PROBABLY] HAVE THEIR OWN AGENDA IN MAKING THE MITROKHIN MATERIAL PUBLIC. BOOK, IS NOT BASED EXCLUSIVELY ON MITROKHIN'S ARCHIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/99 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3415.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, STANISLAV A. LEVCHENKO, FORMER KGB MAJOR ON TOUR TO PROMOTE NEW BOOK "ON THE WRONG SIDE: MY LIFE IN THE KGB." BOOK PUBLISHED BY BRITISH HOUSE PERGAMON-BRASSEY. BOOK TOUR TO BEGIN D.C. 3/23 undefined FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS WILL SPEAK AT BOOK PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3416.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS WRITTEN AT BEHEST CIA BY FRANK GIBNEY, A FORMER "LIFE" WRITER, AND PETER DERIABIN, A SOVIET DEFECTOR. SOURCE MATERIAL RECORDINGS PENKOVSKY'S DEBRIEFINGS.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 316 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_3417.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR,undefined JOHN BARRON READER'S DIGEST HEAVYWEIGHT IN D.C., WROTE "KGB: THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS." INFO HAD BEEN LEAKED TO BARRON BY J. EDGAR HOOVER, WHO DID NOT WANT USSR TO OPEN CONSULATE IN CHICAGO. AFTER DELIVERING PREDIGESTED MANUSCRIPT, BARRON WENT TO VARIOUS EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO LEAVE RESEARCH TRACKS. NYT DECLARED CIA HAD AN OPERATIONAL PURPOSE IN ASSISTING BARRON WRITE BOOK.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 476 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3418.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **USSR,1975-1977** CIA SENT JOHN BARRON A SOVIET DEFECTOR WITH A STORY IT HAD SIMPLY MADE UP. ACCORDING TO JOSEPH SMITH "CIA THEN ASSISTED JOHN BARRON WITH MATERIAL FOR HIS BOOK KGB: THE SECRET WORLD OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS. HE ALSO USED OUR STORY. DESPITE THOSE EMBARRASMENTS, BARRON FLOURISHED AS READER'S DIGEST COLDEST WARRIOR. BOTH CIA AND FBI FED BARRON INFO ON KGB THAT UNOBTAINABLE ANYWHERE ELSE.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 477-8 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_3419.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1967 ENTRY: **VICTOR NAVASKY SUED THE CIA TO GET A LIST OF THE "WELL OVER 1000 BOOKS"** THAT HAD BEEN PRODUCED, SUBSIDIZED OR SPONSORED BY THE CIA BEFORE THE END OF 1947-1967 THE CIA ADVISED REQUEST IS STAGGERING BECAUSE FILES AND MATERIALS RELATING TO BOOKS SUBSIDIZED OR SPONSORED BY THE CIA VARY IN SIZE FROM 2 TO 200 LINEAR FEET (THERE ABOUT 2,000 PAGES IN A LINEAR FT). THE CHIEF OF THE CIA COVERT ACTION STAFF WROTE: "BOOKS DIFFER FROM ALL OTHER PROPAGANDA MEDIA, PRIMARILY BECAUSE ONE SINGLE BOOK CAN SIGNIFICANTLY CHANGE THE READER'S ATTITUDE AND ACTION TO AN EXTENT UNMATCHED BY THE IMPACT OF ANY OTHER SINGLE MEDIUM..."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/26/82 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3420.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE THREE DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 157-8 source code: RT

111-ciabase_3421.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BOOK BY ONE OF FEW WESTERN JOURNALISTS TO ACTUALLY VISIT NLF ZONES IN SVN, WILFRED BURCHETT'S VIETNAM: INSIDE STORY OF A GUERRILLA WAR WAS EITHER IGNORED OR DISMISSED AS "PRO-COMMUNIST." GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 189

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3422.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BOOK ON U.S. VN POLICY WRITTEN BY CHESTER COOPER, A CIA OFFICIAL INVOLVED IN VN POLICY FOR TWO DECADES. REPORTING THIS MAX FRANKEL, HEAD OF NYT WASH BUREAU, ADDED THAT ANOTHER INTEL OFFICER, ASST SECT. OF STATE FOR FAR EAST ROGER HILSMAN, PUBLISHED A MEMOIR "TO MOVE A NATION". AN APOLOGY FOR POLICY IN VN.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 112 source code: DG

111-ciabase_3423.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CHESTER COOPER, THE LOST CRUSADE: THE FULL STORY OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM FROM ROOSEVELT TO NIXON (GREAT BRITAIN, 71). COOPER WAS A VETERAN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN THE FAR EAST WHO SERVED AS ASSISTANT FOR ASIAN AFFAIRS IN JOHNSON WHITE HOUSE. HE WAS ALSO A CIA OFFICER COVERTLY, FOR ALL OR PART OF HIS CAREER. NOTE 7

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 400 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3424.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. HOANG VAN CHI'S BOOK "FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM," WAS FUNDED BY CIA'S CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM AND THE USIA. THE BOOK IS BASED ON A SERIES OF FALSEHOODS, NON-EXISTENT DOCUMENTS AND SLANTED TRANSLATIONS ABOUT LAND REFORM IN NVN. THE BOOK CLAIMS THE NVNESE COMMUNISTS CONDUCTED A MASSIVE BLOODBATH KILLING TENS OF THOUSANDS. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3425.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1975** BOOK EDITED BY ROBERT MANNING, 1988, WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. A NUMBER OF SCHOLARS AND PARTICIPANTS IN WAR WROTE INDIVIDUAL CHAPTERS OF THE BOOK. THE BOOK IN MANY ASPECTS IS THE MOST INFORMATIVE, CONCISE AND ACCURATE OF MANY OF THE BOOKS ON CLANDESTINE OPS IN VIETNAM OF THE SPECIAL OPERATING GROUPS (SOGs) AND CIA'S VARIOUS PROGRAMS. THE U.S.'s LEADING WARTIME WRITER/SCHOLAR ON THE VIETCONG, DOUGLAS PIKE, WROTE THE CHAPTER, "THE VIETCONG SECRET WAR." HE STATES LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS OF THE VC WERE VILLAGERS MOLDED INTO TIGHT-KNIT, SELF-CONTROLLED, SELF-CONTAINED ASSOCIATIONS. MAO TSE-TUNG OF CHINA AND VO NGUYEN GIAP HAD CALLED LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS THE INITIAL PHASE AND THE SINE QUA NON OF THEIR REVOLUTIONS. IN 63, THE VC ANNOUNCED THAT SEVEN MILLION SOUTH VIETNAMESE (GENERALLY RURAL CIVILIANS) HAD JOINED THESE ASSOCIATIONS. PIKE'S ARTICLE AVOIDS NUMBERS BUT THOSE MASSIVE FIGURES WERE INTEL COMMUNITY'S MOST SACROSANCT SECRET OR MOST EGREGIOUS FAILURE. IF CIA HAD KNOWN AND/OR REPORTED THE SEVEN - MILLION - PERSON - STRONG ASSOCIATION STRUCTURE -- IT WOULD HAVE INVALIDATED ALL U.S. JUSTIFICATIONS FOR THE WAR; ERGO, NO WAR. LIBERATION ASSOCIATION MEMBERS -- OR TO PUT IT ANOTHER WAY -- MOST OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE -- AND THEIR DEDICATION, CAUSED OUR DEFEAT IN VIETNAM. VICTORY WAS NEVER A POSSIBILITY. WILLIAM COLBY, CIA'S MAIN MAN ON VIETNAM, CALLED THE LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS THE SKELETAL ORGANIZATIONS OF NO REAL POWER THAT CAME INTO EXISTENCE LATE IN THE FIGHTING. (NOW COLBY PUBLISHES A BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER.) CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3426.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1975** BOOK, "GIAP HIS WAR STRATEGY," BY PETER MACDONALD, REVIEWED BY DAN CRAGG. ABSENCE OF FOOTNOTES A PROBLEM. 'GIAP' IS IMPORTANT TO OUR UNDERSTANDING OF HOW WE LOST IN VN...IT IS AN HONEST ONE AND PROBABLY BEST GLIMPSE (OF REAL GIAP) THAT WE WILL EVER GET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/18/93 B7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3427.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1984 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1984** BOOK, "THE WORLD ALMANAC OF VIETNAM WAR," CONTENTS: INTRODUCTION BY FOX BUTTERFIELD; CHRONOLOGY; PRICE OF WAR; LAND FORCES IN VN AND THEIR WEAPONS; AIR FORCES IN VN; NAVAL WAR IN VN; IRREGULAR FORCES OF VIETNAM WAR; BIOGRAPHIES; BIBLIOGRAPHY; AND INDEX.

SOURCE: Bowman, J. (ed.) (1985). THE WORLD ALMANAC OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: Bison Books Corporation. 512 PAGES source code: WAVW

111-ciabase_3428.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, @47-99** THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HANOI: KENNEDY AND JOHNSON'S USE OF SPIES, SABOTEURS, AND COVERT WARRIORS IN NORTH VIETNAM, BY RICHARD SHULTZ, JR, HARPERCOLLINS, NOV 1999. JACKET COMMENT BY AFIO MEMBER, HUGH TOVAR, FORMER CHIEF OF CIA'S COVERT ACTION STAFF. "...SOG'S UNHAPPY LIFETIME HAS LESSONS FOR US TODAY, AND SHULTZ SPELLS THEM OUT SUCCINCTLY. THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HANOI SHOULD BE REQUIRED READING [FOR] NEW OFFICERS IN CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE. WASHINGTON POST REPORTER, VERNON LOEB, ON THE SHULTZ BOOK: "...SOG'S COVERT ODYSSEY REMAINED LOCKED IN A PENTAGON VAULT UNTIL SHULTZ GAINED ACCESS FOUR YEARS AGO TO 3,000 PAGES OF CLASSIFIED SOG FILES. THE DOCUMENTS REVEAL KENNEDY EMBRACED COVERT ACTION IN VIETNAM AND PUSHED THE CIA TO START HARASSING HANOI. BUT BY 1962, KENNEDY FOUND THE AGENCY MORE A "STUBBORN MULE" THAN A "ROGUE ELEPHANT" AND TRANSFERRED RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT ACTION TO THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND VIETNAM (MACV), WHICH ULTIMATELY CREATED SOG. BUT BEYOND THE POLITICS OF COVERT ACTION, SHULTZ'S TREASURE TROVE OF A BOOK IS MOST FASCINATING AS AN OPS TEXT, DESCRIBING INTELLIGENCE CONS AND DECEPTION GAMES WORTHY OF JOHN LECARRE AT HIS BEST." AFIO'S WIN #50-99 12/16/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3429.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** MCNAMARA SAYS OF HIS BOOK - WE MADE AN ERROR NOT OF VALUES AND INTENTIONS BUT OF JUDGEMENT AND CAPABILITIES. WE OPERATED ON TWO PREMISES - ONE, FALL OF SVN WOULD THREATEN SECURITY OF WORLD. TWO THAT SVNESE COULD DEFEND THEIR NATION.

WE WERE IGNORANT OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. WE TOTALLY UNDERESTIMATED NATIONALIST ASPECT OF HO CHI MINH'S MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/95 46-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3430.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1953-1961** DR. DOOLEY SIGNED PUBLISHING AGREEMENTS WITH READER'S DIGEST AND FARRAR, STRAUSS AND CUDAHY, IN 55-56, FOR "DELIVER US FROM EVIL." BOOK ORIGINATED AS A CONDENSED EDITION FOR READER'S DIGEST AND WAS "PLANTED" FOR SIMULTANEOUS PUBLICATION IN A LONGER VERSION FOR FARRAR, STRAUSS AND CUDAHY.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 12,66 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_3431.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1954-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1965** THE BOOK, THE QUIET AMERICAN, WAS A COSTLY, IF JUMBLED AD FOR DIEM AND HIS AMERICAN HANDLERS.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 157 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_3432.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1960** BUTTINGER WHO FORMED THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFVN) AND ORGANIZED A PRO-DIEM CAMPAIGN, WROTE THE BOOK, THE SMALLER DRAGON. IN THE BOOK HE PRAISED DIEM "AS A MAN OF EXCEPTIONAL TALENT." IN 12/57, ORAM (WITH HIS OWN PR FIRM) WROTE TO PUBLISHER FREDERICK PRAEGER, A RECIPIENT OF CIA COVERT FUNDING SUBSIDIZING PUBLICATION OF A SERIES OF VOLUMES WITH AN ANTICOMMUNIST THEME, TO PUSH BUTTINGER'S BOOK -- AS HIS GROUP WOULD. BUTTINGER AGAIN TO VN IN 58 AND PREPARED A MAJOR DEFENSE OF U.S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. DIEM ON OFFICIAL VISIT TO U.S. IN 57 WITH BUTTINGER AS HIS PERSONAL SPEECH WRITER. BUTTINGER BECAME DISILLUSIONED LATER AN QUIT AND URGED A CHANGE IN THE SAIGON REGIME IN 10/63.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 168-9 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_3433.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1960** BOOK BY HOANG VAN CHI, FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM, CLAIMS THE NORTH VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS CONDUCTED A MASSIVE BLOODBATH KILLING TENS OF THOUSANDS. AN ARTICLE BY GARETH PORTER IS A SUMMARY OF A 55-PAGE PAPER ON NORTH VIETNAMESE LAND REFORM PROGRAM AND ITS PORTRAYAL BY HOANG VAN CHI, BERNARD FALL AND OTHERS. THE COMPLETE STUDY WAS BEING PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF EAST ASIA PROJECT, CORNELL UNIVERSITY. GEORGE CARVER (A TOP OFFICIAL OF THE CIA AT THE TIME) PRESENTED HOANG TO THE PUBLIC. HOANG WAS A LANDLORD HIMSELF WITH 20 ACRES OF LAND IN NORTH VIETNAM. HOANG WAS EMPLOYED BY THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE AND U.S. INTEL. HIS STORY WAS PART OF THOSE INSTITUTIONS' PLANS TO PORTRAY LAND REFORM AS A BLOODBATH. HOANG WORKED FOR THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION FOR SOME EIGHT MONTHS AS A TRANSLATOR FOR USIA. IN 1958, THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT PARTIALLY SUBSIDIZED HIS BOOK, "THE NEW CLASS IN NORTH VIETNAM." IN 60, HE RECEIVED A CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CIA) GRANT TO WRITE A MORE COMPLETE ATTACK ON LAND REFORM. "FROM COLONIALISM TO COMMUNISM" WAS SUBSIDIZED BY USIA WITH CIA MONEY. INVESTIGATION OF HIS ALLEGATIONS REVEALED GROSS DISTORTIONS. HE QUOTES A PARTY SLOGAN AS "LIQUIDATE THE LANDLORDS." IN FACT THE SLOGAN WAS "ABOLISH THE FEUDAL REGIME OF LAND OWNERSHIP IN A MANNER THAT IS DISCRIMINATING, METHODICAL AND UNDER SOUND LEADERSHIP." PARTY DOCUMENTS POINTED OUT THAT THE PURPOSE OF LAND REFORM WAS NOT TO LIQUIDATE LANDLORDS BUT TO REDISTRIBUTE LAND AND POWER IN THE VILLAGES. THE MOST SERIOUS CASE OF MISREPRESENTATION IS HOANG'S TRANSLATION OF VO NGUYEN GIAP'S SPEECH IN 9/56. PHRASE "TORTURE" USED BY HOANG WAS "COERCION" USED BY GIAP. (MANY EXAMPLES GIVEN IN THE CHRONICLE ARTICLE). INDOCHINA CHRONICLE OF MAY 1975

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3434.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1997** BOOK, THE DAY THE PRESSES STOPPED: A HISTORY OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS CASE, BY DAVID RUDENSTINE, U OF CALIFORNIA PRESS. CHAPTER ONE (FILED 5/12/97)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3435.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM TO PUBLISH IN VN MAGAZINE "VIETNAM MOI?" (A NEW VIETNAM?). ALSO TO PUBLISH BOOK BY DOAN QUOC SY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3436.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1989-1990** NED FOR PUBLICATION IN PARIS OF "QUE ME." 1990 \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 18, 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3437.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1993-1996** BUI TIN'S MANUSCRIPT WAS ORIGINALLY HANDLED BY JUDY STOWE AT THE BBC IN LONDON. I WAS THERE IN 1993 AND ASKED BY C. HURST PUBLISHERS TO VET IT. THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER IT WAS FACT OR FICTION. C. HURST NEGOTIATED WITH UH PRESS. UH WAS ORIGINALLY CONSIDERING STANLEY KARNOW TO WRITE THE INTRODUCTION. SOME ANONYMOUS REVIEWER SUGGESTED I MIGHT DO A BETTER JOB. CARYLE A THAYER, SCHOOL OF POLITICS AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCE ACADEMY CANBERRA, ACT 2601, AUSTRALIA. CAT(at)ADFA.OZ.AU 10/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3438.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: WALT ROSTOW AT MIT PRODUCED A CIA-FINANCED BOOK "THE DYNAMICS OF SOVIET SOCIETY". PUBLISHED IN 2 VERSIONS, ONE CLASSIFIED FOR INTEL COMMUNITY AND THE OTHER SANITIZED FOR PUBLIC CONSUMPTION.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 100 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_3439.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: WELL OVER A THOUSAND BOOKS WERE PRODUCED, SUBSIDIZED OR SPONSORED BY CIA BEFORE END undefined MANY PUBLISHED BY CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH CIA BACKED. CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION STAFF SAID: ADVANTAGE DIRECT CONTACT WITH AUTHOR...WE CAN ACQUAINT HIM IN GREAT DETAIL WITH OUR INTENTIONS; WE CAN PROVIDE HIM WITH WHATEVER MATERIAL WE WE WANT HIM TO INCLUDE... THE AGENCY MUST MAKE SURE THE ACTUAL MANUSCRIPT WILL CORRESPOND WITH OUR OPERATIONAL AND PROPAGANDISTIC INTENTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B I 193 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3440.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY. PUBLICATION. CIA FINANCED MAJOR EUROPEAN PUBLISHING HOUSE SUSPECTED BELONG TO AXEL SPRINGER PUBLISHER OF SPRINGER NEWSPAPERS IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 68 source code: CS

111-ciabase_3441.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **WORLD WIDE, 1950-1970** CIA BOOK PUBLISHING DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 144-47 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3442.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** FULL DISCUSSION OF ISSUES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 453 source code: CC

111-ciabase_3443.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED, SABRE FOUNDATION, SUPPORT BOOK AND JOURNAL DONATION PROGRAM. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_3444.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DAVID WISE'S NEW BOOK, "CASSIDY'S RUN - THE SECRET SPY WAR OVER NERVE GAS." WISE WHO LIKES TO DESCRIBE HIMSELF AS AN OLD POLICE REPORTER FROM NEW YORK, IN THE ANNALS OF WASHINGTON JOURNALISM HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS OVER FOUR DECADES HAVE BEEN REMARKABLE. AFTER GARY FRANCIS POWERS WAS SHOT DOWN OVER RUSSIA IN A U-2 SPY PLANE IN MAY 1960** , WISE AND THOMAS B. ROSS, WROTE "THE U-2 AFFAIR", IN EARLY 1962, WHICH THEM TO THEIR MASTERWORK, "THE INVISIBLE GOVERNMENT", A GROUND-BREAKING EARLY PORTRAIT OF THE CIA AND THE US INTEL COMMUNITY. THE BOOK SPENT 23 WEEKS AS NO. 1 ON THE "NEW YORK TIMES" BEST- SELLER LIST IN 1964, DUE IN PART TO THE CIA'S HAM-HANDED ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK ITS PUBLICATION. WISE'S HAS WRITTEN NINE NONFICTION BOOKS AND THREE SPY NOVELS, INCLUDING "THE CHILDREN'S GAME". FOLLOWING PUBLICATION OF HIS THIRD NOVEL, "THE SAMARKAND DIMENSION", IN 1987, WISE PRODUCED "THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY", THE STORY OF CIA DOUBLE AGENT, EDWARD LEE HOWARD, IN 1988. "MOLEHUNT", IN 1992, WAS ABOUT THE CIA'S INTERNAL VICTIMS OF JAMES JESUS ANGLETON'S LEGENDARY HUNT FOR A KGB DOUBLE AGENT, AND "NIGHTMOVER", IN 1995, ABOUT CIA DOUBLE AGENT ALDRICH H. AMES. FOR WISE, "THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY" STANDS OUT AS A "GREAT STORY" AND "NIGHTMOVER" POSED "A GREAT CHALLENGE" BECAUSE OF THE SPEED WITH WHICH IT HAD TO BE PRODUCED SINCE FOUR OTHER AMES BOOKS WERE IN THE WORKS AT THE SAME TIME. BUT AMONG ALL HIS BOOKS, WISE SAID, "CASSIDY'S RUN" WAS THE BIGGEST CHALLENGE BECAUSE HE HAD SO LITTLE TO WORK WITH AT THE BEGINNING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 9 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3445.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1917-1941 ENTRY: **1917-1941** BOOK, NEGATIVE INTELLIGENCE: THE ARMY AND THE AMERICAN LEFT, 1917-1941, BY ROY TALBERT. SUPERBLY RESEARCHED STORY OF HOW ARMY CONDUCTED SURVEILLANCE FROM WWI TO RED SCARE AND DEPRESSION.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/93 54 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3446.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1921-1988 ENTRY: **1921-1988** TAKING THE RISK OUT OF DEMOCRACY: PROPAGANDA IN THE US AND AUSTRALIA BY ALEX CAREY, C.1921-88. SYDNEY: U OF NEW SOUTH WALES PRESS, 1995. REVIEW BY DALE WHARTON, MONTREAL. ALEX CAREY LOOKS AT STRING-PULLING ACROSS PROPAGANDA CENTURY. HE TRACES THE THEME THAT LINKS THE COMMON GOOD TO PRIVATE-SECTOR INTERESTS-- -- TO THE WEALTH OF THE FEW. US SOCIETY LEANS TOWARD A BINARY VIEW OF THE WORLD. ITS SYMBOLS TEND TO BE GOOD OR EVIL, SACRED OR SATANIC. BLENDS OF THE TWO REQUIRE STUDY. ACTION-LOVING AMERICANS PREFER TO DO FIRST AND PONDER LATER, IF AT ALL. THESE BIASES EXPOSE A SOCIETY TO SUBTLE CONTROLS. "BY ASSOCIATING WELFARE [AND PUBLIC HEALTH CARE AND OTHER GOODS] WITH SOCIALISM/COMMUNISM AND ... [EQUATING] THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM WITH LOYALTY, PATRIOTISM, FREEDOM, THE AMERICAN DREAM, [AND] THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE, PROPAGANDISTS [WORK] SATANIC AND SACRED SYMBOLS." THEY PLAY ON POWERFUL EMOTIONS AND MAY EVEN SUMMON "THREATS TO NATIONAL SECURITY." DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA KEEPS NATIONALIST FEELING BOTH INTENSE AND SHALLOW. "FREE-ENTERPRISE SYSTEM" ITSELF AS A SHAM--A DEVICE TO PROTECT THE RICHES OF ELITES. WITHOUT THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE IT WOULD COLLAPSE. "MODERN WARS REQUIRE SUPPORT OF EVERYONE, AND SO WARTIME PROPAGANDA IDEALIZES THE HUMANE, EGALITARIAN, DEMOCRATIC CHARACTER OF THE HOME SOCIETY IN A WAY THAT NO ELITE OR BUSINESS INTEREST HAS ANY INTENTION OF ALLOWING." TAKING THE RISK OUT OF DEMOCRACY: PROPAGANDA IN THE US AND AUSTRALIA BY ALEX CAREY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3447.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1930-1970 ENTRY: **1930-1970** BOOK BY PETER GROSE, GENTLEMAN SPY: THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES. PUBLISHED IN 1994. BOOK COVERS THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES FROM HIS EARLY CHILDHOOD TO PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, TO BEING THE IMPETUS BEHIND THE CREATION OF CIA, TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, TO HIS POST BAY OF PIGS DISMISSAL BY KENNEDY, AND HIS LIFE THEREAFTER. BOOK, ALTHOUGH GENERALLY UNDERSTATED, REVIEWS MAJOR COVERT OPERATIONS UNDERTAKEN DURING DULLES ERA AND SUMS UP SAYING "THE MOST DAMAGING LONG-TERM LEGACY OF AJAX (CIA'S OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN IN 1953) WAS THE HUBRIS THAT CIA THROUGH A COVERT POLITICAL ACTION, COULD SO EASILY...CHANGE THE POLITICS OF THE WORLD, SHAPING FOREIGN SOCIETIES TO AMERICAN DESIGN." HOPEFULLY SOMEONE IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY MECHANISM WILL RECOGNIZE THAT THE "PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY" POLICY OF CLINTON ADM IS MERELY A REHASH OF COLD WAR ACTIONS THAT SO OFTEN FAILED AT TREMENDOUS COST TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

BOOK NOTES THE INCOMPATIBILITY OF COVERT OPERATIONS AND INTELLIGENCE -- "YOU CAN'T GET INTELLIGENCE FROM ADVOCATES." CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3448.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1930-1980 ENTRY: **1930-1980** BOOK, GENTLEMAN SPY: THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES, BY PETER GROSE. BOOK WRITTEN WITH HELP OF RETIRED INTEL OFFICERS WITHOUT CIA RIGHT-OF-REVIEW. DULLES EXPLOITED EX-NAZI REINHARD GEHLEN AFTER WWII. HE LOST CIA JOB AFTER BAY OF PIGS AND SAT ON WARREN COMMISSION. BOOK BEGUN BY RICHARD HARRIS SMITH WHO TURNED PROJECT OVER TO GROSE WHO NOW EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 209-10 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3449.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **1940-1945** TWO BOOKS LOOK AT SPOOKS AND THEIR SECRET WARS. "THE OSS IN CHINA," YALE U. PRESS, BY MAO CHUN-YU, A HISTORIAN AT THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY. NEAL H. PETERSEN'S "FROM HITLER'S DOORSTEP: THE WARLIKE INTEL REPORTS OF ALLEN DULLES 1942-1945." PENN STATE U PRESS. REVIEWED BY JOSEPH C. GOULDEN OF "ACCURACY IN MEDIA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/2/97 B6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3450.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1940-1948 ENTRY: **1940-1948** BOOK, WILD BILL AND INTREPID: DONOVAN, STEPHENSON AND THE ORIGIN OF CIA. BY THOMAS F. TROY, YALE U PRESS. TROY IS A RETIRED CIA OFFICER AND AN EDITOR OF SURVEILLANT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 148 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3451.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1940-1996 ENTRY: **1940-1996** READERS' DIGEST'S FORMER COLD WAR SPECIALIST ON THE KGB, JOHN BARRON, HAS PUBLISHED ANOTHER KGB STORY: "OPERATION SOLO - THE FBI'S MAN IN THE KREMLIN". SOLO OP WAS THE USE OF DISENCHANTED U.S. COMMUNIST LEADER AND FBI INFORMANT, MORRIS CHILDS, AS A DOUBLE AGENT IN MOSCOW FROM THE 1940S UNTIL 1980. WHO WON'T BE DISENCHANTED WITH A POLITICAL PARTY TWO-THIRDS OF WHOSE MEMBERS, ACCORDING TO THE FBI'S OWN ESTIMATE, WERE FBI INFORMANTS? CHILDS' STORY HAS BEEN TOLD BY OTHERS, BUT BARRON'S VERSION RAISES SOME INTERESTING QUESTIONS WHICH HE, UNFORTUNATELY, DOES NOT ANSWER. ALSO, SOME OF HIS MORE INTRIGUING STATEMENTS AREN'T BACKED UP WITH ANYTHING OTHER THAN FBI SOURCES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3452.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1900 ENTRY: **1945-1900** VIETNAM THE NECESSARY WAR BY MICHAEL LIND REVIEW BY BY ROBERT G. KAISER. REVIEWED BY ROBERT G. KAISER. LIND ARGUES THAT THE WAR WAS NOT A DISASTER BUT A NOBLE UNDERTAKING WHICH, HAD MANY POSITIVE CONSEQUENCES. HE CONCLUDES THAT THE WAR HAD TO BE FOUGHT TO PRESERVE AMERICAN CREDIBILITY...LIND FINDS FAULT WITH TRADITIONAL CRITICISMS OF THE WAR, INSISTING THAT IT WAS NEITHER SO SAVAGE NOR SO UNJUSTIFIED AS MANY HAVE CONCLUDED. HE DOES NOT UNDERSTAND HO'S ONE GREAT ADVANTAGE THAT THE U.S. AND ITS SOUTH VIETNAMESE ALLIES COULD NEVER TRUMP. HO HAD LIBERATED VIETNAM FROM FRENCH COLONIALISTS. THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH DEFEATED THE FRENCH COLONIZERS, A SOURCE OF LEGITIMACY AND STRENGTH THAT THEY NEVER LOST. THE AMERICANS, WERE THE WHITE-SKINNED SUCCESSORS TO THE FRENCH. THEY HELPED RESTORE THE ARMY THE FRENCH HAD CREATED, WHOSE VIETNAMESE OFFICERS HAD ACTUALLY ADOPTED FRENCH NAMES AND PASSPORTS...BUT THEIR STATUS AMONG WAS ALWAYS, SUSPECT. THE WAR, COMPLEX AS IT WAS, NEVER LOST ONE ESSENTIAL QUALITY: THE NORTH VIETNAMESE WERE THE HOME TEAM, THE AMERICANS AND THEIR VIETNAMESE HELPERS WERE THE VISITORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/00 X8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3453.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1970 ENTRY: **1945-1970** BOOK BY EVAN THOMAS, THE VERY BEST MEN, FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA, REVIEWED BY DAVID WISE. A JEWEL OF A BOOK RE THE INSIDE OF CIA DURING COLD WAR. CIA MEN FELT SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDED ON THEM. ROOTS OF POWER IN

WASHINGTON WERE TO BE FOUND AS MUCH IN SALONS OF GEORGETOWN, AS BEHIND LOCKED DOORS OF CIA. BORN TO PRIVILEGE, THEY ALL [WENT TO PRESTIGE SCHOOLS] AND WERE ARROGANT, AND ENORMOUSLY SELF-CONFIDENT WHICH OFTEN GREATLY EXCEEDED THEIR COMPETENCE. MEN ARE TRACY BARNES, RICHARD BISSELL, DESMOND FITZGERALD, AND FRANK WISNER. AGENCY OPENED MANY OF ITS FILES TO AUTHOR WHO SIGNED A SECRECY AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 10/8/95 4 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3454.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1946-1970 ENTRY: **1946-1970** BOOK, GENTLEMAN SPY: THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES, BY PETER GROSE, REVIEWED BY BURKE WILKINSON. AN ABSORBING BIOGRAPHY OF A. DULLES. PETER GROSE A LONGTIME FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT FOR NYT AND WAS EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF "FOREIGN AFFAIRS." IN CARTER ADM HE WAS DEPUTY DIR STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. HE HAD ACCESS TO CIA'S RECORD OF DULLES TENURE AND DULLES FAMILY PAPERS AT PRINCETON. DULLES TOOK OVER AS DCI IN 51 DURING HEIGHT OF COLD WAR AND HAD AN UNEVEN TRACK RECORD OF SUCCESSES AND FAILURE. HE APPOINTED TO WARREN COMMISSION AFTER KENNEDY ASSASSINATED. TWO MAJOR TRAITS - PHILANDERING AND ANGLOPHILIA. HAD A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH KIM PHILBY. AS CIA GREW HE DELEGATED MORE TO OTHER IVY LEAGUERS LIKE HIMSELF - KERMIT ROOSEVELT, EDWARD LANSDALE, FRANK WISNER, BRONSON TWEEDY AND TRACY BARNES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/11/94 B8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3455.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** BOOK, FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTEL AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH, BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW REVIEWED BY EVAN THOMAS. MOST PRESIDENTS SINCE WWII HAVE HAD DISASTROUS EXPERIENCES WITH ATTEMPTED COUPS AND PLOTS. ANDREW'S THESIS THAT PRESIDENTS ARE POOR CONSUMERS OF INTEL. THEY EITHER TEND TO IGNORE OR EXPECT TOO MUCH. SIGNIT A USEFUL TOOLS FOR ANALYSTS AND POLICYMAKERS. EISENHOWER AND RECONNAISSANCE OPS. KENNEDY FASCINATED BY COUNTER-INSURGENCY AND GUERRILLA WAR. LBJ, TOO SUSPICIOUS OF CIA TO MAKE MUCH USE OF IT. NIXON ALSO DISTRUSTED CIA AND SET UP HIS OWN COVERT ACTION FACILITY - PLUMBERS. CARTER USED COVERT ACTION AFTER IRANIAN HOSTAGE CRISIS AND USSR INVADDED AFGHANISTAN. REAGAN LOVED INTEL AND UNLEASHED CIA UNDER CASEY. REAGAN NEARLY WRECKED PRESIDENCY BY PERMITTING CREATION OF AN OFF-THE-SHELF COVERT ACTION CAPABILITY UNDER OLLIE NORTH. BUSH ONLY PRESIDENT THAT SEEMED TO UNDERSTAND INTEL AND WAS AVID CONSUMER OF SIGINT AND SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY. BUT BUSH USED OUTRIGHT FORCE RATHER THAN CIA OVERTHROWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 2/26/95 1,14 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3456.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** BOOK BY MARK REIBLING, WEDGE: THE SECRET WAR BETWEEN THE FBI AND CIA, PUBLISHED BY ALFRED A. KNOPF IN 1994. AT FIRST GLANCE THIS SEEMED TO BE AN IMPRESSIVE BOOK WITH CONSIDERABLE NEW INFORMATION ON CIA/FBI OPS AND THE PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS. ON CLOSER EXAMINATION IT APPEARS TO BE SO RIFE WITH UNSUPPORTED DATA AND CONCLUSIONS -- IT LOSES ALL CREDIBILITY. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3457.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** BOOK, "WEDGE: THE SECRET WAR BETWEEN THE FBI AND CIA," BY MARK RIEBLING, REVIEWED BY M.R. BESCHOLSS. DURING PROCESS OF FORMING A NATIONAL INTEL ORG, HOOVER ANNOUNCED "DONOVAN PROPOSES SUPER SPY SYSTEM FOR POSTWAR NEW DEAL. WOULD TAKE OVER FBI." THIS FIRST BOOK TO COMB SYSTEMATICALLY THROUGH HALF-CENTURY TO MEASURE IMPACT OF THE DISSENTION. REIBLING FOCUSES ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. BATTLE OVER YURI NOSENKO'S INFO WHICH FBI BELIEVED. CIA SUPPORTED GOLITSIN'S VERSION. ANGLETON WITHHELD INFO FROM PRESIDENT THAT DID NOT AGREE WITH GOLITSIN'S. FBI BROKE OFF DIRECT CONTACT WITH CIA. FBI AGENTS WITH EVIDENCE OF ILLEGAL ASSISTANCE TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS, RANSACKED OFFICE SAFE OF CIA'S DDO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/6/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3458.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** BOOK, "WEDGE: THE SECRET WAR BETWEEN THE FBI AND CIA," BY MARK RIEBLING. COMMENTS BY VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS. "AN IMPRESSIVE BUT FLAWED ACCOUNT OF THE SECRET AND COSTLY SCHISM." HE SHOWS WHY THE DIFFERENCES - WHICH LED TO TURF BATTLES - DIFFERENT MISSIONS AND CULTURES. CIA WOULD FIND A SUSPECT AND "RUN" HIM...FBI FOCUSED ON ARREST AND CONVICTION. MANY ERRORS OF FACT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 210-212 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3459.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** ANGUS MACKENZIE, WHO DIED IN 1994, SPENT YEARS STUDYING THE RESULTS OF THE SECRECY MANIA IN THE CIA AND A SERIES OF PRESIDENCIES. PHRASE IN THE 1947 NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, WHICH ALLOWED THE CIA TO "PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS FROM UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE," HAS BEEN MANIPULATED TO JUSTIFY BOTH A 30-YEAR COVER-UP OF DOMESTIC INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL BY THE CIA IN THE 60S AND 70S, WHICH VIOLATED THE AGENCY'S CHARTER, AND A CONSTANTLY EXPANDING APPARATUS OF SECRECY CONTRACTS AND PRE-PUBLICATION REVIEW AGREEMENTS THAT NOW AFFECTS, FROM MINOR BUREAUCRATS TO U.S. REPRESENTATIVES. AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION 1997

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3460.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** SECRET AGENCIES U.S. INTELLIGENCE IN A HOSTILE WORLD. BY LOCH K. JOHNSON. NEW HAVEN: YALE U. CIA SEEMS BEFUDDLED BY AN UNENDING STRING OF EMBARRASMENTS, FROM THE AMES CASE TO THE ROUT OF ITS KURDS IN IRAQ, DISCLOSURES OF TORTURERS AND ASSASSINS ON ITS PAYROLL, AND NOW ALLEGATIONS THAT IT LOOKED THE OTHER WAY WHILE CONTRAS SOLD COCAINE TO CALIFORNIA STREET GANGS. WE EXPECT TOO MUCH OF OUR SPY AGENCIES AND THEN, REJECT WHAT THEY TELL US. AGENCY EXPERTS HAVE OFTEN BEEN RIGHT, PREDICTING WHAT WOULD HAPPEN. PROBLEM WAS, NO ONE IN THE DIRECTOR'S OFFICE -- WANTED TO HEAR IT. PARTICULARLY TROUBLING IS HIS ACCOUNT OF THE VIRTUAL FOOD FIGHT THAT BROKE OUT OVER PERESTROIKA. DCI WEBSTER, AND HIS AMBITIOUS DEPUTY, ROBERT M. GATES, "CONSIDERED GORBACHEV LARGELY A REMNANT OF THE OLD ORDER." BUT TO THE AGENCY'S SOVIETOLOGISTS, MR. GORBACHEV WAS AN ALADDIN WHO'D LET THE LIBERAL GENIE OUT OF THE BOTTLE. THEIR REPORT WAS BRUSHED OFF, AS WERE ACCURATE PREDICTIONS OF BORIS YELTSIN'S ASCENDANCY AND THE 1991 COUP ATTEMPT. WHAT DOES THE DOZEN U.S. INTEL AGENCIES DO WITH \$30 BILLION A YEAR. JOHNSON STRAINS TO GIVE GOOD MARKS, BUT REPORT IS NOT IMPRESSIVE. DESPITE ITS MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR TECHNICAL WIZARDRY, SOVIET SECRET WEAPONS PROGRAMS REMAINED A MYSTERY. MANY IN CIA, CONSIDER OVERTHROW OF HEADS OF STATE COLORFUL SUCCESS STORIES. JOHNSON AVOIDS REFLECTIONS ON HUMAN COSTS OF COVERT ACTION -- BOOK IS CLEARLY MEANT FOR POLICY WONKS -- BUT DOES NOTE THAT "THE LONG-TERM CONSEQUENCES OF COVERT ACTIONS HAVE SELDOM BEEN FORESEEN -- AND HAVE OFTEN PROVED DETRIMENTAL TO THE U.S." BOOK REVIEW JEFF STEIN

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1997 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3461.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **@47-97** A SECOND EDITION OF ROBIN W. WINKS' BOOK, CLOAK & GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961, CORRECTS ERRORS IN THE FIRST EDITION AND EXPANDS ON SOME OF THE EARLIER MATERIAL. WINKS, A YALE HISTORIAN, SERVED IN THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS DIVISION OF OSS, AND WAS ACTIVE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF CIA. WINKS PROVIDES AN EXCELLENT OUTLINE OF WHAT ANALYSIS IS, OR OUGHT TO BE. "RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS ARE AT THE CORE OF INTELLIGENCE. . . . [MOST] 'FACTS' ARE WITHOUT MEANING; SOMEONE MUST ANALYZE EVEN THE MOST EASILY OBTAINED DATA." ROBIN WINKS RECOUNTS HOW THIS TASK WAS ACCOMPLISHED IN THE WARTIME OSS AND DURING THE EARLY DAYS OF THE CIA. CONN.: YALE UNIV. PRESS, 1996. REVIEW BY RICHARD S. FRIEDMAN, "US INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS?" US INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS? PARAMETERS, SUMMER 1997 131-53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3462.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ANGUS MACKENZIE'S: SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME, TELLS THREE STORIES: THE INTEL AGENCIES' UNDERCOVER AND ILLEGAL WAR WITH LEFTIST PRESS, THE AUTHOR'S EFFORTS TO TRACK DOWN THESE PROGRAMS, AND THE GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO INCREASE ITS SECRECY. IT IS AN EXPANSION OF MACKENZIE'S EARLIER SABOTAGING THE DISSIDENT PRESS (CTR. FOR INVESTIGATIVE REPORTING, 1983). TELLS HOW THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA), CAN BE USED. THE BOOK ENDS WITH A LIST OF POLITICAL ORGS AND A SKETCH OF THE FBI'S RESPONSES TO THEIR FOIA REQUESTS. THIS IS A STORY OF GOVERNMENT PARANOIA AND HEAVY-HANDEDNESS. IT COMPLEMENTS JAMES K. DAVIS'S SPYING ON AMERICA (LJ 5/15/92) AND COVERS SOME OF THE SAME GROUND AS ATHAN G. THEOHARIS'S SPYING ON AMERICANS (LJ 2/1/79). REED PUBLISHING 1997

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3463.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** ALLEN DULLES MASTER OF SPIES BY JAMES SRODES REVIEWED BY JEFF STEIN. DULLES WAS THE GREAT WHITE CASE OFFICER WHOSE WORLD WAR II SPYING AND FAMILY CONNECTIONS MADE HIM THE INEVITABLE CHOICE TO RUN THE FLEDGLING CIA. OUR FATHERS REALLY DID HOLD THE FATE OF THE WORLD IN THEIR HANDS FOR THE MIDDLE THIRD OF THE CENTURY. [BUT] THE SECRET AGENTS OF OSS, OR OFFICE OF SPECIAL SERVICES, HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON THE WAR'S OUTCOME. DULLES WAS A FIRST-RATE AGENT HANDLER. IN SWITZERLAND, HIS MOST IMPORTANT AGENT WAS A CLERK IN THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WHO SHOWED UP AFTER BEING REBUFFED BY THE BRITISH AND BEGAN FEEDING DULLES GERMAN CABLES. DULLES ALSO CONSPIRED IN PLOTS TO KILL HITLER OR INDUCE A NAZI SURRENDER, ALL OF WHICH FAILED. HE WAS EISENHOWER'S CHIEF INSTRUMENT FOR OVERTHROWING GOVERNMENTS OR

OTHERWISE SECRETLY SWAYING EVENTS AROUND THE WORLD. EVER THE OPERATOR, DULLES ALSO NEVER GAVE UP GATHERING HIS OWN INFO, EITHER FROM HIS WIDE CIRCLE OF FRIENDS OR FROM YOUNG AGENTS JUST IN FROM THE FIELD, WHOM HE'D OFTEN SUMMON TO HIS OFFICE FOR A FIRST-HAND BRIEFING. THE AGENCY WAS ON LOOSE FOOTING ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD. THE KOREAN WAR CAUGHT THE CIA BY SURPRISE. DESPITE EARLY SUCCESSES IN OVERTHROWING SOCIALIST REGIMES IN IRAN AND GUATEMALA IN 1954, IT FAILED MISERABLY IN INDONESIA, TIBET, VIETNAM AND, CUBA. THE CIA WAS LULLED BY ITS EASY COUP D'ETAT IN IRAN, INTO THINKING THAT IT COULD APPLY COVERT ACTION LIKE A KIT. THE FAILED INVASION OF CUBA (BAY OF PIGS) WAS HIS WATERLOO. THE FAILED INVASION COST HIM HIS JOB. NOT EVEN ENLISTING IN PLOTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO AND OTHER FOREIGN LEADERS, COULD SAVE HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/99 X2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3464.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** REVIEW OF DAVID CORN'S, BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND CIA'S CRUSADES, REVIEWED BY D. MACMICHAEL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8,9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3465.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** AGNUS MACKENZIE'S "SECRETS - THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME" U. OF CALIFORNIA PRESS COVERS CIA "DOMESTIC OPS" AND OPERATIONS TO QUASH DISSENT IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3466.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** THE MAN WHO TRIED TO SAVE THE WORLD: THE DANGEROUS LIFE AND MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE OF FRED CUNY. BY SCOTT ANDERSON. REVIEW BY PATRICK ANDERSON. 4/95 DISASTER-RELIEF EXPERT FRED CUNY DISAPPEARED, ALONG WITH THREE COMPANIONS, IN CHECHNYA WHERE THE RUSSIAN ARMY WAS WAGING WAR AGAINST THE NATIVE POPULATION. CUNY WAS A LEGENDARY FIGURE IN THE WORLD OF DISASTER RELIEF. CUNY WAS A TEXAN WHOSE SPECIALTY WAS BRINGING ORDER OUT OF CHAOS. IN SCORES OF TROUBLE SPOTS, HE ORGANIZED REFUGEE CAMPS, UNSNARLED SUPPLY LINES, AND BROWBEAT MILITARY COMMANDERS INTO TRUCES. HE WANGLED A JOB WITH A BRITISH RELIEF AGENCY, OXFAM, WHEN FLOODS AND CIVIL WAR DEVASTATED EAST PAKISTAN IN 1970. HE FOUNDED HIS OWN CONSULTING FIRM -- INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS. IN 1972 OXFAM HIRED HIM TO HELP AFTER AN EARTHQUAKE IN NICARAGUA. HE WROTE HIS RELIEF OPERATIONS GUIDEBOOK. IN 1976 HE WAS BACK IN CENTRAL AMERICA RE AN EARTHQUAKE IN GUATEMALA. HE BEGAN TO GET CONTRACTS FROM AID AND UN RELIEF AGENCIES. IN 1991, WORKING WITH A USAID TEAM, CUNY HELPED SAVE THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF KURDISH REFUGEES BY PERSUADING U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS TO ESTABLISH A SECURITY ZONE FOR THEM IN NORTHERN IRAQ. HE WENT TO SARAJEVO, YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE HE BROUGHT A NEW WATER SYSTEM. HE NEXT WENT TO CHECHNYA ON THE PAYROLL OF BILLIONAIRE GEORGE SOROS. ANDERSON'S ACCOUNT OF THE WAR IN CHECHNYA, CUNY'S DISAPPEARANCE AND SEARCH TAKES UP THE SECOND HALF OF THE BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/99 C9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3467.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **1954-1996** BOOK, A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS, BY DUANE CLARRIDGE, REVIEWED BY RALPH MCGEHEE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 97 20-21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3468.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1957-1997 ENTRY: **1957-1997** BOOK, "A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS: MY LIFE IN THE CIA," BY DUANE CLARRIDGE, REVIEWED BY LOUIS WOLF.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/97 42-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3469.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1959-1998 ENTRY: **1959-1998** A REVIEW OF ANGUS MACKENZIE'S "SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. REVIEW BY STUART H. LOORY OF THE U. OF MISSOURI SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM. COLOMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MARCH/APR 98 56-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3470.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **1960-1992** BOOK DIRTY MONEY: INSIDE STORY OF WORLD'S SLEAZIEST BANK, BY POTTS, KOCHAN AND WHITTINGTON; ALSO BOOK, A FULL SERVICE BANK: HOW BCCI STOLE BILLIONS AROUND THE WORLD, BY ADAMS AND FRANTZ, REVIEWED BY DAVID SANDS. BOOKS ON BCCI ARE BECOMING COTTAGE INDUSTRY BUT FOR NOW "DIRTY MONEY" IS THE PLACE TO START.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/24/92 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3471.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **1960-1996** REVIEW OF, FOR THE HELL OF IT: THE LIFE AND TIMES OF ABBIE HOFFMAN, BY JONAH RASKIN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/6/97 25,6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3472.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **1962-1998** THE WOMAN WHO KNEW TOO MUCH: A VERY PRIVATE WOMAN THE LIFE AND UNSOLVED MURDER OF PRESIDENTIAL MISTRESS MARY MEYER, BY NINA BURLEIGH. THE MURDER OF MARY MEYER REMAINS ONE OF THE TANTALIZING MYSTERIES OF THE KENNEDY ERA. MEYER WAS A BLUE BLOOD WITH A WILD STREAK -- A MEMBER OF THE VASSAR DAISY CHAIN AND GEORGETOWN SOCIETY WHO DROPPED LSD WITH TIMOTHY LEARY. SHE WAS THE WIFE OF A CIA COVERT OPS CHIEF, CORD MEYER -- AND ONE OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S MORE WORLDLY LOVERS. ON 10/12/64, MEYER WAS SHOT AS SHE WALKED ALONG THE C&O CANAL IN GEORGETOWN. THE CIA'S SPOOKY CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL, JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, APPEARED AT HER HOUSE SHORTLY THEREAFTER AND MADE OFF WITH HER PRIVATE DIARIES, WHICH WERE LATER BURNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD REVIEW BY EVAN THOMAS 10/11/98 X05 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3473.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** 3 BOOKS ABOUT KENNEDY ASSASSINATION REVIEWED BY JEFFREY FRANK: "CASE CLOSED," BY GERALD POSNER; "THE LAST INVESTIGATION," BY GAETON FONZI; AND, "DEEP POLITICS AND THE DEATH OF JFK," BY P.D. SCOTT. POSNER RARELY STRAYS FROM PATH OF WARREN COMMISSION AND SHRUGS OFF SECOND OFFICIAL VERSION OF 1979 BY HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS THAT CONCLUDED PRESIDENT WAS "PROBABLY KILLED AS A RESULT OF A CONSPIRACY." COMMITTEE'S COUNSEL, ROBERT BLAKEY SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS A "HISTORICAL TRUTH" THAT KENNEDY KILLED BY ORGANIZED CRIME. POSNER, A LAWYER, AND HIS BOOK AN ALL-TOO-TRANSPARENT BRIEF FOR THE PROSECUTION.." FONZI WORKED AS INVESTIGATOR FOR HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE - HIS DOVETAIL'S FASCINATING, BUT WHAT CAN IT POSSIBLY MEAN?" SCOTT'S BOOK IS THE SORT OF THING THAT GIVES SKEPTICISM A BAD NAME. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/93 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3474.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THEODORE P. KOVALEFF REVIEWS VARIOUS BOOKS ON JFK ASSASSINATION: 1) MOB LAWYER BY RAGANO AND RAAB; 2) HIGH TREASON BY LIVINGSTON; 3) COVERING THE BODY BY ZELIZER; THE ASSASSINATION OF JOHN F. KENNEDY: AN ANNOTATED FILM, TV AND VIDEOGRAPHY BY ANTHONY FREWIN; CASE CLOSED BY POSNER; AND, DEEP POLITICS AND DEATH BY P.D. SCOTT. PRESIDENTIAL STUDIES QUARTERLY FALL 94 901-910**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3475.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **1965-1997** BOOK, A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS BY D. CLARRIDGE WITH D. DIEHL. THIS [IS A] SWAGGERING, DEFIANT MEMOIR. DCI CASEY, WAS PRESSURING CLARRIDGE TO DO MORE TO SUPPORT THE CONTRA REBELS IN THEIR WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA'S AND CLARRIDGE DECIDED ON SEA MINES WHICH PROVED A POLITICAL DISASTER. CONGRESS AND PRESS WENT INTO "HYSTERIA." HE SETTLES OLD SCORES WITH UNDISGUISED GLEE. HE HAS NO USE FOR "SPONGY LIBERALS" OR THE "HOUNDS OF THE PRESS." CLARRIDGE SUFFERS FROM A CHRONIC CASE OF MACHISMO, AND AN UNBOUNDED EGO. HE DOES NOT KNOW OF NOT A SINGLE SIGNIFICANT CASE WHERE CIA RECRUITED A SOVIET -- EVEN THOUGH THAT WAS THE AGENCY'S MAJOR TARGET AROUND THE GLOBE DURING MORE THAN FOUR DECADES OF COLD WAR. (THE SOVIET AGENTS WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA WERE ALL WALK-IN VOLUNTEERS.) HE WENT TO PREP SCHOOL AND BROWN UNIVERSITY, JOINED THE CIA AND WAS SENT TO NEPAL, NEW DELHI, MADRAS, INDIA, ISTANBUL AND ANKARA, TURKEY. LATER HE WAS COS IN ROME, ITALY, HE BECAME CHIEF OF THE LATIN AMERICA DIVISION AND ARCHITECT OF THE CONTRA WAR. [HIS] LAUDABLE GOALS ARE NOT ACCOMPLISHED BY

COVERT OPS THAT CIRCUMVENT THE LAW OR BY MISLEADING CONGRESS. ONE DOES NOT SAVE DEMOCRACY BY VIOLATING ITS RULES. CLARRIDGE DIDN'T GET IT. HE STILL DOESN'T.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/9/97 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3476.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **1970-1996** ROBERT GATES BOOK, FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR, REVIEWED BY DAVID CORN IN THE 5/13/96 ISSUE OF THE NATION. GATES USED TO DELIVER A SPEECH "WAR BY ANOTHER NAME, A STANGELOVIAN SCREED AGAINST THE SOVIETS. IN HIS CONFIRMATION HEARINGS GATES CONFESSED RE THAT SPEECH TO A CERTAIN POETIC LICENSE. GATES WAS A BLIND-TO-CHANGE HAWK AND CIA MISSED THE BIGGEST STORY OF ITS LIFE, THE COLLAPSE OF ITS PRIMARY FOE. MANY DOCUMENTS GATES CITES HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED ONLY FOR USE IN THIS BOOK. GATES NOTES THAT PRESIDENTS ROUTINELY IGNORE OR DISMISS INTELLIGENCE. HE SKATES PAST THE ALDRICH AMES DEBACLE, BUT HE DID NOT ADDRESS THE PROBLEMS OF THE CIA'S SELF-PROTECTING CULTURE WHEN HE WAS DCI. GATES SAYS THE CIA ROUTINELY UNDERESTIMATED SOVIET PARANOIA, THE REAGAN ADM WITH LITTLE EVIDENCE, OVERREACTED TO THE THREAT OF ASSASSINATION FROM LIBYA. HE CONFESSES HE BUNGLED HIS ROLE IN IRAN/CONTRA BY NOT PROTESTING MORE. WEAPONS AND TRAINING PROVIDED BY CIA TO PARAMILITARISTS AROUND THE WORLD "WERE EVEN USED IN ACTIONS HOSTILE TO U.S. INTERESTS." THE CIA PER GATES, "NEVER RECRUITED A SPY WHO GAVE US UNIQUE POLITICAL INFO ON FROM INSIDE THE KREMLIN." IT OVERSTATED THE SOVIET ECONOMY. GATES WAS LIKE A NEAR-DEAF MAN AT A SYMPHONY -- HE COULD HEAR A FEW NOTES AND ONLY THE LOUDEST. HE SAW ALL SITUATIONS IN THEIR RELEVANCE TO THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN U.S. AND RUSSIA. THIS WAS TRUE RE NICARAGUA AND THE DEATH AND DESTRUCTION CAUSED BY THE CONTRA WAR. THE SAME FOR THE CIVIL WAR IN ANGOLA, AND CIA OPERATIONS IN IRAN. IN AFGHANISTAN GATES SAID, WE NEVER CONSIDERED IT WOULD BECOME A HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS OPERATING WORLDWIDE WITH TRAINING AND SUPPLIES FROM THE CIA. HE DOES NOT TELL US WHY IT WAS NECESSARY FOR US TO SUPPORT THE GUATEMALAN ARMY THAT SLAUGHTERED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS. HE DOES RECORD THE SALVADORAN PEASANTS MASSACRED BY AN "ANTICOMMUNIST" MILITARY, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS SLAUGHTERED IN INDONESIA BY A U.S. ALLY, OR CHILEANS MURDERED BY PINOCHET'S REGIME. THIS BOOK APPEARS TO BE COOKING THE RECORD. U.S. INTEL OVER THE YEARS AFFLICTED BY POLICY TRUMPING FACTS. FORTUNATELY, THERE'S ENOUGH HISTORY OUT THERE, BEYOND THE CONTROL OF CIA, TO COUNTER THE LAST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN OF THE LAST CIA DIRECTOR OF THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/13/96 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3477.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A REVIEW OF THE FACTORS SURROUNDING THE PUBLICATION OF THE BOOK BY MARCHETTI AND MARKS, THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3478.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **1975-1978** BOOK, CHALLENGING THE SECRET GOVERNMENT: THE POST WATERGATE INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA AND FBI, BY KATHRYN OLMSTED, REVIEWED BY S. KUTLER. FOUR MONTHS AFTER SEYMOUR HERSH REVEALED THAT THE CIA HAD ENGAGED IN MASSIVE DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE THE CONGRESS SEEMINGLY BENT ON REFORMING THE CORRUPT INSTITUTIONS OVER 18 MONTHS EVAPORATED ITS ZEAL. OLMSTED MASTERED THE VOLUMINOUS PIKE AND CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORTS AND ADDRESSES THE QUESTION OF HOW CONGRESS, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE MEDIA RESPONDED. HER CONCLUSIONS ARE DEVASTATING: CONGRESS HAD LITTLE INTEREST; FORD'S WHITE HOUSE, FOUGHT SKILLFULLY TO LIMIT AND DISCREDIT INQUIRIES; AND THE MEDIA PROVED A USEFUL, COMPLIANT ACCOMPLICE OF BOTH. THE HOUSE PIKE INVESTIGATION WAS MORE INCISIVE, CRITICAL AND DANGEROUS TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. WHITE HOUSE AND CIA MOUNTED A FEROCIOUS PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT PIKE COMMITTEE. IN DECEMBER 75, THE CIA'S ATHENS STATION CHIEF, RICHARD WELCH, WAS ASSASSINATED. EXECUTIVE BRANCH, "DANCED WITH JOY ON HIS GRAVE." THEY BLAMED MEDIA AND COMMITTEES, ALTHOUGH IT WAS OBVIOUS THEY HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH WELCH'S DEATH. CIA ACCUSED PIKE COMMITTEE OF "LOSING" SEVERAL HUNDRED DOCUMENTS - A FEW DAYS COMMITTEE'S STAFF FOUND THEM IN CIA'S FILES. PIKE CALLED IT A DOMESTIC COVERT ACTION BUT THE DAMAGE WAS DONE - THE MEDIA REPORTED LOSS BUT NOT THE FINDING. PRESIDENT FORD FOUND HIS HAND SO STRENGTHENED THAT HE RECOMMENDED LEGITIMIZING CIA DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES, AND STRENGTHENING THE POWER OF THE DCI TO PUNISH WHISTLEBLOWERS. NEWLY ESTABLISHED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES HAD A LARGE NUMBER OF FORMER CIA OFFICERS ON THEIR STAFFS. CONGRESSIONAL REFORM EFFORTS FALTERED BECAUSE MANY MEMBERS APPROVED AND THE MEDIA WAS WOODED AND INTIMIDATED BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. WASHINGTON POST EDITORIAL WRITERS BORDERED ON THE ABSURD AS THEY ATTACKED CIA CRITICS. THE FAILURE TO CONFRONT THE UNACCOUNTABILITY HAD FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES ESPECIALLY A DECADE LATER WITH DCI WILLIAM CASEY AND HIS CONTEMPT FOR CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/18/96 29-31 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3479.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **1975-1994** BOOK, THE USES OF HAITI, BY PAUL FARMER, REVIEWED BY DON KENNER. FARMER'S "THE USES OF HAITI" IS AN EXCELLENT, IF

DEPRESSING CHRONICLE OF U.S. DARKEST MOTIVES AD THE CIA'S MOST BIZARRE PRACTICES."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 8-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3480.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** DONALD GODDARD WITH LESTER K. COLEMAN, "TRAIL OF THE OCTOPUS: FROM BEIRUT TO LOCKERBIE--INSIDE THE DIA," BLOOMSBURY PRESS, LONDON, 1993. REVIEW IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 6-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3481.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** JOHN LOFTUS AND MARK AARONS, ST. MARTIN'S PRESS, 1994. THE SECRET WAR AGAINST THE JEWS: HOW WESTERN ESPIONAGE BETRAYED THE JEWISH PEOPLE. THE AUTHORS ARE FAR TOO OPINIONATED AND RHETORICAL FOR THEIR INFO TO BE CONSIDERED RELIABLE. THEIR INFO ON IRAN-GATE IS AT ODDS ALSO WITH MASSIVE OTHER GVT AND RESEARCH DATA. CIABASE UPDATE 1/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3482.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** BOOK BY ROBERT PARRY, "TRICK OR TREASON: THE OCTOBER SURPRISE MYSTERY," 1993, NY: SHERIDAN SQUARE PRESS. ROBERT PARRY A GREAT INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALIST - DID TWO OCTOBER SURPRISE STORIES FOR "FRONTLINE." HE RUED MANY TIMES ACCEPTING FRONTLINE'S ASSIGNMENT FOR "RISKING HIS FUTURE IN MAINSTREAM MEDIA - JEOPARDIZING HIS ABILITY TO SUPPORT FAMILY OF FOUR CHILDREN." TRICK OR TREASON A SUPERB ACCOUNT...OUGHT TO BE REQUIRED READING IN EVERY JOURNALISM SCHOOL. BOOK HAS TWO THEMES - ONE REPUBLICAN PARTY DECIDED IT BETTER TO CONCEAL CRIMINAL POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.SECOND, AT ISSUE WAS CONSTITUTIONAL LEGITIMACY OF REAGAN AND BUSH ADMINISTRATIONS. CRITICAL OF CONGRESSMAN LEE HAMILTON - REASONS LISTED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 10-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3483.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** BOOK, DARK ALLIANCE THE CIA, THE CONTRA, AND THE CRACK COCAINE EXPLOSION," BY GARY WEBB, REVIEWED BY PETER DALE SCOTT. SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, 6/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3484.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **1981-1994** MENA, ARKANSAS, AIRPORT, BARRY SEAL, RICH MOUNTAIN AVIATION - AIRCRAFT REFURBISHMENT, STATE POLICE INVESTIGATOR RUSSELL WELCH, TESTIMONY RE DRUG KINGPIN CARLOS LEHDER; TWO DRUG RUNS TO NICARAGUA IN WHICH CIA INSTALLED A CAMERA; FED HAMPTON, OWNER OF RICH AVIATION; NELLA, ARKANSAS; IRD INVESTIGATOR WILLIAM DUNCAN; SEAL KILLED BY 3 COLOMBIAN HIT MEN IN BATON ROUGE, LA; SEAL'S CARGO PLANE SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA WITH EUGENE HASENFUS; CHARLES BLACK A COUNTY PROSECUTOR; JOHN PODESTA; GAO OPENED PROBE IN 4/88 THAT SHUT DOWN BY NSC IN 4 MONTHS; CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRIES DIED; ARKANSAS AG WINSTON BRYANT PROVIDED WALSH WITH EVIDENCE RE GUNRUNNINGS, ETC; NEW BOOK "COMPROMISED" BY AUTHORS TERRY REED, AND JOHN CUMMINGS, CLAIMS THAT GOVERNOR CLINTON AND HIS INNER CIRCLE, WITH COL. NORTH INVOLVED IN A CONSPIRACY SMUGGLING COCAINE AND LAUNDERING FUNDS VIA ARKANSAS BANKS. LITTLE HARD EVIDENCE TO BACK UP CLAIMS. ARTICLE MENTIONS LITTLE ROCK BOND DEALER AND CLINTON SUPPORTER DAN LASATER WHO CHARGED IN 10/86 WITH CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE COCAINE. MENTIONS KENTUCKY RESIDENT DENNIS PATRICK. ARTICLE [OP-ED?] BY MICAH MORRISON.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/29/94 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_3485.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"THE CIA AND THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE SYSTEM" BY SCOTT BRECKINRIDGE (WESTVIEW PRESS, BOULDER, 1986)** AUTHOR IS CIA VETERAN OF 26 YEARS, 16 OF WHICH WERE SPENT IN INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DETACHMENT. INCLUDES DISCUSSION ON INTEL AND QUESTIONS OF LEGALITY, PRINCIPLES AND ETHICS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/88 10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3486.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** REVIEWS OF TWO BOOKS -- CIRCLE OF LOVE OVER DEATH: TESTIMONIES OF THE MOTHERS OF THE PLAZA DE MAYO, BY MATILDE MELLIBOVSKY; AND, SEARCHES FOR EVERARDO: A STORY OF LOVE, WAR AND THE CIA IN GUATEMALA, BY JENNIFER K. HARBURY. BOOKS REVIEWED BY CHRIS KING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/10/97 27-32 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3487.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** "TAINTING EVIDENCE INSIDE THE SCANDALS AT THE FBI CRIME LAB, BY JOHN F. KELLY AND PHILLIP K. WEARNE, FREE PRESS. REVIEWED BY DAVID BURNHAM. DURING THE LAST FEW YEARS, FBI'S STANDING AS A WORLD LEADER IN THE SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS OF CRIME ARTIFACTS HAS TAKEN HARD HITS. FREDERICK WHITEHURST, A PHD CHEMIST AND FBI AGENT CHARGES THE FBI CRIME LAB OFTEN PERFORMED IN UNACCEPTABLY SLOPPY AND BIASED WAYS. OTHER CRITICS HAVE INCLUDED A SURPRISING NUMBER OF FBI AGENTS, THE JUSTICE'S IG AND A SCATTERING OF FEDERAL PROSECUTORS, JUDGES AND INDEPENDENT FORENSIC SCIENTISTS. TAINTING EVIDENCE, A POWERFUL NEW BOOK, HAS PROVIDES A [NEEDED] PERSPECTIVE. THE FAILURES OF THE LAB, ARE NOT ISOLATED EVENTS. RATHER, THERE ARE STRONG EVIDENCE OF SYSTEMATIC BUREAUCRATIC ROT. CRIME LAB REPORTING HAS BECOME A FORMIDABLE OP. IN 1996, THE LAB CONDUCTED 696,543 EXAMS OF "EVIDENTIARY ITEMS" FOR FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES AND PROSECUTORS. IT PERFORMED MORE THAN TWO MILLION LATENT FINGERPRINT EXAMS AND PROCESSED 8,307 POLYGRAPH OR LIE-DETECTOR TESTS. FBI EMPLOYEES IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, TESTIFIED IN 2,813 CASES. THROUGH INTERVIEWS, ANALYSES OF THE FBI'S FORENSIC WORK IN, AND MINING OF FOIA REQUESTS THE AUTHORS ARGUE THAT THE LAB HAS FAILED TO MEET THE SCIENTIFIC AND ETHICAL STANDARDS. FBI'S TYPICAL RESPONSE HAS BEEN DENIAL AND COVER-UP RATHER THAN MEANINGFUL CORRECTIVE ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 6/21/98 X03 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3488.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** ESSAY, THE END OF HISTORY AND THE LAST MAN, BY FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, REVIEWED BY MARK PLATTER. SURELY THE MOST OFTEN MENTIONED AND WIDELY DISCUSSED ARTICLE IN RECENT MEMORY. WRITING IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST IN SUMMER OF 89, FUKUYAMA BOLDLY ASSERTED THAT THE WORLD MIGHT BE WITNESSING NOT MERELY THE END OF THE COLD WAR, BUT "THE END POINT OF MANKIND'S EVOLUTION AND THE UNIVERSALIZATION OF WESTERN LIBERAL DEMOCRACY AS THE FINAL FORM OF HUMAN GOVERNMENT."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 118-121 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3489.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE BOOK, COMING TO TERMS: INDOCHINA, THE UNITED STATES, AND THE WAR, IS EDITED BY DOUGLAS ALLEN AND NGO VINH LONG. MARILYN YOUNG SAID, TO UNDERSTAND THE HISTORY OF U.S. AGGRESSION AGAINST INDOCHINA IS A STRUGGLE AGAINST "WILLED HISTORICAL AMNESIA." THIS BOOK CONTRIBUTES ENORMOUSLY TO THAT STRUGGLE. THE FIRST SECTIONS DEAL WITH BRUTAL FACTS OF FRENCH COLONIALISM SINCE 1850 . WHERE NGO VINH LONG DETAILS POSTWAR WWII HISTORY: EIGHT YEARS OF DESTRUCTION UNDER A DESPERATE FRENCH ATTEMPT, SUPPORTED BY U.S., TO MAINTAIN ITS COLONIAL GRIP; MASSIVE REPRESSION UNDER THE U.S.-IMPOSED DIEM REGIME; FINALLY, THE MANY YEARS OF U.S.-INSTALLED MILITARY REGIMES IN THE SOUTH. CHAPTER SIX, "THE VIETNAM ANTIWAR MOVEMENT, OFFERS A CAREFUL ANALYSIS OF DOMESTIC RESISTANCE. CHAPTER SEVEN, "SCHOLARS OF ASIA AND WAR," OUTLINES HISTORIES OF SCHOLARS WITHIN ASIA STUDIES PROFESSION. CHAPTER EIGHT, "U.S. VETERANS: THE WAR AND THE LONG ROAD HOME, REMINDS THAT THE WAR BRUTALIZED THOSE WHO WERE FORCED TO SERVE IN IT. BOOK WAS PUBLISHED BY WESTVIEW IN 1991. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 1995 ISSUE NO. 2, PAGES 3-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_3490.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE PROGRESSIVE'S EDITOR ERWIN KNOLL COMMENTS ON "COLD WARRIOR - JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER" BY TOM MANGOLD; "CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA" BY JOSEPH PERSICO; "DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S. ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP" BY ANDREW AND LESLIE COCKBURN; "J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS" BY CURT GENTRY; "FROM THE SECRET FILES OF J. EDGAR HOOVER" BY ATHAN THEOHARIS; "ARMY SURVEILLANCE IN AMERICA" BY JOAN JENSEN.**

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. JAN 92 36-40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3491.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. NAVY'S READING LIST OF HIGH RATED BOOKS RE WAR. SURVEILLANT 5/91 INSERT 1-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3492.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "COLD WARRIOR: JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER" BY TOM MANGOLD. REVIEWED BY STEVE BADRICH.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/19/91 19,20 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3493.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** BOOK, INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY," BY RONALD KESSLER REVIEWED. KESSLER HAS WRITTEN A FIVE PART BOOK ONE PART FOR EACH OF THE DIRECTORATES AND ONE TO THE DCI. NO "EXPLOSIVE STORIES."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/92 174-5 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3494.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK BY KAI BIRD, THE CHAIRMAN: JOHN J. MCCLOY: THE MAKING OF THE AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENT, REVIEWED BY FRED INGLIS. "HIS CONTRIBUTIONS TO AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY WERE AT ONCE RUTHLESS AND CONFORMIST."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/92 694,8,9,700 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3495.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "**COMPROMISED CAMPUS: THE COLLABORATION OF UNIVERSITIES WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY, 1945-1954** " BY SIGMUND DIAMOND, REVIEWED BY ELLEN SCHRECKER. FBI DID MORE THAN COLLECT FILES IT DISSEMINATED THEM AS WELL. ITS BLACKLIST EFFECTIVE ON CAMPUSES AND ADMINISTRATORS COLLABORATED WITH FBI. DIAMOND LOST JOB AT HARVARD BECAUSE HE WOULD NOT GIVE NAMES TO FBI. DIAMOND'S INQUIRY COVERS ONLY UNIVERSITIES RELATIONS WITH FBI AND COLLABORATION OF PEOPLE IN RUSSIAN STUDIES PROGRAM WITH STATE DEPT AND MILITARY. KREMLINOLOGISTS READILY COMPROMISED THEIR INTELLECTUAL INDEPENDENCE. HEAD OF RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER AT HARVARD HAD STUDENTS WRITE DISSERTATIONS SUGGESTED BY STATE DEPT. COLUMBIA HELPED AIR FORCE DEVELOP METHODS OF SELECTING TARGETS. FBI COLLECTED AND DISSEMINATED INFO AT HARVARD AND YALE ON GRAND SCALE. IT HAD INFORMERS SUCH AS WILLIAM F. BUCKLEY JR., HENRY KISSINGER. HARVARD MAY HAVE FULL TIME LIAISON ON CAMPUS YALE CERTAINLY DID. HE H.B. FOSTER WHOSE OPS ENMESHED WITH THOSE OF FBI. U. OF CALIFORNIA ALSO HAD SUCH AN EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/6/92 22-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3496.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY," BY RONALD KESSLER; AND, "ECLIPSE: THE LAST DAYS OF THE CIA," BY MARK PERRY, REVIEWED BY GLENN GARVIN. KESSLER'S BOOK WRITTEN WITH LIMITED COOPERATION FROM CIA, IS A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF WHAT CIA DOES, HE [FOCUSES] ON ANALYSES, TECNO-NERDS, ETC. KESSLER'S ANALYSIS, NOT UP TO STANDARDS OF HIS REPORTING. PERRY BELIEVES CIA IS ALREADY DEAD BECAUSE OF POLITICIZED INTEL DURING REAGAN AND BUSH YEARS. PERRY'S FANCIFUL THEORIES ARE HIGH POINTS OF HIS TEDIOUS, ERROR-RIDDEN ECLIPSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 12/20/92 6 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3497.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE," BY ABRAM SHULSKY, REVIEWED BY FIRST LT. GARY W. JOHNSON. "I FOUND LESSONS LEARNED COUPLED WITH CIA'S INNER WORKINGS, SOVIET DISINFO PROGRAMS, AND PAST INTEL FAILURES TO BE INTERESTING - RECOMMEND BOOK TO ALL MILITARY PROFESSIONALS."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 50 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3498.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEOFF RIPS REVIEWS, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE: THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY GREIDER. DISCUSSES THINK TANKS AND THEIR WORK FOR THE BENEFIT OF CORPORATE AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/21/92 12-14 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3499.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REVIEW OF BOOK, ABU NIDAL: A GUN FOR HIRE, BY PATRICK SEALE. SEALE HAS COME UP WITH THEORY THAT ABU NIDAL'S ORG PENETRATED BY MOSSAD, ISRAEL'S SECRET POLICE; AND WAS BEING MANIPULATED BY THEM THAT POSSIBLY ABU NIDAL WAS AN ISRAELI AGENT. ONE THING CLEAR: WITHOUT MONEY THERE WOULD BE NO ABU NIDAL. IF IRAQ, SYRIA AND LIBYA HAD NOT ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUBSIDIZED HIM, THERE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN DOZENS OF ASSASSINS ROAMING WORLD. REVIEW BY SOL SCHINDLER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/23/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3500.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE IMPERIAL TEMPTATION: THE NEW WORLD ORDER AND AMERICA'S PURPOSE BY R. TUCKER AND D. HENDRICKSON OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. BOOK REVIEWED BY P. GOLD OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. AUTHORS SUSPECT NEW WORLD ORDER, IF FULLY IMPLEMENTED, WOULD PERMIT U.S. TO ENGAGE IN GRUESOME FORM OF WARFARE: HIGH-TECH SLAUGHTER FOLLOWED BY A REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN POSTWAR ENEMY REHABILITATION - MAKING DESERTS AND CALLING IT PEACE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/25/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3501.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "ARMY SURVEILLANCE IN AMERICA 1775-1980 ," BY JOAN M. JENSEN, REVIEWED BY M. EVANCEVICH. "AUTHOR IS ONE-SIDED IN HER PORTRAYAL OF ARMY'S DOMESTIC ROLE AND ITS DOMESTIC INTEL PROGRAM. SHE CASTS MI INTO MORE OF AN ORWELLIAN ROLE THAN I BELIEVE IS WARRANTED."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 52 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3502.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "BEYOND HYPOCRISY: DECODING THE NEWS IN THE AGE OF PROPAGANDA," BY EDWARD HERMAN REVIEWED. HERMAN DEMONSTRATES HOW GVT AND MASS MEDIA MANIPULATE WORDS TO MAKE US ACCEPT THE UNACCEPTABLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/92 42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3503.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "STORM CENTER: THE USS VINCENNES AND IRAN FLIGHT 655," BY WILL AND SHARON ROGERS, BY NAVAL INSTITUTE PRESS REVIEWED BY ROGER CHARLES IN THE WASHINGTON TIMES. PUZZLING INSTANCES IN WHICH EVENTS ARE INCOMPLETELY DESCRIBED OR CONTRADICTED BY OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS. AMONG MOST SIGNIFICANT OMISSIONS IS ANY DISCUSSION ABOUT VINCENNES LOCATION - WHEN U.S. HAS ADMITTED THAT VINCENNES INSIDE IRANIAN WATERS DURING DOWNING. OMITTS SWORN TESTIMONY OF VINCENNES NAVIGATOR THAT SHIP 2 3/4 MILES INSIDE IRANIAN WATERS 10 MINUTES BEFORE MISSILES DOWNED THE AIRLINER. U.S. NAVAL INSTITUTE BEARS SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR PUBLISHING THIS ERROR-FILLED BOOK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/23/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3504.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE DEBT BOOMERANG: HOW THIRD WORLD DEBT HARMS US ALL," BY SUSAN GEORGE. BOOK RE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND WORLD BANK. DOMINATED BY U.S. AND SERVING CORPORATE INTERESTS, IMF AND WORLD BANK INTERVENE IN THIRD WORLD MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MARINES. DEBT DEVASTATES MAJORITY IN THIRD WORLD BUT HAS A BOOMERANG EFFECT. DEBT EXACERBATES DRUG TRADE, IMMIGRATION CRISIS, AND MILITARY CONFLICTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/92 42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3505.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALAN FRIEDMAN, "SPIDERS WEB: THE SECRET HISTORY OF HOW THE WHITE HOUSE ILLEGALLY ARMED IRAQ." REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 13-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3506.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK BY RODNEY STICH, "DEFAUDING AMERICA: A PATTERN OF RELATED SCANDALS AND OTHER GVT OPS" - REVIEWER HAS STRONG IMPULSE TO DISMISS BOOK AS A FARRAGO OF SUSPICIONS, UNFOUNDED ALLEGATIONS AND MISSTATEMENTS - BUT OVERCOMES IMPULSE. BESIDES IF TAKEN AS A NOVEL, IT IS A HELL OF A GOOD READ.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 14 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3507.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, THE FBI: INSIDE THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY," BY RONALD KESSLER, REVIEWED BY JERRY SEPER. KESSLER HAD "EXTRAORDINARY ACCESS" TO FBI OFFICIALS. THIS NOT A BARN-BURNER IT A BARN-FLICKER. WRITING IS WEAK AND UNINTERESTING. BY READING BOOK YOU WILL NOT KNOW MORE THAN YOU ALREADY DO ABOUT THE FBI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/93 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3508.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, THE MAFIA, CIA & GEORGE BUSH, BY PETE BREWTON REVIEWED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/93 21-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3509.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "AROUND THE CRAGGED HILL," IS GEORGE KENNAN'S THOUGHTS AND STORY. DISCUSSES SAD STATE OF OF FOREIGN SERVICE THAT SEES DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS PACKED WITH OUTSIDERS WITH FSO'S BARELY TOLERATED "IN THEIR OWN HOUSE." GEORGE KENNAN REMINDS US OF WHAT U.S. IS, OR SHOULD BE, ALL ABOUT. REVIEW BY ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR. NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS 2/11/93 3-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3510.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE END OF THE COLD WAR," BY BESCHLOSS AND TALBOTT, REVIEWED. "THIS IS JUDGEMENTAL NOT DESCRIPTIVE HISTORY."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 1 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3511.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY." REVIEW OUTLINES THE DIFFICULT TIME MARITA HAD GETTING BOOK PUBLISHED. HER LIFE STORY IS, IMPROBABLE. HER MOTHER WORKED FOR U.S. INTEL. ON 2/27/59, HER FATHER'S CRUISE BOAT "BERLIN" DROPPED ANCHOR IN HAVANA, CUBA. "IT TOOK THE DROP-DEAD BEAUTY FROM BEING FIDEL CASTRO'S LOVER TO BEING HIS CIA-ASSIGNED AND TRAINED ASSASSIN.... WE ARE TALKING HERE SERIOUS AND NEARLY NON-STOP SEX AND VIOLENCE COVERING OVER TWO DECADES...IS THE STORY TRUE?" HER MOTHER WORKED FOR NSA UNTIL SHE DIED IN 77. HER MOTHER PUT HER NAME TO A CIA-WRITTEN ARTICLE FOR "CONFIDENTIAL" MAGAZINE "AN AMERICAN MOTHER'S TERRIFYING STORY-- FIDEL CASTRO RAPED MY TEENAGE DAUGHTER." SHE THEN FILED A WIDELY PUBLICIZED \$11 MILLION SUIT AGAINST CASTRO. MARITA WAS INFILTRATED INTO PRO-CASTRO GROUPS IN NEW YORK WHOSE MEMBERS MADE FEARMONGERING SPEECHES WRITTEN BY CIA.

SHE WAS TRAINED AT CAMP PERRY (PEARY) AND BECAME PART OF OP-40 TEAM HEADED BY FRANK STURGIS. IN MID-60 SHE FLEW TO HAVANA TO TRY TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. SHE LATER ASSIGNED TO KEEP HAPPY DEPOSED VENEZUELAN DICTATOR MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ. SHE WENT WITH OP-40 MEMBERS AND THEY TRAVELLED TO DALLAS IN NOV 63 WITH LEE HOWARD OSWALD. THIS A SLOPPILY EDITED BOOK. FOR MORE COMMENTARY SEE BARDACH'S, "CASTRO'S MISTRESS: LIFE WITH FIDEL, THE CIA, AND OSWALD," IN VANITY FAIR, 11/93, 80-108 .

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 3-6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3512.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "OFFICIAL AND CONFIDENTIAL: THE SECRET LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER," BY ANTHONY SUMMERS REVIEWED BY STEPHEN AMBROSE, DIRECTOR OF EISENHOWER CENTER AT U. OF NEW ORLEANS. AT HEART OF SUMMERS'S BOOK IS THE SEX LIFE OF HOOVER. POWERS FOUND NO CONVINCING EVIDENCE TO PROVE HOOVER A HOMOSEXUAL; SUMMERS PRESENTS AN ABUNDANCE OF EVIDENCE THAT HE WAS. SUMMERS IS AUTHOR OF BIOGRAPHY OF MAYILYN MONROE AND A KENNEDY-ASSASSINATION CONSPIRACY THEORY BOOK. HE DESPISES HOOVER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 2/21/93 4-5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3513.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "OFFICIAL AND CONFIDENTIAL: THE SECRET LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER," BY ANTHONY SUMMERS REVIEWED. "MANY OF BOOKS ALLEGATIONS HARDLY PROVEN BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT...BUT CATALOG OF INNUENDO IS GOOD ARMCHAIR REVENGE AND ENTERTAINMENT...AND FILLED WITH SORT OF DETAILS HOOVER HIMSELF MIGHT HAVE ENJOYED READING IN SOMEONE ELSE'S FILE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/93 21-2 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3514.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE, SECOND REVISED EDITION," BY ABRAM SHULSKY, AND REVISED BY GARY SCHMITT. SCHMITT, A SENIOR FELLOW OF NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER, PREPARED REVISED EDITION. NEW INFO RE CHANGES IN LAWS, NEW LITERATURE, AND DEMISE OF USSR. PASSING OF COLD WAR AND ITS AFFECT ON REQUIREMENTS. SHULSKY NOW IN OFFICE OF SECRETARY DEFENSE. GIVES CHAPTER AND SUB-CHAPTER HEADINGS... THIS BOOK COMES HIGHLY RECOMMENDED.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 135 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3515.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "TERROR IN THE NIGHT THE KLAN'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE JEWS," BY JACK NELSON REVIEWED BY L.J. DAVIS. DISCUSSES ROLE OF THE FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 2/21/93 4-5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3516.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "THE FBI: INSIDE THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY," BY RONALD KESSLER, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 136-7 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3517.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NOAM CHOMSKY'S BOOKS - "THE CONQUEST CONTINUES" AND "CHRONICLES OF DISSENT" REVIEWED BY MITCH DIAMANTOPOULOS IN BRIARPATCH 5/93 30-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3518.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT PARRY'S NEW BOOK, "TRICK OR TREASON: THE OCTOBER SURPRISE MYSTERY," IS A REPLY TO ALL THOSE WHO THINK THE LAUGHABLE SENATE AND HOUSE "INQUIRIES" WERE HONEST AND CONCLUSIVE...THEY RETURNED A TOWER-LIKE VERDICT INVOLVING THE NONFINDING OF A SMOKELESS GUN WHO WHICH NOBODY HAD BEEN LOOKING VERY HARD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/25/93 450 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3519.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SCHWEITZER'S BOOK "FRIENDLY SPIES," SURROUNDED IN CONTROVERSY - A DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 43 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3520.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"MAKING SENSE OF FOREIGN POLICY," FOUR BOOKS REVIEWED COHEN/HARRIES: THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, EDITED BY W. COHEN; VOLUME I: THE CREATION OF A REPUBLICAN EMPIRE, 1776-1865** BY B. PERKINS; VOLUME II: THE AMERICAN SEARCH FOR OPPORTUNITY, 1865-1913 BY WALTER LEFEBER; VOLUME III: THE GLOBALIZING OF AMERICA, 1913-1945 BY AKIRA IRIYE; AND VOLUME IV: AMERICA IN THE AGE OF SOVIET POWER BY W. COHEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/26/93 B7,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3521.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** BUD MCFARLANE'S BOOK, SPECIAL TRUST, REVIEWED BY DOUG VAUGHAM. BOOK IS A SELF-SERVING JUSTIFICATION OF HIS ROLE IN SHAPING BUSH'S FOREIGN POLICY. IRAN-CONTRA'S LABYRINTHINE PLOT LINES AND ETHICAL CONUNDRUMS ARE A FULL THIRD OF MEMOIR. LAW DID NOT STOP CIA DCI CASEY'S VENDETTA AGAINST SHEIKH FADLALLAH, WHICH LED DIRECTLY TO BOMBING OF A BEIRUT MOSQUE, KILLING 83 PEOPLE. HEZBOLLAH'S KIDNAPPING OF BEIRUT STATION'S WILLIAM BUCKLEY SET OFF FRANTIC SEARCH OPS COORDINATED BY OLIVER NORTH THAT LED TO SHIPMENTS OF MISSILES AS RANSOM -- MCFARLANE DOES NOT MENTION THE MOSQUE BOMBING NOR THE 30,000 DEAD NICARAGUANS NOR THE 70,000 IN EL SALVADOR. MCFARLANE CASTS REAGAN AND CASEY AS DUPES OF WILLY MIDDLE EAST CON MEN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 61-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3522.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, DIPLOMACY, BY KISSINGER REVIEWED BY WILLIAM READ. BOOK NOT ABOUT DIPLOMACY IN GENERAL - IT ABOUT AMERICAN DIPLOMACY AT END OF COLD WAR. KISSINGER BELIEVES U.S. NEEDS A MORE SOPHISTICATED INTELLECTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR ITS FOREIGN POLICY. U.S. NEEDS TO ABSORB EUROPEAN IDEAS ABOUT REALISM AND POWER POLITICS. HE CRITICIZES CONSEQUENCES OF MORALISTIC, WISHFUL THINKING OF FOREIGN POLICY DURING COLD WAR. THERE WERE NO REAL AMERICAN INTEREST IN VN. "MY POLICY WOULD HAVE WORKED IF AMERICAN PEOPLE HAD BEEN WILLING TO FIGHT INDEFINITELY IN INDOCHINA." BUT HE SHOULD HAVE KNOWN THIS. ECONOMIC INTERESTS DO NOT ENGAGE KISSINGER. ECONOMICS HAS LITTLE TO DO WITH DIPLOMACY. ANGLO-AMERICAN DIPLOMACY IS NOT SIMPLY MORALISTIC RHETORIC - IT ALSO A TRADITION OF EFFECTIVE, AND SOMETIMES VERY RUTHLESS SEEKING OF ECONOMIC ADVANTAGE. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/94 1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3523.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, WASHED IN GOLD: STORY BEHIND THE BIGGEST MONEY-LAUNDERING INVESTIGATION IN U.S. HISTORY, BY ANN WOOLNER REVIEWED BY JOE GORES. BOOK IS COMPLICATED AND DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT OF OUR GVT'S ATTEMPTS TO SHUT DOWN MONEY-LAUNDERING OP. ALL CORRUPTED BY MONEY OR POWER. SMUGGLER IS COERCED INTO BECOMING DEA INFORMANT AND SNITCH ON MEDELLIN CARTEL. HE BECOMES INFORMANT, NEVER LIES, NEVER DEALS DOPES, ETC. DEA CONSTANTLY TAILING HIM, GIVING HIM LIE DETECTOR TESTS, ETC. DEA'S ATLANTA OFFICE SETS UP OWN LAUNDRY, WASHING MILLIONS FOR MEDELLIN AND USING COMMISSIONS TO FINANCE DRUG BUSTS AND GETS IN TURF WAR WITH FBI AND IRS, JUSTICE, IMMIGRATION AND OTHER DEA GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3524.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, WEDGE: THE SECRET WAR BETWEEN THE FBI AND THE CIA, BY MARK RIEBLING REVIEWED BY R. G. POWERS. BOOK NOT GIVEN HIGH MARKS. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/94 1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3525.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "COMPROMISED: CLINTON, BUSH, AND THE CIA: HOW THE PRESIDENCY WAS CO-OPTED BY THE CIA," BY TERRY REED AND JOHN CUMMINGS, SHAPOLSKY PUBLISHERS, N.Y., 1994 . REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 17-8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3526.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "GENTLEMAN SPY: THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES," REVIEWED BY DAVID CORN. DULLES WENT TO PRINCETON, JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 16 AND SERVED IN SEVERAL OVERSEAS POSTS. IN 26 HE LEFT GVT AND JOINED SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL. HE HANDLED INTERNATIONAL LENDING ACTIVITY. HIS BROTHER MOONLIGHTED AS AN APOLOGIST FOR THE NAZIS. DULLES HELPED START COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). HE JOINED OSS. IN 50 HE APPOINTED DDP AND 3 YEARS LATER DCI. HE DEFINED INTEL SYSTEM OF U.S. MUCH OF CIA WORK IN HIS YEARS DID NOT WORK OR HELD DIRE. HIS INSTITUTIONAL PREJUDICES HELPED SEED FUTURE FAILURES. DULLES AND LIKE-MINDED COLLEAGUES BLINDED BY THEIR OWN HUBRIS. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/94 1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3527.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "GLOBAL DREAMS: IMPERIAL CORPORATIONS AND THE NEW WORLD ORDER," BY RICHARD BARNET AND J. CAVANAUGH, REVIEWED. PRESS RELEASE SAYS AUTHORS "EXAMINE BOTH THE POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE RESULTS WHEN [MULTINATIONAL] CORPORATIONS EXPAND THEIR REACH TO ENCOMPASS THE WORLD." BUT LITTLE EVIDENCE OF POSITIVE RESULTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/94/43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3528.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BOOK, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN POST-COLD WAR WORLD BY RICHARD N. HAASS, REVIEWED BY LTC DEMAREST, FOREIGN MILITARY STUDIES OFFICE, FORT LEAVENWORTH, KANSAS. HAASS IMPLIES US MILITARY MUST BE ABLE TO RESPOND CONSTANTLY AND SIMULTANEOUSLY TO A LONG GAMUT OF MISSIONS AND THAT ITS ROLE IN POST-COLD WAR WORLD IS INTERVENTION. HAASS SUMMARIZES MANY RECENT US INTERVENTIONS AND PROPOSES A LIST OF TYPES THAT INCLUDES DETERRENCE, PREVENTIVE ATTACKS, COMPELLENCE, PUNITIVE ATTACKS, PEACEKEEPING, PEACEMAKING, WARFIGHTING, NATIONBUILDING, INTERDICTION, HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, RESCUE AND INDIRECT USE OF FORCE. HIS PRESENTATION WHEN, WHERE, WHY AND HOW TO INTERVENE IS EVEN-TEMPERED, UNDOGMATIC AND NONPARTISAN. QUESTION OF WHETHER U.S. HAS A RIGHT TO INTERVENE IS FINESSED BEHIND ASSERTION THAT US ISOLATIONISM IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE. "POPULAR AND CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT ARE DESIRABLE BUT NOT NECESSARY." WEINBERGER'S SAYS, "BEFORE THE U.S. COMMITS COMBAT FORCES ABROAD, THERE MUST BE SOME REASONABLE ASSURANCE WE WILL HAVE SUPPORT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR ELECTED REPS IN CONGRESS." HAASS STATES, THAT "THERE IS DECLINING POPULAR AND CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR MILITARY INTERVENTIONS. PROPER RESPONSE IS NOT TO BOW TO THIS MOOD BUT TO TAKE IT INTO ACCOUNT. SUSTAINING INTERVENTIONS WILL REQUIRE SUBSTANTIAL POLITICAL EFFORT FROM THE MOST SENIOR LEVELS OF GVT." "TO DRAW A DIRECT CONNECTION OR PARALLEL BETWEEN THE IMPORTANCE OF AN INTEREST AND A WILLINGNESS TO INTERVENE ON ITS BEHALF WOULD BE WRONG." HE DOES NOT SAY NATIONAL INTEREST IS IRRELEVANT BUT RECOMMENDS MAKING DECISIONS TO INTERVENE DEPEND EVEN MORE ON THE PERSONAL CRITERIA AND JUDGMENT OF A FOREIGN POLICY ELITE. HAASS IMPLIES THAT U.S. CAN PROVIDE EFFECTIVE NATION ASSISTANCE, OUGHT TO PROVIDE NATION ASSISTANCE AND CAN DO IT WITH MILITARY FORCES. IF YOU LIKE INTERVENTIONS, YOU WILL LOVE INTERVENTION. THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD BY RICHARD N. HAASS. 258 PAGES. A CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT BOOK, DISTRIBUTED BY THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTE, WASHINGTON, DC. 1994

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3529.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE CIA'S GREATEST HITS BY TOM ZEPEZAURER PROVIDES SUCCINCT 2-PAGE INTRODUCTIONS TO 42 CIA CAPERS OR CONNECTIONS. BOOK WILL NOT REVEAL ANYTHING NEW TO SERIOUS CIA-WATCHERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 63 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3530.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK BY SOROS, WIEN AND KOENEN, "GEORGE SOROS, INVESTING IN THE WORLD: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE," REVIEWED BY DANIEL SOUTHERLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 10/5/95 D1,2 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3531.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOKS, NIGHTMOVER: HOW ALDRICH AMES SOLD THE CIA TO KGB FOR 4.6 \$MILLION, BY D. WISE; BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY, BY WEINER, LEWIS, AND JOHNSTON; SELLOUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF CIA, BY J. ADAMS; AND, KILLER SPY: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE FBI'S PURSUIT AND CAPTURE OF ALDRICH AMES, AMERICA'S DEADLIEST SPY, REVIEWED BY MARIE ARANA-WARD, EDITOR OF BOOK WORLD. ALL FOUR BOOKS GENERALLY AGREE ON CONTOUR OF AMES' CAREER. HE MARRIED FELLOW CIA TRAINEE NANCY SEGEBARTH IN 69 AND THEY SENT TO TURKEY. HIS FITNESS REPORTS NOT GOOD. PER KILLER SPY HE CAUGHT COPULATING WITH A CIA SECRETARY AT A CHRISTMAS PARTY. HE AN ALCOHOLIC YET HE WAS HEAPED WITH RESPONSIBILITIES. HE IN HIS CAREER NEVER MANAGED TO RECRUIT A SOVIET. IN 81 IN MEXICO CITY, HE MET ROSARIO, WHO RENTING HER APARTMENT TO CIA FOR A SAFEHOUSE. IN 4/16/85 HE OFFERED TO SELL SECRETS TO THE KGB. HE CAUSED DEATH OF 10 AGENTS IN MOSCOW. BOOKS DISAGREE ON MOLEHUNT. WISE'S BOOK FOCUSES ON JEANNE R. VERTEFEUILLE, HEAD OF RESEARCH FOR THE CIA SOVIET DIV CI GROUP. WISE'S BOOK IS THOROUGHLY RESEARCHED. IN BETRAYAL, IS A MORE SATISFYING READ. MENTIONS CIA STATION CHIEF IN MOSCOW, MURAT NATIRBOFF AND DIANA WORTHEN, AMES MEXICO CITY COLLEAGUE. ADAMS WRITES OF THE YURCHENKO CASE. MISIDENTIFIES DAVID T. SAMPSON WHO INTRODUCED AMES TO ROSARIO IN MEXICO CITY. KILLER SPY TOLD ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM PERSPECTIVE OF THE FBI. HEROES ARE ROBERT BEAR BRYANT AND LES WISER, JR. MASS'S BOOK LACKS SOURCING, THERE IS NO INDEX.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 6/11/95 1,8 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3532.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, A CENTURY OF SPIES: INTELLIGENCE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY, BY JEFFREY RICHELSON, OXFORD 95, REVIEWED BY PHILLIP SMITH. RICHELSON IS ONE OF THE PREMIER ESTABLISHMENT INTEL SCHOLARS. BUT BOOK NOT REWARDING. THE BOOK IS BEST WHEN DIGESTED IN SMALL CHUNKS AND SOME LIMITED UTILITY AS A QUICK REFERENCE, BUT BREAKS LITTLE NEW GROUND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 96 66 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3533.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BOOK, DIRTY TRICKS OR TRUMP CARDS? BY ROY GODSON, AND THE BOOK U.S. INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS AGENDAS FOR REFORM, EDITED BY GODSON, MAY AND SCHMIDT, REVIEWED BY JOSEPH GOULDEN OF "ACCURACY IN MEDIA." (CIABASE COMMENT -- I CONSIDER ALL ROY GODSON BOOKS TO BE USELESS).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/23/95 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3534.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BOOK, FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH, BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW REVIEWED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3535.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** THE ULTIMATE SPY BOOK: THE INSIDER'S GUIDE TO THE SECRET WORLD OF ESPIONAGE. BY H. KEITH MELTON. SUMPTUOUSLY ILLUSTRATED BOOK -- WITH MORE PICTURES THAN TEXT. HAS A SHORT HISTORY OF ESPIONAGE, BIOGRAPHIES OF NOTABLE SPIES, MAJOR INTEL AGENCIES, PAST AND PRESENT AND DETAILS OF APPLIANCES, WEAPONS, AND GADGETS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 147 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3536.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON'S, THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS AND THE REMAKING OF THE WORLD ORDER, REVIEWED BY MICHAEL IGNATIEFF. [ONE OF THE FIERCEST HAWKS RE VIETNAM] PROPOSED THAT THE WAR OF IDEOLOGIES AND INTERESTS WAS OVER AND THAT THE WAR OF CULTURES -- WESTERN, EASTERN ORTHODOX, LATIN AMERICA, ISLAMIC, JAPANESE, CHINESE, HINDU AND (POSSIBLY) AFRICAN, HAD BEGUN. HE SAID JEWS LINED UP WITH JUDEO-CHRISTIAN HERITAGE OF THE WEST. THESE WERE THE REAL ACTORS TO NOW WATCH. "REALIST ANALYSTS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS HAD NEGLECTED THESE DEEPLY BURIED RELIGIOUS ALLEGIANCES DURING THE COLD WAR. NOW THEY WERE RETURNING WITH A VENGEANCE AND ARE THE CAUSE OF VIOLENCE IN POST-COLD WAR WORLD." THE WEST HAD BETTER SHED THE HUBRISTIC NOTION ABOUT ITS SPREADING VALUES ACROSS THE GLOBE -- THIS IS JUST A LEFTOVER FROM IMPERIALISM. "WESTERN INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER CIVILIZATIONS IS PROBABLY THE SINGLE MOST DANGEROUS SOURCE OF INSTABILITY AND POTENTIAL GLOBAL CONFLICT IN A MULTI-CIVILIZATIONAL WORLD." WESTERN INTERVENTION IS NOT JUST DANGEROUS IT IS ALSO USELESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BOOK REVIEW 12/1/96 13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3537.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, CONFESSIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR, BY LT. GEN.. DANIEL GRAHAM, REVIEWED BY THOMAS MOORE OF THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION. FOUNDER OF HIGH FRONTIER/SDI. HE FULLY ENGAGED IN THE GREAT CONTROVERSIES OF HIS TIMES: THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, MISSILE GAP DEBATE OF THE EARLY 60s, HE COMMANDED THE DIA AND WAS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA. HE BECAME MORE INVOLVED AFTER RETIRING AND WAS AT THE CENTER OF THE SALT II DEBATE AND SERVED ON THE FAMOUS TEAM B. HE PERSUADED RONALD REAGAN RE SDI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/17/96 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3538.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, **DANCING WITH THE DEVIL: SEX, ESPIONAGE, AND THE U.S. MARINES - THE CLAYTON LONETREE STORY, BY RODNEY BARKER, REVIEWED IN SURVEILLANT V4, NUMBER 3 P 107-8** . PUBLISHED BY SIMON & SCHUSTER. LONETREE WAS RECRUITED BY THE KGB WHILE ASSIGNED TO U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, USSR. DAMAGE LONETREE DID WAS MINIMAL. ALDRICH AMES WAS SOURCE OF THE LEAKED INFO AND CIA WAS FRANTICALLY LOOKING FOR SOMEONE TO BLAME.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4.3 107-8 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3539.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, FROM THE SHADOWS, BY ROBERT M. GATES, AND REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR BY RICHARD BISSELL, REVIEWED BY JOSEPH GOULDEN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/18/96 D3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3540.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, ON THE BRINK: THE DRAMATIC BEHIND-THE-SCENES SAGA OF ERA AND MEN AND WOMEN WHO WON COLD WAR, BY JAY WINIK, REVIEWED BY PETER A. JAY. "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AND ENDURING ACCOUNTS OF THIS EXTRAORDINARY EPISODE IN ANNALS OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY." BOOK FOCUSES ON FOUR PEOPLE - JEANE KIRKATRICK, AMBASSADOR TO U.N.; DEMOCRATIC LAWYER MAX KAMPLEMAN, HIS HUMAN RIGHTS NEGOTIATOR; ELLIOT ABRAMS, ASST SECRETARY OF STATE; AND RICHARD PERLE, ARMS-CONTROL EXPERT. ALL HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, A SENATOR JACKSON-CENTERED GROUP. "WINIK DEMONSTRATES THE DEFTNESS OF A TRULY FINE HISTORIAN BY ORGANIZING HIS MATERIAL SO WELL THAT THE TALE SEEMS TO TELL ITSELF."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/10/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3541.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, SECRET AND SANCTIONED: COVERT OPERATIONS AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY, BY STEPHEN KNOTT. KNOTT ASST PROFESSOR OF SCIENCE AT THE USAF ACADEMY, SHOWS COVERT OPS HAVE A LONG HISTORY IN THE U.S. THIS IS A FASCINATING EXAMPLE OF THE DANGER OF LETTING MEN IN POWER GIVE INTO THEIR ILLUSIONS THAT THEY HAVE THE SKILL TO CONTROL WORLD EVENTS BY SECRETLY CONTROLLING SOME OR ALL PIECES ON THE BOARD.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 146-47 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3542.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRASSEY'S AND THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER PUBLISHED TWO INTEL REFORM BOOKS AUTHORED OR EDITED BY WELL-KNOWN SPECIALIST, ROY GODSON. OF PARTICULAR INTEREST IS THE EDITED VOLUME, "U.S. INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS - AGENDAS FOR REFORM," EDITORS ROY GODSON, ERNEST R. MAY AND GARY SCHMITT, WHOSE 18 CHAPTERS DEFINE INTEL, TRADecraft, COVERT ACTIONS, COUNTER-INTEL, MILITARY INTEL, ECONOMIC INTEL AND PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH REFORM IN EACH DOMAIN. THE CHAPTER, "COVERT ACTION - NEITHER EXCEPTIONAL TOOL NOR MAGIC BULLET", IS BY GODSON AND SUMMARIZES HIS BOOK, "DIRTY TRICKS OR TRUMP CARDS - U.S. COVERT ACTION AND COUNTER-INTEL" PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH HISTORY AND DISCUSSION OF USES AND ABUSES OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3543.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined GATES'S, FROM THE SHADOWS, IS AN EERIE MIX OF STARTLING ADMISSIONS BLENDED WITH DUBIOUS HISTORY AND SELF-SERVING EXPLANATIONS. BOOK RECOUNTS THE FINAL PHASE OF THE COLD WAR, WHICH GATES SAW SOCIAL UNREST IN THE THIRD WORLD AS NOTHING MORE THAN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON SLIDING EXPENDABLE PAWNS ACROSS A BLOODY CHESS BOARD. AT A NUMBER OF CRUCIAL TURNS FROM 1970 S TO THE EARLY 1990S. GATES'S ACCOUNTS OF UPHEAVALS FROM SOUTHERN AFRICA TO THE NEAR EAST, FROM CENTRAL AMERICA TO SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE DRAPED IN LANGUAGE ABOUT MOSCOW'S RECKLESS STRATAGEMS VERSUS WASHINGTON'S BOLD COUNTER-MOVES. BOOK IS DEVOID OF ANY RECOGNITION THAT LOCAL GRIEVANCES, FAR MORE THAN SOVIET INSTRUCTION, DROVE PEASANTS INTO REBELLION AGAINST CORRUPT RULERS. GATES OFFERS CANDID INSIGHTS INTO CIA OPS OF THE ERA. HE ACKNOWLEDGES THAT FROM THE LATE 1970S, CIA LAUNCHED COVERT OPS TO SUBSIDIZE ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND TO SMUGGLE ANTI-RUSSIAN LITERATURE INTO THE ETHNIC REGIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION. IN 1991, GATES WAS CONFIRMED AS GEORGE BUSH'S DCI. KEY SENATORS HAD BLOCKED GATES'S NOMINATION AS CIA DIRECTOR IN 1987 BECAUSE OF SUSPICIONS THAT GATES, AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR, HAD MISLED CONGRESS ABOUT THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. BY 1991, WITNESSES ALSO HAD LINKED GATES TO ALLEGED REPUBLICAN EFFORTS TO SABOTAGE CARTER'S IRAN HOSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS IN 1980 -- THE SO-CALLED OCTOBER SURPRISE STORY -- AND TO SECRET CIA-SANCTIONED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SADDAM HUSSEIN'S IRAQ IN THE 1980S -- KNOWN AS IRAQGATE. ROBERT PARRY THE CONSORTIUM 6/10/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3544.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined PARTNERS IN POWER: THE CLINTONS AND THEIR AMERICA, BY ROGER MORRIS, REVIEWED BY DAVID CORN. SEX! DRUGS! SPOOKS! SLEAZE! "MEET THE MOST POWERFUL ORGANIZED CRIME FAMILY IN THE U.S.: THE CLINTONS, BILL AND HILLARY. THAT THE GIST OF MORRIS' EXCAVATION INTO THE--GASP--SECRET PASTS OF THE FIRST BOOMERS TO INHABIT 1600 PENNSYLVANIA AVE. INFLUENCE-PEDDLING, POLITICAL CORRUPTION, MONEY-LAUNDERING, DRUG-RUNNING, CIA SKULDUGGERY, THE MOB AND EVEN MURDER ALL APPEAR IN THIS TELL-MORE-THAN-ALL ACCOUNT OF THE CLINTONS JOINT RISE TO THE WHITE HOUSE." AN EVIENCE-SHY EXPOSE.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/2/96 40-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3545.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BOOK "THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS AND THE REMAKING OF WORLD ORDER," BY SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, REVIEWED BY MICHAEL ELLIOT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. EARLY DEC 96 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3546.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined DOD HAS A SEARCHABLE "DICTIONARY OF MILITARY TERMS" AND ACRONYMS. WHILE IT HAS MANY 1000 'S OF TERMS AND ACRONYMS THE EXPLANATIONS ARE CRYPTIC. HTTP://WWW.DTIC.MIL/DOCTRINE/JEL/DODDICT/DATA/S/INDEX.HTML**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3547.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPY BOOK: THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ESPIONAGE, BY NORMAN POLMAR & THOMAS B. ALLEN. THIS NEW BOOK IS A 644 PAGE ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF INTEL TERMS, NAMES AND ACRONYMS. IT CONTAINS INTERESTING AND USEFUL MATERIAL. IT IS STRONG ON NAMES AS WELL AS ESPIONAGE TALES FROM WORLD WAR II AND THE COLD WAR. IT IS SPARSE ON TECHINT AND LACKING IN MODERN TERMS AND ACRONYMS. THERE ARE 100'S OF NAMES OF OBSCURE

ESPIONAGE AGENTS, [BUT NOT] INTEL ANALYSTS. JOHN MACARTNEY, INTERNET POSTING 8/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3548.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A BOOK "THE NSC STAFF" BY CHRISTOPHER SHOEMAKER, "IS DESCRIPTIVE AND STUDDERED WITH HARD ANALYTICAL JUDGMENTS." NSC BEGAN UNDER PRES TRUMAN. UNDER NIXON IT DOMINATED POLICY-MAKING PROCESS. NSC IS PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF. "STAFF HAS SEVEN FUNCTIONS. ADMIN, POLICY COORDINATION AND INTEGRATION, POLICY SUPERVISION, POLICY ADMINISTRATION, POLICY FORMULATION AND POLICY ADVOCACY." BOOK REVIEW BY ROGER FONTAINE IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/16/91 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3549.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A FUROR ERUPTS OVER DISCLOSURE IN A BOOK (VEIL) ABOUT CASEY'S CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/12/87 28,30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3550.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW BY ERWIN KNOLL OF BOOK "COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT," BY CLARK CLIFFORD WITH R. HOLBROOKE. (IN SPITE OF FAULTS) BOOK IS INSTRUCTIVE AND SOMETIMES ENGROSSING. BOOK EVIDENCES LACK OF INSIGHT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/91 39-40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3551.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF AGEE'S "ON THE RUN," LYLE STUART, 87 IN THE GUARDIAN 12/9/87 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3552.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF BARBARA HONEGGER'S "OCTOBER SURPRISE," IN THE NATION BY CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS. "THIS IS CLASSIC DEMONSTRATION OF HOW NOT TO WRITE ABOUT...CRIMINAL COVERT ACTIVITY AMONG THE GOVERNING ELITE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/17/89 P78 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3553.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A REVIEW OF J. RICHELSON'S BOOK "US INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY," BALLINGER, 1985** (54 CHURCH ST, HARVARD SQUARE, CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138). IPF CALLS IT A BASIC REFERENCE BOOK ON THE US INTEL COMMUNITY, DESCRIBING OVER 20 SPECIFIC US INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3554.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE BOOK AIR AMERICA, BY CHRISTOPHER ROBBINS, BY PUTNAM IN BUSINESS WEEK 5/7/79 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3555.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "ACID DREAMS: THE CIA, LSD AND THE SIXTIES REBELLION."

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 88 P7-10 source code: NR

111-ciabase_3556.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "DEZINFORMATSIA: ACTIVE MEASURES IN SOVIET STRATEGY," BY SHULTZ AND ROY GODSON, PERGAMON-BRASSEY'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/22/84 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3557.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF "OPENING ARGUMENTS: A YOUNG LAWYER'S FIRST CASE: UNITED STATES V. OLIVER NORTH," BY JEFFREY TOBIN. REVIEWED BY DAVID MACMICHAEL. BOOK BREAKS NO NEW GROUND. WALSH'S STAFF SPLIT OVER POLITICAL CRIMES AND THOSE WANTING TO FOLLOW MONEY. FOLLOW-THE-MONEY STRATEGY ADOPTED TO FERRETING OUT FINANCIAL SECRETS OF THE "ENTERPRISE" BUT FAILED BECAUSE OF INABILITY OBTAIN EVIDENCE. CONGRESS MADE PROSECUTION NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE BY ALLOWING MAJOR FIGURES IMMUNITY FOR THEIR TESTIMONY. FOR NOW, AT LEAST, OPENING ARGUMENTS IS THE LAST WORD ON IRAN-CONTRA. GOOD STUFF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/19/9120-21 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3558.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A REVIEW OF "THE NEED TO KNOW," REPORT OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND TASK FORCE ON COVERT ACTION AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, 4/92," REVIEWED IN "UNCLASSIFIED." 7/92 13-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3559.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **A REVIEW OF "VEIL: THE SECRET WARS OF THE CIA, 1981-1987 ,"** REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU. HE CALLS THE BOOK THE AUTHORIZED ACCOUNT OF HOW BILL CASEY AND HIS COTERIE OF WARRIORS...COULD STILL WIN FOR AMERICA...DESPITE THE LACK OF PUBLIC SUPPORT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/87 P30-1 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3560.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1990** MOHAMMAD YOUSAF & ADKIN, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. LONDON, ENGLAND: LEO COOPER. THE BOOK OUTLINES CIA'S SUPPORT OPERATION FOR THE MUJAHEDDIN IN AFGHANISTAN VIA PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICE INTELLIGENCE (ISI), PAKISTAN'S CIA. ISI FUNNELED 70 PER CENT OF ALL MATERIAL AID -- MONEY, UNIFORMS, WEAPONS, INCLUDING STINGER MISSILES, AND DEMOLITIONS -- TO RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS. NOW RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM IS ONE OF OUR MAJOR PROBLEMS. CIABASE REPORT, CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY. 5/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3561.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1992** BOOK BY KURT LOHBECK, "HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN," REVIEWED BY WINDELL L. MINNICK. LOHBECK ARGUES CIA PERSONNEL IN PAKISTAN WERE NOTORIOUSLY IGNORANT OF CULTURE AND POLITICS OF AFGHANS. AFTER WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING WE FIND TERRORISTS RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL AID FROM CIA RESOURCES IN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN. THIS AN IMPORTANT BOOK - ONE OF FEW ON AFGHANISTAN THAT EVEN MENTION CIA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/94 50 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3562.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. THE BOOK "JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA," BY RICHARD MAHONEY, OXFORD U. PRESS, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 12 25/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3563.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1974-1989 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1974-1989** CHESTER CROCKER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FROM 81-89, IN HIS BOOK, "HIGH NOON IN SOUTHERN AFRICA," ATTEMPTS TO JUSTIFY POLICY THAT CODDLED DICTATORSHIPS, DESTABILIZED NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE MASSACRE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT CIVILIANS. IT WAS U.S. POLICY THAT DESTROYED AGREED UPON ELECTIONS IN ANGOLA, PRECIPITATING THE ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. IN 74, CIA BEGAN FUNNELING COVERT AID TO THE FNLA AND IT NOT UNTIL 75 THAT THE USSR STARTED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MPLA IN RESPONSE TO AMERICAN PROGRAMS. CUBAN AND USSR ADVISORS ADDED. RECENTLY THE U.S./SOUTH AFRICAN CLIENT HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT RESULTS OF A FAIR ELECTION AND UNITA HAS RESTARTED THE WAR. MOZAMBIQUE HAS BEEN DESTROYED BY RENAMO. CROCKER'S BOOK IS A FAILED ATTEMPT TO REWRITE HISTORY. REVIEW BY MAKAU WA MUTUA, PROJECTS DIRECTOR AT HARVARD LAW SCHOOL'S HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/93 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3564.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGEE'S "INSIDE THE COMPANY: A CIA DIARY," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/75 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3565.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALFRED MCCOY'S BOOK, THE POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRADE - REVIEW DESPITE SOME RESERVATIONS SAYS BOOK IS A SEVERE INDICTMENT OF U.S. DRUG POLICY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/30/91 852 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3566.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICA'S SECRET ARMY (1989)** BY IAN SAYER AND D. BOTTING GIVES ACCT OF COUNTERESPIONAGE ACTS ON GLOBAL SCALE DURING WWII. THE MILITARY'S COUNTER INTEL CORPS (CIC) WORKED WITH OSS IN ALL MAJOR THEATRES OF WAR. BOOK'S APPENDIX A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF KLAUS BARBIE CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 42-3 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3567.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANDREW AND LESLIE COCKBURN'S, DANGEROUS LIAISON - INSIDE STORY OF U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP, REVIEWED IN INTEL NEWSLETTER. A SOUND ANALYSIS OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MOSSAD AND CIA FROM 51 TO PRESENT. ADDS NEW INFO RE ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ARMS EXPORT PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 7-8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3568.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1986-1993** BOOK, "THE COLD WAR GUERRILLA: JONAS SAVIMBI, THE U.S. MEDIA, AND THE ANGOLAN WAR," BY ELAINE WINDRICH, REVIEWED BY EDWARD HERMAN. "SAVIMBI'S NUMEROUS CRIMES WERE DOWNPLAYED, IGNORED OR NORMALIZED BY THE MAINSTREAM PRESS."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/93 25-6 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_3569.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. "THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS: A TRUE TALE OF DOPE, DIRTY MONEY, AND THE CIA," BY KWITNY, W. W. NORTON, NEW YORK, 87. KWITNY LEAVES MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED RE NUGAN HAND BUT PRESENTS CONVINCING CASE NUGAN HAND BANK WAS AN OPS PARTNER IN DRUG, MONEY AND

ARMS TRAFFIC FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/87 P13-5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3570.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1950-1995** AUSTRALIA'S SPIES AND THEIR SECRETS, BY DAVID MCKNIGHT. A STUDY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INTEL ORGANIZATIONS (ASIO) BASED ON DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND INTERVIEWS WITH OVER THIRTY FORMER ASIO OFFICERS. MCKNIGHT EXPOSES AUSTRALIA'S POST-WAR POLITICAL AGENDA. THE PETROV ROYAL COMMISSION; PROVIDES INSTANCES OF USSR ESPIONAGE; TELLS HOW A GIGANTIC SYSTEM OF SECURITY DOSSIERS ON ORDINARY CITIZENS WAS BUILT UP; EXPOSES PLANS TO INTERN 10,000 PEOPLE; OUTLINES ASIO'S LINKS WITH THE LEADERSHIP OF NSW BRANCH OF THE LABOR PARTY; REVEALS ASIO'S EXTENSIVE USE OF JOURNALISTS; ASIO'S HIDDEN ROLE IN THE VIETNAM WAR; AND FEARS ATTORNEY-GENERAL LIONEL MURPHY WAS A KGB SPY.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4.4 4.5 165 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3571.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUTHOR CHRISTOPHER ANDREW'S NEW BOOK, FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY - FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH (HARPER COLLINS, NEW YORK, 1994** , 660 PP.) IS MOSTLY DEVOTED TO THE TEN MEN WHO HAVE OCCUPIED THE WHITE HOUSE FROM FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT TO GEORGE BUSH. IT CRITICALLY JUDGES THE HANDLING OF INTEL BY THESE MEN AND THE PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 41 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3572.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY ALVIN A. SYNDER, "WARRIORS OF DISINFORMATION: AMERICAN PROPAGANDA, SOVIET LIES, AND THE WINNING OF THE COLD WAR, AN INSIDERS ACCOUNT," REVIEWED BY ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE. SYNDER WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE THAT WE APED SOVIETS AND WON COLD WAR SIMPLY BY LYING MORE CONVINCINGLY. THE LIAR-IN-CHIEF WAS USIA'S CHARLES Z. WICK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/26/95 B6,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3573.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY CURT GENTRY, J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS, REVIEWED BY T.B. ADAMSON. A SIGNIFICANT BIOGRAPHY CAUSING AWE AND DISMAY. BOOK FAR SURPASSES IN PARTICULARS AND DIMENSION EARLIER IMPORTANT HOOVER BIOGRAPHY, T.G. POWERS' THE LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER: SECRECY AND POWER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/27/91 B7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3574.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY MARK NORTH, ACT OF TREASON: THE ROLE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER IN THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY, REVIEWED BY ATHAN G. THEOHARIS IN WP BOOKWORLD 12/15/91 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3575.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK BY NEIL C. LIVINGSTONE, "CULT OF COUNTERTERRORISM: THE WEIRD WORLD OF SPOOKS, COUNTERTERRORISTS, ADVENTURERS, AND THE NOT-QUITE PROFESSIONALS," (LEXINGTON BOOKS, LEXINGTON, MA, 1990** , 439PP) FULL OF "SOLIDER OF FORTUNE" MATERIAL. INCLUDES EXPOSE OF TERRORISM HYPE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/12/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3576.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY PETE BREWTON, THE MAFIA, CIA & GEORGE BUSH, REVIEWED BY LOUIS DUBOSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/25/92 14 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3577.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY RICHARD SECORD, "HONORED AND BETRAYED: IRANGATE, COVERT AFFAIRS, AND THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS," REVIEWED BY SCOTT ARMSTRONG. "NOT SINCE JOB, IT SEEMS, HAS SUCH A RIGHTEOUS MAN SUFFERED SUCH INEXPLICABLE AND UNRELENTING MISERY FROM ABOVE." SECORD ADDS LITTLE TO IRAN-CONTRA STORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 10/11/92 7,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3578.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK EDITED BY ATHAN THEOHARIS, FROM THE SECRET FILES OF J. EDGAR HOOVER, REVIEWED BY MICAH FINK. U.S. HISTORIANS [SAVED] A GREAT DEAL OF TIME BY THEOHARIS. HIS SPECIAL GIFT IS ARCHIVAL RESEARCH, AND HIS RECENT CONTRIBUTION TO EXPOSING INNER WORKINGS OF THE FBI IN HUNDREDS OF PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED RECORDS DETAILING THE CHARACTER OF J.E. HOOVER'S DESPOTIC REIGN OVER AMERICAN POLITICS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 1/21/92 19 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3579.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK REVIEW BY KATHLEEN JAMIESON OF, FOOLING AMERICA HOW WASHINGTON INSIDERS TWIST THE TRUTH AND MANUFACTURE THE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM, BY ROBERT PARRY. BOOK SAYS REPUBLICAN SPIN DOCTORS USED CIA-SPAWNED PROPAGANDA MANEUVERS TO QUASH DISSENT AND SHAPE PRESS COVERAGE OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. [PARRY] ARGUES HIS CASE CONVINCINGLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 8/2/92 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3580.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK SILENT COUP THE REMOVAL OF A PRESIDENT BY COLODNY AND GETTLIN REVIEWED. "DESPITE WILD CHARGES AND VILIFICATIONS, THIS AMONG MOST BORING CONSPIRACY BOOKS EVER WRITTEN....ONE IS HARD PRESSED TO IMAGINE WHY ANYONE WOULD WISH TO WRITE SUCH A BOOK, MUCH LESS READ IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 6/30/91 7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3581.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "A VERY THIN LINE THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIRS," BY THEODORE DRAPER REVIEWED BY STEPHEN LUXENBERG OF THE WASHINGTON POST. IRANIANS MADE KNOWN THEIR TRUE INTERESTS, PRESSING REAGAN ADM, FOR ARMS TO FIGHT IN IRAN-IRAQ WAR. NOTHING NEW OR STARTLING IN BOOK. FOR YEARS TO COME BOOK MAY BE A STANDARD REFERENCE FOR ANYONE WHO DOES NOT WISH TO GO SOURCE DOCUMENTS, IT FAR LESS VALUABLE AS AN ANALYSIS OF CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES AT STAKE. WP BOOK REVIEW 6/9/91 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3582.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK "BOHICA," BY SCOTT BARNES BOHICA CORP (1987)**. AMERICA POW/MIA ISSUE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. "BOOK...DOESN'T MERIT [WASTING] TIME AND MONEY." BOHICA CODE NAME OF undefined OP GRAND EAGLE, GVT SANCTIONED EFFORT TO SCOUT POWs IN SEA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 49 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3583.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS - HONORABLE TREACHERY BY G.J.A. O'TOOLE; AND, THE OLD BOYS THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA, BY BURTON HERSH, REVIEWED BY BYRON FARWELL. LATTER SAYS CIA IS ELITIST, ITS KEY PLAYERS PRODUCTS OF IVY LEAGUE SCHOOLS AND PRESTIGIOUS LAW FIRMS. HERSH BELIEVES THIS UNAMERICAN, A THREAT TO OUR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND AGAINST AMERICAN GRAIN. O'TOOLE BELIEVES ELITISM IS AS IMPORTANT AS FACT ITS ACTIVITIES ARE VITAL TO OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS; AND "CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES ARE AS AMERICAN AS APPLE PIE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/8/92 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3584.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS REVIEWED BY JOSPEH GOULDEN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA. "SPY TRADER," BY CRAIG WHITNEY. WOLFGANG VOGEL SHIPPED PERSONS WEST IN BOXCAR LOTS - 33,755 PEOPLE E. GERMANS CLASSIFIED AS POLITICAL PRISONERS AND ANOTHER 215,019 ADMITTED TO W. GERMANY FOR BLOOD MONEY. MONEY WENT TO STASI WHICH IT USED TO FINANCE INTEL OPS. TOM TRIPOLI, EMPLOYEE OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY AND DEA STREET MAN. HIS MEMOIR, "CRUSADE: UNDERCOVER AGAINST THE MAFIA AND KGB" DETAILS BUREAUCRATIC FRUSTRATION. TWO CASES OF CIA ROUGHING UP UNDER PRETEXT TWO SOVIETS. "A SPY IN CANAAN: MY SECRET LIFE AS A JEWISH-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN SPYING FOR ISRAEL IN ARAB LANDS." REVIEWER DUBIOUS SHACK'S ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/93 B6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3585.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS, THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD, BY SCHECTER AND DERIABIN, ECLIPSE: THE LAST DAYS OF THE CIA, BY MARK PERRY, INSIDE THE CIA, BY RONALD KESSLER - MARKS THE FIRST TIME CIA COOPERATED WITH AN AUTHOR ON A BOOK ABOUT CIA - IT HAS AUTHORITATIVE ACCOUNTS OF INNER WORKINGS OF CIA BUT NOT ON OTHER ELEMENTS; AND, BEYOND THE WALL, BY STILLER ABOUT A EAST GERMAN STASI AGENT. BOOKS REVIEWED BY JOSEPH GOULDEN, OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/93 B7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3586.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOKS, WILD BILL AND INTREPID: DONOVAN, STEPHENSON AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA BY THOMAS TROY; REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS BY RICHARD M. BISSELL, JR; AND, FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDERS STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR, BY ROBERT GATES, REVIEWED BY JEFFERSON MORLEY. TROY WRITES THAT IN FORMING THE OSS IN 40-41 DONOVAN WAS ACTUALLY WORKING WITH SENIOR BRITISH SECRET INTEL PERSONNEL, INCLUDING SIR WILLIAM STEPHENSON. BISSELL'S STORY REVEALS LIMITATIONS OF A SENIOR CIA OFFICER AT PEAK OF CIA'S POWERS. BOOK DESCRIBES BISSELL'S ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE U-2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANES. BISSELL IS CIRCUMSPECT ABOUT GUATEMALA, BUT ADMITS U.S. INTERESTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN BETTER SERVED IF ARBENZ REMAINED IN POWER. SINCE 54, A SUCCESSION OF GUATEMALAN MILITARY STRONGMEN - SUPPORTED BY THE CIA - PIONEERED THE USE OF DEATH SQUADS, ANNIHILATED 440 INDIAN VILLAGES (1966) IN A COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN (1982); AND, LIQUIDATED AN ESTIMATED 1000 CIVILIAN OPPONENTS. GATES, HAD A FIRST HAND VIEW OF REAGAN AND CASEY'S EFFORTS TO RECAPTURE THE GLORY OF THE "GOLDEN YEARS."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 7/14/96 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3587.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, undefined "THE NEW SPIES: EXPLORING THE FRONTIERS OF ESPIONAGE," BY JAMES ADAMS, CONTAINS SEVERAL INTERVIEWS WITH CIA, KGB AND ENGLAND INTEL OFFICIALS. APPENDIX HAS BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF WORLD'S MAJOR INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3588.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, BRAINS, SEX, & RACISM IN THE CIA AND THE ESCAPE, BY DAVID WHITEHEAD. BOOK OFFERS THE MINORITY VIEWPOINT FROM CIA. AN EXPOSE THAT WHITEHEAD SAYS WILL HAVE A MAJOR IMPACT ON INTEL COMMUNITY. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 77**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3589.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD BY CHARLES BABCOCK. STEPHEN MILLET OF CIA'S CI STAFF THAT RAN ISRAEL ACCOUNT HARDLY MENTIONED - AS THERE LITTLE MENTION OF ISRAEL ACCOUNT. FOCUS ON ANGLETON'S OBSESSIVE HUNT FOR CIA MOLE. STORY TOLD BEFORE BUT MANGOLD ATTACHES NAMES TO SOURCES. RESULT SEARING INDICTMENT OF ANGLETON'S TENURE. ANGLETON RELIED ON ANATOLI GOLITSIN RE USSR MASTER PLAN DECEIVE WEST BY FALSE DEFECTORS. DISCUSSES FALSE IMPRISONMENT OF YURI NOSENKO. ANGLETON DESTROYED CREDIBILITY LEGION USSR DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/7/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3590.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "SHADOW WARRIOR" BY FELIX RODRIGUEZ REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/4/89 76. BOOK ALSO REVIEWED IN source code: NW

111-ciabase_3591.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, undefined "THE IDEA BROKERS THINK TANKS AND THE RISE OF THE NEW POLICY ELITE." REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/91 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3592.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, DIPLOMACY, BY H. KISSINGER. HE DEFENDS HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN OFFICE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/11/94 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3593.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, ENTERING NEW WORLDS: THE MEMOIRS OF A PRIVATE MAN IN PUBLIC LIFE, BY MAX KAMPELMAN REVIEWED BY JOSEPH A. BOSCO. AMONG INSTITUTIONS KAMPELMAN BUILT OR HEADED OR FOUNDED WERE COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER, PUBLIC BROADCASTING'S WETA-TV AND WASHINGTON WEEK IN REVIEW, HIRSHHORN MUSEUM, FREEDOM HOUSE, D.C. NATIONAL BANK, COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, WOODROW WILSON INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR SCHOLARS AND MIAMI DOLPHINS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/30/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3594.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, EVERY SPY A PRINCE: COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTEL COMMUNITY, BY RAVIV AND MELMAN (1990)** REVIEWED. [BOOK] ONE OF MOST DETAILED AND COMPREHENSIVE....

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 50-51 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3595.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, IN RETROSPECT, BY MCNAMARA REVIEWED BY CHOMSKY. "MCNAMARA'S 'MISTAKES' IN RETROSPECT: A LEVEL OF MORAL BLINDNESS THAT IS HARD TO CAPTURE IN WORDS. CHOMSKY QUOTES BERNARD FALL WHOM [EVEN MCNAMARA DESCRIBES AS A RENOWNED INDOCHINA SCHOLAR AND PERCEPTIVE OBSERVER]. "[WHAT CHANGED CHARACTER OF THE WAR] WAS THE DECISION TO WAGE UNLIMITED AERIAL WARFARE INSIDE [SOUTH VIETNAM] AT THE PRICE OF LITERALLY POUNDING THE PLACE TO BITS." COMMENTING ON MCNAMARA'S ELECTRONIC BARRIER, U.S. GOVERNMENT VIETNAMESE SPECIALIST, DOUGLAS PIKE SAID, THE ONLY "TRULY MASS-BASED POLITICAL PARTY IN SOUTH VIETNAM" WAS THE NLF, WHICH HAD THE SUPPORT OF ABOUT HALF THE POPULATION..." IN MCNAMARA'S PERSPECTIVE THE NLF SCARCELY EXISTS. AS THE FACTS PASS INTO THE ELITE CULTURE, THEY ARE TRANSMUTED INTO THE NOBLE U.S. EFFORT TO DEFEND SOUTH VIETNAM. ONE OF THE MORE COMICAL PARTS OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS IS THE INTEL RECORD AFTER THE U.S. DECIDED TO BACK FRANCE IN RECOVERING ITS INDOCHINESE EMPIRE. U.S. INTEL WAS DIRECTED TO PROVE THAT HANOI WAS THE PUPPET OF THE KREMLIN OR PEIPING. ONCE ESTABLISHED, THE CONCLUSION -- HO WAS A LOYAL SLAVE -- COULD NO LONGER BE QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE JULY/AUGUST 95 28-40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3596.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, IZZY: A BIOGRAPHY OF I.F. STONE, BY ROBERT COTTRELL REVIEWED BY ARNOLD BEICHMAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/8/92 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3597.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER, BY JOHN NEWMAN. EXAMINES POWER STRUGGLE OVER SOUTHEAST ASIA. BOOK IDENTIFIES THOSE WHO THWARTED KENNEDY. WHILE HIS ADVISORS PLANNED TO ESCALATE THE WAR, JFK WAS PLANNING TO WITHDRAW. BASED ON 15,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS AND NUMEROUS INTERVIEWS. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 93**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3598.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, OCTOBER SURPRISE: AMERICA'S HOSTAGES IN IRAN AND THE ELECTION OF RONALD REAGAN, BY GARY SICK REVIEWED BY JACK COLHOUN. GUARDIAN 12/4/91 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3599.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, RETHINKING AMERICA'S SECURITY, EDITED BY GRAHAM ALLISON AND GREGORY TREVERTON, INCLUDES SEGMENTS FROM H. KISSINGER, GEORGE BALL, PAUL WOLFOWITZ AND OTHERS. EDITORS CONCLUDE U.S. LACKS RESOURCES TO PROVIDE SECURITY IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/93 56 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3600.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, THE CHAIRMAN JOHN J. MCCLOY: THE MAKING OF THE AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENT, BY KAI BIRD, REVIEWED BY MICHAEL BESCHLOSS. WITH CAREFUL EFFORT, KAI BIRD PORTRAYS AN ALL-TOO-OFTEN NARROWMINDED, BIGOTED, STUBBORN, MYOPTIC, RUTHLESS AND SELF-GLORIFYING MAN WHO WAS NEVERTHELESS ENTRUSTED WITH GREAT PUBLIC AND PRIVATE POWER FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY. HE HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY AFTER WWII. IN 52 HE RETURNED TO NEW YORK AS CHAIRMAN ON CHASE NATIONAL BANK AND USED BY KENNEDY DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/12/92 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3601.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, THE ENNOBLING OF DEMOCRACY: THE CHALLENGE OF THE POSTMODERN AGE BY THOMAS PANGLE, REVIEW BY PHILIPPE RAYNAUD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 124-7 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3602.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE: THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY WILLIAM GREIDER, REVIEWED BY ERWIN KNOLL. GREIDER'S DEVASTATINGLY CLEAR, AMPLY DOCUMENTED, TREATISE DEMONSTRATES THERE NO REAL CONFRONTATION IN D.C. BETWEEN [POLITICAL FACTIONS AND GVT ENTITIES]; THERE'S JUST COLLUSION ON MAIN POINTS AND QUIBBLING ABOUT DETAILS. ELITES, WHICH CONTROL BOTH MAJOR PARTIES, ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE UNLESS IT ENHANCES WEALTH OF WEALTHY AND POWERFUL. CORPORATE GIANTS THAT OWN REPUBLICAN PARTY OWN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TOO. EVERYONE SHOULD READ THIS BOOK.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/92 38-41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3603.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "DIRTY MONEY BCCI: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE WORLD'S SLEAZIEST BANK," BY M. POTTS AND N. KOCHAN REVIEWED BY ROBERT SHERRILL. DIRTY MONEY LEAVES IMPRESSION MANY OFFICIALS ARE NOT ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT DIGGING DEEPER INTO SCANDAL [BECAUSE] OF RUMORED LIST OF 100 POLITICIANS BCCI PAID OFF? OR BECAUSE KEY INVESTIGATORS FEEL PROBE MIGHT TAKE THEM INTO "HIGHEST LEVELS OF POLITICAL POWER AROUND WORLD THAT WOULD DWARF EVEN WILDEST CONSPIRACY THEORY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/5/92 3,6 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3604.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1965 ENTRY: **BOOK, "INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY," BY ANGELO CODEVILLA, REVIEWED. "U.S. HAS BEEN SURPRISED BY EVERY MAJOR WORLD EVENT SINCE 1960 ."** BETWEEN 1945-1965 CIA'S IGNORANCE OF USSR VIRTUALLY COMPLETE. THE RUSSIAN H-BOMB, SPUTNIK, BALLISTIC MISSILES. RECORD PLAIN CIA TIME AFTER TIME CIA MISTOOK ENEMY'S INTENTIONS OR ABILITIES. IT BOASTS SUCCESSES AND "HAS WAITED BAREST MINIMUM OF TIME - TO RUSH SUCCESSES INTO POLICY DEBATE AND THENCE IN NEWS MEDIA." FAILURE OF INTEL PALES BESIDE FAILURE OF COUNTERINTEL. CODEVILLA MAKES ABSURD ARGUMENT U.S. NEEDS MORE SPIES BECAUSE IT A MULTIPOLAR WORLD. HARD TO READ BOOK AND NOT AGREE WITH MOYNIHAN THAT CIA DESERVES TO BE EXTINCT. THE ECONOMIST 6/6/92 96-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3605.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "SECOND FRONT: CENSORSHIP AND PROPAGANDA IN THE GULF WAR," BY JOHN MACARTHUR, REVIEWED BY CHRISTOPHER DICKEY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/8/92 66 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3606.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "THE THIRD WAVE: DEMOCRATIZATION IN THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY," BY SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, REVIEWED BY RUSTOW.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 119-22 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3607.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA'S TROUBLED POST WW2 HISTORY HAS BEEN OVERSEEN BY A NORODOM SIHANOUK. FIRST NAMED KING OF CAMBODIA BY FRENCH IN 1941** , HE ABDICATED IN FAVOR OF HIS FATHER IN 4/95 SO HE COULD BECOME MORE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN POLITICS. GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDO-CHINA IN 1954 CONFIRMED CAMBODIA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, BUT UIF CONTESTED SIHANOUK'S POSITION. HE SPENT NEXT TEN YEARS SUPPRESSING THE UIF. HIS ADOPTION OF UIF SOCIO-ECONOMIC POSITIONS EVENTUALLY LED TO HIS OVERTHROW. IN 4/70, A GENERAL, LON NOL, MOUNTED A COUP D'ETAT WHILE SIHANOUK WAS ON LEAVE IN FRANCE. FROM BEIJING, SIHANOUK RESPONDED BY PUBLICLY ALIGNING HIMSELF WITH NADK, NATIONAL ARMY OF DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA AKA KHMER ROUGE. CIVIL WAR ERUPTED IN 1970. LON NOL LOST THE BATTLE, AND THE WAR. IN 4/75, FIVE YEARS AFTER COUP, NADK WALKED OUT FROM UNDER THE AMERICAN B-52S AND TOOK CONTROL. SIHANOUK RETURNED TO CAMBODIA AS CHIEF OF STATE IN 9/75. KHMER ROUGE HAD RETURNED HIM TO HIS FORMER POSITION. BUT, HE BEGAN TO HAVE A CHANGE OF HEART. AFTER A TOUR OF CAMBODIAN COUNTRYSIDE WITH KHIEU SAMPHAN IN EARLY 76 HE WAS SO SHOCKED THAT HE RESIGNED. HE SPENT NEXT THREE YEARS AS A PRISONER OF THE KHMER ROUGE. SOUTHERN VIETNAM HAD ONCE BEEN PART OF CAMBODIA, IN EARLY 1978, DUE TO MISERABLE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS AND A BORDER CONFLICT WITH VIETNAM, NADK BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE TO RE-CAPTURE THIS TERRITORY. TO DIVERT NATIONAL ATTENTION FROM THEIR FAILING ECONOMIC POLICIES, THE NEW REGIME RASIED QUESTION OF THE ILL DEFINED BORDER. VIETNAM RESPONDED BY SENDING IT'S LARGE ARMY INTO CAMBODIA. JUST BEFORE THE VIETNAMESE PUSHED THE KHMER ROUGE OUT OF PHNOM PENH IN 1/79, SIHANOUK FLEW TO BEIJING. HE SPENT 80S IN BEIJING WORKING TO GET THE VIETNAMESE ARMY OUT OF CAMBODIA. IN 89, THE VIETNAMESE ARMY WITHDREW FROM CAMBODIA, AND IN 91, CAMBODIAN POLITICAL PARTIES AGREED ON A POLICY OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. U.N. OVERSAW A GENERAL ELECTION IN MAY 93. SIHANOUK IS NOW ONCE AGAIN KING OF CAMBODIA. BIOGRAPHY BY DR. MILTON OSBORNE. "SIHANOUK: PRINCE OF LIGHT, PRINCE OF DARKNESS" (94, SILKWORM BOOKS, CHIANG MAI, THAILAND). GEORGE MOORE GMOORE3501(at)MSN.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3608.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. BOOK, SIDESHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA, BY WILLIAM SHAWCROSS, SIMON AND SCHUSTER. WP BOOK WORLD 5/29/79 P1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3609.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. BOOK, THE POL POT REGIME: RACE, POWER, AND GENOCIDE IN CAMBODIA UNDER THE KHMER ROUGE, BY BEN KIERNAN, REVIEWED BY SCHANBERG. COMMUNISTS WHO LAID WASTE TO CAMBODIA, IN NAME OF AGRARIAN REVOLUTION USED PURIFICATION DOCTRINES THAT APPLIED TO ENTIRE ETHNIC CLASSES. STORY OF CAMBODIA UNDER KHMER ROUGE IS CHILLING, INSANE AND INCREDIBLE. BY MASSACRE, FORCED MARCHES, SLAVE LABOR, STARVATION, AND DISEASE, AT LEAST 1.5 MILLION CAMBODIANS WERE KILLED IN LESS THAN FOUR YEARS KHMER ROUGE HELD POWER - ROUGHLY 20 PERCENT OF THE COUNTRY'S 8 MILLION PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/8/96 35-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3610.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. "WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER, THE VOICE OF CAMBODIA'S REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE," BY ELIZABETH BECKER, SIMON AND SCHUSTER. WP BOOK WORLD 10/5/86 1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3611.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1970-1994** MIKE FROST AND MICHAEL GRATTON WROTE THE BOOK SPYWORLD: INSIDE THE CANADIAN AND AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY DOUBLEDAY, CANADA, 1994. BOOK DESCRIBES HOW THE CANADIAN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) IS USED AS AN ARM OF U.S.'s NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY WHILE ALSO ILLEGALLY MONITORING CANADIANS. BOOK PROVIDES ONE OF THE MOST DETAILED AND DESCRIPTIVE ACCOUNTS OF HOW CLOSE-IN TECHNICAL INTEL OPS ARE CONDUCTED, THEIR SUCCESSES AND THEIR THREATS TO THE SECURITY OF US ALL. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3612.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined BOOK, "DEMOCRATIC RESPONSES TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM," ED. DAVID A. CHARTERS, REVIEWED BY LT. WILLIAM K. EVERETT. BOOK FOCUSES ON CANADA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 50-1 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3613.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined BOOK, "BEST KEPT SECRET: CANADIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE IN THE SECOND WORLD WAR," BY JOHN BRYDEN REVIEWED. "WELL RESEARCHED WITH ORIGINAL SOURCE MATERIAL NOT SEEN BEFORE."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 144 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3614.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1990 ENTRY: **CANADA, ENGLAND, 1971-1990** BOOK, SPYWORLD BY MIKE FROST AND M. GRATTON. FROST FORMER MEMBER FOR 19 YEARS OF CANADA'S TOP-SECRET COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE). SAYS RCMP INVOLVED IN EAVESDROPPING ON MARGARET TRUDEAU, WIFE OF THE PM AS THEY SUSPECTED SHE BUYING DRUGS. CANADA'S MACDONALD HOUSE - DIPLOMATIC BLDG IN ENGLAND USED BY PM THATCHER TO FIND OUT IF 2 MINISTERS AGREED WITH HER POLICY. CANADIAN EMBASSY IN MOROCCO USED HIGH-TECH ELECTRONICS TO SPY ON COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN QUEBEC AND FRANCE RE QUEBEC SEPARATION. "FROST MISIDENTIFIES TRUE NATURE OF U.S. NSA AT COLLEGE PARK AND BESIDES FROST WAS A DRUNK." REVIEWER LOUIS TORDELLA, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR, NSA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. V3 #6 COVER AND 208 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3615.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. BOOK BY PETER DALE SCOTT AND JONATHAN MARSHALL, "COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS, ARMIES AND THE CIA." C. HITCHENS SAYS THIS ONE OF MOST ENLIGHTENING BOOKS OF YEAR. ARTICLE ALSO TALKS ABOUT JOHN HULL AND COSTA RICA ASKING FOR HIS EXTRADITION. HE CHARGED WITH MURDER AND DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/19/91 184 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3616.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. "THE SOFT WAR: USES AND ABUSES OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID IN CENTRAL AMERICA." TOM BARRY AND DEB PREUSCH, HAVE COMPILED A WELL-DOCUMENTED CRITIQUE OF USES OF SO-CALLED HUMANITARIAN AID IN CENTRAL AMERICA, 1988** , GROVE PRESS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3617.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1970-1987** "THE SOFT WAR: THE USES AND ABUSES OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID IN CENTRAL AMERICA." TOM BARRY AND DEB PREUSCH, 1988, GROVE PRESS. RESEARCHERS FROM THE ALBUQUERQUE-BASED RESOURCE CENTER PRODUCED A WELL-DOCUMENTED CRITIQUE OF THE USES OF SO-CALLED HUMANITARIAN AID IN CENTRAL AMERICA. CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3618.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1977-1998** BOOK: OUR OWN BACKYARD: THE U.S. IN CENTRAL AMERICA, BY WILLIAM LEOGRANDE (U. OF NORTH CAROLINA). AUTHOR, A PROFESSOR OF GOVT AT AMERICAN U. HAS PUT TOGETHER THIS 800-PAGE HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN CENTRAL AMERICA FROM 1977 TO 1992. HE BEGINS WITH THE OVERTHROW OF THE SOMOZA IN NICARAGUA, MOVES ON TO THE CIVIL WAR IN EL SALVADOR, AND RETURNS TO THE PEACE SETTLEMENTS OF THE '80S. HE SAYS THE FATE OF THE REGION WAS WRITTEN IN THE POLITICAL MACHINATIONS OF THE WHITE HOUSE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE CIA. THE STRUGGLES OVER CENTRAL AMERICA BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH LED TO THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. "WE WENT TO WAR IN CENTRAL AMERICA TO EXORCISE THE GHOSTS OF VIETNAM AND TO RENEW THE NATIONAL WILL TO USE FORCE ABROAD....CENTRAL AMERICA'S MISFORTUNE LAY IN BEING THE STAGE UPON WHICH THIS DRAMA WAS PLAYED OUT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/98 X13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3619.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1994** BOOK, "COMPROMISED: CLINTON, BUSH AND THE CIA," DISCUSSED IN ARTICLE BY SCHNEIDER OF WP. "CLANDESTINATION: ARKANSAS" MENA IS A QUIET LITTLE PLACE. SO HOW DID IT BECOME CLOAK-AND-DAGGER CAPITAL OF AMERICA?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3620.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** FOLLOWING A TRAIL OF POWDER REVIEW BY DAVID CORN -- DARK ALLIANCE THE CIA, THE CONTRAS, AND THE CRACK COCAINE EXPLOSION, BY GARY WEBB 1998. IN THE 1980S, THE CIA-BACKED CONTRA REBELS IN CENTRAL AMERICA HOBNOBBED WITH DRUG-DEALERS, AND CIA AND REAGAN ADM, LOOKED THE OTHER WAY. IN 3/98, FREDERICK HITZ, THEN THE CIA IG, TESTIFIED CIA DID NOT "CUT OFF RELATIONSHIPS WITH INDIVIDUALS SUPPORTING THE CONTRA PROGRAM WHO [WERE] ALLEGED TO HAVE ENGAGED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING." BUT WHEN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS IN 1996 RAN A THREE-PART SERIES EXPOSING LINKS BETWEEN CONTRA ASSOCIATES AND THE LOS ANGELES CRACK TRADE IN THE 1980S, THE MAJOR MEDIA DID PAY ATTENTION; THEY ASSAULTED THE ARTICLES WRITTEN BY REPORTER GARY WEBB. WEBB'S BOOK REFLECTS THE POSITIVES AND NEGATIVES OF THE ORIGINAL SERIES. DARK ALLIANCE, FLESHES OUT THE DRUG OPS OF BLANDON AND MENESES, AND PROVIDES MORE EVIDENCE OF THEIR CLOSE ASSOCIATION TO THE CONTRAS. (MENESES, FOR EXAMPLE, PAID FOR EARLY CONTRA SUPPORT EVENTS IN CALIFORNIA.) AGAIN WEBB HAS TROUBLE CHASING THE MONEY AND FAILS TO THOROUGHLY DOCUMENT HOW MUCH DIRTY CASH BLANDON AND MENESES STEERED TO THE CONTRAS. WAS IT AS LITTLE AS \$80,000 OR SO, AS CIA CLAIMS BLANDON TOLD THEM? OR WAS IT MILLIONS THAT WERE INSTRUMENTAL TO THE SURVIVAL OF THE CONTRAS, AS WEBB IMPLIES?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/98 X3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3621.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** JULY 9, 1998 TWO NEW CONTRA-COKE BOOKS RE CIA AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. ONE BY FORMER SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS REPORTER GARY WEBB, WHO EXPANDED HIS CONTROVERSIAL THREE-PART SERIES, "DARK ALLIANCE," INTO A FULL-LENGTH BOOK. WEBB'S LONGER TREATMENT LETS HIM FILL IN SOME GAPS THAT MAINSTREAM CRITICS EXPLOITED TO DISPARAGE HIS WORK. MEDIA HOSTILITY TO THE CONTRA DRUG STORY IS THE FOCUS OF THE SECOND BOOK, WHITE-OUT: THE CIA, DRUGS AND THE PRESS, BY ALEXANDER COCKBURN AND JEFFREY ST. CLAIR. WHITE-OUT DETAILS MAINSTREAM MEDIA'S CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY WEBB'S CAREER AND TO SILENCE BLACK COMMUNITY PROTESTS OVER THE CONTRA-DRUG EVIDENCE. [WHITE OUT IS SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE IN SEPTEMBER BY VERSO.] CONSORTIUM 7/9/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3622.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1998** THE BOOK, DARK ALLIANCE THE CIA, THE CONTRAS, AND THE CRACK COCAINE EXPLOSION BY GARY WEBB REVIEWED BY PETER DALE SCOTT. TWO YEARS AGO GARY WEBB TOUCHED OFF A NATIONAL CONTROVERSY WITH HIS NEWS STORIES LINKING CIA AND THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS TO THE RISE OF THE CRACK EPIDEMIC IN LOS ANGELES AND ELSEWHERE. HIS GRIPPING NEW BOOK, IS RICHLY RESEARCHED. DOCUMENTS FROM A DRUG RAID IN OCTOBER 1986 SHOW THAT THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT HAD ALREADY STUMBLER UPON THE SUBSTANCE OF WEBB'S CHARGES ABOUT NICARAGUAN DRUG TRAFFICKER DANIEL BLANDON A FULL 10 YEARS BEFORE WEBB'S ACCOUNT. DOCUMENT REPORTED THAT THE BLANDON ORG IS BELIEVED TO BE MOVING HUNDREDS OF KILOS OF COCAINE A MONTH IN THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AREA. IT ADDED THAT THE MONEY GOES TOWARD THE PURCHASE OF ARMS TO AID THE CONTRA' REBELS FIGHTING THE CIVIL WAR IN NICARAGUA. THE CASE WAS DROPPED; KEY DOCUMENTS AND EVIDENCE DISAPPEARED FROM FILES; AND BLANDON, V AS THE FBI WATCHED." SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE 6/28/98 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3623.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** THE BOOK, THE LAST TWO YEARS OF SALVADOR ALLENDE, BY NATHANIEL DAVIS THE AMBASSADOR IN CHILE IN THOSE YEARS, GIVES HIS INTERPRETATION OF THE EVENTS THERE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/85 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3624.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1975** "THE MURDER OF ALLENDE AND THE END OF THE CHILEAN WAY TO SOCIALISM," BY ROBINSON ROJAS SANDFORD, HARPER AND ROW, TELLS OF U.S. GVT OPS PLUS A DESCRIPTION OF THE COUP'S BLOODY AFTERMATH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3625.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined "THE MURDER OF ALLENDE AND THE END OF THE CHILEAN WAY TO SOCIALISM," HARPER AND ROW, NY, 77. ACCOUNT BY A JOURNALIST WHO LIVED THRU THE COUP, PIECES TOGETHER THE PUZZLE OF POLITICAL, MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE BEHIND THE CONFUSED EVENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3626.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1994** BOOK, CHINESE INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS BY NICHOLAS EFTIMIADES, ANNAPOLIS, NAVAL INSTITUTE PRESS, 1994. 167 PAGES. BOOK IS A MATTER-OF-FACT ORGANIZATIONAL OVERVIEW OF SPY AGENCIES WITHIN CHINESE GOVERNMENT. AUTHOR IS A FORMER DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SPECIALIST IN EAST ASIAN AFFAIRS. HIS BOOK DESCRIBES CHINA'S DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS IN DETAIL, AS WELL AS INTELLIGENCE RELATIONSHIPS AMONG CHINA'S MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY, MINISTRY OF PUBLIC SECURITY, COMMUNIST PARTY POLITBURO, GENERAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE PLA, AND THE COMMISSION FOR SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND INDUSTRY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE. BOOK DESCRIBES FRONTS FOR CHINESE SPIES OPERATING THE U.S. IN CHINESE, "SLEEPER" AGENTS ARE CALLED CHEN DIYU OR "DEEP SINKING FISH" AND ARE FREQUENTLY USED. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3627.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHOMSKY'S "DETERRING DEMOCRACY" A FINE INTRODUCTION TO HIS [LEFT-WING] THEORIES. IF YOU'RE LOOKING FOR ONE BOOK... WITH LEFT-WING ANALYSIS, THIS IS IT. REVIEWED BY MATHEW ROTHSCHILD OF PROGRESSIVE. 10/81 39-43**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3628.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHOMSKY'S "DETERRING DEMOCRACY," REVIEWED BY M. ROSENFELD. "BOOK LEAST WELL ORGANIZED OF [CHOMSKY'S BOOKS]." MADE OF ESSAYS MAINLY FROM Z MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/15/91 19 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3629.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHRISTOPHER DICKEY'S "WITH THE CONTRAS" REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P181-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3630.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT OPS DESCRIBED IN BOOK "PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT ACTIONS IN ASIA" BY WILLIAM M. LEARY. BOOK MORE OF A PERSONAL ACCOUNT AND VERY MUCH IN FAVOR OF CLANDESTINE INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. XII 84-I P6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3631.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **COMPARING FOREIGN INTEL: THE U.S., THE USSR, THE U.K, AND THE THIRD WORLD, ED. ROY GODSON (1988)**. MORE APPROPRIATE TITLE WOULD BE COMPARING THE STUDY OF FOREIGN INTEL.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/91 47 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3632.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARING INTEL SERVICES. NIGEL WEST'S "GAMES OF INTEL: THE CLASSIFIED CONFLICT OF INTERNATIONAL ESPIONAGE REVEALED," (WEIDENFELD & NICOLSON, LONDON, CROWN). STUDIES 6 MAJOR SERVICES CIA, KGB, GRU, MI6, DGSE OR FORMER SDECE, AND MOSSAD. IN PRODUCT EXPLOITATION CIA "IN A CLASS OF ITS OWN IN COMPARISON WITH THE FIVE OTHER SERVICES." BOOK LEVEL-HEADED PRESENTATION OF MODERN INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/29/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3633.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1980-1989** BOOK, HOSTILE ACTS: U.S. POLICY IN COSTA RICA IN THE 1980S, BY MARTHA HONEY, REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU OF IPS. REAGAN ADM CONVERTING COSTA RICA'S DEMOCRACY INTO AN INFORMAL, FREE-MARKET COLONY OF THE U.S. HONEY TELLS HOW U.S. DESTROYED ANOTHER'S SOCIAL SYSTEM BY GIVING IT AID. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) CREATED "PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS AND ENTERPRISES WHICH DUPLICATE AND WEAKEN THE STATE SECTOR." UNDER AID LEADERSHIP, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF), WORLD BANK AND LOCAL OLIGARCHY - HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEMS SAVAGED AND AGRICULTURAL BALANCE DISTORTED. LED BY AID DIR DANIEL CHAIJI, U.S. SET UP PROPAGANDA MACHINE, BOUGHT SECTORS OF THE POLICE AND TRIED TO FORCE C. R. LEGISLATORS TO RESTORE MILITARY. AID MONEY FORCED C. R. GVT TO USE ITS TERRITORY AS A CONTRA BASE. HONEY AND THE CHRISTIC LAWSUIT. SECOND HALF OF BOOK DEALS WITH IRAN/CONRA SCANDAL. HONEY REVEALS THAT NICARAGUAN DEFENSE MINISTER WITH HELP OF A CUBAN SPY MAY HAVE ORDERED LA PENCA BOMBING. WAS KILLER ALSO WORKING FOR CIA?

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/94 355-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3634.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BOOK, GUERRILLA PRINCE: THE UNTOLD STORY OF FIDEL CASTRO, BY GEORGIE ANNE GEYER REVIEWED BY MARGARET RANDALL IN CA SUMMER 91. PER RANDALL GEYER'S WRITING IS RIFE WITH CLASS, RACE, GENDER, AND OTHER CULTURAL BIASES THAT REDUCE HER TO A KIND OF LOUELLA PARSONS OF REVOLUTIONS. GEYER'S MISHANDLING OF HISTORY BETRAYS HER AS UNFORGIVABLY NAIVE, OR AN OUTRIGHT LIAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 61-64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3635.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. WP BOOK WORLD REVIEWS 2 BOOKS RE CUBA. "AGAINST ALL HOPE, THE PRISON MEMOIRS OF ARMANDO VALLADARES," KNOPF; AND "TWENTY YEARS AND FORTY DAYS, LIFE IN A CUBAN PRISON," BY VALLS, AMERICAS WATCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/86 P3,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3636.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1957-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1957-1993** BOOK, "MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY," BY MARITA LORENZ WITH TED SCHWARZ REVIEWED BY CAROLYN SEE. IN 59 SHE WENT TO CUBA AND BECAME CASTRO'S LOVER. SHE LATER SENT BY CIA TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. SHE HUNG OUT IN EVERGLADES WITH A GAGGLE OF ANTI-CASTRO SCUMBALLS. SHE TOOK UP WITH VENEZUELAN DICTATOR MARCOS PEREZ JIMENEZ. SHE WENT WITH OP 40 TO DALLAS AND KENNEDY GOT ASSASSINATED WITHOUT HER WHEN RUBY INSISTED SHE GO HOME. MARITA'S WEIRD STORIES. MARITA DISPLAYS LITTLE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE HERSELF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/93 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3637.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1959-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1965** BISSELL'S POSTHUMOUS MEMOIRS, ENTITLED "REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR," PUBLISHED BY YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS. POST-BAY OF PIGS GUERRILLA OP MONGOOSE, SOUGHT TO INFILTRATE CUBA WITH EXILES TO ORGANIZE CELLS AND INITIATE GUERRILLA ACTION. EDWARD LANSDALE WAS IN CHARGE OF PLAN. KENNEDYS WERE IMPATIENT WITH LACK OF PROGRESS. ANTI-CASTRO FEVER OF THE KENNEDYS WAS MATCHED BY THAT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING HIS FINAL DAYS IN POWER. EISENHOWER WAS EAGER TO TAKE FORCEFUL ACTION AGAINST CASTRO EVEN IF IT MEANT FABRICATING AN EXCUSE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/19/96 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3638.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined BOOK CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, 1962** , EDITED BY L. CHANG AND PETER KORNBLUH. USING FORMERLY CLASSIFIED DOCS, EDITORS ILLUSTRATE MISCALCULATIONS, AND A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING ON PART OF KEY PLAYERS. BOOK DOES WONDERFUL JOB OF DETAILING PROBLEMS OF CRISIS MANAGEMENT BUT FOCUSES ALMOST ENTIRELY ON U.S. PERSPECTIVE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/93 56 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3639.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE BOOK "AGAINST ALL HOPE," BY ARMANDO VALLADARES PLACES FIDEL CASTRO AS YET ANOTHER "OF THIS CENTURY'S MASS MURDERS." "AGAINST ALL HOPE" HAS BEEN REVIEWED IN THE WASHINGTON POST, THE NEW YORK TIMES AND IS THE SUBJECT OF AN ESSAY IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS BY ARYEH NEIER. WP OP-ED (RICHARD COHEN) 7/26/86 A23. BOOK ALSO A TOPIC FOR THE OP-ED PIECE IN NEWSWEEK BY GEORGE F.WILL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/7/86 68. THE BOOK BY KNOPF IS REVIEWED IN TIME 6/30/86 79 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3640.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined BOOKS ABOUT CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS REVIEWED BY TAD SZULC IN WP BOOKWORLD. "THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS**

REVISITED," EDITED BY J. NATHAN IS FULLY UP-TO-DATE ON NEWLY RELEASED MATERIAL. SHOULD BE MANDATORY READING FOR AMERICAN POLICY-MAKERS. IT THROWS SIGNIFICANT NEW LIGHT ON KENNEDY'S DECISION-MAKING PROCESS. "THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, 1962 ," EDITOR L. CHANG AND P. KORNBLUH OF NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES, OFFERS MORE THAN 400 PAGES OF DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. "THE MISSILES OF OCTOBER--THE DECLASSIFIED STORY OF JOHN F. KENNEDY AND THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS," BY ROBERT SMITH THOMPSON - TRULY STUPEFYING NUMBER OF FACTUAL ERRORS AND INDULGES IN INNUENDO AND NONSENSE. "DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF OF JFK," BY HINCKLE AND W. TURNER IS A RICHLY UPDATED VERSION OF BOOK "THE FISH IS RED." BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/92 1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3641.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, VIETNAM, LAOS, GERMANY, 1950-1990** BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES, BY DAVID CORN. THIS IS ONE OF FEW EXCELLENT BOOKS ON THE CIA. CORN FOLLOWS THE CAREER OF THEODORE SHACKLEY FROM THE ENVIRONS OF COLD WAR BERLIN, TO VARIOUS OTHER WORLD HOT SPOTS AS HE TRIES TO OVERTHROW CASTRO'S CUBA AND WE END UP IN A NEAR NUCLEAR CONFLAGRATION WITH THE USSR; TO LAOS WHERE HE DIRECTS CIA'S HILLTRIBE HMONG GUERRILLAS TO ACT LIKE REGULAR TROOPS -- LEADING TO THEIR DESTRUCTION; TO VIETNAM WHERE AFTER THREE YEARS OF SHACKLEY-DECLARED "INTEL SUCCESSES" [ONE HIGH-LEVEL OFFICER SAYS "IT SEEMS PRETTY OBVIOUS SAIGON (CIA) DOESN'T KNOW WHAT THE FUCK'S GOING ON,"], HE LEAVES FOR ANOTHER ADVENTURE ELSEWHERE. HIS CAN-DO PERSONA CONVINCES CIA'S HIERARCHY OF HIS ABILITY AND HE PROGRESSES UP THE CAREER LADDER. ONE OF MORE DISTURBING ASPECTS OF CORN'S BOOK IS THE CLAIMED RECOGNITION AT THE TIME BY VARIOUS HIGH-LEVEL CIA OFFICIALS THAT OUR INTEL ON VIETNAM WAS AT BEST, OF NO VALUE, AND AT WORST MANIPULATED TO SHOW NON-EXISTENT PROGRESS -- YET NONE OF THESE OFFICIALS PROTESTED. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3642.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID CORN OF THE NATION RECOMMENDS PHILIP AGEE'S DATED BOOK "INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY," AS THE BEST ACCOUNT OF LIFE IN THE CIA. CORN ALSO RECOMMENDS TOM MANGOLD'S "COLD WARRIOR: JAMES JESUS ANGLETON; THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER." PORTRAYS ANGLETON AS A BRILLIANT PARANOIAC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/30/91 850 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3643.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DEADLY PARADIGMS: FAILURE OF U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY POLICY (1988)** BY M. SHAFER. "BOOK TOO ESOTERIC...AND DOES NOT DESERVE A PLACE IN LIBRARIES OF SPECIAL OPS AND INTEL PERSONS."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 47 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3644.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, undefined "OCTOBER SURPRISE" BY GARY SICK. REVIEWED BY JOEL BLEIFUSS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 12/10/91 18-19 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3645.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY. BOOK, SPYMASTER: THE REAL-LIFE KARLA, HIS MOLES, AND THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE, BY LESLIE COLIT, REVIEWED BY MARC FISHER - BERLIN BUREAU CHIEF FOR THE WASHINGTON POST FROM 89-93** . MARKUS WOLF'S HVA OR CENTRAL INTEL ADMINISTRATION, DEFTLY SLIPPED MOLES INSIDE THE WEST GERMAN GVT, NATO, AND EVERY CORNER OF WEST GERMAN LIFE. HE TRAINED PALESTINIAN TERRORISTS AND GAVE REFUGE TO CARLOS, THE WORLD'S MOST WANTED TERRORIST. THERE ARE NO LESSONS LEARNED, NO MORAL VICTORIES, NO IDEOLOGICAL IMPERATIVES. JUST MILDLY TRAPPED WEAKLINGS TAKING THE ROUTE OF LEAST RESISTANCE. HE WAS THREATENED WITH PROSECUTION BY WEST GERMANY BUT WAS FREED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/10/96 9 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3646.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1997** MAN WITHOUT A FACE: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF COMMUNISM'S GREATEST SPYMASTER, BY MARKUS WOLF WITH ANNE MCELVOY. WOLF WAS HEAD OF THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN ESPIONAGE SERVICE FOR 35 YEARS. EAST GERMAN ESPIONAGE SUCCEEDED IN PENETRATING KEY WEST GERMAN OFFICES, INCLUDING ALL WEST GERMAN INTEL. IN THE GUILLAUME CASE WOLF PLACED AN AGENT CLOSE TO THEN-CHANCELLOR WILLY BRANDT. NET RESULT WAS THAT THE SPY WAS DISCOVERED, BRANDT HAD TO RESIGN, AND HE WAS REPLACED BY A CHANCELLOR LESS ACCEPTABLE TO EAST BERLIN. HIS BOOK HAS NO SENSATIONAL REVELATIONS, BUT THERE ARE INTERESTING INSIGHTS, AND IS VERY MUCH WORTH READING. WOLF COVERED SOME MATERIAL IN AN EARLIER BOOK (THE TROIKA), AND HE EXHIBITS THE INNATE RETICENCE OF THE SPYMASTER. COMPARED WITH OTHER SUCH BOOKS, THIS BOOK IS NOT ONLY WELL-WRITTEN BUT ALMOST REVEALING. REVIEWER WALTER LAQUEUR, A SCHOLAR OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 6/29/97 X4 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3647.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. ARTICLE AN ARAB PATH TO DEMOCRACY, BOOK REVIEW BY DANIEL BLUMBERG. UNRULY CORPORATISM: ASSOCIATIONAL LIFE IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY EGYPT BY ROBERT BIANCHI. DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION OF LATIN AMERICA AND EASTERN EUROPE HAS BEGUN TO SHAKE THE EDIFICE OF THE ARAB WORLD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 90 120-25 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3648.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** BOOK, WITNESS TO WAR: AN AMERICAN DOCTOR IN EL SALVADOR, BY CHARLES CLEMENTS, REVIEWED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_3649.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1987** BOOK, AMERICAN MILITARY POLICY IN SMALL WARS: THE CASE OF EL SALVADOR, BY A.J. BACEDVICH, ET AL, (1988). THE [MAIN] BOOK TO READ RE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY U.S. IN SUPPORTING SALVADORAN'S GVTS EFFORTS AGAINST FMLN. AUTHORS [COVER GAMUT] OF ISSUES RELATING TO U.S. SUPPORT OF COUNTERINSURGENCY TYPE WARS. 58 PAGES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 43-4 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3650.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1989** EXPORTING DEMOCRACY U.S. AND LATIN AMERICA, EDITED BY LOWENTHAL REVIEWED BY GUY GUGLIOTTA OF WP. SAYS REAGAN YEARS MAY HAVE CAUSED 70,000 SALVADORAN DEATHS. WP BOOKWORLD 6/23/91 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3651.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1993** BOOK, "TOWARDS A SOCIETY THAT SERVES ITS PEOPLE: THE CONTRIBUTION OF EL SALVADOR'S MURDERED JESUITS," BY HASSET & HUGH LACEY, REVIEWED BY WESTERMAN.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 8/93 79-80 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3652.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined A REVIEW OF THE UNITED NATIONS' TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/93 22 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3653.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR,, 1981-1983** BOOK, WEAKNESS AND DECEIT: US POLICY AND EL SALVADOR, BY RAY BONNER.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_3654.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. CHAPMAN PINCHER, A FORMER DEFENSE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE DAILY EXPRESS OF LONDON AND WELL-KNOWN SPOKESPERSON FOR MI-6 AND ITS FORMER BOSS MAURICE OLDFIELD, MAKES EXPLOSIVE CHARGES IN HIS NEW BOOK "THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY," SUGGESTING KGB INVOLVEMENT WITH SIR ROGER HOLLIS, CHIEF OF COUNTERESPIONAGE (MI-5) FROM 56-65 .**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P2 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_3655.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1993** BOOKS, TREASON IN THE BLOOD, BY ANTHONY CAVE BROWN; AND, THE PHILBY FILES: THE SECRET LIFE OF MASTER SPY KIM PHILBY, BY GENRIKH BOROVIK, REVIEWED BY DAVID CORN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3656.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined "INSIDE INTELLIGENCE," MEMOIRS OF FORMER MI6 OFFICER ANTHONY CAVERNDRISH. IT NOTABLE CHIEFLY FOR CONTEMPT WITH BRITISH INTEL BUREAUCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/10/90 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3657.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, 1985-1987** BOOK, "FRIENDLY SPIES," BY WASHINGTON-BASED PETER SCHWEIZER DEALS, INTER ALIA, WITH 11 MEETINGS BETWEEN A BRITISH DIPLOMAT AND 2 FRENCH SECRET SERVICE AGENTS BETWEEN undefined INFO GAVE THEM A NEGOTIATING EDGE AT EC SUMMITS. ARTICLE QUESTIONS ACCURACY OF BOOK BY LISTING UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO CONFIRM DETAILS BY CHECKING NAMED SOURCES. ARTICLE, "THE SPY WHO WASN'T THERE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/93 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3658.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined FARZARD BAZOFT, JOURNALIST EXECUTED IN 90 WAS A SPY. FREE-LANCE REPORTER FOR BRITAIN'S OBSERVER NEWSPAPER WORKING WITH BRITISH INTEL PER SIMON HENDERSON'S BOOK "INSTANT EMPIRE, SADDAM HUSSEIN'S AMBITION FOR IRAQ." BAZOFT TRAINED IN ESPIONAGE AND TRIPS TO IRAQ COVER RATHER THAN HIS MAIN BUSINESS. HE WENT TO QAQA, SOUTH OF BAGHDAD, TO COLLECT SAMPLES OF SOIL AND DEBRIS. A SAMPLE FROM DEBRIS OF EXPLOSION COULD INDICATE WHICH TYPE EXPLOSIVE USED AND TYPE OF ATOM BOMB IRAQIS DEVELOPING. BAZOFT GIVEN SPECIAL GLASS CONTAINERS TO COLLECT SAMPLES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3659.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1947-1993** BOOK, MY FIVE CAMBRIDGE FRIENDS: BURGESS, MACLEAN, PHILBY, BLUNT, AND CAIRNCROSS BY THEIR KGB CONTROLLER, YURI MODIN, REVIEWED BY ZACHARY KARABELL. MODIN'S DESCRIPTION OF END OF NETWORKS IS BOTH GRIPPING AND ILLUMINATING. CAMBBRIDGE FIVE SAW THEMSELVES AS TRUE REVOLUTIONARIES...THEY DID NOT BREAK THE FAITH. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/95 6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3660.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1947-1994** A "FATHER AND SON" PHILBY BOOK. MOST BOOKS ABOUT BRITISH DOUBLE AGENT AND SOVIET MOLE H. A. R.

"KIM" PHILBY GIVE ONLY SLIGHT CONSIDERATION TO THE SPY'S EQUALLY REBELLIOUS FATHER, H. ST. JOHN PHILBY. INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST AND AUTHOR ANTHONY CAVE BROWN HAS CORRECTED THE SITUATION WITH HIS RECENT BOOK, H. ST. JOHN PHILBY, KIM PHILBY AND THE SPY CASE OF THE CENTURY, BOSTON, HOUGHTON MIFFLIN, 677 PP. ALTHOUGH THERE IS AMPLE INFORMATION ON ST. JOHN AND HIS WELL- KNOWN SON, THERE ARE NO EARTH-SHAKING REVELATIONS CONCERNING INTEL AND KIM PHILBY'S ROLE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3661.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, BOOK EDITED BY ROY GODSON, NEW YORK: PERGAMON-BRASSEY'S (1988)**. "COMPARING FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE, THE U.S., U.K., USSR AND THE THIRD WORLD." "HIGHLY RECOMMENDED." MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 52

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3662.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1947-1999** A COVERT LIFE JAY LOVESTONE, COMMUNIST, ANTI-COMMUNIST, AND SPYMASTER BY TED MORGAN. REVIEW BY DAVID CORN. LOVESTONE'S WORLD WAS SO SMALL - HIS VIEW ON GLOBAL EVENTS WAS SO STARK -- SOVIETS EVIL, ALL ELSE OF LESSER CONSEQUENCE -- THAT IT DOES NOT REQUIRE MUCH EXPLORATION. LOVESTONE [WAS] A S.O.B., A BICKERER. HE BECAME THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1927 AT THE AGE OF 29. BUT STALIN BOUNCED HIM. LOVESTONE FORMED AN OPPOSITION PARTY THAT NEVER AMOUNTED TO MUCH. IN THE LATE 1930S, LOVESTONE BECAME A FERVENT ANTICOMMUNIST. HE ASSUMED A NEW MISSION: TO RID THE LABOR MOVEMENT OF REDS. FOR 30 YEARS, LOVESTONE MANAGED THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR'S FOREIGN POLICY SHOP AND BATTLED WITH INTERNATIONAL TRADE UNIONS INFLUENCED BY MOSCOW. HIS CREW OF MIXERS TROTTED THE GLOBE TO OPPOSE THE USSR BY SLIPPING MONEY TO ANTI-COMMUNIST UNIONISTS. IN 1948, CIA GAVE MILLIONS TO LOVESTONE'S POSSE, AND HE PASSED HIS AGENTS' REPORTS TO THE CIA. THE AFL IN 1955 MERGED WITH CIO AND CIA. GEORGE MEANY, APPROVED. DESPITE THIS, THE FBI INVESTIGATED HIM FOR SEVEN YEARS IN THE 1950S, SUSPECTING HIM OF BEING A SOVIET AGENT. HE WAS A CHEERLEADER FOR THE VIETNAM WAR. IN THE 1970S, AN ERA OF DETENTE, THE OP UNRAVELED. HIS PAL ANGLETON GOT THE BOOT AT CIA, AND AN AGENCY ANALYSIS CONCLUDED THAT MANY OF HIS REPORTS WERE MERELY GOSSIP RE AMERICAN POLITICS. THROUGH LOVESTONE, CIA WAS BREAKING THE LAW BY COLLECTING DOMESTIC INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/99 X3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3663.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1900 ENTRY: **EUROPE, USSR, 1945-1900** AFTER WORLD WAR II TO REVERSE COMMUNISM WE BEGAN: "OPERATION ROLLBACK: AMERICA'S SECRET WAR BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, "AUTHORED BY PETER GROSE. IT TELLS OF GEORGE F. KENNAN AND OP ROLLBACK...A PROGRAM OF "POLITICAL WARFARE..." A SCHOOL FOR AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS WITH "TRAINING IN AIR SUPPORT, COMMO, ETC. LOCALS WERE TO RISE UP. OP ROLLBACK SPAWNED "MANY DOZENS" OF MISSIONS INTO SOVIET-RULED EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR. MOST WERE DOOMED. NONE SEEMS TO HAVE ACCOMPLISHED [ANYTHING]. KENNAN SAID "THE GREATEST MISTAKE I EVER MADE." THE RADIOS..., BROADCASTING TO THE USSR AND EAST EUROPE, HAD VALUE. ROLLBACK FINALLY FELL BUT RETURNED 30-ODD YEARS LATER AS THE REAGAN DOCTRINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/00 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3664.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FBI undefined "J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS" BY CURT GENTRY. REVIEWER ATHAN THEOHARIS, A MARQUETTE UNIV PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, NOTES GENTRY FAILED TO RESEARCH SENSITIVE FBI RECORDS AND RELIED ON MISINFORMATION FROM ANONYMOUS FBI SOURCES. WP BOOK WORLD 11/3/91 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3665.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FBI "COINTELPRO: THE FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY BLACKSTOCK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3666.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, undefined "J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS," BY CURT GENTRY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/14/91 87 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3667.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER SIC VICE CHAIRMAN SEN MOYNIHAN EXPRESSING OUTRAGE OVER CIA'S GROSSLY ERRONEOUS CIA ESTIMATES OF USSR. MOYNIHAN'S VIEWS EXPANDED IN HIS RECENT BOOK, "ON THE LAW OF NATIONS," HARVARD U. PRESS. ARGUES INTEL COMMUNITY SYSTEM INEFFECTIVE AND THREATENS CONSTITUTION ITSELF. EXECUTIVE BRANCH USES SECRECY TO AVOID RESPONSIBILITY, EVEN LEGALITY. RE END OF COLD WAR BUDGET REQUESTS BY INTEL COMMUNITY, MOYNIHAN SAYS: "THERE IS NOTHING MORE PATHETIC THAN TO SEE COLD WAR INSTITUTIONS LOOKING FOR ANOTHER JOB."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3668.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FOUR BOOKS ON THE OSS REVIEWED IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW: "THE LAST HERO: WILD BILL DONOVAN," BY ANTHONY CAVE BROWN, TIMES BOOKS; "DONOVAN: AMERICA'S MASTER SPY," BY RICHARD DUNLOP, RAND MCNALLY; "DONOVAN AND THE CIA: A HISTORY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CIA," BY THOMAS F. TROY, UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA; AND, "THE SHADOW WARRIORS: OSS AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA," BY BRADLEY F. SMITH. NEW YORK REVIEW 5/12/83 P29,30,35-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3669.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. BOOK, THE FRENCH SECRET SERVICES: FROM THE DREYFUS AFFAIR TO THE GULF WAR, BY DOUGLAS PORCH REVIEWED BY GOULDEN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/14/96 B7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3670.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1989-1990** HACHETTE RECENTLY PUBLISHED "OSS-LA GUERRE SECRETE EN FRANCE," BY CALVI AND OLIVIER SCHMIDT, A BOOK DEALING WITH THE STRUCTURE AND CONTENT OF PART OF CIA ARCHIVES OF OSS. ACCESS IN NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF WWII FILES IS UNIQUE IN HISTORY OF SECRET SERVICES. IN 5/9/90 8. BASED ON RESEARCH OF RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED OSS FILES AT NATIONAL ARCHIVES BOOK DOCUMENTS MANY UNKNOWN AMERICAN-FINANCED NETS. COL PAUL PAILLOLE PROBABLY ALLEN DULLES' MOST VALUABLE SOURCE. TWO WEEKS BEFORE NORMANDY INVASION HE GAVE DULLES A COMPLETE ORDER OF BATTLE ON ALL GERMAN DIVISIONS IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3671.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined BOOK, L'INFORMATION, LA DISINFORMATION ET LA REALITE, PUBLISHED IN 93 BY PRESSES UNIVERSITAIRES DE FRANCE, WRITTEN BY GUY DURANDIN, A SPECIALIST IN PROPAGANDA. BOOK DISCUSSES CONCEPTS AS INTOXICATION, SUBVERSION, ACTIVE MEASURES, PUBLICITY, "BLACK" PROPAGANDA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. BOOK COVERS CLASSIC SOURCES OF DISINFORMATION SUCH AS NEWSPAPERS, CONFIDENTIAL NEWSLETTERS, RADIO AND TV, RUMORS AND PRESS LEAKS. ALSO COVERS OTHERS SOURCES OF DISINFO SUCH AS OPINION POLLS, PETITIONS, STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AND PUBLIC CONFESSIONS. BOOK REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/7/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3672.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GARY SICK'S BOOK, OCTOBER SURPRISE, REVIEWED BY R. BEISNER. SICK AVOIDS SENSATIONALISM - PATRIOTIC, MODERATE, EVEN A BIT DOUR, SICK CONCLUDES "THE REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN MOUNTED A PROFESSIONALLY ORGANIZED INTELLIGENCE OPERATION TO SUBVERT THE AMERICAN DEMOCRATIC PROCESS, THUS WILLFULLY PROLONGING THE IMPRISONMENT OF 52 AMERICAN CITIZENS FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL GAIN." STORY'S DETAILS REQUIRES KEEPING TRACK OF A SLEAZY CAST (MOSTLY ARMS DEALERS) HEADED BY CYRUS AND JAMSHID HASEMI, SUPPORTED BY SUCH AS HUSHANG LAVI, MOHAMMED HUSSEIN BEHESHTI, AHMED HEIDARI, AND ARI BEN MENASHE. CASEY, CYRUS AND LAVI ARE DEAD. SICK DEMONSTRATES THAT THE ALLEGED ACTIONS WERE BOTH POSSIBLE

AND PLAUSIBLE. SICK FAILS TO DISCUSS WHAT LAWS WERE BROKEN. HISTORIANS, NOT OTHERS, WILL EVENTUALLY CONFRONT THE VEXATIOUS TRUTHS, BUILDING ON SICK'S BELIEVABLE ACCOUNT. WP BOOK WORLD 1/26/92 3-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3673.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. SEE ARTICLE "EXHUMING THE CIA'S NAZIS," A REVIEW OF "THE BELARUS SECRET," BY JOHN LOFTUS, KNOPF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD P1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3674.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** LISTS AND RATES MANY BOOKS ABOUT GENERAL GEHLEN ORGANIZATION. COOKRIDGE'S, SPY OF THE CENTURY, REGARDED BY MANY AS DEFINITIVE BOOK ON GEHLEN ORG, IS PROFOUNDLY FLAWED.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 182-3 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_3675.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1997** "BATTLEGROUND BERLIN," BY FORMER SPIES FROM EAST AND WEST. AUTHORS ARE DAVID MURPHY, SERGI KONDRASHEV, AND GEORGE BAILEY. A BOOK OF "THUMPING SELF-SATISFACTION." A SECRET-SERVICE BOSS IN BERLIN SPENDS YEARS TRYING TO FRUSTRATE THE ACTS OF SPOOKS RUN BY ANOTHER SPYMASTER. PEOPLE ARE DISGRACED, IMPRISONED, TORTURED OR SHOT (SOMETIMES ALL FOUR). THE CONFLICT OVER, THE SPYMASTERS DO A BOOK PACKED WITH JOLLY REVELATIONS ABOUT EACH SIDE'S EXPLOITS. THE AUTHORS, USING PREVIOUSLY UNPUBLISHED CIA AND KGB FILES, REVEL IN THE DERRING-DO THEY UNCOVER. ANYONE WHO LIKES THE MIRRORS AND MAZES OF DEFECTORS AND DOUBLE-AGENTS WILL FIND IT A THRILL. OTHERS MAY BE MORE IMPRESSED BY THE UNHAPPY FATE OF WESTERN AGENTS BETRAYED BY THEIR OWN SPYMASTERS' TREACHERY OR INCOMPETENCE. THE ECONOMIST, 9/13/97 88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3676.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CUBA, LAOS, VIETNAM. BOOK, BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND CIA'S CRUSADES, BY DAVID CORN REVIEWED BY ROGER WARNER. SHACKLEY LIVED IN COLD WAR - SENT AGENTS TO DOOM IN GERMANY, MANAGED SECRET WAR AGAINST CUBA, OVERSAW LARGER ONE IN LAOS, AND DIRECTED INTEL IN VIETNAM. HIS CAREER ENDED DUE TO HIS ASSOCIATION WITH EDWIN WILSON. IN PRIVATE BUSINESS HE MET IN 84 WITH GHORBAMNIFAR WHO SUGGESTED SWAPPING MISSILES FOR HOSTAGES. THIS BEGAN IRAN-CONTRA OP. HE AN ORGANIZATION MAN - GREAT AMBITION, LITTLE COMPASSION. A SMART MAN WHO SELDOM THOUGHT OF WIDER CONSEQUENCES OF HIS ACTIONS. WITH HELP OF NATION RESEARCHERS, CORN REALLY WROTE BOOK ABOUT CIA AS A WORKING BUREAUCRACY - WHICH EXPLAINS INSTITUTIONAL BLUNDERS. AN IMPRESSIVE FEAT OF RESEARCH. CORN MAKES A FEW MINOR ERRORS BUT GETS BIG PICTURE RIGHT. A WORTHWHILE BOOK ABOUT CIA. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/94 A,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3677.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1947-1997** KLAUS EICHNER AND ANDREAS DOBBERT BOTH FORMERLY WITH EAST GERMAN COUNTERINTEL, ISSUED "HEADQUARTERS GERMANY - A HISTORY OF THE U.S. INTEL SERVICES IN GERMANY," ABOUT THE STRUCTURE OF VARIOUS U.S. SERVICES OPERATING IN GERMANY FROM THE END OF WORLD WAR II UNTIL THE END OF THE COLD WAR. THEY DESCRIBE U.S. INTEL METHODS AND OPS, AND EAST GERMAN (STASI) COUNTER-MEASURES. BOOK IS AN INSIDERS REPORT ON U.S. INTEL IN WEST GERMANY OPERATING AGAINST EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3678.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1997** BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR BY DAVID E. MURPHY, SERGEI A. KONDRASHEV AND GEORGE BAILEY. YALE U. PRESS, REVIEWED BY MARC FISHER. THIS TOME -- A CLUMSY, IF AMBITIOUS, COLLABORATION BY THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE CIA STATION IN BERLIN, THE HEAD OF THE KGB GERMAN SECTION, AND AN AMERICAN WRITER SHOWS THAT ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IDEOLOGICAL DIVIDE, THE EFFORT TO LEARN

WHAT THE OTHER WAS UP TO WAS, A COLOSSAL WASTE OF ENERGY AND RESOURCES. FOR ALL THE EFFORT IN RECRUITING INFORMERS, ETC., THE MAJOR EVENTS OF THE COLD WAR CAME AS SURPRISES. THE FICTION OF THE COLD WAR HAS ACCUSTOMED US TO A LEVEL OF IMPORTANCE AND ACHIEVEMENT BY SPIES THAT HAD LITTLE CONNECTION TO REALITY. THE WORLD OF TUNNELS, WIRETAPS, DISINFORMATION AND SECRET IDENTITIES MAY HAVE CHANGED THE COURSE OF HISTORY HARDLY AT ALL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/97 X04 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3679.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined IN HIS undefined BOOK "THE WARS OF WATERGATE" PROFESSOR KUTLER EXAMINES THE GREEK ROLE. MENTIONS TOM PAPPAS, A LONG TIME CIA ASSET WHO CONDUIT FOR MONEY FROM INTEL SERVICE OF JUNTA TO NIXON CAMPAIGN. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS, A VICTIM. DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/25/90 882 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3680.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1944-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1944-1954** "SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-54" BY PIERO GLEIJESES. REVIEWED BY SAM LANDAU.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/91 42-43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3681.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1968-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1968-1988** TWO DECADES OF SLAUGHTER HAS RESULTED IN 100,000 POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND 40,000 DISAPPEARED. FROM 2 BOOKS "REFUGEES OF A HIDDEN WAR" BY MANZ; AND, "GUATEMALA: ETERNAL SPRING ETERNAL TYRANNY." REVIEWED IN THE NATION 10/3/88 285-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3682.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** SEARCHING FOR EVERARDO A STORY OF LOVE, WAR AND THE CIA IN GUATEMALA, BY JENNIFER HARBURY, REVIEWED BY MARIE ARANA-WARD. BOOK TELLS THE STORY OF A LONE AMERICAN WIDOW WAGING WAR AGAINST SEEMINGLY INSURMOUNTABLE FOES. WHEN JENNIFER HARBURY, HARVARD-TRAINED LAWYER AND WIFE OF A GUATEMALAN REVOLUTIONARY CODE-NAMED EVERARDO (EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ), SET OUT IN 1992 TO LEARN WHAT HAD BECOME OF HER COMANDANTE HUSBAND IN THE GUATEMALAN HIGHLANDS, SHE KNEW SHE WAS AGAINST A MILITARY MACHINE WITH THE BLOOD OF 150,000 INDIGENOUS MAYANS ON ITS HANDS. WHAT SHE DID NOT KNOW WAS THAT HER SEARCH WOULD LEAD HER INTO A VORTEX OF CONTRADICTIONS, AND HAND HER CLEAR EVIDENCE OF CIA COMPLICITY ALONG THE WAY. HARBURY'S STORY IS HARDLY OVER, BUT HER ROCK-STUBBORN, SINGLE-MINDED PURSUIT OF A SIMPLE QUESTION, WHERE IS EVERARDO, HAS RENDERED SOME HARD TRUTHS ABOUT HER HUSBAND'S COUNTRY AND HER OWN. SHE MET EVERARDO IN 1990. FOR YEARS BEFORE THAT, HARBURY HAD BEEN WORKING AS A LEGAL-AID LAWYER IN A TEXAS BORDER TOWN, ASSISTING REFUGEES WHO HAD FLED THE GENOCIDAL TERROR THAT WAS SWEEPING GUATEMALA. BY THE END OF THE '80S, HOWEVER, SHE FELT DISILLUSIONED AND POWERLESS. WITHIN THE SPACE OF A FEW NIGHTMARE YEARS, 440 MAYAN VILLAGES HAD BEEN WIPED OFF THE MAP. THE U.S. WAS POURING ARMS AND DOLLARS INTO THE GUATEMALAN ARMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/23/97 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3683.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** ARTICLE "HOW KINZER CHANGED WITH TIMES," ALSO REVIEWS BOOKS BY KINZER. BLOOD BROTHERS: LIFE AND WAR IN NICARAGUA. A NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT'S EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT; AND, "BITTER FRUIT: UNTOLD STORY OF THE AMERICAN COUP IN GUATEMALA." KINZER SEES THE FLAWS OF THE SANDINISTAS AS JUSTIFICATION FOR THE UNJUSTIFIABLE CONTRA WAR.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/25/91 18,19 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3684.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, UP TO undefined BOOK, DOING BUSINESS WITH THE DICTATORS: A POLITICAL HISTORY OF UNITED FRUIT IN GUATEMALA, 1899-1944** , BY PAUL J. DOSAL.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 152 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3685.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BOOK, "AMERICAN INSECURE: ARMS TRANSFERS GLOBAL INTERVENTION AND THE EROSION OF NATIONAL SECURITY," BY MILES WOLPIN, PROFESSOR AT SUNY. WELL-DOCUMENTED STUDY - 30 PAGES OF BIBLIOGRAPHY - WILL BE STANDARD REFERENCE FOR STUDENTS OF SECURITY THEORY. WOLPIN EXAMINES U.S. RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL BURDEN IMPOSED ON THIRD WORLD BY WEAPONS EXPORTS. IN U.S. "AN UNPRECEDENTED INCREASE IN OFFICIAL DATA DISTORTION,...STUNTED ASPIRATIONS....LITERALLY A DESECRATION OF RIGHT TO LIFE...." U.S. GARRISON STATE DEPENDS ON SUBSERVIENT OF MASS MEDIA AND MILITARY INTERVENTION ABROAD "COMPLEMENTED BY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TECHNIQUES AGAINST ONE'S OWN CITIZENS."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3686.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1969 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1955-1969** MADRAS HIGH COURT ORDERED SIX-WEEK BAN ON "SESHAN: AN INTIMATE STORY," BY KUTTY. BOOK QUOTES SESHAN AS SAYING C. N. ANNADURAI, A POWERFUL POLITICIAN IN SOUTHERN STATE OF TAMIL NADU WHO DIED IN 69, WAS USED BY CIA TO START RIOTS AGAINST GVT'S OPPOSITION TO HINDI LANGUAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3687.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, undefined "DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD," BY KUNKANANDAN NAIR, STERLING PUBLISHERS (L-10 GREENPARK EXTENSION, NEW DEHLI 110016)**, 1986. BOOK REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/87 P13 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3688.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1954-1995** BOOK, SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY, BY A. AND G. MCT KAHIN, REVIEWED. EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY FLOWED FROM SELF-DECEPTION. DID NOT WANT TO BE ACCUSED OF "LOSING" IN COLD WAR. AN ARGUMENT USED RE CHINA IN HIS 52 CAMPAIGN. OBSESSED HE AND FOSTER DULLES BEGAN SERIES OF COVERT OPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. INDONESIA MOST IMPORTANT. INTERVENTION [IN 57-8] USED CIA, NAVY, AIR FORCE TO FOMENT ARMED INSURRECTION. EISENHOWER'S CONTEMPT FOR THE AMERICAN PUBLIC. BOOK IS AN EVENHANDED WORK OF HISTORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 5/28/95 6 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3689.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **IRAN. "NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN," BY AMIR TAHERI (PANTHEON BOOKS, 1989)**. BOOK STATES THE CIA SPENT 30 MILLION IN THE MID-80S FUNDING ANTI-KHOMENI GROUPS. THE SAUDIS POURED \$25 MILLION INTO A FAILED COUP ATTEMPT. IRAQ BETWEEN 1979-1982 SQUANDERED \$150 MILLION TO OVERTHROW THE KHOMENI GVT. BOOK REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 5/9/89 D3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3690.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1999** BOOK, MASTER OF DISGUISE: MY SECRET LIFE IN THE CIA, BY ANTONIO MENDEZ. IN IT HE TELLS HOW A RUSE LET AMERICANS ESCAPE FROM IRAN. IN 79 DURING THE TEHRAN HOSTAGE CRISIS, SIX U.S. DIPLOMATS SNUCK OUT BY POSING AS A FILM CREW AND WEARING DISGUISES. MENDEZ DESCRIBES THIS SUCCESSFUL RESCUE AND OTHER MISSIONS DURING HIS 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. BOOK IS EQUAL PARTS BIOGRAPHY, A CIA OPS MANUAL AND A FIRST-PERSON ACCOUNT. MENDEZ'S SPECIALTY WAS DISGUISES. HE JOINED CIA AS A FORGER OF DOCUMENTS. TO HIM A DISGUISE MEANT -- ACTING, TALKING, WALKING THE PART AND BUILDING A COVER. LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/99 P18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3691.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1980-1997** THE BOOK, FIREWALL: THE IRAN-CONTRA CONSPIRACY AND COVER-UP BY LAWRENCE E. WALSH. THE FAILURE OF CONSTITUTIONAL CHECKS AND BALANCES IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR IS DEEPLY TROUBLING. WALSH'S TEAM WAS UNABLE TO MATCH QUIDS WITH QUOS AS GOVERNMENT WENT "OFF THE BOOKS." WHAT CONCESSIONS DID KING FAHD OF SAUDI ARABIA RECEIVE FOR \$32 MILLION IN SUPPORT OF THE CONTRAS? WHAT PROMISES WERE MADE TO ISRAELI LEADERS IN RETURN FOR THE ARMS INVENTORY PROVIDED TO BARTER WITH IRAN FOR AMERICAN HOSTAGES? WHAT DID THE LEADERS OF TAIWAN, BRUNEI, BRITAIN, PANAMA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA AND ANOTHER HALF-DOZEN OR SO COUNTRIES GET IN RETURN FOR FURTHERING THE ALLEGEDLY CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY OF NORTH AND FRIENDS? MUCH OF THE PROCESS OF "GOING OFF THE BOOKS" WAS OFFICIALLY ATTRIBUTED TO CASEY, NORTH AND POINDEXTER, NOW EITHER DEAD OR GONE FROM GOVERNMENT. WALSH SAYS THE RESPONSIBILITY LAY WITH THE PRESIDENT AND HIS CABINET AND WAS MORE UNIFORMLY SPREAD ACROSS AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS. SCOTT ARMSTONG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/7/97 1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3692.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1983-1990** BOOK, SPECIAL TRUST, BY R. MCFARLANE, REVIEWED BY DOYLE MCMANUS. MCFARLANE WROTE REAGAN LACKED "INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL FIBER..." SEC STATE SHULTZ AND SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER DECEIVED CONGRESS RE NOT BEING FULLY INFORMED. OLIVER NORTH COUNTERFEITED MEMOS TO DECEIVE OTHERS. BOOK IS AMONG BEST AND MOST HONEST RE REAGAN ADM. ARMS SALES TO IRAN BEGAN WHEN ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID IRAN WOULD RELEASE HOSTAGES WITH NO QUID PRO QUO. WHEN WHITE HOUSE SHOWED INTEREST A PRICE APPEARED, A MODEST SHIPMENT OF ANTI-TANK MISSILES - AND REAGAN ADM SUCKED INTO BAIT-AND-SWITCH. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/94 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3693.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1993** BOOK BY GEORGE SHULTZ, TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH, (1993) DISCUSSES ANGER AT IMPLACABLE COLD WARRIORS AT NSC AND PENTAGON, HIS COLD FURY AT AN INCOMPETENT AND OUT OF CONTROL CIA WHETHER UNDER GATES OR CASEY. CIA STILL TRIED TO GO FORWARD WITH ANOTHER HOSTAGE DEAL WITH IRAN EVEN AFTER STORY OF CONTRA INVOLVEMENT HAD BROKEN, AND AFTER OLIVER NORTH AND POINDEXTER HAD BEEN SACKED. PRESIDENT REAGAN, BUSH, CASEY AND DON REGAN HAD ALL EITHER SUPPORTED OR KNOWN ABOUT A CHANGE IN INSTRUCTIONS THAT WOULD KEEP PREVIOUS DEALINGS WITH IRAN ALIVE. CIA MISHANDLED CASE OF NICHOLAS DANILOFF, US NEWS AND WORLD REPORT MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT WHO BRIEFLY ARRESTED IN 86. SHULTZ EXPLAINED TO REAGAN THAT DANILOFF COULD PROBABLY HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN AN AMERICAN COURT, SO NEGLIGENTLY HAD CIA'S MOSCOW STATION TOSSED HIS NAME AROUND IN MOSCOW. DANILOFF, A FINE CONSCIENTIOUS REPORTER, WAS NEVER A CIA AGENT; CIA'S LOCAL TEAM MADE HIM LOOK AS IF HE WERE. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/93 1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3694.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1970-1991** THE BOOK "TERRORIST THE INSIDE STORY OF THE HIGHEST-RANKING IRAQI TERRORIST EVER TO DEFECT TO THE WEST," BY S. EMERSON AND CRISTINA DEL SESTO. A NUMBER OF HISTORICAL ERRORS. S. EMERSON TRIES TOO HARD TO WRITE A THRILLER OUT OF NONFICTIONAL MATERIAL. WP BOOK WORLD 5/7/91 B3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3695.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1991** BOOK, SPIDER'S WEB: THE SECRET HISTORY OF HOW THE WHITE HOUSE ILLEGALLY ARMED IRAQ, BY ALAN FRIEDMAN, REVIEWED BY ZACHARY KARABELL OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IN 300 PAGES, FRIEDMAN DOES NOT PROVIDE ONE SHARD OF HARD EVIDENCE OF ILLEGALITIES OR CONSPIRACY. HE DOES DOCUMENT SHADY ARMS DEALS OF INDIVIDUALS CONNECTED TO CIA AND SHOWS THESE WERE IN LINE WITH WHITE HOUSE POLICY. MENTIONS CHILEAN ARMS DEALER CARLOS CARDOEN. BOOK, THE ARABISTS, BY ROBERT KAPLAN ALSO REVIEWED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/94 42-44 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3696.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** BOOK, SECOND FRONT: CENSORSHIP AND PROPAGANDA IN THE GULF WAR, BY JOHN MACARTHUR, REVIEWED BY WILLIAM STAHL. GULF WAR MOST CENSORED WAR IN HISTORY. BRIARPATCH 2/93 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3697.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1999** OUT OF THE ASHES THE RESURRECTION OF SADDAM HUSSEIN BY ANDREW COCKBURN AND PATRICK COCKBURN. THE HUNT FOR IRAQ'S HIDDEN WEAPONS BY TIM TREVAN. REVIEWED BY JOHN PRADOS. A GREAT FAILURE IS TRACKING DOWN AND DISPOSING OF IRAQ'S WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. THOUGH THE COALITION ACHIEVED ITS PROXIMATE AIM OF REVERSING THE IRAQI CONQUEST OF KUWAIT, THE UN RESOLUTION PROVIDED FOR IRAQ TO BE DEPRIVED OF ITS MOST DANGEROUS WEAPONRY, AND THAT HAS NOT HAPPENED. PATRICK COCKBURN, REPORTED ON THE IMPACT OF UN SANCTIONS ON IRAQ AS WELL AS POLITICAL EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY. PATRICK TEAMED UP WITH HIS BROTHER ANDREW. OUT OF THE ASHES, IS THE MOST DETAILED LOOK AT POST-GULF WAR IRAQ. THE REVOLTS OF SOME ARMY UNITS, OF SHIA MUSLIMS, AND OF THE KURDISH ETHNIC MINORITY THAT AFTER THE GULF WAR EMERGE IN CLEAR RELIEF. IRAQI GENERALS MAY HAVE BEEN PLANNING A MILITARY COUP AGAINST SADDAM THAT WAS SHORT-CIRCUITED BY THE OTHER REVOLTS. AN ABORTIVE REVOLT BY PORTIONS OF SADDAM'S PERSONAL GUARD NEVER HAD MUCH CHANCE. THE NEARLY SUCCESSFUL ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM'S SON UDAY, IN 12/96, IS TRACED TO THE URBAN ELITE OF BAGHDAD, AND ITS REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT "THE AWAKENING..." BUSH APPROVED CIA COVERT ACTION AGAINST SADDAM, WHICH CLINTON PURSUED, AS THE CIA EFFORT MUDDLED ON. THE CIA OP SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN CRIPPLED BY DIVIDED OPINION, DIFFERING EMPHASES BY ASSORTED CIA COMPONENTS, AND FIELD OFFICERS EXCEEDING THEIR AUTHORITY, ALL COUPLED WITH THE SHIFTING ALLEGIANCES OF THE IRAQI OPPOSITION ELEMENTS. ONE CIA OFFICER AMONG THE KURDS, ALMOST SINGLE-HANDEDLY INSTIGATED THE 1996 UPRISING THAT SPLIT THE KURDS, RESULTED IN AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN SADDAM AND ONE KURDISH FACTION WITH PREVIOUS TIES TO THE CIA, AND INCREASED IRAQ'S CONFIDENCE IN OBSTRUCTING THE UN DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. THE WEAKNESS IN THIS BOOK IS ITS COVERAGE OF THE UN INSPECTORS, WHICH SINCE 1991 HAS HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR RIDDING IRAQ OF ITS WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. TIM TREVAN'S SADDAM'S SECRETS (HELPS). A BRITISH TECHNICAL SPECIALIST AND DIPLOMAT, TREVAN SERVED AS SPECIAL ADVISER TO THE HEAD OF UNSCOM FROM 1/92 TO 10/95, WHICH [IS] WHEN THE INSPECTORS ACHIEVED THEIR GREATEST SUCCESSSES. WE SEE NUMEROUS IRAQI PREVARICATION'S AND STEADILY INCREASING EFFORTS TO OBSTRUCT THE UN INSPECTORS. [THEY WERE] FRUSTRATED BY THE VAGUE RECOLLECTIONS OF IRAQI SCIENTISTS. THE SEPTEMBER 1991 INCIDENT WHEN IRAQI TROOPS HELD UN INSPECTORS AT GUNPOINT FOR FOUR DAYS. TREVAN'S ACCOUNT OF THIS IS EYE-OPENING: UNSCOM'S TEAM SMUGGLED KEY DOCUMENTS OUT WITH A SPECIALIST WHO HAD TO BE EVACUATED FOR MEDICAL REASONS. ONE OF THEM REVEALED IRAQI PROGRESS ON AN IMPLOSION-TYPE ATOMIC BOMB SHORTLY BEFORE THE GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/99 X7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3698.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1984-1997** COMMENTS: COURAGE OF EDDINGTONS IN NOT ALLOWING THE TRUTH TO BE COVERED-UP HAS (ENDED) THEIR CAREERS. "GASSED IN THE GULF," CONTAINS STUNNING REVELATIONS ON THE CONDUCT OF THE CIA AND WILL HAVE A PROFOUND IMPACT ON THE PUBLIC DEBATE ON GULF WAR VETERANS' ILLNESSES. OTHER COMMENTS IN A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER 4/9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3699.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1995** GORDON, M.R. AND TRAINOR, GENERAL B.E. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. OTHER THAN THE DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING THE ENEMY AND THE BUREAUCRATIC IN-FIGHTING IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PORTRAYED IN THE BOOK, THE INTELLIGENCE STORY HAS A FAMILIAR RING. A LONE CIA ANALYST, FIGHTS THE AGENCY'S LEADERS TO ALERT ALL RE THE IMPENDING INVASION OF KUWAIT BY IRAQ. HIS WARNING IS CREDITED TOO LATE TO PREVENT IRAQ'S INVASION. THIS LEADS TO THE DISPUTED REQUIREMENT FOR MASSIVE U.S. ARMS BUILDUP BEFORE THE ARMED INTERVENTION. ON THE MILITARY SIDE, GENERAL COLIN POWELL ARGUED AGAINST GOING TO WAR TO LIBERATE KUWAIT. ONCE THE DECISION WAS MADE TO INTERVENE, POWELL DEMANDED A MASSIVE BUILD-UP, AND ADVISED HALTING THE OFFENSIVE SHORT OF SADDAM'S REMOVAL AND THE COMPLETE DEFEAT OF SADDAM'S FORCES. THE BOOK, "BOLDLY CHIPS AWAY AT THE REPUTATION OF THAT ALL-AMERICAN HERO GEN. COLIN POWELL...ONE OF THE BEST STORIES OF THE GULF WAR." CIABASE 6/16/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3700.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** EDDINGTON, P.G. (1997). GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF THE GULF WAR SYNDROME. FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS CIA ANALYST PATRICK G. EDDINGTON AND HIS WIFE (ALSO A FORMER CIA ANALYST) TRIED TO GET THE CIA TO CONFRONT THE EDIFICE OF LIES REGARDING CHEMICAL AGENT EXPOSURES AND THEIR POSSIBLE LINK TO THE GULF WAR SYNDROME. THE CIA TURNED ITS FURY ON THE EDDINGTONS DESTROYING THEIR CAREERS. UNEARTHING HUNDREDS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THEY ARGUE THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN TROOPS HAD BEEN EXPOSED TO THOSE CHEMICAL WEAPONS. GIVING CREDENCE TO EDDINTON'S OBSERVATIONS, A TO-BE-RELEASED GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) STUDY FOUND SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE LINKING EXPOSURE TO NERVE GAS AND OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS WITH THE HEALTH PROBLEMS EXPERIENCED BY GULF WAR VETERANS. CIABASE 6/16/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3701.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1993** BOOK BY NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, "IT DOESN'T TAKE A HERO," REVIEWED BY DOUGLAS KELLNER. WRITTEN WITH PETER PETRE, BOOK IS 530 PAGES OF SELF-JUSTIFICATION, REVENGE AND A CURIOUS MELANGE OF INSIGHTS, LIES, AND OMISSIONS ABOUT HIS ROLE IN A [IRAQ] WAR. BOOK SAYS CIA WAS CONSTANTLY PROVIDING POOR INTEL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/93 66-9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3702.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1994** GORDON, M.R. AND TRAINOR, GENERAL B.E. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR. THE INTEL STORY RE THIS WAR HAS A FAMILIAR RING. A LONE CIA ANALYST, FIGHTS THE AGENCY'S LEADERS TO ALERT ALL ABOUT THE IMPENDING INVASION OF KUWAIT BY IRAQ. HIS WARNING IS CREDITED TOO LATE TO PREVENT IRAQ'S INVASION. THIS LEADS TO THE DISPUTED REQUIREMENT FOR A MASSIVE U.S. ARMS BUILDUP BEFORE THE ARMED INTERVENTION. ON THE MILITARY SIDE, GENERAL COLIN POWELL ARGUED AGAINST GOING TO WAR TO LIBERATE KUWAIT. ONCE THE DECISION WAS MADE TO INTERVENE, POWELL DEMANDED A MASSIVE BUILD-UP, AND ADVISED HALTING THE OFFENSIVE SHORT OF THE COMPLETE DEFEAT OF SADDAM'S FORCES. CIABASE 6/3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3703.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1997,1990-1997,1991-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** IN "GASSED IN THE GULF: THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME," EDDINGTON LAYS OUT PROOF THAT IRAQ EMPLOYED A "CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL COCKTAIL" AGAINST U.S. TROOPS. HE BLASTS BOTH THE CLINTON AND BUSH ADMs AND RETIRED GEN. COLIN POWELL, WHO, HE CHARGES, KNEW THAT U.S. SOLDIERS WENT INTO DESERT STORM WEARING DEFECTIVE GAS MASKS AND PROTECTIVE SUITS. 10/96 EDDINGTON, WHO SPECIALIZED IN SOVIET AND IRAQI MILITARY FORCES, ENDED HIS NINE-YEAR CIA CAREER AFTER, CIA REPEATEDLY SUPPRESSED THE EVIDENCE. EDDINGTON SAID THE PENTAGON DOESN'T KNOW WHAT IT HAS. IN '92 I WENT OVER TO THE DIA AND FOUND 66 FILE CABINETS FULL OF CAPTURED DOCUMENTS -- WHICH HAD NEVER BEEN TRANSLATED! WHEN WE OCCUPIED NORTHERN IRAQ, THE KURDS GAVE US 40 TONS OF CAPTURED DOCUMENTS. [THE CLINTON ADM COVERS UP WHAT HAPPENED UNDER BUSH] BECAUSE IF YOU ADMIT PEOPLE WERE EXPOSED -- AND IT'S NOT JUST THE 100,000 ON THE VA (VETERANS ADM) AND DOD ROLLS NOW, IT'S MORE LIKE A QUARTER OF A MILLION PLUS -- IF YOU HAVE TO GIVE THEM ANYTHING APPROACHING 100 PERCENT DISABILITY, THAT'S A HELL OF A LOT OF MONEY. SECONDLY, THEY DON'T WANT TO DEAL WITH THE ISSUE OF THE EQUIPMENT. THOSE GAS MASKS AND SUITS HAVEN'T BEEN FIXED. THE GAO (GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE) SAID IT LAST YEAR. THE CIA HASN'T LOOKED AT ANY UNIT INFO. THEY HADN'T DEBRIEFED VETS. THEY WOULD NOT LOOK AT MEDICAL DATA HAVING TO DO WITH CHEMICAL EXPOSURE. THEY SOLD OUT. ROBERTH(at)CYBERG8T.COM 6/1/97 FROM A JEFF STEIN ARTICLE ORG, OPS>1991-1997 MILITARY. CIA CREATED AN ENTIRE OFFICE TO DO ONE THING -- TO IMPROVE SUPPORT FOR THE MILITARY. THAT TRANSLATES INTO OVER 5,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL COMING THROUGH CIA EVERY YEAR FOR ORIENTATION TOURS AND HUNDREDS OF CIA PERSONNEL PROVIDING INFO TO THE MILITARY ON A DAILY BASIS. ROBERTH(at)CYBERG8T.COM 6/1/97 FROM A JEFF STEIN ARTICLE INVESTIGATION OF>IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997 CIA DISSIDENT SAID THAT WHEN HE STATED RAISING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE GULF WAR SYNDROME. "I WAS BLOWN OFF. FROM DAY ONE THEY WERE LOOKING TO PREVENT US FROM GETTING MORE..." IN EVERY MEETING WE HAD, THEY HAD AN AGENCY ATTORNEY PRESENT. I'VE NEVER SEEN AN AGENCY ATTORNEY PRESENT WHEN WE DISCUSSED THOSE KINDS OF THINGS. IT WAS AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT AT INTIMIDATION. IN 2/96, I GOT TWO VERY NASTY CALLS FROM CIA'S OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY, SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS BRANCH. THOSE FOLKS ENGAGE IN COUNTER-INTEL OPS. I WAS ASKED WHY I PUT IN A FOIA REQUEST FOR INFO, AND WAS QUIZZED ON MY PUBLICATION ACTIVITIES. THAT WAS MY FIRST INDICATOR THEY HAD AN ACTIVE, ONGOING INVESTIGATION OF ME. ROBERTH(at)CYBERG8T.COM 6/1/97 FROM AN ARTICLE BY JEFF STEIN

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3704.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BOOK "BY WAY OF DECEPTION" BY VICTOR OSTROVSKY REVEALS: 1. MOSSAD KNEW IN ADVANCE ABOUT 83 TRUCK BOMBING IN BEIRUT; 2. IT RUNS SECRET ORG "AL" IN U.S. AL FRAMED ANDREW YOUNG, FORCING HIS 79 RESIGNATION AS AMBASSADOR TO U.N.; 3. MIKE HARARI TRAINED HIT TEAM THAT ASSASSINATED LETELIER; 4. ABOUT undefined MOSSAD CONTACTED THAI OPIUM GROWERS TO HELP EXPORT OPIUM TO FINANCE MOSSAD OPS. AND, 5. MOSSAD TRAINS SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/90 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_3705.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BOOKS, THE SAMPSON OPTION, BY SEYMOUR HERSH AND, DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP, BY ANDREW AND LESLIE COCKBURN, REVIEWED BY MICAH L. SIFRY. HERSH'S BOOK COULD BE SUBTITLED, "HOW ISRAEL GOT THE BOMB." HE SHOWS HOW AN INFLUENTIAL JEWISH BUSINESSMAN, ABE FEINBERG, WAS ABLE TO SHIELD ISRAEL'S EFFORTS FROM SCRUTINY. FEINBERG HELPED SAVE TRUMAN'S 48 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WITH CASH. HERSH GOES INTO CHILLING DETAIL HOW ISRAEL WENT ON NUCLEAR ALERT IN EARLY OCTOBER 73 WAR WITH EGYPT AND SYRIA FORCING KISSINGER TO START A MASSIVE RESUPPLY OF U.S. WEAPONS TO ISRAEL. HERSH DETAILS NUCLEAR COOPERATION BETWEEN SOUTH AFRICA AND ISRAEL. SIFRY SAYS COCKBURNS SHOW ISRAEL'S VALUE [TO U.S.] EVEN WENT BEYOND COVERT EFFORTS IN PLACES LIKE IRAN, KURDISTAN, ETHIOPIA, UGANDA (WHERE IT, CIA AND BRITISH INTEL ENCOURAGED IDI AMIN TO TAKE POWER), ZAIRE AND CHAD (WHERE U.S. AND ISRAELI INSTRUCTORS TRAINED A GROUP OF ANTI-QADDAFI CONTRAS). THEY SHOW HOW ISRAEL FUNCTIONED FROM 60s THROUGH EARLY 80s, AS A REAL STRATEGIC ASSET TO THE U.S. A CIA ASSISTED COUP AGAINST A LEFTIST REGIME IN IRAQ TEMPORARILY BROUGHT SADDAM HUSSEIN'S BAATH PARTY TO POWER IN 63. TWO BOOKS DIFFER ON ROLE OF OBSCURE PENNSYLVANIA COMPANY - NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC) - IN ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM. 206 POUNDS OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM DISAPPEARED FROM PLANT WHICH RUN BY AN AMERICAN JEW NAMED ZALMAN SHAPIRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/3/92 130-33 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3706.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1951-1990** BOOK "DANGEROUS LIAISON THE INSIDE STORY OF U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP," REVIEWED BY BABCOCK IN WP BW. AUTHORS PULLED TOGETHER INFO FROM PREVIOUS BOOKS AND ARTICLES. ACCEPTING STATEMENTS RE RELATIONSHIP "WITHOUT REPORTING THEM OUT" DETRACTS FROM WEIGHT OF GOOD WORK COCKBURNS HAVE DONE ON IMPT SUBJECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/7/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3707.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1960-1992** COVERAGE OF HERSH'S BOOK, THE SAMPSON OPTION: ISRAEL, AMERICA AND THE BOMB, HAS IGNORED BOOK'S MAJOR STRENGTH: AMAZING NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS WHICH COVERS HISTORY OF U.S. INTEL ON ISRAEL NUCLEAR PROGRAM. IT ALSO PROVIDES INSIGHT ON HOW INTEL WAS HANDLED, MISHANDLED, AND MAINLY IGNORED BY SUCCESSIVE ADMINISTRATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3708.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined SEE REVIEW OF AARON KLIEMAN'S BOOK, "ISRAEL'S GLOBAL REACH: ARMS SALES AS DIPLOMACY," PERGAMON-BASSEY'S WASHINGTON, LONDON, ET. AL., 1985** , 241 PP.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/86 4,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_3709.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined VICTOR OSTROVSKY'S "BY WAY OF DECEPTION" INCLUDES INFO MOSSAD OPS IN U.S. AND ACCUSATION MOSSAD FAILED TO WARN. U.S. AND FRANCE OF PLANS BOMB THEIR MILITARY CONTINGENTS IN BEIRUT IN undefined BOOK DESCRIBES 3-YEAR TRAINING PROGRAM AND 1,200 STRONG SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3710.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined REVIEW OF "THE SAMSON OPTION" BY SEYMOUR HERSH. BOOK EXAMINES 30-YEAR-PLUS HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/5/91 4,5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_3711.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined "THE SAMSON OPTION" BY SEYMOUR HERSH. REVIEWED BY SOL SCHINDLER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11-26-91 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3712.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined "THE SAMSON OPTION" BY SEYMOUR HERSH. REVIEWED BY WILLIAM QUANDT. WP BOOK WORLD 11/24/91 P7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3713.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined WHILE FORMER MOSSAD OFFICER V. OSTROVSKY WROTE BOOK BY WAY OF DECEPTION, HE SECRETLY WORKING WITH DISSIDENT GROUP WITHIN MOSSAD. HE NOW WRITING NEW BOOK ABOUT YEARS 86-93** WHEN MOSSAD FIRED HIM AND WHEN DISSIDENT GROUP BROKE TIES WITH HIM. BOOK, OTHER SIDE OF DECEPTION, TO BE PUBLISHED BY HARPER COLLINS. WHILE WITH LIBERAL GROUP HE WORKED WITH JORDAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH INTEL TO FOIL SOME EGREGIOUS MOSSAD OPS - MOST NOTABLY PLOT BY PM SHAMIR TO ASSASSINATE PRES BUSH AT 91 MADRID CONFERENCE ON MIDDLE EAST PEACE. BOOK ALSO REVEALS ISRAELI CLINIC IN NETSIONA THAT USED CAPTURED PALESTINIAN GUERRILLAS AS RESEARCH SUBJECTS - AND THEN BURIED. IN 86 ISRAELIS SET UP TROJAN MINIATURE RELAY RADIO STATION IN LIBYA. MOST DETAILED REVELATION RE ROBERT MAXWELL WHO RECRUITED BY LATER PM SHAMIR IN FRANCE IN WWII. MOSSAD USED MAXWELL COMPANY PENSION FUNDS TO FINANCE OPS. MAXWELL MORE A PARTNER OF MOSSAD. MOSSAD HELPED MAXWELL DESTABILIZE STAFF OF NEWSPAPERS BEFORE ARRANGING FOR MAXWELL TO BUY THEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/6/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3714.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1979-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1986** BOOK, "IT'S NO SECRET: ISRAEL'S MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA," BY MILTON JAMAIL AND MARGO GUTIERREZ, ASSOCIATION OF ARAB-AMERICA U. GRADUATES, INC, BELMONT, MA, 1986, 117 PP. "SINCE 87 WHEN SOMOZA MADE HIS LAST STAND, EVERYONE CONCERNED HAS KNOWN...ABOUT ISRAEL'S ABILITY TO INVOLVE ITSELF IN C.A." AUTHORS ANALYZED ISRAEL'S MOTIVATIONS FOR MILITARY SALES TO REGION SAYING THERE NO SIMPLISTIC ANSWER TO EXPLAIN ISRAEL'S COMPLEX MILITARY-RELATED FOREIGN POLICY."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/86 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_3715.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, GERMANY. FORMER SENIOR MOSSAD OFFICER VICTOR OSTROVSKY, IN HIS BOOK, THE OTHER SIDE OF DECEPTION, GIVES A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF HOW MOSSAD MURDERED UWE BARSCHTEL TO KEEP HIM FROM REVEALING MAJOR MOSSAD OPS. ALTHOUGH OSTROVSKY'S ALLEGATIONS ARE UNDERSTANDABLY HIGHLY CONTESTED BY THOSE CLOSE TO ISRAEL, HIS ACCOUNT REMAINS THE ONLY COHERENT EXPLANATION AVAILABLE. MUCH OF OSTROVSKY'S INFO IS ATTRIBUTED TO "EPHRAIM," THE LEADER OF A GROUP OF MOSSAD DISSIDENTS WITH WHOM OSTROVSKY WORKED AFTER HE WAS FIRED FROM THE AGENCY IN 1986** . OSTROVSKY SAYS THE BND SUGGESTED BRINGING BARSCHTEL IN ON AN ISRAELI OP TO TRAIN IRANIAN PILOTS IN GERMANY. LURE WAS A PROMISE TO HELP SECURE FUNDS TO BAIL OUT A SHIPPING COMPANY AND TO SECURE A NEW AIRPORT. IN MID-1987 "THERE WAS GROWING DISSATISFACTION IN MOSSAD AND IN THE RIGHT-WING ELEMENTS OF THE ISRAELI GVT OVER BEHAVIOR OF CHANCELLOR HELMUT KOHL, WHO WAS DEFYING DIRECT ISRAELI WARNINGS REGARDING HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH ... KURT WALDHEIM." KOHL DISREGARDED THESE AND OTHER ISRAELI THREATS AS NONSENSE, INFURIATING MOSSAD. "CAUSING MOSSAD LEADERSHIP ADDITIONAL WORRY WAS THE SUDDEN POLITICAL CRISIS IN DENMARK THAT HAD CAUSED LOCAL INTEL TO GET COLD FEET AND ASK THAT THE ARMS SHIPMENTS [FOR IRAN] THROUGH THAT COUNTRY BE TEMPORARILY HALTED UNTIL THEY KNEW WHAT THE NEW POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE WOULD BE LIKE." OSTROVSKY SAYS BARSCHTEL WAS "A THREAT" TO MOSSAD ITSELF, "THERE WAS NO NEED FOR APPROVAL FROM OUTSIDE MOSSAD." INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3716.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1974-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, SAUDI ARABIA, 1974-1992** BOOK BY BRITISHER PATRICK SEALE ARGUES THAT FRANCE AND SAUDI ARABIA STRUCK SECRET DEALS WITH PALESTINIAN TERRORIST ABU NIDAL IN HOPES OF AVERTING ATTACK, AND THAT ISRAEL MAY HAVE COVERTLY MANIPULATED ABU NIDAL'S 18-YEAR WAR AGAINST YASSER ARAFAT'S MAINSTREAM FATAH ORG. BOOK TITLED, ABU NIDAL: A GUN FOR HIRE. ABU NIDAL'S REAL NAME IS SABRI BANNA. DETAILS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3717.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. BOOK, MAKING DEMOCRACY WORK: CIVIC TRADITIONS IN MODERN ITALY, BY R.D. PUTNAM, WITH R.LEONARDI & R. NANETTI, REVIEWED BY L. MORLINO.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3718.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1946-1996 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1946-1996** FORMER COMMUNIST PUBLISHING HOUSE, EDITORI RIUNITI, RECENTLY PUBLISHED GIUSEPPE DE LUTII'S BOOK, "IL LATO OSCURO DEL POTERE" (THE DARK SIDE OF POWER, 203 PAGES), SUBTITLED "POLITICAL GROUPS AND SECRET PARAMILITARY STRUCTURES FROM 1946 TO NOW". THE CENTRAL TOPIC IS GLADIO, THE U.S.-BACKED "STAY BEHIND" NETWORK, AND ITS TIES, OVER FIFTY YEARS, WITH THE ITALIAN EXTREME RIGHT AND INTEL. THOROUGHLY REFERENCED, BOOK ASSEMBLES AND COVERS MOST OF THE KNOWN ITALIAN DOCUMENTATION ON THE SUBJECT, BUT WOULD HAVE GREATLY BENEFITED FROM AN INDEX AND A SHORT TRIP TO THE DECLASSIFIED ARCHIVES OF THE OSS IN THE U.S. NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 48 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3719.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JACK ANDERSON "WOODWARD'S CASEY IS CREDIBLE." JA WP 10/5/87; A REVIEW IN THE WP BOOK WORLD 9/27/87 P1,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3720.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JEFFREY T. RICHELSON'S "AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE," (HARPER & ROW, NY, 90), A DETAILED HISTORY OF SPY SATELLITES AND OVERHEAD SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/12/90 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3721.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1949-1994 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1949-1994** BOOK, "UNCERTAIN PARTNERS: STALIN, MAO AND THE KOREAN WAR" BY SERGEI N. GONCHAROV, ET AL, REVIEWED BY WARREN COHEN. BOOK A COOPERATIVE EFFORT BY A RUSSIAN, CHINESE, AND AMERICAN SCHOLAR ON KOREAN WAR. I.F. STONE MAY HAVE BEEN WRONG ABOUT ORIGINS OF THE WAR. SOURCES LEAVE NO DOUBT THAT NORTH KOREA STARTED WAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/18/94 96-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3722.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1954** BOOK, SHADOW WARRIORS: THE COVERT WAR IN KOREA, BY WILLIAM BREUER. UNDERGROUND INTRIGUES, STRATEGIES AND ALLIANCE ON BOTH SIDES OF THE KOREAN WAR. HE DISCUSSES THE SECRET SERVICES JOINT SERVICES OPERATION (JSO) THAT DIRECTED ALL U.S. INTEL AND CIA AGENCIES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4, 4&5 159 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3723.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1965-1989 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1965-1989** "GIFTS OF DECEIT: SUN MYUNG MOON, TONGSUN PARK AND THE KOREAN SCANDAL." ROBERT BOETTCHER WITH GORDON L. FREEDMAN, 1980, HOLT, RINEHART & WILSON. MOON'S LINKS TO THE KOREAN CIA AND OTHER ASSORTED DIRTY LINEN. SHOWS MOON AS A POWER-HUNGRY ANTI-DEMOCRATIC THEOCRAT. CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3724.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1956 ENTRY: **KOREA, USSR, 1945-1956** THREE BOOKS ON THE KOREAN WAR REDISCOVER HISTORY OF THAT WAR. "KOREA: THE PENINSULAR ORIGINS OF THE WAR," BY JOHN MERRILL; "THE ORIGINS OF THE KOREAN WAR: VOLUME 2, THE ROARING OF THE CATARACK, 1947-1950," BY BRUCE CUMMINGS; AND, "A SUBSTITUTE FOR VICTORY: THE POLITICS OF PEACEMAKING AT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS," BY ROSEMARY FOOT. WESTERN HISTORIOGRAPHY OF KOREAN WAR DEFINED CONFLICT AS A CLEAR-CUT CASE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION DIRECTED BY MOSCOW. VIEW REMARKABLY RESILIENT. CUMMINGS' BOOKS SUGGEST THAT KOREA, LIKE VIETNAM, PRODUCT OF COLLISION BETWEEN U.S. IMPERIAL STATE AND REVOLUTIONARY NATIONALISM IN ASIA. HE ACCEPTS ESTABLISHED VIEW THAT NORTH KOREANS FIRED FIRST IN JUNE 50, DISMISSING N. KOREA'S CLAIM OF AN ATTACK BY THE SOUTH. MERRILL INTERESTED IN WIDER ORIGINS OF CONFLICT THAT HE BELIEVES WAS ROOTED IN KOREAN NATIONALISM BEING FRUSTRATED BY GREAT POWER OCCUPATION AND OUTBREAK OF COLD WAR. JUNE 50 "WAS LAST LINK IN CHAIN OF POLITICAL VIOLENCE...THAT BEGUN WITH LIBERATION AND OCCUPATION IN 45." WAR STEMMED FROM FRUSTRATED REVOLUTION IN 45 AND PARTITION OF PENINSULA BY U.S. UNWILLING TO ACCEPT A UNITED KOREA DOMINATED BY LEFT, U.S. SPONSORED A SEPARATE REGIME RUN BY FORMER COLLABORATORS. JAPAN CRITICAL TO U.S. GRAND PLAN AND REQUIRED ACCESS TO MARKETS AND RAW MATERIALS OF ASIA - THAT DICTATED U.S. INTEREST IN ROLLING BACK COMMUNISM. BLUEPRINT FOR GRAND PLAN WAS NSC-68 OF 4/50 THAT CALLED FOR MASSIVE REARMAMENT OF U.S. AND ALLIES TO MEET USSR CHALLENGE. CUMMINGS DISMISSES NOTION OF DPRK AS A USSR TOOL. N. KOREAN ATTACK COMPLETED REVOLUTION LEFT UNFINISHED BY U.S. INTERVENTION IN 45, WHICH PRESERVED RULE OF LANDLORDS AND STRUCTURE OF JAPANESE COLONIAL STATE BELOW 38TH PARALLEL. N. KOREA ENJOYED WIDESPREAD SUPPORT IN SOUTH. U.S. RESPONSE OF MASSIVE FIREPOWER BECAME AN ASIAN HOLOCAUST MORE GENOCIDAL THAN VIETNAM. CUMMINGS HAS DEDRAWN PARAMETERS OF DEBATE IN WORK LIKELY TO REMAIN UNMATCHED FOR YEARS. FOOT'S BOOK REFUTES U.S. CLAIM OF COMMUNIST INTRANSIGENCE AT PEACE TALKS. THERE IS SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE CAPTURED BY U.S. IN 10/50 IN OP CODE-NAMED INDIANHEAD - MOST IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS NOT AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/92 62-9 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3725.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1988-1993** BOOK BY RICK ATKINSON, "CRUSADE: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE PERSIAN GULF WAR," 1993, IS WITHERINGLY CRITICAL OF CIA. FORMER SECRETARY OF NAVY, JOHN LEHMAN, SAYS MR. ATKINSON ADDS FUEL TO GROWING CONTROVERSY ABOUT GROSS INCOMPETENCE OF VAST AMERICAN INTEL BUREAUCRACY. PRODUCT OF \$30 BILLION ANNUAL INTEL EFFORT LARGELY USELESS, AND ON VITAL QUESTIONS OF BATTLE AND STRATEGIC ASSESSMENTS IT WAS DOWNRIGHT WRONG.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3726.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS 1953-1975** BOOK BY ROGER WARNER, BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINK TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM, (1995), REVIEWED BY SUSAN BROWNMILLER. TALKS ABOUT POP BUELL AND HIS WORK WITH THE INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES IN LAOS. DISCUSSES VANG PAO OF THE HMONG TRIBESMEN. THE SECRET WAR GAINED MOMENTUM - CODENAMED OP MOMENTUM WITH BILL LAIR - AN IDEOLOGICAL COLD WARRIOR, USING THAI PARATROOPERS TO TRAIN THE HMONG. LAIR HAD HIS HQS IN UDORN THAILAND. TONY POSHEPNY, AN EX-MARINE OF HUNGARIAN ORIGIN - WHO HAD WORKED WITH THE CIA'S OPS WITH THE KHAMBA IN TIBET AND IN SUMATRA, INDONESIA WAS ULTIMATELY THROWN OUT OF OP, A BROKEN-DOWN DRUNK. THIS IS A WRY, COMPASSIONATE NARRATIVE. "FROM 63 TO 73, LAOS WAS A SECRET ANNEX TO VIETNAM WAR, OVERSEEN BY THE AMBASSADOR, RUN BY CIA, AND BOMBED BY THE U.S. MILITARY, WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS." WARNER FOCUSES ON CIA'S MISBEGOTTEN STRATEGY OF THE HMONG COUNTERINSURGENCY. A HORRIFIC TALE OF BLINDSIDED DO-GOODERS, AMBITIONS AND BUNGLED INTENTIONS. BILL LAIR/CIA RECRUITED 10,000 HMONG. CLOTHED, FED AND ARMED BY CIA AND TRAINED BY THAIS, THEY HELICOPTERED TO ELABORATE SKIRMISHES AGAINST THE PATHET LAO AND THE NORTH VIETNAMESE. AT PEAK STRENGTH OF 30,000 THEY THE ONLY EFFECTIVE LAO ARMY. VANG PAO TOOK HIS CUT FROM THE OPIUM TRADE. HE DESERTED TO THE U.S. IN 75, SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE PATHET LAOS TRIUMPH. HMONG DISILLUSIONED, EMBITTERED REFUGEES. WARNER AGREES (WITH ALFRED MCCOY) THAT THE CIA'S MISSION DID NOT INCLUDE A WAR ON DRUGS, BUT HE FINDS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT CIA RAN THE TRADE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/18/95 288-90 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3727.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. THE BOOKS "THE RAVENS THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS," BY ROBBINS, CROWN; AND, "THE KEY TO FAILURE, LAOS AND THE VIETNAM WAR," BY HANNAH, MADISON BOOKS, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 1/10/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3728.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1940-1990 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1940-1990** BOOKS ABOUT LAOS REVIEWED BY W. RANDALL IRESON. BOOKS: HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF LAOS, BY STUART-FOX AND MAY KOOYMAN, 1992; HMONG; HISTORY OF A PEOPLE, BY KEITH QUINCY, 1988; IN A LITTLE KINGDOM, BY PERRY STIEGLITZ, 1990; LAO PEASANTS UNDER SOCIALISM BY GRANT EVANS, 1990; LAOS: BEYOND THE REVOLUTION, ed. ZASLOFF AND UNGER, 1991; LE LAOS: STRATEGIES D'UN ETAT-TAMPO (LAOS: STRATEGIES OF A BUFFER STATE), 1989; POLITICAL STRUGGLES IN LAOS: PEASANT AND POLITICS IN A COLONIAL BACKWATER BY GUNN, 1990.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/93 60-72 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3729.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** BOOK, CODENAME MULE: FIGHTING THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS FOR THE CIA, BY JAMES E. PARKER, JR. PARKER WAS RECRUITED BY CIA IN 1970 - PARKER - CODENAME "MULE" LED A BAND OF HMONG TRIBESMEN AND THAI MERCENARIES AGAINST MAINLINE NORTH VIETNAMESE FORCES ON PLAIN OF JARS. THIS IS A CONVERSATIONAL MEMOIR, IT IS NOT HISTORY.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 152-3 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3730.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** BOOK, "AT WAR IN THE SHADOW OF VIETNAM: AID TO THE ROYAL LAO GOVERNMENT, 1955-1975," BY TIMOTHY CASTLE, REVIEWED. BOOK PROVIDES READER WITH A COMPLETE AND BALANCED ACCOUNT OF HOW U.S. BECAME INVOLVED IN LAOS, WHAT IT DID, HOW IT DID IT AND HOW IT LEFT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 177 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3731.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** ROGER WARNER, BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINK TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. BOOK OFFERS THE BROADEST SCOPE AND GREATEST ACCESSIBILITY OF VARIOUS WORKS (MENTIONED IN THE BCAS ISSUE).

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/96 64 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3732.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1993 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1993** BOOK BY ROGER WARNER, BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS," REVIEWED BY MICHAEL UHL. HE CALLS THE BOOK A USEFUL, IF ANECDOTAL, CONTRIBUTION ROOTED IN RECOLLECTIONS OF FORMER CIA OFFICERS. THE PRETENSE OF NEUTRALITY BY BOTH SIDES ALLOWED CIA TO SPONSOR THE LOW-LEVEL GUERRILLA OPS. MANY OF THE CIA OFFICERS WERE IDEALISTS AND NATION BUILDERS. KEY TO CAMPAIGN WAS OP MOMENTUM WITH HMONG HILLTRIBESMEN. BILL LAIR WAS THE PRINCIPAL CIA OFFICIAL. CIA GRADUALLY TURNED GUERRILLA WAR INTO A [MILITARY WAR] BY INTRODUCING AIR POWER. LAIR ADMITS OP DOOMED FROM THE START. ONCE REGULAR BOMBING BEGAN, THE CIVILIAN POPULATION BECAME THE TARGET FOR MORE THAN TWO MILLION TONS OF BOMBS. ANTHONY LEWIS WROTE THIS "WAS THE MOST APPALLING EPISODE OF LAWLESS CRUELTY IN AMERICAN HISTORY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 9/17/95 4,5 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3733.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1975** BOOK, SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS, BY CONBOY WITH MORRISON. BOOK GIVES US THE STORY OF THE MEN WHO FOUGHT IN LAOS. THEY GIVE A COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF THE CIA'S LARGEST PARAMILITARY OP OF THE COLD WAR. PROJECTS HARNOSE, HARK, MOMENTUM, AND PINCUSHION. TONY POE, JERRY HOG DANIELS, MAJOR HARRY HEINIE ADERHOLT. HISTORY TOOK 10 YEARS TO COMPILE AND INVOLVED MORE THAN 650 INTERVIEWS. INCLUDES CIA ATTEMPT TO WIRETAP NORTH VIETNAMESE CITY OF VINH; WHITE STAR AND SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING MISSIONS IN SE ASIA; THE LARGEST SUCCESSFUL PRISON RAID OF VN WAR; THE COMMANDO RAIDERS AND SECRET RAIDS AGAINST DIEN BIEN PHU. CONBOY, A GRADUATE OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY'S SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE AND JOHN HOPKINS SAIS, WORKED SIX YEARS AS SE ASIA POLICY ANALYST AND DEPUTY DIR OF THE ASIAN STUDIES CENTER IN D.C. HE LIVES IN JARKARTA. BOOK HIGHLY RECOMMENDED.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 151-2 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3734.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1975** TIMOTHY N. CASTLE, AT WAR IN THE SHADOW OF VIETNAM: U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE ROYAL LAO GOVERNMENT, 1955-1975, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS. THIS BOOK CONCENTRATES ON MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC POLICY TRACING BOTH OVERT AND COVERT MILITARY AID. AUTHOR SHARES A STRONG ANTIPATHY FOR THE PATHET LAO AND SYMPATHY FOR THE HMONG, BUT THIS BEST AVAILABLE OVERVIEW OF U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY OBJECTIVES.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/96 64 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3735.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1961-1996 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1996** IN BACKFIRE, ROGER WARNER PROVIDES FIRST COMPREHENSIVE ACCOUNT OF POLITICS, DIPLOMACY AND OVERALL STRATEGY [OF THE LAOTIAN WAR]. HE ALSO PROVIDES DETAILS OF CIA'S LEADING ROLE IN THE WAR, INCLUDING ITS DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN TRAINING, SUPPLYING, ADVISING, DIRECTING AND SOMETIMES LEADING THE MEO AND OTHER LAOTIAN MINORITIES WHO SERVED SO AS AMERICA'S SURROGATE FOOT SOLDIERS IN THE SECRET WAR. PARU, A TRAINED THAI SPECIAL OPS UNIT, PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN COMBAT IN LAOS, AS WELL AS IN TRAINING AND ADVISING THE LAO MILITARY AND MINORITIES WHO SERVED AS AN AMERICAN GUERRILLA ARMY. REVIEW BY COLONEL DONALD LUNDAY 1996, COWLES HISTORY GROUP, INC. THN BOOK REVIEW 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3736.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1971-1973** JAMES E. PARKER, JR, CODENAME MULE: FIGHTING THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS FOR THE CIA. THIS IS A MILITARY MEMOIR, BY A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER IN LAOS FROM LATE 71 - 73. IT IS HMONG CENTRIC THAT RENDERS LOWLAND LAO AND OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS INVISIBLE AND DEMONIZES THE OPPOSING FORCES. WAR STORIES, HIJINKS OF CIA PERSONNEL, ETC. THIS A CHILLING ACCOUNT OF THE ATTITUDES AND MOTIVATIONS OF THE PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN IMPLEMENTING U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/96 64 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3737.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1980-1985** BERKELY RICE, "TRAFFICKING: THE BOOM AND BUST OF AIR AMERICA COCAINE RING" (SCRIBNERS, 1990). ON HISTORY AND ACTIVITIES FROM 80-94 OF AIR FREIGHT COMPANY, "AIR AMERICA," OF SCRANTON, PA WHICH USED FORMER CIA COVER AS A FACADE FOR COCAINE FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3738.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, KENNETH CONBOY WITH JAMES MORRISON, SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. BOOK PROVIDES A BLOW-BY-BLOW ACCOUNT. BOOK IS ALSO BASED ON EXHAUSTIVE RESEARCH.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/96 64 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3739.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM. "RUMOR, INNUENDO, PROPAGANDA, AND DISINFORMATION" "TRAGIC MOUNTAINS: THE HMONG, THE AMERICAN, AND THE SECRET WARS FOR LAOS, 1942-1992"**, BY JANE HAMILTON-MERRIT, BLOOMINGTON, IN: INDIANA U. PRESS, 1992. FOR MANY YEARS JANE HAMILTON-MERRIT HAS CARRIED OUT A PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IN SUPPORT OF VANG PAO, WHILE CONDEMNING THE LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (PDR). CRUCIAL ELEMENTS OF THE ARGUMENT DEPEND ON ALLEGATIONS MADE WITH NO PRIMARY EVIDENCE. SOME OF HER FACTS ARE SIMPLY WRONG OR INVENTED.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/96 52-63 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_3740.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. BOOK, THY WILL BE DONE: THE CONQUEST OF THE AMAZON: NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND EVANGELISM IN AGE OF OIL, BY G. COLBY AND C. DENNET, REVIEWED BY B. WEINBERG. BOOK CHARTS INTERACTION BETWEEN NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND JOHN D'S GRANDSON, WILLIAM CAMERON (CAM) TOWNSEND, FOUNDER OF AMERICA'S BIGGEST FUNDAMENTALIST MISSIONARY GROUP, WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS. WYCLIFFE, WITH ITS AFFILIATED SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS (SIL) AND JUNGLE AVIATION AND RADIO SERVICE (JAARS), MAINTAINS GLOBE-SPANNING OPS AND DEVELOPS SCHOLARS OF INDIGENOUS LANGUAGES. OSTENSIBLY FUNDED BY SMALL DONATIONS, WYCLIFFE RECEIVES GRANTS FROM PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS, GVT AGENCIES, CORPORATIONS AND UNIVERSITIES. THE INTERESTS OPERATE AROUND WORLD IN COUNTERINSURGENCY, DEVELOPMENT AND SAVING SOULS. WYCLIFFE WAS IN PHILIPPINES IN 50S AS CIA FOUGHT HUKS, THEN TO VIETNAM IN 60S. BUT LATIN AMERICA THE GREATEST PRIZE. A DESCRIPTION OF THE 20-30 S OPS IN GUATEMALA AND MEXICO. NELSON ROCKEFELLER DURING WWII WAS COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. AUTHORS PORTRAY CIAA MERELY USING ANTI-FASCISM AS A COVER FOR SUPPRESSING INDIGENOUS AND LABOR. MONEY FROM U.S. INTEL HELPED FINANCE WYCLIFFE. OPS AGAINST GVTS OF BRAZIL HIGH-LEVEL SPOOK, J.C. KING, A CIAA VET, WAS CIA'S POINT MAN FOR COUP AGAINST GOULART IN 64 FOLLOWED BY TWO DECADES OF BRUTAL MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. KING COLLECTED SAMPLES OF POISONS AND HALLUCINOGENIC FLORA AND FAUNA AND CIA USED SPECIMENS FOR MK-ULTRA MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS. CO-**

OPTION OF ACADEMIA IN PACIFYING NATIVES. DR. JAMES PERKINS, PRESIDENT OF CORNELL WAS ALSO DIRECTOR OF ROCKEFELLER'S INTERNATIONAL BASIC ECONOMY CORP (IBEC) AND CORNELL RECEIVED CIA FUNDS FOR ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES. STORY OF MICHAEL ROCKEFELLER'S DEATH IN DEUTCH NEW GUINEA. CONSEQUENCES OF WYCLIFFE'S OPS ON NATIVE PEOPLES AND RAIN FORESTS GIVEN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/4/96 29-31 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3741.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. BOOK, THY WILL BE DONE, BY GERARD COLBY WITH CHARLOTTE DENNETT. TWO INTENSELY AMBITIOUS MEN FROM OPPOSITE CAMPS STRIVE IN A 40-YEAR CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT COMMUNISM IN THE THIRD WORLD BY TAKING CHRISTIANITY AND CAPITALISM INTO JUNGLES OF LATIN AMERICA. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, SCION OF STANDARD OIL AND LATER VICE PRESIDENT UNDER GERALD FORD, WANTED TO SECURE NATURAL RESOURCES FOR AMERICAN CORPORATIONS. CAMERON TOWNSEND, FOUNDER OF THE ULTRA CONSERVATIVE WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS, WAS OBSESSED WITH REACHING EVERY INDIGENOUS TRIBE WITH THE WORD. TRAPPED IN THIS CONQUEST OF NEW FRONTIERS, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES DIED, WITH MANY MORE UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMELANDS IN A BRUTAL PROGRAM OF "PACIFICATION" AND FORCED RELOCATION; THE RAINFORESTS WERE DEPLETED; AND A GENERATION OF LATIN AMERICAN DICTATORSHIPS WAS CREATED WHOSE LEGACY STILL HAUNTS THE AMERICAS TODAY. "A RICH AND FASCINATING BOOK ON A SIGNIFICANT AND HEARTBREAKING SUBJECT, THE WORK OF AMERICAN RELIGION, BUSINESS, POLITICS AND WARS IN THE ERADICATION AND MASS MURDER OF THE NATIVE PEOPLES OF THE AMAZON RAINFOREST. IT IS THE DEFINITIVE STUDY FOR THE REGION IT COVERS." JOHN WOMACK, JR., PROFESSOR OF LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY, HARVARD U. RALCORN 10/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3742.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1900-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1900-1991** "ONLY ONCE IN THIS CENTURY HAS U.S. ACTIVELY INTERVENED TO OVERTHROW A DEMOCRATIC, LEGALLY CONSTITUTED L.A. GVT. (GUATEMALA IN 54)." BOOK: SHATTERED HOPE THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE U.S., BY GLEIJESES. WP BOOKWORLD 6/23/91 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3743.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1952-1960** EISENHOWER: THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ANTI-COMMUNISM AND LATIN AMERICA, BY STEPHEN G. RABE (1988). EISENHOWER LED EFFORT TO PUT ANTI-COMMUNISM BEFORE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS AND THAT MILITARY DICTATORS WIN IN 57 A DIRECT RESULT OF THOSE POLICIES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 48 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3744.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1975-1992** BOOK BY FREDERICK NUNN, THE TIME OF THE GENERALS: LATIN AMERICAN PROFESSIONAL MILITARISM IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE, REVIEWED BY R. FONTAINE. LATIN MILITARY, IN GENERAL NOT FIT TO RULE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/22/92 B8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3745.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, COLBY, GERARD WITH DENNETT, CHARLOTTE. THY WILL BE DONE -- THE CONQUEST OF THE AMAZON: NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND EVANGELISM IN THE AGE OF OIL. NEW YORK: HARPERCOLLINS, 1995** . 960 PAGES. SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS, ALSO KNOWN AS THE WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS. SIL, FOUNDED IN THE 1930S BY WILLIAM CAMERON (CAM) TOWNSEND, WAS KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE COLD WAR FOR ITS PIONEERING LINGUISTICS AND MISSIONARY WORK IN REMOTE PLACES. NELSON ROCKEFELLER WAS INVOLVED WITH AN AMAZON DEVELOPMENT PLAN DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE WAS COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. POSITION GAVE ROCKY, WITH THE HELP OF HOOVER'S FBI, JURISDICTION OVER ALL U.S. INTEL IN LATIN AMERICA. THIS IS TWO BOOKS IN ONE, AS THEY WEAVE BETWEEN SIL AND ROCKY, TO DESCRIBE HOW AMERICAN RELIGIOUS AND ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM CONQUERED THE AMAZON. IN ADDITION TO THE AMAZON (PERU, ECUADOR, COLOMBIA, VENEZUELA, BRAZIL, BOLIVIA), SOME ATTENTION IS PAID TO OTHER PLACES WHERE SIL WAS ACTIVE, SUCH AS GUATEMALA, MEXICO, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. NAMEBASE 12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3746.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, TELLING THE TALE OF ROCKEFELLER'S AMAZON CONQUEST BY JOHN NICHOLS. IN AN BRILLIANTLY RESEARCHED AND WELL WRITTEN BOOK ON ROCKEFELLER'S DAUNTING INFLUENCES OVER U.S. POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICA, JOURNALISTS GERARD COLBY AND CHARLOTTE DENNETT OFFER A COMPREHENSIVE LOOK AT THE ROLE ROCKEFELLER PLAYED IN CONQUERING THE AMAZON AND OTHER SOUTH AMERICAN REGIONS FOR AMERICAN CORPORATIONS. IN "THY WILL BE DONE - THE CONQUEST OF THE AMAZON: NELSON ROCKEFELLER AND EVANGELISM IN THE AGE OF OIL" COLBY AND DENNETT ARGUE THAT "THE ROCKEFELLER LEGACY...WAS GLOBAL IN SCOPE, LEAVING BEHIND FEW HAPPY, PROSPEROUS PEOPLE, MANY DICTATORSHIPS, AND MUCH DEBT." FOR COLBY, AND DENNETT, "THY WILL BE DONE" IS THE PRODUCT OF AN EPIC REPORTORIAL ADVENTURE THAT TOOK THEM ACROSS 19 YEARS, SEVERAL CONTINENTS AND THE WHOLE OF THE PLANET'S ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LANDSCAPE. THE FOOTNOTES ALONE FILL 65 PAGES, AND THE BOOK IS WRITTEN WITH A CONFIDENCE AND A CLARITY. USING THEIR SUBJECT'S OWN PAPERS, THE DUO DOCUMENT HOW ROCKEFELLER - USED HIS FAMILY'S WEALTH AND POWER, HIS CLOSE TIES TO PRESIDENTS FROM FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT TO GERALD FORD, AND A NEFARIOUS NETWORK OF PSEUDO-MISSIONARIES TO "CONQUER" THE AMAZON FOR THE U.S. OIL AND TIMBER INDUSTRIES. ROCKEFELLER HELPED TO FOSTER POLICIES THAT LED TO "GENOCIDE" AGAINST INDIGENOUS POPULATIONS OF THE REGION. AS A RESULT OF ROCKEFELLER'S INITIATES - AS FDR'S COORDINATOR OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS, AS DWIGHT EISENHOWER'S LIAISON TO CIA, AS A SECRET ADVISOR TO LYNDON JOHNSON, AND AS FORD'S VICE PRESIDENT - HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TRIBAL PEOPLE DIED AND MANY MORE WERE UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMELANDS. RALCORN 10/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3747.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1949-1960 ENTRY: **MALAYA, 1949-1960** THE WAR OF THE RUNNING DOGS, (1987) BY NOEL BARBER, REVIEWED IN MI MAG. BOOK ABOUT COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN MALAYA. "NOT AN ACADEMIC STUDY - RELAXING, EASY TO READ AS A NOVEL... AN EXCELLENT OVERVIEW OF AN INSURGENT." REVIEWED BY CAPT. LEVESQUE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 43-44 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3748.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MARK LANE'S BOOK, PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? REVIEWED IN THE WP'S BOOKWORLD BY RORY QUIRK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/91 8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3749.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined BOOK, SIX DAYS IN JUNE: HOW ISRAEL WON THE 67 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR, BY ERIC HAMMEL. BOOK SUFFERS FROM MYOPIA; IT DESCRIBES WAR IN TOO SMALL A SCALE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/93 55 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3750.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1981-1992** BOOK, ABU NIDAL A GUN FOR HIRE BY PATRICK SEALE IN 92. REVIEWED BY YOSHI MELMAN IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/1/92 7 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3751.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined A BOOK BY DIRECTOR OF A CONGRESSIONAL TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM SAYS RECENT ATTACKS IN U.S. - INCLUDING THE WORLD TRADE CENTER - ARE PART OF AN ISLAMIC HOLY WAR AGAINST U.S. BOOK, "TARGET AMERICA, TERRORISM IN THE U.S. TODAY," SAID SUSPECT IN 1/93 KILLING OF TWO PEOPLE OUTSIDE CIA HEADQUARTERS WAS A LONG-TERM IRANIAN AGENT, ORDERED TO CARRY OUT ATTACK. IT ALSO ASSERTS ATTACK AT CIA WAS LINKED TO BOMBING OF WORLD TRADE CENTER. AUTHOR, YOSSEFF BODANSKY, SAYS 2/26/93 TRADE CENTER BOMBING, MARKED START IN EARNEST OF A "JIHAD," OR HOLY WAR, AGAINST U.S. AND WEST. LEADERS OF IRAN, SYRIA, SUDAN AND THEIR ALLIES ARE BACKING PURPORTED JIHAD IN AN EFFORT TO UNDO A POST-COLD WAR WORLD ORDER IN WHICH U.S. IS SOLE SUPERPOWER. ATTACK AT CIA HQST WAS "THE TEST RUN OF ISLAMISTS' `AFGHAN' NETWORK," CIA-BACKED, PAKISTAN-BASED ISLAMIC GUERRILLAS WHO HELPED DEFEAT USSR TROOPS 80s. BODANSKY IS DIRECTOR OF HOUSE OF REPS' REPUBLICAN TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. REUTER* 5/13/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3752.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MJ REVIEWS 3 BOOKS: "DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS: U.S.-STAGED ELECTIONS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VIETNAM, AND EL SALVADOR," BY HERMAN AND BRODHEAD, SOUTH END PRESS; "TROUBLE IN OUR BACKYARD: CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE U.S. IN THE EIGHTIES," EDITED BY DISKIN, PANTHEON; "THE MORASS: U.S. INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA," BY WHITE, HARPER & ROW.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 7/84 P56,58 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_3753.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEWSWEEK CARRIES SELECTED EXCERPTS FROM WOODWARD'S BOOK, "VEIL."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/5/87, BEGINNING P44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3754.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA** undefined "**PACKAGING THE CONTRAS: A CASE OF CIA DISINFORMATION**" BY FORMER CONTRA LEADER EDGAR CHAMORRO (INST. FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, NEW YORK, 1987).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/88 17 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3755.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1990** BOOK BY ANN WROE, "LIVES, LIES AND THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR," REVIEWED IN WASHINGTON TIMES BY PETER JAY. WROE A BRITISHER - LOOKS AT IRAN-CONTRA MORE AS A PHILOSOPHER THAN A HISTORIAN. BOOK PRODUCES SOME PRETTY GOOD HISTORY. SHE MAKES CASE OP POORLY CONCEIVED AND APPALLINGLY BADLY RUN. BOOK A "USEFUL ADDITION."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/14/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3756.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1992** BOOK, EVERYBODY HAD HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS, BY GLENN GARVIN, FOREWARD BY P.J. O'ROUKE, PUBLISHED BY BRASSEY'S, REVIEWED BY CHRISTOPHER CALDWELL. "MR. GARVIN'S BEST SOURCES WERE CLEARLY AT LANGLEY AND HE TAKES THEIR SIDE IN THE BITTER FEUD THEY WAGED AT STATE DEPARTMENT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/92 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3757.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1992** BOOK, EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA & THE CONTRAS, BY GLENN L. GARVIN. "HONEST, CLEAR-EYED ACCOUNT OF GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST THE SANDINISTAS....FOCUSES ON CONTRAS...MOST ABOUT GRUNTS OF THE CIA AND THE STATE DEPT," ETC, ETC. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3758.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1991** STEPHEN KINZER'S BOOK BLOOD OF BROTHERS LIFE AND WAR IN NICARAGUA REVIEWED BY LEIKEN OF HARVARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 6/23/91 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3759.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1991** LAUREN WEINER REVIEWS BOOK BY SAM DILLON, "COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/31/91 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3760.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** SEE BOOK "CONTRA TERROR IN NICARAGUA, REPORT OF A FACT-FINDING MISSION: SEPT 84-JAN 85," BY REED BRODY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_3761.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NATIONAL LAWYER'S GUILD PAMPHLET "ARE NICARAGUA'S TRADE UNIONS FREE?" SAYS THE AIFLD IS TRYING TO COAX THE U.S. LABOR MVE TO SUPPORT PLANS TO DESTABILIZE THE NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/86 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3762.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. "THE MAKING OF AMERICAN POLICY IN NICARAGUA, 1981-1987 "** BY ROY GUTMAN REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/89 P42-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3763.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "THE COMMANDOS" BY SAM DILLON. REVIEWED BY RONALD RADOSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/91 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3764.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "UNDER FIRE" BY OLIVER NORTH. REVIEWED BY LOU CANNON. WP BOOK WORLD 12/8/91 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3765.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1993** FOUR BOOKS REVIEWED BY THEODORE DRAPER: TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE, BY GEORGE SHULTZ; UNDUE PROCESS: A STORY OF HOW POLITICAL DIFFERENCES ARE TURNED INTO CRIMES, BY ELLIOT ABRAMS; FOURTH INTERIM REPORT TO CONGRESS BY LAWRENCE WALSH, INDEPENDENT COUNSEL FOR IRAN/CONTRA; AND, WITH REAGAN: THE INSIDE STORY, BY EDWIN MEESE. SHULTZ'S BOOK SEEKS TO ESTABLISH THAT HE AGAINST ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEALS. "UNFORTUNATELY, HE OPPOSED REAGAN'S POLICY TOO INEFFECTUALLY TO DO MUCH GOOD. THAT HE OPPOSED IT AT ALL...HE STANDS OUT IN A PRIZE COLLECTION OF YES MEN." ABRAMS WAS A MINOR CHARACTER WHO RAISES MAJOR ISSUES. MEESE HAS 2 CHAPTERS ON IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIRS - CHIEF INTEREST IN BOOK IS MEESE'S WAY OF DEFENDING INDEFENSIBLE. MEESE A PARTICULARLY EGREGIOUS EXAMPLE OF ATTORNEY GENERALS APPOINTED TO PROTECT REAR OF PRESIDENTS - HIS BOOK PROVES IT. WALSH'S REPORT [SHOWS] BUSH'S PATHETIC EFFORT TO ESCAPE RESPONSIBILITY. NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS 5/27/93 43-48 AND 6/10/93 53-59

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3766.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN, undefined EXTENSIVE REVIEW OF THE COMPREHENSIVE "A VERY THIN LINE" BY THEODORE DRAPER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. SEP/OCT 91 5-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3767.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1960-1995** AMERICA'S PRISONER THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA, WITH PETER EISNER. THE 12/20/89, INVASION OF PANAMA SEEMS A DISTANT MEMORY NOW. THE COLD WAR WAS STILL ON BACK THEN, AND ONE OF ITS LAST REMAINING BATTLEFIELDS WAS CENTRAL AMERICA. CONTRAS, SANDINISTAS, GUATEMALAN GENERALS, HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS, SALVADORAN DEATH SQUADS. NORIEGA ISN'T THE LEAST APOLOGETIC, NORIEGA HAS WRITTEN A FASCINATING BOOK. THROUGHOUT, HE INSISTS HE WAS ROBBED, HE WAS BULLIED, HE WAS FRAMED, HE WAS RIGHT. FASCINATING PASSAGES ARE ACCOUNTS OF SECRET MEETINGS, CLANDESTINE OPS AND OTHER OCCULT DEALINGS IN THE U.S. CRUSADE TO FIGHT CUBAN AND USSR INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. HE MEETS BUSH WHEN HE WAS CIA DIRECTOR. HE CHARGES THAT THE AMERICANS WENT ON TO USE A BASE IN PANAMA TO TRAIN SALVADORAN DEATH SQUADS. HE DESCRIBES A SECRET U.S. INSTALLATION CALLED "THE TUNNEL" THAT HE SAYS WAS USED FOR HIGH-TECH SURVEILLANCE OF CUBA. HE DESCRIBES HIS OWN FREQUENT CONTACTS WITH CIA, INCLUDING WITH DCI CASEY, AND PORTRAYS THEM AS MOSTLY INVOLVING MESSAGES THE AMERICANS WANTED HIM TO PASS ON TO FIDEL CASTRO. THE STORY IS NORIEGA'S OWN -- AND WHILE IT IS NOT ALWAYS BELIEVABLE, IT IS ULTIMATELY COMPELLING. EUGENE ROBINSON FOREIGN EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/6/97 1 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3768.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1960-1997** AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA BY NORIEGA AND PETER EISNER. NORIEGA SOUGHT TO BRING CREDIBILITY TO THIS ENTERPRISE BY COLLABORATING WITH PETER EISNER, A VETERAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT AND FORMER FOREIGN EDITOR OF NEWSDAY. THE STATED GOALS OF THE PANAMA INVASION (OUTLINED). DESPITE THE HUMAN TOLL -- 23 AMERICANS AND HUNDREDS OF PANAMANIAN WERE KILLED - - LITTLE WAS ACCOMPLISHED BEYOND A SHORT-TERM POLITICAL TRIUMPH FOR BUSH. FEDERAL PROSECUTORS WENT TO SUCH LENGTHS TO MAKE THEIR CASE THAT MOST OF THE MORE THAN 40 WITNESSES WERE CONVICTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS. RICHARD L. BERKE, NATIONAL POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/11/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3769.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1900-1902 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1900-1902** BOOK, U.S. ARMY AND COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THE PHILIPPINE WAR, 1899-1902," BY BRIAN MCALLISTER, REVIEWED BY CAPTAIN M. BIGELOW.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 51-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3770.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1988** "IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN PHILIPPINES." BY KARNOW. REVIEWED BY STEIF IN 12/89

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 39 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3771.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1968 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, 1950-1968** LANSDALE'S COMMENTS ABOUT HIS BOOK: "OF COURSE I TELL SOME LIES IN IT," HE ADMITTED. NOT JUST TO PROTECT SOME FRIENDS, BUT MAINLY TO GIVE ASIANS SOME SORELY-NEEDED HEROES FROM AMONG THEIR OWN. TO HIS FRIEND BO BOHANNAN, LANSDALE CONFESSED, "OUR FRIENDS COME OUT SMELLING LIKE ROSES, UNTAINTED AND HEROIC...AS YOU FROM LONG AGO, I DECIDED ASIA NEEDED SOME HEROES -- SO I'VE GIVEN THEM A WHOLE BOOKFUL...WITH US'UNS MERELY BEING COMPANIONABLE FRIENDS TO GREAT GUYS." HIS LETTERS WERE GENIAL CYNICISM AT HIS BEST. DETAILS OF NUMEROUS REVIEWS OF HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 228-332 source code: EL

111-ciabase_3772.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILLIPS' "THE NIGHT WATCH: 25 YEARS OF PECULIAR SERVICE," ANTHENEUM, 77, GIVES A MOSTLY POSITIVE ACCOUNT OF THE COMPANY. THE OMNIPRESENCE OF CIA OPS EMERGES AS A THEME FOR SKEPTICS TO PONDER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3773.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1990** "HIS HOLINESS JOHN PAUL II AND THE HIDDEN HISTORY OF OUR TIME," BY CARL BERNSTEIN AND MARCO POLLI, REVIEWED BY GEORGE WEIGEL AUTHOR OF "THE RESISTANCE CHURCH." THE AUTHORS FORCEFUL ARGUE THAT THE POPE WAS A CRUCIAL PROTAGONIST IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM THAT BEGAN WITH THE FORMATION OF SOLIDARITY, THE POLISH TRADE UNION/POLITICAL OPPOSITION, AND ENDED WITH THE IMPLOSION OF THE USSR. BUT THEIR READING OF EVENTS THROUGH A CONSPIRACY THEORY OF HISTORY OBSCURES AS MUCH AS IT ILLUMINATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 9/22/96 1,14 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3774.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined "PUERTO RICO'S DEATH SQUAD REQUIEM ON CERRO MARAVILLA: THE POLICE MURDERS IN PUERTO RICO AND THE U.S. GVT COVERUP." A BOOK BY MANUEL SUAREZ REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/88 P40-42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3775.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RANELAGH'S "THE RISE AND DECLINE OF THE CIA," SIMON AND SCHUSTER, 1230 AVE OF AMERICAS, N.Y., 10020.** AN IMPT WORK, A DETAILED, WELL RESEARCHED AND DOCUMENTED HISTORY OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/87 P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3776.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RAY CLINE REVIEWS "SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE" BY ABRAM SHULSKY. [BOOK] CATEGORIZES EVERY ELEMENT IN WORLD OF INTEL, BUT PROVIDES LITTLE DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF HISTORICAL EVOLUTION OF CENTRAL INTEL SYSTEM DEVELOPED AFTER WWII.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3777.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW OF BOOK "LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM," BY KING. BOOK SAYS LAROCHE'S PEOPLE PASSED REAMS OF INTEL TO CIA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/90 87 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3778.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **REVIEW OF BOOK, MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA, BY DAVID WISE. "ONE OF THE MOST BALANCED TREATMENTS OF CIA'S CI HORROR. WISE EXAMINES SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS FROM MID-50s TO MID 70s. A FRUITLESS INTERNAL INVESTIGATION BY JAMES ANGLETON UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF KGB DEFECTOR ANATOLY GOLITSIN. 50 MEMBERS OF CIA CAME UNDER SUSPICION."** SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 1,73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3779.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **REVIEWS undefined OF BOOKS: INQUISITION: PERSECUTION AND PROSECUTION OF REV. SUN MYUNG MOON, BY CARLTON SHERWOOD (1991)** - REVIEW BY SARA DIAMOND. DIAMOND SUSPICIOUS OF MOTIVATION OF RIGHT-WING PUBLISHING HOUSE REGNERY-GATEWAY, INC., RE BOOK. GOING HOME: BUILDING OF PEACE IN EL SALVADOR: STORY OF REPATRIATION (EDITORS), (1991), REVIEW BY DAN STONER; CONFESSIONS OF A SEX KITTEN, BY EARTHA KITT - REVIEW BY MICHAEL BRONSKI; THE Q JOURNAL: A TREATMENT DIARY, BY PAUL REED - REVIEW BY WALA BORAWSKI.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 10/91 64-69 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3780.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEWS OF 5 BOOKS ABOUT THE FBI; "THE BOSS" BY THEOHARIS; "RACIAL MATTERS" BY O'REILLY; "THE LIBERALS AND J. EDGAR HOOVER" BY KELLER; "AGENTS OF REPRESSION" BY CHURCHILL AND VANDER; AND "WAR AT HOME: COVERT ACTION AGAINST U.S. ACTIVISTS WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT IT," BY GLICK.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/13/89 P570-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3781.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEWS OF BOOKS: ECLIPSE: THE LAST DAYS OF THE CIA, BY MARK PERRY; PROFITS OF WAR: INSIDE THE SECRET U.S.-ISRAELI ARMS NETWORK BY ARI BEN-MENASHE; FOOLING AMERICA: HOW WASHINGTON INSIDERS TWIST THE TRUTH AND MANUFACTURE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM, BY ROBERT PARRY; INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRET'S OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY, BY RONALD KESSLER; AND, LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION, BY JOHN A. GENTRY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/92 4-8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3782.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT SHERRILL ASSERTS IN HIS BOOK "SILENT COUP" THAT BOB WOODWARD AND CARL BERNSTEIN VERSION OF WATERGATE CONTRADICTS RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND SOURCES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/07/91 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3783.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA. THE BOOK "SAUDI ARABIA THE CEASELESS QUEST FOR SECURITY" REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 12/29/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3784.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1989-1998** "DESERT WARRIOR: A PERSONAL VIEW OF THE GULF WAR BY THE JOINT FORCES COMMANDER." FULL OF STARTLING INFO. & ANECDOTES. BOOK IS THE CANDID, AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A LEADING SAUDI PRINCE WHO ROSE TO COMMAND SAUDI ARABIA'S (SA) AIR DEFENSE FORCES, & WON INTERNATIONAL RENOWN IN THE WAR AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. THIS IS NOT JUST ANOTHER WAR BOOK; IT IS A JOURNEY BEHIND THE SCENES OF ONE OF THE MOST DISCREET RULING ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE WORLD. AS THE SPIRITUAL HEART OF ISLAM & OWNER OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST OIL RESERVES, SA IS TODAY A MAJOR POWER. NEVER HAS IT BEEN MORE IMPORTANT TO UNDERSTAND THE CONCERNS AND ASPIRATIONS OF SA AND THE THINKING OF ITS ROYAL FAMILY. HTTP://WWW.INFOWAR.COM 3/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3785.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE undefined "CASEY FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA," BY PERSICO, BIOGRAPHY AUTHORIZED BY FAMILY. LITTLE INFO ABOUT TIME IN AGENCY. BAMFORD WP BOOK WORLD 10/14/90 1-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3786.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE WP BOOKWORLD FOR BRIEF REVIEWS ON INTEL BOOKS PRODUCED IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/89 P10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3787.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA," BY JAY EPSTEIN, SIMON AND SCHUSTER. WP BOOKWORLD 4/30/89 1&10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3788.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SIX BOOKS ON THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN REVIEWED IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW P3,6,8,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3789.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SPYING ON AMERICA: THE FBI'S DOMESTIC COUNTERINTEL PROGRAM, BY JAMES DAVIS. DISCUSSES ALL 5 COINTELPRO OPS WHEN FBI MONITORED AND DISRUPTED U.S. PROTEST MOVEMENTS. DAVIS IS CO-AUTHOR WITH FORMER FBI DIRECTOR CLARENCE KELLY OF THE 87 AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF "KELLY." SURVEILLANT 11/12/91 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3790.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1967-1984 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, 1967-1984** BOOK, FIRES OF THE DRAGON, BY DAVID KAPLAN REVIEWED BY ROSS TERRILL. BOOK ABOUT HENRY LIU, A TRIPLE AGENT FOR FBI, TAIWAN AND CHINA. HE ANGERED TAIWAN INTEL AND IT DECIDED TO ELIMINATE HIM. KMT SENT ASSASSINS FROM TAIWAN TO DALE CITY IN CALIFORNIA TO KILL HIM. CIA LEARNED FROM PHONE TAP OF ASSASSINATION PLANS, INFO NOT PASSED TO FBI. IN 10/84, LIU SHOT AND KILLED. THIS MARKED TURNING POINT FOR KMT ACTIVITY IN U.S: WASHINGTON BECAME TOUGHER. SOME OF THOSE INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 1/10/93 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3791.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TANZANIA. THE BOOK: "U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND REVOLUTION: THE CREATION OF TANZANIA," BY AMRIT WILSON AND A.M. BABU. STORY OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN CREATION OF TANZANIA. AUTHORS MAKE EXTENSIVE USE OF TELEGRAMS, MESSAGES, MEMOS AND SECRET STATE DOCUMENTS THAT PASSED BETWEEN CIA AGENTS, AMBASSADORS AND U.S. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING FRANK CARLUCCI AND DEAN RUSK, AS THEY STRUGGLED TO CONTROL EVENTS ON GROUND. EVIDENCE POINTS TO LEADERS SUCH AS NYERERE AND KENYATTA ACTIVELY SUPPORTING U.S. INTERVENTION. NATIONAL INTEL BOOK CENTER CATALOGUE BUDAPEST 1989-1990 77**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3792.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TERRORISM, undefined RICHARD CLUTTERBACK IN "TERRORISM AND GUERRILLA WARFARE: FORECASTS AND REMEDIES," (ROUTLEDGE, LONDON, 1990 , 231 PP) REMARKABLE FOR ATTENTION BALANCE BETWEEN PUBLIC SAFETY AND INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/24/90 6-7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3793.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK BY CLARK CLIFFORD, "COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT," REVIEWED BY DAVID FROMKIN. CLIFFORD TELLS HOW HE WENT ABOUT CREATING THE CIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CHANGING GVT INTO A GIGANTIC MACHINE READY AND ABLE FOR TOTAL WAR. WP BOOK WORLD 5/19/91 1,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3794.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK BY JONATHAN KWITNY "THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS: A TRUE TALE OF DOPE, DIRTY MONEY AND THE CIA" REVIEWED IN A FEATURE MJ

ARTICLE. BOOK COVERS THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NUGAN HAND BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 9/87 P16-23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_3795.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK BY ROSS GELBSPAN, DEATH THREATS, BREAK-INS AND THE FBI: THE COVERT WAR AGAINST THE CENTRAL AMERICAN MOVEMENT, REVIEWED BY GERRY O'SULLIVAN.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/91 69-70 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3796.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK COLD WARRIOR, JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, REVIEWED IN UNCLASSIFIED 11/91 6, 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3797.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "AGENTS OF REPRESSION: THE FBI'S SECRET WARS AGAINST THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AND THE AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/89 P43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3798.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "CLOAK 7 GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961** , " REVIEWED IN THE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/5/87 P204-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3799.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "CLOAK AND GOWN 1939-1961** , SCHOLARS IN SECRET WAR," BY ROBIN WINKS, MORROW, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 9/6/87 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3800.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "CRUSADERS, CRIMINALS, CRAZIES: TERROR AND TERRORISM IN OUR TIME," NORTON, 1976** REVIEWED IN FP 3/77. THE AUTHOR HACKER WARNS: "EVEN IN DEMOCRATIC SOCIETIES, COUNTERTERRORIST ACTIVITIES CAN, BY THE USE OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, CLANDESTINE INFILTRATION, ILLEGAL SEARCHES, AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES, COMPOUND THE VIOLATION OF THE VALUES THEY INTEND (OR PRETEND) TO PROTECT. INADVERTENTLY OR BY DESIGN, COUNTERTERRORIST CAMPAIGNS OFTEN ADOPT THE TACTICS THEY PRESUMABLY ABHOR AND FOR THE SAKE OF EFFICIENCY BECOME AS TERRORISTIC AS THE ACTIVITIES WHICH THEY FIGHT."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P11/2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3801.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "CULTURE OF TERRORISM," BY NOAM CHOMSKY, SOUTH END PRESS, REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU IN WP BOOK WORLD 2/21/88 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3802.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA," SHERIDAN SQUARE, P.O. BOX 677, N.Y., 10013** , 1983, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 P1-2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3803.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS: U.S.-STAGED ELECTIONS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VIETNAM AND EL SALVADOR," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/84 P43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3804.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "FOR LUST OF KNOWING: MEMOIRS OF AN INTEL OFFICER," DISCUSSED IN AN ARTICLE BY ARCHIE ROOSEVELT THE AUTHOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/22/88 D1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3805.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "KOREA - THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR," BY J. GOULDEN. NEW YORK: NYT BOOKS, 1982** . STATES THERE IS A VERY GOOD SECTION ON CIA ACTIVITIES IN KOREA, GOTTEN FROM INTERVIEWS WITH HANS TOFTE WHO RAN OPS OUT OF JAPAN. BCAS V15, #3 1983 61-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3806.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "MANHUNT" BY PETER MASS, RANDOM HOUSE REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 4/27/86 P7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3807.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "MANUFACTURING CONSENT: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE MASS MEDIA," HERMAN AND CHOMSKY, PANTHEON, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/15/89 670-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3808.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "ON BENDED KNEE: THE PRESS AND THE REAGAN PRESIDENCY," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/88 P50-1,53-5 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_3809.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "PSYCHIATRY AND THE CIA," BY MARTIN LEE IN undefined REVIEWED. TELLS OF LOU WEINSTEIN'S MIND-RAVAGING ORDEAL, AS TOLD BY HIS SON. A WRENCHING ACCOUNT OF PSYCHIATRY ABUSE AND PERSONAL DEVASTATION. SHADOWY FIGURE OF EWEN CAMERON, CIA-LINKED SCIENTIST WHO PRESIDED OVER WEINSTEIN'S DEMISE. CAMERON WAS PRESIDENT OF CANADIAN AND AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATIONS. FOR 4 YEARS CAMERON RCVD GRANTS THRU SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN ECOLOGY UNDER AUSPICES OF PROJECT MK-ULTRA. OVER 100 RESIDENTS RCVD CAMERON'S TREATMENT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 79 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3810.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY, THE CIA IN TRANSITION," BY STANSFIELD TURNER, HOUGHTON MIFFLIN, REVIEWED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3811.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "SECRET AGENDA," RANDOM HOUSE, BY JIM HOUGAN REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 11/25/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3812.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "SECRET WARRIORS INSIDE THE COVERT MILITARY OPS OF THE REAGAN ERA," BY STEVEN EMERSON, PUTNAM'S, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 7/3/88 P11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3813.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "STAR WARS: PENTAGON INVADES ACADEMIA," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/86 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3814.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE COMMANDERS," BY BOB WOODWARD REVIEWED BY JON WEINER. WHY DID WOODWARD WITHHOLD INFO (FROM WASH POST/PUBLIC ?) THAT CHAIRMAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF OPPOSED WAR AND FAVORED SANCTIONS?

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/10/91 781-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3815.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM AND THE STRUGGLE FOR THE MIND OF POSTWAR EUROPE," REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 9/17/89 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3816.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE PENTAGONISTS AN INSIDER'S VIEW OF WASTE, MISMANAGEMENT, AND FRAUD IN DEFENSE SPENDING," BY FITZGERALD REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 2/19/89 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3817.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1962-1967 ENTRY: **THE BOOK "THE PIED PIPER: ALLARD K. LOWENSTEIN AND THE LIBERAL DREAM," BY CUMMINGS CLAIMS THAT LOWENSTEIN WAS A CIA AGENT FROM 1962-1967** BOOK HAS NO DIRECT EVIDENCE OF THIS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/85 P42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3818.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE RELIGIOUS ROOTS OF REBELLION: CHRISTIANS IN CENTRAL AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS," REVIEWED. IT CLAIMS AFTER LONG YEARS OF NEAR TOTAL IDENTIFICATION WITH THE LANDOWNERS AND THE MILITARY, THE LATIN AMERICAN CHURCH CONFRONTED THE SOCIAL REALITY AT THE MEDELLIN

CONFERENCE OF BISHOPS IN undefined AND UNEQUIVOCALLY CALLED FOR CHANGE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/85 P42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3819.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE BULGARIAN CONNECTION," RE THE SHOOTING OF THE POPE IS REVIEW IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/86 P43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3820.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK: THE SECRET WARS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM," BY CLAIRE STERLING, HOLT, REINHART AND WINSTON, READER'S DIGEST PRESS, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 5/3/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3821.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE TWO FACES OF TERROR," BY CLAIRE STERLING, HOLT, RINEHART AND WINSTON AND READER'S DIGEST PRESS, 81, REVIEWED IN INQUIRY, 5/11/81 IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P34-7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_3822.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE WISE MEN OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS: THE HISTORY OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS." RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CFR INCLUDED HEADING OFF REVOLUTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND INTERVENTION IN VIETNAM. FUNDING COMES FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, RECENTLY THE FORD FOUNDATION AND CORPORATE SPONSORS HAVE TAKEN UP THE BURDEN.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/84 P42-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3823.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "WITH THE CONTRAS" BY CHRISTOPHER DICKEY REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/86 P41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3824.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "YELLOW RAIN: A JOURNEY THROUGH THE TERROR OF CHEMICAL WARFARE," BY STERLING SEAGRAVE, M.EVANS, 82, REVIEWED. REVIEW NOTES THAT SEC STATE HAIG ACTING AS A PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE BOOK. INQUIRY 3/15/82 26-29**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3825.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOKS "SECRET INTELLIGENCE AGENT," BY H. MONTGOMERY HYDE, ST. MARTIN'S; AND, "THE SHADOW WARRIORS: OSS AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA," BY BRADLEY F. SMITH REVIEWED BY THOMAS F. TROY, A 30-YEAR VETERAN OF THE CIA AND EDITOR OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE LITERARY SCENE. WP BOOK WORLD 7/31/83 P8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3826.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOKS "THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF HUMAN RIGHTS." VOLUME I: "THE WASHINGTON CONNECTION AND THIRD WORLD FASCISM." VOLUME II: "AFTER THE CATAclySM: POSTWAR INDOCHINA AND THE RECONSTRUCTION OF IMPERIAL IDEOLOGY," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/16/80 182-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3827.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOKS "UNTENDED GATES; THE MISMANAGED PRESS" BY ISAACS ; AND "INVENTING REALITY: THE POLITICS OF MASS MEDIA," BY PARENTI REVIEWED IN THE

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/86 P41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3828.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, CROSSFIRE: THE PLOT THAT KILLED KENNEDY," BY JIM MARRS, REVIEWED BY RONNIE DUGGER. BY SCANTY SOURCING MARRS HAS FUNDAMENTALLY REDUCED CREDIBILITY AND UTILITY OF HIS OTHERWISE STIMULATING AND USEFUL BOOK...MARRS CASTS SUSPICION ON SO MANY GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS, HE APPEARS TO BE POSITING A CONSPIRACY TOO LARGE TO BE CREDIBLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/27/91 19-21 source code: TO

111-ciabase_3829.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK, "FREEDOM AT RISK: SECRECY, CENSORSHIP AND REPRESSION IN THE 1980 S,"** EDITED BY CURRY. REAGAN ADM MANAGED TO INSTITUTIONALIZE SECRECY, CENSORSHIP AND REPRESSION IN WAYS IT WILL BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO ERADICATE. A DECLINE IN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/89 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3830.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "PROTECTORs OF PRIVILEGE: RED SQUADS AND POLICE REPRESSION IN URBAN AMERICA," BY FRANK DONNER. "NEARLY EVERY MAJOR CITY HAD A RED SQUAD WITH DECADES OF SPYING AND HARASSMENT AND INTIMIDATION BEHIND IT." TALKS OF COLLABORATING WITH FBI AND CIA. DISCUSSES HUAC. REVIEW IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/11/91 310-312 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3831.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE ARMIES OF IGNORANCE," BY WILLIAM R. CORSON REVIEWED. DESPITE HISTORICAL MINUTIA CORSON CONCLUDES THAT COVERT OPS A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO AN EFFECTIVE INTEL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 12/89 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3832.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE COMMANDERS," BY B. WOODWARD REVIEWED BY ELLIOT ABRAMS, A SENIOR FELLOW AT HUDSON INSTITUTE. BOOK CONTAINS NO FOOTNOTES, MAY OR MAY NOT BE ACCURATE BUT IT MATTERS. BOOK FAILS MOST IN PERSPECTIVE - IT CENTERS ON GEN. POWELL. IT MORE LIKE A MEMOIR. BUT WOODWARD'S LAST BOOK ON CASEY CONTAINED SOME ALLEGED CONVERSATIONS THAT CASEY'S FAMILY CLAIMED WERE FABRICATED. WT 5/20/91 F1,3. BOOK ALSO REVIEWED BY MAX LERNER. PARADES GEN. POWELL AS BOOK'S HERO. BOOK STOPS PRETTY FAR SHORT OF HISTORY. DOESN'T TELL SOURCES BUT WANTS READERS TO TRUST WOODWARD. LITTLE DEPTH. WT 5/9/91 G3. BOOK ALSO REVIEWED BY HARRY SUMMERS. "CAME THERE A CERTAIN LORD OF HOT HISTORY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3833.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE COMMANDERS," BY BOB WOODWARD REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD. BOOK MEETS OR EXCEEDS ITS ASPIRATIONS. 5/5/91 1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3834.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION," BY PHILLIP KNIGHTLEY, NORTON, REVIEWED IN TIME 1/12/87 P74; AND

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/12/87 P66 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3835.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ENCOURAGES CONTACTS IN AMERICAN MEDIA TO WRITE NEGATIVE REVIEWS AND COMMENTS ABOUT BOOKS CRITICAL OF THE AGENCY AND GIVE POSITIVE REVIEWS FAVORABLE TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 24 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_3836.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE IMPACT OF THE BOOK "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS," COMMENTED ON IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/88 D1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3837.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTEL BY MAVEN BOOKS. COPYRIGHT HELD BY INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE CONSULTANT SERVICES--ALL ARE LEO D. CARL. BOOK SELF-PUBLISHED. WP BOOKWORLD 1/20/91 P15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3838.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA, BY BURTON HERSH. HERSH TRACES EVOLUTION OF U.S. INTEL. HE OUTLINES HOW EASTERN ELITE DOMINATE OSS AND THE CIA. CIA BECAME A SECRET GVT, ALIEN TO CONSTITUTION. MAIN EMPHASIS ON ALLEN DULLES AND FRANK WISNER. THEY MODELS OF MANAGERIAL INEFFICIENCY AND COLD-WARRIOR SINGLE-MINDEDNESS. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3839.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE PHILIPPINES. "IN OUR IMAGE," BY STANLEY KARNOW, RANDOM HOUSE, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/89 779-784 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3840.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1959,1980-1989 ENTRY: **THE POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRADE BY ALFRED W. MCCOY REVIEWED BY DIANA REYNOLDS IN Z MAGAZINE. GROWTH OF BURMA'S OPIUM PRODUCTION IN 1950-1959** REQUIRED A COMBINATION OF CIA AIR LOGISTICS, THAI MILITARY PROTECTION, AND TAIWANESE CAPITAL. UPSURGE IN PRODUCTION IN AFGHANISTAN IN 1980-1989 RELIED ON LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FROM PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICE INTEL - THE COVER OF A CIA COVERT OP AND SERVICES OF PAKISTANI BANKS. EXPANSION OF COLOMBIAN COCAINE TRADE REQUIRED FINANCING, THE LOOSE PROTECTION OF THE COVERT CONTRA WAR AND BANK. MCCOY BELIEVES THERE A NATURAL AFFINITY BETWEEN COVERT OPS AND CRIMINAL SYNDICATES - THAT IS WHY CIA OPS OFTEN OVERWHELMED EFFORTS OF THE WEAKER U.S. DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 2/92 76-77 source code: Z

111-ciabase_3841.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE PUBLICATION "FBI UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS REPORT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CIVIL AND CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/84 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3842.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE READERS GUIDE TO INTELLIGENCE PERIODICALS, BY HAYDEN PEAKE. SURVEILLANT, 11/12-91 1,73**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3843.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HITLER BY WILLIAM CASEY (1988)**. MUCH OF CREDIT FOR BOOK MUST GO TO HIS WIFE SOPHIA. "ONE OF BEST BOOKS ON OSS." REVIEWED BY REGNERY GATEWAY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 51 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3844.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE THESIS OF "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS," AS IT APPLIES TO THE U.S. EXAMINED IN

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/22/88 P62-3. source code: NW

111-ciabase_3845.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THOMAS, E. (1995)**. THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: SIMON & SCHUSTER. DAVID WISE SAID "THIS WAS A JEWEL OF A BOOK RE THE INSIDE THE CIA. CIA MEN FELT SURVIVAL OF THE FREE WORLD DEPENDED ON THEM. BORN TO PRIVILEGE, THEY ALL WERE ARROGANT, AND ENORMOUSLY SELF-CONFIDENT WHICH OFTEN GREATLY EXCEEDED THEIR COMPETENCE." THE BOOK FOCUSES ON THE "EASTERN ELITE," LEADERSHIP OF CIA VIA PRIMARILY FOUR MEN - FRANK WISNER, RICHARD BISSELL, DESMOND FITZGERALD AND TRACY BARNES. DURING THEIR ASCENDANCY, THE POLICIES OF THE AGENCY CAME MORE FROM THE DRAWING ROOMS OF GEORGETOWN, THAN HEADQUARTERS PLANNING SESSIONS. ALLEN DULLES, THE FATHER OF THE CIA, SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO READ THE SOCIETY PAGES FOR MOST IMPORTANT INFORMATION. WHAT BECOMES CLEAR IS HOW LITTLE THIS "ELITE" DWELT ON THE CONSEQUENCES OF THEIR ACTIONS AND HOW MUCH THEY ACCEPTED THE COLD WAR-CONTRIVED EXCUSES FOR OVERTHROWING POPULAR GOVERNMENTS. ONE OF MORE FRIGHTENING ASPECTS WAS THEIR WILLINGNESS TO DEFY THE CIA'S CHARTER RE DOMESTIC POLITICS -- INFLUENCING PUBLIC OPINION IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS AND DISCREDITING INDIVIDUALS USING DIRTY TRICKS. ONE OFFICER SAID, "WE WERE NOT IN THE LEAST INHIBITED BY THE FACT THAT CIA HAD NO INTERNAL SECURITY ROLE..." THIS STATEMENT EPITOMIZES THE AGENCY'S ON-GOING THREAT TO OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FORM OF GOVERNMENT. CIABASE 10/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3846.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THREE BOOKS DETAIL HISTORY OF THE OSS: "THE LAST HERO: WILD BILL DONOVAN," BY ANTHONY CAVE BROWN, TIMES BOOKS; "DONOVAN: AMERICA'S MASTER SPY," BY RICHARD DUNLOP, RAND MCNALLY; AND, DONOVAN AND THE CIA: A HISTORY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CIA," BY THOMAS F. TROY, ALETHIA BOOKS/UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA. THE THREE BOOKS REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 12/19/83 P1,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3847.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 50-99** U.S. DURING 1950S AND 60S, BACKED THE TIBETAN CAUSE WITH ARMS, MILITARY TRAINING, MONEY, AIR SUPPORT AND ALL SORTS OF OTHER HELP. IT DIDN'T WORK OUT WELL AT ALL. TIBETANS WERE KILLED, BUT CHINA'S HOLD OVER TIBET WAS NEVER REALLY SHAKEN. BY THE END OF

THE 1960S, THE CIA ENDED THE EFFORT, LEAVING THE TIBETANS EMBITTERED AND ABANDONED. DETAILS OF THE CIA'S TIBETAN PROGRAM HAVE LONG BEEN CLOAKED IN SECRECY. IN 1993, THEN-CIA DCI WOOLSEY TOLD CONGRESS THAT THE FILES ON ACTIVITIES IN TIBET AND SEVERAL OTHER OF ITS COVERT OPS OF THE COLD WAR WOULD BE OPENED. THE CIA RENEGED. [OTHER] DOCS SHOW CIA PROVIDED AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF \$180,000 TO THE DALAI LAMA FROM LATE 1950S THROUGH THE 1960S. A NEW BOOK "ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR" WAS WRITTEN BY JOHN KENNETH KNAUS, A FORMER CIA OPERATIVE. KNAUS POINTS OUT IN 1951 THE TRUMAN ADM TRIED TO PERSUADE THE DALAI LAMA TO LEAVE TIBET FOR EXILE. LATER HIS FLIGHT INTO EXILE WASN'T VOLUNTARY. KNAUS FOUND THAT THE CIA'S SUBSIDIES TO THE DALAI LAMA LASTED, AT AN UNSPECIFIED LEVEL, FROM ABOUT 1951 UNTIL 1974. BY 1969, "THE DECISION HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE TO ABANDON MUSTANG [THE HQS IN NEPAL FOR THE TIBETAN GUERRILLAS] FOR OPERATIONAL AND NOT GEOPOLITICAL REASONS." THE TIBETAN GUERRILLAS COULDN'T DO WHAT THEY HAD HOPED. THE CIA GAVE UP. BUT ALONG THE WAY, CIA MISLED THEM TO THINKING THEY HAD AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT TIBET. "THE AMERICANS WHO NEGOTIATED [WITH THE DALAI LAMA'S BROTHER] IN 1956 PROBABLY DID MAKE PROMISES [SUCH] PROMISES NEVER HONORED." "THE NEGOTIATORS WERE FOR THE MOST PART OP OFFICERS SWEEPED UP IN THE OPTIMISM OF THEIR OWN PLANS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/16/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_3848.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: TIME REVIEWS 2 BOOKS ON PHILIPPINES: "IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES," BY KARNOW; AND, "IMPOSSIBLE DREAM: THE MARCOSES, THE AQUINOS, AND THE UNFINISHED REVOLUTION," BY BURTON.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/89 P76,78 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3849.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TOM GRUNFELD REVIEWS "THE SOONG DYNASTY," BY SEAGRAVE; "AGNES SMEDLEY: THE LIFE AND TIMES OF AN AMERICAN RADICAL," BY MACKINNON; "TARGET TOKYO: THE STORY OF THE SORGE SPY RING," BY PRANGE; "TOO SECRET TOO LONG," BY PINCHER; "SPYCATCHER: THE CANDID AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF A SENIOR INTEL OFFICER," BY WRIGHT; AND "THE SECRETS OF THE SERVICE: A STORY OF SOVIET SUBVERSION OF WESTERN INTEL," BY KNIGHTLEY. BCAS V22 #2 6/90 64-80**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3850.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TRAITORS BY CHAPMAN PINCHER (1987)** . "IF YOU WANT COMPLETE REVIEW OF HUMINT FOR LAST 70 YEARS OF COLD WAR THEN READ TRAITORS."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 8/89 47 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3851.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: TWO REVIEWS OF A BOOK ABOUT ED WILSON: "THE DEATH MERCHANT," BY J. GOULDEN, SIMON & SCHUSTER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/13/84 89 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3852.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK "SPY VS. SPY STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA," BY RONALD KESSLER, SCRIBNER'S, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 7/3/88 11,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3853.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, OPERATION SOLO: THE FBI'S MAN IN THE KREMLIN, BY JOHN BARRON. REVIEWED BY ARNOLD BEICHMAN OF HOOVER INSTITUTION. "INCREDIBLE SAGA OF OUR SUPER SPY IN MOSCOW." BOOK ABOUT MORRIS CHILDS, THE USA'S COMMUNIST PARTY'S NUMBER 2 MAN. THE CHILDS BROTHERS AND THEIR WIVES WERE OPERATION SOLO. CHILDS GAVE THE FBI INFO ABOUT THE USSR FOR 20 YEARS. HE AVERAGED THREE TRIPS A YEAR TO MOSCOW FOR 20 YEARS. HE SERVED AS COURIER FOR USSR MONEY TO GUS HALL, HEAD OF THE CPUSA. CHILDS FIRST GAVE THE MONEY TO THE FBI WHO COUNTED IT AND RECORDED THE SERIAL NUMBERS. CHILDS ALSO KNEW THE CHINESE LEADERSHIP FROM MAO TSE-TUNG DOWN. SO HE PROVIDED FIRSTHAND INFO ON THE VIEWS OR MOSCOW AND BEIJING. CRUX OF THE REVIEW SAYS "FRANKLY, THERE WERE MOMENTS IN READING THIS TALE WHEN ONE WAS TEMPTED TO THINK THAT THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WERE SECRETLY MASTERMINDING OP SOLO AS A WAY OF GETTING THE WHITE HOUSE TO BELIEVE THE CREDIBILITY OF KREMLIN ACTIONS

IN PURSUIT OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE." (COMMENT: ANOTHER BOOK BY BARRON).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/9/96 C1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3854.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, "THE DEVIL WE KNEW: AMERICANS AND THE COLD WAR," BY H.W. BRANDS, REVIEWED BY KAI BIRD. AT END OF WWII U.S. EXPANDING ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AND WE DESPERATELY NEEDED A DEVIL TO CONFIRM OUR INNOCENCE - AND FOUND IT IN COMMUNISM. USSR WAS NOT AGGRESSOR AND WAS ON DEFENSIVE - BURDEN OF COLD WAR ON U.S. BOOK NOT A POLEMIC. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3855.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REVIEW OF BOOK "KGB: THE INSIDE STORY," BY ANDREW AND OLEG GORDIEVSKY. REVIEW BY SIR MICHAEL HOWARD PROFESSOR AT YALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 1-2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3856.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REVIEW OF "BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY." REVIEWED BY JEFF STEIN. THIS WOULD BE A SAD STORY IF IT WEREN'T SO FUNNY. UNFORTUNATELY FOR THE CIA, THOUGH, THIS IMPRESSIVELY REPORTED TALE OF ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS SECURITY BREACHES IN ANNALS OF ESPIONAGE IS TERRIFICALLY AND DARKLY HILARIOUS. AUTHORS - TIM WEINER, DAVID JOHNSTON AND NEIL A. LEWIS, OF THE NEW YORK TIMES - CANNOT AVOID TELLING A TALE THAT OFTEN UNFOLDS LIKE "OUR MAN IN HAVANA" MEETS MONTY PYTHON. EVEN THOUGH HIS RECORD AT CIA "WAS MOSTLY A LAMENTABLE CHRONICLE OF MEDIOCRITY," AMES IS APPOINTED CI CHIEF OF SOVIET OPS SECTION AT CIA HQS AND GIVEN THE DOSSIER OF EVERY RUSSIAN WORKING SECRETLY FOR U.S. INTEL. HE SOLD THEIR NAMES TO MOSCOW. TEN WERE ARRESTED AND MOST EXECUTED. AMES' TREACHERY BRINGS QUICK RESULTS. MOSCOW HUNTS DOWN SPIES HE UNMASKS AND ROLLS THEM UP. EVEN THEN, THOUGH, WHEN HE IS A MOST LIKELY CULPRIT, CIA SECURITY FAILS TO ZERO IN ON AMES. ONE MOLE-HUNTING EFFORT AFTER ANOTHER IS BOTCHED OR ABANDONED. HE IS ACTUALLY ASSIGNED TO DEBRIEF A HIGH-RANKING RUSSIAN DEFECTOR. MOSCOW DID ITS PART TO DEFLECT SUSPICION FROM ITS EXTRAVAGANTLY CARELESS ASSOCIATE. IN ONE OF THE BOOK'S MOST RIVETING PASSAGES, THE RUSSIANS PEPPER CIA WITH FALSE LEADS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER CHANNELS, THOROUGHLY CONFOUNDING AMERICAN COUNTERSPIES. "THE INABILITY OF THE CIA TO DEAL WITH A TRAITOR IN ITS MIDST WAS A PART OF ITS CULTURAL TRADITION OF SECRECY, ARROGANCE, AND DENIAL." CIA'S OWN REPORT ON AFFAIR BLAMED 23 OFFICIALS BY NAME, INCLUDING THREE CIA DIRECTORS. READING IT, SAID PRESIDENT CLINTON'S DCI, JAMES WOOLSEY, "ONE COULD ALMOST CONCLUDE NOT ONLY THAT NO ONE WAS WATCHING, BUT THAT NO ONE CARED." LITTLE HAS CHANGED SINCE AMES WAS ARRESTED. CIA INSISTS ON USING THE SAME POLYGRAPH TESTS AMES EASILY PASSED; IT COVERS UP THE KILLING OF AMERICANS BY GUATEMALANS ON ITS PAYROLL; IT CAN'T SEEM TO KEEP TRACK OF SERBIAN MISSILES IN BOSNIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/19/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3857.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD, BY SCHECTERM AND DERIABIN. AUTHORS SAY PENKOVSHY, WHO CAPTURED AND EXECUTED, PREDICTED THE BERLIN CRISIS AND HE "SAVED THE WORLD" BY REVEALING CAMOUFLAGE AND INSTALLATION DESIGN USED BY USSR MISSILES - THAT EXPOSED AS BLUFF BOASTS BY KHRUSCHCHEV OF MISSILES IN CUBA. THE ECONOMIST 6/6/92 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3858.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW," BY SHEVCHENKO, KNOPF, REVIEWED IN NEWSWEEK. "HIS GIFT TO HIS CONTROLLERS (CIA) IS A BOOK SUPPORTING THE MOST PARANOID AMERICAN SUSPICIONS OF THE AUTHORITARIAN REGIME....A FEATHER IN CIA'S CAP."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/4/85 67. THE CONSERVATIVE ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER HELD A PARTY FOR SHEVCHENKO ATTENDED BY DCI CASEY AND OTHERS. WP 10/17/85 B2. ^DEFECTOR MEMOIR DISPUTED.^ WP 6/27/85 B1. ^CIA DEFENDS SHEVCHENKO SPY MEMOIRS.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_3859.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "INSIDE THE AQUARIUM THE MAKING OF A TOP SOVIET SPY," BY VIKTO SUVOROV (PEN-NAME) MACMILLAN, undefined THIS BOOK THE FOURTH BY SUVOROV FOR MACMILLAN. THIS BOOK PROVIDES A LONG LIST OF HORRORS THAT WOULD MAKE ENVIOUS CREATORS OF SUCH TALES AS RAMBO AND THE RED DAWN. THE REVIEW SAYS; "THERE IS NO MERIT WHATSOEVER IN INSIDE THE AQUARIUM." WP BOOKWORLD 5/11/86 D4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3860.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1936-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1936-1993** BOOK, "DEADLY ILLUSIONS," BY J. COSTELLO AND OLEG TSAREV, REVIEWED BY ADAM ULAM. BOOK MADE POSSIBLE THRU AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN RIS AND CROWN. AUTHORS HAD "CONTROLLED" ACCESS TO KGB ARCHIVES. TSAREV A RETIRED KGBER, COSTELLO AUTHOR OF SEVERAL BOOKS ON RECENT HISTORY. BOOK FULL OF TANTALIZING TALES OF ESPIONAGE, DOUBLE AGENTS, ASSASSINATIONS, ETC. MAIN THEME OF BOOK IS ALEXANDER ORLOV. HE IN SECRET SERVICE UNTIL 38. HE DIRECTED ESPIONAGE AT DIFFERENT TIMES FROM FRANCE, BRITAIN, GERMANY AND FINALLY FROM 36 ON - SPAIN. IN SPAIN HE HELPED REPUBLICANS. HE DEFECTED TO U.S. IN FEAR OF STALIN'S PURGES. IN 53 HE AUTHORED A SERIES OF ARTICLES IN LIFE AND A BOOK, "THE SECRET HISTORY OF STALIN'S CRIMES." DURING 20 YEARS OUT OF CLOSET ORLOV DID NOT REVEAL IDENTITY OF A SINGLE USSR AGENT NOT PREVIOUSLY KNOWN TO WESTERN INTEL. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/93 A9,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3861.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1938-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1938-1993** BOOK, "DEADLY ILLUSIONS: THE KGB ORLOV DOSSIER," BY JOHN COSTELLO AND OLEG TSAREV, FIRST PRODUCT OF AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (RIS) SUCCESSOR TO THE KGB, AND CROWN PUBLISHING. PROJECT HAS TACIT APPROVAL OF RETIRED CIA OFFICIALS. TSAREV, AN RIS PRESS OFFICER, HAD ACCESS TO 17-VOLUME DOSSIER ON KGB OFFICER/DEFECTOR ALEXANDER ORLOV, PLUS DEBRIEFING FILES ON PHILBY AND OTHERS. ORLOV KGB RESIDENT IN LONDON 35-36 DEVELOPED CONCEPT OF RECRUITING DISAFFECTED UNIVERSITY GRADS AND FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. DURING STALINIST PURGES ORLOV FLED TO U.S. HE WROTE BOOK "SECRET HISTORY OF STALIN'S CRIMES," WHICH SERIALIZED BY LIFE MAGAZINE. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE AND WAS DEBRIEFED BY CIA AND FBI. HE DID NOT GIVE INFO ABOUT ONGOING OPS INCLUDING THE ENGLISH SPIES. REVIEW BY GOULDEN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/93 B8,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3862.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1990** A BOOK ON STALIN'S ESPIONAGE IN THE U.S., "THE HAUNTED WOOD," DETAILS THE NETWORK OF AGENTS MOSCOW ONCE HAD IN D.C. EVIDENCE FROM INTERCEPTS OF MESSAGES IN THIS BOOK SUGGESTS THAT MOSCOW HAD GOOD REASONS TO BOAST [OF ITS PENETRATIONS]. AUTHORS ARE ALLEN WEINSTEIN, AN AMERICAN HISTORIAN WHO HEADS THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, AND ALEXANDER VASSILIEV, A FORMER KGB AGENT AND NOW A RUSSIAN JOURNALIST. A SCHOLAR IN THE NEW YORK TIMES BOOK REVIEW SUGGESTED THAT WORLD WAR II HISTORIES WRITTEN WITHOUT THIS MATERIAL MAY NOW BE COMPARED TO "BOOKS WITH MISSING PAGES." IN WWII THE USSR WAS KEPT WELL-INFORMED ABOUT U.S. INTEL BY AGENTS INSIDE THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES OR OSS. THE LEAD AGENT'S NAME WAS DUNCAN LEE, AN AMERICAN PATRICIAN WHO JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE A STUDENT AT YALE AND THEN SERVED AS PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO WILLIAM DONOVAN, HEAD OF OSS. LEE FELL IN LOVE WITH HIS COURIER, ANOTHER AMERICAN RADICAL ACTIVIST, TO WHOM HE SUPPLIED HUGE AMOUNTS OF INFORMATION. TWO MORE AMERICAN SPIES WERE: MARTHA DODD, THE BEAUTIFUL DAUGHTER OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY IN THE 1930S. SHE SLEPT WITH NAZIS TO OBTAIN INFO, AND SHE HOBNOBBED WITH PRESIDENT AND MRS. ROOSEVELT. THE OTHER AMERICAN WAS THE TALL, ENERGETIC ELIZABETH BENTLEY, ALSO FROM A PROMINENT FAMILY, WHO BECAME THE LOVER OF HER HANDLER, JACOB GOLOS, A BRILLIANT RUSSIAN JEW WHO COORDINATED AN UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST NETWORK INVOLVING DOZENS OF AGENTS. AFTER GOLOS DIED, BENTLEY LOST FAITH IN COMMUNISM AND DEFECTED TO THE FBI IN 11/45. HER TURNAROUND ENDED MUCH OF THE NETWORK. SHE SUBSEQUENTLY BECAME A POPULAR AUTHOR AND LECTURER. PUBLISHED BY RANDOM HOUSE, "THE HAUNTED WOOD," SEEKS TO PROVE THAT THE LIST OF AMERICANS WERE INDEED SOVIET AGENTS. RFE/RL 17/2/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3863.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** "SPECIAL TASKS: THE MEMOIRS OF AN UNWANTED WITNESS -- A SOVIET SPYMASTER," BY PAVEL AND ANATOLI SUDOPLATOV WITH JERROLD AND LEONA SCHECTER, REVIEWED BY ROAL SAGDEEV, FORMER DIR OF USSR'S INSTITUTE OF SPACE RESEARCH AND NOW HEAD OF EAST-WEST SPACE SCIENT CENTER AT U. OF MARYLAND. BOOKS ALLEGES BOHR, FERMI AND OPPENHEIMER - DELIBERATELY HELPED STALIN ACQUIRE NUCLEAR SECRETS. SUDOPLATOV FAILS TO PROVE AMERICA'S NUCLEAR SECRETS TO RUSSIANS WITH EITHER DOCUMENTS OR FACTS. HIS NARRATIVE LEAVES STRONG IMPRESSION HE HASTILY RECOUNTED STORIES PUBLISHED IN 50s AFTER ARREST OF KLAUS FUCHS. WESTERNERS DISPUTING GENERAL'S CLAIMS. COL. VLADIMIR KARKOVSKY A USSR SPYMASTER HAS OPENLY DENOUNCED GENERAL'S CLAIMS RE OPPENHEIMER. HIS CHAPTER ON ATOMIC ESPIONAGE IS FULL OF EASILY DETECTABLE INCONSISTENCIES AND FACTUAL ERRORS. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/94 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3864.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1980** BOOK, TOWER OF SECRETS: INSIDE STORY OF THE INTELLIGENCE COUP OF THE COLD WAR," BY VICTOR SHEYMOV, REVIEW IN SURVEILLANT. SHEYMOV OF THE KGB'S 8TH CHIEF DIRECTORATE (SIGNIT) FOR NINE YEARS, DEFECTED IN 80. BOOK OFFERS RADICALLY VIEWS OF KGB OF OTHERS AUTHORS. TELLS OF EFFORTS TO DEFECT - SOME PROBLEMS RE INCONSISTENCY OF CONTENT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 121 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3865.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1988** PROFESSOR HARVEY KLEHR'S THE SECRET WORLD OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM CLAIMS THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY (ACP) RAN AN EXTENSIVE SPY NETWORK IN U.S. FOR THE SOVIET UNION. FULLY ONE-THIRD OF ACP MEMBERS, WERE FBI INFORMANTS, KLEHR'S CLAIM, WHICH DOESN'T SEEM TO TAKE FBI WORK INTO CONSIDERATION, SEEMS NAIVE. ACP PROBABLY SERVED AS A TWO-WAY INFO CHANNEL BETWEEN AMERICAN AND SOVIET INTEL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 43 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3866.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** BOOK, "THE DEVIL WE KNEW," BY H.W. BRANDS, REVIEWED BY KAI BIRD. BRANDS BOOK CLAIMS U.S. PRECIPITATED AND INSTITUTIONALIZED COLD WAR. AFTER WWII U.S. WORKED TO EXPAND OUR INFLUENCE AND NEEDED A DEVIL TO CONFIRM INNOCENSE AND FOUND IT IN COMMUNISM. "USSR, FAR FROM BEING AGGRESSOR FOUND ITSELF ON DEFENSIVE." BRANDS AUTHOR OF 4 CRITICALLY ACCLAIMED BOOKS ON COLD WAR, INCLUDING A BIOGRAPHY OF LOY HENDERSON. IN "DEVIL" HE DISCUSSES TRUMAN, HOOVER, ACHESON, NITZE AND SOME NOT SO WELL-KNOWN COLD WARRIORS LIKE C. D. JACKSON, IKE'S PETULANT PSYWAR ADVISOR AND RIGHT-HAND MAN TO HENRY LUCE. BRAND'S REVISIONISM REPRESENTS A NEW CONSENSUS AMONG HISTORIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3867.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** BOOK, "TOWER OF SECRETS: A REAL LIFE SPY THRILLER," BY VICTOR SHEYMOV, REVIEWED BY RETIRED LT. GEN. WILLIAM ODOM. SHEYMOV WAS A TECHNICIAN IN KGB WITH UNUSUAL ACCESS. HE STATES HOW THE KGB PLANED TO ASSASSINATE THE POPE, AND OTHER VIGNETTES. HE DAMAGES THE KGB IN SPADES. CIA ENTERS LATE IN STORY AND HELPED SPIRIT HIM TO U.S. BUT SHEYMOV YIELDS LITTLE CREDIT TO CIA. SHEYMOV'S MORALIZING IS NOT CONVINCING. READERS NEED TO APPLY A GRAIN OF SALT. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/93 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3868.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1998** SECRECY: THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE BY DANIEL MOYNIHAN YALE PRESS. REVIEW BY L.D. MEAGHER WEB 10/22/98 (CNN) -- IF THE GOVT. HAD REVEALED ALL IT KNEW ABOUT USSR ESPIONAGE IN THE U.S., THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN NO MCCARTHY ERA. IF THE U.S. INTEL HAD HEDEED ITS OWN ANALYSIS OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY IN THE AFTERMATH OF WWII, THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN NO COLD WAR. SECRECY WAS A MAJOR IMPEDIMENT TO REASONED ACTIONS BY AMERICA'S LEADERS AND ITS CITIZENS. BY WWII, WE HAD DEVELOPED A BUREAUCRACY DEVOTED TO KEEPING SECRETS. IN THE MIDDLE OF WWII, U.S. MILITARY INTEL BEGAN INTERCEPTING MESSAGES BETWEEN THE USSR AND THE U.S. THEY WERE DOUBLY ENCRYPTED. A SPECIAL TEAM, CODE NAMED VERONA, BROKE THE CODE. ULTIMATELY, 2900 VENONA INTERCEPTS WERE DECIPHERED. BUT THE VENONA INTERCEPTS WERE NEVER USED TO PROSECUTE SOVIET AGENTS. PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS NEVER TOLD ABOUT THEM. MILITARY LEADERS, IN PARTICULAR GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, DIDN'T WANT TO TIP OFF MOSCOW. THE IRONY IS THAT BY THE EARLY 1950'S, MOSCOW ALREADY KNEW. KIM PHILBY TOLD THE USSR. MOYNIHAN SHOWS HOW THEY COULD HAVE ENDED THE MCCARTHYITE WITCH-HUNT. THANKS TO VENONA, IC KNEW EXACTLY WHO THE SOVIETS HAD SPYING IN AMERICA. VENONA CONFIRMED STORY OF WHITTAKER CHAMBERS RE ALGER HISS. IT ALSO SUPPORTED ALLEGATIONS AGAINST JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG. SEN. MCCARTHY, CLAIMED FEDERAL AGENCIES EITHER DIDN'T KNOW HOW EXTENSIVE SOVIET INFILTRATION HAD BECOME, OR WERE COMPLICIT IN IT. NOT FOR ANOTHER FORTY YEARS WOULD GOVERNMENT TELL WHAT IT ACTUALLY KNEW ABOUT THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY: THERE HAD INDEED BEEN ONE, BUT IT HAD NEVER BEEN MASSIVE; IT HAS FIRST BEEN CONTAINED, THEN SUPPRESSED. A FAMOUS ESSAY NOW WRITTEN BY STATE OFFICIAL GEORGE KENNAN IN 1947, UNDER PENNAME "X" ANALYZED STATE OF POST-WAR SOVIET UNION. IT COULDN'T LAST. STALINISM, CONTAINED THE SEEDS OF ITS OWN DESTRUCTION. IC ROUNDLY CRITICIZED HIS ASSESSMENT. 45 YEARS LATER, CIA STILL PROJECTING THE FUTURE THREAT OF A SOVIET UNION THAT WAS CRUMBLING BEFORE ITS BLINKERED EYES. CNN 10/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3869.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1996** FORMER ANTAGONISTS JOIN FORCES TO TELL TALES OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE IN POSTWAR BERLIN. BATTLEGROUND BERLIN CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. BY DAVID E. MURPHY, SERGEI A. KONDRASHEV AND GEORGE BAILEY, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF RADIO LIBERTY. IN BATTLEGROUND BERLIN, WE HAVE MURPHY, THE FORMER CHIEF OF CIA'S BERLIN BASE, SERGEI A. KONDRASHEV, A KGB EXPERT ON GERMANY, AS CO-AUTHORS, TELLING HOW THEIR RIVAL SERVICES DUKED IT OUT IN BERLIN AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR. THEIR COLLABORATION IS THE FIRST ACCOUNT OF ESPIONAGE IN THE CITY THAT REPRESENTED THE FRONT LINE OF THE COLD WAR AS SEEN FROM BOTH SIDES. REVIEWED BY JOSEPH E. PERSICO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BOOK REVIEW 9/28/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3870.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1997** JOURNALISTS JOSEPH ALBRIGHT AND MARCIA KUNSTEL HAVE PUBLISHED "BOMBSHELL - THE SECRET STORY OF AMERICA'S UNKNOWN ATOMIC SPY CONSPIRACY," TIMES BOOKS. THE STORY OF THEODORE ALVIN "MLAD" HALL, SAVILLE "STAR" SAX, AND HUSBAND AND WIFE MORRIS AND LONA COHEN. ALTHOUGH THE FBI WAS SUSPICIOUS OF HALL AND SAX, BOTH WERE TAKEN OFF THE "WATCH LIST" IN EARLY 1952 AND HALL WENT BACK TO SPYING FOR THE SOVIETS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3871.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1952-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1996** BOOK: THE TRUE STORY OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN INTEL OFFICER RECRUITED BY CIA, BY WILLIAM HOOD. MOLES DESCRIBES ACTIVITIES OF LT. COL. PYOTR POPOV, A RUSSIAN MILITARY INTEL OFFICER (GRU) WHO SERVED AS A PENETRATION AGENT IN PLACE FOR CIA. A WALK-IN IN VIENNA IN 52, POPOV CONTINUED TO SUPPLY INFO SOVIET INTEL OPS, ORGANIZATION, AND PERSONALITIES, AND PERSONALITIES BOTH FROM VIENNA AND THEN, AFTER HIS TRANSFER, FROM EAST GERMANY UNTIL HIS ARREST BY THE KGB IN 58.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4.4 & 4.5 162 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3872.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1993** BOOK, "DEADLY ILLUSIONS: THE KGB ORLOV DOSSIER REVEALS STALIN'S MASTER SPY," BY JOHN COSTELLO AND OLEG TSAREV. PRODUCT OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN CROWN PUBLISHING AND RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE FOR A SERIES OF 5 MORE BOOKS BASED ON ACTUAL OPS FILES. BOOK BASED ON THOSE FILES AND USSR SOVIET CRYPTOGRAPHIC TRAFFIC AND DEBRIEFINGS OF AGENTS SUCH AS PHILBY AS TSAREV UNRAVELS SECRETS OF CAREER OF ALEXANDER ORLOV - HE EMINENCE GRISE OF CAMBRIDGE AND OXFORD SPY RINGS. GIVES DETAILS OF ORLOV'S LIFE DURING YEARS OF INTERROGATION BY FBI AND CIA. AN ASTONISHING SHOW OF SKILL AND BRAVERY ON HIS SIDE AND/OR INCOMPETENCE ON OURS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 41 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3873.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1999** SPARKS OF LIBERTY: AN INSIDER'S MEMOIR OF RADIO LIBERTY, BY GENE SOSIN. PENN STATE. A CHAPTER OF COLD WAR HISTORY, SOSIN, A SENIOR ADVISER TO, AND BROADCAST PLANNING DIRECTOR OF, THE MUNICH-BASED STATION IN THE 1960S AND '70S, TELLS HOW RADIO LIBERTY WENT AFTER THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF PEOPLE IN THE USSR, WHILE IT STRUGGLED TO SURVIVE INCESSANT JAMMING, A KREMLIN CAMPAIGN OF VILIFICATION AND INFILTRATION BY SPIES. RADIO LIBERTY'S FIRST BROADCAST IN 1953 OCCURRED, BY A STRANGE TWIST OF FATE, HOURS BEFORE STALIN SUFFERED A STROKE; HE DIED FOUR DAYS LATER. BOOK, DRAWING ON CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, REVEALS, HOW RADIO LIBERTY DISSEMINATED KHRUSHCHEV'S KEY 1956 ANTI-STALIN SPEECH, GIVEN TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. STATION, BECAME THE PRINCIPAL FORUM FOR SAMIZDAT-THAT IS, UNCENSORED, SELF-PUBLISHED CALLS BY DISSIDENTS SUCH AS SOLZHENITSYN AND SAKHAROV FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND AN END TO ONE-PARTY DICTATORSHIP. STATION ALSO BROADCAST ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, ISAAC BASHEVIS SINGER, LINUS PAULING, MARTIN LUTHER KING JR., EX-COMMUNIST NOVELIST HOWARD FAST AND TROTSKY'S WIDOW, NATALIA SEDOVA. IN 1971, SENATOR FULBRIGHT, OPPOSING THE COLD WAR, WIDELY PUBLICIZED THAT RADIO LIBERTY WAS SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED BY CONGRESS VIA THE CIA, BUT STATION WEATHERED THE STORM, MERGING IN 1975 WITH RADIO FREE EUROPE (WHICH HAD PRIMARILY TARGETED EASTERN EUROPE). SOSIN ENDS BY ARGUING THAT RFE/RL (NOW IN PRAGUE) HAS A CONTINUING ROLE TO PLAY, WORKING FOR DEMOCRATIC PLURALISM AND OPPOSING XENOPHOBIA IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. R.CUMMINGS 100662.3357(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 3/12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3874.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1975** BOOK, MOLEHUNT SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED CIA BY DAVID WISE REVIEWED BY DAVID IGNATIUS, FOREIGN EDITOR OF WASHINGTON POST. "MOLEHUNTERS TURNED AGENCY INSIDE OUT...SCREENED MORE THAN 120 CIA OFFICERS, NARROWED LIST TO 50 SERIOUS SUSPECTS, AND FINALLY FOCUSED ON 16 TO 18 POTENTIAL CASES. CAREER OF MANY RUINED. CIA'S EFFORTS TO RECRUIT SOVIETS CAME TO A STANDSTILL - YET NOT ONE CASE PROVED OUT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/8/92 1,2 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3875.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1966-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1966-1996** BOOK, FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR, BY ROBERT GATES. GATES WAS DCI FROM 91 TO 93.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 148-9 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3876.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1999** HOW AMERICAN SUBS TAPPED SOVIET CABLE. BY RICHARD J. NEWMAN BLIND MAN'S BLUFF. BETWEEN 1978 AND 1986, THE USS PARCHE, A "SPECIAL PROJECTS" SUB LOADED WITH EAVESDROPPING GEAR, MADE SEVEN TRIPS INTO SOVIET WATERS IN THE BARENTS SEA. BY PLANTING RECORDING PODS ON A SOVIET CABLE, THEY GATHERED DATA ON HOW THE SOVIETS PLANNED TO FIGHT THE US IN A NUCLEAR WAR. OTHER SUBS DID THE SAME THING AT THE BOTTOM OF THE SEA OF OKHOTSK, NEAR EASTERN RUSSIA. BOOK INCLUDES SEVERAL TALES OF SUB-ON-SUB BRAVADO, IN WHICH SOVIET AND AMERICAN BOATS TAILGATED EACH OTHER-AND OCCASIONALLY COLLIDED. ALONG WITH SUCCESSES, THERE WERE IN SOME SUB FLUBS. THE USS THRESHER AND THE USS SCORPION SANK IN THE 1960S.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/27/98 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_3877.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1978-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1986** "STEPPING DOWN FROM THE STAR, A SOVIET DEFECTOR'S STORY," BY ALEXANDRA COSTA, PUTNAM. SHE CRITICAL OF THE CIA'S HANDLING OF DEFECTORS. REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 11/8/86 D9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3878.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TWO BOOKS "THE TARGET IS DESTROYED" BY HERSH AND "SHOOTDOWN: THE VERDICT OF KAL 007," BY R.W. JOHNSON ARE REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/86 40-1 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3879.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1988** THE BOOK "THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY, THE INSIDE STORY OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD, THE CIA AGENT WHO BETRAYED HIS COUNTRY'S SECRETS AND ESCAPED TO MOSCOW," BY WISE, RANDOM HOUSE, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 6/12/88 1,17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3880.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ESCAPE FROM THE CIA HOW THE CIA WON AND LOST THE MOST IMPORTANT KGB SPY EVER TO DEFECT TO U.S., BY RONALD KESSLER. REVIEWED BY CATHLEEN CHRISTISON, FORMER POLITICAL ANALYST WITH CIA WHO LEFT CIA IN undefined CIA'S PROBLEM WITH DEFECTORS SPRINGS FROM "IRRATIONAL HOSTILITY" TOWARDS DEFECTORS; CIA NEVER PROVIDED RUSSIAN-SPEAKING INTERROGATORS; NEVER HELPED HIM OVER FEELINGS OF EMOTIONAL LOSS; NEVER HELPED HIM PLAN FOR TIME BEYOND INTERROGATION PERIOD, CIA ALL BUT IMPRISONED YURCHENKO. CIA BREACHED WORD TO

YURCHENKO AND PUBLICIZED HIS DEFECTION AND HE FEARED RETRIBUTION AGAINST HIS FAMILY. "CASEY TALKED ABOUT YURCHENKO ALL OVER TOWN." KESSLER APPEARS TO TAKE AT FACE VALUE STATEMENTS RE GOOD WORK OF FBI WITH YURCHENKO. A SPOTTY EFFORT -- AN ABSORBING ACCOUNT OF ONE OF MOST INTRIGUING INTEL STORIES IN U.S. HISTORY. WP BOOK WORLD 5/3/91 B3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3881.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** THREE BOOKS ABOUT ALDRICH AMES COMMENTED ON BY WALTER PINCUS. THE SOVIET AGENTS AMES IDENTIFIED GAVE INFO PRIMARILY HELPFUL IN RECRUITING MORE SOVIET PACT AGENTS. BOOK, NIGHTMOVER BY WISE, KILLER SPY BY MAAS, AND BETRAYAL BY WEINER, JOHNSTON, AND LEWIS. AGENTS IDENTIFIED INCLUDE KGB COL GENNADY SMETANIN, IN LISBON; KGB LT. COL GENNEADY VARENNIK, GAVE INFO FROM BONN; MILITARY INTEL OFFICER SERGEI BOKHAN WHO GAVE INFO ON GREEKS WORKING FOR SOVIETS; LT.COL. VLADIMIR M. PIGUZOV, RECRUITED IN INDONESIA AND IDENTIFIED A FORMER CIA OFFICER WORKING FOR THE USSR; MILITARY COL VLADIMIR VASILYEV; KGB OFFICER LEONID POLISHCHUK; KGB OFFICER SERGEI VORONTSOV; KGB LT. COL BORIS YUZHIN; VLADIMIR V. POTASHOV, DISARMAMENT SPECIALIST; AND, OLEG AGRANIANTS, SOVIET CONSUL TUNIS. ALL BUT 4 EXECUTED. BOKHAN ESCAPED WITH CIA ASSISTANCE AND AGRANIANTS DEFECTED. YUZHIN AND POTASHOV WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED OF TREASON BUT RELEASED. BOOKS PROVIDE NO NEW MAJOR DETAILS. MASS'S BOOK DONE WITH COOPERATION OF FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/95 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3882.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1996** BOOK, SEX, ESPIONAGE, AND THE U.S. MARINES: THE CLAYTON LONETREE STORY, BY RODNEY BARKER, REVIEWED BY JOSEPH C. GOULDEN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA. LONETREE LEFT PRISON AFTER TEN YEARS IN FEB 96. LONETREE POINTED OUT ANOTHER MARINE, ARNOLD BRACY, TO HIS SOVIET HANDLER. CASES AGAINST BRACY AND OTHER MARINES SOON COLLAPSED. THEY REFUSED TO SIGN STATEMENTS DRAFTED FOR THEM BY NIS. THE NAVY BACKED AWAY FROM ALL CASES SAVE LONETREE'S. WILLIAM KUNSTLER WAS LONETREE'S LEAD LAWYER. "A GOOD SPY READ."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/96 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3883.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** BOOK, CONFESSIONS OF A SPY: THE REAL STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, BY PETE EARLY. EARLY HAD FULL ACCESS TO CIA RECORDS ON AMES, AND NUMEROUS PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS WITH AMES BEFORE CIA WATCHERS WERE REQUIRED TO SIT IN.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4 ISSUES 4 & 5 149 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_3884.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** BOOK, CONFESSIONS OF A SPY, BY PETE EARLEY REVIEWED BY J.MORLEY. BOOK'S GREATEST STRENGTH IS AMES'S VOICE. HERE IS A FAIR PORTRAIT OF A HALF-REPENTANT MAN, WHO IS BOTH CUNNINGLY INTELLIGENT AND DISTURBINGLY STUPID. ONE OF AMES'S VICTIMS, WAS GEN. DMITRI POLYAKOV, THE U.S. GVT'S SINGLE MOST VALUABLE SOURCE INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION FOR 18 YEARS. POLYAKOV DID NOT SELL SECRETS FOR MONEY. HE HELPED THE U.S. BECAUSE HE KNEW THE SOVIET SYSTEM WAS A FAILURE. AFTER THE SOVIETS LEARNED HIS IDENTITY FROM AMES, HE WAS TRIED AND EXECUTED. IT IS NOT STRANGE THAT AMES HAS THE ABILITY TO SEVER ANY MORAL CONNECTION BETWEEN HIS ACTS AND THEIR BLOODY RESULTS. HE WAS, AFTER ALL, AN OFT-PROMOTED CAREER EMPLOYEE OF THE OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE OF THE CIA, AN INSTITUTION NOT NOTED FOR ITS SENTIMENTALITY ABOUT MORAL CONSIDERATIONS. RECENT NEWS REPORTS CONFIRM THAT IN THE 1980S U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES ROUTINELY ARRANGED FOR HUNDREDS OF LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS TO BE SCHOOLED IN THE BLACK ARTS OF TORTURE AND EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION. IN THE FINAL YEARS OF THE COLD WAR, THERE WERE, MORE THAN A FEW PEASANTS, INTELLECTUALS AND LEFTIST ACTIVISTS WHO GOT A BULLET IN THE HEAD BECAUSE OF THE DECISIONS OF ETHICALLY COMPARTMENTALIZED CIA OFFICERS. THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES WILL REMAIN AN UNSETTLING REMINDER OF THE MORAL ABYSS AT THE HEART OF THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/9/97 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3885.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA BLAMED FOR DRIVING DEFECTOR YURCHENKO AWAY. BOOK SAYS YURCHENKO WAS VIRTUAL PRISONER. HE LATER RE-DEFECTED TO USSR RESIDENTIAL COMPOUND. ACCORDING TO BOOK "ESCAPE FROM THE CIA," BY RONALD KESSLER, YURCHENKO MISTREATED BY CIA GUARDS FROM OFFICE OF SECURITY. CIA HAD NO COMMENT BUT POINTED TO IMPROVEMENTS IN DEFECTOR-HANDLING PROGRAM. FORMER CIA DEPUTY DCI GATES SAID AT SENATE HEARING IN undefined THAT YURCHENKO HAD BEEN MISTREATED. GATES ALSO SAID YURCHENKO HAD BEEN APPALLED BY LEAKS TO PRESS ABOUT HIS

CASE. YURCHENKO HAD DEMANDED NO-PUBLICITY RULE BUT DCI CASEY BRUITED HIS DEFECTION ALL OVER TOWN. CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE, COLIN R. THOMPSON, NOW RETIRED TOLD SECURITY GUARDS NOT TO BE SO HEAVY-HANDED. CIA FAILED TO PROVIDE A DEBRIEFER WHO SPOKE RUSSIAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3886.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE BOOK, "ESCAPE FROM THE CIA," BY RONALD KESSLER REVIEWED IN WT. CIA'S MISTREATMENT OF YURCHENKO PRIME CAUSE OF HIS RE-DEFECTION. HE TREATED LIKE A PRISONER BY GUARDS WHO WATCHED HIM AROUND THE CLOCK. CIA AGREE PAY YURCHENKO \$1 MILLION FOR HIS INFO. CIA TOOK YURCHENKO TO CANADA TO MEET HIS FORMER LOVER. 3 MONTHS AFTER DEFECTION HE RE-DEFECTED. "ESCAPE" AN ILL-FATED ATTEMPT COMPARE YURCHENKO CASE WITH DISASTROUS MISHANDLING OF YURI NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO U.S. IN undefined AND WAS INCARCERATED FOR 3 1/2 YEARS BECAUSE CIA THOUGHT HIM A DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3887.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined YURI ORLOV'S DANGEROUS THOUGHTS: MEMOIRS OF A RUSSIAN LIFE REVIEWED BY REZNICK. ORLOV A NOTED PHYSICIST AND LEADER OF HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT. LATEST IN LONG CHAIN OF BOOKS BY USSR DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/91 F1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3888.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, ENGLAND, 1960-1963** THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR, BY SCHECTER AND DERIABIN. "AN OUTSTANDING, WELL-WRITTEN REVIEW OF HIGH-LEVEL ESPIONAGE MATERIALS FROM USSR COL OLEG V. PENKOVSKY TO HIS SIS AND CIA HANDLERS..." AND HELPED AVERT NUCLEAR WAR DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. "THIS FINEST EXAMPLE ...IN DIRECT USE OF HIGH-LEVEL HUMINT..." EMPHASIS ON DECLASSIFIED TRANSCRIPTS OF HUNDREDS OF HOURS OF DEBRIEFINGS OF PENKOVSKY IN LONDON AND PARIS... WITH PHOTOS OF KEY DOCUMENTS OF SOVIET MISSILE TECHNOLOGY AND STRATEGIC PLANS. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 1,73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3889.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY 1950-1997** DAVID M. MURPHY, GEORGE BAILEY AND SERGUEI KONDRASHEV PUBLISHED "BATTLEGROUND BERLIN" (YALE U PRESS). KONDRASHEV WAS THE HEAD OF SOVIET COUNTER-INTEL FOR GERMANY. MURPHY HEADED CIA OPS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION FROM PARIS. ALTHOUGH THE BOOK CONCENTRATES ON THE EAST-WEST INTEL BATTLE WHICH TOOK PLACE IN BERLIN DURING THE COLD WAR, NONE OF THE AUTHORS MENTION THAT FORMER NAZI NETWORKS -- THE BORMANN AND MUELLER NETWORKS -- WORKING FOR U.S. INTEL REGULARLY PRODUCED DISINFO. THE INTENTION WAS TO PROVOKE THE U.S. AND ALLIES INTO INVADING AND TAKING OVER EAST BERLIN. SOVIET INTEL OFTEN "ENCOURAGED" SUCH DISINFO WHICH CONCEALED THE SAD AND OVER-EXTENDED STATE OF THE RED ARMY AFTER THE WAR. CERTAIN U.S. INTEL SPECIALISTS HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "INTELLIGENCE" FROM POST-WORLD WAR II FORMER NAZIS WAS LARGELY PRODUCED BY "PAPER MILLS."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 21/1/97 source code: INT

111-ciabase_3890.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1960-1999** STASI THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE. BY JOHN O. KOEHLER. WITH AN ENORMOUS, ALMOST LIMITLESS STAFF IN A RELATIVELY SMALL COUNTRY, EAST GERMANY'S STASI SECRET POLICE WERE AN INSIDIOUS, PRESENCE IN VIRTUALLY EVERY LIFE. STASI SURVEILLANCE KNEW NO BOUNDS. WHAT HAS NOT BEEN WELL TOLD IS THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE STASI, LIKE EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME AND THE WHOLE OF THE EAST BLOC, DROWNED IN ITS OWN OMNISCIENCE. STASI AGENTS HAD NEARLY EVERYONE WIRED IN SOME WAY -- THROUGH SNOOPING CO-WORKERS, NEIGHBORS, FRIENDS AND EVEN SPOUSES. BUT THE AGENCY GOT LOST IN AN OCEAN OF DATA, ITS ANALYTICAL POWERS SEVERELY RESTRICTED BY IDEOLOGICAL BLINDERS. "STASI" FLITS BACK AND FORTH THROUGH ITS FOUR DECADES IN SEARCH OF EXAMPLES OF EAST GERMANY'S CULPABILITY IN FOSTERING WORLDWIDE TERRORISM, UNDERMINING U.S. AND NATO, AND REPRESSING ITS OWN PEOPLE. IN SEVERAL PLACES, KOEHLER RELIES ON "UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMOR" AND WHISPERS TO SMEAR PEOPLE DEAD AND ALIVE. BUT THERE IS LITTLE DISTINCTION DRAWN IN BETWEEN WELL-DOCUMENTED INSTANCES OF STASI SUPPORT FOR PALESTINIAN TERRORISM AND SANDINISTA NICARAGUAN POLICE, ESPIONAGE AND TERROR ON THE ONE HAND, AND RANK RUMOR ON THE OTHER. FROM START TO FINISH, THIS BOOK, WHICH PORTRAYS ITSELF AS A HISTORY COMPILED BY A JOURNALIST, READS INSTEAD LIKE AN IDEOLOGICAL TRACT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/99 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3891.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1917-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1917-1990** BOOK, "DEADLY ILLUSIONS," BY JOHN COSTELLO AND OLEG TSAREV REVIEWED BY DAVID BINDER OF NYT. AS BOOK MAKES CLEAR ORLOV PERFORMED ALMOST AS GREAT A BENEFIT FOR USSR WHEN HE DID "COOPERATE" WITH AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHILE WORKING UNDERCOVER FOR MOSCOW IN PARIS, VIENNA, LONDON, BERLIN, MADRID AND BARCELONA IN 30s. DRAWING ON NEWLY OPENED USSR INTEL FILES AUTHORS SHOW THAT ORLOV KEPT SILENT ABOUT MORE THAN 60 SPIES HE HAD EITHER COMMANDED OR RECRUITED - PHILY, MACLEAN AND BURGESS. THEY CONTINUED FUNCTIONING AS USSR AGENTS FOR YEARS AFTER HE ABANDONED SHIP IN 38. BOOK DETAILS ORLOV'S EARLY LIFE. IN SPAIN DURING CIVIL WAR ORLOV SUPERVISED LOYALISTS' SHIPMENT OF 510 TONS OF SPANISH GOLD TO USSR FOR MORE ARMS. HE RAN A TRAINING CAMP FOR 3,000 GUERRILLAS AND A SCHOOL FOR INTEL. ONE PROTEGE, RAMON MERCADER, WENT ON TO MURDER TROTSKY IN MEXICO. MORRIS COHEN, AKA PETER KROGER PART OF ROSENBERGS GROUP. WHEN ORLOV BELIEVED THAT STALIN WAS ABOUT TO PURGE HIM HE FLED TO THE WEST. HE PROTECTED HIMSELF BY SENDING A CODED LETTER TO USSR SAYING HE [WOULD NOT REVEAL THEIR SECRETS]. ORLOV MOST "VERSATILE, POWERFUL AND PRODUCTIVE OFFICER IN 73-YEAR HISTORY OF USSR INTEL."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BOOK REVIEW 9/19/93 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3892.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1947-1997** "BATTLEGROUND BERLIN CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR," IS AN INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF ESPIONAGE IN BERLIN BETWEEN CIA AND THE KGB FROM 1945 TO THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE BERLIN WALL IN 1961. TWO INTEL VETS IN COLLABORATION TELL THE STORY. THEY PROVIDE NEW DETAILS OF CIA'S INFILTRATION OF THE NEW EAST GERMAN INTEL; THE CONSTRUCTION, OPERATION, AND UNCOVERING OF THE BERLIN TUNNEL; AND MANY OTHER INITIATIVES RE BERLIN. WHAT REALLY HAPPENED THE NIGHT THE SOVIETS "DISCOVERED" THE BERLIN TUNNEL; WHO ORDERED THE BUILDING OF THE BERLIN WALL -- AND WHY DID THE WEST SEEM SO ILL PREPARED; HOW DID INFIGHTING AMONG SOVIET LEADERS AFFECT DECISIONS DURING MOST CRITICAL MOMENTS OF THE BERLIN CRISIS; HOW DID POWER STRUGGLES BETWEEN KGB AND ITS PROTEGE, THE EAST GERMAN SECURITY SERVICE, SHAPE THE POLITICAL LANDSCAPE OF EAST GERMANY AND HEIGHTEN TENSION IN WEST BERLIN; AND HOW MUCH DID DEFECTOR OTTO JOHN REVEAL TO THE KGB. A HISTORY OF THE WORLD'S TWO MOST IMPORTANT SECRET SERVICES DURING A CRITICAL TIME, UNVEILS THE VITAL CONNECTION BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICYMAKING. EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN. DAVID E. MURPHY, WAS CHIEF OF CIA'S BERLIN BASE, DIRECTING OPS AT THE COMMUNIST BLOC. HE LATER BECAME CHIEF OF SOVIET OPS AT CIA HQS. SERGEI A. KONDRASHEV IS A RETIRED LT. GEN. OF KGB AND FORMER HEAD OF ITS GERMAN DEPARTMENT. GEORGE BAILEY IS FORMER DIRECTOR OF RADIO LIBERTY, AND AUTHOR OF GERMANS. CIA 50TH ANNIVERSARY PUBLICITY TIE-IN. 100662.3357(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 9/16/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3893.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1997** BY WILLIAM DROZDIK. IN MAY 1955, AMERICAN AND BRITISH AGENTS BEGAN ONE OF THE MOST COSTLY ADVENTURES OF THE COLD WAR. AT A RADAR STATION IN THE RUDOW DISTRICT, THEY DUG A SHAFT AND BURROWED THEIR WAY SOME 600 YARDS INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR. THERE THEY TAPPED INTO A NETWORK OF CABLE LINES THAT CARRIED SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNICATIONS. "OPERATION GOLD." LINES WERE USED BY SOVIET MILITARY INTEL AND EAST GERMANY, AND EVERY DAY SOME 4,000 YARDS OF TELETYPE PRINTOUTS AND THOUSANDS OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS WERE RELAYED BACK TO THE WEST FOR SCRUTINY BY BRITAIN'S MI5 AND CIA. FOR DAVID MURPHY, THE CIA'S BERLIN STATION CHIEF, THE TUNNEL WAS THE BIGGEST INTEL COUP OF THE DECADE. BUT THE SOVIETS [KNEW ABOUT THE TUNNEL FROM THE START]. MURPHY'S RIVAL, SERGEI KONDRASHEV, THE HEAD OF KGB OPS IN GERMANY, LEARNED OF THE TUNNEL EVEN BEFORE IT WAS BUILT, FROM GEORGE BLAKE. SAGA OF THE TUNNEL AND OTHER BERLIN "SPY VS. SPY" CAPERS IS RECOUNTED IN BY MURPHY AND KONDRASHEV, WHO PUBLISHED THEIR JOINT MEMOIRS IN "BATTLE GROUND BERLIN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3894.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined "SPY TRADER: GERMANY'S DEVIL'S ADVOCATE AND THE DARKEST SECRETS OF THE COLD WAR," BY CRAIG R. WHITNEY REVIEWED BY PETER ISEMAN. WOLFGANG VOGEL, E. BERLIN LAWYER INVOLVED IN SWAPS - COL. RUDOLF ABEL AND GARY POWERS IN undefined HE GAINED CONFIDENCE OF STASI AND WEST GERMANS AND AMERICANS. HE ARRANGED RETURN OF MOST EASTERN BLOC SPIES OF ERA (HEINZ FELFE, GUNTHER GUILLAUME, AMERICAN ROBERT GLEN THOMPSON, ET AL.) SEVERAL AMERICAN AND BRITISH AGENTS, ANATOLY SHCHARANSKY, VARIOUS EAST GERMANS WHO ATTEMPTED TO SMUGGLE THROUGH WALL AS WELL AS RANSOM BY LUTHERAN CHURCH AND WEST GERMAN GVT OF 33,755 COUNTRYMEN CONVICTED OF POLITICAL CRIMES IN EAST AND ANOTHER 215,019 EAST GERMAN CIVILIANS WHO HAD TO BUY PERMISSION TO LEAVE. ONE ON BEST RESEARCHED BOOKS ON INTEL SINCE END OF COLD WAR. EAST GERMANY USED SWAPS TO GAIN MONEY MOSTLY FOR STASI. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/93 7,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3895.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA. BOOK, SPIES WITHOUT CLOAKS THE KGB'S SUCCESSORS BY AMY KNIGHT, REVIEWED BY ANTHONY ALCOTT. IF BOOK CORRECT MUCH OF RUSSIA TODAY IS LITTLE MORE THAN A MUTANT KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 5/19/96 4 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3896.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA. SOVIET TRAGEDY: A HISTORY OF SOCIALISM IN RUSSIA, 1917-1991** , BY M. MALIA, REVIEWED BY V. TISMANEANUE. BOOK, MODERN TYRANTS: THE POWER AND PREVALENCE OF EVIL IN OUR AGE, BY D. CHIROT, REVIEWED BY V. TISMANEANU.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_3897.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** THE BOOK, SELLOUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA," BY JAMES ADAMS, REVIEWED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3898.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** A REVIEW OF 4 BOOKS ABOUT ALDRICH AMES - NIGHTMOVER BY D. WISE; KILLER SPY BY MAAS; SELL OUT BY J. ADAMS; AND, BETRAYAL BY WEINER AND JOHNSTON. REVIEWED BY JOSPEH C. GOULDEN OF "ACCURACY IN MEDIA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/95 B6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3899.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** BOOK BY JAMES ADAMS, "SELL OUT," DETAILS CIA'S APPALLING RESPONSE TO AMES CASE. DCI'S WEBSTER AND GATES WEREN'T BRIEFED ON THE DAMAGE OF AMES'S BETRAYAL NOR ON THE MOLE HUNT THAT FOLLOWED. GATES SAID HE FIRST LEARNED OF AMES CASE WHEN HE READ IT IN THE NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/20/95 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3900.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM 1950-1998** BOOK BY CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE, "CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968," RE-FIGHTS OR AT LEAST RE-WRITES, THE WAR. NOT SURPRISINGLY THE CIA COMES OUT A LOT BETTER THIS TIME AROUND. HAROLD P. FORD, THE AUTHOR, HELD MANY TOP POSITIONS IN CIA, IS A MAN OF INTEGRITY, YET HIS STUDY EPITOMIZES WHAT WAS WRONG WITH THE CIA THEN, AND IS WRONG, NOW. THE BOOK DERIVES ALMOST SOLELY FROM U.S. GOVT POSITIONS -- A MISTAKE THE CIA MADE DURING THIS WAR AND HAS MADE, AND APPARENTLY WILL MAKE EVER AFTER. THE U.S. DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE OTHER SIDE IN VIETNAM FORMULATING POLICY AND INTEL ON POLICYMAKERS AND COLD WARRIOR PRECONCEPTIONS. THE VIETNAM DESCRIBED BY GOVT DOCS MIGHT AS WELL BE CALLED "ALICE IN WONDERLAND." HAL FORD DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THIS AND YET HE SERVED AT THE APEX OF THE CIA'S INTEL STRUCTURE. IF A PERSON OF THIS STATUS CAN NOT RETROSPECTIVELY COMPREHEND AND DESCRIBE WHAT HAPPENED, AND IF HE REPRESENTS OUR BEST AND BRIGHTEST, THEN WHAT CHANCE IS THERE FOR THE INTELLIGENCE "GRUNT" IN PRESSURE-FILLED CONTEMPORANEOUS SITUATIONS. CIABASE 6/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3901.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BOOK BY FREDERICK DOWNS, NO LONGER ENEMIES, NOT YET FRIENDS, REVIEWED BY DAN CRAGG. REVIEWER DAN CRAGG IS CO-AUTHOR WITH MICHAEL LEE LANNING OF "THE BAMBOO SOLDIERS," A STUDY OF VIETCONG/NORTH VIETNAMESE ARMIES TO BE RELEASED IN SUMMER 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/26/91 D4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3902.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BOOK, THE HIDDEN HISTORY OF THE VIETNAM WAR, BY JOHN PRADOS, REVIEWED BY GUY GULIOTTA. PRADOS ANALYZES SOME OF THE SO-CALLED LESSONS OF VIETNAM. U.S. FORCE BUILDUP FAR FROM BEING TOO SLOW WAS "A MASTERPIECE." HIS HISTORY HAS A GENEROUS AND CONVINCING TALE OF DECEIT AND DECEPTION - THE CBS WESTMORELAND DISPUTE AND THE TONKIN GULF INCIDENT. DESPITE INNOVATIVE ARGUMENTS THE BOOK IS RATHER SLOPPILY TIED TOGETHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 7/23/95 9 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3903.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. COLBY REVIEWS THE BOOK "THE ARMY AND VIETNAM," BY ANDREW KREPINEVICH, JOHNS HOPKINS U PRESS. WASHINGTON MONTHLY 10/86 P57-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3904.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. INSIDE THE LRRPS: RANGERS IN VIETNAM, BY M. L. LANNING, IVY BOOKS (1988)**. WITH "CHARLIE MIKE," BY D. ERICSON AND J. ROTUNDO ARE HISTORIES OF LONG RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL/RANGER COMPANIES IN VIETNAM. LANNING'S BOOK COVERS ALL LRRP COMPANIES SERVED DURING ENTIRE WAR. ERICSON'S BOOK COVERS EXPLOITS HIS OWN CHARLIE COMPANY DURING 18-MONTH PERIOD FROM 69-70. ONE EXCELLENT ACADEMIC PERSPECTIVE, OTHER COVERS MAN ON THE GROUND. LANNING'S A PRIMER ON U.S. RANGER/LRRP UNIT ORGS AND OPS AND FILLS GAP IN HISTORICAL ACCOUNTS. ERICSON'S BOOK A SUBJECTIVE HISTORY. INCLUDES DETAILS OF DRUG ABUSE, VENEREAL DISEASE, RACE RIOTS, ETC.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 45 source code: MI

111-ciabase_3905.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. REVIEW OF COLBY'S BOOK LOST VICTORY, A FIRST HAND ACCOUNT OF AMERICA'S SIXTEEN-YEAR INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM. REVIEWED BY ARNOLD ISSACS. BOOK CROSSED THE "LINE FROM SELECTIVE REPORTING AND DUBIOUS LOGIC TO PLAIN DISHONESTY." WP BOOK REVIEW 12/24/89 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3906.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ROBERT MANNING'S REVIEW OF ORRIN DEFOREST'S BOOK "SLOW BURN." CRITICIZES EFFECTIVENESS OF CIA. REVIEW IN NYT BOOK REVIEW 9/22/90

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_3907.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE BOOK "A BRIGHT SHINING LIE: JOHN PAUL VANN AND AMERICA IN VIETNAM," BY NEIL SHEEHAN REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/89 P44-5 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3908.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE BOOK "INTERVENTION: HOW AMERICA BECAME INVOLVED IN VIETNAM," BY GEORGE MCT.KAHIN REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/86 P57 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_3909.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. THE BOOK "U.S. ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE SUPPORT THE FINAL YEARS, 1965-73 ,"** BY CLARKE OF THE US ARMY CENTER OF MILITARY HISTORY, REVIEWED IN BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 P7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3910.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. "TWENTY YEARS AND TWENTY DAYS" BY NGUYEN CAO KY DETAILS HIS WORK WITH COLBY AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3911.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1999** REVIEW BY WILLIAM E. ODOM, FORMER NSA DIRECTOR. THE BLOOD ROAD: THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL AND THE VIETNAM WAR BY JOHN PRADOS. "THE BLOOD TRAIL" CLAIMS THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL COULD NEVER HAVE BEEN CUT OFF AND THE WAR COULD NOT HAVE BEEN WON. TRAIL BECOMES THE WINDOW ON STRATEGIC DEBATES IN THE JOHNSON AND NIXON ADMS, AS WELL AS ON THE MYRIAD COMBAT OPS TO CONTROL IT. [BOOK] PRESENTS THE STORY OF THE STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP, KNOWN AS MACSOG, OR JUST SOG, AND THE SPECIAL FORCES, OR GREEN BERETS. SOG WAS FORMED IN LATE 1963 WHEN THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND TOOK OVER CIA-CONTROLLED INDIGENOUS SCOUTS USED TO MONITOR INFILTRATION FROM NORTH VIETNAM. IT GREW RAPIDLY, RE THE TRAIL IN LAOS. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES, AND SOMETIMES SOUTH VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES, ALSO WORKED AGAINST THE TRAIL. BOOK TELLS OF STRUGGLE BETWEEN U.S. OFFICIALS WHO WANTED TO TAKE THE WAR NORTH, PLACING A MILITARY FORCE ASTRIDE THE TRAIL, AND THOSE AGAINST IT BECAUSE THEY DOUBTED IT COULD BE SUPPORTED AND WORRIED ABOUT CHINESE INTERVENTION. RESULT WAS A "HALTING AND INCONSISTENT STRATEGY" BASED ON MASSIVE BOMBING (MORE TONNAGE DROPPED THAN IN ALL OF U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING IN WORLD WAR II), TECHNOLOGY FIXES (E.G., THE "MCNAMARA LINE") AND SURVEILLANCE AND RAIDS BY SOG- AND GREEN BERET-CONTROLLED FORCES. WALT ROSTOW, KISSINGER AND NIXON TOP THE LIST OF VILLAINS. HE DEFENDS ROBERT MCNAMARA, AS ONE WHO "RESPONDED" TO PROPOSALS. NO MILITARY OFFICER WHO DEALT WITH HIM WILL ACCEPT THIS [DUE TO] HIS HIGH-HANDED ARROGANCE AND AMATEURISH UNDERSTANDING OF WAR AND STRATEGY. H.R. MCMASTER'S "DERELICTION OF DUTY," HAS A LESS REDEEMING IMAGE. STRENGTHS OF "THE BLOOD TRAIL" ARE ITS DESCRIPTIONS OF SOG AND SPECIAL FORCES AND THE NORTH VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/99 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3912.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1949-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1993** NUMEROUS BOOKS ABOUT VN WAR REVIEWED. MARLIYN YOUNG'S THE VIETNAM WARS MAY BE THE BEST SINGLE OVERVIEW, COMBINING POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND SOCIAL COVERAGE. WILLIAM TURLEY'S, THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR, IS STRONG ON POLITICAL AND MILITARY ISSUES AND DESCRIBES THE REVOLUTIONARIES STRATEGY IN DETAIL. GABRIEL KOLKO'S ANATOMY OF WAR IS THE MOST COMPLETE OF THE OVERVIEWS. HE EXPLAINS THE WEAKNESS OF OUR CLIENT STATE AND STRENGTH OF THE VC. CHOMSKY, IN MANUFACTURING CONSENT, AFTER THE CATAclysm, AND TOWARDS A NEW COLD WAR. J.W. GIBSON'S THE PERFECT WAR: THE WAR WE COULDN'T LOSE AND HOW WE DID, LOOKS AT U.S. SELF-DELUSION. J. SCHELL'S THE REAL WAR COLLECTS HIS CLASSIC REPORTING OF "THE VILLAGE OF BEN SUC," AND THE "MILITARY HALF," WITH THEIR ACCOUNTS OF ATTEMPTS TO DRAIN THE SEA [RURAL VN] TO KILL THE FISH THE NLF]. HERSH'S MY LAI IS A MINUTE-BY-MINUTE REVIEW OF THE MURDERS OF SOME 400 NON-COMBATANTS. HERSH, SCHELL AND CHOMSKY ALL DESCRIBE MATTER-OF-FACT DESTRUCTION OF RURAL VN WHICH WAS THE PRINCIPAL GOAL OF U.S. STRATEGY. MARR'S VIETNAMESE TRADITION ON TRIAL 1920-45 LOOKS AT EFFORTS TO FORGE AN EFFECTIVE IDEOLOGY AND ORGANIZATION. NGO VINH LONG'S BEFORE THE REVOLUTION: VNESE PEASANTS UNDER THE FRENCH. DAVID HUNT'S EXAMINATION OF INTERVIEWS WITH DEFECTORS FROM THE NLF, "ORGANIZING FOR REVOLUTION IN VN," IN RADICAL AMERICA, SHOWS THE STRENGTH OF THE POLITICAL MOBILIZATION OF THE PEASANTRY. CRACKS IN THE EMPIRE BY P. JOSEPH OUTLINES REALIZATION BY VARIOUS ELITE GROUPS THAT THE U.S. COULD NOT WIN AT ANY ACCEPTABLE COST. OTHER BOOKS LISTED. PEACEWORK 2/95 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3913.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** REVIEW OF MCNAMARA'S, "IN RETROSPECT," BY BRIGHTMAN AND UHL. DEFACTUALIZATION OF THE POLICY-MAKING PROCESS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/12/95 822-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3914.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** BOOK, IN RETROSPECT, BY ROBERT MCNAMARA REVIEWED BY PETER BRAESTRUP. DETAILED REVIEW. BRAESTRUP IS A FORMER WASHINGTON POST SAIGON BUREAU CHIEF. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3915.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS: AN INTEL MEMOIR, BY SAM ADAMS PUBLISHED POSTHUMOUSLY IN 94. ADAMS A CIA ANALYST WHO FOUGHT CIA'S AND MILITARY'S DECEITFULLY LOW ESTIMATES OF VNESE COMMUNIST STRENGTHS. BOOK ARTICULATEDLY EXPOSES BATTLE IN TRENCHES OF CIA'S DDI OVER VN WAR. DDI DID NOT ASSIGN ANYONE FULL-TIME TO COUNT VC UNTIL MID-60s. BOOK SAYS CIA ESTIMATES VIRTUALLY IGNORED WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN ITS PRIMARY SOURCE - CAPTURED ENEMY DOCS. ADAMS SEEMS LACK SOME HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE AS HE PRAISES CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE NOT REALIZING IT WAS INSTRUMENT FOR INITIALLY JUSTIFYING AND IMPLEMENTING WAR THRU ITS OPS, INTEL AND PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_3916.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** BOOK, "WAR OF NUMBERS: AN INTELLIGENCE MEMOIR," BY SAM ADAMS REVIEWED BY PETER BRAESTRUP. REVIEW DEALS ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY WITH THE SIXTY MINUTES-LIKE PROGRAM PROGRAM RE ADAMS VS GENERAL WESTMORELAND. [PER BRAESTRUP WE KNEW ALL ALONG WE WERE RIGHT IN OUR ESTIMATES. PUBLISHERS SAY BOOK DEALS MOSTLY WITH CONTROVERSY WITHIN CIA OVER THE DEGRADED ESTIMATES OF STRENGTH OF OTHER SIDE]. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/94 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3917.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** FIVE BOOKS ON VIETNAM WAR REVIEWED: THE MARK: A WAR CORRESPONDENT'S MEMOIR OF VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA, BY J. LESLIE; PACIFICATION: THE AMERICAN STRUGGLE FOR VIETNAM'S HEARTS AND MINDS, BY R.A. HUNT; A LOVELY COUNTRY, BY D. LAWTON; BOAT PEOPLE, BY M. GARDNER; AND, AFTERMATH: AN ANTHOLOGY OF POST-VIETNAM FICTION, EDITED BY D. ANDERSON AND H. HOLT. BOOKS REVIEWED BY JEFF STEIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/23/95 9 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3918.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** THE 75TH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE OF FOREIGN POLICY OFFERS BEST AND THE BRIGHTEST BY DAVID HALBERSTAN ONE AS OF THE "SIGNIFICANT BOOKS OF THE LAST 75 YEARS." NEVER HAD THE ESTABLISHMENT BEEN SO ARTFULLY SKEWERED AS IN THIS STUDY OF THE GENERATION OF POLICYMAKERS THAT LED THE UNITED STATES INTO THE VIETNAM WAR. IT WAS MORE THE METHOD THAN THE CONCLUSIONS OF THIS WORK THAT MADE IT DISTINCTIVE. ARROGANCE OF ROBERT MCNAMARA, PIETY OF DEAN RUSK, THE HAPPY VULGARITY OF LYNDON JOHNSON ARE SKETCHED WITH UNERRING PRECISION. THIS STUDY OF HOW PRIDE GOETH BEFORE THE FALL CAPTURED THE SENSIBILITY OF THAT ERA AS FEW PROFESSIONAL HISTORIANS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO. FOREIGN POLICY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3919.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** WILFRED BURCHETT'S WRITINGS SHOULD BE READ WITH CAUTION, BUT THEY SHOULD BE READ. WHEN ONE IS TRYING TO STUDY THE VIETNAM WAR, READING ONLY UNBIASED SOURCES SIMPLY IS NOT AN OPTION; THERE ARE TOO FEW SUCH. BURCHETT WAS IDEOLOGICALLY A COMMUNIST. HE DID NOT BECOME A FORMAL PARTY MEMBER BECAUSE HE COULD NOT JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF AUSTRALIA BECAUSE HE WAS NOT IN AUSTRALIA. AS AN AUSTRALIAN HE CONSIDERED IT INAPPROPRIATE TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF COUNTRIES WHERE HE DID HAPPEN TO BE LIVING. HIS WRITINGS ARE MORE CANDID AND INFORMATIVE THAN IS USUAL IN WRITINGS BY COMMUNISTS. HIS WRITINGS ARE VALUABLE SOURCES. HE WAS ABLE TO GO PLACES, SEE THINGS, AND TALK WITH PEOPLE NOT EASILY ACCESSIBLE TO THOSE NOT OF HIS POLITICAL STRIPE. HIS RELEVANT BOOKS INCLUDE:

THE FURTIVE WAR: THE UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM AND LAOS,. NEW YORK: INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1963. VIETNAM: INSIDE STORY OF THE GUERRILLA WAR,. NEW YORK: INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1965. VIETNAM NORTH,. NEW YORK: INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1966. VIETNAM WILL WIN!,. NEW YORK: MONTHLY REVIEW PRESS, 1968. THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS,. NEW YORK: INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1970. GRASSHOPPERS AND ELEPHANTS,. 1977. AT THE BARRICADES: FORTY YEARS ON THE CUTTING EDGE OF HISTORY,. NEW YORK: TIMES BOOKS, 1981. 7/19/95 BY NOT-FOR-MAIL(at)PANIX.UUCP EDWIN MOISE EEMOISE(at)CLEMSON.EDU

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3920.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1992** BOOK, "INSIDE THE VC AND NVA: THE REAL STORY OF NORTH VIETNAM'S ARMED FORCES," BY LANNING AND CRAGG, REVIEWED BY ROGER CHARLES, A RETIRED MARINE COL. "THE BOOK CONFIRMS AS PURE PROPAGANDA THE VIEW THAT AN INDEPENDENT POPULAR RESISTANCE MOVEMENT EVER EXISTED IN SOUTH VIETNAM."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/18/92 E3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3921.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** AS DEFENSE SECRETARY FOR TWO PRESIDENTS, ROBERT MCNAMARA HELPED DRAW THE U.S. INTO THE VIETNAM WAR. NOW HE ADMITS:

WE WERE TERRIBLY WRONG. " ' MCNAMARA IS BREAKING HIS QUARTER-CENTURY PUBLIC SILENCE ON THE WAR THAT LEFT 58,000 AMERICANS DEAD AND BITTERLY DISILLUSIONED OF THE KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMINISTRATIONS ACTED ACCORDING TO WHAT WE THOUGHT WERE THE PRINCIPLES AND TRADITIONS OF OUR COUNTRY. BUT WE WERE WRONG. WE WERE TERRIBLY WRONG. "

WE WERE JUST WRONG, BOTH MILITARY LEADERS AND CIVILIAN LEADERS, IN FAILING TO RECOGNIZE THE NATURE OF THE CONFLICT AND FAILING TO RECOGNIZE IT IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM" MCNAMARA WRITES THAT HE AND OTHER KENNEDY AIDES KNEW LITTLE ABOUT INDOCHINA WHEN THEY FIRST BEGAN DEVELOPING POLICY TOWARD THE REGION. HE NOW FINDS IT INCREDIBLE THAT THEY FAILED TO CONSIDER THE POLITICAL, MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND HUMAN COSTS OF DEEPENING U.S. INVOLVEMENT. PRESIDENT JOHNSON SOUGHT ADVICE FROM FORMER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON BOMBING VIETNAM. IN A 2/17/65, MEETING, EISENHOWER COUNSELED THAT " ' LBJ'S FIRST DUTY WAS TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," EVEN IF IT MEANT THREATENING NUCLEAR WAR. EISENHOWER SAID HE HOPED A HUGE GROUND WAR WOULDN'T BE NECESSARY BUT IF IT WERE, SO BE IT. AND IF THE SOVIETS OR CHINESE THREATENED TO INTERVENE, EISENHOWER SAID, WE SHOULD PASS THE WORD BACK TO THEM TO TAKE CARE LEST DIRE RESULTS OCCUR TO THEM. IN AN INTERVIEW, MCNAMARA SAID, FIRST MAJOR MISTAKE WE MADE WAS IN EXAGGERATING AND MISJUDGING SECURITY OF WEST AND SECURITY OF OUR NATION (IN CASE OF) LOSS OF VIETNAM TO COMMUNISTS. HE DENIED THAT HE AND JOHNSON PREVENTED THE MILITARY FROM FIGHTING THE WAR WITH ALL ITS RESOURCES. HE NOTED U.S. DROPPED FAR MORE BOMBS ON INDOCHINA THAN IT DID IN ALL THEATERS OF WORLD WAR II. NY TRANSFER NEWS 4/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3922.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** MCNAMARA'S BOOK, IN RETROSPECT, HAD AS HIS RESEARCH ASSOCIATE BRIAN VANDEMARK, A HISTORY PROFESSOR AT NAVAL ACADEMY. HALBERSTAN CALLS BOOK SHALLOW AND DEEPLY DISINGENUOUS. FOR HIM TO SAY, WE COULDN'T GET INFO BORDERS ON FELONY, BECAUSE HE WAS CREATOR OF THE LYING MACHINE. MAXWELL TAYLOR HAMMERED ANYONE WHO TOLD THE TRUTH AND SAID WAR WASN'T GOING WELL. MCNAMARA CAN'T PLAINLY ADMIT THAT 64 GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT WAS CONVENIENT FOR WINNING LEEWAY FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/95 40-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3923.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, ONCE A CHAMPION OF ESCALATION OF THE VIETNAM WAR, SAYS IN HIS MEMOIR THAT HE HAS NOW CONCLUDED THE U.S. COULD AND SHOULD HAVE WITHDRAWN FROM SOUTH VIETNAM IN LATE 1963 AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OR A YEAR OR SO LATER. IN 11/63, 78 AMERICANS HAD BEEN KILLED IN THE WAR IN VIETNAM. IN LATE 1964, THE TOTAL STOOD AT 225. BY THE WAR'S END IN 1975, IT HAD PASSED 58,000. MCNAMARA SERVED AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FROM 1961 TO 1968 AND PUSHED SO HARD FOR DEEPER AMERICAN MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN 64 AND 65 THAT CONFLICT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BECAME KNOWN AS "MCNAMARA'S WAR." LATER, HE BROKE WITH PRESIDENT JOHNSON AND URGED A DIPLOMATIC SOLUTION. CONVINCED THAT WAR WAS UNWINNABLE, HE LEFT THE PENTAGON IN 68 TO HEAD THE WORLD BANK. THE BOOK "IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM," IS UNSPARING IN BLAMING HIMSELF AND GVT COLLEAGUES. HE LISTS "11 MAJOR CAUSES FOR OUR DISASTER IN VIETNAM," INCLUDING MISJUDGING THE CAPACITY OF NORTH VIETNAM, UNDERRATING NATIONALISM AS A FORCE IN THE WORLD, FAILING TO RECOGNIZE THE LIMITATIONS OF HIGH-TECH EQUIPMENT, FAILING TO LEVEL WITH CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND, CRUCIALLY, POOR ORGANIZATION. MCNAMARA SAYS ULTIMATE CAUSE OF FAILURE LAY WITH THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE. ECHOING WHAT BOTH PRESIDENTS KENNEDY AND JOHNSON SAID, MCNAMARA STATES THAT IT WAS THE ASIANS' WAR, ULTIMATELY, TO WIN OR LOSE. BY THE MID-1960S, HE SAYS, IT WAS CLEAR THAT POLITICAL STABILITY DID NOT EXIST AND WAS UNLIKELY EVER TO BE ACHIEVED AND THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE, EVEN WITH OUR TRAINING ASSISTANCE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, WERE INCAPABLE OF DEFENDING THEMSELVES. MCNAMARA INSISTS THAT AMERICAN BOMBING NEVER SERIOUSLY THREATENED HANOI'S CAPACITY TO WAGE WAR AND THAT AMERICAN GROUND OPS NEVER ESTABLISHED ANY REAL, LASTING SECURITY IN THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE COUNTRYSIDE. NOR DID THE PACIFICATION PROGRAM WIN MANY HEARTS AND MINDS. BUT HE AND OTHERS, FAILED AGAIN AND AGAIN TO QUESTION FLAWED ASSUMPTIONS AND TO FACE BASIC GEOPOLITICAL QUESTIONS AS THEY ESCALATED THE WAR AGAIN AND AGAIN. HE IDENTIFIES REPEATED OCCASIONS ON WHICH PORTENTS OF TROUBLE OR OPPORTUNITIES FOR DISENGAGEMENT WERE IGNORED: A DISSENT ON THE USE OF AIRPOWER FROM GEN. H.K. JOHNSON, THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, IN 9/64; A CABLE FROM AMBASSADOR MAXWELL TAYLOR IN 12/64; A WARNING AGAINST ESCALATION FROM JOHNSON'S OLD SENATORIAL MENTOR, RICHARD B. RUSSELL OF GEORGIA, IN JUNE 1965. THE DOMINO THEORY ENUNCIATED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SUBSCRIBED TO BY HIS THREE SUCCESSORS WAS WRONG: LOSS OF SOUTH VIETNAM NEVER THREATENED TO UNDERMINE THE ENTIRE AMERICAN POSITION IN ASIA OR TO UNDERCUT U.S. CREDIBILITY ELSEWHERE. NEWS & OBSERVER PUBLISHING CO., VIA NEW YORK TIMES. NY TRANSFER NEWS

4/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3924.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** WE WERE EVIL, TERRIBLY EVIL. WE DID IMMORAL THINGS. TWENTY YEARS LATER, ROBERT MCNAMARA REPACKAGES THE SAME OLD LIES. MCNAMARA'S PUBLISHER IS TIMES BOOKS. 4/17/95 ISSUE OF NEWSWEEK, HAS EXCLUSIVE EXCERPTS OF MCNAMARA'S BOOK IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. THE LESSONS FOR MCNAMARA APPARENTLY DON'T INCLUDE INTELLECTUAL HONESTY, POLITICAL INTEGRITY, OR A BASIC UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.S. CONSTITUTION. HE INSISTS, THAT NORTH VN ACTUALLY ATTACKED U.S. NAVY IN THE GULF OF TONKIN IN 8/65. HE DIDN'T GO PUBLIC WITH HIS MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE WAR AFTER HE LEFT THE PENTAGON, HE SAYS, BECAUSE HE SERVED AS AN EXTENSION OF THE PRESIDENT. HE HAD NO OBLIGATION, HE BELIEVES, TO VOICE THE TRUTH TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THERE WERE TERRIBLE MISTAKES MADE, HE CLAIMS. WE WERE WRONG, TERRIBLY WRONG. SINCE HE BEGINS IN 1961, HE NEVER HAS TO DEAL WITH THE QUESTION OF WHY THE 54 VIETNAMESE ELECTIONS, WERE NEVER HELD. THERE'S PRECIOUS LITTLE BUT STALE LIES IN THIS WELL-TIMED, CYNICAL ATTEMPT AT SELF-JUSTIFICATION. PEOPLE WHO'VE KEPT UP WITH RECENT HISTORIES OF THE WAR, DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENT RELEASES, AND NEW ANALYSES WILL FIND NOTHING NEW HERE. MCNAMARA JUST PLOWS OLD GROUND DISHONESTLY, AVOIDING ALL THE MINEFIELDS. NY TRANSFER NEWS 4/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3925.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** A COLLECTION OF GREAT REPORTING ON VIETNAM. [IN 1959] TIME MAGAZINE WAS UPBEAT ABOUT VIETNAM: "THE PRESENCE OF THE AMERICANS SYMBOLIZED ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS WHY SOUTH VIET NAM, FIVE YEARS AGO A NEW NATION WITH LITTLE LIFE EXPECTANCY, IS STILL INDEPENDENT AND FREE AND GETTING STRONGER..." 16 YEARS LATER THE PUBLIC AND MOST OF THE AMERICAN PRESS TURNED AGAINST THE WAR. THAT WAS DUE IN NO SMALL MEASURE TO THE WORDS AND PICTURES FROM THE CORRESPONDENTS SENT TO VIETNAM. THE MOST REMARKABLE REPORTING AND WRITING HAS BEEN COLLECTED IN A TWO-VOLUME COMPENDIUM CALLED REPORTING VIETNAM: AMERICAN JOURNALISM 1959-1969 AND 1969-1975, PUBLISHED LAST MONTH (LIBRARY OF AMERICA). THE WORK OF 80 JOURNALISTS IS INCLUDED, WITH A NICE SAMPLING OF MEMORABLE REPORTAGE FROM THE HOME FRONT. THERE ARE STORIES BY THE NEW YORK TIMES' DAVID HALBERSTAM AND NEIL SHEEHAN THAT PEEL AWAY THE OPTIMISM OF AMERICAN OFFICIALDOM. OR THE DEVASTATING COMPARISON BY WASHINGTON POST'S RICHARD LIARWOOD OF INFLATED, OFFICIAL BATTLE REPORTS AGAINST THE ACCOUNTS OF CORRESPONDENTS ON THE SCENE. REPORTING VIETNAM MAKES ONE WONDER AT AMERICA'S ABILITY TO SUSTAIN THE WAR EFFORT AS LONG AS IT DID, GIVEN THE GRIM NEWS AND HARSH TRUTHS THAT WERE BEING SENT HOME FROM THE FRONT. WAS NO ONE LISTENING? WAS THE POWER OF THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION MACHINE SO VAST AS TO OVERCOME THE REAL NEWS FROM VIETNAM?

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/23/98 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_3926.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** STUDY BY THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL, "CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968," STATES, "CIA'S JUDGMENTS PROVED PRESCIENT MUCH OF THE TIME BUT FOUND LITTLE RECEPTIVITY." THE STUDY RE-FIGHTS OR AT LEAST RE-WITES, THE WAR. NOT SURPRISINGLY CIA COMES OUT A LOT BETTER THIS TIME AROUND. HAROLD P. FORD, THE AUTHOR, HELD TOP POSITIONS WITHIN CIA'S INTEL STRUCTURE, YET THIS STUDY EPITOMIZES WHAT WAS WRONG WITH THE CIA THEN, AND IS WRONG NOW. "VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS," DERIVES ALMOST SOLELY FROM U.S. GOVT DOCUMENTS -- A MISTAKE THE CIA MADE DURING THIS WAR. WE DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE OTHER SIDE IN VIETNAM, PREFERRING TO FORMULATE POLICY AND INTEL ON PRECONCEPTIONS. VIETNAM DESCRIBED BY GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS MIGHT AS WELL BE CALLED "ALICE IN WONDERLAND." FORD DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THIS. CIABASE 6/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3927.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1996** VIETNAM SHADOWS: THE WAR, ITS GHOSTS AND ITS LEGACY, BY ARNOLD ISAACS ADDRESSES THE WAR'S MYTHS. HERE THE VIETNAM OF SYNDROMES, MIA MYTHS, NOBLE CAUSES AND IGNOBLE CASUISTRIES RECEIVES CRITICAL SCRUTINY. ISAACS TAKES ON BOTH THE RIGHT AND LEFT AND THEIR RESPECTIVE "FABLES" ABOUT THE WAR. THE MILITARY WASN'T ALLOWED TO WIN IN VIETNAM? THE AMERICAN PUBLIC "FOOTED MORE THAN \$150 BILLION IN WAR COSTS AND GAVE THEIR MILITARY FORCES THE GREATEST CONVENTIONAL DESTRUCTIVE POWER AND THE MOST ADVANCED AND EXPENSIVE TECHNOLOGY EVER USED IN THE HISTORY OF WAR." THE ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT [DID NOT LOSE] THE WAR. RECOUNTING THE LATHERED CRUSADE TO RESCUE PHANTOM PRISONERS OF WAR FROM VIETNAM, NEITHER "MANIPULATION NOR POLITICAL FLABBINESS" COULD EXPLAIN THE POW CAMPAIGN'S POWERFUL HOLD ON THE NATIONAL PSYCHE. [AN EXCELLENT BOOK]. REVIEW BY ROBERT ANDERSEN. WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD 12/14/97 X04

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3928.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1997** DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLEY, 1927-1961 BY JAMES T. FISHER. IN 1954 TOM DOOLEY WAS A NAVY DOCTOR WHO WAS SENT TO VIETNAM. A MAN WHO KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE GEOGRAPHY AND HISTORY OF VIETNAM, BECAME AN INCREASINGLY ARTICULATE, ENERGETIC COMBATANT IN A CIVIL WAR THAT, WOULD DISASTROUSLY ENSNARE AMERICA. IN DOOLEY, THOSE AGENTS OF THE CIA HAD THEIR MAN: HE WAS A DOCTOR DOING GOOD DEEDS AND A DEVOUT CATHOLIC. IN NO TIME HE WAS BEING HELPED TO EXPRESS HIMSELF MORE FORCEFULLY, AND ASKED TO ASSIST INTEL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SOON HE BECAME AN INTERNATIONALLY KNOWN HERO. HE WAS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF EDITORS OF READER'S DIGEST, AND THROUGH THEM, TO THE ATTENTION OF MILLIONS. HIS BOOK DELIVER US FROM EVIL BECAME A HUGE SUCCESS. HE APPEARED ON TV, TALKED ON THE RADIO, GAVE DOZENS OF INTERVIEWS TO REPORTERS; SPOKE IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, CHURCHES, HOSPITALS, HOTELS, MILITARY BASES. HE WAS "CO-SPONSORED BY THE U.S. NAVY AND CHARLES PFIZER AND COMPANY." HOWEVER, THE NAVAL INTEL THAT BUILT HIM UP WAS READY TO DESTROY HIM: HE HAD BECOME THE SUBJECT OF AN "EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATION" OF POSSIBLE "HOMOSEXUAL TENDENCIES." IN MARCH OF 1956, HE RESIGNED FROM THE NAVY UNDER PRESSURE. HE WAS GIVEN AN HONORARY DEGREE BY HIS ALMA MATER, NOTRE DAME, AND CONTINUED HIS ACTIVISM BY RAISING MONEY FOR FAR-OFF MEDICAL MISSIONS. FISHER'S SUBTLE, WELL-TOLD CHRONICLE OF A COMPLEX MID-CENTURY AMERICAN LIFE IS A COMPELLING WORK OF SOCIAL HISTORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 5/18/97 1 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3929.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1957-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1957-1975** BOOK, THE CERTAIN TRUMPET: MAXWELL TAYLOR & THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE IN VN, BY DOUGLAS KINNARD, BRASSEY'S. AN INSIGHTFUL, COMPACT, OBJECTIVE ACCOUNT OF WAR DURING KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMS. TAYLOR ADVISED KENNEDY BECOME MORE DEEPLY INVOLVED VN. TAYLOR REMAINED ADVISER TO JOHNSON THRU 68, AND STAYED A HAWK TO END.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/91 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3930.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1975** MCNAMARA, ROBERT STRANGE. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: TIMES BOOKS. A SUPERFICIAL AND SELECTIVE MEA CULPA. THE FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CLAIMS OUR GOVERNING ELITE HAD LITTLE UNDERSTANDING OF THE VIETNAMESE AND THE WAR -- AND FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF 25 YEARS -- EXPLAINS ALL THAT THEY DID (DO) NOT KNOW. MCNAMARA DECRIES THE VIETNAMESE LACK OF RESOLVE TO FIGHT, HE STILL DOES NOT REALIZE THAT THEY WON, REPELLING THE WORLD'S STRONGEST MILITARY FORCE. MCNAMARA WAS THE BEST AND BRIGHTEST OF THE "BEST AND BRIGHTEST," BUT HIS BOOK DOES NOT CITE A SINGLE COMMUNIST SOURCE. THE SHALLOWNESS OF HIS ANALYSIS EXPOSES THE INTELLECTUAL PROSTITUTION DEMANDED OF AMERICA'S ACADEMIC ELITE. ASIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS SET FORTH IN THEIR WRITINGS THE PLANS AND PROGRAMS OF THEIR REVOLUTIONS BUT I DOUBT IF ANY MEMBER OF THE BEST AND BRIGHTEST, OR ANY OFFICER OF THE CIA, EVER READ OR, IF SO, UNDERSTOOD THOSE WRITINGS. SAM ADAMS, A CIA ANALYST, WHO FOUGHT THE CIA AT EVERY STEP, SAID THE AGENCY IN UNDERCOUNTING THE VC REFUSED TO USE WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN ITS PRIMARY SOURCE -- CAPTURED ENEMY DOCUMENTS. IN MY OWN EXPERIENCE I DISCOVERED THAT THE CIA BURIED ANY INFORMATION THAT DID NOT SUPPORT ITS PRO-WAR POLICIES. THE CIA RECRUITED PAID AGENTS TO TELL IT WHAT IT WANTED TO HEAR, IGNORING THE MASS OF OVERT INFORMATION THAT SO DISPROVED ITS RATIONALES FOR THE WAR. THIS PRACTICE EPITOMIZES AGENCY OPERATIONS FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE PRESENT. CIABASE REPORT, CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY. 5/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3931.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** WAR OF NUMBERS: AN INTEL MEMOIR, BY SAM ADAMS, 1994. SAMUEL A. ADAMS BECAME AN ANALYST FOR CIA IN 64, WORKING ON THE CONGO. HE SHIFTED IN 65 TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA BRANCH, AND WAS ASSIGNED TO STUDY VIETCONG MORALE. HE SOON PUZZLED. THE NUMBER OF DEFECTORS AND DESERTERS FROM COMMUNIST FORCES WAS QUITE LARGE. TAKEN AS A PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM, ESTIMATED AT SLIGHTLY LESS THAN 300,000 IN THE ORDER OF BATTLE REPORTS COMPILED BY MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS IN SAIGON, IT SEEMED SO LARGE AS TO SUGGEST AN ORGANIZATION IN COLLAPSE. COMBAT PERFORMANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, DID NOT SUGGEST COLLAPSE. PARADOX WAS RESOLVED WHEN ADAMS DISCOVERED OB FIGURES WERE WRONG; THERE WERE ACTUALLY ABOUT 600,000 COMMUNIST PERSONNEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM. PROBLEM HAD NOT ORIGINATED FROM DISHONESTY. THERE WERE LARGE COMPONENTS OF THE COMMUNIST FORCE STRUCTURE THAT U.S. INTEL SIMPLY HAD NOT STUDIED ENOUGH TO BE ABLE TO PRODUCE RELIABLE FIGURES. BY THE FIRST HALF OF 1967, THE NECESSARY STUDIES WERE BEING COMPLETED AND THE MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS IN SAIGON WERE READY TO RAISE THE OB FIGURE. THEY WERE FORBIDDEN TO DO SO. AT A SERIES OF CONFERENCES FROM JUNE TO SEPTEMBER 1967, ADAMS AND CIA ARGUED FOR REALISTIC FIGURES, WHILE MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS WERE REQUIRED BY THEIR SUPERIORS TO ARGUE FOR LOW FIGURES. THE MILITARY WON; THE TOTAL FIGURE IN THE OB WAS LOWERED INSTEAD OF BEING RAISED. THIS WAS ACHIEVED PARTLY BY DROPPING THE VIETCONG VILLAGE MILITIA, AND PARTLY BY UNDERESTIMATION (BY THIS TIME REFLECTING OUTRIGHT DISHONESTY) OF SEVERAL OTHER CATEGORIES. ADAMS PROTESTED CIA'S DECISION TO ACCEPT MILITARY'S FIGURES AND BECAME A SERIOUS NUISANCE. HE WAS SHIFTED TO WORKING ON CAMBODIA, WHERE HE FOUND THAT OFFICIAL ESTIMATES OF KHMER ROUGE WERE ALSO FAR TOO LOW. HE QUIT CIA IN DISGUST IN 1973, AND BEGAN WRITING HIS MEMOIRS. HIS CLAIMS BECAME THE BASIS FOR A CBS DOCUMENTARY BROADCAST IN 1982. GENERAL WESTMORELAND SUED FOR LIBEL. BEFORE WESTMORELAND DROPPED HIS SUIT, IT HAD PRODUCED A FLOOD

OF NEW INFO - DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND TESTIMONY FROM MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INTEL PERSONNEL--MUCH OF IT STRONGLY CONFIRMING ADAMS' CHARGES AND MUCH OF IT NEW TO HIM. THIS BOOK FALLS FAR SHORT OF WHAT MANY PEOPLE EXPECTED. IT IS STILL VERY GOOD. HIS ANALYSIS OF THE REASONS THE COMMUNISTS ACHIEVED TET SURPRISE, FOR EXAMPLE, IS FAR BETTER THAN THAT IN THE RECENT "THE TET OFFENSIVE: INTEL FAILURE IN WAR", BY J. WIRTZ (ITHACA: CORNELL UNIVERSITY PRESS, 1991). ARTICLE BY EDWIN MOISE, PAGES 1312-3 11/94 ISSUE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES 1994

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3932.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1996** BOOK, ROBERT MCNAMARA AND FIVE LIVES OF A LOST WAR, BY JAMES G. HERSHBERG REVIEWED BY PAUL HENDRICKSON - KNOPF. BOOK IS A DEEPLY INFORMED, INSIGHTFUL, PROFOUNDLY AMBIVALENT YET ULTIMATELY PIERCING CHARACTER STUDY, ONE THAT DOES MUCH TO ELUCIDATE AND EXPOSE ITS ALOOF AND ENDLESSLY CONTRADICTORY CENTRAL FIGURE. IN 1960, THE NATION -- AND JOHN F. KENNEDY -- ONLY SAW MCNAMARA'S BEST AND BRIGHTEST SIDE: THE ULTRA-COMPETENT, SUPER-EFFICIENT NEW FORD PRESIDENT WITH A NONCONFORMIST BENT THAT APPEALED TO TALENT SCOUTS RECRUITING GLITTERY "ACTION INTELLECTUALS" TO SERVE THE NEW PRESIDENT. WITH JOHNSON VIETNAM BEGAN TO GO SOUR, AND THE FIGURES STOPPED ADDING UP. THE CORE OF THE LIVING AND THE DEAD IS A NUANCED, DRAMATIC RECOUNTING OF THE 1965-67 PERIOD, OF MCNAMARA'S INTERNAL STRUGGLES (BOTH WITHIN THE JOHNSON ADMINISTRATION AND WITHIN HIMSELF) OVER VIETNAM POLICY. HERE THE AUTHOR BRINGS ONSTAGE FIVE CHARACTERS WHOSE LIVES WERE FUNDAMENTALLY ALTERED BY THE WAR, WHO IN EFFECT SERVE AS FOILS TO THE BOOK'S ANTI-HERO, EACH IN HIS OR HER OWN WAY HAVING TRANSCENDED THE CONSTRICTING SHACKLES OF HISTORY TO ATTAIN A KIND OF GRACE OR RESOLUTION THAT MCNAMARA NEVER ACHIEVED. BUT THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE FIVE PERSONS EXAMINED IS NORMAN R. MORRISON, WHO IMMOLATED HIMSELF IN PROTEST AGAINST THE WIDENING WAR UNDER MCNAMARA'S PENTAGON WINDOW IN THE GATHERING DUSK ON NOVEMBER 2, 1965. PRECISELY BECAUSE HENDRICKSON'S EMPATHY DOES NOT EXCLUDE SYMPATHY THAT HIS ULTIMATE VERDICT IS SO DAMNING. ADDING UP (AS OTHERS HAVE DONE) THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS KILLED AND WOUNDED DURING MCNAMARA'S PERIOD OF "VEILED DISBELIEF" (93,000), HENDRICKSON CONDEMNS HIM FOR FAILING TO RESIGN IN PROTEST OR SPEAK OUT PUBLICLY AT A TIME "WHEN HIS VOICE AND DECISION TO TELL THE TRUTH MIGHT HAVE CHANGED HISTORY AND SAVED THOUSANDS" -- A LAPSE THE AUTHOR ATTRIBUTES TO A FATAL MIXTURE OF AMBITION, POWER-CRAVING AND A MORAL FAILURE OF NERVE, ALL ADDING UP TO A "TRAGIC FLAW OF CHARACTER." MCNAMARA, HENDRICKSON CONCLUDES, "WAS AN EXTRAORDINARILY IMPRESSIVE PERSON, ALMOST A NEW ADAM, WHO ABUSED HIS TRUST, AND KNOWS HE DID, AND SPENT THE REST OF HIS LIFE PAYING FOR IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 9/15/96 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_3933.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** BOOK, IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM, BY ROBERT STRANGE MCNAMARA REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU. AN EXTENSIVE CRITICISM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/95 42-4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_3934.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KENNEDY ADM WAS COMPLICIT IN 63 ASSASSINATION OF NGO DINH DIEM PER NEWLY PUBLISHED CABLES AND TESTIMONY IN "PRESIDENT KENNEDY," BY RICHARD REEVES. THE ADM PROMISED U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO COUP PLOTTERS SHOULD THEY SUCCEED. NASTIEST REVELATION IN REEVE'S BOOK IS THAT U.S. COULD HAVE SAVED DIEM'S LIFE. OP-ED BY CHRISTOPHER MATTHEWS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/10/93 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_3935.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** BOOK, "SLOW BURN: THE RISE AND BITTER FALL OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE IN VIETNAM," BY ORIN DEFORREST, (SIMON AND SCHUSTER, NEW YORK, 1990). COAUTHOR DAVID CHANOFF. FORMER CIA REGIONAL INTERROGATION OFFICER WHO CREATED JOINT INTERROGATION CENTER (JIC) IN BIEN HOA WHICH "SUPPLIED 60 AND 80% OF ALL INTEL BEING REPORTED IN VIETNAM," AT THAT TIME. ALTHOUGH RATHER SELF-SERVING, BOOK GIVES EXTENSIVE DESCRIPTIONS OF PENETRATION AND INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_3936.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1975** BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS, BY SAM ADAMS CENTERS OF HOW U.S. GVT ARRIVED AT ENEMY STRENGTH ESTIMATES, AND SEVERELY UNDERCOUNTED THE VC. U.S. MILITARY DELIBERATELY UNDERCOUNTED VC PRODDED BY COMMANDERS WHO WANTED TO MAKE WAR EFFORT

LOOK GOOD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3937.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1999** VICTORIES AND FINAL TRAGEDY OF AMERICA'S LAST YEARS IN VIETNAM BY LEWIS SORLEY. REVIEWED BY ARNOLD R. ISAACS. LEWIS SORLEY [HAS] TWO MISSIONS IN THIS BOOK. THE FIRST, WHICH HE LARGELY ACHIEVES, IS TO RESCUE GEN. CREIGHTON ABRAMS'S REPUTATION FROM THE WRECK OF VIETNAM. THE SECOND IS TO REEVALUATE THE U.S. CAMPAIGN AS A SUCCESS. SORLEY MAKES A CASE THAT ABRAMS WAS A BETTER COMMANDER THAN WESTMORELAND, WHOSE ILL-CONCEIVED WAR OF ATTRITION IN 1965-68 HAD, "SQUANDERED FOUR YEARS OF PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR THE WAR." ABRAMS ADOPTED A STRATEGY THAT MADE PROTECTING PEOPLE AND VILLAGES THE FIRST PRIORITY. WITH THIS POLICY CHANGE, ABRAMS AND TWO KEY CIVILIAN OFFICIALS -- CIA'S WILLIAM COLBY, WHO HEADED THE PACIFICATION PROGRAM, AND AMBASSADOR BUNKER -- TURNED A MILITARY FAILURE INTO A SUCCESS. SORLEY, A RETIRED ARMY OFFICER AND FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, USES EVIDENCE SELECTIVELY, TO SAY THE LEAST. NOT A WORD ABOUT THE TOLL OF CIVILIAN DEATHS IN AREAS OCCUPIED BY THE 9TH INFANTRY DIVISION, WHICH BECAME A WHISPERED SCANDAL AMONG MANY OFFICERS IN THE U.S. COMMAND. THIS IS SPIN, NOT HISTORY. SORLEY FOCUSES ON U.S. POLICIES AND ACTIONS, HE PAYS ONLY GLANCING ATTENTION TO THE VIETNAMESE. THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE SIDE IS MENTIONED ONLY BRIEFLY AND SUPERFICIALLY; ABOUT THE COMMUNISTS, SORLEY SAYS VIRTUALLY NOTHING. THE VIETNAMESE WERE JUST PART OF THE SCENERY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/99 X8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3938.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1975** BOOK BY FRANK SNEPP, DECENT INTERVAL, PUBLISHED BY RANDOM HOUSE IN 1977. AN EXCELLENT BOOK BY A CIA MAN WHO WAS IN SAIGON DURING LAST PART OF THE WAR. HE WAS CAREFUL NOT TO SPILL IDENTITIES OF AGENTS, OR OTHER FACTS THAT HE REGARDED AS GENUINE SECRETS, BUT HE DIDN'T GO THROUGH THE REVIEW PROCESS HE WAS LEGALLY SUPPOSED TO GO THROUGH TO LET THE GOVERNMENT MAKE SURE HE WASN'T SPILLING ANY SECRETS. HE BELIEVED, CORRECTLY, THAT IF HE HAD GONE THROUGH THE REVIEW THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TRIED TO CUT OUT OF HIS BOOK HIS STATEMENTS THAT THE GVT BEHAVED WITH DISGUSTING STUPIDITY AND IMMORALITY IN NOT MAKING ADEQUATE PREPARATIONS TO GET VIETNAMESE WHO HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA, OR WHO WERE FOR OTHER REASONS IN DANGER, OUT OF SOUTH VIETNAM BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER. U.S. DIDN'T EVEN BOTHER TO DESTROY A CENTRAL FILE LISTING NAMES OF VIETNAMESE WHO HAD COOPERATED WITH OUR INTEL OPS; COMMUNISTS CAPTURED FILE INTACT. GVT SUED SNEPP FOR NOT PUTTING HIS BOOK THROUGH THE REVIEW, AND WON. EMAIL PROF EDWIN MOISE 7/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3939.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1994 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1994** BOOK, PRISONERS OF HOPE: EXPLOITING THE POW/MIA MYTH IN AMERICA, BY SUSAN KATZ KEITING, REVIEWED BY H. BRUCE FRANKLIN. 5 U.S. ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE REFUSED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH HANOI BECAUSE OF THE MIA/POW MYTH. KEITING A REPORTER OF THE WASHINGTON TIMES. MYTH ORIGINALLY CONCOCTED BY NIXON AS A MEANS TO CONTINUE THE WAR. NOW MYTH HAS OUTLIVED ITS USEFULNESS FOR VN SEEN AS POTENTIAL BONANZA FOR CORPORATE PROFITS AND MYTH HAS TURNED INTO A FRANKENSTEIN. NOW KEITING BLAMES MYTH ON SCAM ARTISTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/2/95 22-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3940.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1975-1992** A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "M.I.A. OR MYTHMAKING IN AMERICA," BY H. BRUCE FRANKLIN, REVIEWED BY MARC LEEPSON. FRANKLIN'S BOOK PER LEEPSON, OFFERS POW HERESY. WP BOOKWORLD 2/9/92 1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3941.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined REPORTING VIETNAM: AMERICAN JOURNALISM, VOLS. 1 AND 2. TOM ENGLEHARDT OF NATION FINDS MASSIVE (1700 PAGE)** WORK DISAPPOINTING. NOT REALLY COMING TO GRIPS WITH US EXPERIENCE OF VIETNAM WAR. REPRINTED REPORTAGE REPETITIOUS WITH "ALMOST EVERY THEME TO COME...IN PLACE BY 1963. COMMENTS THAT REMARKABLY...CIA IS A NONPRESENCE....NOTHING ON THE CIA'S MASSIVE SPOOKWAR. HOWEVER, JONATHAN Z. LARSEN IN COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW PRAISES WORK HIGHLY WITHOUT REFERENCE TO INTEL. CJR 11/12/98 63-66

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/16/98 50-54 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3942.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INDOCHINA, 1945-1969** BOOK, "INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT," BY COMMITTEE OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, PUBLISHED IN 70. BOOK EXPOSES LIES BY U.S. GVT RE WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_3943.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, JAPAN, 1970-1994** BOOK REVIEWS "INSIDE HANOI'S SECRET ARCHIVES: SOLVING THE MIA MYSTERY," BY MALCOLM MCCONNEL; AND, "PRISONERS OF THE JAPANESE POWs: OF WORLD WAR II IN THE PACIFIC," BY GAVAN DAWS. REVIEWED BY H. BRUCE FRANKLIN. MCCONNELL'S INSIDE HANOI IS TO SLAY THE MONSTER WHILE BLAMING THE VIETNAMESE FOR ITS CREATION. THE ONLY ORIGINAL PART OF THE BOOK IS ITS PICTURE OF GEORGE BUSH'S SPONSORSHIP AND USE OF OPERATION SWAMP RANGER IN A LAST DESPERATE EFFORT TO RESOLVE POW/MIA ISSUE IN ORDER TO RESCUE HIS REELECTION CAMPAIGN FROM THE FORCES OF ROSS PEROT. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/95 4,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3944.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **WOODWARD'S BOOK "VEIL: THE SECRET WARS OF THE CIA," SIMON AND SCHUSTER, N.Y., 1987** . VEIL DETAILS CIA PAYMENTS TO BASHIR GEMAYEL, PRESIDENT OF LEBANON, MARY EUGENIA CHARLES PM OF DOMINIQUE, ANWAR SADAT, OF EGYPT, MARCOS OF THE PHILIPPINES, GAAFAR NIMEIRI OF SUDAN, AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/87 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_3945.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: "KATHERINE THE GREAT: KATHERINE GRAHAM AND THE WASHINGTON POST" BY DEBORAH DAVIS. DAVIS INCLUDES IN HER BOOK A MEMO RELEASED UNDER FOIA THAT SHOWS BRADLEE RESPONDING TO A REQUEST FROM CIA STATION CHIEF IN PARIS, ROBERT THAYER. HIS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO PLACE STORIES IN EUROPEAN PRESS TO DISCREDIT THE ROSENBERGS, WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND BRADLEE FOLLOWED ORDERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 60 source code: NR

111-ciabase_3946.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: "THE CIA: A FORGOTTEN HISTORY" BY WILLIAM BLUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 42-43 source code: NR

111-ciabase_3947.txt

SUBJECT: BOOK REVIEW, BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA REVIEWED IN THE MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: "UNDERCOVER: THIRTY FIVE YEARS OF CIA DECEPTION" BY DARRELL GARWOOD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SUMMER 86 6 source code: NR

111-ciabase_3948.txt

SUBJECT: BRAZIL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 (4-23) source code: CS

111-ciabase_3949.txt

SUBJECT: BRAZIL, undefined

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, ELECTION 1962-1964**

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 59-73 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_3950.txt

SUBJECT: BRAZIL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, ELECTIONS, undefined TO BE ONE OF WH DIV'S LARGEST EVER POLITICAL ACTION OPS. MOST OF 62 THE RIO STATION AND ITS MANY BASES ENGAGED IN MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CAMPAIGN FINANCE ELECTION ANTI-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES AS COUNTER FORCE TO LEFTWARD TREND GOULART.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 256 source code: CID

111-ciabase_3951.txt

SUBJECT: BRAZIL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_3952.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1959-1979 ENTRY: **AFRICA. 1959-1979** OPS IN ETHIOPIA, ZAIRE, NIGERIA, KENYA, ZAMBIA, MAURITANIA, NIGER AND MALAGASY. IN ETHIOPIA WORKERS AND UNION OFFICERS WERE BROUGHT TO THE U.S. FOR EXPENSIVE TRAINING IN LATE SIXTIES AND SEVENTIES. OVER 1000 MEMBERS OF THE ETHIOPIAN LABOUR FEDERATION PARTICIPATED IN LENGTHY SEMINARS AND AN ESTIMATED 70,000 FAMILIES REACHED BY AUDIO-VISUAL PROGRAMS. THIS SAMPLE DUPLICATED IN A DOZEN COUNTRIES. AMERICANS OFFERING MONEY INDEPENDENTLY TO TRADE UNION LEADERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 55-57 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_3953.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CONGO, undefined WHEN CONGO'S PARLIAMENT MET IN 61 THE COS LAWRENCE DEVLIN LOCATED AN UNDERGROUND SEWAGE TUNNEL LEADING TO A SEQUESTERED ENCLAVE AND BEGAN PASSING MONEY DESTINED FOR KEY LEGISLATORS. THE RESULT WAS A RESOUNDING SUCCESS FOR KENNEDY'S POLICY. WP 12/25/83 FROM BOOK "JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3954.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, LABOR. THE AFL-CIO AND AMERICAN FOUNDATIONS TRIED TO BUY TRADE UNION LEADERS WHO WERE GENERALLY POOR. THEY TRIED TO DISCOVER THE MOST INFLUENTIAL LEADERS AND ATTRACT THEM WITH HUGE AMOUNTS MONEY TO ORIENTATE THE TRADE UNIONS ALONG THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES OF THE FOUNDATIONS. AT A GATHERING OF THE WCL IRVING BROWN AND HIS AIDES AND DEPUTIES WERE PRESENT AND OPENLY DISTRIBUTING MONEY TO LEADERS. THEY HELPED DESTROY THE REAL CHANCE OF TRADE UNIONISM CREATED BY WORKERS, LED BY WORKERS FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 80-87 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_3955.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "ETHICS OF BRIBERY." 3/5/77 P260

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3956.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRIBERY WAS PART OF CIA'S STOCK-IN-TRADE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. GENERAL MOHAMMED NAGUIB, THE FRONT MAN FOR THE COUP THAT OUSTED

EGYPT'S KING FAROUK, REPUTEDLY RECEIVED 12 MILLION DOLLARS; THE MOTHER OF KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE GOTTEN AN EQUAL AMOUNT; HUSSEIN HIMSELF WAS GIVEN \$750,000 A YEAR, AN ESTIMATED 40 MILLION IS SAID TO HAVE GONE TO KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, AND A SMALLER AMOUNT TO HIS BROTHER PRINCE FAISAL. WHEN NAGUIB AND NASSER FELL OUT NASSER CONFISCATED NAGUIB'S FUNDS. A PORTION OF THEM WAS USED TO BUILD THE CAIRO TOWER, A STRUCTURE FAMILIARLY KNOWN AS ROOSEVELT'S ERECTION.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 334 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_3957.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED 250,000 CIA CONTINGENCY FUND BRIBES FOR CHILEAN CONGRESS TO VOTE FOR FREI.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 229 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_3958.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AMB KORRY INSTRUCTED OFFER FREI 250,000 FOR ANY PLANS PREVENT ALLENDE OBTAINING PRESIDENCY.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 60 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_3959.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined BRIBES TO CHILEAN CONGRESSMEN TO VOTE AGAINST ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 304 source code: HM

111-ciabase_3960.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CONGRESSMAN HARRINGTON SAID 350,000 WAS AUTHORIZED TO BRIBE CHILEAN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 83 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_3961.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA PAID \$350,000. IN BRIBES TO MEMBERS OF CHILEAN LEGISLATURE TO VOTE AGAINST ALLENDE IN THE undefined ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 134 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3962.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE RUBE GOLDBERG GAMBIT. 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED ON 9/12/70. KORRY AUTHORIZED TO OFFER FREI 250,000 AND MORE IF NECESSARY FOR "COVERT SUPPORT OF PROJECTS WHICH FREI...DEEMED IMPT" TO ENSURE FREI'S EVENTUAL ELECTION-SUCH AS BUYING VOTES IN THE CHILEAN CONGRESS. APPROVAL GRANTED FOR LAST-MINUTE INCREASE OF PROPAGANDA ACTS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE CHILEAN CONGRESS AN ALLENDE ELECTION WOULD MEAN FINANCIAL CHAOS. 23 JOURNALISTS FROM AT LEAST 10 COUNTRIES WERE BROUGHT TO CHILE BY THE CIA AND COMBINED WITH CIA PROPAGANDA ASSETS ALREADY IN PLACE TO PRODUCE 700 ARTICLES AND BROADCASTS BOTH IN AND OUT OF CHILE BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION. BY LATE SEPT A FULL-FLEDGED BANK PANIC HAD BROKEN OUT IN SANTIAGO. ATLANTIC 12/82 P40-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3963.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACTIVELY STRIVES TO FIND FOREIGN OFFICIALS WHO ACCEPT BRIBERY. SUSPECTED THAT MANY CIA PAYOFFS CHanneled THRU ARMS COMPANIES. SEE

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 91-3 source code: EE

111-ciabase_3964.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACTIVELY STRIVES TO FIND UP-AND-COMING FOREIGN OFFICIALS WHO ARE SUSCEPTIBLE TO BRIBERY. ITS ECONOMIC INTEL COMMITTEE PUBLISHES UPDATED ECONOMIC ALERT LISTS THAT, INTER ALIA, QUERIES RE BRIBABILITY. U.S. BUSINESSES USED AS CONDUITS FOR BRIBE MONEY. ALSO FOR 35 YEARS THE AFL/CIO PASSED CIA AND OTHER U.S. FUNDS TO IMPORTANT FOREIGNERS TO INFLUENCE THEIR ACTIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/19/84 608 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3965.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DISBURSES TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS EACH YEAR AS CASH BRIBES. BRIBERY STANDARD OPERATING TECHNIQUE GVT.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 246 source code: SE

111-ciabase_3966.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAN CHECKED ON PRIVATE LIVES OR CREDIT RATINGS TO SEE WHO MIGHT BE BLACKMAILED OR BRIBED INTO WORKING AS AGENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_3967.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) THRU BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL. ONE INDUCEMENT WAS A DRAFT DEFERMENT. NSA LEADERS REPORTED ON FELLOW U.S. STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOREIGN STUDENT ORGS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_3968.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined U.S. TRIED REORGANIZE CONGO UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AGREEMENT BUT OTHER SIDE KEPT WINNING. PARLIAMENTARIANS FORCED TO ACCEPT US AND KASAVUBU'S PRIME MINISTER ADOULA. CIA SPREADING SECRET BRIBE MONEY DURING BALLOTING.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 77 source code: EE

111-ciabase_3969.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CONGO, CIRCA 1962-1964** CIA "REGULARLY BOUGHT AND SOLD CONGOLESE POLITICIANS."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 175 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_3970.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ELECTION, undefined COVERT CIA BRIBERY OF PARLIAMENTARIANS AT MEETING WHICH SELECTED ADOULA.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 198-9 source code: DW

111-ciabase_3971.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CONGO, WEAPONRY, AIR OP, 1961-1964** CIA REGULARLY BOUGHT AND SOLD CONGOLESE POLITICIANS. AGENCY SUPPLIED MONEY AND ARMS TO SUPPORTERS OF CYRIL ADOULA AND JOSEPH MOBUTU. BY 64 CIA MERCENARIES IN CONGO AND AGENCY'S BOMBERS FLOWN BY CUBAN PILOTS WERE CARRYING OUT MISSIONS AGAINST INSURGENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3972.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined IN 60 CONGO GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY BELGIUM. CIA TRIED TO ASSASSINATE P.M. LUMUMBA. CIA THRU COS DEVLIN ALREADY EST STANDARD COVERT ACTIONS INCLUDING BRIBES TO INFLUENCE LABOR GROUPS AND ATTEMPTS TO ARRANGE VOTES OF NO CONFIDENCE IN LUMUMBA IN SENATE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 83 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_3973.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUSINS, N. "BRIBERY AND HUMAN RIGHTS; SECRET CIA PAYMENTS," SATURDAY REVIEW 2 (4/77) P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3974.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CASE OFFICER OFFERED HEAD OF CUBAN INTEL ONE MILLION DOLLARS ONLY TO RECEIVE REJECTION.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 49 source code: MC

111-ciabase_3975.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BOLIVIA, undefined THE CIA BRIBED THE BOLIVIAN INTERIOR MINISTER TO FALSIFY STORIES OF CHE'S DEATH.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 162 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_3976.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1961-1963** THE CIA MANAGED TO GAIN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CONTROL OVER THE LABOR MOVEMENT AND THE CIA "OWNED ALMOST EVERYBODY WHO WAS ANYBODY."

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 7 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_3977.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE, undefined** CIA GAVE SUBSIDY TO GEORGE PAPADOPOULOUS, THE GREEK COLONEL WHO LATER LED THE MILITARY COUP IN undefined CIA ALSO GAVE SUBSIDIES TO MANY GREEK MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIGURES FOR YEARS 53-72 .

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 2 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_3978.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1965-1967** JOHN MAURY, THE COS IN ATHENS, HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY DEPUTIES OF THE GREEK CENTER UNION PARTY, THUS BRINGING DOWN THE DOWNFALL OF THE GVT OF GEORGE PAPANDREOU.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 9 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_3979.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1955** CIA OFFERED BRIBES TO SOME OF GUATEMALA'S MILITARY OFFICERS. ARBENZ HIMSELF WAS OFFERED A BRIBE BUT REJECTED IT. AGENCY'S RADIO STATION REPORTED ARBENZ WAS SECRETLY PLANNING TO DISBAND OR DISARM THE MILITARY AND REPLACE IT WITH A PEOPLE'S MILITIA. CIA PLANES DROPPED LEAFLETS WITH SAME MESSAGE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 76 source code: KH

111-ciabase_3980.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA ATTEMPTED BRIBE ARMY OFFICERS TO DEFECT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 139 source code: BF

111-ciabase_3981.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS/NICARAGUA, MEDIA, undefined EDGAR CHAMORRO FORMERLY OF FDN SAID TO WORLD COURT THAT HE HAD BEEN GIVEN FUNDS TO BRIBE SOME 15 HONDURAN JOURNALISTS TO WRITE PRO-CONTRA ARTICLES CALLING FOR OVERTHROW SANDINISTA GVT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 14 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_3982.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. BRIBES IN HONDURAS INCLUDED A 450,000 PAYMENT TO THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE HONDURAN ARMED FORCES RE SUPPORT FOR THE NICARAGUAN OP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_3983.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN. ALBERT HAKIM (OF CONTRAGATE FAME) PAYING BRIBES 1970-1979** "IN LINE WITH CIA STRATEGY OF BOOSTING U.S. MILITARY SALES, POLITICAL INFLUENCE BY GAINING CORRUPT LEVERAGE OVER FOREIGN MILITARY COMMANDERS." HAKIM PROVIDED CIA WITH INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 157 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_3984.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ATTEMPTED TO SPLIT NATIONAL FRONT BY BRIBING DR. MOZAFFAR BAGAI IN OP DEDAMN.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 86-88 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_3985.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined USE OF BRIBES IN ELECTION IN 47.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_3986.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN. SEE ARTICLES RE CIA AND PAYMENTS TO KING HUSSEIN IN NEWSWEEK 2/28/77 18-9 ; TIME 2/28/77 13; NEWSWEEK 3/7/77 16-8; AND NATIONAL REVIEW 3/18/77 313**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_3987.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LANSDALE URGED USING BRIBERY AND TRICKERY TO MAKE THE SECTS LOYAL TO DIEM.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 139 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_3988.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA ATTEMPTED BRIBE ABU DHABI RULER WITH 90 MILLION. TOOK CASE INTERNATIONAL COURT WHERE CIA ATTEMPTED BRIBE ARBITRATORS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 299 source code: AG

111-ciabase_3989.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1953-1957** BRIBERY USED ON MASSIVE SCALE RE JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 301 source code: AG

111-ciabase_3990.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined POLITICAL SECRETARY OF U.S. EMBASSY IN NICARAGUA OFFERS HIGH-RANKING PARTY MEMBERS OF NICARAGUA'S "DEMOCRATIC CONSERVATIVE PARTY" BRIBES IN EXCHANGE FOR THE PARTY'S ABSTENTION FROM ELECTIONS. \$300,000 WAS OFFERED TO THE PARTY AND 50,000 TO EACH OF THE APPROACHED INDIVIDUALS. OTHER PARTY MEMBERS FOUND OUT ABOUT PLOY AND CONTINUED THE CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/15/86 296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3991.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. BRIBED LEADING NON-SANDINISTA OPPOSITION LEADERS TO DROP OUT OF THE RECENT ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/24/84 P540 source code: NA

111-ciabase_3992.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** VALENTINO MARTINEZ OF EMBASSY BROKE IMPASSE WITH DISSIDENTS WITH \$10,000 BRIBES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 58 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_3993.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. OFFERED LEE KUAN YEW 33 MILLION TO RELEASE LIE DETECTOR OPERATOR, CASE OFFICER AND AGENT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 255 source code: COI

111-ciabase_3994.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. SEC STATE RUSK WROTE TO PM LEE KUAN YEW, APOLOGIZING FOR A CLUMSY ATTEMPT BY CIA OFFICIALS TO BRIBE THE PM WITH \$3.3 MILLION, TO ENSURE THE NONDISCLOSURE OF AN EARLIER CIA OP TO SUBORN THE SINGAPORE SECRET SERVICE. CIAD 128. LEE TOLD THE STORY OF THE \$3 MILLION BRIBE CIA OFFICERS HAD OFFERED HIM IN undefined SEC STATE RUSK HAD TO ISSUE A HUMILIATING APOLOGY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 150 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_3995.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA MADE CASH PAYMENTS TO HEADS OF STATE: KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN, CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA, MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES, SYGMAN RHEE OF KOREA, MOBUTU OF ZAIRE, EDUARDO FREI MONTALVO OF CHILE, AND NGO DINH DIEM OF SOUTH VIETNAM. OTHERS WHO RECEIVED PAYMENTS: JOMO KENYATTA OF KENYA, P.R. FORBES BURNHAM OF GUYANA, WILLY BRANDT OF WEST GERMANY, AND FOREIGN MINISTER NGUYEN VAN THIEU OF SVN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/19/76 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_3996.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: 1960-1964, 1964-1968 ENTRY: **THE CONGO. CIA INITIATED FIRST HIGH-LEVEL ACTION IN AFRICA IN THE CONGO IN 1960-1964** FIRST MAJOR TASK OF AFRICA DIVISION TO CREATE A CONGO TASK FORCE TO INSTALL PRO-WESTERN GVT THERE. FROM 1964-1968 CIA CARRIED ON INTENSIVE COVERT ACTION. FROM undefined IT CONDUCTED A SECRET WAR INVOLVING EXTENSIVE USE OF MERCENARIES AND PARAMILITARY OPS. CIA RECRUITED LIKELY LEADERS AND HELPED FINANCE THEIR BIDS FOR POWER. CIA HELPED STIR UP LABOR UNREST AND BRIBED MEMBERS OF CONGOLESE SENATE TO ISOLATE LUMUMBA. DETAILS RE LUMUMBA'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 49 source code: NR

111-ciabase_3997.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined U.S. VENEZUELAN CAMPAIGN TO PACIFY ARMED FORCES AFTER AN ATTEMPTED COUP PLAYS A KEY ROLE IN FRUSTRATING A SECOND COUP BID RECENTLY. U.S.-ASSISTED CAMPAIGN BY PEREZ'S GVT TO ASSUAGE MILITARY A CAMPAIGN OF BRIBERY - BETTER HOUSING, PROMOTIONS, HIGHER PAY IN EFFORT TO BUY THEIR LOYALTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/92 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_3998.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA BRIBED SECT LEADERS TO SUPPORT DIEM.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 70 source code: UC

111-ciabase_3999.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AFTER FRENCH STOPPED SUBSIDIES IN FEB, DIEM BEGAN TO PRESSURE SECTS TO JOIN HIS SIDE WITH BRIBERY AND PERSUASION. CAO DAI, HOA HAO GENERALS WERE RICHLY REWARDED FOR RALLYING TO GVT. DIEM COMPLAINED TO LANSDALE THAT HE HAD TO PAY MILLIONS TO GENERAL "THE" ALONE.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 245 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_4000.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BY EARLY 55, CIA BOUGHT OFF LEADER OF CAO DAI SECT AND PLACED HIS ARMY UNDER DIEM. IN JUNE 55, SAME WITH HOA HAO SECT. CIA ARRANGED FOR BIG BANDIT LE VAN VIEN, HEAD OF BINH XUYEN, TO GIVE UP HIS FORCES AND TRAVEL TO PARIS.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 65 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_4001.txt

SUBJECT: BRIBERY, USE OF IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA GAVE MOBUTU 1.4 MILLION NOT TO RETALIATE AGAINST CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 294 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4002.txt

SUBJECT: BRITISH GUIANA, undefined

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, GUYANA, 1953-1964**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 117-123 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4003.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** THE PENTAGON AND INTELLIGENCE BLACK BUDGET SINCE THE EARLY 80s HAS QUADRUPLD TO AN ESTIMATED \$36 BILLION A YEAR. FIRST CAME THE CIA IN 47. THEN, THE PENTAGON'S NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, WITH ITS GLOBAL WEB OF WIRETAPS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT, WAS FORMED IN 52. THEN IN 1960, CAME THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, THE SPY-SATELLITE SERVICE. IN 60s WHEN THE CIA BUILT ITS HQS IN LANGLEY, VA, RICHARD RUSSEL OF GEORGIA, SIMPLY CREATED A FICTITIOUS NEW AIRCRAFT CARRIER AND LET THE CIA SIPHON OFF THE CASH. ABOUT 30 BILLION OF SECRET BUDGET CONSUMED BY PENTAGON'S INTEL SERVICES, COUNTERINTEL PROGRAMS, AND SMALL INTEL BRANCHES IN STATE, ENERGY, AND TREASURY. ABOUT 5 BILLION GOES TO BUILD AND DEVELOP HIGHLY CLASSIFIED WEAPONS PROGRAMS. TIMBERWIND IS A PROGRAM TO BUILD A NUCLEAR POWERED ROCKET ENGINE, A SECRET COMPONENT OF STARWARS. MILSTAR - DESIGNED TO BE A NETWORK OF SPACE SATELLITES AND BLAST-HARDENED GROUND STATIONS THAT WOULD ENDURE A SIX-MONTH NUCLEAR WAR. ONE SET OF PROGRAM OF THE WHITE HOUSE IS CALLED THE NATIONAL PROGRAM OFFICE AKA "DOOMSDAY PROJECT." DOOMSDAY AN AMALGAM OF SECRET PROGRAMS SUCH AS ISLAND SUN. PROGRAM NOW HEADED BY V.P. QUAYLE DREW UP A LIST OF ELITE SURVIVORS WHO WOULD ASSUME EXECUTIVE POWERS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/92 28 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_4004.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** SATELLITES WITH HIGH-RESOLUTION CAMERAS AND EAVESDROPPING DEVICES ARE EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE. MOST OF MONEY IN ANNUAL INTEL BUDGET PER FORMER DCI GATES "GOES TO SUSTAINING INFRASTRUCTURE, ESPECIALLY SATELLITES..."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4005.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **1951-1990** IN 51, DCI BEETLE SMITH SAID COVERT ACTION DISTRACTING CIA FROM INTEL GATHERING AND WORRIED CIA HAD BECOME A "COLD WAR DEPARTMENT." ALLEN DULLES, NEXT DCI SPENT THE MAJORITY OF CIA'S BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. DURING AFGHANISTAN WAR CIA'S BUDGET FOR ONE YEAR WAS JUST UNDER \$1 BILLION, YET CIA CLAIMED IT SPENT ONLY 3% BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. THIS AN IMPOSSIBLE FIGURE - DEMONSTRATES CIA DECEPTION. CIABASE UPDATE REPORT 7/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4006.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **1954-1960** BISSELL WAS ABLE TO DRAW \$22 MILLION FROM CIA'S RESERVE FUND WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. THIS FOR U-2 OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 166 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_4007.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES ARE FUNDED UNDER TWO PROGRAMS. NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFLP) SUPPORTS NATIONAL REQUIREMENTS, AND TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES (TIARA) SUPPORTS OP REQUIREMENTS. NFIP TOTAL FOR FISCAL YEAR 1993 WAS REPORTEDLY \$17 BILLION, WITH A \$17.8 BILLION REQUEST ANTICIPATED THAT YEAR FOR FISCAL YEAR 1994. TIARA ACCOUNTS FOR REMAINING \$10 BILLION FOR 1993, A SUBSTANTIAL DECLINE OVER PRIOR YEARS. IN CONSTANT 1995 DOLLARS, TOTAL INTEL BUDGET DOUBLED FROM ABOUT \$18 BILLION IN 1980 TO A PEAK OF NEARLY \$35 BILLION IN 1997. ALTHOUGH BOTH NFIP AND TIARA GREW AT EQUAL RATES IN EARLY 1980S, SUBSEQUENT 20% DECLINE HAS BEEN ALMOST ENTIRELY FROM TIARA, REFLECTING GENERAL REDUCTIONS IN MILITARY SPENDING. IN CONTRAST, NFIP TODAY REMAINS AT RECORD COLD WAR LEVELS, TWICE THAT AT TIME OF SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN. BULK OF NFIP IS ACCOUNTED FOR BY THREE AGENCIES: CIA, NSA, AND NRO (WHICH HAS A BUDGET ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO CIA AND NSA COMBINED). JOHN PIKE E-MAIL FILED 4/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4008.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** ARTICLE ORBIT OF INFLUENCE- SPY FINANCE AND THE BLACK BUDGET. BY ROBERT DREYFUSS. AMERICAN PROSPECT 4/96 30-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4009.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **1981-1984** DCI CASEY STARTED WITH 13,900 PEOPLE AND CLASSIFIED RECORDS REVEAL BY 83-84 STAFF NUMBERED 16,400 AND STILL GROWING. AGENCY'S FUNDING UP ALMOST 50%.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 359 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_4010.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** ARGUMENT NED TILTS TOO FAR IN SUPPORT OF U.S. LABOR HAS MERIT. AFL-CIO HAD IMPORTANT ROLE IN CREATION OF NED AS IT NEEDED A STEADY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR ANTICOMMUNIST, UNION-BUILDING ABROAD. IN EARLY YEARS OF NED, LABOR RECEIVED MOST FUNDS 75% IN 85. PROPORTION HAS DROPPED TO 40-50% NOW. AFL-CIO'S WORK ALSO SUBSTANTIALLY FUNDED BY NED BUT FUNDS NOT SUFFICIENTLY SCRUTINIZED AND IS UNTOUCHABLE. AFL-CIO'S ANTICOMMUNIST EFFORTS OFTEN CONFLICT WITH DEMOCRATIC GOALS. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 130-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4011.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUDGET FOR COVERT OPS EXCEEDED \$1 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4012.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** SINCE 89, CONGRESS HAS SECRETLY ADDED MILLIONS OF DOLLAR TO CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4013.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S ANNUAL BUDGET PER BUSINESS WEEK WAS 3.2 BILLION. WASHINGTON POST CITED A 3.5 BILLION FIGURE 7/15/91 A9.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 187 source code: LP

111-ciabase_4014.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DESPITE DEMISE OF USSR BUSH ADM PROPOSING INTEL BUDGET NEAR COLD WAR LEVELS - ESTIMATED AT \$30 BILLION FOR 93. WHITE HOUSE ARGUES THAT INTEL WILL BE MORE VITAL AFTER ARMED FORCES CUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/3/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4015.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **1992-1994** CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, ANNOYED BY U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY'S FAILURE TO MAKE SIGNIFICANT CUTS SQUEEZED MORE THAN 8 PERCENT FROM IT LAST OCTOBER AND NOW MAY DEMAND A BOTTOM UP REVIEW. OUTLINES COSTS OF VARIOUS PROGRAMS AND ORGANIZATIONS; E.G., NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) ABOUT 17.45 BILLION; AND, TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES (TIARA) BUDGET OF ABOUT 11 BILLION CONTROLLED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4016.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ANXIOUS CIA PONDERES ITS ROLE IN NEW REGIME. THERE HAS BEEN A 6% REDUCTION IN BUDGET - FIRST MAJOR CUT IN 10 YEARS. DEEPER CUTS EXPECTED. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS UNDERGONE SIGNIFICANT REORGANIZATION UNDER DCI GATES. REORGANIZATION HAS MERGED SEVERAL

MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES, PUTTING UNDER ONE ROOF SEVERAL FUNCTIONS OF SATELLITE ESPIONAGE AND TIGHTENING ANALYSIS. THERE A CONGRESSIONALLY ORDERED 18% PERSONNEL CUT IN COMMUNITY OVER 4 YEARS. COVERT OPS AND SOME INTEL COLLECTION OPS LIKELY TO BE CUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/29/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4017.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES GOOFED IN LETTER TO 100 SENATORS SAYING 5% OF INTEL BUDGET WOULD BE LOST WITH ONE BILLION CUT BEING PROPOSED. SO SECRET NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) BUDGET IS \$20 BILLION. NFIP AND MILITARY INTEL TOTAL ABOUT \$30 BILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4018.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **MEASURE SETS 6 PERCENT CUT IN ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR INTEL BUDGET. *CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY OCT 3, 1992** 3068

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4019.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM APPEARS TO BE ABSORBING LION'S SHARE OF 5% CUT IN OVERALL INTEL BUDGET. 18% CUT FOR SPY SATELLITES FOR 93 INCLUDED IN DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL. PENTAGON PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED EXISTENCE OF NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. MARTIN C. FAGA IS NRO HEAD. ALSO IN BUDGET FIGHT IS NEWLY CREATED CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE WHICH IS PROBABLY TAKING A MAJOR PORTION OF OVERHEAD INTEL BUDGET AND RESOURCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4020.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** CONGRESSIONAL IMPATIENCE WITH CIA FOUND IN NEW YORK TIMES REPORT ON WOOLSEY'S FIRST YEAR AS DCI (12/25/93,10). DCI INSISTENCE ON HIGH LEVELS OF SPENDING WITHOUT COLD WAR, OR EVEN ADEQUATE, JUSTIFICATION LED TO A SERIES OF BRUISING BATTLES WITH CONGRESS, AND ACCORDING TO RETIRED CIA ANALYST MELVIN GOODMAN, HE ALIENATED A LOT OF DEMOCRATS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4021.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** HOUSE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS (HR 103-254) IN DISCUSSING THE REMARKABLE INCREASE IN PAST DECADE IN THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) SPENDING, REVEALS THIS YEAR'S BUDGET REQUEST WAS CUT 880,428,000.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4022.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** DCI WOOLSEY PROPOSING A CONSOLIDATION OF SATELLITE PROGRAMS THAT WOULD COMBINE SEVERAL KINDS OF INSTRUMENTS ON ONE PLATFORM. THIS TO COST MORE MONEY IN SHORT RUN. HE LOBBYING CONGRESS FOR A \$900 INCREASE IN BUDGET OF ABOUT \$28 BILLION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4023.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** EVEN AFTER DOWNFALL OF USSR, COVERT OPS REMAIN A CENTRAL FUNCTION OF CIA. ENTIRE 1995 BUDGET OF APPROXIMATELY \$3.1 BILLION, AS WELL AS CIA'S \$2 BILLION SHARE OF NRO SATELLITE ACQUISITION AND OPERATIONS BUDGET, IS CONTAINED IN ONE ELEMENT OF AIR FORCE BUDGET, SELECTED ACTIVITIES LINE ITEM IN OTHER PROCUREMENT AIR FORCE BECAUSE OF OVERLAP IN CIA AND NRO BUDGETS, FIGURE IS ACCURATE

ONLY TO WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS. COVERT OPERATIONS SPENDING -- KNOWLEDGEABLE INSIDERS HAVE PROVIDED ESTIMATES THAT CLAIM CIA'S COVERT BUDGET RUNS INTO HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. STOLZ'S ASSERTION ABOUT 10 PERCENT OF OPS BUDGET DEVOTED TO COVERT ACTION IS SLIPPERY. IF APPROXIMATELY 40 PERCENT OF CIA EMPLOYEES ARE IN OPS, A SAFE ASSUMPTION IS THAT OPS HAS A SIMILAR PERCENTAGE OF CIA'S OVERALL BUDGET. CALCULATION YIELDS A FIGURE OF ABOUT \$120 MILLION FOR COVERT OPS, WHICH SUGGESTS BULK OF COVERT ACTION IS CURRENTLY FUNDED THROUGH ANOTHER AGENCY. CIA-SPONSORED COVERT ACTIONS OFTEN ENJOY SIGNIFICANT OPS AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM OTHER COUNTRIES. IN POLAND IN EARLY 1980s, VATICAN ASSISTED U.S. OPS. AND CHINA, SAUDI ARABIA, AND EGYPT PROVIDED AT LEAST \$500 MILLION FOR OPS IN AFGHANISTAN FROM 1980 TO 1986, WHILE PAKISTAN KICKED IN MILLIONS MORE IN LOGISTICAL SUPPORT. FINALLY, SOME POLITICALLY-ORIENTED ACTIVITIES WHICH WERE PREVIOUSLY ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH CIA ARE NOW CONDUCTED OVERTLY THROUGH THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, AID, AND SIMILAR GOVERNMENT AND QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 48-60 WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4024.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1993-1998 ENTRY: **1993-1998** CLINTON ADM WILL TRIM INTEL BUDGET - ABOUT \$28 BILLION BY ABOUT 7 BILLION OVER NEXT 5 YEARS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4025.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE ON CLINTON'S ADM'S PROPOSED INCREASE IN THE INTEL BUDGET. A CRITICISM.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/93 58 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4026.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM IS SEEKING A SLIGHT INCREASE IN INTEL SPENDING. MONEY FOR FISCAL 94 TO RESTORE A CUT BY CONGRESS FOR SPY SATELLITES. INTEL BUDGET BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN \$28.5 BILLION IN FISCAL 93.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/16/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4027.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEMOCRAT MAJORITY VOTED TO HOLD LINE ON INTEL SPENDING AND BY DEMANDING AGENCY'S LAWYER - THE GENERAL COUNSEL BE SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION. ADM HAS REQUESTED ABOUT A 5% INCREASE IN EXISTING \$27.5 BILLION BUDGET TO SPEED DEVELOPMENT OF 2 NEW CLASSIFIED SATELLITE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4028.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE PANEL APPROVED ESTIMATED \$28 BILLION DOLLAR INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/21/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4029.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN LETTER TO SENATORS, DCI GATES URGED THEM TO REJECT A \$1 BILLION CUT IN NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM'S BUDGET. SENATORS DESCRIBED \$1 BILLION AS A 5% CUT. IF 5% IS \$1 BILLION, PROGRAM'S BUDGET MUST BE \$20 BILLION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/8/93 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4030.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON HAS SIGNALLED INTENTION TO INCREASE FUNDING FOR INTEL OPS AND TO MAINTAIN CIA IN VIRTUALLY SAME FORM AS

DURING COLD WAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/93 759-60 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4031.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROPOSED INTEL BUDGET OVER 30 BILLION. DCI GATES SAID TWO THIRDS BUDGET "WILL BE DIRECTED AT A WIDE RANGE OF ISSUES OTHER THAN THE [USSR]." FIRST MONITORING GLOBAL ECON TRENDS; SECOND TECHNOLOGICAL TRENDS RELATED TO NATIONAL SECURITY; THIRD COUNTERINTEL TO PROTECT ECONOMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4032.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATORS, CIA FIGHT OVER \$1 BILLION. CLINTON ARGUED IT NEEDED FUNDS TO BEGIN CONSOLIDATING INTEL-GATHERING FUNCTIONS - SUCH AS REDUCING NUMBER OF SATELLITE SYSTEMS FROM 20 TO 5 AND TO CLOSE A NUMBER OF FOREIGN FACILITIES. ALSO A 17.5% REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL OVER 5 YEARS. DECONCINI'S PROPOSED ACTION WOULD SLOW SPENDING ON 2 MAJOR NEW SATELLITE SYSTEMS THAT TO PROVIDE IMPROVED BATTLEFIELD IMAGERY AND CONSOLIDATE EXISTING SATELLITES THAT EAVESDROP FROM SPACE ON FOREIGN GVT ELECTRONIC MESSAGES. BUT PROPOSAL WOULD BOOST SPENDING ON THOSE TOPICS THAT TO BE AT HEART OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S MISSION FOR 90s: NARCOTICS, TERRORISM, ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, AND ARMS PROLIFERATION. WORK FORCE TO DECREASE 17.5% BY undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4033.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOME CLINTON ADM OFFICIALS OPPOSED TO LARGE INTEL BUDGET NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY HOUSE AND SENATE. SOS CHRISTOPHER SAID BUDGET "MOST INFLATED" AND LESS JUSTIFIED PART OF ADM'S BUDGET. ADM WANTS TO INCREASE BUT IT ALMOST WILL CERTAINLY BE CUT BY ABOUT \$1 BILLION WITH REDUCTIONS OVER NEXT 5 YEARS COULD REACH A TOTAL OF ANOTHER \$5 BILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/15/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4034.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1994-1920 ENTRY: **1994-1920** DEFENSE DEPT TO ASK FOR \$27 BILLION, SIX-YEAR SPENDING PLAN FOR NSA AND OTHER INTEL GROUPS PER "DEFENSE WEEK." FIGURES FOR NSA, DIA, CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE. THEY DO NOT INCLUDE CIA AND NRO. PUBLICATION APPARENTLY FIRST TO PUBLISH OFFICIAL FIGURES FOR NSA, DIA AND THE IMAGERY OFFICE. U.S. SPENDING THIS YEAR ABOUT \$28 BILLION. ABOUT \$3 BILLION FOR CIA AND 6.5 BILLION FOR NRO. DEFENSE WEEK SAID IT GOT FIGURES FROM AN AUGUST MEMO SIGNED BY MR. DEUTCH. NSA WHICH INTERCEPTS AND PROCESSES FOREIGN COMMO AS WELL AS SAFEGUARDING U.S. VOICE TRANSMISSIONS, HAD A FISCAL BUDGET REQUEST OF \$3.47 BILLION. FOR 6 YEAR PERIOD OF 96 THRU 2001, PENTAGON WILL ASK THAT NSA GET \$21.4 BILLION. REQUEST FOR DIA, WHICH COLLECTS AND PROCESSES MILITARY INTEL, TOTALS ABOUT \$4 BILLION. ITS 1995 REQUEST WAS \$621.9 MILLION. CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE COORDINATES DISSEMINATION OF SATELLITE IMAGERY FOR MILITARY USE, ASKED FOR \$122.6 MILLION IN 95. PENTAGON WANTS IT TO GET \$1.5 BILLION FOR 1996-2001 PERIOD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4035.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** 95 CIA BUDGET OF APPROXIMATELY \$3.1 BILLION, AS WELL AS THE CIA'S \$2 BILLION SHARE OF THE NRO SATELLITE ACQUISITION AND OPERATIONS BUDGET, IS CONTAINED IN ONE ELEMENT OF THE AIR FORCE BUDGET, THE SELECTED ACTIVITIES LINE ITEM IN OTHER PROCUREMENT AIR FORCE. BECAUSE OF OVERLAP IN CIA AND NRO BUDGETS, THIS FIGURE IS ACCURATE ONLY TO WITHIN A FEW HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4036.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN FOUND U.S. INTEL BUDGET: \$37.5 BILLION VIA A MISTAKE IN SENATE HEARINGS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/23/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4037.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** NRO THAT BUILDS SPY SATELLITES ACCUMULATED ABOUT \$4 BILLION IN UNCOUNTED SECRET MONEY, NEARLY TWICE AMOUNT PREVIOUSLY REPORTED TO CONGRESS. THE HIGHLY SECRETIVE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, SAID LAST YEAR THAT THE SURPLUS MONEY TOTALED NO MORE THAN ABOUT \$1 BILLION. CONGRESSIONAL INTEL OVERSEERS SAID IN DECEMBER THE AMOUNT WAS ABOUT \$2 BILLION. NRO WAS UNAWARE UNTIL VERY RECENTLY EXACTLY HOW MUCH MONEY IT HAD ACCUMULATED IN ITS CLASSIFIED COMPARTMENTS. TO PUT THE \$4 BILLION IN PERSPECTIVE, WHAT NRO LOST TRACK OF A SUM ROUGHLY EQUAL TO THE ANNUAL BUDGETS FOR THE FBI AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, COMBINED. JOHN NELSON, APPOINTED LAST YEAR AS NRO'S TOP FINANCIAL MANAGER AND GIVEN THE TASK OF CLEANING UP THE PROBLEM, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW PUBLISHED IN A SPECIAL EDITION OF DEFENSE WEEK THAT NRO HAD UNDERGONE "A FUNDAMENTAL FINANCIAL MELTDOWN." ALL THE MONEY SPENT BY NRO, A CLANDESTINE BRANCH OF THE AIR FORCE, IS HIDDEN THROUGH VARIOUS FALSE LINE ITEMS THAT COMPRISE SO-CALLED "BLACK BUDGET," WHICH FINANCES INTEL AND MILITARY PROGRAMS. NRO ISSUES SECRET GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS TO BUILD SYSTEMS AND COMPONENTS FOR SPACE SATELLITES THAT TAKE PICTURES, RECORD RADAR IMAGES AND EAVESDROP ON TELECOMMUNICATIONS. IT SPENDS ABOUT \$6 BILLION IN A YEAR BUILDING SATELLITES FOR CIA, AIR FORCE AND NAVY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/16/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4038.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1994-1999 ENTRY: **1994-1999** DCI WOOLSEY COMPLAINED CONGRESS HAS DOUBLED ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED CUTS OF INTEL BUDGET FROM \$7 BILLION TO \$14 BILLION THRU 97.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/1/94 22 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4039.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BY MISTAKE A CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET COMMITTEE PUBLISHED A BREAKDOWN OF THE ENTIRE INTEL BUDGET. THE DOCUMENTS DESCRIBED \$26.7 BILLION OF THE ESTIMATED 28 BILLION INTEL BUDGET. CIA ASKED FOR 3.1 BILLION, THE PENTAGON INTEL AGENCIES (NSA, NRO, AND DIA) ASKED FOR 13.2 BILLION, AND THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, MARINES AND THEIR OPS UNITS REQUESTED 10.4 BILLION FOR THEIR TACTICAL ACTIVITIES. THIS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES 11/5/94 PAGE 54. NOTE 1. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 PAGE 105

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4040.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COVERT OPS NOW "ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN 5 PERCENT OF DO'S BUDGET."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_4041.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY CRITICIZED LEGISLATORS WHO CALLING FOR SMALLER ROLE AND BUDGET FOR CIA. NUMBER OF PERSONNEL SLATED TO SHRINK 22.5% BY END OF DECADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH CONGRESS LAST YEAR - TWICE AS BIG AS CUT FOR ENTIRE GVT SUGGESTED UNDER GORE'S PLAN. WE WILL ALSO DOUBLE \$7 BILLION INTEL BUDGET CUT PROPOSED IN CLINTON'S CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4042.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVED INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR \$28 BILLION FOR CIA AND 10 OTHER AGENCIES. INCLUDES CUTS OF ABOUT \$400 MILLION FROM LAST YEAR'S BUDGET. HOUSE VOTED 221 TO 194 TO REJECT AMENDMENT MAKE PUBLIC TOTAL AMOUNT IN BILL. DETAILS OF AMOUNT TO EACH AGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4043.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REP MURTHA PREDICTS CONGRESS WILL APPROVE A SUBSTANTIAL INTEL BUDGET CUT AFTER TRIMMING \$300 MILLION LAST YEAR. CLINTON HAS LITTLE CONTACT WITH WOOLSEY. NSC HEAD LAKE AVOIDS CIA. INTEL BUDGET WAS \$28 BILLION IN 93, ONE-THIRD FOR TACTICAL OR MILITARY INTEL AND TWO-THIRDS FOR STRATEGIC INTEL, EAVESDROPPING AND NRO, WHICH MANAGES SPY SATELLITES. CIA ACCOUNTS FOR \$3 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4044.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STEVEN AFTERGOOD BY DETECTIVE WORK FIGURED THE INTEL BUDGET TO BE \$37.5 BILLION. NO ONE REALLY KNOWS AMOUNT OF MONEY AVAILABLE TO CIA AND ITS SISTER AGENCIES. THEY CAN DRAW SECRETLY ON BUDGETS OF OTHER AGENCIES AND HAVE OTHER UNTRACEABLE SOURCES OF FUNDS FROM THEIR COVERT COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4045.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WOOLSEY, INTEL BUDGET MAY BE BENEFICIARIES OF GOP SWEEP. REPUBLICAN CONTRACT WITH AMERICA PLANS TO RESTORE NATIONAL SECURITY FUNDING. DCI WOOLSEY IS ONE OF ADM'S MOST HAWKISH OFFICIALS. VARIOUS POSSIBLE REPLACEMENTS TO WOOLSEY NAMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4046.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (HPSCI) VERSION OF 96 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT WILL LIMIT DECLASSIFICATION SPENDING TO US\$2.5 MILLION. MONEY TO ASSESS SCOPE AND COST OF THE DECLASSIFICATION. COMMITTEE REQUESTED DECLASSIFICATION RECEIVE A SEPARATE LINE ITEM IN FUTURE BUDGET SUBMISSIONS. HPSCI HAS AUTHORIZED 5 PERCENT MORE SPENDING FOR NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM AND 1.36 PERCENT MORE IN INTEL SPENDING THAN REQUESTED BY CLINTON. S&GB 7/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4047.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTS 9/14/95 THAT HOUSE OF REPS VOTED A 5% INCREASE IN OVERALL INTEL BUDGET, ADDING A 1.3% INCREASE OVER AND ABOVE INCREASE REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION. ASSUMING THAT THIS YEAR'S BUDGET IS SLIGHTLY BELOW \$28 BILLION, THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE 96 INTEL BUDGET WOULD BE ABOUT \$29.5 BILLION. NEW YORK TIMES EARLIER REPORTED BULK OF INCREASE REQUESTED WAS ALLOCATED TO THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, TO PAY FOR "RECAPITALIZATION" PLAN OF FORMER DCI WOOLSEY WHICH WOULD REPLACE EXISTING SATELLITES BY FIVE SYSTEMS: 1 - "8X" - OPTICAL & RADAR IMAGING INTEL [COMBINES KH & LACROSSE] 2 - "INTRUDER [?]" - GEO SIGINT, REPLACES MAGNUM ET AL 3 - "JUMPSEAT-3" - HEO [MOLNIYA-ORBIT] SIGINT 4 - "SBIRS-HEO" - INFRARED SENSOR SATELLITE, HERITAGE FOLLOW-ON 5 - SPACE-BASED WIDE AREA SURVEILLANCE - SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR. EMAIL JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG 9/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4048.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DDCI NOMINEE GEORGE TENET SAID THAT HE DID NOT SEE ANY PROBLEM WITH RELEASING THE OVERALL SIZE OF THE CIA BUDGET. AP 6/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4049.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEUTCH ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO HOW NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE STASHED AWAY ONE TO 1.7 BILLION DOLLARS WITHOUT INFORMING SUPERVISORS OR CONGRESS. NRO BUILDS AND OPERATES SPY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/95 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4050.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE, SENATE PANELS MAKE MORE CUTS IN NRO BUDGET BECAUSE OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE SPY SATELLITE'S UNSPENT FUNDS. NRO'S BUDGET ABOUT 6 TO 7 BILLION IN PAST FEW YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4051.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OVER US\$1 BILLION HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE NRO'S BUDGET BY HOUSE AND SENATE APPROPRIATION COMMITTEES AS A RESULT OF SURPLUS OF MONEY BEING HELD BY NRO. MONEY CUT FROM THE NRO BUDGET WILL GO TO THE PENTAGON WEAPONS PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/27/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4052.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SENIOR MANAGERS AT NRO DID AN UNEXPECTED DISSERVICE TO INTEL COMMUNITY BY HOARDING OVER \$1.5 BILLION IN SURPLUS FUNDS. WITH DISCOVERY OF EXCESS FUNDING, HOUSE AND SENATE, WHICH WERE IN PROCESS OF VOTING FISCAL YEAR 1996** DEFENSE BUDGET, QUICKLY MOVED TO SLASH \$1.5 BILLION FROM NRO'S BUDGET. WITH FIGURES IN HAND, ITS DOESN'T TAKE MORE THAN SIMPLE SUBTRACTION TO FIND WHERE THE "BEFORE" AND "AFTER" VERSIONS OF THE GENERAL DEFENSE BUDGET WERE CUT FOR \$1.5 BILLION. ACCORDING TO "SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN" WHICH DID THE CALCULATIONS: "THE LINE ITEM CALLED 'SELECTED ACTIVITIES' IN THE CATEGORY 'OTHER PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE' WAS FUNDED AT \$4.9, A REDUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY \$500 MILLION FROM THE BUDGET REQUEST. THE LINE ITEM CALLED 'SPECIAL PROGRAMS' IN THE CATEGORY 'MISSILE PROCUREMENT, AIR FORCE' WAS FUNDED AT \$1.2 BILLION, A CUT OF APPROXIMATELY \$400 MILLION." OTHER COMPONENTS OF THE TOTAL NRO BUDGET OF APPROXIMATELY \$6 BILLION ARE HIDDEN IN THE NAVY BUDGET AND IN THE LINE ITEM "CLASSIFIED PROGRAMS" IN THE CATEGORY "RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST AND EVALUATION, AIR FORCE" WHICH SUPPOSEDLY INCLUDES THE NRO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BUDGET.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4053.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CIA, ACTING UNDER PRESSURE FROM A FEDERAL FOIA LAWSUIT, BROKE A 50-YEAR VOW OF SILENCE TO CONFIRM FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT FEDERAL SPENDING ON INTELLIGENCE MATTERS AT ALL AGENCIES TOTALED \$26.6 BILLION LAST YEAR. DISCLOSURE BROKE A TRADITION, BORN WHEN THE CIA WAS CONCEIVED IN 1947, OF HIDING SPENDING FOR INTEL IN BUDGET TALLIES PUBLISHED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/97 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4054.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CLINTON APPROVES INTEL SPENDING RISE (TO ABOUT \$30 BILLION) UP ABOUT 4.9% FROM 96.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4055.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ACCOUNTING WOES PUT SPOTLIGHT ON NRO. NRO NOW ACKNOWLEDGES THAT IT ACCUMULATED NEARLY \$4 BILLION IN UNSPENT FUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4056.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **BURIED IN THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMISSION'S 151-** PAGE REPORT, IS A CHART THAT PROVIDES A STRIKING ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUSLY SECRET SPY SPENDING AND PERSONNEL LEVELS FOR FOUR MAJOR INTEL ORGS: THE CIA, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). EXTRAPOLATING FROM COMMISSION'S CHART, ONE CAN SEE THAT BIG SPENDER OF U.S.

INTEL COMMUNITY IS THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, WHICH BUILDS AND LAUNCHES SPY SATELLITES AT AN ANNUAL COST OF \$6.2 BILLION TO \$6.3 BILLION. IT SPENDS ITS MONEY, MOREOVER, WITH ONE OF SMALLEST FEDERAL STAFFS -- ROUGHLY 1,000 PEOPLE -- ALTHOUGH TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL SUPPORT ITS HIGH-TECH WORK. COMBINED SPY EFFORTS OF MILITARY SERVICES AND DIA, IN CONTRAST, EMPLOY SLIGHTLY MORE PERSONNEL THAN THE CIA BUT COST A BILLION OR SO DOLLARS LESS. IF THE COMMISSION GETS ITS WAY, HOWEVER, MOST HUMAN INTEL WORK NOW PERFORMED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE CIA. BECAUSE CHART'S TOTALS FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF AND THE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY ARE NOT CLASSIFIED INFO, ESTIMATES ON PERSONNEL AND FISCAL 1996 BUDGETS COULD BE EXTRAPOLATED FOR OTHERS. CHART GRAPHING TOTAL CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL BASED ON UNCLASSIFIED DATA, EACH SQUARE ON GRID REPRESENTS APPROXIMATELY \$1 BILLION AND 10,000 EMPLOYEES, FOLLOWING ESTIMATES CAN BE MADE FOR THE FOUR OTHER AGENCIES. COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF(1) \$90.7 MILLION, 247 EMPLOYEES. DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY \$850 MILLION, 7,360 EMPLOYEES. DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY(2) \$2 BILLION, 19,000 EMPLOYEES. CIA \$3.1 BILLION, 17,000 EMPLOYEES. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY \$3.7 BILLION, 38,000 EMPLOYEES. NRO \$6.2 BILLION, 1,000 EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4057.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON APPROVES DISCLOSURE OF INTEL BUDGET. A LIST OF REFORMS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4058.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CURRENT BUDGET IS ABOUT \$30 BILLION. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE SPACE SYSTEMS, WHICH ARE PAID FOR BY NRO, NOR DOES IT INCLUDE MILITARY SERVICE CENTRAL SECURITY SERVICE COMPONENTS, WHICH ARE AT LEAST AS LARGE AS NSA. IT DOES, HOWEVER, INCLUDE "COMPUTER SYSTEMS" ETC. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 3/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4059.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PASSED INTEL BUDGET ESTIMATED AT US\$30 BILLION. AP 9/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4060.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SENT THE "REPORT ON EXECUTIVE BRANCH OVERSIGHT OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY BUDGET" TO THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (SSCI) AND HPSCI. REPORT DESCRIBES ACTIONS BEING TAKEN TO IMPROVE BUDGET FORMULATION AND EXECUTION FOR NATIONAL INTEL AGENCIES AND TO ESTABLISH MORE EFFECTIVE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT THROUGHOUT INTEL COMMUNITY. NRO WAS SINGLED OUT FOR PARTICULAR EMPHASIS ON THE SUBJECT OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. REPORT DESCRIBES ACTIONS BEING TAKEN TO REDUCE NRO'S FORWARD FUNDING BALANCES. IWR 4/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4061.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION'S REPORT HELPS DECIPHER INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4062.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE APPROVED A MAJOR EXPANSION IN POWER OF THE DCI GIVING HIM AUTHORITY OVER THE CIA BUDGET BUT ALSO OVER ALL INTEL SPENDING, MOST OF WHICH NOW CONTROLLED BY THE PENTAGON. SUCH CHANGES WILL MEET MUCH OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/96 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4063.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS), WHICH RECENTLY TOOK THE CIA TO COURT TO FORCE IT TO PUBLISH THE INTEL BUDGET, HAS DONE ITS OWN RESEARCH ON THE TOPIC, REVEALING THAT THE 13 MEMBER ORGS OF THE AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY SPEND JUST OVER \$30 BILLION ANNUALLY. THERE IS \$6.2 BILLION FOR THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), \$3.6 BILLION FOR THE NSA, \$3.1 BILLION FOR CIA, \$1.2 BILLION FOR THE NATIONAL IMAGERY & MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA), \$1.5 BILLION FOR THE AIR INTEL AGENCY (AIA), \$1.2 BILLION FOR THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL (ONI) AND THE MARINE CORPS INTEL ACTIVITY TOGETHER, \$1 BILLION FOR THE ARMY INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND, AND \$850 MILLION FOR THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/16/97 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4064.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** INTEL BUDGET IS ROUGHLY \$30 BILLION FOR THE 12 INTEL AGENCIES. CIA RECEIVES \$3 BILLION, WITH MORE THAN 85 PERCENT GOING TO PENTAGON-RUN AGENCIES INCLUDING THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), (\$6 BILLION); THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA), WHICH INTERCEPTS SIGNALS INTEL FROM SPACE-BASED AND LAND-BASED COLLECTORS (\$4 BILLION); THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE INTEL OPS (\$13 BILLION); DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (DARO), WHICH BUILDS AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE VEHICLES (\$1 BILLION); NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA), WHICH DOES MILITARY MAPPING AND NOW SATELLITE INTERPRETATION (\$1 BILLION); THE DIA, WHICH ANALYZES MILITARY TARGETS AND RUNS DEFENSE HUMINT (\$1 BILLION), AND OTHER SMALLER OPS AT THE PENTAGON, STATE AND FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4065.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN APRIL OF 1996** , CLINTON STATED THAT HE AUTHORIZED CONGRESS TO MAKE PUBLIC THE TOTAL INTEL BUDGET. STEVE AFTERGOOD, WHO NOW HEADS THE PROJECT ON GOVERNMENT SECRECY AT THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, IS SUING THE CIA UNDER TERMS OF THE FREEDOM OF INFO ACT (FOIA), A 1966 FEDERAL LAW THAT MANDATES GOVERNMENT DECLASSIFICATION OF ALL INFO NOT DETRIMENTAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY. PACIFIC NEWS SERVICE 9/29/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4066.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL BUDGET IS "OVER \$30 BILLION" THOUGH WE CANNOT BE MORE PRECISE NOW. FOLKS HAVE BEEN USING "ABOUT \$28 BILLION" BUT FOR SEVERAL YEARS THE BUDGET HAS BEEN "ABOUT" CONSTANT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS WHICH HAS MEANT ANNUAL INCREASES IN THEN YEAR CURRENT DOLLARS. OVERALL "BLACK" BUDGET [INTELL PLUS STEALTH PLUS ???] BUT THE NUMBER WE HAVE USED RECENTLY IS "ABOUT \$40 BILLION" WHICH IS NOT OBVIOUSLY WRONG. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 2/10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4067.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROFESSOR GARY SICK OF COLUMBIA U ISSUED AN ALERT TO SCHOLARLY COMMUNITY WARNING CIA CONSIDERING A 20 PERCENT CUT IN PERSONNEL AND 38 PERCENT IN NON PERSONNEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/30/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4068.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA BUDGET UP SLIGHTLY AT \$26.7 BILLION. FOR THE SECOND YEAR, CIA RELEASED THE OVERALL NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET. THIS YEAR THE FIGURE IS \$26.7 BILLION, VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED FROM LAST YEAR. BUDGET INCLUDES MONEY FOR CIA, THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) AND OTHER INTEL ORGANIZATIONS. THE FIGURE WAS A SECRET THROUGHOUT THE COLD WAR AND INTO THE 1990S. LAST YEAR, FOLLOWING A LAWSUIT, THE AGENCY SAID THE COMBINED BUDGET FOR FISCAL 1997 WAS \$26.6 BILLION. DUNCAN LEVIN OF THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, HELPED PRESS FOR RELEASE OF THE BUDGET FIGURE. AFTERGOOD CALLED THE STABILITY OF THE BUDGET FROM LAST YEAR TO THIS **A BIT OF A SURPRISE.** '...'IT SUGGESTS EITHER UNUSUAL STABILITY OR REAL STAGNATION. IT'S POSSIBLE THERE IS SOME CHURNING GOING ON BENEATH THE SURFACE NOT REFLECTED IN THE TOTAL NUMBER, BUT IT'S HARD TO KNOW." THE NRO, WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SPY SATELLITES, HAS THE BIGGEST BUDGET. HUNDREDS OF TACTICAL INTEL PROGRAMS RUN BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE MILITARY SERVICES CONSUME PERHAPS \$10 BILLION OF THE TOTAL. CIA'S BUDGET ALONE RUNS ABOUT \$3 BILLION, AND THE NSA, WHICH CONDUCTS ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING MISSIONS, SPENDS BETWEEN \$3 BILLION AND \$4

BILLION. AP 3/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4069.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE STUNNED BY THE SIZE OF TWO OTHER ADD-ONS THAT CAME AT THE INSISTENCE OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS -- \$2 BILLION FOR A WIDE VARIETY OF INTELLIGENCE PROGRAMS. THE INTEL MONEY WAS PUSHED BY HOUSE SPEAKER NEWT GINGRICH. THE REMAINING COUPLE OF BILLION DOLLARS WERE DESIGNATED FOR EXPANDED DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS, AND REINFORCED EMBASSY SECURITY. FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES GAINED EASIER ACCESS TO SO-CALLED "ROVING WIRETAPS" THAT ALLOW INVESTIGATORS TO LISTEN IN ON AN INDIVIDUAL'S PHONE CALLS EVEN IF THEY ARE MADE FROM PHONES IN SEVERAL LOCATIONS. ROVING TAPS HAVE BEEN PERMITTED SINCE 1986, BUT THE AGENCY SEEKING THE NECESSARY COURT WARRANT HAD TO SHOW THAT AN INDIVIDUAL WAS INTENTIONALLY EVADING SURVEILLANCE BY SWITCHING FROM ONE PHONE TO THE OTHER. UNDER THE NEW LAW INVESTIGATORS WILL ONLY HAVE TO SHOW A PATTERN OF EVASION ON THE PART OF THE SUSPECT INDIVIDUAL WITHOUT HAVING TO PROVE INTENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/98 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4070.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** HOW MUCH THE GOVT SPENDS ON INTEL IS CLASSIFIED, BUT THE BILL IS BELIEVED TO PROVIDE SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THIS YEAR'S LEVEL OF \$26.7 BILLION. IT ADDS LESS THAN 1 PERCENT TO CLINTON'S BUDGET REQUEST FOR NEXT YEAR. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4071.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** INTEL BUDGET CUTS CRITICIZED. SENATE CUTS OF SOME \$400 MILLION REQUEST FOR INTEL BUDGET IN FISCAL 1999 COULD HAVE A "FAIRLY SEVERE" IMPACT ON SUPPORT TO BATTLEFIELD OPS. THE OMB "STRONGLY OPPOSES" THE "SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS" IN THE FISCAL 1999 INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL. THE LONGEST LASTING IMPACT OF THE CUTS, MAY BE ON CAPITOL HILL. THIS YEAR, THE INTEL COMMITTEE MADE REDUCTIONS AND MOVED THAT MONEY TO OTHER INTEL PROGRAMS. CHAIRMAN SHELBY SAID HIS PANEL CUT "A WIDE RANGE OF LOWER-PRIORITY INTEL PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES." THE PANEL "TOOK THOSE FUNDS AND APPLIED THEM AGAINST THE HIGHEST PRIORITY INTEL NEEDS AND TARGETS," -- "ADVANCED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, COUNTERPROLIFERATION, COUNTERTERRORISM, COUNTERNARCOTICS, TRAINING, INFO OPS, COVERT ACTION AND ENHANCED ANALYSIS" -- ALMOST \$1 BILLION. WHEN THE BILL WENT TO THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, IT USED THE CUTS TO FUND NONINTEL PENTAGON PROGRAMS. SENATORS FROM EACH COMMITTEE REINSTATED HALF THE CUTS TO INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/98 10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4072.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** MORE THAN \$1.5 BILLION IN SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS APPROVED FOR U.S. INTEL - MOSTLY FOR NEW PENTAGON-RUN SATELLITE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS SYSTEMS. INTEL-GATHERING FROM SATELLITES [CRITICIZED] SINCE LAST MAY, WHEN INTEL FAILED TO SPOT PREPARATIONS FOR INDIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS BECAUSE THE CURRENT U.S. IMAGERY SATELLITES CAN BE TRACKED FROM GROUND STATIONS. ONE REMEDY IS STEALTH SATELLITES. HUMAN SOURCE INTEL OF THE CIA WILL RECEIVE LESS THAN 20 PERCENT OF TOTAL. MOST FOR ADDITIONAL AGENCY CASE OFFICERS AND ANALYSTS AND THE COSTS OF MOVING MORE OF THEM OVERSEAS. INTEL BUDGET REMAINS CLASSIFIED, BUT IT IS MADE UP BROADLY OF FOUR ELEMENTS. TECHNICAL COLLECTION ALMOST \$1 BILLION: \$200 MILLION FOR ANTI-TERRORISM OF THE FBI ALONG WITH THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON; MORE THAN \$200 MILLION WENT FOR OTHER PENTAGON INTEL SYSTEMS; AND FOR INTEL OPS IN BOSNIA. TWO MAIN BENEFICIARIES -- NRO, AND NSA. NRO IS DEVELOPING NEW, SMALL SATELLITES TO REPLACE OLDER, BIGGER AND MORE COSTLY ONES. NSA TO UPGRADE ITS COMPUTERS [TARGETED AT] FASTER TELECOMMO. CIA MONEY FOR THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS FOR ADD. TRAINING FOR NEW HIRES, MORE PAY FOR EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL AND [SENDING] MORE CASE OFFICERS OVERSEAS. NEW FUNDS ALSO FOR THE DIR OF INTEL TO INCREASE ITS ANALYTICAL CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/98 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4073.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** MUCH OF INTEL BUDGET WILL GO TO NRO AND NSA SATELLITES. MORE THAN \$1.5 BILLION IN EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL FUNDS APPROVED IN LATE OCTOBER WILL BE A WINDFALL MOSTLY FOR NEW PENTAGON-RUN SATELLITE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS SYSTEMS. ONE NEW "BLACK PROJECT" IS THE "STEALTH SATELLITE" INVISIBLE TO GROUND RADAR. HUMINT, THE SPECIALTY OF THE CIA AND A GROWING PRIORITY, RECEIVES LESS THAN 20

PERCENT OF THE SUPPLEMENT'S TOTAL. TECHNICAL COLLECTION RECEIVED ALMOST \$1 BILLION -- \$200 MILLION WAS ADDED TO INTEL FOR ANTI-TERRORISM EFFORTS INVOLVING THE FBI, THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON -- MORE THAN \$200 MILLION WENT TO OTHER PENTAGON PROJECTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/16/98 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4074.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** WE SEE THE NEED FOR FOCUS ON SIGNALS INTEL, HUMAN INTEL, ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS AND COVERT ACTION PER REP. GOSS, HIC CHAIRMAN. HIC WAS CONCERNED ABOUT THE EXPLOSION IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY -- EFFORTS TO TAP INTO HIGH-LEVEL GOVT COMMO, ENCODED DOCUMENTS AND TECHNICAL EMISSIONS SUCH AS TELEMETRY SIGNALS PUT OFF BY MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONRY. SOME FUNDING SHIFTED OUT OF EXPENSIVE SATELLITE INTEL PROGRAMS AND INTO THIS GROWING TECHNICAL AREA. THE BILL, SEEKS TO INCREASE INVESTMENT IN COMPUTERS THAT CAN SORT THROUGH VAST QUANTITIES OF ENCODED MESSAGES. MONEY IS ALSO EARMARKED FOR HUMAN INTEL, WHICH IS LARGELY THE PURVIEW OF THE CIA'S OVERSEAS STATIONS. CIA FOCUSING ON TERRORIST ORGS, DRUG CARTELS AND GROUPS INVOLVED IN WEAPONS PROLIFERATION. BUT THIS AREA, RUN BY THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO), HAS BEEN WITHERING IN RECENT YEARS. THE FUNDS TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE HAVE BEEN CUT BACK TREMENDOUSLY -- WE'RE IN THE BUSINESS OF TRYING TO REBUILD AN ESPIONAGE SYSTEM. THE DO ALSO MANAGES CIA-RUN COVERT OPS. SOME OF THE FUNDS WERE SHIFTED FROM TECHNICAL PROGRAMS TO COVERT ACTION. BILL ALSO PROVIDES ADDITIONAL MONEY FOR INTEL ANALYSIS, ADDRESSING A PERSISTENT PROBLEM AT THE CIA WHERE INTEL COLLECTORS BRING IN A FLOOD OF INFO ONLY TO HAVE IT WAIT FOR ANALYSTS. THE BUDGET IS BELIEVED TO BE SLIGHTLY ABOVE THIS YEAR'S SPENDING LEVEL OF \$26.7 BILLION. AP 4/30/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4075.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** **HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HAS INCREASED "MARGINALLY" THE ROUGHLY \$27 BILLION CLINTON PROPOSED TO SPEND ON INTEL AGENCIES. NSA, WHICH HAS RELIED CHIEFLY ON SPACE-BASED SATELLITES OR GROUND-BASED ANTENNAS FOR ITS EAVESDROPPING TO GET MORE MONEY. NSA NOW "NEEDS NEW COMPUTERS AND NEW TOOLS TO GET INTO THE NEW DATA STREAMS THAT ARE CRISSCROSSING THE WORLD." SOME OF FUNDS TO COME FROM REDUCTIONS IN SPENDING NEXT FISCAL YEAR BY (NRO). HUMAN INTEL BY CIA'S (DO) WERE ANOTHER PRIORITY. THE DO, REDUCED AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN 1991** , HAS BEEN IN PUBLIC DISREPUTE SINCE THE 1994 ARREST OF THE SPY ALDRICH H. AMES. DCI TENET AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS JACK DOWNING PRESSING CONGRESS FOR MORE FUNDS TO REBUILD THE DO AND REESTABLISH POSTS IN PLACES SUCH AS AFRICA, WHERE ALMOST ALL THE CIA STATIONS WERE CLOSED DOWN OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS. FOR MUCH OF THE 1990S, REDUCING THE DO WAS AN EASY WAY TO SAVE MONEY BECAUSE IT WAS CHEAPER TO HAVE CASE OFFICERS BACK IN WASHINGTON. "THEY GUTTED ACTIVITIES." TENET AND DOWNING HAVE NOTED THAT SOME SUPPORTERS OF TERRORISM OPERATE IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS SUDAN. AND BY HAVING CASE OFFICERS IN AFRICAN COUNTRIES, THERE IS A BETTER CHANCE TO TRACK TERRORISTS AND CHINESE AND RUSSIAN ACTIVITIES. SMALL INCREASES IN FUNDING FOR NEW DO PERSONNEL FOR OPS THAT ARE LONG-RANGE RATHER THAN SHORT-TERM. WITH OPS DIRECTED AT TERRORISM AND ARMS PROLIFERATION, NEW PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS CALL LESS FOR RECENT COLLEGE GRADUATES AND MORE FOR OLDER PERSONNEL WITH LANGUAGE QUALIFICATIONS AND OVERSEAS EXPERIENCE WHO COULD BE TRANSFERRED TO CIA. [COMMENT: PROBABLY MEANS NON-OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS]. GOSS, CHAIRMAN OF HIC, SAID THE PANEL SAW "THE NEED FOR CONCERTED FOCUS ON SIGNALS INTEL, HUMAN INTEL, ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS AND COVERT ACTION CAPABILITIES." ONLY MARGINAL AMOUNTS OF MONEY WERE ADDED FOR HIRING NEW ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/98 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4076.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** BUDGET BATTLE BETWEEN DCI TENET AND FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS). STEVEN AFTERGOOD, DIRECTOR OF FAS'S PROJECT ON GOVT SECRECY, REQUESTED DISCLOSURE THROUGH FOIA OF TENET'S BUDGET REQUEST TO CONGRESS FOR FISCAL 1999. TENET REFUSED, AND AFTERGOOD FILED SUIT. ONCE FISCAL 1999 BUDGET TOOK EFFECT OCT. 1, AFTERGOOD AMENDED HIS COMPLAINT TO OBTAIN NOT ONLY THE BUDGET REQUEST, BUT THE APPROPRIATION AS WELL, SINCE A PRECEDENT HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED FOR RELEASING THE AMOUNT OF INTELLIGENCE SPENDING. (FOR THE RECORD: \$26.6 BILLION IN 1997 AND \$26.7 BILLION IN 1998). TENET REFUSED TO PROVIDE EITHER THE REQUEST OR THE APPROPRIATION. AFTERGOOD CITED SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL'S REVIEW OF FISCAL 1999 BUDGET PRIORITIES AND SAID DISCLOSURE OF AGGREGATE SPENDING WOULD BE "BENIGN" BY COMPARISON. COMMITTEE REPORTED LAST MONTH, WITH MORE THAN A LITTLE SPECIFICITY, THAT SPENDING PRIORITIES IN FISCAL 1999 WERE TO BOLSTER COUNTER-PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-NARCOTICS, COUNTER-INTEL, COVERT ACTION, BALLISTIC MISSILE INTEL AND "NEW SMALL SATELLITE TECHNOLOGIES THAT PROVIDE FLEXIBLE, AFFORDABLE COLLECTION FROM SPACE WITH RADARS TO DETECT MOVING TARGETS IN ALL-WEATHER CONDITIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4077.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** DCI. TENET REFUSES TO DISCLOSE THE BUDGET REQUEST OR FINAL APPROPRIATION FOR INTEL IN THE FISCAL YEAR, PROMPTING CONCERN AMONG ANTI-SECRECY ADVOCATES THAT THE NATION'S TOP INTEL OFFICER IS TRYING TO REVERSE HIS OWN MOVES TOWARD GREATER

OPENNESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/98 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4078.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** GOVT DOES NOT HAVE TO DISCLOSE INTEL BUDGET PER A FEDERAL JUDGE IN DISMISSING A LAWSUIT. THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SOUGHT THE INFO, NOTING PRESIDENT CLINTON SUPPORTED DISCLOSURE IN 1997 AND 1998, WHEN SPENDING WAS \$26.6 BILLION AND \$26.7 BILLION. BUT JUDGE THOMAS HOGAN SAID THE PRESIDENT CAN KEEP THE DATA SECRET. CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE TENET CITED NATIONAL SECURITY IN REFUSING TO PUBLICIZE THE TOTAL. HE SAID THAT PUBLICIZING SPENDING FOR A THIRD YEAR COULD ENABLE ENEMIES TO DISCERN U.S. INTELLIGENCE PRIORITIES AND TRENDS. USA TODAY 11/22/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4079.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** SENATE ADOPTED COMPROMISE LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING AN INCREASE IN SPENDING FOR INTEL, SENDING IT TO CLINTON. THE MEASURE INCLUDES A PROVISION STRENGTHENING SANCTIONS AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND THEIR ASSOCIATES. BILL COVERS CIA AND 10 OTHER INTEL-GATHERING AGENCIES AND PROGRAMS. SPENDING LEVELS ARE CLASSIFIED, BUT LAWMAKERS FAMILIAR WITH THE LEGISLATION SAID IT TOTALED ABOUT \$29.5 BILLION, UP CONSIDERABLY FROM THE \$26.7 BILLION TOTAL IN 1998.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/99 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4080.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** THE HOUSE REJECTED A TWO-PART AMENDMENT OPPOSED BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND PASSED A BILL FUNDING THE CIA AND THE 10 OTHER U.S. SPY AGENCIES IN FISCAL 2000 AT ABOUT \$30 BILLION. FIRST PART OF AMENDMENT SOUGHT TO FREEZE THE 2000 BUDGET AT THE 1999 LEVEL. SECOND REQUIRED CIA TO GIVE CONGRESS A PUBLIC REPORT ON THE ROLE OF INTEL FAILURES IN U.S. MISSILES AND AIRCRAFT HITTING UNINTENDED CIVILIAN TARGETS. SPONSOR SANDERS CITED RECENT MISSILE ATTACK ON THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE AFTER A FAULTY MAP WAS USED IN TARGETING. HE ALSO NOTED THE INCIDENT AT CAVALESE, ITALY, IN FEBRUARY 1998.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/99 M7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4081.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER DCI TENET SAID THE \$3 BILLION ADDED TO THE INTEL BUDGET LAST YEAR WAS HELPFUL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/99 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4082.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO DCI WEBSTER CURRENTLY undefined ONLY ABOUT 3% OF THE U.S. INTEL BUDGET IS SPENT ON COVERT ACTION OR SECRET OPERATIONS TO INFLUENCE OR DIRECT ACTIVITIES BY OTHER GVTs.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4083.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1988** THE U.S. HAS PROVIDED AN ESTIMATED \$2 BILLION WORTH OF MILITARY AID TO THE AFGHAN REBELS SINCE THE SOVIET INVASION IN 79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/88 A21,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4084.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1991** WAR HAS LEFT 1.5 MILLION DEAD AND 5 MILLION REFUGEES ACCORDING TO U.S. ESTIMATES. IT HAS COST THE U.S. \$9 BILLION, A SUM THAT CONTINUES TO GROW AN ESTIMATED \$250 MILLION A YEAR IN MILITARY AID TO MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4085.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1984-1985** "U.S. COVERT AID TO AFGHANS ON RISE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/85 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4086.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1987** BUDGET FOR WAR 470 MILLION IN 86 AND 630 MILLION IN 87. SAUDI ARABIA CONTRIBUTED 525 MILLION FOR 85 AND 86.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 203 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_4087.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1987** THE HIC AND SIC PLANNING TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBLE MISUSE OR DIVERSION OF FUNDS IN A CIA-RUN SWISS BANK ACCOUNT OF MORE THAN \$500 MILLION FOR THE PURCHASE OF WEAPONS FOR THE AFGHAN REBELS. ACCOUNT ESTABLISHED IN 85 WITH A PROMISE OF \$250 MILLION EACH FROM THE U.S. AND SAUDI ARABIA TO BUY SOVIET, AND CHINESE ARMS AND SHIP VIA CIRCUITOUS ROUTES. FROM A LEVEL OF \$280 MILLION IN FISCAL 85, THE CIA BUDGET FOR AFGHANISTAN GREW TO \$470 MILLION IN FISCAL 86 AND \$630 MILLION IN FISCAL 87.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4088.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined WHITE USED 250 MILLION APPROPRIATED FUNDS AND REPROGRAMMED 200 MILLION FISCAL SECRET DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FUNDS IN EFFORT DRIVE USSR FROM AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 202 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_4089.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN OP, MID undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 360-1 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4090.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. THE REAGAN ADM HAS ARRANGED AT LEAST 1.2 BILLION IN MULTILATERAL ARMS AID AND PROVIDED AT LEAST ANOTHER 1.4 BILLION IN CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/20/88 231 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4091.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1986** U.S. SUPPLYING COVERT AID TOTALLING 300 TO 350 MILLION IN 86 AND 280 MILLION IN 85. 15 MILLION IN OVERT FUNDS OF AID NOT DISTRIBUTED BECAUSE OF DISPUTE WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS OVER HOW TO ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4092.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1988** MORE THAN \$600 MILLION SPENT ON MUJAHEDDIN IN 87 AND 700 MILLION IN 88.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 167 source code: BC

111-ciabase_4093.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined COVERT AID TO ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS IS \$470 MILLION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/3/86 P21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4094.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PRES REAGAN ASSURED REBEL LEADERS OF MORE U.S. SUPPORT. THE CIA-RUN COVERT PROGRAM, NOW COSTS MORE THAN \$500 MILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/87 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4095.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined WANING SUPPORT, CRIPPLING RIFTS ARE AFGHAN REBELS' OTHER FOES. U.S AID TO REBELS, ABOUT \$300 MILLION LAST YEAR, MAY SOON BE CURTAILED OR CUT OFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/90 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4096.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined ON 6 APRIL, 3 DAYS AFTER OCCUPATION OF KHOST, FIRST MAJOR MUJAHEDDEEN VICTORY SINCE USSR WITHDREW, A HIGH-LEVEL CELL IN ISLAMABAD DECIDED TO PURSUE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT. CHANGE IN GVT POLICY BY PRES, PRIME MINISTER, ETC. U.S. INFORMED PAKISTAN CIA DROPPED THE \$200 MILLION ANNUAL COVERT MILITARY AID FOR MUJAHEDDEEN FROM ITS BUDGET REQUEST FOR NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4097.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, ANGOLA, 1990-1991** SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES AGREED TO CUT AID TO REBEL FORCES IN AFGHAN BY MORE THAN 10%. AID ABOUT \$250 MILLION, A REDUCTION OF \$30 MILLION FROM LAST YEAR. HALF MONEY ALSO HELD IN RESERVE SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4098.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, FALL undefined SAUDI ARABIA AND U.S. PLEDGED 250 MILLION EACH TO OVERTHROW GVT. CIA EST JOINT BANK ACCOUNT IN SWITZERLAND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4099.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** BY EARLY 90 CIA'S AFGHAN OP HAD PROVED DOUBLY DISASTROUS. AFTER 10 YEARS COVERT OPS AT A COST OF \$2 BILLION U.S. HAD MUJAHEDDIN WARLORDS WHOSE SKILL AS DRUG DEALERS EXCEEDED THEIR COMPETENCE AS MILITARY COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 459 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_4100.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined THE MUJAHEDDIN RECEIVE \$500 ANNUALLY IN U.S. SUPPORT. A DIRECTOR OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN, WHICH IS SPONSORING AN AFGHAN REBELS VISIT TO THE U.S. WORRIED ABOUT LACK OF RECOGNITION BY REAGAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/86 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4101.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined BUSH ADM CONSIDERING WHETHER CONTINUE AID FOR AFGHAN REBELS. SUPPORT TO DATE ABOUT U.S. \$2 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4102.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1983-1997** DURING EARLY MONTHS OF 84, REPRESENTATIVE CHARLES WILSON LITERALLY FORCED THE CIA TO EXPAND THE AFGHAN PROGRAM, SINGLE-HANDEDLY PUSHING THROUGH A MASSIVE INCREASE IN APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE 84-85 FISCAL YEAR. THE \$30 MILLION REQUESTED BY CIA SHOT UP TO 120 MILLION. THIS LED TO BURGEONING INCREASES TO \$250 MILLION IN 85, \$470 MILLION IN 86, AND \$630 MILLION IN 87, ALL OF WHICH WAS MATCHED BY SAUDI INCREASES.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 157 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_4103.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1984-1986** SAUDI ARABIA HAS GIVEN MORE THAN \$500 MILLION TO GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN OVER LAST 2 YEARS. THEY GAVE 250 MILLION LAST YEAR AND 275 MILLION THIS YEAR. THAT IS A DIRECT MATCH OF U.S. COVERT SUPPORT TO THE REBELS. OTHERS HAVE PLACE THE U.S. TOTALS AS FAR HIGHER. MONEY USED TO BUY GUNS AND SUPPLIES SHIPPED FROM NEIGHBORING PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/86 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4104.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined THE SAUDI'S GVT SECRET MATCHING FUNDS ARRANGEMENT WITH THE CIA ON AID TO THE MUJAHEDDIN HAS STRINGS ATTACHED: MUCH OF THE \$1.5 BILLION HAS GONE TO SAUDI-FAVORED GUERRILLA GROUPS. THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN RIYADH RECEIVED THE MONEY.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_4105.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1985-1986** U.S. URGED SAUDI OFFICIALS TO BE MORE OPEN ABOUT ITS SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN GUERRILLAS. SAUDI GVT PROVIDED 250 MILLION IN 85 AND 275 MILLION IN 86.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4106.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, undefined TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET FOR CIA-BACKED WAR IN AFGHAN 120-125 MILLION.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4107.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined CIA CIA SENT THE GUERRILLAS \$240 MILLION FOR WEAPONS, AND U.S MILITARY AID TO THE REBELS WILL TOTAL ABOUT \$480 MILLION MAKING THIS THE LARGEST COVERT OP SINCE VIETNAM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/85 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4108.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined FUNDING OF REBEL MUJAHEDDEEN REPORTED AT 250 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/26/85 P400 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4109.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166, 4/85 STATED FOR THE FIRST TIME CLEAR U.S. POLICY TO AID THE MUJAHEDDIN. CIA OPPOSED TO PROJECT BUT STEADY CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE USED. IN undefined CIA GAVE \$30 MILLION. LATER TO \$50 MILLION, TO \$65 MILLION TO \$75 MILLION TO \$162 MILLION. undefined ALLOCATION \$670 MILLION AND MAY REACH ONE BILLION BY 89. A LOBBYING ORG CALLED THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION RESPONSIBLE IN PART.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_4110.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, USSR, 1979-1990** WHEN THE SOVIETS INVADED AFGHANISTAN IN 12/79, THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION ALLOCATED \$30 MILLION IN COVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING OLD SOVIET WEAPONS FROM EGYPT, TO ANTICOMMUNIST AFGHAN REBELS. UNDER REAGAN, COVERT ASSISTANCE STEADILY ESCALATED, AS DID CASUALTY FIGURES AND THE FLOW OF REFUGEES. BY 1985, REP. CHARLIE WILSON GOADED CONGRESS INTO INCREASING ASSISTANCE TO \$250 MILLION DOUBLE THE BUDGET FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR. U.S. MILLIONS SUPPORTED UP TO 300,000 INSURGENTS AT THE WAR'S PEAK. HUGE COVERT FUNDING INCREASES CONTINUED YEARLY UNTIL 1988, WHEN ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS APPARENTLY PEAKED AT \$700 MILLION. EVEN AFTER USSR DEFEAT, CIA DOLLARS CONTINUED TO POUR IN. ESTIMATES FOR 1991 RANGED FROM \$180 MILLION TO \$300 MILLION. OVER THE DOZEN YEARS OF COVERT INTERVENTION, CIA SPENT \$3.3 BILLION TO DRIVE USSR OUT OF AFGHANISTAN AND THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF POWER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 48-60 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4111.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, USSR, 1980-1991** WHEN THE SOVIETS INVADED AFGHANISTAN IN 12/79, CARTER ADM RESPONDED BY ALLOCATING \$30 MILLION IN COVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING OLD SOVIET WEAPONS FROM EGYPT, TO ANTICOMMUNIST AFGHAN REBELS. UNDER REAGAN, COVERT ASSISTANCE STEADILY ESCALATED. BY 1985, CONGRESS INCREASED ASSISTANCE TO \$250 MILLION DOUBLE THE BUDGET FOR THE PREVIOUS YEAR. THE U.S. MILLIONS SUPPORTED UP TO 300,000 INSURGENTS AT THE WAR'S PEAK. HUGE COVERT FUNDING INCREASES CONTINUED YEARLY UNTIL 1988, WHEN THE ANNUAL APPROPRIATION APPARENTLY PEAKED AT \$700 MILLION. EVEN AFTER THE SOVIET DEFEAT, CIA DOLLARS CONTINUED TO POUR IN. FUNDING ESTIMATES FOR 1991 RANGED FROM \$180 MILLION TO \$300 MILLION. OVER DOZEN YEARS OF COVERT INTERVENTION, THE CIA SPENT \$3.3 BILLION TO DRIVE THE RUSSIANS OUT OF AFGHANISTAN AND THE COMMUNISTS OUT OF POWER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4112.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. CIA ADMITS GIVING \$25 MILLION TO FNLA/UNITA BETWEEN JAN undefined AND EARLY undefined STATE DEPT ESTIMATES TOTAL AID \$35 MILLION AND NEW YORK TIMES ESTIMATES REAL FIGURE 3 TIMES AS MUCH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4113.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1985-1990** AFTER CONGRESS REPEALED CLARK AMENDMENT PROHIBITING COVERT AID TO UNITA IN 1985, THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED LEVEL OF ACTIVITY IN 1986, WITH INITIAL FUNDING THAT YEAR OF \$15 MILLION. BY 1990, OBSERVERS PUT ANNUAL SUPPORT FOR SVIMBI'S UNITA AT APPROXIMATELY \$50-60 MILLION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 48-60 WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4114.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1985-1990** AFTER CONGRESS REPEALED THE CLARK AMENDMENT PROHIBITING COVERT AID TO UNITA IN 85, REAGAN ADM INCREASED LEVEL OF ACTIVITY IN ANGOLA IN 86, WITH INITIAL FUNDING THAT YEAR OF \$15 MILLION. BY 1990, ANNUAL SUPPORT FOR JONAS SAVIMBI'S UNITA WAS ABOUT \$50-60 MILLION. SUPPORT HELPED UNITA CONTINUE ITS ENDLESS WAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4115.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined REAGAN ADM BEGAN FUNDING UNITA GUERRILLAS IN 86, \$18 MILLION ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/88 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4116.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SAVIMBI IS NO LONGER WASHINGTON'S DARLING. CONGRESSIONAL HARD-LINERS DELIVERED \$50 MILLION THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 54 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4117.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** COVERT LETHAL AID TO UNITA CURBED; CEASE FIRE WOULD SUSPEND IT. LETHAL AID TO UNITA SLIGHTLY LESS THAN HALF OF 60 MILLION OF COVERT AID IN CLASSIFIED SECTION OF 91 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4118.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** HIC AND SIC CONFEREES AUTHORIZED \$60 MILLION FOR UNITA BUT ORDERED HALF PUT IN A RESTRICTED ACCOUNT. TWO COMMITTEES WOULD HAVE TO ACT SEPARATELY ON ANY ADMIN REQUEST FOR RELEASE OF MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4119.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined AID TO UNITA FACING HOUSE DEBATE. SAVIMBI MET WITH PRES BUSH TO DISCUSS U.S. SUPPORT. UNITA RECEIVES ABOUT \$60 MILLION IN COVERT AID, ABOUT 30 MILLION FOR WEAPONS. AMOUNT AGAIN CONTAINED IN CLASSIFIED ANNEX OF INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL FOR undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4120.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLAN GVT SOURCE SAID CIA MILITARY SUPPORT TO UNITA REBELS ABOUT \$100 MILLION A YEAR AND THEY GETTING MUCH MORE FROM OTHER SOURCES SUCH AS SOUTH AFRICA. CIA AID TO UNITA IS CLOSER TO \$65 MILLION. UNITA WITH SUPPORT FROM BUSH ADM HAS STAGED A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN OFFENSIVE OPS IN NORTH AND NORTHEASTERN ANGOLA SINCE JUNE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4121.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined HOUSE REPS VOTED TO CONTINUE U.S. AID TO UNITA EVEN AFTER PEACE ACCORD. BUT AID TO BE PARED BACK FROM THE \$60 MILLION ANNUAL LEVEL THRU CIA IN RECENT YEARS AND WILL BE STRICTLY NON-MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4122.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, undefined HIC APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT PRESERVES COVERT AID TO REBELS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. MOVE MUST BE UPHELD BY FULL HOUSE AND THEN GO TO SENATE. HIC APPROVED ADM REQUEST FOR \$60 MILLION FOR UNITA. INTEL BILL IS BELIEVED TO AUTHORIZE ROUGHLY \$30 BILLION FOR ALL PROGRAMS. AID TO CAMBODIAN RESISTANCE ABOUT \$13 MILLION A YEAR. FOR AFGHANISTAN SIC CUT ABOUT \$100 MILLION IN NEARLY \$300 MILLION IN ANNUAL SUPPORT FOR MUJAHEDDIN. MOVES REFLECT GROWING DISTASTE FOR COVERT PROXY WARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4123.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, BY undefined CIA HAD SPENT 50 MILLION ON ANGOLAN WAR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 36 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4124.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined AFTER SOUTH AFRICA CUT OFF ASSISTANCE TO UNITA, CIA STUDYING WAYS IT COULD DELIVER OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FROM ZAIRE TO UNITA. SINCE undefined U.S. PROVIDING SAVIMBI WITH ABOUT 15 MILLION A YEAR IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING THE HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4125.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined ADM PLANS TO CONTINUE SENDING AID TO UNITA THE ANGOLAN REBEL ORGANIZATION LED BY JONAS SAVIMBI. WILL SEND \$15 MILLION IN MILITARY AID INCLUDING MORE STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND WILL DO SAME NEXT YEAR. NYT 6/11/87. BUSINESS EXEC. SAM JOSEPH BAMIEH TESTIFIED HE ACTED AS GO-BETWEEN FOR ADM AND SAUDIS WHO CONTRIBUTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO ANGOLAN REBELS AT DCI CASEY'S BEHEST. NYT 7/2/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4126.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION SOD ON ITS WAY TO BECOMING CIA'S PARAMILITARY WING. DIVISION HAD TRANSPORT BY GADD, OFFSHORE BANK ACCOUNTS PROVIDED BY YELLOW FRUIT. COMPLEX ARRAY CUTOUTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, ACCESS TO VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED FUNDS AND A JOINT CIA-ARMY CLANDESTINE AVIATION UNIT AND A CIA-CONTROLLED SHIP 1982-1983**

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 153 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_4127.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR ISRAEL, PAKISTAN, CENTRAL AMERICA, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/88 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4128.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: AT TIME BAY OF PIGS ABOUT HALF TOTAL BUDGET SPENT ON POLITICAL, PROPAGANDA AND PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 187 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4129.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1950-1953** BUDGET FOR NEA DIVISION ASKED FOR MANY TIMES THE NEEDED AMOUNT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 123 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_4130.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1970-1975** BUDGET WENT FROM 1 BILLION TO LESS THAN 100 MILLION.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 30 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_4131.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BETWEEN undefined, CASEY GOT 25 TO 35% ANNUAL BUDGET INCREASES FOR CIA. UNDER CASEY CIA INITIATED MORE THAN 50 MAJOR COVERT OPS ON EVERY CONTINENT. BY undefined THERE SOME 20 OPS IN AFRICA ALONE. AT PRESENT THERE MAJOR COVERT OPS IN NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, COSTA RICA, SURINAME, MEXICO, AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, LIBYA, CHAD, LEBANON, SEYCHELLES, SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, ZAIRE, PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, LAOS, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4132.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK BUDGET GREW TO \$36 BILLION YEAR UNDER REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 5 source code: BC

111-ciabase_4133.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined BUDGET. AGEE SAID CIA SPENT UP TO 20 MILLION DOLLARS ON BEHALF HUNDRED CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 184-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4134.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **BUDGET OF NRO PER MONTHLY SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN BETWEEN 1980-1995** AVERAGED \$7 BILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4135.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH'S INTEL BUDGET FOR undefined \$30 BILLION. DCI WEBSTER SAID TO STAY AHEAD OF CURVE HE CREATED 9/89 A NEW PLANNING AND COORDINATING DIRECTORATE HEADED BY GARY FOSTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4136.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined COVERT OPS ABSORBING 60% PERSONNEL AND 74% BUDGET.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 81 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4137.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: BY LATE 60S CIA HAD HUNDREDS OF CA OPS AND USED HALF OF BUDGET. BY 69 THE NUMBER OF POSITIONS AND DOLLARS ASSIGNED TO CA WENT INTO PRECIPITOUS DECLINE AS DCI HELMS SHIFTED RESOURCES BACK TO THE COLLECTION MISSION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 21 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4138.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, undefined **CIA'S COVERT SUPPORT FOR THE KHMER ROUGE BEGAN IN 1981** , AS THE U.S. ATTEMPTED TO WEAKEN THE VIETNAMESE-DOMINATED GVT IN PHNOM PENH. PUBLISHED REPORTS PUT SPENDING THROUGH THE 1980S AT BETWEEN \$10 AND \$24 MILLION PER YEAR. ACCORDING TO AN 10/86 LETTER FROM JONATHAN WINER, AN AIDE TO SENATOR JOHN KERRY, U.S. HAD GIVEN OUSTED KHMER ROUGE FORCES \$85 MILLION SINCE 1980. ALTHOUGH WINER SUBSEQUENTLY CHARACTERIZED HIS FIGURE AS ERRONEOUS, THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE PROVIDED ANNUAL CIA FUNDING LEVELS FOR THE KHMER ROUGE FROM 1980 (\$54.55 MILLION) THROUGH 1986 (\$60,000), AN AGGREGATE THAT DOVETAILS WITH WINER'S CLAIM. THE CIA ALSO FUNDED THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE, TO THE TUNE OF ABOUT \$12 MILLION A YEAR FROM 1982 THROUGH 1986.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 48-60 WINTER 94-95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4139.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NON-LETHAL AID TO 2 NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN CAMBODIA APPROVED BY REAGAN ADM IN JANUARY. AID NOT DISTRIBUTED BECAUSE THAI GVT RELUCTANT TO DISTRIBUTE OPEN US SUPPORT IN A THAI ELECTION YEAR. FUNDS PART OF AN UP TO 5 MILLION AMOUNT FOR OVERT MILITARY AID. DOES NOT INCLUDE CIA-PROVIDED COVERT AID.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4140.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined BUSH ADM URGED CONGRESS CONTINUE NONLETHAL AID TO TWO NON COMMUNIST FACTIONS. EARLIER IN undefined ADM ASKED FOR \$7 MILLION IN OVERT AID AND \$12 MILLION IN COVERT. HOUSE APPROVED OVERT AID. SENATE REJECTED COVERT AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4141.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1982-1988** U.S. SENT NEARLY 100 MILLION TO CAMBODIAN NCR ALLIES BETWEEN 82-88.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 144 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_4142.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, THAILAND, undefined 3.5 MILLION CORRUPTION SCANDAL INVOLVING THAI MILITARY OFFICERS NEARLY DERAILED FUNDING FOR COVERT ASSISTANCE TO NON-COMMUNIST REBELS IN CAMBODIA. CIA OFFICERS IN THAILAND RUNNING THE COVERT PROGRAM DISCOVERED THE SKIMMING FROM THE COVERT PROGRAM WHICH TOTALED \$12 MILLION IN FISCAL undefined COVERT PROGRAM BEGAN CIRCA undefined CIA WORKS THRU THAI GVT TO DISBURSE NON-LETHAL AID AND TRAINING FOR NON-COMMUNIST FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/88 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4143.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** MORE THAN 325 MILLION APPROPRIATED FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION OF THE U.S. ARMY FOR OPS IN C.A.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4144.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. FOR DETAILED ACCOUNTING OF COST OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AM AND CARIBBEAN IN** undefined **SEE NA 4/12/86 P513-16** . TOTAL BUDGET FOR undefined PUT AT 9.5 BILLION WHICH INCLUDES ECONOMIC AID, "SECURITY ASSISTANCE" MONIES, DIRECT MILITARY AID, AND THE COSTS OF MAINTAINING AN EXTENSIVE U.S. MILITARY PRESENCE IN THE REGION. REAGAN ADMIN CLAIMS undefined BUDGET FOR REGION TO BE 1.9 BILLION

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4145.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1963-1964** U.S. 20 MILLION TO SUPPORT FREI CANDIDACY IN undefined MUCH THRU AID. MUCH GIVEN TO ROMAN CATHOLIC ORGS THRUOUT COUNTRY, WHOSE OBJECTIVE TO OPPOSE PROTESTANTISM AND COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 224 QUOTING HERSH'S PRICE OF POWER. 32 source code: DL

111-ciabase_4146.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PRES. FORD IN NEW YORK TIMES 9/16/74 P. 1 SAID CIA MONEY CHILE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT OPPOSITION MEDIA; FUNDS ADMITTED ARE 11,000,000 WHICH AT BLACK MARKET RATES WOULD HAVE IMPACT OF 50,000,000.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 147 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4147.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE. EL MERCURIO PUBLISHED FROM 1970-1973** WITH CIA SUBSIDY OF 1,665,000 DOLLARS. INQUIRY 2/19/79 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4148.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** MORE THAN 3.5 MILLION AUTHORIZED FOR CIA OPS IN CHILE IN 71. BY 9/73 THE CIA SPENT 8 MILLION ON ANTI-ALLENDE PLOTTING. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4149.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. BLACK MARKET. PRESIDENT FORD IN NYT, 9/16/74 A1 STATED CIA MONEY CHILE AIMED AT OPPOSITION MEDIA. FUNDS ADMITTED ARE ELEVEN MILLION WHICH AT BLACK MARKET RATE HAS AN IMPACT OF \$50,000,000.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). NOTE 134,147 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4150.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DEPUTY CHIEF MCMAHON RESIGNS. ROBERT GATES, THE DDI, TO TAKEOVER AS DDCI. MCMAHON MADE DECISION BECAUSE OF SIGNIFICANT ESCALATIONS OF 4 PARAMILITARY OPS -- AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, ANGOLA AND CAMBODIA. MCMAHON DISTRESSED BECAUSE AGENCY'S'S BUDGET FOR COVERT OPS SURPASSED THAT FOR ESPIONAGE AND CLANDESTINE INTEL COLLECTION. WP 3/5/86 A4. MCMAHON DENIES HE QUIT OVER POLICIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/86 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4151.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined BUDGET MORE THAN 820,000,000.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 33 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_4152.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA BUDGET, undefined PER MARKS MARCHETTI APPROX 1.5 BILLION. SEE TABLE FOR BREAKDOWN EXPENSES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4153.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA BUDGET HIDDEN IN DEFENSE DEPTS BUDGET. WITH BUDGET INCREASE FOR FISCAL undefined OF 25%, CIA FASTEST GROWING MAJOR AGENCY IN GVT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4154.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined BUDGET IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN 25 BILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/30/88 P114 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4155.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA BUDGET VOTED ON FOR FIRST TIME BY SENATE. EARLIER HOUSE COMMITTEE PLACED RESTRICTIONS ON A SECRET CONTINGENCY FUND FOR COVERT OPS SUCH AS WAR IN LAOS. AT PRESENT CONTINGENCY FUND POSSIBLY ABOUT \$35 MILLION. WP 6/24/77 P1, NYT 6/23/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4156.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined CIA FINANCED BY INTEL FUND THAT PROVIDES FOR INTEL ACTS OF DOS, TREASURY AND DEFENSE. ABOUT HALF CLASSIFIED FUND, EST AT 30 BILLION FOR 90 IS EARMARKED FOR TACTICAL AND MILITARY INTEL. CIA, NSA, DIA AND CIVILIAN INTEL GROUPS SHARE REMAINDER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/90 40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4157.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **CIA, CIRCA 1971-1975** CUT BACK FUNDING FOR COVERT ACTION FROM MORE THAN 50% OVER ALL BUDGET IN 50S AND 60S TO SOMETHING UNDER 5%.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 300 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4158.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CIA DID NOT HAVE TO ACCOUNT IN DETAIL FOR MONEY ON U-2, SR-71 AND COVERT OPS CONDUCTED 1960-1969**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 481 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4159.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE COLLECTION AND COVERT ACTION ACCOUNTED FOR 74% OF AGENCY'S BUDGET. PERSONNEL CONSTITUTED 60% OF CIA'S STRENGTH, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 109 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4160.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CLANDESTINE COLLECTION AND COVERT ACTION CONSUMED 54% OF AGENCY'S TOTAL BUDGET. IN BUDGET, MANPOWER AND DEGREE OF DCI ATTENTION COVERT OPS REMAINED CIA'S MOST CONSUMING MISSION, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 45, 66-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4161.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE SERVICES, undefined SPENT 74% AGENCY BUDGET (NOT INCLUDING DDA COSTS IN SUPPORT OF SECRET COMMUNICATIONS, LOGISTICAL BACK-UP, ETC) FIGURE FALLEN TO 54% BY END OF 50S BUT WITH ADMIN COSTS ADDED IN CLANDESTINE WORK STILL MORE THAN 2/3 OF CIA EXPENDITURES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 38 source code: LS

111-ciabase_4162.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE SERVICES TOOK 74% OF CIA'S BUDGET AND 60% ITS PERSONNEL AS EARLY AS undefined SINCE THEN TREND STEADILY UPWARD DOMINATED BY ACTION MEN.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 114 source code: SI

111-ciabase_4163.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE, undefined ACTIVITIES STILL CONSTITUTED 37% AGENCY'S BUDGET NOT INCLUDING DDA MONEY IN SUPPORT OF DDO ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4164.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSMAN PIKE ESTIMATED CIA BUDGET 10 BILLION. undefined NYT PUBLISHED ESTIMATE OF 13 BILLION. THE CENTER MAGAZINE OCTOBER 79 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4165.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTINGENCY RESERVE FUND, CIA DRAWS ON THIS FUND FOR UNANTICIPATED PROJECTS. REQUIRES APPROVAL OF OMB AND CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION WITHIN 48 HOURS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4166.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION 74 COUNTERSPY ESTIMATES 550 MILLION OUT OF 750 MILLION TOTAL CIA BUDGET AND 80% PERSONNEL DEDICATED TO COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4167.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION, undefined CIA USES ABOUT TWO THIRDS OF BUDGET FOR COVERT OPS AND THEIR SUPPORT--PROPORTIONS THAT HAVE HELD RELATIVELY CONSTANT FOR MORE THAN TEN YEARS. ONLY 20 PERCENT OF CIA'S CAREER EMPLOYEES (SPENDING LESS THAN 10 PERCENT OF ITS BUDGET) WORK ON INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS AND INFO PROCESSING. COI 68 (INFO CLASSIFIED BY CIA)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4168.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTIONS COST ABOUT HALF AGAIN AS MUCH AS SPYING BECAUSE OF PARAMILITARY OPS, SUBSIDIZING POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 59-60 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4169.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **COVERT OPS, 1953-1961** USED 54 PERCENT OF CIA BUDGET AND ITS MANPOWER EXPANDED. THIS DID NOT INCLUDE DDA BUDGETARY ALLOCATIONS IN SUPPORT OF DDP OPS. CC B 1 112 FOOTNOTE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4170.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OPS AGAINST CUBA APPROX 50 MILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 210 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4171.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined OVERT BROADCASTS TO CUBA UNDER AUSPICES USIA'S VOA BEGAN 11/62. FOR TWO DECADES U.S. BROADCASTS TO CUBA AT LOW LEVEL. IN undefined RADIO MARTI BEGAN. BEAMS 24 HOURS PROGRAMMING AT CUBA AT ANNUAL COST OF \$12 MILLION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 32 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4172.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HELPED FORMULATE THE REAGAN DOCTRINE OF PROVIDING COVERT SUPPORT FOR RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS. HE HAD A PENCHANT FOR SECRECY AND ACTIVISM. HE NEARLY TRIPLED THE CIA'S BUDGET. POLICY DECISIONS WERE OFTEN BASED PRIMARILY ON EMOTION. HE BALKED AT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/87 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4173.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY IN THEORY CZAR OF ALL U.S. INTEL AGENCIES BUT IN PRACTICE 3/4 INTEL BUDGET SPENT BY PENTAGON. AGENCY COMMANDS 15% OR 2.5 BILLION DOLLARS OF THE MORE THAN 24 BILLION INTEL BUDGET FOR THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4174.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HAS A CONTINGENCY RESERVE FUND WHICH HE CAN DRAW ON SIMPLY BY SIGNING FOR IT. ALL RULES FOR FINDINGS, NOTIFICATIONS, ETC., STILL APPLY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 158 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_4175.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAYS EUROPE CHANGES WILL REQUIRE MORE INTEL. CITES USSR AS INTENSIFYING INTEL ACTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4176.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER, undefined SAYS IT NECESSARY DUE TO SITUATION IN EAST AND CENTRAL EUROPE AS WELL AS VOLATILE THIRD WORLD TO GET MORE INFO THOSE AREAS. FUNDS FOR COUNTER INTEL AND ARMS-CONTROL MONITORING TO GO UP. IT POSSIBLE SAVE ENORMOUS RESOURCES CURRENTLY SPENT BY U.S. MILITARY INTEL ON LISTENING AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC PROGRAMS AND KEEPING TRACT OF USSR OB AND INTERCEPTING WARSAW PACT COMMO. CUTS MAY ALSO BE MADE IN SATELLITE PROGRAMS AIMED AT TACTICAL INTEL GATHERING. GARY FOSTER, WHO HEADS CIA'S NEW OFFICE FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION SAYS CONGRESS WANTS CIA TO SHOW RESPONSIVENESS TO WHATS GOING ON, BUT THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY SAYING GET SMALLER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/90 40-41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4177.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR OF THE CIA undefined CONTROLS LESS THAN 10% OF COMBINED NATIONAL AND TECH INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 333 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4178.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF INTEL COMMUNITY BUDGET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 185-6 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_4179.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION ON WHY THE INTEL BUDGET IS NOT REVEALED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I 367-384 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4180.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** TRANSFORMING THE SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES INTO AN EFFECTIVE COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCE HAS COST, OVER SEVEN YEARS, MORE THAN 3 BILLION AND LEFT SALVADOR IN SHAMBLES. YET THE SALVADORAN MILITARY SAYS THAT ESPECIALLY IMPT ARE PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, THE ORG OF CIVIL-DEFENSE UNITS, CIVIC MILITARY PROGRAMS AND THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE LOCAL POPULATION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/88 P23-5 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4181.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** U.S. SPENT 3.5 BILLION PROPPING UP REGIME. THIS MORE THAN 1 MILLION A DAY. ONE PER CENT OF LANDOWNERS CONTROL 41% OF ARABLE LAND AND ARMY HAS MURDERED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/89 P8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4182.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AID SIGNS THREE YEAR 7.9 MILLION AGREEMENT FOR EL SALVADOR OPS, BIGGEST CENTRAL AM CONTRACT AIFLD HISTORY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 39 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4183.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. 74% OF \$1.7 BILLION IN U.S. AID TO EL SALVADOR 1981-1985** HAS BEEN USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/1/85 P662 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4184.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. PROVIDING 633 MILLION IN AID TO SALVADOR THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/89 A37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4185.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1977-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1977-1986** CARTER ADMINISTRATION SPONSORED APPROXIMATELY A DOZEN COVERT OPS, WHICH GREW TO OVER 50 UNDER REAGAN. MOST OF THESE SMALLER ACTIONS ELUDED PUBLIC ATTENTION. FUNDING IN ETHIOPIA, FOR EXAMPLE, WAS REPORTEDLY \$500,000 ANNUALLY FROM 1981-86, BUT MEDIA COVERAGE WAS ALMOST NIL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 48-60 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4186.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST FUNDING OF CIA FRONT AIFLD COMES FROM PRESIDENT'S EMERGENCY FUND (100,000). LATER, AIFLD FUNDED THRU AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4187.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN INTEL BUDGET 3 TO 4 TIMES MORE COSTLY THAN CONGRESS TOLD. MORE THAN 10 BILLION BEING SPENT BY HANDFUL PEOPLE. ROUGHLY 20% NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY'S BUDGET NOT IN INTEL BUDGET. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 82 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_4188.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1986** INTEL BUDGET HAS GROWN FAST AND CIA HAS RAPIDLY REBUILT ITS COVERT ACTION CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4189.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined ANY INTEL SAVINGS BY REFORMING DOD INTEL LIKELY TO BE SPENT WITH DIA AND CIA REAPING THE BENEFITS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4190.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined THERE TO BE MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR REDUCTION IN INTEL BUDGET FOR ALL AGENCIES IN NEXT 6 YEARS. DISCUSSION OF WHERE

CUTS TO COME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4191.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING. SEVERANCE PAYMENT WORLDWIDE CIA GAVE ASIA FOUNDATION SEVERAL YEARS, IN ORDER TO GIVE IT A COUPLE OF YEARS TO DEVELOP ALTERNATIVE FUNDING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 151 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4192.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OVERTHROW OP HAD ITS OWN BUDGET AND COST BETWEEN 5 AND 7 MILLION. FT.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 226 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4193.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, SINCE undefined AIFLD OFFICIAL BUDGET 300,000. FIGURE DOES NOT INCLUDE TRAINING FUNDS AND AID, USIA MONEY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 22 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4194.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE DEBATED undefined APPROVED BUDGET. MORE THAN 85% TO MILITARY INTEL AND 3.5 BILLION FOR CIA. MORE THAN \$500 MILLION FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4195.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, undefined REPORTEDLY APPROVED A NEARLY THREE PERCENT INCREASE IN FUNDING FOR INTEL COMMUNITY FOR FY 86. RECENT YEARS INTEL BUDGET INCREASED BY AS MUCH AS 25 PERCENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/85 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4196.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO PBCFIA COVERT OPS USED 80% OF CIA BUDGET. CIA'S DDP OPERATING ON FREE-WHEELING BASIS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 456 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_4197.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO PIKE REPORT IN 70S INTEL SPENT AS MUCH AS 11 BILLION ANNUALLY, REPORT ALSO SAID IT COULD NOT BE SURE OF AMOUNT. ONLY CERTAINTY WAS INTEL SPENT MORE THAN IT TOLD CONGRESS. WITHIN CIA MORE THAN HALF THOSE EMPLOYED-55 PERCENT AND CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN HALF BUDGET WENT TO OPS; RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS RECEIVED ONLY SMALL PART.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 225 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_4198.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO MARCHETTI AND MARKS, CIA BUDGET IN 73 ABOUT 740 MILLION OF WHICH CLANDESTINE SERVICES RECEIVED 440

MILLION; SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY 120 MILLION; MANAGEMENT AND SERVICES 110 MILLION; AND DIRECTORATE OF INTEL 70 MILLION.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 226 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_4199.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE HOUSE VOTED TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES EVEN THOUGH THE DOLLAR AMOUNT KNOWN ONLY TO HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE MEMBERS. VOTE WAS 323 TO 43, WITH 5 MEMBERS ABSTAINING AS PROTEST AGAINST "BLANK-CHECK" AUTHORIZATION

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4200.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE CIA'S BUDGET IS ABOUT 1.5 BILLION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 P21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4201.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE CIA COMMANDS ROUGHLY 15% - 2.5 TO 3 BILLION, OF THE MORE THAN 24 BILLION INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86, A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4202.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined INTEL BUDGET UNDER REAGAN HAD GROWN TO 30 BILLION.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 36 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_4203.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE U.S. WAS SPENDING 35 BILLION A YEAR IN ITS BLACK BUDGET ON COVERT MILITARY AND INTEL ACTIVITIES. UNDER REAGAN ADMINISTRATION THIS SECRET SPENDING HAD MORE THAN TRIPLED. INQ. REPORTER ABLE TO IDENTIFY CLASSIFIED DEFENSE PROJECTS BY READING VOLUMES OF BUDGET DOCS LINE BY LINE, AND BY INTERVIEWING WORKERS AT DEFENSE PLANTS ACROSS THE NATION. WEINER, THE REPORTER, WON THE PULITZER FOR HIS REPORTING ON THIS TOPIC. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER, 4/1/88 A1, A10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4204.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MOST OF INTEL BUDGET HIDDEN IN APPROPRIATIONS FOR DEFENSE. HALF OF OVERALL 24 BILLION FOR NFIP AND PROVIDES FUNDS FOR CIA, DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. OTHER HALF FOR TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 416 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_4205.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined UNDER CASEY, BUDGET FOR INTEL COMMUNITY SHOT UP 25 PERCENT ANNUALLY AND REACHED AN ESTIMATED 24 BILLION DOLLARS DURING 1987 FISCAL YEAR.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 416 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_4206.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL HAS POSTPONED ACTION ON CIA 1991** COVERT ACTION BUDGET, SOURCES SAID, AFTER PRESIDENT BUSH SOUGHT DELAY BECAUSE "SENSITIVE NEGOTIATIONS" ARE UNDERWAY THAT COULD AFFECT ANGOLA, CAMBODIA AND AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/90 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4207.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined INCLUDES 18.6 BILLION FOR NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM--CALLED EN-FIP OF NFIP--SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF DCI WEBSTER AND ACTION BY SENATE INTEL PANEL. ABOUT \$11 BILLION TO MILITARY SERVICES AS TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES--TIARA--UNDER CONTROL OF DOD CHENEY AND SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. HIC REPORTS OUT A SINGLE BILL ENCOMPASSING BOTH NFIP AND TIARA. HOUSE MEASURE AT ABOUT 29 BILLION ABOUT 1 BILLION LESS THAN SENATE PACKAGE. CIA GETS ONLY MINOR SHARE OF MONEY. MORE THAN 85% GOES TO A BEWILDERING ARRAY OF DOD AGENCIES. ON \$18.6 BILLION NFIP BUDGET ABOUT \$6 BILLION GOES TO NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) A BLACK AGENCY UNDER AIR FORCE COVER THAT BUILDS AND LAUNCHES SATELLITES FOR ENTIRE COMMUNITY. NEXT PENTAGON'S NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY WITH \$4 BILLION FOR WORLDWIDE NET OF LISTENING POSTS. \$2 BILLION OF NFIP FOR GENERAL DEFENSE INTEL PROGRAM (GDIP), A GRAB BAG FROM CLANDESTINE HUMINT TO DIA ATTACHES AROUND THE WORLD, TO MILITARY COUNTERINTEL TO STUDIES OF FOREIGN WEAPONS SYSTEMS. ANOTHER 2 BILLION FOR ODDS AND ENDS INCLUDING NAVY'S SUB INTEL COLLECTION MISSIONS. CIA GETS \$3.5 BILLION, INCLUDING ABOUT \$600 MILLION FOR COVERT OPS, FBI'S COUNTERINTEL GETS \$40 MILLION AND DOS'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH, \$23 MILLION. MILITARY GETS \$11 BILLION FOR TACTICAL INTEL. NSA PUTS UP MORE SATELLITES MEANING MORE SIGNALS TO DECIPHER.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4208.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined LAWMAKER DENIES BUSH URGED DELAY ON CIA. PANEL POSTPONED 1991** COVERT ACTION BUDGET ON ITS OWN, CHAIRMAN SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4209.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN FEBRUARY undefined ANNUAL DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INTEL BUDGET REPORTED TO BE \$10 BILLION.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/28/76 226 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4210.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **INMAN PLAN CALLED FOR INTEL BUDGET 20 BILLION ALTHOUGH IN undefined IT 8 BILLION. FIRST FOUR YEAR REAGAN ADM INTEL BUDGET INCREASE 50%.**

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 180, 384 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4211.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **INTEL BUDGET CONSISTS OF 2 SEPARATE SUBMISSIONS. ONE THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP); AND, THE TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTS BUDGET (TIARA). DCI IS RESPONSIBLE FOR NFIP AND THE DOD FOR TIARA. NFIP BUDGET CONSISTS OF RESOURCES OF THE 1. CIA; 2. NSA; 3. DIA; 4. DOD FOR COLLECTION OF SPECIALIZED NATIONAL FOREIGN THRU RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS; 5. INR OF DOS; 6. INTEL ELEMENTS OF ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS, FBI, DEPT OF TREASURY AND D. OF ENERGY; 7. STAFF ELEMENTS OF THE DCI. TIARA OF DOD IS A DIVERSE ARRAY OF RECONNAISSANCE, SURVEILLANCE AND TARGET ACQUISITION PROGRAMS WHICH ARE A FUNCTIONAL PART OF THE BASIC FORCE STRUCTURE AND PROVIDE DIRECT INFO SUPPORT TO COMBAT OPS.**

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/2/85 P3 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_4212.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **INTEL BUDGET HANDLED BY OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET (OMB) OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION. BRANCH HAS STAFF OF 6 - BUDGETS OF MILITARY SERVICES' INTEL UNITS ARE SEPARATE AND HANDLED AS PART OF LARGER MILITARY BUDGET.**

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for

Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 115 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_4213.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL BUDGET ONE HALF ONE PERCENT OF GNP.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 241 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_4214.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL BUDGETS AND OTHER WELL KEPT SECRETS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4215.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY CONSISTS OF FORTY FEDERAL AGENCIES INCLUDING A DOZEN WITH FOREIGN MISSION. TOGETHER ABOUT 150,000 PERSONNEL AND A BUDGET ABOUT \$13 BILLION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 38 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4216.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY. ACCORDING TO undefined REPORT, AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY SPENDS MORE THAN \$6 BILLION A YEAR AND COMPRISES 200,000 PERSONS IN TEN FEDERAL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/19/75 34 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4217.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **INTEL OP, 1973-1974** OVER 70% OVERSEAS EDUCATIONAL FUND, ARM OF LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS CAME FROM STATE DEPT. AND AID. OTHER FUNDING FROM U.S. CORPS AND PRIVATE FOUNDATION GRANTS WITH LONGSTANDING CIA TIES. ASSUMPTION THAT CIA USING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ORGS TO FUND ITS OEF OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 13-14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4218.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA DIRECTED COUP WHICH COST AT LEAST \$60,000 TO HIRE FAKE TUDEH CROWDS PLUS APPROXIMATELY \$1 MILLION BUDGET OF BEDAMN PROJECT USED TO PAY FOR DISTURBANCES THAT IMMEDIATELY PRECEDED COUP.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 286 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_4219.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined OVERTHROW OF MOSADDEGH COST LESS THAN \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 191 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_4220.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** WASHINGTON IS TIRING OF SUPPORTING ALL THOSE SPIES. (IRAQ INVASION OF KUWAIT SAVES FUNDING FOR GOVERNMENT ESPIONAGE).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/4/90 E5, E5 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4221.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1948-1972 ENTRY: **ITALY, FROM 1948-1972** CIA GAVE \$75 MILLION TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ITALIAN PARTIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/3/76 16 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4222.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: JACK ANDERSON ESTIMATES INTEL BUDGET OF CIA AS ABOUT \$1 BILLION, NSA'S \$10 BILLION, NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE \$2 BILLION, DIA \$2 BILLION, ALTOGETHER BUDGET ABOUT \$18 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4223.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: JACK ANDERSON REPORTED CIA BUDGET CLOSE TO ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 677 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4224.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **LABOR, 1947-1950** THOMAS BRADEN, FORMER DIRECTOR INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIVISION OF CIA, REPORTS AGENCY FUNDING OF LABOR OPS IN FRANCE JUMPED 15,000 IN 47 TO 2 MILLION IN 49-50. REAL FIGURES LIKELY MUCH HIGHER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4225.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined U.S. GVT THRU AID AND DEPT LABOR PAYS 350,000 FOR AIFLD TRAINING CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4226.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE REPORTS CIA MONEY GOING TO AFL-CIO ASSOCIATED INTERNATIONAL UNIONS. IN 76 THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL REPORTS BY undefined THAT THE CIA BUDGETTED 6 MILLION FOR LABOR OPS DISTRIBUTED THRU "FICTITIOUS ENTITIES ESTABLISHED BY THE CIA."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4227.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined EX-CIA THOMAS BRADEN REPORTS LOVESTONE HAD DISPENSED 2 MILLION CIA MONEY TO FOREIGN UNIONS THRU VARIETY FRONT ORGS. REAL FIGURE PROBABLY MUCH HIGHER.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 4 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4228.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined 100 MILLION SPENT YEARLY ON LABOR OPS DIRECTED BY COVERT ACTION STAFF OF DIRECTORATE OF OPS (CLANDESTINE SERVICES)

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 72 P2 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4229.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA PAYS PERSONAL EXPENSES TO C. DOHERTY SR., EX AFL-CIO VP. DOHERTY PASSED CIA FUNDS TO FOREIGN LABOR LEADERS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 9 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4230.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **LABOR. MOST AIFLD FUNDING THRU AID. REPORTEDLY, 20 MILLION GIVEN THRU AID'S LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN OFFICE (9-12 MILL.)** AND THRU OPERATIONAL PROGRAM GRANTS/TECHNICAL SERVICE CONTRACTS FOR AIFLD COUNTRY PROGRAMS. AIFLD ALSO FUNDED BY NED AND FTUI WHICH GAVE 5 MILLION IN 84. AFL-CIO CONTRIBUTES ONLY 200,000 ANNUALLY TO AIFLD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 12-13 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4231.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1954-1963, 1954-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1963** AFTER 54 GENEVA TREATY AND OPENING OF U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION (USOM), 95% OF COUNTRY'S BUDGET CAME FROM U.S. AID FUNDS. MAREK THEE'S "NOTES OF A WITNESS: LAOS AND THE SECOND INDOCHINESE WAR", 6-12. U.S. FUNDS PAID 95% LAOS BUDGET, \$328 MILLION IN ALL FROM 1954-1963 TEN MILLION FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND REST FOR MILITARY AID. SCHLESINGER, "A THOUSAND DAYS" 325

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4232.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined LAOTIAN ARMY 50,000, COSTING 300 MILLION PER YEAR ONLY ARMY IN WORLD COMPLETELY PAID FOR BY U.S. undefined STATE DEPT EST PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO) WHOSE SOLDIERS IN CIVILIAN MUFTI TO FORM AND TRAIN LAO ARMY.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 99 source code: RA

111-ciabase_4233.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** COST WAR IN LAOS BY 1870 APPROX 260 MILLION (NOT COUNTING BOMBING OF HO CHI MINH TRAIL).

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. ix source code: OAM

111-ciabase_4234.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1973** CIA PILOTS FLEW SUPPLY AND BOMBING MISSIONS IN CIA-OWNED PLANES IN SUPPORT OF THE SECRET ARMY. THE BUDGET TO SUPPORT THE ARMY WAS AT LEAST \$300 MILLION A YEAR. 40-50 CIA OFFICERS RAN PROGRAM, AIDED BY SEVERAL HUNDRED CONTRACT PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 8 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_4235.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined HEARINGS BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE UNDER STUART SYMINGTON PRODUCED 237-** PAGE CENSORED REPORT - 10% STILL CENSORED. REPORT CONFIRMED U.S. ENGAGED IN AIR OPS IN LAOS SINCE 64 AT COST OF "BILLIONS OF DOLLARS."

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 100-1 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_4236.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, FY undefined DEPT DEFENSE AND AID PROGRAMS "ASSOCIATED WITH RESISTANCE" COST 157,000,000. CIA COSTS LESS THAN 100,000,000 AND OUTSIDE TOTAL NO MORE THAN 260,000,000 EXCLUDING USAF BOMBING. USING TOTAL AID PROGRAMS IN FY 70 WAS 51,000,000 + 146,000,000 DOD AND 100,000,000 CIA. FOR FIGURE 297,000,000. (SEE RA PAGE 99 SAID SUPPORT LAO ARMY COST 300,00,000)

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 55 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_4237.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THE AIFLD RECEIVES OVER 98% OF ITS MONEY FROM THE U.S. GVT. THIS CIRCA \$17 MILLION IN undefined BUT AIFLD IS NOT A GVT AGENCY AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT NOR DOES IT FALL UNDER THE FOIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P18-9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4238.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined CIA IS SCRUTINIZING LATIN AMERICAN OPS AFTER RECENT DISCLOSURES ABOUT CIA'S LINK TO INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED IN 90 SLAYING OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN GUATEMALA. DCI DEUTCH HAS ASKED ALL LATIN AMERICAN STATION CHIEFS FOR REPORTS DESCRIBING PURPOSES OF THEIR OFFICES. REVIEW REPORTEDLY PROMPTED BY THE THREAT OF STEEP CUTS IN CIA'S BUDGET. AGENCY HAS ALREADY SHUT DOWN NEARLY ONE DOZEN SMALL STATIONS IN AFRICA AND MAY CONSOLIDATE ITS LATIN AMERICAN OUTPOSTS IN ORDER TO CUT COSTS. LOS ANGELES TIMES 6/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4239.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. BUDGET FOR "RADIO LIBERTY" WENT FROM \$80.4 MILLION IN undefined TO \$125 MILLION IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/85 P614 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4240.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined STATION'S BUDGET TIGHT. FIFTY EMPLOYEES AND BUDGET OF 55 MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 550 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4241.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA PROVIDES EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING ORG AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WITH 1 MILLION DOLLARS, NEARLY 90% TOTAL BUDGET.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4242.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **MORE THAN HALF CIA'S MONEY THRU 1950-1959** GONE TO DEPT DIRTY TRICKS. IN undefined PROPORTION STILL MORE THAN 37%. COLBY'S BOOK SAID COVERT ACTS REDUCED FROM MORE THAN 50% IN undefined TO LESS THAN 5 %. UNC 213 SENATE COMMITTEE FOUND SOME YEARS COVERT ACTIVITIES ABSORBED AS MUCH AS EIGHTY PERCENT BUDGET.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 213 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4243.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BUDGET SOME \$18.3 BILLION A YEAR. CIA RECEIVES 3.2 BILLION. NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE RECEIVES ABOUT \$6.2 BILLION. NEXT HIGHEST SUM OF 3.9 BILLION TO NSA. TOGETHER WITH TACTICAL COLLECTION, TOTAL AMOUNT SPENT ON INTEL ABOUT \$29.3 BILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 72 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_4244.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **NED, 1983-1994** THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE AND THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE HAVE BEEN GETTING A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF THEIR FUNDS DIRECTLY FROM AID RATHER THAN NED. AID GRANTS MORE SPECIFICALLY DIRECTED. IN 92, NED BUDGET ABOUT \$25 MILLION WITH PROGRAMS IN 60 COUNTRIES. IF CONGRESS WISHES TO EXAMINE COMPLEX ISSUES ON VAST ARRAY OF SUCH PROGRAMS - IT SHOULD AT VAST ARRAY OF PROGRAMS SPONSORED BY OTHER GVT AGENCIES. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER 94 (7) 133-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4245.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1990** U.S. SPENT NEARLY \$300 MILLION IN OVERT AID TO CONTRAS AND AN EST. 4 TO 6 BILLION IN COVERT AID. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4246.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONGRESS APPROVES NONMILITARY 66.6 MILLION CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/89 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4247.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JULY undefined REP J. WRIGHT SAID CIA PROVOKED CONFRONTATION BETWEEN SANDINISTAS AND DEMONSTRATORS. SAID U.S. AGENTS HAVE ASSISTED IN ORGANIZING THE KINDS OF ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN CALCULATED TO STIMULATE AND PROVOKE ARRESTS. ORTEGA SAID CIA DELIVERED \$693,000 IN LAST FEW MONTHS TO VARIOUS OPPOSITION BUSINESS, LABOR AND POLITICAL GROUPS AND NEWS MEDIA: THE SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, THE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA, THE DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR AND 2 OPPOSITION LABOR UNIONS. GROUPS ADMIT RCVD FUNDS AND SAID THEY CAME FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4248.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. BUDGET FIGURES FOR OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 384 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4249.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DENIED FUNDS BY CONGRESS ADM. SECRETLY RAISED 34 MILLION FROM OTHER COUNTRIES FOR CONTRAS, ADD. 2.7 MILLION FROM PRIVATE CONTRIBUTORS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_4250.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MINING OP PAID FOR DIRECTLY WITH DCI'S CONTINGENCY FUND.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 395 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4251.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NRO HAS BUDGET IN undefined OF 5 BILLION. TOTAL NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET ESTIMATED BE 200 BILLION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 199, 201 source code: DB

111-ciabase_4252.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 166 undefined CALLED FOR CIA TO DRIVE USSR FROM AFGHANISTAN. CIA GIVEN \$200 MILLION REPROGRAMMED FUNDS FROM AIR FORCE'S \$2 BILLION BUDGET FOR "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES." CIA SPENDING CLOSE TO A HALF BILLION ON WAR.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 160 source code: BC

111-ciabase_4253.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: OF ABOUT 16,500 PEOPLE IN undefined AND YEARLY BUDGET OF ABOUT \$750,000, 11,000 PERSONNEL AND ROUGHLY \$550 MILLION FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICES AND THOSE ACTIVITIES OF DIRECTORATE OF MANAGEMENT AND SERVICES WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO COVERT OPS. ONLY ABOUT 20% OF CIA'S CAREER EMPLOYEES (SPENDING LESS THAN 10% BUDGET) WORK ON INTEL ANALYSIS AND INFO PROCESSING.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 222-3 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_4254.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT & BUDGET, 1945-1975** OMB'S RESPONSIBILITY OVER CONTINGENCY FUNDS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 61,65-70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4255.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: ONLY ABOUT 20% OF CIA EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN INFO PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS, SPENDING LESS THAN 10% OF BUDGET. IN CONTRAST ABOUT 2/3 CIA PERSONNEL AND BUDGET DEVOTED TO COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 48 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4256.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: OPC BUDGET, undefined 82 MILLION. SUMS MONEY AND COSTS MOUNTED UNTIL THEY LARGEST PART CIA BUDGET.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 131 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_4257.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT AND THE INTEL BUDGET, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P469-470 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4258.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY GAVE \$3.2 MILLION TO AAFLI FOR LABOR PROGRAMS IN PHILIPPINES THROUGH APRIL--THE LARGEST ALLOTMENT FOR ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY. ADDING AID'S MONEY, AAFLI HAS TOTAL BUDGET FOR PHILIPPINES OF \$4 MILLION, THOUGH AAFLI INSISTS AMOUNT IS ONLY \$1.4 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P171 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4259.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND, 80-89** @ SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT IN POLAND IN THE EARLY 1980S GARNERED WIDE SUPPORT IN WASHINGTON, AND "TONS OF EQUIPMENT, FAX MACHINES (THE FIRST IN POLAND), PRINTING PRESSES, TRANSMITTERS, TELEPHONES, SHORTWAVE RADIOS, VIDEO CAMERAS, PHOTOCOPIERS, TELEX MACHINES, COMPUTERS, WORD PROCESSORS WERE SMUGGLED INTO POLAND VIA CHANNELS ESTABLISHED BY PRIESTS AND U.S. AGENTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AFL-CIO AND EUROPEAN LABOR MOVEMENTS." MONEY FOR THE BANNED UNION CAME FROM CIA FUNDS, NED, SECRET ACCOUNTS IN THE VATICAN, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 48-60 WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4260.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT HAD 50 MILLION CONTINGENCY FUND FOR INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 176 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4261.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **PROCESS OF IN GVT CIRCA 1971-1975** OMB EXAMINERS, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 308 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4262.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN APPROVED THE LARGEST BUDGET FOR THE CIA EVER. THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL PROVIDES BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/84 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4263.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1977-1983 ENTRY: **REAGAN, IN SEPT 1977-1983** BLAMED "THE NEAR DESTRUCTION OF OUR INTEL AGENCY" DURING CARTER YEARS FOR ALLEGED BREAKDOWN IN INTEL AGAINST TERRORISTS. SIMILARLY, LARRY SPEAKES OF REAGAN ADMIN SAID "THE CIA HAS BEEN CRIPPLED BY DECISIONS OF PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION ..." SENATOR PATRICK MOYNIHAN, VICE CHAIRMAN OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, ANGERED BY "RECKLESS" STATEMENTS AND POINTS OUT IN LETTER TO CASEY THAT CIA BUDGET HAS INCREASED STEADILY SINCE undefined AND HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED undefined ADMINISTRATION CLAIM THAT CARTER REDUCED CIA RESOURCES UNTRUE. STATEMENT BY SEN PATRICK MOYNIHAN SEPT 26,1984

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4264.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: RESEARCH GROUP, undefined "DEFENSE ELECTRONICS" ESTIMATED IN THE CIA BUDGET TO BE AROUND 10 BILLION DOLLARS OF WHICH PERHAPS 3 BILLION GO ANNUALLY TO CIA DISINFO OPS. THE TOTAL NATIONAL SECURITY BUDGET (EXCLUDING THE MILITARY) IS ESTIMATED AT 70 BILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4265.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: RESPONDING TO CHARGES BY REAGAN ADM THAT CARTER ADM NEARLY DESTROYED THE CIA SENATOR MOYNIHAN ISSUED STATEMENT SAYING INTEL BUDGET DECLINED DURING EACH OF THE EARLY YEARS OF 70S AND BEGAN TO RISE SHARPLY IN THE SECOND HALF. IN FISCAL undefined DECLINE STOPPED. IN FISCAL undefined BUDGET OF CIA AND INTEL COMMUNITY INCREASED. ROSE AGAIN IN FISCAL undefined AND undefined IN CARTER YEARS STRESS ON TECHNICAL COLLECTION. STATEMENT 9/26/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4266.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEWS OF BUDGET BY OMB AND THE AGENCY'S OWN AUDITORS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 238 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4267.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET WAR IN LAOS CONSUMED SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS A DAY.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 13 source code: CA

111-ciabase_4268.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HOW THE U.S. CLOAKS A \$24 BILLION BUDGET." TODAYS INTEL BUDGET IS 7 TO 8% OF THE \$300 BILLION DEFENSE BUDGET. INTEL BUDGET EXCEEDS \$24 BILLION SPREAD AMONG THE 4 MILITARY SERVICES AND THE CIA, DIA, NRO AND NSA. COVERT OPS REPRESENT ONLY 2 TO 3% OF OVERALL BUDGET. HALF BUDGET CALLED THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) AND ENCOMPASSES THE CIA, NSA, DIA AND NRO. THIS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF DCI CASEY. THE OTHER HALF UNDER CONTROL OF SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER. THIS 12 BILLION CALLED TAIRA OR TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES. DESCRIBES WHAT IS UNDER TIARA. HALF OF THE NFIP BUDGET FOR NRA. CIA ABSORBS \$2.8 BILLION OF NFIP, THE DIA 1 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/86 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4269.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA AND COVERT ACTION" A REPORT BY THE CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS. DISCUSSES AUTHORIZATION FOR COVERT ACTION; CONCLUSIONS OF MAJOR INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CIA; A COVERT ACTION "SAMPLER;" DETAILS RE THE CIA'S BUDGET; LAWS APPLYING TO CA; AND, SETS FORTH ARGUMENTS AGAINST CA. JUNE 82, 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4270.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEN. DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN (D-N.Y.) INTRODUCED ACT "END OF THE COLD WAR ACT OF 1991 ."** ACT WOULD WIPE OUT CIA AND TRANSFER ITS FUNCTIONS TO STATE DEPT. WOULD REQUIRE PUBLICATION OF TOTAL BUDGET FIGURE FOR INTEL. BILL WOULD REASSERT PRINCIPLE THAT EXECUTIVE BRANCH MAY NOT RESORT TO EXTRALEGAL DEVICES TO EVADE LAW IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4271.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ANNUAL REPORT RE THE BUDGET AUTHORIZATION PROCESS.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 P44-7 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_4272.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATOR MOYNIHAN STATED "I BELIEVE I CAN SAY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD BE BAFFLED IF THEY KNEW THE TRUE SIZE AND EXTENT OF THE INTEL BUDGET. BOGGLED." SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 2/92 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4273.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SIC JULY undefined VOTED 10 TO 5 TO BEGIN DISCLOSING NATIONS INTEL BUDGET. IF APPROVED TO DISCLOSE: HOW MUCH PRES REQUESTS; HOW MUCH CONGRESS AUTHORIZES; HOW MUCH ACTUALLY SPENT. INTEL BUDGET NOW ABOUT \$30 BILLION A YEAR. LAST YEAR'S BUDGET ABOUT 18.6 BILLION FOR

NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BUDGET (NFIP) COVERING CIA, NSA, NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES. BETWEEN 11 AND 12 BILLION FOR TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTS (TIARA). COMMITTEE SAID IT WOULD DISCLOSE ONLY ONE FIGURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4274.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE CONGRESS SECRETLY ADDED SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS TO CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE THAT IS INCREASING ITS ROSTER. DURING MUCH OF COLD WAR CIA RELIED HEAVILY ON SATELLITES AND ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING RATHER THAN HUMINT. TODAY'S THREATS MORE VARIED AND REQUIRE MORE SPIES. CIA DRAWS LINES AT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. AGENCY HIRING MORE PHYSICISTS AND BUSINESS GRADS WHO CAN READ A SPREADSHEET. THEY TRAINED AT CAMP PEARY. TRADITIONAL COVER - STATE DEPT - INCREASINGLY TRANSPARENT BUT NONOFFICIAL COVERS [NOCs] HAVE BECOME MORE DIFFICULT TO ESTABLISH. TAKES TWO YEARS TO BUILD OFFICER'S COVER. CIA HIRING MID-LEVEL BUSINESS MANAGERS AND PLACING THEM IN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4275.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SOURCES NEAR SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID ADM REQUESTED \$6.2 BILLION FOR BUDGET FOR INTEL OPS. NYT 4/1/77 P1, WP 4/2/77 P2

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4276.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ACTIVITIES BUDGET EXCLUDED FROM SCRUTINY BY COMPTROLLERS OFFICE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN. 273 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4277.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: SURGE FUNDING, KATZENBACH COMMITTEE PROHIBITIONS AVOIDED BY SURGE FUNDING, I.E.; GIVING ORGS ADVANCES BEFORE DEADLINE WHICH CARRIED IN SOME CASES FOR UP TO TWO YEARS RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WERE SURGE FUNDED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 187 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4278.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: TECH INTEL BUDGET. WHAT IS IN PLACE EASILY WORTH MORE THAN 100 BILLION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 20 source code: DB

111-ciabase_4279.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THE 90 BILLION MILITARY BUDGET CONCEALED THE \$4 BILLION FOR INTEL COMMUNITY'S BUDGET. NYT 11/19/75

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/75 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4280.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1948-1986 ENTRY: **THE CIA BUDGET ALLOCATION FOR COVERT ACTION PLUNGED TO LESS THAN 5% DURING CARTER'S EARLY YEARS. CHART OF BUDGET ESTIMATED FROM 1948-1986**

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 103 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4281.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THE DDCI AFTER MCMAHON TRIED TO MISLEAD RE THE BUDGET WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT OVER 95% OF THE NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET DEVOTED TO COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF INFO. ONLY ABOUT 3% OF OF CIA PEOPLE INVOLVED IN COVERT ACTION. THE NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET INCLUDES DEPT OF DEFENSE INTEL, WHICH AMOUNTS TO SOME 85% OF THE ENTIRE INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 277 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_4282.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI NOW SPENDS 80% OF THE NATION'S CI BUDGET. THE REST IS SPREAD AMONG THE CIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND THE DEPT OF ENERGY. LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/7/82 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4283.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTEL BUDGET FOR undefined ESTIMATED IN BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF AND NPIC 0.1; CIA 3.2; NRO 6.2; DEFENSE RECONNAISSANCE SUPPORT PROGRAM 0.5; NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY 3.9; DIA 0.6; AIR FORCE INTEL AGENCY AND ELECTRONIC SECURITY COMMAND 1.5; ARMY INTEL (INSCOM, AIA,ISA, ETC) 1.5; NAVY INTEL 0.5; TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES (TIARA) 12; STATE DEPT INTEL AND RESEARCH 0.05; DEPT OF ENERGY 0.15; FBI 0.1. TOTAL 30. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 9/91 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4284.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THE OVERALL SPYING BUDGET IS UPWARDS OF \$20 BILLION, EMPLOYING PERHAPS 200,000 PEOPLE. THE TRUE BUDGET FIGURE FOR ANALYSES IS 1% OF BUDGET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A1,24,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4285.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined THE RECOMMENDED APPROACH FOR THE AGENCY OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT'S (AID) PROGRAM IN THE FUTURE. INCLUDES INFO RE THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) AND FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS) FINANCING. GIVES BUDGET FIGURES OF BOTH AT ABOUT 5 BILLION. MOST AID NOW GIVEN AS GRANTS PRIMARILY TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT GETTING 3.1 BILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/89 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4286.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: **TWO THIRDS CIA FUNDS AND MANPOWER FOR COVERT OPS AND THEIR SUPPORT, PROPORTIONS CONSTANT FOR MORE THAN TEN YEARS. OF AGENCY'S 16,5000** PERSONNEL AND YEARLY BUDGET ABOUT 750 MILLION, 11,000 PERSONNEL AND 550 MILLION FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICES AND ACTS OF (ADMINISTRATION DIRECTORATE) WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO COVERT ACTS. ONLY 20% CIA CAREER EMPLOYEES SPENDING LESS THAN 10% BUDGET WORK ON INTEL AND INFO PROCESSING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 78-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4287.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. GVT INTEL AGENCIES SPEND BILLIONS DOLLARS ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 367 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4288.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DCI CASEY THE CIA BUDGET NOW SOARS OVER \$1.5 BILLION, AND THE AMOUNT APPORTIONED TO CLANDESTINE SERVICES INCREASED FROM ABOUT 2% OR 3% TO 10%, ACCORDING TO SOURCES WHO HELPED DRAW UP THE BUDGET. WALL STREET JOURNAL 5/22/84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4289.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** TODAY HALF OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S RESOURCES FOCUSED ON SOVIET UNION. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS REDUCED ITS PROJECTED BUDGET OVER NEXT SEVERAL YEARS BY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS; CIA TO REDUCE PERSONNEL 15% THRU ATTRITION OVER NEXT SEVERAL YEARS. DCI GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4290.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FORMERLY MOST OF CIA'S BUDGET WENT TO INTEL ON USSR. NOW IT LESS THAN 15% SOME RESOURCES REFOCUSED ON TERRORISM, PROLIFERATION, AND CRISES IN THE THIRD WORLD. LARGE-SCALE, HIGH-PRICED COVERT ACTS AIMED AT OVERTHROWING GVTS ARE ALSO "A THING OF THE PAST," SAYS FORMER DCI GATES. FROM NOW ON OPS WILL BE "MUCH SMALLER AND AIMED AT SPECIFIC PROBLEMS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4291.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** SEVENTH FLEET TASK FORCE EVACUATED WHOLE VILLAGES OF CATHOLICS. IN ALL 65% OF NORTH'S CATHOLICS WENT SOUTH. U.S. PAID 93 MILLION FOR THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN 55 AND 56. EXODUS PROVIDED DIEM WITH A HARD CORE OF FANATIC FOLLOWERS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 137 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_4292.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER SUBMITTING IN undefined A COLD WAR BUDGET FOR CIA. BUDGET LARDED WITH BIG-TICKET SPYING EQUIPMENT AND IS FOCUSED ON USSR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/12/90 3 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4293.txt

SUBJECT: BUDGET, BUDGET AND MECHANISMS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NSA LARGEST INTEL AGENCY GATHERS INTEL FROM RADIO SIGNALS, TELEPHONES AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COMMO. IT FORMALLY AGENCY OF PENTAGON, BUT COORDINATES WITH CIA. NSA DEBATES ECONOMIC SPYING BECAUSE OF EASING OF ARMS THREAT. JAPAN LOGICAL TARGET. NSA GATHERS DATA ON ON STOCK TRANSACTIONS AND FOREIGN GVT STRATEGIES THAT USEFUL IN TRADE NEGOTIATIONS AND OTHER GVT DECISIONS LIKE APPROVAL OF FOREIGN PURCHASES OF AMERICAN COMPANIES DEALING IN RESTRICTED TECHNOLOGIES. OFFICIALS SAY NSA DISCUSSION RE ECONOMIC INTEL IS EFFORT TO FEND OFF BUDGET REDUCTIONS. BUDGET BELIEVED TO EXCEED \$10 BILLION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4294.txt

SUBJECT: BURMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, AIR OP, EARLY undefined CIA PLANES BEGAN MAKING 5 PARACHUTE DROPS A WEEK TO KMT FORCES MONG HSAT.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 129 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4295.txt

SUBJECT: BURMA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **BURMA, AMBASSADOR, 1950-1951** AMBASSADOR NOT TOLD OF CIA OP WITH KMTERS IN NORTH BURMA. TOP RANKING OFFICIALS IN STATE DEPT ALSO KEPT IN DARK AND IT HIDDEN EVEN FROM CIA'S OWN DDI.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 129 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4296.txt

SUBJECT: BURMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, WITH APPARENT CIA SUPPORT undefined KMT BEGAN INVASION EAST BURMA. 3 WHITE MEN'S BODIES FOUND AFTER MILITARY OP TO DEFEAT KMTERS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 132 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4297.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined ARTICLE "WHO'S WHO IN CAMBODIA." INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 6/91 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4298.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined KHMER ROUGE SHELLS VILLAGES, KILLS 13.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/21/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4299.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined U.N. APPROVES LARGE PEACE KEEPING FORCE FOR CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/29/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4300.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined POL POT, LEADER OF A KHMER ROUGE REGIME THAT SENT AS MANY AS 2 MILLION CAMBODIANS TO THEIR DEATHS, DIED WEDNESDAY. HE WAS 73. AP 4/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4301.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, BANGKOK, PLAN 1958-1959** INVOLVED FORCEFUL OVERTHROW OF CAMBODIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 83-4 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4302.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined COLBY DENIES ANY ROLE IN OVERTHROW ATTEMPT AGAINST SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 150 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4303.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1960-1975**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 79-85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4304.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1979** BEN KIERNAN ON EXAMINING GENOCIDE IN CAMBODIA. BCAS V22 #2 1990 35-40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4305.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1978-1990** DEVASTATION IN CAMBODIA BROUGHT BY KHMER ROUGE. USING THAILAND AS BASE KHMER ROUGE SLOWLY REBUILDING AND LAUNCHING ATTACKS IN CAMBODIA. FROM 79 THE WEST, CHINA, ASEAN COUNTRIES HELPED REBUILD KHMER ROUGE. THE U.S. LED EFFORT AND IT IS U.N., U.S., AND CHINA WHO PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR REBUILDING K.R. NSC'S BRZEZINSKI ADMITTED "I ENCOURAGED THE THAI TO HELP D.K. (THE R.R. GVT)....WE COULD NEVER SUPPORT HIM BUT CHINA COULD." U.S., CHINA, ASEAN CREATED THE COALITION GVT BY CONVINCING SIHANOUK AND OTHERS TO UNITE WITH K.R. REPRESENTED IN U.N. BY K.R. FORMATION OF COALITION ALLOWED U.S. SAY THAT IT NOT SUPPORTING K.R. K.R. ARE U.S.'S CAMBODIAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER, Asia Resource Center. Cambridge, MA. 2/90 1,2 source code: INC

111-ciabase_4306.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CAMBODIA'S 4 WARRING PARTIES AFTER 20 YEARS OF CONFLICT AGREED TO SHARE POWER ON A NATIONAL COUNCIL DESIGNED TO RULE CAMBODIA UNTIL U.N. SUPERVISED ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/90 A1, 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4307.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined U.S. DOES AN ABOUT FACE ON ITS CAMBODIAN POLICY, PAVING WAY FOR TALKS WITH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/30/90 42-43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4308.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA URGES U.S. MILITARY AID FOR SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/89 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4309.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, CIA IN CHARGE OF CROSS-BORDER OPS TO COLLECT INTEL AND HARASS ENEMY IN CAMBODIA AND LAOS. SMALL GROUP ARMED MEN AIR-DROPPED OR SENT IN OVER BEACH IN NVN TO RADIO BACK INTEL, CONDUCT SMALL SCALE OPS AND ENCOURAGE RESISTANCE TO REGIME.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_4310.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, CIA SPONSORING ANTI-SIHANOUK MERCENARIES ALONG CAMBODIAN BORDER IN SOUTH VN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 26 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4311.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, CIRCA undefined SEE ARTICLE "BREAKING AWAY FROM POL POT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/13/80 P206 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4312.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, COLUMBIA EAGLE, undefined CIA SENT AMERICAN CARGO SHIP TO CARRY MUNITIONS TO SIHANOUKVILLE TWO DAYS BEFORE COUP.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4313.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. F/73 (5-21) source code: CS

111-ciabase_4314.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, FALL undefined REAGAN SIGNED FINDING AUTHORIZING UP TO 5 MILLION AID TO NON-COMMUNISTS IN COALITION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 216, 373 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4315.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 147-155 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4316.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, FOR GENERAL INFO ON CAMBODIA SEE "POWER POLITICS AND TRAGEDY OF KAMPUCHEA DURING SEVENTIES" BCAS V17, #2 1985 P49-64**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4317.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, FROM THAILAND AND SVN CIA SUPPORTED RESISTANCE TO SIHANOUK. KHMER SEREI AND KHMER KROM INCORPORATED INTO CIA/GREEN BERET MIKE FORCES DURING SVN WAR MADE IT OBVIOUS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 299 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4318.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, IN undefined CAMBODIAN REBELS ADOPT NEW TACTICS. RESISTANCE UNITS ENCIRCLE TOWNS, AVOID OCCUPATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/89 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4319.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, IN undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE HATED KHMER ROUGE FIGHTS ON, GUERRILLAS SHOW STAYING POWER INSIDE CAMBODIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/89 A37,42 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4320.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, SEE: KAMPUCHEA'S ARMED STRUGGLE: ORIGINS OF AN INDEPENDENT REVOLUTION. BCAS V11, #1 1979 2-24**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4321.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, U.S. HAS SUPPORTED POL POT'S CONTINUED PRESENCE IN U.N. AND ABETTED EFFORTS TO PROVIDE DK REMNANTS WITH MATERIAL AID ACROSS THAI BORDER AND HAS TRIED TO DISCREDIT AND DESTABILIZE ITS RIVALS IN PHNON PENH. FROM PILGER'S, AMERICA'S SECOND WAR IN INDOCHINA. NEW STATESMAN, 8/1/80 AS FOOTNOTED IN BCAS V14, #4 1982 P54**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4322.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, U.S. POLICY, undefined TOWARD CAMBODIA ACCEPTS ROLE OF KHMER ROUGE IN EVENTUAL GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/89 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4323.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, INTEL FAILURE, 1960-1969** DISCOVERY THAT SUPPLIES TO VC COMING TO A MAJOR EXTENT THRU SIHANOUKVILLE.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 20 source code: DI

111-ciabase_4324.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, INTEL SUCCESS, undefined CIA COMPLETED NIE ON CAMBODIA THAT SHOWED EVEN WITH ADD. AID, PHNOM PENH GVT WOULD BE UNABLE REGAIN MILITARY INITIATIVE.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 154 source code: DI

111-ciabase_4325.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, MACV SOG UNDER CODE NAME DANIEL BOONE, LATER SALEM HOUSE, INSERTED TEAMS 3 AMERICANS AND 9 INDIGENOUS IN CROSS BORDER OPS. SOG UNIT MADE EFFORTS INSTALL AGENT NETS. 400 OPS IN CAMBODIA 1967-1968** AND 1000 OVER NEXT TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 300 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4326.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, PARAMILITARY STAYBEHIND OPS, undefined ALL FAILED BECAUSE ALL TOWN OR CITY BASED AND COMMUNISTS EMPTIED THESE.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 338 source code: DI

111-ciabase_4327.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, REAGAN ADM WEIGHING MORE AID FOR NON COMMUNIST CAMBODIA RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/88 1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4328.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, SPECIAL FORCES IN CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 311-316 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_4329.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, SPECIAL FORCES, KAMPUCHEA KHMER KROM, 1960-1970** CIA-SUPPORTED GROUP VIA GREEN BERETS IN THAILAND AND SVN. SENT CAMBODIA 70 HELP LON NOL.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4330.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, SPECIAL FORCES, 1960-1969** SON NGOC THANH, WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. SPECIAL FORCES (GREEN BERETS) STATIONED IN SVN AND THAILAND. GREEN BERETS TRAINED THANH'S TROOPS CALLED KAMPUCHEA KHMER KROM. DURING LON NOL COUP THANH SENT HIS TROOPS FROM SVN TO PHNOM PENH.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 84-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4331.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, TONY PO CAME TO LAOS FROM CAMBODIAN BORDER, WHERE HE HAD BEEN WORKING WITH ANTI-GOVERNMENT REBELS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 272 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4332.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, TWO CAMBODIAN KHMER KAMPUCHEA KROM (KKK) CIDG.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 291 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_4333.txt

SUBJECT: CAMBODIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 541-544 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4334.txt

SUBJECT: CANADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 3:22; 8:13; 10:5-6,11,34; 12:13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4335.txt

SUBJECT: CANADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/82 (4-5) source code: CS

111-ciabase_4336.txt

SUBJECT: CHAD, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CHAD, 1981-1983** CIA BEGAN COVERT PM OP IN 81. BY SPRING 81 CIA WITH MONEY, ARMS, AMMO, VEHICLES GASOLINE AND OTHER EQUIP SUPPLIED DISSIDENT HABRE.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 47 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_4337.txt

SUBJECT: CHAD, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, CIA, undefined SPONSORED ONE OF TWO GROUPS IN CHAD.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 1 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4338.txt

SUBJECT: CHAD, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 6-7 11/83 (8-9) source code: CS

111-ciabase_4339.txt

SUBJECT: CHAD, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CHAD, PARAMILITARY, 1981-1983** CIA PROVIDING INTEL AND TRAINING TO FORCES FIGHTING LIBYAN FORCES IN CHAD.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_4340.txt

SUBJECT: CHECHNYA, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **CHECHNYA, 1998-1999** A VIDEOTAPE IN WHICH THE FOUR WESTERN HOSTAGES BEHEADED IN CHECHNYA TO BE SPIES HAS BEEN DISCOVERED BY CHECHEN SPECIAL SERVICES, PER NTV. THE FOUR MEN - THREE BRITONS AND A NEW ZEALANDER - IDENTIFIED AS DARREN HICKEY, PETER KENNEDY, RUDOLF PETSCHI AND STANLEY SHAW. MR KENNEDY SAYS IN RUSSIAN: WE HAVE BEEN RECRUITED BY THE ENGLISH INTEL. WE INSTALLED A SATELLITE AERIAL SO THAT ALL TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS ON CHECHEN TERRITORY WERE HEARD BY GERMAN, ENGLISH AND ISRAELI SPECIAL SERVICES AND THE CIA. BODIES OF THE MEN, ABDUCTED ON OCTOBER 3 FROM THEIR FLAT IN GROZNY AND MURDERED EARLIER THIS WEEK, HAVE NOT YET BEEN FOUND. SUNDAY TIMES ONLINE (UK) 12/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4341.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **1946-1994** VA DOCUMENTS REVEAL MORE RADIATION TESTS. 33 VA HOSPITALS WERE INVOLVED IN COLD WAR RESEARCH EFFORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4342.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY, BROOKHAVEN LAB HAS BEEN SPEWING OUT TOXIC WASTE AND RADIOACTIVE POISON. ALARMED AT A HIGH INCIDENCE OF BREAST CANCER, WOMEN IN THE AREA ARE CALLING FOR ACTION. FOUNDED IN 1947, UNDER CONTRACT FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY (THEN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, BEFORE THAT, THE MANHATTAN PROJECT), BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY OPERATES UNDER THE AUSPICES OF ASSOCIATED UNIVERSITIES (A CONSORTIUM COMPRISING COLUMBIA, HARVARD, PRINCETON, MIT, ROCHESTER, JOHNS HOPKINS, CORNELL, PENNSYLVANIA AND YALE). ALONG WITH ARGONNE AND OAK RIDGE, BROOKHAVEN IS ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S MAJOR MULTI-PROGRAM FEDERAL NUCLEAR FACILITIES. IT'S BEEN DEDICATED SINCE THE BEGINNING TO FINDING SAFE APPLICATIONS FOR RADIATION IN PEACETIME. FOR JUST AS LONG, THE LAB HAS BEEN EMITTING RADIATION AND OTHER TOXINS AT WHAT OFFICIALS CALL ACCEPTABLE LEVELS INTO LONG ISLAND'S WATER AND AIR. AUTHOR OF ARTICLE, LAURA FLANDERS, IS EXECUTIVE PRODUCER AND HOST OF "COUNTERSPIN," A NATIONALLY SYNDICATED RADIO SHOW, AND COORDINATOR OF WOMEN'S DESK AT NEW YORK-BASED "FAIR," A NATIONALLY MEDIA WATCHDOG GROUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 21-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4343.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** A DEFINITION OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. XXIX source code: GIG

111-ciabase_4344.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRET "ATOMIC MEDICINE DIVISION," OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION FORMED IN 47 AND MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN EXPOSING U.S. SERVICEMEN TO RADIATION DURING EARLY POST-WORLD WAR II ATOMIC TESTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4345.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **1950-1955** U.S. GVT USED WORLDWIDE DECEPTION TO HIDE ITS GATHERING OF HUMAN REMAINS TO MEASURE FALLOUT FROM ATOMIC TESTS, NEW DOCUMENTS SHOW. GVT PAPERS SUGGEST CIA HAD A WIDER ROLE IN HUMAN RADIATION TESTS. CIA CONSIDERED INJECTING ITS OWN AGENTS WITH RADIOACTIVE TRACERS TO PROVIDE "POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION." EARLY 50S PROGRAM, OPERATION SUNSHINE, USED MANY SOURCES TO GATHER SOIL, WATER, CROPS AND EVEN BONES FROM DEAD INFANTS TO LEARN EXTENT OF WORLDWIDE FALLOUT FROM U.S. WEAPONS TESTS. NEEDED COVER STORIES TO GATHER BONES OF DEAD INFANTS. TO KEEP AEC INVOLVEMENT SECRET IT USED OTHER AGENCIES. IT USED CONNECTIONS THRU ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. PROJECT COLLECTED INFANT SKELETONS IN JAPAN, SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, PERU, CHILE, BOLIVIA AND U.S. 55 STILLBORN INFANTS TESTED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, ONE OF THREE LABORATORIES IN PROGRAM. DOCUMENTS RE CIA RADIATION TESTING CONTRADICT CIA STATEMENTS. A CIA MEMO SUGGESTS KEEN INTEREST IN SUBJECT OF SUBSTANTIATING BONA FIDES OF AGENTS BY IMPLANTING RADIOISOTOPES. CIA FUNDED A LABORATORY IN A CALIFORNIA PRISON TO STUDY USE OF RADIOISOTOPES ON INMATES. ONE PROJECT AT PRISON INVOLVED GIVING 100 PRISONERS RADIOISOTOPES TO MEASURE THYROID ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/95 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4346.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **1950-1967** MKSEARCH SUBPROJECT OF DR. CHARLES GESCHICKTER, WHO SERVED TSS BOTH AS RESEARCHER AND FUNDING CONDUIT. GESCHICKTER TESTED POWERFUL DRUGS ON MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND TERMINAL CANCER PATIENTS, APPARENTLY AT GEORGETOWN U. HOSPITAL. CIA PUT \$655,000 INTO GESCHICKTER'S RESEARCH ON KNOCKOUT DRUGS, STRESS-PRODUCING CHEMICALS, AND MIND-ALTERING SUBSTANCES. HIS PRINCIPAL SERVICE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN PUTTING HIS FAMILY FOUNDATION AT THE DISPOSAL OF CIA -- TO CHANNEL FUNDS AND TO SERVE AS A COVER. ABOUT \$2.1 MILLION FLOWED THROUGH THIS FOUNDATION TO OTHER RESEARCHERS. UNDER MKSEARCH, GESCHICKTER CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TSS WITH A MEANS TO ASSESS DRUGS RAPIDLY, AND HE BRANCHED OUT INTO TRYING TO KNOCK OUT MONKEYS WITH RADAR WAVES TO THE HEAD (A TECHNIQUE WHICH WORKED BUT RISKED FRYING VITAL PARTS OF THE BRAIN). THE FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH REMAINED AVAILABLE AS A CONDUIT UNTIL 1967.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. CHAPTER 12 source code: MC

111-ciabase_4347.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** FORERUNNERS OF DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY RAN 154 COLD WAR EXPERIMENTS INVOLVING 9000 PATIENTS - INCLUDING PRISONERS - OER GVT STUDY RELEASED YESTERDAY. IN 50S IN SAN QUENTIN, BLOOD WAS DRAWN FROM INMATES, INJECTED WITH IRON OR PHOSPHOROUS AND THEN REINJECTED. A GROUP OF MENTAL PATIENTS IN A SAN FRAN-BASED CLINIC WERE GIVEN DOSES OF IODINE 131. A THIRD EXPERIMENT IN 69, GAVE NEWBORN BABIES WITH RESPIRATORY PROBLEMS BLOOD LACED WITH CHORMIUM 50 AT VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY. OVERALL, MORE THAN 23,000 AMERICANS WERE SUBJECTS OF GVT-SPONSORED RESEARCH IN 1,400 DIFFERENT PROJECTS IN 30-YEAR PERIOD AFTER WWII. DOE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE EXPERIMENTS BY THE DEFENSE DEPT, VETERANS ADM OR OTHER AGENCIES. DOE REPORT CALLED "HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS, THE DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY ROADMAP TO THE STORY AND RECORDS." MORE THAN 150,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS TO BE MADE AVAILABLE ON INTERNET. WASHINGTON POST 2/10/95 A13, AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/10/95 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4348.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** FOLLOWING REVELATIONS OF MKULTRA AND OTHER UNETHICAL CIA PRACTICES PRES FORD ISSUED FIRST EXECUTIVE ORDER ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES IN 1976 WHICH, AMONG OTHER MATTERS. PROHIBITED EXPERIMENTATION WITH DRUGS ON HUMAN SUBJECTS, EXCEPT WITH THE INFORMED CONSENT, IN WRITING AND WITNESSED BY A DISINTERESTED THIRD PARTY, OF EACH SUCH HUMAN SUBJECT AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR PROTECTION OF HUMAN SUBJECTS FOR BIOMEDICAL AND BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH. SUBSEQUENT EOs BY CARTER AND REAGAN EXPANDED DIRECTIVE TO APPLY TO ANY HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION: "NO AGENCY WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY SHALL SPONSOR, CONTRACT FOR, OR CONDUCT RESEARCH ON HUMAN SUBJECTS EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH GUIDELINES ISSUED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION,

AND WELFARE. THE SUBJECT'S INFORMED CONSENT SHALL BE DOCUMENTED AS REQUIRED BY THOSE GUIDELINES." CIA ISSUED GUIDELINES IMPLEMENTING THE EO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_4349.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** IN A MKULTRA PROJECT, CIA SECRETLY PROVIDED FUNDING FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A WING OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL IN THE 1950S SO THAT IT WOULD HAVE A LOCALE TO CARRY OUT CLINICAL TESTING OF ITS BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL PROGRAMS. DR. CHARLES F. GESCHICKTER, A GEORGETOWN DOCTOR WHO CONDUCTED CANCER RESEARCH AND EXPERIMENTED WITH RADIATION THERAPY, ACTED AS COVER FOR CIA FINANCING. CIA ALSO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ENLIST AEC TO CO-FUND THE PROJECT BY APPEALING TO ITS INTEREST IN GESCHICKTER'S RADIATION RESEARCH. GESCHICKTER TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS IN 1977 THAT CIA MONEY HELPED FUND HIS RADIOISOTOPE LAB AND EQUIPMENT. CIA MONEY SEEMS TO HAVE HELPED FUND RADIATION-RELATED MEDICAL RESEARCH AS A COVER FOR THE AGENCY'S REAL INTEREST IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH. DEPT DEFENSE AND DOE RECORDS AND BY COMMITTEE STAFF FROM THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES SHOW CIA WAS REPRESENTED IN KEY DOD BIOMEDICAL GROUPS IN WHICH BOTH HUMAN EXPERIMENTS AND EXPERIMENTAL ETHICS POLICY WERE DISCUSSED AND PLANNED. AT LEAST THREE CIA OFFICERS WERE MEMBERS OF DOD'S COMMITTEE ON MEDICAL SCIENCES (CMS) FROM 1948 TO 1953 AND ATTENDED MEETINGS AND RECEIVED THE "PROGRAM GUIDANCE" OF DOD JOINT PANEL ON MEDICAL ASPECTS OF ATOMIC WARFARE. JOINT PANEL WAS CENTER FOR INFO GATHERING AND PLANNING FOR MEDICAL EXPERIMENTATION, INCLUDING HUMAN EXPERIMENTS, RELATING TO ATOMIC WARFARE; FOR EXAMPLE, THIS PANEL HELPED COORDINATE THE PROGRAM OF PLACING TROOPS IN VICINITY OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. IN 48 CIA ALSO PARTICIPATED IN DISCUSSIONS REGARDING THE PROPOSED FORMATION OF AN ARMED FORCES MEDICAL INTEL ORG, DURING WHICH IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT CIA WOULD BE IN CHARGE OF FOREIGN ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL. AND CHEMICAL INTEL FROM A MEDICAL SCIENCES VIEWPOINT. CIA REPRESENTATIVES ON CMS WORKED FOR OSI (AND ITS PRECURSOR, THE SCIENTIFIC BRANCH). THIS OFFICE HAD PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANALYZING AND DISSEMINATING FOREIGN ATOMIC ENERGY INTELLIGENCE. IT CHAIRED JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY INTEL COMMITTEE (JAEIC) ALSO KNOWN AS JOINT NUCLEAR INTEL COMMITTEE, AN INTERAGENCY BODY THAT HELPED COORDINATE ANALYSES AND ACTIVITIES BY DEPARTMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR MONITORING FOREIGN NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAMS. IT ALSO CHAIRED THE INTERAGENCY SCIENTIFIC INTEL COMMITTEE AS WELL AS THE JOINT MEDICAL SCIENCES INTEL COMMITTEE, BOTH OF WHICH COORDINATED SCIENTIFIC AND MEDICAL INTEL FOR THE GVT. THESE TWO COMMITTEES PROVIDED MEDICAL INTELLIGENCE TO ARMED FORCES MEDICAL POLICY COMMITTEE, WHICH ALSO PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE IN PLANNING AND OVERSEEING RADIATION RESEARCH AND HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION FOR DOD. OFFICE ALSO WORKED ON PROJECTS BLUEBIRD AND ARTICHOKE, AT LEAST ONE OF OFFICERS ATTENDING CMS MEETINGS ALSO ANALYZED MEDICAL INTEL FOR THE OFFICE OF SECURITY'S HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION ACTIVITIES UNDER BLUEBIRD AND ARTICHOKE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_4350.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** DR. MILTON GREENBLATT TOLD MEETING IN 76 OF SOME DRUG EXPERIMENTS. IN 50s DR. GREENBLATT OVERSAW LSD RESEARCH PROGRAM FUNDED BY CIA - AS DESCRIBED IN 1/5/94 STORY IN "THE BOSTON GLOBE." ONE WOMAN COMMITTED SUICIDE WITHIN HOURS OF TAKING LSD. IN 1955 CIA RELEASED WHOOPING COUGH VIRUS IN PALMETTO, FLORIDA. HUNDREDS OF CHILDREN AFFECTED AND THERE WERE A DOZEN DEATHS. (CIA DESTROYED ITS CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TEST FILES IN 73). 7000 MILITARY VOLUNTEERS PLUS 1,074 CIVILIANS GIVEN MIND-DISABLING DRUGS AT EDGEWOOD ARSENAL, MARYLAND IN 50s AND 60s. THERE WERE NO FOLLOW-UP STUDIES. BLACK PATIENTS AT NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER WERE GIVEN LSD FROM 53-58. ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS IN SAVANNAH, GEORGIA AND AVON PARK, FLORIDA RELEASED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF MOSQUITOES A MONTH TO FIND OUT IF MOSQUITOES COULD BE USED AS CARRIERS OF YELLOW AND DENGUE FEVERS. CARVER VILLAGE, EXCLUSIVELY BLACK, WAS TARGET FOR EXPERIMENTS. THERE WAS DELIBERATE CONTAMINATION OF NORFOLK NAVAL SUPPLY CENTER AND ONE SHIP BY U.S. ARMY IN 51. ONE OF THE BACTERIA TYPES WAS CHOSEN BECAUSE BLACKS WERE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE THAN WHITES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/31/94 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4351.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** THE U.S. HAS POURED LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY INTO RESEARCHING AIDS AS A TOOL OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE. SEE SUSAN WRIGHT, "PREVENTING A BIOLOGICAL ARMS RACE." (MIT PRESS), MY "FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY" (1989), AND HOROWITZ, "EMERGING VIRUSES." IF ABOVE BOARD THIS RESEARCH SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BY THE NIH, NOT CIA. SEVERAL PROVISIONS OF THE CONTRACT, VIOLATED THE ETHICAL CANONS APPLICABLE TO POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSORS. ONCE WE BLEW THE WHISTLE ON THE CONTRACT, THE PENTAGON BOUGHT IT OUT FROM THE CIA. IT APPEARED THAT THE POLISCI PROFS WERE MODELING THE SPREAD OF AIDS IN THE U.S. WHICH WOULD HAVE VIOLATED THE CIA MANDATE. THE PENTAGON HAS NO SUCH PROHIBITION. BOTH CONTRACTS STANK. WHEN THE STUDENTS ON CAMPUS ENGAGED IN NON-VIOLENT PROTEST, THEY WERE ARRESTED AND PROSECUTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. BEFORE THE TRIAL OPENED, SUBPOENAS WENT OUT TO THE [TOP OFFICIALS OF THE UNIVERSITY]. THE UNIV DROPPED ALL CHARGES. FRANCIS A. BOYLE EMAIL FBOYLE(at)LAW.UIUC.EDU 5/3/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4352.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1953-1994 ENTRY: **1953-1994** BODY OF FRANK OLSON, A GVT BIOCHEMIST, WHO PLUNGED TO DEATH AFTER UNWITTINGLY TAKING LSD IN A CIA EXPERIMENT WAS EXHUMED AND IS BEING EXAMINED TO SEE IF HE WAS MURDERED. HIS FAMILY DID NOT LEARN UNTIL 75, THAT OLSON WORKED ON GERM WARFARE PROJECTS AS CAMP DETRICK, MD., AND HAD BEEN GIVEN LSD 9 DAYS BEFORE HIS DEATH. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/2/94 A10, 6/3/94 C9 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/94 D1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4353.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1949-1969,1953-1994 ENTRY: **1953-1994** IN MINNEAPOLIS NEIGHBORHOOD IN 53 ARMY SPRAYED ZINC CADMIUM SULFIDE. THIS ONE OF FOUR SUBSTANCES ARMY LONG AGO ADMITTED HAVING SPRAYED OVER 239 SITES TO SIMULATE FROM 1949-1969 BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS. ARMY TECHNICIANS MISTED CADMIUM COMPOUND OVER A ST LOUIS SLUM, BROKE LIGHT BULBS FILLED BACTERIA IN NEW YORK SUBWAYS, FITTED SUITCASES TO SPRAY PASSENGERS AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT AND SHOT BACTERIAL "AEROSOLS" OVER SAN FRANCISCO. CLUTCH OF DAMAGED CHILDREN IN MINNEAPOLIS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/25/94 61 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4354.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD HELMS SOUGHT DCI'S APPROVAL FOR MAJOR PROJECT IN COVERT USE OF BIO AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. HELMS CALLED PROJECT MKULTRA. 4/13/53, DULLES APPROVED OP ULTRA WITH A BUDGET OF \$300,000. YEARS LATER SENATE COMMITTEE LED BY CHURCH, TOLD DOCUMENTS RELATING TO ULTRA HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY SIDNEY GOTTLIEB. GOTTLIEB RETIRED IN 8/3/77, AND WORKED IN LEPER COLONY IN INDIA, AND PLEADED THAT ILLNESS PREVENTED HIM FROM TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE. THE OLSON CASE. SAFE HOUSES IN GREENWICH VILLAGE AND SAN FRANCISCO'S TELEGRAPH HILL - SEX WITH PROSTITUTES AND LSD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 389 393 source code: GS

111-ciabase_4355.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** SCHWARZKOPF DEFENDS GULF WAR LOGS, NO EVIDENCE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN WRITINGS, RETIRED GENERAL SAYS. PHOTO OF NORA SLATKIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/97 8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4356.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** TWO INTEL ANALYSTS WHO RESIGNED SAY THE CIA POSSESSES DOZENS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SHOWING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR IN 1991. THE HUSBAND-AND-WIFE ANALYSTS, PATRICK AND ROBIN EDDINGTON, SAY THAT WHILE INVESTIGATING THE ISSUE AT THE CIA, THEY TURNED UP EVIDENCE OF AS MANY AS 60 INCIDENTS IN WHICH NERVE GAS AND OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE RELEASED IN THE VICINITY OF AMERICAN TROOPS. THE EDDINGTONS ASSERT THAT THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON REPEATEDLY TRIED TO HINDER THEIR INVESTIGATION. "THE EVIDENCE OF CHEMICAL EXPOSURES AMONG OUR TROOPS IS OVERWHELMING." CIA AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAVE REJECTED THE ACCUSATIONS. EDDINGTON, SAID GVT OFFICIALS WHO HAD OVERSEEN INVESTIGATIONS OF GULF WAR ILLNESSES "HAVE LIED, ARE CONTINUING TO LIE, ARE CONTINUING TO WITHHOLD INFO." AFTER THE WAR, HE COLLECTED 59 REPORTS FROM AGENCY FILES AND COMPUTER BANKS THAT PROVIDED "VERY, VERY SPECIFIC" INFO ABOUT CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN SOUTHERN IRAQ AND KUWAIT DURING THE WAR. THE PENTAGON HAS ACKNOWLEDGED ONLY ONE INCIDENT IN WHICH A LARGE NUMBER OF SOLDIERS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS. THE EDDINGTONS SAID CIA AND PENTAGON WERE HIDING EVIDENCE OF SCORES OF OTHER POTENTIAL CHEMICAL EXPOSURES. BIO ON THE EDDINGTONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/30/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4357.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO MINIMIZE WAR CASUALTIES U.S. WILL USE TOP-SECRET ELECTRONIC AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS TESTED DURING GULF WAR. CRUISE MISSILES GENERATING DEVASTATING ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS WILL KNOCK OUT POWER PLANTS AND TRANSMISSION TOWERS AS THEY FLY OVER THEM, WHILE DESTROYING ALL DATA STORED IN TAPES AND DISKS. OTHER MISSILES WILL RELEASE SHOWERS OF CARBON-FIBER DUST TO SHORT OUT ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS. A CIA CHEMICAL SPRAYED ON ROADS AND AIRFIELDS WILL ROT TIRES. NEW MICROBE, DROPPED INTO FUEL TANKS, WILL TURN FUEL INTO USELESS JELLY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/92 13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4358.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ARMY IS ESTABLISHING A CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DEFENSE AGENCY AT ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/5/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4359.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 147 COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED CONVENTION ON MONITORING AND INSPECTING FOR CHEMICAL WAR PRODUCTION. U.S. HAS NOT SIGNED. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4360.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GERM WARFARE PROGRAM OF U.S. ARMY CALLED MARGINAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4361.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GERMAN SECURITY REPORT SAYS IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA AND SYRIA ARE RUNNING INTEL OPS AIMED AT DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4362.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** IN 94 AT MAXIMUM BIOSAFETY LEVEL 4 AT THE U.S. ARMY MEDICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES, THE FORT DETRICK "BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS" CENTER, A CONTROLLED EXPERIMENT WAS RUN WITH WHAT IS PROBABLY THE WORLD'S MOST DEADLY ORGANISM: ELGON FILOVIRUSES. THESE FRAGILE TAPES OF RNA IN THIN, PROTEIN-WALLED MOLECULAR TUBES A FEW MICRONS LONG SHARE SEVEN COMMON PROTEINS, AND THE ARMY EXPERIMENT SHOWED THAT THE MOST FULMINATING, HEMORRHAGIC SUBTYPE, EBOLA ZAIRE COULD PASS AIRBORNE FROM ONE MONKEY TO ANOTHER. IN BIOLOGICAL WARFARE LINGO, EBOLA ZAIRE FILOVIRUS IS A TRUE "SLATE-WIPER:" IN A MODERN HOSPITAL, IT WILL KILL NINE OUT OF 10 INFECTED PERSONS IN 24 TO 48 HOURS. THERE ARE NO KNOWN ANTIBODIES OR COUNTER-MEASURES AND ITS MOLECULAR STRUCTURE IS INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM OTHER FILOVIRUSES, THE LEAST "FULMINATING" OF WHICH KILLS ONE IN FOUR PERSONS IN 24 TO 48 HOURS. AFTER A FEW DAYS OR WEEKS OF INCUBATION IN A MAMMAL HOST, A FILOVIRUS MULTIPLES INORDINATELY, CONGEALING BLOOD PLATELETS AND SOFTENING ORGAN TISSUE INTO JELLY. FIRST, CAPILLARIES, THEN LARGER BLOOD VESSELS FILL, SWELL AND BURST, LEAVING THE HOST BLEEDING MASSIVELY INTERNALLY AND ALSO EXTERNALLY THROUGH ALL ORIFICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4363.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY FRANK GAFFNEY OF THE CENTER FOR SECURITY POLICY, "CHEMICAL WEAPONS TREATY OR TRAVESTY?"

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4364.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1995-1904 ENTRY: **1995-1904** ARMY'S ASSESSMENT THAT CHEMICAL WEAPONS STOCKPILE CAN BE SAFELY STORED UNTIL 2004 IS SUBJECT TO QUESTION. DATA ON WHICH ARMY BASED ASSESSMENT WERE OLD. ALSO IT DID NOT INCLUDE AN ANALYSIS OF LEAKING MUNITIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/94 2 source code: GAO/NSAID-95-67

111-ciabase_4365.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: @96-967 @ A GLOBAL CHEMICAL WEAPONS TREATY, WOULD HELP INTEL MAKE SURE HOSTILE NATIONS ARE NOT DEVELOPING ARSENALS, PER GEORGE TENET, ADCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4366.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARMY SAYS IT HAS 30,000 TONS OF NERVE AND BLISTER AGENTS, STORED IN EIGHT STATES AND BEING DESTROYED AT COST OF \$12 BILLION. DESTRUCTION ORDERED BY CONGRESS IN 86 IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETE BY 2004 . CHEMICAL ARMS WERE PART OF U.S. WAR-MAKING ARSENAL UNTIL 93, WHEN U.S. OFFICIALLY RENOUNCED THEM. 1,624 TONS OF MUSTARD AGENTS STORED AT ABERDEEN MARYLAND. ARMY ALSO STORES 680 TONS OF BINARY WEAPONS, ARMED BY MIXING TWO ACTIVE COMPONENTS. ARMY ALSO HAS 13,630 TONS OF CHEMICAL AGENTS WHICH ARE USED FOR TESTING, RESEARCH AND OTHER PURPOSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/96 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4367.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS BY EXTREMISTS HAS NEVER BEEN GREATER, A CIA OFFICIAL WARNED CONGRESS. "THE CHILLING REALITY IS THAT NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGIES ARE MORE ACCESSIBLE NOW THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME IN HISTORY -- DUE PRIMARILY TO DISSOLUTION OF THE FORMER USSR AND REGION'S WORSENING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS," GORDON OEHLER, DIRECTOR OF CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER, TOLD A SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HEARING. "EXTREMIST GROUPS WORLDWIDE ARE INCREASINGLY LEARNING HOW TO MANUFACTURE CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS, AND POTENTIAL FOR ADDITIONAL CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS BY SUCH GROUPS CONTINUES TO GROW..." CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS WERE MUCH EASIER TO ACQUIRE AND TURN INTO WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION THAN NUCLEAR MATERIAL, MAKING THEM MORE LIKELY TO BE USED BY EXTREMISTS. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE ANY EXTREMIST GROUP HAD NUCLEAR MATERIALS BUT: "A FEW COUNTRIES WHOSE INTERESTS ARE INIMICAL TO THE U.S. ARE ATTEMPTING TO ACQUIRE NUCLEAR WEAPONS -- IRAQ AND IRAN BEING TWO OF OUR GREATEST CONCERNS." "SHOULD ONE OF THESE COUNTRIES, OR A TERRORIST GROUP, ACQUIRE ONE OR MORE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THEY COULD ENORMOUSLY COMPLICATE U.S. POLITICAL OR MILITARY ACTIVITY, THREATEN OR ATTACK DEPLOYED U.S. OR ALLIED FORCES, OR POSSIBLY CONDUCT AN ATTACK AGAINST THE U.S." MAIN PROBLEM FOR NATIONS OR GROUPS WHO WANTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS WAS TO ACQUIRE URANIUM OR PLUTONIUM BECAUSE THE INFO NEEDED TO BUILD A BOMB WAS AVAILABLE. OEHLER AND DEFENSE DEPART OFFICIALS SAID STEPS WERE BEING TAKEN TO COUNTER THREAT OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION BUT MUCH COULD NOT BE DISCUSSED FOR SECURITY REASONS. REUTER'S 3/27/96 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/28/96 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4368.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "FIGHTING BIO-CHEM ARMS WITH NEW TECHNOLOGY."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 4-5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4369.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE DISCUSSES ISSUE OF RADIATION TESTING ON HUMANS. U.S. RAN 800 TESTS ON MORE THAN 600 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 16-18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4370.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, "THE WIDENING FALLOUT, GOVERNMENT DISCLOSURES ABOUT RADIATION TESTS BREED COMPLAINTS ABOUT NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/17/94 30-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4371.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: BIOLOGICAL WAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:2-31; 18:58,59; 21:29,30; 22:16, 35; 25::3,7,26. ^GERM WARFARE DISINFORMATION,^ 16:60,58; ^THE HISTORY OF U.S. BIO-CHEMICAL KILLERS,^ 17:5-7; ^U.S. BIOLOGICAL WARFARE: THE 1981 CUBA DENGUE EPIDEMIC^ 17:28-31. IN AFGHANISTAN 17:13, 17,28; IN CUBA 17:28-31; IN KOREA 17:6-7; IN LAOS 17:12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4372.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "PRECEDENTS FOR AIDS? CHEMICAL-BIOLOGICAL WARFARE, MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS, AND POPULATION CONTROL."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4373.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BIOLOGICAL, NKNAOMI PROJECT, @67-70** NAME OF CIA PROJECT TOPRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. AFTER NIXON ORDERED DESTRUCTION BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CIA OFFICER IGNORED AND STORED 11 GRAMS OF SHELLFISH TOXIN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 388-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4374.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THAI INTEL OFFICERS AND THE CIA ACTIVE IN REFUGEE CAMPS FROM WHICH "YELLOW RAIN" STORIES EMANATE. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 2/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4375.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, LAOS, 1981-1982** SEE "YELLOW RAIN: POLITICAL THUNDERSHOWER?" INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 7/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4376.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, LAOS, 1981-1983** THE AUSTRALIAN GRANT EVANS RE HIS BOOK "THE YELLOW RAINMAKERS: ARE CHEMICAL WEAPONS BEING USED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA?" INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 12/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4377.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P471-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4378.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS A DEPARTMENT CALLED THE TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, TSD, AND ITS LABORATORIES HAVE PRODUCED ALL SORTS OF THINGS. SOME OF THEM ARE PRETTY UNPLEASANT. FOR INSTANCE, TSD HAS DEVELOPED AN INVISIBLE ITCHING POWDER--I THINK IT'S MADE OF ASBESTOS FIBERS, ACTUALLY-- THAT DRIVES ITS VICTIMS WILD FOR ABOUT THREE DAYS. MY AGENTS USED A LOT OF IT. THEY WENT TO LEFTIST MEETINGS AND SPRINKLED IT ON THE SEATS OF TOILETS. TSD HAS ALSO PRODUCED AN INVISIBLE POWDER THAT WILL JUST LIE HARMLESSLY ON THE FLOOR--AT A MEETING HALL, SAY--UNTIL PEOPLE ARRIVE AND START WALKING AROUND, SO THE POWDER GETS STIRRED UP. WITHIN ABOUT FIVE MINUTES, EVERYBODY IN THE ROOM IS GASPING AND WATERING AT THE EYES, AND THE MEETING HAS TO BREAK UP. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4379.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, USSR, undefined LEV FEDEROV'S COLLEAGUE VIL MIRZAYANOV, WAS ARRESTED LAST OCT. TWO GOT IN TROUBLE LAST FALL WHEN THEY CHARGED RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS DEVELOPED A NEW CHEMICAL WEAPON MORE TOXIC THAN ANYTHING IN U.S. ARSENAL. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/93 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4380.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** OP MONGOOSE BEGUN IN 11/61 TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. A WIDE RANGE OF OPS FROM INTEL AND PROPAGANDA, TO SABOTAGE OF FACTORIES AND INSTALLATIONS, BOMBING POWER LINES, SPREADING CHEMICALS ON SUGAR FIELDS TO SICKEN CANE CUTTERS, AND SEVERAL PLOTS TO MURDER CASTRO.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 364 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_4381.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1961-1981 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1981** CUBAN SUGAR CONTAMINATED, INFECTED CUBANS TURKEYS VIRUS, 8000 DIED. 71 CREATED AFRICAN SWINE FEVER, 500,000 PIGS KILLED. 81 EPIDEMIC DENGUE FEVER 300,000 CASES REPORTED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 211 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4382.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1987** IN JULY 87 CUBAN GVT REVEALED THE IDENTITIES OF 26 CUBANS AND ONE ITALIAN WHO HAD SERVED AS DOUBLE AGENTS FOR THE CUBAN GVT WHILE OSTENSIBLY WORKING FOR THE CIA (DOUBLE AGENTS). CUBAN TV RAN AN 11-PART SERIES ON THE 26. SERIES EXPOSED CIA ATTEMPTS TO SPREAD DENGUE FEVER AND CROP DISEASES AND EFFORTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4383.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** CIA USED WEATHER MODIFICATION TO RAVAGE CUBA'S SUGAR CROP. IT SEEDED RAIN CLOUDS IN NON-AGRICULTURAL AREAS THAT LEFT CANE FIELDS ARID.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 211 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4384.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** CIA APPARENTLY USED WEATHER MODIFICATION TO DESTABILIZE CUBA'S FOOD CROP AND EXPORT INCOME. PLANES FROM CHINA LAKE NAVAL WEAPONS CENTER IN CALIFORNIA OVERFLEW CUBA SEEDING RAIN CLOUDS THAT PRECIPITATED TORRENTIAL RAINS OVER NONAGRICULTURAL AREAS AND LEFT CANE FIELDS DRY. CIA USED INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION IN THIS OP AS REPORTED BY ONE OF INSTITUTIONS LEADERS, LOWELL PONTE IN NYT, 6/27/76. DUTCH SCIENTISTS JAAP VAN GINNEKEN SUPPORTED PONTE'S CLAIM.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 73 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_4385.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** PLANES FROM THE CHINA LAKE NAVAL WEAPONS CENTER IN CALIFORNIA OVERFLEW CUBA, SEEDING RAIN CLOUDS WITH CRYSTALS THAT PRECIPITATED TORRENTIAL RAINS OVER NONAGRICULTURAL AREAS AND LEFT THE CANE FIELDS ARID.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_4386.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1971-1983 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1971-1983** SUDDEN OUTBREAKS OF SOGATA RICE BLIGHT IN 71, AFRICAN SWINE FEVER IN 71 AND 79, SUGAR CANE RUST AND SMUT IN 78-79, BLUE TOBACCO MOLD IN 79, NEWCASTLE DISEASE IN 82, AND COFFEE SMUT IN 83 CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO CUBAN ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 73 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_4387.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1984** EDUARDO VICTOR ARROCENA PEREZ, HEAD OF CIA-FINANCED GROUP, OMEGA-7, TRIED FOR ASSASSINATING FELIX GARCIA, A CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN NEW YORK ON 9/11/80. ARROCENA WAS A CIA AGENT. DURING TRIAL HE TESTIFIED CIA HAD GIVEN HIM CHEMICALS TO PRODUCE SICKNESS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 78-9 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_4388.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1957-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, VIETNAM, 1957-1997** BOOK, CHE GUEVARA: A REVOLUTIONARY LIFE, BY JON LEE ANDERSON, REVIEWD BY JANE FRANKLIN. DISCUSSES LANSDALE IN 1991 WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM VIETNAM, WHERE OPERATION HADES, A MASSIVE CHEMICAL WARFARE PROGRAM, HAD JUST BEEN SECRETLY LAUNCHED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/19/97 27-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4389.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOD CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B I 359-362 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4390.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG. CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TESTING BY INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 385-422 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4391.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1955** COL BORIS PASH, A WHITE RUSSIAN EMIGRE, HAD HELPED CAPTURE GERMAN SCIENTISTS KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR WARFARE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 85 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_4392.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CIA CONCLUDED WEST EUROPEAN FIRMS HAVE PLAYED KEY ROLES IN PROVIDING CHEMICAL WEAPON PLANTS FOR SYRIA, IRAN. IRAQ AND LIBYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4393.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR HISTORICAL DESCRIPTION OF U.S. GVT DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF CHEMICAL WARFARE (SOME OF IT AT THE HANDS OF THE CIA) SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 82 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4394.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR LIST OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TESTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 34-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4395.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1953** CIA BEGAN CONSTRUCTING A GAS CHAMBER FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES AFTER WWII JOINED BY THE BY U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS, WHICH USED EIGHT CONVICTED NAZI SCIENTISTS. AS EARLY 50, CIA'S SCIENTIFIC STAFF CONSIDERED PRACTICAL USES OF GAS. "THE POSSIBILITY OF USING GAS CHAMBERS OR AIRTIGHT ROOMS AS A MEANS OF SURREPTITIOUSLY RENDERING A SUBJECT UNCONSCIOUS OR TO CAUSE HIM TO BREATHE SOME TYPE OF GAS WHICH COULD MAKE THE SUBJECT MORE SUGGESTIBLE OR PLIABLE HAS LONG BEEN CONSIDERED." PER 1950 CIA, MEMO "WE HAVE FELT THAT THIS COULD POSSIBLY BE DONE AT A SPECIALLY-DESIGNED PERMANENT-TYPE INSTALLATION. UNDER LABORATORY CONDITIONS, AS LOW A CONCENTRATION AS 6% CO2 CAUSES HEADACHES AND CONFUSION; HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE TO PRODUCE UNCONSCIOUSNESS IS UNCERTAIN. EVENTUALLY AS THE SUBJECT BREATHES HE INCREASES THE CO2 CONCENTRATION, WHICH COMPLICATES THE PROBLEM. ALSO EVENTUALLY HE CEASES TO BREATHE, AND IT WILL TAKE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION FOR RECOVERY..." MEMO ALSO PONDERED PROS AND CONS OF OXYGEN DEPRIVATION. MEMO OF 2/5/52 SHOWS CIA HAD BEGUN CONSTRUCTION OF A GAS CHAMBER. A 4/11/52 CIA DOCUMENT INDICATES THAT SUCH A GAS CHAMBER HAD ALREADY BEEN USED IN AN AGENCY EXPERIMENT: "[OXYGEN DEPRIVATION] AFFECTS THE HIGHER BRAIN CENTERS. RESEMBLING ALCOHOLIC INEBRIATION...." ARTICLE BY JOHN KELLY. COUNTERPUNCH 2/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4396.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA RECEIVED 3 KILOS OF DEADLY CARBAMATE POISON, SAME THAT OSS TRIED USE AGAINST HITLER. CIA HAD MEANS TO WAGE INSTANT CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS--A CAPABILITY THAT WAS FREQUENTLY USED, JUDGING BY LARGE NUMBER RECEIPTS CIA RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 200 source code: MC

111-ciabase_4397.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, CIRCA undefined CIA GAVE SUKARNO A HALLUCINOGEN AS HE ABOUT TO MAKE A SPEECH.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 121 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_4398.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1960-1969** THE U.S. SENT IRAQ A BACTERIA TO DEVELOP U.S. BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS IN THE 60S SEN. MCCLAIN SAID IN A SPEECH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4399.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1998** U.S. COMPANIES SOLD IRAQ THE INGREDIENTS FOR A WITCH'S BREW. "ANTHRAX FOR EXPORT." ARTICLE BY WILLIAM BLUM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/98 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4400.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1997** CIA SAID IT HAD NUMEROUS WARNINGS STARTING IN 1984 THAT CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE STORED IN A REMOTE IRAQI AMMUNITION DEPOT THAT U.S. TROOPS BLEW UP SHORTLY AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, BUT SAID IT HAD FAILED TO ADEQUATELY ALERT MILITARY TO DANGER. DISCLOSURE CONTRADICTED THREE YEARS OF CIA ACCOUNTS OF WHAT IT KNEW ABOUT POISON GAS WEAPONS IN IRAQ, INCLUDING A STATEMENT MADE SIX WEEKS AGO BY ADCI GEORGE J. TENET. CIA DOCS GAVE WARNINGS ABOUT KHAMISIYAH BEGINNING IN 1984 AND CONTINUING UNTIL DAYS BEFORE U.S. TROOPS

ARRIVED SEVEN YEARS LATER. DISCLOSURE BY CIA IS AN EXAMPLE IN A SERIES OF CONTRADICTIONS AND REVISIONS OF WHAT GVT KNEW, WHEN IT HAD INFO, AND WHAT IT DID WITH THE DATA. DOD DENIED FOR FIVE YEARS THAT ANY AMERICAN TROOPS HAD BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS, UNTIL IT MADE WHAT IT CALLED ITS WATERSHED ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT KHAMISIYAH 10 MONTHS AGO. "NOW IT SEEMS THAT PRIOR TO, DURING AND AFTER THE WAR THEY HAD A GREAT DEAL OF INFO" ABOUT CHEMICAL WEAPONS WHERE U.S. TROOPS WERE DEPLOYED, SAID JAMES TUIE III. "THIS IS EITHER EVIDENCE OF AN UNRAVELING COVER-UP OR AN UNPRECEDENTED INTEL FAILURE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/97 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4401.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1997** 2/97, A DAY AFTER PRESS REPORTS RAISED QUESTIONS RE CIA'S HANDLING OF INFO ABOUT IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, CIA ISSUED A TERSE REACTION SEEKING TO CORRECT THE RECORD AND DEFEND ITS BEHAVIOR. SIX WEEKS LATER, IT HAD TO CORRECT THE RECORD AGAIN, AND APOLOGIZED TO GULF WAR VETS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO POISON GAS AS A RESULT OF CIA'S FAILINGS. ACTING DCI TENET AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR NORA SLATKIN FELT "SANDBAGGED" WHEN TOLD IN RECENT MONTHS -- CONTRARY TO EARLIER AGENCY STATEMENTS -- DOCS SHOW CIA KNEW ABOUT CHEMICAL WEAPONS AT KHAMISIYAH BEFORE THEIR DESTRUCTION BY THE U.S. ARMY IN MARCH 1991. (MUCH BACKGROUND). ON 4/9/97 CIA ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE CABLE DID SHOW THAT KHAMISIYAH HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED, BY UNMISTAKABLE GEOGRAPHIC COORDINATES. ROBERT D. WALPOLE, HEAD OF THE CIA'S NEW 50-PERSON TASK FORCE EMPOWERED TO UNEARTH INFO IDENTIFIED THE PROBLEM IN PART AS A LACK OF COOPERATION WITHIN CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/97 2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4402.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1998** U.S. ANALYSIS OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE IS FLAWED, PANEL SAYS. THE NUMBER OF CIA AND PENTAGON ANALYSTS FOR CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR WAS "INADEQUATE" AND EVEN TODAY REMAINS "LIMITED," PER A STUDY BY THE PERSIAN GULF WAR ILLNESSES TASK FORCE. REPORT TITLED "LESSONS LEARNED," WAS WRITTEN BY THE IC GROUP HEADED BY ROBERT D. WALPOLE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DCI FOR PERSIAN GULF WAR ILLNESSES ISSUES. CIA SAID ADDITIONAL ANALYSTS HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED TO THE NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER, OF IC MEMBERS FROM CIA ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE MATTERS. INTEL SUPPORT DURING THE 1991 WAR -- "TRADITIONAL MANNING LEVELS WERE INADEQUATE TO PROVIDE SUFFICIENT SUPPORT ON CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE ISSUES...." THE PANEL FOUND, THAT THE CIA, DIA AND MILITARY SERVICES DID NOT REGULARLY PASS RELEVANT [DATA] TO EACH OTHER..." THE NUMBER OF SUCH ANALYSTS "REMAINS LIMITED." ANALYSTS TODAY "TYPICALLY HAVE TO COVER MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY OF HIGH INTEREST," AND COMPETITION FOR THEIR TIME "RESULTS IN UNEVEN SUPPORT..." MILITARY SERVICES AND CIA DISAGREED AS TO WHETHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS DID OR DID NOT HAVE SPECIAL MARKINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/98 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4403.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1996** THEORY U.S. SELLING DEADLY MUTANT BACTERIA TO SADDAM. THE NEWS GAZETTE 2/2/97 B-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4404.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1997** CIA WARNED OF CHEMICAL ARMS IN 91. POSSIBLE IRAQI CACHE WAS DISCLOSED TO ARMY BEFORE U.S. BLEW IT UP. REVELATION CONTRADICTS STEADFAST POSITION OF THE DEFENSE DEPT AND CIA SINCE QUESTIONS WERE FIRST RAISED BY VETERANS GROUPS IN 93 ABOUT THE POSSIBLE POISON GAS EXPOSURE DURING THE GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/97 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4405.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1997** CLINTON WANTS REVIEW OF NEW DATA ON IRAQI CHEMICAL ARMS. THEIR IS NEW EVIDENCE THAT THE CIA AND THE ARMY KNEW CHEMICAL WEAPONS MAY HAVE BEEN PRESENT IN AN IRAQI WAREHOUSE BEFORE U.S. TROOPS BLEW IT UP IN 91, POSSIBLY EXPOSING AMERICAN SOLDIERS TO POISON GAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4406.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1980-1990** THE U.S. SUPPLIED IRAQ WITH MUCH OF THE RAW MATERIAL FOR CREATING A CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM. U.S. COMPANIES SOLD IRAQ MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF COMPONENTS TO BUILD NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND DIVERSE MISSILES. FROM 80 TO 88 IRAN AND IRAQ WERE AT WAR WITH EACH OTHER. THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE WAR, THE U.S. PROVIDED MILITARY AID AND INTEL TO IRAQ. IN A 1994 SENATE REPORT, ENTITLED -- AMERICAN SUPPLIERS EXPORTED BIOLOGICAL AND MATERIALS TO IRAQ FROM 85 THROUGH 89." CONTAINS A LIST OF THE BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS SUPPLIED AND THE SUPPLIERS. THE EXPORTS CONTINUED TO AT LEAST 11/28/89.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/98 18-20 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4407.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1984-1997** LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER OF BOOK, "GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF THE GULF WAR SYNDROME," BY FORMER CIA ANALYST PATRICK EDDINGTON SHOULD BE SHIPPED BY EARLY MAY. CIA DEMANDED SOME DELETIONS MOTIVATED BY A DESIRE TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT. PUBLISHER FILED A LAWSUIT, WHERE WE WON MOST OF THE POINTS. LETTER 4/9/97, BRUCE W. KLETZ

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4408.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1986-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1986-1997** LATEST ADMISSIONS RE U.S. TROOPS' EXPOSURE TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ IN 1991 HAVE TAKEN US TO AN ENTIRELY NEW PLACE. IT NOW IS CLEAR THAT, THE EXPOSURE COULD AND SHOULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED. CIA AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT (DOD) HAVE BEEN COMPLICIT IN A STONEWALL, IF NOT A COVER-UP. FOR FIVE YEARS, PENTAGON OFFICIALS INSISTED NO SUCH EXPOSURE TOOK PLACE. LAST JUNE, THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT U.S. TROOPS, DESTROYING IRAQI MUNITIONS AFTER THE WAR HAD ENDED, UNWITTINGLY BLEW UP WEAPONS CONTAINING SARIN NERVE GAS AT A DEPOT KNOWN AS KHAMISIYAH. AS MANY AS 400 TROOPS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED, DOD SAID AT FIRST; THEN IT SAID, NO, MAYBE IT WAS 1,100 -- OR 5,000, OR 20,000 OR MORE. NOW CIA HAS JOINED IN THE CROW-EATING. SPECIFIC PEOPLE COMMITTED ERRORS AND COMMUNICATED UNTRUTHS -- AND SPECIFIC PEOPLE SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE. EDITORIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/97 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4409.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** A CIA STATEMENT: KHAMISIYAH: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE ON RELATED INTEL PERSIAN GULF WAR ILLNESSES TASK FORCE 4/9/97. CIA DOCUMENT 4/9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4410.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** A GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE REPORT CRITICIZED THE PENTAGON AND A SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE PANEL OVER THEIR INVESTIGATION OF THE ILLNESSES OF VETS OF THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR AND HAS FOUND THAT THERE IS "SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE" LINKING NERVE GAS AND OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS TO THE HEALTH PROBLEMS OF THE VETS. GAO SAYS THE DOD SHOULD NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IRAQI BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS, ESPECIALLY AFLATOXIN, ANY OF A GROUP OF POTENT LIVER CARCINOGENS, MIGHT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME AILMENTS OF THE 80,000 GULF WAR VETS. FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS, DOD DENIED ANY EVIDENCE THAT U.S. TROOPS HAD BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. IN 96 THE PENTAGON REVERSED ITSELF AND SAID THE DEMOLITION OF KAMISIYAH AMMO DEPOT IN S. IRAQ IN 3/91, RESULTED IN THE RELEASE OF SARIN AND OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS NEAR THE TROOPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/15/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4411.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** CIA COMPUTER MODEL INDICATES 100,000 TROOPS WERE EXPOSED TO TRACE LEVELS OF POISONOUS SARIN GAS IN A PLUME RELEASED WHEN TROOPS DETONATED ROCKETS IN IRAQ AT THE END OF THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, FIVE TIMES THE NUMBER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED. THE NEW INFO, COMES FROM A CIA COMPUTER MODEL OF ONE PIT LOCATED NEAR AN AMMUNITION DUMP AT KHAMISIYAH IN SOUTHERN IRAQ. THE CIA COMPUTER MODEL, WHICH COMBINES DATA AND TECHNOLOGY FROM SEVERAL OTHER AGENCIES AND PRIVATE COMPANIES, MEASURED THE NUMBER OF ROCKETS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DETONATED, WEATHER CONDITIONS, WIND PATTERNS, RATE AT WHICH THE CHEMICAL WOULD HAVE DISSIPATED AND THE LOCATION OF TROOPS. FOR FIVE YEARS, THE PENTAGON INSISTED THAT NO U.S. SOLDIERS HAD BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL

WEAPONS IN IRAQ. IN JUNE 1996, IT REVEALED THAT CHEMICAL MUNITIONS HAD BEEN DESTROYED AT KHAMISIYAH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4412.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** CIA CONCEDES MISTAKES ON IRAQI CHEMICAL ARMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/10/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4413.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** CIA'S CONFLICTING ACCOUNTS ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EXPOSURE OF U.S. TROOPS TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS SHORTLY AFTER THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR COULD CREATE FIRST HURDLE TO CONFIRMATION OF GEORGE TENET AS DCI. CIA REPORT SUGGESTED SEVERAL INTEL FAILURES LED TO DEMOLITION OF THE KAMISIYAH AMMUNITION BUNKER IN SOUTHERN IRAQ IN 3/91. REPORT CONTRADICTED EARLIER ACCOUNTS FROM CIA, INCLUDING INFO CONTAINED IN A "FACT SHEET" ISSUED ONLY TWO MONTHS AGO IN WHICH THE CIA SAID KAMISIYAH HAD NOT BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A POSSIBLE CHEMICAL WEAPONS STORAGE DEPOT UNTIL 1995. DOCUMENTS SHOW CIA HAD SOME INFO AS EARLY AS 1984, AND THERE WAS SOLID INFO TWO YEARS LATER. 2/26/97 FACT SHEET, WHICH WAS ATTACHED TO A STATEMENT FROM TENET IN WHICH HE VOWED TO PROVIDE "THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF INFO TO GULF WAR VETERANS," ALSO SAID CIA HAD ONLY "RAW, UNCONFIRMED" INFO DURING THE GULF WAR ABOUT CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN THE VICINITY OF KAMISIYAH. ACCOUNTS HAVE CHANGED REPEATEDLY, AND DRAMATICALLY, IN MONTHS SINCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/12/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4414.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1993** U.S. INTEL HAD PREDICTED THE IRAQIS WOULD USE CHEMICAL WEAPONS BUT DETERRED BY AMERICAN THREATS TO HEAVILY RETALIATE THE IRAQIS NEVER MOVED CHEMICAL MUNITIONS TO THE FRONT.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 353 source code: GW

111-ciabase_4415.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** A GULF COVER-UP? CIA WHISTLE-BLOWERS SAY CIA IGNORED IRAQI NERVE-GAS ATTACKS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/11/96 48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4416.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** DETAILED ARTICLE ON THE GULF WAR SYNDROME AND PENTAGON AND CIA REPORTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/96 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4417.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** OP-ED BY PATRICK G. EDDINGTON AND MARK ZAID RE THE TRUE COST OF THE GULF WAR SYNDROME. CRITICISM BY KRAUTHAMMER OF THE "SYNDROME" IGNORES A 11/26/96 ANNOUNCEMENT OF TWO STUDIES BY THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND THE U.S. NAVY THAT FOUND GULF WAR VETS ARE SUFFERING ILLNESSES AT UP TO NEARLY SIX TIMES THE RATE OF THEIR NON-DESERT STORM COUNTERPARTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4418.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** PENTAGON DOESN'T WANT TO SHIFT ITS PROBE OF GULF WAR ILLNESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/96 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4419.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** TWO STUDIES FIND NO GULF "MYSTERY ILLNESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/96 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4420.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** CONCLUSIONS: NEITHER THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE NOR THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HAS SYSTEMATICALLY TRIED TO DETERMINE WHETHER GULF WAR VETS ARE BETTER OR WORSE THAN BEFORE. OVER 100,000 OF 700,000 VETS HAVE BEEN EXAMINED IN DOD AND VA HEALTH EXAM PROGRAMS AFTER THE WAR. NEARLY 90 PERCENT WERE SYMPTOMATIC. RESEARCH ON GULF WAR VETS ILLNESSES NOT PURSUED PROACTIVELY. WITHOUT ACCURATE EXPOSURE INFO, THE INVESTMENTS OF MILLIONS IN FURTHER RESEARCH FOR VETS ILLNESSES MAY RESULT IN LITTLE. SIX YEARS AFTER THE WAR, LITTLE IS CONCLUSIVELY KNOWN ABOUT THE CAUSES OF THE VETS GULF WAR ILLNESSES. GAO/NSAID-97-163, 6/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4421.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** GULF WAR CHEMICAL ARMS DATA. LAST OCTOBER, WE MENTIONED THAT MORE THAN 100 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. 24TH NAVAL MOBILE CONSTRUCTION BATTALION APPARENTLY UNDERWENT AN IRAQI CHEMICAL AGENT ATTACK ON 19 JANUARY 1991 IN NORTHERN IRAQI DURING THE FIRST DAYS OF DESERT STORM (INT, N. 45 36). 6/96, PENTAGON ADMITTED THAT 300 TO 400 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 37TH ENGINEER BATTALION MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL AGENTS DURING THE EXPLOSION OF A NERVE GAS WEAPONS DUMP AT KAMISIYAH, IRAQ, ON 3/4/91. IN SEPTEMBER, FIGURE WAS UPPED TO 5,000 TROOPS WITHIN A 25 KM RADIUS OF THE DUMP. IRAQI REGIME MAY HAVE AUTHORIZED USE OF SARIN AND MUSTARD GAS, DURING GULF WAR. IN GREAT BRITAIN, MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SPECIAL INVESTIGATING HOW INFO RE THE USE OF ORGANOPHOSPHATE (OP) PESTICIDES IN GULF WAS WITHHELD FROM MINISTERS, A COVER-UP WHICH RESULTED IN ARMED FORCES MINISTER, NICHOLAS SOAMES, APOLOGIZING TO MPS FOR TELLING PARLIAMENT THAT OPS HAD NOT BEEN USED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/24/97 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4422.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** THE 3/18/97 MEETING OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON GULF WAR ILLNESSES GAVE CIA AN OPPORTUNITY TO UPDATE RE CIA EFFORTS TO PROVIDE MAXIMUM INFO TO THOSE WHO SERVED IN THE PERSIAN GULF. THE ACTING DIRECTOR OF CIA'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR GULF WAR ILLNESSES, ROBERT WALPOLE, SAID CIA HAD INFO IN 1986 THAT KHAMISIYAH WAS USED AS A CHEMICAL WEAPONS STORAGE FACILITY DURING THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR. THIS IS AN APPARENT CONTRADICTION TO AN EARLIER AGENCY FACT SHEET, WHICH STATED THE "CIA DID NOT IDENTIFY KHAMISIYAH AS A POSSIBLE CHEMICAL STORAGE FACILITY UNTIL 1995 AND IT WAS CONFIRMED IN 1996." THE FACT SHEET SHOULD HAVE SAID, CIA DID NOT IDENTIFY KHAMISIYAH AS A POSSIBLE CHEMICAL WEAPONS RELEASE SITE UNTIL 1995, AFTER OUR EFFORTS TO ADDRESS VETERANS' ILLNESS ISSUES. FACT SHEET WAS INTENDED TO REFLECT WHEN THE CIA KNEW OR SUSPECTED THAT TROOPS COULD HAVE BEEN EXPOSED. IT NOT TO ADDRESS ALL INTEL WE NOW KNOW TO PERTAIN TO KHAMISIYAH. WE KNOW WE ARE NOT PERFECT, AND THAT IS WHY GEORGE TENET, ACTING DCI, ESTABLISHED THE PERSIAN GULF WAR ILLNESS TASK FORCE ON 3/28/97. NORA SLATKIN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, CIA. LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/97 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4423.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** THE DEFENSE DEPT AND CIA JOINTLY APPOINTED WARREN RUDMAN AS ADVISER ON GULF WAR VETERANS ILLNESSES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/2/97 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4424.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. "ISRAEL WAGES CHEMICAL WARFARE WITH AMERICAN TEAR GAS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 26-8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4425.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SYRIA, undefined ACCORDING TO A CIA REPORT THE SYRIANS HAVE THE MOST ADVANCED CHEMICAL WARFARE CAPABILITY IN THE ARAB WORLD.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_4426.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1989-1997** CIA IS TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER U.S. TROOPS WERE EXPOSED TO LOW LEVELS OF MUSTARD GAS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN RELEASED AFTER ALLIED WARPLANES BOMBED A DEPOT CONTAINING POISON-FILLED ROCKETS IN SOUTHERN IRAQ IN 1991. U.N. INSPECTORS MONITORING IRAQ'S CHEMICAL WEAPONS ANNOUNCED THAT IRAQI OFFICIALS TOLD THEM IN MID-1996 THAT IRAQ HAD STORED HUNDREDS OF ROCKETS FILLED WITH MUSTARD GAS AT A DEPOT IN UKHAYDIR, ABOUT 185 MILES NORTH OF THE SAUDI CITY OF RAFHA. THOUSANDS OF U.S. TROOPS WERE DEPLOYED TO RAFHA BEFORE THE GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4427.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1996** GULF WAR SYNDROME. DCI DEUTCH TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL ON 5/26/95, DURING HIS CONFIRMATION HEARING FOR POST AS DCI THAT: "WITH HELP OF AN INDEPENDENT PANEL, I EXAMINED THOSE INSTANCES WHERE THERE ARE ALLEGATIONS OF USE OR PRESENCE [OF CBW AGENTS], AND IT IS MY JUDGMENT AT THE PRESENT TIME THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO USE OR PRESENCE, BUT THAT JUDGMENT IS AMENABLE TO CHANGE IF FURTHER INFO COMES UP." DEUTCH ALSO APPEARED ON CBS NEWS' 60 MINUTES ON 3/12/95 AND MADE SIMILAR STATEMENTS. DEUTCH SAID THAT THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF "WIDESPREAD USE." DURING HIS CONFIRMATION HEARINGS OVER A MONTH LATER, IN ADDITION TO MAKING THE CATEGORICAL DENIAL QUOTED ABOVE, DEUTCH ALSO ACCUSED 60 MINUTES OF MISLEADING THE PUBLIC WITH TRICKY EDITING: "I ATTACH NO PARTICULAR SIGNIFICANCE TO USE OF THAT WORD [WIDESPREAD USE]. NO USE WOULD BE EQUALLY ACCURATE FROM MY POINT OF VIEW." SENATOR KERREY: "AND YOU HAVE NO EVIDENCE AT THIS POINT THAT THERE WAS ANY KIND OF USE OR PRESENCE OF CBW [CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WARFARE AGENTS] DURING THAT 42-DAY PERIOD?" DEUTCH: "THAT'S CORRECT." SEE COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY, SUMMER 1995. ALSO SEE CAQ'S "COVERT BRIEFS" IN ITS FALL 1996 ISSUE. MARK ADKINS EMERALD(at)AZTEC.ASU.EDU 11/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4428.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1997** EVIDENCE GATHERED BY THE CIA SHOWS THAT CLOUDS OF NERVE GAS FROM THE MARCH 1991 DEMOLITION OF AN IRAQI AMMUNITION DEPOT MAY HAVE SPREAD OVER A MUCH LARGER AREA THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED, RAISING THE POSSIBILITY THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN TROOPS WERE EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS SHORTLY AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF WAR. EVIDENCE SUGGESTED THAT CHEMICALS WAFTED AS FAR AS 165 MILES IN A SOUTHERLY DIRECTION, ACROSS THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES OF THE SOUTHERN IRAQI DESERT, KUWAIT AND NORTHERN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/19/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4429.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1998** PANEL'S REPORT CHALLENGES GULF WAR SYNDROME THEORY. A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT HAS BEEN HIGHLY CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TREATMENT OF PERSIAN GULF WAR VETERANS WILL RELEASE A REPORT THAT, SURPRISINGLY, QUESTIONS THE LEADING THEORY ABOUT GULF WAR SYNDROME -- THAT EXPOSURE TO NERVE GAS SICKENED U.S. SOLDIERS WHO FOUGHT IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/98 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4430.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, PERSIAN GULF, 1990-1996** IT MAY BE OVER, NOW THAT THE PENTAGON SAYS CHEMICALS MAY HAVE HARMED THOUSANDS OF GULF VETS. ABOUT 70,000 OF THE TROOPS AMONG THE 697,000 WHO SERVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE COMPLAINED OF SUFFERING.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/23/96 33-4 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4431.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, MUSTARD GAS CREATED BY ALLIED BOMBING OF AN IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS CACHE DURING THE GULF WAR CAME NO CLOSER THAN 60 MILES TO U.S. OR ALLIED TROOPS, CIA SAID. A CIA OFFICIAL SAID IT BELIEVES NO TROOPS COULD HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO THE PLUME, WHICH CARRIED AS MUCH AS 90 GALLONS OF VAPORIZED MUSTARD GAS. THE PLUME "DID NOT REACH SAUDI ARABIA, MUCH LESS ANY OF OUR TROOPS," SAID ROBERT D. WALPOLE, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DCI. EARLIER DOD SAID NEARLY 100,000 U.S. TROOPS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED BUT IN AMOUNTS TOO SMALL TO HAVE CAUSED HEALTH PROBLEMS. THAT PLUME CONTAINED SARIN GAS. PRESENTING A PRELIMINARY CIA ESTIMATE ON THE POTENTIAL RELEASE OF CHEMICAL AGENTS FROM THE UKHAYDIR AMMO DEPOT, WALPOLE SAID THE PLUME WOULD NOT HAVE TRAVELED MORE THAN ABOUT 75 MILES FROM UKHAYDIR, WHERE IRAQ STORED THOUSANDS OF 155 MM ARTILLERY ROUNDS CONTAINING MUSTARD GAS. AP 9/4/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4432.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1968** RAIN-MAKING PROJECT FAMOUS FOR DROPPING TORRENTIAL RAIN ONTO FRIENDLY FORCES.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 201 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_4433.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1968-1970** CLOUD SEEDING WAS EXTENDED WEST TO INCLUDE ENTIRE PLAINE DE JARRES AND MOUNG SOUI.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 264 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_4434.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** DOD SECRETARY COHEN OPENED AN INVESTIGATION RE THE U.S. MILITARY USING SARIN NERVE GAS DURING A SECRET OP TO FIND AND KILL AMERICAN DEFECTORS IN LAOS. A REPORT BY THE TV NEWS MAGAZINE "NEWSSTAND," A COLLABORATION OF CNN AND TIME MAGAZINE, AND AN ARTICLE IN THIS WEEK'S TIME RECOUNTED THAT AIR FORCE PILOTS TWICE DROPPED SARIN GAS ON A LAOTIAN VILLAGE IN SEPTEMBER 70 AND THAT COMMANDOS FROM THE STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (SOG) KILLED ABOUT 100 PEOPLE, MOSTLY CIVILIANS, AND TWO MEN THEY BELIEVED TO BE AMERICAN DEFECTORS. SOME SOURCES INDICATED OP WAS A TO SUPPORT A LARGER CIA OP, CODE-NAMED HONORABLE DRAGON, MEANT TO TAKE BACK NORTH VIETNAMESE-CONTROLLED TERRITORY. THE REPORT WAS BASED ON 200 INTERVIEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/98 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4435.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** THE U.S. MILITARY USED LETHAL NERVE GAS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, TARGETING AMERICAN DEFECTORS IN A VILLAGE BASE CAMP IN LAOS, CNN AND TIME MAGAZINE SAID IN A JOINT REPORT. ADM. THOMAS MOORER, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONFIRMED THAT SARIN NERVE GAS WAS USED IN 1970 IN A SECRET RAID INTO LAOS CALLED OP TAILWIND. CAPT. EUGENE MCCARLEY, COMMANDER OF THE MISSION, SAID THAT "UPWARDS OF 100" PEOPLE PERISHED IN THE RAID, INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN. PLATOON LEADER LT. ROBERT VAN BUSKIRK ESTIMATED UP TO 20 AMERICAN MILITARY DEFECTORS WERE KILLED. MOORER SAID THE WHITE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY TEAM OF NIXON APPROVED USE OF THE NERVE GAS AND THE CIA HAD PARTIAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE OP. THE REPORT QUOTED MILITARY OFFICIALS AND SOLDIERS WHO TOOK PART IN THE RAIDS AS SAYING THAT THE SARIN GAS WAS DROPPED ON MORE THAN 20 MISSIONS IN LAOS AND NORTH VIETNAM. THE SOG COMMANDOS WERE ALSO ISSUED ATROPINE, A NERVE GAS ANTIDOTE. ONE OF THE SOLDIERS, JIM CATHEY, SAID HE SPENT FIVE HOURS CLOSELY OBSERVING THE VILLAGE BASE CAMP AND SAW 10 TO 15 CAUCASIANS. "I BELIEVE THAT THERE WERE AMERICAN DEFECTORS IN THAT GROUP, BECAUSE THERE WAS NO...SIGN OF ANY KIND OF RESTRAINT." "IN RETROSPECT I BELIEVE THAT MISSION WAS TO WIPE OUT THOSE LONGSHADOWS," AS DEFECTORS WERE KNOWN SINCE THEY WERE TALLER THAN LAOTIANS AND VIETNAMESE. IN AN OFF-CAMERA INTERVIEW MOORER ACKNOWLEDGED TAILWIND'S TARGET WAS THE DEFECTORS IN THE VILLAGE. REUTERS 6/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4436.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined U.S. USED LETHAL NERVE GAS DURING A MISSION TO KILL AMERICAN DEFECTORS IN LAOS IN 1970** -- PER AN EIGHT-MONTH

INVESTIGATION ON THE PREMIERE OF "NEWSSTAND: CNN & TIME. PROGRAM WAS BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH 200 PEOPLE, INCLUDING DOZENS WHO FOUGHT OR FLEW ON THE MISSION, CALLED OP TAILWIND. ON 9/11/70, A "HATCHET FORCE" OF 16 U.S. SOLDIERS AND 140 MONTAGNARDS HELICOPTERED INTO LAOS FROM A VIETNAMESE BASE, DAK TO. THEY WERE PART OF SOG -- STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP -- A SMALL, ELITE UNIT OF THE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES. THE "SLEEPING GAS" WAS, A NERVE GAS KNOWN AS SARIN -- THE SAME GAS THAT WAS USED IN THE ATTACK ON A SUBWAY IN TOKYO ON 3/20/95. TAILWIND'S COMMANDER, U.S. ARMY CAPT. EUGENE MCCARLEY, SAID ALL HIS MEN HAD M-17 GAS MASKS. THEY ALSO CARRIED ATROPINE, A NERVE GAS ANTIDOTE. A FEW DAYS BEFORE THE OP, A TEAM SCOUTED THE AREA, LOOKING FOR DEFECTORS. JAY GRAVES, A TEAM LEADER, SAW WHAT HE CALLED "ROUNDEYES." THE HATCHET FORCE ATTACKED THE CAMP, KILLING MORE THAN 100 PEOPLE, ACCORDING TO MCCARLEY AND OTHER TAILWIND VETERANS. 1ST LT. ROBERT VAN BUSKIRK, WAS A PLATOON LEADER. THE COMMANDOS, FIRING AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND TOSSING GRENADES, WIPED OUT THE CAMP IN 10 MINUTES. AFTER THE CAMP WAS OVERRUN ENEMY TROOPS WERE GATHERING WITH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. DESPERATE, THE SOG COMMANDOS CALLED FOR GAS AND PUT ON THEIR GAS MASKS. TWO A-1 SKYRAIDER PLANES DROPPED THE SPECIAL SARIN-FILLED WEAPON CBU-15 ON THE ENEMY POSITIONS. THE EFFECT OF THE GAS WAS IMMEDIATE. ENEMY TROOPS CONVULSED AND THREW UP. THE SOG FORCE GOT A Milder DOSE BECAUSE THE DOWN DRAFT FROM THE HELICOPTERS DISPERSED THE GAS. ALL 16 AMERICANS, SURVIVED. CNN 6/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4437.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1998** TIME ARTICLE ON OP TAILWIND A SOG OP THAT USED NERVE GAS (SARIN) TO KILL U.S. DEFECTORS. OP KILLED MORE THAN A 100 PEOPLE INCLUDING WOMEN AND CHILDREN. DETAILED ARTICLE. TIME 6/15/98 37-39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4438.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA CHIEF SAYS LIBYA BUILDS A MASSIVE CHEMICAL ARMS PLANT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/88 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4439.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1995-1996** QADHAFI HAS A FIRM HOLD ON POWER BUT RELIES HEAVILY ON HIS SECURITY FORCES TO SUPPRESS SPORADIC VIOLENT UNREST BY A GROWING ISLAMIC OPPOSITION AND RIVAL TRIBES. LIBYA IS NOW BUILDING WORLD'S LARGEST UNDERGROUND CHEMICAL WEAPONS PLANT IN A MOUNTAIN NEAR TARHUNNAH. FROM DCI JOHN DEUTCH'S "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT BRIEF TO THE SSCI" ON 2/22/96. IWR 2/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4440.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, PERSIAN GULF, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** MORE THAN 200 DOCUMENTS PLACED ON INTERNET OVER OBJECTIONS OF THE CIA. PATRICK EDDINGTON ASSERTS CIA HAS HIDDEN EVIDENCE THAT AMERICAN TROOPS WERE EXPOSED TO IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS. DOCUMENTS ARE STILL UNDER REVIEW," CIA SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD SAID. PENTAGON ORIGINALLY PUT THE MATERIAL ON INTERNET AND THEN WITHDREW IT IN FEBRUARY WHEN CIA OBJECTED TO MAKING IT PUBLIC. WHILE STUDIES HAVE FOUND NO CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT IRAQI FORCES USED CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AGAINST U.S. TROOPS DURING THE 1991 WAR, IT IS FEARED U.S. FORCES COULD HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO NERVE GAS AS THEY DESTROYED AN IRAQI MUNITIONS DUMP. DOCUMENTS DID NOT SHED NEW LIGHT ON WHETHER U.S. FORCES CAME INTO CONTACT WITH IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS. BUT THEY DID SHOW CONCERN ABOUT IRAQ'S ABILITY TO MANUFACTURE AND DEPLOY SUCH WEAPONS. ONE CITED A DEFECTOR'S ACCOUNT THAT "AT LEAST ONE CHEMICAL COMPANY IS ATTACHED TO EACH (IRAQI) DIVISION." MATERIAL ALSO INDICATED THE GOVERNMENT HAD EVIDENCE THAT IRAQ HAD MOVED CHEMICAL WEAPONS INTO KUWAIT. AMONG THE RECORDS RETURNED TO THE INTERNET IS A 11/3/95, MEMO WRITTEN BY PAUL WALLNER, A PENTAGON OFFICIAL HEADING AN OVERSIGHT PANEL DEALING WITH GULF WAR VETERANS' ILLNESSES. NOTING VARIOUS MILITARY OFFICIALS AND DEPARTMENTS HAD "EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT POTENTIAL SENSITIVE REPORTS OR DOCUMENTS ON GULFLINK," THE PERSIAN GULF WAR WEB SITE, WALLNER RECOMMENDED CERTAIN STEPS TO "ALLOW THE INVESTIGATION TEAM TIME TO BEGIN PREPARATION OF A RESPONSE ON PARTICULAR BOMBSHELL REPORTS." 1. GULFLINK DOCUMENTS CAN NOW BE DOWNLOADED FROM INFOWAR.COM AP 11/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4441.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: MKNAOMI WAS FIRST CHEMICAL WEAPONS OP.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 363 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_4442.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **MKNAOMI. PROJECT TO PRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. CC B 1 388-9** . ALSO SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:16; 25:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4443.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE AND THE FORT DETRICK LINK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 14-19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4444.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "WEATHER MODIFICATION; CIA REPORT," SATURDAY REVIEW 2/5/77 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4445.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE BOOK "YELLOW RAIN: A JOURNEY THROUGH THE TERROR OF CHEMICAL WARFARE," BY STERLING SEAGRAVE, M.EVANS, 82, REVIEWED. REVIEW NOTES THAT SEC STATE HAIG ACTING AS A PUBLICITY AGENT FOR THE BOOK. INQUIRY 3/15/82 26-29**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4446.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY "UNAUTHORIZED STORAGE OF TOXIC AGENTS." CC HEARINGS 9/18/75 245 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4447.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. HAS AGREED SUPPORT PUNITIVE MEASURES AGAINST NATIONS THAT USE CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND TO REINVIGORATE A 64-YEAR OLD TREATY BARRING POISON GAS ATTACKS. CONFERENCE ON ISSUE TO BE HELD PARIS BEGINNING 1/7/undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4448.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE CIA ISSUES A REPORT "IMPLICATIONS OF SOVIET USE OF CHEMICAL AND TOXIN WEAPONS FOR U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_4449.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1983** SEE "NEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YELLOW RAIN," AN AUSTRALIAN STUDY CHARGING FAKERY ADDS FUEL FOR THE SKEPTICS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/20/83 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4450.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1983** "THE BEES OR NOT THE BEES? MESELSON AND HIS YELLOW RAIN THEORY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/84 G1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4451.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1987** U.S. ANNOUNCEMENTS OF USSR USE OF "YELLOW RAIN" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DISPUTED BY THE EVIDENCE. WP 8/30/87 A1,12. THE REAGAN ADM IGNORED EVIDENCE REFUTING EVIDENCE OF USSR USE OF CHEMICAL WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/14/87 37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4452.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined JACQUI CHAGNON AND ROGER RUMPF SOURCES OF "RELIEF WORKERS IN LAOS DEBUNK YELLOW RAIN CLAIMS." NEW SCIENTIST 9/1/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4453.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A SECRET CIA REPORT SUMMARIZES THE THREAT POSED BY THE EXPANSION OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WAR IN THE THIRD WORLD LISTING USSR ASSISTANCE AS A MAJOR STIMULUS FOR THIS MOMENTUM. (REPORT RELEASED WHEN THE REAGAN ADM PRESSING CONGRESS FOR FUNDING FOR RENEWING CHEMICAL WAR PRODUCTION). JA

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/84. CHEMICAL ARMS LINKED TO TERRORISM. source code: WP

111-ciabase_4454.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined THREE MIT PROFESSORS CONDUCTED "YELLOW RAIN" RESEARCH IN 1985** WHICH WAS EVENTUALLY USED TO BUTTRESS CIA CLAIMS THAT SOVIETS WERE USING CHEMICAL WARFARE IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 50-52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4455.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined WILL ENGLUND, OF BALTIMORE SUN, UNDER INTERROGATION BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES OVER 92 ARTICLE ON CHEMICAL WEAPONS. HE QUESTIONED FOR 4 HOURS WITHOUT A LAWYER AND RELEASED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/93 A32, 4/9/93 A19 AND WASHINGTON TIMES 4/8/93 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4456.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined RICHARD BURT OF THE DOS STATEMENT ASSIGNING RESPONSIBILITY FOR "YELLOW RAIN" TO THE USSR. DOS STATEMENT 11/10/81 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4457.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, SOUTHEAST ASIA, ENGLAND AND CANADA, 1981-1986** NEW INFO FROM ENGLAND AND CANADA CASTS SERIOUS DOUBTS ON PRESIDENT REAGAN'S CLAIMS THAT TOXIN WEAPONS WERE USED BY USSR AND THEIR ALLIES TO KILL THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE IN SEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/29/86 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4458.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1967** VIETNAM RESEARCH ON CAMPUS: THE SUMMIT/SPICERACK (SPICE RACK) CONTROVERSY AT UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1965-67. DISCLOSURE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE (CBW) AT U. OF PENNSYLVANIA PRODUCED A 20-MONTH-LONG CAMPUS CONTROVERSY OVER PROPRIETY OF SUCH WEAPONS AND WHETHER SUCH RESEARCH OUGHT TO BE UNDERTAKEN ON THAT CAMPUS. BCAS V15 #4 12/83 26-38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4459.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1970** OP WHITE WING USED GRENADES LOADED WITH "BZ" AGAINST BATTALION VIET CONG. THIS SUPER HALLUCINOGEN USED ON AT LEAST FIVE OTHER OCCASIONS IN VN FROM 68-70.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 235 source code: AD

111-ciabase_4460.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OPERATION WHITE WING 66 USE OF CHEMICAL WARFARE BY U.S. TROOPS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 235 source code: AD

111-ciabase_4461.txt

SUBJECT: CHEMICAL WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A \$9 BILLION PLAN TO BURN UP CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/13/93 54-8 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_4462.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1962-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1999** HISTORY OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR GENERAL PINOCHET REMAINS -- DISAPPEARED. AN OPPORTUNITY TO FIND ANSWERS OF ATROCITIES AGAINST CHILEANS AND AMERICANS, AND TO THE U.S. ROLE IN THIS TRAGEDY, WILL BE LOST. CLINTON ADM CONDUCTING A SPECIAL "CHILE DECLASSIFICATION PROJECT." ON 2/1/99 AGENCIES WERE DIRECTED TO BEGIN SEARCHING THEIR ARCHIVES "AND REVIEW FOR RELEASE...ALL DOCUMENTS THAT SHED LIGHT ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, TERRORISM, ETC DURING AND PRIOR TO THE PINOCHET ERA IN CHILE." "SECUROCRATS" ARE BLOCKING RELEASE OF ALL DOCS THAT CHRONICLE U.S. ROLE IN CHILE. NEWS REPORTS REVEALED CIA RAN MASSIVE OPS TO [OVERTHROW ALLENDE] -- AND GENERATED A SLEW OF SECRET DOCS. SO, TOO, DID THE 1973 MURDER IN CHILE OF TWO U.S. CITIZENS, FREELANCE WRITERS CHARLES HORMAN AND FRANK TERUGGI, AS WELL AS 76 CAR BOMBING IN D.C. THAT KILLED FORMER CHILEAN AMBASSADOR LETELIER AND RONNI MOFFITT. WE ARE LEARNING ALMOST NOTHING ABOUT U.S. ACTIONS. AMONG MORE THAN 25,000 PAGES RELEASED TO DATE, THERE IS NOT A SINGLE PAGE OF THE THOUSANDS OF CIA, NSC OR NSA RECORDS ON U.S. POLICY TO BRING DOWN ALLENDE AND HELP PINOCHET. CIA, HAS THE MOST TO HIDE, AND HAS REFUSED TO CONDUCT A FULL FILE SEARCH OF ITS DIRECTORATE OF OPS. CIA RELEASED ONE HEAVILY BLACKED-OUT CABLE ON 10/70 KIDNAPPING AND MURDER OF CHILEAN GEN. RENE SCHNEIDER, WHO OPPOSED A MILITARY MOVE AGAINST ALLENDE. BUT THE AGENCY DID NOT SUBMIT FOR REVIEW DOZENS OF SECRET "MEMCONS" (MEMORANDUMS OF CONVERSATIONS), MEETING MINUTES AND BRIEFING PAPERS SHOWING THAT THE [U.S.] ORCHESTRATED THIS OP IN AN ABORTED ATTEMPT TO INSTIGATE A COUP IN CHILE. THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES RECORDS ADM FOUND SUCH DOCUMENTS AMONG NIXON'S PAPERS. THESE WERE SUBMITTED TO THE CHILE DECLASSIFICATION PROJECT, BUT CIA AND NSA OFFICIALS OBJECTED TO THEIR RELEASE. OP-ED BY PETER KORNBLOH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4463.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1998** NIXON APPROVED A 9/73 COUP THAT BROUGHT CHILEAN GENERAL AUGUSTO PINOCHET TO POWER, PER A FORMER US AMBASSADOR TO CHILE. SPEAKING ON BRITISH TV, EDWARD KORRY, WHO WAS US AMBASSADOR IN SANTIAGO FROM 1967 TO 1971, SAID OVERTHROW OF SOCIALIST PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE WAS NIXON'S OBJECTIVE. ASKED IF NIXON SANCTIONED COUP, KORRY SAID YES, ABSOLUTELY ... THERE'S NO QUESTION HE DESCRIBED A MEETING WITH NIXON AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER ALLENDE'S 1970 DEMOCRATIC ELECTION. [NIXON] GREETED ME AT THE DOOR, SAT DOWN AND LAUNCHED INTO A VIOLENT, 10 MINUTE, DISQUISITION ON CHILE AND HOW HE WAS GOING TO CRUSH THAT BASTARD, ALLENDE, KORRY SAID. RALPH MCGEHEE, A FORMER CIA OFFICER, WENT EVEN FARTHER IN DESCRIBING US INVOLVEMENT WITH THE CHILEAN DICTATOR. ASKED IF PINOCHET WAS A CREATION OF THE US SPY AGENCY, MCGEHEE SAID, YES, VERY MUCH SO. HE ALSO CHARGED THAT CIA FURNISHED LISTS OF OPPOSITION FIGURES TO PINOCHET'S JUNTA AFTER IT TOOK

POWER. CIA WAS GATHERING NAMES OF LEFTISTS, UNION LEADERS, MEDIA PEOPLE, ANYONE WHO THEY CONSIDERED WOULD BE A THREAT TO THE REGIME, MCGEHEE SAID. AND THE LISTS WERE PASSED TO THE MILITARY WHEN ALLENDE WAS KILLED AND MANY ON THE LIST WERE ARRESTED AND KILLED. TESTIMONY SUPPORTS INVESTIGATIONS BY THE US CONGRESS ON CIA OPS THAT SHOW WASHINGTON CONTRIBUTED TO PINOCHET'S RISE TO POWER. MANY US OFFICIALS FELT THAT ALLENDE WOULD HELP ESTABLISH A REGIONAL COMMUNIST PRESENCE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE COLD WAR. SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SERIOUS MISTAKES WERE MADE IN US LATIN AMERICA POLICY. THE US GOVERNMENT HAS SAID IT MAY RELEASE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE PINOCHET, WHO HAS BEEN HELD IN BRITAIN SINCE 10/16/98 PENDING AN EXTRADITION REQUEST BY SPANISH JUDGE BALTASAR GARZON. GARZON WANTS TO QUESTION THE FORMER CHILEAN STRONGMAN ON CHARGES OF GENOCIDE, TORTURE AND TERRORISM. AFP 11/9/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4464.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1976** CIA PROGRAM FOR CHILE WAS TO PREPARE FOR 76 ELECTIONS. INCLUDED AID TO CENTER PARTIES, SUPPORT FOR FREE AND OPPOSITION JOURNALS AND RADIOS, AND ASSISTANCE TO STUDENT AND SYNDICAL GROUPS WERE ALL FUNNELED THRU 3RD COUNTRY INTERMEDIARIES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 304 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4465.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** FORMATION OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED IN 3/71. IT CONDUCTED PROPAGANDA THRU A CHAIN OF RADIO STATIONS HEADED BY RADIO AGRICULTURA AND SPREAD MISINFORMATION. CLANDESTINELY THE FRONT CONDUCTED PARAMILITARY TRAINING, INTELLIGENCE, INFILTRATION AND COORDINATION WITH THE GREMIO MVE TO ORGANIZE STRIKES, SABOTAGE AND TERRORIST ACTS. TO JOIN HAD TO UNDERGO VETTING, INDOCTRINATION, RECV TRAINING IN ARMS AND COMMO AND INTEL. MILITARY APPARATUS DIVIDED INTO CELLS--TRAINING SQUADRONS, DEATH SQUADS AND SHOCK TROOPS. BRAZILIAN GROUPS WITH CLOSE CONNECTION TO THE U.S. OFFERED 8 MILLION TO PATRIA. ARMS SHIPPED FROM BRAZILIAN AND CHILEAN RIGHT-WING GROUPS. U.S. ARMY BASE IN ARGENTINA USED FOR PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4466.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A WOMAN ENLISTED BY PATRIA Y LIBERTAD PROVOKED GENERAL PRATTS. MOBILIZATION OF WOMEN INTO PODER FEMININO AND THE MARCH OF THE "EMPTY POTS," CAUSED PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 37 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4467.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, AFTER ALLENDE WON ELECTION undefined CIA MOVED PREVENT HIS SELECTION AND INAUGURATION. ATTEMPTED INDUCE POLITICAL OPPONENTS TO MANIPULATE LEGISLATIVE ELECTION. SOME 726 ARTICLES, BROADCASTS, EDITORIALS AND SIMILAR ITEMS WERE SPONSORED IN U.S. AND CHILE. MANY BRIEFINGS GIVEN TO PRESS. A SECOND APPROACH, ENTIRELY UNDER CIA AUSPICES, ENCOURAGED A MILITARY COUP, AGAIN TO NO AVAIL. DURING A DISORGANIZED COUP ATTEMPT ON 22 OCT 70.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 80-81 source code: SD

111-ciabase_4468.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 514-520 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4469.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, ALLENDE CIVILIAN BODYGUARDS CIRCA 1970-1973** GRUPO DE AMIGOS PERSONALES-- GROUP OF PERSONAL FRIENDS AKA GAP.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 235 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4470.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ANDALIEN ADVERTISING AGENCY INVENTED AS FRONT FOR CIA undefined PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS; PLAN ZETA, CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANIED BY FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW A RED PLAN TO DECAPITATE GENERALS--USED IN INDONESIA, BRAZIL AND CHILE; SEPA HUMOR MAGAZINE OF CIA TO DENIGRATE UP LEADERS, AND NEWS SERVICE TO LAUNDER CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA WITHIN CHILE; WOMEN'S ACTION POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATORS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 309-312 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4471.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined COVER STORY ABOUT CIA RE ASSASSINATION OF SCHNEIDER.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 127 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4472.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BUDGET. AMOUNTS SPENT TO DEFEAT AND LATER OVERTHROW ALLENDE

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 319 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4473.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:42-43; 18:14-15; 21:31, 34; 24:37; 25:5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4474.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ARMY undefined MURDERED. CIA ORIGINALLY ENCOURAGED GROUP RESPONSIBLE, BUT SENSING GROUP LIKELY GET OUT OF CONTROL, CIA WITHDREW SUPPORT A WEEK EARLIER.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 80-81 source code: SD

111-ciabase_4475.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1972** POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM MODELED ON ITALIAN ONE. LAUNCHED TO STRENGTHEN CENTER DEMOCRATIC FORCES--PARTIES, COOPERATIVES, WOMEN'S GROUPS, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 113, 191 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4476.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. COURTED CHILEAN MILITARY. MILITARY AID TO CHILE ROSE FROM 800,000 IN 70 TO 5,700,000 IN 71 TO 12,300,000 IN 72. AMERICAN ADVISERS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ENCOURAGING CHILEAN COUNTERPARTS TO SEE THEMSELVES AS A FORCE FOR STABILITY AGAINST THE "DISORDER" OF ALLENDE RULE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 84 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_4477.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILE HAS AGREED TO PAY COMPENSATION TO FAMILY OF FORMER CHILEAN DIPLOMAT, LETELIER, WHO ASSASSINATED IN D.C. IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/90 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4478.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIA OFFICERS GAVE STRIKERS MONEY TO LIVE ON WHILE THEY WERE ON STRIKE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. NOTE 221 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_4479.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE MILITARY INTEL "DISCOVERED" DOCUMENTS OUTLINING A SECRET PLAN TO (DESCABEZAR) HEADS OF ARMED FORCES. PW 13. PLAN Z IS NAME OF PLAN

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 14 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4480.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, CIA, 1970-1973** INFILTRATION OF LEFT SPLINTER GROUPS AND PARTIES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 43 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4481.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, CIA, 1970-1973** SPONSORED STRIKE BENEFITS FOR OVERTHROW OF ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 34 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4482.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, CIA, 1970-1973** USED ECONOMIC WARFARE, POLITICAL WARFARE, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, TERRORISM, PARAMILITARY WARFARE, INFILTRATION AND OTHER TACTICS TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 36-54 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4483.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIA, undefined COUP PLOTTING CONDUCTED WITHOUT SUFFICIENT AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4484.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, CIA, 1964-1973** OPS AGAINST ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 232-233 source code: IC

111-ciabase_4485.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, COLBY, undefined IN SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT CIA HAD SOME INTEL RE MOVES BEING MADE, AND HAD SECRETLY FURNISHED SOME ASSISTANCE TO CERTAIN CHILEAN GROUPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 17 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4486.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, COLBY'S DESCRIPTION OF OPS 1964-1973**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 302-6 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4487.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, IN undefined ITT TRIED PREVENT ALLENDE FROM TAKING OFFICE AFTER HIS ELECTION AS PRES OF CHILE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 104 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4488.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, IN undefined TRACK I WAS TO CONDUCT ALL COVERT ACTION, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PROPAGANDA TO BLOCK ALLENDE'S ACCESSION TO POWER BY POLITICAL OR MILITARY MEANS. TRACK II WAS TO INCITE CHILEAN MILITARY TAKE ACTION AGAINST ALLENDE. THIS TO BE KNOWN ONLY TO RESTRICTED GROUP IN WHITE HOUSE AND CIA.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 98 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4489.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, DETAILED ACCOUNT OF ECONOMIC WARFARE TACTICS USED TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 37 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4490.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ELECTION, undefined PHASE I AND PHASE II PROGRAMS TO PREVENT ALLENDE'S ELECTION AND THEN IF ELECTED TO PREVENT BY BRIBING MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS TO PREVENT HIS INVESTITURE. ALLENDE ELECTED 9/4/70.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 93 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4491.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CHILE, ELECTIONS, RELIGION, 1964-1965** CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FREI WITH U.S. BACKING RECEIVED MAJORITY VOTES. CIA AID ENABLED C.D. PARTY SET UP WIDE NET ORGS IN TOWN AND COUNTRYSIDE. CIA SPENT TWO MILLION DOLLARS COVERT ACTION. FEB 65 AUTHORIZED 175,000 TO SUPPORT CANDIDATES MARCH 65 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS. 22 CANDIDATES BACKED, 9 ELECTED. CIA HELPED DEFEAT 13 FRAP CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 52-3 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4492.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ELECTION, MEDIA. MEDIA TECHNIQUES AGAINST CHILE GVT INCLUDE: SELECTION TARGET GROUPS; COOR. SURVEY INFO WITH NEWS THEMES; MISLEADING JUXTAPOSITION HEADLINES, STORIES, AND PHOTOGRAPHS; FABRICATION NEWS; LAUNDERING BLACK PROPAGANDA THRU "EL MERCURIO" AND AGENCIA ORBE; CORRELATION NEWS, EDITORIALS AND POLITICAL ADS IN ACCORDANCE CIA BI-WEEKLY PROPAGANDA GUIDANCE; SERIES HEADLINES THAT ESCALATED FALSE CHARGES; MANIPULATIONS FEARS; AND, BRINGING ALL TOGETHER PRIOR ELECTION OR ATTEMPTED COUP.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 4 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4493.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 232-243 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4494.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, HORTENSIA ALLENDE GIVES DETAILED CHRONOLOGY OF CIA OPS IN CHILE FROM 1964-1973** SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 43-47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4495.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, IN undefined SEE NACLA PUBLICATION 10/73 "CHILE: THE STORY BEHIND THE COUP"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4496.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1969-1973** NIES WRITTEN WITHOUT INFO RE CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 44-49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4497.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION CHILE. FROM TEXT CC IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THIS ORG A MAJOR CIA ASSET IN SUBVERTING CHILEAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4498.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, 1972-1973** AIFLD CONTRIBUTES TO FORMATION OF CUPROCH, CONFEDERATION OF CHILEAN PROFESSIONALS, AN ENTITY THAT PLAYS DECISIVE ROLE IN TRUCK OWNERS AND MERCHANTS STRIKES OF 72 AND 73.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4499.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, 1970-1973** MICHAEL HARRINGTON REVEALED CIA SPENT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS FROM EARLY 70S TO OVERTHROW GVT OF ALLENDE. UC 1. CIA SECRETLY FINANCED TRADE UNION STRIKES IN 1972.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 34 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4500.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, AIFLD, 1972-1973** STRIKES ALMOST TOTALLY OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS. ORGS ON STRIKE RECEIVED TRAINING AND FINANCIAL HELP FROM AIFLD.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 40 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4501.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, 1972-1973** CIA SECRETLY FINANCED TRADE UNION GROUPS FOR STRIKE PURPOSES. UC 34. AIFLD TRAINED AND FINANCED

GROUPS THAT STRUCK IN 72-3.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 40 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4502.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, IN A BATTLE FOR POWER, CIA BACKED NEWSPAPERS AND CIA CONTROLLED INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES THINK TANK CONDEMNED CHILEAN POLICE ORG DINA FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4503.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SEPT undefined U.S. NAVY SHIPS ARRIVE PARTICIPATE IN JOINT MANEUVERS CALLED OPERATION UNITAS. 32 OBSERVATION AND BATTLE PLANES ARRIVE AND 150 SPECIALISTS IN AIR ACROBATICS. ONE PLANE FLEW ELECTRONIC CONTROL STATION TO COORDINATE COMMUNICATIONS OF PUTCISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 45-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4504.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, NSC AUTHORIZED CIA SOME 7 MILLION COVERTLY 1970-1973** TO OPPOSE ALLENDE WITH PROPAGANDA, FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR ANTI-ALLENDE MEDIA, FUNDING FOR PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS OPPOSED TO ALLENDE. OTHER AGENCIES APPLIED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE. 11 SEPT 73 CHILEAN MILITARY STAGED A COUP IN WHICH ALLENDE DIED. CIA DID NOT SPONSOR COUP BUT HOW MUCH ITS ENCOURAGEMENT OF 70 COUP AND ITS CONTINUED LIAISON WITH THE CHILEAN MILITARY ENCOURAGED THE ACTION IS DIFFICULT TO ASSESS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 80-1 source code: SD

111-ciabase_4505.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, OVERTHROW, undefined CIA CONTACT WITH GENERAL VIAUX THRU MILITARY ATTACHE 3RD COUNTRY. CIA-RECRUITED CITIZENS OF 3RD COUNTRIES USED EXTENSIVELY IN TRYING GENERATE COUP.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 108 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4506.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, OVERTHROW, 1971-1973** AFTER ASSASSINATION SCHNEIDER FAILED CAUSE MILITARY COUP NSC SPECIAL GROUP BEGAN CENTAUR PLAN INVOLVING ECONOMIC SUFFOCATION OF POPULAR UNITY GVT AND LAYING GROUND WORK FOR MILITARY COUP. STRATEGY LAID EMPHASIS ECONOMIC WAR, PHYSICAL REMOVAL UNDESIRABLES, SABOTAGE, SUBVERSION AND PSYWAR THRU MEDIA. 8 MILLION BUDGET ALLOCATED FOR PLAN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 114 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4507.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, OVERTHROW, 1972-1973** WOMEN, INCLUDING OFFICERS' WIVES, STAGED POTS AND PAN MARCH TO CALL FOR GENERAL PRATS STEP DOWN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 163 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4508.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, OVERTHROW, "EL MERCURIO", IN JUNE undefined MADE NUMBER CLAIMS ABOUT MARXIST NATURE ALLENDE GVT THAT NOT TRUE. RELIED ON BLACK PROPAGANDA. PLAN INCLUDED EFFORT TO BEHEAD LEADERS OF THE ARMED FORCES. AFTER THE COUP OF OCT undefined JUNTA GAVE AS REASON FOR COUP DISCOVERY OF PLAN Z, A MARXIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE ARMED FORCES ON ARMED FORCES DAY. PLAN INCLUDED THE ASSASSINATION OF 6000 MIDDLE CLASS FAMILIES JUST IN PART OF VALPARAISO.**

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 14 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4509.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, PATRIA Y LIBERTAD 1970-1973**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 36-54, 60-63 source code: UC

111-ciabase_4510.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POLICE, LABOR, undefined YEAR PRIOR TO COUP IN CHILE WHEN MOST ECONOMIC AID AND LOANS CUT OFF, TWO PROGRAMS INCREASED. MILITARY AND POLICE TRAINING FOR CHILEAN OFFICERS, AND AIFLD TRAINING AT THE AFL-CIO SCHOOL IN FRONT ROYAL WENT UP BY 400%.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4511.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATORS undefined WROTE LETTERS TO DOCTORS THREATENING TO BEAT DOCTORS IF THEY DID NOT LEAVE AREA.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 254 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4512.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POTS AND PANS MARCH undefined CLINE SAID CIA PROVIDED DIRECT FUNDING TO A NUMBER OF ANTI-ALLENDE TRADE GROUPS AND LABOR UNIONS INCLUDING THIS SPECIFIC MARCH.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 86 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_4513.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POTS AND PANS MARCH undefined SUPPOSEDLY MIDDLE-CLASS WOMEN BUT PRIMARILY WIVES OF HIGH-SALARIED EMPLOYEES, MANAGERS. SENIOR EXECUTIVES, ETC.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 293 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_4514.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, PROJECT CAMELOT, undefined DIA AND CIA RESEARCH PROJECT IN UNIVERSITIES AND GVT. INSTITUTIONS TO GATHER EVIDENCE TO EVALUATE INTERNAL SOCIETY. TO SPY IN RELIGIOUS ORGS., TRADE UNIONS, POLITICAL LEADERS, SERVICEMEN, LAWYERS, DIPLOMATS AND TEACHERS DONE BY AGENTS FROM LOCAL POPULATION. 65-70 PROJECT COST 5.5 MILLION. TO DETERMINE POSSIBILITY COUP.**

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 43-4 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4515.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, BETWEEN 1970-1973 EL MERCURIO WAS THE PRINCIPAL OUTLET USED BY BOTH CIA AND USIA. COORDINATED BLACK PROPAGANDA PRESS CAMPAIGNS RE NON-EXISTENT COMMUNIST GUERRILLA CAMPS,, SOVIET SUBMARINE BASE. CHANNELS PROPAGANDA WERE EL MERCURIO AND AGENCIA ORBE.**

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 289 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4516.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PROPAGANDA, BY SEPTEMBER undefined U.S. FINANCING AND DIRECTING SUBSTANTIAL PART MASS MEDIA. EL MERCURIO ATTACKING LEFTIST MILITARY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 134 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4517.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PROPAGANDA. LANDIS'S DOCTORAL THESIS PAGE 27 OUTLINES CIA CHANNELS FOR LAUNDERING BLACK PROPAGANDA. INCLUDES AGENCIA ORBE, EDITORS PRESS SERVICE, AND NUMEROUS NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, ETC.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). undefined source code: PW

111-ciabase_4518.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, QUOTES IN

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 59-69 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_4519.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, RELIGION, LABOR, 1964-1970** CIA HAD NUMBER PROJECTS ESTABLISH CONTROL OVER ORGANIZED GROUPS TO DEPRIVE COMMUNISTS SAME. CIA SUCCEEDED IN UNIVERSITY ORGS., WOMEN'S MOVEMENT, DISCREDITING WORKING-CLASS ORGS., AND SUPPORTING CATHOLIC LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 54 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4520.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CHILE, ROLANDO MATUS BRIGADE, 1970-1971** CHILE RIGHT WING PARAMILITARY GROUP RECV CIA BACKING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 31 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4521.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, SEE CHAPTER IN CILA 106-151** FOR CIA ACTS 1964-1973

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4522.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SEE NACLA ISSUE 10/74 "THE U.S. PROPPING UP THE JUNTA," FOR A POST-COUP REPORT ON U.S. OPS IN CHILE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4523.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SUMMARY OF 15 YEARS OF OPS TO PREVENT ALLENDE FROM BEING ELECTED AND TO OVERTHROW HIM.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 192 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4524.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, THE CONFESSION BEFORE A US COURT BY CHILEAN INTEL OFFICER MAJOR ARMANDO FERNANDEZ LARIAS, DIRECTLY IMPLICATES GEN

PINOCHET AS THE INSTIGATOR OF THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER. FERNANDEZ'S CONFESSION COULD BE PART OF A CIA EFFORT TO GET RID OF PINOCHET. LATIN AMERICAN WEEKLY REPORT, LONDON FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 4/87 P11-2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_4525.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, THE FBI AGENT SCHERRER WHO IDENTIFIED PERPETRATORS OF A CAR-BOMBING IN D.C. OF LETELIER AND RONNI MOFFITT HONORED BY INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES. ONLY ONE OF THOSE IDENTIFIED HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO TRIAL, MICHAEL TOWNLEY, WHO MANUFACTURED THE BOMB. SCHERRER RETIRED FROM THE FBI. SCHERRER HINTED OTHER U.S. FEDERAL AGENCIES HAD ADVANCE WARNING OF THE BOMBING ATTACK AND APOLOGIZED FOR THE FBI'S FAILURE TO PREVENT IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4526.txt

SUBJECT: CHILE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, THINK TANKS. CIA'S GENERAL STUDIES INSTITUTE A BRAIN CENTER FOR OPPOSITION TO ALLENDE. INQUIRY 2.5 (FEB 19, 79) 16-20**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4527.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1979-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1979-1993** WEI JINGSHENG, CHINA'S MOST PROMINENT POLITICAL PRISONER TO BE FREED. WEI, AN ELECTRICIAN AND EDITOR OF AN UNDERGROUND POLITICAL JOURNAL, WAS SENTENCED IN 79 FOR CALLING FOR DEMOCRATIC REFORM. WANG JUNTAO IS SERVING 13-YEAR TERM FOR HIS LEADING ROLE IN DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE IN 89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16 A26 9/21/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4528.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1998** THE MYTH OF TIANANMEN AND THE PRICE OF A PASSIVE PRESS. OVER TIME MANY U.S. REPORTERS ACCEPTED A MYTHICAL VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED - "WHERE PRO-DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATORS WERE GUNNED DOWN." TROOPS "KILLED HUNDREDS OR MORE." FROM AVAILABLE EVIDENCE, NOT ONE STUDENT DIED THAT NIGHT. HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE, MOST OF THEM WORKERS OR PASSERBY'S, DID DIE THAT NIGHT - IN A DIFFERENT PLACE AND UNDER OTHER CIRCUMSTANCES. THE CHINESE GOVT ESTIMATES MORE THAN 300 FATALITIES - MANY SHOT BY SOLDIERS ON THE AVENUE OF ETERNAL PEACE. STUDENT LEADER WU'ER KAIXI SAID HE HAD SEEN 200 STUDENTS CUT DOWN -- BUT HE HAD LEFT THE SQUARE HOURS BEFORE THE ALLEGED EVENTS OCCURRED. BLACK AND MONROE SAY THERE "WAS A SLAUGHTER NOT OF STUDENTS BUT OF ORDINARY WORKERS AND RESIDENTS - PRECISELY THE TARGET THE CHINESE GOVT HAD INTENDED." IT WAS OUT TO SUPPRESS A REBELLION OF WORKERS. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 10/98 12-13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4529.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined A CHINESE JOURNALIST PREPARING FOR A FELLOWSHIP AT COLUMBIA U. DETAINED BY CHINESE SECRET POLICE. GAO YU WAS SECOND JOURNALIST DETAINED IN 2 WEEKS BY STATE SECURITY. HER HUSBAND IS ZHAO YUANKANG. ON 9/27, XI YANG, A HONG KONG JOURNALIST WAS SEIZED FOR STEALING STATE SECRETS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/6/93 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4530.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE DETAIN 7 CHRISTIAN ACTIVISTS - 3 FROM U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4531.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE DISSIDENT QIN YONGMIN SENTENCED TO 2 YEARS FOR ADVOCATING PROGRESS TOWARD DEMOCRACY. HE ARRESTED IN 11/93 AFTER HE AND 8 OTHERS RELEASED A PEACE CHARTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/26/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4532.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PROTEST BY HONG KONG AND OTHERS OVER CHINA CLAIMING XI YANG, A JOURNALIST WITH MING PAO, HAD REALLY BEEN SPYING. HIS ACCOMPLICE, TIAN YE, WAS A CLERK AT PEOPLE'S BANK OF CHINA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/7/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4533.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1998-1900 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1998-1900** UNREST IN CHINA'S XINJIANG PROVINCE IS INTENSIFYING DUE TO ETHNIC TENSIONS, CHINESE TACTICS AND ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM. UIGHUR MILITANTS AND CHINESE FORCES CLASHED IN AKSU. FIVE MILITANTS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH. A CLASSIFIED CIRCULAR ISSUED IN DECEMBER 99, INDICATED CHINA BELIEVES PROBLEM IS WITH UIGHURS -- MOSTLY MUSLIMS WITH A TURKIC LANGUAGE AND ORDERED SECURITY AGENTS TO COUNTER THIS THREAT TO INFILTRATE CHINA BY ISLAMIC MILITANTS FROM SAUDI ARABIA, IRAN, OTHER PERSIAN GULF ARAB STATES, TURKEY AND INDIA. AFTER A BOMB BLAST IN BEIJING, AN ISTANBUL-BASED GROUP -- EASTERN TURKESTAN FREEDOM ORG, MADE UP OF EXILED UIGHURS, CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY. ISRAEL HELPED IN ANALYZING THE EXPLOSIVES -- THEY WERE EXPORT-GRADE GOODS MANUFACTURED IN CHINA. FURTHER ANALYSIS INDICATED THEY HAD BEEN EXPORTED TO PAKISTAN AND THEN RE-EXPORTED TO AFGHANISTAN. CHINESE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT UIGHUR SEPARATISTS GOT THE EXPLOSIVES IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/00 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4534.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined CHINESE MISSILE EXPERT HIRED BY U.S. UNIVERSITY ARRESTED BY CHINESE FOR SPYING. BEIJING PUBLIC SECURITY BUREAU DETAINS CHINESE MILITARY EXPERT HUA DI, WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR DISCLOSING STATE SECRETS. HE WAS ORIGINALLY DETAINED IN JANUARY. STANFORD'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND MILITARY CONTROL CENTER EMPLOYED HUA AS A RESEARCHER ON CHINA IN THE WAKE OF THE 1989** MILITARY CRACKDOWN. HUA PUBLISHED A PAPER ON CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILE TECHNOLOGY THAT INCLUDED INFO ON DEPLOYMENT AND QUANTITY OF CHINA'S MISSILES. HUA COMES FROM A FAMILY OF HIGH-LEVEL CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. HE HEADED CHINESE INTERNATIONAL TRUST AND INVESTMENT COMPANY'S INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ARM IN THE EARLY 1980S. BRIEFINGS ISSUE #31 11/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4535.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined CHOU EN LAI ON CIA HIT LIST. IDENTIFIED IN CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT AS EAST ASIAN LEADER. 15 LIVES LOST IN ATTEMPT ON HIS LIFE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 60-4 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4536.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, ASSASSINATIONS. VARIOUS PLANS TO ASSASSINATE CHOU EN LAI.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 60-4 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4537.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, ATTEMPTS TO BUILD A THIRD FORCE UNDER LI TSUNG JEN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 65 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4538.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, CIRCA 1951-1953** CIA OPS WITH KMT TROOPS IN BURMA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 221 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4539.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA, IN EARLY undefined 10,000 MAN NATIONALIST ARMY UNDER GENERAL LI MI CROSSED INTO CHINA. DEFEATED. OP KEPT SECRET FROM AMERICAN AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 81 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_4540.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, CHINATS, 1950-1959** DISCUSS LIAISON WITH GEN LI MI'S FORCES ON BURMA BORDER AND PLANNED INVASIONS YUNNAN PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 78 ET AL source code: POACW

111-ciabase_4541.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4542.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1949-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA/BURMA, 1949-1961** CIA SUPPORTED 12,000 CHINAT TROOPS CHINA/BURMA BORDER.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 20 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_4543.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DEFENSE MINISTER LIN PIAO'S "LONG LIVE THE VICTORY OF THE PEOPLE'S WAR," 9/3/65, A MODERATION OF CHINESE LINE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 286 source code: USV

111-ciabase_4544.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ARTICLE IN W.P. "BEIJING DIARY: THE DAYS OF WRATH." AMERICAN PERRY LINK, RECOUNTING THE BITTERNESS, FEARS AND HOPES OF CHINA'S DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4545.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1953** INITIATED PARAMILITARY OPS AGAINST CHINA SUMMER 50. FOR 3 YEARS CHINESE AGENTS TRG FOR RESISTANCE OPS AND SENT TO MAINLAND. AFTER SEVERAL FAILURES PROJECT CANCELLED IN 53. CSO 173. TIBETAN OP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 173-4 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4546.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1954** DROPPED GUERRILLA TEAMS IN CHINA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 20 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_4547.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1964-1965** SENDING TEAMS YAO AND LAHU INTO CHINA TO COLLECT INTEL. TEAMS TAPPED TELEPHONE LINES, MONITORED ROAD TRAFFIC. PH 301-2. TEAMS SPENT 3 OR 4 MONTHS INSIDE CHINA.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 307 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4548.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1959** SENDING PM TEAMS OF CHINATS INTO CHINA TO ORG. RESISTANCE AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 104 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4549.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1953** TRYING TO DEVELOP A THIRD FORCE BETWEEN CHIANG AND MAO.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 104 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4550.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1971-1974 ENTRY: **CHINA, CIRCA 1971-1974** U.S. RAPPROACHMENT WITH CHINA AND INCREASED CHINESE ANTI- SOVIETISM CAUSED PROBLEMS FOR CIA CHINA OPS. CIA HAD LONG SEEN CHINA AS A PRINCIPAL ADVERSARY. AS RESULT OF CONTRADICTION, CHINA DESK SIMPLY IGNORED OR SUPPRESSED INTEL THAT PAINTED CHINA IN GOOD LIGHT. EARLY 70'S CIA OBTAINED CHINESE DOCUMENT ON LONG RANGE POLICY RE CONTINENTS AND SHORT RANGE POLICY RE INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES. REPORT INDICATED CHINA PLANNED TO ACT IN WAY PARALLEL TO U.S. GOALS. AMAZINGLY, DOCUMENT NOT RECOMMENDED FOR DISSEMINATION. OUR OPERATIONAL WARRIORS REALIZED THAT IF THEY DISSEMINATED THE REPORT, IT MIGHT STIMULATE SOME GVT LEADERS TO QUESTION CIA'S INSISTENCE THAT CHINA BE ON THE TOP OF ITS OPERATIONAL TARGET LIST.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 120-1 source code: DD

111-ciabase_4551.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT IN LAST QUARTER undefined EVACUATED A NUMBER CHINESE CITIES.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 90 source code: PM

111-ciabase_4552.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, DALAI LAMA, undefined TIBET IN EARLY 59 FORCED LEAVE. ESCAPE BURIED IN LORE OF CIA AS ONE OF THOSE SUCCESSES THAT ARE NOT TALKED ABOUT.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 13, 351 source code: ST

111-ciabase_4553.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, DECEPTION, EARLY undefined THRU CHINAT GUERRILLAS BURMA CIA SPONSORED SERIES GUERRILLA RAIDS INTO CHINA TO MAKE CHINESE THINK INVASION IMMINENT. DONE AS PLOY TO OBTAIN BETTER TERMS KOREAN PEACE TALKS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 222-3 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4554.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, ONLY PENETRATION OF COMMIE COUNTRIES 1950-1960** WITH ARMED MEN AFTER FAILURE OF PROGRAMS IN EUROPE WERE DIRECTED AGAINST CHINA, WHERE 4 MAN TEAMS AIR-DROPPED UNTIL AT LEAST 1960. PERHAPS AS MANY AS SIX TEAMS A YEAR. BUT UNSUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 43-4 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_4555.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, OPS AGAINST DESCRIBED

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 73 source code: SC

111-ciabase_4556.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, OPS AGAINST MAINLAND, STATION TAIWAN OVER 600. AIRDROPS PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS, 30 FLIGHTS MONTH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 72 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4557.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, OVERSEAS CHINESE. NSC PAPER SAID RE OSC: CONTINUE ACTS TO ENCOURAGE OC IN SEA: A) ORGANIZE AND ACTIVATE ANTI-COMMIE GROUPS; B) RESIST EFFECTS PARALLEL PRO-COMMIE GRPS; C) INCREASE ORIENTATION TO FREE WORLD; AND, D) TO (BE SYMPATHETIC TOWARD KMT).

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 139-40 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4558.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, PARAMILITARY, EARLY undefined THRU WESTERN ENTERPRISES ON TAIWAN AND CHINATS CIA ORG SERIES SHARP AND SOMETIMES BLOODY RAIDS ON CHINA, MAKE IT APPEAR INVASION IMMINENT BUT A DECEPTION TO OBTAIN BETTER TERMS AT KOREA PEACE TALKS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 222 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4559.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **CHINA, PROPAGANDA, 1963-1966** VARIOUS PROPAGANDA OPS USED DURING CULTURAL REVOLUTION RADIO TRANSMITTERS, BALLOONS, ETC.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 133-41 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4560.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, SEE ARTICLE "THE CHINESE STUDENT MOVEMENT MOVES TO AMERICA," PROGRESSIVE 9/89 28-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4561.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4562.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, THAILAND, BURMA. CIA OPS INVADING CHINA VIA KMTERS, ETC. SUPPORTED BY AIRLINE CAT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 114 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4563.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA TRG TIBET GUERRILLAS AND INFILTRATED BACK TO TIBET TO FIGHT CHICOMS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_4564.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1961** CIA'S TIBETAN OP BEGAN 8/59 WHEN 20 KHAMBA TRIBESMEN ARR. CAMP HALE, COLORADO. THEY SERVED AS CADRE IN GUERRILLA ARMY WHICH DEVOTED MOST RESOURCES TO MINING MAJOR ROADS. CIA HOPED TO STRENGTHEN ROLE DALAI LAMA. OPS CURTAILED MAY 60 WHEN THERE 42,000 KHAMBAS FIGHTING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. NOTES 426 source code: PH

111-ciabase_4565.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1961** PARAMILITARY WAR AGAINST CHICOMS UNSUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 335 source code: AG

111-ciabase_4566.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. MORE THAN 14,000 REMOTE AREA TRIBESMEN, NEARLY ALL OF TIBET ABOVE HIGH HIMALAYAS HAD BEEN ARMED, AND FED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 381-2 source code: ST

111-ciabase_4567.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. DALAI LAMA undefined A FEW GUERRILLAS TRG IN CAMP HALE WERE AMONG THOSE WHO HELPED GUIDE DALAI LAMA THRU MOUNTAIN PASSES AND OVER BORDER INTO INDIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 252 source code: POL

111-ciabase_4568.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. DETAILS OF DALAI LAMA'S FLIGHT FROM TIBET AIDED BY HANDFUL CIA OFFICERS WHO WITH HIM. AIR AMERICA 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4569.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBETAN OP.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 101-104 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4570.txt

SUBJECT: CHINA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1960-1998** DURING THE 1960S, CIA PROVIDED THE TIBETAN EXILE MOVEMENT WITH \$US1.7 MILLION (\$2.8 MILLION) A YEAR FOR OPS AGAINST CHINA, INCLUDING AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF \$180,000 FOR THE DALAI LAMA, PER NEWLY RELEASED DOCUMENTS. THE DOCS, SHOW THE BACKGROUND OF THE SITUATION IN TIBET. CIA'S PROGRAM ENCOMPASSED SUPPORT OF TIBETAN GUERRILLAS IN NEPAL, A TRAINING SITE IN COLORADO, TIBET HOUSES IN NEW YORK AND GENEVA, EDUCATION FOR TIBETANS AT CORNELL U. AND SUPPLIES FOR RECONNAISSANCE TEAMS. THE DOCS PROVIDE THE FIRST INSIDE DETAILS OF CIA'S DECADE-LONG COVERT PROGRAM. BUDGET FIGURES ARE CONTAINED IN A 1/9/64 MEMO WRITTEN TO HELP JUSTIFY CONTINUED FUNDING FOR THE OP. "SUPPORT OF 2,100 TIBETAN GUERRILLAS BASED IN NEPAL: \$500,000, SUBSIDY TO THE DALAI LAMA: \$180,000." AFTER LISTING SEVERAL OTHER COSTS, IT CONCLUDES: "TOTAL: \$1,735,000." THE REQUEST WAS APPROVED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_4571.txt

SUBJECT: COLOMBIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1950-1990** THE SITUATION IN COLOMBIA, OUTLINES VARIOUS GUERRILLA GROUPS AND PARTIES. NACLA 4/90 "THE PEOPLE'S WAR," 13-21; "THE DIRTY WAR," 22-29; "THE DRUG WAR," 30-38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4572.txt

SUBJECT: COLOMBIA, undefined

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1999-1900** U.N. CONCLUDES PASTRANA'S GOVT HAS FAILED TO PROTECT HUMAN RIGHTS. CIVILIANS INCREASINGLY FALL VICTIM TO MASSACRES, DISAPPEARANCES, KIDNAPPINGS AND OTHER ABUSES. A 37-PAGE REPORT BY THE OFFICE OF THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS SAYS. COMING ON THE HEELS OF TWO OTHER RECENT REPORTS -- BY NEW YORK-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT -- IT ADDS TO AN INCREASINGLY DETAILED PICTURE OF BRUTALITY AND TIES BETWEEN ARMY UNITS AND RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY GROUPS. THE U.N. REPORT CRITICIZES THE 18-MONTH-OLD PASTRANA GOVT. THE U.N. AGENCY SAID THE 37-YEAR-OLD CIVIL CONFLICT, IN WHICH MORE THAN 35,000 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE LAST DECADE ALONE, HAS REACHED A LEVEL OF "UNRESTRAINED HUMAN DEGRADATION THAT [RECENTLY] BECAME MORE APPARENT...AND MERITS UNEQUIVOCAL MORAL REPUDIATION." THE REPORT REFERS TO PASTRANA'S VETO IN JANUARY OF A BILL THAT WOULD HAVE MADE FORCED DISAPPEARANCES AND GENOCIDE CRIMINAL ACTS. THE REPORT ALSO NOTED AN ALARMING INCREASE IN MASSACRES, MANY BY PARAMILITARY GROUPS. FROM THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY 1999 TO DEC. 21, 1999, 402 MASSACRES WERE REPORTED, A 50 PERCENT INCREASE OVER THE YEAR BEFORE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/00 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4573.txt

SUBJECT: COLOMBIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, APR 9 undefined CIA FAILED TO PREDICT RIOTS IN BOGATA WHICH FORCED SEC. STATE MARSHALL TO FLEE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 107 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4574.txt

SUBJECT: COMMO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOD PREPS OFFICE FOR CYBER DEFENSE. FEDERAL COMPUTER WEEK 7/13/98. DOD PLANS TO CREATE AN ORGANIZATION TO SPEARHEAD DOD'S EFFORT TO PROTECT THE NATION'S CRITICAL COMPUTER SYSTEMS AGAINST INFO WARFARE ATTACKS. DOD'S IDEA DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE A WELL-THOUGHT-OUT PLAN, GIVEN ALL THE POLICY AND LEGAL ISSUES DOMESTIC CYBER - AND NBC DEFENSE. TK 7/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4575.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** DEVELOPED BY CIA FOR MORSE COMMO FROM FIELD AGENTS, THE RS-1 RADIO HAD A MAXIMUM RANGE OF 4,800 KILOMETERS BUT IT WEIGHED 55 POUNDS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 103 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_4576.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1982-1997 ENTRY: **1982-1997** THE INFAMOUS PROMIS SOFTWARE DEVELOPED BY THE FIRM INSLAW, HEADED BY BILL HAMILTON WHO SUPPOSEDLY INVENTED THE SOFTWARE. PROMIS WAS THE CENTER OF A CONSPIRACY THEORY INVOLVING NSA, CIA, MOSSAD AND DOZENS OF FOREIGN INTEL TO WHICH "BUGGED"

VERSIONS OF PROMIS WERE SOLD. PROMIS IS THE SUBJECT OF A RECENTLY-PUBLISHED BOOK, "L'OEIL DE WASHINGTON" BY FABRIZIO CALVI, AND FORMER "LE MONDE" JOURNALIST, THIERRY PFISTER. HAMILTON, A NSA EMPLOYEE, WENT INTO "PRIVATE BUSINESS" AND IMPROVED UPON AN EXISTING NSA FILE MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE. THE NEW 32-BIT VAX VERSION OF THE SOFTWARE WAS CALLED PROMIS, A COPY OF WHICH HAMILTON GAVE TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN 1982. NSA INSTALLED A SECRET BACKDOOR TO PROMIS AND SOLD IT TO SEVERAL "FRIENDLY" FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES AND MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ORGS. CIA AND NSA WERE ABLE TO DOWNLOAD THE ENTIRE MEMORY OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS RUNNING THE BUGGED VERSION. HAMILTON, WAS NEVER PAID FOR HIS "CONTRIBUTION".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/16/97 9 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4577.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** WITHIN SECONDS SPY-SATELLITES CAN DELIVER DETAILED PHOTOS TO GROUND STATIONS. NSA'S SUPERCOMPUTERS CAN SORT THROUGH INTERCEPTED PHONE CALLS WITH LIGHTING SPEED. CLANDESTINE AGENTS OVERSEAS CAN HAVE INSTANT ACCESS TO CIA HQS WITH CELLULAR PHONES. BUT UNTIL 12/94 COMMO WITH WHITE HOUSE CONDUCTED VIA VEHICLE. LAST DEC CIA AND PENTAGON BEGAN FULL OPERATION OF INTERLINK, A WORLD-WIDE COMPUTER NET. INTERLINK HAS 35 INTEL ORGS FEEDING IT AND 3000 USERS. ALL WITH SECURITY CLEARANCES. DRAMATIC IMPROVEMENT OVER 4 YEARS AGO DURING GULF WAR WHEN INTEL NOT TIMELY. CIA HQS LANGLEY'S COMPUTERS CONTAIN MORE THAN 4 TRILLION BYTES INFO. ITS COMPUTER-DISK FARMS, WHICH TAKE UP TWO FLOORS THE AREA OF TWO FOOTBALL FIELDS, HAVE NUMBERS PAINTED ON WALLS SO TECHNICIANS DON'T GET LOST IN THE MAINFRAMES. IT ONCE TOOK MONTHS TO IDENTIFY MEMBERS OF A TERRORIST GROUP WHO MIGHT BE RECRUITED. NOW USING LINKANALYSIS PROGRAMS, INFORMANTS CAN BE SPOTTED IN SECONDS WITH INFO THAT GAUGE A PERSON'S STANDING AND ACCESS IN ORGANIZATION. COMPUTER PROGRAM, ENVISION, CONVERTS MILLIONS OF SATELLITE PHOTOS AND CREATES A VIRTUAL REALITY OF A CITY. WITH A JOY STICK CAN MANIPULATE VIDEO TO WANDER THRU STREETS. INTERLINK PRACTICALLY INVULNERABLE TO HACKERS. INTERLINK OPERATES OVER PENTAGON'S DEFENSE SYSTEMS NETWORK.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/20/95 64 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4578.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** THE PASSAGE OF LAWS RELATING TO CYBERSPACE, CLIPPER CHIP, DIGITAL TELEPHONY BILL, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 54-60 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4579.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMPUTER INDUSTRY OFFICIALS AND CIVIL-LIBERTIES ACTIVISTS LAUNCHING NEW ATTACKS ON CLINTON ADM'S PLANS TO MAKE CLIPPER CHIP NATIONAL STANDARD FOR ENCRYPTING, OR SCRAMBLING, DATA AND VOICE COMMO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/93 C1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4580.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PAUL WALLNER, CIA'S COORDINATOR OF INTEL COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE, ANNOUNCED 14 GVT INTEL AGENCIES, LED BY CIA DEVELOPING PLANS THAT WOULD ALLOW THEM TO SHARE UNCLASSIFIED INFO VIA INTERNET PUBLIC COMPUTER NET. NSA AND DIA ARE MEMBERS OF NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM THAT WANTS TO USE INTERNET. AGENCIES WANT AN EFFICIENT MEANS OF COMMUNICATING WITH ACADEMIC COMMUNITY. PROJECT HAS 3 PHASES BUT ONLY ONE MENTIONED. ONE OF NEXT PHASES IS ALL-ELECTRONIC PUBLISHING OF CIA FOREIGN BROADCASTING SERVICE (FBIS) MATERIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4581.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** ARTICLE BY DANIEL BRANDT, "CYBERSPACE COWBOY WITH CIA CREDENTIALS; ROBERT STEELE & HIS OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 10-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4582.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** COMPUTERS HACKING THROUGH "FIREWALLS" WITH "SNIFFERS." TO PROTECT SENSITIVE INFO AND CLASSIFIED COMPUTER SYSTEMS FROM "HACKERS" OPERATING OVER INTERNET, COMPUTER SCIENTISTS CREATED "FIREWALLS." PER AT&T BELL LABORATORY SPECIALISTS WILLIAM R.

CHESWICK AND STEVEN M. BELLOVIN IN THEIR RECENT BOOK, FIREWALLS AND INTERNET SECURITY - REPELLING THE WILY HACKER," SAYS THE FIREWALL IS MEANT TO CONCEAL YOUR COMPUTER OR LOCAL NETWORK FROM OUTSIDE SCRUTINY WHILE LETTING YOUR MACHINES LOOK OUTWARD AND USE INTERNET. BUT FAITH IN FIREWALLS HAS FALLEN APART WITH THE RECENT DIVULGING OF TWO MAJOR PENETRATIONS OF SECURE SYSTEMS. INFO WEEK RECENTLY REVEALED THAT GENERAL ELECTRIC INFORMATION SERVICES (GEIS) SHUT DOWN ITS COMPUTERS FOR 72 HOURS AFTER UNIDENTIFIED HACKERS PENETRATED GEIS SYSTEM THROUGH A FIREWALL. SAME WEEK A GROUP CALLED INTERNET LIBERATION FRONT (ILF) PENETRATED SECURE SYSTEMS AT SPRINT TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND AT PIPELINE NETWORK IN NEW YORK. MORE RECENTLY, THE BRITISH DAILY THE INDEPENDENT REVEALED THAT A BRITISH TEENAGER WAS ARRESTED IN 7/94 AFTER PENETRATING U.S. DOD FIREWALL- PROTECTED SYSTEMS. HE DESIGNED A "SNIFFER" PROGRAM WHICH CAN OPERATE "OUTSIDE" A FIREWALL AND SNIFF OUT USER IDENTIFICATIONS AND PASSWORDS AS LEGITIMATE USERS LOGIN INTO A FIREWALL-PROTECTED SYSTEM. OVER A MILLION CLASSIFIED PASSWORDS WERE COPIED AND MANY POSTED ON COMPUTER BULLETIN BOARDS IN THE UNITED STATES. PENETRATION WAS DISCOVERED ONLY BECAUSE OF THE TEENAGER'S MISTAKE IN LEAVING HIS COMPUTER HOOKED UP TO A TOP SECRET AIR FORCE SYSTEM OVERNIGHT. COMPUTER SPECIALISTS ARE HURRIEDLY INSTALLING MULTIPLE FIREWALLS BUT WITHOUT ANY ASSURANCE THAT THIS IS AN EFFECTIVE COUNTERMEASURE. TEENAGER MAY GET OFF SCOTT FREE BECAUSE OF LACK OF LEGALLY-ADMISSIBLE EVIDENCE. ONLY IF HE DECIDES TO COOPERATE WITH THE INVESTIGATION CAN THE PROSECUTION OBTAIN WHAT IT NEEDS. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4583.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** HUGHES AIRCRAFT HEAD OF CORPORATE SECURITY, CLINT HOWARD, HAS SAID NTT REGULARLY MONITORS INCOMING AND OUTGOING FAX TRAFFIC FROM JAPAN. NTT SELLS INFO TO JAPANESE COMPANIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/19/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4584.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** SPIES AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CREATED OWN INTERNET DUBBED INTERLINK - SHARES SECRET INTEL INCLUDING SATELLITE IMAGERY AND VIDEO FOOTAGE. ALLOWS ANALYSTS, POLICYMAKERS, MILITARY OFFICIALS AND SOLDIERS IN FIELD TO TAP DIRECTLY INTO CLASSIFIED INFO AT CIA, NSA, DOD, ETC. A MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH PER BARRY HORTON, PRINCIPAL DEPUTY ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL AND INTEL (CCI). SYSTEM AVAILABLE ONLY TO THOSE WITH TOP SECRET CLEARANCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4585.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (AFOSI) ACKNOWLEDGED A 16-YEAR OLD HACKER KNOWN AS "DATASTREAM" COULD HAVE HACKED INTO DOD COMPUTERS AND ACCESSED KOREAN FILES. HACKER WAS ACCESSING SYSTEM FOR SEVEN MONTHS AND HAD OBTAINED FIELD INTEL REPORTS AND INFO ON FIRING SITES IN NORTH KOREA. HACKER PLACED INFO ON INTERNET. HE WAS CAUGHT BY LEAVING HIS TERMINAL CONNECTED TO A DOD COMPUTER OVERNIGHT. BRITISH POLICE ARRESTED THE HACKER IN JULY. REUTER 1/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4586.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ONLINE WITH WEB. CIA SAID THAT IT INTENDED TO USE INTERNET COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK BOTH FOR DISTRIBUTING INFORMATION AND FOR OBTAINING OPEN SOURCE INFORMATION. IT IS DIFFICULT TO KNOW EXACTLY WHAT CIA IS CONSUMING IN TERMS OF OPEN SOURCE INFORMATION. IT IS NO LONGER DIFFICULT TO RECEIVE INFO FROM VIA INTERNET. IN MID-NOVEMBER THE CIA BECAME ACCESSIBLE VIA WEB ON INTERNET AT <http://www.ic.gov>. IT HAS GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT CIA AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY - 1994 WORLD FACTBOOK AND FACTBOOK ON INTEL ALSO AVAILABLE. CIA'S SERVER HOMEPAGE LISTS 26 SECTIONS INCLUDING "THE CIA SEAL," "KEY EVENTS IN CIA'S HISTORY," AND "LANGLEY CHILDREN'S CENTER." PERHAPS THE TWO MOST INTERESTING SECTIONS ARE "THE INTEL CYCLE AND CIA LIBRARY."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. N. 253, 11/28/94 253/SrF source code: INT

111-ciabase_4587.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMERCIAL HIGH TECH DATA FOR SPIES. U.S. INTEL USING A ROBOTIC HIGH-SPEED DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM MANUFACTURED BY STORAGE TECHNOLOGY CORP. LOUISVILLE, COLORADO, WHICH ALSO INTRODUCED FIRST COMMERCIALLY-VIABLE ROBOTIC TAPE PROCESSING UNIT IN 1987 . HIGH TECH SYSTEM CALLED POWERHORN CAN BE LINKED TO ANY COMPUTER PLATFORM RANGING FROM NETWORKS OF PCS TO THE LARGEST SUPERCOMPUTERS. IT HOLDS 6,000 36-TRACK TAPE CARTRIDGES OR ABOUT 9.6 TERABYTES OF INFORMATION WHICH IS EQUIVALENT TO 500 MILLION PAGES OF TEXT. POWERHORN'S

ROBOTIC ARMS CAN RETRIEVE AND INSERT CARTRIDGES IN COMPUTER DRIVES AT SPEEDS GREATER THAN 100 KILOMETERS PER HOUR. ONCE A COMMAND TO GET A TAPE IS ISSUED, THE ROBOTS USE THEIR INFRARED SENSORS TO READ THE BAR CODE LABELS ON THE CARTRIDGES TO IDENTIFY THE CORRECT CARTRIDGE. STORAGETEK IS ALSO GETTING READY TO MARKET AN EVEN FASTER ROBOTIC DATA-PROCESSING SYSTEM CALLED TIMBERLINE WHICH APPARENTLY CIA WANTS TO ACQUIRE FOR UPGRADING ITS "DESIST" TERRORISM DATA BASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. N. 250, p. 251/5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4588.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TO GO AFTER NETWORK COMMUNICATIONS? HERALDED AS A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, NEW "INFORMATION SUPERHIGHWAY" AND ALL COMPUTER NETWORK COMMUNICATIONS ARE NOW TARGETED BY THE FBI. FOLLOWING INTENSE LOBBYING EFFORTS LAST MONTH, THE FBI MANAGED TO HAVE ITS "DIGITAL TELEPHONY" LAW PASSED. FBI CONFIRMED THAT IF ANY PRIVATE ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS INTERFERE WITH ITS ABILITY TO WIRETAP EVEN COMPUTER TRAFFIC THEY COULD BE OUTLAWED. CLINTON ADM CLAIMS IT HAS NO SUCH INTENTION BUT FBI SAYS IT'S READY TO PUSH FOR SUCH LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 251/10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4589.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINCEN ARTIFICIAL INTEL AT CUSTOMS. TREASURY'S FINCEN FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE HAS GOVERNMENT-WIDE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEVELOPING COMPUTER SOFTWARE FOR PATTERN RECOGNITION IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTELLIGENCE TASKS. U.S CUSTOMS SERVICE IS NOW USING SUCH SOFTWARE TO IDENTIFY SUSPECT FREIGHT AMID THOUSANDS OF LAND, SEA AND AIR CARGO SHIPMENTS ENTERING IN THE COUNTRY EVERY DAY. DESIGNATED SUSPICIOUS FREIGHT IS THEN CLOSELY EXAMINED. PROTOTYPE SYSTEMS ARE ALREADY AT WORK IN LOS ANGELES AND NEWARK.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 254 12/12/94 USN source code: INT

111-ciabase_4590.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FLYING RELAY STATION. SKYSAT COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK CORP. OF NEW YORK IS DEVELOPING A HIGH-TECH HIGH-FLYING DRONE TO ACT AS A "LOCAL" COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITE. SHAPED LIKE A GIANT MANTA RAY AND FLYING AT 20,000 METERS, IT WOULD PROVIDE A PERFECT "REFLECTOR" FOR THEATER COMMUNICATION DURING A RAPID MILITARY DEPLOYMENT. A TURBOPROP VERSION IS TO FLY EARLY NEXT YEAR AND A MICROWAVES POWERED VERSION IN MID-1997 .**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 251 251/6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4591.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTELINK NOW CONNECTS 35 INTEL ORGANIZATIONS AND HAS OVER 3,000 USERS. HALF A DOZEN CIA EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS HAVE TRIED TO HACK PARTS OF CIA'S COMPUTER NETWORK THAT THEY LACKED ACCESS TO. A HACKER FROM CANADA HAS ATTEMPTED TO HACK CIA'S WEB PAGE ON AN ALMOST DAILY BASIS. CIA CLAIMS TO KNOW IDENTITY OF THE HACKER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/20/95 63 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4592.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LASER- UNJAMMABLE, ANTI-EAVESDROPPING COMMUNICATIONS. MILITARY ALREADY HAVE "INVISIBLE" INFRARED LASER "FLASHLIGHTS" TO "ILLUMINATE" SCENES FOR "SEEING" WITH NIGHT VISION GOGGLES AND INFRARED LASER "POINTERS" FOR TARGETING PRECISION-GUIDED MUNITIONS. NOW U.S. AIR FORCE PHILLIPS LABORATORY IN KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, NEW MEXICO, HAS COMBINED THESE FUNCTIONS INTO A VARIABLE BEAM DIODE LASER WHICH CAN ALSO TRANSMIT VOICE COMMUNICATIONS. SINCE VOICE MESSAGES ARE TRANSMITTED BY INFRARED, THEY CANNOT BE JAMMED BY OR LISTENED TO BY RADIO- FREQUENCY EQUIPMENT. MOREOVER, EAVESDROPPING WOULD ALMOST AUTOMATICALLY HAVE TO BE DONE "IN-LINE-OF-SIGHT" BETWEEN THE TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER WHICH ONLY OPERATE AT A RANGE OF 1.5 KILOMETERS. THIS IS NOT ONLY DIFFICULT ON THE BATTLEFIELD, BUT WOULD ALSO REVEAL THE POSITION OF AN EAVESDROPPER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/25/95 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4593.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHIL ZIMMERMAN SAID PGP FOR WINDOWS 95 WILL BE RELEASED THIS MONTH. HE ALSO SAID THAT A NEW VERSION OF PGP WILL BE OUT SOON. HE SAID "I'M STILL NOT INDICTED, AND WE ARE STILL AWAITING WORD FROM THE DOJ."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/5/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_4594.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWO SEPARATE COMMO OPS - BY STATE DEPT AND ONE BY CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4595.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "EX-SPOOKS TAKE OVER INTERNET DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION." THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION HAS TURNED OVER INTERNET DOMAIN NAME REGISTRATION TO NETWORK SOLUTIONS, INC. (NSI) OF HERNDON, VA. WEB REVIEW, A BIWEEKLY ONLINE MAGAZINE WILL REVEAL THAT NSI WAS PURCHASED IN MAY BY SCIENTIFIC APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP (SAIC) OF SAN DIEGO. SAIC IS A \$2 BILLION COMPANY INDICTED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON TEN FELONY COUNTS FOR FRAUD IN MANAGING A SUPERFUND TOXIC CLEANUP SITE (SAIC PLEADED GUILTY) AND SUED BY THE JUSTICE DEPT FOR CIVIL FRAUD ON AN F-15 FIGHTER CONTRACT. SAIC'S BOARD MEMBERS INCLUDE ADMIRAL BOBBY INMAN, FORMER NSA HEAD AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA; MELVIN LAIRD, NIXON'S DEFENSE SECRETARY; AND RETIRED GENERAL MAX THURMAN, COMMANDER OF THE PANAMA INVASION. RECENTLY DEPARTED BOARD MEMBERS INCLUDE ROBERT GATES, FORMER CIA DIRECTOR; WILLIAM PERRY, CURRENT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; AND JOHN DEUTCH, CURRENT DCI. SAIC GVT CONTRACTS INCLUDE RE-ENGINEERING INFO SYSTEMS AT THE PENTAGON, AUTOMATION OF FBI'S COMPUTERIZED FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM, AND BUILDING A NATIONAL CRIMINAL HISTORY INFO SYSTEM. EPLURIB(at)FIRST.MEGALINX.NET 9/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4596.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "WILL NAUTILUS SCUPPER CLIPPER CHIP?" NAUTILUS ENCODES PHONE CALLS BY COMPUTER AND IS DISTRIBUTED FREE OVER INTERNET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4597.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefinedE "CHEMICAL COMPUTING" TO SOLVE CRYPTOGRAPHY PROBLEM. HARDEST-TO-CRACK PUBIC KEY ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS, SUCH AS RSA AND PGP, IS MATHEMATICAL PROCESS OF FACTORING VERY LARGE NUMBER SEVERAL DOZEN DIGITS LONG INTO THEIR CONSTITUENT PRIME NUMBERS. SINCE THERE IS NO FORMAL PROCESS FOR FINDING THESE PRIME NUMBERS, TREMENDOUS COMPUTER RESOURCES ARE NECESSARY TO "BREAK" SUCH CODES. MATHEMATICALLY THE PROBLEM IS DIRECTLY RELATED TO "BACKPACK PROBLEM" AND THE "TRAVELING SALESMAN PROBLEM." IN FORMER, ONE PRETENDS ONE HAS A "BACKPACK" WITH A KNOWN TOTAL WEIGHT AND LIMITED KNOWLEDGE OF NUMBER AND WEIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL PACKAGES IT CONTAINS. PROBLEM IS TO FIGURE OUT EXACTLY HOW MANY PACKAGES OF WHICH WEIGHT ARE CONTAINED IN BACKPACK. IN THE TRAVELING SALESMAN PROBLEM, YOU HAVE ONE SALESMAN WHO HAS TO DRIVE TO SEVERAL DIFFERENT CITIES ON SHORTEST POSSIBLE ROUTE. MATHEMATICIANS USUALLY SOLVE TRAVELING SALESMAN PROBLEMS WITH AID OF COMPUTER PROGRAMS WHICH EXAMINE ALL POSSIBLE PATHS AND WORK OUT WHICH IS SHORTEST. OLIVER STEINBOCK, AGOTA TOTTH AND KENNETH SHOWALTER OF WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY IN MORGANTOWN HAVE FOUND A "CHEMICAL SOLUTION" TO THE TRAVELING SALESMAN PROBLEM USING AN "EXCITABLE MEDIUM", BELOUSOV-ZHABOTINSKY (BZ) REACTION WITH MALONIC ACID AND A BROMATE. LIKE NERVE IMPULSES, WAVES IN "EXCITABLE MEDIA" PROPAGATE THROUGHOUT ENTIRE SYSTEM IN SUCCESSION. 1991 MATHEMATICAL MODEL FOR EXCITABLE MEDIA SHOWED THAT WAVES PREFERRED TO TRAVEL ALONG SHORTEST AVAILABLE PATH. WEST VIRGINIA TEAM USED MAZES COATED WITH REACTIVE MIXTURE AND VERIFIED THAT "CHEMICAL SOLUTION" INDEED FOUND SHORTEST POSSIBLE PATH BETWEEN TWO POINTS. COMPUTER MODEL PROVIDED SAME SOLUTIONS. THERE SHOULD BE NO MAJOR PROBLEMS IN APPLYING THESE DISCOVERIES TO ENCRYPTION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4598.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: 1996-1997 ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE FOR CRIMINAL AND NATIONAL SECURITY INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY IN 1996. COURT ORDERS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY WIRETAPS AND BUGS APPROVED UNDER THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) INCREASED AT THE GREATEST RATE, RISING OVER 20 PERCENT, FROM 697 ORDERS IN 1995 TO 839 ORDERS IN 1996. TAPS APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT. WIRETAPS AND PHYSICAL SEARCHES, ARE FOR THE MOST PART CONDUCTED AS PART OF COUNTERINTEL AND ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS-SPYING. COURT ORDERS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE BY STATE AND FEDERAL AGENCIES FOR CRIMINAL PURPOSES ALSO INCREASED, FROM 1058 IN 1995 TO 1150 IN 1996. MAJORITY OF WIRETAPS WERE

FOR DRUG-RELATED CASES: 71.4 PERCENT FOR DRUG INVESTIGATIONS; 9.9 PERCENT GAMBLING; 9.1 PERCENT RACKETEERING; 3.5 PERCENT HOMICIDE AND ASSAULT; AND A FEW EACH FOR BRIBERY, KIDNAPPING, LARCENY AND THEFT, AND LOAN SHARKING. FEDERALLY, 15.6 PERCENT OF CONVERSATIONS BUGGED WERE REPORTED AS "INCRIMINATING." SOURCES EJOURNAL 6/29/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4599.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA AD IN THE FAST FORWARD MAGAZINE 6/29/96 P 17 FOR COMPUTER SCIENTISTS, COMPUTER ENGINEERS, ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGISTS. CAREERS LISTED (FOR UNIVERSITY LEVEL EDUCATED): RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS, SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT/OPERATIONS, PROJECT MANAGEMENT, R&D WORK WITH SOME OF NATION'S HIGH-TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4600.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS INITIATED NEW COLLECTION ACTIVITIES TO UNCOVER FOREIGN INTENT TO USE INFORMATION WARFARE (IW) ATTACKS AGAINST US SYSTEMS. NEW ACTIVITIES INCLUDE NEW METHODS IN ADDITION TO TRADITIONAL METHODS SUCH AS HUMINT AND SIGINT. CIA IS WORKING WITH THE FBI AND DOJ ON IW THREAT ANALYSIS. DCI JOHN DEUTCH SAID IN A PREPARED STATEMENT FOR THE US SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS THAT HE BELIEVES THAT FOREIGN ORGANIZED CRIME IS BEHIND SOME OF THE HACKER ATTACKS AGAINST THE PRIVATE SECTOR. CIA ANALYSTS ARE WORKING ON WAYS TO ASSESS THE STATUS OF FOREIGN IW PROGRAMS. DCI JOHN DEUTCH IS TALKING WITH THE DOD ABOUT REORGANIZING CURRENT IW EFFORTS AND CREATING A NEW CENTER AT THE NSA. DIA ANALYSTS ARE WORKING ON WAYS TO UNDERSTAND THE WARNING INDICATORS SIGNALING AN IMMINENT OR PLANNED IW ATTACK AGAINST THE US. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (NIC) IS PREPARING AN NIE ON IW. DCI JOHN DEUTCH HAS DIRECTED NIC TO COMPLETE THE NIE BY 12/1/96. IWR 7/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4601.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON TO SIGN INTO LAW A BILL WOULD GIVE FBI AN EXPLICIT RIGHT TO SUBPOENA LOCAL TELEPHONE RECORDS AND AUTHORIZE THE CIA AND THE NSA NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY TO COLLECT DATA ON FOREIGN CITIZENS FOR U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 105/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4602.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT DEFINES INFORMATION WARFARE AS ACTIVATES TO GAIN ELECTRONIC ACCESS TO INFO SYSTEMS, MANIPULATING OR FABRICATING DATA OR BRINGING SYSTEMS DOWN AND TO PROTECT AGAINST SUCH ACTIVITIES. ROLES 3/95 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4603.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CRYPTOGRAPHY PGP-TOTING U.S. BUSINESSMEN LEGAL ABROAD. ON 1/11/96, DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE DROPPED ITS INVESTIGATION OF PHILIP ZIMMERMANN WHOSE NON-GVT PUBLIC KEY ENCRYPTION PROGRAM, PGP, BECAME AVAILABLE WORLDWIDE. COMMERCE SECRETARY, RON BROWN, ANNOUNCED FINDINGS OF AN NSA STUDY, STATING DEPT OF COMMERCE WOULD RECOMMEND EASING EXPORT CONTROLS "WITHIN A FEW MONTHS" ON AMERICAN ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE BECAUSE RESTRICTIONS ARE HURTING U.S. FIRMS. "FEDERAL REGISTER" RECENTLY PUBLISHED A RULE (61 FR 6111 , 2/16/96) AMENDING INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN ARMS REGULATIONS (ITAR) ALLOWING U.S. CITIZENS AND PERMANENT RESIDENTS TO TRAVEL ABROAD "TEMPORARILY" WITH A LAPTOP WITH PGP -- OR ANY OTHER CRYPTOGRAPHIC SYSTEM -- ON IT. RECORDS MUST BE KEPT OF THE SYSTEM'S "EXPORT" AND "REIMPORT" AND TRAVEL TO "TERRORIST NATIONS" -- IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, CUBA, NORTH KOREA, SUDAN AND SYRIA -- IS FORBIDDEN EVEN THOUGH THESE NATIONS CAN DOWNLOAD PGP FROM INTERNET. NOW, UNDER AMERICAN LAW, A FRENCH CITIZEN WHO IS A PERMANENT U.S. RESIDENT CAN "TOTE PGP AROUND FRANCE," WHICH IS TOTALLY ILLEGAL UNDER FRENCH LAW. AN INTERESTING SECRET CRYPTOGRAPHY BATTLE IS BREWING IN THE EUROPEAN UNION AND MAY FLARE UP PUBLICLY SOON.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4604.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPT STUDY BY CHARLES SWEET DISCUSSES HOW TO GET AROUND PROBLEM OF ANONYMOUS RE-MAILER PROGRAM USED IN INTERNET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/22/96 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4605.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HACKERS DO A NUMBER ON THE CIA'S WORLD WIDE WEB PAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4606.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MID-JULY, CLINTON ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER CREATING THE INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION TASK FORCE (IPTF) "TO DETECT, PREVENT, HALT OR CONFINE" TERRORIST ASSAULTS, ESPECIALLY "CYBERTERRORISM." THIS FOLLOWS DCI DEUTCH'S EARLY-JULY SENATE TESTIMONY THAT CYBERSPACE ATTACKS WERE ONE OF THE TOP THREATS TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY. DEUTCH WANTS A CYBERWAR CENTER AT NSA WHEN WHAT'S REALLY NEEDED IS BETTER DESIGN AND MANAGEMENT OF KNOWN TECHNOLOGIES AND WELL-PROGRAMMED INTRODUCTION OF NEWER TECHNOLOGIES. U.S. DEFENSE SPECIALISTS SETTING UP THE SIX-MAN INFO WARFARE TEAM AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE ROME LABORATORY IN NEW YORK STATE, TO ADDRESS THIS "MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY THREAT." MODERN INFO TECHNOLOGIES REQUIRE, AS RECOMMENDED IN A STUDY, "THE UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCES OF INFO AGE TECHNOLOGIES", PUBLISHED THIS SUMMER BY THE INSTITUTE FOR NATIONAL STRATEGIC STUDIES OF THE U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY IN FORT MCNAIR NEAR WASHINGTON. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS FORGING AHEAD WITH AUTHORITARIAN MEASURES INTENDED TO CONTROL MODERN COMMUNICATIONS. ON 25 JULY, THE HOUSE APPROVED FUNDING FOR THE FBI'S "DIGITAL TELEPHONY" BILL WHICH WOULD FUND WIRETAPS WITHOUT PUBLIC OVERSIGHT. FREEH'S POINT WAS MADE ON 18 AUGUST WHEN SOMEONE TRASHED DOJ'S HOME PAGE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4607.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON WATCHING THE NET. PENTAGON STUDY ON HOW THE MILITARY CAN EXPLOIT THE INTERNET AND SUGGESTS USING INTERNET FOR ROUTINE INTERCEPTION OF GLOBAL E-MAIL, FOR COVERT OPS AND PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS, AND FOR TRACKING DOMESTIC POLITICAL ACTIVITY, PARTICULARLY THAT OF LEFT. ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY DAVID CORN. PENTAGON SNOOPS ARE TAKING AN INTEREST IN CYBER-COMMUNICATIONS. LAST SUMMER, CHARLES SWETT, A POLICY ASSISTANT IN OFFICE OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT, WROTE THAT ASSESSED INTEL VALUE OF INTERNET FOR DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. BY MONITORING COMPUTER MESSAGE TRAFFIC AND ALTERNATIVE NEWS SOURCES FROM AROUND WORLD, MILITARY MIGHT CATCH "EARLY WARNING OF IMPENDING SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS." "INTERNET COULD ALSO BE USED OFFENSIVELY AS AN ADDITIONAL MEDIUM IN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AND TO HELP ACHIEVE UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE OBJECTIVES." THE 31-PAGE, UNCLASSIFIED STUDY IS MOSTLY CUT AND DRY. OF GREAT INTEREST THAN MUFON AND THE "FRINGE GROUPS" IS THE ONLINE LEFT. A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF REPORT IS DEVOTED TO SAN FRANCISCO-BASED INSTITUTE FOR GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS, WHICH OPERATES SEVERAL COMPUTER NETWORKS, SUCH AS PEACENET AND ECONET, THAT ARE USED BY PROGRESSIVE ACTIVISTS. SWETT CITES I.G.C. AS THE HOME FOR "ALTERNATIVE NEWS SOURCES" THAT FILL GAPS IN THE MAINSTREAM MEDIA. HE SEEMS TO SAY THAT ONE CAN TRACK THE LEFT AROUND WORLD BY MONITORING I.G.C. SWETT ENVISIONS "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS" IN WHICH U.S. PROPAGANDA COULD BE RAPIDLY DISSEMINATED TO A WIDE AUDIENCE. "THE U.S. MIGHT BE ABLE TO EMPLOY THE INTERNET OFFENSIVELY TO HELP ACHIEVE UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE OBJECTIVES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/96 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4608.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **TECHNOLOGY--TV, COMPUTERS, TELEPHONES, FAXES - INCREASES SCOPE AND IMPACT OF COMMUNICATIONS ACROSS STATE BORDERS, MAKING IT MUCH MORE DIFFICULT FOR GVTS TO CONTROL WHAT THEIR CITIZENS KNOW. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4609.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRADITIONAL METHODS BY THE NATION'S INTEL AGENCIES ARE NOT ENOUGH TO STAVE OFF ATTACKS BY TERRORISTS OR HACKERS ON

VITAL U.S. COMPUTER SYSTEMS, PER DCI DEUTCH. TESTIFYING BEFORE A SENATE PANEL HE CALLED FOR GVT TO ESTABLISH "DEEP COOPERATION" WITH HIGH-TECH INDUSTRY TO PROTECT THE NATION'S INFO INFRASTRUCTURE. DEUTCH SAID A GROWING DEPENDENCE WORLDWIDE ON TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER NETWORKS HAS FOSTERED WITH IT A VULNERABILITY TO ATTACKS THAT COULD IN ESSENCE CRIPPLE THE BACKBONE OF THE NATION'S COMMUNICATIONS INFRASTRUCTURE. DEUTCH SAID THAT U.S. DEFENSES HAVE NOT CAUGHT UP TO THE RAPID GROWTH OF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY THAT HAS PRESENTED A NEW RANGE OF SECURITY CONCERNS TO COUNTER. INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST GROUPS CLEARLY HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO ATTACK INFO INFRASTRUCTURE OF THE U.S. SUCCESSFUL ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS THROUGH THE INTERNET, REQUIRE MORE THAN BASIC COMPUTER LITERACY. TERRORIST GROUPS ARE INCREASINGLY USING INTERNET FOR COMMUNICATIONS. FOREIGN ORGANIZED CRIME IS BEHIND SOME OF THE MANY INTRUSIONS COMMITTED BY HACKERS ON U.S. BANKS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANIES. THE INTEL COMMUNITY HAS TAKEN MEASURES TO ESTIMATE BOTH INTENT AND CAPABILITIES OF FOREIGN ENTITIES TO ATTACK U.S. COMMO TARGETS. AN INTER-AGENCY CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE SECURITY GROUP, MADE UP OF THE CIA, THE PENTAGON AND THE FBI, ESTABLISHED TO IDENTIFY VULNERABILITY IN THE DOMESTIC INFRASTRUCTURE. GROUP IS SCHEDULED TO RELEASE A SECURITY THREAT ASSESSMENT BY 12/1/96. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY IS PRESENTLY REORGANIZING SPECIFICALLY FOR INFO WARFARE, AND IS CREATING AN INFO WARFARE TECHNOLOGY CENTER IN FORT MEADE, MD. DETAILS FOR THE CENTER MUST STILL BE WORKED OUT, BUT IT IS BEING DESIGNED AS "MORE OF A PLACE TO BUILD A TOOLBOX TO THREAT ASSESSMENT, DO ANALYSIS, RATHER THAN A PLACE TO GET INVOLVED IN ACTUAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OR OP DECISIONS." UPI 6/25/96

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4610.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BEN N. VENZKE FOUNDER OF INTELLIGENCE WATCH REPORT (IWR) HAS CANCELED THE AGREEMENT WITH JANE'S DEFENSE. ON 10/23/97 VENZKE RESIGNED AS EDITOR "DUE TO SEVERE DISAGREEMENTS OVER HOW IWR SHOULD BE RUN."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4611.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND A FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) GENERAL COUNSEL WERE AT A PUBLIC FORUM RE NATIONAL SECURITY AND ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY WITH LEADING PRIVATE SECTOR SCIENTISTS, TECHNICIANS, AND SPECIALISTS. IN MIAMI 2/17-20 /97** DATANET SECURITY CONFERENCE, ORGANIZED BY DR. BERTIL FORTRIE (INT, N. 53 23). THERE WERE 100 PARTICIPANTS. DR. RUTH A. DAVID, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, SPOKE RE PRESENT AND FUTURE DANGERS OF INFO WARFARE. DR. DAVID, WHO HAS BEEN WITH CIA FOR JUST OVER A YEAR, "KNOWS HER BUSINESS", HAVING "EARNED HER STARS" IN INFO SCIENCES AND TECHNOLOGY, AND SERVING AT A MANAGERIAL LEVEL AT SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORY IN ALBUQUERQUE BEFORE TAKING UP HER CIA JOB. FORMER NSA LEADING COUNSEL, STEWART BAKER GAVE A INFORMAL TALK. COMPUTER ASSOCIATES INC. (CAI) VICE-PRESIDENT, GLEN GIANINO, GAVE A VAST OVERVIEW OF INTERNET. THE CONFERENCE DIVIDED UP INTO THREE PARALLEL SESSIONS "ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY" PRESENTATION BY "INTELLIGENCE" EDITOR, OLIVIER SCHMIDT, ENTITLED, "INTELLIGENCE BEHIND THE JOURNAL 'INTELLIGENCE.'" FOLLOWING A DOZEN EXAMPLES OF "ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY IN INTEL, AND INTEL ON ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY," SCHMIDT PRESENTED "SIX INTEL RULES" DEVELOPED BY "INTELLIGENCE" JOURNAL: TEN YEARS TO DEVELOP A NETWORK, SIMPLEST EXPLANATION, IN-DEPTH BACKGROUND KNOWLEDGE, "SIMMER" YOUR INTELLIGENCE, WIDE COVERAGE AND GOOD INFO MANAGEMENT, AND, FINALLY, ASTUTENESS, WHICH IS NOT A RULE AT ALL BUT AN "UNTRAINABLE" QUALITY NECESSARY FOR GOOD INTEL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/24/97 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4612.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: @98-00 INTERNET IS ALSO LEGITIMATE TERRITORY FOR CIA COVERT ACTION: "CIA'S CYBERWAR IS JUST COMPUTER CRIME," APN, 28 MAY; "ALLEGED CIA CYBERWARFARE ON FOREIGN BANKS IS DANGEROUS PRECEDENT", PRN, 28 JUNE, QUOTING THE FINANCIAL INFO PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (FIPA); "TRADE GROUP WARNS OF GOVERNMENT SNOOPS", "AMERICAN BANKER", 1 JUNE, ALSO QUOTING THE FIPA. NO ONE SEEMED TO BOTHER WHEN THE CIA HAS SECRETLY PENETRATING INTERNATIONAL BANK COMMUNICATIONS TO ILLEGALLY TRANSFER DRUG LORDS' FUNDS FROM ONE ACCOUNT TO ANOTHER WITH THE RESULT THAT CERTAIN DRUG LORDS GOT KILLED BECAUSE THEY COULDN'T EXPLAIN WHERE THE MONEY WENT. NOW THAT IT MIGHT INVOLVE SERBIAN WAR CRIMINALS OR "LEGITIMATE" BUSINESSMEN, THERE SEEMS TO BE A PROBLEM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/21/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4613.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1998-1900 ENTRY: **1998-1900** WHAT DID DCI TENET HAVE IN MIND WHEN HE BROUGHT IN WALL STREETER "BUZZY" KRONGARD TO SERVE AS HIS "COUNSELOR." THE MAN WHO HELPED UNDERWRITE MICROSOFT AND AOL AS HEAD OF ALEX BROWN & CO. HAS HELPED CIA START UP A VENTURE CAPITAL FIRM CALLED IN-Q-IT TO KEEP ABREAST OF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY. JEFFREY SMITH, IS IN-Q-IT'S LAWYER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/99 33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4614.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** GILMAN G. LOUIE A COMPUTER GAMES IMPRESARIO TURNED TOY COMPANY EXECUTIVE WHO NOW WORKS FOR CIA. A YEAR AFTER HE SOLD HIS SOFTWARE COMPANY TO HASBRO FOR \$70 MILLION CIA OFFERED HIM A JOB AS PRESIDENT AND CEO OF IN-Q-TEL INC., A VENTURE CAPITAL FUND TO KEEP CIA ABREAST OF THE LATEST COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY. LOUIE, SAYS "WE CALL THIS THE ...THE INFO TECHNOLOGY PEACE CORPS." "HE COMES FROM THAT GENRE--THE NEW, YOUNG, CHIP-SOPHISTICATED GENERATION THAT'S BRINGING US ALL THESE IPO START-UPS," SAID A.B. "BUZZY" KRONGARD, WHO HELPED UNDERWRITE MICROSOFT AND AOL AS HEAD OF ALEX BROWN & CO. BEFORE SIGNING ON TWO YEARS AGO AS COUNSELOR TO DCI TENET. "WE WANTED TO BE PART OF THAT TO DRIVE IN-Q-TEL THE WAY IT IS ENVISIONED." GILMAN G. LOUIE, PRESIDENT AND CEO, IN-Q-TEL INC., 39. BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN BUSINESS ADM, SAN FRANCISCO STATE U. MARRIED, NO CHILDREN. PREVIOUS JOBS: CHAIRMAN, MICROPROSE INC.; CHIEF CREATIVE OFFICER, HASBRO INTERACTIVE. HOBBIES: ASTRONOMY, 3-D ART.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/00 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4615.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FREDERICK MARTIN, "THE TOP SECRET INTRANET - THE STORY OF INTELINK" (1999 , PRENTICE HALL), BY THE FORMER CIA OFFICER THAT BUILD INTELINK.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/13/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4616.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL WEIGHED IN ON ENCRYPTION LEGISLATION, UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTING AMENDMENTS TO CONTROL EXPORTS OF ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE AND ENSURE VARIOUS FORMS OF ACCESS TO ENCRYPTED DATA. GOSS'S COMMITTEE WAS THE FOURTH HOUSE PANEL TO MARK UP THE MEASURE, APPROVING AN AMENDMENT SOUGHT BY FBI DIRECTOR FREEH TO ENSURE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES CAN OBTAIN COURT ORDERS TO GAIN ACCESS TO ENCRYPTED INFO. COMMITTEE ALSO APPROVED A PROVISION AUTHORIZING THE PRESIDENT TO CONTROL--AND DENY--ENCRYPTION EXPORTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY GROUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/99 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4617.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, **undefined** CIA AND AN INTERAGENCY TEAM USING DRONE VEHICLES CALLED PREDATORS AND AN INTERNET-LIKE SYSTEM, THAT PROVIDES COMPUTERIZED VIDEO, DATA, AND AUDIO TRANSMISSIONS. NEW SYSTEM AUGMENTS CURRENT COMMUNICATIONS AND SOLVES A MAJOR DEFICIENCY: DISTRIBUTION OF TIMELY, HIGH QUALITY IMAGERY TO NUMEROUS MILITARY COMMANDERS. ADM. DENNIS BLAIR, A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA IN CHARGE OF MILITARY PROGRAMS CALLED THE SYSTEM "THE NEXT STEP IN EVOLUTION OF INTEL TO MILITARY FORCES." IF THE PREDATOR SHOWED A TARGET WAS NOT HIT ORDERS SENT TO STRIKE AGAIN. IN ADDITION TO RAPID DISSEMINATION OF RECONNAISSANCE VIDEO, NEW SYSTEM WILL PROVIDE NEEDED PLANNING INFO TO MULTIPLE UNITS THAT IN PAST TOOK HOURS OR DAYS. INTERAGENCY GROUP HAS AN ANCHOR DESK. INFO PROVIDERS -- CIA, DIA, NSA THE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY WILL EACH HAVE ANCHOR DESKS. "WE HAVE GIVEN [TROOPS IN THE FIELD] THIS LARGE DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITE... THAT HE CAN GET INFO IN SECONDS." SYSTEM CAN CARRY INFO AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/06 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4618.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, **undefined** U.S. AIR FORCE AND MITRE CORP. ARE DEVELOPING A HANDHELD DIGITAL COMMUNICATOR THAT COULD BE RUSHED INTO SERVICE TO HELP MILITARY PERSONNEL CLEARING MINES IN BOSNIA. THE PROTOTYPE TACTICAL AUTOMATED SITUATION RECEIVER (TASR) INCLUDES AN APPLE COMPUTER NEWTON PORTABLE PROCESSOR, A GPS RECEIVER AND A COMMERCIAL PAGER COMBINED IN A RUGGED UNIT. THE AIR FORCE HAS SENT MESSAGES FROM A LAPTOP COMPUTER TO THE HANDHELD UNITS WARNING OF A MISSILE ATTACK. MINEFIELD CLEARING INVOLVES WARNING THE USER WHEN HE IS STRAYING INTO DANGEROUS GROUND. TASR COMPARES GPS POSITION WITH CONSTANTLY UPDATED MINE LOCATIONS... A GO-AHEAD HAS NOT BEEN GIVEN YET ON UNITS FOR BOSNIA. AVIATION WEEK AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY. 1/22/96 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_4619.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA HAS BLOCKED ACCESS TO HUNDREDS OF POLITICALLY SENSITIVE WEB SITES, INCLUDING THOSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS, FOREIGN MEDIA OUTLETS, TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE NETWORKS AND TAIWANESE AND HONG KONG DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS. CHINA DESIGNED ITS INTERNET COMMO SYSTEM TO PASS THROUGH A FEW KEY "CHOKE POINTS," MAKING CENSORSHIP RELATIVELY EASY. CUSTOMIZED PROGRAMS COULD ALSO BE ADDED TO FILTER OUT ANY SITES. ACCESS WAS BLOCKED TO SEVERAL U.S.-BASED NET SITES CATERING TO CHINESE OVERSEAS AND DOMESTIC UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, INCLUDING POPULAR CHINA NEWS DIGEST AND INDEPENDENT FEDERATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS WEB SITES. CHINESE STUDENT SITES, HAVE PROVIDED A LIVELY FORUM FOR OPEN DEBATE ON ISSUES OF HUMAN RIGHTS, DEMOCRACY AND CORRUPTION IN GOVERNMENT. PROMINENT AMONG SITES BLOCKED WERE THOSE DEALING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES. THESE INCLUDED THE WEB SITES OF AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, THE NEW YORK-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA AND HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA. ALSO BLOCKED WERE MOST SITES RELATED TO REPORTS ON CONDITIONS IN TIBET AND THOSE SPONSORED BY OVERSEAS TIBET INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT, INCLUDING THE LONDON-BASED TIBET INFO NETWORK. WEB SITES IN HONG KONG OPERATED BY ADVOCATES OF GREATER DEMOCRACY IN CHINA WERE INACCESSIBLE; AMONG THESE BLOCKED SITES WAS HOME PAGE MAINTAINED BY HONG KONG ALLIANCE IN SUPPORT OF PATRIOTIC DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENTS IN CHINA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/6/96 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_4620.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA TO TIGHTEN CONTROL OF COMPUTER COMMUNICATION. CHINA BLOCKING ACCESS TO DOZENS OF WORLD WIDE WEB SITES VIA CHINA'S LIMITED NUMBER OF GATEWAY SITES. USING SOFTWARE THAT BLOCKS ACCESS TO SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATED SITES AT CHINA'S LIMITED GATEWAYS THE GVT KEPT THOUSANDS OF CHINESE COMPUTER USERS IN BEIJING FROM READING WEB SITES BY HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS, EXILED POLITICAL DISSIDENTS, THE TAIWAN GVT INFO OFFICE, VOA THE WASHINGTON POST, LA TIMES, ETC. A POPULAR DISCUSSION FORUM CALLED CHINA NEWS DIGEST, RUN FROM NORTH AMERICA WAS ALSO BLOCKED. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO BLOCK ALL INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/96 A9,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4621.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined GREAT BRITAIN MAJOR BREACH IN SPIES' TELCOM SECURITY? BRITISH ELECOM (BT) HAS DENIED A REPORT IN THE INDEPENDENT (11/24) WHICH CLAIMED A COMPUTER HACKER HAD BREACHED THE SECURITY OF ITS COMPUTER DATABASE AND ACCESSED TOP SECURITY FILES. PER FREELANCE JOURNALIST STEPHEN FLEMING WHO WROTE THE ARTICLE, THE FILES INCLUDED INTELLIGENCE AND DEFENSE DATA FROM GCHQ ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, DETAILS ON SENIOR MI5 AND MI6 OFFICERS, AND PRIVATE NUMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER JOHN MAJOR AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS THOSE OF THE ROYAL FAMILY. FLEMING CLAIMS HE RECEIVED THE CLASSIFIED MATERIAL VIA AN ANONYMOUS SOURCE ON INTERNET INTERNATIONAL COMPUTER NETWORK. FILES WERE ACCESSED BY A BT TEMPORARY EMPLOYEE USING PERMANENT STAFF MEMBERS' PERSONAL "PASSWORDS" WHICH ARE OFTEN TAPED TO THE SIDES OF THEIR COMPUTERS. FLEMING ALSO CLAIMS THE INFORMATION WAS OF SUCH "DEPTH, SCOPE, RANGE ... AND SECURITY LEVEL" THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE "TO CONSTRUCT A DETAILED PICTURE OF THE GVT'S DEFENSE COMMUNICATION NETWORK." COMMENT - A BT SPOKESMAN ADMITTED THERE WAS "SOME TRUTH" IN IDEPENDENT'S STORY, BUT DENIED THERE HAD BEEN A BREACH OF SECURITY. BT IS SEEKING LEGAL ADVICE AS TO WHETHER FLEMING HAD COMMITTED AN OFFENSE. MANY OF THE NUMBERS HAVE BEEN CONFIRMED AS AUTHENTIC AND LABOR HOME AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN, JACK STRAW MP BELIEVES IF REPORT IS TRUE, "SECURITY AND INTEL SERVICES MAY HAVE BEEN SERIOUSLY COMPROMISED." IN U.S., COMPUTER SCIENCE STUDENTS IN A WESTERN UNIVERSITY HAVE BEEN SENDING ELECTRONIC MAIL OVER INTERNET "TO PROVE FOR HOMEWORK" THAT YOU DON'T EVEN NEED TO KNOW A LEGITIMATE USER'S PASSWORD IN ORDER TO USE HIS OR HER INTERNET CONNECTION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 253, 11/28/94 253/oPd source code: INT

111-ciabase_4622.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined THERE WAS A MAJOR BREACH OF BRITISH TELECOM SECURITY COVERED IN AN ARTICLE OF THE INDEPENDENT 11/24/94, ONE OF THE MAIN NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS. ARTICLES ARE ILLUSTRATED BY PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE REPORTER STEVE FLEMING, MI5 AND MI6 BUILDINGS IN LONDON, AND ONE (CENSORED) EXAMPLE OF ITEM THAT HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM FILES. HOW A HACKER PENETRATED BRITISH INTEL BY TIM KELSEY. SOME OF THE MOST SENSITIVE INTELLIGENCE NETWORKS HAVE BEEN BREACHED BY A COMPUTER HACKER FROM BRITISH TELECOM'S MAIN DATABASE IN ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS BREACHES OF NATIONAL SECURITY IN RECENT YEARS. TELEPHONE NUMBERS AND ADDRESSES FOR MI5, MI6, MANY SECRET MINISTRY OF DEFENCE INSTALLATIONS AND OTHER VERY SENSITIVE INFORMATION WERE COPIED FROM COMPUTER BY HACKER WITHOUT ANY SPECIAL TECHNICAL EXPERTISE. MATERIAL WAS THEN SENT OUT ON INTERNET, A GLOBAL NETWORK OF COMPUTERS, TO WHICH ANY ONE OF 35 MILLION USERS WOULD POTENTIALLY HAVE ACCESS. THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL BT RECORDS WERE SENT ACROSS INTERNET TO SCOTTISH JOURNALIST, STEVE FLEMING, IN JULY. HACKER ALSO ABLE TO RETRIEVE RECORDS OF TOP-SECRET GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS CENTER, GCHQ IN CHELTENHAM. OTHER INFO INCLUDED HOME ADDRESSES OF SENIOR MILITARY PERSONNEL, DETAILS OF PHONE INSTALLATIONS FOR SECRET U.S. COMMUNICATIONS STATION AT MENWITH HILL IN NORTH YORKSHIRE; AND TELEPHONE INSTALLATIONS IN DOWNING STREET AND BUCKINGHAM PALACE. DATA INCLUDES LOCATION OF A NUMBER OF INTEL SERVICE BUILDINGS IN LONDON. SOME ARE CLUMSILY DISGUISED ON BT RECORDS. ONE MI5 LOCATION IS DESCRIBED AS "SHOE SHOPS" AND ANOTHER AS "TEXTILE WAREHOUSEMAN." VARIOUS MI6 LOCATIONS ARE ALSO IDENTIFIED. ITS TRAINING ESTABLISHMENT - THE SCHOOL FOR SPIES - SITS NEXT TO A PUB IN A NONDESCRIPT BUILDING ON A BUSY STREET IN SOUTH LONDON. THE INDEPENDENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO VERIFY AUTHENTICITY OF INFO WHICH RUNS TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORDS AND NUMBERS AND APPEARS AS INTERNAL BT RECORDS TAKEN STRAIGHT OFF THE COMPUTER. EMAIL 11/24/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4623.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE**, undefined **WEB - MILITARY EDUCATION AND RESEARCH LIBRARY NETWORK. MERLN AT WWW.IFN.PIMS.ORG 8000** / IS THE WEB SITE OF THE MILITARY EDUCATION LIBRARIES IN THE US AND EUROPE, LINKING HOLDINGS AND ELECTRONIC INFO RESOURCES OF FOURTEEN LIBRARIES, COLLECTIVELY THE "LARGEST AND MOST COMPREHENSIVE COLLECTION OF MILITARY INFO RESOURCES IN THE WORLD." HITS FOR EACH LIBRARY ARE LISTED IN ONE FRAME AND BASIC BIBLIOGRAPHIC INFO ON EACH TITLE IS LISTED IN ANOTHER, WITH LINKS TO MORE DETAILED INFO. AT PRESENT, CATALOGS FOR THE MARINE CORPS UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CENTER, THE MARSHALL CENTER, THE US COAST GUARD ACADEMY AND THE US NAVAL ACADEMY CANNOT BE DIRECTLY SEARCHED FROM MERLN, BUT EFFORTS ARE UNDERWAY TO CORRECT THE PROBLEM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4624.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined AROUND 80 INTEL AGENTS FROM 12 ARAB COUNTRIES BEGAN A FIRST-EVER JOINT TRAINING SESSION ON COMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER SECURITY AS WELL AS ENCRYPTION IN RIYAD ON 6/3/96. THE THREE WEEK COURSE WAS ORGANIZED BY THE ARAB CENTER FOR SECURITY STUDIES. EXPERTS FROM MI6 AND CIA ARE HELPING WITH SOPHISTICATED COMMUNICATIONS AND ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS THEY BROUGHT TO SAUDI ARABIA. TRAINEES COME FROM THE SIX COUNTRIES OF THE GULF COOPERATION COUNCIL AS WELL AS FROM SYRIA, EGYPT, YEMEN, MAURITANIA, MOROCCO AND THE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/96 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4625.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TWO INTEL INFO SITES ON THE INTERNET, WERE RECENTLY RATED IN THE "TOP 5% OF THE WEB" BY THE PRESTIGIOUS POINT COMMUNICATIONS RATING SYSTEM. THEY ARE FORMER CIA OFFICER RALPH MCGEHEE'S CIABASE (INT, N. 29/6) WHICH IS AVAILABLE ON THE WEB AT [HTTP://WWW.WEBCOM.COM/%7EPINKNOIZ/COVERT/CIABASE.HTML](http://WWW.WEBCOM.COM/%7EPINKNOIZ/COVERT/CIABASE.HTML) CIABASE IS A DATA BASE ON OPEN LITERATURE ON THE CIA AND ITS OPERATIONS. THE OTHER SITE IS BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD, EDITOR OF "SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN" AS PART OF URL SITE OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS: [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/PUB/GEN/FAS/SGP](http://WWW.FAS.ORG/PUB/GEN/FAS/SGP) OTHER INTEL INFO AND DOCUMENTATION IS AVAILABLE AT OUR OWN URL SITE AT [HTTP://URSULA.BLYTHE.ORG/INTELLIGENCE](http://URSULA.BLYTHE.ORG/INTELLIGENCE).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4626.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNICATIONS, COMPUTERS, INTERNET, ETC.

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1968-1973** NIXON AND KISSINGER DRAWN TO BACK CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION. KISSINGER AND NIXON USED USSR AMBASSADOR DOBRYNIN - BY PASSING THE STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 352 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_4627.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATO USED AS COVER - A SECRET CLAUSE IN AGREEMENT IN 49 REQUIRED THAT ANY NATION MUST HAVE A SECURITY SERVICE TO FIGHT COMMUNISM. U.S. AUTHORITY VIA NSC DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4628.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1952-1976 ENTRY: **1952-1976** AS EARLY AS 52 U.S. ARMY PSYWAR SCHOOL AT FT BRAGG PROVIDED COURSES ON USSR. RENAMED SPECIAL WARFARE SCHOOL IN 56 IT TO INITIATE AND REVISE PSYWAR AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. IN 62 DEFENSE DEPT ADDED MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TO AVOID AN "IDEOLOGICAL VACUUM."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4629.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI BEDELL SMITH ANNOUNCES COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED NEARLY EVERY SECURITY AND INTEL ORG IN U.S. GVT, INCLUDING CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_4630.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **1982-1987** DCI CASEY REBUILT CIA AND LIFTED MORALE AND FOCUSED IT ON THE TASK OF CONFRONTING THE EVIL EMPIRE.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 50 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_4631.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE WOOLSEY SEES POST-COLD WAR WORLD MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/3/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_4632.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII WHEN PENTAGON SEEKING NEW FUNDS IT ASKED GEN LUCIUS CLAY MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY TO HELP. CLAY CABLED WASHINGTON IN CLEAR SAYING USSR PREPARING FOR WWII. THREE DAYS LATER NSC-30 ISSUED ON ATOMIC WAR.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 25 source code: BC

111-ciabase_4633.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ALMOST ALL MILITARY TRAINING COURSES GIVEN BY U.S. ARE HEAVILY LADEN WITH PRO U.S.AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT ENCOURAGES LATIN AMERICANS TO ABHOR AS SUBVERSIVE ANYTHING THAT RUNS COUNTER TO U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 166 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_4634.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1974-1975** SOVIETS SUSPENDED MILITARY AID TO ANTI- PORTUGUESE GUERRILLAS IN 74. SOVIETS BEGAN TRICKLING ARMS IN AGAIN UNTIL MARCH 75 PROBABLY BECAUSE OF CIA ACTIVITY. NOTION U.S. INTERVENED ANGOLA IN RESPONSE TO SOVIET INITIATIVES SEEMS INCONTROVERTIBLY WRONG.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 139 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4635.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SOVIETS DID NOT MAKE FIRST MOVE IN ANGOLA. CHINESE AND U.S. DID. BUT THIS OUR JUSTIFICATION FOR ANGOLAN OP.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 66 source code: SE

111-ciabase_4636.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. HOUSE PIKE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CIA INVOLVEMENT PRECEDED THAT OF USSR AND CHINA. BUT THIS EXCUSE FOR STARTING OP TO OVERTHROW GVT. ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 68 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_4637.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "ANNUAL RED SCARE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/22/77 P67 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4638.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, 1962-1964** CIA ARRANGES FOR PREVIOUSLY UNHEARD OF RADIO STATIONS TO GO ON THE AIR, FOR NEWSPAPERS TO PRINT FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 111 source code: KH

111-ciabase_4639.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1980** THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER PUBLISHED "KAMPUCHEA: A DEMOGRAPHIC CATASTROPHE," (5/80) A RESEARCH PAPER THAT MAY BE DISMISSED RE CAMBODIAN STUDIES. THE CIA REPORT IS A FRAUD, UTTERLY WITHOUT VALUE IN ASSESSING THE HAVOC. ITS PURPOSE WAS TO DISCREDIT CAMBODIAN COMMUNISM AND PUT THE PRO-VNESE HENG SAMRIN REGIME IN THE WORST POSSIBLE LIGHT. BCAS V14, #4 1982 P45-54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4640.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THAI INTEL OFFICERS AND THE CIA ACTIVE IN REFUGEE CAMPS FROM WHICH "YELLOW RAIN" STORIES EMANATE. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 2/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4641.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1990** THERE IRRATIONAL ANTICOMMUNIST CHARACTER OF CENTRAL AMERICAN ARMIES THAT TWISTED MILITARY DOCTRINE TO ITS PRESENT STANDARD OF CRIMINAL CONDUCT. ARMY A SENIOR PARTNER IN ALLIANCE WITH LANDLORDS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/90 309 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4642.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SYNDICATED COLUMNIST CHARLES BARTLETT GIVEN AN INTERNAL DOC OF ITT ON 9/23/70 WRITTEN BY CIA OPERATIVES THAT EXPOSED ONGOING OPS TO KEEP ALLENDE FROM TAKING POWER. BARTLETT WROTE ON 9/23/70 THAT CHILE THREATENED BY A "CLASSIC COMMUNIST-STYLE ASSUMPTION OF POWER." ARTICLE FAILED EXPOSE CIA ROLE AND GAVE IMPRESSION U.S. NOT INVOLVED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4643.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IN VARIOUS MILITARY SANTIAGO REGIMENTS, FROM JULY ON, DIFFERENT COMPANIES AWAKENED PRIOR TO DAWN, TAKEN TO PROJECTION ROOM AND SHOWN MOVIES OF THE JUNGLE WAR IN VIETNAM. SESSION ENDED WITH TALK ON THE "WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST THREAT TO OUR WIVES, CHILDREN AND PARENTS."

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 167 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_4644.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. "REDS WITH ARMS AND CASH SPREADING OUT FROM CUBA," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, 3/11/63 P69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4645.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**, undefined FOLLOWING UNSETTLED PERIOD IN D.R. PRES JOHNSON, TO JUSTIFY USE OF FORCE, RELIED ON ARGUMENT THAT **SAN ISIDRO JUNTA "REPRESENTED AUTHORITY IN D.R" AND THAT REBEL FORCE COMMUNISTS. BOTH ARGUMENTS FLAWED. PRO-BOSCH FORCES GREATER CLAIM TO LEGITIMACY. COMMUNIST ARGUMENT COMPLETELY OFF BASE. CIA, UNDER RABORN, SAID 3 COMMUNISTS IN REBEL LEADERSHIP. FEW DAYS LATER, CIA SUPPLIED LIST OF 57-SUPPOSED REBEL LEADERS. WITH THOSE FIGURES JOHNSON LAID IT ON THICK MOSCOW AND CUBAN-TRAINED COMMUNISTS RUNNING MOVEMENT. CUBAN INTEL HELPED WITH GUNS, PLANS AND MONEY; 1500 OF 4000 REBEL TROOPS FROM COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES. CIA REPORT EXPANDED NUMBER COMMUNISTS LEADERS TO 83. LISTS RIDICULED BY PRESS. FAILURE TO EST CREDIBLE JUSTIFICATION FOR SENDING MARINES PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED RABORN'S DOWNFALL AND HE GONE IN ONLY A YEAR.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 142-44 source code: KK

111-ciabase_4646.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR**, undefined SEE ARTICLE "INVENTING THE RED MENACE, WHITE PAPER ON THE WHITE PAPER." NA 3/28/81 COVER, 367-70 ,72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4647.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1970-1974** CIA-BACKED INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT'S (ISC) STUDY GROUP COMPOSED OF LEONARD SCHAPIRO, HUGH SETON-WATSON, MAX BELOFF, AND BRIGADIER THOMPSON. 2 RENOWNED OUTSIDE SPECIALISTS TOOK PART: ROBERT CONQUEST AUTHOR OF "THE GREAT TERROR," AND LEOPOLD LABEDZ, EDITOR OF "SURVEY" AND LONG ASSOCIATED WITH THE CCF. OTHERS WERE MALCOLM MACKINTOSH, ADAM WATSON, IWO LAPENNA, ROBERT MOSS WHO CAME TO ISC WITH INTRO FROM HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, GEOFFREY FAIRBAIRN - A MEMBER OF THE ISC FOUNDING COUNCIL. STUDY GROUP MET BETWEEN JULY/NOV 71. ITS RELEVANCE PROVEN WHEN ENGLAND EXPELLED 90 USSR DIPLOMATS AND PROHIBITED RETURN OF 15 OTHERS. WHITEHALL MATERIAL CAME FROM OLEG LYALIN, A RECENT DEFECTOR FROM KGB. REPORT OF GROUP, "EUROPEAN SECURITY AND THE SOVIET PROBLEM," PUBLISHED 1/72. IT COVERED USSR'S GLOBAL POLICIES, SUBVERSIVE TECHNIQUES, DISINFO AND ESPIONAGE, DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND WEAKNESSES OF BOTH SIDES IN CONFRONTATION. HAD IMMEDIATE AND LASTING IMPACT WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 98-9 source code: FA

111-ciabase_4648.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1977-1985** CROZIER'S PRIVATE INTEL/OPS NET "THE 61" HAD AS ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE THE BRIEFING WESTERN AND FRIENDLY THIRD WORLD LEADERS AND INFLUENCING POLICY DECISIONS IN LIGHT OF USSR THREAT, AND COUNTERING USSR DISINFO. ITS PUBLICATION, "TRANSNATIONAL SECURITY" HAD 3 LAYERS OF RECIPIENTS.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 187-8 source code: FA

111-ciabase_4649.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined MEMO TO DDP FROM J. CLADWELL KING, SA/DD/P-LA. [THE COMMUNISTS ARE COMING].

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 452-3 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_4650.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1955** TO OVERTHROW THE GVT, CIA PER GUATEMALAN FOREIGN MINISTER WAS CATEGORIZING "AS COMMUNISM" EVERY MANIFESTATION OF NATIONALISM OR ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE, ANY DESIRE FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS, ANY INTELLECTUAL CURIOSITY, AND ANY INTEREST IN PROGRESSIVE LIBERAL REFORMS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 72-3 source code: KH

111-ciabase_4651.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN 51 ARBENZ ELECTED. 2% PEOPLE OWNED 70% OF LAND. UNITED FRUIT EXPLOITED WORKFORCE. IN 3/53 CIA BACKED RIGHT WINGERS WITH MONEY AND ARMS, BUT UPRISING FAILED. 5/54 CIA USED CZECH SHIPMENT OF ARMS AS PRETEXT. PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN MOUNTED IN LATIN AMERICAN PRESS THAT ARBENZ A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 56-7 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_4652.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA PLANES PARACHUTED RUSSIAN-MADE ARMS TO MAKE THE CLAIM THAT THE SOVIETS WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH A BEACHHEAD. COMMANDO RAIDS BY CIA OPERATIVES KNOCKED OUT RAILROAD LINES, A FEW SHIPS AND SOME TRAINS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P443 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4653.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COMMUNISM USED AS TOOL TO RALLY CENTRAL AMERICAN SUPPORT AND AS EXCUSE TO OVERTHROW NATIONALIST, ANTI-IMPERIALIST GVT OF ARBENZ. A.A. BERLE SENT OUTLINE PLAN FOR OVERTHROW OF GVT.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 230-234 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_4654.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined WEAPONS ABOARD CZECH SHIP ALFHEM THAT DOCKED IN 5/15/54. DCI DULLES CHAIRED MEETING OF INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND DIRECTED THEM TO CONCLUSION THAT THE CZECH ARMS WOULD GIVE ARBENZ ENOUGH FIREPOWER TO CRUSH HIS NEIGHBORS AND TO SWEEP PANAMA CANAL ZONE. U.S. IMPOSED NAVAL QUARANTINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 379 source code: GS

111-ciabase_4655.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IT PLAUSIBLE THAT U.S. POLICY-MAKERS MOTIVATED MAINLY BY FEARS OF COMMUNIST TAKEOVER RATHER THAN CORPORATE INTERESTS IN OVERTHROW OF MOSADDEGH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 275 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_4656.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCS CAPTURED AT EMBASSY INCLUDE CABLE FROM THE DIRECTOR OF CIA AND OFFERS DISCUSSION HOW TO PLAY KURDISH CARD AGAINST IRAN -- APPARENTLY BY ROUSING IRANIAN FEARS ABOUT USSR SUPPORT FOR KURDISH INDEPENDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4657.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, EGYPT, 1981-1983** UNDER THE NEW DCI CASEY CIA HAD TO BUILD UP ITS IRANIAN ASSETS. IT HAD NO MEANS OF DIRECTLY INFLUENCING EVENTS BEYOND A SHORT-WAVE TRANSMITTER PROVIDED BY EGYPT FOR A DAILY HALF-HOUR BROADCAST IN PERSIAN BEAMED INTO IRAN. THE BROADCAST, RADIO VATAN (MOTHERLAND RADIO), WAS AIMED AT WARNING IRANIANS ABOUT MOSCOW'S EVIL INTENTIONS.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 140 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_4658.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA HELPED ORGANIZE INFORMAL INTEL ORG KNOWN AS SAFARI CLUB. ORG INCLUDED FRANCE, EGYPT, AND MOROCCO AND WAS EST IN EARLY 70S TO COMBAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN AFRICA. U.S. DELIBERATELY EXCLUDED BUT STRONGLY APPROVED AND KEPT FULLY INFORMED.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 160 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_4659.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, USSR, undefined CIA USED THREAT FROM TUDEH (COMMUNIST PARTY) AS A REASON TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH. ORIGINAL PROPOSAL FOR AJAX CAME FROM ENGLAND'S INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 3 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_4660.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. A POLITICAL ANALYST WAS INTIMIDATED FOR TWO YEARS BY THE COS AND HER PROMOTIONS STYMIED BECAUSE SHE REFUSED TO FALSIFY INFO SHOWING INFLUENCE OF COMMUNIST GROUPS WAS GREATER THAN IT WAS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/10/95 49 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_4661.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NSC 141 SAID "IN LATIN AMERICA WE SEEK... AN ORDERLY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT...[TO MAKE GVTs] RESISTANT TO ...COMMUNISM..."

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 47 source code: CA

111-ciabase_4662.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. THE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE WAS AN OFFER BY THE US GVT TO COMMIT TROOPS TO DEFENSE OF ANY ME GVT ENDANGERED BY INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 204 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_4663.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: MIGHTY WURLITZER, undefined IN ONE STATION IT CONSISTED MAINLY OF PLACING ANTI-COMMUNIST THEME ARTICLES IN LOCAL NEWSPAPERS FOR REPLAY IN OTHER PARTS WORLD. CIA COULD TAKE SITUATION "LOCATING A CACHE OF CASTRO-PROVIDED WEAPONS," IN COUNTRY AND REPLAY IT IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THEN LOCAL REACTION IN OTHER COUNTRIES COULD BE RETOLD IN YET OTHER COUNTRIES WITH A MULTIPLIER EFFECT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 136 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_4664.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE PHRASE "REVOLUTION WITHOUT FRONTIERS," USED BY REAGAN ADM TO DISCREDIT THE SANDINISTAS HAS NEVER BEEN USED BY THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4665.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 68, APRIL undefined PRINCIPAL AUTHOR PAUL NITZE. A 25000** WORD TREATISE THAT DEFINED U.S.'S FUTURE TERMS OF MASSIVE AND IMMINENT USSR THREAT AND PROVIDED INTELLECTUAL BASIS FOR PERMANENT WAR ECONOMY.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 29 source code: BC

111-ciabase_4666.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1954** HUKS DID NOT RECEIVE USSR OR CHINESE HELP [DESPITE U.S. CLAIMS].

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 352 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_4667.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined AMBASSADOR BYROADE INFORMED BY CIA STATION CHIEF (COS), WHO HAD IMPECCABLE SOURCES, THAT MANY OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST INCIDENTS HAD BEEN CONCOCTED BY MARCOS AS AN EXCUSE TO CRACK DOWN ON POLITICAL RIVALS - MOST NOTABLY NINYO AQUINO.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 357 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_4668.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1986** AAFLI-SPONSORED PROGRAM NOT LIMITED TO ALL-CONSUMING ANTI-COMMUNISM. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4669.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, USSR, undefined THE USSR POSITIONING ITSELF TO OFFER SUPPORT TO THE COMMUNISTS ACCORDING TO A REPORT PREPARED BY MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES FOR THE SIC. REPORT FORECAST THAT WITHOUT REFORMS DEMOCRACY WOULD COLLAPSE IN TWO OR THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/31/85 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4670.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined ARTICLE "RED ALERT IN PUERTO RICO."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/30/79 780 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4671.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH CARRIED AN ARTICLE "MOSCOW'S NEXT TARGET IN AFRICA," BY ROBERT MOSS IDENTIFYING SOUTH AFRICA AS THE USSR'S TARGET. ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS WHO HAD CLOSE LINKS TO CIA. THE WASHINGTON POST AND LONDON'S GUARDIAN, REPRINTED THE ARTICLE. GRADUALLY A PICTURE OF MOSCOW AS HAVING A HAND IN ALL POLITICAL EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA IN PARTICULAR AND THE THIRD WORLD IN GENERAL EMERGED. CIA TRIED TO INCREASE THE FEAR OF THE "RUSSIAN THREAT" IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 59 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_4672.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **SURINAME, 1982-1985** "ONCE AGAIN THE CUBAN BOGEYMAN." NED (NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY) HAS BEEN FUNDING ORGS IN SURINAME DURING 83-85.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 279-80 source code: KH

111-ciabase_4673.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1956-1957** J. F. DULLES BELIEVED ANY NATION OPTING FOR NEUTRALITY WAS WRONG. ALTHOUGH SYRIA HAD A GENERALLY CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HE WARNED OF LEFT-WING INFLUENCE OR A COUP. IN A RE-ITERATION BY U.S. AMBASSADOR MOOSE, OF DOMINO THEORY, COMMUNIST THREAT WOULD CLEARLY THREATEN AMERICAN INTERESTS IN NEIGHBORING TURKEY, WHICH IN TURN COULD OUTFLANK ALL STATES OF THE NATO ALLIANCE. WIBUR CRANE EVELAND OF CIA GAVE ILYAN ABOUT \$167,000 FOR COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 86-7 source code: KH

111-ciabase_4674.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AN OFFICER OF CSOC (COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND) SAID THE IMPRESSION OF THAILAND AS IN AN IMMINENT DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. VIA CSOC. THE PATTERN IN WHICH DOMESTIC FEAR OF A IMMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WITH THE RIGHT WING MILITARY FORCES ASSURED OF ULTIMATE VICTORY BY MEANS OF U.S. MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IS THE CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION ROUTINE OF COVERT U.S. INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4675.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM HAD AN INTERNATIONAL NET OF LITERARY AND CULTURAL MAGAZINES TO DEVELOP THE THEMES OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. THE CCF WAS AN ELITE BUILT ON THE IDEA OF INFLUENCE TRICKLING DOWN. THE FORUM NEWS SERVICE REACHED SIX HUNDRED NEWSPAPERS AND 5 MILLION READERS. TLC 100-102** . THE CCF RALLIED TO DENOUNCE THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. IT PUBLISHED A NUMBER OF BOOKS BY HUNGARIAN WRITERS. IT HELPED RECONSTITUTE THE HUNGARIAN WRITERS ASSOCIATION AND REVIVED ITS MAGAZINE, IRODALMI UJSAG, IN LONDON. IT FINANCED LECTURE TOURS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 123-137 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_4676.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1981-1985** IN THE EARLY REAGAN YEARS THE USSR THREAT WAS MANIPULATED FOR THE TWIN GOALS OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION AND ENTRENCHING THE WELFARE STATE FOR THE PRIVILEGED, AT THE EXPENSE OF THE POOR AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/89 13 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4677.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1945-1987 ENTRY: **USED AS JUSTIFICATION FOR CIA OPS FROM 1945-1987** . FALSE & COUNTERPRODUCTIVE. ICC 208-9. BEING REPLACED BY NIXON "WAR ON DRUGS" AND REAGAN "WAR ON TERRORISM" WITH COMING OF DETENTE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 209-15 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_4678.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION. EST BY CIA IN undefined DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ACADEMIC AND PUBLIC INTEREST IN EAST. SPONSORED SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, SUPPORTED CONFERENCES AND RAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE PROGRAMS. HAD CIA SUBSIDY OF 88 MILLION DOLLARS YEAR. FUNDED ANTI-COMMUNIST ACADEMICIANS IN ASIA, TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS. MAIN PURPOSE TO PROMOTE SPREAD OF IDEAS WHICH ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150-1 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4679.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS," SHOWS HOW ECONOMIC INTERESTS GENERATE MILITARY SYSTEMS THAT COST MORE THAN THE EMPIRE CAN SUSTAIN. CLARK CLIFFORD SAID, "THIS PREOCCUPATION WITH COMMUNISM HAS LED US TO PERMIT OUR COUNTRY TO DECLINE." IN BOOK KENNEDY TRACES THE FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS TO "IMPERIAL OVERSTRETCH," A PROCESS BY WHICH OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS LEADS TO MASSIVE MILITARY SPENDING, WHICH IN TURN LEADS TO DECAY OF THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY. SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/@88@ D 1&3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4680.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. STRESSED IN OVERTHROW GOULART GVT.NO EVIDENCE SUCH. USED MEDIA, SEE ARTICLE READER'S DIGEST.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 189 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4681.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA. RELIGION. USIS, USIA, SHOWED FILMS OF EVILS OF CASTROISM AND COMMUNISM. CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE CAME TO GUYANA DURING 1961** CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 119 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4682.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined ALLEN DULLES SHOWED SIHANOUK DOCUMENTS PROVING CAMBODIA TO FALL VICTIM COMMUNISTS. SIHANOUK SAID INFO NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 148 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4683.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY MADE CONSTANTINE MENGES NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. A HUDSON INSTITUTE CONSERVATIVE, MENGES GAVE BRIEFING SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT A POLITICAL HARANGUE AGAINST HAVANA, DENOUNCED COMMUNISTS AND ATTRIBUTING WOES CENTRAL AMERICA TO MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 137, 189 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4684.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY MADE SPEECH CIRCA undefined SAID WORLD PLAGUED AND BELEAGUERED BY SUBVERSION AND WITCH'S BREW DESTABLIZATION, TERRORISM, AND INSURGENCY..." FUELED BY SOVIET ARMS, CUBAN MANPOWER AND LIBYAN MONEY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 194-5 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4685.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA COMPUTERIZED ATTITUDES PEOPLE. CIA PSYWAR USED FEAR CAMPAIGN AIMED AT LOWER MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN. THEMES DESIGNED TO 1) CONNECT TARGET GROUP'S KNOWN FEARS AND ANXIETIES WITH COMMUNISM; 2) IDENTIFY THE POPULAR UNITY CANDIDATE AS A TOOL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THEMES IMPLEMENTED BY AD AGENCIES MCCANN-ERICKSON AND J. WALTER THOMPSON. WOMEN TOLD IF ALLENDE ELECTED THEIR CHILDREN WOULD BE SENT TO CUBA AND THEIR HUSBANDS TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4686.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MOUNTED FRENZIED ANTI-COMMIE CAMPAIGN INVOLVING PRESS, RADIO, FILMS, PAMPHLETS, POSTERS, LEAFLETS, DIRECT MAILINGS, AND WALL PAINTINGS. SCARE CAMPAIGN WHICH RELIED HEAVILY ON IMAGES SOVIET TANKS AND CUBAN FIRING SQUADS AND DIRECTED MOST AT WOMEN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 48 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4687.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DEATH AND COMMUNISM PROP THEME 64. FREI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY RECIPIENT CIA FUNDS AND A PROPAGANDA PROGRAM DESIGNED TO SCARE CHILEANS. POSTERS OF RUSSIAN TANKS IN STREETS OF BUDAPEST AND CUBANS IN FRONT OF CASTRO'S FIRING SQUADS APPEARED ON CHILEAN WALLS. CIA BACKED PRESS HAMMERED SAME THEME WHILE CIA ELECTION EXPERTS COACHED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WORKERS IN AMERICAN MEDIA AND GET OUT VOTE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 223 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_4688.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** HEADLINE THEMES IN FORM OF LEFT VS ARMED FORCES BECAME DOMINATE THEME. 50% OF EL MERCURIO HEADLINES DEALT WITH A PROVOCATION OF THE ARMED FORCES BY SOME LEFTIST GROUP. ANOTHER RECURRING HEADLINE "IMMINENT THREAT OF COMMUNIST PUSTCH." JAN AND FEB 73, PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED RE "INDONESIAN MODEL OF THE COMMUNIST PUSTCH." LIBERATION 4/75 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4689.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined INDONESIA undefined AT TIME CIA SCARING CHILEAN MILITARY WITH TALES OF A COMMUNIST PLAN TO BEHEAD THE MILITARY. HUNDREDS OF LEFTISTS RECV WORD "DJAKARTA IS APPROACHING." MICHAEL TOWNLEY WITH THE CIA DIRECTED GROUPS OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD TO PAINT THIS SAME SLOGAN ALL OVER SANTIAGO. LIBERATION 4/75 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4690.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** LANDIS'S DOCTORAL THESIS LISTS A NUMBER OF THEMES USED IN CHILE TO INCREASE FEAR COMMUNIST THREAT. A COMMUNIST COMMANDER, GUERRILLA TRAINING CAMPS, SOVIET NAVAL BASE IN CHILE, SOVIET SUBMARINE BASE, ETC.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 247-67 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4691.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined INTEL MEMO CIRCULATED BY CIA SAID ALLENDE VICTORY REPRESENTS DEFINITE PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANCE FOR MARXIST IDEA AND POSES THREAT TO OAS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 94 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_4692.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS CIA USED 3 PROP THEMES: SOVIET PLAN TO ESTABLISH SUBMARINE BASE CHILE; NORTH KOREA MOVING A GUERRILLA TRAINING BASE FROM CUBA TO CHILE AND COMMUNIST PLAN USE VIOLENCE TO INTIMIDATE OPPONENTS FROM VOTING. 3 BOOKS LAUNDERED THRU CSIS PUSHED THESE THEMES: "SOVIET SEA POWER IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; "RUSSIA IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; AND "THE STABILITY OF THE CARIBBEAN," BY ROBERT MOSS. BOOKS NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL LATE 73, SELECTED PARTS PICKED UP BY UPI AND PLACED IN "EL MERCURIO" 2/28/73, TO IMPACT ON MARCH ELECTIONS BUT TOO LATE TO PROVE AS CIA FABRICATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4693.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1960-1968 ENTRY: **CHILE, OCTOBER 1960-1968** BISHOP CARLOS CAMUS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF CHILEAN BISHOPS' CONFERENCE, CAME UNDER ATTACK AFTER OFF-THE-RECORD COMMENTS FROM DINNER WITH FOREIGN JOURNALISTS APPEARED ON TAPE IN PRO-GOVERNMENT MEDIA OFFICES. CERTAIN REMARKS USED TO SUGGEST CHURCH WAS CONTROLLED BY MARXISTS. ALVARO PINEDA CASTRO, COLOMBIAN JOURNALIST WHO LEAKED TAPE, WAS GENERAL MANAGER undefined OF CHILEAN NEWS AGENCY CALLED "ORBE LATINO-AMERICANO." ACCORDING TO PHILIP AGEE, ORBE "FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY THE CIA THROUGH SANTIAGO, CHILE STATION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4694.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA SPENT 15 MILLION ON EL MERCURIO TRANSFORMING PAPER FROM A TYPE OF WALL STREET JOURNAL TO A N.Y. DAILY NEWS, COMPLETE WITH SCREAMING HEADLINES AND PICTURES OF SOVIET TANKS ON THE FRONT PAGE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 25 source code: LS

111-ciabase_4695.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, PLAN Z, undefined JUNTA THAT OVERTHREW ALLENDE GAVE AS ITS PRINCIPAL REASON FOR ACTION WAS DISCOVERY OF SECRET PLAN Z, MARXIST PLOT BEHEAD CHIEFS OF ARMED FORCES. PLAN INCLUDED ASSASSINATION OF MIDDLE CLASS CIVILIANS, 6000** FAMILIES IN VALPARAISO. PW 14. GAP (GRUPO DE AMIGOS PERSONALES, GROUP OF PERSONAL FRIENDS) WERE ALLENDE'S BODYGUARDS. GAP TO LEAD PLAN Z ACCORDING TO CIA. TERM GAP INVENTED BY RIGHT-WING JOURNALIST. PW 235-6. NOTES SIMILARITY BETWEEN WHAT HAPPENED INDONESIA undefined WITH PLAN Z IN CHILE. PW 236 PLAN ZETA CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANIED BY FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING SHOW A RED PLAN TO DECAPITATE GENERALS--USED IN INDONESIA, BRAZIL AND CHILE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 310 source code: PW

111-ciabase_4696.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CIA OPS, 1950-1959** AIMED AT CREATING ANTI COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. IOD CREATED INTERNATIONAL ORGS FOR YOUTH, STUDENTS, TEACHERS, WORKERS, VETERANS, JOURNALISTS AND JURISTS TO LAY INTELLECTUAL FOUNDATION FOR ANTI-COMMUNISM AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4697.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S TRG IN JOT PROGRAM MADE NO MENTION DIALECTICAL MATERIALISM. JUST TALK ABOUT SOVIET EXPANSIONISM, ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 23-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4698.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CLAY, LUCIOUS, GENERAL, undefined EUROPE HAS WAR SCARE LETTER EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 105 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4699.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **COLD WAR CONCEPTS IN CIA 1960-1969** CONTINUED TO DOMINATE FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 115 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4700.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **COLD WAR PRISM, 1948-1949** CREATED IN MINDS OF DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY STRATEGISTS A CLEAR CUT WORLD OF BLACKS AND WHITE; THERE WERE NO GRAYS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 15 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4701.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1960-1964** CIA STATION SAID CONGO EXPERIENCING CLASSIC COMMUNIST TAKEOVER PREPARATION COVERT OPS. ALLEN DULLES ON TV SAID U.S. OVERRATED DANGER SOVIET INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 175, 178 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4702.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. COS CABLED CONGO EXPERIENCING "CLASSIC COMMUNIST TAKEOVER." THIS JUSTIFICATION FOR CIA OPS EARLY 60S.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 234 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4703.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **CONSENSUS IN U.S. GVT RE NATURE C.T. SEE FN AG 259 RE ISSUE CIRCA 1951-1955**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4704.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, IN undefined AMBASSADOR WOODWARD REPORTED THE GVT SHOULD BE URGED TO MAINTAIN CLOSER SURVEILLANCE OVER COMMUNISTS AND PROSECUTE THEM MORE VIGOROUSLY, AND THE GVT SHOULD BE INFLUENCED TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION TO LIMIT THE TRAVEL OF COMMUNISTS, INCREASE PENALTIES FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND ENACT PROPOSED LEGISLATION ELIMINATING COMMUNISTS FROM UNION LEADERSHIP. MEANWHILE USIA AKA USIS PROGRAMS "TO CONTINUE TO CONDITION THE PUBLIC TO THE COMMUNIST MENACE" SHOULD BE MAINTAINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P20 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4705.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN-SPONSORED TRICONTINENTAL CONFERENCE TARGET OF CIA PROP. THEMES I.E.; EXPOSURE OF CONFERENCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET SUBVERSION CONTROLLED BY KGB, AND FRANK ADMISSION THAT DANGER POSED BY CONFERENCE CALLS FOR POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY COUNTER-MEASURES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 476-483 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4706.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined STATION PLANTED ARTICLE VIA CATHOLIC UNIV. YOUTH ORG. DENOUNCED KREMLIN FOR SPENDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN LATIN AMERICA. IN ECUADOR THIS MONEY USED FOR PROPAGANDA, AGITATORS SALARIES, SECRET GO-BETWEENS AND INSTRUCTORS IN SABOTAGE, EXPLOSIVES AND WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 157-8 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4707.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined THRU GUAYAQUIL POLICE STATION CIA ARRANGED FOR THREE TOURING CHICOM OFFICIALS TO BE ARRESTED AND HELD IN ORDER TO STUDY RECRUITMENT POSSIBILITIES. CID 172. STATION PROP. SAID THEY HAD POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTER WITH WHICH THEY COMMUNICATED DIRECTLY WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 172 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4708.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined RUMORS REFLECT CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO FOCUS ATTENTION ON COMMUNISM IN ORDER TO PROVOKE A SERIOUS CRACKDOWN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 273 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4709.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. PROPAGANDA CONSISTED OF CREATING CONDITIONS OF FEAR AND AT TIME HYSTERIA RE GROWTH LEFT WING ORGS SUCH AS CP. ALSO FEAR RE CUBAN REVOLUTION. THEMES STRESSED THREAT TO TRADITIONAL VALUES SUCH AS FAMILY AND RELIGION.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 34-5 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_4710.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined REAGAN ACCEPTED THEORY OF COMMUNIST MENACE BASED ON EVIDENCE OF WHITE PAPER WHICH CONCLUDED IT A TEXTBOOK CASE OF INDIRECT ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST SMALL 3RD WORLD COUNTRY BY COMMUNIST POWERS ACTING THRU CUBA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 360 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4711.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL THEME IS DANGER OF PENETRATION INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGH CUBA. SUBSTANTIATED STORIES PLANTED BY CIA OF CUBAN ARMS SHIPMENTS GUERRILLAS COLOMBIA AND TO ECUADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. P147 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4712.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **GERMANY. GEHLEN'S BIGGEST ERROR PRESENTING USSR POLITICAL THREAT AS IMMINENT MILITARY PROBLEM THUS INGRATIATING HIMSELF WITH COLD WARRIORS IN D.C. GEHLEN'S INFLUENTIAL INTEL REINFORCED "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" MODEL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. GEHLEN'S ORG REINFORCED U.S. PARANOIA ABOUT COMMUNISM AND USSR. 1947-1949** U.S. APPRAISAL OF CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS USSR SHIFTED BY MISLEADING REPORTS FROM GEHLEN ORG. IT BECAME ARTICLE FAITH THAT WAR-WEARY SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES WERE ACTUALLY FRESH ASSAULT TROOPS POISED FOR ATTACK ON WEST. GEHLEN'S ORG PLAYED IMPORTANT ROLE THIS MISEVALUATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 52, 54, 56 source code: BB

111-ciabase_4713.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined ACHESON CONCOCTED FABRICATIONS RE SOVIET PRESSURE ON GREECE "LIKE APPLES IN A BARREL INFECTED BY ONE ROTTEN ONE, THE CORRUPTION IN GREECE WOULD INFECT IRAN AND ALL TO THE EAST" AND WOULD "CARRY INFECTION" TO ASIA MINOR, EGYPT AND AFRICA AS WELL AS ITALY AND FRANCE. ADROIT AND CYNICAL INVOCATION OF A FABRICATED "RUSSIAN THREAT" TO PREPARE WAY FOR MEASURES TO PREVENT "INFECTION" FROM SPREADING HAS BEEN IMITATED WITH GREAT EFFICACY SINCE.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 67 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_4714.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, OCT undefined REAGAN SAID U.S. FOUND WAREHOUSES PACKED TO CEILING WITH MODERN TERRORIST WEAPONS AND THAT THEY AND NEW GVT REPRESENTED CUBAN STOOGE REGIME.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 409-411 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4715.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA STASHED MANY ARMS IN CANAL ZONE. OTHER CIA UNITS GATHERED SOVIET-MARKED WEAPONS TO PLANT INSIDE GUATEMALA JUST BEFORE INVASION TO REINFORCE AMERICAN CHARGES THAT RUSSIANS TRYING TO ESTABLISH A FOOTHOLD.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 115 source code: BF

111-ciabase_4716.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AMBASSADOR JOHN PUERIFOY TOLD "TIME" MAGAZINE REPORTER "PUBLIC OPINION" IN U.S. MIGHT FORCE ACTIONS TO PREVENT GUATEMALA FALLING INTO LAP INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. PRES. EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT EVIDENCE AGENTS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BUT LITTLE EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 102 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4717.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, CIRCA undefined USIA IN GUATEMALA ESTABLISHES ANTI-ARBENZ NEWS SERVICE WHICH DISTRIBUTED BLACK PROPAGANDA LABELLING GVT OFFICIALS AND LABOR LEADERS COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 20 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4718.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined USIA AKA USIS MOBILIZED ALL RESOURCES SUPPORT OVERTHROW OP TRIED CONVINCE OAS THERE COMMUNIST THREAT. FLOODED CENTRAL AMER WITH PAMPHLETS, TAPE RECORDINGS, PLANTED STORIES NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO PROGRAMS ALL DESIGNED TO PROVE ARBENZ A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 227 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4719.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. ARMS SHIPMENT undefined FOSTER DULLES ANNOUNCED ARMS SHIPMENT RECV IN GUATEMALA FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ALLEN DULLES SAID COMMUNISTS TRYING EST FOOTHOLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 216 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4720.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, COORDINATION, undefined USIA MOBILIZED ALL RESOURCES TO CONVINCE OAS THAT THERE GENUINE COMMUNIST THREAT GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 227 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4721.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: HARDLY A MAN OF (U.S.) GVT READ KARL MARX OR LENIN. CIA MEN SHARED THIS PROFOUND IGNORANCE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 85 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4722.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IN OVERTHROWING GVTs CIA LABELS THEM LEFTISTS AS IN IRAN undefined ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA IN undefined CASTRO, PATRICE LUMUMBA AND ALLENDE OF CHILE. ALL CALLED COMMUNISTS AND CIA SOUGHT TO DRIVE THEM FROM POWER. IN EACH CASE, EXCEPT CUBA, CIA SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 22,39-40, 41 source code: LS

111-ciabase_4723.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDOCHINA. USIA GIVEN PROPAGANDA MISSION ALONG WITH CIA AND STATE DEPT SELL IDEA COMMUNISM MAIN THREAT IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 193 source code: ST

111-ciabase_4724.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CIA PUSHED THEME SUKARNO UNDER INFLUENCE OF SOVIET BLONDE WOMAN AND SUCCUMBED TO SOVIET CONTROL. STORIES APPEARED IN PRESS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 111 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4725.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. PROPAGANDA THEMES USED PRIOR TO COLONELS REVOLT DEALT WITH GROWING STRENGTH OF PKI AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN NEW NATIONAL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 238-40 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_4726.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DECISION OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH BASED ON ARGUMENTS RE COMMUNIST THREAT IS 196. THIS IN FACT QUITE RIDICULOUS. MOSSADEGH SAID DEMONSTRATORS IN TEHERAN NOT COMMIES BUT PAID BY BRITISH TO PRETEND TO BE COMMIES TO FOOL US. MOSSADEGH A LIFE LONG ANTI COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 167-69, 198 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4727.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TO OVERTHROW GVT MOSSADEGH CIA AND SIS MOUNTED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FRIGHTEN PEOPLE PROSPECT SOVIET TAKEOVER.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_4728.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA AGENT RAFIZADEH FELT CIA PEOPLE ISOLATED AND HAD NO CONTACT WITH REAL WORLD. CONCERNS RE IRAN WERE ITS SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS. DID NOT UNDERSTAND THAT RIGHTS OF PEOPLE BEING ABOLISHED. SHAH INSTRUCTED SAVAK TO ISSUE PUBLICATIONS PROVING DISORDER BEING CAUSED BY COMMUNISTS AND RELIGIOUS FANATICS. SAVAK BLOWING UP CARS UNDER SHAH'S ORDERS AND BLAMING IT ON COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 126, 247, 250 source code: WI

111-ciabase_4729.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DOMESTIC, MEDIA, undefined NYT REPORTER WROTE TUDEH INSPIRED MOBS DESTROYING STATUES OF SHAHS BUT IT WAS CIA PULLING THEM DOWN.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 173 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4730.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined VOICE AMERICA WARNED OF FATE IF ITALY WENT COMMUNIST. THREAT USED TO NOTE NO FURTHER U.S. ASSISTANCE IF ITALY WENT COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 24, 26 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4731.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined OPPOSITION PRESS "DAILY GLEANER" CLAIM MASSIVE CUBAN PRESENCE IN JAMAICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4732.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: JORDON, undefined FOSTER DULLES ANNOUNCED INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM SOURCE OF STRIFE, WHEN NOT TRUE, FOR THIRD TIME IN A YEAR SIXTH FLEET DISPATCHED, POLICE SUPPLIES GIVEN TO HELP QUELL RIOTERS, AND TANKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AIRLIFTED TO LEBANON. AMERICAN MARINES AND ARMY FORCES SENT LEBANON.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 104 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4733.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, "THE DEVIL WE KNEW: AMERICANS AND THE COLD WAR," BY H.W. BRANDS, REVIEWED BY KAI BIRD. AT END OF WWII U.S. EXPANDING ITS SPHERE OF INFLUENCE AND WE DESPERATELY NEEDED A DEVIL TO CONFIRM OUR INNOCENCE - AND FOUND IT IN COMMUNISM. USSR WAS NOT THE AGGRESSOR AND WAS ON THE DEFENSIVE - BURDEN OF COLD WAR ON U.S. BOOK NOT A POLEMIC. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4734.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. CIA'S "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE," HAS SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE ACCURACY OF THE BOOK "DEZINFORMATSIA," BY SHULTZ AND R. GODSON (PERGAMON & BRASSEY, MCLEAN, VA, 1984).** AUTHORS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH VERY CONSERVATIVE MEMBERS OF US INTEL. "ON SHULTZ AND GODSON AND DISINFORMATION" BY AVIA BOUTELL, WAS REPRODUCED IN FILS (UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA, 44 N. MARKET STREET, FREDERICK, MD 21701) IN ITS 8/85 ISSUE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 P4 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_4735.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. GEORGE KENNAN ARTICLE THAT THE DETERIORATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN USSR AND U.S. SINCE 47 HAS LESS TO DO WITH REALITY THAN WITH THE SHIFTING IMPULSES OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL ESTABLISHMENT. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 11/82 71-80**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4736.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NSC 68 DESCRIBED "A BASIC CONFLICT BETWEEN IDEA OF FREEDOM..AND IDEA OF SLAVERY UNDER [THE USSR]." THERE PAGES AND PAGES OF THIS SORT. DEAN ACHESON EXPLAINED THE EXERCISE. "THE PURPOSE OF NSC 68 WAS TO SO BLUDGEON MIND OF TOP GVT THAT NOT ONLY COULD THE PRESIDENT MAKE A DECISION BUT THAT THE DECISION WOULD BE CARRIED OUT." AIM OF BUREAUCRATIC BRUTALITY WAS TO ACHIEVE A HUGE INCREASE IN DEFENSE BUDGET. THROUGHOUT 50S-80s STATE DEPT, DEFENSE DEPT, CIA AND ASSORTED GVT AGENCIES AND A HOST OF PRIVATE THINK TANKS UPDATED THREAT ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 32-39 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_4737.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE ARTICLE: WE ALWAYS EXAGGERATE SOVIET POWER. THE WEST PREFERS TO BELIEVE ITS OWN PROPAGANDA, AND EXPECT THE WORST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/83 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4738.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1979** NIEs MAKE CLEAR USSR WAS OBSESSION OF CIA FROM ITS CREATION AND COLD WAR SERVED AS A PRISM THROUGH WHICH EVENTS FROM ELECTIONS IN BOLIVIA TO PARTITION OF PALESTINE - WERE INTERPRETED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4739.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** BOOK, "THE DEVIL WE KNEW," BY H.W. BRANDS, REVIEWED BY KAI BIRD. BRANDS BOOK CLAIMS U.S. PRECIPITATED AND INSTITUTIONALIZED COLD WAR. AFTER WWII U.S. WORKED TO EXPAND OUR INFLUENCE AND NEEDED A DEVIL TO CONFIRM INNOCENSE AND FOUND IT IN COMMUNISM. "USSR, FAR FROM BEING AGGRESSOR FOUND ITSELF ON DEFENSIVE." BRANDS AUTHOR OF 4 CRITICALLY ACCLAIMED BOOKS ON COLD WAR, INCLUDING A BIOGRAPHY OF LOY HENDERSON. IN "DEVIL" HE DISCUSSES TRUMAN, HOOVER, ACHESON, NITZE AND SOME NOT SO WELL-KNOWN COLD WARRIORS LIKE C. D. JACKSON, IKE'S PETULANT PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVISOR AND RIGHT-HAND MAN TO HENRY LUCE. BRAND'S REVISIONISM REPRESENTS A NEW CONSENSUS AMONG HISTORIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4740.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** IN POST WAR WORLD, NATIONAL SECURITY ELITE HAVE WARNED OF BOMBER GAPS, MISSILE GAPS, WINDOWS OF VULNERABILITY, ETC.

SOURCE: Trumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 81 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_4741.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** VIEWED IN ECONOMIC TERMS, COLD WAR RESULTED FROM EFFORTS OF U.S. TO EXPORT CAPITALISM AND TO BRING WORLD INTO AMERICAN ECONOMIC SPHERE. USSR FAR FROM BEING AGGRESSOR, WAS DEFENSIVE. COLD WAR, ONCE ESTABLISHED AND INSTITUTIONALIZED ON U.S. SIDE, DEVELOPED A LIFE OF ITS OWN. COLD WAR - PSYCHOLOGICALLY, STRATEGICALLY, ECONOMICALLY, POLITICALLY - BECAME TERRA COGNITA FOR MAJOR GROUPS SHAPING U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. VI-VIII source code: DWK

111-ciabase_4742.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1950-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1978** WHEN COUPS IN THIRD WORLD BROUGHT REGIMES FRIENDLIER TO USSR - FROM EGYPT AND IRAQ IN 50S, TO PERU, SYRIA AND LIBYA IN 60S, TO GRENADA AND SURINAME IN 70S - USSR ROLE MARGINAL. ONLY IN SOUTHERN YEMEN IN 78 AND ETHIOPIA IN IN MID 70S WAS USSR ROLE CENTRAL.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 203 source code: CA

111-ciabase_4743.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1953** A SPECIAL ESTIMATE, "PROBABLE DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD SITUATION THROUGH MID-1953." SE-13 9/24/51. MENTIONS WHAT LATER CALLED DOMINO THEORY FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 411-433 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_4744.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AFTER USSR PUT SPUTNIK IN ORBIT EISENHOWER AUTHORIZED GAITHER COMMITTEE. ITS REPORT FINALLY DECLASSIFIED IN 70s. IT ONE OF THE MOST DECISIVE DOCUMENTS IN DEVELOPMENT OF COLD WAR STRATEGY. PANEL CONSISTED OF GAITHER OF FORD FOUNDATION; GENERAL DOOLITTLE, NOW OF SHELL OIL; ADMIRAL CARNEY; ERNEST LAWRENCE; MERVIN KELLY; ROBERT LOVETT AND JOHN MCCOY; AND FRANK STANTON OF CBS. PAUL NITZE HELPED DRAFT REPORT. CALLED FOR U.S. TO INCREASE MILITARY OUTLAYS. GAITHER PROGRAM WOULD ADD \$5 BILLION TO PROJECTED 59 FISCAL BUDGET. EISENHOWER ATTEMPTED TO SUPPRESS GAITHER REPORT BUT MAIN POINTS LEAKED TO PRESS.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 65-6 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_4745.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1985** WEINBERGER PRESENTS HIS EVIDENCE OF KGB AGENTS ON HIGH-TECH MISSIONS. THE PENTAGON RELEASED A 34-PAGE REPORT BY A SPECIAL INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE OFFERING A CHILLING ASSESSMENT OF THE USSR'S DRIVE TO FILCH WESTERN DEFENSE SECRETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/30/85 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_4746.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined RAND STUDY TO CO-COINCIDE WITH BUDGET REQUEST OF DEFENSE DEPT, WARNS OF MAJOR UNREST AND INSTABILITY IN USSR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4747.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, KENNAN, GEORGE, undefined FROM EMBASSY IN MOSCOW CHARGE D'AFFAIRS KENNAN SENT STATE DEPT 8000** WORD TELEGRAPH ASSESSING PROBABLE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. GIST APPEARED NEXT YEAR IN FAMOUS MR. X ARTICLE IN "FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 11 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4748.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined CIA HELPS FORM INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AS RIVAL TO SOVIET DOMINATED WFTU. ICFTU PROMOTES NON-COMM. TRADE UNIONS IN DEVELOPED/DEVELOPING WORLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4749.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, CIRCA undefined UNDER ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS KENNEDY FUNDS AIFLD TO COUNTER DANGER CASTRO MIGHT UNDERMINE LATIN AM. LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 5 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_4750.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. AIFLD DREW 92% ANNUAL BUDGET FOR AID AND STATE DEPT AND CIA. MONEY USED TO TRAIN 300,000 UNION MEMBERS AT FRONT ROYAL WHERE COURSES HEAVILY SPIKED WITH PRO U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. DREW PEARSON 2/24/67 WP SAID CIA PUMPING 100 MILLION IN LABOR ORGS. INCLUDING DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 211 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_4751.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. OVERSIGHT. TO PREVENT CONGRESS FROM CUTTING BACK AID TO WAR IN LAOS MASSIVE MEDIA CAMPAIGN THAT INVENTED "INVASION" BY CHINESE OR VIETNAMESE IN SUMMER 59.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 159 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4752.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD DREW 92% BUDGET OF 6 MILLION FROM AID AND STATE DEPT AND REPORTED RCV SIZEABLE FUNDS FROM CIA. MONEY USED TO TRAIN 300,000 AT ITS FRONT ROYAL SCHOOL IN VA. WHERE COURSES HEAVILY SPIKED WITH PRO-U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. AIFLD USED SUPPORT MILITARY COUPS IN GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND CHILE AND TERRORISM AND RACIAL VIOLENCE AGAINST JAGAN GVT GUYANA.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 211 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_4753.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 16 undefined GAVE BASIC LATIN AMERICAN POLICY I.E., WITH A FEW POSSIBLE EXCEPTIONS, COMMUNISM IN THE REGION NOT A SERIOUS THREAT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 17 source code: PF

111-ciabase_4754.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **MCCARTHYISM, 1950-1959** CIA AND DULLES'S STAND AGAINST MCCARTHY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 44 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4755.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, PRONOUNCEMENTS, 1957-1958** MIDDLE EAST BLAMED SOVIETS BEHIND STRIFE IN JORDON, THE "CRISES" IN SYRIA AND GENERAL UNREST IN MIDDLE EAST. THIS UNTRUE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 101-2 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4756.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TAUGHT A VIRULENT COURSE IN ANTI-COMMUNISM. SCHOOL CALLED CIVIL AFFAIRS SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 357-371 source code: ST

111-ciabase_4757.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** WHEN REAGAN WOULD NOT SUPPORT CONTRAS BASIS INTERCEPTING ARM SHIPMENT FROM SANDINISTAS TO LEFTISTS EL SALVADOR, HIS ADVISERS TOLD HIM PURPOSE TO STOP SOVIET-SUPPORTED 3RD WORLD INSURGENCIES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4758.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CASEY GAVE INTERVIEW U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT AFTER MINING HARBORS FLAP. CIA RELEASED CIA FIGURES ON THREAT HEMISPHERE SAID UP TO 10,000 SOVIETS IN CUBA AND POSSIBLE 10,000 CUBANS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 334 source code: VE

111-ciabase_4759.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA DISINFO TO FOCUS ON "REGIONAL SOVIET INTERESTS," "FOREIGN AGENTS," ETC. CONFLICT NOT DEFINED IN TERMS INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS BUT CONFLICT BETWEEN USSR AND U.S.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 17 source code: PC

111-ciabase_4760.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SEE EXTRA 11/undefined FOR DETAILS DECEPTION CAMPAIGNS AGAINST NICARAGUA. PROP COORDINATED BY OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD WITH NSC AND CIA PLANTING DOZENS FALSE STORIES AIMED AT MANUFACTURING A NICARAGUAN THREAT. OPD TARGET WAS AMERICAN PEOPLE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4761.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NO USSR RECONNAISSANCE PLANE HAS EVER PENETRATED U.S. AIRSPACE DESPITE HUNDREDS OF U.S. OVERFLIGHTS USSR.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 171 source code: DB

111-ciabase_4762.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5432** /1 ON SEPTEMBER undefined AUTHORIZED CIA TO TAKE INCREASED ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 35 source code: PF

111-ciabase_4763.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 64, 2/27/undefined TOOK DOMINO THEORY AS GOSPEL PREDICTING A COMMUNIST TRIUMPH IN VIETNAM WOULD PLACE ALL NEARBY COUNTRIES IN DANGER AND CONCLUDED IT IMPORTANT TO U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS PREVENT FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 104 source code: PM

111-ciabase_4764.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, undefined PAPER ON SOVIET THREAT. COMMITTED U.S. TO MILITARY PROCUREMENT AND STRATEGY CONTAINMENT.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 106-7 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_4765.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1948-1953** LUMBER AND MAJOR SUGAR INTERESTS FORCED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEASANTS OFF LAND. THIS CREATED HUKS OR "COMMUNIST-INSPIRED SUBVERSIVE INSURGENCY."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4766.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. STUDENT AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY RECEIVED 55 HOURS OF WARNINGS ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 94 source code: HT

111-ciabase_4767.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. TRAINING AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY INCLUDES INDOCTRINATION IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST COLD WAR IDEOLOGY.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 260 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_4768.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. RADIO FREE EUROPE. OPERATION SPLINTER FACTOR. RFE BROADCASTS INVOLVED WIDE RANGE PERSONAL CRITICISM, TAWDRY, AND SLANDEROUS ATTACKS RANGING FROM RUMORS OF BRUTALITY AND TORTURE, TO CORRUPTION, MADNESS, PERVERSION, VICE. EVERYTHING USED TO MAKE COMMUNISTS, WHETHER IN ENGLAND OR POLAND, LOOK SILLY, AND INSIGNIFICANT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 62 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4769.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined U.S. ARMY AND CIA VIEW THAT RED CHINESE PLAN TO INFILTRATE AND DIVIDE ARMED FORCES. IN SUPPORT OF THE RED PLOT COMMUNIST WEAPONS WERE SMUGGLED INSIDE CHINESE CRATES LABELED "CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL." EL MERCURIO SAID OF CHILEAN SCENE THAT THE CHILE COMMUNIST PARTY (PCC) WAS A TOOL OF THE USSR. IT HAD A SECRET PLAN TO INFILTRATE AND DIVIDE THE ARMED FORCES. IN SUPPORT OF THIS PLOT COMMUNIST WEAPONS WERE SMUGGLED INSIDE CUBAN CRATES. THE COMMUNIST YOUTH WERE TO USE THESE WEAPONS TO SET UP A PARALLEL ARMY BY ARMING WORKERS AND PEASANTS. A SECRET PLAN Z CONTAINED A LIST OF TARGETS TO BE BEHEADED ON THE DAY OF THE INTENDED COUP. THIS LIST INCLUDED ENTIRE FAMILIES 6,000 IN THE PORT CITY OF VALPARAISO ALONE. "PLAN ZETA WAS DETECTED BEFORE SEPTEMBER 11 BY MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. LIBERATION 4/75 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4770.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: RHODESIA. U.S. CLUNG TO NOTION THAT RACIST RULE IN REALITY LESS FFOBJECTIONABLE THAN POSSIBILITY COMMUNIST RULE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 129-130 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4771.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ROSITZKE, undefined TRIED CABLE INFO "GOSPEL ACCORDING MARX" TO FIELD STATIONS BUT CIA REFUSED. USSR ENEMY AND SOVIET TARGET CIA INTEL MISSION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 12 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_4772.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE FOR "WESTERN EUROPE 1950 S AND 1960S"** FOR CIA'S USE OF WORLDWIDE MEDIA TO PUBLICIZE "COMMUNIST THREAT."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4773.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON HELD OUT AGAINST ALL ANALYSTS AND INSISTED SINO-SOVIET SPLIT ONLY RUSE TO LULL WEST.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_4774.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1959-1969 ENTRY: **SINO-SOVIET SPLIT, CIRCA 1959-1969** ANGLETON NEVER BELIEVED SPLIT.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 245 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4775.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET OPS COURSE DID NOT COVER MARX, LENIN AND OTHER COMMUNIST THEORETICIANS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 560 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4776.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, FRANCE, undefined LISBON OFFICE OF AGINTER-PRESS AN UNUSUAL HYBRID. THE PARENT COMPANY IN PARIS WAS STRICTLY A CIA MEDIA OP, A CIA WIRE SERVICE, BUT IN LISBON IT SERVED AS A COVER FOR OAS RECRUITMENT OF MERCENARIES AND ARMS SMUGGLING. PLANTS DISTRIBUTED BY AGINTER-PRESS SIMILAR TO CHILE: COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE FREE PRESS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4777.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: SPLIT IN COMMUNISM IN @60-69@ ACCORDING TO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF WAS MAMMOTH DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 331 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_4778.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA. PLANTED STORIES RUSSIAN ARMS POURING INTO SYRIA AND NOT LESS THAN "123 MIGS." THESE STORIES PLANTED BY ROVING CIA MAN UNDER GUISE OF U.S. TREASURY AGENT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 98-9 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4779.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: TO ENTICE JOHN STOCKWELL TO JOIN THE AGENCY, CIA INDOCTRINATED HIM HEAVILY IN COMMUNIST THREAT AND HIS DUTY TO HELP STOP IT. CIA EXPLAINED TO HIM" YOU DID NOT SEDUCE PEOPLE TO ACCEPT BRIBES TO COMMIT TREASON AGAINST THEIR GVT. WHAT YOU DID WAS INVITE THEM TO JOIN THE FIGHT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND KEEP THE WORLD FREE." THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4780.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: TO PREVENT TAKEOVER OF LEFT-WING GVTS INTENT UPON SOCIAL CHANGE CIA USES THREAT AS JUSTIFICATION. THIS TRUE IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 197-8, 200, 204 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4781.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING IN COMMUNIST THEORY undefined SOVIET OPS COURSE DID NOT COVER MARX, LENIN AND OTHER COMMUNIST THEORETICIANS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 560 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4782.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1953** STALIN HAD NO INTENTION INVADING WESTERN EUROPE AND GAVE SHORT SHRIFT TO POWERFUL FRENCH AND ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 60 source code: BB

111-ciabase_4783.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GEN. CLAY'S WAR SCARE OF 48 REBUTTED BY CIA ANALYSIS WHICH SAID RED ARMY NOT READY TO MARCH.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 169 source code: IS

111-ciabase_4784.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PROF. JOHNSON OF OXFORD SAYS, "NOT A SINGLE MAJOR KGB COVERT ACTION...HAS BEEN UNCOVERED." IN OVER 40 YEARS NO SERVICE THAT GOOD AT HIDING ACTIONS. SOVIET BOGEYMAN GIVEN GIANT STATUS JUSTIFY CIA'S COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 270 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_4785.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. CIA LOVED GEHLEN BECAUSE HE FED US WHAT WE WANTED TO HEAR, MARCHETTI CONCLUDES. "WE USED HIS STUFF CONSTANTLY, AND WE FED IT TO EVERYBODY: THE PENTAGON, THE WHITE HOUSE, THE NEWSPAPERS. BUT IT WAS HYPED-UP RUSSIAN BOOGEYMAN JUNK, AND IT DID A LOT OF DAMAGE TO THIS COUNTRY."

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 65 source code: BB

111-ciabase_4786.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, KGB, 1959-1975** CIA AND SUPPORTERS IN CONGRESS PRESENTED KGB ACTS AS ONE OF THE MAIN JUSTIFICATIONS FOR U.S. DIRTY TRICKS. IT BECAME STANDARD PRACTICE TO INCLUDE IN CONGRESSIONAL REPORTS ON U.S. INTEL METHODS APPENDIXES WITH SUCH TITLES AS: "SOVIET INTEL COLLECTION AND OPS AGAINST THE U.S."

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 96 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_4787.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, WAR SCARE, undefined GENERAL CLAY ISSUED FAMOUS CABLE OUTLINING SOVIET INTENTIONS GO TO WAR. THIS CABLE USED TO REORGANIZE GVT AND INITIATE NSC 10/2.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_4788.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1954-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1964** THE ALLEGED BLOODBATH IN NVN AFTER 54 WAS 100% FABRICATED BY THE U.S. GVT-FINANCED INTEL SERVICES ACCORDING TO COL. NGUYEN VAN CHAU HEAD OF THE PSYWAR FOR THE SAIGON ARMY DURING DIEM'S REGIME. THE GVT WAGED TOTAL PSYWAR TO PERSUADE VNESE AND WORLD OPINION THERE WAS A BLOODBATH IN NVN TO JUSTIFY DIEM'S REFUSAL TO HONOR GENEVA ACCORDS ELECTIONS AND REUNIFICATION. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75 COVER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4789.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: 1954-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1965** BEFORE 10/65 FRIENDLY FORCES LUCKY TO PICK UP A NORTH VIETNAMESE OR TWO EACH MONTH.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 86 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_4790.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CURRICULA ON COMMUNISM FOR PAT TEAM MBRS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 235 source code: SR

111-ciabase_4791.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined STOCKDALE, A NAVY PILOT, WITNESSED BOTH GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENTS AND RECORDED HIS OBSERVATIONS IN THE BOOK "IN LOVE AND WAR." CONCLUSIONS IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK ARTICLE ^I SAW US INVENT THE PRETEXT FOR OUR VIETNAM WAR.^ source code: WP

111-ciabase_4792.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, JAN undefined PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE REPORT CONCLUDED "THE U.S. SHOULD TAKE FOLLOWING COURSES ACTION TO GIVE VITALITY IN SEA TO CONCEPT THAT COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IS TRANSCENDING THREAT TO EACH OF SEA STATES. SHOULD APPEAR AS LOCAL INITIATIVE. ACTION ASSIGNED TO USIA, STATE DEPT AND CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 193 source code: ST

111-ciabase_4793.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SMITH RECV CABLE FOR NUMBER SEA STATIONS URGING ALL OUT EFFORT INCLUDING BLACK OPS TO BOLSTER FRENCH AT GENEVA BY SHOWING CHICOMS DEEPLY INVOLVED SUPPORTING VIET MINH.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 169 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_4794.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAMESE OFFICER USED THEMES TO COUNTER VC: VC WOULD REPUDIATE PROMISES OF LAND REFORM; WOULD MASSACRE ALL GENUINE AND POTENTIAL OPPONENTS IN A BLOODBATH, COLLECTIVIZE THE LAND, SUPPRESS RELIGION, DESTROY VN TRADITIONS AND BAN PERSONAL FREEDOMS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 91 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_4795.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined STATIONS ALL OVER HEMISPHERE PUTTING OUT THEME THAT CHANNEL FOR COMMUNIST SUBVERSION BEGINS IN MOSCOW THRU KGB AND FLOWS THRU CUBANS AND ORGS. LIKE TRI-CONTINENTAL TO THE LOCAL ORGS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 483 source code: CID

111-ciabase_4796.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA DID EVERYTHING TO PROPAGANDIZE SOVIET INVASION HUNGARY. THOUSANDS OF POSTERS PLASTERED IN EVERY CITY, MEETINGS ORGANIZED, MEMORIALS TO FALLEN HUNGARIANS ARRANGED, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 134 source code: HM

111-ciabase_4797.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE OP, undefined JUSTIFIED ON BASIS OF CLAIMED SOVIET THREAT. EE 50. COS CABLED CONGO EXPERIENCING CLASSIC COMMUNIST TAKEOVER.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 59 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4798.txt

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST THREAT, USE OF, MANUFACTURED OR REAL

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA GAVE EVIDENCE TO THE HIC, INCLUDING SATELLITE PHOTOS AND INTERVIEW REPORTS, SHOWING THAT CUBA ASSISTED THE

REBEL INVASION OF ZAIRE LAST MONTH. EVIDENCE CIRCUMSTANTIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/78. IN RESPONSE TO DOUBTS RE EVIDENCE, THE W.H. MADE AVAILABLE A SUMMARY OF EVIDENCE WITHOUT ANY BACKUP DOCUMENTATION. MUCH INFO FROM SOURCES OF QUESTIONABLE RELIABILITY. CASTRO FURIOUSLY DENIED CHARGES. CIA SUPERVISED PRODUCTION OF THE W.H. RELEASE. source code: WP

111-ciabase_4799.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT LI, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** NEW PEACEKEEPING/PEACE ENFORCEMENT TACTICS AND WEAPONS CAN BE EFFECTIVE ONLY IF MERGED WITH INFO SYSTEMS. SPACE, AIRBORNE AND GROUND-BASED SENSORS. OTHER-THAN-WAR ACTIONS NEED HIGH-FIDELITY COMPUTER MODELS, ETC. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 10/16/95 50-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4800.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) PART OF RESURGENCE OF INTERVENTION ABROAD AND DEVELOPMENT OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINES. IT TO BE NEW INSTITUTION TO USE SOPHISTICATED TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING ELECTIONS. WHILE CIA INTERVENTION CONTINUED, A MORE SPECIALIZED, SOPHISTICATED ENTITY WITH A FOCUS ON POLITICAL OPS CREATED. NED WOULD OVERCOME TAINT ASSOCIATED WITH COVERT POLITICAL OPS OF CIA. NED, WOULD TAKE OVER MUCH OF FUNDING AND POLITICAL GUIDANCE FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS, NEWS MEDIA, AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS, THAT CIA HAD TRADITIONALLY SUPPLIED.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 15 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_4801.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND FORMED TACTICAL ANALYSIS TEAMS (TATs) TO IMPROVE INTEL. TEN TEAMS IN USE TODAY. TATs USE ALL-SOURCE INTEL; IDENTIFY ORGS; IDENTIFY TARGETS; PRODUCE TARGET PACKAGES; PROVIDE IMAGERY SUPPORT; PROVIDE TARGET IDENTIFICATION. SOME AREAS HEAVY USE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS; IN OTHER POSSIBLY FOCUS ON SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT). IN MANY COUNTRIES TAT HELP DETERMINE COLLECTION PRIORITIES. TO IDENTIFY TARGETS USE HUMINT, IMAGERY INTEL, OR SIGNINT. FIRST STEP TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS AND THEIR LINKS TO OTHERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 12-17 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4802.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **1990-1993** WITH DEVELOPMENT OF FM 34-7, IEW SUPPORT OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT [CI] CONCEPTS IMPROVING.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 43 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4803.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT - U.S. WEAPONS: LOW-INTENSITY THREAT IS NOT NECESSARILY A LOW-TECHNOLOGY THREAT. CURRENT LIC POLICY PLACES PRIMARY EMPHASIS ON INDIRECT MEASURES - SUCH AS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID, TRAINING AND ADVICE, AND INFO POLICY - TO ADDRESS A RANGE OF POLITICAL-MILITARY OPS FOCUSED ON INSTABILITIES IN THIRD WORLD. OPS INCLUDE COUNTERINSURGENCY, ANTITERRORISM, PEACEKEEPING, PEACETIME CONTINGENCY OPS, AND COUNTER NARCOTICS. REPORT GIVES EXTENSIVE CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. PEMD-90-13 3/90 24 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_4804.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN GAO STUDY 4/92 PARTICIPANTS DISAGREED ON DEFINITION AND VALUE OF LIC. U.S. CONTROL ON EXISTING PARAMILITARY FORCES IN STATE DEPT, CIA, DEPT OF DEFENSE, DEA AND SEVERAL OTHER AGENCIES. U.S. NEEDS TO USE INTERAGENCY APPROACH. FOR EXAMPLE IN DRUG WAR, NEARLY EVERY AGENCY INVOLVED.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-104 4/92 39 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_4805.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANNOUNCEMENT OF A CONFERENCE ON SO/LIC & DRUG INTERDICTION SPONSORED BY TECHNICAL MARKETING SOCIETY OF AMERICA. TO INCLUDE SPEAKERS FROM OASD/SO & LIC, USSOCOM, U.S. SENATE, AFSOC, USASOC, JOINT STAFF, DARPA, U.S. CUSTOMS, DEA AND INDUSTRY. BROCHURE FOR CONFERENCE WHICH SCHEDULED FOR 5/17-8 /93 IN D.C. 5 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4806.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY DEFENSE ASPIN LEFT ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR SPECIAL OPS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT OFF HIS ORGANIZATIONAL CHART. HE THINKS LI CONFLICT IS AN "OLD WORLD ORDER THING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4807.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL OPS AND LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (SO/LIC) MEETING BEING ORGANIZED BY AMERICAN DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION OF ARLINGTON, VA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4808.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DR. HANS MARK, WHO IS ON DIA'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY BOARD, IS HEADING A STUDY ON URBAN WARFARE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/16/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4809.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NON-LETHAL TECH RESURFACES IN NEW MILITARY DOCTRINE. "INFO WARFARE" IS CURRENTLY CUTTING OUT ITS PLACE IN FUTURE MILITARY DOCTRINE "OPERATIONS-OTHER-THAN-WAR" (OOTW) HAS REPLACED WORN-OUT "COUNTER-INSURGENCY" AND JOINED "COUNTER- PROLIFERATION" AND "PEACEKEEPING" TO BECOME MAJOR UNDERPINNINGS OF PENTAGON ACTIVITY SINCE END OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/6/95 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_4810.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MILITARY OPS ON URBAN TERRAIN (MOUT) TRAINING SITE AT FORT POLK, LOUISIANA, WHERE ELEMENTS OF THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION BEGINS TRAINING -- THIS IS THE JOINT READINESS TRAINING CENTER. MOUT (IS COUNTERINSURGENCY, LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT) DESIGNED TO DUPLICATE WHAT A SOLDIER MIGHT EXPECT IN TOWNS IN BOSNIA, HAITI, SOMALIA OR OTHER POLICE ACTION AREAS. A DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE. THE CENTER TRAINS UNITS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF SERVICE TO DEAL WITH CONFLICT SITUATIONS WHERE CIVILIANS AND INSURGENTS ARE INVOLVED. IT HAD PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON RURAL OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/96 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4811.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1983** CIA OPERATION TO OVERTHROW GVT AFGHANISTAN. DETAILS GIVEN ON PAGE 59 OF MULTI-PAGE ARTICLE ON AFGHANISTAN IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 59 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4812.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1989** NEW WEAPONS IN CIA'S EXOTIC ARSENAL INCLUDE: LIGHTFOOT ANTIMINE DEVICE THAT USES A PROJECTILE CARRYING A 1,000 FT LENGTH OF PRIMACORD EXPLOSIVE ACROSS A MINE FIELD. CORD DETONATES WHEN IT HITS GROUND CLEARING A 6FT WIDE SWATH; 12.7MM ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL THAT HAS A TUNGSTEN PENETRATOR TO BREACH COCKPIT ARMOR AND A PHOSPHOROUS CHARGE TO SET FIRES WHEN IT HITS AN AIRCRAFT; A 120MM SPANISH MORTAR WITH AN ACCURATE AIMING SYSTEM USING SATELLITE DATA FOR TARGETTING; A MULE-MOBILE 122MM MULTIPLE ROCKET LAUNCHER; A SENSITIVE SOUND DETECTOR THAT CAN PICK UP HELICOPTER NOISE MILES AWAY; A CRUDE PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRUISE MISSILE WITH A 12.5 MILE RANGE DEVELOPED FOR THE MUJAHEDDIN BUT NEVER USED BY THEM; AND, MOST IMPORTANT THE STINGER, A SHOULDER-FIRED ROCKET WITH THE RANGE OF SEVERAL MILES AND A GUIDANCE SYSTEM THAT HOMES IN ON THE HEAT OF AN AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4813.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER 15 MONTHS LEGISLATION EST. NEW POST IN PENTAGON AND UNIFIED SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND THERE NO ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEFENSE (SO/LIC). OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS TO NOMINATION OF KENNETH BERGQUIST WHO SOME FEEL IS NOT COMMITTED TO SPECIAL OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/ @88@ A 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4814.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ARMY ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH CONSISTENT DOCTRINE FOR LIC DIFFICULT. FM 100-20** , LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT, SETS FORTH DOCTRINE. GRAY AREAS REMAIN.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 28-9 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4815.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY, undefined "OPERATIONAL CONCEPT FOR LOW INTENSITY OPS" STATES THAT LIC REPRESENTS THE LIKELY FORM OF CONFLICT FOR THE ARMY FOR THE REMAINDER OF THIS CENTURY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/86 P28 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4816.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ARMY'S "FIELD MANUAL ON LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT" undefined BRIDGE BETWEEN COUNTERINSURGENCY OF PAST AND LIC. DOD REPORT undefined "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE 1980** S: POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE U.S. SAID LIC IN THREE MAJOR CATEGORIES OF ACTION: COUNTERINSURGENCY, ASSISTING ANTI COMMUNIST INSURGENCY AND COUNTERTERRORISM. MAY undefined OTHER EXPERTS OF SPECIAL WARFARE ADVISORY GROUP IN DOD ISSUED ANOTHER REPORT ON LIC. IN APRIL undefined ISSUED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138 ENDORSED PRINCIPLE OF PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AGAINST TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W 86 13-4 source code: NR

111-ciabase_4817.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, JUNE undefined IN NACLA 4-7. AUTHOR ALLAIN NAIRN. SUMMARIZED AS NATION-BUILDING, REFUGEE AND CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS, CIVIL DEFENSE AND PUBLIC RELATIONS EXERCISES COMBINED WITH MILITARY ACTIONS ALL LEAVENED WITH DOSE MEMORABLE TERROR. SECOND ARTICLE BY KORNBLUH AND HACKEL.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 8-11 source code: PP

111-ciabase_4818.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE ON IN NR FALL/WINTER 86 10-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4819.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **BLACK BOX - SENSOR DEVICES PLANTED ALONG TRAILS, ROADS, RIVERS, AND AT INTERSECTIONS AND JUNCTIONS TO DETECT BODY HEAT, PERSPIRATION, OR SOUND GIVEN OFF BY PASSING TROOPS. AOE 220-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4820.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. SEE NACLA APRIL/MAY 86 "THE REAL WAR LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN CENTRAL AMERICA," A MAJOR SERIES OF ARTICLES.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4821.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** SEE THE BOOK "GUERRILLAS OF PEACE, LIBERATION THEOLOGY AND THE CENTRAL AMERICAN REVOLUTION." BY BLASE BONPANE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4822.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1984** A SPY INSTALLATION MANNED BY THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS LOCATED IN HONDURAS AND IS CALLED THE SURVEILLANCE/AIR FIRE CONTROL CENTER. INSTALLATION CALLED CARROT TOP. STATE-OF-ART SPY CENTER IS CAPABLE OF SIMULTANEOUSLY PLUGGING INTO GROUND-BASED ELECTRONIC LISTENING DEVICES, SPY PLANES, AIRBORNE WARNING AND CONTROL (AWACS) PLANES AND COMBAT TROOPS ON THE GROUND CARRYING PORTABLE SATELLITE-LINKED RADIOS. CENTER CAN DIRECT AND COORDINATE AIR, SEA AND GROUND TROOPS IN A COMBAT OP. TECHNICIANS CAN "WATCH" BORDER SKIRMISHES ON THEIR SCREENS. THIS DONE BY PLUGGING INTO GROUND-BASED LISTENING DEVICES PLANTED ALONG THE HONDURAN AND NICARAGUAN BORDER BY ARMY SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/84 P9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_4823.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** ARTICLE IN NACLA DESCRIBES CURRENT LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (LIC). THE US MILITARY DEFINES LIC AS THOSE WHICH REQUIRE LESS RESOURCES AND CAUSE FEWER CASUALTIES THAN CONVENTIONAL WAR. IT MORE ACCURATELY DESCRIBED AS "REVOLUTIONARY AND COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY WARFARE.....(LIC) INVOLVES POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.....(LIC) IS TOTAL WAR AT THE GRASSROOTS LEVEL."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4824.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** U.S. ARMY SAYS TOTAL PREPARATION OF THE CONFLICT AREA IS BASIS FOR THE LOW-INTENSITY CAMPAIGN. IT INVOLVES THE EMPLOYMENT OF MILITARY ASSETS, NORMALLY SMALL TEAMS ORIENTING ON INTELLIGENCE, COMMUNICATIONS, ENGINEER, MEDICAL AND PSYOPS SUPPORT TO INDIGENOUS EFFORTS. EMPHASIS ON PROVIDING INDIGENOUS TACTICAL SUCCESS, ENSURING REGIONAL STABILITY AND DEVELOPING AN INTEL, LOGISTICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL INFRASTRUCTURE THAT WILL REPLACE US FORCES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P30 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4825.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined HOLLY SKLAR CRITICIZES SARA MILES' REVIEW OF REAGAN'S LIC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 P9-11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4826.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: THE NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA" BY TOM BARRY OUTLINES CONCEPT OF LIC, ITS HISTORICAL ROOTS, CURRENT IMPLEMENTATION AND INCLUDES GLOSSARY OF TERMS AND COMPLETE GRAPHS AND CHARTS. EXCELLENT CONCISE RESOURCE.

SOURCE: Barry, T. (1986). LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: THE NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA. A study by the Resource Center in Albuquerque, NM. undefined source code: LIC

111-ciabase_4827.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS HAS FORCED A RELUCTANT MILITARY TO GIVE GREATER ATTENTION TO SPECIAL OPS FORCES. PENTAGON'S APPROACH TO LIC REFLECTS MILITARY BIAS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 372 source code: LV

111-ciabase_4828.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEFINITIONS OF LIC BY U.S. INSTITUTIONS GIVEN IN

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 48-50 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4829.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DISCUSSES LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT - LIC AND ELECTIONS. PENTAGON HAS A LIC OFFICE TO NURTURE SPECIAL OPS FORCES OF ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE. LIC TO MILITARY INCLUDES UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE, DIRECT ACTION, SPECIAL RECONNAISSANCE, FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE, COUNTER-TERRORISM, PSY OPS, CIVIC AFFAIRS, ETC. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4830.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOCTRINE INCLUDES MANY ASPECTS COUNTERINSURGENCY DEVELOPED IN 60S: CIVIC ACTION, INTERAGENCY COORDINATION, PACIFICATION, SPECIAL OPS, INTERNAL CIVIL DEFENSE AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING BUT IMPORTANT DIFFERENCES. NEW DOCTRINE CALLS FOR COMBAT DEPLOYMENT U.S. TROOPS ONLY AS LAST RESORT. LIC INVOLVES FUSION ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, AND MILITARY INTEL. DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN BRANCHES GVT BLURRED BETWEEN AID, CIA, USIA AND PENTAGON. PSYWAR AIMED AT U.S. AND WORLD OPINION CRITICAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W 86 11-12 source code: NR

111-ciabase_4831.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1975-1981 ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, 1975-1981** U.S. SUPPLIED INDONESIAN MILITARY WITH WEAPONS USED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS: ROCKWELL OV-10S WHICH ARE SLOW MOVING PLANES SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR CI MISSIONS AGAINST AN ENEMY LACKING IN ANTI-AIRCRAFT CAPABILITY. USED IN VN FOR SEARCH AND DESTROY OPS AND SCORCHED EARTH MISSIONS. THEY CAN CARRY A HEAVY LOAD OF ORDNANCE (3600 LBS) INCLUDING BOMBS, ROCKETS, NAPALM AND MACHINE GUNS, AS WELL AS INFRA-RED DETECTORS. DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE DEADLIEST AND MOST VERSATILE LIGHT STRIKE AND CI CRAFT IN WORLD; V-150 ARMORED CARS EFFECTIVE IN CI OPS WHERE ENEMY HAS ONLY SMALL ARMS; BELL UH-1 HELICOPTER ARMED WITH 40 MM. GRENADE LAUNCHERS AND MINIGUNS; AND THE BEECHCRAFT T-34 ARMED TRAINER AIRCRAFT THAT CAN CARRY 1800 LBS ORDNANCE AND BE ADAPTED FOR CI ROLE. OTHER EQUIPMENT NAMED. BCAS V15, #2 1983 P49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4832.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** U.S. MILITARY'S DOCTRINE ON LIC SAYS IT CONSISTS OF A NATION'S FULL RANGE OF MEASURES TO PROMOTE GROWTH AND PROTECT FROM SUBVERSION, LAWLESSNESS, AND INSURGENCY. CONCEPT CALLED NATION BUILDING.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 7 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_4833.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1986** LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. "NATIONAL PLAN" BEGUN 6/83 HAD FOUR PHASES. MILITARY OPS TO CLEAN UP AREAS OF CONFLICT EITHER DRIVING OUT REBEL FORCES OR BY PHYSICALLY ELIMINATING THEM; FOLLOWED BY EST OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE UNITS TO SECURE EACH AREA AND BY "MILITARY CIVIC ACTION" PROJECTS AIMED AT RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT. FINAL STAGE RESETTLEMENT OF PEOPLE WHO LEFT COMBAT AREAS. NEW STRATEGY HAS 3 ELEMENTS. MILITARY, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL. MILITARY GOAL IS TO WEAKEN FMLN NOT BY DIRECT MILITARY ATTACKS BUT MORE BY CUTTING OFF REBEL SUPPLY LINES AND BY REMOVING CIVILIAN SYMPs. ECONOMIC FIELD SUFFICIENT DEVELOPMENT TO INHIBIT MASS SUPPORT FMLN, ESP IN CITIES. POLITICAL BUILD POPULAR SUPPORT GVT. VICE-MINISTRY PUBLIC SECURITY CREATED UNDER UMBRELLA DEFENSE MINISTRY. BRINGS ALL SECURITY FORCES UNDER MILITARY CONTROL AND WEAKENED CIVILIAN MINISTRIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1-3/86 23, 28 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4834.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1982** INTELS GREATEST SUCCESS LIES IN DETERMINING WITH CONSIDERABLE ACCURACY THE ORG AND ACTS OF THE SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS, AND IN DETECTING THE ASSISTANCE GIVEN TO THEM BY CUBA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P3 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_4835.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1987** REAGAN ADMIN'S BLOODIEST INTERVENTION. LARGELY OBSCURED HAS BEEN THE EXTENT OF DIRECT AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE FIGHTING. AT LEAST A DOZEN AMERICANS HAVE BEEN KILLED OR WOUNDED IN PLANE CRASHES WHILE FLYING RECONNAISSANCE OR OTHER MISSIONS OVER COMBAT AREAS. NUMEROUS REPORTS OF ARMED AMERICANS SPOTTED IN COMBAT AREAS. REPORT OF U.S. ADVISERS FIGHTING SIDE BY SIDE WITH GOVERNMENT TROOPS AND REPORTS OF OTHER AMERICANS KILLED IN ACTION. BY 83 THERE WERE MORE THAN 200 U.S. INTEL AGENTS (ABOUT 2/3 FROM CIA) IN EL SALVADOR. AT LEAST UNTIL 85 CIA PARAMILITARY ORGANIZING SPECIAL SALVADORAN TROOPS INTO COMBAT AREAS TO TRACK DOWN GUERRILLAS AND CALL AIR STRIKES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4836.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** TRANSFORMING THE SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES INTO AN EFFECTIVE COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCE HAS COST, OVER SEVEN YEARS, MORE THAN 3 BILLION AND LEFT SALVADOR IN SHAMBLES. YET THE SALVADORAN MILITARY SAYS THAT ESPECIALLY IMPT ARE PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, THE ORG OF CIVIL-DEFENSE UNITS, CIVIC MILITARY PROGRAMS AND THE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE LOCAL POPULATION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/88 P23-5 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4837.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISORS CREATED THE NATIONAL; POLICE INTELLIGENCE ARCHIVE AND HELPED ORGANIZE ANSESAL, AN ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE. DOSSIERS THESE AGENCIES COLLECTED ON ANTI-GVT ACTIVITY, COMPILED WITH CIA SURVEILLANCE REPORTS, PROVIDED TARGETS FOR DEATH SQUADS. MANY OF 50,000 SALVADORANS KILLED IN 1981-1985** ATTRIBUTABLE TO DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_4838.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1986** PSY/OPS ONE ASPECT OF LIC, WITH ASSISTANCE OF USIA, THE SALVADORAN DIV OF PSY OPS (D-5) LAUNCHED A SOPHISTICATED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT ATTRACTING SUPPORT FOR DUARTE AND AWAY FROM THE FMLN. LARGE SCALE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAMS SCRAPPED AS UNSUCCESSFUL. RELOCATION OF POPULATION FROM RURAL AREAS SWELLING RANKS OF REFUGEES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4839.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN OPERATION SEASPRAY, THE ISA PURCHASED A KING AIRCRAFT THROUGH A FRONT COMPANY, SHENADOAH AEROLEASE, FITTED IT WITH ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT AND FLEW IT FROM A HONDURAN AIRFIELD. THE CREW GATHERED INTEL ON SALVADORAN REBEL FORCES, INCLUDING THE PINPOINTING OF REBEL RADIO TRANSMISSION SOURCES. THIS INFO WAS FED BACK TO NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY THAT PASSED IN ON TO GOVT FORCES IN SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 210 source code: SA

111-ciabase_4840.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ISA AND SEASPRAY WORKED TOGETHER ON A MISSION CODE-NAMED QUEENS HUNTER, TO LOCATE LEFTIST FORCES IN EL SALVADOR BY MONITORING THEIR RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. SEASPRAY (A JOINT ARMY/CIA OP) PILOTS FLEW PLANES FROM HONDURAS TO TRACK TRANSMITTERS ELECTRONICALLY; ISA AGENTS RODE ALONG TO OPERATE THE RADIO EQUIPMENT. OP LASTED THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 P14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4841.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TO MONITOR REBEL MOVEMENTS DURING SALVADORAN ELECTIONS THE ARMY'S ISA BOUGHT A KING AIR PLANE THRU A FRONT COMPANY, SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE. PLANE FITTED WITH ELECTRONIC GEAR BOUGHT FROM A NEW HAMPSHIRE CO. THE PLANE WAS USED TO PINPOINT REBEL RADIO TRANSMISSIONS AND RELAY THE INFO TO THE NSA; THE DATA THEN PASSED BACK TO SALVADORAN GVT. MISSION SO SUCCESSFUL THE PLANE WAS OVERHAULED AND ASSIGNED TO SURVEILLANCE FROM LA CEIBA IN HONDURAS. THE CIA'S AIR BRANCH OUTFITTED A MERLIN AIRCRAFT FOR A SIMILAR MISSION, BUT IT CRASHED ON A TEST FLIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4842.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1984** THE GVT'S NATIONAL PLAN HAD FOUR PHASES. THE 1ST, MILITARY OPS TO CLEAN UP KEY AREAS FOLLOWED BY ESTABLISHMENT OF CIVILIAN DEFENSE UNITS AND BY "MILITARY CIVIC ACTION AIMED AT RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT." THREE MAIN ELEMENTS ONE MILITARY, ONE ECONOMIC AND ONE POLITICAL. MILITARY GOAL TO WEAKEN FMLN MORE BY CUTTING OFF SUPPLY LINES AND BY REMOVING CIVILIAN SYMPATHIZERS. ECONOMICALLY TO ACHIEVE A MINIMAL LEVEL OF DEVELOPMENT TO INHIBIT THE GROWTH OF MASS SUPPORT. ON POLITICAL SIDE TO BUILD POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THE GVT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/86 P23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4843.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1984** SEE ARTICLE "HOW TO WIN IN EL SALVADOR; WITH TRAINING PROGRAMS AND BASIC EQUIPMENT THE SALVADORAN ARMY CAN KEEP THE GUERRILLAS ON THE RUN." AUTHORS ALVIN H. BERNSTEIN AND COL J.D. WAGHELSTEIN, POLICY REVIEW WINTER (11) 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4844.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1984** TEXT OF AN NSC DOC "U.S. POLICY IN C.A. AND CUBA THROUGH F.Y.84, SUMMARY PAPER," ON A MEETING OF THE NSC PLANNING GROUP 4/82. DOC CALLS FOR KEEPING THE NICARAGUAN GVT FROM "EXPORTING REVOLUTION," AND TO STRENGTHEN PRO-U.S. ELEMENTS IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. IT APPROVES THE BEGINNING OF COVERT OPS IN GUATEMALA AGAINST ANTI-GVT FORCES AND AN EFFORT TO KEEP MEXICO "ISOLATED" FROM C.A. ISSUES. GROUP DISCUSSED MAKING CONCERTED EFFORT TO INCREASE FACTIONAL STRIFE AMONG GUERRILLA GROUPS AND THEIR POLITICAL ALLIES IN EL SALVADOR. PROPOSED STEPPING UP EFFORTS TO COOPT CONGRESSIONAL EFFORTS TO LINK APPROVAL OF AID TO PROMOTION OF TALKS BETWEEN WARRING SIDES IN C.A.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/83 A1,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4845.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1989** STRATEGY 2-FOLD THE GVT CONSOLIDATES ITS LEGITIMACY WITH U.S.-FUNDED AND ADMINISTERED SOCIAL PROGRAMS, INTRODUCE MODEST LAND REFORM, AND REVITALIZE THE COURT SYSTEM. THE SECOND PART WAS THE WAR EFFORT (INVOLVED INTER ALIA, AIR STRIKES). ELECTIONS A CRUCIAL COMPONENT. BRIARPATCH 8/89 27-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4846.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1984-1986** LIC FIRST ESTABLISHES A CIVILIAN GVT THRU CONTROLLED ELECTIONS AND INSTITUTIONAL REORGANIZATION. TACTICAL OPS INCLUDING RETRAINING AND RESTRUCTURING OF LOCAL MILITARY, POLICE AND PARAMILITARY FORCES; MORE INTEGRATED MILITARY OPS UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND; THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE CIVILIAN-MILITARY MACHINERY FREE OF CORRUPTION; AND THE CREATION OF AN EFFECTIVE CIVIC ACTION PROGRAM THAT WOULD PLACE LARGE PARTS OF THE POPULATION UNDER DIRECT OR INFORMAL CONTROL OF GVT FORCES. KEY FEATURE IS ON A COORDINATED CIVILIAN/POLICE/MILITARY ACTION. IN EL SALVADOR US ADVISERS ARE DEVELOPING STRUCTURES TO PERFORM QUASI-POLICE FUNCTIONS, INCLUDING SWAT-TYPE URBAN ASSAULT TEAMS AND SPECIAL HELICOPTER UNITS WHICH PATROL THE CAPITAL AT NIGHT. ISRAEL REVAMPING THE POLICE INTEL SYSTEM USING ELECTRONIC AND COMPUTER EQUIPMENT. IN SALVADOR SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING FORMER PARAMILITARY GROUPS INTO CIVIL DEFENSE BODIES IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P36-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4847.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined 4 CIA EMPLOYEES WERE KILLED IN AN AIR CRASH. IN EL SALVADOR THE CIA'S PRIMARY ACTIVITY HAS BEEN TO COLLECT INTEL ABOUT GUERRILLA OPS AND PASS IT ON TO THE SALVADORAN MILITARY. SINCE undefined IT HAS SPENT MILLIONS TO CREATE AN INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/20/84 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4848.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined A SMALL, UNARMED PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN INSIDE 3 MILES FROM SAN SALVADOR KILLING 4 CIA EMPLOYEES. FOR SEVERAL MONTHS CIA PLANES HAVE FLOWN REGULAR NIGHTTIME SURVEILLANCE OPS USING ELECTRONIC SENSING GEAR. US MILITARY PLANES ALSO CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATHER INFO FOR BOMBING OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4849.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AS THEIR HIGHLY TOUTED COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN FIZZLED, SALVADORAN MILITARY OFFICERS ARE TRADING BITTER CHARGES OF INCOMPETENCE, BAD FAITH AND CORRUPTION WITH THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY AND GVT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/88 10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4850.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined ARTICLE "IN SALVADOR TIME WAITS FOR NO ONE." NA 2/27/89 P253,270-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4851.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE FMLN'S OFFENSIVE AND THE MILITARY'S BOMBING ENDED WITH A MOVE TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 7-9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4852.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined US PROVIDING 633 MILLION IN AID TO SALVADOR THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/89 A37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4853.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1982-1984** CIA PARAMILITARY AGENTS LED SALVADORAN UNITS ON LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS. THEY EXTREMELY SUCCESSFUL IN CALLING AIRCRAFT TO HIT TARGETS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 27 source code: CT

111-ciabase_4854.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. 4 ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY OFFICERS WROTE SCATHING ANALYSIS U.S LCI POLICY DURING REAGAN ERA. FMLN REMAINS FORMIDABLE FOE AFTER U.S. SPENT \$2.2 BILLION IN AMERICAN MILITARY AID. 94-PAGE REPORT PREPARED FOR HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT AS PART OF GLOBAL STUDY GROUP U.S. LIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/88 A 20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4855.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. OP QUEENS HUNTER PLANES CIRCA undefined ABLE PICK UP GROUND COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN BATTLE UNITS REBELS. INFO PASSED TO GVT FORCES AND PREVENTED AT LEAST 15 AMBUSHES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 92 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_4856.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1985** MILITARY OPS INCLUDE ATTACK HELICOPTERS WITH ROCKET LAUNCHERS, A-37 JET BOMBERS, AND THE AC-47 GUNSHIPS KNOWN AS PUFF THE MAGIC DRAGON IN VIETNAM. THE AC-47'S ARE ABLE TO BLANKET AN AREA THE SIZE OF A FOOTBALL FIELD WITH 600 ROUNDS PER MINUTE. U.S. PILOTS FLY REGULAR RECONNAISSANCE FROM PALMEROA AIR BASE IN HONDURAS, EQUIPPED WITH INFRARED DEVICES THAT CAN SPOT GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS FROM 10,000 FEET AT NIGHT.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/86 P64 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_4857.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, CIRCA undefined FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES DIED IN EL SALVADOR WHEN, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL SOURCES, THEIR SURVEILLANCE PLANE CRASHED IN BAD WEATHER.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/84 P10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4858.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, undefined IN FEB 64 A 300 MEMBER MILITARY INTEL UNIT OPERATING OUT OF HONDURAS. MANY ARE FLYING DAILY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS INTO EL SALVADOR WITH OV-1 MOHAWK PLANES AND PROVIDING DIRECT COMBAT SUPPORT TO SALVADORAN TROOPS. UTILIZING FORWARD AND SIDE-LOOKING RADAR AND INFRARED TECHNOLOGY, 2-MAN CREWS DETECT AND TRACK REBEL MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/84 P9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_4859.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, VENEZUELA, 1984-1985** THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND GVT WITH U.S. ADVICE AND MONEY, HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS. THE ASSISTANCE COMES FROM THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO). THE CONSULTING FIRM, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL U.S. SOURCES, SAID THAT UP TO \$2 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS WERE CHanneled TO

DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. IVEPO HAS BEEN A CONDUIT FOR THOSE FUNDS. AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUERRILLA-HELD AREAS. APPEALS OF GOOD TREATMENT HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER RADIO. ARMY USING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS HANDING OUT FREE CLOTHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/85 A15,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4860.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. SEE PAPER "BRITISH ADAPTATION TO LOW-INTENSITY OPERATIONS AFTER 1945 ,"** BY DAVID CHARTERS, DEP DIR CENTRE FOR CONFLICT STUDIES, UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK, 1985

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4861.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. SEE STUDY BY DR. DAVID CHARTERS, "BRITISH ARMY ADAPTATION TO LOW-INTENSITY OPERATIONS AFTER 1945 ."** PAPER DATED 3/5/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4862.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. THE BRITISH APPROACH TO LIC GIVEN IN THE BOOK "LOW INTENSITY OPERATIONS: SUBVERSION, INSURGENCY, PEACE-KEEPING," BY FRANK KITSON, STACKPOLE BOOKS, HARRISBURG, PA, 1971**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4863.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRELAND. THE BRITISH APPROACH TO LIC GIVEN IN "PEACE KEEPING IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY: THE LESSONS OF NORTHERN IRELAND," BY ROBIN EVELEGH, C.HURST & COMPANY, LONDON, 1978**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4864.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT, THE STRATEGIC DOCTRINE DEVELOPED BY THE REAGAN ADM. NA 1/4/86 P697,710-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4865.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FM-34-36** , INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND ARMY SPECIAL FORCES OPERATIONS TO BE PUBLISHED CIRCA 12/91. INTEL CENTER AND ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (ARSOF) WORKED TO PRODUCE MANUAL. INTEL CENTER PRODUCING FM 34-7, INTEL AND ELECTRONIC SUPPORT TO LIC, SCHEDULED FOR PROD IN THIRD QUARTER FY92. (FOR MORE INFO CALL GEORGE SANTIAGO AT U.S. ARMY INTEL CENTER, FORT HUACHUCA 821-3355).

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4866.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK KITSON AND HIS ARTICLE ON "LOW INTENSITY OPERATIONS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 24:3-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4867.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1978-1987 ENTRY: **GEN SINGLAUB, 1978-1987** , VET OF CIA/DOD UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE NOW WACL WORLD CHAIRMAN DESCRIBED UNCON WAR AS TERRORISM, SUBVERSION, GUERRILLA WARFARE... SABOTAGE... SUPPORT TO RESISTANCE GROUPS... BLACK AND GREY PSYCH OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 62 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_4868.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS ADOPT F-PHASE OPS FOR ASSESSING AND FIGHTING POPULAR INSURGENCIES. SCHEME DEVISED BY BRIAN JENKINS OF RAND CORP. 1ST PHASE INSURGENTS BATTLED WITH PSYWAR AND CIVIC ACTION. 2ND PHASE GVT USES POLICE STATE MEASURES SUCH AS RESTRICTED MOVEMENT, CONCENTRATION CAMPS, CURFEWS AND ROADBLOCKS. 3RD PHASE INVOLVES CRACK DOWN INVOLVING SEARCH AND DESTROY MISSIONS USING TROOPS TRAINED BY GREEN BERETS. 4TH PHASE MARTIAL LAW AND IF THAT FAILS A 5TH PHASE INVASION BY U.S. CONVENTIONAL FORCES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 P36 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4869.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1952-1986 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1986** "GUATEMALA: THE POLITICS OF COUNTER INSURGENCY" BY TOM BERRY OF THE RESOURCE CENTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4870.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, ISRAEL, undefined GUATEMALA PURCHASED 12,000 RIFLES FROM ISRAEL FOR ARMING THE CIVIL DEFENSE PATROLS. ISRAEL COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY USED TO UPGRADE THE EFFICIENCY OF THE POLICE AND MILITARY. TECHNOLOGY USED TO TRACK THE ACTIVITIES OF THE GUERRILLAS AND TO COORDINATE ALL OF GUATEMALA'S SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 P34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4871.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI. ARTICLE "U.S. LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: TARGETING HAITI." IN 88 A U.S. GVT STUDY CALLED "DISCRIMINATE DETERRENCE," CO-AUTHORED BY BREZINSKI AND KISSINGER STATED "IN PAST FORTY YEARS ALL WARS WHICH U.S. HAS BEEN INVOLVED HAVE OCCURRED IN THIRD WORLD." STUDY EMPHASIZES NEED FOR LIC IN THIRD WORLD. OUTLINE OF "LESSONS OF VIETNAM." U.S. STRATEGY IN NICARAGUA WAS PROINSURGENCY - ARMED OPPOSITION TO A GOVERNMENT. LIC IS INTEGRATED WAR: ECONOMIC WAR - USING QUOTAS, AID, AND INTERNATIONAL LOANS AS A FORM OF REWARD AND PUNISHMENT; IMPOSITION OF IMF AUSTERITY MEASURES; IMF ACTS AS AN ECONOMIC GLOBAL COP. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS INCLUDE MANAGEMENT OF TERROR; EFFORTS TO CONTROL MEDIA; DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, MANY SPONSORED BY USAID, DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES; AND ROLE OF FUNDAMENTALIST SECTS IN DIVERTING ATTENTION FROM EFFORTS FOR STRUCTURAL CHANGE. MILITARY ASPECTS INCLUDE DEVELOPMENT OF QUICK STRIKE AND OTHER SPECIAL OPS FORCES; TRAINING OF SURROGATE POLICE, MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES; COVERT OPS; AND USE OF THIRD COUNTRY SUPPLIERS SUCH AS ISRAEL. POLITICAL-DIPLOMATIC ASPECTS INCLUDE NARROWING OPTIONS; UNDERMINING PEACE INITIATIVES; AND MOST IMPORTANTLY, USING ELECTIONS FOR UNDEMOCRATIC PURPOSES. U.S. SUPPORTS ELECTIONS TO LEGITIMIZE U.S.-BACKED GVTs. TWO IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF U.S. ELECTORAL STRATEGY IN THIRD WORLD. U.S. WILL WORK HARD TO INFLUENCE OUTCOME AND WILL NOT HONOR THOSE IN WHICH U.S.-BACKED CANDIDATE LOSES. FOR EXAMPLE AFTER ELECTION IN EL SALVADOR FIVE MOST POWERFUL GROUPS WERE: 1) U.S. EMBASSY; 2) SALVADORAN MILITARY; 3) FMLN; 4) LANDED ELITE; AND, 5) CIVILIAN ELECTED GOVERNMENT. STUDY U.S. LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: TARGETING HAITI 4/26/92 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4872.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLY SKLAR COMMENTS ON THE USE/MISUSE OF THE TERM.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P43 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4873.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1983-1986** HONDURAS WAS USED AS TRAINING SITE FOR 5300 MEMBERS OF NATIONAL GUARD AND ARMY RESERVE FROM 1983-86. FROM TOTAL U.S. ARMY, USAR COMPONENTS CONTAIN 68% OF ITS ENGINEERS, 61% OF PSYOPS AND 98% OF CIVIL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Barry, T. (1986). LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: THE NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA. A study by the Resource Center in Albuquerque, NM. 20,21 source code: LIC

111-ciabase_4874.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN LIC, THE [MILITARY] MISSION IS TO FIND AND DESTROY AN ILL-DEFINED AND ELUSIVE ENEMY. BATTLE IS 2/3 INTEL AND 1/3 FIGHTING. LIC WILL PROBABLY PLAY A ROLE IN THE ARMY'S FUTURE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 17-18 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4875.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRELAND, NORTH. SEE BOOK "PEACE KEEPING IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY, THE LESSONS OF NORTH IRELAND," BY ROBIN EVELEGH, 1978** , C. HURST & COMPANY, LONDON

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4876.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THOUSANDS EL SALVADOR SOLDIERS RCVD TRG AT SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA) AT FORT BENNING IN COLUMBUS GA. IN BRAZIL, GUATEMALA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TORTURE AND DEATH SQUADS FOLLOW CLOSELY U.S. INTERVENTION AND TRG. SOA MOVED TO BENNING FROM PANAMA IN 84. EST IN undefined TO TRAIN OFFICERS AND FOSTER ANTI-COMMUNISM, ITS GRADUATES RETURN AND OVERTHROW CONSTITUTIONAL GVTS AND SET UP REPRESSIVE REGIMES. RECORD OF ABUSES BY SALVADORANS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_4877.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1987-1989** 2 INSTRUCTORS FROM LIC TASK GROUP REPORTED TO SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING, GA TO TRAIN 26 LATIN AMERICAN OFFICERS FROM 6 COUNTRIES IN TACTICAL INTEL. SCHOOL'S MISSION TO CONDUCT TRG FOR L.A. STUDENTS. COURSE BLOCKS LISTED.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 37 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4878.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND BASED IN PANAMA CONSISTS OF 9,200 PERSONS. IT COORDINATES ALL MILITARY OPS IN L.A. AND CONDUCTS JUNGLE WARFARE TRAINING IN PANAMA. THE CIA AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY ALSO GATHER INTEL FROM BASES IN PANAMA AND FROM SHIPS OFF THE COAST OF NICARAGUA. 7/20/87 P30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4879.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1990-1993** SCHOOL OF AMERICA (SOA) TRAINS 1,800 SOLDIERS WITH ITS \$5.8 MILLION BUDGET. LIC MISNAMED WARFARE STRATEGY - TEACHES COUNTERINSURGENCY AND URBAN COUNTERINSURGENCY; IRREGULAR WARFARE AND COMMANDO OPS; SNIPER AND SAPPER TECHNIQUES, INTEL AND PSYOPS. A LIST OF INFAMOUS GRADUATES OF SOA. SOA PROMOTES NATION BUILDING AND "INTERNAL DEFENSE DEVELOPMENT."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 15-19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4880.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAW PROFESSOR AT UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE, ROY L. PROSTERMAN, DESIGNED THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PROMOTED IN THE PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, AND EL SALVADOR. IN EACH PLACE THE PROGRAM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A RURAL TERROR. IN VIETNAM THE PHOENIX PROGRAM KILLED 40,000 CIVILIAN BETWEEN AUGUST 68 AND MID-71; IN PHILIPPINES, MARTIAL LAW; IN EL SALVADOR, A STATE OF SIEGE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 69 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4881.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIC IS PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR FOUGHT TO ACHIEVE SOCIAL, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL GOALS. LIC BATTLEFIELD COMPRISES POLITICAL, MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL FACTORS. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4882.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT GIVES PSYOP MISSION IMPORTANCE. IN LIC PSYCHOLOGICAL BASE OF INSURGENCY MUST BE DESTROYED, A MILITARY DEFEATED INSURGENCY MAY GO UNDERGROUND AND REBUILD. U.S. ARMY PSYOPS RANGE FROM A FEW PERSONNEL CONDUCTING TRAINING ASSISTANCE TO DEPLOYMENT OF PSYOP UNITS. ALL PSYOPS PROGRAMS APPROVED AT NATIONAL LEVEL AND IN SUPPORT OF U.S. POLICY. CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL ON TARGET AUDIENCE AND PSYOPS. PSYOP ANALYSTS DEVELOP PROPAGANDA. 3 CATEGORIES: TARGET AUDIENCE, THEME DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCT DISSEMINATION. 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP (AIRBORNE) AT FORT BRAGG CAN PROVIDE PSYOP RELEVANT INTEL. DOS AND DIA CAN PROVIDE INFO. CAPTURED INSURGENTS CAN PROVIDE PSYOP S2S INFO. USE HOST-NATION MEDIA ALTHOUGH PSYOP UNIT WILL HAVE MEANS OPERATE ORGANIC TV, RADIO AND PRINT OPS, USE OF HOST NATION MEDIA MORE EFFECTIVE. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 23-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4883.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MILITARY INTEL ROLE 1990-1991** IN LIC. 4 OPS CATEGORIES OF LIC ARE COUNTERINSURGENCY, COMBATting TERRORISM, PEACEKEEPING OPS, AND PEACE-TIME CONTINGENCY OPS. EFFECTIVE LIC OPS OFTEN DEPEND ON HOST NATION SUPPORT. IN 3RD WORLD LITTLE OPPORTUNITY TO PLUG INTO COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS, AND INTEL NET. U.S. MI ASSETS ARE COMMO INTENSIVE. WHENEVER POSSIBLE U.S. INTEL EFFORTS SHOULD MELD WITH HOST NATION. LIC INTEL OPS REQUIRE CENTRALIZED CONTROL WITH DECENTRALIZED EXECUTION. HIGH TECH SYSTEMS OF LITTLE USE. HUMINT HAS KEY ROLE. OPS REQUIRE TACTICAL INFO ASSETS TO SUPPORT HOST NATION. TRAINING EMPHASIS ON IMPROVING HOST NATION INTEL. U.S AND HOST NATION OPERATE TOGETHER. HUMINT AND OPS ORIENTED ANALYSTS. IN LIC MUST DEVELOP INTEL STRATEGIES AND APPLICATIONS TO ENHANCE PREDICTIVE RATHER THAN REACTIVE [INFO?].

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. SEPT 91 10-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4884.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY OF U.S. A DOC ISSUED IN undefined INCLUDES STRATEGIES FOR LIC. COVERS PHILIPPINES, SOUTHERN AFRICA, EL SALVADOR, LIBYA. DOC DATE 1/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4885.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. CIA'S "GUERRILLA WAR MANUAL." (P11-20)** INCLUDES COMIC BOOK FORMAT (P21-22). FOR MORE INFO ON CIA-BACKED CONTRA REBELS FOR WHOM THIS DOCUMENT WAS INTENDED, SEE THE SANDINISTA MONTHLY SOBERANIA (P.O. BOX 49, MANAGUA, NICARAGUA) WHICH IS PUBLISHED IN SPANISH AND ENGLISH. IT HAS PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED DETAILED EXPOSES OF CIA OPS SUCH AS ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE FOREIGN MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO ("CRIMINAL CIA RING SMASHED IN NICARAGUA" BY FREDDY BALZAN, V-VI 83, PP6-19) AND THE ATTEMPT TO SET UP NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCES ("STRIKE AGAINST CIA'S INTERNAL FRONT," BY ARQUELES MORALES, VIII 84, PP22-26). THE BEST GENERAL ANALYSIS OF U.S. ACTIVITY AGAINST NICARAGUA APPEARS IN SPANISH IN TWO BROCHURES "EL PRINCIPIO DE LA NO-INTERVENCION EN LAS RELACIONES USA-NICARAGUA" (IEPALA, VILLALAR 3, MADRID 1, PUBLISHED 11/84). OF PARTICULAR INTEREST IS THE CHAPTER "LA AGRESION MILITAR DEL IMPERIALISMO NORTEAMERICANO CONTRA NICARAGUA" (PP28-58, VOL 9) BY CAPT. ROSA PASOS OF THE NICARAGUAN ARMY WHICH GIVES A VERY DETAILED DESCRIPTION AND ANALYSIS OF ALL KNOWN U.S. AND CIA-BACKED MILITARY OPS IN AREA SINCE 1979. IPF IV 85 APRIL 1985, P1-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4886.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS OTHER THAN WAR (OOTW). ARTICLE DISCUSSING OOTW. IN OCCUPYING ZONE OF SEPARATION BETWEEN TWO HOSTILE COUNTRIES - CONSTRUCT AND OCCUPY OBSERVATIONS POSTS AND CHECK POINTS: AID THE LOCAL POPULATION: INTERPRET RULES OF ENGAGEMENT. A DETAILED DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/95 20-22 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4887.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1988-1991** PRIVATE SECURITY CORPORATION FORMING IMPORTANT ROLE IN LIC-DRUG OPERATIONS. FROM 1981-91, PERUVIAN SECURITY CORPORATIONS INCREASED FROM 80 TO 350, PLUS 150 UNOFFICIAL ORGANIZATIONS. AMONG THOSE IS WACKENHUT CORP, WHOSE EMPLOYEES CONSIST OF MANY EX-CIA, DEA, FBI MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 87 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4888.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined THE BATTLE OF THIRD WORLD WHICH EMPHASIZES VALUE OF SMALL UNITS, LIGHT EQUIPMENT, GUERRILLA-STYLE TACTICS AND AN INDIRECT ROLE FOR U.S. DURING REAGAN ADM THE PENTAGON'S CENTER ON LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT WORKED WITH DEA IN OP SNOWCAP--OP INCLUDED ANTI DRUG ACTS IN 12 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES SINCE undefined

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4889.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1981-1987** SEE ARTICLE: PHILIPPINES AND LIC: THIRD WORLD CHAMELEON INFESTS MINDANAO, BY SARA MILES. RESOURCE CENTER CATALOG FALL 87. ALSO CONTAINS ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON LIC

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4890.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1989** VARIOUS LABOR AND VIGILANTE OPS TO SERVE CORPORATE INTERESTS AND DESTROY UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/89 30-33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4891.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1989** "TOP SECRET" ARTICLE OUTLINES LOW INTENSITY OPERATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES BY THE CIA. QUOTES MANY PHILIPPINE NEWS ARTICLES.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 8 source code: TS

111-ciabase_4892.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA ACCUSED OF A ROLE IN THE PHILIPPINES BY RAMSAY CLARK'S TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/26/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4893.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined GEN SINGLAUB HAS RECRUITED AT LEAST 37 AMERICANS, ASIANS AND OTHER NATIONALS WHO SERVED IN THE SPECIAL FORCES IN VIETNAM, TO TRAIN THE MILITARY IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/87 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4894.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN OPS OUTLINED IN BRIARPATCH 9/87 22-23**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4895.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1989-1990** DETAILS FROM OP PLAN JERICO. JUSTMAG TO DETAIL 25 "SOCIAL ENGINEERING SPECIALISTS" TO PHILIPPINES. PLAN CALLS FOR DEEP PENETRATION AGENTS (DPA), AND DIRECTS SPECIAL MILITARY OPS (SMOS).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4896.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1989-1990** OPLAN JERICO. PLAN FOR LIC DATED 1/5/89. REF LETTER TO U.S. JUSTMAG APPROVING REQUEST FOR 4-YEAR DETAIL OF 25 "SOCIAL ENGINEER SPECIALISTS." HUMAN ENGINEERING BASED ON STUDIES OF FILIPINOS. DISCUSSES PROGRESS OF MILITARY SOTS (SPECIAL OPS TEAMS?). NEEDS PSYOPS IN "COIN" PROGRESS NEEDS TO BE MADE MORE SOPHISTICATED, CONSISTENT WITH TENENTS OF SOCIAL ENGINEERING. COMPONENTS OF PLAN: TO DESTROY CREDIBILITY OF LEADERS AND SPREAD INTRIGUES IN RANKS; CONDUCT SMOS AGAINST SELECT CT OB TARGETS AND BLAME ON FACTIONAL RIVALRIES; NEUTRALIZE CPP'S URBAN POLITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE; PUBLICIZE CT ATROCITIES; USE OF CAPTURED CT DOCUMENTS; ETC. PLAN OF AFP 1/5/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4897.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEE ARTICLE "'TOTAL WAR' IN THE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/89 839-842 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4898.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1990-1991** COUNTERINSURGENCY IN PHILIPPINES. "THERE ARE NO CIVILIANS IN MARAG VALLEY." JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW (PHIL), 3/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4899.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined** AFP BUDGET; ATTEMPTS COOPT CHURCHES FOR CI. AQUINO PURSUING CI STRATEGY OF 3 TIERS. ON TOP AFP, 2ND LEVEL ARE TERRITORIAL FORCES SUCH AS THE PC, INP AND CAFGU'S; AND ON LOCAL LEVEL ARE CIVILIAN VOLUNTEER ORGS. DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE INTEGRATED CIVIL HOME DEFENSE FORCE (ICHDF), THE CIVILIAN-MILITIA UNDER MARCOS, THE AFP SEE THE CITIZENS ARMED FORCE GEOGRAPHICAL UNITS (CAGFU) AS A BETTER PM FORCE BECAUSE THE ARMY IS CAGFU'S BOSS. JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW (PHILIPPINES) ASSIGNED DATE 5/90 26-33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4900.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined** SPECIAL OPERATIONS TEAMS (SOTS) ARE MAIN PSY/OPS FORCE AGAINST NPA. SOT CONCEPT PHASES ON VILLAGE INTERVENTION. IN VILLAGE SOT'S FIRST INVESTIGATE LOYALTIES OF VILLAGERS. VILLAGE OR TOWN MEETINGS TO APPLY PRESSURE TO FORCE PEOPLE TO TURN IN SUBVERSIVES. USE OF BLACK BOX IN WHICH PEOPLE PLACE ALLEGATIONS. SOTS CREATE A TOWN GUARD VIGILANTE AND START GVT-FUNDED PROJECTS. IN PRACTICE SOT OPS LIKE PHOENIX PROGRAM IN VN. GOAL TO DESTROY POLITICAL APPARATUS OF ANTI-GVT THROUGH NET OF INFORMANTS AND PROPAGANDA SESSIONS. JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW (PHILIPPINES) 5/90 36-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4901.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined "NEW YORKER" ARTICLE ON EVACUEES AND VIGILANTES IN PHILIPPINES. 4/16/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4902.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LARGE NUMBER DUTCH AND AMERICANS SIGHTED IN TWO AREAS HELD BY NPA. ALL DUTCH NATIONALS INTERVIEWED CLAIMED TO BE TREASURE HUNTERS OR DOING RESEARCH FOR INSTITUTE FOR LINGUISTICS. PHILIPPINE INTEL MONITORING ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/24/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4903.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined THE STATUS OF THE NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY AND CLANDESTINE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT (NDF). PHILIPPINE RESOURCE CENTER MONITOR 3/91/16 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4904.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT BRUSHFIRE WAS CIA CODE NAME FOR undefined MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT) CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS) STUDY OF THE POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL FACTORS LEADING TO PERIPHERAL, "BRUSHFIRE," OR LIMITED WARS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 331 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_4905.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PUBLICATIONS: LIC: NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA (1986)**; AND, GUATEMALA: POLITICS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY (1986). RESOURCE CENTER CATALOG FALL 91 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4906.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **PUERTO RICO, 1994-1995** FIELD MANUAL 100-20 LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT PROVIDES GUIDANCE ON MILITARY SUPPORT TO CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT. COUNTERDRUG MISSIONS HAVE THREE PHASES: I, ASSAULT: DETAIN SUSPECTS, SEIZE EVIDENCE. II, SECURE: ESTABLISH ENTRY CONTROL POINTS. III, SUSTAIN: IMPROVE QUALITY OF LIFE. USE INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (IEW). POLICE COLLECT AND ANALYZE MAJOR PORTION OF INTEL. PUERTO RICAN ARMED NATIONAL GUARD (PRARNG) PREPARE TACTICS. GET INTEL ON GANGS, FAMILIES, CRIMINAL ORGS, ETC. ELECTRONIC TECHNICAL DATA: ANALYZE USE OF CELLULAR PHONES, BEEPERS, HAND-HELD RADIOS, AND FAX MACHINES. COMPILE PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS OF TARGETS. DISSEMINATE NAMES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF TARGETS. UNIFY POLICE AND [MILITARY] EFFORTS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 5-11 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4907.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "FIGHTING TERRORISM AND DIRTY LITTLE WARS." AIR UNIVERSITY REVIEW 4/84 P4-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4908.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "INTEL ANALYSIS IN LIC." INTEL MUST FOCUS ON POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL GUIDELINES; ROOT CAUSES OF CONFLICT; DEGREE OF POPULAR SUPPORT FOR COMBATANTS; STRATEGY, INTENTIONS, CAPABILITIES AND VULNERABILITIES; HOST-NATION COUNTER-

THREAT CAPABILITIES; IDENTIFICATION OF POTENTIAL COURSES OF U.S. ACTION. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4909.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "INTEL SUPPORT TO MILITARY CIVIC ACTION IN LIC." MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 34-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4910.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE BOOK "LOW INTENSITY OPERATIONS," BY FRANK KITSON

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4911.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1970-1982 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1970-1982** FOR OVER 10 YEARS, IBM HARDWARE HAS SERVED THE ELECTRONIC MEMORY FOR A LARGE PART OF S.A.'S NATIONAL IDENTITY (CARD) SYSTEM. MULTINATIONAL MONITOR 4/82 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4912.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1975-1983 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1975-1983** U.S.-MADE COMPUTERS ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE DAY-TO-DAY FUNCTIONING OF APARTHEID. IBM EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN USED FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS TO CLASSIFY, COUNT AND CONTROL PEOPLE ACCORDING TO RACE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/83 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_4913.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA, ZAIRE, 1986-1988** AID BUILDING 3,000 MILES ROAD IN SHABA PROVINCE OF ZAIRE. SHABA BORDERS ON ANGOLA AND IS A BASE AREA FOR UNITA GUERRILLAS OPERATING IN ANGOLA. IN 86 AID REBUILT 600 MILES OF ROADS RUNNING ROUGHLY PARALLEL TO ANGOLAN BORDER. ROADS PART OF AN INFRASTRUCTURE FOR WAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR AGAINST ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 57 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_4914.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN. TAIWAN BECAME LABORATORY FOR TOTAL AND UNCONVENTIONAL WAR. ESTABLISHED A POLITICAL WARFARE CADRES ACADEMY - D'AUBISSON IS A GRADUATE, WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF WACL ASSOCIATE RAY CLINE WHO WAS STATION CHIEF FROM 58-62 .** VARIOUS OTHER INTEL POSITIONS. FOUNDED U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL. U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL REGULARLY TAUGHT AT TAIWAN ACADEMY.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 78 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_4915.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **THAILAND, PHILIPPINES, 1990-1991** THAILAND'S POPULATION DATA BASE SYSTEM - LARGEST OF ITS KIND - HAS POTENTIAL FOR MISUSE. SYSTEM BEING CONSIDERED FOR USE BY PHILIPPINES AND INDONESIA. EVERY CITIZEN OVER 15 REQUIRED CARRY (IDENTITY) CARD BEARING COLOR PHOTO, NAME, ADDRESS, ETC. \$50 MILLION COMPUTER SYSTEM AND SOPHISTICATED SOFTWARE TO UNABLE GVT CREATE DOSSIER QUICKLY. SOUTH AFRICA USED SIMILAR SYSTEM ONCE. ISRAEL USES WORK-PERMIT CARD. SINGAPORE MAY HAVE COMPUTER SYSTEM HAVE IN FUTURE. GUATEMALA PURCHASED COMPUTER SOFTWARE FROM ISRAEL IN 80s. TAIWAN CONSIDERING SYSTEM.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/24/91 62-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_4916.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE DEFENSE DEPT AND CONGRESS HAVING TUG OF WAR OVER THE CREATION OF A NEW ASSISTANT SEC OF DEFENSE WITH THE TITLE "ASSISTANT SEC DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT." ITS MISSION TO DEAL WITH TERRORISM AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS AND IN SPREADING THIRD WORLD INSURGENCIES BY UNITING THE SECRET SPECIAL OPS UNITS SCATTERED THRUOUT U.S. ARMED FORCES. PENTAGON RESISTED THE EST OF THE COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/87 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4917.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA ARE DEVELOPING AND DEPLOYING \$3 BILLION WORTH OF SOPHISTICATED FLYING DRONES KNOWN AS REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES. JET-POWERED TARGET DRONES LAUNCHED FROM TRANSPORT PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 3000** RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_4918.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE IN LIMITED-INTENSITY CONFLICT IS AS NARROW AS POSSIBLE, WHEREAS THE ROLE OF INTELLIGENCE IS ALL-ENCOMPASSING.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 34 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4919.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1989-1990** GAO SAYS LOW-INTENSITY THREAT UNMET. PENTAGON SAID TO OFFER LITTLE GUIDANCE IN ARMS DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4920.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: U.S INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) IS A FUNDING CONDUIT AND CLEARINGHOUSE FOR RESEARCH ON PROBLEMS INHERENT TO U.S. STRATEGIES OF "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT." BY LAW, USIP IS AN ARM OF U.S. INTEL APPARATUS. LEGISLATION THAT ESTABLISHED USIP SPECIFIES "THE DIRECTOR OF CIA MAY ASSIGN OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES" OF CIA TO USIP AND INSTITUTE IS AUTHORIZED USE AND DISSEMINATE "CLASSIFIED MATERIALS FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90, 110-116 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4921.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S. GVT AND OTHERS PUBLISHING INFO ON LIC: "U.S WEAPONS: THE LOW INTENSITY THREAT IS NOT NECESSARILY A LOW-TECHNOLOGY THREAT," (GAO PRMD 90 13) WHERE LIC REFERS TO USE OF FORCE SHOULD INDIRECT MEASURES (ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID, TRAINING AND ADVICE AND INFO POLICY) FAIL; "ON POLITICAL WAR," (DOD 295 PP. S/N 008 020 01171 1); AND LOW INTENSITY CONFLICTS,"** IN "ORBIS" (WINTER 90) BY BERNARD MCMAHON, STAFF DIR SIC DURING IRAN-GATE AND FORMER PERSONAL ASST TO CIA DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/12/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4922.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. MILITARY TRAINING INCLUDED: KEY FACILITIES AND TARGET OVERLAY; POPULATION STATUS OVERLAY; LINES OF COMMO OVERLAY; PERSONALITY CONTACT MATRIX; PERSONALITIES ACTIVITIES MATRIX.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 32 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4923.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF FIELD ARTILLERY (FA) IN LIC.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 15-16 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4924.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BUSH ADM FORECASTS INTENSE SUPERPOWER RIVALRY IN THIRD WORLD AS USSR OBJECTIVES DO NOT APPEAR TO HAVE CHANGED. TO COUNTER NEW THREATS THE U.S. WILL BACK FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND WILL USE MILITARY POWER TO ATTACK THE ROOT CAUSES OF INSTABILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/90 A 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4925.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. WAR, ONE VIEW HELD THAT COUNTERINSURGENCY WAS A POLITICAL CONFRONTATION BETWEEN 2 SOCIAL SYSTEMS (DEMOCRACY & COMMUNISM). IT TARGETS CIVILIANS WITH A COMBINATION OF MILITARY FORCE, ECONOMIC PRESSURE, PSYWAR AND OTHER MEANS, AND ATTEMPTS TO DESTROY THE ENEMY'S POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STRUCTURES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4926.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. EFFORTS CREATE TROUBLE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA. U.S. GAVE NAGA TRIBESMEN MONEY AND ARMS TO BEGIN ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO INDIAN ARMY.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 21, 22 source code: IND

111-ciabase_4927.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1978-1981 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1978-1981** SOLD EL SALVADOR COMPUTERIZED INTEL SYSTEM CAPABLE OF TRACKING INSURGENTS AND PINPOINTING SAFE HOUSES BY MONITORING UTILITY USAGE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 89 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_4928.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1977-1985** AIDED ANTI-INSURGENCY WAR GUATEMALA; ADVISORS, SUPPLIES, COMPUTERS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 90 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_4929.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT CHIEFS STAFF GAVE THIS DEFINITION IN undefined. LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT IS A LIMITED POLITICO-MILITARY STRUGGLE TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, OR PSYCHOLOGICAL OBJECTIVES. IT IS OFTEN PROTRACTED AND RANGES FROM DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, AND PSYCHO-SOCIAL PRESSURES THROUGH TERRORISM AND INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 53 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_4930.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **KENNEDY AUTHORIZED 1961-1962** FORMATION CABINET-LEVEL SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY. 1/18/62 NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO INITIATED A GOVERNMENT WIDE CI EFFORT.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 27 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_4931.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1989** LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINE AFFIRMS THAT AMERICAN FORCES MUST BE RETRAINED TO FIGHT IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE AGAINST PEASANTS AND SOVIET OR CUBAN-BACKED GUERRILLA ARMIES. SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES MUST BE REVITALIZED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/89 P14 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4932.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIC THEORISTS HAVE TALKED OF "NATION BUILDING" SINCE THE FRENCH DEFEAT AT DIEN BIEN PHU IN 54, BUT THEY HAVE NEVER DONE IT ANYWHERE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4933.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IS THE "MOST LIKELY FORM OF WARFARE THE U.S. ARMY WILL BE INVOLVED IN FOR REMAINDER OF CENTURY, ACCORDING TO THE ARMY'S undefined MANUAL.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/88 P18 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4934.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **MAJOR ARTICLE ON. NR FALL/WINTER 86 10-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4935.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAJOR ARTICLES ON LIC INCLUDE KLARE'S "THE NEW U.S. STRATEGIC DOCTRINE" NA 1/4/86; GAIL REED, "LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT: A WAR FOR ALL SEASONS," THE BLACK SCHOLAR 2/86; AND, TOM BARRY, "LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT: THE NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA," THE RESOURCE CENTER, 86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4936.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** SEE ARTICLE "SOWING DRAGON'S TEETH, THE U.S. WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P13-18 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4937.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** PERCENT OF NICARAGUANS KILLED IN THIS LIC IS LARGER IN PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER OF U.S. CITIZENS WHO DIED IN WWI, WWII, THE KOREAN WAR AND VIETNAM COMBINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P43 source code: Z

111-ciabase_4938.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLARRIDGE TOLD CONTRAS BUILD UP GUERRILLA ARMY OF TRADITIONAL SORT AVOIDING CONVENTIONAL MILITARY PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY.

48 source code: PC

111-ciabase_4939.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1987** CIA EQUIPPED REBELS WITH COMPUTER CENTER THAT INTERCEPTS AND DECODES HUNDREDS SANDINISTA MESSAGES A DAY. INFO DISPATCHED VIA PORTABLE COMPUTERS WITH SPECIAL ENCODERS TO REBEL UNITS. EXTENSIVE U.S. SURVEILLANCE GIVES PROXY ARMY UP-TO-MINUTE INTEL ON NICARAGUAN ARMY DEPLOYMENT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 91 source code: CT

111-ciabase_4940.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE CIA'S MANUAL "ASSASSINATION MANUAL" "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE," IN BOOK FORM BY OMANG & NEIER.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4941.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BETWEEN JAN AND MARCH 85 JOSEPH ADAMS FORMERLY A MARINE CORPS INTEL OFFICER LED A TEAM OF MERCENARIES AND A PENTAGON INTEL AGENT ON A 2-MONTH COMBAT MISSION IN NICARAGUA CALLED OPERATION PEGASUS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/87 P24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4942.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1985** DANIEL COBOS, AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT, REFUSED TO FLY ESPIONAGE MISSIONS OVER NICARAGUA. FLYING OUT OF OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE COBOS WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF SPANISH-SPEAKERS THAT EAVESDROP ON RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. RADAR PICKED UP TELEPHONE CALLS. INTEL WAS FED TO CIA, NSA AND SOMETIMES THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4943.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1983-1986** SEE ARTICLE "THE CIA'S WAR."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P19-27 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4944.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ON 1/14/86 A TWO-DAY LOW INTENSITY WARFARE CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT FORT MCNAIR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P8-10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4945.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. SEE THE BOOK BY BELLO "U.S.-SPONSORED LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4946.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined KEY INGREDIENT IS THE STRATEGY OF THE THIRD FORCE, PROMOTING REFORMIST LEADERS, RETURN OF ELECTIONS,

CULTIVATING THE INFLUENTIAL AND PRO-WEST MIDDLE STRATA, AND PROJECTING THE US AS A SUPPORTER OF DEMOCRATIZATION.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 99 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_4947.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEE CHAPTER "DIRECT US ROLE IN CI." INCLUDES PSYWAR OPS, VIGILANTE AND DEATH SQUADS. USIA ANTICOMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF DISTRIBUTING FILMS AND WRITTEN MATERIALS. FILM "AMERIKA" SHOWN. USE OF ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE OPS. IN undefined AAFLI SPENT UP TO 4 MILLION ON ORGANIZATIONAL EFFORTS, THE MONEY COMING FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED).

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 91 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_4948.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ADMINISTRATION SOURCE CONFIRMED STORY IN NEWSWEEK THAT PRES. REAGAN ISSUED FINDING AUTHORIZING CIA TO INCREASE ITS ASSISTANCE TO PHILIPPINE ARMY. WP 3/18/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4949.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN ISSUED A SECRET FINDING AUTHORIZING A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CIA OP AGAINST COMMUNIST INSURGENTS. CALLS FOR CIA OPS TO GATHER INTEL, WITH OVERFLIGHTS, AND UNDERCOVER POLITICAL ACTS. CIA WILL ADD ABOUT 12 AGENTS TO ITS MANILA STATION. NEWSWEEK, 3/23/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4950.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined RAMSEY CLARK, FORMER ATTY. GEN. LED A FACT FINDING MISSION TO THE PHILIPPINES AND CHARGED CIA INVOLVED IN RISE OF VIGILANTE GROUPS OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST INSURGENCY NYT. 5/26/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_4951.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. PROBABLE U.S. SUPPORT FOR VIGILANTE DEATH SQUADS IN THE PHILIPPINES. USED IN COORDINATION WITH OTHER PROGRAMS MAKING UP A TOTAL LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT PROFILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL @87@ 24-30 source code: NR

111-ciabase_4952.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1986-1987** CIA'S LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT OPS. BRIARPATCH 9/87 P22-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4953.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINES MILITARY TURNING TABLES ON COMMUNISTS' OWN PSYWAR TACTICS IN A CAMPAIGN TO WIN THE PEASANTS. 2 NEW INFANTRY BATTALIONS ADDED IN BATAAN PENINSULA. USING SPECIAL OPERATION TEAMS CALLED SOTS. TEAMS, USUALLY A HANDFUL OF MEN, GO INTO COMMUNIST INFILTRATED VILLAGE, LIVE WITH VILLAGERS AND HELP IN COMMUNITY PROJECTS, SUCH AS BUILDING HUTS AND PROVIDING RUDIMENTARY MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. IT AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND PEASANTS LIVES AND PROBLEMS. TEAMS EMPLOY CATHOLIC PRIESTS TO SAY MASS AND HEAR CONFESSIONS.

DURING RELIGIOUS SESSIONS SOTS OFFER VILLAGERS OPPORTUNITY TO "CLEANSE" THEMSELVES OF THE SUBVERSIVE VIRUS BY REPORTING ON COMMUNIST CADRE. LARGE PART OF STRATEGY IS COUNTERING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WITH ITS OWN. "THE KILLING FIELDS" SHOWN FREQUENTLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4954.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT. PUBLISHED BY THE RESOURCE CTR IN MID 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4955.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE IN NA "LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT, THE NEW U.S. STRATEGIC DOCTRINE." COVERS LIC TRIAD: CLASSIC COUNTERINSURGENCY; PRO-INSURGENCY, THE ACTIVE SUPPORT FOR WHAT ARE DEFINED AS ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLIONS IN THE THIRD WORLD; AND, ANTI-TERRORISM. NA 12/28/85 710-12 , 15-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4956.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE KLARE'S ARTICLE IN 12/28/85 ISSUE OF THE NATION

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4957.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ROBERT THOMPSON'S BOOK "DEFEATING COMMUNIST INSURGENCY," PUBLISHED, 1966** BY PRAEGER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4958.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE BOOK "LOW INTENSITY WARFARE COUNTERINSURGENCY, PROINSURGENCY AND ANTITERRORISM" EDITED BY MICHAEL KLARE AND PETER KORNBLUH, PUBLISHED BY PANTHEON BOOKS IN undefined

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4959.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SHACKLY. PRES. OF RAI, INC. DURING SYMPOSIUM SUGGESTS EST. GVT MECHANISM CONTROL ALL SPECIAL OPS FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY, ANTI-TERRORIST OPS. SYMPOSIUM SPONSORED BY, INTER ALIA, GEORGETOWN U.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 25-6 source code: CR

111-ciabase_4960.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE undefined CONGRESS PASSED TWO LAWS ON SPECIAL OPERATIONS AND LIC (SO/LIC). CONGRESS MANDATED 3 THINGS: CREATION SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT ON SO/LIC; NEW MILITARY COMMAND UNDER 4 STAR GENERAL TO COVER SPECIAL OPS IN ALL MILITARY SERVICES AND NEW POSITION OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR SO/LIC. PENTAGON FIGHTING ESTABLISHMENT of SO/LIC. CALLS IT U.S. COMMAND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS. J. ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/88, D 7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4961.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SINGLAUB CHAIRMAN OF PENTAGON STUDY PANEL ON LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT. ADVOCATED WIDER USE OF IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 399 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4962.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL FORCES. SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER undefined SAID LI CONFLICT WILL POSE THREAT WE ARE MOST LIKELY TO ENCOUNTER THROUGH END OF CENTURY. SPEC OPS FORCES (SOF) MOST SUITED TO THIS KIND OF WAR SO BEING BUILT UP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 189 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_4963.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE ARMY-AIR FORCE CENTER ON LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (CLIC) IN LANGLEY, VA. IS DEVOTED TO FORMULATING THE THEORETICAL BASE FOR THIS DOCTRINE. CLIC RECOMMENDS "UNATTENDED GROUND SENSORS (UGS) AND SENSOR EQUIPPED REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES (RPV). THE ARMY'S NEW LIGHT-INFANTRY DIVISIONS (LID) WILL USE RPVS. IN CENTRAL AMERICA THE R4E-40 SKYEYE IS ALREADY IN USE AS WELL AS REMBASS, A COLLECTION OF SEISMIC, ACOUSTIC, MAGNETIC AND INFRARED REMOTE SENSORS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/88 P18-9,21 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_4964.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CIA, 1984-1986** HAS REHIRED HUNDREDS OF COVERT ACTION EXPERTS LOST DURING THE CARTER ERA. IT HAS DEVELOPED A VIRTUAL ARMY OF ITS OWN, A SECRET AND UNCONVENTIONAL FORCE OF SOLDIERS AND GUERRILLA WARFARE SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P25 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4965.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined "EXPORTING COUNTERREVOLUTION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/9/79 P659 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4966.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, CIRCA undefined PENTAGON'S DOCTRINE FOR LIC, ORIGINALLY A RESPONSE TO GUERRILLA WAR, NOW APPLIED LARGER RANGE MILITARY OPTIONS IN THIRD WORLD. LT.COL. PETER BOND OF ARMY WROTE IN undefined SAID LIC IS BROAD CONCEPT FROM RELATIVE PEACE TO RELATIVE WAR. INCLUDED ARE TERRORISM AND COUNTERTERRORISM; GUERRILLA WAR AND COUNTERINSURGENCY; PRO-INSURGENCY (OR U.S. SUPPORT FOR ANTI COMMUNIST REBELS); ANTI DRUG OPS; BORDER CONFLICTS. IN SHORT LIC EMBRACES ALMOST ANY SHORT TERM MILITARY ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/6/88 77, 95-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_4967.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD. SINGLAUB OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE CO-EST THE INSTITUTE OF REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, IRIS, WHERE POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICERS FROM 3RD WORLD TRAINED IN LIC. "JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW" VOL 3 #6, PHILIPPINES 2ND QUARTER 1988** 26-32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4968.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S. ARMY FIELD MANUAL 31-16** , THE COUNTERGUERRILLA OPERATIONS HANDBOOK FIRST PUBLISHED IN undefined IS ONE OF THE SEMINAL DOCS OF LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_4969.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSAM MEMO 5/11/61 APPROVED EXPANDING COUNTERINSURGENCY OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN S. VIETNAM AND NVN. PENETRATION OF THE VNESE COMMUNISTS, DISPATCH AGENTS TO NVN AND STRENGTHENING NV INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES....COMMUNICATIONS INTEL. EXPAND INTERCEPTION AND DIRECTION FINDING COVERING NVNESE ACTS IN SVN. CONDUCT OPS ON JOINT BASIS, PERMITTING SHARING RESULTS INTERCEPTION AND DIRECTION-FINDING, TRAFFIC ANALYSIS AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS BY AMERICAN AGENCIES WITH VNESZE TO EXTENT NECESSARY TO LAUNCH RAPID ATTACKS. SUPPLEMENTED BY PROGRAM TRAIN VNESE ARMY UNITS IN INTERCEPTION AND DIRECTION-FINDING BY U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY. ALSO COULD BE SENT VN FOR DIRECT OPS. UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE: EXPAND PRESENT OPS....IN LAOS INFILTRATE TEAMS UNDER LIGHT CIVILIAN COVER TO LOCATE AND ATTACK VNESE COMMUNIST BASES AND LINES COMMUNICATION. TEAMS SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY ASSAULT UNITS 100 TO 150 VNESE. NORTH VN...FORM NETWORKS, COVERT BASES, AND TEAMS FOR SABOTAGE AND LIGHT HARASSMENT. CAPABILITY CREATED BY MAAG IN SVN ARMY CONDUCT RANGER RAIDS AND SIMILAR ACTS NVN.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 59 source code: CG

111-ciabase_4970.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1972** VERY SUCCESSFUL OP AGAINST VC BY PRU ADVISERS. USING INTEL FROM POWS AND SMALL AND HIGHLY MOBILE PARAMILITARY REACTION UNIT, BACKED BY HELICOPTER GUNSHIPS. THIS CALLED A TACTICAL TASK FORCE (TTF). THE TTF RECOMMENDED FOR PACIFICATION IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 126 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_4971.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WEINBERGER SPOKE ON SUBJECT AT FORT MCNAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/86 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4972.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WILLOW RUN LABORATORY U MICHIGAN DEVELOPS AT REQUEST DOD INFRA-RED DEVICE THAT FROM A PLANE CAN IDENTIFY HUMAN BEINGS, EVEN IN DENSE JUNGLE, BASED ON HUMAN BODY TEMPERATURE. DEVICE USED BY ROYAL THAI MILITARY AND IN EFFORT TO TRACK AND KILL CHE GUEVARA IN BOLIVIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_4973.txt

SUBJECT: CONFLICT~ LI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **WITHIN SCOPE OF MILITARY INTEL IN LIC OPS ARE SIGINT, COUNTERINTEL (CI), AND AREA INTEL (AI). COMBINATION OF SPECIAL FORCES (SF), PSYCHOLOGICAL OP (PSYOP) AND CIVIL AFFAIRS TRADITIONALLY MADE UP A COUNTERINSURGENCY (COIN) TEAM. LIC NOW RECOGNIZES IMPORTANCE OF MI, FIELD ARTILLERY (FA) AND QUICK REACTION MOBILE FORCES. U.S. SUPPORTS (COIN) THRU COUNTRY TEAM ASSIGNED TO EMBASSY. TEAM HAS A MILITARY GROUP (MILG) THAT ADVISES HOST NATION AND COORDINATES TRG AND TRANSFER OF EQUIPMENT TO HOST NATION COIN OPS. MILGP SUPPORTS HOST NATION AT TACTICAL LEVEL. OF 3 FACETS OF MILITARY INTEL (MI), SIGINT GIVES BEST INFO ON INSURGENTS LOCATION AND FUTURE INTENTIONS. AI AND CI ALSO IMPT AND PROVIDES CONSTANT SOURCES INFO. SIGINT MUST PRECEDE FULL SCALE COIN OPS BY AT LEAST 90 DAYS. SIGINT FINDS INSURGENT RADIO BY DIRECTION FINDING (DF) AND BY CAPTURING MESSAGES. USE OF COMPUTERS IN LIC FOR DATA BANKS, PATTERN AND TERRAIN ANALYSIS. LIMIT TO EFFECTIVENESS OF SIGINT IS PRIMARILY TERRAIN AND WEATHER, AND URBAN OR RURAL USE OF RADIOS. URBAN OPS DIFFICULT TO DF. RURAL TRANSMISSIONS ARE EASIEST TO DF. OPS SECURITY (OPSEC) IMPT AS INSURGENTS WILL LEARN OF DANGERS OF USING RADIOS. MI 10/88 14-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4974.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, AIR OPS HELPED EST. MOBUTU IN POWER.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 104 source code: COI

111-ciabase_4975.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ASSASSINATIONS. DULLES AUTHORIZED FULL-SCALE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 57-61 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_4976.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_4977.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **CONGO, DATES 1960-1964**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 174-181 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4978.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, LABOR. CANDIDATE FOR PRIME MINISTER OF CONGO FAVORED BY U.S. LONG ON PAYROLL OF CIA SUPPORTED TRADE UNION. NOT UNION IN OUR SENSE BUT MERELY AGENCIES OF GVT CONTROL.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 77 source code: EE

111-ciabase_4979.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, NOW ZAIRE. AFTER CIA OP MOBUTU BEGAN REGIME OF TERROR AND REPRESSION, CIVIL LIBERTIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABSENT. ONE OF POOREST COUNTRIES DESPITE VAST NATURAL RICHES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 180 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_4980.txt

SUBJECT: CONGO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, OPS AGAINST LUMUMBA, CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 233-238 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_4981.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** U.S. HAS OVERFUNDED SPYING AND UNDERFUNDED DIPLOMACY. WE HAVE TRAMPLED ON SOVEREIGNTY, JUDICIAL EQUALITY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. R. WHITE OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4982.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** AFGHANISTAN - EX-CIA CLIENT GULBADIN HEKMATYAR, CURRENTLY PRIME MINISTER IS IN A BLOODY ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST REBELLION AGAINST GVT. CIA-SUPPLIED MUNITIONS HEKMATYAR HAS FIRED INTO KABUL HAVE KILLED 10,000 PEOPLE. CIA UNABLE TO BUY BACK [MOST OF] STINGER MISSILES IT GAVE TO MUJAHEDDIN - ONLY A FRACTION RECOVERED AND SOME SHOWING UP IN NORTH KOREA, QATAR, TAKJIKSTAN AND IRAN. CHARLES COGAN, EX-CIA OPS CHIEF FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, SAYS CIA DID NOT THINK THAT MUJAHEDDEEN WOULD COME TO U.S. TO COMMIT TERRORIST ACTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4983.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1996** EVEN A COVERT OP THAT THE CIA DEFINES AS A "SUCCESS" BRINGS AN ALTOGETHER NEW MEANING TO THE WORD. IN AFGHANISTAN THE CIA-BACKED REBELS MANAGED TO KICK OUT THE USSR. BUT AFGHANISTAN TODAY IS A COUNTRY OF DEATH AND MISERY. AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION PEOPLE PERISHED, TWO MILLION WERE PERMANENTLY DISABLED, THE DIFFERENT MUJAHEDDIN FACTIONS ARE AT EACH OTHERS THROATS, AND ISLAMIC LAW PREVAILS IN HALF THE COUNTRY. THIEVES HAVE THEIR HANDS AND ARMS CHOPPED OFF, WOMEN CANNOT WORK AND ARE FORCED TO COVER THEIR FACES AND BODIES IN PUBLIC. DOZENS OF STINGER MISSILES, USED BY THE REBELS HAVE VANISHED AND CONCEIVABLY COULD BE USED TO SHOOT DOWN AMERICAN AND OTHER CIVILIAN AIRLINERS. OUTLOOK OP-ED BY DAVID WISE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/96 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4984.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, IRAQ, 1981-1996** IN 89 CONGRESS APPROPRIATED \$700 MILLION FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS FIGHTING USSR'S FORCES IN AFGHANISTAN. AFGHAN GUERRILLAS DROVE OUT THE USSR IN 89 BUT HAVE SPENT LAST SEVEN YEARS KILLING ONE ANOTHER - AS RIVAL KURDISH GROUPS DID RECENTLY AND MAY WELL DO IN THE FUTURE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/7/96 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_4985.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1979-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1979-1991** PER MILTON BEARDEN, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN AFGHANISTAN -- A MILLION AFGHANS WERE KILLED, A MILLION-AND-HALF WERE WOUNDED OR MAIMED, AND FIVE MILLION DRIVEN INTO EXILE. ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION. THE SAUDIS AND THE AMERICANS WERE PAYING THE FREIGHT. AND BIN LADEN AND A LOT OF YOUNG GULF ARABS AND OTHERS CAME TO DO THE JIHAD. THE U.S. CRUISE MISSILES STRUCK A COMPLEX IN PAKTIA PROVINCE CALLED GOWMAL KALAY. ALL OF THE MAJOR MUJAHADIN HAD CAMPS THERE. [THEY WERE BUILT WITH CIA, U.S. GOVERNMENT AND SAUDI] SUPPORT. [I WENT THERE FROM TIME TO TIME]. MOST OF THE CAMPS WERE BUILT WITH [AERIAL ATTACKS IN MIND]. THE SOVIETS DROPPED A FEW HUNDRED TONS OF ORDINANCE -- IT NEVER DID ANYTHING... NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO (NPR): ALL THINGS CONSIDERED 8/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4986.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1992** BOOK BY KURT LOHBECK, "HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN," REVIEWED BY WINDELL L. MINNICK. LOHBECK ARGUES CIA PERSONNEL IN PAKISTAN WERE NOTORIOUSLY IGNORANT OF CULTURE AND POLITICS OF AFGHANS. AFTER WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING WE FIND TERRORISTS RECEIVED SUPPLEMENTAL AID FROM CIA RESOURCES IN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN. THIS AN IMPORTANT BOOK - ONE OF FEW ON AFGHANISTAN THAT EVEN MENTION CIA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/94 50 source code: MI

111-ciabase_4987.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1994** COVERT CIA PROGRAM TO BUY BACK U.S. STINGER MISSILES DISTRIBUTED TO REBEL FORCES IN 80S PLAGUED BY FAILURES, MISCALCULATIONS AND WASTED MONEY. CONGRESS AUTHORIZED MORE THAN \$65 MILLION FOR OP OVER LAST 3 YEARS. DESPITE THE MILLIONS, CIA HAS RECOVERED ONLY A FRACTION AND DOES NOT KNOW WHO CONTROLS REMAINING WEAPONS. MISSILES SUPPLIED BY CIA HAVE TURNED UP IN IRAN, QATAR AND NORTH KOREA. OP TURNED INTO A FISH MARKET "CIA UNABLE TO RECOVER MOST OF THE MISSILES." ONE EFFORT FAILED WHEN PAKISTANI OFFICIALS STORMED INTO AFGHANISTAN AND SEIZED THE MISSILES - AFGHAN REBEL CHIEF SO INCENSED HIS MEN KIDNAPPED 2 (CHINESE) ENGINEERS WORKING WITH THE PAKISTANI GVT AND HOLDS THEM FOR RANSOM. FOUL-UPS LEGENDARY IN INTEL CIRCLES IN PAKISTAN AND TRIBAL LEADERS IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/94 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4988.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1994** SINCE "VICTORY" IN AFGHANISTAN, REBEL LEADERS SUCCEEDED ONLY IN SMASHING AFGHANISTAN INTO SO MANY PIECES THAT ITS CENTERS OF POWER VERGE ON THE MOLECULAR. OUTLOOK OP-ED BY STEVE COLL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/94 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4989.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. CIA OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY REPUBLICS UNDER PRESSURE TO REPORT ON ANY COUPS - TOOK MONTHLY TRIPS TO CAPITALS. ONE OPPOSITION LEADER ANNOUNCED COUP TO OCCUR IN DAYS. LEADER HAD MISTOOK INTEREST AS ENCOURAGEMENT. OFFICER INSTRUCTED NOT TO WARN LEADER - PLOTTERS ARRESTED SHORTLY THEREAFTER AND OFFICER PROMOTED FOR GOOD WORK. NEW YORKER 8/8/94 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4990.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, TANZANIA, KENYA, undefined AMERICAN OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE SALIM ARRESTS OF FOUR BIN LADEN OPERATIVES IN ALBANIA AS A POSSIBLE MOTIVE FOR THE EAST AFRICA BOMBINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/98 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_4991.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1975-1993 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1993** CIA WITH SUPPORT OF REGIME IN SOUTH AFRICA WAS DESTABILIZING MPLA GVT BY ARMING SAVIMBI'S UNITA. MPLA WON SUPERVISED ELECTIONS WHICH SAVIMBI REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_4992.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** COMPETITION BETWEEN IRAN AND SAUDI ARABIA IN SUPPORTING BOSNIAN MOSLEMS. NOW WAR WINDING DOWN WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO THE ARMED MUSLIMS?

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/8/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_4993.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1948-1970 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1948-1970** BURMA IN EARLY 50S LED BY ONE OF FEW ELECTED GVTS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA - BUT IT COMMITTED TO NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY. CIA ORGANIZED, FINANCED AND ARMED 15,000 CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS. THEY ENCADRED BY CIA ADVISERS. AFTER A FEW SHORT PROBES INTO CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE IN WHICH THEY WERE UTTERLY ROUTED THEY STAYED IN BURMA AND INTERFERENCE CONTINUED UNTIL THE END OF EISENHOWER PRESIDENCY. CONSEQUENCES WAS TO SEVERELY UPSET BURMA'S CIVILIAN GVT. IN 62 ARMY LEADERS MOUNTED A COUP THAT REMAINS TODAY.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 11-12 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_4994.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AFTER ALLENDE COUP PINOCHET WAS IN DICTATORIAL CONTROL. POLITICAL PARTIES WERE BANNED, CONGRESS WAS CLOSED, ELECTIONS WERE SUSPENDED, PRESS WAS CENSORED. ALLENDE SUPPORTERS AND OPPONENTS OF JUNTA WERE JAILED. TORTURE CENTERS WERE ESTABLISHED. EXECUTIONS [WERE FREQUENT].

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 264-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_4995.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, SPAIN, ENGLAND, 1962-1998** A SPANISH JUDGE, WHO STARTED THE INVESTIGATION OF PINOCHET, TRAVELED TO WASHINGTON BUT ALL HE GOT WAS INFO IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN. CIA ISN'T LIKELY TO COUGH UP ANY DOCUMENTS. FBI ENJOYS A "JOB WELL DONE" FOR ITS WORK IN THE ORLANDO LETELIER CASE. ROBERT SCHERRER, RETIRED FROM THE FBI IN 1988. SCHERRER, WHO WAS STATIONED IN BUENOS AIRES WHEN LETELIER WAS ASSASSINATED IN 9/76, KNEW ABOUT OP CONDOR. HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED WITH COLLECTING INFO ON LEFTISTS AND SHARING IT WITH PARAGUAYAN POLICE, ONE ASPECT OF OP CONDOR. HE SENT A CABLE TO FBI HQS: CONDOR IS THE CODE NAME FOR THE COLLECTION, EXCHANGE AND STORAGE OF INTEL RE LEFTISTS, COMMUNISTS AND

MARXISTS -- OP RECENTLY ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE COOPERATING SERVICES IN SOUTH AMERICA IN ORDER TO ELIMINATE MARXIST TERRORISTS IN THE AREA. CONDOR ALSO PROVIDES FOR JOINT OPS AGAINST TERRORIST TARGETS IN MEMBER COUNTRIES....CHILE IS CENTER FOR CONDOR, IT INCLUDES ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY. BRAZIL HAS ALSO TENTATIVELY AGREED TO SUPPLY INPUT. A THIRD PHASE OF CONDOR IS FORMATION OF SPECIAL TEAMS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE TO NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES TO CARRY OUT SANCTIONS, [INCLUDING] ASSASSINATION, AGAINST TERRORISTS OR SUPPORTERS OF TERRORIST ORGS FROM CONDOR MEMBER COUNTRIES. SHOULD A TERRORIST OR A SUPPORTER OF A TERRORIST ORG FROM A MEMBER COUNTRY BE LOCATED IN A EUROPEAN COUNTRY, A SPECIAL TEAM WOULD BE DISPATCHED TO LOCATE AND SURVEIL THE TARGET. WHEN THIS TERMINATED, A SECOND CONDOR TEAM WOULD BE DISPATCHED TO CARRY OUT THE ACTUAL SANCTION AGAINST THE TARGET. SPECIAL TEAMS WOULD BE ISSUED FALSE DOCUMENTATION. SCHERRER EVENTUALLY BAGGED TOWNLEY FROM CHILEAN AUTHORITIES. HIS STAR STATUS AMONG LETELIER'S SUPPORTERS AT THE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES WAS NOW ASSURED. ANOTHER NOTORIOUS CONDOR ASSASSIN WAS IDENTIFIED AS STEFANO DELLE CHIAIE.

HTTP://WWW.PIR.ORG/CONDOR.HTML DANIEL BRANDT 12/10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_4996.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. DURING 60s CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESSION CONTINUED AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TIBETANS WERE KILLED. CIA DID NOT CAUSE SLAUGHTER, BUT CIA COULD NOT STOP IT EITHER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 278 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_4997.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1951-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1951-1965** THE FALL OF VALIANT VOLUNTEERS MARKED THE END OF CIA'S ACTIVE INVOLVEMENT IN AIR OPS IN TIBET. OF THE 49 MEN DROPPED IN TIBET SINCE 57, ONLY 12 SURVIVED - TEN OF THESE ESCAPED TO INDIA. LHAMO TSERING AND GYALO THONDUP ATTRIBUTED FAILURES TO SEVERAL FACTORS. THE RESISTANCE FIGHTERS WOULD NOT OR COULD NOT ACCEPT THE ADVICE OF THE TRAINED PEOPLE TO FIGHT AS GUERRILLAS AND INSTEAD FOUGHT FRONTAL BATTLES. OPS WERE IN INFERTILE AREAS THAT COULD BARELY FEED ITS OWN PEOPLE LET ALONE ACT AS A GUERRILLA FORCE. CHINESE CONTROLLED THE AIR AND GROUND, AND COULD LOCATE AND ANNIHILATE THE RESISTANCE. THERE WAS NO COMMUNICATION AMONG THE DIFFERENT OPS AREAS. LHAMO TSERING'S CRITICISM OF THE CIA'S FAILURE TO PROVIDE EQUIPMENT FOR GROUPS TO COMMUNICATE WITH EACH OTHER, SHARE INTEL, AND COORDINATE THEIR MOVEMENTS IS VALID. THE COMMO EQUIPMENT WAS WITHHELD LEST THE CHINESE MONITOR THE TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 233-4 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_4998.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1968** IN 7/68, CUBAN EXILE TERRORISTS IN LOS ANGELES BOMBED OFFICES OF MEXICO TOURIST DEPT AND COMPANIES THAT DID BUSINESS WITH CUBA. MICHAEL TOWNLY, THE ASSASSIN WHO BLEW UP LETELIER IN D.C. NOTED HOW EASY IT WAS TO FIND WEAPONRY IN MIAMI. "YOU COULD BUY PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES, DETONATORS, ANYTHING YOU WANTED--AND IT WAS EXCEEDINGLY CHEAP."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 117 source code: BG

111-ciabase_4999.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** RESPONDING TO PRESSURE FROM FITZGERALD, INCREASED OPS AGAINST CUBA PRODUCED TWENTY-FIVE AGENTS KILLED OR CAPTURED IN FIVE RAIDS IN 63.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 293 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_5000.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined [AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE CIA'S FAILED EFFORTS AT BAY OF PIGS], JFK undefined RECORDINGS SHOW STAFF MULLING AIR STRIKES ON CUBA. TAPES COVER 3 HOURS OF MEETINGS WITH KENNEDY, HIS BROTHER, SECURITY ADVISER BUNDY, AND MCNAMARA. THEY AWARE A MISTAKE WOULD PLUNGE COUNTRY INTO NUCLEAR WAR. RECORDINGS OF 2 MEETINGS 10/18 AND 10/22/62. TAPES FIRST RELEASED FROM 15 HOURS OF RECORDINGS ON CRISIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/28/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5001.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST TIMOR, undefined ARTICLE, JOURNEY TO EAST TIMOR: LAND OF THE DEAD BY JOHN PILFER. "THE PEOPLE OF EAST TIMOR CALL IT THE BIGGEST PRISON ISLAND IN THE WORLD." IN 75, INDONESIAN MILITARY DICTATORSHIP OCCUPIED EAST TIMOR WITH THE RESULT THAT SOME 200,000 TIMORESE, OR A THIRD OF ITS POPULATION DIED. WESTERN GVTS KNEW IN ADVANCE DETAILS OF ALMOST EVERY MOVE MADE BY INDONESIA. CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES INTERCEPTED INDONESIA'S MILITARY AND INTEL COMMO AT A TOP-SECRET BASE RUN BY AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE SIGNALS INTEL NEAR DARWIN, AUSTRALIA. IN 75 CIA OPS OFFICER, PHILIP LIECHTY, SAID SUHARTO WAS GIVEN GREEN LIGHT BY THE U.S. THERE WAS DISCUSSION IN THE EMBASSY AND THE TRAFFIC WITH STATE DEPT IF THE PUBLIC AND CONGRESS LEARNED OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE GOING TO INDONESIA. IT COVERED UNDER 'FOR TRAINING PURPOSES.' LIECHTY SAID IF HE OR HIS COLLEAGUES SPOKE OUT "YOUR CAREER WOULD END."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/25/94 550-52 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5002.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA PLAYED A DECISIVE ROLE IN COUP OF 52, WHICH ULTIMATELY BROUGHT NASSER TO POWER (FRONT MAN WAS GENERAL NEGUIB). MILES COPELAND GAVE INSIDE STORY. KIM ROOSEVELT PRINCIPAL OPERATOR. SUBSEQUENT U.S. ACTIONS DROVE NASSER TO FORGE STRONG LINKS WITH THE USSR IN 56.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 25-6 source code: FA

111-ciabase_5003.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **1981-1984** DCI CASEY'S INTEL ESTIMATES "DROVE THE DEFENSE BUDGET," AND THE "DEFENSE BUDGET DROVE FISCAL POLICY, AND FISCAL POLICY HAD ENORMOUS IMPACT ON ALL OTHER NATIONAL POLICIES."

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 306 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_5004.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE IMPERIAL TEMPTATION: THE NEW WORLD ORDER AND AMERICA'S PURPOSE BY R. TUCKER AND D. HENDRICKSON OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. BOOK REVIEWED BY P. GOLD OF GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. AUTHORS SUSPECT NEW WORLD ORDER, IF FULLY IMPLEMENTED, WOULD PERMIT U.S. TO ENGAGE IN GRUESOME FORM OF WARFARE: HIGH-TECH SLAUGHTER FOLLOWED BY A REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN POSTWAR ENEMY REHABILITATION - MAKING DESERTS AND CALLING IT PEACE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/25/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5005.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. SEVERAL OF THOSE ARRESTED FOR BOMBING WERE VETERANS OF AFGHANISTAN CAMPAIGN. SHEIK OMAR ABDEL RAHMAN MADE AT LEAST 3 TRIPS TO AFGHANISTAN DURING WAR, AND 2 OF HIS SONS REPORTEDLY FOUGHT THERE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/4/93 64 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5006.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: A UNICEF REPORT "THE STATE OF THE WORLD'S CHILDREN," SAID A MAJOR EFFORT WAS NEEDED RE INTERNATIONAL DEBT WHOSE HEAVIEST BURDEN FALLS ON THE POOR AND THEIR CHILDREN. AT LEAST A HALF MILLION CHILDREN HAVE DIED IN LAST 12 MONTHS AS A RESULT OF THE SLOWDOWN IN ECONOMIC GROWTH."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/88 A1&24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5007.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1991** WAR HAS LEFT 1.5 MILLION DEAD AND 5 MILLION REFUGEES ACCORDING TO U.S. ESTIMATES. IT HAS COST THE U.S. \$9 BILLION, A SUM THAT CONTINUES TO GROW AN ESTIMATED \$250 MILLION A YEAR IN MILITARY AID TO MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5008.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NEW GVT BEGINS AMID GUNFIRE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5009.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1993** U.S. CREATED A MONSTER BY SUPPORTING A REBELLION BASED ON RELIGIOUS ZEALOTRY. SEVERAL OF THOSE INVOLVED IN WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING OR PLANS TO ATTACK OTHER TARGETS PARTICIPATED IN THE AFGHAN REBELLION AS RECRUITERS, TRAINERS, OR FIGHTERS. ABDEL RAHMAN WAS REPORTREDLY A PROLIFIC RECRUITER PER REPORTS FROM CAIRO. AN AFGHAN LINK EXTENDS AS WELL TO A NUMBER OF ACCUSED TERRORISTS IN EGYPT, ALGERIA, AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. THRU PAKISTANIT ISI, CIA PROVIDED WEAPONS, MONEY AND TRAINING FOR AFGHAN INSURGENTS. DISPUTE OVER GIVING STINGER MISSILES. MORTON ABRAMOWITZ, DIR STATE DEPT INR, NOW PRESIDENT OF CARNEIGE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, WAS LEADING ADVOCATE FOR SUPPLYING STINGERS. CIA NOW SEEKING \$55 MILLION TO PURCHASE MISSILES THAT SHOWING UP ON BLACK MARKET. PAKISTAN'S ISI FAVORED HEKMATYAR - PAKISTAN AGENT FOR YEARS - HE NOW IS PRIME MINISTER OF AFGHANISTAN. PESHAWAR WAS CENTER FOR INSURGENCY/EXTREMISTS AND NOW THEY LOOKING FOR NEW TARGETS - SUCH AS PRO-WEST GVT IN EGYPT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/26/93 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5010.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined "THE END OF A SUPERPOWER PROXY WAR. THE AFGHANS STILL FIGHT BUT THEY'RE ON THEIR OWN."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/92 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5011.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined CIA REQUESTED FUNDS TO BUY BACK HAND-HELD STINGER MISSILES GIVEN TO REBELS. PER CANNISTRARO, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF WORKING GROUP AT WHITE HOUSE IN MID-80'S THERE NO BASIS FOR CONCERN AS BATTERY UNITS OF AGING MISSILES MUST BE REPLACED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5012.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1974-1989 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1974-1989** CHESTER CROCKER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FROM 81-89, IN HIS BOOK, "HIGH NOON IN SOUTHERN AFRICA," ATTEMPTS TO JUSTIFY POLICY THAT CODDLED DICTATORSHIPS, DESTABILIZED NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES AND CONTRIBUTED TO THE MASSACRE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF INNOCENT CIVILIANS. IT WAS U.S. POLICY THAT DESTROYED AGREED ON ELECTIONS IN ANGOLA, PRECIPITATING THE ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. IN 74, CIA BEGAN FUNNELING COVERT AID TO THE FNLA AND IT WAS NOT UNTIL 75 THAT USSR STARTED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MPLA IN RESPONSE TO AMERICAN PROGRAMS. CUBAN AND USSR ADVISORS ADDED. RECENTLY THE U.S./SOUTH AFRICAN CLIENT HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT RESULTS OF A FAIR ELECTION AND UNITA HAS RESTARTED THE WAR. MOZAMBIQUE HAS BEEN DESTROYED BY RENAMO. CROCKER'S BOOK IS A FAILED ATTEMPT TO REWRITE HISTORY. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/93 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5013.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, LABOR. THE AFL-CIO AND AMERICAN FOUNDATIONS TRIED TO BUY TRADE UNION LEADERS WHO WERE GENERALLY POOR. THEY TRIED TO DISCOVER THE MOST INFLUENTIAL LEADERS AND ATTRACT THEM WITH HUGE AMOUNTS MONEY TO ORIENTATE THE TRADE UNIONS ALONG THE POLITICAL OBJECTIVES OF THE FOUNDATIONS. AT A GATHERING OF THE WCL IRVING BROWN AND HIS AIDES AND DEPUTIES WERE PRESENT AND OPENLY DISTRIBUTING MONEY TO LEADERS. THEY HELPED DESTROY THE REAL CHANCE OF TRADE UNIONISM CREATED BY WORKERS, LED BY WORKERS FOR THE INTERESTS OF THE WORKERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 80 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_5014.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **AFRICA, LIBERIA, 1992-1993** 15,000 FOREIGN TROOPS IN LIBERIA HAVE AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT REBEL NATIONAL PATRIOTIC FRONT (NPFL) LED BY CHARLES TAYLOR. A 5-NATION EXPEDITIONARY FORCE "ECOMOG," DOMINATED BY SOLDIERS FROM NIGERIA FIGHTING IN LIBERIA SINCE LAST OCTOBER. ECOMOG INCLUDES SOLDIERS FROM GAMBIA, GHANA, GUINEA AND SIERRA LEONE. ECOMOG'S EFFORTS WATCHED BY U.N. AND ORG OF AFRICAN UNITY AS POSSIBLE MODEL FOR REGIONAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION. U.S. HAS GIVEN ECOMOG \$28 MILLION AND MORE THAN 200 MILLION TO LIBERIA. TROOPS SENT TO LIBERIA IN NOV 90, TO HALT CIVIL WAR SINCE TAYLOR'S FORCES INVADED LIBERIA FROM NEIGHBORING IVORY COAST. PRESIDENT SAMUEL DOE HAD BEEN KILLED, HALF OF ITS 2.6 MILLION PEOPLE HAD FLED AND AN ESTIMATED 20,000 KILLED. 1990 PEACE PLAN EFFECTIVELY DIVIDED LIBERIA IN TWO LEAVING TAYLOR WITH 60% OF COUNTRY - REST UNDER ECOMOG AND PRESIDENT SAWYER. IN REBEL HELD AREAS, AIR RAIDS HAVE TARGETED TOWNS AND PORTS - RAIDS HAVE KILLED DOZENS OF CIVILIANS AND ARE SWELLING TAYLOR'S MILITARY WITH VOLUNTEERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/93 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5015.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined ALBANIA'S SECURITY SERVICES WOULD HAVE KNOWN OF CIA'S GUERRILLA PROGRAM WITHOUT HELP OF KIM PHILBY BECAUSE IT RECRUITED WITHOUT SECURITY CHECKS. SECURITY SERVICES MET, ARRESTED OR KILLED, OR SCATTERED EVERY LANDING PARTY. THIS SHOULD HAVE ALERTED CIA BUT OP DRAGGED ON FOR 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 246 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5016.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined PER CHAPMAN PINCHER, SEVERAL HUNDRED ALBANIAN EXILES, TRG AND ARMED BY CIA, INFILTRATED ALBANIA IN 50 TO OVERTHROW HOXA REGIME. SOME 300 KILLED IN AMBUSHES. SIMILAR FATE BEFELL EASTERN EUROPEANS AND UKRAINIANS WHO INFILTRATED HOMELANDS THAT PERIOD. ALL BETRAYED BY HAROLD "KIM" PHILBY OF ENGLAND. HE COORDINATOR OF OPS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 63 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_5017.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1965-1992 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1965-1992** OP-ED BY FRED BRIDGELAND, "ANGOLA'S SECRET BLOODBATH: JONAS SAVIMBI AND HIS HIDDEN WAR AGAINST UNITA'S LEADERS." BRIDGELAND WAS THE AUTHOR OF A HIGHLY LAUDATORY BIOGRAPHY OF SAVIMBI - JONAS SAVIMBI: A KEY TO AFRICA. HE ADVISED ON BOOK BY TITO CHINGUNJI WHO ROSE TO RANK OF #3 IN UNITA. CHINGUNJI TOLD BRIDGELAND THAT HIS - TITO'S - PARENTS, HIS SISTERS AND BROTHERS HAD BEEN KILLED BY UNITA. TITO LATER DISAPPEARED. DETAILS BRIDGELAND'S BIZARRE MEETING WITH SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED source code: WP

111-ciabase_5018.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1974-1993 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1974-1993** ANGOLA'S WAR BY 9/92 CLAIMED 300,000 LIVES. SUSTAINED BY A PRIVATE NET OF INTERNATIONAL "HUMANITARIANS," UNITAS MILITARY OFFENSIVE IN LAST 6 MONTHS HAS PRODUCED 40,000 DEATHS. LAND MINES HAVE MAIMED MORE THAN 20,000. JONAS SAVIMBI WAS/IS BACKED BY SOUTH AFRICA AND U.S. FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR SAVIMBI GOES BACK TO 74 WHEN CIA FUNDED UNITA. IN 76, CONGRESS PASSED CLARK AMENDMENT AND ENDED AID. REAGAN ADM WON REPEAL OF AMENDMENT AND RESUMED EFFORT TO OVERTHROW MPLA. SINCE 85, CIA INVESTED MORE THAN \$400 MILLION IN SAVIMBI. NED, IRI AND IFES FUNNELED AN ADDITIONAL \$2.5 MILLION FOR PARTY BUILDING AND DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES. 91 CRASH REVEALS U.S. COMPANIES WITH CIA TIES. U.S.-OWNED PLANES INVOLVED IN SUPPLYING SAVIMBI. IN 91, A C-130 CRASHED AFTER TAKEOFF FROM LUANDA AIRPORT, KILLING 10 INCLUDING 3 AMERICANS. PLANE CHARTERED BY CARIB AIR TRANSPORT, AND OWNED BY A MIAMI "FILM PRODUCTION" COMPANY, CZX PRODUCTIONS. CZX'S GERMAN-AMERICAN OWNER, DEITRICH REINHARDT, MADE HEADLINES IN 87 WHEN HIS FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY-BASED ST.LUCIA AIRPLANE CAUGHT FLYING ARMS FOR CIA INTO IRAN AND UNITA TERRITORY. NAMIBIAN COMMERCIAL AIRLINE DC-6s SEIZED AT RUMDSU EARLIER THIS YEAR HAVE HISTORY IN U.S. COVERT OPS. NCA PURCHASED BOTH PLANES IN 91 FROM F.A. "GUS" CONNER AND MIAMI-BASED CONNER AIRLINES TO FILL CONTRACT FOR WORLD FOOD PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 93 65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5019.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1992** REBUTTAL OF WEYMOUTH'S ARTICLE "DON'T ABANDON JONAS SAVIMBI." SAVIMBI WHO RECEIVED COVERT AID FROM THE U.S. DURING PAST 12 YEARS. HE ABANDONED HIS COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRACY WHEN HE LOST THE ELECTION AND REFUSED TO ABIDE BY THE RESULTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5020.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1986-1990** HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY SAVIMBI AND UNITA. OUTLOOK PIECE IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/90 D1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5021.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLAN PRES ASKS CONGRESS TO STOP CIA FLOW OF WEAPONS TO UNITA. HIC REPORTEDLY REDUCED LEVEL OF AID TO \$48 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5022.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined IN LISBON ON 5/31/91 ANGOLANS SIGN PEACE TREATY. CIVIL WAR RESULTED IN ESTIMATED 340,000 DEATHS. A FEW DAYS EARLIER LAST CUBAN TROOPS LEFT ANGOLA. U.S. AND USSR AGREED THEY WOULD HALT ARMS SHIPMENTS AND MILITARY AID TO PARTIES, ALTHOUGH U.S. WILL CONTINUE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. U.S. HAD PROVIDED \$50 MILLION A YEAR A YEAR IN COVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO SAVIMBI AND AIRLIFTED ARMS AND OTHER MATERIAL DURING A CRITICAL FINAL BATTLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/91 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5023.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY EDWARD PESSEN, APPRAISING AMERICAN COLD WAR POLICY BY ITS MEANS OF IMPLEMENTATION. *REVIEWS IN AMERICAN HISTORY 12/90 453 (13 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5024.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined WAVE OF ARRESTS FOLLOWED COUP OF 64 CAUSED THE PEASANT MOVEMENT TO COLLAPSE. THROUGHOUT NORTHEAST THE MILITARY GVT FOUND (HIGHLY NEBULOUS) EVIDENCE THAT A COMMUNIST REVOLUTION HAD BEEN IMMINENT. ARRESTS AND PURGES WENT FAR BEYOND LEADERSHIP OF VARIOUS LEFTIST AGENCIES, PARTIES, OR UNIONS, AND A MEMBER OF THE CIA-FUNDED GROUP WITHIN RECIFE'S MASONIC LODGE, ALVARO DA COSTA LIMA, GAINED EARLY NOTORIETY AS A TORTURER.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 135 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_5025.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. SEE ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK "THE DEATH CHAMBERS OF THE KHMER ROUGE," BY ELIZABETH BECKER FROM IENG SARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 8/2/81 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5026.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA. SEE SHAWCROSS'S ARTICLE "THE BURIAL OF CAMBODIA," RE MURDERS BY KHMER ROUGE. THE NEW YORK REVIEW 5/10/84 16-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5027.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, undefined AN "ASIA WATCH" REPORT NOTED AT LEAST 6,000 CAMBODIANS SUFFERED AMPUTATIONS IN 1990 AS A RESULT OF LAND MINES, SOME OF WHICH WERE SUPPLIED BY U.S. THERE ARE MORE THAN 30,000 AMPUTEES IN CAMBODIA AND ANOTHER 5,000 TO 6,000 IN REFUGEE CAMPS ALONG THAI BORDER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 437 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5028.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA undefined ABOUT HALF CENTRAL AMERICAN IMMIGRANTS IN 88 ARE NICARAGUANS, SOME ARE CONTRA REBELS AND WHO WILL PROBABLY BE ELIGIBLE FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/88 A38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5029.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN'S MILITARY INTEL AGENCY IS WORKING AGGRESSIVELY TO ESTABLISH AFGHAN MOSLEM FUNDAMENTALISTS WHO ARE ANTI-WESTERN, PARTICULARLY GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR, AS THE DOMINANT POLITICAL FORCE IN POST WAR AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/89 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5030.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII THE U.S. COMMITTED TO RESTORING THE TRADITIONAL ORDER. IT THEN NECESSARY TO DESTROY THE ANTI-FASCIST RESISTANCE, OFTEN IN FAVOR OF NAZI AND FASCIST COLLABORATORS, WEAKENING UNIONS AND OTHER POPULAR ORGS AND AND BLOCKING THE THREAT OF RADICAL DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL REFORM. THESE POLICIES PURSUED WORLDWIDE IN ASIA, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, INDOCHINA AND JAPAN; IN EUROPE INCLUDING GREECE, ITALY, FRANCE AND CRUCIALLY GERMANY. IN SOUTH KOREA ABOUT 100,000 PEOPLE KILLED IN LATE 40'S BY SECURITY FORCES INSTALLED BY THE U.S.--THIS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5031.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON THE FAILED EFFORTS OF COVERT ACTION AND THEIR DOMESTIC CONSEQUENCES. HARPER'S 2/88 P13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5032.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA ARMING THE CAMBODIAN KHMER SERAI, WITH TRANSMITTERS IN ORDER MOUNT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SIHANOUK. MEMBERS OF KHMER SERAI LATER HIRED BY CIA FOR VARIOUS MISSIONS AGAINST HIS GVT. SIHANOUK SAID U.S. ASKED LON NOL TO OVERTHROW SIHANOUK. CIA COVERT OP "DIRTY TRICKS" RECRUITED KHMER KAMPUCHEAN KROM MERCENARIES TO INFILTRATE ARMY AND TO SUPPORT COUP. HENRY KISSINGER EFFECTIVELY ADMITTED US INVOLVEMENT IN THE OVERTHROW OF SIHANOUK'S GVT WHICH USHERED IN THE HORRENDOUS POL POT REGIME.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 119 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5033.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1950-1960** MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT DAVID ORLIKOW RECENTLY PROTESTED REFUSAL OF U.S. GVT COMPENSATE CANADIAN SUBJECTS USED IN BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN MONTREAL FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5034.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1982** THE RESULTS OF US POLICIES IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/22/83 COVER source code: NA

111-ciabase_5035.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, GUATEMALA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS AND NICARAGUA. EFFECT OF U.S. POLICIES ON THOSE COUNTRIES. CHOMSKY ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 15-26 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5036.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, KENYA, undefined BUSH ADM IN FEB UNFROZE \$5 MILLION AFTER KENYA PROVIDED SANCTUARY TO GROUP LIBYAN EXILES, TRAINED BY CIA TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI OF LIBYA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/29/91 548 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5037.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1953-1973** THE UNITED WORKERS CENTRAL (CUT) CREATED IN 53. CUT GROUPED COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS, RADICALS, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHERS OVER A PERIOD OF 20 YEARS. AFTER THE COUP OF 73 PINOCHET DISSOLVED CUT. HUNDREDS OF LABOR UNION LEADERS WERE JAILED, KILLED OR EXILED. ON 9/18/73 THE NEW MILITARY JUNTA ISSUED A PROCLAMATION CALLING FOR THE FIRING OF WORKERS CONSIDERED ACTIVISTS, SABOTEURS, OR CRIMINALS. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING WAS BANNED. FOR 6 YEARS AFTER COUP, UNIONS WERE PROHIBITED FROM ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5038.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** MORE THAN 30,00 PEOPLE KILLED, INCLUDING ALLENDE, RESISTING THE MILITARY COUP OF 9/11/73. SINCE THEN MORE THAN 2000 PEOPLE HAD "DISAPPEARED." MORE THAN 100,000 JAILED FOR POLITICAL REASONS; TORTURE IS COMMONPLACE. HUNGER AND STARVATION HAVE REPLACED FOOD PROGRAMS OF ALLENDE GVT.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (ed.) (1980). TRILATERALISM: THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION AND ELITE PLANNING FOR WORLD MANAGEMENT. MA: South End Press. NOTE 28 source code: TRI

111-ciabase_5039.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1975** "THE MURDER OF ALLENDE AND THE END OF THE CHILEAN WAY TO SOCIALISM," BY ROBINSON ROJAS SANDFORD, HARPER AND ROW, TELLS OF U.S. GVT OPS PLUS A DESCRIPTION OF THE COUP'S BLOODY AFTERMATH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5040.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1976** FOLLOWING COUP OF 73 PINOCHET RECV ECONOMIC PLAN PREPARED BY MILTON FRIEDMAN IN AN EFFORT SUPPORTED BY THE CIA. IN 74 FRIEDMAN SPENT 6 DAYS IN CHILE TUTORING PINOCHET ON THE NECESSITY OF "SHOCK TREATMENT" TO DEAL WITH INFLATION. HUMAN COST IMMENSE. FROM 74-75 ABOUT 240 ENTERPRISES NATIONALIZED UNDER ALLENDE WERE RETURNED TO PREVIOUS OWNERS WITHOUT ANY PAYMENT TO GVT. PRIVATIZATION TOOK FORM ISSUING SHARES TO PUBLIC WITH PRICES OF SHARES BELOW THEIR MARKET VALUES AND SOLD TO FOREIGN INVESTORS, LARGE CONGLOMERATES OR INDIVIDUAL BUYERS. FURTHER INFO ON COSTS OF PRIVATIZATION. BRIARPATCH (CANADA) 5/90 26-27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5041.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1973-1990 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1990** 17-YEAR MILITARY REGIME OF PINOCHET KILLED 2,2025 CHILEANS ACCORDING TO BLUE RIBBON CHILEAN COMMISSION.

THERE NO JUSTIFICATION FOR KILLING OR TORTURE. STUDY SAID ALLENDE COMMITTED SUICIDE. AGENTS OF CHILE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 9/21/76 CAR BOMBING OF ORLANDO LETELIER. FIRST DAYS AFTER 73 COUP, 7,000 PEOPLE HERDED INTO NATIONAL STADIUM, WHEN AD HOC FIRING SQUADS EST TO ELIMINATE KNOWN LEFTISTS. METHODS OF TORTURE DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5042.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA'S EFFORTS OVERTHROW ALLENDE SUCCESSFUL AND HELPED EST THE PINOCHET REGIME. UNDER PINOCHET TORTURE CHAMBERS EST, POLITICAL OPPOSITION FORBIDDEN AND THOUSANDS OF ALLENDE SUPPORTERS MURDERED.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 135 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5043.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AFTER OVERTHROW ALLENDE THOUSANDS WERE HERDED INTO NATIONAL STADIUM TO BE KILLED, SENT INTO EXILE OR SIMPLY TO DISAPPEAR. TORTURE AND SYSTEMATIC HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS WERE DOCUMENTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5044.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ESTIMATES OF PEOPLE EXECUTED FOR POLITICAL REASONS DURING PINOCHET'S REGIME RANGE FROM 5,000 TO 30,000, MOST OF THEM IMMEDIATELY AFTER undefined COUP.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_5045.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE COUP RESULTED IN 15,000 DEAD, 30,000 JAILED, MORE THAN 100,000 BRUTALLY TORTURED, MORE THAN 200,000 DISMISSED FOR POLITICAL REASONS, AND MORE THAN 30,000 STUDENTS EXPELLED BY THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. VIII source code: MOA

111-ciabase_5046.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA undefined "PROJECT CHILE: HOW THE CIA HELPED BUILD THE MOST BRUTAL DICTATORSHIP THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN" BY SZULC. CIA STARTING IN undefined SOUGHT CONTROL OF CHILEAN POLITICS AND THE RESULT WAS A BLOODBATH, IMPRISONMENT, TORTURE, AND ECONOMIC CHAOS. PENTHOUSE 10/75 P52

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/75 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5047.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CONSEQUENCES ON THIRD WORLD OF CAPITALISM. ARTICLE BY NOAM CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 10-21 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5048.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: COUP IN IRAN THAT EXPELLED MOSSADEGH BROUGHT BACK SHAH, WHOSE MISRULE PAVED WAY FOR KHOMEINI. 54 COUP THAT OVERTHREW GUATEMALA'S DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT PRODUCED YEARS OF CRUEL DICTATORSHIP. PUTSCH THAT EXPELLED SUKARNO IN INDONESIA BROUGHT MURDER AND IMPRISONMENT OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS. EXAGGERATIONS OF USSR CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS BY VARIOUS ELEMENTS OF INTEL COMMUNITY FED AND SUSTAINED ARMS RACE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 779 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5049.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT OPS ADDICTIVE, ONCE THE CIA HAD DESTROYED THE NATURAL BALANCE OF POLITICS IN A COUNTRY, ITS ARTIFICIALLY STABILIZING PRESENCE WAS PERMANENTLY REQUIRED. ALSO HOW COULD IT STOP SUBSIDIZING POLITICAL PARTIES IN JAPAN, ITALY AND FRANCE WHEN AGGRIEVED FORMER RECIPIENTS MIGHT EXPOSE THE LINK.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 97 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5050.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1992** AN OUTLINE OF U.S. POLICY AGAINST CASTRO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/29/93 20 source code: TO

111-ciabase_5051.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1965** LANSDALE TO RUN OP MONGOOSE. HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO CONTROL THE MIAMI STATION, WHOSE OVERFINANCED AND OVERZEALOUS STAFF LAUNCHED POINTLESS SABOTAGE OPS THAT INCREASED CASTRO'S POPULARITY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 131 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5052.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOUR AMERICANS FLYING CIA PLANES, AND NEARLY 300 CUBANS DIED DURING THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION. OVER 1,200 SURVIVORS WERE CAPTURED.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 7 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_5053.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A NUMBER OF MISTAKES MADE DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISES THAT COULD HAVE RESULTED IN WAR BETWEEN THE U.S AND THE USSR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/26/87 34; source code: NW

111-ciabase_5054.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DOCS RELEASED SUGGEST KENNEDY REJECTED PENTAGON ADVICE TO LAUNCH A SURPRISE ATTACK ON CUBA DURING MISSILE CRISIS AND U.S. SPURNED CASTRO BID FOR TALKS THAT YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5055.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NEWLY RELEASED CIA DOCUMENTS AND TRANSCRIPTS SHOW JUST HOW CLOSE WE CAME TO NUCLEAR WAR. IT IS A STORY OF BLUNDER, MISCALCULATION AND DUMB LUCK. ORIGIN IN BAY OF PIGS DEBACLE. U-2 PHOTOS OF VARIOUS SITES. CIA HAD THOUSANDS OF ALARMING REPORTS OF USSR MISSILE ACTIVITY IN CUBA - MOST WRONG. CIA RECEIVED AN SW AGENT REPORT IDENTIFYING PRECISE AREA WHERE USSR BUILDING A SS-4 BASE. DCI MCCONE WON A NARROW VICTORY OVER SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK ON NEED TO SEND U-2 SPY PLANES TO RECONNOITER USSR BUILDUP. VICTOR DI RENZO A CIA PHOTO INTERPRETER RECOGNIZED IT A SS-4 BASE FROM PREVIOUS DETAILS CALLED "IRONBARK" FROM FORMER USSR COLONEL OLEG PENKOVSKY, A SENIOR AGENT OF GRU. HIS STORY TOLD IN BOOK "THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD," BY SCHECTER AND DERIABIN - BOOK RELIES HEAVILY ON CIA SOURCES. MISSILE EXPERT ALBERT WHEELON TOLD KENNEDY MISSILE SITES COULD BE READY IN 5 - 6 DAYS. JOINT CHIEFS DEBATED AN ARRAY OF MILITARY OPTIONS FROM BOMBING CUBA (OPLAN 312), 18 DAYS OF BOMBING FOLLOWED BY AN INVASION (OPLAN 314) AND 5 DAYS OF BOMBING FOLLOWED BY INVASION (OPLAN 316). EXCOMM OF NSC

WEIGHED OPTIONS. CIA FIELD AGENTS DESPERATELY TRYING TO FIND OUT IF SS4s HAD NUCLEAR WARHEADS. BRUGONI OF NPIC SAID IN HIS BOOK THAT WARHEADS ALREADY ON SITE - IN SPECIALLY EQUIPPED VANS NPIC OVERLOOKED. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/26/92 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5056.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined OP-ED, "HISTORY HELD HOSTAGE, 30 YEARS LATER, WE'RE STILL LEARNING THE SECRETS OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS," BY PETER KORNBLUH. DECISION-MAKING IN USSR AND U.S. CHARACTERIZED BY MISINFO, MISCALCULATION AND MISJUDGEMENT. CRISIS LASTED MORE THAN "13 DAYS." LETTERS BETWEEN KHRUSCHEV AND KENNEDY DATE FROM 10/30/62 TO 12/14/62. INFO RE NINE NUCLEAR WARHEADS TO CUBA FOR SHORT-RANGE TACTICAL MISSILES. LOCAL USSR COMMANDER HAD AUTHORITY TO FIRE MISSILES WITHOUT FURTHER DIRECTION FROM MOSCOW. U.S. JUPITER MISSILES ALONG USSR FRONTIER HAD BECOME OPERATIONAL IN 4/62. BASIC OP PLAN "MONGOOSE" BY LANSDALE CALLED FOR A SERIES OF COVERT OPS INSIDE CUBA TO CULMINATE WITH AN INTERNAL UPRISING IN 10/62, SUPPORTED BY A U.S. INVASION. "IN UNDERTAKING CAUSE TO OVERTHROW TARGET GVT, U.S. WILL MAKE MAXIMUM USE OF INDIGENOUS RESOURCES, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL, BUT RECOGNIZES THAT SUCCESS WILL REQUIRE DECISIVE U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION." PIECES OF PUZZLE FROM NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE'S USE OF FOIA ALONG WITH PROFESSOR PHILIP BRENNER. STATE DEPT TAKES USUALLY TAKES SEVERAL YEARS TO DECLASSIFY DOCS; CIA HAS DELAYED FOR 12 YEARS. 1/89 A DOZEN MONGOOSE DOCS DECLASSIFIED. UNDER PRESSURE OF A LAW SUIT STATE DEPT IN 1/92 RELEASED KHRUSCHEV-KENNEDY LETTERS. IN 4/92 STATE WITHDREW ITS CLAIM OF SECRECY FOR 450 DOCS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/92 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5057.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** U.S. AGREE TO LIFT BLOCKADE AND NEVER TO INVADE CUBA IF USSR MISSILES REMOVED.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 67 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5058.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1972-1982 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1972-1982** CUBAN OFFICIALS CHARGE THAT THE CIA INFECTED CUBAN PIGS WITH AFRICAN SWINE FEVER IN THE EARLY 70S AND AGAIN IN THE EARLY 80S. ALSO THE US INTRODUCED MOSQUITOS THAT CARRIED BLEEDING DENGUE INTO CUBA IN 81. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS BECAME ILL AND 150 DIED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/27/83 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5059.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA SABOTAGED CUBANA AVIACION CUT-1201** , ON 10/6/76 WHERE 73 PEOPLE DIED. BFI 59. CIA OFFICER ADMITTED TO CUBAN DSE DOUBLE AGENT ISIDRO THAT CIA TRAINED TERRORISTS IN EXPLOSIVES AND GAVE THEM EXPLOSIVES USED.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 61 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_5060.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN POLICE CAPTURED A CUBAN EXILE FROM THE U.S. WHO TRIED TO PICK UP HIS FAMILY. SUBJECT, PORTILLA, AND ACCOMPLICE, AMERICAN RICKY HODDINOTT, BOTH CAPTURED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/15/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5061.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1960-1963** "MISSTEPS BY U.S. MILITARY POSED THREAT DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, BOOK SAYS: UNORDERED RISK-TAKING CITED IN HANDLING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS." DETAILS FROM FOIA ACQUIRED BY SCOTT SAGAN, AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR AT STANFORD. BOOK "THE LIMITS OF SAFETY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/93 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5062.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GERMANY, USSR, 1954-1956** CIA TRIED TO FORCE BORIS AND IRINA CEBOTAREV TO RETURN AS INTEL AGENTS TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT THEY WANTED TO STAY IN GERMANY. A DER SPIEGEL ARTICLE IN MARCH 58 DESCRIBED IN DETAIL RUTHLESS ATTEMPTS BY CIA TO MAKE THEM RETURN AND SERVE AS CIA SPIES.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 227-241 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_5063.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. SEE ARTICLE "FRUITS OF THE INVASION U.S. INTERESTS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TEN YEARS LATER," IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5064.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 5/30/undefined ARTURO ESPAILLAT, A TOP OFFICIAL OF SIM, TRUJILLO'S INTEL SERVICE HAD HELP SET UP TRUJILLO'S ASSASSINATION FOR THE CIA. IN JUNE undefined THE CIA BEGAN PROVIDING WEAPONS TO THE ANTI-TRUJILLO UNDERGROUND. THE OWNER OF WIMPY'S'S SUPERMARKET HAD WEAPONS INCLUDED IN SHIPMENTS. OTHER WEAPONS CAME VIA DIPLOMATIC POUCH. USING CIA-PROVIDED WEAPONS, ANTI-TRUJILLO FORCES MURDERED HIM. HUNDREDS OF PLOTTERS LATER TORTURED AND MURDERED.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 97-100 source code: SI

111-ciabase_5065.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1951-1956 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1951-1956** OPERATIONS FOCUS AND OPERATION VETO. FOR YEARS CIA THRU RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) HAS CALLED VEHEMENTLY FOR LIBERATION OF ENSLAVED COUNTRIES. RFE BROADCAST 20 HOURS A DAY, DROPPED BALLOONS AT RATE OF 14 MILLION A MONTH. OP FOCUS, A MAJOR BALLOON EFFORT. BY JUNE 54 BERLE ASSURED BY RFE'S POLITICAL ANALYST, ROBERT LANG, THAT RFE RECOGNIZED AS HEAD OF NON-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION IN PARTS OF CENTRAL EUROPE, ETC.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 199 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_5066.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER WORKED CLOSELY WITH BILDERBERGERS. C.D. JACKSON A FOUNDING ENTHUSIAST. RICHARD BISSELL, GABRIEL HAUGE, PAUL HOFFMAN, JOHN J. MCCLOY, ROBERT MURPHY, C. DOUGLAS DILLON, AND EUGENE BLACK, AMONG MANY OTHERS, ATTENDED ON OCCASION. IN 76 U.S. MEMBERS OF BILDERBERG STEERING COMMITTEE INCLUDED DAVID ROCKEFELLER. AT 72 MEETING ROCKEFELLER PROPOSED IDEA OF TRILATERAL COMMISSION. TRILATERALISTS DIRECT DESCENDANTS OF BILDERBERGS. WITH CORPORATE HQS FROM BRUSSELS TO BANGKOK, MULTINATIONALS PROTECTED BY NATO AND COUNTERINSURGENCY EVERYWHERE. THRUOUT FREE WORLD, NOW DOMINATED BY U.S.-AND EUROPEAN-BASED TRANSNATIONALS, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT PREVAIL. MALNOURISHMENT AND ILLITERACY INCREASE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 344 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_5067.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR 1981-1993** PENTAGON KNEW IN 1981 THAT SALVADOR'S MILITARY PRACTICED "BARBARIC CONDUCT," BUT IT STILL RECOMMENDED MASSIVE U.S. AID DURING FOLLOWING DECADE TO HELP DEFEAT A COMMUNIST-BACKED REBELLION, A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED REPORT SHOWS. THE PENTAGON REPORT PROVIDES A PORTRAIT OF SALVADORAN MILITARY THAT WAS TO BE PROVEN ACCURATE BY REPEATED ACTS OF VIOLENCE DURING THE 80s, EVEN AS THE U.S. POURED IN \$6 BILLION TO SUPPORT SUCCESSIVE GVTS. "THE ARMED FORCE, AS AN INSTITUTION, HAS DEMONSTRATED A REMARKABLE CAPACITY FOR TOLERATING UNPROFESSIONAL AND IMPROPER CONDUCT," SAID THE DOCUMENT KNOWN AS THE WOERNER REPORT AFTER ITS PRINCIPAL AUTHOR, GEN. FRED F. WOERNER. "THIS TOLERANCE HAS MADE THE INSTITUTION RELUCTANT TO ADMONISH ITS OWN FOR ERRORS OF PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT, ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND IMPROPRIETY," WOERNER WROTE AFTER A BRIEF STUDY TOUR OF EL SALVADOR ALONG WITH SIX OTHER OFFICERS AND A CIA OFFICIAL IN THE FALL OF 1981. PURPOSE OF THEIR REPORT WAS TO ASSESS THE QUALITY OF THE MILITARY AND RECOMMEND A STRATEGY FOR OVERCOMING THE GROWING INSURGENCY BY LEFTIST REBELS. WOERNER RECOMMENDED THAT THE U.S. SUPPORT A FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO EQUIP AND TRAIN THE SALVADORAN MILITARY TO VANQUISH THE INSURGENTS. EXTREME RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS -- MANY FROM WITHIN THE MILITARY -- ARE BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING MOST OF THE

75,000 SALVADORANS WHO DIED IN THE 12-YEAR CIVIL WAR. ALMOST A MONTH TO THE DAY AFTER WOERNER COMPLETED HIS REPORT, AN AMERICAN-TRAINED SALVADORAN ARMY BATTALION MASSACRED ALMOST 1,000 VILLAGERS IN NORTHERN EL SALVADOR. ASSOCIATED PRESS 1/15/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5068.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR** undefined **NATIONAL UNION OF SALVADORAN WORKERS (UNTS) REPORTS THAT IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS AFTER ARENA TOOK OVER EXECUTIVE POWER, THERE WERE 317 CIVILIANS ASSASSINATED, 62 DISAPPEARED, OVER 400 WERE CAPTURED BY SECURITY FORCES, AND MORE THAN 100 WOMEN SEXUALLY ASSAULTED WHILE IN DETENTION. ACCORDING TO THIS SAME GROUP, OVER 140 OF ITS MEMBERS WERE SEIZED BY THE MILITARY AND POLICE IN THE PERIOD DURING AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER SEPTEMBER 13-15** PEACE TALKS IN MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 51 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5069.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1989** THE U.S. AND EL SALVADOR: A DECADE OF DISASTER. FOOD FIRST NEWS SUMMER (7) 89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5070.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1992** U.S.-BACKED MILITARY ACCUSED OF KILLING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS AND HIDING ITS HAND BEHIND A SHADOWY DEATH SQUAD APPARATUS. THREE-MEMBER U.N. TRUTH COMMISSION NOW INVESTIGATING 12-YEAR WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5071.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1992** "SECRET OF THE SKELETONS: UNCOVERING AMERICA'S HIDDEN ROLE IN EL SALVADOR." PATHOLOGISTS UNCOVERED 38 SMALL SKELETONS IN EL MOZOTE. IN 81 SOLDIERS OF ARCE IMMEDIATE REACTION INFANTRY BATTALION - CREATED BY U.S. - HERDED CHILDREN INTO BASEMENT AND BLEW UP BUILDING. U.S. OFFICIALS DENIED ANY MASSACRE HAD TAKEN PLACE AND KEPT ON DENYING FOR YEARS. ABOUT 800 RESIDENTS KILLED. ARMED SERVICE LEADERS SAID THEY CONDUCTED WAR ON PART OF REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS WITH BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT CONGRESS SINCE 84; RECEIVED DAILY ASSISTANCE FROM STATE DEPT, DOD AND CIA. TRUTH COMMISSION INVESTIGATING VIA U.S. GVT INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE. STATE AND CIA NOT COOPERATING WITH COMMISSION. CIA NOT GIVING ONE DOCUMENT ON FORMATION OF DEATH SQUADS, PREPARED IN 83 FOR CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES. KIDNAP-FOR-PROFIT RING AGAINST SALVADORAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY. WITH U.S. ENCOURAGEMENT, SALVADORAN GVT ARRESTED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF RING. ONE WAS A DEATH SQUAD ASSASSIN, RUDOLFO ISIDRO LOPEZ SIBRIAN, WHO IMPLICATED IN DEATHS OF 2 AMERICAN LABOR ADVISERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/92 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5072.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** 11/5/93 RELEASE OF THOUSANDS PAGES OF INTEL REPORTS SHOWS EVERY U.S. DIPLOMAT, MILITARY OFFICER AND INTEL OPERATIVE WHO WORKED WITH SALVADOR'S MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS IN 80S KNEW MOST OF THOSE INVOLVED IN ORGANIZING DEATH SQUADS. STATE DEPT OFFICIALS LIED TO CONGRESS. INTEL REPORTS DETAILED PRECISE INFO ON MURDER, KIDNAPPING, AND COUP PLOTS, AND DEATH SQUAD FUNDING, INVOLVING PEOPLE LIKE VP FRANCISCO MERINO AND CURRENT ARENA CANDIDATE ARMANDO CALDERON SOL. AT LEAST 63,000 SALVADORAN CIVILIANS - EQUIVALENT OF 3 MILLION AMERICANS WERE KILLED - MOST BY GVT SUPPORTED BY U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 645 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5073.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** REPORT OF COMMISSION ON TRUTH TO U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL INCLUDES SEGMENTS ON: MURDERS OF JESUIT PRIESTS (1989); EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS - AMERICAN CHURCHWOMEN, DUTCH JOURNALISTS, ETC; ENFORCED DISAPPEARANCES; MASSACRES OF PEASANTS BY ARMED FORCES - EL MOZOTE (1980), SUMPUL RIVER (1980), AND EL CALABOZO (1982); DEATH SQUAD ASSASSINATIONS - ARCHBISHOP ROMERO (1980), AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Commision on the Truth in El Salvador. (1993). FROM MADNESS TO HOPE: THE 12-YEAR WAR IN EL SALVADOR. U.N. Security Council. PASSIM source code: TC

111-ciabase_5074.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** SALVADOR'S RULING PARTY MOVED TO DECLARE AMNESTY FOR THOSE NAMED IN U.N.-SPONSORED TRUTH COMMISSION. INVESTIGATORS SAID 85% OF COMPLAINTS LAID TO GVT DEATH SQUADS. DISCUSSES D'AUBUISSON'S IMPLICATION IN ARCHBISHOP ROMERO'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5075.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** TOP GENERAL PONCE RESIGNS IN EL SALVADOR. UN-SPONSORED REPORT ALLEGES HE INVOLVED IN ORDERING KILLING OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS. REPORT BY TRUTH COMMISSION OF U.N. APPARENTLY CITES TESTIMONY OF MAJOR ERIC BUCKLAND, WHO SERVED AS A MILITARY ADVISOR IN SALVADOR, WHO SAID HE KNEW BEFOREHAND THAT A MILITARY OP PLANNED AGAINST JESUITS. TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT ASSIGNS BULK RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEATHS OF 40,000 TO POLITICAL FAR RIGHT AND MILITARY. GVT RECEIVED MORE THAN \$6 BILLION IN U.S. AID IN 12 YEAR EFFORT TO DEFEAT REBELS. REPORT TO ASSIGN RESPONSIBILITY BY NAME FOR SUCH CASES AS 1980 MURDER OF ARCHBISHOP ROMERO, 81 MASSACRE OF HUNDREDS OF CIVILIANS IN EL MOZOTE AND 85 KILLINGS OF 4 U.S. MARINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/93 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5076.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** U.N. TRUTH COMMISSION ATTRIBUTED 85% OF HORRENDOUS ATROCITIES TO SECURITY FORCES TRAINED, ARMED AND ADVISED BY THE U.S., AND ANOTHER 10% TO DEATH SQUADS LINKED TO WEALTHY BUSINESS SECTOR. CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/93 29 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5077.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** U.S. SPENT 3.5 BILLION PROPPING UP REGIME. THIS MORE THAN 1 MILLION A DAY. ONE PER CENT OF LANDOWNERS CONTROL 41% OF ARABLE LAND AND ARMY HAS MURDERED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/89 P8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5078.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1989** REAGAN ADM'S POLICY TOWARD SALVADOR BEGAN IN THE EARLY 80S -- NEARLY TEN YEARS AND \$4 BILLION LATER, THERE NO PEACE. FROM PER CAPITA INCOME TO INFANT MORTALITY, THE COUNTRY IS WORSE OFF TODAY. U.S. MONEY HAS FINANCED AN UNWINNABLE WAR. SALVADOR'S ARMED FORCES, FED BY THE AMERICAN \$, BEAR PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTRY'S SCANDALOUS HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/4/89 51 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5079.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1986** PSY/OPS ONE ASPECT OF LIC, WITH ASSISTANCE OF USIA, THE SALVADORAN DIV OF PSY OPS (D-5) LAUNCHED A SOPHISTICATED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AIMED AT ATTRACTING SUPPORT FOR DUARTE AND AWAY FROM THE FMLN. LARGE SCALE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAMS SCRAPPED AS UNSUCCESSFUL. RELOCATION OF POPULATION FROM RURAL AREAS SWELLING RANKS OF REFUGEES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5080.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1991-1994** STUDY, "EL SALVADOR: TIME FOR JUDGEMENT," DISCUSSES FEELINGS OF PEASANTS, THE CONCERNS ABOUT THE

UPCOMING ELECTIONS, THE ECONOMIC MODEL, ETC. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN ISSUE 35 SPRING (3) 94 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5081.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ARTICLE "EL SALVADOR," BY JON REED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/92 512 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5082.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ, FORMER SALVADORAN DEATH SQUAD MEMBER TO BE DEPORTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 10/23/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5083.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined OP-ED BY ROBERT WHITE, RENEWAL IN EL SALVADOR. U.S.-SPONSORED AGREEMENT WRITES A TARDY FINISH TO ONE OF MOST DISGRACEFUL CHAPTERS IN HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. EVEN BEFORE TAKING OFFICE, ADVISERS TO PRES REAGAN DECIDED TO STAKE OUT THEIR FIRST FOREIGN POLICY CLAIMS IN SALVADOR. THEY CHOSE THIS WEAK NATION FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES. IT TOOK 10 YEARS, 75,000 MURDERED PEOPLE AND 1 MILLION SALVADORAN EMIGRANTS TO PRISE U.S. POLICY LOOSE FROM THIS DELUSION. CIA FAILED TO BLUNT UNINFORMED ZEAL. CIA UNDER CASEY PUT INTEL AT SERVICE OF POLICY AND PROVIDED JUSTIFICATIONS FOR EVER DEEPER INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5084.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "CAN THE FRAGILE BALANCE HOLD?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/1/92 748,750-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5085.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA ANALYST FRANK SNEPP undefined HAS MADE DETAILED CHARGES IN NEW UNAUTHORIZED BOOK THAT INEPT INTEL WORK RESULTED IN HUMILIATING AMERICAN EVACUATION FROM VIETNAM AND THE ABANDONMENT OF THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE COLLABORATORS. SNEPP IMPLICATES THEN SECRETARY OF STATE KISSINGER, U.S. AMBASSADOR GRAHAM MARTIN AND SAIGON STATION CHIEF IN PROVIDING MISLEADING INFO AND LATER COVERING UP SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/18/77 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5086.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1945-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1945-1973** LEGACY OF PROJECT PAPERCLIP [BROUGHT EX-NAZI SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH SPECIALIST TO U.S.] - IS MOON ROCKETS. LEGACY ALSO INCLUDES HORRIFIC PSYCHOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS ON OVER 7000 SOLDIERS AT EDGEWOOD ARSENAL.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 2 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_5087.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined CIA'S BERLIN STATION CHIEF, A GERMAN IMMIGRANT - HEINRICH HECKSHER - WANTED TO ARM EAST GERMAN RIOTERS. JOHN BROSS TURNED IT DOWN. ALLEN DULLES LEARNED OF BROSS'S DECISION LATER AND WAS UNHAPPY ABOUT IT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 246 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5088.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined IN 66, COS ACCRA, UNDER ORDERS, ORCHESTRATED SERIES CABLES BETWEEN HIMSELF AND CIA HQS IN WHICH COUP AGAINST NKRUMAH, COUNTRY'S FIRST POPULIST LEADER WAS PROPOSED AND SUPPOSEDLY REJECTED. [HIS SINS WERE CLOSE TIES TO USSR AND BUILDING TIES TO COMMUNIST CHINA]. VIA BACK CHANNEL COMMO CIA REPEATEDLY SOUGHT HIGHER APPROVAL FOR SPECIAL OPERATIVES, WEARING BLACKFACE, WOULD ATTACK AND RANSACK CHINESE EMBASSY DURING CHAOS OF PROPOSED COUP. THEY TURNED DOWN. SO WHEN SUPPOSED REJECTED COUP OCCURRED - COS ACTING UNDER BACK-CHANNEL ORDERS, HELPED A DISSIDENT GHANAIAAN ARMY COLONEL OVERTHROW NKRUMAH. COUP BLOODY. NEW YORKER 8/8/94 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5089.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1948-1949** HUNDREDS THOUSANDS KILLED AND TORTURED, IMPRISONED OR EXPELLED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS, ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED BY THE U.S. WHICH RESTORED TRADITIONAL ELITES TO POWER, INCLUDING NAZI COLLABORATORS AND SUPPRESSED THE PEASANT-WORKER BASED COMMUNIST-LED FORCES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5090.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1964-1974** COLONELS JUNTA THAT CAME TO POWER IN MILITARY COUP OF 4/67, FOLLOWED BY MARTIAL LAW, CENSORSHIP, BEATINGS, TORTURE, KILLINGS AND VICTIMS - ABOUT 8,000 IN FIRST MONTH. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL REPORTED "TORTURE AS A DELIBERATE PRACTICE WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE SECURITY AND MILITARY POLICE." CIA EXERCISED RAW POWER IN THE COUNTRY. IN 7/65 PAPANDREOU WAS FINALLY MANEUVERED OUT OF OFFICE. CIA'S COS, JOHN MAURY, HAD WORKED IN BEHALF OF PALACE IN 65. HE HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY CENTER UNION DEPUTIES SO THE GVT WAS TOPPLED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 216 source code: KH

111-ciabase_5091.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. JOURNALIST FINDS THAT IN undefined GRENADIAN UNEMPLOYMENT WORSE THAN UNDER BISHOP'S REVOLUTIONARY SOCIALIST GVT. U.S. INSPIRED LAISSEZ FAIRE POLICIES HAVE COST GRENADIANS FORMERLY EMPLOYED BY STATE TO LOSE JOBS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/86 P228 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5092.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1983-1984** SEE ARTICLE "REAGAN'S ISLAND," TO SEE AFFECT OF US INVASION ON GRENADA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/84 P18-21 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5093.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined OPERATION URGENT FURY. U.S. LOST 29 KILLED AND HAD 152 WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING, WHILE 110 GRENADIAN AND 71 CUBAN TROOPS WERE KILLED. 45 CIVILIANS DIED AND 358 WERE INJURED. THESE CASUALTIES HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED HIGH GIVEN THE SHORT DURATION OF THE CONFLICT AND POOR CALIBRE OF THE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 244 source code: SA

111-ciabase_5094.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined WEEKS AFTER THE INVASION QUESTIONS LINGER OVER CASUALTY ACCOUNTING, REPORTERS TRYING TO COME UP WITH DEFINITIVE TOLL FROM THE INVASION. THE FIGHTING COST 18 AMERICAN LIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/83 A21, 22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5095.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined THE TRIAL AND AFTERMATH OF THE INVASION OF GRENADA. HARPER'S 10/87 41-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5096.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined 14 GRENADIANS SENTENCED TO HANG AND THREE SENTENCED TO LONG PRISON TERMS. HARPER'S 10/87 P41-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5097.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1989-1990** SCHOOL, SANITATION, POSTAL AND MOST OTHER SERVICES GROUND TO A HALT BECAUSE U.S. FAILED TO DELIVER PROMISED FUNDS. SEE ARTICLE FOR ADD DETAILS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/90 27-32 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5098.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined COURT REJECTED APPEAL FOR 14 PEOPLE SENTENCED TO HANG FOR undefined KILLING OF PRIME MINISTER MAURICE BISHOP AND 9 OF HIS SUPPORTERS. 3-MAN COURT OF APPEAL, NATION'S HIGHEST TRIBUNAL, REJECTED DEFENSE PLEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5099.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined LINGERING CASE HAUNTS GRENADA. ZEALOTS SENTENCED TO HANG IN 83 KILLING OF PREMIER GIVEN REPRIEVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/91 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5100.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined ARTICLE NOTES ST GEORGE'S'S THE CAPITAL CITY OF 7,500 BOASTS 118 OFFSHORE BANKS - THE CASABLANCA OF THE CARIBBEAN, A FAST-GROWING HAVEN FOR MONEY-LAUNDERING, TAX EVASION AND ASSORTED FINANCIAL FRAUD. ANOTHER SUCCESS STORY OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION FROM IRAN TO GUATEMALA, FROM ZAIRE TO CHILE, FROM INDONESIA TO PANAMA, EVERY COUNTRY WHERE U.S. HAS SUCCESSFULLY SUCCEEDED TO CREATE CORRUPTION, FRAUD, AND EXPLOITATION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/92 11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5101.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined PM BRATHWAITE, COMMUTED DEATH SENTENCES OF 14 PEOPLE CONVICTED OF KILLING MAURICE BISHOP AND 10 OTHERS IN 83. MANY OF THOSE FACE LIFE SENTENCES. ISLAND'S ARMY OF 500 NO MATCH FOR U.S. INVASION OF 83. PRISONERS HAD BEEN BEATEN, TORTURED AND STARVED. DETAILS OF INTIMIDATION OF WITNESSES. SHOW TRIAL FINANCED BY U.S. TRUE NORTH THE VOICE OF CANADIAN INDEPENDENCE FALL (9) 92 17-18**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5102.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **GRENADA, PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1983-1993** ARTICLE DISCUSSES CONSEQUENCES OF U.S. ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 8/93 16-7 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5103.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1973** 20 YEARS AFTER OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ, AS A DIRECT RESULT OF UNITED FRUIT'S INVOLVEMENT, UF'S 70-YEAR TENURE IN GUATEMALA CAME TO AN END.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 62 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_5104.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1955** IN JULY 54 THOUSANDS WERE ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. MANY WERE TORTURED OR KILLED. IN AUGUST A LAW PASSED AND A COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED WHICH COULD DECLARE ANYONE A COMMUNIST, WITHOUT RIGHT OF APPEAL. COMMITTEE REGISTERED 72,000 NAMES IN FIRST FOUR MONTHS. REGIME CREATED BY CIA DISENFRANCHISED THREE-QUARTERS OF GUATEMALA'S VOTERS BY BARRING ILLITERATES AND OUTLAWED POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR CONFEDERATIONS AND PEASANT ORGS. OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS CLOSED DOWN AND BOOKS BURNED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 81 source code: KH

111-ciabase_5105.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1974 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1974** IN THE 20 YEARS AFTER THE 54 COUP, THE US PAID OUT \$50 MILLION TO TRAIN THE MOST EFFICIENT MILITARY MACHINE IN C.A. AND FROM THE LATE 60S, THIS MACHINE REPRESSED ALL OPPOSITION WITH SAVAGERY.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/24/83 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_5106.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1974 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1974** U.S. ATTEMPTS TO CONTAIN THE CLASS STRUGGLE AND TO MAINTAIN GUATEMALA AS A PRESERVE FOR U.S. INVESTORS AMBIGUOUS. AMID AN UNPRECEDENTED ECONOMIC BOOM FOR A TINY GROUP OF PRODUCERS AND EXPORTERS, CONDITIONS FOR THE VAST MAJORITY ARE STEADILY WORSENING. FOR ADD DETAILS SEE

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 120 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_5107.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER CIA OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GVT A LENGTHY REIGN OF TERROR FOLLOWED. 70% OF PEOPLE DISENFRANCHISED WHICH DENIED ILLITERATES THE RIGHT TO VOTE. LABOR AND UNION RIGHTS WERE REPEALED AND 800,000 ACRES LAND HANDED BACK TO UNITED FRUIT.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 59 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5108.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER CIA OVERTHREW ARBENZ THE NEW MILITARY RULERS REMOVED ALL BUT TWO HUNDRED PEASANTS TRYING TO SETTLE NEWLY CONFISCATED LANDS. THE OLD ELITE FAMILIES RETURN TO THEIR PATERNALISTIC WAYS. UNITED FRUIT FAILED TO PROSPER. GUATEMALA'S DECADE OF SOCIAL REVOLUTION WAS OVER. NEW CIA MEN WORKED THRU A SERIES OF HARSH AND DREARY MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS FOR 3 DECADES TO COME. MORE THAN 100,000 PEASANTS, HEIRS OF THE MAYA, WERE KILLED IN AMERICAN-TRAINED ARMY'S GUERRILLA RAMPAGES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 383 source code: GS

111-ciabase_5109.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER THE CIA-LED COUP, ARMAS, UNDER US PRESSURE BEGAN TO PERSECUTE HUNDREDS FOR VAGUE COMMUNIST CRIMES; HE RESCINDED THE AGRARIAN REFORM LAWS, HANDED BACK ALL OF UNITED FRUIT'S SEIZED LAND, AND ESTABLISHED A RUTHLESS AUTHORITARIAN REGIME. GUATEMALA'S FRAGILE DEMOCRACY WAS IRREPARABLY SHATTERED. SUCCESSIVE COUPS, FIXED ELECTIONS AND RIGHTIST REGIMES FOLLOWED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5110.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BRIEF ARTICLE ON ANNIVERSARY OF CIA-ORCHESTRATED COUP IN GUATEMALA. PHIL ROETINGER WRITES THAT HE WAS IN CIA AT TIME AND HELPED OVERTHROW THE GVT. CIA RECRUITED A TRAITOR WITHIN ARBENZ GVT WHO CONVINCED ARBENZ TO ABDICATE TO PREVENT LOSS OF LIFE - THIS TRAITOR LATER INSTALLED AS PRESIDENT AND STILL LATER WAS ASSASSINATED. GUATEMALA HAS BEEN RULED BY VICIOUS DICTATORS SINCE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5111.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA COUP USHERED IN DECADES OF REPRESSION. CANCELLED ARBENZ'S LAND REFORM AND RESTORED THE SECRET POLICE. POLICE GAVE ELECTRIC BATHS TO SUSPECTS AND USED A [TORTURE] SKULLCAP TO "CRUSH IMPROPER THOUGHTS." PERSONNEL>undefined MIKE BURKE, A FLAMBOYANT OPC OPERATIVE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 127 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_5112.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA-SPONSORED TAKEOVER HAD IMMENSE LONG-RANGE CONSEQUENCES FOR THE US.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P439 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5113.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1960-1990** HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS SAY AT LEAST 40,000 GUATEMALANS "DISAPPEARED" IN LAST 3 DECADES. MOST WERE POOR INDIANS. ANTHROPOLOGISTS, LED BY CLYDE SNOW, DUG AWAY AT A VILLAGE SITE. MARIA LOPEZ HAD A HUSBAND AND A SON IN ONE GRAVE. SHE SAID ON MORNING OF VALENTINE'S DAY 82, MEMBERS OF ANTI-GUERRILLA MILITIA TOOK HER HUSBAND AND OTHERS. THEY HAD REFUSED TO JOIN MILITIAS KNOWN AS CIVIL SELF-DEFENSE PATROLS AND WERE KILLED. SIX KNOWN CLANDESTINE GRAVES IN SAN JOSE PACHO. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS BLAME MOST DISAPPEARANCES ON ARMY-RUN CIVIL SELF-DEFENSE PATROLS SET UP UNDER PRESIDENCIES OF GEN LUCAS GARCIA AND BRIG. GEN. RIOS MONTT. THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF CLANDESTINE GRAVES FILLED WITH VICTIMS OF THE MILITIAS, RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS AND BRUTAL COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5114.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1966-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1988** U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS HELPED IN CI CAMPAIGN THAT VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT 8000 PEASANT LIVES IN 2 YEARS. ALLOWED THE POLICE TO DISMEMBER OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS, THE UNIVERSITY AND POLITICAL ORGS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5115.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1972** UNDER ARANA PRESIDENCY, WITH MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON AND OTHERS INVOLVED IN RIGHT-WING TERRORISM, ARANA UNLEASHED ONE OF THE MOST GRUESOME SLAUGHTERS IN RECENT LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (ONLY IN CHILE, FOLLOWING THE COUP AGAINST ALLENDE WAS THE DEGREE OF VIOLENCE GREATER). THE NYT REPORTED IN JUNE 71 THAT AT LEAST 2000 GUATEMALANS WERE ASSASSINATED BETWEEN 11/70 AND 5/71; MOST CORPSES SHOWED SIGNS OF TORTURE. MOST OF KILLING ATTRIBUTED TO THE OFFICIALLY SUPPORTED TERRORIST ORGS OJO POR OJO (AN EYE FOR AN EYE) AND MANO BLANCA.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 202-3 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_5116.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1978-1985** THE GUATEMALAN ARMY, BACKED BY THE U.S., HAS KILLED PERHAPS 100,000 UNARMED CIVILIANS SINCE 78.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/86 P6 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5117.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1985** SEE ARTICLE IN NACLA "UNDER THE GUN," ABOUT THE MILITARY'S DOMINATION OF GUATEMALA FOR THE LAST THREE DECADES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/85 P10-23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5118.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1992** GUATEMALA HAS POLITICAL MODERNIZATION AND A RETURN TO CIVILIAN RULE. CHANGES SINCE 85 DRAMATIC. BUT FUTURE STILL LOOKS GRIM. HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES CONTINUE, UNADDRESSED ARE NATION'S DEEPEST STRUCTURAL WEAKNESSES: CONCENTRATION OF LAND AND WEALTH, NO COMMITMENT TO LONG TERM INVESTMENTS, MARGINALIZATION OF INDIAN AND RURAL POPULATION, AND UNRESPONSIVENESS OF STATE TO BASIC NEEDS OF CITIZENS. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN SUMMER (8) 92 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5119.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1993** GUATEMALA HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION/USA REPORT "CONFRONTING THE HEART OF DARKNESS - AN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON TORTURE IN GUATEMALA." JUNE 93 99 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5120.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ARBENZ'S GVT PERCEIVED AS THREAT TO US CORPORATE INTERESTS AND SEC OF STATE FOSTER DULLES AND HIS BROTHER DCI ALLEN, BOTH WITH LONG-STANDING LINKS TO UNITED FRUIT, OPENED BOTH A DIPLOMATIC AND COVERT OFFENSIVE AGAINST ARBENZ. AFTER THE GVT OVERTHROWN ALL REFORMS WERE DISMANTLED, AGRARIAN REFORM REVERSED, POPULAR ORGS WERE OUTLAWED, THEIR LEADERS KILLED OR EXILED, THE CONSTITUTION WAS ABROGATED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5121.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1990** GUATEMALAN RIGHTS PERFORMANCE DETERIORATES DESPITE PROMISES. PRESIDENT FAILS TO REIN IN VIOLATORS, SAID TO INCLUDE MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5122.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CLIMATE OF TERROR AGAIN GRIPS GUATEMALA; KILLERS, BOMBERS SAID TO TARGET CIVIL RULE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/89 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5123.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA CONTINUE, PARAMILITARY CIVILIAN PATROLS - SELF DEFENSE PATROLS, ACCUSED OF CAMPAIGN OF TERROR, CONTROL RURAL AREAS. PATROLS ANSWER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/92 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5124.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA COVERTLY BACKED 88 ELECTION BOYCOTTED BY ARISTIDE AND FUNDED FUTURE COUP-MAKERS. NED AND CIA MONEY FUNDED MURDEROUS OPPRESSION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 648 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5125.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1992** PRESS RELEASE, "THE PRESS AND HAITI: SYSTEMATIC DISTORTION AND OMISSIONS" [RE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HAITI]. HAITI COMMUNICATIONS PROJECT 2/16/93 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5126.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 86-89** U.S. STATE DEPT ESTABLISHED NICARAGUAN ASSOCIATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN 1986 TO MONITOR AND INVESTIGATE CONTRA HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. MARTA PATRICIA BALDODANO, FORMERLY OF NICARAGUA'S PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS, HEADED THE ASSOC. SHE AND HER 50 AGENTS QUICKLY UNCOVERED CONTRA ABUSES, INCLUDING SYSTEMATIC SEXUAL ABUSE OF FEMALE CONTRAS. IN 1987-90, STATE ESTABLISHED AN INTERNAL LEGAL OFFICE WITHIN CONTRA COMMAND HEADED BY LUIS FLEY "JHONSON," A RESPECTED 5-YEAR CONTRA COMMANDER. FLEY'S CONTACT IN STATE WAS USAF COL. BERT CHERNECO. IN 1988, FLEY, WITH CHERNECO'S BACKING, UNCOVERED INCIDENTS OF SYSTEMATIC TORTURE - INCLUDING MURDER - BY CONTRA COUNTERINTEL. THEIR INVESTIGATION, ALONG WITH BALDODANO'S, WAS THWARTED BY CONTRA GENERAL STAFF, CIA, AND U.S. EMBASSY STAFF MEMBERS TIMOTHY BROWN AND WILLIAM MEARA, WHO WERE BACKED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR EVERETT BRIGGS. COMDO 1,5,8,22,218-226

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5127.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1987** FLORENCIO CABALLERO WHO SERVED AS A TORTURER AND A MEMBER OF A DEATH SQUAD SAID HE WAS TRAINED IN TEXAS BY THE CIA. HE SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TORTURE AND SLAYING OF 120 HONDURAN AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE CIA TAUGHT HIM AND 24 OTHER PEOPLE IN A ARMY INTEL UNIT FOR 6 MONTHS IN INTERROGATION. PSYCHOLOGICAL METHODS - TO STUDY FEARS AND WEAKNESSES OF A PRISONER, MAKE HIM STAND UP, DON'T LET HIM SLEEP, KEEP HIM NAKED AND ISOLATED, PUT RATS AND COCKROACHES IN HIS CELL, GIVE HIM BAD FOOD, THROW COLD WATER ON HIM, CHANGE THE TEMPERATURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/88 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5128.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1992** "HONDURAS EMBATTLED AFTER A DECADE OF AID: U.S. EFFORT BENEFITTED OFFICER CORPS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5129.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1954-1956** GENERAL LUCIAN TRUSCOTT BROUGHT IN BY ALLEN DULLES AS HIS DEPUTY FOR COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. TRUSCOTT CONCLUDED THAT RED SOX-RED CAP ORGANIZERS CIA INSERTED INTO HUNGARY AS AGENTS PROVACATEURS HAD CONSISTENTLY, PROGRAMMATICALLY OVERPROMISED WESTERN SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 409 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_5130.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined CIA'S AFTER-ACTION REPORT ADMITS TO "EVIDENCE OF ATTEMPTS BY RFE TO PROVIDE TACTICAL ADVICE...TO THE REBELLION." RADIO FREE LIBERTY WAS BROADCASTING BULLETIN'S FROM [CIA'S] FREE HUNGARY'S MILITARY SPOKESMAN GENERAL ZAKO, PROPOSING A BORDER MEETING WITH INSURGENTS AND ASSURING REBELS "THE WESTERN WORLD'S MATERIAL AID IS ON ITS WAY TO YOU."

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 400 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_5131.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AFTER USSR INVASION OF HUNGARY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED A HALT TO EFFORTS TO ROLL-BACK SOVIET UNION'S BLOC. OPC WANTED TO TRY AGAIN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND JOB OF DISMANTLING [DR. SLANI'S] GROUP GIVEN TO WILLIAM HARVEY AT BERLIN BASE. HE CLOSED DOWN REFUGEE CENTERS IN BERLIN AND BAVARIA, TERMINATED SUBSIDIES, TRUCKED BACK WEAPONS AND HAD THEM DIPPED IN COSOMOLINE AND MOST AGENT HANDLERS WERE SCATTERED.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 410 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_5132.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, USSR, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE ACCUSED OF DELIBERATELY INCITING AND PROVOKING HUNGARIAN UPRISING. A CIA-CONDUCTED REVIEW AND SAID RFE DID RAISE HOPES FOR LIBERALIZING CHANGE. FR 126. RFE SERVED AS A TRANSMISSION BELT FOR COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN PROVINCIAL REVOLUTIONARY COUNCILS IN HUNGARY. FR 129-30** . ON MORNING OF SECOND SOVIET ATTACK ON 11/4/56, RFE BROADCAST A REVIEW OF AN ARTICLE IN LONDON OBSERVER WHICH IMPLIED THAT IF HUNGARIANS COULD KEEP FIGHTING, UNTIL AFTER U.S. ELECTIONS, CONGRESS MIGHT APPROVE ARMED INTERVENTION, "A PRACTICAL MANIFESTATION OF WESTERN SYMPATHY IS EXPECTED AN ANY HOUR."

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 130 source code: FR

111-ciabase_5133.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, USSR, undefined RED SOXRED CAP UNITS IN BUDAPEST AT TIME OF UPRISING ASSISTING THE HUNGARIAN INSURGENTS, WHILE OTHERS HAD BEEN INFILTRATED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA. MORE THAN 21,000 HUNGARIANS KILLED WHEN SOVIET TANKS ENTERED THE CITY.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 470 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_5134.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IN JUNE 64@ THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES APPROVED A REPORT IN WHICH SENIOR ANALYST WILARD C. MATTHIAS SINGLED OUT CLANDESTINE OPS AS A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 143 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5135.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined DCI ROBERT GATES CONFIRMED ON 22 MARCH THAT INDIA AND PAKISTAN HEADED TOWARD A NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION IN APRIL/MAY 90. GATES, THEN DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, VISITED THE 2 COUNTRIES TO DISSUADE THEM FROM ENGAGING IN ARMED CONFLICT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5136.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. UNDER PRES. SUHARTO'S GVT OLD LABOR UNIONS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO DISBAND AND MANY MEMBERS KILLED OR ARRESTED FOR REAL OR ALLEGED COLLUSION WITH THE PKI. IN undefined FBIS WAS FORMED AS A VEHICLE FOR THE GVT CONTROL OF LABOR AND TO PREVENT THE REASSERTION OF PROGRESSIVE LABOR TRENDS. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5137.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA; THE SECOND GREATEST CRIME OF THE CENTURY. ARTICLE BY D. GRISWOLD. NEW YORK, *WORLD VIEW PUBLISHERS, 1970**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5138.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** ON 5/18/58 A B-26 BOMBER BOMBED CITY OF AMBON. IT SANK AN INDONESIAN NAVAL VESSEL AND THEN BOMBED A CHURCH AND THE CENTRAL MARKET, RESULTING IN HEAVY CASUALTIES. ITS PILOT SHOT DOWN - ALLEN L. POPE. HAD U.S. DOCUMENTATION. POPE'S EMPLOYER WAS CIA - THRU ITS SUBSIDIARY CAT.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 181 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_5139.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** POLICIES TOWARD INDONESIA INFORMED BY CIA'S EGREGIOUSLY FLAWED INTELLIGENCE AND TENDENTIOUS INTERPRETATION OF IT. MANY THOUSANDS ON INDONESIANS CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS LOST THEIR LIVES IN THIS CIA-BACKED REBELLION.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 216 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_5140.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined FOR YEARS THRU DEVELOPMENT OF GVT, MILITARY, LABOR, AND STUDENT INFRASTRUCTURE CIA HAD LAID GROUND WORK FOR EVENTUAL NATIONAL PURGE OF ALL LEFTIST ELEMENTS. ABORTIVE undefined COUP BY CADRE OF JUNIOR OFFICERS SPARKED ANTI-COMM OP WHICH EMPOWERED SUHARTO (OVER SUKARNO) AND LEFT CLOSE TO 1 MILLION PEOPLE DEAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_5141.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** ARTICLE BY CHRIS PEACOCK, INDONESIA: YEARS OF LIVING DANGEROUSLY. (CIA'S ROLE IN BLOODY COUP IN INDONESIA IN 1965). *UTNE READER 2/91 38 (2 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5142.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** VARIOUS ESTIMATES OF NUMBERS KILLED FROM 250,000 TO 1 MILLION.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 182 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_5143.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ARTICLE BY M. VATIKIOTIS, RUSTLE OF GHOSTS. *FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW 8/2/90 18 (2 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5144.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA AND STATE DEPT OFFICIALS PROVIDED NAME LISTS TO INDONESIAN ARMY THAT KILLED 250,000.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/10/90 P9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5145.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OP-ED "HORRID SILENCE OVER EAST TIMOR" BY MARY MCGRORY. COMMENTS ON 12 NOV 91 MASSACRE OF TIMORESE AT HANDS OF U.S. SUPPLIED INDONESIAN MILITARY AND LACK OF U.S. PRESS COVERAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5146.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined INDONESIA TYRANNY - SUHARTO'S ECONOMIC POLICIES IS SPREADING POVERTY AND DEVASTATING INDONESIA.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/93 8-9 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_5147.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, TIMOR, undefined "TIMOR'S UNTELEVISED TERROR: AS WORLD LOOKS ELSEWHERE, A SMALL ISLAND SUFFERS A HIDEOUS WAR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/93 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5148.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN 1953-1979** CIA-BACKED OVERTHROW OF DEMOCRATICALLY ORIENTED MOSADDEGH GVT RESULTED IN DICTATORSHIP THAT SUPPRESSED ALL FORMS POPULAR POLITICAL ACTIVITY, PRODUCING TENSIONS THAT CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE 78-79 IRANIAN REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 261-286 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_5149.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** U.S. HELP TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH HAS BECOME A TRAGIC STORY. THE PAHLAVI REGIME IS ENDED.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. X source code: COUP

111-ciabase_5150.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA'S SELF-PROMOTION RE ITS ROLE IN THE OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH PROVIDED A BONANZA FOR USSR PROPAGANDISTS WHO ATTACKED THE SHAH AS THE CIA'S STATION MASTER IN TEHRAN. FALSE CLAIMS CONCERNING OP AJAX DID MORE DAMAGE TO THE IMAGE OF THE U.S. IN IRAN IN THE 60S THAN ALL THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 39 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5151.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AMERICANS HELPED ESTABLISH SAVAK, THE IRANIAN SECRET SERVICE WHICH FORMED ONE OF THE MOST OPPRESSIVE POLICE FORCES IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 103 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5152.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. KURDS. AFTER SUPPORTING KURDS WITH SHAH AGAINST IRAQ. IN undefined SHAH MADE DEAL WITH IRAQ AND ORDERED IRANIAN ARMY CUT SUPPLIES TO KURDS. CLOSE TO 700,000 KURDS KILLED OR DISPLACED. EARLIER IN JORDANIAN-CIA OP IN undefined LIBERATION WAR OF DHOFARI PEOPLE IN OMAN SET BACK BY SHAH'S TROOPS BACKED BY U.S. FLEET. ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_5153.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined LT. GEN. ROBERT HAUSER, U.S.'s SENIOR EMISSARY TO IRANIAN GENERALS CONVINCED THEM TO NEGOTIATE WITH REVOLUTIONARY

MULLAHS FOR A PLACE IN THE "MODERATE" GVT THAT U.S. WAS SURE KHOMEINI WOULD ESTABLISH.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 22 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5154.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1981-1987** THRU ILL-DESIGNED COVERT OPS THE U.S. DIVIDED AND WEAKENED OPPOSITION TO KHOMENI, ALLOYING HIM TO DESCRIBE OPPOSITION LEADERS AS AGENTS OF THE CIA. A CHARGE REPEATED IN THE AMERICAN MEDIA. AMERICAN PATRONAGE FOR ANTI-KHOMENI PARTIES DESTROYED SEVERAL OTHERWISE PROMISING LEADERS.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 272 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5155.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TO CURRY FAVOR WITH KHOMEINI THE CIA GAVE HIS GVT A LIST OF USSR KGB AGENTS AND COLLABORATORS OPERATING IN IRAN. THE KHOMEINI REGIME THEN EXECUTED 200 SUSPECTS AND CLOSED DOWN THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY. KHOMEINI THEN EXPELLED 18 USSR DIPLOMATS, AND IMPRISONED THE TUDEH LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5156.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RETIRED ADM WILLIAM CROWE SAID CRUISER VINCENNES WAS IN IRAN TERRITORIAL WATERS WHEN IT SHOT DOWN AN IRANIAN AIRLINER KILLING 290 PEOPLE. (COMMENT A NEWSCAST SAID VINCENNES PART OF A COVERT OP TO LURE IRANIAN BOATS OUT TO ATTACK DISGUISED TANKERS - THEN THEY DESTROYED AS THEY CAME OUT.)

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/2/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5157.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1997** IRAN EXECUTED A MAN IT ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR CIA. SEYAVASH BAYANI WAS EXECUTED FOR PASSING MILITARY SECRETS TO CIA. BAYANI WAS ARRESTED IN 1995 AND CONFESSED. HE LEFT IRAN IN 1984 AND RECEIVED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S., WHERE HE LIVED FOR 11 YEARS. HE WAS THEN ORDERED TO RETURN TO IRAN AS A CIA SPY. AP 9/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5158.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SEVEN YEARS AGO ZENDEDEL, A PROMINENT JEWISH IRANIAN, WAS ARRESTED BY IRAN. UNEXPECTEDLY ON 1/22/96 HE WAS PLACED ON TRIAL WITH FIVE OTHERS FOR SPYING FOR THE U.S. IRAN ON A VIGOROUS HUNT FOR SPIES BECAUSE NEWT GINGRICH PUSHED THRU CONGRESS \$18 MILLION IN FUNDING FOR CIA TO CHANGE THE GVT. IRAN ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PUT TO DEATH THREE CITIZENS CONVICTED OF SPYING AND ONE IRANIAN NEWSPAPER [VOWED REVENGE].

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/96 3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5159.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IRAN HANGS AN IRANIAN FOR SPYING FOR CIA. SIAVASH BAYANI HANGED. HE WAS ARRESTED IN 6/96 - HE WAS AN AIR FORCE COLONEL. BAYANI LEFT IRAN FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S. ABOUT 1984** . ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO HE RETURNED TO GATHER INFO FOR CIA. HE WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING IN EARLY 1995.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5160.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, 1953-1956** CIA WITH MOSSAD HELP SET UP SAVAK. SAVAK DISMANTLED TUDEH AND THE MVD UNDERGROUND NETS. THOUSANDS OF TUDEH AND PRO-MOSSADEGH ACTIVISTS WERE IMPRISONED AND 23 COMMUNIST ARMY OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST WAVE OF REPRESSION IN IRAN SINCE THE 30S. CENSORSHIP OF PRESS, THE BANNING OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AND ASSOCIATIONS, THE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE UNION ACTIVITY AND THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR WERE ALL SEEN AS DIRECT RESULTS OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE TOUGH NEW POLICY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 44 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5161.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE MYTH OF THE CLEAN WAR."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 26-30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5162.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. IRAQI WAR DEATHS CALLED EXAGGERATED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/93 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5163.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** TENS OF THOUSANDS MORE IRAQIS DIED BECAUSE THEY TOOK BUSH AND CIA AT WORD AND REBELLED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/91 29 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5164.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** U.S. DEATHS 389 KILLED AND 357 WOUNDED. ALLIES 77 DEAD AND 830 WOUNDED. DIA ESTIMATES 100,000 IRAQI SOLDIERS KILLED AND 300,000 WOUNDED BUT 50% ERROR FACTOR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 26 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5165.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, @90-93** IRAQI POW'S RESETTLEMENT DECRIED ON HILL. FORMER POWS AND MORE THAN 5000 OF DEPENDENTS IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN SAUDI ARABIA - BEING CONSIDERED FOR RESETTLEMENT IN U.S. ANOTHER 1,000 FORMER IRAQI SOLDIERS, WITH 2,400 FAMILY MEMBERS ALREADY ALLOWED TO ENTER U.S. AT ESTIMATED COSTS OF 23 MILLION. DON HAMMOND OF WORLD RELIEF IN NYACK, N.Y SAYS HIS ORGANIZATION HAS HELPED RELOCATE SEVERAL HUNDRED FORMER PRISONERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5166.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1993** "CONTROVERSY PUZZLES IRAQI REFUGEES: EX-SOLDIERS PROMISED RESETTLEMENT HERE BECAME LAWMAKERS TARGETS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/93 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5167.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1998** EX-CIA CHIEF WOOLSEY HAS YET TO PERSUADE INS TO LET HIM REVIEW CLASSIFIED EVIDENCE AGAINST HIS SIX CLIENTS. BUT HIS PRESSURE [HELPED]. THE SIX DEFENDANTS, WHO FACE DEPORTATION, WERE AIRLIFTED OUT OF NORTHERN IRAQ ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF OTHER MEMBERS OF TWO CIA-FINANCED GROUPS OPPOSED TO SADDAM. NOT ONLY IS EVIDENCE CLASSIFIED BUT KEY WITNESSES HAVE ALSO GIVEN SECRET TESTIMONY. WOOLSEY HAS DENIED PERMISSION TO REVIEW THE EVIDENCE. MOHAMMED-KARIM JOINED A CIA-BACKED INSURGENCY RUN BY THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. CIA WAS DEEPLY DIVIDED BETWEEN THOSE BACKING THE INC'S INSURGENCY AIMED AT WINNING IRAQI MILITARY DEFECTORS, AND

THOSE WHO BELIEVED THE INA, MADE UP OF FORMER IRAQI MILITARY OFFICERS, COULD TOPPLE SADDAM. CIA SHIFTED SUPPORT TO THE COUP PLOTTERS, ONLY TO WATCH SADDAM ARRESTED SCORES OF OFFICERS. WARREN MARIK, A RETIRED CIA CASE OFFICER WHO OVERSAW COVERT AID TO THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS IN NORTHERN IRAQ, THINKS THE CASE AGAINST THE SIX IS NONSENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/98 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5168.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1998** IRAQ'S COWED SHIITES LOSE ZEAL FOR REBELLION. SEVEN YEARS AFTER AN UPRISING IN SOUTHERN IRAQ, IRAQI HAS REBUILT THE [THE AREA] AND TIGHTENED ITS HOLD. SHIITE MUSLIMS WHO EMBRACED THE REVOLT NOW SAY "KARBALA IS HEAVEN." ANY HOPE THAT INTERNATIONAL ISOLATION AND THE ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF IRAQ WILL CREATE A REVOLT APPEARS EVER MORE WISHFUL THINKING BY THE WEST. THE CIA-SPONSORED RESISTANCE AMONG KURDS IN THE NORTH COLLAPSED 20 MONTHS AGO AT THE COST OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND HUNDREDS OF LIVES, FORCING AN EVACUATION OF 7,000 AND THEIR FAMILIES TO TURKEY AND THE U.S. IN SOUTHERN IRAQ, SHIITE MUSLIMS HAVE NO MORE TASTE FOR OPEN REVOLUTION. SHIITE MUSLIMS MAKE UP 65 PERCENT OF IRAQ'S POPULATION, BUT HAVE LONG BEEN A REPRESSED AND SUSPECT MAJORITY. AN EARLY SCHISM IN ISLAM PRODUCED TWO MAIN BRANCHES OF THE FAITH; IRAQ'S SUNNI MUSLIM MINORITY -- AND FOR MANY YEARS, THE WEST -- HAS LONG BEEN WARY OF THE SPREADING RELIGIOUS FERVOR FROM SHIITE IRAN. THE 1991 REBELLION THREATENED TO UNITE THE SHIITES IN IRAQ WITH THEIR CO-RELIGIONISTS IN IRAN. BASRA WAS THE FRONT LINE OF THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR, WHICH CLAIMED 1 MILLION LIVES BETWEEN 1980 AND 1988. TWO YEARS LATER, IRAQI TROOPS RUMBLED THROUGH BASRA TO INVADE KUWAIT, AND RETURNED AFTER DESERT STORM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5169.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** DCI DEUTCH TOLD CONGRESS SADDAM HAS EMERGED STRONGER POLITICALLY FROM HIS RECENT CONFRONTATION WITH THE U.S. TURKEY HAS SHOWN A GREATER WILLINGNESS TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH SADDAM. AND IRAQ HAS WON CONCESSIONS FROM THE U.N. IN SEEKING TO SELL OIL AGAIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/96 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5170.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM IS POLITICALLY STRONGER NOW IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAN HE WAS BEFORE SENDING HIS TROOPS INTO N. IRAQ AND STILL POSES A THREAT TO U.S. AND MIDDLE EAST INTERESTS. DCI DEUTCH WHEN SPEAKING TO THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/96 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5171.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH ORDERED U.S. FORCES NOT TO INTERFERE WITH IRAQI HELICOPTERS AND IRAQ UNLEASHED CARNAGE OVER SHI'ITES AND KURDS. BUSH WATCHED AS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS WERE SLAUGHTERED.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 281 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5172.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined KURDISH REBELS IN IRAQ SAID ALLIED AIR RAIDS KILLED 4,000 IRAQI MILITARY PERSONNEL IN 1ST 3 DAYS. KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY RATED DAMAGE. KDP'S LONDON SPOKESMAN, HOSHYAR ZEBARI, SAID SITUATION ON VERGE OF COLLAPSE. LISTS TARGETS HIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5173.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1995** FALL OUT FROM FAILED CIA-BACKED COUP. LATE LAST YEAR IRAQI AIR FORCE GENERAL MOHAMMAD MAZLUM DULAIMI MADE AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN AND HIS REGIME. AMERICAN PRESS REPORTS AT THE TIME SAID HE ACTED WITH CIA SUPPORT. ALTHOUGH THE CIA COUP ATTEMPT FAILED, DESTABILIZING THE REGIME HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE. ON 17 MAY WHEN THE MUTILATED CORPSE OF DULAIMI WAS HANDED OVER TO RELATIVES IN RAMADI, CAPITAL OF ANBAR PROVINCE, VIOLENT RIOTS BROKE OUT. BAGHDAD SENT IN ELITE SECURITY FORCES AND 30 PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 57 source code: INT

111-ciabase_5174.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined 200 TERRIFIED MEMBERS OF CIA-BACKED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS FLED TO ZAKHU. THERE IS NO RESCUE PLANNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/96 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5175.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined BITTER IRAQI DISSIDENTS (KURDS) WHO ONCE DREAMED THAT THE CIA SUPPORT WOULD HELP THEM TOPPLE SADDAM. "WE WERE 350 IN ERBIL... NOW THERE ARE ONLY A FEW OF US LEFT." FIVE YEARS AGO AN INTEL FINDING AUTHORIZED ECONOMIC WARFARE, PROPAGANDA, SUPPORT FOR REBELS -- JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING SHORT OF ASSASSINATION. CIA, AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS, LEADERS OF THE IRAQI OPPOSITION AND SENIOR ARAB OFFICIALS TELL OF FAILURES TURNING TO DISASTER. KEY ARAB AND EUROPEAN ALLIES WERE LED TO BELIEVE THAT THE U.S. WAS COMMITTED TO BRING DOWN SADDAM AS EARLY AS MAY 96, AND NO LATER THAN JULY. INSTEAD IN JUNE SADDAM ARRESTED 100 OFFICERS PLOTTING AGAINST HIM ELIMINATING THE KEY CIA-NET, GETTING CRITICAL INTELLIGENCE, AND PAVING THE WAY FOR AUGUST/SEPTEMBER OFFENSIVE IN NORTHERN IRAQ. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS FORMED IN LATE 91/EARLY 92 TO UNITE OPPOSITION. AHMAD CHALABI, AN IRAQI BASED IN LONDON, SAID HE COULD BRING TOGETHER SHIITE, SUNNI AND KURDISH OPPOSITION AND WON WASHINGTON'S BACKING. FRONT FORMED IN VIENNA IN 92. AN EXILE GROUP IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD AKA WAFaq, SIGNED ON. (WAFaq WAS GIVEN OFFICES IN AMMAN, JORDAN, A POWERFUL TRANSMITTER, ETC. BUT SADDAM ROLLED UP THE NET IN MID 1996 AND MORE THAN 100 OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED). KURDISH FACTIONS HELD ELECTIONS, AND CREATED [A GOVERNMENT]. KURDISH ALLIANCE FRAYING, BUT ONE CIA OPERATION IN 9/94 MAY HAVE SPELLED ITS DOOM. A GUNG-HO CIA OFFICER "BOB" CREATED BASES IN ZAKHO AND SALAHUDDIN IN N. IRAQ. HIS KEY CONTACT WAS KARIM SINJARI, HEAD OF INTELLIGENCE FOR KURD LEADER BARZANI. BOB PROPOSED A KURD OFFENSIVE AGAINST SADDAM'S FORCES IN THE NORTH. HE PROMISED AIR COVER, AND A REBELLION IN THE REPUBLICAN GUARDS. KURD LEADER BARZANI PULLED HIS FORCES OUT AND JALAL TALABANI'S ATTACKED TWO IRAQI DIVISIONS. THE OFFENSIVE FIZZLED AND THE COALITION NEVER RECOVERED. CIA'S CHIEF OF MIDEAST OPS, STEVE RICHTER, [ON THE CARPET]. "WE WERE VICTIMS OF AN AMERICAN STUPID POLICY," SAID A SOURCE CLOSE TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN.**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5176.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined MORE THAN 100 DISSIDENTS AND MILITARY OFFICERS WITH A CIA-FINANCED EFFORT TO TOPPLE IRAQI PRESIDENT HUSSEIN WERE ARRESTED AND EXECUTED THIS SUMMER BY IRAQI SECURITY OFFICIALS WHO PENETRATED THE GROUP. GROUP CALLED THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, IS BASED IN JORDAN. CIA EARLIER BECAME DISENCHANTED WITH A SEPARATE CIA-FUNDED GROUP, IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, BASED IN IRBIL IN NORTHERN IRAQ. IRAQI BLOWS TO THE TWO CIA-FUNDED OPS A MAJOR SETBACK FOR U.S. HOPES OF DESTABILIZING SADDAM. U.S. HAS NO INTENTION TO HELP EVACUATE 200 MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESS WHO ARE TRAPPED IN N. IRAQ. THE KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP) ASKED SADDAM'S FORCES FOR HELP. THE KDP HAD PARTICIPATED PREVIOUSLY IN THE ANTI-SADDAM CONGRESS WITH THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN. BUT THE CONGRESS FELL WITH FEUDS BETWEEN GROUPS. NATIONAL ACCORD LED BY SUNNI MUSLIMS, NATIONAL CONGRESS IS PRIMARILY A KURDISH ORG. CIA PROVIDED MILLIONS TO BOTH. A CIA TEAM HAD BEEN STATIONED IN SALAHUDDIN BUT FLED WITH A SMALL GROUP OF MERCENARIES TO TURKEY WITH SADDAM'S ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/96 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5177.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1972-1975** AT SHAH'S REQUEST CIA ARMED THE KURDS. IN 3/75 THE SHAH CUT OFF SUPPLIES TO THE KURDS - WITH DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES FOR THE KURDS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 243-4 source code: KH

111-ciabase_5178.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** 35 OF 148 U.S. BATTLEFIELD DEATHS - 23% - BY FRIENDLY FIRE. ABJECT SLAUGHTER OF IRAQIANS - TOTAL OF DEATHS MAY NEVER BE KNOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MCCARTHY 8/27/91 D23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5179.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1996** ABOUT 200 IRAQI ARABS -- RENEGADE ARMY OFFICERS, ENGINEERS AND OTHER PROFESSIONALS -- WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.S.-FINANCED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS ARE HOLED UP IN SALAHUDDIN. CONGRESS COMPRISES A NUMBER OF GROUPS FROM SEPARATIST KURDS TO SHIITES FROM THE SOUTH AND SECULAR OPPONENTS OF THE GVT. ABOUT 100 COLLEAGUES WERE ARRESTED DURING THE CAPTURE OF IRBIL AND APPARENTLY EXECUTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/96 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5180.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined 500 MORE IRAQI KURDS EVACUATED TO TURKEY COMPLETING A PROGRAM TO EVACUATE CIA-FUNDED KURDISH DISSIDENTS. THEY TO BE FLOWN TO GUAM FOR POSSIBLE EVENTUAL SETTLEMENT IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5181.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined KURDS AND OTHER GVT OPPONENTS WHO WORKED FOR THE U.S. IN NORTHERN IRAQ HAVE BEEN EVACUATED SAFELY. U.S. DECIDED AGAINST TRYING TO EXTRACT AS A GROUP IRAQIS WHO PART OF A CIA-SPONSORED REBEL GROUP. THE GROUP AFFILIATED WITH THE CIA OP HAD BEEN INFILTRATED BY IRAQI INTEL. SEVERAL HUNDRED KURDS AFFILIATED WITH THE CIA-SPONSORED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS HAVE BEEN IN HIDING IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5182.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, USSR, 1980-1991** UNNAMED INTEL OFFICIALS SAID U.S. INTEL SHARED WITH IRAQ DURING IRAQ-IRAN WAR (1980-88) ENABLED IT TO TAKE PREVENTATIVE MEASURES AGAINST U.S. DETECTION OF ITS OWN ARMS INVENTORY PRIOR TO OPERATION DESERT STORM. SADDAM WAS SAID TO HAVE PERSONALLY SHOWN A SOVIET DEFENSE OFFICIAL U.S. SATELLITE IMAGERY AND ASKED FOR HELP IN CONCEALING IRAQ'S ARMAMENTS FROM SPY ORBITERS. SOVIETS PROVIDED TRAINING IN MILITARY DECEPTION TACTICS AND COMMUNICATION SECURITY . (U.S. MILITARY INTEL NOTED COMMUNICATION INTEL WAS LIMITED PRIOR TO DESERT STORM - IRAQI'S AVOIDED USING THEIR RADIOS. SEE MI OCT/DEC 91 23.) REAGAN NSC STAFFER HOWARD TEICHER SAID POLITICAL DECISION TO HELP IRAQIS WAS MADE ON 15 MAR 82 WHEN IRAQ WAS TAKEN OFF STATE DEPT'S TERRORIST LIST. NSC STAFFER GEOFFERY KEMP SAID IT WAS A "HIP POCKET" DECISION - THERE WAS NO FORMAL AGREEMENT. INTEL WAS PASSED VIA JORDAN AND SAUDI ARABIA FROM 1982-84. IN 1986, FLOW AND QUALITY OF INTEL INCREASED TO INCLUDE HIGHLY-SENSITIVE SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT) AND PHOTO INTEL ALTHOUGH SOURCES DIFFER ON WHETHER ACTUAL SATELLITE PHOTOS WERE PASSED OR ONLY DIAGRAMS. TEICHER NOTED THAT AFTER SIGINT-GENERATED TEXT WAS PROVIDED TO IRAQIS, THEY BURIED THEIR LAND LINES MAKING IT MUCH MORE DIFFICULT FOR U.S. INTEL TO INTERCEPT COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/91 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5183.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1973** OVER 25-YEAR PERIOD WHICH IT RAN "ITALY COVERT ACTION" THERE SOME UNDENIABLE EFFECTS. CIA FINANCED AND MADE SOME OF ITALY'S MOST PROMINENT POLITICIANS SUCH AS GIULIO ADDREOTTI AND AMINTORE FANFANI - MEN OF HISTORIC CORRUPTION.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 244-45 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5184.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1993** ITALY PROBES RUMORED TIE BETWEEN MAFIA, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. SEVEN TIME PRIME MINISTER ANDREOTTI WAS ULTIMATE SOURCE POLITICAL POWER WHO ENABLED MAFIA BOSSES TO PROSPER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/2/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5185.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1948-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1948-1960** THE CIA HELPED SET UP THE KCIA, PROVIDING AN ORGANIZATIONAL WEAPON FOR THE REPRESSIVE RHEE AND PARK

REGIMES. THE S.KOREAN PEOPLE SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V9, #2 6/77 P2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_5186.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS RECEIVED FBI REPORTS THAT SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FUNNELED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS TO BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PARTIES, FBI MEMOS ALLEGING TONGSUN PARK HAD TIES TO KCIA AND MADE PAYMENTS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND TWO CONGRESSIONAL AIDES. REPORTS GIVEN TO THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN MITCHELL AND HENRY KISSINGER. FORMER KCIA AGENT TESTIFIED HE DELIVERED \$600,000 FROM KCIA TO KOREAN BUSINESSMAN TO ALLEGEDLY INFLUENCE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5187.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined SPEECH AGEE WAS TO GIVE IN FALL 1990 . SPEECH FOCUSES ON MIDDLE EAST CRISIS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/90 53-60 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5188.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. OUT OF A POPULATION OF ABOUT 350,000 HMONG TRIBESMEN, AS MANY AS 1000 ,000 HAD DIED.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 328 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_5189.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. SEE SERIES OF ARTICLES IN THE TWIN CITIES READER 6/7; 6/21; 6/28/88 RE THE PROBLEMS OF THE HMONG TRIBESMEN WHO LIVE IN THE US

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5190.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1955-1973 ENTRY: LAOS, 1955-1973 DETAILS OF HMONG CASUALTIES. ONE PERSON CALLED SHACKLEY "THE BUTCHER OF LAOS."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 166-67 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5191.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1955-1994 ENTRY: LAOS, 1955-1994 LETTER TO EDITOR FROM CARL BERNARD, ONCE FORMER SPECIAL FORCES SECONDED TO CIA. DISCUSSES BETRAYAL OF HMONG - U.S. ABANDONED THEIR ALLIES. HMONG FOUGHT AS OUR INFANTRY. STATE DEPT SUPPORTING THAI GENERALS BY CLOSING HMONG REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND. STATE FINANCING FORCEFUL REPATRIATION OF PITIFUL REMNANTS OF HMONG. WILLIAM COLBY TESTIFIED AT HEARING OF COMPETENCE, DECENCY AND RESPONSIBILITY OF VANG PAO. SHEENAN'S BOOK, "BRIGHT SHINING LIE," SAID "CIA ENTICED HMONG...TO FIGHT VIETNAMESE AND LAOTIAN COMMUNISTS, AND KILLED OFF ONE QUARTER OF TRIBE IN PROCESS. U.S. SENDING 12-YEAR-OLD BOYS INTO BATTLE." POP BUELL SAID IN 68, "WE ROUNDED UP THREE HUNDRED FRESH RECRUITS. 30% WERE FOURTEEN YEARS OLD OR LESS, AND TEN WERE ONLY 10 YEARS OLD. ANOTHER 30% WERE FIFTEEN OR SIXTEEN. REMAINING 40% WERE FORTY-FIVE OR OLDER - AGES IN BETWEEN - ALL DEAD." BERNARD LED A SPECIAL FORCES TEAM FROM FORT BRAGG SECONDED TO CIA IN 61 - AND HMONG WERE SLAUGHTERED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/11/94 B2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5192.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: LAOS, 1960-1975 CEASE-FIRE IMPLEMENTED IN 2/73 PUT AN END TO 2 YEARS OF FIERCE WARFARE. BOB BUELL SAID "RUNNIN' AND DYIN', RUNNIN' AND DYIN', THAT'S ALL THE HMONG HAVE KNOWN. AND NOW THERE'S NO PLACE TO RUN. 30,000 HMONG WERE DEAD FROM THE CIA-ENCOURAGED WAR. MORE THAN 120,000 WERE REFUGEES AND ANOTHER 250,000 LAOTIANS WERE HOMELESS. GARY PARROT, CIA CONTRACT OFFICER IN NW LAOS, DIRECTED 9

BATTALIONS FROM 19 DIFFERENT TRIBES - 1,500 MEN. "I WAS A WARLORD," RECALLED PARROTT, A FORMER SEAL AND AGENCY PRU ADVISER IN VIETNAM. PARROTT WAS DISILLUSIONED - LAOS PROGRAM HAD BEEN A CON.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5193.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** DESTRUCTION TOWNS AND VILLAGES BY BOMBING. TRIBAL REFUGEES AS OF APRIL 70 246,000. OVER YEARS POSSIBLY 700,000 OF 1,900,000 UNDER RLG LEFT HOMES. CASUALTIES TOLL MEO BETWEEN 9 TO 22% MEO POPULATION LAOS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 86 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5194.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1973** CIA USED THE MEO TRIBESMEN IN THE SECRET WAR. BY 75, THE MEOS - WHO HAD NUMBERED A QUARTER MILLION IN 62 - HAD BEEN REDUCED TO 10,000 REFUGEES FLEEING INTO THAILAND.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_5195.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1975** THE CIA USED THE MEO HILLTRIBESMEN TO FIGHT A LARGE-SCALE WAR OF OBLIVION. AS QUARTERS OF MILLION OVERLOOKED THE PLAIN OF JARS IN 62; 13 YEARS LATER, A MERE TEN THOUSAND SURVIVORS ESCAPED INTO EXILE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 133 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5196.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1968** US AID INITIATED SEDONE VALLEY RURAL DEVELOPMENT VILLAGES AND CIA CONTRIBUTED FUNDS AND OFFICERS TO MILITARY SIDE OF PROJECT. IN 67 SHACKLEY WITHDREW CIA SUPPORT. HE ORDERED PROGRAM BE TURNED INTO TRAIL WATCHERS. AFTER PLUG PULLED, NVA AND PATHET LAO OVERRAN REGION. THOSE IN PROGRAM SUFFERED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 145 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5197.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** AIR FORCE NAVIGATIONAL BEACON INSTALLED ON PHOU PHA THI, A 5000 FOOT MOUNTAIN, 50 MILES FORM NORTH VIETNAM'S BORDER - SITE 85. SITE GUARDED BY HMONG AND THAIS AND USED TO HELP BOMBING CAMPAIGN AGAINST NVN. ON 3/11/68, PATHET LAO AND NVNESE TROOPS ATTACKED AND OVERRAN SITE. 3 AMERICANS KILLED IMMEDIATELY. AIR AMERICA HELICOPTERS RESCUED SOME PERSONNEL. 11 OF 17 AMERICANS KILLED. U.S. AIR FORCE A WEEK LATER BOMBED EQUIPMENT LEFT BEHIND.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 158-9 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5198.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** VANG PAO'S FORCES REACHED APOGEE IN 67 - HE COMMANDED 22,000 IRREGULARS AND 7,000 REGULAR LAO FORCES. SOME FORCES TARGETED TO INTERDICT HO CHI MINH TRAIL. 100 MAN ATTACK GROUP WIPED OUT IN AN HOUR BY NVA - ONLY 15 SURVIVED. BASE CHIEF AT LUANG PRABANG, ELI POPOVICH. HIS TROOPS DID LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN BOATS ON NAM BAC RIVER. WITH SHACKLEY AND AMB SULLIVAN'S BACKING, NAM BAC IRREGULARS TO BE DEVELOPED INTO MORE REGULAR TROOPS. SEVERAL THOUSAND LAO SITED THERE. THEY ATTACKED IN LATE DECEMBER AND BY 13 JANUARY FORCES BEGAN WITHDRAWING. ONLY 1/3 OF 3,278 PEOPLE ACCOUNTED FOR AFTER ATTACK. NAM BAC DECIMATED LAO MILITARY AND MORALE. IT NEVER RECOVERED AND WAR FELL TO HMONG IRREGULARS. SHACKLEY IN "THE MOST DISHONEST PIECE OF POLITICAL-MILITARY REPORTING..." BLAMED DEFEAT ON TECHNICAL FAILURES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 154-56 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5199.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1968-1970** WITH ALL NEW CIA PM OFFICERS, THE PARU'S AUTHORITY TAKEN AWAY. LAIR WANTED TO TALK TO DESMOND FITZGERALD, WHO SENT LAIR TO BUILD UP WAR AND LATER SHACKLEY TO TEAR IT APART. NOW OP MOMENTUM WAS UP TO THIRTY THOUSAND ARMED MEN.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 245 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_5200.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1968-1972** WHEN VANG PAO'S FORCES BEGAN LOSING CONTROL OF SAM NEUA IN EARLY 68, CIA DECIDED TO DENY POPULATION TO PATHET LAO BY EVACUATING ALL. DURING NEXT 3 YEARS PATHET LAO WINTER-SPRING OFFENSIVES CONTINUED TO DRIVE VANG PAO BACK AND MAKE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HMONG, REFUGEES. MIGRATION EXCEEDED AIR AMERICA'S CAPACITY AND MANY ON FORCED MARCHES. MANY RECRUITS WERE BOYS 30% WERE 14 OR LESS; 30% FIFTEEN OR SIXTEEN; REMAINING 40% WERE OVER 45. THE REST ALL DEAD.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 321 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_5201.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** COMMUNISTS OVERRAN LONG TIENG IN 71. 150,000 MEO HAD TO BE MOVED. BY END OF 71 VANG PAO'S ARMY WAS DECIMATED AROUND 3,300 HAD BEEN KILLED AND ANOTHER 5,400 WOUNDED. THIS REPRESENTS BETWEEN A FOURTH TO A THIRD OF HIS ARMY.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 395 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_5202.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE LIFE OF THE HMONG LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES. SOME STILL SUPPORTING VANG PAO AND HIS "RESISTANCE" IN LAOS. TWIN CITY READER 10/31/89 AND 11/14/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5203.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined ARTICLE BY MARC KAUFMAN DISCUSSES HMONG PEOPLE OF LAOS IN EXILE IN THAILAND. "THOSE OTHER REFUGEES, WHY AMERICA OWES A SPECIAL DEBT TO THE FORGOTTEN HMONG."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/94 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5204.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1994 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1954-1994** DURING VIETNAM WAR, THE HMONG OR MEO WITH U.S. BACKING KEPT NVN ARMY AT BAY, GATHERED INTEL, RESCUED DOWNED AIRCREWS AND DEFENDED NAVIGATIONAL SITES THAT ALLOWED ALL-WEATHER STRIKES IN N LAOS AND NVN. WHEN COMMUNISTS CAME TO POWER IN 75, THEY TRIED TO ELIMINATE OLD ORDER AND THOUSANDS OF MEO ESCAPED TO THAILAND. SOME 135,000 NOW IN U.S., SOME 40,000 REMAIN IN THAILAND AFRAID TO GO BACK. SINCE 91, STATE DEPT INSISTS IT SAFE FOR THEM TO GO BACK - BUT INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OCCURRING. OP-ED BY JANE HAMILTON-MERRITT WHO WROTE "TRAGIC MOUNTAINS: THE HMONG, THE AMERICANS, AND THE SECRET WARS FOR LAOS, 1942-1992."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5205.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. THE CIA AND POLITICAL REPRESSION IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 55-74 source code: WPHW

111-ciabase_5206.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1990** THOMAS CAROTHERS, STATE OFFICIAL IN LATIN AMERICAN BUREAU WHO "WORKED ON A VARIETY OF ASSISTANCE PROJECTS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY" - FINDS CORRELATION BETWEEN U.S. INFLUENCE AND DEMOCRACY IN LATIN AMERICA - A NEGATIVE COORELATION. WHERE U.S. INFLUENCE LEAST, STEPS TOWARD DEMOCRACY OCCURRED. WHERE U.S. INFLUENCE GREATEST EFFECTS WERE WORSE. CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/93 30 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5207.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1996** LATIN AMERICA'S POOR NOT HELPED BY REFORMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5208.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined LATIN AMERICAN DEMOCRACIES ARE TRYING TO WARD OFF "FUJIMORI CIRCUS." DETAILS SITUATIONS IN NICARAGUA, PERU, BRAZIL, VENEZUELA, GUATEMALA, COLUMBIA, CHILE, PANAMA, AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/23/93 38-9 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5209.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1952-1960** CIA PLAYED A ROLE IN 52 ELECTION OF CHAMOUN AND IN 57 FURNISHED GENEROUS SUMS TO SUPPORT HIS CANDIDATES IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. CIA SENT AN ELECTION SPECIALIST WITH MONEY TO BEIRUT. REACTION TO HIS PRO-U.S. POLICIES CREATED CIVIL WAR AND U.S. INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 96-7 source code: KH

111-ciabase_5210.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN JULY EISENHOWER SENT 14,000 MARINES BEIRUT. EVENT PARTLY CAUSED BY CIA WHEN IN MAY A CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT IN RESPONSE TO THE BLATANT RIGGING OF THE COUNTRY'S ELECTIONS BY EVELAND/CIA.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 98 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_5211.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined DCI CASEY CONVINCED REAGAN TO CONDUCT MILITARY AND COVERT OPS IN LEBANON. THE BEIRUT ATTACKS AND KIDNAPPING OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY - YET THEIR NO INCREASE OF CIA'S ABILITY TO AFFECT EVENTS IN LEBANON. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5212.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined AT DCI CASEY'S REQUEST SAUDIS FINANCED \$3 MILLION ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST SHEIKH FADLALLAH. CIA LEGAL COUNSEL, STANLEY SPORKIN, SAID IT WASN'T ASSASSINATION IT "PREEMPTIVE SELF-DEFENSE." SAUDIS CONTRACTED VET OF BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES TO ARRANGE HIT. ON 3/8/85 EXPLOSION KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 200.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 226 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_5213.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: LISTS OF COUNTRIES WHERE CIA INTERFERED. MOST CIA INTERVENTIONS HAVE LEFT COUNTRIES TO REPRESSION AND PROLONGED SUFFERING.

SEVERAL OF OUR CLIENTS FELL OF THEIR OWN SAVAGERY AND CORRUPTION LEADING TO VIOLENTLY ANTI-AMERICAN REGIMES. MANY OF SECRET POLICE PROTEGES HAVE PENCHANT FOR TORTURE. NYT 6/10/90 SEC 4 P. 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5214.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, 1980-1993** IN ALGERIA AND ELSEWHERE IN NORTH AFRICA, GVTS FRIENDLY TO U.S. RISK BECOMING COLLATERAL DAMAGE OF WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. THEY FEAR RETURN OF ISLAMIC ZEALOTS FUNDED BY CIA AND SAUDI ARABIA TO FIGHT IN AFGHANISTAN. ALGERIAN AND TUNISIAN OFFICIALS SPEAK OF "FLOATING ARMY" CREATED BY CIA AND SAUDIS WITH HELP OF HOLY MEN SUCH AS ABDEL RAHMAN, WHO WAS AN IMPORTANT RECRUITER FOR AFGHAN RESISTANCE IN EGYPT. TRAINING CAMPS IN PAKISTAN BECAME BRAINWASHING OPS. OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5215.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** NICARAGUAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE REPORTS THAT MORE THAN 28,000 NICARAGUANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN PAST SEVEN YEARS AND EIGHT MONTHS IN U.S. WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA. OF 54,553 VICTIMS INCLUDING DEAD, WOUNDED AND KIDNAPPED -- 28,067 HAVE BEEN KILLED. DIRECT AND INDIRECT DAMAGES TOTAL \$12.2 BILLION. "LA VOZ DE NICARAGUA" 9/18/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5216.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. TO INCITE MISKITO INDIANS TO REVOLT, CIA SPREADS ANTI SANDINISTA PROPAGANDA STATING THAT GVT COULD NOT OR WOULD NOT PROVIDE THEM WITH FOOD AND SAFETY. AS A RESULT MANY MISKITOS FLED TO HONDURAS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5217.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** PERCENT OF NICARAGUANS KILLED IN THIS LIC IS LARGER IN PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER OF U.S. CITIZENS WHO DIED IN WWI, WWII, THE KOREAN WAR AND VIETNAM COMBINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P43 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5218.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1990** CHAMORRO'S ELECTION A VICTORY FOR U.S. POLICES BUT COST HIGH. CONTRA KILLED 30,000 PEOPLE. EQUIVALENT IN U.S. TERMS 1.5 MILLION DEATHS. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5219.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1990** U.S. INFLECTED 15 BILLION IN DAMAGES ON NICARAGUA, 50,000 DEATHS, 16,000 ORPHANS AND 4,000 DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/90 11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5220.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** FELIX I. RODRIGUEZ, A RETIRED CIA AGENT, SENT TO EL SALVADOR BY GREGG SECURITY ADVISER TO VP BUSH, TOLD A HIGH-RANKING OFFICIAL THAT HIS PRIMARY COMMITMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA WAS HELPING THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS ACCORDING TO DOCS MADE PUBLIC BY THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES. HE MADE ADMISION AFTER A C123K CARGO PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN IN NICARAGUA IN 10/86, KILLING 3 AMERICANS AND LEADING TO THE CAPTURE OF EUGENE HASENFUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/87 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5221.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MISKITO INDIANS RETURN TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/89 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5222.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EX-CONTRAS IN NO HURRY TO GO HOME. [EX-CONTRAS] SERVED U.S. POLICY....NOW THEY'VE BEEN DISCARDED LIKE DIRTY BAGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5223.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined OP-ED "ABRAM'S ENEMIES INCLUDED THE TRUTH" BY COLMAN MCCARTHY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/91 C11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5224.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1965-1994 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, 1965-1994** SCENE OF 3 LARGEST CIA PM OPS, MANY OF FORMER AGENCY CLIENTS HAVE PROGRESSED FROM FREEDOM FIGHTING TO BANDITRY - AND WORSE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5225.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined "THE DISPOSAL PROBLEM - FIVE PRESIDENTS TELL THE CONTRAS TO DISBAND, BUT WHERE WILL THEY GO?"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/21/89 P32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5226.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, undefined IN 10/50 A U.N. FORCE CONSISTING OF SIX ROK DIVISIONS, 4 U.S. DIVISIONS, AND A BRITISH BRIGADE, ALL UNDER U.S. COMMAND ENTERED DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA (DPRK). BY NOVEMBER THESE TROOPS REINFORCED BY, INTER ALIA, CONTINGENTS FROM TURKEY AND PHILIPPINES. DPRK ACCUSES UN FORCES OF MASS MURDER OF OVER 170,000 CIVILIANS DURING OCCUPATION OF OCCUPATION. IN 12/50 ROK FORCES TO SEIZE AND SHOOT ALL CIVILIANS WHO SYMPATHIZED WITH DPRK. MASSACRES COMMITTED "ABOVE ALL BY U.S. TROOPS AND, UNDER DIRECTION OF U.S. ARMY AND CIC, BY PUPPET GENDARMERIE AND VARIOUS OTHER GROUPS." BCAS V 23 2 JUNE/91 3-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5227.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, undefined AS 65 BEGAN COVERT OPS HAD FAILED TO DETER NVN BUT HAD REDUCED AMERICAN OPTIONS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 27 source code: RT

111-ciabase_5228.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **NPC 5412** , 15 MARCH undefined ENDED ALL PRETENSIONS ABOUT TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW. FROM

BRIBERY TO ASSASSINATION, NO ACTIVITY WAS UNACCEPTABLE SHORT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 183 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_5229.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: OVER THE YEARS IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO BE BOTH A LIBERAL AND A CIA OFFICER. CIA'S COVERT POWER CONSISTENTLY EXERCISED ON BEHALF OF POLITICAL REPRESSION AND DICTATORSHIP. HEAVY-HANDED INTERVENTION IN POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES BECAME THE NORM.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 375 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_5230.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined U.S. PUMPED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF WEAPONS AND TRAINING INTO PAKISTAN, WORKING WITH ITS INTEL SERVICE TO BACK GUERRILLAS FIGHTING COMMUNISM IN AFGHANISTAN. NOW U.S. THREATENING TO BRAND PAKISTAN AS A TERRORIST STATE, ATTACKING IT AS A ROGUE NUCLEAR POWER AND A HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS AND DRUG SMUGGLERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/93 A21-8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5231.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, CHINA, undefined NIXON ADM'S PRIMARY CONTACT FOR AN OPENING TO CHINA WAS PAKISTANI PRESIDENT AGHA YAHYA KHAN. AS A CONSEQUENCE, U.S. ACQUIESCED IN PAKISTAN'S BRUTAL TREATMENT OF ITS CITIZENS, INFLICTED WITH U.S. WEAPONS - AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS KILLED. U.S. PLAYING ONE COMMUNIST REGIME OFF AGAINST ANOTHER - A MORE MACHIAVELLIAN POLICY HARD TO IMAGINE.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 132 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_5232.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** AS RESULT OF OP JUST CAUSE 10 BLOCKS OF HIGH-DENSITY HOUSING [SLUMS] DESTROYED. DEATH ESTIMATES. OP SINGLE BLOODIEST EPISODE IN PANAMA'S HISTORY.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 264 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_5233.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** WHAT PRICE PANAMA? CASE AGAINST NORIEGA SO WEAK GVT PROSECUTORS RESORTING TO DUBIOUS IF NOT UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS. INVASION TO GET NORIEGA USED 24,000 U.S. TROOPS (26 DEAD MORE THAN 300 WOUNDED). DEFENSE SAYS GVT WITHHOLDING PAPERS SEIZED. HAVE FOUND FEW DOCUMENTS PROVING NORIEGA A DRUG TRAFFICKER. SOD CHENEY REFUSED TO RELEASE TO REP CHARLES RANDEL VIDEOTAPES FROM APACHE HELICOPTERS DURING INVASION. APACHES DID MOST OF DAMAGE TO RESIDENTIAL APT BLDGS. STEALTH BOMBERS USED AND TOTAL OF 422 BOMBS FELL ON PANAMA CITY IN 13 HOURS. ONLY 50 PANAMAINIAN MILITARY KILLED AND AT LEAST 202 CIVILIANS DIED. CHURCH GROUPS PUT DEATH TOLL IN THOUSANDS. INVASION VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CHARTER OF OAS, EARNED DISAPPROVAL OF ALL LATIN GVTS AND 75 MEMBERS OF U.N.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5234.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1991** ARTICLE, PANAMA: TWO YEARS LATER, DETAILS THE CONSEQUENCES OF OPERATION JUST CAUSE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/91 90-93 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5235.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined AMERICAS WATCH SAID U.S. FORCES VIOLATED GENEVA CONVENTIONS DURING DECEMBER INVASION THAT RESULTED IN OUSTER

OF NORIEGA. ESTIMATED 300 CIVILIANS DIED IN COMBAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/90 A8. OAS VOTED 20 TO 1 TO CONDEMN INVASION. source code: WP

111-ciabase_5236.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined DETAILS OF CASUALTIES AND ACTIONS DURING INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5237.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PANAMA DIARY - PROMISES BROKEN, ILLUSIONS LOST. SINCE INVASION, PANAMA HAS CEASED TO EXIST. FOR MAJORITY OF PANAMANIAN, LIFE IS WORST NOW THAN UNDER NORIEGA. IN 92, 6.2 TONS COCAINE SEIZED IN FREE ZONE, SINCE INVASION FREE ZONE HAS BECOME MAIN PORT OF ENTRY FOR ILLEGAL DRUG TRADE. "FIVE SHIPLOADS OF DRUGS ENTER PANAMA EVERY DAY." FURTHER DETAILS ON DETERIORATION OF LIFE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/15/93 336-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5238.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. GIVES REFUGE TO PANAMA DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/89 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5239.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA, undefined 300 TO 400 PANAMANIAN, OP JUST CAUSE, A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORTED. PROBABLY FEWER THAN 100 WERE INNOCENT BYSTANDERS. 65-70** REGULAR MILITARY DIED, 230 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED INCLUDING 60-86 BYSTANDERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5240.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1962-1991 ENTRY: **PFIAB DISCUSSED CUBA, 1962-1991** WHEN PFIAB REVIEW INTEL ON CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. FELT LENGTH OF TIME TO DISCOVER MISSILES INEXCUSABLY LONG. SIX WEEK DELAY IN RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT BLAMED ON EVERYONE ELSE. CLIFFORD CALLED CIA REPORT OF COVERAGE A "SNOW JOB." NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATORS HAD DECLARED ON 9/19/62 THERE NOT LIKELY TO BE OFFENSIVE MISSILE ON CUBA. ENTIRE BOARD CONCLUDED THERE HAD BEEN SIGNIFICANT INTEL FAILURE AND CITED 35 SPECIFIC FAILURES. OVER NEXT DECADES undefined FAILURE OF PRESIDENTS TO MAKE INTEL COMMUNITY PERFORM BETTER WAS TO ADD IMMEASURABLY TO NATION'S PROBLEMS INCLUDING KOREA, VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, LIBYA, LEBANON, AND IRAQ.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 357-9 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_5241.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined "ANOTHER WELL-TO-DO CABINET IN MANILA, AQUINO SELECTED 13 LAWYERS, FIVE FROM HARVARD OR YALE; NO POOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/86 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5242.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: QUEMOY, MATSU, undefined KMT HELD ISLANDS LESS THAN 5 MILES FROM CHINA THAT CHINA POUNDED WITH ARTILLERY. CONFRONTATION BROUGHT EISENHOWER ADM CLOSE TO USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN 55. TWO YEARS LATER ALLEN DULLES TOLD COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS THAT U.S. AND CHINA WERE IN A VIRTUAL STATE OF WAR.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 72 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_5243.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "LIFE WITHOUT BADGES: THE COST OF COVER IN THE CIA," WASH MONTHLY 10 (5/78) 44-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5244.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1977-1992 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1977-1992** ROOT OF COUNTRY'S AGONY IS CORRUPT AND VIOLENT RULE OF MOHAMMED SIAD BARRE WHO FOR 14 YEARS UNTIL HIS OUSTER IN 91 WAS SUPPORTED BY U.S. AS A COUNTER TO USSR INTERESTS IN AFRICA. DURING 80s HE AND HIS TERRORIST ARMED FORCES RECEIVED \$780 MILLION IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. IN NORTH SOMALIA BARRE'S SOLDIERS BOMBED CITIES, POISONED WELLS, DISMANTLED INFRASTRUCTURE, WRECKED SCHOOLS, CONDUCTED MASS KILLINGS AND LEFT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF LAND MINES. MORE THAN 70% OF HARGEISA DESTROYED AND A MILLION PEOPLE FLED NORTH. U.S. LOOKED OTHER WAY. WHEN U.S. WITHDREW, SO DID INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. DETAILS OF CURRENT POLITICAL MAKEUP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/12/92 384 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5245.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1991-1992** ORPHAN OF COLD WAR: SOMALIA LOST ITS KEY ROLE. EMBRACED AS AN ALLY AFTER BEING ABANDONED BY USSR IN LATE 70s, SOMALIA SAW U.S. SUPPORT DWINDLE IN LAST DAYS OF DICTATOR MOHAMED SIAD BARRE - AND VANISH WHEN GVT FELL 3 WEEKS AND EMBASSY WAS EVACUATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/92 A24,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5246.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** ARTICLE BY JIM NAURECKAS, "THE SOMALIA INTERVENTION TRAGEDY MADE SIMPLE." FOR OVER 20 YEARS, MOHAMED SIAD BARRE'S MILITARIZED APPROACH TO SUBDUING SOMALI FACTIONS USED USSR AND U.S. WEAPONS TO RUTHLESSLY REPRESS SOMALI PEOPLE THROUGH DIVIDE-AND-RULE TACTICS. TO U.S.'S SATISFACTION, HE MORE THAN WILLING TO KEEP [SOVIET-ALLIED] ETHIOPIA TIED TO A DEBILITATING WAR. MILLIONS OF INNOCENT CIVILIANS PAID THE PRICE. EXTRA 3/93 10-13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5247.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, FRONT-LINE STATES, 1981-1988** DETAILED REPORT OF CONSEQUENCES OF [U.S.-BACKED] SUPPORT FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S OPERATIONS IN THE REGION. WAR-RELATED DEATHS IN MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, ZAMBIA, TANZANIA, MALAWI, ZIMBABWE, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND, BOTSWANA INCLUDE 925,000 INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN AND A TOTAL OF 1,501,460. DETAILS OF OTHER CONSEQUENCES OF SOUTH AFRICAN OPS IN REGION.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 59-69 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_5248.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **SOUTH YEMEN, 1979-1982** CIA RAN OP WITH ENGLAND AND SAUDI ARABIA TO HARASS SOUTH YEMEN. A CIA-TRAINED TEAM OF ABOUT A DOZEN YEMENIS WAS CAPTURED TRYING TO BLOW UP A BRIDGE. THIS ENDED OP. 11 MEMBERS OF GROUP HAD BEEN TRAINED IN SAUDI ARABIA. 3 SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS TERMS AND 10 EXECUTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/86 A1,44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5249.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA PLOT TOPPLE QUWATLY IN AUGUST CAPPED NEARLY A DECADE OF COVERT MEDDLING IN SYRIA. CIA SECRETLY ENCOURAGED A RIGHT-WING COUP IN MARCH undefined REPEATED COVERT ACTION IN NEXT DECADE STIMULATED ARAB ANTI-AMERICANISM.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. W/90 51-2 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_5250.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1947-1992** U.S. HAS DIRECTLY CONTRIBUTED TO REPRESSION OF DEMOCRACY IN THAILAND. FROM 47-73 U.S. SUPPORTED 3 SUCCESSIVE MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS IN EXCHANGE FOR COOPERATION ON ITS POLICY TOWARD INDOCHINA. U.S. HELPED BUILD MILITARY AND SECURITY APPARATUS FROM LOCAL LEVEL VILLAGE SCOUTS TO GENERALS EDUCATED IN U.S. DURING FEB 91 COUP, THE U.S. AND THAI MILITARY WERE CONDUCTING ANNUAL JOINT COBRA GOLD EXERCISES INVOLVING ALMOST 10,000 U.S. SOLDIERS. LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY ROBIN HERR, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR ASIA RESOURCE CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5251.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1951-1957 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1951-1957** GEN PHAO USED [CIA-CREATED] POWER TO TAKE OVER VICE RACKETS, EXPROPRIATED BANGKOK SLAUGHTERHOUSE, RIGGED THE GOLD EXCHANGE, COLLECTED PROTECTION MONEY, ETC. USING EXPANDED POLICE FORCE HE MOUNTED MASSIVE REPRESSION OF ALL DISSIDENCE. CREATED NET OF INFORMANTS, ORGANIZED POLICE POLITICAL AFFAIRS BUREAU WITH CIA SUPPORT, AND CONDUCTED MASS ARREST OF 104 LEADING INTELLECTUALS IN 52. C.L. SULZBERGER OF NYT CALLED HIM A SUPERLATIVE CROOK AND A THAI DIPLOMAT CALLED HIM WORST MAN IN WHOLE HISTORY OF THAILAND.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 184-5 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_5252.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined AS GEN MAXWELL TAYLOR AT A DOD JASON CONFERENCE IN THAILAND IN undefined NOTED ONE OF CRITICAL FAILINGS OF EARLIER CI PROGRAMS IN VIETNAM WAS INABILITY TO MONITOR IMPACT ON LOCAL POPULATION. ARPA SOUGHT PREVENT REPETITION BY CONTRACTING A PRIVATE FIRM, AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH (AIR) STAFFED BY FULL TIME MEMBERS OF VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES. IN undefined AIR PRESENTED PROPOSALS RE CI IN THAILAND, TO DESIGN PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION, WORK WITH LIAISON, TO GENERALIZE CI TECHNIQUES FOR APPLICATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES. AIR AWARDED 2-YEAR CONTRACT. PROF M. MOERMAN OF UCLA'S ANTHROPOLOGY DEPT APPRAISES CI PROJECT. U.S. CI PROGRAM HAD DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES IN NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF THAILAND. BORDER PATROL POLICE (BBP) FINANCED BY ACCELERATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, TRUCKED MEOS TO ANOTHER AREAS AND ACTIVE RESISTANCE ENSUED. 50-MAN POLICE SQUAD WIPED OUT. MILITARY BOMBING AND OTHER OPS. GREAT MAJORITY MEOS KILLED IN BOMBINGS. ACADEMICS KNOWINGLY GAVE ADVISE TO CI AGENCIES. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES FAILED TO WITHDRAW THEIR ACADEMIC COVER FROM INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 63 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_5253.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1975-1977** SEE "THE VNESE REFUGEES IN THAILAND: MINORITY MANIPULATION IN COUNTERINSURGENCY." IN MAY 75 THE NORTHEASTERN EMIGRE COMMUNITIES WERE THE TARGET OF MASSIVE PROGROMS AND RIOTS WHICH THE THEN-DEPUTY MINISTER OF INTERIOR FLATLY DECLARED WERE INSTIGATED BY THE CIA TO EMBARRASS THE THAI GVT IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE NEW SOCIALIST VN. BCAS V9, #3 9/77 P39,40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5254.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined OVER 10,000 STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, POLITICAL FIGURES, LABOR AND FARM LEADERS ARRESTED SINCE COUP. U.S. MILITARY AID INCREASED. NEW JUNTA USED CIA-TRAINED FORCES TO CRUSH STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS DURING COUP. 2 RIGHT-WING TERRORIST SQUADS SUSPECTED FOR ASSASSINATIONS TIED DIRECTLY TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V9 #3 9/77 2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_5255.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined SPECIAL ISSUE OF BCAS ON THE 10/76 COUP IN THAILAND. ARTICLE BY PUEY UNGPHAKORN RE EVENTS LEADING UP TO COUP AND THE CONSPIRATORIAL ROLE OF POLICE AND MILITARY IN TRIGGERING COUP. ESSAY BY BENEDICT ANDERSON AN ANALYSIS OF POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES OF COUP. ARTICLE BY THADEUS FLOOD RE THE VIETNAMESE MINORITY. BCAS V 9 #3 9/76 64 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5256.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THE ASSOCIATION FOR RESPONSIBLE DISSENT ESTIMATED THAT 6 MILLION PEOPLE HAVE DIED AS A RESULT OF CIA COVERT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/87 F2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5257.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK, "FREEDOM AT RISK: SECRECY, CENSORSHIP AND REPRESSION IN THE 1980 S,"** EDITED BY CURRY. REAGAN ADM MANAGED TO INSTITUTIONALIZE SECRECY, CENSORSHIP AND REPRESSION IN WAYS IT WILL BE DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO ERADICATE. A DECLINE IN AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/89 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5258.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CASE AGAINST COVERT ACTION** undefined **ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN ON CONSEQUENCES OF PERMITTING EXECUTIVE BRANCH CONDUCT COVERT OPS. NA 3/21/87 P345,362-366**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5259.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THE CONSEQUENCES OF DENYING THIRD WORLD LABOR BASIC RIGHTS AFFECTS THE ECONOMICS OF MOST WORKING AMERICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/89 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5260.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THE IMPACT OF THE BOOK "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS," COMMENTED ON IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/88 D1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5261.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: THE UKRAINIAN EMIGRES WERE LEFT TO WAIT THEIR DEATHS IN CARPATHIAN CAVES; THE FEW SURVIVING MEOS TRIBESMEN OF LAOS Eeking OUT AN EXISTENCE IN THAI REFUGEE CAMPS; SOUTH VIETNAMESE COMPONENTS OF U.S. INTEL OPS LEFT BEHIND ALONG WITH DOSSIERS THAT WOULD IDENTIFY THEM; THE KHAMBAS IN TIBET; THE NATIONALIST CHINESE IN BURMA; THE BAY OF PIGS INVADERS; THE KURDS; "SO MANY CAUSES AND PEOPLES BRIEFLY TAKEN UP BY THE CIA AND THEN TOSSED ASIDE LIKE BROKEN TOYS..."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 71 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_5262.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. SPENDING BILLIONS ON MILITARY AND SECURITY ASSISTANCE THAT OFTEN USE MONEY AND EQUIPMENT TO OPPRESS THEIR OWN CITIZENS PER AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL. U.S. AN ACCOMPLICE TO TORTURE AND PERSECUTION. AMNESTY'S REPORT DETAILS VIOLATIONS BY 21 COUNTRIES RELYING ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE. MONEY, EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING CHanneled THROUGH 2 MAIN PROGRAMS: FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING (FMF); AND INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET). DESPITE STATED GOALS FOR PROGRAMS IS PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS - THIS NOT THE CASE. HUMAN RIGHTS IN EGYPT, TURKEY AND ISRAEL MAIN RECIPIENTS AND MAIN VIOLATORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5263.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1971-1979 ENTRY: **UGANDA, 1971-1979** U.S., ENGLAND AND ISRAEL SPONSORING IDI AMIN. OVER COURSE OF AMIN'S REGIME EST 300,000 KILLED. CIA TRAINED AMIN'S THUGS AT NOTORIOUS INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. U.S. FINALLY BECAME DISILLUSIONED WITH AMIN.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 115-16 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_5264.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1968-1973** CIA OPS AGAINST THE TUPAMAROS URBAN GUERRILLAS ENDED IN THE REPLACEMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GVT BY A U.S.BACKED-MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 131 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5265.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. ON 10 MAY** undefined **USSR** NEGOTIATORS ACCEPTED WESTERN PLANS FOR MANPOWER CEILINGS, REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS, AND WESTERN TIMETABLE FOR ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR STOCKS AND REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES. ALSO AGREED TO ON-SITE INSPECTIONS. BUT DOD AND CIA VIEWED WITH SUSPICION AND NELSON ROCKEFELLER AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY, ASSEMBLED LARGE STAFF OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS, RESEARCHERS, IDEA MEN IN SECRECY AT QUANTICO. AFTER SEVERAL DAYS PANEL CAME UP WITH OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL. EISENHOWER AT SUMMIT OFFERED PLAN. MONTH LATER HAROLD STASSEN WAS ABLE TO QUIETLY WITHDRAW ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THAT U.S. HAD MADE IN PRIOR 10 YEARS AND WHICH HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY ACCEPTED BY USSR. TROC 274-6 . NELSON PERSUADED EISENHOWER TO ALLOW HIM TO HOLD QUANTICO II. ITS 41 PAGE OF RECOMMENDATIONS IT RAN INTO OPPOSITION. STILL CLASSIFIED, QUANTICO II, WAS A MASTER PLAN FOR FUTURE COLD WAR AND CARRIED A PRICE TAG OF \$16 BILLION OVER 6-YEARS.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 276 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_5266.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1989** FROM LATE 40S TO MID-60S IT U.S. POLICY TO BRING DOWN USSR GVT. HUNDREDS RUSSIAN EXILES ORGANIZED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY CIA, SET UP ESPIONAGE RINGS, TRIED STIR UP ARMED POLITICAL STRUGGLE AND TO CARRY OUT ACTS OF ASSASSINATION AND SABOTAGE. FRUITS OF THIS POLICY REPEATED CONFRONTATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND USSR IN BERLIN, CUBA, HUNGARY AND HOSTILITY ON BOTH SIDES. UNCL OP-ED BY WILLIAM BLUM 1/91 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5267.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** BAD INTEL FUELED COLD WAR. AT RECENT CONFERENCE AT PRINCETON U. MATERIAL FROM BOTH CIA AND KGB SHOWED THE 2 INTEL SERVICES MIRRORED EACH OTHER IN PRODUCING ANALYSES THAT ENCOURAGED MASSIVE ARMS BUILDUP IN EARLY 80s.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5268.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1952** BETWEEN 48-52 CIA AIR-DROPPED TRAINED UKRAINIANS WITH RADIOS, GOLD, WEAPONS AND AMMO TO JOIN ANTI-SOVIET UKRAINIAN FIGHTERS IN CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS. THEY HELD OUT FOR 4 YEARS BUT WERE WIPED OUT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 246 source code: INS

111-ciabase_5269.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** IN 56 CIA BEGAN DEVELOPMENT OF U-2 AND SPY CAMERA PROJECTS. AIM OF U-2 PROJECT TO FLY OVER USSR AND PHOTO MISSILE AND DEFENSE RELATED TARGETS. CIA RECRUITED 100 PILOTS. USED, INTER ALIA, INCIRLIK AIR BASE ADANA, TURKEY. POWERS MADE FIRST FLIGHT 11/56. FOR FOUR YEARS OVERFLEW USSR. 5/1/60 POWERS SHOT DOWN. THIS RUINED EISENHOWER/KHRUSCHEV MEET MID MAY.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 45,48 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5270.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE DOWNING OF POWER'S U-2 PLANE OVER THE USSR DOOMED THE RUSSO-AMERICAN SUMMIT MEETINGS ON WHICH EISENHOWER HAD PINNED HIS HOPES FOR A SAFER WORLD.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 113 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5271.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1993** "WITH SOVIETS GONE THE AFGHANS HAVE TURNED THEIR WEAPONS ON EACH OTHER." FACTIONAL FIGHTING MAY CONTINUE FOR A DECADE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 12/13/93 69 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5272.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EAST GERMANY undefined LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS (UFJ) ONE OF MAIN INSTRUMENTS OF WESTERN PROPAGANDA, GUIDING AND DIRECTING ANTI-USSR FORCES IN EAST GERMANY. THRU IT WEST HOPED TO SPARK REVOLT AGAINST REGIME - RESULTING IN UPRISING OF 6/17/54.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 199-200 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_5273.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EUROPE, LATIN AMERICA. COLD WAR COVERT OPS WERE NOT CONFINED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS DEPENDENCIES. HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGNS TARGETED WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, PARTICULARLY ITALY AND FRANCE, WHERE COMMUNIST PARTIES HAD ATTRACTED DEDICATED SUPPORT OF MUCH OF WORKING CLASS. REFINEMENT OF SOPHISTICATE CIA METHODS OF MANIPULATING PUBLIC OPINION, AND RESOURCES EXPENDED TO IMPLEMENT THEM, UNDERCUT BASIS FOR A GENUINELY DEMOCRATIC PROCESS. IN THEORY, THESE CLANDESTINE MEASURES WERE OF TEMPORARY DURATION. IN FACT, THESE EXTENSIVE COVERT OPS WERE FAR FROM TEMPORARY AND RESULTED IN LASTING DAMAGE TO THE POLITICAL CULTURE OF COUNTRIES. PERVASIVE PATTERN OF CORRUPTION THAT CHARACTERIZES ITALIAN POLITICS WAS GREATLY REINFORCED, LEAVING A TOTAL CYNICISM OF ENTIRE POLITICAL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 209 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_5274.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1982-1983** A USSR OFFICIAL DEFECTED TO ENGLAND IN TEHRAN WITH DETAILS OF TUDEH PARTY. CIA PASSED INTEL TO IRANIAN GVT AND SOME 200 SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS WERE EXECUTED, AND 18 USSR DIPLOMATS EXPELLED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 213 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_5275.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SECRET STUDIES HAVE FOUND FEW IF ANY CASES WHERE COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN ACHIEVING THEIR ORIGINAL GOALS, SAID DAVID AARON FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5276.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. LESS THAN 10% OF CIA VIETNAMESE CASE OFFICERS GOT OUT OF VIETNAM BASED ON GROSS INTEL ERROR. CIA STATION CHIEF HAD BEEN TOLD BY HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL THAT COMMUNISTS WOULD GIVE U.S. "DECENT INTERVAL" BEFORE TAKING SAIGON (6 MONTHS TO ONE YEAR) AND THAT A TRANSITION GVT WOULD BE SET UP DESIROUS OF U.S. AID. DESPITE CONTRADICTIONARY INTEL, STATION CHIEF CONVINCED KISSINGER ET AL OF FALSE SCENARIO. AS SAIGON FELL, STOCKWELL TRIED TO SECURE BOATS TO EVACUATE VIETNAMESE OFFICERS. U.S. OFFICIAL BLOCKED PLAN, EXPLAINING THAT "IT WAS NOT U.S."

FAULT THAT THESE PEOPLE HAD MISFORTUNE OF BEING BORN VIETNAMESE." THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5277.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. EX CIA AGENT STOCKWELL undefined CONFIRMED FRANK SNEPP ACCUSATION CIA LEFT BEHIND VIETNAMESE ALLIES AND THEN COVERED UP EVACUATION FAILURES. THEN DCI WILLIAM COLBY DENIED THERE WAS COVER UP WHILE ACKNOWLEDGING SOME VIETNAMESE ALLIES WERE LEFT BEHIND. NYT 11/23/77 P38

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5278.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. PER DR. STEPHEN E. AMBROSE: WE DROPPED MORE BOMBS ON INDOCHINA THAN ALL TARGETS IN WHOLE HUMAN HISTORY PUT TOGETHER.... INDOCHINA CONTAINS ENOUGH BOMB CRATERS TO OCCUPY AN AREA GREATER THAN CONNECTICUT'S 5000 SQUARE MILES....WE HAVE RELEASED MORE THAN 100 MILLION POUNDS OF CHEMICAL HERBICIDES OVER MORE THAN 4 MILLION ACRES....TWO AMERICAN MEDICAL DOCTORS ESTIMATE THAT SVN [ALONE] HAS SUFFERED 4 MILLION CASUALTIES.**

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 55 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_5279.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE VIET CONG WERE WINNING BECAUSE THEY WERE LEADING A SOCIAL REVOLUTION. REASONS FOR STAYING IN VN CITED BY MCNAUGHTON AS 70% TO AVOID A HUMILIATING DEFEAT; 20% TO KEEP SVN (AND THE ADJACENT) TERRITORY FROM CHINESE HANDS; AND, 10% TO PERMIT THE PEOPLE OF VN TO ENJOY A BETTER, FREER WAY OF LIFE.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 518-9, 535 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_5280.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** 3 MILLION VNESE SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS DIED IN VN WAR, DEFOLIANTS AND OTHER CHEMICALS TURNED 2 MILLION INTO INVALIDS. MORE THAN 4 MILLION CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS SUSTAINED INJURIES. 1 MILLION OF DEAD WERE NVNESE SOLDIERS, 2 MILLION WERE SVNESE SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS. INFO FROM VNESE GVT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/23/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5281.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** SEE "THE LEGACY OF THE VN WAR," IN THE INDOCHINA NEWS LETTER. TOTAL CAMBODIANS, LAOTIANS, VNESE AND AMERICAN DEAD 2,282,000; WOUNDED 3,200,000; 15,500,000 TONS FIREPOWER USED BY U.S. OF THAT TOTAL 12,000,000 USED IN SVN ALONE. U.S. USED 6,000,000 TONS OF MUNITIONS IN WWII TO COMPARE. "TOTAL FIREPOWER EXPENDED BY US AND ALLIES PROBABLY EXCEEDS THE TOTAL FIREPOWER EXPENDED BY HUMANITY IN ALL WARS." FINANCIAL COST OF WAR TO U.S. BETWEEN 350 TO 900 BILLION. INDOCHINA NEWS LETTER 12/82 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5282.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** U.S. FORCES IN VN WAR INCLUDED 540,000 IN VN, 250,000 IN THAILAND, OKINAWA, GUAM, THE PHILIPPINES, THE SEVENTH FLEET AT SEA, TAIWAN, AND HAWAII WHO WERE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN WAR-RELATED ACTIVITIES. ALL THESE COMPRISED 23% OF ACTIVE U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL. IN 68 THE U.S. SUPPORTED 820,000 RVN TROOPS, AND 66,000 TROOPS FROM S.KOREA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND. CAUTIOUS ECONOMIC ESTIMATES FOR THE WAR THRU JUNE 74 OVER 180 BILLION (IN 74 DOLLARS). HUMAN TOLL WAS STAGGERING. ACCORDING TO U.S. ESTIMATES, BETWEEN 45 AND 65, NEARLY 1 MILLION VNESE DIED FROM WAR-RELATED CAUSES. FROM 61 THRU 73, 660,000 TO 925,000 PAVN TROOPS AND THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMED FORCES WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 500,000 WOUNDED. IN THIRTY YEARS OF LIMITED WAR THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES TOTALED BETWEEN 5,245,000 AND 6,140,000 KILLED AND WOUNDED, PLUS 300,000 MIAS. THE VN WAR THE FOURTH MOST SEVERE OF ALL INTERNATIONAL WARS. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 2/89 P6-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5283.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** WAR LEFT 1,724,562 PEOPLE DEAD, 2,720,642 WOUNDED, AND 13,000,000 REFUGEES. U.S. DROPPED 7.1 MILLION TONS BOMBS AND SPRAYED 75.5 MILLION LITRES DEFOLIANT ON SVN. 303,475 U.S. TROOPS WOUNDED. MORE THAN 4,900 HELICOPTERS AND 3,700 WARPLANES DOWNED -- 1,100 OVER NVN. TOTAL U.S. COSTS WAR RANGE FROM \$378 TO 900 BILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: *Between the Lines*. 46 source code: QC

111-ciabase_5284.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1955-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1968** BY DECEMBER 68 THE VIETNAM WAR HAD UNDONE JOHNSON'S PRESIDENCY, SOILED AMERICA'S IMAGE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, DIVIDED BITTERLY U.S., AND CLAIMED LIVES OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS AND COUNTLESS INDOCHINESE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 177 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5285.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** THE MONTAGNARDS PAID A TERRIBLE PRICE FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE SECRET WAR. LEFT BEHIND BY THE AMERICANS, THEY WERE VIRTUALLY ELIMINATED. THE HMONG AND OTHER ETHNIC TRIBES IN LAOS WERE ABANDONED; LESS THAN 4% OF ORIGINAL HMONGS SURVIVED AND FLED TO THAILAND.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT P147 source code: SI

111-ciabase_5286.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1998** ON THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF THE WAR HANOI REVEALED THE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES OF THE VN WAR WERE 2,000,000 IN THE NORTH, AND 2,000,000 IN THE SOUTH. MILITARY CASUALTIES WERE 1.1 MILLION KILLED AND 600,000 WOUNDED IN 21 YEARS OF WAR (1963-74). THESE FIGURES WERE DELIBERATELY FALSIFIED DURING THE WAR BY THE NORTH VN TO AVOID DEMORALIZING THE POPULATION. ON THE US SIDE, THE FIGURES GIVEN ARE 58,200 US SOLDIERS KILLED, 223,748 SOUTH VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS, AND 5,200 SOUTH KOREANS, AUSTRALIANS, NEW ZEALANDERS, AND THAIS. THESE FIGURES DON'T FACTOR IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA. GIVEN A VIETNAMESE POPULATION OF AROUND 38 MILLION DURING THE WAR, VIETNAMESE CASUALTIES REPRESENT A GOOD 12-13% OF THE COUNTRY. AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE (ROUGH TRANSLATION) 9/4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5287.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN EARLY AUGUST OF 1964** , TONKIN GULF. OFFICIAL STORY WAS THAT AN "UNPROVOKED ATTACK" BY NVN TORPEDO BOATS AGAINST THE WARSHIP USS MADDOX HAD TAKEN PLACE ON 8/2/64. MADDOX WAS ON AN INTEL MISSION, A DESOTO PATROL, IN SUPPORT OF GUERRILLA ATTACKS BY U.S. AND SVN FORCES INTO NORTHERN VIETNAM. ANOTHER IMPORTANT OBJECTIVE OF SUCH NAVAL PATROLS WAS THE PROVOCATION OF SHORE STATIONS ALONG THE NORTHERN VIETNAM COAST AND CHINA'S HAINAN ISLAND IN ORDER TO DECIPHER THE MILITARY CODES OF NVN AND PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. TEMPORARY PERSONNEL ON BOARD MADDOX INCLUDED INTEL OPERATIVES FROM U.S. NAVAL SECURITY GROUP WHO WERE CHINESE AND VIETNAMESE LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. OFTEN, THE ONLY WAY TO GET DESIRED FRANTIC RESPONSE WAS TO TURN THE SHIP LANDWARD, ENTER THE TARGET NATION'S TERRITORIAL WATERS AND THEN RECORD THE VERBAL EXCITEMENT THAT RESULTED. THIS TIME, HOWEVER, DUE TO THE ARMED ATTACKS THAT COINCIDED WITH THE MADDOX'S INTRUSION INTO NVN'S WATERS. NVN SENT BOATS TO REPEL THE DESTROYER. THESE SMALL BOATS WERE NO MATCH FOR FIGHTER-BOMBERS SENT FROM MY SHIP, THE USS TICONDEROGA. TWO DAYS LATER THE MADDOX AND THE USS TURNER JOY, WERE AGAIN UNDER SUPPOSEDLY UNDER ATTACK FROM NVN TORPEDO BOATS. IT WAS LATE AT NIGHT DURING VERY HEAVY SEAS, AND THERE WERE NO DEFINITE SIGHTINGS OF THE "ENEMY." EVEN ONE OF OUR PILOTS, COMMANDER JAMES STOCKDALE, TOLD HIS SUPERIORS THERE WAS NO ATTACK ON THE U.S. WARSHIPS THAT NIGHT. IGNORING THESE FACTS, THE JOHNSON-MCNAMARA TEAM DECLARED THAT THIS SECOND "ATTACK" HAD TAKEN PLACE. THIS WAS THE SECOND LIE. THESE TWO LIES FORMED THE BASIS FOR INCREASING DIRECT U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR. FIRST, ON 8/5/64, THE FIRST OFFICIAL AIR STRIKES WERE CARRIED OUT AGAINST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN NVN. ON 6/7/64, CONGRESS ADOPTED THE "TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION," WHICH WOULD FUNCTION FOR THE NEXT SIX YEARS AS A BLANK CHECK FOR BOTH THE JOHNSON AND NIXON ADMs. I WORKED IN THE U.S. NAVAL SECURITY GROUP BETWEEN 1961 AND EARLY 1964. MANY OF THE INTEL PERSONNEL ON THE USS MADDOX WERE WORKMATES OF MINE WHEN I WORKED AT THE NAVAL SECURITY GROUP DETACHMENT IN TAIWAN. JOSEPH MILLER, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND NATIONAL OFFICER OF VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR. JTMILLER(at)UIUC.EDU

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5288.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1970** PHOENIX A FIASCO, IT UNMANAGEABLE AND ENCOURAGED OUTRAGEOUS ABUSES.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 323 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_5289.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** SNEPP RELOCATED TO THAILAND - HE DISCOVERED OF STATION'S 1,900 EMPLOYEES, ONLY 537 EVACUATED. ABOUT 30,000 VNESE WHO WORKED WITH CIA - LEFT TO ENEMY. INTEL FILES HAD NOT BEEN DESTROYED IT "WAS AN INSTITUTIONAL DISGRACE."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 293 source code: BG

111-ciabase_5290.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined ACCORDING TO FRANK SNEPP'S "DECENT INTERVAL" UP TO THIRTY THOUSAND SPECIAL POLICE, CIA AND PHOENIX RELATED VIETNAMESE EMPLOYEES WERE LEFT BEHIND. SAIGON CIA STATION MANAGED TO PULL OUT ONLY 537 OF ITS 1900 VIETNAMESE INCLUDING CLOSE TO 1000 HIGH-LEVEL VIETNAMESE WHO HAD BUILT CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE AGENCY OVER THE YEARS.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6-7/79 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5291.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KISSINGER SENT MESSAGE TO AMB MARTIN: EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY. WE HAVE JUST COMPLETED INTERAGENCY REVIEW.... AT WSAG MEETING TODAY. THERE ALMOST NO SUPPORT FOR EVACUATION OF VIETNAMESE, AND FOR THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCE TO HELP PROTECT ANY EVACUATION. THE SENTIMENT OF OUR MILITARY, DOD AND CIA COLLEAGUES WAS TO GET OUT FAST AND NOW...."

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schechter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 328 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_5292.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. USSR. UKRAINIAN GUERRILLA OP BECAME PROTOTYPE FOR HUNDREDS CIA OPS. THAT HAVE ATTEMPT EXPLOIT INDIGENOUS DISCONTENT FOR U.S. POLITICAL GAINS. AGAINST MAO'S CHINA, HMONG OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, CUBANS AND NICARAGUA CONTRAS. RATIONALE ALWAYS THAT AMERICAN MONEY AND ARMS WILL PROVIDE SPARK TO IGNITE POPULAR SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY. THERE EVERY INDICATION SUCH AFFAIRS OFTEN PRODUCED SERIOUS BLOWBACK PROBLEMS BECAUSE THEIR ACTUAL RESULTS EXACT OPPOSITE WHAT ORIGINALLY INTENDED, EVEN IN INSTANCES WHERE U.S.-BACKED FACTION SUCCEEDED TAKING POWER.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 174 source code: BB

111-ciabase_5293.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. CIA BROUGHT MOBUTU TO POWER. HE NOW ONE OF WORLD'S RICHEST MEN. HIS REGIME HAS ATROCIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 86 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_5294.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1960-1990** MOBUTU, BACKED BY CIA, RULES NATION AND AMASSED FORTUNE OF \$5 BILLION WHILE ZAIRE REMAINS ONE OF AFRICA'S POOREST.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 125 source code: BC

111-ciabase_5295.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1960-1991** MOBUTU SESE SEKO LEADER OF ZAIRE FOR MANY YEARS. ZAIRE - ONE OF LARGEST COUNTRIES IN AFRICA AND AMONG U.S. STAUNCHEST ALLIES DURING PAST QUARTER CENTURY - IS IN GRIP OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CRISIS OF A PROFOUND NATURE. ZAIRE USED AS STAGING GROUND FOR U.S. INTEL GATHERING IN AREA, AS WELL AS TO SUPPLY WEAPONS TO ANTI-COMMUNIST CLIENTS IN ANGOLA. "HE HAS BEEN A LACKEY FOR AMERICANS FOR YEARS...."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5296.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1965-1989 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1965-1989** THE CIA HELPED PUT MOBUTU IN POWER BY A COUP AND HAS CONTINUED TO HELP HIM FEND OFF WOULD-BE ASSASSINS AND REBELS. HALF OF CHILDREN THERE DIE BEFORE THE AGE OF 3. NOT ONE HOSPITAL HAS BEEN BUILT SINCE MOBUTU TOOK POWER. PEOPLE HAVE TO BRIBE HOSPITALS FOR MEDICAL CARE, THE MILITARY FLEECES PEOPLE AT ROADBLOCKS, PARENTS HAVE TO BRIBE THEIR CHILDREN'S WAY INTO SCHOOL. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS CLAIM PRISONERS ARE TORTURED, STARVED AND EXECUTED WITHOUT TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_5297.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined MOBUTU TO FINALLY ALLOW OPPOSITION PARTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/90 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5298.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1992-1993** MOBUTU'S ISRAELI-TRAINED DSP (DIVISION SPECIALE PRESIDENTIELLE) RAMPAGES.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/26/93 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5299.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined MEETING IN PARIS AMONG FRENCH, BELGIUM, U.S. OFFICIALS DISCUSS FATE OF ZAIRE. FORMER WESTERN PATRONS OF ZAIRIAN MOBUTU SESE SEKO CONCLUDED MAJOR OBSTACLE TO DEMOCRATIC ZAIRE IS MOBUTU. MOBUTU, PRESIDENT FOR 20 YEARS, RAIDS TREASURY AS HIS OWN PIGGY BANK. ZAIRIANS HAVE TOLERATED HIS THIEVERY AND CORRUPTION BUT HE UNLEASHED SECURITY TROOPS ON PRO-DEMOCRACY FORCES. PRO-DEMOCRACY FORCES IN ZAIRE, BACKED BY U.S., FRANCE AND BELGIUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 2/5/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5300.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined MOBUTU REFUSES TO STEP DOWN AT DEMAND OF FORMER PATRONS, U.S., FRANCE AND BELGIUM, TO END HIS 27-YEAR LOCK ON POWER. HE HAS BLUDGEONED AND BANKRUPTED HIS COUNTRY. TERRIBLE INFLATION AND VIOLENCE PLAGUES THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/15/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5301.txt

SUBJECT: CONSEQUENCES, RESULT OF CIA OPS ON PEOPLE

DATES: 1960-1963,1965-1967 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1960-1963** "PAYBACK TIME: OUR MAN IN KINSHASA." MOBUTU'S DAYS ARE NUMBERED. STATE DEPT'S GEORGE MOOSE TOLD MOBUTU'S REPRESENTATIVE JIG WAS UP. DURING COLD WAR CIA HELPED MOBUTU. UNTIL LATE IN BUSH ADM, U.S. MONEY, INTEL INFO AND POLITICAL SUPPORT HELPED KEEP HIM THERE. ONCE U.S.'S STAUNCHEST ALLY IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA, MOBUTU USED CIA TO ARRANGE ALL SORTS OF DEALS WITH HIGH-POWERED U.S. BUSINESSMEN. LARRY DEVLIN WAS CIA'S ZAIRE CHIEF OF STATION DURING 1965-1967 AND undefined AFTER HE LEFT CIA, DEVLIN WENT TO WORK FOR MAURICE TEMPELSMAN, AN INFLUENTIAL N.Y. DIAMOND TRADER. DEVLIN ACTED AS ONE OF MOBUTU'S CLOSEST ADVISERS. CIA LOOKED OTHER WAY WHILE MOBUTU STOLE MILLIONS AND ABUSED HIS COUNTRYMEN HORRIBLY. HE MUST GO PER NEW POLICY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/2/93 36-7 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5302.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: 42-PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL IN undefined RECOMMENDED QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENT WITH EL SALVADOR FOR SUPPORT TO THE CONTRAS. PRESIDENT REAGAN MUCH MORE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THIRD-COUNTRY SOLICITATIONS THAN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED. REAGAN "URGED" KING FAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TO GIVE MORE TO THE CONTRAS, AND THE KING DID. REAGAN SENT LETTERS TO 2 PRESIDENTS OF HONDURAS URGING SUPPORT OF THE CONTRAS. HE SUGGESTED THE SAME TO DUARTE OF EL SALVADOR. CIA GOT SEVERAL HUNDRED TONS WEAPONS FROM ISRAEL THAT IT HAD CONFISCATED FROM THE PLO (THIS CALLED OPERATION TIPPED KETTLE). CIA MISLED CONGRESS ABOUT THESE WEAPONS. DCI CASEY PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN ENCOURAGING EFFORTS TO RAISE FUNDS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO AID CONTRAS. IN FALL undefined CIA REPORTED OFFERS FROM CHINA TO HELP CONTRAS. DOCUMENT SAYS IN EARLY AUGUST undefined "VARIOUS CIA STATIONS LEARNED OF REPORTS" THAT ARMACOST "HAD NEGOTIATED THE CONTINUATION OF MILITARY AID FROM ISRAEL TO CENTRAL AMERICA" WITH DAVID KIMCHE, A TOP ISRAELI OFFICIAL. DEFENSE DEPT PLAYED KEY ROLES IN EXPEDITING MILITARY AID TO THIRD COUNTRIES HELPING THE CONTRAS. NESTOR SANCHEZ OF DOD GAVE WEINBERGER A MEMO FROM PRES AZCONA OF HONDURAS IN WHICH AZCONA SEEKS SHARP INCREASES IN U.S. MILITARY AID IF IT CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS. MEMO SAID MATTERS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED WITH TAFT OF DOD, ABRAMS, POINDEXTER AND GEN GALVIN. PRES OF COSTA RICA OFFERED TO HELP THE CONTRAS FOR A QUID QUO PRO ARRANGEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5303.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1976-1992 ENTRY: **1976-1992** BUSH KNEW IRAN DETAILS EX-AIDE, HOWARD TEICHER SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/92 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5304.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **1981-1988** ALLEGATIONS RE INTEL BEING POLITICIZED. GATES ROLES AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL KEY. DCI WEBSTER CALLED MARK MATTHEWS, A TRUSTED LAWYER FROM FBI. HE CONCLUDED DI'S PRODUCT ON IRAN HAD BEEN CORRUPTED TO SERVE POLITICAL ENDS. DDDI, RICHARD KERR, PASSED WEBSTER A MEMO WRITTEN IN LATE 86 BY THOMAS BARKSDALE ABOUT PROBLEM. BARKSDALE A RESPECTED SENIOR ANALYST. IN 9/87 WEBSTER NAMED RUSSELL BRUEMMER TO BE SPECIAL COUNSEL TO CONDUCT INTERNAL INVESTIGATION. DDO, CLAIR GEORGE, FELLED BY BRUEMMER'S INVESTIGATION. BRUEMMER REPORT INDICATED AS ANY AS 20 DO OFFICIALS HAD ACTED IMPROPERLY DURING LAST 2 YEARS OF CASEY'S REIGN - UNIMPEACHABLE INFO AGAINST ONLY 7. ON 12 DEC WEBSTER FIRED 2 CIA OFFICERS AND SANCTIONED 5 OTHERS. SURPRISING NAME WAS CHARLES ALLEN WHO HAD CONSISTENTLY WARNED ABOUT NORTH'S OP. JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, COS COSTA RICA, AND ROBERT ATKINS, CHIEF OF CIA'S HONDURAS BASE, WERE FIRED. FOUR OTHERS, INCLUDING DEWEY CLARRIDGE AND ALAN FIER, WERE REPRIMANDED. CLARRIDGE WAS DEMOTED AND DROPPED A PAY GRADE - BOTH RETIRED. 2 OTHER LATIN AMERICAN DIV OFFICERS REPRIMANDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 99-103 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5305.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1994 ENTRY: **1982-1994** CRITIQUE OF WALSH'S FINAL REPORT ON IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 10-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5306.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **1983-1986** BY MID 80S, ARKANSAS A CRUCIAL LINK IN CONTRA WAR BY MAINTAINING COVER UP FOR OLIVER NORTH'S NET - CLINTON GOVERNOR AT TIME. BUDDY YOUNG IN CHARGE OF CLINTON'S SECURITY WAS PIVOTAL FIGURE IN A CASE DESIGNED TO LAND TERRY REED, A FORMER CIA ASSET, IN PRISON WHEN REED WALKED OUT OF AN ARMS-FOR-DRUG OP IN GUADALAJARA, MEXICO - WHERE HE HAD BEEN WORKING WITH CIA MAN FELIX RODRIGUEZ. AIRPORT AT MENA, ARKANSAS WAS USED BY BARRY SEAL, DRUG DEALER WORKING FOR MEDELLIN CARTEL, CIA AND DEA. ONE OF REED'S CONTACTS WAS WILLIAM COOPER. REED HAD EST FRONT COMPANY IN MEXICO CALLED MACHINERY INTERNATIONAL. PROJECT DONATION. DETAILS OF CASE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/24/92 222-223 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5307.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **1983-1992** A DISCUSSION OF THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 76-80 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_5308.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **1983-1993** COMMENTS ON WALSH'S FINAL REPORT FOR IRAN/CONTRA MATTERS. REPORT FILLED WITH NEW INFO - DESPITE MEDIA CLAIMS TO CONTRARY, "AT HEART OF IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR...WERE CRIMINAL ACTS OF REAGAN OFFICIALS..." DETAILS OF CONSPIRACY TO VIOLATE FOUR VERSIONS OF BOLAND AMENDMENT, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 20-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5309.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **1984-1985** SECORD'S DESCRIPTION OF CONTRAGATE. FIRST SHIPMENTS TO CALERO FROM CHINA (PRC) WHICH OFFERED TERRIFIC PRICES ON HIGH-QUALITY GOODS. LATER GOT ARMS FROM POLAND AND USED FALSE END-USER CERTIFICATES FROM POLAND FOR SOUTH YEMEN, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS OR NIGERIA OR CHINA'S FAVORITE PLACE, SOMALIA. SECORD'S MARKUP OF 20 TO 30%. ENERGY RESOURCES, INC. CONTROLLED BY SECORD. DESCRIPTION OF SECORD'S "AIR FORCE." MOST IMPORTANT ASSET ILOPANGO, EL SALVADOR. U.S. AMBASSADOR, U.S. MILITARY GROUP CHIEF AND LOCAL CIA CHIEF KNEW OF OP. GHORBANIFAR (GROSSEST, BALD-FACED LIAR) IN EARLY 70s WAS CONTRACT AGENT FOR SAVAK AND OWNED A FREIGHT-FORWARDING BUSINESS, STARLINE INTERNATIONAL - A KIND OF OCEANGOING AIR AMERICA. NIMRODI A MOSSAD FIELD AGENT AGAINST ARAB TARGETS IN EARLY YEARS OF ISRAELI STATE. AFTER 2/86 SECORD'S BUSINESSES BECOMING TOO WELL KNOWN, HAKIM CREATED NEW OPERATING COMPANIES: GULF MARKETING, INC. FOR MIDDLE EAST; DOLMY, INC. TO PROCURE A SHIP; AND HYDE PARK SQUARE, INC. AND UDALL RESEARCH CORPORATION FOR LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. PASSIM source code: HB

111-ciabase_5310.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **1984-1986** BCCI HELPED FINANCE OFF-THE-SHELF ARMING OF NICARAGUAN CONTRAS IN DEFIANCE OF A CONGRESSIONAL BAN. KHASHOGGI, A SAUDI BUSINESSMAN, MADE AT LEAST 5 DEPOSITS TO ENTERPRISE DRAWN ON BCCI ACCOUNTS TOTALING \$20 MILLION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5311.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **1984-1987** 3 PAYMENTS TOTALING UP TO \$10 MILLION FOUND IN HAKIM'S LEDGERS, INCLUDING A LAKE RESOURCES ACCOUNT USED FOR CONTRA WEAPON PURCHASES. HAKIM'S LEDGERS INCLUDE 5 WIRE TRANSFERS, TALLING \$346,000 PAYABLE TO FIRST AMERICAN BANK, INTO ACCOUNTS USED BY NORTH, SECORD AND THOMAS CLINES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5312.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **1984-1987** DURING OP, SECORD IN CONTACT WITH MCFARLANE, POINDEXTER, BOTH OF NORTH'S ASSISTANTS, HOWARD TEICHER AND OTHER OFFICIALS OF CIA - 2 CENTRAL AMERICAN COSs AND CASEY. SECORD IN CONTACT ALSO WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR, ROBERT CORR, IN EL SALVADOR AND COS IN COSTA RICA AND WORKED WITH MILITARY GROUP CHIEF IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 340 source code: HB

111-ciabase_5313.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** 36 TIMES BUSH ATTENDED PRESIDENTIAL BRIEFINGS DURING 86, WHEN TOPIC WAS IRAN, HOSTAGES, AND ARMS SALES TO CONTRAS. BUSH TOLD DAVID BRODER, THAT ONE REASON HE DID NOT OBJECT TO SWAP OF ARMS FOR HOSTAGES WAS THAT NEITHER WEINBERGER OR SHULTZ HAD DONE SO. BUSH'S CHARACTERIZATION OF THEM IS PATENTLY FALSE. RICHARD COHEN OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5314.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** BUSH `OUT OF LOOP' ON IRAN-CONTRA? RECORD INDICATES HE ATTENDED MEETINGS INVOLVING ARMS SALES, REBEL AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/92 A1,12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5315.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** MORE HIGH OFFICIALS MAY BE INDICTED IN IRAN-CONTRA CASE, WALSH SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5316.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** PRESIDENT BUSH "KNEW FROM DAY ONE" DETAILS OF HOSTAGES DEALS WITH IRAN AND ASKED TO BE INVOLVED. HOWARD TEICHER FORMER MEMBER OF THE NSC - WHO IS WRITING A BOOK ON MIDDLE EAST - SAID HE BRIEFED BUSH ON OP 3 TIMES IN SPRING AND SUMMER 86. HE TOLD BUSH WHICH ISRAELI OFFICIALS KNEW ABOUT ARMS SHIPMENTS AND COULD BE INCLUDED IN DISCUSSIONS. BUSH MET IN JERUSALEM WITH AMIRAN NIR, WHO PRESSED ISRAEL'S ARGUMENT FOR SEQUENTIAL RELEASES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/26/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5317.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** TOP OFFICIALS OF REAGAN ADM MIGHT HAVE BEEN INDICTED FOR COVERING UP IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL IF NOTES BELONGING TO WEINBERGER HAD BEEN MADE AVAILABLE 5 YEARS AGO. WEINBERGER HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH PERJURY AND HIDING FROM CONGRESS 1,700 PAGES OF DAILY DIARY NOTES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5318.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **1985-1993** CIA WAS UP TO ITS COLLECTIVE NECK IN BOTH IRAN AND CONTRA AFFAIRS. OLIVER NORTH COULD NOT HAVE MANAGED WITHOUT SUPPORT OF CIA AND APPROVAL OF DCI CASEY. NORTH WENT TO CIA TO GET PROPRIETARY AIRLINE TO DELIVER MISSILES. CASEY BROUGHT GEORGE CAVE OUT OF RETIREMENT TO HELP NORTH AND AUTHORIZED TWO OF HIS TOP OFFICIALS, CHARLES ALLEN, NIO, AND TOM TWEETEN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIV, TO WORK CLOSELY WITH NORTH. NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS 6/10/93 54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5319.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **1985-1993** IN MEMOIRS, GEORGE SHULTZ REVEALS HOW REAGAN CAME TO TRADE ARMS FOR HOSTAGES - AND HOW WHITE HOUSE AIDES TRIED TO KEEP OP GOING LONG AFTER SCANDAL BROKE. DCI CASEY THE CANNY STREET FIGHTER DROVE CATASTROPHIC EFFORT. SPECIAL BOOK EXCERPT TIME 2/8/93 39-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5320.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** MACFARLANE'S BOOK, "SPECIAL TRUST," CLAIMS ISRAELI OFFICIAL, DAVID KIMCHE, PROPOSED ASSASSINATING KHOMENI AS PART OF A JOINT PLAN AND PRESUMED IRANIAN MODERATES WHO HOPED TO SUCCEED THE AYATOLLAH. TO GAIN REAGAN ADM SUPPORT, IRANIANS OFFERED TO FREE U.S. HOSTAGES THEN HELD IN LEBANON. 7/3/85 MEETING IN WHITE HOUSE BETWEEN MCFARLANE AND KIMCHE WAS STARTING POINT FOR IRAN-CONTRA. BOOK CONTAINS NEW ALLEGATIONS RE OLLIE NORTH; FORMER PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH, SHULTZ AND WEINBERGER. MCFARLANE IN MEETING REJECTED PROPOSAL RE ASSASSINATION. OFFER TURNED AROUND TO REQUIRE SALE OF ARMS TO FREE HOSTAGES. IRANIANS INCLUDED SUPPORTERS OF ALI AKBAR RAFSANJANI. MCFARLANE DESCRIBES SERIES HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS IN AUGUST/SEP 85 WITH SHULTZ, BUSH AND WEINBERGER WHERE ARMS FOR HOSTAGES DISCUSSED. BOTH SHULTZ AND WEINBERGER DENIED KNOWING ABOUT ARMS FOR HOSTAGES - THEY DECEIVED CONGRESS. IT NORTH'S IDEA TO BRING A CAKE SHAPED LIKE A KEY ON 5/86 TRIP. MCFARLANE TOLD MARINE CORPS COMMANDER THAT NORTH SHOULD RETURN TO MARINES BECAUSE OF PSYCHIATRIC PROBLEMS AND HOSPITALIZATION OF NORTH IN MID-70S AND BECAUSE HE SUSPECTED OF LYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5321.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **1986-1991** CIA DEPUTY DIR. ROBERT GATES WAS PRESENT AT SEVERAL REAGAN ADMINISTRATION MEETINGS IN NOV 86 WHERE OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO COVER UP IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. AT A 20 NOV 86 MEETING, CIA ANALYST CHARLES ALLEN WAS TOLD TO STOP TALKING ABOUT A DRAFT PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENT THAT WOULD HAVE CONFIRMED ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES SHIPMENTS IN 1985.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5322.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **1986-1992** ROBERT GATES AND IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 94-7 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_5323.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **1986-1993** BUSH, IRAN-CONTRA PROBERS AT ODDS OVER FINAL INTERVIEW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5324.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **1986-1993** SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S REPORT ALLEGES THAT DONALD GREGG AND SAMUEL WATSON CONCEALED KNOWLEDGE TO PROTECT WHITE HOUSE FROM BEING LINKED TO A SECRET CONTRA AID NET IN 86.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/2/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5325.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECORD AND OTHERS SUED BY CHRISTIC INSTITUTE. SECORD AND HAKIM HIRED GLENN ROBINETTE, RETIRED CIA OFFICER AND HIS GROUP - MOSTLY RETIRED FBI AGENTS TO INVESTIGATE THOSE INVOLVED IN LAW SUIT.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 277-8 source code: HB

111-ciabase_5326.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A 2-1 DECISION BY FEDERAL APPEALS COURT ON 15 NOV 91 REVERSED JOHN POINDEXTER'S CONVICTION FOR HIS ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA. TWO REAGAN-APPOINTED JUDGES, DOUGLAS GINSBERG AND DAVID SENTELLE, RULED POINDEXTER'S TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS IN 1987 MAY HAVE BEEN USED IN HIS TRIAL, THUS VIOLATING HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. IN POINDEXTER'S TRIAL, OLIVER NORTH SAID HIS MEMORY COULD NOT DISTINGUISH POINDEXTER'S TESTIMONY FROM HIS PERSONNEL EXPERIENCE. DISSENTING JUDGE ABNER J. MIKVA, A CARTER APPOINTEE, SAID RULING "TELLS ANY FUTURE DEFENDANTS THAT ALL THEY NEED TO EVADE RESPONSIBILITY IS A WELL-TIMED CASE OF AMNESIA."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/91 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5327.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ARI BEN-MENASHE WAS A SIGNAL INTEL EXPERT WHO WORKED TEN YEARS IN ISRAELI ARMY. BEN-MENASHE CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN AN INTEL ADVISOR TO YITZAK SHAMIR STARTING IN 1987 . BEN-MENASHE HAS SINCE ASSERTED NUMEROUS ALLEGATIONS INCLUDING ROBERT GATES WAS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN IRANIAN ARMS SALES, ROBERT MCFARLANE WAS AN ISRAELI SPY AND OCTOBER SURPRISE.**

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/28/91 72 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5328.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER CIA OFFICIAL DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE ENTERED A PLEA OF NOT GUILTY ON 6 DEC 91 TO CHARGES OF LYING REPEATEDLY TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5329.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN OCT 91 LAWYERS OF FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR CLAIR GEORGE PRESSED FOR RELEASE OF MORE THAN 750,000 PAGES OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FROM IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5330.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NOV 91 STATUS OF CASES BROUGHT BY INDEPENDENT COUNSEL LAWRENCE WALSH. SEE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/16/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5331.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OLIVER NORTH SAID IN 22 OCT 91 INTERVIEW THAT WHEN HE TOLD ROBERT GATES AND WILLIAM CASEY CIA WAS CLEAN FROM INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN-CONTRA, HE MEANT IT WAS "WELL-PROTECTED" AND "NO ONE WAS GOING TO TIE THIS TO GOV". NORTH'S CLARIFICATION CAME AFTER GATES SAID IN SEP 91 NORTH ASSURED HIM AND CASEY AT A 9 OCT 86 LUNCHEON THAT CIA WAS COMPLETELY CLEAN OF THOSE ORGANIZING AND FUNDING OPERATIONS. NORTH ALSO SAID PURPOSE OF LUNCHEON WAS TO DISCUSS CENTRAL AMERICA AND NOT NORTH'S RECENT TRIP TO FRANKFURT. NORTH NOTED GATES ASSERTION THAT HE DID NOT KNOW NORTH'S OPERATIONAL ROLE HAD TO BE A CONSCIOUS ACT OF NOT WANTING TO KNOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5332.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 12 NOV 91 A DISTRICT JUDGE GRANTED CLAIR GEORGE'S LAWYER'S ACCESS TO OVER 750,000 PAGES OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FROM IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTIONS OF OLIVER NORTH AND JOSEPH FERNANDEZ.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/13/91 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5333.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 15 NOV 91 ELLIOT ABRAMS RECEIVED TWO YEARS PROBATION AND A \$50 FINE (MINIMUM ALLOWED BY LAW) FOR UNLAWFULLY WITHHOLDING INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS. U.S. DISTRICT CHIEF JUDGE AUBREY ROBINSON SAID APPROPRIATE SENTENCE IN ABRAMS' CASE DID NOT REQUIRE INCARCERATION. INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH NOTED ABRAMS HAD COOPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN REVIEWING DOCUMENTS. BY DOING SO, HE AVOIDED THREAT OF FELONY CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5334.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 26 NOV 91 FORMER CIA OFFICIAL DUANE "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE WAS INDICTED ON FELONY CHARGES OF PERJURY AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS TO CONGRESS. INDICTMENT CHARGED DEWEY COMMITTED PERJURY WHEN HE TESTIFIED BEFORE COMMITTEES FROM BOTH HOUSES CONCERNING HIS KNOWLEDGE OF HAWK MISSILE SHIPMENTS. CLARRIDGE COULD FACE 35 YEARS IN PRISON AND \$1.75 MILLION IN FINES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/27/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5335.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED ^FIRST NORTH, NOW POINDEXTER. ^ source code: WP

111-ciabase_5336.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 3 IRAN-CONTRA CHARGES AGAINST GEORGE DROPPED BY A FEDERAL JUDGE. WASHINGTON POST 5/19/92 A6. CLAIR E. GEORGE INDICTED ON 2 COUNTS OF OBSTRUCTING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS RE SECRET GVT EFFORTS TO HELP NICARAGUA CONTRAS. NEW CHARGES ACCUSE HIM OF INDUCING OTHERS TO LIE TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/22/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5337.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY ANTHONY L. KIMERY, "WHAT VICE PRESIDENT BUSH KNEW AND WHY HE KNEW IT." ARTICLE MENTIONS DONALD GREGG, FELIX RODRIGUEZ, ALAN FIERS, PHILIP G. HUGHES (V.P.'S DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER), LUIS DEPART, RICHARD GADD, ROBERT DUTTON, CLAIR GEORGE, THOMAS TWEETEN, DEWEY CLARRIDGE, TERREL ARNOLD, AND HONDURAS'S ROLE IN CONTRA WAR. CARICATURES OF DONALD GREGG, JOHN POINDEXTER, WILLIAM CASEY, THEODORE SHACKLEY, HASENFUS, MCFARLANE AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5338.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "WEINBERGER THE SCRIBBLER."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/29/92 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5339.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH MADE PACT ON IRAN-CONTRA INQUIRIES. INDEPENDENT COUNSEL SAID TO HAVE AGREED TO DELAY QUESTIONING UNTIL AFTER ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5340.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH PARDONS WALSH TARGETS - CASPER WEINBERGER, ROBERT MCFARLANE, CLAIR E. GEORGE, ELLIOT ABRAMS, ALAN D. FIERS, AND DUANE R. CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/25/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5341.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CONTINUES WITHHOLD MOST DOCUMENTS THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL REFUSED TO DISCLOSE AT undefined IRAN-CONTRA TRIAL OF FORMER CIA COSTA RICAN COS, FERNANDEZ. 14 OF 92 DOCUMENTS RELEASED, ALL WITH NUMEROUS REDACTIONS. SOME DOCS ALREADY DECLASSIFIED DURING INVESTIGATIONS AND TRIALS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5342.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLAIR GEORGE PROSECUTOR SEEKS TO DROP TWO CHARGES AGAINST GEORGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5343.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLAIR GEORGE, FORMER DDO, PLEADED NOT GUILTY TO CHARGES OF OBSTRUCTING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/3/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5344.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIVE LAWYERS SEEK DONATIONS FOR LEGAL DEFENSE OF CIA EMPLOYEES BEING INVESTIGATED BY WALSH'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5345.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DDO GEORGE CALLED LIAR AT HIS RETRIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/24/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5346.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN-CONTRA FOE'S NOTES ARE TURNED AGAINST HIM: COVERUP ROLE BY WEINBERGER IS ALLEGED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5347.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN-CONTRA GRAND JURY HOLDS LAST MEETING. WALSH'S PROBE STILL UNFINISHED; WEINBERGER SAID TO REMAIN A SUBJECT. WASHINGTON POST 5/15/92 A3. WEINBURGER TOLD HE COULD FACE CHARGES - IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS TRYING TO GET EVIDENCE AGAINST REAGAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/92 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5348.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS QUERY EX-SECRETARIES SHULTZ, WEINBERGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5349.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS TO DROP 3 OF 10 CHARGES AGAINST CLAIR E. GEORGE, FORMER CIA DDO. WALSH TO SEEK NEW INDICTMENTS ON 2 OF CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5350.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY W. RUSHER SUGGESTS SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S ULTIMATE TARGET IS TO INDICT REAGAN FOR PERJURY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/92 F1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5351.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROSECUTORS INTRODUCED FLOOD OF DOCUMENTS TO PROVE GEORGE COVERED UP KNOWLEDGE OF IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/28/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5352.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROSECUTORS SEEK TO SHOW COVERUP PLOT. IRAN-CONTRA STORY LINE SAID TO SHIELD REAGAN - RE CHARGES AGAINST WEINBERGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/92 A1,8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5353.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPORT WALSH SEEKING INDICTMENT OF REAGAN, ET AL, LAID TO SPECULATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5354.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECORD TESTIFIES ABOUT MEETING CLAIR GEORGE AT WHITE HOUSE SESSION ON IRAN ARMS [TWO OF CHARGES AGAINST GEORGE ALLEGE HE DENIED THAT HE HAD ANY CONTACT WITH SECORD AND SAYING THAT HE "NEVER LAID EYES" ON HIM].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5355.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL COUNSEL WALSH TO APPEAL POINDEXTER CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5356.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SUPREME COURT REJECTED WITHOUT COMMENT APPEAL OF THOMAS CLINES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5357.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TAX CONVICTION STANDS FOR THOMAS G. CLINES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/29/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5358.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THERE HAVE BEEN 10 CONVICTIONS FROM IRAN CONTRA SPECIAL COUNSEL, INCLUDING 7 PLEA BARGAINS. 2 OF 10 CONVICTIONS OVERTURNED ON APPEAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/11/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5359.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THOMAS CLINES WILL BECOME FIRST PARTICIPANT IN IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL TO GO TO PRISON. 7 PEOPLE HAVE PLEADED GUILTY BUT NONE RECEIVED JAIL TIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5360.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE MAY REOPEN QUESTIONS ON CIA ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA - PARTICULARLY ROLE OF ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5361.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALSH DECLARES END OF IRAN-CONTRA INQUIRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5362.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALSH MAY SEEK INDICTMENT OF REAGAN, EDWIN MEESE, GEORGE P. SHULTZ AND FORMER WHITE HOUSE CHIEF OF STAFF DONALD T. REGAN IN IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/92 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5363.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WEINBERGER INDICTED ON 5 COUNTS. EX-DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARGED WITH LYING IN IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5364.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WEINBERGER PLEADS NOT GUILTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5365.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WEINBERGER WAIVES RIGHT TO IRAN-CONTRA JURY TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5366.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** CIA WANTS COPY OF CLASSIFIED VERSION OF WALSH'S REPORT TO DETERMINE ANY NECESSARY DISCIPLINARY ACTION. LETTER FROM CIA'S ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL, ROBERT EATINGER. HIS LETTER IN 3 VOLUMES OF SEALED MOTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5367.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** JUDGES PRESERVE IRAN-CONTRA MATERIAL IN WALSH'S FINAL REPORT BUT DELAY PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5368.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** SENATE CANDIDATE OLIVER NORTH IS PORTRAYED AS SOMEONE WHO REPEATEDLY LIED, BROKE THE LAW AND MISUSED MONEY IN WALSH'S FINAL REPORT ON IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5369.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS A.G. EDWIN MEESE SPEARHEADED A CONSPIRACY TO COVER UP PRESIDENT'S KNOWLEDGE OF A POSSIBLY ILLEGAL 11/85 SHIPMENT OF HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5370.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS CASPAR WEINBERGER HID HIS NOTES AND TOOK PART IN ATTEMPTED COVERUP OF THE POSSIBLY ILLEGAL 85 SHIPMENT OF HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5371.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS DONALD P. GREGG COMMITTED ACTS OF CONCEALMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5372.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS DUANE R. CLARRIDGE MADE FALSE STATEMENTS TO CONGRESS ABOUT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5373.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS ELLIOT ABRAMS WAS FAMILIAR WITH SECRET FINANCIAL CHANNELS USED TO PAY FOR WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES FOR THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5374.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS GEORGE SHULTZ HELD BACK INFO PERTINENT TO SALES OF ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5375.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER SHIMON PERES WAS A KEY TO BEGINNING AND CONTINUATION OF U.S. INITIATIVES WITH IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5376.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS JURY CONVICTED POINDEXTER OF 5 FELONIES "SHOWED THAT ORDINARY CITIZENS ...AGREE THAT OBSTRUCTING AND LYING TO CONGRESS IS A SERIOUS ACT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5377.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS MOST OF REAGAN'S EARLY STATEMENTS PROVED TO BE INCORRECT OR MISLEADING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5378.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS OLIVER NORTH WAS WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL MOST DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN AIDING CONTRAS, SELLING ARMS TO IRAN AND DIVERTING PROCEEDS TO CONTRAS, AND WAS ALLOWED BY HIS SUPERIORS TO OPERATE WITH UNPRECEDENTED LATITUDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5379.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS RICHARD SECORD WAS THE KEY MIDDLEMAN AND RECEIVED \$2 MILLION IN 85-86 IN DIRECT PERSONAL BENEFITS FROM OPERATION AND MORE THAN \$1 MILLION IN SEPARATE CASH PAYMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5380.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS ROBERT MCFARLANE PUTS HIS SUBORDINATES IN A DIFFICULT POSITION BY DELEGATING TO THEM JOB OF CARRYING OUT REAGAN'S DIRECTIVE TO KEEP CONTRAS FIGHTING DESPITE A CUTOFF OF U.S. AID, THEN LIED ABOUT NORTH'S ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5381.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WALSH FINAL REPORT SAYS THAT VP BUSH WAS FULLY AWARE OF IRAN ARMS SALES...AND HE PARTICIPATED IN DISCUSSIONS TO OBTAIN THIRD-COUNTRY SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5382.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE BY PETER KORNBLUTH AND MACCOLM BYRNE, "IRAN-CONTRA: A POST MORTEM." DISCUSSES WALSH'S FINAL (NOT YET RELEASED) REPORT. SAYS IT PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE BODY OF EVIDENCE RE CORRUPTION OF POWER AND POLICY IN D.C.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/93 22-28 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5383.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH'S DIARY INDICATES BUSH KNEW A GREAT DEAL MORE THAN HE SAID HE DID ABOUT ENTIRE AFFAIR. HE APPROVED TRADE OF ARMS FOR HOSTAGES AND PARTICIPATED IN ATTEMPT TO KEEP IT SECRET. IN ITS STORY ON DIARY, THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED BUSH WAS UNAWARE OF CRUCIAL ASPECTS OF IRAN/CONTRA EPISODE. TAPES SUGGESTS BUSH FULLY AWARE HIS WORDS WOULD BE HEARD, OR READ, BY OTHERS. POSSIBLY BUSH WAS UNAWARE OF DIVERSION OF FUNDS: THERE IS NOTHING IN TRANSCRIPTS TO SUGGEST OTHERWISE. TRANSCRIPTS ARE PROOF HE KNEW A GOOD DEAL ABOUT IRAN INITIATIVE AS WELL AS CONTRA RESUPPLY SCHEME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/8/93 298-302 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5384.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH'S REPORT INDICATES GEN. COLIN POWELL, CHAIRMAN JCS MAY HAVE COMMITTED PERJURY. DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/8/93 295 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5385.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH'S REPORT SHOWS UTTER MENDACITY OF WEINBERGER, WHO LIED TO CONGRESS AND WALSH IN A COMPULSIVE-LIKE MANNER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/8/93 295 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5386.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LEGAL MANEUVERING TIES UP RELEASE OF IRAN-CONTRA REPORT FOR AT LEAST 2 MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/93 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5387.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY STATE SHULTZ'S ROLE - HE WAS WITNESS TO A COVER-UP AND DID NOTHING ABOUT IT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/8/93 309 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5388.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL FEDERAL COURT PANEL ORDERED SPECIAL PROSECUTOR TO PREPARE A VOLUME OF COMMENTS BY THOSE CRITICIZED IN HIS FINAL REPORT - BUT REFUSED WALSH THE OPPORTUNITY TO RESPOND. COURT TO DECIDE HOW MUCH OF WALSH'S THREE VOLUME REPORT TO MAKE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5389.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S REPORT ON BUSH PARDONS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 9-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5390.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. APPEALS COURT BARRED IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR WALSH FROM RESPONDING TO TOP REAGAN OFFICIALS CRITICIZED IN HIS FINAL REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5391.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. GVT SEEKING ANEW TO RECOVER MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM SECRET SALES OF ARMS TO IRAN STOWED IN SECRET SWISS BANK ACCOUNTS BY SECORD AND ALBERT HAKIM. GVT LAWSUITS FILED IN ALEXANDRIA AND GENEVA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5392.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1994-1992 ENTRY: **1994-1992** EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN DAVID CORN AND WILLIAM DAVIS OF CHRISTIC INSTITUTE RE CORN'S ARTICLE RE "SILLY SECRET TEAM."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/16/92 326,356 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5393.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF IRAN-CONTRA IN A CHAPTER IN BOOK.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 385-438 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_5394.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: A FORMER CIA DESK CHIEF TOLD 2 SENATE COMMITTEES THAT THE CIA KNEW ABOUT A 9/85 SHIPMENT OF MISSILES SENT TO IRAN. OTHER TESTIMONY INDICATED CIA DID NOT KNOW UNTIL 11/85. POSSIBLY IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES WERE DUPED. SIC NOW PROBING. FBI TOOK INFO RE 9/85 SHIPMENT TO CIA AND TOLD TO BACK OFF.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_5395.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **A GOOD SUMMARY OF THE CONTRAGATE AFFAIR AS KNOWN AT THE TIME IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW, 12/17/87 P67-77**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5396.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: A RETIRED AIR FORCE OFFICER INVOLVED IN THE CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORT MET IN FEB OR MARCH 86 WITH 2 CIA OFFICIALS, ALAN FIERIS AND ANOTHER FOR THE PURPOSE OF DESCRIBING OUR AIR OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. GADD SAID MEETING RESULTED IN A CIA REQUIREMENT THAT EVERY FLIGHT INTO HONDURAS BE PRE-APPROVED BY THEM PRIOR TO TAKING PLACE. THE CIA PROVIDED INFO ON WEATHER FORECASTS AND LOCATIONS OF SANDINISTA AIR DEFENSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/89 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5397.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO 42 PAGE DOCUMENT RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL, V.P. BUSH CARRIED 85 TRADEOFF DEAL TO HONDURAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5398.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO NORTH IT WAS DCI CASEY, POINDEXTER AND MCFARLANE WHO ORDERED NORTH TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/89 A10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5399.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO OLIVER NORTH THERE OVER 100 PEOPLE IN U.S. GVT WHO KNEW AT LEAST SOME OF WHAT BEING DONE TO SUPPORT CONTRAS [AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENTS].

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 249 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5400.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO POINDEXTER IN 6/undefined "SHULTZ KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT PRIOR FINANCING OF THE CONTRAS. I THINK IT SHOULD STAY THAT WAY." USG 42-PAGE DOC RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL P14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5401.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU FILES LAWSUIT SEEKING RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS DENIED IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR WALSH THAT FORCED ABANDONMENT OF PROSECUTION OF FORMER CIA COS IN COSTA RICA, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ. UPI RELEASE 7/11/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5402.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER 17 JAN undefined AUTHORIZATION OF IRAN ARMS SHIPMENTS "VARIOUS AMERICANS", CHIEFLY FROM CIA & NORTH'S NETWORK TOOK LEAD IN MAKING NECESSARY ARRANGEMENTS, BARGAINING WITH TEHRAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 184 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5403.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALAN D. FIERIS DISCUSSING POSSIBLE PLEA BARGAIN WITH WALSH. FIERIS MIGHT PLEAD GUILTY TO MISDEMEANOR IN EXCHANGE FOR FULL COOPERATION WITH WALSH'S OFFICE. FIERIS HEADED CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE AND REPORTED DIRECTLY TO DCI CASEY, DDCI GATES, AND DDO CLAIR GEORGE. DEALT DIRECTLY WITH NORTH AND ELLIOT ABRAMS. THREE SERVED TOGETHER ON INTERAGENCY GROUP RE CONTRAS. FIERIS SAID HE "CUTE" IN TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS. FIERIS, RESIGNED FROM CIA IN EARLY undefined AND WORKS FOR W.R. GRACE. JIM ADKINS, CHIEF OF CIA LIAISON WITH CONTRAS, REPORTED DIRECTLY TO FIERIS. 12/87 ADKINS FORCED TO RETIRE BY DCI WEBSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5404.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALAN D. FIERIS WAS SENTENCED TO 100 HOURS OF COMMUNITY SERVICE AND ONE YEAR OF PROBATION FOR UNLAWFULLY WITHHOLDING INFO FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5405.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALAN FRIERS (CIA'S C/CATF) BRIEFED MCFARLANE ON POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAMS RE NICARAGUA. DISCUSSED QUID PRO QUO WITH GUATEMALA. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5406.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALBERT HAKIM, "PRIVATE" ENTERPRISE ARMS DEALER, GRANTED undefined U.S. CITIZENSHIP BY DCI CASEY ON CIA QUOTA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 302 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5407.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANTICIPATING CONGRESSIONAL SHUTOFF FUNDS, CASEY WROTE EYES ONLY MEMO 3/27/84 TO MCFARLANE SUGGESTING ALTERNATE FUNDING BE OBTAINED FROM SAUDIS, ISRAELIS, ETC.. ALSO SUGGESTED FINDING U.S. CITIZEN ESTABLISH FOUNDATION RECEIVE NONGVT FUNDS. BANDAR LATER SAID SAUDIS CONTRIBUTE 1 MILLION MONTH CONTRAS. CASEY NOT ONLY RUNNING CONTRA OP AS WELL AS SOME FUND RAISING, HE RUNNING HIS OWN PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 350, 358 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5408.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK OF WP BY HOSENBALL "THE ULTIMATE CONSPIRACY" ATTEMPTS TO DECIMATE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S CLAIMS RE SECRET TEAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/88 C 1 & 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5409.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "IRAN/CONTRA WRAP-UP THE BIG ONES THAT GOT AWAY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/29/87 P152 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5410.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "OLLIE'S TRIAL: THE BUSH FACTOR, THE PRESIDENT'S CLAIM TO IGNORANCE IS WEARING THIN."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/89 P20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5411.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, IRAN-CONTRA GRAND JURY INDICTS EX-CHIEF OF CIA COVERT OPERATIONS. CLAIR E. GEORGE, FORMER DDO, INDICTED 9/6/91 ON 10 FELONY COUNTS ACCUSING HIM OF LYING AND OBSTRUCTING CONGRESSIONAL AS WELL AS GRAND JURY INVESTIGATIONS OF IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/91 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5412.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT 2/7/undefined MEETING OF CPPG WITH POINDEXTER, FORTIER, BURGHARDT, ARMACOST, IKLE, SANCHEZ, CLAIR GEORGE AND ALAN FRIERS, VADM MOREAU AND NORTH (AMONG OTHERS) THE CPPG AGREED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL LETTER SHOULD BE SENT TO PRESIDENT SUAZO OF HONDURAS AND TO PROVIDE SEVERAL ENTICEMENTS TO HONDURAS IN EXCHANGE FOR CONTINUED SUPPORT TO CONTRAS. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5413.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/undefined PROSECUTORS SUM UP AND CALL NORTH A CHRONIC LIAR. 4/19/89 A1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5414.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT NORTH'S TRIAL IN 4/@undefined PROSECUTORS AND SULLIVAN'S SUMMING UP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5415.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT NSPG MEET OF 5/16/86 ATTENDED BY REAGAN, BUSH, SHULTZ, BAKER, CASEY, POINDEXTER, NORTH AND OTHERS; SHULTZ MENTIONED AN ASIAN

COUNTRY AND CASEY MENTIONED ISRAEL, TAIWAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND S. KOREA AS POSSIBLE SOURCES OF ADD. SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS. USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5416.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1982-1983** ROB OWEN WORKED AS PRESS AIDE AND LEGISLATIVE ASSISTANT TO QUAYLE, FOCUSING HIS INTEREST ON ALLEGED USSR USE OF YELLOW RAIN IN CAMBODIA. WASH. TIMES 12/10/86 8A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5417.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BID BY WALSH, WEBSTER TO RESOLVE CIA SECRETS DISPUTE FAILED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/89 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5418.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF ADNAN KHASHOGGI. HE AND BROTHERS OWNED NUMBER COMPANIES WITH "TRIAD" IN NAME.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 122-3 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5419.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "A VERY THIN LINE THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIRS," BY THEODORE DRAPER REVIEWED BY STEPHEN LUXENBERG OF THE WASHINGTON POST. IRANIANS MADE KNOWN THEIR TRUE INTERESTS, PRESSING REAGAN ADM, FOR ARMS TO FIGHT IN IRAN-IRAQ WAR. NOTHING NEW OR STARTLING IN BOOK. FOR YEARS TO COME BOOK MAY BE A STANDARD REFERENCE FOR ANYONE WHO DOES NOT WISH TO GO SOURCE DOCUMENTS, IT FAR LESS VALUABLE AS AN ANALYSIS OF CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES AT STAKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK REVIEW 6/9/91 14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5420.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BRUNEI, undefined SULTAN OF BRUNEI, AFTER BEING APPROACHED BY DEPT OF STATE GAVE \$10,000,000 TO CONTRAS. FAWN HALL REVERSED TWO DIGITS OF ACCOUNT NUMBER OF LAKE RESOURCES IN GENEVA, MONEY WENT INTO ACCT 368-430-2 2-1 INSTEAD OF 386-430-22-1.**

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 265 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5421.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH MET IN undefined WITH THE PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS TO OFFER HIM SEVERAL ENTICEMENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR HIS COUNTRY'S CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS. SEE ARTICLE SCRAPPING THE CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/90 12,13 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5422.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH MET IN undefined WITH THE PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS TO OFFER HIM SEVERAL ENTICEMENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR HIS COUNTRY'S CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS. SEE ARTICLE SCRAPPING THE CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/90 12,13 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5423.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY A SOULMATE TO NORTH, A FATHER FIGURE, AN INTIMATE AND ADVISER. HE ALMOST A CASE OFFICER FOR NORTH. CASEY HAD ALMOST DRAWN UP PLAN FOR CONTRA AID, INSTRUCTING NORTH TO SET UP PRIVATE ENTITY VIA SECORD. EXPLAINED TO NORTH HOW TO SET UP "OPERATIONAL ACCOUNT" RUN OUT OF NSC FOR PETTY CASH, TRAVEL AND SPECIAL ANTI-SANDINISTA ACTS. CASEY PROVIDED LATEST INTEL ON CONTRA ARMS BROKERS. NORTH WAS THE DENIABLE LINK, CASEY HAD SOMEONE TO FILL THAT ROLE. DCI SPOKE SOME CONVICTION ABOUT HAVING OFF-SHORE, SELF-FINANCING ENTITY TO OPERATE INDEPENDENT OF CONGRESS AND ITS APPROPRIATIONS. SECORD VISITED CASEY, AND LATER WITH NORTH VISITED CASEY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 466-8 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5424.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY HANDPICKED RETIRED AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. RICHARD V. SECORD TO SERVE AS COMMERCIAL "CUT-OUT" DESPITE FACT HE HAD LEFT THE SERVICE UNDER AN ETHICAL CLOUD AND CIA HAD QUALMS ABOUT HIM.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 428 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_5425.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY, IN undefined ORDERED FOUR NIES ON NICARAGUA. TOLD COORS CONTACT NORTH TO GIVE MAULE AIRCRAFT TO CONTRAS. MCFARLANE GOT 15 MILLION FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 400-1 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5426.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY, NORTH'S MENTOR, UNLIMITED ACCESS TO PRESIDENT. IN CENTRAL AMERICA THE ENTERPRISE "CONTROLLED 5 AIRCRAFT."

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 387 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_5427.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAUSES OF, undefined REVELATION OF OP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 3-4 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5428.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined OLIVER NORTH GAVE COS OF COSTA RICA A KL-43 SECURE RADIO.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 500 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_5429.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1988** SEE OP-ED PIECE WHERE GEORGE (BUSH) WAS: WHAT NORTH'S DIARIES TELL US ABOUT BUSH'S IRAN-CONTRA ROLE. BUSH PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEALS FROM BEGINNING. BUSH ONE OF OFFICIALS WHO CONDONED OR ENGAGED IN THIRD-COUNTRY FUND RAISING AND QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS DESIGNED TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5430.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1989** DUANE CLARRIDGE, THEN HEAD OF CIA DIV FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE, STILL INFLUENTIAL IN LANGLEY; JOSPEH F. FERNANDEZ, FORMER COS COSTA RICA, FIRED, ETC. BUT CIA RELATIVELY UNTOUCHED BY SCANDAL.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_5431.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1990** AS DEA OFFICIALS TESTIFIED LAST JULY BEFORE THE HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIME, LT. COL. OLIVER NORTH SUGGESTED TO THE DEA IN JUNE 1985 THAT \$1.5 MILLION IN DRUG MONEY CARRIED ABOARD A PLANE PILOTED BY DEA INFORMANT BARRY SEAL AND GENERATED IN A STING OF THE MEDELLIN CARTEL AND SANDINISTA OFFICIALS, BE PROVIDED TO THE CONTRAS.[25] WHILE THE SUGGESTION WAS REJECTED BY THE DEA, THE FACT THAT IT WAS MADE HIGHLIGHTS THE POTENTIAL APPEAL OF DRUG PROFITS FOR PERSONS ENGAGED IN COVERT ACTIVITY. LOTZ SAID THAT CONTRA OPERATIONS ON THE SOUTHERN FRONT WERE IN FACT FUNDED BY DRUG OPS. WEAPONS FOR CONTRAS CAME FROM PANAMA ON SMALL PLANES CARRYING MIXED LOADS WHICH INCLUDED DRUGS. PILOTS UNLOADED THE WEAPONS, REFUELED, AND HEADED NORTH TOWARD THE U.S. WITH DRUGS.[26] THE PILOTS INCLUDED AMERICANS, PANAMANIAN, AND COLOMBIANS, AND OCCASIONALLY, UNIFORMED MEMBERS OF THE PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCES.[27] DRUG PILOTS SOON BEGAN TO USE THE CONTRA AIRSTRIPS TO REFUEL EVEN WHEN THERE WERE NO WEAPONS TO UNLOAD. THEY KNEW THAT THE AUTHORITIES WOULD NOT CHECK THE AIRSTRIPS BECAUSE THE WAR WAS "PROTECTED." [28] [25] DEA TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIME, JULY 28, 1988. [26] IBID, PP. 683-684. [27] IBID, PP. 680, 682. [28] KERRY INTERVIEWS IN COSTA RICA, IBID. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5432.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1990** CUBAN-AMERICAN CONTINGENT SUPPORTING CONTRA EFFORT ON THE SOUTHERN FRONT WORKED WITH PASTORA UNTIL 5/30/84 BOMBING AT LA PENCA. AFTER ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON PASTORA THEY SHIFTED THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO FERNANDO "EL NEGRO" CHAMORRO OF UDN-FARN. BY MID-JUNE 1984, THE DRUG SMUGGLING THROUGH THE SOUTHERN FRONT ZONES CONTROLLED BY THE CONTRAS HAD GROWN SUFFICIENTLY OBVIOUS THAT ROBERT OWEN WARNED LT. COL. OLIVER NORTH AT THE NSC THAT THE "CUBANS (ARE) INVOLVED IN DRUGS." [137] [137] NORTH NOTEBOOK ENTRY Q-0344. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5433.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1990** IN A SWORN DEPOSITION WHICH WAS TAKEN IN SAN JOSE COSTA RICA BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON 10/31/87, KAROL PRADO, PASTORA'S TREASURER AND PROCUREMENT OFFICER, DENIED ALLEGATIONS RE INVOLVEMENT OF ARDE LEADERSHIP IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. PRADO SAID THAT BECAUSE OF PASTORA'S PROBLEMS WITH THE U.S., HE BELIEVED THAT CIA WAS ATTEMPTING TO DISCREDIT THE FORMER SANDINISTA COMMANDANTE AND HIS SUPPORTERS IN ARDE WITH ALLEGATIONS THAT THEY WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. [89] SUBCOMMITTEE TESTIMONY OF KAROL PRADO, PART 3, P.385. SEE NORTH DIARY P. Q0450, JULY 24, 1984. THE ENTRY READS: "GET ALFREDO CESAR ON DRUGS," SEE ALSO IRAN-CONTRA DECLASSIFIED EXECUTIVE SESSION TESTIMONY OF THOMAS CASTILLO, MAY 29, 1987, PP. 83-85 AND IRAN-CONTRA DEPOSITION OF THOMAS CASTILLO, APPENDIX B VOLUME E, PP. 250-252. [6] IRAN-CONTRA DEPOSITION OF CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF, APPENDIX B, VOL. 3 PP. 1121 - 1230. ALSO NORTH DIARY PAGE Q1704, 3/26/84, "PASTORA REVEALED AS DRUG DEALER." SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5434.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1990** SUBCOMMITTEE FOUND THAT THE FROGMAN ARREST INVOLVED COCAINE FROM A COLOMBIAN SOURCE, CARVAJAL-MINOTA. IN ADDITION, ZAVALA AND CABEZAS HAD AS A SECOND SOURCE OF SUPPLY, NICARAGUANS LIVING IN COSTA RICA ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONTRAS. FBI DOCUMENTS FROM THE FROGMAN CASE IDENTIFY THE NICARAGUANS AS HORACIO PEREIRA, TROILO SANCHEZ AND FERNANDO SANCHEZ.[124] PEREIRA WAS CONVICTED ON COCAINE CHARGES IN COSTA RICA IN 1985 AND SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON.[125] AN IMPORTANT MEMBER OF THE PEREIRA ORGANIZATION WAS SEBASTIAN "HUACHAN" GONZALEZ, WHO ALSO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH ARDE IN SOUTHERN FRONT CONTRA OPERATIONS. ROBERT OWEN ADVISED NORTH IN FEBRUARY 1985, THAT GONZALEZ WAS TRAFFICKING IN COCAINE.[126] JOSE BLANDON TESTIFIED THAT EDEN PASTORA KNEW THAT GONZALEZ WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING WHILE HE WAS WORKING WITH ARDE. GONZALEZ LATER LEFT THE CONTRA MOVEMENT AND FLED FROM COSTA RICA TO PANAMA, WHERE HE WENT TO WORK FOR GENERAL NORIEGA.[127] [125] CBS EVENING NEWS, JUNE 2, 1986. [126] IRAN/CONTRA TESTIMONY OF ROBERT OWEN, MAY 14, 1987, EXHIBIT RWO 7, P. 801. [127] BLANDON, PART 2, PP. 132-133. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5435.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1986** AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENTS, DCI CASEY RECOMMENDED NORTH USE RICHARD SECORD TO CONTINUE EFFORT. SECORD HAD PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 251-2 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5436.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1987** NORTH CREDITED CASEY FOR GIVING NAMES OF CENTRAL AMERICANS WOULD WOULD SUPPORT CONTRAS IN EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA AND GUATEMALA - THEY ALL HAD WORKED FOR CIA BEFORE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 110 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5437.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1987** THIRD COUNTRIES GAVE \$34 MILLION, ALL BUT \$2 MILLION FROM SAUDI ARABIA. MONEY WENT INTO EITHER SECORD-HAKIM ACCOUNT IN GENEVA OR TO ADOLFO CALERO.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 91 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5438.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1990** SEE STORY OF TERRY REED:COVERT OPERATOR.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/12/91 4,5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_5439.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** 2/7/85 MEETING OF CRISIS PRE-PLANNING GROUP (CPPG) WITH MEMBERS OF CIA, DOD, DOS AND JCS DISCUSSED PRES REAGAN INDUCING THE HONDURAN GVT TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS THRU EXPEDITED DELIVERY OF MILITARY SUPPLIES. BUSH MET WITH PRES OF HONDURAS SUAZO AND TALKED ABOUT EXPEDITED DELIVERY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5440.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1992** FIERs TESTIFIED AT CLAIR GEORGE'S TRIAL VIA PROSECUTOR USING DOZENS OF ONCE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED CABLES THAT HAD CIRCULATED WIDELY THRU CIA, SHOWING THAT MANY HAD ACCESS TO INFORMATION THAT GEORGE IS ACCUSED OF LYING ABOUT. FIERs TESTIFIED THAT NORTH ASKED HIM IN 84-85 ABOUT SANDINISTA AIR DEFENSES. FIERs REFUSED AS HE FEARED NORTH WOULD PASS INFO TO CONTRAS IN VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL RULES. WITHIN HOURS GEORGE CALLED HIM AND ASKED FOR SAME INFO. PART OF TESTIMONY DEALT WITH ACTIVITIES OF FELIX RODRIGUEZ, FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO OPERATING IN EL SALVADOR. GEORGE TESTIFIED TO CONGRESS THAT CIA CHECKING ON IDENTITY OF "MAX GOMEZ." FIERs TESTIFIED HE HAD LONG KNOWN GOMEZ WAS AN ALIAS FOR RODRIGUEZ. IN 2/86 FIERs DISCUSSED PROBLEMS WITH RODRIGUEZ AT A MEETING WITH GEORGE. CIA STATION CHIEF IN EL SALVADOR DEMANDING DECISION FROM HQS OVER WHO WOULD RUN "HUMANITARIAN" FLIGHTS. GEORGE TOLD FIERs "THIS WAS A STATE AND WHITE HOUSE OP," AND THE "CIA MAN SHOULD STAY AWAY FROM IT OR I'LL YANK HIM OUT OF THERE." CIA OFFICIAL TOLD TO STOP USING RODRIGUEZ'S NAME IN CABLES. CIA BRIEFING BOOK PREPARED FOR GEORGE'S CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY CONTAINED TWO PAGES ON RODRIGUEZ'S BACKGROUND [AND ALIAS] AND INCORPORATED INFO FROM CABLE RECEIVED NIGHT BEFORE GEORGE'S (TESTIMONY). TWO OTHER OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED IN NORTH'S RESUPPLY NET WERE FORMER CIA OFFICIAL THOMAS CLINES AND RETIRED AIR FORCE GENERAL SECORD. ONE CABLE IDENTIFIED SECORD AS A BUYER OF ARMS FROM CHINA AND ANOTHER SAID CLINES WAS A PROSPECTIVE BUYER OF ARMS FROM EUROPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5441.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** U.S. GVT 42-PAGE DOC ACKNOWLEDGES U.S. ROLE IN AIDING CONTRAS DURING BOLAND AMENDMENT PERIOD AND SUGGESTS STRONGER BUSH ROLE. DOCUMENT ALSO DISCLOSES CIA GOT CAPTURED PLO ARMS FROM ISRAEL FOR THE CONTRAS TO SKIRT

CONGRESSIONAL CONSTRAINTS. SEC STATE SHULTZ SUGGESTED A PLAN TO PROVIDE AMERICAN WEAPONS TO EL SALVADOR, WHICH IT WOULD TURN OVER TO CONTRAS. SHULTZ ALSO INFORMED IN 86 OF REPORTS THAT CONTRA SUPPLY NET'S USE OF AN AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR CAME IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM A U.S. OFFICIAL. THESE ARRANGEMENTS HIDDEN FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/89 A1,11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5442.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** CIA SUSPENDED THE COS OF COSTA RICA, (JOE FERNANDEZ) FOR PARTICIPATING IN SUPPLYING CONTRAS. HE HAD THE TACIT APPROVAL OF CLAIR E. GEORGE, THE CIA'S DDO. FERNANDEZ IN 84 WAS ONE OF SEVERAL CIA OFFICIALS REPRIMANDED FOR THE PUBLICATION OF THE PSYWAR MANUAL ON USE OF VIOLENCE. DESPITE THE REPRIMAND, HE WAS PROMOTED TO COS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5443.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1987** SEE "ARMS TRAFFICKING CONNECTION, FORMER U.S. OPERATIVES SPLICED LINES OF SUPPLY TO IRAN, CONTRAS." THE ARTICLE SHOWS LINKS BETWEEN SECORD, NORTH, SHACKLEY, CLINES, DUTTON, WILSON, RODRIGUEZ, QUINTERO, CARRILES, LILAC, AND GADD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/87 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5444.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1989** COL ROBERT EARL, GLENN A. ROBINETTE, AND COL JAMES STEELE'S DECEPTIONS RE IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/89 A1,26-7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5445.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1992** FELIX RODRIGUEZ TESTIFIED AT GEORGE'S TRIAL HE MET WITH V.P. BUSH BEFORE HE WENT TO EL SALVADOR IN JAN 85. FOLLOWING SEPTEMBER OLIVER NORTH RECRUITED HIM TO HELP ARRANGE FLIGHTS THROUGH EL SALVADOR TO AID CONTRAS - SOME FLIGHTS CARRIED WEAPONS. HE CONTINUED MISSION TO FIGHT GUERRILLAS AT SAME TIME HE COORDINATED FLIGHTS TO AID CONTRAS FOR NORTH. HE UNHAPPY WITH AMONG OTHERS, GEN SECORD, AND DECIDED TO LEAVE. HE PERSUADED TO STAY DURING MEETING WITH V.P. BUSH AND AMBASSADOR ED CORR. DURING MEETING THE RESUPPLY OP NOT DISCUSSED AT MEETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5446.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1992** FOIA CASE SHOWS CONTINUING EVIDENCE OF CIA ILLEGALITIES AND COVER-UP IN IRAN-CONTRA. MUCH OF WITHHELD INFO THAT CIA ASSERTS MUST BE KEPT SECRET HAS ALREADY BEEN PUBLICLY DISCLOSED. WITHHELD INFO CONCERNS LOCATION OF 3 CIA STATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND 3 OPS IN COSTA RICA. LOCATIONS WELL-KNOWN AND PROGRAMS IN COSTA RICA HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED IN PRESS. CIA ITSELF RELEASED SOME DOCUMENTS THAT IT NOW WITHHOLDING. GVT WITHHOLDING INFO RE CIA STATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED. CIA CLASSIFYING INFO TO PREVENT PUBLIC REVELATIONS OF IMPROPER AND ILLEGAL CONDUCT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 1,2,6,7,10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5447.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined 42 PAGE GVT AUTHENTICATED DOCUMENT SAID BUSH SERVED AS REAGAN'S EMISSARY TO PRES OF HONDURAS IN ONE OF SEVERAL QUID PRO QUO DEALS. DOCUMENT SHOW TOWER BOARD AND CONGRESSIONAL IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES FAILED TO ESTABLISH THE SCOPE OF REAGAN ADM'S SOLICITATIONS OF 3RD COUNTRY ASSISTANCE FOR THE CONTRAS. BUSH HAD MET WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A CIA VET, A FRIEND OF DONALD GREGG, PRIOR TO RODRIGUEZ GOING TO EL SALVADOR WHERE HE HELPING NORTH WITH THE CONTRAS. ALTHOUGH BUSH MAINTAINED HE WAS IGNORANT OF THE DETAILS OF THE SECRET RESUPPLY NET, THE DOCUMENT SHOWS BUSH WAS GIVEN EARLY AND DETAILED INFO ABOUT SOME ASPECTS OF THE EFFORT TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS DURING THE PERIOD CONGRESS HAD BARRED U.S. AID. BUSH WAS GIVEN A 11/undefined ANALYSIS BY THE CIA OF "RECENT PERFORMANCE AND NEAR-TERM PROSPECTS' FOR THE CONTRAS," WHICH DETAILED THE FINANCING FROM PRIVATE AND GVT SOURCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5448.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1986-1989** "MORE NEWS ABOUT THE WONDERFUL FOLKS WHO BROUGHT US IRAN-CONTRA." DEALS WITH LA PENCA BOMBING, HULL, FELIPE VIDAL, ETC. COMMENTS ON CHRISTIC LAWSUIT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/90 25-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5449.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1986-1991** IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS BRINGING DOZEN CIA STATION CHIEFS HERE FROM AROUND WORLD TO APPEAR BEFORE GRAND JURY. PROSECUTORS LOOKING FOR PERJURY BY CIA OFFICIALS AND OTHERS RE IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5450.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined U.S. OFFICIAL MET WITH PRES CEREZO OF GUATEMALA IN 86. CEREZO TOLD HIM GUATEMALA WOULD PURSUE U.S. GOALS IN C.A. INCLUDING SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS, BUT HE WANTED ADDITIONAL MILITARY AID FROM THE U.S. IN RETURN. (FROM 42 PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED FOR NORTH'S TRIAL).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5451.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1987-1990** "FICTIONAL SECRETS PROTECT IRAN-CONTRA DEFENDANT." FP 4/90 COVER AND 7-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5452.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1987-1992** PHONE NOTE PUTS BUSH CLAIM ON IRAN-CONTRA INTO DISPUTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/92 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5453.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR, JUSTICE DEPT TANGLE. WITHHOLDING OF CIA INFO AT ISSUE. WALSH WROTE TO HIC AND SIC SAYING CIA REFUSED DISCLOSURE (WHEN IT ITSELF A SUBJECT OF INVESTIGATION). FERNANDEZ PLANNED USE CIA'S INFO TO SHOW TOP OFFICIALS WERE AWARE AND PARTICIPATED IN AIDING CONTRAS WHEN CONGRESS PROHIBITED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5454.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined FELIX RODRIGUEZ WHO HAD BEEN ENLISTED IN 85 TO HELP CONTRAS GREW DISGUSTED WITH PROFITEERING BUT DECIDED NOT TO QUIT DURING A 5/1/86 MEETING WITH V.P. BUSH. RODRIGUEZ SAID HE DID NOT MENTION HIS WORK FOR THE CONTRAS DURING MEETING. THIS DURING TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE. RODRIGUEZ SAID HE WENT TO EL SALVADOR IN EARLY 85 TO LEAD HELICOPTER ATTACKS AGAINST GUERRILLA FORCES THERE. HE ENLISTED BY OLIVER NORTH A FEW MONTHS LATER TO RUN CONTRA RESUPPLY FLIGHTS. HE DREW NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN LETHAL AND NON-LETHAL ASSISTANCE. HE TOLD AMBASSADOR EDWIN CORR HE QUITTING IN 4/86 BECAUSE CI CAMPAIGN SO SUCCESSFUL AND HE WORN OUT. CORR AT MEETING WITH BUSH PRAISED HIM AND HE CHANGED HIS MIND ON THE SPOT. HE ALSO KNOWN IN EL SALVADOR UNDER ALIAS MAX GOMEZ THAT GEORGE ACCUSED OF LYING ABOUT BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEES IN OCT 86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5455.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CONTRAS, 1982-1990** ROBERT OWEN, COURIER FOR LT. COL. OLIVER NORTH, TESTIFIED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA COMMITTEES THAT HE TOLD NORTH HE THOUGHT KAROL PRADO WAS INVOLVED IN TRAFFICKING DRUGS OUT OF PANAMA, AND THAT PASTORA'S PILOT, MARCO AGUADO, WAS ALSO INVOLVED.[75] THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS UNABLE TO VALIDATE OWEN'S CLAIMS. PRADO VEHEMENTLY DENIED THESE ALLEGATIONS STATING THAT HE BELIEVED THE DRUG TRAFFICKING ALLEGATIONS AGAINST PASTORA WERE THE RESULT OF A CIA EFFORT TO DISCREDIT HIM.[76] [75] IRAN-CONTRA TESTIMONY OF ROBERT OWEN, APPENDIX B, VOLUME 20, PP. 849-850. [76] DEPOSITION OF KAROL PRADO, IBID., P. 285. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5456.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, DRUGS, 1982-1990** - I. INTRODUCTION - II. THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH RESPONSE TO CONTRA/DRUG CHARGES III. THE GUNS AND DRUG SMUGGLING INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPS IV. DRUG TRAFFICKING AND THE COVERT WAR - V. THE PILOTS VI. U.S. GOVERNMENT FUNDS AND COMPANIES WITH DRUG CONNECTIONS A. SETCO/HONDU CARIB B. FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS C. DIACSA D. VORTEX VII. THE CASE OF GEORGE MORALES AND FRS/ARDE - VIII. JOHN HULL IX. THE SAN FRANCISCO FROGMAN CASE, UND-FARN AND PCNE X. THE CUBAN-AMERICAN CONNECTION XI. RAMON MILIAN RODRIGUEZ AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. FOOTNOTES. SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRED BY SENATOR JOHN F. KERRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5457.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, MIDDLE EAST, 1983-1991** CIA AIDES UNDER CRIMINAL PROBE OVER IRAN-CONTRA TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS. INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH INQUIRING INTO FAKE STORIES ABOUT A SHIPMENT OF ARMS IN 85. DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, THEN HEAD OF CIA'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DIV, AND CLAIR E. GEORGE, THEN DDO REPEATED FAKE STORY IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY. TWO OTHER CIA OFFICIALS ALSO SUPPORTED FALSE STORY. WALSH NAMED CLARRIDGE AS A TARGET OF INVESTIGATION. DCI CASEY IN TESTIFYING ASSURED COMMITTEES THAT SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS DID NOT KNOW ABOUT WEAPONRY. HOWEVER, CLARRIDGE TOLD BY NORTH THAT SHIPMENT CONSISTED OF HAWK MISSILES. HOURS AFTER SHIPMENT TOOK PLACE, THEN CIA-GENERAL COUNSEL STANLEY SPORKIN WAS TOLD BY TWO OFFICIALS FROM CIA'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE THAT WEAPONS ON PLANE. LATER THESE TWO SWORE TO COMMITTEES THEY DID NO KNOW WEAPONS ON PLANE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5458.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, MIDDLE EAST, undefined INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH NOTIFIES DUANE "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE THAT HE A TARGET OF INVESTIGATION OF CIA COMPLICITY IN COVERUP OF SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5459.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FELT ITSELF OBLIGATED undefined TO TRY PROTECT CENTRAL AMERICAN OFFICIAL CONVICTED OF PLOTTING ASSASSINATION OF CENTRAL AMERICAN LEADER BECAUSE HE HAD HELPED CIA ARRANGE TRAINING, LOGISTICS, GEN SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS, CIA WORRIED WOULD REVEAL INFO IF NOT PROTECTED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 109-110 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5460.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER DUANE CLARRIDGE APPEARED IN TEGUCIGALPA MAY undefined WITH NORTH. TOLD CONTRAS CIA WOULD MAKE SURE THEY NOT ABANDONED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 236 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5461.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CIA STATION CHIEF COSTA RICA TESTIFIED HE PROVIDED CRUCIAL INTEL TO RESUPPLY NET DURING 1985-1986** SAID HIS IMMEDIATE SUPERIORS FIERS AND CIA CHIEF LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION AWARE HIS ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. JUL\AUG\87 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5462.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S TOM TWETTEN AND IRANIANS RE WEAPONRY.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 165 source code: BC

111-ciabase_5463.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1985-1987** AFTER FIRST BOLAND AMENDMENT PASSED, AND MORE THAN 2 YEARS BEFORE THE SCANDAL BROKE, THE PRESS CARRIED REPORTS OF NORTH AIDING THE CONTRAS. IT WAS COMMON KNOWLEDGE IN D.C.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/87 P15 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5464.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA EARLY undefined WHEN BUSH MET SUAZO OF HONDURAS, BUSH TOLD SUAZO THAT REAGAN HAD DIRECTED EXPEDITED DELIVERY OF U.S. MILITARY ITEMS PLUS OTHER ASSISTANCE. USG 42-PAGE DOC RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5465.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL WITNESS LIST HAS NO ONE FROM CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/87 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5466.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. AMBASSADOR TAMBS TESTIFIED HE INSTRUCTED SET UP CONTRA SOUTHERN FRONT BY ABRAMS, NORTH AND HEAD OF CIA CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE. THIS THE SANTA ELENA AIRFIELD. UDALL RESEARCH TURNS OVER TO COSTA RICAN GVT AIRSTRIP. STRIP PART SUPPLY NET FOR CONTRAS UNDER SUPERVISION CORPORATE AIR SERVICES, CO. HASENFUS CLAIMED WORK FOR WHEN SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA 10/5/86.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 119-121, 225 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5467.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, undefined THE DETAILS BEHIND THE BOMBING AT LA PENCA AND THE CHRISTIC LAWSUIT. BRIARPATCH 9/87 P14-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5468.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined PIZA OF C.R. GVT AGREED TO ALLOW CONTRAS TO BUILD AIRSTRIP IN SANTA ELENA IN N. COSTA RICA. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5469.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1986-1989** FORMER COS FERNANDEZ PREPARING FOR TRIAL IN ALEXANDRIA. CIA ASSET, JOHN HULL, JUMPED BAIL IN COSTA RICA STEMMING FROM CHARGES IN PARTICIPATION IN CONTRA AFFAIR AND DRUG DEALING.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 10/89 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5470.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1986, 1984-1985 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1982-1986** COSTA RICA FORMALLY ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE JOHN HULL FOR TRIAL FOR HOSTILE ACTS, INTERNATIONAL TRAFFICKING IN NARCOTICS, PREMEDITATED MURDER AND ATTEMPTED PREMEDITATED MURDER. HULL EMPLOYED BY CIA FROM 1984-1985 AND BY LT. COL. NORTH FROM undefined WHEN WORKING FOR NORTH, HULL PAID \$10,000 A MONTH FOR PROVIDING "HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE" TO CONTRAS. CHARGES, ACCORDING HULL, INSTIGATED BY CHRISTIC INSTITUTE. DETAILS OF CHRISTIC SUIT. IN 88 CHRISTIC SUIT DISMISSED BY MIAMI FEDERAL JUDGE DUE TO "LACK OF EVIDENCE." CASE NOW BEFORE FEDERAL APPEALS COURT IN MIAMI.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 5/14/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_5471.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** IN APRIL 91 COSTA RICA ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE CIA OPERATIVE JOHN HULL TO STAND TRIAL ON HOMICIDE CHARGES. HULL WAS ALLEGEDLY AT CENTER OF NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET. COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSE HULL OF ALLOWING HIS RANCH TO BE USED AS AN ARMS-FOR-DRUGS SWAP MEET. HULL INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING ATTEMPT AGAINST EDEN PASTORA IN LA PENCA, NICARAGUA. 5 DIED IN BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26 91 D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5472.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, undefined COSTA RICA CONSIDERS SEEKING JOHN HULL A CONTRA BACKER IN U.S. COSTA RICAN PROSECUTOR RECOMMENDED HULL BE CHARGED WITH 1ST DEGREE MURDER ATTEMPT AGAINST PASTORA. C.R. AUTHORITIES ARRESTED HULL IN undefined FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING AND NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. HULL FLED. REPORT SAID HULL WITH CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/90 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5473.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICE, undefined ARTICLE UPDATE ON JOHN HULL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 3,10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5474.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COUNSEL WALSH WEIGHS MORE CHARGES IN IRAN PROBE. TWO CIA OFFICERS WHO BRIEFED ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS INSISTED THEY ONLY KNEW THE PLANE WAS CARRYING OIL DRILLING EQUIPMENT. STATEMENTS ON THE 11/85 SHIPMENT FROM REAGAN, REAGAN AND 2 CIA OPERATIVES, CONTRADICT DEPOSITIONS FROM OTHER WITNESSES AND DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE. TOGETHER THEY INDICATE THAT AN ORGANIZED, WHITE HOUSE-DIRECTED COVER UP OF THAT PARTICULAR SHIPMENT TOOK PLACE AFTER THE HOSTAGE-FOR-ARMS DEALINGS WERE FIRST DISCLOSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/89 A1&4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5475.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CRITICAL ASSESSMENT OF GVT IRAN-CONTRA REPORT IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P668-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5476.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **DCI CASEY MASTERMIND 1985-1987** OF IRAN-CONTRA OP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. IX source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5477.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION, undefined DCI CASEY AND OTHERS LIED TO CONGRESS WHEN DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF CIA AND GVT INVOLVEMENT IN SOLICITATION THIRD COUNTRY FUNDS FOR CONTRAS. THIS AND OTHER LIES TO CONGRESS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 118-33 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5478.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEWEY CLARRIDGE MOVED FROM HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION TO HEAD EUROPEAN DIV. TO CHIEF CIA'S COUNTERTERROR OPS. NESTOR SANCHEZ FORMER HEAD LA DIV.. SENT TO DEPT. DEFENSE AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. FORMER DIRECTOR CONTRA TASK FORCE SENT TO NSC WITH NORTH. ANOTHER CIA OFFICER WHO HAD WORKED IN NICARAGUA SENT TO SWISS BANKING CENTER.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 12, 13, 108-9 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_5479.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS. CONTRAS FUNDED WITH COCAINE PROFITS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 35, 79, 244 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5480.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS. CONTRAGATE REPORT DOES NOT DISCUSS ALLEGATIONS OF CONTRA DRUG-RUNNING. IGNORED IS CIA'S COSTA RICAN STATION CHIEF JOE FERNANDEZ'S TESTIMONY THAT "A HIGHER AUTHORITY" OVERRULED HIS DECISION TO CUT OFF TWO CONTRA LEADERS HE SUSPECTED OF SMUGGLING NARCOTICS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P669 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5481.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DUANE CLARRIDGE AKA MARONI INTRODUCED NORTH TO CONTRA LEADERS IN 5/84. SEE ARTICLE FOR BRIEF BIO ON CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/21/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5482.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DUBBED PRIVATE NET "PROJECT DEMOCRACY". 7/24/ undefined WROTE TO POINDEXTER IT TIME FOR CIA BUY OUT ASSETS. ENTERPRISE ASSETS CONSISTED OF SIX AIRCRAFT, WAREHOUSES, SUPPLIES, MAINTENANCE FACILITIES, SHIPS, BOATS, LEASED HOUSES, VEHICLES, ORDNANCE, MUNITIONS, COMMO EQUIP, AND A 6,500 RUNWAY IN COSTA RICA. "ALL ASSETS--AND PERSONNEL--ARE OWNED/PAID BY OVERSEAS COMPANIES WITH NO U.S. CONNECTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 470 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5483.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EIGHT NORTH CO-CONSPIRATORS CONVICTED OF CRIMES. COS FERNANDEZ TO PRESENT DEFENSE WOULD HAVE TO DISCUSS LOCATION OF CIA'S COMMAND POST AND WHY CIA BUILT AN AIRFIELD IN N. COSTA RICA. AT BEHEST OF CIA, AG THORNBURG INVOKED CLASSIFIED INFO PROCEDURES ACT (CIPA) AND REFUSED ALLOW RELEASE OF INFO.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/13/90 4,5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_5484.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. NORTH TESTIFIED THAT HE TALKED TO D. GREGG, V.P. BUSH'S NATIONAL-SECURITY ADVISER ABOUT ASSIGNING EX-CIA OPERATIVE FELIX RODRIGUEZ TO THE IRAN-CONTRA RESUPPLY OP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/89 P5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5485.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, COSTA RICA, undefined IN 86 QUINTERO REPORTED JOE FERNANDEZ, CIA'S COSTA RICA COS, HELPING AIRLIFT. COS GAVE INTEL INFO TO ILOPANGO BY TELEPHONE ON A REGULAR BASIS. IT ONLY BECAUSE OF THIS THAT SOUTHERN FRONT COULD BE RE-SUPPLIED. COLONEL ED STEELE, EL SALVADOR MILITARY CHIEF CHEERED ON OP AND OFFERED A LOT OF GOOD ADVICE BUT STOPPED SHORT OF TANGIBLE AID.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 276 source code: HB

111-ciabase_5486.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, undefined LETTER FROM NORTH TO FELIX RODRIGUEZ RE SETTING UP AIR RESUPPLY NET. ASKED RODRIGUEZ NOT TO TELL STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. PHOTOS source code: SHW

111-ciabase_5487.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined TERRY WAITE, FORMER HOSTAGE, DENIED CLAIMS OF PARTICIPATING IN AN ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL AND CARRYING A U.S. TRANSMITTER WHEN CAPTURED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5488.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRELAND, 1980-1994** LESLIE ASPIN, FORMER MI6 AND CIA WHOSE COVERT ACTIVITIES IN IRELAND, AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST WERE OUTLINED OTULIONE BY "INTELLIGENCE" FOLLOWING HIS DEATH FIVE YEARS AGO (IN N. 133) IS CURRENTLY THE SUBJECT OF A "RADICAL" CAREER REASSESSMENT. THIS FOLLOWS THE PUBLICATION IN NEW YORK LAST MONTH OF THE BOOK "THE WAR AGAINST THE JEWS," BY JOHN LOFTUS AND MARK AARONS WHICH ARGUES THAT OVERLOOKED SPY WAS PROBABLY "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AGENTS" ENGLAND EVER HAD. BOOK CLAIMS BRITAIN PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN THE IRANGATE AFFAIR (SOMETHING GVT HAS ALWAYS DENIED) AND THAT ASPIN WAS A KEY FIGURE FOR REAGAN ADM IN ARRANGING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO IRAN AS EARLY AS 1984 AND 1985. IDEA OF A GUNS-FOR-HOSTAGE EXCHANGE WAS "HATCHED" IN OFFICE OF VP GEORGE BUSH IN EARLY 1984. FIRST SALE, WHICH ASPIN ARRANGED WITH LATE CIA DIRECTOR, WILLIAM CASEY, TOOK PLACE IN 7/84, AND NOT IN 1985 AT INITIATIVE OF ISRAELI GVT. ASPIN, IN A LEGAL AFFIDAVIT SIGNED ON 5/1/87 CLAIMED TO HAVE MET OLIVIER NORTH IN PARIS TO DISCUSS THE ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES PROGRAM ON 11/14/84. NORTH HAS ALWAYS DENIED THIS TRIP, BUT COPIES OF THE EX-COLONEL'S TRAVEL VOUCHERS AND EXPENSE CLAIM, OBTAINED BY LOFTUS AND AARONS UNDER FOIA SHOW NORTH FLEW TO LONDON FOR A "COUNTER-TERRORISM CONFERENCE" ON 11/12/ AND LEFT FOR FRANCE THE FOLLOWING DAY. LESLIE ASPIN ALSO CLAIMS HE REGULARLY BRIEFED AND TOOK INSTRUCTIONS FROM IAM GOW MP, THE PARLIAMENTARY PRIVATE SECRETARY TO PRIME MINISTER THATCHER. GOW, WHO ACTED ON BEHALF OF ENGLISH GVT, WAS KILLED BY IRA OUTSIDE HIS SUSSEX HOME ON 7/30/90. ASPIN JOINED CIA IN 78 AFTER TRAINING WITH U.S. SPECIAL FORCES. HE A CLOSE FRIEND OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY WHOM HE MET IN ANGOLA IN LATE 1970S WHERE BUCKLEY WAS WORKING FOR CIA AND ASPIN WAS RECRUITING MERCENARIES TO WAGE WAR FOR UNITA. BUCKLEY WAS LATER POSTED TO LEBANON WHERE HE WAS KIDNAPPED AND KILLED BY HEZBOLLAH IN 1984. BOOK ALSO CLAIMS NORTH HAD REGULAR MEETINGS WITH ANDREW GREEN, COUNSELLOR AT BRITISH EMBASSY IN D.C.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/14/94 252/TECHA source code: INT

111-ciabase_5489.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENTERPRISE (PROJECT DEMOCRACY), MAY undefined CONTRA AIRBASE IN HONDURAS HAD FOUR PLANES; 19 PILOTS, LOADMASTERS, AND MECHANICS; AND WAREHOUSE STOCKED WITH WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES. ICA 67. JUNE, SIX AIRCRAFT, WAREHOUSES, SUPPLIES, MAINTENANCE FACILITIES, SHIPS, BOATS, LEASED HOUSES, VEHICLES, ORDNANCE, MUNITIONS, COMMO EQUIP, AND 6,520 FOOT RUNWAY ON PROPERTY OWNED BY [ENTERPRISE] PROPRIETARY

VALUED MORE THAN \$4.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 72-3 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5490.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ENTERPRISE (PROJECT DEMOCRACY), FUNDING, PROPRIETARY, OVERSIGHT. 1984-1986** PRIVATE FUNDRAISING AND DOMESTIC OPS U.S. ICA 85-103. APRIL 85 NORTH WROTE THIRD COUNTRY FUNDING HAD NOT ONLY SUSTAINED CONTRAS BUT ALLOWED THEM GROW FROM "9,500 PERSONNEL IN JUNE 84 TO OVER 16,000 TODAY. ALL WITH ARMS".

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 121 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5491.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333**, undefined ASSIGNS RESPONSIBILITY COVERT OPS TO CIA. DURING COURSE ARMS SHIPMENT IRAN REAGAN FAILS ASSIGN RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECRET PROGRAM TO NSC WHICH VIOLATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 11 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5492.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **FEDERAL COURT APPEALS UPHELD DISTRICT COURT'S DISMISSAL OF CHARGES AGAINST JOSEPH FERNANDEZ WHO WAS STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA FROM 1984-1986** ATTORNEY GENERAL "WILL NOW GIVE CONSIDERATION TO RELEASE INFO IN LIGHT OF APPEALS DECISION." FERNANDEZ ACCUSED OF GIVING FALSE STATEMENTS TO TOWER BOARD RE HIS ROLE WITH NORTH IN BUILDING A SECRET AIRSTRIP IN COSTA RICA. FERNANDEZ SOUGHT USE CIA DOCS THAT WOULD SHOW AIRSTRIP PART OF A CIA PLAN. PAPERS WOULD SHOW "CIA HQS HAD DETAILED INFO "THROUGHOUT... WERE INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN RESUPPLY OF CONTRAS." CIA REFUSED TO RELEASE INFO. JUDGES RULED LACK OF DOCS WOULD HAVE DEPRIVED FERNANDEZ OF ANY CHANCE TO DEFEND SELF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5493.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILED DISCUSSION SEE

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 199-213 source code: BC

111-ciabase_5494.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CHIEF OF LATIN AMERICAN DIV, JERRY GRUNER, RECENTLY RECALLED FROM EUROPEAN POST TOOK ISSUE WITH (FRIERS) TESTIMONY SAYING FRIERS DID NOT ADVISE HIM OF DIVERSION UNTIL LATE 11/86, WHEN SCANDAL PUBLICLY DISCLOSED BY AG MEESE. THIS BEFORE GRAND JURY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5495.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICER TOM CLINES, THE CHIEF ARMS BROKER IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ON 4 INCOME TAX CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/90 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5496.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICIALS ESTABLISHING LEGAL DEFENSE FUND TO HELP COLLEAGUES IN WALSH'S PROBE. AMONG THOSE FIVE ARE JAMES M.POTTS, FORMER DIV CHIEF FOR AFRICA; JOHN WALLER; RICHARD F. STOLZ, FORMER DDO; SAMUEL HALPERN, FORMER DDDO; AND WILLIAM DONNELLY; FORMER INSPECTOR GENERAL LIKE WALLER. WALSH'S INQUIRY EXPANDED IN JUNE 91 WHEN ALAN D. FIER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, SAID HE WAS PART OF A COVER-UP. MORE THAN A DOZEN FORMER AND PRESENT CIA OFFICIALS NOTIFIED THEY ARE SUBJECTS OF INVESTIGATIONS, INCLUDING ROBERT M. GATES, DCI

NOMINEE. CLAIR E. GEORGE AND DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, FORMER CHIEF OF WESTERN EUROPE DIV ARE TARGETS OF INVESTIGATION. AGENCY LAWYERS STUDYING LEGALITY OF CURRENT EMPLOYEES CONTRIBUTING TO FUND OR RECEIVING MONEY FROM IT. A PRECEDENT SET WHEN RICHARD HELMS WAS FINED \$2,000 FOR WITHHOLDING INFO FROM CONGRESS. AT BETHESDA CLUB WHERE 400 RETIRED OFFICERS RAISED MONEY TO COVER FINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5497.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1985-1990** ARTICLE ON NEWS COVERAGE OF CONTRAGATE AND POINDEXTER IN PARTICULAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/2/90 9-12 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5498.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **FROM 1985-1991** JOHN P. CANHAM-CLYNE OF IN THESE TIMES IN OP-ED PIECE IN WP FLAILS GEORGE A. CARVER WHO IN A EARLIER COLUMN DEFENDS ROBERT GATES' IGNORANCE OF IRAN-CONTRA DETAILS. ARGUES THAT ALLEGATIONS AGAINST GATES FROM A MOUNTAIN OF DOCUMENTS AND SWORN TESTIMONY RELEASED BY VARIOUS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. ON 11/16/86 DCI CASEY PUT GATES IN CHARGE OF PULLING TOGETHER CASEY TESTIMONY. GATES HAD PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF DETAILS OF FLIGHT AND DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE AND NUMEROUS INFORMED COLLEAGUES FROM WHICH TO DRAW TRUTHFUL TESTIMONY. GATES IN CHARGE OF INTEL DIRECTORATE. HE ATTENDED KEY MEETING OF CIA OFFICIALS THAT DISCUSSED PLANELOAD. NSA ASSIGNED BY NORTH TO TRACK IRANIAN RESPONSE TO INITIATIVE THAT REVEALED THAT HAWK MISSILES SHIPPED TO IRAN FROM ISRAEL IN CONNECTION WITH HOSTAGE RECOVERY EFFORTS. GATES HIMSELF ON DISTRIBUTION LIST NSA INTERCEPT REPORTS. BUT GATES ASSERTS HE NEGLECTED TO LOOK AT ONE OF MOST RELIABLE SOURCES. GATES CANT REMEMBER KEY MEETING AND COULD NOT FIND NSA REPORTS. CLAIR GEORGE, CHARLES ALLEN, BERT DUNN, ASSOCIATE DDO, THOMAS TWETTEN - THEN CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIV AND NOW DDO, AND A HOST OF OTHER OFFICIALS COULD HAVE BRIEFED GATES. PROFOUND QUESTIONS RE GATES'S KNOWLEDGE, ACTIONS AND VERACITY THIS AND OTHER ISSUES REMAIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5499.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **FUNDING. U.S. CLIENT STATES 1984-1986** TOLD HAD TO HELP CONTRAS. ICC 12. MAJOR COUNTRIES APPROACHED: ISRAEL, SAUDI ARABIA, BRUNEI, SINGAPORE, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 13-5, 237 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5500.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: G. PHILIP HUGHES, A NATIONAL SECURITY AIDE TO V.P. BUSH DURING IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL TESTIFIED BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY CONDUCTING A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION INTO THE AFFAIR. HUGHES NOMINATED BY BUSH TO BE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BARBADOS. UNTIL RECENTLY HUGHES WAS NSC'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. FROM undefined HE NSC DIRECTOR FOR LATIN AMERICA. HUGHES THOUGHT TO HAVE TESTIFIED ABOUT HIS WORK WITH O. NORTH AND DONALD GREGG. HUGHES WAS COPIED IN ON A SEPTEMBER undefined MEMO TO BUSH FROM GREGG ABOUT PRIVATE FINANCING FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/90 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5501.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GEOMILITECH CONSULTANTS CORP. AND ROLE IN CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. BEGINNING 162 source code: BC

111-ciabase_5502.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING IRAN-CONTRA QUESTIONED ROBERT M. GATES IN APRIL/MAY undefined GATES REMAINS A SUBJECT OF WALSH'S INQUIRY. HE ONE OF DOZENS OF CURRENT AND FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES CALLED BEFORE GRAND JURY THIS SPRING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/91 A1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5503.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALA HAD PROVIDED \$8 MILLION IN END-USER CERTIFICATES. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5504.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined MEMO ON HONDURAN QUID PRO QUO DEAL CITES BUSH (AT NORTH'S TRIAL).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/89 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5505.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN APPROVED A 10/30/85 AIRDROP OF 106MM RECOILLESS RIFLES AND INTEL TO CONTRAS. ALSO IN 85 WHEN SUCH AID WAS PROHIBITED, REAGAN PERSONALLY APPROVED A PLAN TO GIVE HONDURAS \$110 MILLION MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PACKAGE IN RETURN FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE CONTRAS. THIS REVEALED AT NORTH TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/89 A1&26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5506.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN APPROVED A 85 DEAL TO GIVE HONDURAS MORE THAN \$110 MILLION IN ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND COVERT AID IN RETURN FOR SUPPORT ON THE CONTRAS AND LATER INTERVENED DIRECTLY TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF CONTRA AMMO SEIZED BY THE HONDURAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/89 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5507.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined REAGAN SIGNED A LETTER TO HONDURAN OFFICIAL TO MAKE CLEAR THAT US SUPPORT WAS CONDITIONAL ON CONTINUED HONDURAN SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS. LETTER DELIVERED BY NEGROPONTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/89 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5508.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined V.P. BUSH LISTED AS INTENDED RECIPIENT OF REAGAN'S APPROVAL OF 2/85 DECISION TO PROVIDE "INCENTIVES" TO HONDURAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/89 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5509.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined "KEY PARTS OF 85 HONDURAS DEAL CARRIED OUT: BUSH VISIT WAS AMONG 3 TRIPS IN PLAN TO ENSURE SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/89 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5510.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN 11/undefined A CIA OFFICER REPORTED GUATEMALA AND HONDURAS HAD SUPPORTED CONTRAS. GUATEMALA GAVE AIRCRAFT. HONDURAS HAD PERMITTED CONTRAS OPERATE IN ITS BORDERS, HAD REPAIRED AIRCRAFT AT NO COST, HAD GIVEN FALSE END-USER CERTIFICATES. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S

TRIAL 4/6/89 P16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5511.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN 8/undefined POINDEXTER DISCUSSED WITH REAGAN A PROPOSAL ASCRIBED TO SHULTZ TO LET CONGRESS WINK AT LETHAL SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS. PROPOSAL DEALT WITH QUID PRO QUO RE EL SALVADOR. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5512.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AND undefined DCI CASEY MADE 2 DEALS WITH ISRAEL WHEREBY ISRAEL GAVE CAPTURED PLO WEAPONS FOR THE CONTRAS. OPS CALLED TIPPED KETTLE I AND II.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5513.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ON 3/4/85 NORTH AND MCFARLANE MET GOP REP BILL MCCOLLUM AND 3 OTHER MEMBERS OF HIC AND BRIEFED THEM ON CONTRA-AID EFFORTS. MCCOLLUM'S AIDE FORREST INVOLVED IN NORTH'S CONTRA-SUPPORT NET. NORTH DIARIES ENTRIES MENTION FORREST.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/6/90 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_5514.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined UNLIKELY CATALYST, LEDEEN, BROUGHT TOGETHER ALL 3 ELEMENTS - ISRAEL, U.S., AND GHORBANIFAR WAS PART-TIME CONSULTANT TO NSC ADVISER, MCFARLANE. IN EXCHANGE RECRIMINATIONS RE APPROACH, SOS, SHULTZ RECV FROM MCFARLANE FALSE ANSWERS. LEDEEN, NOT ISRAEL, POSED QUESTION OF POSSIBLE COOPERATION. LEDEEN HAD GONE TO ISRAEL ON HIS OWN HOOK. AFTER LEDEEN RETURN MCFARLANE ASKED FORTIER OF NSC STAFF TO DIRECT CIA PREPARE SNIE ON IRAN. FORTIER TURNED TO GRAHAM FULLER, CIA'S NIO FOR NEAT EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA, AND HOWARD TEICHER WHO ON NSC STAFF. FULLER SUBMITTED 5-PAGE MEMO "TOWARD A POLICY ON IRAN," TO DCI CASEY. MEMO ARGUED IRAN COMING TO TERMS WITH USSR. SAID NO NEED RESPOND WITH FORCE IF IRAN ENGAGED IN TERRORIST ATTACK OR TO DENY ARMS TO IRAN. TO DEVELOP NEW RELATIONSHIP HE PREFERRED FRIENDLY STATES SELL ARMS TO IRAN. CIA LARGELY ACCEPTED ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 137-141, 147-50 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5515.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA ASSUMED KEY ROLE IN TRANSACTION OF SELLING ARMS TO IRAN. AGENCY PURCHASED WEAPONS FROM PENTAGON FOR TWELVE MILLION DOLLARS AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR FLYING THEM TO ISRAEL FOR TRANSSHIPMENT TO IRAN. SINCE CIA WOULD NEED CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION TO SPEND FUNDS FOR THE DEAL CASEY PRIVATIZED THE OP BY BRINGING IN SECORD TO ESTABLISH A DUMMY CORPORATION TO SERVE AS A COVER FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 435 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_5516.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NORTH'S NAME APPEARED IN MIAMI HERALD ARTICLE BY ALFONSO CHARDY ON 1/18/86. AGAIN ON 4/30/86. ON 6/8/86 HERALD ARTICLE "DESPITE BAN, U.S. HELPING CONTRAS," FEATURING NORTH AND NOTING "PRIVATE NET OVERSEEN BY NSC AND CIA." CBS PROGRAM SAID ROBERT HULL BOASTING HE RECEIVING WEEKLY CHECKS FROM NSC. BY MID 86 CLANDESTINE SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS AN OPEN SECRET.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 334-7 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5517.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **IN 1987-1988** CIA MADE KILLING BY PURCHASING LAST STRANDED ARMS SHIPMENT OF SECORD'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/90 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5518.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MCFARLANE SAYS NORTH TESTIMONY AFFECTED HIS OWN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5519.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SENATE PANEL QUESTIONING GATES'S CIA EX-ASSOCIATES. SOME LIKELY TO BE QUESTIONED ARE JAMES MCCULLOUGH, WHO WAS GATES'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT DURING IRAN-CONTRA, AND THEN-CIA GENERAL COUNSEL DAVID DOUGHERTY. GATES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR "STRATEGIC DIRECTION" OF DCI CASEY'S MISLEADING TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS ON 21 NOV undefined MCCULLOUGH SUPERVISED COLLECTION OF MATERIAL FROM DIFFERENT PARTS CIA. FIERS TESTIMONY DISCUSSED. OTHERS LIKELY TO BE QUESTIONED BY WALSH INCLUDE CLAIR GEORGE, DEWEY CLARRIDGE, FORMER CHIEF COVERT OPS IN EUROPE, AND THOMAS A. TWETTEN, DDO, AND OTHER SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS. DISCUSSION OF GATES AND CHARLES ALLEN. FORMER CIA DDCI, RICHARD K. KERR, SAID IN LATE SUMMER 86 HE TOLD GATES OF ALLEN'S SUSPICIONS OF DIVERSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5520.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN FALL** undefined **THE DOS - ABRAMS, SIGUR, KING, SHULTZ - HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH A SENIOR BRUNEI OFFICIAL TO GET MONEY FOR CONTRAS. BRUNEI AGREED TO GIVE \$10 MILLION. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P14-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5521.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN FALL OF undefined A THICK STACK OF "AK INTERCEPTS" COMPILED BY NSA, REFLECTING CIA MONITORING OF FOREIGN PRINCIPALS, CLEARLY SHOWED THAT 18 HAWK MISSILES HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO IRAN. INTERCEPTS WERE DELIVERED TO TOP OFFICIALS OF CIA, THE PENTAGON AND JCS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/89 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5522.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN JAN** undefined **DOS WROTE MEMO FOR D. GREGG FOR V.P. BUSH'S MEETING WITH HONDURAN PRES AZCONA. DOS FELT ONE PURPOSE OF MEETING WAS TO ENCOURAGE HONDURAN SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P31-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5523.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN MARCH undefined CIA REPORTED TO NSA, DOS, DIA, WHITE HOUSE, NSC, US SOUTHCOM, AND U.S. AMBASSADORS IN HONDURAS, PANAMA, NICARAGUA AND COSTA RICA THAT SHIP CARRYING MUNITIONS FOR CONTRAS TO ARRIVE IN HONDURAS AND THAT A HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICIAL HAD AGREED TO TRANSPORT WEAPONS TO CONTRAS. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5524.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN MAY** undefined **NORTH PROVIDED MCFARLANE AND CJCS VESSEY WITH AN ANALYSIS OF CONTRAS EXPENDITURES AND RECOMMENDED ASKING**

CURRENT DONORS TO SATISFY THEIR PLEDGES. MCFARLANE APPROVED. 42-PAGE USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P9-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5525.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined NORTH TOLD POINDEXTER THAT ISRAEL HAD OFFERED TO FURNISH SPANISH-SPEAKING MILITARY TRAINERS TO CONTRAS. ABRAMS LIKED THE IDEA. USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P11-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5526.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined U.S. INTEL REPORTED A S. AMERICAN COUNTRY KNEW ISRAEL, TAIWAN AND S. KOREA AND AN ORG HEADED BY A U.S. RESIDENT, WERE TO CONTRIBUTE WEAPONS FOR CONTRAS. USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5527.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN NOVEMBER @86 A SPECIAL ASSISTANT, NORMAN GARDNER, FLEW TO CENTRAL AMERICA TO DELIVER PAPERS TO CASEY RE HIS UPCOMING TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 494 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5528.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN SEPTEMBER undefined WALSH SAYS TO END PROBES BY SPRING. RECENTLY RELEASED NORTH NOTEBOOKS MAKES FREQUENT MENTION OF FERNANDEZ AND OTHER CIA OFFICIALS SUCH AS ALAN D. FRIERS, DUANE CLARRIDGE AND JAMES ADKINS WHO WORKED DIRECTLY WITH CONTRAS. FERNANDEZ'S DEFENSE CLAIMS HIS OFFICE IN COSTA RICA, CIA STATIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES AND CIA HQS "WERE ALL DEEPLY INVOLVED...IN RESUPPLY OP." PRIVATE BENEFACTORS MADE SEVERAL DROPS OF LETHAL MATERIAL TO CONTRAS FROM ILOPANGO IN EL SALVADOR. FLIGHT PLANNING DATA FOR RESUPPLY FLIGHTS "SHOULD BE PASSED TO STEELE" U.S. ARMY MILITARY ADVISER, FOR PILOTS AND COOR WITH E.S. AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/90 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5529.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH AND CIA TUG AWAY AT SOME INQUIRY PAPERS RE CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5530.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH TO DROP PROSECUTION FORMER CIA OPERATIVE FERNANDEZ AFTER A.G. THORNBURG REFUSED PERMIT CLASSIFIED CIA INFO FOR DEFENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5531.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE, FEB undefined DELIVERY OF 1,000 TOWS TO IRAN CREATED \$10 MILLION PROFIT, NO HOSTAGES RELEASED. NORTH SAID PROFITS TO BE USED TO SUSTAIN IRAN OP, SUPPORT CONTRAS, "CONTINUE OTHER ACTIVITIES THAT THE ISRAELIS VERY CLEARLY WANTED, AND SO DID WE", AND TO PAY FOR REPLACEMENT OF ISRAELI TOWS SHIPPED TO IRAN IN 85.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 221 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5532.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GHORBANIFAR'S FIRST CHANCE undefined EST RELATIONSHIP WITH GOVT THROUGH MEETING WITH THEODORE SHACKLEY. SHACKLEY REPORTED MEETING TO AMBASSADOR AT LARGE VERNON WALTERS WHO PASSED TO STATE DEPT INTEL. SHACKLEY, RETIRED 78, RAN RISK MANAGEMENT FIRM RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, INC. MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH FORMER HEAD OF SAVAK.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 164 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5533.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GRAND JURY NAMED FORMER CHIEF OF STATION "CASTILLO" AS UNINDICTED CO-CONSPIRATORS IN IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5534.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CHARLES ALLEN, FORMER NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR COUNTERTERRORISM, ACTS TO LIFT REPRIMAND. ON 10/1/86 ALLEN WARNED ROBERT GATES DDCI ABOUT A POSSIBLE DIVERSION 2 MONTHS BEFORE INFO BECAME PUBLIC. ALLEN LED EFFORT TO HAVE GATES CHANGE CASEY'S DRAFT TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS BECAUSE IT MISREPRESENTED THE CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE 11/85 SHIPMENT BY ISRAEL OF U.S.-MADE HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5535.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN OP ED JOHN K. SINGLAUB AND THEODORE G. SHACKLEY DISCUSS HOSENBALL'S ARTICLE RE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE AND THE LAWSUIT IN GENERAL. SHACKLEY CLAIMS THERE NEVER HAS BEEN A SECRET TEAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/88 A 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5536.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **INVOLVEMENT, 1980-1987** OF CIA/SPECIAL OPS VETS 60-80 IN IRAN-CONTRA OP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 195-201 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5537.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO KEY DOCUMENTS RE REAGAN'S AND BUSH'S ROLES RE QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS ACCORDING TO LEE HAMILTON (D-IND).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/89 A1&3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5538.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA PROBE, undefined DRAFTING FINAL REPORT AFTER 5 YEARS AND \$28 MILLION, WALSH PRONOUNCES WORK A SUCCESS. PENDING PROSECUTION OF TWO FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS ARE TO TAKE LONGER. THREE TO FOUR OTHER INDIVIDUALS UNDER SCRUTINY FOR TAKING PART IN COVERUP - NONE FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5539.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR URGED THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO ISSUE A TRANSCRIPT OF A CLOSED HEARING IN THE CASE OF JOSEPH

FERNANDEZ FORMER COS COSTA RICA. FERNANDEZ CHARGED WITH OBSTRUCTING THE TOWER COMMISSION AND THE CIA I.G. AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5540.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN-CONTRA, 1987-1990** KEY FINANCIAL RECORDS OF ARMS SALE TO IRAN AND SUPPLY OF WEAPONS TO NICARAGUAN REBELS WERE INCOMPLETE. WILLIARD ZUCKER, MANAGER OF COMPAGNIE DE SERVICES FIDUCIARIES (CSF), A GENEVA BASED ORG, WAS USED BY SECORD TO HANDLE FUNDS OF NORTH'S "ENTERPRISE." ZUCKER'S TESTIMONY IN TRIAL OF THOMAS G. CLINES. CLINES CHARGED WITH FILING FALSE FEDERAL INCOME TAXES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/90 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5541.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. GEORGE CAVE SERVED AS CIA'S TRUSTED INTERMEDIARY ON NORTH INITIATIVE AND KEPT CIA CLEAR OF ITS SEAMIER ASPECTS. CIA'S MOST SENIOR OFFICERS - TWETTEN, GEORGE, OTHERS, ATTEMPTED TO DO THE CASEY-NORTH OP WHAT OTHERS HAD DONE TO CASEY'S RASHID OP - THEY TRIED TO CONTROL IT AND HOPED TO KILL IT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 56 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5542.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN. IAN SPIRO'S DEATH ON 11/8/92. HE AN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESSMAN AND ARMS MERCHANT. CIA PROBABLY CONTACTED HIM IN EARLY 80s AND LED TO REGULAR MEETINGS WITH WILLIAM BUCKLEY, COS BEIRUT. HE ONE OF NORTH'S PRINCIPAL INTERMEDIARIES 85-87** FOR NEGOTIATIONS RE HOSTAGES. IN 85 HE DEVELOPED CLOSE TIES TO LIBYAN INTEL IN WEST BEIRUT. SPIRO GOT NAMES TWO LIBYAN RE BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103. HE SENT NAMES OF ABDEL BASSET AL-MUGRAHI AND LAMEN KHALIFA FAHIMA TO U.S. AND ENGLISH INTEL SERVICES. MURDERS HAVE KILLED SPIRO'S WHOLE FAMILY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/3/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5543.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN/CONTRA SCANDAL DID NOT CONSIST OF A SECRET TEAM FREELANCING BEYOND THE REACH OF GVT (A LA THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE). WHEN SECORD ARRANGED 3 ISRAELI ARMS SHIPMENTS HE WAS ACTING NOT ON HIS OWN BUT ON BEHALF OF SENIOR U.S. OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/1/89 P584 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5544.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1953-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1987** SEE ARTICLE "THE BACKGROUND OF IRAN-GATE (PART 1) THE CIA AGAINST IRAN."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 19-24 source code: TS

111-ciabase_5545.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1988** "WAS V.P. BUSH IN THE LOOP? YOU MAKE THE CALL." EXTRACTS FROM HIS DIARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/93 C6-7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5546.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined ARI BEN-MENASHE'S CLAIM OF HAVING SEEN VICE-PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH AT A PARIS HOTEL ON 19 OR 20 OCT 80 IS INCONSISTENT WITH SECRET SERVICE LOGS OF VICE PRESIDENTS WHEREABOUTS ON THOSE DAYS. BEN MENASHE SAID HE WAS SURE ABOUT THE DATES BECAUSE MEETING OCCURRED PRIOR TO JEWISH FESTIVAL OF SUKKOT. HOWEVER, SUKKOT FELL ON 25 SEP IN 1980 .**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/4/91 36-38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5547.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1984-1987** DETAILS RE GHORBANIFAR DESCRIBED AS A TALENTED FABRICATOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 49 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5548.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SHACKLEY'S ROLE IN EFFORTS TO DEVELOP CONTACTS WITH IRAN.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 166-8 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5549.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1986** ONE OF SPEAKER HASHEMI RAFSANJANI'S NEPHEWS BECAME SECOND CHANNEL WHO EVENTUALLY REPLACED GHORBANIFAR. UF 279. HE DID NOT MOVE ANY FASTER THAN FIRST CHANNEL. WHEN IRANIANS ARRIVED AT DULLES THEY MET BY OFFICIALS SENT BY CIA.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 282-3 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5550.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** BRUCE HEMMINGS, A 17 YEAR CIA OPS VET, RESIGNED IN 87 AFTER HIS REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN COVER-UP OF CIA KNOWLEDGE OF ARMS SALES TO IRAN. NO EFFECTIVE WHISTLE-BLOWING APPARATUS HE CLAIMS. MEMO HEMMINGS WROTE OF EARLY CIA KNOWLEDGE OF ARMS SHIPMENTS CENSORED BEFORE GOING TO SIC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 10/89 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5551.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** BUSH'S ATTENDANCE AT VARIOUS HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS AT WHICH POLICY DISCUSSED. EXTENSIVE BRIEFING OF BUSH BY NIR. VTL 391. V.P. BUSH'S ROLE IN CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 573 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5552.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** HAKIM PLEADS GUILTY TO IRAN-CONTRA MISDEMEANOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5553.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** PER FORMER SECRETARY STATE SHULTZ IRAN ARMS SALES SCANDAL WAS EVIDENCE NSC STAFF WAS TAKING CONTROL OF OPS. LATER HE AMAZED HOW HARD IT WAS TO GET IT STOPPED. "CIA WAS GOING STRONG ON IT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/93 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5554.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1992** FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WEINBERGER, PASSED A LIE DETECTOR TEST IN MAY AS PART OF HIS ATTORNEY'S EFFORT TO CONVINCE SPECIAL PROSECUTORS HE TOOK NO PART IN A COVERUP TO PROTECT REAGAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5555.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1992** IRAN-CONTRA DATA, DISCLOSURES SHED LIGHT ON WHAT BUSH HASN'T TOLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5556.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1993** GEORGE SHULTZ SAID V.P. BUSH WAS PRESENT AT SEVERAL MEETINGS WHERE ARMS FOR HOSTAGES DEAL DISCUSSED AND HE FAVORED THE DEAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/1/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5557.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ALI HASHEMI, NEPHEW OF ALI AKBAR HASHEMI RAFSANJANI, 2ND IN POWER TO KHOMEINI VISITED WHITE HOUSE IN AN ATTEMPT TO REESTABLISH LINKS BETWEEN U.S. AND IRAN. VISIT ARRANGED BY SECORD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/88 E15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5558.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN AUGUST undefined TOP GVT OFFICIALS DISCUSSING SENDING 100 TOW MISSILES FROM ISRAEL IN RETURN FOR RELEASE OF FOUR OR MORE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 166 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5559.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH TRYING TO LEARN IF 3 CIA OFFICIALS SHREDDED CABLE RE 85 MISSILE SHIPMENT TO IRAN. WALSH HAS INFO THAT THE 3 DECIDED TO SHRED THE CABLE. THREE ARE CLAIR GEORGE, FORMER DDO, DUANE CLARRIDGE, FORMER DIV CHIEF EUROPEAN DIV, AND GEORGE'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT, NORMAN GARDNER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/91 B2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5560.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1992** ARTICLE, "SO WHERE WAS GEORGE (BUSH)? IN THE LOOP, SAY IRAN-CONTRA PAPERS."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 9/26/92 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5561.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1992** OP-ED BY HOWARD TEICHER. REBUTS EARLIER ARTICLE BY EVANS AND NOVAK. DISCUSSES TEICHER'S ACCESS TO INFO RE BUSH BEING "IN THE LOOP."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/92 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5562.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1993** NORTH EXPECTED TO TESTIFY IN SUIT OVER IRAN-CONTRA. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILED SUIT AGAINST RICHARD SECORD

AND ALBERT HAKIM TO RECOVER MORE THAN \$10 MILLION IN THEIR BANK ACCOUNTS THAT SHOULD BE RETURNED TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5563.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA DEPUTY CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIV TRYING GET RID "OUTSIDE" NEGOTIATORS SECORD AND HAKIM. WANTED REPLACE HAKIM AS TRANSLATOR WITH GEORGE CAVE, FORMER CIA IRAN SPECIALIST STILL ON CONTRACT CIA. ICA 219 CAVE JOINED OP BY MARCH, BECAME POINT MAN CONCERNED ABOUT INVOLVEMENT OF GHORBANIFAR AND ISRAELIS, STRONGLY RECOMMENDED CIA OFFICERS NOT BE INVOLVED BECAUSE OP HIGH-RISK.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 222 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5564.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN INITIATIVE, 1985-1986** ICA 163-265. DIVERSION PROFITS TO CONTRA OP AND OTHER COVERT PROGRAMS, SOME WITH ISRAEL. ICA 269-80. ENTERPRISE ORGANIZATION. LEADERSHIP, PROCEDURES, INCOME, ETC. ICA 331-72. RESULTS IRAN INITIATIVE. ICA 280. EXISTENCE OF ENTERPRISE SECRET UNTIL PUBLIC HEARINGS OF IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES. ICA 286. PROPOSED STRUCTURE OF INTERNATIONAL COVERT OPS PROGRAM, WITH DIAGRAM. ICA 333-5. SECORD AND HAKIM TWO OF FOUR OWNERS OF TRI-AMERICAN ARMS. 86 TWO MAJOR OPS PLANNED FOR COMPANY WERE MANUFACTURE OF SUBMACHINE GUNS AND BULK MANUFACTURING OF OPIUM ALKALOIDS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 349-50 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5565.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PROVIDING INTEL TO IRAN IN EXCHANGE FOR HOSTAGES. ICA 206, 215, 222, 253

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5566.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HAKIM GIVEN ALIAS OF EBRAHIM EBRAHIMIAN, FEIGNED TO BE IRANIAN OF TURKISH DESCENT.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 285 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5567.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined LONDON MEETING FOLLOWED ON 5/9/86 BY SESSION IN D.C. WITH NORTH, ROBERT EARL, AND 4 CIA OFFICIALS INCLUDING - CLAIR GEORGE, GEORGE CAVE, AND BERT DUNN, NEWLY APPOINTED ADDO.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 312 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5568.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MOHSEN KANGARLOU AN IRANIAN NEGOTIATING WITH NORTH - AMERICANS CONSIDERED HIM TO BE "FIRST CHANNEL."

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 284 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5569.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined PER LT. COL. NORTH THE DEAL ARMS FOR HOSTAGES WHEN MEETING IN LONDON IN EARLY 86 INVOLVED PHASE 1. A. PROVIDE SMALL PIECE INTEL; B. IRANIAN GOVT WILL RELEASE 40 MILLION; C. 10 MILLION SENT TO BANK; D. 1000 TOWS, BASIC INTEL PACKAGE; E. HIZBALLAH PRISONERS FROM [SOUTHERN LEBANON ARMY]; [ALL ABOVE] = HOSTAGE RELEASE. MEETING WITH GHORBANIFAR IN LONDON.**

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 276-7 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5570.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SECOND CHANNEL DUBBED THE "RELATIVE." HE APPARENTLY ALI HASHEMI BAHRAMANI.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 400 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5571.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TO GET HAKIM OUT OF OP NE DIVISION CHIEF, TOM TWETTON, REPLACED HIM WITH GEORGE CAVE. WITH CAVE, CHARLES ALLEN, AND TWETTON WORKING WITH NORTH, CIA HAD NO TROUBLE MONITORING IRAN AFFAIR - AND BEARING RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 291 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5572.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT REPORTED TO JERUSALEM IN DEC 85 THAT TERRY WAITE SEEMED TO KNOW U.S. WAS CONTEMPLATING AN ARMS DEAL WITH IRAN. WAITE TOLD DIPLOMAT U.S. OFFICIALS HAD INFORMED HIM THAT IF HOSTAGES WERE RELEASED WITH IRAN'S HELP, IT "WOULD INFLUENCE DIRECTLY THE FATE OF THE WAR" [IRAN-IRAQ]. WAITE ASSUMED THAT MEANT GIVING IMPORTANT STRATEGIC ARMAMENTS TO IRAN. WAITE ALSO SAID U.S. WOULD USE ITS INFLUENCE TO RELEASE ARAB PRISONERS HELD IN KUWAIT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/9/91 44 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5573.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN-CONTRA DATA STOLEN FROM WIDOW OF AMIRAN NIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5574.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, EARLY undefined MEMO BY CIA'S VICE CHAIRMAN NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL WARNS USSR INROADS IRAN FOLLOWING DEATH KHOMENI. MEMO CATALYST LEADING TO ARMS SALES. CASEY'S APPARENT INVOLVEMENT DATES BACK AT LEAST TO THIS MEMO. DETAILS OF MEMO ON 103.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 78 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5575.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN PROCESSING 4,508 TOWS FOR IRAN. ARMY INSTRUCTED TO "MAINTAIN DEGREE OF SECRECY UNUSUAL EVEN FOR WEAPONS TRANSFERS TO CIA. [THIS] SECRECY LED ARMY TO BYPASS NORMAL SYSTEM INTERAGENCY TRANSFERS, WITH THAT SYSTEM'S SAFEGUARDS. PRICING ERROR PROVIDED ENTERPRISE HUGE PROFIT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 214-5 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5576.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ISRAEL, undefined GEORGE CAVE OF CIA ASSESSED GHORBANIFAR: ISRAELIS, [PARTICULARLY NIR] INSISTED ON GHORBANIFAR FOR ONE THING. I INSISTED HE COULDN'T BE TRUSTED. OTHERS FELT YOU HAD TO KEEP HIM OR HE WOULD BLOW WHOLE THING. HE INVESTING A LOT OF MONEY AND HAD TO BE KEPT IN.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 297 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5577.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, LEBANON, undefined NORTH INSTRUMENTAL BRINGING GHORBANIFAR TO U.S. RUMOR THAT WILLIAM BUCKLEY, CIA'S COS IN BEIRUT ABOUT TO BE RELEASED - THEN TO BE EXECUTED. GHORBANIFAR ARRIVED 10/7/85 ON GREEK PASSPORT BEARING NAME "NICHOLAOS KRALIS," ACCOMPANIED BY SCHWIMMER AND NIMRODI. NORTH TOLD CHARLES ALLEN OF CIA BUT REFERRED TO HIM AS ASCARI. LEDEEN HAD ALREADY TOLD NORTH THAT KRALIS-ASCARI WAS GHORBANIFAR.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 265 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5578.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA. "SURELY, THE CALCULATED PURPOSE OF [BUSH'S] DIARY (SO FORTUITOUSLY DISCOVERED) IS TO SHOW GEORGE BUSH, VERY MUCH OUT OF THE LOOP..."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/93 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5579.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, 12/2/86 DCI CASEY CALLED SOS SHULTZ. CASEY SAID AMIRAM NIR, AN ISRAELI INVOLVED IN OUR ARMS DEALINGS WITH IRAN, HAD CALLED TO INFORM CASEY THAT HE WAS GOING TO MEET KANGERLOU, DIRECTOR OF INTEL FOR IRAN'S REVOLUTIONARY GUARDS, IN GENEVA TO DISCUSS HOSTAGES; GHORBANIFAR WOULD BE THERE. SHULTZ THOUGHT CONTINUING EFFORT WAS IDIOTIC. CIA'S GEORGE CAVE, WHO HAD ACCOMPANIED O. NORTH ON PAST OPS, WAS PRESSING FOR AUTHORIZATION TO CONTACT IRANIANS AGAIN. SHULTZ WAS COMING TO REALIZE HOW HEAVILY DCI CASEY AND CIA WERE INVOLVED IN CONTACTS WITH IRAN.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 845 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_5580.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** EX-HOSTAGE, TERRY ANDERSON, CONTENTS THAT OLIVER NORTH'S ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES COVERT AND ILLEGAL OP PROLONGED HIS CAPTIVITY. "WHEN YOU AGREE TO PAY FOR HOSTAGES [THE TERRORISTS] GO OUT AND GET SOME MORE HOSTAGES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 B14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5581.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1981-1990** DCI GATES PORTRAYAL OF THE EVENTS SURROUNDING IRAN-CONTRA. "I BELIEVE THE WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE NOW,...STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE CONCLUSION THAT CASEY DID NOT KNOW ABOUT THE DIVERSION OF FUNDS FROM THE IRAN OPERATION TO THE CONTRAS."

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 390-403 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_5582.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1983-1989** THUMBNAIL SKETCHES ON ORGANIZATIONS INVOLVED IN THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: ENTERPRISE, HEZBOLLAH, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC), ISLAMIC JIHAD, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL), NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE (FDN), NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE OFFICE (NHAO), OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (S/LPD), AND UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION (UNO).

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. xxxii-xxxiii source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5583.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1983-1990** BOOK, SPECIAL TRUST, BY R. MCFARLANE, REVIEWED BY DOYLE MCMANUS. MCFARLANE WROTE REAGAN LACKED "INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL FIBER..." SEC STATE SHULTZ AND SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER DECEIVED CONGRESS RE NOT BEING FULLY INFORMED. OLIVER NORTH COUNTERFEITED MEMOS TO DECEIVE OTHERS. BOOK IS AMONG BEST AND MOST HONEST RE REAGAN ADM. ARMS SALES TO IRAN BEGAN WHEN ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID IRAN WOULD RELEASE HOSTAGES WITH NO QUID PRO QUO. WHEN WHITE HOUSE SHOWED INTEREST A PRICE APPEARED, A MODEST SHIPMENT OF ANTI-TANK MISSILES - AND REAGAN ADM SUCKED INTO BAIT-AND-SWITCH. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/94 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5584.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** SOME DOZEN CIA OFFICERS INVOLVED IN NORTH'S OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 224 source code: CA

111-ciabase_5585.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** EX-CIA AIDE ALAN D. FIER'S ADMITS IRAN-CONTRA ROLE. PLEADS GUILTY IN COVERUP, SAYS OTHERS IN AGENCY KNEW OF FUNDS DIVERSION. CIA'S DDO, CLAIR GEORGE, ORDERED FIER'S NOT TO TESTIFY TRUTHFULLY TO CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS ON RESUPPLY NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/91 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5586.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** IRAN: ARMS FOR HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 213-326 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5587.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1992** INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH SAYS PARDON HID TRUTH. HE SAID SENIOR MEMBERS OF REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED BY EVIDENCE IF WEINBERGER CASE HAD GONE TO TRIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/93 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5588.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1993** SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S REPORT CONCLUDES RONALD REAGAN PERSONALLY DIRECTED MCFARLANE AND POINDEXTER DURING ILLEGAL SHIPMENT OF MISSILES TO TEHRAN IN 85, 86. OTHER CONCLUSIONS: A.G. MEESE AND FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY WEINBERGER ENGAGED IN A BROAD CONSPIRACY EVEN FABRICATING A MISLEADING CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS FOR CONGRESS; REAGAN KNEW OF NORTH'S CRITICAL ROLE IN ASSISTING CONTRA'S AFTER CONGRESSIONAL CUTOFF OF AID; DCI CASEY WAS INTELLECTUAL GODFATHER OF ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/8/93 29 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5589.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1993** WALSH REPORT DETAILS EVIDENCE AGAINST WEINBERGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/93 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5590.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** 12/13/86 STATE'S CHARLES DUNBAR REPORTED TO SHULTZ BY SECURE PHONE THAT HE AND CIA'S GEORGE CAVE HAD MET IRANIAN, MEHDI-NAJAT, IN FRANKFORT. IRANIAN HAD URGED PROJECT CONTINUE, SAYING, "MUCH HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED BY NORTH, SECOND AND CAVE." HE WANTED MORE MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR IRAN. CIA HAD A DEDICATED PHONE LINE FOR IRAN TO USE AT ANY TIME WITH CIA. SHULTZ TOLD REAGAN THAT CIA AND CAVE HAVE TO GET OUT OF THIS. AFTER DUNBAR LEFT, A SECOND MEETING HELD BETWEEN CAVE AND MEHDI-NAJAT. AFTER CUTTING DUNBAR OUT, CAVE WAS BACK IN BUSINESS. IRANIANS WANTED TO PUSH AHEAD WITH "NINE-POINT AGENDA." CASEY, THE STREETFIGHTER, HAD CLEARLY BEEN DRIVING THIS CATASTROPHIC EFFORT.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 851-2,7 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_5591.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1986-1991** THE OCTOBER SURPRISE, INDEPENDENT CONSUL LAWRENCE WALSH'S INVESTIGATION, POSSIBLE LAW SUIT BY FORMER HOSTAGES WITH ATTORNEY LEONARD WEINGLASS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 5/7/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_5592.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1986-1992** "DIARY SHOWS BUSH 'TRYING TO WEATHER THE STORM' ON IRAN-CONTRA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5593.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined VARIOUS CIA PERSONNEL DISCIPLINED AS A RESULT OF THE CONTRAGATE SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/87 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5594.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined "THE COMMON INGREDIENTS OF IRAN AND CONTRA POLICIES WERE SECRECY, DECEPTION, AND DISDAIN FOR THE LAW." SEE ICA 11 FOR COMPLETE CONCLUDING COMMENTS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5595.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined SECORD GUILTY IN IRAN-CONTRA. MIDDLEMAN PLEADS TO 1 COUNT OF LYING TO HILL INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5596.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL ALMOST CERTAINLY CREATED 1984-1985** PLAN FOR IRAN TO PAY FOR CONTRA WAR. ICC 83. IMPRESSED MCFARLANE, THOUGHT ISRAELIS KNEW EVERYTHING.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 113 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5597.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ALLEGED FORMER CIA AGENT REPORTEDLY VISITED ISRAEL undefined MET WITH HEADS OF DEFENSE MILITARY INTEL, STRUCK DEAL TO TRANSFER CAPTURED ARMS/EQUIP FROM LEBANON INVASION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 173 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5598.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1983-1984** IN OP TIPPED KETTLE ISRAEL SECRETLY SUPPLIED \$10 MILLION OR SEVERAL HUNDRED TONS OF WEAPONS TO THE DOD (CONFISCATED FROM THE PLO). ISRAEL ASKED AGAIN IF DOD COULD GET MORE PLO WEAPONS AT LITTLE OR NO COST FOR CIA OPS. IN OP TIPPED KETTLE II DOD GAVE WEAPONS TO THE CIA. MOST WEAPONS GIVEN TO THE CONTRAS. DOD ASSURED ISRAEL RE QUID PRO QUO. 42 PAGE USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5599.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined IN 3/84 NSC ADVISOR MCFARLANE AND DCI CASEY CONSIDERING WAYS TO GET MORE EQUIPMENT FROM ISRAEL OR ANOTHER COUNTRY FOR USE BY CONTRAS. 4/84 NSC TOLD TEICHER OF NSC TO DISCUSS AID FOR CONTRAS THRU HONDURAS FOR CONTRAS. 42 PAGE GVT DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5600.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1985-1987** "THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR: ISRAEL'S ROLE (PART IV). IFA 3/87 3, 6,7. IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR: ISRAEL'S ROLE (PART 3). IFA 2/87 1,3,4,5. (PART 2), IFA 1/87 1,5,7,8. "IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR: ISRAEL'S ROLE." 12/86 1,2,6,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5601.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined IN AUGUST VARIOUS CIA STATIONS LEARNED THAT KIMCHE MET WITH ARMACOST AND NEGOTIATED CONTINUATION OF MILITARY AID TO CENTRAL AMERICA. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5602.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1987** AT SEA FOR 8 MONTHS, THE ERRIA, RETURNED CONTAINER OF RIFLES AND SOME MEDICAL STORES TO HAIFA, WHERE THEY TRANSFERRED TO ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCE, AND SHIP SAILED FOR HOME PORT OF DENMARK. IN 1/87 IT IMPOUNDED.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 334-5 source code: HB

111-ciabase_5603.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CRAIG FULLER MEMO ON V.P. BUSH'S MEETING WITH NIR IN JERUSALEM.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 387 source code: HB

111-ciabase_5604.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL'S RABIN OFFERED CONTRAS PLO ARMS AND AGREED SHIP "ERRIA" BE SENT TO HAIFA TO PICK UP WEAPONS NOTING TRANSACTION WOULD APPEAR AS A PRIVATE DEAL BETWEEN SECORD AND ISRAELIS. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5605.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL. IRAN. GHORBANIFAR HAD WORKED FOR ISRAELI INTEL UNDER SHAH. ICC 176. POSSIBILITY THAT 1984-1987** IRANGATE AFFAIR STAGE-MANAGED BY ISRAELI AGENTS ALL ALONG. WOULD EXPLAIN ISRAELI EFFORTS TO EXCLUDE CIA FROM KNOWLEDGE OF ARMS DEAL. ICC 177. ISRAEL WANTED U.S. INVOLVED IN IRAN ARMS DEAL TO DISTANCE U.S. FURTHER FROM ARAB WORLD. ICC 178. SEC STATE SHULTZ WARNING ABOUT ISRAELI AGENDA DIFFERENT FROM U.S., DANGER OF RELYING ON ISRAELI INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 179 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5606.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined JURY IN NEW YORK ACQUITTED ARI BEN-MEASHE 11/24/90 IN AN ARMS FOR OIL DEAL WITH IRAN. RICHARD BRENNEKE WAS THE ACCUSER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5607.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined REAGAN CALLS ISRAEL PRIME MOVER IN IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5608.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined REPORTED BURGLARY OF TAPES AND DOCS FROM HOME OF WIDOW OF AMIRAM NIR, ISRAEL INTEL OPERATOR, MAY BE A FEINT. WIDOW JUDITH NIR-MOSES DIDN'T HAVE ANYTHING OF VALUE OF HER HUSBAND'S AS THEIR MARRIAGE FAILED PRIOR TO HIS DEATH IN MEXICAN PLANE CRASH IN 12/88. STORY MAY BE LINKED TO ISRAELI INVESTIGATION OF DISAPPEARANCE OF \$2 MILLION FUNDS RE IRAN-CONTRA AND POSSIBLE ISRAEL EFFORTS BLACKMAIL BUSH ADM OVER PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5609.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1987** ISRAEL WAITED UNTIL END CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS BEFORE SUBMITTING "CHRONOLOGY" ON ITS ROLE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/87 7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5610.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1994-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1994-1986** "IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR: OLLIE'S OFF-THE-SHELF ENTERPRISE. WAS ISRAEL TO WALK AWAY WITH IT?" IFA 8/87 1,5,7. "IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR ISRAEL IS NUMBER ONE."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 6/87 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5611.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN undefined FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER BEN-MENASHE CLAIMED ROBERT GATES MET WITH IRANIAN DEFENSE MINISTER MOHAMMED HOSEIN JALALI IN KANSAS CITY FROM 3-5 JULY 87. BEN-MENASHE SAID MEETING INVOLVED A DEAL WHEREBY 12,000 TOW MISSILES WERE TRANSFERRED TO IRAN THROUGH ISRAEL. NOTE: BEN-MENASHE HAS MADE SEVERAL WIDE-RANGING ALLEGATIONS INCLUDING ASSERTIONS THAT ARMS SALES TO IRAN TOTALED \$82 BILLION.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/2/91 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5612.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, 1977-1989** ARI BEN-MENASHE, AN IRAQI-JEW, WORKED FOR TEN YEARS IN EXTERNAL DEPT OF ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCE STARTING IN 1977. IN 1980, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO AN IRAN WORKING GROUP WHERE HE SOUGHT OUT WAYS TO SHIP ARMS TO IRAN. STARTING IN 1983, HE JOINED NICHOLAS DAVIES OF BRITISH'S DAILY MIRROR AS A PARTNER IN AN INTERNATIONAL ARMS FIRM - ORA LIMITED. BEN-MENASHE LEFT DEFENSE FORCES IN 1987 TO BECOME INTEL ADVISOR TO YITZAK SHAMIR. HIS FATHER SERVED WITH SHAMIR IN ANTI-BRITISH STERN GANG PRIOR TO 1948 WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE. IN 1989, HE ARRESTED IN U.S. FOR ATTEMPTING TO SELL ISRAELI OWN C-130 TO IRAN. ISRAEL MAINTAINED HE WAS A LOW-LEVEL TRANSLATOR.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 260,297,309 source code: SO

111-ciabase_5613.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, 1984-1987** SEE ARTICLE ISRAEL, IRAN AND U.S.: WHAT THE IRAN-CONTRA REPORT LEFT OUT. IFA 4/88 3. WHAT IRAN-CONTRA REPORT LEFT OUT (PART 2) IFA 1-3. WHAT IRAN-CONTRA REPORT LEFT OUT. IFA 2/88 2-4. THE IRAN-CONTRA REPORT "OUR VERSION OF THE TRUTH."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 1/88 3,5,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5614.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1987** ISRAEL REOPENED SECRET ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES TALKS WITH IRAN A MONTH AFTER REAGAN ADM ROCKED IN LATE 86 BY FIRST DISCLOSURES OF IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL, PER MEMOIRS OF FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, SHULTZ. SHULTZ SAYS THAT WHEN HE ORDERED U.S. OFFICIALS TO STAY AWAY FROM DEAL, REAGAN WAS TAKEN ABACK. VP BUSH IS DESCRIBED AS BEING MORE ACTIVE IN THIS FINAL EFFORT. AS CASEY RESTARTING CIA SIDE OF OP, BUSH TALKED TO A KEY CIA OPERATIVE "TO CONFIRM" CIA WAS TO CONTINUE SECRETLY TRYING TO ARRANGE AN ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL WITH TEHRAN REGIME. CIA AND NSC STAFF WITH APPARENT SUPPORT OF REAGAN AND BUSH WERE PROCEEDING AS NOTHING HAD HAPPENED. "CONGRESS WAS BEING MISLED...A MONTH AND A HALF AFTER FIRST REVELATION..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5615.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, LIAISON, 1984-1987** SENIOR ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID "EVERYTHING WE DID, INCLUDING SHIPPING ARMS TO IRAN, WE DID WITH EXPLICIT APPROVAL OF WASHINGTON. WE OFFERED THEM OUR GOOD OFFICES & ASSETS & THEY USED THEM".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 168 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5616.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MEXICO, undefined AMIRAN NIR, AN ISRAELI IN IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, DIED IN CRASH OF PLANE IN MEXICO ON 11/30/88. NIR COORDINATED U.S.-ISRAELI ARMS SALES TO IRAN AND ILLEGAL SUPPLY TO CONTRAS. A CANADIAN, ADRIANA STANTON, WITH NIR.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/88 1,2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5617.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** OP TIPPER KETTLE WAS DCI CASEY'S IDEA. IN 82 AND 83 ISRAEL CAPTURED VAST QUANTITIES OF PLO ARMS IN LEBANON. MUCH OF IT USSR WEAPONRY AND FOR GUERRILLAS - ISRAELIS HAD LITTLE USE FOR IT. TWICE IN 83 AND AGAIN IN 84 - ISRAELIS SHIPPED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF PLO WEAPONS TO DEPT DEFENSE - AND THEY TRANSFERRED TO CIA WHO DISTRIBUTED WEAPONS TO CONTRAS, AND TO OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 240 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5618.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, undefined SEE "REAGAN'S UNSEEN ALLY IN CENTRAL AMERICA. ISRAEL SENDS ARMS TO CONTRAS BUT WON'T SHOW ITS FACE."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/84 1 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_5619.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JACK TERREL TOLD THE FBI "THAT ACTIVITIES OF THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, CMA, WERE COORDINATED BY THE CIA"

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/88 25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5620.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN TOWER BOOK ACCUSES REAGAN OF COVERUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/30/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5621.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOSEPH ADAMS, HEAD OF CALERO'S SECURITY, SAID CIA AND CALERO MEETING FREQUENTLY DURING THE BOLAND AMENDMENT PROHIBITIONS. CALERO ALSO VISITED FREQUENTLY BY ROB OWEN. IT WAS POSEY OF CMA THAT PROPOSED OPERATION PEGASUS, AN AMERICAN LED INCURSION INTO NICARAGUA. ONE TEAM MEMBER WAS WORKING FOR THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/87 P26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5622.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JUDGE PERMITTED IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS TO DROP CHARGES AGAINST JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, FORMER COS COSTA RICA, WHO CHARGED WITH HELPING NICARAGUAN REBELS IN VIOLATION CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITION. INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH PLANS TO BRING CHARGES ANEW IN VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/88 A 14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5623.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAWYERS FOR FORMER CIA COS IN COSTA RICA HAVE INTRODUCED A TOP SECRET DIRECTIVE, SIGNED BY REAGAN, DESCRIBING THE ROLE OF A HIGH-LEVEL PLANNING AND COORDINATION GROUP IN APPROVING AND SUPERVISING COVERT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/17/89 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5624.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1991** OLIVER NORTH SAID TERRY WAITE PROVED INVALUABLE TO HIM IN GIVING HIM DIRECT ACCESS TO HOSTAGE KIDNAPPERS, BUT WAS NOT INVOLVED IN ARMS DEALINGS. CIA'S MAJ JULIUS CHRISTENSEN, A MEMBER OF CIA HOSTAGE LOCATION TASK FORCE, SUPPORTED NORTH'S DEALINGS WITH IRANIANS. A 24 APRIL 86 PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW BOARD ON THE HOSTAGES NOTED NORTH'S LIST OF OPTIONS INCLUDED WAITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/91 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5625.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1991** RICHARD SECORD AND SAMIR J. HABIBLY, AN ANGLICAN PRIEST WHO FACILITATED MEETINGS BETWEEN OLIVER NORTH AND TERRY WAITE IN 1985, DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT WAITE ACTED AS A FRONT FOR ARMS FOR HOSTAGES DEALINGS. THEY NOTED WAITE WAS INVOLVED IN HOSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS, BUT WAS NOT AWARE OF NORTH'S SIMULTANEOUS ARMS DEALINGS. SECORD SAID HE WAS SURE WAITE KNEW AMERICANS WERE INVOLVED IN CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS WITH IRAN, BUT DID NOT KNOW THE DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/91 33-34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5626.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1993** TERRY WAITE'S MEMOIRS, "TAKEN ON TRUST," SHED LITTLE LIGHT ON LINK TO NORTH, IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/29/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5627.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON, undefined** A MEMBER OF REAGAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TOLD NEWSWEEK IN 91 THAT OLIVER NORTH DID SUPPLY WAITE WITH AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE HOPING WAITE'S TRAVELS WOULD REVEAL LOCATION OF WESTERN HOSTAGES. WAITE WAS TOLD DEVICE WAS A PRECAUTION IN CASE HE WAS KIDNAPPED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/2/91 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5628.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON**, undefined **TERRY WAITE ACCEPTED CREDIT FOR THE 1985** RELEASE OF WESTERN HOSTAGES EVEN THOUGH HE KNEW HIS EFFORTS WAS NOT THE PRIMARY REASON FOR THEIR FREEDOM ACCORDING TO BBC PROGRAM PANARAMA. WAITE WAS CARRYING A TRANSMITTER ON HIS PERSON, WHICH, ACCORDING TO PANARAMA, WAS INTENDED TO LEAD WOULD-BE RESCUERS TO THE HOSTAGES. WAITE MET WITH NORTH 20 TIMES, FAR MORE THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/22/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5629.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **LIAISON, OVERSIGHT, 1984-1986** 84 CIA APPROACHED THIRD COUNTRIES FOR CONTRA AID. AT DCI CASEY'S SUGGESTION NORTH SET UP PRIVATE SUPPLY ORG OF EX COVERT OPERATORS PROVIDE OP SUPPORT. ICA 38-41. ENTERPRISE DEFINED AS "COMMERCIAL CUT-OUT" FOR CIA. ICA 341. NORTH SAID DCI CASEY WANTED INSULATE CIA EMPLOYEES FROM NORTH'S OP SO CIA WOULDN'T BE ACCUSED VIOLATING BOLAND. ICA 78. NORTH SAID "IT WAS ALWAYS INTENTION MAKE THIS A SELF-SUSTAINING OP . [WHEN CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR SPECIFIC COVERT OPS COULDN'T BE GOTTEN.] DCI CASEY SAID HE WANTED SOMETHING YOU COULD PULL OFF THE SHELF AT A MOMENTS NOTICE."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 40 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5630.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **MEDIA COVERAGE, 1984-1986** BEFORE OFFICIAL EXPOSURE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 3 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5631.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEESE TESTIFIED THAT DCI CASEY TOLD MEESE OF THE NEED FOR NORTH TO WORK WITH THE CONTRAS WHEN CONGRESS WAS ABOUT TO PROHIBIT MILITARY AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/29/89 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5632.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: MESSAGES TO NORTH FROM SECORD RE AMMO DROPS. ON 12 APRIL undefined CIA (COS COSTA RICA) MAN INFORMED NORTH ABOUT SUCCESSFUL "AIR DROP" TO CONTRAS AND HIS PLANS FOR COMING WEEKS: "MY OBJECTIVE IS CREATION 2,500 MAN FORCE WHICH CAN STRIKE NORTHWEST AND LINK-UP...TO FORM SOLID SOUTHERN FORCE. LIKEWISE ENVISAGE FORMIDABLE OPPOSITION ON ATLANTIC COAST RESUPPLIED AT OR BY SEA. REALIZE THIS MAY BE OVERLY AMBITIOUS PLANNING BUT WITH YOUR HELP, BELIEVE WE CAN PULL IT OFF."

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 465-6 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5633.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CLAIMS RE CIA SABOTAGED PLANE CARRYING AMIRAM NIR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5634.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: MID DEC undefined SERIES MESSAGES RELATING TO POSSIBLE FUTURE TRANSFER ARMS TO IRAN EXCHANGED BETWEEN CIA HQS AND POSTS IN EUROPEAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES. VARIETY GVT OFFICIALS, LIAISONS AND OTHER SOURCES INVOLVED DURING THIS TIME.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 225 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5635.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NEW PLAN SHIP WEAPONS TO IRAN THRU SECORD AND HAKIM. NORTH KEPT NOTES AT 2:15, JAN 13, HE RECORDED "CALL FROM CASEY: SECORD OP O.K." A DAY LATER, AT A MEETING WITH POINDEXTER, NORTH NOTED, "CALL CASEY," FOLLOWED BY LIST INCLUDING: "COPP [SECORD'S CODE NAME] TO SERVE AS AGENT FOR CIA, ISRAEL TO PAY COPP TO BUY T,S [TOWS] FROM DOD & MOVE TO IS. [ISRAEL] FOR CIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/87, A1, 21-4. PAGE QUOTE A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5636.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. GUIDE IN TANGLED HISTORY OF CONGRESS'S ACTIONS ON CONTRAS IS SERRAFINO AND TAFT-MORALES, CONTRA-AID: SUMMARY AND CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR CONGRESSIONAL ACTION, 1981-1989** - CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE 11/1/89.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 158 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_5637.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATION UNCOVERED NEW EVIDENCE THAT THE CIA KNEW ALL ALONG OF THE SECRET AIR RESUPPLY OF THE CONTRAS CONDUCTED BY NORTH AND SECORD, AND PRODUCED TESTIMONY SHOWING THAT THE CIA ASSISTED EVERY FLIGHT. THE CIA SUPPLIED FLIGHT INFO AND MECHANICS FOR AIRCRAFT REPAIRS AND DID INTERNAL INTEL REPORTS ON THE MISSIONS, ACCORDING TO ONE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/87 A1,36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5638.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. "U.S. ENVOYS HELPED NORTH SHIP ARMS TO CONTRAS. CIA OFFICIALS IN COSTA RICA PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ARRANGING WEAPONS SHIPMENTS. MIAMI HERALD 12/19/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5639.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** EDGAR CHAMORRO, SAID DEWY CLARRIDGE TOLD CONTRAS THAT IF CONGRESS SHUT OFF AID COL NORTH WOULD PROVIDE ALL SUPPORT NEEDED.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 379 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_5640.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1986** GEN SINGLAUB CONTACTED A EUROPEAN ARMS DEALER AND OBTAINED SEVERAL THOUSAND POLISH AK-47 RIFLES AND AMMO. HOWEVER, DCI CASEY COMPLAINED RE THE EXPOSURE AND NORTH'S ACTIVE INVOLVEMENT WITH SINGLAUB CEASED. NOTE GIVES DETAILS RE SINGLAUB'S FLAP OVER KOREA AND SUBSEQUENT RETIREMENT.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 255 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5641.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1986** SECORD DEVELOPED CONTRA AIR FORCE OF HALF A DOZEN AGING PLANES FLOWN BY FORMER NATIONAL GUARD PILOTS. OLD C-7S AND C-123S. UF 256. PURCHASED SA-7 ANTI AIRCRAFT MISSILES FROM CHINA. FOR CHINA TO HAVE DENIABILITY, GUATEMALA ISSUED END-USER CERTIFICATES.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 258 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5642.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1997** CIA OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL'S (COLE BLACK AND GEORGE JAMESON) REPORT ON INTERVIEW WITH JOE FERNANDEZ.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 154-64 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5643.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** DRUG TRAFFICKER JORGE MORALES CLAIMED CIA APPROACHED HIM IN 1984 OFFERING HIM LEGAL PROTECTION IF HE AGREED TO FLY WEAPONS TO CONTRAS WHILE RETURNING WITH DRUGS. WEAPONS WERE LOADED AT OPA-LOCKA AIRPORT NEAR MIAMI OR EXECUTIVE AIRPORT IN FORT LAUDERDALE AND FLOWN TO HONDURAS, COSTA RICA OR EL SALVADOR. \$4.5 MILLION IN DRUG PROFITS WENT TO CONTRAS. OP WENT ON FOR 18 MONTHS WITH FULL U.S. GOV KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: Eddy, P. (1988). THE COCAINE WARS. NY: Bantam Books. 327-332 source code: CWA

111-ciabase_5644.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** NORTH AT REQUEST OF SEC NAVY LEHMAN, MET DAVID WALKER, A BRITISH SUBJECT WHO HEADED 2 COMPANIES THAT HELPED FOREIGN GVTS. WALKER SUGGESTED OPS DIRECTED AT USSR HIND HELICOPTERS. WALKER TO BE INTRODUCED TO CALERO OF FDN AND EFFORTS MADE TO DEFRAY COSTS. WALKER AN INTERNATIONAL ARMS AND SECURITY SPECIALIST. NORTH AUTHORIZED HIS ATTACKS ON HELICOPTERS IN NICARAGUA. WALKER NOT MUCH GOOD, ONLY ONE RAID - EXPLOSION OF ARMS DEPOT ON 3/6/85.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 42 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5645.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** SEE ARTICLE "DISTURBING THE PEACE, THE STORY OF A SHADOWY WORLD POPULATED BY AMERICAN ADVENTURERS, ALLEGED SPIES, ARMS SMUGGLERS, AND RIGHT-WING ZEALOTS WHO ARE WAGING A PRIVATE WAR IN CENTRAL AMERICA." COMMON CAUSE MAGAZINE 10/85 P20-27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5646.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORT DEPENDED UPON COMPLICITY OF NUMEROUS OFFICIALS INCLUDING DCI CASEY, CLAIR GEORGE, DUANE "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, FIER, FERNANDEZ, ETC. ARTICLE NAMES NUMEROUS OTHERS FROM REAGAN, BUSH, ON DOWN.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P44 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5647.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** DCI CASEY TOLD NORTH THAT IN FUTURE SECORD WOULD BE ONLY SOURCE OF ARMS FOR CONTRAS. NORTH CALLED PROJECT - DEMOCRACY - CONSISTING OF PLANES, A SHIP, WAREHOUSES, FLIGHT CREWS - THE WORKS. FINANCIAL SIDE RUN BY LAKE RESOURCES, A SHELL CORPORATION IN GENEVA CONTROLLED BY SECORD AND HAKIM. UF 268. PROJECT DEMOCRACY OPERATED A SEVEN-PLANE AIR FORCE - THREE MAULES, TWO C-123s, AND TWO C-7s. AFTER HASENFUS INCIDENT CASEY TOLD NORTH TO SHUT DOWN THE PROJECT. CIA HAD LITTLE AIR FORCE FLOWN TO REMOTE AIRFIELD. PLANES PUSHED INTO A PIT, COVERED WITH EXPLOSIVES, AND BLOWN UP. REMAINING WERE BURNED.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 272 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5648.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** NORTH'S CHIEF CONFEDERATE IN CIA WAS DEWEY CLARRIDGE, HEAD OF EUROPEAN DIV - FORMERLY HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN DIV - WHO HAD SUPERVISED FIRST EFFORTS TO USE ARGENTINE MILITARY TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. IDEA TO MINE HARBORS, HIS. RE MISSILE SHIPMENT ISRAEL TO IRAN, CLARRIDGE SAW ASSOCIATE DDDO, EDWARD S. JUCHIEWICZ, WHO WORKED UNDER CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 203 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5649.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** DECISIONS BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESSIONAL PROVISIONS BANNING AID TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/89 8,9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5650.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** THE SUPPLY NET, ARMS, PLANES OF NORTH'S ENTERPRISE. FELIX RODRIGUEZ'S ROLE.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 167-9 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_5651.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1989** 42 PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED AT NORTH TRIAL SHOWS EXTENSIVE EFFORTS OF REAGAN ADM TO SOLICIT 3RD COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT CONTRAS IN RETURN FOR FAVORS AND AID FROM U.S. THIS IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5652.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1989** ADM THROUGHOUT PERIOD OF BOLAND AMENDMENT CONSTRAINTS WAS SEEKING MILITARY AID FOR CONTRAS FROM 10 COUNTRIES INCLUDING ISRAEL, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN, CHINA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, AND PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5653.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1989** COURT DOCUMENT RE CONTRA OPS. SECORD OF U.S. IN DISCUSSIONS WITH MERON OF ISRAEL SHOWS ISRAEL PROVIDED SEVERAL HUNDRED TONS OF WEAPONS TO DOD IN 5/83. THIS OP TIPPED KETTLE [AND LATER TIPPED KETTLE II]. OP ELEPHANT HERD. 4/84 TEICHER OF NSC DISCUSSED AID WITH KIMCHE. IN SUMMER 84, CIA STATIONS REPORTED OFFERS BY PRC TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO CONTRAS. SIGUR OF NSC AND PRC (CHINA). SINGLAUB, STILWELL OF DOD AND CIA MEETING IN 1/85. KIMCHE MEETINGS WITH MICHAEL ARMACOST OF STATE. VINCE CANNISTRARO OF NSC. AT NSPG MEETING 5/16/86 WITH REAGAN, BUSH, SHULTZ, ETC. - SHULTZ MENTIONS AN ASIAN COUNTRY AS POSSIBLE SOURCE OF AID TO CONTRAS. UNDER SHULTZ'S PLAN, U.S. GVT WOULD SUPPLY NON-LETHAL AID TO CONTRAS WHILE U.S. WOULD PROVIDE MILITARY AID TO EL SALVADOR, WHICH IN TURN WOULD PROVIDE LETHAL AID TO CONTRAS. SOURCE: COURT DOCUMENT "U.S. GVT STIPULATION ON QUID PRO QUOS WITH OTHER GVTS AS PART OF CONTRA OPS," 4/6/89.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 85-97 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5654.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DCI CASEY TOLD A CONTRA LEADER, VINCENT M. CANNISTRATO, DUANE CLARRIDGE, AND JOE FERNANDEZ THAT PRES REAGAN WANTED OLIVER NORTH TO KEEP MILITARY AID FLOWING TO CONTRAS. THIS ONE OF A NUMBER OF MEETINGS AT THAT TIME IN WHICH SENIOR OFFICIALS OF THE CIA AND WHITE HOUSE DECIDED THE BOLAND AMENDMENT WOULD NOT APPLY TO THE NSC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5655.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER CONGRESSIONAL CUT-OFF OF FUNDS IN A MEMO TO DCI CASEY, GATES RECOMMENDED "WITHDRAWAL OF DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION...AND RECOGNITION OF A GVT IN EXILE." FOLLOWED BY OVERT AID TO EXILE GVT'S MILITARY; ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA, AND USE OF AIR STRIKES TO DESTROY A CONSIDERABLE PORTION OF NICARAGUA'S MILITARY BUILDUP....BOMBING SHOULD "FOCUS PARTICULARLY ON TANKS AND HELICOPTERS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5656.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DEWEY CLARRIDGE INTRODUCED NORTH TO CONTRA LEADERSHIP IN SPRING 84. NORTH'S LARGER ROLE IN NICARAGUAN OP STAGE-MANAGED BY DCI CASEY. IN EARLY 84 CASEY, CLARRIDGE, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN TASK FORCE, CANNISTRARO, MET IN DCI CASEY'S OFFICE TO DISCUSS STRATEGY (AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENT). VTL 35. LATE SPRING CLARRIDGE, CANNISTRARO, AND NORTH MET WITH ADOLFO CALERO TO TELL HIM THAT NORTH DESIGNATED POINT OF CONTACT.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 36 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5657.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** ACTIVITIES OF CHANNEL, NORTH AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL) IN FUND RAISING FOR THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/89 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5658.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** MIAMI HERALD ARTICLE "CONTRA LEADER IDENTIFIED AS COCAINE TRAFFICKER IN U.S. TRIAL." IN APRIL 90 TRIAL A COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKER, FAABION ERNESTO CARRASCO, TESTIFIED HE PAID MILLIONS TO ADOLFO "POPO" CHAMORO, NEPHEW OF NICARAGUAN PRES CHAMORRO, AND TO OSCAR CESAR, BROTHER OF CHAMORRO'S TOP AIDE. MONEY FOR COCAINE FLOWN INTO FLORIDA ON PLANES THAT ALSO CARRIED WEAPONS TO CENTRAL AMERICA. CARRASCO SAID HE USED COSTA RICA AIRSTRIP OF JOHN HULL.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/90 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_5659.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** DEALS WITH BUSH'S KNOWLEDGE RE VIOLATION OF LAW BY NORTH, ET AL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 125 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5660.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1990** ARTICLE "LATEST CONTRA CONNECTION," BY JOHN CUMMINGS DEALS WITH DRUGS, TERRY REED, BARRY SEAL, BILL DUNCAN, JOHN CATHEY, OLLIE, NORTH, RODRIGUEZ, DONALD GREGG, JOE EVANS, MENA, ARKANSAS, WILLIAM COOPER, ED MEESE, AND OTHERS. BOSTON PHOENIX 11/30/90 6,7,24,26,28,29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5661.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1991** FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A FORMER CIA AGENT, TOLD IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTORS HE DID NOT TELL GREGG ABOUT RE-SUPPLY NET. DID NOT TALK WITH V.P. BUSH ABOUT RE-SUPPLY OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5662.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1991** HASENFUS SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA IN 86 ON PLANE CARRYING MUNITIONS CONTRAS. HASENFUS EMPLOYED BY "ENTERPRISE." HASENFUS'S LAWYER CLAIMED THIS A COVERT BUSINESS RUN BY RICHARD SECOND AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT (SAT). LATTER CLAIM WHITE HOUSE RESPONSIBLE FOR BENEFITS TO HASENFUS AND SAWYER'S FAMILY (SAWYER KILLED IN SHOOT-DOWN). RICHARD GADD TESTIFIED HE WAS TOLD FELIX RODRIGUEZ HAD DISCUSSED PROBLEM WITH THEN VP BUSH. IN NICARAGUA HASENFUS TESTIFIED HE WORKED WITH 2 CIAERS CARRILES AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. INVESTIGATIONS INTO SAT CALLED OFF BY PRESSURE FROM NORTH. HASENFUS DENIED EXPENSES IN JURY TRIAL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/91 74-76 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5663.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA PROBABLY SUPPORTING ARTURO CRUZ A CONTRA LEADER WHO LOBBIED CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5664.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE OFFICE (NHAO) RUN BY ROBERT DUEMLING OF STATE DEPT. HE TOOK ORDERS FROM RIG OF NORTH, FIER, AND ELLIOT ABRAMS. OWEN PROVIDED REPORTS ON BOTH OVERT AND COVERT (ILLEGAL) PROGRAMS. SECORD HIRED GADD FOR AIR RESUPPLY OP. GADD'S EAST INC., SPECIALIZED IN CLANDESTINE TRANSPORT. MAKE UP OF CONTRA AIR FORCE. ROLE OF COL. STEELE AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ AKA MAX GOMEZ - ILOPANGO AIR BASE. LUIS POSADA CARRILES AKA RAMON MEDINA. SOUTHERN FRONT. EDEN PASTORA AND ARDE. JOHN HULL AT CENTER OF CONTRA ACTIVITY IN COSTA RICA. HULL WAS A CIA STATION ASSET. CMA MERCENARIES ALSO USED HULL'S RANCH. FICTITIOUS COMPANY UDALL RESEARCH CORPORATION CREATED AND NORTH SENT ROBERT HASKELL TO NEGOTIATE DEAL WITH NORTH CAROLINA BUSINESSMAN JOSEPH HAMILTON AKA ROBERT OLMSTED. THIS RE BUILDING SANTA ELENA AIRSTRIP. BETWEEN APRIL AND OCTOBER 86, "PROJECT DEMOCRACY" RESUPPLY PLANES FLEW SOME 26 MISSIONS TO SOUTHERN FRONT. IN NORTH MORE THAN 65 MISSIONS. RODRIGUEZ QUIT IN APRIL AND TO D.C. IN MAY TO "BRIEF VICE PRESIDENT ON THE STATUS OF THE WAR IN EL SALVADOR AND RESUPPLY OF CONTRAS." (DOCUMENT 46 - PAGE 178). RODRIGUEZ SAID HE TOO EMBARRASSED TO SAY ANYTHING TO BUSH.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 122-132 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5665.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1989** A.G. THORNBURGH MOVES TO BLOCK TRIAL AGAINST JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, FORMER COS COSTA RICA AS TRIAL COULD EXPOSE CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF CONTRA RESUPPLY. FERNANDEZ'S LAWYERS PLAN SHOW HIS CIA SUPERIORS KNEW WHAT HE WAS DOING ON NORTH'S BEHALF AND THAT HE KEPT THEM AWARE DURING A TWO-YEAR CONGRESSIONALLY IMPOSED BAN ON AIDING THE CONTRAS. FERNANDEZ PLANS TO USE AN INTERNAL CIA MEMO SENT TO DDO CLAIR GEORGE, WHICH SHOWS THAT AS EARLY AS MAY 86, FERNANDEZ DISCUSSED HIS EXTENSIVE ACTS WITH ONE OF HIS SUPERIORS. IN TRIAL FERNANDEZ PLANS TO SHOW THERE WAS A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA PERSONNEL AND NORTH'S PRIVATE NET. HIS DEFENSE WILL SHOW THAT CIA EMPLOYEES KNEW OF THE ACTS OF NORTH AND SECORD. A CHAPTER ON THE CIA ROLE DRAFTED FOR THE HOUSE-SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION INTO IRAN-CONTRA WAS REJECTED BY THE PANEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5666.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AT REQUEST OF NORTH, HAKIM BOUGHT DANISH-REGISTERED SHIP ERRIA. IT APPEARS SHIP USED TO TRANSPORT WEAPONS TO CONTRAS THRU 2 CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRIES. ISRAEL APPARENTLY ACCEPTED PROPOSAL USE SHIP TO CARRY SOVIET-BLOC WEAPONS FROM ISRAEL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 340 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5667.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined ON 4 APRIL 86, NORTH WROTE HIS "DIVERSION" MEMO. 1/4 MEMO DEVOTED TO BACKGROUND. NOTED ISRAELI SHIPMENT ARMS TO IRAN IN SEPT 85 WITH ENDORSEMENT U.S. GVT. ACCUSED GHORBANIFAR OF INACCURATELY GIVING IRAN U.S. CONDITIONS AGREED UPON IN MEETING WITH KANGARLOU IN 2/20/86: U.S. PROVIDED 1000 TOW MISSILES ON 2/2/[86] USING [SECORD] AND ISRAELIS AS INTERMEDIARIES. LATER MEETING OF SENIOR U.S. AND IRAN OFFICIALS IN IRAN DURING WHICH HOSTAGES WOULD BE RELEASED. ONCE HOSTAGES RELEASED U.S. TO SELL ADD. 3000 TOW MISSILES TO IRAN USING SAME PROCEDURES AS IN SEPTEMBER. GHORBANIFAR RAISED ANTE AND DEMANDED 200 PHOENIX MISSILES AND NUMBER HARPOON MISSILES AND 3000 TOWS. DEMAND TURNED DOWN IN PARIS IN MARCH. "WE HAVE CONVINCED IRAN OF [USSR THREAT] WE HAVE REAL AND DECEPTIVE INTEL TO DEMONSTRATE THREAT. AT END OF MEMO NORTH DISCUSSED "RESIDUAL" FUNDS, BY WHICH HE MEANT PROFIT EARNED BY SECORD-HAKIM IN SALE OF SPARE PARTS. TWO USES FOR MONEY. ONE TO PAY ISRAEL 2 MILLION FOR REPLACEMENT OF 508 TOWS "SOLD BY ISRAEL FOR RELEASE OF BENJAMIN WEIR [A STRAIGHT ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL]. SECOND DIVERSION TO CONTRA OP. \$12 MILLION TO PURCHASE SUPPLIES FOR [CONTRAS]...TO BRIDGE PERIOD UNTIL CONGRESSIONALLY APPROVED DEFENSIVE ARMS CAN BE DELIVERED. MEMO CREATED MANY PROBLEMS FOR NORTH. NORTH ALSO SAID HE SENT 5 OR 6 MEMOS TO PRESIDENT SEEKING APPROVAL FOR DIVERSION.VTL 302**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5668.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLINES CONVICTED OF TAX VIOLATIONS. FORMER CIA AGENT PART OF ARMS-SALES NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5669.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ, FORMER HARD-LINE COMMANDER OF CONTRA REBELS SLAIN BY UNIDENTIFIED GUNMAN IN MANAGUA 2/16/91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/91 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5670.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined JOHN HULL, WHO WAS A KEY CONTACT IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS, HAS BEEN SIGHTED AGAIN IN NICARAGUA, THIS TIME IN THE CARIBBEAN COAST CITY OF BLUEFIELDS. HULL IS WANTED BY COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES FOR INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG AND ARMS TRAFFICKING CARRIED OUT DURING THE 1980** S FROM HIS RANCH IN COSTA RICA NEAR THE NICARAGUAN BORDER. HULL APARENLY BEING HOSTED BY AUGUSTO DE LA ROCHA OF NICARAGUA'S LIBERAL PARTY, WHO IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE REGIONAL COUNCIL OF THE SOUTHERN AUTONOMOUS REGION, THE RAAS. NICARAGUA NETWORK 2/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5671.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA. TERRELL MET WITH, JOHN HULL AND ROBERT OWEN AKA TC "THE COURIER" - BAG MAN FOR OLLIE NORTH. HULL SAID "WE WANT TO KILL [PASTORA]."

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 203-4 source code: DP

111-ciabase_5672.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1981-1986** LEWIS A. TAMBS, WHO RESIGNED AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA IN JAN, SAID HIS ORDERS (RE AIDING CONTRAS) CAME FROM THE RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP, AN INFORMAL ORG OF GVT OFFICIALS WHO HELPED SET CONTRA POLICY. THE THREE MEN GIVING HIM ORDERS WERE COL. NORTH; ALAN D. FIER, HEAD OF THE CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, AND ELLIOT ABRAMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5673.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1986** TESTIMONY OF RAFAEL QUINTERO, A CIA PROTEGE, WHO SAID HE GOT 228,000 TO ESTABLISH AN AIRSTRIP IN COSTA RICA FOR A SOUTHERN FRONT. HE ARRANGED ARMS SHIPMENTS THRU HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA. QUINTERO RECRUITED IN 84 BY SECORD. NORTH RAN MEETINGS. FINAL ARBITER OF SUPPLIES VIA EL SALVADOR WAS COL STEELE, HEAD US MILITARY ADVISER AND JOE FERNANDEZ COS COSTA RICA FOR SUPPLIES VIA COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5674.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, undefined BY MAY 86, SOUTHERN FRONT BEGAN RCVD DROPS FROM DUTTON'S CREWS - NORTH TOOK ACTIVE ROLE BY RCVD MESSAGES FROM CIA COS FERNANDEZ, AND PASSING THEM TO DUTTON. (SAMPLE MESSAGE). OPS REQUIRED ASSISTANCE U.S. OFFICIALS SUCH AS FERNANDEZ AND MILGROUP COMMANDER IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 95-6 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5675.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, DEC undefined CONGRESS PASSES TWO MEASURES, ONE UP-DATED VERSION BOLAND AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 203 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5676.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DETAILS OF THE CLASSIFIED PROTECTION PROCEDURES ACT (CIPA) AS APPLIES TO THE NORTH TRIAL DISCUSSED IN A NUMBER OF ARTICLES GIVING THE BACK AND FORTH OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, OBJECTIONS, ETC. WP 2/12/89 A6,12, STATES THORNBURGH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ASKS HIGH COURT TO HALT TRIAL. NORTH CASE GIVES SECRETS ACT A TEST AND OUTLINES BACKGROUND OF CIPA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5677.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, 1983-1985** FELIX RODRIGUEZ'S ROLE IN THE CONTRA RESUPPLY OP. HIS ASSOCIATION WITH D. GREGG AND GEORGE BUSH.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 215-268 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_5678.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined HONDURANS DEMANDED QUID PRO QUO FOR ALLOWING CONTRAS IN COUNTRY. IN 85 U.S. AGREED ON PROMPT RELEASE OF 35 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUNDS, EXPEDITED DELIVERY OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND TO SUPPLEMENT CIA HONDURAN PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 260 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5679.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IN undefined THE OFFICE OF VP BUSH SENT A FORMER CIA AGENT TO HONDURAS TO WORK AS A COMBAT ADVISER FOR THE CONTRAS. GUSTAVO VILLOLDO, RCVD A LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION FROM GREGG, BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. DISCUSSES MANY CONTACTS WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ AND GREGG. ALSO OUTLINES ACTIVITIES OF LUIS POSADA CARRILES AND RAFAEL QUINTERO. SEE PRO 5/87 P19-23 FOR A FULL DISCUSSION**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5680.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. JACK TERRELL'S STORY RE JOINING CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN undefined AND HIS INDICTMENT WITH 12 OTHER DEFENDANTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/88 P25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5681.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NORTH TRIAL ITS ROADBLOCK OVER THE NAME OF COSTA RICA'S FORMER MINISTER OF SECURITY BENJAMIN PIZA. NAME ACQUIRED EARLIER BY CHRISTIC INSTITUTE. PIZA CAME TO D.C. IN 86 TO MEET PRES REAGAN AS HIS REWARD FOR HELPING SET UP THE SOUTHERN FRONT. DELETED ALSO NAME OF CONTRA LEADER CHEPON AKA JOSE ROBELO, WHO ORDERED TORTURE AND EXECUTION. OWEN SUSPECTED ROBELO OF DRUG RUNNING AND SELLING USG GOODS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/89 A 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5682.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SPECIAL OPS VETS SAID PUSHING FOR CONTRA OP ORDER SAVE COVERT OPS PROGRAM. CONTRA OP ONLY COVERT OP MANAGED BY LARGE NUMBER OF CA EXPERTS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 29 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5683.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 25 JUNE** undefined CONGRESS APPROVED CIA INVOLVEMENT IN LETHAL SUPPORT TO CONTRAS. NORTH WANTED CIA BUY ALL ENTERPRISE CONTRA OP ASSETS, VALUED MORE THAN \$4.5 MILLION. SECOND OPTION, ENTERPRISE RETAIN CONTROL OF OP AND BE PAID MONTHLY BASIS BY CIA. NORTH WANTED CIA TAKE FIRST OPTION SO PROCEEDS FROM SALE "WOULD PERMIT ENTERPRISE ENGAGE OTHER COVERT ACTION PROJECTS. NORTH SAID SELLING TO CIA DCI CASEY'S IDEA. ICA 72-3 . LIST OF 1986 ENTERPRISE RESUPPLY FLIGHTS. ICA 79-81. NORTH SAID MOST PEOPLE IN THE ENTERPRISE "IN BUSINESS PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO CONTRAS WERE TAKING 20% TO 30%" IN PROFIT. ICA 98. HIDING OP, LIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 137-50 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5684.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** NORTH LAWYER TOLD COURT THAT THE "PRESIDENT DIRECTED POLICY BE UNDERTAKEN....IN APRIL 85 ...REAGAN HIMSELF CALLED A HIGH OFFICIAL OF (HONDURAS)...TO FACILITATE THE MOVEMENT OF WEAPONS ...DESTINED FOR THE (CONTRAS). REAGAN AND ADM OFFICIALS MADE "QUID PRO QUO" ARRANGEMENTS WITH SEVERAL COUNTRIES TO PROMOTE AID TO REBELS AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS HAD BANNED ALL U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/6/89 P25 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5685.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** IN TESTIMONY IN NORTH TRIAL OWEN SAID HE HAD FREQUENT CONTACTS WITH CIA OFFICIALS KNOWN IN THE COURTROOM AS NOS 1 THRU 7, ON HIS TRIPS TO CENTRAL AMERICA WHILE ON THE PAYROLL OF CALERO AND LATER AS A CONSULTANT FOR THE STATE DEPT'S NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE OFFICE. "THEY KNEW WHAT I WAS DOING" OWEN SAID OF CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5686.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1985-1986** CIA STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, TOOK PART IN MORE THAN 100 TELEPHONE CALLS WITH NORTH BETWEEN 7/85 AND 11/86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/88 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5687.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, 1983-1985** PICKERING, THE US NOMINEE TO THE UN, TALKED ABOUT HELPING CONTRAS WHEN HE WAS AMBASSADOR TO EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5688.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1981-1989** THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: A CHRONOLOGY OF EVENTS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 379-411 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5689.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1981-1992** SEE FEATURE ARTICLE ABOUT LAWRENCE WALSH'S "QUIXOTIC QUEST?" AS HE PUSHES ON WITH IRAN-CONTRA PROBE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/24/92 B1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5690.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1984-1986** FIER'S TOLD BY CLARRIDGE, "ALAN THERE ARE THINGS GOING ON THAT YOU DON'T KNOW ABOUT. COOPERATE WITH OLLIE." FIER'S REPORTED CONVERSATION TO DDO GEORGE AND THEN BOTH SUMMONED TO DCI CASEY'S OFFICE WHERE IN A STAGED CHARADE CASEY ASKED NORTH ABOUT OPERATING IN CENTRAL AMERICA, "IS THAT TRUE" WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN ANSWER CASEY HAD FIER'S RECOUNT DISPUTE - ASKED NORTH AGAIN AND NORTH SAID 'NO SIR.' CASEY THEN SAID "GOOD, I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT YOU'RE NOT TO OPERATE IN CENTRAL AMERICA." GEORGE LATER EXPLAINED TO FIER'S IT ALL A CHARADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5691.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN, undefined FIER'S KNEW OF DIVERSION FROM NORTH WHO SUGGESTED ISRAELIS WERE FUNNELING MONEY AND IN LATE AUGUST undefined TOLD FIER'S HE, NORTH, WAS ACTUALLY DIVERTING PROFITS. FIER'S TOLD HIS IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR, LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION CHIEF, JERRY GRUNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5692.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1987** "SELF-SUSTAINING, OFF-THE-SHELF," OP FOR CONTRAS. OPS COMMAND OF OP TRANSFERRED FROM CIA TO NSC THOUGH DCI CASEY, FIER'S AND JOSEPH FERNANDEZ REMAINED HEAVILY INVOLVED. FORMER COVERT OPERATIVES "PRIVATE BENEFACTORS," ENLISTED FOR DAY-TO-DAY OPS. BY 10/84 "ENTERPRISE" - A PSUEDO-PRIVATE SECTOR ORGANIZATION ALREADY CONDUCTING COVERT OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. ENTERPRISE WAS SECRET ARM OF NSC STAFF. THIRD COUNTRY FUNDING. IN 83 CIA/PENTAGON OP TIPPED KETTLE, ISRAELIS GAVE PENTAGON \$10 MILLION IN ARMS TAKEN FROM PLO. SOUTH AFRICA CASE AND DUANE CLARRIDGE. SAUDI ARABIA WAS PAY DIRT. SAUDI PROVIDING ILLICIT FUNDING FOR WAR IN AFGHANISTAN WAS ALSO A KEY CONTRA DONOR AND GAVE 32 MILLION. NORTH AND 2 MILLION LOAN FROM TAIWAN.. REAGAN ADM ALSO APPROACHED CHINA, SOUTH KOREA, SINGAPORE, BRUNEI, CHILE, VENEZUELA, GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, PANAMA AND ENGLAND FOR SUPPORT. QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS. BUSH PARTICIPATED. BRUNEI PROJECT. NORIEGA INITIATIVE.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 59-65 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_5693.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1993** ARTICLE BY ROBERT PARRY, "BORING DETAILS, THE WHITE HOUSE COVER-UP THAT NO ONE WANTS TO UNDERSTAND." REAGAN'S TESTIMONY WOULD HAVE SHOWN THAT SENIOR OFFICIALS FROM REAGAN TO POWELL LIED ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/93 10-11 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_5694.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1993** SHULTZ MEMOIRS SAY BUSH MISSTATED ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/93 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5695.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1985-1993** SHULTZ SOUGHT NANCY REAGAN AS IRAN-CONTRA ALLY. NOTES OF SHULTZ AIDE, RELEASED IN 2/93 PROVIDE DETAILED VIEW OF INTERNAL BATTLING THAN SHULTZ RECOUNTED IN TIME MAG ARTICLE. AT STATE DEPARTMENT OP CALLED POLECAT BECAUSE IT STUNK. IN 11/10/86 PRESIDENT MADE IT CLEAR EVERYONE WAS TO SUPPORT EFFORT. ON 11/13/86 REAGAN ACKNOWLEDGED U.S. HAD COVERTLY SOLD ARMS TO IRAN UNDER A FINDING - BUT SHULTZ DISTRESSED AS REAGAN REFUSED TO HALT OP. NEWS OF DIVERSION OF FUNDS TO CONTRAS A WEEK LATER ROCKED ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/93 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5696.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1987-1993** JIM WRIGHT, FORMER SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, SAID HASTE AND FEAR OF POSSIBLE IMPEACHMENT OF PRESIDENT REAGAN HURT CONGRESS'S INQUIRY INTO IRAN-CONTRA. CONGRESS MADE A MISTAKE BY COMPLETING ITS INVESTIGATION TOO SOON. WRIGHT DISCUSSED NEWS REPORTS SAYING SPECIAL PROSECUTOR, WALSH, LATER FOUND NOTES FROM REAGAN'S TOP ADVISERS THAT DETAILED THE PRESIDENT'S ROLE IN THE AFFAIR. WRIGHT SAID CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AVOIDED QUESTION OF IMPEACHING REAGAN AND WERE ANXIOUS TO SPARE THE COUNTRY ANOTHER WATERGATE-STYLE POLITICAL ORDEAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/27/93 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5697.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1985-1994** FORMER NSC ADVISOR, ROBERT MCFARLANE, SAYS ISRAELI OFFICIAL KIMCHE, URGED KILLING KHOMENI IN MID-85 WHEN REAGAN ADM MADE FATEFUL DECISION TO ENGAGE IN ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES. THIS IN HIS BOOK, "SPECIAL TRUST." PROPOSED GRADUALLY INFUSING POISON IN AYATOLLAH. THIS MEETING LED TO REAGAN'S APPROVAL OF ARMS SHIPMENTS BY ISRAEL TO IRAN. EVERY TOP NATIONAL SECURITY AIDE TO REAGAN FULLY AWARE OF MAJOR ASPECTS. CASPAR WEINBERGER AND GEORGE SHULTZ DID NOT TELL TRUTH WHEN THEY CLAIMED IGNORANCE OF THIS. MCFARLANE HAS HARSHTEST CRITICISM FOR OLLIE NORTH SAYING HE LIES AND CONCEALED FROM SUPERIORS HIS CLANDESTINE PRIVATE MILITARY AIDE NET FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5698.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JUNE undefined REAGAN AUTHORIZES OP ELEPHANT HERD, SECRET CIA-MILITARY PLAN BPPASS CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON AID TO CONTRAS. OP IMPLEMENTED LATE 83. PENTAGON SETS ASIDE 12 MILLION IN EQUIPMENT AND DECLARES IT SURPLUS. THUS TRANSFERRED TO CONTRAS AS HAVING NO VALUE. OP RUN BY JOINT CHIEF STAFF AND COORDINATED BY AF/PRPRC. ARRANGES TRANSFER 3 "SURPLUS" OBSERVATION PLANES. FLOWN TO ANDREWS AIR BASE, TO SUMMIT AVIATION ADN MODIFIED FOR INTEL AND MILITARY PURPOSES. PLANES GIVEN TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 31, 45-6 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5699.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, MERCENARIES, APRIL undefined TO KEEP U.S. CITIZENS OUT OF WAR ZONE ENTERPRISE PAID \$110,000 FOR TWO PILOTS, ONE LOADMASTER, ALL THREE EXPERIENCED FOREIGNERS. 10 JUNE 86 NORTH WROTE THAT MOST PRESSING NEED WAS "TO GET CIA RE-ENGAGED SO THAT [OP] CAN BE BETTER RUN THAN IT IS NOW" AND TO AVOID GROWING RISK OF DISCOVERY OF UNAUTHORIZED PROGRAM.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 67-9 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5700.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NSC. MCFARLANE SAID HE "ACTED UNDER THE GUIDANCE AND EMPHATIC POLICY INSTRUCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENT. MCFARLANE EARLIER PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR MISDEMEANOR COUNTS OF "UNLAWFULLY WITHHOLDING" INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS ABOUT THE SECRET CONTRA SUPPORT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5701.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SUMMER undefined ENTERPRISE EST AIR RESUPPLY FOR CONTRAS AND BUILT AIRSTRIP WITH HELP FROM CIA OFFICIALS. ENTERPRISE ADMINISTERED ALL SOLICITED FOR CONTRAS, MADE ALL DECISIONS ON HOW MONEY SPENT ON ARMS AND SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 59-61 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5702.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, PANAMA, 1981-1993** OLIVER STONE'S INTERVIEW WITH MANUEL NORIEGA IN PRISON. "NORIEGA MAY HAVE ANGERED THE WHITE HOUSE BY BACKING OFF FULL SUPPORT OF BUSH'S WAR IN NICARAGUA, BUT WITH SO MANY FOUL DEEDS IN PLAY AT THE SAME TIME, IT HARD TO SAY WHAT PARTICIPATED HIS PERSECUTION." NORIEGA STATED IN THE INTERVIEW THAT THE U.S. WANTED PANAMANIANs TO GO INTO NICARAGUA AS THE CONTRAS COULD NOT OVERTHROW THE GVT. WHAT TURNED THE U.S. AGAINST ME WAS MY REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THEIR POLITICAL CONDITIONS THAT VIOLATED THE CANAL TREATY. THEY FIRST WANTED TO KEEP THE SCHOOL (SCHOOL OF OF THE AMERICAS) AT FORT GULIK. "THEY WANTED AN EXTENSION. AND I DIDN'T ACCEPT IT. HERE'S A LETTER OF GENERAL GORMAN REQUESTING THAT---"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/94 80-90 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5703.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH APPEARS AT GRAND JURY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 19/1/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5704.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH IN HIS TRIAL WISHES REVEAL DETAILS CONTRAGATE INCLUDING ILOPANGO AIRFIELD IN EL SALVADOR; IDENTITY COUNTRIES THAT SOLICITED FOR AID TO CONTRAS SUCH AS CHINA AND SAUDI ARABIA; AND, INDENTITY MOHAMMED KANGARLOU, CHIEF DEPUTY IN IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE WHO SERVED AS "FIRST CHANNEL" IN ARMS SALES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5705.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH NOTEBOOK ENTRY 8/6/86 REVEALS NORTH AND VP BUSH MEETING. NORTH'S DAY WAS BUSY WITH IRAN-CONTRA TALK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/90 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5706.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH RECEIVED JAN-MARCH undefined 15 ENCRYPTION DEVICES FROM NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSAG).

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 300 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5707.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH TESTIFIES HE NEVER ACTED ON HIS OWN. HE RECEIVED EXPRESS PERMISSION FROM MCFARLANE OR POINDEXTER AND USUALLY DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5708.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH TOLD REAGAN THAT JACK TERRELL, A CRITIC OF CONTRAS, WAS A TERRORIST THREAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/87 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5709.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH'S TESTIMONY, NOTEBOOKS AND CIA SIGN-IN SHEETS SHOW NORTH SPENT HOURS WITH CIA'S DUANE CLARIDGE WORKING ON SHIPMENT CARGO WEEKEND BEFORE SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/87, A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5710.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NSA DIRECTED PROVIDE "HIGHLY RELIABLE INTEL REPORTS," AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS, OF ALL U.S.-IRANIAN DEALS WHICH SENT SEVERAL SENIOR ADM OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5711.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER NORTH IN HIS BOOK, UNDER FIRE, STATES THAT PRESIDENT REAGAN KNEW EVERYTHING ABOUT DIVERSION. NORTH NEVER MET ALONE WITH REAGAN AND NEVER TALKED TO HIM ON THE PHONE EXCEPT ON DAY HE WAS FIRED. DCI CASEY DISCUSSED DIVERSION WITH NORTH ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS AND HE LOVED IDEA. CASEY CALLED IT ULTIMATE COVERT OP.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 12-3 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5712.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER NORTH WAS CONVICTED OF THREE FELONY COUNTS AND ACQUITTED ON NINE OTHERS. CONVICTED ON AIDING AND ABETTING THE OBSTRUCTION OF CONGRESS; ALTERING, DESTROYING, CONCEALING AND REMOVING DOCUMENTS FROM THE NSC; AND RECEIVING AN ILLEGAL GRATUITY OF 13,800 SECURITY SYSTEM FOR HIS HOME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/89 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5713.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 12/17/87 DCI WEBSTER DISCIPLINED 7 CIA EMPLOYEES. TWO, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ AND ROBERT ATKINS, WERE DISMISSED FOR AIDING THE CONTRAS. ALAN D. FIERS, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, WAS CHARGED WITH NOT TELLING CONGRESS. DUANE R. (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE, CHIEF OF THE COUNTERTERRORISM UNIT WHO AIDED THE NOVEMBER 1985 SHIPMENT, WAS DEMOTED REPRIMANDED AND RETIRED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5714.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ON 2/2/undefined CIA REPORTED TO NSA, DOS, DIA, FBI, WHITE HOUSE, NSC STAFF AND U.S. SOUTHCOM (AMONG OTHERS) THAT HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICERS WERE ASSISTING THE CONTRAS. USG 42-PAGE DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5715.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ON 5/28/91 SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO HEAR AN APPEAL IN CASE OF OLIVER NORTH. OP-ED "THE NORTH CASE: BACK TO COURT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/29/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5716.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ON 6/25/undefined THE NSC PLANNING GROUP (NSPG) INCLUDING REAGAN, BUSH, SHULTZ, WEINBERGER, DCI CASEY, KIRKPATRICK, VESSEY, ADM MOREAU, MEESE, MCFARLANE, POINDEXTER (AMONG OTHERS) CONSIDERED QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONTRAS WITH EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, AND HONDURAS. IN FALL undefined CIA STATIONS REPORTED OFFERS BY CHINA (PRC) TO AID CONTRAS. IN MID 84 MEET BETWEEN DCI CASEY, DDCI MCMAHON, AND D SEC SATE DAM, CASEY SUGGESTED MOVING ON NON-USG FUNDING FOR CONTRAS. IN 84/85 USG LEARNED TAIWAN ASKED BY CALERO TO AID CONTRAS, TAIWAN REFUSED. NORTH AND SIGUR OF NSC MET WITH REPS OF PRC. NORTH ASKED WEBSTER OF FBI NOT TO MAKE DISTRIBUTION THIS INFO. VESSEY CHAIRMAN OF JCS ASKED PRC PROVIDE ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES TO CONTRAS. SECORD CONSUMMATED THIS TRANSACTION AND ARRANGED SHIPMENT THRU GUATEMALA. CIA

REPORTED DETAILS OF TRANSACTION TO MCFARLANE. NORTH TOLD MCFARLANE THAT SINGLAUB ASKED S. KOREAN AMBASSADOR AND REP OF TAIWAN TO AID CONTRAS. IN DEC/JAN 84/undefined NORTH SENT MEMO TO REAGAN VIA MCFARLANE TO THANK EUROPEAN COUNTRY RE INFO E SUPPLIES FOR CONTRAS. NSC OFFICIAL COX TO CARRY A LETTER OF THANKS TO A SENIOR EUROPEAN GVT OFFICIAL. IN 2/85 SINGLAUB ME S. KOREAN OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS GIVING MONEY TO CONTRAS AND TO INTERDICT SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO SANDINISTAS. SINGLAUB SAID GEN STILWELL OF DOD KNEW OF MEET. 42-PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P6,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5717.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PELL AMENDMENT, OF 10/undefined EXPRESSLY BARRED U.S. OFFICIALS FROM AGREEING TO GIVE MILITARY OR AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES CONDITIONED ON ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5718.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOGRAPH OF JOSEPH FERNANDEZ IN NORTH'S BOOK, UNDER FIRE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5719.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: POINDEXTER GIVEN SIX MONTHS IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 6/13/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5720.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL WAS COUNTRY 15 DURING THE HEARINGS. CYPRUS WAS COUNTRY 17.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5721.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, ISRAEL, IRAN, undefined CLARRIDGE TOOK INITIATIVE GET PLANE FOR SCHWIMMER. AIR BRANCH CHIEF RECOMMENDED 707 FROM A CIA PROPRIETARY IN "EUROPE," TO DELIVER HAWKS. CLARRIDGE SENT WORD TO CHARTER AIRLINE IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY TO BE PREPARED TAKE OVER FLIGHTS TO IRAN. "RICHARD COPP" AKA SECORD TO PAY FOR FLIGHT. DETAILS OF FLIGHT. CLARRIDGE SAID COVER STORY TO BE PLANE CARRYING PARTS FOR OIL INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 192-4 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_5722.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRES BUSH BALKS AT ANSWERING QUESTIONS RE HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE FOLLOWING RELEASE OF A 42 PAGE GVT DOC SUGGESTING HIS DIRECT ROLE IN ARRANGING QUID PRO QUO WITH HONDURAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/89 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5723.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT BUSH REJECTED A PROPOSAL FROM PROSECUTOR WALSH TO FORCE THE INTEL AGENCIES TO RELEASE CLASSIFIED DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/89 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5724.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT REAGAN AND HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY OFFERED INCREASED ECONOMIC MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO ENTICE THEM INTO SUPPORTING THE CONTRAS AFTER CONGRESS CUT OFF FUNDS. DETAILS REVEALED IN NORTH TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5725.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT REAGAN'S ROLE IN AIDING THE ILLEGAL RESUPPLY EFFORT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/27/89 42 AND source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5726.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PROPOSED ISRAEL MAKE ARRANGEMENTS SALE 4000** TOWS TO IRAN. FUNDS COVER SALE BE TRANSFERRED AGENT OF CIA (FOOTNOTE: PROBABLY GENERAL SECORD).

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 263 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5727.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **REPRESENTS 1985-1987** USURPATION OF POWER BY IMPERIAL PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 1 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5728.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD SECORD SAID THEN VP BUSH KNEW MORE ABOUT IRANIAN ARMS SALES THAT HE HAS ADMITTED. HE WAS 'IN THE LOOP.' SECORD'S BOOK, "HONORED AND BETRAYED" COMING OUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5729.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT FLETCHER, A BUSINESSMAN TURNED POLITICIAN AFTER A RUN IN WITH CIA AND IRANGATE IN undefined FLETCHER'S HAND PUPPET MANUFACTURING FIRM ANIMAL FACTORY INC, WAS BOUGHT BY GARY L. BEST, AN ARMS DEALER AND ASSOCIATE OF GEN SINGLAUB. AGAINST FLETCHER'S WISHES, FIRM RENAMED VISTA DISTRIBUTION USA, INC BY BEST WHO DESCRIBER IN FBI DOC AS "USING SMALL BUSINESSES AS A FRONT TO HIDE HIS REAL OPERATION OF PURCHASE, SALE AND DISTRIBUTION OF WEAPONS POSSIBLY TO CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5730.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT FLETCHER, FLORIDA BUSINESSMAN HAD RUN-IN WITH CIA. IN EARLY undefined FLETCHER'S HAND PUPPET MANUFACTURING FIRM, ANIMAL FACTORY, BOUGHT BY GARY L. BEST, ARMS DEALER AN ASSOCIATE OF GEN. SINGLAUB. FIRM RENAMED VISTA DISTRIBUTION USA. BEST DESCRIBED IN FBI DOC AS "USING SMALL BUSINESSES AS FRONT TO HIDE REAL OP OF PURCHASE AND SALE OF WEAPONS POSSIBLY TO CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5731.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAFAIR FREIGHTERS INC U.S.A. OWNED BY SAFAIR FREIGHTERS SOUTH AFRICA. LEASES 3 AIRCRAFT TO SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. ADDITIONAL INFO SAFAIR.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 31, 35 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5732.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined DONATIONS FROM S.A. TOTALED ABOUT \$32 MILLION, INCLUDING \$8 MILLION UNDER ARRANGEMENTS MCFARLANE MADE WITH THE SAUDI AMBASSADOR IN 5/84 AND \$24 MILLION UNDER AN AGREEMENT GROWING OUT OF A BREAKFAST MEETING BETWEEN REAGAN AND KING FADH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/89 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5733.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined MCFARLANE ASKED SAUDI AMBASSADOR TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. SAUDIS AGREED GIVE \$1 MILLION A MONTH. 42-PAGE GVT DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5734.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined RICHARD GADD WORKED FOR VINNELL (ALSO SEE VINNEL) CORP THEN UNDER CONTRACT TO TRAIN SAUDI ARABIA'S NATIONAL GUARD. CR 56. LT. COL. RICHARD GADD, JOINS VINNELL CORP, A LARGE DEFENSE CONTRACTOR, BEFORE STARTING COMPANIES OF HIS OWN, IN COLLABORATION WITH SECORD, IN ORDER TO CASH IN ON MILITARY CONTRACTS RELATING TO SPECIAL OPERATIONS. CR 17. GADD RETIRES TO JOIN BRIEFLY THE FAIRFAX, VA. OFFICE OF VINNELL CO., A LARGE DEFENSE CONTRACTOR.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 18 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5735.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEC. STATE HAIG ALLOWS ISRAEL SHIP U.S. MADE MILITARY SPARE PARTS FIGHTER PLANES TO IRAN, EARLY undefined 4 YEARS BEFORE START CONTRAGATE SCANDAL. ISRAEL CONSISTENT SUPPLIER MILITARY EQUIP. IRAN SINCE undefined

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 6, 8 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5736.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SECORD TESTIFIED THAT A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL IN HONDURAS ASSISTED CONTRA OPERATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5737.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY CLAIM DISPUTED IN IRAN-CONTRA BOOK LEGAL CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5738.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET TESTIMONY BY TWO CIA EMPLOYEES, GEORGE CAVE AND CHARLES ALLEN, GIVES A BASIC OUTLINE OF THE CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN CONTRAGATE AND HIGHLIGHTS A STRUGGLE WITHIN THE CIA. OFFICIALS IN THE DDO TRACKED WHAT WAS GOING ON YET DISTANCED THEMSELVES FROM IT. THE DDO LEARNED OF THE 1ST ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE SHIPMENT WHEN IT OCCURRED IN MID SEPT 85. THAT INFO CIRCULATED IN THE DDO. THE DDO FAILED TO KEEP THE DDI INFORMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/88 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5739.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ALSO: IRAN, NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR AND ENTERPRISE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5740.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined "NSA: TURNING ON AND TUNING IN. EAVESDROPPING FOR INTEL." WP 3/18/90 A1,24. "DESCENDENT OF AMERICAN BLACK CHAMBER." WP 3/18/90 A24. "PEARL HARBOR BOOK LANGUISHED FOR 5 YEARS," BECAUSE OF NSA INACTION. WP 3/19/90 A4. ON PENTAGON PAPERS, COURT DRAMA FELL FLAT. DESCRIBES NSA ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK PUBLICATION OF PENTAGON PAPERS. WP 3/19/90 A4. NSA RELUCTANT TO SHARE INFO. CIA EX-CHIEF HAS COMPLAINTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/90 A4. UNCOMPROMISING NSA FRUSTRATED PROSECUTORS IN IRAN-CONTRA CASE. source code: WP

111-ciabase_5741.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE RE TERRY REED'S CASE. REED MET NORTH WHO USED NAME JOHN CATHEY. IN 3/83 CATHEY VISITED REED'S OFFICE AND ADVISED RE PROJECT DONATION - PRIVATE CITIZENS DONATING ITEMS TO [CONTRAS]. LATER MIZZOU AVIATION CALLED AND SAID REED'S PLANE STOLEN. FOR 2 YEARS NO WORD ON PLANE THEN HEARD FROM COOPER, AN AIR AMERICA BUDDY, WHO UNDER CIA AEGIS FLYING QUESTIONABLE PAYLOADS TO NICARAGUA VIA SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. REED ACTIVE TRG CONTRA PILOTS. COOPER SAID REED'S PLANE STOLEN BY PROJECT DONATION AND WOULD BE RETURNED SOON. FURTHER DETAILS OF CASE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 42-46 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5742.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "ARMS SALES WIDELY KNOWN, NORTH SAYS, PENTAGON, CIA PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR IRAN TRANSFERS, COURT IS TOLD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5743.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE COVER-UP BEGINS TO CRACK." FORMER CIA OFFICIAL ALAN FIERIS ADMITS THE AGENCY LIED ABOUT ITS KNOWLEDGE OF SECRET PLAN TO FUND NICARAGUAN REBELS. THEY MAY HAVE BEEN ENTANGLED WITH A NOTORIOUS CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE [BCCI]. DETAILS RE ALAN FIERIS. ARMED WITH FIERIS TESTIMONY AND CIA PHONE TAPES, WALSH LIKELY SEEK MORE INDICTMENTS. ELLIOT ABRAMS AND DONALD GREGG POTENTIAL TARGETS OF PROBE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/22/91 14,16 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5744.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE OTHER IRAN-CONTRA CASES,"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 52-55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5745.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE TRIALS OF INDEPENDENT COUNSEL ...WALSH."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 5-6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5746.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE TRIALS OF LAWRENCE WALSH."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 14-16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5747.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE ULTIMATE FALL GUY" ABOUT J. POINDEXTER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/16/90 23. ^CONTRAGOAT^ source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5748.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE IRAN-CONTRA HEAVIES: AWAITING HISTORY'S JUDGEMENT."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/19/90 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5749.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE ARTICLE "OLIVER NORTH'S STRANGE RECRUITS," BY PETER MAAS. ARTICLE HAS SOME SIMILAR THEMES TO THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE LAWSUIT AND MAAS'S BOOK "MANHUNT." IT DISCUSSES THE LINK BETWEEN ED WILSON, TED SHACKLEY, ALBERT HAKIM, RICHARD SECORD, OLIVER NORTH, ETC. NYT MAG 1/18/87 BEGINNING P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5750.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "AN AUTOPSY," BY DRAPER, NEW YORK REVIEW 12/17/87 67-77**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5751.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "IRAN ARMS PROFITS WERE DIVERTED TO CONTRAS; POINDEXTER RESIGNS, NSC'S NORTH IS FIRED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/86 A1,6. source code: WP

111-ciabase_5752.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "NEST OF SPIES," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS ACTORS INVOLVED IN THE IRANIAN ASPECTS OF IRAN/CONTRA.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. undefined source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5753.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "WALSH PROBES CONTRA `DECEIT' UNDER REAGAN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/90 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5754.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SENATOR DON RIEGLE, CHAIR OF SENATE BANKING COMMITTEE, NOW BEFORE SENATE ETHICS COMMITTEE IN KEATING AFFAIR, HIRED ATTORNEY THOMAS GREEN. GREEN MADE \$240.133 OFF NORTH-SECORD ENTERPRISE'S FIRST WEAPONS DEAL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/17/90 760 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5755.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SENATOR WARREN RUDMAN AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE THWARTED FULL-SCALE INVESTIGATION OF REAGAN ADM. DURING undefined HEARINGS ON GATES HE DEFENDED HIM. RUDMAN PUBLICLY EXCORIATED THOMAS POLGAR OF IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST GATES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/18/92 656 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5756.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SENATORS BOREN AND COHEN ARGUED SUCCESSFULLY INSIDE THE SENATE COMMITTEE THAT THE IRAN-CONTRA REPORT SHOULD NOT FOCUS ON CIA PERSONNEL OR ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5757.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SMUGGLING, AS EARLY AS undefined CIA ADVISING CONTRAS HOW TO SMUGGLE ARMS OUT OF MIAMI UNDER NOSE OF U.S. CUSTOMS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 237 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5758.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **SOME OF WEAPONS SOLD TO IRAN BY DEPT DEFENSE IN ARMS-SALE SCANDAL OF 1986-1987** HAD THEIR ORIGIN IN CIA'S PM ARSENAL.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 27 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_5759.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA. CIA HEAD LATIN AMERICAN DIV SECRET TRIP TO SOUTH AFRICA EARLY 85 TO SOLICIT CONTRA AID. 1985-1987** SOUTH AFRICAN COMPANY SUPPLIED PLANES FOR CONTRA AIR OPS. LIAISON MAY PARTIALLY EXPLAIN DCI CASEY'S ATTEMPT'S LINE UP SAUDI OIL FOR SOUTH AFRICANS. ICC 12-3. AT LEAST 15 SOUTH AFRICAN PILOTS AND CARGO HANDLERS BASED IN HONDURAS TO RESUPPLY CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 237 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5760.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined DUANE (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE HAD REQUESTED AID TO THE CONTRAS FROM SOUTH AFRICA. DETAILS OF QUID PRO QUO DELETED FROM CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY. ALSO INFO ON POSSIBLE SAUDI ARABIA INVOLVEMENT IN EST A PRIVATE INTEL NET.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/12/87 P221-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5761.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPRING undefined NSC STAFF SUPPORTED BY SOME CIA ANALYSTS, ENCOURAGED OPENING TO IRAN BY RELAXING EMBARGO ARMS SHIPMENTS BY U.S. ALLIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/97, A 20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5762.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SUPPORT NETWORK STAFFED BY SPEC OPS, CIA VETS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 15-7 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5763.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SUPPORT OF undefined U.S. CENTRAL AMERICA POLICY. MEETINGS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 10-11 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5764.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined SWISS FEDERAL OFFICE HAS TURNED DOWNED U.S. PETITION TO REPOSSESS OVER \$10 MILLION IN IRAN-CONTRA MONEY. MONEY MAY HAVE BEEN PROVIDED BY SULTAN OF BRUNEI AND "ACCIDENTALLY" DEPOSITED IN BRUCE RAPPOPORT'S ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5765.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined SWISS REFUSE TO FREE \$10 MILLION IN FROZEN IRAN-CONTRA FUNDS TO U.S. GVT. AND THERE A BATTLE IN SWISS COURTS OVER WHO OWNS MONEY. FUNDS FROZEN PAST 5 1/2 YEARS. GEN. SECORD HAS FILED A CLAIM FOR THE MONEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5766.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined GENERAL SINGLAUB SOLICITED A GIFT OF 2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR CONTRAS FROM GVT OF TAIWAN.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 265 source code: UF

111-ciabase_5767.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: TERRY REED'S PROSECUTION FOR FRAUD. REED WILLING PARTICIPANT IN CONTRAGATE AND IN CONTACT WITH NORTH AKA "JOHN CATHY." REED DEPOSED BY JACK BLUM, INVESTIGATOR FOR KERRY SUBCOMMITTEE. DEPOSITION SAYS NORTH USED REED IN MEXICO-BASED OP WITH MAX GOMEZ (TRUE NAME FELIX RODRIGUEZ A CIA CUBAN ASSET) TO IMPORT USSR-DESIGNED WEAPONS FROM EAST EUROPE FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5768.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE 42-PAGE DOCUMENT RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL. DOCUMENT CIRCA 4/6/89 STATES "YOU ARE INSTRUCTED THAT THE U.S. HAS ADMITTED FOR PURPOSES OF THIS TRIAL THE FOLLOWING FACTS TO BE TRUE." DOCUMENT THEN OUTLINES NUMEROUS ILLEGAL QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS INVOLVING THE CIA, PRES REAGAN, SEC STATE SHULTZ, SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER, POINDEXTER, MACFARLANE, ETC. 4/6/89 1-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5769.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "REVOLUTION" BY MARTIN ANDERSON CLAIMS THE REAGAN ADM GUTTED THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD, THE W.H. WATCHDOG GROUP THAT KEEPS AN EYE ON THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. 11 BOARD MEMBERS FIRED IN 10/85 ALLOWED DCI CASEY AND COL. NORTH TO MOUNT THEIR COVERT ARMS SALES TO IRAN AND FUNDING THE CONTRAS. BOOK, BY HARCOURT BRACE JOVANOVIH. THE BOARD, REDUCED IN SIZE WAS IN NO POSITION TO WATCH OVER THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/88 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5770.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASES OF JACK TERRELL AND GLEN ROBINETTE. PLANS TO ASSASSINATE AMBASSADOR LEWIS TAMBS. VILLAGE VOICE 9/29/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5771.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S FORMER COS OF COSTA RICA, JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ, PLEADED NOT GUILTY OF HELPING SET UP THE UNAUTHORIZED ARMS SUPPLY NET FOR NICARAGUA CONTRAS AND THEN CONSPIRING TO OBSTRUCT OFFICIAL INQUIRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/88 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5772.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CONTROVERSY OVER ASSIGNING TOM POLGAR TO BE AN INVESTIGATOR FOR THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE. LEGAL TIMES 2/23/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5773.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE INSLAW CASE POSSIBLY LINKED TO IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5774.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE IRAN-CONTRA CASES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 12/89 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5775.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE ALLOWED NORTH AND OTHERS TO PRATTLE ON WITH THEIR LURID PROPAGANDA ABOUT THE CONTRAS. LIE UPON LIE WAS FED TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/87 P16 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_5776.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES MADE PUBLIC OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS NAMING SECORD AS A CIA AGENT OPERATING UNDER GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5777.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE QUESTIONING OF DONALD GREGG BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RE HIS ROLE AS NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER FOR VP BUSH IN THE ILLEGAL CONTRA RESUPPLY OP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/29/89 P40 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5778.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS A.TWETTEN, NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THE SECRET ARMS-FOR HOSTAGES DEALING WITH IRAN. DETAILS OF HIS INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5779.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS POLGAR, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SAIGON, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL AND AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF AFIO, APPOINTED AS ONE OF TWO INVESTIGATORS FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE CONTRAGATE AFFAIR. HIS WRITING FOR THE FINAL COMMITTEE REPORT NOT TO BE REVIEWED UNDER THE CIA'S PREPUBLICATION REVIEW RESPONSIBILITY. ATLANTA CONSTITUTION 2/10/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5780.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS POLGAR, WHO RETIRED AS CIA DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL IN 81 AND FORMERLY WAS THE SAIGON STATION CHIEF, SAID THERE WAS NO SMOKING GUN OR PAPER TRAIL TO THE CIA RE THE ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET OF HASENFUS ET AL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/3/86 P34,36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5781.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THREE TOP GVT OFFICIALS LIED RE CONTRAGATE: GEORGE SHULTZ, JOHN VESSEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS AND ELLIOTT ABRAMS. NA ARTICLE OUTLINES V.P. BUSH'S PROBABLE ROLE IN ACTING AS AN EMISSARY TO HONDURAS TO OFFER ENTICEMENTS TO ENSURE SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/1/89 P584 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5782.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: USE SHADOW NETWORKS OF SPEC OPS, CIA VETS AND THEIR CONTACTS IN PLANNING, DIRECTION, FUNDING OF CONTRA OP DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 19-49 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_5783.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: V.P. BUSH'S KNOWLEDGE OF IRAN-CONTRA REVIEWED IN JA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5784.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN THE NORTH TRIAL THAT WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO CONGRESS IN undefined

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/89 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5785.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: WALSH SEEKING TO STAMP 'CLOSED' ON IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5786.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: WALSH TO ANNOUNCE INDICTMENTS AGAINST A SERIES OF FORMER CIA OFFICERS IN SEPTEMBER. CLAIR GEORGE, DUANE CLARRIDGE, AMONG OTHERS TO BE CHARGED WITH PERJURY AND WITHHOLDING INFO FROM CONGRESS. SEVERAL CIA VETS EST FUND TO PAY COURT COSTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/2/91 17 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5787.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM CASEY AND NORTH AGREED ON JAN 14, undefined SECORD SHOULD BE IN CHARGE BUYING WEAPONS FROM PENTAGON THAT TO BE RESOLD TO IRAN. SECORD DID THIS AS AUTHORIZED AGENT FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Cockburn, L. (1987). OUT OF CONTROL. New York: Atlantic Monthly Press. 203 source code: OOC

111-ciabase_5788.txt

SUBJECT: CONTRAGATE, null

DATES: ENTRY: WITH SIGNING 17 JAN FINDING IRAN INITIATIVE BECAME U.S. OP RUN BY NSC. NORTH MADE DECISIONS. HE CONDUCTED OP THRU SECORD AND HIS ASSOCIATES, A NETWORK OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS ALREADY INVOLVED IN CONTRA RESUPPLY OP. TO THIS ADDED HANDFUL SELECTED INDIVIDUALS FROM CIA. (TOWER).

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 260 source code: CR

111-ciabase_5789.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **1948-1955** THERE A CONTINUING PROCESS OF POLICY GUIDANCE THROUGH LIAISON - MOST FROM STATE DEPARTMENT. FROM EARLIEST DAYS SEVERAL OFFICERS IN STATE IN INTIMATE CONTACT WITH CIA. FUNCTION FIRST BY DIRECTOR OF POLICY PLANNING STAFF (GEORGE KENYAN) LATER BY ROBERT MURPHY, H. FREEMAN MADHOUSE, AND LIVINGSTON T. MERCHANT. UNDER KENNEDY INITIALLY BY GEORGE MCGHEE. FUNCTIONS TRANSFERRED TO STATE INR. LIAISON WITH DEFENSE NOT SO CLOSE - GENERAL ERSKINE HANDLED FOR DEFENSE. EXCEPT FOR PM OPS MOST COVERT ACTIONS ROLE OF DEFENSE MINOR. WILLIAM GODEL HANDLED MATTERS FOR ESKINE - CIA DID NOT TRUST GODEL. WISNER DDP 51-57, GAVE ORDERS GODEL NOT TO BE ALLOWED IN DDP BUILDINGS. FRANK HAND OF CIA A CIA EMPLOYEE ASSIGNED TO DEFENSE KEPT APPROPRIATE OFFICIALS AT DEFENSE SUFFICIENTLY INFORMED OF CIA OPS. MOST LIAISON VIA DESIGNATED REPS. PROCEDURES OF APPROVALS GIVEN.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 56-82 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_5790.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** CHIEF OF FAR EAST DIVISION, FITZGEARLD WAS GIVEN A FREE HAND TO CALL ON THE RESOURCES OF BOTH THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS -- USED IN SUPPORT OF TIBETAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 157 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_5791.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA CREATED AUGUST 61 AS PART OF SECRETARY DEFENSE MCNAMARA'S EFFORT REDUCE OVERLAP AND DUPLICATION IN DEFENSE DEPT AND TO OVERCOME PAROCHIALISM OF INDIVIDUAL SERVICE ESTIMATES. DIA TOOK OVER MANY OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF 3 SERVICE INTEL GROUPS AND OVERSIGHT OF THOSE THAT REMAINED WITH THE SERVICES. DIA'S FUNCTIONS INCLUDED PREPARATION OF DEFENSE INTEL ESTIMATES, PARTICIPATION FOR DOD ON NIE'S, AND CONTROL OF DEFENSE INTEL REQUIREMENTS AND RESOURCES. DIA QUICKLY BECAME ANOTHER INDEPENDENT PRODUCER OF INTEL AND AN OFTEN INTENSE RIVAL OF CIA.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 31-2 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_5792.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** INTERAGENCY FBI-CIA TENSIONS DEFY DECADES OF EFFORTS TO RESOLVE THEM. BY SIGNING LEGISLATION PRESIDENT HOPING TO HOLD OFF CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION. MOST FIGHTS OVER SHARING INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5793.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA OFFICER CONTACTED FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS EXPLAINING THAT HE WAS LIAISON FOR CERTAIN DEFENSE AGENCIES, ONE OF WHICH WANTED TO SPEAK TO FEDERATION ABOUT NUCLEAR PROPULSION EFFORTS IN FORMER USSR. OFFICER AT MEETING FROM NAVAL INTEL. SHE SAID FEDERATION A "ONE-TIME" SOURCE. (YOU CAN BE A ONE-TIME SOURCE THREE TIMES. AFTER THAT YOU NEED TO BE REGISTERED WITH DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY).
SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 3/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5794.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA APPOINTED MAJOR GENERAL ROLAND LAJOIE, AN ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF OPS, TO HEAD NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT HEALING RELATIONS WITH DOD WHICH BADLY STRAINED DURING IRAQ WAR. GEN LAJOIE SAID WE TRAINING STAFF OF 30 OR 40 CIA OFFICIALS WHO ASSIGNED TO EACH BRANCH OF MILITARY. THEY LEARNING TO UNDERSTAND INTEL REQUIREMENTS OF MILITARY. CIA WANTS TO AVOID BEING SINGLED OUT FOR PROVIDING LATE AND INADEQUATE INTEL. LAJOIE, A FORMER MILITARY INTEL OFFICER, SAID HIS STAFF LEARNING TO DEMYSTIFY CIA SO MILITARY WILL NOT EXPECT MIRACLES. LAJOIE'S PROJECT EXTREMELY IMPORTANT TO DCI GATES WHO WILL HAVE TO COMPLETE WITH PENTAGON IN COMING YEARS FOR SHRINKING INTEL BUDGET. LAJOIE'S OFFICE ON 7TH FLOOR. LAJOIE SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND WAS MILITARY ATTACHE IN PARIS AND MOSCOW AND LIAISON WITH USSR IN BERLIN, GERMANY. HE A SENIOR MEMBER OF OPS BRANCH AS SUCH PENTAGON MAY INTERPRET LAJOIE'S MISSION AS AN OFFENSIVE CIA INTEL OP TARGETING PENTAGON. HAVING LOST SECURE INTEL TELE-CONFERENCING AND SATELLITE IMAGERY TO PENTAGON, CIA WILL NEED GOOD INTEL ON ITS COMPETITOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5795.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GATES HAS RUN INTO MURDEROUS COUNTER-FIRE IN BATTLE TO STRIP PENTAGON OF ITS LARGE INTELLIGENCE RESPONSIBILITIES. GATES FIGHT TO WIN CONTROL OF SATELLITE IMAGERY WAS SMASHED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY CHENEY AND IDEA NOW DEAD. GATES WANTED A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY RESPONSIBLE TO HIM TO INTERPRET RECONNAISSANCE PICTURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5796.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN DEFENSE DEPT AND CIA. (INTEL SATELLITE OPS SPAWNS NEW OFFICE). AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 6/892 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5797.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARMY MAJOR GEN ROLAND LAJOIE, IS CIA ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS. CIA PERSONNEL BEING ASSIGNED UNDER MILITARY COMMAND, TO ALL MAJOR COMMAND HQS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_5798.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOD SECRETARY ASPIN AND DCI WOOLSEY PLAN TO LUNCH TOGETHER EACH WEDNESDAY. NSC CHIEF, LAKE, OPTS FOR COLLEGIATE APPROACH TO FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5799.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA IS ENHANCING COVERT HUMINT PROGRAM UNDER A NEW SERVICE, WHICH INCORPORATES HUMINT PERSONNEL FROM ALL OF THE MILITARY BRANCHES. SERVICE IS BEING HEADED BY THE DIA'S NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL COLLECTION CENTER'S HEAD MAJ. GEN. J.A. LEIDE. SERVICE IS ORGANIZED INTO SEVEN DIVISIONS THAT ARE BASED ON GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS. SERVICE IS SUPPOSED TO COORDINATE ITS COVERT ACTIVITIES WITH CIA MORE CLOSELY THAN IN PAST. AP 3/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5800.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI AND CIA WORKING TOGETHER RE SECURITY FOR THE ATLANTA OLYMPICS. FBI IN LEAD AND CIA HELPING BY ASSESSING THREATS FROM TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/26/95 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_5801.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S.A. - CIA/PENTAGON FIGHT HEATS UP. FIGHT AGAIN REACHED THE HEADLINES ON 11/17/95 WHEN THE "WASHINGTON POST" TITLED "CIA AND PENTAGON BATTLE FOR SPYING RIGHTS." BUT ON 12/8 DEUTCH TOOK A VERY BIG STEP TOWARD RIGGING THE BALANCE IN FAVOR OF THE PENTAGON BY ISSUING A 19-PAGE REPORT CONCERNING THE 95 KGB "HANDOUTS" WHICH ENDED UP AS "BLUE BORDER" TOP SECRET INTELLIGENCE REPORTS GIVEN TO THE PRESIDENT AND HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DESPITE PENTAGON DECLARATIONS THAT SUCH SINGLE SOURCE REPORTS DID NOT INFLUENCE MAJOR DEFENSE DECISIONS WHICH ARE BASED ON MULTIPLE SOURCE ANALYSES, DEUTCH'S REPORT MAINTAINS CONSEQUENCES WERE "ENORMOUS" AND CAUSED PENTAGON TO STEP UP SPENDING BY HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. THIS IS PATENTLY FALSE SINCE REAGAN AND DCI CASEY WOULD HAVE UPPED DEFENSE SPENDING EVEN IF CIA INTEL RECOMMENDED THE OPPOSITE. CASEY'S USE OF CIA TO FABRICATE THE "BULGARIAN CONNECTION" IN THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST JOHN PAUL II AND TO PORTRAY KGB AS MASTERMIND OF WORLD TERRORISM ARE PERFECT EXAMPLES OF THIS POLICY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 43 source code: INT

111-ciabase_5802.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "MILITARIZATION" OF THE CIA. THERE IS FEAR THAT NEW DCI DEUTCH IS GOING TO "MILITARIZE" CIA AND TURN IT INTO AN APPENDAGE OF PENTAGON. ON 5/30/95 DEUTCH CALLED FOR GREATER CIA-PENTAGON COOPERATION IN INTEL COLLECTION AND STRESSED THAT A FLAGSHIP PROJECT WILL BE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE TO REPLACE CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE, A JOINT PENTAGON-CIA OFFICE. DEUTCH IS ALSO CALLING FOR MORE RELIANCE ON "OPEN SOURCE INTEL," WHERE PENTAGON HAS A CLEAR LEAD OVER CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 36 source code: INT

111-ciabase_5803.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1996-1996 ENTRY: **1996-1996** CLINTON APPROVES DISCLOSURE OF INTEL BUDGET. A LIST OF REFORMS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5804.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME FBI AND CIA STATIONED IN EUROPE MET TO ESTABLISH GROUND RULES TO COORDINATE OPS TO MEET GLOBAL THREAT OF ORGANIZED CRIME, TERRORISM, AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. FBI HAS INVESTIGATIVE OFFICES IN 23 COUNTRIES, AND TRAINING MISSIONS IN MANY MORE, PLANS TO INCREASE ITS FOREIGN ACTIVITIES PUSHED BY THE WHITE HOUSE. FBI ESTABLISHING LIAISON OPS WITH FOREIGN SERVICES THAT ALREADY WORK WITH CIA. STATE DEPT AS WELL AS CIA UPSET OVER INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADORS AND THE FBI. SOME RESISTANCE IN CONGRESS TO THE EXPANSION OF THE FBI'S ROLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5805.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **U.S. AIR FORCE TAKING OVER THE CIA'S HIGH-TECH CLASSIFIED UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV), THE PREDATOR, IN BOSNIA. THE CURRENT DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), RESPONSIBLE FOR TIES TO THE MILITARY, IS AN AIR FORCE GENERAL. AT THE SAME TIME, IT ALSO REPRESENTS THE INTEGRATION OF ADVANCED UAVS INTO "NORMAL" U.S. MILITARY OPS, A PENTAGON OBJECTIVE SINCE THE 1991 GULF WAR.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_5806.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND FBI TO WORK TOGETHER OVERSEAS INVESTIGATING DIRTY FOREIGN COPS, JUDGES AND MINISTERS HELPING CRIMINALS TARGET THE U.S. THE FBI HAS GOTTEN CAUGHT SHORT A FEW TIMES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/8/98 8 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_5807.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHAT DOES THE CIA DO THAT THE NSA DOESN'T? NSA DOESN'T RUN REAL HUMINT OVERSEAS OR COVERT ACTION, BUT IT CERTAINLY OPERATES OVERSEAS AND SPACE-BASED COLLECTION ASSETS, DOES ALL-SOURCE ANALYSES, CONTRIBUTES AS A MEMBER TO NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES, TASKS HUMINT, IMINT, MASINT AND (OF COURSE) SIGINT COLLECTORS, MAKES STRONG INPUT TO NATIONAL POLICY DECISIONS, ETC. THE MAIN DIFFERENCE, OTHER THAN COVERT ACTION AND OVERSEAS HUMINT, IS THE DCI IN HIS CIA ROLE REPORTS TO THE PRESIDENT, WHILE DIRNSA REPORTS TO THE SECDEF. AND, IN THEORY, THE CIA/DI IS WHERE ALL THE NIE'S ARE SUPPOSED TO BE FUSED, PONDERED, AND CONCLUSIONS RENDERED. THOMSONA(at)NETCOM.COM 9/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5808.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET [TRYING] TO BRING NEW COORDINATION TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY'S (IC) COLLECTION, ANALYSIS AND DISTRIBUTION OF INTEL BY BEEFING UP THE IC MANAGEMENT (ICM) STAFF. JAMES M. SIMON JR., ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR ADM LAID OUT PLANS AND CRITICIZED THE PAST, INCLUDING "POOR DATA" SUPPLIED TO THE COMMUNITY STAFF BY THE CIA AND PENTAGON INTEL AGENCIES. DATA "OFTEN FALLS SHORT OF THE OBJECTIVITY, RIGOR AND CREATIVITY NEEDED FOR US TO MAKE INFORMED DECISIONS IN A TIME OF RAPID CHANGE." SIMON IS CHIEF OF CIA'S COLLECTION, REQUIREMENTS AND EVALUATION BRANCH. HE SAID SOME FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ICM STAFF WERE "RETIRED IN PLACE" OR "BRAIN DEAD." ASSIGNMENTS TO ICM WENT TO "PEOPLE THAT THEIR AGENCIES DIDN'T WANT..." SIMON SAID THE PENTAGON HELD BACK DATA ON "SPECIAL ACTION PROGRAMS" WHEN MANY OF THEM DEALT IN INTEL. [WE MUST FIX PAROCHIALISM]. TENET "USED HIS FIRST YEAR TO GET CONTROL OF THE CIA" AND IS USING HIS SECOND YEAR "TO EXPAND HIS REACH TO GET THE COMMUNITY TO HAVE A COMMON GOAL..." LEGISLATION PASSED IN 1996 THAT GAVE TENET NEW SENIOR SENATE-APPROVED POSITIONS IN SUPPORT OF HIS ROLE AS DCI. HE FILLED ONE POST, THAT OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT, WITH JOAN A. DEMPSEY, WHOSE CAREER HAS BEEN SPENT PRIMARILY IN THE PENTAGON. ANOTHER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL CHARLES ALLEN, WAS NAMED ACTING ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR COLLECTION. ALLEN, WHO PREVIOUSLY RAN THE CIA'S EARLY WARNING CENTER, IS TRYING TO COORDINATE SYSTEMS THAT COLLECT SIGNALS, IMAGERY AND HUMAN INTEL "SO THEY ALL DON'T GO FULL OUT AGAINST THE SAME TARGET-OF-THE-MOMENT." JOINT CIA AND PENTAGON SYSTEM THAT KEEPS TRACK OF CLANDESTINE OPS INVOLVING AGENTS ABROAD IS "AN EXCELLENT FIRST STEP" AND A CONCEPT "WE NEED NOW TO EXTEND...THROUGHOUT THE IC." [WILL IT SUCCEED?].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/99 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5809.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **A GAO STUDY FOUND ONLY LIMITED COOPERATION BETWEEN DEA AND CIA CIRCA 1974-1975** RE DRUG INTEL, BECAUSE OF JEALOUSIES, DIFFERING OBJECTIVES AND A LACK OF TRUST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/83? source code: WP

111-ciabase_5810.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **A REVIEW OF J. RICHELSON'S BOOK "US INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY," BALLINGER, 1985** (54 CHURCH ST, HARVARD SQUARE, CAMBRIDGE, MA 02138). IPF CALLS IT A BASIC REFERENCE BOOK ON THE US INTEL COMMUNITY, DESCRIBING OVER 20 SPECIFIC US INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_5811.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO FORMER DCI TURNER ANALYSTS ARE INUNDATED BY RAW DATA AND VULNERABLE TO BREAKDOWNS IN COMMUNICATION AND COORDINATION IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY. OUTLINES THE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5812.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. COPY CIA'S ECONOMIC ALERT LIST HIGHLIGHTS INFO NEEDED FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ALL AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE COMBINED ECONOMIC REPORTING PROGRAM SENT COPIES. DESIRE MANIPULATE AFRICAN SOCIETIES THRU CORRUPTION IS KEY REASON FOR EXISTENCE EALS. CIA REQUESTS ON CORRUPTION IN CAMEROON, CHAD, CONGO, KENYA, MALAWI, SIERRA LEONE, SENEGAL, BENIN, BOTSWANA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CONGO, DJIBOUTI, ETHIOPIA, ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/82 30-38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_5813.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:22, 32; 8:16,22; 10:4; 11:11; 12:16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5814.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AMBASSADOR WHERE OP TO BE CONDUCTED NOR MIDDLE AND LOWER LEVEL OFFICIALS WITHIN STATE DEPT AND CIA MAY NOT BE CONSULTED RE SENSITIVE PROPOSALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 59 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5815.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA SUGGESTED PRESS GUIDELINES TO DENY CIA INVOLVEMENT IN ANGOLA. STATE DEPT ISSUED STATEMENT: "WE HAVE NOT BEEN IN BUSINESS PROVIDING ARMS TO ANGOLAN MOVEMENTS. HOWEVER, WE HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ONE OF MOVEMENTS MPLA RECV SOVIET ARMS. ETC.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 200 source code: SE

111-ciabase_5816.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "DIA ALONE IN OPTIMISM FOR SAVIMBI. CIA, STATE DEPT. FEAR UNITA FAILURE." SAVIMBI MET WITH SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER AND HELD THREE SESSIONS WITH DIA OFFICIALS TO RECEIVE FRESH INTEL AND TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC MILITARY NEEDS. CONTRARY TO DIA'S OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF SAVIMBI'S PROSPECTS, THE CIA AND DOS HAVE CONCLUDED HE CAN'T WIN AND CAN'T FORCE A COALITION GVT. SAVIMBI MET WITH CIA OFFICIALS WHO INVOLVED IN PLANNING U.S. COVERT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/86 A1,22,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5817.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANTIGUA, undefined LARGE VOA INSTALLATION FOR ANTIGUA PROBABLE HUB OF CIA COMMUNICATIONS NET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 32-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5818.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "FORT HUACHUCA: WHERE SPIES CAVORT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/29/77 P108 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5819.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, DOES USAID AID PEOPLE WITH AIDS IN AFRICA?

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 3134 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5820.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, PEACE CORP AND EMPIRE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 35-39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5821.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR ISRAEL, PAKISTAN, CENTRAL AMERICA, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/88 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5822.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1961-1971 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1961-1971** FBI AND CIA'S ANGLETON CREATED SECRET INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE KNOWN AS CAZAB, WHICH INCLUDED SECURITY AGENCIES OF ENGLAND, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND U.S. THREE LEVELS OF ACCESS. SINCE HOOVER'S DEATH CAZAB IS REGARDED AS ESSENTIAL.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 33 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_5823.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, undefined U.S. SPY AGENCIES ARE TEAMING TO PROVIDE A WEB OF INTEL ON BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA TO U.S. AND ALLIED COMMANDERS IN "UNPRECEDENTED COOPERATION" BETWEEN COVERT ORGANIZATIONS. INFO GATHERED BY VARIOUS CIA AND DIA OPERATIVES ROAMING COUNTRYSIDE -- AS WELL AS VIA LATEST IN HIGH-TECH WIZARDRY -- PROVIDES INTEL ABOUT POTENTIAL THREATS TO U.S. AND NATO FORCES. CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH, HAS MADE THE MISSION IN BOSNIA A "TOP PRIORITY" FOR THE AGENCY. DEUTCH AND DEFENSE SECRETARY PERRY HAVE PRESSED FOR A QUICKER TURNAROUND IN THE DELIVERY OF INTEL. THE METHOD FOR DELIVERING THAT KIND OF INTEL HAS BEEN STREAMLINED AND THE "SENSOR-TO-SHOOTER TIME," REDUCED. "DOZENS" OF INTEL AGENTS FANNED THROUGHOUT BOSNIA WORKING WITH THE TROOPS THERE. CIA AND THE PENTAGON DEPLOYING AN INTEGRATED COVERT OUTFIT CALLED THE DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE TO GATHER INFO ABOUT RADICAL GROUPS IN AREAS WHERE FORCES ARE DEPLOYED. THEY TRY TO FIND OUT: "WHAT ARE THE LEADERS THINKING, WHAT ARE THE PLANS OF THE GROUP, WHAT ARE THEY GOING TO DO?" A CHIEF CONCERN REGARDING THE SAFETY OF TROOPS IN BOSNIA IS THE ESTIMATED 6 MILLION LAND MINES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRYSIDE. A CIA CASE OFFICER, ACTING AS AN AGENT WITH DHS, WAS RECENTLY "ABLE TO GET A HOLD OF" THE EXACT PROCEDURES THAT ONE OF THE WARRING PARTIES HAD USED TO PUT IN THE MINEFIELDS IN AN AREA NEAR ALLIED SOLDIERS. WHILE THE BOSNIAN SERB AND BOSNIAN GOVERNMENT ARMIES HAVE SUPPLIED DETAILS OF WHERE MANY OF THE MINE FIELDS ARE, "IT'S ALWAYS NICE TO HAVE THE OTHER GUY'S MANUAL TO KNOW HOW ... HIS PEOPLE WERE INSTRUCTED TO LAY THE MINES AS YOU GO INTO THOSE FIELDS AND WANT TO CHECK THEM OUT FOR YOURSELF." UPI 1/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5824.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMPBELL, JOHN F. "THE INTEL AND PROPAGANDA COMPLEXES," IN HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS FUDGE FACTORY. NY: BASIC BOOKS, 71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5825.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1986** WALTER RAYMOND CHAIRED WEEKLY CENTRAL AMERICAN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY MEETING OF NSC, CIA, STATE, USIA, DEFENSE AND WHITE HOUSE PRESS AND PUBLIC LIAISON OFFICES. MID 87 RAYMOND BECAME ASSISTANT DIR OF USIA.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 247 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_5826.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHART AND LEGEND FOR INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P723-725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5827.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined AAPFL DISCUSSES THE USE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE AND INTERAGENCY RELATIONS.

SOURCE: ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS. U.S. Senate Interim Report of the Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations. (November 20, 1975). Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. 11/20/75 P235 source code: AAPFL

111-ciabase_5828.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND DOD BATTLE OVER SOVIET MILITARY INTEL. PENTAGON DISCOVERING CIA ATTACKING PROPOSED MILITARY BUDGET. CIA ESTIMATES PENTAGON WOULD HAVE ONE TO THREE MONTHS WARNING OF FULL-SCALE USSR ATTACK ON EUROPE. HOUSE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE FINDS CIA'S ANALYSIS OF IRREVERSIBLE NATURE OF DECLINING USSR THREAT MORE ACCURATE THAN DOD. A 5/13/89 CIA STUDY STATES USSR FORCES WILL BE CUT BY 10%, SPENDING BY 15% AND OUTLAYS FOR NEW WEAPONS BY 20% OVER NEXT 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5829.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ESTABLISHED A PARTNERSHIP WITH FBI ON OP CHAOS AND HALF OF THE 40 INFORMANTS WERE FBI ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 166 source code: SI

111-ciabase_5830.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN undefined HAD REPS IN COMMERCE AND TREASURY DEPTS AND OFFICE OF TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. INVOLVED IN GATT AND EVERY TRADE NEGOTIATION. USES AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL MEETINGS AS HUNTING GROUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5831.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION CHIEF IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY NORMALLY FUNCTIONS AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR, WHILE IN WARTIME SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER BECOMES PREEMINENT AND CIA ASSETS ARE TURNED OVER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 30 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_5832.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S TSD HAS SUPPORTED DOD, FBI, BNDD, INS, DEPT OF STATE, U.S. POSTAL SERVICE, SECRET SERVICE, AID AND WHITE HOUSE. SUPPORT HAS INCLUDED PARTICIPATION IN SURVEILLANCE, COMMUNICATIONS, PERSONAL PROTECTION, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION AND QUESTIONED DOCUMENT EXAMINATION, DISGUISE AND CONCEALMENT DEVICES, ILLICIT NARCOTICS DETECTION, AND COUNTER-SABOTAGE/TERRORISM. CIA MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5833.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-OWNED COMPANY AVIATION TECH SERVICES BURIED IN IT SEASPRAY UNIT OF ISA. LONGHOFFER PRINCIPAL OFFICER.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 179 source code: BC

111-ciabase_5834.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGO CIA OP NECESSITATED CLOSE COOPERATION CIA AND U.S. MILITARY. BY MAY undefined AIR FORCE HAD LIFTED 20,460 U.N. TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT TO CONGO, WHILE NAVY BROUGHT OVER 5000 TROOPS.** CONGO RENAMED ZAIRE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 236 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_5835.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION OF NIE'S WITH STATE DEPT AND PENTAGON INTEL AGENCIES. INCREDIBLY MINUTE EXAM, SENTENCE BY SENTENCE, ETC.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 55 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_5836.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **COX, ARTHUR "CIA AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY" IN HIS "THE MYTHS OF NATIONAL SECURITY: THE PERIL OF SECRET GVT." BOSTON: BEACON PRESS, 75 87-118**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5837.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined OPS CONTROL OF CUBAN OVERFLIGHTS OFFICIALLY TRANSFERRED FROM CIA TO JSC/STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND ON 10/12/62.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 181 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_5838.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE GMAIC - GUIDED MISSILE ASTRONAUTICS INTEL COMMITTEE, CHAIRED BY DR. ALBERT "BUD" WHEELON, CIA CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. HE ALSO DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 238 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_5839.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO BEGIN BROADCASTS TO CUBA OVER RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/85 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5840.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE CREATION AND PROPAGATION OF RADIO MARTI AND TV MARTI BY USIA.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 4/89 P12 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_5841.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DDCI J. MCMAHON CALLED OLIVER NORTH OF THE NSC AND CALLED HIM A NAME FOR PROPOSING A PLAN TO "NEUTRALIZE" TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5842.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DEA, undefined HAS DRUG DATA CTR IN EL PASO, CIA HAS ONE IN LANGLEY, TREASURY HAD ONE IN ARLINGTON. GVT HAS CREATED DRUG OR MONEY

LAUNDERING INTEL CTRS--SECRETIVE COMPUTERIZED OPS. JUSTICE DEPT PLANS A NATIONAL DRUG CENTER (NDIC) IN D.C. AND WILL SPEND MORE THAN \$50 MILLION NEXT 3 YEAR. CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CTR WILL NOT PASS MUCH INFO TO JUSTICE FOR FEAR OF COMPROMISING SOURCES AND METHODS. DEA'S INTEL CTR (EPIC) PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN TACTICAL INTEL TO AID SPECIFIC INVESTIGATIONS AND DOES NOT DRAW STRATEGIC PORTRAITS. JUSTICE WITH STAFF OF 30 AND START UP BUDGET OF \$8 MILLION TO BEGIN OP IN OCT. SHOULD HAVE BUDGET OF \$46 MILLION IN 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5843.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES INS SAID POLITICAL ASYLUM APPLICATIONS WOULD BE SHARED WITH CIA, DIA, DOS. POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF DCOS SAN SALVADOR IN INS CASE OF ANA GUEVARA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/90 33-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_5844.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION ON THE TESTING AND USE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO INCLUDE: THE PROGRAM INVESTIGATED; CIA DRUG TESTING PROGRAM; COVERT TESTING ON HUMAN SUBJECTS BY MILITARY INTEL; COOPERATION AND COMPETITION AMONG THE INTEL AGENCIES, AND BETWEEN AGENCIES AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I P385-420 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5845.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined WITH BOOZ-ALLEN & HAMILTON, CIA AND AID DEVELOPED SYSTEM OF IDENTITY CARDS, VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS AND MAKING IMPROVEMENTS IN IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOM SERVICES. A NEW YORK COP ASSIGNED TO POLICE ACADEMY THAT COPELAND HAD ORGANIZED. COPELAND DREW UP ORG CHARTS AND COURSES FOR NEW POLICE SCHOOL. LATER CARRIED OUT BY TWO FORMER FBI AGENTS BROUGHT IN TO RUN THE CIA'S POLICE SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 164-65 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_5846.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR/NICARAGUA 1981-1984** ISA OPERATED 3 YEARS FROM 1981 ON BEHALF OF CIA ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE IN NICARAGUA AND EL SALVADOR TO GATHER INTEL THAT WAS PASSED BACK TO THE AGENCY AND ON TO CONTRA REBELS FIGHTING THE NICARAGUAN GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 209 source code: SA

111-ciabase_5847.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ISA AND SEASPRAY WORKED TOGETHER ON A MISSION CODE-NAMED QUEENS HUNTER, TO LOCATE LEFTIST FORCES IN EL SALVADOR BY MONITORING THEIR RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. SEASPRAY (A JOINT ARMY/CIA OP) PILOTS FLEW PLANES FROM HONDURAS TO TRACK TRANSMITTERS ELECTRONICALLY; ISA AGENTS RODE ALONG TO OPERATE THE RADIO EQUIPMENT. OP LASTED THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 P14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_5848.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined MANY SALVADORAN AGENCIES RELUCTANT TO ACT AS CONDUITS FOR AID "HUMANITARIAN AID" PROGRAMS; AN INCREASING NUMBER OF US NON-GVT ORGS ARE INVOLVED, MOST WITH A TRACK RECORD OF COLLABORATION WITH US INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/86 P17 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5849.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAIN, TYRUS G. COMP. "THE INTEL COMMUNITY: HISTORY, ORGANIZATION AND ISSUES." NY: BOWKER, 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5850.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST STEP IN MILITARY SUPPORT FOR CIA WAS FOR CIA TO JOIN WITH OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS IN OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WHERE LANSDALE AND OTHER CIA AGENTS ASSIGNED, TO COMPLETELY REBUILD AND ENLARGE ARMY'S SPECIAL FORCES - GREEN BERETS OF VIETNAM. AIR COMMANDOS OF AIR FORCE DEVELOPED AND TRAINED IN CLOSE COORDINATION WITH CIA, UPON ARRIVAL IN SOUTH VIETNAM THEY OPERATED UNDER CONTROL OF CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 127-8,167 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_5851.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI TURNER CLAIMS SPY AGENCY INFIGHTING HURT U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/85 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5852.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM 82-87** , CIA OFFICER DOUGLAS P. MULHOLLAND (PHOTO) SERVED AT THE TREASURY DEPT AS CHIEF LIAISON WITH CIA. AN AGENCY AT TREASURY, FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK HAS LIAISONS WITH NSA, CIA, AND DIA. DETAILS OF CIA AND BCCI SCANDAL. STORY OF ROBERT MAXWELL AND THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND AND ITS ACCOUNT - ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION (ATC).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 56-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5853.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1949-1968,1960-1968 ENTRY: **FROM 1960-1968** DEAN RUSK SOS UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON, SAID HE KNEW LITTLE OF CIA OPS. OF SOME THOUSANDS OF C.A. PROJECTS BETWEEN 1949-1968 ONLY SOME SIX HUNDRED RECEIVED CONSIDERATION OUTSIDE CIA BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 230 source code: CA

111-ciabase_5854.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1989** FROM REAGAN ADM FIRST DAYS, STATE CONVENED, CHAIRED ALL REGULAR INTERAGENCY MEETINGS ON FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES BELOW PRESIDENTIAL LEVEL. STATE DEPT TO PROVIDE REGULAR FORUM FOR DEFENSE, CIA AND NSC. IF ISSUES COULD NOT BE AGREED UPON OR REQUIRED A MAJOR DECISION, THE RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP (RIG) WOULD MOVE QUESTION TO SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP CHAIRED BY STATE OR NSC, WHERE PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE FINAL DECISION. (BUT STATE NOT FAIR).

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 66 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_5855.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY 1990-1995** CIA KEPT FROM FBI CRITICAL INTEL FROM EAST GERMAN FILES. FORMER CIA BERLIN STATION CHIEF ED PECHOUS' ARBITRARY USE OF POWER LEAD TO A BUREAUCRATIC WAR BETWEEN CIA AND FBI. CIA REFUSED TO GRANT FBI ACCESS TO FILES BECAUSE RECORDS INCLUDED HUMILIATING REVELATIONS ABOUT CIA ESPIONAGE OPS THAT SHOWED VIRTUALLY EVERY CIA OP IN EAST GERMANY HAD BEEN PENETRATED AND "DOUBLED" -- TURNED BACK AGAINST CIA BY STASI OR OTHER EAST BLOC INTEL. INTERNAL CIA INVESTIGATION REVEALED CIA OPS ELSEWHERE IN EASTERN EUROPE AND CUBA ALSO HAD BEEN PENETRATED BY EAST BLOC INTEL. SPIES FROM EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES HAD BEEN FEEDING CIA DISINFO THROUGHOUT COLD WAR. FILES HELPED EXPLAIN WHY CIA WAS NOT ABLE TO PREDICT EAST GERMANS WOULD CONSTRUCT BERLIN WALL IN 1961 OR THAT SOVIETS WOULD INVADE CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1968. CIA WAS BEING FED DISINFO BY DOUBLE AGENTS. EMAIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/25/95 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_5856.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1958-1962** MILITARY SERVICES' CLANDESTINE OPS WERE COORDINATED BY CIA'S BERLIN OPERATIONS BASE (BOB).

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 351 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_5857.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** THE OVERTHROW OF THE GUATEMALAN GVT WAS CONCEIVED AND RUN BY THE GVT WITH UNITED FRUIT AND UNDER THE OVERALL DIRECTION OF SEC STATE J.F. DULLES BACKED BY EISENHOWER. NA 10/28/78 COVER AND 439-44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5858.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN OVERTHROW EISENHOWER ENLISTED ALL AMBASSADORS IN THE AREA, GAVE A ROLE TO USIS, AS WELL AS THE US ARMY AND NAVY AND THE CIA. HE ASKED EVERY DICTATOR IN THE AREA; I.E., TRUJILLO, BATISTA, SOMOZA, JIMENEZ, AND OTHERS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR TO JOIN A REGION-WIDE SEIGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P44O source code: NA

111-ciabase_5859.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1986-1987** U.S. ARMY COL. GERALD "JERRY" CLARK LOANED TO CIA FROM 1986-87. SERVED AS CONTRA OPERATIONS CHIEF.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 176,179 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_5860.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN 50s CORD MEYER ATTENDED WEEKLY MEETINGS AT STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY PLANNING STAFF.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 131 source code: FR

111-ciabase_5861.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRES KENNEDY INSTRUCTED THE CIA NOT TO USE THE PEACE CORPS FOR ANY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 125 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_5862.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined THE FBI ASSIGNED TWO AGENTS TO CIA FOR LIAISON DUTY. CIA SUBMITTED THEM TO LIE DETECTOR TESTS. ONE FAILED. CIA SUGGESTED ENTIRE 110- MAN FBI COUNTERINTEL STAFF BE RUN THRU POLYGRAPH TESTS. FBI REFUSED FEARING TESTS "MIGHT TURN UP SOME UNPLEASANT INFO."** WP 6/1/82 BY JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. V 82 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_5863.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined UNDER OP ELEPHANT HERD CIA STOCKPILED WEAPONS FROM DOD AT LOWEST POSSIBLE COST UNDER ECONOMY ACT. 42-PAGE USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5864.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined A U.S. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE PLANNING DOCUMENT FOR REFUGEE DETENTION CENTER IN SOUTH TEXAS REVEALS INS SHARES INFORMATION WITH CIA. ACCORDING TO NATIONAL CATHOLIC REPORTER, INFORMATION IS GATHERED FROM UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS. INS MAINTAINS INFO IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/13/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_5865.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IN 1990-1991** TRADITIONALISTS UPSET AT PEACE CORPS. DIR. COVERDELL'S EFFORTS MAKE CORPS A "VIBRANT, VITAL PART OF U.S. POLICY" HAVE UPSET TRADITIONALISTS WHO SAY HE IS DISTORTING AGENCY'S IMAGE AS A LARGELY NON-POLITICAL, PERSON-TO-PERSON EFFORT TO HELP THIRD WORLD. IG'S REPORT SAID IT CUTTING BACK ON AID TO THIRD WORLD AND DIVERTING THOSE RESOURCES CHIEFLY TO EASTERN EUROPE. IN EAST EUROPE AGENCY EXPECTED TO HAVE MORE THAN 400 VOLUNTEERS, NEARLY THREE FOURTHS OF THEM TEACHING ENGLISH. POLAND ALONE TO GET 213 VOLUNTEERS. VOLUNTEERS TO GO TO LAOS AND MONGOLIA, FIRST MARXIST RULED NATIONS TO ACCEPT PEACE CORPS. TALKS UNDER WAY WITH CHINA, MOZAMBIQUE, AND YUGOSLAVIA. ALSO NEGOTIATING TO RENEW PHILIPPINES PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/91 A1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5866.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STATE DEPT OFFICE FOR DRUG CONTROL, INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS BUREAU (INM) WAS ONE OF FEW ANTI-DRUG AGENCIES THAT DID NOT HAVE ANYONE ASSIGNED TO THE CIA'S CENTER FOR NARCOTICS CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/90 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5867.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INTEL COMMUNITY. INFRASTRUCTURE OF OVER THIRTY U.S INTEL ORG THAT FORM U.S. INTEL NETWORK IN "THE UNITED STATES INTEL COMMUNITY."** BY JEFFREY T. RICHARDSON (BALLINGER PUBLISHING CO. HAGERSTOWN, MD). BOOK LAYS OUT HISTORY, STRUCTURES, AND FUNCTION OF CIA, FBI, NSC, ETC. **IPF V 85 MAY 1985** , P8-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5868.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB). CONSISTS OF THREE MEMBERS FROM OUTSIDE GOVT APPOINTED BY PRES. CHAIRMAN ALSO A MEMBER OF FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD. RESPONSIBLE FOR DISCOVERING AND REPORTING TO PRES INTEL ACTIVITIES THAT RAISE QUESTIONS OF PROPRIETY OR LEGALITY IN TERMS OF CONSTITUTION, LAWS OF U.S., OR PRES. EXEC. ORDER.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P726 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5869.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY STAFF. PROVIDES PRIMARY STAFF SUPPORT TO DIRECTOR OF INTEL. STAFF COORDINATES COLLECTION ACTIVITIES OF ALL AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTAL ELEMENTS. MONITORS DISSEMINATION OF COLLECTED INTEL. PROVIDES ADVICE PERTAINING TO NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM BUDGET PRIOR PRESENTATION TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P724 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5870.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. CONDUCT VARIETY OF ACTIVITIES THAT ADD UP TO ENTIRE U.S. NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL EFFORT. THEIR COMMON GOAL IS TO PROVIDE NATIONAL LEADERS WITH RELIABLE ACCURATE INTEL AND SERVE AS A SOUND BASIS FOR MAKING TIMELY, INFORMED DECISIONS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P727 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5871.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY GROUPS (IG'S). ASSIST SIG (INTELLIGENCE), INTERAGENCY GROUPS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO CONSIDER INDIVIDUAL POLICY ISSUES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P727 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5872.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DEPARTMENT OF STATE "MEMCOM" REPORTING. MEMCOM IS MEMO OF CONVERSATION. HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE CALLS THIS REPORTING VALUABLE BUT REPORTS NOT NORMALLY DISSEMINATED OUTSIDE DOS. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5873.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** ONE U.S. GVT PROBLEM IRAN ACCORDING TO FSO WAS LIMITED COMMUNICATION BETWEEN CIA AND DOS.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 399 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_5874.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MEMO FROM CIA/INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF TO CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AMERICAN EMBASSY IRAN RE FOCUS IRAN. "IRAN FOCUS REPORT IS COMPREHENSIVE ONE." APPARENTLY CONTAINS PRIORITIZED LISTS OF ITEMS OF NATIONAL INTEL INTEREST. MAAG RELUCTANT TO COOPERATE. FOCUS APPARENTLY WORLDWIDE REPORT. "FOCUS REVIEWS REPORTING FROM OVERSEAS MISSIONS... CONDUCTED BY HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE...[TO] ENHANCE THE EFFECTIVE MANAGEMENT, COORDINATION AND UTILIZATION OF REPORTING PROGRAMS..." FOCUS REVIEW IN TWO PARTS. PART I ASSESSES SUBSTANCE OF REPORTING AND INTEL WRITTEN BY NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER (NIE) ON BASIS OF INTERAGENCY SEMINAR IN WHICH INTEL OFFICERS AND ANALYSTS PARTICIPATE. PART II, THE AUCTION REVIEW, EXAMINES REPORTING PROBLEMS AND OPPORTUNITIES AND DEVELOPS AGREED OR RECOMMENDED FOLLOW UP ACTION...TO SUGGEST WAYS OF IMPROVING COORDINATION AT WASHINGTON LEVEL AND TO PROVIDE INFO TO ASSIST AMBASSADORS IN OVERALL SUPERVISION. FROM DOC PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY IRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5875.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MEMO FROM CIA COS, TEHRAN TO LWSURF - OFFICIAL INFORMAL. SUGGESTS CIA CAN ONLY marginally effect course of events in KHOMENI'S (KHOMEINI) IRAN. COS IS IDENTIFYING AND PREPARING TO SUPPORT POTENTIAL LEADERS OF A COALITION OF WESTERNIZED POLITICAL LIBERALS, MODERATE RELIGIOUS FIGURES, AND (WHEN THEY BEGIN TO EMERGE) WESTERN-ORIENTED MILITARY LEADERS. "MOST LIKELY CATALYST...IS AYATOLLAH SHARIAT-MADARI; I HAVE COMPARTMENTED CONTACTS WITH SEVERAL OF HIS SUPPORTERS." FROM DOCS PICKED UP AT U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN. 10/29/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5876.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FBI RECRUITED AN IRANIAN STUDENT WHO TO RETURN TO IRAN. CIA TURNED DOWN FBI'S OFFER AND GAVE THE FBI PERMISSION TO HANDLE OP. CIA CHANGED ITS MIND WHEN STUDENT LANDED A GOOD JOB IN TEHRAN GIVING HIM ACCESS TO SENSITIVE MILITARY AND INTEL DATA. CIA'S LIAISON TO FBI, LARRY LARKIN, AND OTHERS MET WITH FBI OFFICIALS AND ASKED THAT OP BE TURNED OVER TO CIA. BUREAU AGREED BUT WANTED ACCESS TO AGENT'S INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 72 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5877.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, 1986-1987** IN 87 THE IRANIAN MUJAHEDDEEN ESTABLISHED THEIR CREDENTIALS WITH DGSE, THE FRENCH EQUIVALENT OF THE CIA, BY GIVING INFO THAT LED TO THE DISMANTLING OF A MAJOR KHOMENI TERROR NET IN FRANCE. THE MUJAHEDDEEN ALSO HELPED THE FBI TRACK DOWN

KHOMENI ACTIVISTS IN CALIFORNIA, NEW YORK AND D.C. UP TO \$100,000 A MONTH GIVEN TO THE MUJAHEDDEEN OFFICE IN PARIS FROM "PRIVATE" U.S. SOURCES, STARING IN 10/86.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 151-2 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_5878.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, USSR, undefined AIR FORCE INTEL URGED BY CIA RECRUITED AMERICA DOCTOR TO PROVIDE INFO ON SOVIET DIPLOMAT. DOCTOR CODE-NAMED LARRY GIEL WITH PSUEDONYM "PAUL WINDSOR." DUE TO BLOWN OP CIA PROPOSES TO BREAK INTO AN AIR FORCE SAFE IN TEHRAN TO PROTECT IDENTITY OF SWISS DIPLOMAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5879.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AN IRAQI DEFECTOR TO THE CIA WITH SUBSTANTIAL KNOWLEDGE OF IRAQ'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM MAY HAVE PASSED ON INFORMATION TO A U.N. INSPECTION TEAM WHICH SPECIFIED THE BUILDING AND ROOM THAT CONTAINED SADDAM'S NUCLEAR PLAN. USA TODAY 9/25/91 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5880.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KIRKPATRICK, LYMAN B. "THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY: FOREIGN POLICY AND DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES." NY: HILL AND WANG, 73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5881.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LANDSDALE WAS WORKING IN PENTAGON'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS, THE MILITARY CONTACT POINT FOR COVERT WORK WITH CIA. HE HAD 2 CIA OFFICERS ON HIS STAFF.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 178 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_5882.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined VINT LAWRENCE, AS WAS USUAL WITH YOUNG CIA CASE OFFICERS, WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY COMPLETING HIS MILITARY SERVICE AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT IN AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN PENTAGON AND CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 147 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_5883.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1973** THE AMERICAN COUNTRY TEAM IN LAOS. CONCEPT ACCEPTED AS LEAST UNSATISFACTORY. IN LAOS IT REDUCED AMBASSADOR'S AUTHORITY. THEORETICALLY, THE AMBASSADOR WAS ADVISED BY MISSION HEADS - CIA, AID AND THE MILITARY. IN PRACTICE, EACH MISSION FUNCTIONED ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE, MAINTAINED ITS OWN COMMUNICATIONS TO D.C., ETC.

SOURCE: Dommen, A. (1971). CONFLICT IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION. NY: Praeger Publishers. 373-4 source code: CIL

111-ciabase_5884.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIKE LOW-INTENSITY WAR TODAY, CI STRESSED THE COORDINATION OF THE DIFFERENT FOREIGN POLICY BUREAUCRACIES--AID, CIA, PENTAGON, STATE DEPT, AND USIA. AIM TO ACHIEVE AN INTERLOCKING AND SYNCHRONIZED APPROACH TO POLITICAL WAR. PSYWAR, COUNTERTERROR, CIVIC ACTION, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AGRARIAN REFORM, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FORCES ACTIVITY ALL BECAME TACTICS IN THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THIRD WORLD REVOLUTION. NSAM 124, 1/18/62 AUTHORIZING DOC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_5885.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY'S, NED, CHAIRMAN JOHN RICHARDSON, WAS PRESIDENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE (FUNDED BY THE CIA) AND HAS WORKED WITH NONPROFIT AGENCIES SUCH AS FREEDOM HOUSE AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. CARL GERSHAM, PRESIDENT, INSISTS THERE IS NO CONTACT BETWEEN CIA AND ENDOWMENT AND THAT BEFORE GRANTS ARE MADE, A LIST OF POTENTIAL RECIPIENTS IS SENT VIA STATE DEPT TO CIA TO BE SURE NONE IS RECEIVING CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5886.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD (NFIB) ESTABLISHED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 12036** ON 1/24/78. IT REPLACED USIB. DETAILS OF ITS ROLE.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 373 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_5887.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC). ESTABLISHED BY NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947** TO ADVISE PRESIDENT WITH RESPECT TO INTEGRATION OF DOMESTIC, FOREIGN, AND MILITARY POLICIES RELATING TO NATIONAL SECURITY. NSC HIGHEST EXEC BRANCH ENTITY PROVIDING REVIEW OF AND GUIDANCE FOR CONDUCT OF NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P727 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5888.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** CONTRA POLITICIANS PITTED AGAINST EACH OTHER BRIGADES OF CIA, AND STATE DEPT OFFICERS, AND CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 83 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_5889.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE DOD ADMITTED IT SHIFTED AT NO COST THREE PLANES, USED TO BOMB NICARAGUA, TO ANOTHER GVT AGENCY. OTHER SOURCES SAID THIS THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/84 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5890.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1983-1984** UNMARKED HELICOPTERS CARRYING CIA EMPLOYEES ARE HELPING THE CONTRAS. THEY ROUTINELY USE HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS CONSTRUCTED BY THE US MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5891.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, POLAND. NED MUST SUBMIT ITS PROPOSALS TO STATE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW AND COMMENT. NED PROVIDED GRANTS TO NICARAGUAN PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE POLISH FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY. NSC INPUTS ON NED ACTIONS.. USIA SPONSORED A PRO-REBEL LECTURE BY THOMAS GOUTTIERRE OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 24-5 source code: NED

111-ciabase_5892.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NIPE (NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAM EVALUATION) WHICH FIRST ESTABLISHED A MECHANISM FOR DCI TO SUPERVISE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE FOR CIA PARTICIPATION IN DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF SYSTEMS DEVOTED TO THIS END. NIPE WAS REPLACED BY NATIONAL INTEL RESOURCE BOARD (NIRB) IN LATE 60S, WHICH TRIED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO REVIEW INDEPENDENT BUDGETS OF INTEL AGENCIES TO DETERMINE WHICH KINDS OF INTEL WERE TO GET HIGHEST PRIORITY AND LARGEST ALLOCATION. TODAY MOST ATTEMPTS TO COORDINATE INTEL BUDGET DONE THROUGH INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. U.S. INTEL BUDGET CONSISTS OF TWO ELEMENTS. DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL RESPONSIBLE FOR NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP), SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SUPERVISES TIARA (TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES) WHICH REFERS TO VARIOUS COMPLICATED RECONNAISSANCE, SURVEILLANCE AND ACQUISITION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 19-20 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_5893.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OBJECTIVES AND ORG OF DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; DOD INTEL BUDGET; MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS OF THE DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; AGENCIES AND ACTIVITIES OF SPECIAL INTEREST; MEETING FUTURE NEEDS IN DEFENSE INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B I 319-366 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5894.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. ARMY ATTEMPTS TO BUG NORIEGA NOT CLEARED WITH CIA. TARGETTING A FOREIGN GVT OFFICIAL FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE REQUIRES PRIOR SUBMISSION OF CLANDESTINE INTEL OPERATIONAL PROPOSAL (CIOP). THIS NOT DONE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 113 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5895.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY CREATED 2 AVIATION UNITS TASK FORCE 160 AND SEASPRAY. TF 160 LARGER CLASSIFIED UNIT DESIGNED TO GET DELTA, RANGERS AND GREEN BERETS INTO ACTION. 16 CH-47 HELICOPTERS, 30 UH-60A BLACK HAWK UTILITY HELICOPTERS AND 28 OH-6 LIGHT OBSERVATION HELICOPTERS AND ONE GUNSHIP. STATIONED AT FORT CAMPBELL. HAD 40 PILOTS AND 160 SUPPORT PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 45-7 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5896.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIVISION UNDER OP QUEENS HUNTER AND SEASPRAY, A JOINT ARMY-CIA TECHNICAL COLLECTION OP, SET UP LABYRINTH COVER COMPANIES. SINCE CONGRESS PROHIBITED ARMY RUNNING PROPRIETARIES, SOD EST PAPER COMPANIES. ONE COMPANY ARMAIRCO A CUTOUT FOR SEASPRAY. ANOTHER SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE ANOTHER XMCO IN RESTON, VA., ANOTHER APPLIED CONCEPTS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 93-4 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5897.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION SOD ON ITS WAY TO BECOMING CIA'S PARAMILITARY WING. DIVISION HAD TRANSPORT BY GADD, OFFSHORE BANK ACCOUNTS PROVIDED BY YELLOW FRUIT. COMPLEX ARRAY CUTOUTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, ACCESS TO VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED FUNDS AND A JOINT CIA-ARMY CLANDESTINE AVIATION UNIT AND A CIA-CONTROLLED SHIP 1982-1983**

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 153 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5898.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY HAD NESTOR SANCHEZ ,30 YEAR VET, ASSIGNED AS DEPTY. ASST SEC DEFENSE (FOR LATIN AMERICAN POLICY).

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 168 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5899.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV WAS INVOLVED WITH THE CIA IN MORE THAN 40 OPERATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P65 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5900.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** COVERT ACTION A COMPONENT REAGAN'S PROJECT DEMOCRACY. DOCUMENTS SHOW NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP AND CIA CONTROL COVERT SIDE OVERALL CI INITIATIVE. NEW GENERAL STRATEGY EMPHASIZES OVERT OPS, BUT COVERT OPS COORDINATED WITH OVERT ASPECTS PROJECT DEMOCRACY. NSC SET UP CENTRAL AMERICAN WORKING GROUP WITH REPS NSC, USIA, DEPT STATE, DOD TO HANDLE COORDINATION. THOROUGH ACCOUNT PROJECT DEMOCRACY IN

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 53 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_5901.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **IN CENTRAL AMERICA CIA LENT HEAVILY ON ARMY IN 1981-1986** FOR SUPPORT. OPERATION ROOKS LANDING TO LOOK FOR NICARAGUAN FLIGHTS TO EL SALVADOR. OPERATION POKER FACE WHERE ARMY ASKED PROVIDE 8 ARMY RESERVE OFFICERS TO TRAIN CONTRAS IN HONDURAS. OP QUEENS HUNTER (QV) SIGNAL INTELLIGENCE OP DIRECTED AT REBELS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 130-2 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5902.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined STATE DEPT REMAINED FACADE NEUTRALITY DURING 64 ELECTION BUT INDIVIDUAL OFFICERS WOULD LOOK FOR OPPORTUNITIES AND OPS PEOPLE WOULD DO WORK. AID FUNDS INCREASED AND CHILE GIVEN A 40 MILLION GRANT TO BUOY ECONOMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A1, 2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5903.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined LOCAL CIA STATION HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON EMBASSY'S DEFENSE ATTACHE, COLONEL PAUL WIMERT FOR ITS CONTACTS WITH GENERALS VIAUX AND VALENZUELA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 236 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_5904.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STATION HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON EMBASSY'S DEFENSE ATTACHE, COLONEL PAUL WIMERT, FOR HIS CONTACTS WITH CHILEAN CONSPIRATORS LARGELY BECAUSE THE AMBASSADOR HAD FORBIDDEN CIA TO KEEP TOUCH WITH DISSIDENT OFFICERS. ATLANTIC 10/79 P50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5905.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MILITARY ATTACHE INSTRUCTED COOPERATE WITH CIA IN IMPLEMENTING MILITARY COUP.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 105 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_5906.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SPECIAL INTER-AGENCY GROUP OF CIA WHD AND REPS OF NSC, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPT EST. TO RUIN CHILEAN ECONOMY AND THROW NATION INTO FINANCIAL PANIC.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 101 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_5907.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, TASK FORCE. INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMISSION OF WHITE HOUSE, STATE DEPT., AND CIA EST D.C. MANAGE ELECTION CHILE. SIMILAR GROUP FORMED IN EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO INCLUDING AMBASSADOR, CIA, MILITARY AND CHIEFS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 47 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_5908.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, INDIA, undefined COUNTRY TEAM IN INDIA ASKED TO MAKE FULL INVESTIGATION CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 167 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_5909.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **CIA, 1947-1963** IS ONLY AGENCY AUTHORIZED ENGAGE IN BLACK PROP. OTHER AGENCY'S MUST GET CIA APPROVAL TO ENGAGE IN GRAY PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 64 source code: CID

111-ciabase_5910.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION HANDLED CABLE TRAFFIC ALL AMERICAN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 104 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_5911.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CIA DETAILED 1950-1975** OFFICERS VARIOUS GVT AGENCIES SERVE AS LIAISON OFFICERS AND TO IMPROVE CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF THOSE AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 432 source code: HM

111-ciabase_5912.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY COORDINATING MILITARY SERVICES' ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 436 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5913.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RESPONSIBLE BEGINNING undefined FOR COORDINATING ALL CLANDESTINE INTEL RE DRUGS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 221-224 source code: RC

111-ciabase_5914.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S COUNTERINTEL CHIEF WORKED CLOSELY WITH FBI ON CI CASES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 167 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_5915.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-FBI RELATIONS USUALLY OK. IN undefined HOOVER ORDERED AN END TO DIRECT LIAISON OVER PROFESSOR THOMAS RIHA CASE. RIHA A CZECH-BORN PROFESSOR AT UNIVERSITY COLORADO WHO DISAPPEARED. CIA REFUSED GIVE NAME FBI AGENT WHO GAVE CIA DETAILS CASE. LIAISON WITH FBI RESTORED AFTER HOOVER'S DEATH IN undefined

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 186 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_5916.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COL PROUTY'S OFFICE IN PENTAGON KNOWN AS SPECIAL PLANS WHICH DEALT WITH CLANDESTINE AIR OPS OF CIA FOR WHICH HUNDREDS MILITARY UNITS CREATED. CODE NAME FOR AIR FORCE-OWNED PLANES BALED TO CIA WAS TAB-6. AIR AMERICA 81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5917.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY TESTIFIED THAT CIRCA undefined WHITE HOUSE EST. THE INTERAGENCY EVALUATION COMMITTEE COORDINATED BY JOHN DEAN. REPS OF FBI, DOD, NSA, STATE AND CIA PROVIDED COORDINATED INTEL OF CIVIL DISORDERS. CIA SUPPLYING INFO ON FOREIGN ASPECTS OF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/75 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5918.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION WITH FBI, BNDD, STATE DEPT. STATE AND LOCAL POLICE.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 232-240 source code: RC

111-ciabase_5919.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM AND COUNTRY PLANS INVOLVE AID, USIA, CIA, ETC. IN AN EMBASSY. PROPAGANDA FALLS MAINLY TO USIA. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5920.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM. COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL U.S. GVT DEPTS IN EMBASSY NORMALLY DOMINATED BY DCM AND CIA STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 272 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_5921.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM, COUNTRY PLAN AND COUNTRY THEMES. NORMAL OP OF AID, CIA, USIA, ETC IN FOREIGN EMBASSY WORK IN COORDINATION UNDER SUPERVISION AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 96 source code: PW

111-ciabase_5922.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY AUTHORIZED CIA GO AHEAD WITH INVASION PLANS UNDER SUPERVISION NEW INTERDEPARTMENTAL TASK FORCE WITH STATE, DEFENSE AND CIA.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 99 source code: PF

111-ciabase_5923.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA WROTE MEMO TO JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT DID NOT TELL OF SECOND PHASE OF PLOT UNDER WAY. POISON-PILL PLOT TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 346 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_5924.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PRES. ORDERED ANTI-CASTRO PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY STATE DEPARTMENT IMPLEMENTED THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 197 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_5925.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER GIVEN SOLE AUTHORITY OVER ASSIGNMENT OF INTEL TASKS. A NEW INTEL TASKING CENTER WAS CREATED HEADED BY TURNER; ITS FUNCTION WILL BE TO ASSIGN INTEL GATHERING PROJECTS TO VARIOUS AGENCIES. WP 8/5/77 P1, NYT 8/4/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5926.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DDO RESPONSIBLE FOR CLANDESTINE HUMAN INTEL, ESPIONAGE, COVERT ACTION, PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE. CIA ALSO RESPONSIBLE COORDINATING MILITARY SERVICES ESPIONAGE ACTS ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 436 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5927.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DIFFERENT INTERPRETATIONS SOVIET DEFECTORS RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION CAUSED BITTER ROW BETWEEN CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 405. source code: AG

111-ciabase_5928.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, FBI. CIA DID NOT TELL FBI OF MAIL OPENING OP FOR FIVE YEARS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 271 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5929.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined KEY UNIONS FOUPSA-CESTRADO AND CASC SUPPORT OVERTHROW BOSCH. CIA BACKED CONATRAL SUPPORTS SUBSEQUENT U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION. AS RESULT, CONATRAL LOSES CREDIBILITY LABOR MOVEMENT. SEIZED AIFLD/STATE DEPT COMMO REVEALS 50,000 \$ PROPAGANDA, EDUCATION, AND COUNTERINSURGENCY OP. OP COMBINED EFFORT CIA, STATE DEPT, AID, AIFLD, ORIT, AND CONATRAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_5930.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. 53 FORMER EMPLOYEES CIA WITH DEA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 229 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_5931.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING CARTER ADM BRZEZINSKI (ACCORDING TO HIM) MAINTAINED CLOSE SUPERVISION OVER CIA ACTIVITIES THRU NSC'S SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_5932.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. USIA, CIA'S TASK TO COUNTER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AND CAUSE DIPLOMATIC BREAK WITH CUBA, AND TO STRENGTHEN NON-COMMIE PARTIES AND ORGS. OP IN CONJUNCTION WITH EFFORTS OF EMBASSY, THE ROUTINE PROPAGANDA OS USIA, VARIOUS PROJECTS OF AID INCLUDING TRG OF POLICE, LOANS FROM INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT BANK AND SUPPLY MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ECUADORAN ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 190 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_5933.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **FBI, 1970-1972** FORMAL LIAISON FBI CUT FEB 70 TO NOV 72.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 39 source code: RC

111-ciabase_5934.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, undefined COLBY REMOVED RESPONSIBILITY FOR FROM CI STAFF.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 335 source code: HM

111-ciabase_5935.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. DESCRIPTION OF CIA/FBI LIAISON OVER PERIOD YEARS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 79 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_5936.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI TURNED OVER ABOUT A DOZEN INDIVIDUALS TO CIA FOR USE ABROAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/75 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5937.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. CIA LIAISON OFFICER WITH FBI RETIRED IN PART BECAUSE OF HOOVER'S TESTY IF BRIEF DECISION END LIAISON OVER DISPUTE ARISING FROM DISAPPEARANCE PROFESSOR HISTORY AT U. OF COLORADO, THOMAS RIHA.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 433 source code: CL

111-ciabase_5938.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. TRIED TO MISLEAD FBI RE A PENNINGTON WHO HELPED MCCORD'S WIFE BURN FILES. NOT DISCOVERED UNTIL undefined

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 369 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_5939.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI/CIA LIAISON ON COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CASES. COI 178. FRICTION AND COOPERATION BETWEEN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 191, 202 source code: COI

111-ciabase_5940.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. LIAISON WITH JOINT MAIL INTERCEPT PROJECT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 365 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_5941.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, USSR. INCREASED UNDER CASEY. PASSED TO FBI LISTS POSSIBLE KGB OR RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS FOR POSSIBLE RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 305 source code: VE

111-ciabase_5942.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE BUSH REMOVED FROM CABINET POST THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL. 12/3/88 A8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_5943.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. USE OF EX NAZIS BY US ARMY INTEL AFTER WWII.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/9/88 P4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5944.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA AND USIA COOPERATED IN MEDIA BLITZ PRIOR TO COUP SEE "MEDIA OPS GUATEMALA 54."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 167 source code: BF

111-ciabase_5945.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined USIA PROPAGANDISTS WROTE MORE THAN 200 ARTICLES ABOUT GUATEMALA BASED ON INFO FROM CIA SOURCES AND DISTRIBUTED THEM FOR ANONYMOUS PLACEMENT IN SCORES OF LATIN NEWSPAPERS. USIA SHIPPED MORE THAN 100,000 COPIES PAMPHLET CALLED "CHRONOLOGY OF COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA" 27,000 COPIES OF ANTI-COMMUNISM CARTOONS AND POSTERS WERE DISTRIBUTED. USIA PRODUCED 3 MOVIES ON GUATEMALA. VARIOUS OTHER PRESS OPS DESCRIBED

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 167 source code: BF

111-ciabase_5946.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. USIA AKA USIS undefined MOBILIZED ALL RESOURCES SUPPORT OVERTHROW OP. TRIED CONVINCE OAS THERE COMMUNIST THREAT. FLOODED CENTRAL AMER WITH PAMPHLETS, TAPE RECORDINGS, PLANTED STORIES NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO PROGRAMS ALL DESIGNED PROVE ARBENZ A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 227 source code: IS

111-ciabase_5947.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined USIA SPONSORED 40 FOREIGN GVT OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, ACADEMICS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS TO VISIT DURING REPUBLICAN CONVENTION. ANOTHER 250-300** POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS ATTENDING CONVENTION WITH HELP OF NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE. DELEGATION FROM USIA'S INTERNATIONAL VISITOR'S PROGRAM PART OF YEAR-ROUND ON-GOING ACTIVITY. PROGRAM FUNDED UNDER LAW SPONSORED BY SENATOR FULBRIGHT BRINGS 5000 VISITORS TO COUNTRY ABOUT HALF FULLY FUNDED AT \$10,000 PER VISITOR. GROUPS ATTEND POLITICAL BRIEFINGS IN D.C. THEN TOUR CITIES. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WHICH LIKE ITS DEMOCRATIC COUNTERPART OPERATES ON FEDERAL GRANTS FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, BROUGHT ABOUT 300 FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS FROM CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/88 A 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5948.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN PENTAGON THERE 700 TO 100 UNITS THAT SUPPORTED OR PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA, RANGING FROM POST BOXES TO FULL-SCALE FORMATIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 231 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_5949.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDOCHINA. USIA GIVEN PROPAGANDA MISSION ALONG WITH CIA AND STATE DEPT TO SELL IDEA THAT COMMUNISM MAIN THREAT IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 193 source code: ST

111-ciabase_5950.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. NAVAL SUPPORT FOR OP USED SUBMARINES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 138 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_5951.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** CIA TO GET SUPPORT FOR REBELS FROM CINCPAC AND PENTAGON.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 238 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_5952.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **INTEL ACTIVITIES, 1970-1979**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 83,95 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5953.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY COORDINATION STAFF TO SUPPORT THE DCI'S MANAGERIAL ROLE OVER ALL INTEL AGENCIES HAS GROWN FROM FEWER THAN 100 IN undefined TO 222 PEOPLE IN undefined MILITARY WILL INCREASE FROM 2 TO 15. PROPOSED BUDGET FOR STAFF IN undefined IS \$10.5 MILLION. WP 2/15/77 P6

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_5954.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY OUTLINED IN FOOTNOTE.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 170 source code: LF

111-ciabase_5955.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5956.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL PRIORITIES COMMITTEE (IPC). INTERAGENCY GRP MET TO ASSIGN PRIORITIES TARGETS FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICES.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 161 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_5957.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **INTEL PRODUCTION, 1977-1979** TURNER'S CHAPTER ON INTEL ANALYSIS AND COMPETITION BETWEEN VARIOUS INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 237-51 source code: SD

111-ciabase_5958.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE CIRCA undefined IRAC WHICH HELMS CHAIRED SETTLED FOR SIMPLY COLLECTING BUDGET REQUESTS OF VARIOUS AGENCIES NOMINALLY UNDER HELM'S CONTROL AND FORWARDED THEM TO WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 208 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_5959.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INTEL RESPONSIBILITIES, 1950-1959** SUMMARIZES PROBLEMS OF COORDINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 61-2,94 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5960.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL TECHNICAL. BATTLES FOR TURF BETWEEN CIA AND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 441-43 source code: AG

111-ciabase_5961.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **INTEL, 1960-1975** COORDINATION RE INTEL OBSTACLES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 114-115 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5962.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE. CREATED BY KISSINGER TO LOCATE CAUSE OF DOMESTIC UNREST.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 124 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_5963.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ARMS INITIATIVE, undefined INTEL ON OP NOT GIVEN TO SECS OF STATE OR DEFENSE, WHO OPPOSED PROGRAM. ICA 169. SEC OF STATE NOT TOLD OF BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS AND DIPLOMATIC PROBLEMS CAUSED BY HAWK SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 178 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5964.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT ARMY-CIA OP SEASPRAY RENAMED QUASAR TALENT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 235 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_5965.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR AS PART CIA INTERNATIONAL WORK MEANY AND LOVESTONE TOOK OVER INTERNATIONAL OPS OF LABOR DEPARTMENT. FOR MANY YEARS JAY LOVESTONE CHOSE ALL U.S. LABOR ATTACHES ASSIGNED TO FOREIGN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_5966.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** AIR ATTACHE WITH ROYAL LAO AIR FORCE WORKED DIRECT SUPPORT IRREGULARS. INCLUDED COMBAT SUPPORT FOR IRREGULARS. RLAF T-28'S STATIONED VIENTIANE MADE 2 OR 3 SORTIES A DAY. SOME MEO PILOTS. ALSO THAI PILOTS IN T-28S BEARING RLAF MARKINGS SUPPORTED IRREGULAR FORCES. THEY BASED UDORN. USAF RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPPORTING THIS PROGRAM. THIS DONE AIR COMMANDO WING STATIONED IN NORTHERN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 47-8 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5967.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined YANKEE TEAM undefined U.S. FIGHTER PLANES AUTHORIZED TO ACCOMPANY RECONNAISSANCE JETS OVER LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 119 source code: RA

111-ciabase_5968.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** OVERT USAID REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM ASSOCIATED WITH RESISTANCE. USIA PROGRAMS ONLY LIMITED ROLE SUPPORT RESISTANCE DUE TO COVERT NATURE, BUT PRINTED LEAFLETS FOR AIRDROPS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 44 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5969.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** USAF HELPED WITH FORWARD AIR CONTROL FOR CLOSE SUPPORT MISSIONS, COLLECTING AND PREPARING TARGET INFO, AND BOMBING OF TARGETS RELATED TO WAR IN NORTHERN LAOS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 48 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5970.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** USAID REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM UNDER EDGAR "POP" BUELL FUNCTIONED SYMBIOTICALLY WITH CIA RESISTANCE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 71 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5971.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** WAR IN LAOS MANAGED MAINLY BY CIA WITH MAJOR CONTRIBUTION FROM AID "REFUGEE RELIEF." AID SPONSORED PROGRAM FULLY INTEGRATED WITH TRIBAL EFFORT.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. Viii source code: OAM

111-ciabase_5972.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. USIA ROLE IN CIA WAR IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 158 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_5973.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1961** CIA AND STATE DEP. SUPPORTED DIFFERENT PEOPLE IN LAOS AND 3 YEAR BATTLE BETWEEN THEM. CIA STATION CHIEF REFUSED TELL AMBASSADOR SOME OF AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES IN LAOS. IN 61 PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S "COUNTRY TEAM" PLACED ALL AGENCIES UNDER AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 122 source code: RA

111-ciabase_5974.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. LAUNCHES PROJECT DEMOCRACY CAMPAIGN WHOSE REAL GOAL COUNTERING LEFT-LED REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS AND CREATION PRO-U.S. ORGS. UNDER PROJECT AID, USIA ,STATE DEPT FUNDS TO "DEMOCRATIC" ORGS INCREASE AND USIA SPENDS 18 MILLION FOR CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NED DENIES CIA BACKING BUT ADMITS FUNDING OVERTLY EFFORTS FORMERLY HANDLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 52-3 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_5975.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY UNDERCOVER MEN SENT OUT TO BEIRUT AND PLACED UNDER SUPERVISION OF COS IN OP TO OPPOSE NASSER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 245-6 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_5976.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON WITH U.S. IN FIELD DOMESTIC COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE THAT CIA AND FBI COOPERATE MOST CLOSELY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 214-219 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_5977.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS, 1950-1969** OFFICE SECURITY DID WORK, CI STAFF PASSED RESULTS TO FBI.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 334 source code: HM

111-ciabase_5978.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, DECEPTION. CIA USES USIA TO PLANT INFO AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 73 source code: SD

111-ciabase_5979.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. HOSTAGE LOCATING TASK FORCE (HLTF). undefined INTERAGENCY GROUP REPORTING TO TERRORIST INCIDENT WORKING GROUP (TIWG). CIA FUNDED. ICA 361. MET PERIODICALLY SHARE INFO ON HOSTAGES. ICA 370. DIFFERENT FROM HOSTAGE LOCATION TASK FORCE, SHORT-TERM ENTITY HEADED BY CHARLES ALLEN OF CIA. EST TO DEFINE OPTIONS AVAILABLE DEAL WITH HOSTAGES LEBANON.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 370 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5980.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MITRIONE, URUGUAY. NOT CIA HIMSELF BUT A SUPPORTER OF "OUR PROGRAM."

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 310 source code: HT

111-ciabase_5981.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **NATIONAL FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE BOARD 1976-1979** HEADS OF ANALYTIC AGENCIES MEET IN NFIB TO DISCUSS EACH NIE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 243 source code: SD

111-ciabase_5982.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS, undefined EVALUATION (NIPE) EST BY MCCONE TO INSURE COORDINATION. AFTER undefined INTEL COORDINATION OF LOW PRIORITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 117 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5983.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP (RIG). REAGAN ADM HARDLINERS WHO USED PERSONAL TIES TO FUNNEL ASSISTANCE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5984.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IRAN/CONTRA AND LATER INVESTIGATIONS REVEAL S/LPD OPS NOT COORDINATED WITH STATE DEPT BUT INTERAGENCY GROUP IN NSC. WALT RAYMOND NSC OFFICER OVER S/LPD WAS A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL WITH EXPERIENCE IN COVERT OPS WHO DETAILED TO NSC WITH CASEY'S APPROVAL AND BECAME SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PRES. NAMED OTTO REICH DIRECTOR S/LPD.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 14 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_5985.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1981-1983** U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV FERRIED ARMY SPECIAL FORCES UNDER COVER TO HONDURAS

WHERE THEY HELPED TRAIN SPECIALLY RECRUITED HONDURAN TROOPS FOR BLOODY HIT-AND-RUN OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_5986.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NIPE, undefined NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS EVALUATION. EST TO INSURE CONSTANT CONTACT AND COORDINATION INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 117 source code: CC

111-ciabase_5987.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID NO. 6 REVISED FEB 17 undefined U.S. SAID DIR CAN ISSUE DIRECT ORDERS TO OPERATING ELEMENTS IN SIGINT. ALL INSTRUCTIONS SHALL BE MANDATORY SUBJECT ONLY TO APPEAL TO SEC. DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 157 source code: PP

111-ciabase_5988.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF INTEL POLICY AND REVIEW. 1986-1987** JUSTICE DEPT OFFICE TO REVIEW COVERT ACTION FINDINGS AND APPLICATIONS FOR INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 306 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_5989.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS. UNDER SEC OF DEFENSE A LIAISON OFFICE BETWEEN CIA AND DOD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 3 source code: ST

111-ciabase_5990.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "SOUTHCAM HUB OF U.S. LATIN ROLE." PROTECTING THE PANAMA CANAL IS SOUTHCAM'S PRIMARY FUNCTION. ITS ACTIVITIES ALSO INCLUDE TRAINING GVT FORCES TO FIGHT LEFTIST INSURGENTS AND MAINTAINING TIES WITH THE MILITARY LEADERS WHO RULE THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA. THE TRAINING RESULTS IN "DICTATORS" AND REPRESSION. U.S. OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA ARE LAUNCHED FROM THERE. ARTICLE CONTAINS ADD INFO ON THE SOUTHERN COMMAND AND THE SCHOOL FOR THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_5991.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** CIA PARTICIPATED FULLY IN OP JUST CAUSE. IT SET UP PANAMA TASK FORCE THAT WORKED WITH A SPECIAL LIAISON COMMITTEE AT DEFENSE DEPT. CIA DREW UP TARGETS, RECRUITED NEW AGENTS, REVIEWED ON-SITE CHANGES OF PDF ORDER OF BATTLE, DEBRIEFED PANAMANIAN IMMIGRANTS ON NORIEGA'S HABITS AND SCHEDULES. OPS CENTERED ON PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TO GRIND AWAY AT PDF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 295 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5992.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** SF NOT ALLOWED SEND INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY AGENTS TO PANAMA TO TRACK NORIEGA. COMMAND TRIED EASE CIA AND OTHER INTEL ORGS REVIEW ALL COVERT OPS. SPECIAL OPS MISSION LIKELY TO GET LARGER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5993.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined INTEL WAR WAGED IN EARLY 89 PARALYZED BUSH ADM. PENTAGON OPPOSED MILITARY INTERVENTION WHILE CIA HAD DIFFICULTY MOUNTING COUP TO TOPPLE HIM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 266 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_5994.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PEACE CORPS CHIEFS IN A COUNTRY ATTEND COUNTRY TEAM MEETINGS. FN

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 216 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_5995.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES COUNTRY TEAM, 1952-1953** CONCEPT USED AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 114 source code: MW

111-ciabase_5996.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ATTACHE INFORMED LANSDALE 25-FILIPINOS STUDYING IN MILITARY SCHOOLS IN U.S. THESE ASSIGNED TO D.C. TO ATTEND SESSIONS IN PSYWAR TAUGHT BY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 69 source code: EL

111-ciabase_5997.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. IN undefined LIEUT. MANUEL PENA RESIGNED FROM LOS ANGELES POLICE DEPT. AND ACCEPTED A POSITION WITH AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, SAID TO BE USED BY CIA AS AN AGENCY TO TRAIN FOREIGN POLICE OFFICERS. PENA IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN TRAINED AT CIA HQ IN MCLEAN VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/20/88 205 source code: NA

111-ciabase_5998.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POSSIBLE RE-ORG OF INTEL COMMUNITY. MILITARY INTEL SHOPS CONSOLIDATED UNDER DIA, ARE PUSHING FOR SOME RELAXATION OF CIA'S TRADITIONAL PRIMACY. COORDINATION OF COMMUNITY PROVIDED, UP TO A POINT, BY NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL COUNCIL, CHAIRED BY DCI. COORDINATION DOES NOT WORK. SEC OF DEFENSE HAS "ALL THE MONEY [AND] HIS OWN, CLANDESTINE HUMINT COLLECTION CAPABILITY," "THERE'S NO COORDINATION OF REQUIREMENTS, NO REAL VETTING MECHANISM FOR PROGRAMS, AND NO DISCIPLINE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_5999.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT BUSH undefined HAS DAILY INTEL BRIEF CONDUCTED BY ANY ONE OF SIX SENIOR CIA ANALYSTS. BUSH'S WHITE HOUSE STAFF IS INTEL-ORIENTED. BUSH INDICATED HE INTENDS GIVE INTEL AN ENHANCED ROLE IN HIS ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6000.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). MAINTAINED WITHIN EXECUTIVE OFFICE. MEMBERS SERVE AT PLEASURE OF PRES.

BOARD REVIEWS PERFORMANCE OF ALL GOVT AGENCIES ENGAGED IN COLLECTION, EVALUATION, OR PRODUCTION OF INTEL OR EXECUTION OF INTEL POLICY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P726 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6001.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA. CIRCA 1983-1988** UNITED STATES INFO AGENCY, USIA, PLAYS MAJOR ROLE ON COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING. COMMITTEE OVERSEES U.S. GVT'S SHORT AND MEDIUM WAVE BROADCASTING: VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY, RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN AND WORLDNET TELEVISION.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 8/88 9 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_6002.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RANSOM, HARRY H. "THE INTELLIGENCE ESTABLISHMENT." REV. AND ENL. CAMBRIDGE, MA: HARVARD U PRESS, 70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6003.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN TRANSITION TEAM FOR CIA SUBMITTED A PRELIMINARY REPORT undefined RECOMMENDING INCREASED FUNDING FOR COVERT ACTION; CREATION OF CENTRAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE FILES TO BE USED BY CIA; AND INCREASED COMPETITION IN ANALYSIS BETWEEN CIA AND MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/81 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6004.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CIA AND FBI PLUMMETED DURING THE LATE 60S WHEN HOOVER AND DCI HELMS CLASHED OVER JURISDICTIONAL QUESTIONS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 16 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_6005.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RIGHTWING NETWORK OF RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS, MERCENARIES, MISSIONARIES, FUNDRAISERS AND LOBBYISTS...HAS NOT BEEN A SUBSTITUTE FOR GVT BUT AN AUXILIARY ARM OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. U.S. GVT HAS TRADITIONALLY EMPLOYED EXTENSIVE PROPRIETARY COMPANIES (EG AIR AMERICA AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT), CUTOUPS, AND NOMINALLY RETIRED MILITARY AND CIA PERSONNEL. IN CENTRAL AMERICA THE "PRIVATE" AUXILIARY DEFLECTED ATTENTION AWAY FROM CLANDESTINE MILITARY SPECIAL FORCES SUCH AS THE ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV, TASK FORCE 160, SEASPRAY (QUASAR TALENT), AND THE INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P44 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6006.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** CIA INITIALLY REFUSED TO PROVIDE JUSTICE DEPT DETAILED INFO ON ORGANIZED CRIME IN RUSSIA. RELATIONS BETWEEN TWO IMPROVED IN LAST TWO YEARS BUT SOME PROBLEMS CONTINUE. BECAUSE OF NEW STATUTES FBI, DEA AND U.S. CUSTOMS ARE AMONG CUSTOMERS FOR FOREIGN INTEL JUST AS ARE POLICYMAKERS. AFTER A BATTLE FBI GIVEN LEAD ROLE IN ASSESSING TERRORIST THREATS FOR 96 SUMMER OLYMPICS. CIA WORRIED ABOUT LETTING GVT USE INTEL IN COURT AS IT WOULD EXPOSE SOURCES AND COLLECTION METHODS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/95 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6007.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SAM PAPICH WAS FBI LIAISON MAN WITH CIA FOR 19 YEARS. WORKED CLOSELY WITH J. ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 33 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6008.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined ON 11/20 IN MECCA, SAUDI ARABIA, A BAND OF 300 SHIITE FUNDAMENTALISTS SEIZED THE GRAND MOSQUE. MOSQUE WAS RECAPTURED BY THE SAUDI NATIONAL GUARD (TRAINED BY MILITARY EXPERTS UNDER AN ONGOING CONTRACT WITH THE VINNELL CORP OF FAIRFAX, VA.)

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/14/88 P676 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6009.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE THE MILITARY AND COVERT OPS. FOCUSES ON INCREASED ROLE OF THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) WITH CURRENT MANPOWER OF 40,000. SOF APPARENTLY CLAIMING IT DOES NOT NEED TO GO THRU 5/1 INTERAGENCY COORDINATION PROCESS IN WHICH DCI HAS POWER TO VETO OPS. MOVE BEING ORCHESTRATED BY BUSH, CHENEY, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 4/90 PASSIM source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_6010.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "U.S.A.: RESTRUCTURING THE CIA?" TO DIFFERENTIATE IN FUNCTIONS OF DCI AND DIR OF CIA, TWO JOBS ALWAYS HELD BY SAME PERSON. DCI HEADS ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY AND WHATEVER ORG RESPONSIBLE BE IT INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6011.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX UNDER CIA INTERAGENCY RELATIONS. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6012.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE CC REPORT BOOK IV 4/23/76 P60-64**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6013.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AS A DEVICE FOR INTERDEPARTMENTAL COOPERATION: AN INTERPRETATION AND APPRAISAL," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW 54 (12/60) 899-910**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6014.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "PRESIDENT'S BOARD CONSULTANTS FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES," DOS. BULLETIN 27 (2/56) 340-41**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6015.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE IN JULY undefined SAID IT CONCERNED RE CIA'S RESPONSIVENESS TO MILITARY NEEDS "IN TIME OF CRISIS AND

TRANSITION TO WAR," AND ORDERED A GENERAL OR FLAG OFFICER TO BE APPOINTED TO #2 POST AS ASST DDO. COMMITTEE ALSO ORDERED DEVELOPMENT OF PLAN TO GIVE TOP MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS FOR JSC AND REGIONAL COMMANDS "CONTROL OF NATIONAL SYSTEMS AND TASKING COMMITTEES IN PEACETIME TO ENSURE ORDERLY TRANSITION DURING CRISIS AND WAR." BILL AWAITS ACTION BY SENATE AND CONFERENCE WITH HOUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6016.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP (SIG). COMMITTEE OF NSC COMPOSED VARIOUSLY OF CIA DIRECTOR, ASST. TO PRES FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, DEP. SEC'Y OF STATE, DEP. SEC'Y OF DEFENSE, CHAIR OF JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DEP. ATT. GENERAL, FBI DIRECTOR, AND NSA DIRECTOR. CHARGED TO ADVISE AND ASSIST NSC IN DISCHARGING ITS AUTHORITY FOR INTEL POLICY AND INTEL MATTERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P727 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6017.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SIC REPORT SAID COUNTERSPY EFFORT INADEQUATE. IN A 141 PAGE REPORT SAID INTEL AGENCIES ARE REFUSING TO COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/86 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6018.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined SOMALIA RESCUE MISSION TO TEST CIVILIAN-MILITARY INTEL SHARING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/8/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6019.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. "FACTS AND REPORTS" (DA COSTASTRAAT 88, AMSTERDAM 18.35.98) 28 V 82. "CIA HAS NEW LISTENING POST" BY STEVEN VEGH IN "THE GUARDIAN," 7 IV 82. CIA HAS ADMITTED OPERATING UNDER THE COVER OF FBIS, A NEW ELECTRONIC LISTENING AND BROADCASTING STATION IN MBABANE, SWAZILAND, THE FIRST SUCH STATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. V 82 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_6020.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "WHEN CIVILIANS CALL SHOTS, DRUG WAR PUTS GIs IN BACK SEAT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/7/92 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6021.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined TEAM OF U.S. OFFICIALS IN BOLIVIA THAT FIGHT DRUG WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6022.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1968-1970** ON 6/7/80, JOHN N. HANNAH DIRECTOR OF THE USAID PROGRAM, PUBLICLY ADMITTED THAT AID WAS A FRONT FOR CIA OPS IN THE AREA. A 68 PAMPHLET, "THE US/AID PROGRAM IN THAILAND," DECLARED ITS SINGLE OBJECTIVE OF SUPPORTING THE ROYAL THAI GVT IN ITS EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE THE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS. BY 68 AID REPLACED BY CIA WHICH IN TURN GAVE WAY TO THE ARMY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V5, #4 1973 P32 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6023.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPARTMENT. CHURCH COMMITTEE CONCLUSIONS RE CIA-STATE DEPARTMENT LIAISON.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 466-469 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6024.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPARTMENT. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6025.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **STATE DEPT, 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 71-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6026.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT, NSC, WORKING WITH CIA IN CONTRA SUPPORT. NOT MONITORING CONTRA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 12 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_6027.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ARMY'S FILED UNIT, SEASPRAY, JOINTLY COMMANDED BY THE CIA AND THE ARMY, USED SPECIAL HELICOPTERS DEVELOPED FOR THE IRAN RESCUE MISSION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 P13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_6028.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ACKNOWLEDGED THE FBI MADE A MISTAKE IN SENDING IT A REPORT ON A PEACEFUL AMERICAN INDIAN MVE DEMONSTRATION. THE FBI HAD AGREED TO END THE PRACTICE OF PROVIDING THE CIA WITH DOMESTIC INTEL MATERIAL. WS 6/25/76 P4

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6029.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS PRESSING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO ORDER FBI AGENTS AND JUSTICE DEPT PROSECUTORS TO TAKE LIE-DETECTOR TESTS BEFORE SEEING TOP-SECRET DATA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/24/81 P13 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6030.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA WATCHES AGENTS OVERSEAS, IF A FOREIGN AGENT COMES TO THE U.S., THE CIA HANDS THE CASE TO THE FBI. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P128

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6031.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTEL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER'S EARLY FORMAL STRUCTURE CONTROLLED AND STAFFED BY CIA. BUT THE INFORMAL STRUCTURE COMPRISED DETACHMENTS FROM THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY - UNDER ADM CONTROL OF SERVICE CHIEFS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 191 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_6032.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSAG WITHHELD THOUSANDS OF INTERCEPT DCOS RELATED TO CONTRAGATE AT THE ORDER OF NSC AND/OR CIA. ANALYSTS DID NOT GET INTERCEPTS BECAUSE THEY MAY HAVE FIGURED OUT RE THE ARMS DIVERSIONS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_6033.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA COOPERATE ON PSYCHIC SPYING IN OPS "GRILL FRAME" CONDUCTED BY SRI AND "SCANATE." JA WP 5/3/84 B15;

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_6034.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE PRESIDENT'S INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION CHART.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P726 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6035.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SEA SPRAY OP.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 369 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_6036.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE USIA IS THE PARENT ORGANIZATION OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA, VOA, WHICH BEAMS NEWS AND INFO ABOUT THE U.S. TO WORLD. VOA EST IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/88 A 34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6037.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THERE ALWAYS WAS FRICTION BETWEEN FBI AND CIA WHEN ROLES OVERLAP ESPECIALLY WHEN CIA RECRUITS SOVIETS IN D.C. SOMETIMES CIA WOULD "FORGET" TO TELL FBI OF SUCH CASES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 31 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_6038.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined THE RECOMMENDED APPROACH FOR THE AGENCY OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT'S (AID) PROGRAM IN THE FUTURE. INCLUDES INFO RE THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) AND FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS) FINANCING. GIVES BUDGET FIGURES OF BOTH AT ABOUT 5 BILLION. MOST AID NOW GIVEN AS GRANTS PRIMARILY TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT GETTING 3.1 BILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/89 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6039.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TWO SEPARATE INTEL EMPIRES undefined - CIVILIAN AND MILITARY. SIC HEAD BOREN SAID FOR BUDGET REASONS MUST BE FORCED TOGETHER. CIVILIAN INTEL ROLE TO INCREASE DUE TO DECREASE IN MILITARY BASES OVERSEAS. DURING GULF WAR CIA DID NOT SEND REQUESTED REP TO PENTAGONS'S WARTIME JOINT INTEL CENTER FOR MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6040.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. AMBASSADOR BEGINNING undefined HEAD OF COUNTRY TEAM FOR COORDINATING COUNTERINSURGENCY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 33-4 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_6041.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY COL. LONGHOFFER LED A COVERT ARMY UNIT THAT WAS FREEWHEELING, HIGH-SPENDING AND TOP SECRET - TILL SCANDAL STRUCK. NYT MAG 11/22/87 35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6042.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY ESTABLISHED A COVER UNIT KNOWN AS THE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) A SEPARATE ENTITY IN THE ARMY'S NEW WORLD OF SPECIAL OPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P67 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_6043.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIV WENT OPERATIONAL IN MARCH undefined ARMY AND CIA SET UP SPECIAL AVIATION COMPANY CALLED SEASPRAY. VESSEY AND JOHN STEIN DDO FORMALLY ENDORSED SEASPRAY'S UNMARKED 500 D HELICOPTERS THAT TO OPERATE OUT OF FORT EUSTIS, VA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P66 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_6044.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTEL BOARD USIB. COORDINATING BODY OF ALL INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 169 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6045.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTEL HURT BY TURF WARS, ESPECIALLY COMPETITION BETWEEN CIA AND VARIOUS BRANCHES MILITARY INTEL. MUCH DUPLICATION. THEY DON'T SHARE INFO. DCI IN CHARGE OF U.S. INTEL GATHERING BUT IN FACT SEC DEFENSE MORE POWERFUL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_6046.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE, USIS. WORKS WITH CIA. WITH HELP USIS, CIA, BESIDES GATHERING INFO, DISSEMINATES DISTORTED INFO. USIS SELECTS A DOZEN JOURNALISTS RECOMMENDED BY CIA AND ORGANIZES 3 MONTH VISIT U.S. ALL EXPENSES PAID. ENSURES FRIENDLY COVERAGE.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 29 source code: IND

111-ciabase_6047.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1967-1968** SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRIP FOCUSED HEAVILY ON SECURITY, AS HQS AND FIELD STATIONS WORKED IN SUPPORT OF SECRET SERVICE, CHECKING OUT ALL SORTS OF INDIVIDUALS WHO MIGHT WANT HARM PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 104 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_6048.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USIA. CIA PROJECTION OF TIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:22 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6049.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USIA. USIA USES OFFICE OF POLICY AND RESEARCH TO SELECT PROPAGANDA THEMES, COUNTRY PLANS, CORRELATE RESEARCH WITH PROPAGANDA, DETERMINE TARGET AUDIENCES AND COST-EFFECTIVENESS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 96 source code: PW

111-ciabase_6050.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **USSR. STATE DEPT BEGAN 1ST MAJOR EFFORT RECRUITING SOVIET EMIGRES IN OP KNOWN FROM 1948-1950** AS BLOODSTONE WHEN IT SUPERSEDED BY CIA PROJECTS. LARGE NUMBER NAZI COLLABORATORS ENTERED U.S. VIA THIS PROJECT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 99, 100 source code: BB

111-ciabase_6051.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE FBI BACKED THE CLAIMS OF USSR DEFECTOR YURI NOSENKO AND HIS BACKUP LOGINOV THAT THE KGB HAD NEVER INVOLVED ITSELF WITH OSWALD. THIS CLASHED WITH ANGLETON'S VIEW AT THE CI STAFF OF THE CIA. LED TO FRICTION BETWEEN FBI/CIA AND THE VIRTUAL BREAKING OF CONTACT. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6052.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSA AND CIA KNEW THE COMMO CENTER OF US EMBASSY WAS BUGGED BUT KEPT THE FINDINGS SECRET FROM THE STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/89 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6053.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined PEACE CORPS EMBARKS ON NEW FRONTIER. 500 VOLUNTEERS TO BE SENT TO CIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/92 D11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6054.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 85-94** IN WAKE OF AMES CASE CIA, FBI DISAGREE ON FUTURE OF INVESTIGATIONS. CIA STILL WITHHOLDS INFO FROM FBI. DRAFT BILL TO CORRECT SITUATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/29/95 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6055.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN SECRET CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY ROBERT BRYANT, FBI'S CI CHIEF, SAID CIA FAILED TO COOPERATE WITH BUREAU IN NEARLY A DOZEN ESPIONAGE CASES SINCE 91. ONE REASON ALDRICH AMES NOT EXPOSED EARLIER DUE TO CIA'S LACK OF COOPERATION WITH FBI. FBI PULLED ITS AGENT OUT OF CIA'S HQS. DCI WOOLSEY BLAMED FBI FOR PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/21/94 27 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_6056.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DURING THE 17 YEARS OF U.S. SUPPORT OF THE (VN WAR) ANY U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SENT TO VN HAD BEEN PLACED UNDER THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CIA, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THOSE ASSIGNED TO THE REGULAR MAAG. FREEDOM MAG 1/87 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6057.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. AID UNDER CIA INFLUENCE RUNS PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM WHICH CONDUCTED COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6058.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1961** IN THEORY THERE A COUNTRY TEAM MEETING IN EMBASSY UNDER AMBASSADOR EACH WEEK.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 105 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6059.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** MACV-SOG INCLUDED PERSONNEL FROM CIA, DIA, USIA, AND OTHER BRANCHES GVT. AS WELL AS CHINESE NATIONALISTS "GRAY GHOST," AIRCRAFT SQUADRON, TURKISH AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND AUSTRALIAN PILOTED RED KANGAROO-PAINTED CARIBOU AERIAL DELIVERY PLANES. MACV-SOG WORKED CLOSELY WITH SVNESE SPECIAL EXPLOITATION SERVICE, A BAND OF RUTHLESS AGENTS AND INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 78 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_6060.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COLBY BEGAN NEGOTIATION WITH PENTAGON OVER OP SWITCHBACK, CIA'S PM PROGRAMS BEING TURNED OVER TO MILITARY. LV 164. 1 NOV 63 EFFECTIVE DATE FOR TURNOVER.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 165 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6061.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA CHANNLED SUPPLIES AND EXPENSES FOR PAT PROGRAM THRU AID.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 243-4 source code: SR

111-ciabase_6062.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MISSION COUNCIL, PANEL OF SENIOR AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT MET EACH WEEK IN SAIGON EMBASSY.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 221 source code: SR

111-ciabase_6063.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OPLAN 34A HEADED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTER- INSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES. SASCA CONTROLLED OPS OF CIA, PENTAGON, WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6064.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** CIVILIAN U.S. AGENCIES BROUGHT TOGETHER IN OFFICE OF CIVIL OPS (OCO) UNDER A DEPUTY AMBASSADOR AND BECAME A PASSIVE COUNTRY TEAM.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 206 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6065.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1970** PLETHORA INTEL STUDIES FROM WIDE VARIETY OFFICIAL ORGS. FROM EMBASSY, CIA STATION CHIEF, HQ MACV, CINCPAC IN HONOLULU TO PROLIFERATION INTEL AGENCIES IN D.C. CIA, DIA AND INTEL ORGS OF SERVICES. DOS BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH AND CRYPTOLOGICAL COMMUNITY -- NSA AND SERVICE SECURITY AGENCIES. DCI OVER LOOSE CONFEDERATION UNDER U.S. INTEL BOARD AKA NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD. IN WARTIME THEATER COMMANDER NORMALLY ASSUMES COMMAND OF ALL INTEL ASSETS, INCLUDING CIA'S RESPONSIBILITY. VIETNAM WAR UNIQUE AS CIA STATION CHIEF CONTINUED AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR. UNITY OF INTEL NOT ACHIEVED RESULTING IN UNDESIRABLE DUPLICATION AND COMPETITION. SPILLED OVER TO SVNese INTEL WITH SEPARATE CIA-SVNESE AND MACV J-2 SVNese INTERROGATION CENTERS IN SAME PROVINCIAL AND DISTRICT CAPITALS. TFWW 162. MACV SHOULD HAVE HAD COORDINATING AUTHORITY OTHER INTEL ACTS.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 195 source code: TFWW

111-ciabase_6066.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** CI PHOENIX PROJECT RUN JOINTLY CIA AND U.S. ARMY MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6067.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE MILITARY/CIA ORDER OF BATTLE DISPUTE OVER NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 155-224 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_6068.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined U.S. MILITARY PROVIDED APPROX 600 CASE OFFICERS TO SUPPLEMENT 40-50** CIA CASE OFFICERS FOR PHOENIX OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6069.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA CHANNELED SUPPLIES AND EXPENSES FOR PAT PROGRAM THRU AID.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 243-4 source code: SR

111-ciabase_6070.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. GEN. CHARLES TIMMES WAS CHIEF OF THE ORIGINAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 58 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6071.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, JAN undefined PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL COMMITTEE REPORT CONCLUDED "THE U.S. SHOULD TAKE FOLLOWING COURSES ACTION TO GIVE VITALITY IN SEA TO CONCEPT THAT COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IS TRANSCENDING THREAT TO EACH OF SEA STATES. SHOULD APPEAR AS LOCAL INITIATIVE. ACTION ASSIGNED TO USIA, STATE DEPT AND CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 193 source code: ST

111-ciabase_6072.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. RENAMED THE COUNTRY TEAM THE MISSION COUNCIL. DISCUSSION OF COORDINATION IN VN BY U.S. GVT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6073.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KENNEDY ESTABLISHED THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND (MACV) IN SAIGON IN FEB undefined DESCRIPTION OF THE BOUNDARIES OF III CORPS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 37, 40 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6074.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined USIA USED PHOTOS OF DEAD AND MANGLED BODIES CAUGHT IN FIREFIGHT AS PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 100 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6075.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined AID HAD PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CIVILIAN PACIFICATION PROGRAM BUT THE CIA AND USIS RAN THEIR OWN UNCOORDINATED PROGRAMS. MACV HAD A SEPARATE MILITARY PACIFICATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 539 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6076.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **WICK'S ROLE AT USIA TO PROMOTE HARDCORE ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA. GROUP 20-25** STAFFERS FROM VARIOUS AGENCIES INCLUDING STATE, DEFENSE, CIA, USIA AND JOINT CHIEFS STAFF MEET WEEKLY TO EXCHANGE INFO NEW WAYS TO CONVINCE EUROPEANS TO SUPPORT DEPLOYMENT OF CRUISE MISSILES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 85 40-1 source code: NR

111-ciabase_6077.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WITHDRAWAL, undefined BY FEMA OBJECTION RE NEW HAMPSHIRE'S EMERGENCY EVACUATION PLANS FOR SEABROOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/88 A 3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6078.txt

SUBJECT: COORDINATION, OR LACK OF IT IN COVERT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WITHIN EVERY EMBASSY THERE IS AN INTERAGENCY DEFECTOR COMMITTEE (IADC). THE IADC IS USUALLY COMPRISED OF THE AMBASSADOR, THE

USIS HEAD, SENIOR DEFENSE ATTACHE AND IS CHAIRED BY THE CIA REP.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 80 source code: UND

111-ciabase_6079.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1940-1967 ENTRY: **1940-1967** ALL FIRST- AND SECOND-LEVEL POSTS IN HUGE NATIONAL SECURITY BUREAUCRACY HELD BY FEWER THAN 400 INDIVIDUALS. IT POSSIBLE TO LOCATE OFFICES OF ALL WITHIN FIFTEEN CITY BLOCKS IN NEW YORK, BOSTON AND DETROIT. 70 OF 91 PEOPLE WHO HELD VERY TOP [FOREIGN POLICY] JOBS...HAVE ALL BEEN BUSINESSMEN, LAWYERS FOR BUSINESSMEN, AND INVESTMENT BANKERS. QUOTING R. BARNET IN

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 14 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6080.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1945-1974 ENTRY: **1945-1974** AFTER WWII MIX OF PRIVATE SECTOR AND GVT TO REMAKE WORLD IN CAPITALISM MOLD. PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS USEFUL IN AREAS U.S. GVT INTRUSION WOULD BE SUSPECT. COORDINATION OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EFFORTS ACHIEVED BY USING COUNSEL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR PROJECTS. HAD "OFF-THE-RECORD" SPEECHES AND DINNERS WITH HEADS OF STATE. ALLEN DULLES PERSISTENTLY SPONSORED NEW MEMBERS WHO WERE ACTIVISTS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 41 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_6081.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **1947-1950** WEALTHY INVESTMENT BANKER FORRESTAL AND DULLES ON CREATION OF STUDY OF INTEL. DULLES AGREE TO CONDUCT FORMAL ASSESSMENT OF CIA'S FIRST YEAR TO BE READY IN 1/49, CONVENIENT FOR NEXT ELECTION. FORRESTAL NAMED WILLIAM H. JACKSON AND MATTHIAS F. CORREA FOR STUDY. IN JAN 49, DULLES HANDED REPORT TO FORRESTAL. EPITHETS FROM DEVASTATING TO MESSIANIC. IT FOUND CIA HAD FAILED ITS FIRST YEAR. 193 PAGES, 57 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. SOME GIVEN. 2 CIA HISTORIES DISAGREE ON ASSESSMENT. MONTAGUE'S REPORT SAID IT DEVASTATING. DARLING CALLED IT MESSIANIC. ALLEN USED CFR TO FURTHER INTERESTS OF HIS IRANIAN CLIENT BLUE-RIBBON STUDY GROUP HEADED BY EISENHOWER RE EUROPE'S SURVIVAL. ALLEN RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS TO WORK AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS OF OPC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 283-4,90-1,7,307 source code: GS

111-ciabase_6082.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** CLINTON A MEMBER OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) SO IS SOS CHRISTOPHER, DEPUTY SECRETARY, ALL FIVE UNDERSECRETARIES, SEVERAL ASSISTANT SECRETARIES, AND DEPT'S LEGAL ADVISER. DIRECTOR OF CIA (LIKE ALL PREVIOUS DIRECTORS) AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, SECRETARY DEFENSE, 3 UNDERSECRETARIES, AND AT LEAST 4 ASSISTANT SECRETARIES ARE MEMBERS. SECRETARIES OF DEPTS OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, INTERIOR, HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, W.H. PR MAN GERGEN, SPEAKER OF HOUSE AND MAJORITY LEADER OF SENATE ARE MEMBERS. GROUP FOR MORE THAN A HALF CENTURY MANAGED OUR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND OUR MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. CFR MEMBERS ARE FINANCIERS, CORPORATE LAWYERS, AND INDUSTRIALISTS. JOHN MCCLOY SERVED AS CFR CHAIRMAN FROM 53-70. ALLEN DULLES, FIRST HEAD OF CIA WAS A COUNCIL MEMBER FOR 42 YEARS AND ITS PRESIDENT FROM 46-50. DAVID ROCKEFELLER SUCCEEDED MCCLOY AS CHAIRMAN FROM 70-85. HIS SUCCESSOR IS PETER PETERSON. 2/3 OF ITS 2000 MEMBERS LIVE IN EITHER NEW YORK OR D.C. - GERALD FORD, JIMMY CARTER, KISSINGER, BRZEZINSKI, VANCE, MEGERGE BUNDY, GOV MARIO CUOMO AND SO ON. CAPTAINS OF INDUSTRY, BIG LAW FIRMS AND BIG FOUNDATIONS HEAVILY REPRESENTED. WALTER LIPPMAN WAS A DIRECTOR IN 30s. IT NOT UNTIL LATE 60s THAT [MANY] MORE JOURNALISTS BECAME MEMBERS. MEDIA HAS MORE INFLUENCE; E.G., JAMES HODGE, NEWLY APPOINTED EDITOR OF "FOREIGN AFFAIRS," IS SYMBOLIC OF RISING INFLUENCE OF JOURNALISTS. SO IS ELECTION OF LESLIE GELB AS CFR'S NEW PRESIDENT, SUCCEEDING PETER TARNOFF NOW AT STATE. PAST 15 YEARS CFR MEMBERS INCLUDED HEDLEY DONOVAN OF TIME INC., ELIZABETH DREW OF NEW YORKER, P. GEYELIN OF WASHINGTON POST. LISTING OF POST, NYT, WSJ, LA TIMES EXECUTIVES WHO MEMBERS. DAN RATHER, TOM BROKAW AND JIM LEHRER - COLUMNISTS KRAUTHAMMER, WILLIAM BUCKLEY, G. WILL AND JIM HOAGLAND MEMBERS. THEIR MEMBERSHIP INDICATES THEY HELP MAKE FOREIGN POLICY AND THEIR INFLUENCE LIKELY TO INCREASE. TV COVERAGE OF SOMALI'S STARVING CAUSED BUSH ADM TO INTERVENE, COVERAGE ALSO CAUSING WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS. OP-ED BY RICHARD HARWOOD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6083.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** BOOK, WORLD ORDERS OLD AND NEW, BY NOAM CHOMSKY REVIEWED. COHERENT, SYSTEMATIC ACCOUNT OF U.S. FOREIGN

POLICY. CHOMSKY'S MASTERY OF HISTORICAL RECORD AND ENORMOUS AMOUNTS OF SOURCE MATERIAL - HE DEBUNKS NOTION THAT "NEW WORLD ORDER" OF BUSH AND CLINTON IS DIFFERENT FROM THE OLD WORLD ORDER. BOTH, HE ARGUES, ARE DESIGNED TO AID THE RICH AND POWERFUL PEOPLE IN RICH AND POWERFUL NATIONS AT EXPENSE OF THE POOR AND POWERLESS AROUND THE WORLD. COLD WAR MERELY A CONTINUATION OF U.S. FOREIGN-POLICY AIMS UNDER A NEW GUISE - THAT PROVIDED JUSTIFICATIONS FOR [ACTIONS]. CHOMSKY ITEMIZES GROTESTQUERIES OF POLICY AND RIDICULES JOURNALISTS WHO STOOGED FOR THE POWERFUL. HE CHRONICLES THE FALSEHOODS, OMISSIONS, DOUBLE-STANDARDS, AND CHEERLEADING OF MAINSTREAM MEDIA. TELLING CRITICISM OF THOMAS FRIEDMAN OF NYT AND DAVID BRODER OF WASHINGTON POST. CHOMSKY PINIONS CLINTON FOR HIS SUPPORT OF BRUTAL GOVERNMENT OF COLUMBIA. FOR CONTINUATION OF BANKRUPT POLICY TOWARD MIDDLE EAST, AND FOR CLINTON'S OBEISANCE TO "CORPORATE MERCANTILISM" OF NAFTA AND GATT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/95 39-40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6084.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALLEN DULLES, PRESIDENT OF CFR, ADVISED FRANK WISNER TO BUILD NET OF AGENTS IN US GVT TO PUSH FOR POLITICAL WARFARE CAPABILITY. THE NSC ISSUED DIRECTIVE 4-A, FOR COVERT POLITICAL WARFARE AND CIA ESTABLISHED SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP (SPG).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 282-3 source code: GS

111-ciabase_6085.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EFFECT OF NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47 WAS TO STRENGTHEN BOND BETWEEN FORMAL POLICYMAKING APPARATUS CULMINATING IN THE PRESIDENCY AND CORPORATE-BUSINESS-BANKING SECTOR OF THE EXTERNAL SOCIETY. [NSC ACT] HAS UNDERScored ROLE OF CIVILIAN ECONOMIC ELITE IN DRAFTING MILITARY AND POLITICAL STRATEGY, AND IT DEMONSTRATES IMPORTANCE OF UPPER CLASS "OUTSIDERS" IN MOLDING FOREIGN POLICY. FOUNDATION EXPERTS (OFTEN FROM COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS) AND COUNSELS OF "WISE MEN" HAVE FREQUENTLY BEEN SHUTTLED IN AND OUT OF INFORMAL, COMMITTEE-TYPE NSC STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 20 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_6086.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1992 ENTRY: **1948-1992** GEORGE BUSH GOT HIS START WORKING FOR DRESSER INDUSTRIES - A HARRIMAN COMPANY. HE FLEW OUT [TO TEXAS] ON AN AIRPLANE OWNED BY DRESSER INDUSTRIES, HIS DADDY WAS A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DRESSER. DISCUSSES GEORGE BUSH'S BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP WITH JORGE DIAZ SERRANO, FORMER HEAD (1976-81) OF THE MEXICAN NATIONAL OIL COMPANY PEMEX, WHO CONVICTED OF DEFRAUDING MEXICAN GVT OF \$58 MILLION. DURING 1960 BUSH AND DIAZ SERRANO SECRETLY WORKED TOGETHER TO SET UP DRILLING COMPANY, PERFORACIONES MARINAS DEL GOLFO, OR PERMARGO. AT THAT TIME DIAZ HAD BEEN WORKING FOR DRESSER INDUSTRIES.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 152 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_6087.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1972 ENTRY: **1950-1972** AT EVERY LEVEL OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE AMERICAN STATE, DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY, BUSINESS SERVES AS THE FOUNT OF CRITICAL ASSUMPTIONS OR GOALS AND STRATEGICALLY PLACED PERSONNEL. "CRITICAL ASSUMPTIONS" FORM THE IDEOLOGY THAT PROMOTES THE INTERESTS OF THE CORPORATE BUSINESS CLASS - WHICH IN TURN HAS SUPPLIED MOST OF THE PERSONNEL TO MAN FOREIGN POLICY POSTS IN WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 17 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_6088.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **1950-1974** ARTICLE, EXIMBANK EXPORTS FOR EMPIRE: EXIMBANK AS A COLD WARRIOR. 29-30.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/74 17-31 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6089.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **1953-1961** DULLES'S MARK AS DCI CAN BE SEEN IN NUMBER OF OPS, BOTH SUCCESSFUL - IRAN 53; COSTA RICA, 53; GUATEMALA, 54 - AND UNSUCCESSFUL - INDONESIA 58; TIBET 58; CUBA 60-61. EACH OP FOLLOWED FAMILIAR PATTERN - REMOVAL OR ATTEMPTED REMOVAL OF A GVT DEEMED INIMICAL TO U.S. INTERESTS AND ITS REPLACEMENT BY ONE THAT MORE FRIENDLY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 26 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_6090.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **1957-1960** FOREIGN POLICY UNDER EISENHOWER WAS HYDRA-HEADED BETWEEN STATE DEPT AND CIA, WITH WHITE HOUSE SOMETIMES GIVING IT A THIRD HEAD. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, USED THE ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS FUND TO ORGANIZE A CORPORATE BODY CHAIRED BY FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WITH HARVARD U. PROFESSOR KISSINGER AS COORDINATOR. BERLE COLLABORATED WITH KISSINGER IN WRITING OVERALL REPORT WHICH WAS A FEW YEARS IN MAKING. IN GENERAL PANELS PRESSED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO AMERICAS SOUTH OF RIO GRANDE.

SOURCE: Schwartz, J.A. (1987). LIBERAL: ADOLF A. BERLE AND THE VISION OF AN AMERICAN ERA. 312 source code: LAAB

111-ciabase_6091.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** 60s AND 70s WITNESSED RAPID SPREAD OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS AND NATIONAL SECURITY STATES (NSSs) IN LATIN AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE IN U.S. SPHERE OF INFLUENCE [INDONESIA, PHILIPPINES]. THESE REGIMES WERE BASED ON FORCE - THEY DISMANTLED POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS, AND KILLED THOUSANDS. FOR TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS (TNCs) PRIMARY THREAT IN THIRD WORLD IS POPULAR MOVEMENTS AND GVTS THAT RESPOND TO MAJORITY NEEDS. TNCs WANT GVTS RESPONSIVE TO THEIR NEEDS - THAT WILL KEEP TAXES LOW, NATIONAL BUDGETS BALANCED, AND SOCIAL BUDGETS MINIMAL. THEY WANT ELITE DOMINATION OF GVT. TNC GOALS MET IN NSSs BY TERROR. THEY ALSO ENFORCED BY IMF AND WORLD BANK, WHOSE LENDING RULES ENFORCING BUDGETARY CONSTRAINTS, PRIVATIZATION, AND OPENING UP OF SECOND AND THIRD WORLD ECONOMIES, ARE ALSO GEARED CLOSELY TO TNC INTERESTS. EDWARD HERMAN ARTICLE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/93 54-58 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6092.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** ARTICLE BY BELLO, CUNNINGHAM, AND BILL RAU, "IMF/WORLD BANK: DEVASTATION BY DESIGN."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93/94 44-47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6093.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1995 ENTRY: **1965-1995** THERE HAVE BEEN 500 WHITE HOUSE FELLOWS OVER PAST THIRTY YEARS. NAMES A NUMBER WHO NOW IN HIGH GVT AND PRIVATE POSITIONS. FELLOWSHIPS IN FIRST YEARS MOSTLY WHITE NORTHEASTERN MEN. RECENT CLASSES MORE DIVERSE. PROGRAM CALLED "HEAD START FOR THE OVERCLASS." PROGRAM ASSIGNS A FELLOW TO PRESIDENT, VP AND EACH CABINET MEMBER, FBI, ETC. COLIN POWELL SAID PEOPLE HE MET WHILE IN PROGRAM HELPED MY CAREER TAKE OFF." PROGRAM PROPOSED BY JOHN W. GARNER, THEN PRESIDENT OF CARNEGIE CORPORATION. DAVID ROCKEFELLER WAS CHAIRMAN OF SELECTION COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6094.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1971-1981 ENTRY: **1971-1981** BRZEZINSKI FIRST MET J. CARTER AT ONE OF THE EARLY MEETINGS OF THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION, WHICH BRZEZINSKI DIRECTED IN EARLY 70S. HE DISCUSSED CARTER WITH 2 PRINCIPAL TRILATERAL COLLEAGUES - GERALD SMITH AND GEORGE FRANKLIN - THEY WANTED A PRESIDENT A FORWARD-LOOKING DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR CONGENIAL TO THE TC. CARTER WAS ASKED TO JOIN THE TC AND ACCEPTED. BRZEZINSKI HELPED CARTER PREPARE VARIOUS FOREIGN POLICY MATERIALS TO USE IN HIS CAMPAIGN. BRZEZINSKI WITH RICHARD GARDNER HELPED PREPARE AN OUTLINE FOREIGN POLICY SPEECH THAT CARTER DELIVERED AT A 6/23 MEETING OF FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION IN NEW YORK - CARTER'S MAJOR STATEMENT ON POLICY.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 5-8 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_6095.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **1973-1993** ONE OF DAVID ROCKEFELLER'S GOALS IN LAUNCHING TRILATERAL COMMISSION IN 73 WAS TO BRING INSULAR JAPAN INTO DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. TRILATERAL COMMISSION, COMPOSED OF 325 LEADERS FROM DEMOCRATIC WORLD'S THREE INDUSTRIAL-FINANCIAL-CULTURAL CENTERS: NORTH AMERICA, WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN. NO MEMBER OF ANY NATION'S EXECUTIVE BRANCH MAY SIT ON COMMISSION. CLINTON WAS A MEMBER FOR THREE YEARS BUT NEVER ATTENDED A MEETING. BUSH ATTENDED BUT RARELY UNTIL HE AUTOMATICALLY DISQUALIFIED WHEN ELECTED V.P. COMMISSION'S DRAFT REPORT ABOUT ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION IN U.S. "DISTURBING SIGNS IN AMERICA'S ABILITY TO ABSORB THIRD WORLD IMMIGRATION." TOP DEMOCRATS ADDRESSED SESSION AT PARK HYATT HOTEL, INCLUDING BUDGET DIRECTOR LEON E. PANETTA, U.S. TRADE REP MICKEY KANTOR AND SECRETARY STATE CHRISTOPHER. TREASURY SECRETARY LLOYD BENTSEN TO GIVE AN ADDRESS, AS ARE MARIAN EDELMAN, PRESIDENT OF CHILDREN'S DEFENSE FUND; ALBERT SHANKER, PRES AMERICAN FEDERATION TEACHERS; BALTIMORE MAJOR KURT SCHMOKE; HOUSE SPEAKER FOLEY; REP. DAN GLICKMAN; AND, REP. HOUGHTON, NY REPUBLICAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/29/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6096.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MIDDLE EAST, USSR, PRESIDENT CARTER ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A RAPID DEPLOYMENT FORCE TO DEFEND OIL FIELDS OF PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 44 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_6097.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** "FOR DINOSAURS, MULTINATIONALS ARE LOOKING PRETTY HEALTHY." DIRECT INVESTMENT BY DEVELOPED WORLD IN THE UNDEVELOPED WORLD HAS EXPLODED IN LAST DECADE. MULTINATIONALS LEADING GLOBALIZATION OF TRADE AND FINANCE THAT NOW RESHAPING BUSINESS AND LABOR MARKETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/94 B11,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6098.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, MULTINATIONAL SUBCONTRACTING IN THE CARIBBEAN BASIN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6099.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** CIA HAS THREE TYPES OF RELATIONSHIPS WITH US BUSINESSES. BUSINESS IS AN IMPORTANT SOURCE OF INTEL VIA NR. US CORPORATE SECTOR IS INVOLVED IN THE VAST BULK OF CIA'S CONTRACTING EFFORTS. FINALLY, BUSINESS RECEIVES SELECTED BRIEFINGS BY AGENCY-TALKS ON COUNTERINTEL, COUNTERTERRORISM AND OTHER PRESENTATIONS AT BUSINESS-ORIENTED CONFERENCES ORGANIZED BY GROUPS SUCH AS SASA. GIVEN THE EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC SECURITY IN THE 90'S, THE BUSINESS SECTOR IS LOOKING TO THE POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS [FROM THE IC]. THIS YEAR, PAO PROVIDED REMARKS AND SUPPORT FOR DCI AND DDCI FOR SOME 40 APPEARANCES BEFORE OUTSIDE AUDIENCES -- INCLUDING A WIDE RANGE OF GROUPS FROM THE BUSINESS, LEGAL AND CIVIC COMMUNITIES....PAO PARTICIPATES IN BRIEFINGS ON THE CIA TO PARTICIPANTS IN AFCEA'S BIENNIAL IC COURSE, ATTENDED BY NEARLY 200 INDUSTRY AND GOVT REPS. PAO MADE PRESENTATIONS TO MEMBERS OF MORE THAN 60 CIVIC AND SERVICE CLUBS. ROTARY AND KIWANIS CLUBS IN PARTICULAR HAVE BEEN RECIPIENTS OF THIS SERVICE. PAO TOOK STEPS TO ESTABLISH A SPEAKERS' BUREAU LAST SPRING TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF PRESENTATIONS THAT THE AGENCY COULD PROVIDE. CIA MEMO 12/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6100.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA HAS 3 TYPES BASIC RELATIONSHIPS WITH US BUSINESS. FIRST, BUSINESS AN IMPT SOURCE OF INTEL VIA NR COLLECTION ACTIVITIES. SECOND, CORPORATIONS INVOLVED IN BULK OF CIA'S CONTRACTING. FINALLY, BUSINESS RECEIVES SELECTED BRIEFINGS BY CIA - TALKS ON COUNTERINTEL CHALLENGE, COUNTERTERRORISM AND OTHER PRESENTATIONS AT BUSINESS-ORIENTED CONFERENCES ORGANIZED BY SUCH GROUPS AS SASA. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6101.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS SAYS PAO SUPPORTED DCI AND DDCI FOR SOME 40 APPEARANCES BEFORE OUTSIDE AUDIENCES - FROM BUSINESS, LEGAL AND CIVIC COMMUNITIES. MOST COVERED BY MEDIA. PAO PARTICIPATES IN BRIEFINGS ON CIA TO AFCEA'S BIENNIAL "INTEL COMMUNITY" COURSE, ATTENDED BY 200 INDUSTRY AND GVT REPS. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6102.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined TEXAS BUSINESS MAN BILL WHITE CLAIMED FORMER PARTNER JAMES R. BATH WAS A FRONT MAN FOR CIA AND USED HIS CONNECTIONS WITH GEORGE BUSH AND SEN. LLOYD BENTSON TO COVER UP HIS OFF-SHORE COMPANIES' DEALINGS WITH MIDDLE EAST AIRCRAFT SALES. BATH DENIES CIA ALLEGATIONS. BATH BECAME MAIN SHARE HOLDER IN HOUSTON'S MAIN BANK IN 1978** . FELLOW INVESTERS U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY JOHN CONNALLY, SAUDI FINANCIER GHAITH PHARON - AN ALLEGED B.C.C.I. FRONT MAN, AND SAUDI BANKER KHALED BIN MAHFOUZ WHO WAS A MAJOR B.C.C.I SHAREHOLDER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/28/91 80 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_6103.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NEW DCI JAMES WOOLSEY A MEMBER OF COUNSEL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/23/92 A1,9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_6104.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RONALD REAGAN VISITED BOHEMIAN GROVE, AN EXCLUSIVE NORTHERN CALIFORNIA RETREAT FOR ESTABLISHMENT MALES.**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/92 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6105.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined "THE DEBT BOOMERANG: HOW THIRD WORLD DEBT HARMS US ALL," BY SUSAN GEORGE. BOOK RE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND WORLD BANK. DOMINATED BY U.S. AND SERVING CORPORATE INTERESTS, IMF AND WORLD BANK INTERVENE IN THIRD WORLD MORE FREQUENTLY THAN MARINES. DEBT DEVASTATES MAJORITY IN THIRD WORLD BUT HAS A BOOMERANG EFFECT. DEBT EXACERBATES DRUG TRADE, IMMIGRATION CRISIS, AND MILITARY CONFLICTS.**

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/92 42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6106.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** THERE ARE 15 RHODES SCHOLARS IN CLINTON ADMINISTRATION - THERE ARE SCORES OF GRADUATES OF HARVARD AND YALE. 8 MEMBERS OF CLINTON'S CABINET, INCLUDING HIM, ARE MEMBERS OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). YET IT IS FEARED THAT THE MERITOCRATIC UPPER CLASS IS INCREASINGLY "ISOLATED FROM THE REST OF THE COUNTRY." THE ASPEN INSTITUTE AT WYE PLANTATION ON MARYLAND'S EASTERN SHORE IS A PLACE WHERE ASPEN STRATEGY GROUP MEETS. 26-PERSON GROUP - NEARLY EVERY SENIOR MEMBER OF CLINTON ADM FOREIGN POLICY TEAM A MEMBER: VP GORE, FORMER SOD, LES ASPIN; HIS SUCCESSOR WILLIAM J. PERRY; JAMES WOOLSEY, DCI; JOSEPH NYE, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL; STROBE TALBOTT, DEPUTY SEC STATE. ASPEN GROUP WAS ESTABLISHED IN 83 TO DISCUSS ARMS CONTROLS ISSUES. DISCUSSION OF PROCEDURES FOR DISCUSSIONS. ASPEN STRATEGY GROUP IN 3/92, DEBATED A PAPER ON NUCLEAR STRATEGY FOR POST-COLD WAR; SECOND SESSION ON HOW TO DEAL WITH ETHNIC CONFLICT. ASPEN GATHERINGS MODELED ON SIMILAR RETREATS IN ENGLAND AT DITCHLEY HOUSE. CECIL R. RHODES, MAN WHO EST RHODES SCHOLARSHIPS, AIMED TO CREATE A SYSTEM FOR EDUCATING AN INTERNATIONAL ELITE TO SHARE BURDEN OF LEADERSHIP WITH BRITISH EMPIRE. COMMON DENOMINATOR FOR [TOP LEVELS] CLINTON ADM IS RHODES. ENTRY PROCEDURES AS EXPLAINED BY MICHAEL KINSLEY. DETAILS OF STROBE TALBOTT WHO WAS THE INFORMAL BIOGRAPHER OF ARMS CONTROLLER PAUL NITZE. BY 94 HE HAD, "IN A VERY REAL SENSE, BECOME PAUL NITZE." GREAT CULTURAL SPAWNING GROUND OF CLINTON FOREIGN POLICY TEAM HAS BEEN COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, "THE ESTABLISHMENT." CURRENT CHAIRMAN IS PETER G. PETERSON. CURRENT PRESIDENT IS LESLIE GELB. COUNCIL IS A NETWORKING CHAIN THAT SUSTAINS NEW MERITCRATS. IT HAS OPENED DOORS TO A WIDER AND MORE DIVERSE MEMBERSHIP, MAKING ITSELF A KIND OF RE-ESTABLISHMENT. COUNCIL RANKS IN 92, INCLUDED NOW PRESIDENT CLINTON; FORMER GOVERNOR OF ARIZONA AND NOW INTERIOR SECRETARY (BRUCE BABBITT); A LEBANESE-AMERICAN NOW HHS SECRETARY (DONNA SHALALA); A MEXICAN-AMERICAN NOW HOUSING SECRETARY (HENRY CISNEROUS); AND OTHERS. FORMER PRESIDENT, PETER TARNOFF, IS NOW SERVING AS UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE. HIS 2 IMMEDIATE SUPERIORS, STROBE TALBOTT AND WARREN CHRISTOPHER,

BOTH SERVED ON COUNCIL'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. CFR MEETINGS ARE FORMAL VISITS AT WHICH WORLD COMES TO PRESENT ITS CARDS AND SAY A FEW WORDS. ENDLESS PROCESSION OF VISITORS: ARABS AND ISRAELIS; UZBEKS AND LATVIANS; CHINESE AND KENYANS; EVERY FLAVOR OF EUROPEAN--ALL COMING FOR BREAKFAST, LUNCH, DINNER, TEA AND COFFEE. OP-ED BY DAVID IGNATIUS MANAGING EDITOR OF THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/94 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6107.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ARTICLE BY JOYCE NELSON, "THE TRILATERAL SPIN ON NAFTA." TRITALERAL COMMISSION (TC) HAS BEEN VIGOROUSLY PROMOTING DEAL SINCE THE BEGINNING. TC IS MOST POWERFUL ELITE ORG FOR WORLD-PLANNING - ITS 300-** PLUS MEMBERS (PRIMARILY CEOs OF GLOBAL CORPORATIONS, BANKERS, POLITICIANS, AND A FEW ACADEMICS) ARE DRAWN EXCLUSIVELY FROM NORTH AMERICA (THE U.S. AND AS A JUNIOR PARTNER CANADA), EUROPE AND JAPAN. ITS PURPOSE IS TO "DEFANG THE NATIONALIST MONSTER," DESIRING A BORDERLESS WORLD IN WHICH MULTINATIONALS WOULD BE FREE OF "INTERFERENCE FROM NATION-STATES." ROCKEFELLERS CREATED THE TC IN EARLY 70s TO CREATE A WORLD ECONOMY THAT WOULD CO-OPT THE THIRD WORLD AND GRADUALLY REINTEGRATE THE SOVIET UNION, EASTERN EUROPE, AND CHINA. TRILATERALISM IS THE CREED OF THE RULING CLASS WHOSE LOCUS OF POWER IS THE GLOBAL CORPORATION. THE SELECTIVE WITHERING OF NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY HAS BEEN THE TRILATERALISTS DREAM FOR 20 YEARS. NAFTA'S TERMS NEARLY ACCOMPLISH THIS GOAL RE CANADA AND MEXICO. NAFTA WOULD ELIMINATE THE ABILITY OF GOVERNMENTS TO SET THEIR OWN PRIORITIES AND LAWS RE RESOURCES, THE ENVIRONMENT, SOCIAL PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93/94 22-26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6108.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON CABINET DECIDEDLY ESTABLISHMENTARIAN. T. MCLARTY WAS CHAIRMAN OF ARKLA GAS DISTRIBUTION COMPANY. FOREIGN POLICY TEAM: SOS WARREN CHRISTOPHER, A LAWYER AND MILLIONAIRE, HE WILL BE MORALISTIC, LEGALISTIC AND DEPEND ON COMPROMISE; NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE, WAS ASST TO HENRY KISSINGER WHEN HE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER; SECRETARY DEFENSE ASPIN PREACHES "COMPLIANCE" I.E., BENDING WORLD TO ONE'S WILL; DCI JAMES WOOLSEY - WAS A LOBBYIST FOR EUROPEAN MILITARY MANUFACTURERS PLUS GVTS OF BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA. TREASURY SECRETARY LLOYD BENTSEN A MILLIONAIRE; ROGER ALTMAN, BOB RUBIN; LAURA TYSON; MICKEY KANTOR, RON BROWN, HAZEL O'LEARY; DONNA SHALALA; JANET RENO; CAROL BROWNER; JESSE BROWN; BRUCE BABBITT; FEDERICO PENA; RICHARD RILEY; HENRY CISNEROS; AND, MIKE ESPY. NEW REPUBLIC SAYS CLINTON IS DRAWING HELP FROM NARROW CASTE OF LAWYER-LOBBYISTS WHO ARE BECOMING AN AMERICAN RULING CLASS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON SPECTATOR, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/1/93 4 PAGES source code: WSP

111-ciabase_6109.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PRESIDENT PETER TARNOFF TO BE SENIOR OFFICER IN STATE DEPT IN CLINTON ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/93 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6110.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN ARTICLE BY HENRY KISSINGER, "CLINTON AND THE WORLD," CLINTON'S FOREIGN POLICY TEAM NAMED WITH PHOTOS. (SEPARATE LISTING REVEALS MOST ALL ARE MEMBERS OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR)); E.G., ASPIN, BERGER, CHRISTOPHER, LAKE, LORD, TARNOFF, WIRTH; DCI JAMES WOOLSEY; AND, STROBE TALBOTT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/1/93 45-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6111.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NOAM CHOMSKY "THE CLINTON VISION: UPDATE" DISCUSSES THE PASSAGE OF NAFTA AND ITS IMPORTANCE TO THE RULING CLASSES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/94 26-35 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6112.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RON BROWN, A LOBBYIST FOR "BABY DOC" DUVALIER, IS NOW CLINTON'S SECRETARY OF COMMERCE. HILL & KNOWLTON ONE OF MOST INFLUENTIAL CORPORATIONS - HAS LONGSTANDING CONNECTIONS TO INTEL AGENCIES AND IS CLOSE TO CLINTON ADM. TURKEY'S FAVORITE LOBBYING FIRM IS

H&K. OTHER CHRONIC HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS - CHINA, PERU, EGYPT, ISRAEL, AND INDONESIA ALSO RETAIN H&K. H&K PRESENTED 15-YEAR-OLD "NAYIRAH" WHO PRIOR IRAQ WAR TESTIFIED IRAQIANS KILLED BABIES. SHE WAS DAUGHTER OF KUWAIT'S AMBASSADOR TO U.S. ISSUE BECAME HIGHLY TUNED PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGN BY H&K FOR U.S. AND KUWAIT GVTS. KUWAIT'S FRONT GROUP, CITIZENS FOR A FREE KUWAIT, FOLDED INTO D.C.-BASED KUWAIT-AMERICAN FOUNDATION (CFK). CFK HIRED H&K FOR \$10.8 MILLION. OTHER ISSUES REPRESENTED BY H&K COVERED. ROBERT KEITH GRAY, HEAD OF H&K'S WASHINGTON OFFICE USED TO BRAG ABOUT CHECKING MAJOR DECISIONS WITH DCI CASEY. HILL AND KNOWLTON RECRUITED STUDENTS TO ATTEND TEACH-INS AND DEMONSTRATIONS ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES DURING VIETNAM WAR, TO FILE AGENT-LIKE REPORTS ON WHAT THEY LEARNED. FORMER CIA OFFICIAL ROBERT T. CROWLEY, CIA'S LONG-TIME LIAISON WITH CORPORATIONS, SAID H&K OVERSEAS OFFICES "WERE PERFECT COVER FOR [CIA]." CIA USED H&K CONNECTIONS "TO PUT OUT PRESS RELEASES AND TO MAKE MEDIA CONTACTS." H&K EMPLOYEES DISTRIBUTED MATERIAL THROUGH CIA ASSETS WORKING IN U.S. MEDIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6113.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THEME OF 88TH CONVENTION OF AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL CONVENTION (ASA) IN MIAMI IN AUGUST WAS "TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY." JAPANESE SOCIOLOGIST WATANUKI, FRENCHMAN M. CROZIER, AND SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, HELD DISCUSSION OF "THE UNGOVERNERNABILITY OF DEMOCRACY." THE THREE WERE COAUTHORS OF "CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY," PUBLISHED BY THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION IN 70s. TRAVEL SUPPORT FOR OVERSEAS SCHOLARS PROVIDED BY NORTH-SOUTH CENTER OF U. OF MIAMI, THE LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN CENTER AT FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL U, THE ASA PRESIDENTIAL FUND, AND SOROS FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/93 139-40 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_6114.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMERCE SECRETARY RON BROWN SAYS HIS TRADE MISSION ABROAD A SUCCESS [BUT EXPENSIVE FOR U.S. TAXPAYERS]. BROWN'S TRIP TO CHINA AND HONG KONG AND HIS JUNE TRAVELS IN SOUTH AMERICA. ALMOST 40 COMMERCE OFFICIALS AND STAFFERS WENT ALONG ON THE FAR EAST TRIP. IN ADDITION, CEOS OF 25 U.S. COMPANIES PAID \$10,00 EACH TO COVER SOME EXPENSES, JOINED BROWN ON AIR FORCE JET.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/12/94 30 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_6115.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined PER 103-** YEAR OLD GEORGE SELDES, PUBLIC OPINION IS THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE IN THE U.S. TODAY. RE [IMPORTANT MATTERS] YOU CANNOT TRUST ABOUT 98% OF BIG NEWSPAPER AND BIG MAGAZINE PRESS - BECAUSE THEY HAVE BECOME BIG BUSINESS. PRESS CANNOT EXIST WITHOUT ADVERTISING. AMERICAN MEDIA ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY A MILLIONAIRE'S PRESS, OR A CORPORATE PRESS, ETC - THEREFORE A CORRUPT PRESS. ENTIRE PRESS OF U.S. EXPRESSES, RESPECTS, REPRESENTS AND WORKS FOR: VIEWPOINT OF BUSINESS, MONEY, WEALTH AND POWER REPRESENTED BY [STATUS QUO]. TODAY PRESS MOTIVATED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY MONEY THIS AFFECTS NEWS ABOUT LABOR, DEFENSE STRIKES, WAGE INCREASES, TAXATION, LEGISLATION AND NEWS OF WORLD EVENTS. MEDIA HAS BECOME MOST POWERFUL FORCE AGAINST GENERAL WELFARE OF MAJORITY OF PEOPLE.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/94 26-7 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_6116.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SOME TITLES PUBLISHED BY COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PRESS INCLUDE: "MANAGING THE WORLD ECONOMY: THE CONSEQUENCES OF CORPORATE ALLIANCES," BY COWHEY AND ARONSON; "AMERICAN ECONOMIC POLICY AND NATIONAL SECURITY," BY THEODORE MORAN; "DEFINING NATIONAL SECURITY," BY JOSEPH ROMM; "THE IMPERIAL TEMPTATION: THE NEW WORLD ORDER AND AMERICA'S PURPOSE," BY TUCKER AND HENDRICKSON; AND, "FREE AT LAST? U.S. POLICY TOWARD AFRICA AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR." COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PRESS CATALOG SPRING/SUMMER (7) 1994**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6117.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** RICHARD N. HAASS AUTHOR OF "INTERVENTION: USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN POST-COLD WAR WORLD," WAS PROJECT DIRECTOR OF CFR'S REPORT ON FUTURE OF U.S. INTEL. CFR SITS AT APEX OF GVT, ACADEMIC, MEDIA AND FOUNDATION POWER AND HAS TREMENDOUS INFLUENCE ON DIRECTION OF U.S. POLICY. AFTER RELEASE OF "MAKING INTEL SMARTER," HAASS BEGAN A DOMESTIC PSYOPS CAMPAIGN TO SELL ITS CONCLUSIONS AND APPEARED ON FRONTLINE, TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS, RAN OP-EDS ON SAME DAY IN BOTH WASHINGTON POST AND WASHINGTON TIMES, AND IS INVOLVED WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES. FUTURE SEES CIA, NED AND MILITARY INVOLVED AROUND WORLD. NED OPERATES IN OVER SIXTY COUNTRIES AND CIA UNDOUBTEDLY

PIGGYBACKS ON MANY OPS. OVERTHROWING CHINESE GVT HAS BEEN AN OBSESSION OF CIA SINCE BEGINNING. OPS TO OVERTHROW VIETNAM GOVERNMENT BEEN CONDUCTED SINCE END OF THE WAR. NED IS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN EASTERN EUROPE AND FORMER USSR -- CAN CIA OR MILITARY BE FAR AWAY? THE MIDDLE EAST PRESENTS MANY OPPORTUNITIES FOR INTERVENTION, AS DOES LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA. WITH RE-INVIGORATION OF CIA, ALL THREE OF THESE WEAPONS ARE READY FOR ACTION. CIABASE 3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6118.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** SOME MAJOR WALL STREET FIGURES ON 17-MAN PANEL HEADED BY LES ASPIN WITH VICE CHAIRMAN WARREN RUDMAN. MEMBERS ARE STEPHEN FRIEDMAN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF GOLDMAN SACHS & CO AND ZOE BAIRD SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF AETNA LIFE AND CASUALTY CO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/2/95 4,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6119.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KEY PEOPLE AT THE WASHINGTON POST ARE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS: JAMES E. BURKE, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, WASHINGTON POST CO.; LEONARD DOWNIE, JR., EXEC. EDITOR KATHARINE GRAHAM, CH. EXEC. COM., WASHINGTON POST CO. MEG GREENFIELD, ED. PAGE EDITOR; JIM HOAGLAND, ASSOC. EDITOR, CHIEF FOREIGN CORR. DAVID IGNATIUS, FOREIGN EDITOR; ROBERT G. KAISER, MANAGING EDITOR; ANNE KARALEKAS, PUBLISHER, WASHINGTON POST MAGAZINE CHARLES KRAUTHAMMER, COLUMNIST; LEE LESCAZE, ASST. MANAGING EDITOR JESSICA TUCHMAN MATHEWS, COLUMNIST; WALTER H. PINCUS, CONSULTANT, SPECIAL WRITER; STEPHEN S. ROSENFELD, COLUMNIST. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 6/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6120.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PANEL CALLS FOR "UNLEASHING" CIA. A BLUE-RIBBON PANEL SET UP BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS WILL RECOMMEND THAT CIA'S CLANDESTINE SERVICE BE FREED OF MANY RESTRICTIONS ON COVERT ACTIVITIES, SUCH AS POSING AS AMERICAN JOURNALISTS OR ENGAGING IN ACTIONS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE DEATH OF FOREIGN LEADERS. THE PANEL INCLUDES FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR RICHARD KERR, BRENT SCOWCROFT, GEN. MERRILL A. MCPEAK, MORTON ABRAMOWITZ, GEN. GORDON SULLIVAN AND PAUL E. GRAY, FORMER PRESIDENT OF MIT. FORMER NSC STAFFER RICHARD N. HAAS SERVES AS PROJECT DIRECTOR. CFR GROUP'S RECOMMENDATIONS RUN COUNTER TO MONTHS OF DISCLOSURES OF MISCONDUCT AND INCOMPETENCE. PANEL CLAIMS CIA HAS BECOME RISK AVERSE, AND THAT THIS SHOULD BE CURED BY A NEW ENDORSEMENT OF EXPANDED COVERT ACTION. EMAIL LPEASE(at)NETCOM.COM 1/30/96 FROM DAN ALCORN COPA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6121.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **RELEASE OF REPORT OF COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY AND EARLIER RELEASE OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) REPORT, "MAKING INTEL SMARTER," REVEALS THAT CIA ARISES ANEW AND STRENGTHENED AFTER EACH DISASTER BECAUSE IT IS COVERT ACTION ARM OF CORPORATE AMERICA, NOT AN INTEL AGENCY. MULTINATIONALS SINCE WORLD WAR TWO HAVE BEEN BUILDING A WORLD ORDER AND USE CIA AS A TOOL FOR MAINTAINING HEGEMONY OF U.S. AND TRANSNATIONAL ELITE. THIS IS ITS PURPOSE AND ITS "INTEL" IS ONLY AN EXCUSE FOR ITS COVERT OPS. "ROLES" REPORT RECOMMENDS MAINTAINING CAPACITY TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS; STRIPING PENTAGON OF ITS AUTHORITY TO RECRUIT SPIES AND TRANSFERRING IT TO CIA; AND, GIVING DCI DEUTCH MORE POWER. EARLIER CFR REPORT CALLED FOR ALLOWING CIA TO USE MEDIA, CLERGY AND PEACE CORPS FOR COVER AND TO RE-EMPOWER CIA TO CONDUCT OPS THAT MIGHT INVOLVE ASSASSINATIONS OF FOREIGN LEADERS. U.S. HAS THREE MAIN WEAPONS FOR DEALING WITH RECALCITRANT REGIMES: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED); MILITARY; AND, CIA. NED OPERATES FAIRLY OPENLY AFTER ASSUMING MORE BENIGN POLITICAL ACTION OPS OF CIA IN 1983 . MILITARY IS AVAILABLE FOR A SUPERMARKET VARIETY OF INTERVENTIONS AS OUTLINED IN BOOK BY CFR'S RICHARD N. HAASS, "INTERVENTION: THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN POST-COLD WAR WORLD," AND, COVERT OPS OF CIA. CIABASE 3/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6122.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS 1936** HANDBOOK GIVES THE HISTORY OF THE FORMATION OF THE CFR AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, IN LONDON, KNOWN AS THE CHATHAM HOUSE STUDY GROUP, THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS, IN HAMBURG THE INSTITUTE FUR AUSWARTIGE POLITIK, AND THE PARIS BRANCH CALLED CENTRE D'ETUDES DE POLITIQUE ETRANGE.

SOURCE: Kah, G. (1991). ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION. Lafayette, Louisiana: Huntington House Publishers. 30 source code: ERG

111-ciabase_6123.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF PERSONS IN WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA AND WHO'S WHO IN FRONTIER SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. MAY OR MAY NOT BE ASSOCIATED WITH CIA. MICRO ASSOCIATES STUDY 1/19/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6124.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF PROMINENT FIGURES WHO WERE ALSO CFR DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: Kah, G. (1991). ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION. Lafayette, Louisiana: Huntington House Publishers. 31 source code: ERG

111-ciabase_6125.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A NEW PUBLICATION "MULTINATIONAL MONITOR" WINTER undefined FOCUSES ON CORPORATE BRIBERY AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6126.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A.A.BERLE A MEMBER OF "SERIOUS THINKERS" BEING SET UP IN undefined BY NELSON ROCKEFELLER. THERE 5 ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS, WALLACE HARRISON, BEARDSLEY RUMMLER AND BERLE.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 599 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_6127.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ACTION IN CHILE, CUBA, GUATEMALA, AND IRAN BASED ON THREAT OF NATIONALIZATION SUBSIDIARIES OF MULTINATIONAL CORPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 316 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_6128.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) STATED ITS PURPOSE "TO ENCOURAGE LABOR MANAGEMENT COOPERATION TO EXPAND AMERICAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN AFRICAN NATIONS." REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 5-10**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6129.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined WITH SUCCESSFUL INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS ALL OVER AFRICA, CIA STRATEGY CHANGES FROM SUPPORT INSURGENCY TO COUNTERING INSURGENCY OF THOSE FIGHTING NEO-COLONIAL ELEMENTS. CIA TRIES MAINTAIN FAVORABLE CLIMATE U.S. CORPS, MANIPULATE MIGRATION AFRICAN WORKFORCE, SUPPORT TRADE BALANCE PROFITABLE FOR U.S. CORPS. KEY VEHICLE FOR ABOVE GOALS IS AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) CREATED undefined AND HEADED BY KEY CIA LABOR MEN GEORGE MEANY AND IRVING BROWN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6130.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1989-1990** NED/CIPE FOR KENYA NATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY RE PROJECT IN 5 COUNTRIES: KENYA,

BOTSWANA, MAURITIUS, TANZANIA, AND ZIMBABWE. 1990 \$145,075. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS 89 13, 90 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6131.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORTING BOTSWANA CONFEDERATION OF COMMERCE IN SOUTHERN AND EASTERN AFRICA - TO LEARN FROM BOCCIM'S EXPERIENCES IN BUILDING BUSINESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6132.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIM OF PISANI TO EXPLAIN HOW U.S. INSTITUTIONALIZED COVERT OPS. GROUP OF MEN, DETERMINED TO INTERVENE IN COLD WAR GLOBAL POLITICS BEGAN THEIR EVOLUTION IN COLLEGE. THEY WELL EDUCATED IN CAPITALIST INDUSTRY, FINANCE, GOVERNMENT, AND ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 135 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_6133.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN BUSINESS ASSOCIATION TRIED TO PROMOTE FAVORABLE IMAGE OF U.S. IN A COUNTRY UNFAVORABLY DISPOSED TO AMERICA AND TO PROMOTE CITIZEN TO CITIZEN CONTACTS BETWEEN AMERICANS AND INFLUENTIAL SEGMENTS OF THAT COUNTRIES SOCIETY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6134.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AN AFFILIATED ORGANIZATION TO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IS ASPEN INSTITUTE THAT IS ALSO FUNDED BY FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS.

SOURCE: Kah, G. (1991). ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION. Lafayette, Louisiana: Huntington House Publishers. 39 source code: ERG

111-ciabase_6135.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CONTROL OF RESOURCES MAY BE FACTOR (AMERICAN INTERVENTION ANGOLA). TWO MULTINATIONALS GULF AND TEXACO OPERATE IN OFF-SHORE AREA. GULF DEPOSITED 100 MILLION IN CONCESSION FEES. AT SUGGESTION U.S. GVT COMPANY SUSPENDED FURTHER PAYMENTS. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 89 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_6136.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: APRIL 10 undefined BUSINESS COUNCIL ON LATIN AMERICA MET WITH STATE OFFICIAL TO URGE A PRO-ALESSANDRI EFFORT. CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF ANACONDA PARKINSON SAID HIS AND OTHER INTERESTED AMERICAN COMPANIES WILLING TO PUT UP \$500,000 TO BLOCK ALLENDE. KISSINGER RESTRICTED U.S. EFFORTS TO SPOILING OPS AND A \$500,000 CONTINGENCY FUND TO "INFLUENCE" THE VOTE OF THE CHILEAN CONGRESS SHOULD ALLENDE WIN THE ELECTION. ATLANTIC 10/79 46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6137.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined DESPITE IDEALISTIC PRATTLE, US POLICY AND CIA OPS IN LATIN AMERICA WERE SHAPED BY US BUSINESS INTERESTS AND INVESTMENTS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 381 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_6138.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON "WARMONGERING: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 25-27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6139.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "MULTINATIONAL CIA."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/13/76 482 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6140.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "MULTINATIONAL CIA; TIES WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 13 (11/76) 482-84 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6141.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE NEW CLASS WAR." WEALTHY AND AFFLUENT CONTROL ALMOST ALL OF PERSONAL NET WORTH IN U.S. 1% HOUSEHOLDS HOLD APPROX 40% PERSONAL NET WORTH. MANAGEMENT MOUNTED OFFENSIVE AND HIRED CONSULTANTS TO BEAT AND BUST UNIONS, LOBBYISTS SWARMED ALL OVER D.C. DEMANDING DEREGULATION, TAX BREAKS AND PRO-BUSINESS ANTI-LABOR LEGISLATION. RAN INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN RUNNING ADS, FILMS, FUNDING CURRICULA, FOUNDING THINK TANKS. WP OUTLOOK 10/26/86 B 1, 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6142.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1947-1988** THE POLICY OF CONTAINMENT IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. AN EXTENSIVE EDITORIAL BY THE INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER. IT SAYS US FIRMS HAVE INCREASINGLY MOVED PRODUCTION TO THE REGION, ATTRACTED BY CHEAP LABOR, POLICE STATE POWERS THAT GUARANTEE LABOR "PEACE" AND LAX ENVIRONMENTAL, OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, AND HEALTH REGULATIONS. MENTIONS FIJI ISLANDS AND NEW ZEALAND. INDOCHINA NEWS LETTER 12/88 P1-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6143.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1991-1992** IN MORE OPEN SOCIETIES OF ASIA, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) DISTRIBUTED INFO ON ECONOMIC ISSUES. IN PHILIPPINES IT WORKED WITH THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATIONS (CRC). CIPE HAS PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR THE PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA WHICH TRAINS JOURNALISTS IN THAILAND AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6144.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. THE NATIONAL CIVIC COUNCIL AND INDUSTRIAL GROUP UNION OFFICIALS HAVE WORKED WITH THE AFL-CIO OFFICIALS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE CIA. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83 40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6145.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1960,1981-1983 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1981-1983** SEE "DOSSIER TWO CORPORATE POWER AND LABOR: ALAN CARROLL, BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL AND THE BUSINESS LOBBY." THE NEW YORK TIMES EXPOSED BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL'S CLANDESTINE COLLABORATION WITH THE CIA IN 3 LENGTHY ARTICLES ON THE AGENCY'S USE OF THE AMERICAN MEDIA PUBLISHED ON 25, 26, 27 DECEMBER 1977. THE NYT REPORTED THAT AT LEAST 22 AMERICAN NEWS ORGS HAD EMPLOYED, AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WHO WERE ALSO WORKING FOR THE CIA. AMONG THE LESSER KNOWN WERE THE COLLEGE PRESS SERVICE, BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL, THE MCLENDON BROADCASTING ORG, FILM DAILY AND THE DEFUNCT UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN WASHINGTON, THE QUICKSILVER TIMES. ELLIOTT HAYNES, WITH HIS FATHER A CO-FOUNDER OF BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL, A WIDELY RESPECTED BUSINESS INFO SERVICE...SAID HIS FATHER, ELDRIDGE HAYNES, HAD PROVIDED COVER FOR 4 CIA EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES BETWEEN 1955-1960 IN "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6146.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1991 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, PHILIPPINES, 1973-1991** CIA CLEARLY DID ENGAGE IN OPERATIONS IN AUSTRALIA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, AS IT HAS SO MANY TIMES, IN SO MANY COUNTRIES, TO BENEFIT OF SO MANY MULTINATIONALS - INCLUDING HARKEN ENERGY CORPORATION. DETAILS OF CIA OPS IN AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/20/91 11-17 source code: TO

111-ciabase_6147.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BECHTEL OFFICIALS PRIVY TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND [INVOLVED IN MANY GVT SPENDING PROGRAMS]. GEORGE SHULTZ AND CAP WEINBERGER IN AND OUT GVT/BECHTEL OFFICIALS. WHETHER BECHTEL AND CIA OVERTLY WORK TOGETHER, THEY HAVE ALWAYS FOUND EACH OTHER IN SAME PLACE AT SAME TIME. BECHTEL'S EXIMBANK PROJECTS PARALLELED CIA-SUPPORTED COUPS IN SYRIA, IRAN, LIBYA AND INDONESIA. ADD. DETAILS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 8/91 53-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6148.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOHEMIAN GROVE HOSTS AS MANY AS 1,600 OF THE NATION'S BUSINESS AND POLITICAL LEADERS EVERY YEAR. PHOTO OF GROVE PAGE 100.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 13 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6149.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA. GULF OIL PAID BOLIVIAN OFFICIALS 460,000 IN POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS DURING 1966-1969** PRESIDENT OPENED UP ECONOMY TO MULTINATIONALS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 255 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6150.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1964-1969** YEARS OF BARRIENTOS DICTATORSHIP CIA OPENLY RAN INTERIOR MINISTRY. BARRIENTOS MORTGAGED HIS GVT TO FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK, W.R. GRACE, AND GULF OIL WHILE U.S. EMBASSY, CIA AND GREEN BERETS CALLED SHOTS. TIN AND IMPERIALISM 12-18.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/74 7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6151.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, THE CHAIRMAN JOHN J. MCCLOY: MAKING OF THE AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENT, BY KAI BIRD, REVIEWED BY MICHAEL BESCHLOSS. WITH CAREFUL EFFORT, KAI BIRD PORTRAYS AN ALL-TOO-OFTEN NARROWMINDED, BIGOTED, STUBBORN, MYOPTIC, RUTHLESS AND SELF-GLORIFYING MAN WHO WAS NEVERTHELESS ENTRUSTED WITH GREAT PUBLIC AND PRIVATE POWER FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY. HE HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY AFTER WWII. IN 52 HE RETURNED TO NEW YORK AS CHAIRMAN ON CHASE NATIONAL BANK AND USED BY KENNEDY DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/12/92 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_6152.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE: THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY WILLIAM GREIDER, REVIEWED BY ERWIN KNOLL. GREIDER'S DEVASTATINGLY CLEAR, AMPLY DOCUMENTED, TREATISE DEMONSTRATES THERE NO REAL CONFRONTATION IN D.C. BETWEEN [POLITICAL FACTIONS AND GVT ENTITIES]; THERE'S JUST COLLUSION ON MAIN POINTS AND QUIBBLING ABOUT DETAILS. ELITES, WHICH CONTROL BOTH MAJOR PARTIES, ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE UNLESS IT ENHANCES WEALTH OF WEALTHY AND POWERFUL. CORPORATE GIANTS THAT OWN REPUBLICAN PARTY OWN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TOO. EVERYONE SHOULD READ THIS BOOK.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/92 38-41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6153.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE? THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY WILLIAM GREIDER, REVIEWED BY HODDING CARTER. DESCRIBES HOW POLITICAL SYSTEM CONTROLLED BY SPECIAL INTERESTS BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS. "GENERALLY PRESS OPERATES IN INCESTUOUS CLIMATE..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/26/92 B8,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6154.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1967** AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) BECAME THE PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT OF U.S. GVT IN LATIN AMERICAN TRADE UNIONS AND ITS PROJECTS HIGHLY FAVORED BY SUCH MULTILATERAL SOURCES OF CREDIT AT THE IADB. MOST OF THE FUNDS PER A SENATE COMMITTEE FOR AIFLD CAME FROM FOUNDATIONS - FICTITIOUS ENTITIES CREATED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 112-113 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_6155.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1970 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1970** IN 71 HEARINGS SENATOR CHURCH SAID U.S. PROGRAMS IN BRAZIL PROVIDED A FAVORABLE CLIMATE FOR U.S. INVESTMENT. CHAPTER DETAILS THE BENEFIT TO U.S. INVESTMENT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 234-252 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_6156.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined U.S. INVESTMENT PROFITS INCREASED AFTER COUP 64 WITH INCREASE PROFITS TO U.S. BUT PEOPLE SUFFERED.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 159 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6157.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. GOULART PASSED LAW LIMITING PROFITS MULTINATIONALS COULD SEND OUT OF COUNTRY. U.S. OVERTHROWS GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 181-91 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6158.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1991-1992** NED THRU CIPE FUNDED CENTER FOR STUDY OF DEMOCRACY (CSD) IN BULGARIA TO PROMOTE PRIVATIZATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6159.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR CENTER FOR STUDY OF DEMOCRACY TO CONTINUE ITS PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6160.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, AKA MYANMAR undefined AMOCO AND UNOCAL BEING PROTECTED BY BURMA'S BRUTAL MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_6161.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH ADM RECEIVED ADVICE OF PEOPLE LIKE PAUL WOLFOWITZ, STEVE HALLEY OF DEFENSE, BOB ZOELLICK AND DENNIS ROSS AT STATE, AND BOB BLACKWELL, CONDOLEEZA RICE, AND RICHARD HAASS AT NSC - ADVICE PROVED VERY INFLUENTIAL.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 454 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_6162.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSINESS CONFLICT MODEL [OF FOREIGN POLICY] BASED ON 3 PREMISES: 1) CAPITALIST SOCIETIES ARE COMPOSED OF DIVERSE AND COMPETING ECONOMIC GROUPS. 2) GROUPS COME INTO CONFLICT WITH ONE ANOTHER, AND RESULTING CONTROVERSIES GENERATE POLITICAL CONFLICT. 3) POLITICIANS AND BUSINESS PEOPLE ACT RATIONALLY TO FURTHER THEIR SELF-INTERESTS INFLUENCING CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 33 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6163.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **BUSINESS, 1976-1979** RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AMERICAN BUSINESS AND CIA ACCORDING TO TURNER.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 109-110 source code: SD

111-ciabase_6164.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSINESS GROUP FOR LATIN AMERICA undefined

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 104 source code: HT

111-ciabase_6165.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined 0.5% AMERICAN HOUSEHOLDS OWNED 35% AMERICAN WEALTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/86 D 1-2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6166.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: C.D. JACKSON ESTABLISHMENT OF "ENTERPRISE AMERICA," JACKSON'S CONTRIBUTION TO IDEOLOGY OF POSTWAR PERIOD. ENTERPRISE AMERICA TO TRANSFORM PRIVATE DOMESTIC BUSINESS INTO A COOPERATIVE EFFORT FOR INTERNATIONAL EXPANSIONISM, MILITARY DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EXPANSION, GVT SUPPORT, AND INTER-CHANGEABLE BUSINESS-GVT PERSONNEL. FEAT TO EMPLOY MASSIVE PR CAMPAIGN. THRU ECA, POINT FOUR PROGRAM, AND PARTICIPATION AT ALL LEVELS OF BUREAUCRACY, BUSINESS WOULD MERGE WITH STATE IN ENTERPRISE AMERICA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 124-5 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_6167.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 9:17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6168.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA HELPS FOUND BANK OF PHNOM PENH WHICH PAYS HIGHER INTEREST THAN STATE BANKS. RIGHTIST COALITION OF GVT INVESTS IN CIA- BACKED BANK CREATING LOYALTY TO U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6169.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA LEADS RIGHTIST COMPRADOR CLASS (PRO-U.S. CAPITALIST/CORPORATE FACTION) IN OVERTHROW OF SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6170.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1972 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1954-1972** CANADA A WILING ALLY IN U.S. EFFORTS VN, SHARING SAME ASSUMPTIONS RE GEO-POLITICAL IMPT OF INDOCHINA, AND VALUE OF TRADE IN SEA TO WORLD MARKET SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: *Between the Lines*. 2 source code: QC

111-ciabase_6171.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1954 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1947-1954** TOM CABOT CIRCA 53 BECAME HEAD OF UNITED FRUIT BRIEFLY. DURING TRUMAN ADM CABOT WAS DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS IN STATE DEPT. HE ALSO AT ONE TIME PRESIDENT OF GIBRALTAR STEAMSHIP CO. IT OWNED NO SHIPS. IT LEASED LAND ON SWAN ISLAND, A BASE FOR AMERICAN PROPAGANDA IN CARIBBEAN AND LATER THE BAY OF PIGS. UNITED FRUIT'S TROPICAL RADIO AND TELEGRAPH CO ALSO OPERATED FROM SWAN. T. CABOT'S BROTHER, JOHN MOORS CABOT, WAS ONCE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 27-29 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6172.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1948-1953** COMPANY PUBLISHED 4 NEWSPAPERS FOR UNITED FRUIT WORKERS IN HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, AND PANAMA. UNITED FRUIT ALSO SUPPORTED FOR MANY YEARS A PUBLICATION NAMED "LATIN AMERICA REPORT," PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM GAUDET - WHO A POSSIBLE AGENT FOR CIA AND WHO USED PUBLICATION AS A CREDIBLE COVER FOR NUMEROUS COVERT MISSIONS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 48 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6173.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1950-1960** SEE "MASTERMINDING THE MINI-MARKET U.S. AID TO THE CENTRAL AMERICAN COMMON MARKET." GUA 86-103; "THE HARD LINE U.S. STRATEGY FOR THE 1970'S." GUA 104-120; "EXTRACTING THE SURPLUS;" 121-131; "THE U.S. INVESTMENT BUBBLE IN GUATEMALA," GUA 132-142; AND, "THE LARGEST U.S. CORPORATIONS IN GUATEMALA."

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 167-174 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_6174.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1984** ARTICLE BY HOLLY SKLAR, TRILATERALISM RENOVATED FOR THE 80S.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/84 12-14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6175.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ALAN D. FIER, RETIRED CIA OFFICIAL WHO HALF-WAY THROUGH A YEAR OF PROBATION AFTER PLEADING GUILTY OF MISLEADING CONGRESS RE CONTRAGATE, NOW DIRECTOR OF D.C. OFFICE OF W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY. FOR YEARS W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY AND ITS PRESIDENT J. PETER GRACE, HAVE BEEN ON FRINGES OF AMERICAN COVERT OPS. IN MID-80S, GRACE PROVIDED RELIGIOUS PARAPHERNALIA TO NICARAGUAN BISHOP OBANDO Y BRAVO TO USE IN ORGANIZING OPPOSITION TO SANDINISTAS. GRACE A LEADER OF KNIGHTS OF MALTA, A CONSERVATIVE CATHOLIC ORG WHICH ALSO AIDED CONTRAS. GRACE COMPANY, PER REPORTS, A KEY FORCE IN CREATION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6176.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE "IMPERIAL REACH: U.S. POLICY AND THE CIA IN CHILE," JOURNAL OF POLITICAL AND MILITARY SOCIOLOGY 5 (FALL 77) 203-216**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6177.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. "ITT: NOW, THE CHILE PAPERS,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3 (4/72) 18-20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6178.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, 10 APRIL undefined GROUP FROM BUSINESS COUNCIL ON LATIN AMERICA MET WITH ADM OFFICIALS TO URGE PRO-ALESSANDRI EFFORT. AMERICAN COMPANIES WERE WILLING TO PUT UP 500,000 TO BLOC ALLENDE. MULTINATIONALS BLOCKED BY KORRY WENT TO CIA. MCCONE APPROACHED HELMS. RESULTED IN OFFER OF ITT TO GIVE CIA ONE MILLION DOLLARS FOR PRO-ALESSANDRI CAMPAIGN. CIA COOPERATED IN MODIFIED VERSION PROVIDING ITT WITH NAMES OF CHILEANS THRU WHOM CORP COULD SUPPORT ALESSANDRI. CIA ALSO PROVIDED INTRODUCTIONS. CIA IN EFFECT SUPPORTING POLICY SPECIFICALLY REJECTED BY U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 227- 8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6179.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1947-1973** THE BOOK, "THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF ITT," BY ANTHONY SAMPSON CITES THE RESULTS OF OPINION POLLS AS AMONG FIRST OF A SERIES OF INFORMATIONAL EXCHANGES BETWEEN U.S. GVT AND ITT. DETAILS OF MEETINGS BETWEEN GENEEN OF ITT AND THE CIA RE ACTIVITY IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 40-42 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_6180.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1947-1974** ITT DEVELOPING AND SHIFTING ITS AREAS OF INTEREST IN CHILE FOR MANY YEARS. NOT SATISFIED WITH ITS MONOPOLY OF TELEPHONIC AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS IN CHILE, IT POURED CAPITAL INTO OTHER BUSINESSES SUCH AS HOTEL CHAINS. ITS INVESTMENTS IN CHILE SMALLER THAN OTHER FIRMS, LIKE ANACONDA AND KENNECOTT. THE WORLDWIDE NATURE OF ITS OPS GAVE IT [SPECIAL FOREIGN POLICY] INSIGHT. DETAILS RE ANACONDA AND KENNECOTT INTERESTS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 21 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_6181.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1964** DISCUSSION IN SENATE RE BENEFIT TO BUSINESS INTERESTS IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 70-72 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_6182.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1969-1970** INTERNAL MEMORANDA OF ITT - INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPHY CORPORATION - DISCUSSING ATTEMPTS TO SUBVERT DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN CHILE BY THWARTING ELECTION OF ALLENDE IN 1970. DOCUMENTS CONSIST OF LETTERS AND MEMOS EXCHANGED BETWEEN OFFICIALS OF ITT, A REPORT SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSISTANT - KISSINGER, AND KISSINGER'S BRIEF ACKNOWLEDGEMENT. MEMOS REVEAL ITT WOULD HELP OPPOSITION CANDIDATES WITH MONEY. WITH OTHER U.S. FIRMS THEY WOULD PUMP MONEY INTO EL MERCURIO NEWSPAPER CHAIN AND ATTEMPT TO STIR U.S. GVT ACTION. ON 9/29/70, WILLIAM BROE OF CIA MET WITH EDWARD GERRITY WITH AN ANTI-ALLENDE 5 PART PLAN - INCLUDING A CIA AND ITT JOINT EFFORT TO ENLIST OTHER U.S. FIRMS IN AN EFFORT TO BRING ABOUT THE ECONOMIC COLLAPSE OF CHILE. ONE MEMO DISCUSSES POSSIBILITY OF A MILITARY COUP.

SOURCE: Bertrand Russel Peace Foundation (1972). SUBVERSION IN CHILE: A CASE STUDY IN U.S. CORPORATE INTRIGUE IN THE THIRD WORLD. Nottingham, England: Spokesman Books. PASSIM source code: SICH

111-ciabase_6183.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1971, 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA SUPPORTED PRIVATE SECTOR ORGS INCLUDING POWERFUL BUSINESSMEN'S ORG, ASSOCIATIONS OF LARGE AND SMALL BUSINESSMEN AND AN UMBRELLA ORG OF OPPOSITION GROUPS-- REPRESENTED PART OF 15 MILLION APPROVAL FOR PRIVATE SECTOR OPS WHICH SPENT FOR VOTER REGISTRATION DRIVES AND GET-OUT THE -VOTE CAMPAIGNS. INTERCONNECTIONS AMONG CIA-SUPPORTED POLITICAL PARTIES, MILITANT TRADE ASSOCIATIONS AND PARAMILITARY GROUPS PRONE TO TERRORISM AND VIOLENCE WERE MANY. PATRIA Y LIBERTAD 1970-1971 CHILE A RIGHT WING PARAMILITARY GROUP CIA FUNDED 38,500 DURING TRACK II AND SMALL SUMS THEREAFTER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 29-31 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6184.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** SEE CHAPTER

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 119-166 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_6185.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MET WITH CORPORATE OFFICIALS RE FUNDING ALESSANDRI. CIA PROVIDED ADVICE HOW TO FUND AND ITT PASSED 350,000 TO ALESSANDRI AND TO NATIONAL PARTY. ANOTHER 350,000 CAME FROM OTHER U.S. BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 56 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_6186.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA OFFICIAL MET WITH ITT OFFICIAL TO PROPOSE A 4 PART PLAN FOR ECONOMIC SABOTAGE CALCULATED TO WEAKEN LOCAL ECONOMY TO POINT OF A MILITARY COUP.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 83 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_6187.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DURING ELECTIONS CIA MET SEVERAL TIMES WITH ITT AND TOLD ITT HOW TO PASS MONEY TO ALESSANDRI. SOME 350, 000 ITT MONEY PASSED ANOTHER 350,000 CAME FROM OTHER US BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 21 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6188.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ITT GO-BETWEEN, JOHN MCCONE WHO OWNED ANACONDA STOCK AND WAS A DIRECTOR OF ITT REPEATEDLY DISCUSSED THE CHILEAN SITUATION WITH DCI HELMS. MCCONE STILL A CONSULTANT TO THE CIA. HELMS, IN SPITE OF A 40 COMMITTEE DECISION NOT TO SUPPORT ALESSANDRI,

INTRODUCED MCCONE TO WILLIAM V. BROE, THEN CHIEF OF CIA OPS IN LATIN AMERICA. COS HECKSHER BEHIND THE AMBASSADOR'S BACK MET ITT OPERATIVES AND GAVE THEM THE NAME OF A CHILEAN WHO COULD BE USED AS A SECURE CONDUIT FOR ITT'S MONEY. THIS SENATE COMMITTEE ON MULTINATIONALS NEVER TOLD. IN SUMMER OF 70 ITT MADE A PAYMENT TO ALESSANDRI OF AT LEAST \$350,000 ATLANTIC 12/82 38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6189.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined KORRY'S LETTER INCLUDED DETAILS RE ITT CONTRIBUTION OF 350,000 TO JORGE ALESSANDRI ARRANGED THRU CIA. JUSTICE DEPT ALLOWED CASE TO LANGUISH.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 300-01 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6190.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE SEE CC V 7 DISCUSSION CIA COOPERATION WITH U.S. CORPORATIONS RE POLITICAL ACTIVITIES CHILE 64-73**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6191.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. AMB. KORRY TESTIFIED THAT HIGH OFFICIALS OF 3 ADMINISTRATIONS AND ITT HAD LIED TO THE SENATE ABOUT US INTERVENTION IN CHILE. CARTER NOMINEE FOR SEC OF STATE VANCE, "PLAYED A NOT UNIMPORTANT ROLE" IN FORGING LINKS BETWEEN GVT AND BUSINESS EFFORTS TO OUST ALLENDE. NYT 1/12/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6192.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TRIAL ITT OFFICIALS RE ROLE IN CHILE COUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6193.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1973** THE BANCO AGUSTIN EDWARDS, HAD ALWAYS BEEN CLOSE TO CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, THE ROCKEFELLER BANK. WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL BASIC ECONOMY CORP. (IBEC), OWNED BY THE ROCKEFELLERS, ENTERED CHILE IN THE LATE 60S, AGUSTIN EDWARDS BECAME ITS PRESIDENT. AGUSTIN ALSO ON THE BOARD OF THE DELTIC CORP. WHEN ALLENDE WON THE 70 ELECTION, EDWARDS CAME TO U.S. AS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF PEPSI COLA. SOURCE DOC GOES ON TO OUTLINE OTHER U.S. CORPORATE INTERESTS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6194.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA OPS IN CHILE TO PREVENT ALLENDE'S ELECTION INITIATED BY NIXON TO PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF HIS CORPORATE BENEFACTORS, JAY PARKINSON, DONALD KENDALL, AND HAROLD GENEEN. KISSINGER WANTED TO STOP THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6195.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined GENEEN OF ITT TOLD COLSON THAT ITT WAS FUNNELING MONEY INTO CHILE VIA THE CIA (TO DEFEAT ALLENDE IN THE 70 ELECTION). ATLANTIC 12/82 P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6196.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IN APRIL THE COUNCIL OF AMERICAS APPROACHED THE STATE DEPT AND OFFERED TO GIVE AT LEAST \$500,000 TO ALESSANDRI'S CAMPAIGN. A DELEGATION OF COA, INCLUDING JAY PARKINSON OF ANACONDA RELAYED THE OFFER THRU CHARLES MEYER A FORMER OFFICIAL OF SEARS ROEBUCK. MEYER THEN WITH STATE. MEYER TOLD COA LUNCH HE CHOSEN FOR POST BY DAVID ROCKEFELLER. COA WOULD GIVE MONEY ONLY IF CIA ALSO INVESTED IN ALESSANDRI'S CAMPAIGN. STATE REJECTED OFFER BECAUSE OF FEAR OF DOMESTIC BLOWBACK. ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6197.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THERE COMPELLING EVIDENCE THAT NIXON'S TOUGH STANCE AGAINST ALLENDE PREDOMINATELY SHAPED BY CONCERN FOR AMERICAN CORPORATIONS WHOSE ASSETS, HE BELIEVED, WOULD BE SEIZED BY THE ALLENDE GVT. U.S. INTEL AGENCIES REPORTED ALLENDE POSED NO THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. ATLANTIC 12/82 P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6198.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined UNTIL ELECTION DAY THE CIA CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED A HUGE ALESSANDRI VICTORY, ON THE BASIS OF POLLS BY AGUSTIN EDWARDS ORG. THE POLLS WERE BASED ON OUTDATED 60 CENSUS DATA. 300,000 DOLLARS FLOATED INTO CHILE BY EDWARD'S ORG. HE OWNED 3 NEWSPAPERS IN SANTIAGO AND WAS AFFILIATED WITH LEVER BROTHERS AND PEPSI-COLA. ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6199.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1974** ITT, ANACONDA AND MANY OTHERS COMPENSATED BY OPIC INSURANCE FOR THEIR LOSSES FOR EXPROPRIATION.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 73 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_6200.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS THAT IN 73 ITT AND CIA CONSPIRED TO FABRICATE AND COORDINATE THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEE. LATER IT LEARNED THAT ITT, FOLLOWING THE ADVICE OF CIA, CONTRIBUTED \$350,000 TO ONE OF ALLENDE'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS IN THE undefined PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. NYT 12/23/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6201.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined WILLIAM V. MERRIAM, ITT VICE PRESIDENT TOLD SENATE THAT HE VISITED THE STATE DEPT AT LEAST 25 TIMES FROM MID undefined AND TALKED WITH KISSINGER. ITT ALSO APPROACHED CIA THRUOUT undefined AND TALKED TO BROE. BROE CONTACTED HERRITY OF ITT. BROE PROPOSED A PLAN TO ACCELERATE ECONOMIC CHAOS TO PRESSURE CONGRESSMEN TO VOTE AGAINST ALLENDE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6202.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/IRI, CONDUCT CONFERENCE IN SANTIAGO FOR FREE MARKET POLITICAL PARTY REPRESENTATIVES. \$82,050.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6203.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1994-1995** GAO REPORT ON "INTERNATIONAL TRADE: U.S. GOVERNMENT POLICY ISSUES AFFECTING BUSINESS ACTIVITIES IN CHINA. U.S. CONCERNS ABOUT CHINESE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AND PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS LED TO POLICIES WITH ADVERSE IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S. TRADE AND INVESTMENT. MANY COMPANIES CONTACTED GAO AND EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THESE POLICIES. U.S. HAS IMPORTANT ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, AND SECURITY INTERESTS IN CHINA. MFN TRADE STATUS CENTRAL TO U.S.-CHINA BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP. MANY APPEALS BY U.S. BUSINESSES LISTED. GAO/GGD-94-94, 5/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6204.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined MOST OF U.S.'S FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENT, INCLUDING 3 FORMER SECRETARIES STATE, REJECTED CLINTON ADM'S LINKING TRADE WITH CHINA TO IT'S HUMAN RIGHTS. POLICY IS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE, HARMFUL TO LARGER INTERESTS IN ASIA, UNACCEPTABLE TO CHINA AND PROBABLY DOOMED TO FAILURE. FORUM SPONSORED BY COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS ATTENDED BY, INTER ALIA, KISSINGER, VANCE, OTHERS. MICHAEL OKSENBERG, A PROMINENT CHINA SCHOLAR AND PRESIDENT OF EAST-WEST CENTER IN HONOLULU, SAID ADM MUST CHOOSE. PAUL WOLFOWITZ, DEAN OF SAIS OF JOHNS HOPKINS U., CONCURRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6205.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S. GVT SOLUTIONS FOR CHINA'S PROBLEMS WILL ONLY EXACERBATE THEM. ONLY REAL BENEFICIARIES OF U.S. POLICIES WOULD BE THE U.S. GVT AND THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/95 46 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6206.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHIQUITA BANANA AKA UNITED BRANDS (FORMERLY UNITED FRUIT) CIA USED UNITED BRANDS FREIGHTERS AT BAY OF PIGS. ONLY FAIR AS CIA HAD BEEN ON LOAN TO UNITED BRANDS FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 220 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6207.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACTIVELY STRIVES FIND UP-AND-COMING FOREIGN OFFICIALS WHO SUSCEPTIBLE TO BRIBERY. ITS ECONOMIC INTEL COMMITTEE PUBLISHES UPDATED ECONOMIC ALERT LISTS THAT, INTER ALIA, QUERIES RE BRIBABILITY. U.S. BUSINESSES USED AS CONDUITS FOR BRIBE MONEY. ALSO FOR 35 YEARS THE AFL/CIO PASSED CIA AND OTHER U.S. FUNDS TO IMPORTANT FOREIGNERS TO INFLUENCE THEIR ACTIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/19/84 608 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6208.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined HAD CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH HUGHES ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 310 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_6209.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND COUNCIL FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). SINCE FOUNDING DIRECTORSHIP FREQUENTLY CIA IN HANDS COUNCIL MEMBER AS DCI. DULLES, MCCONE, HELMS, COLBY, BUSH ALL CFR MEMBERS. INVESTIGATIONS CIA DOMINATED BY CFR MEMBERS. ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION HAD DOUGLAS DILLON, CFR DIRECTOR ON COMMISSION. SENATOR CHURCH A MEMBER. CFR LONG BEEN CIA PRINCIPAL CONSTITUENCY. WHEN CIA NEEDED PROMINENT CITIZENS FRONT FOR ITS PROPRIETARY COMPANIES IT TURNED TO CFR MEMBERS. IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST 235

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6210.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CAREERIST RAY CLINE HEADS GEORGETOWN U'S CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WHICH IS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN MIDDLE EAST POLITICS AND ECHOES INTERESTS U.S. OIL COMPANIES. CSIS WAS BORN WITH HELP OF AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE, ALSO INVOLVED WITH CIA/U.S. OIL COMPANIES. ALTHOUGH UNIVERSITY INSTITUTION, CSIS REFUSES DISCLOSE FUNDERS, BUT WIDELY KNOWN THAT OIL COMPANIES CONTRIBUTE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6211.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DIRECTOR CASEY undefined OWNS STOCK IN COMPANIES THAT HAVE CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED CONTRACTS WITH CIA AND HAS PURCHASED SHARES IN COMPANIES WITH UNCLASSIFIED CIA CONTRACTS SINCE BECOMING DIRECTOR, ACCORDING TO DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/84 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6212.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICIALS THINK U.S. ENTERING ERA WHEN INTERESTS OF U.S. AND CAPITALIST INSTITUTIONS IN WORLD COINCIDE SO U.S. HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 295-6 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_6213.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY 3/10/76 SAID BOB HAWKE IS BEST QUALIFIED CANDIDATE TO SUCCEED WHITLAM. HAWKE ENJOYS SUPPORT BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL WHICH LINKED TO CIA. IT IS AN ASSOCIATION OF EXECUTIVES OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6214.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **CIRCA, 1955-1960** BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL SUPPLIES INFO TO ASSIST MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS WORLD WIDE--NORMAL COMMERCIAL INFO AND MUCH MORE. IT PROVIDES INFO, ADVICE AND CONTACTS IN POLITICAL PARTIES, UNIONS AND BUREAUCRACY IN MANY COUNTRIES, PLUS ADVICE ON WHO AND HOW TO BRIBE. IN ASIAN PACIFIC REGION, WHICH INCLUDES AUSTRALIA, BI RUNS SEMINARS ON THE SITUATION IN MANY COUNTRIES. THESE HAVE BEEN HELD IN PHILIPPINES, MALAYSIA, SINGAPORE, INDONESIA, HONG KONG AND AUSTRALIA. CORPORATION EXECUTIVES ATTENDING RECEIVE DETAILED REPORTS IN WRITING, AND BRIEFINGS LIKE ALAN CARROLL'S REPORT ON THE A.L.P. TO SEMINAR HELD IN MELBOURNE IN APRIL 1981. BI ALSO PROVIDES ITS CLIENTS WITH A SERVICE CALLED BI/CAS (COUNTRY ASSESSMENT SERVICE).

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 21 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_6215.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND CIA [DEMONSTRATE CORPORATE INTEREST]. SINCE CIA'S FOUNDING IN 47, THE DIRECTORSHIP OF THE CIA HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF A COUNCIL LEADER OR MEMBER MORE OFTEN THAN NOT. CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES WAS ALSO A COUNCIL DIRECTOR [AND PRESIDENT], JOHN A. MCCONE, RICHARD HELMS, WILLIAM COLBY, AND GEORGE BUSH WERE ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS. COLBY SPOKE BEFORE THE CFR ON 12/16/74, REVEALING THAT THE CIA HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN DOMESTIC SPYING. "INVESTIGATIONS" OF THE CIA DOMINATED BY CFR MEMBERS. 5 OF 8 MEMBERS OF ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION OF 75 WERE CFR MEMBERS. V.P. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, A COUNCIL MEMBER AND BROTHER OF CFR CHAIRMAN, DAVID ROCKEFELLER, HEADED THE COMMISSION, WITH COUNCIL DIRECTOR, DOUGLAS DILLON, SERVING AS VICE CHAIRMAN. SENATOR FRANK CHURCH, WAS A COUNCIL MEMBER.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 61-2 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6216.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE NOT A POLICY OF ANY GIVEN ADM OR POLITICAL PARTY, NOR DOES IT RESULT FROM THE MACHINATIONS OF A FEW UNSCRUPULOUS CORPORATIONS. EXPANSIONISM IS NOT A MATTER OF CHOICE FOR CAPITALIST AMERICA: IT IS THE WAY OF LIFE OF THIS SOCIETY. MAKING OF FOREIGN POLICY HAS BEEN THE EXCLUSIVE AREA BUSINESS ELITE THAT DOMINATES EXECUTIVE DEPTS SINCE LATE 19TH CENTURY.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 13, 23 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6217.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO. PRES KENNEDY WAS STRONGLY COMMITTED TO RIGHT-WING FACTIONS OVER THIS MINERAL-RICH NATION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 127 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_6218.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1950-1967** BELGIUM CONDUCTED PR IN U.S. RE BELGIUM ACTIVITIES IN CONGO. SPEECHES MADE IN U.S. INCLUDED COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND OTHERS. IN 50s LIST OF AMERICAN FIRMS INVESTING IN BELGIUM INTERESTS INCLUDES DAVID ROCKEFELLER'S INTERNATIONAL BASIC ECONOMY CORPORATION AND ROCKEFELLER-ASSOCIATED FIRM OF DILLON, READ AND COMPANY THAT FLOATED A BOND ISSUE FOR THE COLONIAL GVT.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 67 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6219.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1952-1965** SPECIFIC POLICIES GVT FOLLOWED TO PRECLUDE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE WERE CONDITIONED BY BUSINESS CONFLICT. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNITY WAS SERIOUSLY DIVIDED RE CONGO CRISIS AND DIVISIONS AFFECTED U.S. POLICY. EISENHOWER ADM WAS CLOSE TO INVESTORS LINKED TO BELGIUM COMPANIES, AND EISENHOWER WAS PREDISPOSED TO FAVOR BELGIUM INTERESTS. KENNEDY WAS LINKED TO INVESTORS WHO SOUGHT TO REPLACE BELGIUM. BUSINESS CONFLICT WAS CRUCIAL IN CONGO CRISIS.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 3 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6220.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1965** EISENHOWER ADM SUPPORTED KATANGA BECAUSE IT HAD A FINANCIAL INTEREST IN DOING SO. SEVERAL OFFICIALS HAD INVESTMENTS IN CENTRAL AFRICA. WILLIAM BURDEN, AMB TO BELGIUM, WAS A DIRECTOR OF AMERICAN METAL CLIMAX (AMAX). CIA DIRECTOR DULLES HAD CONNECTIONS TO AMAX. ROBERT MURPHY, A RETIRED FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WAS A DIRECTOR OF MORGAN GUARANTY TRUST WHICH MANAGED LOANS TO BELGIUM CONGO. THOMAS GATES, SEC OF DEFENSE, WAS CLOSELY TIED TO MORGAN INTERESTS. SEC STATE HERTER WAS LINKED TO MOBIL OIL WHICH HAD INVESTMENTS IN CONGO. UNDER SEC STATE DILLON HAD FAMILY TIES TO DILLON, READ AND COMPANY, WHICH MANAGED CONGO'S BOND ISSUES.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 100 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6221.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1974 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1974** ROLE OF MAURICE TEMPELSMAN, OWNER OF LEON TEMPELSMAN AND SON, A DIAMOND TRADING FIRM AND HIS ROLE IN CONGO-ZAIRE. TEMPELSMAN MAINTAINED CLOSE TIES TO CIA DURING NIXON-FORD ERA. LAWRENCE DEVLIN, CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION CHIEF WHO HELPED PUT MOBUTU IN POWER, BECAME A FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE OF TEMPELSMAN IN 74.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. BEGINNING 107, 182 source code: PET

111-ciabase_6222.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO,ZAIRE. AMERICAN CORPORATE INVESTMENT NOTABLY IN COPPER AND ALUMINUM, DOUBLED TO ABOUT 50,000,000 IN undefined . INVESTORS

INCLUDED CHASE MANHATTAN, FORD, GENERAL MOTORS, GULF, SHELL, UNION CARBIDE AND SEVERAL OTHER LARGE CONCERNS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 36 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_6223.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COPELAND'S P.A. STAFF DEFINED POLITICAL ACTION AS: 1) LOBBYING; I.E., LINED UP INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL CONCERNS IN TARGET COUNTRIES AND INDUCED THEM TO ORGANIZE DISCREET MEANS OF PRESSURING THEIR GVTs, AND GAVE THEIR PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPTS. APPROPRIATE TRAINING. SOME MEANS LEGAL SOME ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 180 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_6224.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE COVER. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX UNDER CIA PROPRIETARIES ISSUE 14-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6225.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1994** BOOK, HOSTILE ACTS: U.S. POLICY IN COSTA RICA IN THE 1980s, BY MARTHA HONEY. ACTUALLY TWO BOOKS - ONE ABOUT BOMBING AT LA PENCA - ULTIMATELY HONEY AND AVIRGAN DISCOVERED BOMBING DONE BY A SANDINISTA AGENT. OTHER BOOK A FINELY RESEARCHED CASE STUDY OF HOW U.S. SOUGHT TO UNDERMINE COSTA RICA'S DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN 80s. FIRST AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) SUBVERTED ECONOMY BY PRESSURING GOVERNMENT TO PRIVATIZE BANKING, AND TO OPEN UP ECONOMY TO FOREIGN INVESTMENT. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/95 39-40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6226.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. MINUTES BISSELL MEETING AT CFR. APPENDIX

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 237 source code: COI

111-ciabase_6227.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** DAVID ROCKEFELLER WAS DIRECTOR OF PUNTA ALLEGRE SUGAR CORP A U.S.-OWNED COMPANY THAT PRODUCED CUBA'S MOST IMPT EXPORT. A.A. BERLE, JR., A ROCKEFELLER FAMILY ADVISER WAS APPOINTED BY KENNEDY TO HEAD A TASK FORCE DEVELOPING POLICY GUIDELINES ON LATIN AMERICA, WAS CHAIRMAN OF SUCREST CORP, LARGEST SUGAR REFINERY ON EAST COAST AND A CHASE CUSTOMER. WHEN NSC MADE DECISION TO INVADE CUBA, 5 PRESENT WERE DAVID'S CLOSE FRIENDS OR ASSOCIATES - SOS RUSK, SECRETARY OF TREASURY DILLON, CIA CHIEF ALLEN DULLES, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT MC GEORGE BUNDY, AND BERLE).

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 414 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6228.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1967** IN 1/59, WITHIN A MONTH OF CASTRO'S VICTORY, LEO CHERNE AND WILLIAM FITELSON SENT BY THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) TO CUBA. BACK IN THE U.S. CHERNE "PREPARED EXTENSIVE" DATA TO THE GVT RE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF CASTRO'S GVT. WHEN CIA DECIDED TO OVERTHROW GVT, IRC'S LEO CHERNE AND JOHN RICHARDSON JR. WERE CONTACTS FOR OP. THEY MET IN 60 WITH DCI ALLEN DULLES TO DISCUSS REFUGEES. IN FALL OF 60 IRC OPENED AN OFFICE IN MIAMI TO SERVE CUBANS ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY. BY SPRING OF 63, IRC'S MIAMI OFFICE HAD PROCESSED 35,000 CUBANS AND ANOTHER 15,000 IN NEW YORK. GOVERNMENT FUNDS NOT ADEQUATE AND THE IRC SOUGHT MONEY FROM CORPORATIONS AND LATIN AMERICAN INTERESTS. TEXACO, STANDARD OIL, AMERICAN TOBACCO, ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS FUND CONTRIBUTED MONEY WITH A SIZEABLE GRANT FROM UNITED FRUIT. WILLIAM VANDEN HEUVAL THE NEW IRC PRESIDENT MET WITH SCHLESINGER AIDE TO KENNEDY. OF \$3 MILLION SPENT OVER A DECADE \$2 MILLION WAS FROM GVT GRANTS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 187-8 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_6229.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1965** KENNEDY'S ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS ANNOUNCED 3/61 GENERATED BY BERLE'S WHITE HOUSE TASK FORCE. DAVID ROCKEFELLER JOINED COMMERCE COMMITTEE FOR ALLIANCE. U.S., HE SAID, SHOULD CONCENTRATE AID IN COUNTRIES THAT SHOW GREATEST INCLINATION TO IMPROVE INVESTMENT CLIMATE. HE PROPOSED THERE BE A MOVE TOWARD A COMMON MARKET IN LATIN AMERICA TO EASE EFFORTS OF U.S. MULTINATIONALS TO EXPAND THEIR OPS. ORGANIZED BUSINESS GROUP FOR L.A. COMPOSED OF NEARLY TWO DOZEN HEADS CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS IN L.A. - IT MET REGULARLY WITH GVT OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS POLICY. DAVID LAUNCHED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS EXECUTIVES IN 64 AND EVENTUALLY IT SPONSORED BY 175 U.S. MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 416 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6230.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1997** UNITED PETROLEUM CORP ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF FOUR NEW MEMBERS TO THE COMPANY'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. INCLUDED WAS EUGENIO (ROLANDO) MARTINEZ. HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1959 AND JOINED CIA WHERE HE CONDUCTED MORE THAN 354 MISSIONS AGAINST CUBA. DURING HIS YEARS WITH THE CIA HE FORMED A SPECIAL INTEL GROUP IN THE WHITE HOUSE. IN 1983, ROLANDO WAS GIVEN A PARDON BY REAGAN FOR HIS ACTIVITIES IN WATERGATE. ONE OF THREE ADVISORS TO THE BOARD IS: FELIX I. RODRIGUEZ WHO JOINED THE ANTI CASTRO MOVEMENT. IN 1967, AS A CIA ADVISOR TO THE BOLIVIAN ARMY, HE ASSISTED IN THE CAPTURE OF THE CHE GUEVARA. IN VIETNAM, HE LED AN ELITE-GUERRILLA FORCE TO COMBAT THE COMMUNIST INSURGENTS. BUSINESS WIRE 8/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6231.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ASKED UNITED FRUIT TO SUPPLY TWO FREIGHTERS FOR (BAY OF PIGS) OPERATION. MAIN COMPANY CONTACT WAS J. ARTHUR MARQUETTE. SHIPS SUPPLIED TO CARRY MEN, MUNITIONS AND MATERIAL.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 93 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6232.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CYRUS VANCE'S POLICES WILL REFLECT INTERESTS OF OWNERS OF MOST POWERFUL U.S-BASED MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS AS ARTICULATED BY COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AND TRILATERAL COMMISSION. TC FOUNDED IN 73 UNDER AEGIS OF DAVID ROCKEFELLER. IT BRINGS TOGETHER LEADERS FROM NORTH AMERICA, JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE. LARGE NUMBER OF CARTER AIDES ALSO MEMBERS OF TC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/77 38 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6233.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC & SOLVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY TO RUN CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6234.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR ASSOCIATION OF CZECHOSLOVAK ENTREPRENEURS (ACE) ADVOCATING LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS THAT ENCOURAGE GROWTH OF MARKET ECONOMY, \$89,130, AND DEVELOP RESOURCES TO PROVIDE TRAINING TO ENTREPRENEURS, \$120,380.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6235.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR SLOVAK SOCIETY FOR FOREIGN ENTERPRISE TO BUILD SUPPORT FOR TRANSITION TO MARKET ECONOMY. \$51,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6236.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI WILLIAM CASEY OWNED STOCK IN SEVERAL UNNAMED COMPANIES THAT HAD CONTRACTS WITH AGENCY BEFORE HE ESTABLISHED BLIND TRUST IN LATE undefined ACCORDING TO "CASEY HELD STOCK IN COMPANIES WORKING FOR CIA" BY HOWARD KURTZ,, WASHINGTON POST, 3/29/85. IPF V 85 MAY 1985 , P9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6237.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DETAILED STORY OF ZAPATA PETROLEUM AND ZAPATA OFFSHORE. IN 1966** GEORGE BUSH LEFT HIS POSITION AT ZAPATA OFFSHORE.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 146-154,188 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_6238.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MID undefined U.S. OVERTHREW JUAN BOSCH GVT BECAUSE ANNOUNCED GOAL PROMOTING DEMOCRACY WAS SUBORDINATED TO U.S. VESTED INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 150-4 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6239.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. AFTER MARINES OCCUPIED COUNTRY RICH BECAME RICHER, POLICE AND MILITARY REGULARLY KIDNAPPED, TORTURED AND MURDERED OPPONENTS, ETC. AMERICAN CORPORATIONS MOVED IN TO GARNER BIG DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 206 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6240.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. SEE ARTICLE "FRUITS OF THE INVASION U.S. INTERESTS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TEN YEARS LATER," IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6241.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DU PONT FAMILY MEMBERS HAVE REPRESENTED BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS. IN LAST 40 YEARS DU PONT LIEUTENANTS HAVE SERVED AS REPRESENTATIVES, SENATORS, U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE, DIRECTORS OF CIA, AND EVEN SUPREME COURT JUSTICES.

SOURCE: Colby,G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 34 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_6242.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DULLES MBR SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL LAW FIRM SPECIALISTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW WHERE ALLEN WORKED WITH POLITICAL AND INDUSTRIAL ELITE OF EUROPE AND U.S.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 172 source code: IS

111-ciabase_6243.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING SENATE HEARINGS undefined FORMER DCI HELMS SAID "WELL SIR, THE AGENCY HAS CONNECTIONS WITH ALL KINDS OF COMPANIES AND CORPORATIONS IN U.S."

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 222 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6244.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, 1960-1996** THE PROFITS OF GENOCIDE, INDONESIA'S BRUTAL OCCUPATION OF EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/96 19-26 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6245.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined CIPE RECEIVED FUNDING FOR MANUAL ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_6246.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **ECUADOR 1963-1973** AMERICAN FIRMS INCLUDING ITT, STANDARD FRUIT, GENERAL TIRE AND DOW CHEMICAL DOMINATE FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN ECUADOR AFTER CIA BACKED COUPS. AFTER COUPS BEGAN AT LEAST A DECADE OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, LABOR REPRESSION AND UNRELIEVED POVERTY THAT BEGAN IN LARGE PART WITH ONE OF CIA'S SUCCESSES.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 32-3 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_6247.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, CIRCA 1960-1961** CIA MOUNTED A VAST CAMPAIGN TO PINPOINT ECUADOR AS THE NEXT TARGET OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. RIGHT-WING TERRORISM (ATTRIBUTED TO THE LEFT), FALSE REPORTS OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES AND SECRET ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM CUBA AND INFLAMATORY PROPAGANDA ALL CONTRIBUTED TO THE CLIMATE OF HYSTERIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/75 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6248.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined MILES COPELAND RETURNED TO EGYPT AS JOINT CIA-BOOZE-ALLEN & HAMILTON ASSET.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 158 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_6249.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1956-1957** MONTHS BEFORE ASSAULT ON SUEZ, COPELAND AND ANOTHER CIA OFFICER AUTHORIZED TO DISCUSS GENERAL IDEA WITH OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 209 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_6250.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING ESTABLISHMENT OF BUSINESS INFO CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6251.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER WORKED CLOSELY WITH BILDERBERGERS. C.D. JACKSON A FOUNDING ENTHUSIAST. RICHARD BISSELL, GABRIEL HAUGE, PAUL HOFFMAN, JOHN J. MCCLOY, ROBERT MURPHY, C. DOUGLAS DILLON, AND EUGENE BLACK, AMONG MANY OTHERS, ATTENDED ON OCCASION. IN 76 U.S. MEMBERS OF BILDERBERG STEERING COMMITTEE INCLUDED DAVID ROCKEFELLER. AT 72 MEETING ROCKEFELLER PROPOSED IDEA OF TRILATERAL COMMISSION. TRILATERALISTS DIRECT DESCENDANTS OF BILDERBERGS. WITH CORPORATE HQS FROM BRUSSELS TO BANGKOK, MULTINATIONALS PROTECTED BY NATO AND COUNTERINSURGENCY EVERYWHERE. THRUOUT FREE WORLD, NOW DOMINATED BY U.S.-AND EUROPEAN-BASED TRANSNATIONALS, UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT PREVAIL. MALNOURISHMENT AND ILLITERACY INCREASE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 344 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_6252.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER'S MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX SPEECH.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 38 source code: BC

111-ciabase_6253.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** U.S. SPENT 3.5 BILLION PROPPING UP REGIME. THIS MORE THAN 1 MILLION A DAY. ONE PER CENT OF LANDOWNERS CONTROL 41% OF ARABLE LAND AND ARMY HAS MURDERED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/89 P8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6254.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1986** CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS ECONOMIC POLICY TO REORIENT ECONOMY TOWARD PRODUCTION OF SEAFOOD, CLOTHING, TEXTILES, AND FOOD PROCESSING IN LINE WITH THE CARIBBEAN BASIN INITIATIVE (CBI) WHICH STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF DIRECTING NEW EXPORT PRODUCTS TOWARD THE US.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/86 P16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6255.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, LATE undefined 78% ARABLE LAND IN HANDS 10% LANDOWNERS. PLANT COFFEE, COTTON, SUGAR CANE FOR EXPORT. HIRE PEASANTS AT SLAVE WAGES, ETC.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 19 source code: WD

111-ciabase_6256.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST MULTINATIONAL INTELLIGENCE CONVENTION ORGANIZED BY WARTON SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, UNIV OF PENNSYLVANIA. CALLED "FIRST INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL RISK MANAGEMENT SEMINAR. HELD 5/81 AT HYATT REGENCY HOTEL IN D.C.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 17-21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6257.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN POLICY DEMANDED 3 THINGS OF FOREIGN REGIMES: SUPPORT ANTI-SOVIET AND ANTI-CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY, SAFEGUARD INVESTMENT CAPITAL, MAINTAIN INTERNAL STABILITY.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 31 source code: LS

111-ciabase_6258.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI R. HELMS AND FORMER STATE OFFICIAL, PHILIP HABIB CONSULTANTS FOR BECHTEL. IN EARLY 80s HABIB WAS PRESIDENT'S MIDDLE EAST ENVOY AT SAME TIME HE EMPLOYED BY BECHTEL.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. PHOTOS 24-25 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6259.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1993** CIA WARNED DOZENS OF U.S. DEFENSE COMPANIES THAT FRENCH INTEL TARGETING THEM FOR INDUSTRIAL SECRETS. CIA'S INFO BASED IN PART ON 21-PAGE FRENCH GVT DOCUMENT FROM ABOUT 1990 THAT OUTLINES AEROSPACE AND DEFENSE TECHNOLOGIES IN WHICH FRENCH COMPANIES ARE INTERESTED. KNIGHT-RIDDER INC. RECEIVED A COPY OF DOCUMENT ANONYMOUSLY IN MAIL. IT LISTED U.S. CORPORATE SECRETS ON WHICH FRENCH DIPLOMATS SHOULD CONCENTRATE. JAPAN HAS ALSO TRIED TO GET U.S. SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/93 C1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6260.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1946-1991 ENTRY: **FROM 1946-1991** RAND CORPORATION FOUNDED 46 AS JOINT PROJECT BY AIR FORCE AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT. HQS IN SANTA MONICA. CURRENT BUDGET \$90 MILLION. RAND'S MAJOR GRANTS OF OVER \$100,00 FROM PENTAGON AND CIA, AS WELL AS BOEING, CITICORP, EXXON, IBM, XEROX ETC.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 39 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6261.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined THERE A LINK BETWEEN CIA AND THE FIRM OF SCHRODERS, LTD, AN INVESTMENT BANK THAT HANDLED CIA FUNDS FOR COVERT OPS. BANK'S INTERESTS OVERLAPPED WITH THOSE OF MANY-CIA INITIATED ACTIONS INCLUDING THE COUP IN IRAN IN undefined THE 54 COUP IN GUATEMALA, AND THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION. NEW TIMES 11/27/78 P24-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6262.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1982 ENTRY: **GENERAL, 1950-1982** AMERICAN CHAMBERS COMMERCE THROUGHOUT WORLD WORK VERY CLOSELY WITH CIA AND OTHER U.S. GOVT AGENCIES, FOR EXAMPLE, THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE IN LATIN AMERICA (AACCLA). HOUSED IN THE WASHINGTON BUILDING OF U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AACCLA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A "LOBBY GROUP WHICH ARTICULATES POLICY POSITIONS ON CRITICAL ISSUES." AACCLA OPPOSED FORMER PRES. CARTER'S "HUMAN RIGHTS" POLICY MAINTAINING THAT BUSINESS IS BUSINESS AND SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF SOUND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS. IN PRACTICE, THIS MEANS SUPPORTING THE MOST BRUTAL AND CORRUPT REGIMES IN LATIN AMERICA. AACCLA VICE PRESIDENT, ALEXANDER PERRY, ARRANGED FOR NON OFFICIAL COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS IN URUGUAY IN 1966, ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP AGEE. AUSTRALIAN AMCHAM CARRIES OUT SAME COOPERATION WITH CIA AND U.S. AGENCIES, ALTHOUGH ITS ACTIVITIES ARE MORE SUBTLE. THE AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, WHETHER THEY OPERATE, ARE PART OF THAT UNIQUELY AMERICAN COMBINATION OF BIG BUSINESS AND BIG GOVT. WHICH MAKES IT HARDER TO UNDERSTAND HOW AUSTRALIAN UNION OFFICIALS, SOME PROMINENT IN THE ALP MACHINE, CAN JUSTIFY THEIR CLOSE COOPERATION WITH AMCHAM IN HARVARD "TRAINING" OF "CAREER UNION OFFICIALS. U.S. BUSINESS-CIA MEDDLING IN THE WHITLAM DISMISSAL IS ONLY SEVEN YEARS BEHIND US, WHICH MAY EXPLAIN WHY THOSE WHO COLLABORATE WITH AMCHAM ARE SO COY ABOUT REPORTING THEIR ACTIVITIES TO UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 42 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_6263.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE BUSH WAS A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. GEORGE ALSO A MEMBER OF THE BOHEMIAN CLUB.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 337 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_6264.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KENNAN IN undefined BRIEFED AMBASSADORS "MAJOR CONCERN OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY MUST BE THE PROTECTION OF RAW MATERIALS."

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 50 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6265.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGETOWN U. PROFESSOR CARROLL QUIGLEY PRAISED BY CLINTON IN HIS ACCEPTANCE SPEECH FOR DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION. QUIGLEY SPECIALIZED IN HISTORY OF SECRET GROUP OF ELITE ANGLO-AMERICANS WHO HAD DECISIVE INFLUENCE DURING FIRST HALF OF CENTURY. QUIGLEY'S BEST KNOWN BOOK "TRAGEDY AND HOPE." ANOTHER BOOK "THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ESTABLISHMENT," WAS PUBLISHED POSTHUMOUSLY IN 81. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 6/93 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6266.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. KISSINGER HAD SERVED IN THE ARMY CIC IN OCCUPIED GERMANY AFTER WWII WITH UNIT THAT RECRUITED EX-NAZI INTEL OFFICERS FOR OPS INSIDE THE USSR. BY undefined KISSINGER WAS DIRECTOR OF THE SPECIAL STUDIES PROJECT FOR THE BROTHERS FUND, INC. ATLANTIC 12/82 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6267.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1945-1961 ENTRY: **GERMANY, (NAZI).** 1945-1961 ALLEN DULLES AS PRESIDENT OF COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) - A CONSUMMATE INSIDER. HE USED CFR TO PROMOTE IDEA OF GOOD GERMANS. ONE OF BEST OF HIS SIX BOOKS WAS "GERMANY'S UNDERGROUND," PUBLISHED IN 3/47.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 259-61 source code: GS

111-ciabase_6268.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1951-1954** BERNAYS OF UNITED FRUIT DEVELOPED STRATEGY RE GUATEMALA TO SELECT MOST INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS MEDIA, THE TIMES, SEVERAL OTHER PAPERS, TWO OR THREE MAJOR NEWS MAGAZINES, WIRE SERVICES AND ELECTRONIC NETWORKS - FOLLOWED BY A HIGH - LEVEL SATURATION CAMPAIGN TO EXPOSE MEDIA'S REPORTERS TO COMPANY'S VERSION OF FACTS. CAMPAIGN INCLUDED GUIDED TOURS WITH UP TO 10 NEWSMEN PER JUNKET AT COMPANY EXPENSE.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 47 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6269.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1951-1954** BERNAYS WITH UNITED FRUIT BROUGHT GUATEMALA TO ATTENTION OF NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHER SULZBURGER WHO MADE AN INSPECTION TRIP TO COUNTRY - WHILE ON TRIP A "COMMUNIST RIOT" TOOK PLACE. A PR COUP FOR BERNAYS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 46 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6270.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** A DESCRIPTION OF THE OPERATION TO OVERTHROW GVT OF GUATEMALA. A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS STUDY GROUP MET SIX TIMES OVER WINTER OF 52-53 TO DISCUSS PREMISE THAT GUATEMALA REPRESENTED "QUITE SIMPLY THE PENETRATION OF CENTRAL AMERICA BY A FRANKLY RUSSIAN-DOMINATED COMMUNIST GROUP." ADOLF BERLE TOLD ALLEN DULLES ABOUT CFR'S GUATEMALA STUDY GROUP - BERLE INFLUENCED BY UNITED FRUIT. UF HAD TOM CORCORAN AND BERNAYS - U.S.'S TOP PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN. SOMOZA OF NICARAGUA PERSUADED TRUMAN ADM TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ. A UF FREIGHTER LOADED WITH WEAPONS AND AMMO EN ROUTE TO NICARAGUAN STAGING AREA - TRUMAN SCUTTLED PLAN. BERLE SUBMITTED 16-PAGE MEMO RE NEED TO PREVENT COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GVT IN HEMISPHERE. EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL SECRETARY, ANNE WHITMAN, WAS WIFE OF UF'S PUBLICITY DIRECTOR. DCI SELECTED COL J.C. KING TO HEAD WH DIV. KING'S NET MOBILIZED RIGHT-WING CONTACTS WITHIN GUATEMALAN OFFICER CORPS - THEY TRIED ABORTED COUP. FIRST PROPOSED TO ASSASSINATE ARBENZ. WISNER AND DULLES DEvised COMPREHENSIVE OP CALLED OP SUCCESS - PSYWAR, PM INVASION FROM HONDURAS MADE TO LOOK LIKE A SPONTANEOUS UPRISING BY GUATEMALANS. JOHN PEURIFOY, MADE AMBASSADOR TO GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 370 source code: GS

111-ciabase_6271.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DULLES BROTHERS ATTUNED TO AFFAIRS IN GUATEMALA DUE TO INVOLVEMENT OF J. HENRY SCHRODER BANKING CORP IN DEVELOPMENT OF AREA. EARLIER ACTION IN undefined WHEN ALLEN DULLES WAS GENERAL COUNSEL AND BOARD MEMBER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 336 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_6272.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** IN 52-53 SPRUILE BRADEN, FORMER ASST SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS AND A CONSULTANT FOR UNITED FRUIT, LED A CFR STUDY GROUP ON LATIN AMERICA. IN 10/17/52 ADOLF BERLE RECORDED IN HIS DIARY THAT THE U.S. SHOULD WELCOME THE OVERTHROW OF THE ARBENZ GVT. THE CFR AGREED THE GVT WAS COMMUNIST. I AM WORKING WITH NELSON ROCKEFELLER...WHO CAN WORK WITH GENERAL EISENHOWER.

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. 196 source code: IBT

111-ciabase_6273.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** JOHN MOORS CABOT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS SET THE STAGE FOR JOHN FOSTER DULLES' RESOLUTION AT THE CARACAS CONFERENCE AIMED AT GUATEMALA. IN 12/53 A REPORT BY THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION'S COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL POLICY, WAS HEAD BY FRANK ALTSCHUL, SECRETARY OF THE CFR. OF 12 PEOPLE INVOLVED IN DECISION ON GUATEMALAN INTERVENTION, 8 WERE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AT THE TIME OR JOINED THEREAFTER. OTHER THAN THOSE MENTIONED THESE INCLUDE HENRY HOLLAND, WALTER BEDELL SMITH, AND HENRY CABOT LODGE.

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. 197-8 source code: IBT

111-ciabase_6274.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** ARBENZ BEGAN A HYDROELECTRIC PLAN TO OFFSET HEGEMONY OF THE AMERICAN AND FOREIGN POWER COMPANY, A FOSTER DULLES CLIENT SINCE THE TWENTIES. ZEMURRAY AT UNITED FRUIT BANKROLLED PUBLIC RELATIONS BARRAGE USING EDWARD BERNAYS TO WHIP UP MEDIA PERSONNEL SUCH AS SELECTED DELEGATIONS OF NEW YORK TIMES AND HERALD TRIBUNE. MASSACHUSETTS POLITICIANS FROM HENRY CABOT LODGE TO JOHN MCCORMACK ACTED IN CONGRESS. TOMMY THE CORK CORCORAN LOBBIED FOR ACTION. OTHER ZEMURRAY ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 338 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_6275.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** ARBENZ GVT BEGAN LEGAL EXPROPRIATION OF 178,000 ACRES OF UNITED FRUIT COMPANY LAND. UF ASKED FOR 16 MILLION, ARBENZ OFFERED A 24-YEAR BOND VALUED AT \$525,000. VALUE LOW AS IT BASED ON VALUE COMPANY HAD PLACED ON PROPERTY FOR TAX PURPOSES. UF DISTRIBUTED SEVERAL HUNDRED COPIES OF BOOK, REPORT ON NICARAGUA, THAT BEGAN: "A MOSCOW-DIRECTED COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN CENTRAL AMERICA IS ONE OF SOVIET UNION'S MOST SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS OF INFILTRATION OUTSIDE OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES." AUTHOR REFUSED TO HAVE NAME ON BOOK. COPIES DISTRIBUTED TO EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS WHO WOULD ACCEPT IT.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 49 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6276.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** THRU UF'S POWERFUL FRIENDS IN GVT, STATE DEPT ISSUED A TOUGH AIDE-MEMOIRE TO ARBENZ WHICH ASSERTED U.S. POSITION ON PRIVATE PROPERTY AND CALLED FOR RETURN OF THE LAND.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 59 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6277.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** TIES OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) TO INTERVENTION IN GUATEMALA STAND OUT AS WELL IN A TRIANGULAR RELATIONSHIP OF INTERLOCKS AMONG GVT OFFICIALS INVOLVED, THE CFR, AND UNITED FRUIT COMPANY. FUENTES, A FUTURE PRESIDENT RECORDED THAT HIS COOPERATION WAS SOUGHT BY WALTER TURNBULL, A FORMER EXECUTIVE OF UNITED FRUIT, WHO CAME ACCOMPANIED BY TWO CIA AGENTS. JOHN DULLES, WHILE AT SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL, HAD REPRESENTED UNITED FRUIT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH GUATEMALA SOME YEARS BEFORE. JOHN CABOT'S BROTHER WAS A DIRECTOR AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF UNITED FRUIT. SPRUILE BRADEN SERVED AS A UNITED FRUIT CONSULTANT. FORMER CIA DIRECTOR, BEDELL SMITH, AFTER LEAVING GVT, BECAME A DIRECTOR OF UNITED FRUIT, AS DID ROBERT HILL, A PARTICIPANT IN THE OP AS AMBASSADOR TO COSTA RICA. CFR'S LINKS TO UNITED FRUIT SUBSTANTIAL. WHITNEY SHEPARDSON, ONE OF CFR'S MAIN LEADERS, WAS AN OFFICER OF INTERNATIONAL RAILWAYS OF CENTRAL AMERICA, AN AFFILIATE OF UNITED FRUIT. OTHERS NAMED.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 198-9 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6278.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** UNITED FRUIT'S PUBLICITY AND ADVERTISING DEPT HAD ONE TASK - TO GET WORD OUT THAT A COMMUNIST BEACHHEAD HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN OUR HEMISPHERE.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 45 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6279.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1960 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1960** UNITED FRUIT ARRANGED TOURS FOR PRESS WITHIN HOURS OF EXPROPRIATION OF UF LAND. TOURS INCLUDED REPS OF TIME-LIFE, SEVERAL LARGE DAILIES, NEWSWEEK AND THE WIRE SERVICES. AN AVALANCHE OF PUBLICITY FAVORING UF FOLLOWED AFTER TRIP. UF DISTRIBUTED A CONFIDENTIAL GUATEMALAN NEWSLETTER EACH WEEK TO A LIST OF 250 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS. NEWSLETTER LATER BROADENED TO INCLUDE HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, AND PANAMA WHICH MEANT THAT FROM 53-60 A GREAT DEAL OF NEWS OF CENTRAL AMERICA IN NORTH AMERICAN PRESS WAS SUPPLIED, EDITED AND SOMETIMES MADE BY UF'S PR DEPT.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 59 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6280.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1963** INFLUENTIAL PERSONS FRIENDLY TO OR EMPLOYED BY UNITED FRUIT INCLUDED SENATOR ROBERT LA FOLLETTE FROM WISCONSIN, FORMER MASS GOVERNOR CHRISTIAN HERTER, LATER SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER EISENHOWER; FOSTER DULLES, GENERAL ROBERT CUTLER, WHO HEADED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FOR A TIME. JOHN J. MCCLOY, BECAME A DIRECTOR OF COMPANY, ROBERT C. HILL, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MEXICO, COSTA RICA AND SALVADOR WHO BECAME A DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY. CHARLES MEYER ON BOARD OF UNITED FRUIT IN LATE FIFTIES. HE LATER NAMED BY NIXON AS ASST. SECRETARY STATE FOR LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS. JOHN MCCLINTOCK WAS UNITED FRUIT'S DIRECTOR OF PR. SENATOR ALEXANDER WILEY, REPUBLICAN FROM WISCONSIN, WAS ON SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DURING GUATEMALAN EPISODE. WILEY A LEADING CRITIC OF ARBENZ REGIME, DENOUNCED COMMUNISTS ON SENATE FLOOR.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 55-57 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6281.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA WITH UNITED FRUIT ARMED SOME RIGHT WING ARMY OFFICERS. OCCUPIED A TOWN BUT QUICKLY OVERCOME BY GVT FORCES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 103, 120 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6282.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ARBENZ A THREAT TO UNITED FRUIT. IS 217. LAWYER WHO REPRESENTED SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL FOR UNITED FRUIT IN GUATEMALA WAS FOSTER DULLES. IS 218 LIST OF MBRS EISENHOWER ADM WHO SUPPORTED UNITED FRUIT IN GUATEMALA. IS 223 LOBBYIST FOR UNITED FRUIT INSTRUMENTAL IN DECISION TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 224 source code: IS

111-ciabase_6283.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA OFFICIALS TRAVELED WITH UNITED BRANDS EXECUTIVES LOOKING FOR SUITABLE REPLACEMENT FOR ARBENZ. THEY APPROACHED YDIGORAS WHO SAID OFFICIAL OF UNITED FRUIT WITH TWO CIA OFFICERS. CONDITIONS WERE TO FAVOR UNITED FRUIT AND INTERNATIONAL RAILWAYS OF CENTRAL AMERICA (OWNED BY UF) TO DESTROY THE RAILROAD WORKERS LABOR UNION, ETC.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 225 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6284.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined LAW FIRM SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL REPRESENTED UNITED FRUIT. (BOTH DULLESS'S FROM SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL). IN EARLIER PLAN CIA PASSED ARMS TO UNITED FRUIT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99-101 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_6285.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined PERSONAL INTEREST OF EISENHOWER ADMIN OFFICIALS IN GUATEMALAN COUP BECAUSE OF CORPORATE TRIES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 106-7 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6286.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. COMPANIES MOVED BACK INTO GUATEMALA RIGHT AWAY. ARMAS INTRODUCED INVESTMENT GUARANTEES AND UNITED FRUIT GOT BACK ITS PROPERTY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 269 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6287.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined UNITED FRUIT AND CIA PLAN CALLED OPERATION FORTUNE. TO SMUGGLE ARMS ON UNITED FRUIT BOATS TO ARBENZ OPPONENTS. STATE DEPT. BLOCKED ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 92-93 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6288.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined UNITED FRUIT OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ A GODSEND IT GOT BACK ITS LAND, LABOR REFORM REPEALED, WAGES CUT.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 233 source code: IS

111-ciabase_6289.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined UNITED FRUIT PROVIDED CIA ITS GUATEMALAN RAILROAD SYSTEM TO SMUGGLE ARMS, ITS ATLANTIC PORT TO LAND EQUIPMENT, ITS TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE AND RADIO TO RELAY MESSAGES; ITS GUATEMALAN PROPERTIES TO GIVE COVER TO REBELS ETC.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 171 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6290.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ADM-UNITED FRUIT CONNECTIONS STARTLING. IN ADDITION TO ALLEN AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO HAD WORKED DIRECTLY FOR COMPANY, JOHN MOORS CABOT WAS BROTHER OF THOMAS DUDLEY CABOT, FORMER PRESIDENT OF U.F. SPUILLE BRADEN, WHOSE FAMILY OWNED BRADEN COPPER MINES IN CHILE, WORKED FOR U.F. ON GUATEMALAN PROJECT. AS PRESIDENT OF WORLD BANK JOHN J. MCCLOY REFUSED ARBENZ LOANS - LATER BECAME DIRECTOR OF U.F., AS DID WALTER BEDELL SMITH. OTHER IN EISENHOWER ADM LINKED WITH BUSINESS INTERESTS IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 228-9 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_6291.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER CIA OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GVT A LENGTHY REIGN OF TERROR FOLLOWED. 70% OF PEOPLE DISENFRANCHISED WHICH DENIED ILLITERATES THE RIGHT TO VOTE. LABOR AND UNION RIGHTS WERE REPEALED AND 800,000 ACRES LAND HANDED BACK TO UNITED FRUIT.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 59 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_6292.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ARBENZ'S GVT PERCEIVED AS THREAT TO US CORPORATE INTERESTS AND SEC OF STATE FOSTER DULLES AND HIS BROTHER DCI ALLEN, BOTH WITH LONG-STANDING LINKS TO UNITED FRUIT, OPENED BOTH A DIPLOMATIC AND COVERT OFFENSIVE AGAINST ARBENZ. AFTER THE GVT OVERTHROWN ALL REFORMS WERE DISMANTLED, AGRARIAN REFORM REVERSED, POPULAR ORGS WERE OUTLAWED, THEIR LEADERS KILLED OR EXILED, THE CONSTITUTION WAS ABROGATED. NACLA 2/83 P4. BY undefined 193 US COMPANIES INVESTED IN THE COUNTRY WITH 52 OF THEM IN AGRIBUSINESS. NACLA 2/83 P12. MANY US INVESTORS TOOK PART IN THE 54 INVASION AS PILOTS AND PLANNERS AND STAYED IN GUATEMALA CONSIDERING THEMSELVES PART OF THE LOCAL RULING CLASS. BANK OF AMERICA ROLE IMPT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P23-4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6293.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BISSELL WOULD BE SURPRISED IF UNITED FRUIT HAD ANY STRONG INFLUENCE [ON CIA-LED COUP]. ALLEN DULLES NEVER DISCUSSED U.F. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 90 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_6294.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined UNITED FRUIT EXECUTIVES ARROGANT AND DISHONEST. UFC A CLIENT OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL, THE DULLES BROTHERS LAW FIRM.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 193 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_6295.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1986-1990** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) IS MEDDLING IN GUATEMALA. NED PROVIDED 200,000 IN GRANTS TO CHICAGO-BASED ROOSEVELT CENTER FOR AMERICAN POLICY STUDIES, WHICH IN TURN UNDERWRITES THE GUATEMALAN ASIES, THE RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION. ASIES HAS NATIONWIDE CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM. SPONSORED SEMINARS IN 86. NED ALSO GIVES MONEY TO ORGS THAT SERVE U.S. BUSINESS; I.E., THE CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES OR CEDEP EITHER DIRECTLY OR THRU 2 U.S.-BASED GROUPS, CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION AND DELPHI INTERNATIONAL TO PROMOTE U.S. INVESTMENTS. NED INTERVENES IN LABOR.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/90 33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6296.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GVT BEGINNING CIRCA undefined WOULD ORCHESTRATE PURSUIT OF FOREIGN OIL AND EFFECTIVELY ESTABLISH A SYNDICATE OF MAJOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES ABROAD.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 134 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6297.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1983-1993** OVER LAST DECADE, U.S. AID HAS WORKED HARD TO PROMOTE HAITI AS A LOW-WAGE ASSEMBLY-EXPORT SITE FOR U.S. COMPANIES FLEEING OFFSHORE. AID'S PROJECTS DO LITTLE TO ALLEVIATE HAITI'S POVERTY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/94 37-40 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6298.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT RE BUSINESS INTERESTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6299.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HARKEN ENERGY CORP., IS A GRAND PRAIRIE OIL COMPANY WHERE PRES BUSH'S OLDEST SON IS A DIRECTOR AND A 50,000 A YEAR CONSULTANT. GEORGE W. BUSH PRESIDENT'S SON HAS BEEN LINKED TO HOUSTON DEAL MAKER AND ALLEGED CIA OPERATIVE INVOLVED WITH KEY BCCI AIDES. HARKEN ALSO HAS NUMEROUS TIES TO INSTITUTIONS INVOLVED IN ACTIVITIES RANGING FROM LOOTING PHILIPPINES TREASURY TO CIA ASSISTED DESTABLIZATION OF AUSTRALIAN GVT IN undefined Z MAG 1/92 8,9. ARTICLE, "UPDATE ON GEORGE W. BUSH AND HARKEN."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/27/91 23 source code: TO

111-ciabase_6300.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HARRY HASKELL IN 55 WAS ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND COLD WAR STRATEGY, NELSON ROCKEFELLER, WHO HAD SUCCEEDED TIME-LIFE'S C.D. JACKSON.

SOURCE: Colby, G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. FOOTNOTE 674 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_6301.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. PAST FEW YEARS U.S. CORPS. BRIBED HONDURAN OFFICIALS TO AVOID PAYING TAXES AND HIRED HONDURAN ARMY OFFICERS TO ARREST MEMBERS FARM COOPERATIVES WHO SOUGHT TO EVADE THEIR MARKET CONTROL.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 40 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6302.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS. AGRIBUSINESS BECAME NET IMPORTER OF STAPLE FOODS WHILE COFFEE, BEEF, COTTON, FRUIT AND PALM OIL ARE MAJOR EXPORT CROPS ENRICHING U.S. AGRIBUSINESSES AND TINY ELITE HONDURANS WHO ARE JUNIOR PARTNERS IN U.S.-BASED AGRIBUSINESS. US CORPS WHICH VIRTUALLY OWNED HONDURAS SINCE 1900** BRIBED HONDURAN OFFICIALS TO AVOID PAYING TAXES AND HIRED ARMY OFFICERS TO ARREST MEMBERS OF A FARM COOPERATIVE.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 40 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6303.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1977 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1950-1977** BY 50 UNITED FRUIT (NOW UNITED BRANDS) AND STANDARD FRUIT AND STEAMSHIP CO. (NOW A SUBSIDIARY OF CASTLE AND COOKE) OWNED OR LEASED OVER 630,000 ACRES OF HONDURAS MOST VERDANT FLATLANDS. LABOR MOVEMENT (ORIT, ETC.) AND FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/81 2-36 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6304.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1991-1992** NED THRU CIPE SUPPORTING FOUNDATION FOR SMALL ENTERPRISE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SEED).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6305.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR CONTINUED HELP TO NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ENTREPRENEURS (VOSZ). \$89,130.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6306.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR FOUNDATION FOR SMALL ENTERPRISE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6307.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NEW AMERICAN POWER AND INCREASINGLY COMPLEX ARTICULATION OF FOREIGN POLICY CREATED NEED FOR NEW ORGS TO SHAPE POLICY AT HIGHEST LEVELS. IN 1921** THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) FORMED TO SHAPE POLICY AT HIGHEST LEVELS. ROCKEFELLER PHILANTHROPIES DRAWN INTO FINANCING.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 134 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6308.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined TRUMAN ADOPTED RECOMMENDATIONS OF EBERSTADT REPORT THAT DIRECTED BY FERDINAND EBERSTADT, AN INFLUENTIAL INVESTMENT BANKER CREATED CIG.**

SOURCE: Trevorton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 33 source code: CA

111-ciabase_6309.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NELSON ROCKEFELLER GOT CHANCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WHEN C.D. JACKSON RESIGNED AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND NELSON NAMED HIS SUCCESSOR. JACKSON'S FULL TITLE HAD BEEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY; NELSON'S WAS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY - IN FACT JOB WAS PRESIDENTIAL COORDINATOR FOR THE CIA.**

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 273 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6310.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NINE SENIOR PROFESSORS PRINCETON AND FOUR OTHERS SERVED AS "PANEL OF CONSULTANTS." INFO SUGGESTS GROUP EXISTENCE BACK WELL INTO 50S. ONE PROFESSOR SAID "QUITE A FEW" PROFESSORS WORK FOR CIA. MANY CONSULTANTS SAT ON SAME COMMITTEES OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. DULLES CONTRIBUTED TO SUCCESS OF CFR BY HAVING TOP AIDS SUGGEST SUBJECTS FOR COUNCIL STUDY GROUPS. FORERUNNER 4/29/80 1-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6311.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined ARTICLE BY MARK DOWIE IN 9-10 /78** MOTHER JONES. A MAJOR INVESTIGATIVE ARTICLE ON BETCHEL CORPORATION IS FIRST TO CHRONICLE VAST RANGE OF OUTFIT'S OPS AROUND THE WORLD AND ITS "OLD BOY NETWORK" RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6312.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined JACK ANDERSON REVEALED SOME CONTENTS SECRET CIA REPORT THAT WORLD OIL PRODUCTION AND U.S. IMPORTS WERE INCREASING AND THAT ALLEGED OIL SHORTAGE WAS IN PART PLOY BY CARTER TO FORCE AMERICANS TO REDUCE CONSUMPTION. OIL COMPANIES KNEW OF ADMINISTRATION'S LIE, BUT SAID NOTHING BECAUSE THEY PROFITED FROM RISING PRICES.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/80 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6313.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CHOMSKY CRITICIZES NEW WORLD ORDER DESCRIBING IT AS "UNIPOLAR MILITARILY" AND SAID U.S. RUNNING A GLOBAL PROTECTION RACKET ON BEHALF OF ITS WEALTHY ECONOMIC PEERS. DAILY CALIFORNIAN (U. CAL BERKELEY). 3/19/91 1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6314.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN FIELD BECHTEL CORP WORKED WITH GVT THRU C. STRIBLING SNODGRASS. SNODGRASS AFTER WWII WAS "EXECUTIVE REPRESENTATIVE IN CHARGE OF ALL AFFAIRS AND RELATIONS BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIAN GVT AND INTERNATIONAL BECHTEL...PERTAINING TO OPS IN KINGDOM AND ELSEWHERE." HE FUNCTIONED BOTH FOR CIA AND BECHTEL - AS A MIDDLE EAST INTEL AGENT. MAIN CONTACT IN D.C. WAS RICHARD SANGER, THEN HEAD OF STATE'S SAUDI ARABIAN DESK. BECHTEL BEGAN SENDING HIM ON ECONOMIC INTEL-GATHERING MISSIONS TO EUROPE AND U.S. SNODGRASS UNDERCUT MOSSADEGH'S POSITION IN IRAN AND WAS A FREQUENT PARTICIPANT IN NSC AND CIA BRIEFINGS. HE RELAYED TO BECHTEL INFO ON U.S. GVT PROJECTIONS ON MIDDLE EAST OIL RESERVES, AND TIPS ON UPCOMING REFINERY PROJECTS SUCH AS PUERTO RICO THAT BECHTEL LATER BUILT. SNODGRASS' NEW CAREER TOOK HIM ALL OVER GLOBE - TO PAKISTAN, IRAN, SYRIA, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA AND HE WAS NAMED PETROLEUM ADVISOR TO SULTAN OF OMAN, WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY SERVING AS NATURAL-RESOURCES ADVISOR TO JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN - ALL WHILE PASSING INFO TO CIA AND BECHTEL.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 120-5 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6315.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN [20s] RUMML AND MERRIAM CREATED SOCIAL SCIENCES RESEARCH COUNCIL BECAME MOST IMPORTANT INSTRUMENTALITY FOR FURTHERING INTER-COMMUNICATION BETWEEN STUDENTS OF SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND SPONSORING COOPERATIVE RESEARCH AMONG SEVERAL DISCIPLINES. IN 7 YEARS RUMML SPENT OVER \$40 MILLION CREATING A NET OF PERSONNEL AND INSTITUTIONS DEDICATED TO ADMINISTRATIVE OUTLOOK, WHICH TO HAVE WIDE APPLICATIONS IN FUTURE EXPANSION OF THE AMERICAN STATE AND GREATLY EXTEND ROCKEFELLER INFLUENCE IN THE ACADEMIC WORLD.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. N P143 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6316.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INCOMING SECRETARY OF STATE WARREN CHRISTOPHER SINCE 81 HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF O'MELVENY & MEYERS, A PRESTIGIOUS LOS ANGELES LAW FIRM WITH 550 LAWYERS THAT REPRESENTS U.S. CORPORATE GIANTS AND SEVERAL JAPANESE COMPANIES AS WELL AS CITY AND COUNTY GVTS IN LOS ANGELS AND STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6317.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT TO FEDERATION OF KARNATAKA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY. ALSO FUNDING PHD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6318.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OIL COMPANY CALTEX, WHICH HAD MAJOR INTERESTS INDONESIA, AND CIA FUNDED ABORTIVE "OUTER ISLANDS REBELLION" IN WHICH MEMBERS PRO-U.S. INDONESIAN SOCIALIST PARTY AND ISLAMIC MASJUMI PARTY TRIED TO GET ISLANDS OF SUMATRA AND CELEBES FROM INDONESIA IN RESPONSE TO NATIONALIZATION OF DUTCH HOLDINGS BY SUKARNO. CAPTURE OF ALLEN POPE LED TO DISCLOSURE OF CIA ROLE IN "SUMANTRAN FIASCO."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6319.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1962-1965** AMERICAN OFFICIALS SUSTAINED INTENSIVE CONTACTS WITH SENIOR OFFICERS LIKELY TO RESIST SUKARNO AND PKI. PROTECTED U.S. BUSINESS WITH A FEROCITY THAT HAS FEW EQUALS. AMBASSADOR HOWARD P. JONES BROACHED A MILITARY TAKEOVER AND GAVE OBVIOUS HINTS OF U.S. SUPPORT. INDONESIAIS REPEATEDLY THREATENED WITH AID CUTOFFS SHOULD ITS 1963 OIL LAW, WHICH OIL COMPANIES CONSIDERED TANTAMOUNT TO EXPROPRIATION, BE APPLIED.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 176 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_6320.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1964-1965, 1964-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1964-1965** IN RETURN FOR COOPERATION, GVT OFTEN PROVIDED STEVE BECHTEL AND OTHERS WITH PRIVILEGED INFO VITAL TO THEIR OVERSEAS INTERESTS. IN 1964-1965 BUSINESS COUNCIL RECORDS INDICATE, DCI MCCONE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA HOWARD JONES, PRIVATELY BRIEFED STEVE BECHTEL AND OTHER BUSINESS COUNCIL MEMBERS ON DETERIORATING SITUATION IN INDONESIA. BECHTEL, SOCAL, TEXACO AND OTHER COMPANIES HEADED BY COUNCIL MEMBERS HAD EXTENSIVE DEALINGS IN THAT PART OF WORLD. IN @65 IN A CIA-BACKED COUP SUKARNO WAS OUSTED AND REPLACED BY SUHARTO, WHO RECEPTIVE TO U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 119 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6321.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined FOR A DISCUSSION OF U.S. ROLE IN THE 65 INDONESIAN COUP SEE FN BCAS V15, #2 1983** P48. DETAILS HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS MEMBERS, RAND ADVISORS AND CIA PERSONNEL IDENTIFIED SECTIONS OF OF THE INDONESIAN MILITARY MOST LIKELY TO OFFER OPPOSITION TO A COMMUNIST "TAKE-OVER." P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6322.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1995-1996** BY KEEPING JOURNALISTS AWAY FROM ITS INDONESIAN MINE -- WHICH CONTAINS GOLD, SILVER AND COPPER -- NEW ORLEANS-BASED FREEPORT-MCMORAN HAS MANAGED TO PUT ITS SPIN ON ENVIRONMENTAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES NEAR THE MINE. MOTHER JONES 10/96 66-69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6323.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIA INVOLVED IN CIA OP IN SUMATRA IN 58. AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) HAD EST LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES. IN D.C. MEETING FOR ANZUS IN OCT undefined FOREIGN MINISTER CASEY CALLED ON ALLEN DULLES. CASEY SUGGESTED HOW TO BOLSTER NATIONALIST AND THE TWO MUSLIM PARTIES (NU AND MASJUMI). AT ANZUS MEETING NEXT DAY ALLEN DULLES SAID SOMETHING ALREADY BEING DONE TO SUPPORT NATIONALIST AND MUSLIM PARTIES. CIA VIEW (AT ANZUS), ENDORSED BY AUSTRALIA, PREVAILED. U.S. BECAME ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN MILITARY REVOLT AGAINST SUKARNO IN SUMATRA AND SULAWESI. IN FEB A REVOLUTIONARY GVT ANNOUNCED IN SUMATRA. IN MARCH AT SEATO MEETING THE AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CASEY SENT A TELEGRAM TO CANBERRA IN WHICH HE ADVOCATED A SECRET PLAN TO UNDERMINE INDONESIAN ECONOMY, BUT A COVERT ACTION TO JUSTIFY IT. "...AMERICANS (AND OTHERS WITH OIL INTERESTS IN SUMATRA) MIGHT STOP THEIR OIL ACTIVITIES. THIS MIGHT FOLLOW SOME ALLEGED SABOTAGE OF THEIR INSTALLATIONS. THIS WOULD ADD TO GVT'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 69-71 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_6324.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1995 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, ENGLAND 1965-1995** SHORTLY AFTER SUHARTO SEIZED POWER THE WEST AND JAPAN SET UP THE CONSULTATIVE GROUP ON INDONESIA, WHICH WOULD ENSURE THE "STABILITY" OF THE REGIME WITH A STEADY FLOW OF "AID" AND LOW-INTEREST LOANS. CHAIRED BY THE WORLD BANK, THE CGI HAS JUST ANNOUNCED THIS YEAR'S HANDOUT OF MORE THAN 5 BILLION. SHORTLY AFTER 91 SANTA CRUZ MASSACRE, BRITISH GVT INCREASED ITS AID TO JAKARTA BY 250 PER CENT TO 81 MILLION, LARGEST PERCENTAGE RISE OF ANY DONOR COUNTRY. THE SECRET HISTORY OF SUHARTO'S BLOODY RISE JOHN PILGER. NEW STATESMAN AND SOCIETY, 9/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6325.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **INTEL REQUIREMENTS 1976-1979** RELATED TO ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS INTERESTS. TURNER ORDERED CIA BEGIN COLLECTING COMMERCIAL INTEL IN SEVEN COUNTRIES AS A PILOT PROJECT. FRUSTRATED BY DDO OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). **SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 110-111 source code: SD

111-ciabase_6326.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) OCCUPIED A PIVOTAL POSITION IN LABYRINTH OF PRIVATE AND GVT ORGS THAT LINKED POLITICAL REFUGEES TO COVERT OPS DURING COLD WAR. NET ENMESHED PRESTIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS, SUCH AS FORD FOUNDATION, WITH CIA PROPRIETARIES SUCH AS FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE AND THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION. BEHIND SCENES, WERE INTEL PROFESSIONALS SUCH AS ALLEN DULLES, FRANK WISNER, AND CORD MEYER, WHO SUPERVISED THE EXTENSIVE COVERT OPS THAT BROUGHT TOGETHER THE MYRIAD ORGS WITH POLITICAL REFUGEES SO VALUED BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY. AFTER 53, IRC BECAME AN INTEGRAL COMPONENT OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL WARFARE PROGRAMS OF CIA. IRC LEADERS WERE NO LONGER RECRUITED FROM FORMER LEFT-WING ACTIVISTS, BUT FROM THE CORPORATE AND POLITICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). **COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA**. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 208-9 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_6327.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY HELPS CIA PENETRATE TARGET NATIONS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). **THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE**. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162 source code: COI

111-ciabase_6328.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERVIEW OF CHIP BERLET AND HOLLY SKLAR. SKLAR SAYS TRILATERAL COMMISSION IS NOT A CONSPIRACY THAT PULLS PUPPET STRINGS AND CONTROLS EVERYTHING AND EVERYBODY. IT IS SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PLANNING AND CONSENSUS BUILDING ORGANIZATION AMONG PEOPLE IN WESTERN EUROPE, JAPAN, THE U.S. AND CANADA WHO REPRESENT THE INTEREST OF GLOBAL CORPORATIONS AND BANK-CORPORATIONS. YOU CAN'T GO TO A MEETING UNLESS YOU'RE INVITED. YOU CAN'T SIT IN ON A MEETING, BUT YOU CAN READ THE REPORTS. [OUR GVT FUNDAMENTALLY REPRESENTS THE CORPORATIONS]. BEFORE THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION THERE WAS THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). CFR IS DIFFERENT FROM THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION BECAUSE IT HAS ONLY U.S. MEMBERS. THERE IS PAX TRILAERAL IN THE ECONOMIC SENSE AND PAX AMERICANA IN THE MILITARY SENSE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 9/95 30-5 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6329.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1950-1953** GEORGE COOLEY, JR., BECHTEL'S PIPELINE CHIEF AND SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT WITH BECHTEL ENGINEERS, COMPOSED STUDY INDICATING IRANIANS COULD BUILD A USSR PIPELINE. FEARING WORST, CIA SHORTLY UNDERTOOK OP AJAX, CIA-SPONSORED COUP TO RESTORE SHAH TO THE THRONE.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). **FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES**. NY: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6330.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1951-1953** WITH ENGLAND, U.S. BEGAN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST P.M. MOSSADEGH. KERMIT ROOSEVELT TOOK SMALL BAND OF OPERATIVES AND 2 MILLION AND USED LOCAL AGENTS. HE BRIBED POLITICIANS AND MILITARY LEADERS TO TURN AGAINST MOSSADEGH. MILITARY LEADERS PRIMED BY CIA DROVE MOSSADEGH FROM POWER. NEXT YEAR WESTERN OIL COMPANIES SIGNED A 25-YEAR AGREEMENT GIVING U.S. INTERESTS 40% SHARE IN IRAN'S PETROLEUM.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). **KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS**. New York: A Bison Book. 55 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_6331.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1954** CIA ORG AND DIRECTED COUP THAT OVERTHREW GVT OF MOSSADEGH FOR SHAH. MOSSADEGH HAD NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL. ONE RESULT WESTERN OIL COMPANIES SIGNED A 25 YEAR AGREEMENT WITH IRAN FOR ITS OIL.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_6332.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined ALLEN DULLES RETURNED TO SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL AFTER GVT SERVICE. IN OTHER WORDS CIA DIRECTOR AND SECRETARY STATE AT TIME OF MOSSADEGH COUP WERE, IN PRIVATE LIFE, WELL-PAID LAWYERS OF MAJOR OIL COMPANIES.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 163 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6333.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AMERICAN CORPORATIONS RCVD 40% NEW CONSORTIUM AFTER IRANIAN COUP. PRIOR TO THAT HAD NONE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 263 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6334.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FIVE MAJOR US. OIL COMPANIES WERE SPECIFICALLY ASSIGNED BY STATE DEPT TO MONOPOLIZE OIL FROM IRAN AFTER COUP.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 181 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6335.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined MOHAMMAD MOSSADEGH OVERTHROWN BY CIA BECAUSE HE NATIONALIZED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. ACCOMPLISHED BY KERMIT ROOSEVELT AND A HANDFUL OF AIDES AND A SUITCASE FULL OF MONEY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 85 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6336.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE COUP IN IRAN GAVE GULF, STANDARD OF NEW JERSEY, TEXACO, AND SOCONY-MOBIL A 40% SHARE OF IRANIAN OIL RIGHTS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 89 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_6337.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined WITH OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH'S GVT, THE OIL FIELDS WERE MADE SAFE FOR THE WEST.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 110 source code: SI

111-ciabase_6338.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** DAVID ROCKEFELLER WAS PRINCIPAL FORCE BEHIND PLAN TO LET SHAH COME TO NEW YORK [PRECIPITATING CAPTURE OF HOSTAGES IN U.S. EMBASSY].

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 24 source code: TD

111-ciabase_6339.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, AFTER undefined OVERTHROW INTERNATIONAL CONSORTIUM OF WESTERN OIL COMPANIES SIGNED 25-YEAR PACT WITH IRAN FOR OIL. ANGLO-PERSIAN 40%, ROYAL DUTCH SHELL 14%, COMPAGNIE FRANCAISE DES PETROLES 6%, AND AMERICANS (GULF, STANDARD OF NJ, TEXACO AND SOCONY-MOBIL) 40%.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 180-1 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6340.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN. CIA SO DEEPLY INVOLVED 1970-1979** IN BIG-MONEY DEALS FOR OIL, CONTRACTING, IN IRAN THAT COULDN'T OBJECTIVELY ASSESS INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 154-5 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_6341.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. STANDARD OIL A CLIENT OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL, N.Y. LAW FIRM OF JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND ALLEN DULLES. ROCKEFELLER FAMILY THAT CONTROLLED STANDARD AND CHASE MANHATTEN BANK, HELPED ARRANGE THE CIA COUP THAT BROUGHT DOWN MOSSADEGH. THE SHAH DEPOSITED HIS FORTUNE IN CHASE AND ROCKEFELLER INTERESTS BUILT HOUSING IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 75 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6342.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined IN PLAN TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH, BRITISH CONCERNED ABOUT NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 120 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_6343.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** POLICY ASSOCIATED WITH ECONOMIC INTERESTS BUT U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVED STRATEGIC INTERESTS AT STAKE.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 79 source code: CA

111-ciabase_6344.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1990** IRAQIS PURCHASED SOME \$782 MILLION IN DUAL USE GOODS - CAN BE USED FOR BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PURPOSES. COMMERCE DEPT IGNORED EXPLICIT PENTAGON OBJECTIONS AND APPROVED MORE THAN A DOZEN EXPORTS TO IRAQ. THEY DISREGARDED 5 YEARS OF TECHNICAL AND INTEL EVALUATIONS BY DEFENSE AND CIA. KEY WAS BUSINESSMEN AND CORPORATIONS WHO MAKING HUGE PROFITS. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6345.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined ON 11/14/87 U.S.-IRAQI BUSINESS FORUM - LITTLE MORE THAN A PUBLIC RELATIONS ARM OF SADDAM - HELD A FORUM TO ENCOURAGE AMERICAN COMPANIES TO DO BUSINESS WITH IRAQ. PRES IS MARSHALL WILEY, 20-YEAR VET OF FOREIGN SERVICE. WILEY SAYS FORUM RCVS FUNDING FROM 50 MEMBER CORPORATIONS. MANY FORUM MEMBERS WHO DEFENSE CONTRACTORS LOBBIED FOR MILITARY SALES TO IRAQ. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 35-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6346.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, EUROPE, 1986-1990** RICHARD FAIRBANKS, SPECIAL ENVOY TO MIDDLE EAST IN 82 TO IMPLEMENT OP STAUNCH -- TO APPEAL TO OFFICIALS TO STOP SELLING WEAPONS TO IRAN. FAIRBANKS NEW EMPLOYER LAW FIRM PAUL, HASTINGS, JANOFSKY, AND WALKER RETAINED BY IRAQI GVT. SADDAM PAID FIRM \$334,885 BETWEEN undefined FAIRBANKS ALSO KEY FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO BUSH PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. HE APPOINTED MEMBER U.S. TRADE

INVESTMENT POLICY ADVISOR COMMITTEE GROUP. GROUP HAS ACCESS TO HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INTEL INFO. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6347.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** U.S. WAR AGAINST IRAQ ALWAYS ABOUT RE-ESTABLISHING CONTROL OVER OIL SUPPLIES AND PRICES, AND OPENING MARKETS FOR U.S. MILITARY CONTRACTORS AND OTHER CORPORATE INTERESTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/91 7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6348.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined FACED WITH POSSIBLE LOSS OF 1.8 BILLION ANNUAL U.S. MILITARY AID, ISRAEL IS SUGGESTING IT MAY DROP ITS REFUSAL TO LET U.S. INTERROGATE FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL RAMI DOTAN AND OTHER ISRAELI NATIONALS WHO, IN COLLUSION WITH U.S. CORPORATIONS, SIPHONED OFF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF THAT AID.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/25/92 2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_6349.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISSUE COVERS U.S. MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND THE FOOD WEAPON.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/75 32 PAGES source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6350.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISSUE ON AMAZING GRACE - THE WR GRACE CORPORATION. DEALS WITH ITS ACTIVITIES IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/76 31 PAGES source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6351.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IT VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO FIND A STUDY OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) PRIOR TO APPEARANCE OF DOMHOFF'S BOOK.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 11 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_6352.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. EXXON CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 46 MILLION DOLLARS TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. MOBILE GAVE 500,000 A YEAR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 131 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6353.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND IMF'S ADVICE TO JAMAICA IS LOWER WAGES FOR WORKERS AND HIGHER PROFITS FOR MULTINATIONALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 15-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6354.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMES HIGGINS IN "THE NATION" DESCRIBED THE CIA AS AN ALMOST-WHOLLY OWNED SUBSIDIARY OF AMERICAN CORPORATIONS. "CIA HAS FUNCTIONED, BANKROLLED BY BILLIONS OF PUBLIC MONEY - IN BEHALF OF PRIVATE ECONOMIC INTERESTS." IN CASE OF CHILE ARGUMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY

WAS SIMPLY A FIG LEAF FOR CORPORATE PRIVATEERING.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 139 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_6355.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN. CIA PROBABLY ENCOURAGED THE BRIBES FROM AMERICAN CORPORATIONS TO POLITICAL LEADERS OVERSEAS, SUCH AS YOSHIO KODAMA OF JAPAN. KODAMA HAD COVERT ASSOCIATION WITH THE CIA. WSJ 3/1/77 P2

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6356.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, INDONESIA, undefined INTEL LEARNED IN 90 THAT INDONESIA TO AWARD \$100 MILLION CONTRACT TO JAPANESE ELECTRONICS COMPANY NEC TO MODERNIZE PHONE SYSTEM. AT&T'S EUROPEAN SUBSIDIARY HAD MADE MORE COMPETITIVE BID. BUSH RAISED MATTER WITH SUHARTO AND CONTRACT SINCE SPLIT BETWEEN NEC AND AT&T. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6357.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN KIRK, PRENTICE-HALLS TRADE EDITOR-IN-CHIEF, WHO SUPPRESSED PRESS INFORMATION ON DU PONT'S INTERFERENCE AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITH PETER GRENQUIST FIRED BOOK'S [BEHIND THE NYLON CURTAIN] EDITOR FOR "NON-PRODUCTIVITY," HAD ALSO WORKED FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE PUBLISHING ARM, FREE EUROPE PRESS, AND TWO OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES IDENTIFIED AS CIA CONDUITS BEFORE JOINING PRENTICE-HALL. PRENTICE-HALL WAS ALSO SECRET INCORPORATOR IN DELAWARE OF CIA'S PACIFIC CORPORATION, PARENT OF AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: Colby,G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 674-675 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_6358.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined NED/MIDDLE EAST MARKETING AND RESEARCH CONSULTANTS TO CONDUCT POLL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6359.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. MAJOR CIA AIM TO PROMOTE CAPITALIST POLITICAL ECONOMY AND KEEP FOREIGN LABOR IN PRO-U.S. CAMP. CIA ESTABLISHES FANATICAL ANTI-COMM. INFRASTRUCTURE IN INTERNATIONAL LABOR, UNDERMINES DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN LABOR POLICY OF POLITICAL ENEMIES AND ECONOMIC RIVALS, THWARTS 3RD WORLD NATIONALISM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6360.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA PLAYS HUGE ROLE IN EXECUTION MULTINATIONAL CORPORATE INTERESTS. PROVIDES INTEL ON TRADE, RIVAL CORPS, ANTI-CORP FORCES, SOVIET COMMUNISM, 3RD WORLD NATIONALISM, AND FOREIGN LABOR. ALSO, CIA ASSISTS IN INTERNAL SECURITY OF CORPS., COMMITS AGENTS TO CORPORATE FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES, ASSISTS IN CORPORATE HIRING. CIA AS AGENT OF MULTINATIONALS INFILTRATES INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGS., ESTABLISHES PROPRIETARY LABOR ORGS, MANIPULATES AFL-CIO AND FREE TRADE ORGS. "IN THE AREA OF FOREIGN LABOR POLICY IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN CONDUCT OF CIA AND THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS." GOOD ACCOUNT CIA/CORPORATE TIES IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6361.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. SEE ARTICLE "CAN THE U.S. LIVE WITH LATIN REVOLUTION?" HARPER'S 6/84 P35-9 ,42-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6362.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1940-1945** ROCKEFELLER'S ROLE AS HEAD OF OIAA WAS TO HELP FOSTER LONG-TERM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN L.A. MUCH RESISTANCE TO ATTACK ON FEUDAL LIVING CONDITIONS CAME FROM COORDINATING COMMITTEES THAT NELSON SET UP IN EACH L.A. COUNTRY - INCLUDING EXECUTIVES OF STANDARD OIL, GUGGENHEIM, GENERAL ELECTRIC AND UNITED FRUIT. LARGE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO L.A. DICTATORS AND THE BUILT-IN CONFLICT BETWEEN "EMERGENCY ACTION" AND "LONG-TERM PLANNING" PUT DEMOCRATIC REFORMS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FAR DOWN ON THE OIAA AGENDA.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 233 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6363.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1945-1979 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1945-1979** THERE AN UNQUESTIONABLE AFFINITY BETWEEN SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS (SIL) AND U.S. IMPERIALISM. BASIC ANTI-COMMUNISM OF MISSIONARIES IS INCONTROVERTIBLE. DURING VIETNAM WAR SIL INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS WITH ETHNIC GROUPS IN CAMBODIA AND VN. THERE IS AN ELABORATE INTEGRATION BETWEEN SIL AND U.S. IMPERIALISM AND SIL'S WORK HAS PROBABLY YIELDED SOME VALUABLE INTEL. IT UNKNOWN HOW MUCH OF INTEL GOES INTO CIA OR U.S. ARMY FILES, BUT IT IS EVIDENT THAT SIL HAS AIDED NATIONAL ARMIES BY PROVIDING INFO, MAPS AND AIR ROUTES OVER UNCHARTED TERRITORIES. THERE IS BETTER DOCUMENTATION OF SIL'S COOPERATION WITH MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS. IN ECUADOR SIL CLEARED THE WAY FOR SEVERAL OIL COMPANIES BY SUCCESSFULLY CONCENTRATING [THE INDIGENOUS INDIANS AUCAS] ONTO ONE OVERPOPULATED RESERVATION.

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 183 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_6364.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1954-1957** UNITED FRUIT CREATED PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPT IN 55 - HAD A STAFF OF 28 AND A BUDGET OF ONE AND A HALF MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 30 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6365.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1955-1959** UNITED FRUIT CARRIED 30 MILLION STEMS OF BANANAS TO U.S. AND CANADA, AND 5 MILLION TO EUROPE. IT PRODUCED 1,200,000 BAGS OF SUGAR. IT CONTROLLED 3 MILLION ACRES OF LAND WITH ONLY 139,000 ACRES ACTUALLY PLANTED IN BANANAS - REST WERE CARRIED ON BOOKS AS "RESERVES" TO PREVENT ANY COMPETITOR FROM ARISING. COMPANY HAD 102,000 ACRES UNDER CULTIVATION IN SUGAR. COMPANY HAD 300 COMPANY STORES THAT MADE LARGE PROFITS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 39-40 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6366.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1964-1965** IN 65 DAVID ROCKEFELLER MERGED BUSINESS GROUP FOR LATIN AMERICA WITH 2 OLDER BUSINESS ORGS - U.S. INTER-AMERICAN COUNCIL, FOUNDED IN 41, AND L.A. INFORMATION COMMITTEE, FOUNDED IN 61 - TO FORM COUNCIL FOR LATIN AMERICA, ITS MORE THAN 200 MEMBER CORPORATIONS ACCOUNTING FOR OVER 80% OF U.S. INVESTMENT IN L.A. DAVID ARRANGED TO HAVE ITS HQS LOCATED IN A SIX-STORY HOUSE ACROSS FORM COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 416 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6367.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. INVESTORS CONTROLLED 85% SOURCES RAW MATERIAL. BY 69 U.S. INVESTMENT DOUBLED TO 12 BILLION.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 159 source code: HT

111-ciabase_6368.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. ARTICLE "AGRIBUSINESS TARGETS LATIN AMERICA," IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/78 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6369.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. BY END undefined 13 OF 20 COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA WERE MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS. AS STRONG REGIMES THEY COULD DELIVER AMERICAN RQMS. FOR RAW MATERIALS. THEY ENJOYED STRONG SUPPORT U.S. CIA WAS CHANNEL OF THAT SUPPORT TO POLICE FORCES, EXCHANGING INTEL, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6370.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6371.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. COUNCIL OF AMERICAS undefined KENNEDY PERSUADED DAVID ROCKEFELLER, CHAIRMAN CHASE BANK ORGANIZE BUSINESS GROUP FOR LATIN AMERICA NAMED COA TO SUPPORT U.S. NATION BUILDING PROGRAMS WITH BUSINESS INVESTMENTS. LATER COUNCIL BACKED FREI.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 223, 226 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6372.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. STATEMENT OF MAJOR BUTLER U.S. MARINES.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 94-5 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6373.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined AN ISSUE OF THE RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN DEALING WITH NAFTA. SPRING (3) 93 16 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6374.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, BRAZIL, undefined AT MILITARY AND ACADEMIC CONFERENCE ON LATIN AMERICA AT WEST POINT IN FALL OF undefined DAVID ROCKEFELLER TOLD A GROUP THAT IT HAD BEEN DECIDED QUITE EARLY THAT GOULART WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE TO U.S. BANKING COMMUNITY AND HE WOULD HAVE TO GO. U.S.-BASED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS WITH LINKS TO GOVERNMENT HAD LEVERAGE IN UNDERMINING GOVERNMENTS. THEIR POSITION REINFORCED BY THE BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNITY IN BRAZIL. DIPLOMATIC INTERVENTION ON BEHALF OF U.S.-BASED CORPORATIONS WAS VIRTUALLY AUTOMATIC IN THE PERIOD IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE BRAZILIAN COUP OF undefined ROBERT KENNEDY INTERVENTION RE ITT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 78-79 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_6375.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1969-1970** MUSTAFA BEN HALIM AND OTHER EXECUTIVES OF MOST U.S. COMPANIES, TIPPED BY CIA THAT A COUP EMINENT, LEFT THE COUNTRY. HALIM LEFT LIBYA ON A SAUDI PASSPORT PROVIDED HIM BY BECHTEL AND CIA.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 150 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6376.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined BUSH EXEMPTED 13 TOP OFFICIALS FROM CONFLICT-OF-INTEREST LAWS SO THEY MAY ADVISE ON HOW LIBYA CAN BE PUNISHED AND ISOLATED FOR BOMBING OF PAN AM 103. 3 OFFICIALS - SECRETARY STATE BAKER, THEN COMMERCE SECRETARY ROBERT A MOSBACHER AND NSC ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT HAVE LARGE OIL INVESTMENTS. ONE TACTIC PROPOSED IS AN OIL EMBARGO. GROUP WAIVER LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER 2 LIBYAN INTEL OFFICERS INDICTED BY JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN 11/91. A PRESIDENT KNOWN TO HAVE USED SIMILAR EXEMPTION ONLY ONCE BEFORE SO HE COULD GET ADVICE ON "POLICIES AND MILITARY MEASURES" PRIOR TO INVASION OF KUWAIT. OTHERS NAMED IN WAIVER INCLUDE ATT GEN BARR, DEFENSE SECRETARY CHENEY, MARLIN FITZWATER, CIA DIRECTOR GATES, SAMUEL SKINNER, JOHN H. SUNUNU AND ENERGY SECRETARY JAMES D. WATKINS. SOME HAVE BLIND TRUSTS THAT SHIELD THEM FROM CONFLICT LAW - TREASURY SECRETARY BRADY, OMB DIR DARMAN, AND WHITE HOUSE COUNSEL GORDEN GRAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6377.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MAJOR SMEDLEY BUTLER WHO COMMANDED MARINE LANDING IN NICARAGUA 09 AND 12 SUMMARIZED HIS CAREER BEFORE LEGIONNAIRES CONVENTION: "I SPENT YEARS BEING A HIGH CLASS MUSCLE MAN FOR BIG BUSINESS, FOR WALL STREET AND THE BANKERS. IN SHORT I WAS A RACKETEER FOR CAPITALISM. I HELPED PURIFY NICARAGUA FOR THE INTERNATIONAL BANKING HOUSE OF BROWN BROTHERS IN 02-12 . I HELPED MAKE MEXICO SAFE FOR AMERICAN OIL INTERESTS IN 16. I BROUGHT LIGHT TO DR. FOR AMERICAN SUGAR INTERESTS IN 16. I HELPED MAKE HAITI AND CUBA A DECENT PLACE FOR NATIONAL CITY (BANK) BOYS TO COLLECT REVENUE IN. I HELPED IN THE RAPE OF A HALF A DOZEN CENTRAL AMERICAN REPUBLICS FOR THE BENEFIT OF WALL STREET."**

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 94-5 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6378.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MARITIME OP. HOWARD HUGHES USED SOME OF HIS CORPORATE HOLDINGS TO HELP CIA WITH PROJECT JENNIFER, THE APPARENTLY UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO RAISE A SUNKEN SOVIET MISSILE SUBMARINE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/5/75 389 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6379.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MARS INC., undefined FILES FOIA REQUEST FOR CIA INFO ON CHOCOLATE INDUSTRY IN USSR AND WARSAW PACT. CIA DOES EXTREMELY THOROUGH JOB, POSSIBLY BECAUSE CASEY AND FORREST MARS SR. WERE FRIENDS. CIA HELP WAS BEYOND REQUIREMENTS OF FOIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/14/85 P203,9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6380.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OFFICER OF ELEMENT CHANNELS POLITICAL INFO TO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 549 source code: CID

111-ciabase_6381.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined ISSUE DEALING WITH U.S. RUNAWAY SHOPS ON MEXICAN BORDER.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/75 31 PAGES source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6382.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1991** NEARLY HALF OF NED'S TOTAL GRANTS TO MEXICO FROM 1985-91 WENT TO BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS PROMOTING FREE MARKET ECONOMIES AND ADVOCATING ECONOMIC LIBERALIZATION. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN FALL 91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6383.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** ARTICLE BY DEIRDRE GRISWOLD, U.S. BANKS ARE BEHIND DIRTY WAR. JUST A YEAR AGO, U.S. CORPORATE CAPITAL MAKING ROSY PROMISES THAT THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA) WOULD BRING PEACE AND PROSPERITY. TODAY, THE MEXICAN ECONOMY IS IN A SHAMBLES, THE CLINTON ADM HAS ARRANGED A \$50-BILLION LOAN GUARANTEE THAT FURTHER MORTGAGES MEXICO'S FUTURE TO THE BIG BANKS -- AND THE MEXICAN ARMY HAS FANNED OUT IN CHIAPAS IN A DIRTY WAR AGAINST THE IMMENSELY POPULAR ZAPATISTA NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (EZLN). THE PRI STILL REFUSES TO RECOGNIZE THE VICTORY LAST FALL OF A PROGRESSIVE CANDIDATE FROM THE REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PRD). LONDON-BASED ORGANIZATION AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL SAID REPORTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS BY MEMBERS OF THE ARMY WERE WIDESPREAD DURING THE BEGINNING OF THE CHIAPAS CONFLICT IN JANUARY 1994. MOST VICTIMS WERE IMPOVERISHED INDIAN PEASANTS. AI IS INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF SUMMARY EXECUTIONS, ARBITRARY ARRESTS AND TORTURE. DISSENSION AMONG EXPLOITERS. EVEN AMONG THE ALLIES OF THE U.S., THERE IS UNHAPPINESS OVER THE MEXICAN BAILOUT. GERMANY, BRITAIN AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES ABSTAINED IN THE IMF VOTE TO COMMIT \$17.8 BILLION AS PART OF CLINTON'S \$50-BILLION LOAN GUARANTEE PACKAGE. ABSTENTIONS, HIGHLY UNUSUAL AT THE IMF, WERE SEEN AS A PROTEST OVER THE EXTREME ARM-TWISTING CARRIED OUT BY THE U.S. PER "COUNTERPUNCH," A JAN. 13 MEMO FROM THE BANK'S EMERGING MARKETS GROUP ADVISED THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT TO "ELIMINATE THE ZAPATISTAS." WORKERS WORLD SERVICES FEB 95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6384.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** THE AUTHOR OF THE CHASE BANK'S EMERGING MARKET GROUP'S MEMO IS RIORDAN ROETT, DIRECTOR OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND NOW ON A LEAVE-OF-ABSENCE WHILE SERVING AS A CHASE ADVISOR. ROETT IS SAID TO BE PARTICULARLY BITTER OVER EVENTS IN MEXICO BECAUSE, AN INFORMANT TELLS US, HE HAD ASSURED CHASE EXECUTIVES THAT ZEDILLO -- WHOM ROETT KNOWS -- COULD BE COUNTED ON TO DO THE BIDDING OF FOREIGN INVESTORS. COMFORTED, CHASE INCREASED ITS MEXICAN INVESTMENTS, ONLY TO TAKE A BEATING WHEN A HUGE TRADE DEFICIT FORCED ZEDILLO TO DEVALUE THE PESO. THE PRI, MEXICO'S RULING PARTY, HAS GRIM PROSPECTS FOR ELECTIONS SCHEDULED IN FIVE STATES THIS YEAR. ROETT PROPOSES THAT THE PRI SOLVE THIS PROBLEM BY STEALING THE VOTE. "THE ZEDILLO ADMINISTRATION WILL NEED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT TO ALLOW OPPOSITION VICTORIES IF FAIRLY WON AT THE BALLOT BOX," HE WRITES. "TO DENY LEGITIMATE ELECTORAL VICTORIES BY THE OPPOSITION WILL BE A SERIOUS SETBACK IN THE PRESIDENT'S ELECTORAL STRATEGY. BUT FAILURE TO RETAIN PRI CONTROL RUNS THE RISK OF SPLITTING THE GOVERNMENT PARTY." ROETT HAS BEEN LOBBYING FIERCELY IN WASHINGTON TO PROMOTE HIS SCORCHED EARTH POLICY FOR MEXICO AND TO DEMAND THAT CONGRESS QUICKLY APPROVE CLINTON'S \$40 BILLION BAIL-OUT OF CHASE AND OTHER BIG INVESTORS -- A PROBLEM SOLVED WHEN THE PRESIDENT, FACED WITH SURE DEFEAT IN CONGRESS, USED EMERGENCY POWERS TO AUTHORIZE A NEW RESCUE PACKAGE. ROETT ADDRESSED HUNDREDS AT A 1/11/95 MEETING AT THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. PEACENET 2/15/95 ANTHONY(at)ESSENTIAL.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6385.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined A COPY OF THE CHASE BANK MEMO BY RIORDAN ROETT, OF 1/13/95 THAT SUGGESTS MEXICAN GOVERNMENT ELIMINATE THE ZAPATISTAS AND RIG THE UPCOMING ELECTIONS. E-MAIL 2/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6386.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined ARTICLE BY KEN SILVERSTEIN, "WALL STREET DECLARES WAR ON ZAPATISTAS." GIVES DETAILS OF THE CHASE BANK MEMO. DISCUSSES STEPS OF CORPORATE COMMUNITIES TO PROTECT THEIR INTERESTS IN MEXICO IN WAKE OF PESO'S COLLAPSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 42-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6387.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined ATTACK ON ZAPATISTAS (NOW SUSPENDED) ANNOUNCED ON 2/9/95, LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER CHASE BANK, WHICH HAD BILLIONS AT STAKE IN MEXICO, ISSUED A CALL FOR THE EXTINCTION OF SUBCOMMANDER MARCOS AND HIS COMRADES. THE CHASE BANK MEMO CIRCULATED TO BANK'S MAJOR INVESTORS, ALSO SAID PRI SHOULD FIX THE CRUCIAL STATE ELECTIONS. DETAILS OF MEXICO'S LINKS AND DEBTS TO IMF, CORPORATIONS, ETC. CORPORATE POWER IS SO BRAZENLY OVERWHELMING THAT THE MEDIATION OF THE STATE IS SCARCELY REQUIRED TO INVOKE THE NATIONAL INTEREST, AND THE IMPORTANT DECISIONS ARE OPENLY TAKEN BY THE CAPTAINS OF CAPITAL, WHETHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR OR AT THE SUPRANATIONAL LEVEL, AT IMF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/95 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6388.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CHASE BANK'S EMERGING MARKETS GROUP IS CALLING ON MEXICAN GVT TO CRUSH ZAPATISTA INSURGENCY IN CHIAPAS. ORG HAS BILLIONS AT RISK IN MEXICO. CHASE'S 1/13/95 "POLITICAL UPDATE ON MEXICO," STATES BLUNTLY: "THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO ELIMINATE THE ZAPATISTAS TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF THE NATIONAL TERRITORY AND SECURITY POLICY." THE AUTHOR OF THE EMERGING MARKET GROUP'S MEMO IS RIORDAN ROETT, DIRECTOR OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES AT THE JOHNS HOPKINS' SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES AND NOW ON A LEAVE-OF-ABSENCE WHILE SERVING AS A CHASE ADVISOR. PRI, MEXICO'S RULING PARTY, HAS GRIM PROSPECTS FOR ELECTIONS SCHEDULED IN FIVE STATES THIS YEAR. ROETT PROPOSES THAT IT SOLVE PROBLEM BY STEALING THE VOTE. "THE ZEDILLO ADM WILL NEED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT TO ALLOW OPPOSITION VICTORIES IF FAIRLY WON AT THE BALLOT BOX. TO DENY LEGITIMATE ELECTORAL VICTORIES BY THE OPPOSITION WILL BE A SERIOUS SETBACK IN THE PRESIDENT'S ELECTORAL STRATEGY. BUT FAILURE TO RETAIN PRI CONTROL RUNS THE RISK OF SPLITTING THE GVT PARTY." ROETT HAS BEEN LOBBYING FIERCELY IN WASHINGTON TO PROMOTE HIS SCORCHED EARTH POLICY FOR MEXICO AND TO DEMAND THAT CONGRESS QUICKLY APPROVE CLINTON'S \$40 BILLION BAIL-OUT OF CHASE AND OTHER BIG INVESTORS -- A PROBLEM SOLVED WHEN THE PRESIDENT, FACED WITH SURE DEFEAT IN CONGRESS, USED EMERGENCY POWERS TO AUTHORIZE A NEW RESCUE PACKAGE. K. SILVERSTEIN AND A. COCKBURN, "MAJOR U.S. BANK URGES ZAPATISTA WIPE-OUT: 'A LITMUS TEST FOR MEXICO'S STABILITY'" COUNTERPUNCH 2/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6389.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CHASE MANHATTAN'S MEMO OF 1/13/95, CALLED FOR THE ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS AND ASKS "WHETHER OR NOT THE MEXICAN WORKING CLASS WILL ACCEPT A PROLONGED PERIOD OF WAGE LOSSES AND DIMINISHED LIVING STANDARDS." REPORT SO EMBARRASSED CHASE BANK THAT IT DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM THE AUTHOR PER 2/13/95 AP STORY BY DONALD ROTHBERG, "CHASE BANK DENIES URGING ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS." CHASE INITIAL MEMO SAID, "ZEDILLO ADM WILL NEED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT TO ALLOW OPPOSITION VICTORIES IF FAIRLY WON AT THE BALLOT BOX." FROM NYT(at)NYXFER.BLYTHE.ORG 2/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6390.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICO, U.S. SIGN \$20 BILLION AID PACT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/95 F1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6391.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined WALL STREET DECLARES WAR ON ZAPATISTAS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 42-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6392.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined SYRIAN GVT, FURIOUS AT U.S. SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL, CANCELLED A CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT WITH BECHTEL. BUT IN undefined THE CIVILIAN SYRIAN GVT OVERTHROWN IN CIA-SPONSORED COUP AND REPLACED BY A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP - BECHTEL THEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO BUILD TAPLINE ACROSS SYRIA. STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS STATE THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED "MULTINATIONAL CORPORATION" HAD A HAND IN OVERTHROWING SYRIAN GVT BY SUPPLYING ARMS AND FUNDING REBELS - CORPORATION MOST LIKELY INTERNATIONAL BECHTEL.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 114-5 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6393.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. EARLY 50s IN LETTER JOHN L. SIMPSON OF BECHTEL OFFERED U.S. GVT TO USE BECHTEL FOR INTEL GATHERING AND OTHER PURPOSES. IN EARLY 50s SAUDI ARABIAN OPS OF BOTH ARAMCO AND BECHTEL LOADED WITH CIA. SO MANY CIA WORKING FOR BECHTEL AND ARAMCO THAT FRANK JUNGERS OF BECHTEL, COMPLAINED THAT TOO MUCH INFO BEING GENERATED - CIA THEN APPOINTED A CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER FOR BOTH BECHTEL AND ARAMCO.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 118 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6394.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST. "SERVING OIL, ARABS AND THE CIA: ACTIVITIES OF K. ROOSEVELT," NEW REPUBLIC 7/26/75 10-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6395.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1954-1956** AN ENGLISHMAN L.E.P.TAYLOR, A LONDON SOLICITOR, CONTACTED MAHEU RE ONASSIS WHO HAD SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH SAUDI ARABIA GIVING HIM EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO SHIP ALL OIL EXPORTED FROM COUNTRY. TAYLOR WANTED MAHEU TO STOP DEAL. TAYLOR INTERMEDIARY FOR NIARCHOS. MAHEU BRIEFED VP NIXON WHO AGREED TO BRING UP PROBLEM BEFORE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. MAHEU'S CO. PREPARED COPIES OF REPORT FOR NSC - STATE DEPT DENOUNCED AGREEMENT, AND A DOZEN NATIONS FOLLOWED. CIA AUTHORIZED MAHEU TO TELL NIARCHOS THAT CIA WOULD BE CLANDESTINELY INVOLVED. EFFORTS DIRECTED AT DISCREDITING ONASSIS. CONTRACT HAD INVOLVED A PAY OFF TO ALI ALIREZA, BROTHER OF SAUDI MINISTER OF COMMERCE. NIARCHOS GAVE \$75,000 TO PUBLISHERS OF ATHENS NEWSPAPER TO PRINT STORY OF BRIBE. ONCE BRIBE KNOWN SAUDI BACKED OUT OF CONTRACT. NIARCHOS BREATHED SIGH OF RELIEF AS DID ARAMCO.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 40-54 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_6396.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined PRINCETON U HOLDS CONFERENCE "THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SUPERPOWERS" FEATURING AN ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBER OF CIA AND REPS OF U.S. CORPS. ACADEMIC ANALYSIS BIASED TOWARDS U.S. GVT AND CORPORATE INTERESTS, TYPIFIED BY CONFERENCE, PROVIDE CONCEPTUAL BASIS FOR U.S./CIA INTERVENTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 3-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6397.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1959 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST. CIA OPS CIRCA 1952-1959** DESIGNED REPLACE BRITISH INTERESTS WITH AMERICAN ONES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 299 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6398.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MILES COPELAND SAID POLITICAL ACTION INVOLVED LOBBYING BY "LINING UP INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL CONCERNS IN TARGET COUNTRIES, INDUCING THEM TO ORGANIZE DISCREET MEANS OF PRESSURING THEIR GOVERNMENT," SENDING ADVISERS, AND EMPLOYING LOCAL PERSONAGES AS AGENTS OF INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 153 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_6399.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED/CIPE FOR NAMIBIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (NNCCI) TO IMPROVE BUSINESS PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC POLICY FORMATION. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6400.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **NED, 1983-1994** CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE - A NED CORE GRANTEE - PROMOTES PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND FREE-MARKET ECONOMIC POLICIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES. IT WORKS WITH LOCAL PARTNERS ABROAD, USUALLY ECONOMIC POLICY INSTITUTES, TO DISSEMINATE INFO ABOUT FREE-MARKET ECONOMIC POLICIES. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 94 (7) 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6401.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NELSON ROCKEFELLER IN 40s APPOINTED COORDINATOR OF OFFICE OF INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS (OIAA). ROCKEFELLER TRIED TO PURIFY HEMISPHERE OF ALIEN COMMERCIAL INTEREST. UNDER FRANCIS JAMIESON, THE PUBLICATIONS AND INFO DIV BECAME CENTRAL THRUST OF OIAA, AND ALSO FIRST FUNCTIONING GVT PROPAGANDA AGENCY. DIV PRINTED A WEEKLY EDITION OF THE NEW YORK TIMES IN CHILE AND DISTRIBUTED IT EVERYWHERE EXCEPT ARGENTINA, WHERE IT BANNED. JAMIESON'S OP ALSO IN CHARGE OF RADIO BROADCASTS BEAMED THRUOUT LATIN AMERICA - FORERUNNER OF VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 232 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6402.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA CFR STUDY OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 143 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6403.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** SEE ARTICLE RE TESTIMONY OF ALAN FIERS FOR POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF W.R. GRACE IN FUNDING CATHOLIC CHURCH PROJECT OF CIA IN VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL CUT-OFF OF FUNDS. IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6404.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, @932 NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, MINES & AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6405.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NINE OF 13 CIA DIRECTORS HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL FOR FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Kah, G. (1991). ENROUTE TO GLOBAL OCCUPATION. Lafayette, Louisiana: Huntington House Publishers. 53 source code: ERG

111-ciabase_6406.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NSA INTERCEPTED TELEGRAMS KEEPING SPECIAL WATCH FOR COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC, DETAILS OF COMMODITIES, WHAT COMPANIES WERE SELLING, ETC. SOME TIMES MONITORED TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND LONDON.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 210 source code: PP

111-ciabase_6407.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1983 ENTRY: **OMAN, 1973-1983** JAMES CRITCHFIELD FORMERLY OF THE CIA INVOLVED IN TETRA TECH AND ASHLAND OIL TO OBTAIN OIL FROM OMAN. CRITCHFIELD TOLD HOW THE CIA SET UP A COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM IN THE RULING SULTAN'S PALACE AND SURVEILLED POSSIBLE CHALLENGERS OF THE SULTAN OUTSIDE OF OMAN. AS OF 83 CRITCHFIELD IS PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL OPS FOR TETRA TECH THAT ACQUIRED 18 MILLION OF BUSINESS IN OMAN IN 81. MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE 8/5/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6408.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 12/12/undefined WILLIAM WEBSTER THE DCI ADDRESSED THE WASHINGTON CHAPTER OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6409.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 29 JULY undefined DCI CASEY BRIEFED MEMBERS OF THE U.S.-USSR TRADE AND ECONOMIC COUNCIL AND 24 OTHER AMERICAN CEOs. COUNCIL'S CO-CHAIRMAN, DWAYNE ANDREAS, HEAD OF ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND GRAIN EMPIRE WAS PRESENT AND HAD BEEN GIVEN A CODE NAME FOR HIS SECRET REPORTING TO CIA'S NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION. OTHERS WERE EDGAR BRONFMAN OF SEAGRAM; GEORGE CHAMPION OF CHASE MANHATTAN BANK; MARTIN S. DAVIS OF GULF AND WESTERN; DONALD M. KENDALL OF PEPSCO; LAURANCE ROCKEFELLER AND HAPPY ROCKEFELLER; RAWLEIGH WARNER OF MOBIL; AND DANIEL LUDWIG OF NATIONAL BULK CARRIERS. A SECRET REPORT REVEALED THAT AMONG CEOs WERE SEVERAL WHOSE COOPERATION WITH THE CIA WENT BACK TO SIXTIES. AT THIS POINT, 165 U.S. FIRMS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 458 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_6410.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OUR SOCIETY IS NOT REALLY BASED ON PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN DECISION-MAKING IN ANY SIGNIFICANT SENSE. RATHER, IT IS A SYSTEM OF ELITE DECISION AND PERIODIC PUBLIC RATIFICATION. NOAM CHOMSKY IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/87 P25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6411.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY OF LAHORE (CCCI) TO DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A STRATEGY OF PRIVATIZATION. \$135,560.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6412.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1960-1990** NORIEGA SERVED AS A DOUBLE AGENT WHO GAVE INFO TO U.S. INTEL ON HIS LEFTIST COMRADES. BUSH IN 88 CAMPAIGN SAID "SEVEN ADMINISTRATIONS WERE DEALING WITH NORIEGA." NORIEGA'S MAIN TASK WAS TO DISRUPT THE SOCIALIST-ORIENTED UNIONS THAT HAD ORGANIZED MOST OF THE BANANA WORKERS ON UNITED FRUIT PLANTATIONS.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 33,39 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_6413.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PAPER BY DANIEL BRANDT, "CLINTON, QUIGLEY, AND CONSPIRACY: WHAT'S GOING ON HERE?" NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 4/93 11 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6414.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PARENTI'S BOOK "INVENTING REALITY: THE POLITICS OF MASS MEDIA," CLAIMS THE MEDIA'S MAIN ROLE...IS TO CONTINUALLY RECREATE A VIEW OF REALITY SUPPORTIVE OF EXISTING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CLASS POWER.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/86 P41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6415.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/IRI FOR INSTITUTO DE ECONOMIA DE LIBRE MERCADO (FREE MARKET ECONOMICS) SPONSORSHIP OF FORUMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6416.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TIME MAG REPORTED U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS GAVE \$250,000 WHEN MAGSAYSAY'S PARTY SHORT OF MONEY. LANSDALE INVOLVED IN FINANCING (ALTHOUGH HE DENIED IT). IN STATEMENT IN 75 AT TOP POLICY LEVEL HE GAVE DEFLECTING ANSWERS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 125-26 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6417.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1961-1989** LURED BY FERTILE SOIL, CHEAP LABOR, COMPANIES SUCH AS DOLE, DEL MONTE AND UNITED BRANDS ESTABLISHED OPS ON ISLAND OF MINDANAO. COMPANIES USED A VARIETY METHODS--ILLEGAL LAND GRABBING, LEGAL TRICKERY, AND BROKEN PROMISES OF JOBS AND BENEFITS, PRIVATE ARMIES AND VIGILANTES TO FORCE PEOPLE OFF LAND. CORPS. CONTROL WORK FORCE AND SUPPRESS UNION ACTIVITIES. 70-80% PEOPLE MALNOURISHED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/89 30-33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6418.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined "ANOTHER WELL-TO-DO CABINET IN MANILA, AQUINO SELECTED 13 LAWYERS, FIVE FROM HARVARD OR YALE; NO POOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/86 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6419.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1993** A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PANEL OUTLINED IN 87 COURSE TO BE TAKEN IF THE FILIPINO GVT REJECTS THE U.S. BASES. SCOWCROFT PANEL'S FINDINGS SUMMARIZED IN BOOK, THE PHILIPPINE BASES: NEGOTIATING FOR THE FUTURE. BOOK SAYS "IF...THE SENATE BLOCKS THE TREATY...THE 1992 CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH ALL SENATE SEATS ARE CONTESTED, COULD FOCUS ON A SINGLE ISSUE. THE ARRANGEMENT MIGHT BE SALVAGED BY THE ELECTION OF MORE PRO-BASES SENATORS." A MEMBER OF THE SENATE HERRERA, ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIVING \$3.7 MILLION FROM THE ASIAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR INSTITUTE - TO BE GIVEN TO THE CONSERVATIVE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES. CHIEF U.S. NEGOTIATOR, ARMITAGE, HAD PROMISED HIM ANOTHER \$10 MILLION FOR THE SAME GROUP. 5 NEW AGENTS ADDED TO THE MANILA STATION OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/91 94-96 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6420.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined BUSH BUDGET FOR FY 1990** CALLS FOR A TOTAL BUDGET 658.9 MILLION DOLLARS IN A VARIETY OF CATEGORIES INCLUDING SECURITY ASSISTANCE (362.9 MILLION). 90% OF THE TOP FILIPINO CORPORATIONS ARE OWNED OR PARTLY OWNED BY TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS. U.S.-BASED TRANSNATIONALS CONTROL OVER 60% OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP 1000 CORPORATIONS. ALMOST 1400 US-OWNED OR CONTROLLED CORPORATIONS OPERATE IN THE PHILIPPINES. "PHILIPPINE WITNESS," 6/89 16 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6421.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CIRCA 1948-1953** LUMBER AND MAJOR SUGAR INTERESTS FORCED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEASANTS OFF LAND. THIS CREATED HUKS OR "COMMUNIST-INSPIRED SUBVERSIVE INSURGENCY."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6422.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/CIPE, FOR POLISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY TO PRODUCE ANALYSIS OF POLISH PRIVATE SECTOR. \$113,280.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6423.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR POLICY COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC SOCIETIES (PCES) IN PROGRAM ADVOCATING LEGISLATIVE ACTIONS TO ENCOURAGE TRANSITION TO MARKET ECONOMY. \$77,900.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6424.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR AID TO POLAND GRANT IN NED/CIPE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6425.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY VENEZUELA HELD MONTHLY MEETINGS WITH SECURITY OFFICERS MAJOR OIL COMPANIES.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 252 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6426.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POWER OF ROCKEFELLER DYNASTY DID NOT SPRING FROM MONEY BUT FROM UNIQUE NETWORK OF ROCKEFELLER INSTITUTIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS STRETCHING ACROSS ALL POLITICAL, CULTURAL, AND INTELLECTUAL BOUNDARIES OF NATIONAL ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 486 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6427.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PRC INC., ONE OF REGION'S LARGEST "BELTWAY BANDIT" GOVT CONTRACTORS, TO BE AT TYSONS CORNERS. ITS HQS WILL BE TWO CONNECTED EIGHT-STORY BUILDINGS ON A 15-ACRE TRACT OFF ROUTE 123 NEAR COLSHIRE DRIVE. PRC, A SUBSIDIARY OF CALIFORNIA-BASED LITTON INDUSTRIES INC. PRESIDENT OF PRC, SAID. WE ARE BUILDING TWO BUILDINGS NOW..." GOVERNMENT CLIENTS INSIDE THE BELTWAY INCLUDE THE LABOR, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, POSTAL SERVICE AND, AS BELOTE SAID, "THE GUYS AT LANGLEY," THAT IS, THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/99 F28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6428.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTES OF GENERAL SMEDLEY BUTLER OF MARINE CORPS. "I SPENT 33 YEARS...BEING A HIGH CLASS MUSCLE MAN FOR BIG BUSINESS, FOR WALL STREET AND THE BANKERS. IN SHORT, I WAS A RACKETEER FOR CAPITALISM" FOR ADD QUOTES AND CITATIONS SEE

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 1-2 source code: WVN

111-ciabase_6429.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD BISSELL INVITED TO JOIN EISENHOWER STUDY GROUP AT CFR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 321 source code: GS

111-ciabase_6430.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR ROMANIAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE ENTERPRISE IN EFFORTS INFLUENCE SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION TO FREE MARKET. \$125,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6431.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/CIPE, FOR ROMANIAN MARKETING ASSOCIATION INTRODUCE FREE-MARKET IDEAS TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COMMUNITY. \$43,611.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6432.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/CIPE, FOR TECHNICAL ADVICE TO PRIVATE SECTOR GROUPS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON CRITICAL ECONOMIC ISSUES AFFECTING TRANSITION TO MARKET ECONOMY. \$59,340.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6433.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR CONFEDERATION OF ASSOCIATIONS OF ENTREPRENEURS IN RUSSIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6434.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR MARKET REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6435.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA. VINNELL CORPORATION. IN 1/undefined U.S. HIRED VINNELL CORPORATION OF ALHAMBRA, CA. TO TRAIN NATIONAL GUARD. CORP ENJOYED LONG TIME RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. MILITARY. VINNELL ALSO AIDING CIA OPS IN INDOCHINA. VINNELL HAS 1,100 EMPLOYEES IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 40 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6436.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1948-1950** BECHTEL'S BOSS IN S.A., TOM BORMAN, PASSED INTEL. ON 10/14/47 HE NOTIFIED FRANCIS MELOY OF PENDING TROUBLE ON PALESTINE BORDER.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 114 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6437.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined MANIPULATION OF SAUDI OIL ESTIMATES TO CONFORM WITH OIL INDUSTRY'S NEEDS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1985). THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF SAUD: THE SECRET PETRODOLLAR CONNECTION. New York: Franklin Watts 1985. 136-139 source code: AHS

111-ciabase_6438.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IN EARLY 1950 'S**, SAUDI ARABIA REQUESTED CIA HELP IN OBTAINING BURAIMI OASIS FROM ITS CURRENT OWNERS, OMAN AND ABU DHABI. DEAL WAS U.S. OIL CO ARAMCO WOULD GET ACCESS IF OPERATION SUCCEEDED. CIA'S KIM ROOSEVELT ARRANGED FOR SAUDI TROOPS TO INFILTRATE OASIS WHO ATTEMPTED TO BRIBE RESIDENTS AND LOCAL SHEIKH. LATTER INFORMED BRITISH, WHO BACKED OMAN AND ABU DHABI. ROOSEVELT OFFERED A TOTAL OF \$90 MILLION IN GOLD TO SHEIKH SHAKBUT OF ABU DHABI WITHOUT SUCCESS. CASE WENT TO INTERNATIONAL COURT WHERE CIA ATTEMPTED TO BRIBE ARBITRATORS.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 348-349
source code: DULL

111-ciabase_6439.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK SECTION ON THE RULE OF MERITOCRATIC UPPER CLASS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/92 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6440.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "CORPORATE PROFILE:THE NEW YORK TIMES."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 4/89 P8-9 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_6441.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "DEL MONTE" FOR A HISTORY OF THE THAT FIRM. ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6442.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE, BEWARE THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION! THE INFLUENTIAL WORLD PANEL CONSPIRACY THEORISTS LOVE TO HATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/92 H1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6443.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 203, 280 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_6444.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER IN DOMHOFF'S BOOK, "HIGHER CIRCLES." CHAPTER ENTITLED: "THE POWER ELITE, THE CIA, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR MINDS."

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 251-274 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6445.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CIABASE CATEGORY "AIRLINE" FOR LINKS BETWEEN CIA OPS AND SUMMIT AVIATION OF THE DU PONT'S

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6446.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE THE CHURCH COMMITTEE B I 205-256** ; WASHINGTON POST 1/10/75; AND, DAVID BINDER, "BUSINESS POSE BY U.S. SPIES REPORTED.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 307 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_6447.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FOREIGN WATERGATES; COLLABORATION BETWEEN CIA AND AMERICAN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS IN FOREIGN INTRIGUES,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 16 (8/75) 98-99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6448.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** U.S.OIL FIRMS HAVE BIG STAKE IN SOMALIA EFFORT. INDUSTRY GIANTS HOLD RIGHTS TO PROMISING FIELDS. LAND COULD YIELD OIL AND NATURAL GAS IF U.S.-LED PEACE MISSION CAN RESTORE PEACE. SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, WORLD SECTION A9,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6449.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1982 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1970-1982** FOR OVER 10 YEARS, IBM HARDWARE HAS SERVED THE ELECTRONIC MEMORY FOR A LARGE PART OF S.A.'S NATIONAL IDENTITY (CARD) SYSTEM. MULTINATIONAL MONITOR 4/82 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6450.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1983 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1975-1983** U.S.-MADE COMPUTERS ARE ESSENTIAL TO THE DAY-TO-DAY FUNCTIONING OF APARTHEID. IBM EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN USED FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS TO CLASSIFY, COUNT AND CONTROL PEOPLE ACCORDING TO RACE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/83 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_6451.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1981-1982** SEE "INVESTING IN APARTHEID," WHICH LISTS CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS WITH S.A. NARMIC 1/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6452.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR SOUTHERN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT COORDINATION CONFERENCE (SADCC) REGIONAL BUSINESS COUNCIL TO PLAN WORKSHOP FOR BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 32-33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6453.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR FOUNDATION FOR AFRICAN BUSINESS AND CONSUMER SERVICE CENTER OF JOHANNESBURG AN ENTREPRENEURIAL EDUCATION AND ADVICE SERVICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6454.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1940-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-1975** THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AND AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-75. A CHAPTER IN "IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST," ON THE ROLE OF THE CFR AND POLICY TOWARDS SEA, ESPECIALLY THE VIETNAM WAR. THE HEAD OF A COUNCIL RESEARCH EFFORT 53-54, WILLIAM HENDERSON, WROTE THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA "WAS VITALLY SIGNIFICANT" TO THE U.S. AS AN "ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC PRIZE," AND NAMES THE MINERAL AND ECONOMIC WEALTH OF SEA AS VITAL. NSC 5405, 1/16/54, STATED THE LOSS OF INDOCHINA AND THE IMPACT ON SEA WOULD "HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS ON U.S. AND FREE WORLD INTERESTS IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE." IN NSC 5405, THE FALLING DOMINO PRINCIPLE WAS EXTENDED TO INDIA AND MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND...WOULD SERIOUSLY ENDANGER THEN STABILITY AND SECURITY OF EUROPE.

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press.

235-6 source code: IBT

111-ciabase_6455.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA, ARAMCO AND USIA FINANCED AMERICAN PAVILION WHOSE CHIEF ATTRACTION WAS FILM EVENT CALLED CINERAMA.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. 63 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_6456.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA HAS BECOME ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ORGANIZATIONS OF THE POWER ELITE, AT HOME AND ABROAD....THERE IS A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ESPIONAGE ESTABLISHMENT...AND THE ESTABLISHMENT.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 253-4 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6457.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS THE CLEARINGHOUSE FOR COMMUNICATIONS BY CABLE AND COMPUTER BETWEEN THE WORLD'S LEADING BANKS AND CORPORATIONS. THE NSA TAPS INTO THE WORLD'S FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AND THIS INFO IS FUNNELED INTO THE CIA. CIA HAS INFO ON THE HUNT'S ATTEMPTS TO CORNER THE SILVER MARKET, OPEC, SAUDI ARABIAN DEALS, ETC.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_6458.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS FORMED IN undefined BY ROCKEFELLER, SR., NELSON ALDRICH AND J.P. MORGAN. CFR PERSONNEL DRAWN FROM CORPORATE ELITE, SOME COLLEGE PRESIDENTS, ACADEMICS, NEWS MEDIA AND POLITICAL LEADERS. THE CFR, THE COMMITTEE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION ARE ORGS FORMED, FINANCED AND STAFFED BY CORPORATE ELITES WHO PROVIDE PERSONNEL TO SERVE IN VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P101 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6459.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC WAS DEVELOPED BY THE ELITE. NSC USED IN DIFFERENT WAYS BY DIFFERENT PRESIDENTS. EISENHOWER ENLARGED AND AND FORMALIZED THE NSC, GIVING IT MANY POWERS THOUGHT OF AS BELONGING TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS. KENNEDY DISMANTLED MUCH OF THE MACHINERY, GAVE MORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT NSC DECISIONS TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS, CUT ITS SIZE TO A MINIMUM AND MET WITH IT LESS FREQUENTLY. JOHNSON REDUCED IT TO A FOURSOME AND NIXON MADE PLANS TO ESTABLISH THE AGENCY AS A KEY INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 129 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6460.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA, BY BURTON HERSH. HERSH TRACES EVOLUTION OF U.S. INTEL. HE OUTLINES HOW EASTERN ELITE DOMINATE OSS AND THE CIA. CIA BECAME A SECRET GVT, ALIEN TO CONSTITUTION. MAIN EMPHASIS ON ALLEN DULLES AND FRANK WISNER. THEY MODELS OF MANAGERIAL INEFFICIENCY AND COLD-WARRIOR SINGLE-MINDEDNESS. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6461.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **THE STUDY "INTEL AND FOREIGN POLICY" IS THE TEXT OF THE MINUTES OF A CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSION GROUP WHICH MET IN 1967-1968 UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE POWERFUL COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). IN THE CFR, CORPORATION PRESIDENTS AND TOP BANKERS CONFER WITH GVT OFFICIALS. THE CFR PUBLISHES BOOKS, SUPPORTS THE WORK OF ESTABLISHMENT SCHOLARS AND ENABLES OPINIONMAKERS TO CONSIDER MULTINATIONAL**

INTERESTS. THE STUDY, CONTAINED IN A BOOKLET PUBLISHED BY THE AFRICAN RESEARCH GROUP, CONTAINS OUTLINES RICHARD M. BISSELL'S DEFINITIONS OF COVERT ACTION, PLUS THE PRIORITY OF CA IN THE THIRD WORLD. CIA'S GLOBAL STRATEGY 1/8/68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6462.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE TRILATERALIST DOCTRINE FOR THE 3RD WORLD ADVOCATES MULTILATERAL EFFORTS BY THE CAPITALIST POWERS, WORKING WITH SELECTED NEW INFLUENTIALS E.G. MEXICO, AND SOCIAL CHANGE THRU ACCOMODATION OR CONFRONTATION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6463.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1946-1949** FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS CHECKED THEIR PROJECTS WITH STATE DEPT. JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER III ATTENDED POLICY PLANNING STAFF MEETING ON 6/15/48 TO ASK WHICH PROJECT - SOUTHEAST ASIA OR AFRICA THE PPS PREFERRED. MILTON KATZ OF THE FORD FOUNDATION SAID HE WORKED WITH FERDINAND EBERSTADT RE PROPOSING A CIA.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 49 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_6464.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1981-1985** IN THE EARLY REAGAN YEARS THE USSR THREAT WAS MANIPULATED FOR THE TWIN GOALS OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION AND ENTRENCHING THE WELFARE STATE FOR THE PRIVILEGED, AT THE EXPENSE OF THE POOR AT HOME AND ABROAD FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/89 13 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6465.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined U.S. LOOKS TO BUSINESS TO TAKE OVER THIRD WORLD AID PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/16/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6466.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THRU ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND REPUBLICAN PARTY, ROCKEFELLERS CONNECTED TO HIGHEST DIRECTORATES OF NATIONAL POLICY. MANY IN GROUP WIELDED POWER GREATER AND MORE SUSTAINED THAN THAT OF ELECTED OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 277 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_6467.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TO COUNTER IDEALISM OF COMMUNISM C.D. JACKSON URGED A CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, FINANCED AND DIRECTLY AFFILIATED WITH CIA. BOTH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. BOTH CREATED TO EST "SPONTANEOUS MOVEMENT" TO PROMOTE RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) NCFE'S MOST IMPT OP. THE CRUSADE DESIGNED TO WRAP PROTECTIVE CLOAK AROUND NCFE. PSYWAR IN U.S. DEPENDED ON APPEARANCE OF NO GVT INVOLVEMENT. C.D. JACKSON WROTE PSYWAR NEEDED "ADEQUATE FUNDS."

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 126-27 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_6468.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRADE, NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE REVOLVING DOOR. LAWMAKERS SEEK CREATION OF PROFESSIONAL CORPS WITH RESTRICTIONS ON POST-GVT WORK. DISCUSSES NATIONAL SECURITY PERSONNEL WHO AFTER LEAVING GVT BECOME LOBBYISTS FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR A PROFIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6469.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRILATERAL COMMISSION AT ANNUAL MEETING IN PARIS IN APRIL undefined RECOMMENDED THAT U.S. AND EUROPEAN ALLIES BE PREPARED FINANCE ECONOMIC CHANGES IN USSR. REPORT WRITTEN BY KISSINGER, ET AL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6470.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. CORPORATIONS HAVE MORE THAN \$10 BILLION INVESTED IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/84 P14 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6471.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. GVT CONSPIRED TO INFLATE DOMESTIC FUEL PRICES TO SUPPORT DUBIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST POTENTATES.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 198 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6472.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR UKRAINIAN FREE MARKET ECONOMY FOUNDATION. GRANT TO MARKET REFORM CENTER TO IDENTIFY PROBLEMS IN BANKING SYSTEM. GRANT TO RUKH ECONOMIC COORDINATION CENTER. GRANT TO UKRAINIAN FOUNDATION FOR THE SUPPORT OF SMALL ENTERPRISES AND INNOVATIONS (INVESTOR). GRANT TO SPURT ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6473.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER CARTER, undefined EARLY APPOINTMENTS DEFINITELY "TRILATERAL," AND REFLECTED TRILATERAL WORLD VIEW.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 386 source code: KK

111-ciabase_6474.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED FRUIT HAD 90,000 WORKERS, OWN NAVY IN GREAT WHITE FLEET, AIR FORCE, POLICE. UF HAD ENORMOUS ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POWER AND OWNED MORE LAND THAN HALF-DOZEN SMALLEST NATIONS. WAS ONE OF LARGEST CATTLE FARMERS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. AATT 143. UNITED FRUIT CALLED "EL PULPO" THE OCTOPUS. IT BOUGHT PROTECTION, PUSHED GVTS AROUND, KICKED OUT COMPETITION, AND SUPPRESSED UNION ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 160 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6475.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UPPER-CLASS BIAS IN THE CIA. IN OPERATIONS SOME OF THE MOST RESPECTED MEMBERS OF THE UPPER CLASS DO THE DIRTY WORK. AMORY, A CABOT, AND A SALTONSTALL. THE CIA OFFICE IN ST. LOUIS [IN THE 60s] WAS HEADED BY LEWIS G. WERNER - SOCIALITE AND INVESTMENT BANKER.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 254 source code: HC

111-ciabase_6476.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RUSSIAN MILITARY BUILT BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF CIVILIAN LEADERS. DCI GATES MADE STATEMENTS ON PUBLIC TV PROGRAM "WORLD IN FOCUS," A PRODUCTION OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6477.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** DECISION OF KENNEDY SPECIAL REVIEW TEAM TO CONTINUE WITH STRATEGIC BUILDUP, LAUNCHED MONTHS BEFORE ON THE BASIS OF WHAT BY MID-62 WAS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN A GROSSLY INFLATED ESTIMATE OF FUTURE USSR BUILDUP, SIGNIFICANT.

SOURCE: Garthoff, R. (1984). INTEL ASSESSMENT & POLICYMAKING, (staff paper). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. 4 source code: IAP

111-ciabase_6478.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GENERAL ELECTRIC WHICH HAD CONTRACTED FOR WORK ON SOVIET PIPELINE IN undefined WANTED REAGAN TO LIFT SANCTIONS AGAINST USSR AS RESULT, GE TRIED INFLUENCE ADMINISTRATION TOWARDS DROPPING SANCTIONS BY DECLARING THEM INEFFECTIVE. IN undefined GE REP COORDINATED TWO-HOUR CIA BRIEFING FOR WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPT URGING LIFTING SANCTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/83 E 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6479.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SENIOR SOVIET ENERGY ANALYSTS IN undefined CALLED CIA undefined PREDICTION OF SOVIET OIL SHORTAGES "GROSS DISTORTIONS" DESIGNED TO WEAKEN WESTERN CONFIDENCE IN USSR AS RELIABLE LONG TERM TRADE PARTNER FOR OIL PRODUCTS. IN undefined USSR PRODUCED 11.51 MILLION BARRELS A DAY, MORE OIL THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/79 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6480.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA CONDUCTED MORE THAN ROUTINE SEARCH FOR DOCUMENTS RE USSR CHOCOLATE INDUSTRY FOR M&M/MARS DIVISION OF MARS INCORPORATED. NA 9/14/85 P193, 209-10**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6481.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SOVIET DEFECTOR STANISALV LEVCHENKO PREDICTED NEW KGB WOULD STEP UP INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE TO MAKE UP FOR LACK OF CAPITAL AND EXPERTISE. LEVCHENKO MADE HIS COMMENTS AT A INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEMS SYMPOSIUM IN CRYSTAL CITY, VA IN OCT 91. CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS SAID IT WAS UP TO U.S. BUSINESSES TO PROTECT THEMSELVES. MICHELLE VAN CLEAVE OF WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ADDED THERE WERE LIMITS ON THE HELP U.S. GOV CAN PROVIDE. DEFINING WHAT CONSTITUTES AN AMERICAN COMPANY AND REMAINING IMPARTIAL WOULD BE PROBLEMATIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/91 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6482.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA. DONALD ZAGORIA, FORMER CIA ANALYST AND FORMER MEMBER OF COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, PART OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE FORMED BY DDI TO STUDY SINO/SOVIET RELATIONSHIP. DDI'S COMMITTEE INCLUDED DANA DURAND AND KURT LONDON - BOTH BELIEVED GOLITSYN'S TALE OF A SINO/SOVIET SPLIT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113 source code: COW

111-ciabase_6483.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1949-1973** POLICY ELITE'S MIND SET WITH ITS OBSESSIVE FEAR OF COMMUNIST EXPANSIONISM, ITS VORACIOUS HUNGER FOR FOREIGN MARKETS, ITS LIMITED PERCEPTIONS OF SOCIAL REVOLUTION IN THIRD WORLD, AND ITS PREDISPOSITION TO RELY ON MILITARY TECHNOLOGY, ESTABLISHED U.S. STRATEGIC THINKING DURING FORMATIVE STAGES OF THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 285 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_6484.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined CIA RUNNING NAME CHECKS FOR A STANDARD OIL SUBSIDIARY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 95-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_6485.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA. CIA USED TO SCREEN PERSONNEL FOR CREOLE OIL CO. IN VENEZUELA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/25/75 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6486.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR NATIONAL COUNCIL OF COMMERCE AND SERVICE - CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6487.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1973** "INDOCHINA AND CONTAINMENT." BY EARLY 50s CONTAINMENT DOCTRINE EXPANDED TO EMBRACE ASIA AS WELL AS EUROPE BEFORE THE KOREAN ATTACK! BY MAY 50, A FULL MONTH BEFORE KOREA AND ONLY A FEW WEEKS AFTER NSC-68, PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SUPPORT FOR FRENCH EFFORT IN VIETNAM. THIS BEGINNING OF AMERICANIZATION OF WAR AT RECOMMENDATION OF DEAN ACHESON. ACHESON EXPLAINED HE NEEDED FRENCH COOPERATION IN EUROPE. CREATION OF SOUTH VIETNAMESE ARMY WAS FROM BEGINNING SUBJECT TO U.S. UNDERWRITING. FROM \$10 MILLION IN 50 TO \$1 BILLION ANNUALLY BY DIEN BIEN PHU. SINCE HO CHI MINH WAS VIEWED AS A COMMUNIST, HIS FORCES PERCEIVED BY POLICY ELITE AS PART OF MONOLITHIC COMMUNISM DIRECTED FROM MOSCOW. CONTAINMENT POLICY SET BY 1950, AND INDOCHINA WAS A "VITAL" AREA SUBJECT TO U.S. INTERVENTION. PENTAGON PAPERS OFFER A VIEW AT VARIANCE WITH ACHESON'S. IT NOT A CONSEQUENCE OF FRENCH PRESSURE BUT OF U.S. POLICY ELITE'S APPREHENSIONS ABOUT FRENCH MILITARY EFFORT IN VN BECAUSE IT DID NOT MEASURE UP AS AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT IN OUR CONTAINMENT POLICY. FUNDAMENTAL PERCEPTIONS FROM PENTAGON PAPERS SHOW POLICY BASED ON AWARENESS OF ASIA'S GROWING IMPORTANCE, MONOLITHIC COMMUNIST THREAT, HO CHI MINH A COMMUNIST LEADING TO DOMINO THEORY AS OUTLINED IN NSC 48/1. PENTAGON PAPERS ESTABLISH BEYOND DOUBT THAT CONTAINMENT IN ASIA WAS SET BY 1949 - DOMINO THEORY IS IN ESSENCE ASIAN COROLLARY OF CONTAINMENT DOCTRINE. CIVILIAN MILITANTS HAD CLOSE TIES TO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, DOMHOFF POINTED TO THE CFR AS A CENTRAL AGENCY IN RECRUITING ELITES FOR NATION'S NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION-MAKING APPARATUS.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 107-127 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_6488.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1965** A DESCRIPTION OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIAL SYSTEM GIVEN IN

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 130-1 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6489.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1951-1960** EISENHOWER WROTE TO SWEDE HAZLETT: WHAT I ATTEMPTED TO DO [IN VIETNAM] WAS TO GET ESTABLISHED... THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH I FELT U.S. COULD PROPERLY INTERVENE TO PROTECT ITS OWN INTERESTS. A PROPER PROPER POLITICAL FOUNDATION FOR ANY MILITARY ACTION WAS ESSENTIAL. SINCE WE COULD NOT BRING IT ABOUT... I GAVE NOT EVEN A TENTATIVE APPROVAL FOR ANY PLAN FOR MASSIVE INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 374 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_6490.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MCNAMARA TO ATTEND SEMINAR IN HANOI. AMERICAN DELEGATION ORGANIZED BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, CFR, AND WILL BE HEADED BY ITS V.P. KAREN SUGHRUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/15/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6491.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM DOMHOFF AUTHOR OF "WHO RULES AMERICA," SAYS CONSPIRACY THEORISTS TEND TO VASTLY OVERSTATE THE CLEVERNESS OF INDIVIDUALS AND THE COHESION OF GROUPS AND THE FORESIGHT OF POWER STRUCTURE MEMBERS. THERE IS A POWER STRUCTURE BUT NO CONSPIRACY. U.S. DOMINATED BY OWNERS AND MANAGERS OF LARGE CORPORATIONS AND BANKS AND LAW FIRMS. THERE IS TRILATERAL COMMISSION.....BUT STRUCTURE AND NATURE OF THEIR CAPABILITY IS NOT SUCH THAT THEY COULD PULL OFF A CONSPIRACY. POWER STRUCTURE IS ONLY SLIGHTLY LESS DISORGANIZED THAN REST OF US - AND THATS WHY THEY ARE THE POWER STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/92 E5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6492.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined GROWING NET OF FIRMS THAT INVEST IN OTHER NATIONS, TRADE WITH OTHER NATIONS, AND UTILIZE THE LABOR AND RESOURCES OF OTHER NATIONS. OUR GVT SERVES THIS ESTABLISHMENT SAME WAY INTEL SERVES GVT. NATIONAL INTEREST NOW SYNONYMOUS WITH PRIVATE INTERESTS. THEY PURSUED EVEN IF IN CONFLICT WITH PUBLIC INTEREST, OR INTERESTS OTHER NATIONS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 15 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_6493.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1970-1979** MANY THOUSANDS ZAIRIANS WORK FOR MULTINATIONAL PLANTATIONS RAISING COFFEE, PALM OIL, SUGAR OR RUBBER. PAID 10 TO 13 A MONTH.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 36 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6494.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, COMMUNIST THREAT, 1977-1978** OPS TO SAVE SHABA'S COPPER-RICH PROVINCE FOR WEST JUSTIFIED BY STORIES THAT PROBLEM WAS SOVIET OR CUBAN AGGRESSION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 14 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6495.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAPATA OFFSHORE DRILLING COMPANY AND ITS EFFORTS TO BUY UNITED FRUIT.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 106-124 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_6496.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERESTS, SERVED BY CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: "WHOLE ART CONSERVATIVE POLITICS 20TH CENTURY ACCORDING BRITISH LABOR LEADER, IS BEING DEPLOYED TO ENABLE WEALTH TO PERSUADE POVERTY TO USE ITS POLITICAL FREEDOM TO KEEP WEALTH IN POWER."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 31 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6497.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE INTERSTS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FITZGERALD KNEW WISNER FROM WALL STREET MEETINGS AT THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 50 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_6498.txt

SUBJECT: CORPORATE ITNERESTS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE 134,804 GRANT WITH INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH TO HELP BUSINESS ORGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_6499.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, CIA COMPROMISED POLITICAL PARTIES, POLITICIANS, LABOR LEADERS undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6500.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, CIA TRIED OVERTURN FIGUERES IN 50S AND AGAIN IN 70S.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 272 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6501.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, CIRCA undefined FIGUERES SAID HE COOPERATED IN 20,000 WAYS WITH CIA...ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA FOR 30 YEARS. THREE TIME HEAD OF STATE. CIA TRIED TWICE TO OVERTHROW FIGUERES GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 89-91 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6502.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, CIRCA 1961-1963** FIGUERES CONTINUED TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF THE U.S. HE ENLISTED SECRET FUNDING FROM THE CIA FOR PROJECTS OF THE "DEMOCRATIC LEFT" AND PARTICULARLY VALUED THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF JAY LOVESTONE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF U.S. LABOR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P20 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6503.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, DURING TERRELL'S TESTIMONY AT THE TRIAL OF HONEY AND AVIRGAN BROUGHT BY HULL, TERRELL SAID CIRCA undefined AT A MEETING THAT AN OFFICIAL OF MOSSAD AMAC GALIL ATTENDED. THE NEXT DAY TERRELL IDENTIFIED PHOTOS OF AMAC GALIL AS PER ANKER HANSEN.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 87-8 source code: LA

111-ciabase_6504.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, FORMER PRESIDENT JOSE FIGUERES** undefined SAID ON 9 MARCH THAT LATIN AMERICAN PRESIDENTS COLLABORATED WITH THE CIA AND HE PERSONALLY WORKED IN 20,000 WAYS FOR CIA. FACTS ON FILE 71-75 106

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6505.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, HOST 1963-1965** TO TWO CIA SUPPORTED ANTI-CASTRO TRAINING CAMPS. FROM THERE & NICARAGUA CAMPS HIT-AND-RUN SABOTAGE MISSIONS AGAINST CUBA LAUNCHED. C.R. SECURITY FORCES CLOSED CAMPS 65 SUPPOSEDLY BECAUSE RUNNING DRUGS, REALLY BECAUSE PLOTTING

OVERTHROW C.R. GOVT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 139 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_6506.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, HULL IN EARLY undefined TOLD GLIBBERY A MERCENARY THAT HE, HULL, WAS FDN-CIA LIAISON OFFICER AND NSC GAVE HIM \$10,000 A MONTH FOR SUPPORT OF CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 37 source code: LA

111-ciabase_6507.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, ISRAEL. ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TOURGEMEN AND U.S. DESIGNING \$100 MILLION ELECTRONIC BARRICADE IN NORTHERN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 13,18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6508.txt

SUBJECT: COSTA RICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, JOHN MATTES WITNESS AT TRIAL OF HONEY AND AVIRGAN. HE FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER IN MIAMI. IN GATHERING TESTIMONY HE HEARD OF MEETING IN HUSTON IN DEC undefined WITH HULL, OWEN, CALERO, SEVERAL AMERICANS, A CUBAN AMERICAN NAMED FELIPE VIDAL AND AMAC GALIL AT ADOLFO'S HOME. AT MEETING DISCUSSED HULL COORDINATING WAR EFFORT FROM NORTHERN COSTA RICA AND NEED TO ELIMINATE PASTORA. AFTER MEETING SEVERAL OTHER MEETINGS IN MIAMI WHERE IT DECIDED THAT TOM POSEY, HEAD OF CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE WOULD GO TO COSTA RICA WITH HULL TO ORGANIZE AND MANAGE THE SOUTHERN FRONT FOR THE CONTRAS. MERCENARIES FLOWN IN OTHER AREAS WORLD TO FIGHT FOR FDN. DISCUSSED PLAN TO ATTACK U.S. EMBASSY IN COSTA RICA, 2 CUBAN AMERICANS WOULD HELP IN ATTACK TO BE FUNDED BY COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS. PLANE CHARTERED FROM FLORIDA AIR TRANSPORT IN FT. LAUDERDALE WHERE WEAPONS AND MERCENARIES LOADED AND FLOWN TO ILIPANGO AIR FORCE BASE IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 26-27, 85 source code: LA

111-ciabase_6509.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERESPIONAGE, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** FBI INVESTIGATING ABOUT 200 ESPIONAGE CASES REMAINING UNDER INVESTIGATION AND THE FBI HAS INCREASED RESOURCES SINCE THE 91 BREAKUP OF THE USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/1/97 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6510.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, undefined

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** IF CHINESE SPIES REALLY HAVE STOLEN SECRETS ABOUT THE DESIGN OF THE MOST SOPHISTICATED U.S. WARHEADS, WHY WOULD THEY TELL THE CIA? COX'S SELECT COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CHINESE SPIES STOLE SECRETS ON SEVEN OF OF OUR MOST ADVANCED THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS. BUT COX'S REPORT REVEALED THIS CONCLUSION RESTED LARGELY UPON A DOCUMENT DELIBERATELY FED TO THE CIA BY A "WALK-IN" CHINESE AGENT, A SPY SECRETLY ACTING ON ORDERS OF CHINA'S INTEL. REP. CHRISTOPHER COX, TRIED TO EXPLAIN WHY THE CHINESE WOULD HAVE DONE SUCH A THING - BEIJING MIGHT HAVE BEEN TRYING TO INTIMIDATE US, OR MIGHT HAVE MADE A MISTAKE. COX'S EXPLANATION EVOKED MUCH SKEPTICISM OVER MANY OF COX'S FINDINGS AND INTEL PROFESSIONALS VOICED CONCERN THAT THE PANEL HAD PLACED SO MUCH STOCK IN SUCH A SUSPECT DOCUMENT. "I AM VERY DISTURBED BY IT," SAID DONALD P. GREGG, A 31-YEAR CIA OPS OFFICER. GREGG THEORIZED THE DOCUMENT CONTAINED "DEGRADED INFO" THE CHINESE WERE DELIBERATELY PASSING BACK TO THE CIA AS PART OF AN INTEL CAT-AND-MOUSE GAME TO SHOW THAT THE CHINESE KNEW THE CIA HAD FED THEM MISINFO. FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CHINA JAMES A. LILLEY, WHO SERVED FOR YEARS AS A SENIOR CIA OFFICER, QUESTIONS THE DOCUMENT, DATED 1988 AND PASSED TO THE CIA IN A FOREIGN EMBASSY IN 1995. THE AGENT WHO DELIVERED IT RETURNED TO CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6511.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1990-1997** FORMER U.S. NAVAL INTEL EMPLOYEE ROBERT C. KIM INDICTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, RAISING STAKES FOR THE STERLING MAN, WHO PREVIOUSLY WAS ACCUSED OF PASSING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO SOUTH KOREA. KIM, A CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE WITH THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL, HAD ACCESS TO THE MATERIAL AS THE TECHNICAL MANAGEMENT OFFICER FOR A JOINT NAVY-COAST GUARD COMPUTER SYSTEM THAT ENABLED VARIOUS

U.S. AGENCIES TO SHARE MARITIME INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/97 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6512.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL GROUP CI APPROVED 31-PAGE "OVERSEAS INTERNAL DEFENSE POLICY" (NSAM 182) A COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT ON CI. IOS 170

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6513.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** CIA PROVIDES COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING TO DOD AND ELEMENTS OF SPECIAL FORCES. IN RETURN THEY PROVIDE EXEMPLARS OF FOREIGN IDENTITY DOCUMENTS, FOREIGN CACHETS, FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE SECRET WRITING SYSTEMS AND CONCEALMENT DEVICES. CIA MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6514.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JANE'S SECURITY AND COUNTERINSURGENCY EQUIPMENT YEARBOOK CONTAINS INFO ON ENTIRE RANGE OF CI EQUIPMENT SUCH AS MAGNAVOX THERMAL SNIPER WHICH HAS ABILITY TO AIM ACCURATELY IN COMPLETE DARKNESS; LPL-30 LONG RANGE LASER POINTER; VIGILANT SURVEILLANCE ROBOT; AND FORWARD INTEL GATHERING SYSTEM (FIGS) A REMOTE CONTROLLED VIDEO CAMERA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6515.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: @**95-97** U.S. ARMY MAJ. RALPH PETERS, AN INTEL OFFICER, SAID URBAN WARFARE IS HIGH UP ON A LIST OF POINTS FOR THE US ARMY TO REVIEW. PETERS, WHO WORKS ON FUTURE THREAT ASSESSMENTS, STRESSED ARMY NEEDS TO SPEND MORE TIME ON URBAN WARFARE TRAINING. ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH 2/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6516.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined IN MARCH 86 U.S. BEGAN GIVING STINGER MISSILES TO MUJAHEDDIN. SHIFT OCCURRED AFTER ACTIVISTS IN PENTAGON, AND CIA BACKED BY CONSERVATIVE SENATORS, OVERCAME OPPOSITION. OPPONENTS ARGUED THAT INTRODUCING U.S.-MADE ARMS INTO THIRD WORLD CONFLICTS WOULD ESCALATE INTO U.S.-USSR CONFLICTS AND THERE NO GUARANTEE ADVANCED WEAPONS WOULD NOT FALL INTO TERRORIST HANDS. BRITISH BLOWPIPES ALSO USED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/86 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6517.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS KENNEDY CREATED THREE KEY COMMITTEES: THE SPECIAL GROUP CONTINUED TO OPERATE AND THEN RESOLVE ITSELF INTO THE SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY (FOR LAOS, SOUTH VIETNAM AND THAILAND). LATER THE GROUP WOULD TRANSFORM ITSELF INTO THE SPECIAL GROUP AGUMENTED WITH THE ADDITION OF THE HEADS OF AID AND USIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 130 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_6518.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1969-1974 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1969-1974** AIFLD/CIA WORK TO SUPPRESS NEW MILITANT LEFTIST UNION CGTA. AIFLD CONCENTRATED ON COVERT OPS; THE CIA ON LABOR OPS. AIFLD PHASES OUT PUBLIC ACTIVITIES. SINCE PERON'S RETURN AND DEATH CIA BACKED CGT CO-OPERATES WITH GVT IN "JAILING, TORTURING,

AND ASSASSINATING STRIKING WORKERS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6519.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, CIRCA undefined CIA HELPS ARGENTINE MILITARY GVT SUPPRESS GENERAL STRIKE AND GAIN CONTROL LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6520.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE - URBAN C.I. OPS BASED ON COURSE CURRICULUM FROM SCHOOL OF AMERICAS. COURSE HEADINGS INCLUDE 1) BASIC CONCEPTS OF C.I. IN URBAN AREAS; 2) MANAGEMENT; 3) PHYSICAL AND V.I.P. SECURITY; 4) CIVIC ACTION; 5) MILITARY INTEL IN URBAN C.I.; PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS (USE OF INTEL IN PSYWAR OPS) - MEDIA - PROPAGANDA ANALYSIS - USE AND CONTROL OF RUMOR; 7) AIR OPS IN URBAN C.I.; 8) EXERCISE; 9) COMMUNISM: THEORIES AND STRATEGIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6521.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA. GREEN BERETS USED AERIAL PHOTOS LOCATE GUERRILLA CAMPSITES AND LOCATED CHE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 178-9 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6522.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA**, undefined **CIA'S HUNT FOR CHE GUEVARA. BRIARPATCH 9/87 P18-21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6523.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1967-1968** IN OP TO GET CHE, RODRIGUEZ STRESSED TO BOLIVIAN AUTHORITIES TO COORDINATE INTEL ON GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 141-42 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_6524.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined TWO CIA AGENTS (ONE OF THEM FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A BAY OF PIGS VET) WERE CALLED-IN TO IDENTIFY THE BODY OF CHE GUEVERA AFTER HE WAS KILLED BY GREEN BERET-TRAINED BOLIVIAN RANGERS. RODRIGUEZ TOOK GUEVERA'S WATCH AND WEARS IT TODAY. RODRIGUEZ PLAYED CENTRAL ROLE IN CONTRA SUPPLY OP, A FACT IGNORED BY IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/17/87 P401,17 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6525.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined ON 4/4/91 12 GREEN BERETS AND 90 TONS OF ARMAMENT LANDED IN SANTA CRUZ, BOLIVIA. BERETS FIRST OF 56 MILITARY TRAINERS; WEAPONS FIRST INSTALLMENT ON \$36 MILLION IN MILITARY AID.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 7/91 9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6526.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, PERU, AND COLOMBIA, undefined BUSH ADM NEW ANTI-DRUG CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO BOLSTER CI EFFORTS. WILL PROVIDE \$261 MILLION IN MOSTLY MILITARY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AID. U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING SPECIAL FORCES WILL TRAIN AND SUPPORT LOCAL FORCES FIGHTING THE TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6527.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 7:14; 11:25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6528.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1973-1975** 5 SEAL OFFICERS SERVED AS NAVAL ATTACHES TO AMERICAN EMBASSY PHNOM PENH.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 177 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_6529.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined SEE "INSIDE HONDURAS, REGIONAL CI BASE." EPICA 1/82 60 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6530.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** COVERT ACTION A COMPONENT REAGAN'S PROJECT DEMOCRACY. DOCUMENTS SHOW NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP AND CIA CONTROL COVERT SIDE OVERALL CI INITIATIVE. NEW GENERAL STRATEGY EMPHASIZES OVERT OPS, BUT COVERT OPS COORDINATED WITH OVERT ASPECTS PROJECT DEMOCRACY. NSC SET UP CENTRAL AMERICAN WORKING GROUP WITH REPS NSC, USIA, DEPT STATE, DOD TO HANDLE COORDINATION. THOROUGH ACCOUNT PROJECT DEMOCRACY IN

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 53 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_6531.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. SEE WHITE'S "THE MORASS UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA," HARPER AND ROW 1984**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6532.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, SPECIAL FORCES. COUNTERINSURGENCY IDEOLOGY OF NEW FRONTIER MADE DEATH SQUADS INEVITABLE. YARBOROUGH OF SPECIAL FORCES SAID SECRET PARAMILITARY GROUPS CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT VIOLENT COVERT ACTIONS AGAINST DOMESTIC OPPOSITION WOULD BE EFFECTIVE MEASURE TO COUNTER SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 99 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6533.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, VIETNAM. RODRIGUEZ'S CI PLAN TO USE B-26K BOMBERS AND HELICOPTERS. IN MUCH SAME WAY AS DEPLOYED PRU UNITS IN VN. PLAN: CHOPPERS WOULD FLY AT TREETOP LEVEL AND DRAW FIRE. THEN B-26K BOMBERS WOULD DESTROY THE GUERRILLAS. HELICOPTERS CHECK AREA FOR RESULTS AND A SMALL PM UNIT ON STANDBY TO BE AIRLIFTED TO AREA BY UH-1H TROOP TRANSPORT HELICOPTERS TO ASSESS ENEMY DAMAGE, SEIZE DOCUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT, AND TO CAPTURE WOUNDED GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 215-27, 265 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_6534.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHARLES MAECHLING undefined LED CI PLANNING.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 216 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6535.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1965-1973** CAMELOT WAS A DEFENSE DEPT PROJECT IN CHILE TO STUDY SUBVERSION AT ALL LEVELS IN A DEVELOPING COUNTRY. PLAN ATTEMPTED IN CHILE IN 65. DISCLOSURES BY ALVARO BUNSTER, PROVOKED ITS FAILURE. AN AMBITIOUS SOCIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION CONCEIVED TO STUDY THE ENTIRE SOCIETY TO MEASURE CAPACITY OF PEOPLE FOR REVOLUTION, ETC. PENTAGON THE INSTIGATOR UNDER COVER OF A CONTRACT WITH AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C. PROJECT CANCELLED BUT RESULTS ACHIEVED BY OTHER MEANS. IN 67 DOCTORAL DISSERTATION AT UCLA "MILITARY CULTURE AND ORGANIZATIONAL DECLINE: A STUDY OF THE CHILEAN ARMY," BY ROY HANSEN, A RESEARCHER FOR RAND CORP IN 61-62 WHO WAS A CONSULTANT TO THE SAME COMPANY FROM 62-65 AND MADE 3 TRIPS TO CHILE IN 64-65. HIS ANALYSIS MADE ON BASIS OF QUESTIONNAIRES PUT TO CHILEANS (MANY FROM THE MILITARY). AMONG QUESTIONS ASKED: UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES...DO YOU BELIEVE THE MILITARY COULD TAKE OVER GVT? ASKED 38 RETIRED GENERALS ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS - INCLUDING WHEN THE MILITARY SHOULD INTERVENE IN POLITICS. ASKED DETAILS BIOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONS INCLUDING INFO ON RELATIVES. FURTHER DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 25-29 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_6536.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PROJECT CAMELOT. ENVISIONED ALLIANCE PENTAGON WITH ACADEMIA ON LARGE SCALE. PLAN TO USE SOCIAL SCIENTISTS COLLECT INTEL ON SUCH MATTERS AS NATIVES ATTITUDES TOWARD COMMUNISM, TO PROVIDE EARLY WARNING THREAT.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). BEGINS PAGE 29 source code: PW

111-ciabase_6537.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE DEFENSE DEPT'S PROJECT CAMELOT DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. IMPLEMENTATION CUT SHORT BY DISCLOSURES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P4-6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6538.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1959, 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CI OPS, 1960-1969** DOMINATED CIA. DECADE SAW FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF PARAMILITARY CAPABILITIES IN SUPPORT OF AMERICAN INTERVENTIONIST POLICIES. CIA'S STRUCTURE PERSONNEL AND INCENTIVES REMAINED ROOTED IN 1950-1959

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 115-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6539.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SOUGHT OPPORTUNITIES MOBILIZE, TRAIN AND ARM MINORITIES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 83 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6540.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-IMF-WORLD BANK-AID: COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 8-21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6541.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIC ACTION DOES NOT PRETEND TO ACCOMPLISH STRUCTURAL SOCIAL CHANGE. CONCENTRATES ON SMALL-SCALE PROJECTS BY MILITARY, ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, WELLS, PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES. PURPOSE TO IMPROVE MILITARY'S IMAGE.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 34 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6542.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIVIC ACTION. SEE

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 288 FOR DETAILS source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6543.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1996-1998** U.S. CONSIDERING INCREASING U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO COLOMBIA TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKING. U.S. IS DEBATING WHETHER TO SUPPLY SOPHISTICATED COMMO, INTEL SUPPORT AND TRAINING TO THE MILITARY IN THE SOUTHERN HALF OF COLOMBIA, WHERE THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLAS ARE PROTECTING DRUG TRAFFICKERS. 726 COLOMBIAN TROOPS RECEIVED TRAINING -- MOST OF IT NOT DESIGNATED AS COUNTERNARCOTICS COURSES -- FROM THE DOD'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND IN FISCAL 1996. THE INSTRUCTION -- INCLUDING SMALL UNIT RIVER AND COASTAL OPS AND LIGHT INFANTRY TECHNIQUES -- WAS BY ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES AND NAVY SEALS. THE TRAINING, WHICH CONTINUES THIS YEAR, WAS EXEMPTED FROM RESTRICTIONS AT THE TIME OF U.S. MILITARY AID TO COLOMBIA. AID TO COLOMBIA'S MILITARY HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT SINCE THE LATE 1980S BECAUSE THE COLOMBIAN ARMY, AS WELL AS THE RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY GROUPS THAT OPERATE WITH ITS SUPPORT, HAS BEEN IMPLICATED IN SCORES OF CIVILIAN MASSACRES, DISAPPEARANCES AND CASES OF TORTURE. AID TO THE MILITARY WAS FORMALLY CUT OFF IN 1996 BECAUSE PRESIDENT ERNESTO SAMPER TOOK \$6.1 MILLION FROM THE CALI COCAINE CARTEL FOR HIS 1994 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND AFTER U.S. OFFICIALS CONCLUDED THAT IT WAS NOT COOPERATING FULLY IN FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKERS. COLOMBIA IS THE LARGEST RECIPIENT OF U.S. COUNTERNARCOTICS AID IN SOUTH AMERICA, INCLUDING 200 U.S. TROOPS STATIONED MOSTLY AT RADAR SITES THAT MONITOR SUSPECTED DRUG-CARRYING AIRCRAFT. U.S. ASSISTANCE TO THE MILITARY AND TO THE COLOMBIAN NATIONAL POLICE -- WHICH, UNLIKE THE MILITARY, WAS NOT BARRED FROM RECEIVING AID -- TRIPLED FROM \$28.5 MILLION IN 1995 TO NEARLY \$100 MILLION IN 1997.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/28/98 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6544.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined A REBEL COMMANDER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC) SAYS MOST ARMY BATTALIONS HAVE U.S. ADVISORS, SO IT IS CLEAR...THE OBJECTIVE WILL BE TO DEFEAT THE AMERICANS. A U.S. SOURCE SAID THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 30 ADVISORS, EXCLUDING RADAR OPERATORS IN COLOMBIA. OTHER SOURCES PUT THIS NUMBER MUCH HIGHER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/17/98 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6545.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN FRONT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC), FABIAN RAMIREZ, ACCUSED U.S. MILITARY ADVISORS OF LEADING SECRET COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS IN COLOMBIA AND DECLARED THE ADVISORS A MILITARY OBJECTIVE FOR FARC. RAMIREZ SAYS THE U.S. WAR ON DRUGS HAS TURNED INTO A WAR ON COLOMBIAN REBELS, AND MOST COLOMBIAN BATTALIONS INCLUDE AMERICAN CI ADVISORS. THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND ADMITS TO APPROXIMATELY 30 MILITARY ADVISORS IN COLOMBIA, THOUGH INDEPENDENT ANALYSTS ESTIMATE A SUBSTANTIALLY LARGER U.S. CONTINGENT IN THE COUNTRY. REUTERS IN GLOBAL INTEL UPDATE 3/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6546.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1999-1900** U.S. PLANS A MASSIVE NEW AID PROGRAM FOR COLOMBIA TO COMBAT NARCOTICS. COLOMBIAN COCAINE AND HEROIN EXPORTS TO THE U.S., AND THE GOVT.'S LOSING BATTLE AGAINST MARXIST GUERRILLAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING, LED TO BIPARTISAN CONSENSUS THAT THE U.S. EFFORT SHOULD BE INCREASED. THE GOVT HAS A DETERIORATING MILITARY SITUATION; LACK OF RESULTS IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE LARGEST OF SEVERAL ARMED REBEL GROUPS, THE 20,000-STRONG REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA; AND A FAILING ECONOMY. MILITARY AID TO COLOMBIA IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT REBEL FORCES OCCUPY MOST OF THE COUNTRY'S DRUG-PRODUCING AREAS -- WHERE THEY CONTROL THE PEASANTS WHO GROW THE DRUG CROPS, FACILITATE EXPORTS AND TAX TRAFFICKERS -- AND ARE FIGHTING TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. ALTHOUGH THE COLOMBIAN

MILITARY IS CHARGED WITH FIGHTING THE REBELS, THE NATIONAL POLICE HAVE PRIMARY ANTI-NARCOTICS RESPONSIBILITY, AND THE TASKS FREQUENTLY OVERLAP. REPUBLICANS HAVE ARGUED THAT A MAJOR PORTION OF U.S. AID SHOULD GO TO THE POLICE AS PART OF AN ANTI-DRUG PROGRAM, WHILE THE ADM -- WITH STRONG PENTAGON INPUT -- HAS SAID THAT ONLY THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY CAN ROUST THE INSURGENTS PERMANENTLY FROM DRUG-PRODUCING AREAS, PRIMARILY IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL INCLUDES SOME ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT, WEAPONS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT FOR THE POLICE. BUT IT PROVIDES MAJOR IMPROVEMENTS IN TRAINING, LOGISTICAL AND INTEL SUPPORT FOR THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY, AS WELL AS UPGRADED EQUIPMENT. THE U.S. MILITARY HAS ALREADY TRAINED A 950-SOLDIER QUICK-REACTION COUNTER-NARCOTICS BATTALION IN THE COLOMBIAN ARMY AND PLANS TO PRODUCE AT LEAST TWO MORE. THE GOVT PLAN AND THE GOP PROPOSAL ALSO CALL FOR IMPROVEMENT IN REGIONAL DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS AFFECTING PERU, BOLIVIA AND VENEZUELA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/00 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6547.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined FARC RECRUITERS IN BOLIVIA SIGNAL WIDENING REGIONAL SECURITY PROBLEM; ALLIANCES WITH NARCO-TRAFFICKERS AND EASTERN-BLOC CRIME CARTELS DOCUMENTED. BOLIVIAN OFFICIALS AND LEADERS OF OTHER LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS BORDERING COLOMBIA ARE EXPRESSING THEIR CONCERN ABOUT THE SPREADING INFLUENCE OF COLOMBIA'S MARXIST REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA, OR FARC. LEADERS ALSO ARE ALARMED BY THE NARCO-TERRORIST GROUP'S TIES TO OTHER REGIONAL MARXIST INSURGENCIES, NARCO-TRAFFICKERS AND FORMER SOVIET-BLOC ORGANIZED CRIME GROUPS. [RUSSIAN MAFIAS] HAVE PARTNERED WITH COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS TO SUPPLY THE EUROPEAN COCAINE MARKET. U.S. OFFICIALS CONCERNS ABOUT FARC AMASSING A SOPHISTICATED ARSENAL FROM THE FORMER SOVIET-BLOC - MUNITIONS THAT ARE RAPIDLY CHANGING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN FAVOR OF FARC. WITH 20,000-25 ,000 GUERRILLAS, FARC HAS STAGED OPS IN ECUADOR, VENEZUELA AND PANAMA, BUT ITS PRESENCE IN BOLIVIA MARKS A NEW DIMENSION OF THE GUERRILLA PROBLEM. SOME ANALYSTS SAY THE BOLIVIAN PRESENCE IS BEING FUELED BY A RESURGENCE OF "LEFTIST" IDEOLOGY, AND MORE THAN A DECADE OF DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC REFORMS IN LATIN AMERICA HAVE YET TO BENEFIT THE REGION'S IMPOVERISHED MAJORITY. SOURCES #97 11/8/99**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6548.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined JULY 27, DISAPPEARANCE OF A U.S. RECONNAISSANCE PLANE IN COLOMBIA SHOWS RISKS IN EFFORTS TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKING HERE BY EXPANDING AID TO THE COLOMBIAN POLICE AND MILITARY. MCCAFFREY SAID U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION IS NOT IN THE OFFING, BUT ASSISTANCE IS -- TRAINING, SUPPLY, INTEL SHARING AND ALTERNATIVE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN DRUG CROP REGIONS. U.S. PROVIDED \$256 MILLION THIS YEAR IN ANTI-DRUG ASSISTANCE TO COLOMBIA, THE THIRD-LARGEST RECIPIENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID AFTER ISRAEL AND EGYPT. HE RECOMMENDED THAT \$1 BILLION IN "EMERGENCY DRUG SUPPLEMENTAL ASSISTANCE" TO COLOMBIA AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE ANDES AND THE CARIBBEAN REGION THAT ARE COOPERATING AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKING. THE DOWNED AIRCRAFT AND ITS CREW OF FIVE U.S. ARMY SOLDIERS AND TWO COLOMBIAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT WHILE ON A DRUG SURVEILLANCE MISSION. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE RC-7, WHICH WAS CARRYING INFRARED SENSORS AND ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS CAPABLE OF EAVESDROPPING ON GROUND COMMO, WAS FIRED ON BY THE GUERRILLAS. MCCAFFREY COMMENTED WHILE VISITING A COLOMBIAN MILITARY BASE IN TRES ESQUINAS, WHERE U.S. ADVISERS ARE HELPING TRAIN A NEW 1,500- MEMBER ANTI-DRUG BATTALION. LAST YEAR, U.S. DID MORE THAN 2,000 SUCH FLIGHTS THROUGHOUT THE REGION, ORIGINATING FROM FLORIDA, PUERTO RICO, ECUADOR AND THE CARIBBEAN ISLAND OF CURACAO. REBELS CONTROL ABOUT 40 PERCENT OF THE COUNTRYSIDE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/99 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6549.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COLUMBIA U. 24 APRIL undefined PROTESTS DEMAND PROFS HENRY FOLEY, LEON RUDERMAN, NORMAN CHRIST, RICHARD GARWIN AND MALVIN RUDDERMAN RESIGN FROM THE JASON DIV OF THE INSTITUTE OF DEFENSE ANALYSIS. JASON MEMBERS CHARGED WITH PARTICIPATION IN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH THAT LED TO ELECTRONIC BATTLEFIELD, THE AIR WAR AND USE OF HEINOUS WEAPONS IN VIETNAM. IDA A "PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT" RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF DOD. BEGAN IN undefined WITH GRANT FROM FORD FOUNDATION, COLD-WAR PATRON SAINT OF HARD-TO-FUND INTEL AND QUASI INTEL ENTERPRISES. ORG INITIALLY BY CONSORTIUM UNIVERSITIES WITH IVY LEAGUE PRES ON BOARD, IDA PREMIER GVT WEAPONS COUNTERINSURGENCY THINK TANK UNTIL ENGULFED IN 68 STUDENT PROTEST. JASON GROUP OF ABOUT 40 SCIENTISTS. IN 66 FOUR SCIENTISTS G. KISTIAKOWSKY AND KARL KAYSEN OF HARVARD' JEROME WEISNER AND JERROLD ZACHARIAS OF MIT - FORMED SUMMER WORKING GROUP TO STUDY WAR IN VIETNAM. WORKED ON ELECTRONIC FENCE. DESCRIPTION OF FENCE. MANY ELEMENTS USED IN LATER DAY COUNTERINSURGENCY. BCAS V 5 #3 11/73 2-12**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6550.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION, POLICE. CIA ASSUMED ROLE OF COORDINATOR OF ALL CI ACTIVITIES LATIN AMERICA. OTHER AGENCIES PARTICULARLY AID WITH ITS

POLICE TRAINING PROGRAMS, AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WITH ITS MILITARY ASST AND CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS PROVIDED CIA WITH COVER AND ADDITIONAL RESOURCES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 109-117 source code: COI

111-ciabase_6551.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA. FOR ACCOUNT OF MID-80'S U.S. EFFORT TO HELP BOOST COSTA RICA'S COUNTERINSURGENCY CAPABILITIES AND ANTI-NICARAGUA ACTIVITIES SEE NA 10/5/85 P287,308-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6552.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: CRITICAL FEATURE IS FUNCTIONAL INTEGRATION OF ALL INDIGENOUS POLICE, PARAMILITARY, AND MILITARY FORCES INTO UNIFIED CI EFFORT.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 57 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_6553.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1954-1961** CIA AS IN GUATEMALA RELIED ON RADIO INTERFERENCE WITH CASTRO'S MICROWAVE INTERNAL-COMMO NET TO FORCE MILITARY UNITS INTO OPEN VOICE CONVERSATIONS WHICH CIA COULD OVERHEAR.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 98 source code: PF

111-ciabase_6554.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1961-1964** OPERATION MONGOOSE, THEN RUN BY COL. LANDSDALE. AFTER FIRST FEW MONTHS OF COVERT OPS MONGOOSE SHIFTED ITS EMPHASIS FROM RESISTANCE BUILDING TO SABOTAGE, PARAMILITARY RAIDS, EFFORTS TO DISRUPT ECONOMY BY CONTAMINATING SUGAR EXPORTS, CIRCULATING COUNTERFEIT MONEY AND RATION BOOKS, ETC. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 38-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6555.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, VIETNAM, 1961-1963** CIA HELPED RESTORE STANDING IN PRES KENNEDY'S EYES BY EMBRACING CI. CIA BOTH LECTURERS AND PARTICIPANTS IN CI SEMINARS. KENNEDY'S POLICY ON CI SET IN NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 52 (NSAM) 5/11/61. IN VN NSAM APPROVED EXPANSION OF PSYWAR, USE OF AMERICAN CREWS AND U.S. FLIGHTS OVER NORTH VN. CIA AND MILITARY TO COOPERATE IN FORAYS BY VNESE INTO SOUTHEAST LAOS AND EMLACING SPYS NETS IN NORTH VN, TO CREATE "COVERT BASES AND TEAMS FOR SABOTAGE AND LIGHT HARASSMENT." MAAG INSTRUCTED TO BUILD CAPABILITY FOR RAIDS IN NORTH BY SVNESE RANGER FORCE. TAYLOR/ROSTOW TEAM REPORT INCLUDED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SUPPORT TO SVNESE CENTRAL INTEL ORG (CIO). LANSDALE WANTED DIEM'S APPROVAL TO USE THIRD-COUNTRY PERSONNEL UNDER CIA JURISDICTION. ALL RESPONSIBILITIES ASSIGNED TO NSC UNIT KENNEDY FORMED IN 1/62 CALLED SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY (CI) UNDER NSC. PROGRAM CODE-NAMED "GOLD."

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 35-6 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_6556.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WILLIAM CASEY RECENTLY CONFERRED HERE WITH MARCOS ON THE INSURGENCY AND OTHER TOPICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6557.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF CI INCLUDING USE OF DECEPTION AND TERROR OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 99-101 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_6558.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **DISCUSSION OF THE REPLACEMENT OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AS A DOCTRINE BY "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT" IN NA 1/4/86 P697, 710-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6559.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **DOCTRINE, 1961-1969** CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 355-371, 391-416. TRAINING DOC OUTLINING WORLDWIDE OPS IN 3RD WORLD.
source code: ST

111-ciabase_6560.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIVIC ACTION MILITARY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 244 source code: CID

111-ciabase_6561.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined RODRIGUEZ AND 1 OTHER TRAVELED TO QUITO TO HELP TRAIN AN ELITE INTEL UNIT IN ANTI-TERROR AND CI TECHNIQUES.
RODRIGUEZ TAUGHT PRINCIPLES OF INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 173 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_6562.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EISENHOWER, undefined ESTABLISHES PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM WHOSE GOAL IS TRAIN FOREIGN POLICE UNITS IN, AMONG OTHER THINGS, COUNTERINSURGENCY. undefined PROGRAM BECOMES OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY WHICH EVENTUALLY PROCURES 400 OFFICERS IN 45 COUNTRIES AND YEARLY BUDGET 50 MILLION. MUCH OF PHOENIX FUNDING AND TRAINING WAS THRU OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY. BY undefined OPS HAD DISTRIBUTED 200 MILLION IN EQUIPMENT FOREIGN POLICE, TRAINED 7000 + SENIOR POLICE OFFICIALS, AND TRAINED OVER 1 MILLION RANK AND FILE POLICE OFFICERS WORLDWIDE.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 29-30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6563.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** OF 55 MILITARY ADVISERS IN EL SALVADOR 40 SPECIAL FORCES WHO TRAINED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 86 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_6564.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. AFL-CIO AND AIFLD DURING 1960-1979** COLLABORATED WITH MILITARY REGIME TO CONTAIN POLITICAL/LABOR MILITANCY AND FAILED TO PROTEST REPRESSIVE POLICIES OF GVT. HAVE AIDED PRO-MILT UNIONS, DIRECTED SHALLOW AGRARIAN REFORM, AND SPREAD MESSAGE OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. "IT WOULD BE HARD TO FIND ANOTHER COUNTRY WHERE THE AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN OPS HAVE BEEN SO INTEGRAL TO REPRESSION, COUNTERINSURGENCY, AND U.S.INTERVENTION UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 32 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_6565.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ARMY-CIA SEASPRAY AIRCRAFT WITH EQUIPMENT INSTALLED BY SANDERS ASSOCIATES COULD PICK UP GROUND RADIO COMMO AT ALTITUDES ABOVE 25,000 FEET. SUMMIT AVIATION OF MIDDLETOWN DELAWARE HELPED RIG PLANES. INTEL TAKE PHENOMENAL. ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS SHOWED REBELS LOCATIONS AND PLANNED ATTACKS. UNDER OP QUEENS HUNTER PLANES ALSO FLEW NICARAGUA'S BORDERS. PLANES COULD PICK UP HIGH-FREQUENCY RADIO AND LOCAL CITIZENS BAND TRANSMISSIONS. OVER TIME SEASPRAY ASSEMBLE FLEET OF STATE OF ART SIGINT AIRCRAFT TO BE USED IN OPS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 89-90 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_6566.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. IN MID undefined EL SALVADOR ADOPTED NATIONAL CAMPAIGN PLAN FORMULATED BY SPECIAL FORCES. VIRTUALLY INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM VNESE AND GUATEMALAN PREDECESSORS. COUNTRY DIVIDED IN FIVE MILITARY ZONES, USES HUNTER KILLER PLATOONS, CIVIC ACTION, ETC.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 159-162 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6567.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. FOR SHOCKING ACCOUNT OF MASSIVE U.S. BOMBING OF EL SALVADOR 1983-1985** SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/1/85 P662-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6568.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY GRADUATE COL. ROBERTO MAURICIO STABEN WAS, ACCORDING TO JOURNALIST CHARLES DICKEY "RESPONSIBLE FOR PATROLLING--IF NOT CONTRIBUTING TO--THE FAMOUS DEATH SQUAD DUMPING GROUND AT EL PAYTON A FEW MILES FROM ITS HEADQUARTERS." ALSO, ALBERTO MEDRANO, FOUNDER OF EL SALVADOR'S CI FORCE ORDEN, WAS AN OPS GRADUATE. FINALLY, JOSE CASTILLO WHO WAS TRAINED IN 69 AT THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SCHOOL LATER BECAME HEAD OF NATIONAL GUARD'S SECTION OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS WHICH HELPED ORGANIZE THE DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P793 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6569.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** IN EXAMINING U.S. CI FAILURES, PROPONENTS EXCLUSIVELY DISCUSS U.S. IMPLEMENTATION OF ASSISTANCE. FAILURE IS ASCRIBED TO INADEQUATE INTEGRATION AMONG MILITARY, CIA, AID AND EMBASSY; ON INAPPLICABLE AND INADEQUATE TRAINING OF U.S. PERSONNEL; OR UNPREDICTABLE FUNDING. THERE CONSTANT TINKERING WITH TECHNIQUES AND ORGANIZATIONAL CHARTS. CREATION OF RESPONSIVE GVT THROUGH REDISTRIBUTION AND REFORM - AND NOT MAIN FORCE MILITARY OPS - PERCEIVED TO BE KEY TO VIETNAM AND EL SALVADOR. THESE MOST ELUSIVE - TASKS NOT WITHIN OUR POWER TO ACCOMPLISH. IF LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINE ARE UNABLE TO BUILD A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY AND DEFEAT INSURGENCY, THERE TWO ALTERNATIVES - UNMITIGATED REPRESSION OR AMERICAN COLONIALISM. UNTIL 1990, U.S. DID NOT SEEK A COMPROMISE BROKERED BY U.N. BUT PRESSED FOR A CLEAR VICTORY THROUGH MILITARY AND REFORM MEASURES - IN THESE TERMS U.S. FAILED. U.S. SUCCEEDED IN PROLONGING WAR FOR A DECADE AT A COST OF \$6 BILLION.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. x-xii source code: ACD

111-ciabase_6570.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** STUDY ON AMERICAN CI DOCTRINE INCLUDES SEGMENTS ON LIC AND EL SALVADOR; REFORM AS CI: KISSINGER COMMISSION REPORT; EFFORT TO TRANSFORM MILITARY; TACTICAL PERFORMANCE AND CORRUPTION; HUMAN RIGHTS; LAND REFORM; CIVIC ACTION; POLITICAL VIOLENCE; EVALUATING AMERICAN POLICY; A SUMMARY AND CHRONOLOGY; A GLOSSARY; AND, REFERENCES.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. xvii-xviii source code: ACD

111-ciabase_6571.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** TO PUSH EL SALVADOR TOWARD EFFECTIVE REFORMS, U.S. CI EFFORT FOCUSED ON 3 PRINCIPAL GOALS: REFORM OF SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES, LAND REDISTRIBUTION, AND DEMOCRATIZATION. U.S. HAD SOME SUCCESS IN PERSUADING SALVADORAN MILITARY TO ADOPT AGGRESSIVE CI TACTICS. U.S. DID NOT CONVINCE SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES TO RESPECT HUMAN RIGHTS. MANY OF OFFICERS TRAINED BY U..S. WERE MOST INTOXICATED BY EXTREME RIGHT'S VISION AND MOST RESENTFUL OF U.S. INFLUENCE OVER CIVIL WAR, AND COMMITTED WORST ATROCITIES. LAND DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM, LARGELY DESIGNED AND FINANCED BY U.S., ALONG WITH EFFORTS TO REFORM ARMED SERVICES, HEART OF U.S. EFFORT TO FIGHT [THE MPLA]. UNENDING HOSTILITY OF RIGHT EVISCERATED LAND REFORM. AMERICAN CIVIL-MILITARY PACIFICATION PROGRAMS TO PROMOTE BENIGN IMAGE OF MILITARY AND GVT HAVE LARGELY FAILED AS PEOPLE REFUSE TO TRUST ARMED FORCES. AS IN VIETNAM, OUR HELP WELCOME, BUT OUR ADVICE - TO REFORM RADICALLY - IS SPURNED AS IT THREATENS TO ALTER FUNDAMENTALLY POSITION AND PEROGATIVES OF THOSE IN POWER.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. v-x source code: ACD

111-ciabase_6572.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** SEE NARMIC STUDY THE U.S. PACIFICATION PROGRAM IN EL SALVADOR. ARTICLE INCLUDES A CATALOG OF U.S. ARMS TRANSFERS TO EL SALVADOR FOR CI OPS. NARMIC 12/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6573.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1987** BOOK, AMERICAN MILITARY POLICY IN SMALL WARS: THE CASE OF EL SALVADOR, BY A.J. BACEDVICH, ET AL, (1988). THE [MAIN] BOOK TO READ RE PROBLEMS ENCOUNTERED BY U.S. IN SUPPORTING SALVADORAN'S GVT'S EFFORTS AGAINST FMLN. AUTHORS [COVER GAMUT] OF ISSUES RELATING TO U.S. SUPPORT OF COUNTERINSURGENCY TYPE WARS. 58 PAGES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 43-4 source code: MI

111-ciabase_6574.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1991** U.S. STRATEGY IN EL SALVADOR A FAILURE, PENTAGON-BACKED STUDY SAYS. POLICY COST THE U.S.\$6 BILLION. IPS 1/22/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6575.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, VIETNAM, undefined ROY PROSTERMAN, PRIOR TO COMING TO EL SALVADOR, GAINED HIS EXPERIENCE IN LAND REFORM IN VIETNAM, WHERE HE HELPED FORMULATE "LAND TO THE TILLER" PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6576.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **FIJI, VANUATU, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, TONGA, 1987-1989** RAND'S COUNTERINSURGENCY EXPERT GEORGE TANHAM TOURED ISLANDS FOR DEFENSE DEPT. WARNED OF POTENTIAL USSR INFLUENCE AND URGED CONTINUED ASSISTANCE TO LABOR UNIONS THRU ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) WHICH IN PART FUNDED BY NED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6577.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR INFO ANTIPERSONNEL MUNITIONS SEE NARMIC, THE WEAPONS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY, PHIL, AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE. FN

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 187 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6578.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR TECHNOLOGIES: ACOUSTIC, SEISMIC, MAGNETIC AND ELECTROMAGNETIC BASIS OF COUNTERINFILTRATION PROGRAMS. ACOUSTIC AND SEISMIC SENSORS DROPPED FROM AIRCRAFT ALONG ROADS AND TRAILS. ACOUSTIC DETECTORS RECORD SOUNDS BY HUMANS AND VEHICLES. USE SEVERAL DISPERSED MICROPHONES. SEISMIC DETECTORS REGISTER PRESSURE WAVE BY WALKING PERSON. SEISMIC DETECTORS BURIED IN GROUND ALONG JUNGLE TRAILS, JOINED BY WIRE OR RADIO TO READOUT DEVICE THAT PRODUCES VISUAL DISPLAY OR AUDIO TONE. MAGNETIC DETECTORS INDICATE PRESENCE FERROMAGNETIC METALS. SURVEILLANCE RADAR DETECT MOVING TARGETS, FOOT SOLDIERS OR VEHICLES. OPERATE ON DOPPLER PRINCIPLE. NIGHT-LIGHT DEVICES.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 185, 198 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6579.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GLOBE AERO, LTD., INC. "MERCHANTS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:18-19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6580.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO PREVENT OVERTHROW OF YDIGORAS KENNEDY APPROVED PACIFICATION PLAN INCLUDING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAM SUCH AS DIGGING WELLS, BUILDING CLINICS AND INCREASE IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. SPECIAL FORCES, ALL TRG IN LAOS EST CI BASE. WITH HELP OF AMERICANS YDIGORAS CRUSHED REVOLT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 242 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6581.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GREEN BERETS ASSISTED IN MASSIVE CI CAMPAIGN THAT INCLUDED ASSASSINATIONS, DEATH SQUADS, INTERROGATIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 245-48 source code: BF

111-ciabase_6582.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 108-113 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6583.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. STRATEGIC HAMLETS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 113-123 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6584.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN 66 THE U.S. ESTABLISHED A MASSIVE CI PROGRAM WITH A BASE IN IZABAL STAFFED BY SPECIAL FORCES. MODEL TAKEN FROM VIETNAM. IN undefined GREEN BERETS ASSIGNED TO COUNTRY. APPROX 1,000 WITH SOME PUERTO RICAN AND CUBAN EXILES WITH EXPERIENCE IN VN. U.S. MILITARY USED NAPALM ON VILLAGES, "FREE BOMBING ZONES," SPECIALIZED FORMS OF TORTURE, CIVILIAN TERRORIST GROUPS, PLUS EXTENSIVE PSYWAR OPS. "PILOT PLAN" IN IZABAL AND ZACAPA. AID CONDUCTED "SOCIAL WORKS" -- SMALL NONSTRUCTURAL CHANGES INCLUDING HEALTH, LITERACY AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, SCHOOL LUNCHES, WELLS, ACCESS ROADS, COOPERATIVES, LEADERSHIP TRG., TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO PEASANTS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF LOCAL GVT. MILITARY ASSUMED CIVILIAN POSITIONS. CIVIC ACTION BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN BECAME MODEL FOR DEVELOPMENT. POLICE PROGRAM SPENT 6 MILLION SINCE undefined LAUNCHED MODEL PRECINCT PROGRAMS. SET UP CRIME LABS AND COMMO CENTER, CONSTRUCTION OF \$400,000 POLICE ACADEMY. POLICE SENT FOR TRG IN RIOT CONTROL, FIREARMS, FINGERPRINTING, ETC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/74 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6585.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1970** WITHIN DAYS AFTER MENDEZ TOOK OFFICE, COL. JOHN WEBBER ARRIVED TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION. TIME MAG SAID: WEBBER IMMEDIATELY EXPANDED CI TRAINING OF GUATEMALA'S ARMY, BROUGHT IN JEEPS, TRUCKS, COMMO EQUIPMENT AND HELICOPTERS AND BREATHED NEW LIFE IN THE ARMY'S CIVIC-ACTION PROGRAM. AT END OF 66 ARMY LAUNCHED A MAJOR DRIVE AGAINST GUERRILLA CENTERS. TO AID DRIVE, ARMY HIRED ARMED LOCAL ARMED BANDS OF CIVILIAN COLLABORATORS LICENSED TO KILL PEASANTS WHOM THEY CONSIDERED GUERRILLAS OR POTENTIAL GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 232 source code: KH

111-ciabase_6586.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1988** US MILITARY ADVISERS HELPED IN CI CAMPAIGN THAT VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT 8000 PEASANT LIVES IN 2 YEARS. ALLOWED THE POLICE TO DISMEMBER OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS, THE UNIVERSITY AND POLITICAL ORGS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6587.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1989** GEN HECTOR GRAMAJO MORALES, A LONG-TIME CIA ASSET, HAD SUPERINTENDED THE MILITARY'S COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM OF EARLY 80s IN WHICH THOUSANDS OF MAYA INDIANS WERE MASSACRED. IN A 1991 ARTICLE IN THE HARVARD JOURNAL, INTERNATIONAL REVIEW, GRAMAJO TOLD PROFESSOR SCHIRMER THAT HE PERSONALLY "IN CHARGE OF" A COMMISSION THAT DEvised A 70/30 PERCENT CIVIL AFFAIRS PROGRAM. "YOU NEEDN'T KILL EVERYONE TO COMPLETE THE JOB...WE INSTITUTED CIVIL AFFAIRS WHICH PROVIDES DEVELOPMENT FOR 70 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION WHILE WE KILL 30 PERCENT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/1/95 588 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6588.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, SPECIAL FORCES. REVOLUTION IN undefined BROUGHT FULL-SCALE COUNTERINSURGENCY TO. ARMS, ADVISORS AND GREEN BERETS. STATE DEPT STUDY SAID: "TO ELIMINATE FEW HUNDRED GUERRILLAS, THE GVT KILLED PERHAPS 10,000 PEASANTS."

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 233 source code: EE

111-ciabase_6589.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1982** "INSIDE HONDURAS REGIONAL COUNTERINSURGENCY BASE," REPORT BY EPICA BY PHILIP WHEATON, 1982

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6590.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. KEY CI METHOD ATTACK ON PROGRESSIVE UNIONS. EFFORT CARRIED OUT BY AIFLD. undefined AIFLD BACKS COSTA RICAN DEMOCRATIC WORKERS CONFEDERATION, CONSERVATIVE UNION WITH ROOTS IN PRO-CATHOLICISM/ANTI-COMM. undefined CCTD GROWN TOO LEFTIST FOR AIFLD AND SUPPORT STOPPED. AIFLD CREATES NEW UNIONS FEDETAICO AND CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS AND CLAIMS THE LATTER STRONGEST FREE LABOR ORG IN COUNTRY. COMMUNIST UNIONS ACTUALLY STRONGEST.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 47-8 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_6591.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. BOSTON GLOBE REPORTS THAT IN undefined RAID OF EL SALVADORAN REFUGEE CAMPS (TWO DEAD, MANY INJURED) TWO U.S. MILITARY WERE PRESENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/21/85 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6592.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FM 30-31** PROVIDED GUIDANCE ON DOCTRINE, TACTICS AND TECHNIQUES FOR INTEL SUPPORT OF U.S. ARMY STABILITY OPS IN INTERNAL DEFENSE ENVIRONMENT. AS IT WAS INTENDED FOR WIDE DISTRIBUTION, ITS CONTENTS WERE LIMITED TO MATTERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH COUNTERINSURGENCY AND JOINT U.S. AND HOST COUNTRY OPS TO SECURE STABILITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6593.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN FIRST NSC MEETING IN 2/1/undefined KENNEDY DIRECTED MCNAMARA PLACE MORE EMPHASIS ON CI. IN 1/undefined CREATED SPECIAL GROUP CI.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 461 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_6594.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN MILITARY HANDS [IN EARLY 60S] SHIFTED FROM WINNING HEARTS AND MINDS TO CONTROLLING THEIR BEHAVIOR.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 467 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_6595.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CIA MAN GUY PARKER HAD CONTRIBUTED TO THINK TANK STUDIES INDICATING BEST U.S. STRATEGY IN INDONESIA WAS TO EMPOWER MILITARY OFFICERS WHO WOULD RULE NATION AND ENGAGE IN CI EFFORTS. BY undefined PARKER HIGHLY SKEPTICAL OF EARLIER ASSESSMENT. HE DOUBTED ANTI-COMM OFFICER FORCES COULD SUMMON "THE RUTHLESSNESS THAT MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE NAZIS TO SUPPRESS COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY...EVEN THOUGH THE ENEMIES OF THE PKI (THE COMMIES). .. ARE WEAKER THAN THE NAZIS, NOT ONLY IN NUMBERS, BUT ALSO IN UNITY, DISCIPLINE, AND LEADERSHIP."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6596.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL RANKS AS FIFTH LARGEST EXPORTER OF ARMS IN WORLD, ACCORDING CIA ESTIMATES, AND HAS BECOME ESSENTIAL ELEMENT GLOBAL CI BUSINESS. "HIT LISTS" USED BY DEATH SQUADS IN GUATEMALA HAVE BEEN COMPUTERIZED WITH ISRAELI ASSISTANCE AND UZI MACHINE GUNS THE STANDARD WEAPON OF DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6597.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1984-1987** ISRAELIS OFFER A WIDE RANGE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY FOR USE IN SOCIAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6598.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1987** COLOMBIAN OFFICERS ARE AMONG MORE THAN 100 FOREIGN MILITARY MEN TAKING ADVANCED COURSES IN CI AT NEW ISRAELI TRG FACILITY ON OUTSKIRTS TEL AVIV AFTER CLOSING OF U.S. MILITARY TRAINING FACILITY IN PANAMA IN 86. A SHIP CARRYING 200 TONS ISRAELI WEAPONS DOCKED AT CARTAGENA, COLUMBIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_6599.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, THIRD WORLD, undefined "ISRAEL'S STATE TERRORISM AND COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THIRD WORLD," BY PIETERSE. BOOK SUGGESTS, INTER ALIA, THAT HISTADRUT CENTER FOR COOPERATIVE AND LABOR STUDIES, ISRAEL'S VAUNTED INSTITUTE FOR LEADERSHIP TRAINING WHICH ATTRACTS STUDENTS FROM NATIONS HOSTILE TO ISRAEL, "IS SPONSORED BY AIFLD, A WELL-KNOWN CIA OUTFIT."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/86 4,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_6600.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1945-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, VIETNAM, 1945-1960** HAVING MISUNDERSTOOD KOREA (WHERE A LOCALLY SUPPORTED INSURGENCY HAD OPERATED WITHOUT SUPPORT FROM THE NORTH FROM 45-50), MILITARY PROCEEDED TO MISUNDERSTAND VIETNAM AS WELL. BUT IN A SENSE THIS WAS NECESSARY - TO HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED POPULAR SOUTHERN BASE OF NLF, TO HAVE ABANDONED DIEM IN FAVOR OF A COALITION GVT, WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF U.S. POLICY. IN MAY 1960, THREE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS ARRIVED IN VN TO TRAIN VNESE SPECIAL FORCES FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY. U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY ENTIRELY FOCUSED ON ESTABLISHING CONTROL OVER POPULATION. A U.S. CONFERENCE SAID VNESE "ARE WILLING TO SUPPORT WHICHEVER SIDE IS IN MOMENTARY LOCAL CONTROL." KENNEDY'S CI EXPERTS VIEWED INSURGENCY AS RESULT OF A BYPRODUCT OF DISRUPTIVE PROCESS OF MODERNIZATION, WHERE A SMALL BAND OF RUTHLESS OUTSIDE AGITATORS WERE ABLE TO EXPLOIT POVERTY AND CONFUSION OF A PASSIVE POPULATION THROUGH PROPAGANDA AND INTIMIDATION TO SEIZE POWER ON BEHALF OF COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 74-7 source code: VW

111-ciabase_6601.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAND REFORM AS CI.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 17-20 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6602.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1956-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1968** INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE (IVS), PRIVATE VOLUNTEER GROUP OPERATED IN LAOS FOR ABOUT 15 YEARS. IN 62 IVS OFFERED USAID CONTRACT AND GREW TO 100. IVS BECAME A PRIVATE AGENCY RECRUITING YOUNG IDEALISTIC AMERICANS TO ENGAGE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY IN LAOS. THEY USED BASIC TOOLS AND HOUSING SUPPLIES TO BUILD A SCHOOL OR DISPENSARY. NLHS SAID IVS COLLECT INTEL AND ESTABLISHES POLITICAL BASES IN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 206-208 source code: AWA

111-ciabase_6603.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1973** DETAILS OF THE MASS ORGANIZATIONAL TECHNIQUES OF THE NEO LAO HAK SAT (NHLS). [COMMENT: THESE TECHNIQUES AND THEIR SUCCESSES VIRTUALLY IGNORED IN CIA REPORTING ON ASIAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENTS IN CHINA, VIETNAM, THAILAND, AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN ASIA].

SOURCE: Dommen, A. (1971). CONFLICT IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION. NY: Praeger Publishers. 129-130 source code: CIL

111-ciabase_6604.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1962** TO HELP GVT SURVIVE U.S. INVOLVED IN EDUCATIONAL AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, IN PUBLIC WORKS, FINANCE AND BUDGETING, PUBLIC HEALTH AND THE LIKE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 17 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_6605.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** COMPONENT PROGRAMS WERE RURAL SECURITY AND RESISTANCE; PROGRAMS FOR SECURITY AND RESISTANCE; AND CONVENTIONAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research

Projects Agency. 32 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_6606.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** TOTAL NUMBER CIA PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN PROGRAMS NEVER MORE THAN A FEW HUNDRED, COUNTING THOSE IN THAILAND. SMALL NUMBER IN VIEW OF SUPPORT 30,000 RESISTANCE FORCES. MADE POSSIBLE BY THAIS, FLEET SMALL AIRCRAFT PLUS MODERN COMMO.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 39 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_6607.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1973** U.S WIRED HO CHI MINH TRAIL WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS SEISMIC AND ACOUSTIC SENSORS TO PICK UP MOVEMENT. USED INFRARED SCOPES MAGNIFIED MOONLIGHT 50,000 TIMES, OR PEOPLE SNIFFERS THAT OPERATED FROM HELICOPTERS AND REGISTERED BODY HEAT OR SMELL. (ENEMY COUNTERED BY HANGING BAGS OF BUFFALO URINE ALONG UNUSED PORTIONS TRAIL AND RETREATED BEFORE INEVITABLE B-52 STRIKE. THIS PART OF BANG AND BEEP WARFARE CALLED IGLOO WHITE. ANTENNA FARM FOR IGLOO WHITE AT NAKHON PHANOM WHOSE AIR COMMANDOS PRINCIPAL JOBS WAS TO BOMB THE TRAIL. 8 DOUGLAS A-26 INVADERS ON NIGHT HUNTER-KILLER MISSIONS AGAINST TRUCK CONVOYS ACCOUNTED FOR 50% ALL TRUCK KILLS, ALTHOUGH THEY ONLY FLEW 4% OF NIGHT SORTIES. DEVELOPED PILL-SIZED BUTTON BOMBS CALLED DRAGONSEED TO BLOW TIRES, MAIN FOOT SOLDIERS AND ACTIVATE SENSORS. THESE DROPPED IN MILLIONS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 290-1 source code: RA

111-ciabase_6608.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS HAS LOCAL VETS ORG AND GRASS ROOTS POLITICAL ORG BOTH SUBJECT TO CIA DIRECTION AND CONTROL AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_6609.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. LANSDALE MEMO SAYS: POLITICAL LEADERSHIP...OF MEO. SAME CIA PARAMILITARY AND U.S. MILITARY TEAMWORK IN ADVISORY EFFORT. (9 CIA OFFICERS, 9 LTAG/ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, 99 THAI PARU UNDER CIA CONTROL.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 140 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6610.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1973** HO CHI MINH TRAIL IN S.LAOS SEEDED WITH ELECTRONIC SENSORY DEVICES CAMOUFLAGED AS PLANTS. THOUSANDS OF MONITORS TO LISTEN TO NOISE OF TRUCKS OR THE POP OF SMALL GRAVEL MINES--THAT MADE A DISTINCTIVE NOISE WHEN TRIGGERED. OTHER DETECTION DEVICES INCLUDED SEISMIC MONITORS, SENSITIVE TO VIBRATIONS. INFRARED SENSORS MEASURED HEAT. URINE SNIFFERS USED. DEVICES AUTOMATICALLY RELAYED DATA TO PLANES CIRCLING OVERHEAD WHICH RELAYED SIGNALS TO COMPUTERS AT NAKHON PHANOM. DEVICES HAD TO BE REPLACED OFTEN BECAUSE BATTERIES SHORT-LIVED. AS SEISMIC AND ACOUSTIC SENSORS PICK UP TRUCK MOVEMENTS THEIR MOVEMENTS APPEAR AS AN ILLUMINATED LINE OF LIGHT ON TV-TYPE SCREENS. TECHNICIANS PICK OUT PROBABLE TARGET BOX FOR BOMBING.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 396-7 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_6611.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PHILIPPINES. OPERATION BROTHERHOOD. ANOTHER FILIPINO ORG CAPABLE OF EXPANSION IN SOCIO-ECONOMIC-MEDICAL OPS TO SUPPORT COUNTER GUERRILLA OPS. HAS TEAM IN LAOS AND A MEASURE OF CIA CONTROL. STARTED IN undefined BY INTERNATIONAL JAYCEES. CONCEPT TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICE TO REFUGEES IN SOUTH VIETNAM AS PART OF undefined PACIFICATION PROGRAM. INITIALLY FILIPINO TEAMS, LATER OTHER ASIA AND EUROPEAN TEAMS SERVED UNDER OB IN VIETNAM. THEIR WORK CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH VN ARMY WHICH CLEANED UP VIET MINH STAY-BEHINDS AND STARTED STABILIZING RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 136-7 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_6612.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1964** COUNTERINSURGENCY OTHER SIDE OF ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS COIN. MILITARY TO SEARCH OUT GUERRILLA GROUPS AND DESTROY THEM AND OTHER DISSENT; AND, CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS (CONSTRUCT DAMS, MEDICAL STATIONS, ROADS) TO BRING MILITARY INTO CLOSE CONTACT WITH PEOPLE IN MOSTLY RURAL AREAS. USED OTHER FORMS PSYWAR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6613.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. LAUNCHES PROJECT DEMOCRACY CAMPAIGN WHOSE REAL GOAL COUNTERING LEFT-LED REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS AND CREATION PRO-U.S. ORGS. UNDER PROJECT AID, USIA ,STATE DEPT FUNDS TO "DEMOCRATIC" ORGS INCREASE AND USIA SPENDS 18 MILLION FOR CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NED DENIES CIA BACKING BUT ADMITS FUNDING OVERTLY EFFORTS FORMERLY HANDLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 52-3 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_6614.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1990-1995** A MIXED BLESSING, NGO BOOM IN LATIN AMERICA. IT OFTEN ASSUMED GROWTH OF NGOs IN LATIN AMERICA REFLECTS A STRENGTHENING OF CIVIL SOCIETY. BUT IN SEARCHING FOR ALTERNATIVE MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT, NORTH AMERICAN PROGRESSIVES NEED TO QUESTION WHETHER THESE NGOs ARE INVARIABLY THE BEST VEHICLE. OXFAM (CANADA) IN NICARAGUA. NGOs BASED IN NORTH AMERICAN AND EUROPE FUND AND SOMETIMES IMPLEMENT, DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, USUALLY IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY. REAGAN ADM LOW-INTENSITY WARFARE IN 80s POLITICIZED NGOs IN A DIFFERENT WAY. U.S. GVT CHanneled MONEY TO FRIENDLY NGOs FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION, HEALTH CARE, AND PROJECTS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND DISPLACED PERSONS, ALL OF WHICH INTEGRATED WITH MILITARY COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS. NOW NGOs HAVE AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN PROMOTING PARTICIPATORY, EGALITARIAN, AND SUSTAINABLE FORMS OF DEVELOPMENT. NORTHERN ORGS MUST BE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO LEARN FROM MISTAKES. GIVEN GROWTH IN NUMBERS AND COMPETENCE OF LATIN AMERICAN NGOs, NORTHERN NGOs ARE RETHINKING THEIR MANDATE AND ROLE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/95 33-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6615.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined PANAMA-BASED U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND NOW HAS 35,000 TROOPS AT ITS DISPOSAL. GEN JOULWAN INSISTS DRUGS ARE ITS HIGHEST PRIORITY. SUPPORT STRUCTURE PROVIDES SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE TO HOST NATION FORCES THAT INCLUDES A CIVIC ACTION COMPONENT, GROUND-BASED RADAR SYSTEMS, A HIGH-TECH COMMO SYSTEM, SPECIAL INTEL TEAMS IN REGIONAL EMBASSIES, AND ONGOING JOINT OPS BY U.S. AND REGIONAL MILITARIES. INFRASTRUCTURE SERVES AS AN INTEGRATED REGIONAL COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORT AND U.S. HAS INCREASINGLY FOCUSED ON GUERRILLAS IN PERU. DETAILS OF SENDERO LUMINOSO - SHINING PATH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 10-16, 60-62 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6616.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, PANAMA. UNDER NIXON U.S. MILITARY ACTIVITY CANAL ZONE INCREASED. CI FORCE HAS MORE THAN 12,000 ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, MILITARY TRG CENTERS AND A JUNGLE WARFARE SCHOOL. ALSO HQS OF U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND (SOUTHCOM) WHICH COORDINATES ALL MILITARY AND INTEL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/74 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6617.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIKE LOW-INTENSITY WAR TODAY, CI STRESSED THE COORDINATION OF THE DIFFERENT FOREIGN POLICY BUREAUCRACIES--AID, CIA, PENTAGON, STATE DEPT, AND USIA. AIM TO ACHIEVE AN INTERLOCKING AND SYNCHRONIZED APPROACH TO POLITICAL WAR. PSYWAR, COUNTERTERROR, CIVIC ACTION, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AGRARIAN REFORM, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FORCES ACTIVITY ALL BECAME TACTICS IN THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THIRD WORLD REVOLUTION. NSAM 124, 1/18/62 AUTHORIZING DOC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6618.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: MALAYA AND BRITISH EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 40 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6619.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1947-1951 ENTRY: **MALAYA, 1947-1951** GENERAL TEMPLER'S METHOD. 3 KEY ELEMENTS: FOOD DENIAL--PEOPLE MOVED INTO STOCKADES, CANS OF FOOD OPENED IMMEDIATELY BY STORES. SECOND PRECISE INTEL. 3RD INHUMAN PATIENCE.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 92 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_6620.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **MALAYA, CIRCA @55-59** AS PART OF CI OP AGAINST CPM BRITISH GATHERED INTEL BY USE OF LOCKED, STEEL MAILBOX PLACED IN PROBLEM VILLAGES. PEOPLE DROPPED ANONYMOUS TIPS ABOUT COMMIE ACTIVITY WHICH THEN ANALYZED. MAILBOX METHOD WAS BASIS FOR MORE THOROUGH CI OPS IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 99 source code: DD

111-ciabase_6621.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: MALAYA. CONCISE OUTLINE OF THE THOMPSON PLAN OF CI FOR MALAYA.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 107-9 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6622.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: MCNAMARA'S FENCE SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC NET OF SENSORS, LINKED VIA AA PLANES TO MAIN COMPUTER. IT DESIGNED TO PINPOINT ENEMY TROOP MOVEMENTS. VOLPAR PLANES USED TO CIRCLE OVERHEAD. USED ELECTRONIC AUDIBLE SENSORS AND SOME HEAT SENSORS. ELABORATE SYSTEM HAD NO EFFECT AT ALL AS NUMEROUS FALSE ALARMS. AIR AMERICA 131

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6623.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY CI STRATEGY. CAST IN PAPER CALLED "DEFENSE GUIDANCE". U.S. TO DEFEAT LOW LEVEL AGGRESSION WITHOUT DIRECT CONFRONTATION. MUST USE SPECIAL FORCES. DEFENSE GUIDANCE MOST IMPT. ASPECT CREATION OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (SOC) UNDER COMMAND ARMY AT FORT BRAGG. SOC MARKS FIRST TIME CI FORCES DIFFERENT BRANCHES MILITARY UNDER SINGLE UNIFIED COMMAND. DISCUSSES CREATION AIR COMMANDOS, NAVY'S SEA, AIR, LAND TEAMS - SEALS. GREEN BERETS. RATHER THAN BEING GUERRILLA FORCE BECAME A COUNTER GUERRILLA FORCE. THINK TANK RAND CORPORATION DEVELOPED DETAILED CI STRATEGY IN undefined ADOPTED AS WORKING MODEL BY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 75-90 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6624.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA. CONFIDENTIAL undefined U.N. DOCUMENT DESCRIBES CI OP AGAINST SWAPO AND OTHER ANTI-U.S. ELEMENTS IN NAMIBIA BEING CONDUCTED PRESUMABLY BY CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 42-48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6625.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 162, 6/19/ undefined ROUNDUP OF 9 CI MATTERS IN ONE MEMO. FIRST TALKS OF COUNTRY INTERNAL DEFENSE PLANS. LAST CALLS FOR DOD AND CIA ESTABLISH SEPARATE SECTIONS IN R&D DEVOTED TO CI. OTHERS INCLUDE PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT, DEPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS, EXPLOITATION MINORITIES AND IMPROVEMENT INDIGENOUS INTEL ORGS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6626.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO undefined NO.1224** 1/18/62 RE COUNTERINSURGENCY STRESSED COORDINATION AID, CIA, PENTAGON, STATE DEPT AND USIA IN POLITICAL WARFARE. PSYWAR OPS, COUNTERTERROR CIVIC ACTION, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AGRARIAN REFORM, MILITARY ASSIST. PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FORCES ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_6627.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 162, 5/19/ undefined POLICE RELATED CI PROGRAM. AOI 400. 8/24/62 KENNEDY ISSUED NSAM 182 NAMED COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 400-1 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_6628.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PEOPLE-SNIFFER. AIRBORNE DEVICES MEASURE AMMONIA TO DETERMINE IF PEOPLE NEAR. DROP TEAR GAS 264 SMALL CANISTERS.IF TROOPS THERE THEY MOVE AND ARE DETECTED BY SECOND HELICOPTER. CANNOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN WATER BUFFALOES AND HUMANS. INFRARED DETECTORS LOCATE HEAT SOURCES.WWE 172-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6629.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU. U.S. CI OPS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 194 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_6630.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CIA TRAINED SECRET COUNTER-GUERRILLA FORCE IN MID 60S WHICH WIPES OUR THE LOCAL INSURGENCY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_6631.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined RODRIGUEZ ASSIGNED TO TEACH BASIC INTEL AND LONG-RANGE PATROL SKILLS TO A PERUVIAN PARATROOPER UNIT. UNIT FIRST EST AS A JOINT PERUVIAN AND U.S. SPECIAL FORCES-CIA PROJECT.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 178 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_6632.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined FIGHT AGAINST SHINING PATH AN 11 YEAR STRUGGLE THAT HAS COST 23,000 LIVES AND \$18 BILLION. ON 8/30/91 STATE DEPT PROPOSED SENDING 50 SPECIAL FORCES INSTRUCTORS AS PART OF \$94 MILLION DRUG PROGRAM. S.F. WOULD TEACH PERUVIAN MILITARY TO FIGHT GUERRILLAS. FOR LAST 2 YEARS VISITING SPECIAL FORCES UNIT HAS TRAINED POLICE IN JUNGLE WARFARE. PERU HAS LED WORLD IN "DISAPPEARANCES." PERU ARMY INTEL DOC SAYS "BEST SUBVERSIVE IS A DEAD SUBVERSIVE; THUS, NO PRISONERS WILL BE HELD." IN HIGHLANDS, MILITARY HAS KILLED TORTURED AND DISAPPEARED THOUSANDS OVER LAST DECADE. ADM'S AID PROPOSAL HELD UP BY DEMOCRATS WHO WANT PROOF HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD HAS IMPROVED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/19/91 29-30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6633.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined SEE LONG ARTICLE, "SHINING PATH IS GAINING IN PERU."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/29/91 552,54-56 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6634.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. FREEDOM COMPANY OF THE PHILIPPINES - A CIA SPONSORED GROUP IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS. USED LATER IN VIETNAM AND BECAME EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY AND WHILE NOT SUBSIDIZED BY CIA IT MAINTAINED CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 147 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_6635.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. SEE THE BOOK BY BELLO "U.S.-SPONSORED LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6636.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1899-1903** . TO ERODE REBELS SUPPORT, VAST AREAS WERE STRIPPED OF FOOD SUPPLIES AND THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS WERE FORCIBLY RESETTLED IN FORTIFIED VILLAGES LIKE "STRATEGIC HAMLETS." IN 3 YEARS AN ESTIMATED 600,000 FILIPINOS DIED OF COMBAT OR STARVATION.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 6 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_6637.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** EDCOR FORMALLY LAUNCHED ON 2/22/51. FIRST EDCOR FARM ON MINDANAO. FIRST SETTLERS INCLUDING 56 HUKS ARRIVED IN MAY. CRITICISM -- FEW HUKS RESETTLED -- PERHAPS ONLY 200 FAMILIES. MORE NON-HUKS THAN HUKS RESETTLED. IN EACH COLONY ONE-THIRD FARMERS OF EST LOYALTY, ONE THIRD EX-SOLDIERS. MORE THAN 9,458 HUKS SURRENDERED. TOO EXPENSIVE TO RESETTLE ALL.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 99 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6638.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE, FUNDED AND DIRECTED BY THE CIA, SUPPORTED MAGSAYSAY. BLAUFARB'S COMMENTS ON THE REASONS FOR THE SUCCESS OF THIS CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 88-89 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_6639.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** MAGSAYSAY SUPPORTED LANSDALE'S PROGRAMS TO: 1) GIVE HIM HIGH VISIBILITY; 2) PROTECT U.S. INTERESTS; 3) REFORM ARMED FORCES; 4) IMPROVED MANEUVER AND PSYWAR/WAR AGAINST HUKS; 5) INCREASED CONCERN FOR CITIZENS -- THE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE, TEN-CENTAVO TELEGRAMS TO REGISTER COMPLAINTS -- CAME TO BE CALLED THE PRESIDENTIAL COMPLAINTS AND ACTION COMMITTEE, NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL) AND OTHERS; 6) MAGSAYSAY'S DECISION RUN FOR PRESIDENT AND ENSUING PRO-AMERICAN POSITIONS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 94 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6640.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** REFURBISHED THE MILITARY VIA "CIVIC ACTION." USLIC 17. MILITARY'S INTEL OPS MADE MORE AGGRESSIVE. INFORMERS WERE AGGRESSIVELY RECRUITED, AGENTS BOLDLY PLANTED AND DEFECTORS USED. RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF THE MANILA POLITBURO-IN AND DESTRUCTION OF THE HUK FINANCIAL SUPPORT SYSTEM. USLIC 21. MILITARY ALSO REORGANIZED INTO BATTALION COMBAT TEAMS (BCT) AND ATTACHING SCOUT RANGERS.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 20 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_6641.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO OVERCOME HUKS LANSDALE SENT TO PHILIPPINES IN 9/50 AND SAID MOST URGENT NEED WAS TO CONSTRUCT A POLITICAL BASE. KEY ELEMENT SELECTING A DYNAMIC FIGURE, MAGSAYSAY, AND BEGAN PROMISES OF LAND REFORM USING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION, (EDCOR). YET EDCOR ESSENTIALLY A PROPAGANDA OP WITH LITTLE SUBSTANCE. THE HUKS SHATTERED NOT BY REFORM BUT WITH THE PROMISE OF REFORM. IN ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF undefined AN ELECTORAL WATCHDOG GROUP NATIONAL CITIZENS' MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL) WAS SET UP WITH CIA BACKING. YOUNG GRADUATES FROM THE JESUIT-RUN ATENDO DE MANILA RECRUITED AND LAUNCHED A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL ELECTORAL THEME SONG "MAMBO MAGSAYSAY." MAGSAYSAY CAMPAIGNED AS A POPULIST REFORMIST. IN THIS EFFORT THE CIA ALLIED ITSELF WITH AMBITIOUS MIDDLE-CLASS ELEMENTS IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE STRANGLEHOLD OF THE OLIGARCHY AND DEFUSE THE THREAT FROM THE LEFT.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 14-7 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_6642.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined HUK REBELLION AT PEAK, 15,000 GUERRILLAS, AND 1,000,000 SUPPORTERS AND SYMPATHIZERS. AGAINST THEM 50,000 ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 78 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6643.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** PSYWAR, LOCAL VAMPIRE, AN ASUANG, THE STORY OF. BCT CAPTURED HUK COURIER AND TAPE-RECORDED HIS CONFESSION. MAN KILLED AND BODY LEFT. ARMY SET UP AUDIO FROM GRAVEYARD AND BROADCAST DEAD HUK'S CONFESSION. BY DAWN ENTIRE VILLAGE EVACUATED.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 103 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6644.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1953** DEFEAT OF HUKS AS MUCH FROM POLITICAL WEAPONS AS MILITARY STRENGTH. HUKS SLOGANS, RECRUITING, AND ORGANIZING OF PEOPLE ALL COUNTERED BY GVT ACTIONS AND ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 110 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6645.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1953** ONE INGENIOUS OP PLAYED ON THE FILIPINOS' SUPERSTITIOUS DREAD OF VAMPIRES. LANSDALE ARRANGED FOR A BODY OF A HUK KILLED IN AN AMBUSH TO BE PUNCTURED ON THE NECK IN TWO PLACES, DRAINED OF BLOOD AND LEFT A A CROSSROADS. THE HUKS, FRIGHTENED OF VAMPIRES AS ANYONE ELSE, FLED THE AREA.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 341 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_6646.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1953** WITH LOUD-HAILER AND GOOD INFO, BCT PSYWAR OFFICER ON PLANE AND HAILED DOWN TO HUKS BELOW BY

NAME.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 101 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6647.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined FIRST REQUIREMENT REVITALIZE ARMED FORCES (AND LEADERSHIP). MAGSAYSAY SELECTED AND USED BOTH MORAL AND MATERIAL INCENTIVES. SOLDIERS WHO KILLED HUKS EARNED PROMOTIONS. OFFERED CASH REWARDS FOR INFO AND FOR HUK BODIES. PENETRATION OPS OF HUKS PRODUCED ARREST MEMBERS PKP POLITICAL BUREAU.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 236-7 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6648.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined INFILTRATING ENEMY. AGENTS TRAINED AND SUCCEEDED IN JOINING HUKS.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 240 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6649.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LANSDALE'S CAO FOCUSED ON PRESS AND MEDIA. PLANTED FALSE INFO. ONE CASE NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PURPORTED HUK DOCUMENT ATTACKING CATHOLIC CHURCH, AND ANOTHER LISTING A NUMBER PROMINENT CITIZENS MARKED FOR ELIMINATION.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 239 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6650.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1975-1984 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1975-1984** MARCOS' CI OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 36-39 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_6651.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1986-1987** SHORTLY AFTER AQUINO TOOK OFFICE RAMOS AND ENRILE, BEGAN PUSHING AN INTEGRATED COUNTERINSURGENCY PLAN. BY LATE SPRING 86, U.S. URGING AQUINO TO APPROVE IT. PLAN CALLED FOR A COMBINED CIVILIAN-MILITARY STRUCTURE AT ALL LEVELS TO FIGHT INSURGENCY, AN IDEA STAFF BORROWED FROM U.S. VIETNAM. (P 59) PLAN CALLED FOR PRIVATE SECTOR INVOLVEMENT IN INTEL-GATHERING, PROPAGANDA, AND PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR NAFP. MAIN THRUST IS ON POPULAR SUPPORT. KEY TO COUNTERREVOLUTION IS COUNTERMOBILIZATION OR COUNTERORGANIZATION. CREATING NEW SOCIAL ORGANIZATIONS, STRENGTHENING EXISTING ORGANIZATIONS AND ELIMINATING THOSE NOT PRODUCTIVE. THIS OPLAN "MAMAMAYAN." (P 85). MILITARY'S INVOLVEMENT HAS THREE PHASES. IN CLEARING PHASE TO CLEAR ALL NPA FROM AREAS. SECOND PHASE "HOLD" TO REASSERT GVT AUTHORITY AND ESTABLISH FIRM SECURITY NET. THIRD PHASE CONSOLIDATION THRU AGENCIES GVT. (P 86). HAMLETING OPS, VARIOUS TYPES OF (PGS 87-8). ZONING OPS (P 88), SALVAGING OPS (P 90). THE U.S. GVT. TRYING TO PUSH PHILIPPINE GVT INTO FULL SCALE CI PROGRAM. (P 136). SEE

SOURCE: Porter, G. (1987). "The politics of counterinsurgency in the Philippines: Military and Political Options." PHILIPPINE STUDIES OCCASIONAL PAPER NO. 9. Honolulu, HI: University of Hawaii, Center for Philippine Studies. undefined source code: PCP

111-ciabase_6652.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1986-1991** REPORT FROM PHILIPPINE INTERNATIONAL FORUM, JULY 91, ENTITLED "COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THE PHILIPPINES." ARTICLE GIVES VOICE TO VICTIMS OF CIA TACTICS AND PROVIDES OVERVIEW OF WAR-MAKING STRATEGIES. ROLE OF U.S. GVT IN SUPPORTING AQUINO ADM AND MILITARY NOTED. 8-PAGE REPORT JULY 1991

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6653.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES**, undefined **PENTAGON'S PLANS FOR FIGHTING INSURGENCY IN PHILIPPINES. NEWSWEEK 2/17/86, 20-23**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6654.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1989** PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING DIRECTING THE CIA TO CONDUCT CI OPS. IT CALLS FOR THE CIA TO GATHER INTEL - WITH OVERFLIGHTS IF NECESSARY - AND CONDUCT POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE CIA WILL ADD ABOUT 12 MEMBERS TO ITS 115-MEMBER STATION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/23/87 7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6655.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1991** ARTICLE "COUNTERINSURGENCY WAR IN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE ROLE OF THE UNITED STATES." BY ARNEL DE GUZMAN AND TITO CRAIGE. ARTICLE A MODIFIED AND ABRIDGED VERSION OF BOOK "PRIMER ON MILITARIZATION," PUBLISHED IN 1990 IN MANILA.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/91 38-47 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6656.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING TO PROVIDE A \$10 MILLION 2-YEAR PLAN FOR INCREASED CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE PHILIPPINE GVT'S COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM THAT INCLUDES TECHNICAL INTEL AND COVERT POLITICAL ACTION. HELP INVOLVES THE GVT IN INTEL GATHERING, COMPUTERS, COMPUTER TRAINING, DETAILED MAPS. CIA PERSONNEL ATTACHED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY WILL BE INCREASED 10%. THE FINDING REFERS TO OVERFLIGHTS. FINDING COULD ALSO COVER THE PLANTING OF NEWS STORIES AND THE CREATION OF NEW POLITICAL GROUPS TO PUBLICIZE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 3/22/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6657.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined FILIPINO ARMY ADMITS RESURGENCE OF NPA ATTACKS AND CHANGING ITS TACTICS ALSO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/19/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6658.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined POLICE CAPTURE ROMULO "ROLLY" KINTANAR AND HIS WIFE GLORIA JOPSON. HE TOP NPA LEADER AND DRIVING FORCE BEHIND URBAN HIT TEAMS. POLICE REPORT THE ARREST OF 12 TOP NPA OFFICIALS SINCE 7/28/91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6659.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1992-1993** U.S. PLEDGED TO HELP DEFEAT COMMUNIST INSURGENCY. AMBASSADOR FRANK WISNER COMMENTING ON GENERALLY DECLINING MILITARY SUPPLIES SAID U.S. ASSISTANCE WILL ONLY BE AVAILABLE [TO END THE INSURGENCY].

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6660.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINES FREED TOP MARXIST LEADER AND LEGISLATORS APPROVED A BILL LEGALIZING THE COMMUNIST PARTY. PEACE

TALKS BEGAN IN THE NETHERLANDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6661.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LARGEST BRANCH OF PHILIPPINE COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED IT HAD BROKEN WITH GROUP'S DUTCH-BASED LEADERSHIP AND ENDORSED NEGOTIATIONS TO END 24-YEAR OLD INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6662.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CIRCA 1949-1953** MAAG CHANGED MILITARY ORIENTATION FROM AGAINST EXTERNAL INVASION TO INTERNAL SECURITY. JUSMAG MERGED ARMED FORCES WITH CONSTABULARY AND ALL PLACED UNDER SEC. DEFENSE. THEN AFP TOOK CHARGE CI UNTIL THEN RESPONSIBILITY CONSTABULARY. THEN DIRECTED ORGANIZATION BATTALION COMBAT TEAMS BCTS OF 1,170 SOLDIERS CAPABLE LAUNCHING MAJOR OFFENSIVE ACTS. NSC 84/2, 11/50, SAID "SECURITY INTERESTS U.S. REQUIRE PHILIPPINES BECOME AND REMAIN STABLE, ANTI-COMMUNIST."

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 231-2 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6663.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES CIRCA 1952-1953** CIVIC ACTION AND LAND REFORM. LAND REFORM RESETTLED SOME 5200 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 32-3 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6664.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CIRCA undefined DEFECTIVE AMMO SOLD TO HUKS.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 240 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6665.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, EARLY CIRCA 1952-1953** CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE (LANSDALE'S) WORKED ON PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE: LEAFLETS RUMOR CAMPAIGNS, BLACK PROPAGANDA (ISSUANCE MATERIAL PURPORTING TO COME FROM ENEMY), EXPLOITATION OF SUPERSTITIONS; I.E., PAINTING OF HUGE EYE "THE EYE OF GOD" OPPOSITE HOME OF IDENTIFIED HUK INFORMER, LOUDSPEAKER BROADCASTS FROM LOW-FLYING AIRPLANES. REWARDS FOR INFO ON INSURGENTS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 31 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6666.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. ARTICLE "THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT IN THE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 21-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6667.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. IN undefined REAGAN ADM ISSUED PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE CI OPS BY CIA INCLUDING MEDIA OPS, DISINFO CAMPAIGNS, COMPUTERIZED INTEL GATHERING, INCREASED UPCOUNTRY ADVISERS, OVERFLIGHTS, CREATION OF NEW POLITICAL GROUPS AND INCREASED NUMBER OF CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6668.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. LANSDALE 1951-1953** TOLD MAGSAYSAY DEVELOP PROGRAMS SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND LAND REFORM TO WIN PEASANTRY AWAY FROM HUKS. LANSDALE HAD MILLIONS DOLLARS FOR PROJECT. EST. FILIPINO CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE WHICH RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYWAR. "THE VAMPIRE RUMOR."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 25 source code: COI

111-ciabase_6669.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. SECURITY TRAINING CENTER AT FORT MCKINLEY IS A COUNTER SUBVERSION, COUNTER GUERRILLA AND PSYWAR SCHOOL OVERTLY OPERATED BY PHILIPPINE GVT AND COVERTLY SPONSORED BY CIA AS INSTRUMENT OF COUNTRY TEAM. STATED MISSION "TO COUNTER FORCES OF SUBVERSION IN SEA THRU TRAINING SECURITY PERSONNEL." 12 INSTRUCTORS ON STAFF.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 137 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_6670.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. SEE ARTICLE THAT NAME IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 18-20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6671.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined THE COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM THE PENTAGON URGING FOR ADOPTION BY THE FILIPINO ARMED SERVICES IS IN FULL GEAR. THE PROGRAM FOLLOWS THE CLASSIC 3-PRONGED APPROACH, COMBINING CIVIC ACTIONS, PSY OPS, AND TACTICAL OPS IN AN INTEGRATED STRATEGY TO WIN PUBLIC SUPPORT WHILE DEFEATING THE NPA MILITARILY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/86 P30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_6672.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, LAND REFORM. STATE DEPTS. LAND REFORM SPECIALIST ROY PROSTERMAN, A UNIVERSITY WASHINGTON LAW PROFESSOR AND KEY 5R IN CIA'S RURAL PACIFICATION PROGRAMS IN VIETNAM AND EL SALVADOR SENT TO PHILIPPINES. HIS OFFICE IN THE AAFLI IN MANILA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 P19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6673.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MARCH undefined REAGAN SIGNS FINDING INCREASING CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PHILIPPINE CI OPS. NEW AQUINO GVT IS ALLEGEDLY PERPETRATING A PURGE OF OPPOSITION, CARRIED OUT BY MORE THAN 50 DEATH SQUADS. RAMSEY CLARK WHO INVESTIGATED DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY IN undefined WROTE IN JUNE THAT "THE VICTIMS OF VIGILANTE VIOLENCE ARE OVERWHELMINGLY POOR FARMERS, WORKERS, SLUM DWELLERS, AND OTHERS WHO ARE PUSHING FOR SIGNIFICANT LAND REFORM, WAGE INCREASES AND PROTECTION WORKERS' RIGHTS, AS WELL AS THOSE WHO OPPOSE U.S. MILITARY BASES." UPSURGE IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES ARE COINCIDENT WITH INCREASED CIA AID AND WAS PRECEDED BY VISIT TO PHILIPPINES BY MAJ. GEN. JOHN SINGLAUB.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P259-60 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6674.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, OPLAN JERICHO, 1988-1990** EARLY 89, CHIEF OF STAFF OF ARMED FORCES OF PHILIPPINES (AFP) ISSUED TOP SECRET DIRECTIVE REGARDING COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM CALLED OPLAN JERICHO. DOCUMENT REVEALS CRUCIAL ROLE OF U.S. IN FILIPINO CI CAMPAIGN. DOCUMENT ALSO MAKES REFERENCE TO JUSMAG AND PHILIPPINE DEPT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE REGARDING CIVILIAN PARTICIPATION IN CI OPS IN RURAL AREAS. JERICHO SUGGESTS RANGE OF TACTICS TO BE EMPLOYED AGAINST "CT'S" - COMMUNIST TERRORISTS. DEEP PENETRATION AGENTS (DPA'S) ARE TO BE USED TO FOMENT CONFLICT WITHIN NPA LEADERSHIP. OPLAN JERICHO ALSO DIRECTS SMO'S (SPECIAL MILITARY OPS) AGAINST LEFTIST POLITICAL ACTIVISTS. DOCUMENT

STATES "LEGAL FRONTS" OF COMMUNISTS IN CITIES ARE TO BE "NEUTRALIZED." PART OF MISSION OF OPLAN JERICHO IS TO "UNDERCUT" PEACE INITIATIVE OF NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT (NDF) AND "PREEMPT" NDF CAMPAIGN AGAINST U.S. MILITARY BASES. THESE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OPS ARE TO BE USED TO UNDERMINE NDF EFFORTS TO SETTLE CIVIL WAR AND THWART ANY NATIONALIST ATTEMPT TO ELIMINATE FOREIGN MILITARY BASES FROM PHILIPPINE SOIL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6675.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, LAOS, 1954-1961** OP BROTHERHOOD ANOTHER FILIPINO ORG STARTED BY OSCAR ARELLANO, TO SUPPORT CI OPS. IT NOW IN LAOS, UNDER ICA AUSPICES. IT HAS A MEASURE OF CIA CONTROL. CONCEPT TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICES TO REFUGEES AND PROVINCIAL FARMERS IN SVN, AS PART OF 55 PACIFICATION AND REFUGEE PROGRAM. INITIALLY FILIPINO TEAMS, LATER OTHER ASIAN AND EUROPEAN TEAMS, SERVED IN OB IN VN. WORK CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH VN ARMY OPS WHICH CLEANED UP VN STAYBEHINDS AND STARTED STABILIZING RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. VOL II 648 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_6676.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **PM OPS, 1961-1970** DOMINATED CIA ACTIVITIES THIS PERIOD. COUNTERINSURGENCY BECAME IMPORTANT UNDER KENNEDY. CUBA, LAOS AND VIETNAM. IN CUBA THERE WAS THE MONGOOSE OP BETWEEN OCT 61 AND OCT 62. CONSISTED OF PARAMILITARY, SABOTAGE AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. LAOS CIA IMPLEMENTED AIR SUPPLY AND PARAMILITARY TRG PROGRAMS WHICH GRADUALLY DEVELOPED INTO FULL SCALE GROUND WAR. IN VIETNAM WORKED WITH SVN GVT TO ORGANIZE POLICE FORCES AND PARAMILITARY UNITS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6677.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE FORCES, EARLY undefined PER KENNEDY ADM.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 7 source code: TP

111-ciabase_6678.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS. INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY IN CANAL ZONE LATER MOVED TO D.C. PROGRAMS VARIED FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY FOCUSED ON CAPABILITY REGULAR POLICE OPS, INVESTIGATIVE CAPABILITY FOR DETECTING SUBVERSIVE/CRIMINAL ELEMENTS, TECHNIQUES FOR CONTROLLING ACTS FROM DEMONSTRATIONS, DISORDERS, OR RIOTS THRU SMALL SCALE GUERRILLA OPS.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 251 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6679.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT BRUSHFIRE WAS CIA CODE NAME FOR undefined MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT) CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS) STUDY OF THE POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIOLOGICAL FACTORS LEADING TO PERIPHERAL, "BRUSHFIRE," OR LIMITED WARS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 331 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_6680.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PROJECT CAMELOT HAD BUDGET \$8,000,000 MILLION AND ENVISIONED ALLIANCE PENTAGON WITH ACADEMIA ON UNPARALLED SCALE SINCE THE MANHATTEN PROJECT. ITS COVER BLOWN IN CHILE AND OFFICIALLY CANCELLED. BUT SUPERVISION COVERTLY GIVEN TO CIA. CAMELOT DESIGNED TO PRODUCE A METHOD OF USING WORD ASSOCIATIONS...TO USE PROPAGANDA AND OTHER ACTIONS IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE (FOREIGN AUDIENCES) OPINIONS, ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR. LIBERATION 4/75 21-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6681.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT CAMELOT. STUDY INSURGENT BEHAVIOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 93 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6682.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. PSYWAR FOCUS OF LANSDALE IN OFFICE CALLED CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE (CAO). WORKING CLOSELY WITH JUSMAG AND USIS (USIA) CAO MOUNTED MASSIVE ANTI-HUK CAMPAIGN IN 2 YEAR PERIOD DISTRIBUTING OVER 13 MILLION LEAFLETS AND OTHER MATERIALS AND CONDUCTING OVER 6000 MEETINGS. THOUSANDS SAFE CONDUCT PASSES DROPPED. CAO FOCUSED ON SCHOOLS AND ORGANIZED ANTI-COMMUNIST FORUMS IN UNIVERSITIES, DISTRIBUTED PROPAGANDA FROM COLLEGE DOWN TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. SUBSIDIZED ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS NATIONAL STUDENT MOVEMENT OR NASTUM, WHICH EVENTUALLY BECAME STUDENT ARM OF MAGSAYSAY FOR PRESIDENT.**

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 238 source code: CP

111-ciabase_6683.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **PSYWAR. MORE THAN 64,000 L.A. SOLDIERS, ETC TRAINED BETWEEN 1950-1973** IN SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AND AT PSYOPS AT ARMY INSTITUTE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AT FORT BRAGG. TAUGHT NATIONAL IDENTITY CARD SYSTEM, SEARCH OPS, CHECKPOINTS, CURFEWS, BLOCK CONTROLS TO MONITOR MVE. PEOPLE AND GOODS. ALSO COVERED MASS MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA IN BUILDING SUPPORT FOR GVT. SINCE MOST MEASURE HARSH AND SHOULD BE COORDINATED INTENSE PSYOPS CAMPAIGN CONVINCE PEOPLE MEASURES FOR OWN GOOD.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 181 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_6684.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: RAND TERROR EXPERT BRIAN JENKINS, FORMER GREEN BERET, RECOMMENDED THREATENED GVTS RECV U.S. TRAINING IN COUNTERSUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA, INTERROGATION TACTICS, AND EST OF STRATEGIC HAMLETS. JENKINS' MODEL ADOPTED BY SPECIAL FORCES FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6685.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: REQUIRES ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES. SEE

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 69,71-2,75-8,85-7,90-103,106-13,216 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6686.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROLE OF CIA. SEE CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. BEGINNING 40 source code: MO

111-ciabase_6687.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROLES OF CIA, STATE DEPT., AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND USIA IN CI.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 83-4 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6688.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE: EQBAL AHMAD: "THEORIES OF CI." IN BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 76-80**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6689.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER. CI DEFINED AS THOSE MILITARY, PARAMILITARY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND CIVIC ACTIONS TAKEN TO DEFEAT INSURGENCY. FN 44.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 30-55 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6690.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SHACKLEY'S BOOK "THE THIRD OPTION AN AMERICAN VIEW OF CI OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Shackley, T. (1981). THE THIRD OPTION. New York: A Dell Book. 1-144 source code: TTO

111-ciabase_6691.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE WP ARTICLES: "U.S. COURSE UNCHARTED ON AID TO INSURGENCIES," AND "HISTORY OF AID TO REBELS IS CHECKERED." "U.S. SEEMS MORE WILLING TO SUPPORT INSURGENCIES, FUNDING FOR ANTICOMMUNISTS GAINS ON HILL." 5/26/85 A1,23; WP 5/27/85 A1,23;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/85 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6692.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined AIDID'S SIMPLICITY BAFFLES RANGERS. MODERN INTEL TECHNIQUES FAILING TO DETECT AIDID BECAUSE HIS OP SO PRIMITIVE IT DEFINES MODERN TECHNICAL INTERCEPTION PROCESSES. HE TALKS TO FOLLOWERS VIA RADIO SHACK-STYLE WALKIE-TALKIES THAT DIFFICULT TO INTERCEPT. FOLLOWERS SO LOYAL U.S. INTEL UNABLE TO RECRUIT HUMAN SOURCES. ARMY RANGERS MISTAKENLY RAIDED BUILDING HOUSING U.N. WORKERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/1/93 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6693.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. BILL SCHAAP WRITES "FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS THE CIA HAS ATTEMPTED TO DISRUPT AND SPLIT THE ANC, INFILTRATING AGENTS, FUNDING DISSIDENTS, FINANCING SPLINTER GROUPS; INDEED THE CIA HAS ATTEMPTED, THOUGH WITH LITTLE SUCCESS, TO MANIPULATE AND SUBVERT NEARLY EVERY ANTI-APARTHEID ORG IN THE U.S. AND THE U.K. AS WELL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6694.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY PRIVATE PHILIPPINE ORG, SIMILAR TO EMPLOYMENT AGENCY. WITH ALMOST UNTAPPED POTENTIAL FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WAR. (ITS ORIGINAL MISSION). undefined FURNISHES 500 EXPERIENCED FILIPINOS UNDER AUSPICES OF MAAG AND USOMS ICA. MOST AUGMENTING U.S. MILITARY. CIA HAS INFLUENCE AND CONTINUING INTEREST WITH INDIVIDUALS. EASTERN CONSTRUCTION STARTED IN undefined AS FREEDOM COMPANY. IT A MECHANISM PERMIT DEPLOYMENT FILIPINOS OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS. PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES AND GVT PERSONNEL SHEEPDIPPED AND SERVED ABROAD. ITS PERSONNEL HELPED WRITE CONSTITUTION OF VIETNAM, TRAINED VN'S PRESIDENTIAL GUARD BATTALION, AND INSTRUMENTAL IN FOUNDING AND ORGANIZING VNESE VETERANS LEGION. DIRECT U.S. CLANDESTINE SUPPORT ULTIMATELY TERMINATED.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135-6 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_6695.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1961-1975** DURING WAR IN SEA, RAND TRAINED CI OPERATIVES AND CONDUCTED DOZENS OF CLASSIFIED AND PUBLIC STUDIES ON TACTICS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_6696.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1968-1970** ON 6/7/80, JOHN N. HANNAH DIRECTOR OF THE USAID PROGRAM, PUBLICLY ADMITTED THAT AID WAS A FRONT FOR CIA OPS IN THE AREA. A 68 PAMPHLET, "THE US/AID PROGRAM IN THAILAND," DECLARED ITS SINGLE OBJECTIVE OF SUPPORTING THE ROYAL THAI GVT IN ITS EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE THE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS. BY 68 AID REPLACED BY CIA WHICH IN TURN GAVE WAY TO THE ARMY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V5, #4 1973 P32 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6697.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP CI EST BY NSAM 124 TO DEAL WITH NEBULOUS WORLD OF CI.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 399 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_6698.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY DISSOLVED IN undefined

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 467 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_6699.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: SRI LANKA, SOMALIA, undefined CIA IS INVOLVED IN CI OPS IN THOSE 2 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 95 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_6700.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: STILWELL DOCUMENT OUTLINES CONCEPT FOR OPS IN THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442-479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_6701.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AN OFFICER OF CSOC (COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND) SAID THE IMPRESSION OF THAILAND AS IN AN IMMINENT DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. VIA CSOC. THE PATTERN IN WHICH DOMESTIC FEAR OF A IMMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WITH THE RIGHT WING MILITARY FORCES ASSURED OF ULTIMATE VICTORY BY MEANS OF U.S. MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IS THE CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION ROUTINE OF COVERT U.S. INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6702.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, undefined TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER (TRC)IN CHIANG MAI RESEARCH ON HILL TRIBES NOT ADEQUATE FOR ARPA. EST ACADEMIC ADVISORY COUNCIL OF THAILAND (AACT), USING UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AS COVER. AACT SIGNED CONTRACT WITH AID IN 66 AND IN 68 AMENDMENT SAID: TO SUPPORT AND STRENGTHEN AID PROGRAMS BY RESEARCH DIV OF USOM. TO IDENTIFY RESEARCH IN UNIVERSITIES, ETC RE DEVELOPMENT OF CI IN THAILAND. KEEP INVENTORY OF AMERICAN SCHOLARS WITH BACKGROUND IN THAILAND, ETC. AACT'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY IS DAVID WILSON, CHAIRMAN OF ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES' RESEARCH COMMITTEE ON SEA. LAURISTON SHARP IS AACT'S PRESIDENT. STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SRI)...HAS CONTRACTED DIRECTLY WITH ARPA FOR AT LEAST 5 MAJOR PROJECTS IN THAILAND SINCE undefined MANY OF ITS REPORTS DEAL DIRECTLY WITH CI. SRI FULFILLED 2 MAJOR ARPA FUNCTIONS: CONCEPTION OF A MACRO-MODEL FOR CI OPS; AND DESIGNING AND TESTING TECHNIQUES FOR CI. INCLUDES DESIGN (WITH CORNELL'S AERONAUTICS LAB AND MICHIGAN'S WILLOW RUN LAB) INFRARED PHOTOGRAPHIC TECHNIQUES FOR PINPOINTING GUERRILLA ENCAMPMENTS, PATTERNS OF GUERRILLA CROP CULTIVATION," AND TORTURE [PROCEDURES]. BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 63-64**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6703.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined AS GEN MAXWELL TAYLOR AT A DOD JASON CONFERENCE IN THAILAND IN undefined NOTED ONE OF CRITICAL FAILINGS OF EARLIER CI PROGRAMS IN VIETNAM WAS INABILITY TO MONITOR IMPACT ON LOCAL POPULATION. ARPA SOUGHT PREVENT REPETITION BY CONTRACTING A PRIVATE FIRM, AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH (AIR) STAFFED BY FULL TIME MEMBERS OF VARIOUS UNIVERSITIES. IN undefined AIR PRESENTED PROPOSALS RE CI IN THAILAND, TO DESIGN PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION, WORK WITH LIAISON, TO GENERALIZE CI TECHNIQUES FOR APPLICATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES. AIR AWARDED 2-YEAR CONTRACT. PROF M. MOERMAN OF UCLA'S ANTHROPOLOGY DEPT APPRAISES CI PROJECT. U.S. CI PROGRAM HAD DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES IN NORTH AND NORTHEAST OF THAILAND. BORDER PATROL POLICE (BPP) FINANCED BY ACCELERATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, TRUCKED MEOS TO ANOTHER AREAS AND ACTIVE RESISTANCE ENSUED. 50-MAN POLICE SQUAD WIPED OUT. MILITARY BOMBING AND OTHER OPS. GREAT MAJORITY MEOS KILLED IN BOMBINGS. ACADEMICS KNOWINGLY GAVE ADVISE TO CI AGENCIES. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF ANTHROPOLOGISTS AND ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES FAILED TO WITHDRAW THEIR ACADEMIC COVER FROM INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 63 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6704.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1977 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1965-1977** GEN. KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF OF COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND, CSOC, SAID THE CIA COOPERATING WITH CSOC. HE SAID THE CIA HAD CLOSE LINKS TO THE BPP. GENERAL WITHUN YASAWAT, FORMERLY HEAD OF THAI MERCENARY FORCES IN LAOS, SAID HE RECEIVED REGULAR REPORTS FROM THE CIA. CSOC LATER RENAMED THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMAND, ISC. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6705.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, undefined COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND (LATER RENAMED INTERNAL SECURITY OPERATIONS COMMAND) WAS SET UP IN DECEMBER, 65 AT THE INSISTENCE OF GRAHAM ANDERSON MARTIN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR. THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, THE MAIN DEPT. OF THE COMMAND, HEADED BY SAIYUD KERDPOL, WAS A SMALL GROUP OF EXPERTS IN RIOT SUPPRESSION. THEY WERE ACTIVE IN ESTABLISHING ANTI-COMMUNIST EXTREMIST GROUPS. SAIYUD'S PROMINENCE IN GOVT. OF THAILAND WAS EXPLAINED BY HIS CLOSE TIES TO AMERICANS, PARTICULARLY CIA. HIS LIAISON MAN WAS PEER DE SILVA, MARTIN'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AFFAIRS AND A HIGH-LEVEL CIA OFFICIAL. AS EARLY AS 1966 AND 68 DE SILVA EFFECTED MERGER OF SEVERAL "VILLAGE DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS" INTO A SINGLE WHOLE CALLED THE VILLAGE SECURITY FORCE, SUBSEQUENTLY FINANCED BY SAIYUD'S COMMAND FROM CIA FUNDS. DE SILVA AND SAIYUD ESTABLISHED POLITICAL ACTION TEAMS TO SOUND OUT FEELINGS OF THE PEASANTS. AS IN VIETNAM, WHERE SIMILAR UNITS OPERATED WITHIN CIA OPERATIVE FRAMEWORK, THESE BODIES WERE DIRECTED BY JOINT U. S./ THAI COMMITTEES AT THE NATIONAL AND PROVINCIAL LEVELS. COMMITTEES AGREED ON SITES TO BE CHOSEN FOR TRAINING CAMPS, FOR RECRUITMENT STATIONS AND DEPOTS, AND ON REMUNERATION FOR THE AGENTS. CIA FUNDS WERE ALSO USED TO FINANCE THIS PROGRAM.**

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 118-119 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_6706.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1974** GENERAL SAIYUT KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF CSOC AND CLOSE ALLY OF CIA, ADMITTED THAT CIA WAS COLLABORATING WITH VARIETY OF THAI SECURITY AGENCIES, INCLUDING CSOC, DURING THIS PERIOD. SIMILARLY DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICE WITHUN YASAWAT, SAID HE WAS RECEIVING CIA ADVICE AND REPORTS AS LATE AS 1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6707.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1991 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1991** ARTICLE "NATURE OF MILITARY INTERVENTION IN COUNTRYSIDE OF SURAT THANI, SOUTHERN THAILAND."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V 23 #3 34-50 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6708.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND**, undefined GEORGE TANHAM, SPECIAL ASST FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THAILAND, SAID ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (ARPA) OF DEPT DEFENSE DID MEO HANDBOOK...OF EQUAL VALUE TO MILITARY ADVISOR AND THAI MILITARY. ALSO OF VALUE TO CIVILIANS. RESPONSIBILITY FOR DESIGN OF U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY TO ARPA. IN 69 AMB UNGER SAID [ARPA] HAS PROGRAM OF APPLIED MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONDUCTED JOINTLY WITH [THAI MILITARY] TO: DESIGN MOST EFFECTIVE CI; RESEARCH CI IN RESPONSE TO AD HOC REQUESTS OF U.S. MISSION; HELP DEVELOP THAI CAPABILITY TO MANAGE AND PERFORM MILITARY RESEARCH. DESIGNED STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEM OF CI INTEL DATA KEYED TO COUNTRY'S 39,000 VILLAGES; MANUAL RE MEOS; AND DEVELOP THAI AIR FORCE CAPABILITY TO PERFORM [DELETED] RECONNAISSANCE. ARPA BEGAN IN THAILAND IN undefined AND DIVIDED RESEARCH AMONG VARIOUS ACADEMIC GROUPS.... ALL PART OF CI RESEARCH PROGRAM. MAIN GROUP IS TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER (TRC) IN CHIANG MAI THAT HAS SEATO FUNDING. TRC RE ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON HILL AREAS TO COMPLEMENT ARPA'S DATA FOR BORDER PATROL POLICE (BBP), AND HOSTING SERIES OF ACADEMIC DISCUSSIONS ON TRIBAL PROBLEMS FOR CI GROUPS. BPP TRANSLATES TRC'S INFO INTO OPERATING POLICY. BPP IN FIELD OF INTEL AND DEFENSE. HILL TRIBES TO FILL OUT VILLAGE DATA CARD. BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 58-61

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6709.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined JASON SUMMER STUDY, INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS, "THE THAILAND STUDY GROUP," (FALMOUTH, MASS., 7/67). SOURCE CITED IN

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/70 V3 #2 P68 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6710.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **THAILAND**, 1968-1973 SEE ARTICLE MODERNIZATION AND COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN THAILAND," BCAS V5, #4 12/73 P28-38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6711.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND**, undefined 1968 "U.S. AID PROGRAM IN THAILAND" BOOKLET MADE NO BONES ABOUT THE PURPOSE OF ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THAT COUNTRY: "THE U.S. AID PROGRAM IN THAILAND IS CONCENTRATED UPON A SINGLE OBJECTIVE: SUPPORTING THE ROYAL THAI GOVERNMENT IN EFFORTS CONTAIN, CONTROL, AND ELIMINATE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6712.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND**, undefined BY 1969 ACTING DIRECTOR OF USOM COULD BOAST TO U.S. CONGRESS THAT TWO-THIRDS OF FISCAL YEAR 1969 PROGRAM WAS "DIRECTLY ORIENTED TO COUNTERINSURGENCY. "THE USAID PROGRAM IN THAILAND IS CONCENTRATED UPON A SINGLE OBJECTIVE: SUPPORTING ROYAL THAI GOVERNMENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO CONTAIN, CONTROL, AND ELIMINATE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 15-16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6713.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND**, 1970-1976 DEVCOM AWARDED AN AID CONTRACT TO ASSIST THE BPP IN BORDER SECURITY. IT SUPPORTED AMERICAN BPP ADVISORS AND U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TO TRAIN INSTRUCTOR CADRE AT 5 COUNTERINSURGENCY CENTERS IN REMOTE AREA SECURITY AND INFO GATHERING. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6714.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined BANGKOK POST ARTICLE ON COMMUNIST PARTY OF THAILAND'S PLAN TO MUSTER SUPPORT. BANGKOK POST CIRCA 1/70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6715.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COPY OF THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND DEVCOM (DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS) FOR TECHNICAL ADVISORY SERVICES FOR REMOTE AREA SECURITY. THE CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO ASSIST THE THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE TO IMPROVE BORDER SECURITY. THIS TO INCLUDE COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING FOR ALL THAI POLICE. COPY OF CONTRACT 3/11/70. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6716.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined DEVCOM AWARDED AID CONTRACT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY. INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICES (IVS) VOLUNTEERS GAVE WAY TO SPECIAL FORCES VETS. DETAILS OF CONTRACT CITED INCLUDING SUPPORT OF AMERICAN BPP ADVISORS AND U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS TO TRAIN INSTRUCTOR CADRE AT 5 CI TRAINING CTRS IN CONCEPTS OF REMOTE AREA SECURITY AND INFO GATHERING. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 7/18/76 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6717.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1975** THE RED GUARDS SET UP BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY OPERATIONS COMMAND (ISOC) OF THE THAI MILITARY (ITSELF THE PRODUCT OF CIA CI PLANNING IN THAILAND).

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V9, #3 9/77 P10 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_6718.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** KRATHIN DAENG (RED GUARDS), WERE GROUPS OF RIGHTIST STUDENTS WITH POLICE SUPPORT THAT HAD OVER 100,000 MEMBERS INCLUDING GVT EMPLOYEES, SOLDIERS, POLICEMEN, ETC. GROUP RECEIVED SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE FROM THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMAND (WHERE CIA HAD A PRESENCE) AND THE THAI SANTIBAN AKA SPECIAL BRANCH. THE RED GUARDS IMPLICATED IN NUMEROUS BOMBINGS, KILLINGS, SHOOTING AND HARASSMENTS OF LABOR LEADERS, PEASANT LEADERS, ETC. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6719.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA'S SIZABLE 10-YEAR COUNTERINSURGENCY PLAN IN THAILAND TO BE REDUCED BECAUSE OF A FLAP WHEN CIA FORGED A NOTE TO THE P.M. OSTENSIBLY FROM THE CPT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/19/74 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_6720.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1975-1976** THE NINTH POWER AKA NAWAPHON FORMED BY A THAI REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CIA IN THAILAND. THE NAWAPHON NEWSPAPER KAEN PRACHACHON, HAS BLAMED THE GENERAL UNREST ON A KGB PLOT. NAWAPHON FINANCED BY "FOREIGN POWERS," WHICH CAN ONLY MEAN THE CIA. NAWAPHON WANTED TO SUPPRESS ALL PROGRESSIVE PUBLICATIONS, MANY THEN DISAPPEARED. STUDENT PRESSES WERE BOMBED, LEFTWING WRITERS KILLED, AND DISTRIBUTION OF LIBERAL PUBLICATIONS STOPPED THRU GVT INTIMIDATION. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6721.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1976-1982 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1976-1982** ARTICLE BY "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE" ON CI IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 112-3 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_6722.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined THAILAND NEARS VICTORY IN WAR AGAINST GUERRILLAS. WASHINGTON TIMES 7/14/83 7A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6723.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, MID 60S ON. COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND (CSOC). CONCEPT ESTABLISH FRAMEWORK FOR COORDINATED EFFORT BY CIVILIAN, POLICE AND MILITARY SERVICES. CPM STRUCTURE IN REGIONS, JOINT SECURITY CENTERS. ARMY COMMANDERS GIVEN AUTHORITY OVER ALL RESOURCES RELATED INSURGENCY SUPPRESSION.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 183-4 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6724.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. CIA CI OPS IN THAILAND USED BLEND OF INTERROGATION, INTIMIDATION, AND PRO-GVT PROPAGANDA. THAI OFFICIALS WOULD COME INTO VILLAGES AND SPEAK OF COMMIE THREAT. THAI OFFICERS WOULD CONDUCT INDIVIDUAL INTERVIEWS WITH ALL VILLAGERS, LOOKING FOR SIGNS OF COMMIE INFLUENCES AND ASKING FOR INFO ON NEIGHBORS. CIA/THAI FORCES WOULD ANALYZE RESPONSES AND, BASED ON CONTRADICTIONS OR SUSPICIOUS INFO, CONDUCT SECOND BATTERY OF INTERROGATION HOPING TO GET CONFESSIONS FROM COMMIES. SOMETIMES, PSY-TERROR EMPLOYED IN INTERVIEWS. ONE INSTANCE, GUN HELD TO BABY'S HEAD IN PRESENCE OF MOTHER. IN ANOTHER ASSASSINATION OF A SUSPECT'S FATHER WAS FEIGNED TO PROMPT CONFESSION. THAI CI OP OVERALL SUCCESSFUL IN STEMMING COMMIE SPREAD AND BREAKING UP EXISTING NETWORK.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 102-06 source code: DD

111-ciabase_6725.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. CIRCA undefined CIA TRIED ESTABLISH CLOSE TIES WITH MINORITY HILL TRIBES AND LESSEN THEIR VULNERABILITY TO COMMIE SUBVERSION. PART OF CI PROGRAM INCLUDED TRAINING HILL PEOPLE IN MEDICINE AND ADVANCED AGRICULTURAL METHODS AND PROVIDING THEM BREEDING STOCK. CIA ALSO BUILT LANDING STRIPS WHICH FACILITATED MILITARY OPS. EVENTUALLY, BECAUSE OF COMMIE INFILTRATION NEAR LAOTIAN BORDER, HILL VILLAGES WERE SHELLLED AND NAPALMED BY THAIS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 76-80 source code: DD

111-ciabase_6726.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND. AGILE OFFICE THAILAND ANNUAL BUDGET 10 MILLION AND STAFF ANTHROPOLOGISTS, SOCIOLOGISTS, ECONOMISTS AND SPECIALISTS IN VARIOUS MILITARY FIELDS.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 228 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6727.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. U.S. ORGANIZATION FOR. SPECIAL ASSISTANT COUNTERINSURGENCY (SA/CI)

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 187-190 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6728.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THEORY AND PRACTICE OF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:44; 24:3-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6729.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THINK TANKS SEE

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 76-87, 119-141 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6730.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES OF U.S. ARMY INTEL, MOST IMPORTANT FIELD OF RECRUITING ACTIVITY IS OFFICER CORPS OF HC ARMY. IN MANY LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS, OFFICERS OF ARMED FORCES TEND TO BE OF PROPERTIED ORIGIN, CONSERVATIVE BY VIRTUE OF FAMILY BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION, AND RECEPTIVE TO COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE. THEY ARE OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE AS LONG TERM PROSPECTS BECAUSE THEY NOT INFREQUENTLY PLAY A DECISIVE ROLE IN DETERMINING COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6731.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. IN REGARD TO PENETRATION OF INSURGENT MOVEMENT U.S. ARMY INTEL SHOULD PURSUE TWO MAIN LINES OF ACTION: A. ENDEAVOR TO IDENTIFY AGENTS INFILTRATED INTO INSURGENCY BY HC AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY WITH VIEW TO ESTABLISHING CLANDESTINE CONTROL BY U.S. ARMY INTEL OVER WORK OF SUCH AGENTS. B. ENDEAVOR TO INFILTRATE RELIABLE AGENTS INTO INSURGENT LEADERSHIP, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON INSURGENT INTEL SYSTEM DIRECTED AGAINST HC AGENCIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6732.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. STILWELL OUTLINES CONCEPT FOR IN 3RD WORLD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442-479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_6733.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. undefined CITIZEN'S IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS. CIA PAID, TRAINED AND ARMED TO ALLOW THEM TO OPERATE FULL-TIME AS REINFORCEMENT AND PATROLLING FORCE FOR A GROUP OF DEFENDED VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 92 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6734.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CORDS PACIFICATION EFFORT COLLECTION OF PROGRAMS IN 4 GROUPINGS. FIRST EFFORTS RE PROPAGANDA. SECOND, DISTRIBUTING FOOD AND OTHER SUPPLIES TO RURAL PEOPLE. THIRD AREA AN ARRAY OF PARAMILITARY PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO CONTROL POPULATION THROUGH VIOLENCE; PROGRAMS RANGED FROM PROVIDING ARMS AND AMMO, AND PAY TO LOCAL MILITIAS TO SPY NETS AND ASSASSINATION TEAMS. FOURTH A METHOD OF MONITORING OTHER PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 282 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_6735.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE PHOENIX AND THE IDENTITY CARD PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 150 source code: SI

111-ciabase_6736.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** U.S. GOVT PAYING UP TO 78% OF FRENCH MILITARY AND PACIFICATION EFFORT BY 54.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6737.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1958** VNESE LAND REFORM PROGRAM OF LADEJINSKY'S AND ITS FAILURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 57 source code: VW

111-ciabase_6738.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 59 DIEM PUT VIRTUALLY ALL EMPHASIS ON LARGE-SCALE RESETTLEMENT IN "AGROVILLES."

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 122 source code: USV

111-ciabase_6739.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1961** STATION PROVIDED CATHOLIC PASTOR AND HIS PEOPLE WEAPONS. VILLAGE NAMED BUON ENAO. LV 91. PROCESS REPEATED IN A NUMBER OF OTHER CATHOLIC COMMUNITIES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 92 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6740.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1962** CIA WORKED WITH VNESE SPECIAL FORCES AND AIR FORCE ON PROCESS OF RECRUITING AGENTS, EQUIPPING AND TRAINING THEM AND WORKING OUT INTEL AND PLANNING RQMS TO WORK IN NORTH VN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 94 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6741.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** CIA WORK WITH HILLTRIBE PEOPLE VIA THE SPECIAL FORCES. PROGRAM INCLUDED LOCAL DEFENSE, MEDICAL AID, AGRICULTURAL ADVICE AND OTHER PHYSICAL BENEFITS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 90-91 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6742.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1965** CIA SUPPORTED CENSUS GRIEVANCE TEAMS AND PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS. CREATED THE HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES). HES REQUIRED AMERICAN DISTRICT ADVISER TO FILE MONTHLY REPORTS ON COMPUTER FORM, CHARACTERIZING SECURITY SITUATION IN ALL HAMLETS. LV 190. HES'S SIX RANKING SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 254 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6743.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARMY'S SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG RENAMED JOHN F. KENNEDY CENTER FOR SPECIAL WARFARE. PRACTICALLY ALL ARMY SERVICE SCHOOLS TAUGHT COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE. PRES APPROVED WEARING OF GREEN BERETS BY ARMY SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 11 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_6744.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA'S COVERT ACTION ANNEX TO THE COMPREHENSIVE CI PLAN AUTHORIZED CIA TO EXPAND CURRENT OPS OF THE VNESE

SPECIAL FORCES IN GUERRILLA AREAS OF SVN UNDER JOINT MAAG-CIA SPONSORSHIP. ALLOWED CIA TO EXPAND OPS ACROSS THE LAOS BORDER AND LAUNCH OPS INTO NVN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 109 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6745.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIVILIAN SIDE OF EMBASSY'S CI PLAN INCLUDED CIVIC ACTION, I.E., HANDING OUT GOODIES AND CONSTRUCTING PUBLIC WORKS. MAJOR CIA FEATURE OF PLAN TO CREATE CENTRAL INTEL ORG TO COOR VARIOUS INTEL AGENCIES. CIA WORKED WITH VNESE CIVILIAN INTEL SERVICE AND WITH SPECIAL BRANCH OF NATIONAL POLICE, PROVIDING TRAINING AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT IN RETURN FOR REPORTS OF DEVELOPMENTS IN COUNTRYSIDE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 83 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6746.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM CREATED CENTRAL INTEL ORG (CIO) FOR CIA. CIO MANAGED POLITICAL AND FOREIGN INTEL OPS. CIO BECAME NERVE CENTER FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 41 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6747.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JOINT CHIEFS CREATED OWN AGENCY UNCONVENTIONAL WAR -- SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA). MAJOR GEN VICTOR H. KRULAK HEADED OFFICE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 234 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6748.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PROFESSOR EUGENE STALEY DEVELOPED THE STALEY PLAN LATER KNOWN AS "STRATEGIC HAMLETS" AND ADVOCATING LOCAL DEFENSE MILITIA. USV 128. STALEY PLAN DESIGNED TO WIPE OUT VIET CONG IN EIGHTEEN MONTHS.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 282 source code: USV

111-ciabase_6749.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TRAINED DIEM'S BROTHER CAN'S POPULAR FORCE TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 117 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6750.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** DURING EARLY YEARS WAR INTO 67 SEALS SELDOM USED. EARLY SQUADS IN ALL-NIGHT RIVERINE AMBUSHES OR BLINDLY STALKED SWAMPS. BY MID 67 ABLE TO DEVELOP OWN INTEL NETS AND PRODUCED SIGNIFICANT DIVIDENDS. TRG LDNN UNITS. AS ADVISERS PROVED TO BE INVALUABLE. TRUE SPECIAL FORCES OPS EXTREMELY INTEL-DEPENDENT.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 182 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_6751.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. MISSION & SAIGON GOV. INITIATE "STRATEGIC HAMLET" PROGRAM TO ACHIEVE WIDE CONTROL OVER VIETNAMESE POPULATION BY GVT. SECURITY OBJECTIVES INCLUDED DISRUPTION NLF COMMO & ORGANIZATION AND PROMOTION NATIONAL SELF-DEFENSE EFFORT. SECURITY OBJECTIVES CARRIED OUT MAINLY BY NATIONAL POLICE FORCES AND ARVN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 7-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6752.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **AS PART OF AN OVERALL RURAL SECURITY EFFORT THE U.S. CONCENTRATED ON VARIOUS STEPS TO INCREASE CIVILIAN FORCES IN RURAL AREAS. ONE PART OF THAT PROGRAM WAS ISSUING IDENTITY CARDS TO EVERY ONE OVER 18 YEARS OF AGE. A STATE DEPT. PROGRESS REPORT DATED 6/18/62 SAID: BY THE END OF MAY, ALMOST 2.8 MILLION OF THE ESTIMATED 7 MILLION PERSONS OF OR OVER 18 YEARS OLD HAVE BEEN ISSUED ID CARDS. AS A RESULT, OVER 2000 MILITARY DESERTERS AND 52 VIET CONG AGENTS HAVE BEEN APPREHENDED AND ABOUT 4000 IRREGULARITIES IN THE PREVIOUS IDENTITY CARD PROGRAM HAVE BEEN UNCOVERED.**

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. VOL II 675 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_6753.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **NATIONAL POLICE INITIATED FAMILY CENSUS PROGRAM. FILE ON EACH FAMILY, PHOTOS, ETC.**

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 73 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6754.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **STRATEGIC HAMLETS WERE OFFICIALLY INSTITUTED IN MARCH, 1962** WITH U.S. MISSION AND DIEM'S BROTHER BEING CHIEF PROPONENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6755.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** CIA'S PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS. MILITARY TOOK OVER, INCREASED SIZE AND FIREPOWER OF TEAMS, SHORTENED THE TRG, AND ELIMINATED POLITICAL TRG. COS DESILVA FELT CAUSE BETRAYED.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 245-6 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_6756.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** CIA (CAS SAIGON) ORGANIZES VIETNAMESE PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS (LATER CALLED PROVINCE RECONNAISSANCE UNITS) FOR CI OPS. OPS INCLUDED DESTROYING VC GOV./MILT. ORGS, PSYWAR AND POLITICAL WAR, AND INTEL GATHERING. CIA PAID PAT'S DIRECTLY, DIRECTED ALL PAT CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS, EST INTEL CENTERS EACH PROVINCE, SUPPLIED PAT'S WITH INTEL, WEAPONS, CLOTHING, ETC. AND PAID DEATH BENEFITS FAMILIES PAT DISTRICT AND PROVINCE CHIEFS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6757.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1966** FEB 66 U.S. OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCES HOP TAC OP DESIGNED TO PUT "WHATEVER RESOURCES ARE REQUIRED IN THE AREA SURROUNDING SAIGON TO PACIFY IT." OP FAILS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 P12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6758.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **JOHNSON APPROVES OPLAN 34A CI OP COMPRISING AIR RAIDS AGAINST DRV AND LAOS, PSYWAR, INSTALLATION SABOTAGE, U-2 FLIGHTS, CROSS- BORDER OPS, SUPPORT FOR COUNTER GUERRILLA KHMER SEREI UNITS. OP COORDINATED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6759.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS (PAT) CIA PROGRAM 65. NOV 66 MACV IN CHARGE OF PATS AND CIA'S PARAMILITARY CONCENTRATED ON BEHIND THE LINES WORK WITH HILL TRIBES ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 444-45 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6760.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** KIT CARSON PROGRAM, APTLY NAMED AFTER ADVISOR OF OLD U.S. CAVALRY WHO PLACED A REWARD FOR NAVAHO SCALPS, INTEGRATED FORMER MEMBERS OF VIET CONG (NLF) INTO U.S. MARINE UNITS AS GUIDES, LEAD SCOUTS AND INTEL PERSONNEL. SECOND PACIFICATION PROGRAM WAS COUNTY FAIR, WHICH WAS ESSENTIALLY JOINT MARINE/ARVN TACTIC OF OCCUPYING AND CLEARING A HAMLET OF NLF STRUCTURE. THIRD WAS USE OF COMBINED ACTION PLATOON WHICH JOINED MARINE RIFLE SQUAD WITH A PLATOON OF RF/PF WHICH MARINES CALLED "RUFF/PUFFS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6761.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** PEOPLE'S SELF-DEFENSE FORCE EST AND OVER NEXT THREE YEARS SOME 500,000 WEAPONS GIVEN TO VILLAGERS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 243 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6762.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1967** U.S. ADVISORS TRAINED VIETNAMESE NATIONAL POLICE IN CI INCLUDING ELECTRONIC BUGGING, INTERROGATION, TORTURE, INFILTRATION AND ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6763.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** CIA FIELD OP HAD THREE CATEGORIES: HAMLET INFORMANT PROGRAM (HIP), OF LOW-LEVEL INFORMANTS; PROVINCE INTERROGATION CENTER PROGRAM, INCLUDING CHIEU HOI AND CAPTURED DOCS; AND AGENT PENETRATIONS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 104, 107 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6764.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1969** CI/PACIFICATION EFFORTS INITIATED BY FRENCH CULMINATE IN PHOENIX PROGRAM DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE. MADE OFFICIAL JUNE 68, PHOENIX WAS INTENSIFICATION OF CI OPS AND INVOLVED "MASS IMPRISONMENT, TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION." FOR THOROUGH PHOENIX DESCRIPTION SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6765.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1970** COLONEL "NGUYEN BE'S RURAL DEVELOPMENT CADRE TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 165 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6766.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1972** R. KOMER RCVD GRANT FROM DEFENSE ADVANCED PROJECT AGENCY TO STUDY ORG AND MANAGEMENT OF CI WAR.

KOMER WORKED WITH RAND CORP. RAND PUBLISHED HIS REPORT "BUREAUCRACY DOES ITS THING: INSTITUTIONAL CONSTRAINTS ON U.S./GVN PERFORMANCE IN VN." CONCLUDED PACIFICATION WAR WAS A BAD INVESTMENT TO BE WRITTEN OFF.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 315 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_6767.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX PROGRAM SYNTHESIS POLICE AND PM PROGRAMS. CIA MANAGING CENSUS GRIEVANCE, RD CADRE, COUNTERTERROR TEAMS AND PICS. MILITARY INTEL WORKING WITH MSS, ARVN INTEL AND REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES. AID MANAGING CHIEU HOI AND PUBLIC SAFETY, INCLUDING FIELD POLICE. NEEDED TO BRING ALTOGETHER UNDER SPECIAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6768.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BEGINNING OF PHOENIX PROGRAM. LV 218. PHOENIX TO INCREASE IDENTIFICATION VC INFRASTRUCTURE AND PASSING INFO TO MILITARY, POLICE, AND OTHER ELEMENTS WHO WERE TO INDUCE DEFECTIONS, CAPTURE THEM, OR ATTACK THEM IN THEIR STRONGHOLDS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 266 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6769.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OPS UNDER OVERALL MILITARY COMMAND. PACIFICATION UNITED MILITARY'S REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT AND EMBASSY'S OFFICE OF CIVILIAN OPS, THE ACRONYM CORDS WAS CHOSEN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 215 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6770.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS AND A NATIONAL SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 215 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6771.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** INTEL COORD AND EXPLOITATION (ICEX). USED TO ATTACK VCI. TO INTEGRATE US AND GVN EFFORTS IN INTEL COLLECTING AND PROCESSING AND IN OPS DIRECTED AT ELIMINATING VCI AND IRREGULAR FORCES.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 131 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6772.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** UNDER ICEX CIA PLACED CIA-FUNDED PROGRAMS SUCH AS CENSUS GRIEVANCE TEAMS, PRU, RD CADRE, AND SPECIAL POLICE. PAPER MACV 381-41.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 137 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6773.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** IN 67 CIA PROPOSED ALL U.S. INTEL AGENCIES POOL INFO ON VC AT DISTRICT, PROVINCE AND SAIGON LEVELS FOR EXPLOITATION. PROGRAM FIRST CALLED INTEL COOR AND EXPLOITATION PROGRAM (ICEX). PHOENIX THE NAME OF PROGRAM. ASSIGNED QUOTAS FOR VC TO BE NEUTRALIZED. TO FOCUS POLICE AND INTEL ORGS. AGAINST COMMUNIST APPARATUS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 243-8 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6774.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** U.S. ORGANIZES CI OPS INTO CIVIL OPERATIONS AND REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT (CORDS). CORDS, OFFICIALLY UNDER MACV, CONTROLLED PACIFICATION/CI PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6775.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** DISTRICT INTEL OPS COOR CENTER (DIOOC). DIEN BAN CENTER A MODEL FOR ALL OF PHOENIX. BLDG 10' X 40'. MANNED BY TWO U.S. SOLDIERS, 2 CENSUS GRIEVANCE, ONE RD CADRE, AND ONE SPECIAL BRANCH. DIOOC INTEL CLEARINGHOUSE TO REVIEW, COLLATE, AND DISSEMINATE INFO. IMMEDIATE LOCAL REACTION. AMERICANS KEPT FILES OF SOURCES, VCI AND ORDER BATTLE. REACTION FORCES 100 POLICE, 1 PRU UNIT, GUIDES FROM CENSUS GRIEVANCE. MARINES SCREENED CIVILIAN DETAINEES USING INFORMANTS AND DIOOC'S BLACKLIST.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 126 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6776.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 12/20/67 PRIME MINISTER SIGNED DIRECTIVE 89-TH. T/VP/M LEGALIZING PHUNG HOANG, VN CLONE OF PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 148 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6777.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX PROGRAM IN FLEDGLING STAGE CONCEIVED AND IMPLEMENTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 147 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6778.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX CI/TERROR PROGRAM WAS ESTABLISHED BY THIEU'S PRESIDENTIAL DECREE, LITERALLY WRITTEN BY CIA MAN WILLIAM COLBY. DECREE AND FUTURE AUTHORIZATIONS INDICATED THAT SUSPECTS COULD BE ARRESTED WITHOUT A WARRANT OR COPY OF CHARGES AND DETAINED ON BASIS OF POLICE DOSSIER HERESAY EVIDENCE. ONCE ARRESTED, SUSPECT COULD NOT CONFRONT ACCUSERS OR SEE DOSSIER, WAS DENIED BAIL LEGAL COUNSEL, AND WAS DENIED A TRIAL OR EVEN A HEARING. AT BEST ONE'S CASE WAS REVIEWED BY PROVINCE SECURITY COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF MILT AND INTEL OFFICERS. UNDER PHOENIX ALL RIGHTS OF DUE PROCESS STRIPPED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6779.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM EST TO GET INFO ON VC, A LOW-LEVEL SPYING PROGRAM. EACH PROVINCE HAD A CIA CENSUS GRIEVANCE CHIEF. EACH CHIEF HAD HUNDREDS OF PEASANTS ON PAYROLL. NO ACTUAL VC AGENTS.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 26-7 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6780.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA CONSTRUCTED PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTER IN ALMOST EVERY PROVINCE CAPITAL AT COST OS \$55,000 EACH.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 31 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6781.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DESCRIPTION OF CIA OPS WITH THE POLICE SPECIAL BRANCH.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 28-30 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6782.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FOUR PILLARS OF CIA'S EFFORT IN VN WERE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU), CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM, THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, AND THE SPECIAL BRANCH POLICE ADVISORY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6783.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX PROGRAM STATISTICS WERE PHONY A BUST AND A FAKE.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 54-55 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6784.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRU ORGANIZED INTO TEAMS OF TWENTY AND FORTY, A TEAM IN EACH PROVINCE CAPITAL ASSIGNED TO THE AGENCY'S PROVINCE OFFICER IN CHARGE (POIC). TEAMS LED BY A U.S. ARMY OFFICER OR NON-COM. HAD KILLED 7,000 VC A YEAR FOR PAST 4 TO FIVE YEARS. TRAINING CENTER NEAR VUNG TAU.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 26 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6785.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM STARTED BY COL. NGUYEN BE. TEACH PEASANTS HOW TO IMPROVE SANITATION AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, HOW TO BUILD IRRIGATION PROJECTS, ETC. RECRUITS ALSO HELPED TEACH AND ORGANIZE VILLAGE SELF-DEFENSE FORCES. AFTER TRAINING IN VUNG TAU THEY FED INTO 60-MAN TEAMS IN EACH PROVINCE. OBJECTIVE TO NEUTRALIZE VC AND WIN THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF THE PEOPLE.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 28 source code: SB

111-ciabase_6786.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BY 69, WHEN CORDS AT PEAK, IT EMPLOYED 1,100 CIVILIANS AND 6,500 MILITARY TO ADVISE 900,000 SVNESE IN PM UNITS, POLICE AND CIVIL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 265 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_6787.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PROGRAM OF 69 CAMPAIGN CALLED FOR ELIMINATION OF VCI. PROGRAM BECAME KNOWN AS PHUNG HOANG OR PHOENIX. IN EACH PROVINCE THE CHIEF ESTABLISHED A PROVINCE SECURITY COMMITTEE (PSC). PSC CONTROLLED THE NPFF AND SP WHO MAINTAINED PROVINCE INTERROGATION CENTERS (PICS).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6788.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA HAD NO INTENTION HANDLING OVER ATTACK ON VCI TO NATIONAL POLICE COMMAND. CIA ADVISERS TO SPECIAL POLICE ADVISED TO BEGIN FORMING SPECIAL INTEL FORCE UNITS (SIFU). 8-MAN TEAMS COMPOSED OF 4 VOLUNTEERS EACH FROM SPECIAL POLICE AND FIELD POLICE. SIFU TARGETED AT HIGH-LEVEL VCI, AS SUBSTITUTES FOR PRU. THEY SIGN CIA PLANNED MANAGE ATTACK ON VCI THRU SB, WHILE KEEPING PHOENIX INTACT AS A WAY OF DEFLECTING ATTENTION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 391 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6789.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN REVISING PHOENIX PROGRAM (BECAUSE OF ALL COMMUNIST PENETRATIONS IN GVT) FIRST STEPS TO HIRE SOUTHEAST ASIA COMPUTER ASSOCIATES (MANAGED BY A CIA OFFICER) TO ADVISE 200-** ODD VNESE TECHS TO TAKE OVER MACV AND CORDS COMPUTERS. VNESE WERE FOLDED INTO BIG MACK AND PHUNG HOANG MANAGEMENT INFO SYSTEM (PHMIS).

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 363 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6790.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NUMBER OF THOSE ASSASSINATED BY AGENTS OF GVN WILL PROBABLY NEVER BE KNOWN, BUT 46,000 WERE KNOWN TO BE SLAIN BY 1971 .**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6791.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN REPORT ON PHOENIX EFFECTIVENESS IN 9/72 PHUNG HOANG CROSSED OUT AND ANTI-TERRORIST INSERTED. THE END OF PHOENIX? SOME PHOENIX OPS IN undefined**

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 403, 406 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6792.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined U.S. STILL INVOLVED IN PHOENIX IN 75. PROGRAM RENAMED SPECIAL POLICE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (SPIS). U.S. PROVIDES DATA PROCESSING FACILITIES FOR SPIS THRU, COMPUTER SCIENCE SERVICES, INC. WHICH RUNS INTEL THRU MACHINES TO CLASSIFY AND COLLATE THEM AND THEN TURNS INFO OVER TO SPIS.**

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 415 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6793.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined AGROVILLE PROGRAM ESTABLISHED PLACE RURAL POPULATION ALONG KEY ROUTES TO EXPEDITE MOVEMENT SECURITY FORCES AND ELIMINATE NLF RECRUITMENT, TAXATION, AND INFO GATHERING.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6794.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1967-1973** AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING INTRODUCED FOR CORDS CI OPS. HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM LISTED EACH POPULATED AREA AND EVALUATED GVT OR NLF SUPPORT. REPORTS ALWAYS OVER-EST GVT CONTROL. FAMILY CENSUS PROGRAM REGISTERED DATA ON ALL MEMBERS OF FAMILY. FAMILY PHOTO KEPT IN CENSUS DOSSIER. "ALMOST EVERY ASPECT OF VIETNAMESE LIFE WOULD EVENTUALLY BE PROGRAMMED INTO U.S. COMPUTERS." OVERALL OP CALLED RESOURCES CONTROL PROGRAM. SUB-OP NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION REGISTRATION PROGRAM WITH FBI HELP RECORDED PERSONAL INFO (FINGERPRINTS, POLIT. VIEWS, FAMILY STATUS, WEALTH, REPUTATION) ON NEARLY EVERYONE IN SOUTH VIETNAM (EXCEPT ELUSIVE NLF).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_6795.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. BOLSTERING POLICE. CREATING ENTIRE NEW POLICE FORCE, ARMED WITH GUNS, COMPUTERS, TELECOMMUNICATIONS NETS, INFORMER SYSTEM, PRISONS, ID CARD PROJECT, DRAFTING LAWS, ASSASSINATIONS, ETC.**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 94-100 source code: UC

111-ciabase_6796.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS. WHAT ORIGINALLY BEEN SYSTEM INTERLOCKED VILLAGE DEFENSE GROUPS SUPPORTED BY STRIKE FORCES BECAME FULL TIME SOLDIERS. THEY IN EFFECT MERCENARIES. IN undefined CIA HAD RELINQUISHED CONTROL TO SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 259 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6797.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COMBINED ACTION PLATOONS. EACH UNIT A SQUAD OF MARINES WERE ASSIGNED TO LIVE AND WORK WITH A POPULAR FORCE PLATOON OF 34 VNESE. THEY SET UP AMBUSHES, DID A GOOD JOB ACCORDING TO BLAUFARB.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 256-8 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6798.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COUNTER INSURGENCY PLAN (CIP). ENCOMPASSED MILITARY PLAN, AND DETAILED NECESSITY FOR DIEM TO BROADEN REGIME, CLEANSE IT, AND TO REORGANIZE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 100-1 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6799.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES). FULL DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 248-9 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6800.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. INTERDEPARTMENTAL TASK FORCE, "A PROGRAM OF ACTION." SEE FOR SECTIONS ON INTELLIGENCE, COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE, UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 58 source code: CG

111-ciabase_6801.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. LANSDALE'S MEMO undefined RE VARIOUS MILITARY ASSETS BEING FORMED BY MAAG-VIETNAM FROM VIETNAMESE UNITS.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 131-32 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_6802.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. MILITARY PROGRAMS. SEARCH AND DESTROY, BODY COUNT, ARTILLERY AND AIR POWER, FREE-FIRES ZONES, HARASSMENT AND INTERDICTION FIRE, CLEAR AND HOLD.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 249-254 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6803.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. NSAM-52, 4/11/ undefined SAID U.S. TO EXPAND MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, 30,000 MAN INCREASE IN SVN FORCES AND SEND 400 SPECIAL FORCES. PLUS EXPAND PRESENT OPERATIONS IN INTEL, UNCONVENTIONAL WAR, AND POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 242 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_6804.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ONE DEVICE OF POPULATION CONTROL WAS THE ID CARD. EVERYONE IN A STRATEGIC HAMLET HAD TO CARRY AN ID CARD WITH THE PERSON'S PHOTO AND THUMBPRINT ON CARD.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 302 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6805.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PHOENIX PROGRAM, RESOURCES CONTROL PROGRAM, CHECKPOINTS, IDENTIFICATION CARD PROGRAM, PARAMILITARY POLICE CALLED THE POLICE FIELD FORCE A 100 MAN MOBILE COMPANY AT LEAST ONE ASSIGNED TO EACH PROVINCE. AID HELPED UPGRADE POLICE AND DEVELOPED NATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY, IMPROVED COMMUNICATIONS AND FILES, ESTABLISHED ONE TWO-WAY RADIO IN EVERY VILLAGE. CHIEU HOI PROGRAM. REFUGEE GENERATION PROGRAMS. PROVINCE COORDINATING COMMITTEES SUPERVISED CIVIC ACTION ON BRIDGES, ROADS, PUBLIC BUILDINGS, AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION WORK, MEDICAL TECHNICIANS AND MORE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 217-8 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6806.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. USIA PROGRAMS. HELPED DEVELOP VIETNAMESE INFO SERVICE, THE SPREAD OF GVT. CONTROLLED NET AND TV, PROVINCE NEWSPAPERS, AND MAGAZINES AND MOBILE INFO UNITS TO SHOW FILMS. BESIDES USIA, U.S. MILITARY AND AID ALL WORKED IN PSWWAR. TO IMPROVE THREE AGENCY EFFORT COMBINED ORG CALLED JOINT U.S. PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (JUSPAO) EST. IN 65.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 220 source code: CE

111-ciabase_6807.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 56-62** @ DIEM'S LAND REFORM TOOK LAND THE VIET MINH HAD DISTRIBUTED BY INVALIDATING TITLES. CONFISCATED FORMER FRENCH PROPERTY FOR HIS "AGRARIAN REFORM." HE GAVE LAND TO NORTHERN CATHOLIC REFUGEES. HE REVERSED PATTERN OF LAND OWNERSHIP IN MEKONG DELTA.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 183 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6808.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRES KENNEDY INSTRUCTED THE ARMY TO USE VIETNAM AS A LABORATORY TO DEVELOP TECHNIQUES OF CI.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 59 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6809.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY (ASA) USED OTTER PLANE WITH COMMO INTERCEPT TEAM WITH SOPHISTICATED MONITORING AND DIRECTION-FINDING EQUIPMENT. WOULD LOITER FOR HOURS OVER SUSPECT AREA AND TAPE RECORD VC RADIO TRAFFIC. THE "FIST" OR VOICE BECAME DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTIC. ELECTRONIC EMISSIONS VARIED FROM RADIO TO RADIO.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 73 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6810.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TRIBAL PROGRAM CALLED CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG) WITH FORTIFIED BASE CAMPS AND LEADERSHIP FROM GREEN BERETS. SPECIAL FORCES ULTIMATELY HAD PEAK AUTHORIZED STRENGTH 3,480 BY undefined UNTIL 11/ undefined CIDG PROGRAM WAS CIA'S. BUT LATER GRADUALLY TRANSFERRED TO MACV. ALL RESPONSIBILITY TO MACV IN OP SWITCHBACK IN 63 (SIC).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 245 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_6811.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** THE CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION TEAMS (PATS). BY THE BEGINNING OF 66 THE VUNG TAU TRAINING FACILITY HAD TURNED OUT 16,000 PATS. THEY DRESSED IN BLACK PAJAMAS AND CALLED REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT CADRES (RD). PATS "CAPTURED" BY A SECT AND TAUGHT ANTI-SAIGON DOCTRINES BY AN ARVN CAPTAIN WHO HAD BEEN A CIA EMPLOYEE SINCE THE LATE 50S.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 608-611 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6812.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1969** THE HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES) INVOLVED FILLING OUT OF MANY THOUSANDS OF COMPUTER FORMS EVERY MONTH. THE RESULTS ANNOUNCED WHO CONTROLLED EACH HAMLET.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 697 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6813.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1973** PACIFICATION ORG BECAME KNOWN AS THE CIVIL OPERATIONS AND REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT (CORDS).

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 652 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6814.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** THE PHOENIX PROGRAM USED THE CIA'S ASSASSINATION SQUADS, THE FORMER COUNTER TERROR TEAMS LATER CALLED THE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU). TECHNICALLY THEY DID NOT MARK CADRES FOR ASSASSINATIONS BUT IN PRACTICE THE PRU'S ANTICIPATED RESISTANCE IN DISPUTED AREAS AND SHOT FIRST. PEOPLE TAKEN PRISONER WERE DENOUNCED IN SAIGON-HELD AREAS, PICKED UP AT CHECKPOINTS OR CAPTURED IN COMBAT AND LATER IDENTIFIED AS VC.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 732 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6815.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIDG PROGRAM. EXCELLENT EXAMPLE WAY FIGHT INSURGENT WAR. DEVELOPED WELL-TRAINED LIGHT INFANTRY, BUT AN EFFORT OF THE PEOPLE. 45,000 VNESE INTEGRATED INTO MILITARY SCHEME. 99% RIFLEMEN. FEW VEHICLES, 24 CANNON. BUDGET 120 MILLION EACH YEAR SPENT MAINLY PAY, FEED, EQUIP, SUPPORT MEN. 3500 PER YEAR SPECIAL FORCES PART PROGRAM.**

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 214 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_6816.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined AMERICANS INSTITUTED A "RESOURCES AND POPULATION CONTROL" PROGRAM THAT SUPPOSED TO RESTRICT THE MOVEMENT OF GUERRILLAS AND DENY THE VC MEDICINE AND OTHER COMMODITIES. THE GUERRILLAS BOUGHT ITEMS SUCH AS MEDICINES, BATTERIES, FALSE ID CARDS, SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR SPIES SEEKING JOBS WITH U.S. AGENCIES--ALMOST ANYTHING THEY WANTED SIMPLY BY PAYING THE REQUISITE PRICE. THE PROGRAM REQUIRED EXPORT -IMPORT CERTIFICATES FOR GOODS AND RAW MATERIALS SUCH AS SUGAR, ENTERING OR LEAVING PROVINCES. CERTIFICATES COMMONLY SOLD FOR GRAFT.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 517, 528 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6817.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined THE CIVIL GUARDS WERE RENAMED THE REGIONAL FORCES OR RF AND CALLED THE RUFF PUFFS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 511 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6818.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined AID HAD PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CIVILIAN PACIFICATION PROGRAM BUT THE CIA AND USIS RAN THEIR OWN UNCOORDINATED PROGRAMS. MACV HAD A SEPARATE MILITARY PACIFICATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 539 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6819.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIVIC ACTION TEAMS undefined LATER REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 209-13 source code: MW

111-ciabase_6820.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS** undefined **PAT TEAMS BORN EARLY 64. SEE CHAPTER SR "KEY TO COUNTERINSURGENCY." SR 234-246** . OVER 5 MONTH PERIOD 3 PAT TEAMS KILLED OVER 150 ARMED VC AND CAPTURED 200. PAT LOSES 6 DEAD AND 20 WOUNDED. SR 238. PAT TEAM KILL RATIOS EXTREMELY HIGH AND THEIR CASUALTIES MINUTE. SR 257. IN NOV 66 CONTROL OF PAT TEAMS SHIFTED TO MACV WHERE THEY CALLED REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT TEAMS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 281-3 source code: SR

111-ciabase_6821.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS, undefined THE "MOUNTAIN SCOUT" PROGRAM RECD A CIA TRAINING CENTER, WEAPONS AND COMMO. TEAMS TO INFILTRATE JUNGLES AND MOUNTAINS ALONG LAO BORDER TO REPORT ON MOVEMENTS ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 116 source code: LV

111-ciabase_6822.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, PHILIPPINES, 1954-1961** THE FILIPINO EASTERN CONSTRUCTION CO HAS ALMOST UNTAPPED POTENTIAL FOR CI. IT NOW FURNISHES 500 TRAINED FILIPINO TECHS TO GVTS OF LAOS AND VIETNAM UNDER THE AUSPICES OF MAAGS AND USOMS (CIA ACTIVITIES). MOST ARE CURRENTLY AUGMENTING U.S. MILITARY LOGISTICS PROGRAMS WITH THE VN AND LAO ARMIES. THEY INSTRUCT IN ORDNANCE, QUARTERMASTER, MAINTENANCE, ETC. EASTERN WAS STARTED IN 54 AS FREEDOM COMPANY. IT A MECHANISM TO PERMIT DEPLOYMENT OF FILIPINOS IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS, UNDER COVER OF A PUBLIC SERVICE ORG. ITS PERSONNEL HELPED VNESE GVT WRITE THE CONSTITUTION, TRAINED THE PRESIDENTIAL GUARD BATTALION AND WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN FOUNDING AND ORGANIZING THE VNESE VETERANS LEGION.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. VOL II, P. 657-8 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_6823.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES, undefined ARELLANO, VICE PRES. FOR SEA OF JUNIOR CHAMBER INTERNATIONAL AND BOHANNAN CAME TO SAIGON. ARELLANO SUGGESTED FILIPINO VOLUNTEER MEDICAL TEAMS WOULD BE HAPPY TO HELP. LANSDALE ET AL CALLED EFFORT OPERATION BROTHERHOOD. FIRST GROUP 7 DOCTORS AND NURSES WHO SET UP CLINIC IN SAIGON. CIA WAS BACKING. NUMBER EXPANDED TO 105 MEMBERS TO HELP REFUGEES. HAO TEAM WHEN FINISHED TRG AT SAIPAN FLOWN BY U.S. AIR FORCE TO CAMP OF OP BROTHERHOOD ON CLARK AFB IN PHILIPPINES. IN MID-APRIL undefined RE-INFILTRATED INTO NORTH.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 160 source code: EL

111-ciabase_6824.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES, 1966-1968** TO FERRET OUT VCI IN TAY NINH PROVINCE U.S. HIRED AT COST OF \$39 MILLION FILIPINO CIVIC ACTION TEAM.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 160 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_6825.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 437-441 source code: AG

111-ciabase_6826.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, POLICE. CIA EFFORTS INCLUDED ORGANIZATION VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES AND TWO NATIONAL POLICE FORCES, 17,000 SPECIAL BRANCH AND 15,000 NATIONAL POLICE FIELD FORCE IN COUNTRY. THEIR JOB PACIFICATION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_6827.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, POLICE. PUBLIC SAFETY INCLUDED MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY PROGRAM. RESOURCES CONTROL, EFFORT TO REGULATE MOVEMENT RESOURCES BOTH HUMAN AND MATERIAL. INCLUDES SET UP CHECKPOINTS ROADS AND WATERWAYS, MOBILE CHECKPOINTS. RESULTED IN 560,000 ARRESTS BY 1969** . NATIONAL IDENTITY REGISTRATION PROGRAM. EVERY VNESE 15 OR OLDER MUST REGISTER AND CARRY IDENTIFICATION CARD. FINGERPRINTS OBTAINED. ONCE COMPLETED PROGRAM TO INCLUDE FINGERPRINTS, PHOTOS AND BIO DATA. SURVEILLANCE OF SUSPECTS ROLE OF SPECIAL POLICE BRANCH. SP AGENTS PENETRATE SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS AND USE INTEL COLLECTION, POLITICAL DATA AND FILES FROM CENSUS DATA TO SEPARATE GOOD FROM BAD. PACIFICATION OR PHOENIX PROGRAM. SYSTEMATIC EFFORT AT INTEL COLLECTION AND EXPLOITATION. ALL INTEL SERVICES AND AMERICA'S CIA AND MILITARY INTEL ORGS. POOL DATA FROM INFORMERS AND PRISONERS. WITH THIS INFO POLICE AND PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS MAKE RAIDS IN CONTESTED AREAS TO SEIZE OR ELIMINATE VCI AGENTS. SEE

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 265 FOR MORE source code: WWE

111-ciabase_6828.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE CREATION AND USE OF FREE-STRIKE ZONES AND FREE-FIRE ZONES.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 540-1 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_6829.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, TORTURE, POLICE. A FULL DISCUSSION OF EIGHT ASPECTS OF CIA LIAISON OPS WITH VIETNAMESE POLICE 1955-1975** : BUILD-UP, DEVELOP PRISON SYSTEM, SEPARATE PARAMILITARY SYSTEM, MASS SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM CALLED NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD PROJECT, DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL, DELIBERATE ASSASSINATIONS OF CIVILIANS, SYSTEMATIC TORTURE, INCARCERATION DESIGNED TO BREAK INMATES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 94-99 source code: UC

111-ciabase_6830.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES. SEE LANSDALE'S "IN THE MIDST OF WARS."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6831.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1946-1990 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE 1946-1990** THE PHILIPPINES PARAMILLITARY OP, THEN A SEEMINGLY EFFECTIVE DEPLOYMENT OF CIVILIAN IRREGULAR FORCES, LEFT A CLEAR MARK ON SUBSEQUENT DEPLOYMENT OF CIVILIAN IRREGULAR FORCES, LEFT A CLEAR MARK ON SUBSEQUENT AMERICAN DOCTRINE AND PROVIDED PROTOTYPES FOR U.S.-SPONSORED CI PROGRAMS AROUND THE WORLD IN THE 60S. CI STUDIES STRESSED THAT THE PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION COULD SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASE THE MANPOWER AVAILABLE WHERE REGULAR FORCES WERE FEW IN NUMBER; THE SYSTEMS WERE COST EFFECTIVE; THAT THEY RELEASED REGULAR FORCES FOR AGGRESSIVE PATROLLING BY UNDERTAKING STATIC DEFENSE DUTIES; AND THAT THEY HAD ENORMOUS POLITICAL POTENTIAL. THE INTERMESHING OF REGULAR AND IRREGULAR FORCES, A HALLMARK OF SUCH SYSTEMS, WAS OF PARTICULAR RELEVANCE TO TODAY'S CONSTELLATION OF

PARAMILITARY FORCES AND THEIR ROLE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 125 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_6832.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. SEE BLAUFARB'S "THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA," PUBLISHED IN 77.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. undefined source code: CE

111-ciabase_6833.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67 source code: CC

111-ciabase_6834.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINSURGENCY, null

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS. "ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS 1962-1970 "** REPORT PREPARED UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AN AGENCY OF DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. REPORT WRITTEN BY DOUGLAS BLAUFARB, FORMERLY CIA COS IN LAOS. REPORT FORMERLY CLASSIFIED

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6835.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** ARTICLE, "THE CIA IS WORSE THAN USELESS," BY CODEVILLA. CIA HAS A COUNTERINTEL CENTER WHICH POINTED OUT AMES HAD ACCESS TO IDENTITIES OF CIA AGENTS IN EUROPE - MAKING THEM VULNERABLE TO DISINFO. IN 88, CUBAN MAJOR ASPILLAGA DEFECTED AND GAVE CIA A LIST OF DOUBLED AGENTS CONTROLLED BY CUBA. SOME AGENTS FOR 20 YEARS. IN EAST GERMANY WITH A FEW EXCEPTIONS WHOLE NETS DOUBLED AND WORKING FOR OTHER SIDE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/4/94 A21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6836.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** CIA CI AND COVERT OPS ALWAYS OF LITTLE VALUE AT BEST, AND MORALLY AND POLITICALLY DANGEROUS AND ECONOMICALLY EXPENSIVE AT WORST. CIA MOST POLITICALLY UNACCOUNTABLE. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 20-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6837.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** USING DOCS AND DEFECTORS ACCOUNTS SINCE FALL OF BERLIN WALL, U.S. CI AGENTS CONCLUDED A DOZEN - AND PROBABLY MORE - PREVIOUSLY UNIDENTIFIED OFFICIALS SCATTERED ACROSS AN ARRAY OF GVT AGENCIES COOPERATED WITH USSR INTEL OVER PAST TWO TO THREE DECADES. THERE WILL BE A STEADY DIET OVER NEXT FEW MONTHS AND COULD BE DOZENS OF SPY PROSECUTIONS OVER NEXT 10 YEARS. U.S. GETTING INFO FROM FILES OF EAST GERMAN AND USSR SERVICES. LAW TO PROBABLY CHANGE TO PERMIT CIA TO TRACK CASH FLOWS, INVESTMENTS AND TAX RETURNS OF EMPLOYEES, AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT. DICONCINI'S PROPOSAL TO PUT FBI IN CHARGE OF ALL CI, INCLUDING OVERSEAS OPS OF CIA. INTEL COMMUNITY REVIEW OF 20-30 MAJOR SPY CASES OF COLD WAR, SUGGESTS MOST OFTEN LEADS CAME FROM FOREIGN INTEL LINKS HANDLED BY CIA. THESE SOURCES INCLUDES DEFECTORS, LIAISON SERVICES AND TIP-OFFS. CHANGES WILL ACCELERATE DRASTIC OVERHAUL OF U.S. INTEL. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/94 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6838.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1987 ENTRY: **1952-1987** RONALD KESSLER'S ACCOUNT OF PERSONS TARGETED BY COUNTERINTEL OPS IN 1980'S INCLUDE: KARL KOECHER 42-63,125-135,139-144, 152-158,237-257; RICHARD CRAIG SMITH 93-104; RICHARD MILLER 105; THOMAS PATRICK CAVANAGH 105-108,145-152,167-170; WILLIAM WALKER 124-125,159-167; RON PELTON 178-186,204-219; EDWARD LEE HOWARD 178-182; JONATHON POLLARD 187-195,268-270; LARRY WI-TAI CHIN 196-203. RANDY MILES JEFFERIES 220-229.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. undefined source code: SVS

111-ciabase_6839.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **1957-1970** PHILIP AGEE HAD ATTENDED NOTRE DAME AND JOINED CIA IN 57. FOR 6 YEARS HE IN ECUADOR AND THEN URUGUAY. HE RAN CLASSICAL OPS - RECRUITING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS; TAPPING TELEPHONES,; COLLABORATING WITH STATE POLICE FORCES; PENETRATING CUBAN AND USSR MISSIONS. IN 67 HE ASSIGNED AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AMB FOR THE 68 OLYMPICS. IN MEXICO HE MET AN OLDER AMERICAN WOMAN WHO ADMIRERD CHE GUEVARA. THEY FELL IN LOVE. WHEN GUEVARA KILLED SHE COMPLAINED AND AGEE WANTED OUT OF CIA. WINSTON SCOTT COS MEXICO CITY. IN 71, FRANCOIS MASPERO, WHO HAD PUBLISHED GUEVARA'S DIARY, ARRANGED FOR AGEE TO USE CUBA'S RESEARCH FACILITIES FOR 6 MONTHS FOR HIS BOOK. IN 71, KEITH GARDINER, A CIA OFFICER SENT TO PARIS TO ASK PHIL RE HIS INTENTIONS. MANY OF WH DIVISION'S PERSONNEL WERE EX-FBI. SHACKLEY ASSIGNED TO CLEAN UP AGEE MESS. JAMES FLANNERY HIS DEPUTY, WILLIAM BROE WAS HIS PREDECESSOR. DIV PERSONNEL CALLED HIM TED SHITLEY. ROIC V IN VIETNAM ASSIGNED TO OVERSEE ANTI-AGEE PROGRAM. TOM CLINES NAMED CHIEF OF CHILE DESK. DAVE MORALES, A FERVENT SHACKLEY LOYALIST, SHIFTED TO WESTEFNR HEMISPHERE OPS. 100 OPS OFFICERS HAD COME INTO CONTACT WITH AGEE. NO EVIDENCE AGEE SPIED FOR CUBANS OR USSR BEFORE DEFECTION. SHACKLEY ORDERED MASSIVE TERMINATIONS OF ALL THAT COULD BE BLOWN BY AGEE. ECUADOR AND URUGUAY STATIONS WERE OUT OF BUSINESS. SHACKLEY DECOMMISSIONED OPS, DISMISSED AGENTS AND REASSIGNED CIA PERSONNEL. JOSEPH SMITH IN MEXICO CITY RECEIVED STREAM OF GET-RID OF MESSAGES. TOM GILLIGAN ASSIGNED TO MEXICO CITY IN 69 INHERITED SEVERAL AGENTS AND 3 NOCs. TWO NOCs HANDLED TECHNICAL OPS - WIRETAPS, BUGGING SURVEILLANCE. GILLIGAN FORCED TO FIRE NOCs AND AGENTS. IN PARIS AGEE MET SAL FERRERA - WHO UNDER COVER AS SHACKLEY'S AGENT. IN 77, A NYT ARTICLE IDENTIFIED FERRERA AS CIA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 230-4 source code: BG

111-ciabase_6840.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1958-1998 ENTRY: **1958-1998** U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAVE RENEWED INTEREST IN A 20-YEAR-OLD WASHINGTON-BASED MAGAZINE BASED ON THE REVELATION BY FORMER KGB CHIEF ARCHIVIST, VASIL MITROKHIN, THAT THE PUBLICATION WAS FOUNDED "ON THE INITIATIVE OF THE KGB." COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY (ORIGINALLY NAMED COVERT ACTION INFO BULLETIN, [HTTP://WWW.MEDIAFILTER.ORG/CAQ/](http://www.mediafilter.org/caq/)), AND WAS "PUT TOGETHER" BY THE KGB'S FIRST CHIEF DIRECTORATE K (COUNTERINTEL), PER KGB FILES MITROKHIN BROUGHT WITH HIM WHEN HE DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN 1992. MITROKHIN MADE NOTES AND COPIES OF THOUSANDS OF THE KGB'S MOST FILES OVER A 12-YEAR PERIOD. THE FBI HAS DESCRIBED MITROKHIN'S RECORDS AS "THE MOST COMPLETE AND EXTENSIVE INTEL EVER ACHIEVED FROM ANY SOURCE." THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD: THE MITROKHIN ARCHIVE AND THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE KGB ([HTTP://WWW.BASICBOOKS.COM](http://www.basicbooks.com)), IS BASED ON THESE RECORDS. THE FILES SHOW THE GROUP BEHIND THE MAGAZINE WAS COLLECTIVELY REFERRED TO BY THE KGB BY THE CODENAME RUPOR. ALTHOUGH MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WERE GIVEN THEIR OWN CODENAMES BY THE KGB, THERE IS NO EVIDENCE IN MITROKHIN'S FILES THAT ANY MEMBER OF RUPOR, OTHER THAN FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP AGEE, WAS CONSCIOUS OF THE ROLE OF THE KGB IN ASSISTING THE MAGAZINE. AGEE - CODENAMED PONT - WAS THE KGB'S MOST VALUABLE ASSET IN ITS ACTIVE MEASURES DEPARTMENT TO DISCREDIT THE CIA. AGEE HAD BEEN FORCED TO RESIGN IN 1968, AND IN 1973, APPROACHED THE KGB RESIDENCY IN MEXICO CITY AND OFFERED WHAT SOURCES CONTRIBUTING EDITOR OLEG KALUGIN, THEN HEAD OF KGB COUNTERINTEL AGAINST THE WEST, DESCRIBED AS "REAMS OF INFO ABOUT CIA OPS." THE KGB RESIDENT IN MEXICO CITY FOUND AGEE'S OFFER TO GOOD TO BE TRUE. ACCORDING TO KALUGIN, "AGEE THEN WENT TO THE CUBANS, WHO WELCOMED HIM WITH OPEN ARMS. THE CUBANS SHARED AGEE'S INFO WITH US. I CURSED OUR OFFICERS FOR TURNING AWAY SUCH A PRIZE." PER MITROKHIN'S KGB FILES, THE SOVIET SPY AGENCY MANAGED AGEE FOR CONSIDERABLE TIME, UNTIL HE APPARENTLY WAS OF LITTLE USE TO THEM ANYMORE. THE KGB FACILITATED AGEE'S 1975 MEMOIR, INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY, IN WHICH HE IDENTIFIED ROUGHLY 250 CIA OFFICERS. THROUGHOUT THE LATE 1970S AND EARLY 1980S, KGB WORKED HARD TO KEEP COVERT ACTION INFO BULLETIN SUPPLIED WITH MATERIAL DESIGNED TO COMPROMISE THE CIA. BY 1980, THE RUPOR TEAM HAD EXPOSED NEARLY 2,000 CIA OFFICIALS. THIS ACTION LED IN 1982 TO PASSAGE OF THE INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION BILL, OTHERWISE KNOWN AS THE "ANTI-AGEE BILL," WHICH MADE IT ILLEGAL TO PUBLISH OR BROADCAST THE IDENTITIES OF UNDERCOVER CIA EMPLOYEES. SOURCES ISSUE #71 9/30/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6841.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **1960-1991** ANONYMOUS LETTER FAXED TO CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES RAMBLED ON ABOUT STEVE WEBER, A HUNGARIAN CIA OFFICIAL WHO ROSE TO THIRD-HIGHEST POSITION IN USSR DIV BEFORE HE RETIRED IN 91. VANITY FAIR 7/94 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6842.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **1970-1997** ARTICLE ON THE SPYING OF JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, THERESA MARIE SQUILLACOTE, AND KURT ALAN STAND.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/20/97 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6843.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SADAG K. DEDEYAN, AN EMPLOYEE OF JOHNS HOSPITAL APPLIED PHYSICS LAB WHO WAS CLEARED FOR ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO, AND A RELATIVE, SARKIS O. PASKALIAN, WERE ARRESTED IN 75. undefined - EDWIN G. MOORE II, A RETIRED CIA EMPLOYEE ARRESTED BY FBI IN 76 CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE AFTER ATTEMPTING TO SELL SOVIET OFFICIALS CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. undefined - IVAN ROGALSKY, FORMER SOVIET MERCHANT SEAMAN ADMITTED TO U.S. AS POLITICAL REFUGEE, ARRESTED IN NEW JERSEY ON 7 JANUARY AFTER RECEIVING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT FROM A CLEARED EMPLOYEE OF RCA RESEARCH CENTER. undefined - CHRISTOPHER J. BOYCE, EMPLOYEE OF TRW INC. AND HIS FRIEND, ANDREW DAULTON LEE WERE ARRESTED IN JANUARY 77 FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO SOVIETS. undefined - RONALD HUMPHREY, EMPLOYEE OF U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY AND DAVID TRUONG, VIETNAMESE IMMIGRANT INDICTED EARLY 78.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 1-2 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6844.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **1976-1977** EDWIN G. MOORE, FORMER CIA OFFICER, WAS ARRESTED FOR ATTEMPTING TO SELL CIA DOCUMENTS TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 155-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6845.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1978-1998 ENTRY: **1978-1998** NO ONE DISPUTES THAT ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE IS ESSENTIAL TO ABILITY TO THWART SPIES, TERRORISTS AND FOREIGN ENEMIES. BUT HOW CAN COURTS ENSURE THAT VALUABLE INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS ARE NOT COMPROMISED IN RARE INSTANCES WHERE SUCH INFO IS USED IN AN OPEN CRIMINAL TRIAL? TWENTY YEARS AGO, CONGRESS PASSED FISA TO BALANCE FOURTH AMENDMENT'S RESTRICTIONS ON LAW ENFORCEMENT WITH THE NEED [FOR SECRECY]. THE TARGET MUST BE A FOREIGN POWER OR AGENT, THE INFO MUST BE SOUGHT FOR FOREIGN INTEL. THE FRUITS OF FISA SEARCHES AND SURVEILLANCE CAN BE USED AS EVIDENCE. [THIS] RARELY OCCURS: SUCH EVIDENCE HAS BEEN INTRODUCED IN LESS THAN ONE PERCENT OF ALL FISA APPLICATIONS. OP-ED BY FRAN FRAGOS TOWNSEND, DIRECTOR OF JUSTICE'S OFFICE OF INTEL POLICY AND REVIEW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6846.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VALDIK ENGER AND RUDOLF CHERNYAYEV, SOVIET EMPLOYEES OF UN SECRETARIAT ARRESTED BY FBI IN NEW JERSEY MAY 78 FOR ACCEPTING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ON ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE PASSED BY U.S. NAVAL OFFICER ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS OF OF NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE AND FBI. undefined - WILLIAM KAMPILES, LOWER ECHELON CIA EMPLOYEE FROM MARCH TO NOVEMBER 77 ARRESTED AUGUST 78 ON CHARGES HE STOLE TOP SECRET TECHNICAL MANUAL ON AN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM AND SOLD IT TO SOVIET AGENT IN ATHENS, GREECE FOR \$3000 . undefined - LEE EUGENE MADSEN, NAVY YEOMAN ASSIGNED TO STRATEGIC WARNING STAFF AT PENTAGON ARRESTED AUGUST 14 FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO FBI UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR \$700. undefined - DAVID H. BARNETT, CIA OFFICER INDICTED OCTOBER 24 FOR HAVING SOLD TO SOVIET UNION DETAILS OF ONE OF CIA'S MOST SUCCESSFUL UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS CODE-NAMED HABRINK.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 2-3 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6847.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** A FORMER CIA OPERATIVE WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE FOR INFORMING TWO GOVTS THAT U.S. INTEL HAD CRACKED THEIR SECRET COMMO AND FOR REVEALING THE METHODS OF OBTAINING THE CODES. DONALD F. GROAT DURING A 16-YEAR CAREER AT THE CIA, "PARTICIPATED IN COVERT OPS" AIMED AT PENETRATING CODES AND COMMO SYSTEMS OF FOREIGN GOVTS. GROAT IS CHARGED WITH GIVING TWO UNIDENTIFIED GOVS INFO IN MARCH AND APRIL 1997, LESS THAN SIX MONTHS AFTER HE HAD BEEN FIRED. A YEAR EARLIER, HE BEGAN AN EFFORT TO EXTORT MORE THAN \$500,000 FROM CIA. "THIS WAS VERY MUCH A CASE OF PURE REVENGE." GROAT WAS PLACED ON ADM LEAVE IN 1993 - OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DESCRIBE THE REASONS FOR HIS DISMISSAL IN 10/96. MADELINE LIBRE, WHO CHANGED HER NAME FOLLOWING THE DIVORCE, SAID GROAT WAS A "GOOD PERSON" WHO WAS PUSHED TOO FAR BY THE CIA WHEN HE WAS FIRED. GROAT IS THIRD FORMER OR CURRENT CIA EMPLOYEE TO BE ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS. AMES AND THEN

IN 96 HAROLD J. NICHOLSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6848.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** FORMER CIA OFFICER DOUGLAS GROAT, CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, CLAIMS HE ONLY REVEALED "FACTS THAT DEMONSTRATED HIS EXPERTISE." GROAT WILL CLAIM HE RECEIVED NO MONEY FOR PROVIDING A SMALL AMOUNT OF INFO DURING A TWO-MONTH PERIOD TO POTENTIAL EMPLOYERS AND THAT IT WAS NOT, "CONFIDENTIAL INFO." HE ALLEGEDLY DISCUSSED WITH CIA WHAT HE COULD SAY IN JOB INTERVIEWS IN EARLY 1997. GROAT AND CIA MAY HAVE HAD DISAGREEMENTS "AS TO THE EXTENT OF [WHAT HE COULD SAY]." GROAT WAS CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTED EXTORTION BY THREATENING TO REVEAL CIA "ACTIVITIES AND METHODS, UNLESS THE (CIA) PAID FOR HIS SILENCE IN EXCESS OF \$500,000." PER HIS ATTORNEY THAT CHARGE WAS GROAT'S "UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO OBTAIN MONEY FROM THE CIA IN SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS AGAINST THE AGENCY." GROAT BELIEVED HIS AGENCY CAREER WAS "STALLED" IN 1993 AFTER HE FILED COMPLAINTS AGAINST HIS SUPERVISOR. "ACCUSATIONS FOLLOWED AND HE WAS TERMINATED" IN 12/96. GROAT FELT THAT HE HAD BEEN MISTREATED BY CIA BECAUSE OF CRITICISM LEVELED AGAINST THE AGENCY'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES." THE AGENCY ATTEMPTED TO WORK OUT A CASH SETTLEMENT SO THAT GROAT WOULD NOT TRY TO SELL SECRETS. CIA MADE OFFERS THROUGH A PREVIOUS ATTORNEY. GROAT "APPARENTLY INFORMED CIA THAT HE INTENDED TO GO INTO THE CONSULTING BUSINESS..." GROAT ALLEGEDLY TOLD CIA OFFICIALS IN 2/97 OF HIS PLAN TO TALK TO FOREIGN GOVTS AND "INITIATED CONVERSATIONS WITH CIA AND FBI BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE DATES HE MADE CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN GOVTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6849.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** THE DOUGLAS GROAT CASE. LIBRE, HIS FORMER WIFE AND GROAT WERE SEPARATED IN 10/94, 1 1/2 YEARS AFTER CIA PLACED HIM ON ADM LEAVE. GROAT IS ACCUSED OF TELLING TWO GOVTS THAT U.S. INTEL HAD BROKEN THEIR SECRET CODES AFTER THE U.S. REFUSED TO PAY HIM. GROAT WAS FIRED FROM CIA IN 96, FIVE MONTHS AFTER THE ALLEGED ATTEMPT. GROAT'S EX-WIFE AND BROTHER SAID HE WAS PUNISHED FOR ADVOCATING A POLICY CHANGE THAT HIS SUPERIORS OPPOSED. WASHINGTON TIMES REPORTED GROAT'S ARREST FOLLOWED A SEVEN-YEAR DISPUTE OVER A BOTCHED OP IN JULY 1990 TO BREAK INTO A FOREIGN EMBASSY OVERSEAS. THE FBI STARTED AN INVESTIGATION IN 1993 AFTER HE REFUSED TO TAKE A POLYGRAPH TEST ABOUT THE OP. HE WAS FIRED IN 1996 FOR REFUSING TO TAKE THE TEST AND FOR TAKING CLASSIFIED INFO HOME. LIBRE SAID HE REFUSED TO TAKE THE POLYGRAPH TEST BECAUSE HE FEARED THE RESULTS WOULD BE MANIPULATED AND USED AGAINST HIM. GROAT TOOK HIS VIEWS THROUGH THE CHAIN OF COMMAND, INCLUDING TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE. GROAT'S BROTHER, BARRY GROAT, SAID "HE HAD SOME SUPERIORS THINKING HE WAS STEPPING ON THEIR TOES, AND THEY DIDN'T LIKE IT." BOTH DESCRIBED GROAT, AS PATRIOTIC AND INTELLIGENT. HE BEGAN HIS WORKING LIFE AS A PATROLMAN AT THE GLENVILLE POLICE DEPARTMENT, WHERE HE WAS FIRED FROM THE FORCE FOR INSUBORDINATION AND FAILING TO GET ALONG WITH OTHER OFFICERS. GROAT ALSO SPENT TIME IN THE ARMY SPECIAL FORCES AND THE U.S. MARSHALS. "HE'S ALWAYS BEEN A LAW-AND-ORDER TYPE OF INDIVIDUAL," SAID HIS BROTHER. AP 4/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6850.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **1980-1999** WEN HO LEE COOPERATED WITH THE FBI 17 YEARS AGO WHEN IT WAS CONDUCTING A NUCLEAR ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATION. LEE, WHO WAS FIRED FOR SECURITY VIOLATIONS 3/8/99 FROM LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY, PASSED A POLYGRAPH EXAM IN 1982 AFTER HE CALLED A NUCLEAR WEAPONS SCIENTIST AT LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY SUSPECTED OF ESPIONAGE AT THE TIME. LEE COOPERATED WITH THE FBI INVESTIGATION OF THE SCIENTIST, WHO HAS NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED OR CHARGED. THE 1982 CALL, WHICH WAS INTERCEPTED BY THE FBI, BECAME THE FOCUS OF A CLOSED-DOOR HEARING BY THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. COMMITTEE MEMBERS GRILLED FBI'S FREEH ABOUT WHY THE 1982 CALL WAS NOT INVESTIGATED FURTHER. BUT ONE OFFICIAL SAID LEE DID NOT KNOW THE LIVERMORE SCIENTIST WAS AN ESPIONAGE SUSPECT. LEE BECAME A SUSPECT IN 1996 AFTER CIA OBTAINED A CHINESE DOCUMENT WITH CLASSIFIED INFO ABOUT THE SIZE AND DIMENSIONS OF THE MINIATURIZED W-88 WARHEAD, THE MOST ADVANCED WEAPON IN THE U.S. NUCLEAR ARSENAL. THE CHINESE DOCUMENT WAS WRITTEN IN 1988, THE YEAR LEE ATTENDED A SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE IN BEIJING. THE INVESTIGATION TOOK ON NEW URGENCY AFTER THE DISCLOSURE THAT LEE HAD TRANSFERRED HIGHLY SENSITIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS COMPUTER PROGRAMS FROM A CLASSIFIED NETWORK AT LOS ALAMOS TO HIS UNCLASSIFIED DESKTOP COMPUTER. THE TRANSFER OF THE "LEGACY CODES"--MASSIVE PROGRAMS REPRESENTING 50 YEARS OF ACCUMULATED NUCLEAR WEAPONS KNOWLEDGE--WAS NOT DISCOVERED UNTIL FBI AGENTS SEARCHED LEE'S DESKTOP COMPUTER AFTER HE WAS DISMISSED. NONE OF THE CODES APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ACCESSED BY UNAUTHORIZED INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6851.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** RUDOLPH ALBERT HERRMANN, KGB CAREER OFFICER ENTERED U.S. ILLEGALLY WITH HIS FAMILY FROM CANADA IN 68 AND OPERATED AS SOVIET AGENT WITHIN U.S. UNDER GUISE OF FREE-LANCE PHOTOGRAPHER. **undefined** - CHRISTOPHER M. COOKE, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF AN AIR FORCE TITAN MISSILE CREW ARRESTED MAY 21 AND CHARGED WITH PASSING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO SOVIETS WHICH SERIOUSLY COMPROMISED U.S. STRATEGIC

MISSILE CAPABILITIES DURING 80-81 TIME FRAME. undefined - WILLIAM H. BELL, PROJECT MANAGER OF RADAR SYSTEMS GROUP AT HUGHES AIRCRAFT IN EL SEGUNDO, CA AND MARIAN ZACHARSKI, PRESIDENT OF POLISH AMERICAN MACHINERY CORPORATION (POLAMCO) ARRAIGNED IN JUNE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. undefined - MICHAEL R. MURPHY, NAVY SEAMAN ASSIGNED TO USS JAMES K. POLK REPORTEDLY MADE SEVERAL CALLS TO SOVIET MISSION TO UNITED NATIONS IN JUNE 81 OFFERING TO MAKE A DEAL WHICH HE SAID WOULD BENEFIT BOTH SOVIETS AND HIMSELF. undefined - JOSEPH G. HELMICH, FORMER U.S. ARMY WARRANT OFFICER ARRESTED ON JULY 15 AT HIS RESIDENCE IN JACKSONVILLE, FL FOR SALE OF U.S. CRYPTOGRAPHY TO SOVIET UNION FROM 63 TO 66.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 4-5 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6852.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** DISPUTE BETWEEN WASHINGTON POST AND TIME MAGAZINE OVER QUESTION OF DUSKO DODER. TIME SAID KGB DEFECTOR YURCHENKO REVEALED THAT DODER WHILE WORKING IN MOSCOW, HAD TAKEN \$1,000 FROM THE KGB. OP-ED BY ERIC BREINDEL

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/10/93 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6853.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1981-1998 ENTRY: **1981-1998** U.S. CITIZEN TSANG SETTLED OUT OF COURT HIS SUIT AGAINST CIA FOR MAINTAINING DOSSIER ON HIM BETWEEN 1981 AND 1991. AGENCY PAID HIS LAWYERS FEES AND AGREED TO RELEASE MOST OF ITS CLASSIFIED FILES ON TSANG, TO EXPUNGE HIS NAME FROM ITS COMPUTERS AND NOT TO SPY ON HIM AGAIN. AS RESULT OF SUIT CIA CHANGED ITS WEBSITE RESPONSE SAYING IT DOES NOT SPY ON AMERICANS TO SAYING ONLY THAT IT RESERVES RIGHT TO DO SO. TSANG FILE REVEALS CIA PROVIDED INFO ON HIM TO A FOREIGN GOVT IT REFUSED TO NAME. TSANG, A PROFESSIONAL LIBRARIAN, HAD INDEXED ISSUES OF CAQ IN 1981. ALTHOUGH TSANG CASE BASED ON CIA VIOLATION OF U.S PRIVACY ACT BARRING GOVERNMENT COLLECTION OF INFO RELATED TO FIRST AMENDMENT ACTS, AGENCY CLAIMS LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY TO DO SO ON GROUNDS OF COUNTERINTEL AUTHORITY. ARTICLE REVEALS INTENSE CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY ACTIVITY AGAINST CAQ LEADING TO 1982 INTELLIGENCE IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT (IIPA) DESCRIBED AS "IN EFFECT, AN OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT, CRIMINALIZING THE USE OF PUBLIC INFO FOR THE FIRST TIME." IT NOTES THAT MCARTHUR FOUNDATION AND THEN PRESIDENT LANCE LINDBLOM LOST PRIVACY ACT SUIT AGAINST FBI IN 1996, WHEN DC CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS HELD FBI CAN RETAIN SURVEILLANCE FILES ON U.S. CITIZENS AND SUPREME COURT DID NOT REVERSE. POINTS OUT CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ASKED CIA TO SURVEILLE ARMENIAN-AMERICANS AND CALLS FOR BEEFING UP THE PRIVACY ACT SINCE TSANG'S LAWYERS FOUND CIA HAD "ABSOLUTIST POSITION THAT [IT] COULD DO WHATEVER IT WANTED AS LONG AS IT WAS ACTING TO COUNTER FOREIGN INTEL...." ORANGE COUNTY REGISTER 1/25/98;

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 98 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_6854.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **STEPHEN BABA, U.S. NAVY ENSIGN ARRESTED OCTOBER 1 FOR SENDING CLASSIFIED ELECTRONIC WARFARE DOCUMENT AND TWO MICROFILM INDICES OF KEY CODE WORDS TO SOUTH AFRICAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON D.C.** undefined - **OTTO ATTILA GILBERT, HUNGARIAN BORN U.S. CITIZEN ARRESTED APRIL 17 AFTER PAYING \$4000** FOR CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS PROVIDED BY ARMY OFFICER WHO WAS WORKING AS U.S. ARMY DOUBLE AGENT UNDER ARMY CONTROL. undefined - BRIAN E. SLAVENS MARINE CORPS PFC, REPORTEDLY DESERTED HIS SENTRY POST AT MARINES MODIFIED UNDERSEA WEAPONS COMMAND, ADAK ALASKA. undefined - BRIAN P. HORTON U.S. NAVY INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST SECOND CLASS, ASSIGNED TO NUCLEAR STRIKE PLANNING BRANCH AT FLEET INTELLIGENCE CENTER, WROTE ONE LETTER AND MADE FOUR TELEPHONE CALLS TO SOVIET EMBASSY BETWEEN APRIL AND OCTOBER 82 OFFERING TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONS PLAN (SIOP). undefined - WALDO H. DUBBERSTEIN RETIRED DIA EMPLOYEE AND ASSOCIATE OF CONVICTED ARMS SMUGGLER EDWIN P. WILSON, WAS INDICTED ON APRIL 28 ON CHARGES OF SELLING U.S. MILITARY SECRETS TO LIBYA.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 5-6 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6855.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JEFFERY LORING PICKERING ON JUNE 7, 83 USING NAME CHRISTOPHER ERIC LORING ENTERED NAVAL REGIONAL MEDICAL CENTER, SEATTLE, ACTING ERRATIC AND STATING HE POSSESSED LARGE QUANTITY OF SECRET DOCUMENTS. undefined ARNE TREHOLT, HEAD OF PRESS SECTION OF NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ARRESTED JANUARY 20 BY NORWEGIAN AUTHORITIES WHILE BOARDING PLANE FOR VIENNA, REPORTEDLY HE HAD SUITCASE OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. undefined ERNST FORBRICH, WEST GERMAN AUTOMOBILE MECHANIC ARRESTED MARCH 19 AFTER PAYING \$550 FOR CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENT SUPPLIED BY UNDERCOVER AGENT POSING AS ARMY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER. undefined ALICE MICHELSON, EAST GERMAN NATIONAL APPREHENDED OCTOBER 1 AS SHE BOARDED FLIGHT IN NEW YORK TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH TAPE RECORDINGS HIDDEN IN CIGARETTE PACK. undefined RICHARD CRAIG SMITH, FORMER ARMY COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENT ARRESTED APRIL 4, INDICTED FOR SELLING INFORMATION TO SOVIET AGENTS REGARDING IDENTITIES OF SIX DOUBLE AGENTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 8-10 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6856.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined YURIY P. LEONOV, LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN SOVIET MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (GRU) FRONTING AS SOVIET AIR FORCE ATTACHE WAS APPREHENDED ON AUGUST 18 AFTER RECEIVING 60 POUNDS OF GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS FROM AN EDITOR WORKING UNDER FBI CONTROL. undefined - HANS PALMER WOLD, AN INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST THIRD CLASS ASSIGNED TO USS RANGER WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS HARD LABOR, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. undefined - JOHN RAYMOND MAYNARD, NAVY SEAMAN WAS FOUND TO HAVE 51 TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS IN PERSONAL LOCKER. undefined - ROBERT WADE ELLIS, NAVY PETTY OFFICER REPORTEDLY CONTACTED SOVIET CONSULATE IN SAN FRANCISCO WITH OFFER TO SELL CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FOR \$2000 . undefined - JAMES DURWARD HARPER, SILICON VALLEY FREE LANCE ENGINEER ARRESTED OCTOBER 15 FOR SELLING LARGE QUANTITIES OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO POLISH INTELLIGENCE FOR A REPORTED \$250,000. undefined - ALFRED ZEHE, EAST GERMAN PHYSICIST AND OPERATIVE FOR EAST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE ARRESTED NOVEMBER 3, 83 THE RESULT OF A SUCCESSFUL STING OPERATION. undefined - PENYU B. KOSTADINOV, COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR AT BULGARIAN COMMERCIAL OFFICE IN NEW YORK ARRESTED AS HE EXCHANGED MONEY FOR CLASSIFIED MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 7-8 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6857.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KARL F. KOECHER FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE AND HIS WIFE, NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZENS OF CZECH ORIGIN, ARRESTED NOVEMBER 27 WHILE PREPARING TO FLY TO SWITZERLAND, BELIEVED AT THE TIME TO BE FIRST FOREIGN AGENT TO HAVE PENETRATED CIA HAVING OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY AS AN "ILLEGAL" FOR CZECH INTELLIGENCE FOR 19 YEARS. undefined - THOMAS PATRICK CAVANAGH, ENGINEERING SPECIALIST FOR NORTHROP CORPORATION ARRESTED DECEMBER 18 AND CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO SELL CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON STEALTH AIRCRAFT TECHNOLOGY TO SOVIETS. undefined - JAY CLYDE WOLFF, AUTO PAINTER AND FORMER NAVY ENLISTED MAN ARRESTED ON DECEMBER 17 FOR OFFERING TO SELL CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH U.S. WEAPONS SYSTEMS ABOARD A U.S. NAVY VESSEL. undefined - JOHN ANTHONY WALKER AND SON MICHAEL LANCE WALKER, INDICTED MAY 28 ON 6 COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE. undefined - ARTHUR JAMES WALKER, RETIRED NAVY LT. CMDR. ARRESTED MAY 29 FOR PROVIDING CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO HIS BROTHER IN 81-82 . undefined - JERRY ALFRED WHITWORTH, COLLABORATOR WITH JOHN A. WALKER SURRENDERED TO FBI AGENTS JUNE 3 FOLLOWING ISSUE OF COMPLAINT CHARGING HIM WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. undefined - SHARON M. SCRANAGE, OPERATIONS SUPPORT ASSISTANT FOR CIA STATIONED IN GHANA AND HER GHANIAN BOYFRIEND, MICHAEL SOUSSOUDIS, CHARGED ON JULY 11 WITH TURNING OVER CLASSIFIED INFORMATION INCLUDING IDENTITIES OF CIA AGENTS AND INFORMANTS TO GHANAIAIN INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 12-14 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6858.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD MILLER, FIRST MEMBER OF FBI TO BE INDICTED FOR ESPIONAGE ARRESTED WITH TWO ACCOMPLICES, SVETLANA AND NIKOLAI OGORODNIKOV OCTOBER 3. undefined - BRUCE LELAND KEARN, NAVY OPERATIONS SPECIALIST ON BOARD USS TUSCALOOSA ARRESTED MARCH 84 AND CONVICTED AT GENERAL COURT MARTIAL FOR DERELICTION OF DUTY AND WILLFULLY TRANSMITTING OR COMMUNICATING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS. undefined - ROBERT E. CORDREY, MARINE PRIVATE CONVICTED AUGUST 13 OF 18 COUNTS OF ATTEMPTING TO CONTACT REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES FOR PURPOSE OF SELLING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. undefined - SAMUEL L. MORISON, CIVILIAN ANALYST WITH OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE ARRESTED OCTOBER 1 FOR SUPPLYING JANE'S PUBLICATIONS WITH CLASSIFIED PHOTOGRAPHY SHOWING SOVIET NUCLEAR POWERED CARRIER UNDER CONSTRUCTION. undefined - FRANCISCO DE ASSIS MIRA, AIR FORCE SPECIALIST STATIONED IN GERMANY CHARGED IN APRIL WITH PROVIDING CLASSIFIED DEFENSE INFORMATION TO EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 10-12 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6859.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** FREELANCE JOURNALIST DUSKO DODER DISMISSED CHARGES BY TIME MAG THAT HE ACCEPTED \$1,000 FROM THE KGB WHILE WORKING AS THE WASHINGTON POST'S MOSCOW BUREAU CHIEF. WASHINGTON POST AUTHORITIES SUPPORT DODER'S CLAIM. REPORT SAID VITALY YURCHENKO, A KGB COLONEL WHO DEFECTED TO U.S. IN 85, HEARD DODER ACCEPTED A \$1,000 FEE. YURCHENKO RE-DEFECTED TO THE USSR. DODER SAID LEAK OF YURCHENKO CLAIM WAS A VENDETTA BY CIA WHICH WAS REPEATEDLY EMBARRASSED BY HIS REPORTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6860.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** ARTICLE ON ALDRICH AMES BY DAVID WISE. ARTICLE A COMPILATION OF ALL PRIOR NEWS COVERAGE. PHOTOS. VANITY FAIR 7/94
11 PGS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6861.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** ARTICLE ON ALDRICH AMES BY LOU WOLF OF COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY. AMES FOREIGN ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDED TURKEY FROM 69-72, U.N. FROM 76-81; MEXICO CITY 81-83; AND ROME, ITALY FROM 86-89 - ALL ASSIGNMENTS TO RECRUIT USSR AND EAST EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS. HIS STATESIDE ASSIGNMENTS AT HQS: FROM 83-85, HE CHIEF OF SOVIET OPERATIONAL REVIEW BRANCH IN SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN (SE) DIV. AND CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPS BRANCH; WITH EAST EUROPEAN OPS GROUP FROM 89-90; WITH USSR BRANCH, ANALYTICAL GROUP, COUNTERINTEL CENTER (CNC) FROM 90-91; TO CHIEF, KGB WORKING GROUP, CENTRAL EUROPE (CE) DIV FROM LATE 91; TO INTERNATIONAL COUNTERNARCOTICS GROUP (IGC) FROM 91-93; AND FINALLY CHIEF EUROPE AND CE BRANCH, ICG/CNC FROM AUGUST 93 UNTIL HIS ARREST IN FEBRUARY 94.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 3,4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_6862.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** CIA TO COMPEL EMPLOYEES TO MAKE ANNUAL FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES AND WOULD FREEZE PROMOTIONS OR RAISES OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES WHO MAY HAVE OVERLOOKED ALLEGED ESPIONAGE OF ALDRICH AMES. CIA REVIEWING PAST POLYGRAPH EXAMS AND ITS OVERRELIANCE ON POLYGRAPH. DAMAGE ASSESSMENT OF AMES CASE TO BE CONDUCTED BY RICHARD HOVER, CIA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. REVIEW TO BE HEADED BY JEFFREY SMITH, FORMER SENATE ARMED FORCES AIDE, WHO CHAIRED CLINTON ADM TRANSITION TEAM AT DEFENSE DEPT. REVIEW TO BE COMPLETED WITHIN SEVERAL MONTHS. AT PRESENT, CIA CANNOT OBTAIN FINANCIAL RECORDS OF EMPLOYEES WITHOUT NOTIFICATION OF EMPLOYEE UNLESS IT OBTAINS A COURT APPROVAL OF EVIDENCE EMPLOYEE IS AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN GVT. CIA TO TIGHTEN ACCESS TO SENSITIVE DOCS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/94 A1, 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6863.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** EXTENSIVE ARTICLE ON ROSARIO AMES WIFE OF ALDRICH AMES. UNDER PLEA BARGAIN SHE AGREED TO PLEAD GUILTY. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/94 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6864.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** GARBAGE CAN PROVIDED KEY TO TRACKING MOLE AT CIA. FBI SIFTED TRASH OF ALDRICH AMES - FOUND YELLOW PIECE OF PAPER THAT PROVED AMES WAS THE SPY THEY SEEKING. HIGH-RISK TRASH COVER WHICH INVOLVED TAKING, POURING OVER AND THEN RETURNING MOST CONTENTS TAKEN WITHOUT SPECIFIC APPROVAL OF FBI HQS. TEAM HAD TWICE LOST AMES WHILE SHADOWING HIM. TRASH SEARCH MARVELOUS PER ASSISTANT FBI DIRECTOR ROBERT BEAT BRYANT. L.G. WISER WHO SUPERVISED CASE AND OTHERS PROVIDED DETAILS. THEY INCLUDED 10/93 COVERT ENTRY INTO AMES HOUSE AND DOWNLOADING HIS COMPUTER. 9/15/93 TWO MEMBERS OF FBI'S ELITE SPECIAL SURVEILLANCE GROUP (SSG) AND 2 AGENTS STOLE AMES TRASH CAN AND TOOK TORN PIECE OF PAPER AND OTHER THINGS AND RETURNED REST OF CAN. SSG ARE SPECIALIZED TEAMS USED EXCLUSIVELY ON FOREIGN INTEL CASES. MEN AND WOMEN OF ALL AGES AND RACES. THEY WORK TOGETHER FOLLOWING SUBJECTS BY CAR, ON FOOT, OR ON BICYCLES AND ABLE TO USE CAMERAS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT. TEAM BEGAN ON AMES BY INSTALLING TELEPHONE AND CAMERA COVERAGE OF AMES. HIS HOME AND OFFICE PHONES TAPPED. ELECTRONIC LOCATOR ATTACHED TO ALDRICH AMES CARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/95 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6865.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE TO CRITICIZE FBI IN ALDRICH AMES CASE. WASHINGTON TIMES 12/1/94 A3

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6866.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** DIANA WORTHEN OF CIA'S COUNTERINTEL CENTER BLEW THE WHISTLE ON ALDRICH H. AMES. TODAY, SENIOR CIA AND FBI CI OFFICIALS ARE WELL POSITIONED TO CATCH FUTURE MOLES, REALIZING NOW THAT THEIR OWN LETHARGY, MISCOMMUNICATION AND LACK OF COOPERATION ENABLED AMES TO BETRAY DOZENS OF USSR AGENTS AND COMPROMISING MORE THAN 100 INTEL OPS FROM 1985 TO 1994. AN FBI OFFICIAL NOW HAS ACCESS TO

CIA FILES AND RUNS ALL INVESTIGATIONS FROM INSIDE THE CIA. CIA TRIPLED THE RESOURCES TO COUNTERESPIONAGE -- OPS AIMED AT INTERNAL SECURITY BREECHES. PAUL REDMOND JR., THE ONLY SENIOR CI OFFICIAL LAUDED FOR HIS ROLE, WONDERES WHETHER THE AGENCY WILL EVER FULLY RECOVER. MORALE INSIDE THE AGENCY'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS, HAS BEEN DEVASTATED BY POST-AMES ATTACKS BY CONGRESS, THE PRESS AND THE PUBLIC, LEADING CASE OFFICERS TO QUIT IN DROVES OVER PAST SEVERAL YEARS. HITZ, THE CIA'S FORMER INSPECTOR GENERAL ISSUED A SCATHING 400-PAGE CRITIQUE OF THE NINE-YEAR MOLE HUNT. BUT THE REACTION GREW IN INTENSITY, WHEN THEN-CIA DIRECTOR WOOLSEY IGNORED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR DISMISSALS AND OTHER TOUGH SANCTIONS AND CHOSE ONLY TO REPRIMAND 11 SENIOR MANAGERS. CLINTON ISSUED A DIRECTIVE THREE MONTHS AFTER AMES'S ARREST THAT PUT A SENIOR FBI EXECUTIVE IN CHARGE OF THE CIA'S CE GROUP. CONGRESS SOON FOLLOWED WITH LEGISLATION MANDATING CIA AND ALL OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE FBI WHENEVER INFO SURFACES INDICATING THAT CLASSIFIED INFO MAY HAVE BEEN IMPROPERLY DISCLOSED TO A FOREIGN POWER. CIA NOW REQUIRES ALL EMPLOYEES TO FILE ANNUAL FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES. TENET HIRED RAYMOND A. MISLOCK JR., A 25-YEAR FBI CI AGENT, TO OVERSEE A NEW CENTER FOR CIA SECURITY. BACKGROUND CHECKS AND POLYGRAPHS ARE GIVEN ALL NEW HIRES--AND REPEATED EVERY FIVE YEARS ON ALL-- HAVE BECOME FAR MORE RIGOROUS. ROY W. KRIEGER, AN ATTORNEY OF A NUMBER OF CIA EMPLOYEES WHO CLAIM THEIR CAREERS ARE NOW BEING RUINED BY OVERZEALOUS CIA POLYGRAPH EXAMINERS. CIA, KRIEGER SAID, APPEARS "PREOCCUPIED WITH COUNTERINTEL ALMOST TO THE EXCLUSION OF WHAT ITS MAIN MISSION IS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6867.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** INVESTIGATIONS OF CHINESE ESPIONAGE AT NUCLEAR WEAPONS LABS HAVE BUNGLED OVER THE PAST 15 YEARS, INCLUDING LOSS OF WEN HO LEE'S SECURITY FILE. A SENATE PANEL HEARD TESTIMONY RE CHINESE ESPIONAGE AT LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LAB AND OTHER WEAPONS LABS. NICKLES, CRITICIZED JUSTICE FOR FAILING TO GET A WARRANT TO SEARCH AN UNCLASSIFIED COMPUTER BELONGING TO THE MAIN SUSPECT, WEN HO LEE, AT HIS LAB WORK SPACE IN 1996. THIS BECAME FOCUS OF INVESTIGATION AFTER IT WAS LEARNED LEE DOWNLOADED SECRET INFO INTO IT FROM A CLASSIFIED COMPUTER NETWORK. IN THE SUMMER OF 1998, AFTER TWO YEARS OF INVESTIGATION GAVE NO INDICATION LEE HAD ANY RELATIONSHIP WITH CHINESE INTEL, FBI ATTEMPTED TO ENTICE LEE INTO SPYING USING TWO CHINESE AMERICAN BUREAU AGENTS. THE "FALSE FLAG" OP. THE MAJOR KNOWN INDICATION IS A 1988 CHINESE MILITARY DOCUMENT WITH THE EXACT DIMENSIONS AND SHAPE OF THE NEWEST AMERICAN MINIATURIZED WARHEAD AND WEIGHT AND EXPLOSIVE YIELDS OF A HALF-DOZEN OTHER U.S. SYSTEMS. THIS DATA, MUCH OF WHICH WAS AVAILABLE IN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL JOURNALS IN THE LATE 1980S, IS STILL CLASSIFIED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6868.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARD LEE HOWARD ASKED TO COME SEE FBI MEN JERRY BROWN AND MIKE WAGUESPACK - LATTER FROM DC COUNTERINTEL OFFICE. ALSO WITH THEM WAS GEORGE MORGAN HIS FORMER BOSS FROM SOVIET DIV. WAGUESPACK THREATENED TO MAKE EDWARD LEE HOWARD'S LIFE HELL - WE WILL QUESTION YOUR EMPLOYER, YOUR FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS, AND FAMILY. THEY THREATENED TO INTERVIEW HIS BOSS AND CO-WORKERS AT LEGISLATURE. NON-DISCREET SURVEILLANCE. EDWARD LEE HOWARD USES POP-UP DUMMY TO ESCAPE SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesada, MD, National Press Books. 75-89 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_6869.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MICHAEL TOBIAS, NAVY PETTY OFFICER 3RD CLASS ALONG WITH HIS NEPHEW, FRANCIS X. PIZZO, ARRESTED AUGUST 13 AND CHARGED WITH STEALING TOP SECRET CRYPTOGRAPHIC KEY CARDS FROM USS PEORIA. undefined - EDWARD L. HOWARD, FORMER CIA AGENT REPORTEDLY FORCED TO RESIGN IN JUNE 83 AFTER FAILING POLYGRAPH EXAMINATION WHICH INDICATED INVOLVEMENT IN PETTY THEFT AND DRUG USE. undefined - LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, RETIRED CIA EMPLOYEE ARRESTED NOVEMBER 22 AND ACCUSED OF HAVING CARRIED OUT A 33-YEAR CAREER OF ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA. undefined - JONATHAN J. POLLARD, INTELLIGENCE ANALYST WITH NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE AND HIS WIFE ANNE HENDERSON-POLLARD APPREHENDED ON NOVEMBER 21 OUTSIDE ISRAELI EMBASSY WHERE THEY VAINLY SOUGHT ASYLUM, CHARGED UNDER ESPIONAGE CODE FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO ISRAELI INTELLIGENCE. undefined - EDWARD OWEN BUCHANAN, AN AIRMAN OF THE AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (AFOSI) REPORTED HAD BEEN PHONING EAST GERMANY EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON DC REPORTEDLY WANTING TO KNOW IF THEY HAD RECEIVED A LETTER HE HAD SENT CONTAINING OFFER TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 15-17 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6870.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RONALD WILLIAM PELTON, FORMER COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALIST WITH NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY FOR 14 YEARS, WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SPY FOR SOVIET UNION BASED ON FACTS PROVIDED BY DEFECTOR VITALY YURCHENKO. undefined - RANDY MILES JEFFERIES, MESSENGER FOR PRIVATE

STENOGRAPHIC FIRM IN WASHINGTON DC ARRESTED ON DECEMBER 14 AND CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO DELIVER NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION. undefined - BRUCE D. OTT, AIRMAN 1ST CLASS ARRESTED JANUARY 22 BY FBI AND AIR FORCE SECURITY AGENTS AS HE ATTEMPTED TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO UNDERCOVER AGENTS POSING AS SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES. undefined - ROBERT DEAN HAGUEWOOD, PETTY OFFICER 3RD CLASS ARRESTED MARCH 4 BY AGENTS OF NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE AFTER ALLEGEDLY SELLING PART OF A CONFIDENTIAL AVIATION ORDINANCE MANUAL TO AN UNDERCOVER POLICE OFFICER. undefined - VLADIMIR M. ISMAYLOV, SENIOR SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE WAS ARRESTED JUNE 19 AFTER RETRIEVING SECRET DOCUMENTS LEFT BY U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER WORKING UNDERCOVER.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 17-19 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6871.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE YEAR OF THE SPY - SAMUEL LORING MORISON, RICHARD MILLER, JOHN WALKER, JERRY WHITMORE, SHARON SCRANGE IN GHANA, EDWARD LEE HOWARD, JOHNATHAN JAY POLLARD, LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, AND RONALD PELTON.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 74-5 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_6872.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GENNADIY F. ZAKHAROV, SOVIET PHYSICIST EMPLOYED AT UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT ARRESTED AUGUST 23 AS HE GAVE \$1000 TO AN EMPLOYEE OF A U.S. DEFENSE CONTRACTOR FOR THREE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS.** undefined - ALLEN JOHN DAVIES, FORMER AIR FORCE SERGEANT, AND AT TIME OF ARREST, LAB TECHNICIAN AT A SILICON VALLEY DEFENSE CONTRACTOR, FORMALLY CHARGED OCTOBER 2 WITH TRYING TO PASS CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO AGENTS OF SOVIET UNION. undefined MICHAEL H. ALLEN, RETIRED NAVY SENIOR CHIEF RADIOMAN EMPLOYED AT CUBI POINT NAVAL AIR STATION IN PHILIPPINES ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE ON DECEMBER 4. undefined - CLAYTON J. LONETREE, MARINE CORPS SECURITY GUARD A U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW 84-86, AND LATER IN VIENNA, PLACED UNDER DETENTION DECEMBER 31, 86 AFTER HE ACKNOWLEDGED HIS INVOLVEMENT WITH A FEMALE KGB OFFICER, VIOLETTE SEINA. undefined - HOU DESHENG, MILITARY ATTACHE OF PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA WAS DETAINED BY FBI AGENTS ON DECEMBER 21 WHILE ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN SECRET NATIONAL SECURITY DOCUMENTS FROM A FEDERAL EMPLOYEE. undefined - MIKHAIL KATKOV, SECOND SECRETARY TO SOVIET MISSION AT UNITED NATIONS DETAINED IN NEW YORK CITY DECEMBER 17 AS HE WAS ATTEMPTING TO ACQUIRE DEFENSE RELATED TECHNOLOGY. undefined - DANIEL WALTER RICHARDSON, U.S. ARMY SERGEANT STATIONED ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND ARRESTED JANUARY 19 CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO SPY FOR SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 19-21 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6873.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **1987-1993** FINDERS GROUP IN WASH, D.C. JUSTICE DEPT HAS BEGUN A NEW INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE IF FIRST PROBE ENDED IMPROPERLY. TO TRY TO RESOLVE QUESTION IF GROUP LINKED TO CIA. ONLY KNOWN CONNECTION PER CIA IS THAT FIRM THAT PROVIDED COMPUTER TRAINING ALSO EMPLOYED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF FINDERS. GROUP'S LEADER, PETTIE, SAYS GROUP NEVER CONNECTED TO CIA - IT A COMMUNAL, HOLISTIC-LIVING AND LEARNING GROUP OF 20 MEMBERS. THEY DO FREELANCE JOURNALISM, RESEARCH AND "COMPETITOR INTELLIGENCE," FOR FOREIGN CLIENTS. THEIR DUPLEX IS IN NW WASH D.C. THEY ARE RESIDENTS OF CULPEPER, VIRGINIA. CIA REFERRED MATTER TO FBI'S COUNTER INTEL DIVISION. PETTIE'S LATE WIFE ONCE WORKED FOR CIA AND HIS SON WORKED FOR A CIA PROPRIETARY, AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/3/94 30 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_6874.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1988-1996 ENTRY: **1988-1996** HAROLD J. NICHOLSON, 46, CIA EMPLOYEE CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE SVR YESTERDAY. HE WAS CHARGED UNDER TITLE 18, US CODE, SECTION 794 WITH ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE BY PASSING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO THE SVR. NICHOLSON LIVES IN BURKE, VIRGINIA. HE IS SUSPECTED OF RECEIVING US\$120,000 FROM RUSSIA. THE FBI ARRESTED HIM ON SATURDAY AT DULLES AIRPORT. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO MEET HIS SVR HANDLERS IN SWITZERLAND. BEFORE BEING TRANSFERRED TO THE COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER, NICHOLSON WAS AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE FARM. A FAILED LIE DETECTOR TEST AND US\$120,000 IN "SUSPICIOUSLY TIMED CASH DEPOSITS" ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TIPPED OFF THE CIA AND FBI. NICHOLSON HAS ALLEGEDLY BEEN SPYING FOR RUSSIA SINCE AT LEAST 1994. SOME OF THE INFORMATION NICHOLSON PASSED ON TO THE SVR INCLUDED THE IDENTITIES OF CIA OFFICERS STATIONED ABROAD OR ABOUT TO BE SENT ABROAD. HE HAS BEEN ORDERED HELD WITHOUT BOND. VARIOUS SOURCES 11/18-19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6875.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1988-1998 ENTRY: **1988-1998** A RETIRED ARMY CODE ANALYST CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO THE KGB FROM 1988 TO 1991, INCLUDING INFO ABOUT U.S. NUCLEAR TARGETS IN THE USSR. DAVID SHELDON BOONE -- A 46-YEAR-OLD FORMER CRYPTOLOGIST WITH NSA -- WAS FINANCIALLY STRAPPED AND DISGRUNTLED WHEN HE WALKED INTO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN D.C. IN 1988 AND OFFERED TO SELL A CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT. HE WALKED OUT WITH \$300. OVER NEXT THREE YEARS, IN D.C. AND AT HIS NEXT POSTING IN AUGSBURG, GERMANY, BOONE MET WITH HIS SOVIET HANDLER ABOUT FOUR TIMES A YEAR, RECEIVING PAYMENTS TOTALING MORE THAN \$60,000. HE GOT A \$5,000 BONUS IN 1989 FOR A HANDBOOK OF U.S. RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS AND COLLECTION SYSTEMS MARKED "TOP SECRET...NO FOREIGN DISSEMINATION." "DURING THIS CRITICAL TRANSITION PERIOD IN EASTERN EUROPE, HE IS GIVING THE RUSSIANS TACTICAL INFO ABOUT HOW GOOD WE ARE AT MONITORING THEIR COMMO AND BREAKING THEIR CODES." HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE ARMY FIELD STATION IN AUGSBURG FROM 1974 TO 1976 AND AGAIN FROM 1979 TO 1985. HE THEN WORKED FOR THREE YEARS AS A SENIOR CRYPTOLOGIC TRAFFIC ANALYST AT THE NSA AT FORT MEADE BEFORE REASSIGNED TO AUGSBERG IN 1988.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/98 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6876.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES HALL III, ARMY WARRANT OFFICER ARRESTED DECEMBER 21 AFTER BRAGGING TO UNDERCOVER FBI AGENT THAT OVER PERIOD OF SIX YEARS HE SOLD TOP SECRET INTELLIGENCE DATA TO EAST GERMANY AND SOVIET UNION. undefined - DOUGLAS TSOU, CHINESE-BORN FORMER FBI EMPLOYEE INDICTED IN 88 ON ONE COUNT OF ESPIONAGE FOLLOWING ADMISSION THAT IN 86 HE HAD WRITTEN LETTER TO REPRESENTATIVE OF GOVERNMENT OF TAIWAN REVEALING IDENTITY OF AN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA. undefined - CRAIG DEE KUNKLE, FORMER CHIEF PETTY OFFICER ARRESTED JANUARY 10 AS HE ATTEMPTED TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFORMATION FOR \$5,000 TO FBI AGENTS POSING AS SOVIET DIPLOMATS. undefined - JAMES R. WILMOTH, U.S. NAVY AIRMAN RECRUIT ARRESTED BY NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE AGENTS IN YOKOSUKA IN JULY FOR ATTEMPTING TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO SOVIET AGENT IN JAPAN. undefined - YURI N. PAKHTUSOV, LT. COLONEL IN SOVIET ARMY IN U.S. AS ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE WITH SOVIET MILITARY MISSION, RECEIVED DOCUMENTS AS PART OF A STING OPERATION, ORDERED OUT OF COUNTRY MARCH 89 DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA. undefined - MICHAEL A. PERI, ELECTRONIC WARFARE SIGNALS SPECIALIST FOR ARMY FLED TO EAST GERMANY WITH LAPTOP COMPUTER AND MILITARY SECRETS FEBRUARY 20 AND VOLUNTARILY RETURNED MARCH 4 TO PLEAD GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 24-26 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6877.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILFREDO GARCIA, NAVY MASTER-AT-ARMS 1ST CLASS FOUND GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE JANUARY 22 FOLLOWING TWO YEAR INVESTIGATION BY NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE AND FBI. undefined - STEPHEN JOSEPH RATKAI, ARRESTED BY CANADIAN AUTHORITIES JUNE 11 CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN U.S. CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENTS RELATED TO OPERATION OF A U.S. NAVY INSTALLATION AT ARGENTINA, NEWFOUNDLAND. undefined - GLENN MICHAEL SOUTHERN,, FORMER NAVY PHOTOGRAPHER WHO DISAPPEARED MAY 86 GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN SOVIET UNION ACCORDING TO SOVIET NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA ON JULY 11 88. undefined - CLYDE LEE CONRAD, RETIRED ARMY SERGEANT FIRST CLASS ARRESTED AUGUST 23 IN WEST GERMANY, CHARGED WITH COPYING AND TRANSMITTING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO HUNGARIAN INTELLIGENCE FOR NEARLY A DECADE. undefined - DAVID FLEMING, NAVY CHIEF PETTY OFFICER CONVICTED OCTOBER 4 FOR THEFT OF 16 SECRET PHOTOGRAPHS AND FOUR CLASSIFIED TRAINING MANUALS WHICH HE HAD AT HIS HOME. undefined - THOMAS JOSEPH DOLCE, CIVILIAN RESEARCH ANALYST AT ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND ADMITTED IN FEDERAL COURT ON OCTOBER 11 HE HAD SUPPLIED SCORES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS RELATED TO SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA BETWEEN 79 AND 83.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 22-24 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6878.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined - RONALD CRAIG WOLF, FORMER AIR FORCE PILOT ARRESTED MAY 5 FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO FBI UNDERCOVER OFFICER POSING AS SOVIET AGENT. undefined - FRANK ARNOLD NESBITT, FORMER MARINE AND AIR FORCE COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER ARRESTED BY FBI OCTOBER 14 CHARGED WITH DELIVERING UNAUTHORIZED INFORMATION TO SOVIET GOVERNMENT. undefined - CHARLES EDWARD SCHOOF AND JOHN JOSEPH HAEGER, NAVY PETTY OFFICERS 3RD CLASS ARRESTED ABOARD SHIP OF DECEMBER 1 ON CHARGES THEY CONSPIRED TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. undefined - RODERICK JAMES RAMSAY, FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT ARRESTED IN TAMPA ON JUNE 7 CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. undefined - CHARLES LEE FRANCIS ANZALONE, MARINE CORPORAL STATIONED IN YUMA ARRESTED FEBRUARY 13 CHARGED WITH SUSPICION OF ATTEMPTING ESPIONAGE. undefined - JEFFREY M. CARNEY, FORMER INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST WITH AIR FORCE SENTENCED AT GENERAL COURTS MARTIAL DECEMBER 91 TO 38 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE, CONSPIRACY, AND DESERTION. undefined - ALBERT T. SOMBOLAY, SPECIALIST 4TH CLASS WITH ARMY ARTILLERY PLED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE AND AIDING THE ENEMY.

SOURCE: Department of Defense Security Institute. (1992, August). RECENT ESPIONAGE CASES. Richmond, VA: DOD Security Institute. 8/92 27-29 source code: DDSI

111-ciabase_6879.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROOTING OUT SPIES IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR* 9/12/89 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6880.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS BRANCH IS THE CI ELEMENT OF THE OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 81 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_6881.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** CIA "BLACK BAG MAN", DOUGLAS GROAT, CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, AGREED TO COOPERATE AND PLEADED GUILTY TO BLACKMAIL ATTEMPT AGAINST THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_6882.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** FBI AGENTS CHASING THERESA SQUILLACOTE BELIEVED THEY WERE ON TO AN EAST GERMAN SPY RING. THEY INTERVIEWED HER FRIENDS AND CO-WORKERS. THEY BUGGED HER OFFICE AND THE HOME SHE SHARED WITH HER HUSBAND AND TAPPED HER PHONE. AFTER MORE THAN EIGHT MONTHS, FBI STILL DIDN'T KNOW WHAT CLASSIFIED INFO HAD BEEN COMPROMISED. SO THEY DID BEHAVIORAL STUDIES, DECIDED SQUILLACOTE WOULD BE VULNERABLE TO A STING AND SENT IN AN FBI AGENT POSING AS A SOUTH AFRICAN COMMUNIST. SQUILLACOTE, A LAWYER FOR THE ACQUISITION REFORM OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON, EVENTUALLY GAVE THE AGENT FOUR CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. THEIRS IS AN UNUSUAL PROCEEDING BECAUSE, IN THE PAST DECADE, ALMOST ALL SPYING SUSPECTS HAVE PLEADED GUILTY TO AVOID TRIALS AND WIN LIGHTER PUNISHMENT. THE LIST INCLUDES JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, 50, A ARRESTED WITH THE COUPLE LAST FALL. ATTORNEYS FOR SQUILLACOTE, 40, AND STAND, 43, CONTEND THAT THE FBI'S BEHAVIOR WAS SO EXCESSIVE THAT NO JURY WILL CONVICT THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/98 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6883.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** FORMER CIAER DOUGLAS F. GROAT IS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON FOR TRYING TO EXTORT MONEY FROM CIA. HE SAID HE HAD FOUGHT AGAINST CIA'S ATTEMPTS TO SILENCE HIM AFTER A DISPUTE. A CIA OFFICER FOR 16 YEARS, GROAT PLEADED GUILTY IN JULY TO ONE COUNT OF EXTORTION IN DEMANDING \$1 MILLION FOR NOT DISCLOSING TO FOREIGN GOVTS HOW THE U.S. INTERCEPTS THEIR COMMUNICATIONS. IN RETURN FOR THE PLEA, PROSECUTORS DROPPED FOUR COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE, INCLUDING TWO THAT COULD HAVE CARRIED THE DEATH PENALTY. IN A THREE-PAGE STATEMENT, GROAT STATED, I ADMIT I PUT PRESSURE ON THE GOVT TO RESOLVE OUR DISPUTE. BUT I HAVE PAID DEARLY FOR STANDING UP FOR FIGHTING FOR FAIR AND JUST TREATMENT. A SPECIALIST IN COVERT OPS THAT INCLUDED BREAKING INTO FOREIGN EMBASSIES OVERSEAS, GROAT WAS PLACED ON LEAVE IN 1993 AFTER ARGUMENTS WITH HIS SUPERVISOR OVER THE WAY OPS SHOULD BE RUN. GROAT SAID HE FIRST GOT INTO TROUBLE IN 1990 BECAUSE HE REPORTED "SERIOUS FLAWS" IN AN OP "THAT COULD HAVE GOTTEN MY TEAMMATES AND ME CAPTURED." HIS SUPERIOR THREATENED TO END HIS CAREER. GROAT ALSO CRITICIZED THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S (IG) OFFICE, CALLING IT "AN EXTENSION OF THE CIA BUREAUCRACY, CONCERNED WITH PROTECTING MANAGEMENT." HE SENT THE CIA LETTERS DEMANDING \$1 MILLION FOR NOT CONTACTING FOREIGN GOVTS AND OFFERING HIS SERVICES IN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY. CIA DISMISSED HIM IN 10/96. GROAT'S SENTENCE, IS IN A MINIMUM-SECURITY FACILITY. UPON RELEASE, HE WILL BE PUT ON THREE YEARS OF PROBATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6884.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AGEE'S RESPONSE "ANATOMY OF A CIA `NEWS' PLANT," TO L.A. TIMES ARTICLE BY ROBERT TOTH. DRAFT ARTICLE 9/17/92 14 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6885.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REVELATION OF IAN SPIRO'S ANGUISH OVER MONEY MAKES OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE ALLEGED SPY KILLED HIS FAMILY AND LATER TOOK HIS OWN LIFE. LOS ANGELES TIMES 12/29/92 A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6886.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A VIENNA [VIRGINIA] MAN, MICHAEL T. MURRAY, WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH PAINTING A VARIETY OF MESSAGES ON STREETS TO EXPOSE CIA OFFICIALS. HERNDON TIMES MIRROR 2/10/93 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6887.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON STUDY BASED ON STATISTICAL ANALYSIS OF ALL KNOWN U.S. ESPIONAGE CASES SINCE WWII. REPORT UNDER DIRECTION OF ROGER DENK, "AMERICANS WHO HAVE SPIED AGAINST THEIR COUNTRY SINCE WWII," FOUND LARGEST GROUP WERE AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL, BUT SUCCESSFUL SPIES MORE LIKELY BE CIVILIANS WHO OLDER, MORE EXPERIENCED AND MORE LIKELY HAVE LONG-TERM CAREERS AS SPIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6888.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CI COMMUNITY SET UP AND RUNNING. FOLLOWING CIA'S ALDRICH AMES CASE, CLINTON MOVED QUICKLY TO REFORM COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SET UP A REAL U.S. CI COMMUNITY WITH PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE 29 SIGNED IN 5/94. THIS ESTABLISHED THE SECURITY POLICY BOARD (SPB) WHOSE STAFF DIRECTOR IS PETER SODERHOLM AND WHOSE SECOND MEETING TOOK PLACE LAST MONTH. THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER (NACIC) WAS ESTABLISHED UNDER DIRECTOR MICHAEL J. WAGUESPACK AND BECAME OPERATIONAL ON 1 AUGUST. BOTH ARE INTERAGENCY GROUPS. SPB WITH ITS STAFF OF 20 IS TO COORDINATE AND CONTROL SECURITY POLICY THROUGHOUT THE GOVERNMENT. NACIC IS TO PREPARE A PRESIDENTIAL REPORT TO CONGRESS WITHIN SIX MONTHS ON THE STATE OF U.S. CI, AND TO GIVE CI SUPPORT TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6889.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALDRICH AMES TRANSFERRED TO HIGH-SECURITY ALLENWOOD PENITENTIARY IN WHITE DEER PA., ABOUT 200 MILES NORTH OF D.C. ROSARIO AMES TO BE SENTENCED ON 8/26/94.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6890.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARREST OF ALDRICH AMES FOCUSES ATTENTION ON INVESTIGATIVE POWERS AND PROSECUTION OF ESPIONAGE CASES. HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES INTRODUCING LEGISLATION RE MATTER. ACLU/CNSS TESTIFIED. URGED COMMITTEES TO LOOK CLOSELY AT CIA EFFORTS TO FOCUS ON NARCOTICS AND ORGANIZED CRIME. THESE LAW ENFORCEMENT MATTERS. ACLU/CNSS OPPOSES ENACTMENT OF SWEEPING NEW POWERS FOR INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT COMMUNITY AS FAILURE IN AMES CASE DUE TO MISMANAGEMENT AND POOR USE OF RESOURCES. THERE NOW SIX PROPOSED BILLS IN RESPONSE TO AMES CASE. BILLS CITED. ACLU BELIEVES PROPOSED LEGISLATION HASTILY CONCEIVED, ADDRESSES ISSUES OUTSIDE OF PROBLEMS RAISED, AND RAISES SIGNIFICANT CIVIL LIBERTIES CONCERNS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/94 1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_6891.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRIEF DISCUSSION OF PROJECT SLAMMER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6892.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA MORTON HALPERIN CLEARED OF ALLEGATIONS HE MET WITH MEMBERS OF A TERRORIST ORG. HE NOW WORKING FOR NSC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6893.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA RECALLS TOP CASE OFFICERS POSING AS BUSINESSPEOPLE FROM EUROPE IN WAKE OF ALDRICH AMES CASE. AGENCY CONCERNED RUSSIA WOULD INFORM EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS ABOUT US SPYING SO OFFICERS WITHDRAWN TO HEAD OFF SCANDAL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/4/94, 11 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_6894.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ORDERS FBI, AND CIA TO SHARE POLICY UNIT TO EFFECT OVERHAUL OF CI. SOME SENATORS SKEPTICAL EXECUTIVE ORDER WOULD WORK. DICONCINI SAID THEY SEEM MORE CONCERNED WITH PROTECTING TURF THAN CATCHING SPIES. ORDER GREW OUT OF AMES CASES. DIRECTIVE CREATES A INTERAGENCY ADVISORY BOARD AND NATIONAL CENTER FOR POLICYMAKING ON CI UNDER SHARED MANAGEMENT BY CIA AND FBI, WITH OVERSIGHT BY NSC. FBI OFFICER TO BE APPOINTED HEAD OF OFFICE FOR FIRST 4 YEARS. FBI CHIEF TOLD OF BEING UNABLE TO PRY LOOSE DETAILS IN RECENT PROBES. FBI MUST APPOINT ONE SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL TO BUREAU'S NATIONAL SECURITY POSITION WHICH CONDUCTS DOMESTIC CI PROBES. SEVERAL LAWMAKERS, INCLUDING ECONCINI AND SENATOR WARNER, NOTED FBI-CIA TURF WARS HAD DEFIED AT LEAST 10 MAJOR REFORM ATTEMPTS. DECONCINI AND SENATOR BOB KERRY (D.NEB) INDICATED THEY PREFERRED LEGISLATION THAT WOULD GIVE FBI OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/94 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6895.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY EXPECTS MORE SPY SCANDALS. "WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO COME UP WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF LEADS RE PEOPLE WHO UNDERTOOK ESPIONAGE DURING THE COLD WAR, IN THIS COUNTRY, IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE AMERICAN GVT." HE SAID A NUMBER OF COUNTERSPY PROBES DEVELOPED AFTER COLLAPSE OF GVTS IN EAST EUROPE, PARTICULARLY EAST GERMANY. FILES OF E. GERMAN SECRET POLICE REVEALED MOST CIA AGENTS RECRUITED IN E. GERMANY WERE DOUBLE AGENTS WORKING FOR COMMUNISTS. JEFFREY SMITH WHO HEADS JOINT PENTAGON-CIA SECURITY COMMISSION RE CIA SECURITY PRACTICES SAID MATTER SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY 6/1/94.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/20/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6896.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY LETTER RE FBI DIRECTOR FREEH AND HIS OWN DEPUTY WILLIAM STUDEMAN HAD ENLISTED HELP OF RET GENERAL ABRAHAMSON NOT TO BLOCK ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING BILL. ABRAHAMSON IS CHAIRMAN OF A COMPUTER SOFTWARE COMPANY. RELATIONS BETWEEN CIA AND FBI ARE CHILLY AT BEST, BECAUSE AFTER ALDRICH AMES CASE A NEW INTEL LAW GIVES FBI SUPREME AUTHORITY ON CI MATTERS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 12/12/94 36 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_6897.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DR. EDWARD TELLER INTERVIEWED BY CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS RE TRUTHFULNESS OF PAUL SUDOPLATOV'S CLAIMS IN HIS BOOK "SPECIAL TASKS." TELLER REGARDS IT AS CONTAINING SCANDALOUS ACCUSATIONS AGAINST NUMEROUS WELL-KNOWN SCIENTISTS WHO HAVE PASSED AWAY [TWO ARE NIELS BOHR AND ENRICO FERMI].

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/94 263,275 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6898.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI SAYS AMES SHOWING DECEPTION ON POLYGRAPH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/18/94 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_6899.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINCEN FINANCIAL INTEL SERVICE HAS BEEN WORKING ON ALDRICH AMES CASE AND TWO DOZEN OTHER SUSPECTS IN INTEL SERVICES HAVE BEEN PUT UNDER FINANCIAL SCRUTINY AT REQUEST OF CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6900.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINCEN-PENTAGON TEST FOR SPIES. FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK AND DEFENSE DEPT TESTING THOSE HOLDING HIGH-LEVEL SECURITY CLEARANCES. "A VERY USEFUL TOOL IN EARLY DETECTION OF ESPIONAGE." MAYBE USED REGULARLY IN FUTURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6901.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE AND SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED TO GIVE FBI IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO INFO REACHING CIA THAT INDICATES UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF CLASSIFIED INFO TO A FOREIGN GVT [EXCEPT IN EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES AFFECTING NATIONAL SECURITY]. CONFEREES APPROVED ESTABLISHING 17-MEMBER PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION TO EXAMINE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY IN POST-COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6902.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN WAKE OF ALDRICH AMES CASE WHITE HOUSE SEEKS CREATE A NATIONAL CI BOARD TO INCLUDE CIA, FBI, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, DEFENSE, STATE AND JUSTICE DEPTS. BOARD WOULD COMPRISE A NATIONAL CI BOARD AND A NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER. FBI SEEMS FAVORED TO ASSUME A GREATER ROLE THAN CIA AS IT MAKES FBI OFFICIAL HEAD OF CIA'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE DIV, AND MOVES SOME CIA PERSONNEL INTO FBI'S NATIONAL SECURITY SECTION. DAN GLICKMAN SPURNED GRAND PLAN AS REGULATORY GOBBLEDEGOOK. FBI DIRECTOR TO MOSCOW IN JULY 94 TO ESTABLISH FIELD OFFICE TO HELP RUSSIANS WITH ORGANIZED CRIME, AND NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION. FREEH SAID RUSSIAN CRIME NETWORKING WITH OTHER ORGANIZED CRIME INCLUDING MAFIA AND COLUMBIAN DRUG CARTELS AND CALLED FOR FORGING LAW ENFORCEMENT PARTNERSHIPS TO FIGHT PROBLEM. FREEH ALSO TRAVELED TO GERMANY, BRATISLAVA, PRAGUE, BUDAPEST, KRAKOW, WARSAW, VILNIUS AND KIEV. HE RECEIVED BY INTEL AND POLICE OFFICIALS IN EACH COUNTRY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 3,4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_6903.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VARIOUS TV PERSONALITIES VISITING WITH ALDRICH AMES TO GET HIM TO DO TV SHOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6904.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** FBI ARRESTED ONI OFFICER ROBERT CHAEGON KIM WHO PASSED AT LEAST 50 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS DURING A FIVE MONTH PERIOD EARLIER THIS YEAR TO SOUTH KOREAN NAVAL ATTACHE BAEK DONG-IL. AP 9/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6905.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** IN 95 FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT APPROVED HIGHEST NUMBER OF DOMESTIC ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIONS AND (FOR FIRST TIME) PHYSICAL SEARCHES IN ITS SEVENTEEN YEAR HISTORY, ACCORDING TO LATEST ANNUAL REPORT ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA). 4/16/96 REPORT STATES: "DURING CALENDAR YEAR 1995, 697 APPLICATIONS WERE MADE FOR ORDERS AND EXTENSIONS OF ORDERS APPROVING ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OR PHYSICAL SEARCH UNDER THE ACT. UNITED STATES FSI COURT ISSUED ORDERS FOR ALL 697 APPLICATIONS GRANTING AUTHORITY TO GOVT FOR THE REQUESTED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND PHYSICAL SEARCHES. NO ORDERS WERE ENTERED WHICH MODIFIED OR DENIED THE REQUESTED AUTHORITY. BY COMPARISON, 576 APPLICATIONS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WERE SUBMITTED AND APPROVED IN CALENDAR YEAR 1994. (PHYSICAL SEARCHES FOR COUNTERINTEL CAME UNDER JURISDICTION OF FIS COURT ONLY LAST YEAR.) PREVIOUS ANNUAL "RECORD" FOR MOST

APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED (AND, OF COURSE, APPROVED) WAS 635 IN CALENDAR YEAR 1984. FISA COURT WAS PROFILED LATELY IN "INSIDE AMERICA'S MOST SECRETIVE COURT" IN LEGAL TIMES, 2/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6906.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** CIA EMPLOYEES WHO BELIEVE THEIR CAREERS HAVE BEEN HELD UP FOR AT LEAST A YEAR BECAUSE OF QUESTIONS RAISED BY POLYGRAPHS HAVE SOUGHT ASSISTANCE FROM ACLU. SITUATIONS VARY, SAID STEPHEN BLOCK, THE ACLU LAWYER HANDLING THE CASES. AFTER FIELD INVESTIGATIONS THEY HAVE HAD DIFFICULTY PURSUING THEIR CAREERS. CASES AN OUTGROWTH OF TOUGHER COUNTERINTEL QUESTIONING DURING REGULAR CIA SECURITY EXAMS IN THE WAKE OF THE ALDRICH H. AMES, CASE. HE TWICE TALKED HIS WAY OUT OF SUSPICION AFTER HIS LIE-DETECTOR TESTS SHOWED DECEPTION. NOW CIA COUNTERINTEL TAKES SERIOUSLY INDICATIONS OF POLYGRAPH DECEPTIONS, TERMED SIGNIFICANT PHYSIOLOGICAL RESPONSES (SPRS). ABOUT 300 EMPLOYEES WHOSE POLYGRAPHS SHOW DECEPTION BEFORE 1994 UNDERWENT FURTHER REVIEW IN THE POST-AMES PERIOD. OF THOSE, NEARLY 100 WERE SENT TO FBI FOR FURTHER INVESTIGATION. MOST CASES WERE RESOLVED. A CLASS ACTION LAWSUIT, NAMING TWO OTHER CIA EMPLOYEES AND A PROSPECTIVE CLASS OF OTHER PERSONS THAT INCLUDES ALL CURRENT AND FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES WHO HAVE BEEN REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL... WITHIN THE PAST TWO YEARS. SUIT, BROUGHT BY WASHINGTON ATTORNEY ROY W. KRIEGER, ALLEGES AGENCY OFFICIALS OBSTRUCTED CONSULTATION WITH LAWYERS SO AS TO DEPRIVE CIA EMPLOYEES OF RECEIVING EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE OF COUNSEL, VIOLATING THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. KRIEGER'S LAWSUIT REFERS TO APPROXIMATELY 350 CIA EMPLOYEES [WHO] EXIST IN INDEFINITE CAREER LIMBO BECAUSE OF RESPONSES TO QUESTIONS DURING POLYGRAPH EXAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/99 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6907.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FBI IS INVESTIGATING HUNDREDS OF ESPIONAGE CASES IN THE US, TARGETING PRESENT AND FORMER EMPLOYEES OF ALMOST ALL INTEL AGENCIES. INVESTIGATION STEMMED FROM INFO PROVIDED BY A FORMER KGB AGENT WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND PROVIDED FBI WITH INFO ABOUT HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS WHO HAD SPIED FOR MOSCOW. IN WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED THE WORST INTEL SCANDAL IN U.S. HISTORY, LONGTIME CIA EMPLOYEE ALDRICH AMES WAS ARRESTED FOR SPYING IN 1993 . REUTER 8/3/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6908.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined JAMES NORMAN AND ALLEGED LINKS WITH THE VINCE FOSTER CASE.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6909.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RETIRED AEROSPACE ENGINEER WHO WORKED FOR LOCKHEED'S "SKUNK WORKS," WAS CHARGED WITH TRYING TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFO TO AN UNDERCOVER FBI AGENT.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/26/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6910.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN AUGUST 96, A FORMER ARMY OFFICER PLEADED GUILTY TO REVEALING FEDERAL SECRETS AFTER HE FAILED A POLYGRAPH TEST WHILE SEEKING A JOB AT CIA. PHILLIP TYLER SELDON AWAITS SENTENCING ON CHARGES HE PASSED SECRETS TO A SALVADORAN MILITARY OFFICER.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/96 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6911.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER (NACIC) HAS RELEASED THE PUBLIC VERSION OF THE ANNUAL FOREIGN ECONOMIC COLLECTION AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE REPORT. IWR 7/2/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6912.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DAVID SHELDON BOONE WAS ARRESTED ON 10/13/98. A FORMER U.S. ARMY SIGNAL INTEL ANALYST AND HIGH-LEVEL NSA CRYPTANALYST, BOONE, 46, WAS ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR THE FORMER USSR AND RUSSIA. "INTELLIGENCE" CAN PROVIDE ITS SUBSCRIBERS WITH FULL BIO SKETCHES OF BOONE, BUT THE TWO MOST INTERESTING REPORTS ON HIM ARE NOT BASED ON THE AFFIDAVIT BUT BY WELL-KNOWN SPECIALISTS: DAVID WISE, AND RUSSIAN SVR SPOKESMAN, YURI KOBALADZE. KOBALADZE CRITICIZES FBI FOR ITS "FALSE FLAG" STING OPS WHERE FBI AGENTS IMPERSONATED SVR AGENTS WANTING TO RECRUIT OR REACTIVATE PERSONS UNDER SUSPICION. BUT RUSSIAN INTEL, LIKE THE ISRAELI MOSSAD, IS AMONG THE WORLD'S BEST "FALSE FLAG" RECRUITERS. WISE'S ARTICLE, "ENTER THE FAKE RUSSIANS," LOS ANGELES TIMES 10/18/98 IS INTERPRETED BY SOME SPECIALISTS AS BEING A "PREPARED STATEMENT" ANSWERING THE THREAT BY RUSSIAN INTEL. IN CLEAR, "THE GAME'S OVER, WE'VE WON, NOW LET'S CHANGE THE RULES." WISE DESCRIBES SEVERAL SUCH "FALSE FLAG" FBI STING OPS BY "AN ACCOMPLISHED ACTOR" FBI USED IN STARRING ROLES IN SEVERAL OTHER SPY CASES. FBI HAS HAD REMARKABLE SUCCESS IN DEPLOYING ITS STABLE OF BOGUS RUSSIANS. SUCH A STATEMENT CLEARLY MEANS THE RUSSIANS NOW KNOW AND ARE FOREWARNED. WISE ADDED THAT: "THE EXACT SAME STING WAS USED ON ANOTHER FORMER NSA MAN, ROBERT STEPHAN LIPKA, ARRESTED IN 1996 . FBI AGENT, DIMITRY DROUJINSKY, POSING AS A RUSSIAN, MET WITH LIPKA, WHO WAS CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE SOVIETS 30 YEARS EARLIER." IT WAS "MORE COMPLICATED IN THE CASE OF EARL EDWIN PITTS, AN FBI COUNTER-INTEL AGENT IN NEW YORK CITY WHO SOLD SECRETS TO THE KGB FOR FIVE YEARS FROM 1987 ON AND WAS PAID \$224,000."**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/26/98 8 source code: INT

111-ciabase_6913.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FORMER LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIST WEN HO LEE WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES STEMMING FROM ALLEGATIONS THAT CHINA STOLE US NUCLEAR SECRETS. LEE IS TO BE CHARGED WITH MISHANDLING INFO, BUT WILL NOT BE CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. HE REPORTEDLY WILL BE CHARGED WITH DOWNLOADING SECRETS OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TESTS FROM A SECURED COMPUTER AT THE LOS ALAMOS LAB. LEE HAS DENIED PASSING SECRETS TO CHINA, BUT ADMITTED TO DOWNLOADING INFO TO HIS OWN COMPUTER AND TAKING IT HOME. CHINA HAS DENIED STEALING US NUCLEAR SECRETS. LEE, A TAIWAN-BORN COMPUTER SCIENTIST WHO WORKED ON TOP-SECRET NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAMS, HAS BEEN THE CENTER OF A CONTROVERSY INVOLVING ALLEGED THEFT OF NUCLEAR SECRETS BY CHINA DATING BACK TO THE 1980 S. LEE, WHO WORKED AT LOS ALAMOS FOR 20 YEARS, WAS FIRED IN MARCH FOR FAILING TO SAFEGUARD MATERIAL AND NOT INFORMING THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT RE SEVERAL TRIPS TO CHINA. AT THE TIME, LEE HAD BEEN THE TARGET OF A THREE-YEAR FBI INVESTIGATION CONCERNING THE ALLEGED THEFT OF SECRETS BY CHINA IN THE 1980S OF DETAILS ABOUT THE W-88 MINIATURIZED NUCLEAR WARHEAD USED ON TRIDENT SUBMARINES. PROSECUTORS, HOWEVER, HAVE NEVER BEEN ABLE TO CLEARLY LINK LEE TO THE LOSS OF THE W-88 WARHEAD SECRETS. CNS 12/11/99**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6914.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCORDING TO A REPORT OF THE HIC THE SPY AGENCIES MUST IMPROVE HIRING AND SECURITY PRACTICES TO OVERCOME A LITANY OF DISASTERS. HIC REPORT NOTES 27 U.S. CITIZENS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE FROM 84-86 . COMMITTEE NOTED ESPECIALLY THE CIA'S HANDLING OF EDWARD HOWARD WHO DEFECTED TO THE USSR.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/87 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6915.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **ACTIVITY DESIGNED TO NEUTRALIZE, THWART OR CAPITALIZE ON INTEL ACTS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING PENETRATION.**

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 19 source code: VE

111-ciabase_6916.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **ARMY SPECIALIST MICHAEL PERI PLEADS GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE.**

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 269 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6917.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY MITCH BETTS, CIA STEPS UP FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY WATCH; AGENCY SEEKS TO PREVENT PREDATORY OR SUBVERSIVE TARGETING OF U.S. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN COMPUTER INDUSTRY. *COMPUTERWORLD 4/20 92 121

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6918.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1998-1999** A FORMER AUSTRALIAN INTEL OFFICIAL ARRESTED. JEAN-PHILIPPE WISPELAERE, 28, WORKED AT THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE INTEL ORG FOR ONLY SIX MONTHS, BUT HE ALLEGEDLY FILCHED MORE THAN 900 DOCUMENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF U.S. INTEL SHARED WITH AUSTRALIA. WISPELAERE FACES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT, OR THE DEATH PENALTY, FOR ALLEGEDLY SELLING HIS TROVE OF SECRETS TO FBI AGENTS POSING AS OFFICERS OF ANOTHER, UNIDENTIFIED COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/99 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6919.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1998-1999** AUSTRALIA'S MOST SENIOR DEFENSE INTEL AGENT IN THE U.S. WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE AT HIS HOME NEAR WASHINGTON AT THE WEEKEND, WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR GIVING AUSTRALIAN MATERIAL TO AN AMERICAN COUNTERPART. MERVYN JENKINS, 48, TRIGGERED AN INQUIRY BY THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE INTEL ORGANIZATION, FOR WHOM HE WORKED, WHEN HE PASSED THE INFO TO A US AGENT IN WASHINGTON. SOURCES SAID IT WAS A ROUTINE PART OF JENKINS' JOB TO TRADE INTEL WITH AMERICA'S DIO EQUIVALENT, THE US DIA. MATERIAL JENKINS PASSED WAS MARKED AUSTEO (AUSTRALIAN EYES ONLY), AND THE DIO INVESTIGATING OFFICERS ARE INVESTIGATING WHETHER MR. JENKINS POSSESSED AMERICAN MATERIAL MARKED NOFORN (NOT FOR FOREIGN DISTRIBUTION). (AUSTRALIAN AGE ISSUE 99 JUNE 99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6920.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF KAMPILES AND BOYCE CASES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 59 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_6921.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CAMEROON, undefined STATE DEPT SECRETARY AND SELF-EMPLOYED JOURNALIST CHARGED IN FEDERAL COURT OF STEALING THOUSANDS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FROM STATE AND CIA. SOME OF DOCS RELATED TO U.S. MILITARY OPS IN SOMALIA AND IRAQ. SOME POSSIBLY SENT TO CHARLES TAYLOR REBEL LEADER IN LIBERIA. SOME PUBLISHED IN A WEST AFRICAN MAGAZINE, WHICH HAS BEEN PUBLISHING STATE DEPT CABLES FOR MONTHS. FBI ARRESTED GENEVA JONES, SECRETARY IN OFFICE OF STRATEGIC THEATER POLICY OF THE BUREAU OF POLITICO-MILITARY AFFAIRS. FBI ALSO ARRESTED DOMINIQUE, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND EDITOR OF THE "CONTINENT," A MONTHLY NEWSPAPER ABOUT AFRICA. JONES ALSO GAVE DOCS TO FABIAN MAKANI, WHO SUPPORTS TAYLOR'S ATTEMPTS TO SEIZE POWER IN LIBERIA. FBI FOUND "SEVERAL THOUSAND" CLASSIFIED DOCS OF STATE AND 39 CIA DOCS CLASSIFIED SECRET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6922.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined IN JULY 93 A REP OF GVT WENT TO ADELAIDE TO TELL LESLIE JAMES BENNETT, FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET CI FOR CANADIAN SECURITY SERVICE THAT GVT WOULD ISSUE HIM A CHECK FOR \$150,000. FOR 20 YEARS BENNETT LIVED UNDER SHADOW SUSPICION HE A USSR AGENT. HE ACCUSED BY CIA'S CI CHIEF, JAMES ANGLETON, (AND CLARE PETTY) WHO ALSO DAMAGED CAREERS OF CIA OFFICERS AND THOSE OF ENGLAND, FRANCE, NORWAY. ANGLETON BASED HIS ACCUSATIONS ON CLAIMS OF ANATOLI GOLITSIN. IN undefined MOUNTIES LAUNCHED OP GRIDIRON, FULL-SCALE INVESTIGATION OF BENNETT. ON CANADIAN PROGRAM "THE 5TH ESTATE" GEN OLEG KALUGIN WHO HEADED CI FOR THE KGB, SAID KGB HAD A MOLE IN MOUNTIES WHO WAS IDENTIFIED BY PROGRAM AS GILLES G. BRUNET - A FORMER MOUNTIE. CSIS TOOK OVER FROM MOUNTIES IN 84. THREE CIA VICTIMS OF MOLEHUNT COMPENSATED UNDER "MOLE RELIEF ACT" - PERTER KARLOW, PAUL GARBLER - FIRST CHIEF OF MOSCOW STATION, AND RICHARD KOVICH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/93 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6923.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, USSR. SOVIETS HAD CANADIAN MOLE, BUT MOUNTIES GOT WRONG MAN. A KGB DOUBLE AGENT IN RCMP SPIED ON U.S.. CI OPS IN LATE 60S AND EARLY 70s, A TV REPORT SAID. UNDER PRESSURE FROM CIA TO CATCH "MOLE," RCMP HOUNDED WRONG MAN, DESTROYED HIS CAREER AND MARRIAGE AND BRANDED HIM A TRAITOR, A CBC INVESTIGATIVE PROGRAM SAID. "THEY OWE ME A DEBT: TO CLEAR MY NAME FINALLY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY," BRITISH-BORN LESLIE BENNETT TOLD CBC FROM AUSTRALIA, WHERE HE HAS LIVED SINCE HIS DISCHARGE IN 72 AS CANADA'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE OPS CHIEF. FORMER USSR CI CHIEF OLEG KALUGIN TOLD CBC'S "5TH ESTATE" PROGRAM THAT REAL DOUBLE AGENT CONTINUED TO WORK FOR KGB UNTIL 1978 . "HE WAS A VERY EFFECTIVE MOLE...ONE OF BEST WE HAD IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE. "HE GAVE US THE CHANCE TO USE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN RCMP AND THE FBI TO GET SOME INFO FROM FBI ABOUT PEOPLE WE SUSPECTED OF BEING DOUBLE AGENTS," HE SAID. KALUGIN SAID MOLE MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR RCMP TO CONDUCT ANY OPS AGAINST USSR AGENTS IN CANADA. CBC IDENTIFIED DOUBLE AGENT AS GILLES BRUNET, SON OF A DEPUTY RCMP CHIEF. IT SAID BRUNET LED A LIFE OF HEAVY DRINKING AND WOMANIZING IN NIGHTCLUBS ON KGB FUNDS AND DIED OF A HEART ATTACK IN 1984. BENNETT SAID RCMP WERE DRIVEN TO WITCH HUNT BY CONTROVERSIAL CIA CE CHIEF JAMES JESUS ANGLETON WHO RAISED SUSPICION ABOUT BENNETT BECAUSE HE HAD ONCE DINED WITH BRITISH MOLE KIM PHILBY. BENNETT WORKED FOR BRITISH INTEL DURING WWII AND EMIGRATED TO CANADA IN 54 WITH HIGHEST POSSIBLE SECURITY CLEARANCE. A TWO-YEAR OP TO TRAP BENNETT REACHED COMIC-BOOK PROPORTIONS, WITH A CIA-SUPPLIED CAMERA WATCHING BENNETT FROM HIS OFFICE CEILING AND BUGGING OF HIS HOME. RCMP EVEN INVESTIGATED BENNETT'S FAMILY ORIGINS IN A MINING COMMUNITY IN SOUTH WALES BEFORE TRYING TO BREAK HIM OVER FOUR DAYS OF INTERROGATION THAT FAILED TO PROVE ANYTHING. REUTER 3/31/93**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6924.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF JONATHAN JAY POLLARD.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 301-23 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_6925.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. LACK OF CARE WHEN CIA HIRED LARRY WU-TAI CHI, WHO HIRED AS A CIA TRANSLATOR. IN CONFESSION TO FBI, CHIN SAID HE MANAGED TO AVOID SHOWING DECEPTION BECAUSE OPERATOR QUESTIONED HIM IN ENGLISH - IT WAS EASIER TO LIE IN A FOREIGN LANGUAGE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 155 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_6926.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1955-1986 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1955-1986** LARRY WU-TAI CHIN ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR CHINA. HE WORKED FOR CIA'S FBIS AND JOINT PUBLICATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE. CONVICTED IN 86.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 36-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6927.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1970-1999** CHINA PROBABLY DID NOT NEED TO USE SPIES TO GET SOME OF THE DETAILS AND SKETCHES OF THE LATEST US NUCLEAR WEAPONS BECAUSE MOST IS AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET OR IN LIBRARIES, PER THE 17 MAY LOS ANGELES TIMES. THE TIMES CLAIMS THE CHINESE HAVE TRIED TO ACCESS A MARYLAND-BASED ONLINE SERVICE -- USNI MILITARY DATABASE WHICH CARRIES ESTIMATES OF THE EXPLOSIVE YIELD OF US NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND THE ACCURACY OF THE MISSILES THAT CARRY THEM. THE COST OF THE DATABASE IS A MINIMUM OF \$2,500 A YEAR -- WHICH DISCOURAGED THE CHINESE FROM SUBSCRIBING. THE DATABASE PROVIDES INFO FROM MILITARY JOURNALS, CONFERENCE REPORTS, ARMS CONTROL TREATIES, CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY AND OTHER OPEN SOURCES. CHINA'S NUCLEAR WEB SURFERS KEPT ASKING FOR FREE SAMPLES FROM USNI. SOME, OF THE CLASSIFIED MATERIAL ON US WARHEADS, MISSILES, AND NUCLEAR NOSE CONES IS AVAILABLE FROM INTERNET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/15/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_6928.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1975-1999** CHINA'S STATE COUNCIL, PUT ON A DEMONSTRATION RE THE COX REPORT. ZHAO QIZHENG, REPEATED CHINA'S LONG-STANDING INSISTENCE THAT IT HAS NEVER STOLEN AMERICAN NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY. HE SAID THE INFO CHINA IS ACCUSED OF STEALING -- INCLUDING DESIGN ON THE W88 WARHEAD AND SIX OTHERS -- HAS LONG BEEN OPENLY AVAILABLE. HE CITED THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS DATABOOK SERIES PUBLISHED BY THE NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL. ALSO PERFORMANCE DATA ABOUT VARIOUS TYPES OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS, RANGING FROM THE EARLY MK-1 TO THE LATEST

W88, CAN EASILY BE FOUND ON THE INTERNET," HE SAID. "THEY ARE NO LONGER SECRETS, SO THERE IS NOTHING TO STEAL." A SURFER, FANG, LOGGED ON TO THE INTERNET TO THE WEB PAGE OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, A WASHINGTON-BASED GROUP CONCERNED WITH WEAPONS PROLIFERATION AND OTHER ISSUES. FAS WAS FOUNDED BY SCIENTISTS WHO WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT AND DISSEMINATES INFO ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO ENCOURAGE DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT. FANG'S SEARCH PRODUCED A LIST OF EVERY U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPON AND ITS SPECIFICATIONS INCLUDING W88 WITH ITS EXPLOSIVE YIELD, WEIGHT, LENGTH AND DIAMETER OF THE WARHEAD, AND MATERIALS USED AND ITS KEY DESIGN FEATURES. SURFERS ALSO FOUND ACADEMIC BULLETIN BOARDS USED BY AMERICAN SCIENTISTS TO BE SOURCES OF INFO ON U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/99 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6929.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1975-1999** DOUBTS ABOUT THE COX REPORT HAVE SURFACED. IN THE WINTER OF 1995, A CHINESE SPY WALKED INTO CIA'S ARMS IN TAIWAN, CARRYING A SUITCASE FULL OF SECRET DOCUMENTS WHICH PROVIDED THE REAL BASIS OF THE ENTIRE AFFAIR. CIA EVENTUALLY DECIDED HE WAS UNDER THE CONTROL OF CHINESE INTEL, SENT TO DELIVER A MESSAGE WHOSE MEANING NO ONE HAS BEEN ABLE TO TRANSLATE. REPORTEDLY, THE ONLY VALUABLE PAPER IN THE SUITCASE CONTAINED EVIDENCE THAT CHINA HAD OBTAINED SECRETS ON SEVEN ADVANCED US NUCLEAR WEAPONS. EARLIER THAT YEAR, THREE SCIENTISTS AT THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY, ANALYZING THREE YEARS' WORTH OF DATA FROM CHINESE NUCLEAR TESTS, VOICED SIMILAR SUSPICIONS, THUS STARTING THE INVESTIGATION THAT RESULTED IN THE COX REPORT. A WELL-ARGUED CRITICAL EVALUATION OF THE WHOLE AFFAIR, "CHINESE ESPIONAGE IN PERSPECTIVE", IS AT

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. THE THREE-VOLUME 872-PAGE COX REPORT IS AT source code: HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/SGP>.

111-ciabase_6930.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1979-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1979-1999** DESPITE MILLIONS SPENT ON MULTIPLE INVESTIGATIONS, THERE IS AN ABSENCE OF CONSENSUS RE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF CHINESE ESPIONAGE OVER THE LAST TWO DECADES. CHINA STOLE "THE CROWN JEWELS OF OUR NUCLEAR ARSENAL," PER REPRESENTATIVE COX CHAIRMAN OF A SELECT COMMITTEE THAT ISSUED A THREE-VOLUME REPORT ON THE SUBJECT IN MAY. THE SITUATION "CONFIRMS MY WORST FEARS," SAID SEN. SHELBY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. YET, A PANEL CONVENED BY CIA, AND CHAIRED BY RETIRED ADMIRAL JEREMIAH, SAID "WE DO NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY WEAPON-DESIGN DOCUMENTATION OR BLUEPRINTS WERE ACQUIRED." WHILE ESPIONAGE DID OCCUR, THE PANEL ADDED, "THE AGGRESSIVE CHINESE COLLECTION EFFORT HAS NOT RESULTED IN ANY APPARENT MODERNIZATION OF THEIR DEPLOYED STRATEGIC FORCE OR ANY NEW NUCLEAR-WEAPONS DEPLOYMENT." A REPORT BY THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD CONCURRED. AFTER THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THAT LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIST WEN HO LEE HAD COMMITTED INFRACTIONS RE CLASSIFIED INFO, A STRONG PRESUMPTION WAS CREATED IN THE MEDIA THAT LEE WAS, A SPY. BUT HE WAS COOPERATING WITH THE FBI. ONE RESPONSE IS EXPANDED POLYGRAPHS. THE DOE SAID 5,000 WILL BE POLYGRAPHED... [THEY] WILL BE WORSE THAN SIMPLY USELESS BECAUSE THE NEW TESTS WILL INEVITABLY GENERATE "FALSE POSITIVES," NECESSITATING SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS, DERAILING CAREERS AND CREATING A WORK ENVIRONMENT INHOSPITABLE TO THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATION THAT SUPPORTS NATIONAL SECURITY. POLYGRAPHS ARE UNRELIABLE. OP-ED BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_6931.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1999** CIA TO CONDUCT A DAMAGE ASSESSMENT TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH SENSITIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS INFO WAS LOST TO CHINA THROUGH A SUSPECTED SPY WORKING AT THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY. DCI TENET SAID ADM. JEREMIAH WILL PROVIDE AN INDEPENDENT REVIEW OF WORK OF A MULTIAGENCY INTEL TEAM TO SEE WHETHER CHINA GAINED TOP-SECRET KNOW-HOW ON BUILDING MULTIPLE-WARHEAD NUCLEAR WEAPONS FROM A TAIWANESE-BORN SCIENTIST WHO WORKED AT LOS ALAMOS. CHINA HAS YET TO FIELD SUCH A WEAPON, BUT A PROTOTYPE BEARS A STRONG RESEMBLANCE TO THE W-88, A U.S. WARHEAD. SENATE IS HOLDING HEARINGS THIS WEEK ON AN ALLEGED 1980S CASE OF CHINESE SPYING AT THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS LABORATORY IN LOS ALAMOS, N.M., THAT ONLY RECENTLY CAME TO LIGHT. THE HOUSE IS DEMANDING THAT NEARLY ALL OF A CLASSIFIED 700-PAGE REPORT ON TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS TO CHINA BE MADE PUBLIC. REP. NORM DICKS, SAID THE MOST IMPORTANT FINDING WAS THAT FOR 20 YEARS "WE HAD A MAJOR COUNTERINTEL FAILURE AT LOS ALAMOS AND AT THE OTHER NATIONAL LABS THAT IS NOW BEING CORRECTED." A TAIWANESE-BORN COMPUTER SCIENTIST, WEN HO LEE, WAS FIRED FROM HIS JOB AT LOS ALAMOS AMID SUSPICIONS THAT HE LEAKED SECRETS TO THE CHINESE IN THE 1980S. LEE HAS NOT BEEN CHARGED WITH ANY CRIME...FBI BELIEVES IT HAS NO CASE AGAINST HIM. FBI BEGAN ITS INVESTIGATION IN 1996. AP 3/15/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6932.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1999** NOTRA TRULOCK IN 95 PEERED AT A THICK, SEVEN-YEAR-OLD CHINESE NUCLEAR REPORT JUST HANDED TO THE CIA BY A WALK-IN SPY. THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT INTELLIGENCE CHIEF SAW HIS WORST FEARS CONFIRMED: SOMEHOW BACK IN 1988, CHINA HAD LEARNED THE SIZE AND SHAPE OF THE NEWEST NUCLEAR WARHEAD DESIGNED AT THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY. THE EVIDENCE WAS FRAGMENTARY AT BEST; BUT TRULOCK

SET OUT TO CRACK THE TROUBLING CASE AND PLUG WHAT HE SAW AS A DECADES-LONG SERIES OF SECURITY LEAKS. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SHELBY LED THE CHARGE, QUESTIONING WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE "REACTED TO POSSIBLE BREACHES IN SECURITY IN A TIMELY MANNER." TRULOCK SAID THAT, ONCE THE WHITE HOUSE MOVED, CLINTON AIDES OVERRULED RECALCITRANT BUREAUCRATS AT THE ENERGY DEPT AND FORCED THE NUCLEAR LABORATORIES TO PUT IN PLACE A COUNTERINTEL PROGRAM THAT HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/231/99 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6933.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** ONE OF THE MORE INTERESTING PIECES OF INFO UNCOVERED IN THE SELECT COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF ESPIONAGE BY CHINA IS A PRC DOCUMENT DIRECTED TO CIA BY THE MSS, THE MAIN SPY AGENCY IN BEIJING. THE POST'S MAY 28 NEWS STORY RE THIS "WALK-IN" INFO, INCLUDED HIGHLY CLASSIFIED U.S. DESIGN DATA ON THE W-88 NUCLEAR WARHEAD. WHILE THERE IS MYSTERY IN THE MOTIVES OF THE PRC IN PROVIDING THIS DOCUMENT TO THE U.S., THERE IS NO QUESTION ABOUT THE THE U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS DESIGN DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/99 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6934.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** U.S. HAS BEEN SILENT ABOUT WHAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES LEARNED DURING VISITS BY CHINESE SCIENTISTS TO U.S. WEAPONS LABS AND TRIPS BY U.S. SCIENTISTS TO CHINA'S NUCLEAR RESEARCH FACILITIES. "WE GOT MORE OUT OF THOSE CHINESE VISITS THAN THEY GOT," SAID RICHARD KERR, A FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA WHO SERVED THIS YEAR ON AN INTEL COMMUNITY PANEL THAT REVIEWED CHINESE ESPIONAGE AT AMERICA'S NUCLEAR LABS. IN THE EARLY 80'S, WE KNEW LITTLE ABOUT CHINA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES. YEARS OF EXCHANGES OF HUNDREDS OF SCIENTISTS FROM BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE FILLED IN SOME OF THE BLANKS. ONE KEY DOCUMENT ILLUSTRATES BOTH SIDES OF THE COIN. IN 1995, A CHINESE INTEL OFFICER OSTENSIBLY SEEKING TO BECOME A U.S. AGENT GAVE THE CIA A CHINESE MILITARY PAPER THAT CONTAINED DATA ON THE W-88, AMERICA'S NEWEST NUCLEAR WARHEAD, AND PUBLICLY INFO ON FIVE OTHER U.S. NUCLEAR WARHEADS. KNOWN AS THE "WALK-IN" DOCUMENT, IT WAS INTERPRETED BY NOTRA TRULOCK, THEN CHIEF OF INTEL AT THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT, AS CONFIRMATION THAT CHINA HAD STOLEN U.S. NUCLEAR SECRETS. BUT THE DOCUMENT ALSO HAD INTEL ABOUT CHINA'S OWN NUCLEAR ARSENAL -- DETAILS OF THE DF-31, CHINA'S FIRST SOLID-FUELED, TRUCK-MOUNTED MISSILE. PREVIOUSLY, U.S. INTEL GATHERING WAS BASED ON EXTERNAL LISTENING AND IMAGING DEVICES. BUT AS CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES INCREASINGLY ENCRYPT THEIR SIGNALS AND USE REDUCED POWER TRANSMISSIONS THAT ARE HARDER TO INTERCEPT DURING TEST SHOTS, "MONITORING HAS BECOME A BLACK ART." CHINA'S USE OF U.S.-MADE EQUIPMENT PROVIDES US WITH A LOT OF TECHNICAL DATA ABOUT CHINESE COMMUNICATIONS. "IT'S AN ADVANTAGE FOR EAVESDROPPING," SAID A FORMER OFFICER, NOTING THAT CHINA IS NOT ALLOWED TO OPEN UP THE U.S.-MADE SATELLITES TO SEE WHAT IS INSIDE THEM PRIOR TO A LAUNCH. KERR SAID THE SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGE PROGRAMS SHOULD CONTINUE. KERR SAID THE "FEEDBACK SYSTEM" IN WHICH U.S. SCIENTISTS REPORTED ON THEIR TALKS WITH CHINESE COUNTERPARTS HAS BEEN UNEVEN. OFTEN, "OUR SCIENTISTS CONSIDERED IT TIRESOME, INCONVENIENT, AND A CHORE." A 1984 STUDY BY DIA OF CHINESE NUCLEAR WEAPONS SYSTEMS REFLECTS SUCH INFO FROM SCIENTISTS. THE REPORT, ALSO PREDICTED 15 YEARS AGO THAT CHINESE WEAPONS PROGRAMS WOULD BENEFIT FROM "OVERT CONTACT WITH U.S. SCIENTISTS" AS WELL AS FROM "COVERT ACQUISITION OF U.S. TECHNOLOGY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6935.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** WEN HO LEE, ESPIONAGE SUSPECT AT LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LAB, INSISTS IN A STATEMENT BY HIS ATTORNEY THAT HE HAS NEVER SPIED FOR CHINA AND NEVER "GIVEN ANY CLASSIFIED INFO TO ANY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS." TWO MONTHS AGO LEE WAS FIRED FOR UNSPECIFIED SECURITY VIOLATIONS AND IDENTIFIED AS A POSSIBLE CHINESE SPY -- EVEN THOUGH A THREE-YEAR FBI PROBE PRODUCED NO HARD EVIDENCE OF ESPIONAGE. LEE'S ATTORNEY IN LOS ANGELES, MARK C. HOLSCHER, RELEASED A SIX-PAGE DEFENSE OF THE TAIWAN-BORN SCIENTIST. STATEMENT PORTRAYED LEE AS ANYTHING BUT A CHINESE SPY, DESCRIBING NUMEROUS INSTANCES IN WHICH BOTH HE AND HIS WIFE, SYLVIA, COOPERATED WITH FBI AGENTS TO HELP EXPOSE CHINESE ESPIONAGE. (LEE AND HIS WIFE'S COOPERATION WITH FBI CITED.)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6936.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1999** A CHINESE ESPIONAGE MANUAL DETAILS HOW BEIJING GATHERS INTEL AND WEAPONS SECRETS FROM THE UNITED STATES IN A BOOK PUBLISHED IN CHINA EIGHT YEARS AGO. IT SHOWS THE FORMER LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LAB EMPLOYEE, WEN HO LEE CHARGED 12/10/99 WITH MISHANDLING NUCLEAR WEAPONS SECRETS--PRECISELY FITS THE BILL FOR THE KIND OF TARGETS TO IMPROVE ITS WEAPONS KNOW-HOW. A COPY OF THIS 361-PAGE BOOK, CONTAINING DETAILED INFO WAS OBTAINED BY THE FEER. TITLED "SOURCES AND METHODS OF OBTAINING NATIONAL DEFENSE SCIENCE AND TECH INTEL," ITS AUTHORS ARE TWO TOP MILITARY INTEL SPECIALISTS. IT WAS ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN 1991 AND WAS NEVER CLASSIFIED. IT OUTLINES STRATEGIES FOR GATHERING BOTH OPEN AND SECRET MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES FROM ABROAD, AND HOW THE U.S. IS THE PRIME FOCUS OF THOSE EFFORTS. IT BELIES CHINA'S CLAIM THAT IT USES INDIGENOUS RESEARCH TO DEVELOP MILITARY TECHNOLOGY. THE AUTHORS OF THE BOOK, ARE TEACHERS OF INTEL AT THE CHINA

NATIONAL DEFENSE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY INFO CENTER (DSTIC) IN BEIJING. THE CENTER, COORDINATES TECH INTEL AMONG THE VARIOUS BRANCHES OF CHINA'S MILITARY. INTEL IS DEFINED AS "CRITICAL KNOWLEDGE NECESSARY TO MAKE BREAKTHROUGHS ON KEY TECHNOLOGIES." ABOUT 80% OF THE INTEL NEEDED BY CHINA'S MILITARY CAN BE OBTAINED FROM OPEN SOURCES, WHILE THE REMAINING 20% MUST BE SOUGHT FROM CLASSIFIED OR SECRET SOURCES. LONG SECTIONS ARE DEVOTED TO LEAKS. AS AN EXAMPLE, THE BOOK CITES A 1979 LEAK OF KEY DESIGN CONCEPTS OF THE U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB PROGRAM IN A U.S. MAGAZINE, THE PROGRESSIVE, TO SHOW HOW "IMPORTANT REFERENCE MATERIALS" CAN APPEAR BY MISTAKE. CLASSIFIED MATERIALS, CAN ALSO BE OBTAINED THROUGH PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS, BRIBES OR COMPUTER HACKING. BEIJING'S DSTIC WAS SETTING UP A DATABASE OF "FAMOUS SCIENTISTS" OVERSEAS, INCLUDING THEIR HOME ADDRESSES AND "WHETHER THEY HAVE EVER VISITED CHINA." TECH INFO SOURCES IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, ARE CONGRESS, THE DOD, DOE, THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADM, AND THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE. "THIS BOOK CONFIRMS WHAT WE HAVE KNOWN ALL ALONG: THE CHINESE ARE DEDICATED COLLECTORS OF OUR OPEN-SOURCE INFO," SAYS JAMES MULVENON, A CHINA MILITARY SPECIALIST AT THE RAND THINK-TANK IN WASHINGTON. CHINA'S DECISION IN THE EARLY 1980S TO ABANDON ATTEMPTS TO DEVELOP INDIGENOUS MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES IN FAVOR OF A MASSIVE EFFORT TO OBTAIN SUCH TECHNOLOGIES FROM ABROAD. THE KEY FIGURE IN THIS DECISION, WAS QIAN XUESEN, A FORMER U.S. ROCKET AND MISSILE SCIENTIST WHO RETURNED TO CHINA IN 1955 AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR BEIJING. QIAN [WAS INSTRUMENTAL] IN 1983 OF SETTING UP A SYSTEM FOR GATHERING AND ANALYZING OVERSEAS MILITARY TECH INTEL. THE RESULT WAS THE CREATION OF DSTIC. BY 1985, THE CENTER WAS SUBSCRIBING TO MORE THAN 1,000 FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS AND EMPLOYING HUNDREDS OF STAFF. FAR EAST ECONOMIC REVIEW 12/23/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6937.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1994** CHINESE INTEL CONDUCTING AGGRESSIVE INTEL OPS AT U.S. TECHNOLOGY PER A DIA ANALYST - NICHOLAS EFTIMIADES. CHINA'S MAIN SPY AGENCY IS THE MINISTRY FOR STATE SECURITY. IN HIS BOOK, CHINESE INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS, EFTIMIADES SAYS MSS SPYING INCLUDES ASSIGNMENT OF 1500 DIPLOMATS IN 70 OFFICES, 15,000 CHINESE STUDENTS EACH YEAR, AND 10,000 CHINESE WHO TRAVEL IN SOME 2,700 DELEGATIONS EACH YEAR. A TARGET IS THE CHINESE-AMERICANS. HE INTERVIEWED 9 CURRENT AND FORMER CHINESE INTEL OFFICERS. SERVICE NOT SOPHISTICATED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/7/94 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6938.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined 6-YEAR FBI INVESTIGATION OF CHINESE INTEL TO ACQUIRE U.S. WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY RESULTED IN DEPORTATION OF A CHINESE BUSINESSMAN, YEN MEN KAO, WHO LIVED IN CHARLOTTE, N.C. OFFICIALS DECIDED NOT TO PROSECUTE KAO TO AVOID OFFENDING CHINESE GVT. NAMES WEAPONS HE TRIED TO PROCURE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/22/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6939.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DOD FEARS CHINA STOLE SECRETS FROM HOTEL ROOM - PENTAGON OFFICIAL FEARS CHINESE INTEL AGENTS COPIED CLASSIFIED CIA DOCS LEFT UNATTENDED BY WALLENSTEIN - EXPERT ON WEAPONS PROLIFERATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/10/93 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6940.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DOD INVESTIGATING PFC. ERIC O. JENOTT, A COMMO SWITCH OPERATOR FROM FORT BRAGG CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE, DAMAGING MILITARY PROPERTY, LARCENY, AND BREAKING INTO GOVERNMENT COMPUTER SYSTEMS. HE REPORTEDLY GAVE COMPUTER PASSWORDS RELATED TO DEFENSE TO A CHINESE CITIZEN. AP 8/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6941.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PRC. ERIC JENOTT HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR ALLEGEDELY HACKING INTO MILITARY COMPUTERS SYSTEMS AND GAVE NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETS TO THE CHINESE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6942.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA**, undefined A CONGRESSIONAL REPORT ON CHINESE ESPIONAGE THAT CONTAINED SIGNIFICANT FACTUAL ERRORS, "INFLAMMATORY" LANGUAGE AND "UNWARRANTED" CONCLUSIONS, PER FIVE EXPERTS AT STANFORD U. LAST SPRING, A HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE CHAIRED BY REP. COX PUBLISHED A THREE-VOLUME REPORT CONCLUDING CHINA HAD STOLEN DESIGN INFO ON EVERY TYPE OF NUCLEAR WARHEAD IN THE U.S. BALLISTIC MISSILE ARSENAL AS AND THE NEUTRON BOMB. BUT THE COX REPORT PRESENTED "NO EVIDENCE OR FOUNDATION FOR THESE ALLEGATIONS OTHER THAN [INFO FROM] A 'WALK-IN' AGENT WITH SOME DATA ON ONE SYSTEM," WROTE MICHAEL M. MAY, CO-DIRECTOR OF STANFORD'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND COOPERATION. THE "WALK-IN" WAS A CHINESE OFFICIAL WHO A 1988- DATED CHINESE DOCUMENT ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. CIA LATER DECIDED HE WAS WORKING FOR CHINESE INTEL AND, THE DOCUMENT WAS UNRELIABLE. BUT IT TRIGGERED A FOUR-YEAR ESPIONAGE PROBE THAT RESULTED LAST WEEK IN THE ARREST OF WEN HO LEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/5/99 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6943.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, HOLLAND, undefined KISSINGER TOLD CHINESE THAT THEIR PLANS TO INFILTRATE CIA SEEN THROUGH - USING LIAO HESHU, A "DEFECTOR" FROM HOLLAND WHO TURNED HIMSELF INTO DUTCH POLICE SAYING "I WANT TO DEFECT TO THE WEST, PUT ME IN CONTACT WITH THE CIA." LIAO RESPONSIBLE FOR KIDNAPPING CHINESE ENGINEER XU ZICAI. IN 71 HE SWAPPED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 473 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_6944.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, USSR, 1980-1999** WHILE CHINESE SPIES ARE WORKING DILIGENTLY TO STEAL FROM US, THEY WERE ALSO OUR MOST IMPORTANT ALLIES IN WINNING THE COLD WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THE KARLA OF MODERN CHINESE ESPIONAGE IS XIONG GUANGKAI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE (PLA) FOR INTEL. XIONG IS A PROFESSIONAL INTEL OFFICER. FORMER CIA OFFICERS WHO TRACKED XIONG DESCRIBE HIM AS AN "OPPORTUNIST." HE AND HIS OPERATIVES WILL GRAB ANYTHING THEY CAN -- ESPECIALLY U.S. TECHNOLOGY. DURING THE LATE 1970S, CHINESE LEADER DENG XIAOPING DECIDED TO WORK SECRETLY WITH THE CIA AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. HE ORDERED THE PLA'S DEPARTMENT NO. 3, WHICH HANDLES SIGNALS, TO WORK WITH THE CIA TO DEVELOP BASES IN NORTHWEST CHINA THAT COULD MONITOR SOVIET MISSILE TESTING. AFTER THE SOVIETS INVADED AFGHANISTAN IN 1979. DENG AUTHORIZED THE PLA'S DEPARTMENT NO. 2 (KNOWN TO U.S. SPIES AS "2 PLA"), TO WORK WITH CIA TO ARM AND TRAIN THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN. NEARLY ALL OF THE WEAPONS THE AFGHAN REBELS USED CAME THROUGH THIS PIPELINE. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/99 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6945.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CHINA, USSR, YUGOSLAVIA, 1960-1970** ANGLETON SAID THE YUGOSLAVIA BREAK WITH THE USSR WAS FALSE, THE SINO-SOVIET SPLIT WAS ALL PART OF KGB DISINFORMATION DESIGNED TO MISLEAD THE WEST.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 247 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6946.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI CONSISTS PRIMARILY OF ANALYSIS. CI AGENT OPS, SEEDING, DANGLE, ETC. DAVID PHILIPS AND HIS USE AS DANGLE AGENT IN CHILE IN undefined TECHNICAL PENETRATION OPS. HUMAN OPS SECURITY, TECHNICAL OPS SECURITY. COVERT ACTION AS PART OF CI. CI AS PART OF COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 325-356 source code: INS

111-ciabase_6947.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI OPS AT CIA HAVE 2 TASKS - KEEP CIA FREE OF USSR PENETRATION, AND TRYING TO TURN MEMBERS OF HOSTILE INTEL SERVICES ABROAD INTO U.S. MOLES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 150 source code: INS

111-ciabase_6948.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR IDENTIFYING USSR AGENTS IN CIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 38 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6949.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined USSR SPY AGENCY FOCUSING ON WESTERN TECHNOLOGY. CIS MILITARY INTEL, ORU, SEEKING TECHNICAL SECRETS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/13/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6950.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **CLEVELAND CRAM'S STUDY OF THE CI STAFF UNDER ANGLETON FINALLY FINISHED AFTER 6 YEARS IN** undefined **HE PRODUCED 12 LEGAL-SIZED VOLUMES. CRAM'S STUDY OF ABOUT 4000** PAGES REMAINS CLASSIFIED. HE CONCLUDED THERE HAD BEEN APPROXIMATELY FIFTY CIA SUSPECTS WITH 16 OR 18 CONSIDERED MAJOR SUSPECTS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 257-8 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6951.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTEL AND COUNTERESPIONAGE DEFINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 124-6 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_6952.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PER DESMOND FITZGERALD IS NOTHING BUT A COUPLE OF GUYS IN THE BACK ROOM EXAMINING THE ENTRAILS OF CHICKENS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 299 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6953.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN CI IN JULY AND AUGUST 87, RAN EXPOSE OF 27 DIFFERENT OPS RUN BY CIA UNDER COVER IN U.S. INTERESTS SECTION. THERE 26 CUBANS AND ONE ITALIAN WHOM THE CIA THOUGHT IT HAD RECRUITED. ALL 27 SECRETLY WORKING FOR CUBAN SECURITY FROM THE BEGINNING. PRACTICALLY ALL HAD PASSED CIA'S LIE DETECTOR TEST. AVERAGE TIME FOR AGENTS WAS 15 YEARS. CUBANS IDENTIFIED 179 OPS OFFICERS WORKING ON ISLAND UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER, 27 LIE DETECTOR OPERATORS, 28 CIA COMMO OFFICERS, AND 18 OTHER HUMAN ASSETS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94-95 23-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_6954.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1963-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1987** OFFICE SECURITY RESPONSIBLE FOR FACT NEARLY ALL CUBAN AGENTS RECRUITED BY CIA WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. OF 38 CUBAN AGENTS WORKING FOR CIA BY 87, MOST HAD TAKEN POLYGRAPH TESTS. THIS BECAUSE OPERATORS DID NOT SPEAK SPANISH. FBI ABLE TO AVOID CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS BECAUSE IT GENERALLY USED SPANISH WHEN POLYGRAPHING.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 156 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_6955.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1967-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1967-1992** MILITARY CHIEF OF ALPHA 66 SAYS HE A DOUBLE AGENT WHO HELPED ORGANIZE ATTACKS ON CUBA AT BEHEST OF CUBAN GVT TO EMBARRASS U.S. FRANCISCO AVILA SAID HE WORKED FOR FBI RE CUBAN SPY NETS IN U.S. MR. AVILA IN OCTOBER 92 TAPED IN MEETING WITH CUBA'S THIRD SECRETARY AT U.N., CARLOS MANUEL COLLAZO USALLAN, WHO STATE DEPT EXPELLED IN NOVEMBER. AVILA RECRUITED BY CUBA AFTER CAPTURE IN 67 DURING ALPHA 66 RAID. IN 79 HE RETURNED TO MIAMI TO REPORT ON EXILE GROUPS. HE CONTACTED U.S. AND BEGAN 13-YEAR CAREER AS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR FBI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/12/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6956.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1979-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1979-1992** FRANCISCO AVILA AZCUY, MILITARY COMMANDER OF ALPHA-66 WAS LEADER OF SEVERAL MOTOR BOAT RAIDS ON CUBA. AVILA SAID HE HAD BEEN A SPY FOR CUBA AND A DOUBLE AGENT FOR THE FBI. HE HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY CUBAN DGI. TO PROVE STATEMENT HE ARRANGED MEETING WITH THIRD SECRETARY AT CUBAN U.N. MISSION AND THEIR MEETING VIDEO-TAPED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6957.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, A CUBAN INTEL AGENT, DEFECTED AND IDENTIFIED 38 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS. NEARLY ALL HAD TAKEN AND PASSED POLYGRAPH TESTS, AND MOST HAD PASSED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 35 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_6958.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FLORENTINO LOMBARD AZPILLAGA CUBAN INTEL OFFICER DEFECTED IN 87. HE PROVIDED NAMES 350 CUBAN INTEL OFFICERS AND A NUMBER OF CIA DOUBLE AGENTS. CLAIMED PANAMANIAN NOREIGA HAD GIVEN CUBA HIGH-TECH MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6959.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1998** TEN PEOPLE FROM CASTRO'S CUBAN GOVERNMENT ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE RE U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. GROUP ALLEGEDLY INFILTRATED SEVERAL ANTI-CASTRO ORGS IN MIAMI-DADE COUNTY, INCLUDING BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE AND THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. THOSE ARRESTED WERE ATTEMPTING TO PENETRATE SEVERAL U.S. MILITARY BASES, INCLUDING U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND HQS IN MIAMI, MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TAMPA AND THE BOCA CHICA NAVAL AIR STATION IN KEY WEST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6960.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN SPY ATTEMPTS TO DEFECT, IS REJECTED AS RISK TO U.S. SECURITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 11/15/90 A3 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_6961.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. SUSPICIONS ABOUT CUBAN SPY LEAVE WOULD-BE DEFECTOR IN COLD. (CUBAN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENT JUAN MANUEL RODRIGUEZ CAMEJO WANTS TO DEFECT TO U.S. FBI AND CIA DO NOT TRUST HIM).

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/1/90 A11, A19 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_6962.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTICLE BY ROBERT C. TOTH IN LA TIMES CLAIMS PHILIP AGEE HAS TAKEN MONEY FROM CUBAN INTEL SERVICE ACCORDING TO A HIGH-RANKING CUBAN DEFECTOR, AND EX-CIA CHIEF AND A SENIOR OFFICIAL. MONEY GIVEN TO CUBA BY KGB, SAID FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, WHO SERVED AS A MAJOR IN CUBA'S DIRECCION GENERAL DE INTELIGENCIA (DGI) BEFORE DEFECTING. PAYMENTS COULD HAVE TOTALED A MILLION DOLLARS. AGEE DENIES HE HAS TAKEN ANY MONEY. A SECOND CUBAN DEFECTOR HAS TOLD CIA THAT AGEE RECEIVED FUNDS FROM CUBA. BASED ON DEFECTORS' STATEMENTS, FORMER DCI WEBSTER AND ANOTHER AGENCY OFFICIAL HAVE GIVEN LEGAL DISPOSITIONS RE AGEE'S EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT AND DISRUPT CIA. WEBSTER IN

COURT DOCUMENTS DECLARED AGEE HAS BEEN A PAID CONSULTANT...ONE OR MORE HOSTILE INTEL SERVICES SINCE AT LEAST undefined IN A SEPARATE DOCUMENT CIA OFFICER LEE E. CARLE DECLARED "AGEE HAS BEEN A PAID ADVISER TO THE CUBAN GVT." ASPILLAGA SAID HE BELIEVED AGEE TO BE ANTI-SOVIET. AGEE SAID ASPILLAGA'S ACCUSATIONS ARE PART OF A NEW U.S. CAMPAIGN AGAINST CUBA. ASPILLAGA WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF A DGI SECTION THAT HANDLED DOUBLE AGENTS. ASPILLAGA'S INFO ABOUT AGEE IS SECOND HAND. LOS ANGELES TIMES 8/10/92 A1,12 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6963.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN DIPLOMAT AT U.N., CARLOS MANUEL COLLAZO, ORDERED TO LEAVE COUNTRY FOR SPYING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/10/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6964.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IMPACT OF U.S. INTEL OPS ON CUBA AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO BE FOCUS OF RESEARCH ON A NEW NON-GOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTION INAUGURATED IN HAVANA IN LATE APRIL. STUDY CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND INTEL ACTIVITIES WAS CREATED, PER JUAN CARBONELL, TO LOOK AT HOW U.S. INTEL INFLUENCES AND PARTICIPATES IN FORMULATING U.S. POLICY. WILL ALSO STUDY HISTORY OF AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY. TO PUBLISH RESULTS OF STUDIES AND ORGANIZE INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/28/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6965.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN SPY RING'S PUZZLING INTEREST IN U.S. MILITARY TARGETS -- MAY LIE IN THE CUBAN MILITARY'S TAKEOVER OF A CIVILIAN SPY AGENCY FOLLOWING A 1989 SCANDAL.** CUBA'S FOREIGN INTEL AGENCY, THE GENERAL INTEL DIRECTORATE, AKA DGI AND ITS COUNTERINTEL TWIN WERE LONG CONSIDERED AMONG THE BEST IN THE WORLD. IN THE 1980S, EVERY SINGLE AGENT THE CIA BELIEVED IT HAD IN CUBA TURNED OUT TO BE A DOUBLE AGENT WORKING FOR HAVANA. AND DGI WAS NOT FAR BEHIND, DEPLOYING OR RECRUITING SCORES OF AGENTS AROUND THE WORLD. BUT DGI FELL FROM GRACE AFTER SEVERAL GENERALS WERE IMPLICATED IN THE DRUG SCANDAL THAT LED TO THE EXECUTION OF ARMY GEN. ARNALDO OCHOA AND THREE OTHER ARMY AND INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICERS IN 1989. CASTRO FIRED DGI CHIEF GEN. LUIS BARREIRO IN 1989 AND REPLACED HIM WITH GEN. JESUS BERMUDEZ CUTINO, THEN INTEL CHIEF AT THE ARMED FORCES MINISTRY. BERMUDEZ RENAMED DGI AS THE INTEL DIRECTORATE, OR DI, FIRED MANY OF ITS TOP OPERATIVES AND STUFFED HIS RANKS WITH MILITARY OFFICERS. THE LEADERS OF THE 10 ACCUSED CUBAN SPIES IN MIAMI WERE TASKED WITH SPYING ON THE BOCA CHICA NAVAL AIR STATION IN THE FLORIDA KEYS, THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND IN WEST DADE AND MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN TAMPA. SOME ALSO WERE TO INFILTRATE AND DISRUPT CUBAN EXILE GROUPS SUCH AS BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE, THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT, THE ALPHA 66 AND PUND PARAMILITARY GROUPS AND EVEN THE LATIN AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. MIAMI HERALD 9/17/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6966.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined TEN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED IN MIAMI FOR SPYING FOR CUBA "FOR ESPIONAGE CONDUCTED ON BEHALF OF CUBA." AN FBI AFFIDAVIT SAYS LEADERS OF CUBAN EXILE ORGS IN MIAMI SAID CASE LINKED TO CUBA'S DOWNING OF TWO PLANES FLOWN BY THE BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE IN 2/96. ARRESTED IN MIAMI JUAN PABLO ROQUE, A CUBAN DEFECTOR AND FORMER MIG PILOT WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN MIAMI, SURFACED IN CUBA AFTER THE BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE INCIDENT AND CLAIMED TO HAVE SUPPLIED INFO TO HAVANA. ROQUE RETURNED TO CUBA BEFORE THE SHOOTDOWN. LATER HE DENIED EVER PENETRATING THE EXILE GROUP AND INSISTED THE TIMING OF HIS RETURN TO CUBA WAS A COINCIDENCE. IN MAY 1996 , ANOTHER CUBAN IMMIGRANT, ROBERTO MARTIN CABRERA, CLAIMED TO HAVE BEEN A SPY AND A HIT MAN FOR CASTRO. IN 1992, THE DISCLOSURE THAT A TOP MEMBER OF THE ALPHA 66 ANTI-CASTRO GUERRILLA GROUP HAD WORKED AS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CUBA AFTER HE MOVED TO MIAMI IN 1979 [SURPRISED THE CUBAN MIAMI COMMUNITY]. IN 1991, JOSE FERNANDEZ BRENES SAID HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT WHO INFILTRATED THE CIA AND TV MARTI DURING THREE YEARS IN THE U.S. REUTERS 9/14/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6967.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1971-1994 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, @1971-1994** PHILIP AGEE CORRECTS SEVERAL MISREPRESENTATIONS BY J.E. DOLAN'S LETTER. LETTER TO EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/94 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6968.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1985-1997** U.S. ARMY CLERK ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHILE BASED IN GERMANY. KELLY THERESE WARREN GAVE TO HUNGARIAN AND CZECH AGENTS PLANS FOR THE DEFENSE OF U.S. AND NATO. WARREN THE FIFTH PERSON CHARGED RE THIS SPY RING - FOUR OTHERS SERVING LONG JAIL TERMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/11/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6969.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: DEFINED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 15 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_6970.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF CHRISTOPHER BOYCE AND ANDREW LEE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 23-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6971.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: DIPLOMAT JOHN MELBY DIED 12/18/92.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 8 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_6972.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY. MARCUS WOLF USED MALE ROMEO AGENTS. WOLF'S ROMEOS TARGETED LONELY WOMEN IN BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND THE NATO HQS IN BRUSSELS. ONE OF HIS MOST FAR-SIGHTED, AS WELL AS LUCKY, ENTRAPMENTS INVOLVED A DEMURE, CONSERVATIVE, IMPRESSIONABLE STUDENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY IN AACHEN, ONE GABRIELE GAST. SHE WAS WRITING A DOCTORAL THESIS ON THE POLITICAL ROLE OF EAST GERMAN WOMEN. GAST WROTE TO HER RELATIVES IN EAST GERMANY, WHO OBTAINED PERMISSION FOR HER TO VISIT THEM IN THE SPRING OF 1968 . THE REGIONAL OFFICE OF THE STASI WAS ALSO EAGERLY AWAITING HER ARRIVAL. A KARL-HEINZ SCHMIDT, HER DRIVER, SAID HE WAS A TECHNICIAN. BEFORE SHE KNEW IT, GAST HAD FALLEN IN LOVE WITH HIM. HIS REAL NAME WAS KARL-HEINZ SCHNEIDER, AND HE WAS AN OFFICER IN A REGIONAL OFFICE OF WOLF'S INTEL SERVICE. DETAILS OF THE OP IN THE DOCUMENT. ADAPTED FROM SPYMASTER' BY LESLIE COLITT, PUBLISHED BY ROBSON BOOKS 9/15/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6973.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY. MARKUS WOLF'S NETWORK OF SPIES, SLEEPERS, INFORMERS AND INSTRUCTORS IN WEST GERMANY, TODAY ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE NUMBERED AS MANY AS 20,000 AT HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR. IT WAS ARGUABLY THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY IN THE HISTORY OF ESPIONAGE. IT RAN FROM TWO-BIT PLAYERS -- THE MOLES IN THE VEHICLE REGISTRATION OFFICE PROVIDING DUPLICATE CAR LICENCES, FOR INSTANCE -- TO THE DEPUTY HEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION DEPARTMENT IN WEST GERMAN INTEL. ITS SPREAD AND PENETRATION WERE PARTLY RESULT OF HISTORICAL ACCIDENT -- THE DIFFUSED LOYALTIES AND CONTORTED MORALITY BORN OF A COUNTRY ARTIFICIALLY DIVIDED. BUT THEY WERE PRIMARILY THE RESULT OF GENIUS WITH WHICH WOLF EXPLOITED THESE CONDITIONS. HIS ENEMIES ADMIRER HIM AS MUCH AS THEY HATED AND FEARED HIM. DURING WOLF'S THREE DECADES AT ITS HELM, EAST GERMANY'S CENTRAL INTEL ADMINISTRATION (HVA) GREW IN POWER AND INFLUENCE, UNTIL -- IT HAD 2,500 STAFF OFFICERS IN THE MID-1980 S. THE EAST GERMAN AGENCY WAS SECOND TO NONE IN ITS DEDICATION AND SKILL. WOLF'S HVA WAS A PRIME SOURCE OF INTEL FOR THE KGB. HIS PERSONAL WARMTH AND CONCERN FOR THOSE WHO WORKED FOR HIM GAINED HIM THEIR UNSHAKABLE LOYALTY AND CREATED A POWERFUL ESPRIT DE CORPS; BUT HE WAS READY TO USE THE SAME HUMAN UNDERSTANDING TO MANIPULATE AND EXPLOIT OTHERS. ABOVE ALL, WOLF WAS A SUPREME TACTICIAN. HE WAS BEHIND PLAN TO INTRODUCE LONG-TERM SLEEPER AGENTS INTO THE STREAM OF EAST GERMAN REFUGEES ENTERING THE WEST. THIS STRATEGY ENTAILED YEARS, SOMETIMES DECADES, DURING WHICH THE NEW CITIZENS OF WEST GERMANY WORKED THEIR WAY INTO KEY POSITIONS BEFORE STARTING TO SUPPLY HIM WITH THE INNERMOST SECRETS. DETAILS OF THE OP IN THE DOCUMENT. ADAPTED FROM SPYMASTER' BY LESLIE COLITT, PUBLISHED BY ROBSON BOOKS 9/15/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6974.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY. WOLF'S EXTRAORDINARY SUCCESS WAS PARTLY FOUNDED ON LUCK. HE WAS LUCKY ENOUGH TO BE OPERATING AT A TIME WHEN WEST GERMAN INTEL WAS, IN PLACES, QUITE ASTONISHINGLY LAX. ARGUABLY HIS BIGGEST CATCH, FOR EXAMPLE, WAS HANSJOACHIM TIEDGE, A HIGH-SPENDING SENIOR OFFICIAL IN COUNTER-INTEL RESPONSIBLE FOR TURNING EAST GERMAN SPIES IN THE WEST INTO DOUBLE AGENTS WHO WAS SO ADDICTED TO THE BOTTLE THAT HE COULD SCARCELY DRAG HIMSELF THROUGH THE WORKING DAY. TIEDGE DEFECTED IN 1985** WHEN HIS DEBTS ROSE TO THE POINT WHERE HE COULD SEE NO OTHER WAY OUT. ANOTHER SPECTACULAR SUCCESS WAS KLAUS KURON, TIEDGE'S DEPUTY, WHO, ALSO DRIVEN BY DEBT, HAD SOUGHT OUT WOLF IN 1981, UNPROMPTED. HE WORKED FOR EAST GERMAN INTEL AS A MOLE, UNDETECTED, UNTIL THE FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL. TO KURON, WORKING FOR WOLF REPRESENTED THE PINNACLE OF HIS ESPIONAGE CAREER. DETAILS OF THE OP IN THE DOCUMENT. ADAPTED FROM SPYMASTER' BY LESLIE COLITT, PUBLISHED BY ROBSON BOOKS 9/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6975.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1997** EVERY SINGLE MAJOR AMERICAN COLD WAR ASSET INSIDE EAST GERMANY WAS A DOUBLE AGENT AND STASI WAS BRILLIANT AT RECRUITING WESTERN MOLES. OP-ED JAMIE DETTMER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/10/97 A23 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6976.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1970-1993** GUENTER GUILLAUME, EAST GERMAN MOLE WHOSE UNMASKING BROUGHT DOWN CHANCELLOR WILLY BRANDT, APPEARED IN COURT. HE TESTIFIED FOR PROSECUTION OF FORMER E. GERMAN SPYMASTER MARKUS WOLF. BRANDT RESIGNED AS CHANCELLOR IN 5/74 AFTER GUILLAUME, HIS PRIVATE SECRETARY, WAS ARRESTED AND CONFESSED TO BEING E. GERMAN SPY. GUILLAUME SENT TO W.GERMANY IN 56. GUILLAUME SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN PRISON IN 75 AND FREED IN 81 IN EXCHANGE FOR 30 POLITICAL PRISONERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6977.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1970-1998** A CAMPUS LEFTIST TURNED PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. HE ADMITTED PASSING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO EAST GERMANY AND SOUGHT TO SPY FOR THE USSR. JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, ONE OF THREE COLLEGE FRIENDS ARRESTED LAST FALL PLEAD GUILTY. CLARK, 50, MAY BE REQUIRED TO TESTIFY AGAINST FORMER PENTAGON LAWYER THERESA MARIA SQUILLACOTE AND HER HUSBAND, KURT STAND. CLARK, MET SQUILLACOTE, 40, AND STAND, 43, DURING THE 1970S AT THE U. OF WISCONSIN AT MILWAUKEE. HE FACES A MINIMUM OF 12 YEARS AND 7 MONTHS IN PRISON. CLARK WAS A RADICAL WHO FELL INTO SPYING FROM 1976 TO 1989 AS AN EXTENSION OF MARXISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6978.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1975-1999** A FORMER SOLDIER STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON FOR PLOTTING TO DELIVER SENSITIVE DOCUMENTS TO HUNGARIAN AND CZECH AGENTS. THIS ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS BREACHES OF U.S. AND NATO SECURITY DURING THE COLD WAR. KELLY THERESE WARREN, 32, OF WARNER ROBINS, GA., PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRING TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE WHILE WITH THE U.S. ARMY 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION HQS IN BAD KREUZNACH, WEST GERMANY, FROM 1986 TO 1988. SHE HELPED PREPARE CLASSIFIED DOCS RE ALLIED DEFENSE OF CENTRAL EUROPE, PLANS FOR THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND DOCS RE CHEMICAL WARFARE. WARREN WAS THE FIFTH PERSON CONVICTED OF TAKING PART IN THE SCHEME. ONE MAN WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON AND ORDERED TO FORFEIT \$1.7 MILLION. ANOTHER WAS SENTENCED TO 36 YEARS IN PRISON, AND TWO OTHERS TO 18 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6979.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1976-1998 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1976-1998** A PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO SPYING FOR EAST GERMANY AND THEN TESTIFIED AGAINST HIS TWO PARTNERS WAS SENTENCED TO MORE THAN 12 YEARS. JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, 50, WORKED FOR THE EAST GERMANY SPY AGENCY HVA FROM

1976 UNTIL THE 1989 FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL, THEN SOUGHT TO SPY FOR OTHER COUNTRIES. HE USED A MINIATURE CAMERA, ELABORATE CODING SYSTEMS AND SHORT-WAVE RADIO BROADCASTS FROM HAVANA TO COMMUNICATE WITH HIS SPYMASTERS, SENDING THEM CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS HE HAD OBTAINED FROM FRIENDS WHO WORKED FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT. LAST FALL, FBI ARRESTED CLARK AND A COUPLE HE HAD MET WHILE ALL THREE WERE CAMPUS RADICALS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN AT MILWAUKEE. CLARK, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "AN ACTIVIST IN THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST MOVEMENT," PLEADED GUILTY IN JUNE AND WAS THE STAR WITNESS AGAINST KURT ALAN STAND AND THERESA MARIA SQUILLACOTE, CONVICTED IN OCTOBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/98 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6980.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1980-1989** COMMUNIST E. GERMANY'S INTEL STASI, RECRUITED AS SPIES DOZENS U.S. SERVICEMEN, BUSINESSMEN AND STUDENTS IN WEST GERMANY PER STASI DOCUMENTS. ONE STASI DEPT ALONE WAS RUNNING 9 AMERICAN MOLES. GERMANY'S BFV ESTIMATES 400 FORMER ASSETS OF E. GERMANY NOW SPYING DIRECTLY FOR SVR, RUSSIA'S FOREIGN INTEL. IN 87 AND 89 STASI HVA OFFICERS WERE HANDLING 9 U.S. MOLES IN WEST GERMANY - "WINKLER," "PETRI," "FLAMME," "BAUER," "ROTER," "VENUS," "COLONEL," "TERA," AND "JOHANN." ROGALA OF STASI IN JAIL. OTHER MOLES GIVEN BY CODE NAME.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/14/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_6981.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1980-1994** RUSH TO RECRUIT UNDER CASEY LED TO FAILURE TO LEARN UNTIL AFTER FALL OF E. GERMANY THAT MANY OF ITS RECRUITS WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. RESULT LOW ESTIMATE OF HOW MANY PEOPLE IN E. GERMAN INTEL. U.S. ESTIMATE OF 25,000 WHEN THEY HAD MORE THAN 100,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6982.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1980-1999** A FORMER PENTAGON LAWYER AND HER HUSBAND WERE SENTENCED TO 21 AND 17 YEARS IN PRISON, FOR SPYING FOR EAST GERMANY. ATTORNEYS FOR THERESA MARIA SQUILLACOTE, 41, AND KURT ALAN STAND, 44, ARGUED THEY DID NO DAMAGE TO NATIONAL SECURITY BECAUSE THE ONLY CLASSIFIED INFO THEY PASSED ENDED UP IN THE HANDS OF AN FBI AGENT PRETENDING TO BE A SOUTH AFRICAN SPY. THEIR CO-CONSPIRATOR, JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, RECEIVED 12 YEARS IN PRISON FOR HIS DECADES-LONG ESPIONAGE CONSPIRACY. CLARK, 50, PLEADED GUILTY TO PASSING "TOP SECRET" INFO. HE SPENT HOURS IN DEBRIEFINGS WITH COUNTERINTEL AGENTS AND TESTIFIED AT THE COUPLE'S TWO-WEEK TRIAL THAT HE USED TINY CAMERAS, CODED RADIO BROADCASTS FROM CUBA AND DOLLS WITH SECRET COMPARTMENTS TO PASS INFO TO E. GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/99 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6983.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN SPYMASTER MARKUS WOLF CALLED FORMER DCI WEBSTER NAIVE FOR TRYING TO RECRUIT HIM. WEBSTER TRIED TO TEMPT HIM WITH A HOUSE, A SMALL FORTUNE AND A NEW IDENTITY IN CALIFORNIA IN EXCHANGE FOR THE NAMES OF EAST GERMAN AGENTS. "I WOULD DESCRIBE THIS WEBSTER AS AN INEXPERIENCED MAN." WOLF'S AUTOBIOGRAPHY, "MAN WITHOUT A FACE," IS BEING DISTRIBUTED IN 14 COUNTRIES IN 11 LANGUAGES. REUTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6984.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, RUSSIA, 1970-1997** THREE PEOPLE, INCLUDING A FORMER PENTAGON ANALYST AND HER HUSBAND, WERE CHARGED TODAY WITH SPYING FOR EAST GERMANY AND RUSSIA IN AN OP THAT BEGAN IN 1972. THE HUSBAND AND WIFE TEAM WERE CODE NAMED **KEN ' ' AND** TINA. THERESA MARIE SQUILLACOTE, 39, THE FORMER DOD ANALYST; HER HUSBAND, KURT ALAN STAND, 42, A LABOR UNION REP, AND JAMES CLARK, 49, A PRIVATE DETECTIVE, WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. A 200-PAGE AFFIDAVIT FILED IN FEDERAL COURT MAKES CLEAR THAT THE ALLEGED ESPIONAGE RING EXTENDED BEYOND THE THREE DEFENDANTS. AP 10/6/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6985.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, RUSSIA, 1970-1997** 'LOTS OF LEADS' IN FILES OF FORMER EAST GERMAN SPY SERVICE. CODE NAMES OF SPIES IN 1980S FOR THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN INTEL, STASI. IDENTITIES CONTAINED IN A ONCE HIGHLY SECRET 87 REPORT OF ACTIVITIES OF ITS U.S./WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION, PER THE FBI AFFIDAVIT MADE PUBLIC LAST WEEK WITH THE ARREST OF THREE OTHER ALLEGED FORMER STASI AGENTS. FILES COMPILED BY DEPARTMENT XI, AS THE DIVISION AT THE HEART OF FORMER STASI SPY CHIEF MARKUS WOLFE'S AMERICAN OP WAS CALLED. THEY DISAPPEARED AFTER THE BERLIN WALL CAME DOWN IN 1989. THE FILES WERE LATER OBTAINED CLANDESTINELY BY THE CIA. MUCH OF THE COLLECTION CONSISTS OF CARDS THAT LIST "TRUE NAME" OF EACH ALLEGED AGENT, "CODE NAME AND STATUS" AND "MAYBE A LITTLE MORE." PART OF INFO IS AMBIGUOUS, LISTING COOPERATIVE PERSONS WHETHER THEY WERE TRUE AGENTS OR NOT." REVIEW OF STASI FILES AND EXTENSIVE DEBRIEFINGS OF SOME FORMER EAST GERMAN OPERATIVES BY THE FBI, CIA AND PENTAGON INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES OVER THE PAST SEVEN YEARS HAVE PROVIDED "LOTS OF LEADS" INVOLVING "HUNDREDS OF POSSIBLE AGENTS," WITH MANY OF "AMONG THE U.S. MILITARY." IT WAS NOT ALWAYS POSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHO WAS OR WAS NOT MILITARY. LISTINGS ARE NOT A LOT OF HELP IN MAKING A CRIMINAL CASE. SUCH INQUIRIES MUST GO ON FOR AT LEAST THREE YEARS OR MORE, AND ALMOST ALWAYS, AS IN THE SQUILLACOTE CASE, INVOLVE AUTHORIZED WIRETAPS OF ONE OR MORE INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6986.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, SOUTH AFRICA, 1970-1997** A FORMER PENTAGON LAWYER, HER HUSBAND AND A PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR CHARGED WITH TWO DECADES OF SPYING FOR EAST GERMANY. ARRESTS OF THERESA SQUILLACOTE, 38; HER HUSBAND, KURT ALAN STAND, 42, WHO WORKS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORG; AND JAMES MICHAEL CLARK, 49, EACH FACE UP TO LIFE IN PRISON FOR ESPIONAGE. OP BEGAN WITH STAND'S RECRUITMENT BY EAST GERMANS IN 1972. STAND, WHO ALLEGEDLY RECRUITED CLARK AND SQUILLACOTE IN THE MID- TO LATE 1970S. NONE, WHO MET AT THE U. OF WISCONSIN AT MILWAUKEE, WERE WEALTHY. 90 REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY DESTROYED MARKET BUT THEY WERE CAUGHT IN A STING AFTER APPROACHING OFFICIALS IN SOUTH AFRICA. CLARK, GAVE EAST GERMANS CIA AND STATE DEPARTMENT DOCS, ONE TOP SECRET, LEAKED TO HIM BY TWO STATE EMPLOYEES. SQUILLACOTE, WHO WORKED AT THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD FROM 1983 TO 1990, SENT NUMEROUS PHOTOS, AND STAND RECRUITED AGENTS AND PROVIDED INFO ABOUT NONGOVERNMENTAL GROUPS THAT HE WORKED WITH. AFTER GERMAN REUNIFICATION, THE THREE "SUPPORTED THEIR [EAST GERMAN] HANDLER'S EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A NEW ESPIONAGE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION." THAT EFFORT FELL THROUGH AFTER THEIR HANDLER, LOTHAR HARRI ZIEMER, WAS ARRESTED IN GERMANY IN 1992 AND CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR RUSSIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6987.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined IN FORMER WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES KEY INTEL SERVICES PERSONNEL RETURNING. PRIMAKOV, DIRECTOR OF RUSSIA'S SVR, SIGNED AN AGREEMENT OF "EXTERNAL COOPERATION" WITH UKRAINIAN SECURITY. HUNGARY INTEL SERVICES. OTHER LINKS FORMING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6988.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. ARTICLE BY DUNCAN CAMPBELL, CIA HIRES NSS'S SPYCATCHER. CIA ASKED NEW STATESMAN AND SOCIETY FOR COPY OF SECRET SOCIETY ZIRCON TAPE. *NEW STATESMAN & SOCIETY 10/21/88 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_6989.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. CASE OF ANTHONY BLUNT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 20-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6990.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. ST. JOHN PHILBY IMPRISONED DURING WWII FOR PRO-NAZI SYMPATHIES. HE LATER BECAME A COMMUNIST AND RETURNED TO SAUDI ARABIA WHERE HE TRIED TO UNDERMINE BECHTEL'S INTEREST FOR BRITISH COMPANIES. HIS SON, KIM, EMPLOYED BY MI6 AS CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL WHILE AN AGENT FOR USSR'S KGB.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. FOOTNOTE 82-3 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_6991.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined A CIA REPORT, SENT TO CROZIER BY "A SENIOR MEMBER OF THE PENTAGON, GAVE DETAILED EVIDENCE OF SANDINISTAS' FINAL OFFENSIVE. CROZIER GAVE INFO TO ROBERT MOSS WHO USED IT IN HIS COLUMN IN THE "DAILY TELEGRAPH."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 164 source code: FA

111-ciabase_6992.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1980-1993** FORMER HEAD OF KGB NET IN ENGLAND IN 80s, COL OLEG GORDIEVSKY GAVE EVIDENCE AT TRIAL OF MICHAEL JOHN SMITH. GORDIEVSKY, AN MI6 DOUBLE AGENT SINCE 74 DEFECTED TO WEST IN 85, DESCRIBED HOW KGB RECRUITED AGENTS, DOUBLE LIFE OF USSR ILLEGALS ABROAD AND NATURE OF KGB TRADECRAFT. PROSECUTION ALLEGES SMITH'S NOTES WERE EVIDENCE OF KGB TRADECRAFT AND PROVED HE WORKING FOR USSR. SMITH CLAIMS IT WAS COMMERCIAL ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6993.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CAPTAIN CAROLE MAYCHELL A MEMBER OF THE PART-TIME ARMY ARRESTED 11/92 BY SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE BRANCH (SIB) FOR SPYING HAS BEEN RELEASED. SIB BEING INVESTIGATED FOR INCOMPETENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_6994.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1948-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1948-1994** CRITICISM OF RON ROSENBAUM'S ARTICLE IN NY TIMES MAG. HE TWICE ASCENDS PINNACLES OF ABSURDITY - ONE RE RUDOLF HESS CASE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/15/94 150 source code: NA

111-ciabase_6995.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1978 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1950-1978** BIO OF MI6 OPERATIVE GEORGE BLAKE WHO WORKED FOR SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 18-20 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_6996.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1972-1994 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1972-1994** RAINER RUPP FORMER NATO EMPLOYEE WHO USED EAST GERMAN CODE-NAME TOPAZ AT CENTER OF MOST SERIOUS SPY CASE IN HISTORY OF WESTERN ALLIANCE. RUPPS, WITH 2 EAST GERMAN CONTROL OFFICERS, PUT ON TRIAL. FROM 77 UNTIL BERLIN WALL FELL IN 89, RUPP DELIVERED INFO UP TO "COSMIC TOP SECRET" TO EAST GERMANS WHO PASSED IT TO KGB. INCLUDED WAS INFO ON WEAPON DEVELOPMENTS - AND NUCLEAR ARMS, NATO PLANNING STRATEGIES, TROOP DEPLOYMENTS, ETC. NATO, PER REPORTS, KNEW ABOUT SOVIET BLOC'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES. ANN-CHRISTINE RUPP, CODE-NAMED TURQUOISE, DELIVERED FROM 72 TO 80 INFO ON NATO'S COMMO SYSTEMS, OPERATIONS OF ALLIANCE SECURITY SERVICES AND SPY CASES. RANIER RUPP HAD BEEN CLEARED BY WEST GERMAN SECURITY SERVICE - EVEN THOUGH HE HAD BEEN AN EMPLOYEE OF STASI FOR MORE THAN 8 YEARS. RUPP DELIVERED THOUSANDS OF DOCS. ANN RUPP WAS A SECRETARY OF NATO AND HAD ACCESS TO MUCH INFO. RANIER BETWEEN 77-89, CHECKED OUT 1,737 NATO SECRET DOCS. EVERY 6-8 WEEKS RUPP WOULD CARRY MICROFILM IN RIGGED CANS OF TUBORG BEER, TO DROPS IN ANTWERP, THE HAGUE, PARIS, ISTANBUL, AMSTERDAM AND BONN. THEIR ACTIVITIES REVEALED VIA CAPTURED STASI FILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/94 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_6997.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **EUROPE, FRANCE, 1962-1970** GOLITSIN'S INFO UNMASKED GEORGE PAQUES, A USSR SPY IN NATO HQS. HE ARRESTED IN 63. LATER A WRITER POINTED OUT THAT THIS COULD NOT BE MAN GOLITSIN HEARD OF. TWO DECADES LATER AS A DIRECT RESULT OF GOLITSIN'S INFO A USSR SPY IN NATO CAUGHT. HE WAS HUGH GEORGE HAMBLETON, A CANADIAN ECONOMICS PROFESSOR WHO WORKED FOR NATO FROM 56-61.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 108 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_6998.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FBI HAS LARGEST AMOUNT MONEY AND PERSONNEL FOR U.S. CI. PART OF FBI'S POLICE-CI FUNCTION TO SURVEIL DIPLOMATS. FBI HAS UNIQUE RESPONSIBILITY CARRYING OUT, SUPERVISING, ALL CI INVESTIGATIONS IN U.S. MILITARY SERVICES, TREASURY'S CUSTOMS SERVICE, CIA, STATE DEPT, INDEED ALL GVT AGENCIES. NO OTHER INTEL AGENCY MAY HOLD FILES WHICH RELATE TO CI MATTERS ON ANY U.S. PERSON NOT THEIR EMPLOYEE. FBI MAINTAINS LIAISON WITH INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICES OF EVERY MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRY. FBI MUST COORDINATE FOREIGN CI IN ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY WITH THE CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION. FBI OPS AGAINST TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 136-8 source code: INS

111-ciabase_6999.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, undefined PUBLISHING A CLASSIFIED DECA - DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE AND CI AWARENESS BUT PROBABLY WILL CLAIM IT LACKS MONEY TO PUBLISH UNCLASSIFIED VERSION. NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFO SERVICE (NTIS) HAD TO DISCONTINUE ITS NTIS NEWSLINE RE ITS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES IN LATE 91 DUE TO BUDGET RESTRICTIONS. NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP) THAT BUSH SIGNED IN 1/7/93, HAVING BUDGET PROBLEMS. IF CLINTON ADM WANTS TO DECLASSIFY DOCS, IT WILL BE JOB OF DIS BUT PERSONNEL CEILINGS LIMIT POSSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/93 3,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7000.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined LESLIE DONEGAN REAL NAME JANET STRICKLAND SENT TO SPY ON PHILIP AGEE. [SHE BEEN WORKING AT INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORG OF U.N. IN GENEVA]. SHE GOT A COPY OF HIS MANUSCRIPT FOR PARIS' COS DAVID MURPHY. AGEE USED STRICKLAND'S APT IN PARIS AND ENLISTED A FRIEND, THERESE ROBERGE, TO TYPE HIS MANUSCRIPT. DONEGAN SENT HIM MONEY SEVERAL TIMES AND INVITED AGEE TO JOIN HER IN MAJORCA. CIA TRIED TO GET PUBLISHER TO SIGN CONTRACT FOR BOOK AND THEN STALL. INTERNAL DISSENTION PREVENTED SCHEME. SAL FERRERA ALSO A PROBLEM FOR AGEE. HE SUPPOSEDLY WRITING A PLAYBOY INTERVIEW. DONEGAN AND AGEE TO ENGLAND. SHE RELAYED MESSAGE FROM FERRERA THAT HE WANTED HIS TYPEWRITER BACK BUT SHE HAD A REPLACEMENT. THE TYPEWRITER WAS BUGGED. "THE IRONY WAS CIA MONEY GOT ME THROUGH THE WORST TIME OF MY LIFE." DONEGAN AND FERRERA REPEATEDLY ASKED AGEE TO GO TO SPAIN. LATER HE FOUND DOCUMENTS THAT "PROSECUTION IS IMPOSSIBLE WITHOUT DISCLOSING ILLEGAL ACTS."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 237-240 source code: BG

111-ciabase_7001.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1983-1993** SCANDAL RE FRENCH GVT EFFORTS TO SPY ON U.S. INDUSTRIAL SECRETS. IN 83, THE DIA STARTED PROJECT SOCRATES. OFFICE GATHERED INFO ON EFFORTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES ATTEMPTS TO GATHER U.S. TECHNOLOGICAL SECRETS. BUSH VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN SOCRATES, FORCING OUT ITS CHIEF MICHAEL SEKORA AND CRAIG FIELDS OF ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY. SEKORA SET UP TECHNOLOGY STRATEGIC PLANNING INC. AND WORKED FOR COMPANIES RATHER THAN THE PENTAGON - CIA OFFICIALS VISITED THE 16-PERSON OFFICE SEVERAL TIMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/93 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7002.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1995** "ANOTHER EMBARRASSMENT FOR CIA." J. ANDERSON. FRENCH GVT PUBLICLY ACCUSED THE U.S. OF CONDUCTING UNFRIENDLY ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AND CALLED FOR EXPULSION OF FIVE CIA AGENTS. CIA FEMALE OFFICER PASSED SECRETS TO FRENCH-BRAZILIAN MAN WITH WHOM SHE INVOLVED. SHE TOLD HIM CIA NAMES IN EMBASSY, NAMES OF AGENTS IN PARIS, SAFE HOUSE - DAMAGING INFO. INFO RELAYED TO FRENCH GVT. CIA IDENTIFIED AGENT IN 92, AGENCY MISMANAGEMENT LET HER OFF HOOK UNTIL CASE BROKE IN 2/95. "CIA CULTURE WANTED TO PROTECT THIS WOMAN RATHER THAN DISCIPLINE HER." SHE ALLOWED TO STAY ON AFTER SHE ADMITTED HER INDISCRETIONS. RATHER THAN FIRE HER, CIA KEPT HER ON IN A CONTRACT BASIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/29/95 C13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7003.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S. TO PROTEST INDUSTRIAL SPYING BY ALLIES. CIA HAD 21-PAGE FRENCH GVT DOCUMENT RE EFFORT TO GATHER INTEL ON MAJOR U.S. AEROSPACE COMPANIES. DOZENS OF COMPANIES TARGETED WERE TIPPED OFF BY CIA. CIA DOES COLLECT ECONOMIC INTEL AND HAS BRIEFED SOME EXECUTIVES ON FOREIGN MARKET TRENDS BUT DRAWS A DISTINCTION BETWEEN THAT AND SPYING ON FOREIGN COMPANIES AT BEHEST OF U.S. FIRMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/93 A39 AND F1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7004.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, SERBIA, undefined THE ARREST OF A FRENCH "SPY FOR SERBIA" IS LATEST EPISODE, IN ALLEGATIONS THAT PRO-SERBIAN SENTIMENTS RUN STRONG IN FRANCE. ARMY MAJOR PIERRE BUNEL, A 46-YEAR-OLD INTEL OFFICER, WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF TELLING SERBS WHICH TARGETS ALLIANCE WOULD BOMB IF SERBIAN FORCES DID NOT STOP ATTACKING CIVILIANS IN KOSOVO. HE WAS CAUGHT BY MEMBERS OF FRANCE'S MILITARY INTEL, DEFENSE PROTECTION AND SECURITY DIRECTORATE (DPSD). BUNEL, SERVED ON THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF NATO IN BRUSSELS. BUNEL IS SAID TO HAVE CONFESSED TO HANDING INTEL TO THE SERBS OUT OF SYMPATHY, WITH NO PAYMENT OR STRINGS ATTACHED. GOOD FRENCH/SERB RELATIONS GO BACK TO WORLD WAR I, WHEN THE FRENCH NAVY RESCUED REMNANTS OF THE EMBATTLED SERB ARMY UNDER ASSAULT FROM GERMANY. WHEN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA BROKE UP IN THE EARLY 1990 S, PRESIDENT MITTERRAND WAS ACCUSED OF PRO-SERB SENTIMENTS. BEFORE HE ENDED HIS TERM IN 1995, MITTERRAND CAME UNDER REPEATED CRITICISM FOR FAVORING SERBS AT THE EXPENSE OF BOSNIA'S MOSLEMS. LAST DECEMBER AN INTERNATIONAL ROW BLEW UP WHEN CHIEF U.N. WAR CRIMES PROSECUTOR LOUISE ARBOUR ACCUSED FRENCH PEACEKEEPERS IN THE NATO-LED STABILIZATION FORCE (SFOR) IN BOSNIA OF DOING NOTHING TO APPREHEND SERB WAR CRIMES SUSPECTS. AFP 11/5/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7005.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, USSR, RUSSIA, undefined FBI, CIA AND STATE DEPT INVESTIGATION REVEALS THERE NO TIE TO ALDRICH AMES IN KILLING OF A CIA OFFICER. AMES TRAVELED TO GEORGIA, A MONTH AFTER WOODRUFF ARRIVED THERE. WOODRUFF WAS A KEY OFFICIAL IN A COVERT PROGRAM THAT USED U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TO TRAIN GEORGIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS WHO PROTECTED SHEVARDNADZE. WOODRUFF AND LEADER OF UNIT, COL ELDAR GOGOLADZE, AND TWO FEMALES WERE IN CAR WHEN WOODRUFF SHOT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/28/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7006.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **GERMANY 1950-1999** - EXPERTS HAVE BROKEN THE CODE OF TWO MAGNETIC TAPES FROM THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE CONTAINING DATA ON MORE THAN 15,000 AGENTS. TAPES HAVE INFO ON 63,000 SPY OPERATIONS RUN BY THE SO-CALLED STASI, INCLUDING THE ALIASES OF AGENTS WHO SPIED IN WEST GERMANY AND EAST GERMANY. REPORTS, WERE RELEASED EARLY BY DER SPIEGEL OF HAMBURG AND FOCUS OF MUNICH. THE INFO GOES UP TO DEC. 23, 1989, TWO MONTHS AFTER THE FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL. AT THE TIME, INITIAL INVESTIGATION SHOWS, ABOUT 15,000 STASI AGENTS WERE STILL ACTIVE. ONLY ABOUT A THIRD HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED. THE DECODED TAPES ALSO REVEAL SOME 1,500 TARGETS IN THE WEST THAT WERE SPIED UPON, INCLUDING FEDERAL MINISTRIES, COMPANIES, POLITICAL PARTIES AND ASSOCIATIONS. THE DATA IS A PART OF THE ``SIRA TAPES" THAT THE GERMAN GOVT OFFICE FOR ADMINISTERING STASI RECORDS ALREADY PARTIALLY DECODED IN JANUARY. A COPY OF THE DATA IS INCLUDED IN STASI RECORDS THAT CIA IS TO RETURN IN THE SPRING. FOR YEARS, GERMANY HAS BEEN SEEKING THE RETURN OF RECORDS THAT THE CIA SPIRITED OUT OF THE COUNTRY AFTER THE FALL OF EAST GERMANY IN 1989. AP 12/11/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7007.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **GERMANY. SENIOR GERMAN NATO OFFICIAL AND HIS BRITISH WIFE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF PASSING NATO MILITARY SECRETS TO EAST GERMANY. COUPLE NAMED RAINER, R. AND CHRISTINE-ANN. RAINER WAS A MEMBER OF NATO'S ECONOMIC SECTION AND PASSED HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCS FROM 1979-1989** WASHINGTON TIMES A2 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7008.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1990** PERSONS MENTIONED IN BOOK SPY TRADER INCLUDE: R. COPAKEN, D.C. LAWYER WHO REPRESENTED EWA SHADRIN, WIFE OF USSR DEFECTOR WHO DISAPPEARED MYSTERIOUSLY IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA IN 75 WHILE WORKING FOR CIA. HEINZ FELFE, EAST GERMAN SPY FOR USSR. IN NAZI SECRET SERVICE DURING WAR, FELFE RECRUITED TO PENETRATE GEHLEN ORG. ARRESTED IN 61, FREED IN VOGEL'S SPY EXCHANGES IN 69 AND LATER TAUGHT AT HUMBOLDT U IN EAST BERLIN. RONNIE GREENWALD A NY RABBI WHO HAD FREQUENT DEALINGS WITH VOGEL DURING NEGOTIATIONS OVER FREEDOM FOR SHCHARANSKY. FREDERIC L. PRYOR, AMERICAN PHD STUDENT ARRESTED IN 61 FOR ALLEGED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE FREED IN 2/62 AS PART OF ABEL-POWERS EXCHANGE. LATER PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT SWARTHMORE COLLEGE. NICHOLAS SHADRIN, USSR NAVY CAPTAIN WHO DEFECTED IN 59, BECAME A U.S. CITIZEN, AND WORKED AS A DOUBLE AGENT IN D.C. BEFORE DISAPPEARING ON A TRIP TO MEET A USSR CONTACT IN VIENNA IN 75. ANATOLY SHCHARANSKY, USSR COMPUTER SPECIALIST ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR U.S. AFTER BECOMING ACTIVE IN HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT AND APPLYING TO EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL; RELEASED AS PART OF EXCHANGE WITH AGENTS IN 2/86. ROBERT GLENN THOMPSON AN AMERICAN POSSIBLY BORN IN GERMANY, CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR USSR WHILE SERVING IN U.S. AIR FORCE; LATER SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS AND RELEASED AS PART OF THREE-WAY EXCHANGE OF AGENTS IN 78. ALFREED ZEHE, EAST GERMAN PHYSICIST ARRESTED AND ACCUSED BY U.S. OF ESPIONAGE IN 83, EXCHANGED IN 6/85, AND RETURNED TO EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Whitney, C. (1993). SPY TRADER: GERMANY'S DEVIL'S ADVOCATE AND THE DARKEST SECRETS OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Times Books. XV-XXI source code: SPT

111-ciabase_7009.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1990** WOLFGANG VOGEL AN EAST GERMAN LAWYER MOVED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN, AND MANIPULATED THE BACK-CHANNEL WORLD OF SPY TRADING AND OTHER COVERT DEALS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. THE AUTHOR, NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT CRAIG R. WHITNEY USES VOGEL'S CAREER TO CREATE A UNIQUE VIEW OF THE COLD WAR. SPY TRADER DISCUSSES SHOWDOWNS AT THE BERLIN WALL; CLANDESTINE SPY SWAPS AT THE GLIENICKE BRIDGE; AND 25 YEARS OF SECRET RELEASES OF POLITICAL PRISONERS FROM EAST GERMANY IN EXCHANGE FOR BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN CASH AND GOODS FROM BONN. VOGEL GOES PUBLIC FOR FIRST TIME WITH THE STORY OF HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S. AND WEST GERMANY, WITH THE EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE, AND WITH USSR'S KGB ON SCORES OF CASES FROM COLONEL RUDOLF ABEL AND FRANCIS GARY POWERS IN 1962 TO ANATOLY SHCHARANSKY IN 1986. BOOK REVEALS POLITICAL AND SOCIAL DOUBLE LIFE OF DIVIDED GERMANY - QUESTIONABLE ETHICS, MORAL COMPROMISES ON BOTH SIDES. THROUGH THE LIVES OF VOGEL AND SCORES OF OTHER CHARACTERS - CIA AGENTS, KGB OPERATIVES, ARMS DEALERS, DEFECTORS, AND DISSIDENTS WHO WERE AMONG VOGEL'S THOUSANDS OF CLIENTS - SPY TRADER ILLUMINATES COLD WAR IN ITS HARSH AND COMPELLING REALITY.

SOURCE: Whitney, C. (1993). SPY TRADER: GERMANY'S DEVIL'S ADVOCATE AND THE DARKEST SECRETS OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Times Books. BOOKJACKET source code: SPT

111-ciabase_7010.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined WITHDRAWAL OF THE BOB PENETRATION AGENT RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF 35 AGENTS, PROUDLY ANNOUNCED BY WEST GERMANS. MEMO FROM HELMS TO DULLES RE THE ROUND-UP.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 139 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7011.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined "VULKAN INCIDENT" IN APRIL 53. IN A SINGLE ROUND-UP THE FEDERAL ATTORNEY ARRESTED 55 PERSONS ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE. ARRESTS HAD BEEN INITIATED VIA A SECRET SERVICE AGENT EMPLOYED BY U.S. AND ON THE RUN FROM EAST BERLIN. FEDERAL ATTORNEY WENT TOO FAR - U.S. AGENT HAD, IN ADDITION TO GENUINE SPIES, NAMED HIGHLY RESPECTABLE INDUSTRIALISTS AND BUSINESSMEN.

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. 220-224 source code: TWL

111-ciabase_7012.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1959-1960** U.S. ARMY LT. COL WILLIAM H. WHALEN WAS HIGHEST-PLACED U.S. MILITARY OFFICER EVER CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE. WHALEN TOP OFFICER IN PAPERCLIP AT HELM OF JOINT INTEL OBJECTIVES AGENCY (JIOA) - HE WAS RUNNING PAPERCLIP AT SAME TIME HE WAS SELLING SECRETS TO USSR.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 1-2 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_7013.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined SHACKLEY REASSIGNED TO BERLIN IN 7/65 - ITS PERSONNEL DOWN FROM 200 TO 60. BASE MANAGED DOZEN REPORTING ASSETS MANY SUSPECT - NONE IMPORTANT. AFTER END OF COLD WAR STASI FILES REVEALED MOST EVERY U.S. AGENT IN EAST BERLIN AFTER 48 WAS DOUBLED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 121-2 source code: BG

111-ciabase_7014.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1970-1974** WIDOW OF WILLY BRANDT SAYS A SECOND EAST GERMAN SPY MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN HER LATE HUSBAND'S DOWNFALL IN 74. SHE SAID HIS AIDE GUENTER GUILLAUME, LET HIMSELF BE UNMASKED TO HIDE A SECOND, UNDETECTED COMMUNIST AGENT IN CHANCELLERY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/24/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7015.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1970-1994** JEFFREY SCHEVITZ, AN AMERICAN SOCIOLOGIST, ARRESTED LAST SPRING BY GERMAN AUTHORITIES ON SUSPICION OF BEING ONCE AN EAST GERMAN SPY, ASSERTED HE HAD BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT. HE SAID HE SPIED ON BOTH EAST AND WEST FROM MID-70S UNTIL 1990 WHILE WORKING AS A RESEARCHER AT BERLIN'S FREE UNIVERSITY AND THEN AT GERMANY'S NUCLEAR RESEARCH AT KARLSRUHE. HE ARRESTED IN MAY AFTER STASI ARCHIVES INDICATED HE SECRETLY PASSED A "MULTITUDE OF INFO AND DOCUMENTS TO EAST GERMANY." HE POSTED BAIL AND SURRENDERED HIS U.S. PASSPORT. HE SAID AT PRESS CONFERENCE HE COVERTLY WORKING FOR U.S. INTEL UNDER DIRECTION OF SHEPARD STONE, THEN DIRECTOR OF THE ASPEN INSTITUTE RESEARCH CENTER IN BERLIN. MISSION TO GATHER INFO ON E. GERMAN INTEL BY PRETENDING TO WORK FOR STASI WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY SPYING ON W. GERMANY BECAUSE W. GERMANY WAS UNDERMINING NONPROLIFERATION EFFORTS AND STILL HAD ITS FINGER ON THE NUCLEAR TRIGGER. STONE DIED IN 1990. SCHEVITZ SAID HE FIRST APPROACHED BY CIA IN 1962, WHILE A SENIOR AT PRINCETON U. HE BECAME ACTIVE IN LEFT-WING POLITICS AT BERKELEY. HE CONTACTED BY STONE IN 75 AS HE PREPARED TO TAKE HIS POSITION AT FREE UNIVERSITY'S JFK INSTITUTE. INFO PASSED TO STASI WAS VETTED BY STONE. STONE LEFT ASPEN IN 1988. SCHEVITZ'S AMERICAN WIFE, BEA ALTMAN, WAS RELEASED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7016.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1977-1989** TWICE A MONTH, JEFFREY SCHEVITZ BOARDED BERLIN-BOUND NIGHT TRAIN AT BADEN-BADEN AND STASHED NEGATIVES OF INTEL REPORTS IN THE TILE CEILING. SCHEVITZ, WAS AN AMERICAN PEACENIK. NEXT MORNING IN EAST BERLIN, AGENTS OF STASI, TOOK THE FILM. AN ESTIMATED 2,000 ESPIONAGE CASES ARE PENDING AGAINST SPIES WHO WORKED IN WESTERN GERMANY. ONE OF THEM IS SCHEVITZ, AN AMERICAN SOCIOLOGIST CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR STASI BETWEEN 1977 AND 1989. ONE MEMBER OF HIS "COLLECTIVE," WAS BERND FISCHER, A SENIOR CONTROL FOR AGENTS IN WEST GERMANY. FISCHER WAS INDICTED ON TREASON AND ESPIONAGE CHARGES AFTER GERMAN UNIFICATION IN 1990, BUT A BERLIN COURT THREW OUT CHARGES IN 1991. SCHEVITZ CLAIMS THAT LATE SHEPARD STONE, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WHO HEADED ASPEN INSTITUTE THINK TANK IN BERLIN FOR MANY YEARS, RECRUITED HIM FOR CIA IN 1974. STONE DIED IN MAY 1990. HIS WIDOW, CIA, AND SEVERAL COLLEAGUES HAVE DENIED SCHEVITZ'S CLAIM. AP 06/01/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7017.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1977-1994 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1977-1994** JEFFREY SCHEVITZ, A PROMOTER OF WORLD PEACE, WHO MOVED TO GERMANY FROM U.S. IN 74, ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE. IT CLAIMED HE FROM 77 TO 89, PASSED DOCUMENTS TO STASI. HE WORKED AT NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER RE NUCLEAR ENERGY."THERE'S NOTHING TO SPY ON." MAY BE EXCESSIVE GERMAN ZEAL. SCORES OF HIGH-RANKING GERMANS, ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES IN RECENT YEARS AS STASI'S CONTACTS AND AGENTS REVEALED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7018.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1980-1989** FORMER SPY MASTER MARKUS WOLF RAN A NET OF 350-400 MOLES INSIDE WEST GERMANY IN 80s. AT HIS TREASON TRIAL PROSECUTION SAID NUMBER OF SPIES MAY HAVE BEEN MORE THAN 900.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/19/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7019.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1980-1993** A SECRETARY WHO WORKED 13 YEARS IN CHANCELLOR'S OFFICE ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF SPYING FOR EAST

GERMANY. ARRESTS STEM FROM A CACHE OF 2,000 SECRET EAST GERMAN DOCUMENTS INVOLVING INFLUENTIAL WEST GERMANS. CIA REPORTEDLY OBTAINED FILES IN 89 THROUGH KGB CONTACTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7020.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1990-1993** FBI AND CIA HAD FALLING OUT OVER A CASE STYMIED BY THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN BONN. COS DUBBED "THE POISON DWARF," DENIED FBI ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS AND SOURCES. FBI AGENT ASKED FOR AN OBSTRUCTION-OF-JUSTICE INVESTIGATION OF THE COS (DENIED) - WHO SINCE TRANSFERRED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/14/94 23 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7021.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined E. GERMAN SPY CHIEF GETS 6 YEARS - MARKUS WOLF FOUND GUILTY OF TREASON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/7/93 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7022.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN SPYMASTER MARKUS WOLF FACES TRIAL UNBOWED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/93 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7023.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined FOREIGN MINISTER KINKEL ASKING FOR INFO ABOUT REPORTED 30 FORMER EAST GERMAN AGENTS UNCOVERED IN HIS MINISTRY. INFO REPORTEDLY FROM CIA FILES OF E. GERMANY. REUTER 9/10/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7024.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **GERMANY, NATO, 1975-1994** FORMER IBM SECURITY OFFICER, KARL GEBAUER, FOUND GUILTY OF PASSING INFO TO EAST GERMANY FROM 75-80 THAT COULD HAVE RESULTED IN COMPLETE DESTRUCTION OF WESTERN FLEET IN CASE OF WAR. HE JAILED FOR 12 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/28/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7025.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1936-1969 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1936-1969** CASE OF HEINZ PAUL JOHAN FELFE. HE WITH GERMANY'S BND BUT AN INFORMER REVEALED HE A DOUBLE AGENT WHO GAVE USSR 15,000 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. USSR ABLE IDENTIFY 95 BND AGENTS. HE WAS EXCHANGED IN 69.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 66 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7026.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1960** OTTO JOHN NAMED HEAD OF "FEDERAL OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION (BfV) WHEN IT CREATED IN 50. IN JULY 54 HE DISAPPEARED FROM BERLIN AND APPEARED A FEW DAYS LATER AT A PRESS CONFERENCE IN EAST BERLIN. HE WRITTEN OFF AS A DEFECTOR. 18 MONTHS LATER HE RE-APPEARED IN WEST GERMANY, WAS ARRESTED, TRIED AND SENTENCED TO 4 YEARS HARD LABOR. IN HIS AUTOBIOGRAPHY HE CLAIMS HE HAD NOT DEFECTED BUT WAS KIDNAPPED AND PLAYED ALONG WITH THE RUSSIANS IN ORDER TO ESCAPE. DR. JOHN SUGGESTS RUSSIANS WERE EAGER TO FIND A COVER FOR THEIR MASS ARRESTS OF GEHLEN AGENTS IN EAST GERMANY. THEY LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THE HEAD OF BfV REVEALED THE IDENTITIES OF AGENTS TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM REAL SOURCE - HEINZ FELFE, A FORMER S.S. OFFICER WHOM IN 50 THEY INSERTED INTO GEHLEN'S ORG, AND

WHO, FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS, SPIED FOR THE RUSSIANS. RUSSIANS REGARDED JOHN AS A BRITISH AGENT. JOHN SERVED FULL LEGAL TERM IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT. INFO FROM INTRODUCTION TO HIS BOOK BY H.R. TREVOR-ROPER (LORD DACRE) [ONE OF ORIGINAL ATTENDEES AT A FORMATION MEETING OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM - A CIA FRONT GROUP.]

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. INTRO XI-V source code: TWL

111-ciabase_7027.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1951-1961 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1951-1961** FOR ABOUT 10 YEARS USSR HAD A PENETRATION INTO GEHLEN'S ORG - HEINZ FELFE WHO WAS NOT EXPOSED UNTIL ANATOLE GOLYTSIN, A KGB COLONEL, DEFECTED IN 11/61. USSR COULD HAVE ARRESTED ALL OF GEHLEN'S AGENTS IN EAST BUT DID NOT TO PREVENT BLOWING THEIR SOURCE - WHO THEY ALSO USED TO FEED DISINFO - FOR 10 YEARS GEHLEN'S ORG DUPED BY THE USSR.

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. 236,312 source code: TWL

111-ciabase_7028.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1953-1955** O'BRIEN'S CE OFFICE INVESTIGATING HOW SOVIETS WERE ABLE TO ROLL UP THE PARAMILITARY STAY-BEHIND ORG AFFILIATED WITH THE FREE JURISTS. HUGH MONTGOMERY IN MID 53 WAS INTERVIEWING SURVIVORS OF THE FREE JURISTS STAY-BEHIND DEBACLE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 213 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7029.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1961-1962** REVELATIONS BY GOLENIEWSKI ABOUT BLAKE AND FELFE AFFECTED BOB'S SUPPORT AGENTS WHO MAIL LETTERS, ESTABLISH OR SERVICE DEAD DROPS, DO BACKGROUND CHECKS, AND CONDUCT SURVEILLANCE, AMONG OTHER DUTIES. PRINCIPAL AGENTS, MOST OF THEM NATIVE BERLINERS, USED THEIR CIRCLE OF FRIENDS AND RELATIVES TO FIND AGENTS WHO COULD DO THE JOB.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 346-347 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7030.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR, EAST GERMANY, NATO. FORMER NATO OFFICIAL BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN TOP USSR SPY CODE-NAMED TOPAZ TO GO ON TRIAL ON 9/23/94. RAINER RUPP TO BE TRIED WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO FORMER OFFICERS OF STASI. HIS BRITISH WIFE, ANN-CHRISTINE WAS A NATO SECRETARY. SHE IS CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY - HER CODE NAME WAS TURQUOISE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7031.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1983-1987** CASE OF SCRANGE - HER SPYING FOR SOUSSOUDIS OF GHANA GVT. SHE GAVE HIM VIRTUALLY EVERYTHING ABOUT CIA OPS IN GHANA AND LED TO COMPROMISE OF 8 CIA AGENTS IN GHANA. SHE HELPED FBI TRAP SOUSSOUDIS IN MOTEL IN SPRINGFIELD, VIRGINIA. AFTER PLEADING GUILTY IN 85, SHE SENTENCED TO 5 YEARS IN PRISON, LATER REDUCED TO TWO. SOUSSOUDIS RETURNED TO GHANA FOR RELEASE FROM PRISON OF 8 CIA AGENTS. CIA RESETTLED IN U.S. NEARLY 24 GHANIANS, INCLUDING FAMILIES OF THE COMPROMISED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 158 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7032.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1990-1993** STATE DEPT EMPLOYEE ADMITTED HE PASSED MORE THAN 240 DOCUMENTS TO GREEK MILITARY OFFICER OVER 2-YEAR PERIOD FOR ABOUT \$24,000. STEVEN LALAS HAS BEEN A COMMO OFFICER AT EMBASSY IN ATHENS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7033.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined FORMER EMPLOYEE OF U.S. EMBASSY IN ATHENS, STEVEN J. LALAS, BEGAN SPYING IN 77 WHEN HE WITH U.S. ARMY, SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENTS - SOME IDENTIFYING CIA AGENTS TO GREEK GVT. HE MAY HAVE TURNED OVER AN ESTIMATED 700 HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCS. MOST OBTAINED DURING 10-YEAR CAREER WITH STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7034.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined SPY FOR GREECE CHARGED WITH BREAKING DEAL AND MAY BE SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON. STEVEN LALAS A FORMER STATE DEPT EMPLOYEE NOT HOLDING UP HIS PLEA BARGAIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/28/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7035.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined STATE DEPT COMMO OFFICER AT EMBASSY IN ATHENS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR GREECE. STEVEN LALAS WAS ARRESTED IN NORTHERN VA. HE HAD ACCESS TO INFO ON U.S. POLICY TOWARD GREECE AND SITUATION IN BOSNIA-HERZGOVINA. LALAS STATIONED AT ATHENS EMBASSY SINCE 12/90.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7036.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1960-1997** KELLY THERESE WARREN WAS ARRESTED 6/10/97, FOR SPYING FOR HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA DURING THE COLD WAR. WARREN HAS BEEN MARRIED TWICE -- FORMERLY KELLY THERESE CHURCH, FORMERLY KELLY THERESE NAUGHTON. FBI, THE INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION OF DEPT OF JUSTICE, AND ARMY INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND HAVE BEEN WORKING ON HER CASE IN THE "ROLL UP" OF SERGEANT FIRST CLASS CLYDE LEE CONRAD'S ESPIONAGE RING THAT WAS ACTIVE IN WEST GERMANY DURING 80S. WARREN IS ACCUSED OF PASSING "HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO CONRAD" ON "50 OR MORE OCCASIONS".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/30/97 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7037.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1985-1992** FBI ARRESTED SGT JEFFREY S. RONDEAU IN TAMPA, FLA IN LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN ALLEGED SPY RING OF ARMY SGT CLYDE LEE CONRAD IN WEST GERMANY. GERMAN AUTHORITIES CONVICTED CONRAD OF HIGH TREASON IN 90. FBI AIDED BY INFO FROM CONFESSED SPY RODERICK JAMES RAMSAY, A FORMER ARMY SGT STATIONED IN GERMANY. IN MARCH 89 U.S. OFFICIALS SAID AS MANY AS FIVE SOLDIERS WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION. RONDEAU ACCUSED OF STEALING, PHOTOGRAPHING, AND VIDEOTAPING ARMY AND NATO DOCS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1023/92 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7038.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: IN

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 252-257 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7039.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON'S INVOLVEMENT IN GOLYTSIN, NOSENKO DISPUTE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 560-68 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7040.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ANY ACTION OF INFO ON THOSE ACTIONS JUDGED HOSTILE OR DANGEROUS TO A SOCIETY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 119 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_7041.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **ARMY'S SOD USED MILITARY QUICK REACTION TEAM (QRT) 1981-1987** WITH OP YELLOW FRUIT. QRT SMALL UNIT OUT OF LARGER UNIT IN INSCOM CALLED TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE COUNTER-MEASURES (TSCM) WITH ABOUT 70 AGENTS. TSCM RESPONSIBLE FOR CONDUCTING WORLDWIDE INSPECTIONS ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. THEY VISUALLY CHECKED PREMISES, LOOKED IN OFFICES FOR EXPOSED CLASSIFIED INFO, CONDUCTED ELECTRONIC SWEEPS OF OFFICES, TELEPHONES AND COMMO CENTERS LOOKING FOR BUGS AND TAPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 102 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_7042.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "GUARDING THE SECRETS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/12/77 P482 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7043.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1986-1989** BLOCH PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE ON TECHNOLOGY-EXPORT ISSUE IN AUSTRIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7044.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA, undefined VIENNA: FERTILE GROUND FOR ESPIONAGE. CIA HAS IN PLACE A LARGE WELL-FINANCED COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OP IN VIENNA THAT REPRESENTS A SUBSTANTIAL ENHANCEMENT OF CIA'S ABILITY TO DETECT REAL OR POTENTIAL SPIES. A SMALL ARMY OF CIA OFFICERS USE STATE-OF-THE-ART SURVEILLANCE GEAR TO INTERCEPT TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, AND MONITOR CONTACTS WITH FOREIGN OFFICIALS. THIS OUTLINED IN CONTEXT OF THE BLOCH AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7045.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, ENGLAND, undefined GEORGI MARKOV, A BULGARIAN DISSIDENT, MURDERED BY A POISON-TIPPED UMBRELLA. IN 69 HE HAD FLED TO WEST WORKED FOR BBC RADIO'S BULGARIAN SERVICE AND RADIO FREE EUROPE. VLADIMIR KOSTOV, ALSO A BULGARIAN DEFECTOR, ALSO FELT A STINGING PAIN IN BACK - A PELLET FOUND WITH RICIN POISON INSIDE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_7046.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 2:28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7047.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN SIC BOREN SAID AS ARMS RACE WINDING DOWN, THE SPY RACE HEATING UP. "AN INCREASING SHARE OF ESPIONAGE DIRECTED AT U.S. COMES FROM SPYING AGAINST PRIVATE COMPANIES, AIMED AT STEALING COMMERCIAL SECRETS..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7048.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1986 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1952-1986** LARRY WU-TAI CHIN STARTED WORKING FOR CIA IN IN 1952 AS A CHINESE TRANSLATOR. CHIN HAD ALREADY PASSED INFO TO CHINA CONCERNING U.S. INTERROGATIONS OF KOREAN POW'S IN THE WAR. IN 1970 CHIN RECEIVED TOP SECRET SECURITY CLEARANCE AND CAREER INTEL MEDAL IN 1981. FBI ARRESTED CHIN IN 1985 AFTER SPYING FOR 33 YEARS. HE WAS SENTENCED IN 1986 AND COMMITTED SUICIDE IN PRISON.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 196-203 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_7049.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE FBI RAISING THE SPECTER OF AN INTEL THREAT FROM CHINA. ARTICLE LISTS CHINA'S SPY NET: MINISTRY STATE SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL LIAISON DEPT, UNITED FRONT DEPT, MILITARY INTEL DEPT, NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND VARIOUS RESEARCH INSTITUTES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7050.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI STAFF CONSIDERED PENKOVSKY TO BE DISINFO AGENT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 400-2 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7051.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI STAFF HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR VETTING NEW AGENTS UNTIL 74. VETTING PROCESS SO INEFFICIENT IT TOOK UP TO SIX MONTHS TO CLEAR AN OP. COLBY TURNED PROCESS OVER TO FOREIGN INTEL STAFF.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 326 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7052.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CI STAFF VIEW THERE LITERALLY NO SUCH THING AS LEGITIMATE SOVIET DEFECTOR.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 64 source code: SR

111-ciabase_7053.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CI STAFF'S PRIMARY FUNCTION WAS PREVENTING PENETRATIONS AT HOME AND PROTECTING SECURITY OF CIA OPS THRU RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 54 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7054.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDYING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE BY FRIENDLY POWERS TO DETERMINE NECESSITY FOR COUNTERINTEL OPS. CIA SAYS TARGETING FOREIGN COMPANIES FOR ESPIONAGE NOT ON AGENDA. NSAG OPS ACQUIRE ALL SORTS OF CORPORATE SECRETS THAT CIA DOES NOT SHARE WITH U.S. FIRMS. LEGAL AND ETHICAL PROBLEMS PROVIDING INTEL DIRECTLY U.S. BUSINESS. NSAG BEING ASKED TO CONSIDER PICKING UP COMPETITIVE INFO. NSAG TO HELP ON DEFENSIVE SIDE IN PROTECTING U.S. BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES." PEACE TO BE A GROWTH INDUSTRY FOR INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7055.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S CI CAPABILITIES ARE SPLIT AMONG ITS GEOGRAPICAL DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/25/85 P48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7056.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COLONEL THOMAS FOX, ANGLETON'S COUNTERPART AT DIA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 53 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7057.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CONCLUSIONS OF CHURCH COMMITTEE RE CI. B 1 439

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7058.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CONSISTS OF TWO MATCHING HALVES: SECURITY AND COUNTERESPIONAGE. SECURITY IS THE PASSIVE OR DEFENSIVE SIDE INVOLVING STATIC DEFENSES. THEY INCLUDE SCREENING AND CLEARANCE. PROTECT PERSONNEL, INSTALLATIONS AND OPS. DEFENSIVE DEVICES ARE SECURITY CLEARANCES, POLYGRAPHS (LIE-DETECTORS), LOCKING CONTAINERS, SECURITY EDUCATION, DOCUMENT ACCOUNTABILITY, CENSORSHIP, CAMOUFLAGE AND CODES. OTHERS ARE FENCES, SENTRIES, LIGHTING, ALARMS, BADGES, PASSES AND WATCHDOGS. SPECIFIC AREAS USE CURFEWS, CHECKPOINTS, RESTRICTED AREAS, AND BORDER-CONTROLS. COUNTERESPIONAGE (CE) IS THE OFFENSIVE SIDE OF CI. TO INFILTRATE ENEMY INTEL BY PENETRATION, USE OF SEX, DOUBLE AGENTS, ETC. USE OF PROVOCATION, SURVEILLANCE. PROVOCATION INCLUDES HARASSMENT, BY PUBLISHING NAMES OF ENEMY INTEL PERSONNEL, USING FALSE DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 31-5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_7059.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERESPIONAGE (CE) IS OFFENSIVE OR AGGRESSIVE SIDE OF COUNTERINTEL. IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC ADVERSARY AND PENETRATES. CHURCH COMMITTEE B 1 166

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7060.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERESPIONAGE (CE). OFFENSIVE, OR AGGRESSIVE, SIDE OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE. IDENTIFIES SPECIFIC ADVERSARY. OPERATES BY PENETRATING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 166 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7061.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERESPIONAGE IS ACTIVE PENETRATION OR MANIPULATION OF FOREIGN INTEL SYSTEMS. BCD 75, CHAPTER

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. BEGINNING 164 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_7062.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERESPIONAGE. CONSISTS PREVENTING OPPOSITION FROM PENETRATING YOUR SECRET SERVICE WHILE WORKING PENETRATE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 177-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7063.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERESPIONAGE. DIRECTED MAINLY AT CONTROLLING OR EXPOSING AGENTS WORKING FOR THE SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XXII, 119-14 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_7064.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTEL ANALYSIS - THE UNTRAINED DISCIPLINE. "BECAUSE HOSTILE INTEL THREAT...IS MULTIDISCIPLINE...REQUIREMENT FOR MULTIDISCIPLINE COUNTER APPROACH THAT RECOGNIZES NEED FOR SINGLE PROGRAM WHICH COUNTERS HOSTILE HUMINT, SIGINT AND IMINT COLLECTION AS WELL AS ANALYSIS TO BRING IT ALL TOGETHER."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 11-13 source code: MI

111-ciabase_7065.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **COUNTERINTEL STAFF IN 1960-1969** HAD ITS OWN SLUSH FUND WHICH ANGLETON TIGHTLY CONTROLLED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 52 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7066.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DSE IS A BRANCH OF CUBA'S MINISTRY OF INTERIOR RESPONSIBLE FOR INTEL GATHERING AND CI OPS. FORMER FUNCTION IS CARRIED OUT BY DIRECCION GENERAL DE INTELIGENCIA (DGI), AND LATTER BY THE DIRECCION GENERAL DE CONTRAINTELIGENCIA (DGCi). DSE COUNTERPART WOULD BE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE DGI WOULD BE THE CIA, WITHOUT COVERT CAPABILITIES, AND THE DGCi WOULD BE THE FBI.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. NOTES 154 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7067.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NEARLY 100 U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES SHOWN TO HAVE BEEN ENGAGED FOR YEARS IN OPS AGAINST CUBA, THIS TOLD BY 27 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS. TOLD HOW CIA ATTEMPTED RECRUIT ATHLETES, ATTEMPTED RECRUIT DOCTORS, ARTISTS, INTELLECTUALS AND GVT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7068.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN TV CARRIED SIX PART SERIES CIA AGENTS IN CUBA. WITH SHOTS OF DIPLOMATS AT DROP SITES, COMMUNICATING BY LAP-TOP COMPUTER TO CIA SATELLITE. SEVERAL CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS WHO CIA THOUGHT WORKING FOR IT ALLEGED CIA CONTINUED PREPARATIONS ASSASSINATE CASTRO LONG AFTER CIA ATTEMPTS REVEALED BY CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/22/87 115 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7069.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** A CASTRO SPY IN THE CIA'S 2506 BRIGADE.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 60 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_7070.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1966-1978 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1978** CUBAN AGENTS INCLUDING RODRIGUEZ-MENA, AND OTHER CUBAN ASSETS, WERE DOUBLE AGENTS FOR THE CUBAN DGI, CASTRO'S INTEL SERVICE. GAME BLOWN IN 87 WHEN DGI MAJOR, ASPILLAGA, DEFECTED TO CIA IN VIENNA AND REVEALED HOW DGI ACTUALLY CONTROLLED ALL OF CIA'S ASSETS. THE CUBAN GVT PRESENTED ALL 27 ON TV.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT202-3 source code: SI

111-ciabase_7071.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1970-1987** ARTICLE "CIA'S ENDLESS WAR AGAINST CUBA: A SECRET-SERVICE THRILLER WITHOUT ACTORS." DISCUSSES CIA RECRUITMENT OF CUBAN AGENTS ALL DOUBLE AGENTS OF CUBAN DSS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 25-30 source code: TS

111-ciabase_7072.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1988** CUBA'S DGI VIA HISPANIC AGENTS TRYING TO PENETRATE THE FBI. CUBAN INTEL SERVICE SCORED SERIES OF IMPRESSIVE SUCCESSES AGAINST CIA PER FORMER DGI OFFICER ASPILLAGA LOMBARD AND U.S. OFFICIALS. NET OF CIA INFORMANTS IN CUBA UNDER CONTROL OF DGI FOR TWO DECADES AND PROVIDED FALSE INFO. IN U.S. DGI HAS THREE GROUPS. ONE SECTION AIMED AT CUBAN COMMUNITY IN S. FLORIDA. A SECOND OF ABOUT 25 OFFICERS WORKS OUT OF U.N. AND A THIRD UNIT CONDUCTS "ACTIVE MEASURES" TO INFLUENCE GVT POLICES AND PUBLIC OPINION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/6/90 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7073.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1983-1987** A CUBAN DEFECTOR MAJ AZPILLAGA, TOLD CIA DEBRIEFERS THAT A NUMBER OF CUBAN SPIES FOR THE CIA ACTUALLY WERE DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CUBA'S DGI. SEVERAL GIVEN LIE DETECTOR AND PASSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7074.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1987-1990** THE STORY OF FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD A DEFECTOR FROM CUBA'S DSE. ASPILLAGA'S ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT CARLOS MANUEL PEREZ IN LONDON AND THE ENSUING SHOTS AND EXPULSION OF PEREZ.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 109-113 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7075.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 2 CUBAN DIPLOMATS EXPELLED IN JULY ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. ASPILLAGA, FORMER DGI OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN JUNE MADE CHARGES OF SPYING ON 23 AUGUST INTERVIEW ON RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/87 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7076.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A CUBAN, FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, A MAJOR IN CUBAN INTEL, DEFECTED TO THE CIA ON 6/6/87. HE TO PROVIDE THE NAMES OF 350 CUBAN AGENTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/24/87 17 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7077.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DEFECTION TO CIA OF CUBAN ASSET ASPILLAGA.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 40 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7078.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: DEFINED AS: KNOWLEDGE NEEDED FOR PROTECTION AND PRESERVATION OF MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND PRODUCTIVE STRENGTH OF U.S.

INCLUDING SECURITY OF GVT IN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS FROM ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND ALL OTHER SIMILAR FOREIGN CLANDESTINE ACTS DESIGNED TO WEAKEN OR DESTROY U.S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 163-178 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7079.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. WARREN COMMISSION, NOSENKO, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 404-09 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7080.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1960-1991** MARKUS WOLF E.G. SPYMASTER PENETRATED W. GERMAN GVT, NATO. NOW TRYING RESETTLE IN GERMANY. MAY HAVE TO SETTLE IN CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7081.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1975-1990** DR. JULIUS MADER AUTHOR OF "WHO'S WHO IN THE CIA," AND OTHER WORKS EXPOSING SECRETS OF WEST GERMAN, U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL SERVICES (IN N.149) IS MAJOR THOMAS BERGNER FORMERLY OF EAST GERMAN STASI. IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR WAS MARTIN HEMPEL. BERGNER UNEMPLOYED AND LIVING IN BERLIN-KARLSHORST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/30/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7082.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1975-1990** EAST GERMAN INTEL MfS OR STASI ONE OF LARGEST PUBLISHERS. ITS DOKUMENTATION AND PRESSE ABTEILUNG (DPA) HAD STAFF ABOUT 60 AND PRODUCED BROCHURES FOR INTERNAL USE. MANY BOOKS WARNED ABOUT WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES, FOREMOST BEING DR. JULIUS MADER'S "WHO'S WHO IN THE CIA." DPA ALSO PUBLISHED NUMBER OF TRANSLATIONS SUCH AS "IM SECRET SERVICE," KIM PHILBY'S AUTOBIOGRAPHY AND (THE DEVIL AND HIS DART) BY KUNDANANDAN NAIR (MILITARVERLAG, 1987).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/28/90 6-7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7083.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1982-1991** SGT JEFFREY M. CARNEY AN AIR FORCE INTEL SPECIALIST, SENTENCED TO 38 YEARS IN PRISON FOR HELPING EAST GERMANY SPY ON U.S. DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS IN BERLIN. CARNEY DESERTED IN 85 AND DEFECTED TO E. GERMANY IN SEPTEMBER THAT YEAR. FROM 82 UNTIL 84, HE WORKED AS A LINGUIST AND COMMO SPECIALIST AT TEMPELHOF CENTRAL AIRPORT IN BERLIN AND WAS ASSIGNED TO AN ELECTRONICS SECURITY GROUP. HE PASSED DOCS TO E. GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7084.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined W. GERMAN OFFICIALS HAVE SHARED NEWLY AVAILABLE FILES SEIZED FROM STASI SECRET POLICE. FILES YIELDED BONANZA OF SECRETS AND IDENTIFIED SOME HIGHLY PLACED W. GERMANS AS E. GERMAN SPIES. WEBSTRER SAID U.S. AND USSR SHARING INFO ABOUT TERRORIST THREATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7085.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY**, undefined **GERMAN OFFICIALS POURING THROUGH THE FORMER EAST GERMAN INTEL AGENCY STASI UNCOVERED A WEALTH OF INFO ON STASI OPERATIONS. OFFICE OF CHANCELLOR KOHL WAS BUGGED FOR YEARS UNTIL 1989** WHEN HUNGARIAN GOV TIPPED OFF BONN. BUGGING DEVICE MAY HAVE BEEN PLANTED BY GABRIELE GAST, A SENIOR WEST GERMAN INTEL OFFICIAL WHO ADMITTED IN 1990 AS HAVING BEEN A STASI MOLE SINCE 1973. OVER 100 FORMER AGENTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED SINCE REUNIFICATION. STASI ALSO BUGGED A U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF CONFERENCE ROOM IN HEIDELBERG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/22/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7086.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined TIME INTERVIEW WITH FORMER SPY CHIEF, MARKUS WOLF.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/25/91 24,28-32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7087.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined FORMER HEAD OF E. GERMAN INTEL STASI, MIELKE, ON TRIAL IN BERLIN COURT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7088.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1957-1991 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, CUBA, 1957-1991** CIA DISCOVERED - ABOUT ALL OF PEOPLE RECRUITED IN CUBA AND EAST GERMANY WERE DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7089.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, IN NOV 91

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. INTERVIEW, FORMER EAST GERMAN SPY CHIEF MARKUS WOLF SAID EAST GERMAN INTEL WAS NOT EFFECTIVE IN PENETRATING U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. HE NOTED MOST SUCCESSFUL OPS WERE THOSE USING U.S. MILITARY MEMBERS WITH ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED MATERIAL. HE SAID MAIN FLAW OF CIA WAS ITS LARGE SIZE. WOLF WAS NOT SURPRISED BY GERMAN GOV'S ADMISSION THAT IT ATTEMPTED TO SEND MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ISRAELI MOSSAD. source code: NW

111-ciabase_7090.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined INTEL AND COVERT OPS OF EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, AND POLAND HAVE COLLAPSED. RECORDS PASSED TO AGGRESSIVELY ANTI-COMMUNIST GVTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7091.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ED KNOWLES, 25-YEAR CIA VET HEADED SOVIET DIV'S SEPARATE COUNTERINTEL BRANCH FROM 58 UNTIL 63 AND LATER SERVED ON CI STAFF.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 52 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7092.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1988** OBIT ON KIM PILBY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/23/88 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7093.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined A CZECH INTEL AGENT, JOSEF FROLIK, DEFECTED TO CIA IN 69 AND DISCLOSED 3 BRITISH MPs WERE PASSING SECRETS TO CZECH INTEL IN LONDON.

SOURCE: Penrose, B. & Courtiour, R. (1978). THE PENCOURT FILE. NY: Harpers & Row, Publishers. 235 source code: PEF

111-ciabase_7094.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined KGB DEFECTOR GORDIEVSKY'S BOOK REVIVES BRITISH SPY DEBATE. BOOK CLAIMS HARRY HOPKINS MET REGULARLY WITH USSR INTEL OFFICER DURING WWII. OPERATION RYAN A MAJOR KGB INTEL EFFORT TO COUNTER PLANNED U.S. NUCLEAR ATTACK. WALLENBERG, A SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHO SAVED THOUSANDS JEWS, WAS EXECUTED BY KGB AFTER REFUSING BECOME USSR AGENT. DISCUSSES "FIFTH" (CAIRNCROSS) USSR PENETRATION OF ENGLAND. BOOK APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY BRITAIN'S SPY CHIEFS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7095.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined "AMERICAN COUNTRIES WAKE UP TO A NEW SPY THREAT: U.S. ALLIES." SEVERAL FOREIGN GVTS ARE EMPLOYING SPY NETS TO STEAL BUSINESS SECRETS AND GIVE THEM TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY. FRENCH INTEL SERVICE RECRUITED SPIES IN EUROPEAN BRANCHES OF IBM, TEXAS INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER COMPANIES. DGSE PASSING THE SECRETS TO A FRENCH COMPUTER MAKER LARGELY OWNED BY FRENCH GVT. JOINT CIA/FBI TEAM TO FRANCE TO FIRE THE MOLES. SPY RING PART OF MAJOR ESPIONAGE PROGRAM AGAINST FOREIGN BUSINESS EXECUTIVES SINCE THE LATE

60S BY SERVICE 7 OF FRENCH INTEL. SERVICE 7 OP ROUTINELY INTERCEPTS ELECTRONIC MESSAGES AND CONDUCTS ESTIMATED 10 TO 15 BREAK-INS EVERY DAY / OTHER COUNTRIES THAT COLLECT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE INCLUDE ENGLAND, WEST GERMANY, NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/28/90 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7096.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: EXPLAINED INCLUDES POLYGRAPH, APPROVALS, ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 47-50 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7097.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FELIX BLOCH MAINTAINED A COSTLY AND KINKY RELATIONSHIP WITH AN AUSTRIAN PROSTITUTE. FBI BROUGHT "TINA" TO U.S. IN AUGUST TO TESTIFY BEFORE A GRAND JURY. TINA SAID HE NEVER REVEALED SECRETS TO HER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/23/89 40 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7098.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **FIELD MANUAL 34-60** , COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, DISCUSSION OF. MI 10/88 46-47. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS - THE REST OF THE STORY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 26-28 source code: MI

111-ciabase_7099.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FBI AND CIA DISMANTLED FRENCH DGSE INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE NET THAT INFILTRATED IBM AND TEXAS INSTRUMENTS AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7100.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **FROM 1953-1973** CIA OPENED MAIL BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE USSR AND CHINA. OP CENTERED IN SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW YORK. PURPOSE TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS CORRESPONDING WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TO DETERMINE THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF CENSORSHIP TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 4 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_7101.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1960** HANS CLEMENS, IN 51 BOTH A GEHLEN AND USSR AGENT RECRUITED FORMER NAZIS, RECRUITED FELFE. FELFE QUICKLY MOVED TO CE DEPT OF GEHLEN ORG IN KARLSRUHE. CIA COUNTERESPIONAGE SPECIALIST, CLARE EDWARD PETTY, WORRIED ABOUT TRUDEAU'S ACCUSATIONS OF USSR PENETRATION OF ORG. STORY OF DEFECTION OF MAJOR PETER SERGEIVICH DERIABIN, AKA SMIRNOV, AKA KOROBV, AKA KONSTANTIN OF KGB. CHIEF OF USSR COUNTERINTEL IN VIENNA. REVEALED THERE WERE HIGH LEVEL PENETRATIONS OF GEHLEN ORG.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 145-6 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_7102.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1990** EAST GERMAN SPIES IN WEST GERMANY DURING COLD WAR HIGHLY PLACED, WITH EXTRAORDINARY ACCESS TO WEST GERMANY'S SECRETS. THIS YEAR GERMAN PROSECUTORS HAVE ARRESTED ABOUT 200 EAST GERMAN SPY SUSPECTS. AGENT KURON ONE OF THESE. DETAILS OF WOLF--REAL LIFE MODEL FOR SPY NOVELIST JOHN LE CARRE. MANY RESIDENTS WANT STASI RECORDS DESTROYED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/90 A25-28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7103.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1949-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1949-1960** THROUGH OP LENA OF GEHLEN ORG, FELFE - A FORMER NAZI-USSR RECRUIT, MADE CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE TO REVIEW ALL INFO ON W. GERMAN MINISTRIES, ALL THE SECRETS, TO DETERMINE WHAT SECRETS COULD BE SAFELY FED TO OP LENA. GEHLEN ORG STARTED OP PANOPTIKUM TO DISCOVER USSR OPS TO PENETRATE GEHLEN ORG. FELFE IN POSITION TO LAY BARE SOME OF W. GERMANY'S MOST IMPT SECRETS AS WELL AS THOSE OF NATO. WHEN FINISHED HIS HUMILIATION OF GERMAN INTEL EQUAL TO THAT KIM PHILBY INFLECTED ON BRITISH INTEL. FELFE TESTIFIED HE GAVE KGB SOME 15,000 PHOTOS AND 20 MICROTAPES RECORDING SPOOLS. INFO INCLUDED LISTS OF GEHLEN AGENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD; COVER ADDRESSES OF INFORMANTS; INTERNAL REPORTS OF CURRENT OPS, COMMO REPORTS; AND MONTHLY COUNTERESPIONAGE REPORTS - PLUS OTHER INFORMATION FROM HIS OWN OFFICE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 150 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_7104.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1949-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1949-1960** USSR DOUBLE AGENT FELFE OF GEHLEN ORG VISIT TO BERLIN. CHARLES WHEELER OF CIA LIAISON STAFF OF COUNTERESPIONAGE SECTION AND HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH FELFE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 151-3 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_7105.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1958-1960** HOWARD ROMAN, SENIOR CIA OFFICER STUDIED LETTERS FROM "SNIPER" RE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY BOTH SIDES OF ATLANTIC. THERE 14 LETTERS OVER 30 MONTHS. OP CODENAMED BEVISION. "BE" GEOGRAPHICAL DESIGNATION FOR POLAND. ULTIMATELY SNIPER TOLD OF CONVERSATION HE HAD WITH GEN GRIBANOV, CHIEF OF KGB CI, HE BRAGGED THAT OF SIX GEHLEN OFFICERS WHO GONE ON TOUR TO U.S. ON ONE OF CIA'S ORIENTATIONS IN 56, 2 WERE SOVIET AGENTS. THEY SAME AS DERIABIN'S PETER AND PAUL. OP UJDROWSY, AS FELFE CASE CALLED, CAME TO LIFE. SNIPER CALLED AND WANTED TO COME OUT - HE MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI. HIGH IN POLISH INTEL HE ALSO WORKED FOR USSR INTEL, REPORTING TO THEM ON HIS OWN SERVICE. TOLD MUCH. STORY OF STEFAN BANDERA, ACTIVE ANTI-SOVIET UKRAINE ACTIVIST LIVING IN MUNICH MURDERED ON 10/15/59. HIS DINNER COMPANION THAT NIGHT HAD BEEN HEINZ DANKO HERRE - FOR YEARS GEHLEN'S FRIEND. BY 64 CIA CUT TIES TO GOLENIEWSKI - WHO MAY HAVE REVEALED MORE USSR OPS THAN ANY OTHER DEFECTOR. DONALD HUEFER REPLACED THOMAS LUCID AS HEAD OF CIA STAFF AT PULLACH IN JULY 59. FELFE FINALLY ARRESTED. IN MARCH 62 CLARE PETTY AND HOWARD ROMAN PREPARED INTERROGATE FELFE. BY TIME FELFE AND 2 HENCHMEN, CLEMENS AND TIEBEL, CAME TO TRIAL GERMAN PEOPLE ALREADY WELL INFORMED. FELFE RELEASED FROM W. GERMAN CUSTODY OFFICIALLY HANDED OVER TO E. GERMAN GVT.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 153-171 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_7106.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1983-1991** WEST GERMAN SPYCATCHER CRIPPLED MUCH OF BONN'S CI BY DIVULGING NAMES TO EAST BERLIN. KLAUS KURON, PASSED ALL IMPT FACTS ABOUT EAST GERMANS SPYING FOR WEST. KURON STUNNED HIS SUPERIORS IN BfV, W. GERMAN CI SERVICE, WHEN HE TURNED HIMSELF IN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/10/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7107.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN STASI PUT TOGETHER AN ALMOST COMPLETE LIST OF ALLIED INTEL OFFICERS AND STAFF WORKING IN W. GERMANY FOR BND, BfV, CIA, NSA AND OTHERS. KGB ENCOURAGED MfS TO PREPARE NEW EDITION OF WHO'S WHO IN THE CIA AND NICHT LANGER GEHEIM, BOTH ORIGINALLY BY JULIUS MADER. LISTS CLOSE TO PUBLICATION WHEN MfS SHUT DOWN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7108.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined JUERGEN MOHAMMED GIETER A GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY EMPLOYEE SOLD IRAQ SECRET U.S. ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7109.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, @36-42** ROTE KAPELLE OR RED ORCHESTRA WAS GERMAN CODENAME FOR LARGE USSR MILITARY ESPIONAGE RING DURING WWII.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 60 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7110.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1951-1953,1990-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1990-1991** MOST EAST GERMANS RECRUITED BY CIA AS SPIES SINCE AT LEAST 1951-1953 WERE DOUBLE AGENTS WORKING FOR STASI ACCORDING TO A CIA ANALYSIS OF EAST GERMAN INTEL FILES. STASI WORKED CLOSELY WITH KGB. OPS HELPED BOTH SERVICES LEARN IDENTITIES OF CIA OFFICERS AND NATURE OF ITS OPS. ALSO GAVE CIA FALSE INTEL. CIA OPS IN USSR SUFFERED A SIMILAR FATE? CONCLUSIONS BASED ON 2 YEAR PROBE OF FILES FROM STASI. CIA TASK FORCE HEADED BY KAY OLIVER PRODUCED REPORT THAT REMAINS CLOSELY GUARDED. STASI PER MAGAZINE "QUICK" HAD OBTAINED SECRET PENTAGON DOCS ON MAJOR COVERT PROJECTS, ELECTRONIC SPYING OPS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/91 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7111.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS OF CHURCH COMMITTEE RE THE FBI'S COINTELPRO AND RELATED DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). VOL 6 1000 PAGES source code: CC

111-ciabase_7112.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1983** CONTRA INTEL CHIEF WAS EX-GUARD COL RICARDO "EL CHINO" LAU FROM 1981-83. LAU AND HIS AGENTS DID LITTLE INTEL GATHERING. RATHER, THEY KILLED SUSPECTED SANDINISTA INFILTRATORS. LAU WAS KNOWN TO RECRUIT AGENTS FROM TEGUCIGALPA PRISON AND EXECUTE THEM WHEN THEY COMPLETED A MISSION. ONE OF LAU'S MOST NOTORIOUS KILLERS, "LA BESTIA", WORKED WITH INTEL SECTION OF HONDURAN ARMY 101ST BDE, A UNIT WITH U.S. ADVISORS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 99-101 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_7113.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1986** CIA PLACED INTERNAL SPIES AT EVERY LEVEL OF CONTRA ARMY, INCLUDING COMMANDER BERMUDEZ'S PERSONNEL SECRETARY.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 101 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_7114.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, undefined CIA AGENTS WORKED DIRECTLY THROUGH LUIS MORENO PAYAN ("MIKE LIMA"), CHIEF OF CONTRA COUNTER-INTEL IN 1988** . COUNTER-INTEL WAS A POWERFUL AND FEARED ORGANIZATION WITHIN CONTRA CAMPS WITH ITS OWN STAFF AND SEPARATE FACILITIES. PERSONNEL WERE MOSTLY EX-MEMBERS OF SOMOZA'S GUARD. IN NOV-DEC 88, PAYAN OVERSAW AN OPERATION IN WHICH SUSPECTED SANDINISTA INFILTRATORS WERE TORTURED UNTIL THEY "CONFESSED". FORCED CONFESSIONS LED TO A CI RAMPAGE THROUGH CONTRA RANKS, PULLING OUT THOSE NAMED AS COLLABORATORS. TORTURE INCLUDED REPEATED BEATINGS IN COMBINATION WITH PARTIAL DROWNING, RAPE, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL MANIPULATION. OPERATION WAS DISCOVERED BY GAO WHICH HAD BEEN COMMISSIONED BY CONGRESS TO OVERSEE U.S. AID'S ADMINISTRATION OF CONTRA FUNDS (CIA LOST CONTROL OF FUNDS IN FEB 88 WHEN AID TOOK OVER). GAO FOUND OVER 100 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN CAMPS AT YMALES AND SAN ANDRES DE BOCAY. A SEPARATE CONTRA LEGAL OFFICE PROBE IMPLICATED ENTIRE CONTRA GENERAL STAFF IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 3,18,34-36 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_7115.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE REPRESENTATIVES' INTEL COMMITTEE'S REPORT "U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY CONCERNS," 21 PAGES PUBLISHED 2/4/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7116.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, USSR, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER EDWARD LEE HOWARD EXPELLED FROM HUNGARY IN 1989** AT URGING U.S. GVT. HOWARD WAS CHARGED WITH SELLING SECRETS TO USSR FOR \$6,000 IN 1984, AFTER WHICH HE FLED TO USSR WHERE HE REPORTEDLY DIVULGED ENTIRE CIA NETWORK OF CONTACTS AND AMERICAN EAVESDROPPING OPERATIONS IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/6/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7117.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **IN 1950-1951** ANGLETON CHIEF OF STAFF A FOREIGN INTEL OPS, ONE OF 4 STAFFS INSIDE CIA'S DDP. IN EARLY 51 NAMED FIRST HEAD OF CIA'S NEWLY CREATED ISRAELI DESK, OR SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. IT STAYED UNDER HIS TIGHT, ZEALOUS COMMAND FOR NEXT 20 YEARS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 49 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7118.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **IN 1969-1972** BEST WAY TO PROGRESS IN CAREER IS TO RECRUIT "HARD TARGET" AGENT AND EVERY ONE TRYING. COUNTERINTEL NEVER A MAJOR EFFORT. IT TOO EXACTING AND PAINSTAKING, DEVOID OF INSTANT SUCCESS. CI HISTORICALLY A THIRD-CLASS OR NO CLASS STATUS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 137 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7119.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CHIEF OF CI, KALARIS, CHOSE CLEVELAND CRAM TO PREPARE A "HISTORY OF THE CI STAFF." IT TOOK FIVE YEARS TO COMPLETE. CONCLUDED ANGLETON HAD A VERY DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON CIA. FROM undefined ON (AFTER ARRIVAL OF GOLITSYN) THERE NO CI. SEARCH FOR A KGB MONSTER PLOT BROUGHT CI TO A HALT. SOVIET DIV OPS EFFECTIVELY ENDED AFTER 63. ANGLETON'S LEADERSHIP HAD SEVERELY HURT CIA MORALE AND SERIOUSLY DAMAGED LIAISON IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, NORWAY AND CANADA. EVEN MORE DAMAGE DONE BY TURNING AWAY SOVIET DEFECTORS AND THEIR INFO. CIA BURIED CRAM REPORT DUE TO EMBARRASSING DETAILS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 345-347 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7120.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: IN DEC undefined GEORGE KALARIS NAMED TO BECOME NEW CHIEF OF CI STAFF REPLACING JIM ANGLETON. BRIEF BIO OF KALARIS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 323-6 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7121.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: IN LATIN AMERICA, undefined STATIONS ADVISED BY "MR DECISIVE" TO DISMANTLE EACH AND EVERY OP AGEE COULD POSSIBLY HAVE KNOWN ABOUT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 143 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7122.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: INCLUSIVE TERM INDICATING ACTIVITIES RANGING FROM BUILDING OF BARBED-WIRE FENCES TO PENETRATION OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES. CI PURELY DEFENSIVE PREVENTATIVE MEASURES. INCLUDES INFO ON CI INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 75, 164, 175-195 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_7123.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1996-1998** CIA FIRED A NATURALIZED INDIAN ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO FOR MISHANDLING CLASSIFIED INFO. THE EMPLOYEE WAS A COMPUTER SPECIALIST "SUCKING THE NEAR EAST DIV COMPUTERS DRY." REAL FEAR THAT HE WENT TO INDIANS WITH IT. WHETHER BY BETRAYAL OR INEPTITUDE U.S. LACKS ON-THE-GROUND SPIES IN INDIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/25/98 29-34 ALSO TIME 5/25/98 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7124.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. MILITARY PLANS TO ATTACK IRAQ WERE PASSED TO BAGDAD BY A SPY SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/3/98 A1, 3/4/98 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7125.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. AVIEM SELLA'S INVOLVEMENT IN POLARD CASE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 202 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7126.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. CASE OF JONATHAN JAY POLLARD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 181-2 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7127.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ZALMAN SHAPIRO'S COMPANY, NUMEC, SUPPLIED URANIUM FOR NUCLEAR REACTORS IN U.S. AEC INSPECTED COMPANY AND FOUND 110 POUNDS OF ENRICHED URANIUM MISSING. CIA AND FBI INVESTIGATED. SHAPIRO PLACED UNDER SURVEILLANCE - UNTIL THEN JIM ANGLETON HAD BEEN PROTECTING ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR SECRETS.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.

197-8 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_7128.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. "SAN FRANCISCO COP PROBED FOR SALE OF INTEL TO ISRAEL." A ROY BULLOCK WORKED AS A SPY FOR THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH. BULLOCK A COLLABORATOR OF TOM GERARD A SFPD INTEL OFFICER. FROM HIS PHILIPPINE HIDEOUT, GERARD TOLD SF EXAMINER THAT HE TOOK BULLOCK TO LOCAL FBI OFFICE - I TOLD [THE FBI] THINGS WE HAD GOING... AND THEY STARTED USING [BULLOCK] AND THEY WERE PAYING HIM. GERARD CALLS BULLOCK A PAID ADL INVESTIGATOR.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/5/93 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_7129.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1978-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1978-1991** ACCORDING TO ARI BEN-MENASHE, FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER, ROBERT MCFARLANE WAS AGENT OF ISRAEL. HE HIRED BY RAEFAEL EITAN, ANTI-TERRORISM ADVISOR.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 4 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_7130.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1985-1998** DCI TENET SAID HE WOULD FIND IT DIFFICULT TO REMAIN AS DCI IF JONATHAN JAY POLLARD RELEASED AS PART OF A MIDDLE EAST PEACE AGREEMENT. THE PRESIDENT ULTIMATELY DECLINED TO RELEASE POLLARD, WHO IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE FOR GIVING SECRET DOCUMENTS TO ISRAEL. ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER NETANYAHU MADE POLLARD'S RELEASE A LAST-MINUTE DEMAND. TENET REFLECTING THE STRONG ANTI-POLLARD VIEWS INSIDE CIA AND ON CAPITOL HILL, HAS OPPOSED ANY COMMUTATION OF POLLARD'S SENTENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/11/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7131.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1992** JONATHAN POLLARD ADMITS HE BROKE LAW BY PASSING SECRETS TO ISRAEL BUT ARGUES PUNISHMENT FAR EXCEEDS CRIME. NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE FALL (9) 92 24-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7132.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1993** SECRET CONVICTION OF ISRAELI ARMY MAJOR FOR ESPIONAGE UNDERCUTS U.S. DENIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7133.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1998** JONATHAN POLLARD, FORMER U.S. NAVY INTEL ANALYST JAILED FOR 12 YEARS FOR SELLING TOP-SECRET MATERIAL TO ISRAEL, BECAME A NEW CHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS. CLINTON PROMISED TO REVIEW POLLARD'S SENTENCE TO ENCOURAGE ISRAELI PRIME NETANYAHU TO SIGN A NEW STEP IN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PALESTINIANS. FORMER DCI WOOLSEY RECOMMENDED AGAINST A PARDON FOR POLLARD IN 1994 BECAUSE "EVEN THOUGH HE STOLE [SECRETS], WHAT HE STOLE WAS SO MASSIVE AND SO HIGHLY CLASSIFIED THAT I THOUGHT A LENGTHY PENALTY WAS ENTIRELY JUSTIFIED." POLLARD'S SPYING LASTED ONLY 18 MONTHS. IN THAT TIME, HE PROVIDED THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS. AMONG THEM WERE SATELLITE PHOTOS, INTERCEPTED MESSAGES ABOUT ARAB STATES, SENSITIVE CODES, AND INFO ABOUT IRAQI AND SYRIAN CHEMICAL WARFARE CAPABILITIES AND LIBYAN AIR DEFENSES. THEN-DEFENSE SECRETARY WEINBERGER DESCRIBED THE LOSS CAUSED BY POLLARD AS GREATER THAN ANY OTHER THAT HAD TAKEN PLACE AND "DESERVING OF SEVERE PUNISHMENT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/98 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7134.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined POLLARD SEEKS TO WITHDRAW GUILTY PLEA IN SPYING TRIAL. PROSECUTORS ACCUSED OF BAD FAITH IN SENTENCING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7135.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined "PUSH IS ON TO FREE POLLARD."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/21/91 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_7136.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined APPEALS COURT UPHOLDS POLLARD'S LIFE SENTENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7137.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CAMPAIGN FOR CLEMENCY FOR POLLARD, WHO SPIED FOR ISRAEL, CHALLENGED WHEN ASPIN SAID POLLARD TRIED 14 TIMES TO DISCLOSE CLASSIFIED INFO WHILE IN PRISON. WOOLSEY AND ANTHONY LAKE OPPOSE HIS RELEASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7138.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined JUSTICE DEPT REVIEWING LIFE SENTENCE OF POLLARD AFTER A REQUEST FOR CLEMENCY FROM PM RABIN. POLLARD, A CIVILIAN WITH NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE, HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO PASSING THOUSANDS OF TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS TO ISRAELI INTEL AGENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/11/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7139.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CONVICTED ISRAELI SPY JONATHAN POLLARD, WHO IS ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE NEXT YEAR, HAS TRIED TO REVEAL CLASSIFIED INFO FROM PRISON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/21/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7140.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined POLLARD PARDON UNLIKELY, SAY HOUSE INTEL CHAIRMAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7141.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1995-1997** FBI AGENTS INVESTIGATING WHO MAY HAVE PASSED SENSITIVE INFO TO ISRAELI INTEL BEGAN SURVEILLING SEVERAL HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS OF STATE AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF IN RECENT WEEKS. ISRAELI AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED THEY HAVE CONDUCTED IMPROPER OPS OR THAT THEY HAVE IMPROPERLY RECEIVED U.S. GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS FROM OFFICIALS HERE. INTERCEPTED TRANSCRIPT REFERS TO A REQUEST BY ELIYAHU BEN ELISSAR, ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, TO AN EMBASSY INTEL OFFICER TO OBTAIN A COPY OF A LETTER FROM THEN-SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTOPHER TO PALESTINIAN LEADER ARAFAT. TRANSCRIPT, SHOWS THE INTEL OFFICER IN WASHINGTON TOLD HIS SUPERIOR IN TEL AVIV THAT "THE AMBASSADOR WANTS ME TO GO TO MEGA TO GET A COPY OF THIS LETTER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7142.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1995-1997** FBI INVESTIGATING IF A SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL HAS BEEN PASSING HIGHLY SENSITIVE INFO TO ISRAEL. INVESTIGATION WAS LAUNCHED IN JANUARY AFTER THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY INTERCEPTED A SECURE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN A SENIOR ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER IN WASHINGTON AND A SUPERIOR IN TEL AVIV THAT REFERRED TO SOMEONE CODE-NAMED "MEGA," AND AN ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN A SENSITIVE AMERICAN DOCUMENT. THE CONTEXT OF THE CONVERSATION LED THE U.S. TO BELIEVE THAT MEGA MAY BE SOMEONE IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WHO HAS PROVIDED INFO TO THE ISRAELIS IN THE PAST. A COPY OF THE NSA TRANSCRIPT OF THE CONVERSATION, THE INTEL OFFICER, SPEAKING IN HEBREW, SAID, "THE AMBASSADOR WANTS ME TO GO TO MEGA TO GET A COPY OF THIS LETTER." THE SUPERVISOR IN TEL AVIV REJECTED THE REQUEST, SAYING, "THIS IS NOT SOMETHING WE USE MEGA FOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7143.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1995-1997** ISRAELI MEDIA AND EXPERTS SAID A MISUNDERSTANDING OVER CODE NAME "MEGA" WAS APPARENTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE U.S. NEWS REPORT OF A POSSIBLE ISRAELI SPY SCANDAL IN WASHINGTON. THE WASHINGTON POST SAID THAT THE "MEGA" IN AN INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATION WAS BELIEVED TO BE A U.S. OFFICIAL WHOSE HELP ISRAEL WANTED IN GETTING A COPY OF A SENSITIVE LETTER FROM THEN SECRETARY OF STATE WARREN CHRISTOPHER TO PALESTINIAN PRESIDENT YASSER ARAFAT. ISRAEL'S HAARETZ NEWSPAPER SAID MEGA WAS APPARENTLY A MISTAKEN DECODING OF "ELGA" -- AN OLD ISRAELI INTEL WORD FOR CIA. JOURNALIST URI DAN, WHO WRITES ABOUT ISRAELI INTEL SAID: "IF IT WEREN'T SO SAD A STORY IT WOULD BE FUNNY." HE SAID MEGA WAS SHORT FOR THE CODEWORD MEGAWATT. "WHOEVER COVERS INTEL KNOWS THAT FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS TWO INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN OPERATING, ONE OF WHICH IS CALLED MEGAWATT AND THE OTHER KILOWATT." MEGAWATT WAS AN INTERNATIONAL RESERVOIR OF INTEL INFO SHARED BY THE U.S. AND OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING NATO MEMBERS AND ISRAEL. REUTER 5/8/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7144.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined U.S. ON VERGE OF CATCHING A SENIOR OFFICIAL THEY SUSPECT OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL. SUSPECT WHO WORKS IN THE NSC, IS SUSPECTED OF PASSING SECRETS TO ISRAEL UNDER THE CODENAME "MEGA". HUNT BEGAN LAST JANUARY, AFTER NSA INTERCEPTED A CODED CONVERSATION BETWEEN A MOSSAD AGENT IN THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN DC AND HIS SUPERVISOR IN TEL AVIV. THE ISRAELIS DISCUSSED "GOING TO MEGA" FOR A COPY OF A LETTER FROM SOS CHRISTOPHER, TO YASSER ARAFAT. WHEN NEWS OF THE INTERCEPTION SURFACED, ISRAEL ISSUED FURIOUS DENIALS. ONE CLAIMED MEGA WAS AN ABBREVIATION OF MEGAWATT - CODE FOR A COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM THAT EXISTED FOR YEARS BETWEEN FRIENDLY INTEL AGENCIES. THE SYSTEM - A METHOD OF SHARING INFORMATION ABOUT TERRORISM - IS CALLED KILOWATT. ANOTHER ISRAELI OFFICIAL CLAIMED THAT MEGA WAS A MOSSAD NICKNAME FOR THE LIAISON OFFICER AT THE CIA. A PROSECUTION IS UNLIKELY. POLLARD, IS THE ONLY PERSON TO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED IN AMERICA FOR SPYING FOR ISRAEL, EVEN THOUGH DOZENS OF OTHER ISRAELI AGENTS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED BY FBI. TIMES OF LONDON 7/6/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7145.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICES (DIS) MEMO SENT TO DEFENSE CONTRACTORS IN OCTOBER WARNED THAT ISRAEL IS AGGRESSIVELY TRYING TO COLLECT CLASSIFIED INFO IN THE US BY USING ITS ETHNIC CONNECTIONS. MEMO HAS DRAWN SHARP CRITICISM FROM THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL). AP 1/29/96; WASHINGTON POST 1/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7146.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined HUNT FOR A MOLE - IS A SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL PASSING INTEL TO ISRAEL? CODE-NAME "MEGA."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/19/97 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7147.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAQ undefined AN AMERICAN GAVE ISRAEL PLAN'S FOR IRAQ'S OSIRAK NUCLEAR REACTOR MONTHS BEFORE ISRAEL BOMBED IT IN 81. EXCERPTS FROM BOOK, "A SPY IN CANAAN," BY CONSTRUCTION EXECUTIVE HOWARD SHACK. HE SAID HE VOLUNTEERED FOR ISRAEL'S MOSSAD IN undefined FOR 12 YEARS HE GAVE ISRAEL INFO ABOUT IRAQ AND OTHER ARAB STATES HE VISITED ON BUSINESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/2/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7148.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE 1990-1999** DEBATE RE RELEASING POLLARD TO ISRAELIS HAS HEATED. A FORMERLY PRO-RELEASE AFIO MEMBER TOLD "INTELLIGENCE" HE CHANGED HIS OPINION AFTER LEARNING NEW DETAILS FROM FOUR AFIO MEMBERS, ALL RETIRED ADMIRALS WHO SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTEL (WHERE POLLARD WORKED) BETWEEN 1978 AND 1991. THEY SAID, POLLARD OFFERED CLASSIFIED INFO TO THREE OTHER COUNTRIES BEFORE WORKING FOR ISRAEL, AND OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO A FOURTH COUNTRY WHILE WORKING FOR ISRAEL. SOME OF THESE COUNTRIES WERE ADVERSARIES OF ISRAEL. SO MUCH FOR POLLARD'S DECLARED DEDICATION TO THE ISRAELI CAUSE. AS FOR THE RUMOR THAT THE US SUPPOSEDLY RENEGED ON A PLEA BARGAIN AGREEMENT NOT TO SEEK A LIFE SENTENCE AGAINST POLLARD, ADMIRALS SAID POLLARD "BLATANTLY AND CONTEMPTUOUSLY REFUSED TO LIVE UP TO EITHER PART OF THE PLEA AGREEMENT."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/22/99 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7149.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1984-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1984-1998** IN THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE TALKS AT WYE DCI TENET TOLD CLINTON HE WOULD RESIGN IF CLINTON AGREED TO RELEASE THE JONATHAN JAY POLLARD. HIS THREAT A REFLECTION OF DEPTH OF ANGER AGAINST POLLARD IN U.S. INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS 13 YEARS AFTER THE FORMER NAVAL INTEL ANALYST WAS ARRESTED FOR PASSING TOP-SECRET DOCS TO ISRAEL. WHEN WORD LEAKED OUT THAT POLLARD'S FREEDOM WAS A BARGAINING CHIP IN THE TALKS, U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL OFFICIALS WENT INTO NEARLY OPEN REBELLION. "IF POLLARD HAD BEEN RELEASED, TENET WOULD HAVE HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO RESIGN." DURING THE 18 MONTHS HE SPIED FOR ISRAEL IN 1984 AND 1985, POLLARD STOLE MORE TOP-SECRET DOCS THAN ALMOST ANY OTHER SPY IN AMERICAN HISTORY. "HE STOLE HUGE AMOUNTS OF INTEL, MEASURED IN CUBIC YARDS," SAID R. JAMES WOOLSEY, FORMER DCI, WHO RECOMMENDED THAT POLLARD BE DENIED CLEMENCY WHEN HIS CASE WAS FIRST REVIEWED BY CLINTON IN 1993. HE TOOK THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF THE GOVERNMENT'S MOST SENSITIVE INTEL, INCLUDING MANY CONCERNING SOVIET WEAPONS SYSTEM DESIGNS THAT CAME FROM RUSSIAN SPIES RECRUITED BY CIA, AS WELL AS CODES AND LARGE CACHES OF INFO FROM AMERICAN SPY SATELLITES AND LISTENING POSTS. INFO WAS OF GREAT INTEREST TO ISRAEL BECAUSE ITS ARAB OPPONENTS USED RUSSIAN WEAPONS. HE BETRAYED SOME OF AMERICA'S MOST SOPHISTICATED ESPIONAGE TECHNOLOGY, AND HANDED OVER SO MANY DOCUMENTS THAT HIS ISRAELI HANDLERS HAD TO EQUIP A SECURE WASHINGTON APARTMENT WITH A HIGH-SPEED PHOTOCOPIER TO ABSORB IT ALL. ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO RETURN THOSE DOCUMENTS, LACK OF ISRAELI COOPERATION HAS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR U.S. TO RESOLVE ONE OF MOST SENSITIVE QUESTIONS -- WHETHER ANY OF THE THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS HE PASSED ON MIGHT SOMEHOW HAVE ENDED UP IN HANDS OF AMERICA'S ENEMIES, INCLUDING THE USSR.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/11/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7150.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1985-1998** OP-ED BY MOSHE ZAK -- CLINTON COULD NOT FREE POLLARD WITHOUT OK OF CIA AND DEFENSE AND JUSTICE. THIS TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO THE ARABS THAT AMERICAN INTEL IS BLOCKING LEAKS OF INTEL GATHERED IN ARAB COUNTRIES, AND PREVENTING ITS COMMUNICATION TO ISRAEL? DURING CLINTON'S ADM ISRAEL ADMITTED THAT POLLARD HAD BEEN WORKING FOR ISRAEL. OVER 20 YEARS AGO, YITZHAK RABIN REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH MOSCOW TO FREE A COLONEL IN RUSSIAN INTEL WHO HAD BEEN CAUGHT RED-HANDED IN TEL AVIV. IN EXCHANGE, THEY AGREED TO FREE SILVA ZALMANSON AND ANOTHER JEW WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN BULGARIA ON A CHARGE OF SPYING FOR THE US. THE CONDITION FOR THE DEAL WAS THAT IT REMAIN SECRET. THE GOVT SHOULD IGNORE THE BARBS AND ACCUSATIONS THAT IT IS NEGLECTING POLLARD. IT WOULD DO BETTER TO WORK QUIETLY FOR HIS RELEASE. THE JERUSALEM POST DAILY 11/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7151.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, USSR, 1985-1999** JONATHAN POLLARD EX-NAVY ANALYST, HAS INFLICTED MAJOR DAMAGE TO EXTREMELY SENSITIVE U.S. INTEL SYSTEMS, THE NEW YORKER MAGAZINE REPORTED. POLLARD PASSED ON COPIES OF A HIGHLY SECRETIVE SURVEILLANCE MANUAL AS WELL AS OTHER DETAILS OF SYSTEMS THAT ARE SO SECRET THAT THEY HAVE NEVER BEEN CITED. OFFICIALS BELIEVED POLLARD'S INFO ULTIMATELY WOUND UP IN SOVIET HANDS BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION COLLAPSED IN 1991, NOTING THAT MUCH OF THE INFO POLLARD LEAKED TO ISRAEL WAS OF PRACTICAL VALUE ONLY TO THE SOVIET UNION. POLLARD GAVE AWAY A 10-VOLUME SURVEILLANCE MANUAL, THE BIBLE, WHICH CONTAINED INFO ON HOW U.S. COLLECTS SIGNALS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. REPORT ALSO SAID THAT POLLARD PASSED ON REAMS OF DATA DOWNLOADED FROM A COMPUTERIZED INFO-RETRIEVAL SYSTEM CONTAINING REPORTS FILED BY U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES ACROSS THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH WOULD HAVE ENABLED ISRAEL TO IDENTIFY PREVIOUSLY CONFIDENTIAL U.S. INFORMERS. POLLARD PASSED ON MORE THAN A YEAR'S WORTH OF DAILY REPORTS FROM A NAVY SURVEILLANCE STATION IN SPAIN, WHICH TRACKED MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. SUCH MATERIAL COULD HELP REVEAL WAYS TO HIDE A MILITARY OP. THREE OF THE NATION'S TOP JEWISH FIGURES WOULD ASK CLINTON TO DELAY A DECISION ON POLLARD UNTIL THEY CAN STATE CASE FOR RELEASING HIM. REUTERS 1/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7152.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **JACOBS PANEL, 1989-1990** SIC CONSTITUTED A GROUP OF DISTINGUISHED PRIVATE CITIZENS IN FALL 1989 TO REVIEW THE STATUTORY AND POLICY FRAMEWORK FOR CONDUCT OF U.S. CI ACTIVITIES TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER IMPROVEMENTS COULD BE MADE.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 7 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_7153.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: JAMES ANGLETON CONVINCED OF EXISTENCE OF USSR SPY CODENAMED (CN) SASHA. ANATOLI GOLITSYN SAID SASHA EXISTED. AGENT CN ANDREI. ROY RHODES (ANDREI) GOI 17, 57, 91, 93, 125

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7154.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OPERATION CHAOS DURING 1960 'S** AND EARLY 70'S, INVESTIGATED ALL JEWS IN U.S. GOV, AND MAINTAINED A JEWISHNESS INDEX THAT WAS DETERMINED BY DEGREE OF ACTIVITY A PERSON HAD IN JEWISH AFFAIRS. ALSO INITIATED PROGRAM SCANNING TRASH FROM JEWISH SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, B'NSAI B'RITH, AS WELL AS ISRAELI EMBASSY AND OTHER THIRD WORLD EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 145,146 source code: SO

111-ciabase_7155.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **JORDAN, IRAQ, 1990-1991** U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST ALBERT SOMBOLAY PASSED PHOTOGRAPHS ABOUT HIS UNIT'S (8TH INF DIV) ACTIVITIES IN SAUDI ARABIA TO A JORDANIAN INTEL OFFICER IN 1990-91. SOMBOLAY INITIATED CONTACT WITH JORDANIAN AND IRAQI EMBASSIES IN BELGIUM AND GERMANY PRIOR TO HIS DEPLOYMENT TO PERSIAN GULF. HE WAS PAID \$1300 FOR HIS WORK. FOLLOWING HIS ARREST IN MARCH 91, HE WAS SENTENCED TO 34 YEARS IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/91 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7156.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: KALARIS IN undefined ASSIGNED CLEVELAND C. CRAM TO DO A STUDY OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THE CIA STAFF UNDER ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 255-6 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7157.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1990-1996** FBI AND NCIS AGENTS ARRESTED ONI OFFICER ROBERT CHAEGON KIM, 56, AT FORT MYERS IN VIRGINIA ON CHARGES OF PASSING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO A SOUTH KOREAN AGENT. KIM WAS BORN IN SOUTH KOREA BUT IS A US CITIZEN. HE IS AN ONI COMPUTER SPECIALIST AT THE ONI FACILITY IN SUITLAND, MARYLAND. HE WORKED IN NAVAL INTELLIGENCE FOR 20 YEARS. IWR 9/25/96; AP 9/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7158.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1993-1996** FBI AFFIDAVIT FILED IN THE CASE OF ROBERT CHAEGON KIM, CLAIMED SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY APT BEAK DUNGHILL, OBTAINED DOZENS OF DOCUMENTS RELATING TO NORTH KOREA, SOUTH KOREA AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE REGION. THE U.S. NAVY COMPUTER SPECIALIST - HIS COMPUTER WORK IN THE "SCIF" SECURE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION FACILITY IN THE OFFICE OF NAVY INTELLIGENCE, AFFORDED HIM ACCESS TO A WIDE RANGE OF MATERIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7159.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1994-1996** ROBERT CHAEGON KIM WAS A COMPUTER SPECIALIST IN THE MARITIME SYSTEMS DIRECTORATE OF ONI (KNOWN AS ONI-7). HE WAS BORN ON 1/21/40 IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA. HE BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN ON 5/21/744. HE HAS BEEN EMPLOYED BY ONI SINCE 11/20/78. HE HAD ACCESS TO THE ELECTRONIC COLLATERAL SUPPORT SYSTEM (ELCSS) AND HAD TOP SECRET AND SCI CLEARANCES SINCE 1979. KIM UTILIZED ELCSS TO SEARCH FOR CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE MILITARY, POLITICAL, AND INTEL IN THE ASIA-PACIFIC REGION. HE WOULD THEN ELECTRONICALLY REMOVE THE CLASSIFICATION MARKINGS FROM THE DOCUMENTS AND PRINT THEM ON HIS OFFICE PRINTER. HE SENT CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO SOUTH KOREAN NAVAL ATTACHE CAPT. BEAK DONG-IL. KIM'S OFFICE IS LOCATED WITHIN A SCI FACILITY (SCIF) AT THE ONI HQS IN SUITLAND, MARYLAND. HIS PRIMARY JOB RESPONSIBILITY WAS TO PROVIDE TECH OVERSIGHT ON THE DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, AND MAINTENANCE OF THE JOINT MARITIME INFORMATION ELEMENT (JMIE). KIM'S CASE OFFICER, CAPT. BEAK DONG-IL, ARRIVED IN THE US ON 10/1/94 AS THE SOUTH KOREAN NAVAL ATTACHE. FBI/NCIS BEGAN VIDEO SURVEILLANCE OF KIM'S ONI OFFICE NO LATER 5/1/96. DURING AN SEARCH OF KIM'S OFFICE COMPUTER ON 5/5/96, FBI FOUND A FILE ENTITLED "BAEK.LTR." IN A LETTER, DATED 1/1/96, KIM OFFERS HIS SERVICES TO BEAK AND ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL ON THE "OBU/OED BUSINESS." THE NAVY WAS INVOLVED IN NEGOTIATIONS TO SELL THIS SYSTEM TO SOUTH KOREA. THE SYSTEM IS A COMPUTER SOFTWARE USED TO TRACK MARITIME VESSELS. ONE OF THE METHODS USED BY KIM TO TRANSFER DOCUMENTS TO BEAK WAS TO MAIL THEM IN 8X11 MANILA ENVELOPES. KIM MAILED THE ENVELOPES TO BAEK'S HOUSE WITH HIS OWN RETURN ADDRESS. KIM ALSO MADE AT LEAST ONE DELIVERY IN PERSON TO BAEK'S HOUSE WHERE HE HANDED THE ENVELOPE TO BAEK'S SON WHO WAS CUTTING THE GRASS. KIM SUMMARIZED CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS OVER THE PHONE TO BEAK. EACH WAS ON THE PHONE IN THEIR RESPECTIVE OFFICES. BEAK ALSO CALLED KIM AT HOME AND LEFT A MESSAGE THAT HE "TRULY GRATEFULLY AND SATISFACTORILY RECEIVED THE MATERIAL YOU SENT ME." KIM FAXED BEAK CLASSIFIED INFO FROM HIS ONI OFFICE FAX. TRADECRAFT [WAS] APPALLING. IWR SPECIAL REPORT 09/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7160.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1995-1997** FORMER NAVY COMPUTER SPECIALIST ROBERT C. KIM, ACCUSED OF GIVING NATIONAL DEFENSE INFO TO A SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIAL, PLEADED GUILTY TO A LOW-LEVEL ESPIONAGE CHARGE AND FACES UP TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON. KIM, 57, WORKED FOR 19 YEARS AT THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL AND HAD A TOP-SECRET CLEARANCE. KIM GAVE AWAY INFO ABOUT THE KOREAN PENINSULA, PER A STATEMENT OF FACTS KIM SIGNED. HE MAILED SIX PACKAGES CONTAINING 32 DOCUMENTS CLASSIFIED "CONFIDENTIAL" OR "SECRET" TO SOUTH KOREAN NAVY CAPTAIN BAEK DONG-IL WHO WORKED AT THE SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY. SIX OF THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS CONTAINED NATIONAL DEFENSE INFO. FBI INTERCEPTED SEVERAL OF THE MAILINGS AND REMOVED SOME OF THE MOST SECRET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7161.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: LACK OF COORDINATION AND CENTRALIZED CONTROL AFFLICTS THE GVT'S CI EFFORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7162.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined U.S. COUNSEL IN MEXICO CITY, WHO KNEW ALDRICH AMES, TOLD STORY OF AMES ASKING TO GO ALONG TO A MONTHLY DIPLOMATIC PARTY - THIS ONE HOSTED BY USSR. AMES OFFERED TO DRIVE BUT AFTER A FEW DRINKS HE SPENT AN HOUR DRIVING AROUND AND THEY UNABLE TO FIND USSR EMBASSY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/21/94 11 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7163.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY CI AND INVESTIGATIVE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B I 355-59 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7164.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **MOST SECRET COMPONENT OF CI STAFF WAS SPECIAL INVESTIGATION GROUP (SIG). UNITS DEPUTY CHIEF FROM 1964-1969 WAS SCOTTY MILER.**

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 57 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7165.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: NEW CHIEF OF CI STAFF ASSIGNED ERNEST TSIKERDANOS TO REVIEW GOLITSYN CASE. BRONSON TWEEDY, FORMER CHIEF OF AFRICAN DIV, COS LONDON, AND EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI HELMS - THEN RETIRED - TO REVIEW GOLITSYN CASE. RICHARD SNOWDEN AND CORDELIA HOOD (THEN WIFE OF FORMER CI STAFF OFFICER WILLIAM HOOD) ASSIGNED TO HELP. THE TWEEDY REPORT SAID GOLITSYN'S VALUE DROPPED AS EARLY AS FIRST YEAR IN U.S. IN ORDER TO AVOID BEING DISCARDED HE TRIED BECOME CI ANALYST BASED ON HIS KNOWLEDGE OF CIA AND FOREIGN FILES. OUT OF 173 SERIALS (LEADS) RE EUROPE AND CANADA, ONLY TWO VERY EARLY ONES HAD BEEN OF VALUE. IN TWO OTHER CASES IN CANADA, GOLITSYN GAVE IMPRECISE INFO. ONE SUSPECT, JOHN WATKINS, A CANADIAN DIPLOMAT WHO SERVED IN MOSCOW IN 50s DIED BEFORE BEING PROSECUTED. OTHER WAS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR HUGH HAMBLETON, A KGB AGENT WHO NOT ARRESTED FOR 20 YEARS WHEN ANOTHER AGENT FINGERED HIM. REPORT CIRCULATED TO SMALL NUMBER OFFICIALS INCLUDING LARRY STERNFIELD, KALARIS'S OTHER TOP DEPUTY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 332-4 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7166.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DID JOURNALIST SPY ON CIA FOR SANDINISTAS? MARIA LOURDES PALLAIS CHECA. EDITOR & PUBLISHER* 6/4/88 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7167.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1987** A WEST GERMAN JOURNALIST RELEASED A CATALOG OF CIA PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, A LIST THAT BURNED 13 PEOPLE IN MANAGUA.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 189 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_7168.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1988** PEDRO ESPINOZA SANCHEZ FOR AT LEAST 4 YEAR WRECKED NETWORKS OF CLANDESTINE CONTRAS INSIDE NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 177-182 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_7169.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1983-1985** AT LEAST A DOZEN SANDINISTA AGENTS EVENTUALLY IDENTIFIED WITHIN PASTORA'S RANKS - ARDE LEADERS SAID THERE WERE MANY MORE.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 102 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_7170.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, MARIA LOURDES PALLAIS WAS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR SANDINISTAS AGAINST CIA. SHE WAS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WHEN RECRUITED BY CIA BUT INSTEAD WORKED FOR SANDINISTA INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 171 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7171.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: NORFOLK. "MILITARY MEGALOPOLIS IS HOTBED FOR SPIES." RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/26/89 1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7172.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: OF 6 JUSTICE DEPT ESPIONAGE PROSECUTIONS OF CIA EMPLOYEES OR EMPLOYEES OF CONTRACTORS TO DATE, ONLY ONE - EDWIN MOORE DID NOT INVOLVE MISTAKES BY OFFICE SECURITY. IN CASE OF YURCHENKO, THEY TREATED HIM AS A PRISONER CONTRIBUTING TO HIS DECISION TO RE-DEFECT TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 158 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7173.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE SECURITY SWEEPS OFFICE OF THE DCI, HIS CAR AND HOME EVERY 3 TO 6 MONTHS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 162 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7174.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1994** SEARCH FOR CIA KILLER, MIR AIMAL KANSI, CONTINUES. FBI SAYS EVEN IF IT TAKES NEXT 50 YEARS "WE KEEP AT IT..." AGENT DESARNO SAYS THERE ARE NO FBI AGENTS IN PAKISTAN NOW, BUT MORE WILL BE GOING. A CEREMONY TO BE HELD AT CIA ON ANNIVERSARY OF KILLINGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/24/94 C4,5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7175.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, undefined** **NEWSWEEK REPORTED FEDERAL AGENTS PAID \$3.5 MILLION TO INFORMANTS TO HELP CATCH THE PAKISTANI ACCUSED IN THE 1993** SHOOTINGS OUTSIDE CIA HQS THAT LEFT TWO DEAD. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT SAID AFGHAN BODYGUARDS HIRED BY KANSI'S FAMILY TO PROTECT HIM WERE PAID OFF. IN THIS WEEK'S EDITIONS, THE MAGAZINE QUOTED A SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE CAPTURE AS SAYING THE GUARDS ``PARTICIPATED IN BETRAYING HIM FOR MONEY." USNWR 6/30/97.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/30/97 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7176.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1979** THE CASE OF THE SINGING SERGEANTS, U.S. SOLDIERS WHO WERE SPIES FOR THE PANAMANIAN.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 60 source code: AP

111-ciabase_7177.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1988** U.S. SET UP TELEPHONE BUGGING OP OF UPPER ECHELONS OF GVT. INTERCEPTS CHURNED OUT HUNDREDS OF HOURS CONVERSATIONS. U.S. SOLDIER SOLD NORIEGA'S G-2 A PACKET OF TRANSCRIPTS. SOLDIER GAVE SECRET TECHNICAL MANUALS ABOUT NSA SYSTEMS AND TARGETS. U.S. BEGAN COUNTERINTEL AGAINST PANAMANIAN CI AGAINST U.S. BUGGING. THE "SINGING SERGEANTS" AFFAIR. SERGEANT GAVE PANAMA ENTIRE TAKE FROM ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OP IN PANAMA AND ALL TARGETS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 83 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_7178.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON'S POST-COLD WAR CI, PENTAGON TO REVAMP INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEM TO "SET FORTH A COURSE OF ACTION TO RATIONALIZE AND STRENGTHEN" PENTAGON SECURITY IN NEW "DIVERSE THREAT ENVIRONMENT, COMBINED WITH DIMINISHED RESOURCES." EFFORT PART OF NEW NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7179.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1989-1993** U.S. CITIZEN PLEADED GUILTY TO ONE COUNT OF OBTAINING U.S. DEFENSE INTEL AND PASSING ALONG DOCUMENTS TO PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS. JOSEPH GARFIELD BROWN RECEIVED DOCUMENTS FROM A CIA EMPLOYEE, WHO PLEADED GUILTY AND WAS SENTENCED TO 41 MONTHS IN PRISON IN SEPTEMBER. BROWN FACING A POSSIBLE 10 YEAR TERM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/93 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7180.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1991-1993** JOSEPH G. BROWN, FORMERLY WITH U.S. AIR FORCE, REPORTEDLY GAVE SECRET DOCS TO FILIPINO GVT THAT HE RECEIVED FROM FORMER CIA SECRETARY VIRGINIA JEAN BAYNES. FILIPINO SPOKESMAN SAID HE RECEIVED INFO FROM BROWN ABOUT IRAQI TERRORISM BUT HE NEVER RECEIVED U.S. GVT DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7181.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined JOSEPH GARFIELD BROWN, A MARTIAL ARTS INSTRUCTOR LIVING IN MANILA, ALLEGEDLY PASSED ALONG AT LEAST THREE DOCUMENTS OBTAINED FROM A CIA SECRETARY IN MANILA. SOME OF INFO ABOUT ASSASSINATIONS OF FILIPINO OFFICIALS PLANNED BY LEFTISTS AND OTHER CONCERNED USE OF BRIEFCASE BOMBS BY IRAQI TERRORISTS. BROWN ARRESTED WHEN LURED TO U.S. IN FBI STING OP. HIS ALLEGED ACCOMPLICE, CIA SECRETARY VIRGINIA JEAN BAYNES SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR 3 1/2 YEARS. WASHINGTON POST 12/29/92 B1,2, WASHINGTON TIMES 12/29/92 A3 AND NEW YORK TIMES 12/29/92 A10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7182.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND. SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF POLES BELIEVE COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI WAS A TRAITOR. HE HAD REVEALED USSR MILITARY SECRETS TO THE U.S. UPI 10/12/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7183.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1960-1991** STASI FILES ANALYZED BY CIA CONFIRM THAT ALMOST ALL EAST GERMAN "DEFECTORS" WERE FALSE DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7184.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined MARIAN ZACHARSKI, SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN LOS ANGELES OVER ESPIONAGE CHARGES, SAYS HE IS QUITTING AS POLAND'S CIVIL INTEL CHIEF AFTER A WESTERN OUTCRY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/19/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7185.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined PER PAPERS FILED IN COURT RE BILLIONAIRE BOB DART'S DIVORCE, MEMBERS OF HIS SECURITY STAFF WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR STEALING MI5, MI6, AND CIA TOP-SECRET IN-COUNTRY REPORTS ON POLAND, THE FORMER CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY. REPORTS WERE OBTAINED PRIOR TO HIS LEAVING FOR TRIPS TO THOSE COUNTRIES IN LATE FEBRUARY ON BEHALF OF DART CONTAINER CORP. A LAWYER FOR BOB DART HAS DENIED HIS CLIENT'S INVOLVEMENT IN THEFT OF ANY INTEL DOCUMENTS. DETROIT FREE PRESS KNIGHT-RIDDER/TRIBUNE BUSINESS NEWS 5/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7186.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **ROLE OF CIA IN U.S. CI. CI WAS HEADED BY JAMES ANGLETON WITH RAYMOND ROCCA, ANGLETON'S FORMER DEPUTY IN ROME; NEWTON MILER; AND WILLIAM HARVEY. CI STAFF FUNCTIONED FOR 21 YEARS, UNTIL DISSOLVED BY COLBY IN 12/74. AT HEIGHT CI STAFF NUMBERED 180 PEOPLE AS AGAINST PERHAPS 7000** IN DDO. CI DID NOT HAVE RIGHT TO STATION PEOPLE ABROAD. CI STAFF KEPT SERIALS - AN INDEX OF FACTS AND PIECES OF CASE FILES TO BE PUT TOGETHER. ANOTHER GROUP EXAMINED METHODS OF COMMUNIST INTEL SERVICES. ANOTHER GROUP INVESTIGATED LEADS OF POSSIBLE PENETRATIONS IN CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 138-42 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7187.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1985-1999** A HIGH-RANKING COMMUNIST WAS ACQUITTED OF TREASON. ION PACEPA, THE FORMER DEPUTY HEAD OF FOREIGN INTEL, HAD BEEN CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA AND SENTENCED TO DEATH AFTER HE DEFECTED FROM THE FORMER USSR TO THE U.S. ROMANIA'S HIGHEST COURT RULED AFTER ONLY A FEW HOURS THAT THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE. PACEPA'S DEFECTION WAS A BLOW TO ROMANIA'S SECRET POLICE AND CEAUSESCU ORDERED HIS MEMORY EXPUNGED. ROMANIA RECALLED DOZENS OF DOUBLE AGENTS SERVING ABROAD, PACEPA CONTENDS IN HIS BOOK, "RED HORIZONS." FORMER HIGH-LEVEL OFFICERS IN THE SECRET POLICE SAID PACEPA WORKED FOR THE CIA BEFORE HIS DEFECTION. PACEPA TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HE DID NOT COME INTO CONTACT WITH THE CIA UNTIL AFTER HE DEFECTED. AP 7/6/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7188.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSA, 1994-1996** FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF HAROLD NICHOLSON HAD FILMED SECRETS, PANEL ALLEGES. HE USED THE CODE NAME BATMAN. WHEN CAPTURED HE HAD TEN ROLLS OF EXPOSED BUT UNDEVELOPED FILM AND WAS CARRYING COMPUTER DISKS CONTAINING A RUSSIAN COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR ENCODING MESSAGES AND WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/96 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7189.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1950-1970** A CRITICISM OF THE BOOK BY SUDOPLATOV, "SPECIAL TASKS," THAT NAMES OPPENHEIMER, NEILS BOHR, ENRICO FERMI, AND LEO SZILARD AS USSR SPIES. A DETAILED CRITICISM THAT DOUBTS THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS WHO ALLEGEDLY GAVE INFO TO THE RUSSIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/94 D1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7190.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ARTICLE DEALING WITH SALE OF ALDRICH AMES LIBRARY TO A MCLEAN USED BOOK DEALER. "A SPY'S BOOKS, SPEAKING VOLUMES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/94 G1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7191.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1994** OLEG GORDIEVSKY, KGB DOUBLE AGENT WHO WORKED FOR BRITISH INTEL UNTIL MID 80s, WAS SET TO HELP CONVICT ALDRICH AMES. DOCUMENTS FOUND WHEN AMES ARRESTED OBIATED NEED. OLEG BELIEVES AMES BETRAYED HIM TO KGB. OLEG ESCAPED FROM MOSCOW IN 85.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/30/94 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7192.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1987-1997** WEEKS AFTER EARL EDWIN PITTS WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE, FOLLOWING AN FBI UNDERCOVER STING, A COMPUTER DISK SEIZED FROM HIS HOME PROVIDED THE FIRST CONCRETE PROOF THAT HE HAD ACTUALLY PASSED SECRETS TO MOSCOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/97 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7193.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1988-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1988-1998** DAVID SHELDON BOONE IS ALLEGED TO HAVE PASSED HIGHLY-CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO KGB AGENTS BETWEEN 1988 AND 1991 AFTER OFFERING HIS SERVICES TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. BOONE, 46, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN GERMANY, WAS ARRESTED AFTER BEING LURED BACK TO THE US BY AN FBI STING. AGENTS POSED AS SPIES FOR RUSSIA TRYING TO GET HIM TO RESUME SPYING. HE IS ACCUSED OF HANDING OVER DOCUMENTS DESCRIBING INTEL ABOUT THE CAPABILITIES AND MOVEMENTS OF SOVIET FORCES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE ALSO DELIVERED INFO ABOUT US NUCLEAR TARGETS IN RUSSIA TO A SOVIET KGB AGENT HE KNEW AS "IGOR". DATA WAS "TOP SECRET" AND "SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION," WHICH "COULD POTENTIALLY CAUSE GRAVE HARM TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE U.S." BOONE, WHO WAS EMPLOYED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, WAS ALLEGEDLY PAID OVER \$60,000 BY THE KGB. BBC 10/13/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7194.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** CIA SAYS SPY - HAROLOD NICHOLSON, EXPOSED OFFICERS. A LIST OF OTHER CIA SPIES - DAVID H. BARNETT, SHARON SCRANGE, EDWARD LEE HOWARD, LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, AND ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/19/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7195.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** FEDERAL AGENCIES WATCHED HAROLD NICHOLSON FOR 13 MONTHS BEFORE HIS ARREST. LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/96 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7196.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** OFFICIALS FEAR JAMES NICHOLSON MAY HAVE BETRAYED U.S. EARLIER THAN REPORTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/20/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7197.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1997** FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON PLEADED GUILTY TO SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AGREED TO TELL WHAT SECRETS HE GAVE AWAY AND TO TURN OVER ALL HIS PROPERTY. HE FACES A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IN PRISON AND A \$250,000 FINE. BUT HE COULD GET AS LITTLE AS 22 TO 27 YEARS IF RECOMMENDED THAT HE GET CREDIT FOR COOPERATING WITH THE CIA AND THE FBI. NICHOLSON GAVE RUSSIANS A SECRET CIA REPORT ON CHECHNYA AND THE IDENTITIES AND DUTIES OF CIA CASE OFFICERS, INCLUDING ONE ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW. HE ALSO ADMITTED THAT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED NOV. 16, HE WAS CARRYING PHOTOS OF 74 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING SOME "TOP SECRET" INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7198.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1997** FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON PLEADED GUILTY TO SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS AND AGREED TO TELL WHAT SECRETS HE GAVE AWAY AND TO TURN OVER ALL HIS PROPERTY TO THE GVT. THE HIGHEST-RANKING CIA EMPLOYEE TO BE CAUGHT SPYING, FACES A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IN PRISON AND A \$250,000 FINE. BUT HE COULD GET AS LITTLE AS 22 TO 27 YEARS. NICHOLSON SAID HE GAVE RUSSIANS A SECRET CIA REPORT ON CHECHNYA AND THE IDENTITIES AND DUTIES OF CIA CASE OFFICERS, INCLUDING ONE ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW. HE ALSO ADMITTED THAT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED NOV. 16, HE WAS CARRYING PHOTOGRAPHS OF 74 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING SOME "TOP SECRET" INFO. OFFICIALS HOPE TO LEARN FROM NICHOLSON WHAT ELSE HE HANDED TO THE RUSSIANS DURING FOUR MEETINGS IN NEW DELHI, INDONESIA, SWITZERLAND AND SINGAPORE. A 16-YEAR CIA EMPLOYEE, HE STARTED SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS IN 94, JUST AS HIS DIVORCE FROM LAURA SUE NICHOLSON WAS BECOMING FINAL. HE OWED HER MORE THAN \$12,000 IN A SETTLEMENT AND ALIMONY OF \$650 A MONTH. HE WORKED FOR THE CIA IN JAPAN, ROMANIA AND MALAYSIA. WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED AT DULLES AIRPORT, HE WAS CARRYING 10 ROLLS OF FILM CONTAINING 74 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND A COMPUTER DISK CONTAINING 12 CLASSIFIED FILES. NICHOLSON INVESTIGATION "WAS TRULY A PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN THE FBI AND THE CIA COUNTERINTEL GROUP," PICKARD SAID. "IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, I'VE HAD MORE TRIPS TO CIA HQS THAN I DID IN THE PREVIOUS 20."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7199.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NIKOLAI GOLUSHKO APPOINTED HEAD OF RUSSIAN SECURITY MINISTRY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7200.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1996** FBI AND CIA COOPERATE TO CATCH HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON, ALLEGED SPY FOR RUSSIA. HE HAS ASSERTED HIS INNOCENCE. HE IS ACCUSED OF ACCEPTING \$180,000 OVER PAST TWO YEARS IN EXCHANGE FOR SECRET DOCUMENTS AND INFO ON IDENTITIES AND CODE NAMES OF CIA OFFICERS. HE MADE LITTLE ATTEMPT TO CONCEAL THE ADDITIONAL MONEY. CIA OFFICERS MUST NOW SUBMIT REGULAR REPORTS OF FOREIGN TRAVEL, REGULARLY AUDITED FINANCIAL REPORTS AND SUBMIT TO REGULAR POLYGRAPH EXAMS. PROCEDURES HELPED CAPTURE NICHOLSON. TIME 12/2/96 30-32

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 12/2/96 35,36 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7201.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1996** FBI PRESS RELEASE ABOUT HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON ARRESTED FOR HIS SPYING FOR RUSSIA'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE. RELEASE 11/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7202.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** ROOTING OUT SOUR APPLES INSIDE THE CIA - LATEST NICHOLSON INCIDENT CALLS INTO QUESTION EFFECTIVENESS OF REFORMS AFTER AMES EMBARRASSMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7203.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ALDRICH AMES INVITED PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT TO VISIT HIM IN JAIL. CIA AND FBI SUSPECTED HE WAS KGB AND CIA BELIEVED HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR IDENTIFYING AMES AS A TURNCOAT TARGET. AFTER CIA BEGAN TO SUSPECT IT PENETRATED, THE DO WAS SO INSULAR DID NOT TELL THE DCI, WILLIAM WEBSTER. HE ONLY FOUND OUT INADVERTENTLY WHEN A NEWLY NAMED DDO MENTIONED IT AMONG ITEMS HIGH ON HIS AGENDA.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/20/95 27 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7204.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN AGENTS ACCUSE A WESTERN ECOLOGICAL ORG OF DIVULGING MILITARY SECRETS AND SUGGEST FOREIGN ENVIRONMENTALISTS ARE FRONTS FOR ESPIONAGE. THEY ACCUSED A NORWEGIAN GROUP, BELLONA FOUNDATION COULD BE CHARGED WITH REVEALING STATE SECRETS. EARLIER COUNTERITNEL SERVICE ACCUSED THE CARNEIGE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, SOROS FOUNDATION AND GREENPEACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/95 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7205.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined US EMBASSY IN MOSCOW MIGHT HAVE BEEN PENETRATED BY RUSSIAN INTEL. ON 9/26/96, THE [INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER] PUBLISHED A STORY ON GEN. LEBED, SIGNED BY THE PENNAME VASILY GOLUBEV. THE STORY CONTAINS: "... [T]HE CABLES THAT HAVE BEEN SENT OVER THE RECENT WEEKS FROM THE US EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TO WASHINGTON ARE FOCUSED ON LEBED MORE THAN ON ALL OTHER POLITICIANS ALTOGETHER (EXCEPT YELTSIN)." THE LEGITIMATE QUESTION IS HOW THE RUSSIANS KNOW THE CONTENTS OF THE SENSITIVE DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS OF THE US EMBASSY IF IT IS NOT THE RESULT OF TECHNICAL OR HUMAN PENETRATION. OVER THE LAST YEAR NEZAVISIMAIA GAZETA HAS ESTABLISHED CLOSE TIES WITH THE RUSSIAN IC AND IS USED PERIODICALLY FOR PUBLICATIONS OF "ACTIVE MEASURES" AND LEAKS ENGINEERED BY DIFFERENT FACTIONS IN THE SVR AND FSB. ALMOST ALL THOSE PIECES HAVE BEEN MOTIVATED BY INTERNAL POWER STRUGGLE IN RUSSIA. THE SLIP OF NEZAVISIMAIA GAZETA COULD HAVE BEEN DISREGARDED AS A BLUFF OF

THE RUSSIAN IC OR A JOURNALISTIC FORGERY IF THERE HAD NOT BEEN A DIPLOMATIC SCANDAL IN BELORUSSIA LAST WEEK. SEPT. 21, BELORUSSIAN PRESIDENT LUKASHENKO PUBLICLY DISCLOSED THE CONTENTS OF A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING HELD ON SEPT. 11 BY THE AMBASSADORS OF SOME NATO COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE US, IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY, IN MINSK. DISCLOSURE WAS FOLLOWED BY SHARP PROTESTS OF THE US AND BRITISH EMBASSIES. IWR 9/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7206.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined HEAD OF RUSSIA'S INTEL FSB ASKED RUSSIANS SPYING FOR FOREIGN POWERS TO TURN THEMSELVES IN AND BECOME DOUBLE AGENTS. THE SPY CHIEF PROMISED AMNESTY DOING SO. THOSE WHO CALL WOULD BE ALLOWED TO KEEP WHATEVER MONEY THEY HAVE BEEN PAID FOR THEIR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. THE END OF THE COLD WAR HAS NOT RESULTED IN ANY REDUCTION IN THE ACTIVITIES OF INTEL SERVICES. IN PAST THREE MONTHS, FSB HAS DISCOVERED AT LEAST TWO RUSSIANS WORKING AS SPIES FOR FOREIGN AGENCIES. A RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WAS CHARGED LAST YEAR WITH PASSING SECRETS TO BRITAIN. VOICE OF AMERICA 6/4/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7207.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1998-1999** RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT STANISLAV GUSEV WOULD DRIVE HIS CAR FROM PARKING SPACE TO PARKING SPACE AROUND THE STATE DEPARTMENT, LOOKING FOR THE BEST ANGLE FROM WHICH TO PICK UP TRANSMISSIONS FROM A LISTENING DEVICE PLANTED INSIDE. SINCE AT LEAST LAST SUMMER, THE FBI AND DIPLOMATIC SECURITY PERSONNEL HAD BEEN WATCHING HIS MOVEMENTS, AND SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, THEY FOUND OUT WHERE THE SOPHISTICATED DEVICE WAS HIDDEN. ONE MORNING AFTER WAITING FOR GUSEV TO MAKE ONE OF HIS REGULAR VISITS HE WAS DETAINED FOR THREE HOURS. GUSEV MONITORED 50 TO 100 MEETINGS IN A CONFERENCE ROOM. AFTER GUSEV WAS OBSERVED, SECURITY AGENTS SWEEPED THE DEPARTMENT TO LOCATE THE SUSPECTED LISTENING DEVICE, WHICH WAS IN A HIGH-LEVEL CONFERENCE ROOM. "IT WAS LITERALLY ATTEMPTING TO FIND A NEEDLE IN A HAYSTACK, AND WE HAD TO DO SO WITHOUT COMPROMISING THE INVESTIGATION, WITHOUT ALERTING UNNECESSARILY ALL OF THE EMPLOYEES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT." FBI LEFT THE BUG IN PLACE BUT MADE SURE THAT A FOREIGN AGENT WOULD NOT BENEFIT FROM THE CONVERSATIONS. FBI EXTRACTED THE DEVICE. "IT WAS AN EXTREMELY SOPHISTICATED DEVICE AND WAS PROFESSIONALLY INTRODUCED.... IT'S JUST NOT SLAPPED ON." REUTERS LIMITED 12/11/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7208.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA EXPELLED 30 FOREIGN SPIES AND INTERCEPTED SEVEN RUSSIAN CITIZENS IN THE PAY OF FOREIGN POWERS LAST YEAR, PER THE NATIONAL COUNTER-INTEL AGENCY.** ALEKSANDER ZDANOVICH SAID THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FSB), WHICH INHERITED DOMESTIC SECURITY TASKS WHEN THE SOVIET-ERA KGB WAS BROKEN UP, WAS ALSO "CLOSELY MONITORING" OVER 400 AGENTS OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES AND PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF LINKS WITH THESE SERVICES. THE AGENCY HAD CUT SHORT AN ATTEMPT BY AN IRANIAN INDUSTRIAL GROUP TO ACQUIRE DATA ON RUSSIA'S MOST UP-TO-DATE AEROSPACE, AVIATION, NUCLEAR AND LASER TECHNOLOGIES. THE SERVICE CAUGHT 27 PROFESSIONAL SPIES AND 60 RUSSIANS IN THE PAY OF FOREIGN POWERS IN 1996 . FSB HANDLES COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AND DOMESTIC SECURITY, INCLUDING COMBATING SEDITION AND EXTREMISM. FSB AGENTS THWARTED 134 TERRORIST OPS AND LIQUIDATED 34 CRIMINAL GROUPS INVOLVED IN ARMS SALES. UNDER KOVALYOV, RUSSIA WAS CONDUCTING AN AGGRESSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED A RASH OF WESTERN ESPIONAGE. IT ALSO COOPERATED WITH WESTERN ATTEMPTS TO STOP IRAN OBTAINING MISSILES AND OTHER LONG-RANGE ARMS. REUTERS 8/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7209.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined THREE NEW SPY CASES INVOLVING THE U.S. AND RUSSIA HAVE JOLTED THE NEW WORLD ORDER. INTEL VETS ARE DIVIDED ON THE MEANING OF THESE CASES. BUT THEY AGREE ON ONE THING: THE WORLDWIDE SPY INDUSTRY IS THRIVING DESPITE THE END OF THE COLD WAR.** ON 12/8/99 RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT STANISLAV BORISOVICH GUSEV, WAS NABBED NEAR STATE, WHERE HE WAS -- MONITORING "A BUG" -- ON THE SEVENTH FLOOR NOT FAR FROM ALBRIGHT'S OFFICES. THE STATE SAID THE BUGGED OFFICE WAS PART OF THE "OCEANS AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTIFIC AFFAIRS" BUREAU -- OR OES. BUT THE CONFERENCE ROOM WAS SOMETIMES USED BY ALBRIGHT AND OTHERS. THIS INCIDENT WAS THE THIRD ARREST IN A CAN-YOU-TOP-THIS GAME. IT BEGAN ON NOV. 30, WHEN THE NAVAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (NCIS), SAID IT ARRESTED PETTY OFFICER FIRST CLASS DANIEL KING ACCUSED OF PASSING CLASSIFIED INFO TO RUSSIA ON U.S. INTEL TECHNIQUES LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINE-BASED PLATFORMS. ON 12/1/99, RUSSIA'S FSB ARRESTED CHERI LEBERKNIGHT, A 33-YEAR OLD SECOND SECRETARY, OR JUNIOR DIPLOMAT, FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW WHO WAS CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO OBTAIN MILITARY DOCUMENTS. THE KGB DIVIDED ITS SERVICE AND CHANGED ITS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC NAMES TO THE SVR AND FSB. SOURCE CHIP BECK, AN APBNEWS.COM SENIOR ANALYST, WHO IS A FORMER SENIOR OPS OFFICER AND U.S. NAVY COMMANDER WHO RETIRED FROM THE CIA IN 1993 , 12/19/99 (BECKCHIP(at)AOL.COM); THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY CHIP BECK (APBNEWS.COM)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7210.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, CHECHNYA, 1980-1996** HAROLD NICHOLSON'S BETRAYAL. HE ALLEGEDLY GAVE MOSCOW PERSONAL DATA ON SOME IF NOT ALL YOUNG CIA OFFICERS HE HELPED TRAIN FROM 94 TO 96. THIS PROBABLY RUINS THEIR CAREERS FOR LIFE. NICHOLSON WAS A BRANCH CHIEF IN THE COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER WHEN ARRESTED. HE ALSO ALLEGEDLY PROVIDED NAMES OF U.S. BUSINESSMEN WHO TRAVEL REGULARLY TO RUSSIA AND REPORT VOLUNTARILY TO THE CIA. NICHOLSON WAS EMPLOYED DURING 80S AND EARLY 90S AT FIVE FOREIGN POSTS IN ASIA AND EASTERN EUROPE BEFORE BECOMING AN INSTRUCTOR AT CAMP PEARY. HE ALLEGEDLY PASSED HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFO ABOUT RUSSIA, INCLUDING SOME RELATING TO CHECHNYA AND A REPORT ON CIA'S DEBRIEFING OF ALDRICH AMES. ARREST FOLLOWED A YEAR-LONG INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/96 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7211.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, GEORGIA, 1985-1994** CIA INVESTIGATING IF DEATH OF FRED WOODRUFF LAST YEAR IN FORMER SOVIET REPUBLIC, GEORGIA, LINKED TO ALDRICH AMES CASE. AMES TRAVELED TO GEORGIA IN JULY 93 ON OFFICIAL DUTY. WOODRUFF KILLED 8/8/93. SOME OFFICIALS SUSPECTED RUSSIAN GRU KILLED WOODRUFF. WOODRUFF HAD SHARED INFO WITH GEORGIAN GVT ABOUT SECRET RUSSIAN MILITARY SUPPORT TO GEORGIAN ETHNIC SEPARATISTS WHO BATTLING TBLISI GVT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7212.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1992-1994** NAVY OFFICER TO FACE TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES THAT HE GAVE SAUDIS DAILY INTEL SUMMARIES WHILE HE ASSIGNED TO U.S. TRAINING MISSION TO SAUDI ARABIA BETWEEN 11/92 AND 9/94.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/95 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7213.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1992-1995** LT. CMDR. MICHAEL SCHWARTZ, HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR SAUDIA ARABIA WHILE HE WAS STATIONED THERE FROM 11/92 TO 9/94. DAILY INTEL SUMMARIES ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN IN INFO HE REPORTEDLY PASSED ON TO SAUDIS. SCHWARTZ IS UNDERGOING AN ARTICLE 32 INVESTIGATION AT NORFOLK NAVAL BASE. SCHWARTZ HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH VIOLATING FEDERAL LAW AND UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, INCLUDING THREE COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE, FIVE COUNTS OF VIOLATING REGULATIONS BY TAKING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS HOME AND STORING THEM IN A GYM BAG, AND ONE COUNT OF MAKING A FALSE OFFICIAL STATEMENT. AP 5/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7214.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A U.S. NAVY OFFICER ASSIGNED TO SAUDI ARABIA WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE AND HAS BEEN BROUGHT BACK TO THE U.S. TO A MILITARY HEARING THAT COULD LEAD TO A POSSIBLE COURTS-MARTIAL. MILITARY INVESTIGATORS ALLEGE THAT LT. CMDR. MICHAEL STEPHEN SCHWARTZ, A DECORATED GULF WAR VETERAN FROM EL PASO, TEXAS, MISHANDLED CLASSIFIED INFO AND SHARED IT WITH SAUDI ARABIAN TROOPS HE WAS ASSIGNED TO TRAIN. SCHWARTZ, 43, WAS CHARGED WITH FIVE COUNTS OF REGULATIONS VIOLATIONS RE MISHANDLING OF SENSITIVE DATA AND TWO SPECIFICATIONS OF ESPIONAGE. SCHWARTZ WAS STATIONED IN SAUDI ARABIA AND WAS ASSIGNED TO A U.S. TRAINING MISSION WORKING WITH SAUDI TROOPS TO TEACH THEM MILITARY COMMAND AND CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL. VIOLATIONS OCCURRED FROM 11/92 THROUGH 9/94. HE SHARED SECTIONS OF THE MILITARY INTEL DIGEST, A DAILY CLASSIFIED SYNOPSIS OF WORLD EVENTS DISTRIBUTED TO SENIOR U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL. UPI 5/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7215.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "MOLES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/1/80 P334 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7216.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK I 163-178 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7217.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "MEETING THE ESPIONAGE CHALLENGE: A REVIEW OF U.S. CI AND SECURITY PROGRAMS." INCLUDES DETAILS ON: MEETING THE HOSTILE INTEL CHALLENGE; CI, LEARNING THE LESSONS OF RECENT CASES; SECURITY COUNTERMEASURES; BUDGETARY IMPACT; AND RESPECT FOR INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS. THE HOSTILE INTEL THREAT: DAMAGE TO NATIONAL SECURITY; SOURCES OF THREAT ARE THE USSR, WARSAW PACT AND CUBA, RPC, AND, OTHER COUNTRIES. HUMAN INTEL TECHNIQUES: OFFICIAL PRESENCE; RECRUITED AGENTS; TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER; ACTIVE MEASURES AND DISINFO. TECHNICAL COLLECTION OPS: INTERCEPTION OF COMMO; OTHER FORMS OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE; PENETRATION OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS; IMAGERY. DOMESTIC OPS: COVERAGE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND OFFICERS; OFFENSIVE OPS; ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND PROSECUTIONS. OVERSEAS OPS. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING. SECURITY COUNTERMEASURES: STRATEGIC SECURITY PROGRAM; PERSONNEL SECURITY; INFO SECURITY; COMMO AND COMPUTER SECURITY; TECHNICAL AND PHYSICAL SECURITY; INDUSTRIAL SECURITY; AND, CONGRESSIONAL SECURITY. SIC 10/3/86 156 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7218.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE THE ARTICLES IN THE WP MAGAZINE "SPIES IN WASHINGTON."** ARTICLES RE: **ADMIRAL INMAN, THE KGB, TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE, RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUSES, NSA, SPIES IN THE U.N. AND OTOOLE'S BAR. 12/4/83 P8-69**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7219.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "ANGLETON REPORTEDLY PROBED AS MOLE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7220.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CI IN THE 1990 s: MISSION IMPOSSIBLE?"**

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 183 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7221.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1985 ENTRY: **SEE "EXPERTS BEGIN TASK OF ASSESSING DAMAGE," FROM VARIOUS SPIES SUCH AS THE WALKERS; CIA EMPLOYEE SHARON SCRANAGE AND E.HOWARD; AND THE 4 AMERICANS ARRESTED LAST MONTH OF SPYING FOR 3 COUNTRIES. OTHERS ARE: NORTHROP CORP ENGINEER CAVANAGH; SOVIET EMIGRES SVETLANA OGORODNIKOVA AND HER HUSBAND KIKOLAI RE THE CASE OF FBI AGENT R. MILLER. ALSO THE CASE OF SAM MORISON. PART OF THE WALKER GROUP WAS J. WHITWORTH. LARRY WU-TAI CHIN AN EX-CIAER, WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR CHINA FROM 1952-1985 THE CASE OF POLLARD AND ISRAEL; AND PELTON OF THE NSA. WP 12/8/85 A1,24,25. ALSO SEE "AN EPIDEMIC OF SPIES,"**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/9/85 P24-6. ^SPIES, SPIES EVERYWHERE,^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_7222.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "ROMANIAN DEFECTS; CASE OF I. PACEPA,"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 28 (8/78) 26 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7223.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "SPY CATCHING IS NOT AS SIMPLE AS YOU THINK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/86 F1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7224.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NEW BREED OF ANTI-U.S. SPY IN EUROPE." DEALS PRIMARILY WITH A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN LABOR PARTY, ARNE TREHOLT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/86 F1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7225.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SIC REPORT SAID COUNTERSPY EFFORT INADEQUATE. IN A 141 PAGE REPORT SAID INTEL AGENCIES ARE REFUSING TO COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/86 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7226.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SIC REPORT, undefined "TRADITIONAL CI ACTIVITIES" GENERALLY INCLUDE DOUBLE AGENT OPS AND OPS TO FRUSTRATE INTEL COLLECTION ACTIVITIES BY HOSTILE FOREIGN POWERS, SUCH AS EXPOSURE OF THEIR AGENTS. "TRADITIONAL ACTIVITIES TO IMPROVE OR MAINTAIN OPERATIONAL SECURITY OF U.S. GOVT PROGRAMS" IS LISTED AS AN EXCEPTION TO THE DEFINITION OF COVERT ACTION. OPERATIONAL SECURITY INVOLVES A VARIETY OF TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING CAMOUFLAGE AND CONCEALMENT OF EQUIPMENT; CONCEALING OR DISGUIISING OPERATIONAL MOVEMENTS, INTENTIONS OR CAPABILITIES; COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ACTIVITIES; AND PHYSICAL SECURITY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 52 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_7227.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined SEVERAL BOXES U.S. INTEL DOCS DISCOVERED IN A VACANT U.N. OFFICE IN SOMALIA. SOME NOFORN AND WNINTEL CLASSIFICATIONS INCLUDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7228.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1965-1983 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1965-1983** GERHARDT, OF THE S.A. NAVY, ARRESTED BY THE FBI AND TAKEN TO CAPE TOWN. HE WITH SILVERMINE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AND HAS ACCESS TO MOST OF NATO'S ELECTRONIC INTEL. HIS WIFE, RUTH, AN ALLEGED KGB SPY ALSO ARRESTED. HE COMMANDANT OF SILVERMINE WHICH IS ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST SOPHISTICATED SURVEILLANCE AND COMMO CENTERS. ITS ELECTRONICS SUPPLIED TO THE U.S., FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS. IT OPERATES A NET OF HYDROPHONES ON THE OCEAN FLOOR THAT ARE LINKED TO HIGH SPEED COMPUTERS ABLE TO IDENTIFY MOST SURFACE SHIPS AND SUBMARINES BY ACOUSTIC SIGNATURES. IT ABLE TO TELL HOW FAST A SHIP IS GOING, ITS COURSE AND INDICATE HOW HEAVILY LOADED. THE U.S. OPERATES SIMILAR SYSTEMS IN THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC TO KEEP TRACK OF USSR SHIPS AND SUBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7229.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, USSR, undefined CIA AGENT YURITY LOGINOV, AKA EDMUND TRINKA ARRESTED BY SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE. HEAD OF CIA COUNTERINTEL, ANGLETON, HAD DELIBERATELY BETRAYED HIM AND HE FORCIBLY RETURNED TO USSR. COW 21. HE FIRST RECRUITED BY CIA IN 59 WHEN HE A KGB MAJOR. FIRST CASE OFFICER RICHARD KOVICH. LOGINOV'S CIA CODENAME WAS AEGUSTO. HIS FBI CRYPT WAS EYEBALL.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 23 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7230.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1993-1996** CHARGES ROBERT CHAEGON KIM PASSED SECRETS TO SOUTH KOREA, PUZZLE FRIENDS OF SUSPECT. WASHINGTON POST 9/27/96 A18. NAVAL SPECIALIST NABBED IN SPY PROBE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/26/96 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7231.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, undefined SWEDEN EXPELS EDWARD LEE HOWARD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/18/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7232.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, CIS, undefined EX-CIA AGENT EDWARD LEE HOWARD HAS RETURNED TO MOSCOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7233.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, USSR, undefined EDWARD LEE HOWARD EX-CIA AGENT DETAINED IN STOCKHOLM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7234.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. U.S. HAD EXCELLENT ASSETS IN KMT INTEL BUT KMT AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 234 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_7235.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined BY EARLY 75, WANG HSI-LING CLEANED HOUSE AND TOOK ON FULL RANGE COVET OPS IN U.S., FROM PILFERING WEAPONS AND TECHNOLOGY TO INFILTRATING PRO-CHINA AND TAIWAN INDEPENDENCE GROUPS. HE INCREASED EFFORTS AT PENETRATING U.S. GVT - PARTICULARLY STATE DEPT TO DETERMINE U.S. PLANS RE THE TWO CHINAS. THE "ROC HAD ABILITY TO SERIOUSLY INFILTRATE AND COMPROMISE U.S. INTEL OPS." IN JUNE 77 U.S. PLACED TAIWAN ON HIGHLY CLASSIFIED "CRITERIA LIST" OF NATIONS CONSIDERED HOSTILE TO U.S. SECURITY. FOR FIRST TIME, TAIWAN BECAME MAJOR TARGET FOR U.S. COUNTERINTEL EFFORTS. WANG, HOWEVER, WAS A LONGTIME PRIMARY ASSET OF CIA - HE ALWAYS CHECKED WITH CIA. AT LEAST TWICE IN 79 WANG CALLED BACK TO TAIWAN FOR CONSULTATIONS. SINCE CARTER'S "BETRAYAL" OF TAIWAN - DOORS OF U.S. GVT HAD OPENED EVEN WIDER TO KMT INTEL. ADMIRAL WANG HSI-LING AFTER A DOZEN YEARS IN WASHINGTON STEALING SECRETS AND INTIMIDATING DISSIDENTS WENT BACK TO TAIWAN AS DIRECTOR OF IBMND.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 239-42,280,341 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_7236.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASE OF EDWIN G. MOORE II WHO PASSED INFO TO USSR EMBASSY IN D.C YURCHENKO GAVE MATERIAL TO U.S. AND THEY CAUGHT MOORE. MOORE FOUND GUILTY ON 5/5/77 OF ESPIONAGE AND STEALING GVT DOCS - BECAUSE OF A HEART CONDITION HE PAROLED AFTER TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 36-38 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7237.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: THE DISPUTE BETWEEN DCI COLBY AND CHIEF OF CI STAFF ANGLETON EXPLORED AT LENGTH IN THE WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7238.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI NOW SPENDS 80% OF THE NATION'S CI BUDGET. THE REST IS SPREAD AMONG THE CIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND THE DEPT OF ENERGY. LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/7/82 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7239.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: THE HIGHEST NUMBER OF U.S. SPIES AWAITING TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/85 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7240.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: TWO MAJOR COMPONENTS COUNTERINTEL. FIRST - PASSIVE - BUILDING OF STATIC DEFENSE, NAMELY, TAKING EXTRA SECURITY PRECAUTIONS INSIDE CIA. SECOND MAJOR COMPONENT COUNTERESPIONAGE - IDENTIFYING A SPECIFIC ADVERSARY, UNDERSTANDING AND THEN UNDERMINING AND DESTROYING HIS OP.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 61 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7241.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: TWO-WEEK COURSE ON TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE COUNTERMEASURES IS BEING OFFERED BY ROSS ENGINEERING.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 6-7 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_7242.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ESPIONAGE CASES GIVEN IN WEST'S BOOK "GAMES OF INTEL." PHILIP J. JAFFE, EMANUEL LARSEN, ANDREW ROTH, WILLIAM WEISBAND, LT. GEORGE ZLATOVSKEY, JANE FOSTER, ALGER HISS, JUDITH COPLON, VALENTIN A. GUBITCHEV, HARRY GOLD, ALFRED D. SLACK, DAVID GREENGLASS, JULIUS ROSENBERG, MIRIAM MOSCOWITZ, ABRAHAM BROTHMAN, ETHEL ROSENBERG, MORTON SOBELL, OTTO VERBER, KURT L. PONGER, WILLIAM W. REMINGTON, JOSEPH S. PETERSEN, SGT. ROY A. RHODES, MICHAEL R. ROTHKRUG, MARK ZBOROWSKY, CAPT. GEORGE H. FRENCH, RUDOLF I. ABEL, WILLI HIRSCH, WILLIAM H. MARTIN, BERNON F. MITCHELL, IRWIN C. SKARBECK, CAPT. JOSEPH P. KAUFFMAN, CAPT. C.J. GESSNER, VICTOR N. HAMILTON, SGT. NELSON C. DRUMMOND, ALEKSANDRE SOKOLOV, JOY ANN SOKOLOVA, JOHN W. BUTENKO, ROBERT G. THOMPSON, SGT. GLEN ROHRER, SGT. HERBERT W. MITKENBAUGH, SGT. ROBERT L. JOHNSON. GAMES OF INTEL 57-60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7243.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ESPIONAGE CASES, CONT. COL. WILLIAM WHALEN, SGT. JACK F. DUNLAP, SGT. HERBERT W. BOECKENHAUPT, JOHN D. SMITH, SGT. ATTARDI, SGT. RAYMOND G. DECHAMPLAIN, SGT. WALTER T. WOOD, SADAG K. DEDEYAN, SARKIN O. PASKALIAN, EDWIN G. MOORE, IVAN ROGALSKY, CHRISTOPHER J. BOYCE, A. DAULTON LEE, RONALD L. HUMPHREY, DAVID TRUONG, CPL. JOEL YAGER, RUDOLF P. CHERYAYEV, VLADIK A. ENGER, WILLIAM P. KAMPILES, YMN. EUGENE L. MADSEN, DAVID H. BARNETT, LT. CHRISTOPHER COOKE, W/O JOSEPH G. HELMICH, MICHAEL R. MURPHY, WILLIAM H. BELL, MARIAN W. ZACHARSKY, ENS. STEPHEN A. BABA, DAVID A. HEDIGER, BRIAN P. HORTON, ERNEST C. PUGH, OTTO A. GILBERT, PFC. BRIAN E. SLAVENS, ALAN D. COBERLY, CAPT. WILLIAM H. HUGHES, W/O JEFFERY L. PICKERING, P/O ROBERT W. ELLIS, HANS P. WOLD, WALTER H. DUBBERSTEIN, JAMES D. HARPER, PROF. ALFRED ZEHE, DAI KIEM TRAN, PENYU B. KOSTADINOV. GAMES OF INTEL 57-60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7244.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S. ESPIONAGE CASES, CONT. PTE. ROBERT E. CORDREY, MICHAEL R. MOORE, FRANCISCO DE A. MIRA, BRUCE L. KEARN, ERNST FORBRICH, RICHARD C. SMITH, ALICE MITCHELSON, SAMUEL L. MORISON, KARL F. KOECHER, SVETLANA OGORODNIKOVA, NIKOLAI OGORODNIKOV, RICHARD W. MILLER, JAY C. WOLFF, THOMAS P. CAVANAGH, ARTHUR J. WALKER, JOHN A. WALKER, MICHAEL L. WALKER, JERRY A. WHITWORTH, SHARON M. SCRANAGE, MICHAEL A. SOUSSOUDIS, P/O MICHAEL T. TOBIAS, FRANCIS X. PIZZO, BRUCE TOBIAS, DALE IRENE, EDWARD L. HOWARD, RONALD W. PELTON, LARRY WU TAI CHIN, JOHNATHAN J. POLLARD, ANNE H. POLLARD, RANDY M. JEFFRIES, BRUCE D. OTT, ROBERT D. HAGUEWOOD, GLENN M. SOUTHER, CPL. ARNOLD BRACEY, GENNADI F. ZAKHAROV, SGY. ALLEN J. DAVIES, MICHAEL H. ALLEN, SGT. CLAYTON J. LONETREE, CPO DAVID FLEMING, WILDREDO GARCIA, SGT. DANIEL W. RICHARDSON, SGT. CLYDE L. CONRAD, HENRY O. SPADE, THOMAS J. DOLCE, W/O JAMES HALL, HUSEYIN YILDIRIM, CRAIG D. KUNKLE, MICHAEL PERI, RONALD C. WOLF. GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE 57-60**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7245.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. HAS NOT ONE CIA BUT MANY. MILITARY CI. ARMY CI HAS ABOUT 1,400 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE EMPLOYS 366 CIVILIAN SPECIAL AGENTS AND ABOUT AS MANY SUPPORT PERSONNEL, OSI EMPLOYS A TOTAL OF 600. MILITARY LEADING ELEMENT IN U.S. CODEBREAKING. NSA LED BY ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE GENERAL OFFICERS ON ROTATION. NSA NOT PRIMARILY A CI ORG. WITHOUT NSA'S CAPACITY TO INTERCEPT AND DECODE COMMO, U.S. CI WOULD BARELY EXIST.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 134 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7246.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR ALEKSANDR D. OGORODNIK, A REGULAR USSR DIPLOMAT RECRUITED IN undefined OPERATED FOR 20 MONTHS BEFORE BEING CAUGHT. CN TRIGON.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 23. NOTE 12 P220 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_7247.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **USSR. 1962-1973** ANGLETON-GOLITSYN SEARCH FOR CIA MOLE CONTINUED FOR 11 YEARS, IT RUNNING AMOK. CIA'S SOV DIV ALMOST IMMOBILIZED. SECRETS FROM DEFECTORS CONSIGNED TO OBLIVION OF CI STAFF'S VAULTS. ALLIES - FRANCE, NORWAY, CANADA, ENGLAND EITHER FURIOUS OR PERPLEXED. ANGLETON'S PROTEGE IN SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE UNIT, CLARE EDWARD PETTY, IN CHARGE OF SEARCH FOR MOLE. HE INVESTIGATED DAVID MURPHY AND PETE BAGLEY TWO OF MOST SENIOR OFFICERS. PREPARED 250 PAGE REPORT OF BAGLEY IN CASE CODENAMED "GIRAFFE." SUGGESTED BAGLEY THE MOLE - ANGLETON DISAGREED. PETTY THEN FOCUSED ON GOLITSYN AND LATER ANGLETON. ED KNOWLES, SOV DIV OFFICER TRANSFERRED TO CIA STAFF, SAID PETTY'S CONCLUSIONS RIDICULOUS. PETTY CONCLUDED THERE 80-85% PROBABILITY ANGLETON WAS THE MOLE. TOOK CONCLUSIONS TO ADDO, DAVID BLEE, WHO THEN DEPUTY TO WILLIAM NELSON DDO. BLEE ASSIGNED JIM BURKE TO REVIEW CASE. BRONSON TWEEDY REVIEWED PETTY'S CONCLUSIONS AND AFTER SEVERAL MONTHS SAID THERE NO JUSTIFICATION AT ALL FOR ASSUMING ANGLETON A MOLE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 298-303 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7248.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A CI STAFF OFFICER, CLARE EDWARD PETTY, CONCLUDED THAT ANGLETON, CHIEF CI OF THE CIA, WAS A SOVIET MOLE. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7249.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ANGLETON'S FAVORITE DEFECTOR, ANATOLIY GOLITSYN GAVE INFO RE A CIA MOLE - SASHA. SASHA DID EXIST, BUT HE NOT HIGH RANKING. HE WAS TERMINATED FROM CIA IN 61. HE WAS IGOR ORLOV, A RUSSIAN WHO BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA IN GERMANY IN 49.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7250.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ANOTHER HONETOL SUSPECT WAS VASIA GMIRKIN, A TOP CIA CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 261-2 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7251.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. ARTICLE BY JAY PETERZELL "A COLD WAR TALE, WHEN A SOVIET DEFECTOR ACCUSED A RESPECTED WASHINGTON POST REPORTER [DUSKO DODER] OF ACCEPTING MONEY FROM THE KGB, BOTH THE CIA AND THE FBI TRIED TO UNRAVEL WHO WAS USING WHOM--AND FAILED."** TIME 12/28/92 34-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7252.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ARTICLE BY TIM WEINER "THE SPY WHO LOVED US." (OLEG PENKOVSKY). *WASHINGTON MONTHLY 5/92 45

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7253.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ARTICLE, "SECOND TAKES ON HISS."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/93 11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_7254.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AS RESULT OF EDWARD HOWARD CASE, THREE IMPORTANT OPS IN USSR TERMINATED. PAUL M. STOMBAUGH, MICHAEL SELLERS AND ERIC SITES PNG'ED AND 5 LOCAL ASSETS SHOT. GOI 23. IN AUGUST undefined AFTER AMERICAN JOURNALIST, NICHOLAS DANILOFF, TAKEN INTO CUSTODY, MURAT NATIRBOFF WITHDRAWN

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 30 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_7255.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK "SPY VS. SPY STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA," BY RONALD KESSLER, SCRIBNER'S, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 7/3/88 11,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7256.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BRIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF THE DAVID BARNETT AND KARL KOECHNER CASES.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 15,24 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7257.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG. CASE OF ALFRED SARANT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 194-6, 198 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7258.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 71-2 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7259.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CHRISTOPHER BOYCE AND ANDREW DALTON LEE - AND WILLIAM KAMPILES PROBLEMS STEMMED IN PART BY LAXNESS IN OFFICE OF SECURITY. BOYCE WITH TRW INC., A CIA CONTRACTOR ON SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HE GAVE CLASSIFIED CODE MATERIAL USED TO TRANSMIT PHOTOS FROM RHYOLITE SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE TO LEE WHO SOLD IT TO THE SOVIETS. OFFICE OF SECURITY RESPONSIBLE FOR PROCEDURES FOLLOWED BY CONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 157 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7260.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA OFFICERS FROM SOVIET DIVISION AMONG HONETOL 14 SUSPECTS. PAUL GARBER; GEORGE GOLDBERG; LEV GOLDFARB AKA LEO LYONS; PETER HANFMAN, PETER KARLOW; LEE KARPOFF; GEORGE KISEVALTER; RICHARD KOVICH; DAVID MURPHY; ALEXANDER SOGOLOW. OTHERS WHO MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUSPECTS: PETER BARANOWSKI; VASIS GMIRKIN; PETER KAPUSA, SERGE KARPOVICH. FOLLOWING NOT AMONG "14" HONETOL BUT AMONG 40: PETER BAGLEY; DAVID CHAVCHAVADZE; CLEMENT CISAR; BORIS ILYIN; DONALD JAMESON; EDWARD JUCHNIEWICZ; EDWARD KNOWLES; RUSSELL LANGELE; LEONARD MCCOY. TWO MEN WHO MAY HAVE BEEN AMONG 40: ROBERT SAWICKI AND WALTER SEDOFF. (ALL OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST EVERY MAN LISTED ABOVE ARE TOTALLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION.)

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 414 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7261.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S COUNTERINTEL CHIEF IN undefined GAVE GOLITSYN AGENCY'S DISTINGUISHED INTEL MEDAL. WP OUTLOOK 12/8/91 C4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7262.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA/FBI JOINT EFFORT AT SOVIETS IN THE U.S. CODE-NAMED COURTSHIP. IT THE BRAINCHILD OF GEORGE KALARIS OF CIA AND JAMES NOLAN OF FBI. HAD FOUR FBI, THREE CIA OFFICERS CIA SAYS COLIN THOMPSON.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 26 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7263.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DETAILS OF NICHOLAS G. SHADRIN CASE. HIS DISAPPEARANCE FROM VIENNA WHERE HE WENT TO MEET KGB AT REQUEST OF CIA AND FBI. CIA GAVE FBI DISINFO ABOUT MEETING. YURCHENKO SAID THE KGB HAD ABDUCTED SHADRIN IN VIENNA AND SUBDUED HIM WITH CHLOROFORM. THEY GAVE HIM TOO MUCH AND HE DIED IN THE CAR ON WAY TO CZECH BORDER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 134-40 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7264.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DICK KOVICH WHOSE REAL NAME WAS KOVACEVICH CAME HONETOL SUSPECT BECAUSE OF NAME. DETAILS OF HIS BRILLIANT CAREER. JOINED SOVIET DIVISION IN undefined IN undefined HE IN EUROPE TRYING TO RECRUIT, TRAIN, AND INFILTRATE AGENTS INTO EASTERN EUROPE AND USSR USING VARIETY MEANS - SUBMARINES, RUBBER BOATS, SHIPS, BALLOONS, AND PARACHUTES. OPS PART OF "REDSOX" THAT HAD LITTLE SUCCESS. COW 276. undefined HE WITH SOVIET DIV SR-9 BRANCH AND CIA'S "THIRD NATIONAL" PROGRAM. HE NEXT TO PARIS WHERE HE INTERROGATOR OF GRU DEFECTOR AND DOUBLE AGENT, COLONEL MIKHAIL FEDEROV (WHOSE REAL NAME WAS ALEKSEY CHISTOV). PROVIDED TIMELY INFO OF SOVIET ROCKET. HIS ROLE DISCOVERED AND FEDEROV VANISHED UPON ENTERING EAST BERLIN. GOLITSYN SUSPECTED KOVICH BECAUSE OF THIS. A RECONTACT EFFORT THRU KGB-SURVEILLED-POST BOX RESULTED IN FEDEROV BEING BLOWN. IN undefined KOVICH BECAME SUBJECT OF HONETOL INVESTIGATIONS RUN BY BRUCE SOLIE OF OFFICE OF SECURITY WHO CLEARED HIM. BUT ANGLETON-GOLITSYN STILL SUSPECTED HIM. HAD OFFICE SECURITY TAP HIS OFFICE AND HOME PHONES. HE AFTER SOME TIME AND EFFORT THRU CONGRESSIONAL ACTION ACCEPTED A SIX-FIGURE CHECK FOR INJUSTICE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 268-277 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7265.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. EARLY NOSENKO SUPPORTERS WERE ALEKSANDR N. CHEREPANOV, 1963** ; FEDORA, 64; IGOR KOCHNOV - KITTHAWK, 66; YURIY LOGINOV, 61; AND OLEG LYALIN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 402 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7266.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GEORGE KISEVALTER, A VETERAN SOD CASE OFFICER AND HOWARD OSBORN CHIEF OF SOD LOSING PATIENCE WITH GOLITSYN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 88 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7267.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. INVESTIGATION OF IGOR ORLOV AS GOLITSYN'S SASHA. PAUL GARBER WAS ONE OF HIS CASE OFFICERS. ORLOV WORKED IN BERLIN FOR 6 YEARS AS A CIA CONTRACT AGENT. AFTER A LONG FBI INVESTIGATION OF ORLOV, HE DIED OF CANCER IN MAY 1982** . VITALIY YURCHENCKO, WHO DEFECTED BRIEFLY TO THE U.S. STATED ORLOV HAD BEEN A KGB AGENT WHILE WORKING IN GERMANY FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 258 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7268.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. JACK SOBLE AND ROBERT SOBLEN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 213-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7269.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KESSLER'S BOOK SAYS HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS WORKED FOR KGB. SOURCES SAY KESSLER'S FIGURES HIGHLY EXAGGERATED - VAST MAJORITY WERE INNOCENT CONTACTS. ONLY ABOUT A DOZEN CASES FROM INFO FROM CITED DEFECTOR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/30/93 27 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7270.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NICK NACK WAS FBI'S CRYPTONYM, MORINE THE CIA'S FOR A GRU OFFICER WHO TEMPORARILY POSTED TO NEW YORK ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. HE CONTACTED FBI IN EARLY 60s AND IN ABOUT 72. GAVE A WHO'S WHO OF GRU OPS AROUND WORLD. FBI PASSED LEADS TO ANGLETON'S CI STAFF AND ANGLETON PREDICTABLY LABELLED HIM A PROVOCATION. NICK NACK GAVE INFO ON A SPY IN ENGLAND, FRANK BOSSARD, AN ENGINEER WORKING ON GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCH. ALSO GAVE INFO ON DR. GUISEPPE MARTELLI, DOING ATOMIC ENERGY WORK. ALTHOUGH ANGLETON IGNORED INFO HIS SUCCESSOR, KALARIS, FOUND IN HIS INFO, 12 LEADS TO HUGE GRU SPY RING IN FRANCE. INFO LED TO DESTRUCTION OF NOTORIOUS SERGE FABIEW SPY RING. KALARIS PASSED NICK NACK INFO TO SWITZERLAND ON BRIGADIER JEAN-LOUIS JEANMARIE, TOP GENERAL STAFF OFFICER WHO HAD PASSED SECRETS TO GRU. INFO ALSO PASSED TO GVTS OF GERMANY, GREECE, INDONESIA AND JAPAN. OUT OF 20 INTERNATIONAL LEADS - NICK NACK SCORED A FULL TWENTY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 340-4 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7271.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PAUL GARBER'S CAREER DAMAGED BY PROJECT HONETOL SUSPICION HE A MOLE. IN undefined HE FIRST EVER COS IN MOSCOW. DETAILS OF HIS CAREER. LATER AS COS TRINIDAD. UPON RETIREMENT HE AWARDED A SUBSTANTIAL SUM BY SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE FOR THE INJUSTICE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 259-261 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7272.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PETER KARLOV AKA KLIBANSKI CAME UNDER SUSPICION AS GOLITSYN'S MOLE IN CIA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 254-257 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7273.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE ARTICLE "THE MARINE SPY FANTASY, SEX, SECRETS AND AMERICAN VIRTUE," IN THE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/88 P296-300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7274.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. STATEMENT BY GEN DMITRY VOLKOGONOV THAT HISS NOT A SPY - LATER BACKED OFF TO SAY THAT HE MEANT HE FOUND NOTHING TO INCRIMINATE HISS. STUDENTS OF HISTORY WILL WANT TO LOOK AT RECORD OF CONGRESSMAN NIXON IN BRINGING HISS DOWN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/1//93 4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7275.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE YURCHENKO CASE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 59-67 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7276.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TIME MAG SAID ALLEGATION AGAINST DUSKO DODER WAS MADE BY YURCHENKO WHO CLAIMED DODER HAD RECEIVED \$1,000 FROM A KGB OFFICER. DODER SAID CLAIM RIDICULOUS. TIME IN ARTICLE SAID ALLEGATION COULD NOT BE PROVED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7277.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. YURCHENKO GAVE INFO RE JOHN WALKER, "IT WAS GREATEST CASE IN KGB HISTORY...WE DECIPHERED MILLIONS OF YOUR MESSAGES. IF THERE HAD BEEN A WAR, THE SOVIETS WOULD HAVE WON IT."

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 134 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7278.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. YURCHENKO SAID HE HAD PERSONALLY CLOSED UP APARTMENT OF ANATOLIY BOGATY, KGB RESIDENT IN MOROCCO WHO DEFECTED TO CIA IN 82.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 76 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7279.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 60-94** @ THE POLYAKOV CASE. HE RECRUITED IN MANHATTAN. HE SENT TO BURMA IN 66, WHERE CIA HANDLED HIM. HE GIVEN A BURST TRANSMITTER BY CIA OFFICER PAUL L. DILLON IN INDIA. IN JULY 85, A MONTH AFTER RICK AMES GAVE INFO, POLYAKOV, THEN HEAD OF KGB'S CHINA STATION WAS ARRESTED AND EXECUTED ON 3/15/88. POLYAKOV KNOWN IN CIA BY CODES NAMES TOPHAT TO THE FBI, BOURBON TO THE CIA AND ON OCCASION, DONALD AND ROAM. IN AMES COURT DOCUMENTS HE KNOWN AS GTACCORD. THE YURCHENKO CASE. CLAIR GEORGE WAS DDO, GUS HATAWAY WAS HEAD OF CI AND AMES' BOSS. BURTON LEE GERBER, WAS THE HEAD OF SE DIVISION. YURCHENKO OFFERED DETAILS OF NSA PROJECT IVY BELLS, WHICH INVOLVED UNDERSEA CABLES - THE SOURCE IT LATER REVEALED WAS RONALD PELTON. YURCHENKO GAVE INFO ON AN AGENT CODE NAMED ROBERT -- WHO THEY ASSUMED WAS EDWARD LEE HOWARD. ON 9/21/85, SIX WEEKS AFTER HE IDENTIFIED BY YURCHENKO, HOWARD FLED. AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE AFTER HIS REDEFLECTION YURCHENKO NAMED

TWO OF HIS THREE CIA HANDLERS - BUT OMITTED AMES' NAME.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA PASSIM source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7280.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1921-1927 ENTRY: **USSR, 1921-1927** "TRUST" CODENAME OF USSR'S CHEKA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 60 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7281.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1941-1968 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1968** OPPENHEIMER AND FERMI ASSIGNED CODE NAMES STAR AND EDITOR BY SOVIETS - BUT THEY UNAWARE OF THIS. STAR ALSO CODE NAME FOR OTHERS IN MANHATTAN PROJECT WITH WHICH SOVIET INTEL IN CONTACT. ZARUBIN AND KHEIFEZ PERSUADED OPPENHEIMER TO SHARE INFO WITH "ANTIFASCISTS OF GERMAN ORIGIN." OPPENHEIMER, FERMI AND SZILARD, HELPED SOVIETS PLACE MOLES AS LABORATORY ASSISTANTS IN TENNESSEE, LOS ALAMOS, AND CHICAGO. OPPENHEIMER PROVIDED 5 CLASSIFIED REPORTS DESCRIBING PROGRESS ON ATOMIC BOMB. A DESCRIPTION OF DESIGN OF FIRST ATOMIC BOMB REPORTED TO SOVIETS IN 1/45. INFO SOVIETS RECEIVED FROM THEIR SOURCES IN THE U.S. WAS VALUABLE IN ENABLING THEM TO DEVELOP OWN ATOMIC PROGRAM. THE DETAILED REPORTS CONTAINED SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE DESIGN AND OPERATION OF NUCLEAR REACTORS AND FOR PRODUCTION OF URANIUM AND PLUTONIUM. FUCHS' CONTRIBUTION SUBSTANTIAL. DISCUSSION OF HIS SPECIFIC INFO. TO SOLVE PROBLEMS OF BUILDING BOMB SOVIETS SENT A TEAM TO SEE BOHR WHO AGREED ONLY TO MEET THE SCIENTIST. BOHR POINTED TO DRAWING OF SOVIET'S NUCLEAR REACTOR AND SAID THAT IS THE PROBLEM. SHORTLY AFTER SOVIETS REACTOR STARTED IN 12/46. IN 8/49 SOVIETS EXPLODED FIRST NUCLEAR DEVICE. FBI DID NOT CATCH ANY OF THE SOVIETS AGENTS RED-HANDED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/25/94 70-72 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7282.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1941-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1970** OP-ED BY JERROLD L. AND LEONA SCHECTER, "IN DEFENSE OF GEN SUDOPLATOV'S STORY. SCHECTER'S VIDEOTAPED 20 HOURS OF HIS RECOLLECTIONS OF THOSE WHO SHARED ATOMIC SECRETS FROM 42-45. SCHECTER, FORMER DIPLOMATIC EDITOR OF TIME, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN ACQUISITION OF NIKITA KRUSHCHEV'S MEMOIRS. [JERROLD AND LEONA SCHECTER HELPED WRITE THE BOOK].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/29/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7283.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1945-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1998** IN 2/45, ALGER HISS STOOD AT THE AILING ROOSEVELT'S SIDE AT YALTA. TWO MONTHS LATER, WITH FDR DEAD, HE PRESIDED AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CONFERENCE IN SAN FRANCISCO WHICH FOUNDED THE UNITED NATIONS. THE U.S. ARMY INTERCEPTED AND DECODED SOVIET CABLE TRAFFIC, BETWEEN YALTA AND SAN FRANCISCO, RE HISS MAKING A SIDE TRIP TO THE KREMLIN TO RECEIVE THE ORDER OF LENIN. OUR WHIZ KID WAS JOSEF STALIN'S SPY. THE SAME U.S. MILITARY THAT MANAGED TO DISCOVER HISS'S ESPIONAGE ALSO MANAGED TO KEEP IT SECRET. IN THE BOOK, "SECRECY," NEW YORK SEN. MOYNIHAN EXPOSES THE HORROR OF THIS CONCEALMENT. HISS WAS FIRST CONFRONTED WITH HIS COMMUNIST PARTY TIES IN 1948 IN HEARINGS OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. HIS ACCUSER WAS WHITTAKER CHAMBERS, A SENIOR EDITOR OF TIME MAGAZINE AND HIMSELF A FORMER COMMUNIST. SOME PERSISTED IN MAKING HISS THEIR ICON. SEN. MOYNIHAN HAS NOW ANSWERED THE OTHER TROUBLING QUESTION: HOW THOSE VITAL WARTIME SOVIET DECODINGS COULD HAVE BEEN KEPT SECRET FOR SO MANY DECADES. IT WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. OMAR BRADLEY WHO MADE THE COMMAND DECISION TO KEEP THE "VENONA" DECODINGS FROM THE PUBLIC, THE PROSECUTORS, THE PRESIDENT. "HERE WE HAVE GOVERNMENT SECRECY IN ITS ESSENCE." SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 9/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7284.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1946-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1946-1990** SOVIET INTEL DEFECTORS AND THEIR AGENTS AND THEIR AGENTS' CODENAMES (CN). IAN MILNER (CN BUR), FRANCES BERNIE (CN SESTRA), GEORGE LEGGE (CN BIBAK). HAYHANEN: RUDOLF ABEL, ROY RHODES. GOLENIEWSKI: HARRY HOUGHTON, ETHEL GEE, GORDON LONSDALE, PETER KROGER, HELEN KROGER, STIG WENNERSTROM, HEINZ FELFE (CN PAUL), HANS CLEMENS (CN PETER), ERWIN TIEBEL, GEORGE BLAKE (CN DIAMONT), IRWIN SKARBECK, ISRAEL BEER. GOLITSYN: GEORGES PAQUES, JACQUES FOCCART (CN COLUMBINE), JOHN WATKINS, KIM PHILBY, BARBARA FELL. GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE 124-126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7285.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 46-90** SOVIET INTELLIGENCE DEFECTORS AND THEIR AGENTS AND THEIR AGENTS' CODENAMES (CN). GOUZENKO: DR. ALLAN NUNN MAY (CN ALEK), KAY WILSHIRE (CN ELLI), SAM CARR (CN FRANZ), FRED ROSE (CN DEBOUZ), CAPT. DAVID G. LUNAN (CN BACK), PROF. ISRAEL HALPERIN (CN BACON), PHILIP DURNFORD SMITH (CN BADEAU), SQDN-LDR FRED POLAND, ERIC ADAMS (CN ERIC), SQDN-LDR MATT NIGHTINGALE (CN LEADER), LT. DAVID SHUGAR (CN PROMETHEUS), HAROLD GERSON (CN GRAY), MAJ. SOL BURMAN (CN BURMAN), W.M. PAPPIN, EDWARD MAZERALL (CN BAGLEY), PROF. RAYMOND BOVER (CN PROFESSOR), JOHN SOBOLOFF, JAMES BENNING (CN FOSTER), HENRY HARRIS, AGATHA CHAPMAN, FRED A LINTON (CN FRED A), EMMA WOIKIN (CN NORA), NORMAN VEALL, CAPT. JACK GOTTHEIL (CN KINGSTON). RASTVOROV: SHIGERU TAKAMORE, HIROSHI SHOJI, NOBUNORI HIGURASHI. PETROV: WALTER CLAYTON (CN KLOD), RIC THROSSSELL (CN FERRO), FERGAN O'SULLIVAN, WILBUR CHRISTIANSEN (CN MASTER), RUPERT LOCKWOOD, JIM HILL (CN TOURIST). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE 124-126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7286.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1946-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1946-1990** SOVIET INTEL DEFECTORS AND THEIR AGENTS AND THEIR AGENTS' CODENAMES (CN). NOSENKO: JOHN CASSALL, ROBERT JOHNSON. RUNGE: LEONORE SUTTERLIN, HEINZ SUTTERLIN. BITTMAN: ALFRED FRENZEL, HERMANN LUEDKE, HORST WENDLAND, HANS SCHENKE, JOHANN GRIMM, GERHARD BOEHM. LYALIN: SIRIOJ ABDOLCADER, KYRIACOS COSTI, COSTANTINOS MARTIANON. ZEMENEK: HUGH HAMBLETON. LEVCHENKO: YUKIHISA MIYANAGA. YURCHENKO: EDWARD HOWARD, RONALD PELTON. GORDIEVSKI: STIG BERGLING, GUNVOR HAAVIK, ARNE TREHOLT, BENT WEIBEL, ARNE PETERSEN, MICHAEL BETTANEY. GUNDAREV: JOHN BOTHWELL. GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE 124-126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7287.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1950** ROSENBERG INNOCENT, SAYS EX-KGB AGENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/13/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7288.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1955** THE FBI HAS COMPLETED A STUDY WHICH REFUTES CHARGES MADE BY PAVEL SUDOPLATOV, IN HIS BOOK "SPECIAL TASKS", THAT NIELS BOHR, ENRICO FERMI, ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, AND LEO SZILARD SUPPLIED THE KGB WITH CLASSIFIED FILES ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT. THE STUDY WAS REQUESTED BY PFIAB CHAIRMAN LES ASPIN. AP 5/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7289.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** MEMOIRS OF FORMER KGB INTEL OFFICER WHO CHARGES TOP SCIENTISTS IN U.S. ATOMIC BOMB MANHATTAN PROJECT HELPED USSR WITH INFO TO BUILD AN ATOMIC BOMB DRAWING SHARP CRITICISM FROM SEVERAL HISTORIANS AND SCIENTISTS. BOOK "SPECIAL TASKS," BY SUDOPLATOV. HE NAMES AS SOURCES ALREADY KNOWN SPIES DONALD MCLEAN, KLAUS FUCHS, AND BRUNO PONTECORVO, A COLLEAGUE OF ENRICO FERMI. BOOK CLAIMS MOST VITAL INFO CAME FROM ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, ENRICO FERMI AND LEO SZILARD. BOOKS PROVIDES NO DOCUMENTS TO BACK UP CHARGES. BOOK DONE WITHOUT COOPERATION OF KGB AND SUDOPLATOV DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO INTEL FILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7290.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** OP-ED BY PRISCILLA JOHNSON MCMILLAN, A FELLOW AT HARVARD'S RUSSIAN CENTER, WHO IS WRITING A BOOK ON OPPENHEIMER. ARTICLE CLAIMS MEMOIRS OF SUDOPLATOV, "SPECIAL TASKS," CHAPTER ON "ATOMIC SPIES," THAT ASSAILS FOUR GREAT SCIENTISTS - NIELS BOHR, ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, ENRICO FERMI AND LEO SZILARD SAYS THEY DID NOT COMMIT AND COULD NOT HAVE COMMITTED ACTIONS THEY ACCUSED OF. SHE CITES SPECIFIC INSTANCES WHICH BOOK CLAIMS HAPPENED BUT WHICH DOCUMENTED MATERIAL PROVES COULD NOT HAVE HAPPENED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/94 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7291.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** PRISCILLA MCMILLAN REBUTS JERROD AND LEONA SCHECTER. MCMILLAN STATES CHAPTER ON "ATOMIC SPIES" IS "A POTPOURRI OF GOSSIP FROM AGENTS WHO EXAGGERATED THEIR ACCESS TO MANHATTAN PROJECT - AS THEY MAY HAVE REMEMBERED IT THIRD AND FOURTH HAND MANY YEARS LATER." DETAILS GENERAL SUDOPLATOV ASSERTIONS THAT 4 GREATEST SCIENTISTS OF CENTURY OF COMMITTING TREASON REQUIRES DOCUMENTARY PROOF - THERE IS NONE. MENTIONS OPPENHEIMER, NEILS BOHR, FERMI AND SZILARD. MCMILLAN WRITING A BOOK ABOUT OPPENHEIMER AND DEVELOPMENT OF HYDROGEN BOMB. OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7292.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** SEE "WAS PHILBY A PHONY SPY, NEW CIA AFFIDAVITS CAST DOUBT ON HIS LOYALTY TO THE RUSSIANS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 6/10/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7293.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1993** A LISTING OF THE VARIOUS COMMENTS ABOUT THE HISS CASE IN VIEW OF DENIALS AND CLAIMS THAT HE A RUSSIAN AGENT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 3-4 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_7294.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1994** FORMER KGB OFFICER HAS DISMISSED ALLEGATIONS BY ANOTHER KGBER THAT J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER HELPED PASS DETAILS OF NUCLEAR DEVICE TO MOSCOW. COL VLADIMIR BARKOVSKY WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR GETTING ATOMIC SECRETS FROM WEST IN 40s, SAID IN A TV INTERVIEW FROM MOSCOW THAT OPPENHEIMER WAS NOT PART OF SOVIET SPY NET IN U.S. NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER. PAVEL SUDOPLATOV, HAD SAID USSR RECEIVED PROGRESS REPORTS ON BOMB FROM OPPENHEIMER AND OTHER SCIENTISTS IN MANHATTAN PROJECT. TIME MAG RELEASED PORTION OF SUDOPLATOV'S BOOK, "SPECIAL TASKS: THE MEMOIRS OF AN UNWANTED WITNESS - A SOVIET SPYMASTER."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7295.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1948-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1992** RUSSIAN GENERAL DMITRI VOLKOGONOV, CHAIRMAN OF RUSSIAN MILITARY ARCHIVES SAID SPYING ACCUSATIONS AGAINST ALGER HISS ARE COMPLETELY GROUNDLESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/30/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7296.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1949-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1974** A YOUNG KGB DEFECTOR WHO RISKED HIS LIFE TO WORK FOR AMERICANS, HAD A FATE WORST THAN NOSENKO'S. HE TRAINED AS AN ILLEGAL. YURIY LOGINOV SENT TO ROME IN 61 WITH 2 FAKE AMERICAN PASSPORTS - ONE IN NAME OF RONALD WILLIAM DEAN AND ONE ROGER HYLAND. DUE TO A PRESUMED FLAP HE LATER WALKED INTO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN HELSINKI AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. QUENTIN JOHNSON, CHIEF OF OPS FOR CIA SOV DIV MOVED TO HAVE HIM RECRUITED IN PLACE AND CALLED UPON RICHARD KOVICH, KOVICH TOOK OVER CASE FROM ROBERT FULTON, LOCAL CIA OFFICER. LATER KOVICH PASSED RESPONSIBILITY TO ED JUCHNIEWICZ, A POLISH AMERICAN SOV DIV CASE OFFICER. LOGINOV TOLD OF KGB OFFICER, ALEKSANDR CHEREPANOV, WHO SLIPPED SOME SECRET DOCS TO AN AMERICAN IN MOSCOW. PAPERS FROM KGB FILES TOLD HOW COLONEL PETR POPOV HAD BEEN LOST TO CIA THRU A SLOPPY CIA OP - NOT BY THE MYTHICAL MOLE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 212-3 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7297.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** AN ARTICLE CRITICIZING THE BOOK, "SPECIAL TASKS," BY PAVEL SUDOPLATOV AND THE SCHECTERS. BOOK ACCUSES ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, FERMI, BOHR AND SZILARD OF BEING USSR AGENTS WHO PASSED NUCLEAR BOMB TECHNOLOGY TO THE USSR. ARTICLE ENTITLED "SUDO-

HISTORY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/6/94 804-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7298.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** BY MID 64 CIA HAD REFERRED THE ORLOV CASE TO THE FBI.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 191 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7299.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, DEVELOPER OF THE ATOMIC BOMB WAS STRIPPED OF HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE. CHARGES INCLUDED CONSORTING WITH COMMUNISTS, INTENTIONALLY IMPEDING GVT'S PROGRAM TO BUILD A HYDROGEN BOMB, ETC. HE RETURNED TO PRINCETON AND CONTINUED AS DIRECTOR OF INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY. HE REHABILITATED WHEN PRES JOHNSON AWARDED HIM FERMI PRIZE FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH. BOOK, "SPECIAL TASKS," BY PAVEL SUDOPLATOV, ONCE A USSR SPYMASTER, CHARGES OPPENHEIMER, WHILE DIRECTOR AT LOS ALAMOS, SHARED SECRETS WITH SOVIETS. SUDOPLATOV'S NAME HARDLY KNOWN IN HIS NATIVE RUSSIA. HE WORKED FOR 30 YEARS AT HEART OF VICIOUS SECRET SECURITY APPARAT DURING STALIN ERA - ADMINISTRATION FOR SPECIAL TASKS - THAT CONDUCTED ESPIONAGE INCLUDING ASSASSINATION. HE RAN SPY NETS IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA, PLOTTED KILLING OF LEON TROTSKY, AND PERSONALLY MURDERED UKRAINIAN NATIONALIST KONOVALETS. MOST IMPORTANTLY HE SUPERVISED SOVIET AGENTS WHO HELPED OBTAIN U.S.'S ATOMIC SECRETS. HE JAILED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON IN 68. AFTER 91 HE BEGAN WRITING HIS MEMOIRS. - HOW SOVIETS GOT ATOMIC BOMB SECRETS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/25/94 66 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7300.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1988** CASE OF HAROLD ADRIAN RUSSELL "KIM" PHILBY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 178-9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7301.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** 2 RESEARCHERS SAY THEY HAVE FOUND DOCUMENTS IN USSR ARCHIVES SHOWING WATERFRONT LEADER HARRY BRIDGES WAS A MEMBER OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF COMMUNIST PARTY USA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/8/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7302.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** GEORGE WILL ON THE EXONERATION OF ALGER HISS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/11/93 66 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7303.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1994** ALDRICH AMES CLAIMS U.S. COUNTER-INTEL PENETRATED AND MANIPULATED SOVIET AND SOVIET BLOC INTEL ORGS ON MASSIVE SCALE SINCE MID-50s. MARCHETTI FOR ONE SAYS THERE WAS NO SUCH PENETRATION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_7304.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1994** ALDRICH HAZEN RICK AMES, SON OF CARLETON AMES, A CIA DDO OFFICER WHO RETIRED IN 76. RICK WORKED IN CIA IN TWO TEMPORARY JOBS BEFORE BECOMING A CAREER TRAINING CANDIDATE. HE SERVED IN ANKARA, TURKEY 69-72 WITH GENERALLY MARGINAL EFFICIENCY

RATINGS. IN 72, HE WITH SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN DIV OF DDO. IN 73-76 RECEIVED RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TRG AND SUPPORTED U.S. OPS AGAINST USSR. EARLY DRINKING PROBLEMS. HE ASSIGNED NEW YORK CITY 76-81, WHERE HANDLED 2 IMPORTANT CASES - HAD GOOD PERFORMANCE RATINGS. 9/81 ASSIGNED TO MEXICO CITY WORKING ON USSR CASES. IN LATE 82 MET ROSARIO WHO A PAID CIA SOURCE. WHEN RETURNED TO HQS HE HAD COUNSELING SESSION FOR DRINKING PROBLEM. 9/83 - 4/85, HE CI BRANCH CHIEF FOR SOVIET OPS WHERE HE HAD ACCESS TO ALL CIA OPS RE USSR OFFICIALS WORLDWIDE. HE HELPED CIA FIELD OFFICE IN D.C. RE USSR CASES. HE TO MARRY ROSARIO, WHO POLYGRAPHED. IN 10/83, HE DIVORCED FIRST WIFE. HE MET USSR OFFICIAL CHUVAKHIN. ON 4/16/85 HE LEFT ENVELOPE AT USSR EMBASSY FOR KGB OFFICER WHERE HE DESCRIBED 2 OR 3 (CIA -BELIEVED TO BE DOUBLE AGENTS) CASES. KGB AGREED GAVE HIM \$50,000. 6/13/85 AMES GAVE KGB NAMES 10 TOP-LEVEL CIA AND FBI SOURCES ON USSR. HOWARD CASE. PERSONNEL MYOPIA REFUSED TO THINK CIA OFFICER WOULD BE USSR SPY. 9/85 AMES DEBRIEFED YURCHENKO 20 TIMES. 7/86 - 7/89, HE ASSIGNED ROME, ITALY WHERE HE COORDINATED DOUBLE AGENT OPS OF U.S. MILITARY SERVICES AND RECEIVED WORLDWIDE INTEL REPORTS. HE ROUTINELY CARRIED SHOPPING BAGS FULL OF CLASSIFIED INFO TO SOVIETS. HIS USSR CONTACT WAS KHRENKOV CODE-NAMED "SAM." HE SOMETIMES MET WITH A SOVIET FROM MOSCOW "VLAD." HE GIVEN MUCH MONEY. HE OFTEN RETURNED TO WORK DRUNK. 7/20/89, HE RETURNED FROM ITALY. CIA KNEW 30 CIA AND FBI OPS COMPROMISED BETWEEN 85 AND 86. DISCUSSION OF LONETREE CASE. 8/89 - 2/94 FURTHER DETAILS AMES CASE. SUMMER 89 ASSIGNED CHIEF WESTERN EUROPE BRANCH OF SE DIVISION FOR 3 MONTHS - DURING PERIOD EXPOSED TO VIRTUALLY ALL SE DIV OPS IN REGION AND COULD COMPROMISE OPS OF EAST EUROPEANS AND USSR. JOB RE-ORGANIZED AND HE MADE CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPS BRANCH. FROM 12/89 TO 8/90. IN 10/90 HE REASSIGNED TO CI CENTER. BEFORE HE LEFT HE APPOINTED TO GS 12 PROMOTION PANEL AND HAD ACCESS TO IDENTITIES AND RECORDS OF ALL GS-12 OPS OFFICERS IN DDO. (P55). HE ASSIGNED COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER 12/91, WHERE HE REMAINED UNTIL 2/94. IN FALL 93 WITH CHANGES IN COMPUTER SYSTEM, HE GOT MORE CLASSIFIED INFO AND DOWNLOADED CIA INFO TO DISKS. TO TURKEY IN 9/93 WITH LAPTOP COMPUTER AND INFO FOR "VLAD." HE BROUGHT AN INCREDIBLE AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED INFO TO CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1-58,62-64 source code: AAAC

111-ciabase_7305.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1951-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1980** ON 15 DEC 61 A UKRAINIAN KGB MAJOR DEFECTED TO COS IN HELSINKI. NAME ANATOILY GOLITSYN CIA CRYPTONYM AELADLE. HE NOT AN OPS OFFICER BUT AN ANALYST. HE POINTED CIA TO ONE MAJOR SPY IN NATO HQS: GEORGE PAQUES, DEPUTY CHIEF OF FRENCH SECTION OF NATO'S PRESS AND INFO DEPT. JAMIE JAMESON OF SOVIET DIV BECAME HIS CASE OFFICER AND HE SET UP MEETING WITH GOLITSYN AND RECENTLY RETIRED DCI DULLES. IN MID 62 HE GIVEN UNPRECEDENTED ACCESS TO TOP SECRET FILES OF SOD PER PETER KAPUSTA AN SOD OFFICER.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 70 AND PASSIM source code: COW

111-ciabase_7306.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1958** PYTOR SEMYONOVICH POPOV, A MAJOR IN GRU FIRST SUSPECTED OF BEING A DOUBLE AGENT, PROVED TO BE THE FIRST SOVIET OFFICER SUCCESSFULLY RECRUITED BY CIA. FROM 1952 TO 1958 POPOV "TRUNDLED BALES OF TOP SECRET INFO OUT OF SECRET CENTERS OF SOVIET POWER" ACCORDING TO WILLIAM HOOD. IN THE PROCESS HE SHATTERED THE SOVIET MILITARY INTEL SERVICE, CAUSED TRANSFER OF KGB CHIEF, AND SAVED U.S. HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 346 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_7307.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1970** EXTENT TO WHICH ORLOV PULLED WOOL OVER EYES OF CIA EXPLAINED. CIA RECORDS OF DEBRIEFING OF ORLOV NOT MADE AVAILABLE, DEBRIEFING TAKEN IN 65 FOR FRENCH DST AND INFO SUPPLIED BY THOSE THAT DEBRIEFED HIM INDICATE HE DID NOT BETRAY HIS MOST IMPORTANT SECRETS. ORLOV TOWARD END OF LIFE REVEALED TO CIA THAT HIS CODE NAME HAD BEEN SCHWED. FRENCH DST DEBRIEFING OF ALEXANDER ORLOV CONTAINED IN APPENDIX III

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 363-4,373, 406-11 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_7308.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, @54 ANGLETON, HEAD OF CI STAFF ASSIGNED NEWTON MILER AS HIS DEPUTY CHIEF FOR SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS - EUPHEMISM TO MOLE HUNT UNIT. WORK KNOWN AS SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS GROUP. SIG DATED BACK TO undefined WHEN CIA STAFF CREATED. INITIALLY, ACCORDING TO CIA RECORDS, NAME OF MOLE-HUNTING GROUP WAS SPECIAL INVESTIGATION UNIT. "WE ALWAYS CALLED IT THE SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS GROUP." NAME BECAME OFFICIAL IN 73. SIG ALWAYS HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR DETECTING PENETRATIONS IN CIA, AMONG ITS OTHER DUTIES, BUT SEARCH FOR MOLES BECAME ITS PRINCIPAL FUNCTION AFTER GOLITSIN DEFECTED. SIG'S OFFICES ON 2ND FLOOR OF HQS NEAR ANGLETON'S OFFICE WHICH WAS IN 2C43. MOLE HUNT GIVEN NAME HONETOL. PAGES 38, 113, 158N, 160, 161, 173, 174, 175, 179, 234, 255, 265, 299 AND 27N OF

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. undefined source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7309.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1959** GEORGE BLAKE BRITISH-USSR AGENT COULD HAVE BETRAYED POPOV AS EARLY AS 55 WHEN GRU TRANSFERRED POPOV FROM VIENNA TO EAST GERMANY. CIA OFFICER KISVALTER REFUSED TO BELIEVE POPOV BLOWN AT SUCH AN EARLY STAGE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 102 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7310.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN undefined AN NSAG CRYPTOGRAPHIC EXPERT INDICTED FOR PASSING SECRETS TO DUTCH GVT. ALSO CASE OF MARTIN AND MITCHELL WHO WENT TO USSR IN SUMMER OF undefined

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 67 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_7311.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1963** CASE OF SERGEANT JACK DUNLAP WHO WORKED FOR NSAG FOR 5 YEARS AND IN EARLY 60S PHOTOED SECRET DOCS FOR SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 65-72 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_7312.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OF ALL KGB AND GRU DEFECTORS RECRUITED BY FBI AND CIA TO BE DOUBLE AGENTS, SPY FBI CALLED TOP HAT AND CIA CALLED BOURBON TREATED SHAMEFULLY. REAL NAME MAJOR GENERAL DMITRIY FEDOROVICH POLYAKOV. BILL BRANIGAN, FBI'S HEAD OF USSR CI SECTION, SAID POLYAKOV OFFERED TO WORK FOR FBI IN NEW YORK. HE SPIED FOR U.S. FOR NEXT 20 YEARS. HE IDENTIFIED 4 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WORKING FOR GRU - JACK E. DUNLAP, A CHAUFFER-COURIER FOR CHIEF OF STAFF AT NSA. TURNED OVER CLASSIFIED NSA DOCS FOR 3 YEARS. WILLIAM H. WHALEN, A U.S. ARMY LT COL WHO SPIED FOR USSR FROM LATE undefined TO MARCH 61 WHILE HE AT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THIRD WAS NELSON C. "BULLDOG" DRUMMOND, A NAVY YEOMAN RECRUITED BY THE USSR IN 57 AND WORKED FOR USSR FOR NEXT FIVE YEARS. FOURTH WAS HERBERT W. BOECKENHAUPT, U.S. AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT AND COMMO TECH. DUNLOP COMMITTED SUICIDE AND THREE OTHERS WERE JAILED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 229-230 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7313.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1961** PERSON CALLED SNIPER SENT LETTER TO U.S. AMBASSADOR SWITZERLAND ADDRESSED TO J. EDGAR HOOVER. HOWARD ROMAN, A GERMAN-SPEAKING CIA OFFICER DETERMINED WRITER NOT NATIVE GERMAN. SNIPER REVEALED INFO ON A BRITISH AGENT NAMED HARRY HOUGHTON, A CLERK AT A PORTLAND NAVAL BASE. HOUGHTON SURVEILLED TO HIS GIRL FRIEND, ETHEL GEE, AND LATER SHE TO GORDON LONSDALE. LONSDALE TRAILED TO PETER AND HELEN KROGER. IN 60, SNIPER CALLED EMERGENCY CIA NUMBER AND CROSSED INTO WEST BERLIN WITH HIS MISTRESS. HE WAS MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI, HIGH-RANKING OFFICER IN POLISH INTEL. HE STASHED 300 PAGES OF MINOX FILM IN HOLLOW TREE BEFORE HE EXITED. FILM INCLUDED LISTS OF NAMES, TABLES OF ORGANIZATION - SEVERAL HUNDRED NAMES OF POLISH INTEL AGENTS IN DOCUMENTS. IN JAN, LONSDALE, HOUGHTON AND GEE ARRESTED. KROGERS ARRESTED AND FINGERPRINTS REVEALED THEY MORRIS AND LONA COHEN OF N.Y. CITY WHO HAD BEEN LINKED TO COL RUDOLF ABEL. BIOGRAPHIES OF GROUP.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 95-100 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7314.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1962** COLONEL OLEG PENKOVSKY CASE. HIS CONTACT WAS GREVILLE WYNNE A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN. END CAME IN NOV 62, WHEN PHONE RANG IN APT OF HUGH MONTGOMERY, A CIA OFFICER UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER IN EMBASSY. RICHARD JACOBS, ANOTHER CIA OFFICER UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER, RUSHED TO DEAD DROP STRAIGHT INTO KGB TRAP. EIGHT ENGLISH DIPLOMATS AND FIVE AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE EXPELLED FROM THE USSR. PENKOVSKY WAS SHOT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 114-16 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7315.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1959-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1974** JAMES ANGLETON CIA'S CI CHIEF BRIEFED RE MASSIVE USSR DECEPTION CAMPAIGN: IN 59 THE KGB DECIDED TO CREATE A WORLDWIDE DECEPTION OP...EUROCOMMUNISM, WILSON AS A SERVANT OF THE USSR, SOVIET, ROMANIAN, ALBANIAN AND YUKOSLAV IDEOLOGICAL DISAGREEMENTS ALL WERE KGB DECEPTION OPS (PER ANGLETON.) ANGLETON SAID WILSON WAS A USSR AGENT. ANGLETON AT SOME POINT HAD GONE MAD PER MCCOY/LEIGH.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 216 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_7316.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1959-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1985** NICOLAI F. ARTAMONOV AKA NICOLAS SHADRIN VANISHED IN AUSTRIA. CIA BELIEVED IT TURNED ARTAMONOV'S KGB HANDLER, IGOR R. KOZLOV CN KITTY HAWK BUT HE NEVER HERD FROM ONCE BACK TO USSR. YURCHENKO SAID ARTAMONOV KILLED ACCIDENTALLY BY KGB WHILE THEY TRYING CHLOROFORM HIM.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 47 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_7317.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** CIA AND MI6 NEVER SATISFACTORILY RESOLVED QUESTION OF HOW PENKOVSKY WAS CAUGHT. IN 1990 A SOVIET SOURCE EXPLAINED THAT WHEN IT BECAME KNOWN U.S. GETTING HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFO, AN INVESTIGATION INITIATED TO SEE WHO HAD ACCESS. FROM 1000 OFFICERS, LIST REDUCED TO WHERE PENKOVSKY CAME UNDER SUSPICION. CHARLES RODERICK CHISHOLM (AND HIS WIFE) WHO WORKED FOR RUSSIAN SECTION OF SIS IN WEST BERLIN BUT WAS CLUMSY AND HE RECALLED TO ENGLAND. WHEN HE ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW KGB SURVEILLED HIM. IN 61 USSR CI BEGAN FOLLOWING MRS CHISHOLM AND AGAIN IN 62. THEY SAW HER CONTACTING PENKOVSKY. USSR CI OFFICER SAID IT WAS MRS. CHISHOLM THAT LED THEM TO PENKOVSKY. PENKOVSKY FOUND ONLY VIA MRS. CHISHOLM. GEORGE BLAKE HAD SERVED IN BERLIN AT SAME TIME AS THE CHISHOLMS AND HAD REVEALED THEIR INTEL ROLES TO KGB.

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 407-14 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_7318.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** PENKOVSKY SUPPLIED LIST OF 60 STUDENTS AT THE MILITARY-DIPLOMATIC ACADEMY IN MOSCOW, ALL FUTURE GRU OFFICERS. U.S. TO KNOW MOST OF MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS BEING SENT ABROAD.

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 192 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_7319.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1993** ARTICLE "TIME SLIME: THE DODER AFFAIR," DISCUSSES INFO FROM USSR DEFECTOR VITALY YURCHENKO (WHO IMMEDIATELY REDEFECTED) THAT ACCUSED WASHINGTON POST CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW OF ACCEPTING AT ONE TIME \$1,000 FROM THE KGB. ARTICLE DEPLORES INSINUATIONS CARRIED IN THE 12/28/92 ISSUE OF TIME THAT THIS A LEGITIMATE FACT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/25/93 78-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7320.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CASE OF OLEG PENKOVSKIY.

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 73-94 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_7321.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1963** BY FALL 62 GOLITSIN HAD WORN OUT A SUCCESSION OF SR DIV CASE OFFICERS AND HE TURNED OVER TO CI STAFF AND J. ANGLETON. ARTHUR MARTIN OF MI5 WITH CI STAFF CONCURRENCE PERSUADED GOLITSIN TO GO TO ENGLAND. WITH HELP OF ENGLAND'S CI HANDLERS, HE CONCLUDED HAROLD WILSON WAS A SOVIET MOLE. GOLITSIN'S 63 TRIP TO ENGLAND TRIGGERED BRITAIN'S MOLE HUNT.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 96-100 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7322.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1970** NOSENKO REVEALED TO BAGLEY AND KISEVALTER THAT BORIS BELITSKY, A PROMINENT CORRESPONDENT FOR RADIO MOSCOW WHO BEING RUN BY CIA AS AN AGENT WITH CODE NAME AEWIRELESS, WAS A DOUBLE AGENT UNDER KGB CONTROL. HE HAD BEEN RECRUITED AT BRUSSELS WORLD'S FAIR BY GEORGE GOLDBERG. BY 62 HE BEING RUN BY GOLDBERG AND HARRY F. YOUNG. (YOUNG LEFT CIA IN 65 TO BECOME A HISTORY PROFESSOR AT U OF INDIANA).

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 67-69 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7323.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1973** 12/61 A KGB OFFICER - KLINOV - TRUE NAME ANATOLI GOLITSIN (GOLITSYN) APPEARED AT HOME OF COS HELSINKI. INFO HE SUPPLIED IN FIRST 48 HOURS CONVINCED MOST PEOPLE HE GENUINE. PEER DE SILVA, ONETIME CHIEF OF OPS OF SOVIET OPS DIV, CALLED GOLITSIN "A TOTAL SON OF A BITCH." HE GIVEN CRYPTONYM AE/LADLE. GOLITSIN TOLD OF PENETRATIONS EVERYWHERE - THE U.S., ENGLAND, FRANCE, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, AND ON AND ON. SEARCH FOR SASHA IN CIA'S GERMAN-BASED OPS. GOLITSIN SAID USSR WOULD SEND FALSE DEFECTORS FROM BOTH GRU AND KGB. ONE KGB OFFICER AND ONE GRU OFFICER, BOTH OF U.N. MISSION IN NEW YORK VOLUNTEERED AS SPIES TO THE FBI. IN JUNE 62 A THIRD USSR AGENT, YURI NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER IN GENEVA DISARMAMENT TALKS CONTACTED CIA AND OFFERED TO SELL INFO FOR 900 SWISS FRANKS. PETE BAGLEY STATIONED IN BERN RUSHED TO HANDLE NOSENKO. CODE-NAMED AE/FOXTROT SAID POPOV HAD BEEN BLOWN WHEN THE KGB FOLLOWED RUSSELL LANGELE IN MOSCOW TO A MEETING WITH POPOV.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 106-114 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7324.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1974** GOLITSIN REFUSED TO DEAL WITH ANYONE BUT ANGLETON OR HIS ASSISTANT RAYMOND ROCCA AND DEMANDED HE BE ALLOWED TO LIVE IN ENGLAND. IN MARCH 63, AFTER PERSUADING ROCCA AND A FELLOW DEFECTOR, NICHOLAS SHADRIN TO WATCH HIS DOGS, HE LEFT FOR ENGLAND. HIS INFO PRODUCED LIMITED RESULTS AND HE DIRECTLY NAMED ONLY ONE USSR PENETRATION AGENT, GEORGE PACQUES, A DEPUTY PRESS OFFICER AT NATO HQS IN PARIS. WOM 149. IN JULY OF 63 THE BRITISH PRESS GOT ON HIS TRAIL AND HE RETURNED TO THE U.S. GOLITSIN SAID RUPTURE BETWEEN CHINA AND USSR A FRAUD AND A MASSIVE DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO LULL WEST. HE CONVINCED KGB HAD POISONED GAITSKELL TO PROMOTE NEW LEADER OF LABOR PARTY, HAROLD WILSON, WHO GOLITSIN SAID WAS A KGB AGENT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 151 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7325.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1975** DISCUSSION OF GOLITSIN AND NOSENKO CASES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 153-4 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7326.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1975** JAMES ANGLETON OF THE CIA STAFF BACKED USSR DEFECTOR ANATOLI GOLITSIN WHO DEFECTED IN HELSINKI. HIS VERSION OF EVENTS OFTEN CLASHED WITH LATER DEFECTORS. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7327.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** POLYAKOV USED USSR PRODUCED SELF-DESTRUCTING FILM TO PHOTO SECRET DOCS. USED HOLLOW, FAKE STONES TO CONCEAL FILM. USED BURST TRANSMITTERS AS RODE TRAM PAST U.S. EMBASSY TO SIGNAL. ON POSTINGS ABROAD WOULD MEET FACE-TO-FACE IN RANGOON, BURMA OR INDIA AS CIA RECORDED DEBRIEFINGS. AGENT ORDERED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW IN 80. IN 1/90, RUSSIAN PAPER PRAVDA REPORTED THAT ON 3/15/88 HE EXECUTED FOR ESPIONAGE. POLYAKOV MOST IMPORTANT OF ALDRICH AMES VICTIMS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7328.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1989** THE CASES OF IGOR ORLOV, FELIX BLOCH, ANATOLVI GOLITSYN CODE-NAMED STONE. CODE NAME SHASHA USSR AGENT, KGB MAJOR IGOR KOZLOV, CODE-NAMED KITTY HAWK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/89 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7329.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1972 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1972** THE CASE AGAINST PETER KARLOW BASED ON INFO FROM GOLITSIN. KARLOV MARRIED ELIZABETH "LIBBY" RAUSCH, WHO JOINED CIA AFTER GRADUATING FROM SMITH COLLEGE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. PASSIM source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7330.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** BY LATE 66, 4 FUNDAMENTALISTS (THOSE WHO BELIEVED GOLITSYN'S THEORIES) WELL-PLACED IN CIA'S SOVIET DIVISION. DAVID MURPHY, DIV CHIEF; PETE BAGLEY, DEPUTY CHIEF; JOE EVANS, CHIEF OF CI BRANCH; AND PETER KAPUSTA, CHIEF OF ILLEGALS SECTION IN BRANCH. THEY INVOLVED IN HANDLING LOGINOV AKA EDMUND TRINKA, CASE. JOHN MERTZ, CIA STATION CHIEF IN PRETORIA ADVISED LOGINOV ARRIVING IN SOUTH AFRICA. CIA ULTIMATELY MADE DECISION TO ALLOW A CIA AGENT TO BE ARRESTED AS A SPY BY A THIRD NATION - SOUTH AFRICA NOT TOLD LOGINOV WORKING AS AN AGENT FOR U.S. BETRAYAL ACCOMPANIED BY A WORLDWIDE PUBLICITY OF SOUTH AFRICAN DISCOVERY. S.A. WOULD INTERROGATE HIM AND TRY HIM. CIA/BOSS OP LAUNCHED AFTER LOGINOV ARRESTED. PRESS TOLD HE SPOTTED TAKING PHOTOS OF POLICE BLDGS IN JOHANNESBURG. USED WRITER, BARBARA CARR, WHO GIVEN ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED FILES AND INFO ON LOGINOV. GIVEN FALSE CONFESSIONS. PURPOSE TO PLANT NEWS STORIES AROUND WORLD. CIA TEAM SENT TO S.A. TO HELP BOSS - OLEG SELSKY, NICK STOIAKEN, SERGE KARPOVICH. ULTIMATELY LOGINOV EJECTED FROM SOUTH AFRICA, TAKEN TO FRANKFURT, THEN HANDED TO GERMAN BND AND THEN ON TO BORDER WITH EAST GERMANY AT HERLESHAUSEN WHERE HE TURNED OVER TO SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 208-226 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7331.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** CIA MOLE HUNT LED BY ANGLETON CODENAMED - HONETOL. SCOTTY MILER, ANGLETON'S ASST, IN DAY-TO=DAY CONTROL. GROUP CALLED SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE GROUP (SIG). INVESTIGATION OF NO LESS THAN 40 SENIOR CIA OFFICERS. IT IN EXISTENCE FROM NOV 64 UNTIL APRIL 65, ALTHOUGH MOLEHUNT CONTINUED LONG AFTER. MEN ON PANEL INCLUDED ANGLETON, MILER, BRUCE SOLIE, FROM OFFICE OF SECURITY; WILLIAM SULLIVAN, FBI'S ASST DIRECTOR; SAM PAPICH, FBI'S LIAISON OFFICER TO CI STAFF; AND DONALD MOORE, SUPERVISOR OF FBI'S CI DIVISION. FBI'S LARRY MCWILLIAMS SAT IN ON SOME SESSIONS. AT HEIGHT OF HONETOL PER LEONARD MCCOY, "THE FBI SEEMED TO BE FOLLOWING MORE CIA OFFICERS THAN KGB OFFICERS." BY TIME ANGLETON RESIGNED BETWEEN ONE AND TWO HUNDRED FILES STAMPED WITH BLACK X.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 245-247 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7332.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined COLONEL OLEG GORDIEVSKIY, A TOP KGB DEFECTOR, CORROBORATED NOSENKO'S STORY THAT OSWALD WAS NOT RECRUITED BY KGB. IN SEPTEMBER undefined VLADIMIR SEMICHASTNYY, CHAIRMAN OF KGB DURING PERIOD 61-67** TOLD OF CONSTERNATION NOSENKO'S DEFECTION CAUSED KGB.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 204 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7333.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** DCI HELMS BROUGHT DR. GITTINGER INTO NOSENKO CASE. HE WAS CHIEF PSYCHOLOGIST FOR DDO. HIS SPECIALTY WAS INTERVIEWING AND ASSESSING CASE OFFICERS, AGENTS, AND DEFECTORS. AFTER 35 SESSIONS, HE CONCLUDED NOSENKO TELLING TRUTH.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 181 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7334.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** FROM 14 AUG 65, UNTIL 27 OCT 67, NOSENKO HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT AT NEWLY BUILT, TINY CEMENT HOUSE AT CAMP PEARY VIRGINIA AKA "THE FARM." PEARY IS A 10,000-ACRE COMPLEX NESTLED IN WOODED COUNTRYSIDE NEAR WILLIAMSBURG. CELL GIVEN CODENAME LOBLOLLY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 183-4 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7335.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** IN OCT 65 LEONARD MCCOY, ACTING ON OWN, WROTE MEMO TO DIV CHIEF, MURPHY, CAREFULLY EVALUATING 900-PAGE STUDY ON NOSENKO PREPARED BY BAGLEY. HE TOOK NOSENKO'S SIDE. NOSENKO CASE ASSIGNED TO INSPECTOR GENERAL, GORDON STEWART. STEWART CONCLUDED NOSENKO NOT A FAKE. RECOMMENDED OFFICE OF SECURITY HANDLE CASE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 194 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7336.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** OFFICE OF SECURITY HAD TECHNICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR INVESTIGATING ALL CIA PERSONNEL (CONDUCTING BACKGROUND CHECKS AND RUNNING POLYGRAPHS). BRUCE SOLIE ASSIGNED BY OFFICE OF SECURITY TO REVIEW NOSENKO CASE. HE HAD ALREADY PROTESTED NOSENKO'S HANDLING TO HIS BOSS HOWARD OSBORN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 194-5 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7337.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** SOV DIV CHIEF ROLFE KINGSLEY ANXIOUS TO RESOLVE NOSENKO CASE. HE INSTRUCTED HIS DEPUTY, STACEY HULSE, TO INITIATE REVIEW. HIS FINDINGS ASTONISHING. NOSENKO HAD PROVIDED SIX SOLID NEW LEADS OF USSR PENETRATIONS OF U.S. OR ALLIES IN EUROPE. MURPHY, BAGLEY, AND ANGLETON HAD DELIBERATELY SUPPRESSED THESE FACTS FOR MORE THAN 4 YEARS. ANY NOSENKO INTEL LEAD AUTOMATICALLY LABELED FAKE BY ANGLETON. ONE LEAD LED TO ALOIS KAHR, A SENIOR AUSTRIAN CIPHER EXPERT WHO SPIED FOR KGB SINCE 1960. IN 69 KAHR ARRESTED. SOLIE CONCLUDED NOSENKO WAS EXACTLY WHO HE CLAIMED TO BE, ETC.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 197-199 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7338.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** WHILE NOSENKO HELD IN CAMP PEARY HIS HANDLER, BAGLEY, DELIBERATELY MANUFACTURED EVIDENCE WHICH FALSELY SUGGESTED KGB HAD RECRUITED MOLES IN CIA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 190 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7339.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined YURITY NOSENKO, A DEFECTOR FROM USSR, FIRST CONTACTED CIA IN JUNE 62 AND DEFECTED TO U.S. IN 64. HE WAS HANDLED BY CIA'S SENIOR SOVIET DIV OFFICER IN BERNE - TENNANT "PETE" BAGLEY. FORMER DIV BRANCH CHIEF DONALD JAMESON SAID HE CAPABLE OF GREAT SELF DECEPTION. SOV DIV ASSIGNED NOSENKO CRYPTONYM AEFOXTROT LATER AEBARMAN AND LATER AEDONOR AFTER 65. HE SAID KGB HAD RECRUITED AN AMERICAN CODE CLERK IN MOSCOW EMBASSY IN undefined THE MAN CODENAMED ANDREY HAD SUPPLIED USSR TOP SECRET U.S. MILITARY CODES FROM WHICH THEY PRODUCED MOST SENSITIVE U.S. COMMUNICATIONS. CODE CLERK THEN TRANSFERRED TO NSA IN D.C. SAID KGB SURVEILLANCE OF A CIA OFFICER MAILING A LETTER HAD LED TO ARREST OF LT. COL. PETR POPOV, AN IMPT GRU OFFICER SPYING FOR CIA. (POPOV CASE TO PLAY PIVOTAL ROLE IN MOLE HUNT-TO-COME IN 64). SAID U.S. EMBASSY RIDDLED WITH USSR MICROPHONES, PLANTED WHEN BUILDING ERECTED IN 62. GAVE PRECISE LOCATIONS FOR 52 MICROPHONES. (USSR WOULD TURN OFF MIKES WHEN SWEEP TEAMS OPERATING). NOSENKO EXPOSED KGB PENETRATION OF ARMY BY SERGEANT ROBERT LEE JOHNSON AND KGB DOUBLE AGENT, BORIS BELITSKIY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 164-8 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7340.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1987** NOSENKO: FIVE PATHS TO JUDGEMENT. THE TALE HAS BEEN TOLD MANY TIMES BUT NEVER SO WELL. ALSO ANATOLIY GOLITSYN.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 379-414 source code: INP

111-ciabase_7341.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1990** GOLITSYN'S BOOK, NEW LIES FOR OLD. HE TRYING TO MARKET A SECOND BOOK. HE LIVES ALONE IN HIDING MOVING BETWEEN HOMES IN SUNBELT. RAY ROCCA REMAINS A PART-TIME CONSULTANT ON INTEL MATTERS. PETE BAGLEY RESIDES IN BRUSSELS. HE RECENTLY WROTE A BOOK ABOUT KGB WITH FORMER KGB DEFECTOR, PETR DERYABIN. SCOTTY MILER WORRIES ABOUT EFFECTS OF PROJECT HONETOL. KGB CONFIRMED THE EXECUTION OF TOP HAT - DMITRIY POLYAKOV.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 356 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7342.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1962-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1992** VICTOR NORRIS HAMILTON, A FORMER CODE ANALYST WITH NSA, DEFECTED TO USSR IN 62 AND IS FREE TO RETURN TO U.S. HE IS MENTALLY DISTURBED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/4/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7343.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @623-74 @** FOR 12 YEARS CIA CONDUCTED CIVIL WAR OVER YURIY NOSENKO'S BONA FIDES, A DEFECTOR FROM USSR, OFFICIALLY ABUSED TO POINT OF TORTURE, SOVIET OPS EFFECTIVELY PARALYZED, AND REPUTATIONS OF SOME OF CIA'S MOST SENIOR OFFICERS DESTROYED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 161 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7344.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CASE OF ALEKSANDR CHEREPANOV, A KGB OFFICER WHO FORCED TO RETIRE. DETAILS OF HIS CASE, ARREST, ETC. NOTE

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 253 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7345.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1963-1974** OPS AGAINST THE USSR INCAPACITATED BY GOLITSIN'S ACCUSATIONS THAT THERE WAS A KGB MOLE IN THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE CIA. DAVID MURPHY, HEAD OF THE SOVIET BLOC DIV, SENT A MESSAGE TO ALL STATIONS, DIRECTING THEM TO PULL BACK FROM THEIR CLANDESTINE SOVIET SOURCES. DETAILS OF THE "GREAT MOLE HUNT."

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 191-214 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7346.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1968** VASIA GMIRKIN, DETAILS HIS ASSIGNMENTS. FOR 12 YEARS HE A HONETOL SUSPECT. HE RESIGNED FROM FULL TIME STAFF IN DISGUST.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 261-2 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7347.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1964-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1996** FBI ROBERT STEPHAN LIPKA, A FORMER ARMY EMPLOYEE OF NSA WAS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HE ALLEGEDLY SPIED FOR THE KGB FROM 1964 TO 1974. LIPKA WORKED WITH AN EAST GERMAN IMMIGRANT COUPLE, PETER KARL FISCHER AND INGEBORG ELSE DORA FISCHER, AND ARTEM PETROVICH SHOKIN, A SOVIET CITIZEN EMPLOYED AT THE UN IN NEW YORK FROM 1965-70. AN FBI AFFIDAVIT SAID THAT FISCHER AND SHOKIN

WERE KGB AGENTS AND THAT MRS. FISCHER WAS HELPING HER HUSBAND. LIPKA WORKED FOR NSA FROM 1964-67. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE COLLECTIONS BUREAU (NOW RENAMED PRIORITY MATERIAL BRANCH). LIPKA WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME IN MILLERSVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA. HIS CODENAME WAS ROOK. LIPKA REPORTEDLY HAD CODEWORD LEVEL CLEARANCE AND ACCESS TO INTEL COMMUNICATIONS FROM OTHER AGENCIES. IWR 2/23/96; CNN 2/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7348.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1966-1970** IGOR PETROVICH KOCHNOV, CODE NAME KITTY HAWK, CAME TO D.C. IN 3/66 ON TEMPORARY DUTY AS A SOVIET DIPLOMAT. TOLD CIA HE SENT TO FIND AND CONTACT NICHOLAS SHADRIN, A USSR DEFECTOR WHOSE REAL NAME WAS NIKOLAI FEDEROVICH ARTAMONOV. BOTH FBI AND CIA TRIED TO HELP TO BOLSTER HIS STATUS. OP ENDED IN DISASTER. KOCHNOV CONTACTED SHADRIN, WHO WORKED FOR DIA. UNDER FBI CONTROL SHADRIN PRETENDED TO SWITCH LOYALTIES AND FED KOCHNOV INFO PREPARED BY THE U.S. OP CONTINUED. IN DEC 75 SHADRIN WENT BACK TO VIENNA, ACCOMPANIED BY BRUCE SOLIE AND CYNTHIA J. HAUSMANN OF THE CI STAFF. SHADRIN MADE CONTACT WITH SOVIETS AND NEVER SEEN AGAIN. VITALY YURCHENKO TOLD CIA THAT KGB AGENTS HAD KIDNAPPED SHADRIN AND WAS ACCIDENTLY KILLED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 196-7 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7349.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1967-1970** ED PETTY OF MEMBER OF CI STAFF'S SIG TARGETED BAGLEY TO STUDY AS THE USSR MOLE. STUDY GAVE BAGLEY THE CRYPTONYM GIRAFFE. PETTY TURNED HIS REPORT IN TO JAMES RAMSAY HUNT, ANGLETON'S DEPUTY. ANGLETON REJECTED CONCLUSIONS AND PETTY SUSPECTED THEN THAT ANGLETON HIMSELF WAS THE SOVIET MOLE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 233-5 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7350.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1967-1975** PARANOIA FROM ANGLETON'S CI OFFICE SPREAD TO TARGET MEN OUTSIDE INTEL FIELDS. FOLLOWING BECAME SUSPECTS: HAROLD WILSON ENGLISH PRIME MINISTER. CASE CALLED "OATSHEAF;" OLOF PALME, SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER; WILLY BRANDT OF GERMANY; ARMAND HAMMER, EXECUTIVE OF OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION WHOSE FAMILY DID BUSINESS IN USSR; AVERELL HARRIMAN; LESTER PEARSON, THE LIBERAL CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER. RCMP TOLD OF ALLEGATIONS AND NEVER MENTIONED MATTER AGAIN; AND, HENRY KISSINGER. HEAD OF CIA'S CI STAFF CONVINCED KGB HAD RECRUITED (AMONG MANY) CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER, FORMER GOVERNOR OF OF NEW YORK, AND U.S.'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. IT OBVIOUS MOLEHUNT HAD TO BE STOPPED AND GOLITSYN'S VIEWS REEVALUATED. COW 303-306. WHEN KALARIS TOOK OVER AS CHIEF OF CI STAFF HE READ FILES ON HAROLD WILSON, SIR ROGER HOLLIS, ARMAND HAMMER AND HENRY KISSINGER AND WAS ASHAMED AT UNACCEPTABLE QUALITY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 330 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7351.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1973-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, 1973-1984** KGB SPY KARL KOECHER STARTED WORKING FOR CIA IN 1973 AS A TRANSLATOR. KOECHER INFORMED KGB ON CIA OPS IN USSR; SUPPLIED CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, LIST AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF CIA EMPLOYEES; COMPROMISED ALEKSANDR D. OGORODNIK, A SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND CIA ASSET; AT ONE TIME OFFERED TO "SPY" ON CZECH INTEL SERVICE FOR WHOM HE ACTUALLY WORKED. KOECHER'S WIFE, HANA, ALSO WORKED FOR CZECH INTEL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 3-4 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_7352.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** RUSSIAN INTEL OFFICER REVEALED INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF 74 MISSION OF GLOMAR EXPLORER THAT RAISED A SUNKEN USSR NUCLEAR SUB. HOW DID USSR GET INFO? TIME 11/2/92 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7353.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1994** IN OP-ED THOMAS KOLESNICHENKO OF ANCOM-TASS CLAIMS FALSE REPORTING RE HIS ASSOCIATION RE ALDRICH AMES. IN REPORT OF IG HITZ AND FBI AGENT LEWIS, AN ARTICLE MENTIONED A CIA DRAFT REPORT STATING THAT THE KGB STARTED RECRUITING AMES IN 70s WITH

ASSISTANCE OF KOLESNICHENKO. THOMAS SAYS HE MET A MAN CALLED FRANK MADISON IN 70s IN NEW YORK. THOMAS ONLY REALIZED AMES WAS MADISON WHEN HE RECEIVED A FAX FROM PLATO CACHERIS, AMES' ATTORNEY. CIA WILLINGLY BUYING OLEG KALUGIN'S NONSENSE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/1/95 A22 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7354.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1998** AT NSA HQS, THERE IS A DISPLAY IN THE CRYPTOGRAPHY MUSEUM OF THE TOP SECRET "USS PUEBLO" ELECTRONIC INTEL SHIP SEIZED BY NORTH KOREA. THE NSA CEREMONY DID NOT PUBLICIZE WHAT THE SEATTLE "POST INTELLIGENCER" REPORTED IN JUNE: SEIZURE OF THE "USS PUEBLO" WAS A CONSEQUENCE OF INFO GIVEN BY US NAVY TURNCOAT JOHN WALKER TO THE KGB. WALKER PROVIDED THE KGB WITH HIGHLY CLASSIFIED "KEY LISTS" FOR NAVY CODING MACHINES. BUT THE KGB NEEDED ONE OF THE MACHINES TO USE THE KEY LISTS AND DECODE NAVY COMMO. TEN MONTHS AFTER WALKER FIRST CONTACTED THE KGB, 19 NAVY CODING MACHINES WERE SEIZED ON THE "USS PEUBLO" BY NORTH KOREA, INCLUDING A KW-7 ORESTES TWO-WAY TELETYPE WRITER. AS ONE US INTELLIGENCE SPECIALIST ONCE COMMENTED, "IF WORLD WAR III HAD TAKEN PLACE AT THAT TIME, WE MIGHT HAVE LOST."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/21/98 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7355.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CHIEF OF CI STAFF KALARIS COMMISSIONED BRONSON TWEEDY FORMER COS ENGLAND TO EVALUATE GOLITSIN OP. GOLITSIN HAD FURNISHED INFO THAT LED TO ARREST OF GEORGE PAQUES, THE USSR SPY IN FRANCE; HE GAVE THE FIRST LEAD ON WILLIAM VASSAL, THE SPY IN ENGLAND'S ADMIRALTY; AND HE SUPPLIED SOME LEADS IN FINLAND - BUT THAT ABOUT ALL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 258-9 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7356.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1984** IN EARLY EIGHTIES THE FBI HAD WORKED CLOSELY WITH ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE TO CREATE A SMALL TEAM OF MILITARY OFFICERS WHO PRETENDED TO SELL OUT THEIR COUNTRY TO THE SOVIETS STATIONED IN THE U.N. THERE ALSO A HANDFUL OF CIA AND MILITARY MEN WHO PLAYED THAT ROLE OVERSEAS - PER YURCHENKO - THE SOVIETS WERE ON TO SOME OF THESE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 60-1 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7357.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** FOLLOWING SOVIET INTEL DEFECTORS IN PAST TEN YEARS HAVE SUPPORTED NOSENKO'S BONA FIDES: RUDOLF HERRMANN, KGB COL AND ILLEGAL IN U.S.; ILA DZHIRKVELOV, DEFECTED IN LONDON IN 80; VLADIMIR I. VETREV (FAREWELL) KGB COLONEL WHO WORKED FOR FRENCH BEFORE HE DISCOVERED AND EXECUTED; VLADIMIR KUZICHKIN, KGB MAJOR WHO DEFECTED IN TEHERAN IN 84; VITALIY YURCHENKO WHO DEFECTED IN D.C. AND LATER RETURNED TO USSR; IVAN BOGATYY, KGB RESIDENT IN RABAT 85; AND OLEG GORDIEVSKIY, KGB DEPUTY RESIDENT IN LONDON, 85.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 402 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7358.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @81-85** CIA HIRED EDWARD LEE HOWARD IN 1981 IMMEDIATELY SENDING HIM TO MOSCOW. SUBSEQUENT POLYGRAPH TEST INDICATED ACUTE DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROBLEMS. CIA FIRED HIM IN 83. UNDER PSYCHIATRIC COUNSELING PROVIDED BY CIA, HOWARD ADMITTED HAVING THOUGHTS OF SELLING SECRETS TO KGB - CIA DELAYED REPORTING FINDINGS TO FBI. HOWARD FLED TO USSR IN 1985 BEFORE FBI COULD PROPERLY LAUNCH INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 179-182 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_7359.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** OLEG BITOV, AN EDITOR OF LITERARY GAZETTE, DEFECTED AND LATER TURNED UP IN LONDON. IN 8/84, BITOV DISAPPEARED FROM LONDON AND TURNED UP BACK IN RUSSIA CLAIMING HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED AND THAT WESTERN INTEL SERVICES WANTED HIM TO TESTIFY AGAINST THOSE CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO ASSASSINATE THE POPE. IN 89 HE PUBLISHED A BOOK, "YEAR LONG FILM FESTIVAL," NOT PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH, THAT TOLD OF HIS STAY IN THE WEST.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/92 169 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_7360.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** MURAT NATIRBOFF, ACTING ON A TIP FROM THE FRENCH INTEL SERVICE HAD DISCOVERED THE SOVIETS HAD BUGGED SOME IBM SELECTRIC TYPEWRITERS. IN JUNE 85 KGB GRABBED PAUL STOMBAUGH, THREW HIM IN PRISON, AND SEIZED HIS AGENT, ADOLF TOLKACHEV.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 78 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7361.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** YURCHENKO CASE. YURCHENKO PROVIDED A WEALTH OF DETAIL ABOUT KGB OPS AGAINST U.S. - EDWARD LEE HOWARD AND A NSA EMPLOYEE RONALD W. PELTON. CIA HAS INSTITUTIONAL BIASES AGAINST DEFECTORS. FBI AND CIA ALTERNATED DEBRIEFING YURCHENKO. DEBRIEFERS DID NOT SPEAK RUSSIAN. WITH HELP OF CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE, CIA BROUGHT YURCHENKO ACROSS BORDER TO CONTACT A MARRIED FORMER WOMAN FRIEND. SHE REJECTED HIM. FBI HAS A FRACTION OF CIA'S RUSSIAN SPEAKERS. BIO DETAILS OF YURCHENKO. EFC 27. YURCHENKO CALLED ROME EMBASSY ON 24 JULY 85 TO ARRANGE HIS DEFECTION. EFC 45-7. CIA COS WAS ALAN D. WOLFE WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN CHIEF OF CIA'S NEAR EAST AND EUROPEAN DIVISIONS. YURCHENKO MET WITH A CIA OFFICER AND TOLD HIM OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD. HOWARD HAD GIVEN UP AT LEAST 3 CIA INFORMANTS INCLUDING ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, WHOSE INFO HAD SAVED U.S. NAVY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE DEVELOPMENT COSTS. YURCHENKO DISCLOSED THAT OLEG A. GORDIEVSKY, KGB RESIDENT IN LONDON, WAS UNDER SUSPICION FOR SPYING FOR ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 48 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7362.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1992** JUSTICE DEPT STILL AFTER EDWARD HOWARD, FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7363.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1993** KGB OFFICER SHVETS SAID KGBERS LT. COL. VALERY MARTYNOV AND MAJOR SERGI MOTORIN COOPERATED WITH THE U.S. CI. THEY CONVICTED AND EXECUTED. THEY FIRST KNOWN TURNCOATS IN 50-YEAR HISTORY OF KGB IN D.C. KGB ACKNOWLEDGED NUMBER OF SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO COOPERATED WITH WESTERN INTEL ROSE SHARPLY IN 80s. SHVETS SAID ONE OF HIS TUTORS AT KGB INTEL INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW, COL. VLADIMIR PIGUZOV, HAD BEEN A U.S. AGENT WHO WAS RECRUITED IN INDONESIA IN 74. HE LATER EXPOSED AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/93 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7364.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES ADMITTED BETRAYING MORE THAN 100 U.S. AND ALLIED INTEL OPS AND MAY HAVE BETRAYED ANOTHER SEVERAL HUNDRED PER SENATE REPORT RELEASED 11/1/94. AMES CAUSED MORE DAMAGE TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY THAT ANY SPY IN HISTORY OF CIA. CIA'S IG RECOMMENDED 23 CURRENT AND FORMER CIA OFFICIALS BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE BUT DCI WOOLSEY ONLY ISSUED LETTERS OF REPRIMAND TO 11. REPORT 117 PAGES AND 107-PAGE TRANSCRIPT ON INTERVIEW BETWEEN SENATOR DECONCINI AND AMES. AMES WALKED OUT OF HQS IN JUNE 85 CARRYING 2 PLASTIC BAGS WITH 5 TO 7 POUNDS OF CIA VERY SECRET CABLES THAT IDENTIFIED OVER 10 TOP-LEVEL CIA AND FBI SOURCES REPORTING ON USSR ACTIVITIES. REPORT DETAILS VARIOUS TIMES FBI AND CIA CI EFFORTS FAILED. KGB SPREAD RUMORS THAT ARREST OF AGENTS EXPOSED BY AMES CAUSED BY E.L. HOWARD. DETAILS OF 45 COMPROMISED BLOC ESPIONAGE CASES AND 2 TECHNICAL OPS NEVER PASSED CONGRESS. DIVERSIONS KEPT CIA BUSY. IN 83, FOLLOWING POOR PERFORMANCE AND DRINKING PROBLEMS IN ITALY, AMES ASSIGNED MOST SENSITIVE ELEMENT IN CIA'S CI OPS. ON TRIP TO TURKEY, AMES TOOK A LAPTOP COMPUTER WITH CLASSIFIED CIA MATERIAL. HIS BOSS USED COMPUTER AND SAW CLASSIFIED INFO WHICH HE REPORTED TO SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/94 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7365.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES MAY HAVE COMPROMISED HUNDREDS OF SPY CASES, NOT 36 PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED PER DCI WOOLSEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/3/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7366.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES SAID HE BEGAN TO SEE COMPROMISING SPIES PROTECTED HIM. DUE TO FINANCIAL PROBLEMS AMES FIRST WENT TO SOVIETS. THERE RESPONSE VERY POSITIVE AND GAVE HIM \$50,000. HE SCOOPED OUT INBOX CONTENTS AND GAVE THEM TO THE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7367.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** AMES FRIENDS REMEMBER HIM. HIS MOTHER WAS RACHEL AMES - A BELOVED TEACHER AT MCLEAN HIGH. RICK AMES FATHER WAS CARLETON AMES ALSO A CIA OFFICER WHO HAD POSTS IN RANGOON, BURMA. CARLETON AMES AN ALCOHOLIC. ALDRICH AMES JOINED CIA AT AGE 21 AND WAS POSTED TO ANKARA, TURKEY; MEXICO CITY, MEXICO; NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, AND ROME, ITALY. HIS FIRST MARRIAGE FAILED WHEN HE IN MEXICO CITY 81-83. NINE DAYS AFTER DIVORCE FINAL HE MARRIED MARIA DEL ROSARIO CASAS, A FORMER COLOMBIAN DIPLOMAT 11 YEARS HIS JUNIOR, WHO WAS A PAID CIA INFORMANT WHILE SERVING AS HER COUNTRY'S CULTURAL ATTACHE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/94 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7368.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA OFFICER DIANA WORTHEN STUMBLED ON ALDRICH AMES WEALTH IN 11/89. SHE REPORTED THIS INFO TO THE CI CENTER. THE KARL KOECHER CASE. AMES PLACED ON PROMOTION PANEL OF GS12s. HE REVIEWED RECORDS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE. CHARLIE EMMLING, AMES'S CAREER TRG CLASSMATE WAS IN CHARGE OF TRG NEW OFFICERS FOR THE CI CENTER. AMES INVITED TO LECTURE. FALSE DEFECTOR FROM THE KGB IN FALL OF 90. DAN PAYNE WRITING MEMO TO RAY RIORDAN OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY. GT WAS TWO-LETTER PREFIX DENOTING A GEOGRAPHICAL OR FUNCTIONAL AREA. PAUL REDMOND AND CI. CARLTON AMES BIO. AN AMES BUDDY AT THE MEXICO CITY STATION WAS DAVE SAMPSON.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 145-89 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7369.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA'S IG REPORT SAYS ALDRICH AMES EXPOSED 55 CLANDESTINE OPS OVER 9 YEARS. 400-PAGE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT PREPARED BY IG'S OFFICE UNDER HITZ SAYS HE ABLE AVOID DETECTION WHILE EXPOSING 34 ALLIED AND U.S. AGENTS. "ALMOST COMPLETE INDIFFERENCE OF SENIOR CIA SUPERVISORS." REPORT DOES NOT CONSIDER CIA'S PERFORMANCE RUN BY SAME OFFICIALS - AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, CAMBODIA AND NICARAGUA. AMES EXPOSED 55 CLANDESTINE OPS. INSTITUTIONAL LOYALTY AND INDIFFERENCE IN DDO - CIA'S LARGEST ELEMENT WITH ABOUT 6000 OFFICERS. AMES POOR PERFORMANCE IN MEXICO FORCED HIS TURN-DOWN AS DCOS IN BOGOTA, IN SPIE OF THIS HE GIVEN HIGHLY SENSITIVE POST AS CHIEF OF CI BRANCH OF SOVIET DIV. HE GIVEN POST BECAUSE EARLIER HE HAD HANDLED TWO IMPORTANT AGENTS, ONE WAS ARKADY SHEVCHENKO. USSR HELPED HIM AVOID SUSPICION BY AN ELABORATE DIVERSION THAT THERE A LEAK IN CIA WORLDWIDE COMMO AT WARRENTON, VA - WHICH CAUSED CIA FOR A YEAR TO INVESTIGATE AT WARRENTON. CIA'S CI REPEATEDLY FAILED TO FOLLOW LEADS THAT AMES THE MOLE. INVESTIGATION BEGUN IN 1986, AFTER FIRST 12 ARRESTS OF U.S.-PAID AGENTS, HALTED IN 88. IN 89, WHEN AMES RETURNED FROM 3 YEAR TOUR IN ITALY, AN EMPLOYEE REPORTED AMES SPENDING A LOT OF MONEY. BUT INVESTIGATION BOGGED DOWN. IN 91, AMES PASSED A FULL SECURITY REVIEW. HE TALKED POLYGRAPH OPERATOR INTO ACCEPTING HIS RESPONSES. FULL REPORT TO DCI. THOSE MENTIONED IN REPORT HAVE READ IT AND OFFERED COMMENTS. DDO SUBORDINATED INTEL GATHERING TO CI - AND CIA RELUCTANT TO PASS LEADS TO FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7370.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CLAYTON LONETREE, A MARINE CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE WILL SEEK RELEASE FROM PRISON SAYING HE WAS VICTIM OF A SOVIET SETUP TO "DIVERT ATTENTION AWAY" FROM ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7371.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CONFESSED SPY ALDRICH AMES CALLS CIA WASTEFUL, "10 TIMES TOO BIG." IT COLLECTS USELESS INFO WHILE NEGLECTING TARGETS LIKE CUBA AND NORTH KOREA. HIS VIEWS SOMETIMES PARALLEL CIA CRITICS SUCH AS MOYNIHAN. HISTORICALLY, AMES SAID, OUR SOVIET SUCCESSES HAVE BEEN PENETRATIONS OF KGB AND GRU. BUT THESE AGENTS PRODUCED VERY LITTLE POLITICAL OR OTHER KINDS OF INTEL. "WE WOULD WIND

UP WITH SAFES FULL OF MATERIAL FROM SENSITIVE ASSETS THAT WE FELT WE COULDN'T DO ANYTHING WITH BECAUSE IT WOULD BE TOO DANGEROUS FOR THE SOURCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7372.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY SAID ALDRICH AMES MAY HAVE COMPROMISED HUNDREDS OF CASES PER ONGOING DAMAGE ASSESSMENT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7373.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY SAID "CLEARLY AMES COMPROMISED DOZENS, PERHAPS HUNDREDS OF CASES...HE BETRAYED A LARGE NUMBER OF DOUBLE-AGENT CASES - DEVELOPMENTAL AGENTS, LOW-LEVEL AGENTS - SAFE HOUSE KEEPERS ETC. MOST TRAGIC LOSS WAS EXECUTION OF GRU GENERAL POLYAKOV WHO GAVE INFO ON POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO ABOUT USSR POLITBURO MEETINGS AND MILITARY HARDWARE. HE PROVIDED INTEL ON CHINA WHEN NIXON ADM MAKING OVERTURES TO CHINA. HE GAVE INFO ON SOVIET WEAPONS "SO WE COULD DESIGN COUNTERMEASURES AND SO WE COULD EFFECTIVELY COMBAT IT...." AMES ALSO COMPROMISED OLEG GORDIEVSKY - WHO ESCAPED ARREST AND ENDED UP IN ENGLAND. THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF AMES FINANCES BROUGHT HIM DOWN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7374.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY STATEMENT SAYS - HE COMMISSIONED 3 REVIEWS AFTER AMES ARRESTED. SECURITY COMMISSION REPORT, COMPLETED IN 7/94; DAMAGE ASSESSMENT REPORT INTERROGATING AMES, SHOULD COMPLETE ITS REPORT IN EARLY 95. AND IG REPORT. IG REPORT NOTES SIGNIFICANT MISTAKES BUT NO INTENTIONAL WRONG-DOING. COS MEXICO CITY DID REPORT AMES DRINKING PROBLEM TO OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES BUT NOT PLACED ON HIS RECORD. AMES BEGAN RELATIONSHIP WITH ROSARIO WHO THEN A PAID CIA AGENT - A RULE VIOLATION. LATIN AMERICAN DIV NO LONGER WANTED AMES BUT HE MOVED INTO SENSITIVE JOB IN DDO'S SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN DIV. IN 12/83, ROSARIO AND AMES BACK TO D.C. IT NOT UNTIL 4/84, BEFORE AMES SUBMITTED MEMO OF INTENT TO MARRY A FOREIGN NATIONAL - RULE VIOLATION. AMES AND ROSARIO THEN TO NEW YORK WHERE HE TOOK HER TO A SAFE HOUSE - A VIOLATION THAT REPORTED BUT NOTHING DONE. IN 84, AMES BEGAN TO MEET USSR OFFICIALS - NOT UNUSUAL FOR HIS ASSIGNMENT BUT HE STOPPED REPORTING HIS MEETINGS - A VIOLATION OF POLICY. JUNIOR AND MID-LEVEL OFFICIALS TRIED TO SOLICIT INFO FROM AMES - BUT MANAGEMENT DROPPED MATTER. IN PATH OF LEAST RESISTANCE DDO SHIPPED AMES TO ROME, ITALY WHERE HE HAD PROBLEMS WITH POOR RECORD KEEPING, MEDIOCRE PERFORMANCE AND ALCOHOL ABUSE. HE DID NOT REPORT HIS CONTACTS WITH SOVIETS. BACK TO D.C. IN 89, HE ASSIGNED MANAGEMENT POSITION IN SE. AMES HAD BEEN RANKED 3RD FROM BOTTOM OF 200 OFFICERS, BUT WAS SELECTED TO SERVE ON A PROMOTION PANEL WHERE HE HAD EASY ACCESS TO FILES OF A GROUP OF MID-LEVEL OFFICERS. IN 88, CI STAFF ELEVATED TO A DCI CENTER AND AMES ASSIGNED TO CENTER. HE HAD ACCESS TO A COMPUTER CENTER AND VIA IT TO A NUMBER OF GVT DOUBLE AGENT CASES, WHICH HE PASSED TO THE KGB. CIA DID HAVE SOME SUCCESSFUL CI EFFORTS IN LATE 80s - JEFFREY CARNEY, U.S. AIR FORCE ENLISTED MAN WORKING FOR EAST GERMANS; STEVEN LALAS, STATE COMMUNICATOR IN ATHENS; AND, VIRGINIA BAYNES, CIA SECRETARY IN MANILA. POOR COORDINATION BETWEEN CI CENTER AND OFFICE SECURITY AND POLYGRAPH OF AMES FAILED. WOOLSEY REPRIMANDING 11 SENIOR OFFICER - 4 ARE SERIOUS - 3 OR 4 ALREADY RETIRED AND OTHER TO RETIRE SOON. CURRENT DDO, TED PRICE RECEIVED REPRIMAND FOR 10 MONTHS HE SERVED AS DIRECTOR CI CENTER IN 90. HE TO STAY ON AS DDO. SOME EFFORTS TRACKING MOLE WERE MADE BY MID-LEVEL OFFICERS. DCI ESTABLISHING SPECIAL ASSISTANT AND OMBUDSMAN FOR CI AND SECURITY [NOTE: HEADED BY PAUL REDMOND]. CI TRAINING TO BE MANDATORY FOR ALL. CREATION OF NEW OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY WITH REPS FROM SECURITY, PERSONNEL AND MEDICAL SERVICES, AND AN INDIVIDUAL FROM CI CENTER. DCI WOOLSEY STATEMENT TO PRESS, U.S. HOUSE REPS 9/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7375.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** FBI RAISED QUESTIONS IN 86 ABOUT ALDRICH AMES VISITS TO USSR EMBASSY - BUT CIA FAILED TO TAKE ACTION. REPORT TO CONGRESS BY CIA'S IG HITZ SAYS AMES GAVE SOVIETS LIST OF 36 U.S. AND ALLIED-PAID AGENTS IN 6/85, AND ALSO PROVIDED SOVIETS WITH INFO ON LARGE NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN CASES. HE ALSO EXPOSED IDENTITIES MANY AGENCY EMPLOYEES UNDER COVER. HE GAVE AWAY TECHNICAL OPS, FINISHED INTEL, ETC. "TRULY STAGGERING." HE PROBABLY EXPOSED MORE THAN 55 U.S. AND ALLIED INTEL OPS. THOSE CIA OFFICERS NAMED IN REPORT ARE HUGH PRICE, DDO; JAMES LYNCH, CIA COS ISRAEL - WHO WAS HEAD OF SECURITY WHEN AMES SPYING; MILTON BEARDEN, RETIRING COS BONN, GERMANY; BURTON GERBER, DEPUTY IG; AND AN UNIDENTIFIED MANAGER IN POLYGRAPHS. RETIRED OFFICIALS INVOLVED INCLUDED RICHARD STOLZ AND CLAIR E. GEORGE; ALAN WOLF WHO WAS COS ITALY; AND, UNIDENTIFIED HEAD OF D.C. STATION IN 85; AND GUNTHER HATHAWAY FORMER HEAD OF CI, WHO PRECEDED PRICE IN THAT JOB. AMES CASE RESULTED IN "THE LOSS OF VIRTUALLY ALL CIA'S HUMAN RESOURCES REPORTING ON ITS PRIMARY TARGETS IN 80s, THE USSR." "CIA CHIEF

CRITICIZED OVER SPY CASE." WASH TIMES A3, NEW YORK TIMES A24 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7376.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** FBI/CIA INVESTIGATION FOR A MOLE CODE-NAMED "NIGHTMOVER." FBI FIELD OFFICE 10-PERSON TEAM AT BUZZARD POINT. THEY POSED AS HOME REPAIRMEN, AND TRASH COLLECTORS AS THEY CLOSED IN ON ALDRICH AMES. INVESTIGATION STARTED WITH A LIST OF 200. AMES TRANSFERRED TO COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER WHEN HE FELL UNDER SUSPICION. AFTER HOWARD DEFECTION, A MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING REQUIRES CIA TO NOTIFY FBI OF ESPIONAGE PROBLEMS IN A TIMELY FASHION. SOME PROBLEMS BETWEEN FBI AND CIA AND CIA ASKED FOR ASSISTANCE FROM FBI ONLY AFTER CASES HAD BEEN BUNGLED. CIA BELIEVES AS MANY AS 10 SPIES MAY HAVE DIED BECAUSE OF AMES, BUT HAVE EVIDENCE OF ONLY A FEW. DAMAGE ASSESSMENT BEGAN MONTHS BEFORE AMES ARRESTED. CIA AGENT CODE-NAMED GTMOTORBOAT ONE AT QUESTION - MAY HAVE BEEN A SENIOR HUNGARIAN INTEL OFFICER - AMES MET WITH HIM AND MOTORBOAT SUBSEQUENTLY DISAPPEARED. AN ENTIRE NET IN HUNGARY DISAPPEARED. CASE OF VITALY YURCHENKO. ALDRICH AMES DEBRIEFED HIM ON VIDEOTAPE. YURCHENKO REVEALED IDENTITIES OF HOWARD AND RONALD PELTON. WAS YURCHENKO REALLY A DEFECTOR? WAS HIS PURPOSE TO DEFLECT ATTENTION AWAY FROM AMES? WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/14/94 23-4 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7377.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** FULL STATEMENT OF ALDRICH AMES IN COURT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 6-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_7378.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** HIGHLY CRITICAL REPORT ON INQUIRY INTO ALDRICH AMES CASE PROMPTS PERSONNEL ASSESSMENT. 400-PAGE IG REPORT. REPORT SHOWS AMES GAVE INFO THAT ENABLED KGB TO IDENTIFY UP TO 34 U.S.-OR ALLIED-PAID RUSSIAN AGENTS AND EXPOSED 55 OPERATIONS. IN 85, HIS DISCLOSURES VIRTUALLY CLOSED DOWN OPS RE USSR AGENTS. HUGH E. "TED" PRICE, DDO, FACING CENSURE BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE - IN 88-89 HE WAS DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND THEN DIRECTOR OF CI. CIA'S TOP MAN ON POLYGRAPHS RECENTLY RETIRED. TOM TWETTEN, PRICE'S PREDECESSOR AS DDO IS NOW COS LONDON AND IS CRITICIZED IN REPORT. CLAIR GEORGE AND RICHARD STOLZ, FORMER DDOs NOW RETIRED ALSO CRITICIZED. BURTON GERBER, DEPUTY IG, WAS SENIOR OFFICER IN SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIV (SE) WHEN AMES BEGAN SPYING. MILTON BEARDEN, RECENTLY RETIRED COS BONN, GERMANY, NAMED IN IG STUDY AS A MENTOR TO AMES. BEARDEN, WHO WAS CRITICIZED EARLIER FOR WARNING AMES HE UNDER INVESTIGATION, TOLD IG IT A SARCASTIC REMARK. REPORT ALSO CRITICIZES FORMER DCIs WILLIAM WEBSTER AND ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/94 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7379.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF ALDRICH AMES CASE. REPORT INCLUDES AN UNCLASSIFIED ABSTRACT OF CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT; THE METHODOLOGY OF THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY; A SUMMARY STATEMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT; THE ROLE OF THE FBI; REMEDIAL ACTIONS TAKEN; ELEMENTS OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS CULTURE THAT CONTRIBUTED TO WEAKNESSES IN THE INVESTIGATION; THE CIA PERSONNEL SYSTEM WAS DEFICIENT; IT WAS OVERLY TOLERANT OF MEDIOCRE PERFORMANCE AND IGNORED BEHAVIORAL PROBLEMS; CIA FAILED TO KEEP THE COMMITTEE FULLY AND CURRENTLY INFORMED OF A SIGNIFICANT INTELLIGENCE FAILURE; CONCLUSIONS; RECOMMENDATIONS; STATEMENT OF FREDERICK P. HITZ, INSPECTOR GENERAL OF CIA; STATEMENT OF DCI R. JAMES WOOLSEY; TRANSCRIPT OF CHAIRMAN DAN GLICKMAN AND LARRY CONQUEST'S INTERVIEW WITH ALDRICH AMES; EARLIER HIC COMMITTEE REPORT OF 10/19/88 - U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY CONCERNS: A STATUS REPORT PERSONNEL AND INFORMATION SECURITY; A LIST OF ACTIONS BY THE DCI IN AFTERMATH OF ARREST OF ALDRICH AMES; PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE 24 - FACT SHEET - U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE EFFECTIVENESS; A LIST OF DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AVAILABLE TO AGENCY MANAGERS; AND, AN OFFICE OF SECURITY REPORT TO COUNTERINTEL CENTER, 12/5/90, ON AMES. PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, REPORT OF INVESTIGATION: THE ALDRICH AMES CASE 79 PAGES PLUS NUMEROUS APPENDIX 11/30/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7380.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** IG HITZ'S REPORT BLAMES CIA'S CI CENTER FOR NOT EARLIER DISCOVERING USSR SPY ALDRICH AMES. IN 91, IT ALLOCATED ONLY ONE PART-TIME INVESTIGATOR TO LOOK INTO AMES SUDDEN WEALTH. THIS PART OF HITZ'S 28-PAGE UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY. 400-PAGE

CLASSIFIED REPORT FOCUSES ON INVESTIGATIVE FAILURES. IN 6/85, AMES GAVE SOVIETS 5 - 7 POUNDS OF CIA CABLE TRAFFIC HE CARRIED OUT OF HQS. ALMOST FROM START AMES NAMED AS PRIME SUSPECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7381.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** IG HITZ'S REPORT CALLS DAMAGE DONE BY ALDRICH AMES STAGGERING. CIA LOST VIRTUALLY ALL HUMAN SOURCES ON USSR IN 80S. THIS DID NOT PROMPT AN INVESTIGATION. 10 AGENTS KILLED AND 36 OPS COMPROMISED. DCI WOOLSEY REPRIMANDED 11 CURRENT AND FORMER OFFICERS. 20 CIA OFFICERS IMPLICATED IN FAILURE. OFFICERS REPRIMANDED INCLUDE MILTON BEARDEN; GARDNER "GUS" HATHAWAY, CIA'S CI CHIEF WHO RETIRED IN 90; CLAIR E. GEORGE AND RICHARD STOLZ, FORMER DDOS; ALAN WOLF, RETIRED COS ROME; JACK GOWER, DEPUTY COS ROME, ITALY; WILLIAM PHILLIPS, A D.C. FIELD OFFICE CHIEF WHO IS RETIRED; AND BURTON GERBER, A USSR DIV SUPERVISOR WHO CURRENTLY IS DEPUTY IG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7382.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** PROSECUTORS' REJECT CLAIM BY ROSARIO AMES THAT SHE TRIED TO GET ALDRICH TO STOP SPYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/94 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7383.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** REPORT ON CIA SPY ALDRICH AMES SAID TO SHOW CIA BLUNDERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/25/94 28 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7384.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ROSARIO AMES GAINS DELAY IN SENTENCING AND SEEKS HELP FROM COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7385.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ROSARIO AMES GETS 5-YEAR TERM IN SPY CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7386.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** RUSSIAN INFORMANT FOR FBI CREDITED WITH UNMASKING ALDRICH AMES. INFO FROM FORMER COMMUNIST INTEL OFFICIAL LET AGENTS ZERO IN ON ALDRICH AMES. THIS ACKNOWLEDGED IN 400-PAGE IG HITZ'S REPORT. WITH HIS STATEMENT FBI GOT AG RENO TO SIGN NATIONAL SECURITY WARRANT THAT AUTHORIZED REVIEW OF AMES BANK ACCOUNT, TELEPHONE AND TRAVEL RECORDS. IN 7/93 FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT AUTHORIZED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF AMES THRU HIS PHONE AND COMPUTER AND TO PLACE LISTENING DEVICES IN HIS HOME. CONGRESS RESTRUCTURING FBI/CIA CI - REINFORCES FBI'S NEW ROLE. AMES SAID VIRTUALLY EVERY AMERICAN CAUGHT IN CONNECTION WITH USSR ESPIONAGE FINGERED BY A SOVIET SOURCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7387.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE REPORT ON ALDRICH AMES CASE OUTLINES NEW INSTANCES WHERE CIA INVESTIGATORS BLEW OPPORTUNITIES TO CATCH AMES AND IS PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF CIA'S OFFICE SECURITY. IG HITZ'S REPORT SAID SOME OF OFFICIALS AMONG 23 HE SAID SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE. ONE WAS PERSON TO COORDINATE OS MATERIAL WITH POLYGRAPH EXAMS. AMES CASE "A DISASTER OF UNPRECEDENTED

PROPORTIONS HE MAY HAVE BEEN CAUGHT I 4/91 WHEN OS BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION UNCOVERED HIS UNEXPLAINED CONTACTS IN ROME WITH EASTERN OFFICIALS. NUMBER OF TIMES OS OFFICIALS DROPPED POTENTIALLY GOOD LEADS RE AMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7388.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** U.S. FEELS RUSSIA MAY PAY ALDRICH AMES' WIFE ONE TO TWO MILLION STILL OWED ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7389.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** "THEY WOULDN'T KNOW A MOLE IF IT BIT THEM." ALDRICH AMES A FALLING-DOWN DRUNK. HIS FIRST BOSS IN ANKARA, TURKEY SAID HE SHOULD NEVER BE SENT TO FIELD AGAIN. HIS POOR RECORD IGNORED BY OLD-BOY NET THAT INCLUDED FRIENDS OF AMES' FATHER, CARLETON. TWO TOP CIA OFFICIALS ON 9/29/94 GAVE AN AWARD TO A RETIRING OFFICER, MILTON BEARDEN, IN SPITE OF DCI'S PROHIBITION OF SUCH. BEARDEN, RESPECTED FOR HELPING MUSLIM TROOPS DRIVE USSR OUT OF AFGHANISTAN. AMES DEvised CRUDE SCHEME TO APPROACH KGB WITHOUT AROUSING SUSPICIONS OF FBI. IN 4/85 HE ARRANGED TO MEET SERGI CHUVAKIN, THEN USSR DIPLOMAT. AMES SAID MEETINGS TO DISCUSS FOREIGN POLICY. AMES FAILED TO FILE REGULAR REPORTS OF SUCH. AMES SAID HE USED SERGEI AS COVER FOR MEETINGS WITH KGB.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/24/94 49 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7390.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** CIA STILL STRUGGLING TO EVALUATE EXTENT OF DAMAGE OF THE ALDRICH AMES CASE MORE THAN 14 MONTHS AFTER HIS CONVICTION. ASSESSMENT WAS DUE IN JULY BUT DCI DEUTCH WANTS THE REPORT EXPANDED. RICHARD HAVER, WHO IS MANAGING THE STUDY HAS CONCLUDED THAT DEEP FLAWS IN THE CI SYSTEM PLAYED A GREATER ROLE THAN MISTAKES OF ANY INDIVIDUAL OFFICER. THE POLYGRAPH IS USED AS A CRUTCH. AMES NOT BEING FULLY COOPERATIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7391.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OFFICE OF SECURITY SENT NEW GUARDS OVER YURCHENKO WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO KEEP HIM A PRISONER. BRUCE LEARNED, A RETIRED CIA OFFICER, LIVED NEAR YURCHENKO'S SAFE HOUSE. EFC 84. CIA'S ATTITUDES RE DEFECTORS WENT BACK TO PETER SIVESS, WHO SHAPED DEFECTOR PROGRAM IN EARLY DAYS. OFFICE ELEMENT ONCE CALLED ALIEN BRANCH. TO HELP HOUSE DEFECTORS, IN 51, SIVESS ARRANGED FOR CIA TO BUY ASHFORD FARM IN ROYAL OAK, MD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 89 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7392.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined YURCHENKO PROVIDED INFO ON GORDIEVSKY CASE. HE GAVE INFO RE OLEG G. BITOV, AN EDITOR OF SOVIET WEEKLY, LITERARY GAZETTE. BITOV DISAPPEARED FROM HIS HOTEL WHILE ATTENDING VENICE FILM FESTIVAL IN SEP undefined HE TURNED UP IN LONDON SEVERAL WEEKS LATER. ON SEPT 18, undefined BITOV CHARGED THE BRITISH HAD DRUGGED, TORTURED, AND BLACKMAILED HIM AND WANTED HIM TO MAKE UP TESTIMONY IMPLICATING THE KGB AND SERGI I. ANTONOV, A FORMER BULGARIAN OFFICIAL, IN A PLOT TO KILL POPE JOHN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 131 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7393.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1987** SERGEANT LONETREE TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY WHEN INTERVIEWED BY NIS. NIS CONVINCED HE HAD PROVIDED INFO TO USSR BUT HE HAD NEVER LET SOVIETS IN EMBASSY OR CONSPIRED WITH SGT BRACY TO DO SO. BRACY HAD REPUTIATED HIS ORIGINAL CONFESSION AND ALL CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE DROPPED. KGB HAD NOT PENETRATED EMBASSY AT ALL. ZEALOTS HAD WHIPPED UP SCANDAL.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 900 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_7394.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1988** THE NAVY SPY SCANDAL "SNOWBALLED, MELTED AWAY." THE CASE OF MARINE SGT. LONETREE, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/88 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7395.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1989** AFTER A 2-YEAR INVESTIGATION, U.S. SECURITY EXPERTS ARE CONVINCED THAT MARINE GUARDS DID NOT LET USSR SPIES PUT BUGS IN U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/10/89 P26-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7396.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1992** CIA DEFECTOR EDWARD LEE HOWARD, EXPELLED FROM SWEDEN, IS BEING SOUGHT BY FBI BUT MAY RETURN TO RUSSIA. HOWARD IS A CONVICTED FELON WHO IS WANTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7397.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GLEN MICHAEL SOUTHER FORMER NAVY PETTY OFFICER, DEFECTED TO USSR IN 86. HE LATER REPORTED TO HAVE COMMITTED SUICIDE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 215 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7398.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TO FIND THE [ALDRICH AMES] LEAK THE SOVIET DIV TESTED COMMO LINKS BY PUMPING SYSTEM FULL OF BOGUS INFO TO SEE IF SYSTEM LEAKED.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 85 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7399.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** DCI WEBSTER SAID INTEL SERVICES IN EASTERN EUROPE LIKELY REMAIN AT WORK. U.S. CI NEEDS REMAIN CRITICAL BECAUSE ATTEMPTS ACQUIRE SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY, BY ALL NATIONS, ARE BECOMING MORE SOPHISTICATED AND NUMEROUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7400.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** DEFECTOR'S STORY A CIA PLOT, SOVIETS SAY. (KGB DEFECTOR VICTOR I. SHEYMOV).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 3/13/90 A11 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_7401.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined HUSEYIN YILDIRIM CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR USSR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 269 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7402.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NAVY ANNOUNCES AIRMAN JAMES WILMOTH CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 35 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE FOR USSR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 270 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7403.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NAVY CPO CRAIG KUNKLE ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 269 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7404.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR INTENSIFYING INTEL ACTS AROUND WORLD. OUR STATIONS REPORTING MORE INTEL COLLECTING ACTS, MORE EFFORTS TO RECRUIT EMBASSY AND INTEL PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7405.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined VICTOR GUNDAREV A USSR DEFECTOR THREATENS TO GO BACK.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 7/9/89 E27 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7406.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** ANATOLY GOLITSYN SINCE FAILED COUP IN USSR SENDING MEMOS TO CIA SAYING ALL EVENTS IN SOVIET UNION ARE A PRETENSE, DESIGNED TO GULL WEST - GORBACHEV AND YELTSIN IN ON SCHEME. GOLITSYN IS THE FORMER KGB AGENT THAT THREW CIA INTO TURMOIL AND KICKED OFF GREAT MOLE HUNT SPONSORED BY ANGLETON. HE DEFECTED ABOUT 30 YEARS AGO. CHAOS IN USSR "IS RESULT OF KGB PLOT COOKED UP IN LATE 50s AND EARLY 60s." SAKHAROV [MERELY A KGB AGENT]. MANY OF GOLITSYN'S YEARS IN KGB SPENT AS A STUDENT. HE DEFECTED IN FINLAND IN DECEMBER 61 AND HIS SUSPICIONS WROUGHT HAVOC ON CIA, FRENCH AND BRITISH INTEL SERVICES. AT ONE POINT AGENCY'S PSYCHOLOGIST SAID GOLITSYN SUFFERING FROM PARANOIA BUT HE TOUTED BY ANGLETON AND HIS REIGN OF TERROR LASTED FOR 10 YEARS. WP OUTLOOK 12/8/91 C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7407.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** KGB AGENTS WHO ENTERED EMBASSY DISGUISED AS FIREMEN STOLE 2 SPECIAL TELEPHONES THAT COULD HELP USSR CRACK COMMO CODES. STU-3 TOP-OF-LINE SECURE PHONE. KY-3 IS OLDER SECURE PHONE. DETAILS OF HOW THEY WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7408.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined STATE DEPARTMENT IS WONDERING WHETHER SEN. JESSE HELMS HAS DEVELOPED A "DEEP THROAT" WITHIN U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WHO IS LEAKING THE SENATOR INFO ON STRATEGIC ARMS REDUCTION TALKS. NEWSWEEK 7/16/90 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7409.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB OR GRU DEFECTOR POSSIBLY ALEXANDRE KRAPIVA NOW UNDERGOING DEBRIEFING BY CIA IN U.S. IT BELIEVED HE GIVES INFO ON USSR ESPIONAGE IN U.S. NEWSNET 5/27/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7410.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CLAYTON LONETREE, FIRST MARINE COURT-MARTIALED FOR SPYING, PLANS TO APPEAL CONVICTION TO SUPREME COURT AFTER U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS AFFIRMED IT. LONETREE WON A MAJOR VICTORY WHEN APPEALS COURT SET ASIDE ORIGINAL SENTENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7411.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SUSPECTED SPY, FELIX BLOCH, DENIED PENSION BECAUSE OF FIRING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7412.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FBI HAS LAUNCHED MAJOR INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS FROM FORMER KGBER THAT USSR HAD "MANY HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS" SERVING AS SPIES DURING LATTER DAYS OF COLD WAR, ACCORDING TO A NEW BOOK ON BUREAU. RONALD KESSLER, AUTHOR OF "THE FBI:INSIDE THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY," SAID FORMER HIGH-RANKING U.S. GVT OFFICIALS ARE AMONG SUSPECTS. KESSLER GRANTED UNUSUAL ACCESS TO FBI OFFICIALS FOR BOOK. KESSLER UNCOVERED INFO ABOUT ALLEGED TRAVEL AND OTHER ABUSES BY FORMER FBI DIRECTOR SESSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/93 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7413.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined LT. COL. OLEG TSAREV, EX-PRESS SPOKESMAN FOR RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE ON WHAT IS AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FROM DECLASSIFICATION.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 6 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_7414.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OUTGOING DCI GATES - SAID VITALY YURCHENKO, CIA HAD CONCLUDED THAT YURCHENKO WAS A TRUE DEFECTOR WHO HAD CHANGED HIS MIND AND DECIDED TO TAKE HIS CHANCES ON RETURNING HOME. "MY VIEW, AND THE VIEW OF VIRTUALLY EVERYBODY IN THIS BUILDING, IS THAT YURCHENKO WAS GENUINE, HE PROVIDED TOO MUCH SPECIFIC INFORMATION..." REUTER 1/15/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7415.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REVIEW SGT CLAYTON LONETREE'S CONVICTION FOR SPYING FOR USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7416.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "A MOLE IN THE HOLE: ALDRICH AMES SOLITARY LAMENT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/29/96 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7417.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1952-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, AUSTRIA, 1952-1958** GRU MAJOR POPOV WALKED-IN IN VIENNA AND WAS PERHAPS MOST VALUABLE PENETRATION U.S. EVER HAD. FOR 6 YEARS HE PHOTOGRAPHED AND TRANSFERRED GRU DOCS, AND TOLD U.S. OF GRU AGENTS HE KNEW. BUT HE SAVED U.S. ONLY ABOUT A HALF BILLION WORTH OF MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 99 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7418.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1955-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, CANADA, 1955-1973** GOLITSIN'S ACCUSATIONS RE CANADIANS BEING SOVIET SPIES. FURTHER BACK AND FORTH OVER GOLITSIN'S ACCUSATIONS OF NUMEROUS OTHERS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 166-178 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7419.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1961-1970** USSR DEFECTOR ANATOLY GOLITSYN TOLD JAMES ANGLETON OF CIA'S CI STAFF THAT THE SPLIT BETWEEN CHINA AND RUSSIA WAS A VAST DECEPTION - ANGLETON BELIEVED HIM. RONALD FRANKS, AN SIS MAN AND AN ASSOCIATE OF CROZIER WROTE HIS ANALYSIS IN "FOREIGN REPORT," AND IN THE CIA-SPONSORED "CHINA QUARTERLY," UNDER THE NAME DAVID A. CHARLES. MI-6 AND CIA DIFFERENCES OVER ISSUE.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 44 source code: FA

111-ciabase_7420.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1985-1994** SECURITY FAILURES IN MID-80s COMPLICATED 6-YEAR HUNT FOR SOURCE OF FAILED CIA OPS IN USSR - HUNT THAT LED TO ARREST OF ALDRICH AMES. PER ROBERT GATES, A TASK FORCE WAS SET UP IN 86 TO TRACE LEAKS. GROUP SUSPECTED HOWARD DEFECTION AND "TECHNICAL PENETRATIONS," ATTRIBUTED TO CONVICTED SPY CLAYTON LOMETREE. SOME BELIEVE KGB MISLED CIA TO BELIEVE LONETREE GAVE KGB ACCESS TO CIA CODE ROOM TO PROTECT AGENT IN CIA HQS. BY JAN 93, LIST OF SUSPECTS NARROWED TO SMALL GROUP. PART OF CI PROBLEM IS OVER-RELIANCE ON POLYGRAPH. GATES SAID NEW LAWS NEEDED TO PROBE FINANCES OF INTEL OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/25/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7421.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1993** TATYANA SAMOLIS, SPOKESWOMAN FOR RUSSIAN SVR FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, SAID THAT SEVEN SVR OFFICERS HAD DEFECTED IN LAST 18 MONTHS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7422.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined ARTICLE BY DAVID WISE - THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY AGAIN - ABOUT EDWARD LEE HOWARD, CIA DEFECTOR. ARTICLE DETAILS HOWARD'S LIFE IN SWEDEN, HIS ARREST AND DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/7/92 46-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7423.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FEDORA A TRIPLE AGENT? RUSSIAN DAILY "TRUD" PUBLISHED A SERIES OF 3 ARTICLES BASED ON KGB ARCHIVES. FAMOUS DOUBLE AGENT AT U.N. WAS IN REALITY ALEXES KULAK. SOON AFTER HIS DEATH HE DECLARED A TRAITOR BY KGB. BUT HE MAY HAVE BEEN A FAITHFUL DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7424.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FBI'S DAILY SESSIONS WITH AMES PRODUCE LITTLE INFO TO ACT ON. HUGH E. TED PRICE, CIA'S DDO, SAID AMES CASE EVERYBODY'S FAULT. AMES TOLD LA TIMES THAT IT WAS EASY FOR HIM TO GET TOP-SECRET INFO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/23/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7425.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, GERMANY, undefined U.S. AND GERMAN COUNTERSPIES LOOKING FOR U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER IN GERMANY SUSPECTED OF SPYING FOR EAST GERMAN, AND CIS INTEL AS PART OF A MAJOR ESPIONAGE NET THAT INCLUDED A GERMAN EMPLOYEE OF THE U.S. CONSULATE IN BERLIN. INDICATES STASI OFFICERS HAVE FOUND NEW EMPLOYMENT WITH KGB AND ITS SUCCESSOR - SRV. NAMES THREE OF THOSE ARRESTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7426.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, SWEDEN, undefined EDWARD LEE HOWARD RETURNS TO REFUGE IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/26/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7427.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, U.S., 1963-1964** A FEW MONTHS AFTER ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY KGB DEFECTOR NOSENKO ARRIVED IN GENEVA ON 1/20/64 WITH A USSR DELEGATION. THREE DAYS LATER HE IN A CIA SAFE HOUSE IN SUBURBS OF GENEVA WITH CIA OFFICERS KISVALTER AND BAGLEY. HE ASSURED THEM THE KGB HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH OSWALD AND HAD NOT RECRUITED HIM TO ASSASSINATE KENNEDY. NOSENKO SAID HE HAD PERSONALLY EXAMINED THE CASE WHEN OSWALD DEFECTED TO MOSCOW IN 10/59 AND HAD DETERMINED OSWALD TO UNSTABLE. NOSENKO SAID OSWALD'S VISIT TO USSR EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY WAS TO ASK TO RETURN TO THE USSR. NOSEKNO SAID THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO INTEREST BY THE KGB IN OSWALD. DCI HELMS MET WITH CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN AND TOLD HIM THAT "NOSENKO IS A KGB PLANT."

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 151-165 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7428.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, DETAILS OF YURCHENKO'S CAREER WITH KGB. EFC 48-9** . GARDNER R. (GUS) HATHAWAY, NEW CHIEF OF CIA'S CI STAFF RCVD A COPY OF A CABLE FROM ROME RE YURCHENKO'S DEFECTION. YURCHENKO'S ONLY CONDITION RE DEFECTION WAS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO PUBLICITY - THIS IGNORED. FUELED BY CASEY'S GLOATING, WORD OF YURCHENKO'S DEFECTION WAS SPREAD THRUOUT THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND EVEN OVERSEAS. EFC 111. EFC 52. YURCHENKO'S INFO MAY HAVE REVEALED DETAILS OF GLENN M. SOUTHER WHO GAVE U.S. NUCLEAR PLANS TO KGB, CLYDE LEE CONRAD WAS GIVING U.S. ARMY BATTLE PLANS TO HUNGARIAN INTEL SERVICE, JAMES HALL III HAD BEEN GIVING NSA SECRETS TO USSR AND EAST GERMANS, ALSO HOWARD AND PELTON. EFC 53. GERBER INITIALLY ASSIGNED PAUL J. REDMOND, JR. WHO HAD BEEN IN SE DIVISION'S USSR BRANCH, AS CHIEF OF A TASK FORCE TO HANDLE YURCHENKO CASE. A MONTH LATER COLIN THOMPSON WOULD GET JOB.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 54-55 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_7429.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1980-1992** U.S. LEARNING ABOUT OTHER SIDE'S SUCCESSES TURNING AMERICANS INTO TRAITORS. SEVERAL BLOC NATIONS HAVE OPENED THEIR ESPIONAGE FILES TO THE U.S. PER FBI CI CHIEF WAYNE GILBERT, MOST SUSPECTED TRAITORS ARE U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL. CASES WILL BE GOING TO GRAND JURIES SOON.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7430.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1950-1990** CIA TEAM TO BERLIN TO PLOW RECORDS OF STASI, SHOCKED TO DISCOVER ALL BUT A FEW EAST GERMAN AGENTS WERE DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7431.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1977-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1977-1994** E. GERMAN NATO SPY, RANIER RUPP, CODE NAMED TOPAZ SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN BERLIN. 2 FORMER STASI CASE OFFICERS FOR TOPAZ WERE GIVEN 2-YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCES. STASI FORWARDED ALL SECRETS TO KGB. ANN RUPP HELPED IN OP AND RECEIVED 22-MONTH SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/18/94 A38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7432.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND AFTER DEATH OF LABOUR'S HUGH GAITSKELL OF A OF A RARE BLOOD DISEASE ON 18 JAN undefined SHORTLY BEFORE GOLITSYN ARRIVED IN ENGLAND. GOLITSYN REASONED THAT GAITSKELL WAS REMOVED TO CLEAR PATH FOR HAROLD WILSON. COL OLEG GORDIEVSKIY, ONE OF MOST SENIOR AND INFLUENTIAL KGB DEFECTORS TO WEST DENIED A USSR ROLE. MI5 OPENED FILES ON WILSON AND ANGLETON OPENED SIMILAR FILES, CODE-NAMING WILSON CASE "OATSHEAF."

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7433.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. GOLITSYN TOLD BRITISH ABOUT A FIFTH MAN AND ASKED FOR INTEL FILES. PETER WRIGHT LIVING IN RETIREMENT IN CYGNET, TASMANIA DISCUSSES GOLITSYN. SIR ROGER HOLLIS, DIR GEN OF MI5 ACCUSED OF BEING FIRTH MAN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 93 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7434.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. LETTER TO EDITOR RE USSR SPIES MORRIS AND LENA COHEN AKA PETER AND HELEN KROGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7435.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1941-1968 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1941-1968** DONALD MACLEAN, A BRITISH DIPLOMAT CODE-NAMED LEAF, WAS PART OF THE SOVIETS' CAMBRIDGE SPY NET, REPORTED ON PROJECT TO BUILD A POWERFUL BOMB - CODE-NAMED TUBE ALLOYS. GREGORY KHEIFETZ, NKVD RESIDENT IN SAN FRANCISCO REPORTED ON FULL-SCALE DEVELOPMENT ABOUT ATOMIC PROJECT. KHEIFETZ AND OPPENHEIMER HAD MET 12/41 AT PARTY RE SPANISH CIVIL WAR REFUGEES. IN ROME IN 30s KHEIFETZ TARGETED ENRICO FERMI AND BRUNO PONTECORVO. OPPENHEIMER REVEALED EINSTEIN'S LETTER TO ROOSEVELT IN 39 RE NUCLEAR ENERGY. LETTER HAD BEEN DRAFTED BY LEO SZILARD. KHEIFETZ USED IDEALISM WITH OPPENHEIMER, FERMI AND SZILARD. ANOTHER AGENT IN U.S., SEMYONOV - CODE-NAME TWAIN, WHO STUDYING AT MIT, WAS ORDERED TO FOLLOW UP ON KHEIFETZ'S REPORT. HE WAS ONE OF MEN WHO RAN HARRY GOLD, WHO WORKED CLOSELY WITH KLAUS FUCHS, THE ATOMIC SPY. IN 1/43, SEMYONOV, SENT A FULL REPORT FROM BRUNO PONTECORVO DESCRIBING FERMI'S FIRST NUCLEAR REACTION CHAIN REPORT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/25/94 68 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7436.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1947-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1947-1980** KIM PHILBY FIRST MET ALLEN DULLES IN 1950 WHEN HE BECAME DDI TO BEDELL SMITH AND MET HIM FREQUENTLY FOR A YEAR, BOTH PROFESSIONALLY AND SOCIALLY. HE WOULD MEET DULLES WITH TWO OR THREE COLLEAGUES FOR LUNCH OR FOR DINNER AT VARIOUS RESTAURANTS. PHILBY CALLED ON DULLES IN LATE AFTERNOONS. DULLES WAS A LAZY MAN [IN THAT HE FAILED TO PUT HIS MIND TO A HARD PROBLEM OF NO SPECIAL INTEREST OR INCLINATION TO HIM].

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 155 source code: MS

111-ciabase_7437.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1950-1951** PHILBY SPENT A LOT OF TIME IN OFFICES OF FBI AND CIA - IN CIA IN OFFICES OF OSO AND OPC. MS 155. PHILBY WAS AT CENTER OF EARLY CIA OPS AND [PROBABLY] LEARNED NOT "NUTS AND BOLTS" INTEL BUT LONG-TERM MILITARY INTENTIONS, DIVISIONS IN DECISION MAKING BODIES, RELATIONS BETWEEN ALLIES - WEST'S GRAND STRATEGY. HE HAD ACCESS TO EVERY LEVEL OF CIA, INCLUDING DCI, BEDELL SMITH WHOM HE SAW FREQUENTLY.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 156-7 source code: MS

111-ciabase_7438.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1953-1961** DETAILS OF BRITISH DEFECTOR GEORGE BLAKE. NOTE

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 90 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7439.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, EUROPE, 1985-1994** CIA RECALLS SEVERAL TOP CASE OFFICERS FROM EUROPE WHO RUNNING HIGHLY SENSITIVE PENETRATIONS OF FRIENDLY GVTS. ALDRICH AMES, TOLD INVESTIGATORS HE REVEALED THE EUROPEAN OPS TO MOSCOW. CASE OFFICERS POSED AS BUSINESSPEOPLE AND WOULD NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY IF CAUGHT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/4/94 11 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7440.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. NICOLAI KOKHLOV A KGB AGENT IN EAST BERLIN DEFECTED TO CIA AND TOLD STORY OVER VOICE OF AMERICA. CIA FAILED TO SAVE HIS WIFE AND CHILD AS PROMISED. LATER SERVED WITH CIA IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Hamilton, N. (1987). ACCUSED R. CRAIG SMITH: THE SPY LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. Bountiful, Utah: Horizon Publishers. 134 source code: AC

111-ciabase_7441.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. SOVIET SPY HEINZ FELFE OF W. GERMANY'S BND CAPTURED THRU LEADS GIVEN BY GOLENIEWSKI. OP "DROWZY" NAME OF INVESTIGATION OF FELFE. PHONE TAP PRODUCED NUMBER OF CONVERSATIONS WITH HANS CLEMENS, CHIEF OF BND SURVEILLANCE. ULTIMATELY REVEALED BOTH SPIES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 103-4 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7442.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1945-1975** CASE OF OTTO JOHN. IN 1950 HE WAS THE FIRST POSTWAR WEST GERMAN COUNTERESPIONAGE CHIEF. IN MID JUNE 1953 JOHN, THE HEAD OF BFV, DISAPPEARED. A FEW HOURS LATER THE EAST GERMANS ANNOUNCED HE HAD REQUESTED AND RECEIVED ASYLUM. ALLIED INTEL AGENCIES IN GERMANY HAD BEEN IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH JOHN. AFTER PRESS CONFERENCES JOHN DROPPED FROM SIGHT. 12/12/55, HE REAPPEARED IN WEST GERMANY. HE WAS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED TO 4 YEARS. IN 65, HE PUBLISHED "TWICE THROUGH THE LINES," WHEREIN HE CLAIMED HE HAD BEEN ABDUCTED. JOHN'S VERSION WAS CONTESTED FOUR YEARS LATER IN THE BOOK, "DA ENDE EINER LEGENDE "(THE END OF THE LEGEND), BY HANS FREDERIK. BOOK BASED ON AN OFFICIAL INTERVIEW WITH THE KGB SPOKESMAN WHO DENIED JOHN HAD BEEN ABDUCTED. SVR ARCHIVES PROVIDE ANOTHER VERSION. FOR MURPHY, ETC. THEY READ THE OFFICIAL JOHN FILES -- HE CODE-NAMED PROTON AND KELLER. JOHN AFRAID OF A RETURN OF NAZISM AND DECIDED TO TAKE THE CASE TO THE SOVIETS. SVR PROVIDED AUTHORS COPIES OF A WRITTEN SUMMARY OF THE JOHN DOSSIER. DETAILS PROVIDED.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 183-201 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7443.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1970** IGOR ORLOV AKA SASHA RUN BY PAUL GARBLER USING NAME PHILIP GARDNER. IN BERLIN ORLOV WAS NAMED FRANZ KOISCHWITZ. WOLFGANG ROBINOW HANDLED ORLOV BEFORE GARBLER. HE RAN 11 PROSTITUTES AND A ONE-ARMED PIANO PLAYER. GIRLS AND PLAYER WORKED IN A BAR IN SOVIET SECTOR WHERE USSR SOLDIERS HUNG OUT. PURPOSE TO GET SOLDIERS TO CROSS OVER TO WEST BERLIN TO RECRUIT THEM. THEY

ALSO REPORTED GOSSIP. ONE SOLDIER PHOTOGRAPHED BY CIA CROSSING INTO WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 180-2 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7444.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1979** THE REAL STORY OF "SASHA" ORLOV. BOB USED EX-SBONR MEMBER IGOR ORLOV AKA FRANZ KOISCHWITZ AKA SASHA. AFTER SOME OPERATIONAL USE IN 1957, ORLOV AND HIS FAMILY WERE ADMITTED TO THE U.S. HE THEN RETURNED TO EUROPE TO HELP WITH VARIOUS OPS IN GERMANY AND AUSTRIA RETURNING TO THE U.S. IN 1960 AND WAS TERMINATED WITHOUT PREJUDICE. A YEAR LATER KGB OFFICER ANATOLY MIKHAILOVICH GOLITSYN DEFECTED. IN EARLY 62, DURING HIS FIRST DEBRIEFINGS, HE DESCRIBED AN AGENT WHO HE THOUGHT WAS CODE-NAMED SASHA. HIS NAME BEGAN WITH K AND ENDED IN SKY. HE WAS PER GOLITSYN A KGB DOUBLE AGENT. OVER THE YEARS GOLITSYN EMBELLISHED HIS STORY. HOW DID ORLOV ELUDE CIA INVESTIGATORS FOR SO LONG? FACTORS SHOULD HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT ORLOV WAS THE MAN DESCRIBED BY GOLITSYN. INSTEAD, THE HUNT FOR SASHA LASTED SEVERAL YEARS, CASTING SUSPICION ON MANY CIA OFFICERS. QUERIES TO SVR ARCHIVES DENIES HE IS SASHA -- BUT THE SVR RESPONSE WAS DISINGENUOUS.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 246-49 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7445.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1953-1957** IN DEC 53, BILL HARVEY WAS MEETING WITH BRITISH COUNTERPARTS RE BERLIN TUNNEL OP. GEORGE BLAKE KEPT MINUTES OF MEETING. BLAKE HAD BLOWN OP SILVER IN VIENNA AS WELL AS GOLD IN BERLIN. USSR OBVIOUSLY KNEW OF BERLIN TUNNEL FROM BEGINNING. THEY COULD HAVE USED IT FOR DISINFORMATION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 100-1 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_7446.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1975-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1975-1997** CLYDE LEE CONRAD, FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT CONVICTED OF TREASON IN 1990 FOR LEAKING NATO AND U.S. SECRETS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, DIED 1/8/98 IN A GERMAN PRISON. HE WAS CONVICTED IN 1990 OF MASTERMINDING AN ESPIONAGE RING THAT SOLD INFO TO HUNGARIAN AND CZECHOSLOVAKIAN INTEL FROM 1975 THROUGH 1985, WHEN HE RETIRED AFTER 20 YEARS IN THE MILITARY. HE GAVE DOCUMENTS -- ABOUT TROOP MANEUVERS, NATO STRATEGY AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS SITES -- THAT FOUND THEIR WAY TO THE KGB. HE COMPROMISED WEST'S ENTIRE DEFENSE CAPABILITY. CONRAD, HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF THE CLASSIFIED DOCUMENT CENTER AT THE ARMY'S 8TH INFANTRY DIVISION HQS WEST OF FRANKFURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/98 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7447.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1980-1992** FORMER U.S. PRESS OFFICER CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR KGB FOR 13 YEARS. STEPHEN LAUFER, 38, A SOUTH AFRICAN-BORN GERMAN CITIZEN, GIVEN A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND FINED \$13,000 BY A BERLIN JUDGE. HE ARRESTED AFTER AN EX-STASI AGENT TIPPED OFF BERLIN AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/92 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7448.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN 60s DAVID MURPHY, HEAD OF SR DIV ACCUSED BY PETER KAPUSTA OF BEING A POSSIBLE SPY. WILLIAM A JOHNSON A FORMER MEMBER OF ANGLETON'S STAFF TELLS PART OF STORY. MURPHY HAD ARRANGED FOR A ARSENY "ANDY" YANKOVSKY TO JOIN AGENCY. BY undefined HIS DAUGHTER NADA HIRED AS A TRANSLATOR AND INTERPRETER IN YOKUSKA. THERE SHE MET ED SNOW - BIO ON SNOW. HE SENT TO JAPAN UNDER MILITARY COVER IN undefined AND MARRIED NADA IN undefined SNOW WAS IN SOVIET OPS IN JAPAN WHERE HE RUNNING HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, YANKOVSKY. SNOW BECAME CHIEF OF OPS IN SR DIV IN HQS CIRCA undefined HE CAME UNDER SUSPICION OF BEING A SOVIET MOLE. VIVIAN L. PARKER, A BRITISH BORN CIA CASE OFFICER SENT TO INDIA IN MID 50s AND MARRIED ANDY'S COUSIN, MARIANNE. VIVIAN, YANKOVSKY AND EDGAR SNOW FIRED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 219-225 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7449.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, INDONESIA. DAVID BARNETT CIA OFFICER ONCE ASSIGNED KOREA, THEN INDONESIA. GAVE USSR EXTENSIVE DETAILS CIA OPS INCLUDING NAMES 100 AGENTS AND NAMES OF KGB AGENTS TARGETED BY CIA FOR RECRUITMENT. BARNETT HAD REVEALED OP H A BRINK, COLLECTION OF INFO ABOUT USSR WEAPONS GIVEN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 12 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7450.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, INDONESIA, 1976-1980** CIA ARGUED AGAINST PROSECUTING DAVID BARNETT, A FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO WORKED IN JAKARTA. USSR GAVE HIM \$92,000 FOR DETAILS OF OP HARINK AND HOW IT LET CIA KNOW HOW THE SOVIETS CONTROLLED SA-2 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES. LAXNESS BY OFFICE SECURITY CONTRIBUTED TO DAMAGE BARNETT DID. BARNETT BEGAN SPYING FOR SOVIETS IN 76, AFTER HE HAD LEFT AGENCY TO START OWN BUSINESS. HE RE-APPLIED TO CIA BUT HE WAS NOT RE-POLYGRAPHED AND WAS ALLOWED TO TEACH NEW OFFICERS ABOUT TO GO OVERSEAS ABOUT TRADECRAFT. HE SPOTTED IN VIENNA IN 80, BUT WHEN ASKED, OFFICE OF SECURITY OR DDO HAD FAILED TO RECORD HE BACK AT WORK. FBI SURVEILLED. BARNETT PLEADED GUILTY IN 81 AND WAS SENTENCED TO 18 YEARS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 154 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7451.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1961-1981** IN 65 IN BURMA MURPHY SHOWN PHOTO OF FRIENDLY USSR OFFICER - POLYAKOV/TOP HAT/BOURBON - WHO HAD BEEN OUT OF CONTACT FOR SOME TIME IN THE USSR. MURPHY SENT TWO OF CIA'S BEST OFFICERS, JIM FLINT AND PAUL DILLON, TO HANDLE CASE IN RANGOON. AFTER ANGLETON FORCED RETIRE, HE IN 78@ COMMUNICATING WITH WRITERS AND REPORTERS RE HIS THEORIES. POLYAKOV WAS PUBLICIZED WHILE HE A TOP AGENT. FIRST HINT IN 2/27/78 ISSUE OF NEW YORK MAGAZINE IN ARTICLE BY EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN WHO THEN PUBLICIZING HIS BOOK, LEGEND. HE REVEALED FEDORA - ANOTHER USSR DEFECTOR-IN-PLACE RUN BY FBI IN UN. ARTICLE MENTIONED TWO OTHER USSR AGENTS OF FBI. IN 4/24, THE NEW YORKER INTELLIGENCER CARRIED AN ARTICLE ABOUT DEFECTION OF ARKADIY SHEVCHENKO. ARTICLE MENTIONED TOP HAT - THIS EXPOSED POLYAKOV'S EXISTENCE. IN PRAVDA IN 1/14/90, USSR DETAILED WHAT HAD HAPPENED TO TOP HAT. HE ARRESTED AND SENTENCED AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 235 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7452.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES AT ROME STATION RARELY BOTHERED TO USE A COPYING MACHINE "I JUST TOOK ORIGINALS." [TO GIVE TO THE KGB]. AMES WAS A HOPELESSLY CARELESS SPY. CIA'S TASK FORCE AND FBI'S CI ANALYSTS HAD BEEN CHASING THEIR TAILS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 98,133-4 source code: BET

111-ciabase_7453.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, KGB, 1985-1990** BETWEEN 85-90 THE KGB LAUNCHED A FLURRY OF DISINFO OPS IN THE U.S. TO PROTECT ALDRICH AMES. PAUL JOYAL, FORMER CIA AGENT THEN SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL TOLD INTEL NEWSLETTER. JOYAL AND FORMER GEN OLEG KALUGIN, FORMER HEAD OF KGB COUNTER-ESPIONAGE WHO WAS STATIONED IN NEW YORK FOR A LONG TIME, PRESENTLY EDIT A PUBLICATION "DAILY REPORT ON RUSSIA AND FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS." KGB INITIALLY MOUNTED SEVERAL OPS TO PENETRATE AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS. THEN THRU EAST GERMANY'S HVA, IT MANAGED TO EXPOSE SOME OF ITS AGENTS TO DEFLECT ATTENTION FROM AMES. IT ALSO USED SOME AGENTS RECRUITED IN MOSCOW, SUCH AS THE MARINE AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY. KGB INTERCEPTED AN IBM TYPEWRITER SHIPPED FROM FINLAND TO MOSCOW BY CIA AND TO HIDE A TRANSMITTER IN IT. AFTER AMES UNMASKED THE KGB MOUNTED AN INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN AND LEAKED INFO TO THE FRENCH ABOUT A CIA ECONOMIC SPY OP. AMES WHO HAD WORKED WITH MARYANNE BAUMGARTNER GAVE THE INFO TO THE KGB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/7/96 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7454.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, LEBANON, 1956-1960** ACCORDING TO FOIA DOCUMENTS, CIA BELIEVED PHILBY HAD TOP-LEVEL SOURCE IN CIA WHO TOLD HIM ABOUT SOME COVERT OPS. CIA CONVINCED WILBUR CRANE EVELAND, TOLD PHILBY ABOUT CIA OPS IN MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA, INCLUDING PLANS TO BRING DOWN SYRIAN GVT IN 56 AND ITS EFFORTS TO RIG LEBANESE ELECTION IN FAVOR OF PRO-WESTERN CHAMOUN. EVELAND, WHO HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY ALLEN DULLES, AS A TROUBLE-SHOOTER IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA, HAS DENIED ACCURACY OF CIA DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 211 source code: MS

111-ciabase_7455.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEXICO. CIA HAS MOUNTED NUMEROUS COUNTERINTEL OPS AGAINST THE KGB IN MEXICO, OFTEN WITH THE HELP FROM MEXICAN SECURITY SERVICES. ONCE IT PLANTED A LISTENING DEVICE IN THE APARTMENT OF THE KGB STATION CHIEF. CIA HAS ALSO TAPPED THE EMBASSY'S PHONE LINES, PHOTOED PEOPLE ENTERING AND LEAVING, PAID TRAVEL AGENTS TO REPORT USSR DIPLOMATS TRAVEL PLANS, INTERVIEWED DOCTORS AND DENTISTS OF THE DIPLOMATS AND PAID DELIVERY BOYS TO REPORT ON WHAT THEY SAW.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/23/85 A1,20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7456.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RIS, 1984-1993** PER DONALD JAMESON, AN INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANT, U.S. SAYING NO THANKS TO DEFECTORS AS KEEPING GOOD RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW MORE IMPORTANT AND DEFECTORS HAVE NOTHING IMPORTANT TO SELL. IN PAST 10 MONTHS NUMBER OF RUSSIANS SEEKING ASYLUM IN U.S. JUMPED FROM 800 TO MORE THAN 3000.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/26/93 11 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7457.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA 1985-1995** KGB RECRUITMENT OF ALDRICH AMES MAY HAVE BEGUN IN 70s DURING MEETINGS WITH PRAVA CORRESPONDENT TOMAS KOLESNICHENKO IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/19/95 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7458.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA. ARREST OF AMES IS "VINDICATION FOR CIA'S LONG-GONE COUNTERSPY CHIEF," [ANGLETON].

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7459.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA. FINCEN AT WORK IN AMES CASE. AMERICAN FINANCIAL INTEL SERVICE HAS LOCATED BANKING RECORDS THAT SHOW SURGES IN INCOME OF SEVERAL HIGH-LEVEL CIA, FBI, DIA AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/7/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7460.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1943-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1943-1994** LETTER TO EDITOR BY PRESS COUNSELOR OF RUSSIAN EMBASSY - "SOVIETS DIDN'T DEPEND ON ESPIONAGE TO BUILD THEIR A-BOMB. ALLEGATIONS THAT SOVIET INTEL RECEIVED INFO DIRECTLY FROM ENRICO FERMI, LEO SZLIZARD, ROBERT OPPENHEIMER AND OTHERS DO NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7461.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1944-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1944-1993** ARTICLE, "ATOMIC PILE," CRITICIZES BOOK, "SPECIAL TASKS," BY SUDOPLATOV THAT ACCUSES OPPENHEIMER, FERMI, SZILARD, AND BOHR OF BEING SOURCES FOR USSR - BOOK OFFERS NOT A SINGLE DOCUMENT OF PROOF. BOOK IS SCANDALOUS AND WAS WRITTEN WITH SUDOPLATOV AND HIS SON BY AMERICAN JOURNALISTS JERROLD AND LEONA SCHETER. "SCHECTER'S HAVE BEEN FEEDING AT POST-COLD WAR HISTORY TROUGH FOR SEVERAL YEARS, DIGESTING LEGITIMATE DOCUMENTS AND ORAL GARBAGE TO PRODUCE SUCH VOLUMES AS, THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD, AND NOW MEMOIRS OF A MURDERER TURNED CHARACTER ASSASSIN."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/23/94 688-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7462.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1944-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1944-1993** ARTICLE, "DID OPPENHEIMER REALLY HELP MOSCOW?" A FORMER SOVIET SPY'S STORY DRAWS FIRE FROM CRITICS, WHO INSIST IT CONTAINS ERRORS AND INCONSISTENCIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/23/94 63 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7463.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1944-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1944-1994** EDITOR OF LITTLE, BROWN AND CO. DEFENDING CONTENT OF SUDOPLATOV'S BOOK, "SPECIAL TASKS." BOOK NAMES AS USSR SOURCES ON NUCLEAR POWER OPPENHEIMER, NEILS BOHR, FERMI AND LEO SZILARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/94 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7464.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1950-1994** PHOTOS OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD, KARL F. KOECHER AND HIS WIFE HANA, LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, SHARON SCRANGE, AND WILLIAM KAMPILES. ITEM INCLUDES INFO ON DAVID H. BARNETT WITH NO PHOTOGRAPH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7465.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1957-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1957-1994** CIA AND FBI SEEKING A SECOND MOLE. ONE SUSPECT IS LATE STEVE WEBER, HUNGARIAN-BORN CHIEF OF OPS WITHIN SOVIET DIVISION - HE ONE OF 20 MOLE SUSPECTS BEFORE AMES ARRESTED. WEBER HAD BEEN A WALK-IN RECRUIT WHO BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA IN GREECE IN 57. AT TIME OF RECRUITMENT HE WAS SALESMAN FOR TRUCK COMPANY "ICARUS" WHICH HAD BEEN USED AS A FRONT FOR KGB OPS. WEBER WORKED FOR CIA IN GERMANY IN 60s AND POSTED TO LOS ANGELES STATION IN EARLY 80s AND THEN A STINT IN BONN IN LATE 80s. WHEN HE RETURNED TO CIA HQS FROM BONN HE BROUGHT HIS SECRETARY, A WEST GERMAN NATIONAL WHO FAILED POLYGRAPH BUT WORKED IN CIA IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OPS BRANCH OF SE [SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN] DIVISION AND SHE IS STILL THERE. WEBER LAST CIA POST WAS AS #3 OFFICIAL IN SOVIET DIVISION, LATER RENAMED CENTRAL EUROPEAN DIVISION. WEBER RETIRED IN 91, BUT CONTINUED WORKING AS A CONTRACT AGENT IN HUNGARY - HE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK WHILE IN BED WITH A WOMAN. HE ALSO HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH 2 FORMER CIA OFFICIALS IN BUSINESS IN HUNGARY SELLING SOVIET-DESIGNED SURPLUS WEAPONS TO PENTAGON. ONE WAS LIVING WITH DAUGHTER OF SOVIET-ERA CHIEF OF HUNGARIAN INTEL SERVICE. WEBER'S LAST TELEPHONE CALL FROM BUDAPEST WAS TO MARY FISCHER, HIS GIRLFRIEND OF 5 YEARS AND A CO-WORKER. SHE HAD BEEN SUSPENDED FROM HER JOB AS AN ADMINISTRATOR WITH DDO FOR VIOLATING SECURITY REGULATIONS - HAVING AN AFFAIR WITH A HUNGARIAN INTEL OFFICER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/2/94 A1,22 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7466.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1961-1993** CASE OF ANTOLI GOLITSIN AND THE SINO/SOVIET CONSPIRACY. BASED ON GOLITSIN'S STORIES EVERY SINGLE MEMBER OF THOUSAND MAN SOVIET DIV AT CIA LOOKED AT. MOST OF PERSONNEL AND OPERATIONAL FILES WERE EITHER SHOWN TO GOLITSIN AT LANGLEY OR TAKEN TO HIS APARTMENT IN NEW YORK OR HIS COUNTRY HOME IN ALBANY. A TOTAL BREACH OF REGULATIONS. WITH THIS WEALTH OF MATERIAL, GOLITSIN ABLE TO COME UP WITH AN ENDLESS LIST OF SUSPECTS: HAROLD WILSON, BRITISH PM, OLOF PALME; SWEDISH PREMIER, WILLY BRANDT, W.GERMAN CHANCELLOR; ARMAND HAMMER, AMERICAN TYCOON; AVERELL HARRIMAN, AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW; LESTER PEARSON, CANADIAN PM; AND HENRY KISSINGER, HEAD OF NSC AS WELL AS SECRETARY OF STATE -- ALL WERE SOVIET AGENTS OR ASSETS PER GOLITSIN. THERE NO EVIDENCE AT ALL. FORMER DCI GATES SAID THANKS TO ANGLETON, WE HAD NO SOVIET SOURCES. WHEN COLBY BECAME DCI HE FIRED AND OR REASSIGNED MANY PERSONNEL FROM THE CI DIVISION, TRANSFERRING MOST OF THEIR FUNCTIONS TO THE OFFICE OF SECURITY. FBI FURIOUS THAT CIA HAD RELEASED INFO TO GOLITSIN FROM THEIR FILES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 39-42 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7467.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1961-1994** ALDRICH AMES JOINS CIA IN 61 AND WORKS IN D.C. NEW YORK AND TURKEY. IN 81, HE BEGINS 3-YEAR ASSIGNMENT IN MEXICO CITY. IN 83, TO D.C. WHERE HE CHIEF OF SOVIET CI BRANCH IN SOVIET EAST-EUROPEAN DIV. IN 4/85, HE PASSES NAMES OF TWO KGB

OFFICERS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN DEFECTORS. IN SUMMER 85, HE NAMES ALL KGB AGENTS THAT HE KNEW WORKED FOR CIA. 8/85, HE DIVORCES WIFE AND MARRIES ROSARIO CASAS. IN 86, HE TRANSFERRED TO ROME - IN 89, HE RETURNS TO WASHINGTON AND SUCCESSFULLY PASSES POLYGRAPH. IN 92, ROSARIO LEARNS OF HUSBAND'S ESPIONAGE. IN 5/93, FBI BEGINS INVESTIGATION OF AMES. HE ARRESTED ON 2/21/94. PHOTOS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7468.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1970-1994** AMES OVER 20 YEARS HAD RELATIONSHIP WITH 2 RUSSIANS. ONE, VLADIK ENGER, WORKED FOR KGB. OTHER, SERGEI FEDORENKO, AN ENGINEER AND SCIENTIST, GAVE INFO TO THE U.S. AND USSR INTEL. THREE FIRST CAME TOGETHER IN 70s WHEN EACH WORKED AROUND U.N. IN NEW YORK. AMES WAS A CI OFFICER TO RECRUIT AND HANDLE SOVIET AGENTS - HE STATIONED IN NEW YORK UNDER STATE COVER. HE MET VLADIK ENGER, WHO WORKED AT U.N. SECRETARIAT. HIS REAL JOB WAS FOR KGB TO GATHER INTEL ON THE U.S. AND TO RECRUIT. SERGEI FEDORENKO WHO WORKED FOR FBI AND CIA AND BECAME ONE OF AMES'S FIRST ASSIGNED U.N. SOURCES. FEDORENKO OCCASIONALLY GAVE INFO TO ENGER - SOME UNCLASSIFIED INFO GIVEN TO HIM BY AMES AND OTHER INFO. BACK IN USSR FEDORENKO WORKED AS SENIOR RESEARCH FELLOW AT THE INSTITUTE OF WORLD ECONOMIC AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. AMES ALSO CASE OFFICER FOR ARKADY N. SHEVCHENKO, USSR DIPLOMAT WHO WAS UNDERSECRETARY GEN AT THE U.N. AMES DEBRIEFED HIM WHEN HE DEFECTED IN 4/78. BECAUSE OF SHEVCHENKO'S DEFECTION, FEDORENKO CAME UNDER SUSPICION. ENGER WAS ARRESTED WITH A SECOND KGB OFFICER WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO RECOVER A PACKAGE, LEFT BY A NAVY OFFICER, SUPPOSEDLY CONTAINING CLASSIFIED INFO. TWO KGBERS FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO 50 YEARS BUT WERE SENT TO USSR IN AN EXCHANGE. AMES WAS TRANSFERRED TO MEXICO IN 81, AND RETURNED IN 83, AND WAS MADE CHIEF OF USSR CI IN SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN DIV - A JOB THAT GAVE HIM DIRECT ACCESS TO NAMES OF U.S.-PAID USSR AGENTS. WHEN EDWARD LEE HOWARD DEFECTED - FEDORENKO CAME UNDER SUSPICION. IN 89 AMES WINDING UP THREE-YEAR TOUR IN ITALY. FEDORENKO WAS DIV CHIEF OF POLITICAL-MILITARY INSTITUTE. IN FALL 89, HE AGAIN ALLOWED TO TRAVEL AND IN NOV 89, HE MET AMES IN D.C. IN 90, FEDORENKO WAS PART OF ARMS CONTROL DELEGATION TO CANADA. AMES HELPED FEDORENKO ESTABLISH A BANK ACCOUNT IN VIRGINIA INTO WHICH HE PUT MONEY FEDORENKO HAD KEPT IN NEW YORK FOR YEARS FROM HIS WORK IN 70s FOR CIA. IN 91, AMES WENT TO MOSCOW AS PART OF JOINT DRUG INTEL CONFERENCE - HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER AT CONFERENCE WAS ENGER. IN 92, FEDORENKO GRANTED U.S. POLITICAL ASYLUM PER INTERVENTION OF FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/94 A14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7469.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1980-1996** FBI AGENT EARL EDWIN PITTS WAS FINGERED AS A POSSIBLE SPY BY A FORMER SOVIET DIPLOMAT SEEKING TO GET A U.S. RESIDENCE PERMIT. ROLLAN G. DZHEIKIYA, AT THE RUSSIAN MISSION AT THE U.N. SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW IN 92 AFTER AN EIGHT-YEAR TOUR IN THE U.S. HE THEN SOUGHT EMPLOYMENT IN NEW YORK. THIS PER A RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/96 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7470.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1983-1995** AMES REASSIGNED FROM MEXICO TO HQS AND GIVEN ONE OF THE MOST SENSITIVE POSITIONS IN THE CIA, CHIEF OF COUNTER INTELLIGENCE FOR SOVIET OPS. HE WAS THE GATEKEEPER: THE MAN WHO GUARDED THE AGENCY'S BACK DOOR TO PROTECT AGAINST SOVIET MOLES. RICK'S DRINKING PROBLEM AND THE CIA'S LACK OF ACTION. WHEN HE RETURNED TO U.S. IN 3/84 HE TEMPORARILY ASSIGNED JOINT FBI/CIA TASK FORCE TARGETING USSR OFFICIALS. AS PART OF ASSIGNMENT HE SPENT A LOT OF TIME WITH USSR OFFICIALS. AMES EARLIER MEETINGS WITH PRAVDA CORRESPONDENT UNDOUBTEDLY REPORTED TO KGB. RICK ASSIGNED TO RECRUIT SERGY DIMITRIYEVICH CHUVAKHIM, EMBASSY'S ARMS CONTROL EXPERT. THE SEDUCER WAS BEING SEDUCED. IN NEW YORK HE TOOK ROSARIO TO SAFEHOUSE JANINE BROOKNER REPORTED BREACH OF SECURITY. AMES CONFIDENCE IN THE INCOMPETENCE OF FBI MONITORING USSR EMBASSY - HE WALKED IN SEVERAL TIMES. AMES GAVE IDENTITY OF TWO AGENTS TO USSR FOR \$50,000. NEXT AMES STUFFED SEVEN POUNDS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS INTO A PLASTIC SHOPPING BAG INFO INCLUDED THE IDENTITIES OF CIA OFFICERS WORKING UNDERCOVER. CODE NAMES OF THE TOP CIA AND FBI PENETRATIONS THAT AMES GAVE SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 66-81 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7471.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1983-1997** A CIA COVERT AGENT HAS SUED BECAUSE HE IS BEING FORCED OUT DUE TO FALSE ALLEGATIONS HE HAD AN AFFAIR WITH A RUSSIAN INTEL OPERATIVE. OFFICER, CALLED "G.A." CLAIMS ALLEGATION WAS A FICTION "FROM A DISINFO CAMPAIGN BY AN OPPOSITION INTEL SOURCE." ALLEGATION WAS CONTAINED IN A 1993 FBI INTEL REPORT. THE AGENT TOLD HIS CASE OFFICER AT CIA'S COUNTERINTEL CENTER THAT "CIA HAD BEEN PENETRATED BY AS YET UNDETECTED HIGH-LEVEL

" MOLES ' IN ADDITION TO ALDRICH AMES. " G.A. IS A HIGH-RANKING AGENT WITH EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE IN TROUBLE SPOTS. HE JOINED CIA IN 83, SERVED IN "

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7472.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1984-1995** BOOK BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD, SAFE HOUSE, SAYS HE WAS A BOY SCOUT AND A PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEER. HE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT HE DID NOT SPY AGAINST HIS COUNTRY. HOWARD CONTENDS CIA AND FBI HOUNDED HIM AND HIS FAMILY BECAUSE OF A FALSE LEAD FROM VITALI YURCHENKO, THE RUSSIAN DOUBLE AGENT WHO DEFECTED TO THE U.S. THEN REDEFECTED HOME. WHILE THE FBI WAS FOLLOWING HOWARD WITH A DETACHMENT OF 60 AGENTS, ALDRICH AMES WAS GIVING AWAY THE CROWN JEWELS. IF THIS MASTER-MINDED BY KGB, IT WORKED BRILLIANTLY, ALLOWING AMES TO WORK UNDETECTED FOR EIGHT YEARS IN A POWERFUL POSITION WITH CIA. ONCE HOWARD LEARNED FBI PLANNED TO ARREST HIM, HE FLED THE COUNTRY, NOT BECAUSE OF GUILT, BUT FOR SELF-PRESERVATION. HOWARD ESCAPED THE FBI'S AROUND-THE-CLOCK SURVEILLANCE WITH TECHNIQUES LEARNED AT CIA. BOOK JACKET.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books.
undefined source code: SFO

111-ciabase_7473.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** \$9,000 BANK DEPOSIT BY AMES IN 1985 WAS OLDEST CLUE IN SPY INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/24/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7474.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** 3 MONTHS AFTER MAKING FIRST BANK DEPOSITS WITH CASH, ALDRICH AMES BEGAN DEBRIEFING YURCHENKO. AMES MAY PLEAD GUILTY DEPENDING UPON NEGOTIATIONS. AMES MET WITH YURCHENKO EVERY WEEK UNTIL EARLY SEPTEMBER 85, WHEN HE TRANSFERRED TO LANGUAGE SCHOOL TO PREPARE FOR GOING TO LANGUAGE SCHOOL AS A CI FIELD OFFICER. IN MARCH 84, AMES HAD VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE A PART-TIME ROLE IN A SOVIET RECRUITMENT PROGRAM RUN BY CIA'S WASHINGTON STATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7475.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** 30-YEAR CIA VET WHO SUPERVISED ALDRICH AMES WAS GRANTED EARLY RETIREMENT. MILTON BEARDEN, CURRENTLY CIA'S BONN STATION CHIEF, ASKED HIS RETIREMENT BE MOVED UP TO NOV WHEN RECALLED TO TALK ABOUT HIS ROLE IN AMES CASE. BEARDEN IN 91, WHEN HE CHIEF OF SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN DIV, INFORMED AMES OF HIS TRANSFER TO CIA'S COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER. CONSERVATIVES IN AGENCY ANGRY WITH BEARDEN AS HE TALKED ABOUT TREATING SOVIETS AS FRIENDS AND ALLOWED KGB GENERALS TO COME TO AGENCY HQS. HE DECIDED TO RETIRE WHEN HE NOT PERMITTED TO STAY IN BONN, ONE OF CIA'S BIGGEST POSTS. MORE OFFICIALS MAY DECIDE TO LEAVE AFTER BEING IDENTIFIED IN AMES CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7476.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ACCUSED SPY ALDRICH HAZEN AMES ONE OF 4 INTEL OFFICIALS TO QUESTION YURCHENKO. IN 85, WHILE SECTION CHIEF OF CIA CI FOR THE USSR, AMES DEBRIEFED YURCHENKO. CASE RAISES NEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YURCHENKO'S BONA FIDES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/28/94 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7477.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ADOLF TOLKACHEV WAS A MILITARY RESEARCHER IN RUSSIA WHO PASSED CIA THE MOST PRECIOUS SECRETS ON USSR "STEALTH" RADAR RESEARCH THROUGHOUT THE 70s, PLUS OTHER INFO. ON 6/13/85, TOLKACHEV WAS ARRESTED WHILE MEETING HIS CASE OFFICER, SKIP STOMBAUGH, CIA OFFICER WORKING AS A SECOND SECRETARY AT THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. HE WAS EXECUTED IN 11/86. VALERITY MARTYNOV, ONE OF TWO TOP SOVIET OFFICIALS RECRUITED AS APART OF OP COURTSHIP, ESCORTED YURCHENKO BACK TO MOSCOW. HE WAS SHOT BY FIRING SQUAD 5/28/87. SERGERY MOTORIN, OTHER OP COURTSHIP RECRUITEE, WAS CAUGHT THE DAY AFTER MEETING HIS HANDLERS. HE WAS SHOT. A DOUBLE AGENT POSTED IN NIGERIA AND ONE POSTED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DISAPPEARED. ALMOST AT STROKE ALDRICH AMES UNRAVELED YEARS OF WORK BY BOTH THE CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 109-110 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7478.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AFTER ALDRICH AMES FIRST FLURRY OF BETRAYALS, HE SETTLED DOWN TO A CONSISTENT SERIES OF LEAKS AND COMPROMISES. HE WORKED FAIRLY STEADILY THRU CIA'S LIST OF SECONDARY SOURCES: VLADIMIR POTASHOV, EXPERT AT INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF USA AND CANADA (IUSAC). HE HAD BEEN APPROACHED WHILE ON BUSINESS TRIP TO D.C. IN 81. HE AGREED TO COOPERATE. HE ARRESTED 7/1/86 AND SENTENCED FOR 13 YEARS. BORIS YUZHIN AT THE SAME PRISON WITH POTASHOV, WAS ALSO AN AMES VICTIM. HE WAS A FORMER TASS CORRESPONDENT WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY THE FBI IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 72. HE ARRESTED IN MOSCOW IN 86. POTASHOV RELEASED IN 2/92 AND NOW LIVES IN NORTH CAROLINA. SERGERY FEDORENKO, WHO AMES HANDLED AT THE UN WAS FINGERED BY AMES IN 86. HE ONLY KNOWN U.S. SOURCE IN THE USSR TO HAVE ESCAPED EITHER DEATH OR PRISON AS A RESULT OF AMES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 124-8 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7479.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AFTER SUSPICION FELL ON ALDRICH AMES A FULL INVESTIGATION APPARENTLY UNDERTAKEN, INCLUDING TAPPING TELEPHONES, PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE AND PLACEMENT OF A VIDEO CAMERA ACROSS FROM HIS HOME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7480.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES AGREES TO GUILTY PLEA. PLEA BARGAIN CALLS FOR LESSER ESPIONAGE CHARGE FOR ROSARIO AMES BUT SENTENCE WILL BE DELAYED SIX MONTHS - HER FATE HINGES ON COOPERATION OF HER HUSBAND IF HE TELLS ALL. AMES SEEMS TO ACCEPT HIS SITUATION WHILE HIS WIFE ISN'T. PLEA BARGAINS CAN BE EXTREMELY HELPFUL IN SPY CASES. GVT AVOIDS A LONG EXPENSIVE TRIAL AND THE DISCLOSURE OF MATERIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/94 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7481.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES BEGAN MEETINGS WITH OFFICIALS OF USSR EMBASSY IN D.C. UNDER AUTHORIZATION OF CIA AND FBI - TO ALLOW HIM TO ASSESS FOR RECRUITMENT SOVIET DIPLOMATS. HE WAS REQUIRED TO REPORT ALL MEETINGS TO CIA. IN ABOUT 4/85 HE AGREE TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFO FROM CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES TO KGB IN RETURN FOR LARGE SUMS OF MONEY. AMES STOPPED REPORTING HIS REGULAR MEETINGS WITH SOVIETS IN 7/85 - WHEN HE CONTINUED TO SUPPLY CLASSIFIED INFO. IN 7/86, HE ASSIGNED TO ROME, ITALY, WHERE HE SERVED UNTIL 7/89. DURING THIS TIME HE MET WITH HIS KGB HANDLER, CODE-NAMED SAM. AMES REPORTED A FEW OF THESE MEETINGS TO CIA CLAIMING HE GETTING INFO FROM SAM. IN 89, AS HE PREPARING TO RETURN TO LANGLEY HQS, KGB GAVE HIM 2 WRITTEN DOCS - ONE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING INDICATING HE ALREADY RECEIVED ABOUT \$1.8 MILLION AND SOME \$900,000 MORE HAD BEEN APPROPRIATED FOR HIM. 2ND DOC A 9-PAGE LETTER WHICH LISTED TYPES OF INFO KGB WANTED AMES TO GET, WARNED AMES TO AVOID TRAPS SET BY CIA, AND GAVE A COMMO PLAN - USING SIGNAL SITES AND DEAD DROPS. ON 12/17/90, AMES GOT VALUABLE INFO RE A KGB OFFICER COOPERATING WITH CIA AND HE GAVE INFO TO KGB. HE WENT TOOT VIENNA ON 4/25/91 TO MEET WITH THE KGB - THE KGB FAILED TO MAKE MEETING. IN 12/91, AMES MET WITH KGBERS IN BOGOTA, WHERE HE EXCHANGED INFO FOR MONEY. IN 3/92, HE PLACED A SIGNAL AT SIGNAL SITE "SMILE" AND LEFT A MESSAGE WITH A PACKAGE OF DOCS AT DEAD DROP "BRIDGE." HE LATER ASKED FOR MORE MONEY TO BE GIVEN THROUGH DEAD DROP "PIPE. AMES GAVE INFO RE LEVEL OF CIA OPS IN MOSCOW, U.S. CONCLUSIONS ABOUT RUSSIAN TECHNICAL PENETRATIONS OF EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, AND CIA RECRUITMENT PLANS FOR RUSSIAN OFFICIALS. DOCUMENT SAID HIS WIFE WAS SUPPORTIVE OF WHAT HE DOING. ON 10/2/92, AMES WENT TO BOGOTA AND THEN TO CARACAS TO MEET WITH KGBERS AND GAVE INFO AND RECEIVED ABOUT \$150,000. OTHER MEETINGS LISTED. AMES' POSITION GAVE HIM ACCESS TO MOST INFO RE PENETRATIONS OF USSR MILITARY AND INTEL SERVICES AND INTEL OPS AGAINST USSR. AMES DISCLOSED SUBSTANTIAL INFO INCLUDING IDENTITIES OF RUSSIAN MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICERS WHO COOPERATING WITH CIA AND FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES INCLUDING SOURCES CODE-NAMES GTACCORD, GTGROWL, GTFITNESS, GTBLIZZARD, GTGENTILE, GTMILLION, GTPROLOGUE, GTWEIGH, GTTICCKLE, AND OTHERS. HE GAVE TOP SECRET INFO RE SIGNALS INTEL. AMES DISCLOSED IDENTITY OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SECURITY OFFICER COOPERATING WITH CIA CODE-NAMED GTMOTORBOAT, AND A SOVIET OFFICIAL CODE-NAMED GTPYRRIC. HE GAVE INFO RE U.S. INTEL BUDGETS, STAFFING, MORALE, STRATEGY, AND OTHER ISSUES. HE RECEIVED ABOUT \$2.5 MILLION AND DID NOT DECLARE ANY ON HIS TAX RETURNS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7482.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES BETRAYED ONE OF MOST IMPORTANT SPIES EVER RECRUITED BY CIA AND FBI. 88 DEATH OF

GENERAL POLYAKOV, WHO SPIED FOR THE U.S. FROM 61. THE GEN WAS ARRESTED IN 7/85 AND WAS ONE OF THE PRIZE "THREE P's" - OTHER TWO WERE GRU MOLES OLEG PENKOVSKY AND PETER POPOV. THE GENERAL WAS KNOWN BY FBI NAME TOP HAT AND CIA CALLED HIM BOURBON. IN STATEMENT OF FACTS PROSECUTOR IDENTIFIED ONE OF A DOZEN AGENTS AMES COMPROMISED AS GTMILLION. POLYAKOV HELPED FBI UNCOVER 4 U.S. SERVICEMEN WORKING FOR USSR DURING 60s: ARMY SGT JACK DUNLAP, OF NSA; LT. COL. WILLIAM WHALEN, A GRU SPY ON JCS; NAVY YEOMAN DRUMMAND; AND, AIR FORCE SGT BOECKENHAUPT. DUNLAP COMMITTED SUICIDE IN 63, AND OTHERS SERVED PRISON TERMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/10/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7483.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES CONTINUED HIS MEETINGS WITH CHUVAKHIN, HIS SOVIET CUTOOT. AMES' BOSS IN THE SE DIVISION, LEE GERBER, GAVE PERMISSION FOR MEETINGS. AMES SIMPLY STOPPED FILING CONTACT REPORTS OF MEETINGS. THIS STILL RANKLES THE FBI. AMES MET WITH CHUVAKIN AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH AND HANDED OVER MATERIAL IN A PATTERN THAT CONTINUED THROUGH HIS CAREER AS A SPY. HE WOULD GO TO HQS AND EITHER PRINT OUT FROM THE DATABASE OR COPY DOCUMENTS THAT FLOWED ACROSS HIS DESK INFO ABOUT SOURCES, DOUBLE AGENTS, TRADecraft, COMMO CODES, AND THE IDENTITY OF CIA OFFICERS. HE WOULD FILL HIS BRIEFCASE OR PLASTIC SHOPPING BAGS TO HAND OVER. KGB'S FIRST CHIEF DIRECTORATE ESTABLISHED A SMALL UNIT JUST TO HANDLE THE TAKE. UNIT OVERWHELMED BY VOLUME. BACKLOG ALMOST UNMANAGEABLE. WITH THE INFO THE KGB WAS ABLE TO STOP PENETRATIONS. BY THE END, IT KNEW THE IDENTITIES OF ABOUT EVERY SINGLE COVERT OPERATOR IN THE SE DIVISION AND MANY WORKINGS ELSEWHERE IN CIA. INVESTIGATORS LOOKED ELSEWHERE FOR PENETRATION - THE COMMO BETWEEN HQS AND FIELD.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 113-9 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7484.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES DEBRIEFED BY HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN DAN GLICKMAN. AMES SAYS MORE POLYGRAPHS MIGHT HAVE DETERRED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7485.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES FOLLOWED FATHER TO CIA, ACCUSED COUPLE CAME FROM DIFFERENT WORLDS, CIA AGENT, ALDRICH AND COLOMBIAN ATTACHE MET IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7486.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES INTERVIEWED ON CNN ON 12/24/94. HE SAID HE THINKS HE DID NOT HARM NATIONAL SECURITY BY REVEALING NAMES OF KGB AND MILITARY OFFICERS WHO WORKED FOR CIA. "THEY DID NOT PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL INFO." AGENTS DID PROVIDE MILITARY OR TECH INFO BUT THAT WAS VERY SPOTTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7487.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES LED MULTIPLE LIVES IN CIA. USED ALIAS EINFELD LEGGATE - HAD U.S. TOURIST PASSPORT WITH THIS NAME AND WAS COVER NAME WHEN HE TRAVELED OVERSEAS FOR CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER.. SEVERAL EARNINGS STATEMENTS WITH LEGGATE'S NAME. AMES HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO TRAVEL TO MOSCOW ON 3/22/94, TO ATTEND CONFERENCE DEALING WITH DRUGS. AMES MAY ALSO HAVE USED NAME SERGUEY FEDORENKO. AMES MAY HAVE RECEIVED 9-PAGE LETTER FROM USSR HANDLERS BEFORE LEAVING ROME. IN BOX WERE 2 BUSINESS CARDS WITH NAMES IGOR SHURYGIN AND VLAD ISAEV.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7488.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES MADE NUMEROUS LARGE DEPOSITS THAT WERE REPORTED TO THE TREASURY DEPT AS

SUSPICIOUS BUT TREASURY DEPT'S COMPUTER RECORDS NOT ROUTINELY CHECKED BY CIA. THE FEDERAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NET (FINCEN) NOT ROUTINELY CHECKED BY CIA FOR INFO ON SUSPECT EMPLOYEES. FINCEN CREATED BY TREASURY IN 90, TO HELP DETECT MONEY LAUNDERING AND OTHER FINANCIAL CRIMES. IT PULLS TOGETHER SEVERAL PREVIOUSLY EXISTING DATABASES, INCLUDING REPORTS REQUIRED BY LAW FROM U.S. BANKS OF CASH DEPOSITS BY INDIVIDUALS OF MORE THAN \$10,000. FEDERAL OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OF CURRENCY ISSUES WARNINGS TO BANKS ON TYPE OF ACTIVITY THAT COULD SUGGEST MONEY LAUNDERING. DANGER SIGNS INCLUDE ACCOUNTS THAT SHOW FREQUENT LARGE CASH TRANSACTIONS WITHOUT A BUSINESS REASON, AND FREQUENT USE OF WIRE TRANSFERS FROM OVERSEAS ACCOUNTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7489.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES OPENED 3 SWISS ACCOUNTS DURING HIS HIS TENURE IN ROME FROM 86-89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7490.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES PASSED TO SOVIETS ALL INFO HE HAD ACCESS TO - OPERATIONAL INFO. KGB AMAZED STACKS OF PAPER THAT FLOWED THRU (ROME) STATION EVERY DAY, FROM HEADQUARTERS, FROM OTHER STATIONS IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE AROUND WORLD - MOST TRIVIAL. HE MET SOVIETS IN OVERT RELATIONSHIP AS IF HE DEVELOPING HIM TO BE AN AGENT. DETAILS OF COUNTERSURVEILLANCE TAKEN BY HIM AND KGB. KGB ARRESTED ALL AGENTS THEY TOLD HIM ABOUT. LATER SAID THEY REGRETTED THIS. AMES NEVER THOUGHT HE WOULD BE CAUGHT. DISCUSSES MYSTIQUE OF CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 7/31/94 19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7491.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES ROTATED TO ROME, ITALY IN JULY 86 AS BRANCH CHIEF OF SOVIET AND CI PROGRAMS. HE HAD ACCESS TO TRUE IDENTITIES OF CIA AGENTS AND INFO REPORTS PRODUCED BY AGENTS. HE COORDINATED DOUBLE-AGENT OPS OF THE U.S. MILITARY AND RECEIVED INTEL REPORTS ABOUT WORLD-WIDE EVENTS. HIS HANDLER, VLAD, TOLD AMES CIA BELIEVED IT WAS PENETRATED AND THE KGB WAS GOING TO DIVERT FOCUS ON HIM BY CREATING IMPRESSION THERE WAS A COMMO PROBLEM. IN MOSCOW EMBASSY SERGEANT LONETREE EXPOSED CIA EMPLOYEES MICHAEL SELLARS AND MURAT NATIRBOFF, WHO WIDELY KNOWN AS CIA STATION CHIEF. ON 12/14/86, WHEN STATIONED IN VIENNA, LONETREE CONFESSED TO THE CIA STATION CHIEF AND PLANS TO DOUBLE HIM WERE CANCELLED AND HE TURNED OVER TO THE NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE. HE WAS CONVICTED AND JAILED. HIS CASE DIVERTED MOLE HUNT. IN 10/86 THE CHIEF OF THE CI STAFF SET UP A FOUR-PERSON ANALYTICAL GROUP, THE SPECIAL TASK FORCE (STF) TO RESOLVE COMPROMISES. AS MANY AS THIRTY CIA AND FBI SOVIET OPS HAD BEEN COMPROMISED BETWEEN 85-86. IN GENERAL THE FBI COOPERATED WITH THE STF, WHEREAS CIA GUARDED ITS OWN OPS FILES. STF CONCENTRATED ON THE LONETREE CASE. KGB ALSO SPREAD THE WORD THAT IT WAS HOWARD WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR COMPROMISES. BY 9/87 THE STF BEGAN TO CONCLUDE THE HOWARD CASE COULD NOT EXPLAIN EARLIER COMPROMISES. FBI AND CIA JOINT PROGRAM TO RECRUIT A SOVIET SOURCE TO SHED LIGHT ON PROBLEM FROM 86-94. EFFORTS HAD ONLY MARGINAL RESULTS. WILLIAM WEBSTER AS DCI WAS UNAWARE OF THE INVESTIGATION AND EVEN THE SUSPICION OF A HIGH-LEVEL MOLE. CULTURE OF THE DO WAS SUCH THAT NOBODY WAS PREPARED TO LET AN OUTSIDER IN ON THE SECRET. SE DIV VIRTUALLY STOPPED FUNCTIONING.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 139-151 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7492.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES SAID HE MANAGED BREAK THRU CIA'S SECURITY BARRIERS AND WAS ABLE TO COMPUTER DOWNLOAD ENORMOUS VOLUME AND VARIETY OF DATA THAT DID NOT DIRECTLY CONCERN HIS OWN AREA. INFO PASSED TO SOVIETS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/15/94 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7493.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES USED SKILL AS A HACKER TO ENTER DATABASES, CIA SAYS. HE USED HIS COMPUTER TO MAKE UNAUTHORIZED ENTRIES INTO SECRET DATABASES AND DOWNLOAD CIA INFO ON OPS IN EUROPE THAT REVEALED IDENTITIES OF AGENTS POSING AS BUSINESSMEN. CIA FOUND COMPUTER DISK AT AMES DESK THAT CONTAINED REPORTS FROM CIA STATIONS THROUGHOUT EUROPE THAT REVEALED NAMES OF THOSE USING COMMERCIAL COVER. WHILE AT COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER, AMES BROKE INTO DIRECTORATE OF OPS COMPUTERS USING NETWORK SOFTWARE PUT IN PLACE IN PAST 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7494.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES WAS INVOLVED IN DEBRIEFING YURCHENKO EVERY DAY ON KGB OPS AGAINST WESTERN COUNTRIES, HE ALSO PREPARING FOR A TOUR IN ROME, ITALY BY STUDYING ITALIAN. AMES KNEW TRUE NAME OF VIRTUALLY ALL THE SOVIET AGENTS, AND LATER, RUSSIAN ONES BEING RECRUITED. UP TO A DOZEN OPS COMPROMISED RESULTING IN EXECUTION OF UP TO 10 SOVIET AGENTS. ALDRICH AMES' FATHER, CARLETON AMES, WAS A CIA ANALYST ON COUNTERINTEL STAFF WHO RETIRED IN THE 60S. IN 69 AMES AND FIRST WIFE, NANCY, WHO WORKED WITH HIM AT CIA, WERE POSTED TO ANKARA, TURKEY. AMES RETURNED TO HQS IN 72 REMAINING 5 YEARS,. THEN TO NEW YORK CITY FOR A 4-YEAR TOUR, WHERE HE DID WHAT MOST CIA OFFICERS DO IN MANHATTEN: HE HUNTED HUMAN ASSETS AT THE U.N. HE POSTED TO MEXICO CITY IN 81. AS IN ANKARA AND NEW YORK HE WAS ASSIGNED TO CIA'S SOVIET/EAST EUROPE (SE) DIV TO HUNT POTENTIAL SPIES. FROM LATE 83 THRU 85, AMES SERVED AS CHIEF OF SOVIET COUNTERINTEL BRANCH IN THE S.E. DIV. FROM MARCH 84 TO JULY 86, WHEN HE TRANSFERRED TO ROME, AMES WAS AUTHORIZED TO HOLD FREQUENT PHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH USSR EMBASSY OFFICIALS. IN 86 HE PASSED A ROUTINE POLYGRAPH TEST. DURING THREE-YEAR TOUR IN ROME HE FREQUENTED NIGHT SPOTS WITH HIS WIFE ROSARIO. THEY RETURNED TO HQS IN 89. SUSPICION MAY HAVE BEGUN AS EARLY AS 89 BUT CIA AND FBI DID NOT FORM A JOINT TASK FORCE UNTIL 91. ACTION MAY HAVE BEEN PROMPTED BY DISAPPEARANCE OF AN IMPORTANT KGB COUNTERINTEL OFFICER CODE-NAMED GTPROLOGUE. FROM AMES HOME FBI RETRIEVED COMPUTER MESSAGE OF 12/17/90: "I DID LEARN THAT GTPROLOGUE IS CRYPTONYM FOR SCD OFFICER I PROVIDED YOU INFO EARLIER." AMES TRANSFERRED TO COUNTERNARCOTICS IN 91. COUPLE PUT UNDER INTENSIVE SURVEILLANCE - HIS TRIPS TO VENEZUELA AND COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7495.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH HAZEN AMES AND HIS COLOMBIAN-BORN WIFE, MARIA DEL ROSARIO CASA AMES, ARRESTED AS SPIES FOR THE USSR. THEY PAID MORE THAN 1.5 MILLION BY KGB AND ITS SUCCESSOR, THE SVR, OVER 9-YEAR PERIOD TO SPY FOR MOSCOW. CASE OF YURCHENKO WHO DEFECTED IN 8/85 AND RE-DEFECTED THREE MONTHS LATER. YURCHENCKO PROVIDED INFO THAT LED TO HOWARD. BUT THERE WERE AT THAT TIME SOME PROBLEMS OF CIA LOSING AGENTS THAT COULDN'T BE BLAMED ON HOWARD. AMES WAS ONE OF YURCHENKO'S DEBRIEFERS. FBI HAD (AROUND THAT TIME) RECRUITED 2 KGB AGENTS IN SOVIET EMBASSY - VALERY MARTYNOV AND SERGEI MOTORIN. MARTYNOV WAS KGB OFFICER WHO ESCORTED YURCHENCKO BACK TO MOSCOW IN 11/85, HE THEN ARRESTED, AS WAS MOTORIN WHO WAS REPORTEDLY EXECUTED. AMES PASSED 2 POLYGRAPHS, THE COUPLE SPENT LAVISHLY, ETC. IN 84, AMES WAS ASSIGNED TO TRY AND RECRUIT OFFICIALS OF THE USSR EMBASSY. INSTEAD OF RECRUITING THEM, HE BEGAN TAKING MONEY FORM THEM, STARTING IN 5/85. FORMER DCI GATES SAID IT UNUSUAL CIA TRYING TO RECRUIT IN D.C. - THAT USUALLY IS FBI'S JOB. AMES, AS CI CHIEF, COULD HAVE DESTROYED CIA OPS AGAINST THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/94 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7496.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES ATTACKED PROSECUTORS FOR SAYING HIS WIFE, ROSARIO, HAD BEEN A CIA INFORMER IN MEXICO CITY; ALL SHE DID WAS LET THE CIA USE HER APARTMENT FOR MEETINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7497.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES CASE RANKED AMONG MOST DAMAGING. HE SUSPECTED OF DISCLOSING TECHNIQUES USED BY CIA OFFICERS, HIGH-TECH SPYING OPS WHICH INCLUDE HAND-HELD BURST TRANSMITTERS, WHICH CAN SEND CODED MESSAGES THRU SATELLITES, AND ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING SYSTEMS BASED PRIMARILY IN U.S. EMBASSIES. VARIOUS THEORIES RE WHAT HE COULD TELL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/24/94 A1,15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7498.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES DISCOVERY HAS SET OFF A CHAIN REACTION OF CI INVESTIGATIONS IN CIA, FBI AND STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS. KENT HARRINGTON, CIA SPOKESMAN, SAID "OUR OBJECTIVE IS TO MAKE SURE WE LEARN FROM THIS CASE AND THEN USE THAT KNOWLEDGE TO IMPROVE," U.S. CI. DCI WOOLSEY SAID SETTLEMENT WOULD FREE THE CIA FROM A SERIES OF CONSTRAINTS ON INTERNAL INVESTIGATIONS. GVT AT HEARING DISCLOSED A LIST OF 11 SOVIET MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICERS COMPROMISED BY AMES - WHO ADMITTED IDENTIFYING THE AGENTS. AT LEAST 4 WERE EXECUTED. ONLY CODE NAMES PROVIDED IN COURT BUT SOURCES PROVIDED NAMES OF TWO. ONE WAS OLEG GORDIEVSKY, CODE-NAMED "GTTICKLE" WHO HAD BEEN CHIEF KGB OFFICER IN ENGLAND - BRITISH KIDNAPPED HIM AND RETURNED HIM TO ENGLAND. ALSO IDENTIFIED WAS GENERAL DIMITRI POLYAKOV, CODE-NAMED "GTACCORD,"

A TOP-RANKING USSR MILITARY INTEL OFFICER RECRUITED BY FBI. HE PROVIDED INFO TO CIA AND FBI FOR 20 YEARS UNDER CODE-NAME "TOPHAT." HE ARRESTED AND EXECUTED. FORMER CI CHIEF, JAMES ANGLETON, THOUGHT POLYAKOV WAS PROVIDING FALSE INFO. OTHER AGENTS IDENTIFIED BY CODE NAME AS BEING EXECUTED INCLUDE "GTGROWL," A USSR INTEL OFFICER IN MOSCOW WHO TOLD OF KGB USING SPY DUST TO TRACK U.S. OFFICIALS; "GTMOTORBOAT," AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SECURITY OFFICER; AND "GTMILLION," A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN USSR MILITARY INTEL. AMES INVESTIGATION CODE-NAMED "NIGHTMOVER." AMES GIVEN RUSSIAN CODE NAME "KOLOKOL" - BELL. KGB AND HE USED SIGNALS ON MAILBOXES AND OTHER AREAS IN D.C. AND MET IN ROME, BOGOTA, AND CARACAS. AMES GOT AT LEAST TWICE AS MUCH AS ANY OTHER SPY NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7499.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES LINKED TO DUBIOUS DEFECTOR. AS A CI OFFICER, AMES ASSIGNED TO DEBRIEF SERGUEY FEDORENKO AFTER HE BECAME AN FBI INFORMER AT U.N. IN LATE 80s. IT DECIDED HE RATHER DUBIOUS. AN FBI SEARCH OF AMES'S PROPERTY TURNED UP 14 MONTHLY VIRGINIA BANK STATEMENTS IN FEDORENKO'S NAME AND LISTING AMES'S ADDRESS - AMES HAD ASSISTED HIM TO BUILD A NEW LIFE HERE. AMES ALSO ONE OF TWO CIA OFFICERS TO DEBRIEF YURCHENKO AFTER HE ARRIVED IN 8/2/85. AMES SUGGESTED CIA PAY YURCHENKO ONE MILLION DOLLARS PLUS A LIFETIME SALARY. YURCHENKO REDEFECTED BACK TO SOVIETS. SOME IN CIA STILL NOT SURE IF YURCHENKO WAS GENUINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/94 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7500.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES SENTENCED TO LIFE WITHOUT PAROLE. HE ACKNOWLEDGED GIVING USSR IDENTITIES OF VIRTUALLY ALL SOVIET AGENTS OF CIA AND OTHER SPY AGENCIES AND "HUGE QUANTITIES" U.S. DEFENSE AND SECURITY INFO. 2-PART INDICTMENT CHARGED AMES WITH ONE COUNT OF CONSPIRACY AND ONE COUNT OF TAX FRAUD. ROSARIO AMES PLEADED GUILTY LESSER SPYING AND TAX CHARGES. FBI WILL TAKE LEAD IN CONDUCTING DEBRIEFINGS OF AMES WHICH TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY. AMES USED CODE NAME KOLOKOL, WHICH MEANS BELL IN RUSSIAN, "AS AN ENCRYPTION KEY" FOR CODING SECRET MESSAGES HE PASSED TO KGB ON COMPUTER DISKS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7501.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AMES TALES OF COUNTERSPYING LACK SURPRISE SO FAR. FBI DENIES CIA'S CLAIM OF NEW LEADS. INFO FROM ANTHONY DANIELS, D.C. FBI DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/20/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7502.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ARTICLE ON THE AMES CASE. (NO NEW INFO).

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/14/94 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7503.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AS EARLY AS 12/90, CIA OFFICIAL, PAUL J REDMOND, WHO SINCE EARLY 91 HAS BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF CIA COUNTERINTEL CENTER, BEGAN TO HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT AMES. WHILE IN JAIL IN A DOCUMENT, AMES TRACED HIS ENCOUNTERS WITH REDMOND IN LATE 1990 WHEN HE SAID THEY CLASHED OVER REDMOND'S SUSPICIONS THAT A USSR AGENT AMES HANDLING MIGHT BE A KGB PLANT. A YEAR LATER THEY CLASHED WHEN AMES "HAD BEEN IMPROPERLY TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS GOING ON" WITHIN CIA OFFICE DEALING WITH USSR, ACCORDING TO AMES. CIA OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT. REDMOND WAS CHIEF OF TASK FORCE HANDLING KGB DEFECTOR, YURCHENKO. IN 89, WHEN AMES RETURNED TO HQS FROM ITALY, REDMOND AGAIN HIS SUPERIOR, AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE SOVIET DIVISION. SOVIET DIVISION CHIEF MILTON BEARDEN, GAVE AMES SEVERAL KEY ASSIGNMENTS. REDMOND AND AMES CLASHED OVER AMES'S AGENT SERGEI FEDORENKO, WHO HAD BEEN GIVING CIA INFO SINCE 77. REDMOND SUSPICIOUS OF FEDORENKO BECAUSE HE AND NOT BEEN PICKED UP IN 85-86, AS ALMOST ALL OTHER U.S.-PAID AGENTS. CIA DECIDED TO DROP HIM, BUT FBI HELPED HIM GET POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7504.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** AT REQUEST OF JUSTICE DEPT, ALDRICH AMES STOPS TALKING TO MEDIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7505.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** BEAR BRYANT JOINED THE FBI IN SALT LAKE CITY BEFORE TRANSFERRING TO D.C. (IS HE A MORMON?). FBI USED 50 PEOPLE FULL-TIME WITH A RANGE OF MOTORCYCLES, CARS, AND VANS. THEY SET UP A WIDE ANGLE CAMERA THAT COULD RECORD EVERY MOVEMENT IN AND OUT OF AMES HOUSE. FILM AUTOMATICALLY RELAYED TO THE NEARBY BRANCH OFFICE IN TYSONS CORNER. THEY PICKED UP AMES TRASH - SUBSTITUTING AN EXACT REPLICA. THEY WOULD SHIFT THRU GARBAGE AND PHOTOCOPY ANYTHING INTERESTING. COVERT ENTRY MADE INTO AMES HOUSE AND BUGS PLACED IN THE KITCHEN, LIVING ROOM, AND MASTER BEDROOM. TEAM BUGGED AMES HOME IN AN UNDETECTABLE SYSTEM THAT CAPTURED EVERY SINGLE CALL IN AND OUT OF AMES HOUSE. IN 8/93 AMES NAMED CHIEF OF EUROPE AND CENTRAL EURASIA BRANCH OF THE COUNTER NARCOTIC GROUP CNC - A POSITION HE HELD UNTIL ARRESTED IN 2/94. TWO DAYS AFTER ARRESTS, CIA SENT THREE-MAN TEAM TO MOSCOW TO DISCUSS CASE WITH SVR. IT NOT UNTIL SPRING 93 THAT WOOLSEY NOTIFIED OF INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 210 244 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7506.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CI STAFF DISTRACTED FROM MOLE HUNT TO CREATE A NEW COORDINATING OFFICE FOR CI. 4/1/88 DCI WEBSTER CREATED THE DCI'S COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CENTER (CIC), WHICH INCLUDED PARTICIPATION FROM DIA, NSA, STATE, FBI AND OTHER MILITARY BRANCHES. ALSO ESTABLISHED INTEL GROUP FOR CI UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FBI. LATER SET UP AN EVALUATION OFFICE TO HELP THE STATE DEPARTMENT CI FOR EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 152 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7507.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA ASSIGNED ALDRICH AMES TO GO TO MOSCOW JUST BEFORE FBI ARRESTED HIM PER ARTICLE BY DAVID WISE IN JULY ISSUE OF VANITY FAIR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/8/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7508.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA COUPLE ADMIT SPYING FOR MOSCOW. PLEA AGREEMENT REQUIRES ALDRICH AMES TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH CIA, FBI AND OTHER AGENCIES IN ASSESSING DAMAGE OF HIS SPYING ACTIVITIES. AMES WANTED TO KEEP WIFE OUT OF PRISON BUT PROSECUTORS INSISTED SHE SERVE SOME TIME. DOCS AND COMPUTER DATA FOUND IN AMES HOME INCLUDED MORE THAN 100 TOP SECRET CABLES AND LETTERS FROM KGB OUTLINING MOSCOW'S PRIORITIES. AUTHORITIES HAVE 9-PAGE LETTER FROM AMES' KGB HANDLERS THAT HAD A LIST OF TASKS, INCLUDING IDENTIFYING AGENTS CIA PLANTED IN RUSSIA'S AGENCIES. LETTER CLAIMED AMES APPROPRIATED \$2,705,000. CIA SOURCES SAID AMES USED HIS ACCESS TO DATA BASES TO OBTAIN SECRETS OF AGENCY OPS IN EUROPE-INFO HE NOT AUTHORIZED TO HAVE. HE HAD INFO ON HOW SOVIETS AND LATER RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SUBS AVOID U.S. DETECTION AND TRACKING. AMES PAID MORE THAN ANY OTHER SPY NET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/94 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7509.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA NEVER PLANNED TO ALLOW CONVICTED SPY ALDRICH AMES GO TO MOSCOW PER KEN HARRINGTON, CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER. HE SAID AN ARTICLE IN JULY ISSUE OF VANITY FAIR BY D. WISE CLAIMING AMES WAS GOING WAS WRONG. FBI MADE ALL DECISIONS ABOUT AMES' TRAVEL PLANS. TRAVEL PLANS, A RUSE TO ALLAY AMES' SUSPICION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7510.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA NOW ESTIMATES THAT KGB USED INFO SUPPLIED BY AMES TO ROLL UP MORE THAN 20 CIA OPS; AT LEAST 10

AGENTS WERE EXECUTED. AMES ALLEGEDLY TRANSFERRED HIS ALLEGIANCE FROM THE FOREIGN DIV OF KGB TO ITS SUCCESSOR, RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, SVR. IN 85, KGB WAS ROLLING UP A NUMBER OF AMERICAN ASSETS - INCLUDING FIRST TWO KGB OFFICERS EVER RECRUITED BY FBI OUT OF MOSCOW'S EMBASSY IN D.C., VALERY MARTHOV AND SERGEI MOTORIN - BOTH WERE EXECUTED IN MOSCOW. YURCHENKO DEFECTED AND RE-DEFECTED AND HOWARD FLED TO MOSCOW. AFTER 85, A STRING OF ABOUT 30 ESPIONAGE OPS AGAINST RUSSIANS WENT SOUR - THAT TOO MANY TO BE COINCIDENTAL. BECAUSE OF BUREAUCRATIC FEUDING BETWEEN CIA AND FBI, INTEL COMMUNITY DID NOT MOVE AGGRESSIVELY UNTIL 91, WHEN A SPECIAL INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE FORMED TO LOOK FOR THE SOVIET MOLE. AMES NAME ON BOTTOM OF LIST UNDER INVESTIGATION UNTIL A CIA INSIDER BEING GRILLED BY FBI - SUGGESTED THEY LEAVE HIM ALONE AND LOOK AT SPENDING HABITS OF RICK AMES. BY SPRING OF 93, FBI WAS TAPPING HIS PHONE, BUGGING HIS COMPUTER, FOLLOWING HIS CAR AND GOING THRU HIS TRASH. AMES HAD TOURS IN TURKEY, WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK, AND WAS SENT TO MEXICO IN 81, TO RECRUIT SPIES. IN 82, HE RECRUITED MARIA DEL ROSARIO CASAS DUPUY, CULTURAL ATTACHE AT THE COLOMBIAN EMBASSY. AMES BEGAN HAVING SEX WITH THE NEW AGENT. THIS IN VIOLATION OF A BATCH OF RULES: A DRINKING PROBLEM AND A BAD MARRIAGE, SLEEPING WITH A FOREIGN NATIONAL - A CIA AGENT - IN A CIA SAFE HOUSE. AMES NEXT ASSIGNED TO RUNNING COUNTERINTEL OPS AGAINST RUSSIANS IN D.C. IN 84, AMES HIMSELF HOWEVER WAS RECRUITED. COURT RECORDS SAY FIRST DEPOSIT \$9,000 SHOWED UP IN HIS ACCOUNT ON 5/18/85. AMES BEAT A LIE DETECTOR TEST IN 86 AND AGAIN IN 91. IT SUSPECTED RUSSIANS GAVE HIM A PILL TO MAKE HIM "FLUTTER-PROOF." AMES WENT TO CARACAS IN 92, AND BOGOTA IN 93, TO MEET HIS HANDLERS. FBI ARRESTED HIM ON EVE OF HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW ON NORMAL CIA BUSINESS. HE MAY HAVE BURNED AN IMPORTANT AGENT CODE-NAMED PROLOGUE, WHO WORKED IN USSR CI. IN THEORY EVERY OP AMES DEALT WITH IS COMPROMISED. CIA WILL HAVE TO REBUILD COUNTERINTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7511.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA OFFICER ALDRICH HAZEN AMES CHARGED WITH SELLING SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7512.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA OFFICER, ALDRICH AMES, ARRESTED AS SPY FOR MOSCOW.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/94 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7513.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA QUESTIONED ALLEGED SPY ALDRICH AMES 3 YEARS AGO ABOUT HIS SUDDEN WEALTH IN ROUTINE SECURITY RE-EXAM. AMES SAID HE INHERITED MONEY. R. JAMES WOOLSEY, DCI, WILL CONDUCT 3 MAJOR INTERNAL PROBES AND RECOMMEND REFORMS. PROBES ON COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY PRACTICES, DETAILED STUDY OF DAMAGE CAUSED CIA AND U.S. SECURITY, AND A REVIEW BY THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF HOW AMES ESCAPED DETECTION FOR YEARS. FBI SAYS THAT AMES'S 91 POLYGRAPH INCONCLUSIVE BUT FORMER CIA OFFICIALS SAID HE PASSED TEST. JUDGE ORDERS FREEZE ON 12 BANK ACCOUNTS OF AMES'S. WASHINGTON TIMES A3 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/94 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7514.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA TURNCOAT ALDRICH AMES PLANNED TO MEET RUSSIANS IN SOUTH AMERICA LATER IN 94, TO RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL \$190,000. AMES ARRESTED 2/22/94, ONE DAY BEFORE HE PLANNED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/7/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7515.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA WILL RUN AMES INQUIRY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/30/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7516.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** COURT APPOINTS 2 PROMINENT CRIMINAL LAWYERS TO DEFEND ALDRICH AND ROSARIO AMES. ONE IS PLATO

CACHERIS AND FORMER FEDERAL PROSECUTOR WILLIAM B. CUMMINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7517.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY ACTS TO BLOCK CALLS TO CENSOR AIDES WHO OVERLOOKED AMES ESPIONAGE. DCI LIKELY TO IMPOSE NEW TRAVEL REPORTING REQUIREMENTS AND SEEK VOLUNTARY DISCLOSURES OF CREDIT RECORDS AND PERHAPS MODIFY CIA REGULATIONS RE MARRIAGES BETWEEN OFFICERS AND FOREIGNERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/94 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7518.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DESPITE SUGGESTION FROM THE IG THAT THREE FORMER DCIs BE CENSORED FOR AMES CASE - DCI WOOLSEY REFUSED. WOOLSEY ALSO REFUSED TO CENSURE THREE FORMER DIRECTORS OF SECURITY. DCIs WERE CASEY, WEBSTER, AND GATES. WOOLSEY SAID THE DCIs WERE NOT ADEQUATELY INFORMED OF LOSSES OF U.S. AND ALLIED INTEL AGENTS. IGs REPORT WENT FAR BEYOND JUST QUESTIONABLE POLYGRAPHS. INVESTIGATION OF AMES' FINANCES DRAGGED ON FOR THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/95 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7519.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DUE TO AMES CASE, WOOLSEY FREEZING PROMOTIONS OF TOP OFFICIALS. OFFICIALS COVERED INCLUDE MILTON BEARDEN, FORMER SOVIET DIV CHIEF WHO CURRENTLY CHIEF OF STATION, BONN, GERMANY. HE WILL RETIRE IN AUGUST. THOMAS TWETTEN, FORMER DDO, ALSO COVERED. TWETTEN NOW COS LONDON. CURRENT DDO CHIEF, HUGH PRICE AND BURTON L. GERBER, FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN (SE) DIV, COVERED BY FREEZE AND MAY FACE DISCIPLINARY ACTION. GERBER NOW WORKS FOR IG. PRICE WAS CIA'S TOP COUNTERSPY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. BEARDON WHILE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET DIV, SHIELDED AMES FROM PAUL REDMOND, A CI OFFICER WHO TOLD BEARDEN THAT AMES WAS A SECURITY PROBLEM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7520.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** EVIDENCE AGAINST AMES - 9-PAGE LIST OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM A SOVIET HANDLER, COMPUTER DISKETTES WITH MORE THAN 100 CIA CLASSIFIED CABLES, AND PHOTOS OF WOODED RETIREMENT DACHA PRESENTED IN COURT. 89 LETTER SHOWED AMES COMPROMISED EAST EUROPEAN SECURITY OFFICER "GTMOTORBOAT," WHO WAS COOPERATING WITH THE CIA AND IS NOW MISSING. AMES HAD BEEN APPROPRIATED MORE THAN 2.7 MILLION WITH MORE THAN \$1.8 MILLION ALREADY GIVEN HIM. EVIDENCE INCLUDED TELEPHONE WIRETAPS, ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF THEIR HOME, ANALYSIS OF BANKING TRANSACTIONS AND COUNTLESS DOCUMENTS, SOME SEIZED BY COMPUTER. PAYMENTS TO AMES AT "LEAST TWICE AS MUCH AS PAID TO ANY OTHER SPY OR SPY NETWORK." 9-PAGE LETTER FROM HANDLER INCLUDED SCHEDULING MEETINGS IN VIENNA AND BOGOTA AND MAKING DROPS IN THE D.C. AREA. IT ALSO TOLD AMES TO ENCRYPT CIA SECRETS ON HIS COMPUTER. LAWYERS FOR COUPLE SAID AFTER 8 MONTHS OF CLOSE SURVEILLANCE, FBI NEVER SAW AMES MEETING A RUSSIAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7521.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** EXACT DATE OF BETRAYAL BY AMES TROUBLES THE FBI - THEY WORRIED ONE KGB/BRITISH DOUBLE AGENT, OLEG GORDIEVSKY, MAY HAVE BEEN BETRAYED BEFORE ALDRICH AMES GAVE INFO TO THE KGB - INDICATING POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER MOLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7522.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** FINANCIAL TROUBLES LED AMES TO SPY FOR THE USSR AND KEPT HIM AT IT FOR 9 YEARS. HE USUALLY UNDER COVER OF STATE DEPT - DUAL EXISTENCE FORCED HIM TO COMPARTMENT HIS MIND - THE DEATH OF PEOPLE HE EXPOSED. HE CLAIMS HIS WIFE UNJUSTLY ACCUSED AND USED BY CIA TO GAIN LEVERAGE AGAINST HIM. SAID HE NEVER AFRAID HE WOULD BE DETECTED BY CIA OR FBI. DANGER WAS FROM USSR

DEFECTORS. VIRTUALLY EVERY DETECTED AMERICAN FINGERED BY A DEFECTOR. AMES SAID POLYGRAPHS ARE "WITCH-DOCTORY." TO DEFEAT ONE SHOULD USE CONFIDENCE AND FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP WITH EXAMINER. HE NEVER HAD TO EXPLAIN SOURCE OF WEALTH. HE COULD GET ANY INFO HE WANTED. AMES INITIATED RELATIONSHIP WITH KGB BY GIVING THEM 2 NAMES OF SOVIETS - THAT PROBABLY ALREADY KNOWN TO THEM. MOTIVATION PURELY FINANCIAL. HE GOT \$50,000. HE ALSO INCREASINGLY ALIENATED BY POLITICIZATION AND NEGLECT OF TRADITION BY CIA UNDER DCI CASEY. ON OWN VOLITION HE GAVE KGB NAMES OF ALL SOVIETS AGENTS HE KNEW OF CIA, FBI AND OTHER SERVICES. HE REGARDED USSR REGIME AS BEASTLY. AMERICANS SHOCKED BY DISCOVERY IN 85 THAT KGB HAD SPIES IN NAVY, NSA, AND CIA - LOSS OF SPY WARS. WANTED TO EVEN THINGS OUT - U.S. INTEL KNEW DAMN WELL THAT KGB WASN'T GOING TO TOWN ON US. WITHIN 3 MONTHS OF MAJOR DELIVERY, USSR EXPRESSED GRATITUDE AND PUT ASIDE \$2,000,000 - A POWERFUL INCENTIVE. KGB TOLD HIM TO BE CAREFUL HOW HE SPENT MONEY - "THIS IS WAY PEOPLE GET CAUGHT." HE TO ROME IN 86 BUT HAD TROUBLE WITH SOVIET RECRUITMENT EFFORTS FOR CIA. KGB AND AMES CONSIDERED WAYS TO BOLSTER HIS CAREER BUT ALWAYS DECIDED IT BETTER TO DO NOTHING. HE ADMITS TO BEING SLOPPY KEEPING DOCUMENTS IN HIS HOUSE. HIS WIFE FOUND OUT ABOUT HIS WORK IN 92, BECAUSE OF THIS SLOPPINESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7523.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** HIGH-LEVEL CIA TEAM SENT TO MOSCOW TO DISCUSS CASE OF ALDRICH AMES WAS UNABLE TO EXTRACT ANY USEFUL INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7524.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN 6/88, KGB INSTITUTED MOST ELABORATE PLOY TO DIVERT ATTENTION AWAY FROM ALDRICH AMES. KGB HAD ONE OF ITS OFFICERS PASS INFO TO THE CIA RE FIVE CASES AMES HAD COMPROMISED. INFO SUGGESTED THEY COMPROMISED BY POOR TRADECRAFT. SIXTEEN SIGNIFICANT USSR SOURCES COMPROMISED IN 85-86 - HOWARD HAD KNOWLEDGE OF ONLY THREE, AND POSSIBLY INFO ON ANOTHER SEVEN. CI IN THIS PERIOD RECEIVED A VERY LOW PRIORITY. STREAM OF DISINFO FROM MOSCOW WAS REGARDED AS A SERIES OF LEADS THAT NEEDED TO BE EXAMINED -- IT DID NOT OCCUR TO ANYONE THAT LEADS THE RESULTS OF A SUSTAINED DISINFO CAMPAIGN. IN ANOTHER DIVERSION THE KGB FOCUSED ATTENTION ON A "LEAK IN CIA WORLDWIDE COMMO," AT WARRENTON VIRGINIA. IN ITALY AMES TOLD STATION CHIEF, ALAN WOLFE, THAT KHRENKOV (SAM II) WAS A POTENTIAL RECRUIT AND RECEIVED OFFICIAL AUTHORIZATION TO HOLD MEETINGS WITH HIM. AMES WOULD GATHER UP ALL SIGNIFICANT INFO THAT CAME TO HIM AND PUT IT IN ENVELOPES IN SHOPPING BAGS AND LEAVE THE EMBASSY. HE ABLE TO COMPROMISE A NUMBER OF NETS IN EASTERN EUROPE. IN 7/89 AMES REASSIGNED TO HQS AS CHIEF OF WESTERN EUROPE BRANCH, EXTERNAL OPS GROUP. BEGINNING OF SUSPICIONS. PAUL REDMOND BELIEVED IN EXISTENCE OF A MOLE. AFTER ONLY THREE MONTHS AMES MADE CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPS BRANCH IN 12/89. AT THIS TIME HE ALSO APPOINTED TO A PROMOTION PANEL FOR ALL GS-12 OPS OFFICERS AND HAD ACCESS TO THEIR IDENTITIES. HE REASSIGNED TO THE COUNTER INTEL CENTER ANALYSIS GROUP WHERE HE HAD ACCESS TO TOP SECRET MATERIAL. INVESTIGATION HAMPERED BY CULTURE OF THE DO. AMES APPOINTED IN 12/91 AS REFERENT FOR CENTRAL EURASIA, INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS GROUP, AND TRANSFERRED TO THE COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER (CNC). AMES MET WITH HIS OLD COLLEAGUES OUTSIDE THE BUILDING FOR A SMOKE. WHILE IN CNC AMES COPIED HUNDREDS OF OPERATIONAL MESSAGES ONTO COMPUTER DISKS. AMES AND HIS SVR CONTROLLERS OFTEN COMMUNICATED VIA FLOPPY DISKS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 155-99,204 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7525.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN 85, ALDRICH AMES RECRUITED HIMSELF AND SOLD THE KGB NAMES OF 2 KGB OFFICERS SECRETLY WORKING FOR THE FBI IN D.C. FOR \$50,000. NEXT MONTH HE VOLUNTEERED NAMES OF EVERY SOVIET OFFICIAL WORKING FOR U.S., ALONG WITH EVERY THING ELSE HE KNEW ABOUT CIA OPS AGAINST MOSCOW - HE RECEIVED \$2 MILLION. HE CONTINUED SPYING FOR 9 YEARS. 86-89 IN ROME, ITALY; THEN FROM HEADQUARTERS 90-94 WHERE HE OVERSAW OPS IN WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST SOVIETS AND SATELLITES, RAN SPIES TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND WORKED IN CIA'S COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER. CIA KNEW SINCE 86 THERE A TRAITOR. AMES NOW GRILLED 3 DAYS A WEEK BY FBI AND CIA. TIM WEINER OF NYT INTERVIEWED AMES FOR 8 HOURS. AMES CLAIMED HE AT FIRST FELT PROUD TO BE PART OF CIA. IT NEVER STOPPED BEING FUN. HE BEGAN THINKING ABOUT BEING A USSR AGENT IN 70s IN NEW YORK DURING TALKS WITH THE PRAVDA REP. HIS MOTIVES WAS MONEY. HE SEPARATED KGB SIDE OF LIFE FROM CIA SIDE. HE DRANK HEAVILY AT MEETINGS WITH KGB AS WELL AS OTHER TIMES. HE SAYS CIA DOUBLE AGENT, ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, A SOVIET MILITARY OFFICIAL WHO SPIED FOR U.S. AND WAS BETRAYED IN 85 PROBABLY BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD AND WAS EXECUTED IN 86, GAVE CIA A LOT OF VALUABLE INFO. IN AMES' RETROSPECT INFO OF SMALL VALUE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 7/31/94 16-19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7526.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN 89 A 3-YEAR OLD INTERNAL HUNT FOR A MOLE WAS CUT BACK TO ONE FULL-TIME INVESTIGATOR. ALDRICH AMES HAD ALREADY RECEIVED MORE THAN \$1 MILLION AND GAVE THE KGB NAMES OF MORE THAN 10 U.S. AND ALLIED-PAID SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN AGENTS AND OTHER DATA. AMES ONE OF MORE THAN 100 SUSPECTS. ANOTHER YEAR BEFORE CIA AND FBI RE-ENERGIZED MOLE HUNT AND 2 YEARS MORE BEFORE FBI

FOCUSED ON AMES. CIA IG FREDERICK HITZ'S MOLE HUNT. HE LOOKING AT 18 MONTHS FROM 89 WHEN HUNT FALTERED. AMES' ALCOHOLISM, WEALTH RAISED WARNING FLAGS. HE MARRIED AN ALIEN BUT NOT REMOVED FROM SENSITIVE INFO. IN 81, AMES SENT TO MEXICO CITY TO RECRUIT SOVIET KGB AND FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS. CHIEF OF STATION SENT MESSAGE AMES NEEDED ALCOHOLIC COUNSELING. HE NEXT HEAD OF CI STAFF OF SOVIET DIV OF DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. MEDICAL SERVICES SAID HE WAS FIT. MANY OFFICERS WITH MAJOR DRINKING PROBLEMS AND FEW EVER FIRED. ROSARIO REQUIRED TO TAKE POLYGRAPH TEST. IN 84, AMES SENT TO NEW YORK TO RECRUIT SOVIET AGENTS. FEMALE BRANCH CHIEF REPORTED AMES TO HIS SUPERIORS. LAST WEEK SHE SUED CIA FOR CIA ACTIONS WHEN SHE COS IN A CARIBBEAN COUNTRY. IN 85 AMES ASSIGNED TO HANDLE DEBRIEFING OF YURCHENKO. IN 10/85 HE TOOK ITALIAN LANGUAGE COURSE AND ARRIVED ITALY IN 7/86 FOR A THREE-YEAR TOUR. COS CRITICIZED AMES WORK. IN 89 AMES ASSIGNED TO IMPORTANT POSTS IN SOVIET DIVISION--FIRST AS CHIEF OF EUROPE BRANCH FOR EXTERNAL OPS, THEN AS CHIEF OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA OPS. IN 91, HE GIVEN A ROUTINE POLYGRAPH. HE CALLS LIE DETECTOR "WITCH-DOCTORY" AND IT COULD BE BEATEN WITH CONFIDENCE AND A FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP WITH EXAMINER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7527.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN AMES CASE JUSTICE DEPT COOL TO A CONGRESSIONAL SPY PROBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7528.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** INTEL EXPERTS TELL CLINTON TO EXPEL RUSSIAN SPIES FROM U.S. NAMES KENNETH DEGRAFFENREID, MICHAEL WALLER, AND DAVID MAJOR FORMERLY A SENIOR FBI CI OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/29/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7529.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** INTEL PANELS PROBE MOLE HUNT "SNITCH NOTE." ANONYMOUS CRITIQUE FAXED TO CAPITAL HILL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7530.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** MILTON BEARDEN RECALLED FROM BONN, GERMANY AND DEBRIEFED RE AMES CASE. AMES HAD WORKED FOR HIM IN DDO'S SOVIET-EAST EUROPE DIV AND FBI PROVIDED CABLE INDICATING BEARDEN HAD WARNED AMES IN 89 THAT HE ONE OF SEVERAL PEOPLE UNDER SUSPICION. BEARDEN COS BONN. CASE BEING PRESSED BY RICH HAVER, SENIOR CIA OFFICER ASSIGNED BY WOOLSEY. HAVER RAN SIMILAR ASSESSMENTS WHEN IN DOD AFTER ARRESTS OF POLLARD AND WALKER IN MID 80S. CIA'S IG, FRED HITZ, ALSO CONDUCTING A REVIEW. IT BELIEVED SEVERAL FORMER OFFICIALS OF BONN STATION MAY FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN REVIEW. ANOTHER FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, STEVE WEBER, WAS ON LIST OF 20 SUSPECTS DURING AMES REVIEW. WEBER RETIRED IN 91, DIED UNDER SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, WHERE HE WAS WORKING AS A CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR DDO. FORMER ASSOCIATE OF WEBER'S, A CIA OFFICER MARY FISCHER, HAS BEEN PLACED ON ADM LEAVE. SHE BEING QUESTIONED ABOUT WEBER AND ABOUT HER ASSOCIATION WITH JANOS NAGY, A FORMER TOP CI OFFICIAL OF HUNGARIAN GVT. THERE NO KNOWN LINK BETWEEN FISCHER INQUIRY AND AMES CASE. FROM AMES CASE IG HAS BEGUN INVESTIGATION INTO CI BREACHES AT CIA STATION IN HELSINKI.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/18/94 26 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7531.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** NANNY SAYS AMES' WIFE WAS OBSESSIVELY SECRETIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7532.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTE OF WESTBOROUGH, MA WELL-CONNECTED TO U.S. INTEL HAS PUBLISHED ITS OWN REPORT OF SECURITY LAPSES IN AMES CASE, "THE AMES ESPIONAGE CASE: LESSONS FOR SECURITY MANAGERS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7533.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** PER DCI WOOLSEY, ALDRICH AMES SPYING COULD HURT CIA FOR YEARS. CIA IG, FREDERICK HITZ, IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER CIA FRIENDS OF AMES' LATE FATHER, CARLTON AMES, WHO WORKED FOR CIA IN 60s AND 70s, PROTECTED THE SPY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7534.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** PLEA DEAL IN AMES SPY CASE IS SAID TO HINGE ON WIFE'S SENTENCE. ROSARIO AMES HAD 3 INTERVIEWS AND STRONGLY DENIED CLAIMS SHE WAS A PAID CIA INFORMER WHILE SHE WORKED FOR COLOMBIAN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY. SHE TOLD FBI SHE DID NOT KNOW OF HUSBAND'S ACTIVITIES UNTIL 91. PLEA AGREEMENT WOULD BENEFIT BOTH SIDES. PROSECUTORS WOULD BE RELIEVED OF REQUIREMENT TO GIVE VAST AMOUNTS CLASSIFIED INFO. A TRIAL COULD EMBARRASS CIA AND POSSIBLY OTHER GVT AGENCIES. INFO AMES COULD PROVIDE, COULD HELP CIA AND FBI IN PURSUING AND PROSECUTING OTHER POTENTIAL MOLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7535.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ROSAIRO AMES, WIFE OF ALDRICH, CLAIMED SHE NEVER WORKED FOR SOVIETS. SHE ALSO CLAIMS SHE WAS NEVER A PAID SOURCE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/94 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7536.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ROSARIO AMES CLAIMS SHE NEVER SPIED FOR ANYONE IN INTERVIEW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 D1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7537.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** RUSSIA HINTS AT RETALIATION BY EXPOSURE OF U.S. SPYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7538.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** RUSSIAN OFFICIALS DISMISS SPY CASE, ACCUSE U.S. OF OVERREACTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7539.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SENATOR WILLIAM COHEN DISCUSSES HIS EARLIER RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVING COUNTERINTEL. "THE LOCK THAT WE DIDN'T PUT ON THE BARN DOOR." OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7540.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SOURCE WHO POINTED INVESTIGATORS TOWARD ALDRICH AMES GAVE INFO THAT TRIGGERED INVESTIGATIONS OF OTHER RETIRED OR CURRENT EMPLOYEES AT CIA, STATE AND FBI. YURCHENKO HAD GIVEN INFO THAT EVENTUALLY LED TO HOWARD AND PELTON. AMES MAY TURN OUT TO BE A SOURCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7541.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SOVIETS WARNED ALDRICH AMES IN 89, TO BE CAREFUL IN USING CIA COMPUTERS NOT LONG AFTER CIA BEGAN A COMPUTER-BASED PROGRAM TO TRAP DOUBLE AGENTS. WARNING TO AMES IN A 9-PAGE DOCUMENT - MAYBE SOME OTHER MOLE IN CIA. CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE INSTITUTED COMPUTERIZED ENTRAPMENT PROGRAM IN 87. DOCUMENT AMES HAD RE U.S. TRACKING OF SOVIET NUCLEAR SUBS - AMES WOULD HAVE HAD TO STEAL DOCUMENT OR SOMEONE GAVE IT TO HIM - SOME CI EXPERTS SEE THIS AS PROOF ANOTHER MOLE IN CIA. AT TIME HE RCVD LETTER HE ENDING TOUR IN ROME, ITALY. SOVIETS SPECIFICALLY WARNED AMES CIA WAS SETTING TRAPS FOR MOLES AND CAUTIONED HIM TO USE SPECIAL CARE IN USING COMPUTERS. CIA DETECTION PROGRAM, WHICH BEGUN A YEAR AND A HALF EARLIER, INVOLVED PLANTING TELLTALE COMPUTER SIGNATURES ON SENSITIVE REPORTS DISTRIBUTED TO OPS OFFICERS DEALING WITH USSR AND EASTERN BLOC. IDEA TO SEE IF ANY OF DOCS WITH IDENTIFIABLE SIGNATURES TURNED UP IN INTERCEPTED SOVIET MESSAGES. USSR KNOWLEDGE OF THIS "WOULD BE AMAZING." SOVIET INSTRUCTIONS TO AMES WERE SPECIFIC, INFO COULD ONLY HAVE COME FROM INSIDE CIA. CIA ALSO LOOKING INTO SLAYING OF WOODRUFF, COS IN GEORGIA. WAS INCIDENT RELATED TO VISIT OF AMES TO TBILISI, CAPITAL OF GEORGIA, SHORTLY BEFORE WOODRUFF'S DEATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7542.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SPY COUPLE [AMES] ALLOWED TO RETAIN SOME PROPERTY. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7543.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SPY PAYOFF NOW PUT AT \$2.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7544.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** STEIN'S IG REPORT ON THE HOWARD CASE SAID EACH OP HAD SEEDS OF OWN DESTRUCTION. HATAWAY AND PAUL REDMOND STILL BELIEVED THERE WAS A SOVIET MOLE IN THE CIA. THE PFIAB REPORT IDENTIFIED INSTITUTIONAL AND ATTITUDINAL PROBLEMS. "SENIOR CIA OFFICERS CONTINUED TO MISREAD OR IGNORE SIGNS HOWARD WAS A MAJOR PROBLEM. FUNDAMENTAL INABILITY TO THINK THE UNTHINKABLE. DESPITE FIRMEST OF OBJECTIONS FROM DCI CASEY, EVERY ASPECT OF HIS LETTER WAS IGNORED BY CLAIR GEORGE AND THE DO. NOT A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL OF IMPORTANCE WAS CENSURED." PUNISHMENT RESTRICTED TO LOW LEVEL PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 122-3 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7545.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** SUSPICIONS THAT ALDRICH AMES HAD ACCOMPLICES BASED ON DISCOVERY IN HIS OFFICE LAST YEAR OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THAT HAD NO CONNECTION TO HIS COUNTERNARCOTICS WORK AT THAT TIME. HE EITHER STOLE THEM OF SOMEONE GAVE THEM TO HIM SPECULATED ONE PERSON. ANALYSIS OF FAILURES COMPLETED IN 87, AFTER THE 85 DEFECTION OF HOWARD TRIGGERED INQUIRY THAT LED TO AMES. SEVERAL USSR DOUBLE AGENTS ARRESTED COULD NOT BE TRACED TO HOWARD. IN 91 AMES MOVED OUT OF SOVIET OPS INTO THE INTEL DIRECTORATE WHERE HE AN OPS OFFICER IN THE COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER. BY JUNE 93, CIA AND FBI HAD "CRYSTALLIZED" ON AMES. A COVERT SEARCH OF HIS OFFICE DISCOVERED 10 "TOP SECRET" OR BETTER DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH "INTELLIGENCE, COUNTERINTEL AND MILITARY INFO ABOUT RUSSIA OR THE USSR. SOME OF DOCUMENTS DATES AFTER 91, LAST YEAR AMES WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE SUCH ACCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7546.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** TRAIL THAT LED TO ARREST OF ALDRICH AMES BEGAN IN 87 WITH UNEXPLAINED DISAPPEARANCES OR DEATHS OF U.S. AGENTS OVERSEAS. OFFICIALS SAY THEY ASSUME AMES PASSED ALONG EVERYTHING HE KNEW SUCH AS U.S. SPY SATELLITE OPS, EAVESDROPPING, AND ANY THING ELSE HE KNEW. AMES A 32-YEAR VET OF CIA WAS USSR AGENT FROM 85-93 WHEN HE MANAGED FOREIGN AGENTS IN D.C. AND AT LEAST 3 FOREIGN NATIONS. 10 U.S. SPIES - 8 WORKING FOR CIA AND 2 FOR THE FBI - WERE EXPOSED AND EXECUTED IN THE MID TO LATE 80S, INCLUDING KGB AGENTS VALERY MARTYNOV AND SERGEI MOTORIN - FIRST KNOWN TURNCOATS IN RUSSIAN INTEL OPS AT D.C. EMBASSY. AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO WERE COOPERATING SUDDENLY STOPPED COOPERATING. AT LEAST 10 MAJOR U.S. ESPIONAGE OPS FAILED DURING JUST A 2-YEAR PERIOD. FIRST INDICATION WAS ESCAPE OF HOWARD TO USSR IN 85 WHEN HE UNDER FBI SURVEILLANCE. "COUNTERINTEL IS VERY DIFFICULT." CIA DOESN'T ROUTINELY SEARCH HANDBAGS AND BRIEFCASES - ONCE YOU GET A BADGE "YOU FALL OUTSIDE SUSPICION." AMES PASSED ROUTINE POLYGRAPH TESTS IN 86 AND 91. IN JUNE 93, CIA SEARCHED HIS WORK AREA AND FOUND DOCUMENTS NOT RELATED TO HIS JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7547.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** U.S. ATTORNEY'S STATEMENT OF ACTS SAYS ROSARIO AMES 'PROVIDED ADVICE.' BUT SHE UNAWARE UNTIL 92, THAT ALDRICH WAS A SOVIET AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7548.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** "CIA FEARS SECOND MOLE FOR MOSCOW," AMES NOT LINKED TO ALL LOST AGENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/25/94 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7549.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** "CIA SUSPECTED AMES IN 91 BUT DID NOT TELL FBI [UNTIL 93]." DECONCINI SHARPLY CRITICAL OF DCI WOOLSEY FOR PROTECTING AGENCY'S BUREAUCRACY AND BUDGET INSTEAD OF PUSHING REFORMS. DECONCINI HAS PROPOSED LEGISLATION THAT WOULD GIVE FBI LEAD ROLE IN CI. CIA OFFICIALS CLAIM AMES PASSED 91 POLYGRAPH BUT DECONCINI SAYS TEST RESULTS SHOW HE DIDN'T PASS IT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/22/94 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7550.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** "THE MILLION DOLLAR SPY," THE COVER STORY. "ALDRICH HAZEN AMES HAD A NEW WIFE, A TASTE FOR THE GOOD LIFE AND ONE OF THE MOST SENSITIVE JOBS IN THE CIA. THAT MADE HIM VULNERABLE."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/7/94 26-31 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7551.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** "TOP RUSSIAN GENERAL IMPLICATES AMES, HE DEFENDED OUR INTERESTS," SAYS ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7552.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** 'TRAITOR' FOR CASH, U.S. SAYS OF AMES. LISTS EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT A PRELIMINARY HEARING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/2/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7553.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** EDWARD LEE HOWARD CLAIMS THAT HE DID NOT SELL ANY INTEL TO THE RUSSIANS UNTIL AFTER HE WAS FORCED TO FLEE THE US. ACCORDING TO HOWARD, THE LEAKS HE WAS BLAMED FOR CAME FROM ALDRICH AMES. HOWARD'S ACCOUNT OF THINGS IS THE SUBJECT OF HIS NEW BOOK, "SAFE HOUSE." SCRIPPS HOWARD NEWS SERVICE 3/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7554.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** EDWARD LEE HOWARD, IN HIS MEMOIR, SAYS THE USSR ARRANGED FOR HIM TO RETURN TO THE U.S. UNDER A FALSE IDENTITY IN 6/86, OR NINE MONTHS AFTER HE HAD FLED TO MOSCOW. BOOK SUGGESTS THERE IS A MOLE IN THE FBI. HE CLAIMS HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS A SPY BY USSR DEFECTOR VITALI YURCHENKO. HOWARD WAS FIRED BY THE CIA IN 83 AND FLED IN 85 AFTER BEING FINGERED BY YURCHENKO. HE DENIES HE EVER GAVE MOSCOW THE NAMES OF CIA OFFICERS. CIA CLAIMS AT LEAST FOUR OF ITS OFFICERS UNDERCOVER AS STATE DEPARTMENT WERE TOSSED OUT. BOOK PROOF, SAFEHOUSE, SUBMITTED TO CIA - CIA CLEARED IT FOR PUBLICATION IN THE U.S AFTER SOME MATERIAL REMOVED. CIA AND FBI DO NOT BELIEVE HOWARD'S VERSION OF EVENTS RE YURCHENKO'S DEFECTION. KGB GAVE HOWARD A VALID U.S. PASSPORT IN THE NAME OF SCOTT ALAN ROTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7555.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** FBI DOES NOT BELIEVE ALDRICH AMES HAS TOLD COMPLETE STORY OF HIS COOPERATION WITH MOSCOW. FBI INVESTIGATING WHETHER IGOR SHURYGIN, KGB AGENT IN MEXICO CITY IN 83, MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN AMES' DECISION TO SPY. SHURYGIN, "THE BEST RECRUITER IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE." HE WAS FRIENDLY TO TWO PEOPLE CLOSE TO AMES IN MEXICO CITY - ROSARIO, AND DAVID T. SAMPSON, A FELLOW CIA CASE OFFICER AND FRIEND OF AMES. THEY ALL SERVED ON BOARD OF A SOCIAL CLUB A HUB OF SPY ACTIVITY. SAMSON MAINTAINS HIS STATE DEPT COVER STORY. IN NEW YORK AMES HANDLED ARKADY SHEVCHENKO. SAMSON REFUSED TO TALK TO FBI ABOUT AMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/95 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7556.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** FEDORENKO FIRST MET ALDRICH AMES IN 73, WHEN AMES TEMPORALLY ASSIGNED TO NEW YORK. RICK GIVEN FEDORENKO CASE BY CIA FROM CASE OFFICER WHOSE COVER JOB WAS WITH THE INTEL AND RESEARCH DEPT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. FEDORENKO THE CLASSIC DOUBLE AGENT, APPARENTLY WORKING FOR THE SOVIETS WHEREAS IN REALITY HE WAS FEEDING GOOD INTEL TO CIA AND PASSING BACK TO THE KGB OPEN-SOURCE INFO GIVEN HIM BY AMES. IN 76 CIA ASSIGNED AMES TO THE FR/NEW YORK, THE CIA'S STATION IN MANHATTAN. HE RAN SOURCES AT THE U.N. AND TRIED TO RECRUIT SOVIETS. HE RAN ARKADY N. SHEVCHENKO, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE U.N. WHO HAD BEEN IN PLACE THREE YEARS AND PROVIDED LARGE AMOUNTS OF HIGH-GRADE POLITICAL AND MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 47-9 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7557.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** IMF AID TO MOSCOW PAID AMES CIA SAYS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/29/95 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7558.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** OP TO CATCH ALDRICH AMES WAS CALLED NIGHTMOVER. OVER 9 YEARS OF SPYING AMES HAD BETRAYED EVERY MEMBER OF THE OPS DIRECTORATE OF THE CIA. HE HANDED OVER PERSONNEL RECORDS, PHOTOGRAPHS, AND DETAILS OF CHARACTERISTICS. HE PASSED THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF CIA DOCUMENTS - MOST TOP SECRET - WHICH HE PASSED AS XEROXES OR ON FLOPPY DISKS. HE IDENTIFIED ALL CIA'S MAJOR SOURCES IN THE USSR AND ALSO REVEALED THE IDENTITY OF THE MOST IMPORTANT BRITISH INTEL AGENT. DOZENS OF OTHER AGENTS WERE COMPROMISED AND OPS BETRAYED. DUE THE CULTURE OF EXCESSIVE SECRECY WITHIN BOTH THE SE DIV AND THE DIRECTOR OF OPS (DO) NOBODY KNEW FULL EXTENT OF DAMAGE. EVEN SUCCESSIVE DIRECTORS OF THE CIA WERE NOT TOLD. AMES JOINED THE CIA IN EARLY 63. FOR NEXT FIVE YEARS HE WAS IN THE RECORDS INTEGRATION DIV OF THE DO. AMES MARRIED ANOTHER CIA TRAINEE NANCY JANE SEGEBARTH AMES. IT IS CIA POLICY THAT THERE BE NO HUSBAND-AND-WIFE TEAMS WORKING IN THE OPS DIRECTORATE - NAN AMES RESIGNED WHEN ALDRICH ASSIGNED TO TURKEY IN 69.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA PASSIM source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7559.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1996** PROJECT SHADOW AIMS TO SPOT MOLES EARLIER. NEITHER IDEOLOGICAL NOR FINANCIAL MOTIVES ALONE CAN ANSWER WHY A SPY TURNS BAD. SELLING SECRETS IS USUALLY THE LAST ACT OF A LONG SIMMERING EMOTIONAL CRISIS. SYMPTOMS ARE OFTEN OBVIOUS AND EVEN TREATABLE. CIA'S HAROLD NICHOLSON AND ALDRICH AMES; AND, FBI'S EARL EDWIN PITTS, SPIED FOR MONEY PER PROSECUTOR'S ANNOUNCEMENTS. PROJECT SHADOW STUDIED 120 CASES PROSECUTED BETWEEN END OF WWII AND 92. THREE OUT OF EVERY FOUR TRAITORS WERE VOLUNTEERS. MONEY A SIGNIFICANT MOTIVATION FOR ABOUT HALF OF VOLUNTEERS, MORE THAN 40 PERCENT SPIED FOR MORE PERSONAL REASONS - DISGRUNTLEMENT, REVENGE, THRILLS, SELF-IMPORTANCE. HOMOSEXUALITY NOT A SIGNIFICANT FACTOR. NOW POLYGRAPH EXAMS MORE THOROUGH. BUT A MORE AGGRESSIVE EFFORT TO DEAL WITH STRESS, FINANCIAL CRISIS, CAREER DISAPPOINTMENTS WOULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE. WE NEED PERIODIC MENTAL HEALTH CHECKUPS. NOT MUCH BEING DONE TO COMPLY WITH RESULTS. OUTLOOK OP-ED BY JEFF STEIN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/97 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7560.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1996** SPYING STING NABS FBI AGENT EARL EDWIN PITTS, 43, A SPECIAL AGENT SINCE 83. A 16-MONTH INVESTIGATION EXPOSED HIM AS A MOLE WHO SPIED FOR THE KGB AND LATER RUSSIA'S SVR SPY SERVICE FROM 86-92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/19/96 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7561.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1997** ALDRICH AMES BETRAYED 25 U.S. SPIES TO THE USSR, TWICE AS MANY AS PREVIOUSLY KNOWN, PER A BOOK ABOUT HIM RELEASED YESTERDAY BY THE U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. "CONFESSIONS OF A SPY: THE REAL STORY OF ALDRICH AMES," BY PETE EARLY, SAYS AMES ALSO EXPOSED A RECORDING DEVICE PLANTED BY CIA IN MOSCOW THAT INTERCEPTED AND RECORDED KGB MESSAGES AND A GEIGER COUNTER INSTALLED IN A TRAIN TO COUNT WARHEADS ON SOVIET MISSILES ON PASSING TRAINS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/97 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7562.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined BEFORE 9/23/85 EDWARD LEE HOWARD HAD NO CONTACT WITH SOVIETS UNTIL HE WALKED INTO SOVIET CONSULATE IN HELSINKI. IN EARLY APRIL 84, HOWARD VISITED BY GEORGE MORGAN, HIS FORMER BOSS AT CIA'S SOVIET DESK AND BERNARD MALLOY, CIA PSYCHIATRIST. THEY OFFERED HIM A COUPLE OF HUNDRED DOLLARS FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL COUNSELING. IN 8/85 EDWARD LEE HOWARD VISITED BY FBI AGENT BILL GILLESPIE WHO HAD COME TO VERIFY HIS RESIDENCE SO FBI COULD BEGIN SURVEILLANCE -- A SIXTY-MAN, 24-HOUR-A-DAY SURVEILLANCE. THEY ALSO USED LIGHT PLANES AND TWILIGHT SCOPES (TO TRACK USSR DIPLOMATS).

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 54-7,63,8 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_7563.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1988-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1988-1996** MARINE CONVICTED SPY CLAYTON LONETREE TO BE RELEASED FROM PRISON THIS WEEK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/26/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7564.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1989-1993** DISPUTE BETWEEN CIA AND FBI OVER FELIX BLOCH CASE. BLOCH WITH STATE. BUREAU NOTIFIED STATION CHIEF IN BONN, ED PECHUS WHO KNOWN AS THE "POISON DWARF." WHEN BEARDON TOOK OVER AS BONN STATION CHIEF IN SUMMER OF 92, CASE A RUNNING SORE. DETAILS ON THE TREASURY'S FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN), WHICH MANAGES A NUMBER OF DATABASES. IT ESTABLISHED IN 4/90. DETAILS OF ITS WORK.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 196 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7565.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1997** INSIDE THE MIND OF A SPY. THE STORY OF EARL PITTS, FBI AGENT SENTENCED FOR SPYING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/7/97 34-5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7566.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1993-1994** HUNT FOR SECOND MOLE GOES ON. AMES HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO MAKE SIX OVERSEAS TRIPS WHILE UNDER SUSPICION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/28/94 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7567.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1994-1995** ARTICLE ABOUT ALDRICH AMES. "THE MOPING MOLE, CONVICTED SPY ALDRICH AMES HAS SPENT LAST YEAR IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT - BUT HE DOESN'T LIKE IT." ARTICLE BY PINCUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/95 F1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7568.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined ALDRICH AMES'S CASE DELAYED - POSSIBLY FOR BARGAINING BY AMES COUPLE. GUILTY PLEAS FREQUENTLY REACHED IN MAJOR SPY CASES - GVT CAN OFFER DEAL IN EXCHANGE FOR AMES' HELP IN IDENTIFYING OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7569.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined ALDRICH AMES, ACCUSED SPY HAD NO INKLING HE UNDER INVESTIGATION UNTIL ARRESTED. SEARCH OF AMES HOUSE PRODUCED DOCUMENTS. DETAILS OF ARREST OF AMES AND ROSARIO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/94 Z41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7570.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined CIA HAS HALTED ALL OPS IN FORMER USSR UNTIL EXTENT OF DAMAGE CAUSED BY ALDRICH AMES, IS SORTED OUT. AFTER AMES ARREST, CIA ORDERED A "STAND DOWN" OF ALL OPS. THIS A TEMPORARY CESSATION TO PROTECT CIA'S NET OF AGENTS. INVESTIGATORS FOUND A DOCUMENT DETAILING CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF STEPS TAKEN BY USSR AND RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SUBS TO AVOID DETECTION. ALL CIA OFFICIALS IN THE DDO BEING QUESTIONED ABOUT TIES TO AMES. FBI FOUND AT AMES DESK A TOP-SECRET DOCUMENT "WHAT ANGLETON THOUGHT." ALSO THEY FOUND 2 VOLUMES OF A STUDY CALLED THE NOSENKO/AE SAWDUST STUDY, A REFERENCE TO KGB DEFECTOR YURI NOSENKO WHO DEFECTED IN 62 AND WHOM ANGLETON BELIEVED WAS PHONY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/94 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7571.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined U.S. EXPELLED ALEKSANDR LYSENKO, MOSCOW'S CHIEF INTEL OFFICER FOLLOWING THE ARREST OF ALDRICH H. AMES, CIA OFFICER ACCUSED OF BEING A DOUBLE AGENT SINCE 85. ADM ALSO RENEWED 6-MONTH OLD DEMAND THAT RUSSIA SLASH THE NUMBER OF INTEL PERSONS IN THE U.S. BY 50%. THERE SPECULATION THERE MAY BE ANOTHER DOUBLE AGENT IN CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/94 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7572.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined CONVICTED RUSSIAN SPY SVETLANA OGORODNIKOV WAS RELEASED 9/13/95 FROM AN INS IN SAN PEDRO. SHE IS

APPEALING DEPORTATION TO RUSSIA. AP 9/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7573.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined TIME MAGAZINE SETTLES LIBEL SUIT BY REPORTER. TIME ARTICLE LINKED KGB AND DUSKO DODER AND SAID HE ACCEPTED MONEY FROM THE KGB. TIME AGREED TO PAY DODER ROUGHLY \$270,000 PLUS LEGAL COSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/96 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7574.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, CUBA, 1985-1994** STORY OF MARIA DEL ROSARIO CASAS AMES. IN 83, THRU FAMILY CONNECTIONS, SHE BECAME CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE IN EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY, ASSIGNED TO CULTURAL AFFAIRS. RICH AMES ALREADY SEPARATED FROM WIFE POSTED TO STATION IN MEXICO CITY TO RECRUIT USSR SPIES. CASAS BECAME A PAID INFORMANT. CASAS QUIT HER JOB WHEN AMES TRANSFERRED BACK TO D.C. AND THEY MARRIED ON 8/10/85. CASAS'S MOTHER IS A BOHEMIAN PATRON OF ARTS AND "AN AVID FAN OF CUBAN MUSIC AND DANCE AND TRAVELS FREQUENTLY TO CUBA." (!) LAST YEAR SHE SPENT 3 MONTHS IN A HAVANA HOSPITAL RECUPERATING FROM A LEG INJURY AND FIDEL CASTRO DROPPED BY TO MEET HER. SOME OF THE MONEY AMES EARNED FROM SOVIETS WENT TO ROSARIO AMES' MOTHER AND YOUNGER BROTHER. ROSARIO WAS WORKING ON A DOCTORATE AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. SHE HAS NOT SIGNED A FORMAL FBI STATEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7575.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, DAVID SHELDON BOONE, FORMER NSA CRYPTOLOGIC TRAFFIC ANALYST, CHARGED LAST WEEK WITH ESPIONAGE FOR VIOLATING HIS SCI CLEARANCE AND SELLING SECRETS TO THE KGB FROM 1988** TO 1991. SCI GRANTS ACCESS TO TALENT-KEYHOLE, WITH A CLEARANCE DESIGNATED AS SCI/TK. ONE OF THE DOCS BOONE ALLEGEDLY SOLD TO THE KGB, WAS A 400-PAGE MANUAL LISTING ALL U.S. RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS AND COLLECTIONS SYSTEMS - IT WAS MARKED SCI/UMBRA. UMBRA IS A COMPARTMENT FOR INFO RE THE MOST SENSITIVE ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7576.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, EAST GERMANY, 1985-1994** REVELATIONS CONTAINED IN FORMER EAST GERMAN STASI FILES PROMPTED CREATION OF A JOINT CIA-FBI INVESTIGATIVE EFFORT 3 YEARS AGO THAT UNCOVERED ALDRICH AMES' SPYING. FILES REVEALED THAT ALL SPIES U.S. HAD IN STASI WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. FBI/CIA TASK FORCE DREW UP NAMES OF ABOUT 200 CIA PERSONNEL WHO HAD ACCESS TO RELEVANT INFO. FBI AND CIA SHARED THE STASI FILES AND USED A COMPUTER TO COMB FOR DATA. AMES WAS EITHER STUPID OR ARROGANT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/94 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7577.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, EUROPE, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES COMPROMISED SECRET CIA OPS AGAINST U.S. ALLIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AND FORCED CIA TO RECALL LESS THAN A DOZEN U.S. OFFICERS UNDER DEEP COVER WHOSE LIVES COULD HAVE BEEN THREATENED. AMES PROVIDED TOP-SECRET INFO RE ARMY AND AIR FORCE DOUBLE-AGENT OPS IN EUROPE AND FORCED MILITARY TO SHUT DOWN THESE OPS. AMES CANNOT RECALL PRECISELY WHAT HE GAVE TO THE RUSSIANS BUT BEFORE HIS ARREST HE STOLE LARGE SACKS OF CIA DOCS FROM HEADQUARTERS AND GAVE THEM TO HIS MOSCOW HANDLERS. PAGES IN THOUSANDS. AMES HAD ENTERED CLASSIFIED COMPUTER DATA BASES HE NOT AUTHORIZED TO SEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7578.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SWEDEN, undefined U.S. HAS NOT ASKED SWEDEN TO ARREST OR EXTRADITE EDWARD LEE HOWARD - WHO DEFECTED TO USSR AND IS WANTED BY FBI FOR ESPIONAGE. SWEDEN TO EXPEL HOWARD WHO ARRIVED LAST DECEMBER. HOWARD IN INTERVIEWS SAID SWEDISH AUTHORITIES HAD ARRANGED FOR HIM TO MEET FBI AGENTS SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL AND THEY TOLD HIM THEY WOULD MAKE SURE HE COULD NOT STAY IN SWEDEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7579.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SWEDEN, CIS, undefined ALBUQUERQUE JOURNAL, QUOTING UNIDENTIFIED SOURCES, SAID EDWARD HOWARD [WHO DEFECTED TO USSR] LIVING IN SWEDEN FOR PAST YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7580.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, THE CASE OF EDWARD ELLIS SMITH, 1ST CIA MAN STATIONED IN MOSCOW. SMITH HAD SPECIFIC ASSIGNMENT TO SELECT DEAD DROP SITES IN MOSCOW FOR GRALLSPICE - PYOTR POPOV A GRU COLONEL WHO HAD CONTACTED CIA IN VIENNA. SPECIAL UNIT CREATED IN SR DIV - DESIGNATED SR-9 TO SUPPORT POPOV OP. SMITH FIRED OVER POOR SELECTION. SMITH ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA OFFICIALS WAS SEXUALLY COMPROMISED BY HIS MAID. SMITH REPORTED APPROACH BY KGB IN undefined BUT HE NOT TRUSTED AND FIRED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 47 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7581.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **VARIOUS U.S. SPIES IN THE 80S INCLUDE WALKER - WHITWORTH, HARPER, BELL, CAVANAGH, COOKE, FORBICH, HOWARD, PELTON, CHIN, POLLARD, MILLER, SMITH, KOECHER, AND SCRANAGE. SIC REPORT 10/3/86 P13-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7582.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** CIA STUDY ESTIMATED THERE WERE 30,000 INFILTRATORS IN THE GVN AND ARVN. OF THESE 20,000 WERE TRAINED PROFESSIONALS, REMAINDER WERE LESSER STATUS, COURIERS, SAFE HOUSE OPERATORS, OR FREE-LANCE INFORMERS AND OTHERS WILLING TO PERFORM TASKS ON COMMISSION. STUDY SAID VC'S GOAL FOR 75, WAS 50,000 AGENTS, OR ONE SPY FOR EVERY 20 PERSONS IN GVN-ARVN. MOST ACCOMPLISHED SPY WAS HUYNH VAN TRONG, WHO WAS NGUYEN VAN THIEU'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT. NGUYEN VAN TROI WHO MASTERMINDED SEVERAL BOMBINGS IN SAIGON WAS SUBSEQUENTLY SHOT. PHAM NGOC (ALBERT) THAO WAS CENTRAL IN SEVERAL COUPS IN MID 60S. VU NGOC NHA, WHOSE NET OF 43 AGENTS WAS UNCOVERED IN 69, HAD JOINED COMMUNIST PARTY IN HANOI IN 48 AND SENT AS A SPY TO SOUTH IN 56. HE CAUGHT AND SENTENCED TO 3 YEARS IN JAIL IN 58. HE THEN RETURNED TO WORK AS A SPY. BY 69 HE MOVED IN UPPER LEVELS OF GVN AND WAS WORKING IN PRESIDENT THIEU'S OFFICE. HE PRESUMABLY RELEASED IN 75. TRAN NGOC HIEN IN 54, STAYED IN HANOI WHILE HIS BROTHER TRAN NGOC CHAU WENT SOUTH. HIEN MOVED SOUTH IN 65 AND WHEN CAUGHT IN 4/69, WAS CHIEF OF SAIGON B-22 STRATEGIC INTEL UNIT. HE UNSUCCESSFUL IN EFFORTS TO "TURN" HIS BROTHER. TRAN BA THANH, POLICE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL POLICE AFTER 63, WAS REVEALED IN 75 TO HAVE BEEN LONG-TIME VC AGENT. NGUYEN THANH TRUNG BECAME A VC AGENT IN 63 AFTER HIS FATHER KILLED BY GVN TROOPS. NGUYEN LAU, PUBLISHER OF THE LARGEST ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPER, ARRESTED IN 69 AND SENTENCED FOR 5 YEARS. NGUYEN VAN OANH, HARVARD-EDUCATED ECONOMIST, WAS A VC SLEEPER AGENT. OTHER SLEEPERS WERE NGUYEN VAN HAO, FORMER GVN DEPUTY MINISTER OF ECONOMY; NGUYEN ANH TUAN, EX-GVN PLANNING MINISTER; AND PHAM BIEU TAM, DEAN OF SAIGON MEDICAL SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 16-8 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_7583.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** DURING WAR, PHAM XUAN AN WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF A NUMBER OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTS AND EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST AGENT. AN WORKED WITH DR. TRAM KIM TUYEN, WHO RAN "PRESIDENTIAL SOCIAL RESEARCH SERVICE," A CIA ACTION AGENCY FOR NGO DINH DIEM'S CAN LAO PARTY. AN LATER BECAME AN IMPORTANT EMPLOYEE OF REUTERS NEWS BUREAU IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 17 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_7584.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** A NORTH VIETNAMESE SPY, PHAM XUAM AN, DURING U.S. WAR IN VN. HE WAS IN CHARGE OF KEEPING TABS ON FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. HE SERVED AS A NEWS CORRESPONDENT FOR TIME MAG AND BRITISH NEWS AGENCY REUTERS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 178 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7585.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** GREAT DEAL LEARNED ABOUT COMMUNIST SPY NETS IN SOUTH VIETNAM IN SUMMER OF 69 WHEN THE GVN SMASHED 3 SEPARATE DICH VAN NETS IN SAIGON AND ARRESTED 82 PERSONS. TRIAL DETAILS SHOWED VC INTEL TRIED FIRST TO PENETRATE POLICE, SECURITY AND CI AGENCIES TO LEARN DETAILS OF GVN'S PACIFICATION PROGRAMS AND TO REDUCE SECURITY LAPSES IN OWN HQS. SECOND PRIORITY ON MILITARY OPS AND THIRD ON GENERAL ENEMY THINKING AND ACTIVITY IN POLITICS AND DIPLOMACY. VC HAD SPIES EVERYWHERE. SEEMED TO KNOW BOMBING SCHEDULE OF U.S. PLANES.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 20-1 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_7586.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** SAM ADAMS DDI ANALYST BELIEVED THERE 30,000 VC AGENTS IN THIEU'S GVT AND ARMED FORCES. SHACKLEY TRIED TO CONTROL ESTIMATE. 10/70 AN EARLIER VERSION LEAKED TO PRESS, "CIA SAYS ENEMY SPIES HOLD VITAL POSTS IN SAIGON," PER THE NYT FRONT PAGE HEADLINE. JAMES GRAHAM, SENIOR CIA ANALYST IN LANGLEY SAID "WE NEVER DEVELOPED A PROPER CI OP IN VN." SAM HALPERIN, THEN ASSISTANT DDP TO TOM KARAMESSINES, CLAIMED CI WAS A BLIND SPOT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 209 source code: BG

111-ciabase_7587.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** BASED ON INFO FROM VIETNAMESE PM AGENTS SENT INTO NORTH VIETNAM IN EARLY 60s, IT CLEAR OPS UNDER COLBY WERE THOROUGHLY PENETRATED BY COMMUNISTS FROM THE START.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 58 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_7588.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** VIET CONG INFILTRATED EVERY U.S. AND ALLIED AGENCY AND MILITARY UNIT IN MY THO BY 68.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 95 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_7589.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1970** BY SPRING OF 70, VC HAD 30,000 AGENTS IN SVN'S GVT, POLICE AND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 72 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_7590.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ANGLETON WANTED HIS OWN CI SHOP IN VIETNAM AND ORDERED JOHN MERTZ - FORMER COS IN SOUTH AFRICA - TO ORGANIZE PROJECT. MERTZ MET COS VIETNAM, GORDON JORGENSON. AFTER NEGOTIATIONS PROPOSAL SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 311 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7591.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** NEW YORK TIME NEWS ARTICLES ON COMMUNIST SPY ROUNDUP IN VIETNAM, ALSO DETAILS OF THE TRAN NGOC CHAU CASE. 7/29/69, 8/3/69 A1, 8/13/69 (GREEN BERET CASE), 11/16/69 (STORY RE CHAU ON PAGE 3), 11/18/69 STORY OF TRIAL, 11/29/69 P9, 11/30/69 (A1) RE SENTENCE FROM TRIAL; AND, A STORY BASED ON SAN ADAM'S REPORTING OF 30,000 COMMUNIST SPIES IN THIEU'S GVT -

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/70 A1 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7592.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** TRAN NGOC CHAU CASE. SHACKLEY CALLED CHAU A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 211-214 source code: BG

111-ciabase_7593.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** ROGER MCCARTHY ROIC REGION I. BOTH MCCARTHY AND YOTHERS IN JOINT PROGRAM WITH MARINES FOUND SOME VC DOCUMENTS THAT INDICATED VC HAD NUMEROUS PENETRATIONS OF SVNESE LABOR UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, NATIONAL POLICE AND SPECIAL BRANCH.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 189-190 source code: BG

111-ciabase_7594.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, @69-70** PRES THIEU'S INCREASING RIGIDITY MAY HAVE BEEN RESULT ARREST OF FORTY MEMBERS HIS GVT AS SPIES FOR NVN, INCLUDING HIS SPECIAL ASST FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS, AND EVEN MORE INFLUENTIAL VU NGOC NHA, HIS FRIEND AND ADVISER ON CATHOLIC MATTERS. CIA OFFICERS BROKE CASE TO DISPLEASURE OF CIA HQS.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 230 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_7595.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1973** IN THE BOOK, WAR IN THE SHADOWS, PIKE OUTLINES THE SPY NETWORKS OF THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS -- HIS COVERAGE OF COUNTERESPIONAGE OPERATIONS WHERE MCGEHEE HAD A DIRECT ROLE ARE GENERALLY ACCURATE AND DETAILED. COMMUNISTS PENETRATED THIEU GVT AT EVERY LEVEL AND A CIA STUDY WRITTEN BY THE COURAGEOUS INTEL ANALYST WHO FOUGHT CIA AT EVERY STEP, SAM ADAMS, SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD 30,000 SPIES IN THIEU'S GVT WITH A TARGET OF 50,000 IN A FEW YEARS. THE CHAPTERS, "DAWN OF THE WAR," AND "OPERATION PHOENIX," ARE ALSO DETAILED. CIABASE INCLUDES MUCH INFORMATION FROM THE WAR IN THE SHADOWS. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7596.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1975** SAM ADAMS A CIA INTEL ANALYST WROTE THAT "WE FOUND THAT VC AGENTS WERE RUNNING THE COUNTRY'S NATIONAL POLICE IN THE NORTH AND THAT THE VC CONTROLLED THE CI BRANCH OF THE SVN MILITARY SECURITY SERVICE." WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7597.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARREST OF HIEN, NGUYEN VAN LAU, ALONG WITH 26 OTHERS.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 313 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_7598.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "BAD NEWS FROM THE CIA; COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THE SVNESE GVT,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/70 P420 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7599.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "ENEMY WITHIN: COMMUNIST SPIES IN SAIGON GVT,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/2/70 P65 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7600.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER LAUNCHED 3 UNIQUE CENTERS FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. CENTERS FOR FIRST TIME JOINED CLANDESTINE OPERATORS AND ANALYSTS IN JOINT OPS. WEBSTER CREATED NEW POST FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7601.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN INTEL AGENT GUNTHER GUILLAUME WAS AIDE TO CHANCELLOR WILLY BRANDT. ARREST OF GUILLAUME LED TO BRANDT'S RESIGNATION.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 80 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_7602.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1976-1989 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, 1976-1989** A U.S. EMBASSY EMPLOYEE IN BONN FED MILITARY SECRETS CONCERNING PERSHING II MISSILES AND U.S. NEGOTIATING POSITIONS TO EAST GERMAN INTEL - STASI FROM 1976-89. WT 11/14/91 A8

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/91 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7603.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined THE W.GERMAN CI OFFICER HANS-JOACHIM TIEGE FROM THE OFFICE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE CONSTITUTION, GERMANY'S FBI, DEFECTED TO EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/19/85 P369-371 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7604.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE, "SEX, BOOZE, SOVIETS AND THE SAGA OF AN AMERICAN COUNTERSPY WHO COULDN'T." STORY OF USSR SPY COL. ALEKSANDR GRISHIN WHO KGB RESIDENT SAN FRANCISCO. CASE OF RICHARD MILLER THE FBI AGENT WHO GAVE INFO TO SVETLANA OGORODNIKOVA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7605.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE FIRST PRINCIPLES "COUNTERING THE COUNTERESPIONAGE REFORMS."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 P1,8,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_7606.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: THE YEAR OF THE SPY LISTS ALL VARIOUS U.S. SPIES UNCOVERED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 374-5 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_7607.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: 1946-1989 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1946-1989** BRITISH ESPIONAGE CASES. KATHLEEN WILLISHER, DR. ALLAN NUNN MAY, MAJ. RICHARD SQUIRES, DE. E.J. KLAUS FUCHS, NEVILLE M. NAPIER, DONALD D. MACLEAN, GUY F. BURGESS, JOHN CAIRNCROSS, WILLIAM MARTIN MARSHALL, JOHN CLARENCE, CPL. BRIAN PATCHETT,

BRIAN F. LINNEY, FT. LT. ANTHONY WRAIGHT, HARRRY F. HOUGHTON, ETHEL GEE, PETER KROGER, HELEN KROGER, GORDON LONSDALE, GEORGE BLAKE, WILLIAM JOHN VASSALL, BARBARA FELL, H.A.R. (KIM) PHILBY, DR. GIUSEPPE MARTELLI, PROF. ANTHONY F. BLUNT, LEO LONG, DR. ALISTER WATSON, ALFRED ROBERTS, GODFREY CONWAY, FRANK C. BOSSARD, SGT. PERCY S. ALLEN, CECIL W. V. MULVENA, PETER DORSCHER, HELEN KEENAN, NORMAN BLACKBURN, DOUGLAS BRITTEN, CLIVE BLAND, WILL OWEN, SIR BARNETT STROSS, NICHOLAS PRAGER, CONSTANTINOS MARTIANON, KYRIACOS COSTI, SIRIOJ H. ABDOOLCADER, LEONARD M. HINCHCLIFFE, LT. DAVID J. BINNGHAM, RHONA RITCHIE, GEOFFREY A. PRIME, CPL. PHILIP L. ALDRIDGE, PROF. HUGH G. HAMBLETON, PAUL J. DAVIES, MICHAEL BETTANEY, REINHARD SCHULZE, SONJA SCHULZE, CMMDR. JOHN BOTHWELL, ERWIN VAN HAARLEM.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 147-148 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_7608.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTEL, INCLUDES COUNTERESPIONAGE

DATES: ENTRY: WHILE ANY INTEL SERVICE COLLECTS AND ANALYZES FACTS, WHILE IT TRIES TO MEDDLE IN OTHER GVT'S AFFAIRS, THOSE OTHER GVTS ARE TRYING TO STEAL ITS SECRETS AND MEDDLE IN ITS AFFAIRS, AS WELL AS PENETRATE ITS OPS AND SKEW ITS ANALYSES. DISCUSSION OF CI.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 25-37 source code: INS

111-ciabase_7609.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTERTERRORISM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON BILL SHAKING UP U.S. CI. AUTHORIZES CREATION OF NATIONAL CT POLICY BOARD (NCPB) UNDER NSC, AND NATIONAL CT CENTER (NCC) IN BILL BEFORE CONGRESS. DISCUSSION OF THREE VARIOUS CT BILLS IN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7610.txt

SUBJECT: COUNTINTEL, undefined

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1997** A FORMER U.S. ARMY CLERK ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR THE USSR FOR \$27,000 DURING THE VIETNAM WAR PLEADED GUILTY. ROBERT STEPHEN LIPKA, 51, A COIN COLLECTOR AND GAMBLER FROM MILLERSVILLE, WAS ARRESTED IN 2/96 FOR SELLING SECRETS IN THE MID-1960S WHILE WORKING IN THE MAIL ROOM OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AT FORT MEADE, MD. HE WAS ACCUSED OF PHOTOGRAPHING DOCUMENTS FOR THE SOVIETS AND SMUGGLING OTHERS OUT. DOCUMENTS INCLUDED INFO ON U.S. TROOP MOVEMENT DATA DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. LIPKA'S CASE BIZARRE. THE DEFENSE ATTORNEY ARGUED DURING A BAIL HEARING THAT HIS CLIENT HAD TOLD MANY TALES THAT WERE WITHOUT CREDIBILITY. LIPKA SAID HE LAUNDERED MONEY FOR OLIVER L. NORTH, THAT HE SAW A SECRET NSA DOCUMENT NAMING A KILLER OF PRES KENNEDY OTHER THAN LEE HARVEY OSWALD AND THAT NIXON WAS A COMMUNIST SPY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/24/97 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7611.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **47-75** A DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS OF COVER, PROPRIETARIES, ETC. RC 215-217. A DISCUSSION OF COVER GIVEN IN CONCLUSIONS OF

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 458 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7612.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **1947-1973** JOHN MARKS ARTICLE "HOW TO SPOT A SPOOK," DISCUSSES USE OF STATE DEPARTMENT COVER FOR FSS AND FSR CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 29-39 source code: DW

111-ciabase_7613.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **1948-1952** FRANK WISNER EXPLOITED STATE DEPT BACKING TO AFFIX OPC AS A "VIRTUAL APPENDAGE TO MARSHALL PLAN ORGANIZATION." HE COMANDEERED ITS RESOURCES OF MEN, FOREIGN CURRENCY, AND OFFICIAL COVER FOR OPC IN ITS COVERT CAMPAIGN IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 235 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_7614.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** CIA HAS IMPOSED HUGE NUMBERS OF ITS OPERATIVES ON U.S. EMBASSIES IN COUNTRIES WITH OPEN SOCIETIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7615.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **1955-1957** CIA USED EITHER ARMY OR AIR FORCE AS COVER FOR PERSONNEL FULFILLING MILITARY OBLIGATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 43 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_7616.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1999 ENTRY: **1955-1999** PETER J. GONZALEZ, RETIRED BUSINESSMAN WHO WAS INVOLVED IN UNDERCOVER INVESTIGATIVE WORK FOR BOTH THE CIA AND THE FBI, DIED. GONZALEZ, OPERATED THE SANS SOUCI TRAVEL AGENCY IN FLORAL PARK, N.Y., ON LONG ISLAND, FROM ABOUT 1955 UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT. DURING THAT TIME, HE WAS INVOLVED IN INTEL OPS IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD. GONZALEZ WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INDICTMENTS OF 110 PEOPLE ACCUSED OF INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/99 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7617.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **1960-1961** CIA TRAINING SITE IN KEY WEST, FL OPERATED UNDER NAME MINERAL CARRIERS LIMITED, AN OIL EXPLORATION COMPANY DRILLING IN MARQUESAS KEYS. CIA WAS USING TWO CONVERTED LCI'S, THE BLAGER AND BARBRA J., TO SUPPOSEDLY CONDUCT GEOLOGICAL RESEARCH. LCI'S DELIVERED SUPPLIES BY CIRCLING CUBA IN 1960-61. CIA BROUGHT IN PERSONNEL FROM MILITARY SEA TRANSPORTATION SERVICE TO OVERSEE LCI OPERATIONS

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 85 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_7618.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA'S COVER IN MIAMI DURING 1960-61** WAS GIBRALTER STEAMSHIP CORPORATION.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 118 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_7619.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** GATES ENTERED THE AIR FORCE UNDER CIA SPONSORSHIP FOR A FEW WEEKS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 19 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_7620.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** ROBERT GATES JOINED THE CIA IN AUGUST 66 AND THEN ENTERED THE AIR FORCE UNDER CIA SPONSORSHIP. HE WENT TO AIR FORCE OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL IN TEXAS IN 10/66. AFTER TRAINING HE ASSIGNED TO WHITEMAN AIR FORCE BASE. HE RETURNED TO D.C. IN 1/68 AND ENTERED THE CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH WAS SIX MONTHS INSTRUCTION IN WRITING INTEL REPORTS, SETTING UP MEETINGS WITH AGENTS, DEAD DROPS, STUDYING THE USSR, LEARNING ABOUT SATELLITE COLLECTION PROGRAMS, THE INTEL BUREAUCRACY, AND SURVEILLANCE. GATES' COVER THEN WAS DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 21-2 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_7621.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1996 ENTRY: **1976-1996** DCI DEUTCH TESTIFIES AND DEFENDS USE OF REPORTERS IN EXCEPTIONAL CASES - BUT DOES NOT SAY WHEN EXCEPTIONS WOULD BE GRANTED. FORMER DCI GATES SAID HE BELIEVED AFTER 76 TWO EXCEPTIONS WERE MADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/96 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7622.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **1983-1993** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) LOOKS LIKE A NEW SUIT OF CLOTHES FOR CIA INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF SOVEREIGN NATIONS. SINCE 1983 MUCH FUNDING OF PRO-U.S. GROUPS ABROAD IS DONE THROUGH CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR NED, AND IS PASSED OVERTLY TO FOREIGN GROUPS THROUGH U.S. LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER CUTOUTS. SOME ON NED BOARD HAVE A HISTORY OF WORKING WITH CIA. RESOURCE CENTER. NED: A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. 1990 (13) AND NAMEBASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7623.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **1984-1985** BY 84, MORE THAN 150 CORPORATIONS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA PEOPLE OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7624.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **1986-1990** FROM JAN 1986 I WAS AN EMPLOYEE OF CIA AT "U.S. ARMY REGIONAL COMMUNICATION ACTIVITY/NATIONAL COMMUNICATION SYSTEM" IN BUILDING 62, 16010 S.W. 127TH AVENUE, MIAMI AKA THE REGIONAL RELAY FACILITY MIAMI (RRF MIAMI) BUT ITS PRIMARY PURPOSES WAS AS A CIA OFFICE OF COMMUNICATION RELAY (OC/MIAMI) AKA PROJECT KORAL AKA BYJURY AND THEN LATER AS OC/MIAMI AKA ATLANTIC RELAY FACILITY I - ORIGINALLY NEISS AKA NEISO AKA SIO BUT WAS WHOLLY ASSOCIATED WITH CIA AND WORKED WITH ANOTHER NEISS FACILITY THERE THAT WAS PUBLICLY KNOWN AS AN ELEMENT OF THE U.S. ARMY SEVENTH SIGNAL CORPS BUT WAS A CIA FACILITY. BUILDING 61 ON THE SAME COMPOUND WAS USED AS THE AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS AREA (AMCA) WHICH WAS ALSO STAFFED BY CIA OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS. THIS FACILITY SERVED TO PROVIDE ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO OC/MIAMI AND TO OTHER OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS FACILITIES THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA AND SOUTH AMERICA. IN 1985 CIA FORMED A WHOLLY-OWNED PROPRIETARY COMPANY CALLED THE RELOCATION FUNDING COMPANY OF AMERICA (TRFCA) TO PROVIDE RELOCATION SERVICES TO CIA EMPLOYEES. 5/12/97 KSTAHL(at)NR.INFI.NET

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7625.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TOM DARCY A NONOFFICIAL COVER OFFICER (NOC). HE TRANSPORTING INTERCEPTION EQUIPMENT TO A CIA BOAT TO SAIL OFF COAST OF LEBANON TO EAVESDROP ON TERRORISTS. HE EARLIER IN THE CARIBBEAN. DARCY LEFT CIA IN 93. MORE SPIES GOING UNDER NOC COVER BECAUSE TERRORISTS, NUCLEAR SMUGGLERS, MONEY LAUNDERERS AND WARLORDS ARE NOT FOUND IN COCKTAIL DIPLOMATIC CIRCUIT. CIA EXPANDING NOC PROGRAM - SEVERAL HUNDRED NOW IN FIELD AND NUMBERS GROWING. ONLY TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS OF COMPANIES KNOW IDENTITY OF CIA NOC OFFICERS. HANDLING TAX RETURNS. TO RECRUIT NOCS, CIA USES FRONT COMPANIES AND PLACES ADS IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS. CIA'S OFFICE OF CENTRAL COVER MUST ASSIGN A STAFF MEMBER TO HANDLE NOC OFFICER'S PERSONAL AFFAIRS. NOC OFFICERS IN COLOMBIA WOUNDED OR KILLED IN GUNFIGHTS WITH DRUG SMUGGLERS. A NOC OFFICER IN AFRICA WAS BEATEN AND JAILED FOR A MONTH. NOC OFFICERS HAVE MORE LUCK IN HARD TARGETS SUCH AS IRAN, IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA. CIA EXPERIMENTING WITH SETTING UP TWO STATIONS IN COUNTRIES. MORALE AT CIA AT ROCKBOTTOM. YOUNG CASE OFFICERS DEMANDING HOUSECLEANING OF TOP OFFICIALS OF OPS DIRECTORATE. 12/94 CIA SETTLED A LAWSUIT WITH JAMAICAN STATION CHIEF JANINE BROOKNER FOR 410,000 PLUS LAWYERS FEES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7626.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **1989-1994** DDO OFFICERS OPERATING OUT OF EMBASSIES UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER - DON'T WORK AGAINST KINDS OF TARGETS CIA NOW TO REPORT ON. "THE PERSONALITIES TO WHOM ACCESS IS READILY AVAILABLE IN OFFICIAL-COVER - SUCH AS RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS ARE NO LONGER AS IMPORTANT AS BEFORE." ARGUES CHARLES COGAN, FORMER CIA OFFICER NOW TEACHING AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. NEW ROUTES OF ACCESS HAVE TO BE FOUND TO NEW SUBJECTS OF WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC INTEL, TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS. DRUG LORDS ARE NOT INVITED TO DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7627.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** MORE OF THE SPIES BEING RECRUITED TODAY ARE NOCS (NON-OFFICIAL COVER) RATHER THAN DIPLOMATIC CORPS. FOR PAST FOUR YEARS, CIA HAS BEEN QUIETLY EXPANDING ITS NOC PROGRAM, PLACING UNDERCOVER OFFICERS IN U.S. BUSINESSES OVERSEAS. DURING COLD WAR, CIA CASE OFFICERS UNDER EMBASSY COVER COULD CRUISE FOREIGN MINISTRIES AND COCKTAIL PARTIES TO COLLECT INTEL ON THE USSR. TO PENETRATE NEW THREATS, LIKE TERRORISM, DRUGS, ECONOMIC INTEL UNCONVENTIONAL COVERS ARE NEEDED SO THE CIA CONTINUES TO EXPAND ITS NOC PROGRAM. INTEL OFFICIALS SAY SEVERAL HUNDRED NOCS ARE NOW IN THE FIELD, AND NUMBER IS GROWING. SENIOR OFFICIALS FROM AGENCY'S NATIONAL COLLECTIONS BRANCH HAVE BEEN QUIETLY APPROACHING BUSINESSES DOING OVERSEAS WORK TO ASK IF THEY WILL PROVIDE COVERS FOR CIA CASE OFFICERS. ENERGY COMPANIES, IMPORT-EXPORT FIRMS, MULTINATIONAL CONCERNS, BANKS WITH FOREIGN BRANCHES AND HIGH-TECH CORPORATIONS ARE AMONG THOSE BEING APPROACHED. USUALLY THE COMPANY PRESIDENT AND PERHAPS ANOTHER SENIOR OFFICER, SUCH AS THE GENERAL COUNSEL, ARE THE ONLY ONES WHO KNOW OF ARRANGEMENT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7628.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** OFFICIALS SAY THAT NOC (NON-OFFICIAL COVER) OFFICERS OVERSEAS CAN BE FOUR TIMES AS EXPENSIVE AS ASSIGNING OFFICERS UNDER AN EMBASSY COVER. ELABORATE CLANDESTINE COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE ESTABLISHED SO NOC OFFICER CAN PASS HIS INTEL. CIA'S OFFICE OF CENTRAL COVER MUST ASSIGN A STAFF MEMBER TO HANDLE A NOC OFFICER'S PERSONAL AFFAIRS AND KEEP HIS REAL-LIFE BILLS PAID WHILE HE LEADS HIS COVER LIFE. COMPANIES PROVIDING COVER ARE UNDERSTANDABLY SKITTISH ABOUT HAVING IT BLOWN. TIME CONTACTED HALF A DOZEN FORTUNE 500 FIRMS TO ASK IF THEY ACCEPTED NOC OFFICERS. MOST EITHER REFUSED TO COMMENT OR SAID THEY DO NOT PARTICIPATE. NOC WORK CAN TAKE ITS TOLL ON THE CASE OFFICER AS WELL. NOC OFFICERS CANNOT COUNT ON JUST BEING EXPELLED FROM COUNTRIES LIKE OFFICERS WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY. NOC OFFICERS IN COLOMBIA WHO HAVE SET UP IMPORT-EXPORT COMPANIES AS COVERS -- BRIBING DRUG COURIERS FOR INTEL -- HAVE BEEN WOUNDED OR KILLED IN GUNFIGHTS WITH TRAFFICKERS. A NOC OFFICER SERVING IN AFRICA WAS BEATEN UP AND JAILED FOR A MONTH. ANOTHER, GRABBED BY A HIZBALLAH FACTION IN BEIRUT, MANAGED TO TALK HIS WAY OUT BY CONVINCING HIS FUNDAMENTALIST CAPTORS THAT HE WAS A U.S. NARCOTICS AGENT FIGHTING EVIL DRUGS. YOU'VE GOT TO BE YOUR OWN LIFE-SUPPORT SYSTEM, SAYS JOHN F. QUINN, WHO ONCE WORKED AS A NOC OFFICER IN JAPAN COLLECTING ECONOMIC INTEL. YOU'RE OUT IN THE COLD. YOU'RE ALONE. YOU HAVE TO BE A TIGHTROPE WALKER ALL THE TIME, BALANCING YOUR CORPORATE JOB, YOUR INTEL JOB AND YOUR MENTAL SANITY. CIA BELIEVES NOCS ARE THE BEST WAY TO CARRY OUT MANY CLANDESTINE OPS. SERVICES USUALLY HAVE NO TROUBLE SPOTTING CIA OFFICERS OPERATING UNDER AN EMBASSY'S COVER. NOT SO FOR NOCS. IF YOU'RE WORKING DRUGS, THUGS OR TECH TRANSFERS, YOU'RE GOING TO BE IN BANKS ALL THE TIME LOOKING AT FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS -- JOBS OFTEN BETTER SUITED FOR AN OFFICER UNDER CORPORATE COVER. NOC OFFICERS ALSO HAVE HAD MORE LUCK SPYING ON HARD TARGETS SUCH AS IRAN, IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA, WHERE U.S. HAS NO EMBASSIES IN WHICH TO HIDE CIA OPERATIVES. CIA IS EVEN EXPERIMENTING WITH SETTING UP TWO STATIONS IN SOME COUNTRIES. ONE WOULD BE UNDER THE TRADITIONAL EMBASSY COVER, WHILE ANOTHER MUCH MORE SECRETIVE STATION WOULD HANDLE THE NOCS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7629.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INCREASINGLY CIA SPIES OPERATE UNDER DEEP COVER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7630.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HELPING DOD DHS PLAN SETTING UP COVER COMPANIES OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7631.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON TO RECEIVE BIGGER SHARE IN HUMINT BECAUSE CIA'S PERSONNEL ARE ILL-EQUIPPED TO RUN NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OUTFITS. DCI DEUTCH SAYS MILITARY BETTER FOR RUNNING FRONT COMPANIES THAT ARE CURRENTLY BEING SET UP UNDER THE DEFENSE HUMAN INTEL SERVICE (DHIS).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/7/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7632.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SURVEY OF AGENTS ABROAD. EARLIER THIS YEAR, STATE DEPARTMENT CARRIED OUT AN UNOFFICIAL SURVEY OF AMERICAN "LAW ENFORCEMENT" ABROAD AND FOUND THAT EIGHT AGENCIES ARE INVOLVED AND EMPLOY 1,649 PERSONS. DEA ACCOUNTED FOR 499 AGENTS IN 50 COUNTRIES, U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE FOR 323 PERSONS AND FBI FOR 121. CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT ARE CIA OFFICIALS SERVING OVERSEAS AND LARGELY UNDER COVER AS STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEES. PERHAPS THEY MAKE UP FOR PART OF MISSING 506 U.S. AGENTS ABROAD. REPORT ALSO DIDN'T GO INTO "SPHERES OF INFLUENCE" WITH DEA POWERFUL IN LATIN AMERICA AND ASIA, AND CIA AND FBI, BATTLING IT OUT IN CENTRAL EUROPE. ACCORDING TO "INTELLIGENCE" SOURCES, THE CIA DOMINATES IN BALTIC REPUBLICS, POLAND AND CZECH REPUBLIC, WHILE FBI HAS UPPER HAND IN HUNGARY AND MACEDONIA, BUT BOTH PLAY SECOND FIDDLE TO GERMAN BND IN SLOVENIA. REST BELONG TO RUSSIAN SVR OR A DISPUTED WAR ZONE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7633.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH SAID THE CIA RETAINED THE RIGHT TO USE U.S. JOURNALISTS OR THEIR ORGANIZATIONS AS COVER BUT ONLY UNDER RESTRICTIVE REGULATIONS PUBLISHED 19 YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7634.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH WONT RULE OUT USE OF JOURNALISTS AS COVER FOR CIA OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7635.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LETTER TITLED "NONOFFICIAL COVER FOR US SPIES," COMMENTS ON INTERPRETATION OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) STUDY THAT DISCUSSES USE OF JOURNALISTIC COVER FOR SPIES. WRITERS ARE MEMBERS OF CFR - LESLIE H. GELB AND HENRY GRUNWALD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7636.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY DANIEL SCHORR - GET SMART: SPIES POSING AS REPORTERS IS A STUPID IDEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/96 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7637.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AT CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS, CIA CASE OFFICERS OFTEN STAND OUT LIKE SORE THUMBS EASILY FOLLOWED BY FOREIGN CI PER BRIAN P. FAIRCHILD, A FORMER CASE OFFICER IN CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). IT DOESN'T TAKE FOREIGN INTEL LONG TO FIGURE OUT WHICH "THIRD SECRETARIES" IN STATE'S POLITICAL SECTION ARE ACTUALLY CIA CASE OFFICERS [AND THEREFORE] IT DOESN'T TAKE THEM LONG TO FIGURE OUT WHICH FOREIGN OFFICIALS CIA IS TRYING TO RECRUIT. FAIRCHILD, WHO RETIRED IN 1995** AFTER NUMEROUS OVERSEAS POSTINGS, INCLUDING A STINT AS A NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OFFICER, FIRST WARNED CONGRESS A YEAR AND A HALF AGO. "IN TWO LARGE STATIONS TO WHICH I WAS ASSIGNED, ONE IN ASIA AND THE OTHER IN EUROPE, THE LOCAL CI SERVICE MADE IT KNOWN THAT IT WAS AWARE, ALMOST TO A MAN, OF THE NUMBER OF DO UNDERCOVER OFFICERS IN THE EMBASSY," PER FAIRCHILD. FAIRCHILD REPEATED HIS CONCERNS AFTER READING CLAIMS BY CIA'S NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS, JAMES L. PAVITT, WHO SAID THE DO IS ON THE MEND TWO YEARS INTO AN REBUILDING CAMPAIGN. THE DO'S CI AND OPS SECURITY PROBLEMS ARE SO DEEP THEY WILL TAKE FAR LONGER THAN TWO YEARS TO FIX. "BUT IF YOU MADE A MOVIE OF THE REAL ASPECTS OF THE JOB, IT WOULD BE A COMEDY..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/99 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7638.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES L. PAVITT THE NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS HAS MORE MONEY TO HIRE NEW SPIES [UNDER EITHER] "OFFICIAL COVER" OR "NON-OFFICIAL COVER - "NOCS." CRITICS ARGUE ONLY NOCS CAN GET CLOSE TO SUCH TARGETS AS TERRORIST GROUPS, ETC. BUT NOCS OFTEN CREATE MORE

PROBLEMS THAN THEY SOLVE. THEY'RE EXPENSIVE, AND FOR LIAISON WITH FOREIGN SERVICES AND DEFECTORS, OFFICIAL COVER IS BETTER. NOCS REQUIRE SEPARATE TRAINING AND A NOC BUREAUCRACY. EXECUTIVES OF SOME BIG U.S. COMPANIES [ARE RELUCTANT] TO SHELTER THEM. IN A GLOBAL ECONOMY, U.S.-BASED COMPANIES OFTEN HAVE FOREIGN-BORN [OFFICERS]. SUCH OFTEN CONSIDER THEMSELVES CITIZENS OF THE WORLD, AND NOT PROVIDERS OF COVER FOR U.S. SPIES. NOCS DO NOT HAVE THE PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/99 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7639.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined USIA AND THE CIA, CONCERNS WITHIN THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY THAT CIA MIGHT BEGIN USING USIA POSTS OVERSEAS AS COVER FOR COVERT AGENTS ONCE THE AGENCY FOLDS INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATER THIS YEAR. USE OF USIA POSITIONS FOR YEARS HAS BEEN EXPLICITLY OUT-OF-BOUNDS FOR THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY TO PROTECT THE CREDIBILITY OF ITS OFFICERS. NO SUCH PROTECTION EXISTS FOR STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. THE ISSUE HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT NO DECISION HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED. BUT FORMER CIA DIRECTOR ROBERT M. GATES SAID, "IF IT'S NOT CLEARLY STATED, IT DEFEATS THE WHOLE PURPOSE." STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN JAMES P. RUBIN TOLD REPORTER TONI MARSHALL THE POLICY PROTECTING USIA PERSONNEL WOULD BE CONTINUED AFTER THE MERGER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/17/99 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7640.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A FEDERAL JUDGE ACCEPTED A CIA ARGUMENT WHICH STATED THAT ANY ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OR DENIAL OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN AGENCY AND COMPANIES (OR ANY FRONT) WOULD COMPROMISE NATIONAL SECURITY. JUDGE CATHERINE BLAKE RECOMMENDED CIA'S ARGUMENT IN A CASE INVOLVING ROBERT MAXWELL, AN EX-OFFICIAL OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND, WHO CLAIMED HE WAS TOLD THAT ONE OF HIS CLIENTS, ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION (A.T.C.), WAS A CIA FRONT. CIA LEGAL TEAM REQUESTED THAT NO EVIDENCE BE INTRODUCED LINKING A.T.C. WITH CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/11/91 580 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7641.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ABIDJAN ALL CIA PERSONNEL LISTED IN EMBASSY'S UNCLASSIFIED TELEPHONE BOOK AS POLITICAL II SECTION.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 238 source code: SE

111-ciabase_7642.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIA. undefined SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OF JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY WAS COVER FOR STUDENTS GOING TO PSYWAR TRG.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 87 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7643.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIA. MICHIGAN STATE USED BY CIA FROM 55 TO 59 TO RUN A COVERT POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM IN SOUTH VIETNAM. FIVE CIA OPERATIVES CONCEALED IN ITS STAFF.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 197 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7644.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO ST THERE APPROXIMATELY 605 MILITARY COVER UNITS SERVING CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 258 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7645.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, GERMANY, undefined A KUWAITIAN IS TRAINED IN EXPLOSIVES, GETS FALSE AFGHANISTAN PAPERS MADE BY THE CIA IN THE FRANKFURT HQS (DEPT OF ARMY DETACHMENT), IS FLOWN TO PAKISTAN, GOES FROM THERE TO AFGHANISTAN. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7646.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT undefined IN ECUADOR ITS PUBLIC SAFETY OFFICE USED AS COVER BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 109 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7647.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FIELD OFFICES "INFILTRATED FROM TOP TO BOTTOM WITH CIA." JOHN GILLIGAN DIRECTOR AID.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 266 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_7648.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGENT CIA PERSONNEL COVERED BY SOME FOREIGN SERVICE TITLE IN EMBASSY "POLITICAL" SECTION OR AS "ANALYSTS" IN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. TELL-TALE SIGNS CIA AGENT INCLUDE EXOTIC LOCKS OFFICE DOOR, NOVEL HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN, AND CRYPTIC REFERENCES IN STATE DEPT. BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER TO FORMER DUTIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7649.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE IN undefined COVER USED BY AGEE. CID 8, 9. DEPARTMENT OF AIR FORCE, HEADQUARTERS COMMAND, RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS GROUP, BOLLING AIR FORCE BASE. CID 10. DETAILS AGEE'S TRG IN AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 17-21 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7650.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR INTEL SERVICE SQUADRON. undefined AGEE'S COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 21 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7651.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WORLDWIDE ARC WINGS, INCLUDED IN THEIR SPECIAL CLASSIFIED MISSION WAS TASK OF PROVIDING WARTIME SUPPORT TO CIA. ELEMENTS OF THESE UNITS DEPLOYED ALL OVER THE WORLD AND SPECIALIZED SECTIONS WORKED WITH THE CIA ALL OVER EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND PARTS OF ASIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 161, 165, 221 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7652.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, ITALY, undefined OPC MAN SET UP A COVER FIRM "IMPERIAL FILMS." RECRUITED PERSONNEL IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 29 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_7653.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN CITIZEN undefined SAYS CIA AND STATE DEPT. CONTRACTED WITH HIM TO SET UP NECKTIE BUSINESS AS COVER ON ISLAND OF MAURITIUS. SUBJECT IS SUING AGENCIES FOR BREACH OF CONTRACT AND ASKING \$219,000 IN BACK SALARY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_7654.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined RODRIGUEZ ASSIGNED AS ADVISER TO A GENERAL. USED COVER AS AN EXECUTIVE AT A COMPANY THAT MADE SHAVING GEAR.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 204 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_7655.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMED FORCES EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING ACTIVITY CAMP PEARY, AKA THE FARM.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 79 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_7656.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE PRINCIPLES OF DEEP COVER" A CIA TEXT PRINTED IN 9/80

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 45-54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7657.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, RESEARCHING UNDERCOVER CIA OFFICERS, DISCUSSES INTER ALIA STATE DEPARTMENT COVER FOR FSR AND FSS CLASSIFICATIONS, BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER, NON-OFFICIAL COVER, DEEP COVER, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 11-14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7658.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. TACTICAL AND TRANSPORT AIR FORCE ASIA CREATED BY CIA SUPPORT undefined INDONESIAN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 274 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7659.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. VIRTUALLY ALL U.S. LABOR ATTACHES ARE CIA CAREER MEN WITH SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES TO WIN OVER UNION LEADERS AND TO HELP SAFEGUARD U.S. CORPORATE INTERESTS. THE CIA HAS WORKED THRU LABOR ATTACHES TO ESTABLISH CLOSE LINKS WITH SELECTED AUSTRALIAN LABOR UNION OFFICIALS THAT HAS HELPED FUND SCHEMES LIKE THE AUSTRALIAN PROGRAMS AT HARVARD AND INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE U.S. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83 40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7660.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined FORMER AUSTRALIAN JOURNALIST, KEN GOTT, RESIGNED AS EDITOR BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL, AN INFLUENTIAL AMERICAN BUSINESS JOURNAL WITH WORLDWIDE CIRCULATION, AFTER PUBLICATION'S MANAGERS ADMITTED THE HAD PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AGENTS

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 60S. source code: IN

111-ciabase_7661.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BECHTEL GROUP PROVIDES COVER AND INTELLIGENCE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 16 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_7662.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1964-1975** COLONEL EDWARD FOX IN 64 WAS IN LA PAZ WORKING WITH CIA, THOUGH LISTED OFFICIALLY AS A MILITARY ATTACHE. FOX WAS NAMED AS A CIA OFFICER BY ARGUEDAS, MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 222,416 source code: KH

111-ciabase_7663.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1967-1968** IN OP TO CAPTURE CHE GUEVARA, FELIX RODRIGUEZ AND 1 OTHER USED COMMERCIAL COVER--TWO CUBAN BUSINESSMEN TO EXPLORE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. BOLIVIA. source code: IN

111-ciabase_7664.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK DESCRIBES OFFICIAL COVER, NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOCs), THE ILLEGAL VS THE ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: Shulsky, A., revised by Schmitt, G. (1993). SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE. NY: Brassey's. 11-16 source code: SWA

111-ciabase_7665.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **BOOZ, ALLEN, HAMILTON INTERNATIONAL 1950-1957** EGYPT SERVED AS COVER FOR CIA MAN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. CAIRO. source code: IN

111-ciabase_7666.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS. COVER USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 239 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_7667.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **BUSINESS OPS 1960-1969** CIA PROMISED JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN CIA WOULD SUPPLY INVESTMENT CAPITAL IF JAPANESE WOULD FRONT FOR OP.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7668.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BY MID-84 MORE THAN 150 AMERICAN CORPORATIONS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 196 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_7669.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY NAMED ARMED FORCES EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING ACTIVITY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 45 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_7670.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY, 1950-1959** DEPT OF DEFENSE AT CAMP PEARY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 122 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7671.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAS EQUALS CIA SEE

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 42 source code: CG

111-ciabase_7672.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1948-1953** COMPANY PUBLISHED 4 NEWSPAPERS FOR UNITED FRUIT WORKERS IN HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, AND PANAMA. UNITED FRUIT ALSO SUPPORTED FOR MANY YEARS A PUBLICATION NAMED "LATIN AMERICA REPORT," PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM GAUDET - WHO A POSSIBLE AGENT FOR CIA AND WHO USED PUBLICATION AS A CREDIBLE COVER FOR NUMEROUS COVERT MISSIONS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 48 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_7673.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHASE MANHATTAN BANK AND OTHER BIG BANKS HAVE PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 9 source code: EE

111-ciabase_7674.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHASE MANHATTAN BANK WORLDWIDE PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 9 source code: EE

111-ciabase_7675.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STAFF OFFICER BRUCE MACMASTER STATED THAT WHILE IN CHILE HE OSTENSIBLY REPRESENTING AMERICAN BUSINESS INTERESTS SUCH AS THE FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS. MACMASTER TRAVELED ON A FALSIFIED COLOMBIAN PASSPORT TO CHILE TO MEET WITH COUP PLOTTERS. HE TOLD IT WAS THE STUDENT GROUP THAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MACHINE GUN ATTACK ON GENERAL SCHNEIDER. ATLANTIC 12/82 P55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7676.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA SEPTEMBER undefined CIA CONCOCTED AN ELABORATE 6-PAGE DOCUMENT PURPORTING TO SHOW A LEFTIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE ARMED FORCES. DOCUMENT FORGED BY THE CIA TEAM WORKING UNDER COVER OF THE 35-MAN MILITARY MISSION STATIONED ON THE 7TH FLOOR OF THE CHILEAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. LIBERATION 4/75 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7677.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PERSON WITH PSUEDONYM HENRY J. SLOMAN BY 1970 HAD SPENT MORE THAN 20 YEARS OPERATING IN DISGUISE IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIA. HIS COVER THAT OF A PROFESSIONAL GAMBLER AND SMUGGLER WITH LINKS TO THE MAFIA. SENT TO CHILE PRIOR TO THE OCTOBER 70 ELECTION. 3 OTHERS ALSO SENT. THESE KNOWN AS FALSE FLAGGERS (A REFERENCE TO THEIR PHONY LATIN AMERICAN PASSPORTS). ATLANTIC 12/82 P45-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7678.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AT THE TIME OF COUP THERE WERE AT LEAST SIX CIA OPERATIVES IN THE POLITICAL SECTION OF THE EMBASSY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P25 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_7679.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. SUPPORT FOR CHINA THIRD FORCE UNDER COVER OF JOINT TECHNICAL ADVISORY GROUP OR JTAG, HANDLED THIS AND OTHER CIA PROGRAMS. HQS AT ATSUGI NAVAL AIR STATION, JAPAN.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 138 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7680.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, undefined A CHINESE COURT SENTENCED A U.S.-EDUCATED TIBETAN MUSIC SCHOLAR TO 18 YEARS IN PRISON FOR SPYING FOR THE EXILED DALAI LAMA. NGAWANG CHOEPHEL WAS ARRESTED IN AUGUST 95, ONE MONTH AFTER HE RETURNED TO TIBET FROM THE U.S. TO VIDEOTAPE FOLK SONGS AND DANCES. HE CONFESSED TO (SPYING) ON BEHALF OF AN UNNAMED COUNTRY. THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN D.C. SAID CHOEPHEL'S ACTIVITIES WERE FUNDED BY "SOME AMERICANS." CHOEPHEL, STUDIED AND TAUGHT A MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE IN VERMONT FROM 93-94 ON A U.S. GVT-SPONSORED FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP. HE WAS AFFILIATED WITH THE TIBETAN INSTITUTE FOR PERFORMING ARTS IN DHARAMSALA, INDIA, WHERE DALAI LAMA'S GVT BASED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7681.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CHINA JAILS A TIBETAN MUSIC EXPERT TOURING THE HIMALAYAN REGION ON A U.S. SCHOLARSHIP FOR 18 YEARS FOR SPYING. NGAWANG CHOEPHEL, WAS TRAVELING AS A FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR TO PRODUCE A DOCUMENTARY ABOUT TRADITIONAL MUSIC AND DANCE. HE CONFESSED TO HAVING BEEN SENT TO TIBET BY THE DALAI LAMA CLIQUE ON BEHALF OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE, IN THINLY VEILED REFERENCES TO THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/96 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7682.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA CHIEF OF COVER AND COMMERCIAL STAFF TOLD SENATE COMMITTEE CIA NEEDED VARIETY MECHANISMS IN PRIVATE SECTOR. PROPRIETARIES STILL TO BE USED BUT PRIVATE SECTOR BETTER. AIR AMERICA 295-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7683.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EMPLOYMENT IS PERMANENT BARRIER TO SERVICE IN PEACE CORPS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 27 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_7684.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED OPS OFFICERS UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 6 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7685.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER MAY FILL ANY STATE DEPT POSITION EXCEPT THAT OF AMBASSADOR OR DEPUTY CHIEF OF MISSION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 27 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_7686.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA UNIT CODE-NAMED COREA, BASED IN WIESBADEN, GERMANY. UNIT TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS AND ARMS TO GAIN ACCESS TO TERRORIST GROUPS. FOR COVER COREA USED NUMBER FRONT COMPANIES: STEVENS MANTRA CORP., AMA INDUSTRIES, WILDWOOD VIDEO AND CONDOR TELEVISION LTD. POSSIBLY PAN AM 103 FLIGHT DISASTER RELATED TO EFFORTS TO GET THIS GROUP.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/92 24-33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_7687.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USES BLIND ADS TO RECRUIT BUSINESS PEOPLE AND PROFESSIONALS TO SERVE UNDER NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OFFICERS DISGUISED AS EMPLOYEES OF MAJOR U.S. CORPORATIONS. CIA WITH END OF COLD WAR DEVOTING SUBSTANTIAL RESOURCES TO ECONOMIC INTEL SPYING ON ALLIES USING NOCS TO GATHER INTEL OF FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY, TRADE SECRETS, COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS, AND BUSINESS DEALS. SPIES CURRENTLY ACTIVE IN JAPAN, WESTERN EUROPE, AND IN DEVELOPING NATIONS LIKE MEXICO, BRAZIL AND INDIA, AND COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SPY SCANDAL IN FRANCE EXPOSED FOUR DIPLOMATS AND A NOC - A WOMAN SUPPOSEDLY WORKING AS IN PR FOR DALLAS MARKET CENTER, OWNED BY INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE MOGEL TRAMMELL CROW. SHE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO RECRUIT AND BRIBE FRENCH CORPORATE OFFICIALS TO PASS TECHNOLOGY SECRETS TO CIA. CIA REALLY INTERESTED IN FRANCE TELECOM'S ADVANCED ATM SWITCHING TECHNOLOGY AND FRENCH TELECOM'S INTERNATIONAL OPS IN KEY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THERE STILL CIA OPS AIMED AT SUCH AS FRANCE'S ALCATEL. LE MONDE REPORTED U.S. HAS 80 CIA AGENTS IN FRANCE, 30 OF WHOM ARE NOCS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/95 15-6 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_7688.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined HOWARD INTERVIEWED TO BE NOC OFFICER, A CIA OFFICER UNDER NONOFFICIAL COVER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 72 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_7689.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined SPECIAL OPS DIV CREATED A COVER ORG CALLED BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL (BSI) WITH OFFICES IN SUBURBAN VA. THIS COVER OFFICE INTERNALLY CALLED "YELLOW FRUIT."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P69 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7690.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMPANIES KNOWN TO HAVE CONCEALED CIA PERSONNEL ARE ITT, PAN AM AND GRACE SHIPPING LINES. COLBY TOLD REPORTERS IN 74 THAT CIA HAD OVER 200 OPERATIVES WORKING UNDER CORPORATE COVER. ASHLAND OIL COMPANY ALSO PROVIDED COVER.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 47 source code: LS

111-ciabase_7691.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1964-1965** AMERICAN CONSULATE IN STANLEYVILLE HAD 5 STAFFERS - FOUR WERE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8 source code: WON

111-ciabase_7692.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF U.S.A.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 93 source code: HT

111-ciabase_7693.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE INTERESTS. FORMER CIA DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS RICHARD M. BISSELL TOLD COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS IN undefined THAT USE OF U.S. EMBASSIES AS COVER FOR CIA HAD BEEN BLOWN. HE SUGGESTED THAT CORPORATIONS MIGHT PROVIDE A BETTER HIDING PLACE FOR OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/17/76 37 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7694.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CORPORATE, 1960-1969** MULTINATIONALS INCLUDING PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS, ITT, AND WR. GRACE, HAVE LONG HIDDEN CIA OFFICERS ON THEIR PAYROLLS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 80 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_7695.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE, LABOR. 500 CIA AGENTS USE CORPORATE COVER PER DCI COLBY. SCORES AMERICAN CORPORATIONS SET UP FOR CIA OPS. MORE THAN 70 BUSINESSES SUPPORTED 1 CIA FRONT AFL-CIO'S AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 157 source code: UC

111-ciabase_7696.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1965 ENTRY: **COVER FOR CIA TRAINING BASE SAIPAN 1951-1965** WAS NAVAL TECHNICAL TRAINING UNIT.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 138 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7697.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. RICHARD MICHAEL BRENNAN OF CIA ACCREDITED AS SECOND SECRETARY OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC MATTERS AT USIS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 37 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7698.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GORDON GRAY AT SPECIAL GROUP MEETING DISCUSSED ANTI-CASTRO RADIO STATION. GENERAL CABELL POINTED OUT IT IMPORTANT THAT COVER OF CUBAN EXILE RESPONSIBILITY BE PRESERVED.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 92 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_7699.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DEACON FICKENSCHER, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN BAY OF PIGS OPERATION, ORDERED NAVAL OPERATION BE

RECORDED OFFICIALLY AS ANTI-SUBMARINE OPERATIONS IN AREA KNOWN AS "POINT PETE" IN ATLANTIC OCEAN.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 127 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_7700.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** CIA OPERATION MONGOOSE WAS HEADQUARTERED ON UNIV OF MIAMI CAMPUS NEXT TO RICHMOND NAVAL AIR STATION. HQ WAS KNOWN AS ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES. OPERATION CONDUCTED TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN COASTAL AREAS NEAR HOMESTEAD AFB. THEY INCLUDED ELLIOT KEY, POINT MARY, BLACK POINT MARINA AND OTHER LOCATIONS IN VICINITY OF KEY LARGO FLORIDA (MAP 136-137). TWTNW 42,43,57,136-137

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7701.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS WORKING AS ADVISORS FOR CUBAN EXILE FORCES IN OPERATION MONGOOSE FROM 1963-64 WERE PROVIDED SEVERAL COVER IDENTITIES COMPLETE WITH EMPLOYMENT RECORD, SSN, CHARACTER REFERENCES AND CREDIT RECORD. CAPTAIN BRADLEY AYERS USED COVER NAME OF DANIEL WILLIAMS, AN EMPLOYEE OF PARAGON AIR SERVICE. AYERS DISCOVERED LATER CIA HAD PUBLISHED STORY DESCRIBING WILLIAMS' DEATH IN A PLANE CRASH FOLLOWING TERMINATION OF OPERATION.

SOURCE: Ayers, E. (1976). THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS: CIA SECRET OPERATIONS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. Canoga Park, CA: Major books. 47,303 source code: TWTNW

111-ciabase_7702.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1979-1987** USIS WAS A COVERT OPERATION. U.S. FLYING INTO CUBA, USING DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY, LARGE AMOUNTS OF SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT AND ASSASSINS TOOLS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 39 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7703.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A LIST OF U.S. OFFICIALS AT U.S. INTERESTS SECTION IN CUBA AND CIA OFFICIALS WHO TRAVELLED TO CUBA FOR SHORT INTERVALS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 117-119 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_7704.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA undefined FOR MONGOOSE OVERTHROW OP, CIA DEVELOPED MIAMI STATION JM/WAVE UNDER COVER OF ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES. JM/WAVE HAD BUDGET \$50 MILLION, BRANCH OFFICES IN 54 DUMMY CORPS, 300 AMERICAN STAFFERS, AND 6000 GUSANO AGENTS UNDER CONTROL.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7705.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA'S PLACEMENT SERVICE INTRODUCED HUNT TO THE MULLEN FIRM WHICH HAD ESTABLISHED AND MANAGED A FREE CUBA COMMITTEE FOR THE CIA. HUNT RETIRED FROM THE CIA IN undefined AND BEGAN WORKING FOR MULLEN. THERE HE LEARNED THAT THE MULLEN OFFICE IN EUROPE WAS RUN AND STAFFED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 141-3 source code: UND

111-ciabase_7706.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES A PROPRIETARY WHICH UNTIL undefined PROVIDED COVER TO ENTIRE MIAMI STATION. IT ONE OF OVER 50 PROPRIETARIES IN FLORIDA FOR CUBAN OPS. OTHER ANDERSON SECURITIES CONSULTANTS, INC. LOCATED IN ARLINGTON, VA. AND LATER IN SPRINGFIELD. IT AN ARM OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT MERRIMAC THAT GATHERED INFO ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE IN D.C. AREA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7707.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEBATE OVER NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOCs) AND OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS. NOCs MIGHT BE BETTER TO GATHER INFO ON TERRORISM, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, NARCOTICS AND ECONOMIC INTEL. NOCs EXPENSIVE AND DIFFICULT TO TRAIN AND PLACE. TO ATTACK SUCH TARGETS AS TERRORISM OR NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, CANT JUST HANG AROUND DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS - MUST ASSESS COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS FROM NSA, MUST PIECE TOGETHER SMALL FRAGMENTS. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7708.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEEP. COMPANIES THAT EMPLOY CIA OPERATORS IN WHAT CALLED DEEP COVER. CIA SOMETIMES PUTS OFFICERS UNDER DEEP COVER AS BUSINESSMEN, STUDENTS, NEWSMEN, OR MISSIONARIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 200, 216 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7709.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEEP, COMMERCIAL, undefined INTERNATIONAL HEAVY-CONSTRUCTION COMPANY THROUGH WHICH CIA PLACED DEEP COVER PEOPLE IN FAR EAST AND PACIFIC. THE VINNEL CORP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 310 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7710.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE REGULARLY PROVIDED MILITARY COVER FOR CIA WHOSE PERSONNEL WERE CONCEALED IN MILITARY UNITS WITHIN FAR-FLUNG BASES-- EVEN IN ANTARCTICA.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 28 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_7711.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILED DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS COVERS USED INCLUDING DEEP COVER, LOOSE COVER, ETC.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 215 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_7712.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES VARIOUS WAYS CIA USES MILITARY IN OVERT AND COVERT ROLES.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 18 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7713.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1977 ENTRY: **DOCS (914 PAGES) RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA 1958-1977** FOR RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHINESE AND SLAVIC STUDIES, PHYSICS AND OTHER FIELDS; CIA USE OF ACADEMIC COVER. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C24 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_7714.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1965-1968** AFTER 65 INVASION PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM EXPANDED. WITHIN THREE YEARS 6 OF 18 OPS ADVISORS WERE CIA.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 124 source code: HT

111-ciabase_7715.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, POLICE, 1960-1969** AFTER 65 INVASION PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM EXPANDED. WITHIN THREE YEARS 6 OF 18 OPS ADVISORS WERE CIA.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 124 source code: HT

111-ciabase_7716.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY REPLACED PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION AS COVER FOR CIA AGENTS ACCORDING TO JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. FN 339 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_7717.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DRUGS, THAILAND. THAI NATIONAL ARRESTED RE SMUGGLING OPIUM TO U.S. DID ANTIDRUG INTEL WORK UNDER COVER OF HANDICRAFT BUSINESS SET UP BY JOSPEH Z. TAYLOR AND ASSOCIATES A CIA PROPRIETARY WHOSE CORPORATE SECRETARY ONCE WORKED FOR UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES. LAW CASE WOULD HAVE EXPOSED AID'S ROLE IN PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA. AIR AMERICA 245-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7718.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1956 ENTRY: **EDWARD LANSDALE ADMITTED HE SERVED WITH CIA, AS AN AIR FORCE OFFICER ON REGULAR AIR FORCE PAY, ON VOLUNTEER DUTY FOR YEARS FROM 1951-1956 ONLY.**

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. XV source code: EL

111-ciabase_7719.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined MILES COPELAND RETURNED TO EGYPT AS JOINT CIA-BOOZE-ALLEN & HAMILTON ASSET.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 158 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_7720.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, MEDIA, undefined COVER USED OF CBS CORRESPONDENT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 103 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7721.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SOLICITOR GENERAL WADE H. MCCREE, JR. AT COURT CASE AGAINST PHILIP AGEE SAID "TWO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN SALVADOR. APPARENTLY THEY WERE SOME KIND OF UNDER COVER PERSONS WORKING UNDER COVER OF A LABOR ORGANIZATION." THEY - MICHAEL HAMMER AND MARK PEARLMAN - WORKED FOR AIFLD. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 2-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7722.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined ALLEN DULLES' PAPERS AT PRINCETON CONTAIN A LETTER FROM ALLEN DULLES TO SIMPSON OF BECHTEL ASKING IF SIMPSON WOULD PROVIDE COVERT EMPLOYMENT FOR CIAer, JENS JEBSEN, WHOSE COVER POSITION AS AN EXECUTIVE WITH LONDON OFFICE OF MANUFACTURERS HANOVER BANK BEING ELIMINATED. SIMPSON REPLIED HE WOULD TRY TO ARRANGE IT WITH LYNN COUGHAM, AN EXECUTIVE WITH BECHTEL'S LONDON OFFICE. APPROVAL FOR BECHTEL COVERS CAME DIRECTLY FROM STEVE BECHTEL WHO HAD OWN TIES TO CIA. IN MARCH undefined S. BECHTEL BECAME CHARTER MEMBER OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ASIA WHICH LATER BECAME ASIA FOUNDATION. A.F. SPONSORED NUMBER PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, MOST NOTABLY, RADIO FREE ASIA - FAR EAST COUNTERPART TO RADIO FREE EUROPE. A.F. LATER REVEALED BE A CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 118-9 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_7723.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined FARZARD BAZOFT, JOURNALIST EXECUTED IN 90 WAS A SPY. FREE-LANCE REPORTER FOR BRITAIN'S OBSERVER NEWSPAPER WORKING WITH BRITISH INTEL PER SIMON HENDERSON'S BOOK "INSTANT EMPIRE, SADDAM HUSSEIN'S AMBITION FOR IRAQ." BAZOFT TRAINED IN ESPIONAGE AND HIS PRESS TRIPS TO IRAQ COVER RATHER THAN HIS MAIN BUSINESS. HE WENT TO QAQA, SOUTH OF BAGHDAD, TO COLLECT SAMPLES OF SOIL AND DEBRIS. A SAMPLE FROM DEBRIS OF EXPLOSION COULD INDICATE WHICH TYPE EXPLOSIVE USED AND TYPE OF ATOM BOMB IRAQIS DEVELOPING. BAZOFT GIVEN SPECIAL GLASS CONTAINERS TO COLLECT SAMPLES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7724.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. ASHLAND OIL COMPANY ADMITTED IT RECV MONEY FROM CIA TO PAY FOR COSTS OF PROVIDING COVER FOR AN OPERATIVE IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 47-8 source code: LS

111-ciabase_7725.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1956-1960** FRANK FRIBERG HAD WORKED IN SWEDEN UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER AND TRAVELED ALL OVER EUROPE AS A SALES REP FOR A MANUFACTURER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 4 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7726.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1972 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1959-1972** ROBERT R. MULLEN & CO., D.C.-BASED PR FIRM HUNT JOINED AFTER HE LEFT W.H. FIRM USED USED AS OVERSEAS COVER FOR CIA FROM 59-72. CIA OFFICER BLEW FIRM TO KGB. ENDANGERED CIA OPS ALL OVER WESTERN HEMISPHERE. MSH 13 FROM

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/15/74 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7727.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined RUTGERS POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR USED STUDENTS WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE AS COVER FOR A CIA PROJECT RE EUROPEAN POLITICAL, CULTURAL, RELIGIOUS LABOR AND ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_7728.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FAIRCHILD INDUSTRIES INDONESIA COVER USED BY AIRCRAFT SALESMAN WHO CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 90 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_7729.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FAR EAST DEVELOPMENT COMPANY HONG KONG AND GUAM COVER FOR CIA THIRD FORCE OPS AGAINST CHINA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 138 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7730.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 260 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7731.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL AVIATION ADM CIA MEN IN UNDER COVER.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 260 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7732.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FOR ACTION 1950-1959** US.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. P116 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7733.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FOR STATUS 1950-1959** US. DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 116 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7734.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1995** A CIA CASE OFFICER WORKING IN EUROPE ACTED AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF A TEXAS FOUNDATION THAT WAS INTERESTED IN WORLD ECONOMICS. SHE OPERATED AS A NON-OFFICIAL COVER OR NOC. DCI GATES TRIED TO INCREASE NOCS IN WAYS THAT WOULD HAVE CHANGED THE CIA'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE. IT IS NOW TIME TO CUT BACK THE PRACTICE OF CIA OFFICERS OPERATING OUT OF THE EMBASSY. CIA SPOKESMAN DENNIS BOXX REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE CHANGE. IN PAST SOME NOCS WERE EMPLOYED BY CIA PROPRIETARIES, OTHERS AS CONSULTANTS OR REPRESENTATIVES TO AMERICAN COMPANIES OR ATTACHED TO OVERSEAS OFFICES OF U.S. CORPORATIONS. BEST NOCS ARE NORMALLY OLDER PEOPLE, EXPERIENCED IN BUSINESS AND OFTEN FLUENT IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES. ONE FEMALE NOC [TRIED TO RECRUIT] A FRENCH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL. WHEN HER SPYING ROLE BECAME APPARENT, HE TURNED HER IN TO FRENCH COUNTERINTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7735.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GANNON WHO DIED IN PAN AM 103 CRASH HAD SERVED UNDER STATE DEPARTMENT MIDDLE EAST BUREAU COVER. HE A GRADUATE OF THE CLASS OF 77 AND HAD SERVED IN SYRIA AND NORTH YEMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 162 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_7736.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GENERALLY CIA STATION CHIEF IS THE SECOND OR THIRD SECRETARY OF EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 63 source code: SE

111-ciabase_7737.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **GENERAL, 1955-1960** ELLIOTT HAYNES, CO-FOUNDER WITH HIS FATHER OF BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL ACKNOWLEDGED HIS FATHER ELDRIGE HAYES PROVIDED COVER FOR FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES BETWEEN 1955 AND 1960.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 21 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_7738.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. VIRTUALLY ALL CIA OFFICERS WERE DACS: DEPARTMENT ARMY CIVILIANS. IN INDOCHINA DURING SIXTIES AID COVER WAS MOST APPROPRIATE. TODAY MOST CIA OFFICERS OPERATE FROM EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 212 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_7739.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1948-1952** CIA COVER FOR OPS WITH GEHLEN ORG CALLED "DAD" IT MILITARY COVER. OPS EXPOSED IN LONDON EXPRESS ARTICLE 3/17/52 BY SEFTON DELMER "HITLER'S GENERAL NOW SPIES FOR DOLLARS."

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 129 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_7740.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1952-1954** HARVEY'S TITLE/COVER WAS STATE'S FOREIGN SERVICE AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF BERLIN ELEMENT OF HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 210 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_7741.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1956-1960** U-2'S FLEW OUT OF WEISBADEN UNDER COVER OF 1ST WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, PROVISIONAL (WRSP-1).

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 28 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_7742.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, KARLSRUHE. STATION LOCATED SOUTH OF FRANKFURT. HAD A STAFF OF FORGERS AND PRINTERS NAMED 7922 D** TECHNICAL AIDS DETACHMENT OF U.S. ARMY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 11 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_7743.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GILLIGAN IN "CIA LIFE," RATES COVER ARRANGEMENTS OF CIA AT BEST A "B-" AND EVEN A GENEROUS GRADER WOULD GIVE CIA AN "F."

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 149 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7744.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **GILLIGAN WITH NOC MANAGEMENT JOB 3 YEARS CIRCA 1973-1976** DURING PERIOD DDO UNDERTOOK YET ANOTHER DDO-WIDE INITIATIVE ON DEEP COVER, PARTIALLY IN RESPONSE TO INORDINATE NUMBER OF NOC RESIGNATIONS OCCURRING IN ASIA. NOCS NOW SELECTED SPECIFICALLY FOR DEEP COVER; WE WERE NO LONGER SENDING INSIDE OFFICERS OUTSIDE AS THOUGH THE TWO CAREER TRACKS WERE INTERCHANGEABLE. A CENTRALLY

ADMINISTERED SUPPORT STRUCTURE WAS AGAIN CREATED, TRAINING OF NOCS PLACED ON PAR WITH INSIDE OFFICERS. NOC LIFE CONTINUED TO BE DIFFICULT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 156 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7745.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GOODRICH, DALTON, LITTLE AND RIQUELME. MEXICO LAW FIRM IN MEXICO THAT PROCESSES IMMIGRATION PAPERS FOR MEXICO CITY STATION NON-OFFICIAL COVER PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 549 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7746.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA**, undefined **BASE TRAX**, **CIA BASE FOR TRAINING CUBAN EXILES IN GUATEMALA IN 1960-61** , WAS DISMANTLED TWO WEEKS AFTER BAY OF PIGS OP. RECORDS WERE BURIED AND GUAT. SOLDIERS CARRIED AWAY ALL EVIDENCE OF CAMP'S EXISTENCE.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 350,351 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_7747.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT'S STAFF RAN MEDIA OP KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS OUT OF NATIONAL PRESS BLDG IN D.C. FUNDED MUCH OF FREDERICK D. PRAEGER PUBLISHING CORP IN NYC. FUNDED TO LARGE EXTENT FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE, DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORP. IT INHERITED BY DOMESTIC OPS DIV FROM SOME OTHER AREA OF CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_7748.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD TO BE ASSIGNED USSR, MOSCOW EMBASSY AS POLITICAL OFFICER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 70 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_7749.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **HUNT, HOWARD, 1971-1973** WITH HELP OF CIA'S EXTERNAL EMPLOYMENT AFFAIRS BRANCH GOT JOB WITH ROBERT MULLEN CO. MULLEN CO. USED BY CIA OVERSEAS FOR COVER SLOTS. DISCUSSES HUNT'S INVOLVEMENT IN WATERGATE RELATED ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 172-182 source code: RC

111-ciabase_7750.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1965** CIA SENT FAIR NUMBER FIRST-TOUR OFFICERS ABROAD UNDER SOME FORM OF ACADEMIC COVER. LIF 69. GILLIGAN PLACED DOZENS OF NOC OFFICERS IN LATIN AMERICA IN A TWO-YEAR PERIOD DURING TENURE OF DAVID PHILLIPS AS CHIEF DIV.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 154 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7751.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL TERMED CONCEPT AND USE OF COVER TO BE LAX, ARBITRARY, UNEVEN, CONFUSED, AND LOOSE. COVER: A PROTECTIVE GUISE USED BY A PERSON, ORG., OR INSTALLATION TO PREVENT IDENTIFICATION WITH CLANDESTINE ACTS AND TO CONCEAL TRUE AFFILIATION OF PERSONNEL AND TRUE SPONSORSHIP THEIR ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 458, 620 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7752.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined 165 FIRMS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA OPERATIVES AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 458 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_7753.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR JOHN MCMAHON NOTED IN 1991** ONE OF CASEY'S PROJECTS WAS CONVINCING U.S. BUSINESSES TO PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 436 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7754.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN PENTAGON THERE 700 TO 100 UNITS THAT SUPPORTED OR PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA, RANGING FROM POST BOXES TO FULL-SCALE FORMATIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 231 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7755.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1950-1959** INDONESIA CIA COVER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 120 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7756.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA. A CIA OFFICER UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER IN AUSTRALIA WAS HOSPITALIZED IN CANBERRA TO RECOVER FROM WOUNDS INFLICTED DURING INDONESIAN MISSION.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 103 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_7757.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) PLAYED A PART IN CREATING CLIMATE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION WHICH U.S. WORKED COVERTLY TO FERMENT. ASIS AND CIA COOPERATION RANGED FROM EXCHANGES OF TOP LEVEL INTEL TO PROVIDING DEEP COVER FOR AMERICAN OPERATIVES, AND POSSIBLY MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN SUKARNO'S DOWNFALL. ASIS CREATED COVER FOR CIA MAN AS AN "AUSSIE SEA CAPTAIN."

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 102 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_7758.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, POLICE. ECONOMIC COOP ADMINISTRATION undefined COVER USED FOR POLICE TRG IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 220 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7759.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, POLICE, ECA, undefined TRG FOR POLICE CONDUCTED UNDER COVER OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, AS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM KNOWN OF THEN.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 220 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7760.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY AID'S IPA OPERATED BY PUBLIC SAFETY DIVISION WHICH REGULARLY SUPPLIES COVER TO CIA OPERATORS ALL OVER WORLD. CIA TAKES ADVANTAGE OF EXCHANGE PROGRAMS TO RECRUIT AGENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7761.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined THE CIA SENT AGENTS INTO IRAN AS CANADIAN JOURNALISTS IN ADVANCE OF AN ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO RESCUE THE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/26/82 B6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7762.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CARVER ASSOCIATES A U.S. FIRM USED AS A BACKSTOP COVER BY CIA CASE OFFICERS IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 51 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_7763.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. ARMY COLONEL WORKING FOR CIA UNDER COVER OF MILITARY ATTACHE WORKED TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN INTEL ORG FOR SHAH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 150 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_7764.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1954-1975** IT STANDARD PRACTICE BEFORE WATERGATE FOR INTEL OFFICERS TO POSE AS STUDENTS AND INTERVIEW IRANIAN STUDENT LEADERS ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/78 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7765.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** COVER OF CIA OFFICERS OFTEN TRANSPARENT SUCH AS CIVIL AVIATION OFFICER. OTHERS WERE FSRS.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 402 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_7766.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** DOCS PICKED UP IN RAID ON EMBASSY SHOWED CIA WAS SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 416 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_7767.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** THE HEAD OF SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY AT U.S. EMBASSY IN IRAN WAS THE CIA.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 394 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_7768.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** A CIA AGENT USED THE COVER OF A STRINGER FOR THE ENGLISH PAPER "DAILY TELEGRAPH."

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 120 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_7769.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** TURNER: CIA NEARLY USED A JOURNALIST IN TEHRAN. STANSFIELD TURNER, A FORMER CIA DIRECTOR, DESCRIBED EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES THAT LED HIM WAIVE AGENCY REGULATIONS THAT PROHIBITED THE USE OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTS OR U.S. NEWS ORGS AS COVER. SHORTLY AFTER MUSLIM EXTREMISTS OCCUPIED THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN AND SEIZED 52 AMERICAN HOSTAGES ON 11/4/79, AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST IN IRAN "WHO HAD UNIQUE ACCESS" MET WITH CIA PERSONNEL TO DISCUSS HOW THEY "THOUGHT HE COULD HELP TO RESOLVE A PROBLEM." BECAUSE HE BELIEVED AMERICAN LIVES WERE AT STAKE, HE APPROVED USING A WAIVER PUT IN PLACE IN 1977 BY THE CARTER ADM THAT LIFTED 1976 BLANKET PROHIBITION AGAINST USING JOURNALISTS APPROVED BY TURNER'S PREDECESSOR, GEORGE BUSH. "I DIDN'T HESITATE IN CALLING ON HIM [THE JOURNALIST] AND WE WERE ON THE VERGE OF DOING SO," TURNER SAID, "BUT CIRCUMSTANCES INTERVENED AND WE DIDN'T DO SO." TURNER ALSO DISCLOSED IN 80 THAT HE HAD USED THE WAIVER TO EMPLOY AMERICAN JOURNALISTS THREE TIMES BUT THAT ON AT LEAST ONE OCCASION [THE TEHRAN EMBASSY TAKEOVER] OP DID NOT TAKE PLACE. BERNARD MCMAHON, WHO WAS TURNER'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AT CIA IN LATE 70S, SAID CLOSING DOWN THE USE OF JOURNALISTS IN 1976 "HAD NO MAJOR OPERATIONS IMPACT" AND "WAS ARGUED MORE IN WASHINGTON THAN IN THE FIELD." CIA'S CLANDESTINE OPERATORS, WHO BELIEVE THEY NEED MORE FLEXIBILITY FOR RECRUITING HUMAN INTEL COLLECTORS IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD, DO NOT WANT TO REOPEN THE DEBATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7770.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined A CIA CASE OFFICER USED A FAKE PASSPORT IN THE NAME OF WILLIAM FOSTER AND THE COVER OF CARVENS ASSOCIATES, A FIRM WITH CIA LINKS. HE MET BANI-SADR 3-5 TIMES AND OFFERED TO EMPLOY HIM AS AN ECONOMICS CONSULTANT FOR \$1000 A MONTH.**

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 113 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_7771.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined CIA OFFICER IN EMBASSY'S POLITICAL-MILITARY SLOT. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 10/29/79**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7772.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined JON PATTIS, AN ENGINEER WHO WORKED FOR COSMOS ENGINEERS OF BETHESDA, MD. AND WHO WAS IMPRISONED BY IRAN FOR FIVE YEARS, WAS RELEASED ON 7 OCT 91. IRAN ACCUSED PATTIS OF SPYING IN 1986** AFTER IRAQI JETS BOMBED IRAN'S MAIN SATELLITE GROUND STATION WHERE HE WAS WORKING. HE REPORTEDLY CONFESSED TO SPYING FOR CIA, SUPPLYING INFORMATION ON TELECOMMUNICATIONS SITES AND PROJECTS, BLACK MARKET MONEY RATES, RUMORS ABOUT HEALTH OF KHOMENI AND OTHER INTERNAL SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/8/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7773.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST. A COVER FOR CIA OFFICER. THIS WAS CIA FRONT ORGANIZATION SET UP PARTIALLY TO COUNTER ZIONIST PROPAGANDA IN U.S. AGAINST ARABS.**

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 291 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7774.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** INTEL GATHERING GREEN BERETS WENT INTO KUWAIT CITY AND BAGHDAD AND TO SOME IRAQI MILITARY ENCAMPMENTS

IN GUISE OF THIRD-COUNTRY SALESMEN, PEDDLING MILITARY SPARE PARTS AND FOOD. MANY OF ENGLAND'S ELITE SPECIAL AIR SERVICE COMMANDOS IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ IN BEDOUIN GARB. U.S. SPECIAL OPS TEAMS SNATCHED IRAQI SOLDIERS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. SUMMER 91 10
source code: CA

111-ciabase_7775.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1999** U.S INTEL AGENTS OPERATING UNDER THE GUISE OF U.N. ARMS CONTROL INSPECTORS SPIED ON THE IRAQ MILITARY FOR THREE YEARS. THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION WAS NOT AWARE IT HAD BEEN INFILTRATED BY U.S. SPIES AND DID NOT AUTHORIZE OR BENEFIT FROM THE OP. A FEB. 23 STORY IN THE NEW YORK TIMES CITES ITEMS FROM OF A BOOK BY FORMER ARMS INSPECTOR SCOTT RITTER AS SAYING HE KNEW OF CIA OPERATIVES BEING PLACED ON U.N. INSPECTION TEAMS. RITTER, A FORMER MARINE, RESIGNED LAST YEAR AS A U.N. INSPECTOR AND ACCUSED THE ADM OF UNDERMINING THE INSPECTORS' JOB. RITTER CLAIMS, HE AND A HIGH-RANKING CIA OFFICIAL ORGANIZED SOME OF THE MOST INTRICATE U.N. INSPECTIONS AND THAT CIA PARAMILITARY OFFICERS WERE ON THE INSPECTION TEAMS. AN INSPECTION TEAM WITH NINE CIA OFFICIALS WAS IN IRAQ DURING A JUNE 1996 COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM AND MIGHT HAVE SCHEDULED IT. U.S. AGENTS RIGGED UNSCOM EQUIPMENT AND OFFICE SPACE -- WITHOUT PERMISSION -- TO INTERCEPT IRAQI MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS. U.S. INTEL AGENTS INFILTRATED THE SYSTEM WHEN UNSCOM CHANGED THE ARRANGEMENT IT USED TO MONITOR DISTANT SITES IN IRAQ WITH VIDEO CAMERAS. THE U.S. TECHNICIANS WHO INSTALLED AND MAINTAINED THE SYSTEM WERE INTEL OPERATIVES, AND THEY HID ANTENNAS CAPABLE OF INTERCEPTING TRANSMISSIONS IN THE EQUIPMENT. AT LEAST TWO OTHER TECHNICIANS LENT BY THE U.S. TO RUN THE REMOTE CAMERA SYSTEM FOR UNSCOM WERE EMPLOYEES OF THE CIA. AP 3/2/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7776.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined TWO AMERICANS CAPTURED AFTER CROSSING IRAQ BORDER - DAVID DALIBERTI AND BILL BARLOON. DALIBERTI'S FAMILY SAID HE WORKED FOR KAY AND ASSOCIATES OF CHICAGO -- U.S. OFFICIALS SAID HE WORKED FOR MCDONNELL DOUGLAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7777.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined TWO AMERICANS SIZED IN IRAQ. ONE DAVID DALIBERTI WHO WORKS FOR KAY AND ASSOCIATES OF CHICAGO OR MCDONNELL DOUGLAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/95 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7778.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined FOUR IRAQIS CONFESS TO SPYING FOR THE CIA. SAAD DAHAM AN OFFICER IN THE IRAQI ARMY EXPLAINED HOW HE HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY THE CIA -- APPROACHED BY A KURD IN N. IRAQ WORKING FOR CIA'S IRAQ TRUST GROUP, WHOSE MEMBERS USED HOSPITAL CONSTRUCTION AS COVER. HE RECRUITED HIS BROTHER AND TWO OTHER IRAQIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/96 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7779.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, DEEP COVER, undefined IRAQ STATION UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER WITH DEEP COVER OFFICERS UNDER EDUCATIONAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL COVER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 46 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7780.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, USSR, undefined ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS STRUCK AGREEMENT IN 7/92 FOR A JOINT AID PROGRAM FOR FORMER CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS. PROGRAM WILL BUY A LOT OF PRESENCE FOR INTEL OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/25/92 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_7781.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1951-1953** JOSEPH LIEB - PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN IN OPC WITH HIS CALLING CARD, IMPRINTED WITH HIS PURCHASED PAPAL TITLE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 273 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_7782.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined IN 68 U.S. COMMANDOS TRAINED GLADIOS AT SARDIAN "NATO" BASE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7783.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1947-1994** DOZENS OF U.S. CORPORATIONS SECRETLY ASSISTING CIA, ALLOWING IT TO PLACE FULL-TIME OFFICERS INTO ITS OFFICES ABROAD. THIS REFERRED TO AS NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OR KNOCK PROGRAM. 110 CIA OFFICERS CURRENTLY SERVE AS NOCS. CORPORATIONS THAT ARE USED ARE: RJR NABISCO, PRENTICE-HALL, FORD MOTOR CO., PROCTOR AND GAMBLE, GENERAL ELECTRIC, IBM, BANK OF AMERICA, CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, PAN AM, ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL, CAMPBELL SOUP, AND SEARS ROEBUCK. ROSS PEROT AND LATE MALCOLM FORBES ACTIVELY COOPERATED IN PROGRAM. NOCs INCREASINGLY TURNING ATTENTION TO ECONOMICS AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS. JOHN QUINN, A FORMER NOC OFFICER WHO SPENT MUCH OF HIS TIME IN TOKYO COMPLAINED OF NOCs ISOLATED LIFE. DCI CASEY IN EARLY 80s DECIDED TO BEEF UP NOC PROGRAM. RICHARD KERR, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR, SAID CASEY INTERESTED IN ECONOMIC INTEL, TECHNOLOGY, AND TRADE SECRETS. CASEY TRIPLED NUMBER OF NOCs IN 86. NOC PROGRAM BESET WITH BUNGLING, CORRUPTION AND POOR TRADECRAFT. TOM DARCY SERVED 5 YEARS AS A NOC IN WESTERN EUROPE SAID CLUMSINESS CAUSED MORE THAN ONE NOC TO GO TO PRISON OR DIE. HQS ALWAYS PROTECTS THE DIVISION CHIEF, OR COS AND WILL DISCIPLINE THE NOC.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 2/95 39-42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_7784.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JARDINE AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE COMPANY OF HONG KONG IN WHICH CAT HELD 20% INTEREST.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 261 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7785.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN GILLIGAN OF AID DURING THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION SAID AT ONE TIME THE IDEA WAS TO PLANT CIA OPERATIVES IN EVERY KIND OF ACTIVITY WE HAD OVERSEAS, GVT, VOLUNTEER, RELIGIOUS, EVERY KIND.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 235 source code: KH

111-ciabase_7786.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY undefined CREATES LABOR ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS TO ADVISE GVT. ON LATIN AMERICAN LABOR MATTERS. HEADED BY MEANY, COMMITTEE IN CONTROL OF CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7787.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KEY AIFLD PERSONNEL SUCH AS JOSEPH BIERNE, SEARFINO ROUMALDI (FIRST EXEC. DIRECTOR) AND WILLIAM DOHERTY (2ND HEAD) ALL CAME FROM CIA. "TODAY A CIA CASE OFFICER IS UNDERCOVER IN ALMOST EVERY AIFLD OFFICE."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7788.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1954** COMBINED COMMAND FOR RECONNAISSANCE ACTIVITY, UNDER CIA AUSPICES, COORDINATED SPECIAL OPS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 203 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_7789.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1951-1953** CIA STATION USED COVER OF JOINT ADVISORY COMMISSION KOREA (JACK).

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 181 source code: HD

111-ciabase_7790.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1953-1960** CIA GROUP ASSIGNED TO U.S. EIGHT ARMY HQS., PART OF UN. COMMAND.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 151-2 source code: SR

111-ciabase_7791.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KROLL ASSOCIATES, FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE CONSIDERS IT TO BE A COVER FOR CIA ACTIVITY IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7792.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. AS PART CIA INTERNATIONAL WORK MEANY AND LOVESTONE TOOK OVER INTERNATIONAL OPS OF LABOR DEPARTMENT. FOR MANY YEARS JAY LOVESTONE CHOSE ALL .S. LABOR ATTACHES ASSIGNED TO FOREIGN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7793.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA AGENTS OPERATE UNDER COVER OF LABOR ATTACHE IN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7794.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, CIRCA undefined INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND BEVERAGE WORKERS FEDERATION DISCOVERS CIA HAD SET UP PANAMA OFFICE OF FEDERATION WITHOUT ITS KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_7795.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. GERALD J. POULSAN undefined OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS CLAIMED HIS ORG. HAD BEEN USED BY CIA AND HE KNEW 8 AGENTS IN IUF.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_7796.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1960** IN 12/54 U.S. CREATED PROGRAMS EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO) IN EMBASSY STAFFED BY SIX CIVILIANS. IN 1/56 PEO PROVIDED 4 C-47s. BY END OF 59, PEO/HOTFOOT GROWN TO LARGEST U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. PEO HAD 175 CIVILIANS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL TEMPORARILY DROPPED FROM ACTIVE DUTY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 17,25 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_7797.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1970** DUE RESTRICTIONS GENEVA AGREEMENTS MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) DESIGNATED PROGRAM EVALUATIONS OFFICE (PEO) STAFFED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. 61 RECONSTITUTED AS MAAG.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 3 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_7798.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. HELMS ADMITTED IN TESTIMONY CIA USED AID COVER. FULBRIGHT TALKED ABOUT RURAL DEVELOPMENT ANNEX AND SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS OFFICE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 292 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7799.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ONE OFFICER UNDER COVER AIR OPERATIONS OFFICER CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES, BULLIED MEN AND BRIBED THEM WITH OFFER OF 500 KIP (ONE DOLLAR) FOR AN ENEMY EAR AND 5,000 KIP FOR HEAD WITH PATHET LAO CAP. SENT TEAMS INTO CHINA. AIR AMERICA 136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7800.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. RURAL DEVELOPMENT ANNEX RUN BY CIVILIANS IN AIR AMERICA AND AID. STAFFED BY "RETIRED" MILITARY PERSONNEL UNDER CIA JURISDICTION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 333 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_7801.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1960** CIA MAN JACK MATHEWS WAS THE PEO MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR LIAISON WITH FAL AIRBORNE BATTALIONS AS WELL AS EARLY CONTACT WITH VANG PAO. SECOND CIA MAN IN PEO WORKED WITH FAL'S G-2 (INTEL).

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 28 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_7802.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA SENT RUFUS PHILLIPS TO LAOS UNDER COVER OF AID.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 137 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_7803.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OSTENSIBLE PEO OFFICE ON 4/19 TRANSFERRED TO OVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG). MONKHOOD SPECIAL FORCES DETACHMENTS WERE REDESIGNATED WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS (WSMTTs) AKA TTts.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 53 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_7804.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1972** AID SERVED AS COVER FOR CIA. AID CONTRACTED WITH INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICE, INC. A FUNDAMENTALIST PROTESTANT ORG DEDICATED TO RELIEF WORK WITH REFUGEES. IVS PROVIDED CRUCIAL INTEL AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO CIA OPS AND COVER FOR CIA. NO CLEAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN CIA AND IVS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 388 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_7805.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1959-1975** U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SHEEP-DIPPED. A PROCESS FOR BUILDING A SECRET CIA ARMY. SERVICEMEN WOULD GO THRU PROCESS OF FORMAL RESIGNATION FROM MILITARY, RECORDS TRANSFERRED TO A TOP-SECRET FILE, AND SOME STORY INVENTED TO EXPLAIN RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE. IN MEL HOLLAND'S CASE HIS STORY HE WORKING FOR HUGHES AIRCRAFT. FAMILIES OF MIAS WHO SHEEP-DIPPED RECEIVE TWO PENSIONS ONE FROM MILITARY AND ONE FROM COVER COMPANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7806.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND 1965-1968** PHOU PHATHI. IN 67 FACILITY UPGRADED WITH A BOMBING-CONTROL RADAR TO IMPROVE CONTROL AND ACCURACY OF BOMBING CAMPAIGN IN NVN. UPGRADE BROUGHT IN AIR FORCE PERSONNEL "SHEEP-DIPPED" TO LOOK LIKE CIVILIANS TECHS FROM LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT. MEN ON PHOU PHATI WERE ALL AIRFORCE CIRCUIT RIDER TEAMS FROM 1ST MOBILE COMMO GROUP IN UDORN WHO ROTATED EVERY 24 HOURS.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 81 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_7807.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined LAOTIAN GROUND FORCES TRAINED AND EQUIPPED THRU "REQUIREMENTS ORGANIZATION" OPERATING OUT OF THAILAND AND RUN BY CIA USING AID COVER. RA 118. BUT OAM SAYS "REQUIREMENTS OFFICE" WAS USAID AND CONSISTS 30 PERSONS, RETIRED OFFICERS AND NCOS SUPPLEMENTED BY 3RD COUNTRY TECHS. RO DIRECTS AND ADVISES FAR AND FAN ON LOGISTICS PERSONNEL AND PROCEDURE. RO SERVES AS IN-COUNTRY REP OF MILITARY AID PROGRAM (MAP).

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 45 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_7808.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND. CIA LOGISTICS OFFICE IN THAILAND 4802** JOINT LIAISON DETACHMENT OPERATED OUT OF UDORN AIR BASE.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 123-4 source code: RA

111-ciabase_7809.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined RADIO STATION CLAIMED AMERICAN THAT ESCAPED ABDUCTION THIS WEEK WAS A CIA AGENT AND HE FREED INTENTIONALLY. FIRST STORY WAS AMERICAN AN ENGINEER WHO OVERPOWERED HIS CAPTORS. HE REPORTEDLY WORKS IN SAUDI ARABIA FOR LITTON INDUSTRIES. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 9/15/88 SEC 1 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7810.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1963-1970** COVER EMPLOYMENT PROVIDED 2 CIA MEN IN BECHTEL'S EMPLOYEE-RELATIONS DEPT.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 118 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_7811.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LOOPHOLE REVEALED IN PROHIBITION OF CIA USE OF JOURNALISTIC COVER. WAIVING REGULATIONS THAT BAR THE PRACTICE, THE CIA "ON EXTRAORDINARY RARE" OCCASIONS OVER LAST 19 YEARS HAD USED AMERICAN JOURNALISTS OR U.S. NEWS ORGANIZATIONS AS COVER IN CONDUCTING CLANDESTINE OPS. WAIVER WITH THE SPECIFIC APPROVAL OF THE DCI. DOWNIER OF THE WASHINGTON POST SAYS "THE POST HAS STRICTLY ADHERED TO THE POLICY OF PROTECTING THE NAMES AND SAFETY OF AMERICAN INTEL OFFICERS WHEN WORKING UNDER COVER OVERSEAS." BUT HE MIGHT HAVE TO RECONSIDER THAT POLICY IF THE IDENTITY OF AN INTEL OFFICER USING JOURNALISTIC COVER [IS EXPOSED] THEREFORE ENDANGERING OUR RESPONDENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/96 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7812.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LPMEDLEY A CIA CRYPT FOR COMMERCIAL COVER OFFICE RENTED BY IT FOR NSA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 231 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_7813.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MAJORITY OF CIA PERSONNEL HAVE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE COVER.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 279 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7814.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **MARITIME SURVEY ASSOCIATES, 1959-1960** ED WILSON GIVEN FAKE IDENTITY AS AN INTERNATIONAL REP OF ORG AS COVER FOR AN OFFICE OF SECURITY DETACHMENT THAT KEPT TABS ON U-2 SUPPORT CREWS AND WIVES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 31 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7815.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **MARITIME SURVEY ASSOCIATES, 1960-1969** MAIL DROP ADDRESS 80 BOYLSTON ST, BOSTON, MA. OFFICE SECURITY COVER FOR SECURITY OFFICERS WATCHING U-2 PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 21 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_7816.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. MORE THAN A DOZEN U.S. NEWS ORGS AND COMMERCIAL PUBLISHING HOUSES PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AGENTS ABROAD. A FEW UNAWARE OF ARRANGEMENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 195 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7817.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, PROPAGANDA. FREE FLOW INFO THREATENED RESULT CIA'S USE WORLD MEDIA FOR COVER AND CLANDESTINE INTEL GATHERING. CIA MANIPULATED MEDIA. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 90 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_7818.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined AGRIBUSINESS PROVIDED COVER CIA OFFICER MEXICO CITY

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 620 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7819.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, @66-657** @ PUBLIC RELATIONS POSITION FOR ROBERT MULLEN CO. IS A CIA MAN UNDER COVER IN MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 552 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7820.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined OLYMPICS AGEE USING COVER AS STATE DEPT MAN ASSIGNED TO HANDLE OLYMPICS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 564-7 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7821.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1950-1952** HOWARD HUNT USED THE COVER OF A FOREIGN SERVICE RESERVE OFFICER AND RECRUITED AGENTS IN U.S. INCLUDING WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 69 source code: UND

111-ciabase_7822.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. AGRIBUSINESS DEVELOPMENT INC undefined MEXICO PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 620 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7823.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1982-1984** IN MEXICO CITY ROSARIO MET MARK DAVIDSON THE AMERICAN TREASURER OF THE DIPLOMATIC ASSOCIATION, OSTENSIBLY A POLITICAL COUNSELOR AT THE EMBASSY, HE WAS IN FACT WORKING UNDERCOVER FOR CIA. SHE RENTED ACCESS TO HER APARTMENT TO MARK FOR \$200 A MONTH. SHE MET ALDRICH AMES IN 3/83 AND THEY SOON BECAME LOVERS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 66-68 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_7824.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. EARLY 50s IN LETTER JOHN L. SIMPSON OF BECHTEL OFFERED U.S. GVT TO USE BECHTEL FOR INTEL GATHERING AND OTHER PURPOSES. IN EARLY 50s SAUDI ARABIAN OPS OF BOTH ARAMCO AND BECHTEL LOADED WITH CIA. SO MANY CIA WORKING FOR BECHTEL AND ARAMCO THAT FRANK JUNGERS OF BECHTEL, COMPLAINED THAT TOO MUCH INFO BEING GENERATED - CIA THEN APPOINTED A CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER FOR BOTH BECHTEL AND ARAMCO.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 118 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_7825.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. MOBILE COVER USED IN LEBANON.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7826.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, AIRLINES, undefined CIA USED AS COVER AIRLINES AND SUPPORT FACILITIES OF TRANSOCEAN, AIR JORDAN AND IRANIAN AIRWAYS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 128 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7827.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. ROVING CIA MAN WORKED UNDER GUISE OF U.S. TREASURY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 98 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_7828.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, FAR EAST, 1959-1975** VINNEL CORPORATION TO PROVIDE COVER FOR EVELAND OF CIA WITH CIA PAYING ALL COSTS. ROS 310. VINNEL HIRED RETIRED U.S. GENERAL AND VIETNAM VETS TO GUARD SAUDI ARABIA'S OIL FIELDS. SECURED CONTRACT BY PAYING A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR FEE TO A SAUDI AGENT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 338 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7829.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, MEDIA, 1950-1955** ONE OF CIA AGENTS IN LEBANON WAS A TIME MAGAZINE LOCAL STRINGER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 165 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7830.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIKE ACKERMAN IN undefined GIVEN COVER STORY OF A CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATOR AT DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. AGENCY HAD ARRANGED EARLIER FOR ACKERMAN TO PARTICIPATE IN A SPECIAL PROGRAM WITH AIR FORCE. ON ENLISTMENT HE SENT TO OFFICER TRAINING SCHOOL. NINETY DAYS LATER HE TO BE ASSIGNED TO AIR BASE FOR ONE YEAR AND THEN WOULD BE DETAILED BACK TO CIA FOR REMAINDER OF OBLIGATION.

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 145 source code: SM

111-ciabase_7831.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILES COPELAND undefined DIED 1/14/91 IN ENGLAND. WITH CIA TO MIDDLE EAST AT U.S. EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA AS POLITICAL ATTACHE FOR 3 YEARS. RESIGNED 53 TO WORK WITH BOOZ-ALLEN. FROM undefined AGAIN WITH CIA AS HEAD OF 5-MAN POLITICAL ACTION AND GAMES ROOM TO PLAY OUT PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. LEFT CIA IN undefined WROTE 1ST BOOK "GAME OF NATIONS," ABOUT EARLY CIA MISADVENTURES IN MIDDLE EAST. SECOND "WITHOUT CLOAK AND DAGGER," IN undefined AND "THE REAL SPY WORLD" AND "BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER, BOTH IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7832.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE NOW MILITARY AIRLIFT COMMAND (MAC) OVERSEAS POSTS BECAME HAVENS FOR CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 274 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7833.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) ADVISERS OFTEN DOUBLE AS CIA OFFICERS TO ALLOW CONTACT WITH THE DOMESTIC MILITARY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 197 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_7834.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) SERVES AS COVER FOR CIA. CIA PLACES BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL WITHIN MAAG OFFICES. IN SOME CASES # AGENCY PERSONNEL EXCEEDS NUMBER MILITARY.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 356 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7835.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) WORLDWIDE MAP WAS IDEAL PLACE FOR CIA TO OPERATE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 357-8 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7836.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ATTACHE LA PAZ BOLIVIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 251 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_7837.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOST CIA COS'S SPECIAL ASSISTANTS TO AMBASSADORS. QUOTED IN

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 473 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7838.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULLEN & COMPANY PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM WHICH EMPLOYED HOWARD HUNT AND, PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AGENTS IN EUROPE AND FAR EAST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/5/75 389 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7839.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULLEN COMPANY. COVER PROVIDED TO CIA. INVOLVED IN WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 323 source code: HM

111-ciabase_7840.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULLEN COMPANY. WELL-KNOW PR FIRM THAT ALLOWED CIA TO PUT 2 CIA OFFICERS ON ITS PAYROLL OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 323 source code: HM

111-ciabase_7841.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULTINATIONAL CORPS SUCH AS ITT, PAN AM, AND GRACE SHIPPING LINES, ASHLAND OIL PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA. 2/undefined COLBY SAID OVER 200 OPERATIVES WORKING UNDER CORPORATE COVER.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 47 source code: LS

111-ciabase_7842.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NATURAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:49-50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7843.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL TECHNICAL TRAINING UNIT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 71 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7844.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NECESSITATES AN ELEMENT OF DECEPTION WHICH MUST BE PRACTICED WITHIN U.S. AS WELL AS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. CREATES RISK OF CONFLICT WITH VARIOUS REGULATORY STATUTES AND OTHER LEGAL REQUIREMENTS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 217 source code: RC

111-ciabase_7845.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEW DEHLI, INDIA. GEORGE ASSIGNED COVER OF POLITICAL-ECONOMIC OFFICER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7846.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE GVT ARRESTED A NICARAGUAN RED CROSS OFFICIAL FOR SPYING FOR THE AMERICAN MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/82 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7847.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1989** CONTRA'S MIAMI OFFICE DISGUISED UNDER "PAN AMERICAN INFO SERVICE" LOCATED ON NORTHWEST 36TH STREET.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 229 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_7848.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NONOFFICIAL COVER.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 212 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_7849.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1988-1989** COS IN TOP FLOOR U.S. EMBASSY UNDER TITLE "COUNSELOR FOR REGIONAL AFFAIRS." OTHER COVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR CIA BASES CITED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 19-20 source code: TS

111-ciabase_7850.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAM AIRLINE SUPPLIED COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7851.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. CUBANS BEING READIED AT FORT GULICK IN PANAMA USED THIS COVER.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 43 source code: ST

111-ciabase_7852.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA EST RADIO "VOICE OF LIBERTY," AS PART OF A BUSH \$10 MILLION PLAN TO AID NORIEGA'S OPPONENTS. AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN KURT FREDERICK MUSE ADMITTED HE PAID \$3,000 A MONTH TO BROADCAST PRE-RECORDED TAPES. A BOX OF EQUIPMENT BORE THE ADDRESS "PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT GROUP," LOCATED IN THE SOUTHERN COMMAND BASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/89 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7853.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PER FLETCHER PROUTY CIA USES ITS INTEL ROLE AS COVER FOR ITS OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 85 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_7854.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINE FREEDOM COMPANY, MID 1950-1959** EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY COVER FOR CIA ACTIVITIES USING FILIPINOS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. POACW 204, 252, 296, 255

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7855.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINE INTEL SERVICE (PIS) undefined SOUTHEAST ASIA. 13TH AIR FORCE CIA COVER. TRYING TO POSITION PIS AGENTS ALL OVER SEA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 257 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7856.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE NEEDED TWO TYPES COVER: COVER FOR STATUS -- AN ACTIVITY OR OCCUPATION THAT GIVES A VIABLE REASON FOR BEING IN A COUNTRY TO DISGUISE ACTUAL OPS MOVEMENTS, AND COVER FOR ACTION, A BELIEVABLE STORY TO MASK REAL PURPOSES OF MOVING ABOUT COUNTRY AND SEEING PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 73 source code: EL

111-ciabase_7857.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1957** DAVID STERNBERG OF CIA HAD COVER AS A CONTRIBUTOR TO CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR - HE COLLECTED INTEL AND DISTRIBUTED ADVICE AND WROTE SPEECHES FOR MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 349-50 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_7858.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** 13TH U.S. AIR FORCE AT CLARK USED BY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 108 source code: MW

111-ciabase_7859.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ASSISTANT HISTORIAN AT HQS 13TH AIR FORCE LANSDALE'S COVER FOR REST OF 53.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 121 source code: EL

111-ciabase_7860.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined 13TH AIR FORCE SOUTHEAST ASIA REGIONAL SURVEY UNIT USED AS COVER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 257 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7861.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, THIRTEENTH AIR FORCE undefined SOUTHEAST ASIA REGIONAL SURVEY UNIT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 257 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7862.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRINCIPLES DEEP COVER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:45-54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7863.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRIOR TO undefined OPERATIONAL SERVICES DIVISION SET UP COVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR DDO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7864.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE. 107 GREEN BERETS ADDED TO PEO IN SUMMER undefined FOR PROJECT WHITE STAR. ASSIGNMENT OF MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS TO EACH OF 12 BATTALIONS RLAAF. GREEN BERETS WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHS AND USED PEO COVER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 265 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7865.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARIES AND COVER, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 456-59 source code: CC

111-ciabase_7866.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: REQUIREMENT OFFICE IN LAOS REPLACED THE MILITARY PEO AFTER undefined GENEVA AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 278 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7867.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA - FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE, FSB HAS ACCUSED U.S. AID WORKER FRED CUNY OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. CUNY IS NOW WORKING WITH CHECHEN PRESIDENT DZHOKHAR DUDAEV. (CIABASE COMMENT - FRED CUNY HAS BEEN REPORTED MISSING FOR SOME TIME - SEE OTHER ENTRIES IN CIABASE). OMRI DAILY DIGEST 8/16/95; MONITOR 8/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7868.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAIGON MILITARY MISSION HEADED BY LANSDALE ENTERED INDOCHINA TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE TO VIETMINH. ONE TEAM EST BASES IN SOUTH AND ANOTHER SET UP STAY-BEHIND NETS IN NORTH. CAT AIRLINE PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION. SMM SMUGGLED INTO NORTH 14 AGENT RADIOS, 300 CARBINES, 90,000 ROUNDS AMMO, 300 LBS EXPLOSIVES, ETC. CONEIN'S TEAM SABOTAGED BUSES, RAIL LINES, IDENTIFIED TARGETS FOR OPS AND ORGANIZED LOCAL GUERRILLA GROUPS. SMM LEFT NORTH WITH FRENCH.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 193 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7869.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA. FORMER STATE DEPT CONSULAR OFFICER MICHAEL SPRINGMANN SERVED AT U.S. CONSULATE IN JEDDAH WHICH SERVED MORE AS COVER FOR INTEL OPS. TEN % OF STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH WERE CIA. SPRINGMANN SCOOPED CIA IN REPORTING SAUDI'S IMPORTING CHINESE-MADE MISSILES THRU JEDDAH. CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY STAFF COMPRISED 2/3 OF ALL U.S. EMPLOYEES AT THE CONSULATE. ITS OFFICES WERE ASSIGNED TO EVERY SECTION IN CONSULATE. CIA USED DIPLOMATIC POUCH AS BIG AS A PIANO. IN IT WERE ELABORATE ELECTRONIC DEVICES FOR USE IN SIGNALS INTEL. CIA OFFICIALS HIGHLY VISIBLE AND EASILY IDENTIFIABLE. THEY ALL DROVE SAME TYPE VEHICLES. CIA ALSO BROUGHT IN PORK AND ALCOHOL. CIA SOUGHT TO CONTROL ALL ASPECTS OF CONSULATE'S AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 9-10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_7870.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SCANDINAVIA. MULLEN & COMPANY PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AGENTS ABROAD PRIMARILY IN SCANDINAVIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 367 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_7871.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DISCUSSION IN

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 70-1 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_7872.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DISCUSSION OF NON OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS AKA NOCS THROUGHOUT LIF. OF SEVERAL YOUNG OFFICERS UNDER NOC, ALL CAME OUT OR RESIGNED AFTER FIRST TOUR.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 86 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_7873.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE MEMO FROM THE HOUSE REPS COMMITTEE ON GVT OPS ON PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, HIS CIA CONNECTIONS AND HIS TIES TO JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES, A CIA PROPRIETARY. A TAYLOR CONTRACT WITH AID ATTACHED TO MEMO. 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7874.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "LIFE WITHOUT BADGES: THE COST OF COVER IN THE CIA," WASH MONTHLY 10 (5/78) 44-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7875.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE undefined CONGRESS SECRETLY ADDED SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS TO CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE THAT IS INCREASING ITS ROSTER. DURING MUCH OF COLD WAR CIA RELIED HEAVILY ON SATELLITES AND ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING RATHER THAN HUMINT. TODAY'S THREATS MORE VARIED AND REQUIRE MORE SPIES. CIA DRAWS LINES AT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. AGENCY HIRING MORE PHYSICISTS AND BUSINESS GRADS WHO CAN READ A SPREADSHEET. THEY TRAINED AT CAMP PEARY. TRADITIONAL COVER - STATE DEPT - INCREASINGLY TRANSPARENT BUT NONOFFICIAL COVERS [NOCs] HAVE BECOME MORE DIFFICULT TO ESTABLISH. TAKES TWO YEARS TO BUILD OFFICER'S COVER. CIA HIRING MID-LEVEL BUSINESS MANAGERS AND PLACING THEM IN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7876.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AGENCY SUBSIDIZED ASIA FOUNDATION \$88 MILLION A YEAR FOR A VARIETY OF COVERT PURPOSES. MOST OFTEN FUNDING OF INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS SYMPATHETIC TO U.S. IT ALSO USED TO DISSEMINATE IN ASIA A NEGATIVE VISION OF CHINA, NORTH VIETNAM AND NORTH KOREA, AND TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS AND NEW CASE OFFICERS. IT ALSO PROVIDED NATURAL COVER.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 75 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_7877.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1968-1970** ON 6/7/80, JOHN N. HANNAH DIRECTOR OF THE USAID PROGRAM, PUBLICLY ADMITTED THAT AID WAS A FRONT FOR CIA OPS IN THE AREA. A 68 PAMPHLET, "THE US/AID PROGRAM IN THAILAND," DECLARED ITS SINGLE OBJECTIVE OF SUPPORTING THE ROYAL THAI GOVT IN ITS EFFORTS TO ELIMINATE THE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS. BY 68 AID REPLACED BY CIA WHICH IN TURN GAVE WAY TO THE ARMY.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V5, #4 1973 P32 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_7878.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined HOWARD HUNT WENT TO SPAIN FOR CIA UNDER COVER OF RETIREMENT FROM AGENCY.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_7879.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SPAIN, undefined HOWARD HUNT LISTED IN "WHOS WHO IN AMERICA" IN 1966** WITH HOME ADDRESS AS MADRID AND A LITERARY AGENCY IN NEW YORK AS HIS OFFICE ADDRESS. WAS LISTED AS RETIRED GOVT OFFICIAL ALTHOUGH STILL ON CIA PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Szulc, T. (1974). COMPULSIVE SPY: THE STRANGE CAREER OF E. HOWARD HUNT. New York: The Viking Press. 96 source code: COM

111-ciabase_7880.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT OR SOMETIMES POLITICAL OFFICER ON EMBASSY STAFF.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 446 source code: AG

111-ciabase_7881.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPARTMENT, undefined AGEE'S COVER WAS STATE DEPARTMENT, RESEARCH AND ASSIGNMENTS OFFICE OF BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 509 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7882.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPARTMENT. SYSTEM OF FSR AND FSS CLASSIFICATIONS FOR CIA COVER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 237 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7883.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMER INSTITUTE LINGUISTICS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:24; 10:24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7884.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, EARLY 50S COLBY SERVED AS POLITICAL ATTACHE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 88 source code: HM

111-ciabase_7885.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE COVER USED BY CIA OFFICER WHO SERVED AS A CIA POLITICAL ACTION SPECIALIST.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. 55 FN 21 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_7886.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN NAVAL AUXILIARY COMMUNICATIONS COMMAND, COS'S COVER WAS SPECIAL ADVISER TO AMERICAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 350 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_7887.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. WESTERN ENTERPRISES EARLY undefined CIA HAD MORE THAN 600 PEOPLE ON TAIWAN PROVIDING GUERRILLA TRAINING, LOGISTIC SUPPORT, OVERFLIGHTS AND COVERAGE OF CHINA. WITH SEA SUPPLY IN THAILAND WERE COOPERATING IN SUPPORT OF GEN. LI MI AND HIS SCHEME TO INVADE CHINA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 77 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_7888.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined ONE THIRD CIVIL POLICE ADMINISTRATION ADVISORS WERE CIA UNDER COVER. THIS UNDER AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 30 source code: TP

111-ciabase_7889.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1974** JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR PRES OF DEVCOM AND DOVER INCORPORATED AND A MEMBER OF CIA FROM 66-74. IN 63-64 HE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS TO AID. IN 65-66 HE DIRECTED AID'S OFFICE OF VIETNAM AFFAIRS. "HIS" COMPANY INVOLVED IN CIVIC ACTION COUNTERINSURGENCY. V.P. OF TAYLOR WAS THOMAS C. LUCHE, FORMER MEMBER OF INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICES AND POSSIBLE CIA. DIRECTOR OF

CORP E. LORRAINE BUTLER. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 2/18/76 4-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7890.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1976** PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN (PK) SINCE MID 69 A CIA REPORTING ASSET ON BURMESE ETHNIC AND MINORITY GROUPS AND REPORTED ON DRUG TRAFFIC. PK HAD BEEN A CAPTAIN IN 93RD KMT REGIMENT, GUARDED OPIUM CONVOYS THRU MOUNTAINS AND HAD BEEN IN CHINA MANY TIMES. PK PART OF SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY (SRF) AKA CIA. HAD MANAGED HILL TRIBES PRODUCTS DISTRIBUTION FIRM IN CHIANG MAI SINCE 72. HAD THREE BOSSES CIA, BORDER PATROL POLICE (BBP) AND JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES - ALL INTERRELATED. PK ONE OF 49/THAI NATIVE "SPECIALISTS" EMPLOYED BY TAYLOR, TO ACT AS INTERMEDIARIES WITH HILL TRIBES. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES A DELAWARE CORP BASED IN D.C. (SUITE 601, 1730 RHODE ISLAND AVE) AND THEN MOVED TO ALEXANDRIA AND DISSOLVED IN 7/74). COMPANY INITIALLY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT COUNSELLING SERVICE, INCORPORATED AS ECOTEC INTERNATIONAL 8/10/67. 3 WEEKS LATER BECAME DEVCOM, INC. ALSO DOVER INCORPORATED. BOTH CORPS EST THRU OFFICES OF PRENTICE-HALL. ROBERT G. DICKERSON, JANE A. KENT AND ZADOC A. POOL III - ALL PH MANAGERS IN DOVER OFFICE. D.C. OFFICE OF PH REGISTERED AGENT FOR BOTH CORPS. CONGRESSIONAL MEMORANDUM 2/18/76 2-3 ADDENDUM P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7891.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined AID, FRONT ORG. DEVCON INC. CIA FRONT TO PROVIDE CIVIC ACTION ADVISORS THAILAND. BY 67 12 U.S. TECHNICIANS IN THAILAND UNDER CIA/DEVCON AUSPICES. TO WORK UNDER OPS COVER FOR BPP.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 80 source code: TP

111-ciabase_7892.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. BOB NORTH'S COVER IN THAILAND WAS TO ESTABLISH A THAI FILM INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 78 source code: UND

111-ciabase_7893.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1975** FRED D. STEPHENS' COVER IN CHIANG MAI WAS VICE COUNSEL. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7894.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1976** JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES A DELAWARE CORP THAT A CIA PROPRIETARY. IT AT ONE TIME DEVCOM, INC. THAT ESTABLISHED THRU THE OFFICES OF PRENTICE-HALL. JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR WAS A MEMBER OF THE CIA FROM 66-74 ACCORDING TO PRES. NIXON. MANY FORMER EMPLOYEES OF THE INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES (IVS) RECRUITED IN PROGRAM. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7895.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COPY OF THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND DEVCOM (DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS) FOR TECHNICAL ADVISORY SERVICES FOR REMOTE AREA SECURITY. THE CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO ASSIST THE THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE TO IMPROVE BORDER SECURITY. THIS TO INCLUDE COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING FOR ALL THAI POLICE. COPY OF CONTRACT 3/11/70. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7896.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1971-1972** JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR, DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANT (DEVCOM) HEADED BY RAY COFFEY AND EUGENE SCALES. CIA ASSOCIATED WITH BPP AND BPP ARE ENGAGED IN SMUGGLING IN N. THAILAND. PUTTAPORN'S CONTACT IN IS FRED D. STEPHENS WHEN HE VICE-COUNSEL IN CHIANG MAI. HIS ADDRESS OBTAINABLE THRU CIA CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON OFFICERS LYLE MILLER AND GEORGE CARY. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 7/18/76 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7897.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, undefined IN 67 A NEW BUILDING IN UDORN OFFICIALLY KNOWN AS THE ADM CENTER FOR THE 4802 ND JOINT LIAISON DETACHMENT.** IT AT THE THAI AIR FORCE BASE - BILL LAIR CALLED IT THE TAJ MAHAL.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 198 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_7898.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY, AID, undefined CIA SENT 18 PEOPLE TO WORK WITH BPP UNDER OPS COVER.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 80 source code: TP

111-ciabase_7899.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, SEA SUPPLY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 74 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7900.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE US RELIEF AGENCY, WORLD VISION, WAS PREVIOUSLY USED BY THE CIA FOR COVER PURPOSES.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_7901.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TO PROVIDE COVER FOR NRO, AN OFFICE OF MISSILE AND SATELLITE SYSTEMS WITHIN OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE EST ON 8/31/60.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 8, 45-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_7902.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING FARM, CAMP PEARY AKA ARMED FORCES EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 78 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_7903.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined BOBBIE EUGENE MOZELLE, A RETIRED AIR FORCE MASTER SERGEANT, EMPLOYED AT INCIRLIK AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN TURKEY USED BY B-52S FOR RAIDS ON IRAQ, WAS KILLED ON THURSDAY 2/7/91 AT 3 A.M. NEWS AGENCIES IN ISTANBUL SAID MOZELLE HAD BEEN SHOT BY DEV SOL, AN UNDERGROUND LEFTIST GROUP. AN ANONYMOUS CALLER SAID "WE PUNISHED A CIA AGENT IN ADANA." MOZELLE WAS EMPLOYED AS A "CUSTOMS SPECIALIST" BY VINNELL-BROWN & ROOT SERVICES OF FAIRFAX, VA. (LOCAL PHONE BOOK LISTS A VINNELL CORP AND VINNELL CORP-SAN DSO). SPOKESMAN SAID FIRM A JOINT COMPANY BETWEEN VINNELL GROUP, BASED IN FAIRFAX, AND BROWN & ROOT SERVICES BASED IN HOUSTON, TX. SAID IT A CONTRACTOR FOR U.S. AIR FORCE - A BASE OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE CONTRACTOR. U.S. EMBASSY SAID COMPANY PROVIDES CONTRACT WORKERS TO U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN TURKEY. MOZELLE EMPLOYED SINCE 9/14/89 AND LIVED IN ADANA SINCE THAT TIME. SINCE U.S. IRAQ WAR 1/16/91 AT LEAST 72 TERRORISTS ATTACKS BELIEVED LINKED TO

WAR AROUND WORLD, AT LEAST 4 DEAD. (QV VINELL). THE DETROIT NEWS 2/8/91 1A. MOZELLE MENTIONED IN

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/18/91 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_7904.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: U-2 PROGRAM UNDER COVER OF NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS - CIVILIAN AGENCY A PREDECESSOR OF NASA. OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE WAS METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATION. PILOTS WERE FROM AIR FORCE WHO SHEEP-DIPPED - THAT IS, FALSE DEFENSE DEPT RECORDS WERE CREATED TO INDICATE THEY HAD RESIGNED OR BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 466 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_7905.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. EMBASSY COVER INCREASINGLY TRANSPARENT AND CIA PROMOTING A NET OF NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOCs). CIA RECRUITING MID-LEVEL BUSINESS MANAGERS AND PLACING THEM UNDERCOVER IN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7906.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. NOT GOOD AT MAINTAINING LIMITED COVER IT HAS. MOST AGENCIES DO NOT WANT CLANDESTINE PERSONNEL MASQUERADING AS THEIR EMPLOYEES. CIA'S PEOPLE DO NOT LIKE EXTRA WORK REQUIREMENTS KEEPING COVER. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 158

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7907.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT CIA FOR 20 YEARS CONDUCTED POLICE TRAINING.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 39 source code: RC

111-ciabase_7908.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNOFFICIAL. DETAILS OF.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 252-256 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_7909.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined THOMAS H. MINER AND ASSOCIATES, CHICAGO-BASED PUBLIC RELATIONS AND MARKETING FIRM USED AS COVER BY FI CASE OFFICER IN MONTEVIDEO.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 347 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7910.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined URUGUAYAN PORTLAND CEMENT CO. SUBSIDIARY OF LONE STAR CEMENT CORP AND PROVIDER OF COVER FOR CIA OPS OFFICER.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 507 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7911.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. COS ARRANGED FOR CIA MAN BE ASSIGNED MONTEVIDEO STATION IN AID PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM. PROGRAM PROVIDING VEHICLES, COMMUNICATIONS AND RIOT-CONTROL EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 440 source code: CID

111-ciabase_7912.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **US HAS LONG SPIED ON JAPANESE BUSINESS, MAKING EXTENSIVE USE OF YET ANOTHER TOOL IN ITS SPY KIT, NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC). IN THE NOC PROGRAM, CORPORATIONS ALLOW THE CIA TO PLANT OPERATIVES AMONG THEIR PERSONNEL ABROAD TO SPY ON COMPETITORS. JAPAN IS A PRIME TARGET. ACCORDING TO JOHN QUINN, A FORMER NOC OFFICER IN JAPAN, JAPANESE CAUGHT A TEAM OF 13 NOC OFFICERS IN 1989** . 15-YEAR PROGRAM WAS BROKEN UP BY JAPAN'S PUBLIC SECURITY INVESTIGATIVE AGENCY, WHICH SIMPLY HIRED THUGS TO BUST UP HOMES AND OFFICES OF NOCS, CAUSING THE CIA TO RECALL THEM IN A PANIC. 30 OF THE 80 CIA AGENTS IN FRANCE REPORTEDLY OPERATE AS NOCS. ONE OF THE CIA OPERATIVES EXPELLED IN LAST FEBRUARY'S SPY SCANDAL WORKED UNDER NON-OFFICIAL COVER. OFFICIALLY KNOWN AS DOMESTIC RESOURCES DIVISION, WITH OFFICES IN CITIES AROUND COUNTRY, THE PROGRAM TOOK OFF IN EARLY 1980S UNDER REAGAN's DCI CASEY, WHO TIGHTENED AGENCY LIAISON WITH TREASURY AND ENLISTED SOME 150 COMPANIES FOR THE PROJECT. THE ROSTER OF CORPORATE VOLUNTEERS HAS INCLUDED BANK OF AMERICA, CAMPBELL SOUP, CHASE MANHATTAN BANK, FORD, GENERAL ELECTRIC, IBM, PAN AM, PRENTICE-HALL, PROCTER & GAMBLE, ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL, RJR NABISCO, AND SEARS ROEBUCK. RECRUITMENT FOR THE NOC PROGRAM INCLUDES BLIND HELP WANTED ADS. ONE SUCH AD WAS PLACED IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL BY THE MCLEAN, VIRGINIA-BASED HEADHUNTER FIRM OF STACKIG, SANDERSON & WHITE. UNLIKE MOST CIA OFFICERS WORKING ABROAD, NOCS DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC COVER, LEAVING THEM VULNERABLE TO CRIMINAL PROSECUTION IF CAUGHT, OR, AS WAS THE CASE IN JAPAN IN 1989, SUBJECT TO NON-OFFICIAL THUGGERY. AND 30 OF THE 80 CIA AGENTS IN FRANCE REPORTEDLY OPERATE AS NOCS. ONE OF CIA OPERATIVES EXPELLED IN LAST FEBRUARY'S SPY SCANDAL WORKED UNDER NON-OFFICIAL COVER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7913.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USE OF COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AS COVER SUPPORT FOR INTEL OPS OF DOD. INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FISCAL** undefined HIC CONFERENCE REPORT 102-166 7/25/91 9-13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7914.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **USED ROBERT R. HUNT DETECTIVE AGENCY FOR COVER 1971-1973** FOR SLOTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 172-182 source code: RC

111-ciabase_7915.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined HARD LINING MEMBER SOVIET LEGISLATURE, ALKSNIS, ACCUSES THE WEST, PARTICULARLY THE U.S. OF TRYING TO BREAK APART THE USSR. IN BALTIC STATES, WESTERN INTEL, "UNDER COVER OF CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS" PROVIDE PRO-INDEPENDENCE GROUPS WITH COMPUTERS, VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDERS, AND FACSIMILE MACHINES. DOCUMENTS PROVE CIA FUNDING INTER-REGIONAL GROUP OF RADICAL DEPUTIES AND OTHER PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A1,14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7916.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. INDIVIDUAL SEIZED IN MOSCOW . HE LISTED AS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEE OF THE DEFENSE ATTACHE'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 248 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_7917.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 60-65** @ MARK I. KAMINSKY AND HARVEY C. BENNETT ARRESTED IN THE USSR IN 8/60 FOR ESPIONAGE. THEY HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA. THEY USED FAKE TRAVEL GRANTS OF THE NORTHCRAFT EDUCATIONAL FUND OF PHILADELPHIA WHICH WAS NOT PUBLICLY LISTED BUT WAS LATER TRACED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 111 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7918.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1988** U.S. EMBASSY MOSCOW REVEALING A CULTURE OF SUSPICION, INTEL GATHERING AND COUNTERINTEL SURVEILLANCE. SIEGE MENTALITY. EMBASSY TRANSFORMED FROM AN OFFICE WHICH DIPLOMATS WORK TO SOMETHING MORE LIKE AN INTEL GATHERING PLATFORM.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 885 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_7919.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA 1950-1970** BY COLD WAR'S PEAK, NEARLY 100 AMERICAN BOMBER-TYPE AIRPLANES FLYING FERRET MISSIONS - MOST SKIRTED USSR AND CHINA. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 55TH STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING IN TOPEKA, KANSAS BOASTED MORE THAN 30 - 40 PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ELECTRONIC RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT. 7499TH COMPOSITE SQUADRON IN WEISBADEN, GERMANY, AND 91ST STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON IN JAPAN EACH OWNED MORE THAN 20 -30 SPY PLANES. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7920.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, COS MOSCOW UNDER COVER AS ASSISTANT NAVAL ATTACHE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 259 source code: COW

111-ciabase_7921.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1976-1979** CAPTURED DOCS AT U.S. EMBASSY REVEAL CIA TRIED RECRUIT BANI-SADR AND SENT EXPERIENCED CASE OFFICER GUY W. RUTHERFORD AKA WILLIAM FOSTER, WHO POSES AS A SELLER OF AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT FOR A PENNSYLVANIA COMPANY. HE OFFERED BANI-SADR \$1000 A MONTH FOR 4 MONTHS BEFORE HE BECAME PRESIDENT OF IRAN. HE NEVER RECRUITED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7922.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES SAT ON 2 PROMOTION BOARDS THAT ALLOWED HIM TO LEARN IDENTITIES AND RECRUITMENT SUCCESSES OF HUNDREDS OF CIA OFFICERS AROUND WORLD. R. KESSLER OP-ED

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_7923.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA USED PUBLIC SAFETY FOR COVER, ALSO DEA. FT

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 300 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_7924.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SPECIAL FORCES ATTACHED TO COMBINED STUDIES GROUP, DIRECTED BY CIA. THEY TRAINED VNESE COMMANDOS TO PENETRATE LAOS AND TO CARRY OUT SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT RAIDS AGAINST NVN.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 168 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_7925.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1953-1954** LANSDALE AS ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE VN.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 135 source code: MW

111-ciabase_7926.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA RUNS SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSION IN INDOCHINA IN ANTI-COMMUNIST EFFORT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7927.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CONEIN'S NORTHERN TEAM DRAWN FROM DAI VIETS, A POLITICAL PARTY LOYAL TO BAO DAI. TEAM CALLED BINH. BINH TROOPS TAKEN TO SAIPAN TRAINING STATION, A CIA-MAINTAINED TRG BASE UNDER COVER OF NAVAL TECHNICAL TRG UNIT.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 161 source code: EL

111-ciabase_7928.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE TEAM WAS COVERED UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 106 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_7929.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE'S COVER WAS ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE ON EMBASSY DUTY. REAL MISSION TO CREATE SVNESE GVT. PUT TOGETHER SAIGON MILITARY MISSION (SMM) UNDER CIA AUSPICES. ONE OF FEW PLACES IN WORLD WITH 2 CIA STATIONS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 141 source code: EL

111-ciabase_7930.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1960** FREEDOM COMPANY, WHEREBY PHILIPPINE TECHNICIANS WORKED IN VN, FOUNDED BASED ON LANSDALE SUGGESTION. MAGSAYSAY HONORARY PRES. BEGAN IN SAIGON IN 55 MAKING SURVEYS HOW TO HELP. EXPENSES UNDERWRITTEN BY VN GVT AND CIA. LANSDALE WROTE IT HAS UNLIMITED POTENTIAL FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WAR. USED COMPANY "AS MECHANISM PERMIT DEPLOYMENT FILIPINO PERSONNEL IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS, UNDER COVER OF PUBLIC SERVICE ORG."

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 166 source code: EL

111-ciabase_7931.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1964** COLONEL GILBERT LAYTON FROM THE COMBINED STUDIES DIVISION (CSD) - A CIA COVER ORGANIZATION. LAYTON DIRECTED THE GROUND STUDIES GROUP; RUSS MILLER DIRECTED AGENT OPS AIMED AT NORTH VN CALLED AIRBORNE STUDIES GROUP. TRUCKER GOUGLEMAN, ED REGAN AND CARL JENKINS WERE IN THE DAN NANG AREA.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 24-5 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_7932.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CAS SAIGON, OPERATIONAL UNIT OF U.S. CIA IN SAIGON OPERATED UNDER LIGHT COVER OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO

THE AMBASSADOR (OSA). FIELD OFFICES OF CAS SAIGON SOMETIMES OPERATED UNDER LIGHT COVER OF COMBINED STUDIES GROUP (CSG).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7933.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GEORGE CARVER SERVED UNDER AID COVER IN VN.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 177-78 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_7934.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** FIRST APPROACH BY CIA FOR AUSTRALIAN INVOLVEMENT IN VN WAR MADE BY CIA. IN MAY 62, CANBERRA ANNOUNCED THAT 30 MILITARY INSTRUCTORS TO BE SENT VN. THIS THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY TRAINING TEAM VIETNAM (AATTV), AN ELITE UNIT OF OFFICERS AND NCOS WHICH AT PEAK NUMBERED 200. SOME WORKED DIRECTLY WITH CIA. COVER WAS NEBULOUS COMBINED STUDIES DIVISION.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 87 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_7935.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** MOST CIA OFFICIALS COVERED BY STATE DEPT, EMPLOYEES OF U.S. AID, OR OFFICERS IN NAVY, ARMY, AIR FORCE, OR MARINES. IN EMBASSY CIA'S NAME WAS OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO AMBASSADOR OR OSA. IN PROVINCES CIA CALLED SUCH THINGS AS COMBINED STUDIES DETACHMENT, JOINT TECHNICAL ADVISORY GROUP, OR STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP - A JOINT MILITARY ENTERPRISE WITH SELECTED GREEN BERETS. CIA ALSO CALLED CAS. SOME WORKED UNDER COVER IN LARGE AMERICAN FIRMS SUCH AS RMK-BRJ; FORD MOTOR COMPANY; AND U.S. BANKS - CHASE MANHATTAN, WELLS FARGO, AND CITY BANK OF NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 71 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_7936.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** PHOENIX CI/TERROR OP FUNDED AND COVERED BY U.S. AID, CORDS, PACIFICATION SURVEY, PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT PROJECTS, AND OTHER BENIGN AGENCIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7937.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 25 source code: SB

111-ciabase_7938.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1973** F-6 CI OP (PHOENIX RENAMED) COVERED AND FUNDED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AMBASSADOR FOR FIELD OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7939.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA'S COVER ORG IN VIETNAM WAS THE COMBINED STUDIES GROUP (CSG).

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 8 source code: NR

111-ciabase_7940.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined CIA USES COVER OF STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP TO CONDUCT CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CAMBODIA, THAILAND, LAOS. SOG STATIONED SAIGON AND REPORTED DIRECTLY TO SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTER-INSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7941.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY'S POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM SOUTH VIETNAM CONCEALED 5 CIA OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 197 source code: COI

111-ciabase_7942.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE (OSA) IN EMBASSY CIA COVER IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 178 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_7943.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AN ANTHROPOLOGIST IN THE TRIBAL AREAS CLAIMED HE WAS WRITING A BOOK ON THE TRIBAL PEOPLE. HE STAYED IN EMBASSY HOUSE IN HUE. EMBASSY HOUSE IN VN WAS A EUPHEMISM FOR CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_7944.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CAT CONTRACTED WITH CIA-CONNECTED SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSION SAIGON 12/undefined TO FLY SUPPLIES FROM TOKYO TO HANOI.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 157 source code: PM

111-ciabase_7945.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COMBINED STUDIES GROUP OPERATED AS STAFF SECTION MAAG. FOURTEEN OFFICERS AND 43 ENLISTED SPECIAL FORCES IN SAIGON IN CIA SPECIAL FORCES TACTICAL CENTER.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 71 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_7946.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OPERATIONAL UNIT OF CIA IN SAIGON, CAS SAIGON, OPERATED UNDER COVER OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO AMBASSADOR. CAS SAIGON FIELD OFFICES OPERATED UNDER COVER OF COMBINED STUDIES GROUP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7947.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VINNELL CORPORATION WORLDWIDE INTERNATIONAL HEAVY-CONSTRUCTION COMPANY THRU WHICH CIA PLACED DEEP-COVER PEOPLE IN FAR EAST AND PACIFIC.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 310 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_7948.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON IN ENGLAND AND ADANA, TURKEY, AND ATSUGI, JAPAN USED BY U-2 FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 79,80 source code: DB

111-ciabase_7949.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN ENTERPRISES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 66 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_7950.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM CRANE EVELAND GIVEN COVER EMPLOYMENT BY VINNELL CORP THAT DID WORK IN SAUDI ARABIA, IRAN AND LIBYA.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 147 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_7951.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATOR U.S. BASED COMPANY, ITS BRANCH SUMMER LINGUISTICS INSTITUTE USED AS A COVER BY CIA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 27 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_7952.txt

SUBJECT: COVER, TYPES OF USED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, CIRCA undefined CIA SENDS MERCENARIES TO ZAIRE VIA NETHERLANDS UNDER COVER OF UNILEVER AND ALLIED CHEMICAL PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_7953.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE BELIEVES, THE DCI MUST DEVELOP AND REFINE CIA'S COVERT ACTION SO THE PRESIDENT HAS SOME ALTERNATIVES "BETWEEN DOING NOTHING AND DOING STAND OFF BOMBING." GOSS RAN DOWN A LIST OF POSSIBILITIES THAT INCLUDED CYBERWAR AND NEW FORMS OF PSYCHOLOGICAL ATTACKS. WEB REPORT BY VERNON LOEB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/99 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7954.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined KYRGYZSTAN PRESIDENT ASKAR AKAYEV, TO ASSIST BEIJING IN ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST MOSLEM SEPARATISTS IN XINJIANG. MOSLEM UIGHUR SEPARATISTS IN THE XINJIANG REGION -- WHICH BORDERS KAZAKHSTAN, KYRGYZSTAN, TAJIKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, AND INDIA -- RECEIVED A BOOST IN THEIR DECADES-LONG BATTLE FOR INDEPENDENCE FOLLOWING THE BREAKUP OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHEN THEY ESTABLISHED BASES IN ALMATY AND RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM UIGHURS IN KAZAKHSTAN AND KYRGYZSTAN. ON A POSSIBLE COORDINATED RESPONSE TO U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN CENTRAL ASIA SEE ([HTTP://WWW.STRATFOR.COM/SERVICES/GINTEL/REGION/STORIES/MAY6.HTML](http://www.stratfor.com/services/gintel/region/stories/may6.html)). CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS -- WITH THEIR HUGE OIL RESERVES -- ARE CRITICAL TO THE EURASIAN BALANCE OF POWER. THEY ARE CAUGHT BETWEEN RUSSIA, WHICH SEEKS TO REESTABLISH ITS FORMER EMPIRE, IRAN, WHICH SEEKS TO EMERGE AS A DOMINANT REGIONAL POWER, CHINA, WHICH SEEKS TO BECOME THE EAST ASIAN HEGEMON, AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH SEEKS TO RETAIN THE GLOBALLY DOMINANT POSITION IT WON IN THE COLD WAR. TAJIKISTAN HAS ALREADY BEEN FORCED TO BRING ITS ISLAMIC OPPOSITION INTO A COALITION GOVERNMENT. UZBEKISTAN, STAUNCHLY SECULAR, HAS BEEN BATTLING ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GUERRILLAS, TRAINED IN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN AND INFILTRATED VIA TAJIKISTAN AND KYRGYZSTAN. CHINA DETERMINED IN ITS "1997-1998 INTERNATIONAL SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS REPORT" THAT THE COMMON PROBLEM SHARED BY BEIJING, MOSCOW, AND TEHRAN IS U.S. INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL ASIA ([HTTP://WWW.STRATFOR.COM/SERVICES/GINTEL/REGION/STORIES/012398.HTML](http://www.stratfor.com/services/gintel/region/stories/012398.html)). WE NOTED FURTHER THAT CHINA HAD APPARENTLY CONCLUDED THAT ONLY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA OFFERED THE POSSIBILITY OF THWARTING U.S. INFLUENCE IN THE REGION. GLOBAL INTEL UPDATE 4/29/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7955.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** CONGRESS, THE STATE DEPT, THE IRAQI OPPOSITION, AND ASST SEC STATE FOR NEA, MARTIN INDYK, MET SENATE STAFFERS TO REPORT ON THE STATE DEPT'S PROGRAM TO SUPPORT THE DEMOCRATIC IRAQI OPPOSITION, AS MANDATED BY CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION. DISCUSSION WAS ACRIMONIOUS. CONGRESS [WANTS] A POLICY THAT SEEKS SADDAM'S OVERTHROW, NOT MERELY HIS "CONTAINMENT," THROUGH US SUPPORT FOR AN INSURGENCY. BUT THE ADM DOES NOT WANT TO BACK AN INSURGENCY. IRAQ NEWS, 14 JULY 1998. TK 7/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7956.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CLINTON ADM IS SEEKING APPROVAL FROM CONGRESS FOR COVERT OPS TO WEAKEN AND POTENTIALLY OUST IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM HUSSEIN. THE BROAD NEW AUTHORITY "WOULD GO FAR BEYOND PAST CIA EFFORTS" TO SPAWN INTERNAL RESISTANCE AND TO MOUNT COVERT OPERATIONS INSIDE IRAQ. REUTERS 7/17/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7957.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NEW FUNDING BILL FUNDS COVERT OPS AGAINST SADDAM'S REGIME. LAWMAKERS ARE PUSHING LEGISLATION THAT WOULD AMOUNT TO AN OVERT U.S. POLICY TO OUST SADDAM. LEGISLATION WOULD ALLOW TRANSFER OF UP TO \$97 MILLION IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7958.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined THE IG'S CUBA REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC AS THE ADM WAS PUSHING ANOTHER COVERT OP TO TOPPLE SADDAM HUSSEIN OF IRAQ. BUT EVEN, FORMER CIA DIRECTOR ROBERT GATES, SAID, "NOBODY SHOULD KID THEMSELVES THAT IT WILL BE SUCCESSFUL...YOU MIGHT AS WELL PLAY LOTTO." AP REPORTED CIA DRAFTED PLANS AGAINST SADDAM USING KURDISH AND SHIITES TO SABOTAGE KEY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TARGETS IN IRAQ. THE PLAN, WOULD BE THE FIFTH COVERT ATTEMPT BY THE CIA TO GET RID OF THE IRAQI PRESIDENT. DCI TENET FEELS THE PLAN IS RISKY, AND NSC ADVISER BERGER DOUBTS THE AGENCY'S ABILITY TO UNDERMINE HUSSEIN AND WARNS OF THE DEBTS INCURRED TO THE SURVIVORS OF ITS VARIOUS DISASTERS. THE PLAN WOULD TARGET UTILITY PLANTS AND GOVT BROADCAST STATIONS, AND EMPLOY PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS LIKE A **RADIO FREE IRAQ.**" THIS IS A MAJOR CAMPAIGN OF SABOTAGE." SINCE 1991** , CIA HAS BACKED KURDISH DISSIDENTS IN NORTHERN IRAQ, SHIITE MUSLIMS IN THE SOUTH AND IRAQI EXILES AND DEFECTORS IN LONDON AND JORDAN IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE SADDAM. IF THE CIA IS INTEL AND OPERATIONALLY-CHALLENGED AND IS -- "IGNORANT, ARROGANT AND INCOMPETENT" AND REFUSES TO CHANGE -- WHAT GOOD IS IT? CIABASE COMMENT 3/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7959.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** C.A. INCLUDES MAINTENANCE OF "AGENTS OF INFLUENCE," AND PAYMENTS TO FOREIGN LEADERS AND POLITICAL ORGS. PROPAGANDA AND DISINFO CAMPAIGNS - CIA PLANTED NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS CRITICAL OF LEFTIST GVTS IN ANGOLA AND NICARAGUA. TRAINING AND SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND DOMESTIC SECURITY FORCES. MAINTAINING C.A. INFRASTRUCTURE; E.G., AIR AMERICA. OFTEN C.A. WILL INCLUDE A MIX OF TOOLS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 33 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_7960.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** STUDY BY TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND TASK FORCE ON C.A. AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. MEMBERS DAVID AARON, HODDING CARTER III, LLYOD N CUTLER, THOMAS K. LATIMER, WALTER F. MURPHY, RICHARD E. NEUSTADT, JANNE E. NOLAN, VICTOR H. PALMIERI, FREDERICK A.O. SCHWARZ, JR., DEANNE C. SIEMER, GENERAL WILLIAM Y. SMITH, THEODORE C. SORENSON, GREGORY F. TREVERTON, ADMIRAL S. TURNER, JOHN C. WHITEHEAD, ALLAN E. GOODMAN, BRUCE D. BERKOWITZ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. ix-x source code: TNK

111-ciabase_7961.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** CIA CI AND COVERT OPS ALWAYS OF LITTLE VALUE AT BEST, AND MORALLY AND POLITICALLY DANGEROUS AND ECONOMICALLY EXPENSIVE AT WORST. CIA MOST POLITICALLY UNACCOUNTABLE. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 20-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7962.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** ESSENTIAL POINT I TRY TO MAKE THROUGH ALL OF EFFORT IN CIABASE IS THAT CIA IS A POLICY - IMPLEMENTING AGENCY NOT (PRIMARILY) AN INTEL AGENCY -- CIA GATHERS SELECTED DATA FROM SELECTED AGENTS TO REINFORCE PRE-DETERMINED CONCLUSIONS. IN MOST SITUATIONS IT AVOIDS OVERT INFO LIKE PLAGUE BECAUSE IT FREQUENTLY DISPROVES CONCLUSIONS IT WANTS YOU AND I TO BELIEVE. CIA CLAIMS TO BE AN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY THAT SPENDS ONLY 2 TO 3 PERCENT ON COVERT OPERATIONS -- THE ONLY LOOK INTO THAT CLASSIFIED FANTASY CAME DURING 1975-1976 SENATE CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION WHICH RECORDED CIA IN SOME YEARS SPENT ABOUT 80 PERCENT FOR COVERT OPS -- WHILE ALL THE TIME CLAIMING AN ABSURDLY SMALL BUDGET FOR THOSE ACTIONS. A RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT REVEALS CIA'S COVERT ACTION PLANS FOR NEXT HALF CENTURY. IN 10/94, THE CLINTON ADM OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED ITS WORLDWIDE PROGRAM OF INTERVENTION VIA MORTON HALPERIN, FORMER HEAD OF ACLU IN D.C., WHO IS NOW SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT AND SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR DEMOCRACY AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THREE FOREIGN POLICY OPERATING PRINCIPALS ARE THE ADVANCEMENT OF DEMOCRACY, SECURITY AND PROSPERITY. HALPERIN SAID, "WE DIVIDE THE WORLD IN TWO, THOSE COUNTRIES WHO CHOOSE DEMOCRACY, WE HELP...IN THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE IT, WE CREATE CONDITIONS WHERE THEY WILL CHOOSE IT." NEED THERE BE ANY MORE SPECIFIC STATEMENT RE CIA'S ROLE IN POST COLD WAR PERIOD? THE ORGANIZATION THAT FOR NEARLY 50 YEARS INSTALLED DICTATORS FREQUENTLY UNDER GUISE OF DEMOCRACY NOW FIGHTS FOR DEMOCRACY? JAN 95 CIABASE UPDATE NOTICE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7963.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** ARTICLE BY ROGER HILSMAN "DOES THE CIA STILL HAVE A ROLE?" COVERT POLITICAL ACTION BECAME A FAD, THE ANSWER TO EVERY PROBLEM, AGENTS BECAME UBIQUITOUS. THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER IN CUBA. COVERT ACTION HAS BEEN OVERUSED AS AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY, AND THE REPUTATION OF THE U.S. HAS SUFFERED. COVERT POLITICAL ACTION IS NOT ONLY SOMETHING THE U.S. CAN DO WITHOUT IN THE POST COLD WAR, IT IS SOMETHING THE U.S. COULD HAVE DONE WITHOUT DURING THE COLD WAR. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 112

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7964.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1954 ENTRY: **1948-1954** MICHAEL BURKE RAN OP VALUABLE - JOINT MI6-CIA OP. CALLED COMPANY 4000, 500 ALBANIAN REFUGEES TRAINED IN GUERRILLA TACTICS IN GERMANY AND GREAT BRITAIN TO OPERATE IN ALBANIA. FIRST TEAM PARACHUTED IN 4/50 AND DISAPPEARED. SECOND TEAM BY SEA FROM SUBMARINE AND DISAPPEARED. OTHER TEAMS DISAPPEARED AND OP STOPPED IN 52. KIM PHILBY BLAMED FOR ABOUT 500 ALBANIANS CAPTURED AND EXECUTED. BURKE TRANSFERRED TO GERMANY, WHERE HE COORDINATED AGENTS DROPS INTO USSR AS MUNICH STATION CHIEF. HE QUIT CIA IN 54 AND BECAME MANAGER OF RINGLING BROTHERS BARNUM AND BAILEY CIRCUS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 29 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_7965.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **1950-1974** DETAILS OF NEO-FASCIST AND NEO-NAZI TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS, ALL OVER THE WORLD, CREATED AND FUNDED BY VATICAN AND CIA, BEGAN TO COME TO LIGHT IN LATE 74. IN LISBON A COMMANDO UNIT OF PORTUGUESE MARINES BROKE INTO OFFICES OF AGINTER-PRESS AND DISCOVERED ARCHIVES OF WHOLE VAST APPARAT, GIVING DETAILS OF COUPS IN GREECE, ARGENTINA, CHILE, GUATEMALA, AND OF THREE ATTEMPTED COUPS IN ITALY, ALL ORCHESTRATED BY THE VATICAN, NATO, NIXON AND CIA. LIAISON BETWEEN ITALIANS AND AGINTER-PRESS HAD BEEN STEFANI DELLE CHIAIE, WHOSE LINKS TO GELLI'S P2 WOULD SOON SURFACE, REVEALING THE ENTIRE QUILTWORK OF THE CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 23-15 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_7966.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** IN THE PAST 25 YEARS, THE CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN PLOTS TO OVERTHROW GVTS IN IRAN, THE SUDAN, SYRIA, GUATEMALA, ECUADOR, GUYANA, ZAIRE AND GHANA. IN GREECE, THE CIA PARTICIPATED IN BRINGING IN THE REPRESSIVE AND STUPID REGIME OF THE COLONELS. IN BRAZIL, THE CIA WORKED TO INSTALL A REGIME THAT TORTURES CHILDREN TO MAKE THEIR PARENTS CONFESS THEIR POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. IN CHILE, THE COMPANY SPENT MILLIONS TO "DESTABILIZE"--THAT'S THE COMPANY WORD--THE ALLENDE GOVERNMENT AND SET UP THE MILITARY JUNTA, WHICH HAS SINCE MASSACRED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS, STUDENTS, LIBERALS AND LEFTISTS. AND THERE IS A VERY STRONG PROBABILITY THAT THE CIA STATION IN CHILE HELPED SUPPLY THE ASSASSINATION LISTS. IN INDONESIA IN 1965, THE COMPANY WAS BEHIND AN EVEN BLOODIER COUP, THE ONE THAT GOT RID OF SUKARNO AND LED TO THE SLAUGHTER OF AT LEAST 500,000 AND POSSIBLY 1,000,000 PEOPLE. IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC--YOU WANT MORE?--THE CIA ARRANGED THE ASSASSINATION OF THE DICTATOR RAFAEL TRUJILLO AND LATER PARTICIPATED IN THE INVASION THAT PREVENTED THE RETURN TO POWER OF LIBERAL EX-PRESIDENT JUAN BOSCH. AND IN CUBA, OF COURSE, THE COMPANY PAID FOR AND DIRECTED THE INVASION THAT FAILED AT THE BAY OF PIGS. SOME TIME LATER, THE CIA HAD A GO AT ASSASSINATING FIDEL CASTRO. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_7967.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **1951-1952** OPC'S EFFORTS VIA STILWELL TO CREATE A 3RD FORCE FOR CHINA. SET UP PERHAPS A THOUSAND CHINESE LEADERS PRIMARILY IN TRUST TERRITORY OF SAIPAN.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 300 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_7968.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT DCI MEETING WISNER, DDP, REPORTED ON HIS TRIP: TURKEY - SITUATION STABLE BUT MUCH WORK TO BE DONE; GREECE - SITUATION NOT GOOD AND U.S. MUST CONTINUE TO BE LEADER IN GIVING ASSISTANCE, [BLACKED OUT SENTENCE]. PAPAGOS IS STRONG MAN LIKED BY U.S. PERSONNEL. WISNER FELT DDP ABLE TO HELP GREEK OPERATIVES IN RELATION TO THEIR GVT. GREEK INTEL HEADED BY MILITARY - STRONG REPRESENTATIONS TO GVT FOR CONTINUITY OF SERVICE. COMMUNIST SITUATION IN CHECK. ITALY - ITALY COULD BE LOST TO COMMUNISM. TRYING TO BRING GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA TOGETHER FOR WAR PLANNING FORGOTTEN BECAUSE THEY MIGHT TRY TO PARTITION ALBANIA. GERMANY - SITUATION [GOOD] BOTH OPS AND ECONOMY. FRANCE - COMMUNIST SITUATION NOT AS BAD AS IN ITALY. MANY DISCUSSIONS WITH FRENCH INTEL - THEY WANT MORE INFO FROM US. HOLLAND AND BELGIUM - BADLY SCRAMBLED SITUATION. WISNER HAD MANY TALKS WITH BELGIUM INTEL SERVICES. CE IN HOLLAND BAD. ENGLAND - INCONCLUSIVE. GENERAL - CIA GAINING IN MATURITY AND STATURE

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 446-8 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_7969.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN, undefined GENERAL H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, WHO COMMANDED THE IMPERIAL IRANIAN GENDARMERIE FROM 52 TO 48 USED TO CONTACT SHAH TO SELL HIM ON IDEA FOR U.S.-BACKED COUP. NORMAN REPORTED TO KIM ROOSEVELT AND RECOMMENDED THAT KIM BE IN PERSONAL CONTACT WITH SHAH. PETER STONEMAN USED TO CONTACT WITH A SMALL GROUP OF CAREFULLY CHOSEN OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 147-9 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_7970.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1993 ENTRY: **1953-1993** ARTICLE BY RICHARD FALK, "INTERVENTION REVISITED: HARD CHOICES AND TRAGIC DILEMMAS." "INTERVENTION IS NEVER GOOD POLICY, NO MATTER HOW APPEALING THE HUMANITARIAN CASE FOR IT." CIA COVERT OPS QUALIFY AS INTERVENTIONS BECAUSE THEY INVOLVE USE OF INDIGENOUS MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES AS AGENTS OF U.S. POLICY. CIA DID "SUCCEED" IN A NUMBER OF CASES SUCH AS IRAN (53) AND GUATEMALA (54), WHERE IT DISPLACED DEMOCRATIC AND PROGRESSIVE GVTS AND RESTORED REACTIONARY AND REPRESSIVE ELITES. BASIC OBJECTION TO COVERT INTERVENTION IS ITS INHERENTLY ANTIDEMOCRATIC CHARACTER AT BOTH ENDS, AND ITS UTILIZATION FOR ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY REACTIONARY POLITICAL GOALS, A REFLECTION OF OUTLOOK THAT ONE WOULD NATURALLY ASSOCIATE WITH A SECRET, PARAMILITARY BRANCH OF GVT GIVEN A LARGE BUDGET AND THE WORLD AS A PLAYING FIELD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/20/93 756 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7971.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1954-1990 ENTRY: **1954-1990** WITH ACTIVITIES IN VIETNAM, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) EXPANDED OPS ON GLOBAL SCALE, WITH PROJECTS IN HONG KONG, PAKISTAN, SOUTHERN AFRICA, AND CENTRAL AMERICA. WHEREEVER U.S. PROVIDED WEAPONS AND TRAINING TO GUERRILLA UNITS ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW GVTS FRIENDLY TO THE USSR, THE IRC DISBURSED REFUGEE RELIEF TO THOSE CAUGHT IN CROSSFIRE. OVER PAST THIRTY YEARS IRC A CREDIBLE MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENT AND RECEIVES GOVERNMENT MONEY. ITS EXECUTIVE OFFICERS FREQUENTLY SUCCESSFUL DIPLOMATS, CORPORATE LAWYERS, AND INVESTMENT BANKERS. IN VARIOUS CASES THE DECISION TO INTERVENE WERE CLOSELY LINKED TO U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS. IN EL SALVADOR, PAKISTAN; AND, WEST GERMAN UNDERGROUND ESCAPE TUNNELS FUNDED BY WEST GERMAN INTEL. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTELLECTUALS SIGNED A MANIFESTO DEMANDING AN END OF THE USSR-BACKED DICTATORSHIP. THEY THE CORE OF A GROUP CALLED CHARTER 77.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 184 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_7972.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1955-1961 ENTRY: **1955-1961** ALLEN DULLES FIRM CONVICTION [CIA CONTROL] DECISIONS REGARDING OPS FEASIBILITIES. THIS TANTAMOUNT TO SUBSIDIARY POLICY DECISIONS MADE BY CIA. ONCE SUGGESTION FOR OP SENT TO WASHINGTON [AFTER STATE AND CIA] FIELD DISCUSSIONS DULLES COULD TAP AGENCY'S RESERVE FUNDS, IT WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP (PCG) OR LATER WITH THE SPECIAL GROUP (SG). THIS CASE FOR FRANCE, PCG, 7/27/55; PHILIPPINES, SG 11/57; GREECE, SG, 3/26/58; JAPAN, SG, 4/11/58; PAKISTAN, SG 7/16/58; AND FRANCE, SG 10/8/58. CIA ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT OPS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 97 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_7973.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1956-1995 ENTRY: **1956-1995** CIA'S WAR AGAINST CUBA AND CUBA'S RESPONSE. IN 56 CIA ESTABLISHED IN CUBA THE INFAMOUS BUREAU FOR THE REPRESSION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, BRAC -- SECRET POLICE THAT BECAME WELL KNOWN FOR TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION OF BATISTA'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 16-17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_7974.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOOVER'S BRUCE-LOVETT REPORT SAID CIA PERSONNEL ARE BRIGHT HIGHLY GRADED YOUNG MEN WHO MUST BE DOING SOMETHING ALL THE TIME TO JUSTIFY THEIR REASON FOR BEING. CIA, BUSY MONIED AND PRIVILEGED, LIKES ITS "KINGMAKING" RESPONSIBILITY [MORE OF QUOTE]....CIA SUPPORT, AND ITS MANEUVERING OF LOCAL NEWS MEDIA, LABOR GROUPS, POLITICAL FIGURES AND PARTIES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES, ARE SOMETIMES COMPLETELY UNKNOWN BY [THE LOCAL AMBASSADORS]. DISCUSSES LACK OF OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 446-7 source code: GS

111-ciabase_7975.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **1960-1970** CIA DDO RICHARD BISSELL DESCRIBED COVERT OPS AS: COVERT INTERVENTION IS USUALLY DESIGNED TO OPERATE ON THE INTERNAL POWER BALANCE, OFTEN WITH SHORT-TERM OBJECTIVES....ESSENCE...IS THE IDENTIFICATION OF ALLIES WHO CAN BE MADE MORE EFFECTIVE....TYPICALLY... THEY KNOW THE SOURCE OF THE ASSISTANCE....AGENTS FOR FAIRLY MINOR AND LOW SENSITIVITY INTERVENTIONS, FOR INSTANCE, SOME COVERT PROPAGANDA AND CERTAIN ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, CAN BE RECRUITED WITH MONEY. BUT FOR LARGER AND MORE SENSITIVE INTERVENTIONS, THE ALLIES MUST HAVE THEIR OWN MOTIVATION.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 61 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_7976.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** DR. WILLIAM B. WALSH WHO RETIRED IN 9/92, STARTED PROJECT HOPE IN 1960. IN 1960, PROJECT HOPE BEGAN WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CONVERTED A U.S. NAVY SHIP INTO A FLOATING HOSPITAL. S.S. HOPE RETIRED IN 1974, BUT PROJECT HOPE NOW WORKS IN 36 COUNTRIES WITH A BUDGET OF \$100 MILLION. CHAIRMAN BROAD IS DR. CHARLES A. SANDERS. WILLIAM B. WALSH, JR. TOOK OVER AS HOPE'S PRESIDENT WHEN HIS FATHER RETIRED IN 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/93 E2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7977.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **1962-1974** KISSINGER SAID THERE A NEW DOCTRINE FOR C.A. COLD WAR PERIOD OF CIA RECOGNIZED CERTAIN LIMITS: NEW DOCTRINE JUSTIFIES UNLIMITED INTERVENTION TO PROMOTE INTERNAL CHANGE IN COUNTRIES THAT ARE BOTH FRIEND AND FOE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 39 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_7978.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** CARTER ADM, CONTRARY TO REPORTS, FROM OUTSET TURNED TO CIA FOR COVERT OPS. BUT FOUND THERE WAS A LACK OF ENTHUSIASM AND A LACK OF BOLDNESS AND IMAGINATION IN IMPLEMENTING CARTER'S FINDINGS TO COUNTER USSR AND CUBAN AGGRESSION AGAINST THE THIRD WORLD. BRZEZINSKI USED NSC FOR COVERT ACTION AND VIRTUALLY ALL OF THESE EFFORTS HAVE REMAINED SHIELDED FROM PUBLIC VIEW. FINDING TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ON GRENADA AND TO SUPPORT RESISTANCE TO THE GVT THERE. THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE EXPRESSED ITS STRONG DISPLEASURE. SO CIA CEASED ALL COVERT OPS DIRECTED AT GRENADA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 143 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_7979.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DIMITRI KASMOWICH/KOSMOWICZ, BYELORUSSIA. APPOINTED BY NAZIS AS POLICE CHIEF OF SMOLENSK REGION DURING WWII. PURGED AREA OF PARTISANS AND JEWS. UNDERWENT SS COMMANDO TRAINING IN 1944; LED ANTI-PARTISAN OPS BEHIND USSR LINES. ESCAPED TO GERMANY, THEN FRANCE, WHERE HE WAS CONTACTED BY BRITISH INTEL. LATER HIRED BY U.S. INTELLIGENCE TO ORGANIZE BYELORUSSIAN REFUGEES AGAINST COMMUNISTS. PRESIDENT OF THE BYELORUSSIAN LIBERATION FRONT; CURRENTLY LIVES IN MUNICH, WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_7980.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** NSC ADVISER BRZEZINSKI WAS VERY CONCERNED WITH REVITALIZING THE CIA'S CAPACITY FOR ACTIVITY ABROAD.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 35 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_7981.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1977-1990 ENTRY: **1977-1990** CARTER ADM SPONSORED APPROXIMATELY A DOZEN COVERT OPERATIONS, WHICH GREW TO OVER 50 UNDER REAGAN. FUNDING IN ETHIOPIA, WAS \$500,000 ANNUALLY FROM 1981-86. THOUGH THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION WAS INITIALLY RELUCTANT TO INITIATE NEW COVERT ACTIONS, THE CIA WAS BUSY IN HAITI.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7982.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **1981-1990** UNDER REAGAN ADM CIA-BACKED SURROGATES WAGED WARS IN NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, CAMBODIA AND CHAD. COVERT SUPPORT TO GROUPS IN EAST EUROPE WAS STEPPED UP - WITH HELP OF CATHOLIC POPE JOHN PAUL II.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 781 source code: NA

111-ciabase_7983.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **1982-1987** INCREASINGLY DCI CASEY AT ODDS WITH INTEL BUREAUCRACY AND INCREASINGLY RELIED ON HANDFUL OF UPWARDLY MOBILE AIDES WHO SHARED HIS ENTHUSIASM FOR HIGH-RISK, HIGH-GAIN COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 209 source code:

BLP

111-ciabase_7984.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** MOVE TO TRANSFER OR AUGMENT OR CONCEAL CIA'S ROLE IN COVERT OPS BEGAN IN 83 WITH CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND MORE RECENTLY, JOINT SPECIAL FORCES COMMAND. CONGRESSIONALLY FUNDED NED TOOK OVER MANY OF CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION OPS. DEGREE TO WHICH NED AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs) SERVE AS COVER FOR CIA OPS NOT KNOWN. KURT LOHBECK'S BOOK, HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY, ABOUT AFGHANISTAN WAR, SAYS EUROPEAN NGO's THAT SPRUNG UP AROUND CIA OPS WERE INSEPARABLE FROM CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_7985.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** IN EARLY APRIL CIA 11-MAN PARAMILITARY TEAM DROPPED INTO N. IRAQ TO STIMULATE KURDISH REVOLT BUT DETERMINED REVOLT WOULD FAIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 398-9 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_7986.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** COVERT ACTION LIKELY REMAIN AN INSTRUMENT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR FUTURE. ARGUMENTS FOR AND AGAINST USE OF COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 75-80 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_7987.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined COVERT ACTION AS DEFINED 8/14/91 (PUBLIC LAW 102-88)**, "AN ACTIVITY OR ACTIVITY OF U.S. GVT TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, OR MILITARY CONDITIONS ABROAD, WHERE IT IS INTENDED THAT [U.S.] ROLE...WILL NOT BE APPARENT OR ACKNOWLEDGED PUBLICLY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_7988.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** PHILIP AGEE TRACES ROOTS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND COVERT OPS AND REVEALS LOGICAL IMPLICATIONS FOR THE GLOBAL SPLINTERING AND REGIONAL STRUGGLES IMPLICIT IN NEW WORLD ORDER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_7989.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** BRUCE FEIN'S ARTICLE IN SUPPORT OF COVERT A IN RESPONSE TO REPORT BY THE 20TH CENTURY FUND TASK FORCE REPORT ON COVERT A AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/92 F1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7990.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** CIA PLANS A MAJOR EFFORT TO PREVENT PROLIFERATION OF CHEMICAL, NUCLEAR ARMS.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/13/91 B5B source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_7991.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPORT BY PRIVATE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND RECOMMENDED STRICTER RULES FOR COVERT GVT ACTION. TASK FORCE HEADED BY R.E. NEUSTADT OF HARVARD, CONCLUDED AFTER YEAR STUDY, THAT C.A. CONFLICTS WITH DEMOCRACY BUT THAT IT CAN BE USED SPARINGLY TO COUNTER THREATS THAT CANNOT BE MET BY OVERT MEANS. HODDING CARTER CHIDING HIS COLLEAGUES FOR TRYING "TO LEGITIMIZE THE ILLEGITIMATE," BY COMING UP WITH NEW REASONS - SUCH AS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM AND DRUGS - TO RATIONALIZE C.A. HE SAID COLD WAR BUREAUCRACY'S DESPERATE SEARCH FOR NEW ENEMIES...WAS INEVITABLE. OTHERS ON TASK FORCE D. AARON; LLYOD M. CUTLER; JOHN C. WHITEHEAD; AND, FORMER DCI TURNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7992.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND TASK FORCE ON COVERT ACTION RECOMMENDS BINDING PRESIDENT BY LAW TO NOTIFY CONGRESS IN ADVANCE OF EACH COVERT ACTION. ALSO ADVOCATES TOTAL BAN ON USE OF SELF-FINANCED COVERT ACTION ENTITIES FOR WHICH CIA ITSELF NOT MADE ACCOUNTABLE. TASK FORCE DETERMINED COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE RETAINED FOR FIGHTING TERRORISM, DRUG-TRAFFICKING AND SPREAD OF NON-CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_7993.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON "LARRY KING LIVE," DCI WOOLSEY SAID ABUSES OF PAST SUCH AS INFLUENCING ELECTIONS WITH "DIRTY TACTICS" ARE, WELL, ABUSES OF THE PAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7994.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO LAUNCH DEMOCRACY PROJECTS CLINTON CREATING TWO POSITIONS - ONE IN STATE DEPT TO BE HEADED BY FORMER COLORADO SENATOR TIMOTHY E. WIRTH, AND OTHER IN PENTAGON HEADED BY MORTON HALPERIN. ASST SECRETARY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AT STATE DEPT FILLED BY JOHN SHATTUCK. JOB TO INCLUDE DIRECTING DEMOCRATIZATION EFFORT UNDER WIRTH. U.S. TO INVOLVE WORLD BANK AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL LENDING INSTITUTIONS. MAIN ELEMENTS TO BE INFO AND EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AS U.S. NOW EXPERIMENTING WITH IN EASTERN EUROPE SINCE undefined SPREADING MESSAGE OF DEMOCRACY WILL BE JOB OF U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) AND SOME COMBINATIONS OF VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY AND EMBRYONIC RADIO FREE ASIA. SOME PROGRAMS TO BE RUN DIRECTLY BY USIA OR AID BUT SOME WILL USE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). DISCUSSION OF PROBLEM OF HAITI INCLUDES ROLES FOR AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, THE AFL-CIO, THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. PAST INSTANCES WHERE "NATION BUILDING" OR "CIVIC ACTION" ONLY SERVED AS U.S. SEAL OF APPROVAL FOR LOCAL MILITARY REPRESSION AND CORRUPTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/93 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_7995.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON BACKS DALAI LAMA ON TALKS TO PRESERVE TIBETAN RELIGION AND CULTURE. "INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET," SAID CLINTON'S STATEMENT IMPLICIT RECOGNITION OF DALAI LAMA'S POLITICAL ROLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/30/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7996.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COVERT OPS NOW "ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN 5 PERCENT OF DO'S BUDGET."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_7997.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORTON HALPERIN SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL IN NSC SAID CLINTON ADM PUSH FOR WORLDWIDE DEMOCRACY CRIPPLED BY LACK OF BUREAUCRACY, POOR INTEL, AND RELUCTANCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH IT. CLINTON ADM COMMITTED TO ADVANCING DEMOCRACY, SECURITY AND PROSPERITY - 3 FUNDAMENTALS OF FOREIGN POLICY. WE DIVIDE WORLD INTO TWO - WE HELP THOSE COUNTRIES THAT CHOOSE DEMOCRACY. "IN THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE IT, WE TRY TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHERE THEY WILL CHOOSE IT. WE HELP GROUPS WHO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY." HE PRAISED U.N. ELECTORAL

COMMISSION, WHICH FREQUENTLY CALLED UPON BY NATIONS SUCH AS MEXICO TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. HE SUGGESTED NEW ELECTORAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR POWER-SHARING IN CAMBODIA AND SOUTH AFRICA MIGHT BE A BETTER MODEL FOR DEVELOPING NATIONS THAN THE WINNER-TAKE-ALL MODEL OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_7998.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** 9/12/95, DCI DEUTCH TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCH THAT THE UNITED STATES NEEDED "TO MAINTAIN, AND PERHAPS EVEN EXPAND, COVERT ACTION AS A POLICY TOOL." STATEMENT CAME JUST AS THE REPUBLICAN- DOMINATED HOUSE OF REPS WAS GETTING READY TO VOTE ON NEXT FISCAL YEAR'S APPROXIMATELY \$28 BILLION INTEL BUDGET WHICH PASSED: A SIMPLE VOICE VOTE ENDORSING A 1.7 PERCENT INCREASE. HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL HAD RECOMMENDED AN INCREASE AND PRAISED DEUTCH'S REFORM EFFORTS. COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDED INCREASE WAS EXPLICITLY EARMARKED FOR FIGHTING TERRORISM, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, DRUG SMUGGLING AND "ROGUE NATIONS" IRAQ, IRAN, LIBYA AND NORTH KOREA. ONLY "RUFFLE" IS SENATE'S PROPOSED INTEL BUDGET WHICH HAS NOT YET BEEN PASSED, BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE A 1.7 PERCENT INCREASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/25/95 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_7999.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH ANNOUNCED ON 9/12/95, A POLICY OF EXPANDING COVERT OPERATIONS. WHAT CIA PRIMARILY HAS IN MIND ARE OPS AGAINST DRUG SMUGGLING, PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/95 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8000.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH WANTS TO MAINTAIN AND PERHAPS EXPAND COVERT ACTION AS A POLICY TOOL. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 9/15/95 1,5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8001.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JOHN DEUTCH IS PUSHING THE MORE AGGRESSIVE USE OF COVERT ACTIONS IN COUNTRIES THAT SUPPORT TERRORISM. AP 6/4/95.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 34-35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8002.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DCI DEUTCH WANTS TO BE MORE FORWARD LEANING ABOUT USING COVERT OPS AGAINST RENEGADE NATIONS SUCH AS IRAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/95 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8003.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CIA-RUN AGENTS WHO HAD INFILTRATED TERRORIST GROUPS HELPED PREVENT TWO ATTACKS IN PAST SEVEN MONTHS AGAINST U.S. EMBASSIES PER DCI TENET. TENET WAS SIGNALING THAT WHILE COVERT ACTION REMAINS A PRIMARY ACTIVITY AT THE CIA, THERE A DEPARTURE FROM THE OFTEN CRITICIZED HISTORY OF CLANDESTINE OPS. MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS ARE NOW AIMED AT DISRUPTING TERRORIST PLANS, STOPPING NARCOTICS SHIPMENTS OR FOULING UP FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF MISSILE MAKERS. COMPUTER HACKER TECHNOLOGY HAS BEEN USED TO DISRUPT INTERNATIONAL MONEY TRANSFERS AND OTHER FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES OF ARAB BUSINESSMEN WHO SUPPORT SUSPECTED TERRORISTS. MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OPS OF HOSTILE COUNTRIES SUCH AS NORTH KOREA, IRAQ AND IRAN, HAVE BEEN SABOTAGED BY HAVING EUROPEAN, ASIAN AND OTHER SUPPLIERS SELL THEM FAULTY PARTS. OTHER TOOLS PERMIT "SPIKING" EXPORTS AND IMPORTS TO AND FROM ROGUE COUNTRIES SUCH AS LIBYA AND IRAQ WITH EXTRANEIOUS MATTER -- SUCH AS PUTTING WATER IN OIL -- TO CREATE DISSATISFACTION WITH CONSUMERS. "IN PAST FIVE TO SEVEN YEARS, SOPHISTICATION OF NEW TOOLS OF COVERT ACTION HAVE HELPED BRING ABOUT A SEA CHANGE IN OPS FROM THE OLD DAYS." "THESE OPS ARE EASIER TO DO AND PROVIDE INCREMENTAL SUCCESSES. A SHIPMENT IS STOPPED, ANOTHER IS SABOTAGED, WE TAKE DOWN A TERRORIST CELL; THINGS LIKE THIS ARE HAPPENING NOW EVERY WEEK." TENET, MANDATED THAT INTEL COLLECTION AND NOT COVERT ACTION WILL BE THE PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT FOR THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). IN NAMING JACK G. DOWNING, A HIGHLY RESPECTED DO OFFICER TO TAKE OVER THE EMBATTLED DO, TENET WAS TURNING "A WORLD RENOWN OPERATOR" WHO CAN "RUN QUALITY OPS THAT

GENERATE UNIQUE INFO" ON WHICH ACTION CAN BE TAKEN. THERE STILL ARE TRADITIONAL, SMALLER-SCALE OPS AGAINST IRAN AND IRAQ THAT INCLUDE PLACING PROPAGANDA IN LOCAL NEWSPAPERS OR A COUNTRY'S TV, LEAFLETING AND BEAMING IN RADIO BROADCASTS FROM SECRET MOBILE TRANSMITTERS AND SUPPORTING EXILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8004.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS TASK FORCE URGES RELAXED COVERT ACTION RULES, TO INCLUDE: OVERTHROWING HOSTILE REGIMES; USING RELIGIOUS AND JOURNALISTIC COVER; ASSOCIATING WITH INDIVIDUALS OF UNSAVORY REPUTATION OR CRIMINALS; MORE SPYING AND COVERT ACTIONS; AND POSSIBLY, THE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN LEADERS. PANEL ALSO CALLS FOR MORE USE OF NON-OFFICIAL COVER. MEMBERS OF THE TASK FORCE INCLUDE FORMER NSC ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT; FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL MERRILL A. MCPEAK; MORTON ABRAMOWITZ, FORMER HEAD OF STATE DEPARTMENTS INTEL AND RESEARCH; FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, GORDON SULLIVAN; AND, PAUL E. GRAY, FORMER PRESIDENT OF MIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8005.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "BOUTIQUE" COVERT OPS SEE ENTRY UNDER WASHINGTON POST 9/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8006.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: A PUBLICATION OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS EXAMINES "THE CIA AND COVERT ACTION." DETAILS OPS AGAINST CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, THE SOVIET BLOC, GREECE, IRAN, CUBA, ZAIRE, LAOS, GUATEMALA, BOLIVIA, VIETNAM, ITALY AND ANGOLA. 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8007.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ABOUT ONE THIRD OF CIA INTERVENTIONS WERE TO TAKE PLACE IN PRO-WESTERN DEMOCRACIES. PRES. FORD SAID THE CIA'S PRIME OPS DUTY WAS TO SHORE UP WELL-ESTABLISHED DEMOCRACIES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 51 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8008.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. "AFGHANS FOR THE CIA?" THE MIDDLE EAST (63 LONG ACRE, LONDON WC2) IX 84, P8. CIA HAS LAUNCHED RECRUITMENT DRIVE AMONG MANY AFGHAN REFUGEES NOW RESIGNED TO SPEND LIVES OUTSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THEY WILL BE TRAINED FOR USE IN PRO-AMERICAN GULF STATE ARMIES AS ARMED CLANDESTINE MOBILE CIA UNITS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. XI 84, P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8009.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1973-1978 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1973-1978** CIA PROVIDES ASSISTANCE TO GVT OF MOHAMMED DAUD TO RESIST NOOR MOHAMMED TARAKI. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8010.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1978-1979** BEFORE USSR INVASION CIA FINANCED DEMONSTRATIONS BY AFGHAN EXILES, BEAMED RADIO PROPAGANDA AND DEVELOPED RELATIONSHIPS WITH AFGHAN GUERRILLA LEADERS BY DONATING MEDICINE AND COMMO GEAR.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 145 source code: BC

111-ciabase_8011.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1991** WAR HAS LEFT 1.5 MILLION DEAD AND 5 MILLION REFUGEES ACCORDING TO U.S. ESTIMATES. IT HAS COST THE U.S. \$9 BILLION, A SUM THAT CONTINUES TO GROW AN ESTIMATED \$250 MILLION A YEAR IN MILITARY AID TO MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8012.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined SEE ARTICLE CIA INTERVENTION IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 PP 22-37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8013.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1984** DCI CASEY ORDERED ALL STATION CHIEFS IN EUROPE TO LOOK FOR AFGHAN EXILES WHO MIGHT MAKE GOOD RECRUITS FOR THE (MUJAHEDDIN). CIA BEGAN POURING OVER LISTS OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS, COMPILING DOSSIERS ON LIKELY CANDIDATES AND PLACING THEM UNDER SURVEILLANCE. THOSE DEEMED RELIABLE RECEIVED CASUAL INVITATIONS TO LUNCH FROM A VISITING AMERICAN PROFESSOR, OR A PRIEST - ALL UNDERCOVER CIA OFFICERS. WHILE CIA RECRUITING SOME 50 IN EUROPE, THE CIA, WITH THE HELP OF THE FBI, GATHERING A SIMILAR GROUP IN THE U.S. MOST RECRUITS STUDENTS. FOR 9 MONTHS THE RECRUITS UNDERWENT TRAINING IN CIA SCHOOLS AROUND U.S. SOME 30 AGENTS WORKED IN SAUDI ARABIA WITH SMALL COMPANIES THAT HANDLED SHIPMENTS TO ASIA. MAJORITY WENT TO PAKISTAN WHERE THE CIA FOR 30 YEARS HAS RUN A TOPNOTCH NET OF AGENTS AND SAFEHOUSES. A CIA INSTALLATION IN GERMANY NEAR STUGART WRAPPED MINES AS RELIGIOUS SUPPLIES, ETC.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/11/84 38-40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8014.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1990** "STRAINED MERCY. A `RELIEF AGENCY' DISPENSES PROPAGANDA. AFGHAN MERCY FUND BEGS MONEY FOR CHILDREN. ANOTHER MERCY FUND PR. PROJECT WAS THE LIGHTLY REGARDED HUMANITARIAN NEWS SERVICE, A BULLETIN ABOUT AFGHAN RESISTANCE. CAMPAIGNE HAS RENAMED HIS D.C. BASE THE COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. GROUP NOW OPERATES IN EL SALVADOR, BURKINA, FASO, COTE D'IVOIRE AND KENYA. IT RECEIVES HUNDRED THOUSANDS IN GRANTS FROM AID.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/90 23-26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_8015.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1989-1990** AFGHAN STALEMATE WHY KABUL DIDNT FALL.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/90 27-30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_8016.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined DISUNITY OF AFGHAN REBELS RAISES QUESTIONS ABOUT ABILITY TO WIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/89 A13,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8017.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined FORMER AFGHANISTAN KING ZAHIR SHAH TOLD AMERICAN OFFICIALS HE READY TO HELP OUST THE USSR-BACKED REGIME OF NAJIBULLAH. WP 9/10/89 C 1,4. "U.S. EXPLORES AFGHAN ROLE FOR FORMER KING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/89 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8018.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined OP-ED PIECE BY 2 DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS OF HIC, "THE CIA DID US PROUD IN AFGHANISTAN." WP OUTLOOK 10/15/89 B7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8019.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined THE USSR SAYS U.S. AIDS AFGHAN REBEL PLANNING. WP 7/9/89 A19. AFGHANS PREPARE FOR SUMMER OFFENSIVES. WP 7/13/89 A25,28. THE GVT TAKING THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST AFGHAN MUJAHADIN IN A SURPRISE TURNAROUND IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/17/89 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8020.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined "STALEMATE AT JALALABAD," DETAILS FAILURE OF THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDIN TO DEVELOP NECESSARY MASS-BASED RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS AS WAS DONE IN CHINA AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/9/89 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8021.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined "THE KABUL REGIME WILL NOT FALL SOON, AND A CIVIL WAR MIGHT ERUPT AMONG THE MUJAHEDDIN BECAUSE THE STRATEGY DESIGNED TO TOPPLE THE REGIME IS WRONG."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/89 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8022.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AFGHAN AID QUESTIONED IN CONGRESS. EASED USSR THREAT UNDERMINES SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/90 A1, 10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8023.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AFGHAN GUERRILLAS VETO DRIVE FOR KABUL. PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTEL AGENCY (ISI) PREPARING FOR OFFENSIVE ON KABUL TO BE LED BY GULBUDDIN HEKMATAR, A RADICAL MOSLEM FUNDAMENTALIST. ISI CONTROLS DISTRIBUTION OF CIA AND SAUDI-SUPPLIED WEAPONS. ABORTED OFFENSIVE REVEALS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN CIA AND DOS. DOS ARGUED AGAINST ASSAULT, CIA OFFICERS URGED THE ASSAULT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/90 A27,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8024.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AFGHAN REBELS REJECT OFFENSIVE. PAKISTAN, BACKED BY U.S. TRIED TO PRESS GUERRILLAS INTO ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/90 A19, 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8025.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined MUJAHEDDIN FIGHTING GVT FORCES NEAR KABUL IN PAKISTAN-INSPIRED OFFENSIVE IN FEAR U.S. MAY CUT AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/90 A13,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8026.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. SUSPENDS FOOD AID TO AFGHAN REBELS IN DISPUTE OVER THEFTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/90 A46 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8027.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN'S INTER SERVICES INTELLIGENCE (ISI) PLANNING NEW MILITARY OPTION IN AFGHANISTAN AROUND TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS OF AFGHAN MUJAHIDDEN INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. AHMED SHAH MASOOD, A FAMOUS REBEL COMMANDER OF THE JAMIAT ISLAMI, AFTER ABSENCE 12 YEARS, MET WITH TOP PAKISTAN OFFICIALS INCLUDING ISI DIRECTOR ASAD DURRRANI. ISI ALSO ARRANGED MEETINGS WITH RIVAL HIZBE ISLAMI CHIEF OF GULBADIN HEKMATAYAR. TWO PLANNING SERIES OF COORDINATED MILITARY ASSAULTS ON SMALLER CITIES PRIOR TO A FINAL ASSAULT ON KABUL NEXT SPRING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8028.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. CUTOFF MILITARY AID TO MUJAHEDDEN REBELS ON 15 OCT 91. U.S.- SOVIET PACT TO END ALL MILITARY SUPPORT TO AFGHANISTAN IS SCHEDULED TO GO IN EFFECT ON 1 JAN 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/30/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8029.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, 1976-1979** ONE VOLUME OF CAPTURED CIA DOCS AT EMBASSY TEHRAN REVEALS CIA COUNTED "YOUNG SOVIETS PLAYING VOLLEYBALL," AS MEANS OF ASSESSING GROWING SOVIET MILITARY PRESENCE KABUL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8030.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN 1980-1990** TWO PART ARTICLE BASED ON INFO FROM INTEL OFFICIALS: PAKISTANI GEN MOHAMMED YOUSAF WHO WROTE BOOK "THE BEAR TRAP," AND MORE THAN A DOZEN SENIOR WESTERN OFFICIALS. 3 TRAINING CAMPS NEAR AFGHAN BORDER WHERE MUJAHEDDIN FIRE HEAVY WEAPONS AND LEARN TO MAKE BOMBS WITH CIA-SUPPLIED PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES. DCI CASEY IN 84 DURING VISIT CONVINCED PAKISTANIS TO SHIP PROPAGANDA THROUGH AFGHANISTAN TO USSR MUSLIM SOUTHERN REPUBLICS. CIA SUPPLIED THOUSANDS OF KORANS, AS WELL AS BOOKS ON USSR ATROCITIES. U.S. "CHICKENED-OUT" ON TAKING AFGHAN WAR INTO SOVIET SOIL BUT CASEY RUTHLESS. INTEL COUP TRIGGERED DECISION TO ESCALATE. U.S. RECEIVED HIGHLY SPECIFIC, SENSITIVE INFO RE USSR WAR PLANS IN AFGHANISTAN. 3/85 NSDD 166, SHARPLY ESCALATED U.S. OP BY PROVIDING HIGH TECHNOLOGY MILITARY EXPERTISE. IN 85 CIA GAVE EXTENSIVE SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE DATA, PLANS FOR MILITARY OPS BASED ON SATELLITE INTEL, INTERCEPTS OF USSR COMMO NETS FOR REBELS, DELAYED TIMING DEVICES FOR TONS OF PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES FOR URBAN SABOTAGE, LONG-RANGE SNIPER RIFLES, A TARGETING DEVICE FOR MORTARS LINKED TO U.S. NAVY SATELLITE, WIRE-GUIDED ANTI-TANK MISSILES, AND STINGER MISSILES, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8031.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1982** DDO JOHN MCMAHON PUT IN CHARGE OF AFGHAN WAR - HE A RELUCTANT CHIEF AND RESISTED PROVIDING AFGHANS WITH SOPHISTICATED ARMS FEARING THAT ISLAMIC TERRORISTS WOULD ULTIMATELY GET SOME.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 53 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_8032.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined BUSH ADM CONSIDERING WHETHER CONTINUE AID FOR AFGHAN REBELS. SUPPORT TO DATE ABOUT U.S. \$2 BILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8033.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, CHINA, 1979-1980** AN ARTICLE BY USSR SPOKESMAN OSTROVSKY "U.S. CONNIVING STIRS TROUBLE."
WASHINGTON STAR 2/24/80 G1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8034.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, CHINA, USSR, 1980-1990** FIRST YEARS REAGAN ADM, COVERT AFGHAN WAR HANDLED OUT OF (DCI) CASEY'S BACK POCKET. BY 85 U.S. INCREASE IN U.S. ARMS SUPPLIES - RISE TO 65,000 TONS ANNUALLY BY 87 AS WELL AS A CEASELESS STREAM OF CIA AND PENTAGON SPECIALISTS TO ISI HQS NEAR RAWALPINDI WHO HELPED PLAN OPS BY AS MANY AS 11 ISI TEAMS TRAINED AND SUPPLIED BY CIA WHO ACCOMPANIED MUJAHEDDIN ACROSS BORDER. TEAMS ATTACKED AIRPORTS, RAILROADS, FUEL DEPOTS, ELECTRICITY PYLONS, BRIDGES AND ROADS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8035.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1979-1990** SECRET MEMOS TRACE KREMLIN'S MARCH TO WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2 PART SERIES 11/15/92 A1,32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8036.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1994-1995** TALIBAN MOVEMENT IN AFGHANISTAN IS CREATION OF SAUDI MONEY AND PAKISTANI MILITARY INTEL. THEY ARE GRADUATES OF INSTITUTES OF RELIGIOUS TRAINING SCHOOLS CALLED MADRASSEHS - THERE ARE HUNDREDS IN PAKISTAN. TALIBANS ORGANIZED BY PAKISTAN'S HOME AFFAIRS MINSTER. THEY INFILTRATED INTO AFGHANISTAN BY PAKISTANI INTER-SERVICE INTEL - EQUIVALENT OF DIA. AFGHANISTAN IS SIDE ACT BETWEEN IRAN AND SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/20/95 373 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8037.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, USSR, 1979-1989** NIO ARNOLD HORELICK'S PAPER ON POSSIBLE USSR REACTIONS TO COVERT OPS IN AFGHANISTAN. ON 7/3/79, SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE SOVIETS INVADDED AFGHANISTAN, CARTER SIGNED A FINDING TO HELP THE MUJAHEDIN COVERTLY. IT AUTHORIZED SUPPORT FOR PROPAGANDA AND OTHER PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS IN AFGHAN; ESTABLISHMENT OF RADIO OPS THROUGH THIRD-COUNTRIES; AND PROVISION EITHER UNILATERALLY OR THROUGH THIRD COUNTRIES, OF SUPPORT FOR GUERRILLAS IN CASH OR NONMILITARY SUPPLIES. USSR MASSIVELY INTERVENED ON 12/24/79, THE SMALL COVERT OP OF ABOUT A HALF A MILLION DOLLARS, WITHIN A YEAR GREW TO TENS OF MILLIONS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 144-8 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8038.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. KEY INITIAL CIA LABOR STRATEGY IN AFRICA WAS TO BACK UNIONS IN NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLES, ASSUMING NATION AND LABOR WILL BE FRIENDLY TO U.S. GVT/CORPORATIONS ONCE INDEPENDENCE IS WON. AS RESULT, FRENCH AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS WERE PRINCIPAL CIA RIVALS IN AFRICA ALONG WITH SOVIET UNION WHICH LIKE U.S. SUPPORTED NATIONALIST STRUGGLES. UNIONS USED MORE AS VEHICLE FOR POLITICAL PROTEST THAN ANYTHING ELSE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 52-3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8039.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. OP THUNDERSTORM'S BLOODY BALANCE SHEET. CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH, INTER ALIA, SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET SERVICE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 9-12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8040.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. THE CIA PENETRATED THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE TO MANIPULATE AFRICAN LEADERS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 162 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8041.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA. "CIA AND AFRICA," AFRICA REPORT 19 (7/74), 49-52**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8042.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII THE U.S. COMMITTED TO RESTORING THE TRADITIONAL ORDER. IT THEN NECESSARY TO DESTROY THE ANTI-FASCIST RESISTANCE, OFTEN IN FAVOR OF NAZI AND FASCIST COLLABORATORS, WEAKENING UNIONS AND OTHER POPULAR ORGS AND BLOCKING THE THREAT OF RADICAL DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL REFORM. THESE POLICIES PURSUED WORLDWIDE IN ASIA, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, INDOCHINA AND JAPAN; IN EUROPE INCLUDING GREECE, ITALY, FRANCE AND CRUCIALLY GERMANY. IN SOUTH KOREA ABOUT 100,000 PEOPLE KILLED IN LATE 40'S BY SECURITY FORCES INSTALLED BY THE U.S.--THIS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8043.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AIM OF PISANI TO EXPLAIN HOW U.S. INSTITUTIONALIZED COVERT OPS. GROUP OF MEN, DETERMINED TO INTERVENE IN COLD WAR GLOBAL POLITICS BEGAN THEIR EVOLUTION IN COLLEGE. THEY WELL EDUCATED IN CAPITALIST INDUSTRY, FINANCE, GOVERNMENT, AND ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 135 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_8044.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1947-1950** DECLASSIFIED DOCS SHOW PLANS FOR ALBANIA INCLUDED FOUR-PHASE OP STARTING WITH SET UP OF A PUBLIC COMMITTEE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALBANIAN POLITICIANS IN EXILE. TO BE FOLLOWED BY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS TO STIR UP ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT. FINAL PHASE TO BE AN INVASION BY A FORCE OF 1000. FOURTH PHASE TERMINATED IN 50. BURKE PLANNED USE ETHNIC ALBANIANS AS ASSASSINS FLOWN INTO COUNTRY FROM GREECE. REUTER 10/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8045.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1950-1951** MCCARGAR LEFT EFFORT IN 50 OVER IMPOSITION OF HASAN DOSTI AS CHAIRMAN OF FREE ALBANIA COMMITTEE, HE REPLACED WITH COLONEL GRATIAN YATSEVITCH.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 320 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8046.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1950-1952** AS 52 ENDED THE BALLI KOMBETAR LEADERSHIP, THE ENGLISH BEGAN TO PULL OUT OF OP AND IT LANDED BY DEFAULT ON CIA. KING ZOG VISITED U.S.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 321 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8047.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, USSR, ENGLAND, 1948-1952** PHILBY WAS IN ON PLANNING OF PARAMILITARY OP INTO ALBANIA. KING ZOG WAS IN EXILE IN EGYPT BUT MANY LOYALISTS REMAINED. ALBANIAN EMIGRE GROUPS WERE CONFIDENT POPULATION WOULD RAISE UP IN COUNTERREVOLUTION WITH ENCOURAGEMENT FROM WEST. ENGLAND PROVIDED MALTA AS A BASE FOR SMALL BOATS AND SEABORNE MISSIONS. U.S. SUPPLIED MONEY AND WEAPONS AND WHEELUS FIELD, LIBYA, AS A SUPPLY DEPOT AND FOR AIRBORNE DROPS. OP RUN BY AN SIS-CIA COMMITTEE IN D.C. WITH JAMES MCCARGAR AND KIM PHILBY AS JOINT COMMANDERS. UNTIL 52 CAREFULLY TRAINED AGENTS WERE PARACHUTED INTO MOUNTAINS, LANDED ON COAST, OR INFILTRATED OVER GREEK BORDER. HUNDREDS OF EMIGRES WERE TRAINED IN AN OLD FORTRESS IN MALTA, EQUIPPED WITH WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, RADIOS, AND A SUPPLY OF GOLD SOVEREIGNS, AND SENT TO THEIR DEATHS. A FORWARD BASE AT CORFU. DETAILS OF VARIOUS FAILED OPS. MIKE BURKE, CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE OF ITALIAN SIDE OF OP SAID OP WOULD NOT HAVE SUCCEEDED REGARDLESS OF PHILBY. THE ALBANIAN EXILES WERE DUPES, SENT TO MAKE A NOISE, TO SHOW THAT CIA WAS ACTIVE IN FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. THEY WERE SACRIFICED FOR WIDER POLITICAL INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 159-161 source code: MS

111-ciabase_8048.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA. "CIA IN ALGERIA,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/61 433-35 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8049.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA. "RUMOR OR FACT: DID THE CIA INTERFERE IN ALGERIA?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/15/61, 50-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8050.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **ALGERIA, FRANCE, 1950-1961** CIA BEFRIENDED NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FLN) THAT FIGHTING TO DRIVE OUT FRENCH. IN 61, CIA SECRETLY ARRANGED A TRIP TO U.S. FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT OF FRANTZ FANON, ALGERIAN REBEL AND AUTHOR OF "THE WRETCHED OF THE EARTH." HE DIED. CODEVILLA, A. (1992).

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 253-4 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8051.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined U.S. WITH SAUDI ARABIA IS FINANCING FRONT ISLAMIQUE DE SALUT (FIS) AND IN TUNISIA THEY HAVE CONFLICTUAL RELATIONS WITH PRES BEN ALI TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT ALL MILITARY AID FOR FISCAL 91 STOPPED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8052.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON THE FAILED EFFORTS OF COVERT ACTION AND THEIR DOMESTIC CONSEQUENCES. HARPER'S 2/88 P13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8053.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **AN ARTICLE "THE CASE AGAINST COVERT ACTION" BY HALPERIN GIVEN IN THE NA 3/21/87 P345, 362-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8054.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: AN OP-ED PIECE ON THE NECESSITY OF CA BY GEORGE CARVER. WASH TIMES 8/17/87 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8055.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1974-1975** DETAILED REVIEW C.A. ACTIONS ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 148-160 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8056.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1980** CIA OPS IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 188-192 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_8057.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1975-1988 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1988** BRIEF REVIEW OF U.S. INTEL AND ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 20-1 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_8058.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ANGOLA, undefined ON 11/12/85, REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING ON ANGOLA AUTHORIZING LETHAL ASSISTANCE TO UNITA. CIA FORMED A SPECIAL TASK FORCE TO ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM AND WEAPONS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WERE SOON FLOWING TO SAVIMBI. OUR STAGING BASE FOR AIR SUPPORT SENT MATERIALS TO JAMBA. WE USED ONE C-130 . IN 2/86 THE NSC APPROVED PROVIDING SAVIMBI WITH STINGER MISSILES AND TOW ANTIARMOR WEAPONS. WE WERE DUMFBOUNDED BY THE REMARKABLE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE MISSILES.**

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 347 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8059.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined REAGAN ADM BEGAN FUNDING UNITA GUERRILLAS IN 86, \$18 MILLION ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/88 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8060.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "ANGOLA'S JONAS SAVIMBI: BIG WELCOME, BAD BET." GIVES A BRIEF BIO OF SAVIMBI AND DETAILS OF U.S. SUPPORT TO UNITA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26 86 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8061.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "DIA ALONE IN OPTIMISM FOR SAVIMBI. CIA, STATE DEPT. FEAR UNITA FAILURE." SAVIMBI MET WITH SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER AND HELD THREE SESSIONS WITH DIA OFFICIALS TO RECEIVE FRESH INTEL AND TO DISCUSS SPECIFIC MILITARY NEEDS. CONTRARY TO DIA'S OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF SAVIMBI'S PROSPECTS, THE CIA AND DOS HAVE CONCLUDED HE CAN'T WIN AND CAN'T FORCE A COALITION GVT. SAVIMBI MET WITH CIA OFFICIALS WHO INVOLVED IN PLANNING U.S. COVERT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/86 A1,22,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8062.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined DETAILS OF THE WAR IN ANGOLA. WP 7/9/87 A31,37. "SUPERPOWERS RAISE ANTE AS FIGHTING INTENSIFIES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/86 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8063.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA AND CUBA SIGN A PEACE ACCORD. THE ACCORDS DID NOT COVER THE UNION FOR THE TOTAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANGOLA (UNITA) U.S.-AND SOUTH AFRICAN-BACKED ANTICOMMUNIST GUERRILLA FORCE LED BY JONAS SAVIMBI AND WHICH CONTROLS MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/88 A1&29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8064.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA: REAGANS COVERT ACTION POLICY undefined PART VI.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/86 P1-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8065.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SAVIMBI IS NO LONGER WASHINGTON'S DARLING. CONGRESSIONAL HARD-LINERS DELIVERED \$50 MILLION THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 54 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8066.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined U.S. STRATEGY ON ANGOLA PEACE TALKS FALTERS. WHITE HOUSE RELYING ON ZAIRE'S PRESIDENT TO MEDIATE AFRICAN SOLUTION TO CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/89 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8067.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "IS THE REAGAN DOCTRINE DEAD IN ANGOLA?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/89 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8068.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** COVERT LETHAL AID TO UNITA CURBED; CEASE FIRE WOULD SUSPEND IT. LETHAL AID TO UNITA SLIGHTLY LESS THAN HALF OF 60 MILLION OF COVERT AID IN CLASSIFIED SECTION OF 91 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8069.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1990-1991** HIC AND SIC CONFEREES AUTHORIZED \$60 MILLION FOR UNITA BUT ORDERED HALF PUT IN A RESTRICTED ACCOUNT. TWO COMMITTEES WOULD HAVE TO ACT SEPARATELY ON ANY ADMIN REQUEST FOR RELEASE OF MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8070.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined AID TO UNITA FACING HOUSE DEBATE. SAVIMBI MET WITH PRES BUSH TO DISCUSS U.S. SUPPORT. UNITA RECEIVES ABOUT \$60 MILLION IN COVERT AID, ABOUT 30 MILLION FOR WEAPONS. AMOUNT AGAIN CONTAINED IN CLASSIFIED ANNEX OF INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL FOR undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8071.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined HOUSE REJECTS EFFORT TO CUT OFF FUNDS FOR ANGOLA REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8072.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SAVIMBI IN D.C. TRYING MAKE SURE CIA CONTINUED COVERT AID. SAVIMBI REPRESENTED BY \$600,000 A YEAR LOBBYING FIRM BLACK, MANAFORT, STONE AND KELLY. FIRM ADVISES HIM OF APPROACHES TO MAKE TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8073.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "ENDGAME IN ANGOLA. IS THE CIA PULLING THE PLUG ON SAVIMBI?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/25/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8074.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "A BITTER SAVIMBI FLEES SOUTH, VICTIM OF HIS OWN MISTAKES."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/15/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8075.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, CAMBODIA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined HIC APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT PRESERVES COVERT AID TO REBELS IN CAMBODIA, AFGHANISTAN AND ANGOLA. SIC WANTS TO MAKE SHARP CUTS IN AFGHAN AND CAMBODIAN PROGRAMS. SUM SECRET BUT INTEL BILL IS BELIEVED TO AUTHORIZE ROUGHLY \$30 BILLION FROM REBEL SUPPORT TO SPY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8076.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, CONGO, 1961-1964** BY MID-61 FNLA's HOLDEN ROBERTO HAD JOINED HIS CONGOLESE FRIENDS ON CIA'S PAYROLL. BY END OF 63, MPLA EXCLUDED FROM CONGO (KINSHASA) AND SET UP HQS IN THE FORMER FRENCH CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE). CONGO (KINSHASA) WAS RUN BY CIA-INSTALLED LEADERS, AND HOLDEN ROBERTO'S MOVEMENT, NOW CALLED THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF ANGOLA (FNLA), ALSO SUBSIDIZED BY CIA. SAVIMBI IN 75, JOINED ROBERTO IN RECEIVING CIA SUPPORT INCREASED TO \$14 MILLION FOR THE TWO MOVEMENTS IN JULY. AS CIA SCRAMBLED TO REVIVE FLAGGING FORTUNES OF ITS ALLIES WITH INFUSIONS OF MERCENARIES AND ADDITIONAL ARMS, THE POLITICAL COVER FOR INTERVENTION WAS COLLAPSING. FNLA AND ZARIAN TROOPS DRIVEN BACK FROM LUANADA BY MPLA AND CUBAN FORCES IN 12/75. LAST-MINUTE CIA EFFORTS FAILED. PRESIDENTS NETO AND MOBUTU MET IN 2/76, SEEKING A QUICK DETENTE. OTHER AFRICAN STATES RECOGNIZED NEW PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 18-21,28,90 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_8077.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, CUBA, PORTUGAL, USSR, 1974-1976** CORD MEYER'S DESCRIPTION OF EVENTS LEADING UP TO CONFRONTATION IN ANGOLA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 243-288 source code: FR

111-ciabase_8078.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN. FOR AN ASSESSMENT OF KEY 1980-1986** CIA BACKED GROUPS--CONTRAS, UNITA, MUJAHEDDEEN--SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/19-26/86 P40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8079.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined PRESIDENT ELECT BUSH WROTE A LETTER TO SAVIMBI ASSURING HIM OF CONTINUED MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC BACKING. BUSH AIDE SAID THAT COVERT MILITARY HELP FOR SAVIMBI, HAS BEEN RUNNING ABOUT \$15 MILLION ANNUALLY SINCE undefined BUSH'S SUPPORT CONSISTENT WITH HIS BACKING OF CONTRAS AND RESISTANCE IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/89 A1&30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8080.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined THE SOUTH AFRICAN ARMY INTERVENED IN FIGHTING IN ANGOLA. IF IT HAD NOT, JONAS SAVIMBI'S REBELS WOULD HAVE BEEN SOUNDLY DEFEATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 13/87 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8081.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, ZAIRE, 1985-1989** CIA BUILDING UP ZAIRE AS A LOGISTICAL BASE TO SUPPORT UNITA IN ANGOLA. KAMINA AIR BASE PART OF EFFORT. BESIDES KAMINA CIA HAS AT ITS DISPOSAL FIVE OTHER BASES FOR SUPPORTING UNITA: KITONA, KINCUSO, KIMPESE, KAHEMBA AND DILOLO. 10 SUPPLY FLIGHTS LEAVE FROM KAMINA. IN PAST ST. LUCIA AIRWAYS USED AS COVER. IN 89 FLORIDA-BASED TEPPER AVIATION USED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8082.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ANY CLANDESTINE ACTIVITY DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN GVTS, EVENTS ORGS, OR PERSONS IN SUPPORT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. MAY INCLUDE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ACTION, PROPAGANDA AND PARAMILITARY ACTS. COVERT OPS: OPS AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS, INSTALLATIONS, AND INDIVIDUALS SO AS TO CONCEAL SPONSOR OR ELSE TO PERMIT SPONSOR'S PLAUSIBLE DENIAL OF OP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 620 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8083.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **APPROX THREE FOURTHS OF ALL PROJECTS 1947-1975** NEVER REVIEWED OR APPROVED BY A HIGH-LEVEL BODY OUTSIDE CIA. THESE CALLED NON-SENSITIVE. TWO ASSASSINATION PROJECTS NOT SUBMITTED FOR APPROVAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 447 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8084.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGUMENTS AGAINST. INCOMPATIBILITY WITH U.S. POLITICAL PROCESS. CHANGES IN THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES AND LEADERS - TRADITIONALLY THE

TARGETS OF C.A. - ARE NO LONGER VULNERABLE TO U.S. MANIPULATION. RESULTS OFTEN DIFFERENT THAN PLANNED. C.A. UNDERMINES TRADITIONAL DIPLOMACY. C.A. HAMPERS INTEL COMMUNITY'S PRIMARY MISSION OF COLLECTING AND ANALYZING INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 45-7 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_8085.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGUMENTS FOR C.A. PRIMARY ARGUMENT IS IT OFFERS MIDDLE OPTION BETWEEN DIPLOMACY AND MILITARY ACTION. SPEED AND RESPONSIVENESS, STRATEGIC IMPACT AND FOREIGN LEADERS PREFER C.A.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 41-3 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_8086.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE BY ANDREW TUTTLE, SECRECY, COVERT ACTION, AND COUNTERESPIONAGE: INTELLIGENCE CHALLENGES FOR THE 1990 S.** "HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY SPRING 89 523-540

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8087.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN undefined DESCRIBES BRIEFLY WHAT COVERT OPS ARE, WHAT OPS HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN BY CIA IN POST-WAR PERIOD AND ARGUMENTS RAISED AGAINST SUCH OPS. THEN IT EXPLORES PROPOSALS FOR ABOLISHING OR LIMITING SUCH OPS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/80 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8088.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY ROGER MORRIS, FORMER MEMBER NSC IN JOHNSON AND NIXON ADMS QUESTIONS CIA'S ETHICS, ROLE AND EFFECTIVENESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/10/90 SEC 4 23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8089.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "COVERT ACTION: SWAMPLAND OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," BY SENATOR CHURCH, IN THE BULLETIN OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, 2/76 P7 SAYS EXCESSES OF CIA A SYMPTOM OF PRESUMED U.S. OMNIPOTENCE WHICH HAS ENTRAPPED AND ENTHRALLED THE NATION'S PRESIDENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8090.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "HOW DULLES WORKED THE COUP D'ETAT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P425 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8091.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CUBA TRAP"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/6/76 P452 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8092.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE DARK SIDE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY," A SPEECH BY JOHN STOCKWELL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/89 P36-48 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8093.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE: CIA DINOSAUR, BY VINCENT CANNISTRARO, FORMER CHIEF OF COUNTERTERRORISM FOR CIA AND FORMER DIR OF INTEL PROGRAMS AT NSC. SAYS, RECENT INTERNATIONAL EVENTS HAVE RENDERED CIA OBSOLETE. CIA SHOULD BE DISBANDED AND ITS NECESSARY FUNCTIONS SPUN OFF TO REST OF [GVT]. INTEL COLLECTION AND PREEMPTION OF NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING DEFICIENT TO POINT WHERE POLICY MAKERS HAVE GIVEN UP. PASS CIA INTEL COLLECTION RESPONSIBILITIES TO STATE DEPT. THIRD WORLD POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COLLECTION CAN BE [DONE BETTER] FROM DOS. MILITARY INTEL FAR BETTER COLLECTED BY PENTAGON, COUNTER-TERRORISM BETTER MANAGED BY ASST. SEC DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OP AND LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT. CIA PARAMILITARY OPS HAVE BELONGED TO PENTAGON FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND NOW THAT SPECIAL OPS HAS FOUND DELAYED RECOGNITION FROM JOINT CHIEFS, THE TIME TO MOVE THAT MISSION IS NOW. OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8094.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN. SEE BOOK "THE CIA IN ASIA, COVERT OPS AGAINST INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN." THIS A HIGHLY IMAGINATIVE ACCOUNT BY PROGRESS PUBLISHERS IN MOSCOW

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8095.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. "FILM, ALLIED, WITH AN ALLY LIKE THIS, WHO NEEDS AN ENEMY?" BY LAURIE AARONS, TRIBUNE, (4 DIXON ST., SYDNEY, NSW 2000) 28** IX 83. DETAILED REVIEW OF 100 MIN FILM "ALLIES" WHICH EXPOSES VITAL ASPECTS OF CIA COVERT OPS IN AUSTRALIA AND TRACES U.S. INTERFERENCE IN INDONESIA FROM THE FAILED 1958 MILITARY REVOLT ARMED BY CIA, TO THE SUCCESSFUL COUP IN 65. ALSO INFO ON CIA-AUSTRALIAN JOINT OPS DURING VIETNAM WAR AND AGAINST AUSTRALIAN LABOR GOVT FROM 73-75.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IX 83, P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_8096.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1972-1975** AFTER WHITLAM CAME TO OFFICE HE ORDERED ASIS TO STOP COOPERATING WITH CIA. WHITLAM DISCOVERED ASIS HAD BEEN EMPLOYING AGENTS IN CHILE TO WORK WITH CIA AND THE MILITARY JUNTA... TO BRING ABOUT DOWNFALL OF ALLENDE GVT. ASIS HELPED CIA IN CAMBODIA. AFTER WHITLAM OUSTED HEADS OF ASIO AND ASIS, HE THREATENED NOT TO RENEW LEASES OF PINE GAP. WHITLAM CONCERNED CIA FUNDING OPPOSITION PARTIES, FOMENTING STRIKES AND TRYING UNDERMINE HIS GVT.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 232-3 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_8097.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BETWEEN undefined, CASEY GOT 25 TO 35% ANNUAL BUDGET INCREASES FOR CIA. UNDER CASEY CIA INITIATED MORE THAN 50 MAJOR COVERT OPS ON EVERY CONTINENT. BY undefined THERE SOME 20 OPS IN AFRICA ALONE. AT PRESENT THERE MAJOR COVERT OPS IN NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, COSTA RICA, SURINAME, MEXICO, AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, LIBYA, CHAD, LEBANON, SEYCHELLES, SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, ZAIRE, PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, LAOS, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8098.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1984-1990** COVERT ACTION HAD BECOME OVERT. OPS FROM NICARAGUA TO CAMBODIA OPENLY DEBATED. W.H. REGARDED CA AS GOOD DOMESTIC POLITICS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 10 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8099.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BISSELL DESCRIBED COVERT ACTION AS:1) POLITICAL ADVICE OR COUNCIL; 2) SUBSIDIES TO AN INDIVIDUAL; 3) FINANCIAL SUPPORT AND "TECHNICAL SUPPORT" POLITICAL PARTIES; 4) SUPPORT PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING LABOR UNIONS, BUSINESS FIRMS, COOPERATIVES, ETC; 5) COVERT PROPAGANDA; 6) "PRIVATE" TRAINING OF INDIVIDUALS AND EXCHANGE PERSONS; 7) ECONOMIC OPERATIONS; AND 8) PARAMILITARY OR POLITICAL ACTION OPERATIONS DESIGNED TO OVERTHROW OR TO SUPPORT A REGIME (LIKE THE BAY OF PIGS AND PROGRAM IN LAOS). OPS CAN BE CLASSIFIED BY DEGREE AND TYPE OF SECRECY REQUIRED BY THEIR LEGALITY, AND, PERHAPS, BY THEIR BENIGN OR HOSTILE CHARACTER. BISSELLS SPEECH AT COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS QUOTED.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 12 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_8100.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BLACKSTOCK, PAUL W. THE STRATEGY OF SUBVERSION: MANIPULATING THE POLITICS OF OTHER NATIONS. CHICAGO: QUADRANGLE BOOKS, 1964**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8101.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA. ARGUEDAD, A. "WITH THE CIA IN BOLIVIA," RAMPARTS MAG 17 (11/68) 47-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8102.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, @64-75** DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS CIA OPS IN BOLIVIA 64-75.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 224-5 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8103.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, undefined "THE CIA AND CHE GUEVARA." BRIARPATCH 9/87 18-21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8104.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1990-1994** THERE ARE SIGNS THAT CIA IS INVOLVED IN BOSNIA. REPORTS SAY THE U.S. IS SECRETLY TRAINING AND ASSISTING AND PROVIDING SATELLITE INTEL TO BOSNIAN GOVERNMENT FORCES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8105.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL FOLLOWING JOAO GOULART'S ELECTION IN undefined CIA STARTED BUILDING RIGHT WING ASSETS TO OPPOSE HIS RULE. NETWORK OF MILITARY, POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, STUDENTS, AND HOUSEWIVES ASSOCIATIONS ALL EXPLOITED IN FORGING OPPOSITION. MILITARY TAKEOVER SUCCESSFUL IN undefined.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8106.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL. GARVEY, E. "CIA BUNGLES ON: MEDDLING IN BRAZIL," COMMONWEAL 9 (2/68) 553-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8107.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. HEAD OF BRAZILIAN THINK TANK DR. GIYCOM DE PAVIA AFTER undefined COUP. "THE RECIPE EXISTS AND YOU CAN BAKE THE CAKE ANY TIME. WE SAW HOW IT WORKED IN BRAZIL AND NOW CHILE." IN CHILE AS IN BRAZIL, THE CIA HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED RIGHT-WING THINK TANKS, WHICH WERE USED TO COORDINATE INTEL, DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, AND ORGANIZE PARAMILITARY UNITS.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 254 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_8108.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1970** IN 71 SENATE HEARINGS THE AID DIRECTOR IN BRAZIL TESTIFIED THAT PROJECTS CRITICIZED BY GAO HAD BEEN PART OF A DELIBERATE STRATEGY TO SUPPORT STATE GOVERNORS OR REGIONAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 66 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_8109.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, ENGLAND, GUYANA, 1953-1963** AFTER DR. CHEDDI JAGAN ELECTED, ENGLAND IN 53 SUSPENDED GUIANA'S CONSTITUTION AND ORDERED GVT DISSOLVED. JAGAN AND WIFE JANET ROSENBERG OF CHICAGO, FREED FROM JAIL AND HE RE-ELECTED IN 57 AND 61. 10/25/61 JAGAN TO SEE KENNEDY SEEKING FINANCIAL AID AND ASSURANCES. KENNEDY THEN ORDERED JAGAN OVERTHROWN. PREVIOUSLY UNHEARD-OF RADIO STATIONS WENT ON AIR, PAPERS PRINTED FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS. CIVIL SERVANTS WALKED OUT. LABOR UNIONS REVOLTED. RIOTS TOOK LIVES OF OVER 100 PEOPLE. KEY WAS UNIONS - AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT RUN BY AFL-CIO. CIA FUNDED AIFLD. A FULL BLOCKADE OF SHIPPING AND AIRLINES. BRITISH DELAYED COLONY'S SCHEDULED INDEPENDENCE AND CHANGED ITS ELECTORAL SYSTEM. ELECTORATE HAD TO VOTE FOR PARTIES INSTEAD OF PEOPLE AND JAGAN FELL FROM POWER. OVER NEXT 20 YEARS GUYANA RULED BY FORBES BURNHAM WHO RAN UP FOREIGN DEBT. ONCE PROSPEROUS NATION IT IS NOW POOREST.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/2/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8110.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1962 ENTRY: **BUDGET, 1953-1962** POLICYMAKERS PERCEPTION OF COVERT ACTION AS CIA'S PRIMARY ROLE WAS ACCURATE. DDP OCCUPIED PREEMINENT POSITION. COVERT OPS TOOK 54 PERCENT OF TOTAL BUDGET.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 111-12 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8111.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined MIN SUN MIN ELECTED LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE OF BURMA CONSISTING OF 23 ETHNIC GROUPS OPPOSED TO THE RULING JUNTA. TWO AMERICAN POLITICAL ACTIVISTS, GREG SHADE AND GEORGE PITTAWAY, VISITED BORDER CAMPS AND WERE DOCUMENTING ATROCITIES AGAINST STUDENTS. MIN TAKEN TO U.S. EMBASSY IN BANGKOK, THAILAND WHERE HE MET OFFICIALS WHO AGREED TO LET HIM COME TO THE U.S. EARLIER THERE HAD BEEN A BURMESE STUDENT PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/89 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8112.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED/NRI GIVEN GRANT TO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY IN BURMA THROUGH NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8113.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined BURMESE LEADER, AUNG SAN SUU KYI, WILL NOT CAVE IN AND CUT A DEAL WITH MILITARY PER LETTER DISTRIBUTED BY HER

HUSBAND MICHAEL IN BANGKOK, THAILAND. MRS. SUU KYI PARTICIPATED IN 88 PRO-DEMOCRACY UPRISING THAT WAS CRUSHED BY THE MILITARY. SHE CO-FOUNDED THE NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY WHICH WON MORE THAN 80 % OF THE SEATS IN 90 ELECTION BUT WAS DENIED POWER BY THE JUNTA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/24/95 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8114.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1968 ENTRY: **BURMA, CHINA, 1949-1968** IN BURMA REMNANTS OF NATIONALIST CHINESE ARMIES SET UP BASES FOR CONTINUED CIVIL WAR. DURING 51 THEY STAGED TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTACKS ON YUNNAN PROVINCE. OPERATIONS WOULD CONTINUE THROUGH THE JOHNSON ADMINISTRATION, SOMETIMES WITH U.S. SUPPORT, SOMETIMES WITHOUT, AND SOMETIMES SO COVERT THAT IT WOULD CONTINUE EVEN WHEN MUCH OF THE U.S. GVT BELIEVED THAT IT HAD ENDED.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 33 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_8115.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **BURMA, CHINA, KOREA, 1950-1975** ALFRED COX COS HONG KONG SUGGESTED USING CHINATS IN BURMA/YUNNAN AS DIVERSIONARY FORCE. AIR OPS BY OVERSEAS SOUTHEAST ASIA SUPPLY COMPANY - SEA SUPPLY - DROPPED SUPPLIES AND AMERICAN ADVISERS TO CHINATS LI MI. HIS "ARMY" CALLED THE YUNNAN PROVINCE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL SALVATION ARMY. ARMY GREW TO 12,000 AND ONCE MORE INVADDED YUNNAN. THEY MADE SIXTY MILES BEFORE BEING DRIVEN OUT. LI MI'S RADIO OPERATOR AT SEA SUPPLY IN BANGKOK WAS A CHINESE COMMUNIST AGENT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8116.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, MYANANMAR, undefined DAW AUNG SAN SUU KYI, NOBEL PEACE PRIZE LAUREATE AND LEADER OF BURMESE DEMOCRACY MVE, HAD BEEN HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST FOR MORE THAN 4 YEARS. PHOTOGRAPH.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/28/94 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8117.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined COLONELS PLANNED A COUP AGAINST SIHANOUK AND CIA SENT A RADIO OPERATOR WITH COUP PLOTTERS SAID CHARLES WHITEHURST WHO RAN CAMBODIA DESK.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 190 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8118.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1960-1970** THE CIA ORGANIZED THE KHMER SEREI BEFORE THE 3/18/70 COUP D'ETAT. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 2/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8119.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1990** TIME ARTICLE RE U.S. SUPPORT FOR VARIOUS FACTIONS IN CAMBODIA PLUS A BACKGROUND OF U.S. EFFORTS IN CAMBODIA. CURRENT POLICY RESULTS INDIRECT SUPPORT KHMER ROUGE. SEE ARTICLE 4/30/90 27-29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8120.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1979-1990** FOR LAST 11 YEARS U.S. HAS COLLABORATED WITH KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 37-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8121.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1980-1990** U.S. INDIRECT SUPPORT FOR KHMER ROUGE-- U.S. COMFORTING MASS MURDERERS. WP 5/7/90 A10 EDITORIAL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8122.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined KAMPUCHEA KROM IMMIGRANTS BECAME MOST ARDENT OF NATIONALISTS IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS, THE FAVORITE RECRUITS OF BOTH CIA AND KHMER REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 1986, 55 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_8123.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, @81 CIA'S COVERT SUPPORT FOR THE KHMER ROUGE BEGAN IN 1981** , AS THE U.S. ATTEMPTED TO WEAKEN THE VIETNAMESE-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT IN PHNOM PENH. SPENDING THROUGH THE 1980S ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN \$10 AND \$24 MILLION PER YEAR. U.S. GAVE OUSTED KHMER ROUGE FORCES \$85 MILLION SINCE 1980. PER THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE CIA FUNDING FOR THE KHMER ROUGE WAS FROM 1980 (\$54.55 MILLION) THROUGH 1986 (\$60,000). THE CIA ALSO FUNDED THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE, TO THE TUNE OF ABOUT \$12 MILLION A YEAR FROM 1982 THROUGH 1986.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8124.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1981-1983** THE US VOTES FOR THE KHMER ROUGE GVT AT THE U.N. AND FORCED THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE LEADER, SON SANN, INTO AN IGNOMINIOUS COALITION WITH POL POT. AMERICAN POLICY HAS PUSHED SON SANN AND PRINCE SIHANOUK INTO AN ALLIANCE WITH POL POT THAT FORBIDS THEM TO EVEN CRITICIZE THE KHMER ROUGE. WP OUTLOOK (ELIZABETH BECKER) 5/22/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8125.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CAMBODIAN LONER, SON SANN, SEEKS HELP FOR A THIRD FORCE. WP 5/6/81 A29. SON SANN EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE DOS POLICY REJECTING HIS PLEA FOR MILITARY AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8126.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THE U.S., ITS SEA ALLIES AND THE PRC, IN AN ALLIANCE, ARE BACKING CREATION OF A NEW THIRD FORCE LEADERSHIP FOR CAMBODIA. SON SANN THE MOST LIKELY LEADER. CHINESE WERE SUPPLYING WEAPONS TO SON SANN'S GROUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/81 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8127.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1987,1982-1987 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1982-1987** U.S. FUNDS, FUNNELED THRU THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF ORGANIZATION (UNBRO) FEED KHMER ROUGE AND OTHER SOLDIERS IN THAILAND. U.S. SUPPORT TO THE KHMER ROUGE IS SIGNIFICANT: AID TO THE KR FUNNELED THRU U.N. PROGRAMS; DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT FROM @79-81 AND FOR THE CGDK FROM 1982-1987 AT THE U.N.; AND, MILITARY AID TO THE THAI MILITARY WHICH COLLABORATES CLOSELY WITH THE KR. THERE ALSO DIRECT U.S. AID TO THE 2 KHMER ALLIES IN THE CGDK. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 8/87 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8128.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined REAGAN ADM SPOKESMAN JOHN HOLDRIDGE EXPLAINED TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE IN 82 THAT WE CONTINUE TO RECOGNIZE AND SUPPORT THE CAMBODIAN EXILE GROUP, OF WHICH POL POT'S IS THE DOMINANT FACTION.

SOURCE: Herman, E.S., & Brodhead, F. (1984). DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS. Boston, MA: South End Press. 156 source code: DE

111-ciabase_8129.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1983-1984** LEADERS OF THE CENTER-RIGHT HAVE BEGUN TO RECEIVE U.S. AID; THE FACTION LED BY SON SANN, THE KHMER PEOPLE'S LIBERATION FRONT, HAS BEEN ON THE DOLE FOR SOME TIME. THE U.S. IS FUNNELING FUNDS TO TWO OF THE THREE FACTIONS IN THE DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA COALITION. NA 8/11/84 73. "U.S. TO REINFORCE CAMBODIAN EFFORT." WP 9/17/84 A23. "HOUSE PANEL VOTES AID FOR CAMBODIAN FORCES." AID FOR NONCOMMUNIST FORCES. WP 4/5/85 A6. CAMBODIA REBEL AID CLEARED." WP 7/10/85 A4. "U.S. TO AID 2 CAMBODIAN GROUPS." WP 1/10/86 A24. "CHINA SAID TO INCREASE GUERRILLA AID, STANCE ON CAMBODIA APPEARS TO HARDEN." WP 9/12/86 A31. "CIA COVERTLY FUNDING PRO-WEST CAMBODIANS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/8/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8130.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THE DOS DENIED A NEWSWEEK REPORT THAT THE CIA IS WORKING WITH THE CHINESE TO SUPPLY ARMS TO THE FORCES OF FORMER CAMBODIAN RULER POL POT. THE CIA DECLINED TO COMMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8131.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1988-1989** ON THE SIDE OF POL POT: U.S. SUPPORTS KHMER ROUGE. ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 37-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8132.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1988-1990** DISCUSSION OVER KHMER ROUGE RCVD U.S. SUPPORT INDIRECTLY AND WHY CHANGE IN POLICY OVER CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/20/90 151 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8133.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1988-1990** U.S. SECRETLY SUPPORTING PRINCE SIHANOUK. HIS FORCES FIGHTING WITH KHMER ROUGE THIS A VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW AGAINST OUR AID USED EVEN INDIRECTLY TO HELP POL POT. WP OP-ED 2/19/90 A19 BY JEREMY J. STONE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8134.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** NON-COMMUNIST REBEL FACTION (SIHANOUK'S) RELYING ON KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/90 A20,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8135.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** SEE "CAMBODIA: ROOTS OF GENOCIDE." U.S. AND SIHANOUK INSIST ON INCLUSION OF KHMER ROUGE. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER SEP/OCT 89 1-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8136.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** U.S. AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE GOING TO KHMER ROUGE FORCES OF POL POT. DIRECT VIOLATION OF LAW.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8137.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined "CAMBODIAN CONFERENCE SUSPENDED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/89 A44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8138.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1990-1991** ASSISTANCE TO NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE (NCR) IN CAMBODIA MAY NOT INCLUDE WEAPONS AND MUST COMPLY WITH EXISTING LAW PROHIBITING SUPPORT FOR THE KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8139.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined BUSH ADM URGED CONGRESS CONTINUE NONLETHAL AID TO TWO NON COMMUNIST FACTIONS. EARLIER IN undefined ADM ASKED FOR \$7 MILLION IN OVERT AID AND \$12 MILLION IN COVERT. HOUSE APPROVED OVERT AID. SENATE REJECTED COVERT AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8140.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined OP-ED BY ELIZABETH BECKER STATES THE NON-COMMUNIST TROOPS "HAVE NO REAL AUTONOMY FROM THE KHMER ROUGE IN BATTLEFIELD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/90 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8141.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO CUT OFF FUNDS FOR A DECADE-LONG COVERT AID PROGRAM TO THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE (NCR) FORCES IN CAMBODIA, ACCORDING TO CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/90, A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8142.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NED/IRI, FOR SERIES OF TRAINING SEMINARS IN DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8143.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1984-1990** DAVID MUNRO OF BBC IDENTIFIES COLONEL MICHAEL EILAND AT U.S. EMBASSY BANGKOK FOR 11 YEARS AS CIA STATION CHIEF AND IN CHARGE OF SUPPORT OP FOR KHMER ROUGE CODE-NAMED BADGE TORCH. PAST 6 YEARS GREEN BERETS PROVIDED K.R. WITH 27 TONS OF MUNITIONS. SAYS SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING KHMER ROUGE TROOPS AT BASES IN THAILAND AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8144.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA. VIORST, MILTON. "AN ANALYSIS OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN THE MATTER OF QUEBEC..." MACLEAN'S 85 (12/72) 22-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8145.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1989-1994** ARTICLE ABOUT CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE (CSIS). GRANT BRISTOW CASE, TOM AND JOHN METZGER, HERITAGE FRONT. CSIS WAS CREATED AS ALTERNATIVE TO SCANDAL-PLAGUED INTEL UNIT OF THE MOUNTED POLICE. (FBI INFLUENCE ON THE HERITAGE FRONT IS WORTH PROBING).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/94 333 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8146.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, CIRCA undefined SCOTT BARNES TOLD MARK FORNATARO THAT A BURGLARY AT THE LIBERAL HEADQUARTERS IN OTTAWA WAS CONDUCTED BY THE CIA. CANADIAN COVERT ACTION ANALYST #2, 85, P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8147.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CARTER IN LATER PART OF TERM AS PRES. APPROVED MORE SECRET OPS THAN REAGAN LATER DID.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 680 source code: AG

111-ciabase_8148.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY INSTRUCTIONS TO DDO: FOCUS ON COVERT PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTION. ESPIONAGE MANAGEMENT LEFT TO ASSISTANT DDO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 369 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8149.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY LEAVES A LEGACY OF DOUBT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8150.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, undefined STATE RADIO CRITICIZED U.S. AMBASSADOR FOR JOINING THOUSANDS OF MOURNERS AT THE FUNERAL OF AN OPPOSITION LEADER, CLAUDE CONJUGO, BEATEN TO DEATH BY SOLDIERS. AMBASSADOR SIMPSON TOLD CONJUGO'S FAMILY HE WOULD PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR HIS 7 CHILDREN TO STUDY IN U.S. CONJUGO WAS A LEADER OF THE 14-PARTY UNITED DEMOCRATIC FORCES COALITION THAT ORGANIZED A DEMONSTRATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/7/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8151.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV WAS INVOLVED WITH THE CIA IN MORE THAN 40 OPERATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P65 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8152.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1989** ISRAELI KNESSET MEMBER GEN. PELED SAID IN C.A. ISRAEL IS THE 'DIRTY WORK' CONTRACTOR FOR U.S. HELPED GUATEMALA REGIME WHEN CONGRESS BLOCKED REAGAN ADM. ISRAELI FIRM TADIRAN (THEN PARTLY U.S.-OWNED) SUPPLIED GUATEMALAN MILITARY WITH COMPUTERIZED INTEL SYSTEM TO TRACK POTENTIAL SUBVERSIVES. THOSE ON COMPUTER LIST HAD AN EXCELLENT CHANCE OF BEING "DISAPPEARED." IT "AN ARCHIVE AND COMPUTER FILE ON JOURNALISTS, STUDENTS, LEADERS, LEFTISTS, POLITICIANS AND SO ON." COMPUTER SYSTEM MAKING UP DEATH LISTS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
219 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_8153.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** 3/82 RODRIGUEZ WROTE MEMO FOR CREATION OF MOBILE STRIKE FORCE (TTF) "IDEAL FOR PACIFICATION IN EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS." SEARCH AND DESTROY UNITS CALLED PINK TEAMS. RODRIGUEZ MET GREGG, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO V.P. BUSH IN 3/83. GREGG SENT PINK TEAM PLAN TO MCFARLANE AND SUPPORTED PLAN. IN 1/85 RODRIGUEZ MET TWICE WITH BUSH, ETC.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 272, 343-45 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_8154.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** JOHN CATTLE IS AN AMERICAN TRYING TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN POLICY - A GUNRUNNER WHO SPENDS ABOUT SIX MONTHS A YEAR IN CENTRAL AMERICA. COMMON CAUSE 10/85 31-32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8155.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined SENATE INTEL REPORT ON INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS, COVERT ACTION, NICARAGUAN PROGRAM, REPORTING PROCEDURES, AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 P3-17 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_8156.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, AFRICA, undefined THE REAGAN ADM SET UP THE NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP, A SMALL GROUP OF POLITICAL AND NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISERS, TO CONSIDER COVERT OPS. AS A RESULT THERE HAS BEEN A FIVE-FOLD INCREASE OF COVERT OPS. ABOUT HALF OF THE CONTINUING OPS ARE IN CENTRAL AMERICA WITH A LARGE PERCENTAGE IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/11/84 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8157.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, GUATEMALA, undefined SOS DULLES TO CARACAS FOR MEETING OF OAS TO GET A CONSENSUS FOR A CONCERTED STAND AGAINST GUATEMALAN COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 378 source code: GS

111-ciabase_8158.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined A DESCRIPTION OF OVERALL PROGRAMS AND RESULTS IN THAT AREA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 47-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8159.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD. REAGAN COVERT ACTION POLICY **undefined** SIDESHOW IN CHAD. A REVIEW OF EVENTS IN CHAD IN ORDER TO UNDERSTAND WHY CIA INTERVENTION BACKFIRED. PART V OF COVERT ACTION POLICY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/84 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8160.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHAD, undefined FORMER CHAD CHIEF OF STAFF, AND HIS PATRIOTIC SALVATION MOVEMENT (MPS) PREFERRED BY FRANCE AND LIBYA. AND U.S. FORCED TO REMOVE ITS 700-** MAN LIBYAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (NLA). SAUDI ARABIA HAD SET UP BANK ACCOUNT IN LIBREVILLE, GABON UNDER CONTROL OF DR. YUSUF AL-MARGARIAF. SINCE **undefined** HAD BEEN SECRETARY-GENERAL OF NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA (NFSL). IN 81 A NIE SAID FUNDING FOR QADDAFI'S OPPONENTS CAME FROM SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT, MOROCCO AND IRAQ. SOME BELIEVE NFSL CREATED BY CIA IN EARLY 80s. MOROCCO PROVIDED NFSL TRG IN 81-82. IN 84 FRONT BASED IN SUDAN. LATER IN EGYPT. IN 89 WHEN EGYPT AND LIBYA BECAME FRIENDS NFSL MOVED TO NDJAMENA, WHERE IT SPICED WITH NLA. ISRAEL LENT TRAINERS. NLS'S 700 CONTRAS RECRUITED FROM AMONG 2,000 LIBYAN PRISONERS TAKEN BY CHAD IN BORDER SKIRMISHES BETWEEN 83-87. COLO ABDOULGASSIM KHALIFA HAFTER MADE NLA COMMANDER. GROUP TURNED OVER TO 30 U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS FOR TRAINING IN COMMANDO AND TERRORIST OPS. NLA ALSO INTENDED FOR USE AGAINST SUDAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES. SUDANESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY (SPLA) SHUT DOWN. OFFICE DESCRIBED AS U.S. CHADIAN OP. IN 89 OP CENTERED IN VILLA OF HEAD OF CHAD'S SECRET SERVICE, THE DDS, AND STAFFED BY U.S. PERSONNEL. U.S. FINALLY ADMITTED NLA A U.S. OP IN 3/91. ISRAEL USED CAMEROONS INTEL ORGS AND SENT INSTRUCTORS RUN NLA TRG CENTERS. U.S. APPARENTLY HAD MAJOR SUPPLY BASE AT YOKO IN CENTRAL CAMEROON. FURTHER DETAILS

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. SUMMER 91 47-51 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8161.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **CHAD, ISRAEL, 1983-1990** ISRAELI ADVISERS ACTIVE IN CHAD DURING 83-87 WAR WITH LIBYA. ISRAEL NOW COOPERATING WITH CIA IN ORGANIZING A CONTRA WAR BASED IN CHAD AGAINST LIBYA AND OTHER AFRICAN NATIONS. CONTRAS MAINLY LIBYAN PRISONERS TAKEN DURING PAST CONFLICT. AFTER CONGRESS BARRED CIA OPS AGAINST ANGOLA IN 75, ISRAEL BEGAN HELPING SOUTH AFRICA WITH REPEATED MILITARY INCURSIONS. ISRAEL ALSO HELPED UNITA, A FORCE BACKED BY CIA AND S. AFRICA. IN 89 ISRAELI ADVISERS REPORTED STATIONED AT KAMINA, CIA BASE IN ZAIRE THAT SERVES AS BASE OF OPS FOR UNITA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/90 1-3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_8162.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHAD, LIBYA, undefined US PLANE TOOK 400 LIBYAN GUERRILLAS FROM CHAD. U.S. MILITARY INSTRUCTORS HAD TRAINED 500-700** LIBYANS, CAPTURED EARLIER BY CHAD, AS PART OF EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE GADHAFI'S GVT. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS OF COMMANDO ATTACKS IN S. LIBYA. WP 12/9/90 A35. IN TUNIS, LIBYA THERE DEMONSTRATIONS PROTESTING REMOVAL OF LIBYAN REBELS FROM CHAD. LIBYA SAID THEY PRISONERS OF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8163.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CHAD, LIBYA, ISRAEL, 1990-1991** FALL OF PRES HABRE IN CHAD IN DEC 90 ENDED A MAJOR U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT WAR AGAINST LIBYA. CIA-CREATED LIBYAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (LNLA) ASSEMBLED FROM PRISONERS TAKEN BY CHAD BETWEEN 83-87. GROUP HAD JUST LAID MINES IN S. LIBYA. "AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL" 1/6/89 REPORTED U.S. AND ISRAEL EST SERIES OF BASES IN CHAD, CAMEROON, GABON AND CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC WHERE GROUP AKA CONTRAS TRAINED. ORIGINALLY GROUP CALLED NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA (NFSL). OP FUNDED IN PART BY SAUDI ARABIA. AFTER CHANGE GVT IN CHAD CIA REPORTEDLY FLEW OUT 1ST GROUP OF 100 LIBYAN CONTRAS. IRIC REPORTED ON 12/7/90 2 BURLY U.S. DIPLOMATS KEPT THEM FROM INTERVIEWING 200 POWS BEING LOADED ONTO U.S. PLANE. ICRC TRIED GAIN ACCESS TO LIBYAN POWS FOR YEARS. U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW CONTRAS TO NIGERIA WHERE POSSIBLY AT LIBYA'S REQUEST FOR REPATRIATION.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 1/91 1-5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_8164.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHAD,ISRAEL, undefined JOINT U.S.-ISRAELI OP INSTALLED HISEN HABRE IN POWER. CIA SET UP SECURITY AND INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR**

HABRE. ISRAELIS TRAINED HIS SECRET POLICE. FRANCE PERSUADED SEND TROOPS TO HELP HABRE. AFTER FAILURE KILL QADDAFI IN BOMBING RAID, U.S. AND ISRAELI INSTRUCTORS TO TRAIN UP TO 2000 ANTI-QADDAFI LIBYANS RECRUITED FROM LIBYAN PRISONERS. TRG CONDUCTED IN CHAD AND ZAIRE. AFTER FALL OF HABRE U.S. HAD TO EVACUATE TRAINEES.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
123 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_8165.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CHAPTER VII OF CHURCH REPORT, 1950-1975** 141-161

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8166.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF 30 YEARS OF CIA COVERT ACTION OPS. DL 284 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. STUDY @77@ 12-3 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_8167.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1964-1973** A CHAPTER ON CIA OPS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 206-15 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8168.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1964-1973** IN 5 YEARS FOLLOWING FREI'S 60s ELECTIONS, CIA SPENT \$2 MILLION ON COVERT ACTION. IT CONTINUED TO FUND ARCH CONSERVATIVE RADICAL PARTY AND PAID NUMEROUS JOURNALISTS. CIA INFILTRATED SOCIALIST PARTY AND PAID ASSETS TO CHALLENGE LEFTISTS WITHIN STUDENT GROUPS AND LABOR UNIONS. THEY SUPPORTED A HOST OF CIVIC, CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL ORGS DEEMED FRIENDLY TO U.S. INTERESTS. FURTHER DETAILS OF OPS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 240-253 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8169.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined CIA SUPPORT TO PRIVATE SECTOR GROUPS THAT MIGHT BE INVOLVED IN STRIKES. IN 9/72 40 COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED \$24,000 TO BUSINESS ORG SOCIETY FOR MANUFACTURING DEVELOPMENT (SOFOFA). NEXT MONTH APPROVED \$100,000 FOR SOFOFA AND CONFEDERATION OF PRIVATE ORGS (CAP) AND NATIONAL FRONT OF PRIVATE ACTIVITY (FRENAP). FOR CIA THIS SUPPORT PART OF LARGER undefined PROJECT TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS. CIA DID SUPPORT RESEARCH ORG SPUN OFF FROM SOFOFA, AND IN undefined PROVIDED THREE-QUARTERS ITS FUNDING. ORG SENT STEADY FLOW OF ECONOMIC AND OTHER ANALYSES TO OPPOSITION GROUPS AND DRAFTED LEGISLATIVE BILLS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 141 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8170.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1973** HEARINGS OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE RE THE OPS TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE. THIS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE VARIETY OF OPS IN CHILE. CONTAINS COPIES OF DOCUMENTS AND CHARTS. CC VOLUME 7 12/5/75 230 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8171.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1963-1973** PROP FOR ELECTIONS AND OTHER SUPPORT POLITICAL PARTIES \$8,000,000. PRODUCING AND DISSEMINATING PROP AND

SUPPORTING MASS MEDIA: \$4,300,000. INFLUENCING CHILEAN INSTITUTIONS (LABOR, STUDENTS, PEASANTS, WOMEN) AND SUPPORTING PRIVATE SECTOR ORGS. 900,000. MILITARY COUP 200,000. OF THIRTY COVERT ACTION PROJECTS BETWEEN 61-74 HALF DOZEN PROPAGANDA OPS BUT PROP IMPT SUBSIDIARY ELEMENT MANY OTHERS. CIA SUPPORTED OR EVEN FOUNDED FRIENDLY MEDIA. CIA CONCLUDED EL MERCURIO PLAYED IMPT ROLE SETTING STAGE FOR 9/11/73 MILITARY COUP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 6-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8172.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** CIA MANIPULATED PRESS, LARGE SCALE SUPPORT POLITICAL PARTIES, PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, DIRECT ATTEMPTS FOMENT MILITARY COUP. NORMAL CIA ACTS INCLUDED PLACEMENT STATION-DICTATED MATERIAL IN CHILEAN MEDIA THRU PROP. ASSETS, DIRECT SUPPORT PUBLICATIONS AND EFFORTS OPPOSE COMMUNIST AND LEFT-WING INFLUENCE IN STUDENT, LABOR AND PEASANT ORGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B7 1 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8173.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** DETAILS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN CHILE IN CORD MEYER'S BOOK, FACING REALITY 180-200

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8174.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** GREGORY TREVERTON WROTE THE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT "COVERT ACTION IN CHILE."

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. viii source code: CA

111-ciabase_8175.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1973,1982-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** NICARAGUA CIRCA 1982-1988 ORTEGA IN HIS INDEPENDENCE DAY SPEECH ON 14 SEPT 88 AT THE PLAZA DE LA REVOLUCION DISCUSSED THE U.S.-ENGINEERED COUP THAT OVERTHREW ALLENDE. ORTEGA POINTED OUT THAT THE U.S. USED MANY OF THE SAME WEAPONS AGAINST NICARAGUA AS IT DID AGAINST CHILE FROM 70-73. IT IMPOSED AN ECONOMIC EMBARGO AND IS TRYING TO USE THE LOCAL PRESS AND POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO DESTABILIZE THE GVT. HE SAID THE U.S. COULD NOT REPEAT THE CHILEAN EPISODE IN NICARAGUA BECAUSE IT COULD NOT FIND A BASE OF SUPPORT IN THE ARMY AND BECAUSE THE PEOPLE WERE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR REVOLUTION. HE NOTED THE OVERTHROW OF ALLENDE MEANT THE MASSACRE OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS AND 15 YEARS OF BRUTAL MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. "LA VOZ DE NICARAGUA. 9/14/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8176.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA WARNED A MAJOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLENDE WOULD NOT SUCCEED UNLESS THE CIA STATION SANTIAGO COULD BEGIN ASSEMBLING OPERATIVES IN VARIOUS POLITICAL PARTIES. ON 3/25/undefined 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED \$135,000 FOR ANTI-ALLENDE PROPAGANDA. ON 6/27/70, 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED \$300,000 FOR ANTI ALLENDE ELECTIONEERING. KISSINGER SAID "I DON'T SEE WHY WE NEED TO STAND BY AND WATCH A COUNTRY GO COMMUNIST DUE TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF ITS OWN PEOPLE." ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8177.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA OPS CHILE PROTOTYPE, OR LABORATORY EXPERIMENT, TO TEST TECHNIQUES HEAVY FINANCIAL INVESTMENT IN EFFORTS DISCREDIT AND BRING DOWN GVT.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 19, 28-9, 40 source code: LS

111-ciabase_8178.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA PROVIDED FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO PARTIES, CANDIDATES, AND INCUMBENT LEADERS. IMMEDIATE PURPOSE TO ENCOURAGE POLITICAL STABILITY, BUT ANOTHER IMPT OBJECTIVE TO ACQUIRE "AGENTS OF INFLUENCE" WHO IN FUTURE COULD PROVIDE INTEL OR CARRY OUT POLITICAL ACTION. THRU SUCH PROJECTS CIA DEVELOPED WORLD-WIDE INFRASTRUCTURE INDIVIDUAL AGENTS, IN A VARIETY COVERT ACTS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 19, 28-9, 40 source code: LS

111-ciabase_8179.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA PSYWAR TO AGGRAVATE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, DISRUPT MOVEMENT SUPPLIES, INTIMIDATE VARIOUS SECTIONS POPULATION PARTICULARLY THE MIDDLE CLASS, SET THEM AGAINST THE WORKING CLASS, BRING THESE INTO ALLIANCE WITH BIG BOURGEOISE TO FORM COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY UNITED FRONT.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_8180.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. LONDON "DAILY MAIL" 12/76 AND "INQUIRY" 2/19/79 CARRIED STORIES BASED ON CIA CLASSIFIED DOCS, RE ORGANIZATION 20 CHILEAN JOURNALISTS CALLED INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES. IGS ORG AND CONTROLLED BY CIA, ROBERT MOSS THEIR BRITISH CONTACT. AFTER FAILED CIA COUP CHILE IT USED IGS. IGS ACTED AS CONDUIT DISINFORMATION TARGETED AT MILITARY, CREATING SPURIOUS CHARGES CONSTITUTIONAL VIOLATIONS; AND, AS THINK TANK WAS COUNTER-ELITE OF TECHNOCRATS TO ADMINISTER CHILE AFTER OVERTHROW. AFTER 10/72 TRUCKERS STRIKE ECONOMISTS OF IGS IN TOUCH WITH MILITARY OFFICERS. AT SEMINARS IT EXPLAINED WHY ALLENDE A DISASTER TO ECONOMY. SEMINARS OFTEN HELD AT U.S. EMBASSY. A BOOK ON RECONSTRUCTION CHILE ISSUED BY IGS IN WHICH PATRICIO CLARO, ATTORNEY FOR EMBASSY, WROTE CHAPTER ON LAISSEZ-FAIRE. IGS PROVIDED MEMBERS MILITARY GVT AFTER COUP OF 9/11/73. DECEPTION CONCOCTED BY IGS MEMBER JURAJ DOMIC CALLED PLAN Z, A SO-CALLED COMMUNIST PLOT TO NEUTRALIZE, DIVIDE AND DESTROY ARMED FORCES. STORIES IN "EL MERCURIO" AND RUMORS SPREAD BY IGS USED TO AUTHENTICATE FORGED DOCS. THIS TACTIC FIRST USED BY CIA IN BRAZIL IN BUT PLAN CALLED PLAN XX.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 38-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8181.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. SCALE CIA INVOLVEMENT CHILE UNUSUAL BUT NOT UNPRECEDENTED.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 16 source code: LS

111-ciabase_8182.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** STRATEGY INCLUDED CREATION OF ECONOMIC CHAOS AIMED AT ALIENATING MIDDLE CLASS AND THE LABOR ARISTOCRACY; USE OF PARAMILITARY ACTIONS TO CREATE ATMOSPHERE OF CHAOS; PROPAGANDA TO CONFUSE PEOPLE AND DISSEMINATE MISINFORMATION; STRENGTHENING OF RIGHT-WING SECTORS THRU COVERT FUNDING, ADVICE AND RESOURCES; AND, DIVIDING THE LEFT BY EXACERBATING INTERNAL DIVISIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/74 P3-4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8183.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** SUMMARY OF CHILE OP AND ITT'S ROLE. SENATOR JACKSON CONSULTED BY CIA ON WAYS TO SHUT DOWN CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY - HIS RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 240-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8184.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1974** CIA INTRODUCED CROZIER TO "CASTRILLO" A CHILEAN BUSINESS MAN WHO TOLD OF ALLENDE ENCOURAGING LARGE-

SCALE SEIZURE OF LAND, TRAINING FACILITIES FOR EXTREME SOCIALISTS PROVIDED BY CUBANS AND NORTH KOREANS. CROZIER "REVELATIONS," IN FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF). A STRIKE MASTERMINDED BY CIA AND CASTILLO CLEARED WAY FOR ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW. STRIKE IMMOBILIZED ALL TRANSPORT LORRIES (TRUCKS). WITH COUNTRY AT A STANDSTILL ARMED FORCE INTERVENED ON 9/11/73 AND LONG DICTATORSHIP OF PINOCHET BEGAN.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 111 source code: FA

111-ciabase_8185.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IN NOVEMBER THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC AND NATIONAL PARTIES PROMOTING A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION. ON 12/2/71, A PARADE OF 50,000 WOMEN FLANKED BY YOUNG COMMANDOS FROM THE CD AND NATIONAL PARTIES AND THE NASCENT FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY DEMONSTRATED. OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF WOMEN WERE WELL-TO-DO WIVES OF HIGH-SALARIED EMPLOYEES, MANAGERS, SENIOR EXECUTIVES, AND INDUSTRIALISTS. AS SYMBOL OF PROTEST, EACH CARRIED AN EMPTY POT AND A LADLE. BY BANGING TWO TOGETHER, THEY CREATED A DEAFENING NOISE. DESCENDING TOWARD THE CENTER OF SANTIAGO, THE WOMEN PROVOKED A CONFRONTATION WITH THE MILITARY POLICE. FOR THREE HOURS IT A SCENE OF A PITCHED BATTLE BETWEEN MPS AND DEMONSTRATORS. RAGING IN THE STREET, THEY SCREAMED CURSES AGAINST ALLENDE "ALLENDE YOU FAGGOT, YOU'RE NOT EVEN GOOD IN BED ANY MORE." BOYS SHOUTING SUPPORT FOR ALLENDE WERE ATTACKED WITH THE POTS AND LADLES. IN ONE CASE, TWO WOMEN TRAPPED A BOY OF FIFTEEN, RIPPED HIS PANTS FROM HIS WAIST, AND BEGAN TO STRIKE AT HIS GENITALS, WHILE ANOTHER SCREAMED, "CASTRATE THE SONOFABITCH!"

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 102-3 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_8186.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1973-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1973** BRIEF OUTLINE CIA OPS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85-6 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_8187.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ON 10 SEPT 73, AFTER A MEETING IN PINOCHET'S HOUSE A CHILEAN COLONEL WENT TO HOME OF AMBASSADOR NATHANIEL DAVIS WHERE THERE ALSO TWO MEMBERS OF U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN SANTIAGO.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 187-88 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_8188.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ON 7/27/73 A NEW NATIONWIDE TRUCKERS OWNERS STRIKE BEGAN DIRECTED BY LEON VILARIN.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 11 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_8189.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, AUSTRALIA, 1970-1973** IN OCT 70 CIA STATION CHIEF REPLACED WITH A HARD-LINER, RAYMOND A. WARREN. CIA ASKED ASIS ASSISTANCE. ROGER MORRIS WHO IN NSC, DESCRIBED CIA'S ROLE AFTER ALLENDE'S ELECTION. WITHIN A YEAR SANTIAGO STATION HAD A NEW WEB OF AGENTS FROM WHOM IT RCVD DAILY INTEL ON ALLENDE'S POLICIES. CIA SCHEMED TO PROVOKE CHILEAN OFFICERS WITH FORGED EVIDENCE OF CUBAN INFILTRATION. IT ORCHESTRATED A "A MARCH OF THE EMPTY POTS," A PROTEST OF MIDDLE-CLASS HOUSEWIVES AGAINST PRICES. IT COLLECTED ARREST AND TARGET LISTS.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 137 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_8190.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PROJECT CAMELOT, undefined THE CIA HELPED FINANCE VARIOUS CAMELOT RESEARCH PROJECTS BY ORGANIZING GRANTS VIA SUNDRY FRONTS, AND FOUNDATIONS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 145 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8191.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA undefined CIA PARACHUTES 4 CHINESE MEMBERS OF TEAM WEN INTO KIRIN PROVINCE TO ESTABLISH AGENT NET.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_8192.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CAT CARGO FLIGHT CARRYING EIGHT KMT OFFICERS AND CIA AGENTS RICHARD FECTEAU AND JOHN DOWNEY WAS SHOT DOWN OVER JILIM PROVINCE - THEIR MISSION WAS TO PICK UP TAIWANESE AGENT LI CHUN-YING WHO EARLIER SENT BY CIA. LI WAS CAUGHT AND FORCED TO RADIO THE PLANE. THE 2 CIA AGENTS JAILED FOR 20 YEARS. SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST 8/1/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8193.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CIA'S ANTI-CHINA UNITS IN MID FIFTIES INCLUDED STATION IN TAIWAN THAT CONDUCTED AGENT, GUERRILLA, PROPAGANDA, AND OVERFLIGHT OPS AGAINST MAINLAND, REFUGEE INTERROGATION UNIT IN HONG KONG, AND MAJOR BASE IN OKINAWA THAT PROVIDED LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR CIA UNITS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 21 source code: DD

111-ciabase_8194.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1967 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1949-1967** CIA SPONSORED PROPAGANDA AND GUERRILLA RAIDS, ORGANIZED DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN OF BLACK PROPAGANDA AND RADIO BROADCASTS DIRECTED AT EXACERBATING CULTURAL REVOLUTION'S POLITICAL UPHEAVALS.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_8195.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1954** IN EARLY 50s CIA SET UP AN ELABORATE COVER OP ON OFFSHORE ISLANDS TO DIRECT AND ASSIST CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN THEIR HARASSMENT OF MAINLAND. OP WESTERN ENTERPRISES, ORGANIZED AND EQUIPPED GUERRILLAS WHO USED ISLANDS FOR HIT AND RUN RAIDS ON MAINLAND. OFTEN WHOLE BATTALIONS OF NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS TOOK PART IN SORTIES. THEY HAD THEIR OWN PLANES AND THERE DAILY FLIGHTS BETWEEN QUEMOY, MATSU AND TAIWAN. PLANES USED FOR RECONNAISSANCE, LEAFLET DROPPING AND FOR BLOCKADING CHINESE PORT OF AMOY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 162 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8196.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1954** CHINA'S PUBLIC SECURITY MINISTRY ANNOUNCES 230 NATIONALIST AND CIA-TRAINED AGENTS SENT INTO CHINA SINCE 51, 106 KILLED AND 124 CAPTURED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 257 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_8197.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AT DEPUTIES MEETING 12/13/54, DCI DULLES SAID HE AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE BROTHER, JOHN FOSTER, DISCUSSED OVER WEEKEND WHAT COURSES OF ACTION CIA WOULD CONSIDER IN EVENT CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO SEE DAG HAMMARSKJOLD; AND, CHINESE OVERFLIGHTS. SOS SAID NO OBJECTION TO CONTINUING OVERFLIGHTS BUT FLIGHTS TO BE HELD UP PENDING CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN STATE OFFICER WALTER ROBINSON AND WISNER.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 83 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_8198.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined MORTON HALPERIN LEARNED, AS A TOP GVT OFFICIAL, DESPITE OFFICIAL PROTESTS OF HAVING NO ROLE IN FOMENTING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION, THE CIA HAD A MASSIVE COVERT PROGRAM OF INTERNAL DISRUPTION IN CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8199.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1984-1990** NED, CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC. TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION OF "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL" (TCI) AND SUPPORT FOR CHINESE STUDENTS IN WEST. LAUNCHED IN 84 WITH NED SUPPORT, TCI IS A CHINESE LANGUAGE QUARTERLY PROMOTING OPEN DISCUSSION OF DEMOCRATIC VALUES, INSTITUTIONS AND ISSUES IMPORTANT TO CHINA. ORIGINALLY TARGETED AT MAINLAND STUDENTS STUDYING IN WEST, JOURNAL MOVED ITS OFFICES FROM NEW YORK TO BEIJING IN 88 AND BEGAN DISTRIBUTION IN CHINA. CENTER IN BEIJING HOSTED DISCUSSIONS ON DEMOCRACY IN CHINA. IN WAKE OF JUNE 3-4, 89 EVENTS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE, EDITORIAL OFFICES MOVED BACK TO NEW YORK AND CHINA PERSPECTIVE HAS BEGUN PROVIDING SUPPORT FOR CHINESE STUDENTS IN WEST WHO CANNOT, FOR POLITICAL REASONS, RETURN TO CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16, 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8200.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NCNA SAID A CHINESE STUDENT AT TIANJIN U., WAS ARRESTED FOR HIS COLLUSION WITH LAWRENCE MACDONALD, A U.S. CITIZEN WORKING FOR FRENCH NEWS SERVICE AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE. A PRODEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE AT TIANJIN UNIVERSITY IN LATE DECEMBER 85, BUT MACDONALD WAS COVERING DEMONSTRATIONS IN SHANGHAI AT THE TIME. THIS CASE FOLLOWED THE EXPLUSION OF NYT CORRESPONDENT JOHN BURNS IN JULY 86 FOR ENTERING A RESTRICTED ZONE TO GATHER INTEL. MACDONALD HAD REPORTED IN 86 ON A CASE INVOLVING THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY. IN AN AFP STORY OF 9/1/86 AN INTEL OFFICER NAMED YU SAN, THE DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE MINISTRY, HAD FLED TO THE WEST IN JAN 86. WP 1/26/87 A15. AFTER THE STUDENT RIOTS IN CHINA IN undefined TWO AMERICANS - A TEACHER AND A STUDENT AT NANKAI U. IN TIANJIN - WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE "EVIDENTLY THEY WERE VERY INVOLVED IN THE STUDENT MOVEMENT." ALSO THE CHINESE HAVE REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE CHINESE LANGUAGE RADIO BROADCASTS BY VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8201.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED FUNDING CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC. FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," (TCI) AND ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO "INTELLECTUAL CENTERS" IN CHINA. LAUNCHED WITH NED SUPPORT IN 85, TCI IS A CHINESE-LANGUAGE QUARTERLY JOURNAL PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND INSTITUTIONS. MAGAZINE HAS GAINED REMARKABLE SUCCESS IN CHINA. IT NOW WILL OPEN CENTERS IN BEIJING AND SHANGHAI TO SERVE AS FORUMS OF POLITICAL IDEAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8202.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING ALL CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (ACFIC) AND ITS 960 AFFILIATES AT PROVINCE, CITY AND COUNTRY LEVEL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8203.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1990** OP YELLOW BIRD - UNOFFICIAL NAME FOR CLANDESTINE RESCUE FROM CHINA OF MOST IMPORTANT PRO-DEMOCRACY LEADERS. FOR 6 MONTHS AFTER JUNE CRACKDOWN, CIA'S MOST VALUED AGENTS IN CHINA, HONG KONG, AND MACAO PROVIDED A SAFE HAVEN AND MEANS OF ESCAPE. WUER KAIXI AND LI LU DISAPPEARED, LATER OTHER LEADING DISSIDENTS WAN RUNNAN AND YAN JIAQI, MADE IT TO WEST. DURING LAST WEEK IN MAY, U.S. AMBASSADOR LILLEY HANDED OUT MORE THAN 200 VISAS TO INTELLECTUALS, SCIENTISTS, AND STUDENTS AND ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS LENT MONEY TO ESCAPEES. IN ABSENCE OF CREDIBLE CIA LEADERSHIP IN CHINA, LILLEY WAS ONCE AGAIN CIA'S BEIJING COS. CHINESE ASTROPHYSICIST, FENG LIZHI, WENT TO EMBASSY FOR SAFE HAVEN. IT EVIDENT PRO-DEMOCRACY LEADERS COULD NOT HAVE MADE THEIR WAY TO WEST WITHOUT TACIT ASSISTANCE OF CHINESE

SECURITY OFFICIALS. A NUMBER OF WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES HELPED - SUCH AS FRENCH, BRITISH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 247-8 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8204.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1991** AFTER 89 TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE, U.S. STOPPED DEPORTING ILLEGAL CHINESE IMMIGRANTS AND BEGAN ISSUING WORK PERMITS TO THOSE SEEKING ASYLUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8205.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AFTER TIANANMEN U.S. SUSPENDED HIGH-LEVEL DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS WITH CHINA, IMPOSED TRADE SANCTIONS AND BARRED SALES OF SOME MILITARY-RELATED GOODS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/5/93 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8206.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA ACCUSES PEOPLE IN THE U.S., ENGLAND AND HONG KONG FOR CONSPIRING IN THE PRO-DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS. THOSE ELEMENTS OFFERED MORE THAN \$1 MILLION, INCLUDING BOUNTIES TO THOSE BARRICADING ROADS, DESTROYING MILITARY VEHICLES AND KILLING SOLDIERS. CHINA ACCUSED ESPECIALLY BAO TONG, HEAD OF A LIBERAL THINK TANK, FANG LIZHI AND THE THE STONE CORPORATION, A PRIVATE HIGH-TECH FIRM THAT DONATED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN MATERIALS TO THE DEMONSTRATORS. WP 7/7/89 A19,24. THE BEIJING STONE COMPUTER COMPANY SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8207.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE STUDENTS AUDIENCES THIN OUT. DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT FACES FLAGGING INTEREST IN U.S. TWO LEADING ORGS THE ASSOCIATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS AT STANFORD (ACSSS) AND THE JUNE FOURTH FOUNDATION RAISED MORE THAN \$130,000 THRU MID-AUG. THE INDEPENDENT FEDERATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS (IFCSS) IS A NEW NATIONAL UMBRELLA GROUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/89 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8208.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE BOSTON AREA HAVE RECENTLY CHARTERED THE UNITED ASSOCIATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE AMERICA. WITH STUDENTS IN S.F., CHICAGO, AND AT LEAST 15 OTHER CITIES THEY ARE TURNING INTO AN INDEPENDENT STUDENT UNION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/89 16 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_8209.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DENG SAYS U.S. INVOLVED IN DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. CHINESE LEADER MEETS WITH NIXON IN BEIJING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/89 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8210.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PRESIDENT BUSH ORDERED A COVERT ACTION THAT RESCUED PRO-DEMOCRACY LEADERS IN CHINA. CIA COORDINATED UNDERGROUND RAILROAD THAT SMUGGLED PERHAPS HUNDREDS TO HONG KONG IN OPERATION YELLOW BIRD THAT INVOLVED USE OF CIA-SUPPLIED DISGUISES, SCRAMBLER TELEPHONES, NIGHT-VISION GUNSIGHTS, INFRA-RED SIGNALERS, SPEEDBOATS AND WEAPONS FOR OFF-SHORE OPS. FOR 6 MONTH PERIOD FOLLOWING CRACKDOWN, A NETWORK OF DOZENS OF CIA'S MOST VALUED AGENTS IN CHINA, HONG KONG AND MACAO PROVIDED A SAFE HAVEN AND MEANS OF

ESCAPE FOR MOST IMPORTANT ORGANIZERS. BUSH'S FINDING ENDORSED A PROGRAM ALREADY UNDERWAY. INFO FROM BOOK BY MARK PERRY, "ECLIPSE: THE LAST DAYS OF THE CIA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper). Washington D.C. 9/17/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8211.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE NEWS MEDIA, BROUGHT THE CHINESE PROTESTORS ONTO THE STAGE AND ENCOURAGED THEM. THE STUDENTS PREPARED POSTERS IN ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/89 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8212.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE U.S. EMBASSY IS STILL HOME FOR CHINESE DISSIDENTS FANG LIZHI AND LI SHUXIAN. FANG HAS PLAYED A CURIOUS ROLE IN THE DEMOCRATIC SENTIMENT. CHINESE SECURITY OFFICIALS BARRED HIM FROM ATTENDING PRES BUSH'S BANQUET IN 2/89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/89 A25,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8213.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TWO PROMINENT CHINESE DISSIDENTS WHO ESCAPED FROM CHINA HAVE DISCLOSED PLANS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EXILES. SOURCES IN HONG KONG AND NEW YORK DISCUSSED THE TWO, WUER KAIXI AND YAN JIAQI. PRINCETON OFFICIALS SAID AN ANONYMOUS DONOR HAS CREATED A \$1 MILLION FUND, WITH THE INTEREST TO BE USED TO ASSIST CHINESE STUDENTS AT THE U. THE CHINESE ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRACY, THE LEADING CHINESE DISSIDENT GROUP IN THE U.S. IS RUMORED TO BE CONNECTED TO THE NATIONALIST GVT IN TAIWAN. WP 6/30/89 A28. WP 7/1/89 A1,14. WP 7/5/89 A13

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/10/89 26 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8214.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined YANG WEI, A FORMER U. OF ARIZONA GRADUATE STUDENT WHOSE undefined ARREST FOR PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTS RECVD UNUSUAL ATTENTION IN THE U.S., WAS DETAINED FOR PROPAGANDA ACTS. YANG WAS A MEMBER OF THE U.S.-BASED CHINESE ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRACY. YANG GAVE HIS (ALLIANCE) BOSS THE MEMBERSHIP LIST OF THE "ILLEGAL STUDENT ORGANIZATION, THE SHANGHAI AUTONOMOUS U. STUDENT UNION." YANG'S 87 ARREST WAS THE FIRST TIME A STUDENT RETURNING FROM THE U.S. WAS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITY. THE CONGRESS PASSED A JOINT RESOLUTION CALLING FOR HIS RELEASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/89 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8215.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1994** DISCUSSION OF DISSENT IN CHINA. ZHANG LIN, 31; WANG ZHONHQU, 27; DISSENTING THROUGH LEAGUE FOR PROTECTION OF WORKING PEOPLE OF PRC, A LABOR MOVEMENT ORGANIZED ALONG LINES OF POLAND'S SOLIDARITY. CHINA RECENTLY ROUNDED UP SCORES OF WELL-KNOWN CHINESE DISSIDENTS. TWO RELEASED ARE WANG JUNG-TAO - WHO LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR THE U.S.; AND, CHEN ZIMING. AUTHORITIES ALSO ARRESTED WEI JINGSHENG - FATHER OF CHINA'S DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT AND KEY MEMBERS OF THE SHANGHAI HUMAN RIGHTS ASSOCIATION. DISSIDENTS USE SOPHISTICATED PAGERS. LIU QING, IS CHAIRMAN OF NY-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS OF CHINA (HRIC). LIU, WHO SPENT A DECADE IN PRISON FOR HIS ROLE IN 78-79 DEMOCRACY WALL MOVEMENT, REGULARLY CALLS ACTIVISTS. A TOLL-FREE NUMBER ESTABLISHED FOR DISSIDENTS TO CALL AT&T OPERATOR WHO WILL PLACE A COLLECT CALL FOR THEM. FAX MACHINES, COMPUTERS AND COPIERS USED BY DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/30/94 43-4 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_8216.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ARREST OF SHEN CHEN, ROSS TERRILL BY CHINESE GVT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/14/92 16 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8217.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA RELEASED STUDENT ACTIVIST SHEN TONG. HE FIRST PROMINENT LEADER OF 89 DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT TO RETURN TO CHINA. HE A 24-YEAR OLD GRADUATE STUDENT FROM BOSTON U. WHO WENT TO CHINA TO ANNOUNCE OPENING OF HIS PRO-DEMOCRACY ORG. SHEN "CONFESSED HIS ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES INVOLVING ESTABLISHMENT OF ANTI-GVT ORGS IN CHINA AT INSTIGATION AND SUPPORT OF CERTAIN FOREIGN FORCES." U.S. HAD DEMANDED HIS RELEASE. SHEN TRAVELED EXTENSIVELY THROUGH CHINA, MEETING WITH DISSIDENTS, SCHOLARS AND GVT OFFICIALS. HE ARRESTED ON 9/1/92 HOURS BEFORE HE TO ANNOUNCE ESTABLISHMENT OF A BRANCH OFFICE OF HIS MASSACHUSETTS-BASED DEMOCRACY FOR CHINA FUND. QI DAFENG, ANOTHER ACTIVIST AND QIAN LIYUN, WIFE OF A STUDENT LEADER WHO RECENTLY ESCAPED TO U.S., WERE DETAINED WITH SHEN. AMERICAN SCHOLAR, ROSS TERRILL, AN ASSOCIATE OF SHEN'S, WAS EXPELLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/92 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8218.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) PUBLISHED A REPORT RE ESTABLISHMENT OF FREE TRADE UNION OF CHINA, A "NEW UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT FORMALLY LAUNCHED IN MAY 1992 ."** A PAMPHLET DATED 1/16/92, CIRCULATED IN CHINA BY PREPARATORY COMMITTEE OF THE BEIJING FREE TRADE UNION WAS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY THE HONG KONG FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 161-2 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_8219.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1994** 11/14/93 9 CHINESE PRODEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A GROUP AROUND "PEACE CHARTER," WHICH CALLS FOR PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. YANG ZHOU AND QIN YONGMIN ARRESTED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/94 154 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_8220.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined LIANG HENG IS ON THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 14 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8221.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED AND/OR CIPE SUPPORTING IN CHINA: CHINESE ECONOMISTS SOCIETY, CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA, CHINA PERSPECTIVE TO SUPPORT "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL"; COLUMBIA'S UNIVERSITY'S CENTER FOR STUDY OF HUMAN RIGHTS, CENTER FOR CHINESE LEGAL STUDIES, AND EAST ASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PUBLICATIONS AND COURSE DEVELOPMENT; DEMOCRATIC CHINA MAGAZINE; FTUI TO ENABLE ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) TO HELP ACTIVISTS IN CHINA AND UNIONS IN HONG KONG AND FUNDING HONG KONG CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS; FTUI TO ENABLE AAFLI SUPPORT CHINESE ACTIVISTS IN EXILE; FUTURE OF CHINA SOCIETY TO SUPPORT CONFERENCE AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY'S WOODROW WILSON SCHOOL; LEGAL EDUCATION AND ASSISTANCE PROJECT; IRI TO PROMOTE LEGISLATION; LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION; PRESS FREEDOM GUARDIAN; TIBET FUND; AND, THE TODAY MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 39-40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8222.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI GRANT TO SUPPORT CHINESE WORKER ACTIVISTS IN EXILE AND IN CHINA TO STRENGTHEN HONG KONG CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS; AND TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION OF CHINA NOTE, WHICH INFORMS CENTRAL ROLE WORKERS AND UNIONS PLAY IN STRUGGLE TO CREATE DEMOCRATIC SOCIETIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8223.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO SUPPORT CHINESE WORKER ACTIVISTS IN PUBLICIZING INTERNATIONALLY STANDARDS FOR WORKER RIGHTS, TO PROVIDE SUBSISTENCE FUNDS TO ACTIVISTS IN CHINA AND TO SUPPORT WORKERS LIVING IN EXILE IN THE WEST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8224.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED, HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA GIVEN GRANT FOR LEGAL PROJECT THAT GIVES LEGAL ADVICE AND SUPPORT FOR PRISONERS AND DISSEMINATES MATERIALS IN CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 7/93 10 source code: NED

111-ciabase_8225.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ARTICLE, "THE CHINA SYNDROME," DISCUSSES THE BATTLE OVER TRADE AND HUMAN RIGHTS. NAMES CHINESE DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/21/94 39-42 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_8226.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined ASIA WATCH REPORT NOTES WANG WANXING, A POLITICAL DISSIDENT, WAS ARRESTED AFTER STAGING A ONE-MAN DEMONSTRATION IN TIANANMEN SQUARE IN 92. HE IS ONE OF 1,700 NAMED IN REPORT BY ASIA WATCH, NY-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING ORG. REPORT STATES 93 WAS WORST PERIOD FOR POLITICAL ARRESTS SINCE MID-1990 . 80% OF ARRESTS OCCURRED IN TIBET WHERE BUDDHIST MONKS HAVE DEMONSTRATED FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM CHINA.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/94 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8227.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA'S DISSIDENTS EMERGING AFTER 5 YEARS - ISSUING BOLD PUBLIC APPEALS FOR FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND RIGHT TO REPRESENT WORKERS AND PEASANTS. CHINESE GVT DETAINED AT LEAST A DOZEN ACTIVISTS. ROBIN MUNRO, HONG KONG DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH. ZHANG KANGSHANG. LEAGUE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHTS OF WORKING PEOPLE OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA NAMED. ITS EMERGENCE MEANS CHINESE PRO-DEMOCRACY MVE IS GETTING ORGANIZED. LEAGUE SAID IT HAS 120 MEMBERS TWO OF THREE PRINCIPAL SPONSORS DETAINED, THIRD, LIU NIANCHUN, DISAPPEARED. DISSIDENT WEI DETAINED BY POLICE AFTER MEETING WITH JOHN SHATTUCK, ASST SECRETARY STATE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. ABOUT 2 HOURS AFTER BEING DETAINED WEI CALLED HIS SECRETARY, TONG YI, WHO CALLED NEWS ORGANIZATIONS. WITHIN HOURS, PRESIDENT CLINTON WAS REACTING TO THE DETENTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/94 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8228.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1978-1979** CHINESE DISSIDENTS REN WANDING AND WEI JINGSHENG GRANTED RFK HUMAN RIGHTS AWARD. BOTH IN JAIL IN CHINA SO LIU QING, WHO CURRENTLY HEAD NY-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, ACCEPTED AWARD. REN WANDING, FOUNDER OF CHINA HUMAN RIGHTS LEAGUE, WAS A LEADING FIGURE IN undefined DEMOCRACY WALL MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 188 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_8229.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE IN 2-HOUR MEETING BETWEEN SOS CHRISTOPHER AND F. M. QIAN, QIAN ACCUSED JOHN SHATTUCK, STATE DEPT'S HUMAN RIGHTS ENVOY, OF BREAKING CHINESE LAW BY MEETING WITH PROMINENT DISSIDENT WEI JING-SHENG. QIAN SAID SHATTUCK COMMITTED A CRIME BY VISITING A CHINESE CITIZEN ON PAROLE. NICK DRIVER, BEIJING BUREAU CHIEF OF UPI AND MATT FORNEY, A REPORTER IN NEWSWEEK'S BEIJING BUREAU WERE DETAINED 6 HOURS BY POLICE AT HOME OF A LABOR ACTIVIST - LIU NIANCHUN, ONE OF 3 FOUNDERS OF A LABOR GROUP. DUTCH JOURNALIST CAROLINE STRAATHOF ALSO DETAINED FOR TRYING TO CONTACT LIU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/94 A1/13/94 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8230.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CONFLICT BETWEEN SOS CHRISTOPHER AND CHINESE. CLINTON DOES NOT WANT TRADE WAR AND BEIJING DOESN'T WANT TO HEAR ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS. WEI JINGSHENG SWEEPED UP BY POLICE, WANG DAN, VET OF TIANANMEN, HAN DONGFANG, LABOR ORGANIZER AND XU WENLI, PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVIST ENDS 12-YEAR PRISON STINT. PHOTOS OF.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/21/94 42-3 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8231.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS EXPRESSED OUTRAGE RE CHINA'S SENTENCING OF 9 CHINESE DISSIDENTS - PER HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH-ASIA - WHOSE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IS SIDNEY JONES. HU SHIGEN, RCVD 20 YEARS; KANG YUCHUN, A DOCTOR, 17 YEARS; LIU JINGSHENG, 15 YEARS; WANG GUOWI, JAILED FOR LEADING A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUP. LU ZHIGANG, CHEN WEI, ZHANG CHUNZU, AND WANG TIANCHENG ALL RECEIVED 5 YEAR SENTENCES FOR SPREADING PROPAGANDA AND ACTIVELY TAKING PART IN A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUP. DEFENDANTS ARRESTED IN MID-92 FOR ALLEGEDLY FORMING OR JOINING 3 UNDERGROUND DISSIDENT GROUPS. RUI CHAOHUAI WAS JAILED FOR 3 YEARS AND LI QUANLI PLACED UNDER SUPERVISION FOR 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8232.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined SHANGHAI POLICE DETAINED 4 MEMBERS OF LOCAL "ASSOCIATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS," INCLUDING LING MUCHEN AS HE PREPARED TO FLY TO U.S. FOR ACADEMIC STUDY. OTHERS DETAINED INCLUDE DAI XUEZHONG, LIU GUOTAO, CHAIRMAN OF THE RIGHTS ASSOCIATION AND WANG FUCHEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8233.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ZHANG LIN AND HIS FELLOWS FORMED LEAGUE FOR THE PROTECTION OF WORKING PEOPLE THAT USED SAFE HOUSES AND PLEDGES OF SECRECY. MEETINGS WITH FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. CODED SIGNALS. ZHANG HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN BEIJING PRIOR TO 6/4/94 ANNIVERSARY OF 89 TIANANMEN SQUARE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/20/94 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_8234.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1996** CHINA BRANDS U.S. CENSURE OF ITS TREATMENT OF DISSIDENTS AND PRISONERS, DENIAL OF FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, RELIGIOUS REPRESSION IN TIBET, AND OTHER ABUSES AS ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/28/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8235.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1996** RETIRED CHINESE COL. LI QIKE REPORTEDLY CONTACTED THE US CONSULATE IN HONG KONG SEEKING POLITICAL ASYLUM ON 3/20/96 AND IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY US INTEL. LI REPORTEDLY CLAIMS THAT HE FORMED A PARTY CALLED THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S PARTY IN 1989 AT LANZHOU IN NORTHWESTERN CHINA. THE GROUP ALLEGEDLY PLANS TO STAGE A COUP IF BEIJING ORDERS AN ATTACK AGAINST TAIWAN. HE SAID HE FLED BECAUSE HE FEARED THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE ARREST OF A PARTY MEMBER BY THE CHINESE PUBLIC SECURITY BUREAU LAST MONTH. REUTER 3/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8236.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE PREMIER LI PENG HAS ORDERED MINISTRIES OF STATE SECURITY AND PUBLIC SECURITY TO INCREASE ANTIDISSIDENT OPS. ACCORDING TO SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, PENG AND STATE COUNCIL SECRETARY GENERAL LUO GAN HAVE CONCLUDED THAT COVERT OPS FROM A WESTERN GVT HAVE BEEN FINANCING AND LENDING SUPPORT TO DISSIDENT GROUPS. KYODO 5/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8237.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1996-1997** A SECRET PLAN TO GRANT ASYLUM IN THE WEST WILL SAVE DOZENS OF MAINLAND DISSIDENTS FROM BEIJING'S GRASP. DEPARTURES WILL MARK THE END OF THE LEGENDARY YELLOBIRD UNDERGROUND RAILROAD SET UP TO RESCUE ACTIVISTS AFTER THE JUNE 89 DEMOCRACY PROTESTS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/97 64 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8238.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1996-1997** UIGHURS A MOSTLY MUSLIM PEOPLE RIOTED. CHINESE SAY A GROUP OF YOUNG UIGHURS, WHIPPED UP BY UNNAMED HOSTILE FOREIGN ELEMENTS STAGED AN INDEPENDENCE MARCH THAT TURNED INTO A RIOT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/97 46 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8239.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE DISSIDENT WEI JINGSHENG DEFENDED DEMOCRACY TO COURT THAT JAILED HIM, RIGHTS GROUP SAYS -- HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, A NEW YORK-BASED GROUP RUN BY CHINESE EXILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8240.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined THE JUNE 3 NEWS STORY "CHINESE DISSIDENTS' QUARREL POINTS UP FEEBLENESS OF PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT" INACCURATELY PORTRAYED THE STATE OF THE CURRENT CHINESE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. LIU QING IS CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA NEW YORK. LIU SPENT NEARLY 11 YEARS IN CHINESE PRISONS FOR HIS ROLE IN THE DEMOCRACY WALL MOVEMENT OF 1978-79 . LETTERS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8241.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined WESTERN CHINA'S MUSLIM UIGHURS TURMOIL ROILS. UIGHURS, A TURKIC MUSLIM PEOPLE WANT RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF WHAT WAS ONCE CALLED EASTERN TURKESTAN. LINDA BENSON, PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT OAKLAND U. IN MICHIGAN ONE OF THE FEW EXPERTS ON THE REGION. REGION HAS BEEN PART OF CHINA AT LEAST SINCE 1884 . ERKIN ALPTEKIN IS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE EASTERN TURKESTAN UNION OF EUROPE. HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST HARRY WU HAS ALLEGED THAT THE XINJIANG PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION CORPS RUNS A MULTITUDE OF LABOR CAMPS. THE EASTERN TURKESTAN NATIONAL FREEDOM CENTER, LOCATED IN WASHINGTON, D.C. IS LED BY 34-YEAR-OLD EXILE ANWAR YUSUF. HIS ORGANIZATION WAS ESTABLISHED IN JUL 1995 AND IS FUNDED BY CONTRIBUTIONS. ALPTEKIN, 58, IS PERHAPS THE BEST KNOWN SPOKESMAN AND IS BASED IN BONN. HE SAID HIS GROUP IS FUNDED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS. HE S TRYING TO EMULATE THE DALAI LAMA IN GETTING SYMPATHY FOR HIS CAUSE. "WE ARE WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE DALAI LAMA," SAID ALPTEKIN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/97 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8242.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, @1989-1995** CHINESE OFFICIALS FEEL TIANANMEN SQUARE INCIDENT WAS CAUSED BY U.S. EFFORTS TO PROMOTE INSTABILITY IN CHINA. WITH PROBLEMS RE TAIWAN ISSUE, CHINESE OFFICIALS BELIEVE EVENTS BUT PART OF A LARGER STRATEGY TO DESTABLIZE CHINA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/13/95 575 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8243.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA. CIA UNDERTOOK WITH KMT FORCES, SECRET WAR AND ATTEMPTED INVADE CHINA 3 TIMES. FINAL INVASION LAUNCHED 8/undefined WITH 12,000 MEN. CIA CONFIDENT PEASANTS WOULD RISE UP AGAINST MAO. AIR AMERICA 84-88**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8244.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA, LAOS. KMT TROOPS LEFT BEHIND AFTER FAILED INVASIONS CHINA, HIRED BY CIA FOR SECRET WAR IN LAOS. AIR AMERICA 88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8245.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, TAIWAN, 1950-1993** IN EARLY 50s KMT FORCES FLED FROM CHINA INTO LAOS AND INDOCHINA. TING TSUO-SHU, AN IDEOLOGICAL FIERY SPEAKER SENT TO SOUTHERN YUNNAN WITH 1,000 KMT TROOPS WHO SETTLED IN BURMA - THEIR GOAL TO LIBERATE CHINA FROM THE COMMUNISTS. TING ESTABLISHED LINKS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK IN TAIPEI AND FUNDS WERE CHanneled TO THE LOST ARMY. ARMY FLED FROM THE BURMESE AND SETTLED IN MONG HSAT, A SMALL TOWN IN NORTH THAILAND. COMMANDER OF THE KMT FORCE IS GEN LI MI. WITH THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR IT DECIDED TO OPEN A SECOND FRONT PER CHENNAULT'S TESTIMONY. U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS CONVERTED AIR BASE AT MONG HSAT TO A FORMIDABLE AIR BASE. WEAPONS FLOWN IN FROM STOCKS AT OKINAWA. FUNDS WERE CHanneled THRU SOUTHEAST ASIA SUPPLY CORP. HEADED BY PAUL HELLIWELL - A WELL-KNOWN U.S. INTEL OPERATIVE. BY END OF 51 KMT ARMY REACHED 6,000 MEN VIA REINFORCEMENTS FROM TAIWAN. GROUP JOINED BY LOCAL WARLORDS SUCH AS MA SHOU-I WHOSE 800 MEN WERE INVOLVED IN OPIUM TRADE. TOTAL OF KMT TROOPS REACHED 12,000. MANY OF SUPPLY AIRCRAFT CARRIED OPIUM ON OUTWARD FLIGHTS - PILOTS WERE AMERICANS. U.S. INVOLVEMENT CONFINED TO FLYING OPIUM OUT OF MONG HSAT. MANY DRUG TRAFFICKERS ALSO IMPT INTEL ASSETS. SECRET ARMY TRIED AT LEAST 7 TIMES BETWEEN 51-53 TO INVADE CHINA. ON 3/27/53 BURMESE ARMY KILLED 3 CAUCASIANS - PHOTO IN ARTICLE. THEY PROBABLY SMALL ARMS INSTRUCTORS. AFTER ISSUE RAISED BY BURMA AT THE U.N. MORE THAN 6,000 TROOPS AIRLIFTED OUT OF THAILAND - THOUSANDS REMAINED BEHIND. IN 61 BURMA, JOINED BY 20,000 REGULAR CHINESE TROOPS, ATTACKED THOSE REMAINING. TING AND GEN LI WERE RETURNED TO TAIWAN AND A SECOND GENERATION TOOK OVER: 3RD KMT HQS AT TAM NGOB LED BY GEN LEE WAN-HUAN AND 5TH AT MAE SALONG LED BY GEN TUAN SHI-WEN. THAIS USED KMT TO PATROL THEIR NORTHERN BORDER AND IN TURN THEY WERE ALLOWED TO CONDUCT TRADE INCLUDING OPIUM TRAFFIC. FAR EAST ECONOMIC REVIEW 9/16/93 56-58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8246.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, THAILAND, 1950-1952** OP PAPER BEGAN ON 7 FEB 51, WHEN 4 CAT AIR TRANSPORTS BROUGHT TO THAILAND WEAPONS FROM OKINAWA. TWO AMERICANS, OPC'S JOOST AND BUSINESSMAN WILLIS BIRD MET WITH GEN CHINAT GEN LI MI. UNMARKED C-47 TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT MAKING AT LEAST 5 PARACHUTE DROPS A WEEK TO KMT FORCES IN MONG HSAT. IN JUNE 51 LI MI ATTEMPTED CONQUEST OF YUNNAN PROVINCE WITH TROOPS AND 2 CIA ADVISERS. TROOPS CAPTURED KENGMA. PLA COUNTERATTACKED. KMT SUFFERED HUGE CASUALTIES AND SEVERAL CIA ADVISERS KILLED.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 168-69 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8247.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, THAILAND, 1951-1952** IN LATE 51 KMT, ASSISTED BY AMERICAN ENGINEERS, OPENED LANDING STRIP IN MONG HSAT SO LARGE AIRCRAFT COULD LAND.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 170 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8248.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, CAMBODIA, undefined "CHINA'S REPRESSION: THE BASIS OF U.S.-CHINA `SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP.'" INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 8/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8249.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, FORMOSA, undefined THE CHINESE GVT ACCUSED THE U.S., HONG KONG AND TAIWAN OF HELPING DISSIDENTS YAN JIAQI AND WUER KAIXI. IT SUGGESTED THAT A NEW GROUP SET UP BY A CONVENTION OF CHINESE DISSIDENTS IN CHICAGO, THE ALL-AMERICA CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS INDEPENDENT UNION, WAS HEAVILY FUNDED BY THE NATIONALIST GVT ON TAIWAN. THE NCNA OBJECTED TO AMERICAN SUPPORT AND VOICE OF AMERICA COVERAGE OF THE CONVENTION. WP 8/3/89 A18,21. A REPORT OF ALL-AMERICA CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS INDEPENDENT UNION CONFERENCE IN CHICAGO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/89 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8250.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN, undefined CHINA ANNOUNCED THE CAPTURE OF 13 SPIES, MAINLAND CHINESE WHO TRIED TO EXPLOIT DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT FOR TAIWAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/3/89 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8251.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, THAILAND, undefined THRU GEN PHAO CIA TRIED TO STEER OVERSEAS CHINESE IN ALL OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AWAY FROM PRC AND TOWARD KMT. A NSC PAPER OF 54 SAID: CONTINUE OPS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE OVERSEAS CHINESE IN SEA A) TO ORGANIZE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS; B) RESIST EFFECTS PRO-COMMUNIST GROUPS; C) INCREASE ORIENTATION TOWARDS FREE WORLD; AND, D) TO EXTEND SYMPATHY TOWARDS [KMT].

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 185-6 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8252.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET. SEE DETAILS CIA SUPPORT FOR TIBET GUERRILLAS IN AIR AMERICA 94-101**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8253.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CHINESE AUTHORITIES ARRESTED AT LEAST 69 PERSONS FOR PRO-TIBETAN PRO-INDEPENDENCE. LONDON-BASED TIBETAN INFORMATION NETWORK SAID ARRESTS MADE IN VILLAGES AND REMOTE TIBETAN MONASTERIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/20/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8254.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, undefined INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET, A NON-GVT ORGANIZATION (NGO), PUSHING HUMAN RIGHTS IN TIBET AT A PRESS CONFERENCE SAID CHINA TRYING TO CHANGE ITS IMAGE OVER RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN TIBET. LODI GYALTSEN GYARI, IS PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION AND ONCE WAS PART OF THE DALAI LAMA'S GVT. REED BRODY WAS ANOTHER PARTICIPANT AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE. HE IS DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUPS. TIBET, A PART OF CHINA UNDER LAST DYNASTY, WAS PRIED LOOSE BY ENGLAND IN 1911 WHEN DYNASTY COLLAPSED.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/16/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8255.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined A BOMB EXPLODED IN THE TIBETAN CAPITAL OF LHASA ON 12/25/96 AND MARKED A VIOLENT UPTURN IN THE FORMERLY LOW-KEY RESISTANCE TO CHINESE RULE. DEVICE DETONATED OUTSIDE A GOVERNMENT OFFICE - BELIEVED TO BE BASE FOR OPERATIONS AGAINST THE TIBETAN MOVEMENT. CHINESE RADIO BROADCAST SAID IT WAS "AN APPALLING ACT OF TERRORISM" AND "YET ANOTHER COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY BOMBING STAGED BY THE DALAI CLIQUE." PER THE LONDON-BASED TIBET INFORMATION NETWORK, CHINESE AUTHORITIES WERE CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY THE EXPLOSION. THIS THE THIRD BOMB KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN DETONATED THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/30/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8256.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined A GROUP OF MARCHERS TREKKING SEVEN HOURS A DAY FROM THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN D.C. TO NEW YORK CITY. WALK SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL TIBET INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT, THE U.S. TIBET COMMITTEE, THE TIBETAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION, AND STUDENTS OF FREE TIBET. GROUP LED BY THUBTEN JIGME NORBU, THE DALAI LAMA'S ELDEST BROTHER AND PALDEN GYATSO. IN 59, GYATSO ORGANIZED 500 MONKS AGAINST THE CHINESE INVASION OF TIBET'S CAPITAL. LARRY GERSTEIN, A COORDINATOR OF THE MARCH FOR TIBET'S INDEPENDENCE SAID, "WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN NEGOTIATING WITH CHINA, WE'RE INTERESTED IN A FREE AND INDEPENDENT TIBET."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/96 16 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_8257.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE CONCLUDED: "THERE HAD BEEN A FAILURE TO PROVIDE NECESSARY STATUTES TO CONDUCT INTEL OPS WITHIN CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK. PRESIDENTS HAVE MADE EXCESSIVE AND SOMETIMES SELF-DEFEATING USE COVERT OPS, WHILE INADEQUATE LEGISLATIVE ATTENTION GIVEN TO INTEL BUDGETS."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 337 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8258.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE DISCUSSES: CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY FOR THE CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTION; THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined OF undefined THE HOLTZMAN AND ABOUREZK AMENDMENTS OF undefined THE HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 475-511 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8259.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHURCH, FRANK. "COVERT ACTION: SWAMPLAND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," BULLETIN OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS 32 (2/76) 7-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8260.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1974 ENTRY: **CIA 1961-1974** CONDUCTED SOME 900 MAJOR OR SENSITIVE COVERT ACTION PROJECTS PLUS SEVERAL THOUSAND SMALLER PROJECTS SINCE 1961. OPS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE AND DEVELOPED BUREAUCRATIC MOMENTUM OF THEIR OWN THAT SURPASSES THE ORIGINAL NEED FOR THE COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8261.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA A DISCUSSION WITH JOHN STOCKWELL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE 5/89 3341 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8262.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CANNOT RUN C.A. OPS DUE TO POOR MANAGEMENT, LACK OF CA OFFICERS, OR SOME PURELY INTERNAL SHORTCOMING. ALSO LACK OF COHESIVENESS IN U.S. GVT. (CONGRESSIONAL INTERFERENCE).

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 253 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_8263.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS IN "UNFRIENDLY" FOREIGN COUNTRIES INCLUDE SERIES OF DELIBERATE PROPAGANDA THEMES. FIRST THEME IS ECONOMIC CHAOS WHICH U.S. CAN HELP CREATE BY CUT-OFFS IN GVT RELATED AID AND BY ACTIONS OF PRIVATE U.S. BANKS. SECOND THEME IS SOCIAL CHAOS, COMMUNICATED BY INCESSANT REPORTS OF VIOLENCE, DISEASE, OMENS, UNNATURAL EVENTS, AND SOCIAL CONFUSION. BOTH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CHAOS ARE FINALLY BLAMED ON GVT. THIRD PROP THEME INVOLVES TRYING TO DISCREDIT AND OUST GVT OFFICIAL, STARTING WITH MINISTERS AND SOMETIMES ENDING WITH PUBLIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRESIDENT. FOR LAST TASK CIA RELIES ON CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OFTEN THRU SUBLIMINAL SUGGESTIONS. EVIDENCE OF ABOVE CIA PROP OPS FOUND IN CHILE'S "EL MERCURIO", JAMAICA'S "DAILY GLEANER" AND IN NICARAGUA'S "LA PRENSA."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8264.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA COVERT OPS HAVE HELPED DESTROY DEMOCRACY AROUND THE WORLD. BY MEANS OF THESE OPS, THE CIA HAS REPLACED POPULAR GVTS WITH BRUTAL, MURDEROUS, U.S.-CONTROLLED MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS THAT TORTURE AND KILL THEIR OWN CITIZENS. WHETHER THEY INVOLVE PARAMILITARY ACTIONS, POLITICAL INTERVENTIONS, PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS, OR OTHER KINDS OF DECEPTION. COVERT OPS ARE DESIGNED TO BENEFIT U.S.-BASED MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS THAT EXPROPRIATE THE NATIONAL RESOURCES OF TARGET COUNTRIES. THESE OPS HURT THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND THE AMERICANS THEMSELVES. THE VIETNAM WAR BEGAN AS A COVERT OP. THE BAY OF PIGS OP AGAINST CUBA SET THE STAGE FOR THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. THE CIA OP IN INDONESIA IN** undefined **WHICH WAS PRECEDED BY THE MURDER OF MORE THAN A HALF MILLION INDONESIANS. THE U.S. CANNOT CONTINUE TO DESTROY FREEDOM IN THE WORLD WITHOUT ULTIMATELY DESTROYING IT HERE AT HOME. COVERT OPS VIOLATE THE RIGHTS OF ALL AMERICANS: THEY ALLOW THE PRESIDENT TO TAKE ACTIONS ABROAD THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD NEVER SUPPORT. BY IMPOSING STRICT RULES OF SECRECY, THE PRESIDENT THREATENS THE CONSTITUTIONALLY GUARANTEE FREEDOMS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. COVERT OPS ARE AN IMMEDIATE THREAT BOTH TO THE PEOPLES OF OTHER NATIONS AND OUR OWN WAY OF LIFE. HARPER'S 9/84 P35-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8265.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FAR FROM BEING OUT OF CONTROL, HAS BEEN UTTERLY RESPONSIVE INSTRUCTIONS PRESIDENT. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_8266.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL DECLASSIFY THOUSANDS OF INTEL ESTIMATES AND ANALYTICAL PAPERS, AND DISCLOSE MATERIAL RELATED TO DECADES-OLD COVERT OPS IN FRANCE, ITALY, IRAN, GUATEMALA, NORTH KOREA, INDONESIA, LAOS, THE CONGO AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 660 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8267.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN FIFTIES AND SIXTIES CONSTRUCTED A MASSIVE, SECRET APPARATUS. THE EMPIRE INCLUDED A LONG LIST OF FOREIGN POLITICIANS WHO WERE REGULARLY BRIBED; PROPAGANDA RADIO STATIONS; SUBSIDIZED BOOKS; THE SECRET UNDERWRITING OF NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, TV AND RADIO STATIONS; COVERT SUPPORT OF LABOR UNIONS; A SMALL ARMY OF CONTRACT AGENTS TO CARRY OUT PARAMILITARY OPS; POLITICAL FRONT GROUPS; AND A NETWORK OF PROPRIETARIES (AIR CHARTER COMPANIES AND OTHER BUSINESSES SECRETLY OWNED BY CIA, BUT OPERATING UNDER CORPORATE FRONTS).

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 114 source code: SI

111-ciabase_8268.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MISSION ENDANGERED EVERY TIME IT EXPOSED AS IMPLEMENTER POLICY ACCORDING MCMAHON.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 237 source code: VE

111-ciabase_8269.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPS INCLUDE PROPAGANDA AND SUPPORT OF POLITICAL PARTIES, GUATEMALA, CUBA, VIETNAM, AFRICA, SANTO DOMINGO. IN EARLY 80s ENGLAND, FRANCE AND U.S. PLANNED TO TOPPLE QADDAFI OF LIBYA. CIA PULLED OUT OF OP AND DEMANDED IT NOT PROCEED.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 154 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_8270.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAYMENTS TO FOREIGN LEADERS. CIA MAKING ANNUAL PAYMENTS TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN FOR 20 YEARS INCLUDING 750,00 IN 76. AS JUSTIFICATION THE CIA CLAIMED HUSSEIN WAS ALLOWING U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO OPERATE FREELY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WP 2/18/77 P1. CIA HAS GIVEN SUCH FUNDS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF TAIWAN, MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES, SYGMAN RHEE OF KOREA, MOBUTU OF ZAIRE, FREI OF CHILE, DIEM OF SOUTH VIETNAM, ALVAREZ OF MEXICO, PHAO SRYANOND OF THAILAND, AND HOLDEN ROBERTO OF ANGOLA. NYT 2/19/77 P9

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8271.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPONSORED EMIGRE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAMS IN U.S. CONTRIBUTED COLD WAR. MANY, U.S. COVERT OPS OF THE PERIOD USED NAZI COLLABORATORS. COVERT OPS HAVE WORKED TO LONG-TERM AND SHORT-TERM DETRIMENT U.S. THE NEGATIVE BLOWBACK OF USING FORMER NAZIS AND COLLABORATORS SIX MAJOR CATEGORIES. FIRST. INTENSE COMPETITION OVER RECRUITMENT GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND SECRET AGENTS. SECOND, DESTRUCTIVE EFFECT PROVOKING COLD WAR AND LATER CRISES IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS LEADING TO CREATION OF U.S.NATIONAL SECURITY STATE. RESULTS OF CLANDESTINE EFFORT SET BACK, NOT ADVANCED AMERICAN EFFORTS WIN FRIENDS IN EASTERN EUROPE. CIA EMIGRE OPS EMPLOYING WAFFEN SS OF GERMANY BECAME MODEL FOR THOUSANDS OF OTHER U.S CLANDESTINE OPS. CIA'S PRESENT TECHNIQUE FOR VIRTUALLY EVERY TYPE OF COVERT OP FROM BLACK PROPAGANDA TO MURDER FIRST FORMULATED WITH EAST EUROPEAN COLLABORATIONIST TROOPS IT INHERITED FROM NAZIS. THIRD BLOWBACK IS THE CONTINUAL SELF-DECEPTION CONCERNING USSR. FOURTH BLOWBACK IS LONG-TERM CORRUPTING INFLUENCE EX-NAZIS ON AMERICAN INTEL AGENCIES. FIFTH AND PERHAPS MOST DAMAGING BLOWBACK FROM EMIGRE AND SS UTILIZATION STEMS FROM CIA'S LARGE-SCALE INTERVENTION IN DOMESTIC POLITICS DURING 50S. U.S. INTEL SYSTEMATICALLY NURTURED PERSONS VIEWED AS USEFUL WHILE ATTEMPTING SUPPRESS THOSE DEEMED DANGEROUS. FOREIGN OPS BECAME COMPONENT CIA'S LARGER DOMESTIC POLITICAL AGENDA SUCH AS MANIPULATION U.S. MEDIA, DIRECT PROPAGANDA BROADCASTING IN THIS COUNTRY THRU CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AND OTHER CIA FINANCED RADIO SHOWS, SURVEILLANCE, HARASSMENT OF OPPONENTS, SCULPTING ACADEMIC AND SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, AGGRESSIVE LOBBYING OF CONGRESS AND PENETRATION OF TRADE UNIONS, CORPORATIONS, RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND STUDENT ORGS. CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS HAD SUBSTANTIAL AND LASTING IMPACT ON POLITICAL DEBATE IN THIS COUNTRY DURING COLD WAR. FINAL BLOWBACK IS ROLE CIA OPS PLAYED IN OBSTRUCTION JUSTICE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 264-290 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8272.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL USSR-RELATED STUDIES FROM 60s-70s, AS WELL AS MAJOR CHUNKS OF ITS INFO ON BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA, 53 OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH OF IRAN, AND 54 OVERTHROW OF GUATEMALA'S ARBENZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8273.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA UNDER CASEY ARTICLE IN NEWSWEEK, 10/10/ undefined DISCUSSES CIA OPS. EL SALVADOR SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS AND INTERNALLY SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND PROPAGANDA AND MISINFORMATION CAMPAIGNS. AFGHANISTAN SUPPORT WEAPONS AND AMMO TO REBEL GROUPS, PAKISTAN -- PROPS UNDER PRESIDENT ZIA; IRAN - CONTINUING SUPPORT FOR IRANIAN EXILES TURKEY TO OVERTHROW GVT. SUPPORTING IRAN EXILES IN FRANCE; SUPPORT ELEMENTS FIGHTING LIBYAN INFLUENCE CHAD; ETHIOPIA TRAINING, ARMS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FRIENDLY FORCES IN ETHIOPIA, ANGOLA AND SUDAN; THAILAND COMMO TRG AND INTEL HELP AGAINST DRUG SMUGGLES THAILAND AND BURMA; CAMBODIA HELPING WITH CHINESE THE FORCES OF POL POT. RE-HIRED CIRCA 800 COVERT OPERATORS. CIA APPLIED STRONG PRESSURE INCREASE SPECIAL FORCES. SEE ONE PAGE ARTICLE ON SPECIAL FORCES SAME ISSUE. NEWSWEEK 10/10/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8274.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **CIA VETS, DISPOSAL PROBLEM. FOUR OF FIVE MOST RECENT DCIS BEFORE 80 CUT PERSONNEL OF OPS DIV. 1970-1979** 1,000 COVERT OPERATORS CUT 73 BY DCI SCHLESINGER. 31 OCT 77 DCI TURNER CUT 820 MORE; "VIRTUALLY ALL [COVERT] OPERATORS IN DDO". CLANDESTINE SERVICES STAFF

WENT FROM 1,200 TO 400, SUPPOSEDLY ALL BUT ELIMINATING SPECIAL-PROJECT CAPABILITY. ICC 25. UNDER DCI SCHLESINGER 1,500 SAID TO HAVE LEFT CIA, UNDER DCI TURNER 2,800 SAID TO HAVE LEFT. ICC 242. DCI SCHLESINGER SAID TO HAVE ELIMINATED 2,000 CIA POSITIONS, DCI TURNER ELIMINATED 820. ICC 27. THESE EX-CIA OPERATORS WITH THEIR CONTACTS AND EXPERIENCE SAID TO REPRESENT POWERFUL PRO-CA LOBBY. ICC 25-30. SEE INDEX FOR SPECIFIC NAMES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 304-13 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8275.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA WAS CHARGED WITH CONDUCT OF COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, PARAMILITARY AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 26 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8276.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, EAST EUROPE, undefined AMERICANS WHO ARE BUILDING NEW DEMOCRACIES IN EASTERN EUROPE INCLUDE: RICK KUPLINSKI WITH THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS (AFT) WHO IN POLAND AND ROMANIA. AFT RAISED MONEY FROM PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS AND GROUP TAUGHT HOW TO WRITE A NEWSLETTER, HOW TO RUN MEETINGS, ETC., TO HELP THEM BUILD FUNCTIONING UNIONS. JAY GOULD, AN INDIANA FARMER, SENT TO BULGARIA VIA CITIZENS DEMOCRACY CORPS, A GROUP OF BUSINESS AND CIVIC LEADERS ORGANIZED BY WHITE HOUSE IN undefined TO MOBILIZE AID FROM PRIVATE SECTOR FOR EASTERN EUROPE AND FORMER USSR. DEMOCRACY CORPS RECEIVED MONEY FROM GVT AND RAISES MONEY THRU CONTRIBUTIONS AND GRANTS FROM INDUSTRY AND GVT. MISSY DARWIN SPENT SIX WEEKS TEACHING ENGLISH TO CZECHOSLOVAKIANS VIA EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY, A PRIVATE GROUP WITH AN OFFICE AT UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA. PROGRAM SUPPORTED BY A \$50 APPLICATION FEE AND PRIVATE DONATIONS. PROGRAM HAS SENT 100 COLLEGE GRADUATES TO TEACH ENGLISH. AS MANY AS 5000 AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS TO POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND ROMANIA SINCE 89. U.S. SPONSORS OF GROUPS INCLUDE LABOR UNIONS, PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND NEW GROUPS. PARADE MAG 8/16/92 8-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8277.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: CIS, USSR 1991-1992 FOR U.S. FIRMS, A BURGEONING BUSINESS IN EX-REPUBLIC RELATIONS. NOW A VAST ARRAY OF LAWYERS, IMAGE-MAKERS, LOBBYISTS AND CONSULTANTS [IN CIS]. ALLAN WEINSTEIN, HEAD OF D.C.-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY HAS EMERGED AS MISTER FIX-IT TO REWRITING CONSTITUTION TO OTHER ACTIVITIES. O. ROY CHALK TRYING TO DRUM UP BUSINESS. NUMBER OF D.C. PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRMS INCLUDING HILL AND KNOWLTON AND ROBINSON, LAKE, LEHRER AND MONTGOMERY BIDDING TO REPRESENT NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS. OTHER FIRMS NAMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8278.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIC CIA INFRASTRUCTURE INTEGRAL TO COVERT OPS DEVELOPED THRU PENETRATION AND CONTROL OVER IN-COUNTRY POLICE, COUNTRY'S WORKERS (ESPECIALLY UNIONISTS), COUNTRY'S MEDIA, AND GOVERNMENTAL, RELIGIOUS, SCIENTIFIC, INTELLECTUAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND POLITICAL SECTORS. KEY METHOD FOR DEVELOPMENT ABOVE INFRASTRUCTURE IS CIA TRAINING, OVERT OR THRU COVER ORGS, OF GIVEN COUNTRY'S CITIZENS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 5-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8279.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY, WILLIAM E. "CIA'S COVERT ACTIONS," CENTER MAGAZINE 8 (3/75) 71-80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8280.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COMPUTER INDUSTRY IS FIGHTING AGAINST VIRUSES, MALICIOUS PROGRAMS THAT CAN INFECT WHOLE NETWORKS AND CRASH THEM. SO IT STANDS TO PERVERSE REASON THAT AGENCIES LIKE CIA AND NSA ARE TRYING TO CREATE SUCH BUGS AS OFFENSIVE WEAPONS. THE LATEST ENTRANT IN THIS QUEST IS THE U.S. ARMY, WHICH IS SOLICITING BIDS ON A HALF MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO DEVELOP TACTICAL VIRUS WEAPONS CAPABLE OF DISABLING ENEMY COMPUTERS ON THE BATTLEFIELD. SAYS ONE ARMY COMPUTER OFFICER "MANY OF MY COLLEAGUES ARE QUITE SURPRISED THAT SOMETHING OF THIS

NATURE WOULD BE PUT ON THE STREETS FOR RESEARCH RATHER THAN USING THE EXPERTISE INTERNALLY AVAILABLE."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/25/90 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8281.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CONCLUSIONS OF CHURCH COMMITTEE. COVERT OPS SOON BECAME A ROUTINE PROGRAM OF INFLUENCING GVTS AND COVERTLY EXERCISING POWER. MAJOR COVERT PROJECTS IN 48 COUNTRIES, undefined SEVERAL THOUSAND COVERT OPS UNDERTAKEN SINCE undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 153-61 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8282.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined CIA ATTACHED TO SOUTHERN COLUMN A SMALL TEAM OF MIAMI CUBANS, TO RESCUE CONSULAR OFFICIALS. OFFICIALS ALREADY RESCUED BY BELGIUM PARATROOPS. CONGO OP COVERED IN MICHAEL HOARE'S "CONGO MERCENARY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N6 P224-5 source code: WON

111-ciabase_8283.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined EARLY COLLAPSE OF FIRST REBEL REGIME IN STANLEYVILLE WAS A CIA OP BY KHARTOUM STATION IN SUDAN. CIA AGENT STOLE BAG OF MONEY FROM COURIER FOR CONGO REBEL ARMY. BAG CONTAINED \$387,000.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N2 P224 source code: WON

111-ciabase_8284.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1961** JOSEPH MOBUTU DISCOVERED BY CIA. PATRICE LUMUMBA, JOSEPH KASAVUBU, GIZENGA, MOISE TSHOMBE, ETC.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 178-187 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8285.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1965** CIA DETERMINED TO OVERTHROW LUMUMBA. NYT SAID: AFTER...INDEPENDENCE FROM BELGIUM, A MODEST CIA OFFICE IN LEOPOLDVILLE MUSHROOMED OVERNIGHT INTO A VIRTUAL EMBASSY AND MINIATURE WAR DEPARTMENT...STARTING FROM SCRATCH...CIA DISPERSED ITS AGENTS TO LEARN CONGOLESE POLITICS, TO RECRUIT LIKELY LEADERS AND TO FINANCE THEIR BIDS FOR POWER. CIA BEGAN PLANNING ASSASSINATION OF LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 95 source code: PET

111-ciabase_8286.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined IN 60 CONGO GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY BELGIUM. CIA TRIED TO ASSASSINATE P.M. LUMUMBA. CIA THRU COS DEVLIN ALREADY EST STANDARD COVERT ACTIONS INCLUDING BRIBES TO INFLUENCE LABOR GROUPS AND ATTEMPTS TO ARRANGE VOTES OF NO CONFIDENCE IN LUMUMBA IN SENATE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 83 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_8287.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CONSERVATIVES POSSIBLY OPTING FOR FORMER LIBERAL IDEAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8288.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, LAW, OVERSIGHT, LIAISON, ENTERPRISE CIRCA 1984-1986** IN ADDITION IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE AND CONTRA AID ENTERPRISE BOUGHT SHIP, SENT RADIOS TO FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTY, PROVIDED MONEY FOR DEA COVERT OP. ICA 335, 341, 361-72. DIVERSION PROFITS CONTRA OP AND OTHER COVERT PROGRAMS, SOME WITH ISRAEL. ICA 269-80. OTHER OPS. ICA 361-72. PROPOSED STRUCTURE OF COVERT OPS PROGRAM, WITH DIAGRAM. ICA 333-5. ATTEMPTED PROPAGANDA EFFORT IN FOREIGN COUNTRY. ICA 341, 351. RECOVERING MILITARY EQUIP, INFLUENCING DOMESTIC POLITICS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ICA 351. NORTH SAID ENTERPRISE COULD, FREE OF GOVT SCRUTINY AND WITH AMPLE FUNDS, CARRY OUT OTHER COVERT OPS. MANY INTENDED "TO BE CONDUCTED JOINTLY [WITH]... OTHER FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES." ICA 361. 86 OPS DISCUSSED WITH ISRAEL INCLUDED GATHERING INTEL TERRORISTS, SEEKING RELEASE HOSTAGES, INITIATING AND FINANCING PROPAGANDA EFFORTS..."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 226, 366-7 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_8289.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined CIA CONDUCTS SUCCESSFUL OPS IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. CHRONOLOGY IXXXIX source code: USIE

111-ciabase_8290.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined IN 2/71, EARL J. WILLIAMSON COS COSTA RICA, WAS RECALLED AS HE ACCUSED OF PLOT TO OVERTHROW GVT OF PRESIDENT FIGUERES. WILLIAMSON UPSET THAT COSTA RICA OPENING RELATIONS WITH THE USSR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 237-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_8291.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined C.R. GVT ACCEPTED OFFER TRAIN SMALL GROUP C.R. INTEL OFFICERS. ELITE CREW OF 15, NICKNAMED THE BABIES, INSTRUCTED BY CIA. BABIES HEADQUARTERED IN A BUILDING WHOSE RENT PAID BY U.S., WHICH ALSO PROVIDED DESKS, TELEPHONES, ETC. BABIES SPIED ON TOP C.R. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT DON LUIS ALBERTO MONGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/12/90 336 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8292.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1986** ARTICLE IN THE NA "THE CIA'S WAR IN COSTA RICA," BY AVIRGAN AND HONEY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/32/87 P105-07 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8293.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1988** CIA AND ITS "BABIES:" COVERT OPS IN COSTA RICA. ARTICLE BY AVIRGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 3-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8294.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, undefined ARTICLE "HOW THE US IS CHANGING COSTA RICA." DETAILS TRAINING OF THE CIVIL GUARD BY US SPECIAL FORCES. NA 10/5/85 P297, 308-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8295.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined JOHN HULL, CIA OPERATIVE, ACCUSED OF MASTERMINDING BOMBING THAT KILLED A REPORTER AND 3 OTHER IN 84 AT LA PENCA, SAYS U.S. DEA HELPED HIM JUMP BAIL AND ESCAPE TO U.S. HULL BELIEVES U.S. APPROVED USE OF 2 DEA PLANES AND 2 PILOTS INVOLVED IN ESCAPE. NEWSDAY 10/18/92 45

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8296.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, undefined SEE "THE SHOOTOUT AT PENAS BLANCAS, THE CIA'S WAR IN COSTA RICA."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/31/87 P105-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8297.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION (HAS NOT) BEEN USED IN ASSIST ANY PARTICULAR PRINCIPLED FORM GVT, OR IDENTIFIABLE NATIONAL INTEREST. RECORD SHOWS GENERAL LACK LONG-TERM DIRECTION FOREIGN POLICY. COVERT ACTION AS MEANS IMPLEMENTING POLICY REFLECTED BAND-AID APPROACH, SUBSTITUTING SHORT-TERM REMEDIES FOR PROBLEMS WHICH REQUIRED LONG-TERM CURES. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 87 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_8298.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION DOMINATED AGENCY ACTIVITIES 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 64 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8299.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE CURTAILED AND REMOVED FROM CIA. COVERT OPS INCREASED 5-FOLD FROM undefined TO undefined DCI TURNER NOTED THAT ESPIONAGE PROFESSIONALS BELIEVED THAT COVERT ACTION SERIOUSLY DETRACTED FROM THE AGENCY'S PRIMARY ROLE OF COLLECTING AND EVALUATING INTEL. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 133

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8300.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT INTERVENTION PROBABLY MOST EFFECTIVE IN SITUATIONS WHERE COMPREHENSIVE EFFORT UNDERTAKEN WITH # SEPARATE OPS TO SUPPORT OR COMPLEMENT ONE ANOTHER AND TO HAVE A CUMULATIVE EFFECT.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 25-6 source code: LS

111-ciabase_8301.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT OPS ASSUMED GREATER IMPORTANCE IN PEACETIME IN EARLY undefined WITH THE KENNEDY ADM - IN PART DUE TO THE FEAR OF NUCLEAR WAR. THE FALLING DOMINO THEORY. PROGRAM LED DIRECTLY TO TONKIN GULF INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 30-3 source code: RT

111-ciabase_8302.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, BOSNIA, undefined CHARGES U.S. AIDS MUSLIMS APPEAR TO BE INACCURATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/94 23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8303.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ARTICLE "OUR KEYSTONE COPS IN HAVANA."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 P68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8304.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. AYERS, B., THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS: AN INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF CIA COVERT OPS AGAINST CUBA. INDIANAPOLIS: BOBBS-MERRILL, 1976**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8305.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MONCADA (BELASCOAIN 452, ESQ ZANJA, 10 PISO, HAVANA, 87 12 52P). ISSUE PRESENTS DETAILS VARIOUS CASES OF CIA ACTIVITY IN CUBA THAT WERE REVEALED DURING MEDIA CAMPAIGN. TOTAL OF 12 ARTICLES. CUBAN INTEL HAS MADE PUBLIC AN INCREDIBLE AMOUNT OF INFO.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. MAY 88 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8306.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OP MONGOOSE INVOLVED SEVERAL ATTEMPTS ASSASSINATE CASTRO, WEEKLY LANDINGS ARMS IN CUBA, SUPPLIES AND MERCENARIES; CREATION OF CIA BASE FLORIDA, SABOTAGE OF CUBAN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY, INCLUDING DESTRUCTION MACHINERY, BURNING OF FIELDS AND THE POISONING OF EXPORTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8307.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, 61-62** @ MONGOOSE WAS POORLY CONCEIVED AND WRETCHEDLY EXECUTED AND DESERVED TO FAIL. IT WAS RFK'S MOST CONSPICUOUS FOLLY.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 534 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8308.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1957-1958** CIA PROVIDED AT LEAST \$50,000 TO MEMBERS OF CASTRO'S 26TH OF JULY MOVEMENT BETWEEN OCTOBER OR NOVEMBER 1957 AND MID-1958 ACCORDING TO NEW BOOK BY TAD SZULC. WASHINGTON POST 10/19/86, FIRST PRINCIPLES 5/87 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8309.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1957-1959** THE CIA PROVIDED FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO CASTRO BEFORE HIS TRIUMPH IN 59 ACCORDING TO TAD SZULC IN HIS BOOK "FIDEL, A CRITICAL PORTRAIT." THE CIA DELIVERED NO LESS THAN \$50,000 TO A HALF-DOZEN OR MORE KEY MEMBERS OF THE 26TH OF JULY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/86 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8310.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1958-1976 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1958-1976** FILES ON CHE GUEVARA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 184 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_8311.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** AN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION INTO BAY OF PIGS DISASTER CONTAINED IN BOOK, "OPERATIONS ZAPATA, ULTRASENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF BOARD OF INQUIRY ON BAY OF PIGS."

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. PASSIM source code: OZ

111-ciabase_8312.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** CIA'S VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED AT THE BAY OF PIGS. STUDY DEALS WITH POLICY GUIDANCE FOR OP AND [PRO CIA EVALUATIONS] OF AFTER ACTION ASSESSMENTS. "OP INVOLVED RECRUITING, TRAINING, AND MANAGEMENT OF AN INVASION FORCE THAT WAS TO LAND IN CUBA TO SERVE AS A RALLYING POINT FOR THOSE DISAFFECTED BY THE CASTRO REGIME AND AS A BASIS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ANTI-CASTRO GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD BE RECOGNIZED AND SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. AT ALL PHASES OF OP, THERE WAS FULL CONSULTATION BETWEEN CIA AND RELEVANT PARTS OF GOVERNMENT." MINUTES OF SPECIAL GROUP IN 60, SHOW CUBA WAS A CONSTANT TOPIC. A NUMBER OF MEETINGS DEALT WITH NOTHING ELSE. SPECIAL GROUP MEETING OF 3/15/60, WAS ATTENDED BY ADMIRAL BURKE (CNO), ROY RUBOTTOM - ASST SECRETARY STATE FOR LATIN AMERICA AND RICHARD BISSELL AND COLONEL J. C. KING (CHIEF OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION). 7/14/60, MEETINGS DEALT WITH NAVAL AIR SUPPORT AND FACT THAT AIR SUPPORT WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BE NEEDED. SWAN ISLAND PROPAGANDA PROGRAM COVERED BY TRACY BARNES AT 8/10/60 MEETING. PAPER PRESENTED TO PRESIDENT ELECT KENNEDY,"PROGRAM OF COVERT ACTION VS THE CASTRO REGIME." PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID NOT APPROVE MORE THAN PLANNING AND PREPARATION FOR INVASION. DCI DULLES BRIEFED SUBCOMMITTEE OF HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON 3/10/61. KENNEDY ESTABLISHED TASK FORCE ON OP. NO CLEAR EVIDENCE THAT KENNEDY MADE DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH INVASION. PROGRAM HAD A MOMENTUM OF ITS OWN AND ONLY A DRASTIC DECISION WOULD HALT IT. 1,500 MEN RECRUITED, ARMED, TRAINED AND ENCOURAGED TO INVADE, COALITION OF EXILED LEADERS MADE INTO GROUP EXPECTING TO BE A RIVAL GOVERNMENT. DISCUSSIONS OVER VETOING BY KENNEDY OF SECOND AIR STRIKE. U.N. REP STEVENSON UPSET HE NOT TOLD WHOLE TRUTH OF MATTER. DISCUSSIONS OF BLAME, VARIOUS ASSESSMENTS: INSPECTOR GENERAL'S [KIRKPATRICK] STUDY [WHICH VERY CRITICAL OF OP] COMPLETED 10/61; DULLES CRITICISM OF IG'S REPORT; TAYLOR REPORT WHICH DULLES PRAISED.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 113-160 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_8313.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1962** PROPAGANDA, PLUS EFFORTS TO BUILD UP OPPOSITION FORCES AND SUBVERT LOYALISTS, PLUS PLANNING TO SUPPORT PARAMILITARY INTERVENTION BECAME THE RECIPE FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 83 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8314.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1963** CIA'S OPS ACCORDING TO MAXWELL TAYLOR AGAINST CUBA "DIDN'T WORK WELL AT ALL." LANSDALE SAID CIA'S MINDLESS HIT-AND-RUN TACTICS, FAR FROM CREATING A POLITICAL MOVEMENT AGAINST CASTRO, STIFFENED THE NATIONAL RESOLVE BEHIND CASTRO.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 534 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8315.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1963** DETAILS OF CIA'S PLANNING FOR OPS TO OVERTHROW CASTRO OF CUBA. THE BAY OF PIGS AND OPERATION MONGOOSE. A CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 152-203 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_8316.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1967** SEE CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 271-296 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_8317.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1989 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1989** A CHAPTER ON CUBA - "THE UNFORGIVABLE REVOLUTION."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 184 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8318.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CHAPTER IN BOOK "CATASTROPHE IN CUBA."

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 197-207 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8319.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN MAR 60, CIA DRAFTED PAPER A PROGRAM OF COVERT ACTION AGAINST CASTRO REGIME, WHICH OUTLINED FOUR STEPS: CREATION OF A RESPONSIBLE AND UNIFIED CUBAN GOV IN EXILE; (2) A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE; (3) A COVERT INTEL AND ACTION ORG IN CUBA TO BE RESPONSIVE TO EXILE OPPOSITION; AND, (4) A PARAMILITARY FORCE OUTSIDE CUBA FOR FUTURE GUERRILLA ACTION. PRES. EISENHOWER APPROVED PLAN ON 17 MAR 60.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 24,25 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_8320.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** OP MONGOOSE FROM 10/61 TO 10/62 - CIA PLAN INVOLVING SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 260 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_8321.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined OPERATION MONGOOSE CREATED IN NOVEMBER 1961** AND TERMINATED IN NOVEMBER 1962 IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. IN JUNE undefined SPECIAL GROUP DECIDED TO STEP UP VARIOUS COVERT OPS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE DISSIDENT GROUPS INSIDE CUBA, TO WORSEN ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND TO CAUSE CUBANS TO DOUBT ABILITY OF CASTRO TO RULE. IN ABOUT SEPTEMBER 63 CIA DECIDED TO ESCALATE CIA COVERT ACTIVITY AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 99-100,13,17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8322.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** THE MISSILE CRISIS KILLED OP MONGOOSE. CIA'S TASK FORCE W WAS GOING TO SEND SIXTY PEOPLE INTO CUBA DURING CRISIS. HARVEY HAD SENT THREE TEAMS OF TEN EACH. OCT 30 EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEETING CANCELLED ALL "SABOTAGE OR MILITANT OPS DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH USSR. SHORTLY AFTER MONGOOSE AND SPECIAL GROUP (AUGMENTED) WERE ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 533 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8323.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** A NUMBER OF PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS CONDUCTED IN CUBA BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. FIDEL CASTRO SAID THE CIA OPERATED IN 2 WAYS: EITHER DIRECTLY USING RECRUITED AGENTS TO WHOM IT GAVE DIRECT INSTRUCTIONS, OR INDIRECTLY, MANIPULATING DOZENS OF COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUPS AND ORGS. SOME SET UP DIRECTLY BY CIA AND SERVED AS COVER; OTHERS EMERGED

SPONTANEOUSLY BUT AFTERWARDS CAME UNDER ITS CONTROL. THE CIA SUPPLIED THEM WITH MONEY AND ARMS. IT GAVE THEM THE POLITICAL LINE, THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 53-63 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_8324.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** DETAILS OF BAY OF PIGS OP CONSIDERATIONS AND CONSEQUENCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 512-523 source code: GS

111-ciabase_8325.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** DETAILS RE OP MONGOOSE. COS SHACKLEY EMBELLISHED BRIEFINGS ABOUT MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 85 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8326.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** FOUR HUNDRED OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO TASK FORCE W. AKA OP MONGOOSE. FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND BUSINESSMEN TRAVELING TO CUBA WERE RECRUITED AS SPIES; CUBAN OFFICIALS ABROAD PRESSURED TO DEFECT; AND POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM MOUNTED TO PROVOKE OTHER NATIONS INTO SEVERING DIPLOMATIC TIES. CIA ATTEMPTED TO PERSUADE FIRMS AROUND WORLD TO SABOTAGE THEIR GOODS GOING TO CUBA. TWO OFFICERS SEARCHED U.S. FOR MEMBERS OF MAFIA WHO HAD GAMBLING INTERESTS IN CUBA IN DAYS BEFORE CASTRO. WOM 131. OTHER DETAILS OF OPS

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. THRU 147 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_8327.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** ON 11/30/61 PRESIDENT ORDERED THE OVERTHROW OF CUBA'S GVT. LANSDALE PLACED IN CHARGE. SPECIAL PANEL ESTABLISHED TO HANDLE PROJECT - BOBBY KENNEDY GAVE IT ITS NAME - SPECIAL GROUP (AUGMENTED). CALLED PROJECT MONGOOSE. IT DOOMED TO FAIL FROM START. CIA'S BNE CONCLUDED "IT HIGHLY IMPROBABLE THAT AN EXTENSIVE POPULAR UPRISING COULD BE FOMENTED." HARVEY PLACED IN CHARGE OF CUBAN TASK FORCE CALLED TASK FORCE W. TASK FORCE MOVED INTO BASEMENT OF CIA'S NEW HQS IN LANGLEY. LANSDALE PREPARED LIST OF 32 PLANNING TASKS PLUS TASK 33 - TO "INCAPACITATE" CUBAN SUGAR WORKERS WITH BIOLOGICAL AGENTS. LANSDALE OP "BOUNTY" CALLED FOR KILLING OR DELIVERING ALIVE KNOWN COMMUNISTS WITH REWARDS FROM \$5000 TO 10,000. PLAN "ELIMINATION BY ILLUMINATION." THOMAS PARROT, A CIA OFFICER WHO SERVED AS SECRETARY TO SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED EXPLAINED WHAT IT MEANT. WOM 124-131. FINAL BREAK WITH LANSDALE CAME ON 8/13/62 WHEN HE WROTE MEMO TO VARIOUS GVT DEPARTMENTS CALLING FOR ASSASSINATIONS AND OTHER ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 137 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_8328.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** AFTER FAILURE AT THE BAY OF PIGS, KENNEDY INITIATED OPERATION MONGOOSE. THE PRESSURE FROM THE PRESIDENT AND THE AG ROBERT KENNEDY, WHO DIRECTED THEM (SAMUEL HALPERN, EXO TO CIA TASK FORCE FOR MONGOOSE) INCREASED AFTER THE MISSILE CRISIS ENDED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. JULY/AUGUST/95 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8329.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** UNDER OP MONGOOSE TEAMS OF CUBANS IN BOATS ENTERED CUBA. SOME TEAMS LEFT WEAPON CACHES, TRIED TO BUILD CLANDESTINE NETS, AND GATHERED INTEL. SOME TEAMS DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS URGING SABOTAGE. SABOTAGE LAUNCHED AGAINST BRIDGES, POWER TRANSFORMERS, MICROWAVE TOWERS, TANK FARMS, ETC. BUT ONE PM CHIEF CALLED OPS "ABSOLUTE FAILURE."

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 132-3 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_8330.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1969** VETERANS OF THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION UPON RELEASE FROM CUBAN PRISONS, SIGNED UP TO RUN CLANDESTINE RAIDS AGAINST CUBA FOR THE CIA'S MIAMI STATION, WHICH IN THE EARLY 60S HAD SOME 600 U.S. OFFICERS AND 2,000 CUBAN EMPLOYEES. SEE ARTICLE "BAY OF PIGS VETERANS FIND IN NICARAGUA A NEW WAR TO FIGHT."

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/16/87 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_8331.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A.A. BERLE WHO ATTENDED PLANING SESSION RE THE BAY OF PIGS SAID THE JCS AND CIA WERE SURE THEY WOULD GET ASHORE WITHOUT OPPOSITION. BOTH JCS AND CIA WERE CLEAR THAT OP HAD A CHANCE.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 742-3 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_8332.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA BRIEFED JOINTS CHIEFS OF STAFF ON BAY OF PIGS OP FOR FIRST TIME ON 28 JAN 61. JCS REVIEWED "TRINIDAD PLAN" WHICH CALLED FOR LANDING AT DAWN AT TRINIDAD; BRIGADE EXPECTED TO DOUBLE IN FOUR DAYS; GUERRILLA TROOPS IN ESCAMBRAY MTNS WOULD BE READY. TEAM FROM JCS TEAM, LED BY GEN. DAVID GRAY, PREDICTED BRIGADE WOULD LAST FOUR DAYS, PROVIDED ATTACK WAS COMPLETE SURPRISE AND NO ENEMY AIRCRAFT; SUCCESS WOULD DEPEND ON UPRISINGS IN CUBA. JCS REVIEW (JCSM-57-61) SENT TO WHITE HOUSE 3 FEB 61. RECOMMENDED JOINT SERVICE TEAM INSPECT INVASION FORCE FOR READINESS**

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 88,89,90 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_8333.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA'S FORMER CHIEF HISTORIAN SAID THE BAY OF PIGS FAILURE DUE TO ENTIRE SYSTEM WORKING AND PRODUCING A FIASCO. THE U.S. NAVY READY IN CASE KENNEDY LIFTED HIS BAN ON USE OF U.S. FORCES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/87 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8334.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined HEAD OF CUBAN EXILES' REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL, JOSE MIRO CARDONA, AND ASSOCIATES FLOWN FROM NEW YORK TO FLORIDA, WHENCE THEY WOULD BE TAKEN TO FIRST AVAILABLE PIECE OF "FREE CUBA" TO PROCLAIM NEW GVT - IN BAY OF PIGS INVASION.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 291-304 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_8335.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN APRIL 61, BAY OF PIGS LANDING FORCE ADDED 36 18.5' ALUMINUM BOATS WITH UNTESTED OUTBOARD MOTORS TO ACCOUNT FOR CHANGE OF LANDING SITE - FROM TRINIDAD TO ZAPATA. THREE BEACHES IN ZAPATA WERE 16 MILES APART, MUCH FURTHER THAN TWO BEACHES AT TRINIDAD.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 134 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_8336.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MAC BUNDY PREPARED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO NO. 31 FOLLOWING 11 MAR 61 MEETING OF PRES., CIA, STATE, JCS AND ADVISORS. MEMO STATED PRES. EXPECTED TO AUTHORIZE SUPPORT FOR RETURNING PATRIOTIC CUBANS TO HOMELAND; BELIEVED BEST POSSIBLE PLAN HAD NOT BEEN PRESENTED YET (HE WAS SHOWN TRINIDAD PLAN) AND WANTED NEW PROPOSALS.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 101 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_8337.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAD NO REAL CHOICE: CIA TRAINING CUBANS IN GUATEMALA SINCE LATTER DAYS OF EISENHOWER ADM. ALLEN DULLES SAID IF U.S. CALLED OFF OP, CUBAN EXPATRIATES WOULD TELL LATIN AMERICA THAT KENNEDY SUFFERED A FAILURE OF NERVE. BERLE WAS IN FREQUENT CONTACT WITH J.C. KING, WHO DIRECTED CIA OPS IN HEMISPHERE. BERLE IN HIS TRAVELS HEARD CIA FOISTED OLD BATISTA ARMY MEN UPON OTHERS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST CASTRO. TWO WEEKS AFTER KENNEDY INAUGURATION STATE DEPT BEGAN TO CIRCULATE DAILY BULLETIN. REPORTS FLOWED IN THAT RUSSIAN AND CZECH ARMS AND TECHNICIANS WERE ARRIVING IN CUBA. BERLE WAS VITRIOLICALLY HOSTILE TO ANY LIBERAL WHO OPPOSED A MILITARY SOLUTION TO CASTRO.

SOURCE: Schwartz, J.A. (1987). LIBERAL: ADOLF A. BERLE AND THE VISION OF AN AMERICAN ERA. 330-33 source code: LAAB

111-ciabase_8338.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE IDEA FOR "OP MONGOOSE," THE POST-BAY OF PIGS EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE CUBA, CAME FROM THE NEW YORK TIMES LATIN AMERICA CORRESPONDENT, TAD SZULC. SZULC WAS THE KEY PROPONENT OF "OP LEONARDO," A CIA COVERT ACTION DESIGNED TO CREATE DISSENT AND DIVISION WITHIN THE CUBAN MILITARY. "TAD WAS AUDITIONING FOR A JOB," FORMER WHITE HOUSE AIDE RICHARD GOODWIN TOLD HERSH, "AND KENNEDY WAS RECRUITING HIM." BOOK, "THE DARK SIDE OF CAMELOT" IS A CATALOGUE OF KENNEDY RECKLESSNESS -- FROM PRESIDENT'S SEXUAL ACTS TO COVERT POLITICAL AND INTEL OPS. BOOK ARGUES THAT "KENNEDY'S PRIVATE LIFE AND PERSONAL OBSESSIONS -- HIS CHARACTER -- AFFECTED THE AFFAIRS OF THE NATION AND ITS FOREIGN POLICY FAR MORE THAN HAS EVER BEEN KNOWN." CONSORTIUM EARLY 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8339.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELEASED INCLUDED ONE "POSSIBLE ACTIONS TO PROVOKE, HARASS, OR DISRUPT CUBA." ON 2/2/62, BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM CRAIG SENT THIS MEMO TO BRIG. GEN. EDWARD LANSDALE, THE COMMANDER OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S OPERATION MONGOOSE. THE DOCUMENT LISTS BIZARRE AND RUTHLESS PLANS TO "PROVOKE, HARASS, OR DISRUPT" THE GOVERNMENT OF FIDEL CASTRO. 2/2/62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8340.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** PLAN B OF MONGOOSE A PROGRAM OF INCREASED MILITARY PRESSURE BUT NO DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 87 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8341.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** KENNEDY CREATED INTER-AGENCY TEAM TO DEVISE PLAN OF ACTION ON CUBA TO BE MONITORED BY EXPANDED VERSION OF THE SPECIAL GROUP. LANSDALE NAMED CHIEF OF OPS AND CIA CHOSE BILL HARVEY AS HEAD OF TASK FORCE W TO RUN ITS PORTION OF PROGRAM. LANSDALE OP-PLAN ALLOWED 2 WEEKS TO DEVISE PLANS FOR ESTABLISHING ANTI-CASTRO UNDERGROUND IN 20 LOCALES IN CUBA. ROBERT KENNEDY IN CHARGE. THIS OP MONGOOSE. LANSDALE PLAN CALLED FOR WEEK-BY-WEEK SCHEDULE OF EVENTS THAT WOULD LEAD TO OVERTHROW OF GVT BY 10/62. DETAILS OF PLAN. PLAN WAS ABSURD.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 72 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8342.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** OP MONGOOSE CANCELLED AFTER CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, LANSDALE BACK TO PENTAGON, HARVEY SENT TO ROME, DESMOND FITZGERALD SUCCESSOR TO TASK FORCE W, NEWLY DESIGNED SPECIAL AFFAIRS STAFF. BUT KENNEDY'S NO LESS DETERMINED TO GET CASTRO. GUERRILLA RAIDS AND SABOTAGE CONDUCTED. FITZGERALD HOPED TO FIND A MILITARY CABAL TO STAGE A COUP. "CIA'S MAIN EFFORT" SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO FINDING "OFFICERS DISENCHANTED WITH CASTRO." JMWAVE HQS, A ONETIME BLIMP BASE IN MIAMI THAT OPERATED UNDER COVER OF ZENITH TECHNOLOGIES ENTERPRISES. HE BROUGHT TARGET LIST OF SABOTAGE TARGETS. ON 4/7/64, SPECIAL GROUP DECIDED TO PUT AN END TO SABOTAGE OPS AGAINST CUBA. PRESIDENT JOHNSON HAD ABANDONED OVERTHROWING OR ELIMINATING CASTRO.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 291,309 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8343.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** OPS AGAINST CUBA UNDER MONGOOSE INCLUDED OVERT INTERROGATION OF 3000 REFUGEES FROM HAVANA EACH WEEK; THINLY VEILED ACTS OF GIBRALTAR STEAMSHIP CORP, WHICH BROADCAST PROPAGANDA AND CODED MESSAGES OVER RADIO SWAN; AND SECRET TRAINING OF COMMANDOS FOR MISSIONS IN CUBA. BASES SCATTERED THROUGHOUT EVERGLADES AND FLORIDA KEYS. SCORES OF PROPRIETARIES WITH SUCH NAMES AS PARAGON AIR SERVICE WHILE THOUSANDS OF CUBANS WORKED FOR JM/WAVE AS DRIVERS, COOKS, INFORMANTS, BOAT CAPTAINS, COMMANDOS AND CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 132 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_8344.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TO PREVENT A US INVASION OF CUBA THE USSR SENT 2/3 OF THEIR MISSILE STOCK TO CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/89 A15,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8345.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined USSR OFFICIALS, WARNED BY CASTRO OF US PLANS TO INVADE, WERE BETTER PREPARED TO LAUNCH MISSILES AGAINST THE US THAN PREVIOUSLY ASSUMED, ACCORDING TO PARTICIPANTS IN A USSR/US/CUBAN CONFERENCE ON THE MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/89 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8346.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CLASSIFIED CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN PRES KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV AS THEY SETTLED THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS DOES NOT CONTAIN AN UNCONDITIONAL COMMITMENT BY KENNEDY THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT MOUNT ANOTHER INVASION OF CUBA. CORRESPONDENCE RELEASED IN MOSCOW AND D.C. WP 1/7/92 A12. 12 MESSAGES DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPT COVER PERIOD OCT 30 TO DEC 19, 1962 .** MAJOR CONFERENCE ON CUBAN MISSILE CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY VETS FROM THREE COUNTRIES TO OPEN IN HAVANA. CASTRO TO ADDRESS GATHERING. IN ONE LETTER KHRUSHCHEV ENDORSED KENNEDY REELECTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8347.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** NSC STANDING GROUP SUPERSEDED SPECIAL GROUP (AUGMENTED) WITH CUBA A PRIORITY. IN EARLY 63 CHANGES INCLUDED REVISIONS OF INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA, MEASURE TO INHIBIT U.S. AND ALLIED SHIPPING TO CUBA, CHANGES IN U.S. SUGAR QUOTAS, MILITARY CONTINGENCY PLANNING, AND INTEL REPORTS. CIA'S DESMOND FITZGERALD PREPARED INTEGRATED PLAN FOR CUBA. STANDING GROUP APPROVED ON 6/18/63. PLAN, LIKE MONGOOSE, "INTENDED TO NOURISH A SPIRIT OF RESISTANCE AND DISAFFECTION" CULMINATING IN A SERIES OF 13 MAJOR PARAMILITARY STRIKES BETWEEN 11/63 AND 1/64. LATER IN 64 KENNEDY CHOSE TO INITIATE TALKS WITH CUBAN DIPLOMATS IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 123 source code: KK

111-ciabase_8348.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** PLAN BY NESTOR MORENO AND GEORGE VOLSKY, CUBAN EXILES MISTRUSTED BY CIA. TAD SZULC A NYT REPORTER BROUGHT OP TO STATE DEPT. IT PASSED TO CIA. PLAN TO INFILTRATE EXILES INTO CUBA TO ORGANIZE NET OF ANTI-CASTRO MILITARY OFFICERS. SHACKLEY'S JMWAVE DID NOT WANT TO SUPPORT PROJECT BUT WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE FORCED IT TO. OP CALLED AMTRUNK HINDERED BY PROBLEMS. KEY AGENT, JOSE RABEL, CUBAN ARMY DEFECTOR, PRESSED TO HELP RETRIEVE HIS WIFE AND CHILD. FOR NEXT 2 YEARS MORENO AND VOLSKY'S OPERATIVES MANAGED SEVERAL INFILTRATIONS BUT OP NEVER ACHIEVED MUCH.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 102-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8349.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** SHACKLEY'S JMWAVE CHEERED ON MANUEL RAY RIVERO, A BATISTA OPPONENT WHO BECAME DISENCHANTED WITH CASTRO. RAY ORGANIZED IN CUBA REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE (MRP). HE CAME TO MIAMI BUT CIA REFUSED TO SUPPORT. IN APRIL 62, RAY ORGANIZED CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY JUNTA (JURE) USED BY JMWAVE TO GIVE INFO ON PEOPLE WHO MIGHT BE RECRUITED - RAY'S LEFTIST POLITICS LIMITED CIA SUPPORT. IN 6/63, CIA BEGAN FULL SUPPORT FOR JURE, AS LONG AS OPS MOUNTED BEYOND U.S. IN 4/63, SHERMAN KENT, CHAIRMAN OF OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES, SENT NOTE TO DCI MCCONE THAT NO SERIOUS THREAT EXISTED TO CASTRO. DURING FIRST MONTHS 63, SHACKLEY'S MASSIVE STATION UNABLE CONDUCT MAJOR SABOTAGE OPS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 99 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8350.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1970** AFTER THE TERMINATION OF OPERATION MONGOOSE IN JANUARY 1963, ON 6/19/63, KENNEDY ORDERED AN ESCALATED PROGRAM OF SABOTAGE. TARGETS INCLUDED PETROLEUM FACILITIES, RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC POWER COMMO FACILITIES IN CUBA. THE MOVEMENT FOR THE RECOVERY OF THE REVOLUTION (MRR) RCVD \$250,000 A MONTH TO ATTACK SHIPPING AND MOUNT COMMANDO RAIDS. 13 SABOTAGE/ECONOMIC WARFARE TARGETS WERE TO BE CARRIED OUT BY THE END OF JAN 64.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_8351.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 4/7/64 PRESIDENT JOHNSON STOPS ALL (SIC) CIA ACTS AGAINST CUBA AND CASTRO. OP MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 260 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_8352.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1988** SEE ARTICLE "CIA'S ENDLESS WAR AGAINST CUBA." TOP SECRET MAG 24-31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8353.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1984-1988** NED/CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION TO ASSIST INTERNATIONAL COALITION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA (ICHRC). DIRECTED BY ARMANDO VALLADARES - RCVD PREVIOUS NED GRANTS IN 84 AND 86. HAS A NET OF CITIZEN COMMITTEES IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA. IN 3/88 U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION DIRECTED A U.N. DELEGATION VISIT CUBA. ICHRC FORMED WORK COMMISSION, COMPILED EXTENSIVE EVIDENCE, AND ORGANIZED AN INTERNATIONAL DELEGATION TO TRAVEL TO CUBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 53,88 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8354.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE CIA'S ENDLESS WAR AGAINST CUBA: A SECRET-SERVICE THRILLER WITHOUT ACTORS (PART 1)." FORMER CUBAN DIPLOMAT FLORENTINO AZPILLAGA LOMBARD (WITH CIA AND MI5 CONVOY) SHADOWED JUNIOR-GRADE CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN LONDON ENGLAND TO TRY AND FORCE HIM TO DEFECT. HE, MEDINA PERES, SHOT AT AND WOUNDED HIS TORMENTOR.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 5 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8355.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTICLE, "CASTRO'S GRIP FRAGILE, CUBAN DEFECTOR [GEN. RAFAEL DEL PINO] SAYS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/12/89 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8356.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1991** MEDIA ATTENTION TO CUBA PLUS OTHER ACTIONS DENOTES CUBA NEXT FOCUS OF COVERT INTERFERENCE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 8-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8357.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined RADIO MARTI DIRECTOR OUSTED AS EXILES DISCUSS RETURNING TO CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8358.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** CUBA ACCUSED WASHINGTON OF SPECTACULAR INCOMPETENCE IN FAILING TO PROSECUTE U.S.-BASED ARMED CUBAN EXILE GROUPS. COUNCIL OF STATE ON JUDGEMENT FOR 3 CAPTURED CUBANS. DIAZ HAD CONFESSED TEAM'S MISSION HAD BEEN TO SOW TERROR AND PANIC BY INCENDIARY BOMBS AND ATTACKING ECONOMIC TARGETS. COUNCIL HAD GIVEN U.S. GVT THE NAMES OF HEADS OF MIAMI-BASED GROUPS RESPONSIBLE FOR SENDING TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/20/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8359.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** IN A SUNDAY IN JAN 92, IN EVERGLADES, 40 CUBAN EXILES BELONGING TO ALPHA-66, TRAINED WITH LIVE AMMUNITION IN WETLANDS WEST OF MIAMI. CAMPAIGN BY CUBAN EXILES URGING BUSH TO ALLOW MILITARY ACTION AGAINST CUBA. CAMPAIGN BEING PROMOTED BY RADIO MAMBI IN RESPONSE TO NEWLY DECLASSIFIED LETTERS BETWEEN PRES KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV DURING 62 MISSILE CRISIS. LETTERS SHOW KENNEDY REFUSED TO SIGN IRONCLAD PACT PROHIBITING U.S. ATTACK ON CUBA. U.S. CITIZENS FORBIDDEN BY LAW FROM WAGING WAR ON OTHER COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8360.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** WHITE HOUSE URGED CUBAN GVT SPARE LIVES OF 3 CUBAN REFUGEES SENTENCED TO DIE FOR TRYING TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. THEY ARRESTED 12/29/91 AS THEY LANDED ON BEACH WITH EXPLOSIVES AND WEAPONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/15/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8361.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA CALLS LETTER FROM INTELLECTUALS CIA PLOT. AN OPEN LETTER FROM 10 CUBAN INTELLECTUALS CALLING FOR REFORMS PART OF CIA PLOT. AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE 6/15/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8362.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DEFECTOR IN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAYS CUBA INVOLVED IN NOVEL DRUG-SMUGGLING TECHNIQUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8363.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MEMBERS CASTRO'S INNER CIRCLE IN SECRET CONTACT WITH POWERFUL CUBAN-AMERICAN GROUP TO PLAN FOR TRANSITION TO A MARKET ECONOMY IN POST-CASTRO CUBA. JORGE MAS CANOSA, CHAIR OF THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION SAID. CASTRO UNAWARE OF CONTACTS. FORMER PRESIDENT REAGAN ADDRESSED FOUNDATION AUDIENCE. FOUNDATION'S HONORARY CHAIR IS MALCOLM FORBES, JR. OTHERS ARE ARTHUR LAFFER;

JEANNE KIRKPATRICK; FORMER NSC ADVISER WILLIAM CLARK; SENATORS BOB GRAHAM, FLORIDA DEMOCRAT, CONNIE MACK, FLORIDA REP. AND JOSEPH I. LIEBERMAN, CONNECTICUT DEM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/20/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8364.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/FTUI, BUILD RELATIONSHIPS WITH WORKERS INSIDE CUBA WHO WISH TO ORGANIZE TRADE UNIONS. \$127,295.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8365.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 12/29/91 A CUBAN PATROL PICKED UP 3 HEAVILY ARMED MEN ABOUT TO LAND. INVADERS POSSESSED EXPLOSIVES AND THE NAMES OF LEADING DISSIDENTS. THEY CONFESSED TO BELONGING TO COMMANDOS L, ONE OF THE MYRIAD OF SEMI-MYSTERIOUS SOUTH FLORIDA-BASED GROUPS HATCHED FROM THE CIA EGG IN THE 60s. LEADER OF INCURSION, 38-YEAR OLD EDUARDO DIAZ BETANCOURT, WAS EXECUTED AND OTHER TWO RECEIVED 30-YEAR SENTENCES. THEIR TESTIMONY DID NOT DIRECTLY IMPLICATE U.S. GVT BUT RAISED QUESTIONS RE GVT'S WILLINGNESS TO ENFORCE NEUTRALITY LAWS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/24/92 225-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8366.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.N. APPOINTED REP TO OBSERVE HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA. CUBAN AMB SAYS INITIATIVE RESULT OF U.S.'S AGGRESSIVE POLICY. U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN GENEVA ADOPTED RESOLUTION REQUESTING ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8367.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1992-1993** NED/AIFLD CREATED MECHANISMS FOR WORKERS IN CUBA - 40 SMALL UNION GROUPINGS COORDINATED BY 5 REGIONAL OR NATIONAL CENTERS. THEY CIRCULATE SAMIZDAT PUBLICATIONS AND MAKE CONTACT WITH UNION BODIES IN FRANCE, SPAIN, FORMER EAST BLOC. ONE RELEASED PRISONER, MARIO CHANES DE ARMAS, INVITED TO D.C. BY AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8368.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 3 DEATH SENTENCES IN CUBA PROTESTED BY EXILES IN MIAMI. THREE MEN CAUGHT INVADING THEIR HOMELAND AND CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO FOMENT REBELLION. THREE: SANOVENIA, 36, PEDRO DE LA ALVAREZ PEDROSO, 26, AND EDUARDO DIAZ BENTANCOURT, 38, SENTENCED TO DIE BY FIRING SQUAD. WP 1/13/92 A8. U.S. DENIES ANY LINK TO 3 ARRESTED IN CUBA. CUBA'S ALLEGATIONS OF U.S. GVT INVOLVEMENT IN TERRORIST INCIDENT ARE UNTRUE PER STATE DEPT. MEN CAPTURED 12/29/91 AFTER THEY LANDED BY DINGHY ON CUBAN COAST. THREE, PER CUBA, HAD CONFESSED TO BEING MEMBERS OF U.S.-BASED "TERRORIST ORG" TO CARRY OUT SABOTAGE AND DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA. ON 1/10/92 RADIO HAVANA REPORTED CUBAN POLICE HAD CAPTURED THREE OTHERS ACCUSED OF KILLING 3 INTERIOR MINISTRY AGENTS DURING AN ATTEMPT TO STEAL A BOAT AND FLEE. WP 1/11/92 A20. CUBAN POLICE CAPTURED 3 MEN ACCUSED OF KILLING 3 INTERIOR MINISTRY AGENTS DURING AN ATTEMPT TO STEAL A BOAT AND FLEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/11/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8369.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA HAS OPENED A NEW CENTER TO STUDY THE EFFECTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF U.S. INTEL OPS ON CUBA AND LATIN AMERICA. CUBA OPENED "NONGOV NON-PROFIT" CENTER FOR STUDIES ON INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND INTEL ACTIVITIES IN HAVANA. PHILIP AGEE ATTENDED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8370.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA SAID ITS SECURITY FORCES CAPTURED 3 ARMED "COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY TERRORISTS," TRAINED IN U.S. WHO LANDED BY DINGHY TO LAUNCH ATTACKS. THREE ARE EDUARDO DIAZ BETANCOURT, DANIEL SANTOVENIA FERNANDEZ AND PEDRO DE LA CARIDAD ALVAREZ PEDROSO - ALL FROM MIAMI. WT 1/9/92 A7. CUBA SENTENCES THREE MEN TO FIRING SQUAD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/12/92 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8371.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA STEPS UP INTIMIDATION OF DISSIDENTS AS WORKING FOR CIA. OF THREE CUBANS WHO HAD LANDED BY BOAT ON 1/7/92 - TWO RECEIVED PRISON TERMS OF 30 YEARS AND THE THIRD WAS EXECUTED BY FIRING SQUAD ON 1/20 OR 21/92. 11 DISSIDENT ORGS HAVE BANDED TOGETHER AND CALLED CUBAN DEMOCRATIC CONVERGENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/92 A11,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8372.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA'S SUPREME COURT UPHELD DEATH SENTENCES AGAINST 2 CUBAN EXILES. SECRETARY STATE BAKER ASKED CUBA TO SHOW MERCY. CUBAN GVT ARRESTED THEE LEADING MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, BROTHERS GUSTAVO AND SEBASTIAN ARCOS AND JESUS YANES PELLETIER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/17/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8373.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN PLANE DIVERTED TO MIAMI - 48 OF 53 ON BOARD SEEK U.S. ASYLUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/30/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8374.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN POLICE SEIZE ELIZARDO SANCHEZ SANTA CRUZ HEAD OF THE CUBAN COMMISSION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8375.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ORESTES LORENZO PEREZ, A DEFECTED MIG PILOT SAID CASTRO TRYING TO PROVOKE U.S. INTO A MILITARY ATTACK BY FIRING ON A U.S. FISHING VESSEL - CUBA DENIED REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/26/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8376.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined "UNARMED ARMADA OFF CUBA'S COAST TO PROTEST CASTRO'S REPRESSIVE RULE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/18/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8377.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 3 CUBAN EXILES CAPTURED IN 5/93 WHILE TRYING TO PICK UP FAMILIES AND TAKE THEM TO U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/24/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8378.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA SAID IT CAPTURED A POWERFUL U.S.-REGISTERED BOAT AND ITS CREW OF 4 CUBAN EXILES 2 MILES N OF HAVANA - THE 2ND INCIDENT SINCE THURSDAY. 4 MEN FROM FLORIDA. BOAT A 200- HORSEPOWER SCORPION-TYPE WITH REGISTRATION #4401 FM. MEN NAMED. IN THURSDAY INCIDENT, 3 MEN KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED - RICKY ROBERT HODDYNUTT OR HODDINOTT, AN AMERICAN OF KEY WEST, FLA. WASHINGTON TIMES 7/4/93 A7

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8379.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS RECEIVED A NED GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8380.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined "CUBA TELLS U.S. TO STOP BACKING ILLEGAL ESCAPES."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8381.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM HOUSE TO SUPPORT HUMAN RIGHTS AND DISSIDENT ORGANIZATIONS INSIDE CUBA, INCLUDING THE DISTRIBUTION IN CUBA OF BOOKS AND TO PROVIDE INFO TO INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS BODIES AND THE PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8382.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA INFO BUREAU OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN CUBA TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH DISSIDENT GROUPS IN CUBA, AND TO DISSEMINATE INFO ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8383.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, EUROPE, undefined U.S. ENVOY, STUART EIZENSTAT, DISCUSSING WITH EUROPEANS CREATION OF A CUBAN DEMOCRACY FUND ' ' TO HELP INDEPENDENT GROUPS IN CUBA. IDEA IS PART OF A MOSAIC OF MEASURES" DISCUSSED WITH GOVERNMENTS AND NONGOVERNMENTAL (NGOS) GROUPS DURING A SWING THROUGH EUROPE. A WELL-PLACED U.S. OFFICIAL SAID DOZENS AND DOZENS' ' OF SUGGESTIONS WERE DISCUSSED DURING EIZENSTAT'S MEETINGS WITH 18 GOVERNMENTS AND TWO OR THREE DOZEN NGOS. PROPOSALS INC OF CONDUCT" FOR EUROPEANS INVESTING OR DOING BUSINESS IN CUBA, NOT UNLIKE THE GUIDELINES THAT U.S. COMPANIES ACCEPTED FOR OPERATING UNDER SOUTH AFRICA'S WHITE APARTHEID REGIME. COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR INTERNATIONAL NGOS THAT WANT TO PARTICIPATE IN PROGRAMS TO STRENGTHEN CIVIL SOCIETY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA. INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ON CUBA, TO BE HELD IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA. MOST CONTROVERSIAL IS THE PROPOSAL FOR A CUBAN DEMOCRACY FUND TO HELP FINANCE CIVIL SOCIETY PROGRAMS INSIDE CUBA AND UNDERWRITE NGO ACTIVITIES IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA REGARDING CUBA. GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SEEMED LESS CRITICAL OF IDEA, AND THERE MAY BE SUPPORT FOR IT WITHIN THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT. EIZENSTAT TOLD EUROPEANS IDEA FOR FUND CAME FROM OXFAM-CANADA, A NGO THAT SPONSORS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS IN CUBA AND IS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF U.S. POLICIES. BUT OXFAM-CANADA'S MARK FREID ANGRILY DENIED THIS. PROPOSAL ENDORSED BY THE TRANS-ATLANTIC BUSINESS COUNCIL, A GROUP OF 100 TOP CORPORATE EXECUTIVES FROM EUROPE AND AMERICA, AND A DUTCH ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING 85,000 PRIVATE COMPANIES. THE MIAMI HERALD 12/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8384.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, URUGUAY, 1964-1966** AGEE ARRIVED MONTEVIDEO 3/64 AND IN CHARGE OF OPS AGAINST CUBA. CUBAN EMBASSY CHAUFFEUR WORKING FOR AGEE. DISCOVERED IDENTITY OF CODE CLERK AND OFFERED HIM \$50,000 FOR ONE-TIME PADS. HE FLED TO BRAZILIAN BORDER TO DEFECT IN BRAZIL. HE CAUGHT AND TAKEN TO CUBA. MAIN GOAL TO INDUCE GVT TO BREAK WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94/95 21-2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8385.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, VENEZUELA** undefined **JAKE ENGLER, WHO WAS CIA CHIEF OF STATION IN CARACAS, VENEZUELA FROM 1957-60** , WROTE WESTERN DIV CHIEF COL. J.C. KING IN EARLY DEC 59 PREDICTING THERE GOING TO BE A REAL PROBLEM IN CUBA. ENGLER FAMILIAR WITH CUBAN DISSIDENTS WHO OUSTED FULGENICO BATISTA AND HAD WITNESSED CASTRO'S VISIT TO CARACAS IN 1959. ENGLER VOLUNTEERED HIS SERVICES AND WAS CALLED TO WASHINGTON ON 18 JAN 60 WHERE HE MET WITH 11 OTHER MEN TO PLAN BAY OF PIGS INVASION. MOST WERE VETERANS OF 1954 COUP IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 19,20 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_8386.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/NDI WITH ASSOCIATION FOR INDEPENDENT SOCIAL ANALYSIS TO ASSIST DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8387.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SWEDEN, undefined NED, CHARTA SEVENTY-SEVEN FOUNDATION IN SWEDEN. ITS PROGRAM FOR GROUPS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. A CONFERENCE ON CENTRAL EUROPEAN POLITICAL CULTURE SPONSORED BY THE FOUNDATION IN 11/89 IN WROCLAW, POLAND HAD A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON EVENTS WHICH FOLLOWED SHORTLY IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8388.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DAMNED IF YOU COUP...SOME LESSONS FROM THE HISTORY OF COVERT ACTIONS-- IRAN undefined GUATEMALA undefined CUBA undefined VIETNAM undefined CHILE undefined GRENADA undefined THE PHILIPPINES undefined

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8389.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HAS WORKED TO REBUILD THE COVERT OPERATIONS STAFF KNOWN AS THE INTERNATIONAL-AFFAIRS DIVISION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8390.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI PROJECTED INTEL ACTS FOR 76-81** .

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/79 13-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8391.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER'S ASSISTANT PREPARED A BRIEFING BOOK LISTING ALL COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS WITH AN ANALYSIS OF THEIR PURPOSES - ROUGHLY 12 AT ANY GIVEN TIME - WITH 2 OR 3 PAGES OF DESCRIPTION. IDEA PROVOKED OUTRAGE IN DDO. ONCE BOOK PREPARED, EVERYONE WANTED HIS OWN COPY TO VALIDATE HIS STATUS. ONLY DEPUTY DIRECTORS, GENERAL COUNSEL AND THE I.G. RECEIVED COPIES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 188-9 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_8392.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DDP, 1950-1975** PREEMINENT POSITION FUNCTION OF SEVERAL FACTORS. INCLUDING POLICYMAKERS PERCEPTION OF CIA IN OPS TERMS, PROPORTION OF RESOURCES ABSORBED, TIME AND ATTENTION DDI DEVOTED TO OPS. PATTERNS SOLIDIFIED UNDER DULLES, ACCOUNT FOR DDP'S PRIMACY WITHIN THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8393.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEAR, JAMES. AMERICAN COVERT ACTION. AUSTIN: LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, U. OF TEXAS, 1976**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8394.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFINED, undefined "TERM COVERT ACTION REFERS TO SPECIFIC TYPE OF CLANDESTINE ACTIVITY THAT GOES BEYOND COLLECTION OF SECRET INTEL. IS ATTEMPT BY A GOVT TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR AND EVENTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES IN WAYS THAT ARE CONCEALED."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 375 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_8395.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEFINITION CIA PROVIDED TO CONGRESS: THERE ARE FOUR GENERAL CATEGORIES: 1) COVERT POLITICAL ACTION OR OPS DESIGNED TO EXERCISE INFLUENCE ON POLITICAL SITUATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES - THIS COULD INVOLVE FUNDING A POLITICAL PARTY OR GROUP, OR USE OF AN AGENT IN A HIGH GVT POSITION TO INFLUENCE HIS GVT'S DOMESTIC FOREIGN POLICY IN A MANNER BENEFICIAL TO THE U.S.; 2) COVERT PROPAGANDA OR THE COVERT USE OF FOREIGN MEDIA ASSETS INCLUDING NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, RADIO, TV, AND SO FORTH TO DISSEMINATE INFO SUPPORTING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY OR ATTACK THE POLICIES AND ACTIONS OF FOREIGN ADVERSARIES; 3) INTEL DECEPTION OPS INVOLVING THE CALCULATED FEEDING OF INFO TO A FOREIGN GVT OR FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE FOR THE PURPOSE OF INFLUENCING THEM TO ACT IN A MANNER FAVORABLE TO OUR PURPOSES; AND, 4) COVERT PARAMILITARY ACTIONS, THE PROVISION OF COVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVICE TO FOREIGN CONVENTIONAL AND UNCONVENTIONAL FORCES OR ORGS. HIC HEARINGS 94TH CONGRESS, BOOK PART V, PAGE 1730 12/17/75**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8396.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIR JOHN MCMAHON LEFT THE CIA IN 2/86 OVER DISAFFECTION WITH THE CIA'S EMPHASIS ON PROXY ANTI-COMMUNIST WARS IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8397.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILING VARIOUS THEMES IN THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 4/30/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_8398.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR OF CIA MADE THE STATEMENT THAT COVERT ACTION REPRESENTS ABOUT THREE PERCENT OF AGENCY'S TOTAL EXPENDITURES AND ABOUT 99 PERCENT OF ITS TOTAL PROBLEMS IN TERMS OF CONGRESSIONAL AND MEDIA INTEREST. FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUMMER 90 162

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8399.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DISCUSSED. COI 29-46** . SEE ALSO CHAPTER

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 95-117 source code: COI

111-ciabase_8400.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF ROLE OF COVERT OPS IN HISTORY.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 39-47 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8401.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1987 ENTRY: **DISPOSAL PROBLEM, PERSONNEL. WHAT TO DO WITH FORCES SUPPORTED, ENCOURAGED BY CIA 1950-1987** IN REGIONAL WARS, THEN ABANDONED. KURD SYNDROME "BLOWBACK" VIOLENCE AFFECTING U.S. FROM UNEMPLOYED, HOMELESS SOLDIERS. USE OF VETS OTHER PROGRAMS & DOMESTIC OPS, JOINING OTHER NATION'S INTEL OPS. TERRORISM OF CUBA BAY OF PIGS VETERANS, NICARAGUA CONTRAS DISCUSSED AT LENGTH. ICC 125-47. D.A. PHILLIPS DISCUSSES DISPOSAL PROB.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 126 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8402.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP. REAGAN 1980-1987** IN SIX YEARS APPROVED AT LEAST 50 MAJOR COVERT OPS, MORE THAN ANY PRES SINCE KENNEDY. SAID THAT "U.S. AGENTS HAVE ARMED ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS, HELPED STAGE SUCCESSFUL REVOLUTION, MANIPULATED ELECTIONS, MOUNTED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS, BLOCKED SUPPLIES TO LEFTIST GUERRILLAS, SWAPPED WEAPONS FOR U.S. HOSTAGES, INFLUENCED DOMESTIC U.S. PRESS COVERAGE ON CENTRAL AMERICA & MONITORED AMERICANS OPPOSED TO U.S. POLICY THERE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 204 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8403.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. ROLE OF CIA IN ASSASSINATION OF TRUJILLO.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 200 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_8404.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined A.A. BERLE WAS ASKED TO ATTEND MEETING RE D.R. SITUATION. NTR 747. A.A. BERLE CHIEF OF LATIN AMERICAN TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 750 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_8405.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE COMMISSION REPORT undefined SAID "IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT WE ARE FACING AN IMPLACABLE ENEMY WHOSE AVOWED OBJECTIVE IS WORLD DOMINATION BY WHATEVER MEANS AND AT WHATEVER COSTS. THERE ARE NO RULES IN SUCH A GAME. HITHERTO NORMS OF HUMAN CONDUCT DO NOT APPLY. IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO SURVIVE, LONG-STANDING CONCEPTS OF 'FAIR PLAY' MUST BE RECONSIDERED. WE MUST DEVELOP EFFECTIVE ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE SERVICES AND MUST LEARN TO SUBVERT, SABOTAGE AND DESTROY OUR ENEMIES BY MORE CLEVER, MORE SOPHISTICATED, AND MORE EFFECTIVE METHODS THAN THOSE USED AGAINST US. IT MAY BECOME NECESSARY THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BE MADE ACQUAINTED WITH, UNDERSTAND AND SUPPORT THIS FUNDAMENTALLY REPUGNANT PHILOSOPHY."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B IV FT 52-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8406.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, USSR, undefined THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE USSR, ARNOLD HORELICK, WROTE TO HEAD OF U.S. ANALYSTS, ROBERT BOWIE, ON 11/18/77 POSING QUESTIONS RE BRZEZINSKI'S WISHES RE COVERT OPS IN THAT AREA. CIA STAYED CLEAR OF DIRECT SUPPORT OR CONTACT WITH SOVIET DISSIDENTS IN THIS PERIOD WHILE IT WORKED TO FEED DISSIDENT WRITINGS BACK TO THE USSR. THROUGHOUT REMAINDER OF THE CARTER ADM, AND EVEN INTO THE REAGAN ADM, ALL EFFORTS HAD THE EFFECT OF ATTACKING THE LEGITIMACY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. ALL EFFORTS TO PROMOTE COVERT ACTIONS STIRRING UP SOVIET NATIONALITIES PROBLEM FAILED INSIDE THE U.S. GOVT. BUT RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WERE EFFECTIVE. AFTER HELSINKI FINAL ACT, AND REVIVAL OF DISSIDENTS AND PROLIFERATION OF ORGS, WESTERN NEWSMEN WOULD OBTAIN WRITINGS OF SOVIET DISSIDENTS OR INTERVIEWS WITH THEM AND PUBLICIZE THEM IN THE U.S. RL OR RFE WOULD BROADCAST THEM BACK INTO THE USSR AND CIA WOULD CLANDESTINELY SMUGGLE WRITTEN VERSIONS BACK INTO E. EUROPE AND USSR. CARTER THROUGH HUMAN RIGHTS POLICIES, BECAME FIRST PRESIDENT SINCE TRUMAN TO CHALLENGE DIRECTLY THE LEGITIMACY OF THE SOVIET GOVT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 90-96 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8407.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **EARLY CIRCA 1971-1975** COVERT ACTIONS REDUCED SHARPLY. RE-EMPHASIS COLLECTING INTEL ON USSR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8408.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined RFE INCREASES BROADCASTS TO BALTICS. RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS MORE TO LITHUANIA, ESTONIA, AND LATVIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8409.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined SEE COLMAN MCCARTHY "PLAYING POLITICS WITH THE PEACE CORPS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8410.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY. BETWEEN 1950-1959** CIA OPS INCLUDED SABOTAGE, ECONOMIC WAR, ETC. SABOTAGE DAMAGED POWER STATIONS, SHIPYARDS, ETC. DERAILED FREIGHT TRAINS, BLEW UP BRIDGES, SAND IN TURBINES, ARSON, STINK BOMBS TO DISRUPT POLITICAL MEETINGS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 64-67 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_8411.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, undefined BOOK, CIA: THE INSIDE STORY, DISCUSSES RIOTS IN EAST GERMANY IN JUNE 1953** AND STATES CIA HAD A ROLE - WHICH IT DENIES. BOOK CITES A U.S. GENERAL - SIEVERT - WHO SENT 90 WEST GERMANS AND ORDERED THEM INTO ACTION. RIOTERS HAD PLANS FOR BLOWING UP RAILROAD BRIDGES AND RAILWAY TERMINALS. THEY HAD FORGED FOOD STAMPS AND FAKE BANK DRAFTS. "IT SEEMED INDISPUTABLE THAT THEY WERE GETTING THEIR PAY CHECKS FROM CIA'S TOP GERMAN SPY...REINHOLD GEHLEN." THE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCAST SUPPORT OF DEMONSTRATORS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 132-5 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8412.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, 1975-1976** ROLE OF U.S. GOVERNMENT, CIA/NSA, AND THEIR AUSTRALIAN COLLABORATORS IN EAST TIMOR IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF SUPPORT FOR GENOCIDE WHICH JOINS A LONG LIST OF SIMILAR CASES. CARTER AND FORD ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLICES IN THE MASSACRE OF ANYWHERE BETWEEN ONE-IN-TEN (INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOCHTAR'S LATEST FIGURE) AND ONE-IN-TWO TIMORESE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8413.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE. U.S. POURED AT LEAST \$100 MILLION IN EASTERN EUROPEAN EXILE GROUPS BY EARLY 70S.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 129 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8414.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1956 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1948-1956** CIA STIRRING UP TROUBLE ANY WAY IT COULD. SUPPORTING OPPOSITION GROUPS IN RUMANIA...SETTING UP AN UNDERGROUND RADIO STATION IN BULGARIA...DROPPING PROPAGANDA FROM BALLOONS OVER HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND POLAND (ON ONE DAY IN 8/51 ALONE, 11,000 BALLOONS CARRYING 13 MILLION LEAFLETS)... DROPPING PEOPLE. FOUR AMERICAN AIRMEN, PRESUMABLY INTEL TYPE LANDING IN HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 60-1 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8415.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1990** U.S. FAR RIGHT GROUPS SUCH AS FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION (FCF) PLAYING ROLE IN E. EUROPE AND HAS TIES TO BORIS YELTSIN AND THE INTERNATIONAL REGIONAL DEPUTIES GROUP (IRG) IN THE USSR. IRG EST BY SAKHAROV AND YELTSIN IN 89.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8416.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1990** U.S. GVT STUDYING HOW TO PURSUE ACTIVIST POLICY IN EASTERN EUROPE. TO COVER GAP SOMEWHAT BY SHIFTING RESOURCES FROM OTHER AREAS. INCLUDE STATE DEPT, CIA, PENTAGON, USIA, AID, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/90 A14,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8417.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, USSR. OP RED CAP OPC CODE NAME FOR STAYBEHIND OP IN WHICH ARMS AND AMMO WERE CACHED IN EASTERN EUROPE TO BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR GUERRILLA OPS AGAINST USSR ARMY IN EVENT OF HOSTILITIES. APPARENTLY CACHES NOT MADE AVAILABLE FOR EAST BERLIN REVOLT OF undefined, POLISH REVOLT IN POZNAN IN undefined, NOR, MOST IMPORTANTLY, FOR HUNGARIAN UPRISING OF undefined CODE NAME SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH CIA CRYPT REDCAP.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 293 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_8418.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1960-1963** "A TEXTBOOK OF DIRTY TRICKS." EXTRACTS PRIMARILY FROM AGEE'S BOOK.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 153-56 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8419.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1989-1990** NED, RESOURCES FOR ACTION, FOR VICENTE ROCAFUERTE FOUNDATION, IN GUAYAQUIL. PROVIDES CIVIC EDUCATION AND ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT TO DEMOCRATICALLY-ORIENTED COMMUNITY GROUPS IN CITY'S POOR URBAN AREAS. 1989 \$33,000, 1990 \$33,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33, 90 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8420.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, CUBA, 1960-1965** AGEE RAN PROJECT ECJACK A TEAM OF ABOUT 8 AGENTS FORMED INTO AN INVESTIGATIVE UNIT AND SURVEILLANCE TEAM. TEAM TARGETED CUBAN EMBASSY, FOLLOWING EMBASSY PERSONNEL AND VISITORS. AGEE ENGINEERED THE EXPULSION OF ONE CUBAN - THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WHO WAS MOST EFFECTIVE DIPLOMAT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94-95 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8421.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1957-1960** US GVT ANTI-NASSER OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 216 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_8422.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1990-1994** DCI WOOLSEY ENCOURAGED MUBARAK TO TALK WITH EGYPT'S MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD - MODERATE ISLAMISTS. MUBARAK ASKED THAT U.S. CUT OFF EXTERNAL FUNDING FOR ISLAMIST GROUPS. BROTHERHOOD BANNED AS A PARTY, IT CONSIDERED LEADING POLITICAL MOVEMENT. ITS HEAD, ABDUL NASSER, STRIPPED OF POWER AND REPLACED BY TROICA - MUSTAPHA MACHHOU - WHO CULTIVATES TIES TO U.S.; AHMED AL-MAHAT - CONSIDERED SYMPATHETIC TO SAUDI ARABIA; AND, MAMUN AL-HOUDEYBI - A HARDLINER. MOST LEADERS OF EGYPT'S EXTREMIST ORGS LIVE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES AND ARE HELPED BY CIA. JIHAD ISLAMIYA'S LEADER, AIMAN AL ZUWAHERI LIVES IN GENEVA; OTHERS NAMED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/15/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8423.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EGYPT, LIBYA, 1981-1987** BEFORE SADAT'S ASSASSINATION, SECRETARY STATE HAIG REFERRED TO QADDAFI AS A CANCER THAT HAS TO BE CUT OUT. ON 6/18/81 PRESIDENT HAD SIGNED SECRET INTEL FINDING DIRECTING CIA TO PROVIDE NON-LETHAL SUPPORT AND TRAINING TO ANTI-QADDAFI EXILES. IN OCTOBER, FORMER LIBYAN DIPLOMAT MOHAMMED MUGHARIEF FOUNDED NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA, UNDERWRITTEN LARGELY BY CIA WITH HELP OF SAUDI ARABIA. BASED IN SUDAN, FRONT ESTABLISHED A PROPAGANDA RADIO STATION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 79 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_8424.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, SUDAN, undefined NED SUPPORTING CENTER, FOR SUDANESE STUDIES FOR CENTER IN CAIRO TO RECOVER DEMOCRACY IN SUDAN. CENTER WILL ENCOURAGE POLITICAL PLURALISM IN SUDAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8425.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EIGHTY ONE INITIATED DURING TRUMAN'S PRESIDENCY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 80 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8426.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 79-90** CIA OPS COST OVER \$500 MILLION IN A TOTAL U.S. BUDGET OF \$6 BILLION OVER 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 2 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_8427.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** U.S. SPENT 3.5 BILLION PROPPING UP REGIME. THIS MORE THAN 1 MILLION A DAY. ONE PER CENT OF LANDOWNERS CONTROL 41% OF ARABLE LAND AND ARMY HAS MURDERED TENS OF THOUSANDS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/89 P8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_8428.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1986** AID'S MONEY HAS BEEN USED TO BUILD CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PATRONAGE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/88 12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8429.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, EARLY @80S@ ADM BEGAN MASSIVE INTEL OP SPENDING AT LEAST 50 MILLION DURING 1ST TWO YEARS. MORE THAN 150 CIA OPERATIVES INFILTRATING PEASANT ORGS AND GUERRILLA GROUPS. U.S. ORGANIZED 8,000 + SOLDIERS TO OPERATE ALONG HONDURAN-NICARAGUAN BORDER.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 264 source code: WD

111-ciabase_8430.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: END CARTER ADM. undefined CIA ENGAGED IN ABOUT 12 COVERT OPS. TODAY undefined U.S. ENGAGED IN MORE THAN FORTY COVERT OPS MANY OF THEM LARGE SCALE. FIVE MAJOR PARAMILITARY OPS IN AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, CAMBODIA AND ETHIOPIA. COVERT OPS ALSO REPORTED IN TURKEY (AGAINST IRAN) CHAD, SUDAN AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 96 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_8431.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. ALAN, R. "MRS. THATCHER AND THE CIA," NEW LEADER (12/4/78) 12-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8432.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. OFFICERS OF MI5, MI6 AND CIA PLOTTED AGAINST WILSON FOR 15 YEARS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 234 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_8433.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRIT INTEL OFFICER TRYING EXPLOIT CIA-BACKED MEMOIRS OF FROLIK TO DISCREDIT BRIT P.M. WILSON.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 234 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_8434.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, ALBANIA, 1949-1953** SIS-OPC OP IN ALBANIA DESIGNED TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST REGIME OF ENVER HOXHA A SPECTACULAR FAILURE. UP TO 500 AGENTS CAPTURED AND EXECUTED BEFORE OP TERMINATED IN 52.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 454-5 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_8435.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, EUROPE, GLADIO. ARTICLE, PARTISAN IN EUROPE, BY DUNCAN CAMBELL. AN EDITORIAL DISCUSSES COLD WAR PLANS BY THE CIA AND UK'S SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SIS) THAT ESTABLISHED AND CONTROLLED ARMED NETWORKS OF THOUSANDS OF RIGHT-WING PARTISANS THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE. NEW STATESMAN & SOCIETY 11/23/90 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8436.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, LIBYA, 1991-1992** U.S., ENGLAND, FRANCE, DECIDED NOT TO SEEK SANCTIONS AGAINST LIBYA FOR ITS ALLEGED ROLE IN BOMBING OF PANAM 103 IN 88. 3 GVTs HAD ANNOUNCED CRIMINAL CHARGES AGAINST LIBYAN INTEL OFFICERS FOR BOMBING. 3 GVTs BEGAN CAMPAIGN TO WIN U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SUPPORT FOR SANCTIONS AND BOYCOTTS. RELUCTANCE OF GVTs TO MAKE PUBLIC ALL EVIDENCE AGAINST LIBYA HAS CAUSED SKEPTICISM AMONG COUNCIL'S THIRD WORLD MEMBERS. THESE COUNTRIES INCREASINGLY UNEASY ABOUT POST COLD WAR DOMINANCE IN U.N. BY BIG POWERS AND VIEW CAMPAIGN AGAINST LIBYA MORE AS WESTERN ATTEMPT TO CURB GADHAFI THAN AN ASSAULT AGAINST TERRORISM. WP 1/3/92 A15. LIBYA DENIES IT TRIES TO WOO USSR NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND ASKED FOR INTERNATIONAL JURISTS TO REVIEW WESTERN CHARGES OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR AIR BOMBINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8437.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAQ, 1989-1991** PRESIDENT HAS URGED IRAQI INSURGENTS. FROM SAUDI ARABIA, RADIO FREE IRAQ URGED IRAQIS, SPECIFICALLY THE KURDS, TO RISE AGAINST SADDAM. SAUDIS PAID FOR STATION, BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THEM SAY CIA HELPED TO SUPPLY THE TRANSMITTERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AND TO RECRUIT BROADCASTERS. BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES WORKED WITH THE KURDS TO FOMENT AN UPRISING. "WE DIDN'T SEND HIT TEAMS AGAINST SADDAM BECAUSE WE DIDN'T THINK THEY WOULD SUCCEED. BUT WE CERTAINLY TARGETED ANYWHERE WE THOUGHT HE MIGHT BE." LIST INCLUDED EVERY LEADERSHIP BUNKER THE TARGETERS COULD FIND, INCLUDING ONE DISASTROUS ATTACK THAT KILLED MORE THAN 400 CIVILIANS IN A BUNKER NEAR BAGDAD. "WE BOMBED IT THAT NIGHT BECAUSE WE THOUGHT SADDAM WAS SLEEPING THERE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/29/91 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8438.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA. INTEL OPS IN ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 225 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_8439.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1981-1986** SINCE 81, THE CIA HAS PROVIDED \$500,000 A YEAR TO SUPPORT PROPAGANDA AND RESISTANCE TACTICS BY ETHIOPIAN DISSIDENTS. IN 86 THE ADM PLANNING PARAMILITARY TRAINING OF ARMED GUERRILLAS TO OVERTHROW GVT. ETHIOPIAN GVT IN LATE 83 ABDUCTED A CIA OFFICER AND TORTURED HIM UNTIL HE SIGNED A CONFESSION. HE WORKING IN EMBASSY AS COMMERCIAL ATTACHE. ONE CIA-SUPPORTED GROUP, THE ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE (EPDA) BASED IN LONDON, HAS RECV SUPPORT SINCE 81. THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN INCLUDED A CIA CONTRACT WITH A D.C. CONSULTANT, WHO WROTE ANTI-GVT MATERIAL. AUDIO AND VISUAL TAPES SHIPPED TO ADDIS ABABA IN DIPLOMATIC POUCHES AND DISTRIBUTED IN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/86 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8440.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1984-1985** THE U.S. HAS BEEN SENDING FOOD TO REBEL-HELD AREAS OF NORTHERN ETHIOPIA BY WAY OF SUDAN. AID IS THE RESPONSIBLE AGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/85 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8441.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE'S SON MOVED TO OAKTON, VIRGINIA IN undefined DRIVE TO RESTORE ROYALTY TO ETHIOPIA LED BY GROUP MO'A ANBESSA THAT CLAIMS MORE THAN 3 MILLION MEMBERS. MO'A ANBESSA ORGANIZED BY AMHARA EXILES IN WASHINGTON IN 91.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/25/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8442.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined 5 POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF GVT WERE ARRESTED AS THEY ARRIVED TO ATTEND POLITICAL CONFERENCE. 3 OF 5 FROM D.C. AREA. INCIDENT REPRESENTS PROBLEM BETWEEN PRES ZENAWI AND POLITICAL GROUPS IN U.S. CONFERENCE, "NATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR PEACE AND RECONCILIATION," IS A REVIEW OF TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. 3 GROUPS REPRESENTED BY DETAINEES ARE: OROMO LIBERATION FRONT, COALITION OF ETHIOPIAN DEMOCRATIC FORCES AND MEHDIN. U.S. SUPPORTED CONFERENCE. 2 OTHER ARRESTEES WERE MEMBERS OF THE COALITION OF ETHIOPIAN DEMOCRATIC FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/93 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8443.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined IN 91 THE STATE DEPT SECRETLY BROKERED THE EXILE OF COLONEL MENGISTU, IN EXCHANGE FOR ETHIOPIAN REBEL'S PEACEFUL OCCUPATION OF ADDIS ABABA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 37 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8444.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, CAMBODIA, EASTERN EUROPE, 1984-1987** CIA RUNNING ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8445.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1985 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, ISRAEL, 1979-1985** SMUGGLING THE ETHIOPIAN FALASHA TO ISRAEL THROUGH SUDAN. ARTICLE BY AHMED KARADAWI. BETWEEN 1979-85, THE ETHIOPIAN FALASHA WERE SMUGGLED THROUGH SUDAN TO ISRAEL WITH HELP OF CIA, THE ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE, (MOSSAD) AND THE SUDANESE STATE SECURITY. DETAILS OF OP GIVEN. AFRICAN AFFAIRS 1/91 23-49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8446.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1954 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1948-1954** FRANK LINDSAY HELPED SET UP STAY-BEHIND GROUPS IN WESTERN EUROPE, HELPED LAUNCH ALBANIA OP, AND HAD BEEN ABLE TO SHIP FIVE BOATLOADS OF WEAPONS TO MARSHALL TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA TO HELP HIM STAND UP TO THE USSR. FOR HALF YEAR IN 51, LINDSAY TOURED CIA STATIONS OF EUROPE AND REALIZED EUROPEANS HAD A BELLY FULL. LINDSAY'S CHANGE OF HEART CUT BACK ON CIA COVERT OPS - A THIRD OF ALL OPC-INSPIRED OPS WERE WEEDED OUT BY THE MURDER BOARD IN 52. BUT AFTER A BRIEF LULL CIA BECAME MORE BOLD AND RECKLESS AND WOULD MAKE THE EARLY DAYS OF OPC SEEM TAME.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 71-2 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8447.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1948-1955** PROJECT WERE POURING OUT OF OPC BY THE HUNDREDS, ALL OVER EUROPE, OPC WAS HANDING OUT MONEY TO POLITICIANS, NEWSPAPER EDITORS, UNION LEADERS TO CRUSADE AGAINST COMMUNISM. WISNER ARRANGED TO SIPHON OFF FUNDS FROM MARSHALL PLAN - ABOUT 200 MILLION A YEAR BECAME A SLUSH FUND FOR CIA. FUNDS UNVOUCHERED. NOBODY HAD TO ACCOUNT FOR IT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 40-1 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8448.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1990** OP GLADIO. PARTISAN IN EUROPE. INTERNATIONAL RIGHT-WING COVERT ARMY SPONSORED BY THE CIA. NEW

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SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8449.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1945-1951 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1945-1951** THE CIA FUNDED THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (ACFE). WILD BILL DONOVAN WAS CHAIRMAN OF ACFE. THOMAS W. BRADEN BECAME EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CIA WITH DULLES. REBATTET FOUND THAT FIVE-SIXTHS OF MONEY RAISED BY ACUE WAS FROM THE U.S. GVT. BRADEN SAID TOP EUROPEAN STATESMEN KNEW AND APPROVED OF CIA FUNDING. TRI 162 AND NOTE 184-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8450.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1948-1990** ITALIAN SCANDAL OVERFLOWED TO IMPLICATE ALL OF WESTERN EUROPE. IN MID OCT P.M. ANDREOTTI, IN STRUGGLE WITH FORMER P.M. CRAXI, DISMISSED DIR OF SISMI COUNTER-ESPIONAGE, ADM MARTINI. ANDREOTTI CLAIMED SECRET INTEL NET CODENAMED "GLADIO," EST, FINANCED AND TRAINED BY CIA IN ITALY SINCE EARLY 50S. SIMILAR NETS IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, GREAT BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, DENMARK AND GREECE. NETS CONCEIVED AT END OF WWII AS "STAY-BEHIND INTEL NETS IN CASE OF USSR INVASION. SOME OF NETS TO BE USED FOR ACTION, E.G., SABOTAGE AND GUERRILLA WAR. NETS COORDINATED IN NATO, BUT EACH NET USED BY LOCAL MILITARY-POLITICAL STRONGMEN AND INDEPENDENT OF NATO AND OFTEN CIA CONTROL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8451.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1949-1954** DEWITT POOLE FORMED NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE IN 49. FORTUNE PUBLISHER C.D. JACKSON HELPED AND ENLISTED EISENHOWER. GENERAL LUCIAN CLAY ORGANIZED THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM - COMMITTEE'S MONEY CAME FROM CIA. COMMITTEE'S HQS ON FIFTH AVENUE. THE INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION DIV WAS SET UP IN D.C. WITH HELP OF LIBRARY OF CONGRESS AS A CENTER WHERE REFUGEE SCHOLARS STUDIED. DIV ALSO HAD A MID-EUROPEAN STUDIES CENTER IN NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE. DIV EST FREE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE, IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE. COMMITTEE'S AMERICAN CONTACTS DIVISION SERVED AS A LECTURE BUREAU FOR EMIGRE LEADERS TOURING THE U.S.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 452 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_8452.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1970**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 113-116 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_8453.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1979** DAVID WHIPPLE SAYS THAT THRU 79 OP GLADIO HAD MEETINGS, EXERCISES, AND PRACTICE DRILLS. PER MARCHETTI GLADIO ASSETS HELPED LOCAL STATION CHIEFS - A BUILT IN NET FOR COVERT OPS. FORMER DCI HELMS INSISTS ALL PROGRAMS STOPPED BEFORE 66. [ASSERTION UNTRUE]. TOM POLGAR, FORMER BONN STATION CHIEF DOUBTED MERIT OF STAY-BEHIND PROGRAM. GLADIO KEPT DISTINCT FROM OPS IN LOCAL POLITICS. FRANKLIN LINDSAY WHO HELPED INITIATE STAY-BEHIND PROGRAMS SAID CACHES OF WEAPONS ESTABLISHED THAT CONTAINED A FEW HUNDRED POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES. ARMIES RANGED FROM ABOUT 100 MEN IN BELGIUM TO 2,000 IN ITALY. EDWARD BARNES SAID ALL KINDS OF THINGS STUCK AWAY IN REMOTE PLACES - GOLD COINS, BICYCLES, RADIOS, CODES. CIA SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT AND THE LOCAL FORCES HID IT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 446 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8454.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1990** OP GLADIO PRE-POSITIONED RESISTANCE FORCES IN EUROPE IN ANTICIPATION OF USSR OFFENSIVE. OP HAD DIFFERENT NAMES DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. OP STAY BEHIND, OP RED SHEEPSKIN. PURPOSE DESCRIBE IN NSC-5412/2: PARA F. THIS OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE IT EVIDENT IN ITALY AND GREECE OPS PURPOSE TO HAVE IN PLACE A NUCLEUS OF ARMED REVOLT AGAINST DOMESTIC COMMUNIST GVT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8455.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1990** OP GLADIO. AGENTS OF CIA RECALL POSTWAR RESISTANCE GROUPS IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/17/90 6N, 6L source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8456.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1992** OP GLADIO, DESIGNED TO LEAVE A NET OF A DOZEN SECRET ARMIES BEHIND USSR LINES IN THE EVENT USSR ARMIES OVERRAN EUROPE, IS TO END. BEGUN AFTER WWII, NET EVOLVED INTO A SEMI-DETACHED OP OF NATO. IT EVOLVED INTO A MECHANISM BY WHICH IT POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN A WATCH ON DOMESTIC THREATS BY USSR AGENTS. NET REMAINED ALMOST TOTALLY SECRET UNTIL 1990. IT DEGENERATED INTO AN EFFECTIVE FRONT FOR TERRORISM AND POLITICAL AGITATION. LARGELY OPERATED AT NATIONAL LEVEL IT COULD BE ABUSED BY NATIONAL LEADERS - GLADIO CHARGED WITH COOPERATING IN KIDNAPPING AND KILLING OF ITALIAN LEADER ALDO MORO. IT POSSIBLE SOME GLADIO FORCES EXIST AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE UTILIZED FOR PRIVATE GOALS OF EUROPE'S LEADERS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 132 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_8457.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE, undefined BY 52 SOME FORTY-ODD C.A. PROJECTS IN ONE CENTRAL EUROPEAN COUNTRY ALONE. OPC'S OPS IN GERMANY EMPLOYED 1200 PEOPLE BY 52.**

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 38 source code: CA

111-ciabase_8458.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined GLADIO STAY-BEHIND NETS IN NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM OFFICIALLY DISSOLVED A FEW YEARS AGO. BUT THERE ARE STILL 20 ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND EXPLOSIVES CACHES INTACT IN NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM. SOME CACHES EMPTIED BY FORMER GLADIO MEMBERS AND HUNDREDS KILOS OF EXPLOSIVES SOLD TO ETA AND THE IRA. SOME BELIEVE GLADIO OFFICER MAY BE NICO BAVINK WHO INVOLVED IN "NUTRICIA EXTORTION AFFAIR." SOME GLADIO MEMBERS OFFERING SERVICES TO CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/22/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8459.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ASIA, 1947-1990** MARY MCGRORY SAYS U.S. HAS DONE NOTHING BUT GOOD IN EUROPE AND BAD IN PACIFIC SINCE END WWII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8460.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **EUROPE, CIRCA 1948-1953** OPC EFFORTS WERE AIMED AT DESTROYING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN LABOR UNIONS, THE PRESS AND AMONG YOUTH AND STUDENTS. ELECTORAL CAMPAIGNS OF HIGH-LEVEL PRO-WEST OFFICIALS AIDED BY OPC FUNDING. FRONT ORGS ESTABLISHED TO PROVIDE ALTERNATES TO COMMUNIST ORGS. FOR THESE AND OTHER MAJOR EXPENDITURES MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS WERE FREELY USED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67-8 source code: UND

111-ciabase_8461.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. "THE CIA IN EUROPE: WITH ALLIES LIKE US, WHO NEEDS ENEMIES?" ARTICLE BY AGEE AND WEISSMAN IN OUI, 1/77 P54

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8462.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, COLD WAR SECRET: ALLIES' LAST DEFENSE LINE. (OPERATION GLADIO SUPPORTED AN ARMY OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SPIES THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 11/15/90 A6 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_8463.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, EAST GERMANY, 1950-1959** CIA OPS INCLUDED SABOTAGE; KILLED 7000 COWS BY POISONING WAX COATING OF WIRE USED TO BALE CORN FODDER; ADDED SOAP TO POWDERED MILK DESTINED FOR SCHOOLS; STOLE MEMBERSHIP LISTS OF LEFT WING OFFICES IN EAST AND WEST BERLIN; USED STINK BOMBS; SENT OUT FORGED INVITATIONS TO DISRUPT WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN E. BERLIN; DISTRIBUTED LARGE QUANTITIES OF FORGED RATION CARDS; SENT OUT FORGED TAX NOTICES, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 63 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8464.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1956-1991 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ITALY, 1956-1991** DETAILS OF OP GLADIO. GLADIO A COVERT, ILLEGAL BUT PARALLEL STRUCTURE OF AUTHORITY LINKED TO CIA, THE MAFIA, RIGHTWING MASONIC LODGE P-2, AND ITALIAN INTEL. IN 72 TERRORIST INCIDENT BY VINCIGUERRA, EXPLOSIVES FROM ONE OF 139 SECRET WEAPONS DEPOTS OF SECRET ARMY UNDER CODE NAME GLADIO. GLADIO'S PM NET EXTENDED THROUGHOUT EUROPE, AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, SWITZERLAND AND WEST GERMANY - RATIONAL TO DEFEND AGAINST USSR INVASION AND SET UP STAY-BEHIND CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 21 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_8465.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EX-DDCI FRANK CARLUCCI (AND SEC DEFENSE UNDER REAGAN) WAS IN CHARGE OF A BUNGLED COVERT OP IN YEMEN IN LATE @70'S@ THAT GOT 10 YEMENESE ACCOMPLICES KILLED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/19/87 P758 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8466.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **EXCEEDED IN 1950-1975** MONEY AND MANPOWER ALLOTTED TO TASK OF ESPIONAGE A SITUATION THAT PERSISTED UNTIL EARLY 1970S.
undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 23 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8467.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EXECUTIVE DIRECTIVE MARCH 31, undefined AFTER TOWER REPORT PRESIDENT ISSUED E.D. "THE USE OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS AS INTERMEDIARIES TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTIVITIES WILL BE APPROPRIATELY LIMITED AND SUBJECT IN EVERY CASE TO CLOSE OBSERVATION AND SUPERVISION BY APPROPRIATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/5/87, 184 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8468.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** undefined ASSIGNS RESPONSIBILITY COVERT OPS TO CIA. DURING COURSE ARMS SHIPMENT IRAN REAGAN FAILS ASSIGN RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECRET PROGRAM TO NSC WHICH VIOLATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 11 source code: CR

111-ciabase_8469.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: EXTENSION OF DIPLOMACY BY SECRET MEANS, 3RD ARM OF FOREIGN POLICY. SIX AMERICAN PRESIDENTS EMPLOYED CIA SOMETIMES TO SUBSTITUTE FOR OPEN DIPLOMATIC-MILITARY EFFORTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XXIV source code: CSO

111-ciabase_8470.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FALL undefined CASEY SAID, WE HAVE A CHANCE ESTABLISH OUR OWN FOREIGN POLICY. WE'RE ON THE CUTTING EDGE. WE ARE THE ACTION AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 417 source code: VE

111-ciabase_8471.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined DETAILS OF THE MILITARY COUP IN FIJI. NO EVIDENCE OF A CIA ROLE REPORTED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/25/87 31; ^FIJIAN CLAIMS COUP RESTORED PRO-WEST STANCE.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_8472.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **FIRST THREE YEARS 1981-1984** REAGAN ADMIN SAW 50% INCREASE IN CIA FUNDING, FIVE-FOLD INCREASE IN NUMBER AUTHORIZED COVERT OPS, CIA WORKFORCE GREW BY OVER A THIRD.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 214-5 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8473.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMULA DEVELOPED FOR OVERTHROWING GVTS AND REPLACING THEM WITH CONSERVATIVE, INTEL-CONNECTED THINK TANKS HAS CERTAIN SPECIFIC ELEMENTS: THING TANKS THEMSELVES, MILITANT NATIONAL BUSINESSMEN'S ORGS., AND COORDINATION AMONG MILITARY INTEL. CATALYST IS DISINFORMATION TO CREATE A CRISIS. CHILE MILITARY SOLUTION MODEL ASSEMBLED THESE INGREDIENTS, USED DISINFORMATION TO CREATE A CRISIS, AND OFFERED THINK TANK PERSONNEL MILITARY AS A SOLUTION TO CRISIS. MILITARY THEN SIMPLY PUT INTO EFFECT. SIMILAR THIRD WORLD MODEL BEING IMPLEMENTED (undefined) WITH MINOR ADAPTATIONS IN JAMAICA. IN ENGLAND, ELECTORAL SOLUTION MODEL USED. THINK TANK MEMBERS PRESENT THEMSELVES AS PART OF SOLUTION, INSTALLED AS PART OF SUCCESSFUL CONSERVATIVE STRATEGY. DISINFORMATION AND ARTIFICIAL CRISIS REMAIN ESSENTIAL INGREDIENTS OF PLAN. SIMILAR PLAN MIGHT WORK FOR U.S. IN 80 ELECTIONS. THINK TANK PERSONS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN REAGAN CAMPAIGN, OFFERING THEIR IDEAS MADE PLAUSIBLE BY THEIR OWN DISINFORMATION. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8474.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR BROAD CATEGORIES: PROPAGANDA (40%), POLITICAL (30%), ECONOMIC (10%) AND PARAMILITARY (20). PM OPS HAVE BEEN THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL AND EXPENSIVE. PERCENTAGES AN AVERAGE OVER THE YEARS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 21 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_8475.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. CIA GAVE MONEY TO AFL'S IRVING BROWN WHO PASSED IT TO FRENCH FRIENDS WHO ORGANIZED FREE LABOR CONFEDERATION, FORCE OUVIRIERE, PLUS SQUADS OF COUNTERTOUGHES UNDER SCARFACED ORGANIZER PIERRE FERRI-PISANI, WHO THREATENED COMMUNIST LABOR BOSSES OF THE COMMUNIST TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION IF THEY DID NOT UNLOAD MARSHALL PLAN MATERIALS. CODEVILLA FEELS FRENCH WOULD HAVE HANDLED PROBLEM WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 245 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8476.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. CIA MEDDLED IN FRANCE'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS DURING FRENCH DEBATE ON NUCLEAR ARMS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 49 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8477.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. KARNOW, S. "ODD BIT OF HIDDEN HISTORY: DE GAULLE'S CIA AIDE: VIEWS OF J.F. HASEY," NEW REPUBLIC 29 (6/74) 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8478.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. MR. SOUTHER, FORMER NAVY INTEL SPECIALIST WHO DEFECTED TO USSR SAID U.S. TARGETED FRENCH EMBASSY WHEN IT BOMBED LIBYA IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/88 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8479.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. THE HEADQUARTERS THAT CHARLES DE GAULLE MAINTAINED IN PARIS UNTIL HIS RETURN TO POWER IN undefined WAS PARTIALLY FUNDED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8480.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1950-1990** BARNES IN 53 ORDERED TO END STAY-BEHIND PROGRAM [GLADIO] WHICH CONSISTED OF A FEW DOZEN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 447 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8481.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1958-1962** CIA HELPED A LEADING LITERARY OPPONENT OF FRENCH COLONIALISM, FRANZ FANON. FRENCH OFFICIALS SPREAD THE WORD THAT CIA SUPPORTED THE ATTEMPTED LOYALIST COUP. CIAD 124-125. CIA'S ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW DEGAULLE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 142 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8482.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1984-1985** THE NED DISTRIBUTED 1.4 MILLION TO A RIGHT-WING TRADE UNION AND A STUDENT GROUP OPPOSING FRANCE'S'S SOCIALIST GVT. \$830,000 WAS GIVEN TO FORCE OUVIER OR WORKERS FORCE AND \$575,000 WAS GIVEN TO THE NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION; AND, \$157,000 TO FOUR SMALLER ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/85 A50 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8483.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **FRANCE, CHAD, LIBYA, 1990-1991** FRENCH INTEL SERVICES HAD REPLACED PRESIDENT OF CHAD, HISSENE HABRE, WITH HIS PRINCIPAL RIVAL IDRIS DEBY. FRENCH SERVICES IN INTENSE DEBATE OVER POSSIBLE UNIFICATION OF TWO SERVICES. FULL DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8484.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, VIETNAM, ENGLAND, undefined A LEADING VNESE COMMUNIST SURFACED IN PARIS AND BROADCASTING CALLS FOR DEMOCRATIZATION AND ECONOMIC REFORM TO VN. BUI TIN, DEPT EDITOR NHAN DHAN ARRIVED IN PARIS AS GUEST OF FRENCH CP NEWSPAPER'S L'HUMANITE'S ANNUAL FESTIVAL. THEN BEGAN BROADCASTING STATEMENTS VIA BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP'S VN-LANGUAGE SERVICE, CALLING ON GVT TO ABANDON MARXISM AND END POLITICAL REPRESSION. IN NOV TIN ISSUED OVER BBC AND THE WALL STREET JOURNAL'S ASIAN EDITION, A PETITION DENOUNCING NV'S INFLATION, CORRUPTION, FRAUD, ETC. CALLED FOR RELEASE OF 50 HIGH-RANKING PARTY CADRES. SAID HE WANTED TO RETURN TO VN IN FEB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8485.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE ACTS AS A PASS-THROUGH ORGANIZATION FOR GRANTS FROM NED. FH FUNNELS BULK OF NED FUNDS TO PRIVATE SECTOR INSTITUTIONS AND PROJECTS OVERSEAS AND IS ALLOWED TO KEEP A MAXIMUM OF 10 PERCENT OF NED MONEY FOR ADM COSTS. FROM 84 TO 88, IT RECEIVED OVER \$2.6 MILLION FROM NED. THESE FUNDS WERE DISTRIBUTED AMONG PROJECTS IN LATIN AMERICA, EASTERN EUROPE, AFRICA, AND MULTIREGIONAL PROGRAMS. FOLLOWING REGIONAL AND MULTIREGIONAL PROJECTS RECEIVED NED GRANTS AS WELL: LIBRO LIBRE, PENSAMIENTO CENTROAMERICANO, AND THE EXCHANGE NETWORK. FREEDOM HOUSE RECEIVED A FULL 35% OF ITS TOTAL INCOME FROM NED DURING 87. OF ITS TOTAL GRANT INCOME, THE FIGURE BECOMES A 57%. NED PROVIDED \$760,200 TO FREEDOM HOUSE IN 88. MONEY WAS DESIGNATED FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN PROJECTS, LATIN AMERICAN PROJECTS, AND MULTIREGIONAL ACTIVITIES LIKE THE EXCHANGE NETWORK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_8486.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1986 ENTRY: **FREQUENCY OF COVERT ACTION TARGETING 1947-1986** BY REGION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 104-5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_8487.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1950** CIA RELUCTANT TO GET INTO COVERT OPS. THIS SURPRISING CONCLUSION OF ARTHUR DARLING, CIA'S FIRST OFFICIAL HISTORIAN WHOSE MANUSCRIPT DECLASSIFIED. "THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT, TO 1950."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/19/90 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8488.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1990** ARTICLE BY ROGER MORRIS HIGHLY CRITICAL CIA ACTIVITIES FROM 47-90 AND NEW ROLES CIA SHOULD ADOPT. NYT 6/10/90, SECT 4, 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8489.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1990** IT WAS NOT END OF COLD WAR THAT CREATED THE MONSTER ROGER MORRIS DESCRIBES BY HIS EXCESSIVE ASSAULT IN "CIA-COSTLY, INEPT, ANACHRONISTIC," IT WAS ILLEGITIMATE GRAFTING ON TO THE NASCENT CIA IN 47 BY ITS FOUNDER WILD BILL DONOVAN, OF MAFIOSO-COVERT ACTION THAT WARPED AND PERVERTED THE AGENCY. CONGRESS DID LEGITIMIZE THAT UNION THROUGH 43 YEARS OF COLD-WAR BUDGETS, BUT FOR DONOVAN AND HIS FELLOW ADVENTURERS AND HANGERS-ON--RICHARD HELMS, WILLIAM COLBY, WILLIAM CASEY--THE FUN WAS IN THE GAME, NOT THE CAUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/90, A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8490.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **FROM 1955-1956** EXPOSURES OF CIA'S COVERT OPS ADD UP TO ONLY A FRACTION OF AGENCY'S EFFORTS OVER THE PAST 40 YEARS.

NONE OF THE OPS DIRECTED BY COPELAND'S P.A. STAFF HAS EVER BEEN PUBLICIZED, YET THEIR NET EFFECT (AND THOSE THAT FOLLOWED) WAS MUCH GREATER AND MUCH MORE LASTING, AND THEY RESULTED IN NO EMBARRASSING EXPOSURES. THE CIA RAN OVER A HUNDRED CONVENTIONAL, LOW-KEY, SUCCESSFUL P.A. OPS IN MORE THAN THIRTY COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 179 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_8491.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **FROM 1965-1976** THE PIKE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT OF MAJOR COVERT OPS 32% INVOLVED ELECTION SUPPORT, 29% WERE FOR MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA; AND 23% IN PARAMILITARY ACTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8492.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1986** INTEL BUDGET HAS GROWN FAST AND CIA HAS RAPIDLY REBUILT ITS COVERT ACTION CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8493.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1987** AT LEAST 50 COVERT OPS PRESENTED TO CONGRESS SINCE REAGAN TOOK OFFICE. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 7/20/87 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8494.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **FUNDING. 1987-1989** ? SEC DEF WEINBERGER 87 BACKED FOUR-YEAR \$8.5 BILLION EXPANSION OF SPECIAL OPS, PREDICTED THAT CONGRESS WILL APPROPRIATE MONEY EVEN IF WEINBERGER WITHDRAWS SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 201 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8495.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL TERMS, BUDGET FOR, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 272-276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_8496.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined ELDAR GUGULADZE, SHEVARDNADZE'S BODY GUARD ACTUALLY DIRECTOR OF GEORGIAN INTEL, A COUNTERPART TO CIA. COS WOODRUFF, WHO WAS KILLED, AND ELDAR WERE RETURNING FROM A TOUR OF A HIGHWAY LINKING RUSSIA AND GEORGIA. TWO UNIDENTIFIED WOMEN IN CAR WHEN WOODRUFF SHOT. FBI SENDING AGENTS TO INVESTIGATE. CLINTON ADM EARLIER AUTHORIZED U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TO HELP TRAIN HUNDREDS OF GEORGIAN SECURITY OFFICERS, INCLUDING SHEVARDNAZE'S BODYGUARDS, IN ANTITERRORISM. [IN 92 SHEVARDNAZE TOOK POWER IN COUP AGAINST FIRST DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8497.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined GEORGIAN AMBASSADOR TO U.S., PETER CHKHEIDZE, HOPES U.S. WILL HELP GEORGIA BUILD DEMOCRACY AND CONTINUE TRAINING SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORIST FORCES. ROGUE RUSSIAN MILITARY FORCES ARE ACTIVELY ARMING AND SUPPORTING ETHNIC SEPARATISTS IN ABKHAZIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8498.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, IRAN, IRAQ, undefined CIA ASKED CONGRESS FOR \$15 MILLION TO DESTABLIZE IRAQ AND \$4 MILLION AGAINST IRAN, OUT OF A TOTAL OF \$165 MILLION FOR COVERT ACTION. JUST BEHIND THESE HIGH-PRIORITY DESTABILIZATION EFFORTS WERE COVERT MILLIONS EARMARKED FOR "CONTINUED TRAINING" OF A SECURITY FORCE TO BACK "PRO-WESTERN" GEORGIAN PRESIDENT, EDUARD A. SHEVARDNADZE WHO HAS ALSO SIGNED A SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIAN FSB.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/24/95 64 source code: INT

111-ciabase_8499.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, USSR, undefined AT TIME OF MURDER OF COS WOODRUFF HE SAID TO HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHING NEW INTEL NETS IN SUCCESSOR STATES OF USSR.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/6/93 24 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_8500.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. THERE EVIDENCE CIA DISCREDITED WILLY BRANDT, THE SOCIALIST CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY. BRANDT DISCOVERED TO HAVE A USSR AGENT, GUNTER GUILLAUME, AS HIS AIDE. INFO FROM CODE BREAKS AND INVESTIGATIONS BY MI5 AND CIA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 230 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_8501.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1930-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1930-1955** THE HISTORY OF THE ANTI-SOVIET ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS (NTS). NTS FOUNDED IN BELGRADE IN 1930 FOR LIBERAL RUSSIAN EXILES. IMMEDIATELY AFTER WWII, SURVIVING LEADERS SUCH AS POREMSKY AND OKOLOVICH BEGAN TO REORGANIZE IT WITH HELP OF WESTERN ALLIES IN RETURN FOR INTEL ABOUT USSR. AFTER 46, NTS BEGAN ACTIVITIES TO OVERTURN USSR GVT. IN 49, ALL MEMBERS IN WEST AND AN OPS CENTER ESTABLISHED IN FRANKFURT AM MAIN. IT BEGAN CLANDESTINE OPS IN USSR WITH SMALL UNITS THAT URGED SOVIET CITIZENS TO LISTEN TO RADIO FREE RUSSIA, PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLETS OR THRU POST, POSTERS AND WRITING OF SLOGANS ON WALLS. IN ADDITION TO "MOLECULAR GROUPS" THEIR MEMBERS INFILTRATED FROM ABROAD. ALL GROUPS REPORTED INTEL. LIAISON BETWEEN HUNDREDS OF GROUPS MAINTAINED CHIEFLY BY SHORT-WAVE FROM RADIO FREE RUSSIA AND ALSO BY COURIERS FROM NTS HQS IN PARIS, AND OPS CENTER IN FRANKFURT. OPS CENTER HAD A PERMANENT STAFF OF OVER A HUNDRED. EVGENY ROMAMOV WAS LIAISON WITH CIA. UNITS CONTACT SOVIETS OUTSIDE OF USSR - DELEGATIONS, TRADE MISSIONS, SPORTS TEAMS AND MERCHANT NAVY. NTS HAD OWN PUBLISHING HOUSE AND PUBLISHED WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "POSSIEV," A TWICE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL MAG CALLED "ZA ROSSIU," A LITERARY REVIEW CALLED "GRANI." BOOKS ON RUSSIA AND NTS ARE PUBLISHED REGULARLY, TOGETHER WITH MILLIONS OF PAMPHLETS. NTS ALSO HAS RADIO FREE RUSSIA, BROADCASTING FROM VARIOUS MOBILE TRANSMITTERS ALL AROUND USSR. NTS ALSO WORKS WITH RADIO LIBERATION IN MUNICH AND RADIO FREE EUROPE AND VOICE OF AMERICA. A NUMBER OF USSR PENETRATIONS IN NTS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 163-72 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_8502.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1952-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1952-1991** CIA'S STAY-BEHIND PROGRAM CAUSED SCANDAL IN 52 WHEN WEST GERMAN POLICE DISCOVERED CIA WORKING WITH A 2,000-MEMBER FASCIST YOUTH GROUP LED BY FORMER NAZIS. GROUP HAD A BLACK LIST OF PEOPLE TO BE LIQUIDATED IN CASE OF CONFLICT WITH THE USSR. MAKEUP OF LISTS. LEMBKE CASE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 446 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8503.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1953-1956** BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 378-9 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8504.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1954-1956** BERLIN TUNNEL OPERATION.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 9-13 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8505.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined BONN SAID IT WOULD DISSOLVE PART OF CLANDESTINE NET FORMED TO RESIST USSR OCCUPATION. GERMAN PART OF NET SHARED WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS NATO SINCE EARLY undefined ITALY INVESTIGATING WHETHER ITS PART NET HAD LINKS WITH STRING UNSOLVED KILLINGS. OFFICIALS SAID GERMAN OP CIVILIAN WHILE ITALIAN RUN BY MILITARY. (GLADIO).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8506.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, ALBANIA. GEHLEN ORGANIZATION AND THE SPECIAL FORCES SCHOOL WERE DISCOVERED TO HAVE BEEN RIDDLED WITH SOVIET AGENTS. PHILBY TIPPED OFF THE SOVIETS TO PLANNED INFILTRATIONS. A FORCE OF FIVE HUNDRED ALBANIANS RECRUITED BY WISNER SLIPPED OVER THE FRONTIER FROM GREECE TO DEPOSE COMMUNIST DICTATOR ENVER HOXA, ONLY TO BE AMBUSHED.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 319 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_8507.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, BERLIN, undefined SHACKLEY SENT TO BERLIN, DAVID CHAVCHAVADZE ALSO ASSIGNED THERE. BETWEEN 45 AND 61 POLICE OF WEST BERLIN TALLIED 229 ACTUAL KIDNAPPINGS AND 328 ATTEMPTS ATTRIBUTED TO COMMUNIST SECURITY FORCES. CIA OPERATED OUT OF OLD GERMAN LUFTWAFFE HQS. IN BERLIN BASE THERE 40-50** CASE OFFICERS AND ABOUT 150 OTHER EMPLOYEES IN THE 3-STORY BLDG. WALTER POTOCKI, A POLISH AMERICAN WAS ASSIGNED THERE BEFORE SHACKLEY. WILLIAM HARVEY, HEAD OF BERLIN BASE. JOHN BOSS, CHIEF OF EUROPEAN DIV IN 51. FAVORITE POOL OF ASSETS WAS GROUP OF CAPTAINS THAT PILOTED SHIPS ON ELBE. REFUGEES RECRUITED FROM MARIENFELDE RECEPTION CENTER. ENGINEERS USED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 47 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8508.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **GERMANY, ITALY, FRANCE, SWITZERLAND, 1950-1967** MANY OF THE CCF'S LEADING FIGURES WERE ACTIVE IN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES: ERNST REUTER, CARLO SCHMID AND WILL BRANDT IN GERMANY; IGNAZIO STONE IN ITALY; DAVID ROUSSET, ANDRE PHILIP, AND GEORGES ALTMAN IN FRANCE; AND, HANS OPRECHT IN SWITZERLAND.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 12 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_8509.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1947-1955** CARMEL OFFIE RECRUITED GUSTAV HILGER, A CAREER GERMAN DIPLOMAT - TO RECRUIT COLLABORATORS FOR OP BLOODSTONE. USED DP CAMPS TO RECRUIT AN EMIGRE ARMY. SOME 5000 VOLUNTEERS TRAINED AS POST-NUCLEAR GUERRILLA FORCE TO INVADE THE USSR AFTER AN ATOMIC ATTACK. CIA ACT OF 49 ALLOWED CIA TO OPEN DOORS TO 100 EMIGRES THAT OTHERWISE UNQUALIFIED FOR ENTRY. JAMES CRITCHFIELD SERVED IN LIAISON WITH GEHLEN ORG. THOMAS PARROT CIA OFFICER IN OP. ONE FRONT ORG CALLED TSOPE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 34-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_8510.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1951-1955** LUCIEN CONEIN ESCORTED AGENT TO GERMAN CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER ON SPY MISSION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 33 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8511.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1956-1960** BOGDAN ASSIGNED TO WATCH LEV REBET, EDITOR OF "UKRAINSKI SAMOSTINIK," AND A RECRUITING OFFICER FOR CIA. HE ALSO TRAINING SPIES TO OPERATE IN USSR.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 131 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_8512.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST undefined ARTICLE ON THE CIA IN GERMANY. THE TRAINING ON GERMAN SOIL. THE TRAINING OF A KUWAIT CITIZEN, POLISH REFUGEES. THE NUMBER OF CIA BASES IN FRG. CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE GERMAN INTEL SERVICE THE BND. IN undefined GERMAN AGENCIES TOOK OVER 600 US PERSONNEL MONITORING PHONE AND MAIL IN GERMANY. FIVE AGENTS IN HAMBURG RECEIVE WEEKLY REPORTS BY POLICE SECURITY SERVICE. THERE IS THE INTEL, MILITARY POLICE & SPECIAL WEAPONS SCHOOL, EUROPE IN OBERAMMERGAU, BAVARIA. THIS A TRAINING CENTER FOR SPECIAL OPS AND REBELS FOR PRO-WESTERN GROUPS. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8513.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST. THE W. GERMAN JOURNAL ON INTEL PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE ON THE CIA IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P4 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8514.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST, undefined THE PUBLICATION "CITIZEN CONTROL OF THE POLICE," PUBLISHES PRESS COMMUNIQES ON CIA OFFICERS PRESENTING THEMSELVES AS US DIPLOMATS IN W. GERMANY; I.E., CIA PROF WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH IS GUEST ADVISER TO THE PROVINCIAL CENTRE FOR POLITICAL TRAINING. IPF 3/87 P17. (A CHECK AT RESTON, VA. LIBRARY REVEALS THAT A WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH WROTE OR CO-WROTE OR EDITED THE FOLLOWING BOOKS: "THE TRANSFORMATION OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY: THE YUGOSLAV CASE 1945-1953 ," MIT PRESS, 1973; "OSTPOLITIK OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY," MIT PRESS, 1978; "THE WORLD AND THE GREAT POWER TRIANGLE," MIT PRESS, 1975; "COMMUNISM IN EUROPE: CONTINUITY AND CHANGE AND THE SINO/SOVIET DISPUTE," MIT PRESS, 1964; AND, "THE SOVIET EMPIRE: EXPANSION AND DETENTE," LEXINGTON BOOKS, 1976.)**

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/87 P17 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8515.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GET PASSPORT INFO ON PEOPLE ENTERING OR LEAVING COUNTRY; CHECK HOTELS FOR PEOPLE; WATCHES ON BORDER POSTS TO SPOT ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE OF ANY SUBJECT; PHOTOCOPIES AIRLINE MANIFESTS; SURREPTITIOUS SEARCH HOTEL ROOMS, OFFICE, PRIVATE RESIDENCE OR OPEN SEARCH OF ANY PERSON, PLACE UNDER SOME PRETEXT; SMUGGLE ANYTHING INTO OR OUT OF A COUNTRY; CARRY OUT BURGLARY, THEFT OR OTHER PETTY CRIME; PLANT EVIDENCE ON ANYONE FOR PURPOSE OF FRAMING HIM INTO BEING ARRESTED. (NUMEROUS CASES CIA PLANTED CONTRABAND ON KGBERS SO THEY WOULD BE ARRESTED FOR SMUGGLING)

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 279 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_8516.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. MAJOR KOJO BOAKYE DJAN'S MOST IMPORTANT ORGANIZATION IN GHANA IS THE MOVEMENT FOR FREEDOM AND JUSTICE (MFJ) FOUNDED IN SUMMER OF 90. CIA ACTIVELY SUPPORTED MFJ VIA JOSEPH CARL GOODWIN WHO OPERATES UNDER COVER OF A DIPLOMAT.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 20-22 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8517.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined DETAILS RE CIA OP TO OVERTHROW NKRUMAH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 472 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8518.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1986-1987** SAM CARMODY ESCAPED FROM A BRAZILIAN PRISON. EARLIER HE AN 7 OTHER VN VETS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY BRAZILIAN POLICE IN AN OCEANGOING TUG STOCKED WITH 6 TONS OF ARMS. CARMODY SAID THEY HEADED TO GHANA TO FREE TWO IMPRISONED GHANAIS WHO WORKED FOR CIA - AND TO SUPPLY GEAR TO REBELS HOPPING TO TOPPLE THE GVT OF GHANA. U.S. GVT DENIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/5/87 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8519.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. SEE "CIA'S ATHENS CONNECTION,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12 (8/74) 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8520.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE. "SHADOW OF THE CIA OVER GREECE," CURRENT DIGEST OF THE SOVIET PRESS 28 (6/67) 25-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8521.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1948-1949** HUNDREDS THOUSANDS KILLED AND TORTURED, IMPRISONED OR EXPELLED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS, ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED BY THE U.S. WHICH RESTORED TRADITIONAL ELITES TO POWER, INCLUDING NAZI COLLABORATORS AND SUPPRESSED THE PEASANT-WORKER BASED COMMUNIST-LED FORCES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8522.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1950-1990** GREECE TO INVESTIGATE PLAN FOR GUERRILLA WAR. (1955 AGREEMENT BETWEEN GREEK MILITARY, CIA TO ESTABLISH GUERRILLA NETWORK TO FIGHT INVADING WARSAW PACT MILITARY FORCES).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/20/90 A4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8523.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1950-1990** OP GLADIO. GREECE TO INVESTIGATE PLAN FOR GUERRILLA WAR. (INVESTIGATION OF CIA AND FORMER GREEK GOVERNMENT INVOLVEMENT IN GUERRILLA NETWORK TO FIGHT WARSAW PACT FORCES).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/21/90 A15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8524.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1952-1967** BEGINNING IN 52 THE CIA PROVIDED CASH SUBSIDIES TO GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS, THE GREEK COLONEL WHO LATER LED THE GREEK MILITARY COUP OF 67, REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ENGINEERED BY THE CIA. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS, 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8525.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1981-1983** HOLLY SKLAR'S WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 155-161 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_8526.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined PLANS FOR COVERT ACTION AGAINST GRENADA UNDER CONSIDERATION FOR SOME TIME. IN 1981** THE SIC NIXED A PLAN TO DESTABILIZE THE ISLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8527.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined CONFLICT OVER CASUALTY FIGURES AS A RESULT OF THE INVASION OF GRENADA. 11/12/83 A21-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8528.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined DOCUMENTS PICKED UP DURING THE INVASION OF GRENADA INCLUDE A DIARY. WP 11/13/83;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8529.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined IN THE COURSE OF THE INVASION OF GRENADA U.S. TROOPS KILLED 24 CUBANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8530.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined THE WEAPONS "PICKED UP IN GRENADA" WERE PUT ON DISPLAY AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE. WP 11/11/83;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8531.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE MEMBERS ADOLF BERLE AND C.D. JACKSON TALKING UP PROPOSALS TO FREE HEMISPHERE OF ARBENZ. WILLIAM H. JACKSON'S ROLE. DULLES'S COLONEL, ALBERT HANEY, THEN COS IN SEOUL AND HIS SIDE-KICK, WILLIAM (RIP) ROBINSON'S INVOLVEMENT. IN AUG 53 DECISION MADE TO OUST ARBENZ. OPS HEADQUARTERS OPA-LOCKA, FLORIDA. OP PB/SUCCESS. THIRTY OR MORE PARAMILITARY SPECIALISTS. HOLCOMB APPOINTED DEPUTY CHIEF OF WHD. SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PARAMILITARY AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, C. TRACY BARNES, SENT TO MONITOR OP. WITH CIA ARRANGEMENT, GEORGE MEANY AND CARDINAL SPELLMAN OPENLY CRITICIZED ARBENZ. HENRY HECKSCHER, FORMERLY OF BERLIN STATION, SENT TO TEST SITUATION IN GUATEMALA. AFTER ALFHEM BERTHED, ALLEN DULLES CONVENED INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE AND LAID OUT ARGUMENT THAT ARBENZ HAD ARMS ENOUGH TO ROLL DOWN CENTRAL AMERICA AND GRAB THE PANAMA CANAL (DOMINO THEORY). RIP ROBERTSON TOOK IN A DEMOLITION TEAM TO BLOW RAILROAD TRESTLE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 339-348 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8532.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER THE OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GVT THE ARMAS REGIME ESTABLISHED THE CIA-BACKED NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8533.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER ALFHEM ARRIVED, SECRETARY OF STATE PROCLAIMED A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH HONDURAS AND FIFTY TONS OF ARMS SENT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO ARMAS INSURGENTS. U.S. SUBMARINES AND 3 B-36 BOMBERS TURNED UP IN REGION. EISENHOWER ORDERED NAVY TO STOP AND SEARCH ALL "SUSPICIOUS FOREIGN-FLAG VESSELS."

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 347 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8534.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ANTICOMMUNISM AND COUNTERINSURGENCY, GUATEMALAN MODEL - PART II OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ AND IMPLANTATION OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. CHAPTER HEADING IN

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 263-292 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_8535.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COL ALBERT HANEY, COS KOREA, TO MARINE AIR BASE AT OPA-LOCKA, NORTH MIAMI, TO ESTABLISH TRAINING CTR. 40-FOOT LONG CHART COVERED WITH EFFORTS OF PROPAGANDA, EXILE ORGS, DEFECTING OFFICERS, AND PM LOGISTICS. 3/54, HENRY HECKSHER VISITED GUATEMALA. HANEY MET WEEKLY WITH DULLES. DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS SENT FROM CHILE. E. HOWARD HUNT AND PHILLIPS SET UP CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION IN NICARAGUA. ARBENZ SURRENDERED ON 6/27/54, CRUSHED BY WHAT HE THOUGHT WAS A REVOLT BY HIS MILITARY. CIA FINAL REPORT SAID OP SUCCESS MORE DEPENDENT ON PSYCHOLOGICAL RATHER THAN MILITARY STRENGTH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 376-7,82 source code: GS

111-ciabase_8536.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. HAD TO CONVINCE WORLD THAT COMMUNISM DOMINATED [ARBENZ GVT], AND TO CONCEAL INTEREST OF UNITED FRUIT CO.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 229 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_8537.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CUBANS IN TRAINING FOR BAY OF PIGS USED TO PUT DOWN COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES. 600 AT CIA CAMP TRAX, 200 USED. FREE CUBA AIR FORCE USED TO SOFTEN UP REBELS AIRFIELD PUERTO BARRIOS. COUP FORCES GAVE UP.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 56-58 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_8538.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1992** U.S. GVT, TRANSNATIONAL CORPS, CIA AND LOCAL ELITE HAVE TRIED TO DESTROY NATIVE DEMOCRACY IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 92 41-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8539.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE STATE DEPT DECLARED THEIR WAS A MAJOR INSURGENCY IN GUATEMALA AND SOUGHT MILITARY AID WHICH WAS REBUFFED BY CONGRESS. CONGRESS HOWEVER COULD NOT PREVENT THE APPROVAL OF \$2 MILLION COVERT CIA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P31 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8540.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, IRAN, 1953-1954** FROM OPA-LOCKA FLORIDA CIA RUNNING AIRLIFTS TO HONDURAS WHERE CASTILLO ARMAS SMALL BAND, NEVER MORE THAN 140 MEN, WERE BEING TRAINED. IN ONE RESPECT CIA PLANNED TO DUPLICATE THE TECHNIQUE USED IN IRAN:PSYCHOLOGICALLY PREPARING THE MINDS OF THE TARGET GVT AND PEOPLE, THEN A SUDDEN SHOW OF APPARENTLY MASSIVE FORCE. A CIA STAFF OFFICER, DOCUMENTED AND DISGUISED AS A EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN ACHIEVED THE DEFECTION OF A SENIOR OFFICER ON ARBENZ'S STAFF. THRU HIM HAD UP-TO-MINUTE INTEL. AFTER WARNING THE PEOPLE, FIGHTER AIRCRAFT MADE LOW LEVEL STRAFFING RUNS ON GUATEMALA CITY AND DROPPED RELATIVELY HARMLESS SMOKE BOMBS. FROM HONDURAS A POWERFUL TRANSMITTER OVERRODE THE NATIONAL RADIO, BROADCASTING MESSAGES TO CONFUSE AND DIVIDE THE POPULATION.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 99-100 source code: UND

111-ciabase_8541.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **GUYANA. BY CHEDDI JAGAN. *ROLE OF THE CIA IN GUYANA AND ITS ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD; A SERIES OF ARTICLES WRITTEN BY THE LEADER OF THE PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. LACYTOWN, GUYANA, PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY, 1967**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8542.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1964 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1951-1964** CIA MOBILIZES UNION MPCA AND OTHER RESOURCES TO OUST DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED CHEDDI JAGAN AFTER 52 INDEPENDENCE. CIA FORMS COALITION GTUC OF ANTI-JAGAN UNIONS. OP NOT SUCCESSFUL UNTIL 64.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8543.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI. "HAITI AND THE CIA; CASE OF ANDREW ADAMS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11 (1/65) 22-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8544.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined DUVALIER THREATENED BY A CIA COUP ATTEMPT WHEN CIA SUPPLIED ARMS TO HIS OPPONENTS - PLOT FAILED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8545.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1993** CIA PAID KEY MEMBERS MILITARY REGIME FROM MID 80S TO AT LEAST 91 COUP AGAINST ARISTIDE. CIA TRIED TO FUNNEL MONEY TO ARISTIDE'S CRITICS DURING HAITI'S 87-88 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN BUT SENATE OPPOSITION BLOCKED PLAN. AP 11/01/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8546.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA TRIED TO INFLUENCE ELECTION IN 88 BUT BALLOT WIDELY PERCEIVED AS RIGGED BY MILITARY AND CAMPAIGN MARKED BY KILLINGS OF CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/1/93 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8547.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1993** PRESS RELEASE, "COVERT STRATEGY TO UNDO ARISTIDE GVT APPARENT." DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST MEDIA, POLICY-MAKERS & U.S. PUBLIC. YESTERDAY'S METHODS, TODAY'S TARGET. DAMAGES DEMOCRACY IN HAITI. DURING ASRISTIDE ADM, HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES FELL

BY 75%...AND NOT ONE VIOLATION COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO GVT. JUSTICE DEPT DOCUMENTS FILED IN MAY 92 REVEALED THAT D.C. ATTORNEY MCCANDLESS HIRED PR FIRM CRAIG SHIRLEY ASSOCIATES "TO DIRECT...UNFAVORABLE PR AGAINST FORMER PRESIDENT ARISTIDE." DETAILS OF MCCANDLESS PLAN. WASHINGTON OFFICE ON HAITI RELEASE FILED 2/1/93 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8548.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** ARTICLE BY JANE REGAN, A.I.D.ING U.S. INTERESTS IN HAITI. IN AFTERMATH OF INVASION, ARISTIDE GVT STRUGGLING TO MAINTAIN CONTROL. BUT HAS RAISED A WHITE FLAG TO JUGGERNAUT OF U.S.'S MOST SOPHISTICATED MECHANISM OF CONTROL THE DEVELOPMENT/AID MACHINE. MEANWHILE POPULAR MOVEMENT IS RESURFACING AND GAINING STRENGTH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8549.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1992** "HAITIANS LOOK FOR U.S. HAND IN WHATEVER BEFALLS THEIR NATION." PERCEPTION OF U.S. AS A GRAND PUPPETEER, BORN OF TWO CENTURIES OF STRAINED RELATIONS, AND 2 DECADES OF MARINE OCCUPATION. HAND OF CIA SEEN EVERYWHERE. U.S. SLAPPED AN EMBARGO ON HAITI AFTER THE OVERTHROW OF ARISTIDE BUT THIS PUZZLES HAITIANS WHO BLAME U.S. FOR COUP. DETAILS OF EARLY MARINE OCCUPATIONS OF HAITI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/92 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8550.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined A SECRET CONTINGENCY PLAN TO NEUTRALIZE OPPONENTS OF ARISTIDE APPROVED. \$5 MILLION PLAN DEVOTES ONE MILLION TO PROPAGANDA. CIA HAS ALREADY USED SOME OF ONE MILLION FOR COVERT RADIO BROADCASTS AND TO PENETRATE MILITARY GROUPS. U.S. ALREADY SUPPORTING OVERT RADIO PROGRAM THAT BROADCAST MESSAGES FROM ARISTIDE AND DISTRIBUTES PRO-ARISTIDE LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/28/94 A8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8551.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined AFTER U.S. FORCES OCCUPY AND THEN LEAVE HAITI, A HOST OF MILITARY, CIA AND CIVILIAN ADVISERS TO STAY AS PARTICIPANTS IN HAITI'S AFFAIRS. ICITAP, U.S. AGENCY TO REBUILD HAITI'S POLICE - TO BRING IN SEVERAL HUNDRED TRAINERS TO MOLD A 5000** MAN FORCE. DR. LOUIS KERNISAN, A DIA ATTACHE FROM 89 THRU 91, PREDICTS NO POPULAR UPRISING. KERNISAN NOW A KEY OCCUPATION FIGURE AND IS PLANNING TO RETRAIN HAITIAN POLICE. HE OPERATES OUT OF ICITAP, AN OFFSHOOT OF FBI THAT WAS CREATED IN 86 TO PROVIDE TRAINING FOR SECURITY FORCES FOR EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. CURRENT PLANS CALL FOR DISSOLVING HAITIAN ARMY AND POLICE. U.S. HAS LARGE NET OF ARMY TRAINEES, DIA INFORMANTS, AND CIA ASSETS. KERNISAN SAYS HE HAS A LIST OF RELIABLE HAITIAN OFFICERS. RIGHT-WING PM HIT UNIT FRAP DISCUSSED. WHEN BABY DOC OVERTHROWN CONGRESS BLOCKED REQUESTED AID FOR REFORM. BUT CIA CREATED HAITI'S NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN) OSTENSIBLY AN ANTI-DRUGS UNIT - WHICH ATTACKED HAITIAN DISSIDENTS. DONALD TERRY, WITH CIA STATION IN HAITI NOW POSTED TO PARIS. CIA BEEFING UP HAITI STATION AND RECRUITING NEW ASSETS. OCCUPATION CAN BE EXPECTED TO RUN PER ARMY'S MILITARY OPERATIONS IN LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT. DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/94 344 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8552.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CLINTON AUTHORIZED IN EARLY SEPT 94 FOR CIA TO DESTABILIZE REGIME OF CEDRAS BY IDENTIFYING DISSIDENTS AND SUPPLYING THEM WITH COUP MATERIALS. CIA AUTHORIZED TO SPEND UP TO \$12 MILLION ON COVERT OPS IN HAITI INCLUDING REMOVAL OF THE THREE MILITARY LEADERS AND CIA MUST NOW WORK AGAINST ITS FORMER HAITIAN COLLEAGUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/22/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8553.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined EARLY IN 94 WHITE HOUSE VETOED PROPOSAL FOR CIA TO BRIBE HAITIAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND PARLIAMENTARIANS TO OPPOSE CEDRAS. INTEL SOURCES SAY CIA LUKEWARM TO PLAN. WHITE HOUSE FEARED PLANS WOULD LEAK TO MEDIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/4/94 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8554.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1958 ENTRY: **HARRY ROSITZKE QUOTED AS HAVING SAID FROM 1948-1958** PRACTICALLY NOT A DAY PASSED WITHOUT A DIRTY TRICK. BOOK INCLUDES A LIST OF COVERT OPS AND ASSASSINATIONS. SOME POSSIBLY NOT INACCURATE.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 51 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_8555.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1983-1986** JOHN W. MALLETT, AN AMERICAN WHO WORKED IN HONDURAS WITH THE CONTRAS FROM 1983-86.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 104-105 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_8556.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1986-1988** RICHARD CHIDESTER WAS A POLITICAL OFFICER WITH EMBASSY SERVING AS CONTRA LIASON FROM 1986-88. COMDO 200,221-222,324

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8557.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT undefined POSTPONED INDEFINITELY ACTION ON LEGISLATION REQUIRING THE PRESIDENT TO NOTIFY CONGRESS WITHIN 48 HOURS OF APPROVING ANY COVERT INTEL OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/1/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8558.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY. FRANK WISNER'S PET PROJECT WAS REVOLUTION IN HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 171 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_8559.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1950-1956** IN 50 FRANK LINDSAY ASKED JAMES MCCARGAR TO INTERVENE AND PIECE TOGETHER AN EFFECTIVE FREE HUNGARY COMMITTEE. MCCARGAR BROUGHT IN SMALLHOLDER TIBOR ECKHARDT BRIEFLY. MCCARGAR LEFT AND REACTIVATED HIS COMMISSION IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN PARIS. THERE HE WORKED WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN EXILE COMMUNITY. ONCE HE GAVE UP STATE DEPT CAREER HE PLACED IN THE PARIS BRANCH OF FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. JIM MCCARGAR HEAD OF A SUBSIDIARY OF FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE CALLED THE FREE EUROPE CITIZEN'S SERVICE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 388-90, 397 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8560.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined WISNER PRESIDED OVER MEETING IN PARIS EMBASSY WITH MCCARGAR, BILL GRIFFITH, WILLIAM DURKEE (CORD MEYER'S REPRESENTATIVE), THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, A BALT NAMED MICHAEL JOSSELSOHN, AND CIA'S INSIDE MAN FOR HUNGARIAN AFFAIRS, KARL KALASSAY. MEETING CALLED FOR U.S. TO SUPPORT IMRE NAGY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 398 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8561.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1989-1990** POLITICAL CONSULTANT FRED MARTIN TO BUDAPEST TO MEET HIS NEW CLIENTS, ALLIANCE FOR FREE DEMOCRATS (SZDSZ). TO PETITION FOR NATIONWIDE REFERENDUM. HUNGARY TO HOLD FREE ELECTIONS. OTHER U.S. POLITICAL EXPERTS SPENT TIME WITH UNION OF YOUNG DEMOCRATS (FIDESZ).

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/29/90 48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8562.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IDEAL OPERATING POSTURE IS TO HAVE BALANCED PROGRAM THAT COVERS ALL ASSIGNED TARGETS ESPECIALLY PRIORITY AREAS. AGENTS PENETRATE KEY POLITICAL PARTIES, HOSTILE FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND GROUPS OUTSIDE THE MAINSTREAM, SUCH AS LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY, TERRORIST GROUPS, ETC. STATION TRIES STRIKE BALANCE BETWEEN INTEL COLLECTION AND COVERT ACTION. IDEAL SELDOM REALIZED AND DISSOLVES RAPIDLY WHEN IT FACES MAJOR COVERT ACTION PROGRAM SUCH AS NATIONAL ELECTION. SUCH PROGRAM COMMANDS ATTENTION LEADERSHIP OF STATION AND REMAINDER OPS GET DRAWN INTO OVERALL ELECTION SUPPORT CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 80 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_8563.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IF CIA WANTS STAGE COUP CIA OFFICERS ALREADY HAVE BUILT UP NETWORK AGENTS IN THAT COUNTRY'SGVT, MILITARY, PRESS, LABOR UNIONS, AND OTHER IMPT GROUPS. MANY GIVE INTEL OF TACTICAL VALUE IN DETERMINING POWER STRUCTURES WHERE C.A. WOULD BE MOST EFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 34 source code: COI

111-ciabase_8564.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **IN 1947-1973** U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, ON THE BASIS OF A MAINLY CORPORATE INTERPRETATION OF EVENTS, WAS GEARED TO THE GENERAL AIM OF CLANDESTINELY UNDERMINING COLONIALISM WHILE KEEPING THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES IN POLITICAL ORBIT OF THE "FREE WORLD," WITH CAPITALIST ECONOMIES AND UNDER INFLUENCE OF U.S. BASED BUSINESS COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8565.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TO RE-AFFIRM HIS SUPPORT FOR C.A. KENNEDY REVIVED THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTS - HE HAD ACCEPTED THEIR PRO FORMA RESIGNATIONS IN ANTICIPATION OF HIS INAUGURATION. HE RE-INSTALLED FORMER CHAIRMAN KILLIAN AND LANGER, MURPHY, AND GRAY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 130 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8566.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **IN 1963-1964** FIRST 12 WEEKS TRG DEVOTED TO CLASSROOM STUDIES IN D.C. THEN TO "FARM" WHERE GIVEN TRG IN BASIC TRADECRAFT - SURVEILLANCE, OPERATIONAL COVER, CLANDESTINE COMMO, RECRUITMENT AND HANDLING OF SOURCES; AND COVERT TECHNIQUES - PROPAGANDA, CONTROL OF MASS MEETINGS, TRADE UNION OPS, POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 17 source code: SM

111-ciabase_8567.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO PIKE REPORT IN 70S INTEL SPENT AS MUCH AS 11 BILLION ANNUALLY, REPORT ALSO SAID IT COULD NOT BE SURE OF AMOUNT. ONLY CERTAINTY WAS INTEL SPENT MORE THAN IT TOLD CONGRESS. WITHIN CIA MORE THAN HALF THOSE EMPLOYED-55 PERCENT AND CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN HALF BUDGET WENT TO OPS; RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS RECEIVED ONLY SMALL PART.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 225 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_8568.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PUERTO RICAN SOCIALIST PARTY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8569.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FORMER AGENCY DIRECTORS BUSH AND KNOCHE TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE THAT PROPOSED RESTRICTIONS ON COVERT OPERATIONS WERE STRICT. FORMER DCI COLBY URGED ADOPTION OF MOST OF PROPOSED REFORMS BECAUSE "THERE'S BEEN SO MUCH NOISE MADE ON THE SUBJECTS." FORMER HEAD OF DIRECTORATE OF PLANS, THOMAS H. KARAMESSINES TESTIFIED HE CONSIDERED S.2525** , THE DRAFT CHARTER, TOO RESTRICTIVE AND CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF CIA CONDUCTED "IN AN INJUDICIOUS MANNER AND WITH UNPARALLELED VEHEMENCE."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8570.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE U.S. WAS SPENDING 35 BILLION A YEAR IN ITS BLACK BUDGET ON COVERT MILITARY AND INTEL ACTIVITIES. UNDER REAGAN ADMINISTRATION THIS SECRET SPENDING HAD MORE THAN TRIPLED. INQ. REPORTER ABLE TO IDENTIFY CLASSIFIED DEFENSE PROJECTS BY READING VOLUMES OF BUDGET DOCS LINE BY LINE, AND BY INTERVIEWING WORKERS AT DEFENSE PLANTS ACROSS THE NATION. WEINER, THE REPORTER, WON THE PULITZER FOR HIS REPORTING ON THIS TOPIC. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER, 4/1/88 A1, A10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8571.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined USIA SPONSORED 40 FOREIGN GVT OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, ACADEMICS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS TO VISIT DURING REPUBLICAN CONVENTION. ANOTHER 250-300** POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS ATTENDING CONVENTION WITH HELP OF NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE. DELEGATION FROM USIA'S INTERNATIONAL VISITOR'S PROGRAM PART OF YEAR-ROUND ON-GOING ACTIVITY. PROGRAM FUNDED UNDER LAW SPONSORED BY SENATOR FULBRIGHT BRINGS 5000 VISITORS TO COUNTRY ABOUT HALF FULLY FUNDED AT \$10,000 PER VISITOR. GROUPS ATTEND POLITICAL BRIEFINGS IN D.C. THEN TOUR CITIES. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WHICH LIKE ITS DEMOCRATIC COUNTERPART OPERATES ON FEDERAL GRANTS FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, BROUGHT ABOUT 300 FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS FROM CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/88 A 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8572.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IN 1990-1991** TRADITIONALISTS UPSET AT PEACE CORPS. COVERDELL'S EFFORTS MAKE CORPS A "VIBRANT, VITAL PART OF U.S. POLICY" HAVE UPSET TRADITIONALISTS WHO SAY HE IS DISTORTING AGENCY'S IMAGE AS A LARGELY NON-POLITICAL, PERSON-TO-PERSON EFFORT TO HELP THIRD WORLD. IG'S REPORT SAID IT CUTTING BACK ON AID TO THIRD WORLD AND DIVERTING THOSE RESOURCES CHIEFLY TO EASTERN EUROPE. IN EAST EUROPE AGENCY EXPECTED TO HAVE MORE THAN 400 VOLUNTEERS, NEARLY THREE FOURTHS OF THEM TEACHING ENGLISH. POLAND ALONE TO GET 213 VOLUNTEERS. VOLUNTEERS TO GO TO LAOS AND MONGOLIA, FIRST MARXIST RULED NATIONS TO ACCEPT PEACE CORPS. TALKS UNDER WAY WITH CHINA, MOZAMBIQUE, AND YUGOSLAVIA. ALSO NEGOTIATING TO RENEW PHILIPPINES PROGRAM. WP 1/2/91 A1,5. PAUL D. COVERDELL URGING AMERICAN CITIES USE MORE THAN 120,000 VETS HIS AGENCY TO TEACH DISADVANTAGED YOUTH. HE SAID 300 WITHDRAWN FROM MIDDLE EAST. ANOTHER 3,000 RETURN TO U.S. EACH YEAR AFTER OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8573.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AN INSURGENCY BUILT AROUND OLD CIA ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT EMERGING FROM ANONYMITY. LEADER OF THE UNITED LAO NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT'S MILITARY ARM, LAO LIBERATION ARMY, IS VANG PAO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/11/90 27,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8574.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUSH ATTEMPTING MOBILIZE PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PERMANENT U.S. ROLE OF GLOBAL GENDARME. NA 10/15/90 COVER AND 416, 418, 420

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8575.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined **THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION HAS VOTED TO RETHINK A QUESTION THAT IS BEING ASKED INCREASINGLY AS FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN THE U.S. SURGES: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUE TO ALLOW U.S. SUBSIDIARIES OF FOREIGN COMPANIES TO HAVE A ROLE IN U.S. POLITICS? IN 1987-88** ELECTION CYCLE NATIONAL JOURNAL IDENTIFIED PACS SET UP BY COMPANIES THAT HAD SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN OWNERSHIP, THOUGH NOT NECESSARILY MAJORITY CONTROL. THEY CONTRIBUTED ABOUT 2.8 MILLION TO CAMPAIGNS FOR FEDERAL OFFICES DURING THAT PERIOD, ABOUT 5 PERCENT OF THE 56 MILLION CONTRIBUTED BY ALL CORPORATE PACS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/90, A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8576.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA AND SOMETIME MILITARY ENGAGES IN COVERT ACTION THE DIA DOES NOT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8577.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN JUNE 64@ THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES APPROVED A REPORT IN WHICH SENIOR ANALYST WILARD C. MATTHIAS SINGLED OUT CLANDESTINE OPS AS A DANGER TO WORLD PEACE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 143 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8578.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN LAST WRITTEN REPORT OF undefined PBCFIA SAID "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONCLUDE THAT, ON BALANCE, ALL OF THE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY CIA...HAVE BEEN WORTH THE RISK OR THE GREAT EXPENDITURE OF MANPOWER, MONEY, AND OTHER RESOURCES INVOLVED. IN ADDITION, WE BELIEVE THAT CIA'S CONCENTRATION ON POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND RELATED COVER ACTION ACTIVITIES HAVE TENDED TO DISTRACT SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE EXECUTION OF ITS PRIMARY INTEL-GATHERING MISSION."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 457-8 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8579.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined CIA INVOLVED IN 5 MAJOR COVERT OPS, WAS CLOSELY MONITORING A BURGEONING CRISIS IN PANAMA. 5 OPS WERE: CIA SUPPLYING THREE NON-COMMUNIST CAMBODIAN RESISTANCE GROUPS FIGHTING CAMBODIA'S VNESE SUPPORTED GVT. RESISTANCE ALLIED WITH KHMER ROUGE - WHO RECEIVED SUPPLIES FROM CHINA. 30 MILLION DOLLARS AID FUNNELED THROUGH SINGAPORE, MALAYSIA AND THAILAND. CIA BACKING AFGHAN RESISTANCE. FUNDS DISBURSED VIA PROPRIETARIES IN EUROPE AND SOUTHERN ASIA, AND MOST U.S. ARMS SHIPPED THROUGH ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT. CIA MONITORED FROM PAKISTAN AT CIA'S BASE IN KARACHI AND WELL-STAFFED STATION IN ISLAMABAD. INFUSION OF ARMS FROM CHINA. SMALL LIAISON OFFICE, AFGHAN TASK FORCE, IN LANGLEY COORDINATED MASSIVE LOGISTICAL EFFORT AND PLANNED AFGHANI ATTACKS. CIA GAVE 15 MILLION EACH YEAR TO SAVIMBI'S UNITA OF ANGOLA. THEY BEGAN RECEIVING WEAPONS IN undefined AFTER A TEN-YEAR CONGRESSIONAL BAN LIFTED. CONTRIBUTIONS ALSO FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND CHINA. CIA AUGMENTED EFFORT VIA ANGOLAN TASK FORCE, WHOSE FIELD MANAGER LOCATED CIA STATION IN KINSHASHA, ZAIRE. CIA COORDINATED WEAPONS SHIPMENTS THROUGH LISBON, SPAIN. CIA OP AT NICARAGUA. IN LEBANON CIA INSTALLED A SMALL INTEL TEAM TO MONITOR HOSTAGE SITUATION. INFO GENERALLY USELESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 80-1 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8580.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN MOST SWEEPING REFORM IN 40 YEARS, INTEL ARMS OF 4 SERVICE BRANCHES COMBINED IN JOINT INTELLIGENCE CENTERS UNDER EACH THEATER COMMANDER. COMBINED OP REPORTS AT PENTAGON THRU DIA. THIS MAY ELEVATE DIA INTO POSSIBLE EQUIVALENT OF CIA. COLIN POWELL PUSHING HARD TO GET MILITARY RIGHT TO CONDUCT OWN COVERT OPS, DESPITE DCI'S AUTHORITY, UNDER THE LAW, TO VETO ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 18-20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8581.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN TALK AT COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS BISSELL LISTED EIGHT WAYS CIA INTERVENES IN AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS. (4) SUPPORT OF PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING LABOR UNIONS, BUSINESS FIRMS, COOPERATIVES, ETC.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 38 source code: COI

111-ciabase_8582.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDEX OF ALL INTEL NEWSLETTER ARTICLES FOR 91 IN THE

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/1/92 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8583.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. THE CIA TRIED TO MISGUIDE, DIVIDE AND INCAPACITATE THE NON-ALIGNED MVE AT THE 7TH NAM SUMMIT IN INDIA. THE CIA LAUNCHED MEDIA CAMPAIGNS AGAINST FIDEL CASTRO AND INDIRA GANDHI.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 106 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_8584.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1955-1969 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1955-1969** MADRAS HIGH COURT ORDERED SIX-WEEK BAN ON "SESHAN: AN INTIMATE STORY," BY KUTTY. BOOK QUOTES SESHAN AS SAYING C. N. ANNADURAI, A POWERFUL POLITICIAN IN SOUTHERN STATE OF TAMIL NADU WHO DIED IN 69, WAS USED BY CIA TO START RIOTS AGAINST GVT'S OPPOSITION TO HINDI LANGUAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8585.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1961-1964** MAJOR THRUST OF CIA COVERT OPS TO THWART SOVIET AND CHINESE INFLUENCE THROUGH PROPAGANDA AND COUNTERING SIMILAR SOVIET EFFORTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 78 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_8586.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined THE CIA BRIBED A MINISTER WHO PERSUADED THE LEADERS OF THE INDIAN COOPERATIVE UNION TO COME OUT AGAINST COOPERATIVE FARMING AND SABOTAGE THE PLANS OF GVT.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 94 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_8587.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined THE CIA ACTIVE IN JAMMU AND KASHMIR, ENCOURAGING AND FINANCING PRO-PAKISTANI ELEMENTS. IN 10/82 THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE HELD CONSULTATIONS WITH LEADERS OF PRO-PAKISTANI ELEMENTS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 100 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_8588.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined THE CIA SPONSORING THE KHALISTAN SEPARATISTS. A MAP PUBLISHED IN THE U.S. INCLUDES A MAP OF THE IMAGINARY KHALISTAN. THE "CONSULATES" OF KHALISTAN IN THE U.S., ENGLAND, AND CANADA ARE FINANCED BY THE SECRET SERVICES OF THOSE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 100 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_8589.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined "INDIA HOLDS SEVEN IN HIGH-LEVEL SPY RING." WP 1/19/85 A16. "SENIOR GANDHI AIDE QUILTS FOLLOWING SPY ARRESTS." WP 1/20/85 A24. DIPLOMAT SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR THE CIA WAS RECALLED TO FRANCE. SPIES PASSED A WIDE RANGE OF SENSITIVE DEFENSE, SCIENTIFIC AND POLITICAL SECRETS TO THE CIA THRU THE FRENCH DIPLOMAT. WP 1/21/85 A11. INDIA ARRESTS 5 MORE BRINGING THE TOTAL OF THOSE ARRESTED TO 20. ONE PAPER SAID SIX U.S., FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN ASKED TO LEAVE. WP 1/22/85 A15. TWO FRENCH NATIONALS TIED TO SPY CASE FLEE INDIA. WP 1/23/85 A19. "CLEANING OUT A NEST OF SPIES."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/85 43. ^A SPY RING AT THE CENTER.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_8590.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined INDIA, PAKISTAN WAGE COVERT `PROXY WARS.'" COVERT WAR USES ETHNIC TENSIONS AND SUPPORT TO SEPARATIST INSURGENTS. SUPPORT INCLUDES MILITARY TRAINING, ARMS SUPPLIES, AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTEL DIRECTORATE (ISI) GIVING ARMS TO MOSLEM SEPARATISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/90 A10,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8591.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** UNDER CATEGORY OF MAJOR COVERT ACTIVITIES CAME THE INDONESIAN OP, 57-58. CIA RECEIVED CONTINUOUS, DETAILED GUIDANCE ON OP. NSC 5518, 5/16/55, SET FORTH POLICY TOWARD INDONESIA. IT DEALT WITH THREAT THAT SUKARNO BECOMING MORE TIED TO COMMUNIST POWERS - BOTH USSR AND CHINA AND MIGHT GIVE COMMUNISTS CONTROL OF INDONESIA. DIRECTIVE APPROVED COVERT ACTION TO PREVENT SUCH CONTROL. MILITARY LEADERS IN SUMATRA AND SULAWESI ORGANIZED IN OPPOSITION TO SUKARNO'S GOVERNMENT. THEY SOUGHT U.S. AID. BY EARLY MARCH 57, CIA FORMALLY REQUESTED GUIDANCE FROM STATE AND STATE RESPONDED IN WRITING. ON 4/18 AND SUBSEQUENT DATES, CIA OFFICERS MET WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, WALTER ROBINSON, AND AMBASSADOR CUMMING - WHO HAD BEEN AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA BUT WAS THEN HEAD OF INR. ON 8/1/57, DULLES BRIEFED THE NSC ON INDONESIA. ALL AGREED SOMETHING SHOULD BE DONE.....AT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST, IT AGREE THAT REPS OF STATE, DEFENSE, JCS, ICA [AID PROGRAM] AND CIA, UNDER STATE CHAIRMANSHIP, SHOULD PREPARE BY 9/1/57, A REPORT ON IMPLICATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR NSC CONSIDERATION. SPECIAL GROUP, 11/23/57, APPROVED DCI'S WITHDRAWING FROM CIA RESERVE FUND \$843,000 FOR THE PROJECT - TO EMPLOY ALL FEASIBLE COVERT MEANS [TO STRENGTHEN ANTI - COMMUNIST FORCES] IN SUMATRA AND SULAWESI TO FAVORABLY AFFECT JAVA. UNDER SECRETARY HERTER AND SECRETARY JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ALSO ACTIVE. SOS IN 12/57, TALKED TO THE BRITISH PM MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY LLYOD RE BRITISH COOPERATION IN ANTI-SUKARNO ACTION. IN 3/58, HE TALKED TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK ABOUT HELPING THE DISSIDENTS. DULLES ALSO BRIEFED IAC AND THE JCS. CIA CONSULTED STATE DEPARTMENT AT EVERY STEP. MORE FUNDS WITHDRAWN AS DISCUSSED IN NSC 64. FOSTER DULLES INVOLVED LIKE HE WAS THE CASE OFFICER. BUT OP FELL APART AND AID TO DISSIDENTS ENDED. MESSAGE TO REMAINING TEAM IN SULAWESI INSTRUCTING THEM TO EVACUATE. CASE INVOLVED POLITICAL ACTION, MILITARY SUPPORT REQUIRING CLANDESTINE DELIVERY OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT, USE OF MILITARY AIRCRAFT, SUPPORT FOR ARMED FORCES, CONSULTATIONS WITH GOVERNMENTS OF U.K., THE PHILIPPINES, AND NATIONALIST CHINA. OP COMPLETELY CONSISTENT WITH POLICY.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 108-113 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_8592.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** CIA'S FIRST CONTACT WITH REBELS, PER J.B.SMITH, WAS WITH COLONEL SIMBOLON IN EARLY APRIL 57. SMITH SAID WE WERE MAKING THE SITUATION APPEAR TO REQUIRE CIA STEPS TO CORRECT IT.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 103 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_8593.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** INDONESIAN ARMY EXHIBITING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO REBELS. THEY REFERRED TO ARMS DROPPED BY A DC4 AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 158 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_8594.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OP HIKE A CAMPAIGN OF PSYCHOLOGICAL INSECURITY, FOLLOWED BY CONTRIVED MILITARY UPRISING. U-2 PLANES FLEW RECONNAISSANCE OVER ISLAND, DES FITZGERALD ESTABLISHED AMERICAN AIR AND NAVAL SUPPLY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES. JSC OFFERED SUBMARINES TO GUARD WATERS AROUND SUMATRA AND AD HOC AIR FORCE OF UNMARKED PLANES APPEARED TO STRAFE TARGETS. ALLEN LAWRENCE POPE PILOT OF ONE SHOT DOWN ON 5/16/58. OP CANCELLED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 453-4 source code: GS

111-ciabase_8595.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1959** CIA'S COVERT OP IN 50S ACKNOWLEDGED. STATE DEPT PUBLISHES UNPRECEDENTED 600-PAGE HISTORY DOCUMENTING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM. STUDY SHOWS EISENHOWER ADM SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS. WILLIAM SLANY, STATE'S OFFICIAL HISTORIAN, WROTE INTRO THAT SAID BOOK REPRESENTS "A TRANSITIONAL VOLUME ON ROAD TO FULLER RELEASE OF IMPORTANT OPS BY CIA." OFFICIAL HISTORIES CALLED "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE U.S.," HAD BEEN WRITTEN AS IF CIA DID NOT EXIST. CIA SUPPORTING MILITARY GROUPS ON SUMATRA AND SULAWESI. BOOK MAKES PUBLIC DECISION-MAKING. DCI DULLES SAT IN ON ALL KEY STRATEGY SESSIONS, TRYING TO MANAGE DAY-TO-DAY DETAILS IN INDONESIA. WHEN IT CLEAR OP TO FAIL U.S. THREW SUPPORT TO REGULAR INDONESIAN MILITARY. FOLLOWING A MYSTERIOUS FLURRY OF ATTEMPTED COUPS, INDONESIAN MILITARY LEADERS EASED SUKARNO OUT OF OFFICE. STATE DEPT HISTORY ENDS IN 1960. IN 91, CONGRESS PASSED LAW REQUIRING CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES TO COOPERATE WITH STATE DEPT BY GIVING THEM COMPLETE ACCESS TO ALL INFO RELEVANT TO FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES. BOOK UNDERSCORES COZY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND PRESS DURING EISENHOWER ADM. WHEN CORRESPONDENTS SAW AMERICAN PILOTS AIRDROPPING SUPPLIES TO REBELS, CIA DIR CALLED EXECUTIVES AT 2 PUBLICATIONS SEEKING TO KEEP NEWS FROM PUBLIC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/29/94 A5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_8596.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CANBERRA BECAME INVOLVED IN SUPPORTING CIA'S COVERT OPS IN INDONESIA. PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN ASSISTANCE BY DEFENCE DEPT IN FORM OF SHIPS STANDING OFFSHORE TO PROVIDE LOGISTIC AND MEDICAL SUPPORT. DENIS WARNER TOLD HOW THE HEAD OF ASIS ENABLED WARNER TO GET TO SUMATRA VIA BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN SINGAPORE WHO ARRANGED PASSAGE ON A SHIP CARRYING ARMS TO CIA-BACKED REBELS IN PADANG.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 73 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_8597.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined DCI DULLES SAID AT MEETING 2/28/58, CIA HAD AUTHORITY TO GO ALL OUT IN ASSISTING INDONESIAN DISSIDENTS. AID TO BE ASSIGNED NUMBER ONE PRIORITY.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 84-5 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_8598.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined IN 2/58, LOCAL MASJUMI PARTY LEADERSHIP AND OFFICERS IN REGIONAL ARMY PROCLAIMED A NEW GVT IN SUMATRA, NEXT MONTH SUKARNO'S LOYAL GENERALS INVADED IT. CIA ASSIGNED SOME 300-400** AMERICANS AND FOREIGNERS TO SUPPLY REBELS WITH ARMS AND SUPPLIES, ONE OF CLUMSIEST CIA OPS. FACT BECAME KNOWN WHEN 5/18 A PLANE PILOTED BY AN AMERICAN, [POPE] SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 175 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_8599.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ARTICLE BY RALPH MCGEHEE. EXCERPTS FROM CENSORED ARTICLE IN THE NATION APRIL 81 DISCUSSES A PREVIOUSLY UNREPORTED CIA OP IN INDONESIA. ARTICLE ARGUES U.S. WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR MAY BE BASED ON CIA FORGERIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/81 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8600.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ARTICLE BY MICHAEL WINES, CIA TIE ASSERTED IN INDONESIA PURGE. (STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA CITED IN REPORT AS HAVING COMPILED LIST WHICH RESULTED IN A NATIONWIDE MASSACRE OF SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS). INTERNATIONAL PAGES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/12/90 A6,13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8601.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined FOR A DISCUSSION OF U.S. ROLE IN THE 65 INDONESIAN COUP SEE FN BCAS V15, #2 1983** P48. DETAILS HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS MEMBERS, RAND ADVISORS AND CIA PERSONNEL IDENTIFIED SECTIONS OF OF THE INDONESIAN MILITARY MOST LIKELY TO OFFER OPPOSITION TO A COMMUNIST "TAKE-OVER." P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8602.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined INDONESIA 1965** : YEAR OF LIVING CYNICALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8603.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined INDONESIA 1965** : YEAR OF U.S. IRRELEVANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED 7/20/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8604.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OP-ED BY CONGRESSMAN TED WEISS OF N.Y. RE KATHY KADANE ARTICLE "BLOOD IS ON U.S. HANDS IN INDONESIA SLAUGHTER." RIVERDALE PRESS 6/28/90. ALSO VILLAGE VOICE ARTICLE OF 6/12/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8605.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined RE CIA ROLE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/24/90 296-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8606.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined SEE HARPER'S "LETTERS" FOR AN EXCHANGE CONCERNING THE CIA'S ROLE IN THE COUP OF 65. HARPER'S 12/84 P4-5,??

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8607.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined "LIQUIDATING PRESIDENT SUKARNO...AND 500,000 OTHERS."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 193-198 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8608.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined "THE INDONESIAN MASSACRES AND THE CIA"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 56-59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8609.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIA INVOLVED IN CIA OP IN SUMATRA IN 58. AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) HAD EST LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES. IN D.C. MEETING FOR ANZUS IN OCT undefined FOREIGN MINISTER CASEY CALLED ON ALLEN DULLES. CASEY SUGGESTED HOW TO BOLSTER NATIONALIST AND THE TWO MUSLIM PARTIES (NU AND MASJUMI). AT ANZUS MEETING NEXT DAY ALLEN DULLES SAID SOMETHING ALREADY BEING DONE TO SUPPORT NATIONALIST AND MUSLIM PARTIES. CIA VIEW (AT ANZUS), ENDORSED BY AUSTRALIA, PREVAILED. U.S. BECAME ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN MILITARY REVOLT AGAINST SUKARNO IN SUMATRA AND SULAWESI. IN FEB A REVOLUTIONARY GVT ANNOUNCED IN SUMATRA. IN MARCH AT SEATO MEETING THE AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CASEY SENT A TELEGRAM TO CANBERRA IN WHICH HE ADVOCATED A SECRET PLAN TO UNDERMINE INDONESIAN ECONOMY, BUT A COVERT ACTION TO JUSTIFY IT. "...AMERICANS (AND OTHERS WITH OIL INTERESTS IN SUMATRA) MIGHT STOP THEIR OIL ACTIVITIES. THIS MIGHT FOLLOW SOME ALLEGED SABOTAGE OF THEIR INSTALLATIONS. THIS WOULD ADD TO GVT'S FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 69-71 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_8610.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined HEAD OF ASIS VISITED ENGLAND'S SIS AND CIA IN 58 RESULTING IN A MINISTERIAL DECISION AUTHORIZING DEVELOPMENT OF A CAPABILITY FOR INTEL COLLECTING AND SPECIAL POLITICAL ACTION IN INDONESIA; EXPANSION OF INTEL COLLECTION ON CHINA FROM STATIONS IN JAPAN AND DUTCH NEW GUINEA; CONTINUED COOPERATION WITH SIS AND CIA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 67 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_8611.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, TAIWAN, PHILIPPINES, 1957-1959** TWO U.S. ADJUNCTS TAIWAN AND THE GVT OF THE PHILIPPINES. TAIWAN WAS HOST TO CAT AIRLINE AND ITS OWN AIR FORCE DELIVERED WEAPONS TO REBELS IN SUMATRA. MANY REBEL SOLDIERS SENT FOR TRAINING TO TAIWAN, OKINAWA, SAIPAN AND PROBABLY GUAM AND THAILAND.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 185 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_8612.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INMAN DDCI RATED CIA COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS AS ALWAYS FAILING.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 206 source code: VE

111-ciabase_8613.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED/NDI, CONDUCT THIRD PHASE OF DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAM IN FORMER USSR. \$150,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8614.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIVISION undefined PP OPS--LABOR, YOUTH AND STUDENTS, MEDIA, PARAMILITARY, POLITICAL ACTION ARE NOW CALLED COVERT ACTION OR CA. AT HQS CHANGE MADE WHEN OLD PP STAFF MERGED WITH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 304 source code: CID

111-ciabase_8615.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL, undefined A LIST OF ,WARS IN WORLD, CHART SHOWS WHETHER THERE SUPERPOWER INVOLVEMENT IN LISTED 32 WARS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/16/89 P46 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8616.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: INVOLVES SURVEILLANCE TEAMS, OBSERVATION POSTS TO WATCH COMINGS AND GOINGS FROM BUILDINGS, MULTIPLE FORMS PHOTOGRAPHY, INTERCEPTION CORRESPONDENCE FROM MAILS, ACCESS TO STATISTICS AND IDENTIFICATION FILES POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY SERVICES, AIRLINE, RAIL AND SHIP PASSENGER AND AIR FREIGHT LISTS, DEVICES FOR LISTENING, TELEPHONE TAPPING AND TELEGRAPH RECORDS. OPS MAY YIELD SENSITIVE ,HIGH QUALITY INTEL BUT MORE OFTEN USED TO IDENTIFY PEOPLE WE REALLY NEED TO GET AT TO RECRUIT AS INTEL AGENTS. OPS INDISPENSABLE FOR KNOWLEDGE TARGET PERSONS IN ORDER DISCOVER MOTIVES THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM ACCEPT OR DECLINE RECRUITMENT APPROACH: STRENGTHS, WEAKNESSES, PROBLEMS, AMBITIONS, FAILURES, ENMITIES, VULNERABILITIES. DL 204 QUOTING AGEE'S

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 53 source code: CID

111-ciabase_8617.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1947-1987** U.S. POLICIES AND CIA OPS RE IRAN.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 316-8 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_8618.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1948-1952** SINCE LATE 40S CIA CONDUCTING 5 BASIC TYPES COVERT OPS IN IRAN. FIRST, STAY-BEHIND NETS ORGANIZED AMONG TRIBES IN SOUTH TO CONDUCT GUERRILLA OPS IN EVENT OF USSR INVASION. SECOND, ESCAPE AND EVASION ROUTES SET UP IN CASE OF A MAJOR WAR. THIRD, CROSS-BORDER ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION OPS LAUNCHED INTO USSR USING AZERBAIJANIS, ARMENIANS, AND OTHER ETHNIC GROUPS LIVING ON BOTH SIDES OF BORDER. FOURTH, USSR ACTS IN IRAN MONITORED WITH ESPIONAGE AND CE OPS. FINALLY, AN OP CODENAMED BEDAMN STARTED IN 48 TO COUNTER USSR AND TUDEH INFLUENCE IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 268 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_8619.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1948-1954** OVERSEAS CONSULTANTS, INC., AN "ASSOCIATION OF U.S. ENGINEERS," REPRESENTED BY ALLEN DULLES, REPORT CALLED FOR A LARGE-SCALE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. PROGRAM AIMED TO BRING IRAN INTO MODERN WORLD AND TO DEVELOP CONTROL OIL NOT CONTROLLED BY ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC). WHEN PLAN STYMIED OPC PROVIDED EXAMPLE OF WAY OPC ACTED TO COMPLEMENT FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS. CIA'S PROJECT AJAX AIMED TO DISCREDIT MOSSADEGH BY SHOWING HIS ALLEGIANCE WITH USSR. PLAN THAT SUCCEEDED HAD SHAH LEAVE FEIGNING A HEGIRA. ONCE OUTSIDE HE SIGNED ORDERS REPLACING MOSSADEGH WITH GEN. FAZLOLLAH ZAHEDI. FOR MONTHS THE CIA HAD CAREFULLY PROPAGANDIZED STORIES OF MOSSADEGH'S ALLEGIANCE TO THE USSR AND LACK OF LOYALTY TO THE SHAH. ULTIMATELY PROJECT AJAX WAS A FAILURE. REASONS FOR FAILURE.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 122-125 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_8620.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN APRIL 49 SHAH BROUGHT IN DELEGATION OF ENGINEERING AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS, "OVERSEAS CONSULTANTS," WITH ALLEN DULLES AS LEGAL SPOKESMAN. ENGLISH OFFER TO USE ITS ASSETS IN IRAN IN undefined ROLE OF KERMIT ROOSEVELT. BY END OF @52 JOHN COCHRAN AKA GEORGE CLUTTON ASKED KERMIT FOR U.S. HELP IN IRAN TO PROP UP SHAH AND OUST MOSSADEGH. ENGLISH PREFERRED A PAIR OF BROTHERS NAMED RASHIDIAN. KERMIT PREFERRED ANOTHER PAIR - "NARAN AND CILLY," BOTH JOURNALISTS. SCHWARZKOPF DROPPED OFF SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS AT U.S. EMBASSY FOR ROOSEVELT TO DISPERSE. SHAH FLEW TO SUMMER PLACE WHERE CIA PRESSED HIM TO SIGN A DECREE DISMISSING MOSSADEGH IN FAVOR OF GENERAL FAZOLLAH ZAHEDI, AN AGING NAZI SYMPATHIZER. CIA'S SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE IN AREA WAS BILL HERMAN. ROOSEVELT DISTRIBUTED MONEY TO STREET LEADERS. DUE TO PRESSURE BY LOY HENDERSON MOSSADEGH ISSUED ORDERS PERMITTED POLICE TO RESTRAIN HIS EXTREMIST SYMPATHIZERS. THIS LEFT AVENUES WIDE OPEN AND AN EXULTANT MELEE LED BY A COUPLE OF HUNDRED WELL-PAID WEIGHT LIFTERS FLANKED BY TANKS SURGED TOWARD

MOSSADEGH'S RESIDENCE. MOSSADEGH DEPOSED. IN AUG @54 IRANIANS AGREE TO MARKET THEIR OIL ENTIRELY THROUGH A CONSORTIUM PUT TOGETHER BY STATE DEPT'S HERBERT HOOVER, JR. DETAILS OF PERCENTAGES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 330-4 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8621.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1950-1954** OP TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEQ. OP CALLED OP BOOT, LATER OP AJAX. DEMONSTRATION WITH A FAKE TUDEH CROWD ORGANIZED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 203-5 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_8622.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1995** COVERT ACTION HAS MORE FLEXIBILITY THAN DIPLOMACY. IT COVERS EVERYTHING FROM FUNDING NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, RADIO STATIONS, INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, JOURNALISTS, ACADEMICS AND GUERRILLA OPERATIONS TO ORCHESTRATING RESCUE MISSIONS AND COUPS D'ETAT.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 121 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_8623.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FORMER REPORTER FOR NEW YORK TIMES ASSISTED CIA IN OVERTHROWING GOVT. OF IRAN, ACCORDING TO PAPER LATER WRITTEN BY THE REPORTER AND RELEASED BY COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE. KENNETH LOVE ADMITTED HE DISTRIBUTED DECREE BY THE SHAH, SUGGESTED TO TANK COMMANDERS THEY ATTACK NEW PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH'S HOME, AND FAILED TO REPORT ON U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE COUP, BUT SAID HE HAD NOT KNOWN HE WAS ASSISTING CIA AND CALLED COUNTERSPY'S CHARGES UNFOUNDED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8624.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA MAN DICK MANVILLE INTRODUCED TO K. ROOSEVELT MUSTAPHA VAYSI, A GOOD FRIEND OF ZAHEDI.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 142 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_8625.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THOMPkins CHAPTER ON IRAN NAMES BOTH ENGLAND'S AND CIA'S AGENTS.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 5/1-5/15 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_8626.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** CIA'S COVER AS SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY. SEVERAL EMBASSY EMPLOYEES WERE CIA AGENTS, CIA HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN BRIEFING MODERATE IRANIAN OFFICIALS AFTER THE REVOLUTION. CIA RECORD IN IRAN OF DEFLECTED INTERESTS, INTERNAL DIVISIONS, BUREAUCRATIC CONFLICT, SHALLOW CONTACTS, UNINFORMED ANALYSIS, AND VERY UNEVEN INFLUENCE IN POLICY-MAKING. CIA ALSO EMPLOYED VERY MODEST TALENT.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 416 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_8627.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** "DOCUMENTS FROM THE ESPIONAGE DEN," BOOKS, 68 IN ALL, CONTAIN RAW CIA AND STATE DOCS SEIZED BY IRANIAN

MILITANTS WHEN THEY OVERRAN U.S. EMBASSY IN 79. DOCS RECONSTRUCTED BY IRANIANS. REVEAL CIA RECRUITED KURDS TO WORK AGAINST KHOMENI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8628.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** AFTER HOSTAGES SEIZED, SIX AMERICANS ESCAPED TO THE CANADIAN EMBASSY, WHERE THEY WERE HIDDEN. A CIA OFFICER USING COMMERCIAL COVER, BROUGHT FALSE IDENTITIES FOR THE SIX AND MANAGED TO GET THEM OUT. EFFORTS VIA C-130 TRANSPORT TO RESCUE THE HOSTAGES. THE CIA SCOUTED A LANDING SITE FOR DESERT ONE AND GOT INFO RE THE INSIDE OF THE EMBASSY COMPOUND. SITE IDENTIFIED AND OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES DEvised BATTERY-POWERED LANDING LIGHTS THAT COULD BE EASILY SWITCHED ON AND OFF REMOTELY FROM AIR. A TRIAL FLIGHT TWO WEEKS BEFORE ATTEMPT. ONE PILOT PLACED LIGHTS AND ANOTHER SCOUTED AREA ON A MOTORCYCLE. CIA ACQUIRED SOURCE INSIDE THE EMBASSY AND RENTED A WAREHOUSE AND ACQUIRED TRUCKS FOR THE RESCUE. MILITARY COMPLAINED THAT CIA EFFORTS INADEQUATE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 154 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8629.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CABLE FROM CIA HQS ON A LONG-TIME CIA AGENT WHO IN undefined USED AS A REPORTER ON POLITICAL INFO AS WELL AS AS BLACK PROPAGANDIZING THRU THIRD PARTY. THIS IN RESPONSE TO NAME TRACE REQUESTS ON PERSONS PROBABLY ASSOCIATED WITH SHARIAT-MADRI'S MUSLIM PEOPLE'S REPUBLICAN PARTY. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 5/25/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8630.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCS CAPTURED AT EMBASSY INCLUDE CABLE FROM THE DIRECTOR OF CIA AND OFFERS DISCUSSION HOW TO PLAY KURDISH CARD AGAINST IRAN -- APPARENTLY BY ROUSING IRANIAN FEARS ABOUT USSR SUPPORT FOR KURDISH INDEPENDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8631.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MEMO FROM CIA COS, TEHRAN TO LWSURF - OFFICIAL INFORMAL. SUGGESTS CIA CAN ONLY marginally EFFECT COURSE OF EVENTS IN KHOMENI'S (KHOMEINI) IRAN. COS IS IDENTIFYING AND PREPARING TO SUPPORT POTENTIAL LEADERS OF A COALITION OF WESTERNIZED POLITICAL LIBERALS, MODERATE RELIGIOUS FIGURES, AND (WHEN THEY BEGIN TO EMERGE) WESTERN-ORIENTED MILITARY LEADERS. "MOST LIKELY CATALYST...IS AYATOLLAH SHARIAT-MADARI; I HAVE COMPARTMENTED CONTACTS WITH SEVERAL OF HIS SUPPORTERS." FROM DOCS PICKED UP AT U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN. 10/29/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8632.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined REFUTING "OCTOBER SURPRISE" THESIS. KEN ADELMAN IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/26/91 F1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8633.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRESIDENT APPROVED PLAN FOR MODEST AMOUNT NON-LETHAL COVERT AID TO IRANIAN EXILE GROUPS TO UNIFY MODERATE OPPOSITION. CIA OPS OFFICER, CHUCK COGAN, BROUGHT COPY TO STATE DEPT. CIA PLANNED TO FINANCE A RADIO STATION IN TURKEY AND TO PROVIDE AIDE TO A ROYALIST FACTION LED BY SHAH'S TWIN SISTER, PRINCESS ASHRAF, AND TO TWO PARAMILITARY GROUPS, ONE LED BY REAR ADMIRAL AHMAD MADANI, OTHER BY GEN. BAHRAM ARYANA. OP FAILED AND FORGOTTEN. BLP 210. OP AND ISRAEL'S SECRET ARMS SALES BORE NO FRUIT. ADMIRAL MADANI RETIRED IN EUROPE; CIA CUT BACK ITS SUPPORT FOR EXILES AND THEIR RADIO STATION; AND HAIG FINALLY TOLD THE ISRAELIS IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS TO STOP SELLING ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 212 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_8634.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1986** CIA SUPPORTED (\$6 MILLION) THE MAIN IRANIAN EXILE MOVEMENT, FINANCED AN ANTI-KHOMEINI EXILE GROUP RADIO STATION IN EGYPT AND SUPPLIED A MINIATURIZED TV TRANSMITTER FOR AN 11 MINUTE CLANDESTINE BROADCAST TO IRAN BY REZA PAHLAVI, THE SON OF THE FORMER SHAH, WHO VOWED "I WILL RETURN." THE FIRST CIA OP WAS INTENDED TO SUPPORT AN EXILE GROUP HEADED BY THE SHAH'S FORMER NAVAL COMMANDER AHMAD MADANI. THE GROUP RECVD SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS BUT MADANI WAS DIFFICULT AND WAS DROPPED. IN 82 THE CIA BEGAN SUPPORTING THE MAIN IRANIAN EXILE MOVEMENT, THE PARIS-BASED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF IRAN (FLI) HEADED BY ALI AMINI. CIA HAS GIVEN FLI \$100 MILLION A MONTH. AS PART OF THE FLI SUPPORT CIA ALSO PROVIDES EQUIPMENT AND \$20,000 TO \$30,000 A MONTH FOR THE ORG'S RADIO NEJAT, OR RADIO LIBERATION WHICH BROADCASTS PROGRAMS FOR 4 HOURS A DAY FROM EGYPT. THE CIA PROVIDED A MINIATURIZED TV TRANSMITTER WHICH WAS USED TO DISRUPT IRANIAN TV FOR 11 MINUTES ON 9/5/86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8635.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined STARTING IN 82 CIA GAVE \$100,000 MONTH TO GROUP IN PARIS, FRANCE CALLED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF IRAN HEADED BY ALI AMIN. U.S. ALSO PROVIDED SUPPORT TO TWO IRANIAN PM GROUPS BASED IN TURKEY, ONE HEADED BY GEN BAHRAM ARYANA, THE SHAH'S ARMY CHIEF. IN undefined UNDER CARTER, U.S. BEGAN CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS INTO IRAN FROM EGYPT AT 20,000 TO 30,000 A MONTH. BROADCASTS CALLED FOR KHOMEINI'S OVERTHROW AND URGED SUPPORT BAKHTIAR. IN 86 THE CIA PIRATED IRAN'S TV FOR 11 MINUTE ADDRESS BY SHAH'S SON.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 2/90 37 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8636.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA FINANCING TWO IRANIAN PARAMILITARY GROUPS IN TURKEY, PROVIDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO IRANIAN POLITICAL GROUPS IN EGYPT AND FRANCE, AND HAS ESTABLISHED CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION TO BEAM ANTI-KHOMEINI, ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA TO IRAN. INTEL OFFICIALS SAY OP IS NOT TO OVERTHROW IRANIAN GVT BUT MERELY TO HAVE A FORCE READY IN CASE KHOMEINI REGIME COLLAPSES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/82 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8637.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AUTHORITIES RELEASED DOCUMENTS SHOWING SAVAK SPIED EXTENSIVELY ON CIA IN TEHRAN. ONE DOCUMENT A PURPORTED MEMO FROM NSC BRZEZINSKI TO FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE VANCE INDICATES U.S. INTENTIONS TO DISRUPT THE KHOMEINI REGIME'S INTERNAL STABILITY AND FOREIGN POLICY. U.S. OFFICIALS ADMITTED CLANDESTINE ANTI-KHOMEINI RADIO BROADCASTS FROM EGYPT WHICH BEGAN IN MAY UNDER NAME FREE VOICE OF IRAN WERE SET UP BY CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/80 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8638.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCUMENTS FOUND BY IRANIAN MILITANTS WHO OCCUPIED U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN INDICATED FOUR AMERICAN HOSTAGES WERE CIA EMPLOYEES AND NAMED THREE OF THEM. DOCUMENTS SAID TO SHOW IN 79 AGENCY WAS ABOUT TO LAUNCH AN UNSPECIFIED NEW INITIATIVE IN IRAN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/81 PUP1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8639.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1988** ROBERT SENSI SAID HE UNDERTOOK AN OP TO GAIN INFLUENCE WITH THE IRANIAN MODERATES FOR THE CIA. THE GVT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SENSI MET WITH DCI CASEY. SENSI LATER ARRESTED AND PUT ON TRIAL. IRAN INITIATIVE INVOLVED ESTABLISHING COMPANIES APPEARING TO BE INTERNATIONAL TRADING COMPANIES BUT WOULD BE DESIGNED TO ATTRACT IRANIAN EXILES WHO WOULD BE HELPFUL. THE MAIN COMPANY, AALAMIN IMPEX EST IN D.C. AND LATER MOVED TO LONDON. \$100,000 PAID TO THE EUROPEAN HEAD OF SAVAK. KUWAIT OFFICIALS PRESSED CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8640.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NORTH COMPLAINED ABOUT CIA SLOWNESS IN IRAN INITIATIVE LOGISTICS. "WHY [SECORD] CAN DO SOMETHING IN FIVE MINUTES CIA CANNOT DO IN TWO DAYS IS BEYOND ME - BUT HE DOES".

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 251 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_8641.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE PARIS-BASED FLAG OF FREEDOM ORGANIZATION WHOSE LEADER MANUCHER GHANJI, A FORMER EDUCATION MINISTER UNDER THE SHAW, ACKNOWLEDGED IN 87 THAT THE GROUP RECEIVES ASSISTANCE FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/89 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8642.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RETIRED ADM WILLIAM CROWE SAID CRUISER VINCENNES WAS IN IRAN TERRITORIAL WATERS WHEN IT SHOT DOWN AN IRANIAN AIRLINER KILLING 290 PEOPLE. (COMMENT A NEWSCAST SAID VINCENNES PART OF A COVERT OP TO LURE IRANIAN BOATS OUT TO ATTACK DISGUISED TANKERS - THEN THEY DESTROYED AS THEY CAME OUT.)

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/2/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8643.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined "MAIL CALL" RESPONSES TO NEWSWEEK ARTICLE RE THE SHOOTDOWN OF IRANIAN AIRLINER BY THE USS VINCENNES. REBUTTALS AND RE-REBUTTALS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/3/92 8-12 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8644.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined 186 IN HOUSE URGE SUPPORT FOR IRANIAN RESISTANCE GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8645.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1988** ASSOCIATE OF FORMER P.M. MEHDI BAZARGAN, SAID IN TV CONFESSION THAT HE AND LIBERAL COLLEAGUES RCVD INSTRUCTIONS FROM CIA. FARHAD BEHBEHANI, DETAINED IN JUNE WITH MORE THAN A DOZEN PEOPLE SAID HIS GROUP ACTED AS FIFTH COLUMN DURING undefined WAR WITH IRAQ. BEHBEHANI, CO-FOUNDER OF SOCIETY TO DEFEND IRANIAN NATION'S FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY IN 1986, SAID HIS GROUP HAS STRONG ATTACHMENT TO U.S. REUTER 8/6/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8646.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. SUPPOSED TO RELEASE 8 - 10 BILLION IN IRANIAN BLOCKED ASSETS - IT DID NOT DO THIS. IRANIAN AUTHORITIES SEE HAND OF CIA IN A NUMBER OF ATTACKS SINCE AUGUST 92 IN IRAN. CIA APPARENTLY HELPED BUILD NETS CONSISTING OF ROYALISTS OF MASSOUD RAJAVI'S MUJAHEDINES AND MEMBERS OF A NEW CLANDESTINE ORG, BABAK KHORAMDINE. LATTER SUPPOSEDLY ORGANIZED SERIES OF BLOODY ATTACKS AGAINST U. OF TEHERAN, SEVERAL PASDARANS BARRACKS, VARIOUS PUBLIC BUILDINGS, TOMB OF KHOMEINI AND COTTAGE OF PRESIDENT HACHEMI RAFSANDJANI ON 1/12/93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 1-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8647.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1995-1996** BOWING TO PRESSURE FROM GINGRICH THE U.S. AGREED TO ACCEPT A BILL AUTHORIZING A SMALL-SCALE COVERT OP AIMED AT MODERATING THE RADICAL ISLAMIC REGIME IN IRAN, INCLUDING CULTIVATING NEW OPPONENTS TO THE REGIME. DEAL AUTHORIZES UP TO \$20 MILLION TO BLUNT EXTREMIST POLICIES AND TO ENCOURAGE IT TO MOVE TOWARD DEMOCRACY, IT DOES NOT AUTHORIZE ANY SPENDING FOR LETHAL MILITARY AID TO ANTI-IRAN FORCES. SENATE ALSO EXPECTED TO PASS THE BILL. KEY IRANIAN OPPOSITION FIGURES OPERATE FROM IRAQ OR RECEIVE IRAQ TRAINING AND CLINTON ADM HAS REFUSED TO DEAL WITH THE MUJAHEDDIN THE PRINCIPAL OPPOSITION GROUP. AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (AIPAC), A PRO-ISRAEL LOBBING ORG, STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/95 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8648.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HOUSE SPEAKER GINGRICH IS PUSHING FOR A NEW COVERT ACTION PROGRAM TO DESTABILIZE THE GOVERNMENT OF IRAN. HE IS DEMANDING ABOUT US\$18 MILLION FOR THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/10/95 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_8649.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN WILL FILE A CASE AGAINST THE US AT THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE IN THE HAGUE FOR ITS FUNDING OF COVERT ACTION AGAINST IRAN. THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE BUSINESS BRIEFS COLUMN, KNIGHT-RIDDER/TRIBUNE BUSINESS NEWS, 8/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8650.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined OP AJAX PLAN TO OVERTHROW GVT OF IRAN. ENGLAND WANTED TO PROTECT LUSH HOLDINGS OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. POPULIST MOSSADEGH WAS DETERMINED TO NATIONALIZE OIL INDUSTRY. BRITISH PLAN MODIFIED IN SECRET MEETINGS WITH KIM ROOSEVELT. PLAN CALLED TO REPLACE MOSSADEGH WITH ZAHEDI - A NAZI COLLABORATOR DURING WWII. ROOSEVELT ARRANGED FOR AN AMERICAN BRIGADIER GENERAL, H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, WHO HAD KNOWN SHAH A DECADE EARLIER, TO CALL ON SHAH. GERALD MILLER, A LOCAL CIA MAN IN ITALY VISITED BY ALLEN DULLES. MOST DAMAGING LONG-TERM LEGACY OF AJAX WAS HUBRIS THAT CIA, THROUGH COVERT ACTION, COULD EASILY CHANGE POLITICS OF THE WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 365-68 source code: GS

111-ciabase_8651.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, FORMER IRANIAN PRESIDENT BANI-SADR CLAIMS THAT HIS AND PRESIDENT CARTER'S AUTHORITY WERE UNDERMINED BY A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN REAGAN'S 1980** CAMPAIGN DIRECTORS AND IRANIAN FANATICS THAT IF THEY WOULD SUPPLY ARMS TO TEHRAN, THE IRANIANS WOULD DENY CARTER THE RETURN OF THE HOSTAGES. ANDERSON'S CAMPAIGN ALSO RECEIVED OVERTURES FROM IRAN IN undefined. IRAN WOULD RELEASE THE HOSTAGES TO A PROSPECTIVE PRES. ANDERSON IN EXCHANGE FOR ARMS. ANDERSON'S STAFF REPORTED INCIDENT TO CARTER'S STATE DEPT. WILLIAM CASEY, ED MEESE, AND RICHARD ALLEN HAVE TESTIFIED TO AN ORGANIZED undefined EFFORT TO DENY CARTER AN "OCTOBER SURPRISE." NA 10/24/87 P440. SEE NATION'S "MINORITY REPORT" 6/20,7/4,7/11,8/1,8/8 ALL IN 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8652.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, undefined THE CIA ENCOURAGED AN IRANIAN "COUNCIL OF COORDINATION" IN PARIS IN THE SPRING OF 81 TO CREATE AN ALTERNATIVE TO KHOMENI. SEED MONEY WAS PROVIDED BY CIA IN THE HOPE THAT THE GROUP WOULD RAISE MORE FUNDS FROM EXILES. NOS 142. THE CIA INVESTED \$30 MILLION IN 5 YEARS IN THE IRANIAN EXILE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 192 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_8653.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, undefined "BUSINESSMEN WITH NOBLE INTENTIONS" RECVD ABOUT \$400,000 A MONTH IN PARIS. THE AMERICANS BELIEVED THAT THE PROVISION OF MONEY WOULD BE TRANSLATED INTO POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 147 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_8654.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined THERE SOME 10,000 IRANIAN-BACKED GUERRILLAS IN SOUTHERN IRAQI MARSHLANDS ESTABLISHING CONTROL OVER 100,000 "MARSH ARABS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/29/92 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8655.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, undefined IRANIAN MUJAHEDDIN REBELS IN IRAQ, LED BY MASSOUD RAJAVI, AND HIS WIFE MARYAM WERE FORCED UNDERGROUND IN A BRUTAL CRACKDOWN. SADDAM HELPED REJUVENATE BY OFFERING IT SANCTUARY IN 86 AND IT ESTIMATED TO BE 5-7000** STRONG. CONDUCTS SABOTAGE IN IRAN. STATE DEPT SPOKESMAN SAYS U.S. DOES NOT SUPPORT. FROM ASHRAF CAMP, 10 TRANSMITTERS BEAN PROPAGANDA INTO IRAN 10 HOURS A DAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8656.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined STATE DEPT REPORT DENOUNCING IRANIAN REBEL GROUP IS CRITICIZED. MOST PROMINENT IRANIAN OPPOSITION GROUP, MARXIST-ORIENTED MUJAHEDDIN-E-KHALQ, OR PEOPLE'S MUJADEDDIN. REPORT CALLS GROUP AN ANTI-U.S. STOOGES OF SADDAM. SOME MEMBERS CONGRESS CRITICIZED REPORT - THAT CALLS IT A CULT LEAD BY MASOUD RAJAVI. STATE SPOKESMAN SAID WE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSE IRAN'S SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8657.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, LAOS, VIETNAM. ARTICLE BY RON ROSENBAUM - THE GENERAL AND THE BLOND GHOST - FROM INTERVIEWS WITH GENERAL RICHARD SECORD AND TED SHACKLEY. THEY GIVE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA, SECRET WAR IN LAOS, THE PHOENIX PROGRAM, THE CIA-MAFIA, ASSASSINATION PLOTS OF THE SIXTIES AND THE TRAGIC LEGACY OF J.F.K.'S CAMELOT. VANITY FAIR 1/90 72-78**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8658.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TURKEY, undefined IN 81 DCI CASEY CONVINCED REAGAN TO APPROVE MODEST AMOUNT OF "NON-LETHAL" COVERT AID TO IRANIAN EXILE GROUPS. CIA OPS OFFICER CHUCK COGAN BROUGHT A PLAN TO STATE DEPT - STATE SKEPTICAL. PRESIDENT SIGNED FINDING. AS PART OF PLAN, CIA TO FINANCE A RADIO STATION IN TURKEY AND TO PROVIDE AID TO A ROYALIST FACTION LED BY SHAH'S SISTER, PRINCESS ASHRAF, AND TO TWO PARAMILITARY GROUPS, ONE LED BY REAR ADM AHMAD MADANI AND OTHER BY GEN. BAHRAM ARYANA. PLANS MISFIRED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 210 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_8659.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TURKEY, undefined IN THE MIDDLE EAST THE CIA WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE TURKISH GVT HAS PROVIDED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO UNIFY IRANIAN EXILE GROUPS IN FRANCE AND EGYPT AND HAS SET UP A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION TO BROADCAST ANTI-KHOMENI PROPAGANDA INTO IRAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8660.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR, 1948-1952** CIA RUNNING PROJECT BEDAMN A PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM RUN THRU A NET HEADED BY TWO IRANIANS, CODENAMED NERREN AND GILLEY AND FUNDED WITH OVER \$1 MILLION A YEAR. UNDER PROPAGANDA ARM OF BEDAMN, ANTICOMMUNIST ARTICLES

AND CARTOONS PLANTED IN IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND LEAFLETS CRITICAL OF USSR AND TUDEH WERE WRITTEN AND DISTRIBUTED, RUMORS STARTED, ETC. ATTACKS ON USSR ALLIES TYPICALLY INVOLVED HIRING STREET GANGS TO BREAK UP TUDEH RALLIES AND FUNDING RIGHT-WING ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS SUCH AS SOMKA AND PAN-IRANIST PARTIES. INCLUDED INFILTRATION OF AGENTS PROVACATEURS INTO TUDEH DEMONSTRATIONS TO PROVOKE OUTRAGEOUS ACTS, PAYING RELIGIOUS FIGURES TO DENOUNCE TUDEH AS ANTI-ISLAMIC AND ORGANIZING ATTACKS ON MOSQUES AND PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE NAME OF TUDEH. SAME GENERAL GOAL ACTS CARRIED OUT BY U.S. EMBASSY STAFF AND USIA.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 268-9 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_8661.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQI, undefined U.S. ALLOWING 3000** IRAQIS LIVING IN SAUDI ARABIA REFUGEE CAMPS SINCE END OF GULF WAR TO RESETTLE IN U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/92 A14,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8662.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQI, ENGLAND, undefined IRAQI DISSIDENTS ARE TRYING TO FORM A PROVISIONAL GOVT TO TAKE OVER IF SADDAM IS FORCED FROM POWER OR KILLED. THE SUNDAY TIMES OF LONDON REPORTED THE IRAQI DISSIDENT COMMUNITY IS PUTTING TOGETHER A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT WHOSE HEAD OF STATE WOULD BE AN UNNAMED GENERAL STILL IN IRAQ. THEY ALSO WOULD SEEK ACCESS TO THE \$5.5 BILLION IN IRAQI FUNDS FROZEN IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES UNDER A U.N RESOLUTION. THIS MONEY, COULD FINANCE SUCH OPS AS BROADCASTS OR ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST SADDAM. AHMED CHALABI, THE HEAD OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, A DISSIDENT GROUP THAT THE U.S. HAD SUPPORTED, WILL PRESS THE IDEA IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK. CHALABI WILL MEET WITH OFFICIALS TO PROMOTE A PLAN FOR OUSTING SADDAM. THAT INCLUDES CREATION OF A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8663.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1989** BRUCE HEMMINGS FORMER MEMBER CIA MIDDLE EAST OPS DESCRIBES CIA INVOLVEMENT IN BUILDUP OF IRAQI CAPABILITIES AS A MAJOR ERROR.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8664.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SCOTTISH PLANT OF TEREX COMPANY MAY HAVE PRODUCED MISSILE LAUNCHERS FOR IRAQI MILITARY. INFO FROM DR. RICHARD FUISZ. TEREX SUING FUISZ FOR LIBEL. FUISZ MAINTAINS A TEREX OFFICIAL TOLD HIM MISSILE LAUNCHER SHIPMENTS MADE AT REQUEST OF CIA AND BRITISH MILITARY INTEL. JOHN CLEMENTS TESTIFIED TEREX ENGAGED IN COVERT DEALS WITH IRAQ.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 128 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8665.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SCOTTISH PLANT OF TEREX COMPANY MAY HAVE PRODUCED MISSILE LAUNCHERS FOR IRAQI MILITARY. INFO FROM DR. RICHARD FUISZ. TEREX SUING FUISZ FOR LIBEL. FUISZ MAINTAINS A TEREX OFFICIAL TOLD HIM MISSILE LAUNCHER SHIPMENTS MADE AT REQUEST OF CIA AND BRITISH MILITARY INTEL. JOHN CLEMENTS TESTIFIED TEREX ENGAGED IN COVERT DEALS WITH IRAQ.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 128 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8666.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1992** BUSH ADM ADOPTED POLICY TO REMOVE SADDAM FROM POWER. EFFORT ALMOST SUCCESSFUL IN SUMMER OF 92 BUT WAS FOILED BECAUSE SADDAM "HAS ONE OF THE EFFICIENT SECURITY SYSTEMS IN WORLD," PER BRENT SCROWCROFT. SCROWCROFT SAID COUP ATTEMPT NOT A U.S. EFFORT BUT U.S. ASSURED COUP PLOTTERS THEY WOULD RECEIVE U.S. SUPPORT IF SUCCESSFUL. U.S. DID NOT PROVIDE MILITARY, LOGISTICAL OR FINANCIAL SUPPORT. UNSUCCESSFUL COUP FOLLOWED BY EXTENSIVE PURGE IN TOP RANKS MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8667.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** C.A. USED AS A COUNTER TO MAINSTREAM U.S. POLICY. BUSH SIGNED A FINDING GRANTING CIA BROAD AUTHORITY TO CIA TO SUPPORT OPPOSITION FORCES IN IRAQ. SOME EFFECTS OF CA SILLY. STORIES OF IRAQI TANKS AND HELICOPTERS DEFECTING WERE FABRICATIONS. CIA CONTACTS WITH KURDS AND SHI'ITES MOVED NO ONE TO REVOLT. KURDISH RADIOS IN SAUDI ARABIA, AT INSTIGATION OF SAUDI INTEL AND CIA, CALLED FOR SADDAM'S OVERTHROW. ONLY LATER WITH U.S. AIR COVER DID KURDS REVOLT. BUSH LATER DECIDED HE PREFERRED AN IRAQ GOVERNED BY SADDAM TO AN IRAQ THAT HAD LOST ITS NON-SUNNI SUBJECTS, PERHAPS TO IRAN, AND WHOSE KURDISH SUBJECTS WOULD BE STIRRING UP TROUBLE IN TURKEY. BUSH ORDERED U.S. FORCES NOT TO INTERFERE WITH IRAQI HELICOPTERS AND IRAQ UNLEASHED CARNAGE OVER SHI'ITES AND KURDS. BUSH WATCHED AS HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS WERE SLAUGHTERED.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 281 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8668.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** KEY IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADER IN CONTACT WITH CIA WAS SAAD JABR, LEADER OF NEW UMMA (NATION) PARTY, BASED IN LONDON. JABR SON OF IRAQI PRIME MINISTER UNDER MONARCHY OVERTHROWN IN 58 BY MILITARY OFFICERS OF BAAATH PARTY. NEW UMMA DOMINATED BY WESTERN-EDUCATED IRAQIS. CIA ALSO RECRUITED A HIGH-LEVEL DISSIDENT IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA - SALAH OMAR ALI AL-TAKRITI - FORMER MINISTER OF CULTURE IN BAAATH PARTY IN BAGHDAD. HE CO-DIRECTOR OF CIA-SPONSORED VOICE OF FREE IRAQ, WHICH BROADCAST INEFFECTUAL MESSAGES INTO IRAQ DURING WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 492 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8669.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THE CIA, SOME SPECIAL FORCES UNITS AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES WERE "DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN" TO SUPPORT IRAQ RESISTANCE, INCLUDING PROVIDING INTEL, TARGETS AND GIVING SPECIAL WEAPONS, MAPS AND OTHER MATERIALS. RESISTANCE MINIMAL. NBC NEWS SAID CIA WAS GIVING MAPS, SPECIAL WEAPONS AND TARGET-SELECTION ADVICE. GREEN BERETS WERE OFFERING ADVICE BUT NOT PARTICIPATING IN ANY PARAMILITARY ACTIVITY. A LARGE CAR BOMB PLACED BY THE RESISTANCE IN KUWAIT CITY PRODUCED 80 TO 100 CASUALTIES. CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID THEY KNEW ON NO "FINDING" SENT TO HIC OR SIC COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8670.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS DECIDED AT A MEETING IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA IN DEC 91 TO ELECT A COMMITTEE TO ACT AS A GVT IN EXILE PER AYATOLLAH BAKR HAKIM, A LEADING SHIITE OPPOSITIONIST. WP 1/15/92. IN JAN 92 PRESIDENT BUSH TOLD CONGRESS THAT IRAQ CONTINUES TO HIDE MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8671.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS RECENTLY GATHERED IN VIENNA TO PLOT OVERTHROW OF SADDAM. IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS ELECTED A 17-MEMBER NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND A 17-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND AGREED ON 5-POINT PROGRAM FOR TAKING OVER. MEETING CAME AFTER KURDS IN N. IRAQ CONDUCTED AN ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/92 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8672.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** SEEMS BUSH ADM HAS USED INTEL AND PROPAGANDA TO TRY TO EMBOLDEN SOME OPPONENTS OF SADDAM. BUT ADMINISTRATION HAS WITHHELD FULL POLITICAL SUPPORT FROM IRAQI OPPOSITION AND HAS HESITATED TO CRANK UP NEW MILITARY OPTIONS. AIR SHIELD THAT U.S. AND OTHERS PROVIDE KURDS'S LANDS IN NORTH IRAQ MUST BE MAINTAINED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 7/10/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8673.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1993** CLINTON ADM PLANS TO SCALE DOWN THE BUSH'S COVERT PROGRAM TO OVERTHROW IRAQ'S SADDAM HUSSEIN. MUCH OF THE MONEY SPENT ON THE PROGRAM WAS MISDIRECTED TO GROUPS WITH NO POPULAR FOLLOWING, AND THAT TOO MUCH HAS BEEN SPENT ON LEAFLETS AND OTHER PROPAGANDA DEVICES THAT HAVE NOT HAD MUCH EFFECT, THE NYT REPORTED. THE TIMES QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED GVT OFFICIALS AS SAYING THEY WILL TRY TO MAKE LESS MONEY DO MORE TOWARD TRYING TO DESTABILIZE THE IRAQI GVT. CHANGES ARE PART OF AN AMBITIOUS AND SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF ALL THE COVERT PROGRAMS THE CLINTON ADM INHERITED FROM BUSH. CIA RUNS THE IRAQI PROGRAM. BUSH HOPED TO FOMENT A COUP AGAINST SADDAM, AND HE AUTHORIZED A \$15 MILLION COVERT PLAN TO OUST HIM IN 1991. PROGRAM WAS EXPANDED TO \$40 MILLION LAST YEAR. OFFICIALS SAID THE ADM MIGHT CUT THE \$40 MILLION PROGRAM BY ABOUT HALF. ASSOCIATED PRESS* 4/10/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8674.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** A COMPOUND IN SALAHUDDIN IN KURDISH N. IRAQ, HOUSED A TEAM OF CIA OFFICERS HELPING TO IMPLEMENT A 91 PRESIDENTIAL ORDER TO OUST SADDAM. KURDS AND OTHERS HAVE RECEIVED TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS (A TOTAL COST OF OP OF \$100 MILLION). MONEY SPENT ON LIGHT ARMS, AMMO, COMMO GEAR, PUBLISHING MATERIAL, BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT, CARS, TRUCKS, FOOD AND MEDICINE. DISSIDENTS SET OFF A FEW BOMBS, FOUGHT A BRIEF MILITARY BATTLE WITH IRAQI TROOPS IN 3/95 AND TOOK HUNDREDS OF IRAQI PRISONERS. CIA SPENDING ABOUT \$20 MILLION A YEAR SINCE 91. A MILITARY SWEEP IN PAST TWO WEEKS BY KURDISH FORCES BACKED BY SADDAM HUSSEIN HAS LEFT THE OP IN TATTERS. PROGRAM RECENTLY WAS EXPANDED. THE JORDAN-BASED GROUP OF FORMER IRAQI ARMY OFFICERS, THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD WAS PENETRATED BY SADDAM. AND LAST SUMMER ABOUT 100 WERE ARRESTED AND PROBABLY EXECUTED. PERSISTENT INFIGHTING IN KURDISH GROUPS. THE KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY ALLIED WITH SADDAM. BUSH HAD SIGNED A FINDING IN 5/91 AFTER THE GULF WAR. 91 FINDING SAID TO ESTABLISH SHOTGUN APPROACH: GIVING COVERT AID TO ANYONE THAT HAD A REASONABLE CHANCE TO: 1. ENCOURAGE THE KURDS TO TRIGGER A "ROLLING COUP;" 2. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE ASSASSINATION OF SADDAM; AND 3. PROMOTING A "PALACE COUP." SALAH OMAR ALI TIKRIRI AND FORMER INTEL CHIEF, AYAD ALAWI HELPED FORM THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD WHICH CIA SUPPORTED. GROUP SET UP A RADIO STATION "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," WHICH OPERATED FROM SAUDI TERRITORY. ACCORD FRAGMENTED IN 91. IN 92 CIA [RECRUITED] MASSOUD BARZAMI OF KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND JALAI TALABANI WHO FOUNDED THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN IN 75. CIA WANTED TO UNITE THE TWO ORGS UNDER AN UMBRELLA ORG CALLED THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. AHMAD CHALABI WAS HEAD OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/96 A1,29-30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8675.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ABDUL AZIZ HAKIM, EXILED SHIITE OPPOSITION PARTY INTERVIEWED IN ENGLAND BY WP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/91 A19,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8676.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AN ARTICLE LEAKED TO NYT HAS MESSAGE THAT GEN COLIN POWELL AND HIS MEN WANT NOTHING TO DO WITH NEW U.S. MILITARY OPS IN IRAQ. POWELL MEMO SAYS ARMED FORCES WILL HELP ONLY IF BUSH ORDERS A REPLAY OF DESERT STORM. BECAUSE OF THIS ADM MUST DEVELOP COVERT PROGRAM THAT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. - THIS IS FIRST BIG TASK OF CIA UNDER DCI GATES. BUSH ORDERED A COVERT PROGRAM SHORTLY AFTER SADDAM INVADDED KUWAIT IN 8/92. BUT EFFORT INEFFECTIVE. UNDER "FINDING" CIA SOUGHT TO REVIVE OLD LINKS TO KURDISH TRIBES OF N. IRAQ. BUT KURDISH LEADER MASSOUD BARZANI, EARLIER BETRAYED BY CIA, REFUSED. IN MAY BUSH ORDERED A LARGE-SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AND SOME MATERIAL FOR A HANDFUL OF IRAQI DISSIDENTS IN SAUDI ARABIA. OPS PRODUCED NOTHING OF CONSEQUENCE. IRAQI OPPOSITION INCLUDING KURDS, SHIITES AND SUNNIS, IS SLOWLY TAKING SHAPE AND GAINING ACCEPTANCE IN ARAB WORLD. PREPARATORY CONFERENCE HELD IN CAIRO IN DEC 91 FOR THESE GROUPS. BUSH HAS STRONG SUPPORT IN CONGRESS FOR EXPANDED THIRD PHASE OF COVERT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8677.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined HOSHYAR ZEBARI, LEADER OF DISSIDENT IRAQI KURDISTAN FRONT, ONE OF GROUP OF IRAQI OPPOSITION IN D.C. ZEBARI AND AHMED CHALABI, ANOTHER PROMINENT DISSIDENT, COMPLAINED THAT U.S. OFFICIALS UNWILLING TO MEET WITH THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8678.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ON 3/11/91 30 GROUPS TO MEET IN BEIRUT. IRAQI OPPOSITION AVOIDS SELECTING OVERALL LEADER. MENTIONED AS POSSIBILITY IS HASSAM NAQUIB, 63, FORMER IRAQI ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF WHO BROKE WITH SADDAM IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8679.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined PRES AUTHORIZED CIA TO BEGIN C.A. AIMED AT TOPPLING SADDAM. AUTHORIZATION EXCLUDES ASSASSINATION. PROGRAM TO CONCENTRATE ON INTEL GATHERING, PROPAGANDA AND POSSIBLE SUPPLY OF MONEY AND WEAPONS TO SADDAM OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/91 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8680.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined REBEL KURDS SAY THEY READY TO STRIKE AT IRAQ. 3,000 GUERRILLAS SAID TO INFILTRATE NORTHERN REGION FROM TURKEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8681.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SENIOR DOS REP DAVID MACK MET WITH 18 IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS. SAID U.S. WOULD NOT INTERVENE MILITARILY TO CREATE A NEW GVT. 2-DAY MEETING INCLUDED GROUPS FROM EUROPE AND MIDDLE EAST AND INVOLVED DISCUSSION "OF PLANS TO DEPOSE SADDAM." EARLIER ADM HELD MEETINGS AT STATE DEPT AND OTHER AGENCIES WITH REPS OF IRAQ'S SHIA MUSLIMS AND KURDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8682.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. ARMY ALREADY RUNNING A CAMP IN U.S.-OCCUPIED ZONE. U.S. DISCUSSING WITH U.N. AND RED CROSS RE POSSIBILITY MOVING UP TO 40,000 IRAQIS IN S. IRAQ INTO CAMP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/91 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8683.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. DROPPING LEAFLETS AND BROADCASTING RADIO PROGRAMS INTO OCCUPIED KUWAIT URGING IRAQI SOLDIERS TO SURRENDER. NEW RADIO STATION OPERATED BY IRAQI POLITICAL OPPOSITION. KUWAITI RESISTANCE HAS DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF TRANSISTOR RADIOS IN KUWAIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/91 A1, 36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8684.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1992-1993** "SANCTUARY UNDER SIEGE - IN MAZES ALONG TIGRIS AND EURHATES, SHI'ITES WAGING A DESPERATE BATTLE AGAINST IRAQI..." TIME 3/29/93 32-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8685.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE "ARE SADDAM'S DAYS NUMBERED?" DETAILED SCENARIOS FOR OVERTHROW OUTLINED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/3/92 18-21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8686.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BAKR HAKIM, HEAD OF SUPREME COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ AND A KEY SHIITE OPPOSITION FIGURE, OUTLINED A STRATEGY FOR A CHANGE OF RULE THAT RELIES ON BROAD-BASED RESISTANCE RATHER THAN MILITARY COUP. HAKIM IN IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8687.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH IN A FINDING AUTHORIZED CIA TO TOPPLE IRAQ'S GVT AND SETS ASIDE \$30 MILLION OF CIA'S SPECIAL CONTINGENCY FUND FOR THE OP. UPI 2/8/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8688.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CAN BUSH'S NO-FLY ZONE TOPPLE SADDAM? ADM HOPES OP WILL HAVE THREE RESULTS - PROTECT THE SHIITES, STIR UP MUTINY IN SOUTH, SEND BAGHDAD A MESSAGE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/7/92 40-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8689.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DELEGATION OF OPPOSITION FIGURES, INCLUDING 2 PRINCIPAL KURDISH LEADERS, WILL MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE, BAKER. U.S. OFFICIALS FOR YEAR HAVE URGED A UNIFIED LEADERSHIP AND A DEMOCRATIC PROGRAM. DELEGATION INCLUDES 3 MAIN OPPOSITION GROUPS IN IRAQ - KURDISH LEADERS TALABANI AND MASSOUD BARZANI, AS WELL AS SHIITE AND SUNNI MOSLEM LEADERS. DELEGATION DRAWN FROM IRAQIS WHO ATTENDED A CONFERENCE RECENTLY IN VIENNA. GROUPS SUPPORTED BY SYRIA, IRAN, AND SAUDI ARABIA, BOYCOTTED THAT MEETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8690.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined EXILED OPPOSITION LEADERS WILL GATHER IN IRAQ TO SET UP MORE EFFECTIVE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION. MEETING TO START IN IRBIL IN N. IRAQ. SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER MET EARLIER WITH REPS OF THE "VIENNA" GROUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/92 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8691.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined GATES IN MIDDLE EAST TO ASSESS SADDAM'S HOLD ON POWER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/8/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8692.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined INTERNAL DISSENT IN MILITARY SAID TO PRECEDE IRAQI PURGE. NEW INTEL DOES NOT SUPPORT CLAIM THAT SADDAM HALTED AN ATTEMPTED COUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8693.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQ BLAMES CIA FOR RUMORS ABOUT ASSASSINATION OF SADDAM HUSSEIN. UPI 7/22/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8694.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQ SAID TO EXECUTE OFFICERS. ABOUT 30 MILITARY OFFICERS SHOT IN SEPTEMBER 92. REPORTS CAME AS IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS APPEAR TO BE CLOSING RANKS. ONE REPORT SAID THAT GENERAL RABAT WHO WAS EXECUTED WAS TRYING TO ORGANIZE AN OPPOSITION MOVEMENT AMONG SHIITE MUSLIMS IN S. IRAQ. ORGANIZATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN IRAQ, AN EXILE GROUP BASED IN ENGLAND, SAID 19 OFFICERS DISAPPEARED FOR FAILING TO CRUSH SHIITE REBELS. LAST WEEK, IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS MET FOR FIRST TIME INSIDE IRAQ TO FORGE A UNITED FRONT. GROUPS REPORTEDLY ELECTED GEN HASSAN NAQIB, A DISSIDENT FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF WHO FLED BAGHDAD IN 79 AFTER CLASHING WITH SADDAM. NAQIB BASED IN DAMASCUS FOR 15 YEARS AND HAS CLOSE LINKS WITH SYRIAN PRESIDENT HAFEZ ASSAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/92 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8695.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQI OPPOSITION PICKS LEADERS. KURDISH CHIEF AMONG 3 TO HEAD FIGHT AGAINST SADDAM. LEADERS ARE: KURDISH GUERRILLA LEADER MASSOUD BARZANI, MODERATE SHIITE CLERGYMAN MUHAMMAD BAHR ULUM AND RETIRED GENERAL HASAN NAQIB. THERE ALSO A 25-MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/92 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8696.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined LEADERS OF IRAQI KURDS BEING WINED IN D.C. NEW YORK TIMES IN JULY SALUTED "FLEDGLING KURDISH STATE" IN NORTHERN IRAQ - THIS ANOTHER ROUND OF GEOPOLITICAL GAME THAT HAS VICTIMIZED KURDS AGAIN AND AGAIN. TURKEY - NOT IRAQ - HAS VICTIMIZED KURDS MOST OF 20TH CENTURY. IRAQI KURDISH LOVE AFFAIR WITH ANKARA REVEALED IN PART BY JALAL TALABANI, HEAD OF PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN. HE WITH MASSOUD BARZANI, LEADER OF KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP), CAME TO D.C. TO MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER AND NSC ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT. BUSH ADM LEADS A NEW CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE TURKEY'S INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL ASIA TO COUNTER THREAT OF IRAN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/14/92 247-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8697.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined MASSOUD BARZANI, KURD LEADER, IN D.C. FOR DISCUSSION WITH SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER. "NEBULOUS, LONG-DIVIDED IRAQI OPPOSITION BEGINNING TO COALESCE. MEETINGS THAT BARZANI, HIS FELLOW KURDISH LEADER JALAL TALABANI AND REPRESENTATIVES FROM IRAQ'S SUNNI AND SHIITE COMMUNITIES HELD WITH BAKER AS UNITED DELEGATION HELPED ACCELERATE THAT PROCESS." UNTIL NOW BUSH ADM HAS BANKED ON A PALACE COUP TO TOPPLE SADDAM. BUT THE GROUP ENCOURAGED TO ESTABLISH A NATIONAL LEADERSHIP OFFICE IN THE KURDISH AREA NOW UNDER PROTECTION OF U.S. FORCES. SCOWCROFT SAID THE ADM WILL EXAMINE TWO OTHER STEPS: PROVIDING INCREASED PROTECTION FOR KURDISH SAFE HAVEN AND TURNING FROZEN IRAQI ASSETS OVER TO THE OPPOSITION'S LEADERSHIP. GROUP HAD SESSION WITH SAUDI ARABIA'S BANDAR BIN SULTAN, SAUDI OPPOSITION TO KURDISH-BASED IRAQI OPPOSITION IMPORTANT IN U.S. POLICY. BANDAR STUNNED IRAQIS BY VOICING SUPPORT FOR THEIR PLANS. OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8698.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined MORE THAN 200 INDEPENDENT IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS OPENED A 3-DAY CONFERENCE IN VIENNA, SEEKING UNITY AND U.S. SUPPORT TO TOPPLE SADDAM. CALLED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS IT WITHOUT A MAJOR ISLAMIC FACTION, IRANIAN-BACKED SUPREME ASSEMBLY OF ISLAMIC REVOLUTION OF IRAQ. IRAN, SYRIA, AND SAUDI ARABIA PRESSURED OPPOSITION TO STAY AWAY FROM CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/92 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8699.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SALADIN, IRAQ. IRAQI OPPOSITION MEETS IN KURDISTAN TO PREPARE FOR POST-SADDAM STATE. U.S. PLANES FLY OVERHEAD TO ENFORCE U.N. BAN ON IRAQI MILITARY FLIGHTS OVER N IRAQ. EXILES TO ELECT 174- MEMBER GENERAL ASSEMBLY. CONFERENCE HOSTED BY MASSOUD BARZANI. PROBLEMS BETWEEN FACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8700.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER MEETS IRAQI OPPOSITION. BAKER MET FOR 2 HOURS WITH SIX-MEMBER DELEGATION REPRESENTING KURDS, WHO LIVE PRIMARILY IN N. IRAQ, AND SHIITE AND MUSLIM COMMUNITIES. GROUP SEEKING SUPPORT AND RECOGNITION. MOST PROMINENT MEMBERS WERE JALAL TALABANI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN, AND MASSOUD BARZANI, PRESIDENT OF KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. BEFORE MEETING TWO MET WITH EDITORS AND REPORTERS OF THE WASHINGTON POST. BAKER STATEMENT NOTED IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS HAD FORMED A UNITED FRONT 6/22/92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8701.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. IS SAID TO REVISE STRATEGY ON IRAQ. BUSH ADM HAS NO VIABLE PLAN TO UNSEAT SADDAM. U.S. CONTINUES TO GIVE OPPONENTS OF SADDAM FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID BUT IS NOT READY TO GIVE THEM MILITARY SUPPORT. POLICY PARTLY REFLECTS BELIEF THAT SADDAM REMAINS FIRMLY IN CONTROL. LATEST NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE COMPLETED A WEEK AGO BY CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES EFFECTIVELY REPUDIATES CLAIMS BY SENIOR OFFICIALS 5 MONTHS AGO THAT SADDAM GROWING WEAKER. IRAQ ABLE TO CIRCUMVENT EMBARGO AND HAS CASH RESERVES. ANOTHER REASON IS OPPOSITION BY U.S. ALLIES IN MIDDLE EAST TO WESTERN MILITARY INTERVENTION. MORE IMPORTANT IS FAILURE OF IRAQI OPPOSITION TO DEVELOP UNIFIED PROGRAM. MEETING THIS WEEK IT IS HOPED MAY PRODUCE UNITY. WHEN GATES VISITED REGION IN 2/92, HE SOUGHT WAYS TO TOPPLE SADDAM. U.S. PLAN TO RECRUIT IRAQI MILITARY OFFICIALS, BROADCAST AND DISTRIBUTION OF PROPAGANDA, AND NON-MILITARY SUPPORT. CONGRESS DELIBERATING ON PLAN. GOVERNMENTS IN REGION GENERALLY OPPOSED TO IDEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/92 A13,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8702.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined WHITE HOUSE PREPARES TO STEP UP PRESSURE ON IRAQ. SEVERAL WEEKS AGO ADMINISTRATION NOTIFIED CONGRESS THAT IT TO EXPAND COVERT OPS - POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA SUPPORT TO ANTI-SADDAM GROUPS. SADDAM'S RESILIENCE IS A POLITICAL HANDICAP TO BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/92 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8703.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1993-1994** GROUPS IN OPPOSITION TO SADDAM, INCLUDING LONDON-BASED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC), FUNDED BY AN ESTIMATED \$30 MILLION FROM THE U.S., HAVE FAILED TO BUILD A BASE OF SUPPORT. INC SUPPOSEDLY DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS IN BAGHDAD - BUT DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAY THEY SAW NO SIGN OF LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/1/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8704.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NED SUPPORTING FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8705.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NED/FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION IN U.S. FUNDED TO PROMOTE CONCEPT OF DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_8706.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NEW IRAQI REBEL GROUP, CLAIMING WIDE CONTACTS IN IRAQI MILITARY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO UNITE OPPOSITION GROUPS TO OUST SADDAM. SAAD SALEH JABR, U.S.-EDUCATED SHI'ITE MUSLIM PRESIDENT OF FREE IRAQI COUNCIL IS A SPOKESMAN. GEN AREF ABDUL RAZZAK, FORMER IRAQI PRIME MINISTER AND CHAIRMAN ON MOVEMENT LED AN ABORTIVE COUP IN BAGHDAD IN 65. HE HAD BEEN KEY FIGURE IN IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS FORMER LAST YEAR. HE QUIT BECAUSE IT DID NOT REPRESENT SUNNI MUSLIMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8707.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. REFUSED TO SUPPORT PLOT BY IRAQI DISSIDENTS TO KILL SADDAM AND MAY HAVE BETRAYED COUP PLOTTERS, SUNDAY TIMES OF LONDON REPORTED. LONDON-BASED IRAQI DISSIDENT, SA'AD JABR, SAID CIA AGENTS AND IRAQIS DISCUSSED PLOT AT MEETINGS IN LONDON LAST NOV. IRAQI DISSIDENTS WANTED U.S. TO BOMB TWO MILITARY CAMPS TO CREATE CHAOS. SENIOR OFFICERS AT CAMPS WOULD THEN SEIZE POWER. AFTER MONTHS OF SILENCE, CLINTON ADM SAID IT WOULD NOT BACK PLOT BECAUSE TURMOIL COULD ENDANGER MIDEAST PEACE PROCESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8708.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S.-BACKED GROUP OBSCURE IN IRAQ. GROUP, IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC). MEMBERS MET BY CHRISTOPHER, VP GORE, AND NSC ADVISER LAKE IN APRIL. GROUP DISMISSED AS IRRELEVANT AS PAID AGENTS OF WEST AND ARAB INTEL AGENCIES. GROUP HAS RADIO BROADCASTS FROM LONDON AND IRAQI KURDISTAN. OTHER EXILED ORGANIZATION RADIOS BASED IN SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAN. AZIZ AILYAN, IS A MEMBER OF INC'S EXECUTIVE COUNCIL. GROUP FINANCED BY CIA. KURDISH ELEMENT OF INC LED BY JALAL TALABANI AND MASSOUD BARZAI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8709.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined V.P. GORE AND SOS CHRISTOPHER TOLD IRAQI DISSIDENTS U.S. SUPPORTS ITS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY. GROUP INCLUDED MEMBERS OF IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. MEMBERS THERE INCLUDED SALAH SHAIKY, SYED MOHAMMED BAHR ULOUM, HASSAM NAQUIB, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8710.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "DESPERATE KURDS CONSIDER TURNING ONCE MORE TO SADDAM." BANKRUPTED BY SADDAM AND SHORTCHANGED BY WEST, KURDS SO FINANCIALLY STRAPPED THEIR LEADERS TALKING OF RENEWING NEGOTIATIONS WITH SADDAM. THIS WOULD BE A MAJOR SETBACK FOR CLINTON ADM. MASSOUD BARZANI, LEADER OF KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY SAID ECONOMIC CRISIS CANNOT CONTINUE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8711.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1995** MORE REVOLTS AS REGIME WEAKENS. ON 5/17/95 THE MUTILATED CORPSE OF IRAQI AIR FORCE GENERAL MOHAMMAD MAZLUM DULAIMI, WHO MADE A COUP ATTEMPT LATE LAST YEAR, WAS HANDED OVER TO RELATIVES IN RAMADI, CAUSING VIOLENT RIOTS TO BREAK OUT. BAGHDAD SENT IN ELITE SECURITY FORCES AND 30 PEOPLE WERE KILLED. NOW IT APPEARS THERE WAS ALSO A REVOLT OF ARMOR BATTALION IN NEARBY ABU GHARIB UNDER GEN. TURKI ISMAIL DULAIMI WHO SUPPOSEDLY COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER REVOLT FAILED. AS ITS POWER BASE SHRINKS, HUSSEIN SEEMS TO BE RELYING MORE AND MORE UPON 60,000 YOUNG "SADDAM FEDAYINS" FROM THE TAKRIT REGION WHO WERE CONSTITUTED AS A HEAVILY ARMED "VOLUNTEER" UNIT LATE LAST YEAR.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 57 source code: INT

111-ciabase_8712.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1995** "HOW CIA ARRANGED KAMEL'S DEFECTION." DEFECTION OF SADDAM'S SON-IN-LAW, GEN HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN ON 8/8/95, WAS A CIA OP. SOURCES IN JORDAN TOLD INTEL NEWSLETTER, SAGA BEGAN 4/16/94 WHEN KAMEL HOSPITALIZED IN AMMAN, JORDAN. HE HAD A BRAIN TUMOR AND AMERICAN SURGEONS CALLED IN. DURING MEETING WITH KING HUSSEIN, HE COMPLAINED OF HIS STATUS IN IRAQ. HUSSEIN TOLD THE AMERICANS. EACH TIME

KAMEL TRAVELED TO JORDAN FOR A CHECK-UP HUSSEIN WOULD ARRANGE A MEETING WITH CIA. IN MARCH CIA POST IN AMMAN BEEFED UP OVERTAKING THOSE IN MANAMA AND KUWAIT. CIA'S OBJECTIVE TO FOMENT UNREST AND GET KAMEL TO DEFECT. KAMEL DID NOT TELL OTHERS OF HIS PARTY ABOUT HIS PLANS PRIOR TO DEFECTION. HIS DEBRIEFING BEGAN IMMEDIATELY. PRINCE TURKI AL FAYSAL, HEAD OF SAUDI INTEL SERVICES AND GEN FAHD AL FAHD HEAD OF KUWAIT'S INTEL SERVICE BOTH CAME TO AMMAN. PLAN IS TO BRING ABOUT SPECTACULAR DEFECTIONS AND TRIGGER COLLAPSE OF REGIME. SO FAR NOT MUCH LUCK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8713.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1996** THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS IN EARLY 1995 (INC) WAS FUNDED AND BACKED BY THE CIA AS AN UMBRELLA GROUP OF KURDISH FACTIONS AND OTHER DISSIDENTS UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF AHMAD CHALABI, A U.S.-EDUCATED IRAQI SHIITE LEADER. BUT THE U.S. SAW INC OPS IN N. IRAQ AS AN EFFORT TO HARASS THE IRAQI REGIME AND, IN DOZENS OF SMALL WAYS, MAKE LIFE DIFFICULT FOR HUSSEIN. WITH A NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS AND OTHER PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL EFFORTS, THE OPERATION SERVED AS A DAILY REMINDER TO HUSSEIN THAT HE DID NOT CONTROL ALL OF IRAQI TERRITORY. IN ADDITION, THE INC, PROTECTED BY A U.S.-PATROLLED "NO-FLY" ZONE IN NORTHERN IRAQ, PROVIDED A HAVEN FOR WOULD-BE IRAQI DEFECTORS AND ALLOWED THE U.S. TO CLAIM THAT IT WAS SUPPORTING A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE TO HUSSEIN'S REGIME. BUT THE INC WAS RIVEN BY BITTER INFIGHTING BETWEEN THE RIVAL KURDISH FACTIONS. A NEW CIA TEAM FOUND THAT IN NORTHERN IRAQ, THE INC WAS EAGER TO MOVE. THE CIA'S NEW TEAM LEADER KNOWN AS "BOB" TOLD CHALABI. "HE WAS WASTING OUR MONEY AND TIME...." "BOB" RECALLED IN AN INTERVIEW. BUT HE RECEIVED NO INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO DEAL WITH CHALABI'S SEPARATE PLAN FOR A LARGE-SCALE MILITARY OFFENSIVE AGAINST IRAQI ARMY UNITS. BOB'S TEAM ENCOURAGED INC LEADERS TO ACT. BY 2/95, CHALABI WON AGREEMENTS FROM THE TWO MAJOR KURDISH GROUPS IN THE INC, THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN, OR PUK, LED BY JALAL TALABANI, AND THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, LED BY MASOUD BARZANI, TO JOIN THE OFFENSIVE, SCHEDULED FOR EARLY MARCH. BOB SOLD BARZANI ON PARTICIPATING BY SUGGESTING THAT THE U.S. WOULD PROVIDE AIR COVER. BOB DENIED THAT CLAIM, AS WELL AS OTHER ASSERTIONS BY CHALABI AND THE KURDISH FACTIONS THAT HE FAILED TO MAKE CLEAR THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT PLAY AN ACTIVE ROLE. CHALABI URGED IRANIAN-BACKED DISSIDENT GROUPS IN SOUTHERN IRAQ TO SUPPORT HIS OFFENSIVE WITH AN ATTACK ON THE IRAQI ARMY FROM THE SOUTH. TWO IRANIAN INTEL OFFICERS AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF AN IRANIAN-BACKED DISSIDENT GROUP IN S. IRAQ ARRIVED AT CHALABI'S HQS. BOB SUPPOSEDLY TOLD CHALABI TO TELL THE IRANIAN AGENTS THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT OPPOSE IRANIAN SUPPORT. THUS BARZANI'S FACTION BOWED OUT OF CHALABI'S OFFENSIVE, BUT CHALABI AND THE PUK SENT AS MANY AS 15,000 TROOPS INTO COMBAT IN EARLY MARCH 1995. THE REBELS WON SOME LOCAL VICTORIES AND CRIPPLED SEVERAL IRAQI UNITS BEFORE THE ASSAULT FALTERED LATER THAT MONTH. THE COALITION WAS FORCED TO SCATTER THE NEXT YEAR. LOS ANGELES TIMES 2/15/98 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8714.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined MAJOR-GENERAL WAFIQ AL SAMRA'I, FORMER CHIEF OF IRAQI MILITARY INTEL SAID THAT IRAQI ARMY IS RESTIVE, BUT THAT IRAQ IS VOLATILE. HE IS NOW AT SALAHUDDIN IN THE KURDISH-CONTROLLED ZONE AND DEFECTED TO THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS REUTER * 12/2/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8715.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BRIG. GEN. ABUD AHMAD AL-SAMARRA'I AND BRIG. GEN. MAJID SHAKER ALI AL-SAMMARA'I WERE ARRESTED IN CONNECTION TO ATTEMPTED COUP ON 5/14/95. ATTEMPT TOOK PLACE WHILE SADDAM HUSSEIN WAS ON HIS WAY TO SAMARRA. HIS CARAVAN WAS AMBUSHED AND HE FLED TO AL-TIKRIT. IN ADDITION 41 OTHER OFFICERS ARRESTED. THESE INCLUDED AIR VICE MARSHALL YUNIS ATTALEH AL-SAMARRA'I; AIR COMMODORE YASSIN JASSEM AL-ABUD AND HIS BROTHER; HAMID SUBHI UBUD AL-SAMARRA'I; QUDURI MUHAMMAD AL-SAMARRA'I; KHALID AL-SAMAK; SIFA SHAKER AL-SAMARRA'I; AND, SALAM SA'ID AL-DARAJI. IRAQI BROADCASTING RADIO 5/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8716.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined TRIBESMEN AND SOLDIERS ATTACKED A RADIO TRANSMITTER NEAR AN IRAQI PRISON WHERE TWO AMERICANS ARE BEING HELD. HAMID BAYATI, LEADER OF AN IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP REPORTED EFFORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/15/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8717.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined JORDAN THE CENTER OF OPPOSITION TO SADDAM. IN MARCH LT.GEN OF IRAQI ARMY, NIZAR KHAZRAJ, INSTALLED HIMSELF IN AMMAN.

AND IN APRIL WAFIQ SAMERAI, FORMER HEAD ON MILITARY INTEL WHO SOUGHT REFUGE DAMASCUS IN 93, CAME TO JORDAN. BOTH HAVE JOINED THE AL WIFAQ (IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD) WHOSE SECRETARY GENERAL IS IWAD ALLAWI. KHAZRAJI'S DEFECTION PROBABLY ARRANGED BY CIA. HIS BIO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8718.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined THE NEXT CIA PLAN TO OVERTHROW SADDAM LOOKS LIKE ANOTHER FIASCO IN THE MAKING. CAN IRAN HELP OUT? ROBERT GATES FORMER DCI SAID NOBODY SHOULD KID THEMSELVES THAT IT WILL BE SUCCESSFUL. YOU MIGHT AS WELL PLAY LOTTEO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/9/98 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8719.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. WILL HELP SADDAM FOES A TOP WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL SAID THE U.S. WOULD WORK STEP BY STEP WITH FOES OF SADDAM TO BRING DOWN THE IRAQI PRESIDENT. ``OUR POLICY TOWARD IRAQ IS TO CONTAIN SADDAM, BUT ALSO TO OPPOSE HIM." PER SANDY BERGER, ASSISTANT TO CLINTON FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. THE CLINTON ADM WOULD USE FORCE TO TOPPLE HIM. THE U.S. IS ALREADY COMMITTED TO PROVIDING OPPOSITION GROUPS WITH SURPLUS U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE MARTIN INDYK HAS MET WITH OPPOSITION LEADERS. AP

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/9/98 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8720.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, ENGLAND, undefined TWO IRAQI AMBASSADORS DEFECTED 8/24/93 AND SAID THEY WOULD SEEK ASYLUM IN ENGLAND AND FIGHT FOR OVERTHROW OF SADDAM. HAMED JUBOURI IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO TUNISIA, AND HISHAM SHAWI, IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO CANADA AT NEWS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE OPPOSITION TO SADDAM. AS MANY AS SEVEN UPPER-ECHELON DIPLOMATS HAVE DEFECTED. THE TWO PRESENTED BY IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, ONE OF SEVERAL EXILE-BASED OPPOSITION GROUPS SEEKING OVERTHROW OF SADDAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8721.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, ENGLAND, IRAN, undefined IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS ARE AT ONE OF THE LOWEST EBBS IN THEIR HISTORY, HIT BY DEFECTIONS, FOREIGN AID CUTS AND IRAQ'S ARMY AND SECRET POLICE. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, FORMERLY THE PRINCIPAL AMERICAN CLIENT, NEVER RECOVERED FROM A BLOW DELIVERED IN AUGUST 1996**. REND RAHIM, IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE IRAQ FOUNDATION, A DEMOCRACY GROUP BASED IN WASHINGTON. GEORGE JAFFE, IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ROYAL INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN LONDON. AHMED CHALABI, IS A LONDON BUSINESSMAN WHO HEADS THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, WHICH RECEIVED MOST U.S. COVERT ASSISTANCE AFTER THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR. NATIONAL CONGRESS FORCES, ALONG WITH SUPPORTERS OF ANOTHER GROUP RECEIVING COVERT U.S. AID, THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, WERE ROUTED IN A CRACKDOWN ON THE OPPOSITION BY IRAQI SECURITY FORCES IN NORTHERN IRAQ IN AUGUST 1996. U.S. AND BRITAIN CONTINUE TO MEET WITH DISSIDENT LEADERS. ABOUT 16 IRAQIS REPRESENTING A RANGE OF ORGANIZATIONS ATTENDED A MEETING AT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. HAMID BAYATI, IS THE LONDON REP OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL FOR ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ, HEADQUARTERED IN TEHRAN, LONDON HOSTS AS MANY AS 60 REAL OR SUPPOSED ORGANIZATIONS. SOME GROUPS MAINTAIN A PRESENCE IN NATIONS BORDERING IRAQ, SUCH AS JORDAN. THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD OPERATES A RADIO TRANSMITTER IN JORDAN. OTHERS HAVE AGENTS IN IRAQ. THE ONLY FIGHTING AGAINST THE BAGHDAD REGIME INVOLVES DISSIDENT SHIITE MUSLIMS IN SOUTHERN IRAQ WHO RECEIVE SUPPORT FROM IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/98 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8722.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** MARIK AND SOME OTHER SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS BELIEVE CIA BUREAUCRATIC WARFARE UNDERMINED A PROMISING EFFORT TO CAGE SADDAM. BUT MARIK SAYS HE IS PUBLICIZING HIS PAST ACTIVITIES TO DRAMATIZE HIS VIEW THAT CIA DOES NOT BEAR SOLE RESPONSIBILITY FOR A BROAD POLICY FAILURE THAT IMPLICATES THE WHITE HOUSE, CONGRESS, PENTAGON AND STATE AS MUCH AS IT DOES THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8723.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** WARREN MARIK, A VET OF CIA'S OPS IN AFGHANISTAN AND A TURKISH-LANGUAGE SPECIALIST, CIA ERROR WAS: "IN NORTHERN IRAQ WE RAN A POLITICAL PROGRAM TO EVENTUALLY REDUCE SADDAM'S CONTROL AND MAKE HIM NOTHING MORE THAN THE MAYOR OF BAGHDAD. THAT KIND OF SLOW, SALAMI-SLICING OP WORKED IN AFGHANISTAN, AND AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN THE COLD WAR. "BUT THEN CAME PRESSURE [WHEN DEUTCH BECAME DCI IN 5/95] FOR A COUP ON DEADLINE AND WE LOST OUR WAY." CIA BEGAN DRAWING UP A CLASSIC COVERT OP SIMILAR TO THOSE OVER THE PAST HALF-CENTURY IN IRAN, GUATEMALA, AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA AND ELSEWHERE IN THE THIRD WORLD. CIA'S FIRST REFLEX WAS TO EXPAND A GLOBAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THE KUWAIT GOVT WAS ALREADY FINANCING TO DENOUNCE IRAQI ATROCITIES IN THE 1990 INVASION. THE RENDON GROUP, A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM, GOT THE CONTRACT. RENDON RAN OP FROM WASHINGTON WITH BRANCH OFFICES IN BOSTON AND LONDON. MAIN ACTIVITY, WAS TO PRODUCE RADIO SCRIPTS CALLING ON IRAQI ARMY OFFICERS TO DEFECT FOR BROADCAST ON TWO LARGE RADIO TRANSMITTERS CIA ESTABLISHED AND MANAGED IN JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA, AND KUWAIT. AGENCY-RUN RADIO STATIONS ALSO SPRANG UP IN CAIRO AND AMMAN. KUWAIT AND AMMAN STATIONS ARE STILL IN OPERATION. BUT IN 1992 LEADERS IN THE NATIONAL CONGRESS DECIDED TO ACCEPT COVERT SUPPORT, WHICH WOULD EVENTUALLY GROW TO \$326,000 A MONTH. U.S. OFFICIALS BEGAN VISITING THE NORTHERN ENCLAVE THE U.S. ORDERED SADDAM TO STAY OUT OF IN 1991. TEAMS OF FOUR TO 10 AGENTS EACH LIVED THERE FOR AN AVERAGE STAY OF SIX WEEKS TO MONITOR THE NATIONAL CONGRESS AND GATHER INTEL. THEY ALSO PROVIDED MILITARY TRAINING AND ARMS. MARIK FEELS CIA HAD A WINNING HAND THAT IT THREW AWAY. AFTER THAT CIA EMBARKED ON A QUICK-STRIKE COUP AGAINST SADDAM. OP USED THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD. "THE BOB PLAN," HAD A TARGET 3/4/95, FOR A COORDINATED STRIKE ON MOSUL AND KIRKUK BY 20,000 KURDISH GUERRILLAS, 1,000 NATIONAL CONGRESS SOLDIERS AND 1,000 ARMED FOLLOWERS OF THE IRAQI COMMUNIST PARTY. MANY DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8724.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, IRAN, undefined IRAQ'S MAIN OPPOSITION GROUP CALLED ON PEOPLE TO REVOLT. CALL MADE AT A CONFERENCE OF SUPREME COUNCIL OF ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ (SCIRI) IN IRANIAN CITY OF QOM. SCIRI, BASED IN TEHRAN, IS INFLUENTIAL IN S. IRAQ AMONG SHI'ITES OPPOSED TO SADDAM. MOHAMMAD BAQER HAKIM IS LEADER. SCIRI URGED U.N. TO SEND EMERGENCY AID.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8725.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JORDAN. KING FAISAL CLOSELY LINKED TO COUP SCHEDULED TO BREAK OUT IN JORDAN, GOVERNED BY FAISAL'S BLOOD COUSIN, KING HUSSEIN. WITH CIA HELP, HUSSEIN THWARTED JORDAN PLOT BY MASS ARREST OR MORE THAN 60 ARMY OFFICERS AND TOP NONCOMS. - LESS THAN A WEEK BEFORE KASSEM'S COUP.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 66 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8726.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JORDAN, undefined HAS GATES' PLAN FALLEN THROUGH? ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF SADDAM, FOLLOWED BY QUICKLY-CRUSHED REVOLT OF REPUBLICAN GUARD WAS NO MORE THAN A RUMOR VOLUNTARILY AMPLIFIED BY IRAQI OPPOSITION AND CONFIRMED BY U.S. INTEL SOURCES. PURPOSE TO "COVER" SECRET VISIT OF DCI GATES TO ISRAEL AND JORDAN. DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN GATES AND KING HUSSEIN SEEM TO HAVE ENDED IN DISAGREEMENT. MORE INFO ON POLITICS IN JORDAN'S SERVICES PRO AND ANTI - SADDAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8727.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, JORDAN, 1995-1996** EXILE GROUP IN JORDAN CALLED THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD IS WORKING FEVERISHLY TO IMPLEMENT THE LATEST CIA-BACKED PLAN TO TOPPLE SADDAM. THEY HAVE A RADIO STATION, AL-MUSTAQBAL OR "THE FUTURE." STATION CAN BLANKET MUCH OF IRAQ AND GROUP HAS AIDED DEFECTION OF SEVERAL OFFICERS WITH STOLEN MILITARY RADIOS. AYAD ALAWI WHO FLED TO LONDON IN 71 IS GROUP'S LEADER. "WE PREACH COORDINATED MILITARY UPRISING." IRAQI OPPOSITION HOPELESSLY SPLINTERED. SIX OTHER STATIONS SPEW ANTI-SADDAM PROPAGANDA. IN JANUARY CLINTON AUTHORIZED \$SIX MILLION TO THE GROUP. CIA SPOKESMAN DENNIS BOXX DECLINED COMMENT. EARLIER EFFORTS CENTERED ON ANOTHER ORG, THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC), FORMED WITH CIA BACKING IN 92 AS AN UMBRELLA GROUP FOR SUNNI MUSLIM, SHIITE MUSLIM AND KURDISH FACTIONS. BUT INC BASED IN KURDISH CONTROLLED N. IRAQ HAS INFIGHTING. NATIONAL ACCORD, FORMED WITH SAUDI BACKING IN 90, SEEKS A QUICK MILITARY COUP. BIO ON ALAWI. IT SUSPECTED OF BEING HEAVILY INFILTRATED BY IRAQI AGENTS. GROUP INVOLVED IN DEFECTION OF HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN MAJEED. OTHERS IN MOVEMENT ARE DEFECTORS, GEN NIZAR KHAZRAJI AND BRIG. GEN NAJIB SALAHI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/96 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8728.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT undefined CIA SAID DOCUMENT DESCRIBING U.S. AND KUWAIT CONSPIRACY IN MEETING BETWEEN DCI WEBSTER AND BRIG FAHD AHMAD FAHD DIR GEN OF KUWAIT STATE SECURITY NEVER TOOK PLACE. MEMO INDICATES U.S. ADVISED KUWAIT TO CAPITALIZE ON IRAQ'S ECONOMIC PROBLEMS TO GAIN ADVANTAGE IN BORDER DISPUTE. LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/1/90 A14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8729.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1990** CAPTURED CIA MEMO SHOWED KUWAIT AND CIA AGREED PRESSURE IRAQ TO DELINEATE BORDER WITH KUWAIT. MEMO FROM DIR GEN KUWAIT'S STATE SECURITY DEPT TO KUWAIT INTERIOR MINISTER RE A MEETING FORMER HAD WITH DCI WEBSTER ON 11/22/89. MEMO SAID U.S. WOULD PROVIDE SECURITY TRG FOR 128 KUWAITIS TO PROTECT EMIR AND TO BE USED FOR SPECIAL MISSIONS WITH ROYAL FAMILY. DCI AGREED ON EXCHANGES OF INTEL. "WE AGREED WITH AMERICAN SIDE THAT IT IMPT TAKE ADVANTAGE DETERIORATING ECONOMIC STRUCTURE IN IRAQ TO PRESSURE [IRAQ] TO DELINEATE COMMON BORDER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8730.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined U.S. NAVY DESTROYER USED TO CONCEAL MORE THAN 12 U.S. SPECIAL FORCES ON KUWAITI FREIGHTER. WHEN SHIP MOORED IN KUWAIT SFERs SNUCK ASHORE, SET UP UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE FORCE, AND GATHERED INTEL. CIA SET UP NET OF AGENTS IN IRAQ IN MONTHS BEFORE CONFLICT. CIA OFFICERS AND AGENTS OPERATING FROM BASES IN SOUTHERN TURKEY AND AS FAR SOUTH AS BAGHDAD, PREPARED ELABORATE UNDERGROUND NET OF SAFEHOUSES, VEHICLES AND COMMO LINKS. B-52 BOMBERS BASED IN U.S. FLEW NON-STOP, ROUND-TRIP MISSIONS TO LAUNCH AIR-LAUNCHED CRUISE MISSILES (ALCMs) AND OTHER SPECIAL MISSILES AT TARGETS IN IRAQ. ALLIED MILITARY INTEL SET UP FAKE COMMO EXCHANGES TO MAKE IRAQIS BELIEVE A LARGE NUMBER OF ALLIED DIVISIONS MASSING NEAR SOUTH KUWAIT. SPECIAL FORCES DROPPED HUGE "DAISY CUTTER" BOMBS ALONG SOUTH KUWAIT TO SET OFF MINES AND TO FOOL IRAQIS RE DIRECTION OF INVASION. FAKE AMPHIBIOUS UNIT ALSO DEPLOYED OFF KUWAIT. U.S. FIRST INFANTRY USED MOBILE ELECTRONIC LISTENING DEVICE "TRAILBLAZER" TO INTERCEPT IRAQI COMMO. PENTAGON DEvised NEW KIND OF BOMB CAPABLE OF BURROWING THRU THICK CONCRETE WALLS BEFORE EXPLODING. DISCUSSION OVER THE DISPUTE RE IRAQI CASUALTIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/16/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8731.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, LEBANON, 1990-1991** IN BEIRUT IN MARCH REPS OF 23 IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS MET TO ASSERT CONTROL OVER REVOLT IN IRAQ. GEN HASSAN NAQIB POSSIBLY A LEADING CANDIDATE. KURDS AND OPPOSITION GROUPS ALL NEED U.S. AID.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/15/91 477-80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8732.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined IRAQI FRONT MOVES TOWARD COOPERATION WITH U.S. IN MEETING WITH BUSH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS, IRAQI DELEGATION ARGUED U.S. SHOULD STOP WAITING FOR A PALACE COUP AND INSTEAD SHOULD DEVELOP A LONG TERM STRATEGY TO TOPPLE HIM, MODELED ON THE SUCCESSFUL COVERT SUPPORT FOR THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN. THOSE IN COALITION INCLUDE MASSOUD BARZANI AND JALAL TALABANI - KURDISH LEADERS, AND INCLUDING SHIITE AND SUNNI MUSLIMS. BARHAM SALIH IS WASHINGTON SPOKESMAN FOR TALABANI. INTEL CHIEFS OF SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, AND IRAN HAD PLANED TO MEET TO FORM THEIR OWN OPPOSITION FRONT BUT THIS COLLAPSED OVER DISAGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/92 A16,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8733.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined SAUDI GVT PRESSING BUSH TO ORGANIZE A LARGE-SCALE CA PROJECT TO TOPPLE SADDAM. SAUDI ARABIA SEEKS AN ALLIED EFFORT TO SUPPLY ARMS AND INTEL TO KURDISH REBELS IN N. IRAQ, SHIITE MUSLIM FIGHTERS IN THE SOUTH AND SUNNI MUSLIM FORCES IN CENTRAL IRAQ. WHEN INTEL REPORTS INDICATED GROWING DISAFFECTION WITH SADDAM AMONG IRAN'S RULING CLASS, THE WHITE HOUSE BEGAN PREPARING FOR MORE AGGRESSIVE ACTION. NYT 1/19/92 A1,10. DEFENSE SECRETARY CHENEY INSISTS SADDAM'S DAYS ARE NUMBERED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/20/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8734.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, SYRIA, undefined DURING TRIAL OF ARMY GENERAL DAGHISTANI FOR TREASON, PROSECUTOR TOLD COURT THAT WESTERN POWERS AND ISRAEL HAD CONSPIRED WITH OLD IRAQI MONARCHY THRU SLAIN PREMIER NURI TO DESTROY INDEPENDENCE OF SYRIA AND PUT IRAQI CROWN PRINCE ILLAH ON SYRIA'S THRONE. WEST WANTED TO USE IRAQI ARMY IN SYRIA TO ATTACK COMMUNISTS. DOCUMENTS INTRODUCED. ONE DEFENDANT, GENERAL AREF, SAID AMERICANS WANTED SOME ACTION.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 69-70 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8735.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, SYRIA, undefined IRAQI SHIITE OPPOSITION LEADER MOHAMMAD BARQ HAKIM SAID HE INVITED LEADING DISSIDENTS TO DAMASCUS TO DISCUSS WAYS TO OUST SADDAM. KURDISH LEADER, JALAL TALABANI, CALLED FOR OVERTHROW OF SADDAM. MORE THAN 60 IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS SEEK SADDAM'S FALL. SAUDI ARABIA HAD SUGGESTED FORMATION OF A PROVISIONAL GVT IN RIYADH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8736.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined US HAS ONCE AGAIN STEPPED UP EFFORTS TO OUST IRAQI SADDAM. THE U.S. OFFICIALS LED BY DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, DAVID WELCH, TO LEAD A DELEGATION TO NORTHERN IRAQ TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP) AND THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN (PUK). THE DELEGATION, WHICH WILL INCLUDE TURKISH OFFICIALS, HOPES TO FORGE AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE TWO KURDISH GROUPS. ON 7/11/98, THE LONDON-BASED ARABIC LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER "AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT" SAID A FOUR-PERSON U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION MET IN LONDON WITH IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS "AS PART OF A NEW CAMPAIGN AIMED AT TOPPLING IRAQI SADDAM." THE MEETING WAS ATTENDED BY TWO IRAQI SHIITE CLERICS, AS WELL AS REPS OF THE IRAQI COUNCIL OF TRIBES, THE UNION OF IRAQI DEMOCRATS, AND THE IRAQI COMMUNIST PARTY. THE ARTICLE CLAIMED U.S. PLANS AGAINST IRAQ INCLUDED EFFORTS TO UNITE THE IRAQI OPPOSITION, POSSIBLE MILITARY STRIKES AGAINST IRAQ (OF WHICH THE U.S. HAS LAUNCHED ONE RECENTLY), AND TIGHT CONTROL OVER REVENUES FROM IRAQI OIL EXPORTS. THE CLINTON ADM HAS CHALLENGED THE PRICING OF IRAQI CRUDE ON THE EUROPEAN MARKET AND HAS DEEMED THE OPENING OF THE IRAQI-SYRIAN PIPELINE IN VIOLATION OF SANCTIONS. AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT ALSO REPORTED THAT THE U.S. WOULD BEGIN A RADIO CAMPAIGN IN ARABIC AND KURDISH AGAINST IRAQ VIA RADIO FREE EUROPE. IN JUNE, THE U.S. SET ABOUT REVERSING ITS POLITICAL DECLINE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, REACHING OUT TO IRAN IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS FROM BOTH SECRETARY OF STATE MADELEINE ALBRIGHT AND PRESIDENT CLINTON. WHAT THE U.S. DID HAVE TO OFFER RE IRAN WAS COLLABORATION WITH IRAN IN DESTROYING IRAQ AND IN LIMITING RUSSIA IN THE REGION. PLANS TO ACHIEVE THE FORMER ARE UNDERWAY, AT LEAST IN THE KURDISH NORTH OF IRAQ, AND POSSIBLY IN THE SHIITE SOUTH. GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE UPDATE 7/17/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8737.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, undefined MEETINGS BETWEEN IRAQI AND IRANI INTEL TO COORDINATE OPS AGAINST KURDS BY ENCOURAGING INFIGHTING BETWEEN TWO MAJOR KURD PARTIES - PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN (PUK) OF JAMAL TALBANI AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF KURDISTAN (DPK) OF BARZANI. OPS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE AS ENCLAVE A STAGING GROUND FOR U.S. INTEL OPS IN NORTHWEST. BAGHDAD AND TEHRAN BACKING BARZANI BECAUSE THEY CONSIDER RIVAL, TALBANI WHO LIVES IN DAMASCUS AN AGENT OF CIA AND TURKISH INTEL SERVICES. DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 5,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8738.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, USSR, undefined PRES BUSH ORDERED HALT TO ADVANCE TROOPS IN IRAQ DUE TO CIA REPORT OF MILITARY PUTSCH AGAINST GORBACHEV IF HE DID NOT REACT TO MILITARY HUMILIATION SADDAM. COUP LEADER PROBABLY MIKHAIL MOISEIEV, CHIEF OF STAFF RED ARMY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8739.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **IRELAND, ENGLAND, 1972-1973** BRITISH INTEL TRIED TO DISCREDIT THE CIA BECAUSE IT NOT ONLY TURNED A BLIND EYE TO THE ARMS

SMUGGLING OF THE IRA, BUT ALSO ENCOURAGED IT. BRIT INTEL CIRCULATED FAKE CIA IDENTITY CARDS IN THIS EFFORT.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_8740.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI INTEL IS PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN SOME OF THE CIA'S MOST SECRET OPS IN A DISPLAY OF COOPERATION ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED IN INTEL. OPS INCLUDE: AIDING THE CONTRAS; AIDING THE AFGHANISTAN MUJAHEDIN; BLOCKING USSR AND LIBYAN INFLUENCE IN CHAD, THE SUDAN, ETHIOPIA AND OTHER PARTS OF AFRICA. ISRAEL MILITARY INTEL SUPPLYING SOVIET MADE ARMS TO COVER THE WEST'S INVOLVEMENT WITH THE GUERRILLA GROUPS. ISRAEL IS ALSO WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE CIA STATION IN LEBANON. NEW YORK POST 10/4/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8741.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SUDAN, undefined IN LATE 84 ISRAEL SECRETLY AIRLIFTING THOUSANDS OF BLACK FALASHAS, THE BLACK JEWS OF ETHIOPIA, FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN SUDAN. OP ABORTED AND COS BEARDEN SHIPPED REST OF LOST TRIBE TO ISRAEL ON C-130 TRANSPORT PLANES.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 79-80 source code: BET

111-ciabase_8742.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1973-1988 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, THIRD WORLD. FROM 1973-1988** ISRAEL HAS BECOME FULL-FLEDGED COVERT PARTNER U.S. IN THIRD WORLD. ISRAEL HAS SUPPLIED TRAINING AND WEAPONS TO CHILE, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, SOUTH AFRICA AND NICARAGUAN CONTRAS, FOR EXAMPLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 46 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8743.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1944-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1944-1990** NEARLY FIFTY YEARS OF U.S. INTERFERENCE IN ITALIAN POLITICS IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM, U.S. HELPED GENERATE LEVEL OF POLITICAL TURMOIL THAT SOMETIME APPROACHED CIVIL WAR. U.S. AGENTS AND THEIR ITALIAN SURROGATES TOOK CONTROL OF KEY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, AT TIMES REDUCING ITALIAN DEMOCRACY TO LITTLE MORE THAN A PROVING GROUND FOR CIA'S AGGRESSIVE TACTICS. UNDERCOVER CAMPAIGN, KNOWN AS GLADIO FOR A DOUBLE-EDGED ROMAN SWORD, OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED FOR FIRST TIME IN 90, WHEN IT CLOSED DOWN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8744.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA PROVIDED MONSIGNOR BICCHIERAI WITH ENOUGH MONEY TO BUY JEEPS, BEDDING, AND GUNS FOR AN UNDERGROUND SQUADRON OF SOME 300 ANTI-COMMUNIST ITALIAN YOUTHS. THEIR JOB WAS BEATING LEFT WING CANDIDATES, BREAKING UP POLITICAL MEETINGS, AND INTIMIDATING VOTERS. BECAME FORERUNNERS OF A NUMBER SIMILAR PARAMILITARY GANGS FUNDED BY CIA IN GERMANY, GREECE, TURKEY AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES OVER NEXT DECADE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 94 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8745.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ELECTION. U.S. TESTED PROPAGANDA, POLITICAL MANIPULATION IN SUPPORT OF FORMER NAZI COLLABORATORS. SECONDLY, CIA EST. DEEP TIES WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH. THIS LAID FOUNDATION FOR CIA'S OPS WITH INTERMARIUM, AN INFLUENTIAL CATHOLIC LAY ORG OF PRIMARILY EAST EUROPEAN EXILES THAT OPERATED UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE VATICAN.. SOME MEMBERS INTERMARIUM NAZI COLLABORATORS. LATER INTERMARIUM LATER TO EMERGE AS ONE OF MAINSTAYS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE. RADIO LIBERATION AKA RADIO LIBERTY AND SCORES CIA-SPONSORED OPS DURING NEXT 2 DECADES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 89 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8746.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined INCLUDED U.S. SUPPORT FOR FORMER NAZI COLLABORATORS. U.S. TESTED SERIES PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL MANIPULATION, TECHNIQUES THAT LATER CAME INTO WIDESPREAD USE, INCLUDING INSIDE U.S. ITSELF.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 88 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8747.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1991 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1991** SENATOR LIBERO GUALTIERI, HEAD OF INVESTIGATION OF OP GLADIO THOUGHT IF COMMITTEE HAD BEEN TOLD THE TRUTH, IT WOULD "PROBABLY" SHOW SOME CIA-SUPPLIED EXPLOSIVES FROM GLADIO WERE USED IN BOMBINGS IN ITALY. GLADIO HAD BEEN USED FOR DOMESTIC SPYING. JUDGE CASSON'S INVESTIGATION OF 72 BOMBING THAT KILLED 3 POLICEMEN, LED TO DISCOVERY OF GLADIO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 448 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8748.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1952-1982 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1952-1982** OP DEMAGNITIZE MARKED HARDENING OF GLADIO. STATE DEPT HISTORIAN SAID IT A STRATEGY OF STABILIZATION - BUT REALLY IT DESTABILIZATION. IN 56 U.S. FUNDED AND FORMALIZED OP IN WRITTEN DOCUMENT USING "GLADIO" FOR FIRST TIME. IN 84 COS WILLIAM HARVEY BEGAN TO RECRUIT "ACTION TEAMS," BASED ON LIST OF 2000 MEN CAPABLE [OF SABOTAGE]. USED SKILLS 63, IN ANTI-UNION OFFENSIVE LEAVING 200 WOUNDED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8749.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** ONE OF CIA'S LARGEST. CIA GAVE MONEY TO PUBLISH NEWSLETTERS, LEAFLETS, POSTERS AND PROPAGANDA MATERIALS, STAGING CONGRESSES AND RALLIES, TRAINING PROGRAMS RESEARCH AND STUDY GROUPS, LOCAL PARTY OFFICES, LOCAL PARTY OFFICES. MUCH CIA EFFORT WENT INTO STRENGTHENING FREE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, BUILDING COOPERATIVES AND SUPPORTING WIDE VARIETY OF CULTURAL, CIVIC AND POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: HM

111-ciabase_8750.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1960-1970** GEN DE LORENZO, WHOSE SIFAR BECAME SID IMPLEMENTED NEW GLADIO PROJECT TO NEUTRALIZE SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS. KNOWN AS PARALLEL SID - IT REACHED INTO NEARLY EVERY INSTITUTION. GROUP SET UP AT REQUEST OF AMERICANS AND NATO. KNIGHTS MALTA AS WELL AS FREEMASONRY AND ITS MOST NOTORIOUS LODGE - PROPAGANDA DUE, OR P-2, FAR MORE INFLUENTIAL. LICIO GELLI, A KNIGHT. JOINED U.S. ARMY'S CIC. TO FERRET OUT DISSIDENTS THEY PREPARED WATCH LISTS ON THOUSANDS. 157,000 FILES FOUND IN MINISTRY INTERIOR. CIA OBTAINED DUPLICATES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8751.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1960-1990** P.M. ANDROETTI UNDER COURT ATTACK ENDED 30 YEARS OF DENIALS AND DESCRIBED GLADIO IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8752.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, undefined IN 68 U.S. COMMANDOS TRAINED GLADIOS AT SARDIAN "NATO" BASE. OVER YEARS 4000** TRAINED WITH AT LEAST 139 ARMS CACHES. CIA PAID HIGH SALARIES AND GUARANTEED EDUCATION TO CHILDREN OF ANY KILLED IN ACTION. NUMEROUS TERRORIST INCIDENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8753.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, EUROPE, 1950-1990** CIA ESTABLISHED MORE THAN A DOZEN SECRET ARMIES IN WESTERN EUROPE AT START OF THE COLD WAR. THE ARMIES A "STAY-BEHIND NETWORK" [OP GLADIO] TO OPERATE BEHIND USSR LINES IF RED ARMY OVERRAN THE CONTINENT. AFTER 40 YEARS OF SECRECY OP EXPOSED. EVIDENCE DOESN'T SUPPORT ALLEGATIONS THAT THE SECRET ARMIES USED THEIR HIDDEN CACHES OF WEAPONS TO CARRY OUT POLITICAL VIOLENCE. BUT THEY DID BECOME INTERTWINED IN OTHER POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF THE LAW. - CONSPIRACIES TO KEEP COMMUNIST OR MILITANT SOCIALISTS OUT OF POWER, LABOR UNIONS, AND BUSINESSES ACROSS THE CONTINENT. EFFORTS OVER THE YEARS BY CIA TO DISBAND THE ARMIES - EFFORTS STOPPED BY U.S. MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8754.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, EUROPE, 1979-1990** "PROPAGANDA 2" AKA P 2, SORT OF EURO-ASIATIC ARM OF CIA. P 2 COOPERATED WITH AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE IN ASSASSINATION OF OLOF PALME IN 86. SOME INFO SOURCED TO RICHARD BRENNEKE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8755.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JACK ANDERSON REPORTS CIA OPS OF SENDING ARMS TO REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN; SUPPORTING EGYPT AND TURKEY IN OPS AGAINST IRAN; BACKING THE POL POT FORCES IN CAMBODIA; TRAINING CUBAN ASSASSINATION SQUADS IN GUATEMALA AND WORKING WITH ISRAEL TO DISRUPT THE PLO. W/ 8/27/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/31/81 P7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_8756.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1968-1978 ENTRY: **JAMAICA. INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION IAPA GAVE "DAILY GLEANER" PERSONNEL SCHOLARSHIPS BETWEEN 1968-1978** STUDY AT COLUMBIA SCHOOL JOURNALISM, CONSISTENT WITH PATTERN OF CIA-INSPIRED DESTABILIZATION EFFORTS AGAINST MANLEY GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8757.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, CHILE. "DAILY GLEANER'S" USING SAME THEMES AGAINST MANLEY'S GVT AS USED AGAINST ALLENDE'S IN CHILE EARLIER. THREAT OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, LINKS BETWEEN MANLEY AND CUBA, ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES OF JAMAICAN ECONOMY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8758.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1970** CIA SPENT MILLIONS TO SUPPORT JAPANESE RIGHT IN 50S AND 60S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 A1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8759.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined IN DECEMBER 52 A JAPANESE WRITER, WATARU KAJI, TESTIFIED HE WAS HELD AND GRILLED FOR 7 MONTHS BY CIA AFTER JAPANESE SOVEREIGNTY RESTORED. CIA WANTED HIM TO RETURN TO CHINA AS A SPY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 32 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8760.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCCONE AS DCI - THE ONLY DCI WHO EVER TOOK THE ROLE OF PROVIDING SUBSTANTIVE INTEL ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES TO THE PRES AS HIS FIRST PRIORITY JOB, AND THE ONLY ONE WHO CONSIDERED COORDINATING THE WHOLE INTEL COMMUNITY TO BE A MORE IMPT RESPONSIBILITY THAN THE

CIA'S COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 134 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_8761.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **JORDAN, 1957-1959** BECAUSE KING HUSSEIN HAD CLOSE FRIENDSHIPS WITH WEST, HIS REGIME TORN BY INTERNAL STRIFE. IN APRIL 57, HUSSEIN'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GENERAL ALI ABU NUWAR, LED REBEL TROOPS UNSUCCESSFULLY AGAINST OTHER TROOPS LOYAL TO KING. WORKING WITH ENGLAND, CIA PUT FINGER ON COLONEL ABDEL HAMID SERRAJ, CHIEF OF SYRIAN INTEL, AS CHIEF OUTSIDE PLOTTER. SERRAJ ACCUSED OF TERROR-BOMBINGS IN JORDAN. BOMBINGS LASTED UNTIL HUSSEIN, WITH CIA AND ENGLAND'S HELP, UNCOVERED AND JAILED A FEW OF THE BOMB THROWERS. LATER IN 58, CIA UNCOVERED ANOTHER PLOT AGAINST HUSSEIN WHEN EXILED JORDANIANS IN CAIRO AND DAMASCUS FUNDING A MILITARY COUP. 60 OFFICERS AND NONCOMS ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 71-2 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8762.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **JORDAN, 1957-1959** CIA THRU MAHEU THREW A PARTY FOR KING HUSSEIN. HUSSEIN MET AN ACTRESS - SUSAN CABOT - WHO WENT TO JORDAN WITH HUSSEIN. CIA FRANTIC TO GET HER OUT AS THEY FOUND OUT SHE JEWISH.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 95-6 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_8763.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, IRAQ, undefined JORDANIAN KING SHIFTING TO CRITICISM OF SADDAM. MOST VISIBLE SIGNS WHEN HE MET WITH SEVERAL KEY MEMBERS OF IRAQI OPPOSITION. HUSSEIN RECENTLY REESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HOSNI MUBARAK AND THE SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY. HUSSEIN MET WITH JALAL TALABANI, A MEMBER OF ANTI-SADDAM GROUPS. MEETING WITH ABDUL MAJID KHOEI, LATE CLERIC'S SON, HUSSEIN RECONCILED WITH AN IRAQI SHIITE BANKER OUSTED FROM JORDAN AND WANTED HERE FOR ILLEGAL BANKING PRACTICES. CHALABI NOW A LEADING MEMBER OF THE OPPOSITION IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8764.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JUNE, undefined PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED NSC 10/2. A CRUCIAL TURNING POINT IN HISTORY OF U.S. INTEL, COLD WAR, AND ENTIRE U.S. USSR RELATIONSHIP. NSC AUTHORIZED PROGRAM OF CLANDESTINE "PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION, ETC. IT CALLED FOR SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS, ETC. ALL TO BE PLAUSIBLY DENIABLE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 102 source code: BB

111-ciabase_8765.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTIFICATION FOR CHANGE FROM CONTAINING COMMUNISM TO MERELY SERVING AS ADJUNCT TO FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 57 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8766.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY'S GROWING RECOGNITION THAT COVERT ACTION SIMPLY DID NOT WORK AND CAUSED MORE TROUBLE THAN IT WORTH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 251 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8767.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **KENYA, 1953-1957** WHEN ALGERIA DEVELOPING AS A HOT SPOT FOR THE FRENCH, KENYA WAS BECOMING A SYMBOL OF INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE. BETWEEN 1953 AND 1957 CIA WORKED BEHIND SCENES TO ERODE INFLUENCE OF BRITISH IN AFRICAN AFFAIRS BY INCREASING CIA UNILATERAL OPS THROUGHOUT AFRICA. MOST OF THESE OPS WERE WITH LABOR MOVEMENTS. BESIDES SUPPORTING "MAU MAU" WAR IN KENYA IN 53 AND 54, CIA BEGAN AGITATING IN RANKS OF KENYAN LABOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8768.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **KENYA, TANZANIA, 1995-1998** CIA RUNNING COVERT ACTIONS IN SOUTHERN SUDAN AIMED AT THE ISLAMIC SUDANESE GOVT. AT LEAST FOUR RADICAL ISLAMIC GROUPS OPERATE OUT OF SUDAN. THE U.S. MOVED ITS PERSONNEL, INCLUDING THE LOCAL CIA STATION, OUT OF KHARTOUM - TO NAIROBI. OSAMA BIN LADEN FOUGHT AGAINST SOVIET FORCES IN AFGHANISTAN. HIS SAUDI PASSPORT WAS SEIZED IN 1994, AFTER WHICH HE ALLEGEDLY ESTABLISHED A TERRORIST TRAINING CAMP IN SUDAN. HIS BASE NOW PROBABLY IN AFGHANISTAN. HE ISSUED FATWAS, RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS, URGING ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS ANYWHERE IN WORLD. IN KENYA CIA HAVE HAD [HIS] PEOPLE UNDER SURVEILLANCE. WITH A FRAGMENT OF EXPLOSIVE HERE, AN INTERCEPTED PHONE CALL THERE; WITH LUCK AND SHOE LEATHER, THE SEARCH CONTINUES. COMPUTER RECORDS OF BANK TRANSACTIONS AND AIRLINE TICKETS WILL BE SIFTED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/17/98 25-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8769.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1954** CIA OPS RECONNOITERED BEFORE INCHON INVASION OF 9/50. CIA ESTABLISHED ESCAPE AND EVASION TEAMS. THEY RAN INTEL TEAMS INTO NORTH KOREA AND CHINA. THEY WERE ABLE TO ENERGIZE SOME 1,400 ANTI-COMMUNIST KOREANS IN N. KOREA. CIA TOOK OVER CHINA AIR TRANSPORT (CAT). BY MID-53 CAT PERFORMED SOME 15,000 SUPPORT MISSIONS TO KOREA AND OVERFLIGHTS OF ENEMY TERRITORIES. ONE FLIGHT ENDED IN DISASTER IN 11/52 WHEN TWO AMERICAN OFFICERS WERE DOWNED IN MANCHURIA AND CAPTURED. LARGEST AND MOST AMBITIOUS CIA EFFORTS IN KOREAN WAR, WERE TWO SIMULTANEOUS OPC CHINA OPS, OR TWO AND A HALF OPS -- WHICH SOUGHT TO SUPPORT AND RUN SOME TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CLAIMED ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN CHINA WHO, IF ARMED AND SUPPORTED BY U.S., COULD HARASS AND DAMAGE PRC LINES OF COMMO. FIRST THRU CHINESE NATIONALISTS. CIA SET UP WESTERN ENTERPRISES FOR SUPPORTING TAIWAN'S CLAIMED 1.6 MILLION ASSETS IN CHINA. WESTERN ENTERPRISES HAD SEVERAL HUNDRED OFFICERS WHERE THEY TRAINED IN GUERRILLA WAR, LOGISTIC SUPPORT, PROPAGANDA, SMALL-BOAT OPS, RESULTS SO SO AND OP SCRATCHED. SECOND OP WITH CHINESE THIRD FORCE LEADERS, MOST IN HONG KONG. THEY CLAIMED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH CHINA. GEN TSAI WEN-CHIH WAS ONE OF LEADERS. OP UNTIL 53 INVOLVED OPC AND CIA SETTLING UP \$25 MILLION TRAINING BASE ON SAIPAN. LATER, OPERATING OUT OF JAPAN, IT INFILTRATED NUMEROUS PM TEAMS - OP GAINED LITTLE. THIRD OP WAS SUPPORT OF GENERAL LI MI IN BURMA. OP A FIASCO. HE INVADDED TWICE TO A DISTANCE OF 60 MILES. MOST SUCCESSFUL ASIA OP WAS IN THE PHILIPPINES. OPS IN KOREA SUCCESSFUL IN MODEST WAYS. FIGURES OF THIRD FORCE AND TAIWAN'S ASSETS VASTLY OVERESTIMATED. LESSONS FOR FUTURE OPS GIVEN.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 35-38 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_8770.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, undefined WHEN TRUCE TALKS BEGAN IN 1951** OPC REPLACED UN POLICE ACTION WITH "BOOM AND BANG" OPS AGAINST NORTH KOREA AND CHINESE MAINLAND DESIGNED TO KEEP COMMUNISTS OFF BALANCE. DIRECTED BY HANS TOFTE, WHO HAD SERVED IN OSS, THESE OPS RANGED FROM CREATING AN EVASION AND ESCAPE NETWORK TO SENDING A FORCE OF 1,200 GUERRILLAS INTO NORTH KOREA. TOFTE'S BOLDEST OP WAS AN ACT OF PIRACY, THE SEIZURE OF A SHIPLOAD OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT DESPERATELY NEEDED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO DEAL WITH EPIDEMIC.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 322 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_8771.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA**, OFFICIAL ARMY RECORDS SUGGEST ALTHOUGH 20,000 NORTH KOREAN TROOPS RECRUITED TO FORM UNITED NATIONAL PARTISAN FORCES TO UNDERTAKE HIT AND RUN ATTACKS AGAINST THE ENEMY, IT WAS HOPELESSLY UNWIELDY AND CONTRIBUTED LITTLE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 43 source code: SA

111-ciabase_8772.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1990-1991** MORE THAN 1,200 KUWAITI STUDENTS VOLUNTEERED FOR DUTY IN PERSIAN GULF. DOD ACCEPTED 300 AND PUT THEM THRU INTENSIVE TRG AT FORT DIX. GIVEN RANK OF SERGEANT IN KUWAITI ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_8773.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1990-1991** REPORT ON KUWAIT RESISTANCE. BUSINESSMEN TYPE INTEL REPORTS AT A COMPUTER. INFO FROM IRAQI INFORMERS OR KUWAITI RESISTANCE. COURIERS CARRY VIDEOTAPES AND PHOTOS OR IRAQI HARDWARE. OTHERS DISTRIBUTE IRAQI BANKNOTES SMUGGLED FROM KUWAIT'S GVT IN EXILE. UNDERGROUND RUNS CLANDESTINE MEDICAL CLINICS AND FOOD DEPOTS. ONE ATTACK ON SHOPPING CENTER KILLED 40 PALESTINIANS AND 100 IRAQI SOLDIERS. RESISTANCE HAS CACHED SMALL ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES BOUGHT FROM IRAQI DESERTERS. STILL GOING AFTER PRIME SITES LIKE IRAQI'S MILITARY COMMO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/31/90 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8774.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined KUWAIT'S UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MVE WHICH HAS USED CAR-BOMBS AND SNIPER ATTACKS, IS STOPPING ARMED STRUGGLE AFTER A WAVE OF EXECUTIONS BY IRAQI FORCES LEFT UP TO SEVERAL HUNDRED DEAD. ACTS TO CONTINUE AGAINST MILITARY TARGETS. RESISTANCE WILL FOCUS ON PASSIVE ACTS, DISOBEDIENCE, INTEL GATHERING AND PROTECTION OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND OTHER NATIONALS. IN D.C. KUWAITI MINISTER OF PLANNING, SAID RESISTANCE HAD BEEN EXTREMELY ENTHUSIASTIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/90 A1,32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8775.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined KUWAITI'S ARMED RESISTANCE FADING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/15/90 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8776.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ. DOZENS MOSLEM TERRORISTS FREED FROM KUWAITI JAILS PRIOR TO IRAQI INVASION. THEY NOT PART OF AUTHORIZED KUWAITI RESISTANCE WHICH FUNDED AND DIRECTED BY GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/90 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8777.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1952-1960** A DESCRIPTION OF CIA OPS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 168-178 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_8778.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** SUMMARY OF CIA ROLE IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 111-115 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_8779.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1970** CIA'S WAR IN LAOS NOT KNOWN TO AMERICAN PEOPLE UNTIL 1970.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 164-65 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8780.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined 16 AUGUST 59 AFTER SUCCESSFUL KONG LE COUP, SOUVANNA PHOUMA ANNOUNCED HE FORMING NEUTRALIST GVT. PHOUMI BROKE OFF NEGOTIATIONS AND RETURNED TO SAVANNAKHET WHERE HE ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF A REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE. DOZENS OF UNMARKED AIR AMERICA TRANSPORTS BEGAN LANDING LOADED WITH ARMS, SOLDIERS, AND AMERICAN ADVISERS, LAOS PLUNGED INTO 3-WAY CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 310 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8781.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1965** DOUGLAS BLAUFARB, COS LAOS IN MID-60S WROTE "UNITED STATES FOUND THAT ITS EFFORTS TO BUILD A SOLID LAO GVT TRICKLED OFF INTO THE SAND."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 126 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8782.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1973** WHEN CIA BEGAN ORGANIZING SECRET ARMY IN 60 THEY FOUND VANG PAO. THOMAS CLINES WAS COMMANDER OF CIA'S SECRET BASE AT LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 308 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8783.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1963** IN 62 AVERELL HARRIMAN INSTRUCTED BY KENNEDY TO NEGOTIATE NEUTRALIZATION OF LAOS WITH USSR. HARRIMAN SAID PRESIDENT'S POLICY WAS STILL BEING "SYSTEMATICALLY SABOTAGED" BY MILITARY AND CIA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 702-3 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8784.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** SUFFERING LAOTIAN GREAT. DESTRUCTION TOWNS AND VILLAGES BY BOMBING. TRIBAL REFUGEES AS OF APRIL 70 246,000. OVER YEARS POSSIBLY 700,000 OF 1,900,000 UNDER RLG LEFT HOMES. CASUALTIES TOLL MEO BETWEEN 9 TO 22% MEO POPULATION LAOS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 86 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_8785.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS HAS LOCAL VETS ORG AND GRASS ROOTS POLITICAL ORG BOTH OF WHICH SUBJECT TO CIA DIRECTION AND CONTROL AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_8786.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined IN NORTHWEST LAOS, WILLIAM YOUNG, ASSISTED BY IVS VOLUNTEER, JOSEPH FLIPSE, LED YAO COMMANDOS IN AN ATTACK ON PATHET LAO VILLAGES. TONY POE BECAME NEW CIA MAN AT LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 316 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_8787.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** WHOLE OP IN LAOS AN OPPERETTA, SAID OLIVER SLISBY, CIA CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_8788.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1967-1969** INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORT RELEASED UNDER FOIA CLAIMS CIA OPS LAOS TO ASSIST THE NATIVE POPULATION TO PREVENT A MILITARY TAKEOVER. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-29 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_8789.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined "LAOS SECRETS" NEW REPUBLIC 8/21/71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8790.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined SEE THE SPECIAL EDITION OF THE INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 12/87 "LAOS 1988 ,"** THAT REVIEWS THE BACKGROUND OF THE U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN LAOS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8791.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE CIA TRAINED AND SENT A GROUP OF LAOTIAN MERCENARIES, MANY HMONG TRIBESMEN, WHO CROSSED THE BORDER FROM THAILAND TO LOOK FOR POWS/MIAS. THEY FOUND NONE. DISCUSSION OF PLANNED BO GRITZ MISSION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/81 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8792.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE U.S. FINANCED AND HELPED TRAIN MERCENARIES WHO WENT INTO LAOS TO DETERMINE IF MIAS PRESENT. THE TEAM OF ASIANS HAD BEEN ISSUED CAMERAS. BO GRITZ HAD BEEN WORKING TO PLAN THE PRIVATE RESCUE MISSION FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS, A PLAN BACKED BY SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL LEAGUE OF FAMILIES. PLANNING FOR THE GRITZ MISSION DISCUSSED. H. ROSS PEROT PAID GRITZ SEVERAL HUNDRED DOLLARS SEED MONEY. GRITZ PROJECT CODE-NAMED VELVET HAMMER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/81 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8793.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined GEN VANG PAO HMONG TRIBAL LEADER IN 60S AND 70S NOW LEADING THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LAOTIAN GUERRILLAS AGAINST LAOTIAN GVT. VANG PAO SUSPECTED OF USING HEROIN DETOXIFICATION CENTER NEAR BANGKOK AS BASE TO ORGANIZE THOUSANDS HMONG. SKIRMISHES HAVE FLARED UP IN PAST SEVERAL YEARS IN LAOS. AN AMERICAN WHO DEMANDED HE NOT BE NAMED TOLD LONDON OBSERVER HE WAS STILL LEADING VANG PAO'S GUERRILLAS AGAINST LAO GVT. "I BUY THE WEAPONS FOR THESE GUYS. THERE ARE 10,000 GUYS WILLING TO FIGHT" THE EX-CIA OFFICER SAID. VANG PAO LEADS LAO UNITED INDEPENDENT FRONT (AND ARMY). SOME INSURGENTS RAISE CASH FROM THE 180,000 LAOTIANS LIVING IN U.S., 80,000 IN FRANCE, 10,000 IN AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8794.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1973-1993** REAGAN ADM WORKED WITH MIA/POW GROUPS TO ILLEGALLY FUND RIGHTWING GUERRILLAS IN LAOS. SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON POW/MIA AFFAIRS RELEASED ITS REPORT 1/13/93. PANEL REPORTED RICHARD CHILDRESS, NSC STAFFER ASSIGNED TO POW/MIA ISSUES, TEAMED UP WITH ANN MILLS GRIFFITHS TO WIRE TRANSFER MORE THAN \$575,000 BETWEEN 82-85 TO RIGHTWING LAO GUERRILLAS FOR WAR AGAINST LAO GVT. OTHER FUNDS WERE RAISED BY BERT HURLBURT AN ASSOCIATE OF JOHN SINGLAUB, WHO TOLD BY GRIFFITHS MONEY TO BE USED BY WHITE HOUSE-BACKED POW

RESCUE OP. POW GROUPS CREATED POW MYTHOLOGY TO AID FUNDRAISING DRIVES.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/93 6-7 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_8795.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, NATION BUILDING.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 166 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_8796.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LARGE-SCALE, HIGH-PRICED COVERT ACTS AIMED AT OVERTHROWING GVTS ARE ALSO "A THING OF THE PAST," SAYS FORMER DCI GATES. FROM NOW ON OPS WILL BE "MUCH SMALLER AND AIMED AT SPECIFIC PROBLEMS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8797.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD IN LATIN AMERICA WAS WAGING CLASS STRUGGLE ON THE SIDE OF THE BOSSES. TO FULFILL ITS GOALS AIFLD USES A VARIETY OF TACTICS, INCLUDING INTENSE PROPAGANDA AND "EDUCATIONAL" ACTIVITIES. ALSO USED BRIBERY, ASSASSINATION, REPRESSION IN SITUATIONS LIKE CHILE. USES SOCIAL PROJECTS SUCH AS CREDIT BANKS, HOUSING AND COOPERATIVES, LOW-COST IMPACT PROJECTS FOR EARTHQUAKE RELIEF, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, MEETING HALLS, LIBRARIES, ETC., ARE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PATRONAGE AND PROPAGANDA TO ENLIST THE FRIENDSHIP OF KEY UNION OFFICIALS. BUT EACH AIFLD PROGRAM IS ALSO A MECHANISM FOR INTEL GATHERING, RECRUITMENT AND OUTRIGHT SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/74 P10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8798.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 274-6 source code: AG

111-ciabase_8799.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DCI WEBSTER WARNED OF INCREASING UNREST AND COUP PLOTTING IN L.A. AND SAID A BIPARTISAN POLICY MUST BE DEVELOPED TO SUPPORT COVERT ACTION IN THE REGION. MANY COUNTRIES SURVIVAL DEPENDS ON THE ATTITUDE OF THEIR MILITARY AND THE CAPACITY OF THEIR MILITARY TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. WEBSTER EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT MEXICO, EL SALVADOR NICARAGUA, PANAMA, HAITI. LA TIMES 2/9/89 P7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8800.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THE UNCLASSIFIED ON OPERATION CONDOR.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_8801.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1981** CLARRIDGE'S PLAN SIMPLE -- TAKE THE WAR TO NICARAGUA AND START KILLING CUBANS. WITH CASEY'S DECISION THEY BEGAN PREPARING A PRESIDENTIAL FINDING FOR NEW COVERT ACTION, BEFORE SUBMITTING IT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUPS (NSPG). NSPG A SUBELEMENT OF THE NSC. HAD TO BRIEF THE RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP (RIG), CHAIRED BY TOM ENDERS. AL SAPIA-BOSCH REPRESENTED THE CIA DDI. BY 1981 A REMNANT NICARAGUAN NATIONAL GUARD FORCE OF ABOUT 500 MEN ORGANIZED. LEGION WAS BEING TRAINED BY A SMALL GROUP OF ARGENTINES AND THEIR PRESENCE IN HONDURAS HELPED BY COL. GUSTAVO ALVAREZ, COMMANDER OF HONDURAN UNIFORMED POLICE, FUSEP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 197201 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_8802.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT SAID THERE A LONG HISTORY OF CIA AND REAGAN ADM EFFORTS TO DESTABILIZE GVTS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8803.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, 1979-1980** CARTER SIGNED FINDINGS ON BOTH COUNTRIES IN LATE JULY 79. NICARAGUAN FINDING BASED PRIMARILY ON PROPAGANDA - EXPOSING THE SANDINISTAS AND THE CUBAN ROLE. EL SALVADOR FINDING DEALT WITH HELPING THE GVT DEAL WITH THE INSURGENCY. CARTER SIGNED A BROADER FINDING AUTHORIZING CIA ACTIONS TO COUNTER THE SOVIETS AND CUBANS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 151-2 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8804.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAW. STATUTORY AUTHORITY RELATING TO. DISCUSSED IN FULL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 127 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8805.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAWYERS FOR FORMER CIA COS IN COSTA RICA HAVE INTRODUCED A TOP SECRET DIRECTIVE, SIGNED BY REAGAN, DESCRIBING THE ROLE OF A HIGH-LEVEL PLANNING AND COORDINATION GROUP IN APPROVING AND SUPERVISING COVERT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/17/89 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8806.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined 14 AUG 81 COL. JAMES LONGHOFFER CHIEF OF ARMY'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS DIRECTED 2 HELICOPTERS (OF SEA SPRAY UNIT) CARRYING BASHIR GEMAYEL, OF LEBANON'S MOST POWERFUL CHRISTIAN CLAN, HOME FROM U.S. CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN BEIRUT WELCOMED GEMAYEL HOME. BLP 84. ISRAEL'S SHARON FAVORED GEMAYEL. BLP 88. ON 14 JUNE undefined AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT LINKED UP WITH GEMAYEL'S MILITIA AND CLOSED RING AROUND MUSLIM WEST BEIRUT. BLP 91. IN undefined BASHIR WAS KILLED BY A SYRIAN AGENT'S BOMB. BLP 95. DECEMBER 82 EMBASSY OPENED AN OFFICE OF MILITARY COOPERATION TO EQUIP AND TRAIN LEBANESE ARMED FORCE. BLP 103. HARDER U.S. TRIED TO STRENGTHEN ARMY, MORE HOSTILE MUSLIMS BECAME. BLP 103. EMBASSY BOMBED 4/18/83. LEBANESE ARRESTED 4 SUSPECTS AND WITH HELP OF CIA OFFICER, KEITH HALL, EXTRACTED CONFESSIONS BY BEATING THEM. HALL LATER DISCHARGED. BLP 105. BOMB KILLED CIAERs - ROBERT AMES ITS BEST MIDDLE EAST ANALYST - CIA STATION CHIEF KENNETH HAAS - AND VIRTUALLY ENTIRE CIA STATION AND COMPLETED AN INTEL DISASTER THAT BEGAN WITH ISRAELI INVASION. BLP 109. DESPITE NEARLY \$1 BILLION WORTH OF AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT, ARMY FAILED TO BECOME UNIFYING FORCE. AMIN GEMAYEL, USED IT AS A BULWARK AGAINST GIVING SHIITES AND DRUZE A GREATER VOICE IN GVT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 148 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_8807.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1987** CIA TRYING TO REBUILD A MULTIFACTIONAL LEBANESE ARMY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 83 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8808.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA FAILED TO KIDNAP SHEIKH HASSAN EZZEDDINE, THEN HEAD OF HEZBOLLAH'S FOREIGN OPS SECTION. BECAUSE OF U.S. PRESSURE ON SYRIA HEZBOLLAH FORCED TO SHUT DOWN ITS FOREIGN OPS SECTION IN SEPTEMBER. CIA ACCUSES EZZEDDINE OF KILLING A MARINE IN 12/84 HI-JACKING OF A TWA AIRLINER AT BEIRUT AIRPORT. CIA GOT INFO FROM ONE OF ITS SHIITE AGENTS IN LEBANON, ALI TALEB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/26/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8809.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, LIBYA, ITALY, undefined AT DCI CASEY'S REQUEST SAUDI'S FINANCED ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON FADLALLAH OF LEBANON, BACKED ANTI-QADAFFI FORCES IN CHAD, AND CONTRIBUTED \$2 MILLION TO ASSIST SECRET OP TO BLOCK ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S DEMOCRATIC ASSENT.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 226 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_8810.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, SYRIA, undefined ASSASSINATION OF WALID KHALED, SPOKESMAN FOR FATAH-REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL 7/23/92 IN PALESTINE CAMP OF MAR-ALIAS IN W. BEIRUT CLIMAX OF STRUGGLE BETWEEN ABU NIDAL ORG AND PLO OF ARAFAT. THE ARREST IN LATE JUNE BY LIBYAN BORDER GUARDS OF A GROUP OF FATAH-RC WHO WERE CARRYING MAPS, FILES AND PLANS OF INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN LIBYA WHO PROBABLY UNDER TORTURE REVEALED THEIR DOCUMENTS INTENDED FOR CIA POSTED IN EGYPT IN EXCHANGE FOR MONEY. NIDAL'S MEN REVEALED COLLEAGUES HAD PREVIOUSLY SENT BEIRUT FILES ON ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND THOSE OF "SECURITY BRIGADES," AND LIBYAN AIR BASES. DOCUMENTS APPARENTLY RECEIVED BY KHALED WHO PASSED THEM TO ENGLISH INTERMEDIARIES. U.S. GAVE KHALID AT LEAST 2 MILLION DOLLARS, ASSASSINATION TIED TO MAJOR ESPIONAGE NET. DISCOVERY BEHIND DESTRUCTION EARLIER OF 3 FATAH-RC TRAINING CAMPS IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8811.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LESSONS TO BE LEARNED FROM FAILED RESULTS. SUMMARIZED IN DETAIL IN

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 107-9 source code: EE

111-ciabase_8812.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined THE CIA HAS TRAINED THE PERSONAL SECURITY FORCES OF SAMUEL K. DOE, WHO SEIZED POWER IN A BLOODY COUP IN undefined

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8813.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. A REPORTER FROM ARAB NEWSPAPER AL-HAYAT ALLOWED TO VISIT NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA - AN ARAB OPPOSITION GROUP IN U.S. TERRITORY. LEADER OF NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY IS COL. KHALIFA HAFTER WHO SAID FRONT HAS 400 FIGHTERS IN U.S. LOCATED IN (VIRGINIA?) 4 HOURS FROM D.C. LIBYAN GROUP SAID THEY WAITING RIGHT MOMENT TO RETURN TO LIBYA. THE 400 MEN ARE IN 25 STATES AND ARE GIVEN REGULAR MILITARY TRAINING. FROM AL-HAYAT NEWSPAPER 12/18/91.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 28-9 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8814.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. DUE TO CONSTRAINTS ON CIA NEWSWEEK REPORTED EFFORTS OVERTHROW LIBYA REQUIRE FOUR ELEMENTS. 1) ISOLATION OF TARGET COUNTRY; 2) A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN; 3) MOBILIZATION OF OPPOSITION FORCES; AND, 4) MILITARY ACTION FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES THRU EMIGRE FORCES OR REGULAR TROOPS ASSISTED IF NECESSARY BY U.S. SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 34 FOR PROPAGANDA THEMES. 3)THE MOBILIZATION OF OPPOSITION FORCES MEANT U.S. WOULD RECRUIT RELIABLE AGENTS FROM WITHIN EXILE LIBYAN COMMUNITY. source code: CS

111-ciabase_8815.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. IN undefined DESTABILIZATION OP DESCRIBED IN WP. LATER NEWSWEEK REPORTED TARGET WAS QADDAFI IN PHRASE THAT SEEMED TO IMPLY ASSASSINATION. NEWSWEEK DESCRIBED AS CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION CAMPAIGN. ONE ELEMENT A DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO EMBARRASS HIM. ANOTHER WAS CREATION OF A COUNTER GVT. THIRD WAS AN ESCALATING PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN, BY DISAFFECTED LIBYANS CONSISTING OF BLOWING UP BRIDGES, CONDUCT SMALL-SCALE GUERRILLA OPS AND TO DEMONSTRATE THAT QADDAFI OPPOSED TO AN INDIGENOUS POLITICAL FORCE. LATER DENIALS SAID ADM SOURCES CLAIMED ON 7/27/81 THAT IT WAS MAURITANIA. THEN MAURITANIANS "WENT UP WALL." THEN STORY CHANGED THAT IT WAS MAURITIUS AND PLAN WAS FOR CIA TO GIVE MONEY TO GVT TO COUNTERACT MONEY GIVEN TO PRO-QADDAFI FORCES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 20-37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8816.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1973-1988 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1973-1988** U.S./CIA WAGING A SECRET WAR AGAINST QADDAFI FOR 15 YEARS. THROUGH SURROGATES, AGENTS, NATIONAL PROXIES, ARMIES DEVELOPED FROM CRUMBLING REMNANTS OF LIBYAN OPPOSITION MOVEMENTS, AND IN 86, ACTUAL MILITARY INTERVENTION. IN EARLY 80s CIA ESTABLISHED LINKS WITH NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE SALVATION OF LIBYA. CIA STRENGTHENED NFSL, HEADED BY ALY ABUZAAKOUK. IN 81 CIA AND PENTAGON PLAN CODE-NAMED OP EARLY CALL, DESIGNED TO PROVOKE QADDAFI INTO ATTACKING SUDAN BY FAKING A PRO-LIBYAN TAKEOVER OF SUDAN GVT. PLAN DISCOVERED BY QADDAFI. IN MAY 84 CIA SUPPORTED A COUP THAT CRUSHED BLOODILY WITH MORE THAN 75 PLOTTERS KILLED. LIBYAN TASK FORCE GROUP CHIEF, VINCE CANNISTRARO, AND NSC OFFICER DONALD FORTIER, MADE PLAN THAT INCLUDED ARMING LIBYAN DISSIDENT GROUPS IN EGYPT AND ALGERIA. DDI, R. GATES, SUGGESTED U.S. SUPPORT AN EGYPTIAN INVASION OF LIBYA - OP CALLED FLOWER/ROSE STOPPED BY SOS SHULTZ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 165 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8817.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1983** ON JUNE 18, 81 PRESIDENT SIGNED INTEL FINDING DIRECTING CIA TO PROVIDE NON-LETHAL SUPPORT TO ANTI-QUADDFI EXILES. IN OCT A FORMER LIBYAN DIPLOMAT, MOHAMMED MUGHARIEF, FOUNDED NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA - UNDERWRITTEN BY CIA WITH HELP FROM SAUDI ARABIA. BASED IN SUDAN IT ESTABLISHED A RADIO STATION AND BEGAN LOOKING FOR PROMINENT EXILES. BLP 79. ON 12/10/91 PRESIDENT SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 16 - THAT ESTABLISHED TASK FORCE TO IMPLEMENT NEW LIBYA POLICY.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 81 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_8818.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1992** THE NATIONAL SALVATION FRONT HAS NO FIXED HQS. ITS LEADER, IBRAHIM SAHAD, OPERATES OUT OF HIS HOME IN VIRGINIA. FRONT FORCED TO MOVE FROM MOROCCO TO SUDAN AND THEN OUT OF ARAB WORLD ALTOGETHER AND CLOSE DOWN ITS RADIO STATION IN SUDAN AND THEN EGYPT. FRONT ONCE HAD HUNDREDS OF TROOPS RECRUITED FROM LIBYAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED IN CHAD. ABOUT 350 BROUGHT TO US BY CIA AFTER CHAD GVT EXPELLED THEM. NOW THEY SCATTERED IN 25 STATES. IN 84 FRONT LAUNCHED AN UNSUCCESSFUL ROCKET AND MACHINE-GUN ATTACK AGAINST MILITARY BARRACKS OF BAB AZIZIYYA - USUALLY USED AS A RESIDENCE BY GADHAFI. MOST GUERRILLAS LIBYAN STUDENTS LIVING IN U.S. AND EUROPE. IN DEC 91 "AL HAYAT" FROM FRONT SOURCES WROTE "LIBYAN CONTRA CAMP IN AMERICA," AND SAID 400 REBELS ARE PREPARING TO FIGHT - THEY TRAINING IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8819.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA TO INITIATE A LARGE-SCALE MULTIPHASE SCHEME TO OVERTHROW GVT. PLAN SEEMED TO CALL FOR QADDAFI'S ASSASSINATION. CIA DESTABILIZATION CAMPAIGN INCLUDED A DISINFORMATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO EMBARRASS QADDAFI AND GVT; THE CREATION OF A COUNTERGVT TO CHALLENGE HIS LEADERSHIP; AND, AN ESCALATING PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN TO BLOW UP BRIDGES, AND RUN SMALL SCALE GUERRILLA OPS. HIC DOUBTFUL RE PLAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/3/81 19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8820.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** CIA INTEL DIRECTOR GATES SAID CIA HAD ATTEMPTED TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI BY ENGINEERING A REVOLT. NOW REAGAN ADM PLANNING "OVL" OPERATIONS IN VICINITY OF LIBYA. CIA PRODUCED A SPECIAL ESTIMATE ON LIBYAN CHALLENGE TO U.S., PLUS THE BOB GATES PAPER ON ACTION IN CONCERT WITH EGYPT. CIA COMPONENT OF FLOWER PROJECT CALLED TULIP, THE MILITARY SIDE ROSE. AN ABORTIVE COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST

QADDAFI TOOK PLACE IN LATE NOV.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 504 source code: KK

111-ciabase_8821.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1991** 350 LIBYAN TRAINED BY U.S. AS GUERRILLAS FLOWN TO NEW YORK FROM KENYA AFTER REFUGEE STATUS APPROVED FOR THEM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/17/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8822.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA CONCLUDED IT WOULD BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE INCREASE ASSISTANCE TO OPPOSITION GROUPS IN LIBYA SINCE QUADDAFI IS ALREADY SUFFERING FROM RECENT SETBACKS. WSJ 4/10/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8823.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined VINCE CANNISTRARO, FORMER LIBYAN TASK FORCE CHIEF WAS SKEPTICAL OF CIA'S ANTI-QADDAFI PROGRAM - POSSIBLY TO ASSASSINATE HIM. ACTIVE AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN ANTI-QADDAFI ACTIVITY BY LIBYAN OPPOSITION MAY RESULT IN REMOVAL OF LAST RESTRAINTS AGAINST LIBYAN-BASED TERRORISM DIRECTED AT AMERICAN CITIZENS AND OFFICIALS. IN 12/88 RESTRAINTS WERE LOOSED. GANNON, WHO KILLED IN PAN AM 103 EXPLOSION, KEPT ALIVE CIA'S PRESENCE IN LEBANON; HE MAINTAINED NET OF AGENTS TO GATHER INFO ON HOSTAGES. TINY MCKEE - ALSO KILLED IN EXPLOSION - WAS AN ABLE DEPUTY. HE HAD BEEN A STAFF OFFICER OF ARMY'S INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND. EVIDENCE SUPPOSEDLY LINKING LIBYA TO BOMBING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 167-78 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8824.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined BUSH CALLED ON INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO STOP CHEMICAL WEAPONS PLANT IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8825.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "WE DIDN'T START THE FIRE A CHEMICAL WEAPONS PLANT IS DESTROYED IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/26/90 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8826.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA MAY GIVE UP BOMBING SUSPECTS OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103 TO THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/21/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8827.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYAN INTEL DEFECTOR NAMED MAJID GIAKA, PROVIDED U.S. WITH INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF 88 BOMBING OF PAN AM 103. GIAKA WAS #2 MAN IN LIBYAN ARAB AIRLINES OFFICE IN MALTA AND WORKED DIRECTLY FOR ONE OF THE TWO INTEL OFFICERS INDICTED IN BOMBING. EARLIER EXCERPTS FROM DAIRY OF ONE OF SUSPECTS AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/92 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8828.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined GADHAFI'S SECURITY FORCES CRUSHED SOME KIND OF ARMED RESISTANCE IN PAST 10 DAYS PROBABLY NEAR CENTRAL CITY OF MISRATAH. THERE HAVE BEEN ARRESTS AND HOUSE SEARCHES IN TRIPOLI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/93 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8829.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined INTERNAL STRIFE WEAKENS GADHAFI REGIME. RICHARD PIPES OF FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN PHILADELPHIA SAID "WE MIGHT BE APPROACHING THE END OF THE REGIME." COUNTRY IS RIPE FOR REVOLT. MUTINIES BEGAN IN OCT AND INVOLVED ABOUT 10 ARMY CAMPS. GEN HASSAN KEBEER AND GEN RIFI ALI SHARIF, LEADING REVOLT. THERE BETWEEN 600 TO 2000 CASUALTIES. U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE LIBYA STILL OPERATES 5 TERRORIST CAMPS INSTEAD OF 10 OR 11 A YEAR AGO BECAUSE OF POOR ECONOMY. ADDITIONAL SANCTIONS BY U.S., FRANCE AND ENGLAND BEING DRAFTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/3/93 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8830.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYAN DISSIDENT MISSING IN EGYPT, FEARED ABDUCTED. MANSUER KIKHIYA, FORMER LIBYAN AMBASSADOR TO U.N. MISSING. HE HEADS LIBYAN NATIONAL ALLIANCE AND HAS A HOME AND BUSINESS IN MISSOURI. KIKHIYA WENT TO CAIRO FOR A CONFERENCE OF ARAB ORGANIZATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS. MOHAMMED FAYEK, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE GROUP. ABDEL MONEIM HOUNI, A LIBYAN OPPOSITION FIGURE LIVING IN CAIRO WAS DESCRIBED BY LIBYA'S NEWS SERVICE AS A TRAITOR, SPY AND STRAY DOG. BOTH HAD ATTENDED A CONFERENCE IN D.C. IN OCTOBER "LIBYA AFTER GADHAFI." KIKHIYA HAS FOUR CHILDREN - ALL U.S. CITIZENS AND HE WAS TO GET U.S. CITIZENSHIP IN 4/94.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8831.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYAN EXILES SAY HUNDREDS ARMY OFFICERS ARRESTED AND DOZENS EXECUTED AFTER A FAILED OCT COUP. 110 OPPONENTS OF GVT PARTICIPATED AT A SEMINAR AT CSIS. ABDULHAMID BACKOUSH, PRIME MINISTER FROM 67-68 , CRITICIZED GADDAFI. OMAR I. FATHALY, AN EXILED UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, ALSO CRITICIZED HIM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/1/93 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8832.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined "SOME LIBYAN TROOPS REPORTEDLY IN MUTINY." WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN TRIPOLI SAID REVOLTS QUICKLY PUT DOWN. ENGLAND, FRANCE, AND U.S. HAVE DRAFTED STIFFER SANCTIONS TO GET QUADAFI TO SURRENDER BOMBING SUSPECTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/93 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8833.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined "TARGET GADDAFI AGAIN." HE IS BUILDING A HUGE PLANT TO MAKE NERVE GAS AND THE CIA IS TRYING TO STOP IT. PLANT IS UNDERGROUND AND HUGE PER CIA. U.S. HAS WAGED AN INTENSIVE COVERT BATTLE TO PREVENT GADDAFI FROM FINISHING HIS FACTORY. CIA OFFICERS AND STATE DEPT DIPLOMATS HAVE DISRUPTED THE GLOBAL NET IN BASICALLY SUCCESSFUL OP RABTA-II. IN MARCH DEUTCH TOLD CONGRESS THAT LIBYA WAS BUSY BUILDING THE "WORLD'S LARGEST UNDERGROUND CHEMICAL-WEAPONS PLANT."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/1/96 46-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8834.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NSDD 286 ISSUED IN 10/87 FOLLOWING IRAN-CONTRA AND LIBYAN REVELATIONS REQUIRED BETTER DOCUMENTATION OF PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL OF COVERT OPS AND BARRED NSC STAFF FROM CONDUCTING THEM, ALTHOUGH NOT FROM "MANAGING" THEM.

PROCEDURES INTENDED TO MAKE SURE COVERT OPS CONSISTENT WITH FOREIGN POLICY AND "APPLICABLE LAW" AND ALSO "ENSURING SECRECY OF SUCH ACTS EVEN WHEN THE RESULTS BECOME PUBLICLY KNOWN...." HOWEVER, NSDD ALLOWS PRESIDENT IN "RARE, EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES" TO DELAY NOTIFYING CONGRESS OF COVERT OPS - A MAJOR LOOPHOLE. NSDD ALSO REFERS TO EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333 PROVIDING FOR CONDUCT OF "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES" (COVERT OPS) BY EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OTHER THAN CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8835.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **LIBYA, CHAD, KENYA, 1990-1991** REMNANTS OF ANTI-LIBYAN CONTRA FORCE TRAINED BY CIA AND ISRAEL IN CHAD ARE NOW IN KENYA. U.S. BROUGHT 354 TO KENYA ON 2/9/91 FROM ZAIRE. ABOUT 700 EVACUATED BY US AIR FORCE AFTER CHAD PRES HABRE DEFEATED.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/21/91 8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_8836.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, NSC, NSAM DIRECTIVE 124, undefined DATED JANUARY 18 ESTABLISHED SPECIAL GROUP CHARGED WITH CONDUCTING PARAMILITARY OPS. EARLIER DIRECTIVES ON SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THIS SPECIAL GROUP 2 WHICH WAS CHAIRED BY GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR, WITH GEORGE MCBUNDY AND SENATOR ROBERT KENNEDY AMONG ITS MEMBERS. UNDER THE JOHNSON ADMIN THE SPECIAL GROUP, RENAMED THE 303 COMMITTEE WAS STILL PRESIDED OVER BY THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY. BUT COVERT OPS WERE NOW ESSENTIALLY PLANNED AT TRADITIONAL TUESDAY LUNCHEONS AT THE WHITE HOUSE. THEY WERE UNOFFICIAL MEETINGS OF PRESIDENT JOHNSON, STATE SECRETARY DEAN RUSK, DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT MCNAMARA AND MCGEORGE BUNDY. GRADUALLY THESE MEETINGS BEGAN TO BE ATTENDED BY THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, THE CIA DIRECTOR AND THE HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO TOGETHER DISCUSSED PLANS CONNECTED WITH CIA COVERT OPS AGAINST VIETNAM. ON FEBRUARY 17, 1970 NSAM DIRECTIVE 40 SET UP THE 40 COMMITTEE. THIS DIRECTIVE SUPERSEDED ALL PREVIOUS NSC DIRECTIVES ON COVERT OPS. IT STATED THAT U.S. GOVT WERE TO BE COMPLEMENTED WITH COVERT ACTION IN THE FUTURE TOO. NSAM DIRECTIVE 40 MADE THE DIRECTOR OF CIA RESPONSIBLE FOR CONTROL OVER AND COORDINATION OF COVERT OPS. THE LANGLEY BOSS WAS TO PLAN AND CONDUCT COVERT OPS IN ACCORDANCE WITH OBJECTIVES OF U.S. FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICY.**

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 36-37 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_8837.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIST OF C.A. TO OVERTHROW GVTS, MANIPULATE ELECTIONS, BRIBES, ASSASSINATIONS, PARAMILITARY AND DISINFO CAMPAIGNS. NCARL REPORT 10/90 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8838.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LISTS OF COUNTRIES WHERE CIA INTERFERED. MOST CIA INTERVENTIONS HAVE LEFT COUNTRIES TO REPRESSION AND PROLONGED SUFFERING. SEVERAL OF OUR CLIENTS FELL OF THEIR OWN SAVAGERY AND CORRUPTION LEADING TO VIOLENTLY ANTI-AMERICAN REGIMES. MANY OF SECRET POLICE PROTEGES HAVE PENCHANT FOR TORTURE. NYT 6/10/90 SEC 4 P. 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8839.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, 1989-1990** NED SUPPLIED FUNDS, EQUIPMENT, ETC TO "SAJUDIS" PARTY THRU NEW YORK-BASED LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID (LCRA) AND ITS PROPAGANDA ARM LITHUANIAN INFO CENTER (LIC) RUN BY ARCH CONSERVATIVES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8840.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, undefined PRES LANDSBERGS SAID HE RECD U.S. ASSURANCE OF SUPPORT FOR BALTIC REPUBLIC NOW RESISTING USSR TROOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8841.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: LITUANIA, undefined VYTAUTAS LANDSBERGIS IS THE HEAD OF SAJUDIS, THE MVE THAT IS LEADING LITUANIA'S FIGHT FOR AUTONOMY FROM THE USSR. DURING HIS 21 DAY VISIT TO THE U.S. HE VISITED U.S. OFFICIALS AND LITHUANIAN GROUPS IN 5 CITIES. HE ALSO MET SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/89 C1,C11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8842.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MAJOR COVERT OPS IN 48 COUNTRIES CONSISTING PRIMARILY OF PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL ACTION, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8843.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **MAURITIUS, SEYCHELLES. DESCRIPTION OF INTEL SERVICE'S AND CIA STATIONS IN MAURITIUS AND SEYCHELLES AND THEIR OPS AGAINST THE PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN THESE COUNTRIES. IN "BIIC" (ADI 46 RUE DE VAUGIRARD, 75006 PARIS) VII-X 81.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 81 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_8844.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MCGEORGE BUNDY NOTED: "THE DISMAL HISTORICAL RECORD OF COVERT MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS OVER PAST 25 YEARS IS ENTIRELY CLEAR." AS NSC ADVISER TO KENNEDY AND JOHNSON HE HAS SOME BASIS FOR OBSERVATION. PSW 403. A REVIEW OF COVERT ACTION OPS FROM NORTH KOREA, NVN, IRAN, GUATEMALA, CUBA, DENIED AREAS, ETC. "MOST PARAMILITARY OPS UNALLOYED FAILURES, PERHAPS EXCEPTING CONGO. LEDGER FAILURES INCLUDES ALBANIA, ANGOLA, KURDS, TRACK II FAILED IN CHILE, NICARAGUA IN DOUBT, ETC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 402-6 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8845.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, LABOR, ELECTION. CA OPS COVER BROAD FRONT: DROPPING ARMS AND MONEY TO GUERRILLAS, SUPPLYING FUNDS TO POLITICAL GROUP OR LEADER, SUBSIDIZING A LABOR UNION, FUNDING EDITOR, SUPPORTING OSTENSIBLY PRIVATE RADIO OR MAGAZINE, ETC.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 151 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_8846.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **MEDIA, PROPAGANDA, DECEPTION. CA MEANS ANY CLANDESTINE ACTIVITY DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN GVTS, EVENTS OR ORGANIZATIONS OR PERSONS IN SUPPORT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. CONDUCTED SUCH A MANNER THAT U.S. ROLE NOT APPARENT. 4 GENERAL CATEGORIES. COVERT POLITICAL ACTION DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL SITUATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES--THIS COULD INVOLVE FUNDING A POLITICAL PARTY OR OTHER GROUP, OR THE USE OF AN AGENT IN A HIGH GVT POSITION TO INFLUENCE HIS GVTS DOMESTIC FOREIGN POLICY IN A MANNER BENEFICIAL TO U.S. HOUSE OF REPS. HEARINGS BEFORE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. 1975 BOOK V, PAGE 1730**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8847.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT ALMOST TOTALLY DEPENDENT EXECUTIVE BRANCH FOR INFO ON COVERT OPS. RECOMMENDATIONS RE RESTRICTION OF COVET OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 447-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8848.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1951-1954** HUNT'S AGENTS HAD ESTABLISHED ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS IN YOUTH AND STUDENTS, WOMEN, CHURCH AND LABOR. THRU JOURNALISTS HE HAD ACCESS TO MEXICO'S MOST RESPECTED NEWSPAPERS. HIS AGENTS ALSO PENETRATED THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MEXICO AND HAD TWO ORGANIZATIONS THAT COULD CALL PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS AT WILL. AGENTS DISRUPTED COMMUNIST MEETINGS WITH CIA-MANUFACTURED STINK BOMBS AND ITCHING POWDER. AGENTS PLACED DIFFERENT ANTI-COMMUNIST POSTERS EACH WEEK ON WALLS IN MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 77-8 source code: UND

111-ciabase_8849.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** OP-ED "HIDDEN MOTIVES IN CHIAPAS TURMOIL?" DID U.S.-SPONSORED BAILOUT OF MEXICO ENCOURAGE ZEDILLO TO CRUSH ZAPATISTA REBELS? DAY AFTER PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED BILLIONS BAILOUT OF PESO, STATE DEPT ISSUED STINGING CONDEMNATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, ELECTORAL FRAUD, EXTRAJUDICIAL KILLINGS, TORTURE AND ILLEGAL ARRESTS, BY POLICE AND ARMY UNITS IN CHIAPAS. IN AUGUST 94 PRI CLEARLY STOLE CHIAPAS VOTE. ON 2/2/95, CLINTON ANNOUNCED \$50 BILLION BAILOUT. ON 2/9/95, ZEDILLO SUDDENLY LAUNCHED MILITARY OFFENSIVE IN CHIAPAS. A JANUARY ASSESSMENT BY CHASE MANHATTAN BANK OFFICER, RIORDEN ROETT, PREDICTED GVT WOULD NEED TO ELIMINATE ZAPISTAS TO [REINSURE THE INVESTMENT COMMUNITY]. HOLGER JENSEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8850.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CHASE MANHATTAN'S MEMO OF 1/13/95, THAT CALLED FOR THE ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS AND ASKS "WHETHER OR NOT THE MEXICAN WORKING CLASS WILL ACCEPT A PROLONGED PERIOD OF WAGE LOSSES AND DIMINISHED LIVING STANDARDS." REPORT SO EMBARRASSED CHASE BANK THAT IT DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM THE AUTHOR PER 2/13/95 AP STORY BY DONALD ROTHBERG, "CHASE BANK DENIES URGING ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS." CHASE INITIAL MEMO SAID, "ZEDILLO ADM WILL NEED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT TO ALLOW OPPOSITION VICTORIES IF FAIRLY WON AT THE BALLOT BOX." FROM NYT(at)NYXFER.BLYTHE.ORG 2/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8851.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MICRONESIA, undefined KISSINGER APPROVED COVERT OPS AGAINST MICRONESIA AND GAVE CIA THE GO AHEAD TO ASSESS THE POSSIBILITY OF EXERTING INFLUENCE ON KEY ELEMENTS OF THE INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT. BUGGING OF NEGOTIATORS WAS LEGAL. NYT 5/4/77 P15

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8852.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined "CRISIS MAY LEAD TO COVERT WAR." ERUPTION OF A COVERT WAR OF SPIES, PROVOCATEURS, TERRORISTS AND ASSASSINS IS INCREASINGLY LIKELY. SETTING MORE LIKELY BE STREETS OF EUROPE. FOOT SOLDIERS LIKELY TO BE PALESTINIANS AND ISRAELIS AS IRAQIS AND AMERICANS. ADVANTAGE MAY LIE WITH SADDAM. USING LARGE INTEL NUMBER CADRES OF IRAQI GENERAL INTEL AGENCY COULD FOMENT DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN GULF CRISIS. MAY ATTEMPT ASSASSINATIONS. ISRAELI INTEL SOURCES SAID THERE EVIDENCE PALESTINIAN GROUPS POSSIBLY MAKING PREPARATIONS FOR TERRORIST ATTACKS EUROPE. ISRAEL HAS LONG HISTORY OF EFFECTIVE C.A. AGAINST IRAQ: BOMBING RAID IN undefined AGAINST IRAQ'S NUCLEAR REACTOR; INDUCING IRAQI PILOT DEFECT WITH A MIG JET AND SMUGGLING THOUSANDS OF JEWS OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN 50S. ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE, OR MOSSAD, ALSO WIDELY BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSASSINATIONS OF IRAQI SCIENTISTS INVOLVED IN WEAPONS RESEARCH. ISRAEL FOR DECADE HELPED KURDISH REBELS IN NORTHERN IRAQ FIGHT CENTRAL GVT. BEGINNING IN MAY undefined ISRAEL MAINTAINED PERMANENT DELEGATION OF ADVISERS TO KURDS INSIDE IRAQ AND SUPPLIED KURDISH REBELS WITH WEAPONS, ETC. ISRAELI TECHS BUILT CLANDESTINE RADIO STATIONS FOR KURDS FUNDED BY CIA, WHICH ALSO BACKED KURDS IN undefined U.S. AND ISRAELI ASSISTANCE TO KURDS SUSPENDED IN undefined WHEN IRAN REPAIRED RELATIONS WITH IRAQ. KURDS THEN CRUSHED. KURDISH OPTION REMAINS. U.S. MAY AVOID USING ISRAELI INTEL IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A33, 37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8853.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1991-1992** AT REQUEST OF BUSH CIA PREPARED SCENARIO FOR POST-WAR PERSIAN GULF. [MOST LIKELY] SCENARIO IS REPLACEMENT OF GVTS BY ISLAMIC REGIMES. IRAN, TURKEY, AND ISRAEL MUST GUARANTEE LIMITS. RE SYRIA, CIA FORESEES INSTALLATION OF FUNDAMENTALIST SUNNITE POWER. PLAN FOR TUNISIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8854.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AN POLITICAL CHANGE IN MIDDLE EAST GRANT FOR PROJECT FOR DEMOCRACY STUDIES IN ARAB WORLD TO HOLD 4-DAY CONFERENCE RE ARAB-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8855.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MIGHTY WURLITZER, undefined IN ONE STATION IT CONSISTED MAINLY OF PLACING ANTI-COMMUNIST THEME ARTICLES IN LOCAL NEWSPAPERS FOR REPLAY IN OTHER PARTS WORLD. CIA COULD TAKE SITUATION "LOCATING A CACHE OF CASTRO-PROVIDED WEAPONS," IN COUNTRY AND REPLAY IT IN OTHER COUNTRIES. THEN LOCAL REACTION IN OTHER COUNTRIES COULD BE RETOLD IN YET OTHER COUNTRIES WITH A MULTIPLIER EFFECT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 136 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_8856.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN 50 COVERT OPS IN PROGRESS BY undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 370 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_8857.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **MOROCCO, 1960-1990** KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO OWED HIS LONGEVITY ON THRONE TO CIA, WHICH HAD PROVIDED SECURITY ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING THAT HELPED HIM STAY IN POWER. HASSAN ALLOWS U.S.INTEL AGENCIES FREE RUN OF HIS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_8858.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **MOROCCO, 1981-1982** KING HASSAN HAS ALLOWED THE CIA TO BUILD UP ITS STATION IN MOROCCO COMPENSATING FOR CIA'S LOSSES ELSEWHERE IN NORTHERN AFRICA. (IN 79 IT LOST ITS POST IN LIBYA AND IN 81 THE COS IN ALGERIA WAS EXPELLED). INQUIRY 4/12/82 22-25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8859.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined NED/IRI CONDUCTING SYMPOSIUM ON GOVERNANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8860.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MOST PROJECTS ARE GETTING BOOKS PRINTED OR ANTI-USSR ARTICLES PUBLISHED NEWSPAPERS OR PROVIDING FUNDS TO YOUTH AND LABOR REPS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 188 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_8861.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, undefined KENNEDY ARRANGED FOR CIA TO SUPPORT EDUARDO MONDLANE HEAD OF MOZAMBIQUE LIBERATION FRONT AND ALSO GOT CIA MONEY FOR HOLDEN ROBERTO.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 562 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_8862.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined CONFIDENTIAL U.N. MEMO UNMASKS U.S. COVERT ACTION AGAINST NAMIBIA. CIA SUPPORTS FIGUREHEAD AND BUILDS SECRET BLACK ARMY WHILE U.S. ATTACKS U.N. COMMISSIONER. DOCUMENT OBTAINED THROUGH SOURCES AT U.N., PROVIDES RARE INSIGHT INTO DEVELOPING COVERT OPS--APPARENTLY MOUNTED BY CIA AND SOUTH AFRICAN SECRET POLICE BOSS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76. AGAINST NAMIBIA'S STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM SOUTH AFRICA. source code: CS

111-ciabase_8863.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, 1978-1985** CIA OPS NAMIBIA.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 193-194 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_8864.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, 1988-1989** NAMIBIA ELECTION SPECIAL. "REINFORCING WASHINGTON PRETORIA (SOUTH AFRICA) AXIS." "TERRORIZING PUBLIC OPINION IN NAMIBIA." "DIRTY ELECTION TRICKS." "FIXING THE VOTE FOR APARTHEID." "UNITA STILL ACTIVE IN NAMIBIA."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). OCTOBER 89 1-14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_8865.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) undefined SET UP. SOME CAUSES WHICH HAVE BEEN SUPPORTED BY NED LARGESSE WERE THE FOLLOWING. (1) OVER 400,000 DOLLARS TO CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, A NEW YORK BASED FOUNDATION RUN BY SOVIET EMIGRES WHICH HAS USED SOVIET HUMAN RIGHTS NETWORK, TOURISTS, AND "EXPERIENCED" TRAVELERS TO GATHER POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO ON USSR. (2) NEWSPAPERS IN OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES INCLUDING GRENADA, GUYANA, AND BOTSWANA. (3) 400,000 DOLLARS A YEAR TO SOLIDARITY TRADE UNION IN POLAND TO CLANDESTINELY PRINT UNDERGROUND PUBLICATIONS, AS WELL AS FUNDS FOR OTHER POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS. (4) 830,000 DOLLARS TO FORCE OUVIERE, THE FRENCH ANTI-COMMUNIST TRADE UNION WHICH CIA BEGAN FUNDING IN 40S. (5) 750,000 DOLLARS TO AN EXTREME RIGHTWING FRENCH GROUP OF PARAMILITARY AND CRIMINAL BACKGROUND, THE NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION. (6) 3 MILLION TO PHILIPPINES, "QUIETLY BEING SPENT TO FIGHT THE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY...TO CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS THERE." THE NED, LIKE THE CIA, BEFORE IT CALLS THIS SUPPORTING DEMOCRACY. THE GOVERNMENTS AND MOVEMENTS AGAINST WHOM THE FINANCING IS TARGETED, CALL IT DESTABILIZATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 8-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8866.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined EST CIA. DIR OF CIA TO HAVE AUTHORITY OVER REST OF FOREIGN INTEL COMMUNITY. IN PRACTICE MILITARY SERVICES RESISTED TAKING DIRECTIONS FROM DCI. VANDENBERG, CLIFFORD, ET AL PURPOSELY DID NOT SPECIFY THE "OTHER" FUNCTIONS CIA TO PERFORM BUT UNDERSTOOD THEY TO BE COVERT ACTIVITIES. DID NOT SAY SO AS IT WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO NATIONAL INTEREST.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 169-170 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_8867.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 57 FUNDAMENTAL TO CONCEPT OF CLANDESTINE OPS. RESTATES IDEA THAT SUCH OPS BE SECRET AND DENIABLE AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE SMALL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 117 source code: ST

111-ciabase_8868.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMO FEB undefined OUTLINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT ACTION OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275-6 source code: IC

111-ciabase_8869.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMORANDUM 40 KISSINGER ISSUED ON 2/17/ undefined CREATED 40 COMMITTEE. SUPERSEDED AND RESCINDED PAST NSC COVERT ACTION DIRECTIVES. DISCUSSED BOTH POLICY AND PROCEDURE. IT NAMED COVERT ACTION WAS TO BE EMPLOYED TO FACILITATE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES RATHER THAN SIMPLY TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. IT AUTHORIZED USE OF COVERT ACTION IN FRIENDLY AS WELL AS HOSTILE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 382, 412 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_8870.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NEW RULES DEFINE C.A. AS ACTIVITY "CONDUCTED BY ELEMENT OF GVT TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY CONDITIONS ABROAD SO THAT ROLE OF GVT IS NOT INTENDED TO BE APPARENT OR ACKNOWLEDGED PUBLICLY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8871.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1986-1987** SEC. OF NAVY, LEHMAN, URGED ECONOMIC WAR ON NEW ZEALAND. IN 86 A CONSORTIUM IN HAWAII OFFERED A "NO STRINGS" LOAN OF 300 MILLION TO NZ'S MINISTER OF MAORI AFFAIRS, KORO WETERE. THE NATIONAL PARTY SEEMED BETTER INFORMED THAN THE GVT ABOUT THE SCANDAL. NZ INTEL REVEALED THAT THE LEADER OF THE CONSORTIUM, ROBERT C. ALLEN, HAD BEEN A CIA AGENT. US AMBASSADOR CLEVELAND TOLD THE LEADER OF THE NATIONAL PARTY "WE HANDED IT TO YOU ON A PLATTER, AND YOU BLEW IT." LATER THE PARTY LEADER ADMITTED THE COMMENT REFERRED TO THE MAORI LOANS SCANDAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/87 P600 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8872.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, undefined THE CIA STATION IN EMBASSY AT FORT THORNDON WELLINGTON. undefined STRANGE INCIDENTS IN ELECTION OF 75 INDICATING CIA INVOLVEMENT. "DANCING COSSACKS." FOIA DOCS REVEAL INTEREST IN ANTI-VIETNAM ACTIVIST. DOC LABELED "CHAOS." DOCS ON NEW ZEALAND ORGANIZATIONS. HELMS VISIT IN undefined TO NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA. ATTEMPT TO SUBVERT N.Z. LABOR IN undefined. HONOLULU LOAN SCAM. PEACELINK (NEW ZEALAND) 12/90 20-23 ,34**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8873.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA undefined NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR, IS A COALITION 9 OPPOSITION POLITICAL BUSINESS AND LABOR ORGS (SUPPORTED BY U.S.).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/88 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8874.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1978-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1978-1984** CIA SUPPORT FOR INTERNAL OPPOSITION BEGAN UNDER CARTER ADM. CIA FUNDED TWO CONSERVATIVE ANTI-SOMOZA GROUPS IN 78. SIX MONTHS AFTER SANDINISTAS TRIUMPH IN 7/79, CARTER SIGNED A FINDING EXPANDING COVERT FUNDING INCLUDING FUNDS FOR

CHAMORRO'S NEWSPAPER, "LA PRENSA." IN 84 REAGAN FINDING AUTHORIZED EXPANSION OF PROGRAM WITH THRUST FUNDING OF THE CONTRAS AND INCREASED AID FOR INTERNAL OPPOSITION. UNDER HEADING "PROPAGANDA AND CIVIC ACTION," FINDING PROVIDED FOR GUIDANCE AND MEDIA ASSISTANCE - [PROBABLY] FOR LA PRENSA AND SEVERAL OPPOSITION RADIO PROGRAMS PARTICULARLY RADIO CORPORACION AND RADIO CATOLICA INSIDE NICARAGUA AND RADIO IMPACTO IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 29 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_8875.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1989** A CAREFUL SELECTION OF U.S. GVT DOCS DESCRIBING U.S. GVT PLANNING AND ACTIONS TO OVERTHROW THE SANDINISTA GVT.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/98 26-7 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_8876.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1990** A BRIEF HISTORY OF COVERT OPS IN NICARAGUA FROM 79 THRU 90.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/12/90 12-23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8877.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN A 10/80 HERITAGE FOUNDATION BACKGROUNDER, CLETO DIGIOVANNI, A HIGH-LEVEL CIA OPERATIVE UNTIL 78, ADVOCATED ECONOMIC WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 63 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_8878.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** IN THE 81 PRESIDENTIAL ORDER THE CIA DIRECTED TO WAGE THE COVERT WAR "PRIMARILY THROUGH NON-AMERICANS" AND "WITH FOREIGN GVTS AS APPROPRIATE." ARGENTINA SUPPLIED 100 VETS OF ITS OWN DIRTY WAR TO TRAIN THE CONTRAS IN URBAN TERROR TACTICS AND GUERRILLA WAR. THE NEW CIVILIAN GVT TERMINATED ARGENTINA INVOLVEMENT IN 83.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/87 P26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8879.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1985** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THE CIA EXERCISED "INADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND MANAGEMENT" OVER ITS WAR ON NICARAGUA. WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE COMMITTEE...MAJOR CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE MINING OF THE HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/85 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8880.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** "A HISTORY OF CONTRA AID," GIVES A RUNDOWN ON CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO SUPPLY AND RESTRICT DELIVERIES TO THE CONTRAS. ON 3/14/89 CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT SIGNED A BIPARTISAN ACCORD ON CENTRAL AMERICA AND AGREE TO CONTINUE HUMANITARIAN AID TO CONTRAS THRU 2/90. 3/15/89 A11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8881.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1990** "DESTABILIZATION IN SLOW MOTION."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 290-305 source code: KH

111-ciabase_8882.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BY-PASSING AGENCY CONSERVATIVES TO SPONSOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 378 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_8883.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** SEASPRAY'S PILOTS FLEW NEAR NICARAGUAN BORDER ELECTRONICALLY INTERCEPTING NICARAGUAN ARMY AND GVT COMMO. INTERCEPTS FED TO CIA, WHICH FED TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 180 source code: BC

111-ciabase_8884.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** LIFE MAG CALLS BRUCE JONES A CIA MAN IN NICARAGUA. IN LAST 3 YEARS KEY LIAISON BETWEEN COSTA RICAN-BASED CONTRAS. JONES TRAINS, RECRUITS, HELPS PLAN ATTACKS AND HAS GONE ON MISSION TO NICARAGUA. IN MID-70s JONES AN EXPATRIATE CITRUS FARMER. JONES RECEIVES CIA SHIPMENTS FROM BOOTS TO ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS. THERE ABOUT 100 DELIVERIES BETWEEN MAY 82 AND MAY 84 WHEN LAST CIA SUPPLIES DELIVERED. LIFE 2/85 24-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8885.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DIA REPORT ON THE CIA AND NICARAGUA RELEASED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE. REPORT DATED 7/16/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8886.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** DISSATISFIED WITH THE INEFFECTIVENESS OF THE CONTRAS, THE CIA IN 1983-84 LAUNCHED NUMEROUS ATTACKS ON NICARAGUA'S COASTAL FACILITIES. IN SEP, CIA ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO KNOCK OUT A KEY STRATEGIC BRIDGE AT PASO CABALLOS. DAYS LATER CIA DIVERS TEMPORARILY CRIPPLED THE COUNTRY'S MAIN PETROLEUM TERMINAL AT PUERTO SANDINO. ON 3 OCT, ATTACKERS BLEW UP FOUR LARGE FUEL-STORAGE TANKS AT CORINTO. DURING SAME PERIOD HARBORS AT CORINTO AND PUERTO SANDINO WERE MINED. CONTRA RADIO SEPT 15 CLAIMED CONTRAS WERE RESPONSIBLE. IN JAN 84, CIA HUGHES 500 HELICOPTER ATTACKED NORTHERN PORT OF POTOSI AND WEEKS LATER, THE CARRIBEAN PORT SAN JUAN DEL NORTE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 134 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_8887.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** THE ACTIVITIES OF THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE (CMA) IN CENTRAL AMERICA COVERED IN SOME DETAIL IN THE STAFF REPORT OF SENATOR KERRY'S OFFICE. 10/14/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8888.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** THE NSC CONTROLLED A NET OF SECRET MILITARY UNITS DIRECTED BY NORTH. THE MISSIONS INCLUDED EAVESDROPPING ON USSR DIPLOMATS IN THE THIRD WORLD; AND, IN 84 AFTER FERRYING NAVY SEAL TEAMS INTO NICARAGUA ON SABOTAGE MISSIONS US ARMY HELICOPTERS FIRED ON NICARAGUAN POSITIONS. NORTH OVERSAW THE ARMY COMMANDO UNIT CALLED THE INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA), NAVY SEAL TEAM SIX AND A HELICOPTER ASSAULT FORCE, TASK FORCE 160. THE ISA OPS INCLUDED BUGGING THE HEAD OF A LATIN AMERICAN HEAD OF STATE AND THE TARGETING FOR REPRISALS OF RADICAL MUSLIM CAMPS IN LEBANON. PHIL INQUIRER 7/26/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8889.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AUTHORITATIVE GVT SOURCE PRESUMABLY SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL, SAID AT BRIEFING FOR US NEWSPAPERS, AGENCY CONDUCTING OR AIDING COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS IN NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN AND KAMPUCHEA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/84 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8890.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENT RONALD LEHMAN AND NORTH ACCOMPANIED CIA CHIEFTAN DEWEY CLARRIDGE ON TRIP TO HONDURAS IN WHICH THEY WERE INTRODUCED AS U.S. FOCAL POINT, THE NSC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 518 source code: KK

111-ciabase_8891.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN MARCH 86 SINGLAUB AGREE TO SUPPLY PASTORA. BEHIND SCENES CIA DERAILED ARRANGEMENT.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 144 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_8892.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTURO CRUZ 2/21/87 ACKNOWLEDGED AT CAUSA LECTURE CONTRAS FLOUNDERING.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 219 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_8893.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AMBASSADOR MELTON AND SEVEN OTHER DIPLOMATS EXPELLED FROM NICARAGUA IN JULY FOR INVOLVEMENT WITH OPPOSITION LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/88 A 1 & 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8894.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN undefined REAGAN WITH ASSENT OF CONGRESS FOUNDED NED TO SEND FUNDS TO IDEOLOGICAL ALLIES AROUND THE WORLD. SEC STATE BAKER ASKS \$5 MILLION FROM NED FOR UNO OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUA. NED ALREADY FUNNELED 3.5 MILLION TO LA PRENSA, ETC. - FOR A TOTAL OF, IF GRANTED, OF \$8.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/16/89 407, 408 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8895.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA ORDERED CONTRAS TO AVOID DEMOBILIZATION AND TO EVADE THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION. VOZ SUMMARY 11/13/89 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8896.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined POLL ASSESSES ORTEGA'S POPULARITY. POLL TAKEN BY COSTA RICAN FIRM CONSULTORIA INTERDICIPLINARIA EN DESCARROLLO, OR (CID). CID AND GALLOP MBRS OF LARGER ORG CALLED GALLUP INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES. EACH MEMBER OPERATES INDEPENDENTLY BUT HAS RIGHT TO USE GALLUP NAME. CID FOUNDER CHARLES DENTON REFUSED TO SAY WHO HIS CLIENTS WERE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_8897.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SANDINISTAS SEIZED 3 COFFEE FARMS AND SAID THE OWNERS HAD MET WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), TO DEVISE A STRATEGY TO DISTORT AND DISTORT THE ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/89 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8898.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined VIRGILIO GODOY MOBILIZED FORCES ON RIGHT AND FORMED NATIONAL SALVATION COMMITTEE. BRIGADES OF NATIONAL SALVATION DISTRIBUTING LITERATURE ECHOING GODOY'S CRITICISMS OF CHAMORRO. STORIES LINK U.S. AMBASSADOR AND GODOY IN PLOT TO OVERTHROW CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_8899.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined RE-ARMED CONTRA REBELS RECEIVING SUPPORT FROM FRIENDS IN U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8900.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ANTI-CASTRO GROUP IN MIAMI FUNDING GROUPS TO OVERTHROW GVT OF CHAMORRO. TONY BRYANT, FORMER BLACK PANTHER WHO SPENT 11 YEARS IN A CUBAN JAIL AFTER HIJACKING A JET IN 69 SAID HIS GROUP, COMANDOS L, HAD DELIVERED THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO ARMED GROUPS IN NICARGUA. STATE DEPARTMENT ISUUED WARNING RE POSSIBLE VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/93 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8901.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1986** STEVEN CARR IS ONE LINK IN A CHAIN OF PRIVATE GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS IN U.S. WHO STEPPED IN TO HELP CONTRAS AFTER CONGRESS REFUSED TO EXTEND THEIR FUNDING. CITRUS FARMER, BRUCE JONES, WAS FORCED OUT OF C.R. BY ALLEGATIONS THAT HE WAS A CIA LIAISON. BRUCE JONES KEY MAN IN NET AND MAN WHO LED CARR TO BRIGADE 2506 IN MIAMI. STORY OF CARR'S AND PETER GLIBBERY'S EXPERIENCE SMUGGLING ARMS AND ALLEGED CIA COVERT ACTS. JONES TOLD CARR HE, CARR, COULD NOT JOIN CONTRAS UNTIL HE LEARNED SPANISH. CARR SAID THEY GOT LETHAL EQUIPMENT FROM TOM POSEY, HEAD OF CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. CARR SAID HE GOT HELP GETTING WEAPONS IN MIAMI FROM AN AMERICAN - ROBERT THOMPSON - WHO LATER ARRESTED AND JAILED WITH CARR IN COSTA RICA. GLIBBERY IN COSTA RICA MET JOHN HULL WHO GLIBBERY SAID ACTED AS CIA LIAISON IN COSTA RICA. GLIBBERY SAID HULL TOLD HIM THAT HE FINANCED CONTRA OPS IN COSTA RICA AND S. NICARAGUA WITH \$10,000 A MONTH SENT BY NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. MONEY SUPPOSEDLY DEPOSITED IN A MIAMI, FL. BANK. COMMON CAUSE 10/85 21-26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8902.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JULY undefined REP J. WRIGHT SAID CIA PROVOKED CONFRONTATION BETWEEN SANDINISTAS AND DEMONSTRATORS. SAID U.S. AGENTS HAVE ASSISTED IN ORGANIZING THE KINDS OF ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN CALCULATED TO STIMULATE AND PROVOKE ARRESTS. ORTEGA SAID CIA DELIVERED \$693,000 IN LAST FEW MONTHS TO VARIOUS OPPOSITION BUSINESS, LABOR AND POLITICAL GROUPS AND NEWS MEDIA: THE SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, THE NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA, THE DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR AND 2 OPPOSITION LABOR UNIONS. GROUPS ADMIT RCVD FUNDS AND SAID THEY CAME FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8903.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TYPES CA CIA MIGHT USE AGAINST NICARAGUA. CIA CONTACTS, RECRUITMENTS AND PAYOFFS. CIA CONTACTS WITH NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION GROUPS TO COORDINATE STRATEGY FOR ACTION, SUBSIDIES TO FRIENDLY NEWSPAPERS, DISRUPTIONS BY UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT AIFLD. AIFLD STILL MAINTAINS PRESENCE IN NICARAGUA. CALLS FOR REGIONAL COOPERATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 12-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8904.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA HAS COVERTLY FUNDED KEY SANDINISTA OPPONENTS FOR YEARS, INCLUDING "LA PRENSA" AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/25/88 44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8905.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, DEC undefined N.Y. TIMES REPORTED INTEL OFFICIALS SAYING WASHINGTON'S COVERT ACTIVITIES [IN NICARAGUA] HAVE...BECOME THE MOST AMBITIOUS PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTION OP MOUNTED BY THE CIA IN NEARLY A DECADE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 33 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_8906.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. HAMILTON'S COMMENT NORTH'S TESTIMONY: "YOU'VE TESTIFIED (LATE CIA DIRECTOR) CASEY SOUGHT TO CREATE AN ON-THE-SHELF, SELF SUSTAINING, STAND-ALONE ENTITY TO CARRY OUT COVERT ACTIONS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS IN GVT. (IT CLEARLY UNWISE TO RELY ON COVERT ACTION AS THE CORE OF OUR POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8907.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NUMBER OPPOSITION LEADERS (SUPPORTED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY) ON TRIAL FOR VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION JULY 3RD. GVT CHARGES INCIDENT PART OF PLAN FOMENT REVOLT AGAINST SANDINISTAS. UNDER ARREST IS THE PRES. OF OPPOSITION BUSINESS, LABOR AND POLITICAL COALITION KNOWN AS THE DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR. OTHERS INCLUDE HEADS OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY AND OPPOSITION CONFEDERATION OF NICARAGUAN WORKERS LABOR UNION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/88 A12 & 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8908.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. PHIL AGEE'S CIA BLUEPRINT FOR NICARAGUA. INCLUDES: TO SUPPLEMENT INFO FROM OPEN SOURCES AND DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS, INTEL MUST BE COLLECTED THRU SPIES AND OTHER CLANDESTINE MEANS. STATIONS IN NEARBY COUNTRIES HAVE SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS FOR COLLECTION OF INTEL ON NICARAGUA. CIA COULD HAVE INSTALLED BUGS ON GVT OFFICES. DIPLOMATS FROM THIRD COUNTRIES COLLABORATING WITH CIA IN NICARAGUA AND ELSEWHERE CAN BE ASSIGNED COLLECT DATA ON NICARAGUAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE. ALL GVT RADIO COMMO CAN BE INTERCEPTED. INFO CAN BE COLLECTED FROM CIA OPS TO PENETRATE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL MOVEMENTS AND NATIONAL PARTIES; E.G., SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC STRUCTURES. CIA CAN ENLIST AID OF FRIENDLY SECURITY SERVICES OTHER COUNTRIES. IMMEDIATE GOAL TO SPLIT SANDINISTA LEADERSHIP, CREATE AN EMOTIVE INTERNATIONAL CAUSE, ISOLATE LEADING RADICALS, FALSELY PAINTING THEM AS ALLIED WITH CUBAN AND SOVIET INTERESTS. MONEY AND PROPAGANDA SUPPORT FOR "MODERATES" WOULD SERVE TO ENHANCE LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL STATURE OF LEADERS. PROPAGANDA THRU LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL MEDIA, FORGED DOCUMENTS. STRIKES IN KEY UNIONS PROMOTED THRU CIA-BACKED LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS. RESTRICTION OF RELIEF AND OTHER AID, BUT CONSERVATIVE ELEMENTS OF CATHOLIC CHURCH USED AS EFFECTIVE POLITICAL ELEMENTS. CLAMOR FOR "FREE" ELECTIONS WHERE CIA COULD MAKE HUGE AMOUNTS MONEY AVAILABLE TO CANDIDATES OR PARTIES. A CLIMATE OF TENSION TO CREATE CAPITAL FLIGHT, EXODUS OF PROFESSIONALS. ACTS OF VIOLENCE SUCH AS BOMBINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS. THIS A TEAM EFFORT. U.S. REPS ON INTERNATIONAL AND COMMERCIAL LENDING INSTITUTIONS RESTRICT CREDIT. AND AMERICAN MEDIA ORGS WOULD BE IMPORTANT PART EFFORT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/79 10-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8909.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 9/88 CONTRA AID PACKAGE PASSED CONGRESS CONTAINING 2 MILLION FOR THE NICARAGUAN INTERNAL OPPOSITION. MANY THOSE FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). LA PRENSA HAS RECVD HUNDREDS THOUSANDS OF NED FUNDS. SEE EXTRA 11/87 ARTICLE "NICARAGUA AND THE US MEDIA." 1/16/89 SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE ARTICLE "SANDINISTA FOES UNITED FOR BIG PROTEST MARCH," IN WHICH IT REPORTED THAT BOTH PRO-GVT NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT THE US EMBASSY HAD GIVEN \$25,000 TO SIX CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION LEADERS TO PAY THEIR FOLLOWERS IN THE MARCH. B. WILSON NEWS LETTER 2/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8910.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, undefined NSC DOCUMENT PUBLISHED BY NEW YORK TIMES STATES: IN NICARAGUA, THE SANDINISTAS ARE UNDER INCREASED PRESSURE AS RESULT OF OUR COVERT EFFORTS. SIGNIFICANT COVERT EFFORT HAD BEEN APPROVED BY NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE 17 IN NOVEMBER, 1981** . DOCUMENT ALSO RECOMMENDED CIA BE AUTHORIZED BEGIN ARMS INTERDICTION PROGRAM IN GUATEMALA. AUTHENTICITY OF DOCUMENT CONFIRMED BY OFFICIALS AND FBI INVESTIGATION ITS DISCLOSURE. IN NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESIDENT REAGAN CONFIRMED US PROVIDING SUPPORT TO NICARAGUAN EXILES CONDUCTING PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES IN NICARAGUA BUT SOLE PURPOSE TO HELP STOP FLOW OF ARMS TO EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8911.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN MINETA (D-CALIF) SAID THAT POLICY FORGED PUBLICLY BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE WHITE HOUSE IS DIRECTLY OPPOSITE TO THE AIM OF COVERT ACTION. IT MAKES ME FEEL LIKE THE PROVERBIAL MUSHROOM, BEING KEPT IN THE DARK AND FED HORSE MANURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8912.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **NORTH VIETNAM, 1961-1968** ON 4/29/61, 12 DAYS AFTER THE FAILURE AT THE BAY OF PIGS, PRESIDENT KENNEDY APPROVED AN EXPANDED PROGRAM OF COVERT OPS AGAINST NORTH VN AND AN INCREASE IN AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN SVN. THE AMERICAN PUBLIC (INCLUDING MOST OF CONGRESS) WERE UNAWARE OF U.S.-SPONSORED ACTS AGAINST NVN. RT 12-3. DISGUSTED WITH THE FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS, KENNEDY TURNED THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT OPS OVER TO THE MILITARY. CINPAC AND JCS PLAN "OPLAN-34-A" APPROVED ON 1/2/64. 34-A WAS A 12-MONTH PROGRAM OF COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN, INCLUDING U-2 AND ELECTRONIC INTEL-COLLECTION FLIGHTS, PSYOPS SUCH AS LEAFLET DROPS AND RADIO BROADCASTS, AND 20 DESTRUCTIVE UNDERTAKINGS... IN SUMMER OF 64, CHINESE NATIONALISTS GUERRILLAS WERE REPORTEDLY TRAINED BY THE U.S. IN TAIWAN AND DROPPED INTO NVN AND THE 20 DESTRUCTIVE INCIDENTS UNDER OPLAN 34-A CARRIED OUT. USE OF NATIONALISTS VIEWED AS A ROUTINE PART OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 16-20 source code: RT

111-ciabase_8913.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, undefined ON 8/2/64 OPLAN 34-A SOUTH VIETNAMESE GUNBOATS RAIDED ALONG NVN COAST WHILE AMERICAN SHIPS OFFSHORE CONDUCTED COASTAL RECONNAISSANCE. OPLAN 34-A OPS PORTRAYED AS UNPROVOKED ATTACKS LED TO DIRECT CONTACT BETWEEN MILITARY OF NVN AND THE U.S. THE U.S. DESTROYERS IN GULF OF TONKIN TO COLLECT INTEL FOR OPLAN 34-A OPS. THEY COLLECTING INTEL ON NVN REACTIONS TO ACTUAL ATTACKS. FOLLOWING TONKIN REPRISALS, COVERT MILITARY OPS AGAINST NVN RESUMED, CI EFFORTS IN LAOS EXPANDED BY INCREASING SUPPORT FOR LAOTIAN AIR FORCE, CROSS-BORDER OPS FROM SVN INTO LAOS EXPANDED, AND NEGOTIATIONS BEGUN FOR USE OF THAILAND AIR BASES.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 17-23 source code: RT

111-ciabase_8914.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, undefined IN LATE JAN A PATROL OF NAVY DESTROYERS SIMILAR TO THE TONKIN GULF GROUP WAS AUTHORIZED. CINPAC ISSUED "FLAMING DART," WHICH PROVIDED FOR AIR STRIKE REPRISALS IF DESTROYERS ATTACKED. STRIKE OCCURRED AGAINST NVN FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED BY VC IN SVN. A SHARP BREAK IN U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 28 source code: RT

111-ciabase_8915.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NOT AN EXCEPTIONAL POLICY USED ONLY IN RARE CASES. ON CONTRARY PRESIDENTS HAVE MADE EXCESSIVE AND AT TIMES SELF DEFEATING USE OF COVERT ACTION. COVERT OPS HAVE BECOME A ROUTINE PROGRAM WITH MOMENTUM OF OWN. EFFECT HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY COSTLY TO AMERICA'S INTERESTS AND REPUTATION. COVERT ACTION MUST BE USED ONLY IN EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 425 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8916.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 5/48. AUTHORIZED CIA TO BUILD PERMANENT COVERT POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY. TO INCLUDE PARAMILITARY RESULTING IN CREATION OF OPC.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102-3 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_8917.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 DIRECTED COVERT OPS--ALL ACTIVITIES WHICH CONDUCTED OR SPONSORED BY GVT AGAINST HOSTILE STATES OR GROUPS OR IN SUPPORT OF FRIENDLY STATES OR GROUPS BUT WHICH ARE SO PLANNED AND CONDUCTED THAT U.S. GVT RESPONSIBILITY NOT EVIDENT TO UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS AND IF UNCOVERED GVT CAN PLAUSIBLY DISCLAIM ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEM. SPECIFICALLY SUCH ARE: PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION AND EVACUATION; SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES INCLUDING ASSISTANCE UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MVES, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI-COMMIE ELEMENTS IN THREATENED COUNTRIES OF FREE WORLD. NSC-10/2, undefined QUOTED IN

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 8 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_8918.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 MAY undefined AUTHORIZED CIA TO BUILD PERMANENT COVERT POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY. TO INCLUDE PARAMILITARY RESULTING IN CREATION OF OPC.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102-3 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_8919.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 OF 18 JUNE 48 DEALT WITH CONDUCT OF SPECIAL OPS. DOCUMENT EXTENSIVELY QUOTED.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 88 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_8920.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** OF 15 MARCH undefined WAS ALL-INCLUSIVE. SECRET, COSTLY. WORLDWIDE. "TO COUNTER ANY THREAT OF A PARTY OR INDIVIDUAL DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY RESPONSIVE" TO COMMUNISM IN A FREE-WORLD COUNTRY. ELECTIONS IN ITALY, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE. "TO DEVELOP UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE...AND GUERRILLA OPS. VIETNAM, LAOS THE CONGO, IRAN, GUATEMALA, CUBA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 183 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_8921.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** /2 SET FORTH COVERT ACTION POLICIES IN DETAIL.PSW 112-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8922.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** , 15 MARCH undefined ENDED ALL PRETENSIONS ABOUT TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW. FROM BRIBERY TO ASSASSINATION, NO ACTIVITY WAS UNACCEPTABLE SHORT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 183 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_8923.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 4/A DIRECTED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS DEFINED AS USE OF UNATTRIBUTED, FORGED AND SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED PUBLICATIONS; POLITICAL ACTION INVOLVING STATELESS PERSONS AND DEFECTORS, AND SUPPORT TO POLITICAL, PARTIES; PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES INVOLVING SUPPORT TO GUERRILLAS AND SABOTAGE; AND VARIOUS ECONOMIC ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 132 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8924.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 6/18/ undefined ORDERED CIA TO EXPAND COVERT ACTIVITIES TO MORE THEN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS TO INCLUDE: "PROPAGANDA; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION AND EVACUATION MEASURES; SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO GUERRILLA AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS, AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THREATENED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1, 132 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8925.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSC, DEC undefined INSTRUCTED CIA RE COVERT OPS: PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION AND EVACUATION MEASURES, SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO GUERRILLA GROUPS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS, AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 132 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8926.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 159, undefined ESTABLISHED PROCESS FOR DECIDING, IMPLEMENTING, MONOTORING, AND REVIEWING COVERT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 5 source code: CR

111-ciabase_8927.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **NSDM 40, 1970-1975** SPECIFICALLY SUCH OPS SHALL INCLUDE ANY COVERT ACTS RELATED TO: POLITICAL ACTION, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITIONS, ESCAPE, EVASION AND EVACUATION MEASURES, ETC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8928.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: OLYMPICS. BY undefined CIA SUPPORTING OLYMPIC ATHLETES, BALLET TROUPES, HIGHBROW MAGAZINES, STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS, UNIVERSITY RESEARCH CENTERS, LABOR AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 233-4 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_8929.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **OMAN, 1981-1982** THE PERIODICAL "THE GULF" 11/81 DETAILS FURTHER US (CLANDESTINE) INVOLVEMENT IN OMAN. STUDY IS THOROUGH WITH OVER 100 REFERENCES/NOTES.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/86 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8930.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 12/16/87 FORMER SEC DEFENSE CLARK CLIFFORD TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS THAT "ON BALANCE COVERT ACTIVITIES HAVE HARMED THIS COUNTRY MORE THAN THEY HAVE HELPED US," BECAUSE OF THE "REPEATED INSTANCES OF EMBARRASSING FAILURES--WHERE THE GOALS OF THE OPS THEMSELVES WERE NOT FULFILLED AND UNFORESEEN SETBACKS OCCURRED INSTEAD." CLIFFORD CONCLUDED THAT UNLESS WE CAN CONTROL COVERT ACTIVITIES ONCE AND FOR ALL, WE MAY WISH TO ABANDON THEM."

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. #104 9/88 P9 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_8931.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 12/22/1947** , THE DCI, INSTRUCTED COLONEL GALLOWAY, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR IN THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS, TO ORGANIZE THE SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP. THEY OBTAINED THOMAS G. CASSADY, WHO HAD BEEN IN OSS, TO BEGIN COVERT POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AT ONCE. TCIA 262. THE NSC DIRECTED THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS BE CREATED WITHIN THE CIA - NAME LATER CHANGED TO OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION. TCIA 273. OPC CAME INTO OPERATION BY GENERAL ORDER ON 9/1/48. WISNER HELD FIRST MEETING ON 9/8/48 WITH J.E. BAKER AND M.K. RUDDOCK, RECENTLY IN THE OFFICE OF REPORTS AND ESTIMATES, BECAME ACTING DEPUTY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR. DETAILS OF TYPES OF OPS.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 280 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_8932.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: OPC, undefined OPC ASSIGNED FIVE KIND OF OPS: PROPAGANDA, LABOR UNIONS, REFUGEES, PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 128 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_8933.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: OPS DEFINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 105 FOOTNOTE source code: CC

111-ciabase_8934.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **OVERSIGHT. CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPTS 1980-1987** TO STRENGTHEN, CONSOLIDATE, OVERSEE SPECIAL OPS. "SPECIAL OPS PANEL" EST AUG 85 BY HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON MILITARY READINESS. CENTRALIZATION PROPOSALS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 200-01 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8935.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: OVERVIEW OF C.A. SINCE WWII. PARAMILITARY OPS: BAY OF PIGS CUBA, undefined - ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST REGIMES IN ALBANIA, POLAND, AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE - ALL FAILED. OVERTHROW OF GVT OF ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA IN undefined IN undefined CIA SUCCESSFUL IN OP TO OVERTHROW JUAN BOSCH IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND CARLOS AROSEMENA IN ECUADOR. OP TO SUPPORT REVOLT AGAINST PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA IN @58 FAILED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 81-2 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_8936.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1992** A BASIC COURSE ON WHO'S WHO OF MUJAHADDIN.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 6-4 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_8937.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN GVT TO SUPPORT U.N. PROPOSAL FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT ON AFGHANISTAN BY AGREEING TO STOP ALL MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO AFGHAN MUJAHIDEEN. AGREEMENT HAS BLESSINGS OF SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_8938.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN HAS STOPPED ALL WEAPON SUPPLIES TO REBELS WAGING WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. POLICY IS NO MORE WEAPONS TO MUJAHEDDEEN. FOR MORE THAN 13 YEARS, PAKISTAN SERVED AS STAGING AREA FOR RESISTANCE FIGHTING AGAINST USSR OCCUPATION AND TO OVERTHROW AFGHANISTAN'S COMMUNIST-STYLED GVT. A MONTH EARLIER USSR/CIS AND U.S. HALTED ALL WEAPON SHIPMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_8939.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, CHINA, 1995-1996** U.S.INTEL RIFLED THE BAGGAGE OF PAKISTAN'S CHIEF NUCLEAR WEAPONS DESIGNER, ABDUL QADEER KHAN, DURING AN OVERSEAS TRIP IN EARLY 80S TO FIND FIRST CONCRETE EVIDENCE OF CHINESE COLLABORATION WITH PAKISTAN'S BOMB EFFORT. U.S. NOW FINDS NEW EVIDENCE THAT A CHINESE-OWNED COMPANY HELPED PAKISTAN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM LAST YEAR BY SELLING IT SPECIALIZED MAGNETS FOR USE IN EQUIPMENT THAT ENRICHES URANIUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8940.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PALAU ADOPTED A NUCLEAR FREE CONSTITUTION IN 79. THE US REFUSED TO ACCEPT THIS AND FORCED THE PEOPLE TO HOLD SIX PLEBICITES IN 7 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/87 P600 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8941.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST GRANT FOR PALESTINE ACADEMIC SOCIETY FOR STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (PASSIA) RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_8942.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. REAGAN IN 7/undefined SIGNED FINDING AUTHORIZING NEW COVERT ACTIVITY AIMED AT OUSTING NORIEGA. ONE SOURCE SAYS AUTHORIZATION INVOLVES ACTS THAT FALL SHORT OF PARAMILITARY OP. PANAMANIAN OPPOSITION LEADERS BRIEFED ON ASPECTS NEW AUTHORIZATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/88 A 1 & 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8943.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1988, 1982-1985 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1976-1988** EVERY ADM SINCE NIXON IN 76 CIA HAS CONDONED NORIEGA'S ACTS. NOREIGA WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA, NSC, NSA AND DEA. DCI CASEY'S CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH NORIEGA. NOREIGA GAVE INFO ON LATIN AMERICAN ARMIES AND GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS. NSA VASTLY INCREASED INTEL OPS IN PANAMA. NORIEGA ALLOWED CIA AND NSC TO SET UP SHELL CORPORATIONS TO FINANCE CONTRAS. CONTRAS MAY HAVE TRAINED IN PANAMA. OP BLACK EAGLE FROM 1982-1985 OVERLAPPED WITH NORTH AND CIA PLANS TO DIVERT SECRET MONEY TO CONTRAS. OP BLACK EAGLE ASSETS SHIPPED COCAINE INTO U.S. OP BRAIN CHILE OF DCI CASEY. DETAILS RE ISRAELI MIKE HARARI. PURCHASE OF USSR-MADE WEAPONS FOR CONTRAS. INFO RE RICHARD BRENNEKE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 6-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8944.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1988** A DRUG SMUGGLER, KALISH, TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS HE HAD PERSONALLY HANDED NORIEGA A BRIEFCASE CONTAINING \$300,000 PAYOFF. A GVT SENTENCING MEMO SAID "WITHOUT HIS (KALISH'S) COOPERATION THE RECENT INDICTMENT OF NORIEGA WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/88 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8945.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** REAGAN ADM PLAN TO OUST NORIEGA PROBABLY WENT AS FOLLOWS: U.S.ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE WOULD CAUSE UNREST, PROVOKING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DEFENSE FORCES TO BREAK WITH NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/88 P18 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_8946.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A GALLUP POLL FOUND THAT 75% OF CITY-DWELLING PANAMANIANs WANT NORIEGA TO RESIGN. POLL CONDUCTED BY A COSTA RICA FIRM, CID, THE GALLUP INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATE FOR CENTRAL AMERICA WHOSE GENERAL MANAGER IS CARLOS DENTON. DENTON SAID THE POLL WAS PAID FOR BY ABOUT A DOZEN BUSINESSMEN "WHO WISHED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS." POLL RESULTS TO BE CIRCULATED BY (RUMOR) WORD OF MOUTH. THE CID CONDUCTED OTHER POLLS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. CID CORRECTLY PREDICTED WITHIN A PERCENTAGE POINT THAT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS UNDER DUARTE WOULD WIN A MAJORITY IN THE undefined SALVADORAN ELECTIONS. DENTON HAS CONDUCTED POLLS FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/87 A19,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8947.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined HUNDREDS OF WOMEN SMASHED WINDOWS, BLOCKED STREETS WITH BARRICADES AND CLASHED WITH POLICE. THE DEMONSTRATORS, MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY FORMED UNION OF CIVIC WOMEN, GATHERED AT A CATHOLIC CHURCH. THEY ARE TRYING TO FORCE NORIEGA TO RESIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/88 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8948.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SIC STRONGLY OBJECTED TO REAGAN COVERT OP TO OVERTHROW NORIEGA FOR FEAR THAT IT MIGHT RESULT IN HIS ASSASSINATION. BUSH ADM REDEFINED ASSASSINATION RULES SAYING U.S. OFFICIALS CANNOT CONDONE AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT, THEY CAN ASSIST IN PLANS TO OVERTHROW LEADERS THAT MIGHT INVOLVE FORCE AND MIGHT RESULT IN UNINTENDED DEATH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/90 4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8949.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S GVT OPS INCREASE AS NORIEGA IS PRESSURED TO RESIGN. SEE "DRUGS, MONEY AND DEATH; THE SORDID STORY OF HOW PANAMA'S OUTLAW DICTATOR SOLD HIS COUNTRY TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/15/88 32. ^NORIEGA'S MONEY MACHINE.^ TIME 2/22/88 P39. ^FOES ACT TO BLOCK NORIEGA'S ACCESS TO FUNDS IN THE U.S.^ WP 3/3/88 A1,30. ^U.S. DECERTIFIES PANAMA AS ALL IN DRUG-FIGHTING.^ WP 3/2/88 A17. ^SHULTZ CALL NORIEGA BAD NEWS SAYS MORE SANCTIONS CONSIDERED.^ WP 3/4/88 A17. ^RIOT POLICE QUELL RALLY IN PANAMA.^ WP 3/9/88 A16,19. ^PANAMANIAN INTENSIFY PAY PROTESTS, USIS UNIT DIRECTOR IS ORDERED TO LEAVE.^ WP 3/16/88. ^PANAMANIAN REJECTS U.S. OFFER OF EXILE, ADM EXPECTS NORIEGA TO FALL IN DAYS.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_8950.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1991** KELIN PROPOSED THE GUERRILLA ORG FLASH - HUGO SPADAFORA ARMED LIBERATION FRONT - A SMALL FORCE COMPRISED OF PANAMANIAN EXILES AND CONTRAS. CIA ASSEMBLED FLASH IN 89 OR 90 IN COSTA RICA, WELL IN ADVANCE OF 89 INVASION. AFTER INVASION FLASH TOOK CONTROL OF PASO CANOA BORDER POST AND WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/24/91 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_8951.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA, undefined A SERIES OF ARTICLES ON THE U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA. PROBLEMS REMAIN AS GENERAL GOES. WP 1/5/90 A1,9. NEW U.S. WILLINGNESS TO USE FORCE? WP 1/5/90 A8. U.S. UNILATERAL MILITARY INTERVENTION FROM 1903-1983 .** WP 1/5/90 A8. NORIEGA, U.S. WORKED CLOSELY FOR YEARS. WP 1/5/90 A12. MARINES' WRONG TURN SET STAGE FOR INVASION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/90 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8952.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PSY OPS AND ELECTION OPS TO TOPPLE NORIEGA. CASE OF KURT F. MUSE. HIS RADIO STATION, HIS RESCUE, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 267-70 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_8953.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1990** NORIEGA AND THE BABIES A 15-MAN UNIT TO SPY ON C.R. LEFTIST NEIGHBOR, NICARAGUA. SPIED ON ITS OWN GVT. CIA FUNDED UNIT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/12/90 22 source code: NW

111-ciabase_8954.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, COSTA RICA, undefined C.R. POLICE SAID THEY UNCOVERED A BAND OF SUSPECTED PANAMANIAN GUERRILLAS AND CONFISCATED THEIR WEAPONS. GROUP CALLED "PANAMANIAN DEMOCRATIC FRONT" IS OPPOSED TO NORIEGA. HAD 2 SAFE HOUSES ABOUT 25 MILES FROM PANAMANIAN BORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8955.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** 400 CONTRAS FORMED INTO COMMANDO UNITS ARE TO CREATE HAVOC IN PANAMA TO JUSTIFY U.S. INTERVENTION. PANAMANIAN REVOLUTIONARY PARTY SAID THE MERCENARIES WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR BASES IN HONDURAS AND AIRLIFTED TO HOWARD AIR FORCE BASE, LOCATED 15KM FROM THE CAPITAL. THE VOZ SUMMARY 9/4/89 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8956.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **PARAMILITARY AND OTHER ACTIONS OPS OF DOUBTFUL LEGALITY 1947-1975** GENERAL COUNSEL'S REPORTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 36 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8957.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CIA HELPS STABILIZE CRISIS FOLLOWING ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_8958.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIP GEYELIN IN 10/31/89 OP-ED STATES THE ANSWER THEN "IS TO STOP TRYING TO DO IN THE DARKNESS THINGS THAT CANNOT BE PLAUSIBLY DENIED--AND YET CANNOT BEAR THE LIGHT OF PUBLIC SCRUTINY. RECENT HISTORY OUGHT TO MAKE IT PLAIN THAT THE RISKS, IN ALL BUT THE SMALLEST UNDERTAKINGS, OUTWEIGH ANY CONCEIVABLE REWARDS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8959.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined HEAD OF OPC, WISNER, PRESSURED PRES. QUIRINO TO APPOINT MAGSAYSAY AS SEC NATIONAL DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 72 source code: EL

111-ciabase_8960.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** LANSDALE ASKED AIR FORCE AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMO SERVICE (ARC) ABOUT FORGING SOME DOCUMENTS. AT CLARK THERE 4 ARC WINGS, PREDECESSORS OF AIR COMMANDOS AND THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCE. ARC WINGS ASSIGNED CLANDESTINE AND PSYWAR OPS IN SUPPORT CONVENTIONAL WAR IN KOREA. ARC HAD EQUIPMENT FOR PRINTING PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS -- WITH OBVIOUS MADE IN U.S. APPEARANCE. QUALITY TOO GOOD. USING LOCAL PRINTERS LANSDALE CAREFULLY FORGED LEAFLET, USING CAPTURE HUK TYPEWRITER AND MIMEOGRAPH. PRINTED ON HUK PAPER. INTRODUCED TO HUK CELL. DESIGNED TO GET HUKS TO BOYCOTT ELECTION. WORK SO AUTHENTIC CELL ADOPTED IDEA AS ITS OWN. HUKS TALKED THEMSELVES OUT OF PARTICIPATING IN ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 108 source code: EL

111-ciabase_8961.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1951-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1986** U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PHILIPPINES PRIMARILY FROM THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW BY MARCOS THROUGH THE ELECTIONS OF 1986.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1987). WALTZING WITH A DICTATOR. New York: Times Books. PASSIM source code: WWD

111-ciabase_8962.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1983-1985** SINCE THE PASSAGE IN 83 OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) ACT (\$18 M FOR 84, \$18.5M FOR 85 & \$19.3M REQUESTED FOR 86) IT REVEALED IN SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER ARTICLE "US FUNDING ANTI-LEFT FIGHT IN THE PHILIPPINES," THAT AT LEAST \$3 MILLION FROM NED "IS QUIETLY BEING SPENT TO FIGHT COMMUNIST INSURGENCY THERE AND TO CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS." THE FINANCIAL CHANNEL IS: US CONGRESS; USIA; NED; US CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE; DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEES AND THE AFL-CIO LABOR UNION FROM THE LATTER TO THE CIA-AFFILIATED FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE; LATIN AMERICA; AFRICA & THE ASIAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (\$4M IN 85); TRADE UNION COUNCIL OF THE PHILIPPINES (\$2 MILLION) OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES (\$2 MILLION).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 P9-10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8963.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA OPERATIVES TRYING TO BOOST AQUINO'S BELEAGUERED GVT. AT HEIGHT OF MARCOS CRISIS SEN LAXALT PHONED MARCOS AND TOLD HIM THE U.S. WANTED HIM "TO CUT AND CLEAN." IN NOV RAY CLINE, A FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR WENT TO ADVISE ENRILE AGAINST A COUP. CLINE SAID HE WAS NOT A U.S. OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/86 A1,48 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8964.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CLANDESTINE AMERICAN INTERVENTION ALLOWED FORCES OPPOSED TO MARCOS TO REFUEL AND REARM AT CLARK FIELD. U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN MANILA INTERCEPTED MESSAGES BETWEEN TWO SIDES AND SLIPPED INTELLIGENCE TO REBELS. A TEAM OF EXPERTS TAPPED INTO VER'S SECRET RADIO NET AND FURNISHED DISSIDENTS WITH HIS ORDERS TO HIS MEN. WHEN MARCOS'S TROOPS SMASHED RADIO VERITAS TRANSMITTER, CIA SPECIALISTS PROVIDED AN ALTERNATIVE SYSTEM. USUALLY POSING AS REPORTERS, CIA ASSISTED MUTINEERS IN A DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO SPREAD PHONY NEWS ABOUT MARCOS'S INTENTIONS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 417 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_8965.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER SAID THE U.S. MILITARY HELPED PHILIPPINE REBELS PROTECT THEIR URBAN STRONGHOLD FROM TROOPS LOYAL TO FORMER PRESIDENT MARCOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/86 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8966.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined FILIPINO REFUGEE (IN HOLLAND) SECRETLY TAPES CIA RECRUITING PITCH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 58-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8967.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND. AN ORGANIZATION CALLED FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE (KNOWN AS WIN) MADE CONTACT WITH OPC AND SOUGHT ASSISTANCE IN FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS. CIA COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ADVISED CAUTION, BUT OPC IN ITS EAGERNESS TO GAIN GUERRILLA CAPABILITY IN EASTERN EUROPE PRESSED AHEAD. SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF MONEY, ARMS, AND EQUIPMENT WERE AIRDROPPED TO WIN OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS. IN DECEMBER 1952 , WARSAW ANNOUNCED WITH MUCH FANFARE THAT UB, THE POLISH SECURITY AGENCY, HAD ROLLED UP A PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT. FURTHER INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT WIN WAS CONTROLLED BY UB FROM THE BEGINNING.**

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 319 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_8968.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1949-1952** U.S. SPONSORED POLISH WIN - WOLNOSE I NIEPODLENOSE, FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE. S. SIENKO OFFERED REMNANTS OF POLISH HOME ARMY. IN 50 OPC SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH LEADERS OF "WIN" CENTER ABROAD. IN RETURN FOR TRAINING, MONEY, PERSONNEL, AND AIR DROPS, WIN WOULD CONDUCT ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION FOR U.S. WALPOLE (TAD) DAVIS WAS CONTROL OFFICER, WITH JOHN EVALOVSKY. U.S. HAD \$1 MILLION IN GOLD SOVEREIGNS FOR BRIBES, ETC. ON 12/27/52 IT ALL CRASHED DOWN WITH RADIO ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM SECURITY OFFICIALS IN POLAND.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 279,280 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_8969.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1982** THE CIA HAS ATTEMPTED FOR MANY YEARS TO RECRUIT POLISH CITIZENS IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS. SEVERAL CIA AGENTS UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER SERVED IN WARSAW OR OTHER FOREIGN CAPITALS. GVT SPOKESMEN ACCUSED U.S. INTEL OF FOMENTING THE EXTREMIST ACTS OF SOLIDARITY. A NUMBER OF TV PROGRAMS RE U.S. INTEL OPS IN POLAND NAMED INTEL OFFICIALS, ONE OF WHOM WAS ATTEMPTING TO SMUGGLE OUT AN APPEAL BY THE COMMITTEE FOR SOCIAL SELF-DEFENSE, KOR. A POLISH MILITARY COMMO OFFICER SAID HE WAS RECRUITED TO WORK FOR THE CIA WHILE SERVING WITH THE U.N. OBSERVER FORCE IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/82 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8970.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1984** SOLIDARITY OPENED EMBASSIES IN LONDON AND NEW YORK, FORMALLY CALLING THEM "INFORMATION BUREAUS." THESE UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE CIA. IN JUNE 81 THERE WERE AS MANY AS 400 CENTERS SUPPORTING THE FORCES IN POLAND.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 71 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_8971.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1991** SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT IN POLAND IN THE EARLY 1980S GARNERED WIDE U.S. SUPPORT. TONS OF EQUIPMENT FAX MACHINES (THE FIRST IN POLAND), PRINTING PRESSES, TRANSMITTERS, TELEPHONES, SHORTWAVE RADIOS, VIDEO CAMERAS, PHOTOCOPIERS, TELEX MACHINES, COMPUTERS, WORD PROCESSORS WERE SMUGGLED INTO POLAND VIA CHANNELS ESTABLISHED BY PRIESTS AND AMERICAN AGENTS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AFL-CIO AND EUROPEAN LABOR MOVEMENTS. MONEY FOR THE BANNED UNION CAME FROM CIA FUNDS, THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, SECRET ACCOUNTS IN THE VATICAN AND WESTERN TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8972.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1987** CASEY'S VIEW THAT AFL-CIO WAS DOING A FIRST RATE JOB IN POLAND -- BETTER THAN CIA COULD DO. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SHARING OF INFO ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND WITH THE VATICAN, SOMETIMES THROUGH DCI CASEY, SOMETIMES THROUGH DICK WATERS. GATES WAS UNAWARE OF A DIRECT CIA LINK TO SOLIDARITY - WE WORKED THROUGH THIRD PARTIES AND INTERMEDIARIES IN WESTERN EUROPE. MOST OF WHAT CIA PROVIDED WAS PRINTING MATERIALS, COMMO EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER SUPPLIES FOR WAGING UNDERGROUND POLITICAL WARFARE. THERE WAS NO LETHAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 237-8 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8973.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH COUNTERINTEL OFFICIAL AND POLISH TV DOCUMENTARY ACCUSED CIA OF CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN POLAND AND INFLUENCING EXTREMIST ACTIVITIES OF SOLIDARITY. MUCH OF INFO OLD AND DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE CHARGE. ONE SECTION OF DOCUMENTARY DID SHOW STACKS OF OPPOSITION LITERATURE (NOT FROM SOLIDARITY) TAKEN FROM CAR OF ALLEGED CIA OFFICER WORKING UNDER U.S. EMBASSY COVER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/82 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8974.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **POLAND. U.S. GVT JOINED POLISH EMIGRES IN MAJOR EFFORT TO HELP SOLIDARITY AND POLISH UNDERGROUND SMUGGLE PUBLICATIONS, PRINTING MACHINES, RADIO EQUIPMENT, AND VIDEO CASSETTES INTO POLAND. CIRCA 1985-1988** U.S. PROVIDED MORE THAN 5 MILLION CASH TO SOLIDARITY AND OTHER GROUPS OPPOSED TO WARSAW GVT. SOME MONEY OPENLY APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS, SOME PROVIDED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. SUPPORT CHanneled THRU POLISH EMIGRE GROUPS IN PARIS, BRUSSELS AND IN LUND, SWEDEN WHERE JOSEF LEBENBAUM'S INDEPENDENT POLISH AGENCY ORGANIZED SHIPMENTS INTO POLAND. LECK WALESA, FOUNDER OF BANNED LABOR UNION SOLIDARITY BEING PAID 1 MILLION A YEAR. CONGRESS APPROPRIATED 1 MILLION FOR SOLIDARITY LAST YEAR AND ONE MILLION IN DEC. IN PAST SUCH AID BY CIA. LEBENBAUM IS INTERNATIONAL COORDINATOR FOR CONFERENCE OF SOLIDARITY SUPPORT ORGS AND USES NET OF COURIERS AND DRIVERS TO CARRY BOOKS, PRINTING PRESSES, INK, VIDEO EQUIPMENT, ETC INTO POLAND. PETER J. MROCYK, PRESIDENT OF SOLIDARITY ENDOWMENT, WHICH TRIES TO CULTIVATE SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY IN U.S. HAS PROVIDED OFFSET PRESSES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. TED L. KONTEK IS FOUNDER OF FRIENDS OF SOLIDARITY IN D.C. HIS GROUP SERVED AS CONDUIT FOR MONEY FROM NED TO PUBLISHING HOUSES, YOUTH GROUPS, CHURCHES AND POLITICAL ORGS. FUNDS FOR NED GO THRU FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE ARM OF AFL-CIO TO PROVIDE LEGAL SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY MEMBERS. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, WHO WORKS IN INTERNATIONAL DEPT AFL-CIO SAID WE PROVIDING INNOCENT ASSISTANCE. LEADING UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER "TYGODNIK MAZOWSZE" GETS ASSISTANCE FROM OKNO, A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/10/88 1& 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8975.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1985-1987** IN POLAND IN MARCH CIA PRINTED AND SMUGGLED IN 40,000 POSTCARDS WITH A PHOTO OF A PRIEST WHO HAD BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH BY SECURITY FORCES. IN MAY CIA ARRANGED A PRO-SOLIDARITY DEMONSTRATION AT A SOCCER MATCH WITH A LARGE BANNER SEEN ON TV. IN

JUNE CIA USED A MAP BY HITLER'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE SOVIET'S MOLOTOV THAT INDICATED THE PARTITION OF POLAND. IN 11/85, CIA PULLED OUT ALL STOPS TO MAKE GORBACHEV FEEL UNWELCOME IN GENEVA WITH ALL SORTS OF ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS, MEETINGS, EXHIBITS, AND OTHER ACTIVITIES. PUBLICIZED THE SOVIET ROLE IN CAMBODIA. THROUGHOUT 85, 86, CIA SPONSORED MANY DEMONSTRATIONS, PROTESTS, MEETINGS, CONFERENCES, PRESS ARTICLES, TV SHOWS, EXHIBITIONS TO FOCUS WORLD ATTENTION ON THE SOVIET ROLE IN AFGHANISTAN. THESE EFFORTS IN WHICH AMERICAN HAND CONCEALED COMPLEMENTED THE OVERT COVERAGE ON VOA AND OFFICIAL U.S. CHANNELS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 358
source code: FTS

111-ciabase_8976.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined US DIPLOMAT WAS FILMED MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT AND FILM SHOWN ON TV. POLISH MEDIA SAID OPPOSITION MEMBERS HAVE RECEIVED SECRET MILITARY TRAINING IN MUNICH AND ON A US BASE IN NEW JERSEY. NYT 6/25/86

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_8977.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, SWEDEN, DENMARK, 1982-1989** MUCH OF SOLIDARITY'S EQUIPMENT ARRIVED FROM MISMARKED CONTAINERS FROM DENMARK AND SWEDEN THAT UNLOADED AT GDANSK AND OTHER PORTS BY SOLIDARITY. SOCIALIST GVT OF SWEDEN AND SWEDISH LABOR UNIONS PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN TRANSSHIPMENT OF GOODS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 33-34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_8978.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR, 1979-1981** PRAVDA ACCUSED THE U.S. OF GENERATING THE 16 MONTH PERIOD OF TURMOIL IN POLAND VIA THE COMMITTEE FOR SOCIAL SELF-DEFENSE (KOR) AND U.S. INTEL OPS. OPERATING THROUGH DUMMY SCREENS IN SWITZERLAND, PARIS (FRANCE) AND AUSTRALIA THE CIA FUNNELED MONEY AND EQUIPMENT, SUCH AS DUPLICATING MACHINES AND RADIO TRANSMITTERS, TO KOR. RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WERE PART OF CIA DESTABILIZATION PLANS AS WERE THE OPS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8979.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **POLITICAL ACTION 1950-1959** IN 3RD WORLD INCREASED DRAMATICALLY. FINANCIAL SUPPORT WAS PROVIDED TO PARTIES, CANDIDATES AND INCUMBENT LEADERS OF ALMOST EVERY POLITICAL COLOR EXCEPT EXTREME RIGHT OR LEFT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 146 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8980.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLITICAL ACTION CAN RARELY, IF EVER, BRING ABOUT INTERNAL CHANGES BY USE OF FORCES FROM WITHOUT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 167 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_8981.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: POSSIBLE CIA ROLES IN POST GLASNOST EASTERN EUROPE, POLAND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 3-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8982.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. ELECT BUSH IN undefined SAID THE CIA WILL CLEARLY BE AN INTEL AGENCY. IT WILL HAVE NO FUNCTION IN POLICY AT ALL EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER LAW FOR THE EXECUTION OF CERTAIN PROPERLY FOUND COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_8983.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES, WITH ROBERT LOVETT AND DAVID BRUCE, IN A REPORT SAID THAT CIA AGENTS WERE MAKING MISCHIEF ALL OVER THE WORLD AND "NO ONE OTHER THAN THOSE IN THE CIA IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED WITH THEIR DAY-TO-DAY OPS HAD ANY DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON." IN undefined THE BOARD ASKED EISENHOWER TO RECONSIDER PROGRAMS WHICH FIND US INVOLVED COVERTLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE ACCESS. IN ITS undefined REPORT THE BOARD DECLARED THAT CIA COVERT ACTION WAS NOT WORTH THE RISK, MONEY AND MANPOWER INVOLVED AND DISTRACTED "SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE CIA'S PRIMARY INTEL GATHERING FUNCTION." NYT OP ED BY JAMES RESTON 7/13/87 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8984.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTS BOARD CONSULTANTS FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES IN undefined DECLARED COVERT ACTION NOT WORTH THE RISK, MONEY AND MANPOWER AND DETRACTED "SUBSTANTIALLY FROM CIA'S PRIMARY INTEL GATHERING FUNCTION. BOARD ASKED EISENHOWER RECONSIDER PROGRAMS "WHICH FIND US INVOLVED COVERTLY IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE ACCESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/31/87, P23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_8985.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PRIORITIES, GEOGRAPHIC 1950-1959** WESTERN EUROPE, THE FAR EAST, AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8986.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: PROBLEM WITH U.S. COVERT ACTION IS THAT ITS PRACTITIONERS VIEW IT AS A MEANS OF DODGING RESPONSIBILITIES. COVERT ACTION OFFERS ONLY ILLUSION OF ESCAPE. WHEN IT FAILS, SINISTER IMAGE OF COVER-UP ADDS TO ONUS OF FAILURE, WHILE FOCUS ON CONCEALMENT RATHER THAN SUBSTANCE DEPRIVES THOSE INVOLVED OF OPPORTUNITY TO LEARN FROM IT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 274 source code: INS

111-ciabase_8987.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **QATAR, 1995-1996** U.S. AND FRANCE COULD HAVE A "RUN IN" OVER QATAR. FORMER ELITE GIGN ANTI-TERRORIST GENDARME OFFICER, PAUL BARRIL, HAS HIRED OUT HIS SERVICES TO DEPOSED QATAR MONARCH, SHEIK KHALIFA BIN HAMAD AL-THANI, AND HAS 30 "BODY GUARDS" FLYING AROUND THE MIDDLE EAST WITH THE SHEIK LOOKING FOR A COUP STAGING GROUND. ON 2/23/96, CLINTON ADM STATED IT WAS GIVING SUPPORT TO SHEIK'S SON, SHEIK HAMAD BIN KHALIFA AL-THANI, TO COUNTER A COUP ATTEMPT BY "FOREIGN MERCENARIES." QATAR IS ONLY GULF COUNTRY TO ALLOW A FULL U.S. MILITARY BASE. THE OLD SHEIK WAS GRANTED ASYLUM IN UNITED ARAB EMIRATES AND BAHRAIN IS AT ODDS WITH QATAR CONCERNING ITS ALLOWING DISSIDENTS TO BROADCAST FOR ITS TERRITORY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 70 source code: INT

111-ciabase_8988.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **REAGAN ADM 1982-1986** COVERT OPS HAVE BECOME FULL SCALE WARS...SEVEN REGIONAL WARS IN AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, KAMPUCHEA, LEBANON, WESTERN SAHARA AND CHAD; FIVE MAJOR COUNTER- INSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS IN EL SALVADOR, SUDAN, SOMALIA, SRI LANKA AND THE PHILIPPINES; AND AT LEAST NINE DESTABILIZATION (OVERTHROW) PROGRAMS AGAINST GREECE, POLAND, LIBYA, SYRIA, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, CUBA, VIETNAM AND ANGOLA. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN SUCH DEMAND FOR CIA INTERVENTION, NOR WILLINGNESS AT LANGLEY TO PROVIDE IT. ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WEEKLY,

2/15/86 310.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8989.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM HAS MADE FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN U.S. COVERT ACTION POLICY undefined INCREASING USE OF SUCH OPS AND SEVERELY LIMITING THE ROLE IN REVIEWING THEM OF OFFICIALS OUTSIDE INTEL COMMUNITY. CHANGES REFLECT APPARENT CONSENSUS COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE ROUTINE RATHER THAN EXCEPTIONAL. PART IV

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/82 P1-9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_8990.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **REAGAN REBUILT 1981-1988** COVERT OPS CAPABILITY OF CIA AND OF ALLIED NON-GOVERNMENTAL SHADOW NETWORK.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. XI source code: ICC

111-ciabase_8991.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITING ETHNIC MINORITIES TO HELP FOMENT CIVIL WARS IS A STRATEGY CIA USED FREQUENTLY IN PAST. BY PLAYING UPON MINORITY GROUP'S ALIENATION FROM DOMINATE CULTURE, CIA USED THEM AGAINST "UNFRIENDLY" GVTS IN VIETNAM, LAOS AND IRAQ.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/82 275 source code: NA

111-ciabase_8992.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **REDUCTIONS IN DDO OPS DID NOT EFFECT FUNDAMENTAL ASSUMPTIONS, ORGANIZATION AND INCENTIVES GOVERNING THE DDO. 1970-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8993.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: REPORT OF COMMISSION ON INTEGRATED LONG-TERM STRATEGY REPORTED TO REAGAN ON 1/12/ undefined REPORT RECOMMENDED POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, AKA COVERT ACTION, FROM CONTROL AND SUPERVISION CIA TO THAT OF REGIONAL U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS UNDER AEGIS PENTAGON. ALSO RECOMMENDED USE OF "COOPERATIVE FORCES" OF THIRD WORLD ALLIES TO COMBAT CUBANS AND OTHERS IN SOVIET BLOC WHO WORK FOR MOSCOW IN DEVELOPING WORLD. WP 1/11/88, A 13 AND A 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_8994.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **RETRENCHMENT IN COVERT OPS, 1971-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 83 source code: CC

111-ciabase_8995.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **RHODESIA, 1981-1985** CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 196-197 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_8996.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: RIGHTWING NETWORK OF RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS, MERCENARIES, MISSIONARIES, FUNDRAISERS AND LOBBYISTS...HAS NOT BEEN A SUBSTITUTE FOR GVT BUT AN AUXILIARY ARM OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. U.S. GVT HAS TRADITIONALLY EMPLOYED EXTENSIVE PROPRIETARY COMPANIES (EG AIR AMERICA AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT), CUTOUTS, AND NOMINALLY RETIRED MILITARY AND CIA PERSONNEL. IN CENTRAL AMERICA THE "PRIVATE" AUXILIARY DEFLECTED ATTENTION AWAY FROM CLANDESTINE MILITARY SPECIAL FORCES SUCH AS THE ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV, TASK FORCE 160, SEASPRAY (QUASAR TALENT), AND THE INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P44 source code: Z

111-ciabase_8997.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1991-1994** IVAN POLOZKOV, A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER SAID IN 1990-91 WE KNOW THE CIA FINANCED PARTIES HERE. YOU GAVE THEM JAPANESE CAMERAS, GERMAN COPYING MACHINES, MONEY, EVERYTHING! YOU HAD YOUR DISSIDENTS WHO WORKED FOR YOU, THE LIARS, THE DIPLOMATS, THE MILITARY DOUBLE AGENTS. GORBACHEV, YAKOVLEV, SHEVARDNADZE, THESE MEN WERE ALL YOURS, TOO. THE CIA WAS SMART ... DO YOU THINK EAST GERMANY FELL APART ON ITS OWN? DO YOU THINK POLAND, BULGARIA, YUGOSLAVIA, AND FINALLY THE SOVIET UNION FELL APART ON THEIR OWN? WHILE HISTORIANS WILL NO DOUBT FELL ENTIRE FORESTS DISPUTING THE SOURCES AND DYNAMICS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S UNRAVELLING, ANY HISTORY THAT NEGLECTS THE ROLE OF THE CIA WOULD BE INCOMPLETE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_8998.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined SPIES FROM WEST AND FORMER EAST BLOC STATES INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN WHITE RUSSIA. AGENTS OF COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES (CIS) ALSO ENTERING COUNTRY. HUNDREDS OF SPIES DISGUISED AS ARMS EXPERTS ARE TRYING TO RECRUIT NEW MEMBERS. CIA IS UNDERMINING WHITE RUSSIA SAID SECRET SERVICE DIRECTOR EDWARD SHIRKOWSKY.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. AUTUMN-WINTER 92 33 source code: TP

111-ciabase_8999.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1995** REPORT ACCUSED NONPROFIT ORGS OF INSTIGATING BRAIN DRAIN. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS AIM "AT BRINGING UP NEW POLITICAL LEADERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT A PRO-AMERICAN COURSE. SELECTED ARE TAKEN TO USA. REPORT SAYS SOROS INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC FUND USED GRANTS TO BUY CONTROL OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES. REPORT CITED CENTER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE REQUIRING APPLICANTS FOR AID TO SUBMIT BUSINESS PLANS CONTAINING COMMERCIAL SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9000.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** FEDERAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE (FCS), FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY (FSK) BELIEVES THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (ISF) IS BEING USED BY U.S. "SPECIAL SERVICES" TO CARRY OUT ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION ON RUSSIAN TERRITORY. MINISTER OF SCIENCE, BORIS SALTYSKOV, IS DEFENDING THE ISF. NATURE, BY CARL LEVITIN, 1/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9001.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **S. AFRICA, undefined FORMER SOUTH AFRICAN BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY (BOSS), GORDON WINTER SAYS CIA HELPED CREATE 1959** SPLIT IN AFRICAN CONGRESS (PAC). WINTER QUOTES HIS CHIEF, GENERAL H.J. VAN DEN BERGH AS SAYING THAT HE HAD "PROOF OF THIS IN THE FORM OF SECRET TAPES SHOWING THAT THE IDEA OF FORMING THE PAC HAD BEEN BORN AT A MEETING BETWEEN CIA OPERATIVES AND THREE DISENCHANTED ANC MEMBERS, ONE OF WHOM WAS POTLAKO LEBALLO, IN THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE OFFICES, JOHANNESBURG."

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 202-203 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_9002.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAD HISTORY OF COVERT ACTION HAS BRED CAUTION. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. 10/25/89 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9003.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAID CUT BACK BY CARTER IN PART BECAUSE OF FEAR OF FOREIGN REACTIONARIES SUPPORT FOR U.S. REACTIONARIES. CIA CUT BACKS DAMAGED RIGHTWING FORCES BUT FORGED THEIR TIGHTER ALLIANCE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 73 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9004.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined THE U.S. AMBASSADOR HUME A. HORAN, EXPELLED IN PART FOR TALKING TO A SAUDI RELIGIOUS LEADER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/88 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9005.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined MIDDLE CLASS DISCONTENT SIMMERING INSIDE SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/94 A1,40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9006.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, BURAIMI. CIA ATTEMPTED TO SPONSOR PRO-SAUDI INFILTRATION TO GRAB BURAIMI OASIS, A STOPOVER SHARED BY BRITISH PROTECTORATES OF OMAN AND ABU DHABI. ENGLAND SENT IN OMANI TROOPS AND MESS ENDED UP IN COURT IN GENEVA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 335 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9007.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, ENGLAND, 1993-1995** LONDON-BASED COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF LEGITIMATE RIGHTS USES FAX MACHINES AND INTERNET SAID SAAD FAQHI. MOST PROMINENT ORGANIZER IS MOHAMMED MASSARI. HAVE MOCKING FEATURE "PRINCE OF THE MONTH." BUT THEY ARE A VERY RADICAL GROUP MORE THAN KHOMENI PER AZIZ ABU HAMAD OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/94 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9008.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1990-1992** NEARLY 33,000 IRAQI REFUGEES, INCLUDING 12,000 CAPTURED SOLDIERS WHO DECLINED TO BE REPATRIATED ARE STILL LIVING IN SECLUDED CAMPS IN SAUDI ARABIA. 21,000 ARE CIVILIANS WHO FLED DURING FAILED SHIITE UPRISING LAST MARCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9009.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1961-1969** SAUDI ARABIA PREPARING FUND COVERT OPS IN IRAQ BY CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES. CONDUIT FOR MONEY WILL BE SAUDI AMBASSADOR BANDAR BIN SULTAN. FOLLOWING IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT, PRES BUSH SIGNED A NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE OK'ING COVERT OPS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN. BECAUSE CIA FACES SIGNIFICANT BUDGET CUTS IN NEXT FISCAL YEAR, OUTSIDE FUNDING NECESSARY. ONE COVERT SCHEME UNDER CONSIDERATION IS TO SEND MONEY AND SUPPLIES OVER TURKEY'S MOUNTAINOUS BORDER TO THE KURDS. SAUDIS

CONTRIBUTED ABOUT \$32 MILLION TO AID CONTRAS. IN undefined A COALITION OF SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND ISRAEL COLLABORATED TO FUND AND SUPPLY AN OP BY BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES IN YEMEN. SAUDIS WANTED TO DESTROY RADICAL EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE ON THEIR BORDERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/10/90 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9010.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined 3 IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS SAID S.A. ACTIVELY PROMOTING IRAQI OPPOSITION FORCE WITH 20,00-30 ,000** IRAQI POWS IN TRAINING CAMPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9011.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined "SOME IRAQI POWS MAY BE RECRUITED BY SADDAM FOES. DESERTERS, DEFECTORS SEPARATED FOR OTHER CAPTURED SOLDIERS IN SAUDI ARABIA. GEN HASSAN NAQUIB, FORMER DEPT CHIEF IN IRAQ'S ARMY WHO SPENT DECADE OF EXILE IN SYRIA AND LEBANON WORKING AS MILITARY ADVISER TO PLO, TO RIYADH TO (INTER ALIA) COLLECT A MILITARY CONTINGENT." CIA AND A SAUDI OFFICIAL REFUSED TO COMMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9012.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1992-1993** CLINTON ADM EMBRACE OF MAIN IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP, IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC), HAS HELPED ORG GAIN RECOGNITION FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND SOME OTHER ARAB NATIONS. SOME SAY GAINS MORE SYMBOLIC THAN REAL. GROUP CLAIMS OF LEGITIMACY GREETED BY DERISION. MAIN SOURCE OF SUPPORT IS KURDISH OPPOSITION IN NORTH. EGYPT AND KUWAIT SUPPORT LACKING. INC CLAIMS TO REPRESENT 200 FRACTIOUS, THEY IMPOTENT DISSIDENT GROUPS. A RADIO STATION IN SAUDI ARABIA. MUHAMMAD BAHR ULUM, LEADER OF INC DELEGATION IN D.C.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/93 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9013.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined IRAQI SHIITE OPPOSITION FIGURE BACKED BY IRAN MAKING HIGHLY PUBLICIZED VISIT TO SAUDI ARABIA. MOHAMMED BAKR HAKIM AND OTHERS MEETING WITH KING FAHD. U.S. MAY BE BEHIND MEETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/92 A11,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9014.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1967-1984 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH YEMEN, 1967-1984** IN 75 S. YEMINIS CONVICTED AN ARAB EMPLOYEE OF ITT FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE CIA. IN 82 17 S. YEMINIS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING TRAINED IN SABOTAGE BY U.S. PERSONNEL IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE GVT CHARGES THAT SINCE 67 SAUDI AND U.S. AGENTS HAVE INSTIGATED S. YEMINI EXILES TO CROSS THE BORDER AND HARASS CITIZENS. THE CIA ALSO SINCE 80 HAS SPONSORED A 2-YEAR OLD SUDANESE RADIO STATION, THE VOICE OF THE FREE SONS OF SOUTH YEMEN. SAUDI ARABIANS WITH THE HELP OF US ADVISERS HAVE MUSTERED THOUSANDS OF YEMINI EXILES IN MILITARY CAMPS WITHIN S. ARABIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/26/84 P639 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9015.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined THE NED'S EX-NAZI ADVISER HARBINGER OF DEMOCRACY?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/2/90 450-452 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9016.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE IN ORBIS 9/79 P671-696** , "EXECUTIVE COMMAND AND CONTROL IN FOREIGN POLICY: THE CIA'S COVERT ACTIVITIES." ARTICLE

DISCUSSES CHILE OPERATION 1964-1973

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9017.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE THE MILITARY AND COVERT OPS. FOCUSES ON INCREASED ROLE OF THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) WITH CURRENT MANPOWER OF 40,000. SOF APPARENTLY CLAIMING IT DOES NOT NEED TO GO THRU 5/1 INTERAGENCY COORDINATION PROCESS IN WHICH DCI HAS POWER TO VETO OPS. MOVE BEING ORCHESTRATED BY BUSH, CHENEY, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 4/90 PASSIM source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9018.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "IS COVERT ACTION NECESSARY?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/8/82 P53,55 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9019.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "REAGAN'S PLANS FOR INTELLIGENCE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/12/80 P40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9020.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE SHIFT OF CONTROL FROM LANGLEY TO PENTAGON."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9021.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT FOR ITS VERY NEGATIVE ASSESSMENT OF COVERT ACTIONS AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SEVERE REDUCTIONS IN COVERT OPS AND FOR STRICT ACCOUNTABILITY FOR "ALL" COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 155-160 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9022.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **SEE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE REPORT: "REPORTED FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COVERT ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. CIA: 1950-1974** CRS STUDY PUBLISHED 2/18/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9023.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HARPER'S 9/84 P33-47** FOR A DEBATE ON COVERT OPERATIONS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9024.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NACLA 11/90 "CUBA, ENEMY OF CONVENIENCE." 40 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9025.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NACLA 8/88 FOR A DETAILED REVIEW OF REAGAN ADM EFFORTS TO REMOVE NORIEGA.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9026.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NATION ARTICLE FOR INFO ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. DEALS WITH BUSH'S POSSIBLE ROLE, RICHARD BRENNEKE'S ACQUITTAL, HEINRICH RUPP, ETC. PROSECUTION SPENT TIME TRYING TO PROVE BRENNEKE DID NOT WORK FOR CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/28/90 731 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9027.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND "THE COSTS OF COVERT OPS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/89 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9028.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE THE ECONOMIST 3/18 undefined 19-22** FOR LIST OF THE 25 BIG WARS GOING ON PRESENTLY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9029.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE TOM POLGAR'S OP-ED PIECE "HAS WEBSTER'S NO-RISK CIA LOST ITS PUNCH?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/88 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9030.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1987 ENTRY: **SEE USFI P. 244 FOR A CHART LIST OF CIA COVERT OPS FROM 1948-1987**

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 244 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_9031.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CASEY AND HIS CIA ON THE REBOUND. THE DIRECTOR IS PRESIDING OVER THE BIGGEST BUILDUP IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY IN 30 YEARS..."
NYT MAG 1/16/83, BEGINNING

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 20 source code: PG

111-ciabase_9032.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CASEY ENFORCES REAGAN DOCTRINE WITH REINVIGORATED COVERT ACTION." REAGAN CREATES THE 208 COMMITTEE TO GUIDE CIA OPS. IN ETHIOPIA, SURINAME AND MAURITIUS THE CIA INVOLVED IN OPPOSITION POLITICS. CIA FUNDING OF AFGHANISTAN RESISTANCE HAS LEAPED FROM \$100 MILLION TO ALMOST \$500 ANNUALLY. IN NOV 85 REAGAN APPROVED A 2-PHASED COVERT OP FOR ANGOLA. CIA PROVIDING CAMBODIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES WITH \$5 TO 12 MILLION ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/86 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9033.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "INQUIRY" (1320 G ST. SE WASH. DC) 3 VIII 81 P19-24, "MIAMI CONFIDENTIAL."** DETAILED STORY OF UNSUCCESSFUL INVESTIGATION BY R.J. SANFORD INTO ACTIVITIES OF WORLD FINANCE CORP. AND ITS IMPLICATION IN MIAMI DRUG TRAFFIC AND IN CIA ORGANIZED COVERT OPS. STUDY FILLED WITH ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF INFO, NAMES AND DATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_9034.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA AND COVERT ACTION" A REPORT BY THE CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS. DISCUSSES AUTHORIZATION FOR COVERT ACTION; CONCLUSIONS OF MAJOR INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CIA; A COVERT ACTION "SAMPLER;" DETAILS RE THE CIA'S BUDGET; LAWS APPLYING TO CA; AND, SETS FOR ARGUMENTS AGAINST CA. JUNE 82, 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9035.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE TROUBLE WITH COVERT ACTION, IT'S A WAY TO LAUNCH ESCAPADES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD NEVER SUPPORT." FOUR PROBLEMS: ONE, SIGNIFICANT RISKS; THEY CONSUME AN INORDINATE AMOUNT OF TIME AND DIVERT INTEL COMMUNITY FROM COLLECTING INTEL; THEY TOO EASY TO INITIATE AND TEMPTS POLICYMAKERS TO USE IT TO CHANGE POLICY WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF CONGRESS; OPERATIONS DISCUSSED OVERTLY AND THEN IMPLEMENTED COVERTLY A LA REAGAN'S CONTRA POLICY. WP OP ED PIECE BY LEE HAMILTON CHAIRMAN OF THE HIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/86 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9036.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GVT OPS WITH RESPECT TO INTEL (CHURCH COMMITTEE) CREATED IN JAN. undefined FINAL REPORT ISSUED 4/76 SAID CIA CONDUCTED 900 MAJOR OR SENSITIVE COVERT ACTION PROJECTS SINCE undefined CONCLUDED CUMULATIVE EFFECT...HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY COSTLY TO AMERICA'S INTERESTS AND REPUTATION...THE NEED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY SHIELDS COVERT ACTION PROJECTS FROM THE RIGOROUS SCRUTINY AND DEBATE NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THEIR COMPATIBILITY WITH EST AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY GOALS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9037.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SENATOR CHURCH CONCLUDED IN undefined THAT CA INCREASINGLY DIRECTED AGAINST "LEADERS OF SMALL, WEAK COUNTRIES THAT COULD NOT POSSIBLY THREATEN THE U.S....NO COUNTRY WAS TOO SMALL, NO FOREIGN LEADER TOO TRIFLING, TO ESCAPE OUR ATTENTION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 68 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_9038.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined OP BACKFIRE - COVERT ACTION AGAINST MILOSEVIC IS NEITHER SECRET NOR SMART BY BERKOWITZ. IN WHAT MAY BE ONE OF THE MOST HIGHLY PUBLICIZED OPS OF ALL TIME, THE ADM IS TRYING TO TOPPLE SLOBODAN MILOSEVIC. OP TO INCLUDE: FINANCIAL AID FOR SERBIAN OPPOSITION GROUPS; RECRUITING DISSIDENTS IN THE SERBIAN GOVT AND MILITARY; COMPUTER HACKING TO INFILTRATE AND DRAIN THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN BANK ACCOUNTS. IT ALL SOUNDS VERY CREATIVE, BUT THE ADM COULD BE MAKING A HUGE MISTAKE. THE PROBLEM IS NOT THAT COVERT ACTION IS NECESSARILY WRONG OR FOOLISH. THE ADM HAS FAILED TO UNDERSTAND WHEN COVERT ACTION IS EFFECTIVE AND WHEN IT IS NOT. BUT LEADERS OFTEN RESORT TO COVERT ACTION NOT BECAUSE IT IS THE BEST TOOL AVAILABLE, BUT BECAUSE THEY LACK THE RESOLVE TO EMPLOY CONVENTIONAL MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC MEASURES. BRUCE BERKOWITZ IS CO-AUTHOR OF A FORTHCOMING BOOK ABOUT INTEL IN THE INFORMATION AGE. HE WAS PREVIOUSLY AN ANALYST AT CIA AND SERVED ON THE STAFF OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9039.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEYCHELLES, undefined CIA ATTEMPTS TO DESTABILIZE GVT OF FRANCE ALBERT RENE. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9040.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **SEYCHELLES, SOUTH AFRICA, 1981-1992** SOUTH AFRICA PAID SEYCHELLES GVT \$3 MILLION TO FREE MERCENARIES CAPTURED IN AN ABORTIVE COUP IN 81. 50 GUNMEN LED BY "MAD" MIKE HOARE, A BRITISH VETERAN OF MERCENARY WARS IN CONGO, PLANNED COUP IN 11/81. HE DETECTED AT CUSTOMS. MOST OF 50 HIJACKED PLANE AND ESCAPED BACK TO SOUTH AFRICA - 6 CAPTURED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/30/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9041.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE MARCH undefined A PANEL OF FOUR CIA OFFICERS - ONE FROM EACH MAJOR DIRECTORATE - MEETING REGULARLY TO ASSESS PROSPECTS FOR COVERT ACTION. ACTS EXPECTED TO INCREASE AS DANGERS OF DRUG TRAFFIC AND TERRORISM DOMINATE INTEL AGENDA. BIG PM OPS TO DIMINISH, BUT COVERT TRG PROGRAMS TO PLANTING STORIES IN FOREIGN MEDIA EXPECTED TO GROW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9042.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **SINGAPORE. AUSTRALIA, 1956-1958** CIA WANTED TO USE MILLIONAIRE JOHN GALVIN'S EXTENSIVE SHIPPING AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO REBEL INDONESIAN COLONELS IN SUMATRA AND TO CHANNEL FUNDS FOR CIA'S PREFERRED CANDIDATE IN SINGAPORE -- LIM YEW HOCK. CIA DECIDED GALVIN TOO FLAMBOYANT.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 74 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_9043.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. "SHAKY DOMINO; CIA AGENT PLOTTING SUBVERSION SINGAPORE,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 13 (9/65) 44-5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9044.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** SPECIAL CIA PATHFINDER TEAMS HAVE DODGED LAND MINES IN SOMALIA TO SCOUT OUT TOWNS AHEAD OF ADVANCING U.S. FORCES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9045.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined BROADER U.S. ROLE IN SOMALIA. STATE OFFICIALS COORDINATING TOWN MEETINGS TO BRING RECONCILIATIONS. U.S. MILITARY INVOLVED IN INFRASTRUCTURE AND REHABILITATION PROJECTS AND DISARMING SOMALIANS. U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY HAVE NO INTEREST IN DRAWING UP A CONSTITUTION AND HELPING SELECT NEW LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/31/92 A16,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9046.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined BEER XAANI, SOMALIA FOR PAST WEEK EIGHT MEMBERS OF AN ELITE SPECIAL FORCES TEAM HAVE TRIED TO GET CLOSE TO

WARLORD MOHAMED SAID HERSI MORGAN. SIX ARMY SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS ARE ON "DEFANGING MISSIONS," COLLECTING INTEL AND WAGING INTENSE, UNPUBLICIZED EFFORTS TO PREVENT BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN WARRING CLANS. TEAMS ACTING AS UNOFFICIAL MEDIATORS AND NEGOTIATORS BETWEEN WARRING FACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/93 A12,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9047.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. TROOPS TO REMAIN IN SOMALIA, FORCE ASSISTING U.N. IN 'RE-CREATING' NATION. OUTLINES DIFFERENT WAYS OF DESTROYING MOHAMED FARAH AIDEED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/93 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9048.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOME OPS DIFFICULT TO CATEGORIZE AS THEY INVOLVE A MIX OF OPS. OPS OFTEN BEGIN AS POLITICAL INFLUENCE PROGRAMS, FOLLOWED BY DISINFORMATION OR ECONOMIC WARFARE CAMPAIGNS, AND CULMINATE IN PARAMILITARY OPS. POSSIBLY OP AGAINST NORIEGA OF PANAMA PROBABLY PROGRESSED IN THIS WAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_9049.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOURIAN, P. "TELEVISION; B. MOYERS' THE CIA'S SECRET ARMY,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 20 (8/77) 155-57 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9050.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AT SPECIAL GROUP MEETING 7/16/59, THEY DISCUSSED SUPPORTING MIDDLE-OF-THE-ROAD POLITICAL FORCE IN S. AFRICA. EARLIER STATE DEPT HAD VOICED RESERVATIONS THERE NO ANTI-COMMUNIST ANGLE.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 86 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_9051.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1962-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1962-1989** CIA GAVE S.AFRICAN GVT INFO ON LOCATION OF MANDELA USED TO ARREST HIM IN 62. CIA FIGURED SUCCESSFUL NATIONALIST MVE IN S.AFRICA WOULD THREATEN STABILITY OF WHITE REGIMES THROUGHOUT S. AFRICA, REGIMES DOOMED BY UNREPRESENTATIVE CHARACTER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/12/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9052.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined SOUTH AFRICA IN ITS FAR-FLUNG CAMPAIGN TO STEM THE TIDE OF BLACK MAJORITY RULE HAS BACKED GUERRILLA ARMIES IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE, LAUNCHED PERIODIC COMMANDO RAIDS ON NEIGHBORING CAPITALS AND DISRUPTED VITAL RAIL AND FUEL LINES THRUOUT REGION. SOUTH AFRICA PENETRATED ZIMBABWE'S CENTRAL INTEL ORG. (CIO). MUCH ADD. INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/89 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9053.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined ROLE CIA PLAYED IN ARREST OF NELSON MANDELA BY S. AFRICAN POLICE IN 8/62. RETIRED CIA OFFICER CONFIRMED A PAID INFORMANT IN ANC GAVE MANDELA'S LOCATION TO CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 270 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_9054.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined 6/19/92 SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE CORDONED OFF A WORKERS' HOSTEL BELIEVED TO BE SHELTERING MEN WHO MASSACRED 39 RESIDENTS. OFFICIALS OF THE ZULU-DOMINATED INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY REFUSED TO LET POLICE INTO BUILDING. GVT AND ANC TRADED ALLEGATIONS WITH ANC CLAIMING GVT CONDONED ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9055.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined ARTICLE BY SARA MILES. WHILE WORLD IS TOLD ABOUT BLACK-ON-BLACK VIOLENCE, SECURITY FORCES WAGE AN UNOFFICIAL WAR IN SOUTH AFRICA'S TOWNSHIPS. DESPITE PROVEN LINKS TO POLICE INTEL, INKATHA REMAINS EXAMPLE OF REFUSAL TO SEE WHAT'S IN FRONT OF YOUR EYES.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/92 26-31 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9056.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined ONE CRUDE TACTIC TO CREATE ZULU ANTAGONISM TOWARD ANC HAS BEEN DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLETS THAT OBVIOUS FORGERIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 129 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9057.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined ZULUS BLAMED IN MASSACRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9058.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI FUNDING WILGESPRUIT FELLOWSHIP CENTER FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_9059.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI SUPPORTING S.A. INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS TO ENSURE POST-APARTHEID S.A. BECOMES A MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_9060.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, AFRICA, 1959-1989** THE PAN AFRICAN CONGRESS (PAC) PRESENTS ITSELF AS LEFT-WING ALTERNATIVE TO ANC. CIA AND S.A. SECRET SERVICES INTERESTED IN PAC FROM BEGINNING. POTLAKO K. LEBALLO, AN EMPLOYEE OF USIS, WAS A PAC DIRECTOR. PAC FORMED CLOSE RELATIONS WITH ANGOLAN ORGS FNLA AND UNITA. LEADER OF FNLA, HOLDEN ROBERTO, A PAID CIA AGENT IN 60S. CIA RECRUITED A NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF PAC. FUNDING FOR PAC OFTEN FROM BOSS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 30 source code: TS

111-ciabase_9061.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, RHODESIA CIA DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN DISPUTES THAT LED TO DIVISION OF NATIONAL MOVEMENTS. NDABANINGI SITHOLE, FIRST LEADER OF DISSIDENT FACTION, ZANU, RECRUITED BY CIA IN 60 AND EXACERBATED TENSIONS THAT CREATED RIFT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9062.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, RHODESIA. AN EX-GUERRILLA TRACES TECHNIQUES AND PRACTITIONERS OF DIRTY WAR. ARSENAL IN DEFENSE OF WHITE SUPREMACY INCLUDES INFILTRATION, DEATHS SQUADS, DISEASE, POISON, AND INSTIGATION OF "BLACK-ON-BLACK" VIOLENCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 4-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9063.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, RHODESIA. SOUTHERN RHODESIAN GVT SET UP CENTRAL INTEL ORGANIZATION (CIO). IT AT HEART OF SECRET WAR TO EXACERBATE TENSIONS AMONG BLACK NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS. ADVOCATES OF NATIONALIST UNITY WERE ASSASSINATED. CIO ACCORDING TO KEN FLOWER FOMENTED TRIBALISM AND NEPOTISM. TODAY FLOWER IS DEAD AND RHODESIA HAS DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9064.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined OP AGAINST USSR-DOMINATED SOUTH YEMEN RESULTED IN A DOZEN HANGED YEMENIS. CIA WORKED WITH SAUDI ARABIA INTEL TO TRAIN AND DISPATCH SMALL TEAMS INTO SOUTH TO SCRAWL SLOGANS ONTO WALLS, AND CARRY OUT SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 273 source code: INS

111-ciabase_9065.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined MARCH 82 SECURITY SERVICE APPREHENDED CIA-TRAINED TERRORIST GROUP. GROUP TO BLOW UP OIL RESEVOIRS, POWER STATIONS AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 183-184 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_9066.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. MAJOR CIA OP WAS BUILDING ARMY OF HMONG HILL TRIBESMEN TO FIGHT COMMUNIST PATHET LAO. APPARENTLY CIA COULD NOT CONVINCE LAOTIANS TO FIGHT SO IT RELIED ON MINORITY GROUP WITH MANY ACTIVITIES CO-ORDINATED BY THAILAND'S POLICE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS. "AS IN VIETNAM THE CIA REFUSED TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE REAL NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO. THROUGH PARU AND THE HMONG IT DEVELOPED AN ARMY LOYAL TO THE U.S. AND DEPENDENT ON THE CIA. BUT WITHOUT A COMMITMENT BY THE LAOTIANS, THE CIA'S PRIVATE ARMY FINALLY SUCCUMBED TO THE REALITY OF THE OVERWHELMINGLY SUPERIOR PATHET LAO FORCES. THE HMONG WHO COOPERATED WITH THE CIA ARE NOW A DYING TRIBE. THE WAR DESTROYED THEIR YOUNG MEN. REMNANTS OF THEIR TRIBE NOW LIVE AN IMPOVERISHED, UNCERTAIN EXISTENCE IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 169 source code: DD

111-ciabase_9067.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined IN 56 AN ANTI-TRUJILLO ACTIVIST JESUS DE GALINDEZ, HEAD OF THE SPANISH BASQUE EXILE MOVEMENT IN NORTH AMERICA, WAS KIDNAPPED IN NEW YORK AND DISAPPEARED. GALINDEZ, A CIA ASSET, HAD BEEN ENTRUSTED WITH \$1,000,000 FOR THE BASQUE MOVEMENT, WHICH RECEIVED ONLY HALF THAT AMOUNT.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT98 source code: SI

111-ciabase_9068.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SPAIN, undefined IN MADRID ON 1/28/85 SPANISH SECURITY ARRESTED TWO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS, DENIS MACMAHAN AND JOHNNY MASSEY, IN THE MUSEUM OF ARTISTIC RECONSTRUCTIONS AND RESTORATIONS WHO WERE PHOTOGRAPHING ANTENNAS OF THE SECRET SPANISH COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK IN THE MONCLOA COMPLEX (PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE). THEY WERE EXPELLED FROM SPAIN. BEST ARTICLE ON AFFAIR "LA CIA TIENE EN ESPANA 1500 ESPIAS"** BY ENRIQUE BARRUECO, INTERVIU, (POTOSI 7, 28016 MADRID) 2/27/85, P6-12, INCLUDES DETAILED ANALYSIS OF CIA ACTIVITY IN SPAIN. IPF IV 85 APRIL 1985, P2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9069.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SPAIN, undefined SPANISH INTEL CAUGHT AND EXPELLED 2 CIA AGENTS AND NOW THE SPANISH PRESS IS PUBLISHING DETAILED STUDIES ON CIA ACTIVITY IN SPAIN (INTERVIU, MADRID, 6/29/85, P6-18)**. THIS ARTICLE "LA PLANA MAYOR DE LA CIA EN ESPANA AL DESCUBIERTO," ALSO DESCRIBES THE COMPOSITION OF THE CIA STATION IN MADRID.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P5-6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9070.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SPECIAL ACTIVITIES ARE CONDUCTED BY THE CIA UNLESS PRESIDENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH EO 12333** SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATES DEPT OF DEFENSE AS LEAD AGENCY.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 207 source code: SA

111-ciabase_9071.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL FORCES. CONTROL OF COVERT OPS undefined BEING PASSED TO MILITARY "AS PART OF A WORLDWIDE REPLACEMENT OF CIA LEADERSHIP OF CLANDESTINE PARAMILITARY OPS".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 190, 292 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9072.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SPECIAL GROUP undefined SAID RE COVERT ACTION: "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONCLUDE, ON BALANCE ALL THE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY THE CIA UP TO THIS TIME HAVE BEEN WORTH THE RISK OF THE GREAT EXPENDITURES OF MANPOWER MONEY AND RESOURCES INVOLVED. SCHLESINGER, "ROBERT KENNEDY" 457-8 ; cf TAYLOR, TAYLOR COMMITTEE REPORT: "MEMORANDUMS" 4/23/61 7, OPERATION ZAPATA, 71-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9073.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: STATION RUNNING COVERT OP TO TRAIN SECURITY PERSONNEL WHO GUARD GEORGIAN LEADER EDUARD SHEVARDNADZE. MURDERED COS WAS WOODRUFF WHO OPERATING UNDERCOVER AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER POSTED TEMPORARILY TO TBILISI. HE WORKING WITH U.S. SPECIAL FORCES COMMANDOS. THEY PROVIDE WEAPONS, EQUIPMENT AND TACTICAL TRAINING AS PART OF MILITARY FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE PROGRAM. AMERICAN ADVISERS TRAINED HUNDREDS OF GEORGIANS. GEORGIA BEING TORN APART FROM A COUP LAST YEAR THAT OUSTED COUNTRY'S FIRST FREELY ELECTED PRESIDENT, ZVIAD GAMSAKHURDIA. SHOOTING NEAR NATAKHTARI 15 MILES OF TBILISI. WOODRUFF RIDING WITH ELDAR GOGOLADZE, CHIEF OF GEORGIAN SECURITY. VEHICLE THEY IN TRIED TO AVOID ROADBLOCK. DCI WOOLSEY ESCORTING BODY BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9074.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **STOCKWELL ON "SUPER POWER." Z MAGAZINE 3/91 46-51**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9075.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY BY ADVISORY COMMISSION TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOD. REPORT OF COMMISSION ON INTEGRATED LONG-TERM STRATEGY CALLS FOR GREATER EMPHASIS ON MEETING THREATS OF REGIONAL CONFLICTS BY USSR. CENTRAL MESSAGE OF REPORT TITLED "DISCRIMINATE DETERRENCE" CALLS FOR MORE SELECTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR MILITARY ACTION USING PRECISION WEAPONS BASED ON GREATER ACCURACY OF WEAPONRY. CALLS FOR POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES AKA COVERT ACTION FROM CONTROL OF CIA TO REGIONAL U.S. COMMANDERS UNDER AEGIS OF PENTAGON. THERE 13 PREVIOUS EFFORTS AT NATIONAL STRATEGIC PLANNING INCLUDE NSC 68 THE PLANNING DOC FOR THE COLD WAR WRITTEN IN undefined GAITHER COMMITTEE REPORT OF undefined CALLING FOR U.S. STRATEGIC NUCLEAR BUILDUP, ACHESON REPORT OF undefined ON NATO AND CARTER ADM PD-59 OF undefined PROPOSING CHANGES IN U.S. NUCLEAR TARGETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/88 A 13, 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9076.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SUDAN TO CLOSE MILITARY SECTION IN EMBASSIES IN ENGLAND, U.S., SAUDI ARABIA AND GERMANY. DECISION TAKEN DUE TO MULTIPLE DEFECTIONS. ONE DEFECTOR ANNOUNCED HE SUPPORTING OPPOSITION GROUP BACKED BY EGYPT. SEEMS APPARENT EGYPT BEHIND MULTIPLE DEFECTIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9077.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SUDANESE WORKER FOR U.S. AID AGENCY WHO EXECUTED IN 9/92 WAS AN OPERATIVE OF A REBEL GROUP SEEKING AUTONOMY FOR SUDAN'S SOUTHERN REGION. ANDREW TOMBE, WORKED FOR AID IN JUBA. IN CONFESSION TOMBE INDICATED HE WORKED FOR "THE SONS OF THE SOUTH."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9078.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, ISRAEL, ETHIOPIA. SUDAN GVT IS INVESTIGATING THE ROLE OF CIA IN AIRLIFT OF ETHIOPIAN JEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9079.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **SURINAME, MAURITIUS, 1983-1984** FORMER DCI TURNER DISCUSSES PROBABLE COVERT ACTION EXCESSES UNDER DCI CASEY. HE SAID PUBLISHED REPORTS DISCUSSED COVERT OPS IN MAURITIUS AND SURINAME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9080.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SURINAM, undefined IN DECEMBER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY TOLD HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES PRESIDENT REAGAN AUTHORIZED CIA TO TRY TO TOPPLE SURINAM RULER COL. DESI BOUTERSE SUPPOSEDLY LEADING HIS COUNTRY INTO "THE CUBAN ORBIT."** EVEN THOUGH COMMITTEE **REFUSED TO APPROVE THE COVERT OP, THERE IS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE ADMIN DID WHAT IT WISHED. INVASION OF COUNTRY WAS SCHEDULED FOR JULY 1, 1983** BY FLORIDA BASED MERCENARIES AND OTHERS. CALLED OFF ONLY AFTER BEING DISCOVERED BY INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEM OF NETHERLANDS, THE FORMER COLONIAL POWER IN SURINAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9081.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **SURINAM, 1990-1992** CIA AND THE DUTCH IRB RUNNING JOINT OPS IN SURINAM. CIA INVOLVED IN MILITARY DESTABILIZATION THRU ONE OF ITS LEADING CUBAN EXILE AGENTS, FRANK CASTRO, NOW LIVING IN SANTO DOMINGO. MEMBERS OF GROUP WHO KNOW OF OP INCLUDE RONNIE BRUNSWIJK, MAX

BELFORT, FRANCESCO SAMSON AND FRITS HIRSCHLAND. RAMSEWAK SHANKAR, FORMER SURINAMESE PRESIDENT ALSO ACCUSES THE CIA. DETAILS LONG RECORD OF FRANK CASTRO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/12/92 4,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9082.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, SWEDEN. SECRET ARMY IN SWITZERLAND P-26 ADOPTED AN EXPENSIVE RADIO SYSTEM HARPOON. [GLADIO]. FORMER CIA OFFICER PAUL GARBLER CONFIRMS THAT SWEDEN HAD A CIA-COACHED PROGRAM [GLADIO].

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 448 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9083.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SYRIA, undefined COLD WAR AND COVERT ACTION: THE UNITED STATES AND SYRIA, 1945-1958** BY DOUGLAS LITTLE. IN 1957, A COVERT CIA OP TO TOPPLE THE SYRIAN GVT OF NEUTRALIST PRESIDENT SHUKRI QUWATLY MET WITH FAILURE. COVERT ACTIONS BY THE US TOWARDS SYRIA DURING THE COLD WAR YEARS OF 1945-1958 ARE DISCUSSED. MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL WINTER 1990 51-75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9084.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined CARTER ADM ORDERED ACTIVE CIA PROGRAM TO STOP "TAIWAN [NUCLEAR] BOMB."

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 233 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_9085.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, BURMA, CHINA, TIBET.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 244-248 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_9086.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, CIRCA undefined CIA HAD A LARGE STATION UNDER NAVY COVER WHOSE ACTIVITIES CONSISTED OF OVERFLIGHTS OF CHINA, LEAFLET DROPS, AGENT INFILTRATIONS, AND MASSIVE RADIO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 103 source code: UND

111-ciabase_9087.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, CIRCA undefined AL COX SENT OF OPC TO TAIWAN TO BOLSTER THE NATIONALIST GVT.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67 source code: UND

111-ciabase_9088.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE APPROVAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 105-129 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_9089.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE ASSOCIATION FOR RESPONSIBLE DISSENT ESTIMATED THAT 6 MILLION PEOPLE HAVE DIED AS A RESULT OF CIA COVERT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/87 F2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9090.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CASE AGAINST COVERT ACTION** undefined **ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN ON CONSEQUENCES OF PERMITTING EXECUTIVE BRANCH CONDUCT COVERT OPS. NA 3/21/87 P345,362-366**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9091.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S APPROACH WAS TO SINGLE OUT "KEY" LEADERS IN FIFTIES WITH SHISHAKLI IN SYRIA, NASSER IN EGYPT, THE SHAH IN IRAN, NKRUMAH AND LATER, GEN ANKAH IN GHANA. WHEN THAT DIDN'T WORK WE COVERTLY BACKED THEIR ENEMIES. (FOR EXAMPLE IT WAS OUR MAN IN ACCRA WHO TALKED NKRUMAH INTO VISITING CHINA SO THAT HE WOULD BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHEN GEN ANKAH LAUNCHED HIS COUP). BUT IN ALL CASES WE OPERATED INSIDE THE TARGET COUNTRY, BACKING FORCES OF THE COUNTRY ITSELF IN PURSUIT OF THEIR OWN ENDS. WE RELIED ON FORCES OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY (CONTRAS) ONLY IN RARE CASES WHERE OVERPOWERING RESOURCES WERE AVAILABLE, AND WHERE WE WERE SURE OF GETTING SUPPORT INSIDE THE COUNTRY ONCE THE MISSION WAS COMPLETED. NATIONAL REVIEW 3/18/88 P30,60 BY MILES COPELAND

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9092.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE EVOLUTION OF C.A.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 35-43 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_9093.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE EVOLUTION OF COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 141-162 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9094.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE MOST IMPT BATTLEGROUND (AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EARLY FIFTIES) WAS LABOR UNIONS. IN LATIN AMERICA, THE CIA WORKED LARGELY THRU LABOR UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, PARAMILITARY GROUPS, TRAINING SCHOOLS, ETC.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 83 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_9095.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY'S, NED, CHAIRMAN JOHN RICHARDSON, WAS PRESIDENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE (FUNDED BY THE CIA) AND HAS WORKED WITH NONPROFIT AGENCIES SUCH AS FREEDOM HOUSE AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. CARL GERSHAM PRESIDENT INSISTS THERE IS NO CONTACT BETWEEN THE CIA AND THE ENDOWMENT AND THAT BEFORE GRANTS ARE MADE, A LIST OF POTENTIAL RECIPIENTS IS SENT VIA THE STATE DEPT TO THE CIA TO BE SURE NONE IS RECEIVING CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9096.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, A PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9097.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **THE NUMBER OF STAFF DEVOTED TO COVERT ACTION DROPPED FROM MORE THAN 2000** IN THE MID-60S TO LESS THAN 200 BY THE END OF THE CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 P21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9098.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **THE STUDY "INTEL AND FOREIGN POLICY" IS THE TEXT OF THE MINUTES OF A CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSION GROUP WHICH MET IN 1967-1968** UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE POWERFUL COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). IN THE CFR, CORPORATION PRESIDENTS AND TOP BANKERS CONFER WITH GVT OFFICIALS. THE CFR PUBLISHES BOOKS, SUPPORTS THE WORK OF ESTABLISHMENT SCHOLARS AND ENABLES OPINION MAKERS TO CONSIDER MULTINATIONAL INTERESTS. THE STUDY, CONTAINED IN A BOOKLET PUBLISHED BY THE AFRICAN RESEARCH GROUP, CONTAINS OUTLINES RICHARD M. BISSELL'S DEFINITIONS OF COVERT ACTION, PLUS THE PRIORITY OF CA IN THE THIRD WORLD. CIA'S GLOBAL STRATEGY 1/8/68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9099.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE THREE BASIC TYPES OF COVERT ACTION ARE PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT (PROPAGANDA), POLITICAL ACTION, AND PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS (SUPPORT TO INSURGENTS).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 411 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_9100.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE U.S.S. HOPE HOSPITAL SHIP, NOTED FOR ITS HUMANITARIAN MISSIONS, WAS A CIA PROJECT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/85 P33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9101.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD. BY S. KUMAR. *CIA AND THE THIRD WORLD: A STUDY IN CRYPTO-DIPLOMACY. LONDON: ZED PRESS, 1981**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9102.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. PROVIDING SUPPORT 3RD WORLD GVT TO HELP DEAL WITH ENEMIES. PROVIDING SUPPORT DISSIDENTS IN ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW GVT. RIGGING AN ELECTION, OR SECRETLY SABOTAGING ATTEMPTS RIG ELECTION OR PROVIDING SECRET SUPPORT TO TO CHOSEN CANDIDATES AS WILL ENSURE THEIR WINNING, FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY. PROVOKING A GVT INTO TAKING SOME DESIRED ACTION--FOR EXAMPLE STAGING AND PUBLICIZING FAKE INSURGENCY RAIDS SO AS TO GOAD THE GVT INTO ESCALATING ITS CI EFFORT. DISSEMINATION OF BLACK PROPAGANDA. DISCREDITING OF INIMICAL PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS BY POISON PEN LETTERS, FORGED DOCUMENTS. ASSASSINATION, SABOTAGE, TERRORISM, ETC.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 203 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_9103.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1976-1980** CARTER BEGAN NUMEROUS COVERT OPS TO COUNTER SOVIETS IN THE THIRD WORLD. THERE WERE FINDINGS ON GRENADA, JAMAICA, NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR AND YEMEN. THEY MOSTLY CONFINED PRIOR TO 80 - TO NONLETHAL MEASURES - THESE ACTIVITIES VASTLY EXPANDED UNDER REAGAN.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 178

source code: FTS

111-ciabase_9104.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1989-1990** NED INVOLVEMENT IN RECENT ELECTIONS IN COSTA RICA, CHILE, HAITI, PANAMA AND THE PHILIPPINES. WITH INCREASING CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT NED COUNTINUES TO POUR MONEY INTO FOREIGN MEDIA, UNIONS, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTES, MANY ALLIED WITH RIGHT OF CENTER PARTIES. ENDOWMENT TARGETTED ELECTIONS IN PERU LATER THIS YEAR. OVERT MEDDLING IN DOMESTIC POLITICS OF OTHER NATIONS MAY ECLIPSE COVERT ACTION AS THE KEYSTONE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 90S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/90 268 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9105.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, LIAISON. FUNCTIONS OF STATION IN 3RD WORLD IS PENETRATION OF "OPPOSITION'S" DIPLOMATIC INSTALLATIONS. OTHER FUNCTIONS ARE: PENETRATION OF LOCAL GVT AND POLITICAL PARTIES TO GATHER INFO ON PRESSURES EXERTED BY SOVIETS, CHINESE AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES; DEALING WITH INFORMANTS; DEALING WITH HIGH LEVEL GVT OFFICIALS, POLITICAL LEADERS, OR RESPECTED MEMBERS COMMUNITY WHO REQUIRE SECRET FINANCIAL AID OR OTHER KINDS SUPPORT OR WHO WISH TO HAVE RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. GVT AND KEEP IT SECRET. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE OPS INCIDENT TO OUR GVT'S COUNTERTERROR ACTIVITIES; LIAISON WITH APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 214 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_9106.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS BRADEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR, SUGGESTED POLITICAL ACTION AROUND WORLD. CIA BEGAN undefined TO SUPPORT NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL LEFT - TRADE UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OF STUDENTS AND JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 368 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_9107.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: THRU SUPPORT POLITICAL OPS CIA DEVELOPED STABLE AGENTS OF INFLUENCE PROVIDING A WORLD WIDE INFRASTRUCTURE INDIVIDUAL AGENTS, OR NETWORK AGENTS ENGAGED IN VARIETY COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 146-7. SEE ALSO source code: CC

111-ciabase_9108.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1950-1994** PUBLICATION, "TIBET AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA: AN ANNOTATED CHRONOLOGY OF RELATIONS IN THE 20TH CENTURY," BY KEN HARROLD OF INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LAWYERS FOR TIBET. 81 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9109.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, undefined TIBETANS STILL FLEE CHINESE MASTERS. 35 YEARS AFTER AN UPRISING FAILED AND THE DALAI LAMA FLED TO INDIA, HIS PEOPLE CONTINUE TO FOLLOW HIM INTO EXILE. PRESIDENT CLINTON SET AS ONE CONDITION ON CHINA FOR RENEWING MFN STATUS, PROTECTING TIBET DISTINCTIVE HERITAGE. ON 5/26 HE DROPPED ANY FURTHER LINKAGE BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND MFN TRADE STATUS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/4/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9110.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined CIA BEGINS RECRUITING TIBETAN REFUGEES FOR A SECRET ARMY TO FIGHT CHINESE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 256 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_9111.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1955-1960** DCI DULLES HAD TWO GOOD TALKS WITH EISENHOWER OVER TWO VERY SENSITIVE OPS. ALSO DISCUSSED TIBETAN RESISTANCE AND CIA INVESTMENT IN AN AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 86 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_9112.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined DALAI LAMA, TIBET'S EXILED LEADER, HAS DROPPED PLANS TO MOVE HIS HQS FROM DHARAMSALA, INDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/4/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9113.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, AFGHANISTAN. UNTIL THE DALAI LAMA WAS OVERTHROWN, THE TIBETAN AUTONOMOUS REGION OF CHINA WAS DOMINATED BY A FEUDAL HIERARCHY RUN BY LESS THAN 100 NOBLE FAMILIES AND ABOUT 100 MONASTERY ABBOTS. [IT WAS] LIKE TODAY'S REACTIONARY TALIBAN MOVEMENT, WHICH HAS SEIZED THE CAPITAL OF AFGHANISTAN AND BANNED ALL PUBLIC ACTIVITY BY WOMEN. AS IN AFGHANISTAN WHERE THE CIA TRAINED AND FINANCED THE TALIBAN, THE DALAI LAMA HAS LONG RECEIVED SECRET SUPPORT FROM CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES SEEKING TO FOMENT COUNTER- REVOLUTION IN CHINA. WORKERS WORLD NEWS SERVICE 11/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9114.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TOGO, undefined THE TOGO LEADER'S RULE SAVED BY THE CIA IN 77 WHEN IT TIPPED HIM OFF TO A COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/21/83 628 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9115.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TOWER COMMISSION REPORT USED BY WHITE HOUSE IN DIRECTIVE THAT SAYS,"THE USE OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS AS INTERMEDIARIES TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTIVITIES WILL BE APPROPRIATELY LIMITED AND SUBJECT IN EVERY CASE TO CLOSE OBSERVATION BY APPROPRIATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/5/97 184 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9116.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN ON COVERT ACTION AND DULLES'S REJOINER.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT102 source code: SI

111-ciabase_9117.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1990 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1949-1990** U.S. ARMY'S GENERAL STAFF DECLASSIFIED REPORT THAT LED TO CREATIOON OF OP GLADIO. TURKISH GLADIO CONSISTED OF FIVE GROUPS .

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9118.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **TURKEY, GREECE, FRANCE AND ITALY, 1947-1948** FUNDS USED OVERTLY IN TURKEY AND GREECE AND COVERTLY IN FRANCE AND ITALY TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC PARTIES.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 57 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_9119.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ undefined TURKEY LAUNCHED A MILITARY OFFENSIVE AGAINST BASES OF MARXIST KURDISH WORKER'S PARTY INSIDE IRAQ ON 11 OCT 91. MASSOUD BARZANI, LEADER OF IRAQI KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY, CONDEMNED ATTACK AND URGED TURKEY TO STOP MILITARY OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/91 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9120.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TURNER'S REORGANIZATION IN EFFECT ELIMINATED CIA'S SPECIAL PROJECT CAPABILITY, FORCING IT TO COMPETE WITH SPECIALIZED AGENCIES IN BURGEONING FIELD INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 645 source code: AG

111-ciabase_9121.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: TWENTY NINE TECHNIQUES FOR DISRUPTING DISSIDENT POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.E., Caulfield, D., Crook, D., & Gershman, M. (1984). BIG BROTHER BOOK OF LISTS. Los Angeles: Price/Stern/Sloan Publishers, Inc. 163-4 source code: BBBL

111-ciabase_9122.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **UNDER CASEY 1981-1987** COVERT OPS BECAME SUBSTITUTE FOR DIPLOMACY AND FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 36 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_9123.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DCI CASEY THE CIA BUDGET NOW SOARS OVER \$1.5 BILLION, AND THE AMOUNT APPORTIONED TO CLANDESTINE SERVICES INCREASED FROM ABOUT 2% OR 3% TO 10%, ACCORDING TO SOURCES WHO HELPED DRAW UP THE BUDGET. WALL STREET JOURNAL 5/22/84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9124.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **UNDER DCI TURNER 1977-1980** "ON THE WHOLE, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS WERE NOT TERRIBLY SUCCESSFUL.....ONLY TWO WORKED."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 259 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_9125.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER FRANK WISNER OPC GREW INTO "THE MIGHTY WURLITZER," A GRAND INSTRUMENT THAT COULD PLAY DIFFERENT TUNES - MOUNT OPS, RIG ELECTIONS, CONTROL NEWSPAPERS, SWAY OPINION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 38 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9126.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **UNDER REAGAN ADM 1981-1988** NUMBER COVERT ACTIONS UNDERTAKEN MANY INVOLVING LARGE SUMS MONEY AND PLACING AMERICAN LIVES AT RISK. SENATOR COHEN IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/88 C 7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9127.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER TURNER THREE PHASES. SHIPPING BOOKS COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. PARAMILITARY SUPPORT PROGRAM UNDERMINE MARXIST STATE SOUTH YEMEN. SERIOUS LARGE-SCALE PARAMILITARY OP AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 79 source code: VE

111-ciabase_9128.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **UNITED NATIONS, undefined IN HIS 93 ANNUAL REPORT, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N., BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI SAID 3 MAIN OBJECTIVES OF HIS ORG WERE PEACE, DEVELOPMENT AND DEMOCRACY - PROCESS OF DEMOCRATIZATION CANNOT BE SEPARATED FROM...HUMAN RIGHTS. JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY 1/94 153-4** . MORTON HALPERIN SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL IN NSC SAID CLINTON ADM COMMITTED TO ADVANCING DEMOCRACY, SECURITY AND PROSPERITY. WE DIVIDE WORLD INTO TWO - WE HELP THOSE COUNTRIES THAT CHOOSE DEMOCRACY. "IN THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE IT, WE TRY TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHERE THEY WILL CHOOSE IT. WE HELP GROUPS WHO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY." HE PRAISED U.N. ELECTORAL COMMISSION, WHICH FREQUENTLY CALLED UPON BY NATIONS SUCH AS MEXICO TO MONITOR ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9129.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined CIA PRODUCED PHOTOS OF URUGUAYAN POLITICIAN MEETING WITH A KGB OFFICER. THIS CANCELLED PLANS FOR HIS ASSIGNMENT TO AN IMPT GVT POST.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 127 source code: UND

111-ciabase_9130.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **USSR 1988-1990** PRES. ELECT BUSH LIKELY BOW TO CIA SOVIETOLOGISTS AND AGREE TO STEP UP COLLECTION ON SOVIET NATIONALITIES, RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND ECONOMIC-BUREAUCRATS. U.S. NEWS WORLD REPORT 12/12/88 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9131.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined HARD LINING MEMBER SOVIET LEGISLATURE, ALKSNIS, ACCUSES THE WEST, PARTICULARLY THE U.S. OF TRYING TO BREAK APART THE USSR. IN BALTIC STATES, WESTERN INTEL, "UNDER COVER OF CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS" PROVIDE PRO-INDEPENDENCE GROUPS WITH COMPUTERS, VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDERS, AND FACSIMILE MACHINES. DOCUMENTS PROVE CIA FUNDING INTER-REGIONAL GROUP OF RADICAL DEPUTIES AND OTHER PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A1,14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9132.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REDCAP IS A CIA CRYPT FOR OPS DESIGNED TO INDUCE DEFECTIONS OF USSR OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 347 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_9133.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REDSOX CIA CRYPT FOR OPS INTO USSR UTILIZING RECRUITED SOVIET EMIGRES REPRESENTING NATIONALITIES OF VARIOUS SOVIET REPUBLICS. IDI 348. REDTOP WAS CIA CRYPT FOR THE USSR.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 348-9 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_9134.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1949** HARRY ROSITZKE'S SOVIET UNION DIV OF OSO TRYING TO SUPPORT 30,000 AUTHENTIC UKRAINIAN ZPUHVR REBELS IN THE CARPATHIANS WITH AIRDROPS OF MEDICAL STAFF, CASH AND WIRELESS TRANSMITTERS TO RADIO OUT ORDER-OF-BATTLE. AN EARLY WARNING OP.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 249 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9135.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1953** NTS (NARODNYI TRUDOVOY SOYOZ - NATIONAL LABOR COUNCIL) FOUNDED IN TWENTIES BY DISGRUNTLED SOCIALISTS AND MENSHEVIKS INTO A CATCHALL FOR RUSSIAN DEFECTORS THRUOUT EUROPE. U.S. MILITARY GVT AFTER WWII UNDERWROTE ITS INCENDIARY PRINTINGS AND ITS SECRET OPS COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 276-7 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9136.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1954** CIA IN A HURRY TO CREATE AN ARMED UNDERGROUND IN USSR. SMUGGLING OF AGENTS INTO USSR WIDESPREAD FROM 49 ON. AGENTS TRAINED AT CIA SCHOOLS ACROSS LAND FRONTIERS, BY SEA, AND BY AIR FROM SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, TURKEY, IRAN, AND JAPAN WITH ASSIGNMENTS TO FORM SECRET ARMED BANDS AND TO GATHER INTEL. PLANES USED BELONGED PARTLY TO CIA AND PARTLY TO U.S. 9TH AIR ARMY STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY. CTU 92. AIR DISPATCH OF RADIO-EQUIPPED AGENTS VIRTUALLY CEASED IN 54.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 94 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_9137.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1957** BRIEF CAREER OF WILLIAM SLOANE COFFIN, JR., IN CIA. HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW FRANK LINDSAY'S EXPERIENCES WERE TYPICAL OF THOSE WHO FOUNDED THE CIA. IN MID OCT (50?) COFFIN RECEIVED HIS AGENCY CLEARANCE. IN NOVEMBER AFTER TRAINING HE WAS SENT TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY WHERE HE MET FRANCIS STEPHENS WHO WAS FLUENT IN RUSSIAN. HE MET ROD O'CONNOR, A YALE GRADUATE. COFFIN DESCRIBES RECRUITING AND SENDING AGENTS INTO THE USSR. FOR A TOTAL OF NEARLY FOUR YEARS COFFIN TRAINED DEDICATED ANTI-SOVIET RUSSIANS FOR CLANDESTINE OPS INSIDE THE USSR. RESULTS WERE PITIFUL AND ALL OPS STALKED BY TRAGEDY. W.S. COFFIN, JR. (1977). ONCE TO EVERY MAN 86-113

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9138.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1953** DCI MEMO TO NSC DISCUSSES COVERT OPS THAT WORLDWIDE IN SCOPE (WITH INTENSIFIED EFFORT IN FAR EAST) AND INCLUDE PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR, PM OPS, DENIAL PROGRAMS RE STRATEGIC MATERIALS; STOCKPILING IN STRATEGIC AREAS TO ASSIST MILITARY IN EVENT OF WAR; ORG OF SABOTAGE TEAMS; ESCAPE AND EVASION NETS AND STAY-BEHIND MOVEMENT FOR USE IN EVENT OF WAR. [OP GLADIO?].

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 460 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_9139.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A POLISH JEW, VICTOR GRAYEVSKI, ACQUIRED A COPY OF TOP SECRET SPEECH BY KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCING STALINISM. HE GOT IT FROM HIS GIRL FRIEND WHO HAD A JOB IN MASSIVE POLISH BUREAUCRACY OF PARTY SECRETARIAT. A FRIEND PHOTOCOPIES ALL 58 PAGES, GAVE FILM TO ISRAELIS WHO HANDED DOCUMENT BACK TO RETURN TO FILES. ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER BASED IN WARSAW FLEW TO VIENNA. SPEECH REACHED DESK OF AMOS MANOR, DIRECTOR OF GENERAL SECURITY SERVICES - THE DOMESTIC INTEL AGENCY KNOWN AS SHIN BET - MANY OFFICERS OF WHICH SERVED ABROAD. HE BROUGHT SPEECH TO BEN-GURION - WHO DECIDED TO GIVE IT TO THE U.S. IT LEAKED TO SOME AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS. AND ALL 20,000 WORDS WERE BROADCAST OVER RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/94 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9140.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1996** FORMER DCI ROBERT GATES AND THE MIGHTY WURLITZER. GATES' "FROM THE SHADOWS" COVERS TERMINAL DECADES OF THE COLD WAR GENERALLY 1970-1992 AND THE ROLE OF INTEL IN PARTICULAR. PAGE 358. "IN NOVEMBER 1985, CIA PULLED OUT ALL THE STOPS TO MAKE GORBACHEV FEEL UNWELCOME IN GENEVA WHEN HE HAD HIS FIRST MEETING WITH PRESIDENT REAGAN. CIA MOBILIZED ITS ASSETS TO PARTICIPATE IN A WIDE RANGE OF ANTI-SOVIET DEMONSTRATIONS, MEETINGS, EXHIBITS AND OTHER SUCH ACTIVITIES IN GENEVA. OUR FIRST MAJOR EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE THE SOVIET ROLE IN CAMBODIA WAS IN GENEVA AT THIS TIME, AND DREW BROAD MEDIA COVERAGE." "AS EARLY AS SEPTEMBER 1977 CIA HAD IDENTIFIED A MASSIVE SOVIET COVERT CAMPAIGN IN EUROPE AGAINST DEPLOYMENT OF THE ERW, AND HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO BEGIN A COUNTER CAMPAIGN PUBLICIZING THAT THE SOVIETS HAD DEVELOPED THEIR OWN NEUTRON BOMB." P142. "THROUGHOUT 1985 AND 1986, CIA SPONSORED MANY DEMONSTRATIONS, PROTESTS, MEETINGS, CONFERENCES, PRESS ARTICLES, TV SHOWS, EXHIBITIONS, AND THE LIKE TO FOCUS WORLDWIDE ATTENTION ON THE SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN AFGHANISTAN. PAGE 358. GATES, R., (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9141.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1991** MICHAEL LEDEEN OF AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH CLAIMS THAT GORBACHEV WAS/IS AN AGENT OF THE CIA BEING RUN BY THE SECRETLY STILL ALIVE WILLIAM CASEY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA. OP CALLED OPERATION GEORGE AND KNOWN ONLY TO RONALD REAGAN, CASEY, ROBERT GATES, AND GORBACHEV'S CONTROL AGENT IN THE USSR. MISSION TO DESTROY SOVIET EMPIRE, DISCREDIT COMMUNISM, AND LAUNCH A DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT THAT WOULD SHATTER THE USSR. FROM AN ARTICLE IN THE AMERICAN SPECTATOR 11/91 (IS IT SERIOUS?)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9142.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "SOVIETS SAY U.S. FOMENTED TARTAR PROTEST."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/87 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9143.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** ALLEN WEINSTEIN OF CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY MET WITH BORIS YELTSIN IN MOSCOW A FEW WEEKS BEFORE COUP ATTEMPT. WEINSTEIN FOUNDER OF CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, A NON-PROFIT INSTITUTE. EARLIER WEINSTEIN WROTE PROVOCATIVE BOOK ON ALGER HISS CASE THAT CONCLUDED HISS WAS GUILTY. CURRENTLY INVOLVED IN INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF BULGARIAN INVOLVEMENT IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON POPE. CTR FOR DEMOCRACY BROUGHT YELTSIN TO D.C. TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL PRIZE FOR DEMOCRACY IN 6/91. HE RCVD BY BUSH AND VARIOUS MEMBERS CONGRESS. DURING COUP ATTEMPT NUMEROUS MESSAGES TO CENTER FROM YELTSIN. WEINSTEIN FAVORS YELTSIN. WP 8/24/91 C1,5, QV CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9144.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BUSH ADM FORECASTS INTENSE SUPERPOWER RIVALRY IN THIRD WORLD AS USSR OBJECTIVES DO NOT APPEAR TO HAVE CHANGED. TO COUNTER NEW THREATS THE U.S. WILL BACK FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND WILL USE MILITARY POWER TO ATTACK THE ROOT CAUSES OF INSTABILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/90 A 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9145.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DCI WEBSTER IN SPEECH 11/29/90 SAYS NEW INTEL REQUIREMENTS AT END OF COLD WAR MEANS MUST MAINTAIN VIGILANCE AGAINST USSR AND ALSO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS. MUST FIGHT DRUG WAR AND ADVANCE CAUSE OF FREEDOM FOR [OTHER] NATIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 1-2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9146.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB CHAIRMAN VLADIMIR KRYUCHKOV SAID KGB TO PROTECT AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES. SAID WESTERN INTEL EXPLOITING CURRENT INSTABILITY IN USSR. "CERTAIN RADICAL MOVEMENTS BEING MASTERMINDED BY FOREIGN SUPPORT. CERTAIN GROUPS HAD WRITTEN "BLACKLISTS" OF PEOPLE WHO MUST BE NEUTRALIZED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/90 A18,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9147.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB'S KRYUCHKOV ACCUSES CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES OF TRYING TO COLLAPSE THE USSR. KRYUCHKOV ANGRILY ACCUSED CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES OF INCREASING ESPIONAGE ACTS, TRYING TO DERAIL USSR ECONOMY, GATHERING INFO ON WORKERS' MOVEMENTS, FUNDING ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS RADIO LIBERTY, AIDING SECESSIONIST GROUPS AND REPUBLICS AND "INSPIRING" MASS EMIGRATION SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS AND OTHER INTELLECTUALS. ACCUSED WEST OF SELLING SPOILED GRAIN TO THE USSR. SAID USSR SECURITY FORCES EXPECT ARMED STRUGGLE IN UKRAINE, LATVIA, ESTONIA, GEORGIA AND ARMENIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/90 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9148.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined STATE DEPT CALLED KGB CHARGES THAT WESTERN NATIONS ARE ATTEMPTING TO SUBVERT USSR UNDER GUISE OF OFFERING ASSISTANCE UNFOUNDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/90 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9149.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AFTER 8/91 COUP IN THE SOVIET UNION IN 9/91, TWO WEEKS AFTER COUP, MILT BEARDEN CREATED A KGB WORKING GROUP, A COMMITTEE OF COVERT OPERATORS, ANALYSTS AND ORDERED THEM TO COME UP WITH IDEAS TO SUBVERT OR DESTROY THE KGB - ALDRICH AMES WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE WORKING GROUP.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 198 source code: BET

111-ciabase_9150.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AT SECRET SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IN 6/91, KGB CHIEF KRYUCHKOV CALLED GORBACHEV'S PROGRAM PRODUCT OF CIA'S DESIGNS FOR PACIFICATION AND EVEN OCCUPATION OS USSR. TIME 9/2/91 30. VLADIMIR KRYUCHKOV REPEATED TO ANYONE THAT CIA COVERTLY TRYING DESTABILIZE USSR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/2/91 53 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9151.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, @1947-1965** GEORGE KENNAN FELT U.S. NEEDED GREATLY EXPANDED COVERT OPS CAPABILITY FOR THE COLD WAR. ON BASIS OF HIS RECOMMENDATIONS AND THE POLICY PLANNING STAFF OF STATE DEPT, GVT ESTABLISHED THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS THAT DEVELOPED PROGRAMS FOR PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE, SUBVERSION AND GUERRILLA WAR. NSC DECIDED TO PLACE SPECIAL PROJECTS IN CIA. ONLY AFTER EXPOSURE OF CIA MISDEEDS DID KENNAN CONCLUDE U.S. SHOULD SUSPEND COVERT OPS AS THE GVT COULD NOT CONTROL OR DIRECT THEM WISELY.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 152-3 source code: GK

111-ciabase_9152.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, GEORGIA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES SENT TO FORMER USSR REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA IN EARLY 93 TO PROTECT GEORGIAN PRESIDENT EDUARD SHEVARDNADZE. OP APPROVED BY CLINTON, PROVIDED ANTI-TERRORISM TRAINING AND WEAPONS TO SECURITY AND INTEL PERSONNEL. SPOKESMAN FOR SPECIAL FORCES OPS AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR TAMPA SAID U.S. COMMANDOS ARE DEPLOYED TO NEARLY 100 COUNTRIES A YEAR. MOST OF OPS IN

SUPPORT OF GVTS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. COMMANDOS DISPATCHED FROM COUNTERTERROR UNITS AT S.F. COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG, N.C. TWO GROUPS OF GEORGIAN PM PERSONNEL BROUGHT TO U.S. FOR TRAINING AT JFK SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG. COVERT OP TO PROTECT SHEVARDNADZE AND OTHER MEMBERS GVT AGAINST KIDNAPPING AND ASSASSINATION. THIS PART OF MILITARY'S FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT HAS PROVIDED TRAINING, WEAPONS AND COMMO TO FOREIGN LEADERS SINCE undefined

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9153.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1947-1993** 4 RETIRED KGB COLONELS VISITING THE U.S. ON A TOUR AGREED THAT COVERT OPS, WHICH THEY INSISTED HAD NEVER, IN THE CIA SENSE, BEEN A PART OF THEIR PRACTICE, SHOULD NOT BE USED. THE U.S. THEY SAID, WITH ITS BLACK OPS IN 40s AND 50s, SENDING ARMED MEN AND SUPPLIES ON ATTACK AND SABOTAGE MISSIONS INSIDE THE USSR AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, HAD BEEN THE SINNER. THEY HAD NEVER ATTEMPTED THIS IN THE U.S. AND NEVER ENGAGED IN PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS SUCH AS CONDUCTING OVERFLIGHTS OF U.S. TERRITORY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9154.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST BLOC, 1950-1953** CIA DEFICIENT IN COLLECTING INTEL ON BLOC. CONCEPT OF LIBERATING CAPTIVE PEOPLES TURNING OUT TO BE DREADFUL AND COSTLY FIASCO. CIA SUPPORTING GUERRILLA FACTIONS FROM POLAND, UKRAINE, AND RUSSIA. WISNER BUILT WEB OF NETS AMONG EMIGRE ORGS IN BALTIC STATES, POLAND AND UKRAINE. FOR 2 YEARS STARTING IN 50, CIA SMUGGLED GOLD, RADIO TRANSMITTERS, AND WEAPONS TO POLISH NET DIRECTED BY EMIGRES IN ENGLAND CALLED, AFTER ITS POLISH INITIALS, WIN. GROUP CLAIMED ACTIVE CADRE OF 500 INSIDE POLAND AND 20,000 PARTIALLY ACTIVE. MANAGERS OF OP WERE FRANK LINDSAY AND HIS DEPUTY JOHN BROSS. IN 12/52, WARSAW RADIO TRIUMPHANTLY EXPOSED WHOLE PLOT, WIN A CREATURE OF POLISH SECURITY SERVICES. COVERT OPS IN UKRAINE AND ALBANIA WENT SOUR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 354-5 source code: GS

111-ciabase_9155.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EAST EUROPE, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE BEGAN SATURATION BROADCASTING ON RADIO FREE EUROPE AFTER 20TH CONGRESS DISCLOSURES. THOUSANDS OF BALLOONS STARTED DROOPING CARTONS OF PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS RE UPDATED VERSIONS OF OPERATIONS PROSPERO, FOCUS AND VETO. DEMANDS FORMULATED BY POLITICAL SAVANTS OF RFE - WHICH NOW HAD A STAFF OF NEARLY 1,500.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 392 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9156.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1980-1981** CIA PAID PRINTERS AND SIGN PLASTERS TO PUT UP PRO-SOLIDARITY POSTERS IN EUROPEAN CITIES, UNDERWROTE THE SALE OF PRO-SOLIDARITY T-SHIRTS, INFLUENCED WITH MONEY MEDIA SUPPORT FOR WALESA IN HIS AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 237 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_9157.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1989** PRESIDENT REAGAN FOLLOWED 5-PART STRATEGY TO BRING ABOUT COLLAPSE OF USSR AND CLIENTS. 1. THE DEFENSE BUILDUP; 2) COVERT OPS AIMED AT ENCOURAGING REFORM MOVEMENTS IN HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND; 3) FINANCIAL AID TO WARSAW PACT NATIONS; ECONOMIC ISOLATION OF THE USSR ESPECIALLY FROM EARNINGS OF GAS PIPELINE; INCREASED USE OF RADIO LIBERTY, VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 29-30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9158.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined GEHLEN CLAIMED TO HAVE THE EARLIEST TRANSCRIPT OF KHRUSCHEV'S SPEECH. MOST COMPLETE VERSION SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN ACQUIRED BY WAY OF ANGLETON'S MECHANISMS - AN ISRAELI PLANT IN POLAND. UNEXPURGATED TEXT SENT TO THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 380-2 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9159.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, INDIA, THIRD WORLD 1961-1964** CIA DID ALL IT COULD TO DISRUPT OR NULLIFY POSITIVE IMPACT OF MEETINGS OF THE WORLD YOUTH ORGANIZATION AND THE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS. TECHNIQUES INCLUDED STINK BOMBS -- GLASS VIALS OF INTENSE FECAL ORDER, COUNTERDEMONSTRATIONS, SUBORNING OF ATTENDING DELEGATIONS OR DELEGATES TO RAISE EMBARRASSING ISSUES. CREATION OF AN ALTERNATE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_9160.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, GERMANY, 1950-1955** IN RESPONSE TO THE KOREAN WAR AND THE PERCEIVED SOVIET THREAT IN EAST GERMANY, CIA DEVELOPED A MAJOR COVERT ACTION CAPABILITY MUCH CENTERED IN BERLIN. AT FIRST RESPONSIBILITY PLACED IN A NEWLY CREATED SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS (OSO). RELATIONS BETWEEN OSO AND OPC MORE CORDIAL. OSO STATION IN KARLSRUHE HELPED "ROLLO" DULIN OF OPC LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR FUTURE OPC RADIO STATIONS RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. HENRY SUTTON JOINED THE STAFF OF BOB. MICHAEL JOSELSON THE FIRST OPC OFFICER IN BERLIN IN FALL 49. HE RAN THE FRONT ORGANIZATION, THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) WHICH HELD FIRST SESSION IN BERLIN IN JUNE 1950. LAWRENCE DE NEUFVILLE WITH OPC IN GERMANY. OPC'S OFFICE AT TEMPELHOF AIR BASE AND USED THE COVER OF A FIRM UNDER CONTRACT TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE. WESTERN ALLIES COORDINATED THEIR RESPONSES TO THE PLANNED EAST RALLY OF THE WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL. A YEAR LATER THE USSR PLANNED ANOTHER WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MID AUGUST 51. DETAILS OF KAMPFGRUPPE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 107-8 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_9161.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NSC 10/5 10/23/51, "SCOPE AND PACE OF COVERT OPERATIONS." NSC APPROVES EXPANSION OF COVERT ORG ESTABLISHED BY 10/2, AND INTENSIFICATION OF COVERT OPS DESIGNED TO: A. PLACE MAXIMUM STRAIN ON [USSR], INCLUDING RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN USSR AND CHINA; AND TO [REDUCE SOVIET POWER]. B. STRENGTHEN ORIENTATION TOWARD U.S. OF PEOPLE OF FREE WORLD. C. DEVELOP UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE AND FACILITATE COVERT AND GUERRILLA OPS, AND INSURE AVAILABILITY THESE FORCES IN EVENT OF WAR (OP GLADIO?). NSC DIRECTS PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD TO [HELP IMPLEMENT ABOVE]. NSC REAFFIRMS RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS. STRATEGY BOARD TO: [REVIEW OPS]; [SUGGEST OPS]; COORDINATE TO ENSURE ADEQUATE PERSONNEL, FUNDS, AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT TO DCI BY STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 438-9 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_9162.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined DURING ATTEMPTED COUP IN 8/91, AGAINST GORBACHEV, BUSH ADMINISTRATION GAVE INTEL SUPPORT TO BORIS YELTSIN THAT HELPED HIM EMERGE AS HERO OF EVENT PER ARTICLE IN ATLANTIC MONTHLY. U.S. WITH ACCESS TO INTERCEPTS OF USSR DEFENSE COMMO, ORDERED BY BUSH ADMINISTRATION TO TELL YELTSIN THAT SOVIET MILITARY UNITS WERE NOT RESPONDING TO CALLS BY COUP LEADERS - DEFENSE MINISTER DMITRI YAZOV AND KGB CHAIRMAN VLADIMIR KRYUCHKOV, PER ARTICLE BY SEMOUR HERSH. U.S. COMMO SPECIALIST SENT TO YELTSIN'S HQS IN PARLIAMENT WITH COMMO GEAR AND ASSIGNED TO HELP YELTSIN AND FOLLOWERS MAKE THEIR OWN SECURE CALLS TO MILITARY COMMANDERS. CONGRESS WAS NOT INFORMED OF INTEL SUPPORT AS REQUIRED BY LAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/94 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9163.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, undefined FOR DETAILS OF U.S. HELPING YELTSIN COME OUT ON TOP DURING AND AFTER 91 COUP ATTEMPT SEE UNDER CIABASE CATEGORY, TECH, AUDIO. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 84-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9164.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SECRET STUDIES HAVE FOUND FEW IF ANY CASES WHERE COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN ACHIEVING THEIR ORIGINAL GOALS, SAID DAVID AARON FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9165.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **VICE ADM BOBBY INMAN, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, FEELS THE VALUE OF COVERT ACTION IS OVEREMPHASIZED, AND PROBLEMS TEND TO BE NEGLECTED. "I AM NOT AN ENTHUSIAST."** U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 12/20/82 37-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9166.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM. STUDY AND OBSERVATION GROUP, 1960-1969** ? COVER NAME OF SPECIAL OPS GROUP. SOG'S OPS TRIGGERED NVA TONKIN GULF REPRISAL. SOG REPORTED TO SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY & SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA) IN JCS. ICC 90. SACSA ALMOST ENTIRELY CIA ORIENTED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 292 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9167.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. WILFRED BURCHETT DIED IN SOFIA, BULGARIA ON 9/27/83. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 12/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9168.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1956** LANSDALE HAD HELPED WRITE VNESE CONSTITUTION, HAD TRAINED DIEM'S PRESIDENTIAL GUARD, HAD ORGANIZED SUPPORT AMONG VNESE VETERAN GROUPS.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 473 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_9169.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1954-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1965** SUMMARY OF CIA OPS IN VN. COLBY, COS SAIGON, ORGANIZED THE STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. BECAME LITTLE MORE THAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 106-110 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_9170.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. SUBVERSION OF GENEVA AGREEMENTS BEGAN IMMEDIATELY. COLONEL LANSDALE WAS ALREADY IN VN. HIS ORIGINAL MISSION, TO BY PASS FRENCH AND TO WORK WITH VNESE IN UNCONVENTIONAL WAR., NOW HE REDIRECTED TO "PARAMILITARY OPS IN COMMUNIST AREAS." IMPORTED ONE MILLION CATHOLIC VNESE FROM NORTH WERE A RESOURCE FOR NGO DINH DIEM. LANSDALE'S RUMORS RE U.S. USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN VN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 45 source code: VW

111-ciabase_9171.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1961** COLBY HIRED INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES WORKER AWAY TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS WITH THE MONTAGNARDS. COLBY THRU HIM ABLE TO GET PROMISING SELF-DEFENSE PROJECT, USING SPECIAL FORCES TEAM TO TRAIN VILLAGERS. UNITS CALLED CITIZENS IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP (CIDG). WHEN PROJECT TRANSFERRED TO PENTAGON CIDGERS BECAME MILITARY UNIT.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 169 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_9172.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1961** CIA BECAME SURROGATE MILITARY FORCE FLESHING OUT WITH ABOUT [16,000] U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO "SHEEP-DIPPED" TO MAKE THEM SEEM CIVILIANS. THIS PUT CIA CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN ACTUAL COMMAND OF ALL OPERATIONAL FORCES UNTIL AT LEAST 1965. CONCEALMENT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CIA LED TO PROBLEMS RE ACCOUNTING FOR POW/MIAs.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 98,116 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_9173.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined DESCRIPTION OF COVERT OPS FROM 2-6/64. DOCUMENTS BY MAJOR GENERAL F.T. UNGER OF THE JSC TO CINCPAC, 3/18/94. DISCUSSES, INTER ALIA, OPLAN 34A, OPLAN 33; OPLAN 99. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 244-46**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9174.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SOG OP CALLED PRAIRIE FIRE. MEMBERS WORE BLACK PAJAMAS AND WORKED WITH A TEAM OF NUNG MERCENARIES ON LONG RANGE OPS INTO LAOS TO MONITOR AND INTERDICT. SHOT FIELD GRADE NVA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 194 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_9175.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TO GET PRES. THIEU'S APPROVAL TO COMMIT COMBAT TROOPS TO OPERATE NEAR CAMBODIAN BORDER. COS SHACKLEY CONVINCED PRESIDENTIAL ASTROLOGER TO CONVINCE THIEU. IT WORKED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 188 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_9176.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI TO ASSIST QUE ME, A PARIS-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS ORG AND PUBLISHING HOUSE THAT PUBLISHES MONTHLY INFO BULLETIN WIDELY CIRCULATED IN VN AND WEST. A GRANT TO PUBLISH A VN-LANGUAGE VERSION DISSEMINATED IN VN. IT CARRIES DISSIDENT LITERATURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 29-30,88 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_9177.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED FUNDING INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY TO PUBLISH WRITINGS OF DISSIDENTS. "THE VIETNAMESE GULAG," BY AUTHOR DOAN VAN TOAI TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN VN. TOAI EDITS A QUARTERLY JOURNAL. INSTITUTE A NEWLY-CREATED NON-PROFIT ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_9178.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HANOI ACCUSES 38 OF TRYING TO INVADE VIETNAM. THE 38 RECEIVED UNIFORMS, WEAPONS AND MILITARY TRAINING FROM THAILAND INTELLIGENCE. NATIONAL UNITED FRONT BASED IN SAN JOSE, CA. FORMED IN undefined BY FORMER OFFICERS OF SVNESE ARMED FORCES AND FUNDED BY "OVERSEAS VIETNAMESE." IN JULY GROUP BEGAN PUBLISHING AN ANTI-HANOI NEWSLETTER. FRONT'S PRESIDENT IS HOANG CO MINH. DANG QUOC HIEN COMMANDER OF "ARMED RESISTANCE FORCES." A SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO SAY IF THE 38 WERE MEMBERS OF FRONT. CIA NOW REPORTED TARGETING VIETNAM. 139 INTRUDERS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 114 CAPTURED IN LAOS IN 3 ATTEMPTS TO CROSS INTO VN FROM THAILAND SINCE 6/87. 68 REBELS KILLED AND 67 CAPTURED. DAO BA KE LEADER OF THE 8/89 EXPEDITION. REBELS RECRUITED FROM VNESE BOAT PEOPLE. FRONT'S LONG-RANGE PLAN TO BUILD BASES INSIDE VN, SABOTAGE FACTORIES, BRIDGES, ETC TO DAMAGE THE ECONOMY AND OVERTHROW GVT IN undefined RECRUITS RCVD TRG IN WEAPONS, TACTICS, MAP-READING AND COMMO. "FOREIGN INTEL AGENTS" HELPED LEADERS RUN CAMP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/90 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9179.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1989-1990** DRV ACCUSED CIA OF TRYING UNDERMINE REGIME WITH LEAFLETS, ARMED INFILTRATORS, AGENTS POSING AS TOURISTS AND CALLS FOR DEMOCRACY. SOME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS HAVE ASSISTED CAMPAIGN. VNESE SECURITY FORCES HAVE ARRESTED CATHOLIC PRIESTS, INTELLECTUALS, FOREIGN TRAVELERS AND BUSINESSMEN, INCLUDING ONE AMERICAN, IN APRIL/MAY 90. CIA IS EMPLOYING TOURISTS, OVERSEAS VNESE, MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS AND VNESE CATHOLICS TO SUBVERT CP. IN FEB AND MARCH 90 DRV ARRESTED 14 ARMED PERSONS WITH PROPAGANDA DOCUMENTS. 500 KINDS DOCS CIRCULATED IN VN. SOME CHURCH LETTERS AND PUBLICATIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE. DOCS CALLED FOR PRIVATIZATION OF STATE ENTERPRISES, DEMONSTRATIONS TO RECLAIM CONFISCATED LAND, OPPOSITION TO DRAFT AND REFUSAL TO PAY TAXES. UPI DISPATCH 5/25/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9180.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1993-1995** NINE VIETNAMESE PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS, INCLUDING TWO U.S. CITIZENS, SENTENCED TO JAIL TERMS FOR SUBVERSION. VETERAN ANTI-COMMUNIST NGUYEN DINH HUY, 63, WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS. HUY, A FORMER NEWSPAPER EDITOR AND ACTIVIST IN THE ZEALOUSLY ANTI-COMMUNIST DAI VIET PARTY BEFORE 1975, HAD BEEN RELEASED BY VIETNAMESE AUTHORITIES IN EARLY 1992 AFTER SPENDING 17 YEARS IN RE-EDUCATION CAMPS. HIS MOVEMENT PROMOTED A SIX-STAGE DEMOCRATIZATION PLAN IN WHICH ITS MEMBERS WOULD TAKE PART IN LOCAL ELECTIONS AND HELP DRAFT A MULTIPARTY CONSTITUTION. VIETNAMESE-AMERICANS NGUYEN TRAN TRI AND NGUYEN QUANG LIEM WILL BE DEPORTED AFTER THEY COMPLETE THEIR PRISON SENTENCES. ACTIVISTS, WHO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CONNECTIONS TO THE U.S.-BASED EXILE TAN DAI VIET PARTY, WERE DETAINED IN NOVEMBER 1993, JUST BEFORE A ONE-DAY DEMOCRACY CONFERENCE THEY HAD ORGANIZED IN HO CHI MINH CITY WAS SCHEDULED. ILL-FATED INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FOR DEVELOPMENT IN VIETNAM, WAS CANCELED BY VIETNAMESE AUTHORITIES. AMONG U.S. OFFICIALS INVITED WERE FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY, RETIRED GEN. WILLIAM WESTMORELAND AND RETIRED GEN. JOHN VESSEY. UPI 08/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9181.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED SUPPORTING ORGANIZATIONS IN VN: INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VN AND QUE ME FUNDED FOR MULTI-SIDED PROGRAMS THAT INCLUDE PUBLICATIONS, ADVOCACY AND TRAINING OF VNESE ACTIVISTS RESIDING IN WEST AND FORMER SOVIET BLOC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_9182.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1994-1996** VIETNAMESE INTEL REPORT SAYS U.S. INTENDS TO OVERTHROW HANOI'S GVT BY LENDING ENCOURAGEMENT TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, AND FOREIGN INVESTMENT AND SOCIAL CORRUPTION. REPORT NOTES THREE STRATEGIES: USE LOANS, TECHNOLOGY, MACHINERY AND ADVANTAGEOUS CONTRACTS WITH SELECTED COMPANIES TO HELP PRIVATE SECTOR "TO OVERPOWER THE STATE-RUN SECTOR." TO TARGET VNESE OFFICIALS, NON GVT AND CHARITY ORGS AND SCIENTISTS WITH FRIENDLY DIPLOMACY. TO INCITE ANTAGONISM BETWEEN FACTIONS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND TO TRY TO "DISINTEGRATE THE SOCIETY WITH CORRUPTION."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/5/96 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9183.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAM CALLS FOR VIGILANCE AGAINST CIA AND "CERTAIN AMERICAN POLITICAL CIRCLES."** THE NHAN DAN SAID CIA DCI **TENET MUST JUSTIFY HIS CALL FOR MORE FUNDS BY LAUNCHING A SERIES OF COMPLEX AND COSTLY ACTS TO "STEAL SECRETS FROM COUNTRIES, EXPAND ITS AGENT NETWORK AND STRENGTHEN SECRET BASES."** CIA CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE OPS AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM BEFORE AND DURING THE AMERICAN **INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR FROM 1965 TO 1973.** AFP 11/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9184.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1960-1992** LOST CORPS STILL FIGHTS IN VN FROM CAMBODIA. ARMY OF 407 FIGHTERS AND THEIR FAMILIES ARE LAST SURVIVORS OF UNITED FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF OPPRESSED RACES (FULRO), MADE UP OF MONTAGNARDS. FULRO STAGED SMALL-SCALE ATTACKS INSIDE VN FOR YEARS AFTER THE WAR ENDED IN 75. DISCOVERY OF THEIR EXISTENCE BY U.N. PEACE KEEPING TROOPS. U.N. MUST DISARM ALL ARMED FACTIONS. U.N. MOUNTING OP TO RESCUE ANTI-COMMUNIST CHRISTIAN GUERRILLAS WHO STILL FIGHTING VN WAR FROM BASES IN CAMBODIA. U.N. SENT MILITARY OBSERVERS AND U.S. ARMY MAJOR TO DISCOURAGE ATTACK UNTIL THEY CAN BE RESCUED. AMERICAN OFFICER MAY HAVE SERVED WITH MONTAGNARDS IN VN AND SENT TO PERSUADE THEM TO GIVE UP THEIR FIGHT. U.N. DELEGATION INCLUDED A FORMER MEMBER OF FULRO FROM U.S. WHOSE AIM TO PERSUADE THEM TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS AND ASK FOR ASYLUM IN U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/92 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9185.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1968-1969** SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING ANTI-SIHANOUK UNITS AT SECRET BASES IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 73 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_9186.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined ANTI-COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE HAVE BEEN PLOTTING IN CAMBODIA TO TOPPLE THE GVT. GROUPS HAVE UP TO 2,000 SUPPORTERS AND ARE ARMED IN A COUNTRY WHERE WEAPONS ARE READILY AVAILABLE. TWO OF GROUPS -- CHINH PHU VIETNAM TU DO (FREE VIETNAM GOVERNMENT) AND CHINH PHU VIETNAM PHUC QUOC (GOVERNMENT FOR VIETNAMESE RESTORATION). GROUPS LED BY FORMER GENERALS OF THE PRE-1975 SOUTH VIETNAM ARMY, MANY OF WHOM FOUND REFUGE IN U.S. FORMER SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGUYEN CAO KY, NOW A LIQUOR STORE OWNER IN CALIFORNIA, RECENTLY VISITED CAMBODIA TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE OPERATIONS. REUTER 11/4/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9187.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, EUROPE, 1983-1994** MANY WEST EUROPEAN POLITICAL PARTIES, PARTICULARLY MAIN GERMAN PARTIES, HAVE FOR MANY YEARS ASSISTED POLITICAL PARTIES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 131

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9188.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE, undefined WE/OPC HAD NEARLY A HUNDRED PROJECTS ON THE DRAWING BOARD FOR INFLUENCING ELECTIONS, PENETRATING AND GAINING CONTROL OF LABOR UNIONS, CREATING LABOR UNIONS, SUBSIDIZING NEWSPAPERS AND FORMING POLITICAL CADRES IN REFUGEE GROUPS, 30-40 ALREADY IN OPERATION.**

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 130 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_9189.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN EUROPE, STAY-BEHIND OPS, undefined IN 48 ONE OF CIA'S MAJOR TASKS WAS BURYING SEARS & ROEBUCK METALLIC TRUNKS FILLED WITH ARMS AND MONEY AND ELSEWHERE IN WORLD WHERE IT POSSIBLE FOR COMMUNISTS TO TAKE POWER. WITH CIVIL WAR IN GREECE AND ENSUING TRUMAN DOCTRINE "OPENLY AND CLANDESTINELY AIDED U.S. ALLIES AGAINST DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN ADVERSARIES" USUALLY CATEGORIZED AS COMMUNISTS. STAY BEHIND FORMALIZED AS OFFICIAL POLICY -- GIVEN NAME OF GLADIO AKA "STAY BEHIND." ITALY SITE 1ST MAJOR COVERT ACTION IN 4/48 ELECTIONS. FRENCH SDECE OPENED STATION IN D.C. IN undefined AT REQUEST OF FRANCE, ITALY JOINED STAY BEHIND CIRCA 51. BELGIUM INTEL OFFICER ANDRE MOYEN CONFIRMED GLADIO EXISTED SINCE 48 IN ITALY AND FRANCE AND RECEIVED FORMAL STATUTES IN 52 IN SPAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, SWITZERLAND AND WEST GERMANY. CIA-CREATED BUND DEUTSCHER JUNGEND (BDJ) AND TECHNISCHER DIENST (TD) PART STAY BEHIND WITH CODENAME "SCHWERT." FOR MUCH MORE INFO SEE

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/5/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9190.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WHAT BUSH MUST DO undefined THREE VIEWS ON NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES FACING THE NEXT PRESIDENT; THOMAS POWERS; ROY GODSON; GEORGE MCGOVERN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/88 3-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9191.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN CIA RECEIVES POLICY-MAKER REQUEST, CIA'S FIVE DIRECTORATES AND GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE REVIEW PROPOSAL WHICH THEN SENT TO NSC FOR MORE VETTING. PARADE MAG 5/19/91 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9192.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE HOUSE undefined URGES END OF APPROXIMATELY A THIRD OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9193.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WITHIN CIA ITSELF, THERE WERE STRONG RESERVATIONS ABOUT CASEY'S ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF COVERT OPS. JOHN N. MCMAHON, DEPUTY DCI RESIGNED IN FEB. 86 AFTER BEING ON THE LOSING SIDE OF REPEATED BATTLES AGAINST EXPANSION OF SUCH ACTIVITIES. HE WAS REPLACED BY ROBERT GATES, WHO WAS EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT ORDERS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 428 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_9194.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **WOODWARD'S BOOK "VEIL: THE SECRET WARS OF THE CIA," SIMON AND SCHUSTER, N.Y., 1987** . BOOK DETAILS CIA PAYMENTS TO BASHIR GEMAYEL, PRESIDENT OF LEBANON, MARY EUGENIA CHARLES PM OF DOMINIQUE, ANWAR SADAT, OF EGYPT, MARCOS OF THE PHILIPPINES, GAAFAR NIMEIRI OF SUDAN, AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/87 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9195.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA FORGES DOCUMENTS OR SPREADS FALSE RUMORS AND UNTRUE NEWS STORIES -- WHAT IT CALLS DISINFORMATION. CIA SENDS HECKLERS TO PUBLIC MEETINGS, PAYS STRIKEBREAKERS AND INDUSTRIAL SPIES, ORGANIZES PROPAGANDA SERVICES LIKE RADIO FREE EUROPE, LAUNDERS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS EACH YEAR. IT HAS ALSO SPENT HUGE AMOUNTS TO BUY ELECTIONS AND OVERTHROW LIBERAL OR SOCIALIST OR NATIONALIST GOVERNMENTS--OR TO PROP UP REPRESSIVE REGIMES. CIA GETS INTO A LOT OF VIOLENCE, TOO. IT TRAINS AND EQUIPS SABOTEURS AND BOMB SQUADS. THE POLICE AND MILITARY-INTELLIGENCE SERVICES OF MANY COUNTRIES ARE TRAINED, FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY THE CIA. WORSE THAN THAT, THE COMPANY HAS ASSASSINATED THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE, SOME OF THEM FAMOUS, MOST OF THEM UNKNOWN. CONDUCTS PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGNS AND EVEN FULL-SCALE WARS. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9196.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1990** CIA USING AN AGENT INSIDE THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS GAVE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT INFO IT NEEDED TO FIND AND ARREST NELSON MANDELLA IN 1962. LOGIC OF MANDELLA CAPER SHOWS FOLLY OF ENTRUSTING POLICY TO SECRET AGENCIES. CIA FIGURED, IT WAS SAID, THAT A SUCCESSFUL NATIONALIST MOVEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA WOULD THREATEN THE STABILITY OF WHITE REGIMES THROUGHOUT SOUTHERN AFRICA. BUT THOSE REGIMES WERE DOOMED BY THEIR UNREPRESENTATIVE CHARACTER - AND A WISE U.S. POLICY WOULD HAVE BEEN ON THE SIDE OF CHANGE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/12/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9197.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1948-1975** CIA FUNCTIONED PRIMARILY AS COVERT ACTION AGENCY RATHER THAN PRODUCER OF INTEL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. XXI source code: COI

111-ciabase_9198.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1952** BY 52 CLOSE TO 5000 CIA OPERATIVES WERE IN D.C. AND SCATTERED IN 47 STATIONS, MANY IN MILITARY UNIFORM OR IN AND OUT OF MARSHALL PLAN SUBOFFICES AROUND EUROPE. THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF COVERT ACTION PROJECTS - FORTY IN ONE SMALL EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY ALONE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 291 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_9199.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1953-1967 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1953-1967** INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION RAN COVERT OPS SPANNING GLOBE. IT A SPECIAL DIV WITH PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, LABOR, STUDENT AND CULTURAL OPS. DIV HEADED IN EARLY 50S BY TOM BRADEN. CORD MEYER HEADED COLD WAR BATTLE THRU RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY AND A HOST OF ORGS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 56 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_9200.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE**, undefined IG ASSIGNED TO INSPECT THE COVERT ACTION STAFF - A NAME RETAINED BY THE MERGED INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV AND THE CA STAFF.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 134-5 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_9201.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1984-1985** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CREATED BY REAGAN ADM TO "FOSTER DEMOCRACY IN TOTALITARIAN STATES." SPENT MORE THAN 1.5 MILLION OF ITS 3.3 MILLION EUROPEAN SPENDING IN FRANCE. GAVE 830,00 TO FORCE OUVRIER OR WORKERS FORCE; 575,000 TO NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION, A RIGHT WING STUDENT GROUP. OTHER AMOUNTS TO OTHER GROUPS. AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE THRU WHICH MONEY FUNNELED SAID SOME FUNDS USED AGAINST ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES, TEACHING ORG TECHNIQUES AND TECHNIQUES OF STAGING DEMONSTRATIONS. THE ENDOWMENT WITH 18 2. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY MILLION FROM U.S. HAS FUNDED ANTI-COMMIE GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA--NOTABLY CHILE, NICARAGUA AND BRAZIL--AND ASIA, PARTICULARLY THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/85, A50 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9202.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE** COVERT ACTIONS DIRECTED AT ALL MAJOR AREAS OF WORLD, EUROPE AND RUSSIA, THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA. INCLUDE POLITICAL ADVICE, SUBSIDIES TO INDIVIDUALS, FINANCIAL SUPPORT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO POLITICAL PARTIES, SUPPORT OF PRIVATE ORGS. INCLUDING LABOR UNIONS AND BUSINESS FIRMS, PROPAGANDA, PRIVATE TRAINING OF INDIVIDUALS AND EXCHANGES OF PERSONS, ECONOMIC OPS, PARAMILITARY OPS AND ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_9203.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE**. USIA DIRECTOR WICKS ANNOUNCED PROJECT DEMOCRACY TO FOSTER INFRASTRUCTURE DEMOCRACY BY SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS WORLDWIDE - PARTIES INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, ETC. NYT REPORTED NOTED STATE DEPT MEMO PROPOSED COVERT COMPONENT OF PROJECT RUN BY CIA AND NSC. NUMBER PROJECTS UNDER PROJECT FORMERLY FUNDED BY CIA. THE ASIA FOUNDATION, AFL-CIO'S

INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS AND THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION. PROJECT TO FUND TO CULTIVATE FUTURE MILITARY HEAD OF STATE. OTHER PROJECTS "TRANSOCEANIC LEADERSHIP PROJECT," SUPPORT FOR # EUROPEAN ORGS TO SUPPORT ATLANTIC COMMUNITY. LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR LATIN AMERICAN STUDENTS, LIBERIA, "CENTER FOR FREE ENTERPRISE," "NEW CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF THE SOVIET UNION," MIDDLE EAST PEACE DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCES," OVER 4 MILLION FOR WORLDWIDE BOOK PUBLISHING PROJECT, CENTRAL AMERICAN MEDIA PROGRAM. PROJECT FUNDED FROM USIA AND AID MONEY. IT SPENT 50,000 ULTRA-RIGHT NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER TO PAY FOR SOCIAL DEMOCRATS TO GO TO MEETINGS, CENTER FOR EDUCATION AND RESEARCH IN FREE ENTERPRISE, MID-AMERICA COMMITTEE; AND, ERNEST LEFEVER'S ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 12-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9204.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined WITH PERSIAN GULF CRISIS IN HANDS OF DOD AND DOS, COUNTERING ISLAMIC INFLUENCE OUTSIDE CRISIS ZONE PROBABLY CIA'S NEW OVERALL PRIORITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9205.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, USSR. UKRAINIAN GUERRILLA OP BECAME PROTOTYPE FOR HUNDREDS CIA OPS. THAT HAVE ATTEMPT EXPLOIT INDIGENOUS DISCONTENT FOR U.S. POLITICAL GAINS. AGAINST MAO'S CHINA, HMONG OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, CUBANS AND NICARAGUA CONTRAS. RATIONALE ALWAYS THAT AMERICAN MONEY AND ARMS WILL PROVIDE SPARK TO IGNITE POPULAR SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY. THERE EVERY INDICATION SUCH AFFAIRS OFTEN PRODUCED SERIOUS BLOWBACK PROBLEMS BECAUSE THEIR ACTUAL RESULTS EXACT OPPOSITE WHAT ORIGINALLY INTENDED, EVEN IN INSTANCES WHERE U.S.-BACKED FACTION SUCCEEDED TAKING POWER.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 174 source code: BB

111-ciabase_9206.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **WORLD, 1947-1994** ARTICLE BY JOHN LEONARD, "CIA-AN INFINITY OF MIRRORS." DISCUSSES ALDRICH AMES CASE - REFERS TO CIA OPS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/28/94 412-16 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9207.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: **YEMEN, undefined YEMEN THEN DIVIDED. NASSERIST OFFICERS STAGED A COUP AND DECLARED A REPUBLIC IN NORTH YEMEN. YOUNG IMAM ESCAPED TO LAUNCH CIVIL WAR. SUPPORTED BY SAUDIS. USSR BEGAN SUPPORT NASSERISTS. CIA OFFICIALS MILITANT. ENGLAND INTEL BEGAN PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE TO ANTI-NASSERITE YEMENI ROYALISTS. ISRAELIS ALSO CONCERNED. 50,000 YEMENI JEWS HAD GONE TO ISRAEL IN 48-50 IN OP MAGIC CARPET. THANKS TO CIA SOME GOING BACK. OP INVOLVED CIA AND ISRAELIS AND SHAH OF IRAN. ISRAELI HELP CAREFULLY DISGUISED.**

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 126-130 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_9208.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1979-1983 ENTRY: **YEMEN, 1979-1983** THE MARXIST GVT OF THE PDYR ATTACKED THE YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC ON 2-3/79. CIA TO RESOLVE TO PURSUE WITH SAUDI'S, QUESTION OF THEIR VIEWS ON THE LEADERSHIP OF THE YAR. COVERT ASSISTANCE TO YAR WAS AGREED UPON AND THE PRESIDENT SIGNED A FINDING ON 7/3/79.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 150 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_9209.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: YEMEN, undefined 25 YEMENITE OFFICIALS KILLED SINCE BEGINNING OF YEAR (MOST SOCIALISTS FORM FORMER SOUTH YEMEN).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/26/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9210.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: YEMEN, undefined NED/IRI LEGISLATIVE TRAINING PROGRAM. NED/NDI TO SUPPORT FREE ELECTION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_9211.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined YUGOSLAVIA HAS RELEASED A THIRD YUGOSLAVIAN - AMERICAN ON CHARGES OF HOSTILE POLITICAL ACTIVITY. WP 10/12/86 A8. YUGOSLAVIA FREES AMERICAN ACCUSED OF U.S. AGITATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/86 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9212.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. ARTICLE, AFRICA - AMERICA'S TYRANT: CIA AND MOBUTU OF ZAIRE BY SEAN KELLY. BOOK REVIEW. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 9/94 173

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9213.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1961-1964** CIA SENT MONEY, ARMS, MERCENARIES AND PM EXPERTS TO SUPPORT GVT OF J. MOBUTU. IN 64 CUBAN-EXILE PILOTS UNDER CIA CONTRACT, FLEW BOMBING MISSIONS IN CIA B-26 AIRPLANES AGAINST REBEL FORCES. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9214.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined SEE "CIA HELPS ZAIRE LEADER CRUSH PLOT."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9215.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CHAIRMAN OF ZAIRE'S DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT, MONSENGWO PASINYA ASKED SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER FOR U.S. SUPPORT FOR ZAIRE'S SOVEREIGN NATIONAL CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9216.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined MEETING IN PARIS AMONG FRENCH, BELGIUM, U.S. OFFICIALS DISCUSS FATE OF ZAIRE. FORMER WESTERN PATRONS OF ZAIRIAN MOBUTU SESE SEKO CONCLUDED MAJOR OBSTACLE TO DEMOCRATIC ZAIRE IS MOBUTU. MOBUTU, PRESIDENT FOR 20 YEARS, RAIDS TREASURY AS HIS OWN PIGGY BANK. ZAIRIANS HAVE TOLERATED HIS THIEVERY AND CORRUPTION BUT HE UNLEASHED SECURITY TROOPS ON PRO-DEMOCRACY FORCES. PRO-DEMOCRACY FORCES IN ZAIRE, BACKED BY U.S., FRANCE AND BELGIUM. WP EDITORIAL 2/5/92 A18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9217.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TO OPEN UP SECRETS, 'WARTS AND ALL' DIRECTOR SAYS. WILL ELIMINATE LINE-BY-LINE REVIEW IN CATEGORY THAT WOULD

INCLUDE THOUSANDS OF ANALYTICAL PAPERS AND MORE THAN 350 NIEs. DOCUMENTS RELATING TO KOREAN WAR, VIETNAM IN EARLY 60s INCLUDED - NO DATE SET. COMPLETING DECLASSIFICATION OF MORE THAN 500 NIEs WRITTEN BETWEEN 47-83 ON THE USSR. TO DECLASSIFY INFO ON COVERT ACTIONS MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD INCLUDING OPS IN FRANCE AND ITALY IN 40s AND 50s, SUPPORT TO ANTI-SUKARNO REBELS IN INDONESIA IN 58, TIBETAN GUERRILLAS, OPS AGAINST NORTH KOREA, AND OPS IN LAOS IN 60s. ALSO DECLASSIFYING FILES ON GERMANY AND IN 94 TO RELEASE FIRST UNCLASSIFIED HISTORY OF CIA. CIA TO DECLASSIFY NEXT FEW MONTHS 80-90% OF MORE THAN 10,000 PAGES OF CIA MATERIAL ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION IT INITIALLY SOUGHT TO WITHHOLD LAST MONTH. FORMER DCI GATES HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS TO DECLASSIFY INFO ON BAY OF PIGS OP IN CUBA, OVERTHROW OF GVT IN GUATEMALA IN 54 AND COUP IN IRAN IN 53 - THESE DOCS EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED BY END OF YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9218.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT A, MAJOR COVERT ACTIONS AND POLICIES

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1995-1997** REBEL LEADER LAURENT KABILA, SELDOM MAKES A MOVE WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING AMERICAN OFFICIALS. THE END OF 32-YEAR REGIME OF ZAIRE'S MOBUTU SIGNALS SIGNIFICANT INCREASE IN U.S.'S SPHERE OF INFLUENCE IN CENTRAL AFRICA. WASHINGTON TAKING A DIRECT HAND WHERE FORMERLY IT CONTENT TO LEAVE MATTERS TO THE FRENCH. MOBUTU'S DOWNFALL WILL REPRESENT A RESOUNDING DEFEAT FOR FRANCE. FRANCE ANGRY AT THE U.S. OVER THIS MOVE. SPLIT BETWEEN FRANCE AND U.S. GAVE IMPETUS TO MOBUTU'S OPPONENTS, WHO STEPPED UP THEIR ARMED STRUGGLE WITH A FLOW OF ARMS TO THE REBELS FROM NEARBY UGANDA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/13/97 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9219.txt

SUBJECT: COVERT OP, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1995-1996** CLINTON ADM CONSIDERED A COVERT OP TO NURTURE INDEPENDENCE GROUPS IN CUBA TWO YEARS AGO BUT REJECTED THE IDEA FEARING CUBAN INTEL WAS TOO GOOD AND OP WOULD BE UNCOVERED. IN 95 THE U.S. ANNOUNCED PLANS TO ENCOURAGE LINKAGES BETWEEN AMERICAN CHURCH, ENVIRONMENTAL, HUMAN RIGHTS AND OTHER GROUPS WITH CUBAN COUNTERPARTS BUT CUBA DENOUNCED EFFORT. THE CIA ALSO GAVE UP ON A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION BEAMED TO CUBA FROM GUATEMALA -- TOO FEW LISTENERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/96 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9220.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD, undefined CUBA 4 AMERICAN PILOTS IN TWO PLANES LOST AT BAY OF PIGS. WIDOWS RECV MONEY IN AMTS EQUAL IF THEY DIED IN REGULAR MILITARY SERVICE. CALLED THE CIA WIDOWS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 102-3 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9221.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ASSASSINATIONS, undefined CIA AIR-DROPPED WEAPONS FOR AMLASH TO USE TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 164 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9222.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ASSASSINATIONS. CIA TRIED VIA MAFIA KILL CASTRO. CUBA SAYS THERE WERE 24 ATTEMPTS ON CASTRO'S LIFE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 68-70 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9223.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 175-180 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_9224.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined CUBA INVASION FORCES TOLD THAT WHEN ON THE GROUND FOR 72 HOURS AND PROCLAIMED THEMSELVES TO BE NEW GVT. THEN WOULD APPEAL FOR ASSISTANCE FROM OAS AND U.S. WOULD GIVE GVT ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 48 source code: ST

111-ciabase_9225.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined CUBA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 184-191 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_9226.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined DETAILED AND GOOD DESCRIPTION BAY OF PIGS OP.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 86-103 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9227.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 103-118 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_9228.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined PROPAGANDA RE FAILURE. INVASION IN CIA PROP. GUIDANCE CABLE TO BE DESCRIBED AS A MISSION TO RE-SUPPLY INSURGENTS IN MOUNTAINS NOT TO TAKE AND HOLD LAND.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 165 source code: CID

111-ciabase_9229.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 351-382 source code: AG

111-ciabase_9230.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BAY OF PIGS, undefined BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 103-4 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_9231.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA. CHEMICAL WAR, 1961-1962** CIA CONTAMINATED CARGO CUBAN SUGAR BOUND FOR USSR AT EVENTUAL COST HALF MILLION.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 230 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9232.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined RENTED SHIPS FORM GARCIA LINES NEW YORK FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 104 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_9233.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA SAID TO BE CONSIDERING undefined RENEWING COOPERATION WITH CUBAN EXILES AS PART OF GENERAL EXPANSION OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 214 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9234.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 (10-1), 1/82 (6-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_9235.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** VARIOUS OPS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229-231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_9236.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA HAS PRACTICALLY NO LIVING AGENTS IN CUBA AS OF APRIL 1965** .

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 493-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_9237.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN-SPONSORED TRICONTINENTAL CONFERENCE TARGET OF CIA PROP. THEMES I.E.; EXPOSURE OF CONFERENCE AS AN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET SUBVERSION CONTROLLED BY KGB, AND FRANK ADMISSION THAT DANGER POSED BY CONFERENCE CALLS FOR POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY COUNTER-MEASURES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 476-483 source code: CID

111-ciabase_9238.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CLAIMS CIA'S MEN IN HAVANA WERE DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/87 A 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9239.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined STRONG TENDENCY IN LEFT PRESS TO SEE CUBAN EXPERIMENT IN SOCIALISM AS BANKRUPT.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 10-11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_9240.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1959-1985 ENTRY: **CUBA. DATES, 1959-1985**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 206-216 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9241.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DECEPTION, undefined CIA SCHEDULED TWO OF ITS B 26'S TO CLAIM THEY FROM A REVOLT OF CASTRO'S AIR FORCE. STORY HAD PROBLEMS FROM THE START. INS WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE PILOTS. HOLES IN PROPAGANDA PLANE NOT MADE BY BULLETS SAME CALIBER OF REAL BOMBER. VARIOUS OTHER FLAWS IN STORY. ADLAI STEVENSON AT UN. SAID "THESE PILOTS DEFECTED FROM CASTRO TYRANNY."

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 98-99 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9242.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN JANUARY KENNEDY AUTHORIZED CONTINUED U-2 FLIGHTS OVER CUBA AS WELL AS SUSTAINING CIA SABOTAGE OPS ALREADY UNDERTAKEN BY EISENHOWER ADM.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 82 source code: PF

111-ciabase_9243.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FORGED DOCUMENT, undefined SHOWING CUBA TRYING TO DESTABILIZE THE PERUVIAN GVT. FORGED DOCUMENTS SHOWING CASTRO PLANNING TO OVERTHROW THE ARGENTINE GVT. USING THESE EXEMPLARS PLUS BRIBERY. HAD CUBA EXPELLED FROM OAS.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W., & Turner, W.W. (1981). THE FISH IS RED: THE STORY OF THE SECRET WAR AGAINST CASTRO. New York: Harper & Row. 129-31 source code: FIR

111-ciabase_9244.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. IN undefined DR. ORLANDO BOSCH PAROLED IN MIAMI. HE CONVICTED OF BOMBINGS OF BRITISH, JAPANESE AND POLISH VESSELS IN FLORIDA AND DOWNING OF CUBANA AIRLINER IN CARIBBEAN IN undefined BOSCH'S PRINCIPAL ACCOMPLICE IN CUBANA BOMBING, LUIS POSADA CARRILES, "ESCAPED" FROM VENUZUELAN PRISON IN 84. IN 86 HE AIDE TO FELIX RODRIGUEZ AT ILOPONGO AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR. IN 2/26/undefined HE WOUNDED IN GUATEMALA CITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9245.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. INTEL FAILURE, undefined KENNEDY SAID THAT IF FULBRIGHT HAD RECEIVED SAME TREATMENT WE RECEIVED--DISCONTENT IN CUBA, MORALE OF THE FREE CUBANS, RAINY SEASON, RUSSIAN MIGS AND DESTROYERS, IMPREGNABLE BEACHHEAD, EASY ESCAPE TO ESCAMBRAY MTS, WHAT ELSE TO DO WITH THESE PEOPLE-IT MIGHT HAVE CHANGED FULBRIGHT'S OPINION.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 95 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9246.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. LANSDALE'S PLAN, undefined HAVE CUBAN PEOPLE OVERTHROW CASTRO.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 230 source code: IC

111-ciabase_9247.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MARITIME OP, undefined BAY OF PIGS INVASION FLOTILLA CONSISTED OF FOUR OLD FREIGHTERS, TWO LIGHTLY ARMED ESCORT VESSELS, ONE LARGE LANDING SHIP AND ASSORTMENT SMALLER PATROL, LANDING AND SUPPLY CRAFT.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 92 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9248.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA. MONGOOSE, 1961-1963** OUTLINES OPERATION MONGOOSE AND SUBSEQUENT GUERRILLA AND SABOTAGE OPS AGAINST CUBA. USED WEATHER MODIFICATION AND SWINE FEVER VIRUS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_9249.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA. MONGOOSE OP, 1961-1962** CONSISTED OF PARAMILITARY, SABOTAGE AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9250.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1962-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA. MONGOOSE OP, 1962-1966**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. BEGINNING 188 source code: HM

111-ciabase_9251.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MONGOOSE OP, undefined APPROVED BY KENNEDY NOV 30 COVERT PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC HARASSMENT AND SABOTAGE OF FACTORIES AND TRANSPORTATION.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 195 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_9252.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MONGOOSE OP BECAME LARGEST SINGLE CLANDESTINE PROGRAM WITHIN CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 135-143 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_9253.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OP MONGOOSE, MASSIVE COVERT ACTION DESIGNED "TO GET RID OF CASTRO."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 143 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9254.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OP MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:68; 19:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9255.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. POLICE, undefined CIA EST AND SUPPORTED BRAC AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICE FORCE UNDER DICTATOR BATISTA. BRAC BECAME KNOWN FOR ITS BRUTAL METHODS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_9256.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PROPRIETARY GIBRALTER STEAMSHIP CORP A CIA COMPANY TO COVER ITS BROADCASTS TO CUBA FROM SWAN ISLAND.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 104 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_9257.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 117, 217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9258.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15, NUMEROUS REFERENCES source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9259.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA. TASK FORCE W, 1961-1962** HQS. TASK FORCE--AT WAR WITH CUBA"

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9260.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1957-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1957-1998** DEATH OF MANUEL "BARBA ROJA" PINEIRO LOSADA, 63, KILLED IN A CAR ACCIDENT. PINEIRO JOINED FIDEL IN THE IN MAY 1957 AND BECAME THE HEAD OF THE INTEL SERVICE. IN 71 HE SET UP THE NEW G-2 SERVICE IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IN 1961. PINEIRO WAS REPLACED AS G-2 CHIEF BUT, WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE'S LATIN AMERICA DEPARTMENT IN CHARGE OF "EXPORTING" THE CUBAN REVOLUTION, IN 1975. HE BECAME THE NEMESIS OF THE CIA WHICH HIS AGENTS INFILTRATED IN LARGE NUMBER FOR ALMOST TWENTY YEARS. HE PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN BACKING THE SANDINISTA NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WHICH OVERTHREW DICTATOR ANASTASIO SOMOZA IN NICARAGUA IN 1979. IN THE EARLY 1980S, PINEIRO HELPED ORGANIZE AND DIRECT REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS IN EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, COLOMBIA AND GRENADA. HE SERVED AS FIDEL'S SECRET DIPLOMATIC EMISSARY UNTIL 2/92 WHEN HE RETIRED. PINEIRO HAD ATTENDED A RECEPTION AT THE MEXICAN EMBASSY AND APPARENTLY LOST CONTROL OF HIS CAR WHEN DRIVING HOME.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/30/98 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9261.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: 1973-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1973-1998** CANF ACCUSED A NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER OF TRYING TO DESTROY ITS REPUTATION IN AN ARTICLE LINKING ITS FOUNDER TO VIOLENT ACTIONS AGAINST CASTRO. CANF SAID AN EDITORS' NOTE, CLARIFYING A PHRASE UNDERSCORES...THAT THE NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLES WERE FALSE IN THEIR BASIC PREMISE. THE JULY ARTICLE QUOTED CUBAN EXILE GUERRILLA LUIS POSADA CARRILES AS SAYING HE HAD RECEIVED MONEY FROM JORGE MAS CANOSA, CANF'S LATE CHAIRMAN, AND OTHER CANF LEADERS, TO FUND HIS ANTI-CASTRO ACTIVITIES. THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID IN AN EDITOR'S NOTE: "BECAUSE OF AN EDITING OVERSIGHT ONE SENTENCE REPORTED THAT MR. POSADA SAID THAT CUBAN-AMERICAN LEADERS HAD 'SUPPORTED' A SERIES OF HOTEL BOMBINGS IN CUBA. THE WORDING WAS NOT INTENDED TO MEAN THAT MR. POSADA SAID THE FOUNDATION LEADERS HAD PAID SPECIFICALLY FOR THE HOTEL BOMBINGS." THE NOTE ADDED THAT POSADA ACKNOWLEDGED ORGANIZING THE BOMBING CAMPAIGN AND THE CANF HAD EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR IT. POSADA, WHO WAS LINKED TO BOMBING ATTACKS ON HAVANA HOTELS AND OTHER VIOLENCE AGAINST CUBA, HAS GIVEN OTHER INTERVIEWS SINCE THE JULY ARTICLE, IN WHICH HE HAS ALTERED HIS STATEMENTS. POSADA, HAD ORIGINALLY TOLD THE PAPER HE RECEIVED MORE THAN \$200,000 OVER THE YEARS FROM MAS CANOSA, AND OTHER CANF LEADERS. HE SAID MAS CANOSA HELPED HIM ESCAPE FROM A VENEZUELAN JAIL IN WHICH HE SPENT NINE YEARS AFTER ALLEGEDLY PLANTING A BOMB THAT BLEW UP A CUBAN AIRLINER OFF BARBADOS IN 1976, KILLING ALL 73 PEOPLE ABOARD. REUTERS 8/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9262.txt

SUBJECT: CUBA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN DISSIDENT, ELIZARDO SANCHEZ SANTA CRUZ, ALLOWED TO TRAVEL ABROAD. HE HEADS CUBAN COMMISSION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. ANOTHER DISSIDENT AND COLLEAGUE OF MR. SANCHEZ'S, ROLAND PRATS, WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE LAST MONTH AND VISITED U.S. AND SPAIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/25/94 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9263.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1947-1969 ENTRY: **1947-1969** CIA HAS PROMOTED BLACK CULTURAL NATIONALISM TO REINFORCE NEO-COLONIALISM IN AFRICA. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9264.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1947-1969 ENTRY: **1947-1969** CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) FIRST FUNDED BY CIA AND AFTER EXPOSED IN 67, BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. CCF CREATED MAGAZINES, PUBLISHED BOOKS, AND CONDUCTED CONFERENCES THROUGHOUT WORLD, IN EFFORT TO WEAN INTELLECTUALS TO DEMOCRATIC LIBERALISM. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9265.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **1950-1973** CONGRESS CULTURAL FREEDOM FOUNDED IN 50. FUNDING CAME FROM FORD FOUNDATION. IN SETTING UP FORUM WORLD FEATURES, HUNT TOLD CROZIER GATELY WOULD HANDLE ADMINISTRATION - CROZIER TO BE PRESIDENT, GATELY VICE PRESIDENT AND TARZIE VITTACHI VP FOR AFRICAN AND ASIAN AFFAIRS. ARTICLES WOULD COME FROM EUROPEAN PRESS AND GIVEN TO CROZIER THRU LEO LABEDZ EDITOR OF QUARTERLY REVIEW "SOVIET SURVEY." CROZIER'S ROLE ORNAMENTAL. MICHAEL JOSSELSOON WAS PRESIDENT OF CCF - AND A SENIOR OFFICIAL OF CIA. CROZIER PHASED OUT BBC CONTACTS AND MOVED TO KERN HOUSE 7/1/65. CHEWEN JOTIKASTHIRA, A THAI WAS ASSISTANT TO HEAD OF FINANCIAL SECTION. FWF REGISTERED IN DELAWARE AS KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES, INC AND RUN BY SAM PARK. MAIN TARGET OF FWF WAS THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 65-7 source code: FA

111-ciabase_9266.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. EAST AFRICAN INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL AFFAIRS CIA CONNECTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_9267.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA. PEACE WITH FREEDOM 1960-1969** RECEIVED CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 P61-2 source code: DW

111-ciabase_9268.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1959-1967** IN LATE FIFTIES CCF DISCOVERED AFRICA. DETAILS IN

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 199-205 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9269.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE IN 1959-1963** SPONSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 54 source code: DW

111-ciabase_9270.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: AT ITS HEIGHT THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM HAD OFFICES IN 35 COUNTRIES WITH A TOTAL OF 280 STAFF MEMBERS. IT SPONSORED A NET OF MAGAZINES INCLUDING ENCOUNTER, SURVEY, PREUVES, TEMPO PRESENTE, AND CUADERNOS AND HELPED OTHERS FROM QUEST IN BOMBAY, INDIA TO

QUADRANT IN SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA. IT CONDUCTED LARGE AND SMALL INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS AND HELPED REFUGEE WRITERS. IT ENCOURAGED LIBERALIZATION IN THE USSR AND BLOC COUNTRIES WITH GREATEST SUCCESS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND. IT HELPED KEEP LIBERALISM ALIVE IN SUKARNO'S INDONESIA AND SPONSORED NEW MAGAZINES IN ENGLAND: CHINA QUARTERLY, MINERVA, AND CENSORSHIP AND TRANSITION IN UGANDA.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 9,10 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9271.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. JOHN KERR ONCE MEMBER CIA-SPONSORED AUSTRALIAN ASSOCIATION OF CULTURAL FREEDOM, AUSTRALIAN OFFSHOOT WORLDWIDE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9272.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1954-1967 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1954-1967** SEE TLC FOR ACTIVITIES OF THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 155-57 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9273.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS CULTURAL FREEDOM. 12/78 (20), W/80 (29), 7/81 (17)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9274.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM IN BRITAIN WAS A CIA SPONSORED ORG THAT PUBLISHED ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 255 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_9275.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined ONE OF FIRST NATIONAL COMMITTEES OF THE CCF FORMED IN ENGLAND. THE BRITISH SOCIETY ORGANIZED LECTURES AND MEETINGS ON COLD WAR THEMES.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 144-46 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9276.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM IN EUROPE CIA PLACED AGENT IN THE ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 42 source code: COI

111-ciabase_9277.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1959-1961** COUNCIL ON RACE AND CASTE IN WORLD AFFAIRS IN SAME OFFICE IN NEW YORK WITH CIA SPONSORED AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE (AMSAC).

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 54 source code: DW

111-ciabase_9278.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. TRIP OF THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA TO PARIS FINANCED BY THE CIA. SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9279.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1951-1967 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1967** CCF INCORPORATED THE "LES AMIS DE LA LIBERTE," THE FIRST NATIONAL COMMITTEE WITH LIBRARIES. FORMED WOMEN'S GROUPS, FILM GROUPS AND YOUTH GROUPS. THEY CONDUCTED SEMINARS AND ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS IN 12 MONTH PERIOD THEY ORGANIZED 236 MEETINGS, 7 ART AND PHOTO EXHIBITS, AND 14 CONCERTS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 140 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9280.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CIA'S CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM ACTIVE IN INDONESIA, FORGING LINKS WITH PSI AND MASJUMI PARTY WHICH INSTIGATED undefined OUTER ISLANDS REBELLION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9281.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1951-1967 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1951-1967** THE CCF FORMED AN ITALIAN ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. IT FORMED ABOUT 100 COMMITTEES OF CULTURAL FREEDOM TO WHICH THE ASSOCIATION PROVIDED SPEAKERS, BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, AND FILMS. LINKED OFFICES IN ROME, MILAN, FLORENCE AND NAPLES.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 141-4 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9282.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined SHORT-LIVED JAPANESE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM OF THE CCF FORMED IN 51. PUBLISHED BULLETIN "UNDER THE FLAG OF FREEDOM." LATER THE NEW JAPAN CULTURAL FORUM ESTABLISHED AND CONDUCTED A SERIES OF SEMINARS, FESTIVALS AND EXHIBITIONS, AN ACTIVE PUBLISHING HOUSE, AND MAGAZINE "JIYU." BY undefined JIYU REGARDED AS ONE OF THE BIG 4 OF JAPANESE PERIODICAL PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 147-149, 187-8 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_9283.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: MUGGERIDGE, M. "BOOKS, C.I.A. CULTURAL PENETRATION," ESQUIRE 68 (9/67, 12,14,16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9284.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **ONE MOST IMPT CULTURAL ORGS SUPPORTED BY CIA WAS CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, COMPOSED OF 2000** INTELLECTUALS FROM AROUND WORLD AND HAD ADOPTED STRONG ANTICOMMUNISM POLICY. MORE THAN \$1 MILLION SUPPLIED BY CIA FROM 1950-1966 DENIALS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT A CIA DECEPTION. JPL 19 #2 1970 195-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9285.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "INSUFFICIENCY FRANKNESS, SUBSIDIZING CULTURAL PUBLICATIONS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 29 (5/67) 678 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9286.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) WAS FOUNDED IN undefined AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL CENTER, SPONSORING CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND MAGAZINES. IT INITIALLY ORIENTED TOWARD EUROPE BUT ALSO INITIATED A WIDE RANGE OF CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL EVENTS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. NORMAN THOMAS WAS HEAVILY TIED INTO THE CIA SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC NET. IN undefined CCF SWITCHED FROM CIA TO FORD FOUNDATION AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF FUNDS. THOMAS BRADEN OF THE CIA REVEALED HE HAD PLACED AN AGENT IN CCF, AND INSTALLED ANOTHER AS AN EDITOR OF ONE OF ITS MAGAZINES, "ENCOUNTER."

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). FN 83 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_9287.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY. ANGEL RAMA WROTE SERIES OF ARTICLES IN @60S@ FOR URUGUAYAN WEEKLY, SEMANARIO MARCHA, CONDEMNING CIA INVOLVEMENT IN CULTURAL AFFAIRS INCLUDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, AN ORGANIZATION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST WRITERS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/83 20 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9288.txt

SUBJECT: CULTURAL, SPONSORSHIP OF CULTURAL ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: "TRANSITION" AND "THE NEW AFRICAN" PUBLISHED BY CIA-BACKED CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 56 source code: DW

111-ciabase_9289.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMALIA, undefined THE FIRST AMERICAN KILLED IN SOMALIA, WAS A CIA OPERATIVE WHOSE VEHICLE HIT A MINE OUTSIDE BARDERA ON DECEMBER 23, 1992 .**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9290.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMOLIA, undefined FIRST AMERICAN KILLED IN SOMALIA WAS A CIAER WHOSE VEHICLE HIT A MINE OUTSIDE BARDERA ON DECEMBER 23, 1992 .**
"THE U.S. MILITARY WAS GOING INTO SOMALIA KNOWING NOTHING ABOUT SOMALIA," PER WILLIAM R. PIEKNEY, THEN CHIEF OF THE CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION "WE WERE THEIR EYES AND EARS ON THE GROUND."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9291.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1953-1994 ENTRY: **1953-1994** SPONSORSHIP BY CIA OF DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY COVERED IN SUMMARY FORM. NOTES THAT IN HAITI CIA ADMITTED LT. GENERAL RAOUL CEDRAS AND OTHER HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS "WERE" ON ITS PAYROLL AND ARE HELPING ORGANIZE VIOLENT REPRESSION IN HAITI. LUIS MORENO, AN EMPLOYEE OF STATE DEPT, HAS BRAGGED HE HELPED COLOMBIAN ARMY CREATE A DATABASE OF SUBVERSIVES, TERRORISTS AND DRUG DEALERS." HIS SUPERIOR IN OVERSEEING INS FOR SOUTHEASTERN U.S., IS GUNTHER WAGNER, FORMER NAZI SOLDIER AND A KEY MEMBER OF NOW-DEFUNCT OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS), AN AID PROJECT WHICH HELPED TRAIN CI AND TERRORISM IN DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. WAGNER WORKED IN VIETNAM AS PART OF OPERATION PHOENIX AND IN NICARAGUA WHERE HE HELPED TRAIN NATIONAL GUARD. ARTICLE ALSO DETAILS MASSACRES IN INDONESIA. HAITI INFO 4/23/94 3,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9292.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1956-1995 ENTRY: **1956-1995** CIA'S WAR AGAINST CUBA AND CUBA'S RESPONSE. IN 56 CIA ESTABLISHED IN CUBA THE INFAMOUS BUREAU FOR THE REPRESSION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, BRAC -- SECRET POLICE THAT BECAME WELL KNOWN FOR TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION OF BATISTA'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 16-17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9293.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, EL SALVADOR. FORMER MAJOR IN MILITARY INTEL; CHARGED WITH BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING NATION'S RIGHTIST DEATH SQUADS. ESTABLISHED ARENA POLITICAL PARTY WITH ASSISTANCE OF U.S. NEW RIGHT LEADERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_9294.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** MEMBER OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, ROBERT G. TORRICELLI, (DEM N.J.) SAID IN LETTER TO PRESIDENT CLINTON, THAT A GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICER WHO ORDERED KILLINGS OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND A GUERRILLA LEADER MARRIED TO A NORTH AMERICAN LAWYER WAS A PAID AGENT OF CIA. CIA KNEW OF KILLINGS BUT CONCEALED ITS KNOWLEDGE FOR YEARS. ANOTHER MEMBER OF HIC CONFIRMED TORRICELLI'S CLAIMS. TORRICELLI WROTE IN LETTER TO PRESIDENT THAT THE "DIRECT INVOLVEMENT OF CIA IN THE MURDER OF THESE INDIVIDUALS LEADS ME TO THE EXTRAORDINARY CONCLUSION THAT THE AGENCY IS SIMPLY OUT OF CONTROL AND THAT IT CONTAINS WHAT CAN ONLY BE LABELED A CRIMINAL ELEMENT." COLONEL JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, BAMACA, AND MICHAEL DEVINE. TIM WEINER

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/23/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9295.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES CARROLL WROTE EDITORIAL ABOUT U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF AMERICAS IN FORT BENNING. IT IS "THE U.S. SCHOOL THAT TEACHES MILITARIES HOW TO TORTURE." AMONG RENOWNED ALUMNI ARE VARIOUS LATIN AMERICAN STRONGMEN, INCLUDING DICTATORS IN BOLIVIA, ARGENTINA, EL SALVADOR AND PANAMA. IN PERU 6 OF ARMY OFFICERS CHARGED WITH RECENT MURDERS OF 9 STUDENTS WERE SCHOOL AMERICAS ALUMNI. IN HONDURAS, 4 OF THE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS WHO HELPED CREATE "BATTALION 316" DEATH SQUAD GRADUATED FOR THE SCHOOL. IN COLUMBIA, THE LIST OF OFFICERS DESIGNATED BY HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS AS WORST OFFENDERS READS LIKE AN HONOR ROLL FROM FORT BENNING. IN EL SALVADOR, 2 OF 3 OFFICERS CITED FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF ARCHBISHOP ROMERO, 3 OF 5 CONVICTED OF KILLING 3 MARYKNOLL NUNS AND THEIR LAY ASSOCIATE, AND 19 OF THE 26 OFFICERS IMPLICATED BY U.N. "TRUTH COMMISSION" INVESTIGATION OF MURDER OF JESUITS, WERE GRADUATES. "FOR DECADES ALUMNI OF THE SCHOOL OF AMERICAS HAVE HELPED FILL MORGUES AND MASS GRAVES OF AN ENTIRE CONTINENT." COLONEL LOUIS MICHEL FRANCOIS HAS BEEN MOST CLOSELY LINKED TO HAITI DEATH SQUADS, AND HE IS AN ALUMNI OF THE SCHOOL JUST AS IS GENERAL RAOUL CEDRAS ONE OF THOSE CIA AGENTS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/94 24 source code: Z

111-ciabase_9296.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MARY MCGRORY OP-ED "CLINTON'S CIA CHANCE." EXCORIATES CIA OVER ALDRICH AMES, SUPPORT FOR RIGHT-WING KILLERS IN EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND HAITI'S FRAPH AND CEDRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9297.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA. CARLOS GUILLERMO SUAREZ MASON: ARGENTINE GENERAL AND P2 MEMBER WHO OVERSAW ARGENTINE DEATH SQUADS AND DRUG-FINANCED ACTIVITIES THAT WERE COORDINATED THROUGH CAL.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_9298.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1976-1995 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1976-1995** GEN. MARTIN BALZA, HEAD OF ARMY, AND PRESIDENT, CARLOS MENEM, ADMITS ROLE OF MILITARY IN KILLING AND DISAPPEARANCES OF THOUSANDS OF SUSPECTED GUERRILLAS IN "DIRTY WAR" OF 70s.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9299.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1980-1995** REVELATIONS BY A NAVY CAPTAIN OF THE "DEATH FLIGHTS" CARRIED OUT DURING ARGENTINA'S DIRTY WAR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/95 10-12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9300.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL 1961-1964** IN FIRST DAYS AFTER COUP "SEVERAL THOUSANDS" BRAZILIANS WERE ARRESTED. AIFLD GRADUATES WERE PROMPTLY APPOINTED BY NEW GOVERNMENT TO PURGE UNIONS. MILITARY USED SYSTEMATIC "DISAPPEARANCE," PEASANTS HOMES WERE TORCHED, PRIESTS BRUTALIZED... THEN THERE WAS TORTURE AND DEATH SQUADS BOTH LARGELY UNDERTAKINGS OF POLICE AND MILITARY, BOTH UNDERWRITTEN BY U.S. JUDGE AGAMEMNON DUARTE INDICATED THAT CCC (COMMANDOS TO HUNT COMMUNISTS, A DEATH SQUAD ARMED AND AIDED BY POLICE) AND THAT CIA WAS BEHIND CCC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 161-71 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9301.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1990 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1973-1990** - FILES RE COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE FORMER MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS OF BRAZIL AND ARGENTINA, THE INFAMOUS "OP CONDOR", ARE TO BE OPENED AT THE ORDER OF BRAZIL'S HIGH COURT. THE INTERNATIONAL COVERT OP WAS TO ELIMINATE POLITICAL ENEMIES, AND REMAINS SENSITIVE IN THE STILL FRAGILE DEMOCRACIES OF SOUTH AMERICA WHERE CIVILIAN COURTS HAVE BEEN WARY OF ANTAGONIZING STILL-POWERFUL MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. THE COURT MADE THE DECISION IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST RELATED TO AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF THREE ARGENTINES IN BRAZIL IN THE 1980S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 41 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9302.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1990** US ADVISED AND HELPED GOVT ARMIES FIGHTING LEFTIST REBELS IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA, AND BACKED RIGHTIST REBELS FIGHTING THE MARXIST GOVERNMENT IN NICARAGUA. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE DIED IN COMBAT OR AT THE HANDS OF DEATH SQUADS WITH MILITARY BACKING -- AND, WITH TACIT SUPPORT OF THE U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9303.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1998** FROM 1970 TO 1973 CIA MOUNTED A FULL-TILT OP TO KEEP ALLENDE FROM TAKING OFFICE AND, WHEN THAT FAILED, USED OTHER EFFORTS THAT "NEVER REALLY ENDED," THE CIA'S DO AT THE TIME, THOMAS KARAMESSINES, SAID. ON 9/11/73, CHILEAN MILITARY SEIZED POWER, UNDER PINOCHET, AND RULED UNTIL 1990. ITS DEATH SQUADS MURDERED MORE THAN 3,000 PEOPLE, AND IT JAILED AND TORTURED THOUSANDS MORE. DECLASSIFIED DOCS COLLECTED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE ARE POSTED ON ITS WEBSITE (WWW.SEAS.GWU.EDU/NSARCHIVE). U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWARD KORRY, CABLED ON 9/11/70, "THE COMMUNISTS TAKE OVER CHILE." ON 9/16, WILLIAM BROE, CHIEF OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION, MET WITH HELMS. HELMS SAID NIXON HAD DECIDED THAT AN ALLENDE REGIME WAS NOT ACCEPTABLE AND AUTHORIZED TEN MILLION DOLLARS -- NO COORDINATION WITH STATE OR DEFENSE. IT IS FIRM POLICY THAT ALLENDE BE OVERTHROWN. PLEASE REVIEW ALL ACTIVITIES TO INCLUDE PROPAGANDA, BLACK OPS, SURFACING OF INTEL OR DISINFO, PERSONAL CONTACTS, OR ANYTHING ELSE... [TO] PERMIT YOU TO PRESS FORWARD... FIVE DAYS EARLIER, ON OCT. 11, BROE SENT THIS CABLE FROM CIA TO THE SANTIAGO STATION: SUB-MACHINE GUNS AND AMMO BEING SENT BY REGULAR (DELETED) COURIER LEAVING WASHINGTON 0700 HOURS 19 OCTOBER DUE ARRIVE SANTIAGO LATE EVENING 20 OCTOBER OR EARLY MORNING 21 OCTOBER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/12/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9304.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** U. S. SOUGHT TO OVERTHROW CHILE'S ALLENDE. UNDER ORDERS FROM NIXON, CIA MOUNTED A FULL-TILT COVERT OP TO KEEP ALLENDE FROM TAKING OFFICE AND, WHEN THAT FAILED, UNDERTOOK SUBTLER EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE HIM. EFFORTS "NEVER REALLY ENDED," THE CIA'S DO AT THE TIME, THOMAS KARAMESSINES, LATER TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS. THE JUNTA, UNDER GEN. PINOCHET, RULED UNTIL 1990. ITS DEATH SQUADS MURDERED MORE THAN 3,000 PEOPLE, AND IT JAILED AND TORTURED THOUSANDS MORE. DETAILED ARTICLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/12/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9305.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1900 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1900** 1973 COUP + ECKHARDT: 5,000 KILLED IN 1973 COUP; 20,000 EXECUTIONS IN 1974. + OUR TIMES: 5,000 (US GOVT. ESTIMATE) TO 30,000 (HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS) + GRENVILLE: 5,000, PERHAPS 15,000 + PAUL SIGMUND, THE OVERTHROW OF ALLENDE AND THE POLITICS OF CHILE: 1964-1976 (1977) CITES + NY TIMES: 2,500 + "OPPONENTS": AS HIGH AS 80,000 + "MORE RELIABLE ESTIMATES": 3,000-10,000 + PAUL JOHNSON, CITING 10/8/73 NEWSWEEK: 2,796 BODIES IN THE SANTIAGO MORGUE. + MARLEY: 1,500 + WHPSI: 537 DEATHS FROM POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND 465 POLITICAL EXECUTIONS IN 1973. TOTAL: 1002 PINOCHET REGIME (1973-90) + NPR: 3,000 + GRENVILLE: 3,000 DISAPPEARANCES * FEBRUARY 1995 REPORT BY THE CORPORATION FOR REPARATION AND RECONCILIATION [HTTP://WWW.AMNESTY.IT/AILIBTOP/1996/AMR/22200196.HTM]: + EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTIONS AND DEATHS UNDER TORTURE: 2,095 + DISAPPEARANCES: 1,102 * TOTAL: 3,197 LAST UPDATED 1/00 MATTHEW WHITE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9306.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1998** U.S. INTEL FILES PROVIDE SPANISH PROSECUTORS EVIDENCE LINKING PINOCHET TO ALLEGED CRIMES. AN FBI CABLE FROM 1976 DESCRIBES OPERATION CONDOR, A CHILEAN-LED EFFORT TO
TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD...TO CARRY OUT SANCTIONS UP TO ASSASSINATION'' AGAINST LEFTIST REBELS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS. A STATE MEMO SENT TO ARE LITERALLY THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS IN CIA, THE PENTAGON, STATE AND ELSEWHERE THAT WOULD LITERALLY PROVE SPAIN'S CASE AGAINST GEN. PINOCHET," SAID PETER KORNBLUH, AN ANALYST WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE. IT IS ONLY IF THE WHITE HOUSE ORDERS FULL DISCLOSURE...THAT THIS HIDDEN HISTORY WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE. AN FBI CABLE, DATED SEPT. 28, 1976, SAYS OP CONDOR WAS THE CODE NAME FOR THE COLLECTION, EXCHANGE AND STORAGE OF INTEL CONCERNING SO-CALLED LEFTISTS, COMMUNISTS AND MARXISTS WHICH WAS RECENTLY ESTABLISHED BY CHILE, ARGENTINA AND URUGUAY. CABLE NOTES THAT A THIRD AND MOST SECRET PHASE OF OP CONDOR INVOLVES SPECIAL TEAMS WHO ARE TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE TO NONMEMBER COUNTRIES TO CARRY OUT SANCTIONS UP TO ASSASSINATION. CABLE WAS WRITTEN A WEEK AFTER THE CAR-BOMBING ASSASSINATION IN WASHINGTON OF FORMER CHILEAN CABINET OFFICIAL ORLANDO LETELIER, A PROMINENT PINOCHET CRITIC, AND HIS ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE, RONNI MOFFET, A U.S. CITIZEN. THE FBI OFFICIAL, WRITING FROM BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, SAYS IT IS NOT BEYOND THE REALM OF POSSIBILITY THE ASSASSINATION WAS PART OF OP CONDOR. MANY DOCUMENTS POINT TO THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE NIXON ADM AND PINOCHET'S GOVERNMENT. A FEB. 11, 1974, TELEGRAM TO KISSINGER FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY ABOUT CHARLES HORMAN AND FRANK TERUGGI, THE TWO AMERICANS EXECUTED IN SANTIAGO IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE 1973 COUP, DESCRIBES THE CONTEXT IN WHICH U.S. OFFICIALS RAISED THE SUBJECT WITH CHILE'S FOREIGN MINISTER. ISSUE REVOLVED AROUND THE NEED TO BE CAREFUL TO KEEP RELATIVELY SMALL ISSUES IN OUR RELATIONSHIP FROM MAKING OUR COOPERATION MORE DIFFICULT. THE 11/16/73, STATE MEMO TO KISSINGER ON THE SUMMARY EXECUTIONS OF CHILEANS AND SOME FOREIGNERS CONDUCTED IN A SANTIAGO STADIUM EXPLAINS CHILEAN LEADERS JUSTIFY THESE EXECUTIONS AS ENTIRELY LEGAL IN THE APPLICATION OF MARTIAL LAW. IT NOTES THAT ``THE PURPOSE OF THE EXECUTIONS IS IN PART TO DISCOURAGE BY EXAMPLE THOSE WHO SEEK TO ORGANIZE ARMED OPPOSITION TO THE JUNTA." AP 12/1/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9307.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1998** U.S. TO DECLASSIFY SOME DOCS ON THE KILLING AND TORTURE CONDUCTED BY, AUGUSTO PINOCHET. THIS IS THE FIRST SIGN THAT THE U.S. WILL COOPERATE IN THE CASE AGAINST PINOCHET. CIA WORKED CLOSELY WITH CHILE'S SECRET POLICE IN THE 1970S, AT THE TIME OF THE PINOCHET REGIME'S WORST HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES, WHICH INCLUDED MORE THAN 3,000 KILLINGS. MANY OF THE ACTIONS OF THE U.S. DURING THE 1973 COUP, AND MUCH OF WHAT AMERICAN LEADERS AND INTEL SERVICES DID IN LIAISON WITH THE PINOCHET GOVT AFTER IT SEIZED POWER, ARE STILL SECRET. FILES ON THE PINOCHET REGIME ARE HELD BY CIA, DIA, STATE, THE PENTAGON, NSC, NATIONAL ARCHIVES, AND PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARIES OF FORD AND CARTER. PER JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RECORDS, FILES CONTAIN A HISTORY OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: IN 1975, STATE DIPLOMATS IN CHILE PROTESTED REGIME'S KILLING AND TORTURE, FILING DISSENTS TO AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY WITH THEIR SUPERIORS. CIA HAS FILES ON ASSASSINATIONS BY THE REGIME AND THE CHILEAN SECRET POLICE. CIA ALSO HAS RECORDS ON CHILE'S ATTEMPTS TO ESTABLISH AN INTERNATIONAL RIGHT-WING COVERT-ACTION SQUAD. FORD LIBRARY CONTAINS MANY OF KISSINGER'S SECRET FILES ON CHILE. SPANISH COURT ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT RELEASE THE DOCS UNDER A LEGAL ASSISTANCE TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S. AND SPAIN. TREATY GIVES U.S. BROAD DISCRETION, BUT CLINTON ADM OFFICIALS BELIEVE BENEFITS OF OPENNESS IN HUMAN RIGHTS CASES OUTWEIGHED THE RISKS TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/2/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9308.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1999** A STATE MEMO CITES CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE THAT THE CIA "MAY HAVE PLAYED AN UNFORTUNATE PART" IN THE MURDER OF AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST IN CHILE IN 1973. WHILE STATE'S CONCERNS ABOUT THIS WERE DISCLOSED YEARS AGO TO THE FAMILY OF THE JOURNALIST, CHARLES HORMAN, THE NEWLY DECLASSIFIED MEMO INCLUDES THE MOST EXPLICIT REFERENCE TO DATE ABOUT POSSIBLE CIA INVOLVEMENT IN HORMAN'S EXECUTION BY CHILEAN OPERATIVES. "U.S. INTEL MAY HAVE PLAYED AN UNFORTUNATE PART IN HORMAN'S DEATH. AT BEST, IT WAS LIMITED TO PROVIDING OR CONFIRMING INFORMATION THAT HELPED MOTIVATE HIS MURDER BY THE [GOVERNMENT OF CHILE]. AT WORST, U.S. INTELLIGENCE WAS AWARE THE [GOVERNMENT OF CHILE] SAW HORMAN IN A RATHER SERIOUS LIGHT AND U.S. OFFICIALS DID NOTHING TO DISCOURAGE THE LOGICAL OUTCOME OF [CHILEAN] PARANOIA." CIA WAS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO COMPLY FULLY WITH CLINTON'S ORDER, (RE DECLASSIFICATION RE CHILE) NOTING THAT AGENCY OFFICIALS STILL HAVE NOT RELEASED DETAILS ABOUT CIA'S ROLE IN THE COUP THAT TOPPLED CHILEAN PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE...ANOTHER STATE DOCUMENT CONFIRMS

THAT A U.S. OFFICIAL ASSIGNED TO HANDLE THE HORMAN CASE, IDENTIFIED PREVIOUSLY AS A DEPUTY CONSUL, WAS ACTUALLY A CIA OFFICER...WHO WAS A GO-BETWEEN WITH RAFAEL GONZALEZ, [OF CHILEAN INTEL]... A DOCUMENT NOTES THAT GONZALEZ MADE REPEATED CLAIMS THE "CIA GOT 'MIXED UP' IN HORMAN'S DEATH AND WAS BEHIND IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/99 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9309.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, CIA KNEW IMMEDIATELY AFTER PINOCHET SEIZED POWER THAT HIS MILITARY ENGAGED IN KILLINGS AND OTHER ABUSES TO WIPE OUT OPPOSITION, PER JUST RELEASED DECLASSIFIED DOCS. "THE REGIME SHOWS NO SIGN OF RELENTING IN ITS DETERMINATION TO DEAL SWIFTLY AND DECISIVELY WITH DISSIDENTS," CIA FIELD OFFICERS REPORTED 10/12/73, ONE MONTH AFTER COUP THAT OUSTED ALLENDE. YET THE NIXON ADM CONTINUED TO DO BUSINESS WITH PINOCHET'S REGIME. CIA REPORTS FROM FIELD OPERATIVES AND REGIONAL ANALYSTS ARE AMONG THOUSANDS OF DOCS CULLED FROM U.S. FILES AND MADE PUBLIC AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. DOCS, DATING FROM IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 1973 COUP, RANGE FROM OPEN CRITICISM OF PINOCHET TO APOLOGIES FOR HIS POLICIES. CIVILIAN DEATHS DURING AND AFTER THE COUP PROBABLY REACHED 2,000 AND MAY HAVE BEEN 10,000. A 9/24/73 CIA REPORT SAID OFFICIAL DEATH TOLLS WERE INACCURATE BECAUSE THEY REFLECTED ONLY THOSE PEOPLE PROCESSED AT HOSPITALS. OTHERS KILLED IN PRISONS OR SECURITY SWEEPS WERE TALLIED BY FIELD COMMANDERS. A 2/75 TOP-SECRET CIA REPORT, SAID MISTREATMENT OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND OTHER HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES WERE THE WORK OF THE DIRECTORATE OF NATIONAL INTEL, ANSWERABLE ONLY TO PINOCHET. CIA DOCS NOTE THAT OTHER CHILEAN MILITARY OFFICERS VIEWED PINOCHET AS A LATECOMER TO THE PLOT TO OUST ALLENDE. PREVIOUSLY DECLASSIFIED DOCS, SHOW CIA WORKING WITH THE COUP PLOTTERS BEFORE ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW. THE U.S. VIEWED PINOCHET AS AN ALLY, BUT RELATIONS GREW STRAINED AS REPORTS OF FORCED ``DISAPPEARANCES" AND OTHER ATROCITIES GAINED WORLD ATTENTION. AP 6/30/99**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9310.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA 1998-1999** THE ATTORNEY GENERAL ORDERED DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES FOR THREE MILITARY OFFICERS AND SUSPENSIONS FOR FIVE POLICE FOR FAILING TO HALT MASS KILLINGS. THE THREE MIDDLE LEVEL OFFICERS EACH COMMANDED A MILITARY POST IN THE NORTH-CENTRAL CITY OF BARRANCABERMEJA, WHERE PARAMILITARY GUNMEN KILLED SEVEN PEOPLE AND HAULED AWAY 25 OTHERS IN 1998. PARAMILITARY LEADERS SAID THEY HAD EXECUTED THE 24 MEN AND ONE WOMAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/99 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9311.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA. MAS (MUERTE A SECUESTRADORES): "DEATH TO KIDNAPPERS," COLOMBIAN ANTIGUERRILLA DEATH SQUAD FOUNDED IN DECEMBER 1981** BY MEMBERS OF MEDELLIN CARTEL, CALI CARTEL, AND COLOMBIA MILITARY.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_9312.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined A GROUP KNOWN AS "BLACK HAND" SHOT TWELVE PEOPLE ON 24 NOV 91. KILLINGS WERE PART OF GROUP'S AIM TO ELIMINATE "UNDESIRABLE" ELEMENTS FROM SOCIETY. VICTIMS INCLUDED POLICE OFFICERS, PROSTITUTES AND HOMOSEXUALS. 11/25/91 A2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9313.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1980-1990** U.S. INDIRECT SUPPORT FOR KHMER ROUGE-- U.S. COMFORTING MASS MURDERERS. WP 5/7/90 A10 EDITORIAL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9314.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1984** ADMIRAL BOBBY INMAN, FORMER HEAD OF NSAG, HAD DEEP DISTASTE FOR COVERT OPS. INMAN

COMPLAINED THAT THE CIA WAS HIRING MURDERERS TO CONDUCT OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST - EVENTUALLY INMAN RESIGNED.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 215-6
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_9315.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1989-1998** IN 89 CIA BUILT ITS FIRST COUNTER-NARCOTICS CENTER IN LANGLEY, VA. THE NEWLY RENAMED CRIME AND NARCOTICS CENTER, HAS INCREASED FOUR-FOLD. BUT CIA IS A COLD WAR INSTITUTION, MANY IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) SEE COMMUNISTS BEHIND EVERY DOOR. THEY MAINTAIN RELATIONSHIPS WITH RIGHTEST MILITARY FORCES THAT ENGAGE IN HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. IN COLOMBIA, IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING DRUGS, CIA FINANCED NEW INTEL NETS THAT INCORPORATED ILLEGAL PARAMILITARY GROUPS AND FOSTERED DEATH SQUADS. SQUADS KILLED TRADE UNIONISTS, PEASANT LEADERS, HUMAN-RIGHTS MONITORS, JOURNALISTS AND OTHER "SUBVERSIVES." THOUSANDS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 23 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9316.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1989-1998** IN EARLY 90S A DEBATE OVER ALLOCATING MONEY FOR COUNTERNARCOTICS OPS PER RET. COL. JAMES S. ROACH, JR. THE MILITARY ATTACHE AND THE DIA COUNTRY LIAISON IN BOGATA IN THE EARLY 1990S. U.S. FORMED AN INTER-AGENCY COMMISSION TO STUDY COLOMBIA'S INTEL SYSTEM. TEAM INCLUDED REPS OF THE EMBASSY'S MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, THE SOUTHERN COMMAND IN PANAMA, THE DIA AND THE CIA. TEAM RECOMMENDED CHANGES IN THE INTEL NETWORKS OF THE COLOMBIANS. IN 5/91 COLOMBIA COMPLETELY RE-ORGANIZED INTEL NETS. BUT THE REORGANIZATION PLAN MADE NO MENTION ABOUT INTEL ON DRUG TRAFFICKERS -- INSTEAD IT ORDERED FOCUSING ON LEFTIST GUERRILLAS OR "THE ARMED SUBVERSION." THE 41 INTEL NETS DIRECTED THEIR ENERGIES AT UNARMED CIVILIANS. ONE NET ASSASSINATED AT LEAST 57. VICTIMS INCLUDED 5 OFFICERS OF VARIOUS UNIONS, TWO HUMAN-RIGHTS MONITORS AND ONE JOURNALIST. CIA FINANCED THE NETS DIRECTLY. CIA SET UP THE NETS ON THEIR ON.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9317.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1999 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1991-1999** IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING DRUGS, THE CIA FINANCED NEW MILITARY INTEL NETWORKS THERE IN 1991. THEY INCORPORATED ILLEGAL PARAMILITARY (PM) GROUPS INTO THEIR RANKS AND FOSTERED DEATH SQUADS. THESE DEATH SQUADS KILLED TRADE UNIONISTS, PEASANT LEADERS, HUMAN-RIGHTS, JOURNALISTS, AND OTHER SUSPECTED "SUBVERSIVES." THE EVIDENCE, INCLUDING SECRET COLOMBIAN MILITARY DOCUMENTS, SUGGESTS THAT THE CIA MAY BE MORE INTERESTED IN FIGHTING A LEFTIST RESISTANCE MOVEMENT THAN IN COMBATING DRUGS. THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE DEATH SQUADS. IN APRIL, ONE OF COLOMBIA'S FOREMOST HUMAN-RIGHTS LAWYERS, EDUARDO UMANA MENDOZA, WAS MURDERED IN HIS OFFICE. "THERE IS A STRATEGY OF TARGETING ANYONE INVOLVED IN THE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS," SAYS CARLOS SALINAS OF AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL. THE BUSH ADM INCREASED THE NUMBER OF U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES ADVISERS. AND CIA INCREASED AGENTS IN ITS STATION IN BOGOTA-- WHICH SOON BECAME THE BIGGEST STATION IN LATIN AMERICA. AN INTER-AGENCY COMMISSION TO STUDY COLOMBIA'S MILITARY INTEL WITH REPS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY'S MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN BOGOTA, THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND IN PANAMA, THE DIA, AND THE CIA. IN MAY 1991, COLOMBIA REORGANIZED ITS MILITARY INTEL NETWORKS. THE U.S. COMMISSION OF ADVISERS BACKED THE REORG PLAN OSTENSIBLY AS PART OF THE DRUG WAR. YET THE SECRET COLOMBIAN ORDER ITSELF MADE NO MENTION ABOUT GATHERING INTEL AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS INSTEAD IT FOCUSED ON LEFTIST GUERRILLAS OR "THE ARMED SUBVERSION." THE 41 NEW INTEL NETS TARGETED UNARMED CIVILIANS SUSPECTED OF SUPPORTING THE GUERRILLAS. ONE OF THESE INTEL NETWORKS, IN THE OIL REFINERY TOWN OF BARRANCABERMEJA, ASSASSINATED AT LEAST FIFTY-SEVEN CIVILIANS IN THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF OPERATION. IN 1994, AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL ACCUSED THE PENTAGON OF ALLOWING ANTI-DRUG AID TO BE DIVERTED TO COUNTERINSURGENCY THAT LEAD TO HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES. U.S. OFFICIALS INCLUDING GENERAL BARRY R. MCCAFFREY, PUBLICLY DENIED IT. BUT MCCAFFREY ORDERED AN INTERNAL AUDIT. IT FOUND THAT THIRTEEN OUT OF FOURTEEN COLOMBIAN ARMY UNITS THAT AMNESTY HAD CITED FOR ABUSES HAD PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED EITHER U.S. TRAINING OR ARMS. COLOMBIAN MILITARY, SAY THE LINE BETWEEN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND COUNTER- DRUG OPS IS BLURRY, AS COLOMBIA'S LEFTIST GUERRILLAS ARE MORE INVOLVED TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. INDEED, THEY ARE. FOR YEARS, ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE FORCES OF THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC) AND ABOUT HALF THE FORCES OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN) HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE DRUG TRADE, MAINLY PROTECTING DRUG CROPS. COLOMBIA'S RIGHTIST PM GROUPS, HOWEVER, ARE MORE INVOLVED, AND THEY HAVE BEEN FOR A DECADE. BACK IN 1989, COLOMBIA'S CIVILIAN GOVT OUTLAWED ALL PM ORGS AFTER AN INVESTIGATION FOUND THE MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL HAD TAKEN OVER THE LARGEST ONES. FRANK SMYTH EMAIL 10/19/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9318.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1993-1994** AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL CALLED COLOMBIA ONE OF WORST "KILLING FIELDS." U.S. IS AN ACCOMPLICE. WILLIAM F. SCHULTZ, HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP'S NEWLY APPOINTED EXECUTIVE DIR FOR THE U.S., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT USING FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS AS A PRETEXT - COLOMBIAN GVT DOESN'T REIGN IN [ITS FORCES]. ABOUT 20,000 PEOPLE KILLED SINCE 86 IN ONE OF LATIN AMERICA'S MOST "STABLE DEMOCRACIES."

ONLY 2% POLITICAL KILLINGS RELATED TO DRUG TRAFFICKING AND 70% BY PARAMILITARY OR MILITARY. U.S. PROBABLY A COLLABORATOR AND MUCH OF U.S. AID FOR COUNTERNARCOTICS DIVERTED TO "KILLING FIELDS." AI REPORT SAID HUMAN MEAT IS SOLD ON BLACK MARKET AND POLITICIANS GUNNED DOWN ALONG WITH CHILDREN, HOMOSEXUALS, AND DRUG ADDICTS. U.S. SUPPORT BECAUSE OF COLOMBIA'S STRATEGIC POSITION. NO ONE IS SAFE, PEOPLE KILLED FOR BODY PARTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/16/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9319.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1995-1997** COLOMBIAN KILLINGS LINKED TO U.S. EFFORTS RIGHT GROUPS POINTS TO CIA, PENTAGON. STATE DEPT SAID U.S. IS GIVING COLOMBIA ABOUT \$5 MILLION THIS YEAR FOR DRUG ERADICATION. U.S. IS ACCUSED OF SUPPORTING THE MILITARY-PARAMILITARY PARTNERSHIP IN COLOMBIA THAT HAS SPONSORED DEATH SQUADS DURING A 30-YEAR CIVIL WAR. A DOD/CIA TEAM ENCOURAGED THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY IN ITS 1991 INTEL REORGANIZATION PER A REPORT ISSUED BY HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/AMERICAS. RE-ORG CREATED NETWORKS OF PM GROUPS AND CIVILIANS THAT IDENTIFIED AND KILLED COLOMBIANS SUSPECTED OF SUPPORTING GUERRILLAS. COLOMBIAN MILITARY IS ARMED WITH U.S. WEAPONS, AND WEARING U.S. UNIFORMS, EAT U.S. RATIONS AND USING U.S. BULLETS. REORGANIZATION PLAN "COLOMBIAN ARMED FORCES DIRECTIVE NO. 200-05/91." PLAN SPECIFIES USING CIVILIANS AS INFORMANTS AND GROUPS TO FACILITATE ATTACKS BY MILITARY COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/3/97 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9320.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIAN DEATH SQUAD KILLS 30 IN VILLAGE ATTACK. RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS, WHICH CALL THEMSELVES SELF-DEFENSE UNITS, OFTEN TARGET THOSE THEY THINK ARE LEFTIST REBEL SYMPATHIZERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/97 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9321.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined 70 COLOMBIA TROOPS REPORTED KILLED. DOZENS OF GOVT TROOPS WERE KILLED THIS WEEK IN AN ATTACK, THE MILITARY'S WORST DEFEAT IN MORE THAN 30 YEARS OF FIGHTING LEFTIST REBELS. IT WAS THE WORST IN A STRING OF MILITARY DEBACLES THAT BEGAN IN 1996 .** THE GUERRILLAS CITE THE DRUG CORRUPTION IN THE ADM. THIS CAUSED NEW CRITICISM OF THE MILITARY LEADERSHIP, WIDELY HELD TO BE INEPT AND ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH PARAMILITARY DEATH SQUADS THAT HAVE KILLED HUNDREDS OF DURING SAMPER'S TENURE. FIGHTING AND BAD WEATHER PREVENTED INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS WORKERS TO RETRIEVE THE DEAD AND WOUNDED. AP &

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/6/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_9322.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined A COLOMBIAN BATTALION STATIONED IN THIS AN OIL-REFINING TOWN RECEIVED TWO URGENT COMMUNIQUEs FROM THE COUNTRY'S LEADING INTEL AGENCY WARNING THAT RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS MIGHT BE PREPARING TO LAUNCH A MASSACRE. DESPITE THE ALERTS, DOZENS OF HEAVILY ARMED PARAMILITARY TROOPS ROLLED INTO TOWN ON AND UNLEASHED A CAMPAIGN OF TERROR FOR SEVERAL HOURS WITHOUT ENCOUNTERING RESISTANCE FROM A SINGLE SOLDIER OR POLICE OFFICER. THEY KILLED SEVEN PEOPLE AND KIDNAPPED 25 OTHERS. U.S. IS CONDITIONING ITS SUPPORT FOR THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY ON ITS WILLINGNESS TO BREAK ITS TIES WITH THE PARAMILITARY FORCES, WHICH HAVE BEEN OPERATING HERE FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS. THE NEW PRESIDENT [WITH U.S. ADVICE] TOOK THE UNUSUAL STEP OF REACHING BEYOND HIGHER RANKING GENERALS TO NAME THE NEW COMMANDERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, PASSING OVER SENIOR OFFICERS AND FORCING SEVERAL GENERALS WITH KNOWN TIES TO PARAMILITARY ORGS TO RETIRE. THE RECORDS OF THOSE PROMOTED WERE REVIEWED BY COLOMBIAN AND U.S. INTEL TO MAKE SURE THEY WERE ACCEPTABLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/98 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9323.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIAN GEN. IVAN RAMIREZ QUINTERO, ACCUSED BY U.S. OF PROTECTING RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS, SAID HE WAS ENDING HIS MILITARY CAREER BUT DENIED HE WAS A PAID INFORMANT FOR CIA. RAMIREZ DESCRIBED AS "DEFAMATORY" A WASHINGTON POST STORY LINKING HIM TO THOSE ORGS WHILE ON THE CIA'S PAYROLL IN THE LATE 1980 S AND EARLY 1990S.** COLOMBIA'S NEWLY ELECTED PRESIDENT, ANDRES PASTRANA, DISMISSED THE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND SUNDAY AND NAMED NEW LEADERS. RAMIREZ SAID HE HAD KNOWN AND WORKED WITH EVERY CIA STATION CHIEF AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BOGOTA SINCE 1988 BUT WAS NOT A PAID INFORMANT. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID RAMIREZ HAD BEEN A CIA INFORMANT, BUT THAT CIA SEVERED RELATIONS WITH HIM IN 1995 BECAUSE HE WAS PROTECTING PARAMILITARY ORGS. RAMIREZ WAS A KEY FIGURE IN MILITARY INTEL IN THE PAST 15 YEARS IN COLOMBIA. HE WAS THE FIRST OFFICER TO COMMAND A SPECIAL MILITARY INTEL NETWORK DESIGNED BY THE U.S. AND SET UP IN 1992. BEFORE THAT HE WAS

COMMANDER OF THE INFAMOUS 20TH BRIGADE, DISBANDED THIS YEAR BECAUSE ITS MEMBERS HAD CARRIED OUT MURDERS FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS, STATE AND EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE DENOUNCED THE TIES BETWEEN THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE, AND THE ARMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/98 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9324.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIAN MILITARY DISMANTLES AN ARMY INTEL UNIT IMPLICATED IN SEVERAL KILLINGS OF CIVILIANS AND ACCUSED BY THE U.S. OF PROMOTING DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. A31 source code: 5/21/98

111-ciabase_9325.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined U.S HAS FOR THE FIRST TIME BEGUN SHARING SENSITIVE REAL-TIME INTEL ON THE GUERRILLAS WITH THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY. NEW GUIDELINES, AUTHORIZED IN MARCH BY AN INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE LED BY THE STATE, REPRESENTS A SHIFT AWAY FROM A LONG-STANDING POLICY THAT ONLY LIMITED INTEL COULD BE SHARED WITH COLOMBIAN ARMY AND ONLY WHEN THE IT WAS DIRECTLY RELATED TO COUNTER-DRUG ACTIVITIES. COLOMBIA, WHICH PRODUCES 80 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S COCAINE AND ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE HEROIN CONSUMED IN THE U.S., WILL RECEIVE \$300 MILLION IN U.S. COUNTER-DRUG AID THIS YEAR, MAKING IT THE THIRD-LARGEST MILITARY AID RECIPIENT IN THE WORLD, AFTER ISRAEL AND EGYPT. THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC), WITH ABOUT 15,000 COMBATANTS, AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN), WITH ABOUT 5,000 COMBATANTS, CONTROL ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF COLOMBIA'S TERRITORY. BOTH INSURGENT GROUPS DERIVE MUCH OF THEIR MONEY--UP TO \$600 MILLION A YEAR -- FROM PROTECTING DRUG TRAFFICKERS, THEIR ROUTES AND LABS. A SUCCESSFUL ATTACK WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF DEVASTATING MILITARY DEFEATS OVER THE PAST 18 MONTHS, SETBACKS A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID LED TO A "POLICY DETERMINATION TO EXPAND THE DEFINITION OF COUNTER-NARCOTICS TO ANYTHING THAT POSES A THREAT TO COUNTER-DRUG FORCES." "U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS (WILL) ROUTINELY PROVIDE INTEL TO COLOMBIAN UNITS UNDER CONTROL OF THE JOINT [MILITARY AND POLICE] TASK FORCE," SAID A REPORT ON COLOMBIA RELEASED LAST WEEK BY GAO. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS SAID THE NEW GUIDELINES WERE ALARMING BECAUSE THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY HAS PROVIDED INTEL TO PARAMILITARY GROUPS THAT TARGET HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS, LABOR LEADERS AND OTHER CIVILIANS THAT ARE SUSPECTED LEFTISTS. A PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID WE HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO EXPAND INTEL COOPERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9326.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **COLUMBIA, 1985-1995** IN LAST FEW YEARS, SCORES OF INVESTIGATIONS BY COLUMBIAN AND INTERNATIONAL NGOS HAVE BUILT A SOLID CASE OF CUMULATIVE EVIDENCE OF SYSTEMATIC POLITICAL AND SOCIAL "CLEANSING" OF SELECTED INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS, SPONSORED AND ORGANIZED BY THE STATE'S SECURITY FORCES. THE LIST OF THE MURDERED IN THE LAST DECADE INCLUDES FOUR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES, THOUSANDS OF ELECTED CIVIC AND POLITICAL OFFICIALS: MAYORS, TOWN COUNCILORS, COMMUNITY LEADERS, INDIGENOUS LEADERS, AND REGIONAL PROSECUTORS; TEACHERS, PRIESTS, LAWYERS, JOURNALISTS, HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS; COUNTLESS ANONYMOUS PEASANTS; AND, THE ENTIRE ACTIVE MEMBERSHIP OF ONE POLITICAL PARTY, THE UP.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/4/95 6-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9327.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **COLUMBIA, 1990-1992** ALL OVER COLUMBIA, THE ARMY, THE POLICE, THE PARAMILITARY SOLDIERS TRAINED AND SUPPORTED BY THE STATE ARE KILLING PEASANTS, UNION LEADERS, PROGRESSIVE POLITICIANS AND PEOPLE WHO SPEAK OUT. MEANWHILE THE U.S. HAS INCREASED MILITARY FUNDING OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/92 20-27 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9328.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **COLUMBIA, FOR YEARS COLOMBIAN GEN. IVAN RAMIREZ QUINTERO WAS A KEY SOURCE FOR THE U.S. AFTER TRAINING IN D.C. HE WAS THE FIRST HEAD OF A MILITARY INTEL ORG DESIGNED BY U.S. TO FIGHT MARXIST GUERRILLAS AND DRUG TRAFFICKERS, AND SERVED AS A LIAISON AND PAID INFORMANT FOR CIA. DURING MANY OF THOSE YEARS HE WAS FUNNELING INFO TO THE CIA. RAMIREZ, NOW THE ARMY'S THIRD IN COMMAND, MAINTAINED CLOSE TIES TO RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY GROUPS WHO FINANCE MUCH OF THEIR ACTIVITIES THROUGH DRUG TRAFFICKING. "WE BEGAN TO HEAR OF RAMIREZ'S TIES TO DRUG TRAFFICKING, PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN THE MID-1990 S."** [CIA] SEVERED CONTACT WITH HIM BECAUSE OF THAT IN 1995."

COLOMBIAN PRESIDENT ANDRES PASTRANA -- TWO DAYS AFTER TAKING OFFICE -- DISMISSED THE ENTIRE MILITARY HIGH COMMAND. PARAMILITARY GROUPS, OFTEN OPERATING UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE MILITARY, WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 70 PERCENT OF THE POLITICAL MURDERS IN COLOMBIA IN 1997. PARAMILITARY GROUPS ARE NOW OPERATING LARGE COCAINE LABORATORIES IN CASANARE AND META PROVINCES IN CENTRAL COLOMBIA. IN 1991, SEEKING TO BEEF UP THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY'S CAPABILITIES, THE U.S. SENT AN INTEL ASSESSMENT TEAM TO HELP REDESIGN THE MILITARY'S INTEL STRUCTURE. THE FOLLOWING YEAR, RAMIREZ WAS NAMED THE FIRST COMMANDER OF MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/98 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9329.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, 1975-1976** ROLE OF U.S. GOVERNMENT, CIA/NSA, AND THEIR AUSTRALIAN COLLABORATORS IN EAST TIMOR IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF SUPPORT FOR GENOCIDE WHICH JOINS A LONG LIST OF SIMILAR CASES. CARTER AND FORD ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLICES IN THE MASSACRE OF ANYWHERE BETWEEN ONE-IN-TEN (INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOCHTAR'S LATEST FIGURE) AND ONE-IN-TWO TIMORESE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9330.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR FORMER DEATH SQUAD MEMBER JOYA MARTINEZ ADMITTED DEATH SQUAD OPS CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL 2 U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS. LA WEEKLY 1/25/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9331.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. DCI REPORT TO HIC RE CIA CONNECTIONS WITH DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_9332.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. FBI'S CONTACTS WITH THE SALVADORAN NATIONAL GUARD. INFO IN SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT 7/89 104-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9333.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. FORMER S.F. POLICE OFFICER ACCUSED OF ILLEGAL SPYING SAID HE WORKED FOR CIA AND WILL EXPOSE CIA'S SUPPORT OF DEATH SQUADS IF HE PROSECUTED. TOM GERARD SAID HE BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA IN undefined AND QUIT IN undefined BECAUSE HE COULD NOT TOLERATE WHAT HE SAW. HE AND ROY BULLOCK ARE SUSPECTED OF GATHERING INFO FROM POLICE AND GVT FILES ON THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS. INFO PROBABLY ENDED UP WITH B'NAI B'RITH AND ADL. CIA REFUSED TO CONFIRM GERARD'S CLAIM. GERARD SAID THERE IS PROOF CIA DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN TRAINING AND SUPPORT OF TORTURE AND DEATH SQUADS IN EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, AND GUATEMALA DURING MID 80Ss. PROOF IN HIS BRIEFCASE S.F. POLICE SEIZED. GERARD SAID SEVERAL PHOTOS SEIZED BY POLICE SHOW CIA AGENTS ATTENDING INTERROGATIONS, OR POSING WITH DEATH SQUAD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/28/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9334.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1963-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1963-1990** IN 63 U.S. SENT 10 SPECIAL FORCES TO HELP GEN MADRANO SET UP ORGANIZACION DEMOCRATICA NACIONALISTA (ORDEN), A DEATH SQUAD. EVIDENCE THIS SORT ACTIVITY GOING ON FOR 30 YEARS. MARTINEZ A SOLDIER IN FIRST INFANTRY BRIGADE'S DEPT 2 ADMITTED DEATH SQUAD ACTS. SAID HE WORKED WITH 2 U.S. ADVISERS. CASTRO ANOTHER SOLDIER TALKS ABOUT DEATH SQUADS AND U.S. CONTACTS. RENE HURTADO FORMER AGENT WITH TREASURY POLICE GIVES HIS STORY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 51-53 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9335.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1973-1989** EL SALVADOR'S RULING PARTY, ARENA, CLOSED OFF FIFTH FLOOR OF NATIONAL ASSEMBLY BUILDING TO SERVE AS HQ FOR NATIONAL NETWORK OF DEATH SQUADS FOLLOWING ARENA'S 20 MAR 88 ELECTORAL VICTORY. HERNAN TORRES CORTEZ, A FORMER ARENA SECURITY GUARD AND DEATH SQUAD MEMBER, SAID HE WAS TRAINED AND RECRUITED BY DR. ANTONIO REGALADO UNDER ORDERS OF ROBERTO D'ABUSSION INTEL SERVICE, ANSEAL, IN 1973. OFFICIAL NETWORK WAS BROKE UP IN 1984 FOLLOWING VICE PRESIDENT BUSH'S VISIT BUT WAS REINSTATED IN 1988.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/18/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9336.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF SALVADOR'S DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 41-3 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_9337.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** EXPATRIATE SALVADORANS IN U.S. HAVE PROVIDED FUNDS FOR POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND HAVE BEEN DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN ASSISTING AND DIRECTING THEIR OPS.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 15 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_9338.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** NUMEROUS SALVADORAN OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES - MOST DONE BY SECURITY SERVICES - ESPECIALLY THE TREASURY POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARD. SOME MILITARY DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 15 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_9339.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1989** D'AUBUISSON KEPT U.S. ON ITS GUARD. HUNDREDS OF RELEASED DECLASSIFIED DOCS RE RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/94 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9340.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1989** DECLASSIFIED DOCS RE 32 CASES INVESTIGATED BY U.N. APPOINTED TRUTH COMMISSION ON EL SALVADOR REVEAL U.S. OFFICIALS WERE FULLY AWARE OF SALVADORAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS' COMPLICITY IN CRIMES RANGING FROM MASSACRE OF MORE THAN 700 PEASANTS AT EL MOZOTE IN 81 TO MURDER OF 6 JESUIT PRIESTS IN 89, AND THOUSANDS OF ATROCITIES IN BETWEEN.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/94 6-9 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_9341.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1989** PRESIDENT REAGAN AND V.P. BUSH INSTITUTED POLICES RE FIGHTING COMMUNISTS RATHER THAN HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS. FROM 11/80 THRU 1/91 A LARGE NUMBER OF ASSASSINATIONS - 11/27, 5 RESPECTED POLITICIANS; 12/4, RAPE AND MURDER OF 3 AMERICAN NUNS AND A LAY WORKERS; 2 AMERICAN LAND REFORM ADVISERS ON 1/4/81. ARCHBISHOP ROMERO KILLED 3/80. THERE CLEAR EVIDENCE D'AUBUISSON'S INVOLVEMENT BUT REAGAN ADMINISTRATION IGNORED. ON TV D'AUBUISSON, USING MILITARY INTEL FILES DENOUNCED TEACHERS, LABOR LEADERS, UNION ORGANIZERS AND POLITICIANS. WITHIN DAYS THEIR MUTILATED BODIES FOUND. WASHINGTON HAD IDENTIFIED MOST LEADERS OF DEATH SQUADS AS MEMBERS SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES WITH TIES TO D'AUBUISSON. WITH U.S. OUTRAGE AT BLOODSHED U.S. VIA BUSH ADVISED GVT SLAUGHTER MUST STOP. ARTICLE DISCUSSES TORTURE TECHNIQUES USED BY SECURITY FORCES. WP OP-ED BY DOUGLAS FARAH 2/23/92 C4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9342.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1990** COL NICOLAS CARRANZA HEAD OF TREASURY POLICE ON CIA PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 32 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_9343.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1990** STATE PANEL FOUND THAT MISTAKES BY U.S. DIPLOMATS, PARTICULARLY IN PROBING 81 MASSACRE OF CIVILIANS AT EL MOZOTE, UNDERCUT POLICY DURING SALVADOR'S CIVIL WAR. FINDINGS IN 67-PAGE STUDY ORDERED BY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTOPHER. SEN LEAHY SAID REPORT "GLOSSES OVER...THE LIES, HALF-TRUTHS AND EVASIONS THAT WE CAME TO EXPECT FROM THE STATE DEPT DURING THAT PERIOD." SEN DODD SAID "REPORT IS SLOPPY, ANEMIC AND BASICALLY A WHITEWASH..." WASHINGTON TIMES 7/16/93 A12 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9344.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1991** TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT SAYS 19 OF 27 SALVADORAN OFFICERS IMPLICATED IN 6 JESUIT MURDERS WERE GRADUATES OF U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF AMERICAS IN FORT BENNING, GA. ALMOST THREE QUARTERS OF SALVADORAN OFFICERS ACCUSED IN 7 OTHER MASSACRES WERE TRAINED AT FORT BENNING. IT CALLED SCHOOL FOR DICTATORS. SINCE 46 IT HAS TRAINED MORE THAN 56,000 LATIN SOLDIERS. GRADUATES INCLUDE SOME OF REGION'S MOST DESPICABLE MILITARY STRONGMEN. NOW WHEN U.S. WANTS TO BUILD DEMOCRACY, SCHOOL AN OBSTACLE. NEWSWEEK INVESTIGATION TURNED UP HUNDREDS OF LESS THAN HONORABLE GRADS. AT LEAST 6 PERUVIAN OFFICERS LINKED TO A MILITARY DEATH SQUAD THAT KILLED 9 STUDENTS AND A PROFESSOR WERE GRADUATES. FOUR OF FIVE SENIOR HONDURAN OFFICERS ACCUSED IN AMERICAS WATCH REPORT OF ORGANIZING A DEATH SQUAD - BATTALION 316 WERE TRAINED THERE. A COALITION CHARGED 246 COLOMBIAN OFFICERS WITH HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS; 105 WERE SCHOOL ALUMNI. HONORED GRADUATES INCLUDE GEN SUAREZ, A BRUTAL DICTATOR OF BOLIVIA; GEN. CALLEJAS YCALLEJAS, CHIEF OF GUATEMALAN INTEL IN LATE 70s AND EARLY 80s, WHEN THOUSANDS POLITICAL OPPONENTS WERE ASSASSINATED; AND HONDURAN GEN. GARCIA A CORRUPT PERSONS; AND, HERNANDEZ, ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF COLOMBIA SUSPECTED OF AIDING COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/9/93 36-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9345.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1992** "SECRET OF THE SKELETONS: UNCOVERING AMERICA'S HIDDEN ROLE IN EL SALVADOR." PATHOLOGISTS UNCOVERED 38 SMALL SKELETONS IN EL MOZOTE. IN 81 SOLDIERS OF ARCE IMMEDIATE REACTION INFANTRY BATTALION - CREATED BY U.S. - HERDED CHILDREN INTO BASEMENT AND BLEW UP BUILDING. U.S. OFFICIALS DENIED ANY MASSACRE HAD TAKEN PLACE AND KEPT ON DENYING FOR YEARS. ABOUT 800 RESIDENTS KILLED. ARMED SERVICE LEADERS SAID THEY CONDUCTED WAR ON PART OF REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS WITH BI-PARTISAN SUPPORT CONGRESS SINCE 84; RECEIVED DAILY ASSISTANCE FROM STATE DEPT, DOD AND CIA. TRUTH COMMISSION INVESTIGATING VIA U.S. GVT INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE. STATE AND CIA NOT COOPERATING WITH COMMISSION. CIA NOT GIVING ONE DOCUMENT ON FORMATION OF DEATH SQUADS, PREPARED IN 83 FOR CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES. KIDNAP-FOR-PROFIT RING AGAINST SALVADORAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY. WITH U.S. ENCOURAGEMENT, SALVADORAN GVT ARRESTED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF RING. ONE WAS A DEATH SQUAD ASSASSIN, RUDOLFO ISIDRO LOPEZ SIBRIAN, WHO IMPLICATED IN DEATHS OF 2 AMERICAN LABOR ADVISERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/92 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9346.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** 11/5/93 RELEASE OF THOUSANDS PAGES OF INTEL REPORTS SHOWS EVERY U.S. DIPLOMAT, MILITARY OFFICER AND INTEL OPERATIVE WHO WORKED WITH SALVADOR'S MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS IN 80S KNEW MOST OF THOSE INVOLVED IN ORGANIZING DEATH SQUADS. STATE DEPT OFFICIALS LIED TO CONGRESS. INTEL REPORTS DETAILED PRECISE INFO ON MURDER, KIDNAPPING, AND COUP PLOTS, AND DEATH SQUAD FUNDING, INVOLVING PEOPLE LIKE VP FRANCISCO MERINO AND CURRENT ARENA CANDIDATE ARMANDO CALDERON SOL. AT LEAST 63,000 SALVADORAN CIVILIANS - EQUIVALENT OF 3 MILLION AMERICANS WERE KILLED - MOST BY GVT SUPPORTED BY U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 645 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9347.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** APPROXIMATELY 50-PAGE ARTICLE ON THE MASSACRES AT EL MOZOTE. ARTICLE BY MARK DANNER. NEW YORKER 12/6/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9348.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** ARTICLE BY JARED TOLLER, "DEATH SQUADS PAST, PRESENT & FUTURE." DISCUSSES RECENT CASES OF FMLN MEMBERS BEING MURDERED BY RESURGENT DEATH SQUADS. ONLY LEFT IS CALLING FOR FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF UN TRUTH COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATIONS - PURGING ARMED FORCES, FULL INVESTIGATION INTO DEATH SQUADS, ETC. TRUTH COMMISSION HAD RECOMMENDED U.S. MAKE IT FILES AVAILABLE. U.S. HAD REFUSED TO TURN OVER 1983 FBI REPORT ON DEATH SQUADS ORGANIZATION IN MIAMI. SALVADORAN GVT IS THE DEATH SQUADS. MEMBER OF A DEATH SQUAD NOW IMPRISONED AND SEEKING AMNESTY, LOPEZ SIBRIAN, EXPLAINED PARTICIPATION OF ARENA LUMINARIES IN KIDNAPPINGS, BOMBINGS AND ATTACKS ON NATIONAL UNIVERSITY. HE IMPLICATED THE MAYOR OF SAN SALVADOR IN VARIOUS ACTS. LINK BETWEEN PHONE SERVICE, ANTEL, AND NATIONAL INTEL POLICE. ANTEL RECORDS CALLS OF LEFT AND PASSES THEM TO POLICE. (THE SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY, A FORMER DEATH SQUAD, WERE REGULARS OF NOW-DISBANDED TREASURY POLICE). UPCOMING ELECTIONS MAY HAVE GENERATED INCREASE IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/94 14-5 source code: Z

111-ciabase_9349.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** COLMAN MCCARTHY COMMENTS OF U.N.'S TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT AND THE REAGAN-ABRAMS "FABULOUS ACHIEVEMENT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/93 D22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9350.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** LETTER TO EDITOR BY THOMAS BUERGENTHAL OF LAW SCHOOL AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U., WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE TRUTH COMMISSION FOR EL SALVADOR. HE DENIES NEWS STORY THAT THERE WAS A CHAPTER IN THE REPORT THAT DEALT WITH THE STRUCTURE AND FINANCES OF THE GROUPS WAS WITHHELD. HE BEMOANS THE ABILITY OF THE COMMISSION TO THOROUGHLY INVESTIGATE ALL ASPECTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/30/93 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9351.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** REPORT OF U.N.'S TRUTH COMMISSION RE ENORMOUS CRIME OF A GOVERNMENT THAT KILLED UPWARDS OF 70,000 CIVILIANS BETWEEN 80-92. REPORT REFUTES OFFICIAL STATEMENTS MADE BY REAGAN AND BUSH ADMINISTRATIONS - WHEN OFFICIALS DENIED LEADERS OF SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES WERE USING EXECUTION, RAPE AND TORTURE TO SUSTAIN THEIR POWER - REPORTS SAYS THEY WERE. WE NEED A TRUTH REPORT ON OUR OWN GVT PER REP. MOAKLEY. TRUTH REPORT ADDS GROWING BODY EVIDENCE U.S. GVT OFFICIALS MAY HAVE PARTICIPATED IN PERPETUATION OF ATROCITIES IN EL SALVADOR. IN 60s, CIA ADVISERS HELPED CREATE A NATIONWIDE INFORMANT NET. IN 81, TEAM OF MILITARY ADVISERS LED BY BRIG. GEN. FREDERICK WOENER SENT TO DETERMINE "RIGHTIST TERRORISM AND INSTITUTIONAL VIOLENCE." SALVADORANS GENERALLY DISMISSED NOTION THAT TERROR WAS A BAD IDEA. ONE OF COLONELS, OSCAR EDGARDO CASANOVA VEJAR, WAS ONE COVERING UP RAPE AND MURDER OF FOUR CHURCHWOMEN. WOENER RECOMMENDED U.S. PROCEED AND GIVE \$300-400 MILLION AID. U.S. OFFICIALS CLAIMED CHURCHWOMEN HAD RUN A ROADBLOCK AND THERE WAS NO MASSACRE AT EL MAZOTE. NEIL LIVINGSTONE, A CONSULTANT WHO WORKED WITH OLIVER NORTH AT NSC CONCLUDED, "DEATH SQUADS ARE AN EXTREMELY EFFECTIVE TOOL, HOWEVER ODIOS, IN COMBATTING TERRORISM AND REVOLUTIONARY CHALLENGES." OP-ED BY JEFFERSON MORLEY AN OUTLOOK EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/28/93 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9352.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1993** SALVADOR'S RULING PARTY MOVED TO DECLARE AMNESTY FOR THOSE NAMED IN U.N.-SPONSORED TRUTH COMMISSION. INVESTIGATORS SAID 85% OF COMPLAINTS LAID TO GVT DEATH SQUADS. DISCUSSES D'AUBUISSON'S IMPLICATION IN ARCHBISHOP ROMERO'S ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9353.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1998** FOUR SALVADORAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ADMITTED THEY WERE URGED TO KILL THREE AMERICAN NUNS AND A LAY WORKER IN 1980 AFTER THEIR COMMANDER ASSURED THEM THE ACT HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE MILITARY HIERARCHY. ATTORNEYS FOR THE LAWYERS COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS INTERVIEWED THE FOUR LAST WEEK IN THE SALVADORAN PRISONS WHERE THEY HAVE BEEN INCARCERATED SINCE THEIR CONVICTIONS IN 1984. NEWSDAY IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/98 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9354.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TEN FORMER DEATH SQUAD MEMBERS WERE ORDERED KILLED IN SANTIAGO DE MARIA ON 27 DEC 80 BY HECTOR ANTONIO REGALADO, WHO FELT THEY KNEW TOO MUCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/4/88 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9355.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** THERE ARE 2 VERSIONS OF FIRST PAGE OF A CIA REPORT, "EL SALVADOR: DEALING WITH DEATH SQUADS," 1/20/84. CIA RELEASED FIRST VERSION IN 87, AMONG CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE OVER AID TO EL SALVADOR. SECOND VERSION, WHICH CONTRADICTS FIRST, DECLASSIFIED BY CIA IN 11/93. AS RECENTLY AS 10/92, CIA CONTINUED TO RELEASE CENSORED VERSION IN RESPONSE TO FOIA REQUESTS. REDACTED VERSION IMPLIES DEATH SQUAD PROBLEM OVERCOME - NON CENSORED VERSION SHOW THIS IS NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/17/93 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9356.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1989** 89 SALVADORAN ATROCITY POSED AGONIZING CHOICE FOR U.S. COL RENE PONCE, CHIEF OF STAFF OF SALVADOR'S ARMED FORCES, HAS BEEN ACCUSED OR ORDERING MURDER OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS, THEIR HOUSEKEEPER AND HER DAUGHTER AT CENTRAL AMERICAN UNIVERSITY. NEWLY AVAILABLE U.S. DOCS SHOW U.S. KNOWINGLY AND REPEATEDLY ALIGNED THEMSELVES WITH UNSAVORY CHARACTERS DURING 80s WHILE DEFENDING THEM TO U.S. PUBLIC. DIPLOMATIC CABLES FOUND AMONG MORE THAN 10,000 RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED STATE, PENTAGON AND CIA DOCS, REVEAL EXTENT U.S. POLICYMAKERS CHOSE TO OVERLOOK PONCE'S BRUTALITY. U.S. OFFICIALS LONG LABELED PONCE A RIGHT-WING EXTREMIST TIED TO DEATH SQUADS. BUT DOCS MAKE CLEAR U.S. PLAYED DOWN UNSAVORY SIDE OF PONCE. DETAILS FROM CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN AMBASSADOR WALKER AND BAKER. IN 10/83, CIA PREPARED A "BRIEFING PAPER ON RIGHT-WING TERRORISM IN EL SALVADOR." THAT DESCRIBED PONCE AS A SUPPORTER OF DEATH SQUADS. IMPACT BUSH'S VISIT IN 84 TO PUSH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WAS MINIMAL. BY 7/89, CIA REPORTED THAT PONCE "EXPOUSES MODERATE POLITICAL VIEWS." PONCE REFUSED REPEATED REQUESTS TO PURSUE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR DEATHS OF JESUITS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9357.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1990** GVT OP AT EL MOZOTE CONSISTED OF ARMY, NATIONAL GUARD AND THE TREASURY POLICE IN OP RESCUE. BY EARLY 92 U.S. SPENT MORE THAN 4 BILLION IN CIVIL WAR LASTING 12 YEARS AND THAT LEFT 75,000 DEAD. NEW YORKER 12/6/93 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9358.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1990** IN 81 OVER 10,000 POLITICAL MURDERS COMMITTED BY SALVADORAN MILITARY AND ITS DEATH SQUADS. IN 1990 THERE WERE 108 SUCH MURDERS.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 23 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_9359.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** ARTICLE "DEATH-SQUAD REFUGEES," DISCUSSES CASE OF CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ, EXTRADITED BY BUSH TO EL SALVADOR TO FACE MURDER CHARGES FOR BEING PART OF A DEATH SQUAD THAT HE CLAIMS OPERATED WITH KNOWLEDGE OF DEFENSE MINISTER PONCE AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS. FOIA DOCUMENTS SHOW U.S. HELPING PREPARE EXTRADITION REQUEST FOR SALVADORAN GVT. TRUTH COMMISSION'S REPORT VINDICATES JOYA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/93 9-10 source code: TO

111-ciabase_9360.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** SOME U.S. SPECIAL OPS SOLDIERS IN EL SALVADOR DURING CIVIL WAR WANT PENTAGON TO ADMIT THEY MORE THAN ADVISERS. THEY SAY THEY ALSO FOUGHT. ARMY MEMO GIVEN NEWSWEEK SAYS, "MOST PERSONNEL SERVING IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY WERE DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN HOSTILE ACTION."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/5/93 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9361.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT IMPLICATES TOP SALVADORAN OFFICIALS IN ORDERING OR COVERING UP MURDERS OF FOUR U.S. CHURCHWOMEN AND SIX JESUIT PRIESTS; AND SALVADORAN TROOPS MASSACRED MANY HUNDREDS...AT EL MOZOTE. FOUR DUTCH JOURNALISTS KILLED 3/17/82, WERE DELIBERATELY AMBUSHED BY SALVADORAN ARMY. DENIALS BY THEN TOP U.S. GVT OFFICIALS NOW EXPOSED. U.S. GVT SUPPORTED WAR WITH \$6 BILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/12/93 475 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9362.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** 12 YEARS OF TORTURED TRUTH ON EL SALVADOR - U.S. DECLARATIONS UNDERCUT BY U.N. COMMISSION REPORT. FOR 12 YEARS, OPPONENTS OF U.S. POLICY IN CENTRAL AMERICA ACCUSED REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS OF IGNORING WIDESPREAD HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY THE SALVADORAN GVT AND OF SYSTEMATICALLY DECEIVING OR EVEN LYING TO CONGRESS AND PEOPLE ABOUT THE NATURE OF AN ALLY THAT WOULD RECEIVE \$6 BILLION IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. A THREE-MAN U.N.-SPONSORED TRUTH COMMISSION RELEASED A LONG-AWAITED REPORT ON 12 YEARS OF MURDER, TORTURE AND DISAPPEARANCE IN EL SALVADOR'S CIVIL WAR. COMMISSION EXAMINED 22,000 COMPLAINTS OF ATROCITIES AND ATTRIBUTED 85 PERCENT OF A REPRESENTATIVE GROUP OF THEM TO SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES OR RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS. IT BLAMED REMAINDER ON GUERRILLA FARABUNDO MARTI NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (FMLN). IN MAY 1980, FOR INSTANCE, WHEN CARTER WAS STILL PRESIDENT, SECURITY FORCES SEIZED DOCUMENTS IMPLICATING RIGHTIST LEADER D'AUBUISSON IN THE MURDER OF ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO. IN FALL OF 81, ARMY BRIG. GEN. FRED WOERNER SUPERVISED PREPARATION OF A JOINT U.S.-SALVADORAN INTERNAL MILITARY "REPORT OF THE EL SALVADOR MILITARY STRATEGY ASSISTANCE TEAM," WHICH NOTED THAT "THE (SALVADORAN) ARMED FORCES ARE RELUCTANT TO IMPLEMENT VIGOROUS CORRECTIVE ACTIONS FOR ABUSES IN THE USE OF FORCE." ONE REASON SO MANY PEOPLE FOUND IT HARD TO BELIEVE U.S. OFFICIALS COULD NOT HAVE KNOWN MORE ABOUT RIGHTS ABUSES AND ACTED MORE AGGRESSIVELY TO CURB THEM IS THAT THE U.S. WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN RUNNING THE WAR, FROM INTELLIGENCE GATHERING TO STRATEGY PLANNING TO TRAINING OF EVERYONE FROM OFFICERS TO FOOT SOLDIERS. BY 82, U.S.. MILITARY ADVISERS WERE ASSIGNED TO EACH OF THE SIX SALVADORAN BRIGADES, AS WELL AS EACH OF 10 SMALLER DETACHMENTS. THE U.S. PUT TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO DEVELOPING THE ULTRA-MODERN NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE TO COORDINATE INTELLIGENCE GATHERING AND DISSEMINATION. U.S. MILITARY AND CIA OFFICIALS PARTICIPATED IN ALMOST EVERY IMPORTANT MEETING. MOST BRIGADES HAD A U.S. INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THEM, AS WELL AS A U.S. LIAISON OFFICER. U.S. ADVISERS REGULARLY DOLED OUT SMALL AMOUNTS OF MONEY, USUALLY LESS THAN \$1,000 AT A TIME, FOR INTEL WORK. THE U.S. WAS NOT INFORMED OF ARRESTS OR CAPTURES UNLESS THEY SPECIFICALLY ASKED. "THEY NEVER ASKED UNLESS THERE WAS A SPECIFIC REQUEST BECAUSE SOMEONE IN WASHINGTON WAS GETTING TELEGRAMS." EL MOZOTE, THE REPORT SAID, WAS WORK OF U.S.-TRAINED ATACATL BATTALION, PART OF A DAYS-LONG SEARCH-AND-DESTROY SWEEP KNOWN AS "OPERATION RESCUE." IN FACT, THE REPORT SAID, THE SOLDIERS MASSACRED MORE THAN 500 PEOPLE IN SIX VILLAGES. IN EL MOZOTE, WHERE THE IDENTIFIED VICTIMS EXCEEDED 200, "THE MEN WERE TORTURED AND EXECUTED, THEN WOMEN WERE EXECUTED AND FINALLY, THE CHILDREN"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9363.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** A DISCUSSION OF THE MEDIA'S TREATMENT OF THE EL MOZOTE MASSACRES AND THE U.S. MEDIA'S TREATMENT OF THAT STORY.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/93 3-4 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_9364.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1983,1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** THOMAS ENDERS, FORMER ASST SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS FROM 1981-1983 WRITES OP-ED DEFENDING U.S. OFFICIALS' TESTIMONY RE MASSACRE AT EL MOZOTE AS NOW CONFIRMED BY U.N.'S TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED 3/29/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9365.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** U.N. COMMISSION ON TRUTH TO RELEASE REPORT ON CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST CIVILIANS IN SALVADOR'S 12-YEAR CIVIL WAR. DEFENSE MINISTER PONCE ALREADY RESIGNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/14/93 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9366.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1994** ARMANDO CALDERON SOL. CONSIDERED SHOO-IN TO WIN PRESIDENCY IN IMPENDING ELECTIONS. CALDERON BEGAN HIS POLITICAL CAREER AS A MEMBER OF A SEVEN-MAN, NEO-FASCIST GROUP UNDER D'ABUISSON'S GUIDANCE THAT SUPPORTED DEATH SQUAD OPS. CALDERON HAS ALL WORST ELEMENTS OF D'ABUISSON WITHOUT ANY REDEEMING QUALITIES. WHEN D'ABUISSON RUNNING DEATH SQUADS OUT OF HIS OFFICE, CALDERON WAS HIS PRIVATE SECRETARY AND A LOYAL SOLDIER IN A TERRORIST CELL - SALVADORAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT (MNS). IN 81, D'ABUISSON UNIFIED MNS INTO ARENA PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 4/17/94 C1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9367.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DETAILED ARTICLE ON "THE TRUTH OF EL MOZOTE," BY MARK DANNER. NEW YORKER 12/6/93 PAGES 51 AND ENDING ON PAGE 103

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9368.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SKELETONS VERIFY KILLING OF SALVADORAN CHILDREN OF EL MOZOTE, EL SALVADOR. WASHINGTON TIMES 10/21/92 A9 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9369.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL VIOLENCE ASSOCIATED WITH SALVADORAN SECURITY SERVICES INCLUDING NATIONAL POLICE, NATIONAL GUARD, AND TREASURY POLICE. U.S. GVT AGENCIES MAINTAINED OFFICIAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH SALVADORAN SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT APPEARING TO ACQUIESCE IN THESE ACTIVITIES. NO EVIDENCE U.S. PERSONNEL PARTICIPATED IN FORCIBLE INTERROGATIONS. U.S. DID PASS "TACTICAL" INFO TO ALERT SERVICES OF ACTION BY INSURGENT FORCES. INFO ON PERSONS PASSED ONLY IN HIGHLY UNUSUAL CASES.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 11-13 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_9370.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** "RECENT POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN EL SALVADOR," REPORT OF SIC. COMMITTEE FOUND AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT U.S. POLICY WAS TO OPPOSE POLITICAL VIOLENCE. U.S. GVT ACCORDED HIGH PRIORITY TO GATHERING INTEL ON POLITICAL VIOLENCE. PRESIDENT BUSH AND HIS DEMARCHE IN 83. P8. U.S. GVT RELATIONSHIP WITH ROBERT D'ABUISSON - BIO ON HIM. U.S. GVT CONTACT WITH HIM LIMITED. ROBERTO SANTIVANEZ, DIR OF ANSESAL 78-79. HE CLAIMED HE HIMSELF HAD ENGAGED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY AND HAD A RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. THRU CIA AND THAT COL CARRANZA HAD TIES TO CIA. COL. NICOLAS CARRANZA HAD EXTENSIVE TIES TO AREA AND NATIONAL CONCILIATION (PCN) PARTIES. HE INVOLVED IN VARIOUS ACTIVITIES OF INTEREST TO U.S. IN VARIOUS POSITIONS.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 1-11 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_9371.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1990** FORMER SALVADORAN ARMY INTEL AGENT WHO APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM IN U.S. CONVICTED IN COURT OF ENTERING COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. JOYA-MARTINEZ'S REQUEST FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM STILL PENDING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9372.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1984-1987** GATES DISCUSSES ISSUE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 304-5 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_9373.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1988** SEE CHAPTER NINE "DEATH SQUAD DANCE," SAN SALVADOR 1/16/87.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 178-202 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_9374.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 2/85, CIA REPORTED THAT BEHIND ARENA'S LEGITIMATE EXTERIOR LIES A TERRORIST NETWORK LED BY D'AUBUISSON...USING BOTH ACTIVE-DUTY AND RETIRED MILITARY PERSONNEL..." MAIN DEATH SQUAD WAS "THE SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY," DESCRIBED BY CIA AS THE PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION OF ARENA - FROM THE NATIONAL POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY ORGS. THESE WERE FUNDED DIRECTLY FROM WASHINGTON. DEATH SQUADS BECAME MORE ACTIVE AS 94, ELECTION APPROACHED. IN COLUMBIA, POSSIBLY LEADING TERRORIST STATE IN LATIN AMERICA, HAS BECOME LEADING RECIPIENT OF U.S. MILITARY AID. SINCE 86, MORE THAN 20,000 PEOPLE HAVE BEEN KILLED FOR POLITICAL REASONS, MOST BY COLUMBIAN AUTHORITIES. MORE THAN 1,500 LEADERS, MEMBERS AND SUPPORTERS OF THE LABOR PARTY (UP) HAVE BEEN ASSASSINATED SINCE PARTY ESTABLISHED IN 85. PRETEXT FOR TERROR OPS IS WAR AGAINST GUERRILAS AND NARCOTRAFFICKERS - FORMER A PARTIAL TRUTH, LATTER A MYTH CONCOCTED TO REPLACE THE "COMMUNIST THREAT." PMERS WORKS HAND-IN-HAND WITH DRUG LORDS, ORGANIZED CRIME, AND LANDLORDS. NATIONAL POLICE TOOK OVER AS LEADING OFFICIAL KILLERS WHILE U.S. AID SHIFTED TO THEM. TARGETS INCLUDE COMMUNITY LEADERS, HUMAN RIGHTS AND HEALTH WORKERS, UNION ACTIVISTS, STUDENTS, MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS YOUTH ORGS, AND YOUNG PEOPLE IN SHANTY TOWNS. SALE OF HUMAN ORGANS. CASE OF GUATEMALA. SHIFT OF 62, UNDER KENNEDY ADM FROM HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE TO "INTERNAL SECURITY:~" WAR AGAINST THE INTERNAL ENEMY. DOCTRINES EXPOUNDED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY MANUALS. INTERNAL ENEMY EXTENDS TO LABOR ORGS, POPULAR MOVEMENTS, INDIGENOUS ORGS, OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES, PEASANT MOVEMENTS, INTELLECTUAL SECTORS, RELIGIOUS CURRENTS, YOUTH AND STUDENT GROUPS, NEIGHBORHOOD ORGS, ETC. FROM 84 THROUGH 92, 6,844 COLUMBIAN SOLDIERS TRAINED UNDER U.S. INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM (MET).

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/94 14 PAGES source code: Z

111-ciabase_9375.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1987** SEE ARTICLE "DEATH SQUAD UPDATE, INVESTIGATING L.A.'S SALVADORAN CONNECTION." L.A. WEEKLY 8/7/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9376.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1989** JOYA MARTINEZ, FORMER DEATH SQUAD MEMBER, WHO SAID TWO US ADVISERS ATTACHED TO HIS UNIT AND GAVE FUNDS OF 9500 MONTH. ARTICLE NAMES OTHER SALVADORAN DEATH SQUAD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/90 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9377.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 1986** , SALVADORAN AUTHORITIES, WITH HELP OF FBI, CRACKED A KIDNAP-FOR-HIRE RING IN WHICH DEATH SQUADS POSING AS LEFTIST REBELS KIDNAPPED SOME OF NATION'S WEALTHIEST BUSINESSMEN.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 28 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_9378.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1987-1989** JESUIT LABELED ARDENT COMMUNIST TWO YEARS BEFORE BY SALVADORAN, U.S. OFFICIALS. RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE 5/9/90 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9379.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1987-1989** SALVADORAN WOMAN DEFECTING TO U.S. SAID SHE WORKED FOR DEATH SQUAD AND PROVIDED INFO ON SIX PEOPLE WHO KILLED. HER CLAIMS BACK UP THOSE OF HER SUPERVISOR, CESAR JOYA MARTINEZ, WHO LINKED DEATH SQUAD ACTS TO U.S. FUNDING. BOSTON GLOBE 3/16/90 IN

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/90 10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9380.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1988-1989** JOYA MARTINEZ, FORMER MEMBER INTEL DEPT 1ST ARMY BRIGADE OF SALVADOR'S ARMY. SAID U.S. ADVISERS FUNDED THEIR ACTIVITY BUT UNAWARE OF DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/89 F2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9381.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL REPORT OF 26 OCT 88 NOTED "BLACK LIST" ARE SUPPLIED TO SALVADORAN MEDIA BY SALVADORAN INTEL SERVICES. DURING FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1988** , NUMBER OF MURDERS BY DEATH SQUADS TRIPLED OVER SAME PERIOD OF PREVIOUS YEAR. MOST PROMINENT VICTIM WAS JUDGE JORGE ALBERTO SERRANO PANAMENO WHO WAS SHOT IN MAY 88. INCREASE REFLECTS RISE TO POWER OF 66' CLASS FROM NATIONAL MILITARY SCHOOL. CLASS MEMBERS INCLUDE COL RENE EMILIO PONCE, NEW CHIEF OF STAFF OF ARMED FORCES AS WELL AS DIRECTOR OF TREASURY POLICE. THEY COMMAND FIVE OF COUNTRY'S SIX BRIGADES, FIVE OF SEVEN MILITARY DETACHMENTS, THREE SECURITY FORCES AS WELL AS INTEL, PERSONNEL AND OPERATIONS POSTS IN HIGH COMMAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/16/88 5,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9382.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1989-1991** ACCORDING TO CONFIDENTIAL SALVADORAN MILITARY SOURCES, DECISION TO MURDER SIX JESUIT PRIESTS WAS MADE AT A 15 NOV 89 MEETING OF SENIOR COMMANDERS (CO) AT THE SALVADORAN MILITARY SCHOOL. THOSE ALLEGEDLY PRESENT WERE: COL. BENAVIDES, CO OF THE SCHOOL; GEN JUAN RAFAEL BUSTILLO, THEN CO OF SALVADORAN AIR FORCE - IN 91 ASSIGNED TO EMBASSY IN ISRAEL; GEN EMILIO PONCE, THEN CHIEF OF STAFF - IN 91 MINISTER OF DEFENSE; AND COL. ELENA FUENTES, CO OF 1ST BRIGADE. INITIATIVE FOR MURDERS CAME FROM COL BUSTILLO. FOR A LISTING OF DIRECT AND CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE SUPPORTING ALLEGATION, SEE STATEMENT OF REP. JOE MOAKLEY, TASK FORCE ON EL SALVADOR, 11/18/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9383.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA OFFICER VISITED BODIES OF DEAD PRIESTS. OFFICER WAS SENIOR LIAISON WITH (DNI) THE NATIONAL INTEL DIRECTORATE. U.S. PROBABLY KNEW SALVADORAN MILITARY BEHIND ASSASSINATIONS BUT DID NOT SAY ANYTHING FOR SEVEN WEEKS. STATE DEPT PANEL DID NOT REVIEW ACTIONS OF CIA OR DOD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/93 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9384.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CONGRESSMAN CRITICIZED A 11/undefined REPORT IN WHICH LATIN AMERICAN AND U.S. MILITARY LEADERS ACCUSED REV. IGNACIO ELLACURIA AND SEVERAL OTHER THEOLOGIANs OF SUPPORTING OBJECTIVES OF COMMUNIST REVOLUTION. FATHER ELLACURIA, RECTOR OF JESUIT U. IN SAN SALVADOR WAS MURDERED ON 11/16/undefined RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE 5/11/90, P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9385.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined JOYA MARTINEZ AND JESUIT MURDERS. MARTINEZ SAYS HIS UNIT WHICH PLAYED MAJOR ROLE IN 12/89 MURDER OF JESUIT PRIESTS HAD US GVT ADVISORS. INS TRYING TO DEPORT MARTINEZ.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9386.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN ARCHBISHOP RIVERA ACCUSED U.S. OFFICIALS OF SUBJECTING A WITNESS TO THE SLAYING OF 6 JESUIT INTELLECTUALS TO BRAINWASHING AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/89 A23,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9387.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. MILITARY ADVISER BENAVIDES TOLD FBI, LATER RECANTED, THAT SALVADORAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND OTHERS KNEW OF PLAN TO KILL SIX JESUIT PRIESTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 A 17,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9388.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL REPORTED A SIGNIFICANT SURGE IN NUMBER OF KILLINGS BY ARMY-SUPPORTED DEATH SQUADS THIS YEAR. 45 PEOPLE KILLED BETWEEN JAN AND AUG THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH 40 REPORTED IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9389.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CESAR VIELMAN JOYA-MARTINEZ, FORMER MEMBER SALVADORAN FIRST BRIGADE DEATH SQUAD SENTENCED TO 6 MONTHS IN JAIL FOR ILLEGALLY REENTERING U.S. 6 YEARS AFTER HE DEPORTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9390.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND OTHER TOP GENERALS ATTENDED 1989** MEETING WHERE DECISION WAS MADE TO MURDER SIX JESUIT PRIESTS ACCORDING TO CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES. ALLEGATION WAS MADE BY AN ATTORNEY WORKING FOR REP JOHN MOAKLEY (D-MA), WHOSE TASK FORCE RELEASED A SIX PAGE STATEMENT DIRECTLY LINKING SALVADORAN HIGH COMMAND TO SLAYINGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9391.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR**, undefined **SUMMARY EXECUTIONS CONTINUED IN EL SALVADOR DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF ONUSAL, THE U.N. OBSERVER MISSION MONITORING HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. IN A 1991** REPORT, ONUSAL NOTED GOV MADE FEW ATTEMPTS TO INVESTIGATE SLAYINGS. REPORT ALSO ACCUSED FMLN FOR RECRUITING FIFTEEN-YEAR-OLDS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9392.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ, FORMER SALVADORAN DEATH SQUAD MEMBER TO BE DEPORTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 10/23/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9393.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS UNDERMINING FRAGILE PEACE PER U.N. CHIEF IN CAMPAIGN FOR MARCH 94 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/25/93 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9394.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEATH SQUADS RE-EMERGE IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/95 2 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9395.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NOTORIOUS BLACK SHADOW DEATH SQUAD, WHICH HAS CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR KILLINGS OF A SCORE OF THIEVES AND DELINQUENTS IN PAST SIX MONTHS - INVESTIGATION LED DIRECTLY TO A SENIOR OFFICER OF THE NEW POLICE FORCE. 14 PEOPLE UNDER ARREST, INCLUDING FOUR POLICEMEN, FOR BEING PART OF BLACK SHADOW GROUP WHICH BEGAN ANNOUNCING IT "SOCIAL CLEANSING," IN JANUARY. U.S. TRAINED THE NEW POLICE FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/95 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9396.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1993** SALVADORAN DEATH SQUADS SET UP AS A CONSEQUENCE OF KENNEDY ADM DECISIONS. KILLERS WERE TREASURY POLICE AND THE MILITARY WHO WERE TRAINED IN INTEL AND TORTURE BY U.S. U.S. PERSONNEL STAFFED MILITARY AND INTEL APPARAT. GENERALS SELECTED AND TRAINED BY U.S. WERE MOST NOTORIOUS KILLERS. 84 FBI REPORT ON DEATH SQUADS NEVER RELEASED. FOR SAVAGE EXPOSE OF SCHOOL FOR AMERICAS' KILLERS SEE FR. ROY BOURGEOIS'S S.O.A. WATCH, BOX 3330, COLUMBUS GA. 31903; (706) 682-5369.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/27/93 791 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9397.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, PANAMA, 1982-1986** D'AUBUISSON WAS COMING OFTEN TO PANAMA TO COORDINATE HIS OPS WITH THE SOUTHERN COMMAND. TRAINEES FROM EL SALVADOR COMING ILLEGALLY INTO PANAMA WHERE THEY WERE TRAINED IN INTEL, EXPLOSIVES, COUNTERINSURGENCY, DEMOLITIONS, SHARPSHOOTING, ETC. THE U.S. TRAINED THE DEATH SQUADS AT THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 74-5 source code: AP

111-ciabase_9398.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1989-1990** JOYA MARTINEZ TESTIFIED ROLE PLAYED BY U.S. OFFICIALS IN DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS CARRIED OUT BY U.S. TRAINED FIRST INFANTRY BRIGADE'S INTEL UNIT. TWO U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS CONTROLLED INTEL DEPT AND PAID FOR UNIT'S OPERATING EXPENSES. HIS UNIT PERFORMED 74 EXECUTIONS BETWEEN APRIL AND JULY 89. WP CONFIRMED U.S. ADVISERS WORK IN LIAISON WITH FIRST BRIGADE AND CIA PAYS EXPENSES FOR

INTEL OPS IN THE BRIGADES. MARTINEZ SAID HIS FIRST BRIGADE UNIT ATTACHED TO U.S.-TRAINED ATACATL BATTALION, WHICH SLAUGHTERED THE JESUIT PRIESTS. MEMBER OF HIS UNIT, OSCAR MARIANO AMAYA GRIMALDI HAS CONFESSED TO SLAYINGS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 8/14/90 P17 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_9399.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR,, undefined U.S. GOVT SENT 10 SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL TO EL SALVADOR TO HELP GENERAL JOSE ALBERTO MEDRANO SET UP ORGANIZACION DEMOCRATICA NACIONALIST (ORDEN)--FIRST PARAMILITARY DEATH SQUAD IN THAT COUNTRY. THESE GREEN BERETS ASSISTED IN ORGANIZATION AND INDOCTRINATION OF RURAL "CIVIC" SQUADS WHICH GATHERED INTEL AND CARRIED OUT POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS IN COORDINATION WITH SALVADORAN MILITARY. NOW THERE IS COMPELLING EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT FOR OVER 30 YEARS, MEMBERS OF U.S MILITARY AND CIA HAVE HELPED ORGANIZE, TRAIN, AND FUND DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 51 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9400.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY. BOOK, "LA MORT ETAIT LEUR MISSION, BY CONSTANTIN MELNIK ADMITS FRENCH INTEL OFFICERS COMMITTED AT LEAST SIX MURDERS IN GERMANY IN 1950** S. THERE IS NO STATUTE OF LIMITATION ON MURDER IN GERMANY AND CHIEF FEDERAL PROSECUTOR HAS BEEN OBLIGED TO REOPEN INVESTIGATIONS OF SIX CASES WHICH LARGELY INVOLVED MEMBERS OF THE ALGERIAN FLN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT OR THOSE WHO SUPPORTED THE MOVEMENT BY PROVIDING ARMS. AN ADDITIONAL PROBLEM IS THAT MR. MELNIK CLAIMS THAT THE BUNDESNACHRICHTENDIENST (BND) PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR THESE OPS AIMED AT DESTROYING FLN INFRASTRUCTURE IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 58 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9401.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1952-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1952-1991** CIA'S STAY-BEHIND PROGRAM CAUSED SCANDAL IN 52 WHEN WEST GERMAN POLICE DISCOVERED CIA WORKING WITH A 2,000-MEMBER FASCIST YOUTH GROUP LED BY FORMER NAZIS. GROUP HAD A BLACK LIST OF PEOPLE TO BE LIQUIDATED IN CASE OF CONFLICT WITH THE USSR. MAKEUP OF LISTS. LEMBKE CASE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 446 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9402.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1947-1949** A NATIONAL DEFENSE CORP ESTABLISHED 10/47 WITH A FORCE OF 50,000 TO ELIMINATE GUERRILLAS. PARAMILITARY MILITIA SYSTEM PERSISTED AFTER COLLAPSE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY (ELAS) FORCES IN 49.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 14-15 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_9403.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **GUATAMALA, 1985-1987** DEA AGENT CASTILLO AVOIDED THE G-2, THE INTEL COUNTER INTEL UNIT OF THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY. THE G2 GOONS WERE EXPERTS, TRAINED BY U.S. AND ISRAELI INTEL AND FUNDED BY THE U.S. THEIR INTERROGATIONS ALWAYS BROUGHT RESULTS AND THEN THEY WOULD KILL THEIR VICTIMS. VANS TOOK PRISONERS TO A BRIDGE CLOSE TO MILITARY BRASS. THEY DROVE THEIR QUARRY -- STUDENTS, OPPOSITION PARTY MEMBERS, PROFESSIONALS, CLERGY - INTO SMALL SHEDS UNDER THE BRIDGE AND AT NIGHT YOU COULD HEAR THEIR SCREAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 122 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_9404.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. ARTICLE BY GARY BASS AND BABETTE GRUNOW ON THE GUATEMALAN COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCES.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/93 11-13 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_9405.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA. AT LEAST THREE OF RECENT G-2 CHIEFS WERE PAID BY CIA. CRIMES ARE MERELY EXAMPLES OF A VAST, SYSTEMATIC PATTERN; [THE GUILTY] ARE ONLY COGS IN A LARGE U.S. GVT APPARATUS. COLONEL HOOKER, FORMER DIA CHIEF FOR GUATEMALA, SAYS, "IT WOULD BE AN EMBARRASSING SITUATION IF YOU EVER HAD A ROLL CALL OF EVERYBODY IN GUATEMALAN ARMY WHO EVER COLLECTED A CIA PAYCHECK."** HOOKER SAYS CIA PAYROLL IS SO LARGE THAT IT ENCOMPASSES MOST OF ARMY'S TOP DECISION-MAKERS. TOP COMMANDERS PAID BY CIA INCLUDE GEN. ROBERTO MATTA GALVEZ, FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HEAD OF PRESIDENTIAL GENERAL STAFF AND COMMANDER OF MASSACRES IN EL QUICHE DEPARTMENT; AND GENERAL GRAMAJO, DEFENSE MINISTER DURING THE ARMED FORCES' ABDUCTION, RAPE AND TORTURE OF DIANNA ORTIZ, AN AMERICAN NUN. HOOKER SAYS HE ONCE BROUGHT GRAMAJO ON A TOUR OF U.S. THREE RECENT GUATEMALAN HEADS OF STATE CONFIRM CIA WORKS CLOSELY WITH G-2. GEN. OSCAR HUMBERTO MEJIA VICTORES (MILITARY DICTATOR FROM 83 TO 86) HOW DEATH SQUADS HAD ORIGINATED, HE SAID THEY STARTED "IN THE 1960 S BY CIA." GEN. EFRAIN RIOS MONTT (DICTATOR FROM 82 TO 83 AND THE CURRENT CONGRESS PRESIDENT), WHO ORDERED MAIN HIGH-LAND MASSACRES (662 VILLAGES DESTROYED, BY ARMY'S OWN COUNT), SAID CIA HAD AGENTS IN THE G-2. CIA DEATH SQUADS BY ALLAN NAIRN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/17/95 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9406.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA. CIA WORKS INSIDE A GUATEMALAN ARMY UNIT THAT MAINTAINS A NETWORK OF TORTURE CENTERS AND HAS KILLED THOUSANDS OF GUATEMALAN CIVILIANS. G-2 SINCE AT LEAST 60S, HAS BEEN ADVISED, TRAINED, ARMED AND EQUIPPED BY U.S. UNDERCOVER AGENTS. ONE OF AMERICAN AGENTS WHO WORKS WITH G-2, IS RANDY CAPISTER. HE HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN SIMILAR OPS WITH ARMY OF NEIGHBORING EL SALVADOR. A WEAPONS EXPERT KNOWN AS JOE JACARINO, HAS OPERATED THRUOUT CARIBBEAN, AND HAS ACCOMPANIED G-2 UNITS ON MISSIONS INTO RURAL ZONES. JACARINO [POSSIBLY A CIA OFFICER]. CELERINO CASTILLO, A FORMER AGENT OF DEA WHO DEALT WITH G-2 AND CIA IN GUATEMALA, SAYS HE WORKED WITH CAPISTER AS WELL AS WITH JACARINO. COLONEL ALPIREZ AT LA AURORA BASE IN GUATEMALA DENIED INVOLVEMENT IN DEATHS OF BAMACA AND DEVINE. HE SAID CIA ADVISES AND HELPS RUN G-2. HE PRAISED CIA FOR "PROFESSIONALISM" AND CLOSE RAPPORT WITH GUATEMALAN OFFICERS. HE SAID THAT AGENCY OPERATIVES OFTEN COME TO GUATEMALA ON TEMPORARY DUTY, AND TRAIN G-2. CIA GIVES SESSIONS AT G-2 BASES ON "CONTRA-SUBVERSION" TACTICS AND "HOW TO MANAGE FACTORS OF POWER" TO "FORTIFY DEMOCRACY."** DURING MID-80S G-2 OFFICERS WERE PAID BY JACK MCCAVITT, THEN CIA STATION CHIEF. CIA "TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE" INCLUDES COMMUNICATIONS GEAR, COMPUTERS AND SPECIAL FIREARMS, AS WELL AS COLLABORATIVE USE OF CIA-OWNED HELICOPTERS THAT ARE FLOWN OUT OF PIPER HANGAR AT LA AURORA CIVILIAN AIRPORT AND FROM A SEPARATE U.S. AIR FACILITY. GUATEMALAN ARMY HAS, SINCE 1978 , KILLED MORE THAN 110,000 CIVILIANS. G-2 AND A SMALLER, AFFILIATED UNIT CALLED ARCHIVO HAVE LONG BEEN OPENLY KNOWN IN GUATEMALA AS THE BRAIN OF THE TERROR STATE. WITH A CONTINGENT OF MORE THAN 2,000 AGENTS AND WITH SUB-UNITS IN LOCAL ARMY BASES, G-2 COORDINATES TORTURE, ASSASSINATION AND DISAPPEARANCE OF DISSIDENTS. CIA DEATH SQUADS BY ALLAN NAIRN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/17/95 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9407.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1955** IN JULY 54 THOUSANDS WERE ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. MANY WERE TORTURED OR KILLED. IN AUGUST A LAW PASSED AND A COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED WHICH COULD DECLARE ANYONE A COMMUNIST, WITHOUT RIGHT OF APPEAL. COMMITTEE REGISTERED 72,000 NAMES IN FIRST FOUR MONTHS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 81 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9408.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1995** FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS, COL ALPIREZ WAS ALSO A WELL-PAID AGENT FOR CIA AND A MURDERER, A U.S. CONGRESSMAN SAYS. ALPIREZ HAS BEEN LINKED TO THE MURDER OF MICHAEL DEVINE, AN AMERICAN INNKEEPER WHO LIVED AND WORKED IN THE GUATEMALAN JUNGLE, AND THE TORTURE AND KILLING OF EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ, A LEFTIST GUERRILLA WHO WAS THE HUSBAND OF JENNIFER HARBURY. CIA TIES BEGAN IN 1954, WHEN ALPIREZ WAS ABOUT FIVE YEARS OLD. THE CIA ENGINEERED A COUP IN GUATEMALA THAT OVERTHREW A LEFTIST PRESIDENT AND INSTALLED A RIGHT-WING MILITARY REGIME. CIA'S STATION IN GUATEMALA BEGAN RECRUITING YOUNG AND PROMISING MILITARY OFFICERS WHO WOULD PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE LEFT-WING GUERRILLAS, THE INTERNAL WORKINGS OF GUATEMALA'S INTERTWINED MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERSHIP, UNION MEMBERS, OPPOSITION POLITICIANS AND OTHERS. ALPIREZ WAS SENT IN 70 TO SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA), AN ELITE AND RECENTLY MUCH-CRITICIZED U.S. ARMY ACADEMY AT FORT BENNING, GA. HUMAN-RIGHTS GROUPS AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS POINT OUT THAT SOA'S GRADUATES INCLUDE ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, LEADER OF DEATH SQUADS IN EL SALVADOR; 19 SALVADOREAN SOLDIERS NAMED IN THE 1989 ASSASSINATION OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS AND THREE SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF THE 80 RAPE AND MURDER OF FOUR U.S. CHURCH WORKERS; LT. GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE MILITARY JUNTA THAT RAN HAITI FROM 91 TO 94; GEN. HUGO BANZER, DICTATOR OF BOLIVIA FROM 71 TO 78, AND GEN. MANUEL ANTONIO NORIEGA OF PANAMA, NOW IMPRISONED IN U.S. IN 70S ALPIREZ WAS AN OFFICER IN A COUNTERINSURGENCY UNIT KNOWN AS KAIBILES. KAIBILES BECAME NOTORIOUS IN THE EARLY 1980S, KNOWN AS SCORCHED EARTH YEARS, WHEN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INDIANS WERE KILLED AS MILITARY SWEEP ACROSS RURAL GUATEMALA, SYSTEMICALLY DESTROYING VILLAGES. GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENT'S OWN COUNT, CAMPAIGN LEFT 40,000 WIDOWS AND 150,000 ORPHANS. IN LATE 1980S, ALPIREZ SERVED AS A SENIOR OFFICIAL OF AN INTEL UNIT HIDDEN WITHIN THE

GENERAL STAFF AND BECAME A PAID AGENT OF CIA WHO PAID HIM TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS A YEAR. INTEL UNIT, KNOWN AS "ARCHIVO," OR ARCHIVES, STANDS ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATION, INFILTRATION OF CIVILIAN AGENCIES AND SPYING ON GUATEMALANS IN VIOLATION OF THE NATION'S CONSTITUTION. ARCHIVO WORKS LIKE THE CIA. "IT WAS ALSO WORKING AS A DEATH SQUAD."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/25/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9409.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1995** U.S. UNDERCOVER AGENTS HAVE WORKED FOR DECADES INSIDE A GUATEMALAN ARMY UNIT THAT HAS TORTURED AND KILLED THOUSANDS OF GUATEMALAN CITIZENS, PER THE NATION WEEKLY MAGAZINE.

WORKING OUT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AND LIVING IN SAFEHOUSES AND HOTELS, AGENTS WORK THROUGH AN ELITE GROUP OF GUATEMALAN OFFICERS WHO ARE SECRETLY SUBVERTING THE ARMY. "HOW TO MANAGE FACTORS OF POWER" TO FORTIFY DEMOCRACY" THE NATION QUOTED U.S. AND GUATEMALAN INTEL SOURCES AS SAYING AT LEAST THREE RECENT G-2 CHIEFS HAVE BEEN ON CIA PAYROLL -- GENERAL EDGAR GODOY GATAN, COLONEL OTTO PEREZ MOLINA AND GENERAL FRANCISCO ORTEGA MENALDO. "IT WOULD BE EMBARRASSING IF YOU EVER HAD A ROLL CALL OF EVERYBODY IN GUATEMALAN ARMY WHO EVER COLLECTED A CIA PAYCHECK," REPORT QUOTED COLONEL GEORGE HOOKER, U.S. DIA CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 1985 TO 1989, AS SAYING. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL HAS SAID GUATEMALAN ARMY KILLED MORE THAN 110,000 CIVILIANS SINCE 1978 WITH G-2 AND ANOTHER UNIT CALLED ARCHIVO KNOWN AS MAIN DEATH SQUADS. REUTER 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9410.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA OFFICER ENNO HOBGING SENT TO HELP DRAFT THE NEW GUATEMALAN CONSTITUTION. THE AMBASSADOR CONFRONTED DIAZ SHOWED HIM A LIST OF NAMES OF LEADERS, AND REQUIRED DIAZ SHOOT THEM ALL WITHIN 24 HOURS. HE REFUSED AND CASTILLO ARMAS WAS MADE NEW LEADER.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 81 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9411.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DEATH SQUADS AND TARGET LISTS. GOAL OF CIA WAS APPREHENSION OF SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS. AT CIA BEHEST, CASTILLO ARMAS CREATED COMMITTEE AND ISSUED DECREE THAT ESTABLISHED DEATH PENALTY FOR CRIMES INCLUDING LABOR UNION ACTIVITIES. COMMITTEE GIVEN AUTHORITY DECLARE ANYONE COMMUNIST WITH NO RIGHT OF DEFENSE OR APPEAL. BY 11/21/54 COMMITTEE HAD SOME 72,000 PERSONS ON FILE AND PLANNING TO EXTEND LIST TO 200,000.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 221 source code: BF

111-ciabase_9412.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AFTER OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GAVE LISTS OF RADICAL OPPONENTS TO BE ELIMINATED TO ARMAS'S GVT. NACLA 2/83 P4. THE MILITARY CONTINUED UP TO AT LEAST 1979** TO USE A LIST OF 72,000 PROSCRIBED OPPONENTS, DRAWN UP FIRST IN 54.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 13 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9413.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY, AFTER ARBENZ RESIGNED, GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF A LIST OF "COMMUNISTS" TO BE SHOT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/95 792-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9414.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1960-1900** IN 1960S, THE U.S. WAS EQUIPPING AND TRAINING GUATEMALAN SECURITY FORCES THAT MURDERED THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS IN THE NATION'S CIVIL WAR, PER DECLASSIFIED U.S. INTEL DOCUMENTS. DOCUMENTS SHOW, THAT CIA RETAINED CLOSE TIES TO THE GUATEMALAN ARMY IN THE 1980S, WHEN THE ARMY AND ITS PARAMILITARY ALLIES WERE MASSACRING INDIAN VILLAGERS, AND U.S. OFFICIALS WERE AWARE OF THE KILLINGS AT

THE TIME. SOME OF THE DOCUMENTS WERE GIVEN AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION FORMED TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES DURING GUATEMALA'S 36-YEAR CIVIL WAR, WHICH KILLED AN ESTIMATED 200,000 PEOPLE. THE REPORT BY THE HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION, BLAMED GOVT FORCES FOR THE MAJORITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. ONE DOCUMENT A JAN. 4, 1966 MEMO FROM A U.S. STATE SECURITY OFFICIAL DESCRIBED HOW HE SET UP A "SAFE HOUSE" IN THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE FOR USE BY GUATEMALAN AGENTS AND THEIR U.S. CONTACTS. THE SAFE HOUSE BECAME THE HQS FOR GUATEMALA'S "DIRTY WAR" AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS AND SUSPECTED ALLIES. KATE DOYLE, IS THE GUATEMALAN PROJECT DIRECTOR AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. IN THE EARLY 1980S, UNDER REAGAN THE RELATIONSHIP WARMED UP AGAIN. (EARLIER) 10/23/67, A STATE CABLE REPORTED GUATEMALAN SECURITY OPS INCLUDED "KIDNAPPING, TORTURE AND SUMMARY EXECUTIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/99 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9415.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1960-1990** HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS SAY AT LEAST 40,000 GUATEMALANS "DISAPPEARED" IN LAST 3 DECADES. MOST WERE POOR INDIANS. ANTHROPOLOGISTS, LED BY CLYDE SNOW, DUG AWAY AT A VILLAGE SITE. MARIA LOPEZ HAD A HUSBAND AND A SON IN ONE GRAVE. SHE SAID ON MORNING OF VALENTINE'S DAY 82, MEMBERS OF ANTI-GUERRILLA MILITIA TOOK HER HUSBAND AND OTHERS. THEY HAD REFUSED TO JOIN MILITIAS KNOWN AS CIVIL SELF-DEFENSE PATROLS AND WERE KILLED. SIX KNOWN CLANDESTINE GRAVES IN SAN JOSE PACHO. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS BLAME MOST DISAPPEARANCES ON ARMY-RUN CIVIL SELF-DEFENSE PATROLS SET UP UNDER PRESIDENCIES OF GEN LUCAS GARCIA AND BRIG. GEN. RIOS MONTT. THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF CLANDESTINE GRAVES FILLED WITH VICTIMS OF THE MILITIAS, RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS AND BRUTAL COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9416.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1960-1999** THE WHITE HAND AKA MANO BLANCO - THE MAJOR RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUAD TRIED TO KILL CORRESPONDENT GEORGIE ANN GEYER WHEN SHE WAS ACCOMPANYING THE REBEL ARMED FORCES (FAR). THE ZACAPA REGIMENT FOR TWO YEARS AFTER 66 RAGED THROUGH THE AREA MASSACRING UPWARD OF 10,000 POOR INDIAN PEASANTS. SHE SUSPECTED CIA INVOLVEMENT BUT WAS NOT SURE UNTIL THE PUBLICATION OF THE "HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION" WITH U.S. RELEASED FILES AND FINANCING. THE REPORT SHOWS U.S. INTEL MEN SUPPORTED THE RACIST GUATEMALAN ARMY AGAINST TWO-THIRDS OF THE PEOPLE -- MAYAN INDIANS. AMERICANS HELPED FINGER SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS EVEN WHEN THEY KNEW THE ARMY WAS MASSACRING ENTIRE MAYAN VILLAGES. THEY HELPED THEM IN AERIAL OVERSIGHTS OF THE GUERRILLAS. THEY BUILT TORTURE CENTERS. THE ESTIMATED TOTAL OF DEAD FROM THE 34-YEAR WAR IS 200,000.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/14/99 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9417.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1965-1999** A COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS DURING GUATEMALA'S 34-YEAR CIVIL WAR ACCUSED THE U.S.-BACKED MILITARY FOR THE MAJORITY OF THE CRIMES, INCLUDING MURDER, TORTURE, RAPE, DESTRUCTION OF INDIAN VILLAGES AND STATE TERRORISM. REPORT OF THE HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION, GREW OUT OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED PEACE PROCESS THAT ENDED THE WAR IN 1996. MASSACRES THAT ELIMINATED ENTIRE MAYAN VILLAGES...ARE NEITHER PERFIDIOUS ALLEGATIONS NOR FIGMENTS OF THE IMAGINATION..." COMMISSION FOUND THE "GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S., THROUGH VARIOUS AGENCIES INCLUDING THE CIA, PROVIDED DIRECT AND INDIRECT SUPPORT FOR SOME STATE OPERATIONS." REPORT, TITLED "GUATEMALA, MEMORY OF SILENCE," FOUND THAT ABOUT 200,000 PEOPLE -- THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THEM CIVILIANS -- WERE KILLED OR "DISAPPEARED" DURING THE WAR. THE PANEL FOUND THE ARMY RESPONSIBLE FOR 93 PERCENT, WHILE 3 PERCENT WERE BLAMED ON THE REBELS AND 4 PERCENT WERE UNSOLVED. REPORT DOCUMENTED 626 MASSACRES COMMITTED BY THE ARMY IN THE 1980S, DURING THE HEIGHT OF ITS SCORCHED-EARTH POLICY AGAINST INDIAN PEASANT COMMUNITIES. DOCUMENTING THE ATROCITIES, THE REPORT FOUND THE ARMY "COMPLETELY EXTERMINATED MAYAN COMMUNITIES, DESTROYED THEIR DWELLINGS, LIVESTOCK AND CROPS" AND SAID THAT IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY, WHERE THE MAYAN POPULATION IS LARGEST, THE ARMY CARRIED OUT A SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGN OF "GENOCIDE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/99 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9418.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1970** WITHIN DAYS AFTER MENDEZ TOOK OFFICE, COL. JOHN WEBBER ARRIVED TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION. TIME MAG SAID: WEBBER IMMEDIATELY EXPANDED CI TRAINING OF GUATEMALA'S ARMY, BROUGHT IN JEEPS, TRUCKS, COMMO EQUIPMENT AND HELICOPTERS AND BREATHED NEW LIFE IN THE ARMY'S CIVIC-ACTION PROGRAM. AT END OF 66 ARMY LAUNCHED A MAJOR DRIVE AGAINST GUERRILLA CENTERS. TO AID DRIVE, ARMY HIRED ARMED LOCAL ARMED BANDS OF CIVILIAN COLLABORATORS LICENSED TO KILL PEASANTS WHOM THEY CONSIDERED GUERRILLAS OR POTENTIAL GUERRILLAS. BETWEEN 10/66 AND 3/68 BETWEEN 3,000 TO 8,000 GUATEMALANS WERE KILLED. BY END OF 72 VICTIMS ESTIMATED AT 13,000. FOUR YEARS LATER THE COUNT EXCEEDED 20,000. MANO BLANCO INITIATED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 232 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9419.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1995** JENNIFER HARBURY'S STORY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/3/95 48 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9420.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1975-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1975-1996** THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) SAID SEVERAL CIA AGENTS IN GUATEMALA WERE CREDIBILITY ALLEGED TO HAVE ORDERED, PLANNED OR PARTICIPATED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS ASSASSINATIONS, EXTRAJUDICIAL EXCEPTIONS, TORTURE OR KIDNAPPING WHILE WORKING FOR THE CIA. BOARD CHAIRMAN ANTHONY HERRINGBONE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY ASSETS THIS APPLIED TO. ANOTHER ASSET WAS ALLEGED ON MULTIPLE OCCASIONS ORDERED AND PLANNED THE ASSASSINATIONS OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS AND EXTRAJUDICIAL KILLINGS OF CRIMINALS. ANOTHER ASSET WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE PLANNED OR TO HAVE PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF MULTIPLE SEPARATE ASSASSINATIONS OR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS BEFORE AND DURING HIS ASSET RELATIONSHIP. CIA WAS AWARE OF THE ACCUSATIONS AND DID NOT KEEP CONGRESS ADEQUATELY INFORMED. CIA STATION CHIEF "DELAYED, DILUTED, AND SUPPRESSED SOME REPORTS BECAUSE HE FEARED THEY WOULD HURT THE REPUTATION OF GUATEMALAN MILITARY SERVICES AND HIS ABILITY TO WORK WITH THEM." WASHINGTON POST A 1,24

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/29/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9421.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1978-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1978-1996** JOHN BENNETT CHARGE D'AFFAIRS IN GUATEMALA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS IN 78-79 IN RESPONDING TO ROBERT WHITE'S LETTER THAT SAID THE CIA REFUSED TO COLLECT INFO ON RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS, SAYS IN A "LETTER" HE ASKED THE CIA TO LOOK INTO ISSUE AND WITHIN WEEKS HAD AN ANSWER. COS WOULD NOT TELL HIM THE NAMES OF THOSE INVOLVED. CIA IN KOREA, AND VIETNAM ALSO, PER BENNETT'S EXPERIENCE, WERE RESPONSIVE TO GUIDANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9422.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1999** ALONG WITH A CERTAIN DEGREE OF SHAME, THE U.S. CAN TAKE PRIDE IN THE REPORT RELEASED BY THE HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION GUATEMALA, WHICH INVESTIGATED THE CIVIL VIOLENCE THAT RACKED THAT COUNTRY FOR MORE THAN FOUR DECADES. REPORT DOCUMENTS THE U.S. ROLE IN PROVIDING FINANCIAL AID AND TRAINING TO GUATEMALAN ARMY UNITS THAT COMMITTED ATROCITIES. FINDINGS ARE BASED ON ONCE-SECRET FILES PROVIDED TO THE GUATEMALAN TRUTH COMMISSION BY THE U.S. THIS SHOULD SET A PRECEDENT, ESPECIALLY IN LATIN AMERICA. THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPORT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF GUATEMALA'S USE OF TERROR AGAINST ITS OWN PEOPLE. THE COUNTRY'S SECURITY FORCES, WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE THAN 90 PERCENT OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS -- KIDNAPPINGS, MASSACRES AND TORTURE -- THAT RESULTED IN THE DEATH OR DISAPPEARANCE OF MORE THAN 200,000 CIVILIANS FROM 1960 TO 1996. FROM DOCS RELEASED BY CIA AND THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE COMMISSION FOUND THAT AMERICAN ADVISERS -- EVEN AS THEY WERE CABLING DETAILS OF STATE-SANCTIONED ATROCITIES -- PUSHED FOR INCREASED SUPPORT OF GUATEMALAN GOVERNMENTS. AN AMERICAN CABLE DESCRIBES THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY'S DEMOLITION OF SECRET TORTURE AND BURIAL SITES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/1/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9423.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1999** AN INDEPENDENT TRUTH COMMISSION'S 3,500-PAGE REPORT FOUND GUATEMALAN GOVT'S CAMPAIGN OF TERROR AGAINST ITS PEOPLE LEFT A BODY COUNT OF 200,000, PREDOMINANTLY MAYAN INDIANS. REPORT DISCUSSED U.S. COMPLICITY -- AND CLINTON EXPRESSED REGRET. HE SAID U.S. SUPPORT FOR SECURITY FORCES THAT ENGAGED IN MASSACRES, EXECUTIONS, TORTURE AND "DISAPPEARING" WAS WRONG. NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS ALL HAVE HAD THEIR SHARE OF U.S.-BACKED COUNTERINSURGENCY. GUATEMALA, WITH ITS POOR, VOICELESS MAJORITY - INDIGENOUS, WAS THE HARDEST HIT. U.S. PREACHED DEMOCRACY WHILE WORKING WITH DICTATORS WHOSE POLICY WAS TO EXTERMINATE ANY RESISTANCE. MAYAN INDIANS IN GUATEMALA WERE ASSUMED TO BE REBELS. THEIR OPPRESSORS BURNED ENTIRE VILLAGES AND SLAUGHTERED THE INHABITANTS. U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS AND CIA OPERATIVES KNEW WHAT WAS GOING ON AND SAID NOTHING. DURING THE REAGAN ADM, "BETTER DEAD THAN RED" REACHED ITS PEAK. U.S. TURNED A BLIND EYE TO THE PROLIFERATION OF DEATH SQUADS. MURDER OF FOUR AMERICAN CHURCHWOMEN BY SALVADORAN SOLDIERS. EL SALVADOR'S LITTLE KILLER, ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, WAS TREATED INDULGENTLY, AND HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND UNION ORGANIZERS WERE SHOT. ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO WAS MURDERED AS HE SAID MASS IN A SALVADORAN CHURCH. GRADUATES OF OUR INFAMOUS SCHOOL OF AMERICAS, WHICH

TRAINS LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN FORT BENNING, GA., WERE AMONG THE CONVICTED KILLERS OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS, WHO WERE GUNNED DOWN WITH THEIR HOUSEKEEPER AT CENTRAL AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN 1989.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9424.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1999** IN FEB THIS YEAR AN INDIVIDUAL IN GUATEMALA CITY HANDED OVER A TATTY STUDENT BINDER. THE 53-PAGE DOCUMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY A U.S. HUMAN-RIGHTS GROUPS AND IS A GRISLY RECORD OF THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY A DEATH SQUAD OPERATING FROM WITHIN THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY IN 1983-84. "THIS IS A UNIQUE PIECE OF EVIDENCE FROM INSIDE THE GUATEMALAN KILLING MACHINE," SAID MS KATE DOYLE, DIRECTOR OF THE GUATEMALA PROJECT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE. "IT REPRESENTS ONLY A TINY PROPORTION OF CRIMES COMMITTED." THE LIST - INCLUDES PHOTOS CHOPPED FROM PASSPORTS AND IDENTITY CARDS AND PASTED ALONGSIDE EACH OF THE 183 NAMES - AFFORDS A STARK INSIGHT INTO URBAN GUATEMALA AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COUNTRY'S 35-YEAR CIVIL WAR. AT LEAST 150,000 PEOPLE DIED AND 40,000 VANISHED AS THE RULING ELITE TRIED TO WIPE OUT THE RURAL MAYA INDIANS, THE GUERRILLA GROUPS SPAWNED BY THE MAYAS AND URBAN LEFTISTS. THE DOCUMENT DETAILS THE VICTIMS' POLITICAL ALLEGIANCES, THEIR COLLEAGUES, FRIENDS, LOVERS, FAMILY MEMBERS, AND THEIR CAPTURE. A CODE OR CRYPTIC PHRASE DESCRIBES THEIR EVENTUAL END: THE NUMBER 300 OR THE EXPRESSION "TAKEN BY PANCHO" SIGNIFIES EXECUTION. AT THE HEIGHT OF ITS ACTIVITY, THE SQUAD WAS "DISAPPEARING" FIVE OR SIX PEOPLE A DAY. ACROSS THE 53 PAGES, PATTERNS OF OPERATION EMERGE. MANY PEOPLE WERE ABDUCTED ON THE STREET, WITH THE DEATH SQUAD RETURNING LATER THAT DAY OR THE NEXT TO RANSACK THE VICTIM'S HOME AND TERRORIZE THE FAMILY. SOMETIMES VICTIMS SEIZED AT HOME WERE BEATEN IN FRONT OF FAMILY MEMBERS. IN ALL, 100 OUT OF THE 183 VICTIMS WERE EXECUTED. THE COUNTRY'S TRUTH COMMISSION ACKNOWLEDGED THE STATE'S "CRIMINAL COUNTER-INSURGENCY". SYDNEY MORNING HERALD 5/28/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9425.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1999** THE HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION, SAID STATE FORCES AND PARAMILITARY GROUPS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 93 PERCENT OF THE DOCUMENTED VIOLATIONS...WE HAVE ALSO BEEN ABLE TO DEMONSTRATE THE PARTICIPATION, OF ECONOMICALLY POWERFUL GROUPS, POLITICAL PARTIES, THE CHURCHES AND PEOPLE AT THE UNIVERSITIES, AS WELL AS OF OTHER SECTORS OF CIVIL SOCIETY. THE COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATIONS DEMONSTRATE THAT UNTIL THE MID-1980'S, THE U.S. AND U.S. PRIVATE COMPANIES EXERCISED PRESSURE TO MAINTAIN THE COUNTRY'S SOCIO-ECONOMIC STRUCTURE. THE U.S. THROUGH ITS CONSTITUENT STRUCTURES, INCLUDING THE CIA, LENT DIRECT AND INDIRECT SUPPORT TO SOME ILLEGAL STATE OPERATIONS. THE MILITARY AND THE STATE SECURITY FORCES BLINDLY PURSUED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST STRUGGLE, WITHOUT RESPECT FOR ANY LEGAL PRINCIPLES OR THE MOST ELEMENTAL ETHICAL AND RELIGIOUS VALUES, AND IN THIS WAY COMPLETELY LOST ANY SEMBLANCE OF HUMAN MORALS. WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS CARRIED OUT BETWEEN 1981 AND 1983, IN THE COUNTRY AGENTS OF THE GUATEMALAN STATE COMMITTED ACTS OF GENOCIDE AGAINST GROUPS OF THE MAYAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BUSINESS 2/26/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9426.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1981-1995** DIA REPORTS RE MLN PARTICULARLY DISTURBING, AS THEY RAISE GRAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT EXTENT OF U.S. KNOWLEDGE OF MLN ACTIVITIES IN EARLIER YEARS WHEN MLN LEADER MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON WAS TIED TO REAGAN ADM'S EFFORTS TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. HAVING COME TO POWER IN 1954 WITH THE CIA-BACKED OVERTHROW OF COL. JACOBO ARBENZE, MLN LEADER SANDOVAL WAS ACCUSED IN 1980 BY ELIAS BARAHONA, FORMER PRESS SECRETARY TO THE GUATEMALAN INTERIOR MINISTER, OF HAVING WORKED FOR CIA. HEAD OF NATIONAL CONGRESS FROM 1970 TO 1974, AT WHICH TIME HE WAS MADE VICE PRESIDENT, A POSITION HE KEPT UNTIL HIS TERM EXPIRED IN 1978, SANDOVAL IS WIDELY REGARDED AS FATHER OF LATIN AMERICA'S "DEATH SQUADS." IN 1970'S, HE HAD A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, DEPUTY CHIEF OF EL SALVADOR'S NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (ANSEAL). D'AUBUISSON REPORTEDLY WAS BEHIND EL SALVADOR'S DEATH SQUADS. SANDOVAL WAS SO CLOSE TO REAGAN ADM THAT HE WAS ONE OF ONLY TWO GUATEMALANS INVITED TO ATTEND REAGAN'S INAUGURATION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/24/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9427.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1995** ARTICLE, "MURDER AS POLICY." WASHINGTON WAS SUPPORTING GUATEMALAN ARMY IN A NUMBER OF WAYS: GREEN BERETS TRAINED KAIBUL MASSACRE FORCE, THE ARMY'S SELF-PROCLAIMED "MESSENGERS OF DEATH." U.S. OPENLY SOLD WEAPONS TO GUATEMALA - USED IN MASSACRE IN SANTIAGO ATITLAN. HUNDREDS OF U.S. TROOPS (MOSTLY NATIONAL GUARD) HELPED CIVIC ACTION AND ROADBUILDING IN MASSACRE ZONES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/24/95 547-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9428.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1985-1993** CIA COLLECTED INTEL RE TIES BETWEEN GUATEMALAN INSURGENTS AND CUBA - CIA PASSED THE INFO TO U.S. MILITARY, WHICH WAS ASSISTING GUATEMALAN ARMY EXTINGUISH OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9429.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1985-1995** BOMBINGS AGAINST MILITARY-REFORMIST CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (DCG) OF THEN PRESIDENT VINICIO CEREZO TO TOPPLE CEREZO, WHO PERCEIVED AS BEING TOO SOFT ON REBELS. A 10/88 DIA INTEL REPORT ALERTED AMERICAN AUTHORITIES THAT MLN, WHICH WAS INVOLVED IN "PLOTING A COUP AGAINST CEREZO IN THE PAST," IS "NOW APPARENTLY PREPARED TO USE VIOLENT TACTICS TO UNDERMINE DCG GOVERNMENT." MLN "IS REPORTEDLY PLANNING A BOMBING CAMPAIGN DIRECTED AGAINST MEMBERS OF RULING DCG. MLN INTENDS TO USE RECENTLY OBTAINED EXPLOSIVES TO TARGET PERSONAL VEHICLES OF DCG CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVES IN ORDER TO FRIGHTEN THEM. AFTER ASSESSING THEIR IMPACT, MLN WILL CONSIDER INITIATING A SECOND STAGE OF ITS ANTI-DCG CAMPAIGN THAT WILL INCLUDE KILLING OF VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS. MLN HAS SELECTED POTENTIAL TARGETS IN GUATEMALA CIT. U.S. ARMY AND DIA, GETTING REGULAR, HIGH-LEVEL INTEL FROM SENIOR GUATEMALAN ARMY OFFICERS AND OTHER SOURCES ABOUT CRIMES, NOTABLY MURDER, BEING COMMITTED BY GUATEMALAN ARMY PERSONNEL. SOURCE AND DEPTH OF INTEL RAISES QUESTIONS ABOUT WHAT U.S. GOV ACTUALLY KNEW ABOUT GUATEMALAN ARMY COMPLICITY IN CIVILIAN MURDERS IN THAT COUNTRY THROUGHOUT THE 1980S, INCLUDING ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT OF GUATEMALAN COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, THEN A CIA AGENT, IN 1990 AND 1992 MURDERS OF AMERICAN INNKEEPER MICHAEL DEVINE AND GUERRILLA FIGHTER EFRAIN BAMACO VELAZQUEZ, HUSBAND OF AN AMERICAN, JENNIFER HARBURY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/24/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9430.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1988-1991** CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 88 TO 91 WAS, A CUBAN AMERICAN. HE HAD ABOUT 20 OFFICERS WITH A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR AND AN EQUAL OR GREATER SUM FOR "LIAISON" WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HIS JOB INCLUDED PLACING AND KEEPING SENIOR GUATEMALAN OFFICERS ON HIS PAYROLL. AMONG THEM WAS ALPIREZ, WHO RECRUITED OTHERS FOR CIA. ALPIREZ'S INTEL UNIT SPIED ON GUATEMALANS AND IS ACCUSED BY HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS OF ASSASSINATIONS. CIA ALSO GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY INFO ON THE GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9431.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined 25 STUDENTS IN TWO YEARS KILLED BY SQUADS. ENTIRE UNIVERSITY STUDENT ASSOCIATION HAS BEEN SILENCED. U.S. BACKED GVTS IN VIRTUAL GENOCIDE HAVE MORE THAN 150,000 VICTIMS. AI CALLED THIS GENOCIDE A "GVT PROGRAM OF POLITICAL MURDER."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/90 COVER, 308 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9432.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ARTICLE, EL BUKI'S TALE - MURDER OF MICHAEL DEVINE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 32-37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9433.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ARTICLE, THE AGENCY, OFF TARGET. TWO DEATHS, A ROGUE CIA INFORMANT AND A BIG POT OF TROUBLE. RE DEATHS OF MICHAEL DEVINE AND EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ - HARBURY'S HUSBAND. CIA PAID COLONEL ALPIREZ \$43,000 AFTER IT LEARNED OF COVER UP OF DEATHS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/10/95 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_9434.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ASSASSIN OF MICHAEL DEVINE, AND THE HUSBAND OF JENNIFER HARBURY, COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, WAS ON CIA'S PAYROLL AND HAD ATTENDED SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA) ON TWO SEPARATE OCCASIONS. IN JAN 95 WHEN STATE AND NSC PIECED TOGETHER WHAT CIA KNEW, THE AMBASSADOR DEMANDED REMOVAL OF CIA'S STATION CHIEF. CIA FOUGHT TO STOP DISCLOSURE OF ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE COL. ADM OFFICIALS BEGAN TO MISTRUST WHAT CIA WAS SAYING ABOUT THE CASE. THE COL FIRST CAME TO U.S. IN 70 AS AN ARMY CADET AT SOA. HE RETURNED TO SOA IN 89, TO TAKE YEAR LONG COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COURSE WHEN HE WAS ALREADY ON CIA PAYROLL. IN 1990 M. DEVINE WHO RAN A HOTEL APPARENTLY STUMBLED ON A SMUGGLING OP INVOLVING GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HE WAS KILLED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/24/95 A3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9435.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CIA LAST MONTH REMOVED ITS STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FOR FAILING TO REPORT PROMPTLY INFO LINKING A PAID CIA INFORMER TO THE SLAYING OF A GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA FIGHTER MARRIED TO JENNIFER HARBURY. GUATEMALAN ARMY COL JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, WAS PAID \$44,000 BY CIA IN 92 FOR SECRETLY SUPPLYING INTEL ON THE CIVIL WAR. AT TIME OF PAYMENT CIA HAD EVIDENCE LINKING HIM TO THE SLAYING U.S. CITIZEN MICHAEL DEVINE (AFTER HE FOUND ABOUT A MILITARY SMUGGLING OP OR BECAUSE HE HAD A WEAPON).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/25/95 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9436.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CLINTON HAS THREATENED TO FIRE ANYONE IN CIA WHO WITHHELD INFO FROM HIM ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF ITS INFORMANT IN GUATEMALA, COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ. WHAT IS MORE LIKELY TO BE AGENCY'S UNDOING IS ITS FAILURE TO TELL CONGRESS THAT ONLY SIX MONTHS AFTER HE GRADUATED FROM COMMAND-LEVEL COURSES AT SCHOOL OF AMERICAS COL. ALPIREZ, A MEMBER OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE ON AGENCY'S PAYROLL, ORDERED MURDER OF A U.S. CITIZEN, WILLIAM DEVINE, AND THEN TORTURE-MURDER OF HUSBAND OF AN AMERICAN WOMAN. WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS, AND PRES. CLINTON IN PARTICULAR, WERE VERY ANGRY ABOUT GUATEMALAN AFFAIR BUT NSC ANTHONY LAKE WAS ARGUING THAT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT CIA TRIED TO DECEIVE PRESIDENT. LOS ANGELES TIMES REPORTED THAT LATE LAST YEAR STATE DEPT FOUND INFO ABOUT DEVINE MURDER IN ITS FILES THAT APPEARED TO HAVE ORIGINATED WITH CIA AND HAD NOT BEEN PASSED ON TO WHITE HOUSE. THIS DISCOVERY PROMPTED STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE TO ASK CIA FOR MORE INFO. STATE INITIALLY ASKED CIA FOR INFO ON REBEL COMMANDANTE EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ AND RECEIVED A FEW MODEST FILES. SEVERAL WEEKS LATER, STATE AGAIN ASKED CIA FOR INFO BUT THIS TIME ON "COMMANDANTE EVERARDO," WHICH WAS COMMANDANTE BAMACA'S WELL-KNOWN NOM DE GUERRE. ONLY THEN DID CIA PRODUCED INCRIMINATING DATA THAT IT HELD SOLELY UNDER THAT NAME. CIA HAS TRIED TO EASE SITUATION WITH A RARE "LEAK" ABOUT ITSELF TO PRESS. ON 3/24 LOS ANGELES TIMES QUOTED "CIA SOURCES" AS SAYING AGENCY WAS ONLY TOLD AFTER THE FACT THAT ITS GUATEMALAN INFORMANT, COL. ALPIREZ, WAS PRESENT AT KILLING IN 1990 OF DEVINE, A U.S. CITIZEN WHO RAN A POPULAR TOURIST RESORT IN GUATEMALA. CIA INSISTED TO THE PAPER THAT IT CUT TIES WITH COLONEL AT THAT POINT, BUT, SIGNIFICANTLY, SOURCES DID NOT PUT A DATE ON RUPTURE. THAT GAVE IT "WIGGLE ROOM" TO SAY IT DIDN'T FIND OUT ABOUT COLONEL'S INVOLVEMENT IN MARCH 1992 TORTURE-MURDER OF BAMACA UNTIL EARLY THIS YEAR. CIA GAVE COL. ALPIREZ A "FINAL PAYMENT" OF \$44,000 AT ABOUT TIME OF BAMACA'S MURDER. PER NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO COMMENTATOR DANIEL SCHORR, CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA HAS BEEN FIRED FOR FAILING TO RELAY INFO. BUT NEW YORK TIMES SAYS HE WAS REASSIGNED TO LANGLEY IN JANUARY, AFTER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GUATEMALA ACCUSED HIM OF WITHHOLDING INFO. CIA HAS ASSIGNED ITS INSPECTOR GENERAL, FRED HITZ, TO INVESTIGATE. CIA STATION CHIEF IN SWITZERLAND, WHO HELD A TOP POSITION AT DEPARTMENT OF OPERATIONS (DO) LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION FROM 1990 TO 1992, IS NOW BEING QUESTIONED AS IS JACK DEVINE, WHO HEADED DIVISION FROM JANUARY 1983 UNTIL LAST OCTOBER. HE WAS APPOINTED ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS IN OCTOBER AFTER JOHN MACGAFFIN WAS REMOVED FROM THAT POST FOR SECRETLY GIVING AN AWARD TO A SENIOR OPERATIVE WHO HAD JUST BEEN DISCIPLINED IN AMES CASE. DEVINE'S SUCCESSOR IS A WOMAN, FIRST TO DIRECT A DO DIVISION. HE IS IN HER 50S, WAS PREVIOUSLY STATION CHIEF IN EL SALVADOR, AND IS SAID BY OFFICIALS OUTSIDE CIA TO BE VERY FORTHCOMING ABOUT CASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9437.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** GUATEMALAN SOLDIERS KILLED MICHAEL DEVINE UNDER ORDERS FROM COL. MARIO GARCIA CATALAN, PER CONVICTED SOLDIER, SOLBAL. HE KILLED AS THE ARMY CONVINCED HE HAD BOUGHT A STOLEN RIFLE. THEY TORTURED HIM BEFORE KILLING HIM. SOLBAL SAYS COL. ALPIREZ GAVE FOOD AND SHELTER TO THE KILLERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/95 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9438.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** LETTER FROM CONGRESSMAN TORRICELLI TO PRESIDENT CLINTON ABOUT INVOLVEMENT OF CIA IN TWO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA. 3/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9439.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** REP. ROBERT TORRICELLI, D-N.J., WHO IS ON THE HPSCI, HAS REQUESTED AN INVESTIGATION FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON ROLE OF THE CIA IN THE MURDER OF MICHAEL DEVINE AND EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ. REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT CLINTON. GUATEMALAN INTEL OFFICER WHO ORDERED THE MURDERS, COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, WAS A PAID AGENT OF THE CIA. TORRICELLI CLAIMS THAT THE NSA, CIA, STATE DEPT., AND NSC COVERED UP THE INVOLVEMENT OF A PAID AGENT IN THE MURDERS. DEVINE, WHO WAS KILLED IN 1990, WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND VELASQUEZ, WHO WAS KILLED IN 1992, WAS MARRIED TO AN U.S. CITIZEN. CNN HEADLINE NEWS, 3/23/95; AND, AP 3/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9440.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** REVELATIONS ABOUT A CIA INFORMER LINKED TO TWO MURDERS (DEVINE AND BAMACA) IN GUATEMALA HELPED EXHUME EMBARRASSING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. MILITARY AND INTEL PERSONNEL AND A CENTRAL AMERICAN REGIME NOTORIOUS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/2/95 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9441.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** TIM WEINER ARTICLE "A GUATEMALA OFFICER AND THE CIA." COLONEL IS RECALLED AS A "GOOD SOLDIER" AND A MURDERING SPY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/26/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9442.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** TWO COLONELS SUSPENDED IN GUATEMALA FOR COVERING UP 1990 KILLING OF MICHAEL DEVINE. ONE WAS A PAID CIA INFORMANT AT TIME OF KILLING. COL. MARIO GARCIA CATALAN ALSO SUSPENDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/95 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9443.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** WIFE OF MICHAEL DIVINE DISCUSSES SLAYING OF HER HUSBAND.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/28/95 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9444.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** 28 JUNE RELEASE OF THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) "REPORT ON GUATEMALA" AND CIA AGENT INVOLVEMENT IN MURDERS, TORTURE AND OTHER CRIMES PUSHED FORMER DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION (DEA) OFFICIAL, CELERINO "CELE" CASTILLO III TO CRITICIZE THE REPORT. CASTILLO SAID HE "SPENT FIVE YEARS AS A SPECIAL AGENT FOR DEA IN CENTRAL AMERICA, BASED IN GUATEMALA FROM 1985 TO 1990" AND PARTICIPATED IN NUMEROUS JOINT OPS WITH THE CIA AND THE GUATEMALAN SECURITY FORCES, ESPECIALLY D-2 MILITARY INTEL, FORMERLY CALLED THE G-2. CASTILLO RECOMMENDS SUBPOENAING CIA AND DEA AGENTS TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH AND POINTS TO SPECIFIC INCIDENTS AND CASE FILES. DEA OFFICE OF PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY INVESTIGATED THE PUERTO BARRIOS CASE (DEA CASE ENTITLED "CARLOS RAMIRO GARCIA) AND FOUND THAT MURDERS WERE COMMITTED BY THE D-2 WITH KNOWLEDGE OF CIA AND DEA. ALTHOUGH IOB CLEARLY CONNECTS THE D-2 AND THE "ARCHIVOS" (DEPARTMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY) TO THE CIA, IT DOES NOT MENTION THE FACT THAT CIA ASSET, COLONEL JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, WAS THE DIRECTOR OF THE ARCHIVOS AND HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN REPORTED TO DEA FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9445.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** US GOVT DOCUMENTS RELATING TO ALPIREZ CASE ARRIVED IN GUATEMALA. A SUPREME COURT WILL EXAMINE THEM TO SEE WHETHER THEY CONTAIN PROOF THAT COL. JULIO ALPIREZ HAD TIES TO THE CIA. REUTER 5/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9446.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined NY TIMES ON DEVINE COVERUP. GUATEMALAN LEADERS COVERED UP AMERICAN'S KILLING, U.S. DECIDES. TWO GUATEMALAN PRESIDENTS, TWO DEFENSE MINISTERS AND HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS PAID BY CIA HELPED COVER UP KILLING OF MICHAEL DEVINE, AN AMERICAN INNKEEPER IN GUATEMALA IN 1990** , U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE CONCLUDED. ALPIREZ, WHO AT FIRST GAVE CIA INFO ON KILLING, BECAME INVOLVED IN COVER-UP. CIA KNEW COLONEL HAD HELPED COVER UP KILLING WHEN IT PAID HIM \$44,000 AND THEN TOOK HIM OFF ITS PAYROLL IN 92. CIA SAID IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT LAST YEAR THAT SECRET SUPPORT WAS PART OF ITS JOB IN GUATEMALA: FIGHTING COMMUNISM DURING THE COLD WAR REQUIRED MAINTAINING "VERY CLOSE CONTACTS WITH A MILITARY ORGANIZATION THAT HAD A LONG HISTORY OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO MAY HAVE ENGAGED IN SUCH ABUSES." INVESTIGATORS SPENT MONTHS INTERVIEWING WITNESSES. THERE IS A LONG-OVERDUE REPORT ON THE DEVINE AND BAMACA SLAYINGS AND OTHER ALLEGATIONS OF AMERICANS BEING TORTURED OR KILLED IN GUATEMALA. A REPORT IN 9/91 BY FRED BRUGGER, THEN CIA STATION CHIEF, SAID ALPIREZ'S ROLE IN FATAL INTERROGATION WAS A DOCUMENTED FACT. REPORT RESURFACED AT STATE IN 1/95, PROVIDING A BASIS FOR TORRICELLI'S ACCUSATION. CIA DISAVOWED REPORT AS "SERIOUSLY FLAWED" LAST YEAR AND DISMISSED BRUGGER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/24/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9447.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1991-1994** STATE DEPT REPORTED IN 91, THAT "MILITARY, CIVIL PATROLS AND POLICE CONTINUED TO COMMIT A MAJORITY OF MAJOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, INCLUDING EXTRAJUDICIAL KILLINGS TORTURE AND DISAPPEARANCES." GUATEMALAN COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN DEvised BY U.S. CI EXPERTS CAESAR SERESERES AND COLONEL GEORGE MINAS. FORMER SERVED AS A CONSULTANT TO RAND CORP AND STATE DEPT'S OFFICE OF POLICY PLANNING. MINAS SERVED AS MILITARY ATTACHE IN GUATEMALA IN EARLY 80s. BOTH ENCOURAGED POPULATION CONTROL SUCH AS VIETNAM-STYLE MILITARY-CONTROLLED STRATEGIC HAMLETS AND CIVILIAN DEFENSE PATROLS. TODAY GUATEMALA IS LARGEST WAREHOUSE FOR COCAINE TRANSHIPMENTS TO U.S. DRUG TRADE RUN BY MILITARY WHICH TRIES TO BLAME THE LEFTISTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 28-33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9448.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1991-1995** U.S. HAD INFO IN 10/91 LINKING A PAID CIA INFORMER IN SLAYING OF A U.S. CITIZEN. COLONEL ROBERTO ALPIREZ WAS DROPPED FROM CIA'S PAYROLL BUT REMAINED A CONTACT THRU 7/92 -- WHEN HE ALLEGEDLY ORDERED ANOTHER KILLING OF EFAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ - HUSBAND OF JENNIFER HARBURY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/95 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9449.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA CONTINUE, PARAMILITARY CIVILIAN PATROLS - SELF DEFENSE PATROLS - ACCUSED OF CAMPAIGN OF TERROR, CONTROL RURAL AREAS. PATROLS ANSWER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/92 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9450.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SAID HE WOULD DISMISS ANY CIA OFFICIAL WHO WITHHELD INFO ON DEATH OF JENNIFER HARBURY'S HUSBAND. REP TORRICELLI SAID CIA WITHHELD INFO FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/25/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9451.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALAN HITS SQUADS COME TO THE U.S. JOSE PETIERRA'S CAR BOMBED ON 1/5/96. HE SAID THE ONLY CONTROVERSIAL CASE HE HAS IS JENNIFER HARBURY'S.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/96 22-6 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9452.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, CENTRAL AMERICA 1985-1995** A NEW MILITARY INTEL SCHOOL WAS BUILT WITH THE HELP OF CIA. THE SCHOOL AND THE CASE OF COLONEL ALPIREZ, ARE GLIMPSES OF CIA'S CLOSE TIES TO THE GUATEMALAN ARMY CENTRAL AMERICA'S MOST VIOLENT -- KILLING AS MANY AS 110,000 PEOPLE, MOSTLY MAYA INDIANS, RAZING HUNDREDS OF VILLAGES AND TORTURING TO DESTROY A GUERRILLA FORCE THAT MAY HAVE BEEN NO LARGER THAN 2,000 ARMED REBELS. CIA GAVE THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN THE 1980'S AND 1990'S, USED SOME OF THE MONEY AS BRIBES TO BUY INFO FROM HIGH-RANKING MILITARY INTEL OFFICIALS, AND PROVIDED INTEL TO THE ARMY FOR ITS LONG WAR AGAINST GUERRILLAS, FARMERS, PEASANTS AND OTHER OPPONENTS. A REAGAN ADM EDICT IN 1981, WHICH REMAINED IN EFFECT UNDER PRESIDENT BUSH ORDERED CIA TO PROVIDE "TRAINING, EQUIPMENT AND RELATED ASSISTANCE TO COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AMERICA TO COUNTER FOREIGN-SPONSORED SUBVERSION." THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 1988 TO 1991 WAS, CUBAN-AMERICAN. HE HAD ABOUT 20 OFFICERS, AN OPERATING BUDGET OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR, AND AN EQUAL OR GREATER SUM FOR "LIAISON" WITH THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HIS JOB INCLUDED PLACING AND KEEPING SENIOR GUATEMALAN OFFICERS ON HIS PAYROLL, GIVING THEM SUMS FAR IN EXCESS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT SALARIES, IN EXCHANGE FOR INTEL. A PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID THE INFO GLEANED BY THE STATION WAS SECOND-RATE. "CIA SEDUCED POLICYMAKERS WITH THEIR OLD LINE -- 'WE CAN GIVE YOU SECRET INFO ON WHAT'S REALLY HAPPENING -- BUT THEY NEVER PRODUCED IT.'" COLONEL ALPIREZ, RECRUITED OTHER OFFICERS, WHO MIGHT SERVE CIA. THE COLONEL HIMSELF WAS RECRUITED IN THE LATE 1980'S, AS A SENIOR OFFICER OF AN ELITE INTEL UNIT ATTACHED TO THE PRESIDENTIAL STAFF. THE ARCHIVO, AS THE UNIT IS KNOWN, SPIED ON GUATEMALANS AND IS ACCUSED BY RIGHTS GROUPS OF CARRYING OUT ASSASSINATIONS. THE C.I.A. STATION ALSO GAVE THE GUATEMALAN ARMY "SPECIAL INFO" ON THE (MOVEMENT) OF GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9453.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMELA, 1970-1995** DISCUSSION OF TORRICELLI, HARBURY, DEVINE, BAMACO, ETC. THE DEATH OF HUSBAND OF HARBURY NOT A ROGUE OP. THIS WAS STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA AND ELSEWHERE AROUND THE GLOBE. CIA ORGANIZED DEATH SQUADS, FINANCED THEM, EQUIPPED THEM, TRAINED THEM, ETC. THAT'S WHAT THE CIA DOES. ONCE IN A DECADE THE U.S. PUBLIC HEARS ABOUT THIS. CIA SHOULD BE ABOLISHED. THE CIA MISLEAD CONGRESS ABOUT THE DEVINE CASE. GETTING RID OF CIA IS NOT ENOUGH - THE CIA DID NOT ACT ALONE. THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND THE ARMY MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/95 8,9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9454.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI. EMMANUEL CONSTANT WILL BE ON "60 MINUTES" TO CONFIRM HE WAS ON THE CIA PAYROLL FOR 3 YEARS AND THAT, DURING THAT PERIOD OF "FREQUENT-SOMETIMES DAILY-MEETINGS" WITH HIS CIA HANDLERS, THE TOPIC OF FRAPH VIOLENCE NEVER CAME UP. CIA DENIES ANY ROLE IN THE "GUIDANCE OF FRAPH" BUT DOES NOT DENY MEETINGS TOOK PLACE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. DAVID(at)AKSI.NET 12/2/95 source code: EMAIL

111-ciabase_9455.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1993** CIA CREATED AN INTEL SERVICE IN HAITI NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (S.I.N.) FROM ITS INITIALS IN FRENCH TO FIGHT COCAINE TRADE BUT UNIT BECAME INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL TERROR WHOSE OFFICERS ENGAGED IN DRUG TRAFFIC, KILLINGS AND TORTURE. UNIT PRODUCED LITTLE DRUG INTEL. U.S. CUT TIES TO GROUP AFTER 91 MILITARY COUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 1,12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9456.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1993** INS DATABASE ON ALL ASYLUM INTERVIEWS AT GUANTANAMO. INS, ON DEMAND, GAVE STATE DEPT UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO ALL INTERVIEW FILES. U.S. OFFICERS HAND HAITIAN AUTHORITIES COMPUTER PRINT-OUTS OF NAMES OF ALL HAITIANS BEING REPATRIATED. CIA FUNDED SERVICE INTELLIGENCE NATIONALE (SIN) WHO'S DE FACTO PRIMARY FUNCTION WAS A WAR AGAINST POPULAR MOVEMENT - INCLUDING TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION - A FACT ADMITTED BY A CIA OFFICER TO AN OFFICIAL IN ARISTIDE'S GVT. U.S. SHARES "ANTI-NARCOTICS INTEL" WITH HAITIAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/94 21 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9457.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** CLINTON ADM DENIED REPORT CIA HELPED SET UP HAITI'S PRO-ARMY MILITIA - FRAPH. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT WHETHER FRAPH LEADER EMMANUEL CONSTANT WAS A PAID CIA INFORMANT. "NATION" ARTICLE SAID CONSTANT WORKED FOR BOTH THE CIA AND THE DIA. COL COLLINS OF DIA AND DONALD TERRY OF CIA WERE HIS CONTACTS. COLLINS URGED CONSTANT TO SET UP FRAPH. MR. CONSTANT PER WASHINGTON TIMES WAS A PAID U.S. INFORMANT ON HAITIAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES AND ASSISTING ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS. RELATIONSHIP BROKEN OFF EARLY THIS YEAR. FRAPH HAS BEEN LINKED TO MURDERS, PUBLIC BEATINGS AND ARSON. CIA OFFICERS IN PAST WORKED WITH HAITI'S NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9458.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** EMANNUEL CONSTANT, LEADER OF HAITI'S FRAPH HIT SQUAD, WORKED FOR CIA AND U.S. INTEL HELPED LAUNCH FRAPH. HAITI'S DREADED ATTACHES PAID FOR BY A U.S. GVT-FUNDED PROJECT THAT MAINTAINS SENSITIVE FILES ON HAITI'S POOR. IN 10/3/94, ISSUE OF NATION CARRIED NAIRN'S ARTICLE "THE EAGLE IS LANDING," HE QUOTED A U.S. OFFICIAL PRAISING CONSTANT AS A YOUNG REPUBLICAN THAT U.S. INTEL HAD ENCOURAGED TO FORM FRAPH. CONSTANT CONFIRMED THAT ACCOUNT. HE FIRST SAID HIS HANDLER WAS COL. PATRICK COLLINS, DIA ATTACHE IN HAITI, AND LATER CLAIMED ANOTHER U. S. OFFICIAL URGED HIM TO FORM FRAPH. COLLINS FIRST APPROACHED CONSTANT WHILE HE TAUGHT A COURSE AT HQS OF CIA-RUN NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN) AND BUILT UP A COMPUTER DATA BASE AT BUREAU OF INFO AND COORDINATION. FRAPH ORIGINALLY WAS CALLED HAITIAN RESISTANCE LEAGUE. CONSTANT WAS WORKING FOR THE CIA AT SIN WHILE IT ATTACKED THE POOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9459.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1995** EMMANUEL CONSTANT FORMER HEAD OF FRAPH TOLD 60 MINUTES THAT CIA NEVER CONFRONTED HIM ABOUT FRAPH'S ACTIVITIES DESPITE DAILY MEETINGS. CIA SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD DENIED ANY CIA ROLE IN FUNDING OR GUIDING FRAPH AND "ANY CLAIM THAT CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN ANTI-DEMOCRATIC REPRESSION IN HAITI IS OUTRAGEOUS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/95 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9460.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** A 10/93 CIA REPORT STATED INFORMANTS HELPED ORGANIZE THE MURDER OF HAITI'S JUSTICE MINISTER, AS THE CIA CONTINUED TO PAY ONE. HAITIANS WERE GEN PHILLIPE BIAMBY AND EMMANUEL CONSTANT COMMANDER OF FRAPH. THE U.S. FLEW BIAMBY OUT OF THE COUNTRY WITH LT. GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS. 23 RELATIVES OF BIAMBY AND CEDRAS WERE ADMITTED TO THE U.S. TO ENSURE THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM HAITI. CONSTANT WAS A PAID INFORMANT OF THE CIA UNTIL THE SPRING OF 64.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9461.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** A REUTERS ARTICLE SAID, A HAITIAN PARAMILITARY LEADER AND CIA INFORMANT, EMMANUEL "TOTO" CONSTANT, ADMITTED TO THE PLANNING OF THE MURDER OF HAITI JUSTICE MINISTER, GUY MALLORY. ALSO IMPLICATED WERE COL. PHILIPPE BIAMBY, RET., WHO WAS THE NUMBER TWO TO LT. GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS, WHO OVERTHREW ARISTIDE -- AND THE REVOLUTIONARY FRONT FOR HAITIAN ADVANCEMENT AND PROGRESS. CONSTANT WAS ON CIA PAYROLL, A FACT CONFIRMED BY CIA, THOUGH THEY DENIED COMPLICITY. HOWEVER, CONSTANT VISITED THE US AND WAS ARRESTED, BUT CIA INTERVENED ON HIS BEHALF WITH A PROVISIO HE NOT DISCUSS HIS CIA ACTIVITIES. SWEENFAM(at)TELEPORT.COM 10/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9462.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** IN EARLY 10/94 THE U.S. MILITARY RAIDED THE HQS OF THE NOTORIOUS FRONT POUR L'AVANCEMENT ET LE PROGRES DE L'HAITI (FRAPH) DEATH SQUADS AND CARRIED AWAY 160,000 PAGES OF FRAPH ARCHIVES DETAILING RELATIONS WITH THE CIA AND THE DIA (INT, N. 25/81). FRAPH LEADER EMMANUEL CONSTANT, DETAINED IN THE U.S. FOR IMMIGRATION INFRACTIONS, REVEALED HE WAS A PAID CIA AGENT (INT, N. 27/67). HAITI WANTS CONSTANT

AND THE ARCHIVES SO IT CAN "CLEAN UP" DEATH SQUAD REMNANTS. BUT THIS WOULD REVEAL AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN MUCH OF THE DEATH SQUAD'S ACTIVITIES. CONSTANT WAS RELEASED FROM A MARYLAND IMMIGRATION DETENTION CENTER ON 14 JUNE AND STAYS SUPPOSEDLY AT HIS MOTHER'S HOUSE IN NEW YORK. HAITIAN AUTHORITIES BELIEVE CONSTANT AND THE FRAPH WERE INVOLVED IN OVER 3,000 MURDERS DURING THE THREE-YEAR MILITARY REGIME THAT FOLLOWED THE 1991 COUP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/15/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9463.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** SEVERAL HUNDRED PAGES OF U.S. DOCUMENTS RE FRAPH WERE OBTAINED BY THE CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS FOR A SUIT FILED BY ALERTE BELANCE, AN ARISTE SUPPORTER NOW LIVING IN NEW JERSEY. SHE SAYS THE GROUP ABDUCTED HER IN 93 AND ATTACKED HER WITH A MACHETE BEFORE LEAVING HER FOR DEAD. TESTIMONY LATER FROM FRAPH MEMBERS WHO SAID THEY FLED IN DISGUST. "WHEN THEY KILL AND RAPE PEOPLE, WE (NEW MEMBERS) ARE FORCED TO SIT AND WATCH," A CABLE QUOTED A FORMER OPERATIVE AS SAYING, ADDING, "HE ALSO RELATED THAT LATER YOU ARE FORCED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE KILLINGS AND RAPES."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 2/6/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9464.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** EMMANUEL CONSTANT (SON OF A DUVALIER GENERAL), WHO HAD BEEN ON THE CIA PAYROLL SINCE THE MID-'80S. WITH U.S. INTEL ADVICE, FORMED FRAPH. A POLITICAL FRONT AND PARAMILITARY DEATH SQUAD OFFSHOOT OF THE HAITIAN ARMY, THAT BEGAN TO SYSTEMATICALLY TARGET DEMOCRATIC MILITANTS AND HOLD THE COUNTRY HOSTAGE WITH SEVERAL ARMED STRIKES. ON 10/11/93, DAY U.S.S. HARLAN COUNTY AND U.S. AND CANADIAN SOLDIERS WERE TO LAND, EVEN THOUGH CIA HAD BEEN TIPPED OFF, FRAPH ORGANIZED A DOCKSIDE DEMONSTRATION OF SEVERAL DOZEN ARMED THUGS. SHIP TURNED AROUND. U.S. ASYLUM PROCESSING PROGRAM HAND-PICKED AND EXPORTED ALMOST 2,000 GRASSROOTS LEADERS. IN THREE YEARS AFTER COUP, 7,000-MAN ARMY AND ITS PARAMILITARY ASSISTANTS KILLED AT LEAST 3,000 AND PROBABLY OVER 4,000 PEOPLE, TORTURED THOUSANDS, AND CREATED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES AND 300,000 INTERNALLY DISPLACED PEOPLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9465.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** HAITIAN PM CHIEF SPIED FOR CIA. EMMANUEL "TOTO" CONSTANT, HEAD OF HAITI'S NOTORIOUS FRAPH, SECRETLY PROVIDED INFO TO U.S. INTEL WHILE HIS GROUP KILLED PEOPLE. CONSTANT PAID BY CIA FOR GIVING INTEL OFFICERS INFO ABOUT ARISTIDE BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER ARISTIDE OUSTED IN 9/91 COUP. CIA DROPPED HIM LAST SPRING. CONSTANT'S ORG BLAMED FOR KILLING HUNDREDS OF SUPPORTERS OF ARISTIDE - AND ORGANIZING DEMONSTRATION THAT DROVE OFF U.S. TROOP-CARRYING HARLAN COUNTY LAST OCTOBER. IN "NATION" ARTICLE U.S. DEFENSE ATTACHE, COL. PATRICK COLLINS, HAD ENCOURAGED CONSTANT TO FORM FRAPH. U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAD EXTENSIVE PENETRATION OF HAITIAN MILITARY AND PM GROUPS. USING CONSTANT AS SOURCE MAY EXPLAIN WHY CIA'S REPORTING ON ARISTIDE WAS SKEWED. FRAPH NOT FORMED UNTIL 8/93, 9 MONTHS AFTER COLLINS LEFT HAITI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/94 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9466.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1995** AN INTERVIEW WITH EMMANUEAL CONSTANT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 96 3-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9467.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1992-1996** CIA SUPPORT TO DEATH SQUADS IN HAITI. IN HAITI SPIES, AND WARRIORS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THAT HAITIANS DEMOCRATICALLY CHOSE ARISTIDE, A POPULAR PRIEST FROM SLUMS, AS THEIR LEADER. ANYONE WORKING FOR U.S. IN LAST DECADE LEARNED IT WAS COWBOY HEAVEN. "REPRESSION WORKS," JOHN KAMBOURIAN, CIA STATION CHIEF FROM 1992-1994 SAID. AFTER KAMBOURIAN ARRIVED IN 1992, THE CIA STATION EMBARKED ON ANTI-ARISTIDE SPREE, LAUNCHING A SMEAR CAMPAIGN FOCUSED ON ARISTIDE'S MENTAL HEALTH. HE VOWED THAT ARISTIDE WOULD NEVER AGAIN SET FOOT ON THE ISLAND AND FUNCTIONED AS THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES BACKERS OF FRAPH, THE PARAMILITARY TERRORIST ORGANIZATION. KAMBOURIAN'S COLLEAGUE, ELLEN COSGROVE, WAS REMOVED AFTER HER CO-WORKERS LEAKED A MEMO IN WHICH SHE ARGUED THAT THE MILITARY'S USE OF RAPE AS A POLITICAL WEAPON WAS GREATLY EXAGGERATED AND SAID, "FOR A RANGE OF CULTURAL REASONS, RAPE HAS NEVER BEEN CONSIDERED OR REPORTED AS A SERIOUS CRIME HERE." PEOPLE WERE WORKING OPENLY TO SUBVERT U.S. POLICY, AND THAT WAS HAPPENING WITH CIA AND DAO [DEFENSE ATTACHES OFFICE]. WHEN THE U.S. SPECIAL

FORCES LANDED IN HAITI THEY TRIED TO EMASCULATE FRAPH. BUT THEY WERE TOLD TO BACK OFF AND BEGAN WHITEWASHING FRAPH. FRAPH WAS CALLED A LOYAL OPPOSITION. POLICIES CONTINUED TODAY BY U.S. ARMY LT. COL. STEPHEN LOVASZ, WHO WORKED WITH KAMBOURIAN TO BUILD UP FRAPH. KAMBOURIAN RETURNED TO CIA HQS IN 10/94 WHERE HE NOW DIRECTS THE HAITI WORKING GROUP. OP-ED BY BOB SHACOCCHIS IN THE OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9468.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1995** U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HELPED CREATE FRAPH, THE NOTORIOUS HAITIAN PARAMILITARY SQUAD, AND CONTINUED TO SUPPORT GROUP EVEN AFTER U.S. TROOPS RESTORED DEMOCRACY IN HAITI LAST YEAR. CIA DENIED HAVING PLAYED ANY SUCH ROLE. AN ARTICLE IN 12/20/95 ISSUE OF

THE NATION'' ALSO CONTENDS THAT PISTOLS, MACHINE GUNS, GRENADES AND OTHER WEAPONS WERE SHIPPED TO FRAPH (FRONT FOR ADVANCEMENT AND PROGRESS JUST DISCOVERED INDICATES THAT, STARTING IN MID-1993, FRAPH WAS LAUNCHED ON ITS REIGN OF TERROR WITH SECRET SHIPMENTS OF U.S. ARMS."

60 MINUTES'' RECENTLY REPORTED SIMILAR CHARGES IN AN INTERVIEW WITH EMMANUEL TOTO" CONSTANT, FRAPH LEADER NOW BEING HELD BY U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES. ALTHOUGH ONE MISSION OF U.S. TROOPS IN HAITI HAS BEEN TO DISARM PARAMILITARY GROUPS, HAITIANS HAVE PROTESTED THAT FORMER MEMBERS OF THE DEATH SQUADS HAVE KEPT THEIR GUNS IN SPITE OF THE 15-MONTH TROOP PRESENCE. CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED CHARGES THAT THEY SUPPORTED THE HAITIAN

PARAMILITARIES. CIA HAD NO ROLE IN CREATING, FUNDING OR GUIDING FRAPH, AND ANY CLAIM THAT CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN ANTI-DEMOCRATIC REPRESSIONS MINUTES:"``I WAS MEETING CIA ON A REGULAR BASIS. WE HAD AN UNDERSTANDING. WE HAD AN ALLIANCE." ALLAN NAIRN, AUTHOR OF THE NATION REPORT, SAID HE HAD SPOKEN REPEATEDLY WITH CONSTANT. BUT HE SAID HIS INFO ALSO CAME FROM INTERVIEWS IN HAITI AND THE U.S. WITH MILITARY, PARAMILITARY AND INTEL OFFICIALS, INCLUDING GREEN BERET COMMANDERS, AND FROM INTERNAL U.S. AND HAITIAN MILITARY DOCUMENTS. A U.S. IMMIGRATION JUDGE ON 9/5/95 ORDERED CONSTANT'S DEPORTATION TO HAITI. CONSTANT, ARRESTED ON MAY 10 IN NEW YORK AFTER IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS REVOKED HIS VISA, FILED A \$50 MILLION FEDERAL LAWSUIT, CLAIMING HE WAS BEING ILLEGALLY DETAINED. THE NATION ARTICLE ALSO CONTENDS THAT CIA OPERATIVES FANNED OUT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE TO RECRUIT HAITIANS TO WORK FOR CIA AFTER U.S. TROOPS LANDED IN 9/94 AND THAT INTEL AGENTS HELPED OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF FRAPH OPERATIVES ARRESTED BY U.S. SOLDIERS. NAIRN WRITES THAT U.S. DIPLOMATS HAVE USED ALLEGED POWER OF FRAPH TO HELP PRESSURE ARISTIDE'S GVT ON BROADER POLITICAL ISSUES SINCE ARISTIDE'S RETURN TO POWER IN 10/94. REUTERS NEWS SERVICE 12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9469.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1995** U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HELPED CREATE FRAPH, THE NOTORIOUS HAITIAN PARAMILITARY SQUAD, AND CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE GROUP EVEN AFTER U.S. TROOPS RESTORED DEMOCRACY IN HAITI LAST YEAR. CIA DENIED HAVING PLAYED ANY SUCH ROLE. AN ARTICLE IN 12/20/95 ISSUE OF THE NATION ALSO CONTENDS THAT PISTOLS, MACHINE GUNS, GRENADES AND OTHER WEAPONS WERE SHIPPED TO FRAPH (FRONT FOR ADVANCEMENT AND PROGRESS IN HAITI) STARTING IN 6/93 IN SPITE OF U.S. ARMS EMBARGO.

EVIDENCE JUST DISCOVERED INDICATES THAT, STARTING IN MID-1993, FRAPH WAS LAUNCHED ON ITS REIGN OF TERROR WITH SECRET SHIPMENTS OF U.S. ARMS. CONSTANT, FRAPH LEADER NOW BEING HELD BY U.S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES. ALTHOUGH ONE MISSION OF U.S. TROOPS IN HAITI HAS BEEN TO DISARM PARAMILITARY GROUPS, HAITIANS HAVE PROTESTED THAT FORMER MEMBERS OF THE DEATH SQUADS HAVE KEPT THEIR GUNS IN SPITE OF THE 15-MONTH TROOP PRESENCE. CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES HAVE REPEATEDLY DENIED CHARGES THAT THEY SUPPORTED THE HAITIAN PARAMILITARIES.

CIA HAD NO ROLE IN CREATING, FUNDING OR GUIDING FRAPH, AND ANY CLAIM THAT CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN ANTI-DEMOCRATIC REPRESSIONS IN HAITI IS W MINUTES:"``I WAS MEETING WITH THE CIA ON A REGULAR BASIS. WE HAD AN UNDERSTANDING. WE HAD AN ALLIANCE." ALLAN NAIRN, AUTHOR OF THE NATION REPORT, SAID HE HAD SPOKEN REPEATEDLY WITH CONSTANT. BUT HE SAID HIS INFO ALSO CAME FROM INTERVIEWS IN HAITI AND THE U.S. WITH MILITARY, PARAMILITARY AND INTEL OFFICIALS, INCLUDING GREEN BERET COMMANDERS, AND FROM INTERNAL U.S. AND HAITIAN MILITARY DOCUMENTS. A U.S. IMMIGRATION JUDGE ON 9/5/95 ORDERED CONSTANT'S DEPORTATION TO HAITI. CONSTANT, ARRESTED ON MAY 10 IN NEW YORK AFTER IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS REVOKED HIS VISA, FILED A \$50 MILLION FEDERAL LAWSUIT, CLAIMING HE WAS BEING ILLEGALLY DETAINED. THE NATION ARTICLE ALSO CONTENDS THAT CIA OPERATIVES FANNED OUT IN THE COUNTRYSIDE TO RECRUIT HAITIANS TO WORK FOR THE CIA AFTER U.S. TROOPS LANDED IN 9/94 AND THAT INTEL AGENTS HELPED OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF FRAPH OPERATIVES ARRESTED BY U.S. SOLDIERS. REUTERS NEWS SERVICE 12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9470.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined YOUNG MEN KIDNAPPED BY ARMED THUGS SELDOM REAPPEAR. UNDER DE FACTO GVT, AS MANY AS 3000** MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED. ARISTIDE NEGOTIATING HIS RETURN WITH U.N.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/3/93 580 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9471.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined INTERVIEW WITH ALLAN NAIRN, APRIL 95 "CRIMINAL HABITS."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 6/95 22-9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_9472.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF ADRIAN RAMEAU WAS FIRED BY PRESIDENT JEAN-BERTRAND ARISTIDE ON 30 NOVEMBER. MR. RAMEAU HAD BEEN NAMED HEAD OF THE NEW POLICE FORCE ONLY SIX MONTHS AGO, BUT SINCE THEN THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF UNEXPLAINED FATAL SHOOTINGS BY THE POLICE. MR. RAMEAU HAD ALSO BEEN CRITICIZED FOR HIS LACK OF BACKGROUND IN POLICE WORK. HE IS TO BE REPLACED BY LIEUTENANT COLONEL FOUREL CELESTIN, A FORMER HAITIAN ARMY OFFICER IN CHARGE OF SECURITY AT THE NATIONAL PALACE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9473.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** WASHINGTON COZY WITH DEATH-SQUAD LEADER. WASHINGTON'S REFUSAL TO EXTRADITE LEADER OF THE FRAPH DEATH SQUAD, EMMANUEL "TOTO" CONSTANT, TO HAITI TYPIFIES U.S. POLICY TOWARD THAT COUNTRY. WHILE BACKING THE ELECTED GOVERNMENT IN PUBLIC, THE U.S./U.N MILITARY OCCUPATION PROTECTS DUVALIERISTS AND MACOUTES. WHEN U.S. MILITARY RETURNED FORMER HAITIAN PRESIDENT ARISTIDE TO OFFICE, THEY DEMANDED HE RECONCILE HIS POPULAR GOVERNMENT WITH THE BACKERS OF THE COUP THAT OVERTHREW IT. WASHINGTON IS ATTEMPTING TO HIDE THE CLOSE CONNECTION BETWEEN THE CIA AND FRAPH -- A RIGHT-WING GANG RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING AT LEAST 5,000 HAITIANS DURING THE COUP. OVER A YEAR AGO, THE HAITIAN GOVERNMENT FILED AN EXTRADITION REQUEST FOR CONSTANT, FRAPH'S LEADER. HE HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES AFTER ARISTIDE RETURNED TO HAITI. UNDER A DEPORTATION ORDER, HE SPENT A YEAR IN A MARYLAND JAIL. HE WAS RELEASED LAST MONTH AND IS NOW LIVING IN THE NEW YORK AREA. THE AGREEMENT TO RELEASE CONSTANT WAS DRAWN UP BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, JUSTICE AND THE NSC. IT ALLOWS HIM TO WORK HERE AND TO GO TO ANY COUNTRY HE WANTS -- OTHER THAN HAITI. IN EXCHANGE, CONSTANT DROPPED A LAWSUIT AGAINST THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WHICH HE ASSERTED THAT HIS ACTIONS WERE PART OF A COLLABORATION WITH THE CIA TO UNDERMINE ARISTIDE'S RETURN BY EXPOSING HIM AS A POLITICAL EXTREMIST. WHILE CONSTANT WAS HEAD OF FRAPH, HE WAS A PAID CIA INFORMANT. INS JUSTIFIED HIS RELEASE ON GROUNDS THAT HIS FORMER EMPLOYER, THE CIA, HAD LEARNED OF A PLAN TO MURDER HIM IN JAIL. IT ALSO CLAIMED THAT THE HAITIAN JUSTICE SYSTEM COULDN'T OFFER HIM A FAIR TRIAL. TO PREVENT FULL EXPOSURE OF THE CIA'S TIES TO FRAPH AND WASHINGTON'S TIES TO THE COUP LEADERS, THE U.S. IS HOLDING 160,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS, PLUS VIDEO AND AUDIO TAPES, THAT SOLDIERS SEIZED FROM FRAPH AND ARMY OFFICES. THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE MACOUTES HAVE INCREASED TENSIONS IN HAITI. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 8/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9474.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1983** AGENTS OF BATTALION 316, A HONDURAN DEATH SQUAD, RECEIVED INTERROGATION TRAINING IN TEXAS FROM CIA IN 1980. CIA AGENTS MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH UNIT IN EARLY 80'S, VISITING DETENTION CENTERS DURING INTERROGATION AND OBTAINING INTEL GLEANED FROM TORTURE VICTIMS. SEE AMERICAS WATCH "HUMAN RIGHTS IN HONDURAS" (MAY 87).

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 101 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_9475.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1983** GUSTAVO ALVAREZ FORMERLY HEAD OF POLICE IN 81 A GENERAL RUNNING ENTIRE ARMED FORCES. WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. ON CONTRAS. ALVAREZ HAD ORGANIZED MILITARY INTEL BATTALION 316 - FIRST HONDURAN DEATH SQUAD. ARGENTINES SENT 15-20 OFFICERS TO WORK WITH ALVAREZ ON CONTRAS. SENIOR OFFICER OSVALDO RIVEIRO.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 41 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_9476.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** CIA AND STATE DEPT. WORKED WITH A HONDURAN MILITARY UNIT CALLED BATTALION 316 DURING THE 1980S. UNIT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR CRACKING DOWN ON DISSIDENTS. AP 6/12/95. HONDURAN SPECIAL PROSECUTOR FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ASKING THE U.S. TO TURN OVER CLASSIFIED INFO ON AMBASSADORS JOHN NEGROPONTE AND CHRIS ARCOS AND SEVERAL CIA AGENTS CONNECTED TO THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DISSIDENTS IN THE 1980S. AP 6/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9477.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** COL GUSTAVO ALVAREZ MARTINEZ SHOT TO DEATH IN 89. ALVAREZ SPENT YEARS NETWORKING WITH FASCISTS AND ULTRARIGHT TERRORISTS WHO IN WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND ITS SISTER ORG, THE LATIN AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFEDERATION, OR CAL. HE MOST FAMOUS FOR STREAMLINING HONDURAS'S DEATH SQUADS AND UNITING THEM UNDER HIS CONTROL. ALVAREZ GATHERED TOGETHER THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY, THE HONDURAN ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT (MACHO), AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST COMBAT ARMY - DEATH SQUADS ALL - AND COMBINED THEM WITH SEVERAL GOVERNMENTAL FORCES, INCLUDING THE FUERZAS DE SEGURIDAD PUBLICA (FUSEP), DEPARTAMENTO NACIONAL DE INVESTIGACIONES (DIN), AND TROPAS ESPECIALES PARA SELVA Y NOCTURNAS (TESON). WITH DCI CASEY, ALVAREZ AND NEGROPONTE TURNED HONDURAS INTO A STAGING GROUND FOR CONTRA INCURSIONS INTO NICARAGUA. HONDURAN CONGRESS ISSUED DECREE 33, WHICH DECLARED TERRORIST ANYONE WHO DISTRIBUTED POLITICAL LITERATURE, ASSOCIATED WITH FOREIGNERS, JOINED GROUPS DEEMED SUBVERSIVE BY THE GVT, DAMAGED PROPERTY, OR DESTROYED DOCUMENTS. ALVAREZ'S FORCES MURDERED UPWARDS OF 500 PEOPLE. HE OUSTED AS HONDURAS'S DICTATOR IN 84 AND BECAME SPECIAL CONSULTANT TO RAND CORPORATION.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/94 3-5 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_9478.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** ELEVEN SENIOR OFFICERS WHO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED WITH BATTALION 316 HAVE BEEN CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF KIDNAPPING, TORTURING AND ATTEMPTING TO MURDER SIX STUDENTS IN 1982. OFFICERS INCLUDE ONE GENERAL, NINE COLONELS, AND ONE CAPTAIN. AP 7/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9479.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** SEE ENTRY IN LIAISON FROM BALTIMORE SUN 6/11-18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9480.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1993** CIA-TRAINED DEATH SQUAD ISSUE IN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. IN EARLY 80s, BATTALION 3-16, OF HONDURAN MILITARY WHOSE MEMBERS INSTRUCTED BY AND WORKED WITH CIA "DISAPPEARED" SCORES OF ACTIVISTS. BOTH CANDIDATES ACCUSING OTHER OF CONNECTIONS TO BATTALION 3-16. IN 1980 25-HONDURAN OFFICERS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING PER SWORN TESTIMONY IN INTERNATIONAL COURT BY HONDURAN INTEL OFFICER WHO PARTICIPATED - FLORENCIO CABALLERO. GROUP TRAINED IN INTERROGATION BY A TEAM FROM FBI AND CIA. TRAINING CONTINUED IN HONDURAS. U.S. TRAINERS JOINED BY INSTRUCTORS FROM ARGENTINA AND CHILE - SESSIONS FOCUSED ON SURVEILLANCE AND RESCUING KIDNAP VICTIMS. BATTALION 3-16 ENGAGED IN A PROGRAM OF SYSTEMATIC DISAPPEARANCES AND MURDER FROM 81 TO 84. BY MARCH 84, 100-150 STUDENTS, TEACHERS, UNIONISTS AND TRAVELERS PICKED UP AND SECRETLY EXECUTED. SQUADS, ACCORDING TO INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, BELONGED TO 3-16. SQUADS MODUS OPERANDI INCLUDED WEEKS OF SURVEILLANCE OF SUSPECTS FOLLOWED BY CAPTURE BY DISGUISED AGENTS USING VEHICLES WITH STOLEN LICENSE PLATES, INTERROGATION, TORTURE IN SECRET JAILS FOLLOWED BY EXECUTION AND SECRET BURIAL. CIA'S CONNECTION TO 3-16 CONFIRMED BY GENERAL ALVAREZ, WHO CREATED AND COMMANDED SQUAD FROM 80 THRU 84. HE LATER BECAME CHIEF OF POLICE AND THEN HEAD OF THE ARMED FORCES. ALVAREZ SAID CIA "GAVE GOOD TRAINING, LIE DETECTORS, PHONE-TAPPING DEVICES AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO ANALYZE INTEL." CIA MEN INFORMED WHEN 3-16 ABDUCTED SUSPECTED LEFTISTS. WHEN BODIES FOUND 3-16 PUT OUT STORY THEY KILLED BY GUERRILLAS. CIA LOOKED OTHER WAY. AMBASSADOR NEGROPONTE IN 82 DENIED EXISTENCE OF DEATH SQUADS. STATE DEPT WAS ATTACKING AS COMMUNIST, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC AND A TERRORIST GROUP, COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN HONDURAS THAT WAS EXPOSING 3-16. IN A BARRACKS COUP ALVAREZ FORCED INTO EXILE IN MIAMI AND BECAME PAID CONSULTANT TO PENTAGON WRITING STUDY ON LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT. MEMBERS OF 3-16 STILL IN POSITIONS OF POWER IN GVT. CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEE IN 88 LOOKED INTO CIA'S ROLE WITH 3-16 BUT FINDINGS NEVER PUBLISHED. OP-ED BY ANNE MANUEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/93 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9481.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1995** TRIAL AGAINST 10 HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS ACCUSED OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS TO GET UNDER WAY IN HONDURAS. THE OFFICERS WERE PART OF THE NOTORIOUS BATTALION 316, A UNIT FINANCED AND TRAINED BY THE CIA IN EARLY 80s.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/95 1 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9482.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1997** CLINTON ORDERED CIA TO DECLASSIFY DOCUMENTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HONDURAS DURING 1980S. CIA TRAINED HONDURAN MILITARY UNITS, SUCH AS BATTALION 3-16, IMPLICATED IN GROSS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS DURING THAT PERIOD. IN 1983 A REQUEST BY DR. LEO VALLADARES, THE HONDURAN NATIONAL COMMISSIONER OF HUMAN RIGHTS, REQUESTED INFO ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. BUT ON 10 SEPTEMBER, THE HONDURAN PRESS STATED THE DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SENT TO DR. VALLADARES "DO NOT REVEAL COMPLETE DATA AND ONLY DESCRIBE ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN LEFTIST MILITANTS AND NOT THOSE OF MILITARY OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF 184 CIVILIAN DURING THE COLD WAR." CIA FURNISHED "TARGET INTEL" AND NOT "CLIENT INTEL". CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL COMPLETED A CLASSIFIED REPORT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9483.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1997** DOCUMENTS RELEASED BY CIA BASED ON A REQUEST FROM A HONDURAN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATING ABUSES OF THE EIGHTIES BY HONDURAN MILITARY -- CONTAIN EVIDENCE OF CIA MISDEEDS. THE CIA LIED TO CONGRESS ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HONDURAS WHEN THE RELEASED DOCUMENTS SHOWED IT DID. THE MATERIAL SHOWS CIA ASSISTED A GOVERNMENT DEATH SQUAD IN THE CASE OF INES CONSUELO MURILLO -- THE CIA HELPED INTERROGATE HER. A CIA OFFICER RECOMMENDED THEY USE TEMPORAL DISORIENTATION AND TO EXPLOIT HER TO THE POINT OF EXHAUSTION. BUT A 1988 IG REPORT CONCLUDES THAT NEITHER THE CIA NOR THE EMBASSY HAD EVIDENCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. THE NEW DOCUMENTS COVER ONLY A THIN SLICE OF THE CIA'S INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/10/97 20-22 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9484.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1997** HONDURAN PRESIDENT REINA APPEALED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SPEED THE OPENING OF SECRET FILES ABOUT HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES IN HIS COUNTRY AT A TIME THE CIA WAS WORKING CLOSELY WITH HONDURAS' MILITARY. SOME DOCUMENTS WERE PROVIDED, SOME U.S. AGENCIES - ESPECIALLY THE CIA - HAVE REFUSED TO DECLASSIFY THEIR DOCUMENTS. FILES CONTAIN INFO ON RETIRED HONDURAN OFFICIALS BLAMED FOR THE DISAPPEARANCE OR DEATHS OR AT LEAST 184 PEOPLE DURING THE 1980S. ``I INTEND TO RAISE THIS ISSUE WITH U.S. OFFICIALS" AND ASK FOR DELIVERY OF ALL RELEVANT DOCUMENTS TO HONDURAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONER. IN 12/96 THE CIA CONFIRMED IT REOPENED A PROBE INTO ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE AND OTHER ABUSES BY CIA-TRAINED HONDURAN UNITS. AP 5/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9485.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1998** CIA KNEW OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY THE HONDURAN MILITARY IN THE 1980S BUT SUPPORTED THEM, PER A DECLASSIFIED REPORT. CIA'S IG REPORT DISCOVERED THAT FIELD DISPATCHES AND AGENCY REPORTS TO CONGRESS PLAYED DOWN THE ABUSES AND CONTAINED INACCURATE INFO. REPORT ALSO CONTAINS INCONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT JESUIT PRIEST JAMES FRANCIS CARNEY, A MISSING AMERICAN WHO SOME BELIEVE WAS MURDERED BY HONDURAN SECURITY FORCES, DIED OF STARVATION IN THE JUNGLE IN 1983 WITH THE LEFTIST GUERRILLA FORCES HE SUPPORTED. THE 248-PAGE REPORT, DATED 8/27/97 WAS RELEASED. IT WAS MADE AVAILABLE THIS WEEK TO A HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN HONDURAS AND TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE. THE REPORT STATES CIA KNEW OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY HONDURAS'S MILITARY. THE HIGHLY CHARGED POLITICAL CONTEXT, INCLUDING REAGAN'S SUPPORT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST EFFORTS BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND DEMOCRATIC PRESSURE IN CONGRESS ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, INFLUENCED INTELLIGENCE. "THE HONDURAN MILITARY COMMITTED HUNDREDS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES SINCE 1980, MANY OF WHICH WERE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED. CIA REPORTING LINKED HONDURAN MILITARY PERSONNEL TO `DEATH SQUAD' ACTIVITIES." AP 10/24/98 (WP) A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9486.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1998** CIA OFFICERS IN HONDURAS KNEW THE MILITARY OPERATED A RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUAD AND CIA ALSO GAVE MISLEADING INFO TO CONGRESS, PER THE IG'S REPORT. THE 248-PAGE DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENT, DATED 8/27/97, OBTAINED THROUGH A FOIA REQUEST BY ANALYST SUSAN PEACOCK OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE. CIA HAS REFUSED TO GIVE HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATORS IN HONDURAS THE NAMES OF HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICERS SUSPECTED OF EXECUTING JOSE MARIA REYES MATA, A LEFTIST LEADER, IN 1983.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/16/98 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9487.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1998** CIA REFUSES TO GIVE HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATORS NAMES OF HONDURAN MILITARY SUSPECTED OF EXECUTING A LEFTIST LEADER IN 1983. IN A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED REPORT ON "SELECTED ISSUES RELATING TO CIA ACTS IN HONDURAS IN THE 80S," CIA REPEATS REFERENCES TO MILITARY OFFICERS IT BELIEVES TORTURED AND EXECUTED JOSE MARIA REYES MATA, A CUBAN-TRAINED DOCTOR AND GUERRILLA LEADER, DURING A COUNTERINSURGENCY OP IN 1983. BUT CENSORS BLACKED OUT THE NAMES IN THE 230-PAGE DOCUMENT, WRITTEN BY CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. REPORT WAS TURNED OVER OCT. 22 TO THE HONDURAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONER, LEO VALLADARES. DESPITE DELETIONS, THE REPORT ACKNOWLEDGES FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT CIA KNEW AT THE TIME OF "DEATH SQUAD" ACTS LINKED TO HONDURAN MILITARY PERSONNEL WITH WHOM THE U.S. HAD CLOSE TIES. REPORT ALSO ACKNOWLEDGES CIA OFFICIALS IN HONDURAS FAILED TO FULLY REVEAL THE EXTENT OF THOSE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS TO AGENCY HQS OR TO CONGRESS. RESEARCHERS SAY THE IG'S REPORT, EVEN WITH ENTIRE SECTIONS REDACTED, IS A TREASURE TROVE OF NEW INFO THAT SHOULD HELP VALLADARE'S INVESTIGATION INTO 184 DOCUMENTED DISAPPEARANCES IN THE 1980S HAS LED TO CHARGES BEING FILED AGAINST 20 MILITARY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9488.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1998** DUNCAN LEVIN, A PUBLIC-POLICY ANALYST AT THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, [SAYS] CIA CONFIRMED: HONDURAN MILITARY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR HUNDREDS OF HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES IN 80S, INCLUDING "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED" TORTURE AND MURDER. A DOCUMENT BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL IN 1997, SHOWS CIA HAD DETAILED INFO ABOUT A STATE-RUN DEATH SQUAD AND THE SYSTEMATIC USE OF TORTURE DURING INTERROGATIONS. IT ALSO SHOWS THAT CIA PLAYED DOWN ABUSES AND WITHHELD INFO FROM CONGRESS. DURING 80S HONDURAS WAS THE STAGING GROUND FOR MUCH OF THE U.S. COVERT EFFORTS TO RID CENTRAL AMERICA OF COMMUNISTS, PARTICULARLY EFFORTS TO AID THE REBELS FIGHTING THE NICARAGUAN SANDINISTAS. U.S. CONTINUED TO TRAIN THE HONDURAN MILITARY AND TO SHIP IT MORE THAN \$1 BILLION THROUGHOUT DECADE. EPITOMIZING THIS WAS GEN. GUSTAVO ALVAREZ MARTINEZ, HONDURAS'S ARMED-FORCES COMMANDER, WHO DIED IN 1989. DURING THE 1980 TO 1984 PERIOD WHEN EXECUTIONS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT, EACH EXECUTION HAD TO BE APPROVED BY THE HONDURAN ARMED-FORCES COMMANDER. GEN. ALVAREZ ESTABLISHED IN 1984 THE DREADED 316TH MILITARY INTEL BATTALION, A TORTURE SQUAD. MIAMI HERALD 11/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9489.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1997** LEO VALLADARES, HONDURAN GVT HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICER, TRYING FOR 4 YEARS TO GET INFO FROM THE U.S. RE DEATH-SQUADS. HE INVESTIGATING "DISAPPEARANCE" OF 200 HONDURANS. HE HAS RECEIVED (POOR COOPERATION) FROM U.S. GVT. HE HAS RECEIVED 34 DOCUMENTS RE FATHER JAMES CARNEY. HE NEEDS INFO ON ACTIVITIES OF BATTALION 316, THE CIA-TRAINED GROUP COMMANDED BY GEN MARTINEZ, A CIA COLLABORATOR. CIA'S IG CONDUCTING AN INVESTIGATION INTO BATTALION 316. CIA'S IG REPORTEDLY FINGERED AN UNNAMED FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO WAS AWARE OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS BY BATTALION 316. A MR. MIKE (CIA OFFICER APPARENTLY) KNEW WHAT HAPPENED TO FATHER CARNEY. A MIKE DUBBS WAS A CIA OFFICER IN TEGUCIGALPA. IS HE MR. MIKE?

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/2/97 7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9490.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1983** EX-GUARD BENITO "MACK" BRAVO REPORTEDLY KILLED DOZENS OF CONTRA RECRUITS AT HIS LA LADOSA TRAINING BASE NEAR EL PARAISO. MACK SUSPECTED MANY WERE SANDINISTA INFILTRATORS. IN ONE CASE, FDN ORDERED FOUR EX-GUARDSMEN EXECUTED FOR INSUBORDINATION AND ALLEGEDLY SELLING ARMS TO EL SALVADOR'S FMLN. THEY ALSO HAD BEEN ACCUSED OF KILLING RECRUITS. HONDURAN MILITARY PARTICIPATED IN THE EXECUTION.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 118-124 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_9491.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1995 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1995** EIGHT HONDURAN ARMY OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN INDICTED AND KIDNAPPING. ALL BELONGED TO OR PROVIDE INFO TO BATTALION 316, A CIA-TRAINED INTEL UNIT ACCUSED OF SCORES OF MURDERS AND KIDNAPPINGS. HONDURAN MILITARY HAS BALKED AT HAVING MEN TESTIFY. MILITARY AS USUAL PROBABLY WILL GET ITS WAY. JUDGE HAS BEEN SHOT AT. DISCUA WHO WAS TRAINED IN THE U.S. WAS COMMANDER OF 316. HONDURAS BECAME A CENTRAL OPERATING AREA FOR U.S. MILITARY DURING EFFORTS TO TOPPLE THE SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/95 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9492.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined DIRECTOR HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN HONDURAS AND ASSOCIATE KILLED BY ASSASSINS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/90 46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9493.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS**, undefined **HONDURAN HUMAN RIGHTS LEADER RAMON CUSTODIO LOPEZ ACCUSED BATTALION 3-16** FOR MURDERING A POLITICIAN AND A TEACHER ON 14 JAN 88. CUSTODIO RELIED ON TESTIMONY BY FORMER BATTALION MEMBER SERGEANT FAUSTO CABALLERO. IN 11/30/88. HONDURAS WAS CONDEMNED BY INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN 1988 FOR DISAPPEARANCE OF ANGEL MANFREDO VELAZQUEZ. BATTALION 3-16 ALONG WITH DNI (DIRECTORATE OF NATIONAL INTEL) AND FUSEP (NATIONAL POLICE) WERE IMPLICATED, ALL OF WHICH HAVE RECEIVED TRAINING FROM CIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/88 8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9494.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined JOSE ISAIAS VILORIO, AN INTEL OFFICER AND FORMER DEATH SQUAD MEMBER, WAS SHOT DEAD ON 1 JAN 88. ISAIAS WAS TO TESTIFY BEFORE INTER-AMERICAN COURT ON HUMAN RIGHTS (NYT, 20 JAN 88). HUMAN RIGHTS LEADER AND LEGISLATOR MIGUEL PAVON WAS KILLED ON 14 JAN 88 AFTER TESTIFYING BEFORE INTER-AMERICAN COURT. ALSO KILLED WAS MOISES LANDAVERDE, A TEACHER WHO WAS RIDING IN PAVON'S CAR AT THE TIME OF ATTACK.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/88 12 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9495.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, ARGENTINA, 1980-1989** HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSIONER LEO VALLADARES ACCUSED CIA AND ARGENTINE ADVISORS OF BEING INVOLVED WITH DISAPPEARANCES OF LEFTISTS DURING 1980S. REUTER 11/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9496.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, ARGENTINA, 1980-1989** A SURVIVOR TELLS HER STORY: TREATMENT FOR A LEFTIST - KICKS AND FREEZING WATER AND ELECTRIC SHOCKS. IN BETWEEN, A VISITOR FROM CIA. CIA WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE HONDURAN MILITARY WHILE THE MILITARY TORTURED AND KILLED DISSIDENTS DURING THE 1980S, HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS SAID. A GVT OFFICIAL ALSO SAID ARGENTINE MILITARY ADVISERS, WITH U.S. SUPPORT, WERE BROUGHT IN TO HELP MONITOR LEFTIST ACTIVISM. "AT LEAST NINE ARGENTINE MILITARY (OFFICERS), SUPPORTED BY THE CIA, TRAINED MANY HONDURAN OFFICERS TO PREVENT COMMUNISM FROM ENTERING HONDURAS," SAID LEO VALLADARES OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION. BERTHA OLIVA, HEAD OF COMMITTEE OF RELATIVES OF THE DISAPPEARED, CLAIMED CIA KNEW OF DISAPPEARANCES BY HONDURAN SECURITY FORCES AND THAT "THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD ABSOLUTE POWER IN THIS COUNTRY." IN THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF FOUR ARTICLES, THE BALTIMORE SUN REPORTED SUNDAY THAT CIA AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT COLLABORATED WITH A SECRET HONDURAN MILITARY UNIT KNOWN AS BATTALION 316 IN THE 1980S IN CRACKING DOWN ON HONDURAS DISSIDENTS. FOLLOWING A 14-MONTH INVESTIGATION. IN ORDER TO KEEP UP PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR REAGAN ADM'S WAR EFFORTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, U.S. OFFICIALS MISLED CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC ABOUT HONDURAN MILITARY ABUSES. COLLABORATION WAS REVEALED IN CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND IN INTERVIEWS WITH U.S. AND HONDURAN PARTICIPANTS. AMONG THOSE INTERVIEWED BY THE SUN WERE THREE FORMER BATTALION 316 TORTURERS WHO ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR CRIMES AND DETAILED THE BATTAL ION'S CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. RAMON CUSTODIO, PRESIDENT OF NON-GVT HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, SAID A FORMER MEMBER OF BATTALION 316, FLORENCIO CABALLERO, DISCLOSED THAT CIA IN EARLY 1980S TOOK 24 SOLDIERS TO THE U.S. FOR TRAINING IN ANTI-SUBVERSIVE TECHNIQUES. AT THE TIME, CUSTODIO SAID, "HONDURAS' POLICY WAS ORIENTED TO DETAINING AND SUMMARILY EXECUTING THOSE WHO DID NOT PLEASE THE GVT OR THE MILITARY." BATTALION 316 WAS CREATED IN 1984 AND ITS FIRST COMMANDER WAS GEN. LUIS ALONSO DISCUA, CURRENT ARMED FORCES CHIEF. A GVT REPORT SUBSEQUENTLY BLAMED IT IN THE CASES OF 184 MISSING PEOPLE. BALTIMORE SUN 6/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9497.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, ISRAEL. DURING CONTRA WAR HONDURAN MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS ON DOUBLE SALARY FROM CIA AND COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS, WHO SAW ADVANTAGE OF USING HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS FOR TRANSITING COCAINE UNDER COVER OF WAR EFFORT. ISRAELIS ALSO TRAINED HONDURAN DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
225 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_9498.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, U.S. DOCUMENTS SHOW MORE PEOPLE THAN PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT MAY HAVE

DISAPPEARED' ' AT THE HANDS OF HONDURAN DEATH SQUADS WHO WERE HELPED BY AMERICAN AND ARGENTINE AGENTS. OMBUDSMAN LEO VALLADARES SAID 2,600 PA
WORK" FOR CIA IN HONDURAS.

TRAINING INCLUDED COUNTERINSURGENCY MANEUVERS AND ... MANY ACTIONS WHICH VIOLATED HUMAN RIGHTS, SUCH AS TORTURE AND THE FORCED DISAPPEARANCE
FAR ONLY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TURNED OVER DOCUMENTS. DIA AND CIA, WHICH WAS MORE DIRECTLY INVOLVED, ARE STILL REVIEWING THEIR FILES."
REUTERS 10-18-96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9499.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** ARTICLE BY MICHAEL VATIKIOTIS AND MIKE FONTE; RUSTLE OF GHOSTS. (1965 INDONESIAN COUP). FAR EASTERN
ECONOMIC REVIEW 8/2/90 2PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9500.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** EX-AGENTS SAY CIA COMPILED DEATH LISTS FOR INDONESIANS. AFTER 25 YEARS, AMERICANS SPEAK OF THEIR
ROLE IN EXTERMINATING COMMUNIST PARTY BY KATHY KADANE. THE U.S. PLAYED A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN ONE OF THE WORST MASSACRES OF THE CENTURY BY
SUPPLYING THE NAMES OF THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS TO THE INDONESIAN ARMY, WHICH HUNTED DOWN THE LEFTISTS AND KILLED THEM,
FORMER U.S. DIPLOMATS SAY. U.S. OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IN 1965 THEY COMPILED LISTS OF COMMUNISTS, FROM TOP ECHELONS DOWN TO VILLAGE
CADRES. AS MANY AS 5,000 NAMES WERE FURNISHED TO THE INDONESIAN ARMY, AND THE AMERICANS LATER CHECKED OFF THE NAMES OF THOSE WHO HAD BEEN
KILLED OR CAPTURED, ACCORDING TO THE U.S. OFFICIALS. THE KILLINGS WERE PART OF A MASSIVE BLOODLETTING THAT TOOK AN ESTIMATED 250,000 LIVES. SAN
FRANCISCO EXAMINER 5/20/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9501.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** INDONESIAN GENERALS APPROACHED U.S. FOR EQUIPMENT "TO ARM MOSLEM AND NATIONALIST YOUTHS FOR USE
IN CENTRAL JAVA AGAINST THE PKI." WASHINGTON RESPONDED BY SUPPLYING COVERT AID, DISPATCHED AS "MEDICINES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/90, A 22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9502.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** KATHY KADANE'S STORY FOR STATES NEWS SERVICE DISCLOSED PART PLAYED BY CIA AND STATE DEPARTMENT
OFFICIALS IN 65-66 BLOODBATH IN INDONESIA. KADANE REPORTED THAT U.S. OFFICIALS IN JAKARTA FURNISHED NAMES OF ABOUT 5,000 COMMUNIST ACTIVISTS TO
THE INDONESIAN ARMY AND THEN CHECKED OFF THE NAMES AS THE ARMY REPORTED THE INDIVIDUALS HAD BEEN KILLED OR CAPTURED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/9/90, 43 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9503.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA AND STATE DEPT OFFICIALS PROVIDED NAME LISTS TO INDONESIAN ARMY THAT KILLED 250,000.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/10/90 P9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9504.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined EX-AGENTS SAY CIA COMPILED DEATH LISTS FOR INDONESIANS. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 5/20/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9505.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1953-1970 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1970** CIA AND ISRAEL CREATED SAVAK. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL SAID IN 76 THAT IRAN HAD THE "HIGHEST RATE OF DEATH PENALTIES IN THE WORLD...AN A HISTORY OF TORTURE BEYOND BELIEF."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 72 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9506.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1955-1964 ENTRY: **ISRAEL. PRIME MINISTER YITZHAK SHAMIR HEADED A SPECIAL HIT SQUAD DURING HIS TEN YEARS IN MOSSAD. SHAMIR HEADED THE ASSASSINATION UNIT FROM 1955-1964** THAT CARRIED OUT ATTACKS ON PERCEIVED ENEMIES AND SUSPECTED NAZI WAR CRIMINALS. SHAMIR RECRUITED FORMER MEMBERS OF THE STERN GANG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/4/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9507.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ARTICLE, "HOW ISRAELI COMMANDOS ARE WAGING AN UNDERCOVER WAR IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES." IN JAN 92 ISRAELI ARMY LAUNCHED ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE TO END "RED INTIFADEH." UNDERCOVER UNITS "ARABIZED" PRODUCED A RASH OF DEATHS UNDER CONTROVERSIAL CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO CLAIMS COMMANDO UNITS ARE DEATH SQUADS. SINCE INTIFADEH BEGAN IN undefined 775 PALESTINIANS KILLED; 680 MORE SLAIN BY THEIR BRETHREN MOSTLY FOR COLLABORATION. HUMAN-RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS CONTEND SAYAROT SHOOT FIRST AND ASK QUESTIONS LATER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/92 49-50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9508.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL'S ASSASSINATION SQUAD, DUVDEVAN OR CHERRY HAS KILLED ONE OF ITS OWN BY MISTAKE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9509.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI ARMY HAD DISCHARGED COMMANDER OF UNDERCOVER UNIT FOR ISSUING ORDERS TO SHOOT AT PALESTINE ACTIVISTS. UNIT CODE-NAMED SAMSON HAS HAD THREE COMMANDERS FIRED OR PLACED ON TRIAL WITHIN THREE YEARS. MORE THAN 30 PALESTINIANS KILLED THIS YEAR BY UNDERCOVER TROOPS, WHO USUALLY DRESS AS ARABS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9510.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1989, 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, HONDURAS, 1981-1989** IN 81 LEO GLESER, "CO-OWNER" OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE SYSTEMS (ISDS) -- A LEADING ISRAELI "SECURITY" FIRM (IFA 2/87, 5/87, /87, 2/88, 3/89) IDENTIFIED REPEATEDLY AS AN ISRAELI ENTITY -- BEGAN BUILDING BATTALION 316, A UNIT OF HONDURAN MILITARY INTEL WHICH DISAPPEARED, TORTURED, THEN KILLED ITS VICTIMS. HONDURAN GEN WALTER LOPEZ REYES WHO C-I-C HONDURAN ARMED FORCES 1984-1986 SAID "WE HAD ISRAELI ADVISERS IN SPECIAL FORCES. THEY SECONDED TO SPECIAL FORCES BY ISRAELI MOD, ALTHOUGH THEY CAME OFFICIALLY AS "NON-GOVERNMENTAL." THEIR FRONT THEY TRG SECURITY GROUPS BUT [THEY REALLY] SPECIAL OPS COURSES ON HOW TAKE OVER BLDGS, PLANES, HOSTAGES...CONTRAS ALSO TAKING COURSES...THERE COORDINATION BETWEEN THEM AND CIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/89 1,4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_9511.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, 1986-1991** ISRAEL TRAINED MEMBERS OF INKATHA HIT SQUADS AIMED AT AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS, A DISILLUSIONED FORMER LEADER OF ZULU ORG HAS REVEALED.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/20/92 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_9512.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1980-1996** DECLASSIFIED U.S. GVT DOCUMENTS SAY WASHINGTON DECIDED NOT TO OPPOSE SOUTH KOREA'S USE OF NOTORIOUS SPECIAL FORCES TO PUT DOWN A CITIZEN UPRISING. U.S. WAS WELL AWARE ON 5/9/80, OF S. KOREAN PLANS TO USE BRIGADES TO QUELL DISSENT. TEN DAYS LATER THE SPECIAL FORCES BAYONETED, BEAT AND KILLED HUNDREDS OF UNARMED CITIZENS. IN THE CITY OF KWANGJU. DOCS SHOW U.S. FEARED ANOTHER "IRAN," IN WHICH U.S. MISSTEPS HELPED PROMOTE CHAOS. U.S. OFFICIALS PROVIDED DAY-TO-DAY ADVICE TO S. KOREAN LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/96 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9513.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. TERRORIST GROUPS CREATED IN MOST COUNTRIES. GROUPS SUCH AS "LE MANO BLANCO" ATTACK AND ASSASSINATE LEFTIST POLITICIANS AND OTHERS FEARED BY MILITARY GOVTS, DOING SO WITHOUT IMPLICATING POLICE OR MILITARY. CIA IMPLICATED IN ATTEMPTS TO ORGANIZE THE RIGHT INTO TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 3/73 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9514.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1995** COLONEL ALPIREZ ACCUSED KILLER OF AMERICAN INNKEEPER AND GUERRILLA LEADER, GRADUATED FROM SCHOOL OF AMERICAS IN 89. OTHER NOTABLE ALUMNI INCLUDE: MANUEAL NOREIGA AND OMAR TORRIJOS, FORMER PANAMANIAN STRONGMEN; ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, LEADER OF SALVADORAN DEATH SQUADS; ROBERTO VIOLA AND LEOPOLDO GALTIERI, LEADWERS OF ARGENTINE DIRTY WAR; MICHAEL FRANCOIS, FORMER HAITIAN POLICE CHIEF; 19 OF 27 SALVADOREAN OFFICERS CITED FOR MURDER OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS; 10 OF 12 SALVADORAN OFFICERS INVOLVED IN EL MOZOTE MASSACRE; 105 OF 247 COLOMBIAN OFFICERS CITED FOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN 92; AND, FORMER DICTATORS OF BOLIVIA, ECUADOR, AND PERU.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/10/95 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9515.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1900 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1970-1900** OP-ED BY TOM BLANTON. CIA IS GIVING THE DISTINGUISHED CAREER INTEL MEDAL, TO THE CIA OFFICIAL FIRED IN A 1995 SCANDAL FOR FAILING TO INFORM CONGRESS ABOUT CIA'S TIES TO HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA. WHILE TERRY WARD SERVED IN CIA STATIONS IN ARGENTINA AND PERU, CIA USED TWO MANUALS TO TRAIN LATIN AMERICANS IN INTERROGATING SUSPECTS, ONE FROM 1963, THE OTHER AN UPDATE IN 1983. ONE SECTION OF THE MANUAL ADMONISHED INTERROGATORS TO CHECK THE ELECTRIC OUTLETS BEFORE SELECTING AN INTERROGATION ROOM, TO MAKE SURE THE NECESSARY TRANSFORMERS WERE ON HAND FOR ELECTRIC SHOCK TREATMENT. A 1997 CIA IG'S REPORT ESTABLISHED THAT BY 1986, WHEN WARD WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION, CIA KNEW THE HONDURAN MILITARY INCLUDING THE CIA'S OWN PAID ASSETS AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS -- HAD ORGANIZED A DEATH SQUAD CALLED BATTALION 316. THE IG NOTED THAT DCI CASEY ASSURED CONGRESS IN 1986 THAT THE CIA WOULD FULLY INVESTIGATE THIS DEATH SQUAD, BUT IT DIDN'T DO SO DURING THE NEXT TWO YEARS, WHEN WARD WAS STATION CHIEF IN HONDURAS. THE HONDURAN GOVT [NOW PAYS] \$2.1 MILLION TO BATTALION 316'S VICTIMS, NOW ESTIMATED AT 184 MURDERED. ON 6/28/96, THE PRESIDENT'S IOB REPORTED WHEN WARD DIRECTED LATIN AMERICAN OPS, CIA PROVIDED "VITAL" FUNDING, TO THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY INTEL, WHOSE HUMAN RIGHTS RECORDS "WERE GENERALLY KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN REPREHENSIBLE BY ALL WHO WERE FAMILIAR WITH GUATEMALA." THE BOARD SAID, "WE LEARNED THAT IN THE PERIOD SINCE 1984, SEVERAL CIA ASSETS WERE CREDIBLY ALLEGED TO HAVE ORDERED, PLANNED, OR PARTICIPATED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS ASSASSINATION, EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION, TORTURE, OR KIDNAPPING WHILE THEY WERE ASSETS--AND THAT THE CIA WAS AWARE OF MANY OF THE ALLEGATIONS." THE BOARD CONCLUDED CIA REWARDED ITS OFFICERS FOR RECRUITING ASSETS REGARDLESS OF ANY DAMAGE DONE TO OTHER U.S. INTERESTS...IF ALL THIS MAKES FOR A "DISTINGUISHED CAREER," ONE CAN ONLY ASK THE CIA: WHAT QUALIFIES AS UNDISTINGUISHED?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/00 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9516.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined AN ARGENTINEAN TOLD SCHERRER, LEGAL ATTACHE (FBI) SANTIAGO, THAT OP CONDOR, A NASCENT PROGRAM AMONG

MILITARY INTEL SERVICES OF SOME L.A. COUNTRIES DESIGNED TO LOCATE AND ELIMINATE ONE ANOTHER'S FUGITIVE TERRORISTS AND EXILED DISSIDENTS. AMBITIOUS LEADER OF CHILEAN DINA TRYING TO INSTITUTIONALIZE PROCESS.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 123 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_9517.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, PARAGUAY, 1970-1992** 12/92 A PARAGUAYAN JUDGE IN A POLICE STATION FOUND DOCUMENTARY HISTORY OF DECADES OF REPRESSION AND U.S. INTEL COOPERATION WITH PARAGUAY AND OTHER REGIONAL DICTATORSHIPS. ARCHIVES DETAIL FATES OF HUNDREDS, POSSIBLY THOUSANDS, OF LATIN AMERICANS SECRETLY KIDNAPPED BY RIGHT-WING REGIMES OF THE 70s. PAPER TRAIL REVEALING ELUSIVE CONSPIRACY AMONG SECURITY SERVICES OF ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY TO ELIMINATE FOES WITHOUT REGARD TO BORDERS. SKETCHY OUTLINES OF OPERATION CONDOR, CAN BE PARTIALLY FILLED IN. SOME OF DOCUMENTS ALREADY DISAPPEARED. FINDERS HAD UNEARTHED JUMBLED MOUNTAIN PAPERS OUTLINING POLICE AND MILITARY INTEL ACTIVITIES DURING RECENTLY OVERTHROWN STROESSNER REGIME. HQS OF PARAGUAYAN TECHNICAL POLICE REVEALED MORE DOCUMENTS. 4 TONS RECORDS. DATA CONFIRMED ARREST AND KILLING OF POLITICIANS AND EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS WITH ARGENTINA, CHILE AND URUGUAY. DISCOVERED DOCUMENTS A BOMBSHELL THAT LED TO ARREST OF SOME OF STROESSNER'S OLD REGIME. SOUTHERN CONE REPRESSION KILLED 50,000, DISAPPEARED 30,000 - THE MAJORITY IN ARGENTINA AND 400,000 IMPRISONED. U.S. GAVE INSPIRATION, FINANCING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR REPRESSION. CIA'S TECHNCIAL SERVICES DIV (TSD), PROVIDED ELECTRICAL TORTURE EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 94 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9518.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1957-1989,1977-1982 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1957-1989** THE MEXICAN DFS (FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE) LIKE MANY WESTERN-HEMISPHERE INTEL ORGS WAS CREATION OF CIA. DFS HAS STATE OF THE ART COMPUTER AND RECORDS SYSTEMS. THRU DFS CIA ABLE TO KEEP TABS ON ALL EMBASSIES IN MEXICO CITY. DFS WORKS CLOSELY WITH U.S. IN THE SUPPRESSION OF LEFTISTS AND POLITICAL PARTIES. IN EARLY 70S NAZAR CREATED THE BRIGADA BLANCA, A RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUAD THAT KILLED HUNDREDS, PROBABLY THOUSANDS OF MEXICAN STUDENTS AND POLITICAL ACTIVISTS. ZACARIS OSORIO CRUZ A MEMBER OF DEATH SQUAD, TESTIFIED IN CANADA THAT BETWEEN 1977-1982 HE PART OF TEAM THAT KILLED BETWEEN 60-150 PEOPLE. PENTHOUSE 12/89 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9519.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL REPORTED THAT UNITA, BACKED BY THE U.S., ENGAGED IN EXTRA-JUDICIAL EXECUTIONS OF HIGH-RANKING POLITICAL RIVALS AND ILL-TREATMENT OF PRISONERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9520.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **ASSASSINATIONS, HONDURAS, 1980-1984** CIA & CONTRAS ACCUSED OF RUNNING HONDURAN DEATH SQUADS, KILLING OVER 200. CIA OFFICIALS "LOOKED THE OTHER WAY" WHEN PEOPLE DISAPPEARED. VIOLENCE TAPERED OFF AFTER OUSTER OF CIA BACKED MILITARY COMMANDER ALVAREZ. RICARDO LAU RUNNING CONTRA INTEL, ALSO DEATH SQUADS. ACCUSED ARRANGING ASSASSINATION ARCHBISHOP ROMERO IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 132-3 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9521.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA. BETWEEN OCT 1966-1968** AMNESTY INTER. REPORTED BETWEEN 3,000 AND 8,000 PEOPLE KILLED BY DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 264 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9522.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, CIRCA undefined DEATH SQUADS FORMED TO BOLSTER BRAZIL'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORTS. MANY DEATH SQUAD MEMBERS WERE MERELY OFF-DUTY POLICE OFFICERS. U.S. AID (AND PRESUMABLY THE CIA) KNEW OF AND SUPPORTED POLICE PARTICIPATION IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9523.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. DEATH SQUADS BEGAN APPEAR AFTER undefined COUP.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 121 source code: HT

111-ciabase_9524.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZILIAN AND URAGUAYAN DEATH SQUADS CLOSELY LINKED AND HAVE SHARED TRAINING. CIA ON AT LEAST TWO OCCASIONS CO-ORDINATED MEETINGS BETWEEN COUNTRIES' DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9525.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, TORTURE. AFTER CIA-BACKED COUP MILITARY USED DEATH SQUADS AND TORTURE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 190 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9526.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** DEATH TOLL UNDER REAGAN IN EL SALVADOR PASSED 50,000 AND IN GUATEMALA IT MAY APPROACH 100,000. IN NICARAGUA 11,000 CIVILIANS KILLED BY 1968. DEATH TOLL IN REGION 150,000 OR MORE.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 29 source code: CT

111-ciabase_9527.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CIRCA 1979-1987** ACCORDING AMERICAS WATCH CIVILIAN NON COMBATANT DEATHS ATTRIBUTABLE GVT FORCES NICARAGUA MIGHT REACH 300, MOST MISKITO INDIANS IN COMPARISON 40-50,000 SALVADORAN CITIZENS KILLED BY DEATH SQUADS AND GVT FORCES DURING SAME YEARS, ALONG WITH SIMILAR NUMBER DURING LAST YEAR OF SOMOZA AND STILL HIGHER NUMBERS IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 101 source code: CT

111-ciabase_9528.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. SEE DEBATE CARRIED IN HARPER'S "WHY ARE WE IN CENTRAL AMERICA? ON DOMINOES, DEATH SQUADS, AND DEMOCRACY. CAN WE LIVE WITH LATIN REVOLUTION? THE DILEMMAS OF NATIONAL SECURITY." HARPER'S 6/84 BEGINS P35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9529.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICIALS WHO IN VIETNAM HAVE BEEN STRONGLY OPPOSED TO USE OF HIT SQUADS BECAUSE OF THE CORROSIVE EFFECT ON CIA MORALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9530.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1977 ENTRY: **CIA PERSONNEL REQUESTED TRANSFERS 1960-1977** IN PROTEST OF CIA OFFICER NESTOR SANCHEZ'S WORKING SO CLOSELY WITH DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 294 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9531.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SET UP ANSESAL AND OTHER NETWORKS OF TERROR IN EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA (ANSEGAT) AND PRE-SANDINISTA NICARAGUA (ANSENIC). THE CIA CREATED, STRUCTURED AND TRAINED SECRET POLICE IN SOUTH KOREA, IRAN, CHILE AND URUGUAY, AND ELSEWHERE - ORGANIZATIONS RESPONSIBLE FOR UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF TORTURES, DISAPPEARANCES, AND DEATHS. SPARK 4/85 P2-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9532.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, COVER, undefined 18 PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM ADVISERS, 6 OF WHOM CIA. POLICE ORGANIZED LA BANDA, A DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 187 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_9533.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1961-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1961-1979** VIGILANTE ORG CALLED DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL ORGANIZATION (ORDEN) CREATED EARLY 60S TO FURTHER CONTROL COUNTRYSIDE. CREATED IN 61 BUT ABOLISHED IN 79. BUT QUICKLY REGAINED AND EVEN SURPASSED FORMER VICIOUS ROLE. TODAY ITS MEMBERS FORM THE CORE OF CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 133 source code: MO

111-ciabase_9534.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1961-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1961-1984** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM, AGENTS OF THE US GVT SET UP 2 SECURITY ORGS THAT KILLED THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS AND SUSPECTED LEFTISTS OVER THE NEXT 15 YEARS. GUIDED BY AMERICANS, THESE ORGS INTO THE PARAMILITARY UNITS THAT WERE THE DEATH SQUADS: IN 84 THE CIA, IN VIOLATION US LAW, CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRAINING, SUPPORT, AND INTEL TO SECURITY FORCES INVOLVED IN DEATH SQUADS. OVER THE YEARS THE CIA AND US MILITARY ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND INTEL NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR. MANO BLANCO GREW OUT OF ORDEN, WHICH A US AMBASSADOR CALLED THE "BIRTH OF THE DEATH SQUADS;" CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED FILES ON SALVADORAN DISSIDENTS AND GAVE THAT INFO TO THE DEATH SQUADS; RECRUITED GEN. MEDRANO, THE FOUNDER OF ORDEN AND ANSESAL AS A CIA AGENT; SUPPLIED ANSESAL, THE SECURITY FORCES, AND THE GENERAL STAFF WITH ELECTRONIC, PHOTOGRAPHIC, AND PERSONAL SURVEILLANCE OF INDIVIDUALS WHO LATER ASSASSINATED BY DEATH SQUADS; AND, TRAINED SECURITY FORCES IN THE USE OF INVESTIGATIVE TECHNIQUES, WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, AND INTERROGATION WITH "INSTRUCTION IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/84 20-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9535.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1970-1979** NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION (ORDEN) FORMED AS PRO-GVT ORG WITH ASSISTANCE FROM CIA, U.S. MILT ADVISERS, AID'S POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM. ORDEN SUPERVISED BY SALVADORAN NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, INTEL ORG OF MILITARY. CIA CHOSE "RIGHT HAND MAN", JOSE MEDRANO, TO DIRECT ORDEN. ORDEN SERVED AS BASE FOR DEATH SQUAD OPERATIONS AND SANCTIONED IN undefined ALL "ABOVE GROUND" UNIONS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 33 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9536.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1965-1985** FOR A REPORT OF CIA SUPPORTING DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES IN EL SALVADOR SEE "SPARK" 4/85 P2-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9537.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD CREATES SALVADORAN COMMUNAL UNION (UCS) WHICH EMPHASIZED SELF HELP FOR RURAL FARMERS AND NOT PEASANT ORGANIZING. INITIALLY, UCS HAD SUPPORT MILT. GVT. BY undefined UCS SEEN AS TOO PROGRESSIVE AND AIFLD OFFICIALLY EXPELLED. U.S. FUNDING UCS CONTINUED THRU TRAINING PROGRAMS AND PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS. UCS CHARGED WITH TIES TO ORDEN, ORG WHICH CARRIED OUT DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY. WITH FAILING PRO-GVT UNION EFFORTS, AIFLD CALLED BACK TO CONTROL UCS undefined.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 34 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9538.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1984** HIC INVESTIGATION OF U.S. INTEL CONNECTIONS WITH DEATH SQUADS ACTIVITIES CONCLUDED U.S. INTEL AGENCIES "HAVE NOT CONDUCTED ANY OF THEIR ACTIVITIES IN SUCH A WAY AS TO DIRECTLY ENCOURAGE OR SUPPORT DEATH SQUAD ACTS." HIC ANNUAL REPORT 1/2/85 P16-19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9539.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEATH SQUADS RECRUITED UNDER COVER OF BOY SCOUTS. BOYS OPERATED AS A DEATH SQUAD KNOWN AS REGALADOS ARMED FORCES (FAR). THEY MURDERED UNION OFFICIALS, STUDENT LEADERS AND TEACHERS ACCUSED OF BEING GUERRILLA SYMPATHIZERS. HERMAN TORRES, A DEATH SQUAD MEMBER, LEARNED THAT THE SCOUTS PART OF NATIONWIDE NET BASED ON THE PARAMILITARY ORG KNOWN AS ORDEN AND COORDINATED FROM THE MAIN MILITARY INTEL UNIT KNOWN AS ANSESAL RUN BY D'AUBUISSON. AFTER COUP OF undefined ORDEN AND ANSESAL OFFICIALLY DISBANDED. IN undefined WHEN ARENA WON CONTROL OF THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY THE TOP LEGISLATIVE BODY WAS TURNED INTO A CENTER FOR DEATH SQUADS. ANOTHER DEATH SQUAD CALLED THE SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST ARMY (ESA). BUSH AND NORTH IN 12/11/undefined WERE SENT TO MAKE IT CLEAR U.S. WOULD NOT TOLERATE DEATH SQUADS. PEREZ LINARES BOASTED HE KILLED ARCHBISHOP ROMERO ON 3/24/80. CATHOLIC CHURCH'S HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE REPORTS 91 DEATH SQUAD AND GVT KILLINGS IN FIRST HALF OF undefined DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF undefined

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 1/89 P10-16 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9540.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** COL ROBERTO SANTIVANEZ, FORMER CHIEF OF THE SALVADORAN ARMY'S SPECIAL MILITARY INTEL UNIT TESTIFIED BEFORE US SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN. HE CHARGED THAT ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON WAS THE PRINCIPAL ORGANIZER OF THE DEATH SQUADS, ALONG WITH COL. NICOLAS CARRANZA, THE HEAD OF THE COUNTRY'S TREASURY POLICE. HE SAID CARRANZA ALSO SERVES AS A PAID CIA INFORMER. OTHER REPORTS SAID CARRANZA RECEIVED \$90,000 A YEAR FOR PROVIDING INTEL TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9541.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO EL SALVADOR, ROBERT WHITE, SAID THE REAGAN ADM COVERED UP INFO THAT SALVADORAN RIGHTIST ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON ORDERED THE KILLING OF ARCHBISHOP ROMERO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/84, 2/7/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9542.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT WHITE, SAID D'AUBUISSON PRESIDED OVER A LOTTERY TO SELECT WHICH SALVADORAN MILITARY OFFICER WOULD ASSASSINATE ARCHBISHOP ROMERO, GUNNED DOWN ON 3/24/80. WHITE SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY RECEIVED AN EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE 3/22 MEETING THAT PLOTTED ROMERO'S MURDER. WP FROM ASSOCIATED PRESS 3/84?

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9543.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1979-1984, 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** COL CARRANZA LEADER OF SALVADOR'S INFAMOUS TREASURY POLICE OVERSAW THE GVT REIGN OF TERROR IN WHICH 800 PEOPLE WERE KILLED EACH MONTH. CARRANZA RCVD \$90,000 A YEAR FROM THE CIA FROM 1979-1984 REPORTEDLY LIVING IN KENTUCKY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/88 P780 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9544.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** HIC CONCLUDED "CIA DID NOT DIRECTLY ENCOURAGE OR SUPPORT DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS. REPORT ADDED THAT "SOME INTEL RELATIONSHIPS WITH INDIVIDUALS CONNECTED WITH DEATH SQUADS" MAY HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE CIA CONDONED, BECAUSE IT WAS AWARE OF, SOME DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/85 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9545.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORTED SEVERAL SALVADORAN SECURITY AND MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE ENGAGED IN DEATH SQUADS ACTS. LARGE NUMBERS OF LOW-LEVEL PERSONNEL ALSO INVOLVED. DEATH SQUADS HAVE ORIGINATED FROM THE TREASURY POLICE AND THE NATIONAL GUARD AND POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9546.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** THE CIA AND MILITARY ADVISERS HAVE HELPED ORGANIZE, TRAINED, FINANCED AND ADVISED SALVADORAN ARMY AND INTEL UNITS ENGAGED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND TORTURE. INFO FROM 2 WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN SALVADORAN GVT. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 5/8/84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9547.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1988** DISCUSSION OF THE USE OF DEATH SQUADS IN EL SALVADOR (NO INDICATION OF DIRECT CIA PARTICIPATION).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/8/89 P625 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9548.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DESPITE EXTENSIVE GVT LABOR CLAMPDOWN (INCLUDING NATIONAL GUARD RAID OF HOSPITAL WORKERS STRIKE) IRVING BROWN, KNOWN CIA AND HEAD AFL-CIO'S DEPT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ISSUES REPORT CLAIMING "A SHIFT AWAY FROM VIOLENT REPRESSION AND AN IMPROVEMENT IN HUMAN RIGHTS." STATEMENT INCREDIBLE IN LIGHT OF DEATH SQUAD ATTACKS ON UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9549.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CENTRAL AMERICAN DEATH SQUADS REPORTED OPERATING IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/87 P4-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9550.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AMERICAS WATCH IN SEPT SAID THE MILITARY KILLED 52 CIVILIANS IN FIRST 6 MONTHS, COMPARED WITH 72 IN ALL OF undefined IN 88 THE SALVADORAN REBELS HAVE STEPPED UP THE WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/88 A1&18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9551.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISORS CREATED THE NATIONAL; POLICE INTELLIGENCE ARCHIVE AND HELPED ORGANIZE ANSESAL, AN ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE. DOSSIERS THESE AGENCIES COLLECTED ON ANTI-GVT ACTIVITY, COMPILED WITH CIA SURVEILLANCE REPORTS, PROVIDED TARGETS FOR DEATH SQUADS. MANY OF 50,000 SALVADORANS KILLED IN 1981-1985 ATTRIBUTABLE TO DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_9552.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:14-15;12:5-13. GUATEMALA 12:21. 12:16-21. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9553.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. MEDRANO "THE FATHER OF THE DEATH SQUADS, THE CHIEF ASSASSIN OF THEM ALL," ACCORDING TO JOSE N. DUARTE. ON 23 MARCH 1960-1969 MEDRANO WAS ASSASSINATED. MEDRANO IN 84 ADMITTED HE HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA IN** undefined

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/85 P11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9554.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID AT HEIGHT OF RIGHTEST DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY, REAGAN ADM DEPENDED ON COMMANDERS OF RIGHT WING DEATH SQUADS. THE U.S. SHARED SOME INTEL WITH THEM. U.S. INTEL OFFICERS DEVELOPED CLOSE TIES TO CHIEF DEATH SQUAD SUSPECTS WHILE DEATH SQUADS KILLED SEVERAL HUNDRED A MONTH AND TOTALING TENS OF THOUSANDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 A 39 & 43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9555.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ARTICLE CONTRASTING RESULTS OF SENATE COMMITTEE undefined NEWS ACCOUNTS OF OFFICIAL COOPERATION BETWEEN CIA AND SALVADORAN SECURITY OFFICERS SAID TO BE INVOLVED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P2-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9556.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. CIA SUPPLIED SURVEILLANCE INFO SECURITY AGENCIES FOR DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 321, 327 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9557.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. FALANGE MYSTERIOUS DEATH SQUAD COMPRISING BOTH ACTIVE AND RETIRED MEMBERS SECURITY FORCES. CONDUCTS DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9558.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1968-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. FORMATION OF ORGANISATION DEMOCRATICA NACIONALISTA ORDEN FORMED IN 1968-1979 BY MEDRANO. FORCES BETWEEN 50,000 AND 100,000. FROM** undefined ORDEN OFFICIAL BRANCH OF GVT. FIRST JUNTA ATTEMPTED ABOLISH BUT GROUP REORGANIZED AS NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT. EXAMPLE OF ORDEN DEATH SQUAD ACTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9559.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEVELOPED DEATH SQUADS WITH HELP OF GREEN BERETS. CAMPAIGN USED VIGILANTES TO EMPLOY TERROR. LATER CALLED CIVIL DEFENSE CORPS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 101-3 source code: MO

111-ciabase_9560.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. SEE DICKEY ARTICLE RE SLAUGHTER IN EL SALVADOR IN NEW REPUBLIC 12/13/83 ENTITLED "THE TRUTH BEHIND THE DEATH SQUADS." FN

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 286 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_9561.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. THE CIA AND U.S. ARMED FORCES CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND SPY NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR AGAINST GVT OPPONENTS. CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED DOSSIERS ON DISSIDENTS WHICH THEN PASSED ON TO DEATH SQUADS. KEPT KEY SECURITY OFFICERS WITH KNOWN LINKS TO DEATH SQUADS ON THE CIA PAYROLL. INSTRUCTED SALVADORAN INTEL OPERATIVES "IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE." BRIARPATCH 8/84 P30 FROM THE 5/84 PROGRESSIVE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9562.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. UGB UNION GUERRILLA BLANCA (WHITE WARRIORS UNION). HEADED BY D'AUBUISSON WHO TRAINED AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. D'AUBUISSON CLAIMS CLOSE TIES CIA. FORMER AMBASSADOR WHITE CALLED D'AUBISSON A PSYCHOPATHIC KILLER."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9563.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1988** SEE "CONFESSIONS OF AN ASSASSIN," ARTICLE. HERMAN TORRES CORTEZ IS THE ASSASSIN WHO WAS INTERVIEWED AND TELLS OF DEATH SQUADS OPS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 1/89 P10 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9564.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined VP BUSH DELIVERED AN ULTIMATUM TO SALVADORAN MILITARY TO STOP DEATH SQUAD MURDERS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/86 P64 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9565.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ASSASSINS CERTAINLY SPONSORED BY AND PROBABLY MEMBERS OF SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES MURDER HERBERT ERNESTO ANAYA, HEAD OF SALVADORAN CIVIL RIGHTS COMMISSION AND LAST SURVIVOR OF COMMISSION'S EIGHT FOUNDERS. PRIOR HARASSMENT OF ANAYA SOLICITED NEITHER PROTEST NOR PROTECTION FROM DUARTE OR U.S. ADMIN. CONTRARY TO POPULAR OPINION, DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY HAS NOT WANED. "SELECTIVE KILLINGS OF COMMUNITY LEADERS, LABOR ORGANIZERS, HUMAN RIGHTS WORKERS, RURAL ACTIVISTS AND OTHERS HAVE REPLACED WHOLESALE MASSACRES." SINCE SIGNING OF ARIAS PLAN L.A. ORG "EL RESCATE" HAS COMPILED CHRONOLOGY HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P546 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9566.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. CIA TOOK MORE THAN TWO YEARS 1980-1983** BEGIN SERIOUSLY ANALYZING PAPERS CAPTURED FROM D'AUBUISSON. ICC 242. PAPERS SAID REVEAL DEATH SQUAD SUPPORTERS, ATROCITIES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 22 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9567.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY SURGED IN E.S. IN 88 AFTER A PERIOD OF RELATIVE DECLINE. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL REPORT "EL SALVADOR: DEATH SQUADS -- A GVT STRATEGY," NOTED IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/89 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9568.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ALTHOUGH HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS CONSISTENTLY LINK DEATH SQUAD ACTS TO THE SALVADORAN GVT, MANY US MEDIA REPORT ON DEATH SQUADS AS IF THEY AN INDEPENDENT OR UNCONTROLLABLE FORCE.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. SUMMER 89 28 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_9569.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined MEMBER OF SALVADORAN ARMY SAID FIRST BRIGADE INTEL UNIT ARMY TROOPS ROUTINELY KILL AND TORTURE SUSPECTED LEFTISTS. FIRST BRIGADE DAY-TO-DAY ARMY OPS CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWLEDGE OF U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS. CIA ROUTINELY PAYS EXPENSES FOR INTEL OPS IN THE BRIGADES. U.S. HAS ABOUT 55 ADVISERS IN SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/89 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9570.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1982-1984** RICARDO CASTRO, A 35 YEAR OLD SALVADORAN ARMY OFFICER, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND SERVED AS TRANSLATOR FOR A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO ADVISED THE MILITARY ON TORTURE TECHNIQUES AND OVERSEAS ASSASSINATIONS. CASTRO PERSONALLY LED DEATH SQUAD OPS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/86 P26-30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9571.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, DOMESTIC, 1986-1987** ARTICLE "THE DEATH SQUADS HIT HOME." FOR DECADES THEY TERRORIZED CIVILIANS IN EL SALVADOR, NOW THEY ARE TERRORIZING CIVILIANS IN THE U.S. THE FBI SHARED INTEL ABOUT SALVADORAN ACTIVISTS IN THE U.S WITH SALVADOR'S NOTORIOUS SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87 P15-19 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9572.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY GRADUATE COL. ROBERTO MAURICIO STABEN WAS, ACCORDING TO JOURNALIST CHARLES DICKEY "RESPONSIBLE FOR PATROLLING--IF NOT CONTRIBUTING TO--THE FAMOUS DEATH SQUAD DUMPING GROUND AT EL PAYTON A FEW MILES FROM ITS HEADQUARTERS." ALSO, ALBERTO MEDRANO, FOUNDER OF EL SALVADOR'S CI FORCE ORDEN, WAS AN OPS GRADUATE. FINALLY, JOSE CASTILLO WHO WAS TRAINED IN undefined AT THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SCHOOL LATER BECAME HEAD OF NATIONAL GUARD'S SECTION OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS WHICH HELPED ORGANIZE THE DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P793 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9573.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1953-1984 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1984** FOR 30 YEARS THE CIA HAS BEEN BANKROLLING A MAN REPORTED TO BE BEHIND RIGHT-WING TERROR IN CENTRAL AMERICA. THE CIA'S PROTEGE, MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON, FORMER V.P. OF GUATEMALA, NOW HEADS THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT (NLM) FOUNDED IN 53 BY CIA AS A PARAMILITARY FORCE TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ. BY MID-60S SANDOVAL EMERGED AS HEAD OF THE ORG. THE WHITE HAND OR LA MANO BLANCO WITH CLOSE TIES TO THE NLM WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR AS MANY AS 8000 DEATHS IN THE 60S PLUS MORE IN THE 70S. SANDOVAL A PILLAR OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE. THE CIA STILL FUNDS SANDOVAL.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9574.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1954-1976 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1976** EFFECT OF CIA COUP ORGANIZED LABOR ALL BUT WIPED OUT. UNION MEMBERSHIP DROPPED 100,000 TO 27,000 IMMEDIATELY AND CONTINUED DECLINE THEREAFTER, IN PART DUE TO DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 21 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9575.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. POLICE TRAINED BY AID PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM MURDERED OR DISAPPEARED 15,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 186 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_9576.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1954-1984 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1984** SEE JACK ANDERSON COLUMN "LINKS REPORTED AMONG LATIN DEATH SQUADS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/84 N.VA15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9577.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1972** UNDER ARANA PRESIDENCY, WITH MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON AND OTHERS INVOLVED IN RIGHT-WING TERRORISM, ARANA UNLEASHED ONE OF THE MOST GRUESOME SLAUGHTERS IN RECENT LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (ONLY IN CHILE, FOLLOWING THE COUP AGAINST ALLENDE WAS THE DEGREE OF VIOLENCE GREATER). THE NYT REPORTED IN JUNE 71 THAT AT LEAST 2000 GUATEMALANS WERE ASSASSINATED BETWEEN 11/70 AND 5/71; MOST CORPSES SHOWED SIGNS OF TORTURE. MOST OF KILLING ATTRIBUTED TO THE OFFICIALLY SUPPORTED TERRORIST ORGS OJO POR OJO (AN EYE FOR AN EYE) AND MANO BLANCA.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 202-3 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_9578.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1987** VIOLENCE BY SECURITY FORCES ORGANIZED BY CIA, TRAINED IN TORTURE BY ADVISORS FROM ARGENTINA, CHILE. SUPPORTED BY WEAPON, COMPUTER EXPERTS FROM ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 133 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9579.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1982 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA. TRAINED 1960-1982** MILITARY DEATH SQUADS WHO USED "TERROR TACTICS" FROM KILLING TO INDISCRIMINATE NAPALMING OF VILLAGES. SPECIAL FORCES ALMOST CERTAINLY PARTICIPATED IN OPS DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9580.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE US AMBASSADOR, AFTER OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GVT, GAVE LISTS TO ARMAS OF RADICAL OPPONENTS TO BE ELIMINATED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9581.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE'S POINT MAN, MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON, REMAINS A LEAGUE MEMBER EVEN AFTER EXPOSED AS A DEATH SQUAD PATRIARCH WHO WAS ON THE CIA PAYROLL.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9582.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CLIMATE OF TERROR GRIPS GUATEMALA. KILLERS, BOMBERS SAID TO TARGET CIVILIAN RULE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/89 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9583.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, CIRCA undefined U.S. CI PROGRAM TURNED AREA INTO BLOODY WAR ZONE TAKING THE LIVES OF THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS. FORMED MANO BLANCA OR WHITE HAND. PLAN USED THRUOUT COUNTRY IN undefined

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/74 P19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9584.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **HAITI. CIA OFFICER ASSIGNED 1973-1975** COORDINATION WITH TON-TON MACOUTE, "BABY DOC'S" DUVALIER'S PRIVATE DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9585.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1987** FLORENCIO CABALLERO WHO SERVED AS A TORTURER AND A MEMBER OF A DEATH SQUAD SAID HE WAS TRAINED IN TEXAS BY THE CIA. HE SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TORTURE AND SLAYING OF 120 HONDURAN AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE CIA TAUGHT HIM AND 24 OTHER PEOPLE IN A ARMY INTEL UNIT FOR 6 MONTHS IN INTERROGATION. PSYCHOLOGICAL METHODS - TO STUDY FEARS AND WEAKNESSES OF A PRISONER, MAKE HIM STAND UP, DON'T LET HIM SLEEP, KEEP HIM NAKED AND ISOLATED, PUT RATS AND COCKROACHES IN HIS CELL, GIVE HIM BAD FOOD, THROW COLD WATER ON HIM, CHANGE THE TEMPERATURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/88 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9586.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, CIRCA undefined ARMY BATTALION 3/16, A SPECIAL COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCE WHICH MANY CONSIDERED A KIND OF DEATH SQUAD, WAS FORMED IN undefined FLORENCIO CABALLERO, A FORMER BATTALION MEMBER, DESCRIBED A CLANDESTINE PARAMILITARY STRUCTURE FOR REPRESSING LEFTISTS. CABALLERO, WHO STUDIED INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES IN HOUSTON, SAID THE CIA WAS EXTENSIVELY INVOLVED IN TRAINING SQUAD MEMBERS. NACLA 2/88 P15, FROM

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/2/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9587.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, MARCH undefined APART FROM CIA TRAINING A BATTALION IMPLICATED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND TORTURE, HONDURAN ARMY

DEFECTOR SAID CIA ARRANGED A FABRICATED FORCED "CONFESSION" BY KIDNAPPED PRISONER THAT HE HEADED A GUERRILLA FRONT AND HAD PLANNED ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INSTALLATIONS. THIS IN OPERATION TRUTH.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 239 source code: CT

111-ciabase_9588.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. GEN G. ALVAREZ MARTINEZ CIA-CONTRA POINT MAN IN HONDURAS HAD DEATH SQUAD OP RUN BY RICARDO LAU. ALVAREZ GODFATHER TO NEW CIA COS'S DAUGHTER.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 78-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_9589.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1986** ZUNIGA TOLD CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS ABOUT THE 316 BATTALION ESTABLISHED WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND ASSISTANCE OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. BY 1984 MORE THAN 200 HONDURAN TEACHERS, STUDENTS, LABOR LEADERS, AND OPPOSITION POLITICIANS HAD BEEN MURDERED. THE CIA HAD KNOWLEDGE OF THE KILLINGS. ZUNIGA KILLED IN 9/85.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/87 P48 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9590.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. CAPT. ALEXANDER HERNANDEZ, A GRADUATE OF U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES TRAINING PROGRAM, HAS PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN HONDURAN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND THE WAR IN NICARAGUA. EARLY ^{undefined} NYT REPORTS THAT CIA WAS PROVIDING "TRAINING AND ADVICE IN INTEL COLLECTION" TO HERNANDEZ' UNIT "AS PART OF A PROGRAM TO CUT OFF ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM NICARAGUA TO LEFTIST REBELS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR." NY TIMES ALSO SAYS THAT CIA KNEW OF THE ASSASSINATIONS BUT "LOOKED THE OTHER WAY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P793 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9591.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, CIRCA 1981-1984** HONDURAN GVT EST A SECRET UNIT THAT SEIZED, INTERROGATED, TORTURED AND MURDERED MORE THAN 130 PEOPLE BETWEEN 81-84. UNIT NAMED BATTALION 316. UNIT OPERATED WITH CIA SUPERVISION AND TRAINING AND RCVD US INSTRUCTION IN INTERROGATION, SURVEILLANCE AND HOSTAGE RESCUE. COMMANDER OF UNIT IN 1ST YEARS A GRADUATE OF INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. NA 2/20/88 P224-5 THE CLANDESTINE HOUSES AND COMMAND POST OF 316 WERE VISITED BY CIA AGENTS. NA 1/23/88 85

SOURCE: No Source Listed ^{undefined} source code: .

111-ciabase_9592.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, ^{undefined} A CONTRA COMMANDER WITH THE FDN ADMITTED HE HELPED ORGANIZE A DEATH SQUAD IN HONDURAS WITH THE APPROVAL AND COOPERATION OF THE CIA. HONDURAN GVT AGREED TO HOST THE DEATH SQUAD AND PROVIDE IT WITH COVER, SINCE THE GROUP WOULD KILL HONDURAN DISSIDENTS AT THE GVT'S REQUEST. THE COMMANDER ADMITTED HE PARTICIPATED IN ASSASSINATIONS. CIA "COLONEL RAYMOND" CONGRATULATED THE SQUAD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/86 P25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9593.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** HONDURAN ARMY INVESTIGATORS REPORT THAT CONTRAS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN DEATH-SQUAD KILLINGS IN HONDURAS. AT LEAST 18 HONDURANS AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF SALVADORANS AND NICARAGUANS HAVE BEEN KILLED BY THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9594.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1965-1985 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1985** DEATH SQUADS ROAM AT WILL, KILLING "SUBVERSIVES, SUSPECTED CRIMINALS BY THOUSANDS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 221 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9595.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DURING SHAHS REIGN, THOUSANDS PEOPLE KILLED. MANY KILLED AT SHAH'S DIRECTIVE.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 134 source code: WI

111-ciabase_9596.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL RANKS AS FIFTH LARGEST EXPORTER OF ARMS IN WORLD, ACCORDING CIA ESTIMATES, AND HAS BECOME ESSENTIAL ELEMENT GLOBAL CI BUSINESS. "HIT LISTS" USED BY DEATH SQUADS IN GUATEMALA HAVE BEEN COMPUTERIZED WITH ISRAELI ASSISTANCE AND UZI MACHINE GUNS THE STANDARD WEAPON OF DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9597.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. CIA ORGANIZES RIGHT WING TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS THAT ATTACK AND ASSASSINATE LEFTIST POLITICIANS AND OTHERS WITHOUT IMPLICATING FOREIGN GOV'S. GROUPS INCLUDE "LA MANO BLANCO" & "OJO POR OJO" (GUATEMALA), "LA BANDA" (DOMINICAN REPUBLIC), & "DEATH SQUAD" (BRAZIL).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 3/73 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9598.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. CIA TRAINED ASSASSINATION GROUPS SUCH AS HALCONES IN MEXICO, THE MANO BLANCA IN GUATEMALA, AND THE ESCUADRON DE LA MUERTE IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9599.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THE ACTIVITIES OF THE DEATH SQUADS, FORMED UNDER CIA SPONSORSHIP IN undefined ARE LOOSELY CONTROLLED BY AN INTERNATIONAL ORG KNOWN AS LA MANO BLANCO (THE WHITE HAND). THE FRONT GROUP IS THE CAL, LATIN AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FEDERATION, THE LATIN AMERICAN AFFILIATE OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9600.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** U.S. LOOKED THE OTHER WAY WHEN NAZAR, HEAD OF DFS USED HIS INFALLIBLE (INTERROGATION) TECHNIQUES ON BEHALF AMERICAN AGENCIES WHILE HE CARRIED OUT HUNDREDS, PERHAPS THOUSANDS OF POLITICAL EXECUTIONS OF MEXICAN LEFTISTS AND POLITICAL DISSIDENTS. DFS (FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE) ADMINISTERING DRUG TRAFFIC. PENTHOUSE 12/89 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9601.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1989** ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ, A CONTRA LEADER, SAID IN CONTRA RAIDS ON ECONOMIC TARGETS IN N. NICARAGUA PARTICULARLY COFFEE PLANTATIONS AND FARMING COOPERATIVES ANY RESISTANCE BROUGHT BRUTAL RETRIBUTION. COMMANDANTES IN FIELD AUTHORIZED

SELECT THOSE TO DIE. BERMUDEZ ORDERED PRISONERS TO HAVE THROATS CUT RATHER THAN WASTE BULLETS.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 149 source code: DP

111-ciabase_9602.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** "DEATH SQUAD" REPORTS RE SANDINISTAS FIRST CIRCULATED BY THE CIA-FUNDED PUEBLA INSTITUTE IN 91 AS COMING FROM THE U.N AND OAS. WHEN CHECKED OUT, THIS PROVED TO BE NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 14 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9603.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1940-1979 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1940-1979** UNDER NAME ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE NICARAGUA. CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES SAY 30,000 DIED FOUR DECADES PRIOR 78-79 CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 81, 94 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_9604.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined THE CASE OF MARTIN ALMADA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/93 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9605.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **PERU, 1960-1965** U.S. GOVERNMENT SPONSORED NUMEROUS COUNTERINSURGENCY PROJECTS. IN URBAN AREAS GOVERNMENT BEGAN A ROUND UP OF GUERRILLA SUPPORTERS BASED MATERIALLY ON CIA INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 172-4 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9606.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. ARTICLE "DEATH SQUADS IN THE PHILIPPINES," BY DOUG CUNNINGHAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 P22-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9607.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. MILITARY USED HUNTER KILLER UNIT CALLED SCOUT RANGERS TO FIND ENEMY AND EITHER ATTACK OR REPORT BACK TO BATTALION COMBAT TEAMS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 28 source code: CE

111-ciabase_9608.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. PROBABLE U.S. SUPPORT FOR VIGILANTE DEATH SQUADS IN THE PHILIPPINES. USED IN COORDINATION WITH OTHER PROGRAMS MAKING UP A TOTAL LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT PROFILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 24-30 source code: NR

111-ciabase_9609.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1946-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1946-1954** IN WAR AGAINST HUKS USE OF HUNTER-KILLER COUNTERGUERRILLAS: SMALL, MOBILE UNITS WITH SEEMINGLY

TOTAL FREEDOM TO USE ASSASSINATION AND TERROR. THE "NENITA" UNIT WAS AN ELITE FORCE WITH FOUR OFFICERS AND FIFTY MEN - IN ACTION SOMETIMES REINFORCED BY TWO OR THREE COMPANIES OF THE REGULAR CONSTABULARY. COMMANDER OF THE NENITA FORCE WAS NAPOLEON VALERIANO. IN LANSDALE'S JOURNAL IN 1947 HE DESCRIBES VALERIANO'S STYLE -- NOTES THAT CONTRAST FROM HIS SANITIZED WRITING FOR THE PUBLIC. "ALL THIS KILLING DURING A PEACE IS GETTING RATHER SICKENING. BONDOC, THE ACCUSED MAYOR...WAS CAPTURED BY MAJOR NAPOLEON VALERIANO'S COMMANDO FORCE OF PHILIPPINES MPS. VALERIANO IS A FRIEND OF MINE WHO HEADS A SPECIAL HQS INTEL TEAM FOR MPC (PA) [MILITARY POLICE COMMAND (PHILIPPINES ARMY)]. THESE FILIPINOS RUN AROUND CENTRAL LUZON WITH SKULL AND CROSSBONES FLAGS FLYING FROM THEIR JEEPS AND SCOUT CARS...CRUELTY AND LUST FOR MURDER ARE COMMONPLACE. PHILIPPINE ARMY MPS TAKE BUT A FEW PRISONERS. THEY MERELY SHOOT THEIR NEWLY CAPTURED HUKS, OFTEN IN THE BACK OF THE HEAD..." ANOTHER ACCOUNT SAID OF NENITA "THE SPECIAL TACTIC OF THESE SQUADRONS WAS TO CORDON OFF AREAS...WHEN I WAS STATIONED IN THE CANDABA AREA, ALMOST DAILY YOU COULD FIND BODIES FLOATING IN THE RIVERS, MANY OF THEM WERE VICTIMS OF VALERIANO'S NENITA UNIT. IN THEIR BOOK, BOHANNAN AND VALERIANO ACKNOWLEDGE THE SCATTERGUN APPROACH OF NENITA TERROR TACTICS. THEY STATE THAT ON BALANCE THE TACTICS WERE NECESSARY FOR THE COUNTERINSURGENT.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 120 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_9610.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1954** MILITARY MAN WHO HELPED LANSDALE WAS CHARLES BOHANNAN AND LANSDALE'S CHIEF FILIPINO ASSOCIATE WAS COLONEL NAPOLEON VALERIANO WHOSE "SKULL SQUADRONS" BEHEADED SUSPECTED HUKS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 350 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_9611.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1969-1983 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1969-1983** MARCOS' LAND REFORM FAILED AND HE APPROVED CREATION OF "MONKEES" A GROUP USED TO INTIMIDATE AND EVEN MURDER MARCOS' RIVALS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 378 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_9612.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1983 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1973-1983** IN PHILIPPINES 1,166 PERSONS WERE KILLED FROM 72-83. HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS SAY MOST OF VICTIMS WERE OPPONENTS OF PRESIDENT MARCOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/84 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9613.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1986-1987** "VIGILANTE TERROR" A REPORT OF CIA-INSPIRED DEATH SQUADS IN THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 P24-31 source code: NR

111-ciabase_9614.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEE CHAPTER "DIRECT US ROLE IN CI." INCLUDES PSYWAR OPS, VIGILANTE AND DEATH SQUADS. USIA ANTICOMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF DISTRIBUTING FILMS AND WRITTEN MATERIALS. FILM "AMERIKA" SHOWN. USE OF ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE OPS. IN undefined AAFLI SPENT UP TO 4 MILLION ON ORGANIZATIONAL EFFORTS, THE MONEY COMING FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED).

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 91 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_9615.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MARCH undefined REAGAN SIGNS FINDING INCREASING CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PHILIPPINE CI OPS. NEW AQUINO GVT IS ALLEGEDLY PERPETRATING A PURGE OF OPPOSITION, CARRIED OUT BY MORE THAN 50 DEATH SQUADS. RAMSEY CLARK WHO INVESTIGATED DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY IN undefined WROTE IN JUNE THAT "THE VICTIMS OF VIGILANTE VIOLENCE ARE OVERWHELMINGLY POOR FARMERS, WORKERS, SLUM DWELLERS, AND OTHERS WHO

ARE PUSHING FOR SIGNIFICANT LAND REFORM, WAGE INCREASES AND PROTECTION WORKERS' RIGHTS, AS WELL AS THOSE WHO OPPOSE U.S. MILITARY BASES." UPSURGE IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES ARE COINCIDENT WITH INCREASED CIA AID AND WAS PRECEDED BY VISIT TO PHILIPPINES BY MAJ. GEN. JOHN SINGLAUB.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P259-60 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9616.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO. FBI HAS INSTITUTIONALIZED REPRESSION. IT CREATED "SUBVERSIVE" LISTS WITH NAMES OF MORE THAN 150,000 "INDEPENDENTISTAS" WHO OFTEN FIND THEMSELVES THROWN OUT OF WORK. FBI AGENTS ORGANIZED AND TRAINED DEATH SQUADS WITHIN THE PUERTO RICAN POLICE DEPT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/90 5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9617.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined "PUERTO RICO'S DEATH SQUAD REQUIEM ON CERRO MARAVILLA: THE POLICE MURDERS IN PUERTO RICO AND THE U.S. GVT COVERUP." A BOOK BY MANUEL SUAREZ REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/88 P40-42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9618.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SEE INDEX

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. undefined source code: HT

111-ciabase_9619.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. ARTICLE, "SOUTH AFRICAN DEATH SQUAD PLOT: A MISSING PIECE TO A PUZZLE THE MEDIA WON'T SOLVE," BY JANE HUNTER. EXTRA 11/92 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9620.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. SEE ARTICLE "SOUTH AFRICAN DEATH SQUADS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 63-66 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9621.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1975-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1975-1996** S.A. TRUTH COMMISSION WILL SUBPOENA FORMER PRESIDENT PIETER W. BOTHA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9622.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1977-1997 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1977-1997** FIVE FORMER POLICE OFFICERS PLAN TO SEEK AMNESTY FOR THE 1977 KILLING OF ACTIVIST STEVE BIKO, WHOSE DEATH GALVANIZED APARTHEID'S OPPONENTS AND EXPOSED TO THE WORLD THE BRUTALITY OF THE WHITE-LED GOVERNMENT. OFFICERS WILL PETITION SOUTH AFRICA'S TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION, THE PANEL LED BY RETIRED ANGLICAN ARCHBISHOP DESMOND TUTU AND CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING APARTHEID-ERA CRIMES. ASSOCIATED PRESS 01/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9623.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1977-1997 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1977-1997** FIVE FORMER POLICE OFFICERS PLAN TO SEEK AMNESTY FOR THE 1977 KILLING OF ACTIVIST STEVE BIKO, WHOSE DEATH GALVANIZED APARTHEID'S OPPONENTS AND EXPOSED TO THE WORLD THE BRUTALITY OF THE WHITE-LED GOVERNMENT. OFFICERS WILL PETITION SOUTH AFRICA'S TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION, THE PANEL LED BY RETIRED ANGLICAN ARCHBISHOP DESMOND TUTU AND CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING APARTHEID-ERA CRIMES. ASSOCIATED PRESS 01/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9624.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1989** DETAILS OF S.AFRICA'S DEATH SQUADS BY A FORMER POLICE CAPTAIN DIRK COETZEE. GROUP TRACKED AND KILLED ANC ACTIVISTS IN SWAZILAND, BOTSWANA AND LESOTHO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/27/89 56 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9625.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1990** APARTHEID'S FIERCEST WARRIORS IN 80s WERE S.A.'S ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, POLICE FORCE KNOWN AS KOEVOET (CROWBAR), AND PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING "BUFFALO" BATTALION WHO RAN A CAMPAIGN OF ASSASSINATION AND SABOTAGE AGAINST THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/14/92 45 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9626.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1996** S.A'S FORMER CHIEF OF POLICE ADMITTED TO HIS ROLE IN TWO NOTORIOUS ACTS OF SABOTAGE - ONE TO BLOW UP THE JOHANNESBURG HQS OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, A BLAST THAT INJURED 23 PEOPLE. BOOBY-TRAPPED HAND GRENADES WERE PROVIDED ANTIAPARTHEID ACTIVISTS. ORDERS FOR BOMBING CAME DIRECTLY FROM P.W. BOTHA, THEN THE PRESIDENT OF SOUTH AFRICA. FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER MALAN WAS ACCUSED WITH 17 OTHERS OF CONDUCTING NOTORIOUS 1987 HIT SQUAD MURDER OF 13 PEOPLE. FIVE EX-OFFICERS IN S.A.'S SECURITY BRANCH APPLIED FOR AMNESTY AND OFFER TO TELL ABOUT DEATH-SQUAD MURDERS OF SOME 40 POLITICAL ACTIVISTS. THEY TOOK ORDERS FROM THE STATE SECURITY COUNCIL, A SECRET JUNTA OF MILITARY, POLICE AND GVT OFFICIALS HEADED BY BOTHA. THE SECRET CELL WAS KNOWN AS THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY INFO CENTER. WHICH DREW UP LISTS OF PEOPLE AND PLACES TO BE ATTACKED, BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA. THE POLICE KEPT FILES ON ALL KNOWN ANTIAPARTHEID ACTIVISTS -- ANYONE WHO TOOK PART IN THE MILDEST FORM OF PROTEST WAS UNDER WATCH AND COULD BE ELIMINATED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/4/9659 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9627.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1983-1988** SOUTH AFRICA'S TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION COMMISSION [SAYS] THAT THE FORMER WHITE-LED GVT GAVE HIGH-LEVEL SUPPORT FOR COVERT AND ILLEGAL OPS IN THE MID-80S, THAT CLAIMED 20,000 LIVES IN KWAZULU-NATAL. INFO DESCRIBES A CONSPIRACY, WITHIN SOUTH AFRICA'S GVT, THAT RESULTED IN WARFARE BETWEEN THE ANC AND A RIVAL GROUP, BUTHELEZI'S INKATHA MOVEMENT. CODE-NAMED OP MARION, THE COVERT PROJECT WAS SANCTIONED BY THE STATE SECURITY COUNCIL, A CABINET-LEVEL BODY CHAIRED BY THEN-PRESIDENT BOTHA. THE COMMISSION WILL IMPLICATE BUTHELEZI, WHO CURRENTLY IS A MEMBER OF MANDELA'S CABINET. SECRET DOCUMENTS OUTLINE A STRATEGY ADOPTED IN 1985 TO PROVIDE AN OFFENSIVE FORCE FOR THE INKATHA MOVEMENT, A PREDOMINANTLY ZULU ORG NOW CALLED THE INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY. SOME 8,000 REQUESTED AMNESTY BEFORE A MAY 10 DEADLINE, INCLUDING HUNDREDS OF EX-POLICE OFFICERS, A FORMER HEAD OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN MILITARY AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/97 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9628.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1991-1992** 75 COSATU (LABOR UNION) MEMBERS KILLED DURING PAST 2 YEARS BY SECURITY FORCES. MANY OTHER ATTACKS. BRIARPATCH MAG (CANADA) 10/92 55-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9629.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined SLAUGHTER IN S.A.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/21/92 57 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9630.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, POLICE COLONEL EUGENE DE KOCK, TESTIFYING TO KILLING CHILDREN, BLOWING UP BODIES, BOMBING CHURCH OFFICES AND BEING CONGRATULATED BY THE RACIST GOVERNMENT. DE KOCK TOLD A SENTENCING HEARING OF HIS WORK AS A LEADER OF AN ASSASSINATION SQUAD, IMPLICATING FORMER PRESIDENT PIETER W. BOTHA AND WELL AS CABINET MEMBERS AND A COLLECTION OF GENERALS. THIS APPLIED UNTIL THE ELECTIONS OF 1994** . DE KOCK DESCRIBED AN ORDER TO BOMB THE HQS OF THE THEN-NEW CONGRESS OF SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE UNIONS (COSATU), A BLACK LABOR FEDERATION. BOTHA WAS PRESIDENT FROM 84-89. A TRUTH COMMISSION LED BY DESMON TUTU, IS FERRETING OUT APARTHEID-ERA HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. DE KOCK HAS CONFESSED TO SIX MURDERS AND HIS TESTIMONY LINKS HIM TO MANY MORE. HE TOOK PART IN 82 BOMBING OF ANC HQS IN LONDON AND RECEIVED A MEDAL FOR THIS. IN 85 AND 86 RAIDS ON BOTSWANA IN SEARCH FOR ANC OPERATIVES. ON ONE RAID A COUPLE AND TWO CHILDREN WERE KILLED. A NUMBER OF OTHER OPERATIONS LISTED. DE KOCK A COLONEL WHO LED SOUTH AFRICA'S POLICE FORCE'S VLAKPLAAS HIT SQUAD DURING 80'S IS A NIGHTMARE OF APARTHEID-ERA OFFICIALS. HIS WAS NOT A ROGUE ELEMENT. HIS UNIT WAS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, FRAUD, BOMBINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS BY AN ARRAY OF POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/96 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9631.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, SWEDEN, 1970-1996** EUGENE DE KOCK, A FORMER POLICE COLONEL WHO LED A COVERT DEATH SQUAD AGAINST OPPONENTS OF SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID GVT HAS IMPLICATED A FORMER AGENT IN THE 1986 ASSASSINATION OF OLOF PALME. DE KOCK SOUGHT TO IMPLICATE FORMER PRESIDENTS DEKLERK AND PIETER W. BOTHA, FORMER PRESIDENTS IN ASSASSINATIONS. CRAIG WILLIAMSON WAS ONE WHO HE DESCRIBED AS PALME'S KILLER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/96 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9632.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined LETELIER KILLED BY RIGHT WING CUBAN EXILES CALLED "GUSANOS" WHO ARE PAID AND TRAINED BY CIA AND "CHILEAN GESTAPO" DINA. GUASANOS REGULARLY ENGAGE IN TERRORISM AGAINST CUBA AND LATIN AM AND CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES. TACTICS INCLUDE BLOWING UP AIRPLANES, EMBASSIES, FISHING BOATS, AND KIDNAPINGS. GUSANOS CONNECTED WITH POLICE OF OTHER RIGHT WING GVTS SUCH AS VENEZUELA. CERTAIN GUSANO OPS DIRECTED BY CIA; OTHERS UNILATERAL OPS OF DINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9633.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1976-1983 ENTRY: **SPAIN, ARGENTINA, 1976-1983** PER A 4/4/97 REPORT IN "EL MUNDO", THE SPANISH (CESID) MICROFILMED EIGHT TRUNKS OF SECRET ARGENTINE INTEL SERVICE DOCUMENTS IN 1983 LISTING NAMES OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WHO WERE KIDNAPPED, TORTURED AND KILLED BY OFFICIAL SERVICES IN ARGENTINA FROM 1976 TO 1983. AT THE END OF ARGENTINA'S MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN 1983, DOCUMENTS WERE FLOWN FROM BUENOS AIRES TO MADRID AND MICROFILMED, BEFORE BEING TRANSPORTED BY TRUCK FOR DEPOSIT IN A SWISS BANK WHERE THEY ARE TODAY. FORMER OFFICER AT THE NAVAL MECHANICAL WAR SCHOOL TORTURE AND EXECUTION CENTER, FRANCISCO ALFONSO SCILINGO, WHO CONFESSED ABOUT HIS ROLE IN THE "DIRTY WAR" IN 1995, CONFIRMED THE SPANISH NEWSPAPER REPORT. LAST YEAR, ARGENTINE JOURNALIST HORACIO VERBITSKY, PUBLISHED, IN ENGLISH, THE 1976-1982 "DIRTY WAR" STORY OF SCILINGO IN THE BOOK, "THE FLIGHT - CONFESSIONS OF AN ARGENTINE DIRTY WARRIOR" (INT, N. 45 32).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/21/97 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9634.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined A FORMER POLICE OFFICER, EUGENE DE KOCK, CONVICTED OF KILLING ANTI-APARTHEID ACTIVISTS SAID THAT AN OPERATION HEADED BY FORMER SPY, CRAIG WILLIAMSON, WAS INVOLVED IN SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER OLOF PALME. PALME, AN ANTI-APARTHEID CRUSADER, WAS KILLED IN STOCKHOLM ON 2/28/86. WILLIAMSON'S OPERATION LONG REACH WAS A PROGRAM BY THE APARTHEID GVT TO HARASS OR SILENCE OPPONENTS ABROAD. DE KOCK WAS THE HEAD OF VLAKPLASS, A COVERT APARTHEID-ERA POLICE UNIT NOTORIOUS FOR MURDERING AND TORTURING ANTI-APARTHEID

ACTIVISTS. DE KOCK EARLIER WAS CONVICTED ON 89 CHARGES, INCLUDING SIX COUNTS OF MURDER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/27/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9635.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 67-70 source code: TP

111-ciabase_9636.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** GENERAL SAIYUT KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF CSOC AND CLOSE ALLY OF CIA, ADMITTED THAT CIA WAS COLLABORATING WITH A VARIETY OF THAI SECURITY AGENCIES, INCLUDING CSOC. SIMILARLY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICE, WITHUN YASAWAT, SAID HE WAS RECEIVING CIA ADVICE AND REPORTS AS LATE AT 1974. AMERICAN INDOCTRINATION OF CSOC AND BORDER PATROL POLICE DURING 60'S PRODUCED U.S. DESIRED OBJECTIVES. "NAWAOPHON" CREATED ISOC OFFICERS WHO IN TURN HAS CLOSE CONTACTS WITH CIA, EMPLOYED COVERT TACTICS TO SEARCH OUT "SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS" WITHIN THE THAI POPULATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9637.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** THE KRATHIN DAENG (RED GUARS), WERE GROUPS OF RIGHTIST STUDENTS WITH POLICE SUPPORT THAT HAD OVER 100,000 MEMBERS INCLUDING GVT EMPLOYEES, SOLDIERS, POLICEMEN, ETC. GROUP RECEIVED SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE FROM THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMAND (WHERE CIA HAD A PRESENCE) AND THE THAI SANTIBAN AKA SPECIAL BRANCH. THE RED GUARS IMPLICATED IN NUMEROUS BOMBINGS, KILLINGS, SHOOTING AND HARASSMENTS OF LABOR LEADERS, PEASANT LEADERS, ETC. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9638.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined A HIGH-RANKING OFFICIAL OF SENI PRAMOJ GOVERNMENT TOLD A FOREIGN VISITOR FEW WEEKS BEFORE OCT 6 COUP, BOTH NAWAPON AND THE RED GAURS WERE BEING FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9639.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined OVER 10,000 STUDENTS, PROFESSORS, POLITICAL FIGURES, LABOR AND FARM LEADERS ARRESTED SINCE COUP. U.S. MILITARY AID INCREASED. NEW JUNTA USED CIA-TRAINED FORCES TO CRUSH STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS DURING COUP. 2 RIGHT-WING TERRORIST SQUADS SUSPECTED FOR ASSASSINATIONS TIED DIRECTLY TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V9 #3 9/77 2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_9640.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined RED GAURS, AN ORGANIZATION OF THE EXTREME RIGHT STAGED PROVOCATIONS AGAINST PROGRESSIVE STUDENTS AND ASSASSINATIONS OF ACTIVISTS OF FARMERS' FEDERATION OF THAILAND. THE NUMBER OF ASSASSINATIONS BY RIGHT WINGERS SOARED IN APRIL 76 DURING PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. DEFENSE MINISTER PRAMARN ADIREKSAN, LEADER OF RIGHT WING THAI NATIONAL PARTY, OPENLY PROCLAIMED THE SLOGAN "THE RIGHT KILL THE LEFT."

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 117-118 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_9641.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined THAI BORDER POLICE, ELEMENT OF POLICE MOST INVOLVED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND WHICH CIA CONCENTRATED MOST OF ITS EFFORTS, CARRIED OUT AN ASSAULT BY FIRE AGAINST ESSENTIALLY UNARMED STUDENTS, KILLING AT LEAST 100.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9642.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1950-1997** AN ACCIDENT IN 11/96 PROVIDED MISSING LINKS IN CHAIN OF EVIDENCE AND PROVED CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF A TURKISH INCARNATION OF GLADIO -- THE US-ORCHESTRATED STAY BEHIND OP OF COVERT GROUPS AROUND EUROPE AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. ON 11/3/96 CAR OVERTURNED. THE DRIVER WAS HUSEYIN KOCADAG, FORMER ISTANBUL DEPUTY POLICE CHIEF KNOWN FOR HIS PART IN ORGANIZING THE FIRST SPECIAL COUNTERINSURGENCY POLICE TEAMS IN SOUTHEAST TURKEY TO BRING THE WAR TO THE KURDISH GUERRILLAS. ALSO KILLED WAS GONCA US, A FORMER BEAUTY QUEEN WITH LINKS TO ORGANIZED CRIME. SEDAT BUCAK, A PRO-GVT KURDISH VILLAGE GUARD CHIEFTAIN AND RIGHT-WING DYP PARLIAMENTARIAN, WAS INJURED AND IS IN CHARGE OF 2,000 KURDISH MERCENARIES, THAT FIGHT KURDISH GUERRILLAS. ONE ABDULLAH CATLI - ALSO IN THE CAR. POLICE HAD SUPPOSEDLY BEEN HUNTING CATLI, A CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER SINCE 1978, FOR HIS PART IN THE KILLING OF SCORES OF LEFT-WING ACTIVISTS. CATLI HAD BEEN HEAD OF "GRAY WOLVES," YOUTH ARM OF NEO-FASCIST MHP (NATIONAL ACTION PARTY). PRESENCE OF GROUP IN THE SAME CAR IS GRAPHIC EVIDENCE OF COLLUSION BETWEEN SECURITY FORCES AND SEMI-CRIMINAL ASSASSINS -- AND THEIR UNITY IN TARGETING BOTH LEFTISTS AND TURKISH KURDS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 1997 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9643.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1964-1970** WILLIAM CANTRELL WAS A CIA OFFICER IN MONTEVIDEO OSTENSIBLY AS PART OF OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) TEAM. IN MID 60s HE INSTRUMENTAL IN SETTING UP DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND INTEL (DII) AND FUNDING AND EQUIPPING IT. SOME OF THE EQUIPMENT FROM CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV (TSD) WAS FOR TORTURE. EVENTUALLY DDI CAME TO SERVE AS COVER FOR ESCUADRON DEL LA MUERTE (DEATH SQUAD) COMPOSED PRIMARILY OF POLICE OFFICERS. TSD GAVE THE POLICE SPECIAL EXPLOSIVE MATERIAL DAN MITRIONE AND HIS ACTIVITIES IN URUGUAY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 201-2 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9644.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1970-1972** CIA OPS OFFICER USED COVER OF AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISOR TO HELP SET UP DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE (DII). DII SERVED AS A COVER FOR DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9645.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COUNTERTERROR TEAMS AKA PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU). SIX OR DOZEN MEN CARRIED OUT CAREFULLY PLANNED FORAYS, CAPTURING OR KILLING IDENTIFIED COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 210-11 source code: CE

111-ciabase_9646.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1993** MONTAGNARDS RECRUITED IN EARLY 60S BY SPECIAL FORCES TO FIGHT VC. DID NOT SURRENDER UNTIL 92, WHEN THEY YIELDED WEAPONS TO U.N. FORCES IN CAMBODIA - AND BROUGHT TO U.S. ABOUT 600 LIVE IN NORTH CAROLINA. PAUL CAMPBELL, FORMER S.F.ER WHO FIRST AMERICAN TO RECRUIT THEM. KAY REIBOLD HEAD OF VN HIGHLANDS ASSISTANCE PROJECT. MONTAGNARDS LIVE IN SMALL APARTMENTS AROUND RALEIGH WITH LOW-PAYING JOBS. IN 10/61 CAMPBELL THEN A S.F. SERGEANT SENT BY CIA TO RECRUIT MONTAGNARDS. THEY TO FORM VILLAGE SECURITY BUT SOON BEING USED FOR LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE AND IN HIGHLY MOBILE STRIKE FORCES THAT HUNTED VC FOR WEEKS AT A TIME. "WE KILLED MANY VIETNAMESE." ARTICLE BY W. BOOTH

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9647.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA STATION HELPED CREATE CENSUS GRIEVANCE UNITS. CIA FUNDED, TRAINED AND GUIDED COUNTER TERROR TEAMS WHO PER COS DE SILVA, WERE "TO BRING DANGER AND DEATH TO VIETCONG FUNCTIONAIRES."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 175 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9648.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1966-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1971** PHOENIX OP DESIGNED TO HELP U.S. MILITARY REACH CROSSOVER POINT, WHERE DEAD AND WOUNDED EXCEEDED VC'S ABILITY TO FIELD REPLACEMENTS. IN 4/67 PRES JOHNSON ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF CIVIL OPS AND REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT (CORDS) FOR PACIFICATION. R. KOMER AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF MACV-CORDS. CORDS BUDGET ABOUT \$4 BILLION FROM 68-71. CORDS THE MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE FOR PACIFICATION PROGRAMS. PERSONNEL BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN. BY 71, 3000 SERVICEMEN, ADVISERS TO ARVN, PLACED UNDER CORDS. 1200 CIVILIANS BY 71. USAID RESPONSIBLE FOR MATERIAL AID. STATE AND USIA ALSO PROVIDED PERSONNEL. BUT CIA PLAYED THE CRUCIAL ROLE. CORDS REINSTATED CIVIC ACTION TEAMS UNDER NAME REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT CADRE. RD PROGRAM FORMED TEAMS OF 59 SVNESE, DIVIDED INTO 3 11-MAN SECURITY SQUADS AND 25 CIVIC ACTION CADRES. TEAMS TO SPEND 6 MONTHS IN A VILLAGE TO FULFILL "ELEVEN CRITERIA AND 98 WORKS FOR PACIFICATION." 1. ANNIHILATION OF ...CADRE; 2. ANNIHILATION OF WICKED VILLAGE DIGNITARIES; ETC. SYSTEM PLACED 40,000 TWO-WAY RADIOS IN VILLAGES. LAND REFORM FAILED. (PHOTOS OF PHOENIX PROPAGANDA MATERIAL). TEAMS HELPED CREATE REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES (RF/PFS). RUFF-PUFFS, SUFFERED HIGH CASUALTIES. THEY REPRESENTED HALF OF SVN GVT FORCES, THEY HAD 55-66% OF CASUALTIES. THEY INFLICTED 30% OF COMMUNIST CASUALTIES. UNDERGROUND PM EFFORT CALLED PHOENIX WHICH INCLUDED A "CENSUS GRIEVANCE," STAY-BEHIND. HE ACTUALLY A SPY. ALL INFO FED INTO INTEL COORDINATION AND EXPLOITATION PROGRAM. VNESE AT KOMER'S REQUEST SET UP STAFF THAT WITH CIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING INTEL REPORTS ON VC INFRASTRUCTURE. INFO FROM CENSUS GRIEVANCE, MILITARY, POLICE REPORTS. PM UNITS - INCLUDING CIA'S PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS AND RUFF-PUFFS. ARRESTEES - THOSE NOT KILLED WHEN CAPTURED - TAKEN TO PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS (PIC). ALSO REGIONAL PRISONS AND A NATIONAL CENTER ALL FINANCED BY CIA. PROBLEMS OF COORDINATION AND JEALOUSY. NUMERICAL QUOTAS CREATED SAYING HOW MANY VCI TO BE ELIMINATED EACH MONTH. TORTURE USED IN QUESTIONING.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 55-65 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_9649.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 66 RECYCLED COUNTER TERRORISTS CALLED PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU) AND MANAGED BY CIA OFFICER IN CORDS RDC/O OFFICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 117 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_9650.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined** CIA ISSUED TWO HANDBOOKS IN 6/68. ONE "THE VC KEY ORG FROM CENTRAL LEVEL DOWN TO VILLAGE AND HAMLET LEVELS." SECOND A MANUAL OF PROCEDURES FROM SAIGON TO DIOCCS. ONE REPORT SAID "AS DIOCCS AND PIOCCS HAVE REFINED DATA BASES, GAINED EXPERIENCE, AND MOUNTED MORE OPS AGAINST TARGETED INDIVIDUALS, THE NEUTRALIZATION RATE... OVER 1000 PER MONTH FOR LAST 4 MONTHS." GIA DINH "HAS MORE THAN QUADRUPLD MONTHLY RATE OF KILLED, CAPTURED AND RALLIED."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 190 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_9651.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined** WILLIAM E. COLBY ON JULY 19, 1971 , BEFORE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TESTIFIED CIA OP PHOENIX HAD KILLED 21,587 VIETNAMESE CITIZENS BETWEEN 1/68 AND 5/71. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM MR. REID "DO YOU STATE CATEGORICALLY THAT PHOENIX HAS NEVER PERPETRATED THE PREMEDITATED KILLING OF A CIVILIAN IN A NON-COMBAT SITUATION?" COLBY REPLIED: "NO, I COULD NOT SAY THAT...I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT SAY NEVER."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9652.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE AND INDONESIA, undefined CIA ROLE IN PROVIDING NAME LISTS FOR ASSASSINATION TEAMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/24/90 296-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9653.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: 53 GOLD STARS IN CIA HQS WALL REPRESENT CIA OFFICERS WHO LOST THEIR LIVES. SOME NAMES LISTED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 145 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_9654.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1947-1900 ENTRY: **1947-1900** THE BOOK OF HONOR BY TED GUP DOUBLEDAY. IN 2/91, GUP VISITED CIA HQS AND WAS RIVETED BY A DISPLAY ON THE NORTH LOBBY WALL: 69 STARS AND A GLASS CASE CONTAINING A BOOK--A TRIBUTE TO CIA OFFICERS WHO HAD DIED. THE BOOK CONTAINED 29 NAMES, AS WELL AS 40 ASTERISKS FOR AGENCY PEOPLE WHO, HAD TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS. GUP INTERVIEWED 400 PAST AND PRESENT CIA OFFICERS, THE FAMILIES OF THE FALLEN, AND CHASED LEADS AROUND THE WORLD. THIS IS A MASTERFUL INVESTIGATIVE REPORT, WITH ILLUMINATING SPY STORIES. IN 1949-50, DOUGLAS MACKIERNAN, A CIA OFFICER POSING AS A STATE OFFICER IN A REMOTE WESTERN REGION OF CHINA, FLEEING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE HAD BEEN ASSISTING THE LOCAL ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE. MACKIERNAN WAS BUT HUNDREDS OF YARDS FROM SAFETY WHEN TIBETAN SOLDIERS KILLED HIM. HUGH REDMOND, A CIA OFFICER, WAS ARRESTED IN 1951 IN SHANGHAI, WHERE HE HAD BEEN SUPPORTING ANTI-COMMUNIST SABOTEURS. HE HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN SUCH RISKY ACTION, EVEN THOUGH A CIA ANALYSIS HAD CONCLUDED THAT "NO BASIS FOR A SUCCESSFUL COUNTER-REVOLUTION IS APPARENT." REDMOND WAS KEPT IN A CHINESE PRISON FOR 19 YEARS. THE U.S. DENIED HE WAS A SPY AND, INSTEAD, EXPLOITED HIM, ACCUSING THE CHINESE OF JAILING AN INNOCENT. IN 1970, REDMOND KILLED HIMSELF WITH A RAZOR. THOMAS WILLARD RAY, ONE OF DOZENS OF ALABAMA GUARDSMEN RECRUITED TO HELP WITH THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA IN 1961, WAS KILLED. THE U.S. SLANDERED RAY AND OTHER GUARDSMEN LOST BY BRANDING THEM SOLDIERS OF FORTUNE. JOHN MERRIMAN, A PILOT FOR A CIA FRONT, WAS SHOT DOWN IN THE CONGO IN 1964. HE WAS BADLY INJURED, BUT THE CIA WAS MORE CONCERNED WITH APPEARANCES--NO AMERICANS WERE SUPPOSED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE COMBAT THERE--THAN WITH MERRIMAN'S CONDITION. IT TOOK DAYS TO AIRLIFT HIM TO A POORLY EQUIPPED HOSPITAL, WHERE HE LANGUISHED FOR WEEKS. HE DIED ON A FLIGHT BACK TO AMERICA. IT WAS 30 YEARS BEFORE HIS WIDOW LEARNED THE FULL DETAILS OF HIS DEATH. MATTHEW GANNON, A CIA OFFICER, WAS ON PAN AM FLIGHT 103 WHEN THE AIRLINER WAS BLOWN UP OVER SCOTLAND. GANNON'S FATHER-IN-LAW, THOMAS TWETTEN, HAD HELPED SELECT TARGETS FOR THAT RAID. CIA DOES NOT FARE WELL IN HIS ACCOUNT. TOO OFTEN, IT TREATED ITS PEOPLE AND THEIR SURVIVORS SHABBILY. TOO OFTEN, IT MOUNTED OPS THAT DID MORE HARM THAN GOOD: THE BAY OF PIGS, THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS. THE BOOK LEADS TO AN CONCLUSION: MOST MADE THE ULTIMATE SACRIFICE FOR DAMN LITTLE. DAVID CORN BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/00 X09 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9655.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** CIA HQS DISPLAYS MORE THAN 70 STARS HONORING THOSE WHO DIED WHILE ON DUTY. PERHAPS HALF THE STARS CARRY NO NAMES. THERE IS A LOGIC TO THIS, CIA AGENTS, OFTEN POSING AS DIPLOMATS IN A U.S. EMBASSY, BUILD A NETWORK OF CONTACTS WHO GOSSIP WITHOUT ANY IDEA WITH WHOM THEY ARE SPEAKING. IF THESE "ASSETS" -- DISCOVERED LATER THAT THEIR ACQUAINTANCE WAS A CIA AGENT AND NOT THE POLITICAL OFFICER, AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE OR COMMERCIAL COUNSELOR, THEY WOULD FEEL BETRAYED AND COMPROMISED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/13/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_9656.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** WE'VE GOT 71 STARS UP IN OUR LOBBY FOR PEOPLE WHO DIED ON THE JOB." WALL STREET JOURNAL STAFF REPORTER 9/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9657.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** STAR AGENTS: THE ANONYMOUS STARS IN THE CIA'S BOOK OF HONOR MEMORIALIZE COVERT OPERATIVES LOST IN THE FIELD. THERE WERE THE 70 STARS, ARRANGED BY YEAR OF DEATH. BUT ONLY 29 STARS HAD NAMES BESIDE THEM. FOR YEARS, WHEN IT LOST ONE OF ITS OWN, THE CIA DISPATCHED BEN DEFELICE, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL, TO CONSOLE FAMILY MEMBERS. IN 2/47, DOUGLAS S. MACKIERNAN WAS A 35-YEAR-OLD ARMY METEOROLOGIST, IN THE MOST REMOTE OUTPOST ON THE PLANET. IT WAS CALLED TIHWA. TODAY IT IS KNOWN AS URUMQI IN XINJIANG. WHEN FLEEING THROUGH TIBET HE WAS SHOT AND KILLED BY TIBETAN BORDER GUARDS, BARBARA ANNETTE ROBBINS WAS A SECRETARY, A GS-5 IN SAIGON AS A CIA SECRETARY IN THE U.S. EMBASSY. ON 3/30/65 SHE WAS KILLED BY THE BOMBING OF THE EMBASSY. MIKE MALONEY ON 10/12/65, BOARDED AN H-34 HELICOPTER OPERATED BY AIR AMERICA IT CRASHED AND HE DIED. RICHARD SPICER'S DEATH MADE FRONT PAGE NEWS. HE AND THE THREE MEN WHO DIED WITH HIM IN A PLANE CRASH OVER EL SALVADOR WERE THE FIRST KNOWN U.S. CASUALTIES IN A SECRET WAR THERE IN THE EARLY 1980S. SPICER'S PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN ON 10/18/84. TWO MEN ON THE PLANE, SCOTT VAN LIESHOUT AND CURTIS WOOD, WERE ITS EMPLOYEES. LAWRENCE N. FREEDMAN IN 1990, SIGNED ON WITH THE CIA'S COUNTER-TERRORISM UNIT AND IN 1992, HE WAS SENT TO SOMALIA WHERE HE WAS KILLED ON 12/23/92. FREEDMAN WAS PART OF A "PICKUP" TEAM, AN ELITE PARAMILITARY UNIT WHOSE JOB WAS TO PROVIDE INTEL FOR MILITARY OPS. PETE RAY, WAS ONE OF THREE PILOTS IN THE ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD WHO JOINED CIA'S BAY OF PIGS OP. HIS DAUGHTER JANET HAD BEEN TOLD THAT HER FATHER DIED WHEN HIS PLANE CRASHED BUT HE HAD BEEN EXECUTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/97 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9658.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD KROBOCK HIRED BY CIA AROUND undefined AND SENT TO EL SALVADOR. IN MARCH 87 A HELICOPTER WITH HIM AND 4 SALVADOREAN SOLDIERS CRASHED, KILLING EVERYONE ON BOARD. HIS STAR IN LOBBY OF CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 123 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_9659.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **1965-1997** CIA INFORMED FAMILY OF COVERT OFFICER, MIKE MALONEY, KILLED IN ACTION 32 YEARS AGO THAT HIS NAME WILL BE ADDED TO THE AGENCY'S BOOK OF HONOR, THE PUBLIC REGISTRY OF EMPLOYEES WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES IN SERVICE TO THE NATION. MALONEY WAS ONE OF 41 CIA CASUALTIES MEMORIALIZED ONLY BY AN ANONYMOUS STAR IN THE BOOK, WHICH IS ON PERMANENT DISPLAY IN THE LOBBY OF CIA HQS. HE DIED OCT. 12, 1965, WHEN A HELICOPTER CRASHED IN LAOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9660.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** NEW REPORT OUT ON SHOOTINGS OUTSIDE CIA 1/27/93. DISPUTE WHEN ATF TOLD ABOUT KANSI'S PURCHASE OF A RIFLE FROM DAVID CONDON, INC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/94 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9661.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** ARTICLE ABOUT MIR AIMAL KANSI, WHO KILLED TWO CIA EMPLOYEES OUTSIDE OF CIA HQS IN LANGLEY. THE NEW YORKER 11/13/95 59-72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9662.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** U.S. RAISES REWARD TO TWO MILLION FOR INFO ON MIR AIMAL KANSI, WANTED IN ATTACK ON CIA THAT KILLED TWO PEOPLE AND WOUNDED THREE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/95 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9663.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WORKERS' COLLEAGUES, COMMUNITY UNITE IN GRIEF. THERE 52 STARS - TWO TO BE ADDED ON CIA'S MARBLE WALL INDICATING CIA PERSONNEL KILLED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/1/93 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9664.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GUNMAN SLAYS 2, WOUNDS 3 OUTSIDE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/93 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9665.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LANSING BENNETT PHYSICIAN SLAIN OUTSIDE CIA. HE WORKED IN INDONESIA, GERMANY, DAR ES SALAAM, TANZANIA; AND BRAZIL. "IN 1991 HE JOINED THE CIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/93 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9666.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LIFE OF WIDOW OF FRANK DARLING DEVASTATED BY 93 ATTACK OUTSIDE OF CIA. JUDY-BECKER DARLING ALSO WORKED FOR CIA BUT QUIT AFTER HIS DEATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/94 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9667.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MIR AIMAL KANSI SUSPECTED OF KILLING 2 CIA EMPLOYEES, WORKED FOR A COURIER SERVICE OWNED BY A SON OF FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, VICTOR MARCHETTI. HIS SON, CHRISTIAN, OWNS EXCEL COURIER INC. THE ONLY COURIER SERVICE THAT DELIVERS TO CIA'S LANGLEY HQS. KANSI WORKED FOR EXCEL SINCE SEPTEMBER. HE WASN'T AMONG THOSE AUTHORIZED TO MAKE DELIVERIES TO CIA. JOSEPH TRENTO, CO-DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL SECURITY NEWS SERVICE SAID THOSE TWO ACTS NOT COINCIDENTAL. FORMER EXCEL EMPLOYEES INCLUDE SON OF HENRY KNOCKE, FORMER CIA DIRECTOR AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR UNDER BUSH. SON OF JAMES CRITCHFIELD, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S NEAR EAST DIVISION ALSO WAS LINKED TO EXCEL. KANSI FROM QUETTA, PAKISTAN. QUETTA WAS A STAGING GROUND FOR AFGHAN MUJAHIDEEN. IN 84 IN QUETTA A PROVINCIAL-LEVEL POLITICIAN, NAMED MALIK GUL HASAN KANSI WAS ASSASSINATED BY 3 GUNMEN. POLICE DO NOT KNOW IF EVENTS LINKED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/93 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9668.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED ON LIFE OF FREDDIE WOODRUFF BY HIS FRIEND THOMAS GOLTZ. WOODRUFF HAD BEEN STATIONED IN ANKARA, TURKEY; ETHIOPIA; TDY IN KAZAKHSTAN; AND TBILSI, GEORGIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/93 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9669.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RESTON RESIDENT FRANK DARLING, 28, A CIA COVERT OPERATOR ONCE STATIONED IN MIAMI; AND, DR. LANSING H. BENNETT, 66, A PHYSICIAN-ANALYST, WERE SHOT OUTSIDE OF CIA HQS ON 1/25/93.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/13/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9670.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SUSPECT IN CIA SHOOTING MAY HAVE FLED U.S. AT TIME OF SHOOTINGS, KANSI WAS WORKING FOR EXCEL COURIER, INC., IN HERNDON, OWNED BY CHRIS MARCHETTI, SON OF A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, VICTOR MARCHETTI. AMONG POSSIBILITIES, INVESTIGATORS LOOKING INTO ANY LINK BETWEEN 1/25 SHOOTING AT CIA AND DEATHS IN THE 84 ASSASSINATION OF A PAKISTANI PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER WITH SAME LAST NAME AS KANSI. BOTH WERE FROM PAKISTANI PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF QUETTA, CENTER OF CIA OPS FROM NEIGHBORING AFGHANISTAN. AT SHOOTINGS AT CIA HQS 2 MEN WERE KILLED AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/11/93 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9671.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THOSE SHOT OUTSIDE CIA INCLUDE NICHOLAS STARR A 60-YEAR OLD ANALYST AND CALVIN MORGAN, A CIA ENGINEER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/93 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9672.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWO CIA PERSONNEL KILLED OUTSIDE ITS LANGLEY HQS. CRIMINOLOGISTS PONDER KILLER'S STRANGE MISSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9673.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWO PEOPLE KILLED AND THREE PEOPLE WOUNDED OUTSIDE OF CIA HQS. DEAD IDENTIFIED AS LANSING H. BENNETT, 66, OF RESTON A PHYSICIAN AND A CIA ANALYST AND FRANK DARLING, 28, OF RESTON WHO WORKED IN COVERT OPS. AMONG WOUNDED WERE NICHOLAS STARR, 60, AN ANALYST, CALVIN MORGAN, 61, AN ENGINEER AND STEPHEN E. WILLIAMS, 48, OF FAIRFAX, AN EMPLOYEE OF AT&T WHO WAS TREATED AND RELEASED FROM FAIRFAX HOSPITAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/93 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9674.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAQ, LIST OF 26 KILLED IN ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING DOWN OF A HELICOPTER, INCLUDED 15 U.S. MILITARY, AS WELL AS MILITARY FROM ENGLAND, FRANCE AND TURKEY. OF 15, SIX OR SEVEN HAD DIRECT SPECIAL FORCES, SECURITY OR INTEL LINKS - A LIST OF THOSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9675.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1993-1995** TO TRY AND CATCH MIR AIMAL KANSI, STATE DEPT TO ISSUE MATCHBOOKS WITH HIS PHOTO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/17/95 C7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9676.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SHEILA SULLIVAN GEARHART, WIFE OF AMERICAN EXECUTED AS A MERCENARY BY ANGOLAN GOVERNMENT SUING CIA FOR \$33 MILLION CHARGING CIA LURED HIM TO ANGOLA THROUGH "TREACHERY AND DECEIT."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9677.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ARTICLE BY DAVID OTTAWAY, CIA PLANE CARRYING ARMS TO ANGOLAN REBELS CRASHES; FOUR AMERICANS ABOARD ARE KILLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/30/89 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9678.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ASSASSINATION OF CIA STATION CHIEF IN ATHENS, RICHARD WELCH.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 401 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_9679.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, PAKISTAN, undefined POLITICAL MOTIVE ALLEGED IN CIA KILLINGS. SUSPECT REPORTEDLY ANGRY OVER PLIGHT OF MUSLIMS IN BOSNIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/93 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9680.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined AFTER DELIVERING ARMS TO KMT IN BURMA, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER CAT PILOTS LOADING KMT OPIUM FOR RETURN FLIGHT TO BANGKOK. ONE OF THESE, JACK KILLAM, WAS MURDERED IN 51 AFTER AN OPIUM DEAL WENT WRONG AND WAS BURIED IN AN UNMARKED GRAVE BY CIA AGENT SHERMAN JOOST.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 178 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_9681.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined BURMESE TROOPS ATTACKED LI MI'S KMT FORCES AND FOUND BODIES OF 3 WHITE MEN WHO BORE NO IDENTIFICATION OTHER THAN PERSONAL LETTERS WITH WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK ADDRESSES.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 174 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_9682.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **BURMA, EARLY** undefined **BURMA APRIL** undefined **2000** KMT SOLDIERS ATTEMPTED RECONQUEST YUNNAN AND CROSSED BORDER ACCOMPANIED BY CIA ADVISERS AND SUPPLIED BY REGULAR AIRDROPS. SEVERAL CIAERS KILLED.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 129-31 source code: PH

111-ciabase_9683.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, THAILAND. JACK KILLAM A CONTRACT US. GVT EMPLOYEE SHOT IN HEAD BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. BURIED BY TWO CIA OPERATIVES. MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 322-3 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_9684.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CALVERT COUNTY CORONOR WEEMS IN undefined VIEWED THE BODY undefined OF JOHN A. PAISLEY AND SAID BODY HAD STRANGULATION TYPE MARKS AROUND THROAT. WEEMS' SUGGESTION OF FOUL PLAY DENIED BY DR. RUSSELL FISHER WHO PERFORMED AUTOPSY. SEPARATE INVESTIGATION BY NEW YORK LIFE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY CONCLUDED BODY WAS THAT OF PAISLEY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9685.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1945-1969 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1945-1969** A CHAPTER IN BOOK DISCUSSES VARIOUS OPS AGAINST CHINA. IN 54 CHINA ANNOUNCED 11 AIRMEN HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN 1/53 WHILE ON MISSION TO AIRDROP AGENTS. CHINESE SAID THEY HAD KILLED 106 AMERICAN AND TAIWANESE AGENTS IN TWO AND 1/2 YEARS AND HAD CAPTURED 124 OTHERS. THE ELEVEN U.S. AIRMEN WERE RELEASED AFTER TWO AND A HALF YEARS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 21-27 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9686.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA'S BOOK OF HONOR PARTIAL LISTS DEATHS OF CIA PERSONNEL AS: 1951** - JEROME P. GINLEY; 56 - WILLIAM P. BOTELER, HOWARD CAREY, FRANK G. GRACE, JR., WILBURN S. ROSE; 1961 - NELS L. BENSON; 1964 - JOHN G. MERRIMAN; 1965 - BUSTER EDENS, EDWARD JOHNSON, JOHN W. WALTZ; 1966 - LOUIS A. O'JIBWAY; 1967 - WALTER L. RAY; 1968 - BILLY JACK JOHNSON, JACK W. WEEKS; 1971 - PAUL C. DAVIS, DAVID L. KONZLEMAN; 1975 - RICHARD S. WELCH.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 217 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_9687.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1986-1987** PEOPLE KILLED IN CENTRAL AMERICA INCLUDE JAMES POWELL AND DANA PARKER OF CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE DOWNED IN AN AIR RAID ON A MILITARY SCHOOL IN NICARAGUA. ALL 4 AIRCRAFT USED IN ATTACK HAD BEEN SENT TO CENTRAL AMERICA EARLIER THAT YEAR, 3 VIA A COVERT CIA/PENTAGON PROJECT CALLED ELEPHANT HERD. JACK TERREL SAID THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY FORMED CMA AS A WAY TO SEND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS TO NICARAGUA TO FIGHT. THE DEATHS OF PARKER AND POWELL ENDED THOSE PLANS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/87 46-7 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9688.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** THOMAS WILLARD RAY, AN ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD PILOT WAS SHOT DOWN OVER CUBA IN 61. HIS FAMILY FED A COVER STORY. CIA FINALLY COMES CLEAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/11/98 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9689.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined EIGHT CIA OFFICERS KILLED AT BAY OF PIGS ACCORDING TO COLBY.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 185 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_9690.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. CLAIMED NO AMERICANS INVOLVED BAY OF PIGS. BUT OP USED AMERICAN CONTRACT CREWS WITH 4 DEATHS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 206 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9691.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DOUBLE-CHEK CORP, FUNDED IN MIAMI USED TO PROVIDE AIR SUPPORT FOR BAY OF PIGS INVASION. IT ALSO PAID PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF 4 AMERICAN PILOTS WHO LOST LIVES IN OP. AIR AMERICA 69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9692.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOUR AMERICANS DIED IN AIR ATTACK AT BAY OF PIGS. THEY FLYING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 209 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9693.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined DEATH OF PETE RAY THE ALABAMA AIR GUARD PILOT WHO DIED DURING CUBAN INVASION ATTEMPT. FOR YEARS, CIA HID HIS FATE FROM HIS FAMILY. WHEN THOMAS "PETE" RAY'S B-26 BOMBER WAS SHOT DOWN ON 4/19/61, HE WASN'T THERE. SO SAID THE CIA. FOR DECADES, THE U.S. DENIED THAT A SQUADRON OF CIVILIANS RECRUITED FROM THE ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD EVER EXISTED, LET ALONE WAS ON A CIA MISSION TO BOMB CUBA. THE 30-YEAR-OLD PILOT KILED -- BY A CUBAN SOLDIER. THEY ALSO KILLED HIS FLIGHT ENGINEER, LEO BAKER, AFTER THE TWO BOMBED TARGETS NEAR CASTRO'S FIELD HQS. TWO OTHER ALABAMIANS ALSO DIED WHEN THEIR PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN DURING THE INVASION, WHICH INCLUDED NAPALM BOMBING BY U.S. AIRCRAFT. COL. JOE SHANNON, ONE OF THE FEW SURVIVING PILOTS FROM THE GROUP, SAID THIS WAS "A LAST-DITCH EFFORT." CASTRO FROZE RAY'S REMAINS-- FOR MORE THAN 18 YEARS. CIA RECRUITED EXILE FIGHTERS, AND SET UP TRAINING BASES IN THE U.S., GUATEMALA AND NICARAGUA, AND SEARCHED FOR PLANES LIKE THOSE OF THE CUBAN AIR FORCE--B-26 BOMBERS THAT THE AGENCY COULD REPAINT AND DEPLOY TO MAKE IT APPEAR AS IF CASTRO'S MILITARY HAD TURNED ON HIM. THE ONLY B-26S THE CIA COULD FIND IN THE U.S. WERE IN THE AGING FLEET AT THE ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD IN BIRMINGHAM. CIA ALSO FOUND A MORE-THAN-WILLING CO-CONSPIRATOR IN THE LOCAL AIR GUARD COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. G. REID DOSTER JR. IN JANUARY 1961 , CIA PICKED DOSTER TO RECRUIT LOCAL PILOTS TO FLY, ALONG WITH CUBAN EXILES, THE DISGUISED B-26S DURING THE INVASION. A CIA TELEGRAM TO ITS PERSONNEL IN NICARAGUA AUTHORIZING RAY AND HIS COLLEAGUES TO ATTACK CASTRO'S FORCES THAT DAY FORESHADOWED THE DECADES OF MYSTERY THAT WOULD FOLLOW. IN EVENT [PILOTS ARE CAPTURED] CREWS MUST STATE [THEY ARE] HIRED MERCENARIES, FIGHTING COMMUNISM, ETC.; U.S. WILL DENY ANY KNOWLEDGE."**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/15/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_9694.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined THOMAS WILLARD RAY AND LEO FRANCIS BAKER, WERE AMONG FOUR NATIONAL GUARD PILOTS KILLED IN A BOMBING FLIGHTS OVER CUBA IN BAY OF PIGS AIR OPS IN 1961** . CUBAN MILITARY FOUND SEVERAL FORMS OF I.D. ON BAKER'S BODY - U.S. PILOTS LICENSE NUMBER 0832321-M, SSN CARD - 014-07-6921 IN NAME OF LEO FRANCIS BELL OF BOSTON MA.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 240 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_9695.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MAJOR RODOLF ANDERSON, SHOT DOWN IN U-2 FLIGHT OVER CUBA. GOI 71. CHRONOLOGY OF CRISIS

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 74-5 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_9696.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: DEATHS DURING AND AFTER undefined CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA, FORD ADMINISTRATION ATTEMPTED TO RETAIN NATIONAL SECURITY PEROGATIVES FROM CONGRESS BY ACCUSING IT OF LEAKING CLASSIFIED INFO. BODY OF SLAIN CIA STATION CHIEF WELCH, KILLED IN ATHENS IN undefined DECEMBER, KEPT IN HOLDING PATTERN OVER ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE SO ITS ARRIVAL COULD BE COVERED LIVE ON MORNING NETWORK NEWS. HE GIVEN HERO'S BURIAL AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HOME FOR CHRISTMAS WERE TOLD BY CONSTITUENTS TO STOP EXPOSURE OF CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 617 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9697.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: DESPITE ADMINISTRATION FIGURES 200 AMERICANS KILLED IN LAOS WITH ANOTHER 200 MISSING OR TAKEN PRISONER.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 229 source code: RA

111-ciabase_9698.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** AFTER TEN YEARS OF FIGHTING AND LIVES OF 17 AMERICAN OFFICIALS [THERE IS NO U.S. VICTORY].

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 2-3 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_9699.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD DESIGNS/CONDUCTS AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM PACIFY LEFT. JAN undefined TWO AIFLD REPS, MICHAEL HAMMER AND DAVID PEARLMAN KILLED BY RIGHT-WING UNIT. U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL CLAIMS MEN WERE CIA. CIA DENIES CHARGE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 34 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9700.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TWO AMERICANS KILLED WHILE WORKING FOR AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) WERE SAID BY SOLICITOR GENERAL WADE MCCREE TO HAVE BEEN UNDER COVER. THIS DONE IN SUPREME COURT HEARING ON AGEE PASSPORT CASE, LATER SAID THROUGH A SPOKESMAN, STATEMENT INTENDED TO BE HYPOTHETICAL. AIFLD IDENTIFIED BY PRESS AND FORMER INTEL OFFICERS AS HAVING WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/81 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9701.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. "4 AMERICANS KILLED AS PLANE CRASHES IN EL SALVADOR." WP 10/24/84. FROM RELATIVES TAUBMAN WROTE "PILOTS DEATH LEADS TO REPORT SECRET LIFE IN CIA." NYT 10/24/84;

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. NOTE 313 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_9702.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. 2 CIA OFFICERS AND 2 CONTRACT PERSONNEL KILLED WHEN SURVEILLANCE PLANE CRASHES EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 68 source code: CR

111-ciabase_9703.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SOLICITOR GENERAL WADE H. MCCREE, JR. AT COURT CASE AGAINST PHILIP AGEE SAID "TWO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN SALVADOR. APPARENTLY THEY WERE SOME KIND OF UNDER COVER PERSONS WORKING UNDER COVER OF A LABOR ORGANIZATION." THEY - MICHAEL HAMMER AND MARK PEARLMAN - WORKED FOR AIFLD. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 2-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9704.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1982-1994 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1994** MONTE OVERACRE RISKED HIS LIFE TO SAVE OTHERS, FLYING IN COMBAT ZONES IN HELICOPTERS, UNDER FIRE, TO RESCUE STRANDED AMERICAN CIA OFFICERS AND WOUNDED SALVADORAN SOLDIERS. "I WAS WITH HIM, IN THE LEFT SEAT, IN SITUATIONS THAT WERE EXTRAORDINARILY HEROIC," SAYS CHASE BRANDON, A CIA COLLEAGUE OF OVERACRE'S IN EL SALVADOR. IN MARCH 1987, A CIA COLLEAGUE AND FRIEND OF OVERACRE NAMED RICK KROBOCK DIED IN THE CRASH OF A SALVADORAN MILITARY HELICOPTER.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9705.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined A SMALL, UNARMED PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAINSIDE 3 MILES FROM SAN SALVADOR KILLING 4 CIA EMPLOYEES. FOR SEVERAL MONTHS CIA PLANES HAVE FLOWN REGULAR NIGHTTIME SURVEILLANCE OPS USING ELECTRONIC SENSING GEAR. US MILITARY PLANES ALSO CONDUCT ROUTINE PATROLS TO GATHER INFO FOR BOMBING OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9706.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA ADMITS THAT CURTIS R. WOOD WAS AN EMPLOYEE. WOOD KILLED IN PLANE CRASH ON 10/20/84. WP 10/25/84 A18. HE WAS AN OVERT EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9707.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE CIA PLANE THAT CRASHED ON 10/20/84 WAS BASED AT ILOPANGO. THE PLANE, CARRYING 4 PASSENGERS WHO WERE ALL KILLED, WAS MONITORING INSURGENTS. THE PLANE, A MERLIN TWIN-ENGINE TURBOPROP, CONTAINED A RECONNAISSANCE LABORATORY. MERLINS CAN CARRY 8 OR MORE PERSONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/84 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9708.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR**, undefined **RICHARD D. KROBOCK, A CIA INTEL OFFICER FOR 3 MONTHS, WAS KILLED ON 3/26/87 IN SALVADOR WHEN A HELICOPTER CARRYING HIM AND 4 OTHERS CRASHED IN A REMOTE AREA SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 5/11/87 22-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9709.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, CIRCA undefined FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES DIED IN EL SALVADOR WHEN, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL SOURCES, THEIR SURVEILLANCE PLANE CRASHED IN BAD WEATHER.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/84 P10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_9710.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined FARZARD BAZOFT, JOURNALIST EXECUTED IN 90 WAS INDEED A SPY. FREE-LANCE REPORTER FOR BRITAIN'S OBSERVER NEWSPAPER WORKING WITH BRITISH INTEL PER SIMON HENDERSON'S BOOK "INSTANT EMPIRE, SADDAM HUSSEIN'S AMBITION FOR IRAQ." BAZOFT TRAINED IN ESPIONAGE AND TRIPS TO IRAQ COVER RATHER THAN MAIN BUSINESS. HE WENT TO QAQA, SOUTH OF BAGHDAD, TO COLLECT SAMPLES OF SOIL AND DEBRIS. A SAMPLE FROM DEBRIS OF EXPLOSION COULD INDICATE WHICH TYPE EXPLOSIVE USED AND TYPE OF ATOM BOMB IRAQIS DEVELOPING. BAZOFT GIVEN SPECIAL GLASS CONTAINERS TO COLLECT SAMPLES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9711.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ON 11/8/92 IAN SPIRO, BRITISH BUSINESSMAN, AN INTERNATIONAL COMMODITIES BROKER WITH LINKS TO CIA AND MI6 ALLEGEDLY KILLED HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN, BEFORE TAKING HIS OWN LIFE, IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. THESE FIVE DEATHS HAVE STILL NOT BEEN EXPLAINED. MR. SPIRO WAS PROBABLY ONE OF LAST EMBARRASSING WITNESSES TO IRANGATE "ARMS FOR HOSTAGES" NEGOTIATIONS. RECENTLY SAN DIEGO SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT REFUSED AN OFFICIAL REQUEST FROM BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE FOR COPIES OF CITY'S MEDICAL EXAMINER'S REPORT INTO THESE FIVE DEATHS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9712.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1955-1957** TWO RADIO LIBERTY EXILES MURDERED IN MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES. POLISH DEFECTOR COLONEL SWIATLO CONFESSED HE HAD BEEN TARGETED TO SILENCE WANDA BRONSKA, A BROADCASTER FOR RFE.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 120 source code: FR

111-ciabase_9713.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: EXPLOITATION DICK WELCH'S DEATH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9714.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: FIFTY CIA OFFICERS HAVE DIED SINCE 51. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/25/89 1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9715.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: FIFTY THREE CIA OFFICERS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN LINE OF DUTY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 33 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_9716.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES DIED ON RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 324 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9717.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM 50 THROUGH LATE 60s U.S. LAUNCHED MORE THAN 10,000 AND PERHAPS MORE THAN 20,000 MISSIONS AGAINST USSR AND CHINA. THESE FERRET FLIGHTS TO FLUSH OUT PRECISE LOCATION OF ELECTRONIC AND RADAR DEFENSES. MISSIONS CONTINUED EVEN AFTER U-2 FIASCO. U.S. LOSSES CONSIDERABLE - AT LEAST 252 AMERICAN AIRMEN SHOT DOWN BETWEEN 50-70** , 24 LOST LIVES, 90 SURVIVED AND 138 REMAIN UNACCOUNTED FOR. ACTUAL NUMBER LOSSES MAY BE HIGHER. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 30-56

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9718.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, 1993-1994** ANZOR SHAMAIKZE, CONVICTED OF MURDERING CIA COS FRED WOODRUFF ON 8/8/93 WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS AT HARD LABOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9719.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined 3 PERSONS QUESTIONED IN KILLING OF OF CIA OFFICER FRED WOODRUFF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/12/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9720.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined A 21-YEAR OLD GEORGIAN ADMITTED SHOOTING AND KILLING CIA-ER FRED WOODRUFF WHEN HIS CAR DID NOT STOP TO HELP HIM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9721.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined CIA MAN'S KILLING - RANDOM OR PLANNED?

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/93 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9722.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined FRED WOODRUFF, KILLED IN FORMER USSR REPUBLIC WAS STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9723.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined GEORGIAN HELD IN CIA OFFICER'S SLAYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/93 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9724.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined SLAIN COS FREDDIE WOODRUFF A LONGTIME CIA OPERATIVE WHO SERVED IN LENINGRAD, USSR; ANKARA, TURKEY; ADDIS ABABA; ETHIOPIA; AND KHARTOUM, SUDAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9725.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined TBILISI HOLDS SUSPECT IN WOODRUFF'S DEATH. GEORGIANS DISCOUNT POLITICAL MOTIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/93 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9726.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, PART OF FORMER USSR, undefined U.S. INTEL OFFICER, FRED WOODRUFF, KILLED IN GEORGIA. WOODRUFF RETURNING FROM A "SIGHTSEEING" EXCURSION WITH SECURITY CHIEF FOR GEORGIAN LEADER, EDUARD SHEVARDNADZE, WHEN A GROUP OF MEN ATTEMPTED TO FORCE THEIR CAR TO HALT. CAR SPED BY, MEN SHOT, HITTING WOODRUFF IN HEAD. SHEVARDNADZE'S SECURITY CHIEF, ELDAR GUGLADZE, ESCAPED UNHARMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/93 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9727.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, RUSSIA, 1993-1996** SECURITY CHIEF OF GEORGIA HAS ACCUSED RUSSIAN SECRET SERVICES OF ORDERING THE DEATH OF FRED WOODRUFF IN 93. WOODRUFF WAS COS TBILISI. HE ACCUSED HIS PREDECESSOR, IGOR GIORGADZE, OF ARRANGING THE MURDER ON MOSCOW'S ORDERS. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FIS CALLED THE ALLEGATIONS GROUNDLESS. THE U.S. GVT HAS TRIED TO HELP SHEVARDNADZE INSTITUTE DEMOCRATIC REFORMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/28/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9728.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY BLAMED ASSASSINATION OF AGENT RICHARD WELCH ON WASHINGTON PUBLICATION "COUNTER SPY" WHICH LISTED WELCH AS CIA AGENT IN ATHENS (ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT THE FIRST PUBLICATION TO DO SO).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/17/76 36 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9729.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. DEATH CIA STATION CHIEF ATHENS, RICHARD WELCH. "BY TIME A PERSON BECOMES CHIEF OF STATION, THERE IS NOT A GREAT DEAL OF COVER LEFT."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 458 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9730.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. DEATH OF WELCH AND AGEE CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 473 source code: AG

111-ciabase_9731.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. DISCUSSES BARBARA BUSH'S BOOK'S CLAIM THAT AGEE BLEW THE COVER OF RICHARD WELCH. AGEE SUES. THE PAPERBACK EDITION OF BOOK WAS CHANGED ACCUSING COUNTER-SPY MAGAZINE INSTEAD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/19/96 8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9732.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined WHO IS RICHARD WELCH?

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 28-29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9733.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1973-1992** GREEK POLICE ANNOUNCE ARREST OF SUSPECT - GEORGE BALAFAS - IN SEVERAL TERRORIST ATTACKS INCLUDING 73 ASSASSINATION OF CIA COS ATHENS, RICHARD WELCH. HIS FINGERPRINTS FOUND ON THE KEYS OF A CAR USED BY A TERRORIST GROUP. UPI 12/1/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9734.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1975-1983 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1975-1983** THE GUN USED TO KILL CIA STATION CHIEF RICHARD WELCH WAS USED TO KILL U.S. NAVY CAPTAIN GEORGE TSANTES. A GROUP CALLING ITSELF THE "NOVEMBER 17 ORGANIZATION" HAS CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOTH KILLINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/18/83 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9735.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA'S INTERNAL INVESTIGATION CONCLUDED COS WELCH'S POSITION AND LOCAL HOME ADDRESS WELL-KNOWN AND THAT HE TARGETED FOR ASSASSINATION IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ACTIVITIES IN CYPRUS AND LEBANON.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_9736.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined AGEE WRITES IN "LETTERS" THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH PUBLISHING MURDERED COS, RICHARD WELCH'S NAME IN "COUNTERSPY. "I NEVER MET HIM, NEVER MENTIONED HIM TO ANYONE, AND DID NOT KNOW HE WAS IN ATHENS..." THIS A CIA DISINFORMATION OP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/11/93 374 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9737.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined COS ATHENS, RICHARD WELCH'S NAME AND ADDRESS PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE "ATHENS NEWS" ON 11/25/75. ON 12/23/75 WELCH SHOT ON DOORSTEP. GILLIGAN BLAMES AGEE.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 156 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_9738.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE, undefined INFO RE AGEE'S LAWSUIT AGAINST BARBARA BUSH. CIA'S COS, RICHARD WELCH WAS KILLED 12/75 IN ATHENS. A GREEK URBAN GUERRILLA GROUP CALLING ITSELF "NOVEMBER 17" TOOK CREDIT FOR KILLING. RICHARD WELCH'S NAME WAS FIRST PUBLISHED IN "WHO'S WHO IN CIA" BY J. MADER, ALONG WITH 2500** OTHER NAMES. IT WAS ALSO PUBLISHED IN EARLY 1975 BY COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, ALONG WITH ABOUT 100 OTHER NAMES. THIS GAVE WELCH'S ADDRESS AS LIMA, PERU -- WHICH WAS HIS PREVIOUS POSTING. THE NEXT ISSUE, SUMMER 75, COUNTERSPY AGAIN LISTED WELCH AS A CIA OFFICER, UNDER COVER AS AN ATTACHE AT U.S. EMBASSY IN LIMA. WELCH WAS LISTED IN THE 69 AND 73 STATE DEPARTMENT BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER IN BOTH LISTINGS, BIOGRAPHIC DETAILS PEG HIM AS AN OBVIOUS CIA OFFICER FOR THOSE WHO KNOW HOW TO READ REGISTER. BEGINNING IN 1975, BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER WAS GIVEN A "LIMITED OFFICIAL USE" CLASSIFICATION, BUT BEFORE 1975 IT WAS AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC. IN AN ARTICLE BY JOHN MARKS IN 11/74 WASHINGTON MONTHLY, TITLED "HOW TO SPOT A SPOOK," DESCRIBED HOW TO READ THE BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER. IN LATE NOVEMBER, 75 THE ATHENS NEWS NAMED TEN CIA PEOPLE IN GREECE, AND INCLUDED WELCH'S NAME AND ADDRESS. AGEE'S BOOK CAME OUT IN 1975, WHICH BLEW THE COVER ON DOZENS OF CIA

OFFICERS. BY SUMMER 1975 ISSUE OF COUNTERSPY, AGEE WAS LISTED ON ADVISORY BOARD OF COUNTERSPY, ALONG WITH 15 OTHER PROMINENT ACTIVISTS. "NOVEMBER 17" GROUP, ACCORDING TO AGEE'S BIOGRAPHY "ON THE RUN," HAD BEEN STALKING WELCH'S PREDECESSOR IN ATHENS, STACY HULSE, UNTIL WELCH REPLACED HIM IN MID-1975. THEY KNEW WHAT WELCH ATE, WHAT CARS HE DROVE, AND THE HOURS HE CAME AND LEFT HIS RESIDENCE. IT'S APPARENT THAT "NOVEMBER 17" DID NOT RELY ON ANYTHING AGEE DID IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY RICHARD WELCH. EVEN WILLIAM COLBY ADMITTED AS MUCH: FROM THE LOS ANGELES TIMES, 12/28/77: "[WILLIAM] COLBY SAID 'BAD COVER' CONTRIBUTED TO THE ASSASSINATION WELCH, COS ATHENS. COLBY SAID, WELCH ACCEPTED THE BAD COVER BY LIVING IN SAME HOUSE AS HIS PREDECESSOR AND BY MAKING ONLY MINIMAL EFFORTS TO DISGUISE HIS IDENTITY. LES ASPIN REMINDED COLBY THAT CIA SPOKESMEN CALLED A NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AFTER WELCH'S DEATH TO SUGGEST ASSASSINATION WAS RESULT OF NEWSPAPER'S PRINTING HIS NAME. ELEMENTS WITHIN CIA SEIZED ON HIS ASSASSINATION AS A WAY TO DISCREDIT AGEE. INVESTIGATIONS HAD STOPPED AND INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT WAS SIGNED BY REAGAN. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 9/7/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9739.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, LEBANON, undefined RICHARD WELCH, COS ATHENS, 75; APRIL 83 THOSE KILLED IN BOMBING U.S. EMBASSY INCLUDE ROBERT AMES, SENIOR MIDDLE EAST ANALYST; LOCAL COS KENNETH HAAS, HIS DEPUTY AND SIX OTHERS OFFICERS; WILLIAM BUCKLEY, COS BEIRUT, KIDNAPPED IN 3/84 AND KILLED 18 MONTHS LATER; FIVE MEMBERS OF CIA'S BEIRUT STATION REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ABOARD PAN AM'S JET AT LOCKERBIE IN DECEMBER undefined INCLUDING DAN O'CONNOR, RON LARIVIERE, BILL LEYER AND DCOS, MATHEW GANNON.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 12 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_9740.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, LIBYA, undefined "ANTI" A GREEK FORTNIGHTLY CONFIRMS LIBYAN BACKING OF GREEK TERRORIST GROUP 17 NOVEMBER RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY ATTACKS AND ASSASSINATIONS SUCH AS COS ATHENS, RICHARD WELCH IN DEC undefined

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/28/90 4-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9741.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **GREEN BERET WHO SERVED WITH MACV SOG 1968-1969** A MERCENARY KILLED IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 346-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9742.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: AMID CONFLICTING REPORTS undefined ON SOME POINTS OF EVIDENCE, MARYLAND STATE POLICE HAVE CLASSIFIED FORMER CIA OFFICIAL JOHN PAISLEY'S DEATH AS "UNDETERMINED" BUT A PROBABLE SUICIDE. PAISLEY WORKED FOR CIA AS CONSULTANT AT TIME OF HIS DEATH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9743.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DECOMPOSED BODY OF JOHN A. PAISLEY, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA OFFICE OF STRATEGIC PLANNING, PULLED FROM CHESAPEAKE BAY AFTER HIS UNMANNED SAILBOAT FOUND AGROUND ON WESTERN SHORE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 404-405 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_9744.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA MAN OPERATING UNDER COVER OF AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST WAS DRAGGED FROM HOTEL AND BRUTALLY MURDERED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 291 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_9745.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN OVERTHROW OF KING FAISAL BY GENERAL KASSEM, CIA HAD BEEN PROMINENT IN MAZE OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE THAT PRECEDED REVOLT. AFTER COUP FOUR MEMBERS OF A JORDANIAN MISSION, THREE AMERICANS AND SEVEN EUROPEANS ARRESTED AT BAGHDAD HOTEL. ALL BUT TWO WERE KILLED. ONE OF THOSE WAS EUGENE BURNS, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN WHO FOUNDED ORGANIZATION AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE FAR EAST. KASSEM CLAIMED BURNS A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 68 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_9746.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN A. MCCONE, DCI UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON, DIED 2/4/91. BECAME DCI 9/61. HIS TERM ENCOMPASSED CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS OF 10/62 AND DISCUSSIONS WITH PRES JOHNSON THAT LED TO COMMIT IN SUMMER 65 MASSIVE GROUND FORCES TO VIETNAM. BECAME DCI AFTER DISASTER OF BAY OF PIGS. INCREASED CIA'S ABILITY COLLECT INFO BY TECHNICAL MEANS ESPECIALLY U-2. EST. DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. 8/62 WARNED KENNEDY USSR HAD INSTALLED MISSILES IN CUBA. FLIGHTS OVER USSR, CHINA AND CUBA HAD BEEN HALTED BECAUSE OF LOSS OF SPY PLANES OVER USSR AND CHINA. MCCONE PRESSED FOR RESUMPTION OF FLIGHTS. PRESENCE OF MISSILES CUBA CONFIRMED 10/10/62. ARGUED FOR BOMBING OF NVN. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/91 B8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9747.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined THE BOMB AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN NAIROBI, KENYA ON 8/7/98, TOOK OUT A CIA STATION -- A NERVE CENTER FOR MONITORING IRAQI EFFORTS TO ESCAPE U.N. INSPECTIONS. THE STATION HAD BEEN WATCHING IRAQI ATTEMPTS TO MOVE CHEMICAL WEAPONS FACILITIES AND FACTORIES TO SUDAN. JANE'S INTELLIGENCE REVIEW REPORTED THE CIA STATION WAS AT THE HEART OF AMERICA'S ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING IN EAST AFRICA. IT WAS ALSO THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL CENTER FOR THE U.S. ARMY'S CENTRAL COMMAND IN THE REGION. THE NAIROBI STATION HAS LONG BEEN THE MAIN U.S. INTEL GATHERING CENTER IN EAST AFRICA. BRITISH AND ISRAELI INTEL OPS THROUGHOUT THE REGION ALSO ARE (PROBABLY) BASED IN THE CITY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/98 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9748.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: KEY WITNESS AGAINST A PAKISTANI ACCUSED OF SLAYING 2 CIA EMPLOYEES MAY BE UNABLE TO HELP GVT IF SUSPECT BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/93 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9749.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: KGB. "THE ATLANTA CONSTITUTION" (ATLANTA) 20 IX 81 P1A,2A, "THE PAISLEY AFFAIR - CIA MYSTERY WRAPPED IN ENIGMA" BY DANIEL BURSTEIN. DETAILED ARTICLE ON DISAPPEARANCE OF TOP LEVEL CIA RUSSIAN ANALYST, JOHN ARTHUR PAISLEY, AND HIS RELATIONS WITH HIGH LEVEL RUSSIAN DEFECTORS AND HIS INVOLVEMENT IN VARIOUS KGB "MOLE" THEORIES OF CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IX 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_9750.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. WAYNE MCNULY BECAME FIFTH CIA OFFICER TO DIE IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 199 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_9751.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA OFFICER, OBJIBWAY, DIED IN HELICOPTER CRASH IN SUMMER 65 AND HE REPLACED BY TONY POE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 337 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_9752.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined LOUIS OBJIBWAY AND EDWARD JOHNSON, AN ODORN-BASED CIA CASE OFFICER, DIED IN A CRASH OF A HELICOPTER.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 136 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_9753.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1967-1975** BODIES MILITARY PERSONNEL KILLED ON SECRET CIA MISSIONS IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA SUBJECTED TO "BODYWASHING." IF KILLED ON A MISSION, AND IF POLITICALLY SENSITIVE, MILITARY WOULD SHIP BODY TO U.S.. AND A HAVE JEEP ROLL OVER HIM AT FORT HUACHUCA, AN ARMY SUPPORT BASE NEAR TUCSON, AR. OR MILITARY WOULD ARRANGE FOR OR WAIT FOR A HELICOPTER CRASH AND INSERT A BODY OR TWO INTO WRECKAGE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 154 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_9754.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1963-1973** ABOUT 5 CIA OFFICERS KILLED WAR IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 198 source code: HM

111-ciabase_9755.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ONLY HANDFUL STATE AND CIA BATTLE DEATHS IN LAOS ADMITTED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 294 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9756.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, LIMA SITE 85 - PROJECT HEAVY GREEN - LOST COVERT U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL -- FROM 103D CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION, U. S. SENATE REPORT 103-1**, 1/13/93, POW/MIA'S, REPORT OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON POW/MIA (1223 PGS.). PP.791-792. APPENDIX 2, PP. 128-129 TITLED, U.S. POW/MIAS WHO MAY HAVE SURVIVED IN CAPTIVITY, U.S. PERSONNEL: LOST IN LAOS 3/11/68: MELVIN A. HOLLAND, HERBERT A. KIRK, PATRICK L. SHANNON, HENRY G. GISH, WILLIS R. HALL, CLARENCE F. BLANTON, JAMES H. CALFEE, JAMES W. DAVIS, DAVE S. PRICE, DONALD K. SPRINGSTEADAH, DON F. WORLEY. "ON 3/11/68, A GROUP OF U.S. AIR FORCE MILITARY TECHNICIANS WITH PERSONAL DOCUMENTATION AS CIVILIAN MEMBERS OF LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT SERVICE WERE BASED ON PHOU PHA THI MOUNTAIN AT SITE 85. THIS WAS A COVERT OPERATION IN LAOS KNOW BY THE CODE NAME PROJECT HEAVY GREEN. IN PRE-DAWN HOURS OF 3/11, SITE WAS ASSAULTED AND OVERRUN BY A FORCE OF PEOPLE'S ARMY OF VIETNAM BARTELS SAPPERS. EIGHT TECHNICIANS ESCAPED AND WERE EVACUATED, ONE OF WHOM DIED LATER WHILE EN ROUTE TO UBON, THAILAND. ELEVEN OTHERS AT THE TACAN SITE WERE DECLARED MISSING. IN 1982 SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE DECLASSIFIED PROJECT AND 11 U.S. AIR FORCE SERVICEMEN WERE ENTERED ONTO DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICIAL CASUALTY ROLLS AS KILLED IN ACTION, BODY NOT RECOVERED. IN 1972, AN OFFICER OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY OF VIETNAM TOLD HOW HIS UNIT WAS PRECEDED UP THE KARST BY A HAND PICKED SMALL SAPPER FORCE WHICH OVERCAME U.S. PERSONNEL AT THE TACAN SITE. HE HEARD SOME WERE THROWN OFF THE CLIFF. THE PEOPLE'S ARMY FORCES SEIZED SENSITIVE EQUIPMENT AND DOCUMENTS BEFORE SITE WAS BOMBED BY U.S. AIRCRAFT. THE OFFICER WAS NOT AWARE OF ANY AMERICAN WHO WAS TAKEN PRISONER OR SURVIVED SAPPER ASSAULT.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9757.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, USSF CAPTAIN WILLIE CARD OVERSEEING PRACHINBURI CAMP. HE SAW A BOOTY-TRAPPED SUPPLY BOX FLOATING IN A STREAM. HE TRIED TO RECOVER THE BOX AND ACCIDENTALLY DETONATED A CLAYMORE MINE. TONY POE, WATCHING FROM BANK, HAD THE MIDDLE FINGERS OF HIS LEFT HAND BLOWN OFF BY SHRAPNEL. CARD DIED INSTANTLY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 311 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_9758.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM. CIA LOST 17 EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS IN VIETNAM AND LAOS OVER 30 YEARS. REUTER 6/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9759.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. JAMES "SWORD" LEWIS ASSIGNED DEPUTY CHIEF OF STATION BEIRUT - A CAR BOMB IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY KILLED HIM AND HIS WIFE AMONG 63 AMERICANS KILLED. IN APRIL 82, JERRY "HOG" DANIELS POSTED TO THAILAND WAS ASPHYXIATED BY A LEAK IN HIS GAS WATER HEATER. FRANK "THE BAG" ODOM ON A FLIGHT NEAR THE RHODESIAN BORDER HAD HIS PLANE SHOT DOWN BY A ZAMBIAN SAM, KILLING ALL ABOARD. RICHARD "BAMBOO" MANNS DIED IN SAUDI ARABIA AFTER AN AUTOMOBILE ACCIDENT.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 420 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_9760.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. SEE "CAPTIVE CIA AGENT'S DEATH (WILLIAM BUCKLEY) GALVANIZED HOSTAGE SEARCH. BUCKLEY'S PLIGHT BECAME AGENCY CRUSADE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/86 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9761.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. THE ATTACK ON THE U.S. EMBASSY WIPED OUT PRACTICALLY ALL OF THE CIA'S KEY AGENTS IN LEBANON PLUS A NUMBER FROM JORDAN AND SYRIA.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 161 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_9762.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. THE BOMB BLAST THAT DESTROYED THE US EMBASSY TOOK THE LIVES OF AT LEAST SEVEN CIA AGENTS, INCLUDING THAT OF MIDDLE EAST EXPERT ROBERT AMES. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 4/26/83 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. P16 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_9763.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, 18 APRIL undefined EXPLOSION AT EMBASSY BEIRUT KILLED STATION CHIEF, HIS DEPUTY AND HALF-DOZEN OTHER CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 245 source code: VE

111-ciabase_9764.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, 4/18/undefined SEVENTEEN AMERICANS DIED IN EXPLOSION AT EMBASSY. ONE WAS ROBERT AMES CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 183-4 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_9765.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. AS MANY AS EIGHT CIA PERSONNEL POSSIBLY KILLED IN BOMBING OF EMBASSY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/22/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9766.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. CIA ATTEMPTS TO RESCUE WILLIAM BUCKLEY. CIA USED U.S. ARMY INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) TEAM. DID NOT WORK. AGENCY APPROVED A TRIP BY THEODORE SHACKLEY TO WEST GERMANY TO MEET WITH MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR. DETAILS RE BUCKLEY'S CAREER IN THE CIA. NA

5/14/88 P661,675-77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9767.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1983-1984** CIA VICTIMS OF THE BOMBING AT BEIRUT WERE: KEN HAAS, THE BEIRUT COS; JAMES LEWIS, THE DCOS AND HIS WIFE MONIQUE, WHO HAD STARTED WORKING FOR THE CIA 4 HOURS BEFORE THE BLAST; PHYLLIS FARACI, ANOTHER SECRETARY; AND BOB AMES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 315 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_9768.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BOMB AT BEIRUT EMBASSY 4/18/83 KILLED CIAERS - ROBERT AMES ITS BEST MIDDLE EAST ANALYST - CIA STATION CHIEF KENNETH HAAS - AND VIRTUALLY ENTIRE CIA STATION AND COMPLETED AN INTEL DISASTER THAT BEGAN WITH ISRAELI INVASION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 109 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_9769.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON, undefined CIA HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PROTECT ITS OWN FROM TERRORIST ATTACK. ALMOST THE ENTIRE BEIRUT STATION WAS WIPED OUT IN A BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY EARLY 1983 .**

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 414 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_9770.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA LOST TWO TOP OFFICERS IN LEBANON - ROBERT AMES, THE NIO FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, AND KENNETH HAAS CIA'S DEPUTY BEIRUT STATION CHIEF WHEN CAR BOMB EXPLODED AT EMBASSY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 83 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_9771.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN AFTERMATH OF BOMBING OF U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT A COMPLETE INTEL ASSESSMENT HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT. THAT BOMBING KILLED 17 AMERICANS, ALL FROM EITHER MILITARY OR CIA. ROBERT C. AMES, CIA NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR MIDDLE EAST HAD ARRIVED WITH MEMBERS OF STAFF AS PART OF TOUR AROUND THE REGION. ALL THE AGENCY'S MEN IN THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN IN THE EMBASSY TO MEET WITH HIM WHEN THE BOMB WENT OFF.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 250 source code: SA

111-ciabase_9772.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN APRIL 83 A TRUCK BLEW UP IN FRONT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT. EIGHT CIA OFFICERS KILLED.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 70 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_9773.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined LOCAL CIA STATION AFTER BOMBING 4/18/83, WAS NO MORE. BOMB AT EMBASSY HAD EXPLODED JUST AS ROBERT AMES, CIA'S BEST MIDDLE EAST ANALYST, WAS CONVENING A MEETING. EVERYONE IN MEETING - ALL BUT TWO OF CIA'S OFFICERS IN BEIRUT - WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 109 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_9774.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT BOMBED - AMONG SIXTY-THREE PEOPLE KILLED ARE 7 CIA OFFICERS - INCLUDING ROBERT AMES THE COS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 266 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_9775.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined "THE CIA'S TOP MIDEAST ANALYST, ROBERT AMES, WAS KILLED IN THE 83 BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT; SO WERE 35 OTHER AGENTS, INCLUDING SOME OF THE AGENCY'S MOST EXPERIENCED `CONTROLS.'"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 71/85 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9776.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined AMERICAN INTEL OFFICIALS KILLED IN PAN AM 103 IN LOCKERBIE SCOTLAND WERE MAJOR CHARLES MCKEE, A U.S. ARMY INTEL OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR MIDDLE-EAST COUNTER-TERRORIST OPERATIONS AT DIA AND MATHEW GANNON, CITED IN PRESS AS STATE DEPT OFFICIAL, BUT MAY HAVE BEEN STATION CHIEF OR DEPUTY STATION CHIEF OF CIA IN BEIRUT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/29/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9777.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BODY OF BUCKLEY, FORMER CIA COS IN LEBANON, ARRIVES IN AIR BASE IN DELAWARE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9778.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BUCKLEY'S REMAINS IDENTIFIED. BUCKLEY ABDUCTED BY GUNMEN ON 16 MARCH undefined CIA SPENT A SMALL FORTUNE ON INFORMANTS, INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS AND ENHANCING SATELLITE PHOTOS LOOKING FOR BUCKLEY. AT LEAST TWICE ,NORTH PROPOSED TRADING HUNDREDS OF TOW MISSILES AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR THE HOSTAGES AND A RUMORED TRANSCRIPT OF BUCKLEY'S CONFESSION. BUCKLEY'S CAPTORS CLAIMED TO HAVE EXTRACTED VOLUMES OF INFO WRITTEN IN HIS HAND AND RECORDED ON VIDEOTAPES. AFTER BUCKLEY KIDNAPPED THE CIA EVACUATED ALL ITS OFFICERS FROM LEBANON. SOME OF CIA'S AGENTS DISAPPEARED OR TURNED UP DEAD AFTER HE KIDNAPPED PER A BOOK BY DAVID MARTIN AND JOHN WALCOTT. BUCKLEY HAD BEEN CARRYING HIS LIST OF AGENTS THE MORNING HE SEIZED. BUCKLEY JOINED THE CIA IN THE 50s AND SERVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA, SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/91 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9779.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, APRIL undefined CIA'S CHIEF MIDEAST EXPERT, ROBERT AMES, AND THE CIA'S SPY TEAM WERE INSIDE THE US EMBASSY IN BEIRUT WHEN THE PRO-IRANIAN SHIITE TERRORIST GROUP, HIZBULLAH BLEW IT UP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/27/89 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9780.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1995-1996** FOLLOWING CIA REVEALING THE CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PLANT AT RABTA, GADHAFI MADE THE DECISION TO GO UNDERGROUND. HIS NEW CHEMO-BIO PLANT IS IN A HOLLOWED-OUT MOUNTAIN 64 KM SOUTHEAST OF TRIPOLI, ACCORDING TO DCI DEUTCH'S RECENT STATEMENT BEFORE THE SIC. IT COVERS 15 SQUARE KM, ALREADY STORES 100 TONS OF CHEMO-BIO WEAPONS AND COULD BE COMPLETED BY 1997 OR 1998. PLANS HAVE BEEN OBTAINED FROM GERMANY AND AUSTRIA CONSTRUCTION COMPANIES WORKING ON THE PROJECT. CIA IS REVEALING PLANT NOW BECAUSE AT

LEAST ONE SECRET U.S. RECONNAISSANCE TEAM, SENT IN TO OBTAIN INTEL, AND PHOTOS, WAS ELIMINATED. U.S. DECIDED TO "GO PUBLIC" TO STOP THE PROJECT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 68 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9781.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined THE CAPTURE AND DEATH OF COS IN LEBANON, WILLIAM BUCKLEY. COVER ARTICLE IN REGARDIE'S 2/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9782.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1988-1989** IN 12/88 WHEN PAN AM FLIGHT 103 WENT DOWN BECAUSE OF A TERRORIST EXPLOSIVE AMERICA LOST A KEY INTEL OPERATIVE WHO HAD SPENT MONTHS CULTIVATING INFORMANTS IN BEIRUT. TERRORIST GROUPS IN LEBANON ARE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PENETRATE. NOT ONLY DO THEY AVOID USING TECHNOLOGICAL COMMO SYSTEMS THAT ARE EASY TO MONITOR, USING MESSENGERS INSTEAD OF TELEPHONES, BUT THEIR MEMBERSHIP IS LARGELY DEFINED THRU FAMILY TIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/14/89 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9783.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined MEMBERS OF THE ALABAMA-BASED CIVILIAN MILITARY ACTION (CMA) ARRIVED AT THE LAS VEGAS CONTRA CAMP IN MID 1984** . UNKNOWN TO CIA, CMA CONVINCED COMMANDER BERMUDEZ TO CONDUCT AN AERIAL ATTACK ON APALI ARMY TRAINING CAMP IN SANTA CLARA, NICARAGUA USING FDN'S O-2'S AND A HUGHES 500 HELICOPTER. CMA MEMBERS DANA PARKER AND JAMES POWELL, BOTH VIETNAM VETS, FLEW THE ROCKET-ARMED HUGHES ALONG WITH A NICARAGUAN PILOT IN ATTACK. ALL THREE WERE KILLED WHEN SANDINISTA GUNNERS SHOT THEM DOWN. SANDINISTAS FOUND EVIDENCE IN WRECKAGE LINKING CHOPPER WITH AGUACATE AIR BASE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 143,144 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_9784.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: OBIT FOR ARTHUR C. LUNDAHL OF THE CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/92 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9785.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: ONE AIR AMERICA PILOT SAID THERE PROBABLY DOZENS OF DEAD AMONG ITS PILOTS. AIR AMERICA 35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9786.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1995** TWO YEARS AFTER 2 PERSONS KILLED OUTSIDE OF CIA AND FOUR WOUNDED, THE GUN MAN, MIR AIMAL KANSI, REMAINS FREE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/26/95 C5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9787.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1996** MIR AMAL KANSI APPARENTLY ACTED ALONE WHEN HE KILLED TWO AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS OUTSIDE OF CIA HQS IN 93, PER FORMER DCI WOOLSEY. IN A 93 BOOK, "TARGET AMERICA & THE WEST: TERRORISM TODAY," YOSSEF BODANSKY EXECUTIVE DIR OF THE HOUSE TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE, SAID KANSI WAS AN IRANIAN AGENT INFILTRATED INTO THE WASHINGTON AREA AND ACTIVATED FOR THE CIA KILLINGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/11/96 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9788.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** MIR AIMAL KANSI, THE PAKISTANI ACCUSED OF KILLING TWO CIA EMPLOYEES AND WOUNDING THREE OTHERS IN A 1993 ASSAULT-RIFLE ATTACK OUTSIDE CIA HQS, HAS BEEN CAPTURED AND WAS RETURNED TO THE U.S.. FBI AND CIA AGENTS, WORKING IN A COVERT OP WITH THE HELP OF SEVERAL AFGHANS, LURED KANSI OUT OF HIDING AND TOOK HIM INTO CUSTODY NEAR THE BORDER BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9789.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined ASYLUM SOUGHT BY ROOMMATE, ZAHED AHMAD MIR, OF SUSPECT IN CIA SHOOTINGS. TWO STARS ADDED TO 54 ALREADY CARVED IN CIA HQS LOBBY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/94 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9790.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined KANSI'S TRIBESMEN MIGHT HIDE HIM. CODE COULD HINDER CIA MANHUNT. IN QUETTA, A CITY OF 285,000, A BASE FOR CIA COVERT OPS DURING 14-YEAR AFGHANISTAN WAR, AGENCY IS VIEWED WITH SUSPICION. KANSI'S FATHER HAJI ABDULLAH JAN, DIED OF CANCER IN 89.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9791.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES RAIDED HOUSES OWNED BY RELATIVES OF MIR AIMAL KANSI, WHO SHOT PEOPLE AT CIA. 3 TEAMS OF FBI AGENTS STATIONED IN PAKISTAN LOOKING FOR KANSI. RAID UNSUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/93 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9792.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined 'POLITICAL RETALIATION' CITED IN CIA SLAYINGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/26/93 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9793.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined ATTACK ON U.S. VAN IN KARACHI WAS A "WELL-PLANNED CAMPAIGN TO CREATE PANIC AND TERROR," AMONG AMERICANS AND OTHER WESTENERS. ONE OF TWO AMERICANS KILLED WAS AN INTEL AGENT WORKING UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER. BUT THIS PROBABLY NOT RELATED TO ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/95 A29,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9794.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined TWO EMBASSY EMPLOYEES WERE KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED IN AN ATTACK IN PAKISTAN. GARY DURELL, A COMMUNICATIONS TECHNICIAN, AND JACKIE VAN LANDINGHAM, A CONSULATE SECRETARY WERE KILLED IN AN ATTACK ON THEIR VAN, WHICH WAS ON ITS WAY TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KARACHI. MARK MCCLOY, WHO WORKED IN CONSULATE'S MAILROOM, WAS ALSO WOUNDED IN ATTACK AND IS NOW IN STABLE CONDITION AT A HOSPITAL. THEY WERE ATTACKED BY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE WHILE VAN WAS STOPPED AT A RED LIGHT. PAKISTANI DRIVER WAS UNHARMED. NO GROUP HAS CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY. CNN HEADLINE NEWS, 3/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9795.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined COLONEL GERALD E. CLARK - U.S.'S FOREMOST SOLDIER-DIPLOMAT IN CENTRAL AMERICA KILLED IN SUSPICIOUS CAR ACCIDENT. CLARK AT TIME WORKING FOR CIA RUNNING ANTI-NORIEGA CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 255-7 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_9796.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, undefined ONE PROMISING CIA MIDDLE EAST OFFICER, MATTHEW GANNON, DIED ON PAN AM 103 WITH ARMY MAJOR CHARLES MCKEE WHO SENT BY PENTAGON TO LEBANON TO HELP REBUILD ITS MILITARY. GANNON'S WIFE WAS A CIA OFFICER, AND HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, THOMAS TWETTEN, WAS ADDO. GANNON HAD SERVED UNDER STATE DEPARTMENT MIDDLE EAST BUREAU COVER. HE A GRADUATE OF THE CLASS OF 77 AND HAD SERVED IN SYRIA AND NORTH YEMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 162 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_9797.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SERBIA, 1995-1996** ACCIDENTAL DEATH OF A FEMALE AGENT ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION IN SERBIA. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9798.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1990-1993** CIA SUFFERED CASUALITIES IN SOMALIA THAT NEVER OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9799.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined CIA MAN WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH IN SEPTEMBER IN SOMALIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/18/93 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9800.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMALIA, undefined THE FIRST AMERICAN KILLED IN SOMALIA WAS A CIA OPERATIVE WHOSE VEHICLE HIT A MINE OUTSIDE BARDERA ON DECEMBER 23, 1992** .

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9801.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, 10/20/undefined CIA AGENT KILLED IN PARACHUTE TRAINING EXERCISE.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 199 source code: PM

111-ciabase_9802.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined ROBERT L. SIEDLE IN 71 A LECTURER AT MAKERERE U IN UGANDA, WITH NICHOLAS STROH, A NEWS CORRESPONDENT DISAPPEARED LOOKING INTO REPORTS OF A MASSACRE AT SIMBA BARRACKS OF UGANDAN ARMY. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THEIR BURNED CAR AND TWO CHARRED BODIES. THEN AMB FERGUSON SAID BOTH MAY HAVE BEEN MIXED UP WITH CIA, SIEDLE MET WITH CIA OFFICER NIGHT BEFORE TRIP. DOS GAVE A FEW DOCS UNDER FOIA THAT HEAVILY CENSORED BECAUSE CLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_9803.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** THERE WERE MORE THAN 10,000 SPY FLIGHTS OVER USSR IN 20 YEAR PERIOD. AT LEAST 31 MISSIONS SHOT DOWN. 24 MEN CONFIRMED DEAD AND 138 STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9804.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1952-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1994** 42 YEARS AFTER HIS PLANE SHOT DOWN, RUSSIA HONORED U.S. AIR FORCE PILOT CAPT. JOHN R. DUNHAM. HE WAS ON SPY MISSION WHEN SHOT DOWN AND KILLED IN 52.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9805.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1977** CIA ESTIMATES ON USSR NUCLEAR ABILITIES JUDGED TO BE SERIOUSLY DEFECTIVE BY THE PRES'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE PFIAB SAID CIA INTEL ON THE USSR WAS "SO CONDEMNATORY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY OVER TEN YEARS ON THOSE ISSUES THAT IT LEFT NO ROOM FOR ARGUMENT AND SOMETHING OUGHT TO BE DONE." THIS LED TO THE TEAM A - TEAM B EPISODE. THE TEAM B VIEW OF USSR STRATEGY WAS ENCAPSULATED IN THE 1977 NIE (NIE-11 3/8). THE CARTER ADM DISCREDITED TEAM B AND THE ENTIRE PROCESS OF OUTSIDE REVIEW. JOHN PAISLEY SUGGESTED THAT TEAM B USED THE COMPETITIVE REVIEW MERELY AS A CAMOUFLAGE TO ASSERT THEIR OWN BIASED VIEW OF USSR INTENTIONS. PAISLEY WAS THE CIA LIAISON TO TEAM B. HE FOUND SHOT TO DEATH IN 78, CHAINED AND WEIGHED, IN CHESAPEAKE BAY.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 268-272 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_9806.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BARBARA ROBBINS KILLED IN BLAST AT EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 229 source code: HM

111-ciabase_9807.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. CIA LOST 17 EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS OVER 30 YEARS IN VIETNAM AND LAOS. "FIRST AND LAST CASUALTIES OF CONFLICT IN INDOCHINA WERE INTEL OFFICERS," CIA CHIEF JOHN DEUTCH SAID AT AN ANNUAL MEMORIAL SERVICE FOR CIA PERSONNEL KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY. FIRST CIA CASUALTY WAS AN ARMY OFFICER ASSIGNED TO OSS FORERUNNER OF CIA, KILLED IN A VIETMINH AMBUSH IN 1945** . LAST WAS A RETIRED CIA OFFICER WHO RETURNED DURING 75 COMMUNIST CAPTURE OF SAIGON. HE WAS ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED AND DIED IN CAPTIVITY SOME SIX MONTHS LATER. DURING HEIGHT OF WAR, FROM 1965 THROUGH 1975, WE LOST 15 MORE AGENCY PEOPLE IN VIETNAM AND LAOS. REUTER 6/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9808.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, 2/11/62 FARMGATE SC-47 PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PLANE CRASHED NEAR DA LAT, KILLING 8 AMERICANS AND A VNESE.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 40 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_9809.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: WELCH, RICHARD S. KILLING OF AND USE BY CIA TO STOP CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 444-5 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_9810.txt

SUBJECT: DEATHS, CIA PERSONNEL KILLED

DATES: ENTRY: WELCH, RICHARD. STORY RE HIS ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 55-6 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_9811.txt

SUBJECT: DEATH SQUADS, CREATION AND SUPPORT OF

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1960-1999** PRESIDENT CLINTON EXPRESSED REGRET FOR THE U.S. ROLE IN GUATEMALA'S 36-YEAR CIVIL WAR, SAYING THAT WASHINGTON "WAS WRONG" TO HAVE SUPPORTED GUATEMALAN SECURITY FORCES IN A BRUTAL COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN THAT SLAUGHTERED THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS. THIS WAS THE FIRST SUBSTANTIVE COMMENT SINCE A COMMISSION CONCLUDED LAST MONTH THAT U.S.-BACKED SECURITY FORCES COMMITTED THE VAST MAJORITY OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES DURING THE WAR, INCLUDING TORTURE, KIDNAPPING AND THE MURDER OF THOUSANDS OF RURAL MAYANS. "IT IS IMPORTANT THAT I STATE CLEARLY THAT SUPPORT FOR MILITARY FORCES OR INTEL UNITS WHICH ENGAGED IN VIOLENT AND WIDESPREAD REPRESSION OF THE KIND DESCRIBED IN THE REPORT WAS WRONG," CLINTON SAID. "AND THE U.S. MUST NOT REPEAT THAT MISTAKE. THE RECORD OF THE GUATEMALAN SECURITY FORCES WAS LAID BARE ON FEB. 25 BY THE HISTORICAL CLARIFICATION COMMISSION, WHICH GREW OUT OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED PEACE PROCESS THAT ENDED THE WAR IN 1996. COMMISSION SAID THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY HAD COMMITTED "ACTS OF GENOCIDE" DURING THE CONFLICT, IN WHICH 200,000 PEOPLE DIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9812.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **(CIA OFFICERS) & FAMILIES MUST LIE CONSTANTLY. THEY CANNOT TELL THE TRUTH TO BANKERS, NEIGHBORS, LODGE BROTHERS, OR DELIVERY BOYS. (THEY) MUST VIOLATE U.S. LAW. PASSPORT APPLICATION MUST BE COMPLETED WITH LESS THAN TRUTHFUL ANSWERS TO SOME QUESTIONS. ONCE ABROAD INTEL OPERATIVE MUST PERFORM SOME TASKS WHICH VIOLATE LOCAL LEGAL RULES. "CAREERS IN SECRET OPERATIONS." BY DAVID PHILIPPS, 1984 79**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9813.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** CIA ADMITS GOVERNMENT LIED ABOUT U.F.O. SIGHTINGS. MILITARY LIED ABOUT NATURE OF MANY UFO OBJECTS TO HIDE ITS GROWING FLEETS OF SPY PLANES, A CIA STUDY SAYS. DECEPTIONS WERE MADE IN 50S AND 60S AMID A WAVE OF UFO SIGHTINGS. AIR FORCE KNEW MOST REPORTS WERE BASED ON FLEETING GLIMPSES OF U-2 AND SR-71 SPY PLANES, WHICH FLY EXTREMELY HIGH. STUDY, "CIA'S ROLE IN THE STUDY OF UFOS, 1947-90," APPEARS IN STUDIES OF INTEL, A CIA JOURNAL. FIVE YEARS AGO, CIA BEGAN RELEASING VERSIONS OF THE JOURNAL YEARLY. A RELATED NYT ARTICLE: AIR FORCE OFFERS DETAILED THEORY ON ORIGINS OF ROSWELL UFO TALE (JUNE 25).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/3/97 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9814.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **1952-1954** MAGSAYSAY INSTRUCTED BY LANSDALE STAGED "MOCK ATTACKS" OF VILLAGES AND "MOCK LIBERATIONS." VILLAGES WERE ATTACKED AND DESTROYED BY "HUKs." CAPTAIN MAGSAYSAY AND HIS MEN CHARGED IN KILLING AND CAPTURING "HUKs" AND LIBERATING VILLAGES. CIA PUMPED OUT A FLOOD OF NEWS RELEASES PRODUCED AND PROJECTED PROPAGANDA MOVIES, AND HELD HUGE RALLIES - TO BUILD UP REPUTATION OF NEW ROBIN HOOD, MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 35 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_9815.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DOCUMENT #1035-960** RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. DOCUMENT OUTLINES CONCERNS RE CRITICISM OF THE WARREN COMMISSION REPORT WHICH APPEARED IN 9/64. DOCUMENT DESCRIBES PROCEDURES TO BE ADOPTED TO NEGATE AND REFUTE THE ATTACKS ON THE REPORT, THROUGH DISCUSSIONS WITH FRIENDLY ELITE, THROUGH USE OF PROPAGANDA ASSETS. DOCUMENT SETS FORTH A RANGE OF METHODS OF REFUTING AND NEGATING CRITICS. DOCUMENT FILED 12/64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9816.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NIXON REPORTEDLY PLOTTED TO LINK DEMOCRATS WITH ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON WALLACE. UNRELEASED WHITE HOUSE TAPES SHOW NIXON PLOTTED TO PLANT EVIDENCE ON WOULD-BE ASSASSIN ARTHUR BREMER. THIS FROM AN ARTICLE BY SEYMOUR HERSH IN 12/14/92 ISSUE OF THE NEW YORKER. NIXON AND COLSON ORDERED FORMER CIA OPERATIVE HOWARD HUNT TO MILWAUKEE TO REMOVE BREMER'S POLITICAL TRACTS AND REPLACE THEM WITH MCGOVERN CAMPAIGN LITERATURE. PLAN CANCELLED WHEN FBI SEALED BREMER'S APARTMENT. UPI 12/6/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9817.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **1980-1986** FBI ARRESTED RICHARD CRAIG SMITH ON 4 APRIL 84 FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TO SOVIET AGENTS IN TOKYO. SMITH ACKNOWLEDGED SALE BUT CLAIMED IT WAS PART OF A CIA OP, A CLAIM WHICH CIA DENIED. SMITH WAS ACQUITTED OF ALL CHARGES IN APRIL 1986.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 93-104 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_9818.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **1983-1992** AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FORMER DEA OFFICER, MICHAEL LEVINE, CLAIMED HE LISTENED AS SPEAKERS FROM MANY NATIONS LAMBASTED U.S. WAR ON DRUGS AS FRAUDULENT, PHONY, TOTALLY INEFFECTIVE, AS AN EXCUSE TO INVADe OTHER COUNTRIES, AS EPITOME OF HYPOCRISY WITH AMERICAN POLITICIANS AND BUREAUCRATS ROUTINELY CONSORTING WITH BIGGEST DRUG DEALERS AND ONLY PROSECUTING THOSE WITHOUT POLITICAL POWER. EXTRA 3/93 19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9819.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "ASPIN: NYT STORY ON SDI WAS WRONG." "EXPERIMENT NOT RIGGED AND DECEPTION DID NOT TAKE PLACE, ALTHOUGH A PROGRAM TO PRACTICE DECEPTION DID EXIST." [BUT WAS NOT USED]. CONGRESS NOT INFORMED OF DECEPTION PLAN WHICH PART OF "SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAM," AN ULTRASECRET INTEL OP. CONGRESS NOW INFORMED OF ALL SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/10/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9820.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE PLOY THAT FELL TO THE EARTH." NYT TIMES ALLEGES STAR WARS TEST OF JUNE 84 WAS A FRAUD AND WAS RIGGED. MISINFORMATION SUPPLIED TO CONGRESS TO PERSUADE IT TO FUND PROGRAM. TARGET ICBM CARRIED A BEACON THAT GUIDED INTERCEPTOR ROCKET TOWARD A SETUP COLLISION. REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS CONCEDE DECEPTIVE PRACTICES ARE NORMAL IN STATECRAFT. IN 80s "PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT" PROGRAM RUN BY THE CIA HANDLED A DISINFO OP AIMED AT DECEIVING USSR ABOUT U.S. TECHNOLOGICAL RESEARCH. AMONG PROGRAMS IT HANDLED WAS SDI. IN MID-80s AIRCRAFT WERE EXPLODED AFTER EACH FIRING OF SERGEANT YORK ANTI-CRAFT GUN THAT DID NOT HIT DRONE PLANES - OTHER EXAMPLES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/30/93 27 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9821.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPARTMENT USES "COVER STORIES" TO PREVENT KNOWLEDGE OF BLACK PROGRAMS. SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 8/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9822.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS ARTICLE SUGGESTS BOMBING OF NEW YORK TRADE CENTER MIGHT HAVE BEEN AN ISRAELI FALSE FLAG OPERATIONS TO BLAME MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS. ISRAELI FOR PAST YEAR DRAWING WEST INTO AN ANTI-ISLAMIC CRUSADE BY REPORTING MILITARY COMMAND OF ISLAMIC ORGANIZATION HAMAS WAS IN VIRGINIA. VICTOR OSTROVSKY SUGGESTED WITH NO EVIDENCE THAT MOSSAD MAY HAVE LURED TRADE CENTER

SUSPECTS TO PLANT BOMB WITH INTENTION OF "DISCOVERING IT AT LAST MOMENT AND SAVE THE DAY."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/11/93 6-7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_9823.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "DEZINFORMATSIA: ACTIVE MEASURES IN SOVIET STRATEGY," BY SHULTZ AND ROY GODSON, PERGAMON-BRASSEY'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/22/84 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9824.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1983-1987** THE MUJAHIDEEN STAGED FIRE-FIGHTS FOR THE MEDIA, WITH BUILDINGS WIRED IN ADVANCE, ALL IN TRUE HOLLYWOOD STYLE. THE JOURNALISTS HAD TO PAY AND OPS GAVE THE COMMANDER PUBLICITY BUT THE FILMS SOLD WELL IN THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 5 source code: BT

111-ciabase_9825.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, EARLY undefined ATTEMPT TO INFLAME RELATIONS CHICOMS AND SOVS IN TANZANIA. THOUSANDS LEAFLETS DROPPED FROM PLANES WITH GENUINE SIGNATURES IN CHINESE IN WHICH SOVIETS EXCORIATED. PROVIDED A LOT OF TOILET PAPER FOR TANZANIANS.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 89 source code: SC

111-ciabase_9826.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. TEAM HAD LEFT JAMAICA IN @80@ AND NAMED NAMES OF CIA OFFICIALS IT REPORTED THAT THE HOME OF N. RICHARD KINSMAN HAD BEEN ^ATTACKED.^ INCIDENT USED IN ATTEMPTS IN CONGRESS TO BAN CAIB. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9827.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ALLEN DULLES TOLD COLLEAGUES ON WARREN COMMISSION HE HAD A DUTY TO LIE TO ANYONE BUT PRESIDENT TO PROTECT INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9828.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** STOCKWELL ON DECEPTION OPS RE ANGOLA -- SOME INFO FED TO DOMESTIC MEDIA.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/91 13 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_9829.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined GERALD BENDER COUNTERS JAMES POTT'S LETTER TO EDITOR "CASTRO'S VOLUNTEERS IN ANGOLA." POTTS WAS CIA AFRICAN DIVISION CHIEF. POTTS IGNORES MAJOR SOUTH AFRICAN OCCUPATION OF SOUTHERN ANGOLA - 2 MONTHS BEFORE CUBAN TROOPS ARRIVED - TO PORTRAY U.S.- SOUTH AFRICAN ESCALATION AS A RESPONSE TO CUBANS RATHER THAN PART OF PROVOCATION THAT LED TO ENTRY OF CUBAN TROOPS IN ANGOLA. POTTS ALSO IGNORES 9/92 ELECTION RESULTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. LETTERS 7/16/94 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9830.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA ACCUSED CUBAN SOLDIERS OF COMMITTING ATROCITIES IN ANGOLA--RAPE AND PILLAGE. A TOTALLY FICTITIOUS INCIDENT IN WHICH CUBAN SOLDIERS HAD RAPED OVIMBUNDU GIRLS. SUBSEQUENTLY IT WROTE THAT THOSE SAME SOLDIERS HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND TRIED BEFORE A TRIBUNAL OF WOMEN. LUSAKA KEPT THIS STORY GOING ENDLESSLY THROUGHOUT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 195 source code: SE

111-ciabase_9831.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA EMISSARIES WERE TAKEN ON IMPRESSIVE TOURS OF UNITA BASES BEING TOLD BY THEIR SOUTH AFRICAN GUIDES THAT THE BASES WERE IN ANGOLA. IN FACT, SUCH BASES WERE IN SOUTH AFRICAN CONTROLLED NAMIBIA AND THE "INFILTRATION" INTO ANGOLA A BLUFF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9832.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA PLANTED STORY THAT UNITA CAPTURED 42 USSR ADVISERS BUT REPORTERS ULTIMATELY TOLD THERE NONE. PHOTO OF ANGOLAN WOMEN WHO RAPED FIRING SQUAD THAT EXECUTED CUBANS A FAKE.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 365 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_9833.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. STOCKWELL DESCRIBED HOW CIA MANAGED PLACE DISINFO IN "WASHINGTON POST" AND OTHER U.S. MEDIA DURING HEIGHT CIA'S INTERVENTION. MOST PLANTED STORIES ABOUT SUCCESSFUL OPS OF UNITA AS WELL AS SOVIET AND CUBAN SUBVERSION IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9834.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CIA NEWS MANAGEMENT," DISCUSSES CIA CONTROL OF THE COVERAGE OF THE MURDER OF WELSCH AS A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF A CIA DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN. THE CIA NEGLECTED TO MENTION THAT THEY HAD TRIED TO TALK WELSCH OUT OF LIVING IN THE ATHENS STATION CHIEF'S HOUSE AND TIED HIS DEATH TO PUBLICATION OF HIS NAME IN COUNTERSPY. WP 1/23/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_9835.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "DRUGS, POLITICS, AND DISINFORMATION" STATES undefined WAS YEAR OF DRUG HYPE. DRUG PANIC LATEST IN SERIES DISINFO THEMES, MANUFACTURED AND NURTURED BY WHITE HOUSE TO HELP REAGAN ADM PURSUE ATTACKS ON DOMESTIC FREEDOMS AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM PRESSING SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9836.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BATTLEFIELD DECEPTION IN MILITARY OPS. ACCORDING TO JCS ALL OP PLANS SHOULD INCLUDE DECEPTION SUPPORT PACKAGES INCLUDE CRITICAL NODE DECOY PACKAGE (CNDP) COMPOSED OF SERIES TWO-AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL DECOYS PROVIDING VISUAL, THERMAL AND RADAR SIGNATURE REPRODUCTIONS. LOGISTICS BASE DECOY PACKAGE (LBDP) INCLUDES SERIES TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL DECOYS OF EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES FOUND IN CORPS ELEMENTS: AMMO SUPPLY POINTS, POL SUPPLY INFRASTRUCTURE, MESS AND SUPPLY POINTS, ETC. DECEPTION DOCTRINE GIVEN.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 24-25 source code: MI

111-ciabase_9837.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK OPERATIONS, INTENDED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THEY ARE SPONSORED BY AN INDIGENOUS OPPOSITION FORCE OR A HOSTILE POWER RATHER THAN BY THE U.S. OPC DID CONDUCT SOME GUERRILLA TYPE OPS AGAINST SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES USING NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AS BASES AND EMPLOYING A VARIETY OF BLACK ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9838.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK OPS. DESIGNED TO BE ATTRIBUTED TO OTHER SIDE. IE. BLACK RADIO SUPPOSEDLY FROM CENTRAL ASIA OR FORGED DOCUMENT PURPORTEDLY FROM FILES SOVIET EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 162 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_9839.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA AND DISINFORMATION VIRTUALLY INDISTINGUISHABLE. BOTH REFER TO SPREADING FALSE INFO TO INFLUENCE PEOPLES ACTIONS. DISINFO SPECIAL TYPE OF BLACK PROP USUALLY SUPPORTED BY FALSE DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 145 source code: COI

111-ciabase_9840.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA. BLACK PROPAGANDA UNATTRIBUTED MATERIAL, OR ATTRIBUTED NON-EXISTENT SOURCE, OR FALSE MATERIAL ATTRIBUTED TO A REAL SOURCE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 64 source code: CID

111-ciabase_9841.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, CHILE, undefined PLAN Z'S WHITE PAPER TEXT RESEMBLES, IN MINUTEST DETAIL, EARLIER CIA-PRODUCED PLAN COHEN WHICH JUSTIFIED OVERTHROW OF JOAO GOULART GVT OF BRAZIL, AND PLAN SAFRA ROJA USED AS EXCUSE FOR THE OUSTER JUAN JOSE TORRES GVT IN BOLIVIA IN undefined.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 145-49 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_9842.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "POLITICS OF HEROIN," BY ALFRED MCCOY WAS OBJECT OF DISGRACEFUL OFFICIAL DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/7/92 7 source code: TO

111-ciabase_9843.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1963-1964** A GROUP ASSOCIATED WITH THE MASONIC LODGE IN RECIFE RECEIVED FUNDS FROM THE CIA. FUNDS USED TO PRINT MARXIST LITERATURE TO BE DISTRIBUTED AFTER THE ANTICIPATED COUP TO CONFIRM ALLEGATIONS OF EXTENSIVE COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE REGION. GROUP PRINTED LEAFLETS ANNOUNCING FICTITIOUS RALLIES OF PEASANT LEAGUES, FEATURING SPEECHES BY FRANCISCO JULIAO. THUGS WOULD THEN MOVE INTO CROWDS AND START FIGHTS TO DISCREDIT THE PEASANT LEAGUES.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 129 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_9844.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, CHILE, PORTUGAL. IN CHILE PLAN Z CIRCA undefined PURPORTED TO BE A COMMUNIST PLOT TO NEUTRALIZE, DIVIDE AND DESTROY THE ARMED FORCES. FIRST USE OF TACTIC WAS IN BRAZIL GIVEN IN PLAN ENTITLED PLAN XX. VERNON WALTERS AND FRANK CARLUCCI SPREAD THE PLAN IN undefined CIA MADE CONTINGENCY PLAN TO USE THIS DECEPTION IN PORTUGAL IN undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P37-44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9845.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DISCUSSION OF PROVOCATION OPS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 373-4 source code: INS

111-ciabase_9846.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, GUYANA, ENGLAND, 1953-1963** PAPERS PRINTED FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/2/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9847.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 19:2; 21:41; 24:35-38** "CIA MEDIA OPS IN CHILE, JAMAICA, AND NICARAGUA" (LANDIS) 16:32-43; DECEIT AND SECRECY: CORNERSTONES OF U.S. POLICY" 16:24-31; "DISINFORMATION AND MASS DECEPTION:DEMOCRACY AS A COVER STORY" 19:3-12; DISINFORMATION, ON CIA, "THE CIA LEGEND" 19:40,37-38; DISINFORMATION ON CUBA AND NICARAGUA "WHITE PAPER II: ADMINISTRATION STONEWALLS WHILE COVERT OPERATIONS ESCALATE" 16:19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9848.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined WESTERN PRESS ATTACKS LEADER SIHANOUK AND FAMILY. CIA PROVIDES FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9849.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined DOD OFFICIALLY DECLARES STUDIES OBSERVATION GROUPS AND SPECIAL SPECIAL FORCES CONDUCT ONLY INTEL OPS. IN FACT OPS INCLUDE MILITARY PENETRATION CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_9850.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined DURING COUP PERIOD CIA OPERATED TO PREVENT SIHANOUK FROM RETURNING TO CAMBODIA IN ONE CASE BY PERSUADING THE QUEEN MOTHER TO REASSURE HIM THE SITUATION WAS NOT DANGEROUS. SIS 119. CIA PUT OUT MORE DISINFORMATION - ASSURING THE PRINCE THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE OF HIS RETURN, U.S. RECOGNITION WAS IMMEDIATELY CONFERRED UPON THE MEN WHO OVERTHREW HIM.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 122 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_9851.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA USED IMPOSTOR WHO SOUNDED LIKE SIHANOUK TO BROADCAST IN HIS NAME TO CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 86 source code: UC

111-ciabase_9852.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA USED PERSON WITH VOICE IDENTICAL TO SIHANOUK'S WHO BROADCAST IN HIS NAME.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 86 source code: UC

111-ciabase_9853.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, undefined **CIA USED DISINFORMATION TO PREVENT SIHANOUK FROM RETURNING TO CAMBODIA AFTER COUP OF 1970** . CIA USED RADIO ANNOUNCER WHO SOUNDED LIKE SIHANOUK TO DISCREDIT HIM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 152-3, 154 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_9854.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, **1978-1990** U.S. IMPOSED EMBARGO ON CAMBODIA AIDED BY DISINFO CAMPAIGN LED BY CIA TO CONVINCE WORLD VIETNAM WAS STEALING ALL RELIEF SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER, Asia Resource Center. Cambridge, MA. 2/90 2 source code: INC

111-ciabase_9855.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY BRIEFS CONGRESS PURPOSE OPS CENTRAL AMERICA TO STOP FLOW ARMS NICARAGUA EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 21 source code: CR

111-ciabase_9856.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NUMBER OF CIA-GENERATED FALSE STORIES ABOUT NICARAGUA RUN BY COSTA RICAN MEDIA. GUARDIAN, 9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9857.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. THROUGH CONCERTED MASS MEDIA BLITZ SUCH AS WORLD-NET, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY'S LIBROS LIBRE PROGRAM AND VOICE OF AMERICA AS WELL AS REGULAR PUBLICATIONS AND PRESS RELEASES FROM USIS, COSTA RICANS CONSTANTLY EXPOSED SUGGESTIONS SANDINISTA AGGRESSION. CIA FUNDS TWO TOP EDITOR "LA NACION" AND PAYS STUDENTS AT UNIV OF COSTA RICA SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM FABRICATE AND PUBLISH STORIES. GUARDIAN 9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9858.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA**, **1982-1984** CIA PAID MEDIA REPS TO WRITE FALSE OR MISLEADING STORIES ABOUT CONTRA SUCCESSES, DELETE STORIES ABOUT THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND OTHER PROBLEMS AND CREATE OR DISTORT STORIES ABOUT SANDINISTA REPRESSION AND TIES TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9859.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CHILE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO INFILTRATE THE ARMED FORCES AS AN AGENT OF MOSCOW. THEN PLAN Z EXPOSED BEFORE 9/11/73. PLAN SOUGHT THE EXECUTION OF CIVILIANS BY THE POPULAR UNITY MILITIA AND THE MURDER OF TOP MILITARY OFFICERS WITH THE HELP OF THE PRESIDENTIAL GUARD. EACH ARMY OFFICER DEEMED TO BE A POTENTIAL PARTICIPANT IN THE COUP WAS SHOWN A COPY OF PLAN Z WITH A "LIST OF SELECTED" VICTIMS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 20 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_9860.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PSYWAR IS TOTAL COORDINATION DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, MILITARY, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 113 source code: PW

111-ciabase_9861.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, 64 A FAKE QUESTIONNAIRE OF ALLENDE'S PARTY SENT TO HUNDREDS THOUSANDS MIDDLE CLASS. IT ASKED RESPONDENTS TO ITEMIZE APPLIANCES, VEHICLES AND EMPTY ROOMS AND ASKED IF THEY WILLING SHARE WEALTH WITH POOR AFTER ALLENDE VICTORY. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9862.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA COMPUTERIZED ATTITUDES PEOPLE. CIA PSYWAR USED FEAR CAMPAIGN AIMED AT LOWER MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN. THEMES DESIGNED TO 1) CONNECT TARGET GROUP'S KNOWN FEARS AND ANXIETIES WITH COMMUNISM; 2) IDENTIFY THE POPULAR UNITY CANDIDATE AS A TOOL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THEMES IMPLEMENTED BY AD AGENCIES MCCANN-ERICKSON AND J. WALTER THOMPSON. WOMEN TOLD IF ALLENDE ELECTED THEIR CHILDREN WOULD BE SENT TO CUBA AND THEIR HUSBANDS TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9863.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1971** GEN VIAUX WORKING WITH GROUP LED BY ENRIQUE ARRANCIBIA, A PM COMMANDER OF NEW RIGHT-WING POLITICAL PARTY, PATRIA Y LIBERTAD. FOR PAST MONTH GROUP DYNAMITING ELECTRICAL TOWERS, SUPERMARKETS AND OTHER TARGETS TO PROVOKE THE MILITARY INTO A COUP. ARRANCIBIA ALWAYS SENDS ADVANCE COMMUNIQUE TO NEWSPAPERS IN NAME OF PEASANT WORKERS BRIGADE TO INCITE ANGER AGAINST LEFTISTS.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 62 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_9864.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA PROPAGANDA PROJECTS PRODUCED MAGAZINES, BOOKS, AND STUDIES. WHD DEVELOPED ARTICLES AND STORIES FOR EL MERCURIO AND RADIO AND TV. CIA PLANTED STORIES REDS PLOTTING TO DESTROY OR DISBAND ARMED SERVICES AND USSR EAGER TO BUILD A SUBMARINE BASE IN CHILE. CIA DUMPED \$ 8 MILLION IN CHILE BETWEEN 70-73. WHITE HOUSE AUTHORIZED \$ 4 MILLION FOR OPPOSITION PARTIES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 250 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9865.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** TO CREATE SHORTAGES IN VARIOUS NECESSITIES. OTHER PSYWAR ISSUES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 39, 44-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_9866.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ANDALIEN AD AGENCY ORGANIZED BY EXECUTIVE OF EL MERCURIO WHICH FUNDED BY CIA. ANDALIEN MEMO SAID OBJECTIVE OF CAMPAIGN "YOUTH OF CHILE," TO BE BRUTAL AND NEGATIVE THEMES TO BE USED WERE: BUREAUCRACY OF STATE, EXECUTION WALL, RUSSIAN INTELLECTUALS IMPRISONED, RUSSIAN FLEET IN VALPARAISO. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9867.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILEAN MILITARY RELUCTANT TO STAGE A COUP SO THE CIA DEVISED A DECEPTION TO INCLUDE USE OF THEMES: A. FIRM INTEL THAT CUBANS PLANNED TO REORGANIZE THE INTEL SERVICES ALONG SOVIET/CUBAN MOLD TO CREATE POLICE STATE; B. ECONOMIC SITUATION COLLAPSING; C. BECAUSE OF QUICK RECOGNITION OF CUBA AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BY ALLENDE, THE U.S. WOULD CUT OFF MILITARY AID, THEN ALLENDE WOULD ARM A

PEOPLE'S MILITIA TO CONDUCT TERRORISM AND SABOTAGE. CIA STATION ASKED HQS TO PREPARE INTEL REPORT WITH FACT AND FICTION TO JUSTIFY COUP, SPLIT OPPOSITION AND HELP MILITARY STAGE COUP. WITH MILITARY CONTACT THE REPORT COULD BE DISCOVERED AFTER BEING PLANTED DURING RAIDS PLANNED BY CARABINEROS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 103-4 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_9868.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TO PREVENT ALLENDE FROM BEING NAMED PRESIDENT THE OPPOSITION BEGAN WITH A GIGANTIC NETWORK OF TELEPHONE CALLS WARNING PEOPLE THAT "THE MARXISTS WILL WIND UP WITH ALL THE MONEY" AND "THEY SHOULD WITHDRAW ALL SAVINGS AND DEPOSITS IN BANK ACCOUNTS." THIS CAUSED LONG LINES AT BANKS ON MONDAY. FREI'S TREASURY MINISTER, ANDRES ZALDIVAR, GAVE A SPEECH ABOUT AN ECONOMIC DISASTER.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 68-9 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_9869.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY PLANTED A DUD BOMB AT MINISTER OF PUBLIC WORKS HOUSE, REAR ADMIRAL ISMAEL HUERTA. WHEN FATHERLAND MEMBER BLAMED ADMIRAL SHOOK HIS HAND AND CANCELED LEGAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 142 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_9870.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1999** DECLASSIFIED STATE, CIA AND DIA REPORTS NAME NAMES, PLACES AND EVENTS. ONE DIA ANALYSIS "COVERT COUNTERSUBVERSIVE ACTS IN CHILE," REVEALS THAT THE BOMBING OF TWO HOUSES IN SANTIAGO DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF 11/77 WAS THE WORK OF CHILE'S ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE INTEL SERVICES, NOT OF THE LEFT, AS THE REGIME CLAIMED AT THE TIME. THE USE OF BOMBS, THE DIA SOURCE EXPLAINED, WAS "A CONSCIOUS DECISION THAT THE BEST WAY TO DEAL WITH THE SAFE HOUSE PROBLEM IS BY BLOWING THEM UP, IF POSSIBLE, WITH THE TERRORISTS PRESENT. ARRESTS AND PROSECUTIONS WOULD TAKE MONTHS; AN EXPLOSION WOULD PRODUCE SPEEDY RESULTS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9871.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A TEAM OF PROFESSIONAL ASSASSINS MURDERED ALLENDE'S NAVAL AIDE, COMMODORE ARTURO ARAYA PETERS ON 7/26/73. THE NAVY TEAM DID THIS WITH THE EX-CADET COMMANDOS. MOA 9. ALLENDE'S INFO ABOUT MILITARY CONSPIRACY CONTRIVED BY ARMY AND THE POLICE.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 12 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_9872.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined** CIA PLANNED TO DISCREDIT GENERAL CARLOS PRAT AND GET HIM TO COMMIT MORAL SUICIDE AS PART OF PLAN TO DETONATE MILITARY COUP. FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY PREPARED TWO DETONATORS. ON JUNE 26 F&L SET UP A STREET INCIDENT WITH COMPLICITIES OF SANTIAGO REGIMENT. DECOY A SOMEWHAT MASCULINE-LOOKING WOMAN NAMED VIRGINIA COX. AT RUSH HOUR, PRATS' CAR HARASSED AND THREATENED BY SEVERAL COLLISIONS BY TWO CARS, WHILE FROM A THIRD, VIRGINIA COX WOULD ANNOY THE GENERAL TO POINT OF EXASPERATION. IT HOPED PRATS WOULD THINK COX A MAN AND WOULD ATTACK HER, CAUSING A HUGE TRAFFIC TIE UP. DRIVERS OTHER TWO CARS WOULD KINDLE INDIGNATION, SO GENERAL WOULD BE BEATEN AND POSSIBLY KILLED. ENTIRE INCIDENT PREPARED BY CIA THRU JOURNALIST MANUEL FUENTES WEDLING OF F&L. THINGS WENT ALMOST AS PLANNED. BUT GENERAL SAVED BY CAB DRIVER. FROM BEGINNING INCIDENT IT COVERED BY REPORTERS FOR THE MINERIA RADIO STATION AND EL MERCURIO. NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS AND TV CHANNELS BROADCAST STORY CONTINUALLY "GENERAL PRATS ATTACKS A WOMAN WHO STUCK OUT HER TONGUE OUT AT HIM," A "MAN WHO SHOULD NOT LEAD OUR ARMED FORCES." THROUGH OTHER EFFORTS GENERAL PRATS FORCED TO RESIGN AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY AND DEFENSE MINISTER. MOA 162-164

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 178-179 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_9873.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PLAN ZETA. GENERAL OSCAR BONILLA, MINISTER OF INTERIOR, ASSERTED "WE SOLDIERS HAD TO REACT...IT WAS THEM OR US...WE

ROSE UP TO PREVENT PLAN ZETA FROM BEING CARRIED OUT. PLAN ZETA SAID THE CHILEAN WORKING CLASSES "HAD ASSEMBLED AN IRREGULAR ARMY OF 100,000 MEN," "HAD INFILTRATED WHOLE REGIMENTS," HAD ARMS ENOUGH TO SUPPLY "SEVERAL DIVISIONS" FOR A "SELF-COUP" THAT WOULD TAKE PLACE ON 9/19/73. IT WAS ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THIS NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. IX source code: MOA

111-ciabase_9874.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, JAMAICA. PSYWAR USE IN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:34; 10:37;10:58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9875.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY ALL BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 87 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9876.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS BEGUN TRIPLE ASSAULT ON INFO. CIA TRYING TO SHUT OFF INFO TO ELECTORATE, IS SEEKING CRIMINAL PENALTIES AGAINST REPORTERS WHO MIGHT IDENTIFY CIA OPERATIVES AND IS SPREADING DISINFO TO NEWS AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_9877.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TOLD DOS (D. OF STATE) AGEE WAS A COMPETENT OPS OFFICER...HE REGARDED AS BRIGHT, AGGRESSIVE AND WELL-MOTIVATED...THERE DO DEFINITE EVIDENCE HIS ACTS SPONSORED BY OPPOSITION INTEL SERVICES. FOR PRESS GUIDANCE HOWEVER THE LINE WAS: EGOTISTICAL...ESSENTIALLY SHALLOW... ALWAYS BORROWING MONEY...PREOCCUPATION WITH SEX...STOLE CHILDREN FROM MOTHER... ACQUIRED MISTRESS...GRANDIOSE SCHEMES FOR MAKING MONEY.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 227 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_9878.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. BOOK, INVISIBLE GVT, SAID CIA PROVIDED SUPPORT TO FIGUERES POLITICAL OPPONENTS AND TRIED TO STIR UP EMBARRASSING TROUBLE WITH COMMUNIST PARTY IN COSTA RICA, AND TO TRY TO LINK FIGUERES WITH THE COMMUNISTS. AN EFFORT TO PRODUCE EVIDENCE FIGUERES HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH COMMUNISTS DURING A TRIP TO MEXICO WAS UNSUCCESSFUL. BUT CIA HAD SUCCESS IN STIRRING UP TROUBLE FOR THE COMMUNISTS. THEY PLANTED A LETTER IN A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. LETTER OSTENSIBLY FROM A COSTA RICA COMMUNIST, PUT HIM ON RECORD IN OPPOSITION TO THE PARTY LINE ON THE 56 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. UNAWARE LETTER WAS A CIA PLANT, LEADING OFFICIALS IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HELD AN URGENT MEETING. THE POLITICAL OFFICER THEN SENT A LONG REPORT TO D.C., ALERTING TOP POLICY MAKERS TO THIS STARTLING TURN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 84 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9879.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** 11/18/97, THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD (ARRB), UNVEILED 1,500 PAGES OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECORDS ON THE EARLY 60S COVERT WAR AGAINST CASTRO. THE DOCUMENTS, WHICH COVER PENTAGON CONTRIBUTIONS TO OPS DIRECTED BY CIA AND THE WHITE HOUSE, SHOW THE EXTREME MEASURES OF THE ANTI-CASTRO CAMPAIGN. THE OPTIONS PAPERS AND CONTINGENCY PLANS CONTAIN THE MOST RUTHLESS SCHEMES EVER SUGGESTED BY U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS. OP MONGOOSE, LAUNCHED IN LATE 1961 UNDER AG ROBERT KENNEDY, INCLUDED INTEL GATHERING, SABOTAGE, ECONOMIC WARFARE; AND, PROPAGANDA TO FOMENT AN ANTI-CASTRO REBELLION AND A POSSIBLE U.S. INVASION. A MONGOOSE TASK FORCE WITH OFFICIALS FROM CIA, USIA, STATE, AND DEFENSE WAS CREATED IN LATE 61. PENTAGON REP WAS BRIG. GEN. W. CRAIG. ONE OF CRAIG'S PROPOSALS -- OP BOUNTY, SUGGESTED OFFERING REWARDS (VIA LEAFLETS) TO CUBANS WHO ASSASSINATED GOVT OFFICIALS. IN ONE 2/2/62 MEMO TO LANSDALE, CRAIG LISTED TWELVE "POSSIBLE ACTIONS TO PROVOKE, HARASS, OR DISRUPT" CUBA. ONE TO PIN INTERNATIONAL BLAME ON CUBA FOR INCIDENTS STAGED BY THE U.S. OP DIRTY TRICK, WOULD HAVE MADE IT SEEM THAT CUBA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A FAILED U.S. SPACE LAUNCH FROM FLORIDA BY MANUFACTURING VARIOUS EVIDENCE TO PROVE

ELECTRONIC INTERFERENCE BY THE CUBANS." OP BINGO, WAS TO FAKE A CUBAN ATTACK ON THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO BAY. OP GOOD TIMES, AN ATTEMPT TO "DISILLUSION CUBANS WITH CASTRO[S] IMAGE BY FAKE PHOTOGRAPHIC MATERIAL." MOST OF CRAIG'S PLANS NEVER BEGUN, BUT OTHER MATERIALS RELEASED RECORD ANTI-CASTRO OPS CONDUCTED. AFTER OP MONGOOSE WAS TABLED FOLLOWING THE 10/62 MISSILE CRISIS, THE KENNEDY ADM PRESSED ON WITH SABOTAGE RAIDS AND PSYWAR UNTIL HIS ASSASSINATION. THEN LYNDON JOHNSON, SCALED BACK THE OPS. PARASCOPE, 12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9880.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** THE FULL HISTORY OF U.S. ATTEMPTS TO UNSEAT CASTRO REMAINED SEALED IN FILES UNTIL THIS YEAR. DURING 1998, AN ESTIMATED 10,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS HAVE BEEN QUIETLY DECLASSIFIED. ONE OF THE MOST STARTLING DOCUMENTS IS AN 4/10/62, MEMO FROM THE JCS TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA URGING U.S. TROOPS INVADE CUBA. ATTACHED TO IT IS A LIST OF INCIDENTS THAT COULD BE FABRICATED AND BLAMED ON CASTRO TO JUSTIFY AN ATTACK. PROPOSALS DRAWN UP AT THE BEHEST OF THE KENNEDY ADM. PRETEXT FOR INVASION. IN THE 1962 MEMO, LYMAN LEMNITZER, THEN CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, ARGUED "CUBAN PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED IN THE NEAR FUTURE" AND THAT "MILITARY INTERVENTION...WILL BE REQUIRED..." A FIVE-PAGE ADDENDUM, TITLED "PRETEXTS TO JUSTIFY U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION IN CUBA," GAVE SEVERAL OPTIONS: FAKE AN ATTACK ON THE U.S. NAVAL BASE IN GUANTANAMO, WITH FRIENDLY CUBANS MASQUERADING AS ATTACKERS. A VARIATION: "SINK SHIP NEAR HARBOR ENTRANCE. CONDUCT FUNERALS FOR MOCK-VICTIMS." ARRANGE FOR AN UNMANNED VESSEL TO BE BLOWN UP NEAR A MAJOR CUBAN CITY. AMERICANS WOULD PRETEND TO RESCUE MEMBERS OF THE NONEXISTENT CREW, AND "CASUALTY LISTS IN U.S. NEWSPAPERS WOULD CAUSE A HELPFUL WAVE OF NATIONAL INDIGNATION." THE DOCUMENT CALLS THIS THE "REMEMBER THE MAINE" SCENARIO. STAGE A "COMMUNIST CUBAN TERROR CAMPAIGN" IN THE MIAMI AREA. "WE COULD SINK A BOATLOAD OF CUBANS EN ROUTE TO FLORIDA (REAL OR SIMULATED)," THE JOINT CHIEFS SUGGESTED. "WE COULD FOSTER ATTEMPTS ON LIVES OF CUBAN REFUGEES IN THE U.S. EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF WOUNDING IN INSTANCES TO BE WIDELY PUBLICIZED." PLANT ARMS IN A CARIBBEAN COUNTRY AND SEND IN JETS PAINTED TO LOOK LIKE CUBAN MIGS, CREATING THE APPEARANCE OF A "CUBAN-BASED, CASTRO-SUPPORTED" SUBVERSION. BLOW UP AN UNMANNED U.S. PLANE THAT WOULD REPLACE A CHARTER FLIGHT OF CIVILIANS, ALL PROVIDED WITH "CAREFULLY PREPARED ALIASES" SO THAT THEY COULD DISAPPEAR. CUBANS WOULD THEN BE BLAMED FOR DOWNING A PASSENGER PLANE. OR, UNWITTING U.S. PILOTS WOULD PICK UP PARACHUTES AND PHONY CRASH DEBRIS SCATTERED BY A SUBMARINE OR SMALL BOAT. IN A 1961 ASSESSMENT OF THE BAY OF PIGS, DECLASSIFIED THIS SUMMER, ONE OF THE OP'S MILITARY PLANNERS, COL. JACK HAWKINS, CONCLUDED THAT: "FURTHER EFFORTS TO DEVELOP ARMED INTERNAL RESISTANCE, OR TO ORGANIZE CUBAN EXILE FORCES, SHOULD NOT BE MADE EXCEPT IN CONNECTION WITH A PLANNED OVERT INTERVENTION..." OPINION WAS ECHOED IN WHAT MAY BE THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE NEWLY RELEASED DOCUMENTS, THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT ON THE BAY OF PIGS. THIS SCATHING INTERNAL CRITIQUE INCLUDES AN INTERVIEW WITH HAWKINS AND THE OPS CHIEF OF THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION, JACOB ESTERLINE. USNWR 10/26/88 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9881.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER AN ATTACK ON RAUL CASTRO CIA AGENTS WERE TO "ATTACK" THE U.S. BASE AT GUANTANAMO. 4 ARTILLERY GUNS PLACED ON THE EL CURRO ESTATE. THREE OF THE GUNS WERE TO SHOOT SIX TIMES AT THE BASE. SIMULTANEOUSLY THE FOURTH GUN WAS TO FIRE AT A CUBAN BATTERY NEARBY. IT WAS HOPED THE CUBANS WOULD FIRE BACK. THE U.S. TO REACT AND ORDER A MILITARY INVASION.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 56 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_9882.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE CUBAN COASTAL DEFENSES BY SENDING LANDING SHIP TO ORIENTE COAST ON 15 APRIL 61 FAILED. CIA ASSUMED CUBA HAD RADAR, WHICH IT DID NOT. CUBAN FORCES SPOTTED SHIP BUT NOT THE THREE DESTROYERS BEHIND IT. CIA HOPED CUBANS WOULD THINK DESTROYERS WERE PART OF LARGER INVASION FORCE.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 172 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_9883.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DULLES AND BISSELL MISLED WHITE HOUSE RE UPRISING FOLLOWING BAY OF PIGS LANDING. ALSO MISLED RE STRENGTH OF CUBA'S ARMY. A SNIE IN 12/60 FORESAW NO UPRISING.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 452-3 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_9884.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN MAR AND APRIL 61, CIA REASSURED PRES. KENNEDY OF CUBAN UPRISINGS IN BAY OF PIGS OPERATION. DULLES AND BISSELL SAID 2,500 TO 3,000 CUBANS BELONGED TO RESISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS, 20,000 MORE SYMPATHIZED WITH UNDERGROUND, AND AFTER BRIGADE ESTABLISHED ITSELF ACTIVE SUPPORT OF ONE-FOURTH POPULATION WAS LIKELY.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 139 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_9885.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 15 APRIL 61, TWO B-26 LANDED AT BOCA CHICA NAVAL AIR STATION IN KEY WEST, FL. BOTH HAD CUBAN F.A.R. MARKINGS AND ONE APPEARED TO BE SHOT UP. INS DIRECTOR, EDWARD ATHENS, READ A STATEMENT SUPPOSEDLY WRITTEN BY PILOTS SAYING THEY HAD DEFECTED FROM CUBA AND HAD ATTACKED CUBAN AIRFIELDS UPON LEAVING ISLAND. CUBAN EXILE COUNCIL IN NEW YORK SAID ATTACK WAS CONDUCTED BY CUBANS INSIDE CUBA. U.S. AMBASSADOR TO U.N., ADLAI STEVENSON, FLATLY DENIED CUBAN ACCUSATIONS THAT AMERICAN'S CARRIED OUT ATTACK.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 91,92 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_9886.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA HAD TWO DECEPTION PLANS IN 62 - ONE CALLED FOR EXILED CUBANS DISGUISED AS CUBAN TROOPS TO ATTACK SITE IN NICARAGUA. OTHER INVOLVED INSTALLATION OF ANTI-CASTRO PROVISIONAL GVT ON AN ISLAND OFF COAST CUBA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 90 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9887.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WHEN JOHN GLENN LIFTED OFF INTO SPACE IN A MERCURY CAPSULE ON 2/20/62, MILITARY PLANNERS WERE THINKING OF BLAMING CUBA IF THE ASTRONAUT FAILED TO COME DOWN AGAIN. PROPOSAL WAS CALLED OP DIRTY TRICK AND, ACCORDING TO DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC, IDEA WAS "TO PROVIDE IRREVOCABLE PROOF THAT, SHOULD THE MERCURY MANNED ORBIT FLIGHT FAIL, THE FAULT LIES WITH THE COMMUNISTS ET AL CUBA." PLANNERS SUGGESTED IN A 2/2/62, MEMO, "BY MANUFACTURING VARIOUS PIECES OF EVIDENCE WHICH WOULD PROVE ELECTRONIC INTERFERENCE...." MEMO, ADDRESSED TO GEN. LANSDALE, HEAD OF OP MONGOOSE, [WAS] AN ELABORATE SCHEME AIMED AT PROMOTING REVOLT IN CUBA, WAS FULL OF OTHER SUGGESTIONS, SOME QUITE ZANY. OP GOOD TIME, WOULD HAVE FABRICATED A PHOTOGRAPH OF "AN OBESE CASTRO WITH TWO BEAUTIES IN ANY SITUATION DESIRED" NEAR "A TABLE BRIMMING OVER WITH THE MOST DELECTABLE CUBAN FOOD." COVERT PROPOSALS WERE AMONG 1,500 PAGES OF PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED RECORDS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY BY THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD, A SMALL AGENCY OVERSEEING RELEASE OF RECORDS RELATED TO THE 1963 ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. IN 3/63, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ASKED FOR A REPORT ON WHAT COULD BE DONE "TO PLAN AND INCITE A REVOLT IN CUBA." HE SAID CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO "ENGINEERING AN INCIDENT AS A CAUSE FOR INVASION." JCS'S INTEL STAFF SUGGESTED USING MIG-TYPE AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY U.S. PILOTS TO HARASS CUBAN CIVIL AVIATION OR TO ATTACK A U.S. MILITARY PLANE. OR "INCIDENTS....IN AND AROUND GUANTANAMO" SUPPOSEDLY DONE BY "A HOSTILE CUBAN FORCE TO ESTABLISH A CREDIBLE ATTACK AGAINST THE U.S. NAVAL BASE." LYNDON B. JOHNSON WAS UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT "HIGH-RISK ACTIONS" INVOLVING SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9888.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA USED ASSET TO SELL TO CUBAN INTEL FAKE PAPERS THAT INDICATED CUBAN VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE WAS A CIA AGENT. IN 64, VICE MINISTER ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH TREASON.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 86 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9889.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN SEPT 63 CIA ADVISED FBI THAT IT CONSIDERATION COUNTERING ACTIVITIES OF FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE, [WHICH OSWALD WAS ASSOCIATED]. CIA PLANNING PLANTING DECEPTIVE INFO WHICH MIGHT EMBARRASS [FPCC]. CIA WANTED FPCC'S FOREIGN MAILING LIST AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 66 source code: CC

111-ciabase_9890.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined JOSE ANTONIO RODRIGUEZ MENIER, WHO HELD POSTS IN CUBAN MISSIONS IN EAST GERMANY AND HUNGARY AND DEFECTED AND NOW LIVES IN THE U.S., SAID CASTRO PROFITED FROM DRUG TRAFFIC. HE MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS BY THE "WASHINGTON OFFICE OF FREEDOM HOUSE, A HUMAN RIGHTS WATCHDOG ORG."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9891.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** ON A RADIO PROGRAM "SPOTLIGHT ON CUBA," R. MCGEHEE FORMER CIA OFFICER, OUTLINED CIA'S DECEPTION/PROPAGANDA OPS TO DISCREDIT AND DEMONIZE TARGETS OF ITS COVERT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 17 source code: TS

111-ciabase_9892.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 10,000 PAGES OF DOCS ON U.S. EFFORTS TO UNSEAT CASTRO WILL BE DECLASSIFIED IN 98. AMONG THEM 4/10/62 JOINT CHIEFS MEMO TO SECDEF MCNAMARA SIGNED BY CHAIRMAN LEMNITZER URGING U.S. MILITARY INVASION OF CUBA TO "OVERTHROW THE PRESENT COMMUNIST REGIME." TITLED "PRETEXTS TO JUSTIFY US MILITARY INTERVENTION IN CUBA" AND REQUESTED BY KENNEDY ADM INCLUDED AS OPTIONS: 1. FAKE ATTACK ON US GUANTANAMO BASE BY CUBAN EXILES WHO WOULD BE CAPTURED AFTER BURNING BUILDINGS AND DESTROYING AIRCRAFT AND POSSIBLY SINKING [US] SHIP WITH FUNERALS FOR MOCK VICTIMS; (DCM COMMENT: THIS ATTACK WAS PLANNED AS PART OF BAY OF PIGS USING SPECIAL EXILE FORCE TRAINED IN NEW ORLEANS BUT DUE TO PROBLEMS, THE FORCE, WHICH WAS OFF SHORE, NEVER DEBARKED); 2. STAGE A "REMEMBER THE MAINE" SINKING OF UNMANNED US SHIP OFF CUBAN COAST AND THEN PUBLISH FAKE CASUALTY LIST; 3. STAGE FAKE "CUBAN COMMUNIST TERROR CAMPAIGN" IN MIAMI, EVEN WOUNDING EXILE CUBANS OR SINKING REAL OR SIMULATED BOATLOAD OF CUBAN "REFUGEES"; 4. PLANT ARMS IN A CARIBBEAN COUNTRY AND SEND IN JETS TO CREATE APPEARANCE OF "CASTRO-SUPPORTED" SUBVERSION; 5. BLOW UP UNMANNED US FAKE CIVILIAN CHARTER FLIGHT, SAY CUBANS SHOT IT DOWN AND PUBLISH FAKE LIST OF VICTIMS. PETER KORNBLUH, AUTHOR OF BAY OF PIGS DECLASSIFIED, SAYS NONE OF THESE SCHEMES WERE IMPLEMENTED BUT POINTS OUT THAT USMC COL. JACK HAWKINS, HEAD MILITARY PLANNER FOR BAY OF PIGS ARGUED IN 61 THAT NO FURTHER ANTI-CASTRO ARMED ACTIVITY BE ATTEMPTED EXCEPT AS PART OF OVERT US MIL INTERVENTION. KORNBLUH INTERVIEWED BOTH HAWKINS AND CIA OPS CHIEF FOR BAY OF PIGS, JACOB ESTERLINE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/26/98 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_9893.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN REBELS HAVE SA-16S WITH DOS ACCUSING CUBA. U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS IN CENTRAL AMERICA SAY NO FIRM INTEL RE CUBAN INVOLVEMENT. CUBAN ENVOY DENIES U.S. CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9894.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 196-7 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_9895.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1960-1969** EAST GERMANY STAGED ANTISEMITIC ATTACKS IN W. GERMANY TO FOMENT INTERNAL UNREST AND TO DISCREDIT BONN, ACCORDING TO DOCUMENTS FROM ARCHIVES OF EAST GERMAN STASI POLICE. STASI USED ITS AGENTS TO ENLIST OFTEN UNWITTINGLY WESTERN LEFTIST GROUPS, JEWS, INTELLECTUALS AND VESTIGIAL NAZI SYMPATHIZERS IN A CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE U.S., LONDON, AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS THAT W. GERMANY WAS A HOTBED OF RACISM AND REVANCHISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9896.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1948-1956 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1948-1956** CASE OF NOEL FIELD, JOZEF SWIATLO AND OPERATION SPLINTER FACTOR. JOZEF WAS HIGH UP IN THE POLISH MINISTRY OF SECURITY IN POLAND. HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE IN D.C. 9/28/54. HE HAD BEEN RUN BY CIA SINCE ABOUT 48. SWIATLO DIRECTED BY CIA TO FIND SPIES ALL OVER SOVIET BLOC. CIA DOUBLE AGENTS WOULD CORROBORATE VITAL INFO. RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCAST SEEMINGLY-CODED MESSAGES; OR CIA WOULD DIRECT WRITING OF LETTERS FROM "EAST EUROPEAN EXPATRIATES," IN THE U.S. TO LEADING COMMUNISTS IN THEIR HOMELANDS. OP GENERATED HUNDREDS OF TRIALS ALL OVER EUROPE. SWIATLO HAD HIS COUNTERPART IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN THAT COUNTRY BY 1961 AN UNBELIEVABLE 169,000 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARRESTED. TENS OF THOUSANDS MORE IN POLAND, HUNGARY, EAST GERMANY, BULGARIA. HUNDREDS WERE EXECUTED, OTHERS DIED IN PRISON OR WENT INSANE. AFTER SWIATLO DEFECTED INTEL SERVICES REALIZED THEY HAD BEEN TRICKED. BY 56 MOST OF IMPRISONED WERE RELEASED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 58-61 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9897.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, undefined CIA'S FRANK WISNER SPREAD RUMOR THROUGH CIA MOLE IN POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY THAT NOEL FIELD, WHO HAD DEFECTED TO CZECH. IN 1949** , WAS WORKING FOR CIA. POLISH OFFICIAL'S NAME WAS JOSE SWIATLO. SWIATLO INFORMED COMMUNISTS THAT ALL OF FIELD'S FRIENDS WERE WORKING FOR HIM. FIELD WAS ARRESTED ALONG WITH HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAJK, WHO WAS EXECUTED. SWIATLO ARRESTED FIRST SECRETARY OF POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, GOMULKA. DECEPTION RESULTED IN A HUGE PURGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 275-277 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_9898.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined PSYWAR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 118-123 source code: CID

111-ciabase_9899.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EDWARD EPSTEIN, AUTHOR OF "DECEPTION" ATTENDED ACADEMIC CONFERENCES ON SUCH. ALSO ATTENDING WERE GEORGE KALARIS, WHO REPLACED ANGLETON AS CHIEF CIA STAFF; FRED HUTCHINSON, THE CIA'S NIO FOR DECEPTION; FRITZ ERMATH, THE CIA'S NIO ON THE USSR; LARRY GERSHWIN, THE CIA'S NIO FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS; KLAUS KNORR, BRUCE C. CLARK, AND STUART COHEN FROM THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER; HUGH TOVAR AND DONALD PURCELL, THE FORMER DIRECTORS OF COVERT ACTION; ETC.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 113-4 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_9900.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, 86 CENTER/LEFT COALITION NATIONAL UNITY OF EL SALVADORAN WORKERS FORMS BOASTING 300,000 WORKERS AND CAMPESINOS. GVT COUNTERS MAY DAY PROTEST BY DROPPING LEAFLETS FROM U.S. SUPPLIED PLANES INDICATING GOING BACK TO JOBS IS BEST REJECTION OF TERRORIST ELEMENT FMLN.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_9901.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** SENATOR MOYNIHAN'S ARTICLE "SYSTEM OF SECRECY HAS SERVED LIARS WELL." RE BOGUS REAGAN ADM CLAIMS OF NICARAGUAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO INSURGENTS IN EL SALVADOR, THE RATIONALE FOR THE CONTRAS. AFTER VISITING EL SALVADOR IN 83 HE CONVINCED ARMS FLOW DID NOT EXIST. CIA COULD NOT PRODUCE ONE WEAPON OR SHELL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 19-20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9902.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1987** PSYWAR BROUGHT TOGETHER EXPERIENCE OF PENTAGON, CIA, USIA AND OTHERS. VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR

POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO) CREATED IN 85 WITH STAFF 73 EMPLOYEES, EXECUTED MEDIA CAMPAIGN. CIA GAVE IVEPO TWO MILLION IN 84 TO ASSURE ELECTION OF DUARTE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 122 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_9903.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined FORMER AMBASSADOR WHITE CHALLENGED INTEL REPORTS WHICH ASSERTED THAT TROOPS HAD LANDED IN SALVADOR FROM NICARAGUA. WHITE SAID HE IS "SKEPTICAL OF THE REALITY" OF THAT LANDING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/81 P557 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9904.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE ARTICLE "FOREIGN POLICY BY FORGERY, THE CIA AND THE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR." ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE CIA'S PROBABLE ROLE IN VARIOUS DECEPTIONS TO JUSTIFY SUPPORT FOR THE SALVADORAN GVT. CIA PROBABLY USED FORGERIES TO DOCUMENT CASE AGAINST USSR/CUBAN COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/11/81 423-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9905.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN ARCHBISHOP RIVERA ACCUSED U.S. OFFICIALS OF SUBJECTING A WITNESS TO THE SLAYING OF 6 JESUIT INTELLECTUALS TO BRAINWASHING AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/89 A23,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9906.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, undefined PLANE CRASH 11/25/89 IN E. EL SALVADOR ACCORDING TO PROPAGANDA WAS LOADED WITH WEAPONS FOR FMLN FROM NICARAGUA. EL SALVADOR CLAIMED SETA AIRLINE, BASED IN NICARAGUA, OWNED AIR PLANE. SETA SAYS IT NEVER HAD SUCH PLANES. PILOT WHO SUPPOSED TO HAVE DIED IN CRASH ON DAY OF CRASH FLEW PLANE TO PANAMA. FIRST REPORTS SPOKE OF TWO PLANES CRASHING -- LATER REDUCED BY E.S. GVT TO ONE. ALL PROOFS OF NICARAGUA INVOLVEMENT DISSOLVED WHEN SUBJECTED TO CLOSER ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_9907.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1943-1945 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, GERMANY, 1943-1945** DETAILED ARTICLE ON THE NUMEROUS AND VARIOUS DECEPTIONS USED TO CONCEAL SITE FOR THE INVASION OF EUROPE IN OPERATION OVERLORD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/94 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9908.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND,IRAQ, 1988-1991** THREE MAJOR STORIES THAT ATTRACTED ATTENTION TO IRAQ BETWEEN 88 AND INVASION KUWAIT, INVOLVED ATTEMPTS ACQUIRE SUPERWEAPONS: SEIZURE BY BRITISH CUSTOMS OF ELECTRICAL CAPACITORS NEEDED TO DETONATE NUCLEAR BOMBS; THE SUPERGUN AFFAIR AND MURDER OF ITS DESIGNER, GERALD BULL; AND ARREST AND EXECUTION OF BRITISH SPY BAZOFT. [THIS] A BRITISH-U.S. STING OP TO CATCH IRAQ BUYING CAPACITORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9909.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, CIRCA undefined U.S. SPENDING OVER BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY ON WIDE VARIETY PSYWAR PROJECTS. INCLUDED UNDERWRITING FRENCH

PAIX ET LIBERTE MOVEMENT, PAYING BILLS GERMAN LEAGUE FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST HUMANITY, AND FINANCING A HALF DOZEN FREE JURISTS ASSOCIATIONS, A VARIETY OF EUROPEAN FEDERALIST GROUPS, THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, MAGAZINES, NEWS SERVICES, BOOK PUBLISHERS, AND MORE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127-128 source code: BB

111-ciabase_9910.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined AGEE WRITES IN "LETTERS" THAT HE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH PUBLISHING MURDERED COS, RICHARD WELCH'S NAME IN "COUNTERSPY. "I NEVER MET HIM, NEVER MENTIONED HIM TO ANYONE, AND DID NOT KNOW HE WAS IN ATHENS..." THIS A CIA DISINFORMATION OP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/11/93 374 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9911.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined IN WAKE OF INVASION, MUCH OFFICIAL MISINFORMATION BY U.S. COMES TO LIGHT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/6/83 20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9912.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1973-1994 ENTRY: **GRENADA, HAITI, 1973-1994** CLINTON ASKED NSC TO PREPARE COMPARISON BETWEEN POSSIBLE U.S. INVASION HAITI AND REAGAN'S 83 INVASION OF GRENADA. CLINTON WANTED A RATIONALES USED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/25/94 14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_9913.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined WELL-ORGANIZED RUMOR MILL USED IN OP SUCCESS. AMERICANS IN CONTACT U.S. EMBASSY, AS WELL AS EMBASSY EMPLOYEES, BENIGNLY ASKED GUATEMALAN FRIENDS IF IT TRUE THAT CRUISERS AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS HAD ANCHORED OFF COAST OR THAT PARATROOPERS HAD LANDED IN NORTH. RUMORS CAME BACK WITHIN HOURS TO THE PEOPLE WHO HAD STARTED THEM, NEARLY ALWAYS EXPANDED TO LUDICROUS PROPORTIONS. DL 236 FROM

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 192-93 source code: BF

111-ciabase_9914.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1951-1954** BERNAYS WITH UNITED FRUIT BROUGHT GUATEMALA TO ATTENTION OF NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHER SULZBURGER WHO MADE AN INSPECTION TRIP TO COUNTRY - WHILE ON TRIP A "COMMUNIST RIOT" TOOK PLACE. A PR COUP FOR BERNAYS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 46 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_9915.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** CIA EMPLOYED A FULL ARRAY OF COVERT TACTICS TO CONFUSE AND INTIMIDATE ARBENZ AND HIS GOVT. TACTICS INCLUDED: PROVOCATION -- A TOP SECRET MEMO DATED 6/1/54, LISTS PROPOSALS FOR STIRRING FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC OUTRAGE AT THE ARBENZ GOVT WITH SUCH TACTICS AS "SIMULATED GUATEMALAN AGGRESSION AGAINST HONDURAS," FAKED KIDNAPPINGS OF PROMINENT GUATEMALAN CITIZENS AND THE DESECRATION OF GUATEMALAN CHURCHES WITH PRO-COMMUNIST SLOGANS. NERVE WAR -- TO FRIGHTEN OFFICIALS AND POLICE, CIA AND ITS AGENTS SENT THEM DEATH NOTICES, MADE ANONYMOUS PHONE CALLS ("PREFERABLY BETWEEN 2 AND 5 A.M."), SPREAD RUMORS ABOUT THEIR PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL LIVES, AND MAILED THREATENING SYMBOLS TO THEIR HOMES, SUCH AS A COFFIN OR A HANGMAN'S NOOSE. PROPAGANDA -- CIA EMPLOYED A NETWORK OF ANTI-COMMUNIST GUATEMALAN STUDENTS TO CREATE IMPRESSION OF A POWERFUL OPPOSITION TO ARBENZ. STUDENTS LEAFLETED PUBLIC GATHERINGS, COVERED WALLS WITH ANTI-GOVT GRAFFITI AND DISTRIBUTED PHONY NEWS ARTICLES WRITTEN BY CIA OPERATIVES. TACTICS PROMPTED ARBENZ'S GOVERNMENT TO CRACK DOWN ON THESE OPPONENTS. THE CONSORTIUM 7/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9916.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER A GUATEMALAN FIGHTER PILOT DEFECTED IN 1954** , CIA AGENTS GOT HIM DRUNK SO HE WOULD CALL ON FORMER COLLEAGUES TO DEFECT. PILOT REFUSED AT FIRST, BUT THEN OBLIGED WHEN CIA TOLD HIM TO ACT OUT KIND OF SPEECH HE WOULD MAKE IF HE HAD NO RELATIVES IN GUAT. CIA BROADCASTED RECORDING FROM VOICE OF LIBERATION, A REBEL STATION OPERATING OUT OF HONDURAS. GUATEMALANS PROMPTLY GROUNDED THEIR AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 21 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_9917.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER THE CIA COUP THE AGENCY PLANTED SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS PUBLISHED IN THE USSR.**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 81 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9918.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined CIA'S "VOICE OF LIBERATION" RADIO OPERATORS SNUGGLED UP TO FREQUENCIES GUATEMALAN RADIO STATIONS AND SPOOFED MILITARY SIGNALS, SKILLFULLY PAINTED A PICTURE OF WAR AND UPHEAVAL. FABRICATED REPORTS OF LARGE TROOP MOVEMENTS, FEARSOME BATTLES, MAJOR GUATEMALAN DEFEATS AND GROWING REBEL STRENGTH FRIGHTENING AN ALREADY CONFUSED AND DISHEARTENED PEOPLE.**

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 234 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_9919.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined COMMUNISM USED AS TOOL TO RALLY CENTRAL AMERICAN SUPPORT AND AS AN EXCUSE TO OVERTHROW NATIONALIST, ANTI-IMPERIALIST GVT OF ARBENZ. A.A. BERLE SENT OUTLINE PLAN FOR OVERTHROW OF GVT.**

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 230-234 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_9920.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined FINAL OPS NEEDED ONE USEABLE GUATEMALAN DEFECTOR AND ONE REASONABLE PRETEXT. CIA OFFICER DEFECTED SENIOR OFFICER ON ARBENZ'S STAFF. HE SUPPLIED MILITARY INFO AND "CONFIRMED ARRIVAL OF CZECH MUNITIONS SHIP." ARRIVAL OF ALFHEM, CARRYING ARMS WAS LONG AWAITED PRETEXT. U.S. PUBLIC RELATIONS FLOP.**

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 266-268 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_9921.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined ONCE INVASION BEGAN VOICE OF LIBERATION USED PHONY BULLETINS OF PITCHED BATTLES AND HEAVY CASUALTIES. CIA USED CLASSIC DISINFO TECHNIQUES TO START RUMORS AND SPREAD FEAR. "IT IS NOT TRUE THAT THE WATERS OF LAKE ATITLAN HAVE BEEN POISONED," "WE ARE UNABLE TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT ARMAS HAS AN ARMY OF 5000 MEN."** AFTER A SMALL FIGHT A HOSPITAL TRAIN ARRIVING IN GUATEMALA CITY WITH DOZENS OF INJURED MEN WAS A TURNING POINT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 121 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_9922.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined PLAN ONE PART MILITARY ACTION AND NINE PARTS PROPAGANDA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.**

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 86-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_9923.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE DOS PROTEST IN 5/54 THAT A CZECH ARMS SHIPMENT WAS ON ITS WAY TO PUERTO BARRIOS WAS JUST A PSYWAR PLOY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 91 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_9924.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1961-1963** WHEN GUYANA REELECTED MARXIST CHEDDI JAGAN, CIA UNLEASHED SCHEME TO DESTABILIZE AND OVERTHROW HIS GVT. A NEW ANTI-JAGAN RADIO STATION WENT ON AIR, NEWSPAPERS PRINTED FALSE STORIES OF APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9925.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** AFTER ARISTIDE DEPOSED CIA U.S. MOUNTED DISINFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARISTIDE - PAINTING HIM AS A DANGEROUS, VIOLENT, MENTALLY UNSTABLE ZEALOT. INCLUDED IN CAMPAIGN WAS ELLIOT ABRAMS. TO STOP FLOOD OF REFUGEES, U.S. SET UP PROCESSING FACILITY AT GUANTANAMO TO SEE IF THEY "QUALIFIED" FOR ASYLUM. COAST GUARD HANDED OVER TO HAITIAN MILITARY MANIFESTS WITH NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL THOSE SENT BACK. LATER BUSH ADM HAD ALL SENT BACK WITH NO HEARING AND IN-COUNTRY PROCESSING WAS THEN CONDUCTED AT U.S. EMBASSY. INS USED GUNTHER OTTO WAGNER, FORMER HITLER MILITARY MAN AND SENIOR INTEL OFFICER AT INS, TO INVESTIGATE PERSECUTION OF RETURNEES. HIS 160-PAGE DEPOSITION SAYS HE INTERVIEWED 600 REPATRIATES AND DID NOT FIND A SINGLE CASE OF MILITARY REPRISAL. DETAILS OF WAGNER'S CAREER. WITH OPS OF AID IN VIETNAM. TO MANAGUA IN 71, AS SENIOR PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISER FOR SOMOZA. BRIAN LATELL'S STORY. CIA PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE ON ARISTIDE THAT HE UNSTABLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 52-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9926.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined SMEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/15/93 559 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9927.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, undefined ON 22 JUN 54, GUA. REBEL P-47 BOMBED HONDURAN BORDER TOWN OF SAN PEDRO DE COPAN. SEC. DULLES ANNOUNCED GOV. OF GUATEMALA WAS RESPONSIBLE.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 340 source code: SH

111-ciabase_9928.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1955-1957** DURING SUKARNO'S VISIT TO U.S. MAHEU SUPPLIED HIM WITH PROSTITUTES. STATE DEPT SELECTED GIRLS FOR HIM AND CIA GAVE THEM SECURITY CHECKS. A YEAR AFTER SUKARNO'S VISIT COLONEL SHEFFIELD EDWARDS, HEAD OF SECURITY FOR CIA WANTED TO EXPOSE SUKARNO'S LIAISON WITH A KGB RUSSIAN WOMAN AGENT. ASKED MAHEU TO PRODUCE A FILM THAT LOOKED AS IF IT HAD BEEN TAKEN BY USSR AS THEY MADE LOVE. ASKED MAHEU TO WORK WITH BING CROSBY AND HIS BROTHER LARRY. USED A MAN NAMED CHUCK KAYES WHO HEAVILY MADE UP TO LOOK LIKE SUKARNO (BY BING'S MAKEUP ARTIST). CIA DECIDED NOT TO USE THE BRIEF FILM BUT A FEW STILLS WERE LEAKED IN INDONESIA AND APPEARED ELSEWHERE IN ASIA AND EUROPE - EVENTUALLY SUKARNO HAD TO STOP SEEING BLOND - DECREASED SUKARNO'S POWER.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 71-74 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_9929.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** SEVENTH FLEET ESTABLISHED TASK FORCE 75 AS PART OF ARMS SUPPLY OP TO REBELS. IN MARCH 58, DULLES SUGGESTED THAT A THREAT BY JAKARTA TO BOMB U.S. PROPERTY AND PEOPLE [TO JUSTIFY] SENDING IN U.S. FORCES.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 149 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_9930.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS LED BY AMBASSADOR GREEN COLLABORATED IN GIVING WIDE AND VOCAL DISTRIBUTION OF MILITARY'S FALSE REPORTS THAT THE GENERALS KILLED HAD BEEN TORTURED AND MUTILATED. IN A SECRET CABLE ON 10/5/65 GREEN RECOMMENDED: "SPREAD STORY OF PKI'S GUILT, TREACHERY AND BRUTALITY...." A DESCRIPTION OF THE INDONESIAN MILITARY'S PROPAGANDA EFFORTS TO BLAME THE PKI FOR THE EVENTS. EMAIL INFO(at)MAIL.CDI.ORG 1/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9931.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HARRIMAN MISSION INFLUENCED BY A VIOLENT TUDEH RIOT INSPIRED BY CIA THAT THEN USED TO JUSTIFY INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 85 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_9932.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN SUPPORT OF MOSSADEGH'S GVT THE CIA CONDUCTED A CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OP AGAINST THE LAHUTI. THE EXILED POET WAS DEPICTED AS ORGANIZING WIFE-SHARING AS SOON AS HE CAME TO POWER. CIA WROTE POEMS OSTENSIBLY WRITTEN BY BY LAHUTI ADVOCATING THE ELIMINATION OF ISLAM, FREE SEX AND EQUAL RIGHTS FOR WOMEN. THE CIA CAMPAIGN EVEN BASED ON HIS ALLEGED DEATH.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 31 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_9933.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RIOTS OF MID AUGUST STARTED AFTER A FAKE TUDEH CROWD WITH HELP OF CIA'S \$50,000 SHOUTED SLOGANS AND CARRIED SIGNS DENOUNCING THE SHAH. BY OCCASIONALLY DESECRATING A MOSQUE IN NAME OF TUDEH, CIA MANAGED TO KEEP TUDEH AND MOSSADEGH ON DEFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 98 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_9934.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1977-1999 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1999** ANTONIO MENDEZ, CIA DISGUISE SPECIALIST, HELPED DURING EARLY 11/79 DURING THE US EMBASSY CRISIS IN TEHRAN, IRAN. FORMER US-BACKED IRANIAN DICTATOR, SHAH REZA PAHLAVI, WAS SEEKING CANCER TREATMENT IN THE US AND WAS WANTED BACK HOME TO STAND TRIAL FOR ALLEGED CRIMES AGAINST HIS PEOPLE. CIA AND THE CARTER ADM WANTED MENDEZ TO CREATE A FAKE SHAH -- A BODY-DOUBLE -- TO BE SPIRITED OUT OF THE US TO EGYPT, WHERE AUTHORITIES WOULD ANNOUNCE HE HAD DIED FROM ILLNESS. THEY HOPED THE PLAN WOULD RESULT IN THE RELEASE OF US EMBASSY HOSTAGES. OP WAS SCRATCHED AND THE SHAH DEPARTED FOR PANAMA DESPITE HIS NEED FOR MEDICAL CARE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/13/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9935.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CABLE FROM CIA HQS ON A LONG-TIME CIA AGENT WHO IN undefined USED AS A REPORTER ON POLITICAL INFO AS WELL AS AS BLACK PROPAGANDIZING THRU THIRD PARTY. THIS IN RESPONSE TO NAME TRACE REQUESTS ON PERSONS PROBABLY ASSOCIATED WITH SHARIAT-MADRI'S MUSLIM PEOPLE'S REPUBLICAN PARTY. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 5/25/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9936.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. AUTHORIZED USE OF DECOY SIP TO LURE IRANIAN GUNBOATS INTO INTERNATIONAL WATERS BY SIMULATING A TANKER WITH FAKE RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. IT A TRIAL RUN THAT VINCENNES BLUNDERED INTO WHEN IT SHOT DOWN A CIVILIAN AIRLINER IN JULY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9937.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RINGING UP IRAN'S TERRORISM BUDGET. AS U.S. TRIES TO CONVINCE RUSSIA AND CHINA NOT TO FURNISH NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY TO IRAN, CIA "PSYCH OPS" SPECIALISTS HAVE BEEN WORKING OVERTIME TO PRODUCE AN FRIGHTENING IRANIAN BOGEYMAN. ON 13 MAY, UNIDENTIFIED OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON FROM AN UNIDENTIFIED GVT AGENCY TOLD PRESS THAT IRAN'S BUDGET FOR WORLD TERRORISM IS APPROXIMATELY \$100 MILLION. "TENS OF MILLION" APPARENTLY GO TO THE HEZBOLLAH FUNDAMENTALISTS IN LEBANON AND "SEVERAL MILLIONS" TO HAMAS FUNDAMENTALISTS IN ISRAEL. BUT AT SAME TIME, IRAN'S ECONOMY AND CURRENCY ARE NEAR COLLAPSE WHILE DOLLAR HAS REACHED A RECORD HIGH ON LOCAL BLACK MARKET. IRAN IS IN SUCH DIFFICULT FINANCIAL STRAITS THAT HEZBOLLAH DOESN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO ENCOURAGE WOMEN TO WEAR ISLAMIC SCARVES IN AREAS IT'S TRYING TO TAKE OVER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9938.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, 1990-1991** U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT STORY OF A COMPUTER VIRUS INTRODUCED BY U.S. INTEL INTO IRAQI MILITARY COMPUTER VIA AN INFECTED FRENCH LASER PRINTER IS TECHNICALLY IMPOSSIBLE. A SIMILAR DISINFO OP INVOLVING SAME PLAYERS DURING GULF WAR. FRENCH INTEL SUPPOSEDLY GAVE ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART "SECRET ELECTRONIC CODES" TO RENDER IRAQ'S EXOCET MISSILES INEFFECTIVE. BUT FIRST AND MOST IMPORTANT TARGET OF FRENCH AVIATION WAS AGAINST EXOCET MISSILES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/29/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_9939.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1984-1987** THE REAGAN ADM GAVE IRAN AND IRAQ DELIBERATELY DISTORTED OR INACCURATE INTEL. ASSESSMENT OF THE USSR THREAT GIVEN TO IRAN WERE DOCTORED TO EXAGGERATE THE SIZE OF USSR TROOP CONCENTRATIONS ON THE IRAN BORDER. SOME INFO FROM SATELLITE PHOTOS GIVEN IRAQ WAS ALTERED TO MAKE IT MISLEADING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/10/87 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9940.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1990** MAJOR COVERT OP TO CONCEAL INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. OVER PAST DECADE IN ARMING IRAQ CHARGES FORMER CIA MIDDLE EAST EXPERT, BRUCE HEMMINGS. ENORMOUS INTEL FAILURE IN NOT ASSESSING SADDAM'S OBJECTIVES. ASSASSINATION OF CANADIAN-AMERICAN BALLISTICS GENIUS GERALD BULL IN BRUSSELS ON 3/22/90 BY MOSSAD A "BELATED EFFORT TO STEM TIDE OF SOPHISTICATED TECHNOLOGY FLOWING TO IRAQ..." IN "WASHINGTON REPORT ON MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS," BULL WITH AID OF SOS KISSINGER AND ISRAEL HELPED PROVIDE SOUTH AFRICA WITH SUPER ARTILLERY SYSTEMS IN 70S.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9941.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1983-1987** CLINTON ADM HAS AGREED TO PAY \$400 MILLION IN SERIES OF BAD DEBTS BY IRAQ TO U.S. AND FOREIGN BANKS FOR PURCHASES OF U.S. GRAIN AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN 80S. REAGAN AND BUSH ADMINISTRATIONS PROVIDED GUARANTEES OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO IRAQ DURING ITS WAR WITH IRAN AND ITS BUILDUP FOR INVASION OF KUWAIT. PAYMENTS TO GO TO BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO (BNL). LOAN GUARANTEES EXTENDED BETWEEN 83-89 BY AGRICULTURE DEPT'S COMMODITY CREDIT ORG. NO PROOF FOUND THAT SOME FUNDS DIVERTED TO WEAPONS PURCHASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/95 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9942.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1991** MURRAY WAAS SHOWS AMBASSADOR GLASPIE'S STATEMENT RE U.S. HAVING NO OPINION ON ARAB-ARAB CONFLICTS..." PART OF CONCERTED EFFORT BY BUSH ADM TO SIGNAL THAT U.S. WOULD NOT OPPOSE IRAQI INVASION KUWAIT. VILLAGE VOICE 1/22/91 FROM

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 5/91 16 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_9943.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** STORIES OF IRAQI TANKS AND HELICOPTERS DEFECTING WERE FABRICATIONS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 281 source code: INS

111-ciabase_9944.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined UNIDENTIFIED GIRL TESTIFIED IRAQI SOLDIERS HAD TAKEN BABIES OUT OF INCUBATORS AND LET THEM DIE. IT LATER REVEALED THAT SHE WAS, NAYIRAH, DAUGHTER OF KUWAITI AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. WP 1/7/92 A8. INCUBATOR STORY BEFORE THE WAR SERIOUSLY DISTORTED THE AMERICAN DEBATE RE MILITARY ACTION. NYT OP-ED BY JOHN R. MACARTHUR, "THE AMBASSADOR'S DAUGHTER AND THE PROPAGANDA BLITZ."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/6/92 A17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9945.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CENSORSHIP RULES IN THE GULF. WP OP-ED RON NESSEN 1/12/91 A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9946.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA JOINS MILITARY MOVE TO SAP IRAQI CONFIDENCE. THREE FINDINGS AUTHORIZE CIA OPS. ONE A BROAD AUTHORIZATION FOR PROPAGANDA AND DECEPTION. SECOND ALLOWS CIA TO WORK WITH ARMY SPECIAL OPS FORCES TO SUPPORT KUWAITI GUERRILLAS. THIRD GIVES CIA AUTHORITY TO OVERTHROW HUSSEIN'S GVT. CIA HAS TAKEN OVER KUWAIT'S INTEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/19/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_9947.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. GVT OFFICIALS ADMIT FALSE REPORTS BROADCAST OR PRINTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9948.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined WHITE HOUSE CRITICIZES CNN FOR REPORTING THAT DESTROYED FACTORY PRODUCED BABY FORMULA RATHER THAN BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/91 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9949.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED U.S. AND KEY WESTERN ALLIES HAD DECIDED TO PROVOKE A CONFRONTATION WITH IRAN ON 8/17/92 THAT COULD LEAD TO RENEWED BOMBING OF BAGHDAD. UNNAMED BUSH ADM OFFICIAL ""THAT

WE ARE GOING TO STAGE AN INCIDENT'...[THAT] WILL PROVOKE A CONFRONTATION THAT WILL SERVE AS PRETEXT FOR MILITARY ACTION AND TO HELP GET THE PRESIDENT RE-ELECTED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/17/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9950.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CLINTON'S ORDER TO BOMB BAGHDAD AFTER AN ALLEGED PLOT TO KILL FORMER PRES BUSH BASED ON OVERSTATED

CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE. CASE AGAINST IRAQ SERIOUSLY FLAWED PER ARTICLE IN NEW YORKER BY SEYMOUR HERSH. CLAIM THAT A REMOTE-CONTROLLED FIRING DEVICE HAD SIGNATURE AS PREVIOUSLY RECOVERED IRAQI BOMBS A GLARING WEAKNESS. SUCH MASS PRODUCED PER 7 BOMB EXPERTS AND HAD NOT BEEN MODIFIED IN ANY SIGNIFICANT WAY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_9951.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** GREATEST FRAUD OF THE PENTAGON WAS THE REPORT OF THE DEFENSE SCIENCE BOARD (DSB) TASK FORCE ON THE PERSIAN GULF HEALTH EFFECTS, 6/94. SENIOR DOD OFFICIALS INCLUDED JOHN DEUTCH CITED THIS REPORT THAT NO CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS WERE DEPLOYED, MUCH LESS DETECTED, DURING DESERT STORM AND DESERT SHIELD. DIA'S EXPLANATION OF CZECH DETECTIONS WAS A FABRICATION TO HIDE THAT CHEMICAL AGENTS WERE DETECTED REPEATEDLY DURING THE AIR WAR.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 31,39 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_9952.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** SOD WILLIAM PERRY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, SHALIKASHVILA BEFORE CONGRESS CLAIMED THERE WAS NO INFO [THAT CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS] WERE USED IN THE PERSIAN GULF. THESE STATEMENTS WERE FALSE. PUBLICLY THE CIA WAS PARROTING THE DOD POSITION, GORDON OEHLER, HEAD OF THE NONPROLIFERATION CTR TESTIFIED CIA DID NOT MONITOR SUCH. HIS STATEMENT WAS CAREFUL CRAFTED TO ABSOLVE CIA OF ANY REAL ANALYTICAL RESPONSIBILITY BY PAINTING IT AS SOLELY A DOD AFFAIR -- HIS STATEMENTS WERE PATENTLY FALSE.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 29 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_9953.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined IN LATE JULY 54, ISRAELI AGENTS ATTEMPTED TO DISCREDIT EGYPT BY PLANTING BOMBS IN U.S INFO SERVICE HQ AND OTHER U.S. FACILITIES IN EGYPT. THE PLAN, OPERATING UNDER CODE NAME UNIT 131, CALLED FOR LEAKING DOCUMENTS TO CIA IMPLICATING EGYPTIAN GOV. BOMBS FAILED AND OP WAS TOTAL FAILURE.

SOURCE: Deacon, R. (1977). THE ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE. London: Sphere Books Limited. 66-71 source code: ISS

111-ciabase_9954.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined A FEW DAYS BEFORE ELECTION ROME NEWSPAPER "TEMPO" PUBLISHED A SUMMARY OF THE SO-CALLED ZORIN PLAN, WHICH OUTLINED USSR'S PROGRAM FOR ITALY AFTER A COMMUNIST VICTORY. "IMMEDIATE CONCLUSION OF A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA; STRICT DEPENDENCE OF ITALY ON YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH WOULD BECOME A PATTERN FOR ITALIAN SOCIAL LIFE, ECONOMY, AND FOREIGN POLICY; STRICT CONTROL OVER THE PRESS, RADIO AND MOVIES; AND ELIMINATION OF ALL PRIESTS WHO DO NOT SWEAR DEVOTION TO THE COMMUNIST STATE AND COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES." STORY MIGHT HAVE BEEN CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 437 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_9955.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, USSR. EFFORTS TO LINK THE KGB TO THE ATTEMPT ON THE POPE'S LIFE BY CLAIRE STERLING AND FORMER CIA OFFICER PAUL HENZE. ALSO DISCUSSES EX-CIAER WILLIAM HOOD'S OPINIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/11/84 P71 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9956.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1972-1973** CIA'S JAPANESE SPECIALISTS IN COVERT ACTION PRODUCED A HAND-WRITTEN DIARY, ALLEGEDLY WRITTEN BY A MEMBER OF THE RED ARMY, WHICH IF PUBLISHED WOULD HELP DISCREDIT THE TERRORISTS. CROZIER HAD A SPECIALIST REVIEW THE DIARY UNWITTING OF THE CIA'S ROLE. HE SAID, "THIS DIARY IS A FORGERY."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 91-2 source code: FA

111-ciabase_9957.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN, undefined A 1957** INCIDENT WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE "PLK" FOR KING HUSSEIN, HAD THE YOUNG KING LEADING LOYAL ARMY UNITS TO DEFEAT THE PLOTTERS. GREATLY OUTNUMBERED, HUSSEIN'S SHEER FORCE OF PERSONALITY PERSUADED THE REBELS, INSPIRED AND SUPPORTED BY EGYPT, OF THEIR FOLLY AND SECURED THEIR RAPID CAPITULATION. COUP WAS COVERTLY SUPPORTED BY EGYPTIAN LEADER, GAMAL ABDUL NASSER. STORY WAS A FICTION, DEVISED AND BY HUSSEIN'S PRINCIPAL MILITARY ADVISER, RADI ABDULLAH, AND JAMES RUSSELL BARRACKS, A SENIOR CIA OFFICER. ITS PRACTICAL PURPOSE WAS TO PROVIDE A PRETEXT FOR HUSSEIN TO MOVE AGAINST THE NASSERITES IN JORDAN, WHO, FOLLOWING A RARE AND RELATIVELY FREE ELECTION IN JORDAN, HAD SECURED A POWER BASE IN PARLIAMENT AND THE GOVERNMENT. PRIME MINISTER NABULSI WAS AMONG THOSE OUSTED AS THE KING DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND INSTITUTED A DICTATORSHIP BASED ON A "STATE OF EMERGENCY."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/8/99 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_9958.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **KOREA, CHINA, TAIWAN, 1950-1955** "THE REPORTER" PUBLISHER MAX ASCOIL, TOOK THE PAGE PROOFS OF AN IMPORTANT TWO-PART EXPOSE ON THE CHINA LOBBY TO ALLEN DULLES FOR CIA PREPUBLICATION VETTING, JUST AS HAD JON HALLIDAY PROVED THAT A REPORTER COVER STORY DURING THE KOREAN WAR ON HOW THE SOVIETS BUILT UP THE KIM IL SUNG'S ARMY WAS A COMPLETE HOAX OUT OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V 29, #2 1997 57 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_9959.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, USSR, undefined 9/26/50 COVER OF LIBERAL MAGAZINE THE "REPORTER" SHOWED A HUGE SOVIET OFFICER PUSHING A KOREAN INTO FLAMES OF WAR. ARTICLE SUPPOSEDLY BY EX-SOVIET OFFICER TELLING HOW RUSSIA REBUILT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. ARTICLE WRITTEN AND PLANTED BY THE CIA AND OFTEN CITED AS A SOURCE OF RELIABLE INFO ON RUSSIAN START OF KOREAN WAR. PHOTO OF COVER.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/92 66 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_9960.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1970** CIA'S WAR IN LAOS NOT KNOWN TO AMERICAN PEOPLE UNTIL 1970.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 164-65 source code: BG

111-ciabase_9961.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined U.S. AND USSR SIGNED GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND THUS TERMINATED MILITARY OPS. ALTHOUGH GREEN BERET AND MILITARY ADVISERS DEPARTED BY OCTOBER, CIA USED DECEPTIONS TO CONTINUE CLANDESTINE ACTS. ALL CIA PERSONNEL MOVED TO ADJACENT AREAS IN THAILAND AND RETURNED DAILY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 315 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_9962.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, URUGUAY, 1964-1970** A LATIN AMERICA STUDENTS CONFERENCE HELD IN MONTEVIDEO SUBVERTED BY CIA FORGING A LETTER INDICATING CONFERENCE WAS NOTHING MORE THAN A CREATURE OF THE USSR. EDITORIALS ON THIS THEME AUTHORED BY CIA APPEARED IN LEADING NEWSPAPERS. FORGED LETTER OF STUDENT LEADER THANKED USSR CULTURAL ATTACHE FOR HIS ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 204-5 source code: KH

111-ciabase_9963.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LETTER TO EDITOR CRITICIZING ASPECTS OF EARLIER 3 ARTICLES ON MILITARY DECEPTION OPS CONTAINED IN MI 10/88. "DECEPTION SHOULD NOT BE 'SOLD' BUT AN INHERENT PART EVERY OP." ARMY HAS 3 BASIC PACKAGES OF DECEPTION EQUIPMENT. 1ST "FAMILY OF PHYSICAL DECEPTION DEVICES" BROKEN INTO HEAVY AND LIGHT DIVISION. CUCVs, HMMWVs, 55-GALLON DRUMS AND DECOYS COMPOSE THIS SET. 2ND PACKAGE IS FAMILY OF ELECTRONIC DEVICES, CONSISTING OF VHF AND UHF EMULATORS. FINALLY IS MULTI-SPECTRAL CLOSE COMBAT DECOYS OR MCCDs.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 7-8 source code: MI

111-ciabase_9964.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1973 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1973** CIA RUMORS CONNECT QUADDAFI TO THE SLAVE TRADE IN MAURITANIA AND IS MANIPULATING LIBYAN ACCOUNTS IN INTERNATIONAL BANKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_9965.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1982** STORIES OF LIBYAN HIT TEAMS WERE CONTAINED IN A 40-PAGE SECRET REPORT BY THE CIA. REPORT CONCLUSIONS AND SOURCES DUBIOUS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9966.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN JULY 86 ROD MCDANIEL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED FOR DRAFTING A PAPER "LIBYA: NEXT STEPS." IT CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET/VECTOR, STATE DEPT'S CODE FOR COVERT ACTION. PAPER PROPOSED MIXTURE OF REAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE. PAPER OUTLINED VARIOUS DISINFO STEPS. A SECTION ENTITLED "FOREIGN MEDIA PLACEMENT," CALLED FOR CIA TO INTENSIFY LOW-BUDGET DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN THAT IT HAD BEEN RUNNING IN ARAB WORLD SINCE undefined DISINFO CAMPAIGN BACKED UP BY "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY," A PROGRAM OF FACTUAL BACKGROUNDERs FOR U.S. REPORTERS. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WERE TO TELL AMERICAN REPORTERS THE SAME PHONY STORIES ABOUT QADDAFI'S DEMISE THAT CIA WAS SUPPOSED TO BE SPREADING IN ARAB WORLD. PLAN BLEW UP WHEN HELEN MORTON OF NSC WROTE PAPER OUTLINING DANGERS OF PLAN THAT LEAKED TO THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 317-20 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_9967.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** THERE REVELATION IN WASHINGTON POST THAT MOST OF ANTI-QADDAFI MATERIAL PUT OUT BY AMERICAN PRESS AND TV SINCE AUGUST WAS PUT OUT BY A WHITE HOUSE DISINFORMATION UNIT. PLANTED ITEMS INCLUDED RUMORS OF A NEW TERROR OFFENSIVE AND HINTS OF ANOTHER AMERICAN MILITARY STRIKE, AS WELL AS NUMEROUS FANCIFUL ITEMS ABOUT COUPS, PLOTS, AND INSTABILITY.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 307 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_9968.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA LABELS ASSASSIN REPORTS PRODUCT OF 'CIA FANTASY FARM.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/81 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9969.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, undefined WHITE HOUSE'S NATIONAL SECURITY PLANING GROUP CIRCULATED A REPORT IN 1981** THAT LIBYA'S QADDAFI HAD SENT A TEN MAN HIT SQUAD THROUGH CANADA INTO U.S. WILLIAM BUCKLEY, WHO WAS IN CANADA AT THE TIME, CALLED LANGLEY TO INQUIRE IF HE SHOULD PURSUE THE MATTER AND WAS TOLD IT WAS UNDER CONTROL. AFTER QADDAFI DENIED CHARGE, REAGAN CHARGED HE WAS LYING AND SAID "WE HAVE THE EVIDENCE AND HE KNOWS IT." BUCKLEY CALLED A FRIEND AT DDO (CIA) AND WAS TOLD EVIDENCE WAS MANUFACTURED IN WHITE HOUSE BASEMENT.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 332 source code:

JIM

111-ciabase_9970.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined BLOODY TERRORIST ATTACKS ON EL AL COUNTERS IN ROME AND VIENNA IN 12/85 WERE CITED ALONG WITH LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE IN WEST BERLIN AS JUSTIFICATIONS FOR U.S. AIR STRIKES IN LIBYA IN APRIL 86. SYRIA PROBABLY RESPONSIBLE FOR AIRPORT ATTACKS. SOME TEN MONTHS AFTER THE FACT INTERCEPTS RE LA BELLE ATTACK STILL HAD NOT BEEN SHOWN TO NSA NORTH AFRICA SPECIALISTS. IN LATE undefined REAGAN ADM ANNOUNCED THERE A LIBYAN PLOT TO ASSASSINATE REAGAN AND OTHER OFFICIALS. ALL REPORTS DISINFO ORIGINATING FROM ISRAELIS OR MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR, OR WITH DCI CASEY HIMSELF.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 6/90 58-62 source code: Z

111-ciabase_9971.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** NSC POINDEXTER DEFENDS DECEPTION AS WEAPON AGAINST TERRORISM. 'NO INTENTION TO MISLEAD U.S. JOURNALISTS.' WP 10/15/86 A5. "AN ADMINISTRATION RUMOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST GADDAFI MISFIRES." TIME 10/13/86 A42-3. "A BODYGUARD OF LIES, REVELATIONS OF A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN DAMAGE THE CREDIBILITY OF THE REAGAN WHITE HOUSE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/13/86 43-4,46. KALB RESIGNS STATE DEPT IN PROTEST OF DISINFORMATION EFFORT. WP 10/9/86 A1,16. HORNSWOGGLING THE PRESS BY MARY MCGRORY. WP 10/7/86 A2. DECEPTION EFFORT AGAINST GADHAFI HIT - THE PLAN LED TO MISLEADING STORIES IN THE AMERICAN MEDIA THAT GADHAFI WAS MENTALLY UNBALANCED AND WAS PLANNING A NEW ROUND OF TERRORISM AND HINTING AT U.S. MILITARY ACTION. WP 10/6/86 A12. DOS PLAN URGED A LIBYA COUP OR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST GADHAFI. WP 10/5/86 A1,20. SHULTZ DEFENDS ADM EFFORTS TO 'MAKE GADHAFI NERVOUS.' WP 10/4/86 A12. ADM HURT BY THE SECRET PLAN AGAINST LIBYA. WP 10/4/86 A1,12. ^PRESIDENT SAYS HE INTENDS TO KEEP GADHAFI OFF BALANCE.^ WP 10/3/86 A1,20. VARIOUS ARTICLES IN U.S. MEDIA ABOUT LIBYA AND GADHAFI. WP 10/3/86 A20. GADHAFI TARGET OF SECRET U.S. DECEPTION PLAN. ELABORATE CAMPAIGN INCLUDED DISINFORMATION THAT APPEARED AS FACT IN AMERICAN MEDIA. source code: NW

111-ciabase_9972.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** THE REAGAN ADM DUPED REPORTERS WITH A CAMPAIGN OF DISINFORMATION. ADM SAID QADDAFI MAJOR TERRORIST. IN 85 INCIDENTS AT VIENNA AND ROME AIRPORTS THE ADM ACCUSED QADDAFI WHILE INTEL SOURCES SAID IRAN AND ABU NIDAL INVOLVED. ADM BLAMED QADDAFI FOR BERLIN BOMB INCIDENT OF 4/5/86.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_9973.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1986-1988** WEST GERMAN POLICE ARRESTED A WOMAN STRONGLY SUSPECTED OF HAVING PLANTED THE TERRORIST BOMB THAT EXPLODED IN A DISCOTHEQUE IN 86 KILLING 2 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN. THE U.S. AFTER THE BOMBING OF LA BELLE ON 4/6/86 RETALIATED WITH AN AIR RAID ON LIBYA AFTER THE REAGAN ADM SAID IT HAD CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE LIBYA HAD ORDERED THE ATTACK. WEST GERMANS BELIEVE THE BOMBING WAS STAGED BY SYRIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/88 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9974.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A NSDD IN MID-AUGUST 86 CALLED FOR A REGIME CHANGE IN LIBYA AND DIRECTED THE CIA TO CONDUCT DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO MAKE GADHAFI THINK THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE ATTACKED BY THE U.S. OR OUSTED BY HIS CLOSEST AIDES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/87 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9975.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined JUSTIFICATION USED BY REAGAN ADM FOR BOMBING LIBYA WAS THE LATTER'S TERRORIST ACTS ESPECIALLY THE BOMBING OF THE LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE IN WEST BERLIN ON 4/4/86. WEST GERMAN PRESS HAS REVEALED THE INTERCEPTED LIBYAN CABLE TRAFFIC QUOTED BY REAGAN HIMSELF WAS BASED ON SECRET CODES OBTAINED BY THE WEST GERMAN BND WHO ALSO DECRYPTED THE SAME CABLES AND CAME UP WITH A DIFFERENT AND LESS CONDEMNATORY INTERPRETATION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9976.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL PLANNED A DECEPTION OP AGAINST QADDAFI TO INCREASE HIS DISTRUST OF THE MILITARY - AND VICE VERSA. KEY ELEMENT A DISINFO PROGRAM...WITH THE BASIC GOAL OF MAKING HIM THINK THERE IS A HIGH DEGREE OF INTERNAL OPPOSITION AND THAT THE U.S. IS ABOUT TO MOVE AGAINST HIM MILITARILY. MEMO CLASSIFIED TOPSECRET/VECTOR PROPOSED HAVING U.S. SUBS LAND RUBBER RAFTS, MONEY AND COMMO EQUIPMENT, TO MAKE IT APPEAR A COUP UNDERWAY. FAKE RADIO AND OTHER SIGNALS WOULD MAKE IT APPEAR AS IF U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER LIBYA. DISINFO PLANTED THAT THE U.S. AND FRANCE PLANNING TO INVADE VIA CHAD. ARTICLE WOULD BE PLANTED THRU BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS IN PRESS REPORTING "INFIGHTING AMONG GROUPS JOCKEYING FOR THE POST-QADDAFI ERA." THE RUMORS WOULD BE FANNED BY LOCAL DIPLOMATS. SUPPOSEDLY THE PLAN NEVER IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 232 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_9977.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined SEALS FROM USS SCULPIN AND USS SHARK SEALS LANDED LIBYA AND LEFT TRACES THEIR PRESENCE. OBJECTIVE MAKE QADDAFI BELIEVE ISRAELIS OR OTHERS CONDUCTING COMMANDO MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 198 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_9978.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, EGYPT, SUDAN, 1982-1983** EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE IN 2/83 WAS FORCED BY NEWS LEAKS TO ABORT AN ATTACK ON THE LIBYAN AIR FORCE AFTER MONTHS OF PLANNING WITH SUDANESE AND U.S. INTEL SERVICES TO LAY A TRAP FOR QADDAFI. SUDANESE UNDERCOVER AGENTS, ACTING AS A PRO-LIBYAN REVOLUTIONARY MVE IN KHARTOUM, TO SEEK LIBYAN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN SUDAN. AS SOON AS QADDAFI TOOK BAIT AND SENT PLANES INTO COUNTRY, EGYPT'S LARGE AIR FORCE, GUIDED BY U.S. AWACS SURVEILLANCE PLANES WAS TO COUNTERSTRIKE THE LIBYAN AIR FORCE. PLAN LEAKED TO MEDIA AND CANCELLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/87 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9979.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1986-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, GERMANY, 1986-1996** THE LA BELLE DISCO BOMBING: TEN YEARS LATER. US WARPLANES ATTACKED LIBYA AFTER REAGAN CLAIMED QADDAFI WAS BEHIND A FATAL BERLIN BOMBING. NOW, DOCUMENTS FROM EAST GERMAN SPY FILES RAISE NEW QUESTIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 96 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_9980.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **MEXICO, CUBA, 1961-1964** IN EARLY 60S CIA SOUGHT TO EXACERBATE TENSIONS BETWEEN CASTRO AND OLD-LINE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. MARIA TERESA PROZENA A TARGET. IN 57, PROZENA WAS HOUSEKEEPER TO MEXICAN ARTIST DIEGO RIVERA. IN 59, SHE BECAME CULTURAL ATTACHE OF CUBAN EMBASSY MEXICO CITY WHERE SHE HANDLED PROPAGANDA. IN 11/63 MEXICO CITY STATION BEGAN OP AGAINST HER - OP SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN A DEFAMATION OP. PER CIA MEMO FIRST REACTION TO OP WAS TRIAL IN 64 OF A JUNIOR MEMBER OF THE CP WHO WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH. PROZENA LATER ARRESTED WITH VICE MINISTER DEFENSE AND HIS WIFE - OLD-LINE COMMUNISTS. SHE SENTENCED TO JAIL AND EVENTUALLY RELEASED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 658 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9981.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1950-1953** POISON PEN. MILES COPELAND'S OPS PEPPERED UNPOPULAR AND HOT-HEADED ME LEADERS WITH MESSAGES LIKELY TO PROVOKE IRRATIONAL RESPONSES WHICH CIA COULD PUBLICIZE TO RAISE QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR SANITY. SENT SERIES LETTERS TO SAUDI REP IN U.N.. BOTH INSULTING AND PIOUS IN TONE AS THOUGH WRITTEN BY DEEPLY RELIGIOUS MOSLEMS AND ULTRA-PATRIOTIC ARABS. THEY ACCUSED HIM OF LACKING ENTHUSIASM IN DEFENDING THE ARAB SIDE OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT. HE MADE SEVERAL GIBBERISH SPEECHES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 129-30 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_9982.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ. PRESIDENT'S

SPIN' PATROL. EVERY MORNING THE W.H., DOD, DOS AND CIA OFFICIALS GATHER BEFORE DAWN TO PLOT SPIN' FOR DAY. PR MODEL IS A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. ADM SETTLES ON "MESSAGE FOR DAY." "TALKING POINTS FAXED EVERY DAY TO PARTY LEADERS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES AND RELIGIOUS FIGURES FRIENDLY TO ADM." MOST EFFECTIVE TOOLS VIDEOS OF HIGH-TECH BOMBS SCORING BULL-EYES ON IRAQI TARGETS. CHIEF SPINNER IS PRES BUSH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/11/91 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_9983.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NATURE'S HIDDEN AGENDA, FROM MOLECULES TO MANKIND, DECEPTION SEEMS A PART OF LIFE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/91 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9984.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, undefined "THE CIA AND THE HONOLULU LOAN SCAM," BY OWEN WILKES, NEW ZEALAND MONTHLY REVIEW (3/87) IS THE BEST PRESENTATION OF THE SCANDAL. FLOW DIAGRAM OF THE PRINCIPALS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/87 P13-4 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_9985.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MANUAL CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE WRITTEN BY CIA EMPLOYEE. ADVOCATED TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 388 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_9986.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE CIA'S MANUAL "ASSASSINATION MANUAL" "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE," IN BOOK FORM BY OMANG & NEIER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9987.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** SEE "LIES ABOUT NICARAGUA" BY WAYNE SMITH. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 P87-103

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9988.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined REAGAN ADM USE OF INFAMOUS "WHITE PAPER," ENORMOUS HYPE RE undefined ELECTIONS, PLUS A CAMPAIGN TO DEFAME NICARAGUA REplete WITH A PHONY PHOTO OF BURNING MISKITO INDIAN BODIES; AN AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE INTEL BRIEFING ON NICARAGUA'S MILITARY BUILD UP; AND, ORLANDO TARDENCILLAS, THE CAPTURED NICARAGUAN ALLEGEDLY SENT BY THE SANDINISTAS TO FIGHT IN SALVADOR. HE RECANTED HIS CONFESSION IN FRONT OF THE WASHINGTON PRESS CORPS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/87 P5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_9989.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1988** IN 1982, CIA'S TONY FELDMEN CREATED THE POLITICAL FRONT OF THE FDN TO COUNTER CONTRA'S SOMOZA-

NATIONAL GUARD IMAGE. FORMER MEMBERS OF SOMOZA'S OPPOSITION PARTY WITH EXPERIENCE IN U.S. CORPS WERE CHOSEN. CIA'S JOSEPH FERNANDEZ ("THOMAS CASTILLO") ARRANGED A PRESS CONFERENCE ON 8 DEC 82 WHERE FRONT MEMBERS DENIED ANY CONNECTION WITH CIA. THEY PRESENTED THEMSELVES AS A GROUP OF CONCERNED PATRIOTS WHO HAD GOTTEN TOGETHER TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN THEIR HOMELAND. IN FACT, NONE OF THEM HARDLY KNEW EACH OTHER. CIA'S JOHN MALLETT REWROTE THEIR POLITICAL MANIFESTO, AT REQUEST OF FERNANDEZ WHO SAID ORIGINAL MANIFESTO SOUNDED LIKE ALL THEY WANTED WAS TO GET BACK EVERYTHING THEY LOST. "YOU HAVE TO WRITE SOMETHING MORE PROGRESSIVE, MORE POLITICAL." POLITICAL DIRECTORATE INCLUDED EDGAR CHAMORRO, ALFONSO CALLEJAS, ADOLFO CALERO AND ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ, THE ONLY EX-GUARD MEMBER. CIA SET UP DIRECTORATE HQ AT DAVID WILLIAMS HOTEL IN CORAL GABLES, FL.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 103-105 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_9990.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ATTEMPTS TO LINK THE SANDINISTAS TO THE ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFIC LACKS PROOF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/22/84 228-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_9991.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** DCI CASEY MISLED THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS RE THE MINING OF THE HARBORS OF NICARAGUA AND CIA'S ASSASSINATION MANUAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_9992.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** PSYWAR MANUAL DESIGNED CONVINCE CONTRAS TO PARTICIPATE IN PSYWAR NOT ONLY MILITARY WAR. ALSO PUBLISHED 16-PAGE COMIC BOOK "FREEDOM FIGHTERS MANUAL."

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 56 source code: PC

111-ciabase_9993.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** REAGAN ADM TRIED TO PROVE IT NOT TRYING TO OVERTHROW SANDINISTAS [WHEN IT WAS]. ADM TRIED TO FIND OTHER RATIONALES, INVENTING OBJECTIVE OF "INTERDICTING SUPPLIES TO EL SALVADOR" OUT OF WHOLE CLOTH.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 268 source code: INS

111-ciabase_9994.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** IDEA TO SLOWLY DEMONIZE SANDINISTA GVT [IN] ORDER TO TURN IT INTO REAL ENEMY IN MINDS OF AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 217 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_9995.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** "DEATH SQUAD" REPORTS RE SANDINISTAS FIRST CIRCULATED BY THE CIA-FUNDED PUEBLA INSTITUTE IN 91 AS COMING FROM THE U.N AND OAS. WHEN CHECKED OUT, THIS PROVED TO BE NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 14 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_9996.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA ORCHESTRATED A 20 DEC 87 ATTACK ON NICARAGUA'S MINING COMPLEX. TWO DAYS LATER, CIA FLEW IN REPORTERS FOR

A PRESS CONFERENCE WITH COMMANDER BERMUDEZ, WHO BRIEFED THEM AS THOUGH HE HAD DIRECTED ATTACK. ANOTHER CONTRA COMMANDER WAS PRAISED AS LEADING ATTACK EVEN THOUGH HE HAD REMAINED IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 205-209 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_9997.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE, JIM WRIGHT, ANNOUNCED CIA HAD DONE THINGS TO DELIBERATELY PROVOKE NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 43 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_9998.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS, 1984-1987** AT LEAST 8 COSTA RICAN JOURNALISTS, INCLUDING THREE TOP EDITORS, RECEIVE MONTHLY PAYMENTS FROM CIA. A FUND FOR BRIBING JOURNALISTS MAINTAINED BY THE FDN. EDGAR CHAMORRO SAID HE GOT MONEY FROM THE CIA TO BRIBE HONDURAN JOURNALISTS AND BROADCASTERS TO WRITE AND SPEAK FAVORABLY ABOUT THE FDN AND TO CALL FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE NICARAGUAN GVT. ABOUT 15 HONDURAN JOURNALISTS ON THE CIA'S PAYROLL. THESE PLANTED FALSE STORIES. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 4/87 31-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_9999.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, undefined IN EFFORT TO DEMONSTRATE SOVIET ARMING OF GUATEMALA, CIA PLANTED SOVIET MARKED ARMS CACHE ON NICARAGUA'S PACIFIC COAST IN MAY 54. SOMOZA FLAUNTED "DISCOVERY" FOR PRESS.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 294 source code: SH

111-ciabase_10000.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** , 3/15/54 RE COVERT OPS SAID THEY TO BE EXECUTED AND CAN BE PLAUSIBLY DENIED. OPS TO INCLUDE PROPAGANDA; POLITICAL ACTION; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTIVE DIRECT ACTION; INCLUDING SABOTAGE; ANTI-SABOTAGE; DEMOLITION; ESCAPE AND EVASION AND EVACUATION MEASURES; SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES OR GROUPS INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS; SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS AND ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS...; DECEPTION PLANS AND OPERATIONS...

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 182-3 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_10001.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED BY LEE HAMILTON "THE COSTS OF TOO MUCH SECRECY." 1) IT UNDERMINES NATIONAL SECURITY; 2) OVERCLASSIFICATION DECREASES ACCOUNTABILITY, AND HARMS POLICY; 3) THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TOO OFTEN USES SECURITY NOT TO PROTECT NATIONAL SECURITY, BUT TO PROTECT AND PROMOTE ADMINISTRATION POSITIONS. (DURING EARLY 80s SEVERAL MEMBERS CONGRESS KNEW U.S. INTEL DID NOT SUPPORT REAGAN'S CLAIMS THAT NICARAGUA'S GVT WAS SHIPPING A "FLOOD OF WEAPONS" TO LEFTISTS IN EL SALVADOR BUT COULD NOT SAY ANYTHING BECAUSE INFO CLASSIFIED); 4) EXCESSIVE CLASSIFICATION IMPEDES FREE EXCHANGE OF INFO; 5) EXCESSIVE SECRECY IS COSTLY; AND, RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10002.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1976-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1976-1991** NORIEGA RCVD CIA TRAINING FOR PANAMANIAN TEAM THAT PLANTED BOMB IN CANAL ZONE TO INTIMIDATE AMERICAN RESIDENTS WHEN CANAL TREATY NEGOTIATIONS STALLED, ACCORDING TO DOCS RELEASED IN FEDERAL COURT. UPI RELEASE 5/17/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10003.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined TORRIJOS TALKED TO STATION CHIEF JOE KIYONAGA, SEEKING A BACK CHANNEL RE THE CANAL QUESTION. CIA PROPOSAL TO BRING A GROUP OF PANAMANIAN MILITARY TO THE U.S., TRAIN THEM IN EXPLOSIVES AND DEMOLITIONS AND SEND THEM BACK FOR A HIGH-PROFILE BUT HARMLESS BIT OF SABOTAGE IN THE CANAL ZONE, WHICH WOULD ADD URGENCY TO THE CANAL NEGOTIATIONS. TORRIJOS AGREED. THE AMERICAN SERGEANT AND THE 14 PANAMANIANS PLACED SMALL EXPLOSIVES AT FOURTEEN AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS AND LEFT POLITICAL LEAFLETS AT EACH SITE. THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, IN THE DARK RE OP, PROTESTED.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 46 source code: AP

111-ciabase_10004.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** SEE ARTICLE "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN PANAMA. "AMERICAN INTEL BELIEVES THAT 30 TO 50 CUBANS HAVE COME TO HELP NORIEGA, AND THEY ACCEPT THE ACCOUNT OF A PANAMANIAN MILITARY DEFECTOR, MAJ. AGUSTO VILLALAZ, THAT HE FLEW 16 TONS OF CUBAN WEAPONS TO PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10005.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** GENERAL THURMAN ON 12/26/89 ISSUED TWO-AND-A-HALF PAGE DOCUMENT THAT ASSERTED NORIEGA WAS TRULY AN EVIL MAN. DOCUMENT ANNOUNCED NORIEGA WORE RED UNDERWEAR "TO WARD OF THE EVIL EYE." DEMONIZATION CAMPAIGN, A HIT IN THE AMERICAN PRESS, ALSO INCLUDED ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT 100 POUNDS OF COCAINE SEIZED BELONGING TO NORIEGA - IT TAMALE FLOUR.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 248 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_10006.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined OP JUST CAUSE USED PENTAGON SPIN CONTROL. 23 U.S. SERVICEMEN KILLED AND 265 WOUNDED. REAGAN ADM HANDLING OF INVASION OF GRENADA IN undefined CLEARED THE WAY FOR BUSH'S POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. GRENADA OP RECORDED SOLEY BY ARMY REPORTERS WHO PROVIDED OFFICIAL FOOTAGE OF SUCCESS. CIVILIAN PRESS KEPT OUT. SEVERAL WHO ARRIVED BY MOTORBOAT SEIZED AND IMPRISONED ON NAVY SHIP FOR 2 DAYS. AFTER GRENADA PRESS AGREED TO USE PRESS POOL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/91 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10007.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, CUBA, 1987-1989** SENSITIVE INTEL ABOUT CUBA'S ROLE IN PANAMA. EDITORIAL BY EVANS AND NOVAK POSSIBLY USES STANDARD TECHNIQUES SUCH AS CUBAN AND PANAMANIAN AIRCRAFT MAKE FREQUENT RUNS; THEY OFTEN CARRY EASTERN BLOC WEAPONS SUCH AS THE AK-47 AUTOMATIC RIFLE, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/88 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10008.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **PERU, 1960-1965** A RAID BY ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS ON CUBAN EMBASSY IN LIMA "DISCOVERED" DOCUMENTS THAT CUBA PAID MONEY TO ALL SORTS OF PERUVIANS. STORY RECEIVED WIDE COVERAGE IN U.S. DOCUMENTS HAD BEEN COUNTERFEITED BY CIA. PERU BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA. GOVERNMENT ENACTED LEGISLATION MAKING IT EASIER TO ARREST MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. A DEFECTOR FROM THE CUBAN EMBASSY "CONFIRMED" DOCUMENTS WERE GENUINE AND THAT THERE WERE DETAILED PLANS FOR ASSASSINATION OF PERUVIAN OFFICIALS AND FOR OVERTHROW OF GOVERNMENT AND THAT ARMS HAD BEEN SMUGGLED FOR THESE PURPOSES. U.S. GOVERNMENT SPONSORED NUMEROUS COUNTERINSURGENCY PROJECTS. IN URBAN AREAS GVT BEGAN A ROUND UP OF GUERRILLA SUPPORTERS BASED MATERIALLY ON CIA INTELLIGENCE: LIST OF "SUBVERSIVES."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 172-4 source code: KH

111-ciabase_10009.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE, undefined EST. BY LANSDALE, RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYWAR. THE VAMPIRE EXAMPLE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 25 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10010.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. CHAPTER 69-84 source code: MW

111-ciabase_10011.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE WOULD FORGE MASSACRE ORDERS BY THE HUKS AND THEN MAIL "CAPTURED DOCUMENT" TO MANILA TIMES, WHICH WOULD SPLASH IT ONE PAGE ONE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 57 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_10012.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** VARIOUS PSYOPS USED TO DEFEAT HUKS. THE ASWANG AKA VAMPIRE STORY, THE PLANTING OF FALSE STORIES BY CONTACTS IN THE MEDIA. ANTICOMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND FILMS DISTRIBUTED. SELLING OF THE LAND-RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM A CRAFTED IMAGE OF PLENTIFUL LAND AWAITING HUK SURRENDEREES MOST SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 22 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_10013.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** "THE CONTINUING PAST" LISTS VARIOUS PSYWAR DEVICES USED BY LANSDALE AND MAGSAYSAY IN CI CAMPAIGN AGAINST HUKS.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 226-268 source code: CP

111-ciabase_10014.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1955** COLONEL LANSDALE DEvised PSYWAR GIMMICKS THAT WERE REMARKABLY EFFECTIVE. HE CONTRIVED TO BROADCAST HUK "VOICES" FROM TOMBS, A SIGN TO THE SUPERSTITIOUS, AND CONCEIVED PLOT OF MAKING THEM VICTIMS OF "ASUANG", A MYTHICAL VAMPIRE, TO SPREAD PANIC AMONG THE INSURGENTS. ONE OF WILDER SCHEMES WAS TO SURFACE A U.S. SUBMARINE DISGUISED AS A USSR VESSEL TO "PROVE" THAT MOSCOW WAS HELPING THE HUKS - WASHINGTON VETOED THE PLAN.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 351 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_10015.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined WHEN MARCOS'S TROOPS SMASHED RADIO VERITAS TRANSMITTER, CIA SPECIALISTS PROVIDED AN ALTERNATIVE SYSTEM. USUALLY POSING AS REPORTERS, CIA ASSISTED MUTINEERS IN A DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO SPREAD PHONY NEWS ABOUT MARCOS'S INTENTIONS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 417 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_10016.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **PROJECT CAMELOT. HAD BUDGET \$8,000,000 MILLION AND ENVISIONED ALLIANCE PENTAGON WITH ACADEMIA ON UNPARALLELED SCALE SINCE THE MANHATTAN PROJECT. ITS COVER BLOWN IN CHILE AND OFFICIALLY CANCELLED. BUT SUPERVISION COVERTLY GIVEN TO CIA. CAMELOT DESIGNED TO PRODUCE A METHOD OF USING WORD ASSOCIATIONS. ..TO USE PROPAGANDA AND OTHER ACTIONS IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE (FOREIGN AUDIENCES) OPINIONS,**

ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR. LIBERATION 4/75 21-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10017.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PSYWAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:21; 16:19, 32-43; 19:3,5; 20:19, 21:15, 25,31; 23:44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10018.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER IN "DEVIL AND HIS DART" ENTITLED CIA DECEPTION OPERATIONS TO JUSTIFY POLICY OF INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 59-67 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_10019.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, BOSNIA, undefined ALBERT WOHLSETTER WHO RECEIVED AWARD FROM CENTER FOR SECURITY POLICY (ASPIN, WOOLSEY) CRITICIZED CLINTON ADM AND EUROPEAN ALLIES FOR FAILING TO STOP SERBIAN FORCES FROM OVERRUNING BOSNIA. HE ACCUSED ADM IN "SURREALPOLITIK" IN WILDLY EXAGGERATING POWER OF SERBS AND MAKING BOSNIAN MUSLIMS NEGOTIATE "WITH A GUN AT THEIR HEAD."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/27/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10020.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH CARRIED AN ARTICLE "MOSCOW'S NEXT TARGET IN AFRICA," BY ROBERT MOSS IDENTIFYING SOUTH AFRICA AS THE USSR'S TARGET. ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS WHO HAD CLOSE LINKS TO CIA. THE WASHINGTON POST AND LONDON'S GUARDIAN, REPRINTED THE ARTICLE. GRADUALLY A PICTURE OF MOSCOW AS HAVING A HAND IN ALL POLITICAL EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA IN PARTICULAR AND THE THIRD WORLD IN GENERAL EMERGED. CIA TRIED TO INCREASE THE FEAR OF THE "RUSSIAN THREAT" IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 59 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_10021.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1974** THE U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT THE CIA HAD FORGED A FALSE CEASE-FIRE OFFER TO THE THAI GVT IN 11/73 IN THE NAME OF THE THAI COMMUNISTS. THE CIA APOLOGIZED TO THAI AUTHORITIES. LETTER SENT FROM SAKHON NAKHON PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE IN EXCHANGE FOR LOCAL AUTONOMY IN "LIBERATED" AREAS NEAR THE LAO BORDER. THE 150-MAN CIA FORCE TO BE REDUCED AND CIA OPS CURTAILED. RALLIES WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S. EMBASSY. FOF 71-75, 102. NYT ARTICLE INDEX 12/74 P2370

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10022.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1980-1989** SEE ARTICLE "FLOATING MINES OF DISINFORMATION."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 10-12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_10023.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING. IN PSY-WAR GIVEN JOE SMITH BY PAUL LINEBARGER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 70-99 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10024.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRG IN BLACK OPS EARLY 50.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 86 source code: HM

111-ciabase_10025.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY DECEPTION DOCTRINE HAS DECEPTION CELLS AT DIVISION AND CORPS LEVELS. DECEPTION EXAMPLES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 26-28 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10026.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, USSR CIA KEPT AFTER KHALTURIN. I HELPED FORGE A DOCUMENT PRETTY MUCH LIKE THE FLORES REPORT, THIS TIME SEEMING TO INVOLVE THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN URUGUAY WITH THE DAMAGING STRIKES THE COUNTRY HAD BEEN HAVING. BY USING SOME OF OUR WELL-PLACED AGENTS IN THE URUGUAYAN GOVERNMENT, WE HAD SIX OFFICERS IN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY EXPELLED, MOST OF THEM FROM KHALTURIN'S DEPARTMENT. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10027.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF IN MILITARY OPS. FOCUS OF DECEPTION OPS AGAINST OPPOSING FORCES (OPFOR). THREE MAJOR TASKS: CONFUSE, DECEIVE AND WEAKEN ENEMY FORCES. CONFUSE ENEMY BY DRAWING ATTENTION TO SEVERAL AREAS; MAKING OPFOR DO WORK HE THOUGHT COMPLETED BY RADIO DECEPTION DISCUSSING CLEARING OF ENEMY OBSTACLES, SECURING OF TERRAIN, ETC.; MAKING AVAILABLE FORCES APPEAR LARGER THAN THEY ARE THRU VISUAL AND RADIO DECEPTIONS; SEND LARGE QUANTITIES OF FALSE RADIO TRAFFIC. DECEIVE ENEMY BY: FALSE ATTACKS; FALSE MASSIVE REPOSITIONING; MAKE OPFOR BELIEVE HE UNDER THREAT OF IMMINENT DESTRUCTION. WEAKEN ENEMY BY: CAUSING EARLY DEPLOYMENT OF FORCES; CAUSING UNNECESSARY REPOSITIONING AGAINST IMAGINARY THREATS; DIVERTING ATTACK FORCES FROM MAIN EFFORT, ETC. DO THIS BY DEPICTING SCENARIO THAT OPFOR IS WILLING TO ACCEPT AS REAL. USE SOUND: USE OF TAPES OF MOTORIZED REGIMENTS. VISUAL: TEST FIRES, MILES-CHECKS, HEAT SIGNATURES, COVERING SMOKE, ETC. TO MAKE ENEMY SEE "ATTACK." USE ARTILLERY FOR FALSE PREPARATORY FIRES. RADIO: ENEMY INTERCEPT OF "BUSY" COMMAND AND CONTROL NET. ETC.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 20-23 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10028.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A PENTAGON DECEPTION OP INDUCED SOVIETS TO INVEST BILLIONS IN MILITARY HARDWARE AND SNOOKERED CONGRESS INTO FUNDING STAR WARS TECHNOLOGY. THE PENTAGON SECRETLY RIGGED A TARGET ROCKET WITH BOMBS AND ARTIFICIALLY HEATED IT SO A HEAT SENSOR MISSILE COULD LOCK ON AND DESTROY IT. DURING THE COLD WAR THE U.S. AND THE USSR BRIBED NEWSPAPER AND WIRE SERVICE REPORTERS TO MANIPULATE NEWS COVERAGE. THE U.S. LIED OVER THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A COMMERCIAL KOREAN JETLINER, 007, AND SAID THE SOVIETS KNEW IT WAS A CIVILIAN PLANE AND DID NOT ATTEMPT TO WARN THE PLANE. LATER THE TRUTH CAME OUT. OP-ED BY ALVIN SNYDER

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10029.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL DIV FLOATED A STORY FOLLOWING FIRST POPE JOHN PAUL'S DEATH THAT KGB HAD POISONED HIM. CIA KNEW OTHERWISE - POPES PERSONNEL PHYSICIAN, DR REANATA BUAONETTI, WAS A CIA CONTACT AND HAD EXAMINED POPE'S BODY.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 305 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_10030.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TO CARRY OUT SECRETLY SPONSORED PROPAGANDA, ANTI-SOVIET OR PRO WESTERN OR TO CREATE RADIO STATIONS OR PUBLICATIONS THAT APPEAR TO BE SPONSORED BY RUSSIANS OR COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 152 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_10031.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 81@ NIE ON TERRORISM SKEPTICAL ON USSR SUPPORT. DRAFT RETURNED WITH SUGGESTION ANALYSTS CONSULT CLAIRE STERLING WHOSE BOOK CITED NUMBER EXAMPLES USSR SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM. LATER IT FOUND VIRTUALLY ALL BASED ON CIA DISINFORMATION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 165 source code: CA

111-ciabase_10032.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1947-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1959** TO PERSUADE LAWMAKERS TO FUND CAUSES SUCH AS MARSHALL PLAN POLICYMAKERS DELIBERATELY SCARED PEOPLE: CHILDREN HID UNDER DESKS IN SCHOOLS AND FAMILIES BUILT BOMB SHELTERS. OFFICIALS LIED BECAUSE THEY COULD GET AWAY WITH IT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10033.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1966** IN THE MID 60S U.S. INTEL BETRAYED THE IDENTITIES OF 2 DISSIDENT USSR WRITERS TO THE KGB. THIS RESULTED IN THE TRIAL AND IMPRISONMENT OF TWO WRITERS. THIS THE SPARK THAT IGNITED POLITICAL DISSENT IN THE USSR IN 60S AND 70S AND CREATED AN UPROAR AMONG INTELLECTUALS IN THE WEST. THE U.S. DID THIS TO CREATE AN INCIDENT TO EMBARRASS THE USSR AND PROVIDE A COUNTERWEIGHT TO U.S DIFFICULTIES OVER VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/87 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10034.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1966-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1966-1981** FOR 15 YEARS THE INTEL COMMUNITY TRYING TO CRACK THE PUZZLE OF YELLOW RAIN. BUT SEC OF STATE HAIG ANNOUNCED THE U.S. HAD PRELIMINARY NEWS: THAT CHEMICALS AGENTS WERE BEING USED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THAT THEY WERE PROBABLY MADE IN THE USSR. MELESON, A HARVARD BIOLOGIST, SAID IT WAS OUTRAGEOUS TO BELIEVE HAIG BASED ON ONE SAMPLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/81 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10035.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1981** THE KGB AND DISINFO OPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/21/81 A15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10036.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1983** SEE "NEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YELLOW RAIN," AN AUSTRALIAN STUDY CHARGING FAKERY ADDS FUEL FOR THE SKEPTICS." WP OUTLOOK 3/20/83 C1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10037.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1997** U.S. ADMITS KAL-007 MISTAKEN FOR RC135. INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION CAPABILITIES OF THE RC-135S COBRA BALL HIGH-TECH RECONNAISSANCE PLANES WERE SUFFICIENTLY WELL-KNOWN BY THE USSR MILITARY "FOR SENIOR COMMANDERS TO TRIGGER AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT BY TRYING TO SHOOT ONE DOWN IN 1983." THIS IS A [PENTAGON CONFESSION] THAT IT KNEW THE SOVIETS DID NOT INTENTIONALLY SHOOT DOWN COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT KAL-007. THE STATEMENT SAID, "SOME HUNDREDS OF MILES EAST OF THE DISASTROUS SHOOT-DOWN ...RC-135S REGULARLY FLEW A WELL-ESTABLISHED

ORBIT." THE REFUSAL OF THE COMMERCIAL AIRLINE TO REPLY BY RADIO OR OBEY SOVIET AVIATION WARNING SHOTS ONLY REINFORCED THE SOVIET MILITARY'S CONVICTION THAT KAL-007 WAS INDEED A RC-135 SPY PLANE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 32 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10038.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined DIRECTOR OF USIA, WITH OTHER PRODUCERS FASHIONED A SLICK VIDEO RE KAL 007 FLIGHT WHICH WAS PLAYED AT U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AND BEAMED AROUND WORLD BY SATELLITE. VIDEO WAS POWERFUL, EFFECTIVE AND WRONG. SKILLED TECHNICIANS OF TODAY'S MULTIPLYING FORMS OF INFO MAKE IT EASIER TO REACH, AND BAMBOOZLE PUBLIC INSTANTLY. USIA COMMENTS WERE BASED ON COMMENTS OF SOVIET FIGHTERS TALKING TO THEIR CONTROLLERS. TAPE SUPPORTED CONTENTION THAT SOVIETS WANTONLY SHOT DOWN A PASSENGER PLANE. SOS SHULTZ HAD BEEN TOLD BY CIA AND NSA THAT SOVIETS MIGHT HAVE THOUGHT THEY WERE SHOOTING DOWN A U.S. SPY PLANE. STATE DEPT'S RICHARD BURT TOLD REPORTERS SOVIETS KNEW IT WAS A PASSENGER PLANE. THIS WAS BIGGEST PROPAGANDA BLOW SUFFERED BY USSR DURING COLD WAR. BUT USIA HEAD WAS GIVEN ONLY SELECTIVE INFO. FULL CONVERSATIONS REVEALED RUSSIANS BELIEVED AIRCRAFT WAS AN RC-135 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WHICH FLEW ROUTINE MISSIONS IN THE AREA. THE ADDITIONAL INFO SHOWED THAT THE PILOT COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE PLANE, AND HE FIRED WARNING CANONS AND TIPPED HIS WINGS AN INTERNATIONAL SIGNAL TO FORCE THE PLANE TO LAND. THE CONTROLLED SAID THE "TARGET IS MILITARY. AS SOON AS IT HAS VIOLATED STATE BORDERS, DESTROY IT. ARM YOUR WEAPONS...THE TARGET HAS VIOLATED THE STATE BORDER. DESTROY THE TARGET."** THIS MONITORING TAPE WAS INTENTIONALLY WITHHELD FROM USIA'S U.N. TAPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/96 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10039.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined SEE DOS REPORT "SOVIET ACTIVE MEASURES," LISTING PURPORTED KGB DECEPTION OPS. DEPT STATE REPORT 110, 9/83**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10040.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA RUNNING DISINFO PROGRAM TO KEEP SENSITIVE DATA ON WEAPONS AND TECHNOLOGY FROM FALLING INTO USSR HANDS. DISINFO PROGRAM AFFECTS 15 TO 20 PROGRAMS, CIA THE CHIEF COORDINATOR OF DECEPTION PROGRAM. A 6-INCH THICK DOCUMENT ASKS FOR COMMENTS "ON THE USE OF FALSE REQUESTS FOR PROPOSALS, FALSE OR MISLEADING INFO TO BE GIVEN AT PRESS CONFERENCES, INACCURATE PERFORMANCE FIGURES, ETC." WP 3/18/85 A15. "U.S. USING DISINFO POLICY TO IMPEDE TECHNICAL DATA FLOW." AVIATION WEEK 3/17/86 P16,17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10041.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1993** KGB USED CLAYTON LONETREE TO DEFLECT INVESTIGATION AWAY FROM ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 114-5 source code: BET

111-ciabase_10042.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined U.S. PUBLIC TOTALLY UNAWARE OF DETAILS REPORTER DANILOFF'S CASE AND THAT HE COULD LEGITIMATELY BE PROSECUTED BY THE USSR FOR ESPIONAGE. U.S. EXPELLED 25 KGBERS FROM U.N. PROCLAIMING DANILOFF INNOCENT.**

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 741 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_10043.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined RONALD KESSLER'S BOOK "MOSCOW STATION" MAY CONTAIN DISINFO FED TO KESSLER BY U.S. INTEL AGENCIES INTENDING TO "PLAYBACK" TO KGB A DISTORTED PICTURE OF PERCEPTIONS HELD BY U.S. INTEL. KESSLER RELIED EXTENSIVELY ON FBI SOURCES.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/15/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10044.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined STAR WARS: A ROCKET TEST OF SDI THAT FOOLED USSR - ALONG WITH CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/30/93 32 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10045.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHEMICAL WAR. ARTICLE IN FOREIGN POLICY MAG PUBLISHED 9/6/87 SAYS ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN CLAIMING SOVIETS USE OF YELLOW RAIN POISONS WAS CASE OF USING EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL INFO TO SERVE FOREIGN POLICY PUBLIC RELATIONS EFFORT. WP 8/30/87, A1 AND 12. AFTER ABOVE ARTICLE APPEARED REAGAN ADM SAID IT STANDS BY ITS CONTENTION SOVIET BLOC USED CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN ASIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/87 A 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10046.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA CENSORED CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT ON ITS ROLE IN CHILE POST 70. ELIMINATED MATERIAL INCLUDED DETAILS OF MAJOR DISINFORMATION PROGRAM INITIATED BY THE CIA IN 71 TO "STIMULATE THE MILITARY COUP GROUPS INTO... MOVE AGAINST GVT." ALSO CENSORED DETAILS ON A LONG-TERM EFFORT TO COLLECT OPS DATA FOR A MILITARY COUP SUCH AS ALLENDE'S CONTINGENCY PLANS. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10047.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** LANDIS'S DOCTORAL THESIS LISTS A NUMBER OF THEMES USED IN CHILE TO INCREASE FEAR COMMUNIST THREAT. A COMMUNIST COMMANDER, GUERRILLA TRAINING CAMPS, SOVIET NAVAL BASE IN CHILE, SOVIET SUBMARINE BASE, ETC.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 247-67 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10048.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHURCH COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS SAID CIA DEVELOPED 3 PART PLAN OVERTHROW ALLENDE: "CREATE COUP CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, DISINFO, AND TERRORIST ACTS INTENDED PROVOKE LEFT TO GIVE A PRETEXT FOR COUP", AND "INFORM COUP-MINDED OFFICERS THE U.S. WOULD GIVE FULL SUPPORT SHORT OF DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 517 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10049.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined HQS SUGGESTED FORGERY SAYING: FIRM INTEL CUBANS PLAN REORGANIZE ALL INTEL SERVICES ALONG SOVIET/CUBAN MOLD...WITH APPROPRIATE MILITARY CONTACT CAN DETERMINE HOW TO DISCOVER INTEL REPORT WHICH COULD BE PLANTED DURING RAIDS PLANNED BY POLICE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 237 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10050.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined KUNAKOV ARCHIVE. CIA AGENT WROTE THIS BLACK PROPAGANDA RE A CHILEAN STUDENT WHO WAS A COMMUNIST SPY. SIX PART EXPOSE RAN IN EL MERCURIO.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 77 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10051.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DEC 71 CIA PACKET OF FABRICATED LETTERS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN MAILED FROM ABROAD PASSED TO A GROUP CHILEAN OFFICERS. PACKET INFO DEALT WITH UNITS OF CARABINEROS FOR ALLENDE WITH CUBAN INTEL SERVICE GATHERING INFO DISCREDIT CHILEAN GENERALS. SAME TIME CIA FINANCING PUBLICATION ANTI-GVT PAMPHLETS URGING ARMED FORCES REBEL.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 162 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_10052.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA AGENTS SANTIAGO ASSISTED CHILEAN MILITARY INTEL IN DRAFTING BOGUS Z-PLAN DOCS ALLEGING ALLENDE AND HIS SUPPORTERS PLANNING TO BEHEAD CHILEAN MILITARY COMMANDERS. THESE ISSUED BY JUNTA TO JUSTIFY COUP. ARTICLE BY PETER DALE SCOTT IN THE "PACIFIC AFFAIRS" VOL 58, NO. 2 SUMMER 85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10053.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MAN MICHAEL TOWNLY AND SMALL TERROR SQUAD ATTACK ELECTRIC SERVICE CENTER IN CONCEPTION. CIA BACKED PUBLICATION SEPA BLAMES ATTACK ON "MARXIST GROUPS".

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 66 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10054.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined JUNTA PUBLISHED LISTS OF PEOPLE ALLENDE GVT EARMARKED FOR EXTERMINATION AND WITH HELP OF CIA PUBLISHED A WHITE PAPER. PAPER OUTLINED TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, ETC. OF ALLENDE GVT.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 146-150 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_10055.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS CIA USED 3 PROP THEMES: SOVIET PLAN TO ESTABLISH SUBMARINE BASE CHILE; NORTH KOREA MOVING A GUERRILLA TRAINING BASE FROM CUBA TO CHILE AND COMMUNIST PLAN USE VIOLENCE TO INTIMIDATE OPPONENTS FROM VOTING. 3 BOOKS LAUNDERED THRU CSIS PUSHED THESE THEMES: "SOVIET SEA POWER IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; "RUSSIA IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; AND "THE STABILITY OF THE CARIBBEAN," BY ROBERT MOSS. BOOKS NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL LATE 73, SELECTED PARTS PICKED UP BY UPI AND PLACED IN "EL MERCURIO" 2/28/73, TO IMPACT ON MARCH ELECTIONS BUT TOO LATE TO PROVE AS CIA FABRICATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10056.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, DEC undefined CIA PROVIDED INFO SOME FABRICATED TO CONVINCE SENIOR CHILEAN ARMY OFFICERS THAT CARABINEROS INVESTIGACIONES UNIT, WITH APPROVAL ALLENDE, WAS ACTING WITH CUBAN INTEL TO GATHER INTEL PREJUDICIAL TO ARMY HIGH COMMAND. DEC 71 PACKET MATERIAL, INCLUDING FABRICATED LETTER, WAS PASSED TO CHILEAN OFFICER OUTSIDE CHILE. CC V7 38. DURING LATE 71 EARLY 72 CIA ADOPTED MORE ACTIVE STANCE RE ITS MILITARY PENETRATION PROGRAM AND DECEPTION OP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 38-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10057.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, LATE 1971-1972** CIA ADOPTED MORE ACTIVE STANCE RE MILITARY PENETRATION PROGRAM INCLUDING EFFORT SUBSIDIZE ANTI-GVT NEWS PAMPHLET DIRECTED AT ARMED SERVICES, COMPILATION ARREST LISTS AND ITS DECEPTION OP. CIA RECV INTEL REPORTS ON COUP PLANNING THROUGHOUT JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 73.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 39 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10058.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. MILITARY JUNTA SAID IT OVERTHREW ALLENDE BECAUSE OF ITS DISCOVERY OF PLAN Z, A MARXIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES ON ARMED FORCES DAY AND INCLUDED THE ASSASSINATION OF MIDDLE-CLASS CIVILIANS, 6,000 FAMILIES IN PART OF VALPARAISO. PLAN ZETA WAS A CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANIED BY FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING TO SHOW A RED PLAN TO DECAPITATE GENERALS--USED IN INDONESIA, BRAZIL AND CHILE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 14, 310 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10059.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ACCEDED TO CIA'S REQUEST PERMIT DETAILS undefined OPS BE CENSORED. ELIMINATED MATERIAL RE MAJOR DISINFO AND PROP. PROGRAM INITIATED 71 "TO STIMULATE MILITARY COUP GROUPS IN MOVE AGAINST GVT." ALSO CENSORED MATERIAL INCLUDED LONG-TERM EFFORT COLLECT OPS DATA NECESSARY FOR MILITARY COUP. MORE THAN 3.5 MILLION FOR CIA OPS IN undefined BY END OF ALLENDE REGIME IN 73 CIA SPENT 8 MILLION IN ANTI-ALLENDE PLOTTING.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 192 FROM HERSH'S ^THE PRICE OF POWER.^ source code: DL

111-ciabase_10060.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. SUPPOSED THREAT TO MEDIA MOST IMPT THEME USED BY CIA IN INTERNATIONAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLENDE. WITH THIS FABRICATED CHARGE CIA ABLE TO CONVINCE MEDIA AROUND WORLD, INCLUDING MOST OF AMERICAN MEDIA, THAT ALLENDE POSED SUCH A THREAT.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 25 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_10061.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. USED BLACK PROPAGANDA. RADIO STATIONS WOULD BROADCAST ALARMS OF SHORTAGES IN GOODS CREATING CHAOS. USED DISINFORMATION. FORMED RADIO LIBERACION. MICHAEL TOWNLEY ON STATION BEGAN BROADCASTING A PLAN FOR THE OVERTHROW OF GVT, ETC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_10062.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MILITARY INTEL "DISCOVERED" DOCUMENTS OUTLINING A SECRET PLAN TO (DESCABEZAR) THE HEADS OF THE ARMED FORCES. THE JUNTA GAVE AS A PRINCIPAL REASON FOR ITS ACTIONS THE DISCOVERY OF PLAN Z, A MARXIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES ON ARMED FORCES DAY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 13 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10063.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NICARAGUA EARLIER HAD WRITTEN MANY ARTICLES FOR CIA AND CONTRIBUTED FABRICATIONS TO CIA'S "WHITE BOOK," A MAJOR POST-COUP PROPAGANDA TOOL ATTACKING ALLENDE. AMBASSADOR THEBERGE, WORKED FOR CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC STUDIES AT GEORGETOWN WHERE HE INVENTED PROPAGANDA THEMES USED AGAINST THE POPULAR UNITY PARTY OF ALLENDE INCLUDING FALSE STORIES OF A 14,000- MAN ARMY OF LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARIES BEING TRAINED IN CHILE. MANY OF HIS FABRICATIONS REPRINTED IN CIA'S WHITE BOOK AND NEARLY VERBATIM IN CHILEAN AND ARGENTINE MILITARY JOURNALS. NOTES**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 65 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10064.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PLAN ZETA, CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA WITH FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING SHOW A RED PLAN TO DECAPITATE GENERALS--USED IN INDONESIA, BRAZIL AND CHILE. ACCORDING TO JUNTA ALLENDE'S (GAP) TO CONDUCT PLAN Z.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 310, 236 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10065.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIA DROPPED LEAFLETS FROM BALLOONS OVER CHINA THAT CRITICIZED RED GUARDS. SAME TIME ITS RADIO BROADCASTS FROM TAIPEI SIMULATED RED CHINESE BROADCASTS WITH SAME THEME. PURPOSE TO INCREASE TURMOIL AND DIFFICULTY IN CHINA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 167 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_10066.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, DOMESTIC, MID undefined CIA BEGAN DECEPTION OP AIMED AT CHINA MAINLAND DURING CULTURAL REVOLUTION. OP CONSISTED OF BALLOON AND RADIO TRANSMITTERS IMITATING MAINLAND STATIONS. UNFORTUNATELY FBIS PICKED UP THOSE PROGRAMS AS GENUINE AND DISSEMINATED INFO AS SUCH.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 137-141 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10067.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, JAPAN, CIRCA undefined A CHICOM TRADE FAIR HELD IN TOKYO. CIA SENT SPECIAL TEAM OF ANALYSTS. CIA PURPOSE TO DISCOURAGE CHICOM TRADE WITH THE FREE WORLD, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS LEAFLETS FLOATED DOWN ON TOKYO. LEAFLETS WERE PUBLIC INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE FAIR AND COUPONS FOR AS MUCH FREE BEER, RICE AND SASHIMI AS WANTED. TECHNIQUE KNOWN AS MONSTER RALLY. THIS CAUSED CLASHES WITH POLICE. ALSO PLANTED STORIES RE THE POOR QUALITY OF GOODS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 107-8 source code: UND

111-ciabase_10068.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. IT CLEAR TIBETAN OP COULD ONLY HARASS THE CHINESE BUT CIA OFFICERS ENCOURAGED TIBETANS BELIEVE THEY BEING PREPARED FOR RECONQUERING THEIR HOMELAND. AIR AMERICA 100

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10069.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined TSHOMBE PRODUCED SOME CAPTURED MILITARY DOCUMENTS AND A CHINESE DEFECTOR WHO ANNOUNCED CHINA ATTEMPTING TAKE OVER CONGO AS A PLOT TO CONQUER ALL OF AFRICA. EE 79. SUDDENLY US ON BASIS SOME CAPTURED DOCS AND SINGLE DEFECTING DIPLOMAT DECIDED THAT CHANNELING AID TO CONGO THRU UN NOT APPROPRIATE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 79 source code: EE

111-ciabase_10070.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. WHEN COSTA RICANS PRESSING FOR NEUTRALITY CIA STAGED BORDER INCIDENT WITH NICARAGUA USING PASTORA'S ARDE TROOPS. LATER CONTRAS DRESSED AS NICARAGUAN SOLDIERS "INVADED" COSTA RICA ANOTHER STAGED EVENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/31/87 105-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10071.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1983-1988** SINCE 83 USIA HAS USED A GALLUP AFFILIATE IN COSTA RICA, THE CONSULTORIA INTERDISCIPLINARIA EN DESARROLLO (CID) TO DO POLLING IN CENTRAL AMERICA. GALLUP'S INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES REGULARLY CONDUCT SECRET PUBLIC OPINION POLLS ABROAD FOR USIA. USIA ROUTINELY CLASSIFIES POLL RESULTS. USIA SHARES THE DATA WITH US INTEL AGENCIES AND ALSO USES THE INFO TO INFLUENCE WORLD OPINION BY DISTRIBUTING OR LEAKING SELECTED RESULTS TO THE MEDIA ABROAD. KEY LOCAL NEWSPAPERS FEATURE POLL RESULTS. LATIN SCHOLARS GREET CID/POLL

RESULTS WITH DISBELIEF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/7/88 P635-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10072.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined THE SECRETARY OF AVIRGAN AND HONEY PICKED UP A PACKAGE AT THE POST OFFICE, RETURN ADDRESS T.BORGE, MANAGUA, NICARAGUA. SHE ARRESTED AND PACKAGE CONTAINED LARGE QUANTITIES OF COCAINE. (THIS OBVIOUSLY A SET UP).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/23/87 667 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10073.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BAY OF PIGS INVASION BEGAN WITH AN AIR STRIKE FROM NICARAGUA. ONE OF PILOTS FLYING B-26 INTO WHICH CIA HAD FIRED BULLETS FOR EFFECT, LANDED IN MIAMI WITH PREARRANGED COVER STORY. THE U.S. ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT PILOT A DEFECTING MEMBER OF CASTRO'S AIR FORCE. STEVENSON IN UN SAID NO U.S. PERSONNEL OR GVT AIRPLANES HAD PARTICIPATED. PILOTS HE SAID HAD APPARENTLY DEFECTED FROM CASTRO'S TYRANNY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 53 source code: POL

111-ciabase_10074.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DETAILED DISCUSSION OF DECEPTION OP USING CIA PLANES POSING AS PILOTS DEFECTING FROM CASTRO'S FORCES. CIA COVER STORY FELL APART.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 202 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_10075.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRESIDENTIAL APPEAL KILLED A REVEALING ARTICLE RE INVASION PLANS IN "THE NEW REPUBLIC." ALSO ADM SYMPATHIZERS HELPED WATER DOWN NYT REPORTS BETWEEN 4/6/61 AND 4/14/61 TO ELIMINATE REFERENCES TO CIA'S ROLE, ETC. INSTEAD MISLEADING ACCOUNTS OF MULTIPLE SMALL-SCALE LANDINGS PLANTED IN NYT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 118 source code: PF

111-ciabase_10076.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined STEVENSON AT U.N. HELD UP PHOTOS OF MARKINGS ON 2 PLANES THAT LANDED IN FLORIDA AND SAID THESE PLANES HAD "APPARENTLY DEFECTED FROM CASTRO'S TYRANNY. UNFORTUNATELY A 3RD PLANE LANDED IN FLORIDA THAT A GENUINE DEFECTOR. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN PLANES OBVIOUS. STEVENSON TOLD AIDE HE DELIBERATELY TRICKED BY HIS OWN GVT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 130-1 source code: PF

111-ciabase_10077.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. CLAIMED NO AMERICANS INVOLVED BAY OF PIGS. BUT OP USED AMERICAN CONTRACT CREWS WITH 4 DEATHS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 206 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_10078.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NYT 12/25/77 SAID CIA DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT CUBA BY PLANTING SUGGESTION CUBA CONTROLLED BY USSR. CIA DISSEMINATED FABRICATION THAT TAMARA BUNKE, AN ASSOCIATE OF CHE GUEVARA WAS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF BOTH KGB AND EAST GERMAN INTEL. CIA GAVE MATERIAL TO DANIEL JAMES, AN AMERICAN AUTHOR AND FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF CIA-FUNDED "THE NEW LEADER," WHO PUBLISHED TRANSLATION OF GUEVARA'S DIARIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10079.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DISINFO ON CUBA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:9-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10080.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, AIR OP, APR undefined AIR PLANES WITH CUBAN AIR FORCE MARKINGS FROM PUERTO CABEZAS, NICARAGUA TOOK OFF AND DESTROYED 60% CUBAN AIR FORCE. LANDED IN FLORIDA; PILOTS SAID THEY DEFECTORS FROM CASTRO'S AIR FORCE. COVERT ACTION STAFF REPEATED THIS STORY AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 345 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10081.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, APR undefined SMITH WROTE A CABLE TO ALL STATIONS AND BASES RE BAY OF PIGS FAILURE. IT SAID FORCES FOUGHT GALLANTLY. BUT OVERWHELMED BY SOVIET TANKS AND AIRPLANES. NOT TRUE JUST A FEW OLD U.S. TANKS AND PLANES.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 347 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10082.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, APR undefined TWO CIA PLANES TOOK OFF FROM PUERTO CABEZAS NICARAGUA AND DESTROYED 60% CASTRO'S AIR FORCE. ADLAI STEVENSON IN UN AND COVERT ACTION STAFF GAVE STORY THAT PILOTS WHO LANDED IN FLORIDA WERE DEFECTORS FROM CUBAN AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 345 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10083.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FROM 1950-1959** CIA DURING DULLES ERA TOPPLED ONLY 2 GVTS-- IRAN AND GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 133 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_10084.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DECEPTION OPS INVOLVE CALCULATED FEEDING INFO TO FOREIGN GVT OR FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE FOR PURPOSE OF INFLUENCING THEM TO ACT IN A MANNER FAVORABLE OUR PURPOSES. HOUSE OF REPS, 94TH CONGRESS, 1975** , SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE, V, 1730

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10085.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT WITH CIA undefined INITIATED DISINFO CAMPAIGN APPLYING TO NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS TO IMPEDE TRANSFER OF ACCURATE DATA TO USSR. AVIATION WEEK 3/17/86 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10086.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE KAL 007 AIRLINER BEING SHOT DOWN CONTRADICTS REAGAN'S STORY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 11-2 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10087.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DISINFO AND DECEPTION IS NOT ITS IMPORTANCE OR WHETHER OR NOT IT INVOLVES USE "CONTROLLED" ESPIONAGE CHAINS, BUT WHETHER IT TACTICAL, DESIGNED TO DELUDE ONE SEGMENT OF AN ESPIONAGE ORG, OR STRATEGIC: DESIGNED TO DELUDE A WHOLE GVT. BCD 196. COPELAND USES TERM MORE IN SENSE OF DOUBLE OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 199-201 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_10088.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFO ON TERRORISM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:3; 23:3, 16-17; 24:10; ^PENTAGON MOVES ON TERRORISM^ 22:4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10089.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION A COMMON TOOL. CIA HAS USED IT ON HUGE SCALE: PUBLISHING BOOKS, RECRUITING JOURNALISTS AS AGENTS, AND FUNDING NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/14/81 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10090.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION AND MASS DECEPTION; DEMOCRACY AS A COVER STORY. "OUR RIGHT TO KNOW." 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10091.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT CIA LEAKED MEMOS DEROGATING DEMETRACOPOULOS, A CRITIC OF THE GREEK MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. TIMES WROTE ARTICLE USING THE FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 177 source code: FS

111-ciabase_10092.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. FORMER CIA OFFICERS UNDER REAGAN REVISED COLD WAR THRU DISINFORMATION, LEAKS, PLANTED STORIES, BLACK PROPAGANDA, FORGERIES, DECEPTIONS AND SCARE STORIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12 (81) 35-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10093.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. IN SPEECH TO NEWSPAPER EDITORS undefined DCI HELMS DENIED STORIES CIA INVOLVED DOMESTIC OPS. THIS AT HEIGHT MHCHAOS OP.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 153 source code: LS

111-ciabase_10094.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, CHINA. DURING TRAINING OF TIBETANS AT CAMP HALE STORY PLANTED IN DENVER POST THAT DEFENSE ATOMIC SUPPORT AGENCY CARRYING OUT TOP SECRET TESTING PROGRAM. AIR AMERICA 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10095.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. EISENHOWER LIED RE U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN GUATEMALAN COUP undefined ABOUT CIA'S SUPPORT REBELLION INDONESIA undefined AND GARY POWERS undefined U-2 MISSION. KENNEDY LIED ABOUT CIA'S ROLE AT BAY OF PIGS undefined JOHNSON ADM LIED ABOUT EXTENT OPS IN VIETNAM AND LAOS NIXON LIED ABOUT CIA'S ROLE IN CHILE undefined FOR ADHERENTS CULT OF INTEL, HYPOCRISY, DECEPTION, LIKE SECRECY, ARE STANDARD TO PREVENT PUBLIC AWARENESS CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 6 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10096.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. SOVIET TROOP CRISES PLAN INTRODUCE U.S. TROOPS CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6 (79) 4-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10097.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, LEBANON. DURING CIVIL STRIFE AND LANDING OF U.S. MARINES CIA TRANSMITTERS SENT OUT PROPAGANDA OF DISGUISED ORIGIN. ONE APPARENT AIM TO DEFLECT ANTI U.S. FEELINGS ON TO USSR. BROADCASTS PICKED UP BY AMERICAN PRESS. NAME VOICE OF JUSTICE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 106 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10098.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 4/28/ undefined JOHNSON ANNOUNCED HE SENT MARINES D.R. PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES. AT PRESS CONFERENCE 6/17 JOHNSON DECLARED BEFORE INTERVENTION "SOME 1500 INNOCENT PEOPLE WERE MURDERED AND SHOT AND THEIR HEADS CUT OFF. THERE NO EVIDENCE FOR THIS.**

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 59-60 source code: POL

111-ciabase_10099.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined COMMUNIST THREAT. HYSTERICAL RUMORS RE ATROCITIES, CASTRO-STYLE MASS EXECUTIONS, REBELS PARADING IN STREETS WITH HEADS OF VICTIMS ON POLES, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 204 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10100.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA FAKED EXTREMIST REBEL RADIO BROADCASTS DURING undefined U.S. INTERVENTION IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/14/75 713 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10101.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA WOULD BOMB CHURCHES OR RIGHT-WING ORGS AND MAKE IT APPEAR WORK OF LEFTISTS. THEY WOULD MARCH IN LEFT-WING PARADES DISPLAYING SIGNS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS OF A PROVOCATIVE ANTI-MILITARY NATURE TO ANTAGONIZE THE MILITARY AND HASTEN A COUP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 172-3. source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10102.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined STATION PLANTED ARTICLE VIA CATHOLIC UNIV. YOUTH ORG. DENOUNCED KREMLIN FOR SPENDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN LATIN AMERICA. IN ECUADOR THIS MONEY USED FOR PROPAGANDA, AGITATORS SALARIES, SECRET GO-BETWEENS AND INSTRUCTORS IN SABOTAGE, EXPLOSIVES AND WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 157-8 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10103.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined THRU GUAYAQUIL POLICE STATION ARRANGED FOR THREE TOURING CHICOM OFFICIALS TO BE ARRESTED AND HELD IN ORDER TO STUDY RECRUITMENT POSSIBILITIES. CID 172. STATION PROP. SAID THEY HAD POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTER WITH WHICH THEY COMMUNICATED DIRECTLY WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 172 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10104.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined ROURA CASE. CIA SUGGESTED THAT ROURA IN ADDITION TO MONEY ALSO CARRIED COMPROMISING DOCUMENTS. DOCS NON EXISTENT BUT SUPPOSEDLY THEY RELATE TO RECENT REPORTS FROM U.S. THAT CHE GUEVARA IS LEADING GUERRILLA-WARFARE PLANNING FOR SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. DOCS SAID CONTAIN "SECRET PLAN" FOR ECUADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 280-2 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10105.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined SOCIAL CHRISTIAN BOMB SQUAD BOMBED HOME OF CARDINAL AND THEIR HQS "THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT" IN ORDER DEVELOP PRETEXT FOR DEMONSTRATIONS OF SOLIDARITY WITH THE CARDINAL. COS NOLAND FINANCING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIAL AND CONSERVATIVE FORCES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 225, 229 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10106.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined GUAYAQUIL BASE FINANCED A DEMONSTRATION AFTER A BOMB EXPLODED AT ENTRANCE OF MAIN CHURCH. BOMBINGS BEING CONDUCTED BY CIA-FINANCED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN SQUADS TO WHIP UP EMOTIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 220 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10107.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined SOCIAL CHRISTIANS SUPPORTED BY STATION JOINED A MARCH OF LEFTISTS AND SHOUTED "DEATH TO THE ARMY AND MORE UNIVERSITIES LESS ARMY. ELECTRIC CURRENT PASSING THRU OFFICER CORPS AND NEW RUMORS, NOT OURS THIS TIME, ARE BEGINNING ON POSSIBLE MILITARY REACTIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 223 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10108.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined STATION TO FABRICATE DOCS TO PLANT ON FLORES WHEN HE ARRIVES AIRPORT. DOC WILL APPEAR TO BE FLORES' REPORT TO CUBANS ON STATUS OF THEIR ORGANIZATION AND ON THEIR PLANS FOR ARMED ACTION. DOCS WILL EMPHASIZE FLORES' PENETRATION MINISTRY DEFENSE, ARMY COMMUNICATIONS, PRESIDENTIAL BODYGUARD AND PRESIDENTIAL ARCHIVES. DOC CLAIMS ONE GROUP ALREADY RECEIVING FUNDS FROM CUBA AND REPORT IS JUSTIFICATION FOR NEW FUNDS. ON 2 JUNE 63 AS FLORES ARRIVED THE CUSTOMS OFFICER HAD A TOOTHPASTE TUBE UP HIS SLEEVE. THE TUBE CONTAINED THE FORGED DOCUMENT. HE LET IT FALL OUT CAREFULLY AND "DISCOVERED" CONCEALED MESSAGE. GVT REFUSED RELEASE DETAILS DOC. SO STATION THRU

PLACEMENT ASSET DID. FINALLY GOT IN PRINT AND SENSATION IMMENSE. TALK ABOUT PREPARING FOR ARMED REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 283-290 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10109.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. TO WIN SUPPORT ANTI-CUBAN CAUSES CIA-FINANCED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY STONED JESUIT CHURCH AND BOMBED CARDINALS HOME AND OFFICES ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT TO PIN VIOLENCE ON CUBANS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 289 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_10110.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA CIRCULATED AN ALLEGEDLY SOVIET ANTI-ISLAMIC PAMPHLET IN EGYPT IN OCT 54.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 80 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10111.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD HELPS FORM LABOR COALITION POPULAR DEMOCRATIC UNITY (UPD) WHILE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY FRONT AND ALL OTHER POPULAR ORGANIZING FORCED UNDERGROUND. EXISTENCE UPD PRESENTED CONGRESS PROOF VIABLE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN EL SALVADOR AND OF DECREASING REPRESSION. GOAL U.S. SUPPORT OF PDC. "IN FACT, MOST OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT WAS INACTIVE PRECISELY BECAUSE OF THE PERVASIVE REPRESSION."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_10112.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD TRIES DISCREDIT LABOR COALITION UNITS. BEFORE KEY MAY DAY PROTEST AIFLD AND FREEDOM HOUSE (CIA FRONT ORG) RELEASE ALLEGED FMLN DOCUMENTS SHOWING PLANS TO MANIPULATE UNITS. WILL DOHERTY, KNOWN CIA AND AIFLD EXEC DIRECTOR, JOINS ATTACK CLAIMING FMLN GOAL TO HURT GVT/LABOR RELATIONS. VERACITY OF DOCUMENTS QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_10113.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DESPITE EXTENSIVE GVT LABOR CLAMPDOWN (INCLUDING NATIONAL GUARD RAID OF HOSPITAL WORKERS STRIKE) IRVING BROWN, KNOWN CIA AND HEAD AFL-CIO'S DEPT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ISSUES REPORT CLAIMING "A SHIFT AWAY FROM VIOLENT REPRESSION AND AN IMPROVEMENT IN HUMAN RIGHTS." STATEMENT INCREDIBLE IN LIGHT OF DEATH SQUAD ATTACKS ON UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_10114.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1977-1980** FOR A BRIEF HISTORY OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD EL SALVADOR INCLUDING DETAILS PROBABLE CIA DECEPTION OPS SEE

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P37-39 source code: Z

111-ciabase_10115.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, DOMESTIC. FORGERY undefined LETTER PRAISING LAND REFORM EL SALVADOR FROM UCS (UNION) BASIS NYT FRONT-PAGE STORY "SALVADORAN PEASANTS PRAISE LAND POLICY" LETTER WRITTEN BY AIFLD IN WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 184 source code: WD

111-ciabase_10116.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. NICARAGUAN CAPTURED IN ATTACK IN EL SALVADOR PRESENTED AT MEETING IN STATE DEPT TO PROVE NICARAGUAN AND CUBAN INVOLVEMENT EL SALVADOR. ORLANDO JOSE TARDENCILLA ESPINOZA, THE NICARAGUAN, SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN TO CUBA, NEVER SEEN A SINGLE NICARAGUAN OR CUBAN IN EL SALVADOR AND HIS PREVIOUS TESTIMONY RE SUCH MADE UNDER DURESS.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 247 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_10117.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, JANUARY undefined U.S. DIPLOMATS DISCLOSED 5 BOATS LANDED WITH GUERRILLAS ALLEGEDLY FROM NICARAGUA. (AMBASSADOR ROBERT WHITE LATER ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN FOOLED -- THERE NO SUCH INVASION, THIS IN PERSONAL CONVERSATION WITH R. MCGEHEE. SAID EVENT STAGED PROBABLY BY CIA.)

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 328 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10118.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTION. RONALD REAGAN 11/4/undefined HELPED BY CABAL OF RENEGADE INTEL OFFICERS USED DISINFORMATION, PLANTED STORIES, SELECTIVE LEAKS, FORGED DOCUMENTS. HUNDREDS ARTICLES PLANTED CREATE CRISIS ATMOSPHERE OVER 4 SOVIET THREATS: MASTER PLAN FOR WORLD WAR III, SOVIET BACKING OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS, SOVIET MOLES IN CIA AND SOVIET PENETRATION U.S. MEDIA. ALL THEMES CAN BE FOUND IN SINGLE SOURCE "THE SPIKE" BY ROBERT MOSS AND ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10119.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. CIA'S CLAIM U.S. NUCLEAR WAR PLANS FOR EUROPE ARE KGB FORGERIES LOSING CREDIBILITY. AUSTRALIAN SCHOLAR QUOTES THE PLANS AS AUTHENTIC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10120.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined THE CIA HELPED SET UP A COVERT PLAN TO INFLUENCE THE EUROPEAN PRESS TO WRITE APPROVINGLY ABOUT THE NEUTRON BOMB.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/10/84 471 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10121.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EXPULSION EAST BLOC DIPLOMATS BASED ON CIA DECEPTION OPS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 230 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10122.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FDN GIVEN CREDIT FOR MINING HARBORS NICARAGUA WHEN NOT SO.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 49-50 source code: CR

111-ciabase_10123.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DESCRIPTION OF CIA/REAGAN ADMINISTRATION DISINFO CAMPAIGN REGARDING ALLEGED LIBYIAN HIT SQUADS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 24-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10124.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GARY POWERS SHOT DOWN 12000** MILES INTO SOVIET UNION. STATE DEPT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE DECLARED "THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO--N-O-NO--DELIBERATE ATTEMPT VIOLATE SOVIET AIR SPACE."

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 48-9 source code: POL

111-ciabase_10125.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **GERMANY. CIA CLAIMS KGB FORGED DOCUMENTS DESCRIBING U.S. WAR PLANS FROM 1960-1969** SO-CALLED FORGED DOCUMENTS SHOW U.S. PREPARED DROP 100 NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON WEST GERMANY IF A THREAT FROM USSR. COPIES DOCS IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 54-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10126.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined LIES TOLD TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO JUSTIFY THE INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/84 P27-33, 46 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_10127.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, DISINFO ON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:29-32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10128.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER CIA COUP, TO PROVE ARBENZ A COMMUNIST, CIA TOOK NEWSMEN ON TOUR OF HIS HOUSE WHERE THEY FOUND SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS OBVIOUSLY PRINTED IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 220 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10129.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA FABRICATED AN INCIDENT THAT COULD BE USED TO JUSTIFY MILITARY INTERVENTION. PILOT SENT TO DROP SEVERAL BOMBS AROUND A HONDURAN AIRSTRIP NEAR BORDER SO HONDURANS COULD CLAIM THEY ATTACKED BY ARBENZ. HONDURAS WOULD THEN CALL FOR HELP FROM OAS. PLOT BADLY HANDLED AND DID NOT WORK.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 175 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10130.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA LAUNCHED CLANDESTINE RADIO CAMPAIGN 7 WEEKS BEFORE INVASION. TRAINED 3 GUATEMALANS AT OPA-LOCKA IN CLASSIC DISINFORMATION. STATION CALLED VOICE OF LIBERATION. THEME OF BROADCASTS WAS ARBENZ SECRETLY PLANNING TO DISBAND ARMED FORCES AND REPLACE THEM WITH PEOPLES MILITIA. CIA LEAFLETS CARRIED SAME MESSAGE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 168 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10131.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA LEAFLETS DROPPED IN GUATEMALA WARNED OF A SECRET PLAN BY PRES. ARBENZ TO REPLACE MILITARY WITH A CITIZENS FORCES (OR MILITIA).

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 8 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10132.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA-BACKED BROADCASTS FABRICATED REPORTS OF LARGE TROOP MOVEMENTS, FEARSOME BATTLES, MAJOR GUATEMALAN DEFEATS AND GROWING REBEL STRENGTH.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 185, 192 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10133.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined RUMORS FLOATED THAT LARGE LABOR CONFEDERATIONS, THE RURAL UNION CNGG, HAD SENT TELEGRAMS TO PROVINCIAL AFFILIATES TELLING THEM TO PREPARE FIGHT ENEMY. OPS RAISED SPECTER OF A "PEOPLES MILITIA."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 165 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10134.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SMALL CIA AIR FORCE OF P-47 THUNDERBOLTS BOMBED GUATEMALA, AMBASSADOR TO UN CATEGORICALLY DENIED U.S. INVOLVEMENT COUP.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 51 source code: POL

111-ciabase_10135.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, DOMESTIC OP, undefined NEWSMEN AFTER COUP BROUGHT TO ARBENZ'S HOME AND SHOWN STACKS OF SOVIET TEXTBOOK AND OTHER EVIDENCE ARBENZ'S COMMUNIST STOOGE ROLE. BUT NYT REPORTER DECIDED EVIDENCE PLANTED. BUT TIME MAGAZINE REPORTED IT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 227 source code: EE

111-ciabase_10136.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUAYAQUIL, undefined POLICE ARRESTED THREE CHICOMS WHO HAD COURTESY VISAS AND WHO REPRESENTING CHINESE YOUTH FEDERATION. POLICE CARRYING OUT BASE REQUEST SENSATIONALIZE CASE. OFFICIAL REPORT CLAIMS THEY HAD POWERFUL RADIO TRANSMITTER. POLICE CHARGE THEM WITH PROPAGANDA AND SUBVERSION, PREPOSTEROUS CHARGES BUT MOST PEOPLE BELIEVE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 172 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10137.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1986** DESPITE NUMEROUS KIDNAPINGS, TORTURE, AND MASS ARRESTS UNIONISTS SINCE 82, AIFLD MAKES NO ISSUE SUCH REPRESSION. CLAIMS "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED REPRESSIVE ACTS" AGAINST UNIONISTS "HAVE NOT BEEN SUBSTANTIATED."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 45 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_10138.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, MARCH undefined APART FROM CIA TRAINING A BATTALION IMPLICATED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND TORTURE, HONDURAN ARMY DEFECTOR SAID CIA ARRANGED A FABRICATED FORCED "CONFESSION" BY KIDNAPPED PRISONER THAT HE HEADED A GUERRILLA FRONT AND HAD PLANNED ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INSTALLATIONS. THIS IN OPERATION TRUTH.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 239 source code: CT

111-ciabase_10139.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE TRANSMITTED BROADCASTS FROM HUNGARY THAT CARRIED APPEALS FOR HELP, RUMORS OF HELP IMBUED THEM IMPORTANCE SUSTAINED HOPES U.S. INTERVENTION. BROADCASTS CONTAINED PARTIAL AND HYSTERICAL TONE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 309 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10140.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY. HUNGARY RFE PROGRAMS GAVE LISTENERS HOPE U.S. WOULD COME TO THEIR AID IF THEY DID REVOLT.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 158 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_10141.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY. THRU RADIO AND OTHER PROGRAMS CIA PUSHED THEME OF LIBERATION FOR BLOC COUNTRIES. IN NOV undefined HUNGARY INVADED BY USSR TROOPS. RUSSIAN NATIONALIST NTS ORG BROADCAST THRU ITS RADIO FREE MOSCOW THAT U.S.HELP ON WAY. RADIO FREE MOSCOW STAFFED BY FORMER NAZI COLLABORATORS AND ALMOST ENTIRELY FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 266 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10142.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. WITH HELP OF CIA INDIAN AGENT DISCREDITED ANTI-AMERICAN GVT OFFICIAL. HE ACCUSED RECEIVING LARGE BRIBES FROM INDIAN BUSINESSMEN FOR SUPPOSEDLY FAVORING THEM IN GVT CONTRACTS.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 20 source code: IND

111-ciabase_10143.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, 11/30/ undefined SEVERAL GRENADES TOSSED AT SUKARNO. KILLED 10 PEOPLE. CIA PUT OUT STORY PKI DID IT AT SUGGESTION OF USSR. CULPRITS ACTUALLY MUSLIMS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 243 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10144.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AIR OP, undefined CONTRARY DENIALS FOSTER DULLES, CIA GAVE DIRECT AID TO REBELS GROUPS ON SUMATRA. AGENCY B-26S CARRIED OUT BOMBING MISSIONS. 18 MAY 58 INDONESIA SHOT DOWN ONE PILOT, ALLEN POPE. U.S. GVT SAID HE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. HE AN EMPLOYEE OF A CIA-OWNED PROPRIETARY COMPANY, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 26, 101 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10145.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, CIRCA undefined OPS DESCRIBED SUKARNO AS UNDER CONTROL SOVIET FEMALE AGENT. PORTRAY HIM UNFAVORABLY. CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 332 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10146.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, COMMUNIST THREAT. CIA PUSHED THEME SUKARNO UNDER INFLUENCE OF SOVIET BLONDE WOMAN AND SUCCUMBED TO SOVIET CONTROL. STORIES APPEARED IN PRESS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 111 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10147.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, NSC APPROVALS, 1957-1958** TO AVOID ASKING APPROVAL OF NSC SPECIAL GROUP RE ARMS FOR INDONESIAN COLONELS CIA GAVE FUNDS DIRECTLY TO THEM AND THEY TO PURCHASE THEIR OWN.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 233 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10148.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INVOLVES CALCULATED FEEDING OF INFO TO FOREIGN GVT OR INTEL SERVICE TO GET THEM TO ACT IN MANNER FAVORABLE OUR PURPOSES. HOUSE REPS. 94TH CONGRESS undefined SELECT COMMITTEE INTEL. BOOK V 1730**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10149.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MOSSADEGH SAID STREET DEMONSTRATORS IN TEHERAN NOT COMMUNIST BUT PAID BY BRITISH TO FRIGHTEN U.S. INTO BELIEVING COUNTRY GOING COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 198 source code: IS

111-ciabase_10150.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AFTER SHAH'S EXIT BUT BEFORE KHOMENI'S TAKEOVER, U.S. PROVIDED 10 MILLION \$ FOR CREATION PRO-SHAH DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10151.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, undefined MOSSAD ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE U.S. OFFICES IN EGYPT AND ATTRIBUTE TO EGYPTIAN TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 135-6 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_10152.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined OP LARGE WELL COOR. NSC 4/A ADOPTED AT FIRST NSC MEETING ORDERED BROAD RANGE ACTS TO PREVENT COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ELECTIONS. ANGLETON AND SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP USED TRADITIONAL PROPAGANDA: POSTERS, PAMPHLETS, STORIES PLANTED IN NEWSPAPERS. ALL ARCANA OF DISINFO USED SUCH AS FORGED DOCS AND LETTERS PURPORTING TO COME FROM COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29-30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10153.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. DECEPTION SURROUNDING THE PLOT TO KILL THE POPE VIA PAUL HENZE, A FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF AND CLAIRE STERLING. STERLING'S ARTICLE IN READER'S DIGEST HAS SAME QUALITY AS HER BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK," VERY FEW FACTS AND A LOT OF INNUENDO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10154.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. DISINFO ON SHOOTING THE POPE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:3-38. ^THE KGB PLOT TO ASSASSINATE THE POPE: A CASE STUDY IN FREE WORLD DISINFORMATION^ 19:13-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10155.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, MISINFORMATION, undefined IN ADD. USUAL PROPAGANDA CIA CAMPAIGN IN ITALY TO PREVENT COMMIE VICTORY IN ELECTIONS USED ALL ARCANA MISINFO SUCH AS FORGED DOCS, AND LETTERS PURPORTING TO COME FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY. CAMPAIGN BASED ON GENERATING FEAR.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10156.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined OPPOSITION PRESS "DAILY GLEANER" CLAIM MASSIVE CUBAN PRESENCE IN JAMAICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10157.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 7/undefined "DAILY GLEANER" NEWSPAPER WITH JAMAICA LABOR PARTY JLP PURSUED CAMPAIGN DISINFO LIKE THE ONE PRECEDING CIA DESTABILIZATION EFFORT OF undefined THE MOST COMMON METHODS SUPPOSED DEFENSE FREEDOM OF PRESS AND EMPHASIS ON TIES WITH CUBA. SEAGA MADE CLAIM THERE OVER 5000 CUBANS IN JAMAICA, ETC.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10158.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, MEDIA. MEDIA ATTACKS ON CUBAN AMB. AND MANLEY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7 (79) 4-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10159.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, USSR, undefined USSR DEFECTOR LEVCHENKO TESTIFIED TO HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE THAT KGB RECRUITED 200 JAPANESE AGENTS. SOME SEE THIS AS A CIA DISINFO SCHEME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/23/83 P500-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10160.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined INTEL COMMUNITY CAREFULLY ORCHESTRATED MISINFO OP TO CONVINCE NORTH KOREANS THAT A BOMBS BEING READIED AND ON WAY TO FAR EAST. GENERAL OMAR BRADLEY TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE THAT US. CONSIDERING USE OF A BOMBS IN KOREA. ALSO RECOMMENDED USE OF CHINAT TROOPS. FINALLY EFFORT SENT B-29'S TO PACIFIC AREA IN COURSE OF WHICH PREPLANNED SECURITY LEAKS OCCURRED TO REINFORCE THE DISINFO.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 332 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_10161.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA LABOR OPS SO SENSITIVE APOLOGISTS EXCLUDE MENTION OF THEM IN "PARTY LINE" TRACTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 2 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10162.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. HAIG'S YELLOW RAIN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10163.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1981-1983** "THE RIDDLE OF YELLOW RAIN" EXAMINED IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA CHRONICLE 6/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10164.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1981-1983** "YELLOW RAIN THE STRANGE CASE OF THE HMONG." CHEMICAL AND ENGINEERING NEWS 1/9/84 P3,8-34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10165.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OVERSIGHT. TO PREVENT CONGRESS FROM CUTTING BACK AID TO WAR IN LAO MASSIVE MEDIA CAMPAIGN THAT INVENTED "INVASION" BY CHINESE OR VIETNAMESE IN SUMMER 59.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 159 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10166.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined CUBAN OPS BRANCH CLAIMS CASTRO SENT ARMS TO GUERRILLAS IN COLOMBIA AND ECUADOR TO USE AGAINST PERU. PROPAGANDA THEME PROMOTED BY CIA IS DANGER OF PENETRATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGH CUBA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 147 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10167.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ADM SOURCE SAID ADM TRYING EXPLOIT LIBYAN HIT SQUAD STORIES TO LAY GROUNDWORK FOR IMPOSING SANCTIONS AGAINST LIBYA. CIA RECRUITED 30 LIBYAN STUDENTS TO RETURN HOME TO SPY FOR U.S. CIA HAS BEEN DOING THIS WITH FOREIGN STUDENT GROUPS IN U.S. SINCE ITS INCEPTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 31-40 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10168.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined MEMBERS OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE SENT RARE WRITTEN PROTEST TO PRES. REAGAN AFTER BEING BRIEFED ON PROPOSED COVERT OP IN AFRICA. PLAN REPORTED BY NEWSWEEK TO BE AIMED AT DESTABILIZING REGIME OF MUAMMAR QADDAFI IN LIBYA. WHITE HOUSE DENIED REPORT, ADMINISTRATION SOURCES SAID INTENDED TARGET NOT LIBYA BUT MAURITANIA. AFTER THAT STORY APPEARED GVT OF MAURITANIA, ACCORDING TO ONE ACCOUNT, WENT UP THE WALL. SUBSEQUENTLY REPORTED TARGET NOT MAURITANIA BUT MAURITIUS, ISLAND IN INDIAN OCEAN AND PURPOSE WAS NOT TO OVERTHROW, BUT STRENGTHEN GVT. THERE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/81 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10169.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN AUTHORIZED CIA STEP UP COVERT ACTIONS AGAINST GVT OF LIBYA AND TO DRAW QADDAFI INTO TERRORIST

OR MILITARY ADVENTURES IN ORDER PROVOKE OTHER NATIONS TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST HIM. IN LETTER TO PRESIDENT REAGAN SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE EXPRESSED CONCERN PLAN MAY LEAD TO DEATH OF LIBYAN LEADER AND VIOLATE CURRENT BAN ON ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/85 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10170.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. ALLEGATIONS ABOUT LIBYAN PLOTS AGAINST U.S. OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 36-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10171.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. CASEY EXPLAINED IT NO PROBLEM FOR CIA TO PLANT FALSE STORIES IN PUBLICATIONS ABROAD TO UNNERVE QADDAFI. STATE MEMO DISCUSSES ALL ASPECTS OF MISINFORMATION AND DECEPTION OPS AGAINST QADDAFI. UNDER FOREIGN MEDIA PLACEMENTS. SAID "ARTICLES SHOULD BE PLACED TO SHOW: LIBYAN MILITARY DISSENT; COMBINED OPS AGAINST LIBYA; SOVIETS PLANNING A COUP. DECEPTION OPS SIGNALS INTEL MAKE IT APPEAR U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER QADDAFI'S LINE OF DEATH, ETC. DECEPTION OPS. USE CLANDESTINE RADIO. CACHES DISCOVERED. USING U.S. SUBS OR PLANES, SEND IN OR DROP EQUIPMENT SUCH AS RUBBER RAFTS...MAKE IT APPEAR COUP PLANNED OR UNDERWAY. AFTER BOMBING LIBYA POINDEXTER CALLED FOR MASSIVE DISINFO PROGRAM TO LEAD TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 472, 474 source code: VE

111-ciabase_10172.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. NUMEROUS MISINFO OPS AGAINST LIBYA. CIA PLANNED OVERTHROW QADDAFI AS NOTED IN "NEWSWEEK" 8/3/undefined A DISINFO CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED. PLAN OF 81 UPDATED IN MID undefined CALLING FOR ISOLATION, ECONOMIC BOYCOTT, DESTABILIZATION AND IF NECESSARY, DIRECT MILITARY ACTION. AFTER AIRPORT BOMBINGS ROME AND VIENNA, U.S. TRIED TO PROVE UNSUCCESSFULLY IT DONE BY LIBYA. APRIL undefined BOMBING OF DISCO IN WEST BERLIN BLAMED ON LIBYA WHILE WEST GERMAN POLICE EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM. THIS LEAD TO BOMBING OF LIBYA. WOODWARD OF POST GOT MEMO FROM NSC TO REAGAN FOR PLAN ADOPTED AT 8/14/undefined WHITE HOUSE MEETING. IT SAID "ONE OF KEY ELEMENTS IS THAT IT COMBINES REAL AND ILLUSIONARY EVENTS - THRU DISINFO PROGRAM - WITH BASIC GOAL MAKING QADDAFI THINK THERE HIGH DEGREE INTERNAL OPPOSITION TO HIM, THAT HIS KEY TRUSTED AIDES ARE DISLOYAL, THAT U.S. IS ABOUT TO MOVE AGAINST HIM MILITARILY." SUMMER undefined PRESS REPORTS LIBYAN INFLUENCE IN PACIFIC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 69-74, 79 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10173.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1985** THE TERRORIST THREAT TO U.S. FROM QADDAFI WAS A COMPLETE FABRICATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P24 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10174.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NSC APPROVED A PROPOSAL SUPPORTED BY DCI CASEY AND SHULTZ CALLING FOR ANOTHER DISINFORMATION OP AGAINST QADDAFI IN THE HOPES OF PROVOKING HIM. CIA TRIGGERED THE PLAN BY REPORTING ONCE AGAIN THAT QADDAFI WAS ON THE ROPES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P84 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10175.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined WHITE HOUSE REPEATEDLY CLAIMED THEY HAD INTERCEPTED A SERIES OF COMMUNICATIONS PRIOR TO BOMBING ATTACK SAID TO BE "IRREFUTABLE" AND A "SMOKING GUN" WHICH SEEMED TO LINK LIBYA TO THE 4/5/86 BOMBING OF LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE IN WEST BERLIN, GERMANY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10176.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined BONN GVT SEES NO CRIME IN AIDING CHEMICAL PLANT IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/89 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10177.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ON 12/30/88 THE U.S. REJECTED AN OFFER BY QADDAFI TO ALLOW INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION OF AN INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX THAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES SAID IS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/31/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10178.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, DISINFO ON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:24-25; 18;12-13; 19:7, 13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10179.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, ISRAEL. MOSSAD MAJOR SOURCE SEVERAL REPORTS ABOUT LIBYAN HIT SQUADS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10180.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, PROPAGANDA, MEDIA, 1981-1983** UNLEASHED CLOUDS PROPAGANDA RE QADDAFI: SUPPORT FOR TERRORISTS, SUBVERTING NEIGHBORS, INDICATED THOSE WHO SHOT POPE TRAINED IN LIBYA, ETC.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 68 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_10181.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIES IN CIA OP. THERE 10 DIFFERENT LEVELS LIES. LIES TO COLLEAGUES NOT INVOLVED, THOSE INVOLVED BUT AT LOWER LEVEL, LIES TO TELL TO 40 COMMITTEE, STATE DEPT, THE PRESS AND ULTIMATELY LIES YOU TELL YOURSELF. JOHN STOCKWELL QUOTED IN

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 54-5 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_10182.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS CULT OF INTEL, HAVE LIED TO PROTECT THE CIA AND TO HIDE THEIR OWN RESPONSIBILITY FOR OPS. EISENHOWER ADM LIED TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT CIA INVOLVEMENT IN GUATEMALA COUP, ABOUT AGENCY'S SUPPORT FOR UNSUCCESSFUL REBELLION IN INDONESIA, ABOUT GARY POWER'S U-2 MISSION. KENNEDY ADM LIED ABOUT BAY OF PIGS, JOHNSON ADM LIED ABOUT VIETNAM AND LAOS. NIXON ADMINISTRATION ADM LIED ABOUT CHILEAN OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10183.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** , SNITCH JACKET. PROVOCATION OP CONSISTED SERIES LETTERS TO CUBAN INTEL IN MEXICO CITY FROM A PURPORTED CIA OFFICER TRYING TO HELP THEM. LETTERS IMPLICATED OLD-GUARD LEADER OF CUBAN COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AND A HIGH RANKING MILITARY LEADER, AS A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 547 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10184.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1951-1952** USING A CHINESE NEWSPAPER HUNT FABRICATED A STORY IN WHICH A MEXICAN COMMUNIST VISITING CHINA WAS QUOTED DEPRECATING FELLOW MEXICANS. THE FABRICATED STORY WAS SET IN TYPE LIKE THE CHINESE PAPER AND THE ENTIRE FRONT PAGE OF A LOCAL PAPER RECREATED TECHNICALLY. A DOZEN COPIES PROVIDED LOCAL JOURNALISTS AND THE MAN WAS DISCREDITED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 78-9 source code: UND

111-ciabase_10185.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, FORGERY, undefined COMMUNIST FRONT IN MEXICO PLANNING A RECEPTION FOR SOVIETS. HUNT OF CIA HAD INVITATION DUPLICATED AND DISTRIBUTED 3,000 EXTRA INVITATIONS. RECEPTION OVERWHELMED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 96 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10186.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, LATE undefined STATION INVENTED STORY KGB SECURITY OFFICER NECHIPORENKO HAD BEEN MAJOR INSTIGATOR STUDENT RIOTS MEXICO CITY 1968** WHICH ENDED WITH NUMBER STUDENTS KILLED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 418-419 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10187.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MISINFORMATION PLANTED THAT ISRAELIS BEHIND CAR BOMBING OF 8 MARCH undefined THAT AIMED AT FEDLALLAH BUT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 200.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 397 source code: VE

111-ciabase_10188.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, COOK ISLANDS, undefined APPEARANCE OF A MYSTERIOUS SUBMARINE NEAR THE COOK ISLANDS SPECULATED THAT IT MIGHT BE PART OF A COVERT OPERATION BY THE U.S. NEW ZEALAND MONTHLY REVIEW 10/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10189.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, 16 NOV undefined E.O. AUTHORIZED \$19.5 MILLION FOR ARMS INTERDICTION, BEGINNING OF FULL-SCALE CAMPAIGN. REAL PURPOSE OF AID WAS OVERTHROW OF SANDINISTAS. SAID WAR SHOULD BE WAGED "PRIMARILY THROUGH NON-AMERICANS", THUS CIA "PIGGYBACKED" ITS EARLY OPS IN REGION ON PRE-EXISTING OPS OF ISRAEL AND ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 10 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_10190.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** REAGAN SAID MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS EARLY IN 84 JUSTIFIED BY A "A FLOOD" OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EL SALVADORAN LEFTISTS. STATE DEPT AND DEFENSE DEPT SENT CONGRESS WHITE PAPER THAT SHOWED SHIPMENTS OF FOOD AND AMMO HAD GONE FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR SINCE 81. DAVID MACMICHAEL SAID NO VERIFIED REPORTS SINCE APRIL 81 OF ANY AID.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 94 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_10191.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined REPORT OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CITED MANY EXAMPLES DISTORTION, INCLUDING MISLEADING DIA BRIEFING ON NICARAGUA'S MILITARY BUILDUP AND CIA ANALYSES OF OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE TO SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS AND OF REPRESSION OF MISKITOS.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 93 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_10192.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** CONTRAS SPECIALIZED IN CREATING CONFUSION IN GENERAL PUBLIC, CONGRESS AND MEDIA BY ESTABLISHING GROUPS PARALLEL TO THOSE OF SANDINISTAS OF U.S. PEACE MOVEMENT, CREATING HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS, PEACE INITIATIVES, ETC UNTIL NO ONE COULD BE SURE WHOSE PROPOSALS WERE WHOSE, OR WHICH ORGS REAL OR WHICH FAKE.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 57 source code: PC

111-ciabase_10193.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CHAMORRO, PUBLICITY DIRECTOR FOR CONTRAS, INSTRUCTED BY CIA TO RUN ADS IN U.S. NEWSPAPERS ASKING FOR CONTRIBUTIONS, TO HAVE FUNDRAISERS AND TO REPORT SUCCESS THOSE EFFORTS TO GIVE IMPRESSION FUNDING CAME FROM PRIVATE SOURCES. NYT ARTICLES BASED ON THIS DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 45 source code: PC

111-ciabase_10194.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLARRIDGE OF CIA PROPOSED CONTRAS FORM A PROVISIONAL GVT AND SEIZE SMALL PIECE NICARAGUA. U.S. WOULD IMMEDIATELY RECOGNIZE.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 50 source code: PC

111-ciabase_10195.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined COMMON TACTIC TO TAKE REPORTERS ON TOUR THRU HONDURAS TELLING THEM THEY ARE IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 34 source code: PC

111-ciabase_10196.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EDGAR CHAMORRO CONTRA PUBLICITY MAN REPRIMANDED BY CIA FOR TELLING TRUTH ABOUT CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 38-40 source code: PC

111-ciabase_10197.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** TWO AIFLD REPORTS GIVE GRIM ASSESSMENT OF LABOR. 84 REPORT CHARGES GVT WITH ARREST UNION LEADERS, DISCRIMINATORY ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS, ATTACKS ON UNIONS CUS AND CTN. TEAM U.S. LAWYERS INVESTIGATES CLAIMS. CONCLUDES "VIRTUALLY EVERY CLAIM OF TRADE UNION REPRESSION DISPUTED" BY CTN, CUS, AND CREDIBLE HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS. ALSO, AIFLD DEPICTIONS OF LABOR NEGLECT UNION GAINS SINCE SOMOZA AND TOLL OF U.S. WAR ON NICARAGUAN ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 29 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_10198.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DEFLECTED ATTENTION FROM NICARAGUAN ELECTION BY CREATING HYSTERIA THAT MIG 21'S BEING SENT NICARAGUA. STUDY BY LASA RE ELECTIONS SAID IT A MODEL FOR LA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 138 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_10199.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NORTH OVERSAW STING OP INVOLVED FLYING SHIPMENT DRUGS TO NICARAGUA, PHOTOGRAPHING LITTLE KNOWN SANDINISTA OFFICIAL WITH DRUGS AND THEN TRANSPORTING LOAD TO FLORIDA. DEA OFFICIAL LATER ADMITTED IT HAD NO EVIDENCE DRUG-RUNNING BY ANY OTHER NIC. OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1-4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10200.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JULY undefined HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED ENTIRE SANDINISTA DRUG CONNECTION WAS A HOAX. EXTRA JULY/AUG 88 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10201.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT SAID CIA DELIBERATELY TRIED PROVOKE CONFRONTATION IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/88 A 1, 28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10202.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MIG JETS ENROUTE TO NICARAGUA IN NOV 84 QUALIFIED LEAK TO MEDIA OF INTEL ON.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 293 source code: DB

111-ciabase_10203.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SEE EXTRA 11/87 FOR DETAILS DECEPTION CAMPAIGNS AGAINST

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10204.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SEE GOOD ARTICLE "NICARAGUA: THE THREAT OF A GOOD EXAMPLE."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 31-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10205.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, STAMP. DURING DEBATE CONGRESS OVER AID CONTRAS, BUSH AND REAGAN PRODUCED NICARAGUAN STAMP OF KARL MARX AS PROOF SANDINISTAS WERE, "EAGER PUPPETS FOR THE SOVIETS AND CUBANS." SANDINISTAS NOTED THAT STAMP ISSUE INCLUDED GEORGE WASHINGTON, POPE PAUL II AND BABE RUTH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10206.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1982** D. MACMICHAEL TESTIFIED AT WORLD COURT RE AGENCY'S GAME PLAN: "IT WAS HOPED THAT THE NICARAGUAN GVT WOULD CLAMP DOWN ON CIVIL LIBERTIES, ARRESTING ITS OPPOSITION, DEMONSTRATING ITS ALLEGEDLY INHERENT TOTALITARIAN NATURE AND THUS INCREASE DOMESTIC DISSENT.."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9/86 P70 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10207.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** ADM USED JUSTIFICATION FOR SUPPORTING CONTRAS BECAUSE OF MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM SANDINISTAS TO EL SALVADORAN REBELS. MACMICHAEL SAID: "THERE HAS NOT BEEN A SUCCESSFUL INTERDICTION OR A VERIFIED REPORT, OF ARMS MOVING FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR SINCE APRIL 81."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 337 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10208.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CHAMORO SPOKESPERSON FOR THE FDN TOLD BY CIA TO HAVE CONTRAS TAKE CREDIT FOR MINING HARBORS WHEN THEY HAD NO SUCH ROLE. OP CARRIED OUT BY CIA COMMANDOS. THIS ONLY ONE OF A SERIES LIES. INCLUDING AIR RAID ON MANAGUA AIRPORT 9/8/undefined DESTRUCTION OF OIL PIPELINES, ETC. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10209.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE WORLD COURT 9/16/85, DAVID MACMICHAEL, A SENIOR ANALYST FOR THE CIA SAID: "THE PRINCIPAL ACTIONS TO BE UNDERTAKEN WERE PARAMILITARY WHICH HOPEFULLY WOULD PROVOKE CROSS-BORDER ATTACKS BY NICARAGUAN FORCES AND THUS SERVE TO DEMONSTRATE NICARAGUA'S AGGRESSIVE NATURE....IT WAS HOPED THE NICARAGUAN GVT WOULD CLAMP DOWN ON CIVIL LIBERTIES...AND THERE WOULD BE REACTION AGAINST U.S. CITIZENS...AND THUS SERVE TO DEMONSTRATE THE HOSTILITY OF NICARAGUA TOWARD THE U.S." HOUSE SPEAKER JIM WRIGHT'S STATEMENT 11/23/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10210.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, DOMESTIC. REAGAN ADM. DECEIVED CONGRESS AND AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT GOALS AND PROGRESS CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10211.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, DOMESTIC, undefined REAGAN ANNOUNCED SANDINISTAS TRAINING BRAZILIAN GUERRILLAS. BRAZIL PROTESTED AND NOTED THERE NO GUERRILLAS IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10212.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. WHITE HOUSE KEEPS UP STEADY STREAM CALUMNY CHARGING SANDINISTAS WITH EVERYTHING VILE: DRUG-RUNNING, GENOCIDE, SUBVERTING THEIR NEIGHBORS AND NOW INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. NO EVIDENCE SUCH. TECHNIQUE USED DURING WWI.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 78-9 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_10213.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OPS DEFINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 168-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10214.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OPS. SECRET ATTACKS USING THIRD PARTIES TO BLAME COMMUNISTS. TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED IN PHILIPPINES WHERE HUKS ACTUALLY SOME OF MAGSAYSAY'S OWN TROOPS DISGUISED AND SET UPON AN UNWARY VILLAGE IN A MOVIE LIKE PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 34 source code: ST

111-ciabase_10215.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CIA-BACKED COMMANDO RAID BY CUBAN EXILES AGAINST CUBAN EMBASSY INCLUDED CAPTURE OF DOCS. LIMA STATION INSERTED AMONG AUTHENTIC DOCS SEVERAL THAT HAD BEEN FORGED BY TSD INCLUDING A LIST OF PERSONS IN PERU WHO SUPPOSEDLY RECEIVED MONEY FROM CUBAN EMBASSY. LED TO BREAK IN RELATIONS BETWEEN PERU AND CUBA. A DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN EMBASSY. AN AGENCY ASSET "CONFIRMED" FORGED DOCS WERE LEGITIMATE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 142-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10216.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LANSDALE'S CAO FOCUSED ON PRESS AND MEDIA. PLANTED FALSE INFO. ONE CASE NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED PURPORTED HUK DOCUMENT ATTACKING CATHOLIC CHURCH, AND ANOTHER LISTING A NUMBER PROMINENT CITIZENS MARKED FOR ELIMINATION.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 239 source code: CP

111-ciabase_10217.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CIRCA 1951-1953** ARMY UNITS DISGUISED AS HUKS ATTACKED VILLAGES TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR GVT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 225 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10218.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined LANSDALE'S TEAM COVER OF CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE, STUDIED PEASANTS LORE, TABOOS AND MYTHS. IN ONE OP LANSDALE'S MEN FLEW OVER HUK AREAS IN PLANE UNDER CLOUD COVER AND BROADCAST IN TAGALOG MYSTERIOUS CURSES ON ANY VILLAGERS WHO GAVE HUKS FOOD. ANOTHER PSYWAR OP USED FEAR OF ASUANG OR VAMPIRE. PSYWAR TEAM PLANTED RUMORS THAT ASUANG LIVED ON HILL NEARBY. A HUK CAPTURED, PUNCTURED HIS NECK VAMPIRE STYLE AND PUT CORPSE BACK ON TRAIL. HUKS FLED THE REGION. OTHER TACTICS USED FILMS, RADIO BROADCASTS, INFILTRATION OF AGENTS IN HUK RANKS. USED GVT. SOLDIERS DISGUISED AS HUKS TO RUN AMOK IN VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 41-42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10219.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined PHIL ARMED FORCE GROUP TRAINED TO POSE AS HUK SQUAD AND OPERATE IN THEIR AREA.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 88 source code: MW

111-ciabase_10220.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, ELECTION, CIRCA 1951-1953** DISTRIBUTED CONDOMS WITH HOLES DISCREDIT CLARO RECTO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 333 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10221.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MEDIA. ONE TECHNIQUE USED LATER USED IN OTHER THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES CONSISTED SELECTING ARTICLES WRITTEN BY CIA WRITER-AGENTS FOR THE PROVINCIAL PRESS AND PUBLISHING THEM IN- MONTHLY DIGEST OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESS. DIGEST THEN SENT TO CONGRESSMEN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10222.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, DCI HELMS AND LAWRENCE HOUSTON ASSURED RAMSAY CLARK, ASST ATTORNEY GENERAL, CIA HAD NO ROLE IN SUPPLYING B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL IN VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 128 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10223.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, WEAPONRY. U. N. AMBASSADOR GOLDBERG STATED ONLY INVOLVEMENT U.S. HAS BEEN PROSECUTING A MALEFACTOR AGAINST LAWS OF THE COUNTRY. THIS IN REGARD OF CIA SALE OF B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL IN USE IN COLONIAL WARS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 127-128 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10224.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA REAGAN ADMINISTRATIONS CLAIMS RE YELLOW RAIN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 24-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10225.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT, undefined PRESENTS PERSON CAPTURED BY SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES AS PROOF SANDINISTAS EXPORTING SUBVERSION. SUBJECT SAYS HE TORTURED TO GIVE STORY.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 15 source code: CR

111-ciabase_10226.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined AFTER CIA FAILED COUP ATTEMPT U.S. EXPELLED SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR AND RECALLED AMBASSADOR MOOSE TO WASH IN FEIGNED OUTRAGE OVER ACCUSATIONS CIA CAUGHT TRYING OVERTHROW SYRIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_10227.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1972-1973** CIA AGENT FAKED LETTER FROM GUERRILLA LEADER TO BANGKOK GVT FOR PURPOSE OF DISCREDITING HIS MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 215 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_10228.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA SENT PRIME MINISTER A LETTER PURPORTEDLY FROM COMMUNIST LEADER IN HIDING, THE OBJECT TO STIR UP

DISSENSIONS AMONG PARTY'S CHIEFS. THAI WHO SENT LETTER, REGISTERED IT WITH HIS OWN ADDRESS. THIS DISCOVERED. PLOY TURNED INTO CAUSE CELEBRE AMONG THE BANGKOK STUDENTS DENOUNCING CIA INTERFERENCE IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 370 source code: HM

111-ciabase_10229.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA OFFICER ALLEGEDLY HAD VITAL AGENT INFILTRATOR INTO THAI COMM PARTY WHO HAD ORGANIZED SPLINTER GROUP DEDICATED TO PEACEFUL CHANGE. CASE OFFICER GIVEN MEDAL OF INTEL FOR THIS OP. HOWEVER WHEN HIS SAFELY GUARDED FILES (RESTRICTED ON BASIS OF "NEED TO KNOW" POLICY) WERE OPENED, NEW CASE OFFICER FOUND OP LARGELY A BLUFF, CANCELLED THE OP, AND DROPPED AGENT.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 91 source code: DD

111-ciabase_10230.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA SENT A FORGED LETTER ALLEGEDLY FROM CPT TO PRIME MINISTER CONTAINING INSULTING OFFER OF CEASE-FIRE IN EXCHANGE FOR AUTONOMY OF "LIBERATED" AREAS. INITIALLY, LETTER HAD INTENDED EFFECT OF INCITING PM TO CONDEMN COMMUNISTS. HOWEVER, JOURNALIST TRACED LETTER TO CIA STATION IN SAKORN NAKORN CREATING BARRAGE OF ANTI-CIA EDITORIALS IN PRESS AND ANTI-U.S. DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 167-8 source code: DD

111-ciabase_10231.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE ALLOWED NORTH AND OTHERS TO PRATTLE ON WITH THEIR LURID PROPAGANDA ABOUT THE CONTRAS. LIE UPON LIE WAS FED TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/87 P16 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10232.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined HEBER REPORT. REPORT PREPARED BY MONTEVIDEO STATION THAT WILL JUSTIFY A BREAK WITH SOVIETS. COMPLETELY FALSIFIED ACCOUNT OF SOVIETS INVOLVEMENT IN URUGUAYAN LABOR AND STUDENT ORGS. CID 466. STATION PREPARING NEW REPORT CID 479 "STORAGE REPORT" STATION WROTE TO JUSTIFY EXPULSION OF EIGHT SOVIET AND TWO CZECH DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 484 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10233.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined BLACK OPERATION AVBUZZ-1 PRINTED BLACK HANDBILL SIGNED BY CONGRESS OF THE PEOPLE CALLING FOR URUGUAYAN PEOPLE TO LAUNCH INSURRECTIONAL STRIKE WITH IMMEDIATE OCCUPATION THEIR PLACES OF WORK.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 443 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10234.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined FOUR SOVIETS EXPELLED BASED ON FALSIFIED REPORT PREPARED BY MONTEVIDEO STATION. ACCUSES SOVIETS OF MEDDLING IN URUGUAYAN LABOR, CULTURAL AND STUDENT AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 518 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10235.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined PHILIP AGEE QUOTED BY A SOVIET MAGAZINE SAYING IN undefined CIA FABRICATED EVIDENCE OF SOVIET INTERVENTION IN URUGUAYAN AFFAIRS AND ARRANGED FOR INFO TO BE PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10236.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DEEP PENETRATION FLIGHTS OVER USSR BY END undefined ALMOST 40 U.S. AIRCRAFT, MANY OF THEM FERRETS LOST ON INTEL MISSIONS BY END OF 40S. WHEN THEY MADE NEWS THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE WANDERED OFF COURSE. LIST OF DOWNED PLANES IN 50S. CHINA CLAIMS TO HAVE SHOT DOWN NINE TAIWANESE U-2'S IN 60S.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 59, 67, FN 153 source code: DB

111-ciabase_10237.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. EXPLOITING THE KAL 007 TRAGEDY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10238.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH undefined A FORGED 34 PARAGRAPHS OF THIS SPEECH CIRCULATED AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 287 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10239.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA'S DISTORTION OF KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 80-1 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10240.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** PENTAGON AND CIA CONDUCTING DISINFO AND DECEPTION PROGRAM INTENDED TO MISLEAD SOVIET UNION ABOUT WEAPONS AND TECHNICAL INFO IN SOME FIFTEEN OR TWENTY PROGRAMS, ACCORDING TO AVIATION WEEK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/86 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10241.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DISINFO ON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:2, 16-17, 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10242.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EASTERN EUROPE. DECEPTION OF PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE INVOLVES PUTTING UP DUMMY OF PLANES, MISSILES, OR TANKS - THROWING TARPULIN OVER A TANK OR MISSILE. A DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS HIDING TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 191-203 source code: ASes

111-ciabase_10243.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IRAN, undefined REAGAN ADM'S INVENTION OF A SOVIET THREAT TO IRAN PART OF A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO MAINTAIN THE GULF WAR. IT TYPICAL OF US POLICY IN WORLD DURING COLD WAR. DCI CASEY GAVE IRAN PHONEY INTEL REPORTS TO CREATE FEAR OF USSR INVASION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/87 P65 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10244.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1986** SOVIET RE-DEFECTOR YURCENKO SAID CIA TRIED TO MAKE HIM IMPLICATE THE USSR IN THE 81 ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE THE POPE. HE SAID CIA PREPARING HIM TO TESTIFY IN ROME THAT THE KGB HAD WORKED WITH BULGARIANS IN THE PLOT AGAINST THE POPE. HE ALSO TO IMPLICATE THE USSR IN PLANS OF SUBVERTING CENTRAL AMERICA. THE CIA TO SUPPLY MATERIALS AND DOCUMENTS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO HIM AND HE WOULD ONLY HAVE TO TESTIFY TO THEIR BEING GENUINE. "OUR PRESS WILL DO WHAT IT CAN SO PEOPLE BELIEVE YOU."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/86 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10245.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECONNAISSANCE. COVER STORY OF POWER'S FLIGHT OVER USSR SAID POWERS SUFFERED FROM LACK OF OXYGEN IN WEATHER OBSERVATION FLIGHT FROM TURKEY.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 53 source code: DB

111-ciabase_10246.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1981-1997** RATHER THAN DETERMINE WHAT WENT WRONG WITH THE POLITICIZATION OF INTEL UNDER DCIS CASEY AND GATES, THE CIA HAS WAGED A CAMPAIGN TO SHOW THAT IT ANTICIPATED THE SOVIET COLLAPSE. CIA DECLASSIFIED SELECTED DOCS, THEN DDI DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, LED THE CAMPAIGN. DETAILS. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 131

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10247.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1973-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1973-1994** USSR SECRET DOCUMENT FOUND IN MOSCOW ARCHIVES IN 93 WAS FORGED BY CIA. DOCUMENT SUPPOSEDLY PROVED VIETNAM HAD LIED ABOUT NUMBER OF U.S. WAR PRISONERS PER BOOK, "PRISONERS OF HOPE," BY SUSAN KATZ KEATING. CIA DID THIS TO FORCE THE VIETNAMESE TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL INFO ON MIAs. AFTER PLANTING PHONY DOCUMENT WHERE A GULLIBLE RESEARCHER WOULD FIND IT, CIA COUNTED ON PUBLICITY THAT WOULD FORCE VNESE TO PRODUCE REAL DOCUMENTS TO DISPROVE IT.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/95 4 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_10248.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1973** U.S. ROLE IN VN A PRODUCT OF A RIGID ADHERENCE TO GLOBAL CONTAINMENT - THE COLD WAR DOCTRINE. POLICY LARGELY CREATION OF A SMALL, CLOSELY KNIT, NARROWLY BASED POLICY ELITE. CIVILIAN MILITANTS MANIPULATED PUBLIC OPINION TO ACQUIRE GENERAL ACCEPTANCE OF AN ALREADY AGREED UPON POLICY MADE BY ELITES. GAITHER REPORT, HIGHLY SECRET, WAS SYSTEMATICALLY LEAKED TO PRESS. CRISES WERE EXAGGERATED. USSR WAS NOT ABOUT TO TAKE OVER GREECE IN 47. TONKIN GULF EPISODE WAS STAGE-MANAGED IN A PROCESS OF SCENARIO-WRITING THAT TO BECOME A SPECIALIZED GVT ART FORM.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 261-274 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_10249.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** SEE CHAPTER "EXECUTIVE DECEPTION - BRAINWASHING THE UNITED STATES," WITH SUBHEADINGS - INTENTIONAL DECEPTION, SELF-DECEPTION, INSTITUTIONAL DECEPTION, TRUE BELIEVERS, ETC.

SOURCE: Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. (1970). THE INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT. NY: Pantheon Books. 157-62 source code: IDS

111-ciabase_10250.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1954-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1964** THE ALLEGED BLOODBATH IN NVN AFTER 54 WAS 100% FABRICATED BY THE U.S. GVT-FINANCED INTEL SERVICES ACCORDING TO COL. NGUYEN VAN CHAU HEAD OF THE PSYWAR FOR THE SAIGON ARMY DURING DIEM'S REGIME. THE GVT WAGED TOTAL PSYWAR TO PERSUADE

VNESE AND WORLD OPINION THERE WAS A BLOODBATH IN NVN TO JUSTIFY DIEM'S REFUSAL TO HONOR GENEVA ACCORDS ELECTIONS AND REUNIFICATION.
INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75 COVER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10251.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LEAFLETS SIGNED BY VIETMINH INSTRUCTING NVNESE HOW TO BEHAVE AFTER TAKEOVER BY HANOI -- INCLUDED TERMS ABOUT PROPERTY, MONEY REFORM, AND A THREE-DAY HOLIDAY OF WORKERS FOLLOWING THE TAKEOVER. DAY AFTER DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLET, REFUGEE REGISTRATION TRIPLED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 143 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10252.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1975** NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (NLF) DOMINATED BY COMMUNISTS BUT SOME NLF WERE INDEPENDENT NATIONALISTS. WASHINGTON PORTRAYED CONFLICT AS A CASE OF AN EXTERNAL FORCE ATTEMPTING TO SUBVERT GVT OF A NONCOMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 174 source code: BG

111-ciabase_10253.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN HANOI LANSDALE'S SMM TEAM TO PLANT RUMORS OF CHICOM REGIMENT RAPING LOCAL GIRLS; CONFIRMING FEARS OF CHINESE OCCUPATION UNDER VIETMINH. STORY TO BE PLANTED BY VNESE SOLDIERS OF VNESE ARMED PSYWAR TEAM IN HANOI DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. TEAM DESERTED TO VIETMINH.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 81 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_10254.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM'S REFUSAL TO HOLD 56 ELECTIONS BASED ON A VILIFICATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST NVN BY USE OF FORGED DOCUMENTS. DOCS FORGED BY U.S. AND BRITISH INTEL.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 332 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_10255.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1965** AMERICAN PEOPLE DECEIVED BY GVT WHO PORTRAYED NORTH VN AS ONLY SIDE ENGAGED IN INFILTRATION MEN AND SUPPLIES AND OTHER COVERT OPS - [WHEN U.S. HEAVILY ENGAGED IN COVERT AND OVERT OPS IN NVN].

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 35 source code: RT

111-ciabase_10256.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA SPONSORED AN EXHIBIT OF "COMMUNIST" DOCUMENTS IN SAIGON IN 61. THE PROJECT WAS FINANCED BY THE CIA AND THE DOCUMENTS WERE ALL FORGERIES. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10257.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COLBY PLANNING LONG TERM STRATEGY FOR NVN TO INCLUDE RADIO BROADCASTS, LEAFLET DROPS AND DECEPTION ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 220 source code: HM

111-ciabase_10258.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM undefined GULF OF TONKIN INEVITABLE RESULT MCNAMARA REPORT AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS OF "RETALIATORY ACTIONS AGAINST NVN."

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 20 source code: ST

111-ciabase_10259.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined #1 PROPAGANDA MISSION TO CREATE IMPRESSION THROUGHOUT WORLD THAT DIEM GVT DYNAMIC, VIABLE ENTITY THAT WAS GOING TO RESIST ANY EFFORT OF VIET MINH PUPPETS OF RUSSIANS AND CHINESE TO SUBVERT ITS DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 178 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10260.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA PUBLISHED FALSE STORIES OF CHICOMS SUPPORTING HANOI. DECEPTIONS RE MOVING PEOPLE FROM NORTH TO SOUTH. ASTROLOGICAL PROJECTIONS, PUBLISHED ANTI-COMMIE ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 136-7 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10261.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** GULF OF TONKIN DID NOT OCCUR - IT WAS ENGINEERED AS PART OF SCENARIO BY WILLIAM BUNDY AND JOHN MCNAUGHTON. CIA REPORTED TO BUNDY IN MAY 65 "ATMOSPHERE OF DEFEAT IN SVN IS PALPABLE. UNLESS THERE IS A MAJOR INCREASE IN SIZE OF ARMY IN THE FIELD, THERE WILL BE A COMPLETE MILITARY COLLAPSE IN SOUTH." NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISERS TOLD PRESIDENT IN MAY 65 TO SEND SUBSTANTIAL U.S. GROUND FORCES INTO BATTLE IN VN. BUNDY'S SCENARIO CALLED FOR A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION - HE PREPARED DRAFT OF TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION ON 5/25, MORE THAN 2 MONTHS BEFORE NVNESE PT BOATS ATTACKED USS MADDOX IN THE BAY OF TONKIN.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 203-219 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_10262.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1970** MACV-SOG COMMANDO TEAMS INSERTED FAULTY OR RIGGED AMMO INTO SELECTED NVESE DEPOTS TO UNDERMINE NVN'S MUNITIONS SYSTEM. CAUSED DEVASTATION TO FRONT-LINE UNITS. CODE-NAME FOR OP CHANGED FREQUENTLY FROM ELDEST SON, ITALIAN GREEN, AND POLE BEAN. JCS STOPPED OPS ON 2/23/70. SOME REPORTS THAT U.S. AND SVNESE TROOPS WIPED OUT USING CAPTURED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 76 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_10263.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE PLANNING AND OPERATIONS LEADING UP TO THE GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION GIVEN IN U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT ARTICLE ENTITLED "THE 'PHANTOM BATTLE' THAT LED TO WAR CAN IT HAPPEN AGAIN." 7/23/84 P56-67**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10264.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 116-123 source code: VW

111-ciabase_10265.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SOG OP TIMBERWORK, USED U.S. NAVY SEAL COMMANDOS AND SVNESE SPECIAL FORCES IN STRIKES AGAINST COAST OF NVN. IN 7/64, CIA OFFICIALS COORDINATED OP WITH INTEL OP RUN BY ONI AND THE NSA. OP KNOWN AS DESOTO. IT USED NSA TECHNICIANS, USING SOPHISTICATED TRACKING EQUIPMENT, ON DESTROYERS TO RECORD RADIO TRANSMISSIONS AD RADAR SIGNALS AS THE DESTROYERS CRUISED NEAR TROUBLE SPOTS. IN 64 OP TARGET WAS ISLAND OF HON ME IN THE GULF OF TONKIN. TIMBERWORK RAID WOULD HIT HON ME TO GET NVNESE TO TURN ON RADAR. ON 7/30/64 RAID TOOK PLACE. RAIDERS USING PT NASTIES DROPPED SMALLER BOATS. RAIDERS RETREATED UNDER FIRE. ANOTHER ATTACK 2 DAYS LATER. NVESE PT BOATS ASSUMING DESTROYER PART OF RAID, ATTACKED THE MADDOX. 2 DAYS LATER ANOTHER ATTACK WITH THE TURNER JOY. THESE ATTACKS CALLED UNPROVOKED GENERATING THE GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 148 source code: SI

111-ciabase_10266.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined STOCKDALE, A NAVY PILOT, WITNESSED BOTH GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENTS AND RECORDED HIS OBSERVATIONS IN THE BOOK "IN LOVE AND WAR." CONCLUSIONS IN THE WP OUTLOOK ARTICLE "I SAW US INVENT THE PRETEXT FOR OUR VIETNAM WAR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/84 D1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10267.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TONKIN GULF. 7/31/64 SEALS LED 20 SVNESE MERCENARIES ON RAID ON HON ME ISLAND. RAID PUSHED NVNESE INTO ATTACKING USS MADDOX. GENERATED GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 53 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_10268.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP LIECHTY SAID ACCORDING TO DOCUMENTS HE SAW CIA FABRICATED INFO THAT VIETNAM WAR WAS BEING FUELED BY OUTSIDE ARMS. LIECHTY BELIEVES ONE PART OF PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN WHICH A BOAT WAS TO BE LOADED BY CIA WITH WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SUNK DURING A FAKE FIREFIGHT AT A SOUTH VIETNAMESE HARBOR, WAS PUT INTO EFFECT AND THEN USED IN STATE DEPARTMENT WHITE PAPER AS PROOF OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/82 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10269.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHITE PAPER BASED ON CIA PLANTED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 142 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10270.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEE "CIA DENIES ALLEGATIONS THAT IT FABRICATED VIET WAR EVIDENCE." THIS IN RESPONSE TO CLAIMS BY FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP LIECHTY THAT THE CIA PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED A VIETNAM STAMP THAT APPEARED ON THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE; AND, THAT THE CIA PLANTED A "COMMUNIST" WEAPONS SHIPMENT IN VIETNAM IN 65 TO JUSTIFY U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THAT WAR. WP 5/19/83 A3. ALSO SEE "WAS CIA VIET CONG FORGERY A HOAX?" IN LINN'S STAMP NEWS, 2/7/83 P22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10271.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA FABRICATED EVIDENCE IN 65 TO PROVE THE VN WAR WAS BEING FUELED BY OUTSIDE ARMS. THIS INCLUDED THE PLANTING OF A COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENT VIA A VNESE JUNK SUNK OFF THE COAST OF SVN AND THE PRINTING OF A NORTH VNESE STAMP THAT APPEARED ON THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE ON 2/26/65 JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE THE JOHNSON ADM PUBLISHED IT FAMOUS WHITE PAPER ON THE FIGHTING CALLED "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH." THE WEAPONS SHIPMENT WAS ACCORDED CONSIDERABLE SPACE IN THE WHITE PAPER. WP 3/20/82 A19. THE CIA DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS AS REPORTED IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/83 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10272.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** SAM ADAMS TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE "ALTHOUGH AIM WAS TO FOOL AMERICAN PRESS, THE PUBLIC AND CONGRESS WE IN INTELLIGENCE SUCCEEDED BEST IN FOOLING OURSELVES. INTENTION WAS TO SHOW THE ENEMY WAS NOT GROWING STRONGER, THE U.S. SIDE WAS WINNING THE WAR."

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1977). GRASSHOPPERS & ELEPHANTS: WHY VIETNAM FELL. NY: Urizen Books. 131 source code: G&E

111-ciabase_10273.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS. SENATOR YOUNG OF OHIO SAID CIA DISGUISED PEOPLE AS VIETCONG TO COMMIT ATROCITIES INCLUDING MURDER AND RAPE SO AS TO DISCREDIT COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 143 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10274.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MISINFO, undefined SMITH PLANTED STORY SINGAPORE SAID: MORE CHINESE SUPPLIES AND TROOPS SPOTTED ENROUTE HAIPHONG. MOST RECENT OF MANY SHIPMENTS CONVOY OF TEN SHIPS. CONSISTED OF TROOPS AS WELL AS ARMS AND SUPPLIES. STORY PLAYED AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 173 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10275.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. TONKIN GULF INCIDENT** undefined **DETAILS OUTLINED EE 358-359** . DRAFT OF CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION PREPARED 3 MONTHS EARLIER BY WILLIAM BUNDY, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 358-9 source code: EE

111-ciabase_10276.txt

SUBJECT: DECEPTION, CREATION OF EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, LIBYA, undefined REAGAN ADM DISCLOSED SENSITIVE INFO, TAKEN FROM INTERCEPTS OF LIBYA'S DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS, RE LA BELLE BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/86 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10277.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, undefined

DATES: 1957-1998 ENTRY: **1957-1998** NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS CONFIRM -- THAT SINCE THE DAYS OF EISENHOWER PRESIDENTS HAVE GIVEN SOME MILITARY COMMANDERS THE AUTHORITY TO LAUNCH A NUCLEAR COUNTERSTRIKE WHEN THE U.S. CAME UNDER ATTACK AND THE PRESIDENT WAS KILLED OR COULD NOT BE REACHED. DURING THE MOST DANGEROUS PHASES OF THE U.S.-SOVIET CONFRONTATION TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS HAD AUTHORIZED INSTRUCTIONS PROVIDING ADVANCE AUTHORITY TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER SPECIFIED EMERGENCY CONDITIONS. AP 3/21/98 &

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10278.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: 300TH MILITARY INTEL BRIGADE (LINGUIST) ARMY NATIONAL GUARD. 300TH PROVIDES SIGINT AND HUMINT SUPPORT IN SOME 35 LANGUAGES. ORIGINALLY THE 142D MI HAD 50 INTERROGATORS, ANALYSTS, TRANSLATORS AND EDITORS. IN 3/88 BATTALION BECAME 300TH MI BRIGADE (LINGUIST). ESTABLISHMENT OF 7 BATTALIONS, FIVE BATTALIONS LOCATED OUTSIDE OF UTAH. BATTALIONS ARE 141ST & 142D, UTAH; 223D, CA; 260TH FLORIDA; 341ST, WASHINGTON STATE; 415 LOUISIANA; AND 368 IN HAWAII. 300TH CONDUCTS 250 TRAINING MISSIONS ANNUALLY INCLUDING FORSCOM LANGUAGE COURSES AT BRIGHAM YOUNG U.; LINGUIST AUGMENTATION U.S. ARMY SOUTH AND SCHOOL OF AMERICAS. 300TH PROVIDED LINGUISTS AND INTERROGATORS IN SUPPORT OF

DESERT STORM.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 53 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10279.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1917-1992 ENTRY: **1917-1992** ARMY'S HISTORY OF SPYING ON AFRICAN AMERICANS. ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/93 9-11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_10280.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1942-1957 ENTRY: **1942-1957** GROMBACH ORGANIZATION DEVELOPED COMPLETELY OUTSIDE NORMAL GVT STRUCTURE YET AN INTEL ORG. BRAINCHILD OF GEN GEORGE STRONG; COL JOHN FRENCHY GROMBACH HEADED ORG. JOINTLY SUBSIDIZED BY SEVERAL GVT DEPTS PERHAPS STATE, FBI, THE FCC, AND OTHERS IN WAR DEPT. IT CONDUCTED SECRET OPS IN EUROPE FROM 42-47 AND APPARENTLY AFTERWARD. JAMES G. MCCARGAR, WRITING UNDER NAME OF CHRISTOPHER FELIX IN 63, RECOUNTED HIS WORK IN RUNNING AN AGENT NET IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY IN 46-47. ORG CONTINUED ITS SECRET EXISTENCE INTO THE 50s.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 431 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_10281.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **1946-1994** HOUSE OF REPS REAFFIRMED SUPPORT FOR ARMY'S SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING, GA, DESPITE ITS RECORD OF GRADUATING LATIN AMERICAN DICTATORS AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS. IT CALLED A SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS OR SCHOOL FOR DICTATORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10282.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1951-1993 ENTRY: **1951-1993** DEFENSE DEPT TO OVERHAUL INVENTION SECRECY ACT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10283.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **1960-1990** BIRTH OF THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA). KEY ACTOR WAS LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, JR WHO CLAIMED TO BE FATHER OF DIA DUE TO HIS POSITION AS CHAIRMAN OF JOINT STUDY GROUP ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES OF U.S. A GROUP ESTABLISHED BY EISENHOWER ADM. FROM 61 TO 1970 SIX MAJOR STUDIES COMMISSIONED BY TO PROBE REDUNDANCY IN MILITARY INTEL. ALL CONCLUDED, DESPITE DIA, DEFENSE INTEL COMMUNITY WAS NEITHER EFFECTIVE NOR EFFICIENT. MOST FAMOUS OF STUDIES WAS BLUE RIBBON DEFENSE PANEL (THE FITZHUGH REPORT) COMMISSIONED BY PRESIDENT NIXON BECAUSE SOME IN ADM FELT DEFENSE INTEL WAS EXPANDING UNCONTROLLED.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 159-161 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_10284.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **1960-1999** AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL MICHAEL HAYDEN, 52, APPOINTMENT AS DIRECTOR, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY CHIEF, CENTRAL SECURITY SERVICE, FORT MEADE, MARYLAND. HAYDEN, A VETERAN INTEL OFFICER IN INFO WARFARE AND DEFENSE POLICY ANALYSIS, TO OCCUPY A POST WHICH SECOND IN STATURE ONLY TO THAT OF THE DCI. BEFORE HIS CURRENT DUTIES OVERSEEING MILITARY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NORTH KOREANS AT PANMUNJOM, HAYDEN COMMANDED AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE AND RAN THE JOINT COMMAND AND CONTROL WARFARE CENTER AT KELLY AIR FORCE BASE IN TEXAS. HE ALSO WAS DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE POLICY AND ARMS CONTROL AT THE NSC DURING THE BUSH ADM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/8/99 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10285.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1961-1992 ENTRY: **1961-1992** AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA).

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 123-7 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_10286.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA CREATED 8/1/61 WITH AIR FORCE GENERAL JOSEPH CARROLL FIRST HEAD.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 228 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_10287.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1969-1990 ENTRY: **1969-1990** BIO OF OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 162-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10288.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **1970-1975** SEE NACLA PUBLICATION "U.S. TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL - THE PENTAGON'S PROTEGES." NACLA 1/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10289.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **1975-1992** FROM 75 FORWARD PENTAGON ASSUMED A GREATER ROLE IN OVERSEEING PARAMILITARY OPS, AND GIVEN MORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOME OF CIA'S MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS. BY MID 80s SPECIALLY TRAINED TEAMS UNDER DIRECTION OF U.S. ARMY WERE CARRYING OUT A NUMBER OF HIGHLY SECRET FOREIGN OPS. CIA HAS RIGHT OF FINAL APPROVAL FOR ALL MILITARY INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 183-4 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_10290.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **1980-1991** JOHN F. DONNELLY OF THE DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/29/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10291.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** LINDA TRIPP WORKED FOR THE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED ARMY INTEL AND COMMANDO UNITS IN THE 1980S -- AN AIDE TO THE DELTA FORCE. SHE TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE [VINCE FOSTER] SUICIDE.... "I'VE WORKED ON THE COVERT SIDE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE," SHE TESTIFIED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/26/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10292.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **1981-1983** D.D. PROPOSED OP MONARCH EAGLE BUT PROGRAM REDUCED TO PLAN TO ALLOW MILITARY OFFICERS TO SERVE TOURS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 98 source code: INS

111-ciabase_10293.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **1989-1996** IN PAST SIX YEARS MILITARY HAS DEPLOYED CLANDESTINE UNITS TO PANAMA, PERSIAN GULF AND SOMALIA AND OTHER PLACES. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE SPIES NUMBER ABOUT 1000 (COMPARED WITH CIA'S 5000). THEY WILL BE CENTRALIZED BY OCTOBER UNDER THE DIA, AN OUTFIT THAT FOR THE MOST PART ANALYSES DATA COLLECTED BY CIA, SATELLITES AND DEFENSE ATTACHES. NEW DIA UNIT TO BE CALLED DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE. CIA WILL OVERSEE INTEL TARGETS. (THE PENTAGON HAS 13,000 ANALYSTS VS CIA's 1,500.) U.S. GENERALS PREFER TO HAVE THEIR OWN SOLDIERS AS SPIES RATHER THAN PAID INFORMANTS AS IS THE CASE WITH CIA OPS. (CIABASE COMMENT: FROM THIS IT APPEARS THAT THE SOLIDER SPIES ARE JUST THAT - NOT CASE OFFICERS WHO RECRUIT AND HANDLE AGENTS AS IN THE CIA.)

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/29/95 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10294.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** MI OFFICERS ADVANCE COURSE (MIOAC) AT FORT HUACHUCA INCLUDED TRG IN LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT. DETAILS OF TRAINING COURSE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 2/93 30-5 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10295.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** GROOM LAKE: THE BASE THAT ISN'T THERE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 34-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10296.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE BRIGADIER GEN GIDEON APPOINTED COMMANDER OF FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY DIVISION AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON, WHICH RESPONSIBLE "FOR COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, PRODUCTION AND DISSEMINATION OF FOREIGN AEROSPACE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INTEL." BRIEF BIO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10297.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON STUDY DISCOUNTED LONG-HELD MILITARY DOCTRINE THAT HOMOSEXUALS WITH SECURITY CLEARANCES POSE A SECURITY RISK. STATED "BOTH PATRIOTS AND TRAITORS ARE DRAWN FROM CLASS AMERICAN CITIZEN AND NOT SPECIFICALLY FROM CLASS HETEROSEXUAL OR HOMOSEXUAL." PENTAGON SAID STUDY WOULD NOT AFFECT ARMED FORCE'S POLICY OF BANNING HOMOSEXUALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/91 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10298.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE REORGANIZATION OF U.S. AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/29/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10299.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. NAVY INTEL REORGANIZES WITH DISESTABLISHMENT OF 3 UNITS: NAVAL INTEL OPS; NAVY OP INTEL CENTER, AND NAVAL TECHNICAL INTEL CENTER. A NAVAL MARINE INTEL CENTER WILL BE CREATED TO "PROVIDE INTEL ON FOREIGN NAVAL AND MARITIME ENTITIES...CONDUCT ANALYSIS...TO SUPPORT INTEL PRODUCTION...DEVELOP AND COORDINATE NAVY HUMAN SOURCES OF INTEL (HUMINT) AND DIRECT FLEET INTEL COLLECTION."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10300.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS) KNOWN FOR ITS DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (DISP) WHICH CONSUMES MOST RESOURCES. JOHN F. DONNELLY, DIS DIRECTOR DESCRIBED DIS'S KEY ASSET PROTECTION PROGRAM (KAPP) AND EXPLOSIVES SECURITY PROGRAM (AA&E),

AS BOTH VERY ACTIVE DURING WAR WITH IRAQ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10301.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE'S (DIS) JOHN DONNELLY SAYS ITS 92 ACCOMPLISHMENTS INCLUDE SINGLE-SCOPE TOP-SECRET CLEARANCE AND ITS WORK AS CO-CHAIR OF NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP). IT ALSO ASSUMED NSA'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR INSPECTION HIGH-TECH STU-III SECURE TELEPHONES. DIS REORGANIZING EIGHT REGIONAL OFFICES INTO FOUR AND CUT PERSONNEL ABOUT 150. IT ORGANIZING NEW COUNTERINTEL SUPPORT OFFICE WITHIN ITS INDUSTRIAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10302.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** ARTICLE, "THE NEW MILITARY STRATEGY," BY COLIN POWELL, ADAPTED FROM WINTER ISSUE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAGAZINE. "U.S. CAN'T BE WORLD'S POLICE FORCE, BUT IT CAN BE WORLD'S FIREFIGHTERS." SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 1/31/93 C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10303.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEBATE ON MILITARY'S FUTURE CRYSTALIZES AROUND 'ENEMIES LIST.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10304.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL BY STROBE TALBOTT - DEFENSE PLANNING TO DEAL WITH MRCS OR MAJOR REGIONAL CONFLICTS. ONE OF FEW GROWING AREAS PROCUREMENT IS AIR- AND SEA-LIFT TRANSPORTS SO U.S. CAN RUSH TROOPS TO SCENE OF MRC OR TWO SCENES AT ONCE. JOINT CHIEFS WANT TO KEEP ALL OPTIONS OPEN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/18/92 54 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10305.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES LILLEY NAMED PENTAGON'S HEAD OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/92 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10306.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **JOHN TAYLOR OF MILITARY HISTORY BRANCH OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES IS KEEPER OF SECRETS - OSS RECORDS, MILITARY INTEL BETWEEN 1900-1914** . BRANCH CONTAINS OVER 200,000 CUBIC FEET OF DOCUMENTS - 4,000 CUBIC FEET FROM CIA. TAYLOR'S JOB TO HELP CLIENTS - AUTHORS AND RESEARCHERS - FIND DOCUMENTS. MOST CIA MATERIAL AT ARCHIVES IS SECRET OR TOP SECRET. MUST FILE UNDER FOIA TO GET DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/2/92 E1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10307.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NAVAL INTEL COMMAND WILL BE DISESTABLISHED AND NAVAL MARITIME INTEL CENTER WILL BECOME NATIONAL MARITIME INTEL CENTER AND A COMPONENT OF ONI AS OF 1/1/93. NUMBER OF DISTINCT NAVAL INTEL UNITS HAS FALLEN FROM SIX IN SEPTEMBER 91 TO TWO IN JAN 93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/3/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10308.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NEW CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE (CIO) PER DD DIRECTIVE 5105 .56** ESTABLISHES CIO WITHIN DD. IT A COMBAT SUPPORT AGENCY. CIA'S ROLE RELEGATED TO GUIDANCE. DIRECTOR OF CIO WILL MANAGE IMAGERY REQUIREMENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10309.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON ACKNOWLEDGED NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AS "THE SINGLE NATIONAL PROGRAM TO MEET U.S. GVT INTEL NEEDS THRU SPACEBORNE AND ASSIGNED AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10310.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON DRAFTING RULES OF DECEPTION FOR PRIVATE SECTOR CONTRACTORS INVOLVED IN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED PROJECTS - SPECIAL ACCESS OR BLACK PROGRAMS. DOCUMENT DETAILS HOW TO MAKE AND USE COVER STORIES, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10311.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PENTAGON STOPPED ISSUING OR RENEWING SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES THAT REQUIRE ANSWERS RE EMPLOYEE'S ARRESTS, FINANCIAL STATUS, PARTY AFFILIATION AND PAST DRUG USE. JUDGE H. GREENE STOPPED DEPT FROM USING 4 QUESTIONS ON FORM DD-398-2** - USED AS BASIS FOR SECURITY BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/92 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10312.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PENTAGON WORKING PAPER (DEFENSE PLANNING GUIDANCE: 1944-1999)** CONTINUES CONFLICT THREAT MODEL. UNDER THIS U.S. WOULD DISCOURAGE ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL NATIONS FROM CHALLENGING OUR LEADERSHIP, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 777 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10313.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHENEY WILL RELEASE CLASSIFIED MIA FILES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10314.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOD CHENEY ATTACKS LEGISLATION FOR RE-ORGANIZING INTEL COMMUNITY. CHENEY SAID IT UNWISE TO CREATE AN INTEL CZAR. MORE THAN 80% OF 30 BILLIONS INTEL BUDGET ALLOCATED TO DEFENSE INTEL AGENCIES - NSA, DIA AND NRO. NEW BILLS WOULD GIVE INTEL DIRECTOR POWER TO FORMULATE AND DISPERSE BUDGETS. BOREN-MCCURDY BILLS PRESCRIBE MOST SWEEPING INTEL CHANGES SINCE 47. DOD GENERAL COUNSEL BEACH SAID RE-ORG WOULD THREATEN COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10315.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE 501ST MILITARY INTEL BRIGADE'S MISSION TO CONDUCT MULTIDISCIPLINE INTEL COLLECTION, CI OPS AND SERVICES, AND TACTICAL ELECTRONIC WARFARE IN KOREA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9//92 53 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10316.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** LETTER FROM ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL, EMMET PAIGE, STATING DEFENSE DEPT RECOGNIZED CLANDESTINE MILITARY UNIT IN QUESTION (SIC) ARE, IN FACT, SIGNIFICANT INTEL ACTIVITIES UNDER REPORTING (TO CONGRESS) REQUIREMENTS OF INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10317.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ADM INMAN'S BIOGRAPHY. HE DIRECTOR OF NAVAL INTEL IN 74, AND HEADED NSA FROM 77 TO 81. HE DDCI IN 81-82** BUT RESIGNED IN 82 TO OPPOSE STRENGTHENING U.S. COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY PROGRAMS. AS DIR OF NAVAL INTEL HE FAVORED HIGH-TECH SPYING OVER HUMINT. HE CANCELLED TASK FORCE 157 OP. HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF WESTMARK SYSTEMS INC, AN AUSTIN-BASED HOLDING COMPANY THAT PLANNED TO PURCHASE DEFENSE COMPANIES BUT RESIGNED IN 89.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/17/93 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10318.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AIR FORCE SECRET AIRCRAFT CODE-NAMED SENIOR CITIZEN (DOD ELEMENT 040131 F)** FUNDED THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 93, BUT WAS NOT IN FISCAL YEAR 94 BUDGET. AIRCRAFT IS OPERATIONAL OR HAS BEEN CANCELLED. AIR FORCE DENIED FOIA REQUEST ON SUBJECT, INVOKING EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356. AIRCRAFT PROBABLY BEING TESTED AT GROOM LAKE. PAUL MCGINNIS AOL 11/28/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10319.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS) WEEDING OUT OLD SECRET FILES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10320.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE COMMITTEE ON INTEL AT PAINS TO EMPHASIZE THAT IT HAS JURISDICTION OVER MILITARY INTEL ACTIVITIES. HOUSE BILL SECTION MAKES CLEAR THAT ANY ASSIGNMENT OF MILITARY INTEL PERSONNEL FOR CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF INTEL OR COVERT ACTS - MUST BE REPORTED TO INTEL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10321.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OVERHAUL OF DIA GOING SLOWLY. REFORM AIMS TO IMPROVE INFO SHARING AND COSTLY DUPLICATION BY REDUCING DIA PERSONNEL 21% BY 97 AND CONSOLIDATING SEVERAL INTEL CENTERS AND THREE NATIONAL CENTERS. THESE ARE: NATIONAL MILITARY JOINT PRODUCTION CENTER (NMJPC), NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL COLLECTION CENTER (NMICC) INTENDED TO DIRECT INTEL SENSORS IN PEACE AND WAR; AND A NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL SUPPORT CENTER (NMISC) INTENDED TO MANAGE DIA'S EXTENSIVE INFRASTRUCTURE OF BUILDINGS, COMPUTERS AND COMMO SYSTEMS. CENTERS SUPPOSED TO BE READY BY 10/1/93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/29/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10322.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY DEFENSE ASPIN LEFT ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR SPECIAL OPS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT OFF HIS ORGANIZATIONAL CHART. HE THINKS LI CONFLICT IS AN "OLD WORLD ORDER THING." MORTON HALPERIN ASSIGNED DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10323.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR WARNER STOPPED BLOCKING PASSAGE OF INTEL BILL AFTER CIA ASSURED HIM IT WILL SEARCH FILES FOR INFO ON DEFENSE NOMINEE MORTON HALPERIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/5/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10324.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"ARMY FORCE STRUCTURE: RELOCATION OF THE 513TH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE BRIGADE."** GAO/NSIAD-94-15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10325.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "WARRIOR: THE FUTURE INTEL PICTURE - NOW." WARRIOR IS A POWERFUL MINICOMPUTER THAT HAS CHANGED ANALYTICAL PROCESSING AT THE TACTICAL LEVEL. WARRIOR MACHINE READS INTEL REPORTS AND ELIMINATES NEED TO RETYPE REPORTS INTO A COMPUTER AND TO MANUALLY POST RESULTANT DATA ON A SITUATION MAP. USES UNIX-BASED SOFTWARE TO DRIVE WINDOWS. ALMOST LIMITLESS ACTIVE DATA BASES RANGING FROM ELECTRONIC INTEL TO SECONDARY IMAGERY FILES CAN BE ACCESSED AND DISPLAYED AS ANNOTATED PICTURES. SPECIFIC DETAILS OF HOW AND WHAT IT CAN DO.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/93 18-22 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10326.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AMERICAN EXPRESS HAD INCLUDED DESIGNATION DIA ON MAILINGS TO HOMES OF SOME AGENCY EMPLOYEES. AMEX SECURITY LACKING AND QUERIES COULD CONFIRM DIA EMPLOYMENT. FOUL-UP NOW CORRECTED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/30/94 20 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_10327.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS) TRYING TO AUTOMATE 17,000 CLEARANCE INSPECTIONS EACH YEAR. DIS ADOPTED CORPORATE INFO MANAGEMENT (CIM) METHODOLOGY RESULTING IN FUNCTIONAL ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (FEA) WORKSHOP, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/7/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10328.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **EUGENE TIGHE, JR., FORMER DIR OF DIA FROM 77-81** DIED 2/19/94.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 125 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_10329.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL KENNETH MINIHAN, 51, WAS NOMINATED TO SUCCEED LT. GEN. JAMES CLAPPER, JR., 54, AS HEAD OF DIA. BY MERGING COVERT INTEL COLLECTION OPS OF FOUR ARMED SERVICES AND BY PLANNING AN EXPANSION OF FOREIGN COLLECTION OPS WITH USE OF FALSE BUSINESS FRONTS. A RECENT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE FOR DIPLOMACY STUDY STATED DIA WAS NOW A ROBUST, INDEPENDENT INTEL SERVICE READY TO TAKE ON A LEADING ROLE AND THE "ASPIN" COMMISSION ON ROLES AND MISSIONS HAS APPARENTLY "ENDORSED" SETTING UP DIA DIRECTOR AS "INTEL

CZAR".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/6/95 49 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10330.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AN ARTICLE ON GROOM LAKE AT ROSEWELL, NEW MEXICO ONE OF TWO "UFO" CENTRALS. THESE MILITARY BASES TESTING NEW WEAPON SYSTEMS. SPECULATION RE HIGH-ALTITUDE AURORA PLANE - DOES IT EXIST? AIR FORCE DENIES. MAIN THING AT GROOM LAKE IS TESTING SPY PLANES AND DISSECTING RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT. GROOM LAKE MAY INCLUDE STEALTH AIRCRAFT AND A NUMBER OF UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES (UAV). SUSPECTED ACCESS PROGRAMS AT GROOM LAKE: A 100- FOOT LONG SPY PLANE ERRONEOUSLY DUBBED AURORA - PROGRAM LATER SCRAPPED - (CODE NAME AURORA NOW ATTRIBUTED TO LOCKHEED'S NON-WINNING B-2 DESIGN). SPECULATION ON OTHER DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 34-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10331.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPT HAS MERGED COVERT INTEL OPS OF INDIVIDUAL SERVICES AND PLANS TO EXPAND ESPIONAGE ABROAD, STARTING WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF PHONY BUSINESSES OVERSEAS AS COVER. THIS PARTLY A RESULT OF PRESSURE FROM CONGRESS ON CIA AND MILITARY INTEL TO SEND MORE AGENTS OVERSEAS TO WORK ON TERRORISM AND WEAPONS PROLIFERATION THAT CANNOT BE COVERED BY SATELLITES. CIA'S DO UNDER FIRE RE ALDRICH AMES AND [GUATEMALA]. UNITING MILITARY SPIES ONCE SPREAD THRU ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINES LED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF OVER PAST 3 YEARS OF DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE (DHS). THIS PART OF DIA AND HAS MORE THAN 1,000 UNIFORMED AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. CIA HAS ROUGHLY 4,500 IN DO, OF WHOM 900 CALLED CASE OFFICERS. CIA IS NATIONAL MANAGER OF SPYING, BUT HAS UNCERTAIN CONTROL. DAVID COHEN HEADS INTERAGENCY GROUP COORDINATING HUMINT SO CIA CAN MONITOR THE DOD OPS. EARLIER SCANDAL RE YELLOW FRUIT. CIA WORKING WITH DHS PERSONNEL TO HELP PLAN ESTABLISHMENT OF COVER COMPANIES. COHEN'S RESPONSIBILITIES TO ENSURE RELATIONSHIP AVOIDS REDUNDANCY AND ACTIVITIES AND OPS ARE APPROPRIATELY COORDINATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10332.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA IS ENHANCING COVERT HUMINT PROGRAM UNDER A NEW SERVICE, WHICH INCORPORATES HUMINT PERSONNEL FROM ALL MILITARY BRANCHES. SERVICE IS BEING HEADED BY DIA'S NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL COLLECTION CENTER'S HEAD MAJ. GEN. J.A. LEIDE. SERVICE IS ORGANIZED INTO SEVEN DIVISIONS THAT ARE BASED ON GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS. SERVICE IS SUPPOSED TO COORDINATE ITS COVERT ACTIVITIES WITH CIA MORE CLOSELY THAN IN PAST. AP 3/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10333.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOD'S ROLE IN INTEL EXPANDING. DCI DEUTCH HAS ENCOURAGED SHIFT TO PENTAGON. AT PENTAGON, MILITARY INTEL BOARD (MIB) CHAIRED BY DY DIA, IS PLANNING IMPLEMENTATION OF ANY BOSNIAN PEACE-KEEPING MISSION AND RELATED INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/95 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10334.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DEFENSE HUMAN INTEL SERVICE (DHS) UNDER DIA, TO BE EMPOWERED TO SET UP FRONT COMPANIES ABROAD FOR COMMERCIAL COVER. (PREVIOUS BAD EXPERIENCE WITH YELLOW FRUIT OP). FRONT COMPANIES INCLUDE TELECOMMO, COMPUTER SALES, CURRENCY EXCHANGE AND PRECIOUS METALS. CIA WORRIED ABOUT DOD'S INCREASED INTEL ROLE, FEARING MILITARY COULD EVENTUALLY TAKE OVER COVERT INTEL OPS, RELEGATING CIA TO MAINLY INTEL ANALYSIS. ARMY WORRIES ABOUT CIA COMING UNDER CONTROL OF CIA DO, WHICH HAS ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY OVER ASSIGNING WORK TO DHS AGENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/9/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10335.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON'S INFORMATION WARFARE (IW) CAN COVER EVERYTHING FROM PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS TO ELECTRONIC WARFARE, MILITARY

DECEPTION, SECURITY MEASURES, PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION AND INFO ATTACK. ARMY'S INFO WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10336.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL KENNETH MINIHAN, 51, HAS BEEN NOMINATED TO SUCCEED LT. GEN. JAMES CLAPPER, JR., 54, AS HEAD OF THE DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (DIA).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10337.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 3/1/96, MARGARET R. MUNSON NAMED NEW DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS), REPLACING JOHN F. DONNELLY WHO HAS RETIRED. SHE HAS WORKED WITH THE DIA AND HER LAST JOB WAS ACTING DIRECTOR FOR COUNTER- INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY PROGRAMS IN THE OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL WHERE, IN 1991 , SHE HAD DIRECTED THE SPECIAL PENTAGON OFFICE WORKING WITH THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON PRISONER OF WAR/MISSING IN ACTION AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10338.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRIGADE IEW IN A FORCE PROJECTION ARMY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 10-4 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10339.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIRECTING INTEL OPS III: G-2'S INTEL SYNCHRONIZATION PLAN.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10340.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAJ. GEN. PATRICK M. HUGHES HAS RUN INTEL OPS FOR JCS SINCE 8/94 AND HAD POSTINGS IN VIETNAM, JAPAN, KOREA AND FLORIDA HQS OF CENTRAL COMMAND WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR COLLECTING INTEL ON MIDDLE EAST. HUGHES, 53, HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH SOD PERRY AND DCI DEUTCH IN SETTING UP INTEL OPS IN BOSNIA. DIA EMPLOYS AN ESTIMATED 6,500 PEOPLE WITH A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$600 MILLION. IT HAS OFFICERS IN MOST EMBASSIES RESPONSIBLE FOR COLLECTING INFO RELEVANT TO POTENTIAL OR ON-GOING MILITARY COMBAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/96 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10341.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE INTEL AND ELECTRIC WARFARE COMMON SENSOR SYSTEMS (IEWCS) PROVIDE AN ORGANIC CAPABILITY TO DETECT, INTERCEPT, IDENTIFY, PRECISION LOCATE, TARGET, SURGICALLY JAM, AND EXPLOIT SITUATION AND TARGET DEVELOPMENT BOTH THREAT VOICE AND DIGITAL COMMO AND NON-COMMUNICATIONS IN THE HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO SPECTRUM. THESE SYSTEMS WILL PROVIDE A CAPABILITY TO "OWN ELECTRONIC SPECTRUM" AND DOMINATE BATTLE SPACE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 42 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10342.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMMAND (TRADOC) SYSTEM MANAGER (TSM) GROUND IS THE ARMY PROPONENT FOR THE INTELLIGENCE ELECTRONIC WARFARE COMMON SENIOR (IEWCS) AND THE TROJAN SPECIAL PURPOSE INTEGRATED REMOTE INTELLIGENCE TERMINAL (SPIRIT) II. ARTICLE PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THESE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. JULY-SEPTEMBER 96 19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10343.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PENTAGON MERGES SEVERAL COLD WAR AGENCIES INTO A NEW \$1.9 BILLION-PER-YEAR DEFENSE THREAT REDUCTION AGENCY (DTRA) RE GROWING PROLIFERATION PROBLEMS. "AT LEAST 25 COUNTRIES HAVE, OR ARE IN PROCESS OF DEVELOPING, NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL OR CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND THE MEANS TO DELIVER THEM," SOD COHEN SAID. THE MOVE TO ITS HQS NEAR DULLES AIRPORT IS NOT EXPECTED TO CUT PENTAGON PERSONNEL OR SPENDING. THE NEW AGENCY WILL BE MADE UP PRIMARILY OF AGENCIES FOUNDED TO REDUCE THE THREAT POSED BY THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE ITS COLLAPSE IN 1991 .** THEY INCLUDE THE ON-SITE INSPECTION AGENCY (OSIA), WHICH CONDUCTS ARMS CONTROL INSPECTIONS AND AERIAL MONITORING ABROAD; THE DEFENSE SPECIAL WEAPONS AGENCY, WHICH DEALS WITH NUCLEAR DETERRENCE AND STOCKPILE MAINTENANCE AS WELL AS DEVELOPING BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL, NUCLEAR AND RADIOLOGICAL WEAPONS; AND THE DEFENSE TECHNICAL SECURITY AGENCY (DTSA), WHICH MONITORS EXPORT LICENSE APPLICATIONS AND PROVIDES ON-SITE OBSERVERS FOR FOREIGN LAUNCHES OF U.S. SATELLITES TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT UNAUTHORIZED TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS DO NOT OCCUR. A NEW ELEMENT IN THE THREAT REDUCTION AGENCY WILL BE A "FORCE PROTECTION" GROUP, PROMPTED BY THE FATAL BOMBING OF THE AIR FORCE'S KHOBAR TOWERS LIVING FACILITY IN SAUDI ARABIA. GROUP WILL SPECIALIZE IN INSPECTING MILITARY SITES AND PLANNING FOR BETTER SECURITY AGAINST TERRORIST BOMBINGS. DIRECTOR OF THE NEW AGENCY IS DAVIS, A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST WHO IS A FORMER ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF THE LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10344.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THERE ARE MORE THAN 1000** DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (DIA) PERSONNEL STATIONED OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/19/98 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10345.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ADM. THOMAS R. WILSON, IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE COMMAND OF THE DIA IN LATE JULY. HE NOW IS HEAD OF INTEL FOR THE JCS. DIA IS "A COMPETENT ORG, BUT IT DOESN'T REALLY SPARKLE." "THE QUALITY [OF ANALYSIS AT DIA] IS PEDESTRIAN AT BEST--IT GOES FROM LUDICROUS TO PEDESTRIAN," PER RETIRED LT. COL RALPH PETERS. "YOU RARELY SEE BREAKTHROUGH ANALYSIS COMING OUT." TO SPARK A TURNAROUND, PETERS BELIEVES, WILSON MUST BEGIN THE LONG-TERM WORK OF ATTRACTING, TRAINING, MOTIVATING AND REWARDING QUALITY ANALYSTS. DIA CAN HIRE SMART PEOPLE COMING OUT OF COLLEGE FOR ENTRY-LEVEL ANALYSTS' JOBS, BUT BY THE TIME THEY'RE 38, THE PAY IS STILL MEAGER AND THE REWARDS SLIM. THE BEST QUIT OR GO INTO MANAGEMENT. "WE DON'T VALUE ANALYSTS," PETERS SAID. "WE VALUE STUFF YOU CAN BUY... WE'LL SPEND BILLIONS ON THE SATELLITES AND PAY THE KID ANALYZING THE PHOTOS \$27,000 A YEAR. I'D GLADLY GIVE UP SOME SYSTEMS FOR BETTER ANALYSTS. A GOOD ANALYST CAN PULL ACORNS OUT OF THE FIRE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10346.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY (NDU) IS RUN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT'S MAIN CAMPUS AND HQS BUILDINGS ARE LOCATED NEAR FT. MCNAIR, ALONG THE POTOMAC RIVER JUST SOUTH OF DC'S WATERFRONT AREA. WEBPAGE IS AT WWW.NDU.EDU PHSMITH(at)RVIEWER.COM 8/4/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10347.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY IS ACTUALLY JUST OUTSIDE OF F. MCNAIR UPSTAIRS IN THE US COAST GUARD BUILDING AT 14TH STREET AND MAINE AVE. NDU IS RUN BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. ITS WEBPAGE AT WWW.NDU.EDU ALIJANDRA MOGILNER ALM(at)ZNET.COM 8/4/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10348.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: A CRITICISM OF PENTAGON'S PLAN TO MAINTAIN U.S. AS THE WORLD'S SOLE SUPERPOWER IN OP-ED BY JESSICA MATHEWS OF WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10349.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF NAVAL INTEL.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 398-403 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_10350.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ADMIRAL CROWE, CHAIRMAN OF JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAS CRITICIZED DEFENSE DEPT FOR SIGNIFICANT DUPLICATION OF EFFORT; INSUFFICIENT INTEGRATION AND SHARING OF INFO; UNEVEN SECURITY MEASURES AND REGULATIONS; PURSUIT OF PAROCHIAL SERVICE, CINC, OTHER INTERESTS RATHER THAN JOINT INTEL INTERESTS; AND GAPS IN INTEL SUPPORT AND COVERAGE, DESPITE NUMBER OF INTEL ORGANIZATIONS. SIC REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10351.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFIA IS AIR FORCE INTEL AGENCY, AFIS IS AIR FORCE INTEL SERVICE, AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS IS (AFOSI OR OSI), AIR INTEL SERVICE (AIS).

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 14-15 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_10352.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE. CONDUCTS AND MANAGES COLLECTION, PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS, AND DISSEMINATION ACTIVITIES TO MEET WORLDWIDE AIR FORCE AND NATIONAL INTEL NEEDS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10353.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **AIR FORCE REGULATION 200-19** , 10/31/83 RE INTEL ACTIVITIES THAT AFFECTS U.S. PERSONS. FOIA RESPONSE 12/14/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10354.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INTEL NOW DOWNSIZING. JOHN F. DONNELLY, DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS), HAS BEEN DRASTICALLY REDUCING STAFF, WHILE PREPARING FOR CHANGES IN TRADE POLICIES WITH FOREIGN GVTs. GEN. PAUL E.MENOHER, JR, HEAD OF MILITARY INTEL CORPS RECOGNIZES HIS ARMY INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE MASTER PLAN (AIMP) TO BE CONSTRAINED BY FISCAL REALITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10355.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **AN ARMY INTEL OFFICER INDICTED FOR DEFRAUDING THE GVT IN A SWEEPING INVESTIGATION OF THE DELTA FORCE FORMALLY KNOWN AS FIRST SPECIAL FORCES OPERATIONAL (DETACHMENT-DELTA AIRBORNE). COL DUNCAN, RAN A FRONT COMPANY CALLED BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL. 80 SOLDIERS OF THE 300- MEMBER UNIT HAVE BEEN INVESTIGATED. WP 11/20/85 A1,34; 11/21/85 A1,16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10356.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON JASON PROJECT - A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS ADMINISTERED BY BOSTON-BASED MITRE CORPORATION. JASON HAS ALWAYS ADVISED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND JCS. MOST OF ITS BUDGET FROM DOD. U.F.O 12/92 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10357.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMED FORCES MEDICAL INTELLIGENCE CENTER CREATED undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 43 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10358.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY IN undefined CREATED FOREIGN OPERATING GROUP (FOG) FROM SPECIAL FORCES AND MIL. INTEL. LATER CALLED INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA). LATE undefined ISA AGENTS WENT IRAN (USING FALSE PASSPORTS) TO GATHER INTEL. WITH BUDGET OF 7 MILLION (950,000 FROM CIA) ISA HAD 100 MEN INCLUDING SIGINT AND HUMINT SPECIALISTS. AS OF undefined ISA STILL OPERATES AROUND THE WORLD BUT IN REDUCED CAPACITY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 22, 51 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10359.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND JOURNAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10360.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL CENTER MOVED TO NEW BASE IN ARIZONA. MAJOR GEN. PAUL MENOHER C.O. OF ARMY MILITARY INTEL CORPS PUBLISHED ON 10/1/90: "FORT HUACHUCA AS AN INSTALLATION PASSED PERMANENTLY TO...INTEL CENTER... A PERMANENT HOME FOR MILITARY INTEL CORPS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/5/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10361.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND AMERICANS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_10362.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL SCHOOL AT FORT HOLABIRD CALLED "AREA STUDIES" TAUGHT ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE, INTEL GATHERING COURSE COVERED RECRUITING, MANAGING AND TERMINATION OF SPIES. COURSES IN SECRET WRITING, FLAPS AND SEALS, COVER, ETC.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 79-80 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_10363.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:18; BUDGET/EMPLOYEES 4:34; 3:9-18; 4:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10364.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 66-72 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10365.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTELLIGENCE. PROVIDES SPECIALIZED INTEL SUPPORT TO ARMY WORLDWIDE AND TO DOD.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P724 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10366.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SOD PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS USING RADIO, LEAFLETS AND OTHER FORMS MASS COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 75 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10367.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY TRIED DEVELOP A GROUP OF INTEL COLLECTORS WHO COULD BE INFILTRATED INTO FOREIGN AREAS AHEAD OF MILITARY OPS. UNIT CALLED INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA). UNIT KILLED.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 98 source code: INS

111-ciabase_10368.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY'S INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND (INSCOM) FORMED undefined FUSING ASSETS OF ARMY SECURITY AGENCY AND ARMY INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 87 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10369.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION undefined TO COORDINATE ALL ARMY'S BLACK OPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 38 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10370.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AS RESULT OF HOLLOWAY COMMISSION'S FINDING THAT IRANIAN RESCUE ATTEMPT CRIPPLED BY LACK OF ORGANIZATION, PENTAGON CREATED JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (JSOC). BASED AT FORT BRAGG, JSOC UNITED SPECIAL OPS FORCES OF ALL SERVICES - ARMY'S DELTA, NAVY'S SEALS, NEW HELICOPTER UNIT TASK FORCE 160, AND AIR FORCE'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS WING.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 60 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_10371.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BALKANS, undefined 10/15/95 ISSUE OF LONDON SUNDAY TELEGRAPH REPORTED THE ENORMOUS IMPROVEMENT OF CROATIAN ARMED FORCES IN PAST 18 MONTHS IS UNDENIABLE. THE CROATS WERE DIRECTED BY PENTAGON THROUGH A CONSULTANCY CALLED MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. BASED AT ALEXANDRIA, VA. CONSULTANCY HAS MORE FOUR-STAR GENERALS THAN PENTAGON ITSELF. FOUNDED IN 1987** , MPRI IS RUN BY A SMALL BOARD OF RETIRED GENERALS AND CALLS ON SERVICES OF OTHER RETIRED OFFICERS FOR ITS INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS. IN 9/94, MPRI CONTRACT WAS SIGNED BY CROATIAN GVT, AND LICENSED BY PENTAGON. SOYSTER [OF MPRI] DENIES ANY DIRECT INVOLVEMENT OF MPRI ON GROUND AT ANY TIME THIS YEAR IN CROATIA. WE WERE NOT IN THE FIELD WITH CROATIAN FORCES, NOR INVOLVED IN STRATEGIC PLANNING, NOR ASKED TO BE. A SENIOR UN ANALYST SAID, IN AUG 94 CLINTON ADM DECIDED TO BACK CROATS TO RESOLVE THE CONFLICT IN BOSNIA AND CROATIA. ADVICE FROM TWO RETIRED AMERICAN GENERALS, CARL VUONO AND CROSBIE BUTCH SAINT, PROVED DECISIVE. BOTH ARE ASSOCIATED WITH MPRI, AND VUONO IS CURRENTLY HEAD OF ITS INTERNATIONAL DIVISION. CARL VUONO IS FORMER CHIEF OF

U.S. ARMY STAFF AND BUTCH SAINT COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE. ATTACK LED TO WORST DOCUMENTED MASSACRES IN ENTIRE CIVIL WAR AND CREATED AT LEAST 200,000 REFUGEES. CROATIAN ARMY BURNED 60 PERCENT OF HOUSES IN KRAJINA. THEY ALSO EXECUTED ELDERLY SERBS WHO REMAINED IN REGION. SEE - WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 11/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10372.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: BATTLEFIELD DECEPTION IN MILITARY OPS. PER JCS ALL OP PLANS SHOULD INCLUDE DECEPTION SUPPORT PACKAGES INCLUDE CRITICAL NODE DECOY PACKAGE (CNDP) COMPOSED OF SERIES TWO-AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL DECOYS PROVIDING VISUAL, THERMAL AND RADAR SIGNATURE REPRODUCTIONS. LOGISTICS BASE DECOY PACKAGE (LBDP) INCLUDES SERIES TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL DECOYS OF EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES FOUND IN CORPS ELEMENTS: AMMO SUPPLY POINTS, POL SUPPLY INFRASTRUCTURE, MESS AND SUPPLY POINTS, ETC. DECEPTION DOCTRINE GIVEN.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 24-25 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10373.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JOHN ANTHONY WALKER AND HIS SON MICHAEL LANCE WALKER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 232-234 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10374.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** CIA AND ARMY EST SPECIAL AVIATION COMPANY CALLED SEASPRAY (AKA QUASAR TALENT) IN MARCH 81, WITH HQS IN FORT EUSTIS, VA. SEASPRAY ATTACKED NICARAGUAN TARGETS. ARMY EST 160TH SPECIAL OPERATIONS AVIATION BATTALION. PURPOSE OF 160TH WAS "DECEPTION" [TO HIDE SEASPRAY]. SEASPRAY INTEGRATED INTO CIA PROPRIETARY, AVIATION TECH SERVICES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_10375.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined IN ADDITION TO ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION, ARMY EST COVERT ENTITY, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA). RELIED ON SPECIAL OPS DIV "FOR MISSION PLANNING AND OPS SUPPORT, INCLUDING ALL THE LAUNDERED CASH DEEMED NECESSARY." ONE OF ISA'S ASSIGNMENTS IN NICARAGUA TO CREATE "PATHFINDERS," SECRETLY MARKED ROUTES AND SUPPORT FACILITIES SUCH AS BUSINESS FRONTS TO PROVIDE COVER FOR AGENTS. POSING AS THIRD-COUNTRY TOURISTS OR BUSINESS PEOPLE, ISA SET UP SAFE HOUSES, SECRET LANDING ZONES AND OTHER ACTIVITIES TO SUPPORT U.S. MILITARY OPS. ISA AGENTS USED FALSE CREDENTIALS SHOWING THEY PART OF EMBASSY STAFF UNTIL undefined THEN THEY RELIED ON FALSE PASSPORTS FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_10376.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1985** SPECIAL OPERATION'S DIVISION ULTRA SECRET UNIT CALLED YELLOW FRUIT, WITH ITS COMMERCIAL COVER COMPANY, BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL, EMBROILED IN FINANCIAL AND OTHER SCANDALS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_10377.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1993-1995** MILITARY'S HUMANITARIAN AND CIVIC ASSISTANCE (HCA) PROJECTS IN RECENT YEARS HAVE BECOME IMPORTANT WAYS U.S. RELATES TO C.A. MILITARIES. PROJECTS INCLUDE ROADS, WELLS, SCHOOLS, MEDICAL, DENTAL AND VETERINARY SERVICES. PROJECTS SUPERVISED BY SOUTHERN COMMAND (SOUTHCOM) AND PERFORMED IN LARGE PART BY THE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS. PROJECTS KNOWN AS CIVIC ACTION OR MILITARY CIVIC ACTION AND VIEWED AS A CENTRAL PART OF COUNTERINSURGENCY. THIS PART OF LARGER EFFORT TO WIDEN ANTI-COMMUNIST SUPPORT AND TO STRENGTHEN PRO-U.S. GVTS TO RESPOND TO LEFTIST INSURGENCIES. WITH END OF COLD WAR, HCA PROJECTS SEEN AS IMPORTANT IN INFLUENCING HOST COUNTRY'S MILITARY WHILE CONTRIBUTING TO DEMOCRATIZATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. IN 95 HCA PROJECTS UNDER WAY IN

HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, AND EL SALVADOR. HCA ALLOWS MILITARY TO DEVELOP INFRASTRUCTURE. HCA PROJECTS IN EL SALVADOR LEGITIMIZE A ROLE FOR SALVADORAN (AND HONDURAN) MILITARY IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES. OPS IN GUATEMALA MOST ALARMING. FUERTES CAMINOS CIVIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR 95 INDICATES U.S. SUPPORT FOR MILITARY. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 9/95 1,2,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10378.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHENEY REORGANIZES MILITARY INTEL, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (DIA) GAINS POWER AND CONTROL. ON 3/15/91 CHENEY REORGANIZED ALL U.S. MILITARY INTEL ASSETS GIVING DIA A FAR GREATER ROLE IN GATHERING AND PROCESSING INTEL. (CONSEQUENTLY POWER OF THE SERVICE INTEL BRANCHES REDUCED). RE-ORG TO CUT COSTS AND REFOCUS INTEL FROM USSR TO WORLD AS WHOLE. KEY PROVISIONS INCLUDE: EACH OF 4 ARMED SERVICES TO CONSOLIDATE ITS INTEL FORCES INTO SINGLE AGENCY. THEY TO REPORT TO DIA AS A SINGLE SOURCE. DIA TO BE GIVEN INCREASED RESOURCES AND AUTHORITY. CAN SCREEN INFO FROM ARMED SERVICES BEFORE PUTTING INTO CONSOLIDATED DATABASE. (OTHER GVT AGENCIES INCLUDING CIA, DRAW ON DATABASE.) DIA RESPONSIBLE TO AVOID DUPLICATION BETWEEN INTEL BRANCHES OF ARMED SERVICES. GREATEST NEW POWER IS THAT DIA WILL NOW PREPARE ALL THREAT ASSESSMENTS INVOLVING MAJOR WEAPON WEAPONS PROGRAMS. ANALYSIS OF WHAT TARGETS WEAPON MUST DESTROY AND WHAT ENEMY WEAPONS ARE LIKELY TO DESTROY IT WILL BE DONE BY DIA, RATHER THAN THE SERVICE BUILDING WEAPON. FOR YOUR EYES ONLY 4/1/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10379.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1947-1974** SOME OF MEANS BY WHICH THE U.S. USES MILITARY PACTS TO GUARANTEE U.S. SECURITY IN [LATIN AMERICA] ESPECIALLY CHILE INCLUDE: I. TIAR (INTER-AMERICAN TREATY FOR MUTUAL AID. II. PAM (MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM). III. U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS IN CHILE. IV. CHILEAN MILITARY MISSION IN THE U.S. V. INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE COUNCIL. INTER-AMERICAN COLLEGE OF DEFENSE. VI. PERIODIC MEETINGS OF COMMANDERS IN CHIEF. VII. OPERATION UNITAS [JOINT NAVAL OPERATIONS]. (DETAILS OF OP UNITAS IN BBAIC 126-134.) VIII. INVITATIONS, VISITS, ETC., TO U.S. OF GROUPS OF OFFICERS (COURSES IN HIGH COMMAND AND WAR TRAINING, COURSES FOR OFFICER CANDIDATES UPON GRADUATIONS FROM SPECIAL SCHOOLS, ETC.) AND OTHER INDIVIDUAL VISITS FOR OFFICERS. IX. SPECIAL TIES OF THE CUERPOS DE CARABINEROS - WHOSE COMMANDING OFFICERS REGULARLY TAKE COURSES IN WASHINGTON. X. SPECIAL TIES WITH INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 3-13 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_10380.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, CAMELOT, 1960-1970** MULTICOUNTRY, MULTISTUDY INVESTIGATION OF HOW TO CREATE SOCIAL UPHEAVAL.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 41-2 source code: UC

111-ciabase_10381.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA EXPELLED JOSEPH WEI CHAN, USAF LIAISON OFFICER, AND DWAYNE HOWARD FLORENZIE, ASSISTANT USAF LIAISON OFFICER. BOTH WERE BASED AT THE US CONSULATE IN HONG KONG. CHINA SAID THE TWO OFFICERS SNEAKED INTO A NUMBER OF RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONES IN CHINA'S SOUTHEAST COASTAL AREAS AND ILLEGALLY ACQUIRED MILITARY INTEL BY PHOTOGRAPHING AND VIDEOTAPING. OFFICERS WERE GIVEN 24 HRS. TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. U.S. HAS NOT PROTESTED THE EXPULSIONS. MERCURY NEWS WIRE SERVICES 8/2/95; CNN HEADLINE NEWS 8/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10382.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA ORDERED EXPULSION OF TWO U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS IT HAS BEEN HOLDING FOR FOUR DAYS. THEY WERE CAUGHT SPYING IN RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONES ALONG THE SOUTH-EASTERN COAST. THE TWO HONG KONG-BASED MILITARY ATTACHES "SNEAKED" INTO RESTRICTED AREAS AND ILLEGALLY ACQUIRED MILITARY INTEL BY PHOTOGRAPHING AND VIDEOTAPING. WHITE HOUSE SAID THE TWO WERE ON AUTHORIZED TRAVEL BUT DID NOT DENY SPYING CHARGES. DETAINED AMERICANS WERE COL. JOSEPH WEI CHAN AND CAPT DWAYNE HOWARD FLORENZIE, BOTH AIR FORCE LIAISON OFFICERS AT U.S. EMBASSY IN HONG KONG. PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID BOTH WERE DEFENSE LIAISON OFFICERS. FLORENZIE IS AN INTEL OFFICER IN ACQUISITION MANAGEMENT. CHAN IS OPS COMMANDER AND POLITICAL-MILITARY AFFAIRS OFFICER. ATTACHES AT EVERY U.S. EMBASSY. THEIR JOB TO MONITOR ACTIVITIES OF MILITARY FORCES OF HOST COUNTRY AND TO CARRY OUT SECURITY-RELATED TASKS AT THE EMBASSY. THEY USUALLY WORK CLOSELY WITH INTEL OFFICERS. BIO ON CHAN AND FLORENZIE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/95 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10383.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS PRIMACY IN FIELD OF HUMAN INTEL TO VIRTUALLY DEPRIVE MILITARY OF ANY SERIOUS AGENT-HANDLING CAPACITY WITH EXCEPTION OF PHYSICAL SAFETY OF MILITARY UNITS IN THEIR PEACETIME DEPLOYMENT AREAS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 96-7 source code: INS

111-ciabase_10384.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION CHIEF IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY NORMALLY FUNCTIONS AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR, WHILE IN WARTIME SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER BECOMES PREEMINENT AND CIA ASSETS ARE TURNED OVER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 30 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_10385.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: COL LONGHOFFER, WHO HAD RUN THE ARMY DIV RESPONSIBLE FOR SECRET OPS, WAS CONVICTED IN undefined OF VARIOUS CRIMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10386.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: COL. LONGHOFFER IN undefined ESTABLISHED BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL FOR OP CODE-NAMED YELLOW FRUIT. LT. COL LONGHOFFER ASSIGNED TO CIA ON 10/4/82 AS CHIEF MILITARY ASST TO CIA'S COVERT OPS DIV. WORKED WITH CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, SETTING UP DELIVERIES WEAPONS AND INTEL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 180 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10387.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: COMPETITION FOR MONEY, POWER, STATUS BETWEEN INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY AND SPECIAL OPS DIVISION BECAME INCREASINGLY INTENSE AS SECRET FORCES GREW.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 178 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10388.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVE MCCURDY, undefined NEW CHAIR OF HIC. REPLACED DANIEL A CHILDS, FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, AS STAFF DIRECTOR HIC. NEW MAN JOHN G. KELIHER, RETIRED ARMY COLONEL WITH A PHD IN RUSSIAN. MCCURDY'S FIRST HEARINGS DEVOTED TO RE-ORG INTEL COMMUNITY TO PREPARE FOR POST COLD-WAR. MEANS MORE THAN CIA--ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY INCLUDING ENORMOUSLY EXPENSIVE AND FREQUENTLY DUPLICATIVE MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES. MCCURDY WANTS CONCENTRATE ON PROCESS PROCUREMENT FOR LARGE INTEL SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10389.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER HAS VETO POWER OVER COMMERCIAL COVER ARRANGEMENTS OF DOD INTEL. FBI DIR COULD DISAPPROVE PENTAGON UNDERCOVER BUSINESS ARRANGEMENTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10390.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER, undefined SAYS IT NECESSARY DUE TO SITUATION IN EAST AND CENTRAL EUROPE AS WELL AS VOLATILE THIRD WORLD TO GET MORE INFO THOSE AREAS. FUNDS FOR COUNTER INTEL AND ARMS-CONTROL MONITORING TO GO UP. IT POSSIBLE SAVE ENORMOUS RESOURCES CURRENTLY SPENT BY U.S. MILITARY INTEL ON LISTENING AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC PROGRAMS AND KEEPING TRACT OF USSR OB AND INTERCEPTING WARSAW PACT COMMO. CUTS MAY ALSO BE MADE IN SATELLITE PROGRAMS AIMED AT TACTICAL INTEL GATHERING. GARY FOSTER, WHO HEADS CIA'S NEW OFFICE FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION SAYS CONGRESS WANTS CIA TO SHOW RESPONSIVENESS TO WHATS GOING ON, BUT THEY ARE NOT NECESSARILY SAYING GET SMALLER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/90 40-41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10391.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT EMPLOYEES (ILLEGALLY?) SURVEILLING CHRISTOPHER MACKINNEY. LATER CASE AGAINST MACKINNEY DISMISSED AND HE AND (NBAU) PROTESTORS AWARDED \$40,000, AND HAD SATISFACTION OF HAVING EXPOSED OFFICIAL SPY NETWORK.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/91 30-1 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10392.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT PLANNING TO LET ITS MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS TRADE IN THEIR UNIFORMS FOR UNDERCOVER ROLES AS BUSINESSMEN IN SEARCH OF PROFITS ABROAD. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED LEGISLATION THE WOULD ALLOW PENTAGON "TO ENGAGE IN COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES" IN ORDER TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR INTEL COLLECTION WORK OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10393.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA) SATISFIES FOREIGN INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL REQUIREMENTS OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, UNIFIED AND SPECIFIED COMMANDS, DEFENSE DEPT. COMPONENTS, ETC. PROVIDES MILITARY INTEL CONTRIBUTION TO NATIONAL INTEL. COORD INTEL ACTIVITIES OF MILITARY SERVICES AND MANAGING DEFENSE ATTACHE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P724 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10394.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY undefined MCNAMARA EST DIA ON 8/1/61. AT LEAST FOUR CIA'S INCLUDED IN TOTAL DIA EFFORT. CHARTER LISTED.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 388-391 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_10395.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 155-174 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_10396.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY EST IN undefined RESPONSIBLE TO JOINT CHIEFS STAFF AND SEC DEFENSE. DIA INTENDED TO LIMIT DUPLICATION AMONG SERVICE AGENCIES. PRIMARY TASK PRODUCTION RATHER THAN COLLECTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 3 N source code: CC

111-ciabase_10397.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:12,36; 18:60,62; 19:35; 20:41; 21:2,26; 22:9,32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10398.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY. CS8/84 (43-4)**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10399.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 35-44 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10400.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL COMMUNITY MONITORS TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND FORCE DEPLOYMENTS OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 321 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10401.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY 1960-1969** DIA NEVER FULFILLED ITS PROMISE. TENDED TO OVERESTIMATE CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 27 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10402.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY CREATED IN undefined HISTORY GIVEN. CC B 1 349-354 .** CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 463-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10403.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 180 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_10404.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE, undefined DIS CONDUCTS COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND INVESTIGATIVE OPS. CREATED 1972 .** CHIEF FUNCTION IS SECURITY CLEARANCE INVESTIGATIONS FOR CIVILIAN AND MILITARY MEMBERS OF DOD AND DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. IT ALSO SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE ARM OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. DIS HAS COMPUTER INDEX, DEFENSE CENTRAL INDEX OF INVESTIGATIONS (DCH) HAS ALL PREVIOUS SECURITY CLEARANCES AND VIRTUALLY EVERY INVESTIGATION DOD CONDUCTED IN PAST DCII NOW CONTAINS REFERENCES TO 15 MILLION AMERICANS. DIS HAS 280 OFFICES ACROSS U.S. WITH 2,620 PERSONNEL. DIS NOT OVERSEAS. NORMALLY AN OVERSEAS ELEMENT OF ONE OF SERVICES SUPPORT DIS IN OVERSEAS INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 358 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10405.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY SECURITY ADMINISTRATION CHARGED WITH KEEPING SENSITIVE MILITARY TECHNOLOGY OUT OF HANDS OF WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES. APRIL 92 IG REPORT DEPICTS AGENCY AS GUILTY OF "MAJOR SYSTEMATIC WEAKNESSES IN EVERY INSPECTED AREA OF DTSA INTERNAL OPERATIONS." TALKS ABOUT HEAD WILLIAM N. RUDMAN. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/92 C13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10406.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DIA undefined REORGANIZING. 3/20/91 ISSUED FIVE POINT RE-ORG PLAN. DIA ACHIEVING DOMINANT ROLE IN INTEL COMMUNITY. DIA TO ADOPT HIGH-TECH STRATEGY (POSSIBLY) LEAVING HUMINT TO CIA. RE-ORG PLAN TO ELIMINATE REDUNDANCY. DEVELOPING JOINT INTEL CENTERS FOR THEATER INTEL, SINGLE INTEL COMMAND WITHIN EACH MILITARY SERVICE, STRENGTHENING DIA ROLE IN INTEL ANALYSIS AND THREAT ASSESSMENT, MOVING COUNTERINTEL TO OFFICE OF ASST SEC OF DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL, COMM, AND INTEL (ASD(CSI)). CREATION OF JOINT WORLDWIDE INTEL COMM SYSTEM (JWICS) WITH DIA AT CENTER AND LINKING 30 INTEL COMMUNITY MEMBERS. ALSO RE-ORG IN JUNE CREATED AIR FORCE INTEL COMMAND (AFIC) AT KELLY AIR FORCE BASE IN TEXAS, HOME OF AIR FORCE ELECTRONIC SECURITY COMMAND (ESC). TO UNITE VARIOUS AIR FORCE INTEL UNITS. AIR FORCE MAJOR GEN JAMES R. CLAPPER TO BE PROMOTED AND BECOME DIA DIR. REPLACEMENT IN D.C. TO BE BRIG GEN RICHARD J. O'LEAR, NOW DIR INTEL AT U.S. SPACE COMMAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10407.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DIA COORDINATED INTEL GATHERED BY ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS. DIA 4500** PEOPLE. ABOUT 95% MILITARY INTEL DONE BY DIA, DREW UP TARGETTING PLANS IN USSR FOR SIOP, SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATION PLAN, THE BIG WAR PLAN FOR NUCLEAR WAR WITH USSR.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 98 source code: VE

111-ciabase_10408.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION ON THE TESTING AND USE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO INCLUDE: THE PROGRAM INVESTIGATED; CIA DRUG TESTING PROGRAM; COVERT TESTING ON HUMAN SUBJECTS BY MILITARY INTEL; COOPERATION AND COMPETITION AMONG THE INTEL AGENCIES, AND BETWEEN AGENCIES AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 385-420 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10409.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC COLLECTION PROGRAMS OF THE 1960-1970**

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 324-5 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_10410.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **DRUGS, undefined AS ITS INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG WARS GROWS, PENTAGON OUTLINES PLAN TO CRUSH CARTELS. NEWSWEEK 7/16/90 16-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10411.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined ARTHUR D. NICHOLSON AN ARMY MAJOR WAS SHOT BY A USSR SENTRY ON 3/24/85, IN EAST GERMANY IN A RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONE WHILE HE WAS TAKING PICTURES OF EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 160-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10412.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined MAJ. NICHOLSON WHO SHOT TO DEATH BY USSR GUARD IN E. GERMANY WAS ONE OF THE ARMY'S BEST USSR SPECIALISTS WHO HAD MADE DARING MISSIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO GATHER INTEL. NICHOLSON HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE U.S. MILITARY LIAISON OFFICE IN POTSDAM, WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A1, A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10413.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined THE SLAYING OF AN ARMY MAJOR SPOTLIGHTS ON INTEL OPS ALLOWED UNDER THE U.S.-SOVIET ACCORD OF undefined BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS CONDUCT DAILY PATROLS IN EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10414.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1985** INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY DEFENSE DEPT SENT ISA TEAM TO EL SALVADOR DURING 82 ELECTIONS. IN ADD CONDUCTING PARAMILITARY OPS, ISA PROVIDES EQUIPMENT TO FOREIGN FORCES AND DEPLOYS SERVICEMEN USING FALSE IDENTITIES TO COLLECT INTEL.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 87 292 source code: WD

111-ciabase_10415.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1990** U.S. ARMY INTEL CENTER PLAYED MAJOR ROLE IN BRINGING CONFLICT TO AN END BY DEVELOPING ESAF PROFESSIONALISM. IT SUPPORTED LATAM COOP (LATIN AMERICAN COOPERATION PROGRAM). ALSO PROVIDED YOUNG MI OFFICERS TO SERVE AS TRAINERS AND ADVISORS. THESE HUACHUCA-TRAINED PROFESSIONALS. TRAINING BEGAN WITH 3-MAN MOBILE TRAINING TEAM (MTT) IN 9/81. GREW TO 9-MAN TRAINING GROUP UNTIL FINISHED CIRCA 92.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 26-7 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10416.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1996** THE REAGAN ADM BEEFED UP SPECIAL FORCES SENT TO TRAIN THE SALVADORAN GVT TROOPS TO FIGHT AN INCREASINGLY STRONG GUERRILLA ARMY - THE FABABUNDO MARTI NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. OFFICIALLY THERE WERE ONLY 55 AMERICAN ADVISERS IN EL SALVADOR AT ANY ONE TIME, AND THEIR RULES OF ENGAGEMENT PROHIBITED THEM FROM PARTICIPATING IN COMBAT OPS. THERE WERE INCOMPLETE OR OUTRIGHT FALSE OFFICIAL REPORTS RELATIVES RECEIVED ABOUT THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THOSE KILLED IN ACTION IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/96 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10417.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** SOME U.S. SPECIAL OPS SOLDIERS IN EL SALVADOR DURING CIVIL WAR WANT PENTAGON TO ADMIT THEY MORE THAN ADVISERS. THEY SAY THEY ALSO FOUGHT. ARMY MEMO GIVEN NEWSWEEK SAYS, "MOST PERSONNEL SERVING IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY WERE DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN HOSTILE ACTION."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/5/93 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10418.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** U.S. ARMY INTEL HELPED DEVELOP SALVADORAN'S REGIONAL ANALYSIS CENTER (CAR). CAR SPANISH ACRONYM FOR REGIONAL INTEL CENTERS WHICH SUPPORT BRIGADES AT HEIGHT OF CONFLICT. U.S. MI ADVISORS KEPT BUSY HELPING THEIR COUNTERPARTS RUN RICs AND MAINTAIN COLLECTION, PRODUCTION, AND FLOW OF INTEL.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 28-9 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10419.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined 4 HUNGER STRIKERS FASTED TO DEMAND END U.S. MILITARY AID AND STOP TRAINING SALVADORAN SOLDIERS AT FORT BENNING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10420.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EMPLOYMENT OF NEW EQUIPMENT (undefined) AND PROVEN DOCTRINE INCREASED AMOUNT OF DETAIL AVAILABLE TO MANEUVER COMMANDERS. ABILITY TO MONITOR NUMEROUS ENEMY RADIO NETS AND TO SEE FAR BEHIND ENEMY LINES GIVES COMMANDERS A DEVASTATING WEAPON.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 20 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10421.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ESTABLISHED undefined ARMY INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) TO COLLECT INTEL AND CONDUCT COVERT OPS. ISA DESCRIBED AS COMPUTER DATA BASE OF OPERATIVES WHO CAN BE ASSIGNED COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 16 source code: CR

111-ciabase_10422.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **FIELD MANUAL 34-60** , COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, DISCUSSION OF. ME 10/88 46-47

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10423.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 462-66 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10424.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FORT HUACHUCA, ARIZONA REMOTE ARMY INTEL AND COVERT OPS BASE IN ARIZONA. PHIL. INQUIRER 12/26/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10425.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1963-1967** DECLASSIFIED DOCS FROM NAVY ARCHIVES REVEALS THAT U.S. SUBMARINES SECRETLY MONITORED FRENCH NUCLEAR MISSILE TESTS IN SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. CODE NAME OF OP WAS DAWN STAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10426.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM 81-85** @ ARMY'S COVERT ROLE UNDER INVESTIGATION. CIRCA 81 THE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) WAS FORMED FROM THE "FOREIGN OPERATING GROUP," OR FOG. AT SAME TIME ARMY'S SPECIAL OPS DIVISION WAS CREATED WITH A STAFF OF ABOUT 20 WHICH WORKED WITH THE ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY COMMAND (INSCOM), AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR ARMY INTEL. ONE GOAL TO CREATE A CLOSER WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. INSCOM INVOLVED IN BUGGING OPS OF USSR MILITARY ATTACHES, AN ARAB AIRLINE OFFICE AND USSR TRADING COMPANIES IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10427.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1987** THE ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) PERSONNEL GREW FROM 50 TO 283 IN 85. AT ITS PEAK IT HAD AGENTS IN MOROCCO, NIGERIA, SOMALIA, SUDAN AND SOME TEN LATIN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 P13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10428.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1987** THE DEFENSE DEPT'S INTEL UNITS USES NAMES SUCH AS YELLOW FRUIT, TASK FORCE 160, SEASPRAY, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA).

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 12-4 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10429.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined IN MID 70'S U.S. ARMY HAD NETS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED ANTI-U.S. GROUPS, TRIED TO IDENTIFY EAST GERMAN, CZECH, AND HUNGARIAN AGENTS AND GATHERED INFO ABOUT WARSAW PACT FORCES. ARMY ALSO RECRUITED STAY BEHIND AGENTS AND EVEN A FEW INSIDE USSR AND EAST EUROPEAN ARMIES. UNTIL undefined U.S. NAVY MAINTAINED TASK FORCE 157, A GROUP OF NAVAL OFFICERS WHO SOMETIMES WORKED UNDER COVER TO RECRUIT AGENTS IN PORTS VISITED BY USSR SHIPS, WHO WOULD TRY TO BUY OR STEAL SECRETS, PLACE SENSORS NEAR SHIPS, PHOTO KEY PARTS, OR EVEN SPOT LIKELY USSR AGENTS. SINCE MID-70s NAVY HUMAN INTEL REMOVED FROM POSITIVE COLLECTION AND RESTRICTED TO INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF ESPIONAGE AND CRIMINAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 97 source code: INS

111-ciabase_10430.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1968-1993 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1968-1993** SENATE INVESTIGATION INTO HALPERIN AND LINKS TO AGEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/93 A1,20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10431.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "D-DAY IN GRENADA, THE U.S. AND FRIENDS TAKE OVER A TROUBLED CARIBBEAN ISLE."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/7/83 22-31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10432.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined ALLEGATIONS ABOUT ARISTIDE HAVE ORIGIN IN OLD CIA DISINFO DOCUMENTS - SUDDEN REVIVAL OF ANONYMOUS REPORT RESPONSIBILITY OF DEFENSE DEPT, WHICH GAVE IT TO MEDIA JUST AS USS HARLAN COUNTRY WAS SURRENDERING TO HAITIAN JUNTA TUGBOAT ON-FIFTIETH ITS SIZE. GENERAL CEDRAS SAID "75% OF OUR [MILITARY] PERSONNEL IS TRAINED IN U.S." U.S. MILITARY A LAW INTO ITSELF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/8/93 522 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10433.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1995** OP RESTORE DEMOCRACY USING OPERATIONS OTHER THAN WAR (OOTW). OOTW TERM NO LONGER DOCTRINALLY ACCURATE. AID HAD INFO ON HAITIAN GVT, ECONOMICS, HYDROLOGY AND POPULATION STATISTICS. DEFENSE ATTACHE OFFICE (DAO) GAVE INFO ON THREAT IN PORT-AU-PRINCE. OOTW REQUIRES ALL-SOURCE INTEL. HUMINT DOMINATED COLLECTION. COUNTERINTEL TEAMS TARGETED THE OPPOSITION PARTIES AND SUBVERSIVES FADH MEMBERS. CI TEAMS INVESTIGATED ROUTINE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES AND PERFORMED LOW-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AND CIVIL LIAISON AFFAIRS. TARGETABLE IMAGERY WAS IN HIGH DEMAND. SIGNALS INTEL RE LOCATION OF WEAPONS CACHES WAS USEFUL. THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES OPPOSED

ARISTIDE AND GAVE OVERT COOPERATION BUT SECRETLY PLANNED COVERT ATTACKS ON U.S. FORCES AND ARISTIDE CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 18-21 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10434.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1996-1997** GEN. WESLEY CLARK, TOP OFFICER OF THE U. S. SOUTHERN COMMAND IS CONSIDERING AN INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF TROOPS STATIONED AT THE U.S. BASE IN PALMEROLA, HONDURAS. CLARK'S COMMENTS FOLLOWED A MEETING WITH HONDURAN PRESIDENT ROBERTO REINA ON POSSIBLE COOPERATIVE EFFORTS AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKING. THERE ARE 499 U.S. TROOPS STATIONED AT PALMEROLA, 48 MILES (80 KM) NORTH OF TEGUCIGALPA. CLARK DENIED PLANS FOR A BUILDUP AT PALMEROLA WERE RELATED TO THE SCHEDULED TRANSFER OF THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND FROM ITS CURRENT BASE IN PANAMA TO MIAMI NEXT YEAR. THE PALMEROLA BASE WAS A CENTER FOR U.S. ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA IN THE 1980S, PARTICULARLY DURING FIGHTING IN NICARAGUA BETWEEN CONTRA REBELS AND THE SANDINISTA GOVERNMENT. UPI 8/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10435.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KENNEDY IN NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDA 55 AND 57 TRANSFERRED PARAMILITARY OPS FROM CIA TO DEPT OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 458 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_10436.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FM 30-31** PROVIDED GUIDANCE ON DOCTRINE, TACTICS AND TECHNIQUES FOR INTEL SUPPORT OF U.S. ARMY STABILITY OPS IN INTERNAL DEFENSE ENVIRONMENT. AS IT WAS INTENDED FOR WIDE DISTRIBUTION, ITS CONTENTS WERE LIMITED TO MATTERS DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH COUNTERINSURGENCY AND JOINT U.S. AND HOST COUNTRY OPS TO SECURE STABILITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10437.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined DOD CREATED JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (JSOC) TO CONDUCT COUNTER TERROR OPS. JSOC BASED AT FORT BRAGG, NC, AND HAD SEVERAL TIERS OF OPERATORS. TOP TIER IS 3 ELITE ARMY DELTA SQUADRONS AND NAVY'S SEAL TEAMS. EACH DELTA SQUADRON HAD 120-130 PEOPLE. 5 YEAR ASSIGNMENTS AND AVERAGE AGE 30. SEAL TEAM 6 MOST ELITE OF 3 FORMIDABLE SEAL TEAMS. AVERAGE AGE 20. TEAM BASED IN NORFOLK, VA. TEAM 6 HAD HUNDREDS OF MEMBERS DIVIDED INTO 30-MAN UNITS.**

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 88 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_10438.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FOG (FORWARD OPERATING GROUP) GIVEN AUTHORITY TO CONTINUE UNDER CODE NAME INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) WITH INITIAL BUDGET 2 MILLION RISING TO 6 MILLION BY 83 AND EXCESS OF 10 MILLION BY 86. ISA WAS RESPONSIBLE TO ARMY INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND (INSCOM) BUT IN REALITY IT OPERATED WHEREVER IT SAW FIT.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 206- 209 source code: SA

111-ciabase_10439.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined IT REVEALED U.S. ARMY INTEL UNIT - INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY - ISA WAS STILL OPERATING. COLONEL KING IN CHARGE OF UNIT. OP WITH BO GRITZ TO LOOK FOR POW'S ENDED IN JURISDICTIONAL DISPUTE WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 118 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10440.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN ISSUED SECRET FINDING THAT AUTHORIZED ISA AND FOR ADMIN PURPOSES. IT PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF DIA AT ARLINGTON HALL STATION NEAR THE PENTAGON. STILL THERE TODAY THEY ARE DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE TO SECRETARY OF ARMY AND ADMINISTERED BY ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ARMY INTEL.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 209-210 source code: SA

111-ciabase_10441.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined MILITARY SERVICES HAVE 4000** INTEL ANALYSTS STUDYING FOREIGN WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND DRAFTING BASIC THREAT DOCS THAT EACH SERVICE USES TO JUSTIFY NEW WEAPON PROGRAMS. DIA'S BROAD VIEW HAS ONLY 200 ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10442.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined PENTAGON WAS THREATENED YESTERDAY WITH 25 PERCENT CUT IN PERSONNEL UNLESS IT MOVES TO ELIMINATE DUPLICATE PROGRAMS, UNEVEN SECURITY AND INADEQUATE SHARING OF INFO. SENATE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE VOTED TO IMPOSE CUT OVER FIVE YEAR PERIOD STARTING FISCAL YEAR 1992** TO UNDERSCORE ITS IMPATIENCE WITH RISING INTEL COSTS. REDUCTIONS WOULD AFFECT NSA AND DIA AND ALL MILITARY SERVICE INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10443.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IN MOST SWEEPING REFORM IN 40 YEARS, INTEL ARMS OF 4 SERVICE BRANCHES COMBINED IN JOINT INTELLIGENCE CENTERS UNDER EACH THEATER COMMANDER. COMBINED OP REPORTS AT PENTAGON THRU DIA. THIS MAY ELEVATE DIA INTO POSSIBLE EQUIVALENT OF CIA. COLIN POWELL PUSHING HARD TO GET MILITARY RIGHT TO CONDUCT OWN COVERT OPS, DESPITE DCI'S AUTHORITY, UNDER THE LAW, TO VETO ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 18-20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10444.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL AGENCIES, ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE COLLECT INFO RELATED TACTICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10445.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL CAPABILITIES STAGGERING. ABILITY TO SPY OVERHEAD WITH SATELLITES AND TAP INTO WORLD BANKING TRANSACTIONS EXTRAORDINARY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_10446.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10447.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY. CLANDESTINE MILITARY UNIT FOR INTEL AND COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 4 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_10448.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE PARAMOUNT OBJECT TO DETER NUCLEAR ATTACKS. DEFENSE SUPPORTS BY MONITORING TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS POTENTIAL ENEMIES. DOD FOLLOWS THE TECHNICAL AND FORCE LEVEL CHANGES OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 321 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10449.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERROGATION COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION. U.S. ARMY INTEL CENTER AND SCHOOL HAS DISTRIBUTED "INTERROGATION COMPREHENSIVE EVALUATION" (ICE) PACKAGES IN 10 FOREIGN LANGUAGES. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10450.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** DOC PICKED UP IN EMBASSY IN IRAN FROM DOD CLASSIFIED SECRET TITLED "A REVIEW OF THE SECURITY PLAN OF IRAN." DOCS FROM THE U.S. ESPIONAGE DEN (60). ASSIGNED DATE 1/1/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10451.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1996** PROJECT PATHFINDER ANALYTICAL SOFTWARE PROVIDES ANALYSTS WITH AUTOMATED TOOLS AND METHODS TO PROCESS, ANALYZE, AND INTEGRATE INFO FROM ANY GVT, COMMERCIAL OR PUBLIC DOMAIN DATA BASE. USERS ARE ABLE TO SORT, ARRANGE, COMPARE, RETRIEVE, AND VISUALIZE CONTENTS OF A THOUSANDS DOCUMENTS AT ONE TIME. SOFTWARE IS AVAILABLE FREE TO ANY U.S. GOVERNMENT INTEL AGENCY. COMPARISON OF MERGED 1990 AND 94 IRAQI DEPLOYMENT DATABASES, MADE POSSIBLE BY PATHFINDER, SHOWED TWO SETS OF DATA CLUSTERED SEPARATELY. THIS INDICATED THE TWO EVENTS, ALTHOUGH SIMILARLY MOTIVATED, WERE DISSIMILAR, AND THAT SADDAM'S INTENTIONS WERE MUCH MORE LIMITED THE SECOND TIME. NGIC ANALYSTS WERE ALSO ABLE TO PROVIDE A LIST OF SPECIFIC INDICATORS FROM THE 90 ATTACK THAT WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN EVIDENT WITHOUT PATHFINDER'S ADVANCED ANALYTICAL TOOLS. IF THE SYSTEMS CURRENT CAPABILITIES HAD BEEN AVAILABLE IN THE SUMMER OF 90, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT ANALYSTS COULD HAVE PROVIDED EARLIER AND MORE SPECIFIC WARNINGS OF THE IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 34-5 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10452.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DOD SOUGHT TO ESTABLISH A MILITARY TRAINING AND EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH IRAQ LESS THAN 3 MONTHS BEFORE IRAQ INVADED KUWAIT, INTERNAL PENTAGON DOCUMENTS SHOW. DOCS CALLED FOR TRAINING IRAQI SOLDIERS IN LAND MINE COUNTERMEASURES, AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE AND FIELD OPS, PLUS ARRANGING VISITS TO WAR COLLEGES AND OTHER EXCHANGES. AIM TO INCREASE ACCESS AND INFLUENCE WITH THE MILITARY. JCS SUGGESTED EXCHANGE IN RESPONSE TO PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE OF 10/89. EVEN AFTER SADDAM THREATENED "TO BURN HALF OF ISRAEL" AND OTHER THINGS DOD WANTED TO PROVIDE HIM MILITARY AID. PLAN PUT FORTH IN NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE (NSD) 26 OF 10/89 WHICH CALLED FOR ESTABLISHING NEW MILITARY TIES, ETC. BUSH ADM ALSO APPROVED AN ADDITIONAL \$1 BILLION IN AGRICULTURAL TRADE CREDITS. U.S. CENTRAL COMMAND IN TAMPA, HEADED BY GEN NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, LISTED 10 INITIATIVES FROM SUPPLYING FIELD MANUALS TO INFRARED COUNTERMEASURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/92 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10453.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NOAM CHOMSKY'S ARTICLE ON U.S. POLICY RE MIDDLE EAST. POLICY FAVORS ISRAEL AND U.S. INTERESTS. EARLIER U.S. HAD AIDED IRAQ AGAINST IRAN. LENGTHY ARTICLE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 10/90 17-29 source code: Z

111-ciabase_10454.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1984-1997** GULF WAR SYNDROME. PENTAGON SAID ALL FULL COPIES OF THE CHEMICAL-WARFARE LOGS MAINTAINED BY THE MILITARY DURING THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR HAD DISAPPEARED, EVEN THOUGH COPIES ON PAPER AND ON COMPUTER DISKS HAD BEEN STORED AFTER THE WAR IN LOCKED SAFES AT TWO DIFFERENT LOCATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/28/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10455.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** U.S. INTEL OPS SO CUMBERSOME AND COMPARTMENTALIZED AMONG AGENCIES THAT COMMANDERS IN FIELD COULD NOT OBTAIN TIMELY INTEL. NEED TO IMPROVE TACTICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10456.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, undefined OPERATIONS THAT ISA INITIALLY INVOLVED IN INCLUDED SENDING A 20-STRONG TEAM TO ITALY TO HELP ITALIAN POLICE SEARCH FOR AMERICAN GENERAL JAMES DOZIER, WHO HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED BY RED BRIGADE TERRORISTS IN DECEMBER, 1981** (IT HAS BEEN RUMORED THAT THESE MEN WERE FROM DELTA FORCE BUT IN FACT THEY WERE ISA). THE GENERAL WAS RELEASED THE FOLLOWING MONTH AFTER POLICE RECEIVED A TIP-OFF FROM AN INFORMER.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 209 source code: SA

111-ciabase_10457.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN DONNELLY OF DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE ADMITS HE DRASTICALLY REDUCING STAFF SIZE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10458.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1996** KOREA AN OLD WAR'S DARK NEW SECRETS, FRESH EVIDENCE OF AMERICAN POWS IN KOREA. WITNESS JAN SEJNA.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/23/96 46-47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_10459.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined CONDUCTING PSY-OPS U.S. CAMPAIGN DIRECTED BY "DEPUTIES COMMITTEE," A GROUP OF CABINET UNDER SECRETARIES CHAIRED BY DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER ROBERT GATES. TOOLS INCLUDE LEAKED STORIES AND STAGED PHOTO-OPS. IF WAR BREAKS OUT U.S. PSY-WAR EXPERTS WILL TRY TO SOW CONFUSION. SPECIALISTS FROM FOURTH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP HAVE BEEN SECRETLY SENT FROM BASE IN FORT BRAGG TO SPREAD DISINFO. DOS DRUMS THAT SADDAM IS AN INTERNATIONAL PARIAS. VOICE OF AMERICA TRIPLED BROADCASTS INTO IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 36-39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10460.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ISA FUNDED GRITZ'S OP INTO LAOS TO FIND POWS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 80 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10461.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1958** 22 MAN MILITARY CONTINGENT IN LAOS FUNNELING HELP TO LAOTIAN ARMY THRU FRENCH CALLED PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE. THEY WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES. IN 61 U.S. FORMED ADVISORY GROUP AND THE PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE IN VIENTIANE PUT ON THEIR UNIFORMS AND THE SPECIAL FORCES DETACHMENTS NOW DUBBED WHITE STAR MILITARY TRAINING TEAMS WORE COMBAT FATIGUES. MARINE CORP GAVE AIR AMERICA 14 H-34 HELICOPTERS AND A MARINE MAINTENANCE CONTINGENT OF 300 SENT TO THAILAND TO MAINTAIN PLANES AND TO TRAIN THEIR AIR AMERICA REPLACEMENTS. U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW SUPPLY MISSIONS DIRECTLY TO VIENTIANE. BY JUNE WHITE STARS NUMBERED 300 MEN.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 105,110 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_10462.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1975** LAOS EXPLOITATION TEAM WAS TO WORK THROUGH ROYAL LAO ARMY TO GET INFO FROM PRISONERS, DEFECTORS, CAPTURED DOCUMENTS, AND CAPTURED EQUIPMENT. CIA TRYING TO DO SAME, BUT LACKED TRAINED RESOURCES. IF CIA NEEDED SOMEONE, THEY RECRUITED HIM FROM THE U.S. MILITARY. CIA [TOLERATED] OPS OF THE LAOS EXPLOITATION TEAM. BY 1972 TEAM HAD FIVE AMERICANS AND FIVE LOCAL EMPLOYEES. AMERICAN COMPONENT INCLUDED AN AMERICAN TEAM CHIEF; A SENIOR INTERROGATION OFFICER, TWO CASE OFFICERS; AND AN ADMIN SERGEANT. LOCAL EMPLOYEES WERE INTERROGATORS. TWO WERE FORMER NVA. REMAINING THREE CIVILIANS SPOKE LAO, VIETNAMESE, BLACK TAI AND HMONG. IN LAOS THERE ABOUT 150 NVA PRISONERS OR DEFECTORS REACHING VIENTIANE BETWEEN 1966 AND 1974. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10463.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1971-1975** IN MARCH 1971, I ARRIVED IN LAOS AS FIRST ARMY INTERROGATION OFFICER TO WORK WITH ROYAL LAO ARMY HQS G-2 INTERROGATION CENTER AT VIENTIANE. MAJOR HENRY DURANT WAS CHIEF FOR THE LAOS EXPLOITATION TEAM, PROJECT 5310-03. CIA DID NOT WANT U.S. MILITARY INTEL MUCKING AROUND IN THEIR DOMAIN. ONE WAY CIA CONTROLLED THINGS IN 1970 WAS TO MAKE SURE AGENCY IDENTIFIED EVERYONE IN LAOS WHO MIGHT BE OF VALUE AND THEN POLITELY INFORMED MILITARY INTEL THAT THEY, HAD ALREADY DEVELOPED AN INTEREST IN THE INDIVIDUAL. TURF BATTLE KEPT NEARLY ALL U.S. MILITARY INTEL OUT OF LAOS UNTIL ARRIVAL OF THE TEAM. IN MID-1960S, COVERT OPS GROUP BASED IN SAIGON, MACSOG, TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN EFFORT OUT OF LAOS. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10464.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE DD PLANNED OP IN LAOS TO CHECK ON MIA REPORTS. AT THE SAME TIME THE ISA CONTACTED BO GRITZ TO AID HIS UNOFFICIAL MISSION TO LAOS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10465.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1966-1968** COL JOHN SINGLAUB'S STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP, COMPRISED OF 8000 INDOCHINESE AND 2000 AMERICANS, WAGED COVERT SABOTAGE RAIDS AGAINST HO CHI MINH TRAIL IN LAOS - WHERE AMERICANS NOT SUPPOSED TO BE FIGHTING.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 141 source code: BG

111-ciabase_10466.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1946-1994** UNDER SECRETARY ARMY OP-ED, "THE GOOD WORKS OF THE ARMY SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS." SOA PROVIDES TRAINING TO A YEARLY AVERAGE OF 1,400 STUDENTS FOR L.A. AMERICAN MILITARY. SCHOOL HAS STAFF OF 202 INCLUDING 160 INSTRUCTORS - SOME FROM L.A. COUNTRIES. DURING PAST 48 YEARS, SOA HAS GRADUATED 59,000 SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/20/94 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10467.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1946-1994** "TAKING AIM AT `SCHOOL OF ASSASSINS.'" BILL TO ELIMINATE FUNDING FOR SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING. SCHOOL, EST IN 46, COUNTS AMONG IT GRADUATES 10 SOLDIERS WHO GAINED CONTROL OF SIX L.A. COUNTRIES SINCE 68 THROUGH NON-DEMOCRATIC

MEANS PER CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE. LIST OF THOSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10468.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1961-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1991** INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE COLLEGE AT FORT MCNAIR FOR THIRTY YEARS HAS DRAWN SENIOR OFFICERS FROM NATIONS OF AMERICAS TO STUDY PROBLEMS OF HEMISPHERE DEFENSE. PENTAGON FORCE PLANNERS WHO EARLIER STAKED FUTURE OF U.S. ARMY ON LIGHT DIVISIONS FOR LIC MADE A MAJOR MISCALCULATION. WT OP-ED BY HARRY SUMMERS, 9/12/91 G3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10469.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DEFENSE RESEARCH CORP INTERNAL MEMO "URBAN DISORDERS RESEARCH - TENTATIVE PROGRAM FORMULATION." BY WORK SUPPORT BY ADVANCE RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY. (POSSIBLY A PART OF OP CAMELOT). MEMO BY R.D. HOLBROOK - J.L. SORENSON. 12/64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10470.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1970-1994** U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA) COMBAT FACILITY FOR LATIN AMERICA MILITARY AND SECURITY PERSONNEL AT FORT BENNING, GEORGIA MAY BECOME CASUALTY OF MILITARY AND INTEL BUDGET WARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/7/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10471.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "THE NEWEST WAR: THE PENTAGON'S BATTLE AGAINST LATIN AMERICA'S DRUG LORDS IS ESCALATING. BUT IT FACES GROWING CRITICISM - AND COULD CREATE PROBLEMS FOR MILITARY."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/6/91 18-23 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10472.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined 300 U.S. SOLDIERS TRAVELED TO 12 NATIONS TO HELP TRAIN LATIN AMERICAN FORCES. IN 9/94 ELITE UNITS FROM VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA, AND ECUADOR CAME TO FORT CHAFFEE'S JOINT READINESS TRAINING CENTER TO WORK WITH U.S. TROOPS. ALSO INVITED WERE SENIOR GENERALS FROM BRAZIL, ARGENTINA AND CHILE AND HUMAN RIGHTS REPS TO TEACH RE HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/3/94 18 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_10473.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined US INTEL AGENCIES, ARMY AND DEA PLAN TO INCORPORATE SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA) INTO SPECIAL FORCES HQS AT FORT BRAGG IN N.C. FAILING THAT FOREIGN LOCATIONS BEING CONSIDERED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10474.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON, undefined WORKING FROM HIS MILITARY LIAISON OFFICE IN U.S. EMBASSY IN ITALY AN OFFICER WAS GATHERING SENSITIVE INFO FROM SIX ITALIAN SECURITY AND INTEL OFFICIALS ON INNER WORKINGS, EFFECTIVENESS AND LEADERSHIP OF ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-TERRORISM CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4-5/79 3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10475.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MARINE CORPS INTELLIGENCE. FOCUSES ON PROVIDING RESPONSIVE INTEL SUPPORT TO MARINE CORPS TACTICAL COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10476.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MCNAMARA EST DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY IN 61

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 194 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_10477.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST 1984-1987** FORMER DIA OPERATIVE LES COLEMAN HIRED BY DIA IN 84 AND WORKED 3 YEARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST (CYPRUS AND LEBANON) AND WORKED CLOSELY WITH DEA, BACK TO THE U.S. FOR 2 YEARS AND THEN BACK TO MIDDLE EAST. BECAME ENTANGLED IN DISPUTE BETWEEN DIA AND DEA AND HE CHARGED WITH PASSPORT FRAUD. SAID DIA WORKS ABROAD AND USES COVER OF JOURNALISM - FREE LANCERS. HE WORKED UNDER COVER FOR DIA AT UNIVERSITY OF ALABAMA IN 88 AS DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF VISITING INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS. DIA AGENTS ALSO USED COVER OF BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10478.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined A CIVILIAN INTEL AGENCY, DEFENSE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DCIS) INVESTIGATING U.S. COMPANIES WHO SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT TO U.S. FORCES -- PROBLEM FAULTY EQUIPMENT TO OVERPRICING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10479.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DOD UNIT WILL ATTEMPT THRU RADIO BROADCASTS AND AIR-DROPPED LEAFLETS, TO ALTER PSYCHOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT; E.G., SPREAD DISINFORMATION AMONG ENEMY. UNIT WILL START FREE NEWSPAPER IN LIBERATED KUWAIT. WILL DISCOURAGE CIVILIAN IRAQI PEOPLE FROM SUPPORTING ARMY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/21/91 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10480.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL BATTALION TO PROVIDE COMBAT INTEL, ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND OPS SECURITY SUPPORT TO DIVISION COMMANDER. DEPLOYS ENCRYPTION DEVICES. VOICE COMMO USES COMMO SEC (COMSEC). METHODS OF COMMO SECURITY. BURST TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 38 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10481.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MILITARY INTEL ESTABLISHED ITS HQS AT FORT HUACHUCA 1990-1991** FORT HUACHUCA PROVIDED 2000 INTEL PERSONNEL AND 7 MILLION KG EQUIPMENT FOR DESERT SHIELD IN MIDDLE EAST. ATLANTIC RESEARCH AWARDED \$60 MILLION CONTRACT TO WORK ON FORT'S "ELECTRO MAGNETIC ENVIRONMENTAL TEST FACILITY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/27/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10482.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **MILITARY INTEL MAGAZINE APRIL-JUNE 92 INCLUDES THESE TOPICS: U.S. ARMY INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND "INSCOM CONTINUES TO BE ALERTING WIRE ON ROAD TO ANY CRISIS;" INTEL PRODUCTION AND THE ARMY INTEL AGENCY; BATTLEFIELD TECHINT: SUPPORT OF OPERATIONS DESERT SHIELD/STORM; IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE AT ECHELONS ABOVE CORPS; FLORIDA NATIONAL GUARD: COUNTER-DRUG ROLE; COLLECTION MANAGEMENT/TENCAP 2000** : THE REVISED CM/TENCAP COURSE - COLLECTION MANAGER PIVOTAL POSITION IN G2. HOW TRAINING REVISED TO REFLECT NEW ROLES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. APRIL-JUNE 92 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10483.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **MILITARY INTEL ON BURMA. MI GROUP REPORTS ON CHICOM EMBASSY IN MANDALAY. ANOTHER REPORT SAID 500,000-** MAN CHINESE IRREGULAR ARMY ALONG CHINESE/BURMA BORDER. THIS ABSURD. CIA FINALLY COMPLAINED TO MI.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 213 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10484.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL ROLE IN THE 90s MUST PLACE EMPHASIS ON TREATY SUPPORT, DRUG INTERDICTION, TERRORISM, AND LIC. DETAILS ON EACH.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 32 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10485.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10486.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, 1976-1979** ON SOME MILITARY SUBJECTS THERE IS NO USEFUL COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS, BECAUSE THE DIA'S WORK IS VITIATED BY POLICY CONSIDERATIONS. THE CIA'S IS NOT MUCH BETTER OWING TO A LACK OF INFORMATION ABOUT U.S. CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 251 source code: SD

111-ciabase_10487.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE OPERATES UNDER COVER OF AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPACE SYSTEMS IN ROOM 4C1052** OF PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 14 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10488.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **NATO, 1994-1996** OPERATION JOINT ENDEAVOR: LOGISTICS SUPPORTING THE GSM TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 18-21 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10489.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NATO, undefined DURING NATO MEETING IN JAN, PENTAGON OFFICIALS EXPLAINED CONCEPTS OF FIGHT AGAINST ARMS PROLIFERATION. HAS 8 D'S OF COUNTER-PROLIFERATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10490.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **NATO, 1995-1997** OP JOINT ENDEAVOR: COMBINED-JOINT INTEL IN PEACE ENFORCEMENT OPS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 11-14 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10491.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 58-66 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10492.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL INTELLIGENCE. WORKS TO FULFILL INTEL, COUNTERINTEL, INVESTIGATIVE AND SECURITY REQUIREMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DEPT. OF THE NAVY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10493.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 259 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_10494.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE IN OP CODE-NAMED IRON EAGLE INVESTIGATED SEAL TEAM SIX AND RICHARD MARCINKO.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 364 source code: RW

111-ciabase_10495.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE. ALL FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COUNTERINTEL AND OTHER INVESTIGATIONS NAVY CARRIED OUT BY NIS. NIS REPORTS TO DIRECTOR NAVAL INTEL, WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR FOREIGN INTEL GATHERING BY NAVY. HE IN TURN REPORTS TO CHIEF NAVAL OPS. IN 75, 169 MILITARY AND 744 CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ASSIGNED NIS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 358 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10496.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NAVY TASK FORCE 157 TF 157 A SECRET INTEL UNIT CREATED WITH BUDGET ABOUT 5 MILLION. HAD TEN COVER COMPANIES AND 75 CONTRACT EMPLOYEES. ONE MISSION TO MONITOR SOVIET SHIPPING AND NAVAL CAPABILITIES. WILSON OF TF 157 APPROACHED ADMIRAL INMAN WHO DISSOLVED UNIT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 31 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10497.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BARBARA SIMS AND ALDEN CUNNINGHAM CHARGED WITH SPYING - BOTH U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS ASSIGNED EMBASSY NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 47 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10498.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. ARMY WILL HELP NICARAGUAN SECURITY FORCES PREPARE PLAN FOR DISARMING 80,000 CIVILIANS. U.S. ARMY MISSION TO ARRIVE 2/3/92 TO HELP NICARAGUAN ARMY AND POLICE. MISSION WOULD BE FIRST COLLABORATION BETWEEN U.S. ARMY AND NICARAGUA'S SANDINISTA ARMY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10499.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OBJECTIVES AND ORG OF DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; DOD INTEL BUDGET; MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS OF THE DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; AGENCIES AND ACTIVITIES OF SPECIAL INTEREST; MEETING FUTURE NEEDS IN DEFENSE INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 319-366 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10500.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE NAVAL INTEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9;17; BUDGET/EMPLOYEES 4:34; NAVAL ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND INTEL. 8:24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10501.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE NAVAL INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10502.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL 47-75** UNDER HEADING THREATS TO DOD PERSONNEL, PROPERTY AND OPS. CC B 1 357 SAYS: THREAT ARISES FROM CIVILIAN GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WHOSE ACTIVITIES MIGHT SUBVERT, DISRUPT OR ENDANGER PROPERTY, PERSONNEL OR OPS OF DOD. THREAT INFO USUALLY OBTAINED FROM LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, MILITARY HAS TRADITIONALLY RESERVED RIGHT CONDUCT ITS OWN INVESTIGATIONS OF SUCH MATTERS BOTH IN U.S. AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 357 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10503.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL ONI DEFINED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 195-6 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_10504.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE, 1947-1975** ACTIVITIES OF ONI NOT RESTRICTED MILITARY AFFAIRS. TRADITIONALLY ONI HAS PROVIDED SECURITY FOR NAVAL CONTRACTORS, GUARDED SHIPS, SEARCHED CREWS, DETECTED ILLEGAL RADIO STATIONS, INVESTIGATED NAVAL PERSONNEL, ENEMY SYMPATHIZERS AND CIVILIANS WHOSE ACTIVITIES WERE INIMICAL TO INTERESTS OF NAVY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 356 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10505.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 1/9/undefined DOD ISSUED RULES OF COVERAGE OF COMBAT IN MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING "SECURITY REVIEW OF ALL STORIES." CRIES OF CENSORSHIP. WP 1/10/91 A25. TERM "BODY BAG" STRICKEN FROM OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/91 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10506.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OP YELLOW FRUIT OF ARMY SOD EST BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL OR BSI. EXISTED ONLY TO PROVIDE COVER FOR OP YELLOW FRUIT'S CLASSIFIED OPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 96-97 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10507.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION HONEY BADGER, INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA).

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 177-178 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10508.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. OP JUST CAUSE. MI BATTALION SENT 3 COMPANY TEAMS TO EACH OF DIVISIONS 3 INFANTRY BRIGADES. EACH TEAM HAD 3 CI/IPW SOLDIERS AND EW/SIGINT VOICE INTERCEPT OPERATORS PER BATTALION TASK FORCE IN EACH BRIGADE. 2 EW/SIGINT ANALYSTS SUPPORTED (TA) CELL WITH BRIGADE CP. HUMINT/SIGINT TEAMS PROVIDED DIRECT SUPPORT (DS) TO BATTALION TASK FORCE. DID NOT DEPLOY REMOTELY MONITORED BATTLEFIELD SENSOR SYSTEMS (REMBASS) NOR GROUND SURVEILLANCE RADARS (GSR). CREATED HUMINT CELL. COMMUNICATIONS OF HUMINT TEAMS A PROBLEM. NET WHEN FULLY OPERATIONAL PROVIDED MUCH INVALUABLE INFO. INFO FROM CAPTURED SOLDIERS AND DISPLACED PERSONNEL VIA SCREENING AND INTERROGATION OPS. CURRENT MI ORGS HAVE MUCH HIGHER RATIO OF SIGINT TO HUMINT PERSONNEL. HUMINT NEEDS TO EXPLOIT CAPTURED DOCS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 28-31 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10509.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** MORE THAN 200 U.S. SOLDIERS IN INVASION WERE PART OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED ARMY UNITS CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUPS (POGS). THEY BLASTED NORIEGA WITH ROCK MUSIC. THERE ARE DIVISIONS IN EACH OF SERVICES WHOSE JOB IS PSYOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_10510.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** SIX MONTHS AFTER OPERATION JUST CAUSE IN PANAMA PENTAGON FINDING BOTH SUCCESSES AND FAILURES. NEWSWEEK 6/25/90, 28-31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10511.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined INVASION OF PANAMA WAS 11TH TIME IN THIS CENTURY THE U.S. USED UNILATERAL MILITARY FORCE TO INTERVENE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF ANOTHER COUNTRY. ARTICLE "NEW U.S. WILLINGNESS TO USE FORCE?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/90/A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10512.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PENTAGON CORRECTS PANAMA INVASION LEAK REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10513.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. MILITARY'S SOUTHERN COMMAND WILL MOVE ITS HQS TO ONE OF 7 BASES IN THE U.S. MOVE TO TAKE PLACE PRIOR TO THE EXPIRATION OF THE PANAMA CANAL TREATIES ON 12/31/99.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/89 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10514.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "NORIEGA'S SURRENDER."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/15/90 14-28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10515.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT. RESPONSIBILITY OF SPECIAL PLANS BRANCH OF SPECIAL OPS DIVISIONS J-3, JCS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 45 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10516.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1972-1973** NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE SOURCE OF DOCUMENTS SEIZED IN RAID OF GI CENTER IN OLONGOPO ON 16 OCT 72. SOURCE LINE OF REPORT READS PHILIPPINE CONSTABULARY REPRESENTATIVE AND SPECIAL AGENT 676 (DELETED) US NAVAL INVEST. SERVICE. DOCS TURNED OVER TO NIS BY CONSTABULARY. DOMINGO/VIERNES LEGAL CASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10517.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined WILLIAM ALTHOFF AND BERTRAM PARR ARRESTED NEAR WARSAW WITH A VARIETY OF INTEL DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10518.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined FREDERICK MYER AND WIFE BARBARA WERE ARRESTED IN 2/85. THEY WERE EXPELLED FROM POLAND FOR SPYING - PHOTOGRAPHING A RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 158 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10519.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, COLONEL GEORGE F. CASEY, JR., AIR ATTACHE, WARSAW, EXPELLED IN 1/65 FOR SPYING.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 32 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10520.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTS PANEL ON DEFENSE 7/1/70, CHAIRED BY GILBERT W. FITZHUGH (FITZHUGH REPORT) CONCLUDED INTEL ACTIVITIES ARE SPREAD THRUOUT DOD WITH LITTLE OR NO EFFECTIVE COORDINATION. COLLECTION DRIVEN BY ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY, NOT BY RQMS FROM CUSTOMERS. IN

SCHLESINGER REPORT OF 7/undefined HE SAID TOO MUCH BEING COLLECTED BY EVER MORE SOPHISTICATED TECHNICAL INTEL SYSTEMS LEADING TO GROSS REDUNDANCIES IN INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 306-7 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_10521.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PRIMARY USER OF MILITARY LINGUISTS IS MILITARY INTEL (MI). TWO LANGUAGE DRIVEN MOSSs, INTERROGATOR AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW) VOICE INTERCEPT OPERATOR. GLOBAL VS JOB SPECIFIC LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 18-19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10522.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **PROCEDURES GOVERNING DOD INTEL COMPONENTS THAT AFFECT U.S. PERSONS 11/undefined 131 PAGES. REGULATIONS ISSUED BY DOD IN ACCORDANCE WITH E.O. 12036** . AMONG PROCEDURES OUTLINED ARE THOSE FOR THE COLLECTION, STORAGE AND DISSEMINATION OF INFO, REQUIREMENTS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, PHYSICAL AND MAIL SEARCHES AND SURVEILLANCE, UNDISCLOSED PARTICIPATION IN ORGS AND EXPERIMENTATION ON HUMAN SUBJECTS. HOPC 5/10/84 P114 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. A-20 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_10523.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PROVIDED PHYSICAL SUPPORT TO AGENCY'S PARAMILITARY OPS, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10524.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS BRANCH SPECIAL OPS DIVISION J-3. RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPMENT OF POLICIES, PROCEDURES AND DOCTRINE FOR PSYWAR OPS--APPARENTLY INCLUDING WHITE, GRAY AND BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 45 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10525.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLICATION BEGINNING IN undefined OF NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY OF U.S. PURSUANT TO GOLDWATER/NICHOLS DEFENSE REORGANIZATION ACT OF undefined THAT REQUIRES PRESIDENT TO REPORT ANNUALLY TO CONGRESS ON NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY. THERE AN 88 REPORT NO REPORT IN 89, A REPORT IN MARCH 90. THERE WAS AN INITIAL undefined REPORT OF 41 PAGES. INSTITUTE OF POLICY STUDIES LETTER 8/24/90 FROM JOAN DRAKE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10526.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **REORGANIZATION OF DEFENSE INTEL. COMMENTS ON CARRIED IN INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF FISCAL undefined CONTAINED IN HIC REPORT 102-166 7/25/91 30-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10527.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW OF DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS) INVENTORY OF SECURITY-CLEARED CONTRACTORS SOON TO BE COMPLETED. DIS DIRECTOR JOHN F. DONNELLY, SAID BULK OF REDUCTIONS IN FUNDING HAS AND WILL BE PERSONNEL, OBLIGING DIS TO ADOPT FLEXIBLE, INSPECTION SCHEDULING,

CONTRACTING OUT SOME SECURITY INSPECTIONS, AND MORE VERSATILE TRAINING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10528.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD GAAD U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION ARRANGES COVERT TRANSFER HELICOPTERS AND PILOTS TO CIA IN undefined

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 38 source code: CR

111-ciabase_10529.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD KERR A FORMER DDCI, SAID HE WAS CONCERNED OVER GROWING DOMINANCE BY DEFENSE DEPT IN INTELLIGENCE." DOD "HAS BEEN GIVEN CONTROL OVER MORE AND MORE ACTIVITIES WHERE CIA ONCE PLAYED AN IMPORTANT IF NOT DOMINATE ROLE." HE SAID THE INCREASING NUMBER OF INTEL AGENCIES SENDING OPERATIVES ABROAD HAS CREATED, "A TRAIN WRECK ABOUT TO HAPPEN," IF BETTER COORDINATION IS NOT ESTABLISHED. KERR SAID HE FEARED GROWING ACTIVITIES ABROAD BY THE NEW DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE (DHS). BUT CLAPPER SAID CIA'S DO COORDINATES DHS OPS, AND CIA STATION CHIEFS ABROAD WILL CONTROL WHAT GOES ON IN THEIR COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10530.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN AN-124** , WHICH LANDED WITH A CLASSIFIED CARGO CARRYING THE COMPONENTS OF A RUSSIAN S-300 MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM. BDM INTERNATIONAL BROKERED DEAL AND DIA WAS PURCHASER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/23/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10531.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE, (FSB). U.S. SERVICEMAN DETAINED BY FSB FOR THREE HOURS ON AUGUST 3, 1995** IS U.S. ARMY CAPT. JASON LYNCH. HE IS AN INSTRUCTOR IN THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING OF U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT. AT THE TIME THAT HE WAS DETAINED, HE WAS WORKING WITH A TEAM FROM THE RUSSIAN INSTITUTE OF BIOPHYSICS ON A JOINT PROJECT NEAR THE KRASNOYARSK-26 MINING AND CHEMICAL COMPLEX IN SIBERIA. HE WAS EVENTUALLY RELEASED AND ALLOWED TO CONTINUE HIS WORK. PROJECT HE IS WORKING ON IS PART OF A JOINT U.S.-RUSSIAN EFFORT TO MEASURE AND FORECAST THE EFFECTS OF RADIOLOGICAL CONTAMINATION ON THE YENISEY RIVER IN EASTERN SIBERIA AND IN THE ARCTIC AREA. IWR 8/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10532.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA'S COUNTERINTEL SERVICE DETAINED, CAPT JOSEPH LYNCH, U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN NEAR A SECRET NUCLEAR PLANT LAST WEEK BUT FREED HIM AFTER A FEW HOURS. HE HAD BEEN DETAINED BY THE FSB WHILE COLLECTING INTEL. FSB SAID, "THE INCREASED INTEL GATHERING AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY BY FOREIGN SECRET SERVICES REPRESENTS A SERIOUS THREAT TO RUSSIA'S NATIONAL SECURITY..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/95 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10533.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined STATE DEPARTMENT SAID U.S. ARMY CAPT. JASON LYNCH HAS NOT BEEN EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA. LYNCH LEFT AS PLANNED ON 8/12/95 AND HAS NOT BEEN BANNED FROM RETURNING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/17/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_10534.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. ARMY CAPT. JASON LYNCH HAS BEEN EXPELLED WITHOUT RIGHT TO REENTER RUSSIA FOR "ACTIVITIES INCOMPATIBLE WITH HIS STATUS". MONITOR 8/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10535.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA. NAVY ASSIGNED SEVERAL NON-COMS TO RAS TANURA REFINERY TO GATHER INTEL SENT THRU BECHTEL-BUILT NAVAL COMMO CENTER THERE.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_10536.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A 2 1/2 PAGE DIA REPORT ENTITLED "SAUDI ARABIA: INCREASED SECURITY," ISSUED ON JUNE 17, EIGHT DAYS BEFORE THE AL-KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING, REPORTED A PATTERN OF SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY AT THE BASE. SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE (SSCI) CHAIRMAN SPECTER AND VICE CHAIRMAN KERREY WROTE TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILLIAM PERRY TO ASK HIM WHY THE 6/17/96 DIA REPORT ENTITLED "SAUDI ARABIA: INCREASED SECURITY" APPARENTLY PROMPTED NO ACTION BY THE DOD. AP 7/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10537.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** AFTER INVASION DIA COMPILED UP-DATED ORDER OF BATTLE LISTING SADDAM'S MAIN ASSETS: A MILLION-MAN ARMY WITH EIGHT YEARS COMBAT EXPERIENCE. IRAQIS SEIZED KUWAIT 3 TIMES FASTER THAN DIA BELIEVED POSSIBLE. CIA TOOK ANOTHER SCAN AND REPORTED IRAQIS HAD 1000 MORE TANKS, 2000 MORE ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND 250 MORE COMBAT AIRCRAFT THAN HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. THEY POURING INTO KUWAIT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 61 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10538.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **SECRECY WITHIN CIA 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_10539.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE THE MILITARY AND COVERT OPS. FOCUSES ON INCREASED ROLE OF THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) WITH CURRENT MANPOWER OF 40,000. SOF APPARENTLY CLAIMING IT DOES NOT NEED TO GO THRU 5/1 INTERAGENCY COORDINATION PROCESS IN WHICH DCI HAS POWER TO VETO OPS. MOVE BEING ORCHESTRATED BY BUSH, CHENEY, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 4/90 PASSIM source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10540.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "ARMY'S STEPCHILD - TECHNICAL INTEL." DETAILS OF STUDIES OF USSR WEAPONRY CAPTURED IN KOREA. IN undefined VARIOUS TECHNICAL SERVICES REORGANIZED UNDER NEW ARMY MATERIAL COMMAND WHICH INCLUDED NEW FOREIGN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER (FSTC) AS A SUBORDINATE COMMAND. IN VIETNAM THE 519TH MILITARY INTEL BATTALION TO SAIGON. UNIT STAFFED THE COMBINED MATERIAL EXPLOITATION CENTER (CMEC).

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 2932 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10541.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "EVOLVING INTERROGATION DOCTRINE." MILITARY INTELLIGENCE MAGAZINE 6/91 43-45**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10542.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "INTELLIGENCE IN THE MILITARY POLICE BATTALION."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 39-40 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10543.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE PENTAGON'S INTEL MESS: A WEAK DIA CAN'T COPE WITH PAROCHIALISM OF THE MILITARY." BY FORMER DCI TURNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/86 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10544.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE, WARFIGHTER: A RESERVE MILITARY INTEL BATTALION PERSPECTIVE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 32-38 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10545.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE EXCERPTS OF STEVEN EMERSON'S BOOK SECRET WARRIORS IN THE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 3/21/88 P24-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10546.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS REPORT ON "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ROLE OF THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA). 2/20/80 P63-71**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10547.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "U.S. MILITARY CREATES SECRET UNITS FOR USE IN SENSITIVE TASKS ABROAD." THE JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS AGENCY PROVIDES COORDINATION FOR THE GROUPS. THEY OPERATE UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND CENTERED AT FORT BRAGG IN FAYETTEVILLE, N.C. THE SPECIAL OPS UNITS HAVE PROVIDED EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL FOR CIA OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/8/84 A1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10548.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE VOTED IMPOSE 25% CUT PERSONNEL OVER 5-YEAR PERIOD AS OF FISCAL undefined REDUCTIONS WOULD AFFECT DIA, NSA AND MILITARY INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING MORE THAN 140,000 UNIFORMED PERSONNEL WORKING FOR NSA AT LISTENING POSTS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10549.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SIC REPORT, undefined SECTION 501 A ADDS NEW CHAPTER TO TITLE 10 OF U.S. CODE, AUTHORIZING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO ENGAGE IN**

COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR INTEL COLLECTION ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN ABROAD BY ELEMENTS OF DEPT OF DEFENSE. IT IS SIMILAR TO STATUTORY AUTHORITIES PREVIOUSLY GRANTED THE FBI. (SEE SECTION 203(B) OR P.L. 98-411 .) IT IS RELATIVELY INFREQUENT THAT DOD INTEL OFFICERS ARE PLACED IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES. ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES SHALL HAVE APPROVAL OF DIRECTOR OF CIA AND WHERE APPROPRIATE BY SUPPORTED BY HIM. DCI SHOULD BE IN A POSITION TO DISAPPROVE SUCH ACTIVITIES SHOULD THEY CONFLICT WITH OTHER U.S. INTEL OR FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES, OR IF HE DOES NOT CONSIDER THEM OPERATIONALLY SOUND.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 31-33 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_10550.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE PROVIDED ARMY WITH NAMES OF MORE THAN 1,000 SOMALIANS IN U.S. ARMY RECRUITED ABOUT 130 IN D.C. AREA. APPLICANTS SCREENED BY BDM INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, A DEFENSE CONSULTING FIRM, BASED ON A PLAN DEvised BY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTEL. PENTAGON HAS GONE THRU PROCESS BEFORE - IN OP DESERT SHIELD, ABOUT 600 ARABIC LINGUISTS SIGNED UP FOR SERVICE IN PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10551.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined THE S.A. GVT EXPELLED THE DEFENSE ATTACHE AND HIS TWO AIDES AFTER S.A. DISCOVERED SENSITIVE CAMERAS ON THE ATTACHES PLANE, WHICH HAD FLOWN ALL OVER S.A.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10552.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, IRAQ, 1980-1993** JAMES H. GUERIN, WAS AN INTEL SOURCE IN LATE 70s AND AN ADMITTED MONEY LAUNDERER WHO PLEADED GUILTY OF LAUNDERING \$700 MILLION DURING 80s AND SELLING ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA IN VIOLATION OF LAWS. IN 4/92 SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DESIGNATE, ADMIRAL ROBERT INMAN, WROTE A LETTER TO A JUDGE WHO SENTENCING GUERIN, THAT SAID LATTER IN 75 AND 78 GAVE INFO RELATED TO POTENTIAL PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS EVEN THOUGH IT RISKED REPUTATION FOR HIS COMPANY INTERNATIONAL SIGNAL AND CONTROL CORP (ISC). GUERIN USED SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT HE INSTALLED IN SOUTH AFRICA TO PROVIDE INFO ON ITS NUCLEAR ARMS PROGRAM AND ABOUT USSR SHIPS AND SUBS OFF COAST OF AFRICA. SOME OF ARMS SENT TO S. AFRICA ENDED UP IN IRAQ. IN SELLING HIS FIRM IN 87, TO FERRANTI INTERNATIONAL - ONE OF ENGLAND'S LARGEST DEFENSE FIRMS, HE CLAIMED \$1 BILLION IN PHONY CONTRACTS. FERRANTI ALMOST WENT BANKRUPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10553.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, THAILAND, LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, @73-75** DETACHMENT K WAS U.S. ARMY'S PRIMARY HUMAN INTEL COLLECTOR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IN 77, DETACHMENT K ENDED, AND SHIPPED ITS RECORDS TO FORT GEORGE G. MEADE, MARYLAND. MANY DESTROYED. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10554.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined DENNIS MCMAHAN AND JOHN MASSEY WERE ARRESTED FOR TAKING PICTURES AND EXPELLED IN FEB.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 143 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10555.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **SPAIN, CUBA, GREECE, 1972-1975** REDUCTION OF MILITARY INTEL OPS IN THE PACIFIC THEATER WAS PARALLELED BY SIMILAR REDUCTIONS IN EUROPE -- ENDING MILITARY INTEL INVOLVEMENT AT THE CUBAN INTERROGATION CENTER IN SPAIN AND THE ARMY'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE INTERROGATION CENTER IN GREECE. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10556.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL FORCES, INTEL AGENCIES. ARMY'S RANGERS, NAVY SEALS, GIVEN EXOTIC NAMES AS YELLOW FRUIT, TASK FORCE 160, SEASPRAY. OTHER INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) GAVE ARMY CONDUCT FULL-FLEDGED ESPIONAGE USING FIELD AGENTS. SEASPRAY AND ISA OPERATED IN HONDURAS. IN EARLY undefined ISA WEINBURGER ORDERED IT DISBANDED. IT STILL AROUND UNDER STRICT CONTROL. ISA HAD AGENT IN DEEP COVER IN BEIRUT. DISCUSSION OF VALUE OF MILITARY RUN COVERT AND INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87, 12,14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10557.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 400 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_10558.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: STRATEGIC OPS RESEARCH OFFICE (SORO) AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY ACADEMIC COVER FOR CAMELOT PROJECT.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 4 source code: PW

111-ciabase_10559.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY BY ADVISORY COMMISSION TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOD. REPORT OF COMMISSION ON INTEGRATED LONG-TERM STRATEGY CALLS FOR GREATER EMPHASIS ON MEETING THREATS OF REGIONAL CONFLICTS BY USSR. CENTRAL MESSAGE OF REPORT TITLED "DISCRIMINATE DETERRENCE" CALLS FOR MORE SELECTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR MILITARY ACTION USING PRECISION WEAPONS BASED ON GREATER ACCURACY OF WEAPONRY. CALLS FOR POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES AKA COVERT ACTION FROM CONTROL OF CIA TO REGIONAL U.S. COMMANDERS UNDER AEGIS OF PENTAGON. THERE 13 PREVIOUS EFFORTS AT NATIONAL STRATEGIC PLANNING INCLUDE NSC 68 THE PLANNING DOC FOR THE COLD WAR WRITTEN IN undefined GAITHER COMMITTEE REPORT OF 57 CALLING FOR U.S. STRATEGIC NUCLEAR BUILDUP, THE ACHESON REPORT OF undefined ON NATO AND CARTER ADM PD-59 OF undefined PROPOSING CHANGES IN U.S. NUCLEAR TARGETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/88 A 13, 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10560.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TACTICAL HUMINT IN RECENT YEARS CONSISTS OF 2 ELEMENTS - PRISONER OF WAR INTERROGATION AND LONG RANGE SURVEILLANCE. IN LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (LIC) ARMY HUMINT REALIZES IT NOT SOLE STRATEGIC PLAYER IN THIRD WORLD. HUMINT OF NATIONAL-LEVEL AGENCIES AND DIA ALREADY THERE. GENERALLY THERE NO STRATEGIC HUMINT IN ARMY INTEL. STRATEGIC HUMINT WITHIN DOD BUT PRIMARILY IN DIA. DIA DOES NOT NORMALLY CONDUCT HUMINT AT OPS LEVEL.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/91 37-8 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10561.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE 157 EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 418 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_10562.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **TASK FORCE 157, 1970-1979** WILSON'S AFFILIATION WITH. NYT MAGAZINE 4/13/86. 26 ON SEE ALSO PAGE 34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10563.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE 157. NAVAL INTEL GROUP CREATED TO WATCH RUSSIAN PASSAGE THRU OCEAN CHOKE POINTS, RECRUIT SPIES TO WORK FOREIGN PORTS AND TO DETECT SOVIET NUCLEAR CARGOES. ED WILSON A MBR. MAN 7. MANDATE TO OBSERVE RUSSIAN NAVAL MVTS. AND DEVELOP SUPERSECRET COMMO SYSTEM. WITH IRAN TRAWLER CRUISED PERSIAN GULF LOOKING FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ETC.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 49 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_10564.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TEMPER PROGRAM WAS A RAND PROJECT FOR ALL OF LATIN AMERICA TO DETERMINE PARAMETERS OF CRISIS THRESHOLDS AND TO PLAN RESPONSE OF PENTAGON AND CIA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 105 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_10565.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138, undefined ALLOWS DIA TO EMPLOY INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TO COLLECT INFORMATION CONCERNING TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 40 source code: IC

111-ciabase_10566.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND. A SMALL DETACHMENT IN BANGKOK, THAILAND, DETACHMENT K OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 500TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP OPS RAN FROM 1954** - THROUGH LATE 60S. DETACHMENT K PROVIDED THE THAI ARMY WITH A LIMITED AMOUNT OF TRAINING. ITS PRIMARY EFFORT COUNTERINTEL -- LOOKING FOR POTENTIAL THREATS TO, OR AMONG, OUR OWN FORCES BASED IN THAILAND. 500TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP, BASED IN HAWAII, WAS THE U.S. ARMY'S INFO COLLECTION FORCE THAT COVERED THE PACIFIC THROUGH FIELD DETACHMENTS IN THAILAND, VIETNAM, THE PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND JAPAN. DETACHMENTS WORKED WITH LOCAL FRIENDLY MILITARY FORCES, PROVIDING LIMITED TRAINING WHILE USING THE LOCAL HOST'S NATURAL PRESENCE AND KNOWLEDGE TO LAUNCH WHAT ARE TERMED BILATERAL OPS. THE 500TH GROUP OPERATED IN VIETNAM UNTIL OCTOBER 1965 WHEN THE 525TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP ARRIVED TO RELIEVE THE 500TH GROUP. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10567.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CHINA, 1965-1968** CULTURAL REVOLUTION LED MANY CHINESE TO FLEE TO THAILAND. THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE OFTEN BROUGHT THEM TO DEBRIEFING CENTERS SUPPORTED BY CIA. U.S. ARMY'S NEED FOR INFO CIA WAS NOT REPORTING SOON LED TO AN AGREEMENT TO PERMIT DETACHMENT K TO ESTABLISH PROJECT 5310-02-E TO COLLECT MILITARY INFO ABOUT SOUTHERN CHINA. BY 1971, SOME REFUGEES WERE RECRUITED AND RETURNED TO CHINA, TO COLLECT INFO AND TO RECRUIT AGENTS. OFTEN, AGENTS BROUGHT BACK INFO BUT NO NEW AGENTS. BY 1974 PROJECT WAS TERMINATED. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10568.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, 1970-1975** IN 1970, MILITARY INTEL TEAM WAS SENT TO LAOS TO EVALUATE HUMAN INTEL AND CERTAIN HUMAN INTEL ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED JOINTLY WITH THE THAI COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND. I LOOKED AT INTERROGATION OPS AND CAPTURED DOCUMENT EXPLOITATION. CIA AGREED DETACHMENT K COULD EXPAND ITS EFFORTS ON A LIMITED BASIS, BUT UNDER CLOSE MONITORING OF CIA. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10569.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: THE JOB OF DEFENSE ATTACHE IS TO COLLECT INFO ON MILITARY CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10570.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES OF U.S. ARMY INTEL, MOST IMPORTANT FIELD OF RECRUITING ACTIVITY IS OFFICER CORPS OF HC ARMY. IN MANY LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS, OFFICERS OF ARMED FORCES TEND TO BE OF PROPERTIED ORIGIN, CONSERVATIVE BY VIRTUE OF FAMILY BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION, AND RECEPTIVE TO COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE. THEY ARE OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE AS LONG TERM PROSPECTS BECAUSE THEY NOT INFREQUENTLY PLAY A DECISIVE ROLE IN DETERMINING COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10571.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined SOD ASPIN RESTRUCTURING POLICY-MAKING AT PENTAGON TO NEW NATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS SUCH AS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY OVERSEAS, AND ECONOMIC RENEWAL AT HOME. PENTAGON WANTS ROLE IN NUCLEAR SECURITY AND COUNTERPROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND REGIONAL SECURITY. ASPIN WILL REPLACE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS AND SECURITY POLICY WITH A CLUSTER OF 5 OFFICES - SOME MATTERS GO BEYOND PENTAGON FOCUS ON PLANNING FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION. MORTON HALPERIN TO GET ASSISTANT SECRETARY POSITION DEALING WITH DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TO HANDLE SUCH QUESTIONS WHEN ADMINISTRATION SHOULD EMPLOY MILITARY FORCE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY OR HUMANITARIAN AIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10572.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY DECEPTION DOCTRINE HAS DECEPTION CELLS AT DIVISION AND CORPS LEVELS. DECEPTION EXAMPLES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 26-28 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10573.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. HAS NOT ONE CIA BUT MANY. MILITARY CI. ARMY CI HAS ABOUT 1,400 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN. NAVAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE EMPLOYS 366 CIVILIAN SPECIAL AGENTS AND ABOUT AS MANY SUPPORT PERSONNEL, OSI EMPLOYS A TOTAL OF 600. MILITARY LEADING ELEMENT IN U.S. CODEBREAKING. NSA LED BY ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE GENERAL OFFICERS ON ROTATION. NSA NOT PRIMARILY A CI ORG. WITHOUT NSA'S CAPACITY TO INTERCEPT AND DECODE COMMO, U.S. CI WOULD BARELY EXIST.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 134 source code: INS

111-ciabase_10574.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USE OF COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES AS COVER SUPPORT FOR INTEL OPS OF DOD. INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FISCAL** undefined **HIC CONFERENCE REPORT 102-166** 7/25/91 9-13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10575.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF IN MILITARY OPS. FOCUS OF DECEPTION OPS AGAINST OPPOSING FORCES (OPFOR). THREE MAJOR TASKS: CONFUSE, DECEIVE AND WEAKEN ENEMY FORCES. CONFUSE ENEMY BY DRAWING ATTENTION TO SEVERAL AREAS; MAKING OPFOR DO WORK HE THOUGHT COMPLETED BY RADIO DECEPTION DISCUSSING CLEARING OF ENEMY OBSTACLES, SECURING OF TERRAIN, ETC.; MAKING AVAILABLE FORCES APPEAR LARGER THAN THEY ARE THRU VISUAL AND RADIO DECEPTIONS; SEND LARGE QUANTITIES OF FALSE RADIO TRAFFIC. DECEIVE ENEMY BY: FALSE ATTACKS; FALSE MASSIVE REPOSITIONING; MAKE OPFOR BELIEVE HE UNDER THREAT OF IMMINENT DESTRUCTION. WEAKEN ENEMY BY: CAUSING EARLY DEPLOYMENT OF FORCES; CAUSING UNNECESSARY REPOSITIONING AGAINST IMAGINARY THREATS; DIVERTING ATTACK FORCES FROM MAIN EFFORT, ETC. DO THIS BY DEPICTING SCENARIO THAT OPFOR IS WILLING TO ACCEPT AS REAL. USE SOUND: USE OF TAPES OF MOTORIZED REGIMENTS. VISUAL: TEST FIRES, MILES-CHECKS, HEAT SIGNATURES, COVERING SMOKE, ETC. TO MAKE ENEMY SEE "ATTACK." USE ARTILLERY FOR FALSE PREPARATORY FIRES. RADIO: ENEMY INTERCEPT OF "BUSY" COMMAND AND CONTROL NET. ETC.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 20-23 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10576.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PENTAGON FOUND BOMBER GAP AND THEN MISSILE GAP. COUNTING PHOTOS OF GRAIN SILOS, ETC. MISSILE GAP WENT UNCHALLENGED FOR 4 YEARS. USSR DID NOT HAVE 3,000 ICBMS THEY HAD FOUR. ALL AT ONE SITE.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 38 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10577.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1948-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1990** CIA BAFFLED BY GLASNOST. SYSTEMATIC OVERSTATEMENT OF USSR MILITARY EXPENDITURES SINCE 48, DISTORTED ESTIMATES THAT IN COLD-WAR TWILIGHT LOOK SOMEHOW MODERATE BESIDE WILDLY TENDITIOUS AND BUDGET-PUMPING ANALYSES OF DIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/10/90 SEC 4 23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10578.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OPS CODE-NAMED FLEETWOOD AND CHARIOTEER DISCUSSED ATOMIC WAR AGAINST USSR. DISCUSSIONS OF U.S. PLANS FOR PREVENTATIVE WAR AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 40-55 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_10579.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IRVING T. MCDONALD, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE, MOSCOW WAS EXPELLED FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 140 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10580.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined COMMANDER RAYMOND D. SMITH, SERVING AS NAVAL ATTACHE IN MOSCOW, WAS ARRESTED AND DEPORTED IN 62.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 211 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10581.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined SOVIET MILITARY POWER, 1983** . ILLUSTRATED DISINFORMATION, BY JOHN PIKE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 21-22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10582.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1990** CASE OF MARINE GUARD CLAYTON LONETREE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 131 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10583.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY HAS SHARPLY REDUCED ITS ESTIMATE OF USSR CHEMICAL WEAPON FORCES, BRINGING THE DIA'S TOTAL

CLOSER TO THE USSR FIGURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A71 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10584.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ANTI-SUB EFFORT MAY BE CUT BY NAVY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10585.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CHENEY, DIA AT ODDS ON USSR THREAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10586.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DIA TO STOP ANNUAL REVIEW SOVIET MILITARY POWER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10587.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA TOOK INIATIVE ON WAR WITH DEFENSE DEPT CALLED UPON FOR TECHNICAL AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 88 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_10588.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, @85-95** DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN WHITE HAS CREATED A PANEL HEADED BY DIRECTOR LIEUT. GEN. KENNETH MINIHAN TO LOOK AT WHAT IMPACT TAINTED INFO FROM CIA HAD ON U.S. BETWEEN 1985 TO 1993. REUTER 11/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10589.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1963** WHEN KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE ABOUT 1000 ADVISERS. WHEN KILLED THERE ABOUT 16,000.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 107 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_10590.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1970** NOT ONCE DURING THE WAR DID THE JCS ADVISE THE PRESIDENT OR THE SEC OF DEFENSE THAT THE STRATEGY BEING PURSUED WOULD PROBABLY FAIL.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 108 source code: IR

111-ciabase_10591.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 7/61 MAG HAD 29 INTEL SPECIALISTS IN VN. DETAILS OF BREAKDOWN OF SPECIALTIES. WITH NSAM-52 BY 12/61 THE 1,209 PEOPLE ON CLASSIFIED PROJECTS EXCEEDED MAG'S OFFICIAL STRENGTH OF 1,602. 400 SPECIAL FORCES, 78 COMMO INTEL SPECIALISTS, 230 WITH VNESE UNITS,

AND ABOUT 350 IN SECRET AIR-SUPPORT "FARMGATE." MANY CONFLICTS BETWEEN CIA AND U.S. MILITARY.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 38-9 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_10592.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JOINT CHIEFS CREATED OWN AGENCY ON UNCONVENTIONAL WAR -- SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA). MAJOR GEN VICTOR H. KRULAK HEADED OFFICE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 234 source code: EL

111-ciabase_10593.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** OFFICE SPECIAL ASST FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES WITHIN JCS, RAN OPPLAN 34A. PLAN HAD 3 PRONGS. PRONG 1, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE IN NVN, INCLUDING COMMANDO RAIDS. PRONG 2, SECRET AIR WAR IN LAOS, USING AMERICAN PROPELLER PLANES WITH LAOTIAN AIR FORCE MARKINGS, SOME PILOTS WORKED FOR AIR AMERICA. THIRD PRONG PATROLS CODE-NAMED DESOTO, BY AMERICAN DESTROYERS TO OBTAIN INFO ABOUT COASTAL FACILITIES TO HELP SVNESE COMMANDOS OF 34A. BFA 125 TONKIN GULF INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 126-8 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_10594.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1967** LACK OF INTEL CAPABILITY TO FOCUS ON WAR ON GROUND. SVNESE INTEL SERVICE, VIRTUALLY DESTROYED WITH OVERTURN DIEM NOT YET RECOVERED. ORDER OF BATTLE OF VC NEGLECTED UNTIL SUMMER OF 65 WHEN FIRST EXPERIENCED ARMY INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO J-2 MACV. HIATUS OF 6 YEARS RE ORDER OF BATTLE IN SEA. PERFORMANCE INEXCUSABLE. RICHARD STILWELL NAMED MACV CHIEF OF STAFF.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 39-40 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_10595.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** MACV HAD ISSUED 9000 BULLETINS ON THE SITUATION IN SVN BY JAN 1968.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 138-9 source code: WON

111-ciabase_10596.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FIRST MACV ALLOTTED PHOENIX 126 OFFICERS AND NCOS. BY END 67 ONE NCO ASSIGNED TO EACH OF 103 DIOCCS THEN IN EXISTENCE. ALL MILITARY OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN ASSIGNED TO PHOENIX PROGRAM TOOK ORDERS FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 145 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_10597.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CABLE SLUG BLUE BELL INDICATED SENSITIVE INFO WITH POLITICAL RAMIFICATIONS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 11 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_10598.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** DEFENSE ATTACHE OFFICE (DAO) BEGUN VN CARRY OUT TRADITIONAL FUNCTIONS MACV AND DEFENSE ATTACHE. ALSO TO MONITOR CEASE FIRE. DAO LOCATED IN OLD MACV HQS AT TAN SON NHUT AIR BASE.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 130 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_10599.txt

SUBJECT: DEFENSE DEPT, INTEL ORGS RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1966-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, THAILAND, CHINA, 1966-1975** 525TH MI GROUP RESPONDED WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO PREPARE FOR AGENT STAY-BEHIND OPS. WITHIN THAILAND, HOWEVER, THE 500TH GROUP'S DETACHMENT K WAS UNDER LITTLE PRESSURE TO EXPAND. BY THE END OF 1960S, INTEL QUESTIONS BEING SENT TO DETACHMENT K HAD MADE DETACHMENT SECOND LARGEST OF GROUP DETACHMENTS, SECOND ONLY TO DETACHMENT N IN JAPAN. AS DECADE ENDED, DETACHMENT K EXPANDED BILATERAL INTEL OPS WITH THE THAI. DETACHMENT K ESTABLISHED EARLY-ON A JOINT OP IN 1963 WITH THE THAI TO CONDUCT OPS INTO CHINA. K ATTEMPTED TO IDENTIFY CHINESE WHO COULD LEGALLY TRAVEL TO CHINA AND MIGHT PROVE TO BE LUCRATIVE AGENTS. NONE WERE IDENTIFIED AND OP CANCELED. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10600.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** CIA'S TSD HAS PROVIDED VARIOUS PASSES AND IDENTIFICATION EMBLEMS AND HAS ALSO SUPPLIED SOME U.S. ALIAS DOCUMENTATION. CIA MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10601.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **1985-1987** SECORD AND OLLIE NORTH USED FAKE IDENTITIES. NORTH'S NAME "GOODE" FOR WHICH HE HAD A COMPLETE SET OF CIA-FURNISHED DUMMY DOCUMENTATION: U.S. PASSPORT, DRIVER'S LICENSE, AND OTHER POCKET ID.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 206 source code: HB

111-ciabase_10602.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANYTHING GOES IN FORGING FOREIGN DOCUMENTS. OTS MAY PRODUCE FAKE PASSPORTS, FAKE FOREIGN BIRTH CERTIFICATES, AND FAKE FOREIGN DRIVER'S LICENSES. SINCE CIA OFFICERS GENERALLY DO NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED AS AMERICANS, THESE DOCUMENTS MOST COMMONLY USED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 93 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10603.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (OTS) OPERATES ITS OWN SECRET PRINTING PLANT AT CIA HQS WITH TYPE FOR MOST FOREIGN LANGUAGES. IT CAN PRODUCE OLD OR FOREIGN PAPER AND FOREIGN DRIVER'S LICENSES AND BIRTH CERTIFICATES. CIA REGULATIONS PROHIBIT CIA FROM PRODUCING FALSE U.S. DOCUMENTS SUCH AS PASSPORTS, BIRTH CERTIFICATES, DRIVER'S LICENSES, OR COLLEGE DEGREES. HOWEVER CIA CAN PRINT LESS IMPORTANT, NONOFFICIAL DOCUMENTS SUCH AS LIBRARY CARDS OR MEMBERSHIP CARDS. IT ALSO CAN REQUEST A BLANK DRIVER'S LICENSE OR COLLEGE CERTIFICATE FROM THE ISSUING AUTHORITY AND IF APPROVED, IMPRINT ITS OWN DATA ON IT. MILITARY FREELY PROVIDES IDENTIFICATION CARDS TO CIA, BUT STATE DEPT RARELY DOES. OBTAINING A U.S. PASSPORT IN AN ALIAS REQUIRES HIGH-LEVEL APPROVALS AND IT IS ONLY INFREQUENTLY DONE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 91-2 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10604.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, GERMANY, undefined A KUWAITIAN IS TRAINED IN EXPLOSIVES, GETS FALSE AFGHANISTAN PAPERS MADE BY THE CIA IN THE FRANKFURT HQS (DEPT OF ARMY DETACHMENT), IS FLOWN TO PAKISTAN, GOES FROM THERE TO AFGHANISTAN. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10605.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **ALIAS DOCUMENTATION, 1969-1975** PRODUCED BY DDS&T.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 229-231 source

code: RC

111-ciabase_10606.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY, IN undefined CREATED FOREIGN OPERATING GROUP (FOG) FROM SPECIAL FORCES AND MIL. INTEL. LATER CALLED INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA). LATE undefined ISA AGENTS WENT IRAN (USING FALSE PASSPORTS) TO GATHER INTEL. ISA AGENTS USED FALSE PASSPORTS AND FAKE PROFESSIONS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 22,52 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10607.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY. ISA PERSONNEL ENTERED NICARAGUA USING FALSE CREDENTIALS SHOWING THEY PART OF U.S. EMBASSY STAFF. BY undefined THEY DISTANCED THEMSELFS FROM EMBASSY USING FALSE PASSPORTS FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO GAIN ENTRY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 92 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10608.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY. SOD PERSONNEL ON ARMY SPECIAL SECRET ROSTER. ITS ADMINISTRATIVE SURVEY DETACHMENT IN NSC BASE AT FORT MEADE SPECIALIZES IN SUPPLYING UNDERCOVER CREDENTIALS, HANDLING SPECIAL BANK ACCOUNTS, PROVIDED PHONY IDS, INTERNATIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSES, FAKE SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS AND OTHER DECEPTIVE CREDENTIALS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 73 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10609.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1994** TOM GERARD WHO WORKED IN VARIOUS CENTRAL AMERICAN EMBASSIES FOR CIA HAD A BRIEFCASE WITH NUMEROUS PIECES OF FALSE IDENTIFICATION AND ID CARDS IN HIS NAME FOR EMBASSIES WHERE HE WORKED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10610.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined IN ADDITION TO ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION, ARMY EST COVERT ENTITY, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA). ISA AGENTS USED FALSE CREDENTIALS SHOWING THEY PART OF EMBASSY STAFF UNTIL undefined THEN THEY RELIED ON FALSE PASSPORTS FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_10611.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STAFF OFFICER BRUCE MACMASTER STATED THAT WHILE IN CHILE HE OSTENSIBLY REPRESENTING AMERICAN BUSINESS INTERESTS SUCH AS THE FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS. MACMASTER TRAVELED ON A FALSIFIED COLOMBIAN PASSPORT TO CHILE TO MEET WITH COUP PLOTTERS. HE TOLD IT WAS THE STUDENT GROUP THAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MACHINE GUN ATTACK ON GENERAL SCHNEIDER. ATLANTIC 12/82 P55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10612.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** A PERSON WITH PSUEDONYM HENRY J. SLOMAN BY 1970 HAD SPENT MORE THAN 20 YEARS OPERATING IN DISGUISE IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIA. HIS COVER THAT OF A PROFESSIONAL GAMBLER AND SMUGGLER WITH LINKS TO THE MAFIA. SENT TO CHILE PRIOR TO THE OCTOBER 70 ELECTION. 3 OTHERS ALSO SENT. THESE KNOWN AS FALSE FLAGGERS (A REFERENCE TO THEIR PHONY LATIN AMERICAN PASSPORTS). ATLANTIC 12/82 P41-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10613.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SENTENCES AN AMERICAN FOR 12-YEAR TERM FOR SPYING. THE AGENT PASSED MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFO. THE AGENT RECEIVED ORDERS FROM EDWARD YANG, DESCRIBED AS A U.S.-TRAINED TAIWANESE INTEL AGENT WHO TAUGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. CHINA TV SHOWED PHOTOS OF THE AGENT WITH HIS ALIAS BUSINESS CARDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/86 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10614.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAINTAINS CAPABILITY FOR PRODUCING AND PROVIDING TO ITS AGENTS AND OPERATIVES A WIDE RANGE OF "ALIAS" CREDENTIALS SOME DOCS ARE ORDINARILY ISSUED BY OTHER BRANCHES U.S. GVT. OR BY PRIVATE BUSINESSES AND ORGS. SOME ARE: SOCIAL SECURITY CARDS, BANK CARDS, PROFESSIONAL CARDS, CLUB CARDS, ALUMNI ASSOCIATION CARDS AND LIBRARY CARDS. CIA RECENTLY STOPPED PRODUCING ALIAS DRIVER'S LICENSES, CREDIT CARDS AND BIRTH CERTIFICATES UNLESS NEEDED IN A PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE OP AND APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY DDO.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 229 source code: RC

111-ciabase_10615.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OBTAINED BY FORGERY, MISREPRESENTATION, CREDENTIALS INDICATING THEY WERE SALES EMPLOYEES OF HELIO.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA (Corgi edition). New York: G.P. Putnam. 315-6 source code: AAC

111-ciabase_10616.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CIA PROVIDED PSUEDONYMOUS PASSPORTS FOR U.S. ARMY'S SPECIAL OPS DIV PERSONNEL CIRCA 1981-1983**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P68 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10617.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SMUGGLED LEBED INTO U.S. UNDER A FALSE NAME IN 10/undefined AND HELPED HIM OBTAIN FALSE IDENTIFICATION, A FALSE POLICE CLEARANCE FORM, AND FALSE REFERENCES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 168 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10618.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. ON TRIP TO IRAN THAT INCLUDED GEORGE CAVE, BUD MCFARLANE, HOWARD TEICHER, AMIRAM NIR, A CIA COMMUNICATOR AND OLIVE NORTH - ALL HAD PHONY NAMES AND FALSE PASSPORTS - COURTESY OF CIA.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 36 source code: UF

111-ciabase_10619.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ERNST SAID CIA ASSISTED HIM THROUGHOUT INVESTIGATION PROVIDING FALSE PASSPORT FOR CIA AGENT WHO ACCOMPANIED ONE OF ERNST'S LAWYERS ON A TRIP TO CUBA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 169 source code: POL

111-ciabase_10620.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ISSUED CUBAN INFILTRATOR JORGE RECAREY A FAKE DRIVER'S LICENSE AND FAKE WORK PERMIT UNDER NAME JULIO CESAR BLANCO IN FEB 60.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 76 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_10621.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined IDENTITY DOCS SUPPLIED BY CIA FOR MEMBERS OF 2506** BRIGADE INFILTRATION TEAMS OLD AND INVALID.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 76 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_10622.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined JOSE BASULTO, CIA'S CONTACT PERSON IN ORIENTE, CUBA IN 1961** , USED FAKE DRIVER'S LICENSE IN NAME OF ENERSTO MARTINEZ.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 256 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_10623.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS WORKING AS ADVISORS FOR CUBAN EXILE FORCES IN OPERATION MONGOOSE FROM 1963-64 WERE PROVIDED SEVERAL COVER IDENTITIES COMPLETE WITH EMPLOYMENT RECORD, SSN, CHARACTER REFERENCES AND CREDIT RECORD. CAPTAIN BRADLEY AYERS USED COVER NAME OF DANIEL WILLIAMS, AN EMPLOYEE OF PARAGON AIR SERVICE. AYERS DISCOVERED LATER CIA HAD PUBLISHED STORY DESCRIBING WILLIAMS' DEATH IN A PLANE CRASH FOLLOWING TERMINATION OF OPERATION.

SOURCE: Ayers, E. (1976). THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS: CIA SECRET OPERATIONS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. Canoga Park, CA: Major books. 47,303 source code: TWTNW

111-ciabase_10624.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** IN OP UP-TO-DATE DOCS FROM IDENTITY CARDS AND DRIVERS' LICENSES HAD TO BE DESIGNED AND FABRICATED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 121 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_10625.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY TOLD OLIVER NORTH TO GET ALIAS IDENTIFICATION. NORTH ISSUED A STANDARD BLUE PASSPORT WITH HIS PHOTO, IN NAME OF WILLIAM P. GOODE. HE PROVIDED WITH POCKET LITTER - BUSINESS CARDS, RECEIPTS, AND CREDIT CARDS. PHONE CALL TO NUMBERS ON BUSINESS CARDS WOULD RING SOMEWHERE AND SOME ONE WOULD ANSWER AND VERIFY THAT MR. GOODE WAS [GENUINE].

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 293 source code: UF

111-ciabase_10626.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, WATERGATE. CIA GAVE HUNT FALSE CREDIT CARDS, A FALSE DRIVERS LICENSE, FALSE BUSINESS CARDS, A SPY CAMERA, MORE DISGUISE MATERIALS AND A TELEPHONE NUMBER FOR A FALSE BUSINESS THAT CIA WOULD COVER, CONFIRMING ITS LEGITIMACY TO ANY INQUIRERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN. 523-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10627.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FELIX RODRIGUEZ A CIA AGENT FOR 15 YEARS, WORKED UNDER ASSORTMENT OF ALIASES AND ASSEMBLED A THICK FILE OF FALSE IDENTITY DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 18 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_10628.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FELIX RODRIGUEZ GIVEN A PACKET--EVERYTHING FROM DRIVERS' LICENSE TO A PUERTO RICAN IDENTITY CARD.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 125 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_10629.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORGERY, PASSPORT, NICARAGUA. CIA PROVIDED NICARAGUAN, ECUADORIAN PASSPORTS "CHICANO" MBR OLD FDN DIRECTORATE. PASSPORTS FOULED UP AND DISCOVERED BY CHECK.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 155 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_10630.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1956** JOHN RUSSEL DEANE OBTAINED BLANK OFFICIAL AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR RELEASE DOCUMENTS, ENTERED AGENT'S OPERATIONAL NAME AND FICTITIOUS BACKGROUND, THEN SIGNED THE PAPERS. WITH THAT ONE DOCUMENT THE AGENT COULD GET ALL THE REST OF THE PAPERS HE NEEDED. "AS GENERAL RULE YOU WOULDN'T FORGE MORE THAN ONE DOCUMENT."

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 85 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_10631.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined HOWARD HUNT ISSUED FALSE DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 114 source code: BF

111-ciabase_10632.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, CIRCA undefined FOR HIS ASSIGNMENT TO THE CENTRAL COVER DIVISION PROVIDED H. HUNT WITH DOCUMENTATION IN ALIAS, AUTHENTIC BUT NON-FUNCTIONAL CREDIT CARDS, BANK REFERENCES AND THE LIKE.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 97 source code: UND

111-ciabase_10633.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN EARLY FIFTIES TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION PROVIDED CI BRANCH 10-15** SETS OF COUNTERFEIT DOCS A YEAR FOR AGENTS HEADED INTO USSR.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 363 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_10634.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN SECURE BLDG ON HENRIETTA CAMPUS OF ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY STUDENTS PAID \$8 TO \$10 AN HOUR TO PRODUCE FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10635.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA DOCUMENTS PICKED UP IN IRAN EMBASSY REVEAL THE LOSS OF A PRINTOUT OF ALL DIA SOURCES AND AGENTS IN IRAN, RECORDS OF

DIA-CIA PLAN TO STEAL A USSR-MADE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN; AN INDEX TO CLASSIFIED DIA PUBLICATIONS; HUNDREDS OF BLANK PASSPORTS AND VISA MACHINES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/21/81 FROM source code: NW

111-ciabase_10636.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined STATE DEPARTMENT HAD UNYIELDING POLICY AGAINST ISSUANCE OF FALSE PASSPORTS. KERMIT ROOSEVELT COULD HAVE BOUGHT ONE IN ROME FOR A MODEST SUM BUT USED HIS OWN.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 139 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_10637.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RECENT FALSE DOCUMENTS FORM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN IRAN; AND, CASES OF FALSE DOCUMENTATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 7-41 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_10638.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MILITANT IRANIANS HOLDING 50 AMERICANS HOSTAGE IN TEHRAN RELEASED PURPORTED STATE DEPARTMENT CABLE DISCUSSING NEED FOR DIPLOMATIC COVER FOR TWO CIA OFFICERS. THEY ALSO RELEASED FORGED BELGIAN PASSPORT IN NAME OF A THIRD INDIVIDUAL WITH A DOCUMENT TITLED COVER CONSIDERATIONS. THE THREE INDIVIDUALS AMONG THE 50 HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10639.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CAPTURED DOCS REVEALED CIA FORGED PASSPORT STAMPS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 652 source code: AG

111-ciabase_10640.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined **A CIA CASE OFFICER USED A FAKE PASSPORT IN THE NAME OF WILLIAM FOSTER AND THE COVER OF CARVENS ASSOCIATES, A FIRM WITH CIA LINKS. HE MET BANI-SADR 3-5 TIMES AND OFFERED TO EMPLOY HIM AS AN ECONOMICS CONSULTANT FOR \$1000 A MONTH.**

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 113 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_10641.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RECENT FALSE DOCUMENTS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN IRAN, INCLUDE FALSE BELGIUM AND OTHER PASSPORTS, ALSO FALSE INTERNATIONAL VACCINATION CERTIFICATES THAT GO WITH THE PASSPORTS. ALSO A WEST GERMAN PASSPORT AND DRIVER'S LICENSE. CASES WHERE FORGERIES HAVE BEEN USED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 7-41 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_10642.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DCI TURNER SUGGESTED THAT COL. BECKWITH'S TEAM USE DISGUISES AND FORGED DOCUMENTATION, WHICH WERE CIA SPECIALTIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 3 source code: TD

111-ciabase_10643.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ASKED TO PRODUCE FAKE DIA IDS FOR NEGOTIATORS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 218 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_10644.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, CANADA, 1979-1980** TO HELP ARRANGE ESCAPE OF 6 AMERICANS AT CANADIAN OFFICIAL RESIDENCES, CIA DEVELOPED COVER IDENTITIES. EACH WAS GIVEN A NEW NAME, BIRTHPLACE, AND OCCUPATION, AND GIVEN A RATIONALE THAT TIED SIX TOGETHER AS PART OF A BUSINESS GROUP. CANADIANS HELPED WITH ALL DOCUMENTATION NEEDED TO SUPPORT NEW IDENTITIES. DETAILS OF THEIR SUCCESSFUL EXFILTRATION FROM IRAN.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 90-4 source code: TD

111-ciabase_10645.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, undefined THE FRONT FOR THE SALVATION OF IRAN (FSI), BACKED BY THE CIA, PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED A MILLION COPIES OF A FAKE IRANIAN POSTAL STAMP SHOWING THE FACES OF AMINI AND THE YOUNG SHAH.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 150 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_10646.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PASSPORTS. ACCORDING TO CIA OFFICER GEORGE CAVE, WHO PART OF ROBERT MCFARLANE'S MISSION TO IRAN, GROUP HAD 10 FALSIFIED PASSPORTS BELIEVED TO BE IRISH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/11/87, 1, 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10647.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRELAND, IRAN, 1986-1987** DUBLIN MAG "THE PHOENIX," (11/21/86) SAID ROBERT MCFARLANE AND 4 US INTEL PEOPLE ENTERED IRAN USING IRISH PASSPORTS. OTHERS IN THE PAST WHO USED IRISH PASSPORTS INCLUDE RENEGADE CIA AGENT EDWIN WILSON, KEVIN MULCAHY, FRANK TERPIL, AND COL. NORTH. IRISH OFFICIAL SOURCES SUGGEST THAT NORTH'S AND MCFARLANE'S PASSPORTS, WERE AMONG THOSE STOLEN FROM A DUBLIN PRINTING FIRM OVER 2 YEARS AGO. IN 10/85 ANOTHER 50 PASSPORTS "WERE MISSING," FROM THE IRISH OFFICE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/87 P21 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_10648.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED OLIVER NORTH A PASSPORT IN THE NAME "WILLIE B. GOODE," TO TRAVEL TO RECEIVE EXPECTED HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 796 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_10649.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1969-1970** MUSTAFA BEN HALIM AND OTHER EXECUTIVES OF MOST U.S. COMPANIES, TIPPED BY CIA THAT A COUP EMINENT, LEFT THE COUNTRY. HALIM LEFT LIBYA ON A SAUDI PASSPORT PROVIDED HIM BY BECHTEL AND CIA.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 150 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_10650.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MANUFACTURE OF: CIA OFFICER MAKING RECRUITMENT PITCH IS FURNISHED A FALSE IDENTITY AND GIVEN AGENCY PRODUCED FAKE AMERICAN PASSPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 218 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10651.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **MARITIME SURVEY ASSOCIATES, 1959-1960** ED WILSON GIVEN FAKE IDENTITY AS AN INTERNATIONAL REP OF ORG AS COVER FOR AN OFFICE OF SECURITY DETACHMENT THAT KEPT TABS ON U-2 SUPPORT CREWS AND WIVES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 31 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10652.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO TO RECRUIT A YOUNG RADICAL, CIA FABRICATED DOCUMENT THAT HIS FATHER HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA. FORGED FILE INCLUDED FORGED DOCUMENTS, SIGNATURES, NOTES AND ONE LETTER BY FATHER SAYING THAT IF HE WERE HURT HIS SON SHOULD BE TOLD THAT HE WAS NEVER A MARXIST RADICAL, THAT HE WORKED FOR CIA, AND THAT HE WANTS SON TO FOLLOW IN HIS FOOTSTEPS. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10653.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MIKE ACKERMAN TO RECEIVE A SET OF ALIAS DOCUMENTS. IN THE NAME OF MICHAEL J. COSTA.

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 23,26 source code: SM

111-ciabase_10654.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1981-1982** A HANDFUL OF FOREIGN OPERATING GROUP (FOG) PERSONNEL WENT TO NICARAGUA USING FALSE PASSPORTS. THEY TO CONDUCT SECURITY REVIEW EMBASSY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 22 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_10655.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1987** CIA ASKED NORIEGA FOR PASSPORTS AND VISAS FOR THEIR OPERATIVES WHICH WERE PROVIDED.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 65 source code: AP

111-ciabase_10656.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **PASSPORT, 1957-1958** INDONESIA FALSE-IDENTITY PASSPORTS ISSUED FOR INDONESIAN OP.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 242-3 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_10657.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN SIGNED LAW 10/15 undefined ALLOWING CIA TO SHIELD OPERATIONAL FILES FROM FOIA REQUESTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. W 85 5 source code: NR

111-ciabase_10658.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SERVICES PROVIDED TO NAMED U.S. GVT ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDE: ISSUANCE OF FORGED PERSONAL IDENTITY DOCUMENTS - NO U.S. DOCUMENTATION ISSUED BY TSD WITHOUT PRIOR COORDINATION WITH (DELETED). PROVISION OF FORGED DOCUMENTATION TO NON-DDO REQUESTERS ALWAYS REQUIRES APPROVAL ON NON-TSD OFFICES. AUTHENTICATION ITEMS ARE ISSUED ON LOAN BASIS AND MUST BE RETURNED TO TSD OR ACCOUNTED FOR. CIA

MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10659.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT ISSUED PASSPORT TO NORTH IN NAME WILLIAM P. GOODE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 413 source code: VE

111-ciabase_10660.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined FORMER SYRIAN OFFICIAL GIVEN A FALSE PASSPORT TO BRING HIM INTO LEBANON.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 253 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_10661.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA PROVIDED FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS TO LOCAL POLICE ORGS AND RECEIVED POLICE ID CARDS FROM POLICE ORGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/83 P364-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10662.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE FIRM INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENT SERVICES MAKES PASSPORTS FROM NON-EXISTENT COUNTRIES AND SELLS THEM FOR \$135 TO ALLOW TRAVELERS TO AVOID BEING IDENTIFIED AS AMERICANS BY TERRORISTS. DOS AWARE OF PRACTICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/87 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10663.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TSD GAVE HOWARD HUNT A SET OF ALIAS DOCUMENTS FOR OP AGAINST ELLSBURG.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 220 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_10664.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TSD PROVIDED HUNT WITH A MISCELLANY OF IDENTIFICATION PRIOR TO BREAK IN AT ELLSBERG'S PSYCHOLOGIST. MKS 253. HUNT REQUESTED ALIAS BUSINESS CARDS AND BACKSTOPPED TELEPHONE NUMBER WITH MATCHING DRIVERS LICENSE AND CREDIT CARDS. HUNT PICKED UP BUSINESS CARDS AND TAPE RECORDER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 254 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_10665.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined HQS SENT TECH ON DISGUISES. EQUIPMENT INCLUDES WIGS, HAIR COLORING, SPECIAL SHOES AND CLOTHING, SPECIAL GLASSES, MOUSTACHES, WARTS, MOLES, AND SETS OF FALSE DOCUMENTATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 440 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10666.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined SIX MEN WERE CHOSEN TO GO TO HONDURAS TO TRAIN A 40 MAN ANTI-TERRORIST SQUAD CALLED URBAN OPERATIONS COMMAND. THE MEN WERE REQUIRED TO SHED ALL IDENTIFICATION INCLUDING DOG TAGS, GROW THEIR HAIR, AND TRAVEL IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES USING FALSE

PASSPORTS IDENTIFYING THEM AS CIVIL ENGINEERS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 330-331 source code: SA

111-ciabase_10667.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FBI AND CIA POOLED RESOURCES TO RECRUIT SOVIETS TO WORK WHILE IN U.S. OP CODE-NAMED COURTSHIP AND IS IN FBI'S WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE. SQUAD OF 9 PROFESSIONAL OFFICERS - 5 FBI AND 4 CIA. EACH HAS 3 DIFFERENT COVERS. TO BACK UP COVER THEY HAVE VISA CARDS, SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS, AND DRIVER'S LICENSES, ALL IN FALSE NAMES. SQUAD WAS BASED IN LOISDALE COURT IN SPRINGFIELD VA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 20 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10668.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA OFFICER RODNEY CARLSON GAVE PENKOVSKY A PASSPORT MADE OUT IN NAME OF VLADIMIR GRIGORYEVICH. PASSPORT MADE BY CIA WAS TO BE USED TO FLEE, IF NECESSARY, FROM MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 325 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_10669.txt

SUBJECT: DOCUMENT, ALIAS DOCUMENTATION MADE BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CANADA, undefined FOR TRIP TO CANADA YURCHENKO WAS GIVEN FALSE IDENTIFICATION AND A DRIVERS LICENSE FROM NEW YORK STATE. LATER ON CIA PLANNED TO GIVE HIM A VIRGINIA DRIVER'S LICENSE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 107-8 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_10670.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: 2/12/48, NSCID 7, AUTHORIZES CIA COLLECT FOREIGN INTEL FROM U.S. CITIZENS WITH OVERSEAS CONTACTS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XLIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_10671.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: 32 TELEPHONE TAPS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 234 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_10672.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1917-1992 ENTRY: **1917-1992** ARMY'S HISTORY OF SPYING ON AFRICAN AMERICANS. ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/93 9-11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_10673.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1917-1993 ENTRY: **1917-1993** STEPHEN TOMPKINS OF "THE COMMERCIAL APPEAL," OF MEMPHIS RAN STORY ON DOMESTIC OPS OF U.S. MILITARY. OP BEGAN WHEN LT. COL. RALPH VAN DEMAN CREATED AN ARMY INTEL NET TARGETED AT: THE INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF THE WORLD, OPPONENTS OF DRAFT, SOCIALISTS AND "NEGRO UNREST." FILES KEPT AT 111TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP AT FORT MCPHERSON IN ATLANTA. BY 1918, ARMY HAD SPY CHAIN ACROSS SOUTH - INCLUDED ROBERT MOTON AND JOEL SPRINGARM, WHITE CHAIRMAN OF NAACP BOARD. IN 1960s, ARMY NET MOVED INTO HIGH GEAR. BY 63, U2 PLANES WERE PHOTOGRAPHING DISTURBANCES IN BIRMINGHAM. BY 68, THERE 304 INTEL OFFICES ACROSS COUNTRY, "SUBVERSIVE NATIONAL SECURITY DOSSIERS" ON 80,731 AMERICANS, PLUS 19 MILLION DOSSIERS AT DEFENSE DEPT's CENTRAL INDEX OF INVESTIGATIONS. AFTER 67 DETROIT RIOTS 496 BLACK MEN WERE INTERVIEWED BY AGENTS OF ARMY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP, DRESSED AS CIVILIANS. ARMY INCREASED SURVEILLANCE OF KING. GREEN BERETS AND OTHER

SPECIAL FORCES VETS BEGAN MAKING STREET MAPS FOR MILITARY-TYPE OPS. KU KLUX KLAN WAS RECRUITED BY THE 20TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP IN ALABAMA AS A SUBSIDIARY INTEL NET. A GREEN BERET SPECIAL UNIT IN MEMPHIS ON DAY KING SHOT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/3/93 583 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10674.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** WHILE NOT CONCLUSIVE THERE A GROWING BODY EVIDENCE THAT GEORGE BUSH HAS BEEN A CIA MAN FOR ALMOST HALF A CENTURY. HIS ATTENDANCE AT YALE UNIVERSITY; BUSH'S FATHER HAD BEEN AN ARMY INTEL OPERATIVE IN WWI. BUSH BEGAN CAREER AS SALESMAN FOR INTERNATIONAL DERRICK AND EQUIPMENT COMPANY (IDECO), A SUBSIDIARY OF HOUSTON-BASED DRESSER INDUSTRIES - GLOBAL ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION CONGLOMERATE THAT SERVED AS A CIA COVER. GEORGE DEMOHRENSCHILDT, A RUSSIAN COUNT, WHO AFTER WWII MAY HAVE BEEN A DEEP COVER ASSET OF CIA UNDER GUISE OF CONSULTING GEOLOGIST SPECIALIZING IN MAKING DEALS BETWEEN U.S. OIL COMPANIES AND EAST-BLOC NATIONS. "IT'S INCONCEIVABLE THAT CIA DIDN'T DEBRIEF BUSH AFTER EACH MEETING [HE HAD WITH EAST'S REPRESENTATIVES," PER MARCHETTI. LATER DEMOHRENSCHILDT WAS A CIA SPY IN YUGOSLAVIA. AN EX-CIA MAN SAID "I KNOW [BUSH] WAS INVOLVED [WITH THE CIA] IN THE CARIBBEAN" (IN EARLY 60s). IN SUMMER OF 59 BUSH PRINCIPAL OWNER OF ZAPATA OFF-SHORE OIL COMPANY. BUSH LET CIA USE ZAPATA AS A FRONT FOR RUNNING SOME OPS. BUSH'S ZAPATA OFF-SHORE OIL COMPANY BENEFITED FROM CONSIDERABLE LEVERAGE CIA HELD OVER CERTAIN MEXICAN OFFICIALS RUNNING PEMEX. BY 60, AGENCY ASSETS HELPED BUSH ERECT FOUNDATION FOR A SECRET AND ILLEGAL OIL DRILLING PARTNERSHIP ON MEXICAN SOIL. IN 59, WORKING THRU DRESSER INDUSTRIES, BUSH TEAMED UP WITH OFFICIALS WHOSE OFFICES COOPERATING WITH CIA. DIAZ SERRANO TOOK CONTROL OF PERMARGO LATER HE BECAME HEAD OF PEMEX. LINKS BETWEEN SHACKLEY AND BUSH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 60-66 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10675.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** CIA OPERATES EXTENSIVELY IN U.S. - IN NEW YORK AND SEVERAL OTHER MAJOR CITIES. BY PRESIDENTIAL ORDER IT MUST INFORM FBI OF THESE OPS. IN 80, CIA AND FBI ESTABLISHED OP, CODE-NAMED COURTHSHIP, THAT OPERATED OUT OF SPRINGFIELD, VA. IN 82, COURTHSHIP RECRUITED VALERY MARTYNOV, KGB MAN ASSIGNED TO USSR EMBASSY TO COLLECT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFO. ALSO RECRUITED SERGI MOTORIN BY BLACKMAILING HIM. VANITY FAIR 7/94 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10676.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A SUPPOSED ALIEN SPACECRAFT DISCOVERED NEAR ROSEWELL, N. M. IN JULY 47, NOT A UFO. COL. RICHARD WEAVER WROTE MOST LIKELY SOURCE WAS FROM PROJECT MOGUL BALLOON TRAINS. PROJECT WAS TOP-SECRET VENTURE TO DEVELOP BALLOONS THAT WOULD CARRY DEVICES ALOFT AND ALERT U.S. MILITARY OF ANY USSR NUCLEAR TESTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/9/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10677.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOIL-COATED FABRIC, I-BEAMS WITH WEIRD MARKINGS STREWN OVER ROSEWELL, N.M. NOT A UFO AS CLAIMED BY UFO BUFFS BUT AIR FORCE CONFESSED IT WAS A CRASHED WEATHER BALLOON. IN 23-PAGE REPORT, IT SAYS CRASH WAS SECRET BALLOON LOFTED TO SPOT USSR NUCLEAR TESTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/19/94 57 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10678.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC INTEL DIRECTIVE NO. 7, 2/12/48, "DOMESTIC EXPLOITATION." A COPY OF NSCID 7, MAKING CIA RESPONSIBLE FOR EXPLOITATION IN U.S. OF BUSINESS CONCERNS, OTHER NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS AS SOURCES OF FOREIGN INTEL. DOCUMENT DIRECTS CIA TO ESTABLISH FIELD OFFICES IN U.S.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 177-79 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_10679.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **1950-1974** HOWARD HUGHES MEMO IN 3/74 MADE CLEAR HE WANTED HIS FILES ON CIA CONNECTIONS DESTROYED. HE SECRETLY EARNING TENS OF MILLIONS FROM CONTRACTS WITH CIA, SUPPLYING SPYING DEVICES, SATELLITES, LASERS, X RAYS, BUGGINGS, AND A VESSEL TO BRING UP A SOVIET SUB. MOVIE ACTRESS JEAN PETERS REBELLED AGAINST HUGHES AND MARRIED CIA CONTACT STUART CRAMER III. PANAMA CITY INSURANCE EXECUTIVE, GENE MCGRATH, PURSUED SAME WOMAN. HUGHES HAD MCGRATH'S QUARTERS SEARCHED TO GET INFO TO DESTROY HIS MARRIAGE TO MOORE - ALL HE FOUND WAS THAT MCGRATH WAS A CIA AGENT. FORMER FBI AGENT ROBERT M. MAHEU HAD JOINED CIA AND WAS INVOLVED WITH STAVROS NIARCHOS, GREEK SHIPPING MAGNATE, IN A CIA-BACKED SCHEME TO BREAK UP ARISTOLE ONASSIS'S OIL MONOPOLIES. MAHEU REPORTED CRAMER NOT A FULL-TIME CIA AGENT. BERNARD BAKER, CHIEF BURGLAR OF WATERGATE, SAID HUGHES IN 64, PERSONALLY INVOLVED WITH E. HOWARD HUNT, CIA MIDDLEMAN IN WAR AGAINST CASTRO. HUGHES WORKED WITH HIM IN LASERS. HUGHES MEDICAL INSTITUTE SERVED AS FRONT FOR CAL SAL ISLAND WHERE HE PLANNED TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON CASTRO. DURING FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 63, A DOZEN EXILED CUBAN UNITS TRAINED ON ISLAND BY CIA. FREQUENT FIGHTS WITH CASTRO'S FORCES. OFF CAL SAL, TWO AMERICAN VESSELS, THE FLORIDAN AND THE ALA, STRAFED. EVEN AFTER PRESIDENTS KENNEDY AND JOHNSON FORBID RAIDS ON CUBA, CIA CONTINUED TO USE HUGHES'S ISLAND AS A RENDEZVOUS AND ARMS STOREHOUSE FOR EXILE RAIDERS, AND FOR ANTI-CASTRO REFUGEES.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. PASSIM source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_10680.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1976 ENTRY: **1950-1976** CIA DEALS WITH HOWARD HUGHES PROBABLY IN MILLIONS. HIGH RESOLUTION CAMERAS, SOPHISTICATED INTERCEPT DEVICES IN INTEROFFICE AND INTEREMBASSY COMPUTER LINKS, SCRAMBLERS AND BUGS, AND LASER WEAPONRY COMPONENTS OF SR-71 SPY PLANES. BY 70, CIA CONTRACTS WERE EARNING HUGHES HALF A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. 249, 262 source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_10681.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** ARTICLE ON "TRUE BELIEVERS," IN AFIO. DAVID WHIPPLE IS THE HEAD. HE WAS IN OPS DIRECTORATE, RETIRED IN 85 AFTER TOURS IN HANOI, RANGOON, BANGKOK, KATANGA (ZAIRE), LONDON, HELSINKI AND PHNOM PENH. HE USUALLY UNDER STATE COVER. WILL DEFEND INTERESTS OF CIA UNTIL DYING BREATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/94 C1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10682.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE POST'S AUG. 8 EDITORIAL "THE SUMMER OF UFOS" FALSELY IMPLIES THAT I ENDORSE A RECENT CIA HISTORIAN'S REPORT THAT PROMPTED THE POST'S AUG. 5 NEWS STORY "COLD WAR UFO COVERUP SHIELDED SPY PLANES."** IN FACT, I SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE CLAIM MADE THAT "THE AIR FORCE AND CIA WILLFULLY MISLED THE PUBLIC BY CLAIMING THAT THOUSANDS [MY EMPHASIS] OF [UFO] SIGHTINGS WERE CAUSED BY ICE CRYSTALS, TEMPERATURE INVERSIONS AND OTHER TRICKS OF NATURE, WHEN IN FACT THEY WERE PRODUCED BY FLIGHTS OF HIGH-FLYING SUPER-SECRET [U-2, SR-71] SPY PLANES." DURING THE MID TO LATE 1950 S, WHEN THE U-2'S EXISTENCE AND COVERT MISSION WERE UNDER WRAPS, AND DURING THE EARLY 1960S, WHEN THE SR-71 WAS UNDER WRAPS, THE AIR FORCE EXPLAINED ONLY 59 UFO REPORTS AS "MIRAGES AND INVERSIONS" OR "CLOUDS AND CONTRAILS" -- NOT "THOUSANDS." IF THE AIR FORCE KNEW THAT A UFO REPORT HAD BEEN GENERATED BY A COVERT U-2 OR SR-71 FLIGHT, IT COULD SIMPLY LIST IT AS "UNIDENTIFIED." DURING THIS SAME NINE-YEAR PERIOD, THE AIR FORCE CHARACTERIZED 136 UFO REPORTS AS "UNIDENTIFIED." PHILIP J. KASS. LETTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/97 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10683.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC-68 OF TRUMAN ADM WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE. ETC., WAS TO UNDERTAKE A RE-EXAMINATION OF OUR OBJECTIVES IN PEACE AND WAR...AND [EFFECT] ON STRATEGIC POLICIES IF USSR GETS NUCLEAR BOMB CAPABILITY. ALSO ANOTHER PURPOSE PER ARTICLE IN WINTER 94 ISSUE OF "STRATEGIC REVIEW," SECRETARY STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID REPORT DIRECTED AT AMERICAN PEOPLE TO CONVINCE THEM OF USSR THREAT AND THE NEED FOR INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING. NSC-68 NOT ACTUALLY MADE PUBLIC UNTIL 75 SINCE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT IN 50 AND ELIMINATED NEED FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS CAMPAIGN TO SELL TO AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS. OP ED BY HARRY SUMMERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10684.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **1951-1975** WILLIAM COTTER JOINED CIA IN 51 AND WAS HEAD OF EAST COAST MAIL INTERCEPT. PROJECT COVERED MAIL FROM USSR BUT EXPANDED TO VARIETY OTHER TARGETS. IN 69 HE NAMED CHIEF POSTAL INSPECTOR. AFTER BEING QUERIED FROM NON-GVT GROUP HE TOLD CIA TO GET

PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL FOR PROJECT. OP CANCELLED IN 73. IN LAST YEAR OP HANDLED 4,350,000 PIECES MAIL WHICH WERE EXTERNALLY PHOTOED AND 8700 OPENED BASED ON A WATCH LIST OF 600 PEOPLE - LIST OF NAMES CHANGED FROM TIME TO TIME.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 45-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10685.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI BEDELL SMITH ANNOUNCES COMMUNISTS HAVE INFILTRATED NEARLY EVERY SECURITY AND INTEL ORG IN U.S. GVT, INCLUDING CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10686.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO FROM DDP 7/4/52, RE ATTACHED LETTER FROM ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR. LETTER NOT ATTACHED BUT APPARENTLY COMMENTED ON DISPUTE IN THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM OVER MACARTHYISM.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 455 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_10687.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A NEW YORK PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE IS INVESTIGATING THE 1953** DEATH OF CIA GERM WARFARE EXPERT FRANK R. OLSON, WHOSE PLUNGE FROM THE 13TH FLOOR OF A NEW YORK HOTEL RAISED QUESTIONS. IN 1994 A TEAM LED BY GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY FORENSIC SLEUTH JAMES E. STARRS OVERSAW THE EXHUMATION OF OLSON'S BODY, AND AN AUTOPSY. STARRS'S TEAM FOUND INCONSISTENCIES IN THE GOVT'S STORY THAT THE DEATH WAS A SIMPLE SUICIDE. NINE DAYS BEFORE OLSON'S DEATH, A CIA DOCTOR PUT LSD INTO OLSON'S AFTER-DINNER DRINK WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE, AND THE NORMALLY CHEERY OLSON BECAME DEPRESSED AND ERRATIC. OLSON SUPPOSEDLY DIVED THROUGH A CLOSED HOTEL WINDOW, BUT THE FORENSIC TEAM FOUND NO LACERATIONS TO INDICATE THAT. A BLUNT WOUND WAS ALSO ON OLSON'S HEAD. THOSE FINDINGS HAVE BEEN ENOUGH TO MAKE PROSECUTORS TAKE A NEW LOOK AT THE CASE ALMOST 44 YEARS LATER. STARRS IS SKEPTICAL ABOUT WHERE IT MIGHT LEAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/97 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10688.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LT. GEN PEDRO A. DEL VALLE PER NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT ALLEGEDLY SAID CIA ATTEMPTED TO RECRUIT HIM TO GET GENERAL MACARTHUR. DEL VALLE IDENTIFIED BEDELL SMITH, THEN DCI, WHO SOUGHT TO HAVE HIM DOWNGRADE MACARTHUR. HE SAID PLAN HIGHLY REGARDED BY JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. HE REJECTED SMITH'S PROPOSAL AND ALLEN DULLES TRIED TO CONVINCE HIM.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 32 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_10689.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **1955-1959** ERNEST K. LINDLEY, NEWSWEEK'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF IN LATE 1950s, REGULARLY RECEIVED ENVELOPES FROM CIA CONTAINING ITEMS FOR MAGAZINE'S "PERISCOPE" COLUMN. LINDLEY PASSED ENVELOPES TO NEWSWEEK'S NEW YORK HQS. EXTRACT FROM BRADLEE'S BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/95 B1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10690.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **1955-1970** BIO ON THOMAS H. KARAMESSINES -- A CIA DESK OFFICER IN GREECE, VIENNA AND ROME. HE WAS INVOLVED IN OPS TO BRING DOWN ALLENDE, CHE GUEVARA, CASRO, AND LUMUMBA. IN 67 HE STARTED AN OPERATION TO HANDLE THE ANTIWAR PRESS. ON 8/4/67 A TELEGRAM RE THE NEW SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP (SOG) IN THE COUNTERINTEL SECTION. ANGLETON APPOINTED DICK OBER TO COORDINATE SOG AND EXPAND HIS RAMPARTS INVESTIGATION TO ENCOMPASS THE ENTIRE UNDERGROUND PRESS -- SOME 500 NEWSPAPERS. SOG DESIGNATED MHCHAOS. CIA ASSIGNED DOMESTIC POLITICAL ESPIONAGE THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF PRIORITY. SOG OPS GREW TO SIXTY FIELD AGENTS AS WELL AS OTHER CIA COMPARTMENTS. DUE TO THE LARGE NUMBER OF REPORTS GENERATED COMPUTERS WERE USED FOR THE FIRST TIME TO HANDLE THE TRAFFIC. CIA COORDINATED EFFORTS WITH ARMY AGENTS, THE LOCAL

POLICE AND THE FBI. PENETRATION OF ANTIWAR PERIODICALS (HIS PRIMARY MISSION). JOHN FERRERA A STUDENT WAS RECRUITED TO PENETRATE VARIOUS ANTIWAR MEDIA. DETAILS OF FERRERA'S SUCCESSES. THE FBI USED ITS AGENTS TO CREATE DISSENSION WITHIN PROTEST GROUPS. OBER HAD RELIED ON THE CIA'S DOMESTIC CONTRACT SERVICE (DCS) BUT WAS EXPERIENCING RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 26-41 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_10691.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **1955-1970** MICHAEL WOOD WITH THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, LEARNED THAT IT WAS FUNDED BY CIA. DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM. IRS GAVE COPIES OF RAMPARTS TAX RETURNS TO DICK OBER OF THE CIA'S INVESTIGATIVE UNIT. CIA PLANTED STORIES IN THE MEDIA TO DISCREDIT RAMPARTS.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 18-24 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_10692.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THREE PART SERIES ON CIA IN "THE SATURDAY EVENING POST," VIA DISCREET EFFORTS OF ALLEN DULLES DCI. RICHARD HARKNESS THE AUTHOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 416 source code: GS

111-ciabase_10693.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1959-1998 ENTRY: **1959-1998** A REVIEW OF ANGUS MACKENZIE'S "SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME." REVIEW BY STUART H. LOORY OF THE U. OF MISSOURI SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM. COLOMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MARCH/APR 98 56-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10694.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN MAR 61, KENNEDY ADVISOR ARTHUR SCHLESINGER JR. MET WITH HOWARD HANDLEMAN FROM U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. HANDLEMAN HAD EXTENSIVE KNOWLEDGE OF PENDING BAY OF PIGS OPERATION FROM SPENDING TIME IN MIAMI WITH CUBAN EXILES. DAYS LATER, GILBERT HARRISON OF NEW REPUBLIC SUBMITTED ARTICLE WITH EVEN MORE DETAILED INFO. KENNEDY STOPPED BOTH ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 142,143 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_10695.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1962-1977 ENTRY: **1962-1977** CIA OP CHAOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 125 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10696.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **1963-1967** DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION AND PROPRIETARIES.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 100-2 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_10697.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1964-1972 ENTRY: **1964-1972** CIA/IRS RECORDS ON RAMPARTS MAGAZINE/SPECIAL SERVICE STAFF.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 12 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10698.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRACY BARNES AS HEAD OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIV DABBLED IN AMERICAN POLITICS. ELIZABETH McDONALD WAS ONE OF HIS ASSISTANTS."WE WOULD TRY AND PLANT EDITORIALS ABOUT CANDIDATES WE REGARDED AS PRO-CIA. WE KNEW WE WERE NOT SUPPOSED TO." HEAD OF OP WAS E. HOWARD HUNT. HUNT OFFERED TO SPY FOR JOHNSON ADMINISTRATION ON SENATOR BARRY GOLDWATER, GOP CANDIDATE. CHET COOPER ON WHITE HOUSE STAFF DECLINED OFFER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 312 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_10699.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1966-1975 ENTRY: **1966-1975** CIA DOCUMENTS ON PROJECTS RESISTANCE AND MERRIMAC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 1987 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10700.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMAL MEMO ON RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF FBI AND CIA IN U.S. 2/7/66.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 2 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10701.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **1967-1973** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON CIA CONTACT WITH LOCAL POLICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 177 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10702.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DES FITZGERALD ORDERED EDGAR APPLEWHITE TO TRY TO DISCREDIT "RAMPARTS" EDITORS. "I HAD ALL SORTS OF DIRTY TRICKS TO HURT THEIR CIRCULATION AND FINANCING. THEY WERE VULNERABLE TO BLACKMAIL." "WE WERE NOT IN THE LEAST INHIBITED BY THE FACT THAT THE CIA HAD NO INTERNAL SECURITY ROLE IN THE UNITED STATES." APPLEWHITE DECLINED TO DESCRIBE THESE TRICKS TWENTY-FIVE YEARS LATER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 330 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_10703.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HELMS ORDERS AN URGENT REPORT ON "INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS OF THE U.S. PEACE MOVEMENT."

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 338-9 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_10704.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT JOHNSON ORDERS STOP OF ALL COVERT CIA FINANCING OF PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS (PVOS) INCLUDING THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, AFL-CIO UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT, AND ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 261 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_10705.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** CIA MEMO RE CONTACTS WITH DOMESTIC POLICE ORGANIZATIONS. CIA (PROBABLY TSD) UNDER LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADM (LEAA) OF DEPT OF JUSTICE PROVIDED TRAINING AT SEVERAL POLICE DEPARTMENTS IN FIELD OF EXPLOSIVES RESIDUE DETECTION TECHNIQUE AND TRACE METALS DETECTION. OFFICERS HAVE VISITED EXPLOSIVE DISPOSAL UNITS OF NEW YORK CITY POLICE, DADE COUNTY (MIAMI) POLICE AND LOS ANGELES POLICE. TWO OFFICERS ALSO ATTENDED EXPLOSIVES AND ORDNANCE DISPOSAL CONFERENCE IN CALIFORNIA, SPONSORED BY LEAA. COURSES TAUGHT BY TRAINING BRANCH FOR METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPT INCLUDED SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY; PHOTO SURVEILLANCE; AUDIO SURVEILLANCE FOLLOWED BY AN OPERATIONAL EXERCISE USING TRAINED TECHNIQUES. FAIRFAX AND ARLINGTON POLICE RECEIVED SAME TRAINING. IN TOTAL 24 POLICE OFFICERS TRAINED IN CIA FACILITIES. CIA MEMO 5/8/73 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10706.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** "FAMILY JEWELS" MEMO MEMO TO DCI FROM VARIOUS OFFICES RESPONDING TO HIS REQUEST RE CIA ACTIVITIES WHICH MAY BE OUTSIDE CIA'S CHARTER BE REPORTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 18 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10707.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **1968-1974** CIA/RESISTANCE/PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 85 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10708.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1993 ENTRY: **1968-1993** ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL) SCANDAL. INFO ON ROY BULLOCK AND TOM GERARD WHO SELLING INFO TO TWO SOUTH AFRICAN AGENTS NAMED HUMPHRIES AND LOUIE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10709.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1993 ENTRY: **1968-1993** SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE CHRISTOPHER'S FILES COVER 68 SPYING (WHEN HE WAS DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL). ANTI-WAR ACTIVIST TARGETED BY ARMY. HE INFORMED BY ARMY THAT OPERATIVES WERE GATHERING INTEL ON CIVIL RIGHTS AND ANTI-WAR ACTIVISTS. IN 77 HE TOLD CONGRESS "I DID NOT AUTHORIZE IT AND DID NOT KNOW ABOUT IT." HIS FILES AT LBJ ARCHIVES CONTAIN INTEL REPORTS FROM ARMY ABOUT VIETNAM WAR PROTESTORS AND FOLLOWERS OF MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. DOCUMENTS AT LBJ LIBRARY SHOW, AS DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL, HE WAS PROVIDED DESCRIPTIONS SHOWING ARMY'S INTEL OP A FAR MORE AMBITIOUS PROGRAM. PAUL BOWER, CHRISTOPHER'S TOP ASSISTANT AND AUTHOR OF 2 MEMOS, ACKNOWLEDGED HE AWARE ARMY SURVEILLING AND BUILDING FILES ON PROTESTORS. BOWER'S 7/23/68 MEMO ON POTENTIAL CIVIL DISTURBANCES IN D.C. INFORMED CHRISTOPHER THAT "MAIN SOURCE OF INTEL" IN CITY WAS ARMY'S 116TH MILITARY INTEL UNIT. "THE 116TH RELIES UPON LOCAL POLICE DEPTS FOR SOME INFO, BUT THEY ALSO HAVE THEIR OWN OPERATIVES IN THE AREA." SOME MEMOS STILL CLASSIFIED. TWO PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED MEMOS TO A.G. RAMSAY CLARK, DETAIL DEMONSTRATORS PREPARATIONS FOR 8/68 DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION STATE: "ARMY INTEL SOURCES REPORT THAT THE ENTIRE ...STAFF" OF KING'S SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN CONFERENCE HEADING TO CHICAGO..." ARMY INTEL REPORTS THAT...ON 8/18/ A GROUP OF ABOUT 25 PERSONS WERE OBSERVED IN LINCOLN PARK..." IN ANOTHER MEMO, BOWER SUMMARIZED FOR CHRISTOPHER AN ARMY INTEL OFFICER'S BRIEFING TO AN INTERAGENCY CIVIL DISTURBANCE STEERING COMMITTEE, SET UP TO DEVISE PLANS FOR DEALING WITH CIVIL UNREST. CHRISTOPHER SERVED ON COMMITTEE. MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10710.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BY 68 TRANSITION TEAM APPROACH PERFECTED. FRANK LINDSAY ON 3 DIFFERENT TEAMS RE PRESIDENTIAL TRANSITIONS. TEAM ON COVERT OPS CENTERED AROUND HARVARD'S INSTITUTE OF POLITICS. HARVARD ADVERTISED ITSELF TO NIXON AS "ENTIRELY PRIVATE," NO PUBLICITY OF ITS EXISTENCE OR FINDINGS. "NEXT TO FINAL DRAFT" EDITED BY JOHN BROSS, A SENIOR OFFICER AT CIA. REPORTS ON COVERT OPS AND BIOGRAPHIES OF SEVERAL KEY OPERATIVES. OTHER DETAILS OF THE REPORT.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 134-5 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_10711.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CORRESPONDENCE OF VICTOR REUTHER INTERCEPTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 11 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10712.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **1969-1973** [CIA] OFFICE SPOTTING AND ASSESSING AND RECRUITING PERSONNEL TO FORM AN INTERNAL SECURITY UNIT TO DETECT CORRUPTION WITHIN BUREAU OF NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS (BNDD). CIA ALSO HELPING COVERT ACQUISITION OF STAFF AGENTS UTILIZED UNDER NON OFFICIAL COVER AND DIRECTED AGAINST PRINCIPAL INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKERS. THEY TRUE EMPLOYEES OF BNDD AND ARE UNAWARE OF CIA INVOLVEMENT. REQUESTS COLBY'S APPROVAL TO CONTINUE. HE APPROVES LATTER ACTIVITY. CIA MEMO 5/26/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10713.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **1970-1973** IN EARLY 70s, CIA'S OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES AGREED TO WRITE PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE ON DANIEL ELLSBERG, FORMER NSC OPERATIVE WHO LEAKED PENTAGON PAPERS. A CAMPAIGN TO SMEAR ELLSBERG. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 110

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10714.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** ANTHONY STOUT, PRESIDENT OF GVT INVESTMENT CORPORATION AND BATTLE OF NORMANDY FOUNDATION AND OTHERS. HE STARTED THE INTERNATIONAL REPORTING AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS (IRIS), A PRIVATE SECTOR CIA. HE NOW BEING INVESTIGATED BY IRS. HE JOINED A LAW FIRM AND BECAME FAVORITE OF JOHN MCCLOY, SENIOR PARTNER IN MILLBANK, TWEED AND HADLEY. DETAILS OF CLIENTS OF IRIS - TYCOONS FROM MANY COUNTRIES. IN IRIS HE HAD FOUR DEPUTIES: BARRY KELLY WHO RETIRED EARLY FROM CIA; PAUL BOEKER, 43, ON LEAVE FROM THE STATE DEPT AND HAD BEEN AN AIDE TO KISSINGER, AND OTHERS. CIRCA MARCH 82, KELLY WHO HAD BEEN CIA STATION CHIEF IN MOSCOW, USSR, BECAME PRESIDENT OF IRIS. SHORTLY NINE OF 10 TOP EXECUTIVES WERE EX-GVT, 5 FROM CIA. DCI CASEY TOLD A JOURNALIST HE ARRANGING AN IRIS EXPLOSION FROM WITHIN. STAFF TOPPED 150. IN FEB 83 IRIS FILED FOR BANKRUPTCY. IN 86-87 STOUT CONCENTRATED ON NEW BUSINESS - GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT CORP. OR GIMCORP. NOW HAS ANOTHER NON-PROFIT - ASIA PACIFIC POLICY CENTER (APPC).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/4/94 A6,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10715.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FAMILY JEWELS REPORT - ACTIVITIES OUTSIDE OF CIA'S CHARTER, 5/70 AND 73.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 65 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10716.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **1971-1973** CIA MAIL OPENINGS 71-73.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 238 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10717.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1972-1990 ENTRY: **1972-1990** RICHARD HELMS CAUTIONED OBER, HEAD OF THE MHCHAOS PROGRAM, RE THE DOUBTFUL LEGALITY OF MHCHAOS, TO DESCRIBE THE OPERATION WITHIN THE CIA AND THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AS AN OPERATION AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. BUT THE ILLEGAL DOMESTIC OPERATION, MHCHAOS TARGETED RADICAL YOUTHS, BLACKS, WOMEN AND ANTIWAR MILITANTS. "INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST" WAS DESIGNATED TO REPLACE "POLITICAL DISSIDENT" AS THE JUSTIFICATION FOR ILLEGAL DOMESTIC OPERATIONS. HELMS TRANSFERRED THE MHCHAOS OPERATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM GROUP. "LET'S CALL DOMESTIC SPYING A RESPONSE TO TERRORISM."

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 46-49 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_10718.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT NIXON AND COLSON SENT HOWARD HUNT TO MILWAUKEE TO PLANT MCGOVERN CAMPAIGN LITERATURE IN APT OF ARTHUR BREMER, MAN WHO SHOT WALLACE. SEYMOUR HERSH STORY IN ARTICLE IN THE NEW YORKER. EFFORT ENDED WHEN FBI SEALED BREMER'S APT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10719.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 8/73, **A FREE-LANCE WRITER, LUCY GOLDBERG WAS PAID \$1,000 A WEEK BY THE REPUBLICAN PARTY DURING THE 1972** PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN TO KEEP TABS ON THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CANDIDATES. MISS GOLDBERG RECEIVED A TOTAL OF MORE THAN \$10,000 PLUS EXPENSES. ANOTHER FREE-LANCE JOURNALIST, SEYMOUR FREIDIN WAS PAID OVER \$10,000 BY THE REPUBLICANS FOR SIMILAR SERVICES. THEN JACK ANDERSON WROTE THAT SEYMOUR FREIDIN WAS A CIA AGENT. FREIDIN APPARENTLY REALIZED THAT ANDERSON HAD THE PROOF, SO, WHEN OTHER WIRE SERVICE CORRESPONDENTS ASKED HIM WHETHER THIS WAS TRUE OR NOT, HE DID NOT DENY IT. "I GAVE MY WORD TO DICK HELMS," HE SAID, MEANING RICHARD HELMS, CIA DIRECTOR 1966-1973. PETRUSENKO, V. A DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA. 1977 (53)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10720.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO TO DCI COLBY FROM I.G. BROE, "POTENTIAL FLAP ACTIVITIES," 5/21/73.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 26 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10721.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PER STRACHAN, IT WAS COMMON KNOWLEDGE IN THE NIXON CAMP THAT THEY WERE GETTING INFO FROM SENATOR MUSKIE'S DRIVER. "FAT JACK" (JOHN BUCKLEY) COVERED MUSKIE'S WASHINGTON HQS. "CHAPMAN'S FRIENDS" (SEYMOUR FREIDIN AND LUCY GOLDBERG) POSED AS REPORTERS ON THE CAMPAIGN PLANES, AND "SEDAN CHAIR II" (MICHAEL W. MCMINOWAY) POSED AS A VOLUNTEER SECURITY GUARD AT THE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION. IT WAS "SEDAN CHAIR II" WHO REPORTEDLY OVERHEARD MANKIEWICZ DISCUSS THE HEALTH PROBLEMS OF SENATOR THOMAS EAGLETON. WEISSMAN,S. BIG BROTHER AND THE HOLDING COMPANY. 1974 (42)**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10722.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **1974-1975** GLOMAR EXPLORER STORY. 221 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10723.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1992 ENTRY: **1974-1992** PROCEDURES UNDER WHICH TELEPHONE COMPANIES RELEASE SUBSCRIBERS' INFO TO GVT AND PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/26/92 468 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10724.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI COLBY REPORT TO PRESIDENT RE CIA DOMESTIC OPS - WITH NINE ANNEXES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 66 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10725.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE CIA RELATIONSHIPS WITH DOMESTIC FIRMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 67 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_10726.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **1979-1981** DAN MACMICHAEL, ADMINISTRATOR OF SCAIFE CHARITABLE TRUSTS, MAJOR FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTORS TO INSTITUTE (ISC). AT THIS STAGE CROZIER SAW HIS CIA FRIENDS INFORMALLY. IN 84, 5 YEARS LATER, CROZIER LEARNED THE CIA HAD SOUGHT TO DESTROY HIM. CROZIER ANTI-CARTER AND ADMIRAL TURNER WAS DCI. TURNER HAD DISCUSSED PROBLEM WITH DAN MACMICHAEL AND PUT PRESSURE ON HIM TO GIVE ISC AN ULTIMATUM: UNLESS CROZIER CEASED HIS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, ALL FUNDS FROM PITTSBURG WOULD BE CUT OFF. TURNER LATER IN MEETING WITH CROZIER DENIED HE DID THIS.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 166-68,175-6 source code: FA

111-ciabase_10727.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **BRUCE MACCABEE, VETERAN UFO RESEARCHER AND NAVAL SCIENTIST ADMITTED TO PERIODICALLY MEETING CIA PERSONNEL AND BRIEFING THEM ON UFO MATTERS SINCE AT LEAST 1979** . OTHER DETAILS. UFO MAGAZINE VOL 8 #5 93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10728.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** CRAIG UNGAR'S "THE TROUBLE WITH ARI," VILLAGE VOICE, 7/7/92 CONCLUDES: "BEN MENASHE REALLY IS ONE OF MOST DANGEROUS RENEGADE AGENTS EVER TO DEFECT FROM ISRAELI INTEL. WITH HIS MIND GAMES AND MANIPULATIONS, HE IS A JOURNALISTS NIGHTMARE, A PROFESSIONAL LIAR..."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/7/92 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10729.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** EXISTENCE OF FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV - NOW A BRANCH IN DOMESTIC RESOURCES DIV - OPERATES IN U.S. RECRUITING FOREIGNERS - DIPLOMATS - SCIENTISTS - MOST RECRUITEES ARE MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO TRAINED IN U.S. ONLY REFERENCES IN MEDIA ARE TO WHAT PREVIOUSLY CALLED NATIONAL COLLECTION DIV, NOW A BRANCH WITHIN DOMESTIC RESOURCES DIV. OFFICES IN DDO. NATIONAL COLLECTION BRANCH AND FOREIGN RESOURCES BRANCH MAINTAIN SEPARATE OFFICES UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER IN MAJOR U.S. CITIES. FR TRADITIONALLY TARGETS SOVIETS BUT NOW JAPANESE, CHINESE AND CUBANS. IN RECRUITING FR OFFICERS ATTEND SUCH AS RECEPTIONS AND TRY TO MAKE PITCH. EACH YEAR FR RECRUITS 200 - 300 PEOPLE A YEAR.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 18-9 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10730.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** GUNTHER RUSSBACHER CLAIMS HE WAS A CIA PILOT AND FLEW BUSH TO PARIS. HE LATER ARRESTED FOR IMPERSONATING A NAVY OFFICER AND SENTENCED TO 21 YEARS FOR VIOLATING PROBATION ON 90 SECURITIES FRAUD CONVICTION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/92 14 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10731.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** GUNTHER RUSSBACHER, WHO CLAIMS HE WITH BRENNEKE AS HIS CO-PILOT WHEN HE FLEW WILLIAM CASEY AND GEORGE BUSH TO PARIS ON 10/18/80, IS NOW SERVING A SECURITIES FRAUD SENTENCE IN A MISSOURI PRISON. UNCLASSIFIED FEELS RUSSBACHER IS A HOAXER.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10732.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** OCTOBER SURPRISE. PEGGY ROBOHM EXPLAINS HER POSITION RE RICHARD BRENNEKE. SHE FEELS HE IS A CON MAN WHO TRIED AND FAILED TO GET INTO ARMS TRADE. HIS CLAIMED INTEL BACKGROUND, SHE SAYS, IS FANTASY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10733.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** RICHARD BABAYAN A FRIEND OF ARI BEN-MENASHE AND SELF-PROCLAIMED CIA ASSET WHO SAYS HE PLAYED A ROLE IN OCTOBER SURPRISE IS IN A PALM BEACH, FLORIDA JAIL CHARGED WITH SECURITIES FRAUD. ON 1/11/92 BABAYAN SIGNED AN AFFIDAVIT CHARGING IN 87, ON ORDERS OF CIA, HE ASSISTED DR. EARL BRIAN, IDENTIFIED AS PRESIDENT OF HADRON COMPANY, IN ARRANGING SALE OF US WEAPONS TO IRAN THROUGH AUSTRALIAN INTERMEDIARIES. BEN-MENASHE HAS VISITED BABAYAN IN JAIL AND COACHED HIM ON WHAT HE SHOULD SAY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10734.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **@80-92** OCTOBER SURPRISE (CONT). DER SPEIGEL CORRESPONDENT KILIAN GAVE O.S. STORY TO ROBERT PARRY OF NEWSWEEK. DETAILS OF HEINRICH RUPP CASE. LINK BETWEEN RUPP AND BRENNEKE. STORY RUPP TOLD PUT BOTH HE AND BRENNEKE IN PARIS IN 10/80. HIS CLAIMS RE CASEY AND BUSH IN PARIS. HOWEVER, EARLIER, WHEN BEING QUESTIONED BY HIS LAWYER - SCOTT - RUPP KNEW LITTLE ABOUT O.S. BRENNEKE IN A CLOSED HEARING SAID HE HAD ATTENDED ONE PARIS MEETING AT BEHEST OF CIA OFFICER "BOB KERRITT." VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10735.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** A HOUSE TASK FORCE CLEARED BUSH OF CHARGES THAT HE MET IRANIAN MIDDLEMEN IN "OCTOBER SURPRISE" PLOT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/2/92 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10736.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS RE INSLAW, PROMIS AND DANNY CASOLARO. FBI SPECIAL AGENT GATES STATED CASOLARO HAD SEVERAL CONVERSATIONS WITH ROBERT BOOTH NICHOLS WHO [POSSIBLY] HAS TIES WITH ORGANIZED CRIME AND COVERT INTEL OPS. IMPORTANT QUESTIONS REMAINING RE DEATH OF CASOLARO LISTED.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 9,69-70 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10737.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** AN OP-ED BY FRANK SNEPP "OCTOBER SURPRISE DEMISE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/12/92 G1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10738.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLAIMS RE DISTRIBUTION OF INSLAW AND PROMIS OR SOFTWARE BY CHARLES HAYES, ARI BEN-MENASHE, JUVAL AVIV, AND LESTER COLEMAN. VARIOUS CLAIMS BY SOURCES RE PROMIS OR "PROMISE" SOFTWARE BEING PROVIDED TO FOREIGN GVTS INCLUDING CANADA, ISRAEL, SINGAPORE, IRAQ, EGYPT, AND JORDAN. LESTER COLEMAN SAID HE IN undefined WORKED WITH EURAME TRADING COMPANY, LTD, A DEA PROPRIETARY COMPANY IN NICOSIA, CYPRUS. COLEMAN SAID HE FOUND DEA USING TRADING COMPANY TO SELL COMPUTER SOFTWARE CALLED "PROMISE" OR "PROMIS" TO DRUG CONTROL ABUSE AGENCIES IN CYPRUS, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, KUWAIT AND TURKEY. COLEMAN HAD BEEN CONTACTED BY DANNY CASOLARO ON 8/3/91.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 55,64-69 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10739.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** DDCI, RICHARD KERR, WROTE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND SAID PROMIS SOFTWARE USED BY CIA WAS MANUFACTURED BY STRATEGIC SOFTWARE PLANNING CORPORATION OF CAMBRIDGE, MA. (SAME COMPANY THAT REPORTED TO HAVE SOLD PROMIS TO CANADIAN GVT.). KERR ALSO SAID CIA HAD SOME CONTRACTS WITH HADRON, INC.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 57-8 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10740.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** ENHANCED PROMIS SOFTWARE WAS STOLEN AND DISTRIBUTED INTERNATIONALLY IN ORDER TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL GAIN TO DR. BRIAN AND TO FURTHER INTEL OBJECTIVES OF THE U.S.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 8 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10741.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** FBI REPORTS GIVEN TO CONGRESS WILL DEFLATE OCTOBER SURPRISE THEORY. REPORTS ON 5-MONTH SURVEILLANCE OF CYRUS HASHEMI BY FBI IN 80.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10742.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** HAMILTONS CONTEND THAT FORMER A.G. MEESE, AND DEPUTY A.G. JENSEN, FORCED INSLAW INTO BANKRUPTCY BY CREATING A SHAM CONTRACT AND BY FORCING INSLAW INTO BANKRUPTCY WHICH WOULD HAVE RESULTED IN THE FORCED SALE OF INSLAW ASSETS, TO A RIVAL COMPUTER COMPANY CALLED HADRON, INC. CONTROLLED BY BIOTECH CAPITAL CORPORATION UNDER THE CONTROL OF DR. EARL BRIAN.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 43 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10743.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** HONEGGER'S NEW SOURCE OSWALD LEWINTER AKA RAZINE. KILIAN IDENTIFIED BRENNEKE TO RAZINE. "SUDDENLY...THERE WASN'T A VIRGIN IN THE HOUSE." SICK LATER EMBRACED RAZINE/LEWINTER AS A PRIMARY SOURCE. RAZINE TOLD STORY OF CASEY, BUSH AND GREGG IN PARIS IN OCTOBER 80 AND EXPANDED ATTENDANCE LIST TO HASHEMI RAFSANJANI AND ROBERT BENES. RAZINE EMBELLISHED BRENNEKE'S STORIES. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10744.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE PERSONALITIES WITH SOME PHOTOS. GARY SICK, CYRUS HASHEMI, JAMSHID HASHEMI, ABOL HASSAN BANI-SADR, HUSHANG LAVI, OSWALD LE WINTER AKA MR. RAZINE, ARI BEN MENASHE, WILLIAM HERRMANN, HAMID NAGASHAN, AHMED HEIDARI, NICHOLAS IGNATIEW, MARTIN KILIAN AND DAVID MARKS. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10745.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE. ARI BEN-MENASHE SWORE UNDER OATH IN CONGRESS THAT GEORGE BUSH ATTENDED A SECRET MEETING IN PARIS 12-YEARS AGO TO STRIKE AND ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL WITH IRAN. SAID HE SAW BUSH IN PARIS IN MID-OCTOBER 1980. SEPARATE HOUSE AND SENATE TEAMS PROBING CHARGES RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. MENASHE SAID HE WORKING AS AN ISRAELI AGENT AT MEETING. MANY OF MENASHE'S STORIES DENIED OR DISCREDITED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/28/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10746.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE. IN CHARADE RAZINE INFORMED HONEGGER THAT RUPP HAD BEEN CASEY'S FAVORITE PILOT AND THAT BRENNEKE'S CIA HANDLER, "BOB KERRITT," WAS CLOSE TO GREGG. BRENNEKE WENT TO PARIS TO MEET TWO FRENCHMEN ROBERT BENES AND NICHOLAS IGNATIEW. IGNATIEW AN APPARENT RINGLEADER AND DISCUSSED WEAPONS DEALS USING SUCH NAMES AS JOHN DELARCQUE OF THE DEMAVAND PROJECT. HAMID NAQASHAN MENTIONED BY SICK WAS ALSO TIED TO BRENNEKE AND IGNATIEW. ONE BRENNEKE MEMO MENTIONS BOB KERET, A SUSPECTED CIA AGENT. SENATE STAFFER JACK BLUM CAUGHT BRENNEKE IN A LIE. MIKE SCOTT, KILIAN AND RUPP'S LAWYER, LATER REPRESENTED BRENNEKE. ARI BEN-MEMASHE GOT CAUGHT UP IN AN ARMS BUST IN CALIFORNIA. RICO CARISH, A SWISS REPORTER, WHOSE PAPER PAID BRENNEKE \$20,000 IN MID 89 FOR HELP WITH AN IRANIAN ARMS-SHIPMENT STORY AND OTHER PROJECTS. SOUTH AFRICAN ARMS DEALER DIRK STOFFBERG "CONFIRMED" BRENNEKE'S PRESENCE IN PARIS IN 80. HOUSE INVESTIGATOR R. OLIVER SPENCER CONVINCED STOFFBERG TOO VALUABLE TO BE LEFT IN JAIL. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10747.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE. KILIAN'S FIRMEST ALLY WAS FREE-LANCE JOURNALIST JURGEN ROTH. ROTH SOURCE AN ISRAELI "AGENT" NAMED AHRAN MOSHELL. (POSSIBLY MOSHELL IS SICK'S UNNAMED ISRAELI OFFICIAL). GARY SICK EMERGENT PGS 36-37. RICH MILLER AS A MARINE COLONEL, HELPED BRENNEKE NEGOTIATE SHOALS OF DEMAVAND AND KEPT PENTAGON CI SPECIALISTS INFORMED. FURTHER EXTENSIVE DETAILS OF THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 37-41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10748.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE. ROLE OF HUSHANG LEVI - IRANIAN AMERICAN ARMS DEALER IN O.S. HONEGGER, BRENNEKE AND MARTIN KILIAN. HONEGGER'S MR. X SOURCE WAS PORTLAND BUSINESSMAN BRENNEKE - WHO COURTED SUCH AS ARI BEN-MENASHE, JOHN DELAROCQUE - AN AMERICAN ARMS MERCHANT IN FRANCE. BRENNEKE CABLED A NICK DAVIS IN LONDON WHO HERSH'S BOOK, SAMPSON OPTION, DESCRIBES AS AN ISRAELI INTEL AGENT AND BEN MENASHE'S PARTNER IN LONDON-BASED ARMS COMPANY. BRENNEKE LATER APPEARS TO BECOME A CUSTOM INFORMANT. U.S. CUSTOMS SET UP STING AGAINST HIS ARMS DEALER FRIENDS. DELAROCQUE ELUDED ARREST - NINE OTHERS ARRESTED. CYRUS HASHEMI SPEARHEADED THE STING. BRENNEKE LINED UP A COLLABORATOR ON BOOK PROJECT - WILL NORTHRUP, AN AMERICAN-BORN ISRAELI ROLLED UP IN THE STING. BRENNEKE'S STORIES RE BEING A CIA CONTRACT AGENT. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10749.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE. TWO CUSTOMS INFORMANTS GARY HOWARD AND RON TUCKER SUED GVT TO RECOVER EXPENSES. EARLY IN undefined BRENNEKE WON A \$400 A MONTH JOB AT THE CENTER FOR POLICY DEVELOPMENT BUT HE UNABLE TO DOCUMENT CHARGES. HONEGGER GAVE BRENNEKE A LIST OF POSSIBLE PARIS CONSPIRATORS - INCLUDING BUSH AND GREGG AND ASKED HIM TO CONFIRM IT. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10750.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OCTOBER SURPRISE: DEBUNKING THE DEBUNKERS, ARTICLE BY JANE HUNTER. NEWSWEEK AND NEW REPUBLIC RAN COVER STORIES THAT DENOUNCED OCTOBER SURPRISE THEORY. NEWSWEEK'S ARTICLE FULL OF OMISSIONS, DISTORTIONS AND JOURNALISTIC TRICKS; NEW REPUBLIC STORY SUGGESTED JOURNALISTS PRODDED THEIR SOURCES [RESULTING IN] A COTTAGE INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 6/92 19-21 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_10751.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** OSWALD LEWINTER AKA ALEX RAZIN WAS A MINOR LITERARY FIGURE IN ENGLAND IN EARLY 80s WHO TOLD PARRY HE HAD WORKED AS U.S DIRTY TRICKS SPECIALIST. IN LATE 70s HE ARRESTED BY GERMAN POLICE FOR SHIPPING DRUG INGREDIENTS. IN 88 RAZIN TELEPHONED L. KING PROGRAM SUPPORTING THE OCTOBER SURPRISE ACCUSATIONS OF HONNEGER. HE ADMITS BEING A LIAR. MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/92 12-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10752.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** PUBLICATION OF GARY SICK'S "OCTOBER SURPRISE" MET BY PREEMPTIVE STRIKES BY NEW REPUBLIC AND NEWSWEEK. ATTACKS ON SELECTIVE SOURCES WERE PERSUASIVELY REBUTTED BY DOUG IRELAND IN VILLAGE VOICE (11/19/91, 12/3/91), CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS IN THE NATION (12/2/91) AND JOEL BLEIFUS IN IN THESE TIMES (11/21/91). EVIDENCE IGNORED BY NEW REPUBLIC AND NEWSWEEK IS INFO RE REAGAN CAMPAIGN'S FEAR OF A POSSIBLE HOSTAGE RELEASE. CAMPAIGN LEADERS, INCLUDING CAMPAIGN MANAGER WILLIAM CASEY, MET ON SUBJECT DAILY AND ESTABLISHED A 10-MEMBER "OCTOBER SURPRISE WORKING GROUP" LED BY RICHARD ALLEN, TO GUESS CARTER'S MOVES AND DEVISE COUNTERMOVES. GUESSING INVOLVED INTEL NET OF FORMER MILITARY AND CIA OFFICERS. MUCH OF EFFORT DISCLOSED IN 83 CONGRESSIONAL ALBOSTA REPORT INTO THEFT OF DEBATE PREPARATION AND OTHER MATERIALS FROM CARTER'S WHITE HOUSE. PLANS INCLUDED (SUCCESSFUL) MEDIA CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO LEAK INFO TO MEDIA RE CARTER EVENTS.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. JAN/FEB 92 5 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_10753.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** RE INSLAW AFFAIR THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE "ACTED WILLFULLY AND FRAUDULENTLY," AND "TOOK, CONVERTED AND STOLE," INSLAW'S ENHANCED PROMISE BY "TRICKERY, FRAUD AND DECEIT."

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 3,4 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10754.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** SCOTT BARNES, SOURCE FOR PEROT'S CHARGE OF REPUBLICAN DIRTY TRICKS, WAS INTERVIEWED IN 92 BY SENATE PANEL ON POW-MIA ISSUE. HE REPEATED A STORY ABOUT CIA, MISSIONS INTO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ORDER TO LIQUIDATE AMERICANS HELD THERE. HE RATED A NUT. HE EARLIER WROTE BOOK "BOHICA." HE DESCRIBED AS A PUBLICITY HOUND WHO'S KNOWN FOR FABRICATING STORIES. BARNES WAS AN IMPORTANT SOURCE FOR CHRISTIC INSTITUTE LAWSUIT IN 86 CHARGING A SECRET TEAM OF U.S. MILITARY LEADERS, CIA EMPLOYEES AND OTHERS RAN COVERT FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 60s. PER TOM SPENCER, BARNES "WAS CITED AS AN UNNAMED SOURCE BY SHEEHAN TO THIS WHOLE STORY ABOUT SECRET TEAM RUNNING DRUGS IN GOLDEN TRIANGLE TO FINANCE A SECRET WAR." BARNES DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A 38-YEAR OLD VIETNAM VET AND FORMER FREELANCE OPERATIVE OF FBI AND CIA. BARNES SAID U.S. INTEL IN 81 ASSIGNED HIM AND HIS PARTNER, JERRY DANIELS, TO PHOTO U.S. POWs IN LAOS. AFTER HAVING TAKEN 400 PHOTOS OF SUSPECTED POWs THEY RECEIVED WORD TO "LIQUIDATE THE MERCHANDISE." LATER DANIELS FOUND DEAD IN HIS BANGKOK APT UNDER SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/27/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10755.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** SENATE REPORT ON OCTOBER SURPRISE REPORTED EDWIN MEESE TOLD SENATE COUNSEL THAT DURING 80 CAMPAIGN "DISAFFECTED" CIA EMPLOYEES MONITORED TELETYPES AND WATCHED FOR SIGNS CARTER WAS CLOSE TO OBTAINING RELEASE OF HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/93 8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10756.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** SNEPP ARTICLE ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE CALLED THE OCTOBER SURMISE STATES THAT VIRTUALLY ALL SOURCES FOR THE STORY ARE A GROUP OF ISRAELI AND EUROPEAN ARMS MERCHANTS WHO DEALT REGULARLY WITH EACH OTHER - FIRST IN SHIPPING ARMS TO IRAN THEN IN SHOPPING OCTOBER SURPRISE STORY TO THE MEDIA. SEVERAL MEMBERS CAUGHT IN 86 CUSTOMS STING IN 86. MARTIN KILIAN, A JOURNALIST FOR "DER SPEIGEL" KEEPING MANY OF THOSE SOURCES SUPPLIED WITH INFO FOR THE CHARADE. KILIAN ENCOURAGED SICK TO PURSUE STORY. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10757.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** SWORN STATEMENT OF MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO. HE ALLEGES INFO LINKING DR. EARL BRIAN TO DEPT'S THEFT OF ENHANCED PROMIS SOFTWARE AS A REWARD FOR WORK ON REAGAN'S PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. HE AND BRIAN HAD EARLIER ASSOCIATED WITH WACKENHUT CORP TO WORK ON COVERT PROJECT ON CABAZON INDIAN RESERVATION. SOFTWARE PROVIDED TO TWO CANADIAN AGENCIES - RCMP AND CSIS. PER RICONOSCIUTO, DR. JOHN NICHOLS WAS DIRECTOR OF WACKENHUT/CABAZON JOINT VENTURE IN INDIO, CA.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 51 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_10758.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** THE BIPARTISAN HOUSE TASK FORCE OCTOBER SURPRISE REPORT SAID THERE NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE THAT 80 REAGAN CAMPAIGN HAD CUT A DEAL TO PREVENT RELEASE OF HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION. INVESTIGATORS INTERVIEWED 230 INDIVIDUALS, REVIEWED THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS AND LISTENED TO 18000 HOURS OF FBI WIRE-TAPPED CONVERSATIONS. TASK FORCE DID UNEARTH MATERIAL THAT UNDERCUTS OCTOBER SURPRISE CONSPIRACY BUT IT MISREPRESENTED FACTS... MOST STRIKINGLY ON CASEY'S WHEREABOUTS - LEAVING OPEN WINDOW OF SUSPICION. HAMILTON'S TASK FORCE IGNORES CONTRADICTORY EVIDENCE RE CASEY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/93 226-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10759.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** THE OCTOBER SURPRISE - FRANK SNEPP ATTACKS GARY SICK.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10760.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** THE OCTOBER SURPRISE STORY BEGAN IN PART WITH "BRIEFING GATE," - THEFT OF PRESIDENT CARTER'S BRIEFING BOOK DURING 80 CAMPAIGN. ACCORDING TO REP. ALBOSTA'S REPORT, 120 "FOREIGN POLICY CONSULTANTS," WORKING FOR REAGAN IN 80 MONITORED MILITARY BASES, HEISTED SECRETS, AND LEAKED DISINFO, ALL IN AN EFFORT TO HEAD OFF PREELECTION HOSTAGE RELEASE. EFFORT DIRECTED BY WILLIAM CASEY, RICHARD ALLEN, AND ROBERT GRAY. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10761.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. MANZUER RAFIZADEH THE FIRST IN ACCUSING CIA OF PERSUADING IRAN TO HOLD OFF ON THE HOSTAGE RELEASE. BARBARA HONEGGER'S ROLE IN FEEDING INFO TO BANI-SADR. HONEGGER LATER TOUTED BANI-SADR AS A SOURCE FOR HER OWN O.S. THEORY. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10762.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. THE ROLE OF LYNDON LAROUCHE ORGANIZATION. ROLE OF CYRUS HASHEMI, AND HIS BROTHER, JAMSHID. ACCORDING TO FBI REPORTS CYRUS HASHEMI HELPED THE WHITE HOUSE WITH HOSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS IN 80 - BUT NOTHING BEARS OUT SICK'S CHARGES THE HASHEMIS DID SIMILAR DUTY FOR CASEY. ONE CIA ASSESSMENT OBTAINED THRU FOIA SAID CYRUS WAS SLIGHTLY LESS SLEAZY THAN HIS BROTHER WHO IS A CON ARTIST. ONE CIA DOC DATED 6/14/85, INDICATES DCI CASEY VETOED ANY COOPERATION WITH CYRUS WHO DIED IN 86. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10763.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** VILLAGE VOICE INVESTIGATION OF OCTOBER SURPRISE BASED IN PART ON NEARLY 8000 PAGES OF RECORDS COMPILED BY

BRENNEKE AND HIS RESEARCHER, PEGGY ADLER ROBOHM, WHO WROTE "MUCH OF HIS INFO SEEMS TO COME FROM KILIAN." PICTURE THAT EMERGES FROM INVESTIGATION ONE OF SELF-PERPETUATING FRAUD. VILLAGE VOICE 2/25/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10764.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** "THE FBI'S MYSTERY TAPES: IS THERE WIRETAP EVIDENCE OF AN `OCTOBER SURPRISE'?" ARTICLE BY CRAIG UNGER. CONCLUSION - PERHAPS SO PERHAPS NOT. SOME OF TAPES MAY BE MISSING AND HASHEMI WAS AWARE HE UNDER SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10765.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** CONGRESS DECIDES OCTOBER SURPRISE A HOAX. ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/93 12-4 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_10766.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** EXCHANGE BETWEEN LAWRENCE BARCELLA, FORMER CHIEF COUNSEL OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TASK FORCE ON OCTOBER SURPRISE REPORT AND REPORTER ROBERT PARRY. BARCELLA SAYS OCTOBER SURPRISE A FRAUD AND PARRY SAYS IT REAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/17/93 650,79-80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10767.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** RICHARD DOREY WHO WITH CIA FOR 50 YEARS DIED 4/27/93 AT CIA'S HQS. HE HAD BEEN STATIONED IN BERLIN AND SAIGON AND BANGKOK. HE RETIRED IN 80 BUT WAS KEPT AS A CONSULTANT AND WORKED AT CIA 2-3 DAYS A WEEK. HE WAS PRESIDENT OF CIA'S RETIREES ASSOCIATION AND DIRECTOR OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO) - (A PRO-CIA LOBBYING ORGANIZATION).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/93 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10768.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** 80 OCTOBER SURPRISE AND THEFT OF PROMIS SOFTWARE FROM INSLAW, INC. INTEGRAL PART OF CLINTON ADM TO WIN 96 ELECTIONS. TO REVEAL MOST DAMAGING SECRETS OF PAST 13 YEARS. RE OCTOBER SURPRISE ADM TRYING PRODUCE PROOF REPUBLICAN TEAM PAID IRANIAN GVT TO HOLD U.S. HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER REAGAN ELECTED. APPROACH APPARENTLY MADE VIA PLO'S ARAFAT. U.S. JOURNALIST R. FRICKER, WHILE INTERVIEWING ARAFAT IN 12/93 RECEIVED CONFIRMATION THAT ARAFAT APPROACHED BY REAGAN/BUSH CAMPAIGNERS. R. PARRY SAID PLO SPOKESMAN SAID PLO HAD DOCUMENTS RE OVERTURES TO PALESTINIANS. RE INSLAW, JANET RENO RELEASED, AGAINST CLINTON ADM WISHES, 187-PAGE DOC RE BUA'S REPORT ON INSLAW ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/6/94 1,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10769.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** CIA'S ASSERTION ON ITS WEB PAGE THAT IT DOES NOT KEEP FILES ON AMERICAN IS NOT TRUE. CIA OPENED A FILE ON DANIEL TSANG, A POLITICAL ACTIVIST, IN THE EIGHTIES. THE CIA'S LAWYERS MAKE THE CLAIM THAT IT IS LEGAL FOR THE CIA TO KEEP FILES ON AMERICANS AND CLAIMS THAT IT IS EXEMPT FROM PRIVACY ACT RESTRICTIONS. LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY KATE MARTIN, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, A PROJECT OF THE FUND FOR PEACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10770.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined HOUSE OF CARDS OF OCTOBER SURPRISE HAS TUMBLLED WITH EXPOSE IN VILLAGE VOICE. SNEPP DOCUMENTS A CONSPIRACY TO MISLEAD GARY SICK. SEVERAL MEMBERS OF GROUP CAUGHT IN U.S. CUSTOMS STING IN undefined ONE OF GROUP WAS RICHARD BRENNEKE. VOICE ABLE TO EXAMINE 8000** PAGES OF BRENNEKE'S NOTES, DIARIES AND PHONE RECORDS. ARTICLE REFUTES SICK'S CLAIM HE CONFIRMED HIS STORY THRU OTHER SOURCES. SNEPP DEMONSTRATES THAT SOURCES WERE LINKED, OR MANIPULATED INTO AN UNWITTING LINKAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10771.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **1981-1991** CIA KEPT A FILE ON DAN TSANG'S POLITICAL ACTIVITY FROM 81-91, EVEN THOUGHT CIA REPEATEDLY DENIED IT HAD. CIA LAWYERS EVENTUALLY SETTLED THE CASE IN 95, MAKING AN UNPRECEDENTED AGREEMENT TO LIMIT ITS MAINTENANCE INFO ON TSANG AND AGREED TO PAY HIS LEGAL BILLS OF \$45,600. LEVIN OF THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY SAYS THE CASE UNCOVERS THE CONTINUING PRACTICE OF THE CIA OF KEEPING INFORMATION ABOUT AMERICANS' FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS, OUTLAWED IN THE 1974 PRIVACY ACT, "AND WHICH EVERYONE THOUGHT HAD STOPPED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/13/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10772.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **1982-1992** FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY, (FEMA) RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING AID DURING NATURAL DISASTERS, SPENT MOST OF ITS MONEY OVER PAST DECADE ON A TOP SECRET PROGRAM TO ENABLE GVT TO SURVIVE A NUCLEAR ATTACK. 6-MONTH INVESTIGATION BY COX NEWSPAPERS CONCLUDED THAT FOR EVERY DOLLAR FEMA SPENT ON NATURAL DISASTERS, ALMOST \$12 SPENT ON SECRET PROGRAM, WHICH WAS BUILT AROUND A SECRET COMMO NET. NET INCLUDED 300 VEHICLES IN FIVE MOBILE UNITS. NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAMS ACCOUNTED FOR 78% OF FEMA'S BUDGET FROM 82-91, DWARFING AMOUNT SPENT ON NATURAL DISASTERS - 6.6% OF THE BUDGET. MOBILE COMMO UNITS INCLUDE GENERATORS. SENSITIVE RADIO, TELEPHONE AND SATELLITE GEAR STORED IN CUSTOM BUILT TRUCKS. IN THOMASVILLE, GA. IN 71, FEMA BUILT A BOMB SHELTER AT THE FEDERAL REGIONAL CENTER AND SPENT MILLIONS MAINTAINING SUCH FACILITIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10773.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** BILL RE INSLAW'S PROMIS AVOIDED ENACTMENT. AFFAIR TIED DIRECTLY TO BCCI AND USE BY U.S. INTEL. BCCI USED EXTENSIVELY BY TERRORISTS, DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND GVTS UNFRIENDLY TO U.S. WAS HEAVILY PENETRATED BY CIA DURING REAGAN YEARS. PER NSC SOURCE BCCI WAS AMONG FIRST BANKS ON WHOSE COMPUTERS BUGGED PROMIS SOFTWARE WAS INSTALLED. IF TRUE IT MEANS CIA HAD INFO ON BCCI TRANSACTIONS FROM ABOUT 83 ON. PER WSJ, BCCI AND INSLAW INTERSECT AT TOP OF CLINTON JUSTICE DEPT. JAMIE GORELICK, DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL, LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR 9/27/94 REPORT SAYING INSLAW AFFAIR DOES NOT EXIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10774.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** HAMILTON OF INSLAW CASE INVESTIGATING IF LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LAB IN ALBUQUERQUE WAS USING PROMIS SOFTWARE TO GRAFT ON AN ARTIFICIAL INTEL CAPACITY. RECEIVED 600 DOCS UNDER FOIA. NAMES OF BRITISH PRESS'S ROBERT MAXWELL AND HIS COMPANY PERGAMMON-BRASSEY'S INTERNATIONAL APPEAR IN FBI DOCS WHICH RESULTED IN FOREIGN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INVESTIGATION BY FBI'S ALBUQUERQUE OFFICE. FBI PROBABLE CONCLUSION IS MAXWELL AND ISRAEL'S MOSSAD TRYING TO HAVE LOS ALAMOS INSTALL A BUGGED VERSION OF PROMIS THAT WOULD PERMIT MONITORING LAB'S WORK. FORMER HIGH-LEVEL NSC OFFICIAL SAID PROMIS CENTRAL TO TOP SECRET OP WITH MOSSAD AND NSA TO GET PROMIS INSTALLED IN FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. MENTIONS RAPHAEL (RAFI) EITAN, PERGAMMON-BRASSEY'S INTERNATIONAL WELL-CONNECTED IN U.S. MILITARY AND INTEL CIRCLES. DETAILS OF BOARD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/7/94 1,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10775.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** ALDRICH AMES SENT TO NEW YORK IN 84, TO ASSIST CIA STATION IN HANDLING ALL FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARRIVING FOR OPENING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TRADITIONALLY A HAPPY HUNTING GROUND FOR CIA'S RECRUITERS. VANITY FAIR 7/94 125

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_10776.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ORGANIZED THE UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES ANALYSIS CENTER (UDAC) TO MONITOR THE NEWS MEDIA AND TO STOP LEAKS. COMMANDED BY DELL BRAGAN, UDAC WAS STAFFED BY FULL-TIME INTEL OFFICERS. CIA OFFICERS AROUND THE NATION WERE TASKED BY UDAC TO KEEP TRACK OF REPORTERS WHO OBTAINED NEWS STORIES THROUGH LEAKS. MARK MANSFIELD SAID UDAC WAS THE COORDINATING CENTER TO COMBAT DISCLOSURES. IN ADDITION TO UDAC, CIA HAD AN EVEN MORE SECRETIVE UNIT THAT INVESTIGATES LEAKS, PERFORMS DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS, AND INVESTIGATES JOURNALISTS. LOCATED IN THE OFFICE OF SECURITY AND CALLED THE SPECIAL SECURITY OFFICE, THE UNIT REPORTS TO UDAC. JOURNALISTS WERE ANALYZED BY HOW MANY UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES THEY PRINTED A YEAR -- COLUMNIST JACK ANDERSON, WASHINGTON POST REPORTER BOB WOODWARD AND BILL GERTZ WERE OFTEN AT THE TOP OF THE LIST.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 178-180 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_10777.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CRACKDOWN ON SANCTUARY THE UNDERGROUND RAILROAD SURFACES. NACLA 6/84 4-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10778.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** ARTICLE, MENA REDUX.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/92 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10779.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** TERRY REED'S STORY. DURING MID 80s HE KEY PLAYER IN NICARAGUAN ARMS NET USING AIR BASE IN RURAL ARKANSAS. ONLY TROUBLE NOT A WORD OF STORY IS TRUE. BARRY SEAL AT ONE TIME INVOLVED WITH MENA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/92 45 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10780.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** ARTICLE, "CULTS, ANTI-CULTISTS, AND THE CULT OF INTEL," BY DANIEL BRANDT IN NAMEBASE NEWSLINE. DISCUSSES, INTER ALIA, GVT OPS AGAINST BRANCH DAVIDIANS. U.S. ARMY FIELD MANUAL FM 30-31 RE INTEL SUPPORT AND LIAISON WITH HOST COUNTRY (HC) WHERE U.S. TROOPS STATIONED. IF HC INADEQUATELY AGGRESSIVE IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM - IN SUCH SITUATIONS U.S. ARMY INTEL SHOULD SEEK TO PENETRATE INSURGENCY BY MEANS OF AGENTS ON SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT, WITH TASK OF FORMING SPECIAL ACTION GROUPS AMONG MORE RADICAL ELEMENTS OF INSURGENCY." THESE GROUPS UNDER U.S. ARMY CONTROL SHOULD LAUNCH VIOLENT OR NON-VIOLENT ACTIONS..." ITALIAN PROPAGANDA DUE (P2 ?) LODGE RUN BY LICIO GELLI. ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES APPARENTLY CAME FROM BURIED CACHES OF NATO'S OP GLADIO WITH CIA CONNECTIONS. CIA PROPAGANDIST EDWARD HUNTER COINED PHRASE "BRAINWASHING," RE KORAN WAR AND CHINA. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE APRIL-JUNE 94 1-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10781.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BROCHURES BY NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE,"BUGS, TAPS AND INFILTRATORS, WHAT TO DO ABOUT POLITICAL SPYING (BY THE GVT)." FILE 1/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10782.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **1986-1992** PEROT LAUNCHED INVESTIGATION OF BUSH RE MIA's, CHRISTIC LEADS RE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL, OCTOBER SURPRISE, BUSH'S SONS, BUSH'S INVESTMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/92 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10783.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **1987-1991** FEDERAL APPEALS COURT REFUSED TO REINSTATE FORMER FBI AGENT JOHN RYAN IN DEC 91. COURT RULED "THE FBI DID NOT HOLD RYAN'S FAITH AGAINST HIM.....IT JUDGED HIS DEEDS, NOT HIS BELIEFS, AND TREATED HIM NO MORE SEVERELY THAN IT WOULD HAVE TREATED AN AGENT WHO REFUSED A DIRECT ORDER FOR SECULAR REASONS." RYAN WAS FIRED IN 1987 FOR REFUSING TO INVESTIGATE A PEACE ACTIVIST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10784.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **1988-1992** ALTERNATE PRESS AND ITS COVERAGE OF BUSH ADM. DISCUSSES VARIOUS REVELATIONS ABOUT BUSH AND HIS SONS, BCCI, CIA AND S&Ls, SUNRISE SAVINGS, AND OTHER MAJOR ISSUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/30/92 16-18 source code: TO

111-ciabase_10785.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **1988-1992** OFFICE SECURITY DURING WEBSTER'S TERM AS DCI FOUND IT STILL OPERATING IN DARK AGES. STARTING IN 67, IT ILLEGALLY INFILTRATED AND SPIED ON DISSIDENT GROUPS IN D.C., ILLEGALLY WIRETAPPED PHONES OF THREE NEWSMEN, ILLEGALLY INCARCERATED YURI NOSENKO, GOT MAFIA TO TRY TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO AND CONDUCTED 12 ILLEGAL BREAKINS AND INSTALLED 32-WIRETAPS AND 32 BUGS. IN 85, IT TREATED YURCHENKO AS A PRISONER. OFFICE SECURITY CHARGED WITH PROTECTING CIA FACILITIES AND PEOPLE FROM PENETRATION. SINCE 75, JUSTICE DEPT HAS PROSECUTED 56 SPY CASES, 6 INVOLVED CIA EMPLOYEES OR EMPLOYEES OF CIA CONTRACTORS. A SEVENTH, EDWARD HOWARD, NEVER PROSECUTED AS HE FLED TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 150-1 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10786.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1988-1998 ENTRY: **1988-1998** "A CIA TARGET AT HOME IN AMERICA." OP-ED IN THE LA TIMES BY DANIEL TSANG THE TARGET. THE CIA ADMITS IT CONDUCTS DOMESTIC OPS AIMED AT TERRORISTS AND SPIES. LA TIMES AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/6/98 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10787.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** ARTICLE ON "THE MENA, ARKANSAS STORY."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 6-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10788.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON EXPECTED DCI WOOLSEY TO DOWNSIZE AND REINVENT CIA - INSTEAD HE BECAME LOYAL DEFENDER. CLINTON ADM INSTEAD OF GETTING CREDIT FOR DISCOVERY OF ALDRICH AMES CASE WAS CRITICIZED FOR LIGHT PUNISHMENTS HANDED OUT. PROBLEM OVER NOISE OVER NEW NRO HQS IN N. VIRGINIA. WOOLSEY DEFENDED AGENCY AND FOUGHT FOR HIGH INTEL BUDGETS. NUMBER OF PEOPLE NAMED AS POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS TO BE DCI ARE: DAVE MCCURDY, JOHN M. DEUTCH, JAMES LILLY, FREDERICK HITZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/95 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10789.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER HAD LUNCH WITH DONALD GRAHAM, PUBLISHER OF WASHINGTON POST. HE THEN MET WITH OFFICIALS FROM CIA'S NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION - NOW MERGED INTO A NEW DOMESTIC RESOURCES DIV - THAT INTERVIEWS BUSINESSMEN AND OTHER TRAVELERS AFTER THEY RETURN FROM OVERSEAS TRIPS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXII source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10790.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** INFO RE INSLAW INVESTIGATION SOME FROM ARI BEN-MENASHE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/92 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10791.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** JACK ANDERSON LOOKING INTO DEATH OF DANNY CASOLARO, WHO DIED 8/10/91 IN MARTINSBURG W.VA. WHILE INVESTIGATING THE "OCTOPUS." HE FELT HE HAD UNCOVERED A VAST BANKING, POLITICAL AND BUSINESS NET WHOSE ACTIVITIES WOULD HAVE EXPLAINED MANY MYSTERIES - BCCI, THE INSLAW CASE, IRAN-CONTRA AND OTHERS. ANDERSON SAYS HE HAS "EXCLUSIVE NEW DETAILS" THAT RAISES QUESTIONS. ANDERSON HAS A LIST OF NAMES ROLLED UP AND TUCKED IN CASOLARO'S BOOT. THOSE TO APPEAR ON ANDERSON'S TV PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE PRODUCERS OF FORTHCOMING HBO FILM ON CASOLARO'S LIFE, AND JOHN CONNOLLY, AN INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10792.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** OFFICE OF SECURITY IN DDA, PARTICIPATES IN ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS WITH FBI AND SWEEPS CIA'S OFFICES FOR BUGS. OFFICE OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT ALSO IN DDA, ISSUES PAYCHECKS AND LAUNDERS MONEY FOR COVERT OPS. OFFICE OF LOGISTICS ALSO IN DDA, ARRANGES FOR OVERSEAS HOMES FOR CIA OFFICERS AND BUYS WEAPONS FOR WARS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXVIII source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10793.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** DCI TENET WANTS TO CURTAIL AGENTS' USE OF POLITICAL INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/29/97 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10794.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** ROGER TAMRAZ ENTERTAINED THE SENATE GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY WITH A COLORFUL AND UNAPOLOGETIC ACCOUNT OF HOW MONEY BUYS POLITICAL ACCESS. IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY VICTORIA TOENSING, WHO IDENTIFIED HERSELF ON THE STATEMENT AS "COUNSEL FOR BOB," THE CIA OFFICIAL GAVE HIS VERSION OF HIS CONTACTS WITH HESLIN REGARDING TAMRAZ. HESLIN TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS, WHERE "BOB" WORKS, PROVIDED INCOMPLETE AND MISLEADING INFO ABOUT TAMRAZ TO THE NSC AND THAT "BOB" LOBBIED HER ON HIS BEHALF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10795.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** THE SENATE GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HEARD SHEILA HESLIN, WHO UNTIL LAST NOVEMBER WAS NSC'S STAFF EXPERT ON ENERGY ISSUES IN CENTRAL ASIA. HESLIN SAID A TAMRAZ ALLY AT CIA, "BOB OF THE CIA," GAVE HER MISLEADING INFO ABOUT TAMRAZ AND "LOBBIED" HER. CIA DCI TENET HAS ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION. "BOB" IS A MID- TO SENIOR-LEVEL IN CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). INFO SHE RECEIVED ON TAMRAZ FROM CIA'S INTEL DIRECTORATE WAS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE, BUT REPORTS FROM THE DO WERE LESS SO. HESLIN MET WITH TAMRAZ IN JUNE 1995. MEETING WAS ARRANGED BY A RETIRED CIA OPS OFFICER WHO WORKED FOR TAMRAZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10796.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** INTEL AGENCY OPERATES OUT OF ITS "STATIONS," USUALLY INSIDE U.S. EMBASSIES. ITS SPIES POSE AS U.S. DIPLOMATS. ALTHOUGH CIA HAS LARGELY STOPPED USING NEWS MEDIA AND CLERGY FOR COVER BECAUSE OF PUBLIC CONTROVERSY, IT HAS PENETRATED ALL SORTS OF INSTITUTIONS: PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS, CORPORATIONS, TV NETWORKS, NEWSPAPERS, RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES. UNITED NATIONS IS NO EXCEPTION. IN NEW YORK, CIA MAINTAINS A LARGE AND ACTIVE STATION THAT OPERATES OUT OF THE U.S. MISSION TO THE U.N. ON MANHATTAN'S EAST SIDE AND FROM MORE DISCREET, UNMARKED OFFICE BUILDINGS. ONE OF ITS LARGEST TARGETS HAS ALWAYS BEEN THE U.N. U.N.'S HQS IS A VERITABLE HONEY POT FOR U.S. SPIES, A CONVENIENT INTEL BAZAAR. AFTER THE 1991 GULF WAR, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ESTABLISHED THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION, OR UNSCOM, TO DISARM IRAQ. CIA PROVIDED SOME OF THE EXPERTS WHO FORMED THE TEAMS OF UNSCOM WEAPONS INSPECTORS. IT HELPED UNSCOM LISTEN IN ON CELL-PHONE AND OTHER COMMO AMONG TOP IRAQI OFFICIALS. CIA'S NEED FOR COVER -- HAS BEEN A SOURCE OF CONTROVERSY [MORE THAN 50 YEARS]. IN OCTOBER, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES INFO AGENCY (USIA) WILL BE ABSORBED INTO STATE AS PART OF A REORGANIZATION. USIA BEEN A PLACE WHERE CIA AVOIDS PROVIDING COVER. BUT USIA PRESS AND CULTURAL OFFICERS ARE WORRIED. UNTIL THE PRACTICE WAS EXPOSED IN 1976 BY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, CIA ALSO PENETRATED SOME U.S. NEWS ORGANIZATIONS AND DEPLOYED SPIES POSING AS JOURNALISTS, OR IT PAID JOURNALISTS TO SPY. SINCE 1977, THE CIA HAS SAID IT WILL NOT USE "ACCREDITED" JOURNALISTS, BUT THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR CAN MAKE EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/17/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_10797.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined DURING ONE FOUR MONTH PERIOD IN 1990** , DAVID WHIPPLE, A RETIRED CIA OPS OFFICER WHO IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS (AFIO), GAVE 96 PRESS INTERVIEWS ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT OR ON ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA ASSASSINATED OLAF PALME, THE SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 227 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_10798.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** CARLOS URIBE SHOT THRU WALL OF HOTEL IN EL PASO TEXAS BY TRUETT BURNEY AN E-SYSTEMS EMPLOYEE. IN ENSUING SUIT A LETTER WRITTEN TO GRAND JURY SAID BURNEY AND HIS COLLEAGUES WERE INSTALLING "TOP-SECRET LISTENING DEVICES ON A SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKER'S HOME," AND THAT "THEY WERE SUBJECT TO HARM OR BEING SHOT." E-SYSTEMS LATER DENIED CLAIM. LATER URIBE'S LAWYER FOUND E-SYSTEMS WITHHELD A COMPANY DOCUMENT DESPITE COURT ORDER. DOCUMENT SAID THE EMPLOYEES WERE IN EL PASO TO COVERTLY TRAIL DRUG TRAFFICKERS USING A VAN STUFFED WITH ANTENNAS AND RECEIVERS.. "THIS IS AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS PROGRAM AND MAY BRING GRAVE DANGER TO ...EMPLOYEES." NEW SUIT BEING FILED ALLEGING FIRM INDUCED SETTLEMENT BY WITHHOLDING EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10799.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** DCI GATES ORDERED DETRANI OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS TO EXPLORE OPENNESS (FOR A PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGN). HE SAID THE CIA HAD A WIDE RANGE OF CONTACTS WITH ACADEMICS THROUGH RECRUITING, PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES, AND CONTRACTUAL AGREEMENTS WHICH COULD BE EXPANDED. CIA SHOULD SPONSOR MORE ACADEMIC CONFERENCES AND BRING SCHOLARS TO LANGLEY AND EXPAND THE OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE PROGRAM WHICH THEN HAD 13 CIA OFFICERS AT UNIVERSITIES. HE RECOMMEND EXPANDING CIA WORK WITH THE MEDIA. HE WANTED CIA TO DECLASSIFY CERTAIN FILES TO PUT THE CIA IN MORE POSITIVE LIGHT. BY ASSISTING JOURNALISTS, "INTELLIGENCE FAILURE" STORIES COULD BE TURNED INTO "INTELLIGENCE SUCCESS," STORIES. "WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD, OR EVEN SCRAP STORIES..." HE RECOMMENDED HELPING FRIENDLY HOLLYWOOD DIRECTORS BY ALLOWING THEM TO SHOOT MOVIES AT LANGLEY. HE WANTED TO COOPERATE WITH FEATURE WRITERS. OTHER PROPAGANDA COULD BE AIMED DIRECTLY AT THE PUBLIC VIA UNCLASSIFIED VERSIONS OF THE AGENCY'S STUDIES IN INTEL AND CIA OFFICERS COULD STEP UP THE NUMBER OF THEIR SPEECHES - A CIA SPEAKERS BUREAU WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1990. DETRANI WANTED CIA TO TRY TO BETTER MANIPULATE CONGRESS. IT TO PERSUADE FRIENDLY JOURNALISTS TO WRITE PROFILES OF CIA OFFICERS. GATES ASSIGNED MORE TV TIME FOR HIMSELF. GATES APPROVED PROPAGANDIZING THE GENERAL PUBLIC THROUGH PRESS RELEASES DETAILING THE CIA'S HISTORY, MISSION AND FUNCTIONS IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER. HE ENCOURAGED SETTING UP INTEL STUDIES PROGRAMS ON CAMPUSES AND FINDING UNIVERSITIES TO PUBLISH CIA-SUBSIDIZED ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 185-188 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_10800.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** ARI BEN-MENASHE'S EX-WIFE, ORA, TESTIFIED IN NOV 91 INTERVIEW WITH ISRAELI DAILY MAARIV (PAPER OWNED BY RECENTLY DECEASED ROBERT MAXWELL) THAT HER FORMER HUSBAND WAS SUBJECT TO FANTASIES. IN HIS UNPUBLISHED DIARY, HE CLAIMED BLOWING UP CONTROL TOWER AT ENTebbe AND PLACING SECRET TRANSMITTER IN IRAQI NUCLEAR REACTOR WHICH GUIDED ISRAELI JETS TO THE TARGET. HIS MIND WAS "ONE MEASURE REALITY, NINE MEASURES OF IMAGINATION" SAID ORA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/18/91 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10801.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "NOWHERE TO HIDE" DESCRIBES DECREASING PRIVACY AS A RESULT OF PRIVATE COMPUTER INFORMATION BANKS - INFO THAT COULD FALL INTO U.S. GOV HANDS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/11/91 34-40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10802.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS MET ON 11 & 12 OCT 91 TO DISCUSS RECENT EVENTS AT CIA. SOME FORMER OFFICERS IMPLIED THAT REAL ENEMY IS NO LONGER USSR, RATHER NEWS MEDIA, CONGRESS, LEAKS AND CONCEPT OF PUBLIC'S RIGHT TO KNOW. NED DOLAN INSISTED "THE PEOPLE DON'T WANT TO BE INFORMED." CONTRAGATE INVESTIGATOR LAWRENCE WALSH ALSO WAS CRITICIZED. REP PORTER GOSS (R-FL) SAID THERE REMAINS A LOT OF MISTRUST - "THERE ALWAYS WILL BE DOUBTERS AND PEOPLE TO CARRY MESSAGE ABOUT DOUBT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10803.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS SAYS PAO MADE PRESENTATIONS TO MORE THAN 60 CIVIC AND SERVICE CLUBS. ROTARY AND KIWANIS CLUBS IN PARTICULAR RECIPIENTS. PAO ESTABLISHING SPEAKERS BUREAU TO INCREASE NUMBER OF PRESENTATIONS. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10804.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN NOV 91 INTERVIEW, OCTOBER SURPRISE AUTHOR GARY SICK CRITICIZED THE AUTHORS OF NEWSWEEK AND NEW REPUBLIC ARTICLES DEBUNKING OCTOBER SURPRISE SAYING THEY FAILED TO FOLLOW-UP SOURCES HE HAD SUGGESTED THEY EXAMINE. BOTH ARTICLES SET UP SOURCES AS STRAW MEN, DISCREDITING THEM, THUS ANYTHING THEY SAID WAS UNTRUE. RESPONDING TO NEWSWEEK'S CONCLUSIONS, SICK SAID CASEY'S PRESENCE IN LONDON DID NOT PRECLUDE HIM FROM FLYING TO MADRID (TO MEET WITH IRANIANS). NEWSWEEK'S ASSERTION THAT IRANIANS MAY NOT HAVE REALIZED THEY WERE TALKING TO CARTER OFFICIALS (INSTEAD OF REAGAN) AT AN EARLIER MEETING IS INCONSISTENT WITH SICK'S DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 12/10/91 19-21 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_10805.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER DANNY CASOLARO WAS FOUND DEAD IN A MARTINSBURG, WV HOTEL ON 10 AUG 91. SLASHED WRIST SUGGESTED SUICIDE AS MOTIVE OF DEATH, BUT FAMILY REMAINS SUSPICIOUS. PRIOR TO HIS DEATH CASOLARO RECEIVED THREATENING PHONE CALLS; HE APPEARED UPBEAT; NO PAPERS OR NOTES WERE FOUND IN CAR OR HOTEL ROOM (UNUSUAL FOR HIM); BLOOD AND URINE CONTAINED ANTIDEPRESSANT (HE HAD NO SUCH PRESCRIPTION); A BLADE FOUND IN BATHTUB WAS NOT SOLD LOCALLY. IN ADDITION, THE VILLAGE VOICE (NEW YORK) AND FBI BOTH RECEIVED PHONE CALLS INDICATING CALLER KNEW CASOLARO WAS DEAD PRIOR TO DISCOVERY OF HIS BODY. CASOLARO HAD TIES WITH MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO AND OTHER PEOPLE WHO SUBSCRIBE TO CONSPIRACY STORIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/91 511-516 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10806.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INVESTIGATIVE REPORTERS STEVEN EMERSON AND JESSE FURMAN CRITICIZED OCTOBER SURPRISE STORY IN A 16-PAGE NEW REPUBLIC ARTICLE. KEY WITNESSES, INCLUDING ABOLHASSAN BANI-SADR, RICHARD BRENNKE AND ARI BEN-MENASHE WERE DISCREDITED BY ARTICLE. EMERSON NOTED THE INCREASING ABILITY OF WITNESSES TO REMEMBER OR INVOLVE THEMSELVES IN KEY EVENTS AS THE STORY GAINED INCREASING ATTENTION IN MEDIA. NEW REPUBLIC 11/18/91 16-31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10807.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ITT'S JOEL BLEIFUSS SUMMARIZES OCTOBER SURPRISE EVENTS AS OF DEC 91. CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF NEWSWEEK AND NEW REPUBLIC ARTICLES. ALSO REEXAMINES KEY WITNESSES IN LIGHT OF RECENT EFFORTS TO DISCREDIT THEM - BARBARA HONEGGER, ABOLHASSAN BANI-SADR, RICHARD BRENNEKE, ARI BEN-MENASHE, AND JAMSHID HASHEMI.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 12/10/91 5-7,11 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_10808.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MCGRORY OP-ED "NO TIME FOR OCTOBER SURPRISE." COMMENTS ON DEATH OF 91 INVESTIGATION IN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10809.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. SUGGESTS GARY SICK'S BOOK ^OCTOBER SURPRISE^ MAY BE BASED ON A CASE OF CONFUSED IDENTITY. ON 2 JULY 80, IRANIAN CYRUS HASHMEMI MET WITH AN UNAUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OF CARTER ADMINISTRATION, WHOM source code: NW

111-ciabase_10810.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE THEORIES FUEL BIPARTISAN PUSH FOR INVESTIGATION. ARTICLE INCLUDES SUMMARY OF GARY SICKS' BOOK OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/91 A10,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10811.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE, NEWSWEEK'S "MAKING OF A MYTH" DEBUNKS OCTOBER SURPRISE CONSPIRACY THEORY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/11/91 18-25 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10812.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 21 NOV 91 TWO FORMER HOSTAGES OF IRAN, BARRY ROSEN AND CHARLES SCOTT, TOLD SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE THAT A BIPARTISAN INVESTIGATION OF OCTOBER SURPRISE IS NEEDED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/22/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10813.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP ED "AMERICA'S TRUTH-ACHE: ACCESS, MANIPULATION AND THE LARGE AND SMALL LIES OF AMERICA'S PRESIDENTS" BY FORMER WP EXECUTIVE EDITOR BENJAMIN BRADLEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/91 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10814.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED THE NATION'S CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS ANALYZES NEWSWEEK AND NEW REPUBLIC CRITICISM OF OCTOBER SURPRISE AND WHAT THEIR ARTICLES FAILED TO ADDRESS IN GARY SICK'S BOOK. 12/2/91 694-695

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10815.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BODY OF JOSEPH CASOLARO, AN INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER WHO WAS FOUND DEAD IN AUG 91, WAS EMBALMED PRIOR TO RECEIVING PERMISSION FROM THE FAMILY TO DO SO.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/91 5-6 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_10816.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WACKENHUT, 3RD LARGEST PRIVATE SECURITY COMPANY IN THE U.S., HAS FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF INVESTIGATOR AND CONTEMPLATES SHUTTING DOWN THE COVERT CORPORATE INVESTIGATIVE UNIT HE RAN. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE REPORT WILL CONTAIN CONCLUSIONS RE WACKENHUT'S COVERT OPS AGAINST "WHISTLE BLOWERS" ABOUT LEAKING DOCS RE ALYESKA PIPELINE SERVICE COMPANY. OPS INCLUDED WIRE TAPS, THEFT OF DOCS, GARBAGE SEARCHES, AND STING OPS. OPS RUN BY WAYNE BLACK. WACKENHUT WAS ESTABLISHED BY FORMER CIA, FBI AND US MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS. ITS BOARD INCLUDED FORMER DDCI INMAN AND WILLIAM CASEY WAS AT ONE TIME ITS OUTSIDE COUNSEL. FIRM HAS FEDERAL CONTRACTS OF ABOUT \$500 MILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/18/91 1,7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10817.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WP OP-ED "A NEW LOOK AT INSLAW".

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10818.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WT OP-ED "SEYMOUR HERSH GETS A NOVEMBER SURPRISE." DISCREDITS HERSH'S SOURCES USED IN "SAMSON OPTION" AND HERSH HIMSELF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/21/91 G2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10819.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "OCTOBER HOAX OR COVER-UP?" WT INTERVIEW WITH GARY SICK, AUTHOR OF "OCTOBER SURPRISE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/91 D1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10820.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** A CIA RESEARCHER OF LATIN AMERICAN SECTION, LINDA MCCARTHY, RESEARCH INTO MOE BERG - A BASEBALL PLAYER AND LATER AN OSS AGENT - LEADS TO AN EMMY AWARD. SHE FOUND A COPY OF HIS BIOGRAPHY IN AGENCY'S LIBRARY. SHE HELPED WNBC-TV WITH DOCUMENTARY. 3-INCH FILE ON HIS CAREER DECLASSIFIED SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/19/934 D1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10821.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DISCUSSION OF FEMA'S COLD WAR FOCUS AS SEEN THROUGH ITS BUDGET ALLOCATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10822.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A JUDGE GRANTED A CONGRESSIONAL REQUEST FOR CLEMENCY AND ORDERED THE RELEASE OF A SOUTH AFRICAN ARMS DEALER WHO

HAS KNOWLEDGE OF THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." DIRK STOFFBERG FREED AFTER THE JUDGE RCVD A LETTER FROM R. SPENCER OLIVER, CHIEF COUNSEL OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS - OLIVER SAID STOFFBERG COOPERATING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10823.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AFTER STORMS AND CONTROVERSY, WHAT'S IN STORE FOR FEMA?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10824.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE ON INSLAW AFFAIR BY JACK COLHOUN.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/92 5 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_10825.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY MARCUS RASKIN SAYS INTEL COMMUNITY SHOULD BE DISMANTLED ALONG WITH PARANOIA AND CONFLICT IT FED AND PROPAGATED AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 777 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10826.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "STAFF QUESTIONS LATEST FEMA MOVES." PRESIDENT CARTER CREATED FEMA IN 79 TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE FOR NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS, AND TO PLAN AND CARRY OUT CIVIL DEFENSE, INCLUDING PROTECTION OF THE PUBLIC AND GVT AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/92 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10827.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AS HOUSE MEMBERS BROOKS AND GONZALEZ CONTINUED THEIR INVESTIGATIONS INTO POSSIBLE VIOLATIONS OF LAW BY BUSH ADM IN CONDUCT OF IRAQ POLICY PRIOR TO GULF WAR. THE ADMINISTRATION LASHED OUT AT THEM CHARGING THAT THEIR REVELATIONS BROKE SECRECY RULES AND JEOPARDIZED NATIONAL SECURITY. DCI GATES, ACCUSED GONZALEZ, DDCI WROTE CIA "MAKING EVERY EFFORT TO COOPERATE."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 3-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10828.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH FAMILY MEMBERS INVOLVED IN "INCREDIBLE" DEALS OVER LAST DECADE. GEORGE "JR", JEB AND NEIL HAVE CASHED IN ON FAMILY NAME. BUSHES HAVE DONE DEALS WITH SHADY PARTNERS FROM COVERT OPS AND ORGANIZED CRIME. BUSH JR., IN MID-70s FORMED ARBUSTO ENERGY, INC. AND IT DID NOT PROSPER. IT PURCHASED BY SPECTRUM 7 ENERGY CORP. DETAILS OF OP AND PURCHASE BY HARKEN ENERGY CORP. JAMES BATH, A TEXAS ENTREPRENEUR, INVESTED \$50,000 IN ARBUSTO ENERGY, MAY BE A BUSINESS CUTOFF FOR CIA. NAMES MENTIONED IN ONE CONTEXT OR ANOTHER INCLUDE BILL WHITE, A FORMER BATH PARTNER; ALAN QUASHA, A HARKEN DIRECTOR; AND, TALAT OTHMAN, A CHICAGO INVESTOR WHO HAS ATTENDED 3 WHITE HOUSE MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT BUSH TO DISCUSS MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 50-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10829.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHARGES REVISITED BITTERLY BY PEROT. LACK OF DIRTY TRICKS' PEROT ACKNOWLEDGED; ON REPUBLICAN DENIALS, I ACCEPT THEIR WORD.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10830.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEMOCRATS ON HOUSE JUDICIARY ASKED JUSTICE DEPT TO NAME AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL TO INVESTIGATE DEATH OF DANNY CASOLARO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/92 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10831.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DESPITE NEGATIVE INFO, WACKENHUT AWARDED A \$140 MILLION CONTRACT FROM DEPT OF ENERGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10832.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DETAILS OF CASE OF BOB BICKEL FORMER U.S. CUSTOMS INFORMANT. LOUIS CHAMPON, ANOTHER WHISTLEBLOWER CASE, HAS HIM IN LEGAL LIMBO. INSLAW CASE, RICONISCIUTO, DURRANI, BOB MAXWELL AND CHRISTIC INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/92 11-21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10833.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL ON HOUSE JUDICIARY'S INSLAW REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10834.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS SOMEONE BUGGED PHONES OF ROSS PEROT AND THEN OFFERED TAPES TO BUSH'S CAMPAIGN CHAIRMAN, OBERWETTER, IN TEXAS AS PART OF A PLOT TO EMBARRASS BUSH. PRINCIPAL FIGURE IN INQUIRY IS SCOTT BARNES, A CONTROVERSIAL FORMER INGLEWOOD, CALIFORNIA, POLICE OFFICER WHO MADE NUMEROUS CLAIMS RE RESCUE EFFORTS OF POWS IN ASIA. HE WROTE BOOK "BOHICA" THAT CLAIMS HE PARTICIPATED IN SECRET MILITARY RESCUE MISSION IN EARLY 80s THAT SABOTAGE BY CIA. MAN IDENTIFYING HIMSELF AS BOB WATSON TRIED TO SELL OBERWETTER A RECORDING OF PEROT. MAN REFUSED TO PRODUCE IDENTIFICATION. ANOTHER MAN "HOWARD PARSONS" ALSO CONTACTED OBERWETTER. RESULT OF BARNES' INTERVIEW BY FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10835.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) CHARACTERIZED BY HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORT AS "A POLITICAL DUMPING GROUND."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10836.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) FOUNDED IN 79 TO MANAGE RESPONSE TO MAN-MADE OR NATURAL DISASTERS AND TO PROVIDE CIVIL DEFENSE IN CASE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK. DIRECTOR WALLACE STICKNEY SAID "WITH WORLD IN PRESENT STATE...POTENTIAL FOR SOME MINOR MALEVOLENT MAN-MADE ACTIVITY IS GREATER THAN EVER." DETAILS OF SOME OF FEMA'S WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10837.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) LOSING ITS DEPUTY DIRECTOR. JERRY D. JENNINGS WITH FEMA FOR 2 YEARS TO LEAVE AND EXPECTED TO TAKE ANOTHER POSITION IN BUSH ADMINISTRATION. JENNINGS WHO WAS CRITICIZED IN HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE REPORT HAD BEEN AT ODDS WITH FEMA DIRECTOR WALLACE E. STICKNEY. REPORT HAD CHARGED FEMA HAD BECOME A POLITICAL DUMPING GROUND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10838.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) SUSPENDED OPS OF ITS SECURITY CLEARANCE OFFICE AND SAID IT WOULD DESTROY A LIST OF HOMOSEXUAL EMPLOYEES OBTAINED BY COERCING AN EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10839.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEMA OFFICIALS TRY TO SWAT IN-HOUSE GADFLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10840.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SLASHED BUSH'S PROPOSED \$1 BILLION BUDGET FOR FEMA TO 796.5 MILLION FOR FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING 10/1. FEMA COORDINATES FEDERAL RESPONSE TO NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10841.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE DEMOCRATS ASKED JUSTICE TO NAME A SPECIAL PROSECUTOR RE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10842.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE CREATED A HUGE LOOPHOLE IN LEGISLATION CALLING FOR DISCLOSURE OF MOST GVT RECORDS RE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10843.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE PROBES TRAVEL FOR OCTOBER SURPRISE. A HOUSE TASK FORCE CONDUCTING DOZENS OF INTERVIEWS AROUND WORLD AND LISTENING TO THOUSANDS OF HOURS OF SURVEILLANCE TAPES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10844.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN APRIL, JAMES OBERWETTER, OF BUSH CAMPAIGN IN TEXAS BEGAN RECEIVING CALLS FROM SCOTT BARNES, WHO OFFERED SECRET MATERIAL ON ROSS PEROT. LATER HE TURNED UP AS PEROT'S SOURCE FOR REPUBLICAN DIRTY TRICKS STORY. PER CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS BARNES IS A CON MAN. IN 85 HE CHIEF SOURCE FOR ABC NEWS REPORT THAT CIA HIRED HIM TO KILL A HONOLULU BUSINESSMAN - AN ACCOUNT NETWORK LATER RETRACTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10845.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFO ON CASES OF ARIF DURRANI, BOB BICKEL, AND ERWIN RAUTENBERG.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 21-2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10846.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFO RE BOB FLETCHER, A GEORGIA TOYMAKER. ALSO INFO RE BOB BICKEL AND MAXWELL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/92 16-7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10847.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JACK ANDERSON "SUSPICIOUS DEATH HANGS OVER INSLAW CASE." DRAFT HOUSE JUDICIARY REPORT DETAILS STRING OF SUSPICIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING APPARENT SUICIDE OF JOSEPH DANIEL CASOLARO. COMMITTEE VOTED ALONG PARTY LINES TO ADOPT REPORT WHICH RECOMMENDS A.G. BARR SEEK APPOINTMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL TO CONDUCT PROBE JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS IN ALLEGED CONSPIRACY TO STEAL PROMIS SOFTWARE FROM INSLAW INC. FBI FIELD AGENT THOMAS GATES HAD SUGGESTED INQUIRY INTO DEATH BASED ON INFO FROM HIS EARLIER CONTACTS WITH CASOLARO AND CASOLARO'S POSSIBLE CONTACTS WITH A MEMBER OFF ORGANIZED CRIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/92 C12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10848.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT TO EXAMINE PRISONER'S SILENCING CLAIM. THIS IN CASE OF BRETT KIMBERLIN WHO HAD SAID THAT HE SOLD MARIJUANA TO QUAYLE DURING 70s. WT 10/16/92 A8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10849.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORE ON THE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 3/10/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_10850.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY ROBERT PERRY ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE AND THE CULTURE OF CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/92 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10851.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER DCI GATES CIA TO BECOME MORE OPEN - TO DECLASSIFY DOCS ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION; BEEFING UP HISTORICAL REVIEW UNIT TO 15 FULL-TIME POSITIONS AND TRANSFERRING IT TO CIA THINK TANK "CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. HISTORICAL UNIT EST IN undefined AS PART OF EFFORT TO PUT FILES BEYOND REACH OF FOIA NOW TO TRY TO DECLASSIFY DOCS; E.G., undefined BAY OF PIGS AND undefined CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10852.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PEROT AND SCOTT BARNES. BARNES CLAIMED TO HAVE WORKED FOR CIA, FBI, DEA. IN APRIL 82, HE SAID U.S. ADVISERS IN EL SALVADOR WERE POISONING STREAMS AND EXPERIMENTING WITH CHEMICAL WARFARE. IN 9/84 ABC REPORTED BARNES' CLAIM CIA HELPED HIM GET A JOB AT A HONOLULU

PRISON SO HE COULD SPY ON AND KILL RONALD REWALD. DIA CALLED BARNES BOOK "RIFE WITH TOTAL FABRICATIONS." TIME 11/9/92 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10853.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROGRESSIVE ARTICLE "READERS RESPOND TO CHIP BERLET'S `FRIENDLY FASCISTS.'"

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/92 5-7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10854.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REVAMPED LAWSUIT FILED BY FAMILY OF JOSEPH "DANNY" CASOLARO. TRI-STATE NEWSPAPER, HAGERSTOWN, MARYLAND, 12/28/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10855.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SCOTT BARNES SAYS HE CONCEIVED PEROT HOAX.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/29/97 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10856.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEE ARTICLE BY CHIP BERLET, FRIENDLY FASCISTS - THE FAR RIGHT TRIES TO MOVE IN ON LEFT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/92 16-20 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10857.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR MIKULSKI FAULTS FEMA OFFICIALS, CLASS FOR PROBE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10858.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATORS TO CLOSE "OCTOBER SURPRISE" HEARINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10859.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEVERAL MONTHS AGO CIA RECEIVED BRIEFING FROM INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES (IPS). CIA EXECUTIVES ATTENDED A 3 1/2 HOUR SESSION FOCUSED ON CHANGES CIA MIGHT MAKE IN POST COLD WAR ERA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10860.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VARIOUS CASES DISCUSSED: CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ WHO NOW IN PRISON IN SAN SALVADOR; BOB BICKEL PAROLED; LOUIS CHAMPON HAS REBUILT HIS BUSINESS; EDWIN RAUTTENBERG; MICHAEL RICONSCIUTO; AND THE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/92 20-1 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10861.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WOUNDED AGENCY [FEMA] HOPES TO HEAL ITSELF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10862.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"ARMY SURVEILLANCE IN AMERICA 1775-1980 ,"** BY JOAN M. JENSEN, REVIEWED BY M. EVANCEVICH. "AUTHOR IS ONE-SIDED IN HER PORTRAYAL OF ARMY'S DOMESTIC ROLE AND ITS DOMESTIC INTEL PROGRAM. SHE CASTS MI INTO MORE OF AN ORWELLIAN ROLE THAN I BELIEVE IS WARRANTED."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 52 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10863.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "INCONCLUSIVE ACTION ON HILL," MARY MCGRORY ON INSLAW CASE AND PEROT RE POWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10864.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "SOURCE WHO BENDS PEROT'S EARS." INFO ON SCOTT BARNES. FOR YEARS HE PEDDLED BIZARRE STORIES OF GVT CONSPIRACIES RE POWS, YELLOW RAIN AND DRUGS. HE FABRICATED TALES OF HIMSELF AS A FORMER GREET BERET, CIA AGENT, FBI INFORMANT AND DEA AGENT. DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/29/92 E1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10865.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined `OCTOBER SURPRISE' STORY UNFOUNDED, PER SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/92 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10866.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** CLINTON ADM AND CONGRESS TAKE FIRST STEPS IN REFORMING NATIONAL SECURITY RESTRICTIONS THAT AFFECT CIVIL LIBERTIES - RECOMMENDATIONS PRESENTED TO CLINTON ADM BY ACLU/CNSS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/93 1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10867.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **1993-1996** 25 YEAR DECORATED VETERAN OF CIA AND A LEADING CIA "DISSIDENT," RALPH MCGEHEE HAS WRITTEN TO PRESIDENT CLINTON AND CIA DIRECTOR DEUTCH TO COMPLAIN ABOUT LAW ENFORCEMENT HARASSMENT IN HERNDON, VIRGINIA, WHERE HE LIVES. MCGEHEE IS THE CREATOR OF THE CIABASE COMPUTER DATA BASE PROGRAM (INT, N. 29/6 & 32/5 & 16) AND CONTINUES TO PRODUCE POINTED CRITICISM OF THE CIA AND ITS ACTIVITY. IN PARTICULAR, MR. MCGEHEE FEARS A "SET UP" BY LOCAL POLICE TO GET HIM LOCKED UP AND AWAY FROM HIS COMPUTER TO HINDER HIS WORK. HE WROTE A SIMILAR LETTER LAST YEAR, BUT SAYS IT HAD LITTLE EFFECT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10868.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **1993-1997** A FORMER NSC AIDE TOLD SENATORS SHE WAS PRESSURED BY CIA, A DOE OFFICIAL, AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY CHAIRMAN TO DROP HER OPPOSITION TO A MEETING BETWEEN A POLITICAL DONOR AND CLINTON. SHEILA HESLIN EXPRESSED DISMAY THAT ROGER TAMRAZ -- WHO DONATED

\$300,000 TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY -- WAS ABLE TO MEET WITH THE PRESIDENT. SHE TOOK ISSUE WITH FOWLER - THAT HE CAN'T REMEMBER A CIA OFFICIAL NAMED BOB OR RECALL EVER PHONING HIM. HESLIN SAID SHE RECEIVED FOUR PHONE CALLS FROM BOB OF THE CIA BETWEEN JUNE AND OCTOBER 1995. CIA MEMOS, SHOW THAT FOWLER CALLED THE CIA OFFICIAL IN 10/95, JUST BEFORE BOB CALLED HESLIN. AP 9/17/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10869.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A 93 REVIEW OF FEMA'S BUDGET ESTIMATED 27% FOR SECRET BLACK BUDGET. JAMES LEE WITT HEAD OF FEMA UNDER CLINTON VOWED TO LIFT VEIL OF SECRECY OF FEMA - ITS DOOMSDAY APPARATUS AND ITS ARRAY OF HARDWARE - VAST UNDERGROUND INSTALLATIONS, MOBILE UNITS, COMMO GEAR, ETC. INSTALLATIONS AT MOUNT WEATHER NW OF D.C. ONE OF MORE THAN 50 SUBTERRANEAN COMMAND CENTERS TO SHELTER PRESIDENT, SUPREME COURT JUSTICES, AND CABINET MEMBERS. COMMAND CENTER AT CAMP DAVID, 4 EMERGENCY AIRBORNE COMMAND POSTS. FEMA'S NATIONAL PREPAREDNESS DIRECTORATE DISMANTLED. 94 BUDGET ABOUT 7.5 MILLION, A DROP OF 100 MILLION FROM 93. A TOP-SECRET CONGRESSIONAL HIDEOUT AT GREENBRIER WEST VIRGINIA. HISTORY OF DEVELOPMENT OF DOOMSDAY ESTABLISHMENT. REAGAN AS PRESIDENT POURED MASSIVE AMOUNTS INTO FEMA. JOHN BRINKERHOOF HEAD OF FEMA'S NATIONAL PREPAREDNESS. AN ELABORATE EXERCISE NAMED "MIGHTY DERRINGER" RE SCENARIO OF NUCLEAR TERRORISTS. ARTICLE BY TED GUP. MOTHER JONES FEB 94 6 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10870.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A BILL INTENDED TO KILL FEMA - AGENCY THAT SPENT MILLIONS ON NUCLEAR SURVIVAL SCENARIOS RATHER THAN ON MORE REALISTIC DISASTERS, DROPPED. CLINTON ADM HAS STAFFED FEMA WITH COMPETENT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10871.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CRITICISM OF THE INSLAW AND PROMIS SOFTWARE - CHALLENGING INSLAW'S CLAIMS. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 9/93 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10872.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE IN THE NATION - "THE NOEL FIELD DOSSIER: CASE CLOSED ON ALGER HISS?" ARTICLE BY ETHAN KLINGSBERG.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/8/93 528 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10873.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE OVER DIFFERENCES OVER "OCTOBER SURPRISE" BETWEEN ROBERT PARRY AND STEVE EMERSON. "OCTOBER REPRISALS: INVESTIGATORS OF ALLEGED IRAN DEAL FACE SMEARS, LEGAL THREATS."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/93 17-19 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_10874.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "LAW ENFORCEMENT OR DESKTOP SURVEILLANCE? THE NSA'S CLIPPER [CHIP] PROPOSAL." PROPOSAL BASED ON PREMISE GVT HAS AN ABSOLUTE RIGHT TO OBTAIN "PLAINTEXT" OF ANY PRIVATE COMMUNICATION UPON ISSUANCE OF A JUDICIAL WARRANT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 50-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10875.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S MISHANDLING OF INFO ABOUT BNL RE LOANS TO IRAQ HAS LED TO INTERNAL CHANGES THAT WILL GIVE AGENCY AN ENHANCED AND

CONTROVERSIAL ROLE IN FUTURE U.S.LAW ENFORCEMENT. REVISIONS DESIGNED TO BREACH - WITHOUT DESTROYING POLITICAL AND BUREAUCRATIC BARRIERS THAT TRADITIONALLY HAVE PREVENTED CIA FROM ASSISTING DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATIONS. UNDER REFORMS CIA COULD BE TASKED BY FEDERAL PROSECUTORS TO COLLECT EVIDENCE NEEDED TO BRING INDICTMENTS AGAINST FOREIGN CORPORATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS. CHANGES CAME ABOUT DUE TO RECOMMENDATIONS BY I.G. FRED HITZ WHO DETERMINED CIA HAD IMPROPERLY WITHHELD INFO BEARING ON BNL SCANDAL. THIS WOULD GO BEYOND CIA'S LONG-STANDING POLICY OF EXCHANGING CI INFO WITH FBI AND DEA ALA CIA'S ROLE RE NORIEGA. CIA HAS ALREADY ALLOCATED FUNDS TO REVAMP IT RECORDS SO INFO CAN BE READILY RETRIEVED FOR USE IN LAW INVESTIGATIONS. SENATOR DECONCINI'S OFFICE SAID "EVALUATING AND POSSIBLY EXPANDING OPPORTUNITIES FOR COOPERATION" BETWEEN CIA AND DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IS ONE OF DECONCINI'S TOP PRIORITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10876.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN DOJ AND CONGRESS AND THE "REPORT OF SPECIAL COUNSEL NICHOLAS J. BUA TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE U.S." REPORT, "REGARDING ALLEGATIONS OF INSLAW, INC." CONCLUSIONS: THERE NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE THAT MEMBERS OF DOJ CONSPIRED WITH EARL BRIAN RE PROMIS SOFTWARE. INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT DOJ OBTAINED AN ADVANCED VERSION OF PROMIS OR THAT IT WRONGFULLY DISTRIBUTED IT INSIDE OR OUTSIDE DOJ. REPORT OF BUA, 3/93 267 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10877.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELLIOT RICHARDSON SAYS JUSTICE DEPT FAILED TO PURSUE LEADS IN INSLAW INVESTIGATION. HAMILTON SAID JUSTICE DEPT DID NOT INTERVIEW FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES OF CASOLARO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/21/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10878.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT ACT (FEMA). ITS PROGRAM FOR SUSTAINING GVT UNDER NUCLEAR ATTACK. PROGRAM HAS COST \$1.5 BILLION OVER LAST DECADE AND IS SCHEDULED FOR ADDITIONAL \$136 MILLION. "CONTINUITY OF GVT" PROJECT IS IN ADDITION TO \$1 BILLION CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/93 9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10879.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEMA "CLARIFYING STATEMENT," MUDDIES BUDGETARY WATERS. REPLYING TO NEWSPAPER ARTICLES THAT FEMA SPENT MOST OF ITS MONEY TO ENABLE GVT TO SURVIVE NUCLEAR ATTACK, FEMA ISSUED A 4-PARAGRAPH STATEMENT DESIGNED TO SET RECORD STRAIGHT. STATEMENT NOT CLEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10880.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 2/93 CALIFORNIA APPEALS COURT WILL DECIDE RE \$5 MILLION JURY AWARD TO RAUTENBERG AGAINST E-SYSTEMS CORPORATION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10881.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFO ON WACKENHUT CORRECTIONS CORP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10882.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSLAW SAID AN OFFER BY SPECIAL COUNSEL BUA FOR A \$25 MILLION SETTLEMENT CASTS DOUBT ON HIS CONCLUSION THAT JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS DID NO WRONG. ALLEGATION DENIED BY JUDGE BUA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/15/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10883.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSLAW SCANDAL REBOUNDS. JANET RENO, HAS INVITED INSLAW TO SUBMIT A REBUTTAL TO BUA'S REPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/28/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10884.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSLAW: THE BUA REPORT. REPORT CRITICIZED IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 7-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10885.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR'S FINAL REPORT CONCLUDES REAGAN "SET THE STAGE" FOR FOR THE ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSH DID NOT TELL TRUTH ABOUT HIS ROLE - HE WAS NOT "OUT OF THE LOOP." REPORT CONCLUDES ROBERT GATES MUST HAVE KNOWN NORTH OPERATING A CONTRA RESUPPLY LINE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/5/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10886.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined JUSTICE DEPT REJECTS INSLAW CHARGES. REPORT OF SIX-MONTH PROBE BY RETIRED FEDERAL JUDGE NICOLAS BUA, CONCLUDES, ALL ACTIONS BY DEPT EMPLOYEES WERE MADE IN GOOD FAITH. 267-** PAGE REPORT A COMPLETE REPUTATION OF ALLEGATIONS BY HAMILTONS. THEORY CAME TO INCLUDE 81 RELEASE OF HOSTAGES FROM IRAN AND 91 MURDER OF A FREELANCE JOURNALIST. BUA ATTACKS CREDIBILITY OF MOST OF INDIVIDUALS RELIED ON BY HAMILTONS: MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO, IS A CONVICTED DRUG DEALER WHO GAVE FIRST THIS TYPE INFO TO A LYNDON LAROUCHE PUBLICATION. BUA SAYS ARI BEN MENASHE, ACKNOWLEDGED HE MISLEAD HAMILTONS, TO GAIN PUBLICITY FOR A BOOK HE WRITING, THAT HE HAD PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF BRIAN SELLING PROMIS SOFTWARE TO ISRAEL AND IRAQ. BUA REJECTS CHARGES THAT DANIEL CASOLARO WAS MURDERED BECAUSE HE WAS UNCOVERING EVIDENCE OF AN "OCTOPUS" CONSPIRACY. PHYSICAL EVIDENCE IN CASOLARO'S HOTEL "STRONGLY SUPPORTS" POLICE CONCLUSION THAT IT WAS SUICIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10887.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NOMINATION OF JAMES LEE WITT TO HEAD THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY - TOP HEAVY WITH POLITICAL APPOINTEES. HE WOULD PLACE LESS EMPHASIS ON NUCLEAR ATTACK AND MAKE FEMA MORE PRO-ACTIVE THAN REACTIVE BY STRESSING PREPARATION FOR NATURAL DISASTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10888.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PLANS TO REORGANIZE FEMA - CLINTON'S, WITT'S, AND SEN. BARBARA MIKULSKI'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10889.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE UNCLASSIFIED ON LA PENCA, AVIRGAN, HONEY, HULL, THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF PASTORA, CHRISTIC LAWSUIT, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 16-18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10890.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE UNCLASSIFIED ON RICONISCIUTO, MENASHE, CASOLARO, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 14-15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10891.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "ENLISTING A BETTER RESPONSE TO DISASTER - MILITARY SHOULD TAKE OVER SOME FUNCTIONS OF FEMA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10892.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "FEMA HUSTLING TO AVOID LAST YEAR'S STORM, FLOODED STATES GET 20 ASSISTANCE CENTERS AND SATELLITE BROADCASTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10893.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "INSLAW STRIKES BACK."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 10-13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10894.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: @94-95 LETTER TO EDITOR FROM LES JIN, GENERAL COUNSEL OF USIA, RE VOICE OF AMERICA PARTICIPATION ON INTERNET. THIS IN RESPONSE TO ARTICLE THAT VOA MAY BE IN VIOLATION OF LAWS FORBIDDING IT TO DISSEMINATE TO DOMESTIC AUDIENCE. "USING INTERNET IS A SMART, EFFICIENT USE OF SCARCE RESOURCES, AND PERFECTLY LEGAL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10895.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** A WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL, SHEILA HESLIN, ASKED THE CIA FOR INTEL ON U.S. CITIZENS IN 1995 AND GOT WHAT SHE REQUESTED -- INFO RE DR. SAHAG BAGHDASSARIAN, OF GLENDALE, CA, AN ARMENIAN AMERICAN COMMUNITY ACTIVIST WHO IN 1992 WAS EFFECTIVE IN WINNING A CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON U.S. FOREIGN AID TO AZERBAIJAN. BY 1994 THE ADM WAS ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE OIL PRODUCTION IN AZERBAIJAN. IN 1994 AZER HAD SIGNED AN OIL DEAL WITH A CONSORTIUM OF U.S FIRMS, LIKE AMOCO, UNOCAL AND PENNZOIL, TO DEVELOP AND PRODUCE OIL FROM THE AREA. CLINTON FAILED TO PUT THE DEAL TOGETHER IN TIME, BUT THEN MOVED TO WARM-UP U.S. POLICY TOWARD AZERBAIJAN, BY GETTING CONGRESS TO LIFT THE OIL BAN. HE FAILED. IN RETALIATION, CLINTON BLAMED AN ARMENIAN LOBBYIST, MOURAD TOPALIAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMENIAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF AMERICA FOR DEFEAT. TOPALIAN HAD BEEN LOBBYING TO KEEP A CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON FOREIGN AID TO AZERBAIJAN. NOT ONLY DID THE CIA NEVER...DECLINE TO PROVIDE HER INFO, BUT IT GAVE HER INFO FROM SOURCES TO WHICH HER REQUESTS HAD NOT BEEN DIRECTED... THE DAILY REPUBLICAN 12/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10896.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL INVESTIGATING WHY DCI DEUTCH AND OTHER TOP CIA OFFICIALS DID NOT RECEIVE AN INTERNAL MEMO RE CALLS MADE TO CIA BY DNC CHAIRMAN DONALD L. FOWLER FOR A LEBANESE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN, ROGER TAMRAZ. A 12/95 MEMO SUMMARIZED SEVERAL ATTEMPTS BY FOWLER TO HAVE THE CIA GIVE A FAVORABLE REPORT TO NSC ON TAMRAZ, WHO HAD IN THE PAST PROVIDED INFO TO CIA. A MONTH BEFORE THE MEMO WAS SENT, TAMRAZ GAVE THE \$100,000 TO THE DNC, AND WAS LOOKING FOR CLINTON SUPPORT FOR A BILLION-DOLLAR OIL PIPELINE HE WAS PROMOTING TO RUN FROM THE CASPIAN SEA THROUGH TURKEY TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. TAMRAZ'S INFORMALLY WORKED WITH CIA AS FAR BACK AS THE 1980S. A

MEMO ABOUT FOWLER WAS DRAFTED IN THE CENTRAL ASIA DIVISION OF THE DO AND WAS SIGNED BY WILLIAM LOFGREN, WHO HEADED THE DIVISION. LOFGREN WAS QUESTIONED BY THE IG'S STAFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/97 10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10897.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** THE AGENCY'S OPS DIRECTORATE (DO) LOBBIED -- TO HELP A MIDDLE EASTERN INTEL ASSET, LEBANESE-BORN OILMAN ROGER TAMRAZ, GET INTO THE WHITE HOUSE TO PEDDLE A CAUCASIAN OIL PIPELINE SCHEME. CIA OPS OFFICER "BOB" TALKED TO DNC CHAIRMAN FOWLER ON TAMRAZ'S BEHALF. TAMRAZ FIRST HIRED EX-CIA AGENTS, ED PECHOUS AND WILLIAM LOFGREN, AS CONSULTANTS. PECHOUS, WHO RETIRED FROM THE CIA IN 1995, CALLED WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER OFFICIALS FOR TAMRAZ. LOFGREN, A SENIOR OFFICIAL IN THE CIA DO, SIGNED A REPORT IN LATE 1995 THAT OMITTED UNFLATTERING INFO ABOUT TAMRAZ. TAMRAZ THEN MET WITH (NSC) STAFFER, SHEILA HESLIN, WHO WAS FURNISHED WITH LOFGREN'S VOLUMINOUS BUT SANITIZED CIA BIOGRAPHY ON TAMRAZ WHICH DID NOT COVER TAMRAZ'S SHADY PAST AND HIS WHEELING-DEALING. "BOB" REPEATEDLY LOBBIED NSC AND FOWLER. "BOB" ALSO CALLED VICE PRESIDENT AL GORE'S OFFICE. CIA RESPONDED QUICKLY ... BY SETTING UP A TEAM TO DRAFT REGULATIONS TO CURTAIL SUCH PRACTICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/6/97 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_10898.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN EDITORIAL ARGUING FOR A REFORM IN LEGISLATION ON "BLACK BAG JOBS," AND AUTHORITY IN LAW FOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10899.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY DAN LEHRER, "CLIPPER CHIPS AND CYPHERPUNKS," DETAILING GVT'S POSITION AND VARIOUS OPPONENTS OF CLIPPER CHIP AND RELATED TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/1094 376-80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10900.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY P. CASSIDY, "WE HAVE YOUR NUMBER: THE PUSH FOR A NATIONAL ID CARDS."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/94 28-9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_10901.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE IN "MILITARY INTELLIGENCE," BY ANDRE MCGUIRE, SENIOR IMAGERY ANALYST IN NEAR-EAST AFRICA DIVISION, IMAGERY EXPLOITATION GROUP, NPIC, CIA. CIA ESSENTIAL TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/94 9-12 source code: MI

111-ciabase_10902.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AS CRITICISM OF CIA PILES UP, DCI WOOLSEY HAS REPEATEDLY SOUGHT NEW OPPORTUNITIES TO DEFEND CIA AND HAS APPEARED ON "LARRY KING LIVE," TWICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10903.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADMINISTRATION SEEKING CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION FOR U.S. SPIES TO CONTINUE CLANDESTINE SEARCHES AT FOREIGN EMBASSIES. LOBBYING TO MODIFY LEGISLATION REQUIRING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS TO GET COURT ORDER BEFORE SNOOPING IN HOMES OR WORKPLACE OF SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS OR POWERS. GOVERNMENT HAS LONG CONDUCTED BLACK BAG JOBS AT FOREIGN EMBASSIES - ONLY A HANDFUL

INVOLVE U.S. CITIZENS. FBI WANTS TO USE CLASSIFIED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10904.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON LAUDS FALLEN SPIES, COLLEAGUES IN SPEECH AT CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10905.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSLAW BODY COUNT RISING? HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WAITING JUSTICE REPORT RE PROMIS SOFTWARE. SCANDAL LINKED TO TWO 91 DEATHS, DANNY CASOLARO AND SERVING NSA OFFICIAL ALAN DAVID STANDORF. LATTER APPARENTLY PERSON WHO GAVE CASOLARO INFO INDICATING BUGGED VERSION PROMIS INSTALLED AT WORLD BANK. WILLIAM TURNER SAID HE AT MEETINGS BETWEEN CASOLARO AND STANDORF AND LATTER'S DOCUMENTS SHOWED ELECTRONIC MONEY TRANSFERS FROM WORLD BANK AND BCCI. CIA ESPECIALLY WANTED WORLD BANK MONITORED BECAUSE OF CONCERN ABOUT LATIN AMERICAN DEBT CRISIS. NORMAN BAILEY NSC'S SENIOR PLANNING DIRECTOR IN 89 FORCED OUT BECAUSE HE DISOBEYED ORDERS TO DESTROY DOCUMENTS RE INSLAW. HIS STORY BACKED BY 2 SENIOR DEPT SOURCES. "IT TOTALLY ACCURATE PROMIS GIVEN TO WORLD BANK BY JUSTICE FOR INTEL PURPOSES, TIED TO IMF AND WENT TO CROSS-SECTION OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10906.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSLAW GOES TO CONGRESS. DETAILS RE PLANNED CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO THE INSLAW SCANDAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10907.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **JUSTICE DEPT EXONERATES SELF OF STEALING PROMIS SOFTWARE FROM INSLAW. 187-** PAGE REPORT ALSO SAID DANNY CASOLARO, FREE-LANCE JOURNALIST INVESTIGATING INSLAW MATTER, COMMITTED SUICIDE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/28/94 B10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10908.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SHORT BRIEF RE STATUS OF INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/94 18 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_10909.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WAYNE MADSON OF COMPUTER SCIENCES CORP ASKED INSLAW OWNER BILL HAMILTON TO ADDRESS PRIVACY PANEL AT NATIONAL COMPUTER SECURITY CONFERENCES, CO-SPONSORED BY NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) AND NATIONAL INSTITUTE STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY. NSA TOLD MADSON NO TO HAMILTON. MADSON TOLD INTEL NEWSLETTER. MADSON ALSO PLANNING TO HAVE SPEAKER FROM ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFO CENTER (EPIC) WHICH INCLUDES WASHINGTON OFFICE OF COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY - WHICH HELD RESPONSIBLE BY NSA FOR HAVING AGENCY'S CLIPPER CHIP TECHNOLOGY SHOT DOWN. NSA REJECTED EPIC SPEAKER FROM SPEAKING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10910.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND DOJ HAVE TWO WORKING GROUPS TO EXAMINE CONDITIONS IN WHICH CIA COULD PLAY A ROLE IN DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT. CIA AND DOJ HAVE MADE COOPERATION A HIGH PRIORITY FOR COOPERATION PARTICULARLY IN DRUG TRAFFICKING AND TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/23/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10911.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOLLYWOOD PRESENTS GVT AS VILLAIN. DISCUSSES THE NUMBER OF ESPIONAGE AND OTHER FILMS THAT TREAT GVT AS THE VILLAIN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/12/95 13,21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10912.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MESSAGE POSTED ON CIA'S INTERNAL COMPUTER BULLETIN BOARD ASKED DDO EMPLOYEES TO LIST ALL PERSONAL AND WORKING TIES WITH CAPITOL HILL AS PART OF AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH CONGRESS. CIA CONFIRMED AUTHENTICITY OF THE LEAKED MESSAGE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 2/21/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10913.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 5/3/95 U.S. SENATE APPROVED A RESOLUTION TO FORCE THE CHIEF JUDGE OF THE U.S. COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS TO REVIEW INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/11/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10914.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined USIA, INTERNET AND INFO PROVISIONS. LETTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/95 20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10915.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A NATION OF ISLAM LAWYER PLANNING A CLASS-ACTION LAWSUIT CHARGING CIA DELIBERATELY INTRODUCED CRACK COCAINE INTO BLACK COMMUNITIES. THIS RE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS ITEMS RE CRACK, COCAINE AND THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10916.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** FAQ CHECK ON CIA'S SPYING ON AMERICANS NEWS FROM THE CIA WEB SITE: ONE QUESTION WAS: "DOES THE CIA SPY ON AMERICANS? DOES IT KEEP A FILE ON YOU?" THE CIA SAID NO. THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, SAID IT WASN'T TRUE AND THAT THE CIA KEPT FILES ON ITS CLIENT, DANIEL TSANG, A POLITICAL ACTIVIST. THE AGENCY CHANGED THE SITE: "THE CIA IS SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITED FROM COLLECTING FOREIGN INTEL ON DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES OF U.S. CITIZENS," THE NEW ANSWER READS. "COLLECTION IS ALLOWED ONLY FOR AN AUTHORIZED INTEL PURPOSE; IF THERE IS A REASON TO BELIEVE AN INDIVIDUAL IS INVOLVED IN ESPIONAGE OR INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST ACTIVITIES." AND HIGHER-UPS HAVE TO APPROVE THIS. SO THERE YOU HAVE IT: THE AGENCY WILL NEVER, EVER SPY ON YOU -- UNLESS IT REALLY FEELS IT SHOULD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10917.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GENERAL JOHN GORDON WELCOMED MEMBERS OF THE MCLEAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE DURING THEIR TOUR OF CIA HQS. CHASE BLANDON, A CIA EMPLOYEE HELPED ASSEMBLED SPY ARTIFACTS FOR THE GROUP. DDCI GORDON TOLD THE CHAMBER MEMBERS, THE FOCUS HAS SHIFTED TO WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, REGIONAL CONFLICTS, TERRORISM AND DRUGS. TIMES COMMUNITY NEWSPAPER 2/25/98 A12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10918.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1952-1973 ENTRY: @USSR, CHINA, 1952-1973 MAIL OPENING OP. MAIL INTERCEPTS CONTINUED UNTIL 73 AND 9,000 PIECES OPENED AND ANALYZED EACH YEAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 326 source code: GS

111-ciabase_10919.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **A 1972** MEMO TO TOP CIA EXECUTIVES FROM DR. SIDNEY GOTTLIEB CONCLUDED AGENCY'S MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS 1950-1960 WERE TOO UNPREDICTABLE.... TO BE OPERATIONALLY USEFUL. MEMO WAS ONE OF 2,400 MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY AS CIA CONTINUED TO RELEASE INFO ON MIND CONTROL IN RESPONSE FOIA REQUESTS. WP 9/23/77 PA17

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10920.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA DOCUMENT DATED undefined DIRECTED ITS PROPAGANDA OFFICES AROUND THE WORLD TO EMPLOY PROPAGANDA ASSETS TO PROVIDE MATERIAL FOR DISCREDITING CRITICS OF THE WARREN COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF PRES KENNEDY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/6/77 P27 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10921.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: A COPY OF RICHARD BRENNEKE'S TESTIMONY RE THE OCTOBER SURPRISE AT THE TRIAL OF HEINREICH RUPP. 9/23/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10922.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE'S DOMESTIC SPYING OP. INFO ON TOM GERARD, THE FBI LINKS WITH THE ADL, ROY BULLOCK, AND THE SAN FRANCISCO POLICE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/11/93 1,3,4-8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_10923.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE CONCLUDES THAT DCI CASEY, WHILE SERVING AS RONALD REAGAN'S 80 CAMPAIGN MANAGER, RECV A COPY OF CARTER'S DEBATE BOOK. WP 5/23/84 A1,15;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/24/84 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10924.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: A REBUTTAL OF SNEPP'S ARTICLES ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 3/17/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_10925.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **A REPORT ON FEMA INSTALLATIONS AROUND U.S. U.F.O. 12/92 24-31 ,36**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10926.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **A U.S. ARMY STUDY CONCLUDES RISING CASUALTIES CAUSED THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO STOP THE WAR NOT NEWS COVERAGE. DESPITE FLAWS IN WAR REPORTING "THE PRESS REPORTS WERE STILL OFTEN MORE ACCURATE THAN THE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF THE ADM."** A 413- PAGE STUDY "THE MILITARY AND THE MEDIA." IT WAS NOT NEGATIVE MEDIA COVERAGE THAT ERODED SUPPORT FOR THE WAR BUT CASUALTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10927.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1971-1973,1990-1991 ENTRY: **ABOUT 1971-1973** DRAFT STATEMENT BY PHILIP AGEE. CIA AWARE AGEE RCVD CONFIRMATION FROM A FORMER CIA OFFICER THAT IN EARLY 70s, CIA CONSIDERED ASSASSINATING AGEE TO STOP BOOK. ROBERT TOTH 1990-1991 OF LA TIMES HAD TOLD AGEE THAT ASPILLAGA, DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN INTEL, CHARGED AGEE RCVD PAYMENTS AND INSTRUCTIONS FROM CUBAN DGI. CHARGES FALSE. CIA'S FIRST ATTEMPT IN 74 TO LINK AGEE WITH KGB VIA STORIES IN NEW YORK TIMES. PURPOSE OF CIA MAY BE TO DISCREDIT FORMER CIA OFFICERS ESPECIALLY THOSE WHO MEMBERS OF ASSOCIATION FOR NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI OR AGEE'S SPEAKING BUREAU, SPEAK OUT, AND CHICAGO-BASED BILL OF RIGHTS FOUNDATION. THIRD PURPOSE MAY BE TO HEIGHTEN TENSIONS WITH CUBA. ANOTHER TO COUNTER IMPACT OF AGEE'S SPEAKING APPEARANCES. DRAFT STATEMENT AUGUST 1991

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10928.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIC EXCHANGE NEWSLETTER OF ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO) HAS NEW FORMAT FOR ITS 12-PAGE SPRING undefined ISSUE BY COL JOSEPH NAFTZINGER AND EDITOR DR LEE HOUCHINS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_10929.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ACT OF undefined FOR 21 YEARS TRACKED EVERY TELEGRAM AND TELEX IN AND OUT OF U.S. AND MONITORED TELEPHONE CALLS OF POLITICALLY SUSPECT.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 121 source code: BC

111-ciabase_10930.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ACTION MEMO FROM NIO FOR MIDDLE EAST RE "FOCUS" REPORT RECOMMENDS CIA/DCD (DOMESTIC CONTACT DIVISION) "EXCHANGE STUDENTS, TEACHERS, MISSIONARIES, ETC. WHO LIVE IN IRAN SHOULD BE DEBRIEFED PERIODICALLY. "PERHAPS POLITICAL/MILITARY OFFICER... MIGHT DO THAT IN TEHRAN; CIA/DCD COULD FOLLOW UP IN U.S." (ALSO LISTS OF U.S. BUSINESSMEN SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR CIA/DCD COLLECTION ACTIVITY). FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10931.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN IN undefined USIA WILL ANNOUNCE PROGRAM TO PROVIDE MINICAMS TO MUJAHEDDIN. PROJECT WILL ALSO INVOLVE THE CREATION OF AN AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER FUNDED BY A \$500 MILLION CONGRESSIONAL GRANT. PROGRAM TO TRAIN AFGHAN REPORTERS HOW TO COVER WAR. USIS IS GENERALLY BARRED FROM DISTRIBUTING ITS BROADCASTS TO THE U.S. SO THE RESULTS WILL BE OFFERED TO OVERSEAS AUDIENCES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/23/85 8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10932.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1984** DCI CASEY ORDERED ALL STATION CHIEFS IN EUROPE TO LOOK FOR AFGHAN EXILES WHO MIGHT MAKE GOOD RECRUITS FOR THE (MUJAHEDDIN). CIA BEGAN POURING OVER LISTS OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS, COMPILING DOSSIERS ON LIKELY CANDIDATES AND PLACING THEM UNDER SURVEILLANCE. THOSE DEEMED RELIABLE RECEIVED CASUAL INVITATIONS TO LUNCH FROM A VISITING AMERICAN PROFESSOR, OR A PRIEST - ALL UNDERCOVER CIA OFFICERS. WHILE CIA RECRUITING SOME 50 IN EUROPE, THE CIA, WITH THE HELP OF THE FBI, GATHERING A SIMILAR GROUP IN THE U.S. MOST

RECRUITS STUDENTS. FOR 9 MONTHS THE RECRUITS UNDERWENT TRAINING IN CIA SCHOOLS AROUND U.S. SOME 30 AGENTS WORKED IN SAUDI ARABIA WITH SMALL COMPANIES THAT HANDLED SHIPMENTS TO ASIA. MAJORITY WENT TO PAKISTAN WHERE THE CIA FOR 30 YEARS HAS RUN A TOPNOTCH NET OF AGENTS AND SAFEHOUSES. A CIA INSTALLATION IN GERMANY NEAR STUGART WRAPPED MINES AS RELIGIOUS SUPPLIES, ETC.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/11/84 38-40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10933.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER VINCENT CANNISTRARO, WHO ONCE CHAIRED AFGHAN WORKING GROUP, SAYS SHEIK RAHMAN, WAS NEVER AN AGENT, HE WAS NEVER AN INFORMANT, AND HE HAD NO ROLE IN CIA'S AFGHAN OP. BY TIME SHEIK WAS RECRUITING FOR THE MUJAHEDIN, THE SOVIETS HAD LEFT. MOREOVER, HE BACKED AN ANTI-AMERICAN REBEL FACTION SHUNNED BY CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/19/93 42 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10934.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFIO. ASSOCIATION FORMER INTEL OFFICERS. SEE INDEX

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10935.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1960-1970** CIA UNDERTOOK WIDESPREAD SURVEILLANCE AND INFILTRATION OF BLACK ACTIVIST, STUDENT AND PEACE GROUPS. RECRUITMENT OF AMERICAN BLACKS TO SPY ON AND NEUTRALIZE THE EFFECTS OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY KEPT SECRET BECAUSE OF FEARS THE AGENCY WOULD BE ACCUSED OF BEING RACIST. DETAILS ALSO KEPT FROM ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION AND SENATE INQUIRY INTO CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10936.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFSCME, undefined USED BY CIA IN LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_10937.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER undefined FBI SUBMITTED NAMES OF CITIZENS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC PROTEST TO CIA FOR INVESTIGATION ABROAD AND FOR PLACEMENT ON WATCH LIST OF CIA'S MAIL OPENING PROJECT. SIMILAR LISTS TO NSA FOR COMMO MONITORING OPS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 326 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_10938.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER ISSUANCE OF NSDD 77 IN JAN undefined RE "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY," A CABINET COMMITTEE CALLED SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP, FORMED TO PROVIDE OVERALL GUIDANCE. CASEY ASSIGNED WALTER RAYMOND TO NSC STAFF IN CHARGE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY - IN JULY 83 CALLED THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN (LPD). IT, INTER ALIA, WROTE TWO OP-ED PIECES FOR WASHINGTON POST AND NEW YORK TIMES, SIGNED BY CONTRA LEADERS. CIA INSIDER, W. SCOTT THOMPSON TOLD CASEY WE CREATING A NEW ART FORM.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 51-3 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_10939.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **AFTER JACK ANDERSON SECURED HER FILES IN 1972** , EARTHA KITT DISCOVERED SHE TARGETED BY BOTH FBI AND CIA AS A SUBVERSIVE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 10/91 67 source code: Z

111-ciabase_10940.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH EXPOSED AS CIA AFFILIATED IN undefined KAMPELMAN BECAME ITS DIRECTOR AND DIRECTOR OF CIA- INVOLVED HELEN DWIGHT REID EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION WHICH REPLACED OPR AS PUBLISHER OF "PERSPECTIVE" MAGAZINE. THE FOUNDATION THRU ITS HELDREF PUBLICATIONS, PRODUCES SPECIALIZED MAGAZINES FOR STUDENTS AND TEACHERS INCLUDING "PERSPECTIVE" "HISTORY" AND "CURRENT." KAMPELMAN SAID OPR IS A SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ORG. THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION IS ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED...IN COUNTRY. THRU THE OPR HE HAS ALLOWED CIA TO INFILTRATE APSA ; ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN U.S. AND ABROAD; AND U.S. EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10941.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER PUBLIC OPINION POLLS FOUND PUBLIC FEARED INFLUX REFUGEES FROM CENTRAL AMERICA IN 6/undefined REAGAN WARNED OF A TIDAL WAVE OF FEET-PEOPLE SWARMING INTO OUR COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10942.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER RECEIVING LETTER FROM SPENCER OLIVER, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ATTESTING THAT DIRK STOFFBERG HAD PROVIDED SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE TO CONGRESS'S PROBE OF THE OCTOBER SURPRISE, HE RELEASED FROM PRISON. REP. HYDE FURIOUS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/29/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_10943.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AGITATION BY EMIGRES PART OF DOZENS CIA-SPONSORED EXILE OPS BY CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION WHICH ADMINISTERING NCFE AND CFF. CIA POURED 5 MILLION INTO CFF PROPAGANDA WORK IN U.S. undefined 5 MILLION EXCEEDS COMBINED TOTAL MONEY SPENT ON THE TRUMAN/DEWEY PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF undefined. IT ESTABLISHES CIA THROUGH THE CFF AS THE LARGEST SINGLE POLITICAL ADVERTISER ON AMERICAN SCENE DURING EARLY 50s.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 227-28 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10944.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AGREEMENT BETWEEN FBI AND CIA PERMITTING CIA CONTACTS WITH EMIGRE GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WITHIN THE U.S. HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-6 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_10945.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD, 1960-1961** AIR FORCE COLONEL ENLISTED PILOTS OF STATE AIR NATIONAL GUARD TO SUPPORT BAY OF PIGS INVASION.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 22 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_10946.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIAN NAZI COLLABORATORS CAME TO U.S. AND WERE ACTIVE IN THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS, FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 124 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10947.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, PUBLIC RELATIONS, 10/26/ undefined GROUP EXILE ALBANIAN LEADERS HELD PRESS CONFERENCE, TOURED U.S. SPONSORED BY CIA-BACKED COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 48 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_10948.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **AMERICAN PEOPLE BECAME IMPORTANT TARGET FOR CIA PROPAGANDA IN 1949-1952**

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 9 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10949.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON THE FINDERS, THE CIA AND THE CULT OF MARION DAVID PETTIE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 19-21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10950.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **AN ARTICLE "THE ACLU AND THE FOIA BILL," AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS. NA 6/30/84 P786, 803-04**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10951.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AN ASSET OF NTS THE EXTREME RUSSIAN NATIONALIST ORG NATSIONAL'NO TRUDOVOI SOYUZ BROUGHT TO U.S. AND GHOSTWROTE FEATURE STORIES IN "LOOK," "READER'S DIGEST," AND "WORLD AFFAIRS." IT CLEAR THIS ASSET SOON ENJOYING DIRECT SPONSORSHIP OF CIA. U.S. PAYMENTS TO NTS AND LATER CIA FINANCIAL BACKING PERMITTED NTS TO PRINT MILLIONS OF NEWSPAPERS, PAMPHLETS, BOOKS AND OTHER LITERATURE, A GOOD PART OF WHICH TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION IN WESTERN EUROPE AND U.S.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 220-25 source code: BB

111-ciabase_10952.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AN EXAMINATION OF THE EVENTS SURROUNDING THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. MIAMI HERALD 9/28/87 1A,10A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10953.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA SUGGESTED PRESS GUIDELINES TO DENY CIA INVOLVEMENT IN ANGOLA. STATE DEPT ISSUED STATEMENT: "WE HAVE NOT BEEN IN BUSINESS PROVIDING ARMS TO ANGOLAN MOVEMENTS. HOWEVER, WE HAVE RECEIVED REPORTS THAT ONE OF MOVEMENTS MPLA RECV SOVIET ARMS. ETC.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 200 source code: SE

111-ciabase_10954.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** FUNDING, MEDIA, PROPAGANDA, CIA FUNDING REPS OF UNITA AND FNLA TO PROPAGANDIZE CONGRESS AND AMERICAN PUBLIC. FUNDING MECHANISM EACH DELEGATION (FNLA AND UNITA) OPENED A BANK ACCOUNT IN EUROPE TO WHICH EUROPEAN-BASED CIA FINANCE OFFICERS COULD MAKE REGULAR DEPOSITS. THEREAFTER CIA COULD PLAUSIBLY DENY THAT IT FUNDED ANYONE'S PROPAGANDISTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 198 source code: SE

111-ciabase_10955.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CIA DIRECTOR COLBY LIED ABOUT ANGOLAN PROGRAM

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 287-8 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_10956.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** STOCKWELL ON DECEPTION OPS RE ANGOLA -- SOME INFO FED TO DOMESTIC MEDIA.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/91 13 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_10957.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined DURING U.S. VISIT SAVIMBI TO APPEAR ON 60 MINUTES, NIGHTLINE, MACNEIL/LEHRER NEWS HOUR AND GIVE A KEYNOTE SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CONSERVATIVE UNION. VIRTUALLY EVERY EAST COAST THINK TANK FROM THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE TO THE CFR IN NEW YORK HAS SCHEDULED SEMINARS, MEETINGS OR CHATS. CONSERVATIVE GROUPS SUCH AS THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION, THE AMERICAN CONSERVATIVE UNION AND THE AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL ARE ORCHESTRATING THE WELCOME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/86 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10958.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ANGOLA, undefined "THE SELLING OF JONAS SAVIMBI: SUCCESS AND A \$600,000 TAB." THE LOBBYING FIRM BLACK, MANAFORT, STONE AND KELLY, ORCHESTRATED A \$600,000-** A-YEAR CONTRACT. CAMPAIGN TO WOO CONGRESS, THE ADM AND THE U.S. NEWS MEDIA. SAVIMBI COACHED FROM HOW TO ANSWER CRITICS TO HOW TO COMPLIMENT PATRONS. WP 2/12/86 A1,8,9. "RED CARPET FOR AN AFRICAN REBEL, JONAS SAVIMBI'S U.S. VISIT REKINDLES CONTROVERSY OVER ANGOLA."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/10/86 P49 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_10959.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined REBEL LEADER JONAS SAVIMBI APPEALED FOR SUPPORT FROM TWO BAPTIST CONGREGATIONS AS PART OF CAMPAIGN TO WIDEN HIS APPEAL TO AMERICAN BLACKS. SAVIMBI TRAVELED TO D.C. LATER TO MEET WITH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND ADM OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10960.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, MEDIA 1975-1976** CIA TASK FORCE TO DIRECT FNLA DELEGATION IN ITS PROPAGANDA AIMED AT UNITED NATIONS. SECRETLY FUNDED FNLAERS AND PLOTTED STRATEGIES FOR U.N. AND NEW YORK NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 168 196 source code: SE

111-ciabase_10961.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL) OF B'NAI B'RITH IS SUED FOR INVASION OF PRIVACY. IT KEEPS SECRET FILES ON RACIST GROUPS AND BUSINESS FILES ON SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS NAACP. PLAINTIFFS ACCUSE ADL, BULLOCK, GERARD AND LEAGUE DIRECTOR RICHARD HIRSCHHAUT OF DISCLOSING CONFIDENTIAL INFO TO PERSONS AND ENTITIES THAT HAD NO NEED FOR SUCH DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10962.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY INTEL CONDUCTED INVESTIGATIONS AGAINST ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND AMERICANS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_10963.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE SAYS THAT WHEN HE FIRST TOOK OVER AT NEWSWEEK HE DISMISSED 3 STRINGERS WHO WERE CIA AGENTS. REAL PAPER 6/18/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/15/81 P10 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_10964.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTHUR SCHLESINGER BELIEVED LIBERALS IN CIA COULD BE SUSTAINED IF THERE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF AMERICAN LIBERAL COMMUNITY. AS A RESULT, OFFICIALS OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION, PARTICIPATED IN FORMATION OF A CIA-FINANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDY GROUP FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. GROUP CAME TO INCLUDE SUCH CIA CRITICS AS THE REUTHER BROTHERS AND ANDREAS PAPANDREOU, EVEN THOUGH EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE STUDY GROUP, OSS VET DANA DURAND, JR, WAS A FORMER CIA OFFICER, AND ITS OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE WAS TO BUILD FOUNDATION FOR MORE EFFECTIVE COVERT SUPPORT OF THIRD WORLD NON-COMMUNIST LEFT - OF MEN LIKE HOLDEN ROBERTO AND TOM MBOYA IN AFRICA, AND FIGUERES, BETANCOURT, FREI AND BOSCH IN LATIN AMERICA. WITH DEATH OF KENNEDY, STUDY GROUP DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 378 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_10965.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE AUGUST 25 undefined "FREQUENT DRINKING MARKED WRITER CASOLARO'S FINAL DAYS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10966.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER "THE CIA SHOULDN'T SPY ON AMERICANS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/1/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10967.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN AND JEANNE M. WOODS, ENDING THE COLD WAR AT HOME. FOREIGN POLICY* WINTER 90 128 16 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10968.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY SCOTT MCLEEMEE, "SPOTLIGHT ON THE LIBERTY LOBBY." "UNDER WILLIS CARTO, THE LIBERTY LOBBY HAS SPEARHEADED A DRIVE TO MAINSTREAM THE EXTREME RIGHT. MAKING EXPEDIENT ALLIANCES WITH THE LIKES OF DAVID DUKE AND LYNDON LAROCHE, IT HAS TRIED TO JOIN NAZIS, SKINHEADS, BIRCHERS, KLAN MEMBERS, AND HOLOCAUST REVISIONISTS WITH A GLUE OF ANTI-SEMITISM AND WHITE SUPREMACIST HATE."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 94 23-32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10969.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY SUSAN HORNICK, SPY SOCIETY. (COMPUTER EQUIPMENT, DISK, CONTAINING DRAFT OF A BOOK WAS CONFISCATED FROM EX-CIA OFFICER VERNE LYON). *COMMON CAUSE 10/89 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10970.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN THE NATION ABOUT CLINTON'S ARKANSAS ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL DRUG AND COVERT MILITARY OPS AT MENA. NAMES MENTIONED IN THE (OFT-REPEATED) STORY INCLUDE BARRY SEAL; TERRY REED, A ONE-TIME AIR AMERICA PILOT; FELIX RODRIGUEZ; LARRY NICHOLS; LASATER CO.; RAYMOND BUDDY YOUNG; TOMMY BAKER, AND JOHN WESLEY HALL. TIMES STORY "ANATOMY OF A SMEAR" BY RICHARD BEHAR WAS AN ATTACK ON REED. REED SUING TIME AND BEHAR FOR LIBEL. NAMES THAT POP UP - LARRY NICHOLS WHO GAVE GENNIFER FLOWERS STORY TO PRESS, LASATER AND CO., PARK ON METER AKA POM, WEB HUBBELL, SETH WARD, RAYMOND (BUDDY) YOUNG, TOMMY BAKER, LAWYER ROBERT MELONI, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/12/93 54-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10971.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN VANITY FAIR BY RON ROSENBAUM RE STRANGE DEATH OF DANNY CASOLARO. "WAS THE REPORTER WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE FOUND MISSING LINK BETWEEN IRAN-CONTRA, OCTOBER SURPRISE, AND BCCI [THE OCTOPUS] A VICTIM OF A CONSPIRACY - OR OF CONSPIRACY THEORIES." MENTIONED ARE THE INSLAW CASE, MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO, CABAZON INDIAN RESERVATION, HAMILTONS, "CLARK GABLE" AKA ROBERT BOOTH NICHOLS, HASSAN IBRAHIM, ETC. CONCLUDES CASOLARO A VICTIM TO [CONSPIRACY THEORY] FEVER. VANITY FAIR 12/91 11 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10972.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE ON THE INSLAW CASE, "THE CASE OF THE PURLOINED SOFTWARE." NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE 3/93 1721**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10973.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. IN THESE TIMES 7/7/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10974.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 19-20 source code: Z

111-ciabase_10975.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "ACTION ON LETELIER'S MURDER."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/4/78 P228 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10976.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "BIOGRAPHY OF A BILLIONAIRE," DISCUSSES HOWARD HUGHES, ROBERT MAHEU AND LAXALT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/85 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_10977.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "BRINGING THE WAR HOME," DETAILS ONE OF SUBPLANS OF ARMY SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM "GARDEN PLOT." CODE NAMED "CABLE SPLICER," OP A WAR GAME OF PENTAGON TO DESTROY DOMESTIC REVOLT. NEW TIMES, 11/28/75 P18

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/75 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10978.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CIA COMPUTER GENIUS ALLEGES MASSIVE CONSPIRACY," MENTIONS DANNY CASOLARO, THE OCTOPUS, PROMIS SOFTWARE, EARL BRIAN, THE HAMILTONS, BUSH'S "MEETING" WITH ALI AKBAR HASHEMI RAFSANJANI IN PARIS, NAVY CAPTAIN GUNTHER RUSSBACHER - WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE FLOWN BUSH, WILLIAM CASEY AND DONALD GREGG [TO PARIS]. RUSSBACHER IN JAIL IN TERMINAL ISLAND FOR IMPERSONATING A U.S. ATTORNEY. ARTICLE ALSO MENTIONS MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO, PETER VIDENIEKS OF THE JUSTICE DEPT, CABAZON INDIAN RESERVATION, AND JOHN P. NICHOLS. PROMIS SOFTWARE SOLD TO 88 DIFFERENT COUNTRIES AS SORT OF "TROJAN HORSE," ALLOWING US TO ACCESS THEIR INTEL SYSTEMS. WACKENHUT COMPANY MENTIONED, GERALD BULL OF SPACE RESEARCH COMPANY, DEAD PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY, DENNIS EISMAN, FRED ALVAREZ, ETC. TC TECHNICAL CONSULTANT 11/12/91 6,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10979.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CIA NEW MANAGEMENT," DISCUSSES CIA CONTROL OF THE COVERAGE OF THE MURDER OF WELCH AS A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF A CIA DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN. THE CIA NEGLECTED TO MENTION THAT THEY HAD TRIED TO TALK WELCH OUT OF LIVING IN THE ATHENS STATION CHIEF'S HOUSE AND TIED HIS DEATH TO PUBLICATION OF HIS NAME IN COUNTERSPY. WP 1/23/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_10980.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "DRUGS, POLITICS, AND DISINFORMATION" STATES undefined WAS YEAR OF DRUG HYPE. DRUG PANIC LATEST IN SERIES DISINFO THEMES, MANUFACTURED AND NURTURED BY WHITE HOUSE TO HELP REAGAN ADM PURSUE ATTACKS ON DOMESTIC FREEDOMS AND DIVERT ATTENTION FROM PRESSING SOCIAL PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10981.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "TYRANNY OF INTELLIGENCE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 P296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_10982.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE: "WHAT KILLED DANNY CASOLARO?" HE WAS INVESTIGATING OCTOBER SURPRISE/OCTOPUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/91 D1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_10983.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, INSLAW PROSECUTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/16/92 12 source code: TO

111-ciabase_10984.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, INSLAW `JUSTICE' BY JAMES RIDGEWAY, THAT ORIGINALLY APPEARED IN VILLAGE VOICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/16/92 10-11 source code: TO

111-ciabase_10985.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE, KOOKS OR SPOOKS?, BY D. BRANDT RE FINDERS. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 4-6/94 6-12**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10986.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, OCTOBER SURPRISE PROBE TAPS BCCI LAWYER. LARRY BARCELLA NAMED AS CHIEF COUNSEL FOR CONGRESSIONAL TASK FORCE. GUARDIAN 2/26/92 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10987.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, OCTOBER SURPRISE WATCH.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 14-18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_10988.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, THE MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF DANNY CASOLARO, BY DAVID MACMICHAEL. CASOLARO WAS WORKING ON A BOOK AIMED AT EXPOSING THE OCTOPUS, A GROUP OF LESS THAN A DOZEN SHADOWY FIGURES WHOSE MACHINATIONS FIGURED HEAVILY, HE CLAIMED, IN THE INSLAW CASE, IRAN-CONTRA, BCCI AND THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 53-57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10989.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION, @50S-75@ REGULARLY PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE RE AGENCY VIEWS ON ASIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150-1 source code: COI

111-ciabase_10990.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS SET UP IN undefined BY DAVID PHILLIPS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 193 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_10991.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:37; 21:31, 37; 24:35-36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_10992.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED INTEL OFFICERS FORMED BY EX CIA OFFICIALS RAISES DOUBTS AS TO HOW "EX" ITS MEMBERS ARE. IT IS HEADED BY DAVID PHILLIPS, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S WESTERN DIVISION AND COVERT OPS EXPERT. PHILLIPS HAS BEEN THE SPEARHEAD OF ATTACKS AGAINST INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS CRITICAL TO CIA, INCLUDING FIFTH ESTATE, ACLU, AND U.S. CONGRESS. DURING A RECENT CIA-SPARKED CONTROVERSY AROUND THE ASSASSINATION OF ATHENS STATION CHIEF RICHARD WELCH, PHILLIPS SOUGHT TO PLACE BLAME ON DOORSTEPS OF COUNTERSPY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_10993.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ASSOCIATION OF THE BAY OF PIGS/2506** BRIGADE - INFO AS OF 9/89. 2506 BRIGADE WAS STARTED BY VETERANS OF 61 INVASION OF CUBA AND IS PRIMARILY COMPOSED OF CUBAN-AMERICANS FROM THE ORIGINAL BRIGADE. A SMALL CORE GROUP, THE PRINCIPALS OF THE 2506, HAVE PARTICIPATED IN U.S. COVERT OPS INCLUDING VIETNAM, LAOS, ANGOLA, AND CONTRA ACTIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. FUNDING COMES FROM DONATIONS AND APPARENTLY THE U.S. FRANCISCO CHANES, WHO OPERATES A SEAFOOD BUSINESS IN MIAMI, HAS PROVIDED CONTINUOUS SUPPORT TO 2506 FOR ITS CONTRA OPS ALONG SOUTHERN FRONT. CHANES IS ONE OF THREE PERSONS WHO CONTROLS THE BROKER ACCOUNT OF FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS, A COSTA RICAN COMPANY WHICH RECEIVED \$231,587 IN U.S. "HUMANITARIAN" FUNDS FROM THE NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN AID OFFICE. BRIGADE 2506 HAS WORKED WITH THE CIVILIAN MATERIAL ASSISTANCE (CMA), A PRIVATE ALABAMA GROUP THAT HAS PROVIDED PARAMILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_10994.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AT LEAST 14 NEW YORK CITY POLICE RECEIVED CIA TRAINING IN HOW TO ANALYZE AND HANDLE INFO. ANGUS THUEMER, CIA SPOKESMAN, SAID THE SAME DONE FOR POLICE OFFICERS FROM CITIES AROUND THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/17/72 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_10995.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. ARTICLE ON THE HARKEN ENERGY CORPORATION. CHART INCLUDES T. OTHMAN, A. BAKHSH, UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND, NUGAN HAND, CIA, PRESIDENT BUSH AND HIS SON GEORGE, A. QUASHA AND NORTH AMERICAN RESOURCES, W. QUASHA, FRONTIER, A. RUPERT, AND THE EDWARDS BROTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/91 12-15 source code: TO

111-ciabase_10996.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BACKGROUND TO MEDIA'S INATTENTION TO THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." IN THESE TIMES AND THE NATION COVERED EARLY STORIES WHILE MAJOR MEDIA IGNORED. PROGRESSIVE 6/91 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_10997.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BEFORE THE DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA COMMITTEE REPORTED, DULLES WAS LEAKING HIS POINTS OF VIEWS TO THE MEDIA. IN JULY undefined HANSON BALDWIN WROTE A FIVE PART SERIES OF ARTICLES ON INTEL.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 57 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_10998.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. CIA EXPERIMENTED IN SENSORY DEPRIVATION, SLEEP TEACHING, ESP, SUBLIMINAL PROJECTION, ELECTRONIC BRAIN STIMULATION AND MANY OTHER METHODS BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. AD XX MIND CONTROL EFFORTS UNDER CODE NAME BLUEBIRD.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 9 source code: AD

111-ciabase_10999.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1950-1960** CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN CONNECTION WITH CHICAGO CLASS ACTION SURVEILLANCE INFORMANT LITIGATION SHOW CIA ILLEGALLY GATHERED INFORMATION ABOUT WIDE RANGE CHICAGO ACTIVISTS WITH HELP OF CHICAGO POLICE DEPARTMENT'S RED SQUAD. DOCUMENTS INCLUDED CITY POLICE REPORTS TAKEN FROM CIA FILES AND BEARING CIA FILE NUMBERS, AND CIA WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS ON CHICAGO PEACE ACTIVISTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11000.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1984-1990** COVERT ACTION HAD BECOME OVERT. OPS FROM NICARAGUA TO CAMBODIA OPENLY DEBATED. W.H. REGARDED CA AS GOOD DOMESTIC POLITICS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 10 source code: CA

111-ciabase_11001.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK CIA AGENTS PENETRATED CLEAVER'S ENTOURAGE.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 268 source code: AD

111-ciabase_11002.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA. NO MECHANISM EXISTS TO PROTECT U.S. PUBLIC FROM BLACK OR ANY OTHER PROPAGANDA OF CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11003.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BLEIFUSS ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. TALKS RE STEVE EMERSON'S ARTICLE IN THE NEW REPUBLIC - "BY ANY MEASURE OF HONEST REPORTING, THE OCTOBER SURPRISE THEORY SHOULD HAVE DIED LONG AGO." BACK AND FORTH ARGUMENTS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/18/92 4,5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11004.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BO GRITZ, IN undefined CAPTURED TRYING TO FIND POWS. GRITZ PLANS TO EXPOSE GVT DRUG INVOLVEMENT HE LEARNED FROM KHUN SA IN BURMA. SAYS INVOLVES SHACKLEY, CLINES AND RICHARD ARMITAGE. GRITZ RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT ON POPULIST PARTY TICKET. IN undefined HE V.P. CANDIDATE OF POPULIST PARTY'S FORMER KU KLUX KLAN LEADER, DAVID DUKE. GRITZ CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH LIBERTY LOBBY. - LARGEST ANTI-SEMITIC ORG IN COUNTRY. GRITZ'S EDUCATION ORG - CENTER FOR ACTION HAD 3-DAY CONFERENCE - SPEAKERS INCLUDED FATHER BILL DAVIS OF CHRISTIC INSTITUTE, J. STOCKWELL, FORMER CIA OFFICER, AND BARBARA HONNEGER, AUTHOR OF BOOK OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/8/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11005.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "THE PIED PIPER: ALLARD LOWENSTEIN AND THE LIBERAL DREAM," CLAIMS LOWENSTEIN WORKED FOR THE CIA IN AFRICA AND SPAIN AND INFORMED ON SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS IN THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/85 B1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11006.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE: THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY WILLIAM GREIDER, REVIEWED BY ERWIN KNOLL. GREIDER'S DEVASTATINGLY CLEAR, AMPLY DOCUMENTED, TREATISE DEMONSTRATES THERE NO REAL CONFRONTATION IN D.C. BETWEEN [POLITICAL FACTIONS AND GVT ENTITIES]; THERE'S JUST COLLUSION ON MAIN POINTS AND QUIBBLING ABOUT DETAILS. ELITES, WHICH CONTROL BOTH MAJOR PARTIES, ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE UNLESS IT ENHANCES WEALTH OF WEALTHY AND POWERFUL. CORPORATE GIANTS THAT OWN REPUBLICAN PARTY OWN DEMOCRATIC PARTY TOO. EVERYONE SHOULD READ THIS BOOK.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/92 38-41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11007.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "POLITICS OF HEROIN," BY ALFRED MCCOY WAS OBJECT OF DISGRACEFUL OFFICIAL DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/7/92 7 source code: TO

111-ciabase_11008.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BOTH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. NCFE undefined SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST EXILES THRU DIVISION OF INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION. WITH LIBRARY CONGRESS, CREATED A RESEARCH CENTER IN D.C. TO RESEARCH FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. EAST EUROPE STUDY CENTERS SUPPORTED IN PART BY NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 127 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11009.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **BREAK-INS, 1947-1975** RC REPORT FOUND 12 BREAK-INS BY CIA NONE WITH A WARRANT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 30 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11010.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF CHAOS OP.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 420 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_11011.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1973-1974** TEAM ONE SEALS CONSTRUCTED ISOLATED TRG AREA NEAR SALTON SEA, CAMP KERRY. CONDUCTED LIVE DEMO AND WEAPONS TRG. TRAINED 12 CAMBODIAN NAVAL OFFICERS IN 74.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 176 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_11012.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** NIXON'S HOUSTON PLAN AGAINST DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE AGAINST WAR.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 158 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_11013.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **CAMPAIGN TO STOP GOVERNMENT SPYING REVEALED DOCUMENTS OBTAINED FROM FOIA SUIT INDICATE CIA KEPT NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION UNDER SURVEILLANCE EVEN AFTER AGENCY SEVERED FINANCIAL TIES WITH STUDENT GROUP. NSA 1952-1967** RECEIVED 3.3 MILLION FROM CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/77 10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11014.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY USED HIS ANALYSTS AND OTHER CIA OFFICIALS TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS GOING ON AROUND TOWN. CASEY USED CIA AS POLICY-PLANNING SERVICE FOR DCI. INTEL AGENCIES PRODUCED NEVER-ENDING STREAM REPORTS THAT UNDERMINED ARMS CONTROL. CASEY AN ACTIVIST AND MAKER OF POLICY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 489 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11015.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CC FINAL REPORT "INTEL ACTIVITIES AND THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS," TO INCLUDE: INTEL ACTIVITY (A NEW FORM OF GVT POWER TO IMPAIR CITIZENS' RIGHTS); AND, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE AFFECTED BY DOMESTIC INTEL OPS. COVERT ACTION AND THE USE OF ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER MEANS: a. COVERT ACTION (1) THE FBI'S COINTELPRO; (2) MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. b. ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER MEANS: (1) MAIL OPENING; (2) NSA MONITORING; (3) ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE; (4) POLITICAL ABUSE; (5) SURREPTITIOUS ENTRIES; (6) INFORMANTS. CC BOOK II 4/26/76 p 1-13**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11016.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT ON IRAN/CONTRA INDICATES SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS MILITARY INTEL AND PSYWAR SPECIALISTS FROM DOD, DEEPLY INVOLVED IN DOMESTIC POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. DONALD GREGG, FORMER HIGH-RANKING CIA OFFICIAL WHO NOW NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR TO BUSH, INITIATED RECOMMENDATION LEADING TO ASSIGNMENT SENIOR COVERT CIA OPERATIVE TO NSC. THAT OFFICIAL, WALTER RAYMOND, EST S/LPD IN STATE DEPT. RAYMOND ALSO RAN CENTRAL AMERICAN WORKING GROUP ON PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AT NSC TO WHICH S/LPD REPORTED.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 30 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11017.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. KEMBLE AND CAMERON TOOK OVER ROB OWENS' ORG, THE INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY WHICH WORKED WITH S/LPD.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 27 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11018.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. S/LPD SET UP AND MANAGED BY NSC WHICH MAINTAINED CLOSE TIES TO NORTH AND FORMER DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 3 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11019.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. STATE DEPT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN CALLED S/LPD.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 2 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11020.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1986** SEE ARTICLE RE DANNY SHEEHAN AND THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE LAWSUIT.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 3/88 P21-6, 46-8 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11021.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** TEXT OF AN NSC DOC "U.S. POLICY IN C.A. AND CUBA THROUGH F.Y.84, SUMMARY PAPER," ON A MEETING OF THE NSC PLANNING GROUP 4/82. DOC CALLS FOR KEEPING THE NICARAGUAN GVT FROM "EXPORTING REVOLUTION," AND TO STRENGTHEN PRO-U.S. ELEMENTS IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. IT APPROVES THE BEGINNING OF COVERT OPS IN GUATEMALA AGAINST ANTI-GVT FORCES AND AN EFFORT TO KEEP MEXICO "ISOLATED" FROM C.A. ISSUES. GROUP DISCUSSED MAKING CONCERTED EFFORT TO INCREASE FACTIONAL STRIFE AMONG GUERRILLA GROUPS AND THEIR POLITICAL ALLIES IN EL SALVADOR. PROPOSED STEPPING UP EFFORTS TO COOPT CONGRESSIONAL EFFORTS TO LINK APPROVAL OF AID TO PROMOTION OF TALKS

BETWEEN WARRING SIDES IN C.A.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/83 A1,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11022.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1986** ANOTHER FUND-RAISER WAS GEN SINCLAUB WHO INJECTED HIMSELF IN IRAN-CONTRA AND OPERATED WITHOUT OFFICIAL STATUS BUT WITH BLESSING OF NORTH.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 86 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_11023.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1987** ARTICLE, "A TRAIL OF PERSISTENT RUMORS LEADS TO MENA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/95 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11024.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1992** NYT TIME REPORTER, RICHARD BEHAR, DERIDED NATION'S ARTICLE ABOUT THE MENA SCANDAL AND THE POSSIBLE ROLE OF GOV BILL CLINTON. DISCUSSES TERRY REED, FELIX RODRIGUEZ, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/4/92 582-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11025.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1987-1989** ARTICLE, "MENSA, ARKANSAS STORY." MENA FIGURED IN IRAN-CONTRA BUT NOT MENTIONED MUCH IN MEDIA. ALEXANDER COCKBURN HAS WRITTEN 4 DYNAMITE ACCOUNTS IN THE NATION. PROF ALLAN BROCK OF PENN STATE UNIVERSITY, A SCHOLAR ON DRUG TRAFFIC WRITING, IS A BOOK. MENA BASE FROM WHICH ADLER BERRIMAN (BARRY) SEAL - DRUG PILOT FOR MEDELLIN COCAINE CARTEL, OPERATED. REAGAN ADM USED SEAL TO TRY AND IMPLICATE SANDINISTAS IN COCAINE TRAFFICKING. FORMER AIR FORCE INTEL NCO TERRY REED WAS RECRUITED BY SEAL TO TRAIN CONTRA AIR CREWS. REED INTRODUCED TO SEAL BY JOHN CATHEY WHO WAS ASSOCIATED WITH FBI. CATHEY ASKED REED TO FAKE THEFT OF HIS PLANE SO PLANE COULD BE USED BY CONTRAS IN PROJECT DONATION. REED REFUSE BUT HIS PLANE STOLEN. REED SAID CATHEY WAS OLIVER NORTH. REED MET MAX GOMEZ AKA FELIX RODRIGUEZ AND WENT WITH HIM TO MEXICO TO OPEN "MACHINERY INTERNATIONAL," A COVER FIRM FOR ARMS TO BE SHIPPED TO CONTRAS. OP INVOLVED SOUTHERN AIR, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 6-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11026.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined THE GAO ACCUSES THE REAGAN ADM OF ILLEGAL LATIN PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/87 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11027.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CERTAIN INTEL GATHERING METHODS INFRINGE RIGHTS AMERICANS. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 89 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_11028.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **CHAOS OP 1967-1973** STARTED IN 67 BY CI STAFF. BY 71 CIA AGENTS INFILTRATING PROTEST GROUPS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 533-36 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11029.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **CHAOS OP, 1967-1974** U.S. ONE OF CIA'S DOMESTIC SPYING OPS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 122-29 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_11030.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **CHAOS OP, 1967-1975** AUG 67 DCI EST SPECIAL OPS GROUP COLLECT INFO ON DISSIDENT AMERICANS FROM FIELD STATIONS AND FBI. STATED PURPOSE DETERMINE FOREIGN CONTACTS BUT GATHERED INFO ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS. IN 6 YRS CHAOS COMPILED 13,000 FILES, INCLUDING 7,200 AMERICANS. DOCS IN FILES CONTAINED NAMES OF 300,000 PEOPLE AND WERE ENTERED COMPUTERIZED INDEX.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 23 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11031.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS OP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 218-220 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_11032.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS OP.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 246-270 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11033.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1974 ENTRY: **CHAOS OPERATION, 1965-1974** DEVELOPMENT OF MHCHAOS AND OTHER RELATED OPS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 116-150 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11034.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **CHAOS OPERATION, LATE CIRCA 1968-1974** SPECIAL OPS GROUP PREPARED 3,500 MEMOS FOR INTERNAL USE, 3,000 FOR DISSEMINATION TO FBI, AND 37 FOR WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS. TO DEVELOP COVER OP RECRUITED PERSONS IN DOMESTIC GROUPS. TERMINATED IN MARCH 74.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 24 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11035.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:3; 14-15:4; 16:30-31; 24:2, 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11036.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:28; 9:25; 10:34;12:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11037.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHARLES BLACK, PROSECUTOR IN POLK COUNTY, ARKANSAS TRIED TO GET MONEY FROM GOV CLINTON TO INVESTIGATE IF AN AIRPORT IN MENA WAS USED IN TRAINING AND SUPPLY OF CONTRAS.; ALSO ARMS-FOR-DRUGS FLOW BETWEEN U.S. AND CENTRAL AMERICA. BARRY SEAL A DRUG-SMUGGLER TURNED GVT INFORMANT LATER KILLED BASED HIS OPS IN MENA FOR A WHILE. IN MID 80s TERRY REED, A PILOT FRIEND OF BARRY SEAL PREVIOUSLY INVOLVED IN TRAINING OF CONTRA PILOTS NORTH OF MENA, WAS - SO HE ALLEGED - DIRECTED BY OLIVER NORTH TO SET UP ARMS SMUGGLING ENTREPOT FOR CONTRAS IN GUADALAJARA, MEXICO. REED CLAIMS THAT IN GUADALAJARA, WORKING WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ, HE DISCOVERED HE IN MIDST OF DRUG SMUGGLING. HE QUIT AND FOUND HE WAS FRAMED FOR PLANE THEFT BY RAYMOND (BUDDY) YOUNG, A MEMBER OF ARKANSAS STATE POLICE, CHIEF OF CLINTON'S SECURITY, AND BY TOMMY BAKER, FORMERLY OF THE POLICE. CLINTON HAPPY TO HAVE ARKANSAS NATIONAL GUARD DEPLOYED TO HONDURAS FOR TRAINING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/10/92 151-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11038.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **CHEMICAL WAR, 1955-1956** CIA RELEASE WHOOPING COUGH BACTERIA IN FLORIDA. 56 TOXIC SUBSTANCE DISSEMINATED STREETS AND TUNNELS NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 22 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11039.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE 1975-1991** CHILE ARRESTED EX-SECRET POLICE CHIEF GEN MANUEL CONTRERAS AND BRIG GEN PEDRO ESPINOZA ON CHARGES OF PLANNING DEATH OF LETELIER. WP 9/24/91 A20. IPS CELEBRATES NEWS RE ARRESTS OF TWO CHILEAN AUTHORITIES INVOLVED IN PLANS AGAINST LETELIER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/91 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11040.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA ABLE CONVINCE U.S. MEDIA ALLENDE FALSELY THREATENING FREEDOM OF PRESS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 25 source code: LS

111-ciabase_11041.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SYNDICATED COLUMNIST CHARLES BARTLETT GIVEN AN INTERNAL DOC OF ITT ON 9/23/70 WRITTEN BY CIA OPERATIVES THAT EXPOSED ONGOING OPS TO KEEP ALLENDE FROM TAKING POWER. BARTLETT WROTE ON 9/23/70 THAT CHILE THREATENED BY A "CLASSIC COMMUNIST-STYLE ASSUMPTION OF POWER." ARTICLE FAILED EXPOSE CIA ROLE AND GAVE IMPRESSION U.S. NOT INVOLVED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11042.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1972** CIA ROBBED HOMES EMPLOYEES CHILEAN EMBASSY AND EMBASSY ITSELF BURGLIED IN 72.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 241 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11043.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE DOMESTIC OPS, PRIOR TO undefined CIA PASSED INFO TO DINA RE U.S. RESIDENTS ABOUT WHOM DINA WANTED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11044.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. THE DIRECTOR OF CHILE'S INTEL SERVICE, MANUEL CONTRERAS SEPULVEDA, WAS INDICTED IN ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER. THIS PART OF LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS INTEL AGENCIES OP CONDOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11045.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA ASKED FBI TO BUG CHILEAN EMBASSY IN D.C.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 252 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11046.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1993 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1974-1993** MAN ACCUSED OF KILLING LETELIER POSSIBLY FACING PUNISHMENT IN CHILE. RETIRED GEN MANUEL CONTRERAS, FORMER HEAD OF CHILEAN SECRET POLICE, TO HEAR VERDICT IN CASE IN COMING MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11047.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1988** DEATHS OF MOFFITT AND LETELIER IN 76 IN WASH. IN 2/87 A CHILEAN ARMY CAPTAIN, PLEADED GUILTY AS AN ACCESSORY AND NAMED 2 SUPERIORS HE SAID ORCHESTRATED THE CRIME FOR PINOCHET. PRIOR U.S. ATTEMPTS TO EXTRADITE THOSE IMPLICATED HAVE FAILED. U.S. POLICYMAKERS FEARED THE CHILEANS MIGHT TESTIFY ABOUT CIA CONNECTIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P32 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_11048.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1991** FBI ARRESTED VIRGILIO PABLO PAZ Y ROMERO, ACCUSED IN TAKING PART IN CAR BOMBING THAT KILLED LETELIER. PAZ, CHARGED WITH PROVIDING EXPLOSIVES, ETC. DINA, CHILEAN INTEL SERVICE BELIEVED TO HAVE ORDERED LETELIER'S ASSASSINATION. IN 78 FEDERAL AUTHORITIES ARRESTED A U.S. CITIZEN WHO WORKED FOR DINA, MICHAEL V. TOWNLEY, WHO CONFESSED TO TAPING BOMB UNDER CAR. HE SERVED LESS THAN 5 YEARS IN PRISON. LATER FBI ARRESTED JOSE DIONISION SUAREZ Y ESQUIVAL AND CHARGED HIM WITH DETONATING BOMB. HE PLEADED GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON. 3 OTHER MEN CONVICTED OF LESSER CHARGES. PINOCHET GVT TURNED DOWN U.S. REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION OF MANUEL CONTRERAS SEPULVEDA, FORMER HEAD OF DINA AND COL. PEDRO ESPINOZA BRAVO, CONTRERA'S FORMER CHIEF AIDE. IN DEC 90 U.S. ANNOUNCED IT LIFTED SANCTIONS RE MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND SALES CHILE IMPOSED BY CONGRESS AFTER BOMBING. WP 4/24/91 A2. FORMER CHILEAN MAJ. ARMANDO FERNANDEZ LARIOS DEFECTED IN 87 AND PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY CHARGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/21/91 B5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11049.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1992 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1992** CHILEAN COURTS HAVE ASKED TO QUESTION BUSH OVER ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA, NOT THE CHILEAN SECRET POLICE, ORGANIZED THE MURDER IN D.C. OF CHILEAN EX-FOREIGN MINISTER AND EXILE LEADER ORLANDO LETELIER. REQUEST GOES TO BUSH AS CIA HEAD AT TIME OF THE MURDERS. ALSO WANT INFO FROM BUSH WHETHER HE KNEW OF MEETING IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN 76, WHERE ALLEGED CIA-LINKED CUBAN EXILES ARE SAID TO HAVE USED PLANNED THE ATTACKS, AND WHETHER THE U.S.-BORN DINA AGENT WHO PLANTED BOMB, MICHAEL TOWNLEY, WAS ALSO A CIA AGENT. BUSH IS ALSO ASKED WHY A PHOTO OF A FALSE PARAGUAYAN PASSPORT USED BY TOWNLEY TO APPLY FOR A U.S. VISA AT EMBASSY IN ASUNCION WAS HANDED OVER TO INVESTIGATORS 2 YEARS AFTER THE CRIME. TOWNLEY, CHILEAN DINA AGENT ARMANDO FERNANDEZ LARIOS AND SEVERAL CUBANS WERE CONVICTED IN D.C. IN 78 CHILEAN SUPREME COURT HANDED TOWNLEY OVER TO U.S. COURTS BUT LATER TWICE REFUSED REQUESTS FOR THE TWO POLICE CHIEFS' EXTRADITION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11050.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1992 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1992** SEVERAL PAGES ACCOUNT OF THE LETELIER ASSASSINATION IN WASHINGTON D.C.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 316-320 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_11051.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DINA ASSASSINATED ORLANDO LETELIER IN U.S. IN 9/76 U.S. INDICTED THE HEAD OF CHILE'S INTEL SERVICE. ASSASSINATION PART OF A WIDER NET EFFORT OF LATIN AMERICAN INTEL ORGS COMPOSED OF ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY ACCORDING TO SENATE REPORT IN JOINT OP KNOWN AS CONDOR. IN ONE CASE IN undefined TARGETED AGAINST EUROPEAN LEFTISTS. CIA WARNED GVTS OF FRANCE AND PORTUGAL AND PLAN CALLED OFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11052.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined REOPENING OF LETELIER CASE ORDERED IN CHILE. WP 4/25/90 A31. "SUSPECT ARRESTED IN LETELIER SLAYING" DISCUSSES JOSE DIONISIO SUAREZ Y ESQUIVEL. WP 4/12/90 A4. LETELIER CASE SUSPECT PLEADS NOT GUILTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11053.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A CHILEAN CONVICTED IN BOMBING DEATH OF LETELIER IN D.C. IS SERVING A NEW SIX-MONTH PRISON TERM AFTER REFUSING TO ANSWER CHILE'S QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS CRIME.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11054.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BREAK-INS, undefined CHILEAN EMBASSY D.C. MAY 72 BURGLARIZED BY SOME OF SAME MEN WHO NEXT MONTH STAGED BREAK-IN AT WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 18 source code: COI

111-ciabase_11055.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CUBA. WACKENHUT CORP OF CORAL GABLES, FLORIDA. PROVIDES SECURITY SYSTEMS THRUOUT WORLD. INMAN WAS DIRECTOR OF CORP PLUS OTHER INFLUENTIAL PERSONS IN undefined WACKENHUT WORKED CLOSELY WITH S. CALIFORNIA'S CABAZON INDIANS AND THEIR TRIBAL ADMINISTRATOR JOHN PHILIP NICHOLS. NICHOLS PER NEWS ARTICLE, BOASTED RE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION CASTRO AND SUCCESSFUL ASSASSINATION OF SALVADOR ALLENDE. WACKENHUT/CABAZON CONNECTION OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO D. CASOLARO WHO DIED IN W.VIRGINIA IN undefined HE ALSO INVESTIGATING OCTOBER SURPRISE AND INSLAW. MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO - A WEAPONS-SYSTEM DESIGNER AND SOFTWARE SPECIALIST - WAS DIR OF A RESEARCH PROJECT OF WACKENHUT/CABAZON JOINT VENTURE. IN EARLY 80s AFFIDAVIT SAID HE MODIFIED A STOLEN PROMIS SOFTWARE FOR FOREIGN SALES. OTHER INFO ON WACKENHUT.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 9/24/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11056.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, MAY undefined BREAK-IN AT THE CHILEAN EMBASSY IN D.C. BREAK-IN PROBABLY INVOLVED CUBAN GUSANOS (RIGHT-WING CUBAN EXILES) USED BY THE CIA FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY. CUBAN GUSTANOS LINKED TO THE ACTIVITIES OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_11057.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1992-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1997** JOHN DICKERSON, A CIA OFFICIAL WHO WAS DETAILED TO COMMERCE, SAID HE CONDUCTED "MORE THAN 30" BRIEFINGS FOR HUANG, WHO IS AT THE CENTER OF THE CONTROVERSY OVER DNC FUND-RAISING. DICKERSON TESTIFIED THAT THE HALF-HOUR, ONE-ON-ONE BRIEFINGS EVERY 10 DAYS OR SO INVOLVED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEL ON ASIA, PARTICULARLY CHINA AND TAIWAN. WHILE HUANG SERVED AS A DEPUTY ASSISTANT

COMMERCE SECRETARY FROM MID-1994 TO LATE 1995, HE MAINTAINED TIES TO THE JAKARTA-BASED LIPPO GROUP, THE GLOBAL FINANCIAL SERVICES CONGLOMERATE THAT HAD HIRED HIM IN THE 1980S AND EVENTUALLY MADE HIM HEAD OF ITS U.S. OPS. DICKERSON, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A "BRIEFER," WORKED IN THE OFFICE OF INTEL LIAISON. DETAILED BY THE CIA TO COMMERCE, DICKERSON WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR BRIEFING ABOUT A DOZEN OFFICIALS AT COMMERCE. DICKERSON SAID HUANG NEVER ASKED FOR THE BRIEFINGS; HIS BOSS AT THE TIME, CHARLES MEISSNER, ASKED DICKERSON TO PUT HUANG ON HIS BRIEFING LIST BECAUSE HUANG WAS "MY ASIAN SPECIALIST." THE ECONOMIC INTEL WOULD HAVE BEEN "IMMENSELY VALUABLE TO A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL BANK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/97 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11058.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE JOURNALIST, GAO YU, SENTENCED TO 6 YEARS IN PRISON. WILLIAM ORME, EXO OF COMMITTEE TO PROTECT JOURNALISTS, COMPLAINS. DIASY LI YUET-WAH OF THE HONG KONG JOURNALISTS ASSOCIATION PROTESTS. HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, ORGANIZATION, BASED IN NEW YORK INVOLVED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/13/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11059.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, KOREA INTEL BRIEFINGS WHICH FORMER DEMOCRATIC FUND-RAISER JOHN HUANG RECEIVED IN HIS JOB AT COMMERCE INCLUDED INFO THAT COULD HAVE LED TO THE DEATH OF A CIA INFORMANT. CIA OFFICER JOHN DICKERSON SAID HUANG, A FORMER DNC FUND-RAISER, RECEIVED THREE INTEL REPORTS WHOSE UNAUTHORIZED RELEASE COULD RESULT IN THE DEATH OF A SOURCE. DICKERSON, WHO BRIEFED HUANG 37 TIMES, SAID HE GAVE HIM "RAW INTEL" ABOUT ASIAN COUNTRIES, AND HUANG SHOWED AN INTEREST IN INTELLIGENCE ON CHINA AND TAIWAN. ON TWO OCCASIONS, HUANG RECEIVED SECRET DOCS AND THEN FOLLOWED UP WITH THREE TELEPHONE CALLS TO LIPPO GROUP, AND ON ONE OCCASION, HE SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH CHINESE OFFICIALS. REUTERS 7/1/97.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11060.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, 1970-1976** LIKE THE FBI, CIA AGENTS TARGETED GROUPS ADVOCATING NORMALIZATION OF TIES WITH CHINA - U.S. CHINA PEOPLE'S FRIENDSHIP COMMITTEE AND COMMITTEE OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS (CCAS). LATTER SUSPECTED FBI AND CIA WERE BEHIND NUMEROUS ATTEMPTS TO DISRUPT GROUP SUCH AS THEFT OF FUND-RAISING MONEY AND SPREAD OF RUMORS THAT THEY WOULD FIREBOMB AN EXHIBIT AT 70 MEETING. CIA CLEARLY GOING AFTER [CCAS].

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 160-1 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11061.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA ESTABLISHED A BASE CAMP AT CAMP HALE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO WHERE IT TRAINED TROOPS OF THE DALAI LAMA. THE GUERRILLAS TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA VIA GUERRILLA RAIDS AND BY CIA CONTRACT MERCENARIES AND SUPPORTED BY CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11062.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHRISTIC INSTITUTE, A JESUIT-BASED PUBLIC POLICY THINK TANK HEADED BY DANNY SHEEHAN FILED A LAW SUIT THAT SAW ULTIMATE CONSPIRACY - AND CONSPIRATORS WHO HAD SHAPED WORLD AND CONTROLLED U.S. GVT AFFAIRS SINCE WWII.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 339 source code: DP

111-ciabase_11063.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF CIA IN 1975-1976** SUPERVISED BY WILLIAM B. BADER WHO FROM CIA AND THEN RETURNED TO CIA. CC AGREED EXAMINE SANITIZED FILES OF 25 OF 400 JOURNALIST FILES. SENATOR HART SAID OF CC REPORT ON MEDIA "IT HARDLY REFLECTS WHAT WE FOUND."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 41-42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11064.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID NSA HAD FILES ON 75,000 AMERICANS FROM MONITORING OF COMMO, REPORTS FROM OTHER INTEL AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS. FILES DESTROYED IN undefined NSA STILL INTERCEPTS MANY INTERNATIONAL MESSAGES OF AMERICANS AND THE NSA CONDUCTED AT LEAST 8 BREAK-INS IN THE LATE 50S AND EARLY 60S TO PLANT BUGGING DEVICES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11065.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA ACTIVITIES: ALLEGATION OF LOBBYING ASSISTANCE. GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE WASHINGTON, D.C. *NSIAD-86-13**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11066.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND FBI OPS TO SABOTAGE THE DOMESTIC DISSIDENT PRESS. SEE ANGUS MACKENZIE STUDY "SABOTAGING THE DISSIDENT PRESS." 1/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11067.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND HOUSTON PLAN OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 260 source code: IP

111-ciabase_11068.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND LINKS WITH MAFIA. ROBERT MAHEU, HOWARD HUGHES MAN, INVOLVED. ROSELLI AND SAM GIANCANA, SANTOS TRAFFICANTE, JR. ETC.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 483 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_11069.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 267-8, 274-5 source code: IP

111-ciabase_11070.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CRITIC WHEN HE ARRIVES AT L.A. INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IS ARRESTED AND STRIP SEARCHED. THE CUSTOMS COMPUTER SAID: NO. 1 ALERT, INTERESTED AGENCIES, FBI AND CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/82 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11071.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DECLINES TO TESTIFY BEFORE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT POSSIBLE LINKS BETWEEN CIA AND ORGANIZED CRIME IN THE NATION'S SAVING AND LOAN CRISIS. BRENNEKE MENTIONED. HOUSTON POST 2/21/90 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11072.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ESTABLISHED A PARTNERSHIP WITH FBI ON OP CHAOS AND HALF OF THE 40 INFORMANTS WERE FBI ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 166 source code: SI

111-ciabase_11073.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL OPS GROUP IN THE COUNTERINTEL STAFF TO FIND OUT THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE SOVIETS, CHICOMS AND CUBANS ARE EXPLOITING DOMESTIC PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 167-8 RE PROGRAM source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11074.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA FIELDS ABOUT 100 SOFTBALL TEAMS WITH ALMOST 1800** EMPLOYEES PLAYING. DCI WEBSTER BROUGHT IN BALTIMORE ORIOLES STAFF TO INSPIRE PLAYERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/90 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11075.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FILES AN FCC COMPLAINT SAYING ABC DISTORTED NEWS. THIS RE A STORY THAT SCOTT BARNES SAID THE CIA HIRED HIM TO KILL REWALD IN PRISON. WP 11/22/84. ALSO SEE "MUGGING A NETWORK"

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/5/84. SEE ^FCC'S STAFF EXPECTED TO SETTLE CIA COMPLAINT.^ source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11076.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAD SECRETLY FINANCED SENATOR FRANK CHURCH'S ACTIVITIES IN IDAHO (UNBEKNOWN TO HIM) VIA THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 186 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11077.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1962-1977 ENTRY: **CIA OP CHAOS 1962-1977** DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW EXTENT AND VARIETY OF DOMESTIC ASPECT OF CHAOS. DOCS SHOW RESISTANCE TO PROJECT WITHIN CIA GREATER THAN CHURCH COMMITTEE REVEALED. SHOW DOMESTIC SPYING BEGAN AS EARLY AS 62, AND A COVER-UP FROM OMB AUDITORS. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-89 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11078.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPERATING ABOUT 100 CHARTER AIRLINES OVER PAST THREE DECADES INCLUDING SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, FLYING TIGER, AIR AMERICA, AIR ASIA, PAN AFRICAN AND BIRDAIR. THE CIA SQUEEZING OUT DOMESTIC COMPETITION. FREEDOM 11/78 1,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11079.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OVER THE YEARS TRIED TO SUPPRESS BOOKS. IN 64, JOHN A BROSS, THEN CIA'S COMPTROLLER, GOT GALLEY PROOFS OF WISE AND ROSS'S BOOK "THE INVISIBLE GOVERNMENT." BOOK WAS AN EXPOSE OF FBI, CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES. BOSS GOT A COPY FROM A FAMILY MEMBER WHO WORKED FOR

RANDOM HOUSE. EFFORTS AT CANCELLING BOOK FAILED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 216-7 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11080.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAID \$150,000 TO DONALD S. JORDAN, A 29-YEAR VET OF CIA WHO WORKED IN THE CIA'S DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION AND HEADED ITS SAN DIEGO OFFICE. JORDAN SUED THE CIA FOR HIS FIRING THAT VIOLATED HIS 1ST AMENDMENT RIGHTS. JORDAN CRITICIZED THE DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIV, WHICH INTERVIEWS U.S. CITIZENS UPON THEIR RETURN FROM TRAVELS ABROAD, MAINTAINING THAT IT IS INEFFICIENT, OVERSTAFFED AND COLLECTS USELESS INFO THAT IS SOMETIMES FABRICATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11081.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PASSED TO FBI INFO THAT MADE NOVELIST JOHN CHEEVER, A SUBJECT OF "INTERNAL SECURITY INTEREST." THE REASON WHY IS CENSORED IN CIA DOCUMENT. DANG 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11082.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PENETRATION OF U.S. POLICE DEPTS. KELLY STUDY 8/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11083.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PLANTED AN AGENT IN THE SCIENTOLOGY CULT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 121 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_11084.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) THRU BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL. ONE INDUCEMENT WAS A DRAFT DEFERMENT. NSA LEADERS REPORTED ON FELLOW U.S. STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOREIGN STUDENT ORGS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11085.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RELATIONS WITH U.S. INSTITUTIONS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 449-456 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11086.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORT "RESTLESS YOUTH," 9/undefined REPORT 41 PAGES. HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-12(d) source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11087.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ROUTINELY TURNS OVER SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY TO EPA TO ASSESS DAMAGE FROM OIL SPILLS, TORNADOS, ETC.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 252 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_11088.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDYING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE BY FRIENDLY POWERS TO DETERMINE NECESSITY FOR COUNTERINTEL OPS. CIA SAYS TARGETING FOREIGN COMPANIES FOR ESPIONAGE NOT ON AGENDA. NSAG OPS ACQUIRE ALL SORTS OF CORPORATE SECRETS THAT CIA DOES NOT SHARE WITH U.S. FIRMS. LEGAL AND ETHICAL PROBLEMS PROVIDING INTEL DIRECTLY U.S. BUSINESS. NSAG BEING ASKED TO CONSIDER PICKING UP COMPETITIVE INFO. NSAG TO HELP ON DEFENSIVE SIDE IN PROTECTING U.S. BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES." PEACE TO BE A GROWTH INDUSTRY FOR INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11089.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TRIED TO HAVE PASSAGES MCCOY'S BOOK "POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SEA" REMOVED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 68 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11090.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S 74 REPORT TO JUSTICE DEPARTMENT (653 PAGE, TELL-ALL DOCUMENT THE "FAMILY JEWELS"); "UNDER 'ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AGAINST U.S. CITIZENS.' MOST WERE ILLEGAL OR IMMORAL. CIA HAD PUT THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS UNDER STEADY SURVEILLANCE, TAPPED THEIR TELEPHONES, BUGGED THEIR BEDROOMS, SCRUTINIZED THEIR TAX RETURNS, COMBED THROUGH THEIR OFFICE FILES AT NIGHT. CIA HAD BEEN OPENING AMERICANS' MAIL FOR TWENTY YEARS; NSA HAD BEEN INTERCEPTING MILLIONS OF TELEGRAMS AND TELEXES. UNPLEASANT SUBJECT OF DR. GOTTLIEB'S POISONS AROSE. THERE WERE CIA'S MIND-CONTROL EXPERIMENTS WITH LSD, DRUGGING OF UNWITTING HUMAN GUINEA PIGS. SOME HAD LOST THEIR MINDS; TWO HAD DIED. ASSASSINATION PLOTS. EVERY PRESIDENT HAD USED CIA IN WAYS THAT VIOLATED STANDARDS OF HUMAN DECENCY."

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 132 source code: BC

111-ciabase_11091.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM FOR ELITE DIRECTORATE OF OPS. EACH YEAR CIA RECEIVES 150,000 TO 200,00 APPLICATIONS. CIA HAS 22,000 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES AND 4,000 PART-TIME CONTRACT EMPLOYEES. ABOUT 12,000 APPLICANTS COMPLETE ALL REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING POLYGRAPH. IN TRYING TO PASS POLYGRAPH, SOME APPLICANTS REVEAL THEY HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES - INFO PASSED TO FBI. 22% AGENCY'S NEW HIRES ARE MINORITIES ACCORDING TO EUGENE J. HORAN, CIA'S DIRECTOR OF EMPLOYMENT. OVERALL 15% OF CIA'S EMPLOYEES ARE MINORITIES AND 44% WOMEN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 163-5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11092.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **CIA'S "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE," 1972-1975** 297 PAGES RELEASED UNDER FOIA CONSIST OF 17 PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED ARTICLES AND 3 BOOK REVIEWS WRITTEN FOR CIRCULATION AMONG INTEL COMMUNITY. SUBJECTS RANGE FROM A POST-MORTEM ON VIETNAM WAR, TO THE USE OF LOGIC IN INTEL ANALYSIS, TO A REVIEW OF AGEE'S "INSIDE THE COMPANY." HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-63 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11093.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined WRITES "RESTLESS YOUTH", A STUDY STUDENT PROTEST IN U.S. AND ABROAD. STUDY LOOKS AT LOCAL CONDITIONS, MOTIVATIONS, LEADERSHIP AND TACTICS WHILE IGNORING BROADER ISSUES OF ALIENATION, DRUG ABUSE ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11094.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND MANIPULATION OF AMERICAN PRESS undefined ARTICLE ADAPTED FROM TESTIMONY OF MORTON H. HALPERIN BEFORE SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. THE WARREN COMMISSION EPISODE; ALLENDE AND CHILEAN PRESS; WELCH ASSASSINATION; DEMETRACOUPOULOS EPISODE; BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF THE PRESS; CONCLUSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11095.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ARRANGEMENTS FOR PROPRIETARIES IMPACTED ON GVT AGENCIES. CIA HAS STOPPED AUDITS, OR STARTED THEM, AT THE IRS. IT HAS INTERCEDED AT TREASURY, COMMERCE, THE CAB, THE FAA, ETC. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11096.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ASSISTANCE, undefined RE EQUIPMENT THAT WAS USED IN RAID ELLSBERG'S PSYCHIATRIST OFFICE.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 182-190 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11097.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CHIEF OF DOMESTIC OPS BRANCH SAN DIEGO RETIRED AT ORDER OF TURNER FOR CRITICIZING CIA. DONALD S. JORDAN SAID DOMESTIC CIA'S COLLECTION DIVISION IS A PAPER MILL GATHERING INFO THAT OFTEN INACCURATE AND USELESS AND FABRICATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11098.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONSIDERED SPYING ON AMERICANS SUCH AS ROBERT KENNEDY AND MARTIN LUTHER KING AS IMPT AS INTEL ON THE USSR. ARTICLE INCLUDES A LATER REVIEW OF OPERATION CHAOS INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11099.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DIRECTOR HELMS LIED TO OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE RE CIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE. CIA OFFICERS PAID HIS FINE FOR PERJURY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 611-614 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11100.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED FOIA IN undefined SHOW AGENCY'S DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES FAR MORE EXTENSIVE THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN. OFFICE OF SECURITY INDEXED 50,000 NAMES FROM CALIFORNIA PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY ALONE, RATHER THAN 16,000 NAMES FROM HUNDREDS OF POLITICAL GROUPS NATIONWIDE, AS REPORTED TO CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11101.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA GOT TAX RECORDS FROM IRS OF 16 PERSONS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 30 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11102.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAD AT LEAST 6 ORG. ASSETS INVOLVED IN IMMIGRATION OF EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES INTO U.S., INCLUDING NAZI COLLABORATORS. ONE GROUP THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) BECAME SO INTERTWINED WITH CLANDESTINE CIA AFFAIRS IT OPERATED NEARLY AS ADJUNCT TO CIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 200 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11103.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAD KEPT FILES ON 10,000 AMERICANS PRIOR undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/25/75 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11104.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HELPED FORMER POLICE MINISTER UKRAINE UNDER NAZIS, LEBED. EMBARKED ON SPEAKING TOUR AT BOOSTING U.S. SUPPORT FOR GUERRILLA WAR. APPEARED IN MAJOR MEDIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 169 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11105.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INFILTRATED U.S. POLITICAL GROUPS TO COLLECT PURELY DOMESTIC INFO. CIA INVESTIGATED DOMESTIC GROUPS AS MUCH AS 5 YEARS BEFORE CHAOS. GATHERED INFO MARTIN LUTHER KING, ROBERT KENNEDY, BELLA ABZUG, RONALD DELLUMS. CHAOS PRESERVED YEARS AFTER TERMINATION CHAOS. FOR SEVERAL YEARS ASSIGNED HIGHEST PRIORITY, RANKING WITH INTEL ON CHINA AND RUSSIA. CIA USED FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES SPY ON AMERICANS IN U.S. AND ABROAD. MHCHAOS. CNSS NEWS RELEASE 9/10/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11106.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTERDIVISIONAL OPS MADE USE OF EMIGRE GROUPS RESIDENT IN U.S. VARIOUS SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND PARTS EUROPE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 244-8 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_11107.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MONEY FINANCED PUBLICATION OF BOOK "THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS," WHICH PRESENTED TO FIRST ACEN CONGRESS IN NEW YORK. TEXT DISTRIBUTED FREE OF CHARGE TO VIRTUALLY EVERY LIBRARY, NEWSPAPER AND RADIO STATION IN U.S. AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 185 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11108.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICE OF SECURITY PLACED AGENTS IN ORGANIZATIONS LIKE "WOMEN'S STRIKE FOR PEACE," AND THE "WASHINGTON PEACE CENTER" OSTENSIBLY TO INSURE SAFETY OF CIA BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11109.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CIA OFFICES, 1975-1976** IN NEW YORK IN PAN AM BLDG AND NEAR BY SKYSCRAPERS ON THIRD AVE AND EAST FORTY-SECOND STREET 196-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11110.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAPER, undefined ENTITLED "STUDENT DISSENT AND ITS TECHNIQUES IN U.S."

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 246 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11111.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PERSONNEL FOUND IN HOST U.S. DEPTS. AND AGENCIES IN NSC AND IN WHITE HOUSE. TYPICALLY AGENCY AFFILIATIONS UNKNOWN TO COLLEAGUES EXCEPT ONE OR TWO LEADERSHIP FIGURES. SOME WORK IN POSITIONS EVALUATING CIA'S WORK PRODUCT AND PROPOSALS. DETAILEES, WHOSE CIA TIES CLOSELY HELD SECRET, MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON CIA COVERT ACTION PROPOSALS TO UNWITTING NSC OFFICIALS. SUCH HELP EVALUATE INTEL PRODUCT AND COMPARE CIA'S PERFORMANCE WITH THAT RIVAL AGENCIES. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 90 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_11112.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **CIA RECRUITING EAST EUROPEANS U.S. CIRCA 1949-1952**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 41 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11113.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA RECRUITS MERCENARIES DOMESTICALLY THRU OFFICES IN OVER 20 CITIES. PAY RANGES \$500-9**,600 PER MONTH DEPENDING ON SKILL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11114.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC 75 DOCUMENTS REQUESTED UNDER FOIA undefined RE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION BECAUSE DISCLOSURE WOULD REVEAL INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS. IN undefined CIA PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED CERTAIN LONGSTANDING RELATIONSHIPS WITH NSA AND SAID THAT THEY WERE BEING TERMINATED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/83 P4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11115.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SECURITY OFFICER REGIS BLAHUT ASSIGNED undefined TO GUARD CIA DOCUMENTS KEPT BY HOUSE ASSASSINATION COMMITTEE RIFLED WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION SECRET FILES AND AUTOPSY PHOTOS OF JFK. BLAHUT FAILED POLYGRAPH EXAM WHEN ASKED IF HE LOOKED AT MATERIAL OR IF ANYONE ORDERED HIM TO DO SO. CIA FIRED BLAHUT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11116.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPONSORED EMIGRE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAMS IN U.S. CONTRIBUTED COLD WAR. MANY, U.S. COVERT OPS OF THE PERIOD USED NAZI COLLABORATORS. COVERT OPS HAVE WORKED TO LONG-TERM AND SHORT-TERM DETRIMENT U.S. THE NEGATIVE BLOWBACK OF USING FORMER NAZIS AND COLLABORATORS SIX MAJOR CATEGORIES. FIRST, INTENSE COMPETITION OVER RECRUITMENT GERMAN SCIENTISTS AND SECRET AGENTS. SECOND, DESTRUCTIVE

EFFECT PROVOKING COLD WAR AND LATER CRISES IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS LEADING TO CREATION OF U.S.NATIONAL SECURITY STATE. RESULTS OF CLANDESTINE EFFORT SET BACK, NOT ADVANCED AMERICAN EFFORTS WIN FRIENDS IN EASTERN EUROPE. CIA EMIGRE OPS EMPLOYING WAFFEN SS OF GERMANY BECAME MODEL FOR THOUSANDS OF OTHER U.S CLANDESTINE OPS. CIA'S PRESENT TECHNIQUE FOR VIRTUALLY EVERY TYPE OF COVERT OP FROM BLACK PROPAGANDA TO MURDER FIRST FORMULATED WITH EAST EUROPEAN COLLABORATIONIST TROOPS IT INHERITED FROM NAZIS. THIRD BLOWBACK IS THE CONTINUAL SELF-DECEPTION CONCERNING USSR. FOURTH BLOWBACK IS LONG-TERM CORRUPTING INFLUENCE EX-NAZIS ON AMERICAN INTEL AGENCIES. FIFTH AND PERHAPS MOST DAMAGING BLOWBACK FROM EMIGRE AND SS UTILIZATION STEMS FROM CIA'S LARGE-SCALE INTERVENTION IN DOMESTIC POLITICS DURING 50S. U.S. INTEL SYSTEMATICALLY NURTURED PERSONS VIEWED AS USEFUL WHILE ATTEMPTING SUPPRESS THOSE DEEMED DANGEROUS. FOREIGN OPS BECAME COMPONENT CIA'S LARGER DOMESTIC POLITICAL AGENDA SUCH AS MANIPULATION U.S. MEDIA, DIRECT PROPAGANDA BROADCASTING IN THIS COUNTRY THRU CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM AND OTHER CIA FINANCED RADIO SHOWS, SURVEILLANCE, HARASSMENT OF OPPONENTS, SCULPTING ACADEMIC AND SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, AGGRESSIVE LOBBYING OF CONGRESS AND PENETRATION OF TRADE UNIONS, CORPORATIONS, RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND STUDENT ORGS. CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS HAD SUBSTANTIAL AND LASTING IMPACT ON POLITICAL DEBATE IN THIS COUNTRY DURING COLD WAR. FINAL BLOWBACK IS ROLE CIA OPS PLAYED IN OBSTRUCTION JUSTICE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 264-290 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11117.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDY ON U.S. STUDENT MOVEMENT undefined ENTITLED "RESTLESS YOUTH."

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 245 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11118.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO RECRUIT CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST AND PEACE ACTIVIST CYRUS EATON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/5/75 4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11119.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USE OF DOMESTIC INSTITUTIONS FOR ITS OPS OUTLINED IN CHAPTER IN ENDLESS ENEMIES.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 335-354 source code: EE

111-ciabase_11120.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED INTEL SATELLITES IN LATE undefined TO SPY ON AMERICAN STUDENTS ENGAGED IN ANTI-WAR DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/17/79 A 10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11121.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED SATELLITES FOR SPYING ON ANTIWAR PROTESTORS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/17/79, A 10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11122.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **CIA, 1965-1970** IN COORDINATION WITH FBI UNDERTOOK ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF RAMPARTS OFFICERS AND STAFF MEMBERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 184-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11123.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1950-1980** THE FBI, THE CIA, INS AND THE INTEL BRANCHES OF STATE AND THE MILITARY KEPT AT LEAST 134 AMERICAN WRITERS

UNDER SURVEILLANCE OVER SEVERAL DECADES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/87 P4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11124.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined FBI AND CIA LAUNCHED CAMPAIGN TO REPEAL FOIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P15-16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11125.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CITIZENS FOR AMERICA (CFA) WAS FOUNDED IN 83 TO PROMOTE REAGAN AGENDA. IN 83 CFA DEVELOPED A CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN (S/LPD) OF STATE DEPARTMENT. S/LPD'S RELATIONSHIP WITH CFA, WHICH INCLUDED A NUMBER OF CONTRACTS FOR OP-EDS, ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS - INFO FOR WHICH WAS PROVIDED BY S/LPD -- LATER BECAME SUBJECT OF AN INQUIRY BY THE HOUSE OF REPS. THE REVIEW, BY THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL'S OFFICE, CONCLUDED S/LPD'S ACTIVITIES VIOLATED A RESTRICTION ON USE OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_11126.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CLANDESTINE SERVICE BASE. SF 1970-1971** CHARGED TO LOOK FOR FOREIGNERS GOING PRINCIPALLY TO FAR EAST OR SEA. LIAISED WITH FBI. BASE MAINTAINED CONTACT CORPORATIONS TO DEVELOP COVER SLOTS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 291 source code: SR

111-ciabase_11127.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY (CDM). CDM WAS FORMED IN 72 BY LATE SEN HENRY JACKSON (D-WA) WHO HEADED CONSERVATIVE WING OF DEMOCRATIC PARTY. JACKSON AND HIS COALITION FAVORED A STRONG MILITARY. BY MID-70S, VIETNAM WAR HAD COOLED ARDOR OF AMERICAN PUBLIC FOR POLICY OF INTERVENTIONISM, A PHILOSOPHY OF IMPORTANCE TO CDM. ELECTION OF CARTER PUSHED "HARDLINERS" INTO ACTION AND, IN 76, CDM HELPED TO FOUND THE COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER (CPD), A LOBBY GROUP FOR CONTAINMENT MILITARISM. CPD DEVELOPED AND IMPLEMENTED A NEW "SOVIET THREAT" CAMPAIGN. CDM WORKS WITHIN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WITHIN CONGRESS. CDM WORKS WITH CPD, THE COALITION FOR PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH AND AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE (AEI), AMONG OTHERS. AEI GIVES ITS CONCEPTS ACADEMIC LEGITIMACY, CDM WORKS CONGRESS AND CPD PRESENTS ISSUES TO PUBLIC. CDM HELPED REAGAN WIN THE PRESIDENCY IN 80 AND WITH HIS VICTORY BECAME "REAGAN DEMOCRATS." TEAM B, A GROUP AUTHORIZED IN 76 BY PRESIDENT FORD AND ORGANIZED BY THEN-CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE BUSH, HAD ITS HEADQUARTERS IN CDM OFFICES. TEAM B WAS HEADED BY SOVIETOLOGIST RICHARD PIPES AND WAS COMPOSED OF PRIMARILY HARD-LINE ANTICOMMUNISTS. THE REJUVENATED COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER GREW OUT OF TEAM B.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_11128.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY TESTIFIED THAT CIRCA undefined WHITE HOUSE EST. THE INTERAGENCY EVALUATION COMMITTEE COORDINATED BY JOHN DEAN. REPS OF FBI, DOD, NSA, STATE AND CIA PROVIDED COORDINATED INTEL OF CIVIL DISORDERS. CIA SUPPLYING INFO ON FOREIGN ASPECTS OF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/75 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11129.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **COLONEL NORTH AND THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) DREW UP A PLAN TO SUSPEND THE CONSTITUTION, IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW, AND LOCK UP SOME 400,000 CENTRAL AMERICAN REFUGEES IN THE EVENT OF A PRESIDENTIAL DECLARATION OF A STATE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY. MJ 3/88 P12, 15-6** ALSO SEE

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/88 P60 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11130.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS BY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 4/12/87 1A,21A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11131.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS ON THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S LAWSUIT AND THE FINANCIAL SUPPORT IT RECEIVED TO PAY THE 1.2 MILLION LEGAL FEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/89 P440 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11132.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. NA 8/87 P80, 74/87 P7, 10/24/87 P440

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11133.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNIST THREAT. TIME MAGAZINE DISMISSED (TRUE) REPORTS CIA ATTEMPTED COUP SYRIA AS SOVIET PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 130 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11134.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION. BECAUSE OPERATION MONGOOSE RUN FROM MIAMI COMPELLED CIA LIAISE WITH VARIETY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11135.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION STAFF, ITS DOMESTIC ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 179-203 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11136.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT MEDIA OPS CAN RESULT IN MANIPULATING AMERICAN PUBLIC. DDO SAID: "FALLOUT IN U.S. FROM A FOREIGN PUBLICATION IS INEVITABLE AND PERMISSIBLE."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 454 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11137.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ARMANDO VALLARDES, HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (ICHR) IN CUBA IS PROHIBITED BY TERMS OF NED GRANT FROM LOBBYING IN U.S. YET IN 85 AND 86, WHILE IN EMPLOY OF THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF), VALLARDES TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEES AND COLLECTED SIGNATURES ON A LETTER URGING PRESIDENT REAGAN TO SUPPORT THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_11138.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) IS A LOBBYING GROUP FORMED BY CUBAN-AMERICANS IN 81. CANF WAS FOUNDED AND IS HEADED BY JORGE MAS CANOSA, A VETERAN OF 61 BAY OF PIGS INVASION THAT LEFT OVER 2,000 CUBAN-AMERICANS IN PRISON IN CUBA FOR 22 MONTHS UNTIL THEY WERE RANSOMED BY KENNEDY FOR \$63 MILLION. CANF IS SPEARHEADED BY VETERANS OF BAY OF PIGS INVASION, AND IS STRONGLY ANTICOMMUNIST. CANF IS FUNDED IN PART BY NED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_11139.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN EXILES WERE TRAINED BY THE CIA AT CAMP PERRY (SIC), AT WILLIAMSBURG, VA AKA THE FARM. CUBAN TRAINEES SEGREGATED FROM U.S. CAREER AGENTS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 151 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_11140.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. DETAILS CIA EFFORTS TO AVOID DESTROYING OFFENSIVE BIOLOGICALS ORDERED BY PRES. NIXON. ALSO CITES ARTICLE IN WP 1/9/77 "CIA LINKED TO 71 SWINE VIRUS IN CUBA." BCAS V12, #4 1980 P11-17**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11141.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** CIA FINANCED CUBAN ORG FDR, A COALITION OF CUBAN GROUPS THAT DISSEMINATED PROPAGANDA IN U.S. BEGAN ISSUING "CUBAN NEWSLETTER" IN FALL OF 60.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 274-5 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_11142.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CUBAN MEMBERS OF 2506 BRIGADE HELD IN HOMESTEAD AREA SOUTHWEST OF MIAMI.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 67 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_11143.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** NAPOLEON VALERIANO HELPED TRAIN CUBANS IN FLORIDA SWAMPS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 209 source code: EL

111-ciabase_11144.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** THE USE OF THE ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD IN THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION DISCUSSED. OF THE 68 MISSIONS FLOWN TO SUPPLY GUERRILLAS IN CUBA BETWEEN 9/60 AND 3/61 ONLY SEVEN REACHED THE GUERRILLAS. DATONA BEACH NEWS-JOURNAL 4/13/86 1,4B

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11145.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** JUDITH EXNER AKA JUDY CAMPBELL RE JFK, GIANCANA, BILL THOMPSON, RAILROAD LOBBYIST, ETC. JFK SEND HUGE SUMS MONEY VIA JUDITH TO GIANCANA. FIRST BATCH MONEY 4/6/60 RE IMPENDING PRIMARY ELECTION IN WEST VIRGINIA - POSSIBLE GIANCANA INVOLVEMENT IN

KENNEDY'S ELECTION WIN IN CHICAGO. POSSIBLE ROLE IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON CASTRO. SANTOS TRAFFICANTE, AN ACCOMPLICE OF GIANCANA IN CASTRO MURDER PLOTS SAID PER JUDITH: "MARK MY WORDS, THIS MAN KENNEDY IS IN TROUBLE, AND HE WILL GET WHAT IS COMING TO HIM....HE IS GOING TO BE HIT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/91 A1-10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11146.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1965** JMWAVE USED STANDARD DIRTY TRICKS: MARITIME UNIT SENT PROPAGANDA; FRONT ORGS SUPPLIED ANTI-CASTRO RADIO PROGRAMMING TO FLORIDA RADIO STATIONS; CIA OPERATED RADIO STATION ON SWAN ISLAND; IN MIAMI CIA RAN VARIOUS POLITICAL GROUPS, FUNDING SOME. CIA REPORTED TO FBI THAT IT RECORDED 371 EXILE GROUPS, CLINES ASSIGNED TO HANDLE RELATIONS WITH MAJOR GROUPS. MICKEY KAPPES A YOUNG PM OFFICER IN MIAMI.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 86-7 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11147.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** CIA STATION MIAMI CODE-NAMED JMWAVE UNDER COVER OF ZENITH TECHNOLOGICAL SERVICES, WAS MANAGING AN EXPANSIVE IN-COUNTRY OP - SET UP FRONT COMPANIES-BOAT SHOPS, GUN STORES, TRAVEL COMPANIES, REAL ESTATE FIRMS, DETECTIVE AGENCIES--TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO STATION AND COVER FOR EMPLOYEES. 100 CARS, WAREHOUSES OF ARMAMENTS AND SUPPLIES. MEDICAL PERSONNEL, PSYCHOLOGISTS AND POLYGRAPH EXPERTS ASSIGNED TO STATION. HELD DOZENS OF PIECES OF REAL ESTATE. HAD AIRPLANES AND A SMALL NAVY. A SMALL NAVAL BASE SET UP BEHIND LUXURIOUS HOME IN CORAL GABLES. HUNDREDS OF AGENTS - CASE OFFICERS, CUBAN AGENTS, CONTRACT EMPLOYEES AND THOUSANDS OF CUBAN EXILES. TRAINING DIV, SECURITY, CI, AND COMMUNICATIONS PART OF STATION TO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 74-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11148.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** PRES KENNEDY OFFERED 2506 BRIGADE OFFICERS TO BECOME COMMISSIONED AS REGULAR U.S. ARMY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 116 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_11149.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1973** CUBAN EXILES USED BY THE CIA TO COMPILE SECRET FILES ON AND WATCH OVER OTHER CUBANS AND AMERICANS "WHO ASSOCIATED WITH INDIVIDUALS UNDER SURVEILLANCE." BY LATE 60S SUCH ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED IN LOS ANGELES, NEW YORK, SAN JUAN, SOUTHERN FLORIDA AND OTHER AREAS. ROUGHLY 150 INFORMANTS WERE ON THE PAYROLL OF A CUBAN COUNTERINTEL OFFICE IN FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 7 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11150.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA HIRED PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM TO HANDLE PUBLICITY FOR ITS CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL PRIOR TO BAY OF PIGS. CONDUCTED VARIOUS DOMESTIC PR TRICKS.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 19 source code: DG

111-ciabase_11151.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DETAILED DISCUSSION OF DECEPTION OP USING CIA PLANES POSING AS PILOTS DEFECTING FROM CASTRO'S FORCES. CIA COVER STORY FELL APART.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 202 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11152.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED ON 4/7/61 THAT 5,000 TO 6,000 MEN RECRUITED TO LIBERATE CUBA AND THAT THEIR TRAINING IN FLORIDA, LOUISIANA, AND GUATEMALA ALMOST COMPLETE.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 117 source code: PF

111-ciabase_11153.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRESIDENTIAL APPEAL KILLED A REVEALING ARTICLE RE INVASION PLANS IN "THE NEW REPUBLIC." ALSO ADM SYMPATHIZERS HELPED WATER DOWN NYT REPORTS BETWEEN 4/6/61 AND 4/14/61 TO ELIMINATE REFERENCES TO CIA'S ROLE, ETC. INSTEAD MISLEADING ACCOUNTS OF MULTIPLE SMALL-SCALE LANDINGS PLANTED IN NYT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 118 source code: PF

111-ciabase_11154.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN SEPT 63 CIA ADVISED FBI THAT CIA IS CONSIDERATION COUNTERING ACTIVITIES OF FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE, [WHICH OSWALD WAS ASSOCIATED]. CIA PLANNING PLANTING DECEPTIVE INFO WHICH MIGHT EMBARRASS [FPCC]. CIA WANTED FPCC'S FOREIGN MAILING LIST AND OTHER DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 66 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11155.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SENATE REPORT NOTES THAT IN 9/63, CIA WAS CONSIDERING COUNTERING ACTIVITIES OF THE PRO-CASTRO FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE (FPCC); AND AS A DIRECT RESULT FBI UNCOVERED A LETTER OSWALD HAD WRITTEN FPCC NATIONAL DIRECTOR TED LEE ABOUT OSWALD'S FPCC ACTIVITIES IN NEW ORLEANS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 13 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_11156.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WILLIAM PAWLEY, MIAMI BUSINESSMAN, TOLD SHACKLEY THAT JAY SOURWINE COUNSEL OF SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, HAD REQUESTED PAWLEY'S HELP IN BRINGING 4 SOVIET MILITARY DEFECTORS IN CUBA TO U.S. CIA BROUGHT INTO PROJECT. KEY FIGURE WAS JOHN MARTINO - A LOW-LIFE WHOSE PREVIOUS LEADS DID NOT PAN OUT. MARTINO BROUGHT "LIFE" MAG INTO OP OVER SHACKLEY'S PROTEST. PMERS ROBERTSON AND KAPPES USED IN OP. EDDIE BAYO IN OP AND HAD BAD RECORD. ON 6/5/63, PAWLEY'S YACHT "FLYING TIGER II" LEFT MIAMI. ROBERTSON, LIFE PHOTOGRAPHER AND 10 CUBANS TO PICK UP SOVIETS. CUBANS ENTERED CUBA BUT NEVER RETURNED. LATER IT REVEALED 5 OF 10 MISSING CUBANS INVOLVED WITH DISSIDENT WING OF ARTIME'S MRR. CUBANS HAD INVENTED STORY OF SOVIET DEFECTORS TO TRICK ALL INTO SUPPORTING STRIKE AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 100-1 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11157.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1964-1966** CIA REGARDS ETHNIC GROUPS U.S. AS FAIR GAME FOR CLANDESTINE OPS. IN MIAMI IN MID 60S CIA ORGANIZED AN INTEL SERVICE AMONG CUBAN EXILES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 54 source code: LS

111-ciabase_11158.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** LISTING OF VARIOUS MEDIA ASSETS IN U.S. AIMED AT CUBA AND CUBAN COMMUNITY U.S.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_11159.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined US AUTHORITIES TURN A BLIND EYE TO THE MILITARY TRAINING CAMPS IN FLORIDA, FROM WHICH GROUPS SUCH AS ALPHA 66 CLAIM TO BE PREPARING FOR AN INVASION OF CUBA. LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL REPORT 7/7/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11160.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTICLE BY JORGE MAS CANOSA, CHAIRMAN OF CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION ENTITLED "RENAISSANCE FOR CUBA...AFTER CASTRO."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11161.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. WARNS EXILES IT WILL PROSECUTE CUBAN EXILES WHO LAUNCH ATTACKS ON CUBA FROM THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/25/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11162.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined JORGE MAS CANOSA, 58, THE TOP CUBAN EXILE LEADER WHO BUILT A POWERFUL POLITICAL NETWORK AND MONOPOLIZED U.S. POLICY TOWARD CUBA, DIED NOV. 23. MAS FLED CUBA IN 1960** TO AVOID ARREST FOR OPPOSING CASTRO. HE WAS THE FOUNDER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, RISING TO POWER WITH HEFTY POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS. HE MODELED HIS ORGANIZATION AFTER THE TYPICAL U.S. POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE AND DELIVERED THOUSANDS OF CUBAN EXILE VOTES TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. RADIO MARTI AND TV MARTI, ALSO ARE CREATIONS OF MR. MAS. HE SERVED AS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD FOR THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY STATIONS THAT BEAM UNCENSORED NEWS TO CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/97 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11163.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BLOWBACK, undefined OF SUPPORT FOR ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS IN MIAMI WAS DUE TO ALL THE STUFF THAT THEY HAD OBTAINED FROM CIA... YOU COULD BUY PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES ON ANY STREET JUST LIKE YOU'D BUY CANDY - WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, DETONATORS, ANYTHING THAT YOU WANTED - AND IT WAS EXCEEDINGLY CHEAP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 129 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11164.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA USED EXILES TO SPY CUBAN COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 213 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11165.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1961-1969** CIA USED RADIO STATIONS IN U.S. TO BROADCAST TO CUBA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_11166.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FORTUNE MAG ARTICLE "CUBA, THE RECORD SET STRAIGHT," SAID KENNEDY'S CANCELLATION OF SECOND AIR STRIKE CAUSED FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS. ALLEN DULLES ONE OF PRINCIPAL SOURCES FOR MURPHY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 115 AND 332 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11167.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA RECRUITED EIGHTY AMERICAN CREW MEMBERS FROM ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD AS BACKUP FOR BAY OF PIGS INVASION.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 73 source code: PF

111-ciabase_11168.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. VERNE LYON ASKED BY CIA TO REPORT ON ANTI-WAR ACTIVITIES IOWA STATE AT AMES. HE DID THIS, THEN HE WAS IMPLICATED IN BOMBING INCIDENT AND CIA HELPED LYON SKIP BAIL AND HE WAS SENT TO CUBA. HE WORKED FOR CIA IN CUBA UNTIL HE BECAME DISILLUSIONED. HE DISCOVERED AND EXPELLED BY CUBA. HE ILLEGALLY EXTRADITED FROM PERU. HE INCARCERATED FOR ALLEGED ROLE IN BOMBING. THE IOWA IDEA 4/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11169.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES, A PROPRIETARY WHICH UNTIL undefined PROVIDED COVER TO ENTIRE MIAMI STATION. IT ONE OF OVER 50 PROPRIETARIES IN FLORIDA FOR CUBAN OPS. OTHER ANDERSON SECURITIES CONSULTANTS, INC. LOCATED IN ARLINGTON, VA. AND LATER IN SPRINGFIELD. IT AN ARM OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT MERRIMAC THAT GATHERED INFO ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE IN D.C. AREA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11170.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1981-1988** THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) AN EFFECTIVE LOBBYIST IN D.C. CANF HAS RECEIVED FEDERAL GRANTS. PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL, JORGE MAS, WORKED WITH THE CIA IN OPS AGAINST CUBA IN THE 60S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/88 P389-90 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11171.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, JUNE undefined 4 CUBAN-AMERICANS FORMED COMMAND OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGS CORU TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. MEMBERS WORKED WITH INTEL AGENCIES OF RIGHT-WING REGIMES IN CHILE, PARAGUAY AND NICARAGUA. CIA DID NOT ACT AGAINST.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11172.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, MEDIA. CIA MAINTAINED ANTI-CASTRO NEWS ORGS U.S. 2 DECADES; I.E., AVANCE, EL MUNDO, EL PRENSA LIBRE, BOHEMIA, EL DIARIO DE LAS AMERICAS, AIP A RADIO NEWS SERVICE SENDS PROGRAMS FREE TO 100 SMALL STATIONS LATIN AMER. TWO AGENCY FRONTS NEW YORK, FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, INC. AND EDITORS PRESS SERVICE PART OF PROPAGANDA SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 215 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11173.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH DEFECTOR FROLIK PUT UP BY CIA TO TESTIFY BEFORE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO EMBARRASS P.M. WILSON OF ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 240 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_11174.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **DATA ON POLICE, MEDIA, ACADEMIA, CORPORATIONS AND LABOR. CS4.2 (SPRING, 80) 39-43**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11175.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH SAID CIA WILL TERMINATE FULL OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT OF REPORTERS WITH U.S. NEWS ORGS. BUSH DENIED ANY CIA CONTRACTS WITH MISSIONARIES OR CLERGY. WP 2/12/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11176.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH TOLD NYT THAT NO FULL-TIME STAFFERS WERE CURRENTLY BEING USED "OPERATIONALLY," BUT IT WAS NOT POLICY TO COMMENT ON PART-TIMERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/13/76 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11177.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY CALLED SEYMOUR HERSH TO WARN HIM THAT HIS UPCOMING BOOK ON KAL 007 MAY VIOLATE THE LAW. HE REFERRING TO INFO ABOUT COMMUNICATIONS INTEL. PRESSURE ALSO PUT ON PUBLISHER RANDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/86 P11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11178.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY LED A DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND DISCREDIT AMERICANS WHO OPPOSED THEM. CASEY SENT RAYMOND TO THE NSC TO INSULATE THE CIA. CASEY HIRED ADVERTISING SPECIALIST PETER DAILY TO GENERATE PRIVATE SECTOR SUPPORT AND FUNDING FOR THE PR CAMPAIGN. MUCH OF CAMPAIGN RUN BY THE DOS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OFFICE. THE GAO REPORT ON EFFORT SAID AN NSC TEAM LED BY RAYMOND GHOSTWROTE OP-ED PIECES FOR THE NYT AND THE WP AND PLANTED A STORY ON NBC NEWS. GAO INVESTIGATORS MISSED SOME OF UNIT'S MOST BLATANT DECEPTIONS. IN undefined TEAM TOLD REPORTERS THAT SANDINISTAS WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICING AND THE SANDINISTAS WERE IMPORTING USSR MIG-21S. THE GAO FOUND THE UNIT VIOLATED LAWS PROHIBITING USE OF GVT FUNDS FOR DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/12/87 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_11179.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ON 5/2/undefined WARNED THE EDITORS OF THE WASHINGTON POST NOT TO USE INFO GIVEN TO THE USSR BY PELTON. SAID HE WOULD RECOMMEND PROSECUTION UNDER THE INTEL STATUTE. INFO DEALT WITH US SUBS EAVESDROPPING ON USSR UNDERSEA MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS. POST BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE GVT FOR 5 MONTHS. WITHHOLDS STORY AND PUBLISHES CASEY'S WARNING. PROJECT IT WAS LATER LEARNED WAS NAMED IVY BELLS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P1-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11180.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY SPEAKING TO 900 NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES SAID HE HAS WITNESSED ADMIRABLE RESTRAINT BY EDITORS ASKED TO WITHHOLD OR LIMIT INFO DEEMED BY THE GVT TO IMPERIL NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11181.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI GEORGE BUSH AND HIS RECORD AS DCI. DURING @802 CAMPAIGN WASHINGTON POST COMMENTED THAT "NO PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN IN RECENT MEMORY HAS ATTRACTED AS MUCH SUPPORT FROM INTEL COMMUNITY AS CAMPAIGN FOR BUSH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 3-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11182.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HELMS PRODUCED A REPORT ON "RAMPARTS" PERSONNEL SAYING AT LEAST TWO WERE ACTIVE COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 154 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11183.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HILLENKOETTER PLEADED WITH PUBLICATIONS NOT TO PUBLISH ARTICLES ABOUT THE CIA. BY HIS PLEA, VARIOUS PERIODICALS AND NEWS PAPERS, AMONG THEM LIFE, TIME, NEWSWEEK, THE UNITED STATES NEWS, AND THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, HAD REFRAINED FROM PUBLISHING ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 328 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_11184.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI STANSFIELD TURNER ADMITS CIA USED CLERGY, JOURNALISTS, AND PROFESSORS FOR SPYING. undefined DIRECTIVE PROHIBITS CIA FROM SUCH ACTIVITY BUT TURNER CONCEDES THAT "ON VERY LIMITED OCCASIONS" PROHIBITION HAS BEEN WAIVED. NEITHER THE HOUSE NOR SENATE COMMITTEES ON INTEL HAD BEEN INFORMED PRIOR TO TURNER'S REMARKS OF SUCH WAIVERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/27/80 A 16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11185.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER undefined SAID US LAWS ARE PROBABLY NOT ADEQUATE TO BLOCK DELIBERATE EXPORT OF EQUIPMENT AND GASSES FOR CHEMICAL WAR. FANING CONGRESSIONAL INTEREST IN LEGISLATION TO BAN SUCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/89 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11186.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER ASKED KATHERINE GRAHAM TO SPEAK TO CLASS OF CIA RECRUITS ABOUT THE ROLE OF MEDIA IN NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT. HER REMARKS COINCIDED WITH HIS AND REFLECTED INHERENT CONSERVATISM ABOUT NATIONAL SECURITY. WEBSTER HOPED HE HAD GAINED A POWERFUL ALLY IN THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 150 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_11187.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER HAS VETO POWER OVER COMMERCIAL COVER ARRANGEMENTS OF DOD INTEL. FBI DIR COULD DISAPPROVE PENTAGON UNDERCOVER BUSINESS ARRANGEMENTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11188.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID INTEL AGENCIES SHOULD BE SPARED DEEP CUTS BUDGET BECAUSE POLITICAL CHANGE IN EASTERN EUROPE AND NEWS ARMS TREATIES HEIGHTENING NEED FOR INFO. (CURRENT BUDGET ABOUT 30 BILLION). SAID ROLE OF INTEL TO MEASURE THREAT FROM USSR AND ALLIES AND TO

SUPPORT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. POSSIBILITY FURTHER ARMS TREATIES WOULD ADD TO MONITORING RESPONSIBILITIES TO STAGGERING DEGREE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11189.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DDO HAS SUBSIDIARY DIV THAT OPERATES IN U.S. TO GATHER INFO FROM FOREIGN VISITORS AND TO "DEBRIEF" AMERICAN TRAVELERS ON RETURN TO U.S. UNIT NOW KNOWN AS THE NATIONAL COLLECTION DIV AND EARLIER THE DOMESTIC CONTACT DIV. FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV (FRD) ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT AS AGENTS FOREIGNERS LIVING IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 45 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_11190.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **DEBATE BETWEEN SNEPP AND GARY SICK OVER "THE HUNT FOR OCTOBER SURPRISE." LETTER FROM CRAIG UNGER REBUTTING SNEPP'S "OCTOBER SURMISE." VILLAGE VOICE 3/3/92 34-6 ,5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11191.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **DECEPTION. SEE CHAPTER EE ENTITLED LIES: THE GVT AND THE PRESS. 355-378**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11192.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION. SPEECH TO AMERICAN SOCIETY NEWSPAPER EDITORS APRIL undefined CIA DCI HELMS TOTALLY DENIED RUMORS CIA INVOLVED IN DOMESTIC SPYING, HELMS DECLARED "WE DO NOT HAVE SUCH POWERS AND FUNCTIONS: WE DO NOT EXERCISE ANY. IN SHORT WE DO NOT TARGET AMERICANS. HELMS ALSO TOLD CIA EMPLOYEES SAME THING. THIS WAS AT HEIGHT OF MHCHAOS AND OTHER OPS DIRECTED AT AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 153 source code: LS

111-ciabase_11193.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION, EL SALVADOR, FORGERY, undefined LETTER PRAISING LAND REFORM EL SALVADOR FROM UCS (UNION) BASIS NYT FRONT-PAGE STORY "SALVADORAN PEASANTS PRAISE LAND POLICY" LETTER WRITTEN BY AIFLD IN WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 187 source code: WD

111-ciabase_11194.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **DECLASSIFIED DOCS PROVIDED BY NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE CONTAIN DETAILS OF ILLEGAL DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES 1983-1987** UNDERTAKEN BY CIA, REAGAN ADM AND OTHERS TO BOOST CONTRAS AND DECEIVE RE ACTUAL EVENTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11195.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT RULES FOR COLLECTING INFO ON U.S. CITIZENS.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 585-6 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_11196.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DEMOCRATIC-DOMINATED HOUSE APPROVED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." THERE TO BE A 13-MEMBER BIPARTISAN TASK FORCE - WITH NO TIME LIMIT AND HEADED BY LEE H. HAMILTON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/92 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11197.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF FEMA'S PLANS FOR SUSPENSION OF THE CONSTITUTION IN CASE OF A "NATIONAL EMERGENCY." MIAMI HERALD 7/5/87 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11198.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF MYRIAD ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT IN THIS COUNTRY, WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE U.S. GVT, BY FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. MICHAEL GLENNON A STAFF MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DRAFTED A REPORT BASED ON INTERVIEWS. THE REPORT WAS LEAKED AND APPEARED IN THE WASHINGTON POST ON 8/9/79 AND IN AT LEAST 8 JACK ANDERSON COLUMNS. OP ED COMMENTS ON REPORT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11199.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE OCTOBER SURPRISE OUTLINED IN THE NATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/88 P192 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11200.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE REAGAN ADM'S OPS TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER/89 P20-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11201.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF WATERGATE IN undefined

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 148-154 source code: FR

111-ciabase_11202.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE HOUSTON POST ACCUSATIONS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH THE MAFIA AND THE S&L CRISIS. TWO ORG CRIME FIGURES WHO APPEAR TO BE INVOLVED INCLUDE HERMAN K. BEEDE AND MARIO RENDA. CIA OPERATIVES WITH SUPPOSED LINKS TO CRISIS INCLUDED ROBERT CORSON; LAWRENCE FREEMAN, A MIAMI LAWYER AN IN-HOUSE COUNSEL FOR CASTLE BANK & TRUST; GARHAD AZIMA, A NATIVE IRANIAN WHO OWNED GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS; FRANK CASTRO, A CUBAN EXILE TRAINED BY THE CIA; GUILLERMO HERNANDEZ CARTAYA, A CUBAN EXILE WHO TOOK PART IN THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION; AND, ADNAN KHASHOGGI, THE IRAN-CONTRA FIGURE. ARTICLE LISTS 25 FAILED S&L WHERE HOUSTON POST FOUND TIES TO ORG CRIME AND CIA OPERATIVES OR BOTH. REACTIONS BY ESTABLISHMENT MEDIA TO STORY DOUBTS SOURCING, ETC. HOUSTON POST 7/11/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11203.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES INS SAID POLITICAL ASYLUM APPLICATIONS WOULD BE SHARED WITH CIA, DIA, DOS. POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF DCOS SAN SALVADOR IN INS CASE OF ANA GUEVARA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/90 33-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11204.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF HUSTON PLAN undefined ETC.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 415-20 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_11205.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF MAIL OPENING OPS. CC HEARINGS, VOLUME 4 10/24/75 260 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11206.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION OF THE ILLEGALITY/LEGALITY OF IN THE VIEW OF CONGRESS, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 135-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11207.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DISGUISES, WIG, SPEECH ALTERING DEVICE AND OTHER THINGS GIVEN TO HUNT TO GET ELLSBERG'S PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 253 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11208.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION. CASEY BRIEFS WOODWARD AFTER INVASION GRENADA AND FEEDS HIM DISINFO ON EVENTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. CASEY TELLS WOODWARD GRENADA A SOVIET-CUBAN COLONY BEING READIED AS MAJOR MILITARY BASTION EXPORT TERROR AND UNDERMINE DEMOCRACY. "WE GOT THERE JUST IN TIME."

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 294-9 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11209.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DIVISION D. PROBABLY THRU DIV D BEGAN CONDUCTING OVERSEAS INTERCEPTIONS SPECIFICALLY FOR COLLECTION OF INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS INTEL. PART OF OP DEALT WITH U.S. TRAFFIC A VIOLATION U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 255 source code: PP

111-ciabase_11210.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS (22 PAGES) RELEASED UNDER FOIA TELL OF OP CHAOS, THE CIA DOSSIER ON PETER CAMEJO AND THE FILES ON THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY. DOCS REVEAL CIA'S USE OF AGENTS PROVACATEURS AND THE WIDESPREAD MONITORING OF THE SWP LEADERS. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-34 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11211.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS (230 PAGES) RELEASED UNDER FOIA COVER THE DISAPPEARANCE OF PROFESSOR RIHA. RIHA, A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN BORN IN

CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO PROFESSOR OF RUSSIAN AT U. OF COLORADO WHO DISAPPEARED. DCI COLBY IN DOCS EXPLAINS TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE THE LIMITED ROLE OF THE CIA. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-33 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11212.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1946-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS (285) RELEASED UNDER FOIA CONSIST OF DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES 1946-1976** DOCS ARE PROCEDURAL MEMOS FROM DCIS OVER 20 YEARS. INCLUDES DCID ON THE DOMESTIC EXPLOITATION OF NON-GVT ORGS. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-32 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11213.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (12 PAGES) CIA/IRS RECORDS ON RAMPARTS MAGAZINE/SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF; @64-67-72 @** WHEN RAMPARTS DISCLOSED IN 67 CIA WAS FUNDING THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, CIA INITIATED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE TAX STATUS OF MAGAZINE. ALSO IN FILE ARE STATEMENTS OF THE MISSION OF THE SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF, AN IRS OFFICE WHICH COLLECTED INFO ON TAXPAYERS BASED ON POLITICAL CRITERIA. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-48 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11214.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (33 PAGES) CIA/RESISTANCE/BLACK STUDENT UNIONS: 1968-1971** DOCS SHOW THAT PROJECT RESISTANCE AND OTHER PROGRAMS REGULARLY USED INFORMANTS (THE CHURCH REPORT STATED THE RESISTANCE DID NOT RUN UNILATERAL INFORMANT OPS-ED). HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-44 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11215.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (47 PAGES) RE CIA/POLICY ON RELATIONSHIPS WITH JOURNALISTS/MATERIAL SENT TO INTEL COMMITTEES; 1973-1976** HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-47 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11216.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (85 PAGES) RE CIA/RESISTANCE/PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY; 1968-1974** PARTY UNDER CIA SURVEILLANCE AND MORE THAN 50,000 NAMES OF FPF MEMBERS FROM CALIFORNIA INDEXED BY PROJECT RESISTANCE. CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID 12-16,000 NAMES NATIONWIDE. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-46 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11217.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA 1967-1973 (177 PAGES) RE CIA ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING TO 12 MUNICIPAL AND/OR COUNTY POLICE DEPTS** INCLUDING NEW YORK, LOS ANGELES, BOSTON AND WASHINGTON. SHOW HISTORY OF CIA TRAINING IN PHOTO AND AUDIO SURVEILLANCE, NARCOTICS AND "RADICAL TERRORIST" CONTROL. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-40 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11218.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1969-1971 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA CONTAIN CORRESPONDENCE OF VICTOR RUETHER INTERCEPTED BY THE CIA 1969-1971** REUTHER'S NAME ON HTLINGUAL'S WATCH LIST FOR MAIL INTERCEPTS FROM undefined HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-54 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11219.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA GIVE NUMBER ITEMS IN CIA'S FILE ON OSWALD AND THE CUBAN CONNECTION. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-26 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11220.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1969-1971 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA PRODUCED 5 PIECES CORRESPONDENCE OF VICTOR REUTHER INTERCEPTED BY THE CIA IN 1969-1971** AN OFFICIAL OF THE UAW LABOR UNION REUTHER'S NAME ON THE HTLINGUAL WATCH LIST FOR MAIL INTERCEPTS FROM undefined

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11221.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE GLOMAR EXPLORER 1974-1975** 221 PAGES. DOCS SHOW DCI COLBY'S VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO KEEP STORY OUT OF PAPERS BY BRIEFING REPORTERS AND EDITORS OF ITS IMPORTANCE. STORY HELD FOR MORE THAN A YEAR THRU COOPERATION OF NYT, LAT, WP, PARADE, TIME, NEWSWEEK, CBS, AP, UP, AND OTHER NEWS ORGS. DCI COLBY ALSO SAID CIA USES PROSTITUTES TO GET INFO. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-66 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11222.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE THE CIA'S HTLINGUAL MAIL INTERCEPT PROGRAM ON US-USSR MAIL. INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORT EXAMINES THE HISTORY OF THE PROJECT, HOW MANY AND WHAT KIND OF LETTERS WERE PHOTOED, OPENED AND INDEXED. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-28 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11223.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA DISSEMINATED INFO ON PETER CAMEJO A MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 182 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11224.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA INFILTRATION OF BLACK GROUPS INCLUDING THE RESURRECTION CITY ENCAMPMENT.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 182 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11225.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA SURVEILLANCE OF THE PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY. FILES RECORD MORE THAN 50,000 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 182 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11226.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA SURVEILLED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 183 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11227.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA TRAINED POLICE OFFICERS IN D.C. AND CALIFORNIA TO CRACK SAFES, ENGAGE IN BURGLARIES AND REPAIR WALLS DURING BUGGING OPS.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 184 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11228.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL FBI/CIA CIA SURVEILLANCE, HARASSMENT OF UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPERS FROM 1967-1975** IN NEW ORLEANS, SAN DIEGO, MADISON AND BERKELEY BY INTERFERING WITH SHIPMENTS OF PAPER, CONTACTING VENDORS AND VISITING LANDLORDS. ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW" 4/81.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 164 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11229.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT CIA LEAKED MEMOS DEROGATING DEMETRACOPOULOS, A CRITIC OF THE GREEK MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. TIMES WROTE ARTICLE USING THE FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 177 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11230.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THE CIA SURVEILLED THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY FOR MORE THAN TWO DECADES FROM CIRCA 1955-1975**

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 183 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11231.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THE CIA SURVEILLED THE WOMEN'S STRIKE FOR PEACE. WSP MAIL WAS OPENED, MEETINGS INFILTRATED AND MEMBERS FOLLOWED.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 184 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11232.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW THE CIA AND FBI SURVEILLED THE CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY. SURVEILLANCE RECORDS INCLUDE MORE THAN 200,000 PAGES.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 168 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11233.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS RAISING DOUBTS ABOUT WHETHER LEE HARVEY OSWALD MIGHT ONCE HAVE BEEN U.S. INTEL OPERATIVE.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 125 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11234.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS RELEASED BY CNSS SHOW DOMESTIC ASPECTS CIA COUNTERINTEL OPERATION CHAOS GREATER THAN PREVIOUSLY REALIZED, AS WAS DISSENT AROUSED IN AGENCY BY CHAOS. PROGRAM undefined GIVEN HIGHEST PRIORITY RANKING WITH INTEL ON USSR AND CHINA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11235.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS RELEASED TO CNSS undefined SHOW CIA ANALYZED SATELLITE PHOTOS OF DOMESTIC CIVIL DISTURBANCES IN LATE 60 AS WELL AS SPYING ON PROMINENT AMERICANS, INCLUDING JANE FONDA AND RAMSEY CLARK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11236.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPS: COVERAGE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND OFFICERS; OFFENSIVE OPS; ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND PROSECUTIONS. OVERSEAS OPS. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING. SECURITY COUNTERMEASURES: STRATEGIC SECURITY PROGRAM; PERSONNEL SECURITY; INFO SECURITY; COMMO AND COMPUTER SECURITY; TECHNICAL AND PHYSICAL SECURITY; INDUSTRIAL SECURITY; AND, CONGRESSIONAL SECURITY. SIC 10/3/86 156 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11237.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE: HISTORY OF OPERATION CHAOS. ARTICLE BY VERNE LYON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90, 59-62 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11238.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1974-1975** CIA FUNDED VIETNAM INSTITUTION THAT PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 200 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11239.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined USIA HEAD, CHARLES WICK, PURSUES PLAN TO DEVELOP "REPORTING SYSTEM FROM THE VARIOUS COLLEGE CAMPUSES WHO

ARE AT THE SCENE [SIC] OF REVOLUTIONARY CELLS BEING ESTABLISHED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/84 P704 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11240.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, 1947-1975** FORMERLY CALLED DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE. MASTER INDEX OF 150,000 NAMES PLUS 50,000 ACTIVE FILES. FILES REFLECT RELATIONSHIP WITH PROMINENT AMERICANS WHO VOLUNTARILY ASSISTED CIA. ACTIVITIES DEVOTED TO COLLECTION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY AND OPERATIONAL INFO. BUT NOT ALWAYS TRUE, DID REPORT ON BLACK MILITANTS. REPORTS WENT TO CHAOS OFFICE. RC REPORT 208-213. REPORT DISCUSSES DCD BUT DOES NOT GIVE NAME. NAME DERIVED FROM CC REPORT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 208-213 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11241.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION GATHERS INFO FROM U.S. CITIZENS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD OR HAVE FOREIGN CONNECTIONS. PRESSURE ON DCD PERSONNEL TO PRODUCE LEADING TO FABRICATED INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11242.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION MAINTAINED CONTACTS WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS AMERICANS WHO VOLUNTEER INFO. CIA OVERTLY IN CONTACT WITH MANY MEMBERS AMERICAN ACADEMIC COMMUNITY. DCD OPERATES FROM 38 OFFICES AROUND U.S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 438 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11243.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, undefined NAME GIVEN TO THE FORMER DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE BY COLBY WHEN HE PUT IN THE DDO. SHORT HISTORY OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 262 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11244.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, 1947-1975** MASSIVE INVOLVEMENT FOUNDATIONS, EXCLUDING BIG THREE FORD, ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEGIE. OF 700 GRANTS OVER \$10,000 GIVEN BY 164 FOUNDATIONS BETWEEN 63-66 AT LEAST 108 INVOLVED PARTIAL OR COMPLETE CIA FUNDING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11245.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION EST IN undefined AND FINANCED A WASHINGTON NEWS AGENCY AS WELL AS UNDERWRITING FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/74 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11246.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, COORDINATION. USIA SUBSIDIZED PUBLICATION PRO-ADMIN PROPAGANDA AIMED FOR DISTRIBUTION IN U.S. TO JUSTIFY

SENDING IN THE MARINES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 205 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11247.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **DRUGS, FROM 1960-1969** CIA FINANCED A SECRET CUBAN ARMY IN EXILE CALLED OPERATION 40. OSTENSIBLY FORMED AS PART OF BAY OF PIGS INVASION, THEY WERE LATER USED FOR SPYING ON CUBAN REFUGEES AND OTHER OPS. CIA FUNDING SEEMED TO COOL AFTER A SUPPLY OF COCAINE WAS FOUND IN WRECKAGE OF A PLANE AT OPERATION 40'S DISPOSAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/18/75 36 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11248.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: E. HOWARD HUNT, A WATERGATE BURGLAR, SAID SOME OF HIS PROJECTS WITH THE DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION DEALT LARGELY WITH SUBSIDIZING AND MANIPULATION OF THE NEWS AND PUBLISHING ORGANIZATIONS. DOD HAD OFFICES IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO TO NAME A FEW. THESE PARALLEL TO OVERT OFFICES IN THOSE CITIES. HUNT'S STAFF RAN A MEDIA OPERATION KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS AND "WE FUNDED MUCH OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FREDERICK D. PRAGER PUBLISHING CORPORATION. WE FUNDED TO A LARGE EXTENT THE ACTIVITIES OF FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORPORATION. HUNT SAID CONTINENTAL USED MOSTLY TO SUPPLY NEWS ARTICLES, OR PROPAGANDA, TO FOREIGN CLIENTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/74 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11249.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMIC WARFARE, A FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) STUDY SAYS, MAY REQUIRE "BRIBES, THE STEALING OF TECHNICAL SECRETS AND PROVIDING A SAFE HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SUMMER 85 9-11 source code: NR

111-ciabase_11250.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ED WILSON WHILE WITH OFFICE SECURITY TAPPING PHONE OF NEWSWEEK CORRESPONDENT.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 22 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_11251.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORIAL IN WASHINGTON POST CALLS FREEDOM HOUSE OF NEW YORK THE FRONTIER OF FREEDOM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11252.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORS PRESS SERVICE, undefined LATIN AMERICA CIA-CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA OUTLET BASED IN NEW YORK. MATERIAL PLACED THRU CIA AGENTS IN LA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 389 source code: CID

111-ciabase_11253.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA FRONT, CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, MEMBER OF BOARD AND IN undefined LAUNCHED DOMESTIC FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 131-2 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11254.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER'S 17 JANUARY undefined SPEECH THAT WARNED OF DANGERS OF MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 345 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11255.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** EXPATRIATE SALVADORANS IN U.S. HAVE PROVIDED FUNDS FOR POLITICAL VIOLENCE AND HAVE BEEN DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN ASSISTING AND DIRECTING THEIR OPS.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 15 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_11256.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined MEMO FROM SHULTZ TO REAGAN, "NEWS COVERAGE OF CENTRAL AMERICA." DESCRIBES PRESSURE OP ON CBS NEWS RE DOCUMENTARY.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 35-6 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11257.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1987** SEE ARTICLE "DEATH SQUAD UPDATE, INVESTIGATING L.A.'S SALVADORAN CONNECTION." L.A. WEEKLY 8/7/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11258.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CENTRAL AMERICAN DEATH SQUADS REPORTED OPERATING IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/87 P4-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_11259.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** THE INABILITY OF U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO DOCUMENT NICARAGUAN ARMS TO SALVADORAN LEFTISTS ALTHOUGH THEIR MANY CLAIMS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 108 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_11260.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTION RONALD REAGAN 11/4/undefined HELPED BY CABAL OF RENEGADE INTEL OFFICERS USED DISINFORMATION, PLANTED STORIES, SELECTIVE LEAKS, FORGED DOCUMENTS. HUNDREDS ARTICLES PLANTED CREATE CRISIS ATMOSPHERE OVER 4 SOVIET THREATS: MASTER PLAN FOR WORLD WAR III, SOVIET BACKING OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS, SOVIET MOLES IN CIA AND SOVIET PENETRATION U.S. MEDIA. ALL THEMES CAN BE FOUND IN SINGLE SOURCE "THE SPIKE" BY ROBERT MOSS AND ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11261.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE BY GVT BOTH IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS AND FOREIGN INTEL GATHERING INCREASED DRAMATICALLY UNDER REAGAN. SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND SUBVERSIVES INCREASED FROM 319 REQUESTS IN undefined

TO 549 REQUESTS IN ONLY 11 OF 7,120 SURVEILLANCE REQUESTS DENIED SINCE , NONE IN REAGAN ADM. SOME OF THESE DONE UNDER FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) OF BY FISA COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11262.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EMIGRE-GROUPS, CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 97-99 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_11263.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ENERGY SEC. HAS CONSOLIDATED ALL DEPT OF ENERGY (DOE) INTEL ACTS INTO OFFICE OF INTEL. ROBERT W.DANIEL, JR. FORMER CIA OFFICER TO HEAD OFFICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11264.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. IN ELECTION CAMPAIGN THINK TANK PEOPLE OFFER THEIR IDEAS MADE PLAUSIBLE BY THEIR OWN DISINFO, AS SOLUTION TO FOREIGN POLICY CRISIS. CATALYST IS DISINFO. ONE IS BOOK "THE SPIKE," THAT UNITES INTO COHERENT WHOLE ALL DISINFO OVER LAST 4 YEARS. JUNE INSTITUTE FOR STUDY CONFLICT ON HOW TO BURY DETENTE AND BRING U.S. BACK INTO ROLE OF WORLD GENDARME.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11265.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. IN U.S. MOSS AND FRIENDS SET UP WOULD BE BRITISH INTEL STATION THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11266.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1977-1985** PRIVATE INTEL COVERT OPS GROUP "THE 61" FORMED BY BRIAN CROZIER AND MEMBERS FROM THE U.S., GERMANY AND FRANCE. CROZIER MET RONALD REAGAN AT THE INTERCESSION OF CONDESA DE ROMANONES, ONCE A MEMBER OF OSS AND A FINDER MEMBER OF CIA. SHE SERVED IN SPAIN AND MARRIED CONDE DE ROMANONES AND WROTE BOOK "THE SPY WORE RED." PURPOSE OF MEETING WITH REAGAN IN JULY 80 WAS TO BRIEF HIM ON "THE 61" THE PRIVATE INTEL AND OPS NET AND TO OFFER ITS SERVICES TO HIM. CROZIER EXPLAINED THE 61 PLANNED TO INITIATE SECRET OPS "IN OUR VARIOUS COUNTRIES," AND TO COORDINATE PRIVATE GROUPS INVOLVED IN RESISTANCE TO USSR PROPAGANDA. MAIN MISSION IN FIELD OF COUNTERSUBVERSION. UNLIKE GVT ORGS THE 61 WOULD NOT BE HAMPERED BY LAW. HE GAVE REAGAN THREE ISSUES OF 61'S MONTHLY ANALYSIS, "TRANSNATIONAL SECURITY," WHICH WAS READ REGULARLY BY MARGARET THATCHER. REAGAN MENTIONED WITH DISTASTE ROLE OF TRILATERAL COMMISSION IN SPONSORING JIMMY CARTER. DURING 80 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN CROZIER KEPT IN TOUCH WITH BILL CASEY AND RICHARD ALLEN. CROZIER MET BOTH MEN AS PART OF AN ENORMOUS NET OF CONTACTS OPENED UP BY FRANK BARNETT. AFTER ELECTION, CROZIER MET WITH ALLEN WHO THEN NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER - HE SENT ALLEN AND CASEY COPIES OF THE 61'S PUBLICATION. AFTER ALLEN REPLACED, CROZIER MET WITH WILLIAM B. CLARK. WHEN CLARK REASSIGNED CROZIER MET WITH MCFARLANE AND POINDEXTER. REGULARS ON WHITE HOUSE VISITS INCLUDED RICHARD PIPES, KEN DEGRAFFENREID AND SVEN KRAEMER. HE ALSO MET WITH OLIVER NORTH. AFTER WINNING ELECTION, REAGAN APPOINTED WILLIAM A. NELSON TO LIAISE WITH THE PINAY CERCLE AND THE 61. INTERMEDIARY WAS ALINE DE ROMANONES. BY 82, CROZIER'S WHITE HOUSE NET WAS FULLY FUNCTIONAL.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 186 source code: FA

111-ciabase_11267.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SIX-PART BBC SERIES ON CIA IS A SHAMELESS PAEAN TO CIA. BRITISH "TIME OUT" OBTAINED CIA DOCUMENT EXPLAINING TECHNIQUES THAT "HELP US TURN INTEL FAILURE STORIES INTO INTEL SUCCESS STORIES. "IN MANY INSTANCES WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD, OR EVEN SCRAP STORIES..." DOCUMENT ADDED THAT BBC'S SERIES "DREW HEAVILY" ON AGENCY'S PAO RESOURCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11268.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ENTERTAINER EARTHA KITT WAS TARGETED BY FBI AND CIA AS A SUBVERSIVE ACCORDING TO FILES OBTAINED IN 1972** BY JACK ANDERSON. KITT VOICED HER OPPOSITION TO VIETNAM WAR IN A MEETING WITH LADY BIRD JOHNSON IN undefined MOST OF KITT'S ENGAGEMENTS WERE CANCELLED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 10/91 91 67 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11269.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EUGENIO MARTINEZ OF WATERGATE WAS ALSO WORKING WITH MIAMI STATION AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR GATHERING INFO ON MARITIME OPS AGAINST CUBA AND GATHERING INTEL ON POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS AT THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC CONVENTIONS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 236 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11270.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. MANY EX NAZI OP BLOODSTONE RECRUITS USED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AKA RADIO LIBERATION OR RADIO LIBERTY. THESE BEGAN IN undefined AS NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE NCFE. FROM BEGINNING NCFE DEPENDED UPON VOLUNTARY SILENCE OF POWERFUL U.S. MEDIA PEOPLE. MANY MEMBERS U.S. MEDIA ON BOARD OF NCFE INCLUDING HENRY LUCE OF "TIME-LIFE," DEWITT WALLACE OF "READER'S DIGEST," C.D.JACKSON EDITOR IN CHIEF OF "FORTUNE," WAS PRESIDENT OF RFE, WHILE "READER DIGEST'S" SENIOR EDITOR HEADED AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC, A CORPORATE PARENT OF RADIO LIBERATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11271.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EX CIA OFFICERS CAMPAIGNING FOR BUSH INCLUDE RAY CLINE, LT. GEN. SAM WILSON, GEN. RICHARD STILWELL, ETC. BUSH CIA DIRECTOR FOR SHORT TIME IN undefined BUSH COMPLAINED ABOUT CIA HAVING TO REPORT TO 7 CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. BUSH TURNED AROUND LOW MORALE CAUSED BY TURNER IN 90 DAYS. BUSH COMMISSIONED STUDY ON USSR INTENTIONS WHICH IN ESSENCE SAID USSR AIMING NOT AT PARITY WITH U.S., BUT AT SUPERIORITY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 3-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11272.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EXAMINATION OF THE OCTOBER SURPRISE BY FLORA LEWIS IN THE

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/3/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11273.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , undefined UNDER WHICH CIA ALLOWED OPERATE DOMESTICALLY TO COLLECT SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN INTEL. ALSO ALLOWS CIA CONDUCT SPECIAL ACTIVITIES WITHIN U.S.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 673 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11274.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: EXECUTIVE ORDER, 2/18/ undefined ALLOWS INTEL AGENCIES INFILTRATE ORGANIZATIONS IN U.S. "FOR THE PURPOSE OF REPORTING ON OR INFLUENCING ITS ACTIVITIES OR MEMBERS," IF COMPOSED "PRIMARILY OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS" AND IS "REASONABLY BELIEVED" TO ACT ON BEHALF OF A FOREIGN POWER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11275.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FBI undefined, CIA BROKE WITH FBI AND INTENSIFIED ITS (CIA'S) OPERATIONAL ACTIVITY IN UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/75 201 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11276.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FBI HAS GIVEN TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS PROBING OCTOBER SURPRISE TAPES INCLUDING A CONVERSATION (PROBABLY) BETWEEN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE REAGAN AND AN IRANIAN. 10-HOURS OF TAPES TO BE PASSED TO JOINT SENATE-HOUSE TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11277.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FBI PROVIDED 94 PAGES ON JOHN STEINBECK BUT WITHHELD 23 PAGES; ARMY GAVE UP 20 PAGES, CIA WHICH HAD TWO DOCUMENTS, WITHHELD THEM ENTIRELY, DESPITE APPEAL ON GROUNDS OF "NATIONAL DEFENSE OR FOREIGN POLICY." DANG 71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11278.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FBI "COINTELPRO: THE FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY BLACKSTOCK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11279.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA). SEE

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 85 9-11 source code: NR

111-ciabase_11280.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY, FEMA. SHEEHAN OF CHRISTIC INSTITUTE LEARNED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO LOCK UP 400,000 CENTRAL AMERICANS REFUGEES IF THE PRESIDENT DECLARED A "STATE OF NATIONAL EMERGENCY" AT THE SAME TIME HE ORDERED AMERICAN TROOPS INTO ACTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. FEMA TO COORDINATE OP. FEMA HEADED BY LOUIS GIUFFRIDA. FEMA WOULD USE 50 STATE NATIONAL GUARD ORGANIZATIONS AND NEWLY FORMED "STATE DEFENSE FORCES." PLANS TO FIGHT A NUCLEAR WAR INCLUDED FEMA. FEMA LABORED OVER SCHEMES TO EVACUATE URBAN POPULATION. NORTH WORKED DILIGENTLY ON ONE PORTION PLAN, THE SUSPENSION OF THE CONSTITUTION AND THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW. OOC 92, 113, MIAMI HERALD 7/5/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11281.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY, FEMA, ASKED CONGRESS FOR 20 MILLION FOR FALLOUT SHELTERS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9, 10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11282.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **FILES. CIA MAINTAINED 13,000 DOSSIERS, 300,000 PERSONAL INDEXES AND 1000 ORGANIZATION FILES ON AMERICANS.**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 1 source code: UC

111-ciabase_11283.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FIVE HUNDRED AGENTS, CIA DIRECTOR COLBY ADMITTED, USE CORPORATE COVERS. 40 JOURNALISTS IN SERVICE OF CIA. SCORES OF AMERICAN CORPORATIONS SET UP FOR CIA OPERATIONS. MORE THAN SEVENTY BUSINESSES HAVE SUPPORTED ONE SINGLE FRONT OPERATION, AFL-CIO'S AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 157 source code: UC

111-ciabase_11284.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **FOIA (67 PAGES) DOCS SHOW AGENCY'S RELATIONSHIP WITH ARNOLD PORTER LAW FIRM, HIRED TO REPRESENT IT DURING THE 1975-1976** SENATE INVESTIGATION, AND WITH ROBERT MULLEN AND CO. CIA USED MULLEN COMPANY, A PR FIRM, FOR COVER AND OTHER PURPOSES. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-25 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11285.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR COPIES OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , 12/4/82, "U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES" AND EXECUTIVE ORDER 12334 OF 12/4/81, "PRESIDENT'S INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD," SEE THE APPENDIX IN HOPC 10/5/84 P119-136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11286.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILS OF "THE REPUBLICANS, REVEREND MOON AND THE MEDIA," SEE "EXTRA" 10/88. ARTICLE COVERS CAUSA. GEORGE BUSH WAS DCI IN undefined DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAGATE SCANDAL; THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN SEOUL THAT YEAR WAS DONALD GREGG, WHO LATER SERVED AS VP BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ASSISTANT. THE CIA FILE ON TONGSUN PARK, THE MAIN KCIA BRIBE-MASTER AND INFLUENCE-PEDDLER, DISAPPEARED WHILE BUSH WAS DCI, ONLY TO SURFACE MONTHS LATER MINUS KEY DOCUMENTS ABOUT CONGRESSMEN ON THE TAKE AND ABOUT CIA OFFICIALS CLOSE TO PARK.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 10/88 P7 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_11287.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR EIGHT YEARS INSLAW BATTLING JUSTICE DEPT FOR POSSESSION OF PROMIS, A SOFT-WARE PROGRAM DEVELOPED BY COMPANY OWNER BILL HAMILTON. IN undefined INSLAW WENT PUBLIC AND ALLEGED REAGAN JUSTICE DEPT, AFTER IT HAD STOLEN PROMIS, TURNED IT OVER TO EARL BRIAN. INSLAW ALLEGES SOFTWARE GIVEN BRIAN AS PAYBACK FOR BRIAN'S HELP IN ARRANGING ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE DEAL WITH IRAN IN 1980** (OCTOBER SURPRISE). PER HAMILTON, BRIAN, WHO RUNS UPI, ALLEGEDLY MARKETED PROMIS TO INTEL AGENCIES OF ISRAEL, JORDAN, IRAQ, CANADA, SOUTH KOREA, LIBYA, ENGLAND, GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, THAILAND, JAPAN, CHILE, GUATEMALA, AND BRAZIL. PER INSLAW, ONCE SOFTWARE USED BY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) ABLE INFILTRATE COMPUTERIZED INTEL FILES THOSE COUNTRIES. MODIFICATIONS TO PROMIS ALLEGEDLY DONE BY WACKENHUT CORP. OF CORAL GABLES, FL. HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING SCANDAL SINCE 89. ATTORNEY GENERAL THORNBURG, UNDER SUPOENA, RELEASED INSLAW-RELATED FILES - BUT 15 TO 20 FILES MISSING.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 9/10/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11288.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR INFO ON CIA AND WATERGATE SEE VANCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES, PO BOX 229, MONTICELLO, IL., 61856** PUB. ADMIN. SERIES: BIBLIOGRAPHY #P 498, PAGES 29-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11289.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FOR LIST OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TESTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 34-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11290.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION, 1947-1975** PURELY OPS ARM OF CIA IN DEALING WITH AMERICAN ACADEMICIANS. IT WITH DCS IN CONTACT WITH THOUSANDS OF ACADEMICIANS ON HUNDREDS OF CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11291.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION. FRD PERFORMS IN TRADITIONAL MANNER AS IS DONE OVERSEAS; FOREIGNERS OF SPECIAL INTEREST IN U.S. ARE RECRUITED WORK FOR CIA OVERSEAS. FRD MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH A LARGE NUMBER AMERICANS WHO ARE WITTING OF ITS MISSION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 438 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11292.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1964-1979 ENTRY: **FOREIGN SPY ACTIVITY FOUND RAMPANT IN U.S. CIRCA 1964-1979** INTEL AGENCIES OF 5 FOREIGN GVTS CONDUCTED SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGNS INSIDE U.S. TO SPY ON, HARASS, AND PLAN ASSASSINATIONS OF THEIR OPPONENTS ACCORDING TO INFO GIVEN TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS. PRINCIPAL TARGET OF 4 COUNTRIES -- IRAN, PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND CHILE WAS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION. METHODS RANGED FROM HIT TEAMS FROM IRAN AND CHILE TO MONITORING STUDENT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. ALL 4 HAD INTEL LIAISON AGREEMENTS WITH CIA AND THEY OPERATED FREELY. SAVAK HAD A COZY RELATIONSHIP WITH THE FBI. SENATE REPORT OF 1/79 BEFORE JUSTICE DEPT'S INDICTMENT OF CHILEAN INTEL OFFICIALS FOR ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER AND RONNIE MOFFIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11293.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FORMATION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, AFIO. AS AFIO BROCHURE SAYS "AFIO WORKS WITH CONGRESS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 P24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11294.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA AGENT SAID HE PARTICIPATED IN TELEPHONE TAPS AND BREAK-INS TO MONITOR RADICALS IN NEW YORK. CIA SUPPLIED HIM WITH MORE THAN 40 PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF RADICAL LEADERS. ONE OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION'S FIRST FUNCTIONS WAS TO INFILTRATE ITS AGENTS INTO A RADICAL UNIT. HIS COVER OFFICE INSIDE CORPORATE HQS. THEY TARGETED ANTIWAR PROFESSORS AND ATTORNEYS. AGENT INFILTRATED THE STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY AS UNDERCOVER FOR OVER FOUR MONTHS. 12 OR 13 DOD AGENTS SENT WHEN BLACK STUDENTS TOOK OVER COLUMBIA. GROUP OPERATED BY SETTING UP COMMO VAN NEAR TARGETED GROUP. VAN HAD PHOTOS OF INFILTRATORS FOR SPOTTING. BACK UP PEOPLE WOULD JOIN DEMONSTRATION AND BE READY TO PULL OUT INFILTRATORS IF SOMETHING WENT WRONG.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/24/74 22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11295.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICERS UNDER REAGAN REVISED COLD WAR THRU DISINFORMATION, LEAKS, PLANTED STORIES, BLACK PROPAGANDA, FORGERIES, DECEPTIONS AND SCARE STORIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12 (81) 35-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11296.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER INTEL PEOPLE WITH BUSH undefined CAMPAIGN INCLUDED RAY CLINE, LT. GEN., SAM WILSON, FORMER DIR DIA, HENRY KNOCHE, ACTING DCI AFTER BUSH, AND GEN RICHARD STILWELL.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_11297.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **FORMER POLICE OFFICER TOM GERARD RETURNED TO SAN FRAN FROM PHILIPPINES AND WAS ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF STEALING GVT DOCUMENTS AND COMPUTER RECORDS. GERARD AND ROY BULLOCK SUSPECTED OF GATHERING INTEL ON AT LEAST 500 ETHNIC AND POLITICAL GROUPS AND AN ESTIMATED 10,000 PEOPLE BETWEEN 1985-1992** ADL HAS DENIED ANY WRONGDOING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11298.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FORTY-FIVE PAGES IN FILE OF WILLIAM SAROYAN WERE REVIEWED, ONLY 13 PAGES, HEAVILY CENSORED WERE RELEASED. HIS FILE INCLUDED DOCUMENTS FROM FBI, CIA AND STATE DEPT. CIA EXCISIONS STILL REMAINED ON GROUNDS THEY SECRET IN "INTEREST OF NATIONAL DEFENSE OR FOREIGN POLICY." DANG 151

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11299.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. ANGLETON CLIMBED WALL OF FRENCH EMBASSY TO STEAL CODEBOOKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/7/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11300.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1948-1952** AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS SERVED AS CONDUITS FOR OPC/ECA FUNDS. TOP PRIORITY WAS FORCE OUVRIERE. FORCE OUVRIERE LEADERS PROPAGANDIZED FRENCH LABOR PROBLEMS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 100-1 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_11301.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1951-1963 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1963** P.T. DE VOSJOLI, SDECE'S LIAISON OFFICER IN D.C. WITH CIA AND FBI FROM 51-63. HAD CLOSE CONTACT WITH ANGLETON.COW 120-1. ORDERED BY FRENCH TO SPY ON U.S. WALT ELDER, THEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO DCI JOHN MCCONE STATES BALDLY THAT DE VOSJOLI WAS PAID BY CIA. HE WAS RECRUITED AND WORKED FOR US. IT WAS A CI STAFF OP RUN BY ANGLETON. COW 127. ANGLETON BOASTED HE HAD CLIMBED OVER A WALL TO GET INTO [FRENCH] EMBASSY TO PHOTOGRAPH DOCUMENTS. ANGLETON AIDE SCOTTY MILER SAYS PHILIPPE DE VOSJOLI OPENED DOOR OF EMBASSY. ANGLETON WENT IN TO GET FRENCH CODE BOOKS. ANOTHER MEMBER OF ANGLETON'S STAFF, CLARE PETTY, SAID AN FBI BLACK-BAG TEAM WENT ALONG IN CASE IT NECESSARY TO BREAK INTO EMBASSY SAFES. MINOX CAMERAS USED TO PHOTO PAPERS. CODE INFO PASSED TO NSA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 129 source code: COW

111-ciabase_11302.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ANGLETON LEAD FBI COVERT OP INTO FRENCH EMBASSY AND PHOTOGRAPHED FRENCH CODE BOOKS, TRYING TO FIND USSR SPIES IN FRENCH INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11303.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK WISNER OF CIA SPONSORED NAZI WAR CRIMINALS TO COME TO U.S. TO WORK FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 274 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_11304.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK WISNER SPENT MANY HOURS ON TELEPHONES WITH NEWSMEN LIKE SCOTTY RESTON TRYING TO KEEP SOMETHING IMPORTANT OUT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 306 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_11305.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE USED THE BOY SCOUTS TO DISTRIBUTE "TRUTH BROADCASTING" PAMPHLETS OF CIA-CONTROLLED RADIO FREE EUROPE IN HOME TOWNS ACROSS THE NATION.

SOURCE: Colby, G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 880 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_11306.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1975** COMPUTERS FROM THE NSA MONITORED EVERY CABLE SENT OVERSEAS OR RECEIVED, BY AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_11307.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **FROM 1950-1975** NO MECHANISM EXISTED TO PROTECT US PUBLIC FROM BLACK OR ANY OTHER CIA PROPAGANDA. TWO PROPRIETARY NEWS SERVICES IN EUROPE HAD U.S. SUBSCRIBERS. THE LARGER HAD 30 SUBSCRIBERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 199-201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11308.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1951-1957 ENTRY: **FROM 1951-1957** AMERICAN COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM INCLUDED SEVERAL HUNDRED. SOME INTERNATIONALLY FAMOUS FIGURES. AMERICAN COMMITTEE HELD PUBLIC MEETINGS, PUBLISHED PAMPHLETS, AND ISSUED PROTESTS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 159-170 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_11309.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1951-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1951-1965** CIA USED WIRETAPS AGAINST 21 U.S. RESIDENTS. ALL BUT TWO WERE EITHER CURRENT OR FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). STUDY 2/18/75 1 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11310.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined WITH REAGAN ADM, MASSIVE ISRAELI ARMS SALES FLOWED TO IRAN AND EACH CONSIGNMENT CLEARED IN ADVANCE BY HIGH ADM OFFICIALS. IN 88 TEXAS LAW SUIT BY 2 CONTRACT AGENTS FOR U.S. CUSTOMS, WILLIAM NORTHROP'S AFFIDAVIT SUPPORTS CONTENTION THAT BOTH CARTER AND REAGAN ADMS PERMITTED ISRAELI ARMS SALES TO IRAN. NORTHROP SAYS HE RETIRED COLONEL IN AMAN, ISRAEL. SHIPMENTS ALWAYS CLEARED IN ADVANCE THRU THEN US AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, SAMUEL LEWIS. NORTHROP CLAIMS CIA LAUNCHED AN OP VE/GOLF, SHIPPING ARMS TO IRAN THRU BROKERS IN ISRAEL. IN undefined REAGAN ADM ESTABLISHED SECOND ARMS CHANNEL CONDOR/DEMAVAND. ONE OF GOLF'S BROKERS WAS IRANIAN CYRUS HASHEMI, WHO WITH HIS BROTHER ACTED AS INTERMEDIARY IN OCTOBER SURPRISE. TWO CUSTOMS CONTRACTORS, GARY HOWARD AND RON TUCKER, CLAIM THEY COULD NOT GET CUSTOMS TO ACT AGAINST IAN SMALLEY WHO THEY CLAIM WAS SELLING ARMS TO IRAN AS AN ISRAELI FRONT MAN. SMALLEY TRIED AND ACQUITTED.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/21/91 1,6,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11311.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1982-1988** V.P. BUSH LED DEFENSE MOBILIZATION PLANNING SYSTEMS AGENCY (DMPSA), A SECRET GVT ORG THAT SPENT MORE THAN 3 BILLION UPGRADING COMMAND, CONTROL, AND COMMUNICATIONS IN FEMA'S CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT PROJECT. PROJECT 908 OF DMPSA SIMILAR TO ITS PARENT AGENCY FEMA. FEMA FRAUGHT WITH SCANDALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11312.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **FROM CIRCA 1960-1970** CIA USED APPROXIMATELY 150 CUBANS TO WATCH AND COMPILE FILES ON OTHER CUBANS AND AMERICANS IN CONTACT WITH THEM. OTHER REFUGEES PICKED FOREIGN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND MIAMI AND WAGED A BOYCOTT OF PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY COUNTRIES THAT TRADED WITH CUBA. OP CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF FBI. OPS IN MIAMI, NEW YORK, SAN JUAN, LOS ANGELES. ABOUT 150 INFORMANTS IN A SPECIAL COUNTERINTEL OFFICE HERE. OFFICE BASED ORIGINALLY IN MIAMI LATER MOVED TO CORAL GABLES, FORT LAUDERDALE AND POMPANO BEACH. IF DETAINED BY MIAMI POLICE, SOMEONE WOULD CONTACT POLICE AND THEY IMMEDIATELY RELEASED. THIS OP AN OUTGROWTH OF OPERATION 40 TO SET UP PARENT INTEL AGENCY IN CUBA AFTER THE EXPECTED OVERTHROW OF CASTRO. IT HAD A BUDGET OF ABOUT 2 MILLION, NOT INCLUDING LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, WHICH INCLUDED PRIVATE AIRCRAFT. OP BEGAN WINDING DOWN AFTER CRASH IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. IN WRECK POLICE FOUND SEVERAL KILOGRAMS OF COCAINE AND HEROIN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/4/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11313.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING OF THE OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, A COLD-WAR ORIENTED STRATEGY ORG BY FOUNDATIONS WITH CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. 1/69 90 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_11314.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FURTHER ON OCTOBER SURPRISE. ARTICLE BY MARY MCGRORY, "IN PURSUIT OF OCTOBER SURPRISE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11315.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FURTHER ON OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/5/91 149 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11316.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: FURTHER REPORTING ON THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." TWO WATCH DOG GROUPS NAMED THAT WORKING TO COMPILE COMPENDIUM'S ON THE SURPRISE. INFO ON GATES, ARI BEN-MENASHE, TIME WASHINGTON REPORTER BRUCE VAN VOORST, ETC.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 7/23/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11317.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GEN ODOM HEAD OF NSA URGED THAT THE GVT PROSECUTE NEWS ORGS THAT REVEAL CERTAIN INTEL DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11318.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE BUSH'S SECOND ELDEST SON, JOHN ELLIS OR JEB, ALSO LINKED TO CLANDESTINE SCHEMES IN SUPPORT OF CONTRAS. JEB ACTED AS REAGAN ADM'S UNOFFICIAL LINK WITH CONTRAS AND NICARAGUAN EXILES IN MIAMI. JEB HELPED RIGHT-WING GUATEMALAN POLITICIAN DR. MARIO CASTEJON GET IN CONTACT WITH OLIVER NORTH RE VARIOUS PROJECTS. CASTEJON PROPOSAL RE MEDICAL AID PROJECT FOR CONTRAS. CASTEJON PROPOSAL TO TGS INTERNATIONAL LIMITED IN VIRGINIA. WHALEY SAID HE SENT REPORT TO TGS SO IT WOULD BE QUIETLY FORWARDED TO CIA. TGS INTERNATIONAL OWNED BY TED SHACKLEY. JEB INVOLVED WITH MIGUEL RECAREY, JR, A RIGHT-WING CUBAN WHO HEADED INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CENTERS (IMC) IN MIAMI. HHS MEDICARE FRAUD INSPECTOR CHARGED IMC USED MEDICARE FUNDS TO TREAT WOUNDED CONTRAS AT ITS HOSPITAL. TRANSACTION ARRANGED BY IMC OFFICIAL JOSE BASULTO, A RIGHT-WING CUBAN TRAINED BY CIA. RECAREY EMBEZZLING MEDICARE FUNDS. RECAREY HAS LINKS TO MAFIA - INFO RE SANTOS TRAFFICANTE. RECAREY FLED U.S. IN 87 TO AVOID FEDERAL INDICTMENT. JEB BUSH ALSO LINKED TO LEONEL MARTINEZ, MIAMI-BASED CUBAN-AMERICAN DRUG TRAFFICKER WHO LINKED TO EDEN PASTORA. DETAILS RE MARTINEZ'S DEALS. TIES TO BCCI, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 54-58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11319.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1945-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1945-1973** OP PAPERCLIP BIGGEST, LONGEST-RUNNING OP INVOLVING NAZIS. PROJECT CONTINUED UNTIL 73. AT LEAST 1600 SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH SPECIALISTS AND THOUSANDS OF DEPENDENTS BROUGHT TO U.S. UNDER PAPERCLIP. HUNDREDS ARRIVED UNDER TWO OTHER PAPERCLIP-RELATED PROJECTS AND WORKED FOR UNIVERSITIES, DEFENSE CONTRACTORS AND CIA FRONTS. U.S. ARMY LT. COL WILLIAM HENRY WHALEN WAS HIGHEST-PLACED U.S. MILITARY OFFICER EVER CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE. WHALEN TOP OFFICER IN PAPERCLIP AT HELM OF JOINT INTEL OBJECTIVES AGENCY (JIOA) - HE WAS RUNNING PAPERCLIP AT SAME TIME HE SELLING SECRETS TO USSR.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 1-2 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_11320.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, NAZI. CIA DID NOT SEVER TIES WITH EXTREMIST EXILE ORGS ONCE IN THIS COUNTRY. INSTEAD IT CONTINUED TO USE THEM IN OPS IN U.S. PROBABLY HUNDREDS FORMER NAZIS AND SS MEN IN LEADERSHIP POSITIONS IN EAST EUROPEAN EMIGRE ASSOCIATIONS. CIA DRAMATICALLY EXPANDED ITS PUBLICITY AND PROPAGANDA EFFORT IN U.S. THRU NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (NCFE) AND THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM (CFF), COVERT OPS OF CIA INTRODUCED INTO AMERICAN POLITICAL MAINSTREAM MANY RIGHT-WING EXTREMIST EMIGRE POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 217 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11321.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR. GEHLEN PLAYED ROLE CREATION OF MISSILE GAP OF 50S. GEHLEN GAVE CIA REPORTS OF USSR ADVANCING USSR ICBM PROGRAM. STORY FALSE BUT BACKED UP BY PENTAGON LEAKS MISSILE GAP PLAYED MAJOR ROLE DEBATES OVER DEFENSE BUDGETS AND SEVERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 65 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11322.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GIVEN IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 179- 203 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11323.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1953-1975 ENTRY: **GLORIA STEINEM, CIRCA 1953-1975** COLBY SAID "I MIGHT QUOTE GLORIA STEINEM, ONE OF THOSE WE ASSISTED, WHO COMMENTED THAT CIA `WANTED TO DO WHAT WE WANTED TO DO--PRESENT A HEALTHY, DIVERSE VIEW OF U.S. I NEVER FELT I WAS BEING DICTATED TO AT ALL."

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 184 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_11324.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **GRACE FOUNDATION INCORPORATED IN 61. FOUNDATION FUNDED AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY UNDER GOD, INC. GAVE FUNDS IN 65-66** TO AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR EMIGRES IN THE PROFESSIONS, INC - A SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF REACTIONARY CUBAN EXILES. THIS FUNDING GIVES RISE TO CHARGES THAT GRACE CORPORATION USED AS FRONT BY CIA. "CITIZENS FOR FREE CUBA" IS PERHAPS THE MOST SUSPECT GROUP. IT FOUND IN 63 BY SUCH AS CIA-LABOR AGENT, JAY LOVESTONE - TO GATHER INFO ABOUT CONDITIONS IN CUBA AND HELP U.S. PUBLIC AND GVT OFFICIALS ARRIVE AT CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THREAT CUBA PRESENTS TO OUT SECURITY. IT BRIEFED PRESS BY PRESENTING MISLEADING AND FALSE INFO. COMMITTEE ONE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF ANTI-CUBA AGENCIES CREATED AFTER BAY OF PIGS WITH THE FUNDS OR APPROVAL OF CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/76 12-3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_11325.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. THE PAPAS ENTERPRISES WERE ALLEGED TO BE FRONTS FOR CIA OPS WHEN THE MILITARY JUNTA WAS IN POWER. THERE WERE CHARGES THAT CIA FUNDS FOUND THEIR WAY THRU PAPPAS BACK TO THE U.S. INTO THE NIXON/AGNEW CAMPAIGN FUND. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOUS MADE THE CHARGES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11326.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1956-1969 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1956-1969** THOMAS A PAPPAS, A GREEK IMMIGRANT TO U.S. WHO RETURNED TO GREECE IN 60s TO BUILD AN OIL, SHIPPING, AND CHEMICAL EMPIRE. PAPPAS A MAJOR BACKER OF SPIRO AGNEW. HE FRIENDLY WITH BOTH THE GREEK JUNTA IN POWER AND CIA - "I HAVE WORKED FOR THE CIA ANYTIME MY HELP WAS REQUESTED." IN 72 HE RAISED MUCH MONEY FOR NIXON. GREEK JOURNALIST ELIAS P. DEMETRACOPOULOS. RE WATERGATE SHOWS PAPPAS AN ADMITTED ASSET OF CIA AND COCHAIRMAN OF THE FINANCE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMITTEE TO RE-ELECT THE PRESIDENT, SOLICITED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM CORPORATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING FOREIGN NATIONALS IN CLEAR VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW FORBIDDING SUCH DONATIONS.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 287-89 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_11327.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1965-1975** HENRY TASCA, AMBASSADOR TO GREECE CONFIRMED THAT IN 68 MONEY FROM GREEK DICTATORSHIP FUNNELED IN NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN. SOURCE OF MONEY WAS MICHAEL ROUFOGALIS, WHO LATER SERVING LIFE SENTENCE IN ATHENS FOR HIGH TREASON AND FOR HIS PART IN MURDER OF DISSIDENTS WHEN HE WAS THE STRONG MAN OF GREEK CIA KNOWN AS KYP, FUNDED AND HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED BY LANGLEY, VIRGINIA. MONEY CONDUIT WAS THOMAS A PAPPAS. A CIA ASSET WAS RECYCLING CIA MONEY FROM A REPULSIVE DICTATORSHIP WHO WANTED TO INFLUENCE U.S. ELECTION. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS FIRST GAVE EVIDENCE OF THIS. HE HAD BEEN UNDER HEAVY FBI SURVEILLANCE. FBI INSTRUCTED TO LEAK POISONOUS INFO RE ELIAS TO MEMBERS OF HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT ELIAS A DANGEROUS COMMUNIST. STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ORDERED COLLECTION OF SLANDEROUS INFO ABOUT ELIAS AT THE REQUEST OF HENRY TASCA, NIXON'S AMBASSADOR TO GREECE. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE DID NOT LOOK INTO QUESTION DUE TO KISSINGER'S DIRECT REQUEST. GEORGE MCGOVERN SAID DEMETRACOPOULOS INCURRED THE ANIMOSITY OF BOTH THE GREEK AND AMERICAN GVTS. IN D.C. HE THREATENED WITH DEPORTATION BY A.G. MITCHELL, DENOUNCED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT MEMO, HIS WALL STREET EMPLOYERS WERE VISITED BY THE FBI, CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH HE TESTIFIED WAS VISITED BY JUSTICE DEPT AGENTS, AND SLANDEROUS RAW MATERIAL AND DISINFORMATION FROM CIA OPERATIVES WAS GIVEN TO REPORTERS AND FREE LANCE WRITERS LIKE RUSSEL HOWE AND SARAH TROTT.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 288-296 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_11328.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1986 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1967-1986** GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN THOMAS PAPPAS WHO HELPED THE CIA WHEN REQUESTED, WAS THE CONDUIT FOR ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN FUNDS TO THE NIXON-AGNEW REELECTION CAMPAIGN FROM GREEK BUSINESSMEN IN 1972. HE HAD PERFORMED THE SAME SERVICE IN 68, FUNNELING MONEY TO THE NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN FROM THE GREEK MILITARY JUNTA. SINCE THE GREEK JUNTA'S CENTRAL INTEL SERVICE WAS NOT ONLY THE SOURCE OF THE FUNDS BUT WAS ITSELF BEING SUBSIDIZED BY THE CIA, IT MEANT THAT THE CIA WAS INDIRECTLY CONTRIBUTING TO THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11329.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1968-1973** THE U.S. GVT MADE A CONCERTED EFFORT TO DESTROY THE REPUTATION OF ELIAS DEMETRACOPOLOUS BECAUSE OF

HIS OPPOSITION TO THE GREEK MILITARY JUNTA IN THE LATE 60S AND EARLY 70S. ANONYMOUS ALLEGATIONS APPEARED IN THE NYT. CITY PAPER 4/8/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11330.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1968-1974** IN 1968 PRESIDENT JOHNSON WAS AWARE THAT IN 68 NIXON HAD ACCEPTED ILLEGAL MONEY FROM THE GREEK MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, WHICH CHANGED HANDS THROUGH CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/27/94 895 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11331.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined "NEWSPAPER USED IN SMEAR EFFORT BY CIA AGENTS." THIS INVOLVES THE NEW YORK TIMES ATTACK ON ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS WHO HAD REVEALED THAT THE GREEK JUNTA'S CIA-SUBSIDIZED INTEL SERVICE, THE KYP, WAS SENDING MONEY TO THE NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN THRU THOMAS PAPPAS, A GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WITH CIA TIES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11332.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined GREEK COLONELS FOUND THEIR GREATEST ALLIES IN THE U.S. IN NIXON AND SPIRO AGNEW, WHOSE CAMPAIGNS HAD BEEN HEAVILY FINANCED BY TOM PAPPAS. WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT TOM PAPPAS' BROTHER JOHN WAS SUSPECTED OF USING HIS POST AS HEAD OF THE PAPPAS FOUNDATION TO CHANNEL MONEY TO THE GREEK COUP.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-12 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_11333.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined IN HIS undefined BOOK "THE WARS OF WATERGATE" PROFESSOR KUTLER EXAMINES THE GREEK ROLE. MENTIONS TOM PAPPAS, A LONG TIME CIA ASSET WHO CONDUIT FOR MONEY FROM INTEL SERVICE OF JUNTA TO NIXON CAMPAIGN. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS, A VICTIM. DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/25/90 882 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11334.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined TO COUNTER CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY AND GO ON OFFENSIVE WITH PRESS, COLBY UNLEASHED. COLBY DENOUNCED COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE. CIA'S INTERNAL INVESTIGATION CONCLUDED COS WELCH'S POSITION AND LOCAL HOME ADDRESS WELL-KNOWN AND THAT HE TARGETED FOR ASSASSINATION IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ACTIVITIES IN CYPRUS AND LEBANON.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11335.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. GREEK JOURNALIST ELIAS P. DEMETRACOPOULAS WAS UNDER HEAVY SURVEILLANCE BY CIA AND FBI ON AND OFF BETWEEN undefined AND undefined. DEMETRACOPOULAS WAS INVESTIGATING NIXON ADMIN'S "GREEK CONNECTION" WHEREIN GREEK JUNTA AND GREEK BUSINESSMAN IN U.S. WERE PROVIDING FUNDS FOR RE-ELECTION. DEMETRACOPOULAS WAS REPEATEDLY THREATENED BY NIXON HENCHMEN AND BY JOHN MITCHELL RE HIS RESEARCH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/86 P759-60 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11336.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, IN undefined TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON INTEL FORMER NIXON AMBASSADOR TO GREECE REVEALS THAT IN undefined MONEY WAS FUNNELED FROM STRONGMAN OF GREEK CIA, THE KYP, MICHAEL ROUFOGALIS TO NIXON RE-ELECTION FUND. GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN AND

CIA ASSET MICHAEL PAPPAS SERVED AS CONDUIT FOR FUNDS. ESSENTIALLY "A CIA ASSET WAS RECYCLING CIA MONEY FROM A PARTICULARLY REPULSIVE FOREIGN DICTATORSHIP THAT WANTED TO INFLUENCE AN AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION." TOTAL GREEK CONTRIBUTION UNKNOWN. ONE LIKELY CONSEQUENCE OF FUNDING WAS NIXON ADMIN PRAISE OF PHONY GREEK PLEBISCITE IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/86 P759 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11337.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined C. MENGES OF NSC DURING INVASION OF GRENADA ASKED DOHERTY TO TALK TO LANE KIRKLAND, PRESIDENT OF AFL-CIO, AND SUGGEST SOME LABOR SUPPORT FOR REAGAN'S ACTION.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 87 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_11338.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined U.S. FORCES THWART JOURNALISTS REPORTS, RE THE INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11339.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined JOHN PUERIFOY TOLD "TIME" MAGAZINE REPORTER "PUBLIC OPINION" IN U.S. MIGHT FORCE ACTIONS TO PREVENT GUATEMALA FALLING INTO LAP INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. PRES. EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT EVIDENCE AGENTS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BUT LITTLE EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 102 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11340.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN DEEP SOUTH LOANED PLANES TO CIA WHICH IN TURN RENTED THEM TO GVT OF NICARAGUA FOR \$100 A PIECE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 115 source code: BF

111-ciabase_11341.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO SILENCE SYDNEY GRUSON, AN EXPERIENCED NY TIMES REPORTER, ALLEN DULLES CONTACTED GENERAL JULIUS ADLER, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE TIMES. TOLD HIM GRUSON AND WIFE, FLORA LEWIS, WERE UNRELIABLE. ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, PUBLISHER, TOLD GRUSON TO STAY PUT IN MEXICO CITY (DURING CIA COUP).

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 155 source code: BF

111-ciabase_11342.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined EDWARD BERNAYS CHIEF LOBBYIST OF FORCES SEEKING THE OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ'S GVT HAD AN ESPECIALLY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH "THE NEW LEADER," A VIGOROUSLY ANTI-COMMUNIST LIBERAL WEEKLY.... BERNAYS PERSUADED UNITED FRUIT COMPANY TO SPONSOR PUBLIC SERVICE ADS ON BEHALF OF RED CROSS AND U.S. SAVINGS BONDS IN THE MAGAZINE AT \$1,000.00 A PAGE, FAR ABOVE GOING RATE. "THE NEW LEADER"...CARRIED NUMEROUS ARTICLES, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER COUP, JUSTIFYING INTERVENTION AGAINST ARBENZ'S REGIME ON GROUNDS THAT A SOVIET TAKEOVER LIKELY. A MANAGING EDITOR OF "THE NEW LEADER" IN THE 50s, DANIEL JAMES, WROTE A BOOK ENTITLED "RED DESIGN FOR THE AMERICAS," WHICH PROVIDED A RATIONALE FOR THE DESTRUCTION OF GUATEMALAN DEMOCRACY. UNITED FRUIT AND CIA COOPERATED TO ENSURE WORK HAD A WIDE DISTRIBUTION. TAKEN FROM BOOK BITTER FRUIT.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 271 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_11343.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE NEW YORK TIMES AND LIFE USED INFORMATION FROM THE CIA-BACKED STATION "VOICE OF LIBERATION," AS AUTHENTIC.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 46 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_11344.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO CONVINCE WORLD THAT REDS IN GUATEMALA DOMINATED, OPS COORDINATION BOARD SPECIAL STAFF GATHERED ALL DATA TO SEND TO APPROPRIATE INDIVIDUALS THRUOUT AMERICAS. THERE TO BE INQUIRY BY HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, CHAIRED BY CHARLES KERSTEN; AN INQUIRY BY SENATE SUB-COM ON INTERNAL SECURITY. FRANK WISNER, DDP, SUGGESTED EISENHOWER TELL CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS "WE ARE TRYING TO PURGE GVT OF COMMUNIST ELEMENTS."

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 265 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11345.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined WITH DECISION TO OVERTHROW GVT THE DOS SOLICITED NEWSMEN TO WRITE ABOUT EVENTS. ONE DOS MEMO SAID ITS OFFICERS SHOULD VISIT AN EDITOR OF FORTUNE, CHARLES MURPHY, PRESUMABLY TO LEAK HIM "FAVORABLE STORIES," AND ANOTHER SAID THE SIMILAR IDEA RE DREW PEARSON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P442 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11346.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALAN CITIZENS WITH CIA LINKS CONTRIBUTED ALLEGED \$10 MILLION TO REAGAN ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 53-4 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11347.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OPA-LOCKA MARINE AIR BASE IS BASE FOR CIA OVERTURN OP.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 110 source code: BF

111-ciabase_11348.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1993-1997** RICHARD NUCCIO SAYS THE CLINTON ADM IS UNWILLING OR UNABLE TO CONTROL THE CIA. CIA CARRIED OUT A VENDETTA AGAINST NUCCIO. DCI DEUTCH HAD FOUND THAT NUCCIO HAD ACTED IMPROPERLY WHEN HE INFORMED TORRICELLI IN 3/95 THAT A LONG-TIME PAID CIA INFORMANT, HAD ORDERED KILLINGS OF A U.S. INNKEEPER AND THE HUSBAND OF JENNIFER HARBURY. NUCCIO ACCUSED CIA OF EMPLOYING SOME OF THE WORST HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS IN LATIN AMERICA. ALBION MONITOR 3/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11349.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, MEDIA, undefined DULLES LIED TO NYT TO GET TIME'S BEST REPORTER OUT OF CENTRAL AMERICA BEFORE COUP.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. XIII source code: BF

111-ciabase_11350.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: H. HUNT ASSIGNED TO THE DOMESTIC OPS DIVISION AS CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION. PROJECTS CONCERNED WITH PUBLISHING AND PUBLICATIONS. THE CIA SUBSIDIZED THE "THE NEW CLASS" BY DJILAS, ONE OF A NUMBER OF BOOKS BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER, INC. SO SUPPORTED. THE OFFICE RAN A COUPLE OF NEWS SERVICES AND FUNDED THE PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF WELL-KNOWN TRAVEL BOOKS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 132 source code: UND

111-ciabase_11351.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** U.S. FUNDED ORGS WORKED TO HELP ARISTIDE'S MAIN OPPONENT BAZIN IN 90 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. AFTER COUP, CIA CONDUCTED SMEAR CAMPAIGN ON CAPITOL HILL AND MEDIA. U.S. MILITARY SUPPORTED BRUTAL MILITARY EVEN AFTER COUP. SINCE MID-80s U.S.-FUNDED NGOs CREATING PARTIES AND FUNDING DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS FAVORED BY U.S. BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/94 19-26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11352.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **HARKNESS, R. AND G. HARKNESS. "MYSTERIOUS DOING OF CIA," SATURDAY EVENING POST 30 (10); 6 (11); AND 13 (11/54), 19-21** , 112-165; 34-5, 64, 66, 68; AND 30, 132-134. (3 PART SERIES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11353.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **HAWAII, 1984-1985** SEE "REWALD FEARS U.S. JUDGE IS ONE-SIDED." JA WP 1/8/85. JUDGE HAROLD FONG, THE FEDERAL JUDGE, IS SHOWING SIGNS OF CUTTING OFF REWALD'S DEFENSE AT THE KNEES. JA WP 1/9/85 C11. CIA CONVINCED THE JUDGE IN REWALD CASE TO SEAL EMBARRASSING DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11354.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS BEFORE HIC ON CIA OFFICERS BEING ALLOWED TO CARRY FIREARMS. 4/4/79 18 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11355.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE RE THE FBI'S COINTELPRO AND RELATED DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). VOL 6 1000 PAGES source code: CC

111-ciabase_11356.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HEAVILY CENSORED DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL PUBLISHERS, EDITORS AND REPORTERS FROM MAJOR U.S. NEW ORGANIZATIONS COOPERATED WITH CIA IN ATTEMPT TO HALT PUBLICATION OF ARTICLES REVEALING EFFORT OF CIA AND HOWARD HUGHES GLOMAR EXPLORER undefined TO RETRIEVE SUNKEN RUSSIAN SUBMARINE. PRESS WAS TOLD DISCLOSURE WOULD DAMAGE NATIONAL SECURITY. STORY WAS MADE PUBLIC MARCH 75 BUT IT TOOK A LAWSUIT TO RELEASE RECORD OF CIA MANIPULATION OF DOMESTIC PRESS. WP 10/23/77 A10

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11357.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HERSH, SEYMOUR undefined EXPOSURES OF CIA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 228 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_11358.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HERSH, SEYMOUR M. US. DEC 22 undefined HEADLINE RE CIA DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 226-228 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_11359.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HERSH, SEYMOUR, 12/22/undefined HIS ARTICLE IN NYT CAUSED A FUROR. SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 435 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_11360.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HIC IN DEC undefined RELEASED RESULTS COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION RE CIA INVOLVEMENT IN S&L SCANDAL. "FIVE OF PERSONS IDENTIFIED IN COURSE OF INQUIRY COULD BE DIRECTLY DETERMINED TO HAVE HAD, AT SOME POINT IN THEIR LIVES, AN ASSOCIATION WITH CIA.....HOWEVER, AVAILABLE EVIDENCE COULD NOT SUPPORT ASSERTION THAT THOSE ASSOCIATIONS WERE USED IN ANY WAY TO FACILITATE FRAUDULENT ACTIVITIES AT FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. INQUIRY DID DETERMINE CIA HAD BEEN, FOR A SHORT TIME, A CONSUMER OF CERTAIN FINANCIAL SERVICES AS A NORMAL BUSINESS PRACTICE TO CUSTOMERS OF 4 [FAILED] INSTITUTIONS....INQUIRY CONCLUDED HOWEVER THOSE RELATIONSHIPS CONSISTENT WITH ROUTINE AGENCY FINANCIAL PRACTICES AND WERE NOT CONNECTED IN ANY WAY TO ANY OF ALLEGATIONS."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 4/2/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11361.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HIGH-TECH HIDE OUTS IN CASE OF NUCLEAR WAR HIDE WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT. CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT PROJECT OR COG, CREATED BY NORTH AND THEN V.P. BUSH. RUN BY FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA). OPPOSED TO WHISTLE-BLOWER FRED WESTERMAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_11362.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HILL AND KNOWLTON RECRUITED STUDENTS TO ATTEND TEACH-INS AND DEMONSTRATIONS ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES DURING VIETNAM WAR, TO FILE AGENT-LIKE REPORTS ON WHAT THEY LEARNED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11363.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, undefined RULED THAT THE OFFICE OF LATIN AMERICAN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY (S/PLD) WAS DESIGNED TO "ESTABLISH, MAINTAIN AND MANAGE PRIVATE DOMESTIC ENTITIES ENGAGED IN FUNDRAISING, LOBBYING, PROPAGANDA AND MANIPULATION OF THE MEDIA IN CONTRAVENTION OF U.S. LAWS AND REGULATIONS." THE STAFF REPORT OF 9/88 CONFIRMS THAT S/PLD WAS MANAGED BY THE NSC, IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH DCI CASEY AND OLIVER NORTH. A YEAR EARLIER, THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE GAO HAD CONDEMNED THESE OPS AS ILLEGAL. REPORT DISCUSSES THE PROMINENT ROLE OF GEORGE BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER DONALD GREGG. IN "FOREIGN POLICY" PARRY AND KORNBLUH STATE THAT SIMILARITIES TO A CIA COVERT OP WERE NO COINCIDENCE GIVEN THAT THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS WERE DCI CASEY "AND A VETERAN OF OF THE CIA'S CLANDESTINE MEDIA OPS, WALTER RAYMOND JR., REGARDED AS THE CIA'S LEADING PROPAGANDA EXPERT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE 11/88 P14 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11364.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSTON POST ARTILCE "S&L PROBE HAS POSSIBLE CIA LINKS."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11365.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSTON POST WRITER PETE BREWTON DETAILS SAVINGS AND LOAN SCANDAL LINKS BETWEEN CIA, ORGANIZED CRIME, AND AT LEAST 26 FAILED S&Ls. SOME OF MONEY MAY HAVE BEEN USED TO FUND NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. BREWTON HAD TIP THAT ROBERT CORSON, WAS A CIA CONTRACT AGENT. CASE INVOLVES FARHAD AZIMA, A CIA OPERATIVE IN KANSAS CITY. AZIMA'S AIRLINE [GLOBAL AIRWAYS]. CIA LINK AT INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY. AN ANTHONY RUSSO WAS WORKING FOR AZIMA. SOME PEOPLE BELIEVE GLOBAL OWNED BY CIA. THEY DEFINITELY TRANSPORTING ARMS, EQUIPMENT AND TOOK DICTATOR OF LIBERIA, SERGEANT DOW, ON A TRIP AROUND WORLD. MENTIONS PAUL HELLIWELL. A LAWRENCE FREEMAN WORKED FOR HELLIWELL'S FIRM AND TRANSFERRED OVER TO CASTLE BANK AND TRUST. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/91 66-74 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11366.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUGHES AND THE CIA. SUMMA CORP. ROBERT A. MAHEU.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 40 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_11367.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION STAFF WITH DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION DIV HAD FIELD STATIONS IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, ETC. PARALLEL TO SOME EXTENT OVERT CIA ESTABLISHMENTS; AND A LARGE VARIETY OF DOMESTIC BASED OPS CONDUCTED BY DIV. INCIDENT RE GOLDWATER CANDIDACY AND TAKING INFO TO CIA MAN IN WHITE HOUSE, CHESTER COOPER. INFO GATHERING ACTIVITY BY CIA FOR PRESIDENT JOHNSON CONTINUED UNTIL AFTER ELECTION OF JOHNSON.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_11368.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT'S STAFF RAN MEDIA OP KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS OUT OF NATIONAL PRESS BLDG IN D.C. FUNDED MUCH OF FREDERICK D. PRAEGER PUBLISHING CORP IN NYC. FUNDED TO LARGE EXTENT FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE, DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORP. IT INHERITED BY DOMESTIC OPS DIV FROM SOME OTHER AREA OF CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_11369.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HTLINGUAL. DOMESTIC MAIL OPENING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 126 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_11370.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1973 ENTRY: **HTLINGUAL, 1955-1973** OP READ ALL MAIL ADDRESSED TO USSR THRU THE NEW YORK POST OFFICE. MORE THAN 2 MILLION PIECES MAIL PHOTOED AND 215,000 OPENED AND READ.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 167 source code: SI

111-ciabase_11371.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: HUSTON, TOM undefined INVOLVEMENT IN HUSTON PLAN.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 415-6 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_11372.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THOMAS BRADEN INITIATED CIA INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION'S DIVISION WHICH EVENTUALLY FED CIA PROPAGANDA TO 30 U.S. NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11373.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined** **PARANET INFO RE TAB A - ROBERTSON PANEL THAT MET IN 1953** , DOC RELEASED UNDER FOIA. REPORT INCLUDES DESCRIBES VARIOUS PHENOMENON DOCUMENT DATE 5 MAY undefined AN ATTACHMENT OF TAB A RE MEETING OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL CONCERNING SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL REPORT ON UFOS. DATED 1/17/53 (SIC). FOLLOWING PERSONNEL AT MEETING PHILIP STRONG DAD/C/SI, CIA; JOSEPH E. BOLAND, SAF LL-3; JAMES F. BYRNE, AFCIN-XIA; LAWRENCE J. TACKER, SAFIS; A. FRANCIS ARCIER, ATIC; GEORGE CARY, LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, CIA; W.E. LEXOW, OSI, CIA. IN DEALING WITH MR. DAVIDSON IT AGREED MAJOR TACKER WOULD ANSWER FOR DCI AND AIR FORCE. STRONG RECOMMENDED PUTTING PRESS RELEASE RE UFOS, UTILIZING PANEL REPORT. MAJOR BOLAND IN ROLE OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON SAID IT WOULD SATISFY CONGRESSIONAL REQUIREMENTS. REPORT SIGNED BY W.E. LEXOW, CHIEF APPLIED SCIENCE DIV, SI. DISTRIBUTION LIST INCLUDED ORIG DAD/C/SI; CHAPIN (ASS'N TO THE DCI); CARY (LEG. COUNSEL); SO/SI [BLANKED OUT] OFFICE SECURITY; OSI/ASD WELEXOW. 1/17/53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11374.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1969** KAMPLEMAN WAS VP OF THE OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., WHEN IT CIA-FINANCED, AND TREASURER OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION WHEN IT FINANCED BY CIA-FINANCED ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11375.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined** FBI PASSED ALONG INFO TO CIA ABOUT STEINBECK REPORTING THAT PREVIOUS YEAR STEINBECK VISITED USSR AND HEADLINE IN DAILY WORKER READ: "STEINBECK IN MOSCOW IMPRESSED BY PROGRESS." FBI THREW IN ALL PREVIOUS MATERIAL, BEGINNING WITH 30S IN ITS MEMO FOR CIA. WHY CIA INTERESTED IN STEINBECK NOT REVEALED. DANG 78

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11376.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined** PRESS RELEASE, CIA MISREPRESENTS NATURE OF ITS TRAINING OF DOMESTIC POLICE. RELEASE INDICATES 8 OFFICERS ATTENDED A TWO DAY DEMONSTRATION EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AT WHICH NO TRAINING TOOK PLACE. IN REALITY, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER PRESS RELEASE CIA TRAINED POLICE IN CONSTRUCTION AND HANDLING OF EXPLOSIVES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. STUDY POLICE 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11377.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **IN 1970-1971** NIXON ADMINISTRATION ORDERED CIA TO TURN UP EVIDENCE OF FOREIGN INFLUENCE ON NEW LEFT, ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT AND BLACK MILITANCY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/75 201 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11378.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined** CORD MEYER A CIA OFFICIAL VISITED HARPER'S OWNER TO REQUEST HE SUPPRESS MCCOY'S BOOK, POLITICS OF HEROIN. CANFIELD REFUSED BUT HE ALLOWED CIA TO REVIEW IT PRIOR TO PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. XVII source code: PHC

111-ciabase_11379.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **IN 1975-1976** NEWS THAT INTEL AGENCIES OF ALLIES OPERATING IN U.S. SURFACED. ARGENTINA, CHILE, IRAN, ISRAEL, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, AND TAIWAN HARASSING OPPOSITION FIGURES IN U.S. KOREANS COURTING MEMBERS CONGRESS WITH CONTRIBUTIONS TO PARTY GIRLS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11380.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined IT DISCOVERED CIA HAD INFILTRATED A CONGRESSMAN'S CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE, KEPT FILES ON APPROXIMATELY SEVENTY MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND DELETED KEY PAGES FROM AN INSPECTOR'S REPORT WHICH WAS SUBMITTED TO THE ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION. CIA DIRECTOR COLBY SAW NO IMPROPRIETY IN THIS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/19/75 35 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11381.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DIVISION OF MILITARY SUPPORT (DOMS) IS CENTRAL COORDINATING AGENCY FOR OPLAN GARDEN PLAT, THE MILITARY CONTINGENCY PLAN FOR USING FULL MILITARY FORCE AGAINST CIVIL DISSENT AS WELL AS ACTING AS A CENTRAL MILITARY SUPPLY DEPOT FOR DOMESTIC POLICE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11382.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO ANGELO CODEVILLA, SENIOR AIDE TO SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, SAID "ACTIVE DUTY AGENTS OF THE CIA WORKED FOR THE BUSH CAMPAIGN" IN 80.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/88 372 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11383.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ARCHIVISTS AT R. REAGAN PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY SAID THEY SAW NO EVIDENCE RE "OCTOBER SURPRISE," INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11384.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE. ARI BEN-MENASHE ADDS FUEL TO ALLEGATIONS THAT CASEY CREATED A DEAL. "CON MAN OR KEY TO A MYSTERY?" ARI CLINGS EVERY NEW CONSPIRACY THEORY. CLAIMS GATES WAS PRESENT AT 3 80 MEETINGS BETWEEN CASEY AND IRANIAN OFFICIALS IN MADRID. CLAIMS GATES ATTENDED FINAL MEETING IN PARIS IN OCTOBER WITH BUSH. ISRAELI OFFICIALS CLAIM ARI NEVER MORE THAN A DESK JOCKEY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/1/91 25 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_11385.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. OP-ED PIECE BY MARK HOSENBALL, "OCTOBER SURPRISE! REDUX THE LATEST VERSION OF THE 1980 'HOSTAGE-DEAL' STORY IS FULL OF HOLES."** CRITICIZES GARY SICK'S STORY. MENTIONS G. BUSH, CASEY, GREGG, RICHARD BRENNEKE, HOUSHANG LAVI, CYRUS HASHEMI, ETC. WP OUTLOOK, 4/21/91 B2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11386.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined CIA PERSONNEL SCREENING OFFICERS WHO IDENTIFY A PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEE AS A CHILD ABUSER OR MOLESTER PASS NAME TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OR SOCIAL SERVICE OFFICIALS. ROBERT GATES SAID POLICY WAS IMPLEMENTED IN 1986 .**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 436 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11387.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined REAGAN SIGNED NSDD NUMBER 259 RE FEMA, WHICH SUPERCEDED BOTH NSDD 26, THE SECRET CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN OF FEBRUARY 25, 1982** , AND THE UNCLASSIFIED VERSION DATED MARCH 16, 1982. EVEN THOUGH THE 1987 VERSION IS SHORTER AND MORE VAGUE THAN ITS PREDECESSORS, NO SIGNIFICANT CHANGES ARE EVIDENT IN CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING AND PROGRAMS FROM THE 1984 SCENARIOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11388.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **IN 1988-1990** ACCORDING TO J. KWITNY, MAFIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN S&L CRISIS VIA MARIO RENDA AND LUCCHESI FAMILY. SEVERAL NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED CIA IMPLICATION IN SAME SCANDAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11389.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined BAKER - PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER OF CIA - GAVE 122 PRESS BRIEFINGS IN 88, COMPARED WITH 32 IN 86.**

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 226 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11390.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined A U.S. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE PLANNING DOCUMENT FOR REFUGEE DETENTION CENTER IN SOUTH TEXAS REVEALS INS SHARES INFORMATION WITH CIA. ACCORDING TO NATIONAL CATHOLIC REPORTER, INFORMATION IS GATHERED FROM UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS. INS MAINTAINS INFO IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/13/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11391.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FEDERAL JUDGE ORDERED IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE TO REVEAL ITS SECRET LIST OF BARRED ALIENS, EXCEPT FOR THOSE CLEARLY INVOLVED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY. ORDER WAS GIVEN FOLLOWING A LAWSUIT AGAINST CIA AND FBI BY COLOMBIAN JOURNALIST PATRICIA LARA, WHO WAS REFUSED ENTRY TO U.S. AT NEW YORK IN 1986** . 40,000 PERSONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE ON LIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/27/89 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11392.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BLACK JOURNALISTS ALLOWED THE CIA TO SET UP A RECRUITING BOOTH. FUROR RAISED RESULTED IN THE ASSOCIATION RETURNING THE CIA'S \$750.**

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/90 12 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_11393.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined THE FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION HAS VOTED TO RETHINK A QUESTION THAT IS BEING ASKED INCREASINGLY AS FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN THE U.S. SURGES: SHOULD THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUE TO ALLOW U.S. SUBSIDIARIES OF FOREIGN COMPANIES TO HAVE A ROLE IN U.S. POLITICS? IN 1987-88** ELECTION CYCLE NATIONAL JOURNAL IDENTIFIED PACS SET UP BY COMPANIES THAT HAD SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN OWNERSHIP, THOUGH NOT NECESSARILY MAJORITY CONTROL. THEY CONTRIBUTED ABOUT 2.8 MILLION TO CAMPAIGNS FOR FEDERAL OFFICES DURING THAT PERIOD, ABOUT 5 PERCENT OF THE 56 MILLION CONTRIBUTED BY ALL CORPORATE PACS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/90, A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11394.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FAMILY DISPUTES SUICIDE IN INSLAW PROBER'S (JOSEPH DANIEL CASOLARO) DEATH. HE WRITING ABOUT AN OCTOPUS OF UNDERWORLD CHARACTERS. INCLUDES INSLAW, AND BCCI. WP 8/16/91 A1,16. "INSLAW PROBER HAD FINANCIAL WORRIES." WP 8/17/91 A4. CASOLARO SOUGHT TO PROVE "OCTOPUS" THEORY ENCOMPASSING OCTOBER SURPRISE, INSLAW, AND BCCI. WP 8/19/91 A9. "A VICTIM OF OCTOPUS?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/26/91 21. ^THE MAN WHO KNEW TOO MUCH?^ TIME 8/26/91 22. MARY MCGRORY ^SUMMER OF THE OCTOPUS.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_11395.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN AN ARTICLE "EX-CIA OFFICIAL (VICTOR MARCHETTI) SPEAKS OUT," HE REVEALS THE CIA-KGB COOPERATION IN THE PUBLISHING OF THE BOOK, "KHRUSCHEV REMEMBERS," WITH SUPPORT FROM TIME AND LIFE. "FULL DISCLOSURE."

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_11396.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN CHAOS OP CIA MADE USE OF FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES TO GATHER INFO ON AMERICANS OVERSEAS AS PART OF THE DOMESTIC SPYING PROGRAM OP CHAOS. CIA REQUESTED THE FOREIGN AGENCIES TO SPY ON, WIRETAP, AND STEAL DOCUMENTS FROM AMERICANS OVERSEAS AND INDICATED AN INTEREST TO USE FOREIGN AGENTS TO INFILTRATE AMERICAN ORGS BOTH OVERSEAS AND AT HOME.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/22/77 P1 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11397.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY 1980 'S, REAGAN ADMIN CREATED "STATE DEFENSE FORCES" MADE UP VOLUNTEERS TO SUPPOSEDLY BACK-UP NATIONAL GUARD IN THE EVENT GUARD IS DEPLOYED OVERSEAS. FORCES WERE INCLUDED IN FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY'S CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR NUCLEAR WAR. IN 1991, 24 STATES MAINTAINED DEFENSE FORCES. MEMBERS OF OHIO GROUP THOUGHT THEIR JOB WAS TO SUPPRESS SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY, SHOOT TERRORIST AND PUT DOWN CIVIL DISTURBANCE. EFFORTS TO ARM GROUPS WITH GOV-SUPPLIED WEAPONS HAVE FAILED. OP-ED BY JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/91 B23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11398.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY 80s JUSTICE OFFICIALS ALLEGEDLY STOLE VALUABLE COMPUTER SOFTWARE FROM INSLAW COMPANY. SOME ODDBALL CHARACTERS HAVE CLAIMED PROMIS SOFTWARE, USED UNDER CONTRACT BY JUSTICE DEPT TO TRACK CRIMINAL CASES, PASSED TO INTEL AGENCIES WORLDWIDE AND TO EARL BRIAN, FORMER FRIEND OF MEESE AND ASSOCIATE OF R. REAGAN. MEESE AS ATTORNEY GENERAL VERY INTERESTED IN CASE AND RECEIVED REGULAR BRIEFINGS. HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE REPORT SAID JUSTICE DEPT IGNORED INSLAW'S PROPRIETARY RIGHTS AND ACTED VINDICTIVELY. COMMITTEE COULD NOT DETERMINE IF EARL BRIAN HAD A ROLE. HE ASSERTS HE NOT INVOLVED IN JOINT VENTURE TO DEVELOP WEAPONS BY WACKENHUT AND AN INDIAN RESERVATION IN INDIO, CALIFORNIA. MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO, A WEIRD COMPUTER EXPERT/IMPRISONED DRUG DEALER WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE TOILED FOR SECRET SERVICES, CHARGES THAT WHILE WORKING FOR WACKENHUT-CABAZON INDIAN PROJECT HE MODIFIED A VERSION OF PROMIS PROVIDED BY BRIAN. RICONOSCIUTO IS FAR FROM A CREDIBLE SOURCE, BUT A POLICE REPORT PLACED BRIAN AT A WEAPONS DEMONSTRATION IN INDIO IN 81. AND A CABAZON OFFICIAL MAINTAINS BRIAN VISITED RESERVATION AND HIS NAME FREQUENTLY MENTIONED BY ONE OF PROJECT'S DIRECTORS. TODAY BRIAN OWNS A COMPUTER COMPANY THAT DOES BUSINESS WITH JUSTICE DEPT AND CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/12/92 388 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11399.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN GVT DOCUMENTS THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, OPD, VARIOUSLY REFERRED TO AS S/LPD, LPD AND OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11400.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN LATE undefined DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN CONNECTION WITH LAWSUIT AGAINST CHICAGO POLICE DEPT. SHOW CIA SENT SPY EXPERTS TO EVALUATE POLICE DEPARTMENT'S INTELLIGENCE UNIT AND IMPROVE SPY OPERATIONS. ALTHOUGH DOCUMENTS INDICATE CIA AID WAS PRIMARILY INTENDED TO DEAL WITH CIVIL UNREST, COURT RECORDS SHOW DOSSIERS WERE COMPILED ON ALMOST 200,000 GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING PROMINENT LAWYERS, CLERGYMEN, CITIZEN GROUPS AND NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11401.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN NATION undefined ARTICLE BY JOHN FRIEDMAN, SAYS "CULTURE WAR II" IS A GROUP OF RIGHT-LEANING INTELLECTUALS WITH TIES TO CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11402.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN OP CHAOS CIA RECVD INFO GATHERED BY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES ON U.S. CITIZENS TRAVELING ABROAD. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT 4/3/85 FN P138

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11403.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN RESPONSE TO AN FOIA SUIT THE CIA ADMITTED THAT IT USED JOURNALISTS AS COVER, TO PROVIDE UNATTRIBUTABLE MATERIAL, TO WORK ON CIA-PRODUCED MEDIA ACTIVITIES, TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR U.S. POLICIES, ASSESSING POTENTIAL SOURCES AND TO SUPPRESS STORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1082 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11404.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN SEPT undefined CASE OFFICERS FROM LUSAKA, ZAMBIA STATION PLANTED FALSE PROPAGANDA IN U.S. PRESS THAT SOVIETS IN ANGOLA ADVISING GVT FORCES. FEB undefinedA CIA-SPONSORED FREE-LANCE JOURNALIST REPORTED IN WP THAT SOUTH AFRICANS NOT ASSISTING SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 24 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11405.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IN SUMMER OF undefined JOHNSON ADM USED CIA FOR DOMESTIC OPERATIONS AGAINST ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/75 201 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11406.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1953-1954** A PROJECT SPONSORED BY MICHIGAN STATE U AND THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT IN HYDERABAD IN VILLAGES OF INDIA. IN undefined TWO U.S. INSTITUTIONS ASSOCIATED WITH CIA COLLABORATED WITH ALIGARH U. IN A PROJECT TO STUDY "COSMIC RAY CONDITIONS FROM BOMBAY TO KASHMIR." PROJECT FINANCED BY THE FRANKLIN INSTITUTE OF PHILADELPHIA, A KNOWN CIA CONDUIT. THE STUDIES WERE UNDERTAKEN BY THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY OF THE U.S.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 98 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_11407.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** ARTICLE DISCUSSES MICHAEL WINES TRASHING OF KADANE'S ARTICLE ON U.S. ROLE IN ASSASSINATIONS OF LEFTISTS. VILLAGE VOICE 7/31/90 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11408.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INFO ON WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION IN SUMMER undefined ISSUE

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. 34-39 source code: NR

111-ciabase_11409.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INFO SUGGESTS CIA MAY HAVE USED PROCEEDS FROM S&L FRAUD TO PAY FOR COVERT OPS THAT CONGRESS UNWILLING TO SUPPORT. POST FOUND EVIDENCE CIA INTERVENED IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS RE AGENCY OPERATIVES. R. BRENNEKE, FORMER CIA CONTRACT AGENT TOLD A COURT IN 9/88 THAT CIA SET UP PROGRAM TO RAISE MONEY FOR CONTRAS. HOUSTON POST 2/4/90 A20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11410.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INFORMATION ON ACTIVITIES OF CABAZON INDIANS. U.F.O. 12/92 22,36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11411.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INQUIRY INTO CIA-RELATED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE FROM undefined DOC LENGTH 242 PAGES. JUSTICE DEPTS INQUIRY IDENTIFIED 11 AREAS OF QUESTIONABLE ACTS IN ADDITION TO 7 DISCUSSED IN ROCKEFELLER REPORT. FIVE CONTAINED ELEMENTS OF FEDERAL CRIMINAL OFFENSES. DETAILED INFO ABOUT ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SUCH AS OFFICE OF SECURITY'S, MORE EXTENSIVE THAN REPORTED IN ROCKEFELLER REPORT; THAT BRITAIN'S GCHQ INTERCEPTED AND GAVE NSA U.S. ORIGINATED TELEX AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS; THAT AFTER undefined NSA PHOTOGRAPHED ALL INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC CARRIED BY U.S. CORPS SUCH AS RCA AND ITT; THAT THERE AN ADDITIONAL MAJOR PROGRAM SIMILAR TO THE MINARET PROGRAM IN WHICH NSA INTERCEPTED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMO OF DOMESTIC ACTIVISTS WHOSE NAMES SUBMITTED TO NSA BY OTHER AGENCIES; AND, ASSIGNING CIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR DRUG INTELLIGENCE AND CONTROL "COMMITTS THE COMMUNITY TO DIRECTLY SUPPORT DOMESTIC ENFORCEMENT." AN APPARENT CONFLICT WITH THE CIA'S CHARTER. DOCS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA BY BAMFORD FOR "PUZZLE PALACE." HOPC 5/10/84 P114 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. I-85 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11412.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INSLAW CASE DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/92 22 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11413.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL OP, undefined THIEU GVT HAS HAD INTEL APPARATUS IN U.S. SINCE undefined. PURPOSE TO KEEP U.S. ANTI-WAR ACTIVISTS OUT OF SVN AND PUNISH VIETNAMESE OPPOSING THIEU REGIME. OP RUN BY NGUYEN NGOC BICH, REFUGEE SERVING AS CULTURAL ATTACHE AT SVN EMBASSY IN WASH, D.C. OP ORGANIZED GEOGRAPHICALLY WITH EAST COAST DIVISION UNDER COVER OF VIETNAMESE INFORMATION OFFICE WITHIN BUREAU OF INFORMATION OFFICE. NO DIRECT EVIDENCE CIA INVOLVEMENT BUT SCALE, PURPOSE, AND PERSONNEL IN OP SUGGEST POSSIBILITY CIA LINK. ALSO, STRONG PRECEDENT IN CIA USE OF CUBAN REFUGEES AND NAZIS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11414.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE EVALUATION COMMITTEE, undefined PART OF INTER GVT CHAOS TYPE OPS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 125-129 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11415.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER ON THE S&L CRISIS AND INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS. CITES HOUSTON POST ARTICLES. IN 2/18/90 3. "CIA MIXED UP IN SAVINGS & LOAN FRAUD?" RICHARD BRENNEKE THE SOURCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/14/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11416.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON INTEL, undefined CIA WORKED IN LIAISON WITH RE CHAOS OP.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 122-124 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11417.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERDIVISION INFO UNIT (IDIU), undefined BEGINNING OF NIXON PRESSURE CIA FOR INTERNAL OPS AGAINST DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE. ALSO BEGINNING CHAOS TYPE OPS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 118-121 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11418.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERIM REPORTS 1&2, DULLES, JACKSON, CORREA COMMITTEE. 1ST DATED 5/3/undefined HEAVILY DELETED APPEARS TO BE AN ASSESSMENT OF THE CENTRAL INTEL GROUP (PREDECESSOR OF CIA) IN THE STATE DEPT. 2ND 5/13/48, DEALS WITH NEED TO CENTRALIZE RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT OPS AND SECRET INTEL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11419.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL ORGS, 1960-1969** CIA FUNDED LEGITIMATE ASSOCIATION OF FARM ORGS. ESTABLISHED A TRAINING CENTER FOR FARMERS FROM OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11420.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined IRANIAN ALLEGES CASEY LINK IN DEAL ON HOSTAGES. ARMS DEALER TELLS OF MEETINGS, ABC REPORTS. THIS RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. WP 6/21/91 A7. IN ABC'S NIGHTLINE JAMSHID HASHEMI PROVIDED DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF CASEY'S MEETINGS IN MADRID IN JULY AND AUGUST 80.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/21/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11421.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN** undefined **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES APPOINTED A SPECIAL TASK FORCE ON 01 OCT 91 TO INVESTIGATE "OCTOBER SURPRISE". EIGHT DEMOCRATS AND FIVE REPUBLICANS WERE CHOSEN TO SERVE ON PANEL. PANEL HAS POWER TO SUBPOENA WITNESSES TO DETERMINE WHETHER 1980 REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN DELAYED RELEASE OF U.S. HOSTAGES IN IRAN.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/91 A1,A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11422.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. PER CIA ANALYST JESSE J. LEAF CIA SPENT 5 YEARS HELPING SET UP SAVAK. AMONG SUBJECTS TAUGHT WAS "GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES OF WWII." FURTHER DETAILS RE SAVAK/CIA. BILATERAL AGREEMENT ALLOWING CIA TO WORK IN IRAN AND SAVAK TO WORK IN U.S.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 133,145 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_11423.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA RECRUITED CROWDS SIX-THOUSAND PRO-SHAH RIOTERS. SECOND DAY PRO-SHAH TANK UNITS, INFORMED BY NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER, ATTACKED MOSSADEGH'S RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 97 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11424.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IN THE 1960** U.S. ELECTION THE SHAH CONTRIBUTED TO THE NIXON CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 54 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_11425.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1976** IRAN'S SAVAK OPERATED A NET OF AGENTS ON U.S. CAMPUSES AND IN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES, AND ENGAGED IN WIDE-SPREAD SPYING, HARASSMENT, AND PROPAGANDA - ALSO HAD HIT SQUADS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 218 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11426.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** DOCS CAPTURED FROM U.S. EMBASSY SHOW BASES IN SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES PURSUE LOCAL EMIGRES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11427.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined A REPRESENTATIVE FROM KHOMENI MET WITH TWO OF REAGAN'S PRINCIPAL ADVISERS AND OFFERED TO DELAY THE RELEASE OF THE HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION SO THAT REAGAN WOULD BE SURE TO BE ELECTED. THE REAGAN REPS SAID THE POLICY WAS "CRIMINAL AND CRAZY." (THIS AT ODDS WITH HONNACHER'S OCTOBER SURPRISE). ACCORDING TO BANI-SADR THE MULLAHS DECIDED TO DELAY THE RELEASE OF THE HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTIONS AS A GESTURE OF GOODWILL TOWARDS REAGAN.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 158 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_11428.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1991** BANI-SADR FORMER PRESIDENT IRAN SAID HE HAD NO DIRECT SPECIFIC INFO CONTACTS BETWEEN REAGAN-BUSH AIDES IN 80 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION (RE OCTOBER SURPRISE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11429.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1991** BANI-SADR TO GET VISA FOR BOOK TOUR - RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. WP 5/3/91 B1,4. GARY SICK AND CONTINUED PROBE URGED ON ALLEGED HOSTAGE DEAL. WP 5/3/91 A4. "INQUIRY INTO IRAN CASE TO CONTINUE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11430.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1991** SEE ARTICLE "IRAN HOSTAGE DEAL STORY WON'T DIE -- CARTER OFFICIAL'S ESSAY, BANI-SADR BOOK RENEW SPECULATION." (RE OCTOBER SURPRISE). GARY SICK'S STORY. [CLEVELAND] PLAIN DEALER 5/5/91 21A. BUSH DENIES PARIS MEETING ON HOSTAGES. PLAIN DEALER 5/4/91 6A. REAGAN TEAM IN SECRET DEAL IRANIAN [BANI-SADR] SAYS. WT 5/3/91 A7. "TALE OF HOSTAGE INTRIGUE REFUSES TO DIE - BUSH RESPONDS TO ASSERTIONS WITH ANGRY DENIAL OF 80 PARIS TRIP." WP 5/4/91 1,15. ANOTHER VIEW ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. WT 4/23/91 G3. BEHZAD NABAVI, THE IRANIAN DIPLOMAT WHO NEGOTIATED THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICAN HOSTAGES IN TEHRAN, DENIED THAT IRAN DELAYED THE RELEASE TO HELP THE CANDIDACY OF REAGAN IN 80. SAID NEGOTIATIONS BOGGED DOWN A MONTH BEFORE ELECTION BECAUSE OF FEARS ON U.S. SIDE THAT IRAN'S CONDITIONS FOR THE RELEASE WOULD BECOME A CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11431.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1992** SENATE REPORT ON OCTOBER SURPRISE SAYS THERE NOT SUFFICIENT CREDIBLE EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT CLAIM THERE A SECRET AGREEMENT BETWEEN REAGAN CAMPAIGN AND IRAN TO DELAY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES. SOURCES FOR THIS CLAIM ALL PROVEN UNRELIABLE. EVIDENCE SUPPORTS CONCLUSION WILLIAM CASEY INTENSELY INVOLVED IN HOSTAGE CRISIS AND LIKELY WAS DEALING WITH CYRUS HASHEMI EITHER DIRECTLY OR THROUGH JOHN SHAHEEN. WEIGHT OF EVIDENCE IS THAT MADRID MEETINGS DID NOT OCCUR OR THAT CASEY CONCLUDED ANY INFAMOUS AGREEMENT. BUT CASEY "WAS FISHING IN TROUBLED WATERS." THERE NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE THAT THERE HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS IN PARIS IN 10/80 BETWEEN REAGAN OFFICIALS AND IRANIANS.

SOURCE: Senate Foreign Relations Subcommittee on Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs. (11/19/1992). THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE" ALLEGATIONS AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICAN HOSTAGES HELD IN IRAN. Washington D.C. 156 PAGES source code: OSUR

111-ciabase_11432.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1996** - OCTOBER SURPRISE. A CONSORTIUM'S ARTICLE SAYS PALESTINIAN PRESIDENT YASIR ARAFAT TOLD EX-PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER THAT REAGAN'S CAMPAIGN DID TRY TO SABOTAGE CARTER'S IRANIAN HOSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS IN 1980. ARAFAT SHARED HIS SECRET WITH CARTER EARLIER THIS YEAR WHEN THE EX-PRESIDENT WAS IN GAZA. RPARRY(at)IX.NETCOM.COM 10/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11433.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined CONCLUSIONS OF JOINT HOUSE TASK FORCE ARE: THERE IS WHOLLY INSUFFICIENT CREDIBLE EVIDENCE OF ANY COMMUNICATIONS BY OR ON BEHALF OF 1980** REAGAN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WITH ANY PERSONS REPRESENTING OR CONNECTED WITH IRANIAN GVT OR WITH THOSE HOLDING AMERICANS AS HOSTAGES DURING 1979-1981 PERIOD. THERE NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE OF ANY LINK BETWEEN ANY SALES OR TRANSMITTALS OF U.S. ARMS, SPARE PARTS OR OTHER ASSISTANCE TO IRAN WITH RELEASE OF AMERICAN HOSTAGES IN IRAN.

SOURCE: House of Representatives October Surprise Task Force. JOINT REPORT OF THE TASK FORCE TO INVESTIGATE CERTAIN ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING THE HOLDING OF AMERICAN HOSTAGES BY IRAN IN 1980. Washing, D.C. 968 PAGES source code: HOS

111-ciabase_11434.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN "OCTOBER SURPRISE," EIGHT HOSTAGES SEEK PROBE BY CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11435.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE. OLIVER NORTH DOES NOT BELIEVE IT HAPPENED.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 47 source code: UF

111-ciabase_11436.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PLAYING POLITICS WITH HOSTAGES - EVIDENCE SUGGESTS REAGAN-BUSH BLOCKED HOSTAGE RELEASE (OCTOBER SURPRISE).
CHRISTIC INSTITUTE "CONVERGENCE," SUMMER 91 3-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11437.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined REAGAN CAMPAIGN TEAM MUST HAVE REPEATEDLY PLANTED STORIES ABOUT CARTER'S "OCTOBER SURPRISE." AFTER REAGAN ELECTED THERE A BURST OF NEGOTIATIONS AND ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE DEADLINE, IRANIANS AGREED TO TERMS: RELEASE OF THE HOSTAGES FOR RETURN OF A PORTION OF THEIR FROZEN ASSETS, PLUS PUTTING IN ESCROW OF MORE OF THOSE ASSETS AGAINST CLAIMS OF AMERICANS IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 152-3 source code: TD

111-ciabase_11438.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SEE ARTICLE ON OCTOBER SURPRISE. "NEW ALLEGATIONS LINK REAGAN CAMPAIGN TO ARMS-HOSTAGES DEAL. INFO IN NYT OP-ED WHO MEMBER OF CARTER'S NSC. CASE IS SUBJECT OF PBS FRONTLINE SERIES. SICK SAYS: TWO PREVIOUSLY UNDISCLOSED MEETINGS IN SPAIN BY CASEY, AND IRANIAN MIDDLEMAN MAHDI KARRUBI, NOW SPEAKER OF IRANIAN PARLIAMENT. SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS IN PARIS ATTENDED BY CASEY, AND BUSH. SICK'S SOURCES OF MADRID MEETINGS JAMSHID HASHEMI AND BROTHER THE LATE CYRUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11439.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SEE OP-ED BY REED IRVINE AND GOULDEN "OCTOBER SURPRISE MELTDOWN." DISMISSES ARGUMENT THAT CASEY COULD HAVE BEEN IN MADRID BECAUSE HE WAS IN LONDON IN AUGUST 80.?

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. OP-ED 7/4/91 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11440.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE," LEAD CONGRESS SHOULD PURSUE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/24/91 844-846 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11441.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1983** THE CIA MADE AVAILABLE TO DALE VAN ATTA (JACK ANDERSON) A REPORT ON KHOMEINI'S SPONSORSHIP OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11442.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1989** CLAMOR OVER IRAN-GATE A SWIFT WAY OF CHANGING SUBJECT FROM INFO THAT ISRAEL WAS DIVERTING U.S. PROPRIETARY TECHNOLOGY TO COUNTRIES SUCH AS CHINA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/15/92 811 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11443.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1985** DALE VAN ATTA OF JACK ANDERSON'S COLUMN WAS PERSUADED BY THE ADM IN 12/85 NOT TO BREAK THE STORY OF THE ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEAL WITH IRAN. HARPER'S 9/89 57

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11444.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined (OCTOBER SURPRISE) RICHARD BRENNKE, A SELF-DECLARED FORMER CIA AGENT, REVEALED ON 23 SEP THAT HE ATTENDED A 20 OCT 80 MEETING AT FLORIDA HOTEL IN PARIS WITH WILLIAM CASEY AND DONALD GREGG, BOTH OF WHOM WERE MEMBERS OF REAGAN'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN. IRANIAN REPRESENTATIVES AND ARMS DEALERS WERE IN ATTENDANCE, INCLUDING MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR, CYRUS HASHMEI, AHMAD HEYDARI AND ROBERT BENES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/88 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11445.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ALI AKBAR VELAYATI FLATLY DENIED IN SEP 91 THAT HIS GOV NEGOTIATED WITH THE REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN TO DELAY RELEASE OF U.S. HOSTAGES. PREVIOUSLY, THE IRANIAN GOV HAD DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE ISSUE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/91 A25,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11446.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined LEADERS OF NATIONAL COUNCIL OF RESISTANCE, A PARIS-BASED COALITION FOUNDED BY MASSOUD RAJAVI, (QV) HAD PHOTOS OF HIS WIFE, MARYAM WHO PORTRAYED AS LEADER OF A RESURGENCE OF PRO-DEMOCRACY, ANTI-FUNDAMENTALIST IRANIANS. ALIREZA JAFARZADEH, MEMBER OF COUNCIL'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE WAS A MARCHER. MARCH PART OF WORLD-WIDE MOBILIZATION WITH SIMILAR EVENTS IN LOS ANGELES, BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, THE HAGUE, SWITZERLAND, TORONTO, CANADA AND 12 OTHER CITIES. 4 MILLION IRANIANS LIVE OUTSIDE IRAN. COUNCIL HAS 10 OFFICES IN U.S. AND OTHERS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11447.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, BY LATE undefined SAVAK HAD 120 AGENTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 394 source code: WI

111-ciabase_11448.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE UNEARTHED HUNDREDS DOCS DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA OPS AND WROTE CHAPTER FOR FINAL REPORT. SENATE MEMBERS BLOCKED ITS INCLUSION IN REPORT. SAID CIA'S MOST SENIOR PSYWAR EXPERT SENT TO NSC, WALTER RAYMOND, TO CREATE AND COORDINATE INTER-AGENCY MECHANISM TO MANIPULATE MEDIA, THE CONGRESS AND PUBLIC OPINION. CASEY AND RAYMOND CHIEF ARCHITECTS. GEORGE BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER RECOMMENDED RAYMOND TO NSC. TO AVOID LEGAL BARS OF CIA IN U.S. RAYMOND RETIRED FROM CIA IN undefined. OP USED DEFENSE PERSONNEL, FIVE OTHER PSYWAR SPECIALISTS FROM 4TH PSYWAR GROUP AT FORT BRAGG. PSYOPS IDENTIFY CULTURAL AND POLITICAL WEAKNESSES IN TARGET COUNTRY. CIA'S CASEY PROBABLY GUIDING HAND. NORTH IN MEMO 3/20/undefined SAID PLANNED 80 PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL EVENTS TO INFLUENCE UP COMING CONTRA AID VOTE. USED STING OP AND ABORTED PLANTED WEAPONS OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11449.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THEN VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE GEORGE BUSH WAS FLOWN TO PARIS DURING 80 CAMPAIGN TO DISCUSS THE RELEASE OF 52 AMERICAN HOSTAGES HELD IN IRAN. FORMER CIA OPERATIVE, WEST COAST ARMS DEALER RICHARD J. BRENNKE, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS PRESENT AT MEETINGS IN PARIS ON OCT 19 80 ATTENDED BY WILLIAM CASEY AND BUSH. OTHERS AT MEETING INCLUDED DONALD GREGG, RICHARD ALLEN, A REP OF HASHEMI RAFSANJANI, ARMS DEALER CYRUS HASHEMI; MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR, ETC. ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS DENVER COLORADO 10/2/88 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11450.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SAVAK EST WITH CIA FUNDS AT PEAK SAVAK HAD 13 FULL-TIME CASE OFFICERS WHO HAD NETS OF INFORMERS COVERING ACTIVITIES 30,000 IRANIAN STUDENTS. SAVAK ALSO PLANNED TO MURDER AN IRANIAN/AMERICAN. RICHARD COTTAN, FORMER CIA AGENT WHO BECAME PROFESSOR AT U OF PITTSBURG, AN ARTICULATE CRITIC OF THE SHAH. SAVAK DEEPLY INVOLVED IN CONDITIONING U.S. OPINION TOWARD SHAH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11451.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SHAH GAVE UP TO 52,000,000 FOR NIXON'S CAMPAIGN FUND.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 192 source code: WI

111-ciabase_11452.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SOME CIA AGENTS BRIEFED BY AGENCY OFFICERS PERSUADE KHOMEINI NOT TO RELEASE PRISONERS UNTIL REAGAN SWORN IN.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 347 source code: WI

111-ciabase_11453.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1976** IN AN INTERVIEW THE SHAH OF IRAN ADMITTED THAT SAVAK AGENTS OPERATE IN THE U.S. FOR THE PURPOSE OF CHECKING UP ON ANYBODY WHO BECOMES AFFILIATED WITH GROUPS HOSTILE TO IRAN. SHAH SAID THAT SAVAK IS IN THE U.S. WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF THE U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/22/76 A27 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11454.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, GUATEMALA. CIA LEAKED DETAILS IRAN AND GUATEMALA OP RICHARD AND GLADYS HARKNESS FOR SERIES ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 106-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11455.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1986-1994** IRANGATE DID NOT EXIST SAYS STUDY. THIS RE "HOW BUSH ADM HELPED FINANCE SADDAM'S REGIME." DOJ STUDY SAYS THERE WAS NO PROVABLE CONSPIRACY, NO COVER-UP. DOJ'S LEAD INVESTIGATOR, JOHN HOGAN, DECLINED TO COMMENT. DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/15/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11456.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, MEDIA, undefined NYT REPORTER LOVE GAVE U.S. READERS INACCURATE ACCOUNT THAT IGNORED WHAT HE KNEW ABOUT U.S. RESPONSIBILITY. EE 173-176** . NYT REPORTER DIRECTED SUCCESSFUL TANK ATTACK AGAINST HOME OF IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 176 source code: EE

111-ciabase_11457.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, MEDIA, COVER, undefined THRU NYT AND ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTERS U.S. KEPT IN DARK ABOUT OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/80 1-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11458.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BANI-SADR TO TELL HILL SKEPTICS HIS VERSION OF OCTOBER SURPRISE. TO APPEAR AT CLOSED MEETING OF HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. HE TO BE ONLY WITNESS. BANI-SADR SAID HE CAN GIVE CONGRESS THE PROOF IT NEEDS. OTHER PURVEYORS OF REAGAN-BUSH HOSTAGE THEORY INCLUDE BARBARA HONEGGER; HEINRICK RUPP WHO CLAIMED HE FLEW BUSH AND CASEY TO PARIS ON 10/18/80 ON A COVERT CIA MISSION. ARI BEN-MENASHE, A FREE-LANCE ARMS DEALER WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE WORKED FOR ISRAELI INTEL. OSWALD LEWINTER, AN AMERICAN ARMS DEALER NOW IN GERMANY WHO CLAIMS HE A CIA OPERATIVE SENT TO PARIS IN 10/80 TO ERASE ALL EVIDENCE OF REAGAN CAMPAIGN OFFICIALS MEETINGS WITH IRANIANS. RICHARD BRENNEKE. CIA SAID BRENNEKE NEVER WORKED FOR CIA AND THAT A LETTER HE SAID CONFIRMED HIS EMPLOYMENT WAS A FORGERY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/18/91 A1,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11459.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1992** U.S. HAD EVIDENCE IRAQI-OWNED MACHINE TOOL FIRM, MATRIX CHURCHILL, IN ENGLAND INVOLVED IN ILLICIT EXPORTS TO IRAQ LONG BEFORE U.S. AND BRITAIN TOOK ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11460.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined** **COMMERCE DEPT AUTHORIZED MARYLAND FIRM TO EXPORT COMPUTER EQUIPMENT IN 89. HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS SAID IRAQ USED EQUIPMENT FOR SUPERGUN PROJECT DESIGNED BY GERALD BULL AND MEANT TO LOB IMMENSE PROJECTILES INTO ISRAEL. DOCS SHOW COMMERCE DEPT APPROVED EXPORT LICENSE TO SPACE RESEARCH CORP OF MARYLAND INC., A FIRM INCORPORATED BY GERALD BULL'S SON, MICHAEL BULL, OPERATING OUT OF OFFICES OF BALTIMORE LAW FIRM HAZEL, THOMAS, FISKE, BECKHORN & HANES. BULL'S OWN FIRM, SPACE RESEARCH CORP. OF BRUSSELS, GOT A SEPARATE COMMERCE DEPT LICENSE IN 89 FOR EXPORT OF COMPUTER SOFTWARE MEANT FOR "ANALYSIS OF DESIGNS FOR... SATELLITES, MISSILES." CHRISTOPHER COWLEY, MICHAEL BULL AND OHLY MET ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS IN 88-89 WITH A STATE DEPT OFFICIAL.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11461.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined WHEN IRAQ INVADED KUWAIT IN 90 INS ORDERED A SEARCH OF ITS COMPUTER DATA BASE FOR IRAQIS LIVING IN U.S. INFO APPARENTLY PASSED TO FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_11462.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED U.S. AND KEY WESTERN ALLIES HAD DECIDED TO PROVOKE A CONFRONTATION WITH IRAN ON 8/17/92 THAT COULD LEAD TO RENEWED BOMBING OF BAGHDAD. UNNAMED BUSH ADM OFFICIAL ""THAT
[WE ARE GOING TO STAGE AN INCIDENT'...[THAT] WILL PROVOKE A CONFRONTATION THAT WILL SERVE AS PRETEXT FOR MILITARY ACTION AND TO HELP GET THE PRESIDENT RE-ELECTED.""

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/17/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11463.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1989** CIA'S A.G. AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORTS DISCUSSED MISHANDLING OF CLASSIFIED REPORTS RE \$4 BILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS TO IRAQ BETWEEN undefined BY ATLANTA BRANCH OF BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO (BNL). DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11464.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JUDGE APPROVED A SUDDEN GVT REQUEST TO WITHDRAW A PLEA AGREEMENT BY CHIEF DEFENDANT IN BANK (BNL) SCANDAL THAT INVOLVED BILLIONS IN ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11465.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. AN ARTICLE BY ALEXANDER COCKBURN ON THE ADL SPY PROBE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/93 727 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11466.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL) INTERNAL MEMO WRITTEN BY JEFFREY P. SINENSKY ON 2/25/93 QUOTED. DISCUSSION OF ISSUES OF DOMESTIC SPYING BY ADL, ROY BULLOCK, ETC.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 6/25/93 1,5-6 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11467.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1974 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1955-1974** ANGLETON'S COUNTERINTEL STAFF HAD RUN JAY LOVESTONE. AFTER WWII LOVESTONE IN CHARGE OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. HE IDENTIFIED COMMUNISTS IN AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT AND ACTED AS A CONDUIT BETWEEN AFL-CIO AND CIA. ANGLETON'S AIDE, STEPHEN MILLETT, CI OFFICER WHO HEADED ISRAELI DESK AT LANGLEY RAN LOVESTONE. LOVESTONE'S PAYMENTS HANDLED THRU NEW YORK BY MARIO BROD, ANGLETON'S LAWYER FRIEND WHO ALSO TOOK CARE OF GOLITSYN. FOR YEARS LOVESTONE PAID TO SEND INFO ON LABOR MATTERS IN U.S., EUROPE, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA. HE SENT GOBS OF POLITICAL RUMORS AND PERSONAL GOSSIP OF SEXUAL NATURE. IN ENGLAND HE HAD GOOD CONTACTS WITH TRADE UNION CONGRESS AND LABOR PARTY. REPORTS IN MEMOS CODENAMED JX REPORTS. EACH MARKED JX FOLLOWED BY A FOUR-DIGIT NUMBER. REPORTS REGARDED AS LOW-GRADE TITTLE-TATTLE. COLBY SHUT PROJECT DOWN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 315-16 source code: COW

111-ciabase_11468.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1960-1993** FOR DECADES ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH HAS RUN A PRIVATE SPY NET. MAINTAINED FILES ON 950 ORGANIZATIONS AND NEARLY 10,000 INDIVIDUALS. ADL COOPERATED WITH STATE, FEDERAL, AND FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ENTITIES. SHARING INCLUDED CONFIDENTIAL INFO WAS ILLEGAL, A THREAT TO CIVIL LIBERTIES, AND AN INFRINGEMENT ON RIGHT TO PRIVACY. THOSE INVOLVED INCLUDED TOM GERARD, ROY BULLOCK, IRWIN SUALL, THOMAS HALPERIN, ETC. GERARD WAS AN OFFICER OF SAN FRAN POLICE DEPT SINCE 68 WHO CLAIMS FROM 82-85, HE TOOK A 3-YEAR LEAVE TO SERVE WITH CIA IN EL SALVADOR (WITH DEATH SQUADS), HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA AS A BOMB EXPERT. HE ALSO CLAIMED TO HAVE SERVED IN ALGERIA AND AFGHANISTAN. IN POLICE SEARCH THEY FOUND IN GERARD'S LOCKER SOME SOUVENIRS OF CIA DAYS, 10 PASSPORTS IN DIFFERENT NAMES, CIA MANUALS. LOOSE-LEAF BINDER HAD MORE THAN 100 NAMES AND PHONE NUMBERS TITLED "INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIV, SPECIAL ACTIVITIES GROUP" WHICH HANDLES CIA'S PM OPS. HE SAID IT WAS A WHO'S WHO OF CIA AND HE STASHED MATERIAL IN 85 WHEN HE LEFT CIA IN CASE HE EVER NEEDED PROTECTION. A LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS FOUND IN ADL'S FILES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 93 29-37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11469.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1960-1993** JEWISH GROUP'S TACTICS INVESTIGATED, INTEL GATHERING METHODS OF ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE AT ISSUE. CALIFORNIA POLICE INVESTIGATORS TOOK BOXES OF FILES FROM 2 CALIFORNIA ADL OFFICES. MANY OFFICIAL POLICE FILE DOCUMENTS. CAL A CODE NAME FOR ROY H. BULLOCK WHO WORKED FOR 32 YEARS AS ADL'S CHIEF INTEL GATHERERS ON WEST COAST. ACTIVITY OF ADL FOCUS ON AN ON-GOING INVESTIGATION BY SAN FRANCISCO'S DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE. LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/93 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11470.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1975-1993** ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH APPARENTLY FOR YEARS HAS RUN A GIGANTIC, ILLEGAL SPYING OP. IT SPIED ON MORE THAN 950 POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS AND 12,000 INDIVIDUALS. IT RAN OPS IN 7 CITIES - ITS SAN FRANCISCO COLLABORATORS ARE TOM GERARD AND ROY BULLOCK. GERARD FOR 3 YEARS HELP CIA TERRORIZE PEOPLE IN EL SALVADOR. ADL SOLD SOME INFO TO SOUTH AFRICA. ADL'S PAYMENTS FUNNELED THROUGH BRUCE I. HOCHMAN FORMERLY A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR WHO TOLD SFPD HE HAD PAID BULLOCK FOR 25 YEARS. "ROY WOULD PENETRATE ORGANIZATIONS..." EMIGRATION JUDGE BRUCE EINHORN AND HIS ROLE IN POLITICAL DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS AGAINST "L.A. EIGHT." EINHORN A MEMBER OF ADL. FBI DOCUMENTS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA SHOW THAT FBI OFFICES WERE ORDERED BY BUREAU HEADQUARTERS DURING 80s TO COOPERATE WITH ADL.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/11/93 1,2,5-6 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11471.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1980-1993** NEW YORK LAW ENFORCEMENT MAY INVESTIGATE SPYING BY TOM GERARD AND ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE INFORMANT ROY BULLOCK. BLACK UNITED FUND OF NEW YORK ONE OF 500 GROUPS ALLEGEDLY SPIED ON BY THEM. S.F. OFFICIALS SAY THEY BELIEVE 20 LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATED IN EFFORT TO GATHER INFO ON 10,000 PEOPLE. NEITHER MAN CHARGED - BOTH DENY WRONGDOING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11472.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1982-1992** ISRAEL'S CONGRESSIONAL LOBBY AIPAC GATHERED INTEL ON ISRAEL'S CRITICS AND USED IT TO DESTROY THEIR CAREERS AND SMEAR THEIR REPUTATIONS. AIPAC COWED OFFICIALS WITH CONSTITUENT PRESSURE AND MILLIONS OF CAMPAIGN FUNDS. AIPAC - AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, KEPT AN ENEMIES LIST. FORMER MEMBER, GREGORY SLABODKIN, "VILLAGE VOICE" (8/4/92) DETAILS OF HIS SECRET INTEL UNIT. UNIT OPERATED FOR ABOUT A DECADE. FULL DETAILS IN

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/25/92 1,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11473.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1983-1993** FINAL CONGRESSIONAL REPORT ON OCTOBER SURPRISE SAYS IT NEVER HAPPENED. VICTOR OSTROVSKY, FORMER MOSSAD OFFICER SAYS HE HEARD ABOUT MEETINGS BETWEEN IRANIANS AND AMERICANS BEFORE 80 ELECTIONS. TO RECOUP MONEY OWNED BY SHAH TO ISRAEL ISRAELIS PRETENDED THEY REPUBLICANS AND HAD A GUY POSE AS DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/26/93 1,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11474.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1985-1992** ISRAEL'S LOBBY IN U.S., THE AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (AIPAC) RAN A SOPHISTICATED INTEL UNIT CALLED POLICY ANALYSIS AIMED AT QUASHING PUBLIC CRITICISM IN U.S. OF ISRAEL, ESPECIALLY AMONG LIBERAL JEWISH GROUPS. GREGORY SLABODKIN, WHO QUIT HIS JOB AS A "RESEARCHER" FOR AIPAC HAD BEEN SENT TO INFILTRATE MEETINGS. HE ASSIGNED TO TRAIL PEGGY SAY, SISTER OF AP'S BEIRUT CHIEF TERRY ANDERSON, WHO THEN A HOSTAGE IN LEBANON. AIPAC DID NOT LIKE SAY'S REFERENCES TO ISRAEL'S KIDNAPPING SHEIK ABDUL KARIM OBEID. POLICY ANALYSIS UNIT'S INFO WIDELY USED TO SMEAR OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, ARTISTS AND ACTIVISTS WHOM AIPAC PERCEIVED AS ENEMIES. MICHAEL LEWIS, HEAD OF POLICY ANALYSIS, IS SON OF ORIENTAL SCHOLAR BERNARD LEWIS. AIPAC SET UP DUMMY CORPORATION, PAUL HUNT AND ASSOCIATES, TO GET ON MAILING LISTS OF TARGETED ORGANIZATIONS. HUNT'S TELEPHONE RANG IN LEWIS' OFFICE. AIPAC FEARED IN U.S. FOR ITS ABILITY TO ORGANIZE CONSTITUENT PRESSURE - AND CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS - AGAINST LEGISLATORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 5-6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11475.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1985-1993** FBI AND SAN FRAN POLICE INVESTIGATING FORMER S.F.P.D. INSPECTOR, TOM GERARD, AND ROY BULLOCK AN ADL SPY. BETWEEN THEM THEIR FILES HELD MORE THAN 12,000 NAMES IN THEIR COMPUTERS. A.D.L. SPY NET BUILT CLOSE TIES WITH POLICE OFFICIALS WHO INVITED TO ISRAEL FOR BRIEFINGS FROM MOSSAD AND SHIN BETH. ONE 1961 DOCUMENT SAID, "OUR INFO...OF GREAT VALUE AND SERVICE TO STATE DEPARTMENT AND ISRAELI GVT. ALL DATA HAVE BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO BOTH COUNTRIES WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE TO EACH THAT WE (ADL) WERE THE SOURCE." GERARD HAD PASSPORTS AND IDs IN 10 NAMES, EXTENSIVE INFO ON DEATH SQUADS (HE HAD WORKED FOR CIA AND SPENT TIME IN EL SALVADOR), ETC. GERARD CURRENTLY LIVES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/3/93 582 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11476.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1991-1993** DONALD MOORE OF LOUDOUN COUNTRY'S SHERIFF'S DEPT FOR 8 DAYS IN MAY 91 HAD AN ALL-EXPENSES PAID "MISSION" TO ISRAEL SPONSORED BY THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL). HE AND 11 OTHER OFFICERS RECEIVED A MILITARY BRIEFING. ONE OF THOSE, TOM GERARD, HAS PLEADED NOT GUILTY THAT HE PASSED POLICE INFO TO ADL OPERATIVE ROY BULLOCK. MOORE'S INVESTIGATION OF LYNDON LAROCHE BROUGHT HIM INTO CONTACT WITH ADL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11477.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined FORMER ISRAEL INTEL OFFICIAL ARI BEN-MENASHE HAS SURVIVED TRIAL FOR IRANGATE ARMS TRAFFICKING AND SERVED AS A SOURCE FOR INFO ON INSLAW, OCTOBER SURPRISE AND CLOSE TIES OF MOSSAD WITH ROBERT MAXWELL AND NICHOLAS DAVIES WHICH REVEALED IN HERSH'S BOOK. OTHER INFO FROM MENASHE AND PLANS TO PUBLISH HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11478.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DAVID STEINER, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ISRAEL PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RESIGNED AFTER BEING SECRETLY TAPE-RECORDED BOASTING THAT AIPAC WAS "NEGOTIATING" WITH CLINTON CAMPAIGN ABOUT KEY APPOINTMENTS. HE ALSO CLAIMED HE CUT A DEAL WITH SOS JAMES BAKER TO GET ISRAEL EXTRA AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11479.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL) SUED: RIGHTS VIOLATIONS ALLEGED IN SPYING. 15 CIVIL RIGHTS GROUPS FILED A FEDERAL LAWSUIT AGAINST ADL OF B'NAI B'RITH, CLAIMING THE JEWISH GROUP VIOLATED THEIR CIVIL AND PRIVACY RIGHTS BY SPYING ON THEIR ACTIVITIES. NAMED IN SUIT IS ADL; ITS NATIONAL FACT-FINDING DIRECTOR, IRWIN SUALL; ROY BULLOCK, AND TOM GERARD. COUNTIES OF SAN FRAN, LOS ANGELES, AND SAN DIEGO ALSO NAMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11480.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE DENIED CHARGES IT KNOWINGLY FINANCED ILLEGAL SPYING ON 10,000 PERSONS IN SOME 500 POLITICAL AND ETHNIC GROUPS BY PAID ADL INFORMANT ROY BULLOCK AND EX-SAN FRANCISCO POLICEMAN TOM GERARD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/17/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11481.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CHICAGO LIBRARIAN DAVID WILLIAMS WAS LISTED IN ADL FACT FINDER ROY BULLOCK'S FILES AS AN ARAB ACTIVIST. IN 89 WILLIAMS PREPARED AN IN-HOUSE BIBLIOGRAPHY ON THE PALESTINIAN-ISRAELI CONFLICT THAT CAUSED ADL'S IRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11482.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined INTERFOR A MANHATTEN-BASED INVESTIGATIVE AGENCY RUN BY FORMER ISRAELI MOSSAD OFFICER, JUVAL AVIV. AMONG CLIENTS ARE PAN AM, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11483.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined MAGAL/WACKENHUT DEAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11484.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined "I AM BY NO STRETCH...A SPY. I'M A RESEARCHER." ROY BULLOCK, ANSWERING ACCUSATIONS THAT HE PICKED THROUGH GARBAGE, POSED AS AN ARAB-AMERICAN ACTIVIST AND TAPPED PHONES AS AN OPERATIVE OF ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL), A JEWISH CIVIL-RIGHTS ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/26/93 19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_11485.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, @1970-1993** ADL DEMANDED SAN FRANCISCO AUTHORITIES GIVE IT BACK INTEL FILES IT KEPT ON HUNDREDS OF LEFTIST, ARAB-AMERICAN AND ANTI-APARTHEID ORGANIZATIONS AND ABOUT 10,000 INDIVIDUALS. THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY REJECTED THE DEMAND. IT COULD NOT GIVE BACK THE FILES THE ADL HAD ACQUIRED ILLEGALLY. TOM GERARD, THE ADL'S OFFICIAL FRIEND IN SFPD, PROVIDED A NUMBER OF CONFIDENTIAL RECORDS AND IS ON TRIAL. ANY CHARGES AGAINST ADL WILL PROBABLY COME AFTER 11/9/93, WHEN NEW GRAND JURY TO BE SEATED. ROY BULLOCK WAS ADL'S ACE SPY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/3/93 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11486.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, ACCORDING TO VICTOR OSTROVSKY, A FORMER MOSSAD AGENT, THE MOSSAD HAS BETWEEN 24 AND 27 MEMBERS OPERATING WITHIN U.S. SECRET UNIT IS CALLED "AL", MEANING ABOVE OR ON TOP. MAIN OBJECTIVE IS GATHERING INTEL ON ARAB AND PLO INTERESTS, TO INCLUDE U.S. POLITICAL FIGURES/GROUPS. AL STOLE RESEARCH MATERIAL FROM U.S. DEFENSE FIRMS BIDDING FOR U.S. NAVY'S UNMANNED DRONE PROJECT IN 1986** . CONSEQUENTLY, ISRAELI FIRM MAZLAT WON THE BIDDING. IN ANOTHER OP, AL BUGGED A MEETING BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR TO U.N. ANDREW YOUNG AND ZEHDİ LABİB TERZİ, A PLO REPRESENTATIVE. MEETING OCCURRED AT THE HOME OF KUWAITİ AMBASSADOR BİSHARA IN JULY 76. ISRAELİ DISCLOSURE OF MEETING KILLED YOUNG'S ATTEMPT TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH PLO.

SOURCE: Ostrovsky, V. (1990) BY WAY OF DECEPTION: THE MAKING AND UNMAKING OF A MOSSAD OFFICER. NY: St. Martins Press. 269-272,279-283 source code: BWD

111-ciabase_11487.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, ANGOLA, undefined MORRIS AMITAY FORMER DIR ISRAEL'S CONGRESSIONAL LOBBY, AMERICAN-ISRAELI PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (AIPAC) IN 70S REGISTERED AS LOBBYIST FOR UNITA, CIA-BACKED GUERRILLAS. AMITAY RETAINED SINCE DEC undefined BY FREE ANGOLA INFO SERVICE, ENTITY WHOLLY CONTROLLED BY UNITA. BLACK, MANAFORT, STONE & KELLY MAIN UNITA LOBBYIST WITH STRONG CONNECTIONS REPUBLICAN RIGHT AND PAST HISTORY OF LOBBYING FOR CIA PROTEGES. FIRM DRAWS \$600,000 A YEAR FROM UNITA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/90 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_11488.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, undefined IN 1991** , SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES BAKER SAID REAGAN ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE PERMITTED ISRAEL TO SHIP U.S.-MADE ARMS TO IRAN IN 1981 "AS A FAVOR TO ISRAEL." BAKER HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF SUCH SHIPMENTS BUT NOTED IT COULD HAVE TAKEN PLACE SO THAT ISRAEL COULD EARN MONEY FROM SELLING SPARE PARTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11489.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN, undefined SOS HAIG GAVE ISRAEL PERMISSION TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN FROM START OF REAGAN ADM. ISRAEL U.S. PROXY. (OCTOBER

SURPRISE?). WP OP-ED BY A. COCKBURN 7/7/91 B2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11490.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, 1985-1992** TOM GERARD FORMERLY OF THE CIA AND LATER OF SAN FRANCISCO POLICE DEPT FLED TO PHILIPPINES AFTER BEING QUIZZED BY FBI ON HIS ROLE IN MASSIVE SPY RING THAT FROM 85 TO 92 FED INFO TO ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFRICA ON THOUSANDS OF U.S. CITIZENS. GERARD, WAS TURNING OVER POLICE INTEL TO ROY BULLOCK, A PAID INFORMANT FOR THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH AND SOUTH AFRICAN GVT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/15/93 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11491.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined A LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN BY ITALIAN AMERICANS MOUNTED TO PREVENT COMMIE VICTORY IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11492.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined MASSIVE LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN FROM AMERICANS FROM "COMMITTEE AID DEMOCRACY IN ITALY" WARNED OF COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 25 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11493.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA ANALYST CONCLUDED BY JAN 90 THAT ILLICIT SCHEME TO FINANCE IRAQI PURCHASES OF FOOD AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT WAS NOT LIMITED TO BANK OFFICIALS IN ATLANTA PER A CLASSIFIED LETTER DATED 1/31/91 WRITTEN TO DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11494.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, undefined CIA AND BNL. BCCI, INSLAW, IRAN/CONTRA. CIA RELEASES TEAM B REPORT OF 1976** - IT AN EMBARRASSMENT TO GEORGE BUSH WHO GAVE GO-AHEAD FOR REPORT. PAUL NITZE AND TEAM B AND CLINTON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/9/92 532 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11495.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ELECTION, FORGERY, DECEPTION, undefined CIA MOUNTED MASSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. MILLIONS DOLLARS GIVEN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHER NON-COMMIE PARTIES. ITALIAN AMERICANS PERSUADED TO WRITE LETTERS. ANTI-COMMIE STORIES PLANTED IN NEWSPAPERS. FORGED SOVIET DOCS GIVEN WIDE PUBLICITY.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 29 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_11496.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, 1986-1992** U.S. INTEL KNEW OF BNL-IRAQ TRANSFERS. HOUSE MEMBER GONZALEZ SAID HE AWARE U.S. INTEL "HAS A NUMBER OF INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN BNL-ATLANTA AND ITS ROME HQS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11497.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, IRAQ, undefined CIA STALLED IN BNL PROBE. AGENCY ROLE IN LOANS TO IRAQ QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/92 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11498.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: J. DANIEL CASOLARO AND OCTOPUS STORY. A BRITISH JOURNALIST, JONATHAN MOYLE FOUND HANGING IN HOTEL ROOM IN SANTIAGO, CHILE. ANOTHER CASUALTY IN THE 'OCTOPUS' CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_11499.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JACK TERRELL'S "INCOMCON" AND MR. SMITH.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 365 source code: DP

111-ciabase_11500.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **JENNIFER. GLOMAR EXPLORER PROJECT. COLBY CALLED LOS ANGELES TIMES AND MANAGED CONVINCE EDITORS MOVE STORY TO BACK PAGES AND CEASE FURTHER INVESTIGATIONS. 600-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11501.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JIM ANGLETON'S OFFICE BUGGED HOUSE OF A SENIOR TREASURY DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 51 source code: COW

111-ciabase_11502.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **JOEL BLEIFUS ON ARTICLE BY SNEPP AND ROBOHM ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. THEY WROTE THAT AT NO POINT DID REAGAN'S JUSTICE DEPT SEEK TO SUPPRESS INFO ABOUT CYRUS HASHEMI. CRITICISM SUGGESTS THAT BLEIFUS WAS IMPLYING THAT SNEPP BACK WORKING FOR THE CIA. BLEIFUSS DENIES THIS HIS INTENT. UPCOMING ARTICLE IN VILLAGE VOICE BY SNEPP AND ROBOHM, BASED ON 8,000- PAGE TRANSCRIPT OF BRENNEKE'S RECORDED PHONE CONVERSATIONS WILL PER SNEPP "UNLOCK A LOT OF MYSTERIES ABOUT THE SOURCES OF THE OCTOBER SURPRISE."**

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/11/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11503.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **JOEL BLEIFUS'S ARTICLE ON REDACTED AGENDAS. DISCUSSES HOW REAGAN AND BUSH ADM BACKED BOTH SIDES IN IRAN-IRAQ WAR [TO THE BENEFIT OF ARMS TRADERS.] MONEY LAUNDERED THRU BCCI. FBI SURVEILLANCE ON CYRUS HASHEMI. CRITICIZES SNEPP CONCLUSION CONTAINED IN 12/24/91 ISSUE OF VILLAGE VOICE THAT SURVEILLANCE MATERIAL RELEASED BY FBI "PROVIDES NO EVIDENCE THAT REAGAN CAMPAIGN STAFF WAS SECRETLY PULLING STRINGS, AS HAD BEEN ALLEGED BY [GARY SICK] AND OTHER PROPONENTS OF OCTOBER SURPRISE CONSPIRACY."** DISCUSSES SOURCES WHO TURN OUT TO BE LIARS, "LIKE RICHARD BRENNEKE AND OSWALD LEWINTER."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 1/28/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11504.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN BARRON SENIOR EDITOR OF READER'S DIGEST HAS WRITTEN IN COLLABORATION WITH CIA. CIA SECRETLY ASSISTED BOOK "KGB: THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS." BOOK PUBLISHED BY READER'S DIGEST PRESS WITH E.P. HUTTON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11505.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY IS NEW PUBLICATION OF NED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/90 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11506.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JURORS NEVER DOUBTED RICHARD J. BRENNEKE'S CLAIM OF CIA CONNECTIONS OR HIS STORY REAGAN-BUSH OFFICIALS TRIED TO GET IRAN TO DELAY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER 80 ELECTION. BRENNEKE HAD APPEARED AS CHARACTER WITNESS FOR HEINRICH RUPP, A DENVER GOLD DEALER CONVICTED OF BANK FRAUD. BRENNEKE SAID HE MET RUPP IN undefined WHEN THEY WORKED TOGETHER FOR AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11507.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **JUST BEFORE HE LEFT OFFICE, REAGAN SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12656** WHICH ASSIGNED NEW EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS RESPONSIBILITIES. REAGAN'S FINAL NATIONAL SECURITY LEGACY TO CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNING PUTS THE NSC CLEARLY IN CHARGE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11508.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT. FILED SUIT undefined TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF "DIRTY WORK II: THE CIA IN AFRICA," WHICH LISTS NAMES OF ALLEGED CIA EMPLOYEES BASED ON ANALYSIS OF UNCLASSIFIED INFO. SUIT DROPPED WHEN IT DISCOVERED BOOK ALREADY ON SALE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/80 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11509.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE, undefined AS A RESULT OF RAMPARTS ARTICLE RE DOMESTIC OPS JOHNSON ADM EST KATZEMBACH COMMITTEE. FOR 43 DAYS JOHN KATZEMBACH, SEC OF HEW, JOHN GARDNER AND RICHARD HELMS EXAMINED RELATIONSHIP OF U.S. EDUCATIONAL AND PRIVATE ORGS WHICH OPERATE ABROAD. JOHNSON GAVE COMMITTEE NARROW SCOPE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 185-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11510.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: KIM, YOUNG H. "THE CIA: PROBLEMS OF SECRECY IN A DEMOCRACY." LEXINGTON, MA: HEATH 68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11511.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: KMSOURDOUGH - CIA CRYPT FOR MAIL INTERCEPT PROGRAM TARGETED AGAINST CHINA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 216 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_11512.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1970-1976** KCIA HAD RUN AN INFLUENCE-BUYING RACKET ON CAPITOL HILL BUYING VOTES WITH SECRET CASH PAYMENTS AND FEMALE COMPANIONSHIP. TONGSUN PARK AND SUN MYUNG MOON MENTIONED.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 218 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11513.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined DUE TO ARRIVAL OF NEW STATION CHIEF IN S. KOREAN EMBASSY THERE HAS BEEN A CRACKDOWN ON KOREAN DISSIDENTS IN THE D.C. AREA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/22/77 P16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11514.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **KOREA, KOREAGATE. DURING 1970-1979** THE PARK CHUNG HEE GVT HAS GIVEN BETWEEN 1/2 TO A MILLION PER YEAR IN GIFTS, CASH AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHER OFFICIALS. THE KCIA'S PRIMARY AGENT IS TONGSUN PARK WHO FINANCED HIS OPS IN PART FROM IMPORT/EXPORT RICE DEALS. WP 10/24/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11515.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, USSR, undefined 9/26/50 COVER OF LIBERAL MAGAZINE THE "REPORTER" SHOWED A HUGE SOVIET OFFICER PUSHING A KOREAN INTO FLAMES OF WAR. ARTICLE SUPPOSEDLY BY EX-SOVIET OFFICER TELLING HOW RUSSIA REBUILT THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY. ARTICLE WRITTEN AND PLANTED BY THE CIA AND OFTEN CITED AS A SOURCE OF RELIABLE INFO ON RUSSIAN START OF KOREAN WAR. PHOTO OF COVER.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/92 66 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_11516.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **LABOR. AFL-CIO USED BY CIA TO AFFECT INTERNATIONAL LABOR OPS. OCB 37-39** . GENERAL INFO LABOR OPS

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 37-44 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_11517.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA OPENED MAIL OF GEORGE MEANY, IRVING BROWN AND JAY LOVESTONE TO ENSURE THEY SENDING CIA FUNDS TO EUROPEAN LABOR CONTACTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/25/75 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11518.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, ACADEMIA. HARVARD TRADE UNION TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 (7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_11519.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, S/LPD, CONTROLLED BY NSC, PRESSURED PRESS INTO CONFORMITY WITH ADM ARGUMENTS. S/LPD MAIN ACTIVITY TO PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE ONE-SIDED INFO ON NICARAGUA AND EL SALVADOR, PLANTING STORIES IN MEDIA AND TO MANAGE PERCEPTIONS AMERICAN PEOPLE. IN undefined CONGRESS SHUT DOWN S/LPD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1, 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11520.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1989** ADLER BERRIMAN SEAL, GUNRUNNER, CIA ASSET, GVT INFORMANT, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKER, ETC. LET SLIP CLUES RE U.S. HOW GVT WENT INTO BUSINESS WITH DRUG SMUGGLERS, ALLOWING TONS NARCOTICS ENTER COUNTRY AS A NECESSARY COST OF GEOPOLITICAL OBJECTIVES; SUBORDINATED DRUG ENFORCEMENT TO OVERTHROWING NICARAGUA'S SANDINISTAS; ALLOWED TWO SOUTHERN STATES TO BE USED AS MAJOR DISTRIBUTION POINTS, THEN INTERFERED WITH ALL ATTEMPTS BY LOCAL POLICE AND FEDERAL AGENTS TO ERADICATE THE PROBLEM. PENTHOUSE JULY 89 39-40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11521.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1983-1987** A COMPTROLLER GENERAL REPORT ON THE ILLEGAL OP TO SHAPE AMERICAN OPINION ABOUT REAGAN ADM OBJECTIVES IN THE LATIN AMERICA. REPORT CONTAINS EXAMPLES OF MATERIAL GENERATED BY THE DOS'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. 9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11522.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1983-1987** A NEWS RELEASE BY THE HOUSE OF REPS SAYS "REAGAN ADM CONDUCTED PROHIBITED COVERT PROPAGANDA OUT OF DOS, SAYS GAO." RELEASE CONTAINS EXAMPLES OF PROPAGANDA GENERATED BY THIS OP. 10/5/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11523.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LAW ENFORCEMENT INTEL UNIT (LEIU) SERVES AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR POLITICAL INTEL FROM ONE POLICE RED SQUAD TO ANOTHER THRUOUT THE U.S. AND CANADA. MEMBERS ARE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS BUT LEIU MAINTAINS IT IS A PRIVATE ORG AND ITS ACTIVITIES NOT SUBJECT TO RULES GOVERNING GVT AGENCIES. LEIU LEAST KNOWN AND LEAST CONTROLLED ELEMENT IN U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. UNDER RUBRIC OF COLLECTING INTEL ON ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISM, IT OPERATES A DATA SYSTEM WHICH LINKS THE INTEL UNIT (RED SQUADS) FILES OF NEARLY EVERY MAJOR CITY IN THE NATION AND SOME IN CANADA. PENTHOUSE, 11/76 P77, FP 1/77 P14 AND

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P10-11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11524.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **LEBANON, ARMENIA, AZERBAIJAN 1990-1997** LENGTHY ARTICLE RE BOB FROM CIA AND ROGER TAMRAZ. LINE BETWEEN HELPING CIA SOURCES WITH GOVT OFFICIALS AND LOBBYING ON THEIR BEHALF IS BEING EXAMINED IN THE INVESTIGATION BY CIA IG HITZ. BOB IS A RANKING OFFICIAL IN THE CENTRAL EURASIAN DIV OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). TO HELP PROMOTE HIS ENTREE, TAMRAZ HIRED RETIRED FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN GERMANY, ED PECHOUS, AS A CONSULTANT. PECHOUS REPEATEDLY CALLED HESLIN AT THE NSC. MANY DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11525.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LEE PENNINGTON WAS CIA OPERATIVE SENT BY CIA TO HOME OF JAMES MCCORD, JR. CONVICTED WATERGATE BURGLAR 2 DAYS AFTER THE BREAK-IN. HE DESTROYED DOCS THAT MIGHT HAVE LINKED MCCORD TO CIA. PENNINGTON TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN RETAINED BY CIA TO GATHER INFO IN D.C.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/17/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11526.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LETELIER ASSASSINATION POSSIBLY AN ACT OF OPERATION CONDOR. CIA STALLED AND DELAYED GIVING INFO TO FBI RE OP CONDOR EFFECTIVELY NEGATING THE INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 44-45 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11527.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **LETTER TO NEW YORK TIMES** **undefined** **ABOUT CIA SPONSORSHIP OF 1985** BOOK BY HARVARD PROFESSOR NADAN SAFRAN, REP. DON EDWARDS NOTED THAT SUBSIDY APPEARED TO VIOLATE LONGSTANDING CIA POLICIES. HE POINTED OUT AGENCY'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS PROMISED IN 1967 WE WILL, UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES, PUBLISH BOOKS, MAGAZINES OR NEWSPAPERS IN THE US.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/86 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11528.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON, **undefined** (OTHER COUNTRY INTEL AGENCIES) FIVE COUNTRIES SPONSOR SPY ACTIVITY IN US. MAIN TARGET OF OPS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION BY FOUR COUNTRIES -- IRAN, PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND CHILE. METHODS RANGED FROM HIT TEAMS TO MONITORING STUDENT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. "ALL HAD INTEL LIAISON AGREEMENTS WITH CIA" SAVAK WORKED CLOSELY WITH FBI. NO U.S. GVT AGENCY HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR MONITORING POLITICAL HARASSMENT. IRAN AND TAIWAN PLANNED LARGE-SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS ORCHESTRATED THRU FRONT ORGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11529.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. A REPORTER FROM ARAB NEWSPAPER AL-HAYAT ALLOWED TO VISIT NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA - AN ARAB OPPOSITION GROUP IN U.S. TERRITORY. LEADER OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY IS COL. KHALIFA HAFTER WHO SAID FRONT HAS 400 FIGHTERS IN U.S. LOCATED IN (VIRGINIA?) 4 HOURS FROM D.C. LIBYAN GROUP SAID THEY WAITING RIGHT MOMENT TO RETURN TO LIBYA. THE 400 MEN ARE IN 25 STATES AND ARE GIVEN REGULAR MILITARY TRAINING. FROM AL-HAYAT NEWSPAPER 12/18/91.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 28-9 source code: TS

111-ciabase_11530.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1982** STORY OF QADDAFI PLANNING TO KILL HIGH-LEVEL U.S. OFFICIALS NOT CREDIBLE. NEITHER CIA NOR FBI FOUND EVIDENCE HIT TEAMS LEFT LIBYA FOR U.S. 12/10/81, PRESIDENT SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 16, WHICH SET UP TASK FORCE TO IMPLEMENT NEW POLICY TOWARD LIBYA.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 81 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_11531.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, **undefined** IN JULY 86 ROD MCDANIEL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL CALLED FOR DRAFTING A PAPER "LIBYA: NEXT STEPS." IT CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET/VECTOR, STATE DEPT'S CODE FOR COVERT ACTION. PAPER PROPOSED MIXTURE OF REAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE. PAPER OUTLINED VARIOUS DISINFO STEPS. A SECTION ENTITLED "FOREIGN MEDIA PLACEMENT," CALLED FOR CIA TO INTENSIFY LOW-BUDGET DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN THAT IT HAD BEEN RUNNING IN ARAB WORLD SINCE **undefined** DISINFO CAMPAIGN BACKED UP BY "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY," A PROGRAM OF FACTUAL BACKGROUNDEERS FOR U.S. REPORTERS. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS WERE TO TELL AMERICAN REPORTERS THE SAME PHONY STORIES ABOUT QADDAFI'S DEMISE THAT CIA WAS SUPPOSED TO BE SPREADING IN ARAB WORLD. PLAN BLEW UP WHEN HELEN MORTON OF NSC WROTE PAPER OUTLINING DANGERS OF PLAN THAT LEAKED TO THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 317-20 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_11532.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, **undefined** REPORTS IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS LEAKED BY GVT OFFICIALS, SUGGESTING THAT OPPOSITION TO QADDAFI GROWING AND CITING THE DEFECTION OF MOHAMMED MAGARYEF, A FORMER LIBYAN AUDITOR GENERAL LIVING IN EXILE IN LONDON WHO WOULD BECOME THE FOCAL POINT OF

AMERICAN, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN EFFORTS OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI. LITTLE DOUBT IN TASK FORCE WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR LEAKS -- THE CIA WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT, HAIG AND CLARK.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P24 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11533.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** NSC POINDEXTER DEFENDS DECEPTION AS WEAPON AGAINST TERRORISM. 'NO INTENTION TO MISLEAD U.S. JOURNALISTS.' WP 10/15/86 A5. "AN ADMINISTRATION RUMOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST GADDAFI MISFIRES." TIME 10/13/86 A42-3. "A BODYGUARD OF LIES, REVELATIONS OF A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN DAMAGE THE CREDIBILITY OF THE REAGAN WHITE HOUSE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/13/86 43-4,46. KALB RESIGNS STATE DEPT IN PROTEST OF DISINFORMATION EFFORT. WP 10/9/86 A1,16. HORNSWOGGLING THE PRESS BY MARY MCGRORY. WP 10/7/86 A2. DECEPTION EFFORT AGAINST GADHAFI HIT - THE PLAN LED TO MISLEADING STORIES IN THE AMERICAN MEDIA THAT GADHAFI WAS MENTALLY UNBALANCED AND WAS PLANNING A NEW ROUND OF TERRORISM AND HINTING AT U.S. MILITARY ACTION. WP 10/6/86 A12. DOS PLAN URGED A LIBYA COUP OR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST GADHAFI. WP 10/5/86 A1,20. SHULTZ DEFENDS ADM EFFORTS TO 'MAKE GADHAFI NERVOUS.' WP 10/4/86 A12. ADM HURT BY THE SECRET PLAN AGAINST LIBYA. WP 10/4/86 A1,12. ^PRESIDENT SAYS HE INTENDS TO KEEP GADHAFI OFF BALANCE.^ WP 10/3/86 A1,20. VARIOUS ARTICLES IN U.S. MEDIA ABOUT LIBYA AND GADHAFI. WP 10/3/86 A20. GADHAFI TARGET OF SECRET U.S. DECEPTION PLAN. ELABORATE CAMPAIGN INCLUDED DISINFORMATION THAT APPEARED AS FACT IN AMERICAN MEDIA. source code: NW

111-ciabase_11534.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** THE REAGAN ADM DUPED REPORTERS WITH A CAMPAIGN OF DISINFORMATION. ADM SAID QADDAFI MAJOR TERRORIST. IN 85 INCIDENTS AT VIENNA AND ROME AIRPORTS THE ADM ACCUSED QADDAFI WHILE INTEL SOURCES SAID IRAN AND ABU NIDAL INVOLVED. ADM BLAMED QADDAFI FOR BERLIN BOMB INCIDENT OF 4/5/86.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11535.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1986-1992** IN DEC 91 "AL HAYAT" FROM FRONT SOURCES WROTE "LIBYAN CONTRA CAMP IN AMERICA," AND SAID 400 REBELS ARE PREPARING TO FIGHT - THEY TRAINING IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11536.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN AUGUST 86 REAGAN SIGNED NSDD AUTHORIZING A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST LIBYA. WASHINGTON POST IN 10/2/86 PUBLISHED STORY OF LEAKING CAMPAIGN. PANDEMONIUM ENSUED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 510-11 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11537.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL PLANNED A DECEPTION OP AGAINST QADDAFI TO INCREASE HIS DISTRUST OF THE MILITARY - AND VICE VERSA. KEY ELEMENT A DISINFO PROGRAM...WITH THE BASIC GOAL OF MAKING HIM THINK THERE IS A HIGH DEGREE OF INTERNAL OPPOSITION AND THAT THE U.S. IS ABOUT TO MOVE AGAINST HIM MILITARILY. MEMO CLASSIFIED TOPSECRET/VECTOR PROPOSED HAVING U.S. SUBS LAND RUBBER RAFTS, MONEY AND COMMO EQUIPMENT, TO MAKE IT APPEAR A COUP UNDERWAY. FAKE RADIO AND OTHER SIGNALS WOULD MAKE IT APPEAR AS IF U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER LIBYA. DISINFO PLANTED THAT THE U.S. AND FRANCE PLANNING TO INVADE VIA CHAD. ARTICLE WOULD BE PLANTED THRU BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS IN PRESS REPORTING "INFIGHTING AMONG GROUPS JOCKEYING FOR THE POST-QADDAFI ERA." THE RUMORS WOULD BE FANNED BY LOCAL DIPLOMATS. SUPPOSEDLY THE PLAN NEVER IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 232 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_11538.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ON 10/2/86 THE WP REVEALED THE REAGAN ADM LAUNCHED A DISINFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST COL GADHAFFI VIA THE US MASS MEDIA PARTICULARLY THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P2-3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_11539.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN, undefined AGAINST U.S. PUBLIC ABOUT LIBYA, HIGHLIGHTING TERRORISM THREAT UNBASED. SAID GHORBANIFAR SOURCE OF SOME "INFO". ICC 215-8** . OP WAS TO COVER/JUSTIFY RESURGENCE CIA POWER AS PROVIDED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333, ANNOUNCED AT HEIGHT OF "CRISIS".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 218-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11540.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1985** THE TERRORIST THREAT TO U.S. FROM QADDAFI WAS A COMPLETE FABRICATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P24 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11541.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** AFTER TERRORIST BOMBINGS IN AIRPORTS IN VIENNA AND ROME ON 12/27/85 THE NSC CRISIS PRE-PLANNING GROUP AUTHORIZED PLANNING FOR ACTION AGAINST LIBYA. NEWSMEN TOLD CIA HAD FOUND A STRONG CONNECTION TO THE ATTACKS ALTHOUGH ISRAELIS PUBLICLY BLAMED THEM ON A PLO FACTION LED BY ABU NIDAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P48 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11542.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, PROPAGANDA, MEDIA, undefined STATE MEMO MID 86 CALLED FOR U.S. TO BACKGROUND MEDIA ON 1) THREE-RING CIRCUS IN LIBYA; 2) THREAT OF RESURGENT TERRORISM AND THREATS TO LIBYA'S NEIGHBORS; 3) LIKELY QADDAFI SUCCESSORS; 4) PLIGHT OF LIBYANS UNDER QADDAFI. POINDEXTER MEMO TO PRES. SAID DURING NSPG YOU WILL BE PRESENTED PLAN BY STATE AND CIA IN WHICH SERIES CLOSELY COORDINATED EVENTS INVOLVING COVERT DIPLOMATIC, MILITARY AND PUBLIC ACTIONS PROPOSED....THRU DISINFORMATION PROGRAM. CALLED FOR MASSIVE DISINFORMATION PROGRAM TO LEAD TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI. REAGAN SIGNED NSDD SPECIFIED DECEPTION AND DISINFORMATION PROGRAM TO DISSUADE QADDAFI ENGAGING IN TERRORISM, BRING ABOUT CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP, ETC. NAMED VEIL. 9 DAYS LATER WALL STREET JOURNAL SAID "U.S. AND LIBYA ON COLLISION COURSE AGAIN." WASHINGTON POST ALSO RAN STORIES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 472-5 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11543.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LONG ARTICLE BY MARY FRICKER ON THE INSLAW CASE AND PROMIS SOFTWARE. PHOTOS OF BILL AND NANCY HAMILTON. ARTICLE MENTIONS DOMINICK LAITI, PRESIDENT OF HADRON, INC. HADRON A SUBSIDIARY OF INFOTECHNOLOGY (FORMERLY BIOTECH CAPITAL CORP.), A COMPANY CONTROLLED BY DR. EARL W. BRIAN WHO HAD CONNECTIONS TO A.G. MEESE AND REAGAN. CANADIAN INVESTOR, JOHN BELTON, EXPECTED TO GET LARGE COMPUTER CONTRACT FROM GVT. MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO CALLED AND SAID HE HELPED MODIFY BRIAN MODIFY PROMIS. MENTIONS OCTOBER SURPRISE. RICONOSCIUTO ALSO SAID PROMIS INSTALLED AT CIA AND SOLD TO OTHER FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. POTENTIAL ARMS DEAL RE CABAZON INDIAN RESERVATION. PAUL MORASCA RICONOSCIUTO'S PARTNER KILLED ALONG WITH 3 OTHERS. HAMILTONS TALKED TO ARI BEN-MENASHE. HE GAVE INFO RE RAFI EITAN OF ISRAEL'S INTEL SERVICE AND PROMIS. (QUESTION RE MENASHE'S RELIABILITY). RICHARD BABAYAN CLAIMED PROMIS SOLD TO IRAQIS. CASE OF DANNY CASOLARO AND THE "OCTOPUS."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/92 30-35 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_11544.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: LPMEDLEY CRYPTONYM OP TO INTERCEPT IN U.S. COMMERCIAL TELEGRAMS FROM OFFICE IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 245-6 source code: PP

111-ciabase_11545.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAFIA. VARIOUS OPS WITH MAFIA TO KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 68-70 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_11546.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAFIA. CIA OPS WITH.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 241 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_11547.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **MAIL COVERS, 1947-1975** RC REPORT SHOWED 91 INSTANCES OF MAIL COVERS (PHOTOGRAPHING OF FRONT AND BACKS OF ENVELOPES) AND 12 INSTANCES LETTERS WERE INTERCEPTED AND OPENED.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 30 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11548.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPT, 1953-1973** HTLINGUAL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 270-1 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11549.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS, 1947-1974** FULL DISCUSSION OF ALL ASPECTS OF INCLUDING LIAISON WITH FBI.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 101-115 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11550.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS, 1950-1969** OFFICE SECURITY DID WORK CI STAFF PASSED RESULTS TO FBI.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 334 source code: HM

111-ciabase_11551.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1952-1973 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS, 1952-1973** 52 CIA BEGAN MAIL INTERCEPTS OF MAIL FROM USSR. 53 BEGAN OPENING MAIL. PROGRAM EXPANDED OVER NEXT 20 YRS. INVOLVED OPENING OF MANY LETTERS AND THE ANALYSES OF ENVELOPES OR COVERS. 72 OUT OF 4,350,000 ITEMS SENT TO AND FROM USSR. NY. INTERCEPT EXAMINED OUTSIDE OF 2,300,000, PHOTOED 33,000 ENVELOPES AND OPENED 8,700. ALSO INTERCEPTED MAIL SAN FRAN BETWEEN 69-71 AND HAWAII 54-55. ALSO BRIEF PROGRAM IN NEW ORLEANS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. P20-1 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11552.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS, 1953-1973** U.S. ILLEGAL PROGRAM RAN FROM 53-73 DURING TERMS FOUR PRESIDENTS BUT NO PRESIDENTS BRIEFED.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XVII source code: CSO

111-ciabase_11553.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL OPENING PROJECT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 560 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11554.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL OPENING.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 235 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_11555.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1952-1972 ENTRY: **MAIL OPENINGS. CIA AND FBI CONDUCTED MAIL OPENINGS BETWEEN 1952-1972**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 187 source code: IC

111-ciabase_11556.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL OPENING. HT/LINGUAL BROUGHT TO AN END IN undefined CIA HAD OPENED 215,820 LETTERS AND DEVELOPED A COMPUTER WATCH LIST 2 MILLION NAMES.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 427 source code: CL

111-ciabase_11557.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAJOR DOMESTIC RECIPIENTS CIA LAUNDERED FUNDS INCLUDE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC), NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE, THE UNITED LITHUANIAN RELIEF FUND OF AMERICA AND A NUMBER OF SIMILAR ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS BASED GROUPS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 203 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11558.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MAURICE THE WAITER? ENDING AN ERA WHEN OUR GOVERNMENT SPIED ON ITS OWN CITIZENS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/14/92 A11,17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11559.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1974-1975** COLBY'S BRIEFINGS OF LEADING NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 376-7 source code: HM

111-ciabase_11560.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, undefined MAJOR U.S. NEWSPAPERS COOPERATED WITH CIA EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS PUBLICATION OF CIA EFFORTS TO SALVAGE A SUNKEN RUSSIAN SUBMARINE BY USING HUGHES GLOMAR EXPLORER.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 125 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11561.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1975-1976** AFTER COLBY LEFT AGENCY IN JAN 76 AND SUCCEEDED BY G. BUSH - BUSH ANNOUNCED A NEW POLICY "EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY THE CIA WILL NOT ENTER INTO ANY PAID CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP WITH ANY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME NEWS CORRESPONDENT ACCREDITED BY ANY U.S. NEWS SERVICE, NEWSPAPER, PERIODICAL OR TELEVISION NET WORK OR STATION." TEXT NOTED THE CIA WOULD WELCOME VOLUNTARY UNPAID COOPERATION OF JOURNALISTS. CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR WILLIAM BADER TOLD OTHERS THAT "BUSH HAS DONE NOTHING TO DATE. NONE OF THE OPS [OF THE USE OF JOURNALISTS] AR AFFECTED IN EVEN A MARGINAL WAY."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/11/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11562.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1981-1984** CIA CREATING NETWORK NICARAGUANS IN EUROPE TO REPRESENT AS FDN. CHAMORRO'S WELL-FUNDED DELEGATION WITH HELP CIA FUNDS CREATING NEW ORGANIZATIONS. ORGS FLIMSY VIRTUALLY NO MEMBERSHIP TO APPEAR AS WELL ESTABLISHED ORGS OF EXILES. GOAL TO GET ARTICLES PUBLISHED EUROPE FOR REPLAY IN U.S.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 22 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11563.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1983-1984** UNDER NSC OFFICE OF PUBLIC POLICY ON LATIN AMERICA GAVE SELECTED TIDBITS TO MEDIA AS PART VAST PSYWAR OP TO MANAGE MEDIA. TO SILENCE CRITICS FBI VISITED CITIZENS WHO TRAVELED TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 154 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_11564.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1984-1985** OPD IN STATE DEPT SIGNED CONTRACT WITH INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC) TO ARRANGE MEDIA EVENTS, INTERVIEWS AND PUBLIC APPEARANCES FOR CONTRAS. OFFICIALS COOPERATED WITH CARL CHANNEL HEAD OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT PRESERVATION LIBERTY TO PLAN MULTIMILLION DOLLAR SERIES PRO-CONTRA TV ADS THAT TARGETED SWING VOTERS IN CONGRESS. ACTIVITY ILLEGAL SINCE IT REGISTERED AS NON PROFIT ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 155 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_11565.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, CIA, undefined HAD FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE. CLINE SAID HE BRIEFED DOZENS JOURNALISTS THRUOUT PERIOD GVT.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 205 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_11566.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **MEDIA LINKS BETWEEN THE WASHINGTON POST AND THE ELEMENTS IN THE CIA. 7/81 13-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11567.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **MEDIA. AFTER CIA PRESSURE PBS SHOWED ONLY ONE OF THREE-HOUR FILMS ON CIA. IN THESE TIMES 7 (MARCH 2-8,83) 15-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11568.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. AUTHORS ARTICLES IN SAT EVEN POST R. AND G. HARKNESS STATED THEY SPENT YEAR WITH CIA IN PREPARING SERIES ARTICLES IN OCT/NOV undefined CLAIMED CIA HAD ROLE EGYPT REVOLT OF 52, GUATEMALA 54 AND IRAN 53.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 165 source code: EE

111-ciabase_11569.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. BECAUSE TIBETANS EXPOSED PETERSEN FIELD IN COLORADO, ARMY SOLDIERS HELD 47 AMERICANS AT GUNPOINT. STORY KEPT OUT OF NEW YORK TIMES BY PERSONAL INTERCESSION MCNAMARA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 168 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11570.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. CASEY AND FBI DIRECTOR WEBSTER CAME TO BRADLEE'S OFFICE RE STORY OF SANDINISTA DOC OUTLINING CASEY'S LOBBYING PLANS. TRIED DISSUADE W.P FROM RUNNING STORY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 455 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11571.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. CIA HAD PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER GIVE DISCREET, OFF-THE-RECORD "BACKGROUNDERS" TO SELECTED JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 285 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_11572.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. CIA REJECTED ADMIRAL RABORN. STORIES OF HIS BUMBLING INCOMPETENCE BEGAN TO FIND THEIR WAY INTO THE WASHINGTON PRESS. MKS 169. CIA JUMPED ON RABORN ERROR AND BROADCAST IT THROUGHOUT OFFICIAL WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 169-70 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11573.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. COPLEY NEWS SERVICE HAD 20 YEAR RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. COPLEY GROUP WITH DOMESTIC AND LATIN AMERICAN NEW SERVICES EXPOSED AS ARMS OF CIA AND FBI FOR TWO DECADES. 77 "PENTHOUSE" ARTICLE SAID "NO LESS THAN 23 COPLEY EMPLOYEES HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA SIMULTANEOUSLY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/79 P6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11574.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. INFORMATION BULLETIN LTD. FUNDED BY CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. undefined ONE AUTHOR PRODUCED 30 ARTICLES FOR THE "BULLETIN" AND ITS SUCCESSOR "FORUM SERVICE." IN undefined FORUM SERVICE BECAME "FORUM WORLD FEATURES" HEADED BY A CIA OFFICER. IN undefined JOHN H. WHITNEY, FORMER PUBLISHER OF "NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE" BOUGHT FWF. IN undefined CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM EXPOSED AS CIA FRONT. "BY THEN FWF HAD BECOME THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN THE WORLD." THE WASHINGTON POST AGREED PURCHASE FWF STORIES. ONE REPORTER WROTE 250 ARTICLES FOR FWF AS WELL AS CIA-FUNDED "AFRICA REPORT" AND "SURVEY." SAME REPORTER HAD BEEN CORRESPONDENT FOR "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL" THAT ALLOWED CIA TO USE MAGAZINE AS COVER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 16-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11575.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. IT PRIMARY FUNCTION OF U.S. MASS MEDIA TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR SPECIAL INTERESTS THAT DOMINATE GVT AND PRIVATE SECTOR. ESPECIALLY TRUE WHEN MEDIA PORTRAY THEMSELVES AS SPOKESMEN FOR FREE SPEECH. MOST BIAS ARISES FROM SELECTION RIGHT-THINKING

PEOPLE, THE INTERNALIZATIONS OF PRECONCEPTIONS AND PRACTICAL ADAPTATIONS OF EMPLOYEES TO CONSTRAINTS OF OWNERSHIP, ORGANIZATION, MARKET AND POLITICAL POWER. IF THEY ARE TO CHANNEL PUBLIC CONCERN AND OUTRAGE TO THE ABUSES OF ENEMY STATES THEY CAN MOBILIZE THE POPULATION FOR AN IDEOLOGICAL CRUSADE. THUS CONSTANT FOCUS ON VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM PERSUADES PEOPLE THE ENEMY IS EVIL, WHILE SETTING THE STAGE FOR INTERVENTION, SUBVERSION, SUPPORT FOR TERRORIST REGIMES, AN ENDLESS ARMS RACE AND CONSTANT MILITARY CONFLICT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/88 14-7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11576.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER SIDNEY GRUSON AS A RESULT OF PRESSURE BY ALLEN DULLES WAS KEPT OUT OF GUATEMALA DURING UNFOLDING OF CIA'S COVERT OP.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 28 source code: PF

111-ciabase_11577.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, undefined POPULAR PUBLIC TV SHOW "FREE TO CHOSE" UNDERWRITTEN BY NON-PROFIT SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION THAT HAS CIA AND DOD TIES. FOUNDATION HAS GIVEN MONEY TO STATIONS FOR SHOWS SPECIFICALLY ABOUT CIA RAISING QUESTION CONFLICT OF INTEREST. DRAFTS AND TELEPLAYS OF NEW SHOW, SUPPORTED IN PART BY SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION, "NIGHTWATCH AT LANGLEY", ARE REVIEWED BY CONSULTANTS INCLUDING COLBY, CORD MEYER, AND OTHER EX-CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 75 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11578.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. READER'S DIGEST REGULARLY CARRIES STORIES BY CIA OFFICIALS AND UNDERCOVER CIA AGENTS. FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDITIONS OPENED AT REQUEST OF U.S INTEL. MAGAZINE USED AS COVER BY CIA, SHARED INTEL WITH CIA, AND CIRCULATED CIA FABRICATIONS. SENIOR DIGEST WRITER GIVEN OFFICE SPACE AT CIA HQS. DIGEST GIVEN EXCLUSIVE ACCESS TO CIA AND OSS FILES, CIA AGENTS AND CIA-CONTROLLED DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11579.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. READER'S DIGEST SECRETLY WORKS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11580.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. VICE CHAIRMAN SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE WON REELECTION DAYS BEFORE ELECTION "READER'S DIGEST" PUBLISHED ARTICLE "CONGRESS IS CRIPPLING THE CIA," THAT LEAHY CONCLUDED HAD COME FROM CASEY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 486 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11581.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, undefined "ORBIS" REVEALED BY NYT TO BE FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W./88 P45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11582.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. "THE CIA AND THE READER'S DIGEST." ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 41-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11583.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, CHILE. CIA ITEMS CARRIED IN NEW YORK TIMES AND WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 236 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11584.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, PROPAGANDA. HENRY LUCE PRESIDENT OF TIME-LIFE. ENCOURAGED HIS CORRESPONDENTS COLLABORATE WITH CIA. HIS PUBLISHING EMPIRE SERVED AS LONG TIME PROPAGANDA ASSET FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 71 source code: AD

111-ciabase_11585.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA, PROPAGANDA. TWO AGENCY FRONTS NEW YORK, FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, INC. AND EDITORS PRESS SERVICE PART OF PROPAGANDA SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 215 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11586.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS OF THE ELITE HAVE PURCHASED NEWSPAPERS AND CREATED MAGAZINES TO PROMOTE THEIR VIEWS. THEY HAVE CREATED UNIVERSITY CHAIRS AND PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE AS UNIVERSITY TRUSTEES IN GETTING RID OF PROFESSORS WITH UNDESIRABLE VIEWS, ETC.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 255 source code: HC

111-ciabase_11587.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **MERRIMAC, 1967-1968** ORIGINATED WITH OFFICE SECURITY. DESIGNED PROTECT FACILITIES D.C. AREA. AGENTS INFILTRATED OVER TEN ORGS. FROM WASH ETHICAL SOCIETY TO BLACK PANTHERS, WOMENS STRIKE FOR PEACE, CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY. PROJECT DESCRIBED IN BRIEF. DESCRIPTION DOES NOT INCLUDE PROJECT NAME.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 152-55 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11588.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. U.S. AIRLINES PROVIDED THE CIA'S COS WITH MANIFESTS OF FLIGHTS BETWEEN MEXICO AND THE STATES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 388 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_11589.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1950-1955** HOWARD HUNT USED THE COVER OF A FOREIGN SERVICE RESERVE OFFICER AND RECRUITED AGENTS IN U.S. INCLUDING WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 69 source code: UND

111-ciabase_11590.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1956-1970 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1956-1970** WINFRED SCOTT COS MEXICO CITY FROM 56-69. AFTER RETIRING HE BEGAN WRITING BOOK, "IT CAME TO LITTLE." IN 71 HE GAVE COPY MANUSCRIPT TO JOHN BARRON OF READER'S DIGEST. IN 4/71 SCOTT DIED. JAMES ANGLETON SENT TO MEXICO CITY TO RETRIEVE MANUSCRIPT AND

ANY CLASSIFIED DOCS FROM SCOTT'S WIDOW. BARRON TOLD CIA HE WOULD NOT PUBLISH IT. AGENCY FOUND HUEY NEWTON AND CLEAVER TAPES IN LIKELY EAVESDROPPING OP AGAINST BLACK PANTHERS. ONLY PART OF MANUSCRIPT MADE PUBLIC COVERS OSWALD'S TRIP TO MEXICO CITY WEEKS BEFORE ASSASSINATION. 76 CIA MEMO SAYS IT "DEEP-SIXED" MANUSCRIPT. SCOTT'S SON TRYING TO FORCE CIA TO RELEASE IT UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 658-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11591.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** DFS BECAME GREEDY IN 82 AND BEGAN STEALING CARS IN CALIFORNIA AND DRUG SMUGGLERS TOOK THEM TO MEXICO. DFS HEAD NAZAR INDICTED IN U.S. COURT OVER STRENUOUS OBJECTIONS OF CIA AND AGAINST ORDERS OF KENNEDY'S SUPERIORS IN JUSTICE DEPT. PENTHOUSE 12/89 168

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11592.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **MHCHAOS, 1967-1974** SOME 300,000 AMERICANS CONSIDERED TO BE POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL SECURITY INDEXED IN (MHCHAOS) COMPUTER, AND SEPARATE FILES CREATED ON APPROXIMATELY 7,200. COUNTLESS DANGEROUS CITIZENS PLACED UNDER SURVEILLANCE, WITH BUGS ON THEIR PHONES, MICROPHONES IN THEIR BEDROOMS, OR WARRANTLESS BREAK-INS OF THEIR HOMES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 39 source code: SD

111-ciabase_11593.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **MHCHAOS, 1967-1974** COLBY ON CHAOS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 314-8 source code: HM

111-ciabase_11594.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **MHCHAOS SPECIAL OPS GROUP HAD STAFF OF 52 OPENED SUBJECT FILES ON 7,200 AMERICANS AND 6000** POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS. MORE THAN 300,000 NAMES OF PEOPLE AND GROUPS FOUND THEIR WAY INTO 13,000 SUBJECT FILES. OP FINALLY CLOSED DOWN IN MARCH 74.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 364 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11595.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI REPORTER WHO WON PULITZER PRIZE FOR HIS ACCT OF MISSILE CRISES WAS ALMOST SECRET OPERATIVE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 358 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11596.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI STATION QUICKLY EXPANDED INTO WORLD'S LARGEST--SIX HUNDRED CASE OFFICERS AND AS MANY AS THREE THOUSAND CONTRACT AGENTS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 139 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11597.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI-BASED FIRM, undefined WOODY KEPNER ASSOCIATES UNDER CONTACT CIA PROMOTE POSITIVE IMAGE FDN. PART OF BROAD EFFORT WIN WORLD-WIDE SUPPORT CONTRAS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 23, 24 source code: CR

111-ciabase_11598.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL J. GLENNON'S ARTICLE FROM HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL REPRINTED AS AN ANNEX TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT OF 4/3/85 DISCUSSES THE ACTIVITIES OF NUMEROUS "FRIENDLY" INTEL SERVICES' OPERATIONS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11599.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ. PRESIDENT'S

SPIN' PATROL. EVERY MORNING THE W.H., DOD, DOS AND CIA OFFICIALS GATHER BEFORE DAWN TO PLOT SPIN' FOR DAY. PR MODEL IS A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. ADM SETTLES ON "MESSAGE FOR DAY." "TALKING POINTS FAXED EVERY DAY TO PARTY LEADERS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES AND RELIGIOUS FIGURES FRIENDLY TO ADM." MOST EFFECTIVE TOOLS VIDEOS OF HIGH-TECH BOMBS SCORING BULL-EYES ON IRAQI TARGETS. CHIEF SPINNER IS PRES BUSH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/11/91 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_11600.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MILLER AND GOMEZ OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, IBC, OUTSIDE MANAGERS OF CHANNELL'S FUND-RAISING EFFORTS. SERVED AS MANAGERS OF CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL FIGURES, DEFECTORS, NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION LEADERS AND SANDINISTA ATROCITY VICTIMS WHO MADE AVAILABLE TO PRESS, THE CONGRESS AND PRIVATE GROUPS. THEY BECAME LINK WITH STATE DEPT AND REAGAN WHITE HOUSE WITH PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN A MYRIAD ENDEAVORS AIMED AT INFLUENCING CONGRESS, THE MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION. THEY ALSO MAIN FUNNEL FOR PRIVATE U.S. MONEY GOING TO DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 15 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11601.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MILLER, A.S. "SERVILLE PRESS PROJECT JENNIFER INCIDENT,"

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 39 (5/75) 6-7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11602.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MINARET AND SHAMROCK PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 325-6 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_11603.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **MINARET PROGRAM, 1965-1975** COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS MONITORING DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 331 source code: PP

111-ciabase_11604.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MINUTES MEETING INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE HELD IN DCI'S CONFERENCE ROOM ON 4 DEC undefined ADDCI ROBERT AMORY, CHAIR. MEMBERS PRESENT W. PARK ARMSTRONG OF STATE DEPT.; BG. JOHN M. WILLEMS OF ARMY; ADM ESPE, DIR NAVAL INTEL; ETC. OTHERS PRESENT: SHERMAN KENT, CIA; H. MARSHALL CHADWELL, CIA; PAUL BOREL, CIA; LUDWELL L. MONTAGUE, CIA; JOSEPH W. SMITH, CIA; WILLIAM TRUEHEART, DOS; MIRON BURGIN, DOS; LT. COL., T.C. ANDERSON, DOA; ETC. RICHARD D. DRAIN ACTING SECRETARY. RECOMMENDED RE UFOS THAT CIA WILL: REVIEW DATA; DRAFT AND CIRCULATE TO IAC A PROPOSED NSCID [ON ISSUE]. 1/17/53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11605.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MISSION OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION undefined IS DIRECTING, SUPPORTING AND COORDINATING "CLANDESTINE OPS ACTIVITIES...WITHIN THE U.S. AGAINST FOREIGN TARGETS..." HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-5(a) source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11606.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN DOZEN U.S. NEWS ORGS AND PUBLISHING HOUSES PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 195-201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11607.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MUCH OF DISCUSSION AT NSC MEETINGS POLITICAL. DECISIONS MADE ON LIKELY IMPACT ON CONGRESS, THE MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION AND FOCUS ON MANAGING REACTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 81 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_11608.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF DANIEL CASOLARO WHO WORKING ON A BOOK RE BCCI. POLICE RE-OPEN CASE. WT 8/13/91 A3. DEATH OF DANIEL CASOLARO WHO INVESTIGATING INSLAW CASE. FOUND DEAD IN MARTINSBURG, W.VA. HOTEL. WP 8/13/91 A8. AUTOPSY FOR CASOLARO WHO HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING BCCI, INSLAW CASES AND LINKS. WT 8/14/91 A10. "HOMICIDE NOT RULED OUT IN DEATH OF [CASOLARO]." HE HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING ALLEGED LINKS BETWEEN INSLAW CASE, AND THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11609.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS (NAE), DIRECTED BY WILLIAM MELVIN RECEIVED \$40,000 FROM USIP TO SUPPORT ITS PEACE FREEDOM AND SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM. NAE IS AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR OVER 50,000 FUNDAMENTALIST AND MODERATE EVANGELICAL CHURCHES. SINCE MID-80S NAE WITH ASSISTANCE OF FELLOW USIP GRANTEES ROBERT PICKUS AND GEORGE WEIGEL HAS WORKED TO COUNTER VOCAL PEACE ACTIVISM OF THE CATHOLIC AND LIBERAL PROTESTANT CHURCHES. NO MAINLINE DENOMINATION OR CHURCH HAS RECEIVED SUCH SUBSTANTIAL FUNDING FROM USIP.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11610.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE NCFE MAJOR THEME WAS SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY AND INDEPENDENCE OF BALTIC STATES OF LATVIA, LITHUANIA, AND ESTONIA FROM USSR. CRUSADE ONLY ONE PART BROADER CIA-SPONSORED EFFORT SHAPE U.S. AND WORLD OPINION. RELATED PROGRAM INCLUDED BOOK PUBLISHING, SCHOLARLY STUDIES OS USSR BY CAREFULLY SELECTED RESEARCHERS, BANKROLLING HUNDREDS OF RALLIES, COMMEMORATIONS AND OTHER MEDIA EVENTS TO PUBLICIZE USSR A DANGEROUS IMPERIAL POWER.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 229-230 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11611.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. NCFE'S AMERICAN CONTACTS DIVISION DID LECTURE TOURS AND INFORMAL MEETINGS WITH EXILES THRUOUT U.S.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 128 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11612.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. TO RAISE MONEY FOR NCFE, CRUSADE PROPAGANDIZED AND CALLED FOR AMERICAS TO [ACT AGAINST GODLESS COMMUNISM].

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 128 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11613.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. PUBLICLY REAGAN ADM DENIED CIA ROLE IN NED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 24 source code: NR

111-ciabase_11614.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARDS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11615.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF CUBA HAS FORMED SEVERAL SATELLITE TERRORIST CELLS IN U.S. INCLUDING JOVENESE DE ESTRELLA IN MIAMI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11616.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT 47 IN SECTION 403 (D) (3) SAID "PROVIDED AGENCY SHALL HAVE NO POLICE, SUBPOENA, LAW-ENFORCEMENT POWERS, OR INTERNAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS."

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 49 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11617.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 77 JANUARY undefined "MANAGEMENT PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY," DISTRIBUTED TO STATE, DOD, CIA, AND USIA FOR IMPLEMENTATION. IN JULY OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY ON LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN BEGAN. WHITE HOUSE OUTREACH GROUP APPEALED TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC OPINION THAT SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN CENTRAL AMERICA THREATENED AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. OPD ISSUED STREAM WHITE PAPERS ON NICARAGUA AND SENT STAFF MEMBERS AROUND COUNTRY TO APPEAR BEFORE CIVIC GROUPS, UNIVERSITIES, ETC.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 152 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_11618.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, 1950-1967** FINANCED BY CIA FROM BLANK-CHECK SUPPORT TO OPERATIONAL USE OF STUDENTS, INCLUDING ESPIONAGE, COVERT ACTION AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 184-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11619.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, 1950-1967** CIA USED NSA SUMMER INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS TO IDENTIFY AND SCREEN NEW LEADERS WHOM WOULD SUPPORT AT NATIONAL NSA CONVENTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 452 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11620.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 102 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_11621.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW REVIEW, undefined BY CIA OF FILES CONCERNING GREEK JOURNALIST ELIAS P. DEMTRACOPOULOS FOUND NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT CHARGES CONCERNING HIM ATTRIBUTED TO CIA DOCUMENTS AND OFFICIALS IN 1977** ARTICLE IN NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11622.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NEW YORK BASED EDITORS PRESS SERVICE HAS CIA-SUBSIDIARIES IN MOST ALL CAPITALS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_11623.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGA, 1981-1996** NORWIN MENESES A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER COCAINE AND THE CONTRAS IS IN PRISON IN MANAGUA AFTER BEING CAUGHT WITH 1,650 POUNDS OF COCAINE - LARGEST SHIPMENT EVER CAPTURED IN NICARAGUA. MENESES HAS A LONG HISTORY OF CRIME AND DRUG DEALING AND HE CARRIED OUT SOME DRUG TRAFFICKING IN LATE 80S WHILE MAINTAINING A RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. COUNTERNARCOTICS AGENTS. AFTER SANDINISTA VICTORY HE SETTLED IN CALIFORNIA AND WORKED FOR FIVE YEARS FUND-RAISING AND TRAINING AND SENDING PEOPLE TO HONDURAS. ADOLOFO CALERO SAID MENESES VISITED FDN CAMPS IN EARLY 80S BUT WAS NEVER A CONTRA LEADER. HE BEGAN RELATIONSHIP WITH DEA FROM COSTA RICA AROUND 1988.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11624.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AMERICARES, WITH HELP OF FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA), CONDUCTED AN ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN IN U.S. FOR LA PRENSA USING FUNDS FROM OLIVER NORTH'S SECRET AID NETWORK. THE ADS SOLICITED FUNDS TO PAY FOR SHIPMENT OF NEWSPRINT TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_11625.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1992** BOOK, EVERYBODY HAD HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS, BY GLENN GARVIN, FOREWARD BY P.J. O'ROUKE, PUBLISHED BY BRASSEY'S, REVIEWED BY CHRISTOPHER CALDWELL. "MR. GARVIN'S BEST SOURCES WERE CLEARLY AT LANGLEY AND HE TAKES THEIR SIDE IN THE BITTER FEUD THEY WAGED AT STATE DEPARTMENT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/92 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11626.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1993** IN 5/30/84 AT LA PENCA A BOMB EXPLODED AND SEVERAL CONTRAS WERE KILLED. APPARENT TARGET - EDEN PASTORA. TONY AVIRGAN, WHO HURT IN EXPLOSION INVESTIGATED CASE FOR 9 YEARS. (CHRISTIC LAW SUIT BASED ON ROLE OF U.S. PERSONS) AND BOMBING LAID AT FEET OF CIA. BOMBER NOW IDENTIFIED AS VITAL ROBERTO GAGUINE, A MEMBER OF ULTRALEFTIST ARGENTINA'S PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY ARMY (ERP) WORKING FOR NICARAGUAN COUNTERINTEL. HE RCVD ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE TRAINING IN MANAGUA AND WORKED UNDER DIRECTION OF A HIGH-LEVEL CUBAN INTEL OPERATIVE, COL. RENAN MONTERO, AND AN ARGENTINE, ENRIQUE GORRIARAN MERLO. (AMONG THIS CELL'S ACTION WAS 1980 ASSASSINATION OF ANASTASIO SOMOZA IN PARAGUAY). IN COSTA RICA, DETECTIVES GATHERED ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO INDICT 2 CIA OPERATIVES, JOHN HULL AND FELIPE VIDAL, FOR MURDER RE BOMBING. MANY QUESTIONS REMAIN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/13/93 239-40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11627.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1982** BERMUDEZ ORGANIZED FDN ARMY IN HONDURAS - DIRECTORS LIVED IN MIAMI AND CRISSCROSSED U.S. TO DRUM UP SUPPORT AMONG EXILES AND AMERICAN POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 78 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_11628.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** TRAINING CAMPS IN FLORIDA SEE

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. FN 5 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11629.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** CONTRAS GAVE MUCH ATTENTION U.S. MEDIA. GAVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO TV AND NEWS MAGAZINE LIKE "TIME" AND "NEWSWEEK" BECAUSE AFTER TV THEY MOST INFLUENTIAL. REPORTERS FROM BOTH MAGS RECEIVED RED CARPET TREATMENT. CHAMORO HELPED "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE" MAGAZINE PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 27-30 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11630.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** ADVERTISING AGENCY: HOW CIA FLOUTED LAW USING MADISON AVENUE TECHNIQUES TO ARM-TWIST FOR CONTRAS. *WASHINGTON MONTHLY 11/92 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11631.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** PROPAGANDA AND PUBLIC DIPLOMACY: SELLING REAGAN'S NICARAGUAN POLICY. (S/LPD OR OPD). EXTRA SUMMER 89 20-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11632.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** UNTIL EARLY 83 A PARAMILITARY CAMP CALLED CAMP CUBA-NICARAGUA HELD TRAINING FOR CUBAN AND NICARAGUAN EXILES IN DADE COUNTY. ANOTHER CAMP LOCATED IN COLLIER COUNTY. FORT MEYER NEWS PRESS 2/25/84 AND 2/14/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11633.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** CIA OFFICERS ARRANGED FLIGHTS TO D.C. FOR CONTRA LEADERS, BRIEFED THEM ON MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND ADVISED THEM ON THE BEST LOBBYING APPROACHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11634.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1987** NSC DECISION DIRECTIVE 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY," ALLOWED FOR CREATION OF OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (S/LPD) HEADED BY WALTER RAYMOND. IT HOUSED IN STATE DEPARTMENT BUT UNKNOWN TO THE PUBLIC OR CONGRESS, IT REPORTED DIRECTLY TO THE NSC. IT VIOLATED CIA'S CHARTER AGAINST DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 4 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11635.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1990** REAGAN ADM PUBLIC DIPLOMACY INVOLVED NET OF RIGHT-WING DONORS, ORGS, LOBBYISTS AND PR SPECIALISTS WORKING IN CONJUNCTION WITH NED, NSC, CIA AND TWO SPECIAL OFFICES; W.H. OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON AND STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY. W.H OFFICE, HEADED BY RYAN WHITTLESEY (FORMER AMB TO SWITZERLAND) EST OUTREACH WORKING GROUP ON CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 244 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_11636.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** IDEA TO SLOWLY DEMONIZE SANDINISTA GVT [IN] ORDER TO TURN IT INTO REAL ENEMY IN MINDS OF AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 217 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_11637.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CHAMORRO, PUBLICITY DIRECTOR CONTRAS, INSTRUCTED BY CIA TO RUN ADS IN U.S. NEWSPAPERS ASKING FOR CONTRIBUTIONS, TO HAVE FUNDRAISERS AND TO REPORT SUCCESS THOSE EFFORTS TO GIVE IMPRESSION FUNDING CAME FROM PRIVATE SOURCES. NYT ARTICLES BASED ON THIS DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 45 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11638.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA undefined CIA TARGETED JEWISH COMMUNITY RE NICARAGUAN SO-CALLED ANTI-SEMITISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11639.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA TOOK MANDATE DECIDE FOREIGN POLICY GOALS ALTHOUGH AGAINST LAW. IT ATTEMPTED TO SWAY PUBLIC OPINION AND USED CONTRA DIRECTORATE AS PROXY ARM TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION. WITH CIA HELP FDN LEADERS ACCESSED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. MET MEMBERS CONSIDERED BE "SWING VOTES." CIA COACHED FDN HOW TO APPROACH PARTICULAR MEMBERS. PRESENTED ARGUMENT BE FOR CONTRAS OR FOR AIDING EXPANSION OF SOVIET BLOC. TO FOCUS ON DISTRICTS OF CONGRESSMEN CONSIDERED VULNERABLE. HAD ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN LOCAL PRESS. MET WITH LEADERS IN CONGRESSMEN'S DISTRICTS. IT ILLEGAL BECAUSE OF AGGRESSIVE PARTICIPATION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 42 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11640.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA PUBLICITY MAN CHAMORRO ACTIVITIES CONTACTING SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, LOBBYING OF NONALIGNED NATIONS, EUROPEAN TRIP AND PRESS WORK IN HONDURAS WITH INTERNATIONAL PRESS, ACTUALLY AT AIMED AT CONGRESS. GOAL PUT CONGRESS IN POSITION WHERE DENYING AID TO CONTRAS WOULD BE UNPATRIOTIC.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 41 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11641.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRAS COOPERATED WITH STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 46 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11642.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "CONTRAS IN SF: THE COUNTERREVOLUTION BEGINS AT HOME." SAN FRANCISCO BAY GUARDIAN 8/17/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11643.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WILLIAM CLARK MEMO FROM WHITE HOUSE RE DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA OP - PUBLIC DIPLOMACY. DOCUMENT CALLS FOR DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN OPERATION. OP DISCUSSED WITH SOS SHULTZ. OTTO REICH TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR OP.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 21 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11644.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** SINGLAUB SAYS HE'S INVITED ABOUT 100 GROUPS TO BECOME A COALITION FOR WORLD FREEDOM. SINGLAUB ALSO SUPPORTS WORKS NUMBER OF ORGS CONCERNED WITH CENTRAL AMERICA, WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION; COUNCIL FOR INTER-AMERICAN SECURITY; AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL; HERITAGE FOUNDATION; CONSERVATIVE CAUCUS. HE ALSO HELPED NICARAGUAN FREEDOM FUND ORGANIZED BY WASHINGTON TIMES AND IS ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF REFUGEE RELIEF INTERNATIONAL...SET UP WITH HELP OF THE OMEGA GROUP LTD., WHICH PUBLISHES SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE. COMMON CAUSE 10/85 26-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11645.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN 3 HOUSE MEMBERS, 2 SENATORS AND A PRIVATE CITIZEN WITH NICARAGUAN OFFICIALS RE AID TO CONTRAS INTERCEPTED BY U.S. INTEL FOUND NOTHING IMPROPER. DCIA CASEY AND POSSIBLE USE OF INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11646.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** IBC WHILE UNDER CONTRACT TO OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY WAS KEY IN NORTH'S RESUPPLY NET. ALONG WITH CARL CHANNEL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL), AMERICAN CONSERVATIVE TRUST (ACT) AND SENTINEL SERVED RESPECTIVELY AS FUNDRAISER, CONGRESSIONAL LOBBYIST AND CONTRA PUBLICIST. IBC ALSO SET UP CONTRAS D.C. OFFICE AND CONDUCTED SPEAKING TOURS AND PRESS CONFERENCES FOR REBEL LEADERS. \$10 MILLION RAISED DOMESTICALLY FOR VARIOUS COSTS. COPY OF CONTRACT BETWEEN S/LPD AND IBC.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 6-8,

39-42 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11647.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** S/LPD'S MAIN CONTRACTOR WAS INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, (IBC) A PR FIRM OWNED BY FRANK GOMEZ AND RICHARD MILLER. FIRM PREPARED PR MATERIAL TO SELL CONTRAS. IBC'S U.S. GVT CONTRACTS TOTALED \$441.084.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 7 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11648.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** FIVE MAN A-TEAM FROM 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS GROUP AT FORT BRAGG ASSIGNED TO S/LPD. MORE REQUESTED. GOAL PER WALTER RAYMOND WAS TO "CONCENTRATE ON GLUING BLACK HATS ON SANDINISTAS AND WHITE HATS ON [CONTRAS]." S/LPD PRODUCED VITUPERATIVE AND ONE-SIDED BOOKLETS, REPORTS AND BRIEFINGS. S/LPD OFFICIALS ALSO SERVED AS LECTURERS AND TALK-SHOW GUESTS, BOOKING 1,570 SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS DURING FIRST YEAR.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 5 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11649.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ACTION PLAN FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY CAMPAIGN WITH AIM OF CONGRESSIONAL PASSAGE OF AID TO CONTRAS. DOCUMENT BY DANIEL "JAKE" JACOBOWITZ 3/12/85, CALLS FOR, INTER ALIA, ASSETS SUCH AS SHULTZ AND WEINBERGER AND SUPPORTIVE MEDIA ASSETS. THEMES TO BE PUSHED - CONTRAS ARE FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND SANDINISTAS ARE EVIL. SUB-THEMES GIVEN. OUTLINES VARIOUS ACTIONS INCLUDING: HAVING BRZEZINSKI WRITE PAPER OF CONSEQUENCES OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF NICARAGUA. "CM WILL CONTACT ZBIG, PLUS SHLESINGER, JIM WOOLSEY, AND FRANK CRAMER BY MAR 4..." CALLS FOR: "SHULTZ, MCFARLANE, GORMAN AND SHLAUDEMANN TO BRIEF (REQUIRES GENERAL GORMAN TO BE PLACED ON CONTRACT)..." DETAILS CONTACT WITH MEDIA OUTLETS AND MEDIA PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 22-30 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11650.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MEMO FROM S/LPD - JAKE JACOBOWITZ TO REICH. SUBJECT: DUTIES OF TDY [PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS] MILITARY PERSONNEL. STATES THEY NATURAL TO HELP LEDEEN ON EXPLOITATION OF NIDIA DIAZ PAPERS. "ONE...OF THEM MAY HAVE WORKED ON GRENADA DOCUMENTS."

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 31-2 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11651.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MEMO FROM S/LPD MILLER TO PAT BUCHANAN ON "WHITE PROPAGANDA" OP. DESCRIBES OP-ED IN WALL STREET JOURNAL BY GUILMARTIN WHO HAS BEEN CONSULTANT OF S/LPD. FRED FRANCIS'S STORY ON NBC NEWS; 2 OP-EDS ONE FOR WASHINGTON POST AND ONE FOR NEW YORK TIMES FOR SIGNATURES OF ALPHONSO RUBELLO, ADOLPHO CALLERO AND ARTURO CRUZ - OP-EDS BEING PREPARED BY CONSULTANT TO S/LPD; PLANNING VISITS BY RUBELLO TO VARIOUS MEDIA ORGANIZATIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 37-8 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11652.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1989** [CONTRA] UNO OFFICE ON CONNECTICUT AVE IN D.C. HAD A MONTHLY BUDGET OF \$25,000. MIAMI OFFICE DISGUISED UNDER "PAN AMERICAN INFO SERVICE" LOCATED ON NORTHWEST 36TH STREET.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 229 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_11653.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A CONTINGENT OF 70 CONTRAS BEING TRAINED IN THE US, PROBABLY BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/86 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11654.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MEMO FROM TC [ROBERT OWEN] TO BG [OLIVER NORTH] 3/17/86, ENTITLED "OVERALL PERSPECTIVE." DOCUMENT CRITICIZES U.S. POLICY AND MAKES SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT. MENTIONS CRUZ, BOBELO, ARISTEDES SANCHEZ, BERMUDEZ, BOSCO MATAMORAS, OSCAR MONTES, TEFEL BROTHERS, Hyme MORALES, STATAHEN, CALERO, NHAO FUNDING, ETC. ALSO MENTIONS SEACORD [SECORD ?] CONNECTION - TOM KLINE [CLINE ?], LARRY STERNS, GEORGE STOCKMAN, PATRICE GENTRY, PETER DUNCAN, ALBERTO COPPO (IN PERU), ANTONIO MOLINA (HONDO COLONEL), NORTH, STAR PRODUCTION, GENERAL EQUIPMENT AND LEASING CORP. IN GENEVA, AND STANFORD TECHNOLOGIES TRADING GROUP AND TRANSFER LTD. IN ARLINGTON, VA. ADOLFO UPSET WITH OWEN BECAUSE OF USE OF PROJECT HOPE, BEING PROMOTER OF CARLOS ULVERT, ETC. MEMO MENTIONS MOISES NUNEZ WHO HAS SHRIMP BUSINESS IN PUNTERANOUS, COSTA RICA, HE IS FRONTING FOR OP. OWEN SAYS HE ACTIVE IN OP SINCE 83 WHEN HE BROUGHT JOHN HULL INTO TO MEET NORTH. "DON'T KNOW WHAT ALLEN AND COMPANY THINK OF ME, BUT I DON'T THINK TOO MUCH OF THE INCOMPETENCE THAT HAS COME OUT OF AGENCY [CIA ?]. UNO IS A NAME ONLY. THERE IS NO REAL INTELLIGENCE NETWORK INSIDE OF NICARAGUA. I WOULD LIKE TO PROPOSE YOU [NORTH] MEET WITH TOM HEWITT, WHO HAS SUCCESSFULLY ESTABLISHED AN INTEL NETWORK IN CUBA AND RAN IT UNCOVERED FOR SEVERAL YEARS."

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 53-7 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_11655.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES TRAINED 70 CONTRAS AT ELGIN AFB, FLORIDA IN OCT 86. TRAINING INCLUDED BASIC SOLDIER SKILLS AND PSY OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 170,171 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_11656.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1989** RADIO LIBERACION, A 50,000 WATT AM STATION WENT ON AIR IN 87. CIA FUNDED IT WITH \$60,000 A MONTH. IT ONE OF FEW CONTRA PROJECTS CIA DID NOT INTERFERE WITH. STUDIOS IN MIAMI. 13 HOURS A DAY OF LIVE PROGRAMMING. IT OFFERED INTERVIEWS WITH ANTI-SANDINISTA POLITICIANS. WHEN WAR SLOWING DOWN IT REDIRECTED AT PANAMA. ON 12/20/89 IT BEGAN BROADCASTING TERSE NONSENSICAL SENTENCES - THE TIME OF THE U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 195 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_11657.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA TRAINED 600 CONTRAS AT SECRET CIA TRAINING CAMP NEAR ELGIN AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA PANHANDLE WHERE THEY LEARNED DEMOLITION, COMMO, ETC.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 201 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_11658.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT SAID ABRAMS AND AIDES DELIBERATELY LEAKED PRIVATE COMMENTS WRIGHT MADE TO CONTRA LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11659.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PEDRO CHAMORRO MOVED FROM SAN JOSE TO MIAMI AND PRODUCED A LOCAL VERSION OF NICARAGUA HOY IN THE SPANISH LANGUAGE EDITION OF THE MIAMI HERALD. HE ALSO WROTE EDITORIALS IN DIARIO LAS AMERICAS, ANOTHER PAPER PURPORTEDLY TIED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 82 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_11660.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH ADM BACKED FORMER SOMOZA DIPLOMAT AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATE OF ALFREDO CESAR, JOSE ANTONIO ALVARADO. ALVARADO RAN INVESTMENT OP IN MIAMI CALLED AIBC FINANCIAL CORP. IT USED BY CIA EARLIER TO LAUNDER CONTRA FUNDS. ALVARADO FORMED NICARAGUAN CIVIC TASK FORCE UNDER CIA GUIDANCE TO REGROUP MIAMI COMMUNITY AND TO STIFLE RENEGADES. MIAMI OP IN HIGH GEAR IN APRIL 89. NED OFFICIALS INVOLVED. NICARAGUAN CIVIC TASK FORCE SELECTED AS NUCLEUS FOR MIAMI LIAISON WORK AND RENAMED COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY IN NICARAGUA. COMMITTEE GIVEN OFFICE SPACE IN BUILDING OWNED BY JEB BUSH, WHO BECAME HONORARY MEMBER OF BOARD. (JEB PURCHASED BUILDING WITH LOANS FROM A SAVINGS AND LOAN BANK THAT WENT INSOLVENT. AS PART OF BAILOUT OF S&Ls GVT PAID MORE THAN \$4 MILLION TO MAKE GOOD ON BUSH'S LOAN.) OTHERS ON BOARD INCLUDED NADIA PALLAIS, CARLOS CARCIA; AND NICOLAS LOPEZ. GROUP LINKED TO UNO AND PRESS RELEASE PREPARED BY WASHINGTON PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM, THE CARMEN GROUP, WHICH FOUNDED IN 82 BY DAVID CARMEN; HIS FATHER GERALD CARMEN; AND MAX HUGEL. CARMEN GROUP BECAME PROMOTER OF CONTRAS. CARMENS AND HUGEL FOUNDED MEMBERS OF CITIZENS FOR AMERICA - WHICH SET UP AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY IN 83. CFA, A QUASI GOVERNMENTAL ORG, PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN MOBILIZING CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR MILITARY AID TO CONTRAS. CARMEN SUPERVISED COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY. ONE CARMEN GROUP PROJECT WAS ORGANIZING VIOLETA CHAMORRO'S VISIT TO U.S.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 121-2 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_11661.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH TO LIFT TRADE EMBARGO IF U.S.-BACKED VIOLETA CHAMORRO ELECTED IN FEB. CHAMORRO VISITED BUSH AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL TRIP SEEKING TO FOCUS SPOTLIGHT ON 2/25/90 ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A56 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11662.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. SEEKS TO END CONTRAS' BASE IN MIAMI, REBELS SAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 6/8/89 1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_11663.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ELLIOTT ABRAMS PLEADED GUILTY TO TWO MISDEMEANOR CHARGES OF WITHHOLDING INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS ON 7 OCT 91. ABRAMS WITHHELD INFORMATION CONCERNING U.S. SUPPORT OF CONTRAS FROM SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON 10 OCT 86. ABRAMS ACKNOWLEDGED "NORTH ACTED AS PRINCIPAL CHANNEL OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN PRIVATE BENEFACTORS AND U.S. GOV. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING RIG." ABRAMS WAS A KEY MEMBER OF "RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP" (RIG) WHICH COORDINATED U.S. ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA FROM 1985-86 . ABRAMS, ALONG WITH NSC'S NORTH AND CIA'S FIERS, MADE UP INNER CIRCLE OF RIG. WITH SUCH KNOWLEDGE HE TESTIFIED BEFORE SFRC ON 10 OCT "WE [STATE] HAVE BEEN KIND OF CAREFUL NOT TO GET TOO CLOSELY INVOLVED WITH IT [SUPPLY NETWORK] AND TO STAY AWAY FROM IT..." ABRAMS ALSO WITHHELD INFORMATION REGARDING FOREIGN FUNDING OF CONTRAS FROM HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE ON 14 OCT 86. ABRAMS FAILED TO DISCLOSE HE HAD SOLICITED A \$10 MILLION CONTRIBUTION FROM SULTAN OF BRUNEI. PRIOR TO ABRAMS' INVESTIGATION, CIA OFFICIALS PRIVATELY COMPLAINED THAT OFFICIALS IN STATE AND DEFENSE HAD ESCAPED ATTENTION.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/91 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11664.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HOUSE MINORITY LEADER MICHEL WARNED DEMOCRATS TO DROP "OCTOBER SURPRISE" ISSUE OR HE WILL DEMAND PROBE OF "MANAGUA SURPRISE," - REPORT OF DEMOCRAT-SANDINISTA COLLABORATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/24/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11665.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1979-1988** "LA PRENSA" HAS RECEIVED COVERT FUNDING FROM CIA AND FROM SECRET NET OF NORTH'S. JULY 79 PRES. CARTER AUTHORIZED CIA TO FUND DOMESTIC OPPOSITION AND LA PRENSA. CIA USED CUTOUPS TO SEND PRINTING EQUIPMENT TO LA PRENSA. AFTER CONGRESS CUTOFF AID IN 84 THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, SPENT OVER 1 MILLION ON ANTI-SANDINISTA MEDIA AND POLITICAL GROUPS, MANY OF WHICH TIED TO CIA. NED CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, JR., CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST DETAILED NSC IN 82 BY CASEY. SINCE 85 LA PRENSA GOT 4 GRANTS FROM NED. FIRST 2 BY FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PRODEMCA. PRODEMCA RUN BY CARL CHANNELL AND RICHARD MILLER BOTH PLEADED GUILTY OF CONSPIRING WITH NORTH TO ILLEGALLY AID CONTRAS. MILLER HAD 2 FRONT ORGS., ONE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES, INSI, THAT LAUNDERED MONEY FOR CONTRAS. OTHER INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS WHICH HAD SECRET CONTRACT FROM STATE DEPT. MILLER PAID TO BRING OPPOSITION LEADERS TO U.S. FOR PROPAGANDA AND GHOSTWRITING OP-ED ARTICLES FOR THEM.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 34, 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_11666.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** REAGAN ADM MANIPULATED AMERICAN VIEWS WAR THRU COVERT PROPAGANDA BUREAUCRACY. CAMPAIGN SIMILAR TO CIA OPS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11667.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRACT BETWEEN WOODY KEPNER ASSOCIATES AND THE CONTRAS FDN OUTLINING PR GOALS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 70-75 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11668.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CASEY GAVE INTERVIEW U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT AFTER MINING HARBORS FLAP. CIA RELEASED CIA FIGURES ON THREAT HEMISPHERE SAID UP TO 10,000 SOVIETS IN CUBA AND POSSIBLE 10,000 CUBANS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 334 source code: VE

111-ciabase_11669.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CHANNEL'S PRINCIPAL ORG, TAX-EXEMPT NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL) USED WHITE HOUSE BRIEFINGS AND PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH THE PRESIDENT TO RAISE \$10,000,000 FROM PRIVATE CONTRIBUTORS, FOR CONTRA CAUSE.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 24 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11670.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA SUPERVISED U.S. PRESS CONFERENCES, TOLD CONTRAS TO LIE TO ALLAY CONGRESSIONAL CONCERNS; COACHED RE LOBBYING TECHNIQUES; PROVIDED THEM WITH PROFILES CONGRESS, AND PAID EXPENSES CONTRAS WHO TRAVELED TO D.C. AND HOME DISTRICTS CONGRESSMEN TO PUSH FOR U.S. AID. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11671.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. COL NORTH USED WHITE HOUSE MONEY TO MAKE INDIRECT PAYMENTS MADE OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA AND TO CONTRA LEADERS, SOME OF WHOM WERE RECEIVING CIA MONEY WHILE THEY LOBBYING CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11672.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DCI CASEY INVOLVED IN S/LPD AND DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA. CASEY'S INVOLVEMENT IN CONTINUED THRUOUT PERIOD UNDER INVESTIGATION BY COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 19-24 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11673.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PRODEMCA, ANOTHER ORG WITH CLOSE TIES TO CHANNEL AND MILLER.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 27 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11674.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT undefined ELECTIONS ADMIN. URGES NON-GVT FOREIGN POLICY EXPERTS TO DENOUNCE ELECTIONS ON MORNING TALK SHOWS FOLLOWING ELECTION DAY. ALSO NSC URGED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS TO DENOUNCE ELECTIONS AND THAT U.S. LABOR LEADERS GET FOREIGN COUNTERPARTS TO DO THE SAME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P424 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11675.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS INC. (IBC), PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM BEGINS WORK FOR STATE DEPT WITH NORTH. BRING CONTRA LEADERS TO U.S. TO LOBBY CONGRESS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 167 source code: CR

111-ciabase_11676.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS WHILE RECEIVING HUNDREDS THOUSANDS FROM STATE DEPT, ALSO SERVED AS CONDUIT THRU WHICH MILLIONS DOLLARS FROM ILLEGAL SALES WEAPONS DIVERTED FOR USE BY CONTRAS. IBC TRIED TO INFLUENCE MEDIA AND PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PRES.'S LATIN AMERICA POLICIES THRU TV AD CAMPAIGNS THAT TARGETED MEMBERS CONGRESS NOT SUPPORTIVE OF THAT POLICY.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 4 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11677.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NSC STAFF WITH HELP CASEY, CREATED INTER-GVT STRUCTURE WHOSE ACTS MASKED FROM CONGRESS AND PUBLIC. NSC AND S/LPD, OPERATING UNDER COVER STATE DEPT, HIRED OUTSIDE CONSULTANTS AND GAVE ENCOURAGEMENT, SUPPORT AND DIRECTION TO GROUPS PRIVATE CITIZENS. THESE GROUPS RAISED MONEY FOR CONTRA WEAPONS, LOBBIED THE CONGRESS, RAN SOPHISTICATED MEDIA CAMPAIGNS IN TARGETED CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND WORKED WITH S/LPD TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION THRU MANIPULATION AMERICAN PRESS.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 24 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11678.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. S/LPD AND PRIVATE NET. WALT RAYMOND SENIOR CIA CAREER OFFICIAL AND PROPAGANDA EXPERT, APPROACHED BY DONALD GREGG,

CHIEF INTEL DIRECTORATE NSC. GREGG SAID HE RECOMMENDING TO DCI CASEY THAT RAYMOND BE ASSIGNED TO NSC AS GREGG'S SUCCESSOR. RAYMOND LATER AS SPECIAL ASST TO PRES. AND DIRECTOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS AS NSC. S/LPD REPORTED TO RAYMOND'S WORKING GROUP ON CENTRAL AMERICAN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AT NSC. GROUP COMPOSED OF REPS FROM USIA, THE CIA AND DOD AND NSC STAFFERS AND OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 16,18 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11679.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SEE EXTRA 11/ undefined FOR DETAILS DECEPTION CAMPAIGNS AGAINST NICARAGUA. PROP COORDINATED BY OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD WITH NSC AND CIA PLANTING DOZENS FALSE STORIES AIMED AT AMERICAN PEOPLE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11680.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. STATE DEPT S/LPD USED PROCUREMENT POLICIES VIA INSI, INSTITUTE FOR NORTH SOUTH ISSUES, VIOLATED GVT REGULATIONS. THIS RE IRAN/CONTRA.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 10 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11681.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** IN 81 THE CIA BEGAN TO ORGANIZE THE CONTRAS AND TO SUPERVISE A PR CAMPAIGN WHOSE PRIMARY PURPOSE TO MAINTAIN THE SUPPORT OF CONGRESS. CHAMORRO BASED IN MIAMI DID POLITICAL PROPAGANDA WORK, WROTE LETTERS, ORGANIZED RALLIES, SET UP COMMITTEES IN VARIOUS PARTS OF U.S. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11682.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** CONTRA OPS SPRING 85 TIMED TO INFLUENCE CONGRESSIONAL VOTE. ICA 48. PRES REAGAN WANTED HOSTAGES BACK 86 BY TIME OF U.S. ELECTIONS. ICA 257. IN TIME FOR 4 JULY 86 CELEBRATION OF STATUE OF LIBERTY CENTENNIAL.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 246 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_11683.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** SEE ARTICLE "THE SELLING OF THE FDN" FOR DETAILS OF A CIA OPERATION BOTH DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TO PROMOTE THE CONTRAS. 1/17/87 P40-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11684.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. EDGAR CHAMORRO APPROACHED BY U.S. TO SERVE AS COVER FOR CONTRAS. SAID THEY NEEDED PEOPLE TO SELL TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 93 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_11685.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1985** BRUCE JONES A CITRUS FARMER IN COSTA RICA FORCED OUT BY ALLEGATIONS HE CIA LIAISON FREELY ADMITTED HE PROVIDED LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR REBELS BUT DENIED HE WORKED FOR CIA. HE SETTLED IN TUCSON, AR. AND HELPED ORGANIZE TUCSON CHAPTER OF U.S. COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM, THE AMERICAN ARM OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE WHOSE LEADER IS JOHN SINGLAUB. DETAILS

OF SINGLAUB'S ACTIVITIES. COMMON CAUSE 10/85 22-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11686.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, MEDIA. EDGAR CHARMORO PAID CIA AGENT FOR CONTRAS FOCUSED PUBLIC RELATIONS EFFORTS ON THE MEDIA PRIMARILY THE AMERICAN. HE GAVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO TELEVISION. FOOTAGE SHOTS OF TRAINING IN FIRING DOCTORED TO APPEAR AS IF TROOPS ENGAGED IN COMBAT. FDN STAGED CONTRA ACTION FOR NBC 10/ undefined LATER TRIED TO CREATE IMPRESSION CONTRAS LAYING MINES WHEN CIA DOING IT. GAVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO MAGAZINES LIKE "TIME" AND "NEWSWEEK" BECAUSE AFTER TV THEY THE MOST INFLUENTIAL. THEIR REPORTERS RECEIVED RED CARPET TREATMENT. CHAMORRO ADDRESSED "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE" CONVENTION.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 34 source code: PC

111-ciabase_11687.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, MEDIA. NYT AD 7/26/ undefined "VICTIMS COMMUNIST DOMINATED NICARAGUA NEED YOUR HELP." EDGAR CHAMORRO SAYS AD PAID FOR BY CIA. ASKS FOR DONATIONS FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION MIAMI.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 62 source code: CR

111-ciabase_11688.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MEDIA, PROPAGANDA, 1983-1986** OFFICE FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA (S/LPD), INTERAGENCY GROUP BASED IN STATE DEPT BUT RUN BY NSC. PRINCIPAL OFFICER FORMER CIA COVERT OPS OFFICER SENT TO NSC WITH APPROVAL DCI CASEY. PRODUCED PRO-CONTRA LITERATURE. ARRANGED PRESS CONFERENCES, SPEECHES, AND PLACEMENT FAVORABLE EDITORIALS IN U.S. NEWSPAPERS BY PAID CONSULTANTS WHO DID NOT DISCLOSE CONNECTION TO ADMINISTRATION. 85, 86 PAID \$400,000 FOR PRO-CONTRA PUBLIC RELATIONS WORK TO INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC). GAO REPORT CONCLUDED S/LPD'S WHITE PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES VIOLATED BAN ON ARRANGING COVERT PROPAGANDA. ICA 5-6, 34. S/LPD PRINCIPLE OFFICER LAWRENCE L. TRACY DEFENDING ORG. SAYS HE MADE COL. NORTH'S SLIDE SHOW AND CREATED DISPLAY OF WEAPONS AND DOCUMENTS THAT PRESIDENT REAGAN OPENED ON 3/13/86.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 626-629 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_11689.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MICHAEL D. BARNES, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON CENTRAL AMERICA, CLAIMED THAT CIA INTERCEPTED AND RECORDED TELEPHONE CALLS AND MEETINGS BETWEEN SANDINISTA OFFICIALS AND CONGRESSIONAL OPPONENTS OF CONTRAS DURING THE 1980 'S.** BARNES FURTHER CLAIMED CASEY USED COLLECTED MATERIAL TO INTIMIDATE HIM IN ORDER TO SILENCE HIS OPPOSITION TO CONTRAS. OTHER LAWMAKERS WHO WERE TARGETED INCLUDED DAVID BONIOR AND JIM WRIGHT. LAWMAKERS SAY THEY DISCUSSED WAYS IN WHICH NICARAGUAN GOV COULD IMPROVE ITS IMAGE IN CONGRESS, IE; HUMAN RIGHTS, FREE ELECTIONS ETC., WHILE FORMER REAGAN AIDS CLAIM THEY BREACHED NATIONAL SECURITY. COLLECTION WAS CARRIED OUT BY CIA, NSA AND FBI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/15/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11690.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PROPAGANDA. ADM ENGAGED PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO CHANGE CONGRESS VOTE ON CONTRA AID. ADM. ADOPTED "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY" PROGRAM CONDUCTED BY STATE DEPT OFFICE FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (S/LPD). ACTIVITIES THIS OFFICE COORDINATED WITH COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED BY NSC. PRINCIPAL STAFF OFFICER WAS FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL. S/LPD PRODUCED VARIETY PRO-CONTRA PUBLICATIONS AND "WHITE PROPAGANDA": PRO CONTRA NEWSPAPER ARTICLES BY PAID CONSULTANTS WHO DID NOT DISCLOSE CONNECTION ADM. S/LPD ARRANGED SPEECHES AND PRESS CONFERENCES, PAID 400,000 FOR PRO-CONTRA WORK BY INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC). BY LAW APPROPRIATED FUNDS MAY NOT BE USED PROPAGANDIZE CONGRESS. S/LPD'S PROPAGANDA ACTS VIOLATED BAN ON COVERT PROPAGANDA. CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 5, 6 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_11691.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **NO PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE...HAS ATTRACTED AS MUCH SUPPORT FROM INTEL COMMUNITY AS FORMER DCI GEORGE BUSH. NUMEROUS SUPPORTERS LISTED INCLUDING RAY CLINE, GEN.STILWELL, ETC. AS VICE-PRESIDENT BUSH APPOINTED FORMER DDCI ADM. MURPHY AS CHIEF OF STAFF. BUSH DCI FOR ONLY ABOUT A YEAR EARLY 1976-1977** BUSH TURNED AROUND CRITICISMS OF CIA IN ABOUT 90 DAYS. ENDED ANGOLAN WAR. THE TEAM A, TEAM B., DISPUTE RE CIA ESTIMATE ON USSR CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS. TEAM B SAID USSR AIMING NOT AT PARITY WITH U.S. BUT AT SUPERIORITY. BOOK "ASSASSINATION ON EMBASSY ROW" BY JOHN DINGES AND SAUL LANDAU CLAIMS BUSH PLAYED IMPORTANT ROLE IN COVER-P OF ASSASSINATION OF RONNI MOFFITT AND ORLANDO LETELIER ON 9/21/76.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 3-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11692.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH THE OVERSEER OF STATE DEPTS OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY THRU WHICH REAGAN ADM DISSEMINATED INFO THAT SANDINISTAS OF NICARAGUA POSED A THREAT TO THEIR NEIGHBORS. NORTH INVOLVED IN MANY OF THE PUBLICIZED LEAKS INCLUDING THE ELECTION DAY 11/4/undefined ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SOVIET-MADE MIG JET FIGHTERS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO NICARAGUA. MIAMI HERALD 7/5/87 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11693.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY" 1/undefined AUTHORIZED NSC TO DIRECT CAMPAIGNS AT HOME AND ABROAD. RAYMOND WROTE MEMO TO HEAD NSC ARGUING, "PROGRAMS SUCH AS CENTRAL AMERICA, EUROPEAN STRATEGIC DEBATE, YELLOW RAIN, AND AFGHANISTAN (NEED MORE RESOURCES)."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11694.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC'S LOBBYING AND PUBLIC INFO ACTIVITIES. MECHANISMS OF PSY WAR CREATED TO COMBAT A PERCEIVED ENEMY BUT HAVE ENDED UP BEING USED AGAINST AMERICAN PEOPLE. DISTURBING DEGREE INTERTWINED WITH LOBBYING FOR PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM. PSYWAR MECHANISMS NOT ISOLATED CASES BUT RATHER REPEATED REFRAIN IN NSC ACTIVITIES: PSB FOR TRUMAN; OCB FOR EISENHOWER; NSAM-308** COMMITTEE OF VIG UNDER JOHNSON; THE OPD OF REAGAN. NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER A HEAVYWEIGHT LOBBYIST.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 568 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11695.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 14, undefined EXPANDED CIA'S AUTHORITY CONDUCT OPS IN U.S. AS LONG AS THRU EMIGRE POLITICAL ORGS. CIA USED AUTHORITY FUND COMMITTEE FOR A FREE LATVIA AND THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA, AND SUPPOSEDLY OTHER PRIVATE EXILE ORGS ACTIVE IN U.S. A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT THIS MONEY SPENT ON LOBBYING CONGRESS AND ON PROPAGANDA IN U.S. A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE LAW.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 200 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11696.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY"; IS UNCLASSIFIED DOCUMENT RELEASED UNDER FOIA. IT CREATES A SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP UNDER NSC TO COORDINATE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY ACTIVITIES. ONE COMMITTEE UNDER THE SPG IS THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING PROJECT DEMOCRACY INTENDED TO FOSTER DEMOCRACY ABROAD. ACTIVITIES INCLUDE SEVERAL TRADITIONALLY UNDERTAKEN BY THE CIA, INCLUDE "TRAINING AND ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE GROUPS TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS....THIS WILL REQUIRE A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THOSE SECTORS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY-LABOR, BUSINESS, UNIVERSITIES, PHILANTHROPY, POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESS--THAT ARE OR COULD BE MORE ENGAGED IN PARALLEL POLITICAL EFFORTS OVERSEAS. THE INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING COMMITTEE, SET UP TO REGULATE RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, IS UNDER THE SPG STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/83 14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11697.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: NYT RECVD DOCS THAT THE CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT A REPORTER WAYNE PHILLIPS IN undefined

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/31/76 28 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11698.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OCTOBER SURPRISE, undefined CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS SAID EVIDENCE INDICATES GEORGE BUSH WAS NOT IN PARIS IN 80.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11699.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OCTOBER SURPRISE, undefined ARTICLE BY MILES COPELAND, "THE HOSTAGES CAN BE FREED." (DAYS BEFORE THE RESCUE ATTEMPT. THIS INTERPRETED BY MANY TO BE A WARNING TO IRAN AND AN EFFORT TO STOP CARTER FROM FREEING THE HOSTAGES.) WASHINGTON STAR 4/20/80 H1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11700.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SECURITY CONDUCTS BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS, ADMINISTERS POLYGRAPH TESTS, DEBUGS OFFICES AT HQS AND OVERSEAS, PATROLS BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS, PROTECTS THE DIRECTOR AND INVESTIGATES SECURITY PROBLEMS. WITH HELP OF FBI IT INVESTIGATES ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 135 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11701.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF SECURITY, 1967-1970** RAN RESISTANCE AND MERRIMAC PROJECTS AGAINST DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE. PROJECTS BRIEFLY DESCRIBED IN RC 151-59. OTHER PROJECTS OFF SECURITY DESCRIBED 160-171. INCLUDED SURVEILLANCE, BUGS, WIRETAPS, CHECKING TAX RECORDS, TAPPING OF NEWSMEN'S PHONES.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 151-9, 160-71 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11702.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICIALS TOLD TO BACK OFF OF INVESTIGATION OF FARHAD AZIMA, A NATIVE IRANIAN WHO HAD TIES TO SHAH. FARHAD 4TH LARGEST SHAREHOLDER IN INDIAN SPRINGS STATE BANK OF KANSAS CITY. HE AND HIS COMPANIES GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, BORROWED MORE THAN 1 MILLION FROM THE BANK. ACCORDING TO ONE SOURCE THE FBI DID NOT INVESTIGATE BECAUSE IT WAS TOLD BY CIA AZIMA OFF LIMITS. SOME SAY GIA WAS A CIA PROPRIETARY, OTHERS SAY IT JUST PERFORMED WORK FOR CIA ON CONTRACT BASIS. GLOBAL HAULED ARMS ALL OVER WORLD FOR PRIVATE COMPANIES AND GVTS. ITS BIGGEST CLIENT WAS EGYPTIAN AMERICAN TRANSPORT AND SERVICES CORP. (EATSCO) (ED WILSON ET AL). HEINRICH RUPP NAME AND PICTURE ON ID CARD SHOWS RUPP TO BE VICE PRESIDENT FOR GIA. GIA DEVELOPED A REPUTATION AS ONE OF CIA'S SECRET CHARTER AIRLINES. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT DID MAINTENANCE ON GIA PLANES WHEN THEY IN MIAMI. HOUSTON POST 2/8/90 PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11703.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER NORTH HELPED THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) DRAFT A CLANDESTINE SCHEME TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW IN CASE OF NUCLEAR WAR, INSURRECTION, OR MASSIVE MILITARY MOBILIZATION. FEMA'S CRISIS MANAGEMENT PLAN WAS SIDETRACKED WHEN ATTORNEY GENERAL SMITH RAISED OBJECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/87 P4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11704.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER NORTH USED TERRORIST INCIDENT WORKING GROUP (TIWG) WITHIN OPERATIONS SUB-GROUP (OSG), AND GLENN ROBINETTE TO ACCUSE JACK TERRELL OF PLANS TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT REAGAN.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 357-8 source code: DP

111-ciabase_11705.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ONE MILLION GRANT FROM NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER NSIC undefined USED SET UP THE COMMITTEE FOR THE PRESENT DANGER. NSIC CONDUIT USED BY CIA PAY FOR BOOKS BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES. MOST REAGAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISORS MEMBERS COMMITTEE PRESENT DANGER. IN undefined CIA'S INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT LONDON SET UP U.S. INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT. HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES AT CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES CSIS ITS FIRST PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11706.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ONE OF THE MORE FRIGHTENING ASPECTS COVERED IN THE BOOK BY THOMAS, "THE VERY BEST MEN," WAS CIA'S WILLINGNESS TO IGNORE ITS CHARTER RE DOMESTIC POLITICS -- INFLUENCING PUBLIC OPINION IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS AND DISCREDITING INDIVIDUALS USING DIRTY TRICKS. ONE OFFICER SAID, "WE WERE NOT IN THE LEAST INHIBITED BY THE FACT THAT CIA HAD NO INTERNAL SECURITY ROLE..." THIS STATEMENT EPITOMIZES AGENCY'S ON-GOING THREAT TO OUR CONSTITUTIONAL FORM OF GVT. CIABASE 10/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11707.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **OP CHAOS, 1967-1974** NEW MATERIAL DOCUMENT DOMESTIC ASPECTS OF OPERATION, HELMS AND CHAOS, PROJECT 1, PROJECT 2, DOMESTIC REPORTING AND POLICE LIAISON, RECORD OF CHAOS STILL INCOMPLETE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/79 P1, 6-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11708.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OP MUDHEN HAD 17 AGENTS WATCHING JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 166 source code: SI

111-ciabase_11709.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION CHAOS OF ANGLETON'S CI STAFF STARTED IN undefined AND DEVELOPED THOUSANDS FILES ON PEACE MOVEMENT, NEW LEFT, CAMPUS RADICALS, AND BLACK NATIONALISTS. WHEN ANGLETON'S CHIEF PATRON, RICHARD HELMS, LEFT AGENCY IN undefined TO BE REPLACED BY SCHLESINGER, ANGLETON LOST HIS CHIEF SUPPORTER. MHCHAOS WAS ENDED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 309 source code: COW

111-ciabase_11710.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC.FOUNDED IN 55 AS A NON-PROFIT RESEARCH ORG SET UP TO HELP THE USIA DISTRIBUTE LITERATURE IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD AND TO ADVISE ON SELECTION OF BOOKS TO BE SPONSORED BY USIA. EVRON KIRKPATRICK, A FRIEND OF HUBERT HUMPHREY WAS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. VICE DIRECTOR IS MAX KAMPELMAN. MANY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS OF OPR WERE GIVING THEIR SERVICES TO CIA. KIRKPATRICK HAD BEEN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION SINCE 55. AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION MAY HAVE RECV FUNDS FROM THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 269-271 source code: HC

111-ciabase_11711.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OPS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 226-242 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_11712.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: OVERHAUL PLANS PROCEED AT FEMA, AGRICULTURE. WHITE HOUSE OPPOSES DISASTER AGENCY CHANGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11713.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1983-1984** THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN ESTABLISHED BY CIA IS A LOBBY GROUP THAT SUPPORTS THE MUJAHEDIN. IT ARRANGES PUBLICITY VISITS TO THE U.S. FOR REBEL LEADERS.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 82 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_11714.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1986** WHEN SENATE STAFFERS, DEBORAH DEMOSS AND ANOTHER, SENT TO PANAMA, CIA PROVIDED NORIEGA A BACKGROUND REPORT ON THEM.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 52 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_11715.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1988** THE CIA DENIED IT GATHERED INFO ON SENATORS AS CLAIMED BY BLANDON OF PANAMA. ON THE CHARGES THAT CIA FILES ON LEGISLATORS AND STAFF MEMBERS WERE FORWARDED TO PANAMA A CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THE CIA "WAS PROHIBITED BY LAW FROM COLLECTING OR RETAINING INFO ON THE PERSONAL LIVES OF U.S. OFFICIALS AND U.S. CITIZENS....THE CIA MAY ONLY COLLECT OR RETAIN INFO ON U.S. PERSONS IF IT HAS A LEGITIMATE FOREIGN INTEL OR COUNTERINTEL VALUE."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/10/88 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11716.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1990** STUDY ON DEMOCRATIC PROSPECTS AFTER NORIEGA CONDUCTED BY GAMA CORPORATION, A D.C.-BASED CONTRACTOR THAT HAD WORKED FOR CIA. ON GAMA'S BLUE TEAM - WHICH REPRESENTED U.S. GVT IN GAME, WAS JERRY GRUNER - HEAD OF CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV. GRUNER CALLED GRUNIN IN REPORT. GREEN TEAM INCLUDED A CIA INTEL OFFICER AND OFFICIALS FROM JUSTICE AND AND PENTAGON. RED TEAM REPRESENTED PANAMA, LED BY COL. CONIGLIO AND INCLUDED MARK INNIS OF DIA, AND NESTOR SANCHEZ. SANCHEZ'S TEAM WON. STUDY CONCLUDED DEVIL U.S. CREATED WAS BETTER THAN EVIL WE DID NOT KNOW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 128-9 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_11717.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined OLIVER NORTH TRIED TO ENLIST NORIEGA IN SCHEME TO FAKE A SANDINISTA ARMS SHIPMENT IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE A KEY CONGRESSIONAL VOTE ON CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/6/88 source code: NW

111-ciabase_11718.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PART OF THE "FAMILY JEWELS" MEMORANDUM SHOWS THAT THE DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE COLLECTS INFO ON FOREIGN STUDENTS STUDYING IN THE U.S., AND IN 69 AND 70 SEVERAL STUDIES WERE PREPARED ON BLACK RADICAL MOVEMENTS IN THE CARIBBEAN. HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-12(c) source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11719.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PAST 6 YEARS INSLAW CORP OF D.C. IN COURTS CHARGING JUSTICE DEPT ROBBED IT OF SOFTWARE PROGRAM PROMIS (PROSECUTOR'S MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEM) AND THEN INITIATED A COVER-UP. PROMIS ALLOWS ANY LAW-ENFORCEMENT ELEMENT TO TRACK CASES ALSO ALLOWS MERGING OF DIFFERENT DATABASES. OWNER BILL HAMILTON BELIEVES PROMIS INTEGRATED INTO CIA'S COMPUTER NET IN undefined JUSTICE DEPT PER HAMILTON TURNED INTERNATIONAL MARKETING OF SYSTEM OVER TO EARL BRIAN - OWNER OF UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL AS A REWARD FOR BRIAN'S ALLEGED ROLE IN undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE. PROMIS SOLD FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES AROUND WORLD - SOUTH KOREA, LIBYA, JORDAN, GREAT BRITAIN, GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, THAILAND, JAPAN, CHILE, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL AND CANADA. SALES ALSO FUNDED OFF-THE-BOOK COVERT OPS. NSA USES PROMIS AS A TROJAN HORSE TO INFILTRATE INTEL FILES OF THOSE COUNTRIES. HAMILTON SUSPECTS PROMIS BEING USED FOR DOMESTIC INTEL MARRYING FBI AND DEA DATABASES WITH THOSE OF CIA. HAMILTON WON COURT CASES BUT IT ULTIMATELY OVERTURNED. ARI BEN MENASHE CLAIMS THAT BRIAN ONE OF TWO REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN REPS RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. CANADIAN STOCKBROKER JOHN BELTON IN undefined FILED A SECURITIES FRAUD AGAINST BRIAN AND OTHERS. BRIAN OWNS HADRON INC. THAT IN undefined TRIED TO ACQUIRE INSLAW.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/4/92 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11720.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PATRICK BUCHANAN IN WT ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE - "STALKERS OF DARK OCTOBER."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/91 F1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11721.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1978 ENTRY: **PERU, 1965-1978** THE READER'S DIGEST ENJOYED AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA UNMATCHED BY ANY OTHER MEDIA GIANT, WITH EXCEPTION OF TIME-LIFE. HOBE LEWIS HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY CIA TO COOPERATE - SOME BELIEVE HE AGREED. IN LATE SIXTIES RD'S EDITOR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY 2 CIA OFFICERS. CIA WANTED TO PUT SOME OF ITS AGENTS ON "SELECCIONES" PAYROLL. TREASURER WATERS AGREED TO PLAN BUT LIBERAL PRESS UPROAR IN PERU OVER CIA IN UNIVERSITIES AND OTHER NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, NEWEST STAFF MEMBERS QUICKLY DISAPPEARED. SAM JAFFE FORMER CBS CORRESPONDENT SUSPECTED A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND RD BEYOND THAT OF A PROPAGANDA OUTLET. WHAT PROPAGANDA RD DID PRINT PER JAFFE, WAS RESULT OF DISGRUNTLED AGENTS EXPRESSING VIEWS THRU SYMPATHETIC EDITORS. LANDIS OF CHURCH COMMITTEE SUSPECTED CIA INVOLVED IN 4 AREAS OF RD: PHOTOGRAPHY, EDITORIAL RESEARCH FOR ARTICLES NEVER PRINTED, MARKET RESEARCH AND POLLS, AND SPECIAL PROJECTS. POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN EFFORTS WITH CHILE'S MINE WORKERS.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 472-3 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_11722.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NOV undefined RAID BY ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS ON CUBAN EMBASSY LIMA UNCOVERED DOCUMENTS THAT CUBA SPENDING HUNDREDS THOUSAND DOLLARS ON PROPAGANDA. CULPRITS NAMED WHO RCVD MONEY. UNION OFFICIALS, ACADEMICIANS, ETC. DOCUMENTS COUNTERFEIT PRODUCED BY TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION. WALL STREET JOURNAL ARTICLE SAID "MOUNTAINOUS STACKS INTEL DATA FROM 20 NATIONS TELL OF WIDENING COMMUNIST THREAT INTO HEMISPHERE. PERU THEN BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS CUBA. RAMOS MONTEJO DEFECTOR CUBAN EMBASSY SAID DOCS GENUINE. HE CIA AGENT. SEE

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 192 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11723.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. FORMER PRESIDENT MARCOS ADMITTED USING 4 AGENCIES TO SPY ON OPPOSITION GROUPS IN THE US.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11724.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO BUILD UP MAGSAYSAY FOR PRESIDENT USED 3 AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA NEWSPAPERS. AMERICAN-OWNED WIRE SERVICES FILTERED NEWS OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE. POOR LOCAL PAPERS USED (USIS) PRESS SERVICE. OF 42 RADIO STATIONS, 12 OWNED BY VOICE OF AMERICA. 60% FILMS SHOWN WERE U.S. IMPORTS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_11725.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE CHOSE MAGSAYSAY FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY. LANSDALE INTRODUCED HIM TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND JOURNALISTS. OP INVOLVED NEW YORK TIMES, THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON POST, TIME, NEWSWEEK, FORTUNE MAGAZINE, SATURDAY EVENING POST, COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, READER'S DIGEST, THE LOS ANGELES HERALD, THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, U.S. EMBASSY IN MANILA, MANILA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, ETC. FOCUSED FILIPINO PRESS TO COVER MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113 source code: EL

111-ciabase_11726.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined WITH LANSDALE MAGSAYSAY PRINCIPAL SPEAKER CONVENTION LIONS CLUB INTERNATIONAL MEXICO CITY AND LIONS CLUBS CALIF. COLLECTED MILLIONS DOLLARS FOR AGRICULTURAL EQUIP FOR PHIL.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 99 source code: MW

111-ciabase_11727.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. FILIPINO AGENTS HUNT FOES IN U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/79 B11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11728.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, MAY** undefined **CIA CABLE UNDER THE MH/CHAOS PROGRAM REPORTING THE HIGHLIGHTS OF A VISIT BY THE COMMITTEE OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS TO THE PHILIPPINES AND CHINA. BCAS V14, #3 1982 P63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11729.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MEDIA. NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS PRAISED IN NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL FOR MAKING PHIL. SHOW-PLACE OF DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11730.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MEDIA. ONE TECHNIQUE USED LATER IN OTHER THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES CONSISTED SELECTING ARTICLES WRITTEN BY CIA WRITER-AGENTS FOR THE PROVINCIAL PRESS AND PUBLISHING THEM IN- MONTHLY DIGEST OF THE PROVINCIAL PRESS. DIGEST THEN SENT TO CONGRESSMEN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_11731.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MEDIA, undefined GROUP NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS HELPED DURING ELECTION. MW 90 LEADING US PUBLISHERS SENT FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO COVER ELECTION 51.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 91 source code: MW

111-ciabase_11732.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND. PETER J. MROCZYK, PRESIDENT OF SOLIDARITY ENDOWMENT, WHICH TRIES CULTIVATE SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY U.S. HAS PROVIDED OFFSET PRESSES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. TED L. KONTEK IS FOUNDER OF FRIENDS OF SOLIDARITY IN D.C. HIS GROUP SERVED AS CONDUIT FOR MONEY FROM NED TO PUBLISHING HOUSES, YOUTH GROUPS, CHURCHES AND POLITICAL ORGS. FUNDS FOR NED GO THRU FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE ARM OF AFL-CIO TO PROVIDE LEGAL SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY MEMBERS. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, WHO WORKS IN INTERNATIONAL DEPT AFL-CIO SAID WE PROVIDING INNOCENT ASSISTANCE. LEADING UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER "TYGODNIK MAZOWSZE" GETS ASSISTANCE FROM OKNO, A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/10/88 1& 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11733.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined THE CIA BEHIND A NUMBER OF CENTERS FOR RESEARCH. THESE BECAME A HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS FORCED TO FLEE POLAND. IN MAY undefined THE NORTH AMERICAN CENTER FOR POLISH AFFAIRS BECAME THE FOCAL POINT FOR THE POLISH LOBBY AT THE U.S. CONGRESS. IT ALSO SERVED TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INSTITUTE OF EAST CENTRAL EUROPE AT COLUMBIA.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 64-65 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_11734.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined US DIPLOMAT WAS FILMED MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT AND FILM SHOWN ON TV. POLISH MEDIA SAID OPPOSITION MEMBERS HAVE RECEIVED SECRET MILITARY TRAINING IN MUNICH AND ON A US BASE IN NEW JERSEY. NYT 6/25/86

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_11735.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **POLICE. "THE COMPANY AND THE COPS: THE CIA SECRET TIES TO LOCAL POLICE." BY PHILIP H. MELANSON, THE NATION, 26 III 83, P364-368** . IN DEPTH STUDY OF HOW CIA SECRETLY COOPERATED WITH `FRIENDLY' POLICE DEPTS, PROVIDING (ILLEGALLY) TRAINING, TECH ASSISTANCE, EXOTIC EQUIP AND EXPLOSIVES, AND INTEL INFORMATION. IN RETURN, POLICE DEPTS THRU RED SQUADS GAVE AGENCY INFO ON GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS IN WHICH IT WAS INTERESTED, PROVIDED CIA WITH POLICE CREDENTIALS TO USE AS COVER, ETC. SEE ALSO P/P/F "USA & POLICE" XI 80, P2.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 84 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_11736.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **POLICE, 1967-1975** CIA TRAINING OF U.S POLICE INVOLVED COMPUTERIZED HANDLING OF INTEL, DETECTION OF WIRETAPS, SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES, AND METHODS FINDING EXPLOSIVES.CS SPRING/SUMMER 75 35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11737.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **POLICE, 1967-1975** PRESSED BY GVT INQUIRY CIA ADMITS PROVIDING ASSISTANCE/TRAINING TO A DOZEN CITY AND COUNTY POLICE DEPTS. THESE INCLUDE NYC, WASHINGTON, BOSTON, FAIRFAX COUNTY VA., AND MONTGOMERY COUNTY MD. COLBY REFUSES TO IDENTIFY DEPARTMENTS INVOLVED IN SUCH OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 35 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11738.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **POLICE. CIA MEMOS REVEAL TRAINING OF DOMESTIC POLICE INCLUDED INSTRUCTION IN USE EXPLOSIVES, SOME OF WHICH COULD BE FABRICATED FROM COMMON HOUSEHOLD MATERIALS. 1968-1971** SOME 44 POLICE OFFICERS ATTENDED CIA SEMINARS IN "CONSTRUCTION AND HANDLING OF TERRORIST EXPLOSIVE DEVICES." MEMO STATES "THE COURSES WERE OSTENSIBLY CONDUCTED BY NORTHERN VIRGINIA POLICE ACADEMY AND NON-ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE AGENCY."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. STUDY POLICE 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11739.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. CIA ROUTINELY PROVIDED FREE STOCKS OF C-3,C-4, AND FLEX-X EXPLOSIVES TO LOCAL POLICE DEPTS. THESE EXPLOSIVES ARE NOT NORMALLY AVAILABLE TO DOMESTIC POLICE AND, WHEN DONATED BY THE CIA, ARE UNTRACEABLE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. STUDY POLICE 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11740.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. CIA TRAINED D.C. BOMB SQUAD IN SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY. COUPLED WITH CIA TRAINING IN PRODUCTION AND DETONATION OF EXPLOSIVES, D.C. SQUAD WAS IN ESSENCE TRAINED FOR CLANDESTINE PLANTING OF BOMBS. THE NEED OR PROPRIETY OF THIS KIND OF TRAINING FOR DOMESTIC POLICE IS HIGHLY QUESTIONABLE. IN FACT CIA DEMANDED STRICT SECRECY REGARDING SUCH TRAINING. JOHN KELLY CONCLUDES "CIA WAS CREATING AUTONOMOUS UNITS WITH OFFENSIVE CAPABILITIES."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. STUDY POLICE 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11741.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE DEPTS IN D.C. AREA RECV EXTENSIVE TRAINING FROM THE CIA IN CLANDESTINE COLLECTION METHODOLOGY INCLUDING SAFECRACKING, BURGLARY, AND WALL REPLASTERING. WS 1/11/76 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11742.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1980 ENTRY: **POLICE, 1967-1980** CIA TRAINING 2 CHICAGO POLICEMEN IN SYSTEM ANALYSIS, FILING, COLLATION AND ASSESSMENT OF INTEL INFO. TRAINING RE AUTOMATION OF SPECIAL FILES ON SUBVERSIVE GROUPS. TRAINING OF PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY POLICE IN WHAT WP CALLED DEATH SQUAD OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 39-42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11743.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE, undefined CIA ANNOUNCED IT CEASING TRG DOMESTIC POLICE FORCES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 553 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11744.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. "IMPROPER POLICE INTEL ACTIVITIES," A REPORT BY THE COOK COUNTY GRAND JURY. OP ED NOTE SAYS LOCAL POLICE HAVE FORMED "RED SQUADS" GENERALLY WITH TECHNOLOGICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES AND HAVE CARRIED OUT SYSTEMATIC PROGRAMS OF SURVEILLANCE AND HARASSMENT OF CITIZENS EXERCISING THEIR POLITICAL RIGHTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. P3-11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11745.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **POLICE, AID TO, 1947-1975** APPENDIX VII DISCUSSES ADD CIA RELATIONSHIPS STATE AND LOCAL POLICE.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 236-240, 294-299
source code: RC

111-ciabase_11746.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. FOR ACCOUNT OF SEMINARS IN "ANTI-TERRORISM" FOR U.S. POLICE SEE NA 10/12/85 P344.6. COURSES ACTUALLY TEACH PENETRATION OF DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11747.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PRES JOHNSON USED WIRETAPS ON EMBASSIES TO GET INFO ON ACTIVITIES MEMBERS CONGRESS AND CITIZENS WHO OPPOSED WAR. WP 12/10/75 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11748.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES REAGAN'S E.O. 12333** , 12/4/81 ALLOWS CIA TO MOUNT COVERT OPS HERE IF THEY ARE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT OBJECTIVES ABROAD AND ARE NOT INTENDED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICS, POLICIES OR NEWS MEDIA. THE ORDER ALLOWS THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES, ASIDE FROM THE FBI, TO INFILTRATE DOMESTIC ORGS FOR ANY ONE OF A SECRET LIST OF PURPOSES TO BE PRESCRIBED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. IT ALLOWS THE CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES TO USE SURREPTITIOUS METHODS SUCH AS PRETEXT INTERVIEWS, AND INFORMANTS TO COLLECT "SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN INTEL," FROM AMERICANS AT HOME SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY ARE BELIEVED TO POSSESS SUCH INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/81 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11749.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES. REAGAN ISSUED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , 12/4/81 FOR THE FIRST TIME ALLOWING THE CIA TO CONDUCT DOMESTIC COVERT OPS. THE ORDER LOSSENS RESTRICTIONS ON SURVEILLANCE OF U.S. CITIZENS AND CORPORATIONS ABROAD WHO ARE SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR A FOREIGN POWER AND ON THE CIA'S AUTHORITY TO INFILTRATE U.S. ORGS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/6/81, E2. ORDER PERMITS THE CIA TO ENTER INTO ARRANGEMENTS WITH STATE AND LOCAL POLICE. source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11750.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESCOTT BUSH, JR AND HIS "INCREDIBLE" DEALS. HE IN JAPAN BEFORE BUSH VISIT TO DRUM UP BUSINESS FOR PRESCOTT BUSH RESOURCES LTD. HE THEN WENT TO CHINA WHERE HE HAD JOINT PARTNERSHIP WITH AKOI CORP. PRESCOTT BUSH INVOLVED WITH ASSET MANAGEMENT INTERNATIONAL FINANCING & SETTLEMENT LTD. PRESCOTT BUSH'S POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN WHAT BECAME KNOW AS THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. MENTIONS HERB COHEN. PRESCOTT ON ADVISORY BOARD OF AMERICARES, U.S.-BASED RELIEF ORGANIZATION WITH TIES TO RIGHT-WING REPUBLICANS AND INTEL COMMUNITY. IN 85-86 , AMERICARES DONATED MORE THAN \$100,000 NEWSPRINT TO PRO-CONTRA NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 52-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11751.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESIDENT REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , 12/4/81, 17 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11752.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESIDENT REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , 12/4/81, REPLACES CARTER'S E.O. 12036 OF 1/28/78. E.O. 12333 EXPANDS THE AUTHORITY OF THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES TO COLLECT, FILE AND DISSEMINATE INFO CONCERNING LAW-ABIDING AMERICANS IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD. THE ORDER PERMITS THE PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE ABROAD OF INNOCENT AMERICANS FOR INTEL PURPOSES; EXPANDS THE AUTHORITY OF THE CIA TO COLLECT FOREIGN INTEL FROM U.S. CITIZENS USING COVERT TECHNIQUES INCLUDING THE USE OF INFORMANTS, AND THE INSPECTION OF BANK, CREDIT AND OTHER RECORDS; ALLOWS THE CIA TO CONDUCT "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES" IN THE U.S. WHICH COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE LAWFUL ACTIVITIES OF AMERICANS. ACLU NEWS 12/4/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11753.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE NSDD-77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY," SIGNED 1/14/83. DIRECTIVE CREATED A SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP (SPG), AT FIRST CHAIRED BY W.H. COMMO DIRECTOR DAVID GERGEN. SPG HAD FOUR COORDINATING GROUPS, ONE EACH FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL MATTERS, INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, AND INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION. SPG STUDIED TRUMAN'S PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD AND IKE'S OPS COORDINATION BOARD. WILL CLARK CHOSE TO FORM NEW OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY (OPD) ON NSC STAFF. RAYMOND APPOINTED SENIOR DIRECTOR. OPD SUPERVISED AGENCY ACTIVITIES AND SUPPORTED SPG. OPD'S PRINCIPAL ACTION AGENCY BECAME UNIT FOR LATIN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY (S/LPD).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 465 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11754.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESS RELEASE CITING NUMEROUS PRESS SOURCES DETAILS THE OCTOBER SURPRISE AND DESCRIBES IT AS: THERE IS GROWING EVIDENCE...THAT THE undefined REAGAN-BUSH PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN ACTIVELY INTERFERED WITH CARTER'S ATTEMPTS TO FREE 52 AMERICAN HOSTAGES IN IRAN BY DEALING WITH KHOMENI'S REGIME TO DELAY RELEASE OF THE HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER NOVEMBER 4TH ELECTION. IN EXCHANGE REAGAN GROUP PROMISED ARMS AFTER INAUGURATION. AIDING AND ABETTING SABOTAGE OF THE APRIL 24, 1980 DESERT RESCUE ATTEMPT.** PRESS RELEASE, DATE ASSIGNED 12/87 P1-16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11755.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 (12-3) source code: CS

111-ciabase_11756.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT MERRIMAC INFILTRATED AND SPIED ON TEN MAJOR PEACE AND CIVIL RIGHTS ORGS IN D.C.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 166 source code: SI

111-ciabase_11757.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT MUDHEN - GVT INVESTIGATION OF J. ANDERSON. DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SUMMARIZES GVTS INVESTIGATION. DOCS INCLUDE OPS, LOGS, AND PHOTOS. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-30 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_11758.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **PROJECT RESISTANCE 1967-1973** CIA COLLECTING INFO ON RADICAL GROUPS ON CAMPUSES; I.E. SDS. IT OBTAINED INFO FROM SOURCES AND COOPERATING POLICE DEPARTMENTS, CAMPUS OFFICIALS, AND OTHER LOCAL AUTHORITIES, SOME OF WHOM USING INFORMANTS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 328 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_11759.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 24:4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11760.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA OF THE ELITE OFFERS: "A PERMANENT WAR ECONOMY BASED ON A NEGATIVE IDEOLOGY OF AN ABSOLUTE ENEMY. IT IS AN IDEOLOGY THAT CAN JUSTIFY ANY ACTION."

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 252 source code: HC

111-ciabase_11761.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1976 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA. ACCORDING TO NYT INVESTIGATION, AT LEAST 12 FULL TIME CIA OFFICERS HAVE WORKED AS JOURNALISTS ABROAD FOR AMERICAN OWNED NEWS ORGS, WHILE 30-100** AMERICAN JOURNALISTS HAVE WORKED AS SALARIED INTEL OPERATIVES. EX-CIA JOURNALIST DAVID PHILLIPS ESTIMATES AT LEAST 200 JOURNALISTS HAVE SIGNED SECRECY AGREEMENTS OF EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT WITH CIA 1947-1976. INTERNAL CIA FILES DISCLOSED BY CARL BERNSTEIN INDICATE MORE THAN 400 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS HAVE CARRIED OUT CIA ASSIGNMENTS, WHILE HUNDREDS MORE HAVE TRADED SMALL FAVORS. MOST IMPORTANT DOMESTIC CIA/MEDIA RELATIONS INCLUDE THOSE WITH TIME, NEWSWEEK, THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND CBS NEWS. FOR FULL LISTING AMERICAN NEWS ORGS USED BY CIA SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 19-20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11762.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA OPS. REAL TARGET OF PROPAGANDA WAS OPINION AT HOME.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. XI source code: SC

111-ciabase_11763.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA, undefined BEFORE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CIA SHARPLY EXPANDED ITS MEDIA OPS WITH MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN INSIDE U.S. DESIGNED TO LEGITIMIZE EXPANDED U.S. COLD WAR OPS IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 9 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11764.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. DESMOND FITZGEARLD SAID: FALLOUT IN U.S. FROM A FOREIGN PUBLICATION WE SUPPORT IS INEVITABLE AND CONSEQUENTLY PERMISSIBLE. KARAMESSINES SAID VIRTUALLY THE SAME THING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 198 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11765.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA. OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY 1983-1987** OPERATED OUT OF STATE DEPT AND PRODUCED DOCUMENTS, SPEECHES, PUBLICATIONS, AND BACKGROUND PAPERS FOR DISSEMINATION TO PUBLIC AND PRESS. OPD ISSUED STREAM VITUPERATIVE WHITE PAPERS AND PAMPHLETS; I.E. "THE MANAGUA CONNECTION: THE SANDINISTAS AND THE MIDDLE EAST TERRORISTS" AND "REVOLUTION BEYOND OUR BORDERS." REICH AND STAFF PRESENTED TO HUNDREDS OF CIVIC GROUPS, ROTARY CLUBS, AND UNIVERSITY AUDIENCES FILLED WITH INNUENDO, RHETORIC AND MISINFORMATION. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11766.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA, 1950-1975** DOMESTIC FALLOUT OF COVERT PROPAGANDA COMES FROM MANY SOURCES: BOOKS INTENDED FOR PRIMARILY ENGLISH SPEAKING FOREIGN AUDIENCE, PRESS PLACEMENTS THAT ARE PICKED UP BY INTERNATIONAL PRESS SERVICES CONTROLLED BY CIA, AND DIRECT FUNDING OF FOREIGN INSTITUTIONS THAT ATTEMPT TO PROPAGANDIZE U.S. PUBLIC AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 198 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11767.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY. CIA HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED PROPRIETARY COMPANIES OPERATING IN U.S. AND OVERSEAS. MOST FAMOUS ARE AIRLINES; AIR AMERICA, SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT IN MIAMI, INTERMOUNTAIN AVIATION IN TUCSON. ONE FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OF ONE CIA AIRLINE SAID IN EARLY undefined THE CIA HAD SEVENTEEN AIRLINES OPERATING IN U.S. MARCHETTI SAID THE PACIFIC CORPORATION INCLUDING AIR AMERICA AND AIR ASIA ALONE ACCOUNTS FOR 20,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 163 source code: UC

111-ciabase_11768.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: ANDERSON, JACK undefined VARIOUS OPERATIONS AGAINST HIM DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 133-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11769.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, APR undefined TWO CIA PLANES TOOK OFF FROM PUERTO CABEZAS NICARAGUA AND DESTROYED 60% CASTRO'S AIR FORCE. ADLAI STEVENSON IN UN AND COVERT ACTION STAFF GAVE STORY THAT PILOTS WHO LANDED IN FLORIDA WERE DEFECTORS FROM CUBAN AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 345 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_11770.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ARTICLE IN FORTUNE MAGAZINE BY CHARLES MURPHY WAS CIA WHITE-WASH OF ROLE IN BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 327 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_11771.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA POLICE OFFICER RECRUITED IN U.S. 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 221 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_11772.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11773.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **MALAYA, RECRUITMENT, 1956-1957** SMITH RECRUITED GIRL OF MALAYAN STUDENTS ASSOCIATION IN THE U.S. UNDER COVER OF USIS OFFICER FROM SINGAPORE. SHE GAVE INFO OF POTENTIAL AGENT MATERIAL FOR SINGAPORE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 208 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_11774.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1959** NEW YORK TIMES USED STATION THEMES IN PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS AND PRAISED, WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THEM AS SUCH, STATION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 112-3 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_11775.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRMS, undefined U.S. HIRED PR FIRM OF LEM JONES ASSOCIATES TO PUBLICIZE ITS CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL PRIOR BAY PIGS. CONDUCTED VARIOUS TRICKS ON U.S. PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 19 source code: DG

111-ciabase_11776.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **PUBLIC TV'S CIA SHOW. TITLE OF ARTICLE IN THE NATION. PROGRAM "FREE TO CHOOSE" EXAMINES FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. SEED MONEY FOR PROGRAM PROVIDED BY SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION WHICH HAS CLOSE TIES TO CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT AND HAS PROVIDED MONEY FOR OTHER SUSPECT PROGRAMS. SMITH RICHARDSON IN 1977-1979** PROVIDED MONEY FOR PROGRAM "THREE CHEERS FOR CIA." SMITH RICHARDSON EST. CENTER FOR CREATIVE LEADERSHIP AND PROVIDED LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS. MANY CIA AND DEFENSE PERSONNEL ATTEND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 73-77 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11777.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RAMPARTS, undefined U.S. ARTICLE EXPOSED CIA DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11778.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **RAND IN 1984-1989** INITIATED SURVEILLANCE OF POTENTIAL ANTI-NUCLEAR ANTI - INTERVENTION "TERRORISTS," UNDER CONTRACT TO THE DEPT OF ENERGY. EACH ENTRY IN 89 STUDY CATALOGS EVENTS BETWEEN undefined GIVING PRECISE LOCATION, DATE, NUMBER PARTICIPANTS, SPONSORING ORGS, GOALS AND TACTICS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 42 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11779.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RAY CLINE DURING undefined FORMED EFFECTIVE CAMPAIGN NET FOR BUSH COMPOSED MOSTLY OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS. BUSH CAMPAIGN'S MUCKRAKING STAFF HEADED BY STEPHAN HALPER, RAY CLINE'S SON-IN-LAW. ROBERT GAMBINO, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY, A MEMBER OF HALPER'S STAFF. THEODORE SHACKLEY REPORTEDLY SERVED AS A SPEECH WRITER. DANIEL ARNOLD, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN BANGKOK THAILAND, JOINED CAMPAIGN. HARRY WEBSTER, BECAME A PAID MEMBER OF BUSH'S STAFF. CIA VET BRUCE ROUNDS WAS BUSH'S "DIRECTOR OF OPS" IN NEW HAMPSHIRE PRIMARY. ANDREW FALKIEWICZ, FORMER CIA SPOKESMAN INVOLVED IN BUSH'S CAMPAIGN. DAVID PHILLIPS, HEAD OF AFIO, ALSO WITH CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 332-3 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_11780.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RAYMOND'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AND ITS S/LPD UNIT, EMPLOYED CONSULTANTS WHO COULD SUGGEST PROPAGANDA THEMES, WRITE COPY FOR RELEASES AND OP-ED PIECES, AND DO MEDIA APPEARANCES. S/LPD AWARDED CONTRACTS FOR LATIN DEFECTORS TO A COMPANY CALLED INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC). IBC ALSO SERVED AS A CONDUIT OF FUNDS BY CHANNEL GROUP OF CHARITIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 499 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11781.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. "DID REAGAN STEAL undefined ELECTION?" ARTICLE BY BARBARA HONEGGER WITH JIM NAUREKAS. DISCUSSES ROLES OF RICHARD ALLEN, WILLIAM CASEY, EDWIN MEESE. CASEY AND MEESE NAMED ALLEN TO HEAD A 10-MAN OCTOBER SURPRISE GROUP. GROUP INCLUDED FRED ILKE, JOHN LEHMAN. GROUP INVESTIGATED IN undefined BY CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE. IN MAY undefined SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED 2,413 PAGE ALBOSTA REPORT. REPORT ESTABLISHED THAT ADMIRAL. GARRICK, ARRANGED FOR RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS TO GATHER INTEL ON MILITARY MOVEMENTS POSSIBLY TIED TO HOSTAGE RELEASE. OPS CENTER IN ARLINGTON. VA, RUN BY STEFAN HALPER. TOP OFFICER, ROBERT GAMBINO, FORMERLY CIA'S DIRECTOR SECURITY. OTHERS AT OP CTR - DAVIS ROBINSON, MICHAEL SMITH, MONTCRIEF SPEARS.OTHER DETAILS RE ACTIVITIES. MENTIONS EUROPEAN DEFENSE ASSOCIATES, EST undefined TO SUPPLY IRAN WITH ADVANCED WEAPONRY. COMPANY FOUNDED BY COL. RALPH BROMAN, HEAD OF PENTAGON'S OFFICE OF DEFENSE COOPERATION IN PARIS, AND A FORMER CIA OFFICER PAUL CUTTER. CUTTER LATER TOLD NYT "WE ALL WORKED UNDER DEFENSE DEPT APPROVAL. ITT 7/7/87 7/7/87 12-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11782.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REACTIONARY GREEK-AMERICAN TYCOON THOMAS A. PAPPAS CIRCA undefined RAISED MONEY FOR NIXON'S RE-ELECTION. PAPPAS WAS FRIENDLY WITH GREEK JUNTA AND LONGTIME ASSET OF CIA. IN LATE undefined HE WAS ASKED BY JOHN MITCHELL TO PUT UP MONEY FOR LEGAL DEFENSE OF WATERGATE BURGLARS. SPECULATION IS THAT THIS MONEY WAS TO BE HUSH MONEY FOR BURGLARS. ALSO, PAPPAS HELPED EXCHANGE POLITICAL FAVORS IN THE U.S. FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO CREEP FUND FROM FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN. THIS PRACTICE CLEARLY ILLEGAL, BUT PAPPAS NOT PROSECUTED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/86 P758 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11783.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN AIDES OPERATED A VIRTUAL GVT OUTSIDE THE TRADITIONAL CABINET DEPARTMENTS. ACTIVITIES INCLUDED: A CONTINGENCY PLAN TO SUSPEND THE CONSTITUTION AND IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW IN CASE OF NUCLEAR WAR OR NATIONAL REBELLION TO BE ADMINISTERED BY THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA); DISSEMINATION OF INFO THAT CAST NICARAGUA AS A THREAT TO ITS NEIGHBORS; CREATION IN undefined OF OCTOBER SURPRISE GROUP TO MONITOR PRES CARTER'S NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRAN FOR THE RELEASE OF 52 HOSTAGES. OLIVER NORTH WAS AT THE HEART OF THE GROUP. IN 11/undefined THE CIA FLEW ARGENTINA MILITARY LEADER GEN LEOPOLDO GALTIERI TO D.C. TO DEVISE A SECRET AGREEMENT FOR ARGENTINA TO TRAIN NICARAGUAN REBELS. MIAMI HERALD, 7/5/87 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11784.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN CAMPAIGN DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY RAN "INTEL OP" AGAINST DEMOCRATS IN undefined ELECTIONS. SUSPECTED OF RUNNING "DEBATEGATE" OP. ICC 163-4 . DESCRIPTION OF OPS AGAINST CARTER CAMPAIGN.**

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 163-6 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11785.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ELECTION, undefined REAGAN AIDES RECEIVING INTEL FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 251 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11786.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REBUTTAL TO FRANK SNEPP'S ARTICLE "OCTOBER SURMISE," BY ROBERT PARRY AND SNEPP'S REPLY. VILLAGE VOICE 3/10/92 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11787.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RECORD OF NEIL BUSH'S RELATIONSHIP WITH FAILED SILVERADO BANKING AND SAVINGS AND LOAN. FEDERAL BAILOUT COST \$1 BILLION. NEIL'S BUSINESS PARTNERS HAD TIES TO COVERT OPS. IN 85 KEN GOOD RECEIVED \$86 MILLION LOAN FROM DALLAS WESTERN SAVINGS ASSOCIATION, WHICH TIED TO ROBERT CORSON, A TEXAS DEVELOPER AND REPUTED CIA OPERATIVE, AND HERMAN BEEBE, SR. REPORTER PETE BREWTON IDENTIFIED CORSON AS A CIA OPERATIVE IN HOUSTON POST SERIES ON CIA LINKS TO ORGANIZED CRIME AND FAILED SAVINGS AND LOANS. FORMER CIA OPERATIVE TOLD POST THAT CORSON FREQUENTLY ACTED AS A MULE FOR CIA - MEANING HE CARRIED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY. OTHER ENTITIES MENTIONED INCLUDE: CABEZON INDIAN RESERVATION, WACKENHUT, E. TRINE STARNES, JR., NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY, CARL SPITZ CHANNELL, OLIVER NORTH, CENTRAL AMERICAN FREEDOM PROGRAM, PALMER NATIONAL BANK, STEPHEN HALPER, HARVEY MCCLEAN, JR., ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 57-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11788.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **RELEASED FBI TAPES OF 1300** PAGES OF MEMOS AND TAPE TRANSCRIPTS OBTAINED BY THE VILLAGE VOICE UNDER FOIA ACT - PROVIDE NO EVIDENCE THAT REAGAN CAMPAIGN STAFF WAS SECRETLY PULLING STRINGS AS ALLEGED BY GARY SICK AND OTHER COMPONENTS OF OCTOBER SURPRISE CONSPIRACY. DOCS SHOW THAT CYRUS HASHEMI AND HIS PARTNER J. STANLEY POTTINGER, WHO SERVED AS ASST ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER NIXON AND FORD, WERE UNDER FBI SURVEILLANCE BEGINNING 9/4/80. TAPES INDICATE HASHEMI'S ROLE AS A SECRET CARTER EMISSARY TO IRAN AFTER THE ELECTIONS. THERE NO EVIDENCE THAT HASHEMI WAS A REPUBLICAN OPERATIVE OR THAT TEHRAN SCRIPTED ITS RESPONSES TO HIM - OR TO CARTER WHITE HOUSE - TO PLEASE THE REAGAN CAMPAIGN. FURTHER DETAILS IN VILLAGE VOICE ARTICLE BY FRANK SNEPP AND PEGGY ADLER ROBOHM. VILLAGE VOICE 12/24/91 35-37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11789.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RELIGION. OF RECENT ACTS, MOST DAMAGING...THAT OF A PRIEST SERVING AS INFORMANT ON STUDENT AND RELIGIOUS DISSIDENCE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11790.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: RELIGION, NICARAGUA. CIA PLOT HATCHED undefined TO LABEL SANDINISTAS AS ANTI-SEMITIC IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE U.S. JEWISH POPULATION. CIA OFFICERS SAID [U.S.] MEDIA CONTROLLED BY JEWS, IF WE COULD SHOW THAT JEWS WERE BEING PERSECUTED, IT WOULD HELP A LOT. ICC 103. AN ASIDE, THEN- BISHOP OBANDO Y BRAVO USED "JEWS KILLED JESUS" CALUMNY IN OCT 84 SERMON, DID NOT RESPOND TO ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE INQUIRY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 103-4, 118-21 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11791.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REPORT BY CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY SHOWS THE CIA MAY HAVE CONDUCTED OPEN AIR TESTS OF BIOLOGICAL AGENTS undefined IN NEW YORK CITY AND FLORIDA. REPORTS BASED ON STUDY FINANCIAL RECORDS FROM AGENCY PROJECT MKULTRA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11792.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REPRESENTATIVE BOB MCEWEN, OHIO REPUBLICAN, IN OP-ED "SPRUNG FOR THE SURPRISE." HIS VIEWS ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE AND VARIOUS MEDIA CRITICISMS OF IT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/6/92 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11793.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **RESISTANCE, PROJECT 1967-1970** OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT TO PROTECT RECRUITERS ON CAMPUSES. GREW INTO A MAJOR PROGRAM. RC REPORT DISCUSSES PROJECT BUT DOES GIVE ITS NAME.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 151-2 source code: RC

111-ciabase_11794.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REVEALED VIA RAMPARTS ARTICLE, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11795.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW OF BOOK "LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM," BY KING. BOOK SAYS LAROCHE'S PEOPLE PASSED REAMS OF INTEL TO CIA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/90 87 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11796.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: S&L CULTURE IS ENOUGH TO SUGGEST MORE INVOLVED THAN JUST MANAGEMENT CRISIS. IF CONGRESS IS GOING TO PURSUE AN INVESTIGATION, IT MUST FIND NERVE TO INQUIRE ABOUT CIA ROLE IN MONEY LAUNDERING; ABOUT POSSIBILITY WHOLE FRAUD WAS PROTECTED AND PROTRACTED BY ITS "FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES." NATION, 7/9/90 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11797.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SAM JAFFE BEFORE PIKE CMTTEE SAID HE HAD BEEN FBI AGENT. JAFFE SAID WALTER CRONKITE AND JOHN CHANCELLOR HAD WORKED FOR CIA. BOTH DENIED.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 121 source code: DG

111-ciabase_11798.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SCHEER, ROBERT, CIRCA undefined REPORT ON SCHEER ONE OF FIRST TO BE DEVELOPED BY AGENCY'S OPS AGAINST RAMPARTS MAG.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 FT 185 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11799.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SECORD HIRED GLENN ROBINETTE, A FORMER CIA AGENT IN MARCH 86 TO INVESTIGATE JACK TERRELL.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 348-9 source code: DP

111-ciabase_11800.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET AUTHORIZATIONS FOR ELECTRONIC SPYING UP ALMOST 50%. THIS BASED ON WARRANTS ISSUED BY THE FEDERAL FOREIGN INTEL

SURVEILLANCE COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11801.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE BY ARTHUR WASKOW: "DOMESTIC COUNTERINSURGENCY," DEALING WITH THE LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION (LEAA) OF DOJ. BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 81-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11802.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1953-1969 ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE BY JIM HOUGAN, "THE CIA SAUCER WATCH," IN ARTICLE THAT APPEARED IN 12/77 ISSUE OF CRAWDADDY MAG. DETAILS DECLASSIFIED CIA REPORT "REPORT OF MEETINGS OF (THE) SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL ON UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS, CONVENED BY OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL OF CIA." MEETING HELD FROM 1/14- THRU 17 JAN 1953-1969** AND CALLED ROBERTSON PANEL. PANEL OF PRESTIGIOUS SCIENTISTS H.P. ROBERTSON, CAL INSTITUTE TECH; LLYOD BERKNER, ASSOCIATED UNIVERSITIES; SAMUEL GOUDSMITH, BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABS; THORTON PAGE, OFFICE OF RESEARCH OPERATION, JOHN HOPKINS U.; J. ALLEN HYNEK, OHIO STATE U.; FEDERICK C. DURANT OF ARTHUR D. LITTLE, INC. MEETING ATTENDED BY UPPER CIA ECHELONS. SEVERAL DAYS SPENT STUDYING FILMS OF UFOS, REPORTS BY AIR FORCE (BLUEBOOK PROJECT) AND BATTELLE INSTITUTE. CIA HAD LITTLE INTEREST IN SUBJECT. CIA PRIMARILY INTERESTED POSSIBLE MASS HYSTERIA AND GREATER VULNERABILITY TO POSSIBLE ENEMY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE - USSR'S MANIPULATION OF SAUCER MYTH. THEREFORE PANEL CONCLUDED MUST BE TWO MAJOR AIMS - TRAINING AND DEBUNKING. AIR FORCE BLUEBOOK PROJECT FROM undefined ONE OF SELF-DEFEAT. BLUEBOOK DATA ENTIRELY UNPROCESSED. AIR FORCE PROJECT [AS PART OF CIA OP] "DEBUNKED" UFOS. PANEL RECOMMENDED WATCHING DOMESTIC UFO-WATCH GROUPS. EXCERPTS FROM CRAWDADDY MAGAZINE 12/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11803.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN ROLLING STONE: HOW AMERICA'S MOST POWERFUL NEWS MEDIA WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH THE CIA AND WHY THE CHURCH COMMITTEE COVERED IT UP. ROLLING STONE 10/20/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11804.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE ON OCTOBER SURPRISE IN OCTOBER 1991** ISSUE OF ESQUIRE. MUCH OF INFO IN ARTICLE SOURCED TO ARI-BEN MENASHE. ESQUIRE 10/91 BEGINNING 92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11805.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "DON'T EXPECT GLASNOST FROM NEW WORLD MARXISTS," BY PENN KEMBLE AND ROBERT S. LEIKEN. PENN IS A SENIOR ASSOCIATE AT (THE U.S.GVT FUNDED) FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/89 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11806.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "NEW INFORMATION ABOUT THE ALLEGED undefined ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEAL THAT PUT THE REPUBLICANS IN THE WHITE HOUSE." [OCTOBER SURPRISE].

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 4/23/91 8-11 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11807.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "SABOTAGING THE DISSIDENT PRESS," WHICH DETAILS CIA AND FBI EFFORTS TO DESTROY VARIOUS NEWSPAPERS IN OPPOSITION TO THE VIETNAM WAR PLUS OTHER ANTI-ESTABLISHMENT EFFORTS. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 4/81 P57,59,60,62,63

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11808.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE INSLAW CASE: CURIUSER AND CURIUSER." IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 1-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11809.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE MANIPULATION, OR, HOW TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES." DISCUSSES THE LAW CASE OF RICHARD BRENNEKE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 15-17 source code: TS

111-ciabase_11810.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK "MORMON SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA," BY J & S TANNER, UTAH LIGHTHOUSE MINISTRY PUBLISHED IN 1976** , 95 PAGES

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. undefined source code: MSH

111-ciabase_11811.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE BOOK "WAR AT HOME, COVERT ACTION AGAINST U.S. ACTIVISTS AND WHAT CAN WE DO ABOUT IT," BY BRIAN GLICK. SOUTH END PRESS. CHAPTERS ON COINTELPRO, DOMESTIC COVERT ACTION, WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT DOMESTIC COVERT ACTION, MOST INFO RELATES TO FBI OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Glick, B. (1989). WAR AT HOME (No. 6 in the South End Press Pamphlet Series). Boston, MA: South End Press. 1-92 source code: WAR

111-ciabase_11812.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11813.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER IN DOMHOFF'S BOOK, "HIGHER CIRCLES." CHAPTER ENTITLED: "THE POWER ELITE, THE CIA, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR MINDS."

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 251-274 source code: HC

111-ciabase_11814.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHURCH COMMITTEE BOOK III, "SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILED STAFF REPORTS ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES AND THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS," WHICH DESCRIBES PRIMARILY FBI, BUT ALSO SOME CIA, ILLEGAL DOMESTIC OPS. CC BOOK III 4/23/76 989 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11815.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHURCH COMMITTEE BOOK II, "INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES AND THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE CIA AND FBI

VIOLATED THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS VIA THEIR VARIOUS COVERT PROGRAMS. CC BOOK II 4/26/76 396 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11816.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE LETTER "THE CIA, S&SL, AND THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 9/90 9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11817.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE MONOGRAPH "AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS AND CIA," BY GEORGE SCHMIDT. 1978**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11818.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SENATE REPORT "THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS." CC HEARINGS VOLUME 5 11/6/75 165 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11819.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE NATION 6/20/87 FOR AN ARTICLE ON THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. P842

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11820.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE UNCL FOR OCTOBER SURPRISE UPDATE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 12-15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11821.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "BOOM DAYS FOR POLITICAL RISK CONSULTANTS, CIA ALUMNI HAVE FLOCKED TO THE PROFESSION."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/7/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11822.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CASEY WARNS WRITERS, PUBLISHERS ABOUT PUTTING SECRETS IN BOOKS. WOODWARD, HERSH WERE TELEPHONED LAST WEEK BY CIA DIRECTOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/86 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11823.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "COME THE REVELATIONS; CONCERNING T. BRADEN'S SATURDAY EVENING POST ARTICLE AND STATEMENTS," NEW REPUBLIC 27 (5/67) 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11824.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HILL STUDY SAYS PRIVACY LAWS FAR BEHIND TECHNOLOGY, AUTHORIZED SURVEILLANCE AT AN ALL-TIME HIGH."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11825.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "INVESTORS SAY BANKRUPT FIRM HAD CIA TIE." THIS RE THE REWALD FIRM IN HAWAII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11826.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "OCTOBER SURPRISING TIMES," BY D. MACMICHAEL.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 8 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_11827.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE COMPANY & COPS CIA'S SECRET TIES TO LOCAL POLICE." COURSES OFFERED LOCAL POLICE INCLUDED SECURITY PROCEDURES, CLANDESTINE PHOTOGRAPHY, PLASTERING AND MASONRY (FOR CONCEALING A BUG OR A HIDDEN CAMERA), LOCKPICKING AND TELEPHONE TAPPING. ALSO DISGUISES, SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY AND INTEL COLLECTION. DURING THE 60S AND 70S THE CIA FURNISHED VARIOUS POLICE DEPTS WITH: FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS; DECODERS, RECORDERS, RECEIVERS, TRANSMITTERS AND TRANSMITTER BEACONS; EXPLOSIVE-DETECTION KITS; POLYGRAPH EQUIPMENT; SECURITY LOCKS AND SAFES; DOCUMENT-DESTRUCT DEVICES; LAMPS WITH HIDDEN BUGS; MINE DETECTORS, TEAR GAS AND GAS MASKS; GRENADES AND FLAK JACKETS. FORTY-FOUR (44) LOCAL AND COUNTY POLICE DEPTS RECEIVED TRAINING OR EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING THOSE IN NY CITY; SAN FRAN; L.A.; CHICAGO; BOSTON; PHILADELPHIA; MIAMI; D.C.; LONG BEACH, CAL.; SAN DIEGO; RICHMOND AND BLOOMINGTON, MN. 44 IS MINIMAL NUMBER. ONE FOIA DOC SAID 83 POLICE ORGS WERE BRIEFED ON "TRACE METAL TECHNIQUES." NA 3/26/83 COVER AND PAGES 364-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11828.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE WAR AT HOME," BY BRIAN GLICK, SOUTH END PRESS, BOSTON, 1989 , 92 PAGES. PRIMARILY DEALS WITH FBI OPERATION CONINTELPRO**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11829.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **SELF-CENSORSHIP FOUND IN CASE OF ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS (ACEN). ACEN BECAME SHOWCASE OF CIA'S NUMEROUS EXILE PROJECTS IN U.S. BEGINNING IN 1950-1960** ACEN HAD CONTACTS AMONG POWERFUL PEOPLE . ITS SUPPORT GROUP AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CAPTIVE NATIONS INCLUDED SUCH AS CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, IRC CHAIRMAN LEO CHERNE AND NOTED ATTORNEY ADOLF A.BERLE, JR. CAPTIVE NATIONS ACTIVISTS INMOST EVERY RIGHT-WING CAMPAIGN IN U.S. DURING undefined TURNED OUT HUNDREDS OF DEMONSTRATORS TO PELT SOVIET DIPLOMATS, PICKETED DEPARTMENT STORES, DISRUPTED LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD MEETINGS, PURGED LIBRARIES OF BOOKS NOT SUFFICIENTLY HOSTILE TO USSR. LOBBIED CONGRESS TO PASS CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK, A SPECIFIC VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 269, 271 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11830.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SETTER. DOMESTIC MAIL OPENING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 126 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_11831.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **SHAMROCK, 1945-1975** ITT AGREED GIVE GVT ACCESS TO ALL INCOMING, OUTGOING AND TRANSITING MESSAGES PASSING OVER ITS FACILITIES ITT COMMUNICATIONS. WESTERN LIMITED COOPERATION INITIALLY TO TRAFFIC ONLY ONE COUNTRY. RCA COMMUNICATIONS GAVE TO GVT TELEGRAPH TAPES OF ALL TRAFFIC ENTERING, LEAVING OR TRANSITING COMPANY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 236-253, 331 source code: PP

111-ciabase_11832.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SHORT DESCRIPTION OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP AND CHAOS OPERATION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 65 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11833.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SIC TO HOLD CLOSED DOOR HEARINGS ON SECRET COURT WARRANTS FOR SECRET SEARCHES IN FOREIGN INTEL CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/90 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11834.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, CIRCA undefined SOUTH AFRICA TRIED TO WIN OVER U.S. PUBLIC OPINION. BOSS FINANCED ITS OWN NEWSPAPER "THE CITIZEN." TRIED TO BUY NEWSPAPERS IN U.S. UNABLE TO BUY THE "WASHINGTON STAR" BUT DID BUY THE "SACRAMENTO UNION." BOSS BEHIND THE FINANCING OF POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS OF GERALD FORD'S 76 PRESIDENTIAL BID AND SAMUEL HAYAKAWA'S undefined SENATE RACE AND ROGER JEPSEN'S DEFEAT OF IOWA SENATOR DICK CLARKE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 89-90 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_11835.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1970-1973** THE CIA CONCEALED FROM THE JUSTICE DEPT EXTENSIVE EVIDENCE OF KCIA OPS FROM 70-73 TO BRIBE U.S. CONGRESSMEN. WASHINGTON STAR 12/12/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11836.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET DEFECTOR ARKADY SHEVCHENKO FABRICATED PARTS OF HIS BOOK "BREAKING WITH MOSCOW" WITH HELP FROM CIA, ACCORDING TO ARTICLE IN THE NEW REPUBLIC. EARLIER VERSION REJECTED BY PUBLISHER BECAUSE THOUGHT TO CONTAIN TOO LITTLE NEW INFORMATION AND ANECDOTAL DETAIL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/85 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11837.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined ON 3/12/56 JESUS DE GALINDEX, A BASQUE EXILE LEFT COLUMBIA U AND DISAPPEARED. DETAILS OF THE "FAILED" CIA INVESTIGATION GIVEN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/1/84 586-89 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11838.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined SPANISH OFFICIALS ARRESTED IRANIAN ARMS DEALER MEHDI KASHANI. HE AND TWO EMPLOYEES CAUGHT RED-HANDED WITH TWO KLYSTRON LIGHT-AMPLIFIERS FOR IRAN. HE OBTAINED DEVICES FROM ARMIBERICA, WHICH GOT THEM FROM TAMPA HELICOPTERS. HIS RELATIONSHIP TO THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. ACCORDING TO SICK, KASHANI CONDUCTED ARMS DEALS FOR IRAN THRU ASCO, A BELGIUM-BASED COMPANY ASSOCIATED WITH ISRAELI INTEL. HE ALSO HAD DEALINGS WITH ARI BEN-MENASHE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11839.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ISSUE ON DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11840.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SSS 229 TO 336

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11841.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STARTING IN undefined CIA FUNDED SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS' INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THROUGH CIA CONDUIT, THE J.M. KAPLAN FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11842.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY WITH CIA INPUT BETWEEN 1984-1986** GAVE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, IBC, OVER \$440,000 TO CONDUCT VARIOUS CONTRA-RELATED SERVICES. IBC CARRIED OUT SOPHISTICATED LOBBYING CAMPAIGN FOR CONTRAS. IT SET UP INTERVIEWS AND CONFERENCES, ARRANGED TV INTERVIEWS, WROTE OP-ED PIECES, EDITORIALS, LETTERS TO THE EDITOR, ARTICLES, TRANSLATIONS OF PUBLICATIONS, ETC. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11843.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD PLANTED ARTICLES AND STORIES: AN OP-ED PIECE IN WALL STREET JOURNAL ATTRIBUTED TO AN ACADEMIC BUT WRITTEN BY OPD STAFF; A POSITIVE NBC STORY ON CONTRAS WRITTEN BY OPD BUT CREDITED TO CONTRA LEADERS (ONE STORY IN WP ANOTHER IN NYT), ETC. GAO RULED THESE ACTS ILLEGAL. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11844.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STATUS OF VARIOUS CASES DISCUSSED: INSLAW, RICONISCIUTO, EDWIN RAUTENBERG, LOUIS CHAMPON, AND IHSAN BARBOUTI.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 14 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11845.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STATUS OF VARIOUS CASES: JOYA MARTINEZ, ERWIN RAUTTENBERG, INSLAW, RICONISCIUTO.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/93 20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11846.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STORY OF DANNY CASOLARO - WHO HAD BEEN SORTING THRU THE S&L DEBACLE, BCCI, IRAN-CONTRA, CONTRA-CONNECTED WACKENHUT CORP.,

WACKENHUT-CONNECTED INSLAW CASE AND INSLAW-CONNECTED "OCTOBER SURPRISE."

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 9/10/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11847.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **STUDENTS, 1950-1966** NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOC. NSA WITH CHAPTERS ON 340 CAMPUSES RECV MORE THAN 3 MILLION FROM CIA. FROM PEAK OF 400,000 IN 50 TO 50,000 IN 66.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 254 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_11848.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STUDENTS. CIA'S OP WITH NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 471 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11849.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY, undefined ON "INTERNATIONAL CONNECTIONS OF U.S. PEACE GROUPS."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN. 471 source code: AG

111-ciabase_11850.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SUGGESTED LINK BETWEEN CIA AND ORGANIZED CRIME IN FAILURE OF AT LEAST 22 THRIFTS, INCLUDING 16 IN TEXAS. SUSPECT ROBERT L. CORSON FREQUENTLY ACTED AS A MULE FOR THE CIA MEANING HE WOULD CARRY LARGE SUMS OF CASH FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY FOR CIA. MIAMI LAWYER, A CONVICTED MONEY LAUNDERER WITH TIES TO CIA AGENTS AND CRIME FIGURES REPORTEDLY INVOLVED. HOUSTON POST 2/4/90 A1,20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11851.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMARY OF "OCTOBER SURPRISE."

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 352-362 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_11852.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMER, undefined NORTH ENLISTED SERVICES OF ROY GODSON AND HERITAGE FOUNDATION TO TRANSFER MONEY TO MILLER'S CAYMAN ISLAND BANK ACCOUNT. GODSON A MEMBER OF PRES'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD AND DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER (AN ORG FOUNDED BY CASEY AND WITH EXTENSIVE TIES TO INTEL COMMUNITY.) 9/12/85 LETTER FROM MILLER TO FUELER, DIRECTOR OF HERITAGE FOUNDATION, INDICATES GRANT TO HERITAGE THEN AWARDED TO INSTITUTE FOR NORTH SOUTH ISSUES, INSI.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 28 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_11853.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND SUBVERSIVES INCREASED FROM 319 REQUESTS IN undefined TO 549 REQUESTS IN undefined A SPECIAL COURT OF 7 FEDERAL JUDGES, KNOWN AS THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT, REVIEWS FBI AND NSA REQUESTS AND HAS APPROVED ALL REQUESTS IT REVIEWED SINCE 79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11854.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined OPERATION WAKEFUL THE NAME OF THE OP TO INSTALL A PRO-AMERICAN MILITARY REGIME IN SYRIA. OP INVOLVED MAINLY DELIVERY OF HUGH BRIBES TO A FEW SYRIAN LEADERS. ROCKY STONE, THE CIA CASE OFFICER FOR THE PROJECT, NAMED AS THE ORGANIZER OF THE PLOT. HE THROWN OUT OF COUNTRY. COVER STORIES FOR HIS EJECTION THAT HE A BEWILDERED MAN WERE ACCEPTED BY MAJOR MEDIA. TIME MAG REPORTED THAT THE SYRIAN CHARGES WERE A BIG LIE AND A YARN HATCHED IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/79 P1 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_11855.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **SYRIA, WEST GERMANY, 1981-1983** MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS IN W. GERMANY AND THE U.S. ARE RAISING FUNDS TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF SYRIA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 98 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_11856.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN INTEL TRIED UNDERMINE NORMALIZATION RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND CHINA. OPERATED OUT OF CHINA DEVELOPMENT CORP IN N.Y. AT LEAST 45 TAIWANESE INTEL OFFICERS IN U.S. BY THE BEGINNING OF undefined AT LEAST 10 OF THEM AT U.S. CAMPUSES WHERE THEY INFILTRATE, AND MONITOR STUDENTS AND ORG ANTI-PEKING DEMONSTRATIONS. 4 WELL-KNOWN SINO-AMERICAN PROFESSORS ON PAYROLL TAIWAN INTEL.WP 8/9/79 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11857.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1959-1976 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1959-1976** BEGINNING IN 59 WITH COVERT SUPPORT FROM CIA, TAIPEI ESTABLISHED PROGRAM FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACROSS AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. ONE PEACE-CORPS TYPE OP. KMT SET UP TRAINING OPS FOR ARMED SERVICES OF SINGAPORE, PHILIPPINES, AND VARIOUS LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS. MILITARY ADVISORS SENT TO HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA. CORE OF WHAT TAIWAN OFFERED WAS POLITICAL WARFARE ACADEMY (PWA). SINCE EARLY 70s, KMT HANDED OUT HUNDREDS OF EXPENSE PAID TRIPS TO ACADEMY - POPULAR ESPECIALLY WITH LATIN AMERICANS. PWA PAINTED A BLACK-AND-WHITE WORLD OF PRO-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST, IN WHICH ANYTHING JUSTIFIED TO PROTECT AGAINST RED MENACE. WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE FOUNDED IN 66 BY TAIWAN AND S. KOREA. WACL A COLLECTION OF ROGUES AND REACTIONARIES FROM FAR RIGHT. BY MID-70s, WACL HAD GROWN TO DOZENS OF CHAPTERS ON SIX CONTINENTS. WITH WACL'S HELP, KMT BROUGHT MOST STRIDENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST FACTIONS TO PWA.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 215-6 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11858.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined ASSASSINATION ONE PROGRAM EMERGING OUT OF A 9/71 MEETING OF INTEL CHIEFS ON TAIWAN - CRASH PROGRAM OF PROPAGANDA, SPYING, DIRTY TRICKS TO AFFECT WHAT HAPPENED IN THE U.S. KMT'S INTEL SERVICES BEGAN TO EXPAND COVERT OPS IN U.S. PRO BEIJING GROUPS TARGETED FOR INFILTRATION AND DISRUPTION, CRITICS IDENTIFIED AND NEUTRALIZED. SPECIAL ATTENTION TO THE PRESS, TO COLLEGE CAMPUSES, CHINESE-AMERICAN COMMUNITIES, AND TAIWAN INDEPENDENCE GROUPS. ENHANCED INTEL GATHERING FOR WHITE HOUSE, CONGRESS AND STATE DEPT. BLACK MARKET OPS TO ACQUIRE HIGH-TECH GOODS. INTEL CHIEFS THROUGH AN EXPANDING NET OF FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, CHINESE-AMERICAN GROUPS, STUDENT SPIES, AND OLD POLITICAL ALLIES OF "FREE CHINA," LAUNCHED PROGRAM TO DERAIL EFFORTS AT NORMALIZATION. SPECIAL ATTENTION TO CAMPUSES WHERE KMT HAD RUN SPIES SINCE WWII. IN 71, 9,000 STUDENTS FROM TAIWAN STUDYING IN U.S. MORE PATRIOTIC COULD BE USED TO ORGANIZE DEMONSTRATIONS, INFILTRATION, WRITE LETTERS TO PRESS AND CONGRESS. STUDENT LEADERS THREATENED AND SOME TAIWANESE WORKING FOR U.S. GVT FOUND CLEARANCES CANCELLED. FBI TOOK LITTLE INTEREST IN REPORTS OF NATIONALIST SPIES' ACTIVITY IN U.S.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 146-51 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11859.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined MEI KO-WEI HEAD OF KMT'S CENTRAL POLICE COLLEGE NAMED TO BE DIRECTOR OF KMT INTEL OPS IN U.S. HE DIRECTED TO BUILD UNDERGROUND INTEL NET TO SURVIVE KMT'S LOSS OF DIPLOMATIC STATUS AND ELUDE EFFORTS OF U.S. TO MONITOR THEIR OPS. THERE AT LEAST THREE FULL-

TIME AGENTS IN EACH OF TAIWAN'S 10 CONSULATES, PLUS OVER A 100 INFORMANTS AND STUDENT-SPIES IN THE U.S. NUMBER OF FULL-TIME AGENTS ASSIGNED TO SURVEILLANCE WERE BRANDED PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 177 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11860.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined MEI KO-WEI PREPARING SHIFT KMT INTEL OPS IN U.S. UNDERGROUND - TO ALLOW COVERT OPS TO CONTINUE. ARRANGEMENTS EXISTED WITH MAJOR BANKS AND INDUSTRIAL FIRMS - TO ACT A S COVER FOR TAIWAN'S SPIES.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 212 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11861.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1979-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1979-1985** JACK ANDERSON REPORTS THAT TAIWAN SENT STREAMS OF AGENTS TO THE US TO INFILTRATE CHINESE/AMERICAN GROUPS THAT FAVORED COMMUNIST CHINA. A 79 SENATE REPORT REPORTED THE TAIWANESE GVT HAD EVEN CONSIDERED SENDING LETTER BOMBS TO PROMINENT AMERICANS WHO WERE PRO-PEKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11862.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1981-1985** SEE ARTICLE "CALIFORNIA MURDER (HENRY LIU) JARS TAIWAN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES." ARTICLE DISCUSSES ALSO THE CASE OF CHINESE- AMERICAN PROFESSOR CHEN WEN-CHEN, A CRITIC OF THE NATIONALIST GVT, WHO WAS FOUND DEAD AFTER QUESTIONING BY THE TAIWAN GARRISON COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/85 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11863.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** HENRY LIU, A CHINESE-AMERICAN JOURNALIST WHO WAS KILLED IN OCT 84 (BY AGENTS OF THE NATIONALIST GVT) WAS REPORTED TO BE AN FBI INFORMER AS REPORTED IN NEWSWEEK 1/28/85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/85 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11864.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, CHINA. NATIONALIST AGENTS AIDED FBI AND INS BY PROVIDING TIPS AND INTEL ON CRITICS WHO HAD DOGGED KMT FOR YEARS. THEY CONDUCTED MERCILESS CAMPAIGNS OF RED-BAITING IN U.S. CHINESE COMMUNITIES. BY MID-50s, KMT CONTROLLED AMERICAN CHINATOWNS. U.S. HAD EFFECTIVELY CEDED CONTROL OF AMERICAN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITY TO A FOREIGN POWER. BY LATE 40s, KMT SPENDING MILLIONS IN INFLUENCE-PEDDLING, MANIPULATION AND RED-BAITING, A CAMPAIGN THAT FUNDAMENTALLY ALTERED AMERICAN ATTITUDES TOWARD THE 2 CHINAS. KMT ACTIVELY AIDED WITCH-HUNTS BY RELEASING WILDLY INACCURATE REPORTS TO SHOW HOW OWEN LATTIMORE, JOHN STEWART SERVICE, AND ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, AMONG OTHERS, HAD CONSPIRED TO TURN AMERICA AGAINST THE NATIONALIST CAUSE.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 112-6 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11865.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, 1970-1980** CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENTS FOR YEARS HAD FINANCED AND ORGANIZED PRO-TAIWAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 272-3 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11866.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN, DOMESTIC, PRIOR TO undefined U.S. CHINA DEVELOPMENT CORP USED AS COVER FOR TAIWAN INTEL OPS US. 45 TAIWANESE INTEL**

OFFICERS IN U.S. IN EARLY 79 10--25 BELIEVED TO BE ON U.S. CAMPUSES. ALSO TO DEVELOP ASSETS IN U.S. GVT AS SPIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11867.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1960-1976 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, KOREA, PHILIPPINES, IRAN, 1960-1976** LEGAL SCHOLARS ARGUED THAT ACTIVITIES OF VARIOUS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES IN U.S. MADE THE FBI AND CIA ACCOMPLICES IN OPS OF SAVAK AND OTHER INTEL SERVICES. INFO SHARING ON U.S. TARGETS EXPOSED CIA AND FBI OFFICIALS TO BOTH CRIMINAL AND CIVIL PROSECUTION. BY 76 IRANIAN OPS SO BLATANT THAT STATE DEPT COMPLAINING. IN OCT "60 MINUTES" FOCUSED ON SAVAK'S HARASSMENT OF IRANIAN STUDENTS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 218-9 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11868.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, MID 70s TAIWAN SUPPOSEDLY A U.S. ALLY - ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE GVT, SABOTAGING EFFORTS AT RECOGNIZING CHINA, STEALING PLANS TO BUILD A NUCLEAR BOMB, AND RUNNING A NATION-WIDE PROGRAM OF SPYING AN INTIMIDATION AGAINST U.S. CITIZENS AND OTHERS. BY 75 KMT RUNNING MORE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS IN U.S. THAN ALMOST ANY OTHER NATION. IN APRIL 76, JACK ANDERSON'S STAFF REPORTED ROUGH OUTLINES PLAN IN WHICH KMT AGENTS TRIED TO STEAL U.S. TORPEDOES.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 183-4,190 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_11869.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TELEGRAMS, INTERCEPT OF.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 442 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_11870.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **TESTING. MKULTRA PROJECT FARMED OUT WORK TO EIGHTY INSTITUTIONS OF WHICH 43 WERE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 15 RESEARCH FACILITIES OR PRIVATE COMPANIES, 12 HOSPITALS AND 3 PRISONS. SOME INSTITUTIONS NAMED. CIA 80-97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11871.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE undefined EXCERPTS FROM INTERIM REPORT OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE ON MIT AND THE INTEL AGENCIES. REPORT DEALS WITH CIA OPS AND SAYS "MOST OF THESE CONCERN THE CLANDESTINE RECRUITMENT AND/OR SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN CITIZENS WHO ARE MEMBERS OF THE MIT COMMUNITY. REPORT ALSO SAYS "WE DO NOT THINK ANY MEMBER OF THE MIT COMMUNITY SHOULD (KNOWINGLY) ACT AS AN AGENT FOR AN INTEL ORG."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. P8,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11872.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE ACTIVITIES OF THE LOS ANGELES POLICE'S PUBLIC DISORDER INTEL DIVISION AND ITS LINKS TO THE WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION. LOS ANGELES TIMES 8/12/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11873.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **THE AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL FOCUSES ON FOREIGN POLICY, MILITARY AND INTELLIGENCE ISSUES. IT IS CLEARINGHOUSE FOR US POLITICAL RIGHTISTS ON ARMS CONTROL, AID TO THE CONTRAS AND UNITA, ETC. ASC PROBABLY HAS MORE INFLUENCE WITH THE REAGAN ADM THAN THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION. SEE POLITICAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES PUBLICATION: "OLD NAZIS, THE NEW RIGHT AND THE REAGAN ADM." BY RUSS BELLANT 96 PAGES 1/89 P35-**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11874.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE APPROXIMATELY 1 MILLION AMERICAN TEACHERS WHO BELONGED TO THE NATIONAL EDUCATION FOUNDATION LEARNED THAT ITS INTERNATIONAL COUNTERPART HAD RECV CIA FUNDING VIA THE VERNON FUND.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11875.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS AFIO HAS OVERT DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA OPS. PUBLICATIONS ARE PURCHASED IN BULK AND DISTRIBUTED TO OPINION LEADERS IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 24 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_11876.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK -- "THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME," BY ANGUS MACKENZIE. STANLEY K. SHEINBAUM BEGAN WORKING WITH CIA IN THE 1950 S**, THROUGH A MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY \$25 MILLION PROJECT TO ADVISE SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM. HIS DISILLUSIONMENT LED HIM TO RESIGN IN 1959. HIS STORY APPEARED IN THE JUNE 1966, ISSUE OF RAMPARTS MAGAZINE. ON 4/18/66, DCI RABORN JR. WANTED A "RUN DOWN" ON RAMPARTS IN VIOLATION OF THE 1947 NATIONAL SECURITY ACT'S PROHIBITION ON DOMESTIC OPS. [DETAILS OF CIA FUNDING OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION]. DCI HELMS, ASSIGNED THE RAMPARTS OP TO RICHARD OBER A COUNTERINTEL SPECIALIST IN THE DDP. IRS ACTED ON A REQUEST FROM CIA BY PROVIDING COPIES OF RAMPART'S TAX RETURNS TO OBER WHO COULD NOT FIND FOREIGN FUNDING OF RAMPARTS. WITHOUT THIS EVIDENCE, OBER WAS LEGALLY BARRED BY THE 1947 NATIONAL SECURITY ACT FROM FURTHER PURSUIT OF THE RAMPARTS STAFF. INSTEAD OF HALTING THE OP, OBER WENT ON THE OFFENSIVE. NEWS STORIES MEANT TO DISCREDIT RAMPARTS WERE TO BE PLANTED. A STORY, BY CARL ROWAN, PRESUMABLY PLANTED BY CIA WAS WIDELY SYNDICATED. ROWAN IMPLIED THAT RAMPART'S EXPOSES WERE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED. 12 OFFICERS WORKED ON RAMPARTS OPS AT CIA HQS. ON 5/5/67, A TASK FORCE COMPLETED ITS TENTATIVE RECOMMENDATIONS, SETTING FORTH FUTURE ACTIONS. CIA OFFICER LOUIS DUBE DESCRIBED THE RECOMMENDATIONS AS "HEADY SHIT." [A SEPARATE REVIEW OF "SECRETS," BY TIM WEINER IS IN THE NEW YORK TIMES ISSUE OF 11/2/97. IT ADDS, "THE RAMPARTS INVESTIGATION LED TO CIA'S OPERATION MHCHAOS THE BIGGEST DOMESTIC OP IN CIA'S HISTORY.] FIRST CHAPTER OF THE BOOK FROM THE

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. WEBSITE, FALL 97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_11877.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "RAPE OF KUWAIT" RELEASED IN MID JAN undefined AIMS TO BUTTRESS CASE FOR WAR. 1ST PRINTING 1.2 MILLION COPIES, ADS IN WP, NYT AND MAJOR TV NETS. AUTHOR JEAN SASSON HAS APPEARED ON 43 TALK SHOWS. 154-** PAGE BOOK. KUWAITI EMBASSY PAID TO SEND 200,000 COPIES TO U.S. TROOPS. CITIZENS FOR A FREE KUWAIT. A GROUP OF KUWAITI EXILES IN D.C. HANDED OUT FREE COPIES. HILL & KNOWLTON PR GROUP PAID MORE THAN 6 MILLION TO HELP KUWAIT SPRUCE UP IMAGE. SAM ZAKHEM ONE OF MOST ACTIVE ORGANIZERS FOR BUSH POLICY RCVD FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM "CONSERVATIVE FAMILY." HE FOUNDED FREEDOM TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/91 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11878.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, OCTOBER SURPRISE, BY BARBARA HONEGGER.

SOURCE: Honegger, B. (1989). OCTOBER SURPRISE. New York: Tudor Publishing Company. undefined source code: OSU

111-ciabase_11879.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "PROTECTORS OF PRIVILEGE: RED SQUADS AND POLICE REPRESSION IN URBAN AMERICA," BY FRANK DONNER. "NEARLY EVERY MAJOR CITY HAD A RED SQUAD WITH DECADES OF SPYING AND HARASSMENT AND INTIMIDATION BEHIND IT." TALKS OF COLLABORATING WITH FBI AND CIA. DISCUSSES HUAC. REVIEW IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/11/91 310-312 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11880.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE BRENNKE TRIAL AND THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 4,10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_11881.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CHIEF PR OFFICER OF UNITED FRUIT COMPANY SAID "A GREAT DEAL OF THE NEWS WHICH APPEARED IN THE NORTH AMERICAN PRESS WAS SUPPLIED, EDITED AND SOMETIMES MADE UP BY UNITED FRUIT'S PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPT." DURING THE PERIOD WHEN BOTH "COMPANIES" (UF AND THE CIA) WERE LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE GUATEMALAN DEMOCRACY. Z MAGAZINE 11/88 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11882.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT ON INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE (IRS) AND ITS ROLE IN DOMESTIC OPS. CC HEARINGS VOLUME 3 10/2/75 124 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11883.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA undefined MAINTAINS OWN LARGE DOMESTIC DIVISIONS. PUBLIC SIDE CALLED NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION; CLANDESTINE ARM CALLED FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION. FRD RECRUITS FOREIGNERS IN U.S. PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING IN DOMESTIC ESPIONAGE. TWO DIVISIONS TO MERGE INTO ONE LARGE DIVISION. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11884.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ACKNOWLEDGED THE FBI MADE A MISTAKE IN SENDING IT A REPORT ON A PEACEFUL AMERICAN INDIAN MVE DEMONSTRATION. THE FBI HAD AGREED TO END THE PRACTICE OF PROVIDING THE CIA WITH DOMESTIC INTEL MATERIAL. WS 6/25/76 P4

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11885.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA CONDUCTED 3 BREAK-INS INTO PREMISES OCCUPIED BY CIA EMPLOYEES OR EX-EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 9 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11886.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ENTRUSTED THE JOB OF IMPROVING PENKOVSKY'S WRITINGS TO A NEWSWEEK EDITOR, AND NEWSWEEK MADE A HERO OF A SPY. THE WP SERIALIZED THE EDITED VERSION OF "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS," PRIOR TO THE PUBLICATION BY DOUBLEDAY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 151 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11887.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA HUD CONNECTION. DETAILS INFO FROM THE HOUSTON POST RE CIA'S COMPLICITY IN THE S&L SCANDAL. ROBERT CORSON, RAY CORONA, FARHAD AZIMA, THE OWNER OF GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/7/90 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11888.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IN undefined USED PROPAGANDA TO DISCREDIT CRITICS OF THE WARREN COMMISSIONS INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 127 source code: FS

111-ciabase_11889.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS USING FOREIGN AGENTS IN THE U.S. TO SPY ON AMERICANS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/85 P13 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_11890.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA PROVIDED A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE OF DANIEL ELLSBURG. AND THE CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT TO E. HOWARD HUNT IN undefined WHICH HE UTILIZED IN CONNECTION WITH THE BREAK-IN OF THE OFFICE OF ELLSBURG'S PSYCHIATRIST.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 12 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11891.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA PROVIDED FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS TO LOCAL POLICE ORGS AND RECEIVED POLICE ID CARDS FROM POLICE ORGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/83 P364-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11892.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA SUPPLIED 26 REPORTS TO PRES JOHNSON'S NATIONAL COMMISSION ON CIVIL DISORDERS CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 167 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11893.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA SUPPORTED THE "INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FUND" OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 133 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11894.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA TRIED TO OBTAIN DAVID WISE'S MANUSCRIPT ABOUT THE CIA. WISE LEARNED THRU THE FOIA THAT A WHOLE TASK FORCE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO HIM. THE CIA WAS TO CONTACT ASSETS IT HAD IN THE PRESS TO TRY TO SECURE UNFAVORABLE BOOK REVIEWS AND TO DISCREDIT THE AUTHOR. THEY ALSO RAN A LEGAL STUDY TO SEE IF THEY COULD BUY UP THE ENTIRE FIRST PRINTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11895.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA WATCHES AGENTS OVERSEAS, IF A FOREIGN AGENT COMES TO THE U.S., THE CIA HANDS THE CASE TO THE FBI. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82

P128

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11896.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE DOMESTIC IMPACT OF FOREIGN CLANDESTINE OPS: THE CIA AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, THE MEDIA AND COVERT USE OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 79-204 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11897.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE DOMESTIC OPS DIVISION UNDER H. HUNT FREQUENTLY GATHERED PRESS MATERIAL, POSITION PAPERS AND ADVANCED SPEAKING SCHEDULES OF BARRY GOLDWATER AND DELIVERED THEM TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND GAVE THEM TO CHESTER COOPER FOR PRESIDENT JOHNSON.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 133 source code: UND

111-ciabase_11898.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI'S LIBRARY AWARENESS PROGRAM, EXECUTIVE BRANCH SECRECY AGREEMENTS, STANDARD FORM 86, AND THE REVISED EMPLOYMENT QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SENSITIVE EMPLOYEES. SEE ARTICLE UNCLE SAM IS WATCHING YOU BY JOHN CONYERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/90 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11899.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM IN MID 50s WROTE TO EDWARD LILLY OF THE [NSC?] TO PLEAD FOR MONEY. COMMITTEE RECV \$14,000 FROM FARFIELD FOUNDATION AND THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 264 source code: HC

111-ciabase_11900.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE HUSTON PLAN.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 135-156 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_11901.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE HUSTON PLAN. CC HEARINGS VOLUME 2 9/25/75 403 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11902.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE JULY AUGUST undefined ISSUE OF AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS PUBLISHED A SERIES OF ARTICLES, "THE CIA AND JOURNALISTS" AND LEFT NO DOUBT THEY READY TO DO BIDDING OF CIA. BOL SHULMAN OF THE LOUISVILLE TIMES INTERVIEWED ADMIRAL TURNER WHO SAID: "JOURNALISTS SHOULD BE WILLING TO FORGO THEIR AVOWED INDEPENDENCE AND SERVE GVT [IF NEEDED]. C.H. HAUSER, EDITOR OF THE PROVIDENCE JOURNAL AND BULLETIN, RECOUNTED A 24-YEAR-OLD EPISODE. IN undefined HE AND A COLLEAGUE VISITED MOSCOW, AND HAUSER PUBLISHED A SERIES OF ARTICLES. CIA MAN CALLED AND WANTED TO TALK, ALSO WANTED COPIES [OF HUNDREDS OF PHOTOS] HE HAD TAKEN. HAUSER COMPLIED. HOUSTON POST EDITOR, E. HUNTER, SAID: "IT'S UNCOMFORTABLE TO FIND MYSELF CAST IN A ROLE OF MY COLLEAGUES WILL IMMEDIATELY BRAND AS AN APOLOGIST FOR CIA."

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 129-131 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_11903.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE LETELIER-MOFFIT MURDER: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES AT WORK IN THE U.S. IS AN ARTICLE IN FP. ARTICLE ALSO DETAILS LIAISON WITH DINA, KCIA AND SAVAK ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO OPS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/76 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11904.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATION COMMENTS ON CIA OPENNESS REPORT AND GATES RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/18/92 656 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11905.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC POLLED AMERICAN PUBLIC (INDIRECTLY) RE IRAN ARMS SALES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11906.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. DETAILS OF SNEPP/ROBOHM DEBUNKING MOST OF WHAT BRENNEKE SAYS. FORMER INTEL OPERATIVE OSWALD LEWINTER'S ROLE IN OCTOBER SURPRISE TALE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/1/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11907.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. VARIOUS STORIES RE BUSH'S LOCATION WHEN HE REPORTED TO BE IN PARIS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/1/91 6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11908.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE OCTOBER SURPRISE, undefined FORMER W.H. OFFICIAL RICHARD ALLEN TOLD HOUSE PANEL THE CAMPAIGN HAD NO CONTACT WITH IRANIANS. UPI 5/17/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11909.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE OP AGAINST JACK ANDERSON CALLED OP MUDHEN INCLUDED 18 CIA RADIO CARS, AN ELECTRONICS TEAM AND PHOTO CREW TAKING PICTURES OF EVERY ONE ENTERING HIS OFFICE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11910.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE TERRRY REED CASE DETAILS SET FORTH. ITT 2/18/92 9. ALSO

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/18/92 8,9,11 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_11911.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE U.S. GVT PUSHES FOR A NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 34-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11912.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THE USIA TEACHING FOREIGN POWERS TO SWAY DOMESTIC MEDIA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_11913.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE" QUESTIONED. DICK BRENNEKE SELF-STYLED GUNRUNER WHO DID MORE THAN ANYONE TO IMPLICATE GEORGE BUSH AND DONALD GREGG IN OCTOBER SURPRISE HAS APPARENTLY LIED REPEATEDLY ABOUT HIS OWN ROLE. DOCUMENTS WHICH INCLUDE BRENNEKE'S DIARIES AND 7 SIGNED CREDIT CARD RECEIPTS DATING BACK TO 1983-1986** SHOW THAT WHEN HE SUPPOSED TO BE WITH BUSH AND GREGG (IN PARIS AND MADRID) HE WAS PEDDLING REAL ESTATE NEAR HIS PORTLAND, OREGON HOME. RAISES QUESTIONS RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. IN A TRIAL (BEFORE DOCUMENTS BECAME AVAILABLE) BRENNEKE ACQUITTED OF PERJURY. BRENNEKE GAVE DOCS TO RESEARCHER PEGGY ROBOHM WHO FOUND DISCREPANCIES. IN ADDITON TO REPORTING ON "OCTOBER SURPRISE" BRENNEKE PROVIDED INFO OF OP RUN BY ISRAEL FROM undefined TO RESUPPLY CONTRAS THRU NORIEGA'S PANAMA WITH SECRET WHITE HOUSE BACKING. BRENNEKE EXPLAINED HOW DRUGS BECAME MIXED UP WITH SUPPLIES AND WEAPONS AND HE CLAIMED TO BE ONE OF THE DRUG-AND-WEAPONS PILOTS INTO U.S. HIMSELF. HE ALSO FINGERED ISRAELI IN CHARGE, MICHAEL HARARI. MUCH BRENNEKE'S'S INFO ABOUT EARLY IRANIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS SEEMS TO COME FROM JOHN DELAROCQUE, WITH ALLEGEDLY STRONG ISRAELI CONNECTIONS. BRENNEKE MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH WILLIAM NORTHROP, A DISTANT COUSIN OF DELAROCQUE'S, WHOM BRENNEKE HAS LINKED TO ISRAELI MILITARY INTEL. NORTHROP TESTIFIED AT BRENNEKE'S'S TRIAL AND EVEN AFFIRMED BRENNEKE'S CONTESTED TRAVELS. FRANK SNEPP ADMITS TO BEING DUPED BY BRENNEKE IN ACCOMPANYING ARTICLE, "THE CON ARTIST CATCHES THE REPORTER." VILLAGE VOICE 9/10/91 27-31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11914.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **THEORY THAT NIXON 1970-1974** DRIVEN FROM OFFICE BY CIA CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 81-2 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11915.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **THREE AGENCIES ACTED DISRUPT UNDERGROUND PRESS, FBI, ARMY AND CIA. GVT MAY HAVE AFFECTED 150 OF 500 UNDERGROUND PUBLICATIONS. CIA FIRST TO DISRUPT RAMPARTS MAGAZINE. VIA IRS REVIEWED TAX RETURNS LEARN NAMES OF BACKERS AND ASKED IRS INVESTIGATE BACKERS FOR POSSIBLE TAX VIOLATIONS. THEN WENT AFTER ADVERTISERS. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MARCH/APRIL 81 57-62**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11916.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THREE GVT FUNCTIONARIES CLAIM FIRST-HAND KNOWLEDGE IN INSLAW CASE. THEY SAY JUSTICE DEPT'S INSLAW FILE WASN'T LOST OR MISPLACED, IT SHIPPED TO CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/9/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11917.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: THRU ORGS SUCH AS CIA-FUNDED ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS (ACEN) UKRAINIAN FRATERNAL GROUPS, AND LATVIAN DAUGAVAS VANAGI ALLIANCE, THESE EXTREME RIGHT-WING EXILES EXPANDED THEIR REACH IN AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 10 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11918.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, undefined FUNDING. AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR A FREE ASIA, OSTENSIBLY PRIVATE LOBBY GROUP, SET UP WITH CIA HELP SPONSORED U.S. LECTURE TOUR 56 OF THUBTEN NORBU, DALAI LAMA'S ELDEST BROTHER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 154 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_11919.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1957-1961 ENTRY: **TIBET, CIRCA 1957-1961** AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR A FREE ASIA, A CIA FRONT, PROPAGANDIZED CAUSE OF TIBETAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11920.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TO COUNTER NEGATIVE PUBLICITY THE CIA FOUGHT BACK AND ISSUED "THE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST BLOC DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN." THESIS WAS THAT THE CIA PRIME TARGET OF USSR DISINFO. DOC RECEIVED PRESS ATTENTION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 151 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11921.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TO SECURE ACCESS TO FOREIGN CIRCLES THE CIA INSERTED OR RECRUITED ABOUT A DOZEN INDIVIDUALS INTO AMERICAN DISSIDENT CIRCLES. THIS TO ESTABLISH THEIR CREDENTIALS FOR OPS ABROAD. SOME INDIVIDUALS SUBMITTED REPORTS ON THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 11 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_11922.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TOFTE, HANS HIS CASE DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 323-4 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11923.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TOP CIA OFFICIALS MET WITH LAROUCHE. ADM INMAN AND LATER JOHN MCMAHON MET WITH LAROUCHE TO DISCUSS INTEL MATTERS. 11/2/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11924.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TOWNLEY CASE AND HIS SENTENCE FOR MURDER OF LETELIER & MOFFIT. GIVEN FAVORABLE TREATMENT BECAUSE VAST PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF CIA OPS. TOWNLEY A DINA OPERATIVE WHO HAD WORKED WITH PATRIA Y LIBERTAD DURING OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 7-8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11925.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TWENTY YEARS U.S. MAIL INTERCEPT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 288-9. source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11926.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TWO CIA OFFICERS GO TO CHICAGO PRIOR TO undefined DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION TO ASSIST LOCAL POLICE IN "SYSTEM ANALYSIS, FILING, COLLATION AND THE ASSESSMENT OF INTEL INFO." IN ADDITION, OP INVOLVED EXTRA-LEGAL ACTION INCLUDING AUTOMATION OF SPECIAL FILES ON SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 39 source code: CS

111-ciabase_11927.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TWO JACK ANDERSON ARTICLES OF PEROT'S OBSESSION WITH INVESTIGATING RICHARD L. ARMITAGE. PEROT AND OTHERS WOVE TOGETHER IRAN-CONTRA, GUN-RUNNING, THE CIA, AND LIVING AMERICAN MIAS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/92 C12 AND 7/5/92 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11928.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: TWO SENIOR REPUBLICAN SENATORS PRESSING FOR A PROBE THAT WOULD GO BEYOND OCTOBER SURPRISE. CLAIMS SAY THAT STARTING IN undefined GEORGE BUSH THEN V.P., SECRETLY VISITED DAMASCUS SEVERAL TIMES TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE SYRIAN HELP IN FREEING HOSTAGES HELD IN LEBANON. BUT UNTIL HIS PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN STARTED, HE STONEWALLED SYRIANS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/30/92 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_11929.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S OPS USING NAZIS NEVER PRODUCED DESIRED RESULTS BUT CONTRIBUTED REACTIONARY TRENDS IN AMERICAN POLITICS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 10 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11930.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY BEGAN SPYING ON BLACK AMERICANS MORE THAN 75 YEARS AGO IN A CAMPAIGN THAT CENTERED ON BLACK CHURCHES AND COVERED 3 GENERATIONS OF KING FAMILY - PAPER "THE COMMERCIAL APPEAL," REPORTED. SPYING SOMETIMES INVOLVED GREEN BERETS. ALSO ARMY SPIED ON H. RAP BROWN, STOKELY CARMICHAEL AKA KWAME TOURE. ARMY USED WIRETAPS AND INFO FROM KU KLUX KLAN. U-2 SPY PLANES ALSO USED TO GATHER INFO ON CIVIL RIGHTS DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT 60S. WHEN KING ASSASSINATED ON 4/4/68, EIGHT UNDERCOVER GREEN BERETS WERE THERE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11931.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. GREEN BERETS SPIED ON KING FAMILY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/21/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_11932.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. NAVY AND PROBABLY CIA FINANCING MANKIND RESEARCH UNLIMITED, INC. MRU. THIS RELATES TO MIND CONTROL STUDIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 15-21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11933.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. SENATE REPORT ON THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE" ALLEGATIONS AND THE CIRCUMSTANCES SURROUNDING THE RELEASE OF HOSTAGES HELD IN IRAN. SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS REPORT 11/19/92 156 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11934.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DDO ARE AREA DIVISIONS AND DOMESTIC OPS (DOD) DIV, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND SPECIAL OPS DIVISIONS. DODS COVERT USE OF ACADEMIC AND VOLUNTARY ORGS, PUBLISHING FIRMS AND REFUGEE CENTERS. IT PAID FREDERICK A PRAEGER IN PERIOD BEFORE 67 FOR PUBLICATION OF ACADEMIC BOOKS. DOD CASE OFFICERS COLLABORATED WITH EMIGRE AND REFUGEE GROUPS IN AMERICAN CITIES--CUBANS IN MIAMI AND VARIOUS EASTERN EUROPEANS IN CHICAGO AND NEW YORK--TO CARRY OUT CLANDESTINE OPS ABROAD.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 231 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_11935.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER FOIA DOCS RELEASED RE CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH ARNOLD & PORTER LAW FIRM HIRED TO REPRESENT IT DURING THE undefined SENATE INVESTIGATION. DOCS ALSO REVEAL OP WITH ROBERT R. MULLEN CO., A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM THAT HIRED E. HOWARD HUNT IN undefined FOR COVER AND OTHER PURPOSES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 source code: FP

111-ciabase_11936.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER PROJECT MERRIMAC @67-73** CIA SPIED ON PEACE AND BLACK ACTIVIST GROUPS IN D.C. USING INFILTRATION AND ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE TO LEARN PLANS FOR POSSIBLE DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST CIA. COLLECTION EXPANDED TO INCLUDE GENERAL INFO ABOUT LEADERSHIP, FUNDING, ACTIVITIES, AND POLICIES.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 328 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_11937.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1973-1994 ENTRY: **UNITED NATIONS, U.N. 1973-1994** ALDRICH AMES WAS A YOUNG COUNTERINTEL SPECIALIST WHOSE JOB WAS TO RECRUIT LOW-LEVEL INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS AND DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/94 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11938.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **UNITED STATES, SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAG 1970-1979** LINKS TO CIA DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 261, 263 source code: DW

111-ciabase_11939.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, IRVINE, LIBRARIAN, DANIEL TSANG, SUING CIA OVER RELEASE OF HIS FILE UNDER PROVISIONS OF FOIA AND PRIVACY ACTS. HIS REQUESTS REBUFFED. CIA INFO AND PRIVACY COORDINATOR, LEE S. STRICKLAND IN MARCH undefined SAID IT EXTREMELY UNLIKELY CIA HAD INFO ON TSANG. TSANG REQUESTED ANOTHER SEARCH AND A REPLY FROM STRICKLAND'S SUCCESSOR, JOHN H. WRIGHT. RECEIVED SOME INFO BUT REFUSED TO RELEASE OTHER DUE TO "NATIONAL SECURITY." LOS ANGELES DAILY JOURNAL 2/6/92 SEC II, 1,18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11940.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **UNKNOWN TO CONGRESS AND PEOPLE CIA USED NSC 86, NSC 13, NSC 14 ORDERS AS AUTHORIZATION FOR POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT IN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES IN U.S. 1949-1950** IMMIGRATION WORK COUPLED WITH MULTIMILLION DOLLAR PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IN U.S. TO WIN APPROVAL FOR COLD WAR MEASURES SPONSORED BY CIA, INCLUDING INCREASED FUNDING FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERATION AND EMIGRE POLITICAL GROUPS IN GVT-IN-

EXILE PROGRAM. LED TO INFILTRATION THOUSANDS WAFFEN SS VETS AND OTHER NAZI COLLABORATORS.BB 201

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11941.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USED CAR EXHAUST AND DROVE 80 MILES THRU NY TO SEE EFFECT GAS ON PASSERS-BY. ON NYC SUBWAY WITH BATTERY-DRIVEN EMISSION TO SEE IF LSD AFFECTED PEOPLE. BIOLOGICAL GAS RELEASED OFF GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE TO COVER SAN FRAN. AND DISORIENT POPULATION.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 89 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_11942.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MORRIS LEIBMAN IS A CHICAGO ATTORNEY WHO HELPED LAUNCH THREE CIA LINKED THINK TANKS: NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS), AND ITS SPIN OFF, U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_11943.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USIS PUMPS A MASSIVE FLOW OF FEATURES AND REPORTS ON ACTIVITIES OF U.S. MISSION TO U.N. AND ON U.N. ITSELF.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 159 source code: APA

111-ciabase_11944.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1949-1959 ENTRY: **USSR BLOC, 1949-1959** SEE ESSAY: TECHNIQUES OF DOMESTIC INTEL. CONTACT DIV OF OFFICE OF OPS, WITH ITS NET OF FIELD OFFICES, TAPS VAST POTENTIAL OF THOUSANDS OF U.S. CITIZENS WHO TRAVEL TO THE SOVIET BLOC. SCIENTISTS AND ACADEMICIANS ATTEND INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES, WHERE THEY EXCHANGE INFO. REFUGEES ALSO CONTACTED.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 51-62 source code: INP

111-ciabase_11945.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A BOOK ABOUT LEE HARVEY OSWALD HAD BEEN SUGGESTED TO EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN IN undefined BY THE EDITORS OF READER'S DIGEST WHO PUT EPSTEIN IN CONTACT WITH DONALD JAMESON, THE CIA CONTACT WHO ARRANGED INTERVIEWS WITH NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER WHO DEFECTED 2 MONTHS AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. JAMESON, NOMINALLY DETACHED FROM THE CIA, WAS A CIA CONSULTANT WHO HAD THE JOB OF BRINGING USSR DEFECTORS TOGETHER WITH JOURNALISTS TO GET STORIES INTO MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS AND BOOKS. NOSENKO "IS UTTERLY RELIABLE ON SUBJECT OF OSWALD," EVEN THOUGH THE WARREN COMMISSION HAD NOT INTERVIEWED NOSENKO. NOSENKO WAS UNDER CONTRACT TO THE CIA - AND HAD CIA APPROVAL. ONE CZECH DEFECTOR TOLD EPSTEIN THE CIA HAD HANDED HIM A COMPLETED AUTOBIOGRAPHICAL MANUSCRIPT TO BE PUBLISHED UNDER HIS NAME; WHEN HE PROTESTED IT WAS GIVEN TO ANOTHER DEFECTOR.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 18-19 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_11946.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA BRIEFLY CONSIDERED PUTTING SOME OF ITS OWN PERSONNEL UNDER DEEP COVER TO ROAM THE USSR AS TOURISTS, OR CREATING A CADRE OF PART-TIME CASE OFFICERS AMONG ACADEMICIANS AND BUSINESSMEN. BY EARLY 60s CIA SHRUNK TOURIST BUSINESS INTO DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION (DCD) - A DIVISION OF DDO OFFICERS STATIONED IN MAJOR U.S. CITIES WHO INTERVIEW AMERICANS WHO TRAVEL TO THE USSR OR RECEIVE SOVIET VISITORS. DCD ALWAYS OUT OF CIA'S MAINSTREAM.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 85 source code: INS

111-ciabase_11947.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FBI AND CIA POOLED RESOURCES TO RECRUIT SOVIETS TO WORK WHILE IN U.S. OP CODE-NAMED COURTSHIP AND IS IN FBI'S WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE. SQUAD OF 9 PROFESSIONAL OFFICERS - 5 FBI AND 4 CIA. EACH HAS 3 DIFFERENT COVERS. TO BACK UP COVER THEY HAVE VISA CARDS, SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS, AND DRIVER'S LICENSES, ALL IN FALSE NAMES. SQUAD WAS BASED IN LOISDALE COURT IN SPRINGFIELD VA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 20 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_11948.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN undefined DDO COLBY SUSPENDED OP HTLINGUAL - MAIL OPENING PROGRAM DESIGNED TO FIND USSR AGENTS IN U.S. AND LATER TO FIND USSR CITIZENS WHOSE LETTERS MIGHT REVEAL INTEL OR INDICATE VULNERABILITY TO RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 312 source code: COW

111-ciabase_11949.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. ON 10 MAY** undefined **USSR NEGOTIATORS ACCEPTED WESTERN PLANS FOR MANPOWER CEILINGS, REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS, AND WESTERN TIMETABLE FOR ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR STOCKS AND REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES. ALSO AGREED TO ON-SITE INSPECTIONS. BUT DOD AND CIA VIEWED WITH SUSPICION AND NELSON ROCKEFELLER AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY, ASSEMBLED LARGE STAFF OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS, RESEARCHERS, IDEA MEN IN SECRECY AT QUANTICO. AFTER SEVERAL DAYS PANEL CAME UP WITH OPEN SKIES PROPOSAL. EISENHOWER AT SUMMIT OFFERED PLAN. MONTH LATER HAROLD STASSEN WAS ABLE TO QUIETLY WITHDRAW ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS THAT U.S. HAD MADE IN PRIOR 10 YEARS AND WHICH HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY ACCEPTED BY USSR. TROC 274-6** . NELSON PERSUADED EISENHOWER TO ALLOW HIM TO HOLD QUANTICO II. ITS 41 PAGE OF RECOMMENDATIONS IT RAN INTO OPPOSITION. STILL CLASSIFIED, QUANTICO II, WAS A MASTER PLAN FOR FUTURE COLD WAR AND CARRIED A PRICE TAG OF \$16 BILLION OVER 6-YEARS.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 276 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_11950.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1992** STALIN BIOGRAPHER SAYS THERE NO EVIDENCE ALGER HISS SPIED FOR USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11951.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1980** JOHN BARRON SERVED AS A PRINCIPAL UNOFFICIAL FUND-RAISER FOR CIA, HARANGUING DEMOCRAT-CONTROLLED CONGRESS IN THE READER'S DIGEST WHENEVER A CUTBACK IN AGENCY FUNDS SEEMED IMMINENT. AS A STRING OF CAUTIONARY TALES OF KGB DECEIT, ETC WOULD BE DEVASTATING FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 479 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_11952.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON 22 NOV 55, ANGLETON RECOMMENDED THE HTLINGUAL PROJECT TO HELMS. PROJECT TO GAIN ACCESS TO MAIL TO AND FROM USSR THAT ENTERS/TRANSITS THRU PORT OF NEW YORK. FROM undefined CIA HAD BEEN PHOTOGRAPHING OUTSIDE OF ENVELOPES FOR 3 YEARS WHILE OPENING A SELECT FEW UNKNOWN TO THE POST OFFICE. UNDER HTLINGUAL 3 CIA OFFICERS RCVD 2-6 SACKS MAIL. AGENTS PHOTOGRAPHED EXTERIORS OF ABOUT 1,800 LETTERS EACH DAY AND TOOK SOME TO CIA'S MANHATTAN OFFICE FOR OPENING. SOME LETTERS SELECTED ON BASIS OF A WATCH LIST - MOST PICKED AT RANDOM. STEAMING LETTERS OPEN. A SMALL PROJECTS BRANCH IN CI STAFF PROCESSED THE FILM, ANALYZED CONTENTS AND INDEXED THE NAMES. 832 LETTERS OPENED FIRST YEAR BUT 2 YEARS LATER 8,000 LETTERS OPENED ANNUALLY. OPENED LAB IN MANHATTAN FIELD OFFICE TO SEARCH FOR SECRET WRITING AND MICRODOTS. WITH LAB MORE THAN 14,000 LETTERS OPENED EACH YEAR WHILE WATCH LIST GREW TO SOME 600. INSPECTOR GENERAL CONCLUDED PROJECT DID NOT PROVIDE SIGNIFICANT LEADS. OFFICE SECURITY FOUND MATERIAL OF LITTLE VALUE AND POSITIVE INTEL MEAGER.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 71 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_11953.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA'S DISTORTION OF KHRUSCHEV'S SPEECH.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 80 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_11954.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ACQUISITION OF KHRUSCHCHEV'S SPEECH. DISCUSSION OF ITS USE AND IMPACT.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 368-9 N 93 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_11955.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CANDIDATE KENNEDY USED MISSILE-GAP CONTROVERSY CLAIMING U.S. LAGGING BEHIND SOVIETS. NO GAP EXISTED.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 54 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_11956.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1965** THE CIA'S COVERT ACTION STAFF WAS WRITING A BOOK TO BE ISSUED UNDER THE NAME OF COL. PENKOVSKY, AN OFFICER OF THE GRU WHO HAD BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT FROM 61-63 FOR THE CIA AND MI6. THE "DIARY" TO SHOW HOW THE CIA...HELPED KENNEDY ACCOMPLISH A GREAT TRIUMPH: GETTING SOVIET MISSILES OUT OF CUBA. BOOK BECAME A BEST SELLER IN 66.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 79 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_11957.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1975** OP JENNIFER WITH HUGHES TOOL - GLOMAR II. GLOMAR EXPLORER TO RECOVER SOVIET SUB AND ENCIPHER MATERIAL. THERE PREVIOUS INTERCEPTED MESSAGES, VAST BOXCARED MESSAGES STOCKPILED IN FORT MEADE THAT COULD BE DECODED. HUGHES AIRCRAFT HIRED ALBERT BUD WHEELON, FORMERLY CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. WHEELON USED MANY HUGHES DEVICES. WITH CIA SUPPORT HUGHES DEVELOPED SHIP-TO-SHORE LASERS FOR USE AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. 249-251 source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_11958.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1985** BRIEF DETAILS OF THE IVY BELLS PROJECT OF TAPPING UNDERWATER USSR COMMO LINES. ATTEMPTS BY DCI CASEY TO FORCE MEDIA NOT TO CARRY STORY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 508-513 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_11959.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** STUART JACKSON, A BUSINESSMAN TRAVELLED TO THE USSR AND OFFERED TO PROVIDE INTEL. HIS INTEL WENT TO NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION. DIVISION HAD OFFICES IN THIRTY MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES. ITS AGENTS CONTACTED CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS ABROAD. BUSINESSMEN TO BE DEBRIEFED WHEN THEY RETURNED TO THE U.S. BETWEEN 84-85, NEARLY 300 BUSINESS LEADERS CAME TO AGENCY'S EXECUTIVE SEMINAR. THEY BRIEFED ON WORLD ECONOMY, PLUS A LITTLE EXTRA INTEL. MARS CANDY ASKED FOR INFO ON CHOCOLATE INDUSTRY IN USSR AND EASTERN BLOC. INTEL PRODUCED BY BUSINESS CONTACTS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 456-7 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_11960.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** DCI WEBSTER SAYS USSR USES INTERNATIONAL RELAXATION TO BECOME MORE ROBUST, AGGRESSIVE IN INTEL

COLLECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP ED 1/19/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11961.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined U.S. SECURITY FIRM WACKENHUT CORP JOINED WITH INVESTORS TO OPEN SECURITY FIRM IN RUSSIA. IN LATE JAN 93 IT TO BEGIN SUPPLYING ESCORTS, ARMED BODYGUARDS AND PERFORMING BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR PEOPLE DOING BUSINESS IN RUSSIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11962.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined WACKENHUT CORP OF CORAL GABLES, FL SIGNED CONTRACT TO PROVIDE SECURITY SERVICES TO FEDERAL EXPRESS AND OTHERS. IT ALSO OPENED AN OFFICE IN MOSCOW TO OFFER SECURITY GUARDS TO CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS THERE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/943 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11963.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, COLOMBIA, KOREA, AND EGYPT. ALLEGED INTEL FAILURES AT BOGATA, KOREA, AND SUEZ FORMED A BACKDROP TO EARLIER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS; NONE MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN THE MISSILE GAP AND CUBAN ISSUES IN undefined

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 117 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_11964.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. BOTH CIA AND SIS IN PREPARING BOOK "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS" DECIDED TO STICK TO MATERIALS PENKOVSKY PROVIDED. THEY EDITED NARRATIVE TO MAKE IT COHERENT. IT DECIDED THAT PETER DERIABIN, A KGB CI OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN VIENNA IN 54 WOULD WORK ON THE "MEMOIRS." FRANK GIBNEY, THEN PUBLISHER OF SHOW MAGAZINE AND A FORMER LIFE MAG WRITER AND NEWSWEEK EDITOR DISCUSSED BOOK WITH DONALD JAMESON - HIS CIA CONTACT - AND BOOK PRODUCED. AFTER CLEARING BOOK GIBNEY GOT CONTRACT FROM DOUBLEDAY FOR PENKOVSKY TRUST. TRUST ADMINISTERED BY HERBERT P. JACOBY, OF N.Y. LAW FIRM SCHWARTZ & FROHLICH. PENKOVSKY FUND ADMINISTERED BY GROUP OF BUSINESSMEN THAT INCLUDED HERMAN DUNLOP SMITH; CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, CHAIR OF RAYTHEON CORPORATION. GIBNEY AND DERIABIN RECEIVED 40% OF ROYALTIES, REST PLACED IN PENKOVSKY FUND, WHICH DISTRIBUTED \$78,000 TO GRADUATE STUDENTS IN USSR STUDIES AND TO DEFECTORS. IT SYNDICATED IN 30 AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabina, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 382-8 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_11965.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY. GEHLEN'S ORG INTEL PLAYED VITAL ROLE SHAPING U.S. PERCEPTIONS USSR 1948-1952** HIS REPORTS BECAME IMPORTANT INGREDIENT DOMESTIC AMERICAN DEBATE OVER MILITARY BUDGETS AND DEFENSE POLICY.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 64 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11966.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TO INCREASE DEFENSE EXPENDITURES U.S HAD TO BE CONVINCED USSR INTENT ON WORLD DOMINATION. CIA LAUNCHED MAJOR U.S. PROPAGANDA OP, AGAINST LAW, A MULTIMILLION PUBLICITY PROJECT CALLED THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM. CFF SERVED AS FUND-RAISING ARM OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, FREE EUROPE EXILE COMMITTEES AND RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM. CFF BECAME A GIGANTIC NATIONWIDE DRIVE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 218-9 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11967.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST BLOC. AMERICAN POLICY ON USE OF NAZI COLLABORATORS INSTITUTIONALIZED IN NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS 1949-1950** ORDERS KNOWN AS NSC 86, NSCID 13, AND NSCID 14. GAVE CIA CONTROL GVT INTERAGENCY COMMITTEES RESPONSIBLE FOR HANDLING EMIGRES AND DEFECTORS BOTH OVERSEAS AND IN U.S.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 199 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11968.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. CIA LOVED GEHLEN BECAUSE HE FED US WHAT WE WANTED TO HEAR, MARCHETTI CONCLUDES. "WE USED HIS STUFF CONSTANTLY, AND WE FED IT TO EVERYBODY: THE PENTAGON, THE WHITE HOUSE, THE NEWSPAPERS. BUT IT WAS HYPED-UP RUSSIAN BOOGYMAN JUNK, AND IT DID A LOT OF DAMAGE TO THIS COUNTRY."

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 65 source code: BB

111-ciabase_11969.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEDIA. CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY RECEIVED MONEY FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY FINANCE PUBLICATION "GLASNOST." RUN BY RUSSIAN EMIGRES. SEE ARTICLE IN NA RE ESTABLISHMENT CENTER AND ITS CLOSE RESEMBLANCE TO INTEL OPS. NA 3/19/ undefined 361, 378, 381

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11970.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined IN MARCH 84, AMES HAD VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE A PART-TIME ROLE IN A SOVIET RECRUITMENT PROGRAM RUN BY CIA'S WASHINGTON STATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11971.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **USSR,1975-1977** CIA SENT JOHN BARRON A SOVIET DEFECTOR WITH A STORY IT HAD SIMPLY MADE UP. ACCORDING TO JOSEPH SMITH "CIA THEN ASSISTED JOHN BARRON WITH MATERIAL FOR HIS BOOK KGB: THE SECRET WORLD OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS. HE ALSO USED OUR STORY. DESPITE THOSE EMBARRASMENTS, BARRON FLOURISHED AS READER'S DIGEST COLDEST WARRIOR. BOTH CIA AND FBI FED BARRON INFO ON KGB THAT UNOBTAINABLE ANYWHERE ELSE.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 477-8 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_11972.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS NAMES RAISED IN THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_11973.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VERNE LYON OUTLINES THE HISTORY OF OPERATION CHAOS, PARTICULARLY HIS ROLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 59-62 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_11974.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS SVN. CIA ESTABLISHED AND FINANCED. IT PUBLISHED SLICK MAGAZINE DISTRIBUTED TO OFFICES OF ALL SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_11975.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. MEIR KAHANE FOUNDED JEWISH DEFENSE LEAGUE. HE HAD SEAMY PAST AS GVT INFORMANT ON ANTIWAR MOVEMENT. HE LOBBIED FOR JEWISH SUPPORT FOR WAR AT BEHEST AND WITH FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF CIA.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 184 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_11976.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SHACKLEY'S EAST ASIA DIV GAVE VIETNAMESE THINK TANK \$350,000 TO SUPPORT ITS PUBLICATIONS. SVNESE EMBASSY DISTRIBUTED PUBLICATIONS TO AMERICANS INCLUDING MEMBERS CONGRESS, SOME OF WHOM CITED ITS ARTICLES IN FLOOR DEBATES. THIS A VIOLATION OF CIA'S CHARTER. CONGRESSIONAL REPORT CITED THIS AS AN EXAMPLE OF HOW CIA TRIED TO "MANIPULATE PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL OPINION IN SUPPORT OF THE VIETNAM WAR."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11977.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** CIA HELPED CREATE AND SUPPORT VARIOUS VIETNAMESE PERIODICALS AND PUBLICATIONS. CIA-SUPPORTED VN PUBLICATIONS USED TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 454 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11978.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** WHEN BUTTINGER RETURNED FROM SVN IN 54 HE CLAIMED DIEM HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE. BUT PRIVATELY HE NOTED THE MANDATED ELECTIONS OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENT WOULD NECESSARILY LEAD TO "A COMMUNIST REGIME FOR VN." WHEN IN THE U.S. HE EMBARKED ON A WHIRLWIND OF ACTIVITY. ARTICLES DEFENDING DIEM APPEARED IN THE REPORTER AND THE NEW LEADER. HE MET PRIVATELY WITH EDITORS OF TIME, NEWSWEEK, AND NEW YORK TIMES. HE SPOKE BEFORE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. HAROLD ORAM PR EXPERT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST CAUSES WORKED IN CLOSE TANDEM WITH BUTTINGER WHO SENT REPORTS TO DULLES RE VN. THE MEDIA BLITZ SURROUNDING BUTTINGER'S RETURN FROM VN REPRESENTS AN IMPORTANT EXAMPLE OF A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROGRAM GUIDED BY CIA, AND YET TARGETED AT DOMESTIC OPINION.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 162-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_11979.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1963** THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFVN) COORDINATED CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE DIEM'S IMAGE IN THE U.S. BUTTINGER WAS THE SPARKPLUG OF ORG. DECISIONS MADE BY 14 MEMBER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, PRIMARILY KEY OFFICER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC). AFVN SOUGHT SUPPORT OF PROMINENT PROGRESSIVES. NORMAN THOMAS AND ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR. JOINED BOARD. TO IMPLEMENT PROGRAMS AFVN RELIED ON HAROLD ORAM AND HIS FIRM OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA EXPERTS. ORAM GOT PUBLIC RELATIONS CONTRACT FROM SVNESE GVT. ORAM'S FIRM APPARENTLY RECEIVED SOME FUNDING FROM CIA FOUNDATIONS. IN EARLY 60s, THE DAVID JOSEPHINE AND WINFIELD BAIRD FUND ACTED AS CONDUIT FOR 50,000 DOLLARS OF COVERT FUNDING TO AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. BAIRD FUND ALSO MADE SMALL CONTRIBUTIONS TO AFVN AND IRC. AFVN SPONSORED TWO NATIONAL CONFERENCES IN 56 AND 59. JOHN KENNEDY SPOKE AT 56 CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 162-66 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_11980.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANDSDALE ARRANGED A VISIT BY DIEM TO THE U.S. DIEM MADE SPEECHES, INCLUDING ONE TO A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS, AND FLEW ON EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL PLANE. DIEM MET CARDINAL SPELLMAN.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 142 source code: SI

111-ciabase_11981.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC MEMORANDUM #273 UNDER NEW PRES JOHNSON EXPLICIT: "WE SHOULD DEVELOP AS STRONG AND PERSUASIVE CASE...TO DEMONSTRATE TO WORLD DEGREE TO WHICH VIET CONG IS CONTROLLED AND SUPPLIED FROM HANOI, THRU LAOS AND OTHER CHANNELS..." THIS VITAL AS WE HAD TO CONVINCE EVERYONE, INCLUDING OURSELVES, THAT A FOREIGN POWER INVADING SVN AND OUR INTERVENTION JUSTIFIED.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 121 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_11982.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** GEORGE CARVER A CIA OFFICER WROTE ARTICLE FOR DOS BULLETIN 6/7/65. PUBLISHED A REVISED FORM UNDER TITLE "SVN: REALITY AND MYTH" IN DOS'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS OUTLINE. CARVER'S TWO LEAD ARTICLES IN "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" APPEARED IN ISSUES OF 4/65 AND 4/66. EDITORS PROVIDED NO CLUE CARVER WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 126 source code: USV

111-ciabase_11983.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** WHITE HOUSE SENT OUT AN INTER-DEPARTMENTAL SPEAKING TEAM ON VIETNAM POLICY TO COLLEGE CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 152 source code: VW

111-ciabase_11984.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** NSC AIDE CHESTER COOPER FROM CIA ASSIGNED LIAISON TO THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFVN), WORKING CLOSELY WITH WESLEY FISHEL. COOPER HAD RISEN TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INTEL. AFTER CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, COOPER ASSIGNED TO THE NSC UNDER MCGEORGE BUNDY. AFTER 64 ELECTION, COOPER OFFICIALLY JOINED NSC STAFF, OVERSEEING CLANDESTINE OPS RE SEA, PARTICULARLY VIETNAM. AS OPPOSITION TO JOHNSON'S POLICY ROSE, COOPER AND FISHEL EXPANDED RANGE OF ACTIVITIES BY AFVN. A SPEAKERS BUREAU TO SEND PROWAR SPEAKERS TO CAMPUSES AND CIVIC ORGS, WHILE A NEWSPAPER, WITH A CIRCULATION OF TWENTY THOUSAND, ISSUED. COOPER SERVED AS COORDINATOR OF COVERT AID TO AFVN. MANIPULATING PUBLIC OPINION HAD HIGHEST PRIORITY IN JOHNSON ADM. JACK VALENTI, JOHNSON'S PERSONAL ADVISER, DIRECTLY SUPERVISED AFVN PROJECT. AMERICAN STUDENTS FROM A HUNDRED CAMPUSES SENT TO SVN. SIDNEY WEINBERG COLLECTED MONEY FOR PROJECT FROM BUSINESS AND CORPORATE ASSOCIATES. AFVN LINK TO GVT EXPOSED BY RAMPARTS MAGAZINE. ARTICLE IN JULY 65 ISSUE HIGHLIGHTED THE VIETNAM LOBBY. SUPPORT FOR AFVN EVAPORATED. ANOTHER CHANNEL DEVELOPED BYPASSING CIA, WHITE HOUSE STAFF USED. 10/67, PAUL DOUGLAS LAUNCHED CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM IN VIETNAM. EISENHOWER VERY ACTIVE IN SUPPORTING.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 180-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_11985.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA FABRICATED EVIDENCE IN 65 TO PROVE THE VN WAR WAS BEING FUELED BY OUTSIDE ARMS. THIS INCLUDED THE PLANTING OF A COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENT VIA A VNESE JUNK SUNK OFF THE COAST OF SVN AND THE PRINTING OF A NORTH VNESE STAMP THAT APPEARED ON THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE ON 2/26/65 JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE THE JOHNSON ADM PUBLISHED IT FAMOUS WHITE PAPER ON THE FIGHTING CALLED "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH." THE WEAPONS SHIPMENT WAS ACCORDED CONSIDERABLE SPACE IN THE WHITE PAPER. WP 3/20/82 A19. THE CIA DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS AS REPORTED IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/83 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11986.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined WHITE PAPER ONE PART OF PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFENSIVE COMMANDED BY INTERAGENCY GROUP UNDER ROBERT MANNING EST BY NSAM-308** . ANOTHER PART SENDING SENIOR OFFICIALS TO VN TO COMMENT FAVORABLY ON PROGRESS. MORE WHITE PAPERS ON VIETNAM AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. NSC SPIN DOCTORS TARGETED AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 225-226 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11987.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** PRESIDENT JOHNSON DISCOVERED PLOT TO AID NIXON TO WIN THE ELECTION BY FLAGRANT INTERFERENCE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS BY BUI DIEM THE SVNESE AMBASSADOR IN D.C. AND ANNA CHENNAULT, WIDOW OF CLAIRE CHENNAULT. CHENNAULT PASSED A VERY IMPT MESSAGE FROM NIXON CAMP INTENDED TO DISSUADE THIEU FROM AGREEING TO ATTEND PARIS PEACE TALKS UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION. NSA REGULARLY DECRYPTED SVNESE CABLE TRAFFIC; AND FBI MOUNTED SURVEILLANCE OPS OF BUI DIEM AND CHENNAULT. JOHNSON CALLED NIXON TO WARN HIM HE KNEW WHAT WAS GOING ON.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 348-9 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_11988.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** G. CARVER PROVIDED THEORETICAL BASIS FOR U.S. INTERVENTION VN IN ARTICLE FOR "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" [THE FACELESS VIETCONG].

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 140 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_11989.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRES JOHNSON CREATED AN INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE TO HANDLE PRESS CALLED THE VIETNAM INFORMATION GROUP (VIG). VIG CHAIRED BY ROSTOW. HELD WEEKLY MEETINGS IN W.H. SITUATION ROOM. GROUP WROTE COMPARISON WITH undefined SITUATION; EXTRA OFF-THE-RECORD PRESS CONFERENCES BY WESTMORELAND, KOMER, BUNKER; RELEASE OF CAPTURED VC DOCUMENTS; SELECTION OF PACIFICATION SUCCESS STORIES AND UNIT ACHIEVEMENT STORIES FOR DETAILED BRIEFING OF PRESS; NEW SERIES OF MACV INTEL/OP MONTHLY BRIEFINGS. DON OBERDORFER CITES A LONG SERIES OF "LEAKS" TO PRESS IMPLYING PROGRESS IN WAR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 248-9 source code: KK

111-ciabase_11990.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** CIA RECRUITED IN VN GVT OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, POLITICIANS, AND A SENATOR WHO PAID TO SUPPORT LEGISLATION CORDS WANTED. CIA FUNDED NATIONAL SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT; TRAN QUOC BUU, WHO LED SVNESE LABOR FEDERATION THAT WROTE REQUESTS FOR SUPPORT FROM U.S. LABOR - A VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW. WILLIAM KOHLMANN OF CIA PERSUADED BUDDHIST LEADERS NOT TO DEMONSTRATE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 210 source code: BG

111-ciabase_11991.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined EARLY 71 SEAL TEAM 2 TO PUERTO RICO FOR 4 MONTHS TO TRAIN VNESE NAVAL OFFICERS IN SPECIAL WARFARE.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 153 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_11992.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** 'WE LEFT PEOPLE BEHIND,' ROSS PEROT TELLS POW PANEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11993.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1977-1978** DAVID TRUONG WAS CONVICTED OF SEVERAL COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE. HE THE SON OF TRUONG DINH DZU WHO A PEACE CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN THE 67 ELECTION IN VN. DETAILS OF CASE GIVEN IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/2/85 P240-41 source code: NA

111-ciabase_11994.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA TAPPED PHONES OF SOUTH VIETNAM EMBASSY IN INVESTIGATION ILLICIT U.S. CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 81 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_11995.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1983-1984** THE NATIONAL UNITED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH VN IS A CIA FRONT ORG THAT SENDS SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE GROUPS TO VN. IT RECRUITS FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND. FORMER SVNESE ADM HOANG CO MINH HEADS THE ORG BASED IN ORANGE COUNTY, CA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 83 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_11996.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAMESE EMIGRANT BE TU VAN TRAN PLEADED GUILTY TO ATTEMPTED MURDER OF TRAN KHANH VAN, A FELLOW EMIGRE WHO PUBLICLY ADVOCATED NORMALIZATION OF U.S.-VIETNAMESE RELATIONS. TRAN WAS MEMBER OF "PARTY TO EXTERMINATE COMMUNISTS," A RIGHT-WING TERRORIST GROUP WHICH CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR MURDERING SEVERAL OTHER VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/13/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_11997.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1973-1992** SENATE PANEL FINDS NO COMPELLING EVIDENCE OF POWs IN INDOCHINA. THEIR OVERRIDING CONCLUSION WAS THAT SUCCESSIVE ADMINISTRATIONS ENCOURAGED DEVELOPMENT OF MYTHS AND CONSPIRACY THEORIES BY TREATING ISSUE OF MISSING AS A MATTER OF DIPLOMACY SUBJECT TO SECRECY AND NUANCE, INSTEAD OF BEING FORTHRIGHT WITH FAMILIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_11998.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, MEDIA, PROPAGANDA, 1950-1975** CIA CREATED VARIOUS VN PERIODICALS. SUPPORTED VN PUBLICATIONS TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B1 454 source code: CC

111-ciabase_11999.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **WALDEN, JERROLD L. "THE CIA: A STUDY IN THE ARROGATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS," GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 39 10/70 P66-101**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12000.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE undefined BUGLAR TEAM MANY HAD BEEN WITH CIA.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 130 source code: BC

111-ciabase_12001.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE, undefined CIA'S RELATION TO WATERGATE.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 193-207 source code: RC

111-ciabase_12002.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE CIA ROLE. SEE

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 246-270 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_12003.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **WATERGATE SAID INVOLVE RECYCLING FOREIGN FUNDS IN U.S. ELECTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL POWER STRUGGLE 1970-1987** BETWEEN FACTIONS COMPETING FOR CIA INFLUENCE. CARTER REFORMS OF CIA SAID TO HAVE FORGED CLOSER INTERNATIONAL PRO-COVERT ACTION ALLIANCE WHICH BACKED REAGAN PRES BID AND PUSHED CONTRA OP TO RESURRECT ACTIVIST CIA. CONSPIRACY SAID TO INVOLVE GUATEMALA, ARGENTINA, TAIWAN, WACL, SPEC OPS/CIA VETS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 20-49 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12004.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 520-533 source code: AG

111-ciabase_12005.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE. CIA OFFICERS ROLE IN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 324 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_12006.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE. EUGENIO R. MARTINEZ, A WATERGATE BURGLAR, AT THAT TIME WAS RECEIVING A \$100 A MONTH RETAINER FROM CIA. IN ADDITION TO REPORTING ON MARITIME OPS MARTINEZ REPORTING ON POSSIBLE CUBAN-AMERICANS AT THE MIAMI POLITICAL CONVENTIONS. CIA WITHHELD DOCUMENTS CONCERNING MARTINEZ'S ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/17/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12007.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATERGATE, CIA ROLE IN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 189-90 source code: COI

111-ciabase_12008.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WATKINS REORGANIZES DOE'S INTEL WORK. TO INCLUDE INFO ON COUNTERTERRORISM, INTEL ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ANALYSIS OF EVENTS IN MIDDLE EAST. DOE HAS CONCENTRATED ALL ITS INTEL ACTS INTO AN OFFICE OF INTEL. NEW OFFICE WILL COMBINE ACTS CURRENTLY BEING PERFORMED IN THE OFFICES OF COUNTERINTEL, THREAT ASSESSMENT, AND FOREIGN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/90 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12009.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WELL-KNOWN CIA FRIENDS AND VETS AS CHRISTOPHER EMMET AND EDWARD LANSDALE WERE ON PLANNING COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM STUDIES CENTER OF AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL. LEE R. PENNINGTON OF ASC WASHINGTON BUREAU, WAS ALSO ON A CIA MONTHLY RETAINER.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 15
source code: CCU

111-ciabase_12010.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined IN RESPONSE TO CONCERNS EXPRESSED BY WEST GERMAN INTEL OFFICIAL, CIA HELPED PREVENT DISCLOSURE OF DOCUMENTS IN NATIONAL ARCHIVES WHICH DESCRIBED NAZI CONNECTIONS OF FORMER WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KURT GEORG KEISINGER, ACCORDING TO MAGAZINE KONKRET. SAID THIS WAS DONE BY TAKING OUT OF CIRCULATION AN INDEX TO ARCHIVES VAST MICROFILM RECORDS OF CAPTURED DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/82 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_12011.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: **WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION (WG) - INFO AS OF 3/89. WG WAS A PRIVATE DOMESTIC INTEL AGENCY FOUNDED BY FORMER CONGRESSMAN LARRY MCDONALD IN 79. WG HAD ATTEMPTED TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES OF WORLD'S CONSERVATIVE LEADERS. WG APPARENTLY DID NOT - AS WAS OFTEN ALLEGED - MAINTAIN ITS OWN FILES ON THE LEFTWING. IT NETWORKED WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WHO DID MAINTAIN SUCH FILES. WG ACTED AS A "CLEARINGHOUSE" FOR SOME POLICE DEPARTMENTS WHOSE INTEL FUNCTIONS WERE RESTRICTED BY LAWS. BOTH CIA AND NSA HAVE RECEIVED INFO FROM JOHN REES' INFORMATION DIGEST. MCDONALD HEADED WG UNTIL HE WAS KILLED IN THE 83 USSR DOWNING OF KAL-007 . ROY COHN TEMPORARILY ASSUMED LEADERSHIP AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY LINDA GUELL. CARL "SPITZ" CHANNELL TOOK OVER IN MID-86. CHANNELL WAS AN IMPORTANT PLAYER IN NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA-SUPPLY NETWORK. WHEN CHANNELL TOOK OVER, WG WAS ALREADY IN ITS DEATH THROES.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_12012.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WIRETAPPING AND BUGGING LEGITIMIZED UNDER OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL BILL ANS SAFE STREET ACTS OF undefined IN undefined GVT INSTALLED MORE THAN 200 TAPS AND BUGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 721, 725 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12013.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: WISNER OF CIA BEGAN LARGE PROGRAMS BRING THOUSANDS ANTI COMMUNISTS EXILES TO U.S. CIA SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED WORK OF RIGHT-WING REFUGEE RELIEF ORGS INCLUDING THOSE WITH TIES TO FASCIST ORGS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 9 source code: BB

111-ciabase_12014.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, MEDIA, 1950-1959** CONGRESS CULTURAL FREEDOM SPONSORED BY CIA FINANCED 20 PERIODICALS. SOCIALIST COMMENTARY, CENSORSHIP, SURVEY (A SOVIET AFFAIRS QUARTERLY), AND ENCOUNTER IN ENGLAND (ALSO SPANISH AND GERMAN EDITIONS), DER MONAT IN GERMANY, PREUVES AND THE CHINA QUARTERLY IN PARIS, FORUM IN VIENNA, TEMPO PRESENTE IN ROME, AND VISION IN SWITZERLAND AS WELL AS THE NEW LEADER, AFRICA REPORT, AND ATLAS IN NEW YORK, THOUGHT AND QUEST IN INDIA, AND EL MUNDO NUEVO IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12015.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA IN U.S. ACTS EXTENSIVE POSSIBLY INCLUDES MURDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12016.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OP, CIA OPS IN U.S.

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA INTEL OPS U.S. EXTENSIVE AND DESIGNED TO PENETRATE, NEUTRALIZE AND DESTROY ANTI-COMMUNIST EMIGRE GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12017.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE AND THE DOMESTIC CONTACTS DIV.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 169 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_12018.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OPS, undefined

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1989-1991** CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (PAO) HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR WIRE SERVICE, NEWSPAPER, NEWS WEEKLY, AND TV NETWORK IN THE NATION. THIS TURN[ED] SOME INTELLIGENCE FAILURE STORIES INTO INTELLIGENCE SUCCESS STORIES...WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD, OR EVEN SCRAP STORIESPAO SPOKESPERSONS BUILD AND MAINTAIN RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS BY RESPONDING TO DAILY INQUIRIES FROM THEM OVER THE TELEPHONE (3369 IN 1991), BY PROVIDING BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS AT HQS (174 IN 1991), AND BY ARRANGING FOR THEM TO INTERVIEW THE DCI, DDCI AND OTHER SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS (164 IN 1991). PAO RESPONDS TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM AUTHORS, RESEARCHERS, FILMMAKERS, AND OTHERS....SOME RESPONSES CAN BE HANDLED IN A ONE-SHOT TELEPHONE CALL. OTHERS, SUCH AS LIFE MAGAZINE'S PROPOSED PHOTO ESSAY, BBC'S SIX-PART SERIES, RON KESSLER'S REQUESTS FOR HIS AGENCY BOOK, AND THE NEED FOR AN AGENCY FOCAL POINT IN THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONTROVERSY DREW HEAVILY ON PAO RESOURCES. PAO HAS ALSO REVIEWED SOME FILM SCRIPTS, AT THE REQUEST OF FILMMAKERS SEEKING GUIDANCE.... IN A FEW INSTANCES, WE FACILITATED THE FILMING OF A FEW SCENES ON AGENCY PREMISES. RESPONDING POSITIVELY TO THESE REQUESTS IN A LIMITED WAY HAS PROVIDED PAO WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO HELP OTHERS DEPICT THE AGENCY AND ITS ACTIVITIES ACCURATELY AND WITHOUT NEGATIVE DISTORTIONS.... PAO COORDINATES MATERIALS, ON MAJOR NEWS ISSUES FOR THE DCI AND THE DDCI FOR THEIR APPEARANCES BEFORE MEDIA GROUPS, WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCILS, UNIVERSITIES, AND BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS. PAO ALSO PREPARES VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTS OF THEIR INTERVIEWS WITH REPORTERS. CIA MEMO 12/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12019.txt

SUBJECT: DOMESTIC OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE MHCHAOS OPERATION AS VIEWED BY INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 163-66 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_12020.txt

SUBJECT: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC undefined THE U.S. SENT MARINES RATHER THAN USE CIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 486 source code: AG

111-ciabase_12021.txt

SUBJECT: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined TRUJILLO'S SECURITY CHIEF SAID CIA SUPPLIED WEAPONS FOR TRUJILLO'S ASSASSINATION. CIA TO POUCH FOUR M3 MACHINE GUNS AND 240 ROUNDS AMMO TO DR. TO ASSASSINATE TRUJILLO. CIA HAD PASSED THREE SEMI-AUTO CARBINES AND 3 SMITH & WESSON REVOLVERS TO DISSIDENTS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 108-111, 112-13 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_12022.txt

SUBJECT: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined SENDING IN MARINES, TO PROTECT AMERICAN LIVES, TO PREVENT COMMUNIST THREAT, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 201, 203 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12023.txt

SUBJECT: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined TRIED TO PROVIDE INDISPUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT CASTRO TYPES IN CHARGE TO JUSTIFY U.S. INVASION. COULD NOT DO SO.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 150 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_12024.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1943-1945 ENTRY: **1943-1945** ARTICLE BY JOHN C. MCWILLIAMS, COVERT CONNECTIONS: FBN, OSS, AND CIA. (FBN) FEDERAL BUREAU OF NARCOTICS. HISTORIAN SUMMER* 91 657 (22 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12025.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **1947-1989** I AM ABSOLUTELY CONVINCED THAT WE HAVE...HAD VARIOUS BRANCHES OF OUR GOVERNMENT - CIA, ETC. - WHO HAVE OPERATED, WHO HAVE WORKED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS FOR VARIOUS GEOPOLITICAL REASONS, ETC. THAT IS ABSOLUTELY INTOLERABLE. "WE GAVE UP THE DRUG WAR IN FAVOR OF A WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM. IN FACT WE MADE A CONSCIOUS CHOICE." (SENATOR D'AMATO).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 35 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12026.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** PAPER BY WILLIAM BLUM, "THE CIA AND DRUGS." "IN A 30-YEAR HISTORY IN THE DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADM AND RELATED AGENICES, THE MAJOR TARGETS OF MY INVESTIGATIONS ALMOST INVARIABLY TURNED OUT TO BE WORKING FOR THE CIA. DENNIS DAYLE, FORMER CHIEF OF AN ELITE DEA ENFORCEMENT UNIT." PAPER COVERS OSCAR BLANDON AND JUAN NORWIN MENESES - BOTH NICARAGUAN. BRIEF HISTORY INCLUDES: 47-51 FRANCE; EARLY 50S, SOUTHEAST ASIA; 1950S TO EARLY 1970S, INDOCHINA; 1973-80, AUSTRALIA; 1970S AND 80S, PANAMA; 1980S, CENTRAL AMERICA; 80S TO EARLY 90S, AFGHANISTAN; AND, MID-80S TO EARLY 90S, HAITI. SOURCES LISTED. PAPER 11/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12027.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** CIA'S ANGRY OVER DETAILS RE ITS INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TRAFFICKING -- PRIMARILY BECAUSE IT KNOWS LITTLE. IT SELDOM REPORTS SUCH DETAILS; AND, IT DOES NOT CATALOGUE ITS OWN SINS. CIA'S PR OFFICE GETS THEIR INFO FROM OPS DIRECTORATE AND THAT PROCESS/ELEMENT PRACTICES DECEIT EVEN WHEN IT KNOWS. POLICIES OF "NEED TO KNOW" AND "COMPARTMENTATION," ADD TO THE DIFFICULTIES. TOP MANAGEMENT KNOWS SOME, BUT INDIVIDUAL CASE OFFICERS FREQUENTLY ARE UNAWARE OF WHAT OTHERS IN THEIR OFFICES DO. RECORD-KEEPING IS INCOMPLETE. ONCE AN OPS PLAN BECOMES AN OP, IT IS ASSIGNED A CRYPTONYM AND MOST ALL REPORTING GOES INTO OPS FILE WITH NO ATTEMPT MADE TO RECORD DETAILS IN AN INFO-RETRIEVAL SYSTEM. (EXCEPTIONS ARE SOME PERSONALITY DATA THAT GOES INTO AN INDIVIDUALS FILE, AND INTEL REPORTING BEING CONSIDERED FOR DISSEMINATION.) ONCE AN OPS REPORT IS FILED, INFO IS RECOVERABLE ONLY BY A DOCUMENT-BY-DOCUMENT REVIEW. CONSIDER THAT THE 1975-1976 CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID THAT IN A MULTI-YEAR PERIOD CIA RAN 900 MAJOR COVERT OPS AND THOUSANDS OF LESSER OPS. EACH OP GENERATES SOME TO MASSIVE DOCUMENTATION SO WE CAN APPRECIATE THE SIZE OF THE PROBLEM. CIA'S IG PROMISED MONTHS AGO TO COMPILE A REPORT ON DRUG TRAFFICKING/SUPPRESSION. A THOROUGH JOB WOULD REVIEW ALL OPS FILES -- THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE SO HIS REPORT WILL ONLY TOUCH THE SURFACE. R. MCGEEHEE 4/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12028.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **1950-1990** CIA ASSIGNED MINUS-ZERO TO NARCOTICS. AGENCY HAS ITS PHILOSOPHY GEARED TO COMMUNIST THREAT. "IT DIDN'T GIVE RATS ASS ABOUT OPIUM."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274 source code: BG

111-ciabase_12029.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** "THE BIG WHITE LIE: THE DEEP COVER OPERATION THAT EXPOSED CIA SABOTAGE OF THE DRUG WAR" BY MICHAEL LEVINE WITH LAURA KAVANAU-LEVINE 1993 THUNDER'S MOUTH PRESS. ON HIS RESIGNATION, KERRY'S CHIEF INVESTIGATOR, JACK BLUM, SAID, "I AM SICK TO DEATH OF THE TRUTHS THAT CANNOT BE SPOKEN." AS A 25-YEAR VETERAN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR DEA WORKING DEEP-COVER DRUG CASES FROM BANGKOK TO BUENOS AIRES, I WAS WITNESS TO THE MOST SCANDALOUS OF THESE TRUTHS. CIA WOULD HAVE US BELIEVE THEIR PROTECTION OF DRUG DEALERS FOR PAST TWO DECADES - FROM HEROIN-PRODUCING TRIBES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA TO THE COCAINE-DEALING NICARAGUAN CONTRAS - WAS WELL-MEANING AND IN THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. ENTER THE INNER SANCTUM OF THE BIGGEST, WHITEST, DEADLIEST LIE OF THEM ALL - THE WAR ON DRUGS. FORTFAN(at)AOL.COM 10/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12030.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** WHEN THE 11/22/96 EDITION OF THE WALL STREET JOURNAL BROKE THE STORY, OF THE INDICTMENT OF VENEZUELAN GEN. RAMON GUILLEN FOR SMUGGLING COCAINE IT SOUNDED SERIOUS, ESPECIALLY SINCE "HE HEADED A SPECIAL CIA-FINANCED VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD ANTINARCOTICS GROUP." U.S. OFFICIALS SAID GEN. GUILLEN SMUGGLED "AS MUCH AS 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S." THE REPORT QUOTED A 1993 CBS-TV "60 MINUTES" BROADCAST WHICH INCLUDED AN INTERVIEW WITH DEA STATION CHIEF ANNABELLE GRIMM, WHO SAID SHE HAD REJECTED CIA REQUESTS TO MAKE "UNCONTROLLED" DELIVERIES OF COCAINE TO THE U.S. BY THE VENEZUELAN OPERATION. BUT THE DELIVERIES WERE MADE ANYWAY, APPARENTLY AGAIN AND AGAIN AND AGAIN. THE UNIT PLACED A SPY IN THE RANKS OF A COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTEL AND BEGAN TRYING TO WIN THE CONFIDENCE OF DRUG LORDS BY HANDLING SHIPMENTS TOTALING 22 TONS OF COCAINE BEING SHIPPED THROUGH VENEZUELA. REUTERS DESCRIBED GEN. GUILLEN AS THE "FORMER HEAD OF THE VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD" AND "ONE OF THE CIA'S MOST TRUSTED SOURCES IN VENEZUELA...." GONE WAS ANY MENTION THAT THIS WAS, IN FACT, A CIA OP. (JIM HARGROVE) JIMH(at)WWA.COM 3/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12031.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **1953-1956** "FRANK OLSON: THE CIA'S BAD TRIP. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12032.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **1960-1998** BOOK, WHITE-OUT: THE CIA, DRUGS, AND THE PRESS, BY A. COCKBURN AND J. ST.CLAIR. REVIEW BY JOSPEH GOULDEN. [THE AUTHORS] HAVE PUT EVERY NUTTY STORY ABOUT AMERICAN INTEL INTO A LITERARY BLENDER AND PRODUCED "WHITE-OUT." COCKBURN ANGRY OVER MEDIA'S DEBUNKING GARY WEBB'S STORY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/8/98 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12033.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** CIA OPS WITH BNDD LISTED. CIA MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12034.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **1970-1975** NIXON PUT CIA INTO ANTI-DRUG OPS. GERRY STRICKLER HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN DESK FOR BNDD, CONFERRED REGULARLY WITH SHACKLEY - AND GAVE BNDD FILES TO CIA. CIA USED BNDD INFO AND RECRUITED BNDD TARGETS AS CIA ASSETS WITHOUT TELLING BNDD.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 258-260 source code: BG

111-ciabase_12035.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1976-1989 ENTRY: **1976-1989** A CLASSIFIED MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN DEA AND CIA GIVES CIA PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OF

FOREIGN DRUG INFORMANTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 36 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12036.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** "RAGING WATERS," RE CONGRESSWOMAN MAXINE WATERS AND HER INVESTIGATION OF CIA CRACK COCAINE IN POOR NEIGHBORHOODS. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12037.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** CIA ACKNOWLEDGED THAT COCAINE TRAFFICKERS PLAYED A SIGNIFICANT EARLY ROLE IN THE NICARAGUAN CONTRA MOVEMENT AND IT INTERVENED TO BLOCK AN IMAGE-THREATENING 1984 FEDERAL INQUIRY INTO A COCAINE RING WITH SUSPECTED LINKS TO THE CONTRAS. CIA ALSO ADMITTED THAT IT RECEIVED INTEL FROM A LAW-ENFORCEMENT AGENCY AS EARLY AS 1982 THAT A U.S. RELIGIOUS GROUP WAS COLLABORATING WITH THE CONTRAS IN A GUNS-FOR-DRUGS OP. THE ADMISSIONS ARE BURIED IN A 1/29/98 REPORT. IN THE REPORT'S VOLUME ONE, ENTITLED "THE CALIFORNIA STORY," CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HITZ REASSERTS CIA CONTENTIONS THAT KEY FIGURES FROM THE CRACK RING DID NOT HAVE DIRECT TIES TO THE CIA AND THAT THEIR DONATIONS TO THE CONTRA CAUSE WERE RELATIVELY SMALL. TOWARD THE END OF THE REPORT, THE CIA INCLUDES BROAD ADMISSIONS THAT MANY OF WEBB'S CONTENTIONS WERE NOT ONLY TRUE, BUT UNDERSTATED THE CONTRA-COCAINE CONNECTION. THE CONSORTIUM 2/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12038.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **1980-1999** STEWART A. BAKER, FORMER GENERAL-COUNSEL OF NSA, IN DEC ISSUE OF FOREIGN POLICY MAGAZINE, "SHOULD SPIES BE COPS," LOOKS AT STRENUOUS STRUGGLE AMONG FEDERAL AGENCIES THAT OPERATE AT INTERSECTION OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL GATHERING. SINCE END OF COLD WAR AND GROWTH OF TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME, IT IS HARDER TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN TARGETS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND NATIONAL SECURITY. BAKER REPORTS SERIOUS RISKS TO CIVIL LIBERTIES AND THREATS TO FOREIGN INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS GROW EXPONENTIALLY. DISTINCTION MAY ERODE EVEN FURTHER. BNDD NOW DEA FOUND PEOPLE THEY SOUGHT TO BUST HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA - THAT WAS CONTENT TO LEAVE THEM IN PLACE AS LONG AS THEY GOT INTEL. IN BOOK "THE BIG WHITE LIE," BY MICHAEL LEVINE HE CHARGES IN EARLY 80s, CIA PROTECTED BOLIVIA'S COCAINE-RUNNING DICTATOR GEN. LUIS GARCIA MEZA AND HIS INTERIOR MINISTER AS WELL AS THEIR DRUG BARON PATRONS. VENEZUELA ANTI-DRUG UNIT FUNDED BY CIA REVEALED TO HAVE SMUGGLED MORE THAN 2000 POUNDS OF COCAINE INTO U.S. WITH CIA KNOWLEDGE. DRUGS SOLD ON THE STREETS. LONG-TIME CIA ASSET VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS, IS NOW BEHIND AUTOCRATIC GVT OF PRESIDENT FUJIMORI. IN MEXICO, CIA HAD FECUND RELATIONSHIP WITH NOW DISSOLVED FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE (DFS), RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH DRUG-TRAFFICKING AND OTHER STATE-PROTECTED CRIME. EMMANUEL CONSTANT DEATH SQUAD MAINSTAY FOR HAITI'S OUSTED MILITARY REGIME WAS ON CIA'S PAYROLL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/19/94 A25 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12039.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **1981-1991** GAO REPORT DRUG CONTROL: STATUS REPORT ON DOD SUPPORT TO COUNTERNARCOTICS ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-91-117 38 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12040.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **1981-1991** GAO REPORT, WAR ON DRUGS: INFORMATION MANAGEMENT POSES FORMIDABLE CHALLENGES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. IMTEC-91-40 33 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12041.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **1981-1996** ESTABLISHMENT MEDIA AND DEBUNKING THOSE "WILD CIA/DRUG CHARGES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/11/969,10 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12042.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **1981-1997** EDITORIAL, CIA, CRACK, THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/2/97 3-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12043.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **1982-1996** CIA DRUG CHARGES RE GANGS IN LOS ANGELES ARE GARBAGE PER OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/22/96 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12044.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **1982-1996** DCI DEUTCH ANSWERS A QUESTION AFTER A SPEECH AT GEORGETOWN U. 9/5/96 RE ARTICLES IN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY THAT CIA WAS INVOLVED WITH THOSE CONNECTED WITH THE DRUG TRAFFICKING TRADE IN THE EARLY '80S IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. DEUTCH: THERE HAS BEEN EXTENSIVE REPORTING IN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWSPAPER THAT IN THE PAST, THERE WAS A CIA CONNECTION BETWEEN DRUG TRAFFICKERS FROM COLOMBIA. FIRST OF ALL, WE'VE REVIEWED PAST INFORMATION. THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT PAST INDEPENDENT STUDIES. THEY'RE FINDING NO CONNECTION WHATSOEVER. I HAVE JUST WRITTEN TODAY TO CONGRESSMAN MAXINE WATERS, TO SENATOR BOXER, AND TO CONGRESSMAN DICKS, WHO HAVE RAISED INQUIRIES ABOUT THIS, THAT WE HAVE ASKED OUR INDEPENDENT INSPECTOR GENERAL TO TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT IT AGAIN. TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE, THERE HAS NOT BEEN THE CONNECTION THAT WAS ALLEGED IN THE SAN JOSE NEWSPAPER.... EMAIL DUANE(at)TAURUS.OAC.UCI.EDU 9/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12045.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **1982-1996** FREEWAY RICKY ROSS GETS LIFE TERM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12046.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **1983-1992** AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE FORMER DEA OFFICER, MICHAEL LEVINE, CLAIMED HE LISTENED AS SPEAKERS FROM MANY NATIONS LAMBASTED U.S. WAR ON DRUGS AS FRAUDULENT, PHONY, TOTALLY INEFFECTIVE, AS AN EXCUSE TO INVADE OTHER COUNTRIES, AS EPITOME OF HYPOCRISY WITH AMERICAN POLITICIANS AND BUREAUCRATS ROUTINELY CONSORTING WITH BIGGEST DRUG DEALERS AND ONLY PROSECUTING THOSE WITHOUT POLITICAL POWER. EXTRA 3/93 19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12047.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **1985-1993** EX-DIA AGENT LESTER COLEMAN IN HIS BOOK, "ON THE TRAIL OF THE OCTOPUS," DESCRIBES HIS CAREER WITH DIA. IN PARTICULAR, COLEMAN ALLEGES U.S. INTEL ATTEMPTS TO CONCEAL LINKS WITH MIDDLE EAST DRUG OPERATORS CONTRIBUTED TO PANAM 103 DISASTER IN 12/88. COLEMAN WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES OF PERJURY STEMMING FROM AN AFFIDAVIT HE PROVIDED PANAM IN 91. HE NOW LIVING IN SWEDEN.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 23-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12048.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LESTER COLEMAN SAID HE IN undefined WORKED WITH EURAME TRADING CO., LTD, A DEA PROPRIETARY IN NICOSIA, CYPRUS. COLEMAN SAID HE FOUND DEA USING TRADING COMPANY TO SELL COMPUTER SOFTWARE CALLED "PROMISE" OR "PROMIS" TO DRUG CONTROL ABUSE AGENCIES IN CYPRUS, PAKISTAN, SYRIA, KUWAIT AND TURKEY. COLEMAN HAD BEEN CONTACTED BY DANNY CASOLARO ON 8/3/91.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 55,64-69 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_12049.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHARTING DRUG TRADE FROM THE SKY: U.S. POINTS SATELLITES AT CARTEL CROPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 10/14/89 N5 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12050.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND FORMED TACTICAL ANALYSIS TEAMS (TATs) TO IMPROVE INTEL. TEN TEAMS IN USE TODAY. TATs USE ALL-SOURCE INTEL; IDENTIFY ORGS; IDENTIFY TARGETS; PRODUCE TARGET PACKAGES; PROVIDE IMAGERY SUPPORT; PROVIDE TARGET IDENTIFICATION. SOME AREAS HEAVY USE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS; IN OTHER POSSIBLY FOCUS ON SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT). IN MANY COUNTRIES TAT HELP DETERMINE COLLECTION PRIORITIES. TO IDENTIFY TARGETS USE HUMINT, IMAGERY INTEL, OR SIGINT. FIRST STEP TO IDENTIFY INDIVIDUALS AND THEIR LINKS TO OTHERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 12-17 source code: MI

111-ciabase_12051.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** A FORMER DEA AGENT HAS FILED A FEDERAL CLASS ACTION SUIT AGAINST THE CIA, NSA AND STATE DEPARTMENT FOR UNLAWFULLY SPYING ON HIM AND OTHER UNNAMED DEA EMPLOYEES. LAWSUIT, FILED 9/12/96 IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN WASHINGTON, D.C., CLAIMS THE ILLEGAL ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND EAVESDROPPING OF DEA AGENTS HAS BEEN GOING ON ALL OVER AND HAS SUBVERTED CRUCIAL DEA ACTIVITIES. RICHARD HORN, A 23-YEAR VETERAN OF THE DEA WHO CURRENTLY SERVES AS A GROUP SUPERVISOR IN FIELD DIVISION IN NEW ORLEANS, IS THE ONLY AGENT NAMED IN THE CLASS ACTION SUIT. IN 1994, HORN HAD FILED A LAWSUIT CHARGING THE FORMER U.S. CHARGE D' AFFAIRS FOR BURMA AND BURMA CIA CHIEF OF STATION WITH VIOLATING HIS CIVIL RIGHTS BY SPYING ON HIM DURING HIS TOUR OF DUTY IN RANGOON, BURMA. THE DEFENDANTS IN THAT SUIT HAVE SUCCESSFULLY SOUGHT DELAYS CLAIMING, IN PART, THAT THE SUIT THREATENS NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS. HORN, 49, SERVED IN BURMA IN 1992 AND 1993. PACIFIC NEWS SERVICE 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12052.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** STATEMENT OF JACK BLUM, ONCE SPECIAL COUNSEL TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, 10/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12053.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** ALLEGED CIA LINK COULD TANGLE MIAMI DRUG TRIAL. U.S. PROSECUTORS SAY SUBJECT HELPED SMUGGLE DRUGS INTO THE U.S. WHILE HIS BOSS, A GENERAL ALSO NOW WANTED ON U.S. DRUGS CHARGES, ALLEGEDLY WORKED FOR CIA. ADOLFO ROMERO GOMEZ CHARGED. CENTERPIECE OF THE INDICTMENT CHARGES ROMERO WAS THAT HIS BOSS, GEN. RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, WHO LATER CLAIMED TO BE A CIA OPERATIVE, SMUGGLED UP TO 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S. WHILE HE WAS CHIEF OF VENEZUELA'S NATIONAL GUARD ANTI-DRUG BUREAU BETWEEN 1987 AND 1991. THE FORMER HEAD OF VENEZUELA'S NATIONAL GUARD HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE HELPED SHIP 2.3 TONS OF COCAINE THROUGH VENEZUELA, BUT HE SAID IT WAS PART OF AN OP SANCTIONED BY THE CIA THAT TARGETED COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTEL LEADERS. REUTER 9/15/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12054.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT ON COORDINATION BETWEEN THE DEA AND FBI.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-90-59 3/90 17 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12055.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA ESTABLISHED COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER, OR CNC. AN ANALYTIC NON-OPERATIONAL INTEL CENTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 15 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_12056.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: @92 DEA TO EXPAND OPS IN COCAINE-GROWING NATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12057.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DEA MAY HAVE AS MANY AS 1000 FBI AGENTS TRANSFERRED TO DEA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 121/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12058.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** NOW CIA DEVELOPING AGENTS IN CALI AND MEDELLIN CARTELS. CIA HELPED ORGANIZE 89 AMBUSH OF DRUG KINGPIN JOSE GONZALO RODRIGUEZ GACHA WHO KILLED IN FIREFIGHT WITH COLOMBIAN POLICE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12059.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR NATIONAL GUARD FLYING MISSIONS IN DRUG WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/5/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12060.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONFERENCE HELD IN PARIS OF "DRUGS: THE NEW WORLD DISORDER." PRESENTATIONS BY FORMER DEA AGENT MICHAEL LEVINE, ALFRED MCCOY, ALAN BLOCK, AND JACK BLUM. CONFERENCE CENTERED ON DRUG TRAFFICKING AND MONEY LAUNDERING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/17/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12061.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEA FAULTED ON COMPUTER SECURITY. DEA COMMO EQUIPMENT OPERATOR GOT INFO FROM DEA'S DATABASE, NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUG INFO SYSTEM (NADDIS) AND GAVE IT TO A DRUG TRAFFICKER UNDER INVESTIGATION. OTHER CASES. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/92 D11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12062.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT 4/92 "DRUG CONTROL: INADEQUATE GUIDANCE RESULTS IN DUPLICATE INTEL PRODUCTION EFFORTS." REPORT SAYS DOD HAS CONTRIBUTED SIGNIFICANTLY TO DRUG INTEL COLLECTION CAPABILITIES. HOWEVER, NO SINGLE ORGANIZATION IS DIRECTING COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, AND REPORTING OF INTEL BY BOTH DOD AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. AS DIRECTED BY BUSH, THE CIA ESTABLISHED THE COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER TO COORDINATE THIS ACTIVITY. DOD, HAS BROUGHT UNIQUE AND INCREASED INTEL TO DRUG WAR. NEITHER COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER NOR DOD HAS ISSUED ADEQUATE GUIDANCE ON TWO PRIMARY OBJECTIVES - 1) COLLECTING, ANALYZING AND REPORTING INFO ON MAJOR DRUG ORGANIZATIONS AND 2) DETECTING AND MONITORING INDIVIDUAL DRUG SHIPMENTS. CIA'S COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER HAS NOT AND [DOES NOT] INTEND TO ISSUE [ADEQUATE] GUIDANCE. DOD HAS NOT FORMALIZED GUIDANCE EITHER.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-92-153 4/92 28 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12063.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GERALD ARENBERG OF U.S. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (NACP), CLAIMED INTERPOL HAD BECOME A LIABILITY IN TACKLING INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRADE BECAUSE CORRUPT HIGH-RANKING POLICE OFFICERS OF MEMBER STATES, WITH ACCESS TO INTERPOL COMMO, PASS THIS INFO TO TERRORISTS AND DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12064.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN SYMPOSIUM IN CHICAGO, HIGH-LEVEL MILITARY, INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS MET AT U OF ILLINOIS IN CHICAGO AND GAVE ARGUMENTS DEPICTING UNCHECKED GROWTH IN WORLD OF ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISM... MOST BEING EXPORTED OUT OF EAST EUROPE AND CENTRAL ASIA TO WESTERN EUROPE AND U.S. U.S. ARMY INTEL REPORT CALLED FOR STEPPED UP CIVIL/MILITARY COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (LIC) TACTICS. ALREADY ARMY INTEL RESERVES MOBILIZED AND USED IN DRUG INTERDICTION OPS IN SOUTHERN U.S., PARTICULARLY FLORIDA. DEPT OF DEFENSE IN DRUG WARS WITH A NEW ANTI-DRUG GROUP IN COMBINATION WITH CIA/NSA EFFORTS AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS. HAROLD ORENSTEIN, ANALYST WITH FOREIGN MILITARY STUDIES OFFICE, SAID FORMER EAST EUROPEAN INTEL OFFICERS ARE JOINING ORGANIZED GANGS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12065.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MILITARIZING THE DRUG WAR - U.S. ISSUED A SECRET OPINION THAT ITS MILITARY PERSONNEL CAN APPREHEND ACCUSED DRUG TRAFFICKERS ABROAD, WITHOUT HOST COUNTRY CONSENT. ARTICLE BY DAVID ISENBURG.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 42-47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12066.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** U.S. TAKES NEW PATH IN NARCOTICS BATTLE - PRESIDENT CLINTON ORDERED THE POLICY SHIFT IN 11/93, ISSUING A PREPRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE. ADM MOVING AWAY FROM USING MILITARY ASSETS AND USING CROP SUBSTITUTION AND LOCAL POLICE TRAINING. DOUBTS THAT NEW (OLD) POLICY WILL WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12067.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** PER CIA INTEL, OPIUM PRODUCTION HAS QUADRUPLED SINCE EARLY 1980S. IN 1993 IT HIT A RECORD OF 3,671 METRIC TONS. AP 6/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12068.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEA CHIEF BONNER QUILTS AFTER 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/4/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12069.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MONTHS AFTER IT OPENED \$50 MILLION NATIONAL DRUG CENTER (NDIC) IS ISOLATED AT ITS LOCATION IN JOHNSTON, PA. CENTER MANAGED BY FBI. IT ATTRACTING RIDICULE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12070.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OUTGOING DEA CHIEF BONNER ACCUSED CLINTON ADM OF BACKSLIDING ON DRUG WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12071.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. CONSIDERS SHIFT IN DRUG WAR - MILITARY INTERDICTION CALLED A FAILURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/93 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12072.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. HIGH-TECH ANTI-DRUG SHOPPING LIST: TRANSPORTABLE OBSERVATION PLATFORM (TOP) NIGHT VISION SYSTEM BEING TESTED BY BORDER PATROL; NON-INTRUSIVE CARGO INSPECTION SYSTEMS SUCH AS FULL-SIZE TRUCK CARGO X-RAY MACHINES; ACOUSTIC SENSOR TECHNOLOGY TO IMPROVE EAVESDROPPING AND SURVEILLANCE OPS; REMOTE CONTROLLED AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDING TECHNOLOGY TO ALLOW LONG-TERM, FREE-STANDING EAVESDROPPING AND SURVEILLANCE; LESS-THAN-LETHAL WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY; HOME DETECTION AND MONITORING FOR SUSPECTS UNDER HOUSE ARREST; QUICK AUTOMATED DNA FINGERPRINTING TECHNOLOGY FOR RAPID CRIMINAL CHECKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12073.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"DRUG CONTROL: REAUTHORIZATION OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY."** GAO/GGD-93-144 AND GAO/T-GGD-94-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12074.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** THE UNWINNABLE WAR. U.S. MILITARY COMMITTED TO WAR ON DRUGS. MILITARY SYSTEMS, INCLUDING SHIPS, FIGHTER JETS, AND ADVANCED RADARS ARE PART OF AN ELABORATE AND EXPENSIVE CHAIN OF HIGH-TECH LINKS USED TO TRACK AND CATCH DRUG SMUGGLERS. EXAMPLES OF HOW USED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/4/96 40-1 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_12075.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE'S LONG-RANGE OVER-THE-HORIZON BACKSCATTER (THH-B) RADAR IN BANGOR, MAINE BEING CONVERTED TO ANTI-DRUG USE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12076.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "THE NEW OPIUM WARS," NAMES VARIOUS INDIVIDUALS: AYUB AFRIDI OF PAKISTAN; HAJI BAIG OF PAKISTAN; KHAN KHATTAK IN JAIL IN PAKISTAN; QUETTA ALLIANCE; KHUN SA OF SHAN STATE IN BURMA/THAILAND; CHAO NYI-LAI AND WEI HSUEH-KANG, FORMER KHUN SA ALLY. DETAILS

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/10/94 40-41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_12077.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, WASHED IN GOLD: STORY BEHIND THE BIGGEST MONEY-LAUNDERING INVESTIGATION IN U.S. HISTORY, BY ANN WOOLNER REVIEWED BY JOE GORES. BOOK IS COMPLICATED AND DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT OF OUR GVT'S ATTEMPTS TO SHUT DOWN MONEY-LAUNDERING OP. ALL CORRUPTED BY MONEY OR POWER. SMUGGLER IS COERCED INTO BECOMING DEA INFORMANT AND SNITCH ON MEDELLIN CARTEL. HE BECOMES INFORMANT, NEVER LIES, NEVER DEALS DOPES, ETC. DEA CONSTANTLY TAILING HIM, GIVING HIM LIE DETECTOR TESTS, ETC. DEA'S ATLANTA OFFICE SETS UP OWN LAUNDRY, WASHING MILLIONS FOR

MEDELLIN AND USING COMMISSIONS TO FINANCE DRUG BUSTS AND GETS IN TURF WAR WITH FBI AND IRS, JUSTICE, IMMIGRATION AND OTHER DEA GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12078.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEA CUTS DE FACTO "LEGALIZE" MARIJUANA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12079.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FAKE DEA BANK STINGS CALI CARTEL. DEA CONVINCED CALI CARTEL IT AN OFFSHORE BANK WILLING TO LAUNDER MONEY. IT LAUNDERED \$52 MILLION IN OP DINERO. OTHER DEA OP - FOXHUNT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/94 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12080.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENTS TO END TURF WARS HAVE AGREED TO GIVE 1,100 U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE AGENTS EXTENDED AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT INTERNATIONAL DRUG SMUGGLING INVESTIGATIONS. NOW CUSTOMS WITH STRICT REPORTING REQUIREMENTS WITH DEA, CAN CONDUCT IN-COUNTRY INVESTIGATIONS ARISING OUT OF BORDER AND PORTS-OF-ENTRY ENFORCEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12081.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW CLINTON ADM POLICY EXPECTED TO LEAD TO CREATION OF A NEW CENTRALIZED COUNTERNARCOTIC INTEL CENTER AND A UNIFIED COMMAND FOR DEPLOYING PM AND SPECIAL FORCES. ALREADY A RESOURCE TASK FORCE ON COMMITTEE ON NARCOTICS INTELLIGENCE ISSUES (CNIT). INTEL COMMUNITY MUST DO A BETTER JOB. CIA'S CURRENT NARCOTICS CENTER HAS ONLY ONE PERSON FROM DIA AND 200 FROM CIA. DEA'S COUNTERDRUG JOINT INTEL CENTER A LITTLE UNDER 200. ADDITIONAL TASK FORCES IN U.S. AND PENTAGON'S SOUTHERN COMMAND IN PANAMA. RESOURCES DO NOT INCLUDE DEA, COAST GUARD, CUSTOMS SERVICE AND OTHER AGENCIES. LACK OF COOPERATION APPLIES ALSO TO EL PASO INTEL CENTER (EPIC) AND NEWLY ESTABLISHED NATIONAL DRUG INTEL CENTER (NDIC). ADM NEW COUNTERNARCOTIC NET WILL BRING TOGETHER UNDER ONE ROOF INTEL AND OPS OF CIA, DEA, TREASURY, AND PENTAGON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/22/94 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12082.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW REPORT OF NATIONAL DRUG INSTITUTE OF DRUG ABUSE DESCRIBED THE NEW NATIONAL DRUG INTEL CENTER LOCATED IN JOHNSTON, PA. IT HAS 3 DIVISIONS: ADMINISTRATION, TECHNICAL SUPPORT, AND OPS. THE HEART IS THE OPS DIV WITH 4 BRANCHES: STRATEGIC INTEL, ORGANIZATIONAL INTEL, DOCUMENT EXPLOITATION AND COLLECTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12083.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW TOP PERSONNEL APPOINTED IN DEA. NAMES GIVEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12084.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. SHIFTING DRUG BATTLE TO BLOCK COCAINE AT SOURCE. 13.2 BILLION DRUG POLICY ANNOUNCED IN FEB 94 ACKNOWLEDGES THE GENERALLY INEFFECTIVE RADAR PATROLS. OVERALL ENFORCEMENT NOT BEING CUT BUT WILL FOCUS MORE ON U.S. BORDER AND SOURCES OF COCAINE ESPECIALLY PERU, BOLIVIA AND COLUMBIA. PLAN TO TRIM INTERDICTION BUDGET AND TO BEEF UP AID AND INTEL TO LATIN AMERICAN GVTS TO FIND DRUGS

BEFORE THEY SHIPPED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/28/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12085.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. SHOULD NOT RESUME TRACKING DRUG FLIGHTS IN COLOMBIA AND PERU UNLESS THE TWO COUNTRIES PROMISE THEY WILL NOT USE IT TO SHOOT DOWN CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT SUSPECTED OF TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12086.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** FROM DCI DEUTCH'S "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT TO THE SSCI" ON 2/22/96. ENOUGH COCA LEAF WAS GROWN TO PRODUCE NEARLY 800 METRIC TONS OF COCAINE. DESPITE THE DISRUPTIONS CAUSED BY THE ARRESTS AND SURRENDER LAST SUMMER OF SEVEN OF ITS EIGHT TOP LEADERS, THE INFRASTRUCTURE AND OPS CONTINUE. ILLICIT WORLDWIDE OPIUM PRODUCTION EXCEEDED 4,000 METRIC TONS IN 1995, ENOUGH TO PRODUCE NEARLY 400 METRIC TONS OF HEROIN. BURMA IS SOURCE OF MOST HEROIN AVAILABLE IN US, BUT OPIUM PRODUCTION IN AFGHANISTAN HAS SKYROCKETED SINCE 1990 AND COLOMBIA HAS SURPASSED MEXICO AS LARGEST PRODUCER OF OPIUM IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE. STATES OF FORMER SOVIET UNION ARE BECOMING A MAJOR CONDUIT FOR HEROIN. THE INTEL COMMUNITY ALSO DEVELOPED AN AERIAL IMAGERY RECONNAISSANCE TRACKING AND PLOTTING SYSTEM TO HELP BETTER MANAGE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE COLLECTION AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS. IWR 2/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12087.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR DRUG ENFORCEMENT POLICY AND SUPPORT, BRIAN SHERIDAN BRINGS TO HIS JOB BOTH EXPERIENCE IN INTELLIGENCE HAVING WORKED WITH THE CIA (1985-1989)** AND IN PRIVATE SECTOR IN INTERNATIONAL CONSULTING. APPOINTED TO HIS CURRENT POSITION IN MAY 1993, SHERIDAN HAS FIVE WELL-DEFINED PRIORITIES: DEMAND-REDUCTION, DOMESTIC LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPPORT, AERIAL DETECTION AND MONITORING, FOREIGN LAW ENFORCEMENT SUPPORT, AND INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS. HE HAS ALSO CLEARLY DEFINED HIS TECHNOLOGICAL PRIORITIES: A ROTHER (RELOCATABLE OVER-THE-HORIZON RADAR) IN PUERTO RICO, AND NON-INTRUSIVE CARGO INSPECTION DEVICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12088.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DISCOVERED A TRANSSHIPMENT COMPANY WAS BEING USED BY RODRIGUEZ OREJUELA AND WORKED WITH DEA AND POLICE TO INTERCEPT 5.5 TONS OF COCAINE. PER AGENCY, CIA IS INVOLVED IN MORE THAN A DOZEN SIMILAR OPS A YEAR. AP 6/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12089.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S CRIME AND NARCOTICS CENTER (CNC) AND THE COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE PROGRAM OFFICE (COSPO) ARE SPONSORING A CONFERENCE FOR FEDERAL LEVEL GVT EMPLOYEES ONLY, ON OSINT AND HOW IT APPLIES TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME AND COUNTER NARCOTICS LAW ENFORCEMENT. CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD ON SEPTEMBER 6-7TH. OSS NOTICES 8/31/95 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12090.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SAMUEL H. BANKS, ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER OF U.S. CUSTOMS, HEAD OF OFFICE OF FIELD OPS, RECOMMENDED BETTER INFO AND INTEL-GATHERING ALONG U.S.-MEXICAN BORDER. HIS RECOMMENDATION FOR MORE INTEL COLLECTION MEANS CUSTOMS WANTS TO GET OUT OF ITS "PASSIVE DRUG INTERCEPTION" ROLE AND INTO "PROACTIVE" ANTI-DRUG OPS, A FIELD ALREADY CROWDED WITH PENTAGON, CIA, DEA AND FBI ALL TRYING TO JUSTIFY PORTIONS OF THEIR BUDGET BY PROACTIVE ANTI-DRUG OPS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12091.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY (DEA) AND ITS PREDECESSOR AGENCIES OPERATED OVERSEAS FOR PAST 68 YEARS. DEA MANDATED BY PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS TO OPERATE OVERSEAS WITH FOREIGN LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. DEA WORKS CLOSELY WITH HOST-NATION OFFICIALS IN OPEN BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS BY PROVIDING LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING AND INVESTIGATIVE ASSISTANCE. THESE ARE NOT COVERT ACTIONS. LETTER BY PAUL V. DALY, ASST ADMINISTRATOR FOR DEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12092.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEUTCH TO HOST WATTS TOWN MEETING ON CIA CRACK CHARGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/10/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12093.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EACH "REGION" DESIGNATED BY JOINT TASK FORCE - SIX (JTF-SIX), BASED AT BIGGS ARMY AIRFIELD, FT. BLISS, TX, HAS SEVERAL FIELD GRADE OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO REGIONAL FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES HQS WHOSE MISSION IS TO COLLECT AND TRANSMIT LAW ENFORCEMENT INTEL TO JTF-SIX AND OPERATION ALLIANCE. STATE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES (LEA'S) ALSO HAVE ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY LIAISON OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THEM. FOR THE MOST PART, THESE LIAISON OFFICERS ARE MI TYPES, OR THEIR SECONDARY CAREER FIELD IS MI. LIAISON OFFICERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR RELAYING TO ACTIVE DUTY UNITS ASSIGNED TO JTF-SIX EITHER AS RAPID SUPPORT UNITS (RSU) OR CONDUCTING UNRESOURCED JTF-SIX (MEXICAN BORDER) OR NORTHSTAR (CANADIAN BORDER) MISSIONS, INFO PERTAINING TO ONGOING FEDERAL, STATE OR LOCAL LEA INVESTIGATIONS. INFO IS THEN ACTED UPON BY THE MILITARY UNITS INVOLVED WITH THE AIM OF PRODUCING FINISHED INTEL FOR AGENCIES IN QUESTION. FREQUENTLY THE DRUG "NEXUS" IS CONSPICUOUSLY ABSENT, OR SIMPLY INVENTED TO SUCKER-IN MILITARY INVOLVEMENT. WACO IS A CASE IN POINT. ACTIVE DUTY INTEL ANALYSTS, SYSTEMS OPERATORS, AND HUMINT SPECIALISTS (CI TYPES) ARE ROUTINELY ASSIGNED TO OPERATION ALLIANCE SATELLITE ACTIVITIES TO PROCESS RAW INFO ON CIVILIAN ACTIVITIES INTO FINISHED INTEL INTENDED TO BE USED BY ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY UNITS ASSIGNED JTF-SIX MISSIONS. MILITARY INTEL LIAISON OFFICERS ATTACHED TO LEA'S APPROACH THEIR DUTIES WITH AN UNHEALTHY ENTHUSIASM. IN MANY INSTANCES, IN ORDER TO CURRY FAVOR WITH THEIR ASSIGNED LEA, MILITARY OFFICERS WILL PRESSURE ACTIVE DUTY UNITS ASSIGNED TO JTF-SIX, TO PERFORM MISSIONS ON BEHALF OF THE LEA'S THEY ARE SUPPORTING THAT ARE BEST DESCRIBED AS "DICEY." ACTIVE DUTY MI IS INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN THE COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, AND DISSEMINATION OF CIVILIAN INTEL TO ACTIVE DUTY COUNTER-DRUG OPERATIONS. MELSMITH(at)VNET.NET 6/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12094.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEN. BARRY MCCAFFREY JOINS THE WAR ON DRUGS AS DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/12/96 14 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_12095.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DRUG COUNCIL. FOLLOWING THE RECENT PUBLICATION OF CLINTON'S ANNUAL "DRUG TRAFFICKING BLACKLIST" WHICH INCLUDES 31 COUNTRIES, ALL OF WHICH WERE ON LAST YEAR'S LIST EXCEPT NEW ARRIVALS BELIZE AND CAMBODIA, CINTON SET UP A CABINET-LEVEL COUNCIL ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS WHICH INCLUDES ALMOST EVERYONE IN THE CABINET. GIVEN ITS SIZE AND THE WORKLOAD OF ITS 16 MEMBERS, THE COUNCIL WILL HAVE DIFFICULTY REACHING ITS OBJECTIVE OF ADVISING AND ASSISTING THE PRESIDENT AND ENSURING COORDINATION AMONG DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 49 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12096.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON ESTABLISHED A COUNCIL ON COUNTER-NARCOTICS. NEW CABINET-LEVEL COUNCIL WILL BE CHAIRED BY CLINTON. MEMBERS ARE: DCI DEUTCH; VICE PRESIDENT; SECRETARY OF STATE; SECRETARY OF TREASURY; SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; ATTORNEY GENERAL; SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION; REPRESENTATIVE OF US TO THE UN; DIRECTOR OF OMB; CHIEF OF STAFF TO PRESIDENT; DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY; ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS; COUNSEL TO PRESIDENT; CHAIRMAN, JCS; AND NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR FOR THE VICE

PRESIDENT. COUNCIL'S PURPOSE IS TO HELP IN PROVIDING DIRECTION AND OVERSIGHT FOR NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL STRATEGY. IT IS ALSO TO ENSURE COORDINATION AMONG DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES. IWR 3/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12097.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIFTY-SEVEN FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES NOW HAVE A PIECE OF ITS DRUG WAR. ITS ANNUAL BUDGET HAS CLIMBED FROM ABOUT \$1 BILLION 15 YEARS AGO TO MORE THAN \$16 BILLION TODAY. FEWER AMERICANS ARE USING COCAINE AND OTHER ILLEGAL DRUGS THAN A DECADE AGO, AND FEDERAL AGENTS HAVE DISMANTLED SOME OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL DRUG NETWORKS. DRUG-RELATED CRIME IN SOME CITIES IS SIGNIFICANTLY DOWN. AT THE SAME TIME, COCAINE AND HEROIN ARE CHEAPER, MORE PLENTIFUL AND PURER THAN EVER BEFORE, ACCORDING TO DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION (DEA) ESTIMATES. WORLDWIDE PRODUCTION OF THE TWO DRUGS HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED. DESPITE DECADES OF EFFORT, UNITED STATES STILL HAS THE HIGHEST RATE OF DRUG ABUSE OF ANY INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12098.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOJ RELEASED REPORT ON CONTRA-DRUG CONNECTION. WHILE REPORT SUPPORTS CHARGES OF NOT FOLLOWING LEADS, DISPARAGEMENT OF WITNESSES, SABOTAGE OF INVESTIGATIONS, AND CIA FACILITATION OF TRAFFICKING, DOJ PRESS RELEASE CLAIMS INVESTIGATIONS IN 80S NOT AFFECTED BY "ANYONE'S SUSPECTED TIES TO CONTRAS." CLAIM EMPHASIZED IN MAJOR PRESS COVERAGE. HOWEVER, REPORT HAS NEW EVIDENCE THAT REAGAN ADMIN GAVE CONTRA IMAGE AND NEED FOR MONEY PRIORITY OVER STOPPING DRUG SMUGGLING. IG REPORT EMPHASIZES WEST COAST OPERATIONS COVERED BY WEBB BUT ALSO NOTES OTHER CONTRA-DRUG ACTIVITIES DURING 80S. ALSO SHOWS CIA SHARED LITTLE INFO WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THREE TIMES DISRUPTED INVESTIGATIONS AS IT SHOWS DRUG LINKS FROM EARLIEST CONTRA DAYS AND CONTINUING THROUGH 80S, INCLUDING SUCCESSFUL US EFFORT TO SPIRIT INDICTED CONTRA-BACKER JOHN HULL FROM COSTA RICA WHERE HE FACED DRUG AND OTHER CHARGES IN 89. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12099.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PERRY RE NYT COVERAGE OF CONTRA-COCAINE ALLEGATIONS. REFERS TO 7/17/98 NYT REPORT ON CIA IG HITZ REPORT THAT CIA KNEW IN 1980 S THAT 50 NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND SUPPORTERS WERE IMPLICATED IN COCAINE SMUGGLING BUT CONTINUED TO WORK WITH TWO DOZEN OF THEM. HITZ FINDINGS CONTAINED IN VOL. I OF TWO VOLUME CIA IG REPORT OF WHICH VOL.II NOT YET RELEASED. NEW YORK TIMES REVERSED ITS UNCRITICAL ACCEPTANCE OF REAGAN-BUSH ADMIN DENIALS SINCE CONTRA-DRUG ACCUSATIONS SURFACED IN 80S BUT PAPER DOESN'T ADMIT ITS PAST DISMISSAL OF ACCUSATIONS AND EVEN NOW ACCEPTS CIA SPIN THAT REPORT FINDS NEITHER CIA NOR ANY CIA EMPLOYEE EVER CONSPIRED WITH CONTRAS FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING. PARRY SAYS VOL.II ESTABLISHES THAT AUTHORIZATION FOR COCAINE TRAFFICKING CAME FROM REAGAN NSC, AN ATTEMPT TO INSULATE CIA AS SUCH. HOWEVER, SAYS VOL.II CONFIRMS CONTRA OP RIDDLED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKING AND SMUGGLERS WERE PROTECTED BY REAGAN ADMIN. NYT CONTINUES TO DISCREDIT GARY WEBB. ITS JUL 17 REPORT REPEATS CIA CLAIMS THAT WEBB ACCUSATIONS "BASELESS" WHILE EVEN HITZ'S VOL.I SUPPORTS AND GOES BEYOND WEBB'S CHARGES. SEN. JOHN KERRY (D-MA) USED AP REPORTS TO BEGIN INVESTIGATION WHICH NYT IGNORED AS IT DID PARRY-BARGER REVELATIONS. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12100.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: A CENTRAL TEXAS SAVINGS AND LOAN THAT HAD TIES TO ASSOCIATES OF REPUTED ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES LENT 3 MILLION TO A MIAMI BANKER WITH CONNECTIONS TO CIA. PEOPLES SAVINGS AND LOAN IN LLANO LENT 3 MILLION RAY CORONA WHO CONVICTED OF SERVING AS FRONT FOR MAJOR LATIN AMERICAN DRUG SMUGGLER. LOAN HELPED CORONA KEEP HIS MIAMI BANK, SUNSHINE STATE BANK, IN BUSINESS. HOUSTON POST 2/18/90 A1, 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12101.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: A.G. THORNBURGH SUMMONED TO COURT TO EXPLAIN WHY GVT ABANDONED SETTLEMENT INVOLVING A DRUG-LADEN PLANE LEASED TO U.S. AGENTS AND THE CONTRAS. PILOT MICHAEL TOLLIVER TESTIFIED HE FLEW ARMS TO CONTRAS AND ILLEGAL DRUGS BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12102.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO THE AUTHOR OF "THE BIG WHITE LIE," MICHAEL LEVINE, WAR ON DRUGS IS BIGGEST, WHITEST, AND DEADLIEST" LIE EVER PERPETRATED ON U.S. CITIZENS. AS A 25-YEAR AGENT FOR DEA, LEVINE WORKED DEEP-COVER DRUG CASES FROM BANGKOK TO BUENOS AIRES... IN BIG WHITE LIE, LEVINE LEADS READER THROUGH THE ODYSSEY OF OVER A DECADE OF UNDERCOVER WORK AS HE LIVED IT - REPEATING VERBATIM CONVERSATIONS...LEVINE TELLS HOW THE BEAUTIFUL SOUTH AMERICAN "QUEEN OF COCAINE" SEDUCED CIA INTO PROTECTING HER FROM PROSECUTION AS SHE SOLD DRUGS TO AMERICANS; HOW PRO-BOLIVIAN RULING PARTY WAS OVERTHROWN, ITS MEMBERS TORTURED AND KILLED BY CIA-SPONSORED PARAMILITARY TERRORISTS; AND HOW CIA CREATED "LA CORPORACION," THE GENERAL MOTORS OF COCAINE WHICH LED DIRECTLY TO CURRENT COCAINE/CRACK EPIDEMIC. BIG WHITE LIE BOOK JACKET COVER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12103.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN**, undefined **TORCHED DRUGS TO CONVINCE AFGHAN AND U.N. OFFICIALS, AND A SKEPTICAL WORLD THAT AUTHORITIES ARE SERIOUS ABOUT FIGHTING DRUGS, EVEN THOUGH OPIUM POPPY PRODUCTION SOARED SINCE THE CONSERVATIVE ISLAMIC TALIBAN REGIME TOOK POWER IN 1996** . THE COUNTRY IS NOW THE WORLD'S LEADING SUPPLIER OF POPPY AND ITS ADDICTIVE DERIVATIVES. "THIS IS NOT JUST SYMBOLIC...", " SAID THE HEAD OF THE TALIBAN'S ANTI-DRUG COMMISSION. "WE ARE 100 PERCENT DETERMINED TO CONTROL DRUGS, BUT WE CANNOT DO IT ALONE...WE NEED MUCH MORE HELP FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD..." PER THE MOST RECENT U.N. SURVEY, AFGHANISTAN PRODUCED AN UNPRECEDENTED 4,600 METRIC TONS OF OPIUM LAST YEAR. THE NUMBER OF ACRES UNDER POPPY CULTIVATION ROSE 43 PERCENT, AND OPIUM OUTPUT INCREASED BY AT LEAST 70 PERCENT. THE TALIBAN COLLECTS A 10 PERCENT TAX ON ALL FARM PRODUCTS, INCLUDING POPPY, AND THE AUTHORITIES BELIEVE IT ALSO PROFITS FROM THE EXTENSIVE DRUG TRAFFICKING NETWORK IN THE REGION. THE TALIBAN OFFICIALS, DRAW A SHARP DISTINCTION BETWEEN POPPY, WHICH IS LEGAL TO GROW AND ITS ADDICTIVE DERIVATIVES, WHICH ARE BANNED. THE TRADITIONAL TAX ON POPPY, IS A "HISTORIC PHENOMENON..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/00 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12104.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1990** MUJAHEDDIN COMMANDERS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN CONTROL HUGE FIELDS OPIUM POPPIES AND REAP HARVEST OF AS MUCH AS FOUR MILLION POUNDS OPIUM A YEAR. BY 89 AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN PRODUCED AS MUCH HEROIN AS REST OF WORLD COMBINED.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 151-152 source code: BC

111-ciabase_12105.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1983** TRIBAL GROUPS WE SUPPORTING INCREASED CROSS-BORDER SALES OPIUM. AFGHANISTAN OPIUM CROP, REFINED IN PAKISTAN, NOW DOMINATES HEROIN MARKET IN EASTERN U.S.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 19 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_12106.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. AFGHAN REBELS HEROIN OPS. DISCUSSION OF IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12107.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ACKNOWLEDGING REBELS FINANCING WAR IN PART WITH PROCEEDS OF OPIUM. DEA ESTIMATES 4 TO 4 AND HALF TONS HEROIN SMUGGLED INTO U.S. ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12108.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined SALES OF OPIUM FUND AFGHAN AFGHAN REBELS. THE DEA SAID 52% OF THE HEROIN BROUGHT INTO THE U.S. LAST YEAR IS BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM THE AREA OF AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN AND IRAN. U.S. POLICY CONTRADICTIONARY IT WANTS TO FIGHT THE DRUG TRAFFIC AND TO DRIVE THE USSR OUT OF AFGHANISTAN. 250 TO 300 TONS OPIUM WERE PRODUCED IN AFGHANISTAN IN undefined THAT QUANTITY COULD BE CONVERTED INTO 25 TO 30 TONS OF HEROIN. PROCESSING DONE IN PAKISTAN. DRUG TRAFFICKERS IN U.S. IMPORT 4 TO 4 1/2 TONS OF HEROIN A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12109.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1990** A BILLION DOLLAR TRADE IN DRUGS, ARMS, AND SMUGGLED GOODS PROVIDED THE MATERIAL BASIS FOR THE JIHAD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/90 27-30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12110.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined A DOS REPORT DESCRIBES AFGHANISTAN AND THE BORDERING TRIBAL AREAS OF PAKISTAN AS "THE WORLD'S LEADING SOURCE OF ILLICIT HEROIN EXPORTS TO THE US AND EUROPE. THE SALE OF THIS OPIUM PLAYS AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE FINANCES OF THE CIA-BACKED AFGHAN REBELS. NYT 6/20/86 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_12111.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined ADM DICKERING OVER HOW BEST TO ARM THE MUJAHEDDEEN. AREAS CONTROLLED BY THEM INCLUDE SOME OF THE MOST FERTILE CENTERS OF OPIUM PRODUCTION. DOS REPORT CIRCA 3/89 SAID AFGHANISTAN PRODUCED 700 TO 800 METRIC TONS OF OPIUM 88, MOST FROM TERRITORY HELD BY REBELS. REP BILL MCCOLLUM HIT CIA OVER HANDLING OF MUJAHEDDEEN AND WORKING THRU PAKISTAN'S INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/16/89 412 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12112.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined THE FIGHT FOR CONTROL OF PRIME POPPY-GROWING AREAS NEAR PAKISTAN HAS UNDERCUT MUJAHEDIN EFFORTS TO TOPPLE THE AFGHAN GVT ACCORDING TO DOS OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/18/89 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12113.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PER STATE DEPT BIG OPIUM CROP GOES BEYOND 300 TO 400 TONS - 500 TONS PROBABLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/28/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12114.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, undefined AFGHAN FIELDS ALREADY GROW HALF OF THE WORLD'S 1998** OPIUM. OPIUM WAS A MINOR AFGHAN CROP UNTIL WAR AND DROUGHT DISRUPTED SUPPLIES FROM THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE IN THE 1970S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/97 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12115.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1999-1900** U.N. DRUG CONTROL PROGRAM REPORT 2/29/00 SAID AFGHANISTAN IS WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF OPIUM,

AND ITS LEVELS OF HEROIN MANUFACTURE ARE ON THE RISE. REPORT WAS PRESENTED AT A MEETING INVOLVING THE U.S., RUSSIA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, IRAN, TURKMENISTAN, UZBEKISTAN, TAJIKISTAN AND CHINA (THE LATTER SIX NATIONS BORDER AFGHANISTAN). REPORT CONNECTS INCREASED DRUG PRODUCTION TO THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS CAUSED BY AFGHANISTAN'S CIVIL WAR. THE INCREASED OPIUM PRODUCTION HAS CAUSED JUMPS IN HEROIN USE IN THE SURROUNDING AREAS. PAKISTAN AND IRAN NOW HAVE SOME OF THE HIGHEST RATES OF HEROIN ADDICTION, AND CENTRAL ASIAN NATIONS ARE ON THE RISE. ADDICTION RATES IN THE REGION ARE HIGHER THAN THOSE IN WESTERN EUROPE. REPORT DID NOT OFFER EVIDENCE LINKING DRUG PRODUCTION WITH EITHER THE TALIBAN OR THE NORTHERN ALLIANCE. BOTH TAX THE TRADERS, HOWEVER, REAPING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN RETURN. SOME ESTIMATES PUT THE TALIBAN'S SHARE IN THE TAX REVENUE AS HIGH AS \$30 MILLION A YEAR. TALIBAN LEADERS HAVE DONE LITTLE TO HALT THE PRODUCTION, AS THEY FEAR BANKRUPTING THE FARMERS. SOURCES 3/1/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12116.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, PAKISTAN. (GOLDEN CRESCENT) ACCOUNTS FOR 75% ALL HEROIN IN U.S. IN 4.5 TONS HEROIN CAME TO U.S FROM GOLDEN CRESCENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12117.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** 17 DEA AGENTS ASSIGNED TO U.S. EMBASSY IN ISLAMABAD. DEA REPORTS IDENTIFIED 40 SIGNIFICANT NARCOTICS SYNDICATES IN PAKISTAN. DESPITE HIGH QUALITY DEA INTEL, NOT A MAJOR SYNDICATE INVESTIGATED BY PAKISTANI POLICE IN A DECADE. HEKMATYAR HIMSELF CONTROLLED SIX HEROIN REFINERIES. WITHOUT FEAR OF ARREST HEROIN DEALERS BEGAN EXPORTING PRODUCT TO EUROPE AND AMERICA, CAPTURING MORE THAN 50% OF BOTH MARKETS. WHEN PAKISTANI POLICE PICKED UP HAMID HASNAIN, V.P. OF GVT'S HABIB BANK, THEY FOUND IN HIS BRIEFCASE THE PERSONAL RECORDS OF PRESIDENT ZIA. PHC 455 BLATANT OFFICIAL CORRUPTION CONTINUED UNTIL GEN ZIA'S DEATH IN AN AIR CRASH. TYPICAL OF MISINFO THAT BLOCKED ANY U.S. ACTION AGAINST PAKISTAN'S HEROIN TRADE, THE STATE DEPT'S SEMI-ANNUAL NARCOTICS REVIEW IN SEPTEMBER CALLED GEN ZIA A STRONG SUPPORTER OF ANTI-NARCOTICS ACTIVITIES IN PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 456 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12118.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** PAKISTAN GVT OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN DRUGS, MUJAHEDDIN MANUFACTURING HEROIN, EXPORTING IT TO EUROPE AND U.S. USING MONEY TO SUPPORT GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 71 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12119.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1990** U.S. GVT AVOIDS INVESTIGATING DRUG TRADE RUN BY AFGHAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT. GVT HAS INFO RE HEROIN DEALS GULBUDDIN HEKMATJAR, LEADER OF MUJAHEDDIN BUT TAKES NO ACTION. BARNETT RUBIN OF YALE UNIVERSITY BASED ON WASHINGTON POST STORY: "PEOPLE ATTEMPTING RESEARCH THIS CONNECTION RECEIVE HARDLY ANY SUPPORT. OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH PAKISTANI MILITARY IS CENTERPIECE OUR STRATEGIC PRESENCE IN SOUTHERN ASIA AND EVEN IN THE PERSIAN GULF." ARTICLE OUTLINES MOVEMENT OF WEAPONS AND DRUGS VIA PAKISTANI ISI AND THE NATIONAL LOGISTIC CELL (NLC) ENTIRELY OWNED BY PAKISTANI ARMY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 17-18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_12120.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined AS FOREIGN AID DECLINED IN 89, AFGHAN LEADERS EXPANDED OPIUM PRODUCTION TO SUSTAIN GUERRILLA ARMIES. A SCRAMBLE AMONG RIVAL MUJAHEDDIN LEADERS OCCURRED.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 458 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12121.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined SEE ARTICLE "U.S. DECLINES TO PROBE AFGHAN DRUG TRADE, REBELS, PAKISTANI OFFICERS IMPLICATED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/90 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12122.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AID OFFICIAL IN undefined REPORTED "EVEN THOUGH THE CIA WAS IN FACT, FACILITATING MOVEMENT OF OPIATES TO U.S. THEY HID BEHIND SHIELD OF SECRECY AND SAID IT DONE IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 43 source code: NR

111-ciabase_12123.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **ALBERTO SICILIA FALCON: MIAMI CUBAN ALLEGEDLY TRAINED AS A U.S. GOVERNMENT AGENT, WHO IN 1972** EMERGED AS A TRAFFICKER OF DRUGS THROUGH MEXICO.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12124.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ALDER BERRIMAN ("BARRY") SEAL: CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER WHO TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS ALLEGEDLY SHOWING SANDINISTA OFFICIAL FEDERICO VAUGHAN AND COLOMBIAN KINGPIN PABLO ESCOBAR LOADING COCAINE ONTO SEAL'S PLANE.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12125.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ALFRED MCCOY'S BOOK, THE POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRADE - REVIEW DESPITE SOME RESERVATIONS SAYS BOOK IS A SEVERE INDICTMENT OF U.S. DRUG POLICY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/30/91 852 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12126.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAS, undefined NSC AND AG RENO AND SOME MEMBERS CONGRESS FEEL PARAMILITARY WAR AGAINST DRUGS TOTAL WASTE OF MONEY. STATE, DOD, COAST GUARD AND CUSTOMS OPPOSED TO NSC'S PLANNED REORIENTATION. PENTAGON HAD COMMISSIONED STUDY, "U.S. ARMY COUNTERDRUG SUPPORT: FRONT END ANALYSIS, FINAL REPORT," BY MITRE CORP TO PROVIDE COST-EFFECTIVE ALLOCATION OF ARMY RESOURCES IN EFFORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12127.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS OFFERING DIFFERING VIEWS RE ALFRED W. MCCOY'S BOOK, THE POLITICS OF HEROIN. COMMENTS BY MCCOY, PETER DALE SCOTT, DAVE FRATELLO OF THE DRUG POLICY FOUNDATION AND MICHAEL MASSING [WHO HAD WRITTEN A NATION ARTICLE SOMEWHAT CRITICAL OF THE BOOK].

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/17/92 182, 212 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12128.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AN OPEN LETTER TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS RE THE LINK BETWEEN U.S./CIA/POLICY AND DRUG SMUGGLERS IN LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, THAILAND, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 10-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12129.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ARISTIDES SANCHEZ: CONTRA LEADER WHOSE RELATIVES SUPPLIED COCAINE IN SAN FRANCISCO FROGMAN CASE.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12130.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "NORIEGA CRONY ADMITS LAUNDERING ROLE." GONZALO MORA JR. PLEADED GUILTY TO \$32 MILLION MONEY-LAUNDERING SCHEME. ANOTHER DEFENDANT IN CASE, AMJAD AWAN, FORMER OFFICIAL OF BCCI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/90 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12131.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, BOOK CALLED "COCHIN CONNECTION" BY AUSTRALIAN COUPLE BRIAN AND ALISON MILGATE QUESTIONS LINKS BETWEEN ASIS AND DRUG TRADE. A DEA OFFICIAL, JERRY MOORE, URGED BRIAN MILGATE TO BE CAREFUL [IN TESTIFYING] SINCE A NUMBER OF CHARACTERS IN DRUG ORG CHECKED DIRECTLY BACK TO INTEL COMMUNITY - THE CIA AS WELL AS ANOTHER FOREIGN GVT. IF CIA BUSINESS THREATENED, HE TOLD BRIAN, THEIR WRATH WOULD BE DEADLIER THAN WHAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM THE MAFIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 254 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_12132.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **BAHAMAS, undefined ATHANASIOS "TOMMY" MAILLIS GAVE TESTIMONY IN 1987** WHICH IMPLICATED BAHAMIAN PRIME MINISTER PINDLING TO A LARGE DRUG TRAFFICKING RING. MAILLIS, WHO CLAIMED CIA TRAINED HIM, SAID HE OBTAINED THREE PHOTOS SHOWING PINDLING WITH DRUG TRAFFICKER LEHDER. AFTER SHOWING THEM TO DIA HE HANDED THEM OVER TO CIA - NEVER TO BE SEEN AGAIN. IN HIS FIRST CIA OP, MAILLIS PENETRATED BAHAMIAN BANKING SYSTEM TO REPORT ON FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS.

SOURCE: Eddy, P. (1988). THE COCAINE WARS. NY: Bantam Books. 117,150-155 source code: CWA

111-ciabase_12133.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BESIDES HIS DEPUTY. FIRST SLOT HOWARD P. HART ASKED FOR WHEN HE TOOK OVER COUTERNARCOTICS CENTER IN DDO WAS A LAWYER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 251 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_12134.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **BNDD: BUREAU OF NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS, WHICH IN 1973** BECAME DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION (DEA).

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12135.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA. LUIS GARCIA MEZA: BOLIVIAN GENERAL WHO CAME TO POWER THROUGH 1980** COCAINE COUP; CAL CONFERENCE PARTICIPANT SAME YEAR.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12136.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA. ROBERTO SUARZ GOMEZ: BOLIVIAN COCAINE TRAFFICKER UNTIL ARRESTED 88 AFTER FALLING OUT WITH COLOMBIAN CARTELS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12137.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1978-1980** DEA AGENT MICHAEL LEVINE AS PART OF A STING OP, PAID \$9 MILLION TO JOSE ROBERTO GASSER, OF A RICH AND POWERFUL BOLIVIAN FAMILY - A FAMILY LINKED TO WORLD ANTI COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND CIA. HE WAS ARRESTED AFTER LEAVING BANK WITH ALFREDO GUTIERREZ, A MAN IN DEA FILES AS ONE OF BIGGEST DRUG DEALERS IN WORLD. SOON U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL (NOW PROSECUTING NORIEGA), MICHAEL SULLIVAN, RELEASED GASSER AND WITHIN MONTHS GUTIERREZ IS RELEASED. THEN GASSER, ROBERTO SUAREZ, AND GASSER'S FATHER ERWIN GASSER MEET WITH BOLIVIAN MILITARY AND BEGIN TO FOMENT A (COCAINE) COUP, THE 80 BOLIVIAN REVOLUTION IN WHICH DRUG DEALERS TOOK OVER COUNTRY. DURING COUP PEOPLE WHO HELPED DEA IN STING WERE EITHER EXILED, KILLED OR TORTURED. LEVINE LEARNED THAT CIA WAS A SUPPORTER OF THIS REVOLUTION AND THAT WAS WHY GASSER WAS RELEASED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/92 27-30 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12138.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1988-1991** SEE ARTICLE "WHAT WAR ON DRUGS? TROOPS, NOT TALKS IN BOLIVIA."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 27-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12139.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1990-1991** PRESIDENT JAIME PAZ ZAMORA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH U.S. PERMITTING PARTICIPATION OF BOLIVIA'S ARMED FORCES IN ANTI-COCAINE EFFORTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 7/91 33 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12140.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined GIs' DRUG-WAR TRAINING OF BOLIVIAN ARMY DRAWS FIRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12141.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, NICARAGUA, undefined ROBERTO SUAREZ LEVY, SON OF BOLIVIA'S COCAINE KING ROBERTO SUAREZ, STATED IN 1988** THAT A COCAINE FACTORY IN HUANCHACA WAS USED TO FINANCE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND WAS UNDER CONTROL OF U.S. DEA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/16/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12142.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, PERU, AND COLOMBIA, undefined BUSH ADM NEW ANTI-DRUG CAMPAIGN DESIGNED TO BOLSTER CI EFFORTS. WILL PROVIDE \$261 MILLION IN MOSTLY MILITARY AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AID. U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING SPECIAL FORCES WILL TRAIN AND SUPPORT LOCAL FORCES FIGHTING THE TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12143.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, undefined EXTENT OF DRUG ACTIVITIES IN THOSE COUNTRIES UNKNOWN DUE TO A LACK OF INFO. LEVELS NOT BELIEVED SIGNIFICANT COMPARED WITH THOSE OF COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA AND PERU. COUNTRIES HAVE LIMITED COUNTERING PROGRAMS AND RECEIVE LIMITED U.S. SUPPORT.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-226 1 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12144.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined AFTER DELIVERING ARMS TO KMT IN BURMA, AN UNKNOWN NUMBER CAT PILOTS LOADING KMT OPIUM FOR RETURN FLIGHT TO BANGKOK. ONE OF THESE, JACK KILLAM, WAS MURDERED IN 51 AFTER AN OPIUM DEAL WENT WRONG AND WAS BURIED IN AN UNMARKED GRAVE BY CIA AGENT SHERMAN JOOST.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 178 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12145.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1967-1990 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1967-1990** STORY OF KHUN SA.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 363-382 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12146.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined ARTICLE IN NEWSWEEK "BURMA'S MONEY TREE: THE DRUG LORD USES OPIUM TO UNDERWRITE ANTIGVT WARFARE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/15/89 42-3 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12147.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1990-1996** ARTICLE BY DENNIS BERNSTEIN AND LESLIE KEAN, "PEOPLE OF THE OPIATE: BURMA'S DICTATORSHIP OF DRUGS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/16/96 11-17 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12148.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined "AS BURMESE OPIUM PRODUCTION RISES, U.S. DEBATES RESUMING ANTI-DRUG AID."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/90 A17,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12149.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1992-1993** DEA AGENT RICHARD HORN, NOW STATIONED NEW ORLEANS ACCUSED STATE AND CIA OFFICIALS IN BURMA OF TRYING TO THWART AND UNDERMINE THE DEA'S MISSION IN BURMA. HE CHARGES THAT FRANKLIN "PANCHO" HUDDLE, JR OF STATE AND A CIA AGENT, HAD HIS PHONE TAPPED AND HAD HIM REMOVED FROM BURMA. SUIT ASKS DAMAGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12150.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1993-1994** DEA AGENT RICHARD HORN CLAIMS CIA AND STATE DEPARTMENT FORCED HIM OUT OF BURMA TO PLAY DOWN DRUG INTERESTS OVER OTHER DIPLOMATIC INTERESTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/7/94 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12151.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1993-1996** INCREASE IN BURMESE OPIUM PRODUCTION IN RECENT YEARS COINCIDES WITH THE TAKEOVER IN BURMA OF THE STATE LAW AND ORDER RESTORATION COUNCIL, A MILITARY JUNTA KNOWN AS SLORC. (60 PERCENT OF WORLD'S OPIUM PRODUCTION OF WHICH 92 PERCENT IS FROM BURMA.) IN "PEOPLE OF THE OPIATE: BURMA'S DICTATORSHIP OF DRUGS," DENNIS BERNSTEIN AND LESLIE KEAN TELL HOW CIA AGENTS APPARENTLY HELPED SLORC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/16/96 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12152.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined THOUSANDS FOLLOWERS OF WARLORD KHUN SA FACE STARVATION AND PREPARING TO FLEE HIS BASE AT HO MONG. THAIS SEALED (SIC) THEIR BORDER UNDER PRESSURE FROM U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/8/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12153.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined BURMA REFUSES TO EXTRADITE OPIUM WARLORD, KHUN SA, WHO SURRENDERED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/10/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12154.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **BURMA, CHINA, LAOS, 1961-1965** AFTER KMT TROOPS CHASED OUT OF BURMA INTO NORTHWEST LAOS THOSE THAT NOT RESETTLED TO TAIWAN (2,000 TO 3,000) KMT REGULARS WERE LEFT BEHIND IN LAOS. CIA HIRED THEM TO STRENGTHEN RIGHTIST POSITION. PER W. YOUNG THESE TROOPS PLACED UNDER NOMINAL COMMAND OF GEN PHOUMI NOSAVAN AND BECAME BATAILLON SPECIALE 111.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 349 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12155.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **BURMA, LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM, 1950-1990** AMERICAN IMPACT ON REGION'S DRUG TRADE WETHER COVER COMPLICITY OR ACTIVE SUPPRESSION, RELIED ON RELATIONS WITH LOCAL ALLIES. SINCE CIA COVERT OPS DEMAND ALLIANCES WITH POWERFUL WARLORDS OR TRIBAL LEADERS WHO NECESSARILY DEAL IN DRUGS, AGENCY HAS REPEATEDLY ENMESHED ITS COVERT OPS WITH REGION'S OPIUM TRADE. BY INVESTING LEADERS WITH THE AUTHORITY OF ITS ALLIANCE, CIA PROVIDES PROTECTION THAT A DRUG LORD CAN USE TO EXPAND HIS SHARE OF TRAFFIC. THRU ALLIANCE HE GAINS ACCESS TO INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OR COMMERCIAL CONTACTS THAT FACILITATE MOVEMENT AND MARKETING OF DRUGS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 385 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12156.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, TAIWAN. WITHIN KMT'S FRACTIOUS INTEL ESTABLISHMENT AUTHORITY OVER GOLDEN TRIANGLE UNDER THE INTEL BUREAU OF MINISTRY NATIONAL DEFENSE (IBMND). THIS PRIMARY OPIUM PRODUCING AREA. BY LATE 70s, DRUG TRADE A STANDARD FEATURE OF KMT INTEL. KMT ALONG WITH CHINA LOBBY, WACL PUT OUT TORRENT OF PROPAGANDA ASSERTING CHINA EXPORTED HUGE QUANTITIES OPIUM.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 229,232 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_12157.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1968-1990 ENTRY: **BURMA, THAILAND, 1968-1990** KHUN SA, ARMED BY THE CIA, TRAINED BY THE KMT, AND PROTECTED BY THE BURMESE AND THAI GVTS, KHUN SA HAS DRAWN STRENGTH FROM THE COMPLICITY OF POWERFUL STATES AND THEIR INTEL AGENCIES. IF KHUN SA WERE TO FALL, THE SAME FORCES THAT EMPOWERED HIM WOULD SOON CREATE ANOTHER OPIUM WARLORD IN HIS PLACE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 435 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12158.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, THAILAND, undefined SEE ARTICLE "BATTLE OF THE WARLORDS; AT STAKE: THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE'S \$800 MILLION OPIUM TRADE." DETAILS OF KHUN SA AND HIS DRUG OPS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/17/83 32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12159.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, THAILAND, undefined "BURMA, THAILAND BATTLING OPIUM WARLORD." KHUN SA IS ON DEFENSIVE AGAINST ATTACKS BY THAI MILITARY AND WA ETHNIC GROUP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/15 91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12160.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **BURMA, THAILAND, CHINA, undefined IN AN INTERVIEW WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR RANKIN, CHINAT GEN LI MI GAVE A PESSIMISTIC ACCOUNT OF HIS [CIA-SPONSORED] OPS AND SHOWED PRESSURES WERE LEADING HIM INTO DRUG TRADE. DURING HIS FIRST INVASION OF CHINA FROM 6 JUNE TO 15 JULY 51 HIS TROOPS RCVD 5 CAT AIRLIFTS INSIDE YUNNAN TOTALING 875 RIFLES WITH 40 ROUNDS EACH AND 2000** CARBINES WITH 50 ROUNDS. HE LOST 800 MEN IN PLA COUNTERATTACK. HE WITHDREW WITH SOME 30,000 TO 40,000 ABLE-BODIED MEN. AT SUGGESTION OF 2 AMERICAN OFFICERS WITH HIS FORCES IN BURMA HE TRAVELED TO BANGKOK FOR A CONFERENCE. AMERICANS UNHAPPY HE HAD WITHDRAWN. LI MI HAD 4 CONTACTS WITH GEN FRANK MERRILL A WARTIME LEADER. HE INSTRUCTED LI MI TO TRY TO BRING KARENS CLOSER TO BURMESE GVT. LATER MERRILL STOPPED CONTACT AND MONEY FROM THIS CHANNEL.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 171-2 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12161.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined NEW DRUG ROUTE TO U.S. INCREASED COASTAL ANTI-DRUG MEASURES IN THE U.S. AND COMPARATIVELY LENIENT CANADIAN DRUG PENALTIES HAVE RESULTED IN BRITISH COLUMBIA, AND VANCOUVER IN PARTICULAR, BECOMING A MAJOR NORTH AMERICAN ENTRY POINT FOR GOLDEN TRIANGLE HEROIN. ONCE IN BRITISH COLUMBIA, A TREK SOUTH INTO IDAHO, MONTANA OR NORTH DAKOTA SEEMS TO OFFER LITTLE DIFFICULTY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12162.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CARBBEAN, 1990-1998** A BUSINESSMAN HAS ADMITTED DELIVERING \$4.6 MILLION IN DRUG CASH, ENTERING A GUILTY PLEA IN A DEAL THAT AVOIDS A MESSY TRIAL FOR FEDERAL PROSECUTORS WHOSE CHIEF WITNESS WAS A SCAM ARTIST WITH POSSIBLE CIA TIES. FRANCO NOCITO, 50, WHO RUNS A NEW YORK INVESTMENT FIRM WITH MAJOR INTERESTS IN THE CARIBBEAN, PLEADED GUILTY EARLIER TO ONE COUNT OF MONEY-LAUNDERING. HE FACES FIVE YEARS IN PRISON. GUILTY PLEA MEANS GOVT WON'T USE A KEY WITNESS, VINCENT CARRANO, WHO HAS AT LEAST FIVE FRAUD CONVICTIONS AND HAS CONNECTIONS TO U.S. AGENTS. CARRANO PLAYED BOTH SIDES IN THE NICARAGUA CIVIL WAR IN 80S. A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR HELPED HIM AVOID PRISON IN A 1986 FRAUD CASE, VOUCHING FOR CARRANO AS AN INFORMANT. CARRANO PRESENTED PROBLEMS. HE COULD TESTIFY ABOUT NOCITO'S DRUG-CASH DELIVERIES FOR TWO COLOMBIAN SUPPLIERS, BUT HIS PAST ALSO EXPOSED HIM TO QUESTIONS. NOCITO CLAIMED HIS INVOLVEMENT IN MONEY LAUNDERING WAS PROMPTED BY CARRANO, WHO ASSURED HIM THAT RE HIS CIA CONNECTIONS. CARRANO, WAS ACCUSED BY NICARAGUA OF WORKING FOR THE CIA. PROSECUTORS SAID CARRANO HAD HELPED THE DEA AS PART OF AN OP INTO A COLOMBIAN DRUG NETWORK. DEA PAID CARRANO \$36,500 FOR INFO AND ALSO ADMITTED HE HAD KEPT \$265,000 FROM DRUG PROCEEDS IN 1992. FOR A WHILE, HE COOPERATED WITH DEA AGENTS, ADMITTING HE MADE NUMEROUS DELIVERIES -- INCLUDING \$1.6 MILLION IN HOUSTON AND \$421,000 IN MIAMI TO AN UNDERCOVER AGENT. IN HIS PLEA DEAL, NOCITO ADMITTED MAKING SIX DELIVERIES OF DRUG CASH TOTALING \$4.6 MILLION. MIAMI HERALD 3/17/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12163.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1997-1998** GAO UPDATED REPORT: "COCAINE TRAFFICKING THROUGH THE CARIBBEAN AND EASTERN PACIFIC REGIONS CONTINUES, AND DRUG TRAFFICKERS ARE STILL RELYING HEAVILY ON MARITIME MODES OF TRANSPORTATION. RECENT INFO SHOWS TRAFFICKERS ARE USING GO-FAST BOATS, FISHING VESSELS, COASTAL FREIGHTERS, AND OTHER VESSELS IN THE CARIBBEAN AND FISHING AND CARGO VESSELS WITH MULTI-TON LOADS IN THE

EASTERN PACIFIC. SOURCES BRIEFINGS 1/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12164.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. 1985-1987** DOS USED 4 COMPANIES OWNED AND OPERATED BY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS TO SUPPLY HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS. COMPANIES WERE: SETCO AIR, A COMPANY ESTABLISHED BY HONDURAN DRUG TRAFFICKER BALLESTEROS; DIACSA, A MIAMI-BASED AIR COMPANY; FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTAREMAS; AND VORTEX, AN AIR SERVICE USED BY MICHAEL PALMER. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 P43-48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12165.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. BOOK BY PETER DALE SCOTT AND JONATHAN MARSHALL, "COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS, ARMIES AND THE CIA." C. HITCHENS SAYS THIS ONE OF MOST ENLIGHTENING BOOKS OF YEAR. ARTICLE ALSO TALKS ABOUT JOHN HULL AND COSTA RICA ASKING FOR HIS EXTRADICTION. HE CHARGED WITH MURDER AND DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/19/91 184 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12166.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. FRANCISCO "PACO" CHANES WAS A PARTNER IN MIAMI COMPANY CALLED OCEAN HUNTER SEAFOOD.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 246 source code: DP

111-ciabase_12167.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 85-97** @ SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS YANKED GARY WEBB OFF STORY RE CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE SALE OF CRACK COCAINE. HE WAS TOLD THEY WILL NOT PUBLISH HIS FOLLOW-UP ARTICLES AND PLAN TO TRANSFER HIM FROM SACRAMENTO TO A LESS PRESTIGIOUS OFFICE IN CUPERTINO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/97 D1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12168.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 87-90** @ WITNESS SAYS DRUG LORD TOLD OF CONTRA ARMS. (MIGUEL ANGEL FELIX GALLARDO WAS SUPPLYING WEAPONS TO CONTRAS TO KEEP U.S. PRESSURE OFF HIS DRUG SMUGGLING OPERATION).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 7/7/90 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12169.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1979-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1996** ROLE OF CIA IN COCAINE COUP IN BOLIVIA IN 1980 IS AT LEAST AS SIGNIFICANT AS ACTIONS OF DEALER OSCAR DANILO BLANDON. CIA'S SUPPORT FOR THIS COUP, AND THEIR PROTECTION OF MAJOR SOUTH AMERICAN DEALERS, IS COVERED BY FORMER DEA AGENT MICHAEL LEVINE IN "THE BIG WHITE LIE: CIA AND COCAINE/CRACK EPIDEMIC -- AN UNDERCOVER ODYSSEY" (NEW YORK: THUNDER'S MOUTH PRESS, 1993). CELERINO CASTILLO III, ANOTHER FORMER DEA AGENT WHO WORKED OUT OF GUATEMALA AND WAS IN CHARGE OF EL SALVADOR, HAS WRITTEN ABOUT COCAINE AND CONTRAS IN EL SALVADOR WITH COAUTHOR DAVE HARMON IN "POWDERBURNS: COCAINE, CONTRAS AND THE DRUG WAR" (OAKVILLE, ONTARIO: MOSAIC PRESS, SUNDIAL, 1994). BOTH FORMER DEA AGENTS ACCUSE CIA OF COMPLICITY IN DRUG TRADE. THIS IS STORY THAT NEEDS TO BE INVESTIGATED BY CONGRESS. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 10/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12170.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** ALLEGATIONS OF CONNECTIONS BETWEEN CIA AND THE CONTRAS IN COCAINE TRAFFICKING TO THE UNITED STATES (96-0143-IG) VOLUME I: THE CALIFORNIA STORY OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL INVESTIGATIONS STAFF 1/29/88 SEE [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/CIA/PRODUCT/COCAINE/INDEX.HTML](http://www.fas.org/irp/cia/product/cocaine/index.html)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12171.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** IG PROBE FINDS NO CIA LINK TO L.A. CRACK COCAINE SALES - REPORT OFFERS NEW DETAILS ABOUT CONTRAS' RELATIONS WITH TRAFFICKERS. IG HITZ REPORTED THAT A 15-MONTH INVESTIGATION FOUND NO EVIDENCE CIA WAS INVOLVED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WITH NICARAGUAN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS WHO SOLD CRACK COCAINE TO DRUG DEALERS IN BLACK AREAS OF SOUTH CENTRAL LOS ANGELES IN THE 1980S. THE REPORT SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CIA "OPERATIONAL, CONTRACTUAL OR EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP" WITH ROSS, BLANDON OR MENESES. FORMER NICARAGUAN REBEL LEADER EDEN PASTORA HAD RECEIVED USE OF A C-47 CARGO AIRCRAFT, ANOTHER AIRCRAFT AND \$40,000 FROM ONE DRUG TRAFFICKER AND ANOTHER \$40,000 AND TWO HELICOPTERS FROM A SECOND WHILE UNAWARE THAT THE MEN WERE INVOLVED WITH DRUGS. OSCAR DANILO BLANDON, ONE OF THE TWO NICARAGUAN TRAFFICKERS MENTIONED IN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS SERIES, HAD A PERSONAL FRIENDSHIP WITH PASTORA. BLANDON ALLOWED PASTORA TO LIVE RENT-FREE IN HIS COSTA RICAN HOME FROM 1984 TO 1987, WHEN, FOR THE MOST PART, THE REBEL LEADER WAS FIGHTING ALONG NICARAGUA'S SOUTHERN BORDER. BLANDON ALSO GAVE PASTORA \$9,000 AND USE OF TWO AUTOMOBILES IN 1986. BLANDON ALSO GAVE APPROXIMATELY \$40,000 TO A CONTRA RECRUITING GROUP BASED IN CALIFORNIA AND \$2,000 TO \$3,000 FOR A PICKUP TRUCK TO BE SENT TO THE CONTRA MILITARY FORCES. OTHERS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE SITUATION WITH DRUGS AND OTHER ILLEGAL ACTS" AND THESE MATTERS "WILL BE DEALT WITH" IN THE SECOND VOLUME OF HIS REPORT TO BE RELEASED LATER THIS YEAR. WASHINGTON TIMES 1/30/98 A8

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12172.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** RUSS BAKER ON THE MEDIA'S COVERAGE OF THE DARK ALLIANCE SERIES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 97 11-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12173.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** YEAR-LONG INVESTIGATIONS BY THE CIA AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAVE FOUND NO EVIDENCE LINKING CIA "DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY" TO NICARAGUAN OR U.S. DRUG DEALERS IN CALIFORNIA. THE TWO INVESTIGATIONS WERE TRIGGERED BY A SERIES OF ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS IN AUGUST 1996 SUGGESTING THAT THERE WAS A CONNECTION. THE DECLASSIFIED VERSIONS OF THE 400-PAGE JUSTICE AND 168-PAGE CIA REPORTS WOULD BE READY FOR RELEASE BY MID-JANUARY. A LONGER AND MORE CONTROVERSIAL CIA DRAFT REPORT IS BEING COMPLETED. IT DEALS WITH ALLEGATIONS FROM THE 1980S OF AGENCY EMPLOYEES AND AGENTS HAVING CONNECTIONS WITH DRUG DEALERS DURING CIA SUPPORT OF THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. THAT REPORT IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE CONCLUDED BEFORE MID-JANUARY, ACCORDING TO INTEL SOURCES. SECOND INQUIRY IS BASED IN PART ON A REVIEW OF TWO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS THAT FOUND ALLEGATIONS OF CIA ASSOCIATION WITH DRUG SMUGGLERS IN CENTRAL AMERICA DURING THE 1980S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12174.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** 5/13/98 NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THE CIA "CONTINUED TO WORK WITH ABOUT TWO DOZEN NICARAGUAN REBELS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS DURING THE 1980S DESPITE ALLEGATIONS THAT THEY WERE TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS, PER A STUDY BY THE CIA." REPORT WAS THE SUPPRESSED SECOND VOLUME OF THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S INVESTIGATION. ROBERT PARRY'S "THE CONSORTIUM" CAME OUT WITH A SPECIAL REPORT ON EVIDENCE IN THE REPORT OF NICARAGUAN CONTRA COCAINE SMUGGLING. WIDELY-CRITICIZED FORMER "SAN JOSE MERCURY-NEWS" REPORTER, GARY WEBB, WHO STANDS BY HIS 1996 STORIES OF THE CIA DRUG LINK TO THE CONTRAS WHICH STARTED THE WHOLE AFFAIR, PUBLISHED A 500-PLUS-PAGE BOOK, "DARK ALLIANCE," WITH MORE EVIDENCE OF CIA COMPLICITY IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. WEBB SAYS HIS BOOK IS LARGELY A STORY OF HOW THE CIA LOOKED THE OTHER WAY WHILE WORKING WITH SHADY CHARACTERS TO HELP OVERTHROW NICARAGUA'S SANDINISTA GOVT. ALEXANDER COCKBURN AND JEFFREY ST. CLAIR, HAVE ALSO PUBLISHED A BOOK, "WHITE OUT", CONCERNING MAJOR MEDIA'S LONG-TERM COLLABORATION IN COVERING UP CIA DRUG CRIMES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12175.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** 7/17/98 THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID OUTGOING CIA IG HITZ DISCOVERED CIA KNEW THAT ABOUT 50 CONTRAS AND THEIR BACKERS WERE IMPLICATED IN COCAINE SMUGGLING. THE AGENCY KEPT WORKING WITH ABOUT TWO DOZEN OF THEM. "THE NEW REPORT CRITICIZES CIA OFFICIALS' ACTIONS FOR THE INCONSISTENT AND SLOPPY MANNER IN WHICH THEY INVESTIGATED -- OR CHOSE NOT TO INVESTIGATE -- THE ALLEGATIONS, WHICH WERE NEVER SUBSTANTIATED BY THE AGENCY." THE 600-PAGE DOCUMENT [SAYS] AUTHORIZATION FOR SOME COCAINE TRAFFICKING TRACKED DIRECTLY INTO REAGAN'S NSC. HITZ'S SECOND VOLUME CONFIRMS -- THAT THE CONTRA OP WAS RIDDLED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKING AND THAT THE SMUGGLERS WERE PROTECTED BY THE REAGAN ADM. THE TIMES BUNGLED, IN REPORTING THAT ONE OF THE DRUG-IMPLICATED GROUPS, THE 15TH OF SEPTEMBER LEGION, "WAS DISBANDED IN 1982," LEAVING OUT THE FACT THAT THIS LEGION WAS THE ORIGINAL CONTRA ARMY COMMANDED BY ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ. ALONG WITH MANY OTHER LEGION MEMBERS, BERMUDEZ TOOK HIS OP TO THE FDN, THE MAIN CONTRA FORCE CREATED AND SUSTAINED BY THE CIA. HITZ NOTED, TOO, THAT WHEN THE MENESES COCAINE NETWORK CONFRONTED A MAJOR FEDERAL INVESTIGATION IN 1984, THE CIA INTERVENED WITH REAGAN'S JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO BLOCK QUESTIONING. CIA WAS NOT ONLY WITHHOLDING EVIDENCE ABOUT CONTRA DRUG TRAFFICKERS, IT WAS RUNNING INTERFERENCE FOR THEM. SENATOR KERRY'S REPORT SAID "INDIVIDUALS WHO PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING, AND ELEMENTS OF THE CONTRAS THEMSELVES KNOWINGLY RECEIVED FINANCIAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE FROM DRUG TRAFFICKERS. IN EACH CASE, ONE OR ANOTHER AGENCY OF THE U.S. GOV'T HAD INFO RE THE INVOLVEMENT EITHER WHILE IT WAS OCCURRING, OR IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER." CONSORTIUM 7/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12176.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** A FINDING FROM CIA'S RECENT CONTRA-COCAINE INVESTIGATION IMPLICATES A CIA VETERAN OF THE NICARAGUAN CONTRA WAR IN A CONSPIRACY TO SMUGGLE COCAINE INTO LOS ANGELES IN THE LATE 1980S. THIS INVOLVES A CIA EMPLOYEE FROM THE LOS ANGELES "STATION" WHO PARTICIPATED IN A DRUG CONSPIRACY FROM 1988-90. OP SHIPPED COCAINE INTO PREDOMINATELY BLACK NEIGHBORHOODS OF SOUTH CENTRAL LOS ANGELES. BUT WAS DISTINCT FROM THE SMUGGLING REPORTED BY THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS, CIA EMPLOYEE NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME. INFO PART OF A CLASSIFIED APPENDIX TO RECENT CIA REPORT ON CONTRA-CONNECTED DRUG TRAFFICKING BUT WAS NOT MENTIONED IN THE DECLASSIFIED 361-PAGE VERSION OF IG'S REPORT RELEASED 10/8/98. CONSORTIUM 12/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12177.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** A JUSTICE DEPT REPORT FOUND IT AND CIA BLAMELESS IN THE CRACK COCAINE EPIDEMIC THAT SPREAD FROM INNER CITIES TO THE REST OF THE US IN THE 80S. REPORT FROM JUSTICE'S INDEPENDENT WATCHDOG FOUND NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA EMPLOYEES OR AGENTS COLLUDED WITH ALLIES OF NICARAGUAN CONTRA REBELS TO FINANCE THEIR GUERRILLA OPS BY BRINGING CRACK COCAINE INTO THE U.S. "AFTER INTERVIEWING MORE THAN 200 PEOPLE AND REVIEWING MORE THAN 40,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS, WE DID NOT SUBSTANTIATE THE MAIN ALLEGATIONS SUGGESTED BY THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS ARTICLES," PER MICHAEL BROMWICH, JUSTICE'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. AP 7/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12178.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** ARTICLE RE HTIZ'S TESTIMONY RE CIA AGENTS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING -- THE AGREEMENT WITH JUSTICE RE THIS TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/98 3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12179.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** DOJ IG REPORT ON CONTRA-DRUG CONNECTION. REPORT CITES DEA INFORMANT ON KEY ROLE OF SOMOZA-ERA NICARAGUAN DEALER NORWIN MENESES IN CONTRA OP. MENESES TAUGHT "AMERICAN AGENTS" HOW TO PENETRATE NICARAGUA AND WITH ASSOCIATES OSCAR DANILO BLANDON AND IVAN TORRES CONTRIBUTED DRUG PROFITS TO CONTRAS. MENESES COURIER RENATO PENA SAYS IN EARLY 80S CIA ALLOWED CONTRAS TO FLY DRUGS TO US AND KEEP PROCEEDS BECAUSE CIA ANNUAL MONETARY ASSISTANCE OF \$19 TO \$24 MILLION WAS "PEANUTS." MENESES ALSO HAD DIRECT MILITARY SUPPLY ROLE FOR CONTRAS AND TOOK ORDERS FOR SUPPLIES DIRECTLY FROM CONTRA COMMANDER ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ WHO KNEW HE WAS A DEALER. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12180.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** NICARAGUAN DRUG DEALER CARLO CABEZAS WHO WORKED WITH CONTRA POLITICAL LEADER ARISTEDES SANCHEZ DESCRIBES PACKING PERUVIAN COCAINE INTO HOLLOW REEDS WOVEN INTO BASKETS OR RATTAN CHAIRS CARRIED INTO US VIA COSTA RICA OR HONDURAS. AN FBI SOURCE CONFIRMS CABEZAS' STORY AND SAYS THAT TO GET COCAINE FRANCHISE CABEZAS AND PARTNER JULIO ZAVALA HAD TO AGREE TO GIVE 50% OF PROFITS TO CONTRAS. IN 83 CABEZAS, ZAVALA AND OTHERS, MOSTLY NICARAGUAN EXILES, ARRESTED IN SAN FRANCISCO "FROGMAN" CASE IN WHICH COSTA RICAN-BASED CONTRAS CLAIM THAT \$36,000 SEIZED FROM ZAVALA BELONGED TO THEM. CIA HQ PROTESTED DOJ PLANS TO DEPOSE CONTRA FIGURES. CIA COUNSEL LEE STRICKLAND TOLD US ATTORNEY MARK ZANIDES CIA WOULD BE "IMMENSELY GRATEFUL" IF DEPOSITIONS WERE DROPPED. THEY WERE AND MONEY RETURNED TO ZAVALA. ON 22/8/84 STRICKLAND INTERNAL MEMO NOTED "POTENTIAL FOR DISASTER" BECAUSE WHILE CONTRA-DRUG ALLEGATIONS "MIGHT BE ENTIRELY FALSE, THERE ARE SUFFICIENT FACTUAL DETAILS WHICH WOULD CAUSE CERTAIN DAMAGE TO OUR IMAGE AND PROGRAM IN CENTRAL AMERICA." IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12181.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** PER THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT, CIA MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS SUPPORTING CONTRA NICARAGUAN REBELS IN THE 1980S. "DOZENS OF PEOPLE AND A NUMBER OF COMPANIES..." WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. THAT TRAFFICKING INVOLVED BRINGING DRUGS INTO THE U.S. THE INFORMATION, WILL BE DETAILED IN A 600-PAGE CLASSIFIED REPORT SCHEDULED TO BE SENT TO CONGRESS LATER THIS MONTH. THE IG ALSO SAID THAT UNDER AN AGREEMENT IN 1982 BETWEEN THEN-ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM FRENCH SMITH AND THE CIA, AGENCY OFFICERS WERE NOT REQUIRED TO REPORT ALLEGATIONS OF DRUG TRAFFICKING INVOLVING NON-EMPLOYEES -- DEFINED AS MEANING PAID AND NON-PAID "ASSETS [MEANING AGENTS], PILOTS WHO FERRIED SUPPLIES TO THE CONTRAS, AS WELL AS CONTRA OFFICIALS AND OTHERS." THIS POLICY WAS MODIFIED IN 1986 WHEN CIA WAS PROHIBITED FROM PAYING "U.S. DOLLARS" (EMPHASIS ADDED) TO ANY INDIVIDUAL OR COMPANY FOUND TO BE INVOLVED IN DRUG DEALING. REP. DICKS, RANKING DEMOCRAT ON THE INTEL PANEL, CALLED FOR MORE HEARINGS, INCLUDING POSSIBLE TESTIMONY FROM OLIVER L. NORTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/98 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12182.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** REP GOSS, WITH HELP OF REP. DICKS, OF THE INTEL PANEL, AVOIDED A DEBATE OVER ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA WAS CONNECTED TO DRUG DEALERS IN CENTRAL AMERICA DURING [U.S.] SUPPORT OF THE CONTRA REBELS. IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE FROM DICKS THAT THE COMMITTEE MAY CALL FOR STRENGTHENING REPORTING TO JUSTICE OF INTEL ON DRUG TRAFFICKING, REP. WATERS WITHDREW AN AMENDMENT CALLING FOR A REVIEW OF CURRENT PRACTICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12183.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** WHILE AWARE THAT DOZENS OF INDIVIDUALS AND A NUMBER OF COMPANIES WHO SUPPORTED CONTRA REBELS IN NICARAGUA IN THE 1980S WERE SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS, CIA DID NOTHING TO CUT THEIR TIES WITH THESE PEOPLE OR ORGS - SOME OF WHOM WHERE BRINGING DRUGS INTO THE U.S. INSPECTOR GENERAL HITZ SAID THIS BEFORE THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. HITZ'S CONCLUSIONS WERE BASED ON TWO INVESTIGATIONS - ONE THAT EXAMINED CLAIMS OF TIES BETWEEN THE CIA AND NICARAGUAN DRUG DEALERS WHO FUELED THE CRACK COCAINE EPIDEMIC IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, AND AN ON-GOING PROBE INTO BROADER CLAIMS LINKS BETWEEN CIA-SPONSORED CONTRAS AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE PANEL AND OTHER LAWMAKERS, QUESTIONED THE AGENCY'S ABILITY TO INVESTIGATE ITSELF BEFORE CONCLUDING THAT IT HAD NO DIRECT OR INDIRECT TIES TO TWO NICARAGUAN DRUG DEALERS IN CALIFORNIA, EACH OF WHOM PROVIDED SOME 40,000 DOLLARS TO THE CONTRAS. AMONG THE SHORTCOMINGS, THE LAWMAKERS SAID, WAS THE FACT THAT THE CIA NEVER INTERVIEWED SEVERAL KEY FIGURES - OLIVER NORTH, WHO DIRECTED FUND-RAISING FOR THE CONTRAS. INTERPRESS SERVICE 3/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12184.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** DEA BEHIND A FILM CALLED DOUBLECROSSED, CLAIMING CIA WANTED CAMERAS MOUNTED ON THE C-119 AND WAS ULTIMATELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF BARRY SEAL IN LOUISIANA BY A COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 287 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_12185.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** ALLEGATION THAT SOME ELEMENTS OF THE CIA-SPONSORED CONTRA ARMY COOPERATED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS HAS BEEN WELL DOCUMENTED FOR YEARS. MENESES' OWN ROLE IN COCAINE TRAFFICKING AND HIS LINK TO THE CONTRAS, WERE THE FOCUS OF A RICHLY DETAILED ARTICLE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER IN 1986. OTHER CIA OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE, HOWEVER, THAT A COMPLETE INQUIRY INTO THE AGENCY'S RECORDS COULD YET DISCOVER THAT SOME AGENCY OFFICERS KNEW ABOUT DRUG TRAFFICKING. FROM CIA'S FLEDGLING DAYS IN 1947 THROUGH ITS LONG CRUSADE IN INDOCHINA, THE AGENCY'S OPERATIVES SOMETIMES WINKED AT DRUG SMUGGLING BY LOCAL FORCES THEY WERE USING IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE WITH COMMUNISM. WHEN NORTH RAN A SECRET OP TO MAINTAIN THE CONTRAS, HE RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS OF ALLEGATIONS THAT DRUG TRAFFICKERS WERE ATTEMPTING TO USE THE CONTRA AIRLIFT OPERATION TO SHIP COCAINE. OFFICIALS WITH DEA SAID NORTH NEVER TOLD THEM. THOSE DIARY ENTRIES HAVE BEEN PUBLIC SINCE AT LEAST 1994. A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. JOHN KERRY (D-MASS.) THAT INVESTIGATED CHARGES OF CIA-SANCTIONED DRUG TRAFFICKING ISSUED A 437-PAGE REPORT IN 1989, CONCLUDING THE REAGAN ADM HAD "DELAYED, HALTED OR INTERFERED" WITH ANTI-DRUG INVESTIGATIONS WHEN THEY CONFLICTED WITH HELPING THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/21/96 1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12186.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HITZ NEEDS TWO MORE MONTHS TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATION SPY AGENCY IN 80S WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING BY NICARAGUANS SUPPORTING THE CONTRA REBELS. ONE REASON FOR DELAY IS VAST AMOUNT OF REPORTING ON DRUG TRAFFICKING FROM CIA OFFICERS IN 80S. THE IG TEAM ALSO MUST GO THROUGH RECORDS OF THE IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATION BY CONGRESS AND INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH. A REAGAN EXECUTIVE ORDER DIRECTED CIA TO "COLLECT, PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE INTEL ON FOREIGN ASPECTS OF NARCOTICS PRODUCTION AND TRAFFICKING." CIA KNEW ABOUT SOME CONTRAS AND REBELS' SUPPLIERS AND SUPPORTERS, WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG SMUGGLING AND DID LITTLE OR NOTHING TO STOP THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12187.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** DCI DEUTCH SAID HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF WRONGDOING BUT HAS ORDERED THE INSPECTOR GENERAL TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS CIA WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING TO SUPPORT NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. DRUGS SOLD TO STREET GANGS IN LOS ANGELES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12188.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** IN 1982, BLANDON TESTIFIED, HE GOT A PHONE CALL FROM ANOTHER EXILE, ASKING HIM TO MEET MENESES AT LOS ANGELES INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. MENESES PROPOSED: TOGETHER, THEY COULD RAISE MONEY FOR THE CONTRAS BY SELLING COCAINE. IT WAS ONLY LATE IN 1983 THAT BLANDON BEGAN TO SELL COCAINE TO ROSS, A HIGH-PROFILE LOS ANGELES DRUG DEALER. THE NEW CONNECTION WITH ROSS ENABLED BLANDON TO EXPAND HIS COCAINE BUSINESS GREATLY. BUT ACCORDING TO BLANDON'S TESTIMONY, IT OCCURRED ONLY AFTER BLANDON HAD STOPPED RAISING MONEY FOR THE CONTRAS. FORMER ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY IN SAN FRANCISCO ERIC J. SWENSON SAID THAT THE CASE HAD BEEN WORKED ON OVER THE YEARS BY DEA AND FBI. FBI AGENT WHO WORKED THE CASE WITH HIM, SUSPECTED THAT MENESES "MAY HAVE BEEN PROVIDING INFO" TO DEA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/21/96 1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12189.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** JACK BLUM SAYS CIA IGNORED DRUG ISSUE. AGENCY DID NOT ENCOURAGE TRAFFICKING BY CONTRAS. JACK BLUM TESTIFIED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BLOCKED KERRY SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRY IN LATE 1980S INTO ALLEGATIONS CIA INTERVENED IN COURT CASES, "TO HELP PEOPLE WHO HELPED THEM IN COVERT WARS." WILLIAM WELD, THEN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL IN CHARGE WAS AN "ABSOLUTE STONE WALL WHO SYSTEMATICALLY TRIED TO DISCREDIT THE KERRY INVESTIGATION BY PREVENTING U.S. ATTORNEYS FROM COOPERATING WITH THEM. PANAMA, HAITI, AND HONDURAS WERE COUNTRIES WHERE THE REAGAN ADM WAS AWARE INTEL OFFICERS WERE TOLERATING DRUG DEALING BY LOCAL CITIZENS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12190.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** SENATOR KERRY COMMITTEE CHIEF COUNSEL JACK BLUM SAYS, "IF YOU ASK: IN THE PROCESS OF FIGHTING A WAR AGAINST THE SANDINISTAS, DID PEOPLE CONNECTED WITH THE U.S. GVT OPEN CHANNELS WHICH ALLOWED DRUG TRAFFICKERS TO MOVE DRUGS TO THE UNITED STATES, DID THEY KNOW THE DRUG TRAFFICKERS WERE DOING IT, AND DID THEY PROTECT THEM FROM LAW ENFORCEMENT? THE ANSWER TO ALL

THOSE QUESTIONS IS YES." DID SOMEONE TURN A BLIND EYE? I WOULD BE QUITE SURPRISED BY THAT," SAID [FORMER CIA DIRECTOR ROBERT] GATES, WHO WAS THE CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL DURING MOST OF THE CONTRA WAR. PER CIA OFFICIALS, "MOST OF THE ALLEGATIONS GOT TURNED OVER TO DEA." DEA OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAID THEY COULD NOT RECALL RECEIVING ANY SIGNIFICANT INFO FROM CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/21/96 1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12191.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1997** EDITOR OF THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS ACKNOWLEDGES ITS SERIES SUGGESTING A LINK BETWEEN THE CIA AND COCAINE TRAFFICKING WAS "OVERSIMPLIFIED," OMITTED CONFLICTING EVIDENCE AND "FELL SHORT OF MY STANDARDS." IN A COLUMN, JERRY CEPPOS TOLD READERS THAT THE "DARK ALLIANCE" SERIES "STRONGLY IMPLIED CIA KNOWLEDGE" THAT A DRUG RING LINKED TO THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS WAS SELLING CRACK IN LOS ANGELES IN THE 1980S. THE AUTHOR OF THE SERIES, GARY WEBB, YESTERDAY CALLED THE COLUMN "VERY BIZARRE" AND IN SOME CASES "MISLEADING." CEPPOS SAID THE SERIES REMAINED "A PRETTY IMPORTANT STORY." REP. MAXINE WATERS (D-CALIF.) SAID THERE WAS "NOTHING NEW" IN THE COLUMN AND THAT THE ACKNOWLEDGED ERRORS DID NOT ALTER THE CENTRAL POINT OF THE SERIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12192.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1998** CIA CLEARS SELF OF DRUG CHARGE. REPORT QUOTES BLANDON CLAIMING NO TIE TO THE CIA BUT SAID HE GAVE THE CONTRAS ABOUT \$40,000 AND THAT HIS PARTNER MENESES GAVE A SIMILAR AMOUNT. IN 82, BLANDON MET WITH CONTRA LEADERS IN HONDURAS - LATER HE WAS DETAINED AT THE TEGUCIGALPA AIRPORT BY HONDURAN OFFICIALS WHO DISCOVERED HE WAS CARRYING \$100,000. CONTRAS INTERCEDED, WINNING HIS RELEASE AND THE RETURN OF THE DRUG MONEY CASH. BLANDON SAYS HE ATTENDED A SUMMIT OF CONTRA LEADERS IN FLORIDA IN 83 AND FINANCIALLY ASSISTED EDEN PASTORA. THE CONTRA WAR AND THE DRUG TRADE EXISTED IN ALL-TOO-CLOSE PROXIMITY. DISCUSSION OF THE "FROGMAN" CASE. THE CIA INTERVENED IN A LAW-ENFORCING MATTER TO SMOTHER AN EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE OF THE CONTRA-DRUG LINK. BLANDON AND MENESES DID SELL MILLIONS IN DRUGS SPECIFICALLY FOR THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/9/98 24 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12193.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1996** GERALDO RIVERA SHOW ON CNBC-TV 10/9/96. JACK BLUM, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE KERRY COMMITTEE, MICHAEL LEVINE, FORMER DEA UNDERCOVER AGENT, REP. MAXINE WATERS, CONGRESSWOMAN FROM CALIFORNIA. BLUM: WE INVESTIGATED THESE CHARGES ALMOST 10 YEARS AGO. THE CONTRAS WERE INVOLVED IN TRAFFICKING COCAINE. REAGAN ADM WORKED VERY HARD TO MAKE US FORGET ABOUT THE PROBLEM COMPLETELY. BLUM: THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE THAT THERE WAS A CIA CONSPIRACY TO SELL DRUGS TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS. I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THE CONTRAS NEVER SAW THE MONEY. MONEY ITSELF WAS POCKETED BY A WHOLE RANGE OF CONTRA CROOKS. BLUM: THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT OLLIE NORTH KNEW HE WAS DEALING WITH DRUG DEALERS. NORTH ...NEGOTIATED WITH GENERAL NORIEGA AT THE TIME NORIEGA WAS KNOWN TO BE DEALING DRUGS. MICHAEL LEVINE: AND OLLIE NORTH HAD LARGE AMOUNTS OF UNEXPLAINED CASH THAT HE WAS NEVER INVESTIGATED FOR.... BLUM: AND OLLIE SAYS DURING THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATING WITH NORIEGA, "WHAT CAN BE DONE TO CLEAN UP THE PROBLEM?" AND NORIEGA VOLUNTEERS TO ASSASSINATE THE SANDINISTA LEADERSHIP. LEVINE: IN 1993, CIA WAS CAUGHT RED-HANDED SMUGGLING A TON ON [CBS-TV'S] "60 MINUTES" YOU SAW THE HEAD OF DEA LOOK AT THE CAMERA AND SAY, "THERE IS NO OTHER WAY TO DESCRIBE THIS OTHER THAN DRUG SMUGGLING. THERE WERE SPECIFIC PEOPLE INVOLVED, BUT WE NEVER PROSECUTED." I PERSONALLY WAS INVOLVED IN A DEEP-COVER CASE THAT WENT TO THE TOP OF THE DRUG WORLD IN THREE COUNTRIES. CIA KILLED IT. JIMH(at)WWA.COM LANGLEY(at)DIRAC.SCRI.FSU.EDU 10/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12194.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1996** NORWIN MENESES, DANILO BLANDON AND FREEWAY RICK ROSS MADE FORTUNES CREATING THE FIRST MASS MARKET IN AMERICA FOR CRACK COCAINE. RICK ROSS VISITED CRACK UPON BLACK NEIGHBORHOODS IN LOS ANGELES AND CITIES AS FAR EAST AS CINCINNATI. 8/23/96 FREEWAY RICK MAY BE SENT TO PRISON WITHOUT PAROLE. THE TWO MEN WHO TURNED IN RICK ROSS, FOR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS, SUPPLIED HIM WITH COLOMBIAN COCAINE. IN JUNE 79, AFTER THE VICTORY OF SANDINISTAS, OSCAR DANILO BLANDON REYES AGE 29 FLED TO CALIFORNIA. TODAY, DANILO BLANDON IS A WELL-PAID AND TRUSTED OPERATIVE FOR DEA FOR LATIN AMERICA. IN MARCH, HE WAS DEA'S STAR WITNESS AT A DRUG TRIAL IN SAN DIEGO. BLANDON WITH DONALD BARRIOS. BLANDON THEN MET, JUAN NORWIN MENESES CANTARERO AND THEY FLEW TO HONDURAS AND MET COL. ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ. BLANDON AND MENESES STARTED RAISING MONEY FOR THE CONTRAS. NORWIN MENESES, WAS THEN UNDER ACTIVE INVESTIGATION BY DEA AND THE FBI. NORWIN MENESES CAME TO THE U.S. IN JULY 1979 AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE. HE SETTLED IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA, AND FOR THE NEXT SIX YEARS SUPERVISED THE IMPORTATION OF THOUSANDS OF KILOS OF COCAINE INTO CALIFORNIA. MENESES CANTANERO'S INVOLVEMENT. RICKY DONNELL ROSS. ROSS AND NEWELL STEADILY BUILT UP CLIENTELE. EVENTUALLY, CORRALES INTRODUCED ROSS AND NEWELL TO HIS SUPPLIER, DANILO BLANDON. WITHIN A YEAR, ROSS' DRUG OP

GREW TO DOMINATE INNER-CITY LOS ANGELES. NICARAGUAN COCAINE DEALER JACINTO TORRES, ANOTHER FORMER SUPPLIER OF ROSS AND A SOMETIME-PARTNER OF BLANDON, TOLD DRUG AGENTS IN 92 INTERVIEW THAT BLANDON'S COCAINE BUSINESS DRAMATICALLY INCREASED. ... NORWIN MENESES, BLANDON'S SUPPLIER AS OF 1983 AND 1984, ROUTINELY FLEW QUANTITIES OF 200 TO 400 KILOGRAMS FROM MIAMI TO THE WEST COAST. NORWIN MENESES, OR THE CIA, OR THE SALVADORAN AIR FORCE PLANES THAT ALLEGEDLY FLEW COCAINE INTO AN AIR BASE IN TEXAS. SAN JOSE MERCURY 8/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12195.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1996** THE ARTICLE "DARK ALLIANCE" DOESN'T ACTUALLY SAY CIA KNEW ABOUT THE TRAFFIC PER AUTHOR GARY WEBB. ARTICLE HOWEVER IMPLIES A CIA HAND. MERCURY NEWS EXECUTIVE SAYS HE IS DISTURBED BY THE LEAP MADE ABOUT CIA INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/96 B1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12196.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1997** EDITORIAL, DRUGS, CIA AND MEDIA - DISCUSSES THE CONSEQUENCES TO GARY WEBB OF THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS FOR HIS SERIES. ARTICLE BY ALFRED W. MCCOY, "DRUG FALLOUT: THE CIA'S FORTY-YEAR COMPLICITY IN THE NARCOTICS TRADE."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4,24-27 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12197.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1987** INSTANCES IN WHICH LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS SUBORDINATED TO OTHER FOREIGN POLICY CONCERNS LISTED. THE BARRY ADLER SEAL EPISODE. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 120-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12198.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1988** FROM EARLY 84 TO FALL OF 86, NORTH DIRECTED A CLANDESTINE RESUPPLY OPERATION "PROJECT DEMOCRACY" WHICH USED A MILITARY AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR TO FLY WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES TO THE CONTRAS. FOR A YEAR THE DEA AGENT CASTILLO INVESTIGATED IT. NORTH'S PERSONAL NOTEBOOKS SUBPOENAED BY CONGRESS CONTAINED ONE ENTRY, FOR 7/12/85, "\$14 MILLION TO FINANCE CAME FROM DRUGS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 17,141 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12199.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1988** GARY BETZNER, MORALES' BEST PILOT, TOOK OFF FROM EXECUTIVE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IN FORT LAUDERDALE WITH A LOAD OF WEAPONS (FOR THE CONTRAS). HE LANDED IN COSTA RICA, WHERE THE WEAPONS WERE UNLOADED. MORALES TESTIFIED TO SENATOR KERRY THAT HE EXPECTED 400 OR SO KILOGRAMS OF COCAINE TO COME BACK FROM AN AMERICAN RANCHER'S AIR BASE IN COSTA RICA. MORALES GAVE THE CONTRAS BY THE END OF 1985 FOUR TO FIVE MILLION DOLLARS. MORALES SAID THAT ABOUT 100 PERCENT OF THE MONEY WAS DRUG MONEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 141-2 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12200.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1996** FOLLOWING ARE EXCERPTS FROM "POWDER BURNS," COCAINE, CONTRAS & THE DRUG CONNECTION, A BOOK BY RETIRED DEA AGENT, CELLERINO CASTILLO PUBLISHED IN 1992. CASTILLO HAS DOCUMENTED MUCH OF WHAT HE SAW AND DEA HAS REFUSED TO HONOR FOIA REQUIREMENTS. FROM EARLY 1984 TO THE FALL OF 1986, (LT. COL. OLIVER) NORTH DIRECTED A CLANDESTINE RESUPPLY OP DUBBED "PROJECT DEMOCRACY," WHICH USED A MILITARY AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR TO FLY WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES TO THE CONTRAS. FOR THE BETTER PART OF A YEAR, I INVESTIGATED IT. IN EL SALVADOR, MILITARY OFFICERS TOOK WEAPONS SEIZED FROM THE GUERRILLAS AND SOLD THEM TO TRAFFICKERS; IN GUATEMALA, I DISCOVERED MEMBERS OF OUR HOST GOVERNMENT RUNNING A SMUGGLING RING FOR THE CARTELS. CONTRA PLANES FLEW NORTH TO THE U.S., LOADED WITH COCAINE, THEN RETURNED LADEN WITH CASH. ALL UNDER THE PROTECTIVE UMBRELLA OF THE U.S. NY TIMES "NEW MEDIA" FORUM ON 10/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12201.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER GARY BETZNER, A PILOT, AND GEORGE MORALES, A COLOMBIAN EMIGRE UNDER CHARGES OF DRUG SMUGGLING, BOTH CLAIM THAT CIA AGENTS AND OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS HELPED THE CONTRAS RUN DRUGS-OUT GUNS-IN OP. THE DEA AND CIA HELPED THEM.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/26/87 26 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12202.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1987** A MONEY LAUNDERER FOR THE MAJOR COLOMBIAN COCAINE CARTEL TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS THAT HE FUNNELED NEARLY \$10 MILLION TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS THRU FORMER CIA OPERATIVE FELIX RODRIGUEZ. RAMON MILIAN-RODRIGUEZ WHO SERVING TIME IN PRISON SAID THE CARTEL THOUGHT IT WAS CURRYING FAVOR WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12203.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1987** CHIEF CIA'S C.A. TASK FORCE TESTIFIED LINKS BETWEEN CONTRAS IN COSTA RICA AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING BROADER THEN EARLIER ESTIMATED.... IT IS NOT A COUPLE OF PEOPLE IT IS A LOT OF PEOPLE....WE KNEW THAT EVERYONE AROUND PASTORA WAS INVOLVED IN COCAINE.... HIS STAFF AND FRIENDS (REDACTED) THEY WERE DRUG SMUGGLERS OR INVOLVED IN DRUG SMUGGLING. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88, P37-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12204.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1987** CONTRA OPS IN (COSTA RICA) WERE FUNDED BY DRUG OPERATIONS. PILOTS UNLOADED WEAPONS, REFUELED AND HEADED NORTH TOWARD THE U.S. WITH DRUGS. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 P41-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12205.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1989** SENATOR KERRY SAID STOPPING DRUG TRAFFIC IN U.S. SACRIFICED FOR POLITICAL AND INSTITUTIONAL GOALS SUCH AS CHANGING GVT IN NICARAGUA, SUPPORTING GVT IN PANAMA, USING DRUG-RUNNING ORGS AS INTEL ASSETS, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12206.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined IN PERSONAL DIARIES NORTH KEPT IN 85, HE WROTE DOWN AIDE'S TIP THAT DRUGS BEING BROUGHT INTO U.S. ON A CONTRA SUPPLY PLANE. HE RECORDED TYPE OF AIRCRAFT AND A STOP ENROUTE - NEW ORLEANS. IN TESTIMONY HE SAID HE GAVE INFO TO DEA BUT DEA SAYS IT HAS NO SUCH EVIDENCE. NORTH DECLINED AN INTERVIEW ON SUBJECT. NUMEROUS OFFICIALS SAID NORTH NEVER MENTIONED SHIPMENTS. PLANE AND CREW CONTINUED BE USED AS OFFICIAL CARRIERS. NORTH RELIED ON ROBERT OWEN, WHO TRAVELED TO CENTRAL AMERICA. NHAO HIRED OWEN WHO SECRETLY WORKED FOR NORTH. NORTH WROTE IN DIARY ON 8/9/85: "HONDURAN DC-6 WHICH IS BEING USED FOR RUNS OUT OF NEW ORLEANS IS PROBABLY BEING USED FOR DRUG RUNS INTO U.S." NEXT DAY HE WROTE "MEETING WITH A.C. - NAME OF DEA PERSON IN NEW ORLEANS RE BUST ON MARIO DC-6." A.C. COULD BE ADOLOFO CALERO, BROTHER OF MARIO, WHO IN CHARGE OF SHIPPING AND WAREHOUSE OP IN NEW ORLEANS. MARIO REGULARLY USED A DC-6 BASED IN HONDURAS. JACK LAWN FORMER HEAD OF DEA DENIED NORTH GAVE ANY INFO RE THOSE FLIGHTS. SPECIAL DEA AGENT NEW ORLEANS AT TIME SAID THEY NEVER RECEIVED SUCH INFO. MCFARLANE DID NOT KNOW. NHAO DIRECTOR DUEMLING AND 5 OTHER NHAO OFFICIALS SAID NORTH NEVER TOLD THEM. "ON CONTRARY" DUEMLING SAID, "NORTH WANTED ME TO WORK WITH MARIO." DETAILS OF REGULAR NHAO FLIGHTS. ONLY DC-4 LISTED IN NHAO RECORDS WAS MIAMI-BASED VORTEX AIR INTERNATIONAL INC. ONE OF WHOSE KEY OFFICERS HAS LONG SERIES OF DRUG ALLEGATIONS. OWEN'S MEMO OF 2/26/86 READS: "NO DOUBT YOU KNOW THE DC-4 FOLEY GOT WAS USED AT ONE TIME TO RUN DRUGS, AND PART OF CREW HAD CRIMINAL RECORDS." "NICE GROUP OF GUYS THE BOYS CHOOSE. THE COMPANY IS

ALSO ONE THAT MARIO HAS BEEN INVOLVED WITH USING IN THE PAST, ONLY THAT HAD A QUICK NAME CHANGE. INCOMPETENCE REIGNS." IN OWEN'S TESTIMONY, HE IDENTIFIED FOLEY AS PAT FOLEY OF SUMMIT AVIATION, WHICH STILL OPERATES IN DELAWARE AND IDENTIFIED THE BOYS AS CIA. NORTH'S NOTEBOOKS SHOW HE AWARE THEY WERE STILL WORKING FOR AGENCY. VORTEX NAME APPEARS TWICE, AND ONE OF ITS OFFICERS, WHO HAD NUMEROUS DRUG CHARGERS - MICHAEL BERNARD PALMER - APPEARS TWICE. LIST OF VARIOUS CHARGES AGAINST PALMER. IN 87 PALMER WAS WORKING FOR A GVT AGENCY. CUSTOMS RECORDS AT MIAMI SAY THAT "NORMAL CUSTOMS SERVICE PROCEDURES FOR INCOMING FLIGHTS ARE EXPEDITED" AT REQUEST OF UNNAMED AGENCY. IN ADDITION TO VORTEX, SENATOR'S KERRY'S REPORT LISTED DIACSA AS DOING NHAO WORK TWO FOREIGN FIRMS LISTED; SETCO AIR, A COSTA RICAN FIRM OWNED BY ALFREDO CABALLERO, AND FLOYD CARLTON, WHO RAN DRUG AND MONEY LAUNDERING OP OUT OF DIACSA'S MIAMI OFFICES. CARLTON PLEADED GUILTY TO COCAINE CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12207.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1986-1990** SEE ARTICLE Z MAG "FARMER JOHN'S HOMEGROWN CONNECTIONS. DEALS WITH COSTA RICAN CASE AGAINST JOHN HULL, ET AL. FOR DRUGS AND ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST PASTORA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 4/90 94-98 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12208.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1992-1993** ARTICLE, "DRUG TRAFFICKERS BUILD A NEW CENTRAL AMERICAN ROUTE TO U.S."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/28/93 A1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12209.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined DESPITE U.S. GVT INTERDICTION EFFORTS, CENTRAL AMERICA CONTINUES TO BE PRIMARY TRANSHIPMENT POINT FOR COCAINE TO U.S. SUPPLY OF DRUGS VIA C.A. VIRTUALLY UNINTERRUPTED. DRUG TRAFFICKERS HAVE ADJUSTED MODES OF OPS TO AVOID U.S. AIR INTERDICTION AND INCREASINGLY USE SEA AND LAND TRANSPORTATION - DIFFICULT MODES TO DETECT. C.A. NATIONS HAVE NEITHER RESOURCES NOR CAPABILITY TO CHALLENGE AND ARE HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON U.S. GAO/NSAID-94-233 , 8/94 36 PAGES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12210.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined MEMBERS OF THE CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION INTO CIA CONNECTIONS TO A SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA DRUG RING THAT HELPED TOUCH OFF THE CRACK COCAINE EPIDEMIC OF THE 1980 S. A MERCURY NEWS' THREE-PART SERIES "DARK ALLIANCE," DETAILED HOW A DRUG RING SOLD TONS OF COCAINE TO THE STREET GANGS OF SOUTH-CENTRAL LOS ANGELES AND FUNNELED MILLIONS IN DRUG PROFITS TO A CIA-RUN GUERRILLA ARMY. SERIES TRACED THE CRACK COCAINE EXPLOSION TO TWO NICARAGUAN COCAINE DEALERS, DANILO BLANDON AND NORWIN MENESES, WHO WERE CIVILIAN LEADERS OF THE FRENTE DEMOCRATICA NICARAGUENSE (FDN), AN ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMANDO GROUP FORMED AND RUN BY THE CIA DURING THE 1980S. DANILO BLANDON, A FORMER NICARAGUAN GVT OFFICIAL, WAS CONDUIT FOR THOUSANDS OF KILOS OF COCAINE THAT FLOWED TO THE LOS ANGELES STREET GANGS BETWEEN 1982 AND 1986. BLANDON, WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO COCAINE TRAFFICKING CHARGES IN 1992 AND WENT TO WORK FOR DEA AS AN INFORMANT, RECENTLY TESTIFIED IN FEDERAL COURT THAT HE SOLD THE COCAINE IN THE CITY'S BLACK NEIGHBORHOODS AS A WAY TO RAISE MONEY FOR THE GUERRILLA ARMY. HIS BIGGEST CUSTOMER WAS A DRUG KINGPIN, RICK "FREEWAY" ROSS, WHO TURNED THE DRUGS INTO CRACK. ROSS IS NOW IN JAIL, SET UP BY BLANDON IN A 1994 DRUG BUST. DEUTCH, SAID A 1988 CIA STUDY PRESENTED TO INTEL COMMITTEES CONCLUDED CIA "NEITHER PARTICIPATED IN NOR CONDONED DRUG TRAFFICKING BY CONTRA FORCES." SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 9/13/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12211.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined AG RENO ORDERED JUSTICE IG TO CONTINUE TO WITHHOLD THIS 400- PAGE REPORT ON THE CIA-CRACK COCAINE CONTROVERSY. CITING "LAW ENFORCEMENT CONCERNS" THAT ARE NOT RELATED TO THE REPORT'S CONCLUSIONS, RENO SAID THE REPORT SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE WITHHELD UNTIL THOSE CONCERNS HAVE ENDED. UNDER THE LAW CITED BY RENO, AMONG THE INFO THE AG CAN ORDER WITHHELD INCLUDES UNDERCOVER OPS AND THE IDENTITY OF CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES SUCH AS PROTECTED WITNESSES. IG MICHAEL BROMWICH DISAGREED AND SAID "I HOPE THAT WE WILL BE ABLE TO RELEASE THE REPORT IN ITS ENTIRETY IN THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE." BROMWICH ALSO SAID THE CIA PLAYED NO ROLE IN THE DELAY AND THAT NOTHING IN THE REPORT IS CLASSIFIED. REPORT IS THE OUTGROWTH OF A YEAR-LONG INVESTIGATION BY BROMWICH'S STAFF INTO ARTICLES**

PUBLISHED IN AUGUST 1996 BY THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS. LAST MONTH, CIA IG HITZ RELEASED A SUMMARY OF HIS FINDINGS FROM HIS INQUIRY, WHICH CONCLUDED THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT THE ALLEGATION OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE CALIFORNIA CRACK COCAINE TRADE. THE COMPLETE CIA IG REPORT, WHOSE RELEASE WAS DELAYED IN DECEMBER BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, IS NOW EXPECTED TO BE MADE PUBLIC LATE NEXT WEEK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/9 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12212.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined BRITT SNIDER, A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATE AIDE, UP FOR CIA'S NEW INSPECTOR GENERAL WILL HAVE TO FACE THE REPORT OF THE CONTRA SHIPMENT OF COCAINE INTO THE US IN [EIGHTIES] IN A 600-** PAGE IG REPORT. SNIDER MUST DECIDE WHETHER TO RELEASE THE REPORT WITH MAJOR DELETIONS OR TO PREPARE AN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY. SNIDER'S NOMINATION IS NOW BEFORE THE SENATE. THE COVER-UP WAS AIDED BY THE MAJOR NEWS MEDIA -- WHICH DERIDED THE EVIDENCE AND PROTECTED THE CIA. THAT PATTERN CONTINUED THROUGH THE KERRY INVESTIGATION, WHICH PUBLISHED A MAJOR REPORT IN APRIL 1989 DOCUMENTING NUMEROUS CONTRA DRUG TIES THROUGH PANAMA, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA AND THE MEDELLIN CARTEL. IN AUGUST 1996, WHEN SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS REPORTER GARY WEBB WROTE A THREE-PART SERIES ABOUT THE ROLE OF CONTRA DRUG SHIPMENTS IN THE CRACK EPIDEMIC WHICH DEVASTATED SOUTH-CENTRAL LOS ANGELES, THE MAJOR PAPERS RESPONDED AGAIN BY HEAPING RIDICULE ON WEBB. BUT WEBB'S REPORTING AND THE ANGER IT SPARKED IN BLACK COMMUNITIES PROMPTED A FULL REVIEW BY THE CIA'S IG AND THE IG AT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. THE FIRST VOLUME OF THE CIA'S REPORT WAS RELEASED IN JANUARY AND CONFIRMED THAT THE CIA HAD BLOCKED FEDERAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS OF CONTRA-DRUG ACTIVITIES IN CALIFORNIA. VOLUME TWO -- A BROADER LOOK AT THE PROBLEM -- AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPORT, HOWEVER, WERE CONSIDERED FAR MORE DAMAGING TO THE CIA. THE JUSTICE REPORT WAS WITHHELD BECAUSE OF REPORTED CONCERNS THAT IT MIGHT DISRUPT ONGOING CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS LINKING CIA PERSONNEL TO THE CONTRA-DRUG SHIPMENTS. THE CIA'S VOLUME TWO ALSO REVEALED A LARGE DRUG NETWORK SURROUNDING THE CONTRA OPERATION AND DIRECT TIE-INS TO REAGAN ADM. RECENTLY, SNIDER SERVED AS A CIA COUNSELOR UNDER DCI TENET. BEFORE THAT, HE AND TENET WORKED TOGETHER IN THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. SNIDER WAS THE STAFF AIDE FOR SEN. WILLIAM COHEN, R-MAINE, ON THE HOUSE-SENATE IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATION IN 1987. COHEN WAS ONE OF THREE REPUBLICANS WHO SIGNED THE DEMOCRATIC-DRAFTED MAJORITY REPORT, WHICH LAID MOST OF THE BLAME FOR THE SCANDAL ON NORTH AND OTHER LOWER-LEVEL OFFICIALS. CONSORTIUM 7/9/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12213.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CONTRAS AND COCAINE, 1983-1996** "THE CIA AND CRACK: EVIDENCE IS LACKING OF ALLEGED PLOT - NICARAGUANS HAD LIMITED ROLE IN BRINGING DRUG TO U.S. CITIES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/96 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12214.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CONTRAS, 1986-1996** CELERINO CASTILLO III, A FORMER AGENT OF DEA SAID THAT WHILE ASSIGNED TO ILOPANGO AIR FORCE BASE IN EL SALVADOR IN 1986, HE SAW COVERT CIA AGENTS LOADING PLANES WITH COCAINE DESTINED FOR THE U.S. HE LOGGED IN HIS JOURNAL THE AMOUNTS OF COCAINE, IDENTIFICATION NUMBERS OF THE PLANES AND EVEN THE NAMES OF PILOTS. HE SENT CABLES TO DEA HQS INFORMING THEM OF THE HEAVY FLOW OF DRUGS THROUGH ILOPANGO. [THIS WAS] AN OP RUN BY LT. COL. OLIVER NORTH AND BY MAX GOMEZ, ALIAS FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A VETERAN OF THE CIA BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA AND A FRIEND OF THEN-VICE PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH. CASTILLO EXPRESSED ALARM TO DEA OFFICIAL JOHN MARSH AND TO U.S. AIR FORCE COL. JAMES STEELE, A U.S. MILITARY ADVISER IN EL SALVADOR WHO SUPERVISED THE CIA OP. HE ALSO WARNED U.S. AMBASSADOR EDWIN G. CORR. "I WAS TOLD MY CAREER WOULD END BECAUSE I WAS "STEPPING ON A WHITE HOUSE OPERATION." "I CONTINUED TO WRITE REPORTS BUT THEY DISAPPEARED INTO THE BLACK HOLE" AT DEA HQS. "THE EVIDENCE IS THERE. I HAVE THE CASE FILE NUMBERS, NAMES AND DATES." PEOPLE'S WEEKLY WORLD 9/28/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12215.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, GUATEMALA, 1950-1996** JACK BLUM'S PAPER. THOSE OF US INVOLVED IN THE SENATE INVESTIGATION WERE AWARE OF THE CONTRA CONNECTION TO THE WEST COAST COCAINE TRADE. WHEN WE TRIED TO PURSUE THE INVESTIGATION, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT CRIMINAL DIVISION, THEN HEADED BY BILL WELD, FOUGHT GIVING US ACCESS TO ESSENTIAL RECORDS AND TO WITNESSES IN GOVERNMENT CUSTODY. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DID EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO BLOCK OUR INVESTIGATION. IT MOVED PRISONERS TO MAKE THEM INACCESSIBLE, INSTRUCTED JUSTICE EMPLOYEES NOT TO TALK TO US, PUNISHED AN ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY FOR PASSING INFORMATION TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE. A REVIEW OF THE HISTORY OF COVERT OPERATIONS IN THE CARIBBEAN AND SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA SHOWS A 40-YEAR CONNECTION BETWEEN CRIME AND COVERT OPS THAT HAS REPEATEDLY BLOWN BACK ON THE UNITED STATES. SAME HISTORY WILL SHOW THAT THE OPS IN THE REGION WERE, FOR THE MOST PART, MORAL AND POLITICAL FAILURES. OTHER OPS IN ASIA AND EUROPE HAVE HAD SIMILAR CONSEQUENCES -- THE WORST IN THE NARCOTICS AREA. MANY HISTORICAL DETAILS. JACK BLUM 10/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12216.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, MEXICO, 1992-1993** "TEAMWORK LACKING ON DRUG INTERDICTION." THERE FEW SEIZURES OF DRUG SHIPMENTS TRACKED BY U.S. FORCES. U.S. ROLE RELEGATED TO TRACKING FLIGHTS, AND RELAYING INTEL TO LOCAL AUTHORITIES. 107 SUSPECT AIRCRAFT TRACKED BY U.S. AND MEXICAN AUTHORITIES IN FIRST 7 MONTHS OF 92, THERE ONLY 8 APPREHENSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/93 C12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12217.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1988** KERRY'S SUBCOMMITTEE ISSUED A 1,166 PAGE REPORT ON DRUG CORRUPTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN THAT CONCLUDED "THERE WAS SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE OF DRUG SMUGGLING THROUGH THE WAR ZONES ON THE PART OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRAS, CONTRA SUPPLIERS, CONTRA PILOTS, MERCENARIES WHO WORKED WITH THE CONTRAS, AND CONTRA SUPPORTERS THROUGHOUT THE REGION." "SENIOR U.S. POLICY MAKERS WERE NOT IMMUNE TO THE IDEA THAT DRUG MONEY WAS THE PERFECT SOLUTION TO THE CONTRA'S FUNDING PROBLEMS." THE COMMITTEE DISCOVERED THAT STATE DEPARTMENT CONTRACTS WORTH \$806,000 WENT TO NO FEWER THAN FOUR AID CONDUITS OWNED AND OPERATED BY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. ONE OF THESE WAS SETCO AIR, A HONDURAN CARGO FIRM HIRED BY STATE TO TRANSPORT GOODS TO THE CONTRAS IN 85 AND 86. FIRM A FRONT FOR RAMON MATTA BALLESTEROS A CLASS I DEA VIOLATOR. REAGAN ADM PROTECTION OF MATTA, REPRESENTED A BIGGER BLOW TO THE WAR ON DRUGS THAN SMUGGLING OPS OF ANY PARTICULAR RESISTANCE GROUP. MATTA PRACTICALLY OWNED HONDURAS, WHERE HE CORRUPTED THE SAME RULING MILITARY OFFICERS WHOM THE CIA RELIED ON. THE CIA BLOCKED A PROPOSAL BY DEA AGENTS AND THE DEA SHUT DOWN ITS OFFICE IN TEGUCIGALPA. HONDURAS THEN BECAME A BOOMING CENTER FOR MULTI-TON LOADS OF COLOMBIAN COCAINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 44-5 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12218.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1996** "IF THERE WAS A CRIMINAL MASTERMIND BEHIND CRACK'S DECADE LONG REIGN, IF THERE WAS ONE OUTLAW CAPITALIST MOST RESPONSIBLE FOR FLOODING LOS ANGELES' STREETS WITH MASS-MARKETED COCAINE, HIS NAME WAS FREEWAY RICK. HE DIDN'T MAKE THE DRUG AND HE DIDN'T SMUGGLE IT ACROSS THE BORDER, BUT RICKY DONNELL ROSS DID MORE THAN ANYONE ELSE TO DEMOCRATIZE IT, BOOSTING VOLUME, SLASHING PRICES, AND SPREADING DISEASE ON A SCALE NEVER BEFORE CONCEIVED. HE WAS...SOUTH CENTRAL [L.A.]'S FIRST MILLIONAIRE CRACK LORD." [ROSS] TRANSFORMED A CURBSIDE OPERATION AT 87TH AND FIGUEROA INTO THE WAL-MART OF COCAINE. HIS COAST-TO-COAST CONGLOMERATE WAS SELLING MORE THAN 500,000 ROCKS A DAY, A STAGGERING TURNOVER THAT PUT THE DRUG WITHIN REACH OF ANYONE WITH A FEW DOLLARS. BY THE END OF DECADE, HE HAD HELPED CUT WHOLESALE RATES FROM \$60,000 A KILO TO JUST \$10,000. NOWHERE HAS THAT [CRACK] ECHOED MORE THAN IN SOUTH CENTRAL LOS ANGELES. "SOUTH CENTRAL STREET GANGS, PROVIDED A READY MADE DISTRIBUTION NET FOR [CRACK]. A 1989 BY STUDY OF THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL, DESCRIBED THE BLOODS AND CRIPS AS THE NATION'S MOST POWERFUL CRACK TRAFFICKING RING, URBAN TERRORISTS WHO HAD ACHIEVED DOMINANCE IN AT LEAST 47 CITIES, DUE IN PART TO THEIR STEADY RECOURSE TO MURDEROUS VIOLENCE." ROSS MADE CONTACT WITH NICARAGUAN DRUG DEALERS HENRY CORRALES AND IVAN ARGUELLAS, WHO SUPPLIED HIM "PROBABLY FOR 1982 OR 1983." THROUGH THEM, "ROSS WAS INTRODUCED TO A CIRCLE OF NICARAGUAN DEALERS, ALTERNATELY FRIENDS AND COMPETITORS, INCLUDING BLANDON," WHO STATES THAT HE SOLD ROSS 50 TO 100 KILOS A WEEK. 1996 ALSO STATES THERE THAT "MEANWHILE, ROSS CONTINUED TO CULTIVATE OTHER SOURCES OF COCAINE," STILL DEALING WITH THOSE BUT ALSO INCLUDING "NICARAGUAN RIVALS JACINTO AND EDGAR TORRES." BOTH 1994 AND 1996 LAT ARTICLES SUGGEST THAT BY THE YEAR 1984 ROSS WAS ALSO DEALING WITH COLOMBIAN CARTELS DIRECTLY (COLOMBIANS WERE ALSO SUPPLYING THE NICARAGUAN RINGS). 96 LAT ARTICLE MENTION ROSS' DEALINGS "DURING THE 1980S" WITH DAVID CHOW, A MAJOR COCAINE DISTRIBUTOR IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA. THE ANALYSIS QUOTES FROM THE LOS ANGELES TIMES 12/20/94 A-20,22 AND 10/20-22/96. EMERALD(at)AZTEC.ASU (MARK ADKINS) 10/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12219.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** CIA CONTINUED TO WORK WITH ABOUT 24 NICARAGUAN REBELS DESPITE ALLEGATIONS OF THEIR TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS, PER A CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) STUDY. CIA RECEIVED ALLEGATIONS AGAINST ABOUT 50 CONTRAS DURING THE WAR. REPORT SAID ONE CONTRA ORGANIZATION, THE 15TH OF SEPTEMBER WAS ALLEGED TO BE INVOLVED IN DRUG RUNNING. SENATOR JOHN KERRY SAID CIA OFFICIALS DID NOT MAKE A SERIOUS EFFORT TO FULLY INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS OF DRUG RUNNING BY CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/17/98 A1,2 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12220.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** CIA IGNORED TIPS RE CONTRA DRUG LINKS. IN 9/81, AS THE U.S. APPROVED A COVERT OP TO FINANCE AN ANTI-SANDINIST EXILE ORG ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW THE NICARAGUAN GOVT, "AN ASSET" TOLD CIA THAT ONE OF THE MAJOR CONTRA REBEL GROUPS INTENDED TO SELL DRUGS IN THE U.S. TO PAY ITS BILLS. THE CABLE DESCRIBED A 7/81 DRUG DELIVERY FROM HONDURAS TO MIAMI, INCLUDING THE NAMES OF THOSE INVOLVED, AND CALLED IT "AN INITIAL TRIAL RUN" BY MEMBERS OF THE NICARAGUAN REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE. NO GOVT AGENCIES FOLLOWED UP NOR ATTEMPTED TO CORROBORATE ALLEGATIONS PER A 450-PAGE DECLASSIFIED VERSION OF CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORT RELEASED LAST MONTH. THE REPORT DISCLOSES THAT CIA DID LITTLE OR NOTHING TO RESPOND TO HUNDREDS OF DRUG ALLEGATIONS ABOUT CONTRA OFFICIALS, THEIR CONTRACTORS AND INDIVIDUAL SUPPORTERS CONTAINED IN NEARLY 1,000 CABLES SENT FROM THE FIELD TO CIA'S LANGLEY HEADQUARTERS. OFFICIALS INSTRUCTED DEA HOLD BACK INQUIRING ABOUT CHARGES INVOLVING ALLEGED DRUG DEALERS CONNECTED WITH THE NICARAGUAN REBELS. THE REPORT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IN 1982, AFTER THE CIA'S COVERT SUPPORT OF THE CONTRAS BEGAN, AG WILLIAM FRENCH SMITH AND DCI CASEY AGREED TO DROP A REQUIREMENT THAT THE CIA REPORT ABOUT ALLEGED CRIMINAL ACTS WHEN UNDERTAKEN BY PERSONS "ACTING FOR" THE CIA. THE AGREEMENT COVERED THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONTRAS. PROVISION REMAINED UNTIL 1995. (MUCH MORE INFO IN THE ARTICLE.)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12221.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** DOJ IG BROWICH REPORT NOTES CONTRA-DRUG-CIA CONNECTION IN EL SALVADOR WHERE DEA OFFICE CHIEF CELERINO CASTILLO REPORTED ON ACTIVITIES OF CONTRA PILOT CARLOS AMADOR AT CIA-RUN HANGAR 4 AT ILOPANGO AIRFIELD. CIA SAN SALVADOR STATION 4/25/86 CABLE ASKED DEA TO CEASE INVESTIGATION. ALTHOUGH CASTILLO PROVIDED EVIDENCE OF AMADOR DRUG SMUGGLING TO MIAMI, CIA GETS US VISA FOR AMADOR IN FALL 86. CASTILLO REPORTS 14 "DOCUMENTED" DEALERS OPERATING THROUGH CIA-CONTROLLED HANGARS INCLUDING EX-US MILITARY ADVISER WALTER GRASHEIM. CIA CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF ALLAN FIERIS TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES THAT CIA WOULD BRIEF DEA ON DRUG INFO BUT BROWICH NOTES NO RECORD OF ANY BRIEFINGS. FIERIS REFUSED TO BE INTERVIEWED BY DOJ IG BUT TOLD HIM IN TELECON HE RECALLED ONLY ONE INSTANCE IN WHICH CIA PASSED DRUG INFO TO DEA. IN 1989 DEA GUATEMALA CHIEF ROBERT STIA COMPLAINS ABOUT STATE BLOCKING OF CASTILLO ILOPANGO INVESTIGATIONS. RESULT WAS THAT CASTILLO "HOUNDED OUT" OF DEA. BROWICH CONCLUDES CIA AND EMBASSY "NOT ANXIOUS" FOR DEA INVESTIGATION AND THAT CIA CABLES REQUESTED NO INVESTIGATION AND VOUCHERED THAT ILOPANGO OPS WERE LEGITIMATE AND CIA-SUPPORTED DESPITE INTEL OF CONTRA PILOT DRUG TRAFFICKING. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12222.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** IN 84 CIA REPORTS INVOLVEMENT OF EDEN PASTORA SUBORDINATE ADOLFO "POPO" CHAMORRO WITH BIG MIAMI TRAFFICKER, JORGE MORALES. CIA, THEN ENDING SUPPORT FOR PASTORA, REPORTED TO DOJ ON 9/11/84 THAT MORALES GAVE PASTORA'S FRIS TWO HELICOPTERS AND A DC-3 AND TWO PILOTS ON CONDITION FRIS HELP PILOTS FLY COLOMBIAN DRUGS TO US. (NOTE: POPO CHAMORRO BECAME NICARAGUAN CONSUL IN MIAMI FOLLOWING 90 ELECTION OF VIOLETA CHAMORRO AS PRESIDENT OF NICARAGUA BUT HAD TO BE WITHDRAWN WHEN EVIDENCE OF HIS DRUG CONNECTIONS BECAME PUBLIC). MORALES LATER CONVICTED IN US OF DRUG DEALING AND IMPRISONED IN 86. IN PRISON SAYS HE DEALT IN 84 WITH CIA CONTACTS POPO AND OCTAVIANO CESAR ARRANGING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CIA ASSET JOHN HULL'S COSTA RICAN RANCH AND FLYING COCAINE FROM RANCH TO COLOMBIANS IN FLORIDA UNTIL HIS ARREST IN 86. CESAR AND CHAMORRO DENY KNOWLEDGE. CONTRA RELIANCE ON DRUG MONEY GROWS DURING 84-86 CONGRESSIONAL (BOLAND AMENDMENT) AID CUTOFF. DEA CONCERNED WITH COSTA RICAN GERALDO DURAN FLYING 400 KILOS OF COCAINE FOR CONTRAS TO BAHAMAS AND MIAMI IN 1/86. DURAN NOT ARRESTED BY DEA BUT CONVICTED IN COSTA RICA IN 92. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98 "CONTRA-COCAINE: NYT DILEMMA" 1-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12223.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** PER REPORT BY CIA IG HITZ, CIA KNEW FRANK CASTRO, A VET OF CIA'S CUBA OPS, WAS IMPLICATED IN TERRORISM AND DRUG TRAFFICKING BY THE TIME HE JOINED THE CONTRAS IN MID-80S. STILL, CIA WITHHELD INFO ABOUT CASTRO FROM CONGRESS IN 1986. IN COCAINE POLITICS, AUTHORS SCOTT AND MARSHALL DESCRIBED FRANK CASTRO AS THE MAN WHO "BROUGHT TOGETHER THE INTEL TERRORIST AND CRIMINAL FORCES..." CIA RELEASED TO CONGRESS FALSE ASSURANCES THAT CONTRA-DRUG ALLEGATIONS WERE BOGUS. COCAINE POLITICS REPORTED CASTRO IN 76, HELPED FOUND A NEW TERRORIST FRONT UNITING MOST EXTREME ORG KNOWN AS CORU, IT UNLEASHED A WAVE OF BOMBINGS, KIDNAPPINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS IN THE AMERICAS IN THE LATE 1970S." 11/23/96, CIA'S DO WROTE A MEMO THAT CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL WANTED A SEARCH OF RECORDS ON CASTRO BECAUSE THE JUSTICE DEPT WAS PROSECUTING HIM FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING IN TEXAS. AN UNSIGNED, NOTE READ: "DOJ IS WILLING TO DROP [THE CHARGES] IF HE [FRANK CASTRO] WAS ASSOCIATED [WITH] AGENCY." CASTRO FINANCED A TRAINING BASE IN THE EVERGLADES WITH CUBAN-AMERICANS AND NICARAGUANS IN THE SATURNINO BELTRAN COMMANDOS. IN JUNE 1984, THE TEXAS DRUG CHARGES AGAINST CASTRO WERE DROPPED. THEN CASTRO'S MONEY BEGAN FLOWING TO CONTRA LEADER EDEN PASTORA. IN A CABLE, 7/12/84, CIA REPORTED ITS SUSPICIONS THAT PASTORA'S DEPUTY, ADOLFO "POPO" CHAMORRO, HAD PICKED UP MONEY FROM CASTRO IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. IN A CABLE, DATED 10/12/84, CIA IDENTIFIED CASTRO AS THE MAN WHO

CONTROLLED RENE CORVO, A CUBAN-AMERICAN LEADING 30-40 CONTRAS IN NORTHERN COSTA RICA. SEVEN OF CORVO'S CUBAN-AMERICANS HAD BEEN BASED AT A COSTA RICAN LANDING ZONE OF AMERICAN FARMER JOHN HULL. PER A 10/25/84 CABLE, HULL REPORTED THAT CASTRO DONATED LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY AS WELL AS TWO HELICOPTERS, TWO LIGHT AIRCRAFT AND ONE C-47 TRANSPORT PLANE TO PASTORA'S ARMY. IN 11/84, ROBERT OWEN REPORTED: "SEVERAL SOURCES ARE NOW SAYING PASTORA IS GOING TO BE BANKROLLED BY FORMER BAY OF PIGS VET FRANK CASTRO, WHO IS HEAVILY INTO DRUGS." "...PASTORA IS GOING TO BE GIVEN \$200,000 A MONTH BY CASTRO." ROBERT PARRY THE CONSORTIUM 10/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12224.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** EDEN PASTORA AND ADOLFO CALERO, TESTIFY TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE RE DRUG ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12225.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** IN A COURT DOCUMENT THE CIA SAID AN EXTENSIVE SEARCH HAS TURNED UP NO INFO RE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA AND NICARAGUAN DRUG DEALERS ALLEGED TO HAVE SOLD COCAINE [TO BLACKS IN LOS ANGELES]. TWO ARE NORWIN MENESES AND OSCAR DANILO BLANDON. ONE 1984 INTEL REPORT RE MENESES. WILLIAM H. MCNAIR, INFO REVIEW OFFICER FOR CIA'S DO SAID THEIR NO EVIDENCE OF A RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND THE TWO. "FREEWAY" RICK ROSS. A COLLEAGUE OF BLANDON'S, RONALD J. LISTER, TOLD THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE THAT HE HAD WORKED WITH THE "CIA IN SOUTH AMERICA AND WAS GOING TO CALL A MR. WEEKLY OF THE CIA." WEEKLY ACCORDING TO MONDAY'S FILING BY CIA OFFICIAL MCNAIR, WAS A FORMER PARTNER OF LISTER IN GUN SELLING. HE SAID CIA NEVER HAD A CONNECTION TO WEEKLY OR LISTER. FBI'S 86 REQUEST BASED ON LISTER'S ALLEGATION WAS EXPANDED TO ALLEGE THAT BOTH BLANDON AND MENESES CLAIMED CIA AFFILIATION. THE FBI REQUEST WAS IN ERROR, NEITHER CLAIMED AT TIME TO HAVE TIES TO CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12226.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** JACK BLUM, HELPED RUN KERRY INVESTIGATION. A FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICER SAID THAT FROM 1981 TO 1984 AGENCY CASE OFFICERS WORKING IN FIELD WITH CONTRA "WEREN'T MAKING THEMSELVES FULLY AWARE OF DRUG ACTIVITY. WE WERE FOCUSED ON BUILDING UP" THE CONTRAS. CLARRIDGE, IN 1981 WAS CHOSEN TO HEAD OPS AGAINST SANDINISTAS. HE SAID HIS INTEREST IN DRUGS WAS DOCUMENTING COCAINE TRAFFICKING BY SANDINISTAS. MORALES CASE, SEEMS TO REMAIN BEST-DOCUMENTED EXAMPLE OF A CONTRA GROUP COOPERATING WITH A DRUG TRAFFICKER AND RECEIVING SUBSTANTIAL AID IN RETURN. PER PASTORA AND CHAMORRO, MORALES -- WHO WAS CONVICTED IN 1986 OF DRUG TRAFFICKING AND DIED IN PRISON IN 1991 -- CONTRIBUTED AT LEAST TWO AIRPLANES AND \$90,000 TO THE PASTORA GROUP, KNOWN BY ITS SPANISH INITIALS ARDE. IN SWORN TESTIMONY TO THE KERRY COMMITTEE AND A SEPARATE COURT CASE BEFORE HE DIED, MORALES SAID HE GAVE AIRPLANES AND CASH TO CONTRAS BECAUSE HE WAS PROMISED BY CHAMORRO THAT CONTRAS WOULD USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH THE U.S. TO HELP WITH HIS LEGAL PROBLEMS. ALTHOUGH IMPRISONED, HE TOLD KERRY COMMITTEE THAT HE HAD IN FACT RECEIVED SOME LEGAL HELP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/96 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12227.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** LOS ANGELES. SHERIFF DENIES KNOWLEDGE OF ANY CIA LINK TO DRUG DEALING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/9/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12228.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** TWO NICARAGUANS, NORWIN MENESES AND OSCAR DANILO BLANDON, WERE NOT INSTRUMENTAL TO THE CRACK EPIDEMIC AND PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED \$30,000 TO \$60,000 OF DRUG PROFITS TO THE CONTRAS RATHER THAN THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS PER A WASHINGTON POST ARTICLE. NO EVIDENCE SUBSTANTIATED ACCUSATION THAT CIA ORGANIZED OR PARTICIPATED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING BY THE CONTRAS, OR THAT THE AGENCY AND THE CONTRAS TARGETED THE AFRICAN AMERICAN COMMUNITY. BUT IN EARLY 1980S, WHEN CIA BEGAN MODEST FUNDING OF VARIOUS NICARAGUAN REBELS WHO WANTED TO OVERTHROW THE LEFTIST SANDINISTA REGIME IN MANAGUA, SEVERAL EXISTING CONTRA GROUPS WERE ALREADY GETTING SUPPORT FROM COLOMBIAN AND CENTRAL AMERICAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS. FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM H. WEBSTER SAID IN HE WAS TOLD IN THE LATE 1980S THAT BEFORE THE CIA BEGAN FUNDING THE CONTRAS IN EARNEST IN 1983, "SOME CONTRA GROUPS. . . TURNED TO DRUGS." DCI WEBSTER, HIS

SUCCESSOR, ROBERT M. GATES, AND SEVERAL FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICERS ALL SAID THEY NEVER HEARD OF ANY DIRECT INVOLVEMENT BY CIA EMPLOYEES IN ENCOURAGING OR SUPPORTING CONTRA DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/96 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12229.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1980-1990** COCAINE TRAFFICKERS AND MONEY-LAUUNDERERS SWARMED THROUGH THE NICARAGUAN CONTRA MOVEMENT IN THE 1980S TO A FAR GREATER EXTENT THAN WAS EVER KNOWN, PER A REPORT BY THE CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. ONE CONTRA TRAFFICKER CLAIMED RONALD REAGAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL CLEARED HIS WORK. THE NSC'S FAVORITE COVERT AIRLINE ALSO WAS UNDER SUSPICION. IN AN DOCUMENT RELEASED ON OCT. 8 -- AND NEARLY IGNORED BY THE MAJOR NEWS MEDIA -- CIA IG HITZ CONFIRMED LONG-STANDING ALLEGATIONS OF COCAINE TRAFFICKING BY CONTRA FORCES AND IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 50 CONTRAS AND CONTRA-RELATED ENTITIES IMPLICATED IN THE DRUG TRADE. HITZ DETAILED, TOO, HOW THE REAGAN ADM PROTECTED THESE DRUG OPS AND FRUSTRATED FEDERAL INVESTIGATIONS WHICH THREATENED TO EXPOSE THESE CRIMES. HITZ'S REPORT EVIDENCED THAT DRUG TRAFFICKING AND MONEY LAUNDERING TRACKED DIRECTLY INTO REAGAN'S NSC WHERE LT. COL. OLIVER L. NORTH OVERSAW CONTRA OPS. CIA PLACED AN ADMITTED DRUG MONEY LAUNDERER IN CHARGE OF THE SOUTHERN FRONT CONTRAS IN COSTA RICA. THE SECOND-IN-COMMAND OF CONTRA FORCES ON THE NORTHERN FRONT IN HONDURAS HAD ESCAPED FROM A COLOMBIAN PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING TIME FOR A DRUG CONVICTION. IN THE LENGTHY REPORT -- VOLUME TWO OF A TWO-VOLUME SET ON CONTRA DRUG ALLEGATIONS -- HITZ CONTINUED TO DEFEND THE CIA ON ONE NARROW POINT: THAT THE CIA DID NOT CONSPIRE WITH THE CONTRAS TO RAISE MONEY THROUGH COCAINE TRAFFICKING. ROBERT PARRY'S CONSORTIUM 10/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12230.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** OLIVER NORTH ADVOCATED HELPING PANAMANIAN STRONGMAN MANUEL NORIEGA CLEAN UP HIS DRUG-TAINTED IMAGE IN RETURN FOR NOREIGA-BACKED SABOTAGE IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/21/96 7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12231.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DEA IS PLANNING TO OPEN AN OFFICE IN BEIJING. AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE * 12/8/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12232.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, USSR, 1971-1998** U.S., CHINA TEAM UP IN DRUG WAR. NEW CENTER HELPS EAVESDROP ON TRAFFICKERS. JOINT OPS TO FIGHT INTERNATIONAL CRIME - ESTABLISHED AN ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE POST ALONG CHINA'S BORDER WITH BURMA TO EAVESDROP ON NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS FROM THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE. THE LISTENING POST IS SMALL, STAFFED BY FEWER THAN A DOZEN PEOPLE, AND POSSIBLY MOBILE. THE DIMINUTIVE INTERCEPTOR CAN BE TARGETED TO PICK UP COMMO. IT IS RUN BY THE CIA, AND THE INFO IS CLOSELY HELD. DATA IS NOT DISPERSED TO OTHER U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES BUT RATHER IS USED FOR DIRECT INTERDICTION BY THE CHINESE AND FOR INTEL. THE U.S. HAS GIVEN CHINA SEVERAL DOZEN JEEP-LIKE HUMVEES FOR THE MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN. THE U.S. ESTABLISHED A SECRET FUND THAT CHINESE OFFICIALS CAN ACCESS. THE LISTENING POST, STAFFED BY CHINESE AND U.S. AGENTS NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER TOWN OF RUILI IN SOUTHERN YUNNAN PROVINCE, MARKS A SIGNIFICANT STEP FORWARD IN A U.S. INTEL-SHARING WITH CHINA THAT DATES BACK TO 1971. IT FOLLOWS ON THE OP IN THE 1980S BY THE CIA AND ITS CHINESE COUNTERPART OF LISTENING POSTS IN CHINA'S FAR-WESTERN XINJIANG AUTONOMOUS REGION TO MONITOR SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. THIS [PART OF] A HOST OF NEW INITIATIVES U.S. AGENCIES ARE LAUNCHING WITH CHINA TO BATTLE INTERNATIONAL CRIME. FOLLOWING THE 10/97 SUMMIT IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN CLINTON AND JIANG ZEMIN, A LIAISON GROUP FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGREED LAST MONTH TO DRAW UP A LIST OF U.S. AND CHINESE CRIMINAL SUSPECTS WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE OPERATING IN EACH OTHER'S COUNTRY. THE GROUP'S ULTIMATE GOAL IS FORMULATION OF A LEGAL COOPERATION AGREEMENT AND AN EXTRADITION TREATY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12233.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHRISTIC INSTITUTE CLAIMS 29 MEN IN ALL INCLUDING SHACKLEY, SECORD, HAKIM, CLINES, OWEN, ETC., WERE SUPPORTING THE CONTRAS WHEN PROHIBITED BY LAW. SOME OF THESE MEN HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH LARGE-SCALE DRUG TRAFFICKING IN CUBA, SEA AND CENTRAL AMERICA, FOR OVER 2 DECADES. CHRISTIC INSTITUTE SPECIAL REPORT 11/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12234.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **CIA AND DRUG TRAFFIC 1947-1990** DISCUSSED IN INTERVIEW WITH ALFRED MCCOY. INFO SIMILAR TO INFO IN HIS BOOK "THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SEA." NET RESULT OF POST-WAR ANTI-COMMIE POLICY WAS REVIVAL OF ORGANIZED CRIME OPERATING INITIALLY UNDER U.S. MILITARY GVT PROTECTION, ULTIMATELY UNDER CIA PROTECTION. THE OP IN BURMA WITH KMT TO INVADE CHINA. KMT FLED TO N.E. BURMA AND CIA SET UP MASSIVE SUPPORT OP. CIA BECAME INVOLVED IN FACTIONAL POLITICS IN THAILAND AND SUPPORTED GENERAL PHAO WHO IN OPIUM BUSINESS WITH KMT. OPIUM TRAFFIC UP TO 1,000 TONS BY TIME CIA'S MERCENARIES DRIVEN OUT IN 61. ABOUT 60% TO 70% WORLD'S TOTAL ILLICIT PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 69 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12235.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC AT THREE LEVELS: 1. COINCIDENTAL COMPLICITY BY ALLYING WITH GROUPS ENGAGED IN TRAFFIC; 2. SUPPORT OF TRAFFIC BY COVERING UP KNOWN TRAFFICKERS AND CONDONING THEIR INVOLVEMENT; 3. ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT IN TRANSPORT OF OPIUM AND HEROIN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 23 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12236.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SHEDDING ITS RELUCTANCE TO AID IN FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 3/25/90 1N, 1L source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12237.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPOKESMAN JAMES GREENLEAF 3/90 ANNOUNCED CIA ABANDONED ITS FORMER RELUCTANCE AND "NARCOTICS IS A NEW PRIORITY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25T/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12238.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIAN DRUG FLOW UNABATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12239.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined AS WE PREPARE TO FUMIGATE MOST OF THE AMAZON BASIN, WE NOTE DRUG PLANTS GROWN THERE ARE ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF THE WORLD-WIDE ACREAGE. WE ARE GIVING COLOMBIA 63 HELICOPTERS TO DESTROY THE PLANTS, BUT WHAT COLOMBIANS GROW IS [APPARENTLY AND REPORTEDLY] ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF THE PROBLEM. ON 2/4/00, THE COLOMBIA NATIONAL POLICE BEGAN A FUMIGATING CAMPAIGN TO ERADICATE SOME 6,700 HECTARES OF POPPY PLANTS IN SOUTHERN COLOMBIA WITH THE HELP OF THE FIRST THREE BLACKHAWK HELICOPTERS TO BE DONATED BY THE US. BUT THE ERADICATION CAMPAIGN ALSO CONCERNS COCA PLANTS AND AUTHORITIES EXPECT PROTESTS AS THE US-TRAINED COUNTERDRUG TROOPS PUSH INTO THE SOUTHERN REGION TO WIPE OUT COLOMBIA'S LARGEST AREA OF COCAINE-PRODUCING PLANTS. A NEW 950- MAN NARCOTICS BATTALION IS LEADING THE OFFENSIVE AND THE GOVT INTENDS TO MOVE INTO GUERRILLA-INFESTED PUTUMAYO PROVINCE, WHERE AUTHORITIES ESTIMATE ABOUT A THIRD OF COLOMBIA'S COCA CROP IS GROWN. RECENTLY RELEASED US FIGURES SHOW THAT COLOMBIAN COCA CULTIVATION INCREASED WITH NEW AREAS DEVELOPING MORE RAPIDLY THAN MASSIVE FUMIGATION CAN DESTROY EXISTING FIELDS. OF THE \$1.6 BILLION THE U.S. WANTS TO FIGHT COCA PRODUCTION THERE, \$600 MILLION IS TO TRAIN TWO ADDITIONAL SPECIAL COUNTERNARCOTICS BATTALIONS WITH 30 BLACKHAWK HELICOPTERS AND 33 HUEY HELICOPTERS TO BE USED IN FUMIGATION. NEW ESTIMATES SAY CULTIVATION OF COCA INCREASED 140 PERCENT OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS. SINCE THE MID-1990S, COCA GROWERS HAVE PUSHED EVER DEEPER INTO THE AMAZON BASIN TO EVADE THE CROP-DUSTERS. IN SHORT, A "POLITICAL AND ECOLOGICAL DISASTER THAT WASHINGTON WON'T RECOGNIZE."**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12240.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1986-1994** JOE TOFT RETIRED FROM DEA AFTER 7 YEARS AS CHIEF U.S. DRUG AGENT IN COLOMBIA. HE CALLS COLOMBIA A "NARCO-DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12241.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1989-1998** CIA RESPONSIBLE FOR PROLIFERATION OF DRUG TRAFFICKING IN MAGDALENA VALLEY SINCE IT SUPPORTED RIGHT-WING COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCES WHO RUN DRUGS. BUT CIA HAS ALSO HELPED COMBAT DRUG TRAFFICKING IN COLOMBIA. A YOUNG TECHNO-MINDED CIA TEAM LED THE CALI BUST. NET RESULT OF CIA OPS HAS NOT SLOWED DOWN THE DRUG TRADE. MAINLY THE CIA HAS FUELED A CIVIL WAR THAT HAS TAKEN AN APPALLING TOLL ON CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12242.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined** STEPPED UP AMERICAN DRUG INTERDICTION IN COLOMBIA, INCLUDING CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER AND DEA'S ANTI-DRUG OPERATIONS, MAY LEAD TO ATTACKS ON U.S. CITIZENS/PROPERTY BY DRUG LORDS ACCORDING TO WITNESSES BEFORE SENATE GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS COMMITTEE ON 11 SEP 89. DEA INFORMANT BARRY SEAL WAS ASSASSINATED IN 1987 , THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/27/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12243.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined** ARTICLE, "GLOBAL MAFIA: THE NEW GLOBAL MAFIA POSES THE MOST SERIOUS CRIMINAL THREAT IN HISTORY." A NEWSWEEK TEAM SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS WRITING ARTICLE. AROUND GLOBE INTEL AGENCIES ARE REFOCUSING EFFORTS FROM SPIES TO CRIMINALS - ROY GODSON A SOURCE (SIC). CIA IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER ORGANIZED CRIME GROUPS COULD ACQUIRE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. DEATH OF PABLO ESCOBAR IN COLUMBIA VIA A RAID BY BLOQUE DE BUSQUEDA (SEARCH UNIT), AN ELITE POLICE COMMANDO FORCE WHOSE MEMBERS SCREENED BY CIA AND DEA, WHICH HELPED TRAIN THEM. CIA DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN RAID BUT IN BOGOTA, A CIA-RUN TACTICAL ANALYSIS TEAM FED INTEL TO BLOQUE. NSA DIVERTED SPY SATELLITES INTO ORBITS OVER COLUMBIA AND C-130 RECONNAISSANCE PLANES FROM SOUTHERN COMMAND HELPED. ESCOBAR'S PHONE TAPPED. RECENT MEETING BETWEEN CIA AND FBI LAWYERS BROKE UP TESTILY WHEN THEY COULD NOT AGREE HOW TO SHARE CRIME INTEL. CIA HAS PENETRATED CALI CARTEL AND A BRITISH MI6 OPERATIVE HELPED CRACK A RING IN LONDON. FBI HAS CONDUCTED SEMINARS FOR POLISH, CZECH AND HUNGARIANS ON METHODS OF INVESTIGATING ECONOMIC CRIME.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/13/93 17 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12244.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined** "THE DRUG WAR: COLOMBIA IS UNDERTAKING ANTIDRUG PROGRAMS. BUT IMPACT IS UNCERTAIN." GAO/NSAID-93-158

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12245.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined DEA STARTED A PHONY BANK TO CATCH DRUG LORDS IN OP DINERO. BY MID DECEMBER THEY HAD SEIZED 9 TONS OF COCAINE AN D \$52 MILLION, MADE 88 ARRESTS WORLDWIDE. BANK ESTABLISHED IN ANGUILLA AN BRITISH DEPENDENCY. DEA RELIED ON IRS PARTNERS. PHONE AND FAX LINES TO PHONY CARIBBEAN BANK ROUTED TO ATLANTA. TOLL-FREE NUMBERS TO BANKS IN VENEZUELA, COLOMBIA AND MEXICO.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/2/95 34 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_12246.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined CIA HAS LOANED TECHNICIANS TO COLOMBIA'S SEARCH BRIGADE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/26/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12247.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIA IS THE SOURCE OF AN ESTIMATED 80 PERCENT OF COCAINE COMING INTO THE UNITED STATES, IS WINNING WAR AGAINST THE CALI DRUG CARTEL. "THE CARTEL IS BEING DISMANTLED AND IS CRUMBLING," SAID LEE BROWN, DIRECTOR OF THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY. COLOMBIAN NATIONAL POLICE, AIDED IN PART BY INTEL FROM U.S. AGENCIES, HAVE CAPTURED A NUMBER OF PREVIOUSLY UNTOUCHABLE LEADERS OF CALI CARTEL WITHIN PAST MONTH. COLOMBIAN POLICE ALSO ARE CONTINUING OPERATION "SEARCH BLOCKADE," AN OPEN ATTACK ON THE CARTEL, AND MANY DRUG LEADERS HAVE BEEN FORCED TO GIVE UP THEIR OPULENT LIFESTYLES AND GO UNDERGROUND. DEA HAS MORE THAN 50 FIELD OFFICES WORLDWIDE. UPI 8/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12248.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA**, undefined DCI DEUTCH FLEW TO CALI ON MONDAY TO OBSERVE A MASSIVE POLICE AND ARMY MANHUNT FOR THE CALI CARTEL DRUG LORD WHO ESCAPED FROM PRISON LAST WEEK. CALI, CAPITAL OF GUERRILLA-INFESTED VALLE DEL CAUCA PROVINCE AND HEADQUARTERS OF THE NOTORIOUS DRUG CARTEL, IS ONE OF THE FOCAL POINTS OF THE NATIONWIDE HUNT FOR JOSE SANTACRUZ LONDONO, THE CARTEL KINGPIN WHO ESCAPED IN BROAD DAYLIGHT FROM A MAXIMUM-SECURITY PRISON IN BOGOTA ON THURSDAY. DEUTCH WAS TO RETURN TO BOGOTA FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT ERNESTO SAMPER. VISIT COMES FOUR DAYS AFTER U.S.-COLOMBIA TIES TOOK A TURN FOR THE WORSE FOLLOWING THE ESCAPE OF SANTACRUZ, WHO IS WANTED ON DRUG AND MURDER CHARGES IN THE US. THE ESCAPE, PROMPTED IMMEDIATE DEMANDS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND DEA FOR THE REVIVAL OF A U.S.-COLOMBIAN EXTRADITION TREATY SCRAPPED IN 1991 AFTER THE LATE MEDELLIN CARTEL DRUG LORD PABLO ESCOBAR WAGED A CAMPAIGN OF ASSASSINATIONS AND BOMBINGS AGAINST IT. THE U.S. EMBASSY WARNED THAT WASHINGTON COULD DECERTIFY COLOMBIA AS A PARTNER IN THE ANTI-DRUG FIGHT WHEN CERTIFICATION COMES UP FOR RENEWAL IN MARCH. DECERTIFICATION WOULD STRIP COLOMBIA OF IMPORTANT ECONOMIC AID AND TRADE PREFERENCES. REUTER 1/15/96

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/16/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12249.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1996-1997** 1/7/97, U.S. PILOT ROBERT MARTIN, FLYING AN ANTI-DRUG CROPDUSTING MISSION FOR DYNACORP OF RESTON, VIRGINIA, DIED. FROM JANUARY TO JUNE 1995, COLOMBIAN DRUG GROWERS AND THE LEFTIST REBELS HIT 15 CROPDUSTING PLANES AND DOWNED SIX ESCORT HELICOPTERS. IN 1995 AND 1996 AT LEAST 30 COLOMBIAN PILOTS OR POLICE OFFICERS WERE KILLED DURING ANTI- DRUG SPRAYING OPERATIONS. IN EARLY 1996, COLOMBIA CLAIMED IT DIDN'T HAVE THE MATERIAL, RESOURCES OR MANPOWER TO CARRY OUT OPERATIONS DEMANDED BY WASHINGTON, AND AUTHORIZED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO BRING IN MARTIN AND SIX OTHER DYNACORP EMPLOYEES SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/27/97 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12250.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1996-1998** U.S. MILITARY ROLE IN COLOMBIA GROWS SOME CONCERNS ABOUT CREEPING INVOLVEMENT IN COVERT WAR. THE U.S. MILITARY APPEARS HEADED TOWARD A DEEPER ROLE IN COLOMBIA'S DRUG WAR AS LINES BLUR BETWEEN DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND LEFTIST GUERRILLAS. REMINISCENT OF PREVIOUS COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORTS, IT IS STEPPING INTO A COUNTRY WITH HORRIFYING BLOODSHED AND WHOSE ARMED FORCES FACE QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD. COLETTA YOUNGERS AT THE WASHINGTON OFFICE ON LATIN AMERICA (WOLA) SAID THE U.S. MILITARY PRESENCE WAS GROWING. ON A GIVEN DAY THERE COULD BE 130-250 PERSONNEL ON THE GROUND, INCLUDING 80 MANNING TWO RADAR STATIONS. EVEN IF THE TRAINING COMES UNDER THE TITLE OF COUNTER-NARCOTICS, IT IS JUST AS APPLICABLE TO COUNTER-INSURGENCY JUNGLE WARFARE. IN DECEMBER THE ADM HAD LOOSENED RESTRICTIONS AND WOULD RELEASE ABOUT \$37 MILLION IN 1998 FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS. REUTER 3/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12251.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1997-1998** DIA SAYS COLOMBIA'S MILITARY, BATTLING A MARXIST INSURGENCY FINANCED BY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE COCAINE AND HEROIN TRADE, COULD BE DEFEATED WITHIN FIVE YEARS UNLESS THE GOVT REGAINS POLITICAL LEGITIMACY AND ITS ARMED FORCES ARE DRASTICALLY RESTRUCTURED. DIA, THE PRINCIPAL U.S. MILITARY INTEL SERVICE, ESTIMATES THE NUMBER OF MARXIST INSURGENTS IN COLOMBIA AT MORE THAN 20,000 DIVIDED BETWEEN THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC), AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN), WITH ABOUT 5,000. THE TWO GROUPS OCCASIONALLY COORDINATE TACTICS, BUT USUALLY OPERATE INDEPENDENTLY. THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY HAS PROVED TO BE INEPT, ILL-TRAINED AND POORLY EQUIPPED. STANDARD MILITARY DOCTRINE HOLDS THAT A REGULAR ARMY NEEDS A 10-TO-1 ADVANTAGE IN SIZE TO DEFEAT A WELL-EQUIPPED AND

STEADFAST INSURGENCY. A SENIOR STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID U.S. POLICY IN COLOMBIA "IS TO ASSIST IN FIGHTING NARCOTICS PRODUCTION AND TRAFFICKING. . . . WHEN OUR PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT ARE ATTACKED DURING COUNTER-DRUG OPERATIONS, THEY WILL RETURN FIRE. WE DO NOT, HOWEVER, PROVIDE ASSISTANCE FOR OFFENSIVE COUNTER-GUERRILLA OPERATIONS." THERE ARE ABOUT 200 U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN COLOMBIA. ABOUT HALF OPERATE AND PROTECT TWO LARGE RADAR BASES THAT TRACK FLIGHTS OF PLANES PILOTED BY SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS. THE REST ARE INVOLVED IN A VARIETY OF TRAINING MISSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12252.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, undefined THE U.S., FEARFUL THAT MARXIST GUERRILLAS ALLIED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS POSE A GROWING THREAT TO COLOMBIA, IS LOOSENING RESTRICTIONS ON AID TO COLOMBIAN ARMED FORCES, WITHHELD FOR YEARS BECAUSE OF THE MILITARY'S HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD. A UNIQUE AGREEMENT WORKED OUT LAST SUMMER -- AND HEAVILY DEBATED -- PERMITS U.S. AID, EXPECTED TO TOTAL ABOUT \$37 MILLION IN FISCAL 1998**, TO BE USED BY THE COLOMBIAN MILITARY FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AS PART OF A LARGER PROGRAM TO FIGHT DRUGS. THE AID CAN BE USED ONLY IN A SPECIFICALLY DEFINED GEOGRAPHIC AREA CALLED "THE BOX," WHOSE EXACT BOUNDARIES ARE CLASSIFIED BUT WHICH COVERS ROUGHLY THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY. CRITICS SAY THE MOVE BRINGS THE U.S. CLOSER TO A VICIOUS, MULTI-SIDED POLITICAL CONFLICT THAT IS DECADES OLD AND HAS COST THOUSANDS OF LIVES. THE COLOMBIAN ARMY AND RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY GROUPS IT SPONSORS HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN SCORES OF CIVILIAN MASSACRES, DISAPPEARANCES AND CASES OF TORTURE. LEADERS OF THE ARMY-BACKED PM GROUPS HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN LARGE-SCALE DRUG TRAFFICKING, YET HAVE NOT BEEN SINGLED OUT AS TARGETS OF THE ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12253.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined ADM HAS REDUCED A COMPLEX PROBLEM TO A SINGLE ISSUE. THE VIOLENT AND MASSIVE EXPULSION OF CAMPESINOS FROM THEIR LANDS OVER THE PAST 30 YEARS GAVE RISE TO A RURAL INSURGENCY KNOWN AS THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA, OR FARC. ALTHOUGH TODAY FARC CONTROLS ABOUT 50 PERCENT OF THE NATION'S TERRITORY, DRUG POLICY ADVISER MCCAFFREY DISMISSES FARC TO "NARCO-GUERRILLAS" AND PROPOSES EQUIPPING THE COLOMBIAN ARMY AND POLICE TO OVERCOME THE GUERRILLAS \$550 MILLION IN NEW U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE. THE COLOMBIAN AIR FORCE IS IMPLICATED IN THE DRUG TRAFFIC - WHEN THE PLANE OF THE CHIEF OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT COMMAND LANDED IN MIAMI, DEA FOUND MORE THAN A HALF-TON OF COCAINE ON THE PLANE. THE U.S. ALREADY HAS 300 TO 400 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN COLOMBIA. THEY OPERATE FIVE RADAR SYSTEMS, TRAIN ARMY AND POLICE BATTALIONS, MONITOR INTERNAL COMMO, FLY SPY MISSIONS OVER GUERRILLA TERRITORY AND PROVIDE INTEL ON INSURGENT ACTIVITY. THERE IS ANOTHER WAY, NEGOTIATE WITH THE INSURGENTS. FROM THE OUTSET, PASTRANA HAS REJECTED THE CHARACTERIZATION OF THE FARC AS "NARCO-GUERRILLAS"; TO HIM THEY ARE REVOLUTIONARIES WHO SEEK POLITICAL POWER THROUGH FORCE OF ARMS, BUT WHO ARE OPEN TO NEGOTIATIONS AND COMPROMISE. SOME MEMBERS OF THE CLINTON ADM HAVE SEIZED ON THE ANTI-DRUG PROGRAM AS THE CAMOUFLAGE NECESSARY FOR TAKING SIDES IN THE CIVIL WAR. OP-ED BY ROBERT WHITE FORMER AMBASSADOR TO EL SALVADOR AND PARAGUAY, AND PRESIDENT OF THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/99 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12254.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined GEN. ROSSO JOSE SERRANO, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL POLICE DIRECTORATE, WITH THE BACKING OF PRESIDENT ANDRES PASTRANA THIS, AND FOLLOWING HIS SUCCESSFUL "MILLENNIUM" OP AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS, RECENTLY IMPOSED HIS CONDITIONS AND RESHUFFLED HIS ADMINISTRATION. THE TRANSFER OF GEN. TEODORO CAMPO FROM THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE TO THE POLICE ATTACHE OFFICE IN SPAIN IS VIEWED AS A MASTERFUL MOVE, RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GENERALS HAVING NOT BEEN GOOD FOR A LONG TIME. SERRANO'S OTHER MOVE WAS TO TRANSFER GENERAL ISMAEL TRUJILLO POLANCO FROM THE JUDICIAL AND INVESTIGATIVE POLICE DIRECTORATE (DIJIN) TO THE NATIONAL NARCOTICS DIRECTORATE. COL. OSCAR NARANJO, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL POLICE INTEL DIVISION, A TRUSTED OFFICER OF THE PRESIDENT, SERRANO, AND MOST OF ALL, THE US CIA, DEA, AND ATTORNEY GENERAL JANET RENO, KEEPS HIS JOB.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/8/99 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12255.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, undefined BURMA, [IS] THE WORLD'S SECOND-LARGEST PRODUCER OF OPIUM AND HEROIN (BEHIND AFGHANISTAN).** WASHINGTON POST 3/6/00 A9. COLOMBIA PRODUCES 80 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S COCAINE AND ABOUT 70 PERCENT OF THE HEROIN SENT TO THE U.S. WASHINGTON POST 8/29/99. U.N. DRUG CONTROL PROGRAM REPORT 2/29/00 SAID AFGHANISTAN IS NOW THE WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF OPIUM, AND ITS HEROIN MANUFACTURE ARE ON THE RISE. REPORT WAS PRESENTED AT A MEETING INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, IRAN, TURKMENISTAN, UZBEKISTAN, TAJIKISTAN AND CHINA (THE LATTER SIX NATIONS BORDER AFGHANISTAN). SOURCES 3/1/00. DCI DEUTCH'S "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT" TO THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE ON 2/22/96 SAYS BURMA IS SOURCE OF MOST HEROIN AVAILABLE IN THE U.S., BUT

OPIUM PRODUCTION IN AFGHANISTAN HAS SKYROCKETED SINCE 1990 . INTELLIGENCE WATCH REPORT 2/24/96. CIABASE 3/600

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12256.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, NICARAGUA, undefined FORMER DRUG CARTEL LEADER CARLOS LEHDER SAID CARTEL MEMBERS PAID AROUND \$10 MILLION TO CONTRAS. HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHEN AID WAS GIVEN. LEHDER ALSO SAID HE CONTRIBUTED \$500,000 TO POLITICAL PARTY OF BOHAMIAN PRIME MINISTER LYNDEN PINDLING. LEHDER'S STATEMENTS WERE MADE IN NOV 91 WHILE SERVING AS U.S. GOV WITNESS IN ITS CASE AGAINST MANUEL NORIEGA. LEHDER, WHO ADMITTED HE AGREED TO TESTIFY ON BEHALF OF GOV WITH THE HOPE OF OBTAINING EARLY RELEASE FROM HIS LIFE SENTENCE, RELUCTANTLY MADE THE CONTRA-DRUG STATEMENTS UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION FROM NORIEGA'S DEFENSE ATTORNEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12257.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. CARLOS LEHDER: COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKER, EXTRADITED TO UNITED STATES AND CONVICTED.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12258.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. GEORGE (JORGE) MORALES: CONVICTED COLOMBIAN DRUG SMUGGLER; TESTIFIED TO SHIPPING ARMS TO CONTRAS FOR DRUGS IN RETURN FOR ALLEGED PROMISES OF OFFICIAL PROTECTION.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12259.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA. GILBERTO RODRIGUEZ OREJUELA: KINGPIN OF COLOMBIAN CALI CARTEL; ARRESTED WITH JORGE OCHOA IN SPAIN IN 1984** AND EXTRADITED TO COLOMBIA, WHERE HE WAS LATER FREED.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12260.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. ISAAC KATTAN KASSIN: COLOMBIAN MONEY LAUNDERER FOR CALI CARTEL.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12261.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA. JORGE LUIS OCHOA VASQUEZ: LEADER OF MEDELLIN CAERTEL, INDICTED IN UNITED STATES IN 1984** AND 1986; ARRESTED IN SPAIN IN 1984 AND EXTRADITED TO COLOMBIA, FREED ON \$10,500 BAIL.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12262.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1950-1990** THE SITUATION IN COLOMBIA, OUTLINES VARIOUS GUERRILLA GROUPS AND PARTIES. NACLA 4/90 "THE PEOPLE'S

WAR," 13-21; "THE DIRTY WAR," 22-29; "THE DRUG WAR," 30-38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12263.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined A PLANE WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT MARKINGS WAS SEEN BEING USED FOR A GUNS-FOR-DRUGS TRANSFER AT AN AIRFIELD IN BARRANQUILLA, COLOMBIA. JUSTICE DEPT INVESTIGATING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/87 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12264.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined OP TO CAPTURE DRUGS NAMED OP CHEMCOM, PERHAPS DEA'S MOST SUCCESSFUL UNDERCOVER OP EVER. DEA PLANTED 2 BARRELS OF THERE OWN AMONG 76 BARRELS CHEMICALS GOING COLOMBIA. TWO BARRELS WERE EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRACKING DEVICES AND BATTERY PACKS EMBEDDED IN FALSE BOTTOM. MILITARY SATELLITES FOLLOWED THE BEEPING BARRELS AND DEA PASSED COORDINATES TO COLOMBIAN POLICE.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. NOTES 322 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_12265.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined 40 PERSONS, INCLUDING 9 SENIOR OFFICIALS OF BCCI, ARRESTED 10/9/88 FOR PART IN MONEY LAUNDERING NET OF MEDELLIN COCAINE CARTEL. ARRESTED WERE IAN HOWARD, DIR OF PARIS BRANCH AND NAZIR CHINOY DIR FOR EUROPE AND AFRICA. STING ORGANIZED BY U.S. CUSTOMS. MORE THAN 32 MILLION SUPPOSEDLY RECYCLED BY BCCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/18/88 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12266.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined FEDERAL STING EXPOSES DRUG CARTELS' MONEY-LAUNDERING METHODS. DURING 2-YEAR FEDERAL STING "OP C-CHASE" THAT CLIMAXED 10/12/88 WITH INDICTMENT OF MORE THAN 70 ALLEGED DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND LUXENBERG-BASED BCCI. CUSTOMS COMMISSIONER WILLIAM VAN RAAB, ACCUSED BCCI OF "PROSTITUTING" ITSELF FOR MONEY LAUNDERING. DETAILS OF BCCI'S ROLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/88 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12267.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1989-1990** SEE ARTICLE "COLOMBIA CRACKS UP."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12268.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined 150 ARRESTED IN 6-NATION DRUG STING. MONEY LAUNDERING DISRUPTED, DEA SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12269.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIAN OFFICIALS SAID CIA, WITH KNOWLEDGE OF COLOMBIAN GVT, HAS STEPPED UP PARTICIPATION IN DRUG WAR. CIA LENDING SUPPORT IN A SERIES OF RAIDS AGAINST THE CALI CARTEL, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO BE INVOLVED IN BOTH COCAINE AND HEROIN TRAFFICKING. CIA HAS INCREASED ITS PERSONNEL OVER PAST TWO MONTHS TO LEND TECHNOLOGICAL SUPPORT IN DRUG WAR - BUT CIA AGENTS DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN RAIDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12270.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined PENTAGON 45-DAY ANTI-DRUG OP, USED LAND-BASED RADAR SYSTEMS AND AIRBORNE WARNING AND CONTROL SYSTEMS - AWACS. ALSO USED NAVY SHIPS, AIR FORCE JET FIGHTERS AND NAVY AND CUSTOMS SERVICE AIRCRAFT TO MONITOR SUSPECTED FLIGHTS. U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND RAN OP CALLED "SUPPORT SOVEREIGNTY." OP ENDED 1 JUNE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/92 A25,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12271.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, PERU, undefined U.S. REFUSAL TO SHARE INTEL IN DRUG FIGHT CALLED ABSURD. CHAIRMEN OF TWO HOUSE COMMITTEES BLASTED CLINTON ADM FOR CONTINUING TO REUSE SHARING INFO WITH COLOMBIA AND PERU THAT WOULD ENABLE THEM TO SHOOT DOWN SUSPECT CIVILIAN AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12272.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS PASSED \$10 MILLION FOR NEW NATIONAL DRUG INTEL CENTER TO BE LOCATED IN PENNSYLVANIA. NO ONE BUT REP. MURTHA SEEMED TO WANT CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12273.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CLAIMS BY CARR AND GLIBBERY THAT MUCH OF ACTIVITY AROUND HULL'S RANCH INVOLVED TRANSSHIPMENT OF COCAINE TO U.S. CARR FOUND DEAD IN VAN NUYS, CALIFORNIA - POLICE SAID HE DIED OF DRUG OVERDOSE.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 319,344 source code: DP

111-ciabase_12274.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS: A SHRIMP COMPANY IN COSTA RICA ALLEGEDLY CREATED AS A COVER FOR LAUNDERING OF DRUG MONEY; IT WAS INVOLVED IN NORTH'S CONTRA SUPPORT OPERATIONS AND USED BY STATE DEPARTMENT TO DELIVER HUMANITARIAN CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12275.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. JOHN HULL WAS CIA'S MAN IN COSTA RICA, BUT HE DABBLED IN EVERY ILLEGAL SCHEME FROM ASSASSINATION TO GUNRUNNING.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 241 source code: DP

111-ciabase_12276.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. JOHN HULL: U.S. RANCHER IN COSTA RICA WHO BACKED CONTRAS IN CONJUNCTION WITH LOCAL CIA STATION AND WHOSE AIRFIELD RECEIVED CONTRA SUPPLY FLIGHTS AND ALLEGEDLY DRUG SHIPMENTS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12277.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. OCTAVIANO CESAR: AN AIDE TO CONTRA LEADER EDEN PASTORA; ARRANGED FOR DRUG TRAFFICKER JORGE MORALES TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12278.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA. SEBASTIAN "GUACHAN" GONZALEZ": ARDE CONTRA OFFICIAL WHO FLED COSTA RICA IN 1984** AFTER INDICTMENT FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12279.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1987** DESPITE WIDESPREAD DRUG TRAFFICKING THERE NOT A SINGLE CASE AGAINST A DRUG TRAFFICKER WHICH WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF A TIP OR REPORT BY AN OFFICIAL OF A U.S. INTEL AGENCY. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12280.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1990** ACCORDING TO SENATE REPORT HULL ALLOWED RANCH TO BE USED AS AN ARMS-FOR-DRUGS SWAP MEET. IN JAN 89 COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ARRESTED HULL ON CHARGES OF DRUG TRAFFICKING AND NEUTRALITY VIOLATIONS. HE JUMPED BAIL IN AUGUST AND FLED TO U.S. HE ALSO CHARGED WITH HOMICIDE IN 84 BOMBING AIMED AT EDEN PASTORA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_12281.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1987** FIVE WITNESSES TESTIFIED THAT HULL WHO HELPED THE CIA SUPPLY THE CONTRAS, HAD AT LEAST SIX AIRSTRIPS, WAS INVOLVED IN COCAINE TRAFFICKING. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 53-54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12282.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1987-1989** JOHN HULL A CIA-CONNECTED RANCHER WAS ARRESTED IN 1/89 FOR, INTER ALIA, ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFICKING PER PRESIDENT ARIAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/89 P440 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12283.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined LT. COL. NORTH, SECORD, POINDEXTER, TAMBS AND FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF FERNANDEZ DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA BECAUSE THEIR ACTIVITIES LED TO THE ESTABLISHING OF NARCOTICS NETS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 742 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12284.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined LT. COL. NORTH, SECORD, POINDEXTER, TAMBS AND FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF FERNANDEZ DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA BECAUSE THEIR ACTIVITIES LED TO THE ESTABLISHING OF NARCOTICS NETS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 742 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12285.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined JOHN HULL'S GREAT ESCAPE. NEW EVIDENCE IN DOJ IG MICHAEL BROMWICH REPORT DESCRIBES CONTRA-BACKER HULL'S DRUG-RELATED ACTS IN COSTA RICA, INDICTMENT BY COSTA RICAN GOVERNMENT, AND ESCAPE TO US IN 89 WITH ALLEGED HELP FROM US DEA OFFICER JUAN PEREZ (NOT NAMED IN DOJ REPORT) ON PLANE FLOWN BY DEA INFORMANT HAROLD WIRES. DESPITE EVIDENCE OF DEA PERSONNEL INVOLVEMENT IN FLIGHT OF INDICTED DRUG TRAFFICKER HULL, DEA CLEARED PEREZ OF WRONGDOING. IF MAG SPECIAL REPORT 9/10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12286.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** IN APRIL 91 COSTA RICA ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE CIA OPERATIVE JOHN HULL TO STAND TRIAL ON HOMICIDE CHARGES. HULL WAS ALLEGEDLY AT CENTER OF NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET. COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSE HULL OF ALLOWING HIS RANCH TO BE USED AS AN ARMS-FOR-DRUGS SWAP MEET. HULL INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING ATTEMPT AGAINST EDEN PASTORA IN LA PENCA, NICARAGUA. 5 DIED IN BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26 91 D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12287.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1976-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1976-1987** GUILLERMO TABRAUE, A BAY OF PIGS VET, IS CHARGED WITH RUNNING A MIAMI DRUG SYNDICATE. TABRAUE ALSO EMPLOYED BY CIA AT \$1400 A WEEK TO GIVE INFO ABOUT DRUG TRAFFICKING AMONG BAY OF PIG VETS. TABRAUE'S TRIAL TO BEGIN 4/3/89.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/17/89 P512 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12288.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1980-1991** SEE ARTICLE "CUBA AND COCAINE": FRONTLINE FABRICATION.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 9-10 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_12289.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DEFECTOR IN INTERIOR MINISTRY SAYS CUBA INVOLVED IN NOVEL DRUG-SMUGGLING TECHNIQUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12290.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, PANAMA, undefined A HANDWRITTEN LETTER TO MANUAL NORIEGA INDICATES THAT FIDEL CASTRO HAD NO ROLE WHATSOEVER IN NORIEGA'S DEALINGS WITH THE MEDELLIN CARTEL. THE LETTER, WRITTEN BY CONVICTED MARIJUANA SMUGGLER STEVEN KALISH IN 1984** , CONTRADICTED THE TESTIMONY OF A U.S. GOVT WITNESS, JOSE BLANDON, IN THE TRIAL OF MANUAL NORIEGA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/07/91 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12291.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID THREATS OTHER THAN USSR WILL REQUIRE AGGRESSIVE U.S. INTEL EFFORTS: TERRORISM, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS. STAKES IN THIRD WORLD BECOME HIGHER AS MORE NATIONS POSSESS INCREASINGLY SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12292.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DEA VERSUS CIA OPERATIONS IN THE "DRUG WAR."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 12-14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_12293.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DEA, undefined HAS DRUG DATA CTR IN EL PASO, CIA HAS ONE IN LANGLEY, TREASURY HAD ONE IN ARLINGTON. GVT HAS CREATED DRUG OR MONEY LAUNDERING INTEL CTRS--SECRETIVE COMPUTERIZED OPS. JUSTICE DEPT PLANS A NATIONAL DRUG CENTER (NDIC) IN D.C. AND WILL SPEND MORE THAN \$50 MILLION NEXT 3 YEAR. CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CTR WILL NOT PASS MUCH INFO TO JUSTICE FOR FEAR OF COMPROMISING SOURCES AND METHODS. DEA'S INTEL CTR (EPIC) PRIMARILY INTERESTED IN TACTICAL INTEL TO AID SPECIFIC INVESTIGATIONS AND DOES NOT DRAW STRATEGIC PORTRAITS. JUSTICE WITH STAFF OF 30 AND START UP BUDGET OF \$8 MILLION TO BEGIN OP IN OCT. SHOULD HAVE BUDGET OF \$46 MILLION IN 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12294.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **DOC RELEASED UNDER FOIA (19 PAGES) RE CIA/JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AGREEMENT REGARDING POSSIBLE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES ARISING OUT OF CIA ACTIVITIES. THE NEED TO PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS AND THE DUTY TO ENFORCE LAWS. INCLUDED IS A BRIEF SUMMARY OF 20 CASES IN WHICH VIOLATIONS OF CRIMINAL STATUTES WERE REPORTED TO DOJ BETWEEN 1954-1975** A DETAILED REVIEW INVOLVED IN THE PROSECUTION OF PUTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-37 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_12295.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **DRUGS, MEXICO, 1984-1990** PABLO ALEMAN DIAZ, HEAD OF MEXICAN JUDICIAL POLICE, TEMPORARILY STEPPED DOWN RE INVESTIGATION OF POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN KIDNAPPING TO U.S. OF DR HUMBERTO ALVAREZ MACHAIN ON 4/3/90. DR MACHAIN ALLEGED BE INVOLVED IN 2/85 MURDER OF DEA AGENT CAMARENA. PUBLICATION "PROCESO" NAMES 49 DEA AGENTS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12296.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **EDUARDO TASCON MORAN: 1970** S CALI ARMS AND DRUG TRAFFICKER WITH ALLEGED LINKS TO TORRIJOS FAMILY IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12297.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** FORMER DEA STATION CHIEF IN SALVADOR, CELERINO CASTILLO, WRITING BOOK ON OPEN INVOLVEMENT OF CONTRA SUPPLY OP IN DRUG TRAFFICKING THRU ILOPONGO AIRFIELD. OLIVER NORTH WAS DIRECTLY INVOLVED. CASTILLO SAYS HE CAN DOCUMENT HIS CLAIMS WITH PHOTOS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12298.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1984-1987** CASTILLO RECRUITED HUGO MARTINEZ WHO WORKED AT ILOPANGO, WRITING FLIGHT PLANS IN AND OUT OF THE CIVILIAN SIDE. HUGO PRODUCED A FLOOD OF DOCUMENTATION ON DRUG SMUGGLING OUT OF THE AIR BASE. HE GAVE NAMES OF TRAFFICKERS AND THEIR DESTINATIONS, FLIGHT PATHS, TAIL NUMBERS AND THE DATE AND TIME OF EACH FLIGHT. HUNDREDS OF FLIGHTS EACH WEEK DELIVERED COCAINE TO THE BUYERS AND RETURNED WITH MONEY FOR THE LAUNDERING MACHINE IN PANAMA. THE TRAFFICKERS AIR-DROPPED THE COCAINE BEFORE LANDING IN FLORIDA OR THE BAHAMAS DROPPING TO WAITING SPEED BOATS. MANY LOADS FOUND THEIR WAY TO THE STREETS THROUGH GEORGE MORALES WHO SMUGGLED MILLIONS OF

DOLLARS OF MARIJUANA FROM THE BAHAMAS TO FLORIDA BEFORE HE WAS CAUGHT. THE CONTRA PLANES FLEW OUT OF HANGARS FOUR AND FIVE. THE CIA OWNED ONE HANGAR AND NSC THE OTHER. THE PILOTS OFTEN BROUGHT THE DRUGS TO ILOPANGO FROM EITHER NUMEROUS PRIVATE AIRSTRIPS IN COSTA RICA, OR THE U.S. MILITARY BASE IN PANAMA. THEY FLEW WEAPONS, CASH, AND COCAINE FROM THESE SAFE HAVENS TO THE U.S. THE NAMES HUGO PROVIDED RUN THROUGH THE COMPUTER CAME BACK AS NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS LISTED IN DEA FILES. I TRACKED DRUG FLIGHTS OUT OF HANGARS FOUR AND FIVE -- DATE, TIME FLIGHT NUMBER, DESTINATION, AND THE NAMES AND PASSPORT NUMBERS OF THE PILOTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 139-140 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12299.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1988** THE U.S. COUNSELOR IN EL SALVADOR TOLD DEA MAN CASTILLO THAT THE CIA HAD REQUESTED A VISA FOR CARLOS ALBERTO AMADOR, A NICARAGUAN PILOT DOCUMENTED IN THE COMPUTER AS A NARCOTICS TRAFFICKER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 144 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12300.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined PANAM FLIGHT 103 SUPPOSEDLY DOWNED BY CIA TO PROTECT DRUG PIPELINE? RANDOM LENGTHS 11/15/89 P1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12301.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: FELIPE ("MORGAN") VIDAL: MIAMI CUBAN AND ALLEGED CIA AGENT WHO TOOK OVER SMALL COSTA RICA CONTRA FACTION AFTER DRUG INDICTMENT OF SEBASTIAN GONZALEZ.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12302.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: FLOYD CARLTON: PANAMANIAN DRUG TRAFFICKER USING DIACSA AS COVER; AFTER CONVICTION HE BECAME MAJOR U.S. GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN INDICTMENT OF NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12303.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1950** CIA JOINED FORCES WITH CORSICANS TO BREAK HOLD OF COMMUNIST PARTY OVER CITY GVT AND TO BREAK TWO DOCK STRIKES - THAT THREATENED EFFICIENTCY OF MARSHALL PLAN AND 1ST INDOCHINA WAR.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 25 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12304.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1953** CIA SENT FUNDS TO THE HEROIN-SMUGGLING CORSICAN UNDERWORLD OF MARSEILLES TO ASSIST ITS BATTLE WITH COMMUNIST UNIONS. CIA'S TOP CORSICAN AGENT WAS IMPLICATED IN A MASSIVE OPIUM SMUGGLING RING FROM LAOS INTO VIETNAM IN THE MID-1960S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 37 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12305.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ON 2/16/93 FRENCH BUSINESSMAN FOR THIRD TIME IN 4 MONTHS, WAS EXPELLED FROM NETHERLANDS. MICHAEL BOSIO, IS ALLEGED VICTIM OF CIA/DEA DRUG OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12306.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, LAOS, undefined PRINCE SOPSAISANA OF LAOS TO PARIS IN APRIL. ONE OF HIS SUITCASES CONTAINED 60 KILOS OF HIGH-GRADE LAOTIAN HEROIN WORTH \$13.5 MILLION IN NEW YORK. FRENCH REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS CREDENTIALS AND HE RECALLED TO VIENTIANE IN JUNE. ACCORDING TO DEA, SOPSAI'S VENTURE WAS FINANCED BY GEN VANG PAO, AND THE HEROIN HAD BEEN REFINED IN LAB AT LONG TIENG, CIA'S HQS FOR OPS IN N. LAOS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 284-5 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12307.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1948-1991 ENTRY: **FROM ABOUT 1948-1991** CIA INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC AT 3 LEVELS: 1) COINCIDENTAL COMPLICITY THRU COVERT ALLIANCES WITH GROUPS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN DRUGS; 2) SUPPORT OF TRAFFIC BY COVERING UP FOR DRUG LORD ALLIES; 3) ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT IN TRANSPORT OF OPIUM AND HEROIN. FROM BURMA'S OPIUM TRAFFIC IN 50S AND GROWTH OF GOLDEN TRIANGLE IN SEA IN 60S AND 70S U.S. ROLE A CATALYST. IN 5/80 DR. DAVID MUSTO, ANGRY. IN LATE 77 HE ON CARTER'S W.H. STRATEGY COUNCIL ON DRUG ABUSE. NEXT TWO YEARS CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES DENIED COUNCIL ACCESS TO ALL CLASSIFIED INFO ON DRUG TRAFFIC. CIA LIED ABOUT DOLLAR ROLE OF DRUGS. DR. JOYCE LOWINSON ANOTHER COUNCIL MEMBER IN NYT OP-ED CRITICIZED POLICY. BOTH MUSTO AND LOWINSON WORRIED ABOUT DRUGS IN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN. DEA INVESTIGATED SURGE OF DRUGS FROM SOUTHERN ASIA. DRUG TRAFFIC IN U.S. IN LARGE PART DUE TO FAILURE DEA'S INTERDICTION AND CIA'S COVERT OPS. CIA OPS TRANSFORMED SOUTHERN ASIA TO MAJOR SUPPLIER OF WORLD HEROIN. BY 88 THERE AN ESTIMATED 100 TO 200 HEROIN REFINERIES IN KYBER DISTRICT ALONE. TRUCKS FROM PAKISTANI ARMY'S LOGISTICS WITH CIA ARMS OFTEN RETURNED LOADED WITH HEROIN - PROTECTED WITH PAPERS FROM PAKISTAN'S ISI. DEA SAID 40 SIGNIFICANT NARCOTICS SYNDICATES IN PAKISTAN. ANNUAL EARNINGS \$8 TO 10 BILLION. PRO 7/91 20-26. INFO FROM ALFRED MCCOY'S ADAPTED FROM BOOK, POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN GLOBAL DRUG TRADE, A REVISED EDITION TO BE PUB IN JULY 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12308.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: GAO REPORT: WAR ON DRUGS - HEROIN PRICE, PURITY, AND QUANTITIES SEIZED OVER PAST 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-92-95FS source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12309.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **GERARD LATCHINIAN: INTERNATIONAL ARMS DEALER, FORMER BUSINESS PARTNER OF FELIX RODRIGUEZ AND MOSSAD AGENT PESAKH BEN-OR, CONVICTED FOR HIS PART IN 1984** BUESO ROSA COCAINE PLOT.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12310.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, SCOTLAND. DEA PROBING REPORT PAN AM 103 TERRORISTS EXPLOITED DEA OP "COURIER" TO PLANT EXPLOSIVES. OP ALLOWED INFORMANTS PUT SUITCASES ON PAN AM FLIGHTS WITHOUT USUAL SECURITY CHECKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/90 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12311.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **GOLDEN TRIANGLE. "BIIC" (ADI 16 RUE DES ECOLES, 75005 PARIS 326.04.52).** ISSUE CONTAINS STUDY OF OPIUM WAR IN GOLDEN TRIANGLE AND ITS RELATION TO CIA, A FOURTEEN PAGE DOSSIER ON INTEL AND COVERT OPS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND OTHER ARTICLES INCLUDING: "SHADOW DEALS IN THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE: CIA CONNECTION," "SOUTH AFRICA AND CIA AGAINST THE MPLA," AND "CIA - BLUNDERS AND DISAGREEMENTS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XI 82 P2-3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_12312.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **GONZALO RODRIGUEZ GACHA: DRUG TRAFFICKER IN MEDELLIN CARTEL; KILLED IN 1990** .

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12313.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1998** CIA HAS A STRONG ROLE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND COUNTER-DRUG OPS. IT WORKS WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY INTEL EVEN THOUGH DEA ACCUSED 31 MILITARY OFFICERS OF DRUG TRAFFICKING. NOT ONE OFFICER HAS BEEN TRIED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12314.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, 1985-1988** A CONTRA PILOT, AN AMERICAN NAMED WILLIAM BASHER, WAS IN CHARGE OF MONEY, EQUIPMENT, AND TRAINING FOR THE CONTRAS. HE WAS DOCUMENTED IN SEVEN DEA FILES FOR FLYING DRUGS AND ARMS FROM SOUTH AMERICA TO THE UNITED STATES VIA ILOPANGO. STATE DEPARTMENT POLITICAL OFFICER JANIS ELMORE CONFIRMED THAT BASHER WORKED FOR OLIVER NORTH. COUNSELOR GENERAL FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN EL SALVADOR, ROBERT CHAVEZ, SAID HE KNEW ABOUT NORTH'S OPERATION, AND KNEW THEY WERE SMUGGLING DOPE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 155-7 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12315.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1988-1993** ALEXANDRA MARKS OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR WROTE ON ANTI-DRUG INTEL CENTER ESTABLISHED IN HAITI IN 88 BY DEA BUT WAS EFFECTIVELY CONTROLLED BY CIA-CREATED, FINANCED AND TRAINED HAITIAN NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN). DEA BELIEVED SIN WAS THE U.S.-FINANCED CENTER FOR DRUG OPS WITH CIA PROTECTING HAITIAN OFFICERS IN RETURN FOR A CONTINUING INTEL RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12316.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1988-1993** TIM WEINER OF NYT SAID "CIA FORMED HAITIAN UNIT LATER TIED TO NARCOTICS" - HAVING CREATED HAITIAN INTEL SERVICE, CIA FAILED TO INSURE THAT SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS SPENT TRAINING AND EQUIPPING SERVICE FROM 86 TO 91 WAS ACTUALLY USED IN WAR ON DRUGS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 3-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12317.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** DEA CHIEF MIAMI, THOMAS CASH, TOLD STORY FROM INFORMANT OF ARISTIDE'S INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TRADE. INFO FROM UNCORROBATED SOURCE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/31/94 482,96 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12318.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined ONLY WEEKS AGO U.S. ADAMANT IN RESOLVE TO FORCE RETURN OF OUSTED HAITIAN PRESIDENT ARISTIDE TO GOVERN COUNTRY. NOW HE WARNED THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO NEGOTIATE HIS POSSIBLE RETURN WITH CURRENT HAITIAN LEADERSHIP. FLIP-FLOP DUE TO A RE-EXAMINING OF ARISTIDE'S BRIEF TENURE AS PRESIDENT. ONE CONCERN WHETHER DRUG CORRUPTION, WHICH FLOURISHED UNDER PREVIOUS REGIMES, ALSO PERSISTED UNDER ARISTIDE. DISCUSSES ROLAND SEIDE. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/92 C11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12319.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined HAITI'S LARGEST TRAFFICKER OF COCAINE, FERNANDO BURGOS MARTINEZ, OPERATES FREELY PER DEA STUDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/93 A41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12320.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **HOLLAND, 1992-1993** DEA STING CATCHES TWO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12321.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. JOSE BUESO ROSA: HONDURAN GENERAL CONVICTED IN DRUG-FINANCED PLOT TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12322.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined U.S. INTEL IDENTIFIED TEN SENIOR HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICERS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. THEY INCLUDED COL. ROBERTO NUNEZ, CHIEF OF MILITARY INTEL, COL. LEONEL RIERA LUNATTI, CHIEF OF POLICE AND COL. LEONEL GUTIERREZ, HEAD OF NAVY. ADDITIONALLY COL. RIGOBERTO REGALADO LARA, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO PERU, WAS ARRESTED IN MIAMI FOR POSSESSION OF 11 KILOS OF COCAINE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/88 8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_12323.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, COLOMBIA. PABLO ESCOBAR GAVIRIA: MAJOR COLOMBIAN TRAFFICKER IN MEDELLIN CARTEL FDN (FRENTE DEMOCRATIO NICARAGUENSE): LEADING CONTRA FACTION IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12324.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1991-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, HAITI, 1991-1997** HONDURAS DENIED A U.S. REQUEST TO EXTRADITE A HAITIAN EX-POLICE CHIEF ACCUSED OF HELPING FERRY AT LEAST 33 TONS OF DRUGS INTO THE UNITED STATES. THE U.S. FAILED TO PROVIDE CREDIBLE EVIDENCE FOR EXTRADITION OF LT. GEN. MICHEL FRANCOIS, A LEADER OF HAITI'S 1991-94 MILITARY REGIME. U.S. ACCUSED THE FORMER PORT-AU-PRINCE POLICE CHIEF OF HELPING COLOMBIAN TRAFFICKERS BRING DRUGS INTO THE U.S. VIA HAITI. AP

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12325.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, ISRAEL. DURING CONTRA WAR HONDURAN MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS ON DOUBLE SALARY FROM CIA AND COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS, WHO SAW ADVANTAGE OF USING HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS FOR TRANSITING COCAINE UNDER COVER OF WAR EFFORT. ISRAELIS ALSO TRAINED HONDURAN DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 225 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_12326.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, JUAN RAMON MATTA BALLESTEROS: HONDURAN DRUG TRAFFICKER WITH IMPORTANT DRUG CONNECTIONS IN MEXICO, CALI, AND HONDURAN ARMY.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12327.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NIXON MADE CIA CHIEF DRUG INTEL AGENCY. OLD CIA HAND LUCIEN CONEIN HEADED DEA'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS BRANCH. HE CREATED DEEP-COVER CIA/DEA NARCOTICS OP IN MIAMI, CODE-NAMED BUNCIN/DEACON, AND RECRUITED A STAFF OF 19 - ANTI-CASTRO CONTRACT AGENTS. DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA TO RESEARCHER JOHN HILL DESCRIBE A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT BETWEEN CIA AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO ASK FOR DISMISSALS RATHER THAN EXPOSE SOURCES OR TECHNIQUES. CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER AND BAY OF PIGS VET CARLOS HERNANDEZ RUMBAUT, CONTINUED HIS TRAFFICKING ACTIVITY THROUGH 1976 . JUSTICE DUMPED AGREEMENT IN 76, BUT CONEIN HAD WORKED OUT A "CROSSOVER' ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY DEA WOULD CLAIM THAT ANY CIA ASSET BUSTED FOR NARCOTICS SMUGGLING WAS ON A DEEP-COVER DEA ASSIGNMENT. NONE OF CIA'S CUBANS PROSECUTED FOR DRUG SMUGGLING. 27 U.S. PROSECUTIONS OF LATIN AMERICA DRUG CASES AND TWO OTHER MAJOR CASES HAD TO BE DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA'S DOMESTIC INVOLVEMENT. HINCKLE, W. & TURNER, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS XXXVII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12328.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUREAU OF NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS, PREDECESSOR TO DEA, WAS FORMULATED IN COOPERATION WITH CIA FOR PURPOSE OF GATHERING STRATEGIC NARCOTICS INTEL AND WOULD BE USED TO NEUTRALIZE SUSPECTED NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. PROJECT BECAME KNOWN AS "BUNCIN" (BUREAU OF NARCOTICS COVERT INTEL NETWORK), BUT WAS SOON RENAMED "DEACON" (DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION COVERT OPERATIONS NETWORK) WHICH PROVED FAR MORE EFFECTIVE IN GATHERING INFO OF AN "INTERNAL SECURITY NATURE" WITHIN U.S. A FORMER DEA OFFICIAL NOTED THAT WITH EXCEPTION OF ONE COCAINE SEIZURE IN 1974 , NO BUNCIN/DEACON INTEL EVER MADE IT TO COURTROOM. CIA DESTROYED EVIDENCE SO AS NOT TO REVEAL SOURCES. INTEL ANALYST IN SOUTHEAST ASIA NOTED "IT WAS IRONIC THAT CIA SHOULD BE GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY OF NARCOTICS INTEL, PARTICULARLY SINCE THEY WERE SUPPORTING THE PRIME MOVERS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/21/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12329.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE REAGAN ADM SAID THE NATIONAL NARCOTICS BORDER INTERDICTION SYSTEM WILL DRAW ON CIA INFORMERS, ARMY AND NAVY HELICOPTER SURVEILLANCE AND DOMESTIC CRIME-FIGHTING AGENCIES IN HOPES OF INTERCEPTING DRUG SMUGGLERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12330.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DRAFTED A DIRECTIVE TO BROADEN WAR ON DRUGS AND TO EXPLICITLY INCLUDE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN DRUG LORDS. CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER PROVIDES ANALYTICAL AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT TO ANTI-NARCOTIC OPERATIONS. ACCORDING TO RAFAEL PERL, AN INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS SPECIALIST WITH CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, ELIMINATING FOUR OR FIVE LEADERS COULD DISRUPT DRUG OPERATIONS FOR AS LONG AS 18 MONTHS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/21/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12331.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STATE DEPT OFFICE FOR DRUG CONTROL, INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS BUREAU (INM) WAS ONE OF FEW ANTI-DRUG AGENCIES THAT DID NOT HAVE ANYONE ASSIGNED TO THE CIA'S CENTER FOR NARCOTICS CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/90 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12332.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN AN ESCALATION IN CIA'S DRUG WORK, DCI WEBSTER CREATED AN ANTINARCOTICS UNIT THAT WILL "LEND ANALYTICAL AND OPS SUPPORT" TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKERS. IMPETUS FOR THE CENTER WAS TO RESPOND TO COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE QUALITY OF INTEL THE CIA HAS PROVIDED THE DEA. DEA OFFICIALS COMPLAIN THERE LITTLE INTEL OF VALUE FROM THE CIA. ONE DEA AGENT ASSIGNED TO THE CENTER AS LIAISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/89 A12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12333.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IN DRUG WAR, NEARLY EVERY AGENCY INVOLVED.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-104 4/92 39 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12334.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined BAKHTIAR, A RICH IRANIAN, ACCORDING TO HIM, WAS APPROACHED BY THE CIA TO USE HEROIN RESOURCES OF HIS FAMILY TO FINANCE THE OVERTHROW OF KHOMEINI. THIS IN COURT. REBEL 11/22/83 P83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12335.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined FBI SUSPECTS ISRAELI MONEY LAUNDERING OP IS PROCESSING AS MUCH AS \$200 MILLION A YEAR THROUGH U.S. BANKS TO BE USED IN COVERT OPS. ULTRA-ORTHODOX JEWS IN NEW YORK REPORTED TO HAVE LAUNDERED MONEY THAT ISRAELI COL YAIR KLEIN AND HIS COMPANY, SPEARHEAD LTD., EARNED TRAINING AND ARMING HIT SQUADS OF MEDELLIN CARTEL. KERRY'S SENATE REPORT SAYS PART OF KLEIN'S OP - A undefined ARMS SALE TO CARTEL BOSS JOSE GONZALO RODRIGUEZ GACHA BY STATE-OWNED ISRAEL MILITARY INDUSTRIES WAS LINKED TO BCCI. REPORT SAID BCCI HELPED ISRAELI MAURICE SAFATI OBTAIN U.S. GVT FINANCING OF A MELON FARM ON ANTIGUA IN undefined

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/5/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12336.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, COLOMBIA, 1987-1990** 4 FEDERAL AGENCIES INVESTIGATING ARIK AFEK, AKA FLOWER MAN, WHO KILLED IN MIAMI. ISRAELI TV SAID CIA GAVE AFEK A U.S. PASSPORT IN EXCHANGE FOR INFO ON ISRAELI ACTIVITY IN COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/90 1,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_12337.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, COLOMBIA, undefined COLOMBIA ISSUED A WARRANT FOR ARREST OF LT.COL. YAIR KLEIN, WHO LED AN ISRAELI TEAM AND TRAINED PARAMILITARY SQUADS FOR MEDELLIN COCAINE CARTEL. HARARI INVOLVED. IFA 10/89 1,5.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 9/89 1,2,4-8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_12338.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PANAMA, 1988-1990** MIKE HARARI RECRUITED ISRAELIS FOR NORIEGA'S PERSONAL BODYGUARD DURING 89. HE HAD PREVIOUSLY ORGANIZED THIS FORCE. THIS MEANS HE BEEFED UP NORIEGA'S SECURITY AFTER U.S. OFFICIALS HAD BEGUN EXTENSIVE CIA ACTION AGAINST NORIEGA AND HAD REPEATEDLY ASKED ISRAEL TO RECALL HARARI. IFA 1/90 3, 4,5,8. MIKE HARARI IS ISRAEL'S MAN IN PANAMA WHERE HE HAS HANDLED ISRAELI ARMS SALES AND NOREIGA'S PERSONAL SECURITY FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. BETWEEN 82-85 HE RAN HARARI NET, A U.S.-ISRAELI CONTRA SUPPLY OP THAT WORKED IN CAHOOTS WITH MEDELLIN CARTEL TO TRANSPORT COCAINE FROM COLOMBIA TO U.S.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/89 1,2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_12339.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined "ONIG" CONNECTION DISMANTLED. OVER THE LAST MONTH ITALIAN AND U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT SERVICES HAVE DISMANTLED AN IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL NETWORK OF ITALIAN AND COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS. LATTER HAD ESTABLISHED THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN MANHATTAN AT "FAMOUS ORIGINAL PIZZA RAY'S" THROUGH WHICH 50 KILOS OF COCAINE WAS PROCESSED EVERY MONTH. OP INVOLVED SPECIALIZED FBI TEAMS AND TEAMS FROM PALERMO, REGGIO DI ALABRA AND ROME OF CRIMINALPOL. A HUNDRED PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AND 200 KILOS OF COCAINE WERE SEIZED. U.S. MAFIA DOESN'T SEEM TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH NETWORK WHICH WAS SET UP BY COLOMBIANS WHO FURNISHED THEIR SICILIAN AND CALABRIAN COUNTERPARTS IN COCAINE, RELYING PARTICULARLY UPON MACRI' FAMILY FOR DISTRIBUTION IN SOUTHERN ITALY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 251 251/7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12340.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: JACK TERRELL: FORMER U.S. MERCENARY AND CONTRA SUPPORTER WHO WAS PERSECUTED BY NORTH AND OSG AFTER HE BEGAN TALKING TO DEA AND FBI ABOUT CONTRA SMUGGLING ACTIVITIES; LATER INDICTED ON ANTINEUTRALITY CHARGES THAT WERE EVENTUALLY DROPPED.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12341.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LA WEEKLY 10/13/88 BEGINNING P18 RE "THE MIAMI NETWORK."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12342.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LA WEEKLY 10/6/88 BEGINNING P18 RE "COCAINE AND THE WHITE HOUSE."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12343.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE IN "THE MIAMI CONNECTION" DISCUSSES THE DRUG TRAFFIC AND SAYS FOUR GROUPS OF PLAYERS ARE PROMINENT IN THE MIAMI ACTION: ITALIAN AND JEWISH CRIME SYNDICATES; CUBAN EXILE TERRORIST GROUPS AND THE CIA; LATIN AMERICAN DRUGS DEALERS; AND BANKERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/18/84 P186-198 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12344.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined LARGER SHARE DRUGS ENTERING EAST U.S. COMING FROM SOUTHEAST ASIA. BURMA STILL LARGEST SUPPLIER. THAI GVT ACCUSED LAO GVT COMPLICITY IN HEROIN TRAFFIC. MOST SEA HEROIN GOES VIA BANGKOK TO U.S. WEST COAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/88 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12345.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined NUGAN HAND BANK WHICH COLLAPSED WAS USED BY CIA TO CHANNEL MONEY TO SOUTHEAST ASIA AND BY AUSTRALIAN HEROIN TRAFFICKERS TO FINANCE THEIR TRADE. A NUMBER OF THE BANK'S OFFICERS AND CONSULTANTS ARE FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES. A DOZEN OR SO PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE BANK HAVE DIED OR DISAPPEARED, ACCORDING TO REPORT IN LONDON SUNDAY TIMES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_12346.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. SEE ARTICLE "STRANGE TALES OF NUGGAN HAND DRUG CLIENTS,"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12347.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. "NUGAN HAND BANK AND CIA/DRUGS." MOTHER JONES SEP/87 16-23**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12348.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, PROPRIETARY. DISCUSSION OF NUGAN HAND BANK 1961-1980** INVOLVEMENT WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 36-40 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12349.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BARRY SEAL A CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER WAS KILLED 2/19/86 IN BATON ROUGE. HE HAD BEEN USED TO TYR TO TIE NICARAGUAN GVT OFFICIALS INTO DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/87 49-50 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12350.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BAY OF PIGS VETERANS DRUG RING PROFITS USED TO SUPPLY CONTRAS ACCORDING TO CHRISTIC INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 43 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12351.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **BAY OF PIGS VETS LINKS 1970-1987** WITH ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 42-6 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12352.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: INVOLVEMENT OF FORMER CIA LATIN AMERICAN OPERATIVES IN DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 134-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12353.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BLOWBACK. FLORIDA DRUG PROSECUTOR SAID undefined "A GREAT MANY OF DRUG SMUGGLERS IN MIAMI TODAY ARE BAY OF PIGS VETS. THAT'S WHY THEY'RE SO TOUGH. THEY'RE INTEL TRAINED. THAT'S WHY WE'RE HAVING SUCH A TOUGH TIME".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 135 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12354.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined "U.S., DRUGS AND BOLIVIA: THE U.S. IN BOLIVIA, PLAYING GOLF WHILE THE DRUGS FLOW."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P188-92 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12355.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1950-1959** CIA ACTIVITIES BURMA (WITH KMT) HELPED TRANSFORM SHAN STATES INTO LARGEST OPIUM-GROWING REGION IN WORLD. KMT SHIPPED HEROIN TO NORTH THAILAND WHERE SOLD TO GEN. PHAO SRIYANONDA OF THAI POLICE, A CIA CLIENT.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 127 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12356.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA. CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH KMTER'S WHO SOURCE OF DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 331-4 source code: EE

111-ciabase_12357.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA/CHINA, 50S CIA CONTRACT AIRCRAFT USED TO TRANSPORT OPIUM FROM BURMA TO BANGKOK IN LI MI OP.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 321-4 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_12358.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA/CHINA, 50S LI MI'S FORCES DID LITTLE TO CHINA BUT BECAME ENSCONCED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. CIA'S AIRCRAFT CARRIED GUERRILLAS OPIUM TO MARKET IN BANGKOK.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 321-3 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_12359.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA/THAILAND. JACK KILLAM A CONTRACT US. GVT EMPLOYEE SHOT IN HEAD BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. BURIED BY TWO CIA OPERATIVES. MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 322-3 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_12360.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined SMUGGLER MICHAEL TOLLIVER PAID TO FLY ARMS TO CONTRAS THEN ALLOWED TO RETURN TO U.S. WITH DRUGS. HE WOULD FIND HIS OWN RETURN LOAD OR BE SUPPLIED WITH A NETWORK RUN BY OLIVER NORTH. ONCE LANDED PLANE WITH 25,000 LBS MARIJUANA AT HOMESTEAD AIR BASE IN FLA. DRUG ROUTE PROTECTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/88 11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12361.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CIRCA 1985-1986** G.W. BETZNER TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATOR KERRY'S COMMITTEE RE HIS PARTICIPATION IN DRUG SMUGGLING. SAID HE MADE 2 TRIPS INTO COSTA RICA AND LANDED NEAR RANCH OF JOHN HULL. BETZNER SAID HULL WATCHED AS LOAD OF MACHINE GUNS UNLOADED AND REPLACED BY COCAINE. SECOND FLIGHT NEAR STRIP NEAR VOICE OF AMERICA NEAR HULL'S RANCH WHERE GUNS UNLOADED AND COCAINE LOADED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/88 A1&15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12362.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined CONTRA COLLABORATOR AND FORMER PANAMA OFFICIAL HUGO SPADAFORA BLEW WHISTLE ON COKE DEALING TO DEA AGENTS 9/85. NEXT DAY HIS HEADLESS BODY FOUND INSIDE MAIL BAG IN COSTA RICA. IN 85 COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ARRESTED CONTRA COMMANDER SEBASTIAN GONZALEZ MENDIOLA ON CHARGES OF COCAINE TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SUMMER 86 43 source code: NR

111-ciabase_12363.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined SENATOR KERRY SAID IT CLEAR THERE IS NETWORKING OF DRUG TRAFFICKING THRU CONTRAS. "AND IT GOES RIGHT UP TO [CONTRA LEADERS] MARIO CALERO, ADOLFO CALERO [AND] ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ." CIA HAS ACTIVELY BLOCKED FEDERAL DRUG INVESTIGATIONS OF CONTRA SUPPORTERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 13, 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12364.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** ARTICLE IN NATION BY JONATHAN KWITNY, "MONEY, DRUGS AND THE CONTRAS." NA 9/29/87 COVER & P162

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12365.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** LETTERS TO THE EDITOR OF THE NATION DEBATE CONTENTS OF KWITNEY'S ARTICLE "MONEY, DRUGS AND THE CONTRAS." 9/19/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12366.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CIRCA 1984-1987** INFO COMING OUT OF SENATOR KERRY'S HEARINGS RE CONTRAS AND THE DRUG TRAFFIC. NA 4/30/88 P589,593-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12367.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CIRCA 1985-1986** OFFICIALS OF JUSTICE DEPT., STATE DEPT., AND DEA HAVE TOLD CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DURING PAST 18 MONTHS THAT NORTH SACRIFICED U.S. ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS WHEN HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BENEFIT THE CONTRAS. ARIZONA DAILY STAR 11/27/88 COMMENT, SEE MAJOR ARTICLE IN COMMON CAUSE MAGAZINE 10/88 P23-33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12368.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, CIRCA undefined JOE FERNANDEZ, COS COSTA RICA TESTIFIED AT CLOSED SESSION THAT ON ONE OCCASION A "HIGHER AUTHORITY" IN THE AGENCY ORDERED HIM TO CONTINUE WORKING WITH 2 CONTRA LEADERS SUSPECTED OF DRUG DEALING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/2787 P874 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12369.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON NARCOTICS ABUSE AND CONTROL REQUESTED THE DEA, CIA AND CUSTOMS SERVICE TO BRIEF HIS COMMITTEE ON CONTRA DRUG LINKS AT A CLOSED SESSION. CIA AND JUSTICE DEPT, WHICH OVERSEES DEA, REFUSED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P787 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12370.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHICAGO DAILY NEWS REPORTED CIA FORCED JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DROP AN INDICTMENT AGAINST ONE OF ITS (CIA) AGENTS INVOLVED IN A PLOT TO SMUGGLE 100 POUNDS OF RAW OPIUM INTO U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/5/75 4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12371.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. "PLAN OF MOBILIZATION AND OPERATIONS FOR THE COUP D'ETAT" CODE NAME PLAN Z GIEN IN WHITE PAPER WHICH SAID CUBANS HAD PREPARED PLAN. 2 CIA OFFICERS HELPED PREPARE. WHITE PAPER SAID ALLENDE GVT INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC AND TERRORISM. CITED A LIST OF WEAPONS AND AMMO CACHES.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 147-50 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_12372.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1942-1945 ENTRY: **CHINA. PAYMENTS AT SMALL OSS BASE 1942-1945** IN KUNMING FREQUENTLY MADE WITH OPIUM.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 64 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12373.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA, TAIWAN. CAT IN OP REPAT EVACUATED CHINAT TROOPS FROM BURMA OF THE YUNNAN ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL SALVATION ARMY. INVASIONS CHINA UNSUCCESSFUL AND IT CLEAR KMT IRREGULARS MORE INTERESTED IN DRUG TRADE THAN FIGHTING COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 195 source code: PM

111-ciabase_12374.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined TESTIMONY DEA AGENT INDICATES THAT CIA AWARE OF DRUG SMUGGLING ACTIVITIES CIA BACKED KUOMINTANG ARMIES OF BURMA AND LAOS. ALLEGEDLY CIA ORDERED SOME SMUGGLING ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12375.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **CIA COORDINATES 1969-1975** CLANDESTINE INTEL COLLECTION OVERSEAS AND PROVIDES OTHER GVT AGENCIES WITH FOREIGN INTEL ON DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 36-7 source code: RC

111-ciabase_12376.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA NEVER TRAFFICKED IN DRUGS AS MATTER OF OFFICIAL POLICY, BUT WILLING OVERLOOK FACT THAT MEO'S PRIMARY CASH CROP WAS OPIUM, WHILE CIA PLANES OF AIR AMERICA WERE ON OCCASION USED TO CARRY DRUGS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 215 source code: COI

111-ciabase_12377.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORTED ROLE WITH NUGAN HAND BANK AND DRUG RUNNING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12378.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RESPONSIBLE BEGINNING undefined FOR COORDINATING ALL CLANDESTINE INTEL RE DRUGS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 221-224 source code: RC

111-ciabase_12379.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USE OF FORMER NAZI CLAUS BARBIE AND HIS ROLE IN DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12380.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED LSD TO DISCREDIT A TARGET'S CHARACTER.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 103 source code: MC

111-ciabase_12381.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, NICARAGUA, undefined DRUG DEALER OCHOA, KINGPIN OF MEDELLIN CARTEL WAS CAPTURE. DEA PROPOSED A DEAL IF OCHOA WOULD IMPLICATE SANDINISTAS. HE REFUSED. CIA, DEA AND BUSH'S NEWLY FORMED ANTIDRUG TASK FORCE USED BARRY SEAL TO TRY TO IMPLICATE SANDINISTAS IN DRUG TRAFFIC. SEAL TESTIFIED HE PHOTOED SANDINISTA SOLDIERS AND AN OFFICIAL. SEAL A PART OF SUPPLY NET SUPERVISED BY CIA AND NORTH. C-123** USED BY SEAL TO IMPLICATE SANDINISTAS LATER SHOT DOWN WITH HASENFUS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/5/87 P189-192 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12382.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE REPORT DOES NOT DISCUSS ALLEGATIONS OF CONTRA DRUG-RUNNING. IGNORED IS CIA'S COSTA RICAN STATION CHIEF JOE FERNANDEZ'S TESTIMONY THAT "A HIGHER AUTHORITY" OVERRULED HIS DECISION TO CUT OFF TWO CONTRA LEADERS HE SUSPECTED OF SMUGGLING NARCOTICS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P669 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12383.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined MONEY LAUNDERER FOR COLOMBIAN COCAINE CARTEL TOLD SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TERRORISM, NARCOTICS, AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS THAT HE PASSED NEARLY \$10 MILLION TO CONTRAS THRU FELIX RODRIGUEZ, FORMER CIA OPERATIVE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12384.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, undefined MEMO FROM COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF CONTRA DRUG SMUGGLING TO IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE. SAYS ALLEGATIONS UNFOUNDED, FURTHER INVESTIGATION UNWARRANTED. ICA 630-2 .** KELSO INVESTIGATION DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 648 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_12385.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. DURING HIS TESTIMONY TONY AVIRGAN SAID THAT HARRY BARRANTES, A MAJOR OF THE COSTA RICAN RURAL GUARD IN CHARGE OF

AN ANTI-TERRORISM GROUP, HAD SAID THAT HE HAD FOR MONTHS PENETRATED THE FDN AND DRUG TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS CENTERING AROUND JOHN HULL.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey, M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. 97 source code: LA

111-ciabase_12386.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1988-1989** JOHN HULL THE US RANCHER WHO AIDED THE CONTRAS FOR THE CIA WAS ARRESTED IN COSTA RICA AND CHARGED WITH DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/89 P296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12387.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CASE INVOLVING CUBAN EXILES AND DRUG TRAFFIC TRACED TO PHONE NUMBER ZODIAC COMPANY, A CIA FRONT. INVESTIGATION DROPPED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 214 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12388.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **CUBA, BAY OF PIGS VETS. ESTIMATED THAT 1961-1975** AT LEAST 8% OF BAY OF PIGS VETS HAD BEEN ARRESTED OR CONVICTED ON DRUG CRIME CHARGES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 127 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12389.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER ANNOUNCED ON 12/12/undefined THAT THE CIA WILL ASSUME A GREATER ROLE IN EFFORTS TO STOP THE FLOW OF NARCOTICS. THIS INCLUDES SUPPORTING INTERDICTION OP AT MEXICO BORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12390.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DEA DEC undefined SAYS AFGHANISTAN REBELS ARE FINANCING THEIR BATTLE AT LEAST PARTIALLY THRU SALE OPIUM, SOME OF WHICH COMES TO U.S. IN FORM OF HEROIN. DAVID MELOICK, DEA'S CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON SAID 52% OF HEROIN BROUGHT INTO U.S. LAST YEAR BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM AREA OF AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN AND IRAN. AMERICAN INTERESTS AFGHANISTAN CONTRADICTIONARY OVER FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFIC AND POLITICAL GOALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12391.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DEA OFFICIAL IN EMBASSY IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA SAID THE CONTRAS WERE PART OF THE DRUGS-FOR-ARMS TRADE IN LATIN AMERICA. DR. HUGO SPADAFORA FINGERED A CONTRA DRUG SMUGGLER FROM COSTA RICA, SAID THE SMUGGLER FLED TO PANAMA AND WAS BEING PROTECTED BY NORIEGA. SPADAFORA WAS BEHEADED.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/87 P48-9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12392.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS REVEAL THAT IN undefined NORTH, GEN. PAUL GORMAN, CIA MAN DEWEY CLAIRRIDGE, AND ELLIOT ABRAMS LOBBIED JUSTICE DEPT TO TREAT LENIENTLY HONDURAS' GEN. JOSE ABDENEGO BUESO ROSA WHO WAS INVOLVED IN PLOT TO KILL HONDURAN PRESIDENT ROBERTO SUAZO CORDOVA. IRAN CONTRA REPORT DOES NOT MENTION NAME OF CONSPIRATOR NOR CENTRAL AM LEADER. ALSO, REPORT DOES NOT MENTION THAT GEN. ROSA, FORMER HEAD OF HONDURAN ARMED FORCES JOINT COMMAND, WAS CONTRA SUPPORTER AND WAS TO FUND OP THRU COCAINE SMUGGLING INTO U.S. AMERICAN OFFICIALS FEARED ROSA MIGHT TALK ABOUT CONTRA DRUG OPS IF JUSTICE DEPT DID NOT GO EASY ON HIM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P668 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12393.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. BEGINNING IN undefined VANG PAO BECAME DRUG LORD OF HMONG. PER OUANE RATTIKONE, COMMANDER OF LAOTIAN ARMY, AND GEN THAO MA, THEN COMMANDER LAOTIAN AIR FORCE, AIR AMERICA BEGAN FLYING HMONG OPIUM TO MARKETS IN LONG TIENG AND VIENTIANE. TONY POE, A CIA OFFICER WHO WORKED WITH VANG PAO, SAID VANG PAO MADE MILLIONS IN DRUG TRAFFIC. AIR LOGISTICS FOR OPIUM TRADE FURTHER IMPROVED WHEN CIA AND USAID GAVE VANG PAO FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN FORMING HIS OWN AIR LINE, XIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT. FORMED IN LATE undefined WITH TWO C-47S ACQUIRED FROM AIR AMERICAN AND CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES. COMPANY'S SCHEDULE LIMITED TO SHUTTLE FLIGHTS BETWEEN LONG TIENG AND VIENTIANE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 318 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12394.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CHIEF OF STAFF OF LAOTIAN ARMY, THAT RCVD 90% OF ITS BUDGET FROM THE U.S. OPERATED LARGEST HEROIN FACTORY IN WORLD IN N.E. LAOS. TRAFFIC FROM THERE TO A RELATIVE OF VIETNAM'S PRIME MINISTER KY. WHOLE SVNENESE GVT DEALING HEROIN TO U.S. TROOPS. NUMBER CIA OPERATIVES BECAME INVOLVED. NUGEN HAND BANK FOUNDED BY MICHAEL JOHN HAND, A GREEN BERET AND A CIA CONTRACT IN LAOS. REPORTED TO BE DEALING IN HEROIN. BANK A MAJOR MONEY LAUNDERING CONDUIT SEA, AUSTRALIA, GOLDEN TRIANGLE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 70 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12395.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA COMPLICITOUS LAOTIAN DRUG TRADE AT NUMBER LEVELS. FELT IT HAD TO SUPPORT OPIUM CROP, BECAUSE MAIN HMONG CASH CROP. CIA USED EXTENSIVE AIR NET OF LIGHT PROPELLER PLANES TO MOVE CROP OUT OF LAOS FOR HMONG. OPIUM TAKEN TO LONG TIENG WHERE VANG PAO OPERATED A LARGE HEROIN LAB. GAVE VANG PAO PRIVATE AIRLINE CALLED ZIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 70 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12396.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1954-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1972** CIA'S IG UNDERTOOK A MAJOR FIELD INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES IN MCCOY'S BOOK. THE IG'S REPORT CLEARED THE CIA OF HAVING "SANCTIONED OR SUPPORTED DRUG TRAFFICKING AS A MATTER OF POLICY." REPORT EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER AGENTS AND LOCAL OFFICIALS WITH WHOM WE ARE IN CONTACT WHO HAVE BEEN OR MAY STILL BE INVOLVED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER IN THE DRUG BUSINESS. "THE WAR HAS CLEARLY BEEN OUR OVERRIDING PRIORITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ALL OTHER ISSUES HAVE TAKEN SECOND PLACE."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 39 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12397.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** BOOK BY ROGER WARNER, BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINK TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM, (1995), REVIEWED BY SUSAN BROWN MILLER. VANG PAO TOOK HIS CUT FROM THE OPIUM TRADE. HE DESERTED TO U.S. IN 75, SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE PATHET LAOS TRIUMPH. WARNER AGREES WITH ALFRED MCCOY THAT CIA'S MISSION DID NOT INCLUDE A WAR ON DRUGS, BUT HE FINDS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT CIA RAN THE TRADE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/18/95 288-90 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12398.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1959-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1970** CIA IS COGNIZANT OF, IF NOT THE PARTY TO THE EXTENSIVE MOVEMENT OF OPIUM OUT OF LAOS. ONE CHARTER PILOT SAID "FRIENDLY" OPIUM SHIPMENTS GET SPECIAL CIA CLEARANCE AND MONITORING OF THEIR FLIGHTS SOUTHWARD OUT OF THE COUNTRY. "CLANDESTINE YET OFFICIAL OPS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT COULD BE ABETTING HEROIN TRAFFIC HERE AT HOME." BY THE END OF 1970, 30,000 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN VIETNAM WERE ADDICTED TO HEROIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 39 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12399.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1973** MOVIE AIR AMERICA DEPICTS AIRLINE AS COMPLICIT IN OPIUM TRAFFIC. NYT AND WSJ OP-ED PIECES DECRIED MOVIES THEME.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/90 11 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_12400.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1970** SEE ARTICLE "OPIUM AND POLITICS IN LAOS," BY DAVID FEINGOLD, IN

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 322-339 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_12401.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1975** CIA'S POLICY OF TOLERANCE TOWARDS ITS LAOTIAN ALLIES DID NOT CHANGE EVEN WHEN THEY BEGAN PRODUCING HEROIN TO SUPPLY U.S. COMBAT FORCES FIGHTING IN SOUTH VIETNAM. IN 1968-69, CIA ASSETS OPENED A CLUSTER OF HEROIN LABORATORIES IN THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE, THE TRI-BORDER AREA WHERE BURMA, THAILAND, AND LAOS CONVERGE. WHEN HMONG OFFICERS LOADED OPIUM ON THE CIA'S AIR AMERICA AND THE LAO ARMY'S COMMANDER OPENED A HEROIN LABORATORY TO SUPPLY U.S. TROOPS IN VIETNAM, THE AGENCY WAS SILENT. IN A SECRET INTERNAL REPORT COMPILED IN 1972, THE CIA'S INSPECTOR-GENERAL SAID THE FOLLOWING TO EXPLAIN THEIR INACTION: THE PAST INVOLVEMENT OF MANY OF THESE OFFICERS IN DRUGS IS WELL KNOWN, YET THEIR GOODWILL CONSIDERABLY FACILITATES MILITARY ACTIVITIES OF AGENCY-SUPPORTED IRREGULARS. INSTEAD OF TRYING TO RESTRAIN DRUG TRAFFICKING BY ITS LAOTIAN ASSETS, CIA ENGAGED IN CONCEALMENT AND COVER-UP. PROFESSOR MCCOY RECALLED THAT WHEN HE WENT TO LAOS TO INVESTIGATE IN 1971, THE LAO ARMY COMMANDER GRACIOUSLY OPENED HIS OPIUM ACCOUNTS BUT THE U.S. MISSION STONEWALLED. IN A HMONG VILLAGE, WHERE HE WAS INVESTIGATING OPIUM SHIPMENTS ON AIR AMERICA, CIA MERCENARIES AMBUSHED HIS RESEARCH TEAM. A CIA OPERATIVE THREATENED TO MURDER HIS LAO INTERPRETER UNLESS HE QUIT. WHEN HIS BOOK WAS IN PRESS, CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS PRESSURED HIS PUBLISHER TO SUPPRESS IT AND CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL DEMANDED DELETIONS OF ALL REFERENCES TO AGENCY COMPLICITY. AFTER BOOK WAS PUBLISHED UNALTERED, CIA AGENTS IN LAOS PRESSED HIS SOURCES TO RECANT AND CONVINCED INVESTIGATORS FROM HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT HIS ALLEGATIONS WERE BASELESS. CIA'S INSPECTOR-GENERAL CONDUCTED A SECRET INTERNAL INVESTIGATION THAT CONFIRMED HIS ALLEGATIONS. "THE WAR HAS CLEARLY BEEN OUR OVERRIDING PRIORITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND ALL OTHER ISSUES HAVE TAKEN SECOND PLACE," THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL SAID IN DEFENSE OF THEIR INACTION ON DRUGS. "IT WOULD BE FOOLISH TO DENY THIS, AND WE SEE NO REASON TO DO SO." ALFRED W. MCCOY, PROFESSOR OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN HISTORY AT U. OF WISCONSIN; AUTHOR OF "THE POLITICS OF HEROIN: CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRADE" (1991) AND "THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA" (1971). AT "DRUGS, IMPUNITY AND THE CIA" A SEMINAR SPONSORED BY THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY'S INTEL REFORM PROJECT DIRKSEN SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, 11/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12402.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1975** CIA INTERVENTION IN LAOS CHANGED NARCOTICS TRAFFIC. CORSICAN CHARTER AIRLINES FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS IN 65, THEN CIA'S AIRLINE, AIR AMERICA, BEGAN FLYING HMONG OPIUM OUT OF HILLS TO LONG TIENG AND VIENTIANE. CIA CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CHINA IN 62 WHEN SHAN REBELS WHO ORGANIZED FORAYS BEGAN FINANCING SHAN NATIONALIST CAUSE BY SELLING BURMESE OPIUM TO ANOTHER CIA PROTEGE, LAOTIAN GEN PHOUMI NOSAVAN. PRIOR TO THAT TIME MUCH HEROIN SENT TO BANGKOK. IN LATE 60S AIR FORCE BOMBING DISRUPTED LAOTIAN OPIUM PRODUCTION AND FORCED HMONG TO BECOME REFUGEES. BUT LAOTIAN LABS, MAJOR SUPPLIERS OF G.I.'S IN VIETNAM, SIMPLY INCREASED IMPORTS OF BURMESE HEROIN. CIA ANALYSIS IDENTIFIED 21 OPIUM REFINERIES IN TRI-BORDER AREA. 7 CAPABLE OF PRODUCING NEAR PURE HEROIN LOCATED IN BORDER AREA OF BURMA AND THAILAND WHERE PARAMILITARY GROUPS CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH CIA CI AND INTEL OPS SINCE 50s.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 288 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12403.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1970** CIA GAVE VANG PAO TWO OLD C-47s AND RENAMED THEM XIENG KHOUANG AIRLINE AKA "AIR OPIUM."

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 255 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_12404.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1973** FORMER CIA OFFICER TONY PO SAID ON CAMERA THAT THE CIA KNEW VANG PAO WAS MAKING MILLIONS FROM OPIUM AND HEROIN TRAFFICKING. PO GAVE PRECISE INFO ON ROUTES BY WHICH VANG PAO MOVED HIS HEROIN FROM LAOS TO VIETNAM, USING PLANES THAT CIA HAD GIVEN HIM, WHILE MAINTAINING FULL CIA COOPERATION.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 9/25/90 17 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_12405.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1970** AIR AMERICA PILOTS BOASTED TO FRANK MCCULLOCH OF TIME-LIFE BUREAU, THAT AIR AMERICA PILOTS FLYING OPIUM OUT OF LAOS. AND SHACKLEY APPROVED. HE DID NOT PURSUE LEAD. ALL IN LOS KNEW HMONG TRADED OPIUM. DOUG BLAUFARD FORMER COS SAID "WITHOUT DOUBT" AIR AMERICA PLANES CARRIED OPIUM. VANG PAO'S HMONG KNOWN TO DEAL OPIUM. IG INVESTIGATION. DETAILS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 148-51 source code: BG

111-ciabase_12406.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE DRUG TRADE AND LAOS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 395 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_12407.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, @1960-1975** CIA CREATED SECRET ARMY OF 30,000 HMONG TRIBESMEN TO BATTLE COMMUNISTS. HMONG'S MAIN CASH CROP OPIUM, SO CIA ALLOWED GEN VANG PAO TO USE CIA AIR AMERICA TO COLLECT OPIUM FROM SCATTERED VILLAGES. IN LATE 69 CIA'S VARIOUS CLIENTS OPENED A NET OF HEROIN LABS IN GOLDEN TRIANGLE. IN FIRST YEARS THEY EXPORTED HIGH-GRADE #4 HEROIN TO U.S. TROOPS IN VIETNAM. AFTER THEIR WITHDRAWAL, GOLDEN TRIANGLE LABS EXPORTED DIRECTLY TO U.S., CAPTURING 1/3 OF AMERICAN MARKET.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 19 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12408.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CAMBODIA, undefined CIA IDENTIFIED A SHIPMENT OF DRUGS MOVING THRU LAOTIAN MILITARY CONVOY TO A CAMBODIAN PORT. DRUG SHIPMENT UNCOVERED BY CIA'S NARCOTICS CENTER, A NEW PROGRAM THAT USES A VAST ARRAY OF SATELLITES, ELECTRONIC LISTENING POSTS, AND HUMINT TO MONITOR TRAFFIC. PROGRAM ALSO RUNS OPS TO DISRUPT TRAFFIC. INTEL SOURCE SAID CENTER HAS ACHIEVED SEVERAL "STUNNING SUCCESSES" THAT REMAIN SECRET. U.S. GVT WORKING WITH LAOTIAN GVT TO DEVELOP DRUG INTERDICTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12409.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, CHINA, BURMA, 61-66 @** IN EARLY 60S, WILLIAM YOUNG BEGAN SENDING LAO AND THEUNG TEAMS INTO CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE TO COLLECT INTEL. TEAMS OPERATED OUT OF NAM YU. TEAM MEMBERS TAPPED TELEGRAPH LINES, WATCHED ROADS, ETC. USED SHAN FORCES FOR SECURITY. CIA USED IMMENSE OPIUM CARAVANS AS COVER FOR TRIPS TO AND FROM CHINA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 143 source code: BG

111-ciabase_12410.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1962-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1962-1972** CIA WORKED WITH THAI BORDER POLICE WHO ASSIGNED TO RUN MEO OP FROM THAILAND. OP RUN FROM UDORN AIRBASE. THAI BPP SERVED AS RADIO OPERATORS, TRAINING CADRE, AND SUPPORT TROOPS FOR VANG PAO'S MEN. THAIS OPERATED UNDER CONTROL OF ONLY 2 CIA OFFICERS - WHO LIVED WITH VANG PAO - VINT LAWRENCE ONE AND ANTHONY POSHEPNY. BIO ON BOTH. THEY LIVED IN MOUNTAIN HUT FOR NEARLY 2 YEARS - THIS EARLY AFTER 62 GENEVA AGREEMENTS. FURTHER DETAILS OF VANG PAO, TOUBY LY FONG AND DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 148-160 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_12411.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1956-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1956-1962** NHU EST TWO PIPELINES FROM LAOTIAN POPPY FIELDS TO SVN. MAJOR ONE WAS AIR LAOS COMMERCIALE, MANAGED BY CORSICAN GANGSTER FRANCISCI. NHU ALSO USED VNESE AIR FORCE TRANSPORTS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 203-4 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12412.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1975-1985** AFTER FALL OF SOUTH VIETNAM, CIA AND NSA EXPANDED THEIR FACILITIES IN BANGKOK AND CHIANG MAI TO MONITOR ACTIVITY IN VIETNAM, SOUTHERN CHINA AND N. BURMA. THE SMUGGLERS WERE NATURAL ALLIES. DEA AGENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IN LATE 70S AND 1980S SAID THEY FREQUENTLY DISCOVERED THAT THEY WERE TRACKING HEROIN SMUGGLERS WHO WERE ON CIA'S PAYROLL. CIA SHUT DOWN THE DEA INVESTIGATION OF LU HSU-SHUI ONE OF THE TOP HEROIN DEALERS IN THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE CLAIMING IT HAD TO USE THE HIM "IN A HIGH-LEVEL, SENSITIVE NATIONAL SECURITY OP."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 40 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12413.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, MCCOY'S BOOKS ON THE POLITICS OF HEROIN, ARE AMAZING PIECES OF WORK. AFTER HAVING WORKED IN THE MOUNTAINS OF LAO AND TALKING EXTENSIVELY TO MANY LAO AND HMONG, I AM PRETTY CONVINCED THAT WHAT MCCOY DOCUMENTS IS TRUE. I CANNOT VOUCH FOR THE VIETNAM SIDE OF THINGS, BUT, CIA -- LIKE THE FRENCH BEFORE THEM USED OPIUM PRODUCTION AS THE MEANS OF EXERTING INFLUENCE ON MOUNTAIN GROUPS IN THE REGION. EMAIL COORD(at)GENERATION.NET 2/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12414.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. RENE CORVO: MIAMI CUBAN WHO ARRANGED ILLEGAL ARMS SHIPMENT TO CONTRAS; HIS 1988** INDICTMENT ON ANTINEUTRALITY CHARGES DROPPED.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12415.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1970-1998** A REVIEW OF FOUR BOOKS RE CIA AND THE DRUG TRAFFIC. DARK ALLIANCE: THE CIA, THE CONTRAS, AND THE CRACK COCAINE EXPLOSION, BY GARY WEBB; WHITEOUT: THE CIA, DRUGS AND THE PRESS, BY ALEXANDER COCKBURN AND JEFFREY ST.CLAIR; THE BIG WHITE LIE: THE DEEP COVER OPERATION THAT EXPOSED THE CIA SABOTAGE OF THE DRUG WAR, BY MICHAEL LEVINE; AND, CRACK IN AMERICA: DEMON DRUGS AND SOCIAL JUSTICE, BY CRAIG REINARMAN AND HARRY G. LEVINE. DARK ALLIANCE - LONG-TIME FOLLOWERS OF THE CONTRA TALE ARE LIKELY TO FIND NEW REVELATIONS IN THE BOOK. WEBB PRESENTS EVIDENCE THAT THE CIA TOOK CONCRETE STEPS TO PROTECT CONTRA-CONNECTED DRUG DEALERS. WHITEOUT, GIVES A GOOD REVIEW OF THE MEDIA CAMPAIGN AGAINST WEBB AND SHOWS THAT U.S. INTERVENTIONS IN ASIA'S POLITICS PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN SHAPING TRENDS IN THE WORLD HEROIN INDUSTRY. BOOK GIVES A WEALTH OF EXAMPLES - AND SUMS UP CIA OPS IN POLITICAL PHARMACOLOGY THAT HAD DISASTROUS RESULTS. LEVINE IS AN EX-DEA AGENT, WHO PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN DEA OPS IN BOLIVIA. HE DESCRIBES HOW INTERNATIONAL COCAINE DISTRIBUTION WORKS AND GIVES INSIGHTS INTO WHY US DRUG CONTROL EFFORTS FAIL. LEVINE CLAIMS THE CONTRAS AND SOME OF THEIR CENTRAL AMERICAN ALLIES WERE RESPONSIBLE "FOR AT LEAST 50 PERCENT OF OUR NATIONAL COCAINE SUPPLY IN THE EIGHTIES." WHILE THE REST OF THE US DRUG SUPPLY "CAME FROM OTHER CIA-SUPPORTED GROUPS." CRACK IN AMERICA, EXAMINES WHAT REALLY LAY BEHIND THE CRACK EPIDEMIC. AN ACADEMIC TOME BUT QUITE READABLE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/28/98 25-32 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12416.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1971-1975** CIA IMMUNIZED NO FEWER THAN 27 FEDERAL DRUG CASES. DEA SAID STARTING WITH DCIS COLBY AND GEORGE BUSH, CIA POACHED FROM BOTH DEA'S POOL OF INFORMANTS AND INVESTIGATIVE TARGETS. WHEN DEA ARRESTED THEM THEY USED CIA AS PROTECTION AND BECAUSE OF CIA INVOLVEMENT THEY WERE RELEASED. THIS AMOUNTED TO A LICENSE TO TRAFFIC FOR LIFE BECAUSE EVEN IF THEY WERE ARRESTED IN THE FUTURE, THEY COULD DEMAND CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ABOUT THEIR PRIOR CIA INVOLVEMENT AND WOULD HAVE TO BE LET GO. CIA KNEW THEIR ASSETS WERE DRUG SMUGGLERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 41 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12417.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined IN FALL OF 73, CIA BEGAN INTERCEPTING CALLS BETWEEN U.S. AND LATIN AMERICA TO IDENTIFY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. JOHN S. WARNER, HOUSTON'S DEPUTY, POINTED OUT THIS AGAINST THE LAW, AND CIA STOPPED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 238 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_12418.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1989** ADLER BERRIMAN SEAL, GUNRUNNER, CIA ASSET, GVT INFORMANT, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKER, ETC. LET SLIP CLUES RE U.S. HOW GVT WENT INTO BUSINESS WITH DRUG SMUGGLERS, ALLOWING TONS OF NARCOTICS ENTER COUNTRY AS A NECESSARY COST OF GEOPOLITICAL OBJECTIVES; SUBORDINATED DRUG ENFORCEMENT TO OVERTHROWING NICARAGUA'S SANDINISTAS; ALLOWED TWO SOUTHERN STATES TO BE USED AS MAJOR DISTRIBUTION POINTS, THEN INTERFERED WITH ALL ATTEMPTS BY LOCAL POLICE AND FEDERAL AGENTS TO ERADICATE THE PROBLEM. PENTHOUSE JULY 89 39-40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12419.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1997** A CIA IG INVESTIGATION OF [OF CIA AND THE DRUG TRAFFIC IN LOS ANGELES], BEGUN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, HAS BEEN EXPANDED TO INCLUDE ANY POSSIBLE AGENCY RELATIONSHIP WITH DRUG DEALERS IN LATIN AMERICA SINCE EARLY 1980. INQUIRY FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT CIA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COCAINE SALES IN LOS ANGELES AND THAT REPORT IS IN THE EDITING PHASE. INQUIRY INTO ANY EARLIER CIA ACTIVITY WITH DRUG DEALERS IS STILL UNDERWAY, "IT HAS BECOME A MICROSCOPIC SEARCH OF ANY CABLE WITH NARCOTICS MENTIONED SINCE 1981 OR 1983." THE REPORT, AS WELL AS ONE FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IG, HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED THIS MONTH. THEIR RELEASE MAY BE POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT YEAR SO THAT THE BROADER STUDY COULD BE COMPLETED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12420.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1997** PETER ZIRNITE'S "RELUCTANT RECRUITS - THE U.S. MILITARY AND THE WAR ON DRUGS," PUBLISHED BY THE WASHINGTON OFFICE ON LATIN AMERICA COVERS MILITARY OPS IN LATIN AMERICA AGAINST DRUGS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12421.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1996** FOR THE BETTER PART OF A DECADE, A SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA DRUG RING SOLD TONS OF COCAINE TO THE CRIPS AND BLOODS STREET GANGS OF LOS ANGELES AND FUNNELED MILLIONS IN DRUG PROFITS TO A LATIN AMERICAN GUERRILLA ARMY NAMED THE FUERZA DEMOCRATICA NICARAGUENSE (NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE) OR FDN, THE LARGEST OF SEVERAL ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS RUN BY THE CIA. DRUG NETWORK OPENED THE FIRST PIPELINE BETWEEN COLOMBIA'S COCAINE CARTELS AND THE BLACK NEIGHBORHOODS OF LOS ANGELES, A CITY NOW KNOWN AS THE CRACK CAPITAL OF THE WORLD. FORMER FDN LEADER AND DRUG DEALER OSCAR DANILO BLANDON REYES TESTIFIED DURING A RECENT COCAINE TRAFFICKING TRIAL IN SAN DIEGO. RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED REPORTS, FEDERAL COURT TESTIMONY, UNDERCOVER TAPES, COURT RECORDS HERE AND ABROAD AND HUNDREDS OF HOURS OF INTERVIEWS OVER PAST 12 MONTHS LEAVE NO DOUBT THAT BLANDON WAS NO ORDINARY DRUG DEALER. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 8/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12422.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1989-1994** ANDEAN INITIATIVE IS A \$5.5 BILLION - 5-YEAR DRUG INTERDICTION AND ERADICATION OPERATION IN BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA AND PERU. PENTAGON'S 1992 BUDGET FOR WAR ON DRUGS WAS \$1.08 BILLION, THAT IN ADDITION TO ANDEAN INITIATIVE FUNDING. PROGRAM INCLUDES ESTABLISHING RADAR FACILITIES ON SOUTH AMERICAN COAST AND SURVEILLANCE BY USAF AWACS AND USN VESSELS. INITIATIVE DIFFERS FROM PREVIOUS DRUG OPERATIONS - U.S. SPECIAL FORCES ARE TRAINING MILITARY FORCES, WHEREAS BEFORE DEA TRAINED NATIONAL POLICE FORCES. PROGRAM SERVES DUAL

PURPOSE - COUNTERINSURGENCY (PERU'S SENDERO LUMINOSO) AND DRUG ERADICATION.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 84-88 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12423.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DESPITE DENIALS BY THE BUSH ADM THAT U.S. FORCES HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST SOUTH AMERICAN COCAINE CARTELS, ARMY SPECIAL OPS FORCES BOAST THEY ARE ON THE FRONT LINE IN THE WAR ON DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/11/89 704 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12424.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ANTI-DRUG EFFORT TURNS TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/90 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12425.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined SECRET PENTAGON STUDY PAINTS A GRIM PICTURE OF A DRUG WAR STALEMATED BY NEGLECT, BUREAUCRATIC BUNGLING AND CORRUPTION. BUSH'S MUCH TOUTED undefined ANDEAN INITIATIVE "ONLY marginally impacted on [TRAFFIC]." PERU IS A QUAGMIRE OF DECEIT AND CORRUPTION, ATTAINMENT OF U.S. OBJECTIVES IMPOSSIBLE. MEDELLIN CARTEL IS CRIPPLED THOUGH THE FLOW OF COCAINE FROM COLOMBIAN PROCESSING CENTERS HASN'T BEEN SLOWED. MICRO-MANAGING BY CONGRESS AND BUREAUCRATIC INERTIA HAVE HELD UP ANTI-DRUG AID TO LATIN AMERICA. REPORT ADVISES AGAINST DEEPER PENTAGON INVOLVEMENT IN WAR: "[AVOID] SHORT TERM, RELATIVELY EPHEMERAL, MILITARY SOLUTIONS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/27/92 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12426.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "THE NEWEST WAR: THE PENTAGON'S BATTLE AGAINST LATIN AMERICA'S DRUG LORDS IS ESCALATING. BUT IT FACES GROWING CRITICISM - AND COULD CREATE PROBLEMS FOR MILITARY."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/6/91 18-23 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12427.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ON 5/1/91 STATE DEPT AWARDED 5-YEAR CONTRACT TO DYNACORP, AN AVIATION SERVICE, TO CONDUCT AIR OPS FOR WAR ON DRUGS. TO BE USED IN DRUG RAIDS, ERADICATION CAMPAIGNS AND RECONNAISSANCE. DYNACORP PROPOSED 3-SUBCONTRACTORS INCLUDING EAGLE AVIATION SERVICES AND TECHNOLOGY (EAST). EAST ENLISTED BY SECORD AS PART OF SECRET CONTRA SUPPLY OP. EAST'S FOUNDER, RICHARD GADD, CHARTERED AIRCRAFT FOR PENTAGON AND CIA SO THAT THEY COULD NOT BE TRACED BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/10/91 764 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12428.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined PANAMA-BASED U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND NOW HAS 35,000 TROOPS AT ITS DISPOSAL. GEN GEORGE JOULWAN INSISTS DRUGS ARE ITS HIGHEST PRIORITY. SUPPORT STRUCTURE PROVIDES SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE TO HOST NATION FORCES THAT INCLUDES A CIVIC ACTION COMPONENT, GROUND-BASED RADAR SYSTEMS, A HIGH-TECH COMMO SYSTEM, SPECIAL INTEL TEAMS IN REGIONAL EMBASSIES, AND ONGOING JOINT OPS BY U.S. AND REGIONAL MILITARIES. INFRASTRUCTURE SERVES AS AN INTEGRATED REGIONAL COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORT AND U.S. HAS INCREASINGLY FOCUSED ON GUERRILLAS IN PERU. DETAILS OF SENDERO LUMINOSO - SHINING PATH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 10-16, 60-62 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12429.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DRUG WAR: A QUIETLY ESCALATING FAILURE - POLICYMAKERS HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO REJECT PUNITIVE, WASTEFUL AND DESTABILIZING POLICIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/93 29-34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12430.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1997-1998** AT SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS, A NEW MISSION FOCUS IS NOW ON FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKING, BUT OPPONENTS WANT IT SHUT DOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/98 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12431.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ALEXANDER COCKBURN DEFENDS HIS AND JEFFREY ST. CLAIR'S BOOK, WHITEOUT: THE CIA, DRUGS AND THE PRESS, FROM CRITICISMS IN 9/28/98 NATION BY JO ANN KAWELL WHO CLAIMED COCKBURN AND ST.CLAIR OVERSTATED USG AND CIA ROLE IN IMPORT OF DRUGS ALTHOUGH ADMITTING THAT REVELATIONS OF GARY WEBB (AUTHOR OF DARK ALLIANCE) ABOUT USG "CONNIVANCE" IN IMPORT OF COCAINE FROM LATIN AMERICA AND ROLE OF ONE-TIME US ALLY IN AFGHANISTAN TALIBAN IN HEROIN TRADE SHOWS USG COMMITMENT TO DRUG WAR "NOT QUITE AS TOTAL OR AS CONSISTENT AS OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS MADE IT SEEM." COCKBURN REJECTS KAWELL'S CLAIMS BOOK SAID CIA WAS WORLD'S BIGGEST DRUG DEALER OR MAIN SOURCE OF U.S. DRUG PROBLEM. SAYS WHITEOUT HAS NUMBER OF THEMES, INCLUDING TREATMENT OF WEBB BY MAJOR US PRESS AND INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. INTEL AGENCIES WITH DRUG TRAFFICKING GANGS AND REGIMES SINCE WWII. SAYS HIS BOOK DOESN'T EXAGGERATE CIA ROLE BEYOND ACTUAL HISTORY-- "AWFUL AS IT IS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/12/98 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12432.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined ALEX COCKBURN DENOUNCES JO ANN KAWELL REVIEW IN 9/28/98 NATION OF HIS BOOK WHITEOUT: THE CIA, DRUGS AND THE PRESS. HE EMPHASIZES CIA AND U.S. GOVT PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATION OF TALIBAN IN AFGHANISTAN "WORLD'S LARGEST HEROIN SUPPLIER" AND "CONNIVED" AT IMPORT OF COCAINE INTO U.S. FROM LATIN AMERICA. DESCRIBES U.S. INTEL AGENCY INVOLVEMENT WITH "DRUG TRAFFICKING GANGS AND REGIMES" SINCE WWII.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/12/98 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12433.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, COLOMBIA, undefined LATIN HEROIN REPLACES ASIAN. 9/3/96, DEA CHIEF, THOMAS CONSTANTINE, GAVE OFFICIAL FIGURES ON BATTLE BETWEEN ASIAN AND COLOMBIAN HEROIN SEIZED IN THE U.S.: 1993** , 15 PERCENT COLOMBIAN; 1994, 32 PERCENT COLOMBIAN; AND 1995, 62 PERCENT COLOMBIAN. COLOMBIAN DRUG LORDS "ARE POSITIONING THEMSELVES TO BE CENTRAL PLAYERS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE HEROIN MARKET BY THE YEAR 2000." THIS IS COHERENT WITH THEIR INCREASINGLY WIDELY-APPLIED STRATEGY OF PAYING MIDDLEMEN AND DEALERS IN HEROIN TO ENCOURAGE USE (SEE "NEW TECHNIQUES ON BOTH SIDES OF DRUG BATTLE"; INT, N. 38/2).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 52 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12434.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, COLOMBIA, NICARAGUA, undefined DOZENS WEAPONS GIVEN BY U.S. TO CONTRAS ACQUIRED BY COLOMBIA DRUG DEALERS. NOW AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS AND CRIMINAL ORGS IN ITALY AND SPAIN TO PROVIDE AND DISTRIBUTE COCAINE IN EUROPE. CONTRAS APPEAR TO SELL WEAPONS IN C.A. MARKET. M67 FRAGMENTATION GRENADES AND USSR MADE AK-47 ASSAULT RIFLES AND RPG GRENADE LAUNCHERS. CONTRAS WHEN DEMOBILIZED TURNED IN ONLY HALF OF WEAPONS. HALF OF REDEYE PORTABLE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES MISSING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12435.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, ECUADOR, ITALY, THAILAND, undefined INTEL ASSETS IN ROME, MEXICO CITY, AND THAILAND ASSISTED IN ARREST OF GLORIA CANALES IN ECUADOR THIS MONTH. AP 12/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12436.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LUIS RODRIGUEZ: OWNER OF FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS, INDICTED ON DRUG CHARGES THAT WERE LATER DROPPED.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12437.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MANY HIRED DURING 50S HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE. CIA REFORMULATING MISSION. IT SEEKING RECRUITS TO MAN ITS NEW EMPHASIS ON DRUGS, TERRORISM, HUMAN ESPIONAGE AND ECONOMIC INTEL. ALSO SEEKING COMPUTER OPERATORS AND LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. BOSTON GLOBE 11/15/undefined

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12438.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CHALLENGES U.S. TO PROVE MARIJUANA PRODUCTION HAS SOARED. (CHALLENGE TO CIA REPORT).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 3/21/90 A5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12439.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO DRUG CONTROL: REVISED DRUG INTERDICTION APPROACH IS NEEDED IN MEXICO. GAO/NSAID-93-152** 53 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12440.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. MIGUEL ANGEL FELIX GALLARDO: MEXICAN TRAFFICKER SUSPECTED OF SHIPPING COCAINE TO U.S.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12441.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, 89-90** FEDERAL JUDGE RULED DOCTOR INDICTED IN TORTURE-MURDER OF ENRIQUE "KIKI" CAMARENA WAS KIDNAPPED ILLEGALLY FROM MEXICO AND MUST BE RETURNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12442.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1960-1991** FIGHTING DRUG WAR IN MEXICO HAS PREOCCUPIED THE U.S. SINCE THE 60s. DRUG CONTROL ASSISTANCE HAS BOOSTED TECHNOLOGICAL CAPABILITIES OF MEXICAN SECURITY FORCES. AID USED FOR ALL ASPECTS - DETECTION, ERADICATION, INTEL AND INTERDICTION. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN WINTER (12) 91 3-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12443.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** DFS BECAME GREEDY IN 82 AND BEGAN STEALING CARS IN CALIFORNIA AND DRUG SMUGGLERS TOOK THEM TO MEXICO. DFS HEAD NAZAR INDICTED IN U.S. COURT OVER STRENUOUS OBJECTIONS OF CIA AND AGAINST ORDERS OF KENNEDY'S SUPERIORS IN JUSTICE DEPT. PENTHOUSE 12/89 168

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12444.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** MIGUEL NAZAR HARO, FORMER CHIEF OF MEXICAN INTEL D.F.S, THE EQUIVALENT OF THE KGB, WAS AN AGENT OF THE CIA, INDICTED FOR STEALING HUNDREDS OF U.S. CARS. U.S. GVT SECRETLY ARRANGED HIS RELEASE AND ESCAPE BACK TO MEXICO. NAZAR CONTINUES TO ACT AS A MAJOR INTEL ASSET. PENTHOUSE INVESTIGATION REVEALED U.S. INTEL ALIGNED ITSELF WITH CRIMINAL DRUG ACTIVITIES BY USING NAZAR AS THE CIA CHIEF ASSET AND CUT-OUT IN MEXICO AND THRUOUT LATIN AMERICA. PENTHOUSE 12/89 58-60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12445.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** U.S. LOOKED THE OTHER WAY WHEN NAZAR, HEAD OF DFS USED HIS INFALLIBLE (INTERROGATION) TECHNIQUES ON BEHALF AMERICAN AGENCIES WHILE HE CARRIED OUT HUNDREDS, PERHAPS THOUSANDS OF POLITICAL EXECUTIONS OF MEXICAN LEFTISTS AND POLITICAL DISSIDENTS. DFS (FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE) ADMINISTERING DRUG TRAFFIC. PENTHOUSE 12/89 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12446.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1980-1989** MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKER "ALEX" INTERVIEWED BY PENTHOUSE. ALEX SAID DFS AND POLICE, FORCE DRUG SMUGGLERS TO WORK FOR THEM. ALEX WOULD INSPECT AND RESOLD ALL MARIJUANA DFS SEIZED. GOOD QUALITY SMUGGLED INTO U..S THE REST DESTROYED FREQUENTLY AS A P.R. EXERCISE. DFS TOOK 25% OF PROFITS. DRUG SMUGGLERS INCLUDE MIGUEL ANGEL FELIX GALLARDO AND RAFAEL CARO QUINTERO. PENTHOUSE 12/89 162,168

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12447.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1981-1990** DEFENSE LAWYERS FORCED GVT HAND OVER DEA REPORTS RE LAWRENCE HARRISON, A WITNESS FOR MAJOR MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS. HARRISON TOLD DEA HE HEARD IN EARLY 80S THAT GUERRILLAS--PRESUMABLY CONTRAS-- WERE TRAINED AT A RANCH IN MEXICO OWNED BY DRUG LORD RAFAEL CARO QUINTERO, NOW IMPRISONED IN MEXICO FOR PARTICIPATING IN CAMARENA MURDER. HARRISON ALSO SAID CAMP WATCHED OVER BY MEXICO'S FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE AND SPONSORED BY CIA. OTHER SAMPLES OF DRUG DEALERS WORKING WITH KNOWLEDGE OF CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/20/90 156 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12448.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1983-1989** TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES OF FOUR MEN ACCUSED OF INVOLVEMENT IN 85 MURDER OF U.S. NARCOTICS AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA, HAS BROUGHT TO SURFACE YEARS OF RESENTMENT BY DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMIN OFFICIALS OF CIA LONG COLLABORATION WITH A FORMER MEXICAN SECRET POLICE UNIT HEAVILY INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. ACCORDING TO DEA SOURCES AND DOCUMENTS, MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKING CARTEL THAT KIDNAPPED AND MURDERED CAMARENA IN CENTRAL CITY OF GUADALAJARA IN FEBRUARY 1985 OPERATED UNTIL THEN WITH VIRTUAL IMPUNITY--NOT ONLY BECAUSE IN LEAGUE WITH MEXICO'S POWERFUL FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE BUT BECAUSE IT BELIEVED ITS ACTIVITIES WERE SECRETLY SANCTIONED BY CIA. WP 7/16/90 A1, 16, 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12449.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1984-1990** MANUEL BUENDIA, MEXICAN JACK ANDERSON, GUNNED DOWN MAY 84. PROBABLY KILLED IN COVERUP OF INTERNATIONAL DRUG-DEALING NET THAT HAD COMPLICITY OF MEXICAN GVT AND LOOPED IN CIA. IN 89 MEXICAN GVT CHARGED JOSE ANTONIO ZORILLA WHO AT

TIME OF MURDER WAS HEAD OF FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE, OR DFS, MEXICO'S FBI. DEA DOCS AT LOS ANGELES TRIAL SHOW BUENDA WAS INVESTIGATING DRUGS ETC. DEA INTERVIEWS WITH LAURENCE VICTOR HARRISON SHOW LINKS. A VASQUEZ HAD TOLD BUENDIA ABOUT A RANCH ALLEGEDLY OWNED BY DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND USED BY CIA TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS. AIRSTRIPS OWNED BY DRUG LORDS USED BY CIA TO FLY ARMS TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_12450.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1990** MEXICAN SUSPECT DENIES 85 DEATH OF DEA AGENT. DETAILS OF CASE RE ALDANA, HERRERA, MACHAIN PLUS OTHERS IN WP 2/10/90 A14,16.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/12/90 25. source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12451.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1990** THE DIRECCION FEDERAL DE SEGURIDAD (DFS), A POWERFUL INTERNAL AGENCY LIKE A COMBINED CIA/FBI. IN CRACKDOWN OF MEXICAN TRAFFICKERS FOLLOWING THE MURDER OF DEA AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA IN 85, U.S. FOUND THAT DFS AGENTS HANDLED SECURITY FOR MANY OF MEXICO'S MOST NOTORIOUS SMUGGLERS. THE DFS MASTERMINDED THE GUADALAJARA CARTEL'S WHOLE OPERATION. DFS ENJOYED FULL BACKING OF CIA. WASHINGTON TURNED A BLIND EYE TO THE RIVER OF DRUGS THE DFS SENT NORTH. CIA HAD DFS CHIEF MIGUEL NAZAR HARO ON ITS PAYROLL FOR A DECADE. WHEN HE WAS INDICTED IN 82 FOR RUNNING AN ENORMOUS STOLEN CAR RING, CIA INTERVENED TO BLOCK HIS PROSECUTION. HIS SUCCESSOR DFS, JOSE ANTONIO ZORRILLA, WAS NO LESS CORRUPT. THE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA MADE DFS UNTOUCHABLE. CIA PROTECTED DFS FOR SO LONG PER DEA INVESTIGATOR JAMES KUYKENDALL BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT THEIR CONNECTION TO DFS TO GO AWAY. CIA REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH DEA INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 43 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12452.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1990** "CAMARENA AFFAIR, ANOTHER COVERT OPS DRUG SCANDAL."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12453.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1987-1990** INFORMANT PUTS CIA AT RANCH OF AGENT'S KILLER. (U.S. DRUG AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA SALAZAR). LAT * 7/5/90 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12454.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1987-1998** U.S. SAYS IT WILL CONTINUE TO WORK WITH THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DESPITE A CIA REPORT LINKING THE INTERIOR MINISTER TO DRUG TRAFFICKERS. MEXICO PROTESTED A CIA REPORT THAT THE INTERIOR MINISTER LABASTIDA "HAS LONG-STANDING TIES TO NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS." REPORT SAID THAT FROM 87-93, LABASTIDA REACHED AGREEMENTS WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS. REPORT DATED 1/5/98 WAS LABELED TOP SECRET. DIA AND NSA APPARENTLY AGREED WITH THE CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/12/98 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12455.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1989-1998** MEXICO'S FORMER TOP GENERAL GUTIERREZ REBOLLO WAS INDICTED FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12456.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined BROTHER-IN-LAW OF FORMER MEXICAN PRES FOUND GUILTY OF RACKETEERING, KIDNAPPING AND CONSPIRACY IN DEATH OF U.S. DRUG AGENT ENRIQUE "KIKI" CAMARENA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/90 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12457.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICAN FEDERAL POLICE OFFICERS WILL BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE IN THE U.S. UNDER NEW GUIDELINES GOVERNING ANTI-DRUG COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, MEXICAN AND U.S. OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/90, A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12458.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICO ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE SENIOR DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMIN AGENT AND KEY DEA INFORMANT TO FACE CHARGES OF ILLEGALITY ABDUCTING DEFENDANT INDICTED IN 85 TORTURE-MURDER OF DEA AGENT ENRIQUE "KIKI" CARMARENA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12459.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined 2 CARARENA DEFENDANTS GO ON TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12460.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined DEA'S CROSS-BORDER ABDUCTION OF MEXICAN DOCTOR RULED LEGAL BY SUPREME COURT BECAUSE IT NOT EXPLICITLY FORBIDDEN BY EXTRADITION TREATY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 3,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12461.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined FOR SEVERAL DECADES U.S. AND MEXICO HAVE MOUNTED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST DRUG PRODUCTION AND TRAFFICKING - REPORT ON. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN FALL (9) 92 6 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12462.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined JUDGE SAID INFORMANT TOLD U.S. GVT IN SEPTEMBER THAT GVT PROSECUTING WRONG DOCTOR FOR ADMINISTERING DRUGS TO KEEP AN AMERICAN DRUG AGENT ALIVE FOR TORTURE - THIS AT ALVAREZ MACHAIN'S TRIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/17/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12463.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined U.S. PRESSES MEXICO IN DRUG GANG DEATHS. DEA SAID TO POINT TO GRAVE OF 4 AMERICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/92 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12464.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1995-1998** CIA LINKS MEXICO'S INTERIOR MINISTER TO DRUG LORDS. FRANCISCO LABASTIDA OCHOA, IS THE SECOND-MOST-POWERFUL INDIVIDUAL IN THE COUNTRY AND THIS PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT HAS LONG-STANDING TIES TO INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/5/98 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12465.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1995-1998** U.S. IS PROVIDING THE MEXICAN MILITARY WITH EXTENSIVE COVERT INTEL SUPPORT AND TRAINING HUNDREDS OF ITS OFFICERS FOR A NETWORK OF ANTI-DRUG TROOPS. ASSISTANCE HAS INCLUDED TRAINING, EQUIPMENT AND ADVICE FROM THE CIA TO ESTABLISH AN ELITE ARMY INTEL UNIT THAT HAS QUIETLY MOVED TO THE FOREFRONT OF MEXICO'S ANTI-DRUG EFFORT. THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA HAVE PRESSED THEIR HELP PARTLY OUT OF THEIR NEED TO FIND NEW TASKS AFTER THE COLD WAR. U.S. OFFICIALS DATE THEIR UNEASE TO WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS A DISASTROUS CIA PROGRAM IN THE LATE 1980S TO DEPLOY A MEXICAN ARMY STRIKE FORCE AGAINST THE TRAFFICKERS. THE FORCE WAS DISBANDED AFTER SEVERAL FAILED OPS. WHAT IS PERHAPS THE MOST SIGNIFICANT U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE MEXICAN MILITARY'S ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS IS IN THE TRAINING, EQUIPPING AND OPS SUPPORT OF CIA OFFICERS FOR A SPECIAL FORCE OF THE ARMY INTEL SECTION CALLED THE CENTER FOR ANTI-NARCOTICS INVESTIGATIONS. THE UNIT, OF SOME 90 CAREFULLY CHOSEN YOUNG OFFICERS, STARTED THREE YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/29/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12466.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1996-1998** TWO YEARS AGO, U.S. AND MEXICAN OFFICIALS, PUSHED THE MEXICAN ARMY TO LEAD IN THE DRUG WAR. VETTED UNITS TRAINED BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES WERE GIVEN HELICOPTERS FOR MOBILITY. BUT NOW THE PROGRAM, IS FACING THE SAME EVIL IT WAS FORMED TO COMBAT. AROUND 80 MEMBERS HAVE BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR TAKING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN BRIBES TO SNEAK COCAINE-FILLED SUITCASES AND ILLEGAL ALIENS THROUGH THE MEXICO CITY AIRPORT ON THEIR WAY TO THE U.S. NINE OF MEXICAN CIVILIAN ANTI-DRUG AUTHORITIES REMOVED 40 OF THE TROOPS -- ALL TRAINED UNDER THE SPECIAL FORCES PROGRAM -- FROM THEIR ASSIGNMENTS AT THE AIRPORT. THIS COMES AMID A RAPID EXPANSION OF TRAINING OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES BY U.S. SPECIAL OPS TROOPS -- AN INITIATIVE THAT WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. THE MEXICAN UNITS, WERE TRAINED AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., ARE CALLED AIRMOBILE SPECIAL FORCES AND ARE CALLED GAFE. CANDIDATES FOR THE GAFES, ARE VETTED BY MEXICAN AND U.S. OFFICIALS. THEY HAVE THEIR NAMES CHECKED AGAINST DATABASES OF SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS KEPT BY DEA, CIA AND DIA. THIS IS ONLY ONE OF A SERIES OF DISAPPOINTMENTS IN JOINT PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO IMPROVE DRUG-FIGHTING EFFORTS IN MEXICO, TRANSIT ZONE FOR 60 PERCENT OF THE COCAINE AND TWO-THIRDS OF THE HEROIN ENTERING THE U.S. A JUNE 30 REPORT BY THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12467.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CLINTON OUTLINED HIS PLANS FOR INCREASING U.S.-MEXICO COORDINATION ON FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKING. CLINTON'S ORDER TIES U.S. AND MEXICAN EFFORTS IN SUCH AREAS AS TRACKING FUGITIVES, HALTING MONEY LAUNDERING AND METHAMPHETAMINE PRODUCTION, AND BOOSTING DRUG TREATMENT STRATEGIES, POLICE COORDINATION AND BORDER PATROLS. MEXICO HAS QUICKLY EMERGED AS LEADING FOCUS OF U.S. ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS, HAVING BEEN IDENTIFIED AS HANDLING 70 PERCENT OF ILLEGAL DRUGS ENTERING THE US. ADM DECIDED AGAINST ADDING MEXICO TO LIST OF DECERTIFIED COUNTRIES THAT INCLUDE COLOMBIA, NIGERIA, SYRIA, IRAN, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN. CLINTON'S ORDER CALLS FOR: DEVELOPING METHODS OF STOPPING MONEY-LAUNDERING AND OTHER FINANCIAL CRIMES RELATED TO DRUG TRAFFICKING. REDUCING DEMAND FOR DRUGS, INCLUDING SHARING INFO BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ON EFFECTIVE DRUG PREVENTION AND TREATMENT PROGRAMS. A STUDY BY U.S. AND MEXICAN OFFICIALS OF METHODS TO ATTACK PRODUCTION OF METHAMPHETAMINE, WHICH ``HAS BECOME THE DRUG OF CHOICE IN CALIFORNIA AND IS BECOMING MORE COMMON ACROSS U.S." TIGHTER CONTROLS ON CHEMICALS AND OTHER INGREDIENTS USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF DRUGS. STEPS FOR INCREASING CROSS-BORDER LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS AND SHARING CRIMINAL INFO. IMPROVED MECHANISMS FOR CAPTURING AND RETURNING FUGITIVES ACROSS THE U.S.-MEXICAN BORDER; METHODS FOR DENYING INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKERS USE OF AIR, LAND AND SEA TRAVEL ROUTES. UPI 4/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12468.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1997-1998** 2,000 MILES OF DISARRAY IN DRUG WAR. U.S.-MEXICO BORDER EFFORT A SHAMBLES. IN 1996, OFFICIALS DECIDED TO SET ASIDE THEIR DISTRUST AND BUILD COMBINED LAW ENFORCEMENT UNITS TO GATHER INTEL AND ATTACK THE CARTELS. TODAY THE PROGRAM -- WHICH THE HEAD OF DEA LAST YEAR CALLED THE "PRIMARY PROGRAM FOR COOPERATIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS" -- IS A SHAMBLES. AGENTS FROM THE DEA, FBI AND U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE WHO WERE TO FORM THE BACKBONE OF THE U.S. PORTION OF THE FORCE HAVE REFUSED TO CROSS THE BORDER BECAUSE THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO CARRY WEAPONS IN MEXICO. AT LEAST FIVE SENIOR MEXICAN OFFICERS INVOLVED IN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF TAKING MONEY FROM DRUG TRAFFICKERS, KIDNAPPING KEY WITNESSES OR STEALING CONFISCATED COCAINE. A LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12469.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined THE U.S. ARMY IS TRAINING MEXICAN SOLDIERS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN AN EFFORT TO CREATE AN ELITE COUNTER-NARCOTICS UNIT. PROGRAM, STARTED 18 MONTHS AGO, INCLUDES TRAINING SOME 1,067 MEXICAN OFFICERS A YEAR AT MORE THAN A DOZEN BASES. ALSO THE CIA IS TEACHING INTEL TO ABOUT 90 MEXICAN OFFICERS WHO WILL BECOME PART OF THE NEW COUNTER-DRUG FORCE. MEXICANS MAKE UP THE LARGEST GROUP OF FOREIGN SOLDIERS RECEIVING U.S. MILITARY INSTRUCTION. TO SECURE MEXICAN PARTICIPATION THEY AGREED THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL U.S. MONITORING OF THE PERFORMANCE OF GROUPS THAT RECEIVE U.S. TRAINING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12470.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, @98

OP CASABLANCA, ' ' THE THREE-YEAR U.S. MONEY LAUNDERING STING OP LED TO 160 INDICTMENTS, HAS HIGHLIGHTED A SENSITIVE ISSUE IN MULTINATIONAL CRIMINALS CARRY OUT ACTIONS ON NATIONAL TERRITORY." ``THE BOTTOM LINE IS ANYTHING YOU SHARE WITH THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT [RE] DRUGS WILL IMMEDIATELY BE FOUND WITH THE NARCOTICS ORGS IN MEXICO," PER PHIL JORDAN, THE FORMER HEAD OF DEA'S INTEL CENTER IN EL PASO, TEXAS. AP 6/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12471.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **MEXICO, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** SUGGESTION THAT WILLIAM WELD BE NAMED AMBASSADOR TO MEXICO SEEMS MORE THAN ABSURD. WILLIAM WELD, IS A MAN ACCUSED - BY A US SENATOR -- OF COVER-UP AND OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE IN THE DRUG WAR. THE BOSTON GLOBE SAID: "WELD [A TOP FIGURE IN EDWIN MEESE'S JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DURING IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL] WAS A MAJOR PART OF A SYSTEM THAT LOOKED THE OTHER WAY FROM DRUG THUGS WHO WERE DEEMED HELPFUL IN SUBVERTING AND FIGHTING LEFTISTS..." OP-ED BY MICHAEL LEVINE A RETIRED DEA OFFICER WITH 25 YEARS SERVICE AND AUTHOR OF DEEP COVER AND THE BIG WHITE LIE. LEVINE HOSTS WBAI'S "THE EXPERT WITNESS" SHOW ON WEDNESDAYS, ON 99.5 FM RADIO. OP-ED. WASHINGTON WEEKLY 9/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12472.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **MEXICO, GUATEMALA, 1981-1984** CIA TRAINED GUATEMALAN GUERRILLAS IN EARLY 1980S AT A RANCH NEAR VERACRUZ, MEXICO, OWNED BY DRUG LORD RAFAEL CARO QUNTERO, ONE OF THE MURDERERS OF U.S. DRUG AGENT "KIKI" CAMARENA, ACCORDING TO DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMIN REPORT MADE PUBLIC HERE. WP 7/5/90, A8. DOJ ASKED IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR WALSH'S OFFICE REVIEW ALLEGATIONS CIA USED RANCH OF MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKER AS A TRAINING BASE IN EARLY 80S. WP 7/6/90, A4. JUDGE IN ENRIQUE "KIKI" CAMARENA MURDER TRIAL TODAY CALLED "INCOMPETENT" TESTIMONY OF A PROSECUTION WITNESS WHO HAD ALLEGED THAT MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS WERE LINKED WITH CIA AND WERE HELPING TO ARM NICARAGUAN REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/90, A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12473.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, ITALY, undefined FORMER MEXICAN POLICE COMMANDER, ARMANDO PAVON REYES, WANTED IN CONNECTION WITH THE 1985 TORTURE AND MURDER OF DEA AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA SALAZAR, WAS ARRESTED IN A MILAN PIAZZA.** AP 10/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12474.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, SEVEN MEXICAN ANTI-DRUG AGENTS MURDERED BY THE MEXICAN ARMY. MURDERED AGENTS SENT TO SCENE BY DEA. DETAILS IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12475.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, ENGLAND, 1985-1991** CHUCK LEWIS, THEN ASSOCIATED PRESS'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF MET "SIX OR SEVEN" TIMES WITH OLIVER NORTH OVER HOSTAGE SITUATION. REPORTERS WHO WROTE CONTRA STORIES, ROBERT PARRY AND BRIAN BARGER, SAID LEWIS DELAYED PUBLICATION OF SEVERAL OF THEIR STORIES FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS. REPORTERS NOT TOLD OF MEETINGS. "IF HE WAS DEALING WITH OLIVER NORTH ON TERRY ANDERSON, AT A MINIMUM HE SHOULDN'T HAVE INSISTED ON EDITING OUR STORIES ON NORTH,..." BARGER SAID THE DELAYED ARTICLES INVOLVED ALLEGATIONS OF DRUG TRAFFICKING, CORRUPTION AND CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH THE CONTRAS. "ON SOME OF THESE STORIES WE HAD 2 OR 3 DOZEN SOURCES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/91 C1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12476.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FEDERICO VAUGHAN: OFFICIAL OF NICARAGUAN SANDINISTAS WHOSE PICTURE ALLEGEDLY TAKEN WITH PABLO ESCOBAR BY BARRY SEAL AS PART OF A U.S. GOVERNMENT-FINANCED STING OPERATION.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12477.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1979-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1996** BRITISH MEDIA EXPOSE CIA-COCAINE LINKS BY NORMAN SOLOMON. "THE CIA ACTIVELY ENCOURAGED DRUG-TRAFFICKING IN ORDER TO FUND RIGHT-WING CONTRA REBELS IN NICARAGUA DURING THE 1980S, AND A CIA AGENT IN NICARAGUA WAS EMPLOYED TO ENSURE THE MONEY WENT TO THE CONTRAS AND NOT INTO THE POCKETS OF DRUG BARONS." THE INDEPENDENT, SUMMARIZED CONCLUSIONS OF INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISTS WORKING FOR BRITAIN'S ITV TELEVISION NETWORK. THEIR FINDINGS AIRED DEC.12 ON A HIGHLY REGARDED PROGRAM CALLED "THE BIG STORY." BRITISH NEWS REPORTS INCLUDED STATEMENTS BY CARLOS CABEZAS, WHO WAS A PILOT FOR THE NICARAGUAN AIR FORCE BEFORE THE SANDINISTAS CAME TO POWER IN 1979. DURING THE EARLY 1980S, CABEZAS TRANSPORTED COCAINE FROM CENTRAL AMERICA TO CALIFORNIA. HE ENDED UP SPENDING SIX YEARS IN PRISON AFTER THE 1983 SEIZURE OF 430 POUNDS OF COCAINE IN THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY. CABEZAS SAID THAT HE DELIVERED COCAINE PROCEEDS TO CONTRA LEADERS IN MIAMI AND COSTA RICA. CABEZAS SAID IN COSTA RICA HE MET CIA AGENT IVAN GOMEZ, WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSEEING TRANSFER OF DRUG PROFITS TO THE CONTRAS. ARTICLE FROM "MEDIA BEAT" SYNDICATED COLUMN. NORMAN SOLOMON MEDIABEAT(at)IGC.APC.ORG 1/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12478.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1998** A NICARAGUAN DRUG TRAFFICKER LINKED TO THE U.S.-CONTRA DRUGS WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON TWO YEARS SHY OF COMPLETING HIS SENTENCE. THE APPEALS COURT FREED NORWIN MENESES, KNOWN AS THE "DRUG KING," UNDER A LAW PROVIDING FOR THE CONDITIONAL RELEASE OF PRISONERS WHO HAVE SERVED AT LEAST HALF OF THEIR SENTENCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12479.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** CIA, CONTRAS AND DRUGS. IN SUMMER OF 84, A WEALTHY NICARAGUAN EXILE INVITED TWO REPS OF CONTRA REBELS TO MIAMI TO BROKER A MONEY-RAISING DEAL WITH A COLOMBIAN BUSINESSMAN GEORGE MORALES. MORALES WAS A CHAMPION POWERBOAT RACER, SOCIALITE AND BIG-LEAGUE DRUG TRAFFICKER UNDER INDICTMENT. CONTRA REPS WERE OCTAVIANO CESAR AND ADOLFO "POPO" CHAMORRO, HEALY'S EX-HUSBAND. BOTH WERE WORKING WITH EDEN PASTORA, A MAVERICK REVOLUTIONARY TRYING TO OPEN A SOUTHERN FRONT FROM A BASE IN COSTA RICA. CIA HAD RUN OUT OF MONEY, AND CONGRESS REFUSED TO PROVIDE MORE UNTIL THE NEXT YEAR. ACCOUNT FROM CHAMORRO AND CESAR IS ONE OF CLEAREST EXAMPLES OF HOW GROUPS FIGHTING THE SANDINISTA REGIME DURING 80S COOPERATED WITH DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND MAY HAVE BEEN TRAFFICKERS THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/06 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12480.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** HEARING ON CIA DRUG ALLEGATIONS TURNS INTO A RALLY. THIS RE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS REPORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12481.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1996** NEWS STORY HAS MADE DANILO BLANDON THE STAR. "A FULL-SERVICE DRUG DEALER, IS THE STAR OF A RECENT SERIES OF EXPLOSIVE ARTICLES ON HOW FBI IGNORED AND CIA ENCOURAGED CALIFORNIA COCAINE AND CRACK CONSUMPTION TO FINANCE CONTRA REBELS IN NICARAGUA DURING MID-1980S. IN ADDITION TO TONS OF INEXPENSIVE COCAINE, BLANDON ALSO SOLD ASSAULT WEAPONS AND SOPHISTICATED COMMO GEAR, INCLUDING HIDDEN MICROPHONE DETECTORS. BLANDON FIRST APPEARED IN DEA FILES IN 1981 AND WAS ARRESTED DURING POLICE RAIDS IN 1986, BUT NO CHARGES WERE FILED. AGAIN IN 1991, HE WAS ARRESTED, THIS TIME FOR MONEY LAUNDERING IN LOS ANGELES, BUT CASE WAS DROPPED AT FEDERAL REQUEST. BLANDON, 45, IS YOUNGEST SON OF WEALTHY NICARAGUAN LANDOWNERS AND WORKED FOR SOMOZA IN THE LATE 1970S BEFORE RAISING MONEY FOR CONTRAS DURING 80S. HE WAS A FULL-TIME DEA INFORMANT AND, AS A BUSINESSMAN, RAN CAR RENTALS IN MIAMI, TAMPA, FORT LAUDERDALE AND ORLANDO, ALL IN FLORIDA, PLUS RESTAURANTS IN MIAMI AND SAN DIEGO, A CAR LOT IN LOS ANGELES AND IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESSES ON THE EAST AND WEST COASTS. HIS RIGHT-HAND MEN IN THE CONTRA DRUG BUSINESS WERE NICARAGUAN NORWIN MENESES, 48, AND AMERICAN "FREEWAY" RICK ROSS, 36, WHO, BY 1987, HAD ONE OF THE LARGEST CRACK COCAINE DISTRIBUTION NETWORKS IN THE COUNTRY. BLANDON IS "THE JOHNNY APPLESEED OF CRACK IN CALIFORNIA -- THE CRIPS' AND BLOODS' [LOS ANGELES GANGS] FIRST DIRECT-CONNECT TO COCAINE CARTELS OF COLOMBIA". ACCORDING TO SCIENTIFIC REPORTS, CRACK WAS INVENTED IN SAN FRANCISCO, IN 1974 AND, WITH HELP OF BLANDON AND OTHERS, THE WORLD EPIDEMIC SPREAD FROM THERE IN THE LATE 1970S AND EARLY 1980S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12482.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1987** SEE "NICARAGUAN REBELS LINKED DRUG TRAFFICKING." REBELS IN NORTH COSTA RICA HAVE ENGAGED IN COCAINE TRAFFICKING, ACCORDING TO US INVESTIGATORS AND AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS WHO WORK WITH THE REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/85 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12483.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1996** CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS URGES PROBE OF CIA-CONTRA DRUG CHARGE. ALLEGATIONS RAISED IN ARTICLES IN SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS RE CRACK COCAINE BEING SMUGGLED INTO THE US. AND SOLD TO INNER-CITY BLACKS TO HELP SUPPORT CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/96 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12484.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ATTEMPTS TO LINK THE SANDINISTAS TO THE ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFIC LACKS PROOF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/22/84 228-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12485.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** COLOMBIAN GEORGE MORALES, A DRUG MERCHANT, DONATED A C-47 TO PASTORA'S ARDE. DURING 16 MONTHS PLANE MADE 11 SUPPLY DROPS INSIDE NICARAGUA. DURAN A PILOT SMUGGLED DRUGS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 109 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_12486.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** DRUG TRAFFICKER JORGE MORALES CLAIMED CIA APPROACHED HIM IN 1984 OFFERING HIM LEGAL PROTECTION IF HE AGREED TO FLY WEAPONS TO CONTRAS WHILE RETURNING WITH DRUGS. WEAPONS WERE LOADED AT OPA-LOCKA AIRPORT NEAR MIAMI OR EXECUTIVE AIRPORT IN FORT LAUDERDALE AND FLOWN TO HONDURAS, COSTA RICA OR EL SALVADOR. \$4.5 MILLION IN DRUG PROFITS WENT TO CONTRAS. OP WENT ON FOR 18 MONTHS WITH FULL U.S. GOV KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: Eddy, P. (1988). THE COCAINE WARS. NY: Bantam Books. 327-332 source code: CWA

111-ciabase_12487.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** WITNESS ACCUSES ADOLFO CHAMORRO, NICARAGUA COUNSEL IN MIAMI AND NEPHEW OF VIOLETTA CHAMORRO, OF HELPING SMUGGLING MORE THAN A TON OF COCAINE INTO SOUTH FLORIDA. FABIO ERNESTO CARRASCO, A COLOMBIAN PILOT SAID HE FLEW PLANELOADS FROM C.A. TO FLORIDA. TESTIFIED THAT CHAMORRO AKA POPO WAS PART OF CONSPIRACY. MIAMI HERALD 10/12/90 6A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12488.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined UNDERCOVER DEA AGENT BARRY SEAL MET WITH FREDRICO VAUGHAM, A MAN WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A HIGH NIC. GOV OFFICIAL, TO ARRANGE FOR DRUG TRANSHIPMENTS AT LOS BRASILES AIRSTRIP IN 1984** . ON 25 JUNE SEAL FLEW A CAMERA EQUIPPED C-123 (ARRANGED BY CIA) FROM U.S. TO MANAGUA WHERE SEAL TOOK PHOTOS OF VAUGHAM WITH PABLO ESCOBAR. THREE DAYS LATER, GEN PAUL GORMAN ACCUSED SANDINISTAS OF DRUG TRAFFICKING. SUBSEQUENT PRESS RELEASES COMPROMISED SEAL'S TRUE IDENTITY, EFFECTIVELY TERMINATING DIA OP. (NOTE: ARTICLES IN THE NATION AND WALL STREET JOURNAL SUGGEST SANDINISTAS WERE FRAMED. THIS AUTHOR DISAGREES SAYING CIA FOILED DEA OPERATION IMPLYING A CONFLICT OF INTEREST BETWEEN CIA & DIA. HE QUESTIONS IDENTITY OF VAUGHAM.)

SOURCE: Eddy, P. (1988). THE COCAINE WARS. NY: Bantam Books. 296-299,375 source code: CWA

111-ciabase_12489.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** REAGAN ADM ACKNOWLEDGES THAT SOME CONTRAS HAVE ENGAGED IN SOME DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/86 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12490.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** SEE ARTICLE "GUNS FOR DRUGS? SENATE PROBES TRACE AN OLD CONTRA CONNECTION TO GEORGE BUSH'S OFFICE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/23/88 22 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12491.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA ORGANIZER IN CALIFORNIA, NORWIN MENESES CANTERERO IS ACCUSED OF DRUG TRAFFICKING. SF EXAMINER 6/23/86 FROM**

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_12492.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1990-1998** PRESIDENT ARNOLDO ALEMAN, SUSPENDED SEVEN OFFICIALS. HE ALSO APPOINTED THREE COMMISSIONS TO INVESTIGATE THE ACTIVITIES OF JOSE FRANCISCO GUASCH, A 52-YEAR-OLD MIAMI MAN WHO BROUGHT A STOLEN LEAR JET TO NICARAGUA LATE LAST YEAR AND USED IT TO FERRY ALEMAN AND OTHER OFFICIALS AROUND -- AT THE SAME TIME, HE MOVED COCAINE THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AMERICA. AVIATION OFFICIALS ALLOWED GUASCH THE RUN OF THEIR OFFICES BECAUSE THEY BELIEVED HE WORKED FOR CIA. GUASCH EVEN PRESENTED CIVIL AERONAUTICS CHIEF, ONE OF THE SUSPENDED OFFICIALS, WITH AN ``OFFICIAL" CIA WRISTWATCH. SUSPENDED WITH RIVAS WERE ANTI-DRUG CHIEF CARLOS PALACIOS, INTERPOL LIAISON CARLOS BENDAA, IMMIGRATION CHIEF CARLOS GARCIA, AND THREE POLICE OFFICIALS: CLARENCE SILVA MONTENEGRO, DOMINGO NAVAS AND RAMON CORTEZ. MIAMI HERALD 5/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12493.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined OLIVER NORTH SACRIFICED ANTIDRUG EFFORT WHEN IT BENEFITTED CONTRAS. IN 88, DEA OFFICIALS TESTIFIED HOW THEY BELIEVED NORTH COMPROMISED DRUG INVESTIGATION. WHEN BRIEFED NORTH DEVELOPED HYPOTHETICAL PLAN USING BARRY SEAL - THAT WOULD SWING CONGRESSIONAL VOTE IN FAVOR OF CONTRAS. LEAK, THAT APPEARED IN WASHINGTON TIMES, DESTROYED OP BUT LINKED SANDINISTAS TO DRUG BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH EVIDENCE OF THAT LINK. NORTH ALSO TRIED TO GET LENIENCY FOR "A SERIOUS INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST," HONDURAN GENERAL JOSE BUESO ROSA - A CONTRA SUPPORTER WHO PLEADED GUILTY IN PLOTTING TO SMUGGLE COCAINE TO U.S. TO FINANCE THE ASSASSINATION OF THE DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED**

PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS. GEN. RELEASED FROM JAIL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/94 820,1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12494.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1996** MENESE AND BLANDON GAVE WELL UNDER \$50,000 TO CONTRA REBELS. MEMESES AND BLANDON WERE CIVILIAN LEADERS OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMANDO GROUP RUN BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/96 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12495.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** ARTICLE RE CONTRAS, CRACK AND CIA. EVIDENCE U.S. GVT TURNED A BLIND EYE TO CONTRA DRUG TRAFFICKING HAS LONG RESIDED IN WASHINGTON FILES. CASE OF WANDA PALACIO. SHE WITNESSED COCAINE BEING LOADED ONTO PLANES BEARING MARKINGS OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. THIS EXCHANGING DRUGS FOR GUNS. PROCEEDS TO GO TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. ARTICLE BY ROBERT PERRY

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/21/96 4,5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12496.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1981-1998 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1998** CIA ADMITS TO USING NICARAGUAN REBELS WITH DRUG TIES - REPORT SAYS AGENCY KNOWINGLY WORKED WITH SUSPECTED NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. CIA KNEW THAT ABOUT 50 MEMBERS OF NICARAGUAN REBEL ORGANIZATIONS MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING DURING THE 1980S, BUT CONTINUED WORKING WITH ALMOST TWO DOZEN OF THEM PER AN INTERNAL CIA STUDY. STUDY FOUND THAT NONE OF THE SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS WERE IN THE TOP OF THE REBELS KNOWN AS CONTRAS AND THAT NO ONE IN THE AGENCY AIDED OR ABETTED THE NARCOTICS TRADE. OFFICIALS, BRIEFED REPORTERS ABOUT THE CONTENTS OF A STILL-SECRET CIA REPORT ON CHARGES CIA TURNED A BLIND EYE TO DRUG TRAFFICKING AMONG THE CONTRAS, WHO FOUGHT A U.S.-FINANCED WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA'S LEFTIST SANDINISTA GOVERNMENT FROM 1981 TO 1989. "IN SOME CASES, THE ALLEGATIONS APPEAR SIMPLY TO HAVE DROPPED THROUGH CRACKS IN THE BUREAUCRACY." THIS WEEK'S REPORT BY THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL WAS THE SECOND OF TWO VOLUMES PRODUCED IN RESPONSE TO A 1996 SERIES OF ARTICLES IN THE SAN JOSE MERCURY-NEWS. THE FIRST VOLUME, RELEASED PUBLICLY LAST YEAR, SAID THE NEWSPAPER'S CHARGES WERE UNFOUNDED. THE MERCURY-NEWS ARTICLES HAD TOUCHED OFF NATIONWIDE OUTRAGE, ESPECIALLY AMONG AFRICAN AMERICANS. THE NEW VOLUME DID NOT TURN UP ANY SIGNIFICANT NEW ALLEGATIONS OF MISCONDUCT BY EITHER THE CONTRAS OR CIA PERSONNEL. A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO HAS READ THE NEW REPORT SAID THAT IT LARGELY CONFIRMED FINDINGS OF A 1989 SENATE INVESTIGATION LED BY SEN. JOHN F. KERRY (D-MASS.). THE IG'S REPORT FAULTS CIA'S TOP OFFICIALS FOR FAILING TO INVESTIGATE SOME OF THE ALLEGATIONS, FOR GIVING UNCLEAR INSTRUCTIONS AND FOR INADEQUATE RECORD-KEEPING. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT WAS SENT TO CONGRESS THIS WEEK BUT CLASSIFIED AS SECRET BECAUSE IT IDENTIFIES MANY CIA SOURCES, OFFICIALS SAID.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/18/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12497.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COLOMBIA, 1983-1996** DURING MUCH OF 1980S, THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS HAS REPORTED, A DRUG-DEALING OP SOLD TONS OF COCAINE TO STREET GANGS IN LOS ANGELES AND FUNNELED MILLIONS IN DRUG PROFITS TO A LATIN AMERICAN GUERRILLA CONTRA ARMY RUN BY CIA. AN EXTENSIVE THREE-PART SERIES, PUBLISHED AUG. 18-20 BY THE MERCURY NEWS, MAPS A CIA DRUG NETWORK THAT "OPENED THE FIRST PIPELINE BETWEEN COLOMBIA'S COCAINE CARTELS AND THE BLACK NEIGHBORHOODS OF LOS ANGELES. REPORTER GARY WEBB CONCLUDED: COCAINE THAT FLOODED IN HELPED SPARK A CRACK EXPLOSION IN URBAN AMERICA -- AND PROVIDED THE CASH AND CONNECTIONS NEEDED FOR L.A.'S GANGS TO BUY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. CIA ARRANGED AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN A U.S.-BACKED ARMY ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW A REVOLUTIONARY SOCIALIST GOVERNMENT" IN NICARAGUA AND DRUG-DEALERS WIELDING MACHINE GUNS IN GHETTO AREAS OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. ON CAPITOL HILL THAT SUMMER, IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS AVOIDED CIA AND CONTRA LINKS TO LARGE-SCALE COCAINE SMUGGLING. YET, CONGRESSIONAL PANELS HAD ACCESS TO HANDWRITTEN NOTES BY REAGAN ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL OLIVER NORTH, WHOSE NOTEBOOKS CONTAINED 543 PAGES WITH REFERENCES TO THE DRUG TRADE. IN ONE NOTATION ABOUT CONTRA ARMS SUPPLIES, NORTH WROTE: "\$14 MILLION CAME FROM DRUGS." EVEN AFTER SUCH EXCERPTS FROM NORTH'S NOTES WERE MADE PUBLIC, MOST NEWS MEDIA BYPASSED THE CONTRA-CIA-COCAINE CONNECTION. THE DETOUR AROUND THE STORY BECAME MORE EXTREME IN 1988: THE SENATE'S SUBCOMMITTEE ON TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS, CHAIRED BY JOHN KERRY, RELEASED AN IN-DEPTH REPORT THAT NAILED THE CIA FOR COCAINE TRAFFICKING WITH THE CONTRAS. BUT MEDIA COVERAGE WAS MUDDLED AND FLEETING. MEDIABEAT(at)IGC.APC.ORG 8/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12498.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COLOMBIA**, undefined **REAGAN ADMINISTRATION REPEATEDLY UNDERCUT LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS AGAINST COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS TO SUPPORT ITS CONTRA AID POLICY ACCORDING TO REPORT RELEASED BY SEN JOHN KERRY (D-MA) ON 20 APRIL 89. FOUR COMPANIES OWNED AND OPERATED BY DRUG TRAFFICKERS RECEIVED \$800,401 FROM STATE DEPT TO SUPPLY CONTRAS IN 1986** . COMPANIES WERE SETOC/HONDU CARIB, FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS, DIACSA AND VORTEX, DIRECTED RESPECTIVELY BY JUAN RAMON MATA BALLESTROS, RAMON MILIAN RODRIGUEZ, ALFREDO CABALLERO AND MICHAEL B. PALMER. NOTE: ONLY 200 COPIES OF REPORT WERE ISSUED BY SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON NARCOTICS, TERRORISM AND INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/26/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12499.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA. CARR AND GLIBBERY HAD BEEN IN PRISON FOR MORE THAN 10 MONTHS - THEY HAD BEEN ABANDONED BY THEIR SPONSORS IN U.S. T. POSEY AND JOHN HULL IN COSTA RICA. GLIBBERY SAID ANDY MESSING, A HIGH-PROFILE CONTRA SUPPORTER IN D.C. AND DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL HAD MET WITH HULL IN COSTA RICA. CARR SAID HE HAD FLOWN TO COSTA RICA ON PLANE OWNED BY FLORIDA AIRCRAFT LEASING CORPORATION AND LEASED BY AMERICAN FLYERS, A SECRETIVE AIR CARGO COMPANY IN S. FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 319 source code: DP

111-ciabase_12500.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS. CHARTER AIRLINE "SETCO" OWNED BY MAJOR HONDURAN DRUG LORD - JUAN MATT A BALLESTEROS AND USED BY FDN. SETCO OR AIR CONTRA BECAME TERRELL'S PRIMARY AIRLINE.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 217 source code: DP

111-ciabase_12501.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CUBA, undefined THE CIA NO LONGER AGREES WITH THE REAGAN ADM LINE THAT THE CUBAN AND NICARAGUAN GVTS ARE SMUGGLING DRUGS INTO THE U.S.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_12502.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MEXICO, 1987-1990** CIA DENIES IT USED PROPERTY OF DRUG RING, DENIES CHARGE IT STORED WEAPONS DESTINED FOR NICARAGUA CONTRAS ON RANCH OWNED BY MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 7/21/90 6N source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12503.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, PANAMA** undefined **U.S. GOVT. WITNESS FLOYD CARLTON CACERES TESTIFIED IN MANUAL NORIEGA TRIAL OF OCT 91 THAT HE HAD FLOWN WEAPONS TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS IN 1983-84** WHILE HE WAS FLYING COCAINE INTO U.S. FOR MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL. FLIGHTS WERE ORGANIZED BY ALFREDO CABALLERO, A MIAMI-BASED BUSINESSMAN LATER INDICTED WITH CARLTON ON DRUG CHARGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/2/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12504.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, PANAMA, 1987-1988** BITTERNESS BETWEEN MARSHALLS SERVICE AND DEA ON ONE HAND AND CIA ON OTHER. CIA CONSIDERED A DEFENDER OF ITS AGENTS WHO ALSO DRUG SMUGGLERS. MATT A CASE PROVED CIA'S WILLINGNESS TO DEFEND DRUG SMUGGLERS AS LONG AS THEY ANTI-COMMUNISTS. SENATOR KERRY'S STAFF NOTED THAT MATT A'S OWNERSHIP OF SETCO IN MID 80s PROVIDES CIRCUMSTANTIAL PROOF CIA WILLING TOLERATE DRUG CORRUPTION IF IT MEANT ADDED CHANCE FOR SURVIVAL OF CONTRAS. THEY HAD EVIDENCE OF MATT A'S TIES TO COLONEL ARIAS, WHO IN TURN FRIENDLY WITH NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 124 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_12505.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARGUA. L.A. COUNTRY PROBE FINDS NO CIA DRUG LINK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12506.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **NICARGUA, 1982-1996** CIA CHIEF DEUTCH FACES ANGRY CROWD IN LOS ANGELES MEETING ON DRUG ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12507.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NNBIS (NATIONAL NARCOTICS BORDER INTERDICTION SYSTEM): COORDINATED U.S. INTERAGENCY ANTIDRUG EFFORT LAUNCHED IN 1983** UNDER VICE PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12508.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1985-1987** IN THOSE YEARS THERE HAS BEEN A STAGGERING INCREASE IN THE PRODUCTION OF OPIUM AND THE EXPORT OF HEROIN TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_12509.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1991-1994** PAKISTAN'S ARMY CHIEF PROPOSED SELLING HEROIN TO PAY FOR COVERT MILITARY OPS IN EARLY 91, PER FORMER PM NAWAZ SHARIF. GEN ASLAM BEG AND GEN ASAS DURRANI, THEN HEAD OF MILITARY'S INTER-SERVICES INTEL BUREAU (ISI), TOLD HIM ARMED FORCES NEEDED MORE MONEY FOR COVERT FOREIGN OPS AND WANTED TO RAISE IT THRU LARGE-SCALE DRUG DEALS. DURRANI, DENIED CHARGES AND IS NOW PAKISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY. A CIA CONSULTANT IN 92, WARNED THAT DRUG CORRUPTION HAD PERMEATED VIRTUALLY ALL SEGMENTS OF PAKISTAN SOCIETY - INCLUDING PRESIDENT AND MILITARY INTEL SERVICES. ABOUT 30 TONS HEROIN PRODUCED ANNUALLY IN PAKISTAN, ABOUT A THIRD IS SMUGGLED ABROAD - MOSTLY TO WEST, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPT'S 1994 REPORT ON INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKING. ABOUT 20% OF HEROIN IN U.S. COMES FROM PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN, SECOND LARGEST OPIUM PRODUCER AFTER BURMA. 80% OF HEROIN IN EUROPE COMES FROM REGION. ISI POWERFUL AND PURSUES ITS OWN AGENDA. CIVILIAN LEADERS HAVE ACCUSED THE MILITARY OF DEVELOPING NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY AND ARMING INSURGENTS IN INDIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND APPROVAL. THE MILITARY HAS BEEN PINCHED FOR FUNDS SINCE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN ENDED IN 89 AND U.S. STOPPED FUNNELING MONEY AND ARMS THRU ISI TO AFGHANISTAN. IT DIFFICULT FOR MILITARY TO FUND MILITANTS FIGHTING INDIAN TROOPS IN KASHMIR. NOW SUCH FUNDS FROM JAMIAT-I-ISLAMI, A LEADING FUNDAMENTALIST POLITICAL PARTY. SHARIF CLAIMS PAKISTAN HAS A NUCLEAR BOMB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12510.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1996-1998** A PAKISTANI MAN WORKING FOR DEA WAS FREED AFTER BEING JAILED FOR ALLEGEDLY INVOLVING A PAKISTAN AIR FORCE OFFICER IN A DRUG STING. AYAZ BALUCH WAS ACQUITTED AFTER APPEALING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE HANDED DOWN BY A MILITARY COURT LAST OCTOBER. BALUCH PLAYED A ROLE IN A U.S. STING OP IN APRIL 1997, IN WHICH PAKISTAN AIR FORCE OFFICER FAROOQ AHMED KHAN WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK FOR TRYING TO SELL FOUR POUNDS OF HEROIN. KHAN WAS ON AN OFFICIAL TRIP BUYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR PAKISTAN AT THE TIME. PAKISTAN IS NOT CONSIDERED A MAJOR DRUG-PRODUCING COUNTRY. HOWEVER, U.S. ANTI- NARCOTICS OFFICIALS SAY MUCH OF THE OPIUM GROWN IN NEIGHBORING AFGHANISTAN IS PROCESSED INTO HEROIN AND SMUGGLED OUT THROUGH PAKISTAN. AP 4/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12511.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined A PAKISTANI AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK ON DRUG CHARGES FOR BEING PART OF A HEROIN-TRAFFICKING RING INSIDE PAKISTAN'S (ISID) INTER-SERVICES INTEL DIRECTORATE. VINCENT CANNISTRARO, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER, SAID THERE WERE PERSISTENT RUMORS THAT ISID MEMBERS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING. "THERE HAVE BEEN ALLEGATIONS FOR A LONG TIME THAT MEMBERS OF ISI HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN DRUG SMUGGLING AS A WAY TO FUND COVERT OPS AND DOING IT OFF THE BOOKS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/5/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12512.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1989** THE MUJAHEDDEN REBELS KEEP THEIR CAUSE GOING THROUGH THE SALE OF OPIUM. DEA SPOKESMAN SAID "NO LESS THAN HALF OF ALL U.S. HEROIN CAME FROM THAT AREA OF THE WORLD." GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MURDERING HUNDREDS OF DEDICATED RESISTANCE FIGHTERS, POLITICAL WORKERS, AND INTELLECTUALS. HE REPORTEDLY WAS A LEADING FIGURE IN THE HEROIN TRADE. DETAILS OF CORRUPTION EMERGED FROM U.S. SOURCES ONLY AFTER THE SOVIETS BEGAN PULLING OUT OF AFGHANISTAN. BY 89, PAKISTAN HAD NO FEWER THAN 100 HEROIN LABS NEAR THE BORDER OF AFGHANISTAN. CIA HAD USED AN LEBANESE-CONTROLLED CURRENCY FIRM IN ZURICH, SHAKARCHI TRADING TO CHANNEL AID TO THE AFGHAN REBELS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 49-52 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12513.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA. CESAR RODRIGUEZ: PANAMANIAN ARMS AND DRUGS TRAFFICKER UNDER OMAR TORRIJOS AND MANUEL NORIEGA; KILLED IN COLOMBIA IN 1986** .

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12514.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA. OMAR TORRIJOS: PANAMANIAN STRONGMAN IN 1970 S** WHOSE FAMILY ALLEGEDLY INCLUDED DRUG TRAFFICKERS; KILLED IN 1981 PLANE CRASH.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12515.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. STEVEN KALISH: AMERICAN MARIJUANA TRAFFICKER CLOSE TO NORIEGA IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12516.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1971-1972** BNDD JOHN INGERSOLL FORMING PLAN TO GET NORIEGA OUT OF DRUG-TRAFICKING BUSINESS.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 63 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_12517.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1971-1972** JUSTICE DEPT DEFEO REPORT DOCUMENTS U.S. UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS TO PROSECUTE NORIEGA IN 71-72.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 89 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_12518.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1978 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1971-1978** NORIEGA TRANSFORMED FROM TARGET-SUSPECT TO TRUSTED COLLABORATOR POSSIBLY BECAUSE HE USEFUL AS AN INTERNATIONAL COVERT OPERATOR FOR U.S. AT ONE POINT U.S. OFFICIALS WERE CONTEMPLATING ASSASSINATING NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 69 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_12519.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1971-1991** MOTION IN NORIEGA'S TRIAL DESCRIBES CIA EFFORTS TO ARM NICARAGUAN CONTRAS - A GUNS-FOR-DRUGS POLICY. MANY HEAVY DELETIONS RE HIS TWO MEETINGS WITH BUSH, DCI CASEY, AND OLIVER NORTH. "NORIEGA CALLED UPON DEFUSE SITUATIONS WHICH THREATENED U.S. INTERESTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE." PROSECUTORS ACKNOWLEDGED NORIEGA PAID 161,000 BY CIA DATING FROM 1971 AND ANOTHER 162,168 FROM ARMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12520.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1975-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1975-1991** CIA HAD BEGUN INVESTIGATING NORIEGA IN MID 70s. NEWER INVESTIGATION BASED ON NSA COMMO INTERCEPTS LED STATE DEPT TO CONCLUDE NORIEGA'S INTIMIDATION AND CORRUPTION HAD STOLEN ELECTION FOR BARLETTA, WHEN ARNULFO ARIAS ACTUALLY WON. NORIEGA HAD 3 FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH DCI CASEY - FIRST IN 11/83 WHEN CASEY ENLISTED HIS HELP AGAINST SANDINISTAS. IN 4/86 FBI DISCOVERED ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CONTRAS MARRIED WITH NARCOTICS FLIGHTS VIA BAHAMAS TO U.S. SENATOR KERRY ASSIGNED 2 INVESTIGATORS RE NORIEGA'S TRAFFICKING - JACK BLUM AND RICHARD MCCALL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 106-7 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_12521.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1980-1989** ANALYSTS CHALLENGE VIEW OF NORIEGA AS DRUG LORD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/90 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12522.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1982-1991** AMJAD AWAN, NORIEGA'S PERSONNEL BANKER FROM 1982-88, TESTIFIED IN 1991 NORIEGA TRIAL THAT NORIEGA TRANSFERRED \$19.3 MILLION FROM LONDON BCCI ACCOUNT TO LUXEMBOURG ON 8 SEP 88, THREE DAYS AFTER HE WAS INDICTED BY TWO FEDERAL GRAND JURIES. AWAN SAID TOP DEPOSITS WERE \$3.4 MILLION AND \$5.4 MILLION IN 1983. U.S. GOV ASSERTS FUNDS CAME FROM DRUGS WHILE NORIEGA'S DEFENSE SAY FUNDS CAME FROM OTHER SOURCES, INCLUDING CIA. AWAN WAS UNAWARE OF THE SOURCE OF FUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12523.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1987** DCI CASEY RECEIVED FROM NORIEGA ASSISTANCE IN FACILITATING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CONTRAS. NORIEGA ARRANGED END USER CERTIFICATES FOR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO PANAMA. NORIEGA TRANSFORMED PANAMA INTO A BASE FOR DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/89 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12524.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA AND MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL HELPED FINANCE SUCCESSFUL 84 CAMPAIGN FOR FORMER PANAMANIAN PRESIDENT NICHOLAS ARDITO BARLETTA CAMPAIGN. BARLETTA, FORMER WORLD BANK V.P., WAS ELECTED IN 84 AND DEPOSED BY NORIEGA IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12525.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined HUGO SPADAFORA: PANAMANIAN ENEMY OF NORIEGA WHO MURDERED IN 85 AFTER TALKING TO U.S. OFFICIALS ABOUT DRUG TRAFFICKING IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12526.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1986-1987** DETAILS OF USE OF BCCI BY DRUG INTERESTS. NORIEGA HAD A \$25 MILLION SLUSH FUND IN BCCI. STEVEN KALISH GOT 3 PANAMANIAN PASSPORTS FROM CESAR. KALISH SHIPPED CASH FROM TAMPA TO PANAMA, \$2 TO 3 MILLION AT A TIME. MONEY DEPOSITED IN BCCI, BANK THAT HANDLED CESAR RODRIGUEZ'S AND NORIEGA'S ACCOUNTS.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 171 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_12527.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORTH WITH APPROVAL SEC STATE SHULTZ AND ABRAMS MET NORIEGA AIDE IN ENGLAND TO TALK ABOUT AID TO CONTRAS. AT TIME THERE EXTENSIVE REPORTING RE NORIEGA'S DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12528.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1992** MANUEL NORIEGA'S LAWYERS APPARENTLY HAVE SCUTTLED PLANS TO USE ALLEGED CIA INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN-CONTRA DRUGS FOR GUNS SCHEME AS PART OF HIS DEFENSE. A KEY WITNESS WHO CLAIMS CIA DRUG LINKS, TRAFFICKER FABIO ERNESTO CARRASCO, WON'T BE CALLED TO TESTIFY. USA TODAY 1/22/92 1A, 3A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12529.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** NORIEGA LIVED, SPENT LAVISHLY IN MONTHS BEFORE INDICTMENT." GENERAL'S BANKER, AMJAD AWAN OF BCCI, TO BEGIN TRIAL. HE AND OTHERS OF BCCI LAUNDERED \$14 MILLION IN DRUG AND CRIME PROFITS. WT 1/12/90 A5. AMJAD AWAN, NORIEGA'S BANKER GUILTY IN DRUG CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12530.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1991** GAO REPORT, WAR ON DRUGS: NARCOTICS CONTROL EFFORTS IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-91-233 10 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12531.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1996** NORIEGA COULD HAVE REFUTED DRUG ALLEGATIONS, LAWYERS SAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12532.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined DRUG ARREST DISRUPTED CIA OP IN PANAMA. (CARLOS ELETA ALAMARAN).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/14/90 11,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12533.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IT RUMORED MIKE HARARI BACK IN PANAMA USING ALIAS CARLOS BUSRAMENTE. HARARI A SENIOR ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER WHO SERVED AS NORIEGA'S RIGHT HAND MAN. REASONS FOR POSSIBLY RETURNING TO PANAMA UNKNOWN. HARARI RAN CIA-MOSSAD NET THAT PROVIDED ARMS TO CONTRAS AND DEALT IN MEDELLIN CARTEL'S COCAINE. IFA 11/90 2. ACCOUNTS OF HOW HARARI LEFT PANAMA IN 90 SUGGEST THAT US HELPED HIS EXIT. IFA 4/90 5. ISRAEL TOOK LARGE AMOUNTS INFO RE LINKS BETWEEN MIKE HARARI, ISRAEL AND NORIEGA'S GVT SIX HOURS BEFORE INVASION. IFA 2/90 3. SEE IFA 5/87, 3/88, 4/88, 5/88, 6/88, 7/88, 8/88, 7/89, 10/89, 11/89, 1/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12534.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. ABANDONS DRUG PROSECUTION OF A PANAMANIAN AIDE TO CIA. (DRUG CASE AGAINST CARLOS ELETA ALAMARAN).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 2/13/90 A6,18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12535.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NOREIGA PROSECUTION ENDING ON A SOUR NOTE. NO SMOKING GUNS OFFERED; AT LEAST ONE ALLEGATION APPEARS ABANDONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/91 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12536.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA'S LAWYERS SEEK A DELAY IN HIS TRIAL DUE TO THE LAST MINUTE RELEASE OF DEA DOCUMENTS SHOWING HE COOPERATED WITH DEA IN AN OP AT DISRUPTING THE MOVEMENT OF MONEY INTO PANAMA BY DRUG CARTELS. OP NAMED OP NEGOCIOS OR OP BUSINESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12537.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA, undefined "NORIEGA IN MIAMI" SUMMARIZES OPENING DAYS OF NORIEGA TRIAL AND INCLUDES BRIEF HISTORY OF U.S. INTERDICTION EFFORTS AGAINST COLOMBIAN CARTELS. 12/2/91 697-704**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12538.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "U.S. SOUNDS ALARM ON DRUG-LINKED CORRUPTION IN PANAMA-AGAIN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/93 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12539.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, ENGLAND, undefined U.S. CUSTOMS HAVE SECRET BANK RECORDS OF NORIEGA SHOWING HE DEPOSITED TENS OF MILLIONS ALLEGED TO BE PAYOFFS FROM COLOMBIA'S MEDELLIN CARTEL. NORIEGA'S'S ACCOUNTS AT BCCI SEIZED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES. AMJAD AWAN, FORMER BANK OFFICIAL IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY SAID NORIEGA MADE HUGH CASH DEPOSITS IN NAME OF PDF. AMAN, WHO INDICTED IN TAMPA CASE, SAID ACCOUNT CONTROLLED BY NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/89 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12540.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA. NORIEGA ALLOWED ILLEGAL WEAPONS SHIPMENTS THRU HIS COUNTRY AT REQUEST OF 7 DCIS INCLUDING GEORGE BUSH PER NORIEGA'S ATTORNEY. NORIEGA ALSO PERMITTED ILLEGAL DRUG SHIPMENTS UNDER DIRECTION OF DEA. FORMER DCIS INVOLVED INCLUDE COLBY, & HELMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12541.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1951-1985 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, GERMANY, 1951-1985** CIA DOCS RELEASED ON 2/26/85 INDICATE THAT JOSEF MENGELE MAY HAVE BEEN HEAVILY INVOLVED IN NARCOTICS TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/85 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12542.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON SCALING BACK OP SUPPORT JUSTICE - BUSH SCHEME TO INTERDICT DRUG FLIGHTS FROM PERU, BOLIVIA AND COLOMBIA. CIA RECENTLY REPORTED COUNTERDRUG AND CROP-SUBSTITUTION PROGRAMS IN ANDEAN NATIONS HAD LITTLE EFFECT. AFTER 4 YEARS AND HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS, BOLIVIAN COCA CROP IS DOWN SLIGHTLY. PERU'S IS UP 9%, WITH LARGER INCREASE PROJECTED FOR 94.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/5/93 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12543.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PERU. undefined IN OP FURTIVE BEAR A C-130** H RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SECRETLY PHOTOGRAPHING COCA FIELDS IN COUNTER-DRUG OPS. PLANE SHOT AT BY PERUVIAN WAR PLANES AND FORCED TO LAND. ONE AIRMAN KILLED. DEA HAS A COUNTERNARCOTICS BASE AT SANTA LUCIA. NEITHER SIDE WANTS TO INVESTIGATE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/31/93 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12544.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU. PIP (PERUVIAN INVESTIGATIVE POLICE): PERU'S ELITE, AND CORRUPT, POLICE AGENCY ASSIGNED TO COMBAT DRUG TRAFFICKING BUT PENETRATED BY DRUG TRAFFICKERS; RESPONSIBLE FOR ATROCITIES AGAINST PEASANTS AND HUMAN RIGHTS WORKERS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12545.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **PERU, 1970-1994** ON 4/5/92, ALMOST TWO YEARS AFTER HE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF PERU, ALBERTO FUJIMORI DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND SEIZED DICTATORIAL POWERS. MASTERMIND BEHIND CONSPIRACY IS VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS. FOR OVER TWO DECADES, MONTESINOS HAS OPERATED FROM SHADOWS. NARCO-LAWYER, TRAITOR, HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATOR, FORMER SOLDIER, SPY, HE HAS MESMERIZED FUJIMORI AND USED CLOSE LINKS TO DRUG TRAFFICKING ORGANIZATIONS, THEN CIA, TO BECOME NOT ONLY COUNTRY'S DE FACTO DRUG CZAR, BUT PERHAPS MOST POWERFUL PERSON IN PERU. CIA GIVEN LEAD ROLE IN DRUG WAR BY MONTESINOS AND NEW ANTI-DRUG UNIT DID NOT CATCH TRAFFICKERS OR COCAINE. ITS MEMBERS, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY CIA, USED FOR OTHER PURPOSES - OVERTHROW OF DEMOCRACY, ETC. P55.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 BEGINNING PG 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12546.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **PERU, 1980-1996** CLINTON'S DRUG CZAR GEN. BARRY MCCAFFREY MET WITH HIS PERUVIAN COUNTERPART CAPTAIN VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS. MONTESINOS HAS A LONG CAREER IN THE "DRUG WAR." AFTER BEING RECRUITED AS A CIA INFORMANT WHEN HE WAS A YOUNG ARMY OFFICER HE LATER BECAME AN ATTORNEY FOR DRUG BARONS IN THE 70'S, AND IN 80'S A REAL ESTATE/LAND TRAFFICKER WORKING WITH ALBERTO FUJIMORI. BOTH MONTESINOS AND FUJIMORI WERE CLOSE TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LIMA PARTICIPATING IN THE PERUVIAN-NORTH AMERICAN INSTITUTE. BY 1990, MONTESINOS WAS

ALREADY WORKING AT THE NATIONAL INTEL SERVICES (SIN -THE PERUVIAN CIA). DEMETRIO CHAVEZ PENAHERRERA, BETTER KNOWN AS EL VATICANO, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS PAYING MONTESINOS \$50,000 PER MONTH IN EXCHANGE FOR PROTECTION FROM MAOIST GUERRILLAS. A FEW DAYS LATER HE WAS TAKEN TO THE NAVY BASE IN CALLAO, TORTURED AND DRUGGED IN PRISON BY SIN UNTIL HE RECANTED. PERU PEOPLE'S MOVEMENT (MPP), 10/96.
LQUISPE(at)NYXFER.BLYTHE.ORG 11/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12547.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PERU, 1985-1986** DEA, CIA AND THE GUARDIA CIVIL DEVISED CONDOR. AFTER PRODDING CIA PROVIDED DEA WITH SATELLITE PHOTOS TO HELP SPOT DRUG LABS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 95 source code: BURN

111-ciabase_12548.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1994 ENTRY: **PERU, 1987-1994** DEA PLANE, 5 AGENTS MISSING IN PERU'S JUNGLE. AGENTS PART OF "OP SNOWCAP," PROGRAM AIMED AT STEMMING COCAINE TRAFFIC FROM PERU AND BOLIVIA. PROGRAM BEGAN IN 87, TO ALLOW DEA AGENTS HELP LAW ENFORCEMENT IN PERU AND BOLIVIA. ABOUT 10 DEA AGENTS IN PERU AND 12 ASSIGNED TO BOLIVIA. PERU SOURCE OF 60% OF WORLD'S COCA, FROM WHICH COCAINE MANUFACTURED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12549.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1988-1991** SEE ARTICLE "SOWING VIOLENCE IN PERU."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 30-32 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12550.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined THE BATTLE OF THIRD WORLD WHICH EMPHASIZES VALUE OF SMALL UNITS, LIGHT EQUIPMENT, GUERRILLA-STYLE TACTICS AND AN INDIRECT ROLE FOR U.S. DURING REAGAN ADM THE PENTAGON'S CENTER ON LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT WORKED WITH DEA IN OP SNOWCAP--OP INCLUDED ANTI DRUG ACTS IN 12 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES SINCE undefined

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12551.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1989-1991** GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) REPORT, DRUG WAR: U.S. PROGRAMS IN PERU FACE SERIOUS OBSTACLES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-36 10/91 38 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12552.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1998 ENTRY: **PERU, 1989-1998** CIA COORDINATES ALL COUNTERDRUG OPS THROUGH THE INTEL CHIEF, MONTESINOS. DEA PRODUCED AT LEAST 49 DIFFERENT INTEL REPORTS ABOUT MONTESINOS AND HIS SUSPECTED DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/98 26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12553.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CORPORATE JETS (CJ) HIRED BY GVT TO DUST MARIJUANA FIELDS PERU. MANY CJ PILOTS VETS OF VIETNAM AND CIA, HAVE STRUCK FOR HIGHER PAY. CJ AKA CORPORATE BUSINESS JETS, BASED IN OPA-LOCKA, FL. ALSO USES NAME NATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT, INC. IN PERU CJ HAS 53 PLANES INCLUDING UH-1H AND BELL 212 HELICOPTER GUNSHIPS, T-65 SPRAY PLANES AND VARIOUS TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12554.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined PERU SIGNED ANTI-DRUG AGREEMENT WITH U.S. AIMED AT REDUCTION CULTIVATION OF COCA LEAVES AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. U.S. BUDGETING \$34 MILLION FOR MILITARY TRG AND EQUIP., \$19 MILLION FOR POLICE ASSISTANCE AND \$34 MILLION FOR ECONOMIC SUPPORT IN FISCAL 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/91 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12555.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **PERU, 1992-1993** DRUG POLICY IN ANDES CALLED A FAILURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/93 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12556.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined PERUVIAN FIGHTER JETS KNOWINGLY SHOT DOWN A U.S. SPY PLANE, KILLING A CREW MEMBER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/24/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12557.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined THREE AMERICANS DIED IN A HELICOPTER CRASH DURING U.S.-BACKED DRUG WAR. 2 PILOTS AND A MECHANIC KILLED - THEY WERE SUPPORTING A SMALLER AIRCRAFT. SHINING PATH SAID PLANE DOWNED BY A SOVIET MADE SURFACE TO SURFACE MISSILE. SHINING PATH AND THE PRO-CUBAN TUPAC AMARU REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT (MRTA) OPERATE IN AREA. ABOUT 24 DEA WORK OUT OF U.S.-BUILT PERUVIAN POLICE BASE AT SANTA LUCIA. WP 1/23/92 A7. THREE AMERICANS WERE EMPLOYED BY DYNCORP UNDER CONTRACT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO FLY AND MAINTAIN U.S. AIRCRAFT ON LOAN TO PERU'S POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12558.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined U.S. ROLE IN PERU ON HOLD. ANTI-DRUG OPS AWAIT CRASH PROBE. HELICOPTER THAT CRASHED WAS PROVIDING COVER FOR A RAID IN U.S.-LED EFFORT TO ERADICATE COCA PLANTS - CAMPAIGN THAT MOVING AT A SNAIL'S PACE LAST 2 YEARS. THIS A SUPPORT HELICOPTER TO AIDE ANOTHER THAT HAD MECHANICAL TROUBLE. 3 AMERICANS KILLED: JAMES J. SWEENEY, ROBERT W. HUTCHINSON, AND WILLIAM R. BOHANNON, ALL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF U.S. CONTRACTED-FIRM DYNCORP. SHINING PATH CLAIMED THEY DOWNED PLANE WITH SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12559.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined BODIES OF 5 DEA AGENTS KILLED IN AIR CRASH IN PERU RECOVERED - THERE NO SIGNS PLANE SHOT DOWN OR SABOTAGED. AGENTS WERE ASSIGNED TO OP SNOWCAP, A 7-YEAR-OLD DEA MISSION IN PERU AND BOLIVIA TO WORK WITH LOCAL MILITARY AND POLICE TO STOP COCA LEAF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION. AGENTS WERE JUAN VARS, MEREDITH THOMPSON, J. W. SEALE, FRANK WALLACE; AND, FRANK FERNANDEZ, JR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12560.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, BOLIVIA, undefined DEA PLANS TO SCALE BACK ITS ROLE IN PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/90 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12561.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **PERU, BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA, 1986-1990** SF ADVISERS HAVE WORKED WITH BOLIVIA'S DRUG POLICE SINCE 86 AND BUSH ADM HAS EXPANDED MILITARY'S ADVISORY ROLE IN REGION. GROUP INSTRUCTORS TO WORK WITH PERUVIAN POLICE IN 89 AND ADVISERS TO COLOMBIA IN 89. IN 89 BUSH SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE PERMITTING MILITARY ADVISERS TO WORK IN DRUG PRODUCING ZONES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12562.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PERU, COLOMBIA, 1989-1990** SEE ARTICLE "DRUG WARS THE RULES OF THE GAME."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 9-11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12563.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, COLOMBIA, undefined AMERICAN RADAR AND PLANES AIDING DRUG FIGHT. DETAILS OF THE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/95 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12564.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, COLUMBIA, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SAID U.S. IS RESUMING ANTI-DRUG EFFORTS IN COLOMBIA. HE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A SIMILAR AGREEMENT WITH PERU SOON. BOTH COUNTRIES WERE PREVIOUS BENEFICIARIES OF INTEL FOR COUNTER DRUG OPERATIONS. AP * 12/2/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12565.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined THREE DEA AGENTS CHARGED WITH MURDER IN SLAYING OF COLONEL IN PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12566.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, undefined U.S. GVT HAS PRONOUNCED PUERTO RICO AND VIRGIN ISLANDS AS ZONES OF INTENSE DRUG TRAFFIC AND WILL RECEIVE INCREASED FEDERAL AID.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/17/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12567.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS REPEATEDLY UNDERCUT LAW ENFORCEMENT EFFORTS AGAINST COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS BECAUSE ADM PLACED HIGHER PRIORITY ON OPPOSING NICARAGUA AND ON OTHER FOREIGN POLICY GOALS, ACCORDING TO SENATE REPORT RELEASED YESTERDAY BY SEN JOHN KERRY (D MASS). ACCORDING TO REPORT 4 COMPANIES THAT RECVD \$800,401 FROM THE DOS (STATE) IN undefined TO SUPPLY THE CONTRAS WERE "OWNED AND OPERATED" BY NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. SETCO AIR A HONDURAS AIR CHARTER COMPANY WAS EST BY BALLESTEROS, A TOP CARTEL TRAFFICKER. RICHARD BRENNEKE, A CONTRA-ACCUSER, NEVER HAD THE CIA CONNECTIONS HE CLAIMED AND WAS UNRELIABLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12568.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **SANTIAGO OCAMPO ZULUAGA: ASSOCIATE OF CALI CARTEL KINGPIN GILBERTO RODRIGUEZ OREJUELA, PRESIDENT OF MAS; INDICTED IN 1980** .

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source

code: COP

111-ciabase_12569.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE DRUGS, IRAN-CONTRA, AND THE HIV INFECTION: THE NOT SO CASUAL LINK. THE NSC TEAM. ARTICLE BASED FOR THE MOST PART ON THE SENATOR KERRY REPORT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE 10/89 41 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12570.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "FIGHTING DRUGS WITH THE MILITARY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/1/90 8-12 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12571.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "FIGHTING DRUGS WITH THE MILITARY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/1/90 8-12 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12572.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "OVER THERE" AMERICA'S DRUG WAR ABROAD. INTER ALIA DISCUSSES "OUR MEN IN BOLIVIA:BLURRING THE LINE BETWEEN DRUG WAR AND COUNTERINSURGENCY."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 3/89 P36-42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12573.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE BOOK UNDERGROUND EMPIRE BY JAMES MILLS, PUBLISHED BY DELL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12574.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA'S FLOURISHING OPIUM TRADE," RAMPARTS 15 (6/68) 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12575.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "COCA THE REAL GREEN REVOLUTION."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/89 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12576.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY," REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 169 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12577.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "INQUIRY" (1320 G ST. SE WASH. DC) 3 VIII 81 P19-24, "MIAMI CONFIDENTIAL."** DETAILED STORY OF UNSUCCESSFUL INVESTIGATION BY R.J. SANFORD INTO ACTIVITIES OF WORLD FINANCE CORP. AND ITS IMPLICATION IN MIAMI DRUG TRAFFIC AND IN CIA ORGANIZED COVERT OPS. STUDY FILLED WITH ENORMOUS QUANTITY OF INFO, NAMES AND DATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_12578.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "MIAMI CONFIDENTIAL" BY JOHN CUMMINGS RE DRUGS AND THE ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN EXILES. INQUIRY MAGAZINE ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE WORLD FINANCE CORPORATION, A MULTINATIONAL FINANCIAL CONGLOMERATE OPERATING FROM LATIN AMERICA TO THE MIDDLE EAST. INQUIRY 8/3/81 P19-24**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12579.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE." REPORT INCLUDES: LEAK AND CLASSICAL ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS; GRAY MAIL. CASES OF GRAY MAIL INCLUDE: A CASE OF BRIBERY; THE KCIA CASE; THE KHRAMKHRUAN CASE RE DRUG TRAFFICKING; THE NHA TRANG MURDER; AND, THE WATERGATE CASE.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 1978 51 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_12580.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE PANEL REJECTS FUNDING FOR JUSTICE DEPT NATIONAL DRUG INTEL CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12581.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SENATORS IN undefined CHARGED MILITARY DELETING CONTROLS OVER SOME OF ITS MOST CONTROVERSIAL INTEL OPS RAISING CONCERNS ABOUT CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES THAT COULD BE CONDUCTED BY SF. RECENT PROPOSALS BY SF WOULD GIVE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND MORE AUTONOMY IN OVERSEAS INTEL GATHERING EFFORTS THAT WOULD REDUCE OVERSIGHT WITHIN DEPT DEFENSE, AS WELL AS FROM CIA AND CONGRESS. SF WERE CONTROLLED BY INDIVIDUAL SERVICES UNTIL CONGRESS PLACED THE TROOPS UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND 3 YEARS AGO. SF TRAINED TO COMBAT TERRORISM AND 3RD WORLD INSURGENCIES AND CONDUCT DRUG INTERDICTION AND HOSTAGE RESCUES. SF COMPLAINED FOR YEARS CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES DO NOT PROVIDE DETAILED TACTICAL INFO NEEDED TO CARRY OUT MISSIONS. SEN. NUNN SAID "WE DON'T WANT TO DUPLICATE THE CIA AND WE DONT WANT TO LOSE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT... THAT IS WHAT IS A STAKE HERE." ACCORDING SOC NEW REGULATIONS HAVE CREATED AN INTERAGENCY BUREAUCRACY THAT CAN REQUIRE UP TO 71 DAYS FOR APPROVAL OF SOME OPS. GEN LINDSAY'S PROPOSALS SUBMITTED JCS POWELL WOULD ELIMINATE RQMS FOR CIA APPROVAL OF SOME SPECIAL ACTS, INCLUDING INTEL-GATHERING RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS FOR DRUG INTERDICTION AND OTHER MILITARY OPS. DOD GAVE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WITH CHANGES IN OTHER REGS LOOSENING INTERNAL DOD OVERSIGHT AND CONGRESSIONAL REPORTING PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12582.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined 20 FEDERAL AGENCIES IN DRUG WAR. IT BIGGEST U.S. OP IN AREA. AS OF 1/92 THERE 7,220 AMERICANS IN DRUG WAR - NUMBERS COULD BE TWICE THAT HIGH IF INCLUDES MILITARY AND INTEL ASSETS. UNITS INVOLVED INCLUDE DEA, IRS, STATE, MILITARY, U.S. PILOTS, AIR FORCE, CUSTOMS, COAST GUARD, CIA SPY PLANES AND NSA SATELLITES, AID, SPIN DOCTORS FROM USIA, JUSTICE DEPT. 200 PENTAGON OFFICIALS ASSIGNED TO OTHER AGENCIES. STATE DEPT HAS OWN AIR WING OF 61 PLANES AND HELICOPTERS. GEN GEORGE JOULWAN, COMMANDER OF SOUTHERN COMMAND IS HIGHEST RANKING MILITARY OFFICER INVOLVED. BOB MARTINEZ, DIR OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY NOMINALLY IN CHARGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/5/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12583.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "WHEN CIVILIANS CALL SHOTS, DRUG WAR PUTS GIs IN BACK SEAT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/7/92 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12584.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined LATIN ARMIES DRAG FEET IN DRUG WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/7/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12585.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined LONG ARTICLE ON U.S. DRUG WAR I N SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12586.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS ACHIEVED DUAL DISTINCTION OF BECOMING WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF RAW OPIUM AND THE MAJOR SOURCE OF AMERICA'S ILLICIT HEROIN. IN FEB undefined THE DEA ANNOUNCED THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA WAS THE SOURCE OF 45% OF ALL HEROIN CONSUMED IN THE U.S. UP SHARPLY FROM ONLY 18% 3 YEARS BEFORE - DETAILS OF WORLD PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 387 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12587.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1947-1975** DETAILS RE THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE AND ROLE PLAYED BY CIA. IN BURMA, CIA BACKED NATIONALIST CHINESE FORCES DESPITE THEIR DRUG TRADE. BY 60S, THEY CONTROLLED 1/3 OF WORLD'S ILLEGAL OPIUM SUPPLY. IN LAOS CIA SUPPORTED HILLTRIBESMEN WHOSE CASH CROP WAS OPIUM. CIA AIRLINE AIR AMERICA HELPED TRANSPORT HMONG OPIUM TO CITIES OF LONG CHENG AND VIETIANNE. CIA TREATED TRADE WITH AMBIENCE. GENERAL OUANE RATTIKONE OF ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY, OPENLY ADMITTED HIS ROLE IN DRUG TRADE. CHAPTER "THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE."

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 22-31 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_12588.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined IG'S INSPECTION OF THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS INCLUDING THE DRUG TRADE, OPS AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM, AIR AMERICA, UP COUNTRY OPS, AND VANG PAO.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 138-48 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_12589.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined 58% OF HEROIN IN U.S. ORIGINATED IN THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE - REMAINDER FROM SOUTHWEST ASIA AND MEXICO. DEA OFFICES IN SEA WORK TO STEM FLOW. DEA HAD 35 SPECIAL AGENTS AND 4 INTEL ANALYSTS IN BURMA. HONG KONG, SINGAPORE AND THAILAND. OPS IN BURMA LIMITED AND DEA HAS NO OFFICE IN LAOS. GAO RECOMMENDS DEA ADEQUATELY IDENTIFY ITS NEED FOR INTEL ANALYST SUPPORT AND CONDUCT AN ASSESSMENT OF ITS NEED FOR ANALYSTS IN SEA AND REEVALUATE ITS RECRUITMENT SELECTION AND TRAINING PROCESS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-93-82 12/92 3-4 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_12590.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA, PAKISTAN, undefined THE MAJORITY OF DRUGS COMING INTO THE U.S. FROM THE GOLDEN CRESCENT AROUND PAKISTAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA SAID DEA HEAD LAWN. IN SEA MOST OF THE HEROIN GOES THRU THAILAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/88 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12591.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTHERN ASIA, 1980-1990** DURING 80s CIA OPS IN AFGHANISTAN TRANSFORMED S. ASIA FROM SELF-CONTAINED OPIUM ZONE TO MAJOR SUPPLIER HEROIN ON WORLD MARKET. PHC 441. SAUDI ARABIA DELIVERED THEIR AID DIRECTLY TO CLIENT GUERRILLA GROUPS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN, MOST ALLIED AGENCIES, THE CIA INCLUDED, WORKED THRU GEN ZIA'S [OF PAKISTAN], THE INTER SERVICE INTEL (ISI). CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH ISI COMPLEX, CIA COMMANDED VAST ARSENAL FUNDS AND HIGH-TECH WEAPONS THAT DWARFED ISI'S MEAGER BUDGET.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 49 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12592.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: STEVEN CARR: WITNESS WHO SAID HE SAW COCAINE STORED WITH ARMS FOR CONTRAS AND WHO DIED MYSTERIOUSLY SHORTLY AFTER HIS STORY BECAME PUBLIC.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12593.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined DEA HELD A MEETING IN OCT IN CYPRUS WITH HEADS OF REGION'S ANTI-DRUG FORCES. DEA UNHAPPY WITH SYRIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12594.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1977 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1970-1977** DESPITE TAIWAN BEING A TOP TARGET OF U.S. CI EFFORTS - CIA AND KMT INTEL TIES CLOSE AND COOPERATIVE THROUGH THE 70s. CIA CONTINUED TO TRAIN KMT'S BEST AGENTS IN SPYCRAFT. A TOP AGENCY SOURCE LEARNED THAT THE IBMND WAS USING DIPLOMATIC POUCHES TO SMUGGLE HEROIN INTO THE U.S. AND USING PROFITS TO FINANCE EXPANDED U.S. INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 243 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_12595.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined DCI SMITH SENT TOP-OFFICIALS OF OPC AND OSO TO UNTANGLE MESS OF OPIUM TRADING UNDER COVER OF EFFORTS TO TOPPLE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 324 source code: GS

111-ciabase_12596.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1954-1975** AGENCY'S HANDLING OF CRIMINAL CASES WITH DOJ RE ITS OWN PERSONNEL. DETAILS OF PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN'S DRUG CASE. GVT DOCS FILED 6/26/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12597.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1969-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1969-1976** THE CIA CONSISTENTLY ATTEMPTED TO HAVE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST KHRAMKHRUAN PUTTAPORN (WHO ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING DRUGS INTO THE U.S.) DISMISSED BY A VARIETY OF LEGAL PROCEDURES. IT PROVIDED INCOMPLETE DOCS TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AND REFUSED TO PROVIDE A REBUTTAL WITNESS. GREANEY RECOMMENDED ASKING THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TO DROP THE PROSECUTION BECAUSE THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE TO RESIST THE PRODUCTION OF FILES AND DOCUMENTS AS WELL AS SUBPOENAS FOR WITNESSES TO TESTIFY. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12598.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1976** CIA GIVEN THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR NARCOTICS INTEL BUT THEY SUPPORTING THE PRIME MOVERS. EVEN THOUGH CIA FACILITATING MOVEMENT OF OPIATES TO THE U.S. IT HID BEHIND THE SHIELD OF SECRECY. THE CIA MISLEAD SENATOR PERCY AND THIS SUBCOMMITTEE. PUTTAPORN WAS A CIA OPERATIVE FOR AT LEAST 3 YEARS ON NARCOTICS INTEL. PURPOSE OF STOPPING TRAFFICKING WAS NOT HIS PRIME ACTIVITY. HE AND THE CIA BOTH INVOLVED IN SUPPORTING THE TRAFFICKERS. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12599.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1976** PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN INVESTIGATED BY HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE RE HIS CIA CONNECTIONS. PUTTAPORN SAID HE MANAGED THE HILL TRIBES PROJECT DISTRIBUTION FIRM IN CHIANG MAI. PUTTAPORN HAD 3 BOSSES, THE CIA, THE BPP AND JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES - ALL OF WHICH INTERRELATED. PUTTAPORN ONE OF 49 THAI/NATIVE SPECIALISTS EMPLOYED BY TAYLOR TO ACT AS INTERMEDIARIES WITH THE HILL TRIBE PEOPLE. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12600.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1990** THAI GENERAL KRIANGSAK CHAMANAND WHO TOOK POWER IN A COUP IN 77 HAD SERVED AS A KEY LINK IN CIA COVERT OPS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, INCLUDING USE OF THAI MERCENARIES TO FIGHT THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS. HE WAS NAMED IN CLASSIFIED INTEL REPORTS AS THE DIRECT RECIPIENT OF PAYOFFS FROM ARMED GROUPS CONTROLLING THE OPIUM TRAFFIC IN THAILAND AND BURMA. AT LEAST THREE KMT REBEL ARMIES WITH PRESENT OR PAST CLANDESTINE SUPPORT OF CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 40 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12601.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined A GVT REPORT SAID JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR, DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANT (DEVCOM) GROUP IS HEADED BY RAY COFFEY OF CIA AND EUGENE SCALES. EIGHT PEOPLE OF DEVCOR ARE BPP ADVISORS. THE BPP IS ENGAGED IN SMUGGLING ACTIVITIES. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12602.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COS IN CHIANG MAI IS ROBERT (BOB) BREWER. TEN AMERICANS AGENTS AND ONE AIR AMERICA PILOT. 90% OF EFFORTS IN NARCOTICS INTEL COLLECTION. IRONIC CIA GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY FOR NARCOTICS INTEL, PARTICULARLY SINCE THEY SUPPORTING PRIME MOVERS. EVEN THOUGH CIA FACILITATING MOVEMENT OF OPIATES TO U.S. THEY HID BEHIND SHIELD OF SECRECY FOR "NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS." MUCH INFO GIVEN BY THEM TO VARIOUS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES WAS INACCURATE. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 7/18/76 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12603.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, EMPLOYED BY CIA TO GET INTEL ON NARCOTICS, WAS AN ALLEGED MEMBER OF AN OPIUM RING. U.S. CUSTOMS DISCOVERED PARCEL OF 59 POUNDS OPIUM FROM THAILAND TO U.S. THEY FOUND HIS NAME AND ADDRESS IN CHIENG MAI, THAILAND. HE ARRESTED IN 7/73. CIA SAID IT WOULD NOT COOPERATE IN THE CASE AND CASE DISMISSED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 300 source code: BG

111-ciabase_12604.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BURMA, undefined MEDIA SPECTACLE STAGED BY DEA ON BEHALF OF CIA. BEFORE U.S. TV CAMERAS IN MARCH 72, GEN LI'S KMT TROOPS DELIVERED A HUNDRED MULES LADEN WITH "OPIUM," AND PUBLICLY RENOUNCED THE DRUG TRADE. THAI MILITARY SOAKED WITH GAS AND BURNED 26 TONS OPIUM. WITH COVERT FUNDING FROM CIA, THE THAI MILITARY THEN PAID THE GENERAL \$1,850,000 FOR HIS "LAST" OPIUM SHIPMENT. OPIUM PYRE WAS NEITHER KMT'S LAST SHIPMENT NOR ENTIRELY OPIUM. 5 TONS HAD BEEN OPIUM THE OTHER 21 TONS WAS "FODDER, OTHER PLANT MATTER, CHEMICALS."

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 417 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12605.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BURMA, undefined OPIUM WARLORD, KHUN SA, WHOSE NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING SUPPORTS AN ARMED REBELLION AGAINST BURMA IS REPORTED UNDER ATTACKS FROM THAI AND BURMESE FORCES. BANGKOK HAS A LONGSTANDING REWARD POSTED FOR THE CAPTURE OF KHUN SA, WHOSE REAL NAME IS CHANG SI FU.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/22/87 18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12606.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BURMA, CHINA, undefined KHUN SA, REPUTED DRUG KING, ACCUSED BURMESE MILITARY OF DRUG TRAFFICKING. SEIZED DRUGS BELONGED TO THE WA NATIONAL ARMY AND KHIM NYUNT, HEAD OF RANGOON'S MILITARY INTEL UNIT. KHUN SA HAS ALWAYS DENIED INVOLVEMENT IN DRUGS BUT SAYS HE DOES LEVY TAXES ON OPIUM PASSING THROUGH HIS TERRITORY. BURMESE GVT MOUNTING ATTACK ON KHUN SA TO TRY TO GIVE APPEARANCE TO U.S. THEY ARE BENT ON ELIMINATING DRUG LORD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12607.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **THAILAND, BURMA, CHINA, LAOS, 1960-1987** MOST IMPORTANT KMT FORCE IN GOLDEN TRIANGLE IS THE 1ST INDEPENDENT UNIT LED BY GEN. MA CHING-KO, CONTROLLED DIRECTLY BY TAIWAN'S INTEL MAINLAND OPS BUREAU OF MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. MA HAS IMPRESSIVE INTEL NET IN AREA. HIS 1,500 TROOPS HAVE A WEB OF INFORMANTS THAT GATHER INTEL FOR TAIPEI AND U.S. EQUIPPED WITH MODERN RADIO EQUIPMENT IN SUCH PLACES AS VINGNGUN AND MONG WA. GEN MA REPORTED DIRECTLY TO TAIPEI AND CIA BASE AT NAM YU IN N.LAOS. HIS EFFORT CRIPPLED IN LATE 60s AND EARLY 70s WHEN CHINA ASSISTED BURMA AND ATTACKED BASES AT MONG KO, HWE MONG, LONG HPONG HSENG AND LUNGHTANGCHAI WHERE THEY FOUND SPY PARAPHERNALIA. 20 INTEL AGENTS EXECUTED BY CHINA. SOME SURVIVED: WEI HSUEH-LONG, WEI HSUEH-KANG AND WEI HSUEH-YIN WHO FOR MANY YEARS BASED AT VINGNGUN IN WA HILLS TO COORDINATE KMT-CIA SPY NET. LATER BROTHERS FLED AND JOINED OPIUM WARLORD KHUN SA - WEI HSUEH-KANG SERVED AS HIS TREASURER FOR YEARS. BROTHERS BROKE AWAY AND FORMED OWN HEROIN EMPIRE. THEY HELPED BUILD UP WA ARMY IN EARLY 80s. IN 87 AUTHOR OF ARTICLE - BERIL LINTNER - SAW SINGLE-ENGINE PLANES ALONG YUNNAN BORDER DROPPING BOXES WITH RADIOS, TOYS AND LEAFLETS DEPICTING MERITS OF LIFE IN TAIWAN. FAR EAST ECONOMIC REVIEW 9/16/93 58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12608.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASE OF GENARO CELYA, AWAITING TRIAL FOR SHOOTING A TUSCON NARCOTICS AGENT. CELYA CLAIMS HE HAD BEEN WORKING WITH DEA AGENT HUGH MURRAY WHO FORMERLY WORKED FOR THE CIA. THE ARIZONA DAILY STAR, 4/13/84, 4/14/84, 5/10/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12609.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **TURKEY, ANKARA, 1971-1973** AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STATION, CLARRIDGE WAS TO COORDINATE DRUG INTERDICTION WITH THE DEA, A COMPLEX TASK. PROBLEMS BETWEEN CIA AND DEA. PROVIDING EVIDENCE FOR COURT FROM TECHNICAL OPS -- CIA CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE THESE TECHNICAL OPS AND ARE A REAL IMPEDIMENT TO CIA SUPPORT TO TACTICAL DRUG ENFORCEMENT. RICHARD SALMI WAS DEA REP IN TURKEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 119 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_12610.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: U.S., undefined U.S. DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY PROPOSED TRAINING KGB AGENTS IN ANTI-DRUG OPERATIONS. PROPOSAL SUGGESTED SENDING A TEAM OF FIVE TO USSR TO TRAIN SOME 30 ANTI-NARCOTICS AGENTS FROM SOVIET CUSTOMS, MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND KGB'S SECOND DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/20/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12611.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RETIRED ANALYST GOODMAN CHARGED: GATES ADDED TO PUBLICATIONS WITHOUT SUPPORTING EVIDENCE THAT USSR USING LETHAL CHEMICALS IN AFGHANISTAN; THERE ECONOMIC TIES BETWEEN DRUG DEALERS AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS; THAT SOVIETS COORDINATING STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM BY SYRIA, LIBYA AND IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/91 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12612.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1985-1996** A FORMER HEAD OF VENEZUELA'S CIA-FINANCED ANTI-DRUG AGENCY, GEN. RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ON CHARGES HE PLOTTED TO SMUGGLE COCAINE INTO THE US. IT WIDELY REPORTED THREE YEARS AGO THAT THE CIA LET GUILLEN SMUGGLE SOME COCAINE INTO THE US OVER THE OBJECTIONS OF THE U.S. DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADM. CIA DENIED THE REPORTS. GUILLEN SAID HIS VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD ANTI-NARCOTICS UNIT SENT ABOUT 4,100 POUNDS OF COCAINE TO THE US WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE CIA AND THE DEA TO HELP U.S. OFFICIALS SNARE DRUG TRAFFICKERS. BUT LAW-ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS SAID GUILLEN'S UNIT SHIPPED AS MUCH AS 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE US DURING THE PERIOD WHEN HE HEADED IT, BETWEEN 1987 AND 1991. OFFICIALS SAID CIA AGENTS WORKING WITH GUILLEN APPROVED THE DELIVERY OF ONE AND POSSIBLY TWO COCAINE SHIPMENTS TOTALING MORE THAN A TON, WHICH WERE SMUGGLED INTO THE UNITED STATES. PURPORTED MOTIVE WAS TO HELP GATHER INTEL ABOUT DRUG-SMUGGLING NETWORKS AND STRENGTHEN POSITION OF A KEY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANT WITHIN COLOMBIA'S DRUG CARTELS. COCAINE WAS NOT SUPPOSED TO REACH U.S. USERS BUT IT OFTEN DID. NO CIA OFFICIALS WERE CHARGED IN THE INDICTMENT. AP 11/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12613.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1996 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1987-1996** GEN RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, THE HEAD OF THE VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD FOR FOUR YEARS AND ONCE CIA'S MOST TRUSTED MAN IN THAT COUNTRY, INDICTED ON DRUG TRAFFICKING CHARGES. HE IS CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING AS MUCH AS 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S. WHILE CHIEF OF THE GUARD'S ANTI-DRUG BUREAU BETWEEN 87-91. AS HEAD OF THE ANTI-DRUG UNIT HE WORKED CLOSELY WITH DEA AND CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12614.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1987-1997** CIA ASSET GEN. RAMON GUILLEN DAVILLAYER WHO WAS INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY EARLIER THIS YEAR. GUILLEN, WAS CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S. FROM 1987 TO 1991. GUILLEN ALLEGEDLY RAN THIS MASSIVE SMUGGLING OPERATION IN COORDINATION WITH THE CALI COCAINE CARTEL WHILE HE SIMULTANEOUSLY WAS RUNNING THE VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD UNIT WHICH COORDINATED WITH THE CIA ON DRUG INTERDICTION. IN 12/89, CIA COLLABORATED WITH GUILLEN ON A PLAN TO SHIP A TON OF COCAINE TO THE U.S. TO CATCH MAJOR DRUG TRAFFICKERS. DEA SAID NO. WHEN 60 MINUTES RAN THE STORY AN EMBARRASSED CIA WITHDREW THE CARACAS STATION CHIEF WHO RETIRED. GUILLEN ALLEGEDLY SHIPPED AS MANY AS 22 TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S. MAJOR PAPERS ATTACKED THE MERCURY NEWS SERIES AS POOR JOURNALISM, BUT ACKNOWLEDGED THE LONGSTANDING -- AND LARGELY OVERLOOKED -- EVIDENCE OF COCAINE SMUGGLING BY CIA-BACKED CONTRAS. THERE IS A MUCH LONGER HISTORY OF CIA ASSETS PEDDLING NARCOTICS. (A HISTORY OF THESE ACTIONS). JERRY MELDON IS A PROFESSOR AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY. CONSORTIUM 3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12615.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1993** 60 MINUTES STORY ABOUT CIA COUNTER-NARCOTICS OP IN CARACAS THAT THROUGH CARELESSNESS OR WORSE, LED TO AT LEAST ONE TON OF COCAINE MAKING IT TO U.S. UNDER CIA AUSPICES IN 90. OP WITH CORRUPT VENEZUELAN MILITARY OFFICIALS IN A JOINT-CIA VENEZUELAN ANTI-NARCOTICS CENTER HAD BEEN DENOUNCED BY DEA AND DEPT OF JUSTICE AS ILLEGAL. CHIEF INFORMANT WAS FORMER DEA ATTACHE IN CARACAS, ANNABELLE GRIMM. SHE NAMED MARK MCFARLIN AND CARACAS COS, JIM CAMPBELL. MCFARLIN RESIGNED AND CAMPBELL RETIRED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12616.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1993** JUSTICE DEPT INVESTIGATING IF TOP OFFICERS OF A SPECIAL VENEZUELAN ANTI-DRUG UNIT FUNDED BY CIA SMUGGLED MORE THAN A TON OF COCAINE INTO U.S. DAVE CHRISTIAN, CIA SPOKESMAN, SAID AN IG'S REPORT SAID THERE NO EVIDENCE OF CRIMINAL WRONGDOING. MARK MCFARLIN, ONE OF CIA OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO DRUG INTEL, HAS RESIGNED UNDER PRESSURE. CIA CARACAS STATION CHIEF (JAMES CAMPBELL OR CAMBELL PER 60 MINUTES 11/21/93) HAS BEEN DISCIPLINED AND RETIRED. GEN RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, WHO WAS CHIEF OF A SPECIAL VENEZUELAN NATIONAL GUARD ANTI-DRUG UNIT TARGET OF INVESTIGATION. IN 12/89 CIA STATION CHIEF CARACAS APPROACHED DEA ATTACHE RE OP TO SHIP COCAINE INTO U.S. CIA WANTED DEA PERMISSION TO "LET THE DOPE WALK," (TO BE SOLD ON STREETS IN ORDER TO GATHER MORE INFO ABOUT MEDELLIN CARTEL'S OPS). DEA REFUSED REQUEST AS VIOLATION OF POLICY. 4 SHIPMENTS OF COCAINE TOTALING MORE THAN A TON BEFORE LAST ONE, ABOUT 800 POUNDS, INTERCEPTED BY U.S. CUSTOMS IN FLORIDA. DURING PERIOD, SOME OF DRUGS STORED AT A SPECIAL VENEZUELAN ANTI-NARCOTICS CENTER FUNDED BY CIA. MCFARLIN TIPPED OFF GUILLEN ABOUT A DRUG INVESTIGATION INTO ONE OF HIS ASSOCIATES - COMPROMISING PROBE. ONE OF DEA'S CARACAS-BASED FEMALE AGENTS WAS HAVING A SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP WITH MCFARLIN. DEA CHIEF ROBERT BONNER PROVIDED SOME INFO TO 60 MINUTES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/93 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12617.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1997** A FORMER CIA AGENT, MARK MCFARLIN, TESTIFIED TO DOUBLE-CROSSES AND BETRAYAL IN VENEZUELA, AS LEADERS OF AN ELITE UNIT SET UP BY THE INTEL AGENCY TO FIGHT SMUGGLING INSTEAD PROTECTED HUGE DRUG SHIPMENTS TO SOUTH FLORIDA. SEVERAL LARGE SHIPMENTS WERE SEIZED, BUT AFTER THE FACT THEY LEARNED THAT HUNDREDS OF POUNDS GOT THROUGH. NO MAJOR DRUG LORDS WERE CAPTURED, AND A LARGE CIA-DEA RIFT WAS REVEALED. MCFARLIN'S TESTIMONY, CAME IN THE TRIAL OF ADOLFO ROMERO GOMEZ, FORMER AIDE TO A RETIRED VENEZUELAN GENERAL, RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, WHO RAN HIS NATION'S DRUG WAR FROM 1988 TO 1992. GUILLEN, ONCE A TRUSTED OPERATIVE OF THE CIA WAS CHARGED WITH ROMERO WITH A BROAD CONSPIRACY TO SMUGGLE UP TO 22 TONS OF COCAINE THROUGH VENEZUELA TO MIAMI DURING THAT TIME. THE CIA IN VENEZUELA TRAINED AND EQUIPPED A SPECIAL INTEL UNIT OF THE NATIONAL GUARD. MCFARLIN AND OTHER U.S. AGENTS TAUGHT VENEZUELAN'S TRADECRAFT. IN 1989, GUILLEN TOLD CIA AND DEA THAT COLOMBIAN SUPPLIERS WANTED TO TRUCK LARGE AMOUNTS OF COCAINE ACROSS THE BORDER TO VENEZUELA FOR STORAGE AND EVENTUAL SHIPMENT, AND ROMERO WAS THE COLOMBIANS' CONTACT. U.S. AGENTS SAW A CHANCE TO TRACK ``CONTROLLED DELIVERIES" OF THE DRUGS AND CAPTURE MAJOR TRAFFICKERS. MCFARLIN LEARNED IN LATE 1990 THAT THE NATIONAL GUARD WAS INVOLVED IN THE DRUG-TRAFFICKING IT WAS SUPPOSED TO STOP, ALLOWING SOME OF THE COCAINE TO BE FLOWN TO SOUTH FLORIDA WITHOUT U.S. KNOWLEDGE. FOR HIS PART, MCFARLIN WAS ASKED TO RESIGN FROM THE CIA IN 1992. MCFARLIN'S STATION CHIEF WAS RETIRED. THE MIAMI HERALD 9/18/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12618.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1997** A TOP AIDE TO VENEZUELA'S FORMER ANTI-DRUG CHIEF HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO SHIP UP TO 22 TONS OF COCAINE TO FLORIDA. ADOLFO ROMERO GOMEZ'S VERDICT WAS ANNOUNCED MONDAY. PROSECUTORS SAID ROMERO AND HIS BOSS, GEN. RAMON GUILLEN DAVILA, BETRAYED CIA AND DEA AGENTS WHO WORKED WITH THEM. CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLERS, WHO COOPERATED WITH PROSECUTORS, TESTIFIED THAT ROMERO ACTED AS A MIDDLEMAN BETWEEN COLOMBIAN'S AND FLORIDA TRAFFICKERS. CIA AND DEA AGENTS ALSO TESTIFIED THAT ROMERO KEPT THEM INFORMED OF ``CONTROLLED DELIVERIES OF DRUGS," WHICH THEY TRACKED IN HOPES OF CATCHING MAJOR TRAFFICKERS. THEY TESTIFIED, ROMERO ALSO SMUGGLED TONS OF COCAINE INTO THE U.S. IN 1990 AND 1991 WITHOUT TELLING U.S. AUTHORITIES. GUILLEN IS IN VENEZUELA. REUTERS 9/30/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12619.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GEN GUILLEN DAVILA BEHIND SHIPMENT OF COCAINE INTO U.S. DISCOVERED BY DEA. DEA INVESTIGATION SHOWED CIA HELPED VENEZUELAN OFFICERS RUN A PROFITABLE COKE OP. IN 12/89 CIA OFFICER MARK MCFARLIN AND HIS BOSS JIM CAMPBELL, COS, ASKED DEA TO ALLOW HUNDREDS POUNDS COCAINE INTO U.S. TO HELP GATHER INFO ON COLOMBIA'S DRUG LORDS. DEA OFFICER ANNABELLE GRIMM REFUSED. GUILLEN'S AGENTS GOT DRUGS FROM COLOMBIA AND STORED THEM IN A CIA TRUCK AT CIA-FUNDED COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER NEAR CARACAS. SEVERAL CACHES FLOWN TO U.S. MCFARLIN TOLD GUILLEN VENEZUELAN SECRET POLICE UNTO SCHEME. DEA FINALLY STOPPED SHIPMENT OF 3,373 LBS COCAINE. CIA CLAIMED BAD JUDGEMENT AND POOR MANAGEMENT. CAMPBELL RETIRED AND MCFARLIN RESIGNED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/29/93 35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12620.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DRUGS SMUGGLED ON CIA/SOG FLIGHTS WHICH EXEMPT FROM CUSTOMS CHECK.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 267 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_12621.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1962** NGO DINH NHU USED VNESE INTEL IN LAOS AND INDOCHINA'S CORSICAN UNDERWORLD'S CHARTER AIRLINES TO SHIP OPIUM. IN 61-62 HE ALSO USED FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP (WHICH THEN FLYING INTEL MISSIONS INTO LAOS FOR CIA UNDER CONTROL OF GEN KY) TO SHIP RAW OPIUM TO SAIGON.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 197 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_12622.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AUSTRALIA, undefined AN AMERICAN INTEL OFFICER WHO SERVED WITH AUSTRALIANS, WILLIAM CORSON, CLAIMED CIA AIRCRAFT FLEW SECRET CARGOES OF DRUGS IN 'BLACK AIRFIELDS' IN REMOTE PARTS OF AUSTRALIA DURING FINAL WEEKS OF VN WAR.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 252 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_12623.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CUBA, 1947-1990** LUCIEN CONEIN OF LONG-TERM CIA OPS FAME, WAS GIVEN A CONSULTING JOB WITH THE BNDD. CONEIN RECRUITED FORMER CIA AGENTS FOR OPS. HIS OP WAS FIRST CODE-NAMED "BUNCIN" AND LATER "DEACON" TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL NET OF DEEP COVER ASSETS. TO "IMMOBILIZE OR ELIMINATE INTERNATIONAL SOURCES OF ILLICIT DRUGS AND SIGNIFICANT DRUG TRAFFICKERS." ALL ASSETS WERE FORMER CIA AGENTS FROM THE MIAMI AREA. ALTHOUGH AIMED AT DRUG TRAFFICKERS, THE INTEL GATHERED BY DEACON INCLUDED REPORTS ON "VIOLATION OF NEUTRALITY LAWS, EXTREMIST GROUPS AND TERRORISM, AND INFORMATION OF A POLITICAL NATURE." PROJECT IN THREE YEARS PRODUCED ONLY A SINGLE DRUG BUST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 61 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_12624.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: WACL (WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE): AN UMBRELLA GROUP OF ANTI- COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAS LINKED MANY SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_12625.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: WAR ON DRUGS A WAR ON CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES. IT ALREADY UNDERMINED EACH OF FIRST 10 AMENDMENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION - OUR BILL OF RIGHTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 34-38 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12626.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER LAUNCHED 3 UNIQUE CENTERS FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. CENTERS FOR FIRST TIME JOINED CLANDESTINE OPERATORS AND ANALYSTS IN JOINT OPS. WEBSTER CREATED NEW POST FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12627.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **WELL-DOCUMENTED BOOKS HAVE TRACED THE SORDID FACTS (RE DRUG TRADE). AMONG BEST ARE ALFRED MCCOY'S THE POLITICS OF HEROIN (ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN 1972 AS THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND REISSUED IN GREATLY REVISED AND EXPANDED FORMAT IN 1991); THE**

GREAT HEROIN COUP: DRUGS, INTELLIGENCE, & INTERNATIONAL FASCISM, BY DANISH JOURNALIST HENRIK KRUGER (1980); THE BIG WHITE LIE: THE CIA AND THE COCAINE/CRACK EPIDEMIC, BY FORMER TOP DEA AGENT MICHAEL LEVINE (1993); COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS, ARMIES, AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA, BY PETER DALE SCOTT AND JONATHAN MARSHALL (1991); THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS: A TRUE TALE OF DOPE, DIRTY MONEY, AND THE CIA, BY FORMER WALL STREET JOURNAL REPORTER JONATHAN KWITNY (1987); IN BANKS WE TRUST, BY PENNY LERNOUX (1984); STORMING HEAVEN: LSD AND THE AMERICAN DREAM, BY JAY STEVENS (1987); AND ACID DREAMS: THE CIA, LSD AND THE SIXTIES REBELLION, BY MARTIN LEE AND BRUCE SHLAIN (1985). EMAIL RONR(at)MUSKOX.ALASKA.EDU 9/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12628.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: WHILE U.S. DRUG COPS CONTINUE HOT PURSUIT OF LATIN AMERICAN COCAINE KINGPINS THE HEROIN BANDITS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA ARE TAKING ADVANTAGE OF DISTRACTION TO SMUGGLE RECORD LOADS INTO U.S. HEROIN TRADE HAS BECOME BIG BUSINESS FOR CHINESE MOBS IN HONG KONG, BUT TOP DRUG EXPERTS TELL US THERE ARE CULPRITS IN EVERY SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY. MOST NOTORIOUS HEROIN PEDDLER IS GEN. KUHN SA OF MYANMAR, FORMERLY BURMA, WHO ONCE OFFERED TO HELP U.S. WAR ON HEROIN BY SELLING ALL HIS OUTPUT TO FEDERAL GOVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/90, VA 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12629.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1990** THERE MINOR TRAFFICKERS ARRESTED IN U.S. AND CIA WILL GET THEM OFF. CIA TRIED DISCREDIT MCCOY. TRIED TO SUPPRESS HIS BOOK AND THREATENED TO MURDER HIS SOURCES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 73-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_12630.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1988-1989** SEE ARTICLE "THE HERALDS OF THE DRUG WAR." HAS INFO ON "THE CIA IN THE DRUG TRADE." TOP SECRET MAG 1/89 12-14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12631.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, 1990-1999** KLA ARE A SMALL, WELL-FUNDED ARMY, OF THUGS BENT ON CIVIL WAR AND FUELED NATIONALISM. THE ARCHITECTS OF THIS WAR ARE ETHNIC ALBANIANS -- THE EXTREMIST LEADERS OF THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY ARE THE SAME ALBANIANS WHO MADE FORTUNES BY SMUGGLING WEAPONS, HEROIN, AND ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS IN THE CHAOTIC YEARS FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S AND ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST REGIMES. THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS -- HAS ASSEMBLED A HUGE ARCHIVE OF MEDIA AND LAW-ENFORCEMENT REPORTS, ALONG WITH INTERNAL DOCUMENTS FROM SECRET MEETINGS OF THE KLA'S SUPPORT GROUP IN SWITZERLAND, THE KOSOVO NATIONAL GROUP. MOTHER JONES'S FRANK VIVIANO REPORTED ON THE BALKAN HEROIN ROUTE AND ITS RELIANCE ON KOSOVARS BACK IN 1995, AND THE GEOPOLITICAL DRUG DISPATCH, IN "GUNS AND AMMO FOR A GREATER ALBANIA," ILLUSTRATED THE CONNECTION BETWEEN ETHNIC ALBANIAN NATIONALISM AND THE GLOBAL DRUG TRADE AS EARLY AS 1994: "HEROIN SHIPMENT NETS ARE TAKING ROOT AMONG ETHNIC ALBANIAN COMMUNITIES IN ALBANIA, MACEDONIA, AND THE KOSOVO PROVINCE OF SERBIA, TO FINANCE LARGE PURCHASES OF WEAPONS DESTINED NOT ONLY FOR THE CURRENT CONFLICT IN BOSNIA BUT ALSO FOR THE WAR IN KOSOVO.... HENCE ON 18 MAY, AS PART OF A TEN-MONTH-OLD OP "MACEDONIA," ITALIAN POLICE DISMANTLED A MAJOR ITALIAN-MACEDONIAN NETWORK AND SEIZED 40 KILOGRAMS OF HEROIN PRODUCED IN TURKEY AND SHIPPED TO ITALY VIA THE BALKANS. QUANTITIES OF HEROIN HAVE BEEN SEIZED IN SWITZERLAND, GERMANY, ITALY, AND GREECE. MOJO WIRE BY KEN LAYNE 4/8/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12632.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, 1998-1999** KLA FINANCES FIGHT WITH HEROIN. DRUG AGENTS IN FIVE COUNTRIES BELIEVE THE KLA HAS ALIGNED WITH ORGANIZED CRIME NETWORKS IN ALBANIA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/3/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12633.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ZODIAC COMPANY A CIA FRONT LINKED POSSIBLE CUBAN EXILES IN DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 214 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12634.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: OP, BIG CITY, DRUG TESTING IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 89 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_12635.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, MICHAEL TOLLIVER SPEAKING FROM WICHITA COURTROOM ABOUT HIS CIA-PROTECTED DRUG SMUGGLING. CLAIMS HE LANDED 25,000 POUNDS MARIJUANA AT AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/88 11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12636.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MID undefined CIA REQUIRED TO GATHER INFO ON DRUG TRAFFIC FOR DEA.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 110-11 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_12637.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **DRUGS, THAILAND. THAI NATIONAL ARRESTED RE SMUGGLING OPIUM TO U.S. DID ANTIDRUG INTEL WORK UNDER COVER OF HANDICRAFT BUSINESS SET UP BY JOSPEH Z. TAYLOR AND ASSOCIATES A CIA PROPRIETARY WHOSE CORPORATE SECRETARY ONCE WORKED FOR UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES. LAW CASE WOULD HAVE EXPOSED AID'S ROLE IN PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA. AIR AMERICA 245-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12638.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY undefined CIA RECRUITED CORSICAN GANGSTERS TO BATTLE COMMIE STRIKERS. BOTH SICILIAN MAFIA AND CORSICAN UNDERWORLD PLAYED KEY ROLE IN EUROPE'S POST WAR HEROIN TRAFFIC AND PROVIDED MOST HEROIN IN US FOR NEXT TWO DECADES. CIA DID NOT DABBLE IN DRUGS TO FINANCE ITS OPS, CIA'S ROLE SIMPLY INADVERTENT CONSEQUENCE ITS COLD WAR TACTICS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 7-8 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12639.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **EARLY 1962-1974** LAO OP BECAME LARGEST AND MOST EXPENSIVE IN CIA HISTORY. 35,000 OPIUM GROWING MEO AND OTHER LAO TRIBESMEN AND 17,000 THAI MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29, 105 source code: COI

111-ciabase_12640.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ENTERPRISE. undefined SECORD AND HAKIM TWO OF FOUR OWNERS OF TRI-AMERICAN ARMS. TWO MAJOR OPS PLANNED FOR COMPANY WERE MANUFACTURE OF SUBMACHINE GUNS AND BULK MANUFACTURING OF OPIUM ALKALOIDS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 349 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_12641.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **FROM CIRCA 1960-1970** CIA USED APPROXIMATELY 150 CUBANS TO WATCH AND COMPILE FILES ON OTHER CUBANS AND AMERICANS IN CONTACT WITH THEM. OTHER REFUGEES PICKETTED FOREIGN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND MIAMI AND WAGED A BOYCOTT OF PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY COUNTRIES THAT TRADED WITH CUBA. OP CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF FBI. OPS IN MIAMI, NEW YORK, SAN JUAN, LOS ANGELES. ABOUT 150 INFORMANTS IN A SPECIAL COUNTERINTEL OFFICE HERE. OFFICE BASED ORIGINALLY IN MIAMI LATER MOVED TO CORAL GABLES, FORT LAUDERDALE AND POMPANO BEACH. IF DETAINED BY MIAMI POLICE, SOMEONE WOULD CONTACT POLICE AND THEY IMMEDIATELY RELEASED. THIS OP AN OUTGROWTH OF OP 40 TO SET UP PARENT INTEL AGENCY IN CUBA AFTER THE EXPECTED OVERTHROW OF CASTRO. IT HAD A BUDGET OF ABOUT 2 MILLION, NOT INCLUDING LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, WHICH INCLUDED PRIVATE AIRCRAFT. OP BEGAN WINDING DOWN AFTER CRASH IN S.CALIFORNIA. IN WRECK POLICE FOUND SEVERAL KILOGRAMS OF COCAINE AND HEROIN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/4/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12642.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE BUSH FIRST GAINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANTIDRUG EFFORTS IN 1/undefined WHEN HE BECAME DCI. PRES FORD HAD ORDERED THE CIA TO ASSUME A MAJOR ROLE ON THE WAR ON DRUGS IN 75. CIA USED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE IN DOMESTIC OPS. THE CIA INTERVENED IN NUMEROUS DRUG CASES IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN SECRECY ITS OPS AND AGENTS. RAFAEL ALARCON RCVD CIA LENIENCY. ALARCON FORMER HEAD OF CHILE DRUG ENFORCEMENT AND MOONLIGHTED IN DRUG TRAFFIC. IN APRIL 74 ALARCON INDICTED FOR CONSPIRACY TO SMUGGLE DRUGS. HE EXTRADITED TO THE US IN 9/74 AND PLEAD GUILTY TO REDUCED CHARGES APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. FRANK MATTHEWS AND 9 OTHERS SEVERED FROM DRUG INDICTMENT BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. GUSTAV GUERRA-MONTENEGRO A SUSPECTED DRUG DEALER'S INDICTMENT DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN OF THAILAND HAD CHARGES DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. THIS AND OTHER EXAMPLES OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH DRUG CASES AND SMUGGLERS GIVEN IN NA 9/3/88 P149,165-6 ,168-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12643.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: GVT DOCUMENTS RE DEA PROJECT BUNCIN TO GATHER STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL INTEL TO COMBAT INTERNATIONAL SMUGGLING ORGS. 123 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12644.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **INSPECTOR GENERAL 1950-1975** INVESTIGATED CHARGES CIA INVOLVEMENT DRUG TRAFFIC. CONCLUDED CIA NOT DIRECTLY INVOLVED BUT SOME OF THOSE IT SUPPORTING WERE INVOLVED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 228-32 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12645.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: JACK TERREL WENT TO FBI AND TOLD THEM OF GUN-RUNNING AND DRUG SMUGGLING BY CONTRA SUPPORTERS. HE AWARE OF A PLOT BY THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ASSASSINATE U.S AMBASSADOR TAMBS. CIA COORDINATED ACTS OF CMA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/88 P25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12646.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. IRVING BROWN PASSED CIA MONEY TO MAFIA TYPES TO PAY GANGS TO ATTACK FRENCH WORKERS ON STRIKE IN MARSEILLES. MONEY ALSO USED TO FINANCE ILLEGAL DRUG OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12647.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** COMMANDER CIA'S SECRET ARMY HAD OPIUM REFINED AT LONG TIENG HQS FOR CIA OPS NORTH LAOS. PH 244. AIR AMERICA BEGAN FLYING OPIUM TO LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 263 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12648.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. AIR AMERICA USED TO TRANSPORT DRUGS BY MEO, OTHERS. NOT UNTIL 72 DID AIR AMERICA SET UP SECURITY INSPECTION SERVICE. CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORT FOUND NO EVIDENCE CIA OR SENIOR OFFICERS PERMITTED DRUG TRAFFIC. DESPITE DENIALS DRUGS WERE MOVING. PSW 285-7** . AFTER 71 CIA SANCTIONED USE OF HERBICIDES AGAINST POPPY FIELDS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 294 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_12649.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. AIR AMERICA ACCOMMODATED MEOS GENERAL'S OPIUM WHICH FLOWN TO MARKET VIA AA PLANES. PAUL WITHERS A GREEN BERET ON LOAN TO CIA SAID AA PLANES CAME TO PAK SENG TWICE A WEEK WITH SUPPLIES AND KILO BAGS GOLD DUST WHICH GIVEN TO MEO IN RETURN FOR OPIUM. AIR AMERICA 233**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12650.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. FOR THE ROLE OF AIR AMERICA AND CIA IN DRUG SMUGGLING SEE CHAPTER IN BOOK AIR AMERICA PAGES 229-246**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12651.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. GEN. OUANE RATTIKONE, WARLORD OF NORTHWEST LAOS WAS A BIG TIME OPIUM MERCHANT WHO USED OFFICIAL FACILITIES FOR OPIUM RUNS. AIR AMERICA 232**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12652.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. OPIUM INTEGRAL PART OF SECRET WAR AND CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN IT. BEGAN WITH KMT OPERATION IN BURMA/CHINA. LATER MEO SIDELINED IN OPIUM. DOPE FLOWN BY CORSICAN GANGSTERS VIA CHARTER AIRLINES KNOWN AS AIR OPIUM. AIR AMERICA 230**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12653.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. POLICY AMERICAN AGENCIES WORKING WITH MEO TO TURN BLIND EYE TO MEO INVOLVEMENT OPIUM, TO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH TRAFFIC. NO EVIDENCE OF COMPLICITY.**

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 152 source code: CE

111-ciabase_12654.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. VANG PAO LED CIA MEO ARMY. WAS CORRUPT, FORMIDABLE WARRIOR, AND OPIUM DEALER. CIA CHOSE TO TURN BLIND EYE TO HIS DRUG SMUGGLING DESPITE A REPORT BY BUREAU OF NARCOTICS IN undefined THAT HE FINANCED ATTEMPT SMUGGLE SIXTY KILOS LAOTIAN HEROIN TO FRANCE. HEROIN REFINED AT LAB IN LONG TIENG, CIA HQ IN NORTH LAOS. IN undefined CIA AND AID HELPED VANG PAO BUY 2 C-47S TO CREATE HIS OWN AIRLINE, XIENG KOUANG AIR TRANSPORT WHICH USED FOR TRANSPORT OPIUM. AIR AMERICA 137-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12655.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. VANG PAO WEALTHY MAN PARTLY RESULT HIS CONTROL OF OPIUM. WEALTH STEMMED FROM UNLIMITED FUNDS FROM AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 96 source code: RA

111-ciabase_12656.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, FRANCE, U.S. TRINQUIER BOUGHT ENTIRE MAO CROP OPIUM AND SOLD IT TO BAO DAI TO FINANCE MAQUIASARDS' WAR. LATER AMERICANS TURNED BLIND EYE OPIUM TRADE, INSTEAD OF BECOMING DIRECTLY INVOLVED AS HAD FRENCH. EARLY EFFORTS CONTAIN TRADE A FAILURE AS WAS LATER CLAMPDOWN. OUTLAWING OF TRADE IN undefined IN LAOS OPIUM INESCAPABLE FACT OF LIFE.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 94 source code: RA

111-ciabase_12657.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. REPORT TO CONGRESS "PROBLEMS SLOWING THE FLOW OF COCAINE AND HEROIN FROM AND THROUGH SOUTH AMERICA." A STUDY PREPARED BY DEA, STATE AND CIA. 5/30/75 90 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12658.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON undefined PARTISANS FROM OUR SIDE SMUGGLING DOPE INTO U.S. TO SUPPORT SELVES.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 3 source code: EE

111-ciabase_12659.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1947-1987 ENTRY: **MAFIA-CIA CONNECTION, DRUGS IN GENERAL 1947-1987** .

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 30-6 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12660.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL TOLLIVER FLYING DRUGS IN A ROUTE PROTECTED BY THE CIA. HE SAID HE WAS PAID IN undefined FOR FERRYING WEAPONS FOR THE CONTRAS FROM FLORIDA TO HONDURAS AND THEN ALLOWED TO RETURN WITH DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/88 P11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_12661.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA CONTRAS AND DRUGS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 136-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12662.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JULY undefined HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED ENTIRE SANDINISTA DRUG CONNECTION WAS A HOAX. EXTRA JULY/AUG 88 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12663.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. FOR DISCUSSION OF THE CONTRAS POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN THE DRUG TRAFFIC TO THE U.S. SEE COMMON CAUSE MAG. 10/88 P30-33**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12664.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: ONE MONTH AFTER HUGHS-RYAN PASSED, FORD SIGNED FINDING THAT IT'S NECESSARY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY TO COUNTER TERRORISM AND DRUG-SMUGGLING WHEREVER THEY EXISTED. THIS STRENGTHENED CIA'S MANDATE TO OPERATE ALL OVER WORLD. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12665.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **OPERATION 40. 150-** PERSON COUNTERINTEL, ASSASSINATIONS OP 1960-1969 SET UP AT TIME OF CUBA BAY OF PIGS OP. QUIETLY DISBANDED AFTER ONE OF ITS PLANES CRASHED IN CALIFORNIA CARRYING SEVERAL KILOS HEROIN, COCAINE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 135 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12666.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN BORDER AND IRAN, undefined THE GOLDEN CRESCENT AREA WHERE MOST HEROIN COMING INTO U.S. IN BOOK "WELTMACHT DROGE" AUSTRIAN JOURNALIST HANS GEORG BEHR SHOWS CONNECTION BETWEEN AID PROVIDED BY WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES AND INCREASED HEROIN SHIPPING TO WEST. HE SPENT 2 WEEKS WITH AFGHAN REBELS SMUGGLING OPIUM TO PAKISTAN. MONEY EXCHANGED FOR ARMS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 29-30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12667.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN. DEA OFFICIAL SAID VIRTUALLY NO HEROIN REFINED IN PAKISTAN PRIOR undefined BUT BY undefined PAKISTAN PRODUCED AND SHIPED MORE HEROIN THAN REST WORLD COMBINED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 60 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12668.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, undefined BUSH MEETS WITH THE LEADER OF PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE AND BUSH AGREED FOR 3.2 BILLION IN NEW US AID OVER AND ABOVE THE 2 BILLION ALLOCATED TO THE AFGHAN OP. YET BY 84. ACCORDING TO EUROPEAN POLICE SOURCES, PAKISTAN WAS FURNISHING 70% OF THE WORLD'S SUPPLY OF HIGH-GRADE HEROIN. CIA'S ARM PIPELINE TO AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN IS ORGANIZED AND COORDINATED BY PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE. MAIN CARRIER IS THE NATIONAL LOGISTIC CELL, OWNED BY THE PAKISTAN ARMY, IT IS THE LARGEST TRANSPORT ORG IN THE COUNTRY. US HAS 17 OFFICERS IN PAKISTAN WHO WORK EXCLUSIVELY ON NARCOTICS. THE DEA CONTINGENT INCLUDES SEVERAL CIA OFFICERS. CIA HAS GATHERED INTEL ON NARCOTICS SINCE 75. EUROPEAN POLICE WHO WORK WITH DEA CLAIM THAT US AGENTS HAVE IDENTIFIED 40 SIGNIFICANT NARCOTICS SYNDICATES IN PAKISTAN YET NONE HAVE BEEN BROKEN UP IN PAST TEN YEARS. NATION ARTICLE GIVES A BACKGROUND PARAGRAPH ON THE HISTORY OF CIA OPS AND DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/88 477,492,94-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12669.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. AS LATE AS 25 MAY undefined THE JUSTICE DEPT CALLED NORIEGA'S COOPERATION "SUPERB." "THE PANAMANIANIANS HAVE GIVEN [THE DEA] 100% OF THEIR REQUESTS IN TERMS OF DRUG TRAFFICKERS THAT THEY WERE LOOKING FOR..."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/88 P22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12670.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA. DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, DEA, FIGHTS TO KEEP ITS OFFICE IN PANAMA. DEA SAID IMPORTANT CASES HAVE BEEN MADE WITH PANAMANIANs. DEA OFFICIAL TESTIFIED TO CONGRESS THAT REPORTS NORIEGA'S DRUG INVOLVEMENT DATE 1970** , BUT DEA HAD NO HARD INFO UNTIL JUST BEFORE HIS INDICTMENT. BETWEEN undefined SENIOR DEA OFFICIALS SENT LETTERS TO NORIEGA PRAISING HIM FOR HIS COOPERATION. ON 27 MAY undefined A YEAR AFTER DETAILS NORIEGA'S DRUG INVOLVEMENT REPORTED THE HEAD OF DEA, LAWN, PRAISED HIS PERSONAL COMMITMENT IN RESOLVING A MAJOR MONEY-LAUNDERING CASE. IN LATE SEPT undefined DEA TESTIFIED BEFORE TASK FORCE AND SAID "PANAMA HAS CONTINUED TO COOPERATE REGARDING DRUG INTERDICTION EFFORTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/88 A 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12671.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1987** PROOF OF NORIEGA'S DRUG PROFITEERING LACKING. JOHN LAWN HEAD OF THE DEA EXPRESSED HIS "DEEP APPRECIATION FOR THE VIGOROUS ANTI-DRUG-TRAFFICKING POLICY...WHICH RESULTED IN NUMEROUS EXPLUSIONS FROM PANAMA OF ACCUSED TRAFFICKERS, THE LARGEST SEIZURES OF COCAINE AND PRECURSOR CHEMICALS..."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/87 P15 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12672.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined US DRUG WAR IN PERU USES 3 HELICOPTERS WHICH ARE FLOWN BY PILOTS OF EVERGREEN AIRLINE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/20/88 P127 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12673.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **PURPOSE OF CIA. NIXON "WAR ON DRUGS" @68-69** , 70-74@? OPENED LOOPHOLES IN CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN POLICE TRAINING, PROVIDED COVER FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS FROM BURMA TO MEXICO, JUSTIFIED PLOTTED ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 209 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12674.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **REV MOON'S CIA-LINKED UNIFICATION CHURCH 1980-1987** SUSPECTED OF DRUG-RUNNING.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 244 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12675.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ISSUE 28 SUMMER 87 ON ^CIA AND DRUGS.^ source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12676.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. SEE KWITNY'S BOOK, "THE CRIMES OF PATRIOTS A TRUE TALE OF DOPE, DIRTY MONEY AND THE CIA." DISCUSSES ALLEGATIONS CIA INVOLVEMENT IN DRUGS AND VARIOUS OPERATIONS OF THE NUGAN HAND BANK

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12677.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE TRANSCRIPT OF WGBH PROGRAM "GUNS, DRUGS AND THE CIA." 5/17/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12678.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "LA PENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA" FOR INFO ON HULL AND DRUG TRAFFIC POSSIBLY INVOLVING CIA IN TRAFFIC. SEE PAGE 55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12679.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. CHURCH COMMITTEE FOUND NO EVIDENCE CIA "ACTIVE" INVOLVEMENT IN TRADE. FN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 425 source code: AG

111-ciabase_12680.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY BY GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE undefined INDICATES CIA ITSELF HAS CLOSE TIES TO DRUG TRAFFIC. A undefined GVT STUDY STATED 70% OF HEROIN TO EUROPE AND U.S. ORIGINATING FROM AREAS CONTROLLED BY CIA MERCENARIES. A DEA REPORT CIRCA undefined SAID 55% HEROIN USED IN U.S. ORIGINATED IN THE AFGHAN, PAKISTAN GOLDEN CRESCENT AREA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 7-8 source code: NR

111-ciabase_12681.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS, undefined ADDED TO INTEL REQUIREMENTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12682.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **THAILAND 1950-1959** CIA SUPPORT INVALUABLE ASSET GEN PHAO IN MANAGING OPIUM TRAFFIC. GAVE POLICE AIRCRAFT, NAVAL VESSELS, MOTOR VEHICLES AND LOGISTIC CAPABILITY TO MOVE OPIUM FROM FIELDS TO SEA LANES, ETC. PH 144. BY END 50S IN 70 REPORT OF BUREAU NARCOTICS, BURMA, LAOS AND THAILAND MASSIVE PRODUCER AND SOURCE MORE THAN HALF WORLD'S PRESENT ILLICIT SUPPLY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 138, 145 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12683.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1952-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1952-1975** FLAP IN 52 REVELATION OF SELLING DRUGS, MURDER OFFICIALLY CLOSED CIA THAILAND OP. OP CONTINUED UNDER PRIVATE COVER. 54-61 SOPHISTICATED U.S. EQUIPMENT STILL SENT TO KMT OPIUM GROWERS VIA U.S. AIR FORCE BASES. OP BECAME MAJOR FACTOR IN CIA LAOS WAR 61-75.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 33 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_12684.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, SEA SUPPLY CORPORATION, undefined SSC DELIVERED NAVAL VESSELS, ARMS, ARMORED VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT TO GENERAL PHAO'S POLICE. PHAO CALLED WORST MAN IN WHOLE HISTORY THAILAND. PHAO'S ALLIANCE WITH CIA GAVE HIM EXTENSIVE KMT CONTACTS--HE BUILT VIRTUAL MONOPOLY BURMESE OPIUM EXPORTS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 138 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12685.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. BROKER FOR OPIUM IN THAILAND GENERAL PHAO, CIA'S MAN. AIR AMERICA 86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12686.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. THAILAND MAJOR OPIUM MARKETPLACE WHERE MILITARY CLIQUES BEGINNING WITH GENERAL PHAO SIYANON IN undefined ALSO CONTROLLED THAI NATIONAL POLICE. STRONGMEN GREW IMMENSELY WEALTHY FROM DRUG MONOPOLY AND FROM TIES TO CIA. TO MANAGE TRAINING AND EQUIPING OF THE BPP CIA FORMED OVERSEAS ASIA SUPPLY COMPANY, OR SEA SUPPLY. IN THAILAND/BURMA THEATER, CAT FLIGHTS CARRIED WEAPONS AND OPIUM FOR THAI STRONGMEN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12687.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **TRAFFICKING 1950-1959** GOLDEN TRIANGLE CIA-SUPPORTED CHINATS IN BURMA BEGAN GROWING AND SMUGGLING DRUGS USING CIA MONEY AND PLANES. MARKET IN THAILAND THRU GEN. PHAS SYRINOD WHO CIA'S REGIONAL AGENT FOR DISTRIBUTION FREE ARMS AND AMMO FOR GUERRILLA WAR.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 223 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_12688.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: USED COVER STORY OF KMT TROOPS SELLING DRUGS AS COVER STORY FOR OP TO INVADE CHINA FROM BURMA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 75-6 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_12689.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** CIA AVOIDS GATHERING INFO HIGH LEVEL (VN) OFFICIALS INVOLVED DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 218 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12690.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** NHU USED FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP (WHICH THEN FLYING MISSIONS INTO LAOS FOR CIA AND UNDER CONTROL KY) TO SHIP OPIUM TO SAIGON.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 153 source code: PH

111-ciabase_12691.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS. CORSICAN GANGSTER OWNED AIR LAO COMMERCIALE WHOSE SILENT PARTNER WAS NGO DINH NHU, PRESIDENT DIEM'S CHIEF ADVISER WHO OPENED OPIUM DENS TO FINANCE HIS SECRET POLICE. AIR AMERICA 231

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12692.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: ENTRY: **WESTERN ENTERPRISES EARLY undefined CIA'S COVER ORG ON TAIWAN. CLOSED DOWN IN undefined AND RESETTLED 7-10** ,000 NAT GUERRILLAS IN BURMA. MOST IN BURMA IN DRUG TRAFFIC USING MONEY AND PLANES SUPPLIED BY CIA. READY MARKET IN THAILAND THRU PHA SYRINOD.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 223 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_12693.txt

SUBJECT: DRUGS, CIA ROLE IN TRAFFIC AND CONTROL

DATES: 1971-1974 ENTRY: **1971-1974** DDO INCREASED COLLECTION ACTIVITIES AREAS OF TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12694.txt

SUBJECT: EAST TIMOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **"EAST TIMOR: THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE U.S." BCAS V15, #2 1983** P42-58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12695.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** ESPIONAGE GROWING IN U.S.; BUSINESS PAYS DEARLY. DAVID MCCURDY, THE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES INTEL COMMITTEE, SAID THAT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE COSTS AMERICAN BUSINESS UPWARDS OF \$100 BILLION IN LOST SALES AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COSTS EVERY YEAR. NOW PRESIDENT OF THE ELECTRONICS INDUSTRIES ALLIANCE, MCCURDY ADDED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE RESULTED IN SIX MILLION JOBS BEING LOST IN THE U.S. BETWEEN 1990 AND 1996. FBI'S FREEH ECHOED MCCURDY, SAYING THE FBI HAS HAD TO VASTLY EXPAND ITS OPERATIONS TO COMBAT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. FREEH SAYS 23 COUNTRIES USE THEIR INTEL TO GET INFO FOR THEIR NATIONAL COMPANIES, BUT THAT EIGHT HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY ARE "EXTREMELY ACTIVE." MCCURDY IDENTIFIED JAPAN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, THE UK, GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS, ISRAEL, TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, AND VARIOUS MIDDLE EASTERN AND LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AS BEING INVOLVED. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS, ISSUE 42 4/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12696.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **90-96** @ POTENTIAL LOSSES FOR ALL AMERICAN INDUSTRY COULD AMOUNT TO AS MUCH AS \$63 BILLION, PER THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY. FBI HAS TAKEN THE LEAD ROLE TO STOP ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. AND IS CURRENTLY INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE US BY INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS FROM 23 DIFFERENT COUNTRIES. LEGAL METHODS SUCH AS FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) REQUESTS. WHEN MITSUBISHI DECIDED IN 1986 TO ENTER SPACE INDUSTRY IT BEGAN AN INTENSIVE EFFORT TO GATHER INFO. FOIA REQUESTS BECAME A MAJOR RESOURCE IN GETTING INFO FROM NASA. MITSUBISHI FILED OVER 1,500 REQUESTS IN 1987 ALONE. US PATENT OFFICE IS ANOTHER WEAK POINT. "JAPANESE AND OTHERS SPEND A GREAT DEAL OF TIME IN THE US PATENT OFFICE, WHICH IS CONSIDERATE ENOUGH TO PROVIDE FREE COPIES OF ALL US PATENTS," SAID NATIONAL INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW INSTITUTE PRESIDENT JAMES CHANDLER. BEN VENZKE OF INTEL WATCH REPORT

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12697.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **@ 95-99** @ SINCE THE DEMISE OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE, INTEL AGENCIES HAVE SEARCHED FOR A NEW JUSTIFICATION FOR THEIR SURVEILLANCE TO PROTECT THEIR PROMINENCE AND THEIR BUDGETS. THEY REDEFINED NATIONAL SECURITY TO INCLUDE ECONOMIC, COMMERCIAL AND CORPORATE CONCERNS. AN OFFICE WAS CREATED WITHIN THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, THE OFFICE OF INTEL LIAISON, TO FORWARD INTERCEPTED MATERIALS TO MAJOR US CORPORATIONS. THE BENEFICIARIES OF THIS COMMERCIAL ESPIONAGE EFFORT ARE OFTEN THE VERY COMPANIES THAT HELPED THE NSA DEVELOP THE SYSTEMS THAT POWER THE ECHELON NETWORK. WHAT WAS ONCE DESIGNED TO TARGET COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TERRORIST STATES IS NOW DIRECTED AGAINST VIRTUALLY EVERY CITIZEN IN THE WORLD. SUSPECTS: THE FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY'S TECHNOLOGICAL ASSAULT ON OUR LIBERTIES BY LISA S. DEAN INSIDE AMERICA'S SECRET COURT: THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT EXECUTIVE SUMMARY. 2/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12698.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO FROM THE DCI TO NSC RE ORG OF CIA PER INSTRUCTIONS OF NSC 50. CHART OF ORG AS OF 10/50, AND CHART OF ORGANIZATION AS OF 12/31/51. OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS TO COORDINATE INTEL - PRIMARILY ON ECONOMIC MATTERS. THIS TASK PREVIOUSLY SCATTERED AMONG 24 AGENCIES. INTERDEPARTMENTAL ECONOMIC INTEL COMMITTEE ALSO ESTABLISHED UNDER CIA'S ASST DIR OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS AS ITS CHAIRMAN. OFFICE

A CLEARING HOUSE OF ECONOMY OF USSR ORBIT.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 457-8
source code: CHT

111-ciabase_12699.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1984 ENTRY: **1960-1984** (CONTINUED ENTRY) LOSS OF U.S. PREDOMINANCE IN WORLD FINANCE IN LATE 60s AND TWO SEVERE OIL SHOCKS OF 70s DREW CIA INTO MAINSTREAM ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND POLICY. BY MID 70s, CIA HAD BECOME MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF ANALYSIS ON ECONOMIC GROWTH, INFLATION, TRADE, ENERGY, AND INTERNATIONAL FINANCE. COMINT IN 67 USEFUL IN PROVIDING ADVANCED WARNING OF POSSIBLE MAJOR TRANSFERS IN STERLING OR DOLLAR BALANCES. REPORTS ON GOLD MARKETS AND ON SOUTH AFRICAN GOLD POLICIES AND ACTIVITIES. TREASURY PRINCIPAL CONSUMER. MAJOR STUDIES IN 70s OF U.S. TRADE REACTIONS WITH JAPAN, JAPANESE FORMAL AND INFORMAL TRADE RESTRICTIONS, AND ITS STEEL INDUSTRY. OER CREATED NEW BRANCHES TO BETTER COVER JAPAN AND CANADA, THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, AND INTERNATIONAL ENERGY. NEED TO EXPAND CONVERGE TO INCLUDE ENTIRE ECONOMIC POLICY COMMUNITY. EXECUTIVE ORDER OF 1978 GAVE CIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR ECONOMIC INTEL ON THE WHOLE WORLD. CIA PUT TOGETHER UP-TO-DATE PICTURE ON "INTERNATIONAL OIL DEVELOPMENTS," AKA INTERNATIONAL ENERGY WEEKLY. OER HAD SIXTY OR SO POSITIONS - FIFTY PROFESSIONALS FOR FREE WORLD RESEARCH. IN 4/77 PRESIDENT CARTER USED OER REPORT ON OUTLOOK OF OIL MARKET - ENERGY PROBLEM THE "MORALE EQUIVALENT OF WAR." IN 79-80 IN PROCESS OF EXPLAINING THEIR ESTIMATES, OER ANALYSTS PARTICIPATED IN NUMEROUS MEETINGS WITH EXPERTS FROM THE OIL INDUSTRY, ACADEMIA, STATE GOVERNMENTS AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. CIA ANALYSTS BECAME ACCEPTED MEMBERS OF THE EXPERT COMMUNITY, ESPECIALLY ON ENERGY, MACROECONOMICS, AND ECOMETRIC MODELING. THEN ECONOMIC INTEL BECOMES EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 310-21
source code: INP

111-ciabase_12700.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1960-1984 ENTRY: **1960-1984** ARTICLE IN CIA'S "STUDIES IN INTEL," BY MAURICE C. ERNST RE ECONOMIC INTEL IN CIA. FROM FORMATION OF CIA IN 47 TO CREATION OF ORR IN 11/50, ECON INTEL WAS LIMITED TO LESS THAN A HUNDRED SPECIALISTS ON USSR INDUSTRIES, COMMODITIES AND TRANSPORT -- TO SUPPORT EXPORT CONTROLS. IN EARLY 50s ECON INTELLIGENCE BETTER INTEGRATED IN ORR WITH SPECIALISTS IN INDUSTRIAL, AGRICULTURE, COMMODITY, AND TRANSPORT - THE USE OF COMMUNICATION INTERCEPTS. BY 53, ORR ECON INTEL EXPANDED TO 400 PROFESSIONALS. AT FIRST FOCUSED ON THE USSR, BY MID 50s INCLUDED AN EFFORT ON EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA. BULK OF WORK IN BASIC RESEARCH. PREPARED ASSESSMENTS OF USSR INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL CAPABILITIES -- TO AID MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS IN COCOM EXPORT CONTROLS TO THE USSR. FUNCTIONS CONTINUE. NATIONAL ESTIMATES ON GROWTH AND STRUCTURE OF USSR ECONOMY. NSCID15, 6/51 DIRECTED CIA TO CONDUCT ECONOMIC INTEL. DCID15/1 ASSIGNED "ALL ECON INTEL ON THE SOVIET BLOC TO CIA," WITH SEVERAL EXCEPTIONS. IN EARLY 60s ORR CHARGED WITH ECON INTEL ON CUBA AND LATIN AMERICA. FREE WORLD ECONOMIC RESEARCH PARTLY AS A RESULT OF STATE DEPT DECISION TO RELINQUISH TO CIA THIS RESPONSIBILITY. NIS FUNCTIONS TRANSFERRED TO CIA'S OFFICE OF BASIC INTEL - LATER TO ORR AND THEN TO OCI. ORR HAD TO DEVELOP RESEARCH CAPABILITY ON EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD. ORR SETS UP THREE SEPARATE OFFICES - ONE WAS OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH. AT PEAK ABOUT 50 OER SPECIALISTS WORKED ON INDOCHINA/VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 305-11
source code: INP

111-ciabase_12701.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PFIAB'S REPORT ON ECONOMIC INTEL (CHERNE REPORT) ISSUED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCIV source code: USIE

111-ciabase_12702.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1975-1984 ENTRY: **1975-1984** (CONTINUED ENTRY) SIMPLEST TOOLS OF ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE -- NATIONAL ACCOUNTING AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ANALYSIS ARE REGULARLY USED. TRAINING, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT -- CONSTRUCTION OF DATA BASES, METHODOLOGICAL PROBLEM-SOLVING AND MODELS. SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT STAFF WAS EXPANDED INTO A DEVELOPMENT AND ANALYSIS CENTER. OER HAD ACCESS TO TALENT IN ACADEMIA AND ELSEWHERE. OER USED SERIES OF ANNUAL CONFERENCES WITH BEST ECONOMISTS -- HELPED BUILD CIA'S REPUTATION. MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES OF ECONOMIC INFO ARE UNCLASSIFIED. CIA DOMESTIC CONTACT DIVISION PRODUCES REGULAR FLOW OF INFO ON USSR TECHNOLOGY, CAPABILITIES, AND INTERNATIONAL ENERGY. ROLE OF CLANDESTINE COLLECTION QUITE LIMITED. CLANDESTINE COLLECTION ON FREE WORLD COUNTRIES STIMULATED IN EARLY 70s. BY EARLY EIGHTIES, CLANDESTINE SERVICES APPEARED TO HAVE OVERCOME RELUCTANCE TO COLLECT ECONOMIC INTEL. SOME RESISTANCE IN AREAS LIKE WESTERN EUROPE, BECAUSE SO MUCH INFO IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN. COMINT AND PHOTINT HAVE BECOME IMPORTANT SOURCES IN RECENT YEARS. INTEL PRODUCTION TYPES EXPLAINED. NAMES VARIOUS PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 323-4 source code: INP

111-ciabase_12703.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LEO CHERNE OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) TRAVELED THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE INTERVIEWING OFFICIALS RE ECONOMIC INTEL. FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS SAID CIA REPORTING ON SUCH WAS NOT WORTH ANYTHING. THE PROBLEM IS ONE OF TOO MUCH DATA RATHER THAN TOO LITTLE, AND THE VAST PREPONDERANCE OF DESIRED INFO IS ALREADY AVAILABLE. [CLANDESTINE INTEL HAS LITTLE TO CONTRIBUTE IN THE ECONOMIC AREA]. WHERE A SMALL CONTRIBUTION BY THE DO IS CONCEDED, IT IS ASSESSED AS BETWEEN 5 AND 15 PERCENT TO THE TOTALITY OF THE MISSION ECONOMIC REPORTING. CIA STATION PERSONNEL FIRMLY BELIEVE THEY CAN MAKE VALUABLE CONTRIBUTIONS. THE MURPHY COMMISSION INVESTIGATION OF THE CIA SAID MOST ECONOMIC ISSUES DO NOT DEPEND UPON SECRET INFORMATION. THE KEY TO THEIR UNDERSTANDING LIES IN HIGHLY COMPETENT ANALYSIS OF READILY PROCURABLE DATA. THE ANALYST DOES NOT NEED DDO REPORTING ON INTELLIGENCE. THE CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID: "THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND THE AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE ARE THE CHIEF PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTEL...THE FOREIGN SERVICE THE REPORTING OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE, TOGETHER WITH THAT OF THE MILITARY ATTACHE SYSTEM...MAKES UP THE MOST USEFUL ELEMENT OF OUR FOREIGN INTEL INFO." SURVEYS CONDUCTED BY THE DCI MAKE CLEAR THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING IN THE PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL. MOST [CURRENT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFO] IS OBTAINED BY OVERT OFFICIALS OPENLY INTERVIEWING FOREIGN PERSONS ABROAD, OR RESEARCH OF FOREIGN OVERTLY PUBLISHED AND BROADCAST INFO.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 152-62 source code: INP

111-ciabase_12704.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARD LEE HOWARD ROTATED TO COVERT ACTION DESK OF INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIV WHERE WORK INVOLVED ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesada, MD, National Press Books. 37 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_12705.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1982-1993 ENTRY: **1982-1993** "THE CIA: BANKING ON INTELLIGENCE." CIA HAS COLLECTED, AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY HAS COLLECTED, ECONOMIC INTEL OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER SINCE ITS INCEPTION." BOTH NSA AND CIA ALREADY ENGAGE IN EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC INTEL. WHEN CASEY WAS DCI, HE ORDERED CIA'S NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION (NCD) TO RECRUIT MAJOR CORPORATION EXECUTIVES ABROAD TO GATHER PROPRIETARY INFO ON FOREIGN BUSINESSES AND THE TRADE AND ECONOMIC POLICIES OF FOREIGN GVTS. THIS MADE NCD LARGEST INFO GATHERING PROGRAM IN DDO. BY 84, MORE THAN 150 CORPORATIONS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA PEOPLE OVERSEAS. FROM 82-87, CIA OFFICER DOUGLAS P. MULHOLLAND (PHOTO) SERVED AT THE TREASURY DEPT AS CHIEF LIAISON WITH CIA. HE LATER SERVED A HEAD OF STATE DEPT'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 56-59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12706.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/CIPE TO SUPPORT "JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC GROWTH," A QUARTERLY IN SPANISH AND ENGLISH BY NATIONAL CHAMBER FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_12707.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A REPORT BY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE PROVIDES CASE STUDIES OF ISRAEL AND FRANCE SPYING ON U.S. MILITARY CONTRACTORS AND HIGH-TECH FIRMS. CIA SAID IT HAD ONLY IDENTIFIED ABOUT A HALF-DOZEN GVTS THAT ENGAGED IN EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC INTEL -- FRANCE, ISRAEL, CHINA, RUSSIA, IRAN AND CUBA. JAPAN'S EFFORTS MOSTLY LEGAL AND INVOLVE SEEKING OPEN MATERIAL AND HIRING WELL-PLACED CONSULTANTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/96 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12708.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **1990-1993** BOOK REVIEW: SCHWEIZER, PETER. FRIENDLY SPIES: HOW AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE USING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO STEAL OUR

SECRETS. NEW YORK: ATLANTIC MONTHLY, 1993. 342 PAGES. BOOK LACKS AN INDEX BUT IS SURPRISINGLY INFORMATIVE. NO ONE DENIES JAPAN, GERMANY, FRANCE, SOUTH KOREA, AND ISRAEL USE THEIR INTEL SERVICES TO STEAL SECRETS FROM U.S. BUSINESS, AND SCHWEIZER PROVIDES NUMEROUS EXAMPLES. [SHOULD] U.S. INTEL BE UNLEASHED AGAINST THE THREAT? HOW DO YOU DEFINE THE NATIONAL INTEREST WHEN TARGETED CORPORATIONS ARE THEMSELVES TRANSNATIONAL? NAMEBASE 12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12709.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** BACK HOME IN PARIS, MEXICO CITY, OR BEIJING, THE RECRUITS WOULD PROBABLY BE HANDLED BY A CIA CASE OFFICER WORKING OUT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY OR, MORE FREQUENTLY, OPERATING UNDER NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOC), POSING AS AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN. CLASSIFIED MXSCOPE DOCUMENTS DATED JULY 1994 INDICATE THE WORLDWIDE NATURE OF THE OP, TARGETING OFFICIALS, SCIENTISTS, AND BUSINESSMEN FROM BRAZIL, MEXICO, COLOMBIA, PARAGUAY, ARGENTINA, GERMANY, INDIA, CHINA, EGYPT, AND AFRICA. "IT IS ESSENTIAL TO MAINTAIN THE EXPOSURE OF MXSCOPE IN THE WORLD TELECOMMUNICATIONS ARENA IN ORDER TO PLANT THE SEEDS OF A SUSTAINABLE SOURCE OF VALIDATED [FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE] TARGETS FROM WHICH TO CHOOSE SCHOLARS AND GUEST SPEAKERS," READS A CIA MEMO WRITTEN BY OVERACRE TO JUSTIFY A TRIP TO LATIN AMERICA. THE MEMO DESCRIBES HOW HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES WOULD OFTEN TRAVEL TO CONFERENCES, FROM BERLIN TO CHINA, TO PROMOTE THE ERSATZ ACADEMIC PROGRAM AND LURE THE UNWITTING TO SAN DIEGO.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12710.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** FBI TOLD CONFERENCE OF SECURITY EXPERTS THAT NON-ENCRYPTED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, FAXES AND COMPUTER DATA CAN BE EASILY INTERCEPTED AND PASSED TO FOREIGN COMPETITORS. RUSSIA USES SPY AGENCIES TO COLLECT BUSINESS SECRETS. GVTS NOT ENGAGED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ON A MAJOR SCALE. OTHERS SAY ASIAN AND EUROPEAN NATIONS - JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE MOST ACTIVE IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST U.S. BUSINESSES. JAPANESE TELEPHONE FIRM NTT ROUTINELY MONITORS FAX TRAFFIC IN AND OUT OF JAPAN. FRENCH AND 93 AIR SHOW. FOREIGN INTEL EXPLOITING INTERNET. "FBI DOES NOT MONITOR INTERNET FOR FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE ACTIVITY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/17/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12711.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** THE TARGETS, WERE EXPERTS IN SUCH SOUGHT-AFTER TECHNOLOGIES AS "DIGITAL SWITCH ARCHITECTURES, PLACEMENTS, TELECOM NETWORK DESIGN AND HIERARCHIES, DIGITAL MICROWAVE FREQUENCIES, [AND] TYPES AND MANUFACTURE OF DIGITAL OPTICAL FIBER BEING LAID TO REPLACE OLD TWISTED-PAIR NETWORKS." HE EXPLAINED THAT THIS INTEL GATHERING WAS DESIGNED TO HELP THE INTEL COMMUNITY, THE EAVESDROPPING SPECIALISTS AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) TAP TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, DATA TRANSMISSIONS, AND OTHER OVERSEAS ELECTRONIC COMMO. OVERACRE SAID THAT TELECOMMUNICATIONS OPS SUCH AS MXSCOPE FED THEIR INFO TO AN AGENCY CALLED THE TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT OFFICE, A SECRET JOINT VENTURE OF THE CIA AND THE NSA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12712.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS HAVE HACKED INTO COMPUTERS OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND EUROPEAN COMMISSION TO STEAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SECRETS. THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL RECENT INSTANCES IN WHICH ITS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS WERE COMPROMISED BY AMERICAN HACKING. THE AMERICANS USED INFO OBTAINED TO HELP THEM IN NEGOTIATIONS LAST YEAR ON THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT). EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT'S COMPUTER NETWORK LINKS MORE THAN 5,000 MEPS, OFFICIALS, RESEARCHERS AND OTHER STAFF TO EACH OTHER AND THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. THE AMERICANS ACCESSED THE NETWORK BY COMPROMISING INFO EXCHANGED THAT LINK THE PARLIAMENT'S INTERNAL NETWORKS WITH INTERNET AND EXTERNAL COMPUTERS. THE DEVICES CALLED "ROUTERS", FILTER ENTRY TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT'S NETWORK, AMERICANS WERE ABLE TO OBTAIN ACCESS TO WHAT IS CALLED SIMPLE NETWORK MANAGEMENT PROTOCOL (SNMP), THE LANGUAGE THAT ENABLES NETWORKS TO TALK TO EACH OTHER -- PARTS OF SYSTEM WERE MANUFACTURED BY TWO AMERICAN FIRMS. LONDON SUNDAY TIMES 8/4/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12713.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** ARTICLE ABOUT ECONOMIC INTEL "AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE GRABBING U.S. TECHNOLOGY." COUNTRIES LIKE FRANCE, ISRAEL, AND

CHINA MAKE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE A TOP PRIORITY - AND PER A CONGRESSIONAL STUDY POSE "A SIGNIFICANT THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY." OUR INTEL AGENCIES ARE INCREASING THEIR COLLECTION OF INFO ON FOREIGN BRIBERY SCHEMES AND PROVIDING CLASSIFIED INFO RE TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. FBI MORE AGGRESSIVE IN RECENT MONTHS AND SENT DRAFT LEGISLATION TO OMB THIS MONTH. FBI IN 95 RECORDED MORE THAN 100 PERCENT INCREASE IN ECONOMIC SPYING AND NOW HAVE MORE THAN 800 CASES UNDER INVESTIGATION. FBI GATHERS INTEL THRU ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND PHYSICAL SEARCHES. RUSSIA'S YELTSIN ORDERED HIS INTEL TO INCREASE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE WEST. FBI ALSO TRYING TO HELP CORPORATIONS PROTECT THEMSELVES. AG RENO CAN MAKE PAYMENTS UP TO \$500,000 FOR INFO LEADING TO ARREST AND CONVICTION OF ANYONE INVOLVED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER, HEADED BY THE FBI BUT BASED AT CIA HQS, WAS ESTABLISHED IN 94 IN RESPONSE TO ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE EFFORTS. IT BEGAN PROVIDING SECURITY BRIEFINGS FOR INDUSTRY LAST MAY. FBI RECENTLY OPENED ITS OWN ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL UNIT AND ITS (DECA) PROGRAM. AN INSTANT FAX ALERT SERVICE TO U.S. CORPORATIONS. STATE DEPT HAS ITS OWN PROGRAM. DISCUSSES FRENCH ESPIONAGE CASE AT RENAISSANCE SOFTWARE INC. MARC GOLDBERG WAS ARRESTED. JEAN SAFAR WAS ARRESTED AND RELEASED. DISCUSSES CASE OF JAPANESE ESPIONAGE. CIA HAS NO CLEAR MARCHING ORDERS. CIA TO ADVISE RE BRIBE OFFERS. CIA FORBIDDEN TO USE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO HELP U.S. CORPORATIONS. CHARLES EMLING, A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER, NOW TEACHES BUSINESSES HOW TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AT AEGIS RESEARCH CORP.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/4/96 45-8 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_12714.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN A DEC 91 LUNCHEON WITH WP REPORTERS, DCI GATES SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO COMMERCIAL SPYING SAYING "IT IS POTENTIALLY A BOTTOMLESS WELL FOR INTEL COMMUNITY." HE NOTED TWO EXCEPTIONS - UNCOVERING FOREIGN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AND GATHERING INFORMATION ON FOREIGN GOV ATTEMPTS TO VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS. STOPPING NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPON PROLIFERATION WILL BE MAIN CIA GOAL. REFERRING TO COVERT PARAMILITARY ACTION, GATES SAID CIA WOULD USE "OTHER LESS BLUNT INSTRUMENTS" TO CARRY OUT INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12715.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** U.S. ALLIES ENGAGED IN INTENSIVE INTEL AGAINST U.S. FIRMS. IN "FRIENDLY SPIES" AUTHOR PETER SCHWEIZER DETAILS THIS ACTIVITY. JAPANESE SPACE AGENCY USES U.S.-BASED LAWYERS TO PEPPER NASA WITH FOIA REQUESTS ON ROCKETRY AND SPACE SHUTTLE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/8/93 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12716.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **1992-1994** EX-CIA MAN FINDS MARKET FOR INTEL; MEYER SAYS WHAT HE SELLS IS MORE THAN JUST INFORMATION. (HERBERT MEYER; BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE) (COMPANY PROFILE), WASHINGTON BUSINESS JOURNAL, 9/10/90 1. FORMER CIA AGENTS NOW SPYING FOR AMERICAN BUSINESS. (CTC INTERNATIONAL GROUP LTD.) SOUTH FLORIDA BUSINESS JOURNAL, 5/21/93 3A. A JOB FOR CIA? INDUSTRY WEEK, 5/4/92 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12717.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **1992-1996** ALLIED NATIONS ARE AGGRESSIVELY CONDUCTING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST U.S. TECHNOLOGY PER A GAO STUDY. 54 FOREIGN-OWNED U.S. DEFENSE CONTRACTORS HANDLED 67 CLASSIFIED CONTRACTS FROM WARPLANES TO COMPUTER SOFTWARE. REPORT DID NOT LIST COUNTRY NAMES ONLY COUNTRIES A THROUGH E. COUNTRY A. - ISRAEL DOES MANY THINGS INCLUDING PROBABLY MONITORING SECRET PENTAGON COMMUNICATIONS. COUNTRY B - FRANCE; AND JAPAN ARE NAMED (BY OTHER SOURCES).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12718.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** IN EARLY 93, CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL (CSI) WORKING GROUP ON INTEL REFORM CONSIDERED "ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS." DISCUSSION BASED ON RANDALL FORD'S PAPER PUBLISHED IN 1993. WORKING GROUP ON INTEL REFORM CSI, FILED 6/93 29 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12719.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A JOB FOR CIA? BY JOHN S. MCCLENAHEN. IT HAS BEEN PROPOSED THAT THE CIA COULD BE USED TO ACQUIRE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS INTEL TO GIVE U.S. INDUSTRY AN ADVANTAGE OVER FOREIGN COMPETITORS. HOWEVER, MANY FEEL HAVING THE CIA INVOLVED IN CORPORATE ESPIONAGE WOULD BE COUNTER PRODUCTIVE. SO [AFTER THE COLD WAR] LET CIA SPY ON OTHER NATIONS TO DETERMINE WHERE THEIR INDUSTRIES ARE PLACING THEIR TECHNOLOGICAL BETS. NOTION OF THE CIA SOMEHOW BEING ABLE TO BOOST U.S. INDUSTRY'S PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESS IN WORLD MARKETS DOES NOT DIE - EVEN WHEN CLOAK-AND-DAGGER STUFF IS RULED OFF-LIMITS. NEW LIFE WAS BREATHED INTO BY THE COMPETITIVENESS POLICY COUNCIL, A 12-MEMBER FEDERAL ADVISORY PANEL CREATED BY CONGRESS. "THE INTEL COMMUNITY MIGHT BE ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE SIGNIFICANTLY "TO MONITORING "THE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN GVTS AND FIRMS" IN COMPETITIVELY CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES. CASE COMPELLING AGAINST CIA BECOMING GUARDIAN OF U.S. COMPETITIVENESS BY GOING INTO FOREIGN INDUSTRIAL-INTEL BUSINESS, AND THE NOTION HAS FEW CHAMPIONS IN INDUSTRY. MANY RIGHTLY FEAR THE WELL-FOCUSED EYE OF THE CIA COULD SCARE OFF BOTH CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS OVERSEAS. THESE COMPANIES - AND THEY'RE NOT JUST THE MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR GIANTS - CAN'T SEE THE COSTLY LOSS OF FOREIGN SOURCES AND BUYERS BEING OFFSET BY THE PROMISE OF SOME UNDEFINED MARKET GAIN. INDEED, THEIR BUSINESS PRACTICES ALREADY ARE A WORLD AWAY FROM THE NATIONALISTIC MIND SET OF A DISTURBINGLY LARGE NUMBER OF POLITICIANS IN D.C. AND THE PAROCHIAL UTTERANCES OF A FEW U.S. INDUSTRIALISTS. "DO I THINK MY GVT OUGHT TO BE DOING SUB ROSA KINDS OF STUFF? ABSOLUTELY NOT," STATES BARRY K. ROGSTAD, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BUSINESS CONFERENCE (ABC). INFO GENERATED AT ARM'S LENGTH BY A FEDERAL AGENCY LIKE CIA IS NO MATCH FOR THE UNDERSTANDING A COMPANY GAINS FROM BEING INTIMATELY INVOLVED WITH CUSTOMERS, SUPPLIERS, AND WORKERS. INDUSTRY WEEK 5/4/92 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12720.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "ANALYZING YOUR COMPETITION: SIMPLE LOW-COST TECHNIQUES FOR INTEL GATHERING, 2ND EDITION," BY MICHAEL STRENGES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 139 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_12721.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSINESS INTEL HAS ITS OWN ASSOCIATION IN U.S., SOCIETY OF COMPETITOR INTEL PROFESSIONALS (SCIP). SCIP CLAIMS TO HAVE STRICT CODE OF ETHICS ACCORDING TO CURRENT ISSUE OF SECURITY MANAGEMENT. SCIP CONSIDERS GATHERING INFO ON A COMPETITOR IS NOT ESPIONAGE, IF COLLECTION DONE WITHOUT CRIMINAL METHODS OR INTENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12722.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA STEPS UP FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY WATCH; AGENCY SEEKS TO PREVENT PREDATORY OR SUBVERSIVE TARGETING OF U.S. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RE COMPUTER INDUSTRY. COMPUTERWORLD* 4/20/92 121

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12723.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES SAYS GVT DEMANDS FOR INTEL ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AFFAIRS HAVE INCREASED DRAMATICALLY. 20 POLICYMAKING AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS FOUND THAT 40% OF REQUIREMENTS ARE ECONOMIC IN NATURE. U.S. NOT TO ENGAGE IN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE BUT WILL "COVER A LOT OF GROUND," FROM GLOBAL ECONOMIC TRENDS AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS TO GVT LOBBYING, SUSPICIOUS FINANCIAL LINKS AND UNUSUAL COMMERCIAL DEALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12724.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIRECTORS OF FBI AND CIA - SESSIONS AND GATES TESTIFY THAT FRIENDS, FOES EMPLOY BUSINESS SPIES. ISRAEL, JAPAN AND FRANCE HAVE SPIED ON U.S. HIGH-TECH FIRMS. GATES SAID SOME 20 COUNTRIES HAVE TARGETED AMERICAN BUSINESS SECRETS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/30/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12725.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISSERTATION BY LIANG CHEE WEE, "ANTECEDENTS AND CONSEQUENCES OF COMPETITIVE INTEL: CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK AND EMPIRICAL EVIDENCE."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 139 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_12726.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ETHICS, ECONOMICS FUEL DEBATE OVER ROLES IN SPYING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12727.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GOOD ECON INTEL BETTER DONE BY BUSINESS THAT GVT AGENCIES. A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ECON INTEL EXPERTS WAS CREATED IN U.S. IN undefined AND CURRENTLY INCLUDES OVER HALF OF FORTUNE FIFTY. SOCIETY OF COMPETITIVE INTEL PROFESSIONALS (SCIP) ASSISTS MEMBERS IN DEVELOPING SKILLS SUCH AS ASSESSING STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF COMPETITORS, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/9/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12728.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INDUSTRIAL INTEL FINDS OUT WHAT RESEARCHERS ARE WORKING ON, THEN DESCRIBE THE IDEA, MARK LETTER "CONFIDENTIAL" AND MAIL IT TO THE COMPANY. THIS THEN RISKS LONG LEGAL PROCEEDING. TACTICS DESCRIBED IN VIVIEN IRISH'S EDITED VOLUME "INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY: A MANAGER'S GUIDE."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12729.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SHOULD CIA GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL? A CASE IN POINT: ABC'S GROWTH-FOCUSED, MEDIUM-SIZED FIRMS."THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF HOW YOU GET CLOSE TO A PRODUCT, HOW TO PRODUCE IT, SELL IT, NUANCES...OF ITS MARKETING, ITS DISTRIBUTION, [AND] ITS SERVING IS WHAT HAS MADE THEM [SUCCESSFUL] DOMESTICALLY," DR. ROGTAD ASSERTS."AND, IN MY JUDGMENT, [IT] HAS MADE THEM PROTOTYPICAL EXAMPLES OF BEST PRACTICES IN TERMS OF HOW YOU TAKE BUSINESS AND GLOBALIZE IT." AMONG U.S. MACHINE-TOOL MAKERS, THOSE BEST ABLE TO JUDGE THE COMPETITIVENESS OF AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY ARE THE PEOPLE IN THE INDUSTRY, CONTENTS ALBERT W. MOORE, PRESIDENT OF AMT-THE ASSN FOR MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY, MCLEAN, VA. "THE BEST INTEL SOURCE IS THE INDUSTRY ITSELF," MR. MOORE STRESSES."IF WE ARE DOING THE RIGHT JOB FOR THE CUSTOMER BASE, DOING A GOOD JOB FROM A CONTINUOUS-IMPROVEMENT STANDPOINT - AND I THINK WE ARE DOING BETTER TODAY THAN FIVE YEARS AGO - PEOPLE ARE ALREADY PLUGGED INTO THOSE WHO DEMANDING CERTAIN THINGS [BE] DEVELOPED FOR THEM." SIMILARLY, HENRY T. CLEMENTS JR., VICE PRESIDENT OF STRATEGIC OPS AT TECHNOLOGY STRATEGIC PLANNING INC. (TSP), STUART, FLA., DOUBTS CIA IS CAPABLE OF DOING THE TECHNOLOGICAL DETAILING HE CLAIMS IS ESSENTIAL IN HONING A COMPANY'S COMPETITIVE EDGE. AMONG OTHER PROBLEMS THE TSP EXECUTIVE SEES ASSOCIATED WITH THE CIA AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE IS THE NEED FOR AGENCY TO ESTABLISH A DOMESTIC BASELINE AGAINST WHICH IT WOULD MEASURE FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY. "IF YOU START DOING THAT, THEN YOU'RE GOING TO HAVE CIA DOING DOMESTIC SPYING, WHICH IS AGAINST THEIR CHARTER." WHAT'S MORE,"I DON'T KNOW AN INDUSTRY THAT WOULD SIT DOWN AND CONFESS TO CIA WHERE THEY ON SPECIFIC TECHNOLOGY." INDUSTRY WEEK 5/4/92 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12730.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE'S BIP - BUSINESS INTEL PROGRAM. BIP AN INTEGRATED INTEL SYSTEM THAN SCANS AND MONITORS BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT - REPORTING ON CHANGES REQUIRING A MANAGEMENT RESPONSE. SRI SCANS HUNDREDS OF PUBLICATIONS AND ANALYZES RESULTS WHICH THEN SENT TO CLIENTS. RECENT STUDIES ON EUROPEAN COMPETITIVENESS, AIRLINE GLOBAL COMPETITION, AND INTEL NETWORK PHONES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12731.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. BUSINESSES OVERSEAS DO NOT WANT CIA TO COLLECT ECONOMIC INTEL BUT NEED HELP TO THWART HOSTILE SPYING. THIS FROM STATE DEPT'S MEETING OF ITS OVERSEAS ADVISORY COUNCIL (OSAC). DCI GATES HAS FLATLY REJECTED CALLS FOR AN INDUSTRIAL SPYING MISSION. OSAC AN ADVISORY GROUP OF 21 MAJOR U.S. CORPORATIONS AND 4 GVT AGENCIES. CONSTITUENTS INCLUDE 1,250 CORPORATIONS. IT FOUNDED IN 85 TO DEAL WITH TERRORIST ATTACKS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/20/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12732.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** ARTICLE BY ROBERT DREYFUSS, "COMPANY SPIES: THE CIA HAS OPENED A GLOBAL PANDORA'S BOX BY SPYING ON FOREIGN COMPETITORS OF AMERICAN COMPANIES." DCI WOOLSEY HAS SAID CIA WILL NOT ENGAGE IN CORPORATE SPY WORK BUT OTHER TOP OFFICIALS FEEL THAT SUCH INFO, WHEN OBTAINED, OUGHT TO BE SHARED WITH AMERICAN COMPANIES. TALKS ESPECIALLY ABOUT AUTOMOBILE MARKET. 3 U.S. OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT CIA IS ALREADY PROVIDING GVT WITH INFO ABOUT JAPANESE AUTO TECHNOLOGY - SUCH INFO MAY BE AVAILABLE TO CHRYSLER, FORD AND GM. CARY GRAVATT, SPECIAL ASST TO UNDERSECRETARY COMMERCE SAYS CIA A GOOD SOURCE OF INFO ABOUT CURRENT STATE OF TECHNOLOGY IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY. SOME OF INFO GATHERED CLANDESTINELY. DON WALKOWICZ, WHO HEADS U.S. COUNCIL FOR AUTOMOTIVE RESEARCH IN DETROIT, SAYS CIA HAS LONG PROVIDED COMMERCE DEPT WITH JAPANESE TRADE AND TECHNICAL REPORTS ON AUTO TECHNOLOGY. GATHERING ECONOMIC DATA WOULD GIVE CIA A NEW LEASE ON LIFE. SINCE 50s, CIA HAS ROUTINELY MONITORED WORLD ECONOMIC TRENDS, SUCH AS OIL PRODUCTION, CROPS, WORLD TRADE DEVELOPMENTS, FOREIGN GVT ECONOMIC POLICIES, AND KEY TECHNOLOGY ISSUES. CIA'S ROLE IN ECON INTEL HAS GROWN RAPIDLY UNDER CLINTON WITH FORMATION OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL (NEC) IN 1990 - THROWING GVT SUPPORT TO SELECTED INDUSTRIES. SINCE FORMATION NEC HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON CIA FOR INFO ON WORLD ECONOMY. FOR DECADES U.S. DEFENSE CONTRACTORS HAVE HAD ACCESS TO SECRET TECHNOLOGICAL INFO FROM CIA. PENTAGON HAS ROUTINELY SHARED SUCH INFO WITH LOCKHEED, TRW, NORTHROP, MARTIN MARIETTA, AND DOZENS OF OTHERS, INCLUDING U.S. AUTOMAKERS - WHO ARE ALSO MAJOR DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. TECHNOLOGICAL INTEL CIA HAS ACQUIRED HAS ALWAYS BEEN SHARED WITH MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. ROBERT STEELE, FORMER MARINE INTEL OFFICER AND CIA VET, SCOFFS AT IDEA THAT CIA WOULD CONSIDER ECONOMIC INTEL. "I CAN GET 80% OF WHAT YOU NEED FOR 20% OF COST, USING OPEN SOURCES." STEELE SAYS IT WOULD TAKE YEARS TO TRAIN CIA OFFICERS TO GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL. BUT IT WOULD BE LESS DIFFICULT TO RE-DIRECT RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES AND LISTENING DEVICES. EXAMPLES OF JAPANESE CONDUCTING ECON INTEL (P68).

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/94 16-19,66-8 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12733.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** ADS FOR RECRUITS FOR ECONOMIC INTEL. AD IN WSJ 2/7/95, PLACED BY SELWYN, BRYANT, AND BROOKE ASSOCIATES IN STAMFORD, CONN. NO FIRM BY THAT NAME. AD HAD BEEN PLACED BY STACKIG INC., OF MCLEAN, VIRGINIA. EMPLOYEE ADMITTED FIRM WORKED FOR CIA. CIA USES BLIND ADS TO RECRUIT BUSINESS PEOPLE AND PROFESSIONALS TO SERVE UNDER NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OFFICERS DISGUISED AS EMPLOYEES OF MAJOR U.S. CORPORATIONS. CIA WITH END OF COLD WAR DEVOTING SUBSTANTIAL RESOURCES TO ECONOMIC INTEL SPYING ON ALLIES USING NOCS TO GATHER INTEL OF FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY, TRADE SECRETS, COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS, AND BUSINESS DEALS. SPIES CURRENTLY ACTIVE IN JAPAN, WESTERN EUROPE, AND KY DEVELOPING NATIONS LIKE MEXICO, BRAZIL AND INDIA, AND COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SPY SCANDAL IN FRANCE EXPOSED FOUR DIPLOMATS AND A NOC - A WOMAN SUPPOSEDLY WORKING AS IN PR FOR DALLAS MARKET CENTER, OWNED BY INTERNATIONAL REAL ESTATE MOGEL TRAMMELL CROW. SHE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO RECRUIT AND BRIBE FRENCH CORPORATE OFFICIALS TO PASS TECHNOLOGY SECRETS TO CIA. CIA REALLY INTERESTED IN FRANCE TELECOM'S ADVANCED ATM SWITCHING TECHNOLOGY AND FRENCH TELECOM'S INTERNATIONAL OPS IN KEY DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. THERE STILL CIA OPS AIMED AT SUCH AS FRANCE'S ALCATEL. LE MONDE REPORTED U.S. HAS 80 CIA AGENTS IN FRANCE, 30 OF WHOM ARE NOCS. MENTIONS RAYTHEON CASE IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/95 15-6 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12734.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** AFIO'S PERISCOPE SAID REPUBLICANS NOT IN FAVOR OF ECON INTEL. CLINTON ADM WANTS SOME SORT OF INTEL-BUSINESS INTERFACE UNDER GVT CONTROL. PER GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE PUBLICATION (GAO/OCG-93-TR) PENTAGON SAYS "FREE MARKET FORCES WILL GUIDE RESTRUCTURING OF DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL BASE." DEFENSE AND INTEL'S "ABILITY TO MEET FUTURE NATIONAL SECURITY NEEDS WILL DEPEND LARGELY ON ABILITY OF INDIVIDUAL COMPANIES TO SHIFT FROM DEFENSE TO COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION AND THEN BACK AGAIN IF REQUIRED." AFIO CREATED FORUM "NATIONAL LEADERSHIP FORUM ON GLOBAL CHALLENGES" (NLF) AND ITS CORE OF 100 FORMER SENIOR INTEL AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OPTING FOR THIS POSITION. FORMER DCI R. GATES AND FORMER NSC ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT CREATED FORUM FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY (GIP), DESCRIBING IT AS HIGHLY OPERATIONAL. CIA MAY HAVE A LINK. CIA'S RECENTLY ESTABLISHED "D 5 - PROLIFERATION" ALSO HAS A SUBTITLED SPECIALTY "ANTI-AMERICAN FINANCIAL OPS" WHICH MEANS ECON INTEL. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS-INTEL INTERFACE IN GERMANY, SWEDEN, ENGLAND, NETHERLANDS, RUSSIA. AFIO HAVING MONEY PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/29/93 1,3,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12735.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** DIPLOMACY: IN CLINTON'S FOREIGN POLICY, BUSINESS OF AMERICA IS BUSINESS. WHEN RAYTHEON WON 1.4 BILLION SURVEILLANCE CONTRACT IN BRAZIL IN 94, BEATING THE FRENCH FIRM THOMSON-CSF, NEARLY EVERY MAJOR CABINET-LEVEL AGENCY GOT INVOLVED. THE WHOLE SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE BUREAUCRACY NEED A BROADER MISSION. 5 CIA OPERATIVES INCLUDING PARIS STATION CHIEF CAUGHT IN ACT. AMERICANS TRIED TO BRIBE TWO CIVIL SERVANTS FOR FRANCE'S NEGOTIATING POSITION IN WORLD-TRADE TALKS TWO YEARS AGO. THEY SOUGHT TO BUY TECHNICAL SECRETS FROM AN EMPLOYEE OF THE STATE COMMUNICATIONS FIRM. SINCE END OF COLD WAR, CIA HAS EXPANDED ITS ROLE IN ECONOMIC INTEL. CIA GATHERS INFO ON TRADE POLICY OF FOREIGN GVTS AND WATCHES OUT FOR SALES OF SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY TO DANGEROUS CUSTOMERS, SUCH AS IRAQ OR LIBYA. IT ALSO TRIES TO FERRET OUT FOREIGN COMPETITORS WHO STEAL TRADE SECRETS OR PAY BRIBES. IN CASE OF FRANCE, EVEN CIA WASN'T AN ADEQUATE SCAPEGOAT [FOR LOCAL POLITICS].

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/6/95 34-6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12736.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** U.S. TAKING A CRACK AT COMMERCIAL DEMOCRACY. FROM TIME IT TOOK OFFICE CLINTON ADM MADE CLEAR FUTURE OF CIA LAY IN TURNING ITS RESOURCES TO DETAILED, FOCUSED GATHERING OF ECONOMIC INTEL. FOR YEARS CIA HAS HELPED U.S. TRADE NEGOTIATORS, PROVIDING DAY-TO-DAY ASSESSMENTS ABOUT STRATEGIES OF COUNTRIES ACROSS THE TABLE. COMMERCE DEPT'S GARTEN WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA TO FOCUS ITS ATTENTIONS ON BIG EMERGING MARKETS (BEMS) [SUCH AS CHINA, BRAZIL, INDONESIA]. LAST SPRING RAYTHEON CORP BATTLED WITH THOMSON CSF, A GIANT FRENCH ELECTRONICS FIRM FOR RIGHT TO LEAD A \$1.4 BILLION PROJECT IN THE AMAZON. WINNER TO SET UP COMPLEX SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM, USING RADAR, SATELLITE IMAGERY AND COMPUTERS TO MEASURE HEALTH OF RAINFOREST, CATCH ILLEGAL MINING OPS AND DETECT DRUG TRAFFICKING. COMPETITION BETWEEN FRENCH AND U.S. CORPORATIONS AT FEVER PITCH. CIA REPORTED FRENCH OFFERING BRIBES. U.S. COMPLAINED AND MATCHED FRENCH'S FINANCING TERMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/19/95 BUSINESS 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12737.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AFIO CONVENTION IN EARLY OCTOBER HEARD SEVERAL INTEL PROFESSIONALS ON "ECONOMIC INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL," AND HARSHLY CRITICIZE U.S. CORPORATIONS FOR COMPLACENCY. FORMER CIA FAR EAST ECONOMIC SPECIALIST JOHN F. QUINN TALKED ABOUT JAPANESE THREAT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12738.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE, "ECONOMIC INTEL UPDATE," EXAMINES THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE ISSUE - THE GM VW CASE, THE PARIS AIR SHOW, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 16-8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12739.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY JACK ANDERSON AND MICHAEL BINSTEN, "CIA'S HOTTEST QUESTION." SHOULD U.S. INTEL FOCUS ON DEFENDING U.S. COMPANIES FROM FOREIGN SPIES, OR SHOULD THEY HELP COLLECT ECONOMIC SECRETS FROM FOREIGN CORPORATIONS? HENRY CLEMENTS BELIEVES WE SHOULD FOCUS ON FORMER. HIS COMPANY, TECHNOLOGY SECURITY PLANNING INC. DOES BOTH. SENATOR DECONCINI SEEMS AMBIVALENT ON QUESTION. GERALD BURKE, FORMERLY OF NSA AND NOW HEAD OF A CONSULTING FIRM SAYS, "GVT HAS ALWAYS DONE MACROECONOMIC INTEL..." BUT SHOULD NOT GATHER TACTICAL COMMERCIAL INTEL. JAN HERRING, A 20-YEAR CIA VET DESIGNED BUSINESS INTEL PROGRAM FOR MOTOROLA. FURTHER DISCUSSION OF ISSUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/93 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12740.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "NEXT FOR THE CIA: BUSINESS SPYING?" SNOOPING ON FOREIGN COMPANIES HAS BECOME THE MOST HOTLY DEBATED TOPIC IN U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/22/93 60-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12741.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "THE GREAT ECONOMIC INTEL CAPER," SUGGESTS THE FURROW OVER THE REPORT FROM FRENCH INTELLIGENCE TARGETING

U.S. TECHNOLOGY MAY BE A COVERT OPERATION BY CIA TO PROTECT ITS BUDGET AND ACQUIRE A NEW POST COLD WAR ROLE. ARTICLE DISCUSSES WOLLSEY'S TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS. AN "ECONOMIST" ARTICLE NOTES THAT CIA'S PUSH TO MOVE INTO ECONOMIC INTEL AND RECALLS THAT ESTIMATING THE SIZE AND STRENGTH OF FOREIGN ECONOMIES HAS PRODUCED THE MOST COLOSSAL OF ITS RECENT ERRORS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/93 1-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12742.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "PROTECTING CORPORATE AMERICA'S SECRETS IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY: A RISK ASSESSMENT OF THE NEW THREATS TO U.S. BUSINESS INFO."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 138-9 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_12743.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **BOTH U.S. BUSINESS AND INTEL COMMUNITY WAKING UP TO INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE BOTH OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE. NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTE PUBLISHED A 250-** PAGE REPORT ON "PROTECTING CORPORATE AMERICA'S SECRETS IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY." TOPICS INCLUDE NEW ECON INTEL: TACTICS, TECHNIQUES AND TARGETS; HOW COMPETITORS LEARN YOUR COMPANY'S SECRETS; HOW VULNERABLE ARE CORPORATE COMPUTERS; HOW TO SAFEGUARD PROPRIETARY INFO; COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY THREATS AND COUNTERMEASURES; AND CURRENT SOLUTIONS TO COMPUTER SECURITY PROBLEMS. STATE DEPT'S OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL PRESENTED A 35-PAGE BOOKLET ENTITLED "GUIDELINES FOR PROTECTING U.S. BUSINESS INFO OVERSEAS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 5-6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12744.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WORKING HARD TO UNDERSTAND ECONOMIC TRENDS, TRENDS IN TECHNOLOGY, EVERYTHING FROM WHEAT CROPS TO OIL RESERVES AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12745.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONFERENCE IN D.C. NOV 2-4, "NATIONAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS: OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS." AN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM BY ROBERT STEELE AND HIS "OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC." (OSS, INC.). LAST YEAR'S CONFERENCE HAD HIGH CALIBER PARTICIPANTS SOME FROM ADMINISTRATION. THIS YEAR'S AUDIENCE TO BE 1/3 GVT, 1/3 INDUSTRY PROFESSIONALS AND 1/3 COMPUTER HACKERS. ALSO ATTENDING WILL BE FOUR KGB COLONELS AND VARIOUS FOREIGN INTEL LUMINARIES. STEELE FORMERLY A MARINE AND ASSOCIATED WITH CIA. QUESTIONS RE FUNDING. HE CLAIMS A DOZEN CORPORATE BACKERS. - JANE'S, ANALYTICAL SCIENCES CORP, NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADM, TRW/ESL, MITRE CORP, MEAD DATA CENTRAL, BDM FEDERAL, INC, GTE GVT SYSTEMS, SHIMA MEDIA INSTITUTE, SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP, PRC CORP, PSYTEP CORP AND WAIS, INC. STEELE PROPOSES BREAKING DOWN BARRIERS WHICH CRIPPLE NATIONAL SECURITY AND COMPETITIVENESS - THIS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 1,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12746.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE WOOLSEY SAID CLINTON ADM REVIEWING GVT POLICY TOWARD U.S. INTEL ROLE IN ECON INTEL. CIA SHOULD ASSIST CORPORATIONS TO UNDERSTAND HOW NATIONS SPY ON AMERICAN TRADE SECRETS. WOOLSEY UNDERSECRETARY NAVY UNDER CARTER ADM AND AN ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATOR DURING BUSH YEARS. OTHER ECONOMIC ISSUES INCLUDE MONITORING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS; WORLD AGRICULTURE AND RAW MATERIAL PRODUCTION; AND NEW DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN TECHNOLOGIES UNDER DEVELOPMENT AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/3/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12747.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE WOOLSEY SAID CLINTON ADM TO CONSIDER GIVING SPY DATA TO BUSINESS - TOPIC HOTTEST IN FIELD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/93 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12748.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JAMES WOOLSEY SAID U.S. INTEL WILL NOT STEAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETS ON BEHALF OF DOMESTIC BUSINESS. CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES TO CRACK DOWN ON ECONOMIC SPYING BY FOREIGN FIRMS. HIS REMARKS A PREVIEW OF NSC REVIEW UNDERWAY SINCE EARLY 93.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/24/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12749.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY'S STATEMENT THAT CIA MIGHT SHARE ECON INTEL SPOOKS SOME AREA EXECUTIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/93 D1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12750.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY, "ECONOMICS THE HOTTEST CURRENT TOPIC IN INTEL." AMONG INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS U.S. IS VIRTUALLY ALONE IN SPURNING ECONOMIC INTEL. HISTORY OF FRENCH ECONOMIC SPYING. JAPANESE CONDUCT MOST EXTENSIVE INTEL IN U.S. PER GERARD BURKE, 26-YEAR VET OF U.S. INTEL WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF PARVUS, CO., A SILVER SPRING COUNTERINTEL FIRM. JAPANESE EFFORT MOSTLY NOT COVERT. THEY USE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFO, THEN TRANSLATE AND ANALYZE FOR JAPANESE COMPANIES. MITSUBISHI AND MITSUI RUN OWN INTEL SHOPS. IN 82, HITACHI EMPLOYEES PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRING TO TRANSPORT STOLEN DOCUMENTS AND COMPONENTS FOR IBM'S LATEST AND MOST POWERFUL COMPUTERS. PER FORMER DCI GATES, IN 92, NEARLY 20 FOREIGN GVTs MOUNTED INTEL OPS AGAINST U.S. ECONOMIC INTERESTS. OTHER THAN FRANCE AND JAPAN THEY ARE RUSSIA, CHINA, SOUTH KOREA, ISRAEL, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND ENGLAND. WITHOUT SPY CAMPAIGN U.S. COULD HELP U.S. COMPANIES 2 WAYS - IT COULD EXPAND PRIVATE-SECTOR ACCESS TO NEW ENCRYPTION DEVICES THAT SAFEGUARD COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS (SIC). SECOND, IT COULD HAVE FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRY PUBLICATIONS TRANSLATED AND DISSEMINATED IN U.S. MOST USEFUL DATA CAN BE OBTAINED BY LICIT MEANS - FROM GVT AGENCIES, COMPANIES, ACADEME AND MEDIA. MOST COMPANIES DONT USE INTEL THEIR SALES FORCE GATHER PER JAN HERRING, AN EX-CIA ANALYST WHO TEACHES FIRMS HOW TO COLLECT INTEL. M. SEKORA WHO LED PENTAGON'S PROJECT SOCRATES NOW RUNS FLORIDA-BASED TECHNOLOGY STRATEGIC PLANNING INC. DISCUSSES KODAK CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/93 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12751.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEBATE RE ECONOMIC INTEL STOKED BY DETERIORATION OF U.S. FIRMS' COMPETITIVE POSITION - AND BY INTEL AGENCIES' NEED TO REDEFINE MISSIONS IN POST-COLD WAR ERA. LEAK OF 3-YEAR OLD PAPER PART OF COORDINATED CAMPAIGN TO DRAW OUT U.S. AGENCIES TO SPY ON ECONOMIC COMPETITORS. BOOK, "FRIENDLY SPIES: HOW AMERICA'S ALLIES ARE USING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO STEAL OUR SECRETS" - RELY HEAVILY ON FORMER INTEL OFFICIALS MANY EMPLOYED AS CONSULTANTS TO BUSINESSES. MOST ECONOMIC INTEL FROM OPEN SOURCES AND CONTROL OVER ACCESS IS DIFFICULT TO REGULATE. ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL DEALS WITH IDENTIFYING FOREIGN SPIES AND PREVENTING THEM FROM STEALING PROPRIETARY INFO - TRADE SECRETS, INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY, AND TECHNOLOGY - PER DCI WOOLSEY THIS A LEGITIMATE MISSION. THIS REVIVES CIA/FBI TURF WAR. CIA HAS ALWAYS SPIED ON FOREIGN GVTs AND CORPS FOR BENEFIT OF U.S.-BASED COMPANIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 8,59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12752.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPT DEFENSE PUBLISHES A "MILITARY CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES LIST" (MCTL) COMPILED FOR DOD BY INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS (IDA). NEW LIST EXPANDED TO INCLUDE TECHNOLOGIES RELATED TO NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ARMS PROLIFERATION AND MISSILE DELIVERY SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12753.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISSERTATION, "THE USE AND PERCEIVED USEFULNESS OF COMPETITIVE INTEL IN U.S. FIRMS BASED ON STRATEGIC ORIENTATION OF THE FIRM."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 138 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_12754.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ECON AND POLITICAL INTEL REQUIRES STRONGER EMPHASIS ON "HUMINT." DAVID HARRIS FORMERLY OF CANADIAN INTEL SAYS INTEL WILL NEED PEOPLE WHO RECOGNIZE NUANCES OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE. ADMIRAL INMAN SAYS, "WE WILL NEED PEOPLE WHO CAN READ THE LANGUAGES, THE NEWSPAPERS, AND NOT WAIT FOR SOMEBODY ELSE TO TRANSLATE THEM."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12755.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI BEGINS NEW NEWSLETTER PER RUSTY CAPPS, HEAD OF DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTEL AWARENESS PROGRAM AT FBI. PUBLICATION CALLED "DECA" NOTES FOR INDUSTRY AND CONTAINS THREAT INFO AND DETAILS OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. IT CLASSIFIED SECRET NOFORN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12756.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI FOLLOWING LEADS FROM A LEAKED FRENCH INTEL DOCUMENT SHOWING ITS SPIES HAVE TARGETED DOZENS OF U.S. CORPORATIONS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. DOCUMENT HAD BEEN LEAKED TO CIA AND NEWS ORGS IN APRIL. 1991** DOCUMENT IS INTEL COLLECTION PLAN BY DGSE'S DEPT OF ECONOMICS, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL SAID IT ALERTED EACH OF THE 53 CORPORATIONS AND 24 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. COUNCIL IS MADE UP OF SEVERAL HUNDRED U.S. CORPORATIONS AND A FEW U.S. GVT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/493 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12757.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HEAD OF FBI'S DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTEL AWARENESS (DECA) A CLASSIFIED NEWSLETTER FOR INDUSTRY REPLACED BY CHARLES AHART.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12758.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HEARING BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE - ALL WITNESSES FIRMLY REJECTED IDEA OF INTEL AGENCIES BEING INVOLVED IN PROVIDING INFO TO BUSINESSES. THERE MORE INFO AVAILABLE FROM OPEN SOURCES THAN BUSINESS CAN USE. BUSINESSMEN TO A MAN REJECTED VALUE OF SUCH INTEL. FORMER INTEL OFFICIAL LOWENTHAL VEHEMENTLY OPPOSED AND SAID BUSINESSES PROBABLY NOT USING GVT INFO NOW AVAILABLE. ACTUAL REPORTED LOSS OF US COMPANIES TO FOREIGN ESPIONAGE AMOUNTED TO 3/100THS OF 1% OF US GDP.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 22 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12759.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **IN 11/93, CIA DCI R. JAMES WOOLSEY JR. DECLARED THAT POST-COLD WAR ROLE OF INTEL WOULD INCLUDE IMPOSING A "LEVEL PLAYING FIELD" IN COMPETITION FOR MAJOR INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTS. PROPOSITION WAS LAUGHED AT. NONETHELESS, U.S. MANAGED TO GET "LEVEL PLAYING FIELD" ON THE AGENDA OF OECD/G-7'S FINANCIAL ACTION TASK FORCE ON MONEY LAUNDERING (FATF) AND INCLUDED IN THE FATF SERIES OF NON-BINDING RECOMMENDATIONS. IN 7/95, RONALD K. NOBLE, THE HARD-LINE UNDERSECRETARY FOR ENFORCEMENT AT TREASURY, BECAME THE NEW FATF CHAIRMAN. USING THE 1994 RESOLUTION TO "MONITOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FORTY RECOMMENDATIONS OF 1990 BY ITS MEMBERS," NOBLE'S INTENTION WAS TO USE FORCEFUL METHODS, IN ANNUAL FATF REPORTS OF NON-COMPLYING MEMBERS, FOLLOWED BY WRITTEN REPRIMANDS FROM THE FATF CHAIRMAN TO RECIDIVIST MEMBER COUNTRIES, AND FINALLY HIGH-LEVEL MISSION VISITS TO THE COUNTRY AT FAULT. NOBLE'S METHODS SEEM TO BE SHOWING RESULTS. AND AT THE FOURTEENTH INTERNATIONAL DRUG ENFORCEMENT CONFERENCE WHICH TOOK PLACE IN MEXICO CITY IN 4/96, U.S. DEA DIRECTOR, THOMAS CONSTANTINE, URGED COUNTRIES TO PASS ANTI-MONEY-LAUNDERING LEGISLATION. PROPOSED MODELS ARE AMERICAN, READILY AVAILABLE AT FATF AND NOT RESTRICTED TO ANTI-DRUG OPS ALONE BUT COVER WHOLE INTERNATIONAL "PLAYING FIELD" CIA AND AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE HAS DECIDED TO "LEVEL."**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 46 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12760.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN TV APPEARANCE ON LARRY KING SHOW, DCI WOOLSEY SAID CIA WILL NOT CONDUCT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE ABROAD, ITS WORK HELPS AMERICAN COMPANIES ABROAD. WHEN CIA LEARNS THAT BRIBES ARE BEING OFFERED OR SOUGHT IN A FOREIGN CONTACT COMPETITION, IT PASSES INFO TO U.S. AGENCIES SUCH AS COMMERCE DEPT. WHICH IN TURN MAKES INFO AVAILABLE TO U.S. COMPANIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/6/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12761.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JEAN-MAIRE BONTHOUS FOUNDED JMB INTERNATIONAL, A NEW YORK-BASED COMPANY SPECIALIZING IN ECONOMIC INTEL AND STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12762.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL LEADERSHIP FORUM ON GLOBAL CHALLENGES (NLF) BACKED BY AFIO. LAUNCHED IN SPRING 93, NLF CLAIMS A CORE OF MORE THAN 100 FORMER SENIOR INTEL AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS. NLF ORGANIZES 2-DAY SEMINAR/WORKSHOPS CONCENTRATING ON ONE GEOGRAPHIC REGION. JUNE MEETING ON ASIA/PACIFIC RIM. FORUM MAY BE ALTERNATIVE TO ECONOMIC INTEL OPS BY GVT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12763.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY MARVIN OTT, A PROFESSOR AT THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE. A PRESIDENT WHO SEEKS INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INFO NEEDS INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. THEIR WIDESPREAD BELIEF FRIENDLY GVTS USING INTEL TO STEAL ECONOMIC SECRETS. ECON INTEL CAN REFER TO INTERNATIONAL TRENDS, TRADE POLICIES, STRATEGIES AND OBJECTIVES OF OTHER GVTS, EFFORTS TO STEAL PROPRIETARY SECRETS, UNFAIR TACTICS, TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING TERRORISM, AND NARCOTICS, ENVIRONMENTAL TRENDS AND COMMERCIAL PROPRIETARY DATA. CIA HAS ASSESSED TRENDS IN GLOBAL ECONOMY, USED FINANCIAL DATA TO TRACK TERRORISTS AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS AND MONITORED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. ISSUE IF WHETHER INTEL SHOULD TARGET COMMERCIAL PROPRIETARY SECRETS AND PROVIDE INFO TO U.S. FIRMS. COMPLICATIONS LEGEND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12764.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRINTED BROCHURES FROM SPY SHOP IN NEW YORK INCLUDES BUG AND RECORDER DETECTORS, NULLIFYING EAVESDROPPING DEVICES, ANALYZING TELEPHONE LINES, SWEEP EQUIPMENT, REVIEW FAX TRANSMISSIONS, COMMUNICATE IN TOTAL PRIVACY, SEE IN DARK, DETECT UNTRUE STATEMENTS, DETECT METAL, EXPLOSIVES, CONTRABAND, VOICE AND DATA SCRAMBLERS, DISCREET AUDIO RECORDING, DIALED NUMBER RECORDERS, THEFT-PROOF BRIEFCASES, TRACKING SYSTEMS, BULLETPROOFING, BULLET PROOF VEHICLES, KIDNAP RECOVERY SYSTEMS, VOICE STRESS ANALYZERS, ETC. MATERIAL INCLUDES PHOTOS AND DESCRIPTIONS. CCS COMMUNICATIONS CONTROL SYSTEMS (CCS) AKA SPY SHOP 93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12765.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. HAS TAKEN MAJOR STEP TOWARDS INSTALLING COCOM II AS A FOLLOW UP TO COLD WAR COCOM. IT HAS ESTABLISHED AN AGENCY FOR THE PROTECTION AND MANAGEMENT OF ALL U.S. GVT INFO OR INTEL ON TECHNOLOGICAL OR ECONOMIC MATTERS AND SET UP A BODY TO COORDINATE AND EVENTUALLY DISTRIBUTE TECHNOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC INTEL OBTAINED BY AMERICAN SERVICES TO NON-GVT COMPANIES. 1/7/93 BUSH CREATED INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) AND NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP). ISOO HAS TASK OF IMPLEMENTING AND MONITORING NISP UNDER AUTHORITY OF NSC WHICH SHALL PROVIDE OVERALL DIRECTION. ISOO WILL BRING TOGETHER DEFENSE DEPT (WHICH WILL FURNISH FACILITIES AND HANDLE DEFENSE SECRETS), ENERGY DEPT (NUCLEAR SECRETS), AND CIA (WHICH WILL DEAL WITH INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS). MOVE EXPLICITLY EXTENDS U.S. SECURITY POLICY TO FOREIGN COMMERCIAL CONTRACTORS. A UNIVERSAL, PENTAGON-INSPIRED, WESTERN INDUSTRIAL SECURITY POLICY - A COCOM II - IS NOW IN MAKING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12766.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL SHOULD SHARE SECRET ECONOMIC INTEL WITH U.S. BUSINESSES WHILE THWARTING EFFORTS OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES TO STEAL U.S. TRADE SECRETS PER SENATOR DENNIS DECONCINI, CHAIR OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. HE SAID ABOUT 40% INTEL IS ECONOMIC-RELATED. INTEL COMMUNITY NOW BARRED BY LAW FROM PROVIDING SECRET INFO TO BUSINESS. POSSIBLY COMMERCE DEPT COULD DISTRIBUTE ECONOMIC INTEL. DISCUSSES FRENCH GVT EFFORTS AGAINST IBM, TEXAS INSTRUMENTS AND CORNING GLASS SUBSIDIARIES IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/13/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12767.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. NOT TO CONDUCT ECONOMIC INTEL OPS BUT WILL PRODUCE MORE OPEN SOURCE DATA. CLINTON HAS ASKED AGENCIES TO EXAMINE ISSUE OF ECONOMIC SPYING. 99% PERCENT OF BUSINESSES ARE "FAR BETTER" EQUIPPED AT MARKET RESEARCH. INTEL BUREAUCRACIES TOO SLOW. INTEL MAY PROVIDE INFO RE BREAKING U.S. LAW IN COMPETITION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/26/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12768.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "U.S. SEEKS TO HALT ILLEGAL PAYOFFS BY FOREIGN CORPORATIONS. STATE WANTS INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS TO STOP PRACTICE; CIA TRYING TO UNCOVER BRIBERY THAT COSTS AMERICANS CONTRACTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/93 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12769.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CIA WILL GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL VIA A NEW CENTER TO TRACK ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. CENTER IS MADE UP OF CORPORATIONS AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, AND IS DESIGNED TO DETERMINE INDUSTRY'S NEEDS FOR ECONOMIC THREAT ASSESSMENTS. COMMENT: ANOTHER THREAT TO BE USED BY CIA TO CONTINUE TO JUSTIFY ITS ROLE IN POST COLD WAR WORLD. HOW SOON AFTER MAKING ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL A PROGRAM OF DAILY REPORTING TO CORPORATIONS, DOES ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL BECOME ECONOMIC INTEL? IS THERE ANY DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO? TO THEIR CREDIT MANY CORPORATIONS DECLINED CIA'S HELP -- THEY HAVE A BETTER APPRECIATION OF THE QUALITY OF CIA INTEL THAN THE AGENCY ITSELF. CIABASE UPDATE REPORT 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12770.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** FBI SAYS FRIENDS, FOES SPY ON U.S. BUSINESS. SPIES FROM 23 COUNTRIES ARE CONDUCTING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AIMED AT U.S. TECHNOLOGY AND TRADE SECRETS. CIA IN A 96 REPORT SAID FRANCE, CHINA, RUSSIA, IRAN AND CUBA COLLECTED SUCH INTEL. PRIVATE SOURCES IDENTIFY JAPAN, CANADA, GERMANY, INDIA, MEXICO, SOUTH KOREA, SINGAPORE, TAIWAN, PAKISTAN AND EGYPT. SPIES TARGET BIOTECHNOLOGY, AEROSPACE, TELECOMMO, STEALTH-TECHNOLOGY, ENERGY RESEARCH, DEFENSE AND WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY, AND TECHNOLOGY TO BUILD THE NATIONAL INFO INFRASTRUCTURE. METHODS INCLUDE PLANTING AGENTS INSIDE OR FOREIGN STUDENTS. FRIENDSHIP SOCIETIES USED, EXCHANGE GROUPS AND IMPORT-EXPORT COMPANIES. FBI SET UP NEW CENTER TO COMBAT COMPUTER CRIME CALLED COMPUTER INVESTIGATIONS AND INFRASTRUCTURE ASSESSMENT CENTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/22/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12771.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WINNING HIGH MARKS FOR ADVANCES IN ECON INTEL. HAS PROVIDED VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTS OF PRIVATE TALKS BETWEEN JAPANESE CABINET MINISTERS AND AMONG GERMANY'S CENTRAL BANKERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/1/94 22 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12772.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION OF ROLE OF ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94/1-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12773.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ERICH SCHMIDT-EENBOOM AND JO ANGERER HAVE PUBLISHED A NEW BOOK IN GERMAN: DIE SCHMUTZIGEN GESCHAEFTE DER WIRTSCHAFTSSPIONE (THE DIRTY BUSINESS OF ECONOMIC SPIES). DUESSELDORF: ECON VERLAG, REFERENCES, NAME AND SUBJECT INDEX. THE BOOK DESCRIBES THE ROLE OF STATE INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES IN ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE. CONTAINS INDIVIDUAL CHAPTERS ON JAPAN, GERMANY, FRANCE, SATELLITES, THE "LE BOURGET" INCIDENT, U.S. ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE, A 9-PAGE "PORTRAIT" OF CIA DIRECTOR JAMES WOOLSEY, CIA FRONT COMPANIES, CLIPPER CHIP PUBLIC ENCRYPTION SYSTEM DEBATE IN U.S., KGB AND ITS OFFSPRING, AND COVERT RELATIONS BETWEEN INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITIES AND INDUSTRY. BOOK ALSO BRINGS TOGETHER MOST OF MATERIAL WE HAVE PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED ON THE SUBJECT OF INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE. THE INDEXES SERVE AS USEFUL INDICATORS FOR THOSE WHO CANNOT EASILY READ GERMAN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 254, 12/12/94 254/Tka source code: INT

111-ciabase_12774.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FULD & CO. SEMINARS HOLDING SPRING SEMINARS ON COMPETITOR INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/7/94 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12775.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL CENTER TO OVERSEE COUNTERINTEL WILL PROVIDE REPORTS TO INDUSTRY ON THREATS POSED BY FOREIGN ECONOMIC SPIES. MICHAEL WAGUESPACK, FBI AGENT IN CHARGE OF CENTER, TOLD GROUP OF GVT AND INDUSTRIAL SECURITY SPECIALISTS THAT GOAL OF CENTER TO IMPROVE COORDINATION OF COUNTERESPIONAGE EFFORTS OF FBI, CIA AND OTHER SPY AGENCIES. NOT GOAL TO TAKE OVER CI BUT TO ENSURE GVT SPEAKS WITH SINGLE VOICE ON ISSUES. NEW CENTER CREATED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER IN 5/94, BECAUSE OF ALDRICH AMES' CASE. CENTER'S STAFF INCLUDES 47 REPS FROM FBI, CIA, NSA, AND INTEL ARMS OF STATE, DEFENSE AND ENERGY DEPS. CENTER WORKING WITH STATE'S OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COMMISSION TO DETERMINE NEED FOR THREAT ASSESSMENT. BY APRIL CENTER WILL REPORT TO CONGRESS ON FOREIGN INTEL THREAT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/21/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12776.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA OFFICIALS ATTENDED OPEN SOURCES SOLUTIONS (OSS) SEMINAR THAT SEMI-BOYCOTTED BY CIA. POPE OF BUSINESS INTEL IS STEVEN DEDIJER WHO FOUNDED RESEARCH POLICY INSTITUTE IN SWEDEN IN 66 AND IS AN EX-U.S. SPECIAL FORCES OFFICER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/1/94 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12777.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OSS'S PUBLICATION "OSS NOTICES," SAYS BUSINESS AND ACADEMIC COMMUNITIES WILL NOT TRUST INTEL COMMUNITY WITH THEIR DATA AND THEIR EXPERTS BECAUSE OF YEARS OF DECEPTION AND MANIPULATION. WE CAN CREATE A NATIONAL INFO FOUNDATION WHICH NURTURES THESE DISTRIBUTED CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE AND WHICH -- THROUGH NATIONAL AND GLOBAL INFO INFRASTRUCTURE -- CAN BE RESPONSIVE TO BOTH THE NEEDS OF PRIVATE SECTOR FOR UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION SUPPORTIVE OF OUR GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS. WE CAN CREATE A VIRTUAL INTEL COMMUNITY WHICH MORE EFFECTIVE THAN THE EXISTING NARROW CLASSIFIED COMMUNITY. INTEL COMMUNITY MUST BE ADDRESSED AT THE COMMUNITY LEVEL, RATHER THAN WITHIN ISOLATED AND GENERALLY UNCOORDINATED AGENCY UNITS. IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THE DCI CREATE TWO NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR POSITIONS. ONE FOR ADMINISTRATION AND ONE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. OSS NOTICES 11/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12778.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TECHNO-SMUGGLING. AFTER COLD WAR, MOST DANGEROUS SPIES ARE BUSINESS AGENTS - LOOTING SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY TO SELL ABROAD. MENTIONS ACTIVITIES OF ROGER CRUMMER, HIS FRONT COMPANY CALLED DILLIGAS THAT GETTING SIGNAL INTERCEPTION SYSTEM FOR JORDANIAN GVT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/18/94 36-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12779.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. TREASURY DEPT NEW, FULL MEMBER OF INTEL COMMUNITY. NEW FOCUS OF INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IS MONEY FROM ILLEGAL ENTERPRISES, ORGANIZED CRIME ASSOCIATED WITH DRUGS, ARMS OR TERRORISM. AT INTERPOL MEETING IN D.C. ON DRUGS TREASURY STRESSED "CHASING MONEY." TREASURY WORKING WITH OTHER GVTs AND ORGS IN A FINANCIAL TASK FORCE (FATF). TREMENDOUS PROMOTION OF TREASURY'S FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NET (FINCEN) - STANLEY MORRIS NEW BOSS OF. IF FINCEN DISCOVERS AN AMES-LIKE CASE AT CIA OR FBI, IT CAN GO DIRECTLY TO JUSTICE DEPT. OP POLAR CAP RE DRUGS. MORRIS AT JUSTICE OVERSAW INSLAW CASE. FINCEN'S OP GATEWAY GIVES LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACCESS TO FINCEN'S DATA BASE. BUDGET FOR FISCAL 95 IS \$18,524,000.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12780.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CIA" INFO MANAGEMENT PROGRAM "CIA" IS THE EVOCATIVE INITIALS FOR COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE AGENT, AN INFORMATION MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE PRODUCED BY CIA SOFTWARE OF ALAMEDA, CA. LARGELY BASED ON BUSINESS-RELATED FULL TEXT FILES, CIA IS DESIGNED TO LOCATE THOUSANDS OF SOURCES OF STRATEGIC INFORMATION ON COMPANIES, MARKETS, INDUSTRIES AND TECHNOLOGIES. IT CONSOLIDATES SOURCES AND TECHNIQUES FROM TRADE DIRECTORIES, RESEARCH MANUALS, INTERNATIONAL DATA BASES, INTERNET SITES, GOVERNMENT INDICES AND EVEN HACKER HANGOUTS INTO A POINT-AND-ACCESS SYSTEM WHOSE OBJECTIVE IS TO LOCATE AND ACCESS COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE. CIA HAS TELEPHONE NUMBERS, FAX NUMBERS OR EMAIL ADDRESSES OF NUMEROUS SOURCES OF INFORMATION, PLUS DESCRIPTIONS OF THE TYPE OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE AT THESE SOURCES. IT ALSO INCLUDES TIPS ON USING AND INTERPRETING THIS INFORMATION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. N. 250, 251/5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12781.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** DCI DEUTCH SAID HIS AGENCY'S SUPPORT FOR BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL ECONOMIC TALKS HAS NOW BECOME STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE. SUCH CIA SUPPORT WAS OCCASIONAL A FEW YEARS AGO. DEUTCH DID NOT SPECIFY THE CIA'S ECONOMIC INTEL NOR REFER TO WHETHER WIRETAPPING IS INCLUDED IN ITS ECONOMIC INTEL SUPPORT. "WE HAVE PROVIDED U.S. POLICY-MAKERS WITH INTEL ON THE ECONOMIC PLANS AND INTENTIONS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES THAT HAS ASSISTED THEM IN THEIR DECISION-MAKING PROCESS." "TOP POLICY-MAKERS HAVE COME TO DEPEND HEAVILY ON THE DAILY ECONOMIC INTEL BULLETIN (DEIB)." CIA ECON INTEL HELPS ESPECIALLY IN THE CASE WHEN THE ANALYSIS COMBINES POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES OR EXPLAINS THE BROADER U.S. INTEREST IN A COMPLEX ECONOMIC ISSUE. ECONOMIC ANALYSTS HAVE EXPANDED THEIR EFFORTS TO TAP PRIVATE-SECTOR EXPERTISE. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL AND THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR ECONOMICS HAVE INSTITUTED PERIODIC MEETINGS WITH DEPUTY DEPARTMENT HEADS AT THE TREASURY, COMMERCE, THE OFFICE OF THE U.S. TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL, AND WITH THE UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS AFFAIRS TO FOCUS COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS MORE EFFECTIVELY ON KEY ECONOMIC POLICY ISSUES. AP 8/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12782.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** U.S. HAS WARNED SOME 250 COMPANIES AGAINST INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC SPYING BY FRIENDLY NATIONS INCLUDING ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, GERMANY AND ENGLAND. PENTAGON'S DEFENSE INTEL SERVICE (DIS) ISSUED THE WARNING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/8/96 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12783.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** AN AMERICAN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION SAYS ECONOMIC INTEL BECOMING AN ALMOST UNIVERSAL PHENOMENON. THE SOCIETY OF COMPETITIVE INTEL PROFESSIONALS PRESENTED ITS FINDINGS IN D.C. IN DOCUMENTS DISTRIBUTED AT ITS SYMPOSIUM, THE SOCIETY OF COMPETITIVE INTEL PROFESSIONALS SAID ECONOMIC INTEL GATHERING HAS MUSHROOMED INTO A BUSINESS IN ITS OWN RIGHT. IT IS NO LONGER JUST FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OR COMPETITORS VERSUS THE UNITED STATES. SOCIETY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR GUY KOLB SAYS U-S CORPS HAVE SHOWN THEIR WILLINGNESS TO TAKE ON THEIR RIVALS WHEREVER THEY ARE. COMPETITIVE INTEL AS A PROFESSION HAS COME TO BE SEEN AS A NECESSITY IN AN INFO ERA MARKED BY HYPER-

COMPETITION WITHIN A GLOBAL ECONOMY. NUMBER OF LARGE CORPORATIONS WITH COMPETITIVE INTEL UNITS HAS TRIPLED SINCE 1988 TO ABOUT 10-PERCENT OF THE U.S. CORPORATIONS. PER STUDIES BY THE FUTURES GROUP, A GLASTONBERY, CONNECTICUT-BASED CONSULTING FIRM. KOLB SAYS 80-PERCENT OF U-S COMPANIES HAVE ADOPTED -- AN ORGANIZED APPROACH -- TO COLLECTING BUSINESS INFO AND FEEDING IT TO THEIR DECISION-MAKERS. U-S GVT REPORTS SHOW ECONOMIC INTEL BY FOREIGNERS IS ALSO EXPERIENCING A BOOM. FBI PROBING 800 ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE CASES AS OF LATE LAST YEAR. TWICE AS MANY AS YEAR BEFORE. THE PRESIDENT OF A COMPANY SPECIALIZING IN BUSINESS INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL, BILL DEGENARO, SAYS U-S ANNUAL LOSSES FROM FOREIGN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ARE STAGGERING. I HAVE HEARD NUMBERS AS HIGH AS 100-BILLION DOLLARS IN LOSSES FROM ALL FORMS OF ESPIONAGE AND PIRACY. DEGENARO NAMED FRANCE, ISRAEL, AND CHINA AMONG WORST OFFENDERS. BUT HE POINTED OUT THE LIST IS BY NO MEANS LIMITED BY THESE THREE COUNTRIES. THERE ARE PROBABLY SOMEWHERE BETWEEN 20 AND 50 COUNTRIES THAT HAVE ON OCCASION DEMONSTRATED THEIR WILLINGNESS AND ABILITY TO USE THEIR GVT ASSETS TO ACQUIRE INFO ON BEHALF OF THEIR LOCAL COMPANIES. LAST YEAR, CLINTON SIGNED INTO LAW THE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ACT, GIVING FEDERAL AGENCIES NEW TOOLS TO COMBAT THEFT OF PROPRIETARY BUSINESS INFO. SYMPOSIUM PARTICIPANTS EXPRESSED HOPE THE NEW LAW WILL HELP SLOW SPREADING INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC HUNT FOR TRADE SECRETS. VOICE OF AMERICA 2/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12784.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALLIED GOVERNMENTS ARE ENGAGED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN A CONCERTED INTEL ASSAULT OF THE U.S. PER A WHITE HOUSE REPORT. COUNTRIES TARGET U.S. ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFO DESPITE FRIENDLY RELATIONS. THEY TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THEIR CONSIDERABLE LEGITIMATE ACCESS AND COLLECT SENSITIVE INFO AND UTILIZE IT IN COMPETITION AGAINST U.S. FIRMS. CIA PUT NUMBER OF COUNTRIES DOING THIS AT NEARLY TWENTY. NATIONS WITH AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN ECONOMIC SPIES ARE FRANCE, ISRAEL, AND JAPAN. OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES' SPIES ARE ENGLAND, GERMANY, INDIA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN, SINGAPORE, MEXICO, EGYPT, AND HONG KONG. TRADITIONAL ADVERSARIES THAT TRY TO STEAL ECONOMIC SECRETS ARE RUSSIA, CHINA AND SOME FORMER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. "FOREIGN NATIONS ARE ATTACKING OUR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AT WILL," PER FBI NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION CHIEF ROBERT BRYANT. MAJOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE PROBLEM IS STILL RUSSIANS. AREAS TARGETED ARE BIOTECHNOLOGY, AEROSPACE, TELECOMMUNICATIONS, USED IN INFO HIGHWAY, COMPUTER SOFTWARE AND HARDWARE, ADVANCED TRANSPORTATION AND ENGINE TECHNOLOGY, ADVANCED MATERIALS, ENERGY RESEARCH, DEFENSE AND ARMAMENTS, AND MANUFACTURING PROCESSES. BID, CONTRACT, CUSTOMER AND STRATEGY ARE AGGRESSIVELY TARGETED AS WELL AS GVT AND CORPORATE FINANCIAL AND TRADE DATA. METHODS USED ARE RECRUITING COMPANY INSIDERS, ELECTRONIC COMPUTER INTRUSIONS AND OFFICE OR HOTEL BREAK-INS. COMPUTER BREAK-INS AND PHONE INTERCEPTS ACCOUNT FOR LARGEST PORTION OF LOST ECONOMIC INFO FROM CORPORATIONS. SOME GOVERNMENTS ENGAGE IN "ECONOMIC DISINFORMATION." FOREIGN STUDENTS USED TO STEAL TECHNICAL INFO, AS ARE FOREIGN EMPLOYEES OF U.S. FIRMS, RECENT EMIGRES AND MEMBERS OF SOME ETHNIC GROUPS. REPORT PRODUCED BY NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER INCLUDES INFO ON DEFENSIVE MEASURES AND STATES IT AGAINST U.S. POLICY FOR GOVERNMENT TO SPY ON FOREIGN CORPORATIONS OR COUNTRIES FOR U.S. FIRMS. REPORT RECOMMENDS IMPROVING EFFORTS TO THWART ECONOMIC SPYING BY INCREASING RESOURCES TO COUNTERINTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND PROSECUTING ECONOMIC SPIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12785.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN EXECUTIVE OF A BIG DEFENSE CONTRACTOR SAYS GVT SHOULD CONSIDER USING CIA TO SPY FOR CORPORATE AMERICA. "IF WE'RE WILLING TO DO DIRTY TRICKS FOR THE DEFENSE PART OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THEN WHY AREN'T WE ABLE TO DO DIRTY TRICKS FOR THE ECONOMIC PART OF NATIONAL SECURITY?" ASKS ROBERT KOHLER, EXECUTIVE VP AND GENERAL MANAGER OF SAN DIEGO-BASED TRW AVIONICS & SURVEILLANCE GROUP. KOHLER SPENT 19 YEARS AT CIA WORKING ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PROJECTS. THE WASHINGTON TIMES, 9/24/95 A15. LINDAT(at)IQUEST.NET 9/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12786.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE \$PYING FOR UNCLE \$AM BY PRATAP CHATTERGEE CAQ. IN ONE MONTH THIS FALL, INTEL COMMUNITY ENGINEERED A SERIES OF HIGH-PROFILE EVENTS TO HYPE ITS NEW MISSION. ON 9/18/95 THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER (NACIC) (43) HOSTED A TWO-DAY PUBLIC SEMINAR ON THE THREAT FROM FOREIGN INDUSTRIAL SPIES. ED APPEL, DIRECTOR OF COUNTERINTEL PROGRAMS AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WARNED THAT U.S. COMPANIES UNDERESTIMATED FOREIGN THREAT TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND OTHER PROPRIETARY INFO. TWO WEEKS LATER, FBI BEGAN A THREAT AWARENESS FAX SERVICE FOR KEY US COMPANIES, OSTENSIBLY TO WARN ABOUT DANGERS OF FOREIGN ESPIONAGE. FBI ALSO HINTED IT WOULD SOON OFFER MORE PROGRAMS FOR US FIRMS, INCLUDING SECURITY CHECKS ON FOREIGN JOINT VENTURE PARTNERS. LATER, COMMERCE SECRETARY RON BROWN TOLD CONGRESS THAT HIS AGENCY HAD DOCUMENTED NEARLY A HUNDRED CASES OF FOREIGN FIRMS USING BRIBERY TO WIN CONTRACTS. HE PUT THE VALUE OF THOSE CONTRACTS AT \$45 BILLION, AND ESTIMATED THAT BRIBE-OFFERING FOREIGN FIRMS WIN 80 PERCENT OF THE DEALS THEY BID ON. DURING THE SUMMER, CIA HAD BEEN QUICK TO BOAST TO CONGRESS THAT IT HAD HELPED US BUSINESSES WIN \$30 BILLION IN CONTRACTS. THE COLD WAR IS OVER, AND IC'S FUTURE DEPENDS ON FINDING NEW PUBLIC RATIONALES FOR ITS EXISTENCE. OFFICIAL REASONS TENDERED ARE THREEFOLD: PREVENTING THE THEFT OF US TECHNOLOGY, COMBATING BRIBERY OR CORRUPTION BY FOREIGN COMPETITORS, AND HELPING TRADE NEGOTIATORS AT BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12787.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, CORPORATE SPYING - NEW CIA MISSION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 3,4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12788.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS NOW ICE. COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE AGENT OR CIA IN ALAMEDA, CALIFORNIA, HAS NOW BECOME INTEL COMPETITIVE ENGINE (ICE), SUPPOSEDLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE CIA BECAUSE "THE PROGRAM'S FUNCTION IS TOO SIMILAR TO OUR AGENCY'S MISSION." THIS RELATIVELY INEXPENSIVE COMPUTER PROGRAM (\$39) HAS ALSO BEEN UPDATED AND EXPANDED TO 25,000 SOURCES OF COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE, TWICE THE NUMBER CIA HAD. ICE HAS TELEPHONE NUMBERS AND INTERNET SITES ON FOREIGN, FEDERAL, STATE AND COUNTY AGENCIES, BBS, COURTS, AND LICENSING OFFICES, TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, NEWSPAPERS, INDUSTRY SPECIALISTS, BUSINESS DATA BASES, MARKET RESEARCHERS, INFORMATION BROKERS, DOCUMENT RETRIEVERS, WEB SITES, EMBASSIES, UNIONS, RESEARCH LABORATORIES, HACKER JOINTS, AND OTHER STRATEGIC RESOURCES. IT COMES WITH AN AUTODIALER, A DATA BASE DIRECTORY AND A RESEARCH ASSISTANT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 8 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12789.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA PROVIDED NEGOTIATORS WITH INFO DURING RECENT AUTO TRADE TALKS WITH JAPAN AND HAS HELPED UNCOVER BRIBES BY RIVAL NATIONS COMPETING WITH U.S. FIRMS FOR CONTRACTS. PRESIDENT CLINTON HAS ORDERED CIA TO MAKE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE A TOP PRIORITY. CIA PROVIDING CASE OFFICERS NEW TRAINING. U.S. TRADE REP KANTOR WAS PLEASED WITH CIA'S ABILITY TO REPORT ON BARGAINING POSITIONS OF RIVALS. FROM THE LOS ANGELES TIMES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/24/95 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12790.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S NEW ECONOMIC INTEL NOT GOOD. ALTHOUGH U.S. TRADE REP KANTOR SAID HE WAS PLEASED WITH CIA'S DAILY BRIEFINGS OF PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN TOP JAPANESE INDUSTRY FIGURES DURING RECENT TRADE NEGOTIATIONS, JAPANESE DON'T THINK CIA LEARNED ANYTHING THAT MADE A DIFFERENCE AND TOKYO CLEARLY OBTAINED WHAT IT WANTED. CIA ECONOMIC INTEL SCANDAL IN FRANCE IN 2/95 EARNED CIA REPRIMANDS A "CLOSING DOWN" OF OPS IN FRANCE. CIA MAY HAVE SCALED DOWN ITS OPS OUT OF U.S. EMBASSY IN PARIS, BUT U.S. ESPIONAGE HAS SUPPOSEDLY "DOUBLED," SHIFTING TO PRIVATE SECTOR AND CONCENTRATING ON ECONOMIC TARGETS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/23/95 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12791.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM PUSHING TO GIVE THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR HANDLING OVERSEAS COMMERCIAL WORK, INCLUDING POSSIBLE "OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS," ON BEHALF OF U.S. BUSINESS. UNDER THE PLAN BEING DISCUSSED ON CAPITAL HILL, RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT UNITED STATES & FOREIGN COMMERCIAL SERVICE (US&FCS) AGENCY WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO STATE. ASIDE FROM HELPING DEVELOP FOREIGN MARKETS FOR U.S. BUSINESS, THE US&FCS ALSO MONITORS FOREIGN GVT ACTIVITIES RELATING TO PROTECTION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS, REGULATIONS FOR FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, GOVERNMENT SUBSIDY GRANTS, AND DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF POLICIES AFFECTING AGRICULTURE, SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AND GOVERNMENT PROCUREMENT, ALL IMPORTANT ISSUES FOR CORPORATE ECONOMIC INTEL REQUIREMENTS. COMMERCIAL EMBASSY STAFFS ARE ALREADY WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE US&FCS AND ARE WELL COORDINATED IN ASSISTING U.S. BUSINESS ABROAD, ESPECIALLY IN STIMULATING AND ENSURING MARKETS FOR U.S. EXPORTS. STATE'S COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES INVOLVE WORKING WITH THE US&FCS TO DEVELOP WHAT ARE CALLED "COUNTRY COMMERCIAL PLANS." OPERATING MUCH LIKE COUNTRY MISSIONS THAT HISTORICALLY HAVE BEEN USED FOR INTEL COLLECTION, THE COUNTRY COMMERCIAL TEAMS ARE ALSO BELIEVED TO BE TAPPED BY THE CIA. STATE'S OWN BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) IS MAKING USE OF THE COUNTRY COMMERCIAL PLANS AS PART OF ONGOING ECONOMIC INTEL-GATHERING INITIATIVES. THE MAJOR FRENCH TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANY, ALCATEL-ALSTHOM RECENTLY CAME UP AGAINST U.S. OPPOSITION TO WINNING A MAJOR TELEPHONE CONTRACT IN SAUDI ARABIA. UNTIL 1980 , THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT THE US&FCS IS DOING TODAY UNDER COMMERCE. OTHER AGENCIES THAT WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO STATE ARE THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE'S FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE AND AID.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12792.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON HAS ORDERED CIA TO MAKE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE OF AMERICA'S TRADE RIVALS A TOP PRIORITY. CIA HAS BEEN SCORING SECRET SUCCESSES IN TRADE TALKS WITH JAPAN AND OTHER NATIONS. AMONG THE SUCCESSES, IS INTEL CIA PROVIDED ON THE JAPANESE DURING THIS SPRING'S HEATED AUTO TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. THE TRADE TALKS ENDED IN COMPROMISE, BUT ONLY AFTER CRITICS CHARGED THAT NEGOTIATORS AND OFFICIALS IN EACH COUNTRY HAD MISJUDGED THE POLITICAL UNDERCURRENTS INFLUENCING THEIR RIVALS. U.S. TRADE REP MICKEY KANTOR HAS BEEN PLEASED WITH THE AGENCY'S ABILITY TO PROVIDE ACCURATE REPORTS ON THE BARGAINING POSITIONS OF AMERICAN'S RIVALS IN THE JAPAN TRADE TALKS AND OTHER NEGOTIATIONS. CIA REFUSED TO COMMENT, AND IT IS UNKNOWN HOW THE U. S. TARGETED THE JAPANESE, AND WHETHER IT DID SO WITH ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING OR WITH COVERT AGENTS. SHIFT ECON INTEL BEGAN BEFORE CLINTON'S DIRECTIVE. ONCE IT CLEAR THAT ECONOMIC RIVALRY WITH INDUSTRIAL SUPERPOWERS SUCH AS JAPAN AND GERMANY WAS VIEWED BY THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS AS A CRITICAL NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUE FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR, CIA BEGAN TO DIVERT RESOURCES FROM RUSSIA AND OTHER TRADITIONAL TARGETS. SOURCES ADD THAT CIA IS PROVIDING ITS CLANDESTINE CASE OFFICERS WITH NEW TRAINING. CRITICS CHARGE THAT SUCH TRAINING IS BADLY NEEDED. CIA OFFICERS NOW EAGER TO REPORT ON ECONOMIC MATTERS ARE FREQUENTLY TRIPPING OVER STATE DEPART ECONOMIC EXPERTS. CIA OFFICERS POSTED AROUND THE WORLD SOMETIMES SEND BACK REPORTS THAT PROVIDE LITTLE INSIGHT THAT CANNOT BE LEARNED FROM STATE REPORTS BASED ON OPEN SOURCES OF INFO. INTEL SHOULD FOCUS ON BROADER ECONOMIC ISSUES SUCH AS TRADE NEGOTIATIONS, WHILE ALSO PROVIDING PROTECTION FOR U.S. FIRMS FROM PENETRATION BY FOREIGN INTEL. UNCOVERING BRIBES BY RIVAL NATIONS WHEN THEY ARE COMPETING AGAINST U.S. FIRMS FOR GVT CONTRACTS AROUND WORLD IS ANOTHER AREA CIA DEVELOPING. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS TOLD CONGRESS THAT IT CAN CLAIM CREDIT FOR UNCOVERING BRIBES AFFECTING \$30 BILLION IN FOREIGN CONTRACTS OVER PAST TWO OR THREE YEARS. UPI 7/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12793.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN, NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS, IS A CAREER ECONOMIC ANALYST WHO ONCE HEADED AGENCY OFFICE THAT MONITORS TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY TRENDS. COHEN'S JULY 31 APPOINTMENT UNDERSCORES A CONCERTED MOVE BY CIA TO ELEVATE WHAT HAD BEEN A BACKWATER MISSION -- ECONOMIC INTEL. UNDER PRESIDENT CLINTON, SCOPE AND VOLUME OF ECONOMIC TASKS BY CIA IS UNPRECEDENTED. A RECENT EXAMPLE: THE AGENCY BRIEFED U.S. NEGOTIATORS ON JAPAN'S POSITION IN RECENTLY CONCLUDED AUTO TALKS. BUSINESS WEEK 8/14/95 50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12794.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH MEETS WITH TOP CLINTON ADVISORS FOR ECONOMIC SECURITY AND TRADE, ONCE A MONTH OR MORE TO DISCUSS BENEFITS OBTAINED BY AN INCREASE IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE KNIGHT-RIDDER/TRIBUNE BUSINESS NEWS 9/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12795.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR ECONOMIC POLICY BOWMAN CUTTER SAID THAT THE IC'S ROLE IN ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL HAS INCREASED. OFFENSIVE INFO WARFARE WAS A PART OF THIS. ONE OFFENSIVE PROGRAM USED DISINFO TO MISLEAD COMPETITORS ON HOW U.S. COMPANIES ARE OPERATING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12796.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI HAS INFORMED TWO SILICON VALLEY COMPANIES THAT THEY HAVE BEEN THE TARGETS OF FOREIGN INTEL. FBI AGENTS ALSO NOTED THREE INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE EITHER BEEN HIRED BY SILICON VALLEY FIRMS OR ARE ATTEMPTING TO BE HIRED AND HAVE CONNECTIONS WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. JOHN SMITH, A SENIOR CRIMINAL INVESTIGATOR WITH THE SANTA CLARA COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE SAID THAT RUSSIA, CHINA, AND TAIWAN HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 7/28/95, AND AP 7/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12797.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI'S NEW ECONOMIC CI UNIT HEADED BY KENNETH M. GEIDE. IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "NEW FBI UNIT BATTLES ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE" IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTE'S ADVISORY NEWSLETTER, GEIDE LAID OUT HIS PRIORITIES OF IDENTIFYING FOREIGN COLLECTION ACTORS, ACTIVITIES, METHODOLOGIES AND TARGETS. ACCORDING TO MR. GEIDE, THE FBI HAS IDENTIFIED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AS A "PRIORITY INVESTIGATIVE AREA" AND HAS "ESTABLISHED A FOCUSED PROGRAM" TO DEAL WITH THE PROBLEM. HIS UNIT, CREATED IN THE FBI'S NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION, IS TO MANAGE ALL ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS OF WHICH THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 400 IN THE PAST YEAR INVOLVING MORE THAN 20 COUNTRIES. BESIDES TRADITIONAL WARNINGS TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR ON ITS LACK OF AWARENESS OF CLASSICAL HUMAN RECRUITMENT SCENARIOS AND TECHNICAL COLLECTION TECHNIQUES, HE UNDERScoreD THE NEW POST-COLD WAR COOPERATIVE APPROACH: "THE THREAT IS TOO LARGE, TOO DIVERSE AND TOO COMPLEX TO BE ADEQUATELY ADDRESSED BY EITHER GOVERNMENT OR THE PRIVATE SECTOR [ALONE]."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12798.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FRENCH ACCUSATIONS OF CIA CONDUCTING ECONOMIC INTEL OPS IN FRANCE BROUGHT TO LIGHT CLINTON'S POST-COLD WAR EMPHASIS ON U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY. SECRETARY STATE CHRISTOPHER HAS BOASTED THAT HIS DEPT IS AN AMERICA'S DESK FOR U.S. BUSINESS ABROAD. FOCUS ON ECONOMICS HAS CREATED A KIND OF FRENZY OF COMMERCIAL REPORTING FROM U.S. EMBASSIES BY STATE AND CIA OFFICERS. EFFORTS SOMETIMES OVERLAP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12799.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL COMMUNITY TOOK PART IN SEMINAR IN D.C. BY THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER (NACIC), SET UP BY CIA TO FIGHT FOREIGN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AND THEFT OF TECHNOLOGY. ED APPEL, DIRECTOR OF CI PROGRAMS AT NSC SAID COMPANIES FAIL TO APPRECIATE THREAT. LARRY WATSON OF FBI SAID IT COULD PROVIDE SPECIAL SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR BUSINESSMEN. SOME SPEAKERS WARNED ABOUT THREAT FROM 450,000 FOREIGN STUDENTS. MOST THREATS FROM U.S. COMPETITORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12800.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVE RESEARCH TRACKS ASIAN BUSINESS ACTIVITIES, PROVIDING REAL-TIME BUSINESS INTEL TO COMPANIES WORKING IN SECURITY INVESTMENT, BUSINESS STRATEGY, AND INFRASTRUCTURE INDUSTRIES. TARGET MARKETS: INVESTMENT BANKERS, BROKERAGE FIRMS, BUSINESS INTEL FIRMS, CONSULTANTS, MARKET ANALYSIS FIRMS. 1) OBJECTIVES: PROVIDE ASIAN BUSINESS INTEL; IDENTIFY ASIAN BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES, MAKE SPECIFIC BUSINESS CONTACTS. A. PROVIDE ASIAN BUSINESS INTEL (BI): COMPANY ACTIVITIES, POLITICAL INDICATORS, ECONOMIC INDICATORS. B. IDENTIFY ASIAN BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES: IDENTIFY GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES, IDENTIFY NEW JOINT VENTURES OPPORTUNITIES, IDENTIFY INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES. C. MAKE SPECIFIC BUSINESS CONTACTS. 4) PRODUCTS: ICR OFFERS SEVERAL BI PRODUCTS: REPORTS, COUNTRY BACKGROUNDEES, INDUSTRY BACKGROUNDEES, COMPANY BACKGROUNDEES, COMPANY ACTIVITY REPORTS. INTERNATIONAL COMPETITIVE RESEARCH (ICR). P.O. BOX 221699 , CARMEL, CA TEL: (408) 883-1837 FAX: (707) 257-0117, E-MAIL: ICR(at)IX.NETCOM.COM WWW: HTTP://INFOMANAGE.COM/ICR**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12801.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY 7/8/95 U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WILL ONLY GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FROM OTHER U.S. GVT AGENCIES SEEKING PARTICULAR INFO, SAYS DCI JOHN DEUTCH. DEUTCH APPEARED TO BE RETREATING FROM PREVIOUSLY STATED COMMUNITY INTERESTS IN COLLECTING INTEL REGARDING COMMERCIAL PRACTICES OF PRIVATE NON-U.S. INDUSTRY THAT COMPETES WITH U.S. FIRMS. JAMES WOOLSEY, PREVIOUS DCI, HAD SAID THE COMMUNITY COLLECTED INTEL ON PRIVATE FIRMS SO THAT IT COULD ASSESS CORRUPT BUSINESS PRACTICES. "WHAT WE ARE NOT GOING TO DO IS UNDERTAKE ESPIONAGE FOR THE SAKE OF COMMERCIAL ADVANTAGE OF SPECIFIC U.S. INDUSTRIES OR FIRMS," DEUTCH SAID. HOWEVER, "USERS" OF INTEL SUCH AS TREASURY DEPARTMENT, NATIONAL ECONOMIC COUNCIL, U.S. TRADE REPRESENTATIVE AND COMMERCE DEPARTMENT WILL STILL RECEIVE INFO FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO MEET THEIR SPECIFIC REQUESTS. DEUTCH SAID HE EXPECTS TO RELY HEAVILY ON EXPERTS OUTSIDE COMMUNITY FOR THEIR ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC TRENDS, ALONG WITH EXISTING OPEN SOURCE DATA. CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF ECONOMIC DATA WOULD ONLY OCCUR IN RARE CASES WHERE INFO IS NOT OTHERWISE AVAILABLE. PERISCOPE/USNI MILITARY DATABASE 7/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12802.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON IS CONSIDERING WAYS TO STRENGTHEN CURRENT FEDERAL LAWS ON INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE AND THINKING ABOUT ESTABLISHING NEW LAWS THAT WOULD FORBID THEFT OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND PROPRIETARY INFORMATION. AP 8/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12803.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ROBERT KOHLER FORMER DIRECTOR OF CIA OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING IN THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, CURRENTLY EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF TRW AVIONICS AND SURVEILLANCE GROUP IN SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, SAID ON 9/22/95 GVT SHOULD CONSIDER USING CIA FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO HELP AMERICAN INDUSTRIES. HE MADE REMARK DURING A PRESS CONFERENCE PRESENTING BOOK "U.S. INTEL AT THE CROSSROADS" TO WHICH HE CONTRIBUTED. DUE TO SHRINKING DEFENSE BUDGETS, 75 PERCENT OF INTEL INDUSTRY BASE HAS BEEN ELIMINATED SINCE 1990 AS COMPARED TO 20 PERCENT FOR THE REST OF THE DEFENSE BASE. BUT WHEN MR. KOHLER USES TERM "INTEL INDUSTRIAL BASE", HE MEANS HIS OWN BUSINESS OF MAKING EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES AND SELLING THEM TO RECENTLY REPRIMANDED NRO. KOHLER SAID NRO SHOULD PLOW HALF OF ITS \$6 BILLION BUDGET BACK INTO RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY TO ... BUILD MORE HIGH-TECH SATELLITES.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12804.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEMINAR ON BUSINESS INTEL OF SOCIETY OF COMPETITIVE INTEL PROFESSIONALS (SCIP) MET IN GENEVA 10/24/95. FEWER THAN 15 REGISTERED FOR SEMINAR. WILLIAM COLBY AND GUY KOLB AND OTHERS TO PARTICIPATE IN SEMINAR. SCIP OPERATES IN 31 COUNTRIES, SOME 90 PERCENT LIVE IN U.S., 4 PERCENT IN CANADA, AND SIX PERCENT IN REST OF THE WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/9/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12805.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL'S NEW NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER (NCIC) HAS PRODUCED ITS FIRST PUBLIC REPORT WHICH CONCERNS FOREIGN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE IN THE UNITED STATES. 1995 "ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC COLLECTION AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE" IS THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE GVT EVALUATION OF THE QUESTION AND CLEARLY DIVIDES AMERICAN OPPONENTS INTO THREE GROUPS. NON-ADVERSARY BUT "AGGRESSIVE" FOREIGN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IS CARRIED OUT BY THE INTEL SERVICES OF FRANCE, ISRAEL AND JAPAN. NON-ADVERSARY AND LESS AGGRESSIVE PROGRAMS ARE CARRIED OUT BY GREAT BRITAIN, GERMANY, CANADA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN, SINGAPORE, MEXICO, EGYPT AND HONG KONG. ADVERSARIES INVOLVED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ARE RUSSIA, CHINA AND MANY NATIONS OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. THE 20-PAGE UNCLASSIFIED VERSION OF THE REPORT STATES THAT COMPUTER HACKING AND TELEPHONE TAPPING "ACCOUNT FOR THE LARGEST PORTION" OF COLLECTED ECONOMIC INTEL. CHINA HAS A PREDILECTION FOR USING STUDENTS STUDYING ABROAD TO GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL. SOME NATIONS EVEN ENGAGE IN ECONOMIC WARFARE BY GENERATING "ECONOMIC DISINFO" TO SCARE LOCAL COMPANIES AWAY FROM DOING BUSINESS WITH AMERICAN COMPANIES. THE REPORT'S RECOMMENDATIONS ARE THE USUAL LITANY OF CALLS FOR "REINFORCING" EFFORTS WITH MORE MONEY, MANPOWER AND COORDINATION. ALTHOUGH THE FBI, WITH ITS DEVELOPMENT OF COUNTERINTEL AWARENESS (DECA) PROGRAM, IS THE "LEAD AGENCY" IN FIGHTING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL (OSAC) HELPS WITH AN ELECTRONIC BULLETIN BOARD (BBS) AND PUBLICATIONS, AND, OF COURSE, THE NCIC ITSELF HAS BEGUN PROVIDING REPORTS TO U.S. COMPANIES. INDEED, THE DRIFT OF THE NCIC REPORT IS THAT ECONOMIC SECURITY SHOULD BE PART OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THEREFORE UNDER THE NSC AND THE NCIC WHICH COULD FURNISH THE COORDINATION NECESSARY AND GET THE FBI AND THE OSAC TO WORK FOR IT. ECONOMIC COUNTER-ESPIONAGE "TURF WARS" ARE IN THE OFFING.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 33 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12806.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: @96 **THE ECONOMIST INTELLIGENCE UNIT HAS GONE OUT OF ITS WAY TO KEEP ABREAST. EIU HAS BEEN PRODUCING MOST OF ITS MATERIAL IN MICROFORM AND ON CD-ROMS, INCLUDING THE MONTHLY UP-DATED CD-ROM "INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS NEWSLETTERS" WHICH COVERS EIU'S EIGHT SPECIALIZED PERIODICALS. THERE ARE INDIVIDUAL CD-ROMS AVAILABLE FOR BUSINESS INTEL ON WESTERN EUROPE, EASTERN EUROPE, LATIN AMERICA, NORTH ASIA-AUSTRALASIA AND INDIA-SOUTHEAST ASIA. THERE ARE ALSO THE "COUNTRY FORECASTS" AND "COUNTRY REPORTS." EIU HAS SET UP ONLINE SERVICES WITH MEAD DATA CENTRAL, FT PROFILE (THE FINANCIAL TIMES INFO SERVICE), DIALOG, THE BLOOMBERG, REUTER BUSINESS BRIEFING, M.A.I.D. INC. AND GLOBAL REPORT (WITH DAILY EXECUTIVE BRIEFINGS). EIU HAS ALSO SET UP ITS OWN ONLINE SERVICES SUCH AS "EIU VIEWSWIRE WHICH PROVIDES BUSINESS BRIEFINGS ON LATEST DEVELOPMENTS AND REGULARLY UPDATED COUNTRY BRIEFINGS (25-35 BRIEFINGS EACH DAY), AND "EIU DIRECT" WHICH GIVES DIRECT NETWORK ACCESS TO MOST EIU PRODUCTS. AN EXAMPLE OF EIU PRODUCTION IS ITS LATEST "COUNTRY RISK SERVICE - RISK RATINGS REVIEW" (FIRST QUARTER 1996) WHICH NOTES "THERE WERE A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF CHANGES IN CREDIT RISK SCORES AMONG THE 91 COUNTRIES COVERED." REGIONAL "BIGGEST WINNER" WAS EASTERN EUROPE, WITH LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN REMAINING UNCHANGED. THE DOZEN COUNTRIES WHICH IMPROVED THEIR SCORES WERE SPAIN, HUNGARY, SLOVENIA, CROATIA, SERBIA-MONTENEGRO, MACEDONIA, COSTA RICA, URUGUAY, ZAMBIA, AUSTRALIA, VIETNAM AND CHINA. THESE WERE BALANCED BY**

POOR SCORES BY EL SALVADOR, PERU, NIGERIA, MOROCCO, SYRIA, QATAR, PAKISTAN AND HONG KONG. CHILE, SLOVENIA AND HUNGARY WERE SINGLED OUT FOR THEIR SUCCESS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12807.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** FOREIGN INTEL USING INTERNET TO GATHER ECONOMIC INTEL PER THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER (NACICI). CHINESE AND INDIAN ECONOMIC SPIES SEND MESSAGES TO AMERICANS WITH COMMON CULTURAL OR ETHNIC TIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/97 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12808.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA REPORTING ABOUT FOREIGN GVT PROGRAMS THAT SUBSIDIZE R&D AND TO GLEANING ECONOMIC INTEL ITSELF. REPORT SAID THE INTEL ON THE PRACTICES HAD RESULTED IN RESPONSES BY THE U.S. CIA ADMITTED U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY NOW "EXPLORES NEW PROSPECTS FOR REGIONAL ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES," AND HAS BEGUN TO TRANSFER TECHNOLOGIES TO U.S. BUSINESSES. NSA RECENTLY OFFERED 17 TECHNOLOGIES TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY, INCLUDING A PORTABLE FINGERPRINT SCANNER, A DUAL SPEECH-AND-IMAGE PERSONAL ID SYSTEM, A PORTFOLIO OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES, A MULTI-MEDIA LANGUAGE TRG PROGRAM AND ELECTRONIC DEVICES FOR STORING COMPUTER DATA. INTEL COMMUNITY ALSO SEEKING SEED INVESTMENTS. INFO FROM THE ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DCI WHICH IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE PUBLISHED EACH YEAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/96 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12809.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CLINTON SIGNED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ACT OF 1996** , THAT STRENGTHENS PROTECTIONS AGAINST THEFT OR MISUSE OF PROPRIETARY BUSINESS INFO. "IT WILL HELP US CRACK DOWN ON ACTS LIKE SOFTWARE PIRACY AND COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12810.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI DIRECTOR FREEH TESTIFIED TO SSCI AND JUDICIARY COMMITTEE'S TERRORISM, TECHNOLOGY AND GOVERNMENT INFO SUBCOMMITTEE THAT CURRENT LAWS DO NOT ADEQUATELY DEAL WITH ECONOMIC/INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. FREEH SAID THAT FBI HAS APPROXIMATELY 800 PENDING CASES INVOLVING 23 FOREIGN COUNTRIES. CHAIRMAN ARLEN SPECTER MENTIONED THAT 51 COUNTRIES WERE CONDUCTING INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. DURING TESTIMONY, OFFICIALS MENTIONED THAT CHINA, GERMANY, RUSSIA, AND JAPAN WERE AMONG ACTIVE COUNTRIES. AP 2/28/96; REUTER 2/28/96; KYODO 2/28/96;

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/29/96 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_12811.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI'S ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE CASELOAD HAS DOUBLED TO 800 IN PAST TWO YEARS AND CORPORATE SPYING SHOWS NO SIGN OF ABATING, FBI DIRECTOR FREEH TOLD LAWMAKERS. FREEH ATTRIBUTED JUMP TO ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL PROGRAM FBI BEGAN IN 1994** , MORE AND MORE CORPORATE SPYING SPONSORED BY FOREIGN GVTS, AND A GREATER NUMBER OF COMPANIES REPORTING. "BOTH ALLIES AND ADVERSARIES" TARGET U.S. COMPANIES. 23 FOREIGN GVTS ARE DIRECTLY IMPLICATED. HEARING, BEFORE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL AND JUDICIARY COMMITTEE'S TERRORISM AND TECHNOLOGY PANEL, WAS CALLED TO CONSIDER TWO MEASURES DESIGNED TO CLOSE A GAP IN U.S. LAW THAT MAKES IT DIFFICULT TO PROSECUTE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. BILLS, SPONSORED BY SENATORS SPECTER AND KOHL, WOULD MAKE THEFT OF PROPRIETARY ECONOMIC INFO A FEDERAL CRIME. INFO INCLUDES TRADE SECRETS FOR PRODUCTION PROCESSES, COMPUTER SOFTWARE AND BID ESTIMATES. DOW JONES NEWS 02-29-96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12812.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** USING A RECENT SURVEY BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY (ASIS), THE FBI JUST RELEASED A REPORT ON FOREIGN INTEL ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IN THE U.S. PER ASIS AND THE FBI, THE INTEL SERVICES OF 23 COUNTRIES HAVE INCREASED THEIR ECONOMIC

ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IN THE US, INCLUDING FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC ESPIONAGE. THE ASIS ESTIMATES THAT US INDUSTRY PROPERTY LOSSES MAY HAVE EXCEEDED \$300 BILLION IN 1997. THIS INCLUDES 1,100 "DOCUMENTED INCIDENTS" AND 550 "SUSPECTED INCIDENTS." THE MAJORITY OF 1997 FOREIGN ESPIONAGE INCIDENTS WERE REGISTERED BY HIGH-TECHNOLOGY FIRMS IN SILICON VALLEY, CA. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES, MANUFACTURING AND MARKETING PLANS AND CUSTOMER LISTS ARE TYPICAL TARGETS OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AND MAJOR CULPRITS ARE CHINA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ISRAEL, RUSSIA AND SOUTH KOREA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/26/98 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12813.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND FINCEN ARE NOW MONITORING BIN LADIN'S ELECTRONIC FINANCIAL ACTIONS BY WIRETAPPING BANKS, FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, AND GLOBAL INTERBANK TRANSACTIONS CONDUCTED THROUGH THE FEDERAL RESERVE'S FEDWIRE, THE NEW YORK-BASED CLEARINGHOUSE FOR INTERBANK PAYMENT SYSTEMS (CHIPS), AND THE BRUSSELS-BASED SOCIETY FOR WORLDWIDE INTERBANK FUNDS TELECOMMUNICATIONS (SWIFT). SOURCES BRIEFINGS & EJOURNAL #27 9/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12814.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DURING OPEN HEARINGS, AT THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) DCI TENET WAS ASKED WHETHER THE CIA HAD A ROLE TO PLAY IN GATHERING ECONOMIC INTEL, GIVEN QUESTIONS ABOUT THE LACK OF FORECASTING BY OFFICIALS OF THE FINANCIAL CRISIS IN ASIA. CALLING THE CIA'S PAST RECORD "MIXED" ON ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, TENET SAID HE HAD "NO INTEREST IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE" AND SAID SUGGESTIONS THAT AGENTS ARE STEALING INDUSTRIAL AND ECONOMIC INFO "IS A RED HERRING THAT HAS BEEN HANGING AROUND OUR NECK FOR YEARS." WASHINGTON TIMES 1/29/98 A1,12 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12815.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1977-1995 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, CUBA, 1977-1995** ENGINEER AND SEMICONDUCTOR SPECIALIST, BILL GAEDE, AN ARGENTINE CITIZEN AND COMMUNIST MILITANT, FLED ARGENTINA IN 1977 AND WENT TO U.S. WITH HIS WIFE VIERA. IN 83 HE ILLEGALLY OBTAINED EMPLOYMENT WITH ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES, INC. (AMD) AND WORKED WITH THE COMPANY UNTIL 93. HE STOLE A WIDE VARIETY OF TECHNICAL CHIP-MAKING SECRETS AND GAVE THEM TO CUBA WHICH PROBABLY PASSED THEM ON TO THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY. AFTER A VISIT TO CUBA, GAEDE BECAME DISILLUSIONED WITH PROMISE OF COMMUNISM, BUT CONTINUED TO FURNISH TECHNICAL SECRETS FOR PERSONAL GAIN. HE EVENTUALLY TOLD THE CIA ABOUT HIS ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY, AND THE AGENCY TURNED HIM OVER TO THE FBI WHICH ENCOURAGED HIM TO CONTINUE HIS WORK WITH CUBA. NOW 42 AND LIVING IN BUENOS AIRES, GAEDE DECIDED TO TELL HIS STORY TO NEW YORK TIMES. AMD SECURITY CHIEF, PETER COSTNER, CONFIRMED GAEDE'S SPYING BUT SAID THE COMPANY HAD NO REAL EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM AND HE HAD LEFT THE COMPANY VOLUNTARILY. THEN IN 93 GAEDE FOUND EMPLOYMENT WITH CHIP-MAKER INTEL CORP. WHOSE SECRETS HE SOLD TO IRAN AND CHINA. WHEN INTEL ASKED HIM TO COOPERATE IN A "JUSTIFIED" SECURITY CHECK, GAEDE REFUSED AND WAS FIRED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12816.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "U.S. FIRMS FACE A WAVE OF FOREIGN ESPIONAGE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/4/92 58-9 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12817.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, FINCEN - AMERICAN FINANCIAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_12818.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, UNCTAD: INTEL SUPPORT AT A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE, BY M. VANDERBROOK. A DETAILED CASE STUDY OF HOW ANALYSTS AND HUMINT OPERATIVES WORKED AS A BACKUP TEAM JOINTLY WITH AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS. THERE ARE MANY REDACTIONS; BUT THEY ONLY SLIGHTLY CLOSE

WHAT REMAINS A REMARKABLY OPEN WINDOW ON KINDS OF INTEL WORK THAT WILL PROBABLY BE FEATURED IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD. ARTICLE GENERALLY AVOIDS MENTION OF THE USE OF SIGINT. BUT ONE BRIEF MENTION OF NSA SIGINT IS GIVEN. THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT'S FIFTH SESSION - UNCTAD V - IN MAY-JUNE 79 WAS HELD IN MANILA WITH REPS FROM 150 COUNTRIES CONSIDERING PROPOSALS TO REVAMP WORLD ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN TRADE, MANUFACTURING, COMMODITIES, MONEY AND FINANCE, TECHNOLOGY AND SHIPPING. THERE WAS A NUMERICALLY SUPERIOR COALITION OF LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDCs) OBSTRUCTING THE INITIATIVES - AN EFFORT THAT REQUIRED THE U.S. BE AWARE OF PLANS AND TACTICS OF CONFERENCE PARTICIPANTS. THE ARTICLE DEALS WITH THE ORGANIZATION AND OPERATION OF THE INTEL SUPPORT STRUCTURE THAT PROVIDED THIS INFO. THE ASSISTANT DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE, MEISSNER, CALLED ON THE OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH FOR ANALYSIS ON KEY NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES. THIS PAPER WAS USED AT THE CONFERENCE. THE PREPARATION OF POSITION PAPERS BY OER SUBSIDIARY OFFICES SETTING FORTH LDC INTERESTS AND STANCES. OER PROVIDED HUNDREDS OF PAGES ON DEBT, TRADE AND OTHER ISSUES. DDO WAS PROVIDING COPIES OF INTERNAL G-77 DOCUMENTS AND REPORTS ON LDC DELIBERATIONS. THE DISPATCHING OF A FIELD TEAM [PRESUMABLY FOR COMINT?]. ALL SOURCE INTEL FROM HQS. UNDER MINIMIZING FLAP POTENTIAL -- THE FIRST FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE LIST WAS REDACTED. NSA INTERCEPTS AROUND THE WORLD WERE USED. AN HOUR-BY-HOUR DESCRIPTION OF THE WORK OF A SUPPORT TEAM.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 366-376 source code: INP

111-ciabase_12819.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED/NRI TO ORGANIZE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_12820.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **ASIS REPORT ON U.S. LOSSES TO ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE U.S. NATIONAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CENTER (NCIC). THE SAFEGUARDING PROPRIETARY INFO COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY (ASIS) CONDUCTED A SURVEY, "1995 /96 TRENDS IN INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LOSS,"** WHOSE FINAL REPORT WAS EDITED RECENTLY BY DAN T. SWARTWOOD AND RICHARD J. HEFFERNAN. BASED ON RESPONSES FROM 325 U.S. CORPORATIONS, THE REPORT STATES THAT THERE HAS BEEN AN INCREASE FROM 9.9 INCIDENTS PER MONTH IN 1992 TO 32 PER MONTH IN 1995 WITH THE MOST ACTIVE 1995 SPIES COMING FROM CHINA (14), CANADA (13), FRANCE (7), INDIA (6) AND JAPAN (5). OF THE INCIDENTS WHICH TOOK PLACE ABROAD, ALMOST HALF TOOK PLACE IN GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA OR GERMANY, INDICATING ON BOTH COUNTS THAT CANADA IS A TOP ECONOMIC INTEL ADVERSARY. THE TWO MOST POPULAR METHODS, WHICH CALL FOR CULTURAL AND TECHNICAL COMPETENCE, ALSO FAVOR CANADIAN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE: "SOCIAL ENGINEERING" TELEPHONE CALLS AND COMPUTER HACKING. OTHER LESS IMPORTANT METHODS ARE COPYRIGHT VIOLATION, BRIBERY AND PATENT INFRINGEMENT. AS HAS BEEN FOUND WITH MOST COMPUTER HACKING IN LARGE FIRMS, IT IS DISGRUNTLED EMPLOYEES AND TRUSTED INSIDERS WITH SENSITIVE INFO WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR NEARLY 75 PERCENT OF THE INCIDENTS. ALTHOUGH 76 PERCENT OF THE COMPANIES HAVE FORMAL INFO SECURITY PROGRAMS, ONLY 40 PERCENT OF THE FIRMS IDENTIFY, CLASSIFY AND MARK INFO, WHICH IS A KEY PROCEDURE IN PROTECTION DATA AND IN PROVIDING A LEGAL BASIS TO THWART ESPIONAGE. THE REPORT RECOMMENDS EMPLOYEE TRAINING PROGRAMS TO TEACH THAT PROTECTING A COMPANY'S INFO INCREASES JOB SECURITY. NCIC IS CONTRIBUTING TO EFFORT BY PROVIDING A VIDEO ENTITLED, "SOMETHING WASN'T RIGHT," AND THE FBI ALSO HAS TWO TRAINING VIDEOS: "TECHNIQUES OF ESPIONAGE" AND "ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE - PIRACY IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY," IN ADDITION TO ITS DECA FAX-ALERT NETWORK.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12821.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIAN TRANSACTION REPORTS AND ANALYSIS CENTER (AUSTRAC), JUNIOR PARTNER OF U.S. FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN), USING FINCEN TECHNOLOGY AND FORMER FINCEN TECHNICIAN RICHARD HARMS, CAUGHT INTERNATIONAL CHINESE MONEY-LAUNDERER SUN MING IN CALIFORNIA. HARMS, USING MITRE CORP. PATTERN RECOGNITION AND DATA MANAGEMENT SOFTWARE, REFINED IT TO DEVELOP AUSTRALIAN'S SCREENIT COMPUTER PROGRAM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/3/95 66 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12822.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined THIS SPRING, UPSET AUSTRALIAN SPOOKS LEAKED REPORTS THAT THE US AND AUSTRALIA HAD BUGGED NEW CHINESE EMBASSY IN CANBERRA. AUSTRALIANS LEAKED STORY OUT OF PIQUE; THE US NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY TRANSLATED AND ANALYZED THE DATA BEFORE IT WOULD PASS IT ON TO AUSTRALIAN INTEL. US NEGOTIATORS THUS HAD THE UPPER HAND IN NEGOTIATIONS WHERE AUSTRALIAN AND US FIRMS OPENLY BID AGAINST EACH OTHER FOR CHINESE CONTRACTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12823.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA IS NOW TRAINING BRAZILIAN POLICE HOW TO DETECT COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY. KYODO 9/7/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12824.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: BY EARLY 85, EIGHT CIA CASE OFFICERS WERE TRAINING BUSINESSMEN AS SOURCES OF INFO IN FOREIGN NATIONS, SOME IN EGYPT. IN LATE 86, NCD BEGAN TO RECRUIT FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN TO GATHER INFO ON TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES MADE BY FOREIGN INDUSTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 194-7 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_12825.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. AFTER TRAINING BY NSA CANADA'S CSE INTERCEPTED ECONOMIC INFO ABOUT U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12826.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined INTERCEPTED PHONE CALL BETWEEN 2 U.S. DIPLOMATS IN 82 ALLOWED CANADA TO OUTBID U.S. FOR A 2.5 BILLION WHEAT CONTRACT WITH CHINA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12827.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1992-1996** CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE (CSIS) SAID IN A WARNING TO COMPANIES ABOUT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE THAT SINCE 1992, IT HAS INVESTIGATED SECURITY PROBLEMS AT ABOUT 500 COMPANIES AND FOUND ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN ABOUT 70% OF THE CASES. TORONTO STAR, 1/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12828.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined CANADIAN CSIS'S CHRIS MACMARTIN HOLDS DIRECT CONTACTS WITH CONCERNED COMPANIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12829.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, CHINA, undefined CANADA'S COMSEC VAN STUMBLED ON CONVERSATION BETWEEN AN OFFICIAL OF U.S. EMBASSY AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA (PROBABLY PAUL ROBINSON). MEN DISCUSSING UPCOMING WHEAT DEAL WITH CHINA IN WHICH CANADA A DANGEROUS COMPETITOR. COMSEC MAN RECORDED ENTIRE CONVERSATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 225 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_12830.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **CANADA, USSR, 1970-1998** SWITCH TO ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE BEGAN [WHEN] THE USSR ENDED IN THE EARLY 1990S. FRED STOCK WORKED IN THE SIR LEONARD TILLEY BLD HERON ROAD IN SOUTH OTTAWA. THIS FIVE-STORY BUILDING IS THE HQS OF COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE), CANADA'S SPY AGENCY. THE FIVE YEARS STOCK WORKED FOR CSE, HE SORTED THROUGH DATA FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. CSE IS A

SIGNALS INTEL AGENCY, MEANING IT INTERCEPTS ELECTRONIC COMMO, INCLUDING TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, VIDEO, TELEXES, E-MAILS, FAXES AND HIGH-FREQUENCY RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. STOCK SAW SIGINT TRAFFIC DOCUMENTING SOVIET TROOP AND NAVAL MOVEMENTS, CHINESE WHEAT DEALS AND IRAQI RELAYS. DURING THE GULF WAR, CANADA'S ILL-FATED MISSION IN SOMALIA, OR THE OKA CRISIS, HE READ MILITARY INTERCEPTS OF THESE OPS. WITH THE COLD WAR ENDING, THE CSE - WHICH HAD SPENT MOST OF ITS 50 YEARS SPYING ON RUSSIA - WAS INSTRUCTED TO DO MORE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ON MEXICO, JAPAN, GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, ETC. CHANGE AT CSE WAS BEING MIRRORRED AROUND THE GLOBE WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY: AS THE COMMUNIST BLOC COLLAPSED, ESPIONAGE AGENCIES HAD TO FIND A NEW RAISON D'ETRE. STOCK SAYS CSE SPIED ON JAPAN AND GERMANY, WHILE MONITORING TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. AND MACLEAN'S MAGAZINE REPORTED THAT NSA HAS MONITORED TALKS ON THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AND G7 GET-TOGETHERS. BRUCE LIVESEY. FINANCIAL POST 28/02/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12831.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIA BELIEVES U.S. TRADE DEFICIT WITH CHINA WILL EXCEED \$15 BILLION THIS YEAR. CIA'S MARTIN PETERSEN, IN CIA'S ANNUAL REVIEW OF CHINESE ECONOMY, SAID CHINA'S EXPORTS GROWING FASTER AS A HEDGE AGAINST CHINA'S LOSING MOST-FAVORED-NATION STATUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/92 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12832.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined FBI's INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE CASELOAD JUMPED FROM 10 TO 500 IN NINE MONTHS LAST YEAR. IT REPORTED THAT CHINA HAS SET-UP ABOUT 800 COVER COMPANIES WHOSE SOLE ACTIVITY IS TO SMUGGLE STOLEN TECHNOLOGY OUT OF U.S. CHICAGO TRIBUNE * 12/27/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12833.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PER DIA ANALYST, NICHOLAS EFTIMIADES, AUTHOR OF A BOOK ON CHINA'S INTEL SERVICE, SAID THE COMMISSION ON SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE (COSTIND) COLLABORATES CLOSELY WITH CHINESE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SPY AGENCIES IN ACQUIRING WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY AROUND WORLD. "COSTIND ENGAGES IN ESPIONAGE TO STEAL FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY, WITH MILITARY APPLICATIONS, PRIMARILY FROM THE U.S." AUTHOR SAID HE INTERVIEWED 2 CHINESE INTEL OFFICERS WORKING UNDER COVER OF COSTIND. COSTIND USES SEVERAL CHINESE BUSINESS ENTITIES AS COVER - NEW ERA CORP., POLY TECHNOLOGY AND XINGXING CO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/18/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12834.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA'S SPIES TARGET CORPORATE AMERICA. CHINA IS EMERGING AS A BOLD NEW PLAYER. ITS PRIMARY MISSION: TO GET ITS HANDS ON THE WORLD'S MOST ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY. FORTUNE 3/30/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12835.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS ALWAYS TRIED TO GET NEGOTIATING POSITIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES BEFORE ARMS OR TRADE TALKS. CIA PLANTS BUGS IN HOTEL ROOMS OR TAPS TELEPHONES. LIKE WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC MATTERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN A MUCH HIGHER PRIORITY SINCE COLD WAR. CIA, FOR EXAMPLE, TRIES TO FIND OUT WHAT TYPE OF COMPUTERS JAPANESE DEVELOPING.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 38 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_12836.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMIC INTEL DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 207-210 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_12837.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **EUROPEAN UNION, 1994-1995** EUROPEAN COMMISSION WILL SUBSIDIZE COURSES IN BUSINESS INTEL AND INDUSTRIAL/COMMERCIAL SECURITY. FUNDING IS PART OF ITS COMETT PROJECT. IN FRANCE PROJECT BACKED BY DST, SGDN, AND THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/19/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12838.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPEAN UNION, undefined THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT SAYS THEY HAVE DISCOVERED SEVERAL INSTANCES WHERE ITS COMMUNICATIONS WERE COMPROMISED BY US INTEL. THEY HAVE ALSO FOUND EVIDENCE THAT THE US USED INFO OBTAINED FROM HACKING TO HELP THEM IN NEGOTIATIONS LAST YEAR ON THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT). THE SUNDAY TIMES 8/4/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12839.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined FRENCH FOUNDATION POUR LES ETUDES DE DEFENSE HAS PUBLISHED "ECONOMIE ET SECURITE - DE L'INDUSTRIE DE DEFENSE A L'INTELLIGENCE ECONOMIQUE", EDITED BY NICOLE CHAIX. MILITARY AND BUSINESS FIGURES CONJUGATE ECONOMIC SECURITY AND DEFENSE INDUSTRY TO COME UP WITH ECONOMIC INTEL AND THE U.S. IN THE ROLE OF EUROPE'S CHIEF ADVERSARY. "THE PROBLEMS IS NOT THE U.S., BUT US." NOWHERE DOES THE BOOK MENTION "PRE-COMPETITIVE" FRENCH-U.S. STRATEGIC MILITARY TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION, NOR, FOR EXAMPLE, THE RECENT LONG-TERM PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN DASSAULT AND IBM TO DEVELOP THE NEXT GENERATION OF COMPUTER ASSISTED AEROSPACE DESIGN TOOLS. LONDON FIRM, OTR, FOUND THAT THREE-QUARTERS OF COMPANIES SURVEYED THAT SET UP IN-HOUSE ECONOMIC INTEL OPS WITH "DATA MINING" FAILED TO MAKE ANY MONEY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/7/97 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12840.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FBI PRODUCING NEWSLETTER "DCAA NOTES FOR INDUSTRY" FOR AMERICAN INDUSTRIES AND DEFENSE CONTRACTORS IN SENSITIVE FIELDS TARGETED BY FOREIGN INTEL. DECA (DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER-INTEL AWARENESS) PROGRAM MAY PUBLISH A PUBLICLY AVAILABLE VERSION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12841.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE (CONT) THE FORMER CIA OFFICER SAYS FIVE OTHER CIA OFFICERS ALSO RECEIVED SIMILAR RECRUITMENT OFFERS. HE REPORTED MATTER TO CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL WILLIAM DONNELLY. FORMER AGENT'S STORY IN PART CORROBORATES A RECENT WASHINGTON POST REPORT ATTRIBUTED TO PRESENT AND FORMER INTEL OFFICIALS THAT ECONOMIC INTEL GATHERING IN FRIENDLY COUNTRIES HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR YEARS. INDEED, IN 1982 CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY UNLEASHED NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION (NCD) AFTER IT INCORPORATED SOVIET COLLECTION DIVISION. NCD WAS TASKED WITH GATHERING INTEL ON ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY EAST AND WEST, WITH EMPHASIS ON DETAILED SURVEYS OF FOREIGN TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES, INDUSTRIAL, PRODUCTIVE, AND MANUFACTURING OUTPUT, AND PERSONAL INFORMATION ON BUSINESS LEADERS AND THEIR POLITICIAN FRIENDS. BY MID-1994 EFFORT INVOLVED MORE THAN 150 AMERICAN CORPORATIONS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS AND, DESPITE MANY LEGITIMATE SUCCESSES IN STOPPING WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, NCD HAD "A STRAIGHTFORWARD ESPIONAGE OPERATION," TO USE ONE CIA OFFICER'S WORDS. IN FRANCE, IT'S BELIEVED THAT CURRENT CIA ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE EVOLVED THROUGH NETWORKS IN PART ESTABLISHED BY CASEY'S NCD. BASED ON CLASSIFIED INTELLIGENCE, IT'S CLEAR THAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAVE MANAGED TO PENETRATE FRENCH GVT AT ITS HIGHEST LEVELS. IN ADDITION TO CIA, AGENCIES INVOLVED ARE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE (ONI), STATE'S I&R, AND POSSIBLY DIA, SINCE ITS AGENTS AT TIME WERE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN GATHERING INTEL ON IRAN-BACKED TERRORISM THROUGHOUT EUROPE.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12842.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE. BEYOND SIMPLE COLLECTION OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEL, THERE IS EVIDENCE OF MORE SINISTER OPS. BEFORE CIA'S ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN FRANCE WAS REVEALED, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL WHO SERVED IN EUROPE AND RETIRED IN 1991 , SAID ACTIVE DUTY CIA OFFICERS AND EX-AGENCY OFFICIALS HAD BEEN WORKING WITH "A NUMBER OF FOREIGN INTEL OFFICIALS" AT THAT TIME RUNNING A "GROWING WORLDWIDE COMMERCIAL**

ESPIONAGE NETWORK," PURPOSE OF WHICH WAS TO COLLECT NEGATIVE INFORMATION ON U.S. AND FOREIGN OFFICIALS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES AND THEIR COMPANIES, AND SELL IT TO U.S. AND FOREIGN CUSTOMERS, FOR POLITICAL LEVERAGE, CORPORATE TAKEOVERS, ETC." THE FORMER CIA OFFICER SAYS "A RETIRED SENIOR OFFICER" WHO HAD GONE TO WORK FOR A PRIVATE CIA- LINKED CONSULTING FIRM IN VIRGINIA HAD TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM, OFFERING "A MONTHLY SALARY TO STEAL CLASSIFIED FILES AND NAME TRACE INFORMATION FROM CIA PAPER AND COMPUTER FILES." IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT DST "LEAKS" TO PRESS IN RECENT SPY INCIDENT ALSO MENTIONED ROLE OF A "SECURITY CONSULTING FIRM IN VIRGINIA."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12843.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1950-1995** FORMER FRENCH DGSE FOREIGN INTEL CHIEF, CLAUDE SILBERZAHN SAID ON 1/9/96 ON GERMAN ZDF TV, THAT FRENCH INTEL SERVICES HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE FOR "SEVERAL DECADES" TO GIVE A HELPING HAND TO MAJOR FRENCH COMPANIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12844.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1980-1993** HEAD OF FBI'S COUNTERINTEL UNIT IN SAN FRAN AREA, EDWARD APPEL, SAID SILICON VALLEY IS TOP TARGET OF FRENCH INTEL (DGSE), AND GROUPE BULL IS CHIEF BENEFICIARY OF THAT SPYING. FRENCH INTEL OFFERS MILITARY DEFERMENTS TO GRADUATE STUDENTS WILLING TO COOPERATE WHEN THEY GET JOBS IN HIGH-TECH FIRMS. VARIOUS INCIDENTS CITED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 46-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12845.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1993** CIA WARNED DOZENS OF U.S. DEFENSE COMPANIES THAT FRENCH INTEL TARGETING THEM FOR INDUSTRIAL SECRETS. CIA'S INFO BASED IN PART ON 21-PAGE FRENCH GVT DOCUMENT FROM ABOUT 1990 THAT OUTLINES AEROSPACE AND DEFENSE TECHNOLOGIES IN WHICH FRENCH COMPANIES ARE INTERESTED. KNIGHT-RIDDER INC. RECEIVED A COPY OF DOCUMENT ANONYMOUSLY IN MAIL. IT LISTED U.S. CORPORATE SECRETS ON WHICH FRENCH DIPLOMATS SHOULD CONCENTRATE. JAPAN HAS ALSO TRIED TO GET U.S. SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/93 C1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12846.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DST, FRANCE'S COUNTER - ESPIONAGE SERVICE IS ATTEMPTING TO CONVERT TO ECONOMIC INTEL. DETAILS OP PAST DST OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12847.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH INTEL ENTERING HOTEL ROOMS OF VISITING U.S. BUSINESSMEN, PHOTOGRAPHING DOCUMENTS AND PASSING INFO TO FRENCH PRIVATE SECTOR. PIERRE MARION, FORMER CHIEF OF FRENCH INTEL SERVICE ADMITTED TO SERVICE GATHERING ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 129 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_12848.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** CIA FORCED TO HALT ALMOST ALL OPS IN FRANCE AFTER A RECENT SPY FLAP. FRENCH MAY HAVE PASSED INFO ON THE CIA'S ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO OTHER EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING THOSE IN GERMANY AND ITALY. IG FREDERICK HITZ HAS BEGUN AN INVESTIGATION RE AGENCY OFFICIALS FAILED TO PROPERLY NOTIFY U.S. AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, PAMELA HARRIMAN. AP 10/11/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12849.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** DIRECTORATE FOR SURVEILLANCE OF THE TERRITORY [DIRECTION DE LA SURVEILLANCE DU TERRITOIRE (DST)] ASSIGNED IN 1993 TO HAVE A CASE READY, THAT COULD BE USED TO PRESSURE THE U.S. DURING DIFFICULT POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC NEGOTIATIONS. INCREASING EFFORTS TO BAIT CIA HAVE BEEN MADE OVER THE PAST YEAR BECAUSE OF ASSIGNMENT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/2/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12850.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** SPY INCIDENT CAUSED BY THE PUBLIC REVELATION OF ALLEGED CIA ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SPYING IN FRANCE, WIDELY ATTRIBUTED TO FRENCH INTERIOR MINISTER, CHARLES PASQUA, WILL NOT EASILY BE "PAPERED OVER" IN WASHINGTON OR IN PARIS. WASHINGTON'S POINT OF VIEW IS THAT IT IS INADMISSIBLE TO USE ESPIONAGE CASES BETWEEN ALLIES FOR DOMESTIC POLITICAL GAIN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 51 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12851.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** U.S. ADMITS CIA TRIES TO FIND OUT TRADE NEGOTIATING POSITIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND SAYS FRANCE DOES THIS ALSO. U.S. SAYS THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN HOW FRENCH AND U.S. SEEK ECONOMIC SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/95 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12852.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1996** WHEN DICK HOLM TOOK OVER AS PARIS COS, CIA RUNNING OPS TRYING TO STEAL MILITARY, AEROSPACE AND ECONOMIC SECRETS. WOMAN AGENT FELL IN LOVE WITH A GIGOLO AND TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM. CIA GAVE HER A CONTRACT BUT WARNED HER NOT TO RETURN TO FRANCE. SHE DID. COS BEGAN USING THE WOMAN AGAIN. FRENCH INTEL ON TO HER AND THREE OTHER CIA OPERATIVES SINCE AT LEAST 92 -- FOR YEAR THEY HAD BEEN FEEDING FALSE INFO TO THEM. PM PASQUA IN JAN 95 SAID THEY EXPELLING FIVE CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/29/96 30-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_12853.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined CIA ACQUIRED 21-PAGE FRENCH MEMO TARGETING DOZENS OF U.S. DEFENSE COMPANIES WHO PLANNING DISPLAYS AT PARIS AIR SHOW IN JUNE. FRENCH AFTER GENERAL ELECTRIC'S SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY THROUGH LOCKHEED'S STEALTH MATERIALS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/10/93 25 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12854.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined CIA LAUNCHED A MEDIA CAMPAIGN AGAINST FRENCH INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE WEEKS BEFORE PARIS AIR SHOW. SENDS MESSAGE - PUBLIC ATTACK AGAINST DGSE UNDERLINES DGSE INTEL OF LOW QUALITY AND NO LONGER MERITS EXCHANGE OF INFO ON EQUAL BASIS AS OTHER WESTERN SERVICES; DGSE WILL HAVE TO PAY MORE FOR INFO FROM CIA; CIA LEAKED INTERNAL MEMO OF DGSE SHOWING WORLD THAT DGSE CI IS INEFFICIENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/93 6,7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12855.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined CLAUDE SILBERZAHN, HEAD OF FRENCH FOREIGN-INTEL AGENCY, DGSE, SAID TODAY'S ESPIONAGE "IS ESSENTIALLY ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL AND FINANCIAL." U.S. OFFICIALS ADMIT CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES HAVE LONG COLLECTED ECONOMIC INTEL AND MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL SECRETS FOR USE BY GVT. BUT HAVE NOT STOLE TRADE SECRETS TO PASS TO AMERICAN FIRMS. THEY DO TIP OFF TARGETS OF FOREIGN AGENTS BUT DO NOT GET INVOLVED IN "OFFENSIVE" GATHERING OF COMMERCIAL INFO FOR DOMESTIC FIRMS. THEY ALSO ROUTINELY GATHER INTEL ON POSITIONS OF FOREIGN GVTs IN TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S., POSSIBLE SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGHS, BANKING DECISIONS AND SECRET DEALS THAT IMPINGE ON U.S. INTERESTS. RUSSIANS ADMIT THEY CONDUCT SOME FORMS OF ECONOMIC INTEL, EG "THE ANALYSIS OF INFO." FRENCH INTEL CLAIM 80% OF TODAY'S ECONOMIC INTEL CAN BE DONE BY ANALYZING PUBLIC SOURCES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12856.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRANCE'S INTELCO MAKES NO SECRET THAT IT WILL FOCUS ON OFFENSIVE AS WELL AS DEFENSIVE ECON INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/28/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12857.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S. TO PROTEST INDUSTRIAL SPYING BY ALLIES. CIA HAD 21-PAGE FRENCH GVT DOCUMENT RE EFFORT TO GATHER INTEL ON MAJOR U.S. AEROSPACE COMPANIES. DOZENS OF COMPANIES TARGETED WERE TIPPED OFF BY CIA. CIA DOES COLLECT ECONOMIC INTEL AND HAS BRIEFED SOME EXECUTIVES ON FOREIGN MARKET TRENDS BUT DRAWS A DISTINCTION BETWEEN THAT AND SPYING ON FOREIGN COMPANIES AT BEHEST OF U.S. FIRMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/93 A39 AND F1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12858.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined "BUSINESS INTEL AND BUSINESS STRATEGIES," REPORT BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO BE PUBLISHED IN EARLY 94.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12859.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1995-1996** COMITE POUR LA COMPETITIVITE ET LA SECURITE ECONOMIQUE - MINISTER FOR ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT, JEAN ARTHUIS, CHAIRED FIRST COMMITTEE MEETING. ARTHUIS ASKED MEMBERS TO COME UP WITH A LIST OF ALL BUSINESS INTEL PLAYERS IN FRANCE BY END OF YEAR. GOAL IS TO HAVE A PLAN OF ACTION FOR 1996 AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. ARTHUIS'S STRATEGY IS TO AGGRESSIVELY PROMOTE USE OF OSINT BY SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED COMPANIES AND THAT SECURITY CONCERNS SHOULD BE SECONDARY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/27/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12860.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ANOTHER ANTI-U.S. SPY FLAP BACK-FIRES. SOMEONE AT FRENCH DST COUNTERESPIONAGE IS GOING TO BE CALLED ON THE CARPET FOR THE RECENT FRONTPAGE SCARE STORY BY JEAN-FRANCOIS JACQUIER AND MARC NEXON IN "L'EXPANSION" ON A SUPPOSEDLY COORDINATED A.S. ECONOMIC INTEL ATTACK AGAINST FRANCE AND FRENCH BUSINESSES. BY TRYING TO SCARE SMALL FRENCH BUSINESSES INTO WAKING UP TO THE DANGERS OF ECONOMIC INTEL -- BY BRANDISHING U.S. CABAL INVOLVING PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON, CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH, AND KROLL ASSOCIATES FOUNDER JULES KROLL, AND "OPEN SOURCE INTELLIGENCE GURU" ROBERT D. STEELE, A HIGH OFFICIAL AT DST FORGOT ONE OF THE BASIC PRECEPTS OF BUSINESS INTEL. THERE IS REAL ECONOMIC COMPETITION, AND THEREFORE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, TAKING PLACE BETWEEN THE U.S., FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES. HOWEVER, THE TONE AND STYLE OF THE "L'EXPANSION" ARTICLE SHOW THAT IT IS ADDRESSED TO CREDULOUS CLIENTS WHO DON'T BOTHER TO CHECK THE FACTS. THESE ARE USUALLY NOT DIRECTORS OF COMPANIES WORKING ON THE CUTTING EDGE OF TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS. CONTRARY TO "L'EXPANSION"'S STATEMENT THAT STEELE HAS BEEN DISCOURAGED FROM COMING TO FRANCE BY UNNAMED "FRENCH AUTHORITIES," MR. STEELE TOLD "INTELLIGENCE" THAT: "I WAS INVITED TO FRANCE BY MR. FRANCOIS LEOTARD, DEFENSE MINISTER, WITH THE EXPLICIT APPROVAL OF PRIME MINISTER BALLADUR, IN ORDER TO JOIN ADMIRAL PIERRE LACOSTE, GENERAL JEAN HEINRICH, AND GENERAL JEANNOU LACAZE [ALL CURRENT OR FORMER DIRECTORS OF FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SERVICES] IN SPEAKING TO A VERY SELECT GROUP OF 300 FRENCH LEADERS FROM GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY, AND ACADEMIA ON 10/23/93. WE SPOKE ABOUT THE NEED TO REINVENT INTEL AND SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASE RELIANCE ON OPEN SOURCES. PRESENTATIONS THAT THESE DISTINGUISHED FLAG OFFICERS AND I MADE HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED IN A BOOK [EDITED BY PIERRE PASCALLON MP] CALLED "DEFENCE ET RENSEIGNEMENT." LARGER FRENCH COMPANIES, DO NOT TAKE THIS THREAT SERIOUSLY BECAUSE THEY CAN "HOLD THEIR OWN" OR ARE EVEN SUPERIOR TO U.S. COMPANIES AT THE BUSINESS OF INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. ARIANE, AIRBUS, THE TGV TRAIN AND MANY OTHER FRENCH INDUSTRIAL ACHIEVEMENTS PROVE THIS. ALSO, SECRET, "PRE-COMPETITIVE" FRANCO-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN MILITARY TECHNOLOGY IS PROBABLY AT AN ALL-TIME HIGH.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12861.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined CONFLICT BETWEEN U.S. AND EUROPEAN -- PARTICULARLY FRENCH -- ECONOMIC INTEL EXPERTS IS A TUG-OF-WAR BETWEEN SOCIETY OF COMPETITIVE INTEL PROFESSIONALS ("SCIP-U.S.A.") AND NATIONAL SCIP "BRANCHES" IN FRANCE AND JAPAN. MEANING AND IMPLICATION OF TERM

"BRANCH" SUBJECT OF A HEATED DISPUTE SINCE DECISION BY SCIP-U.S.A., TO DROP "BRANCHES", FORBID THEM TO USE TITLE "SCIP", AND IMPLANT SCIP-U.S.A. ABROAD. DECISION HAS RESULTED IN OPENING OF A SCIP-U.S.A. OFFICE IN GENEVA WITH ANNOUNCEMENT OF A MAJOR ECONOMIC INTEL MEETING ON 10/24/95. SCIP-U.S.A. CHOSE A LOCATION OFFICIALLY OUTSIDE EUROPEAN UNION (EU) BUT CONVENIENT FOR RECRUITING PARTICIPANTS AND CLIENTS. FRENCH, COUNTERED SCIP-U.S.A. MOVE BY FORMING GLOBAL BUSINESS INTEL ALLIANCE (GBIA) IN GENEVA, BUT HAD ITS CREATION ANNOUNCED BY ROBERT GUILLAUMOT -- DIRECTOR OF INFORAMA AND FOUNDER OF CIP-FRANCE. GBIA PLANS TO ORGANIZE A MAJOR MEETING IN SINGAPORE NEXT MARCH AND IS INTERESTED IN ETHICAL RULES FOR ECONOMIC INTEL. "PRIVATE" FIGHT IS BROILING SURFACE OF AN "OFFICIAL" ECONOMIC INTEL BATTLE BETWEEN U.S. AND FRANCE. PRIVATE FRENCH ECONOMIC INTEL SPECIALISTS, WHO HAVE WORKED CLOSELY WITH FRENCH AND EUROPEAN GVTS IN DEVELOPING SEMINARS AND COURSES ON COUNTERESPIONAGE AWARENESS AND INDUSTRIAL SECURITY, HAVE CONFIRMED TO "INTELLIGENCE" THAT FRENCH INTEL SERVICES INDIRECTLY BACK THIS EFFORT WHICH IS SEEN AS A NECESSARY COUNTER-MEASURE TO SUPPOSED "PRIVATE" AMERICAN INTERVENTION WHICH IS REALLY OFFICIALLY BACKED BY AMERICAN INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12862.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DIRECTORATE FOR SURVEILLANCE OF TERRITORY [DIRECTION DE LA SURVEILLANCE DU TERRITOIRE (DST)] HAS ASKED FOUR AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND A U.S. CITIZEN TO LEAVE. THEY WERE ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE CIA AND GATHERED INFO ON HIGH-TECHNOLOGY MILITARY PRODUCTS AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES OVER A TWO TO THREE YEAR PERIOD. AN INTERNAL DST REPORT QUOTED BY LE MONDE SAID THE AMERICANS FOCUSED ON INTERNAL, ECONOMIC, AND COMMERCIAL FRENCH POLITICS, AND THAT THEY FOCUSED ON THE AUDIOVISUAL AND TELECOMMUNICATION SECTORS. LE MONDE ALSO QUOTED UNIDENTIFIED FRENCH OFFICIALS AS SAYING THAT THERE WERE 50 OVERT AND 30 COVERT US AGENTS IN FRANCE. AP 2/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12863.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FIVE CIA AGENTS CAUGHT IN STING OP IN LATE JANUARY. EMBASSY SPOKESPERSON SHELLEY SAID CIA ECONOMIC INTEL OPS ARE LIMITED TO ASSESSING TRENDS AND DETERMINING WHETHER GVTS VIOLATE RULES OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY USING THEIR SPY SERVICES FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. WHEN FOREIGN SPYING AGAINST U.S. CORPORATIONS DISCOVERED IT GENERALLY IS STATE DEPARTMENT'S POLICY TO ALERT U.S. COMPANIES INVOLVED. ACTS ARE DEFENSIVE AND U.S. DOES NOT CONDUCT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE TO ASSIST U.S. COMPANIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/25/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12864.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FIVE CIA SPIES CAUGHT IN FRENCH STING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12865.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH BUSINESS MAGAZINE L'EXPANSION CLAIMED CIA USED DISINFO TO UNDERMINE FRENCH COMPANIES AND FRAME THEIR EXECUTIVES. IT ALSO REPORTED OFFICIAL FRENCH CLAIMS THAT CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES, PLUS PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS AND MAJOR ACCOUNTING FIRMS, ARE PLOTTING TO DESTROY FRENCH COMPANIES IN HIGH-TECH INDUSTRIES SUCH AS AEROSPACE AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS. MAGAZINE NAMED PRIVATE DETECTIVE AGENCIES WITH INTERNATIONAL PRACTICES, INCLUDING KROLL ASSOCIATES, TRIANGLE PARTNERSHIP RUN BY FORMER CIA ANALYST WILLIAM LEE, FUTURES GROUP, AND SIS INTERNATIONAL. U.S. OFFICIALS COUNTERED THAT THE FRENCH WERE LOOKING FOR A SCAPEGOAT FOR THEIR BUSINESS LEADERS' PROBLEMS WITH THE COURTS AND THEIR BUSINESSES' PROBLEMS WITH EXPORTS AND, AS OFTEN, INVISIBLE HAND OF THE U.S. IS MOST CONVENIENT VILLAIN. IN FEBRUARY, FRANCE ACCUSED FIVE US CITIZENS OF TRYING TO BRIBE FRENCH GVT AND CORPORATE OFFICIALS TO OBTAIN TECHNOLOGY AND TRADE SECRETS. HENRI PLAGNOL, A BALLADUR AIDE, WAS REPORTEDLY COURTED BY A US WOMAN WHO CLAIMED TO BE PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR FOR A TEXAS RAINFOREST FOUNDATION. ANOTHER CIA OPERATIVE PAID PLAGNOL \$100 A POP FOR INFO ON FRENCH NEGOTIATING POSITIONS AT GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) TALKS. TWO MORE CIA AGENTS ASKED COMMUNICATIONS MINISTRY OFFICIALS FOR INFO ABOUT GATT, WHILE ANOTHER TRIED TO BRIBE A FRANCE TELECOM ENGINEER TO REPORT ON HOW TO BUG FRENCH TELECOMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12866.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined LE MONDE DISCLOSED 5 CIA OPERATIVES CAUGHT SPYING ON FRENCH GVT'S BUSINESS AND COMMUNICATIONS STRATEGIES. PER LE MONDE CIA HAS 80 PEOPLE BASED IN PARIS. SPOOKS TRIED TO BUY PEOPLE IN BALLADUR'S OFFICE AND QUICKLY CAUGHT. OP-ED JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/95 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12867.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ROOTS IN FRACAS IS AGENCY'S POLICY IN 93 TO GATHER MORE ECONOMIC INTEL. CIA GAINED CHARTER IN 18 OF 25 ECONOMIC INTEL TASKS OVER STATE DEPT. CONTACTS ONCE OF STATE BEING RECRUITED BY CIA. NEW APPROACH RISKY. IN JANUARY 95, FIVE CIA OFFICERS ASKED TO LEAVED FRANCE. CIA HAD BEEN TRYING TO RECRUIT 3 FRENCH ECON INTEL AGENTS. IT SEEMS CIA WAS RUNNING DOUBLE AGENTS ALL ALONG. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12868.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined SECRETARIAT GENERAL DE LA DEFENSE NATIONALE (SGDN) IS PREPARING NEW ESPIONAGE LAWS ON ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12869.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S. ACCUSES PASQUA OF LYING IN SPY FLAP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12870.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S. SPY FLAP SHARPENS FRENCH ELECTION RACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12871.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ECONOMIC WARFARE IN BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE "TECHNOLOGY WATCH" PRODUCTS FROM STATE-BACKED INSTITUTIONS: ASSOCIATION POUR LA DIFFUSION DE L'INFORMATION TECHNOLOGIQUE (ADIT) "VIGIE" SERIES AND INSTITUT D'INFORMATION SCIENTIFIQUE ET TECHNIQUE (INIST) "PROFILE DE VEILLE DOCUMENTAIRE" SERIES. INIST IS ORIENTED TOWARD "SCIENTIFIC" USE AND ADIT TOWARD "BUSINESS" USE. INIST WAS THE TOP INFO SUPPLIER FOR BUSINESS. THROUGH ITS ATTACHMENT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, CLAIMS TO HAVE PRIVILEGED ACCESS TO SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL REPORTS FROM FRANCE'S "OFFICIAL" TECHNOLOGICAL SPIES IN FRENCH EMBASSIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. BUT THESE REPORTS ARE WRITTEN BY THE SCIENTIFIC ATTACHES WHO ARE USUALLY MEMBERS OF THE RESEARCH MINISTRY TO WHICH THE INIST IS ATTACHED. THE ONLY SUBSTANTIAL DIFFERENCE, IS THAT INIST USES ONLY ITS SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL DATA BASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/10/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12872.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH MAGAZINE SAYS FRANCE EAVESDROPS ON PHONE CONVERSATIONS IN THE U.S. AND OTHER COUNTRIES THROUGH A WORLDWIDE NETWORK OF ELECTRONIC FACILITIES DESIGNED TO CAPTURE SATELLITE TRANSMISSIONS. INFO GLEANED IS DISTRIBUTED TO MORE THAN 50 RECIPIENTS, INCLUDING GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND FRENCH COMPANIES COMPETING WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER CONCERNS FOR BIG CONTRACTS, PER LE POINT, A RESPECTED NEWSWEEKLY. [THIS] HELPS EXPLAIN WHY CLINTON HAS BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL IN INDUCING BONN TO SHUN FRENCH MILITARY SATELLITES AND TO ACCEPT U.S. HELP TO BUILD GERMANY'S CAPABILITIES. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JUNE 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12873.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, ISRAEL, 1994-1996** FRANCE AND ISRAEL ARE EXTENSIVELY INVOLVED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE U.S. PER THE CIA.

JAPAN'S ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE CONSISTS MOSTLY OF LEGAL INFO GATHERING. THERE ARE HALF-DOZEN GOVERNMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE -- FRANCE, ISRAEL, CHINA, RUSSIA, IRAN AND CUBA - OTHER COUNTRIES EFFORTS ARE MOSTLY LEGAL SEEKING OPENLY AVAILABLE INFO AND HIRING WELL-PLACED CONSULTANTS. CIA REPORT WAS DATED 5/10/96.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/15/96 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12874.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **FRANCE, JAPAN, 1990-1997** IN 95 THE CIA WAS CAUGHT USING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN FRANCE AND JAPAN. FIVE AGENTS WERE EXPELLED FROM FRANCE IN 95 FOR SPYING RE FRANCE'S POSITION ON THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. THE CIA ALSO CAUGHT SPYING ON JAPAN DURING AUTO TRADE TALKS. EACH MORNING U.S. TRADE REP, MICKEY KANTOR WAS GIVEN INTEL REPORTS ON FACTORS AFFECTING JAPAN'S BARGAINING POSITION. CIA'S EFFORTS RE JAPAN WERE OF LITTLE VALUE. A NUMBER OF REASONS WHY TO EXPECT CIA TO FAIL AT ECONOMIC SPYING. ITS AGENTS ARE NOT TRAINED FOR IT, AND ITS SYSTEMS ARE ILL-SUITED TO IT. IN 1986 "HANDBOOK OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS" THE CIA PUT EAST GERMANY'S PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AHEAD OF WEST GERMANY'S. ANYONE PEERING OVER THE WALL KNEW THIS WAS LUDICROUS. SIMILAR METHODOLOGICAL ERRORS ALSO GROSSLY EXAGGERATED THE USSR'S ECONOMY WITH IMPORTANT IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S. DEFENSE POLICY. THERE IS MUCH HIGH-QUALITY PRIVATE ECONOMIC REPORTING AVAILABLE. BETTER ECONOMIC INFO IS PUBLISHED DAILY IN LONDON'S FINANCIAL TIMES NEWSPAPER. IT IS A PIPE DREAM TO BELIEVE CIA CAN DO MUCH OF ANYTHING FOR AMERICA IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST OUR ALLIES AND IT IS SIMPLY NOT WORTH THE COST. EDITORIAL, BRUCE BARTLETT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/97 C4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12875.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, SAUDI ARABIA, 1994-1995** FRENCH RESENT U.S. COUPS IN NEW ESPIONAGE. PM BALLADUR FAILED TO ARRANGE A \$6 BILLION ECONOMIC PACKAGE WITH KING FAUD FOR HUGE ARMS TRANSFER OF WARSHIPS AND MISSILES, THREE MILITARY MAINTENANCE CONTRACTS AND A MAJOR SHARE FOR FRENCH-LED AIRBUS CONSORTIUM IN SAUDI STATE AIRLINE FLEET. HIGH-PRESSURE U.S. GVT CAMPAIGN PERSUADED SAUDIS TO GIVE ENTIRE CONTRACT TO BOEING AND MCDONNELL DOUGLAS. U.S. EMPLOYED VAST INTEL NET INCLUDING CIA AGENTS AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY'S EAVESDROPPING TO SNIFF OUT FRENCH BRIBES AND FINANCING TERMS. PRESIDENT CLINTON MADE A PERSONAL SALES PITCH. AT SAME TIME CIA LEARNED FRENCH BRIBING BRAZILIAN OFFICIALS RE A \$1.4 BILLION PROJECT TO BUILD A HIGH-TECH RADAR SYSTEM THAT WOULD MEASURE HEALTH OF THE RAIN FOREST AND DETECT DRUG TRAFFICKING. ESPIONAGE HELPED AND RAYTHEON CORP WON CONTRACT FROM FRENCH FIRM THOMSON CSF. DOUBLE BLOW FLOORED FRENCH. FOR YEARS FRENCH COLLABORATED FOR HUGE EXPORT CONTRACTS. FRENCH REQUEST TO REPATRIATE FIVE AMERICANS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE MADE IN LE MONDE - WEEKS AFTER REQUEST FIRST MADE. LEAK MADE TO DEFLECT INTEREST AWAY FROM BALLADUR'S GVT WIRETAPPING SCANDAL. CONGRESSIONAL STUDY SHOWED IN 1993, THAT U.S. HAD 73 PERCENT SHARE OF ARMS EXPORTS, 2-3 TIMES HIGHER THAN IN PAST 3 DECADES. IN ADDITION TO MILITARY HARDWARE FRANCE IS U.S.'S PRINCIPAL RIVAL IN COMMERCIAL AIRCRAFT, AEROSPACE TECHNOLOGY, TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER HIGH-PRICED EXPORTS. U.S. INTEL AGENCIES DO NOT RECORD THEIR WORK IN THIS AREA. IN 1/95, THEN DCI WOOLSEY DESCRIBED ECONOMIC ROLE OF CIA AS IDENTIFYING CORRUPT FOREIGN PRACTICES. HE INSISTED CIA WOULD NOT SPY FOR PRIVATE FIRMS BUT WOULD SEEK TO REPORT ON WHAT OTHER COUNTRIES DOING IN THIS AREA. IN BRAZIL AND SAUDI ARABIA CASE, FRENCH CLAIM U, S. INTEL CONVEYED SECRET FINANCING TERMS OF FRENCH COMPANIES. U.S. AGENTS OFFERED CASH BRIBES. FRENCH RENOWNED FOR COMMERCIAL ESPIONAGE PER PAST REPORTING. LE MONDE SAYS U.S. MADE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE THEIR CHIEF PRIORITY IN FRANCE AND HAS 80 AGENTS. DETAILS OF VARIOUS SPECIFIC APPROACHES BY CIA TO FRENCH OFFICIALS. WASHINGTON POST 2/23/95 A1,20 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/95 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12876.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined CIA PAID MAHEU A MONTHLY RETAINER OF \$500. HE HELPED IN BUGGING ARISTOTLE ONASSIS'S HOTEL ROOM IN ROME, ITALY WHILE HE WORKING ON CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS WITH SAUDI ARABIA TO BECOME SINGLE SHIPPER OF OIL. CIA ABLE TO DISRUPT CONTRACT NEGOTIATIONS. HE WAS ASKED TO ARRANGE ASSASSINATIONS OF CASTRO, HIS BROTHER RAUL AND CHE GUEVARA. MAHEU ALSO WORKED WITH SHEFFIELD EDWARDS TO MAKE BLACK PROPAGANDA FILM OF INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO - FILM BACKFIRED AS INDONESIANS PROUD OF HIS SEXUAL PROWESS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 145 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_12877.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1993-1994** GERMAN BND CONSIDERING ECONOMIC INTEL. ACCORDING TO DOCUMENT SIGNED BY OPS CHIEF, VOLKER FOERTSCH, SERVICE WOULD BEGIN FURNISHING GERMAN COMPANIES WITH OPERATIONAL ECONOMIC INTEL. CITED NSA INTERCEPT OF PHONE CALL OF HEADS OF 2 EUROPEAN COMPANIES CONCERNING THEIR MARKETING STRATEGY. NSA SUPPOSEDLY FORWARDED INFO TO RIVAL U.S. COMPANY. HUNDREDS OF SMALL BUSINESSES OPERATING ECONOMIC INTEL OPS - SYSTEMATIC BUGGING AND SURVEILLANCE. 3M/SAINT-GOBAIN CASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/27/94 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12878.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1993-1995** 7/23/95 THE "LOS ANGELES TIMES" REVEALED RESIDENT CLINTON HAD SIGNED A SECRET "SET OF INTEL PRIORITIES" FOR CIA PUTTING ECONOMIC SPYING AT TOP OF LIST. ARTICLE CLAIMED CIA ALREADY "SCORING SECRET SUCCESSES" AND MENTIONED BOTH AUTO TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN AND THE RECENT BRIBING OF BRAZILIAN OFFICIALS BY FRANCE. ARTICLE ALSO DESCRIBED CIA SPY FLAP IN FRANCE THIS SPRING AS A "BUNGLED OP." ALTHOUGH GERMANY WAS MENTIONED IN CONTEXT OF "ECONOMIC RIVALRY WITH INDUSTRIAL SUPERPOWERS," NO CONCRETE U.S. ECONOMIC INTEL OPS WERE MENTIONED. DURING THE LAST WEEK IN JULY, THE GERMAN TELEVISION PROGRAM "FAKT" FILLED GAP BY SHOWING THAT DEFECTION OF JOSE IGNATIO LOPEZ DE ARRIORTURA FROM OPEL TO VOLKSWAGEN HAD BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TARGETED BY A JOINT CIA/NSA OP. IN 93 TOP OPEL MANAGER LOPEZ AND SOME OF HIS ASSISTANTS LEFT THEIR COMPANY TO JOIN VOLKSWAGEN, BRINGING HUNDREDS OF CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS AND COMPUTER DISKS IN THEIR BAGGAGE. THIS CASE OF INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE LATER WENT ON TRIAL IN GERMANY, ACCOMPANIED BY MEDIA ATTACKS AMONG SENIOR OFFICIALS OF BOTH COMPANIES. DESPITE THE EXTENDED DISPUTE, THERE HAS BEEN NO SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN CASE UNTIL NOW. LOPEZ CASE IS CLEARLY A CASE OF COMPETITIVE INTEL, BUT, FOLLOWING THE REVELATIONS OF THE "FAKT," IT IS ALSO A CASE OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. QUOTING HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIALS IN THE GERMAN INTEL COMMUNITY, "FAKT" CLAIMS THE CIA AND NSA INTERCEPTED A SECRET VOLKSWAGEN TELECONFERENCE MEETING DEALING WITH THE MOVE OF LOPEZ FROM OPEL TO VOLKSWAGEN. INTEL WAS APPARENTLY DELIVERED BY WASHINGTON SPIES TO GENERAL MOTORS WHICH, IN TURN, HANDED IT TO SENIOR OFFICIALS AT ITS OPEL SUBSIDIARY. ARMED WITH THIS KNOWLEDGE, IT IS LITTLE WONDER THE GERMAN PUBLIC PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE KNEW EXACTLY WHERE AND HOW TO FIND DAMAGING MATERIAL LOPEZ AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAD TAKEN WITH THEM FROM OPEL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/28/95 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12879.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GM VW FEUD BECOMES TEST CASE AGAINST INDUSTRIAL SPYING BY FOREIGN CORPS AND GVTs.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/93 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12880.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined VW ADMITTED SOME GM DOCUMENTS WERE TAKEN TO GERMANY BY GM EXECUTIVES. GM CLAIMS LOPEZ AND 7 ASSOCIATES STOLE PILES OF DOCUMENTS WHEN THEY DEFECTED TO VW.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/93 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12881.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined GERMANY HAS ORDERED AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT TO LEAVE FOR TRYING TO RECRUIT SENIOR OFFICIALS FOR ESPIONAGE AND STEAL SECRETS RELATED TO HIGH-TECHNOLOGY PROJECTS. A CIA AGENT WORKING UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER TRIED TO OBTAIN CLASSIFIED INFO AND SUBORN OFFICIALS FROM GERMANY'S ECONOMICS MINISTRY. AN OFFICIAL WAS APPROACHED REPORTED CONTACTS AND THE GVT DEMANDED THAT THE DIPLOMAT LEAVE. GERMANY REPEATEDLY HAS TOLD THE U.S. THAT TIME HAS COME FOR A DRAMATIC REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF CIA OPERATIVES HERE. FRANCE WAS SO OUTRAGED BY THE 1995 ESPIONAGE CASE THAT IT SUSPENDED INTEL COOPERATION IN SUCH AREAS AS TERRORISM AND ARMS SMUGGLING. SEVERAL U.S. AMBASSADORS IN EUROPE HAVE LODGED HIGH-LEVEL PROTESTS QUESTIONING THE NEED TO LARD THEIR STAFFS WITH CIA AGENTS OPERATING UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER. THE PRESENCE OF MORE CIA PERSONNEL HAS HEIGHTENED INSTITUTIONAL RIVALRIES AND INVARIABLY ADDED LITTLE IN THE WAY OF COLLECTING INFO.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12882.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: GREAT BRITAIN, undefined BRITAIN'S GOV. COMMUNICATION HQ (GCHQ) ENCOURAGED BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO DISCONTINUE USING DATA ENCRYPTION SYSTEM, MOST COMMON TYPE OF SYSTEM USED WORLD-WIDE. GCHQ SAID SYSTEM WAS VULNERABLE TO DECODING. (GCHQ IS BRITISH EQUIVALENT OF U.S. NSA.)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/23/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12883.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1997-1998** MONTE OVERACRE, 39, A 10-YEAR VET OF CIA'S COVERT OPS, RESIGNED FROM THE CIA. IN 1992, AFTER NEARLY A DECADE OF PM OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA, MONTE OVERACRE WAS PULLED BACK TO CIA HQS, GIVEN A QUICK EDUCATION IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS, AND SENT TO SAN DIEGO, WHERE HE WAS IN THE WORLD OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. OVERACRE'S JOB REQUIRED HIM TO DEBRIEF CORPORATE EXECUTIVES FROM THE AREA'S BIGGEST TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES WHO HAD RETURNED HOME FROM OVERSEAS TRIPS. MORE IMPORTANT, HE NEEDED TO RECRUIT VISITING FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY EXPERTS TO SPY FOR THE U.S. BACK IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES FROM SOUTH AMERICA TO EUROPE, AFRICA TO ASIA TO KEEP THE AGENCY ON TOP OF NEW TECHNOLOGICAL INNOVATIONS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12884.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1989** CABINET SECRETARY, SIR ROBIN BUTLER HAS INTERVENED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN THE SCOTT "ARMS- TO-IRAQ" INQUIRY TO PREVENT EVIDENCE FROM DENNIS MITCHELL, A FORMER GCHQ CRYPTOANALYST, FROM BEING INCLUDED IN THE INQUIRY'S OFFICIAL REPORT. LAST YEAR, MITCHELL, A CRYPTOANALYST WITH 32 YEARS EXPERIENCE WHO RETIRED FOLLOWING PRIME MINISTER MARGARET THATCHER'S BAN ON TRADE-UNION MEMBERSHIP AT THE SIGINT ESTABLISHMENT IN 1984, GAVE EVIDENCE "IN CAMERA" OF GCHQ'S PLANS TO MONITOR "SUBVERSIVES" AND "INTERNAL" TARGETS BY SETTING UP A SPECIAL UNIT, KNOWN AS K20, AND HOW THE AGENCY MONITORS DIPLOMATIC AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND BRITISH-BASED FOREIGN COMPANIES. THE INTELLIGENCE "TAKE" IS ANALYZED AND DISTRIBUTED TO GCHQ'S "CUSTOMERS" IN WHITEHALL. INQUIRY, HEADED BY SIR ROBERT SCOTT, WAS SET UP IN LATE 1992 FOLLOWING THE COLLAPSE OF THE TRIAL AGAINST THREE MATRIX CHURCHILL EXECUTIVES. INQUIRY WAS TOLD THAT IN 1989 GCHQ HAD IDENTIFIED THREE MAJOR ARMS DEALS INVOLVING THE IRAQ REGIME OF SADDAM HUSSEIN, INCLUDING ONE BETWEEN MATRIX CHURCHILL, THE ENGLISH MIDLANDS-BASED PRECISION TOOL MANUFACTURER, AND THE CHILIAN ARMS PRODUCER, CARLOS CARDEON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 45 source code: INT

111-ciabase_12885.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN IN 9/93, CLINTON REPORTEDLY ASKED CIA TO SPY ON JAPANESE PLANS TO BUILD A ZERO-EMISSION VEHICLE AND TO PROVIDE ITS INTEL TO BIG THREE US CAR MANUFACTURERS. CIA SUBSEQUENTLY COMPILED A DAILY TIP SHEET ON THE JAPANESE NEGOTIATING POSITION IN THE RECENT US-JAPAN SPAT OVER CARS. CIA'S TOKYO STATION AND THE NSA REPORTEDLY CONTRIBUTED INFORMATION. THE TEAM WORKED SIDE-BY-SIDE WITH NEGOTIATORS AT INTER-CONTINENTAL HOTEL IN GENEVA, REPORTING, FOR EXAMPLE, ON CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN NISSAN AND TOYOTA EXECUTIVES ARGUING FOR A SETTLEMENT TO THE TRADE DISPUTE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12886.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1985-1989** JAPAN A MAJOR THEATRE OF OPS SINCE POST WWII OCCUPATION BY THE U.S. DURING VIETNAM WAR. CIA EXPANDED ITS PRESENCE IN JAPAN, WITH ADDITIONAL FOCUS ON TRADE AND POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH THE USSR, CHINA, CUBA AND OTHER COMMUNIST POWERS. CIA'S TOKYO STATION ONE OF LARGEST IN WORLD. DCI CASEY HAD USED CIA'S NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) PROGRAM AS MEANS TO PENETRATE JAPAN'S SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS. THIRTEEN NOCS STATIONED IN JAPAN IN MID-80S PER JOHN QUINN. BRANCH CHIEF OPPOSED TO NOCS AND CARPED AT EXPENSES, ETC. JAPAN'S PUBLIC SECURITY COUNTERINTEL UNIT (PSIA) ALERTED BY CIA'S GLORIOUS INEPTITUDE. WHEN LIAISON OFFICERS DID NOT TAKE HINTS FROM JAPANESE, PSIA TRASHED THE HOMES AND OFFICES OF SEVERAL NOCs, STEALING THEIR COMMO EQUIPMENT AND WREAKING HAVOC. THE CIA WITHDREW AT LEAST 10 NOCS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 2/95 39-42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12887.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1990-1995** CIA NOC OFFICERS WANTED TO KNOW STRUCTURE OF COMPANY INSIDE, WHO WERE BIGWIGS, WHO WERE THEIR POLICY-MAKERS, WHERE WAS THEIR R&D SECTION, WHAT WAS R&D SECTION WORKING ON, WHAT WAS THEIR BUDGET, WHAT WERE CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES THEY WERE DEVELOPING, SAID JOHN QUINN, FORMER CIA NOC OFFICER. CIA HAS SOME 60 OFFICERS NOW IN JAPAN INVESTIGATING COMPANIES LIKE MITSUBISHI HEAVY INDUSTRIES, KYOCERA, DAI NIPPON PRINTING, AND THE NATIONAL SPACE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12888.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1994-1995** U.S. SPIES EAVESDROPPED ON JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS ELECTRONICALLY DURING NEGOTIATIONS OVER AUTO PARTS, SOURCES CONFIRMED. JAPAN ASKS ABOUT BUGGED TRADE DISCUSSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/95 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12889.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined MOTHER JONES 6/94 STORY, "COMPANY SPIES," ABOUT CIA TARGETING FOREIGN COMPANIES TO GLEAN TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY SECRETS FOR COMPETING U.S. FIRMS ADORED IN JAPAN AND IGNORED IN U.S. ROBERT DREYFUSS WAS THE AUTHOR AND HAS PUBLISHED A FOLLOW-UP PIECE IN JAPANESE MAG THAT INCLUDED INTERVIEW WITH FORMER TOKYO-BASED CIA OFFICER ASSIGNED TO SPY ON KYOCERA, A CERAMICS-TECHNOLOGY FIRM ON AUTOMOBILE RESEARCH.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/94 18 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12890.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1995-1996** HEAD OF U.S. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, SENATOR SPECTER, ACCUSED JAPAN OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, AND SAID U.S. SHOULD BE "A LOT TOUGHER" ON TOKYO IN RESPONSE. "THE JAPANESE DON'T EXACTLY PLAY BY THE RULES." HE DECLINED TO CITE SPECIFIC CASES. JAPAN IS ONE OF AT LEAST 51 COUNTRIES TO DEPLOY SPIES IN U.S., NOTABLY IN SEARCH OF HIGH-TECHNOLOGY SECRETS WITH COMMERCIAL APPLICATION. ISRAEL AND FRANCE ARE ALSO AMONG MOST AGGRESSIVE. LOUIS FREEH, DIRECTOR OF FBI, TOLD CONGRESS "CURRENT FBI INVESTIGATIONS REFLECT 23 COUNTRIES ENGAGED IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST U.S." PROBLEM INVOLVED "BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, THOUSANDS OF JOBS AND HEALTH OF OUR NATIONAL ECONOMY." REUTER 2/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12891.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined DURING NEGOTIATIONS OVER JAPANESE LUXURY CAR IMPORTS, CIA SPIES EAVESDROPPED ON CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN'S AUTO EXECUTIVES AND TRADE MINISTER. NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED TRADE REPRESENTATIVE MICKEY KANTOR GOT A DAILY MORNING BRIEFING ON THE CONTENTS OF THOSE PRIVATE JAPANESE DISCUSSIONS. INFO FROM CIA'S TOKYO STATION AND NSA. THE SPIES GAVE KANTOR DESCRIPTIONS ABOUT CONVERSATIONS AMONG JAPANESE BUREAUCRATS AND EXECUTIVES FROM TOYOTA AND NISSAN, INCLUDING A CIA ANALYSIS OF PRESSURES ON JAPAN'S TRADE MINISTER, RYUTARO HASHIMOTO, TO NEGOTIATE AN AGREEMENT. THE INTEL TEAM TRAVELED TO GENEVA WHEN TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPAN GREW TENSE. ALLAN E. GOODMAN, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL AND ACADEMIC DEAN OF GEORGETOWN U'S SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE, DOUBTED CIA COULD BECOME PROFICIENT AT ECONOMIC SPYING BECAUSE CIA DOESN'T HAVE SPECIFIC BRAIN POWER NEEDED TO PROCESS AND ANALYZE THE INFO. AP 10/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12892.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined SAMSUNG HAD AN IMPRESSIVE SHOW OF ITS KNOWLEDGE OF THE PETROCHEMICAL MARKET WHEN ASKED ABOUT ITS FAILING PETROCHEMICAL AFFILIATE. ONE PARTICIPANT SAID, "HE QUOTED US CHAPTER AND VERSE ON EVERY PETROCHEMICAL PLANT IN THE WORLD. HE KNEW EACH PLANT IN JAPAN, U.S., AND EVERY OTHER COUNTRY. HE KNEW THEIR AGE, AND HE KNEW NUMBER OF NUTS AND BOLTS IT TOOK TO BUILD THEM." SAMSUNG IS ALSO REPORTED AS HAVING AN IMPRESSIVE HUMINT NETWORK THAT SEEKS OUT BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES BEFORE THEY ARE WELL KNOWN AND KEEPS AN EYE ON DOMESTIC CABINET CHANGES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/12/95 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_12893.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, ENGLAND, undefined MI6 AND CIA IN JAPAN TO CONDUCT MORE ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN JAPAN AFTER DEUTCH AND FREEH TESTIFIED TO THE SIC THAT THE JAPANESE DONT PLAY BY THE RULES. DCI DEUTCH GAVE A NUMBER OF EXAMPLES. AN ATTEMPT BY HITACHI IN 82 TO STEAL IBM COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY; JAPANESE INDUSTRY'S TASKING OF RONALD HOFFMAN TO CONDUCT ECON ESPIONAGE OPS BETWEEN 86-90 ; EFFORTS BY JAPAN'S DUPLO MANUFACTURING CORP IN 93 TO STEAL VOICE MAIL TECHNOLOGY FROM AMERICAN STANDARD DUPLICATING MACHINE; JAPAN'S ATTEMPTS TO STEAL INFO ON MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGER.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/7/96 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12894.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, INDONESIA, undefined INTEL LEARNED IN 90 THAT INDONESIA TO AWARD \$100 MILLION CONTRACT TO JAPANESE ELECTRONICS COMPANY NEC TO MODERNIZE PHONE SYSTEM. AT&T'S EUROPEAN SUBSIDIARY HAD MADE MORE COMPETITIVE BID. BUSH RAISED MATTER WITH SUHARTO AND CONTRACT SINCE SPLIT BETWEEN NEC AND AT&T. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12895.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LARGE U.S. INTEL NET IS OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL (OSAC) THAT MOVED TO DIPLOMATIC SECURITY BUILDING IN D.C. OSAC A LARGELY SELF-SUSTAINING VOLUNTARY NET, HAS A COUNCIL OF 21 MAJOR CORPS AND IS ANCHORED IN STATE DEPT'S BUREAU OF DIPLOMATIC SECURITY (DS). OSAC LINKS 1,300 FIRMS BY TELEPHONE AND COMPUTER AND WITH STATE'S OVERSEAS ELECTRONIC BULLETIN BOARD (EBB). IT WORKS WELL BECAUSE IT DOMINATED BY PRIVATE SECTOR PER GARY SCHALTZ. IT'S DATA BASE OPERATED BY OFFICE OF INTEL AND THREAT ANALYSIS (ITA) OF DS. EBB INCLUDES DATA ON UNUSUAL EVENTS OVERSEAS, INCLUDING PROFILES ON TERRORIST GROUPS, TRAVEL ADVISORIES AND REPORTS OF CRIME AND SECURITY INCIDENTS. ACCESS LIMITED TO U.S.-OWNED COMPANIES. IT ALSO AVAILABLE TO "CONSULTANTS AND PRIVATE SECTOR SECURITY FIRMS." PUBLISHES GUIDELINES - HEAVY EMPHASIS ON PROTECTING BUSINESS SECRETS. A TINY ORGANIZATION WITH A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$300,000 A YEAR - BUT GETS SOME DEPT STATE FUNDING. SCHATZ HAD BEEN A SPECIAL AGENT IN DIPLOMATIC SECURITY SERVICE FOR 20 YEARS - IN MOSCOW FROM undefined OSAC CREATED IN undefined BY SOS SCHULTZ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/24/94 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12896.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined WESTERN HEMISPHERE'S LEADERS WERE BUGGED LAST YEAR. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) EAVESDROPPED ON HEADS OF STATE AT "SUMMIT OF AMERICAS," HELD IN MIAMI LAST DECEMBER TO PROMOTE FREE TRADE, "NBC NIGHTLY NEWS" REPORTED. NBC ALSO SAID THAT IN 2/94, JAPAN SECRETLY SENT AN EMISSARY TO THE WHITE HOUSE IN ADVANCE OF AN OVAL OFFICE MEETING BETWEEN CLINTON AND JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER. WHEN EMISSARY CALLED TOKYO FROM A WASHINGTON HOTEL, U.S. SPIES INTERCEPTED CONVERSATION. AP 10/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12897.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **MONTE OVERACRE DIED IN A PLANE CRASH -- DISILLUSIONED, HE LEFT THE CIA IN OCTOBER 1994** . MONTE OVERACRE SETTLED HERE IN 1/94, ASSIGNED TO THE CIA'S NATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION (NRD). PART OF CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS, THE LITTLE-KNOWN NRD HOUSES THE CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS UNIT AND, BY SOME ESTIMATES, HAS OFFICES IN THREE DOZEN CITIES, INCLUDING SAN DIEGO. NRD PROVIDES THE CIA WITH ITS PRIMARY WINDOW INTO CORPORATE AMERICA. OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THE NRD MAINTAIN REGULAR LIAISON WITH LITERALLY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF U.S. BUSINESS EXECUTIVES, WHO GATHER INTEL DURING THEIR TRAVELS. "MY PRIMARY TARGET WAS FOREIGN TELECOMMUNICATIONS," HE WROTE, EXPLAINING THAT TELECOMMUNICATIONS INTEL MADE UP NEARLY 30 PERCENT OF THE NRD'S FOCUS, A SUBSET OF THE GROWING CONCENTRATION OF CIA RESOURCES TOWARD ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. OVERACRE OPERATED IN SAN DIEGO UNDER A COVER OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. A BUSINESS CARD CARRYING THE SEAL OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE READS: "MONTE OVERACRE/U.S. FOREIGN COMMERCIAL SERVICE/ 6363 GREENWICH DRIVE/SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92122." HOWEVER, THE PHONE NUMBER ON THE CARD DOESN'T RING THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S SAN DIEGO OFFICE BUT THE CIA'S. OVERACRE ALSO USED ALIASES LINCOLN J. BARNES, MARSHALL SELLARS, SHAUN DINNEN, AND, PERHAPS MOST MEMORABLY, EDEN C. JETSON. BUT HIS MOST IMPORTANT JOB WAS RECRUITING OVERSEAS SPIES, CODE-NAMED MXSCOPE, HE WORKED ON THE CAMPUS OF A UNIVERSITY IN THE SAN DIEGO AREA, WHERE HE MANAGED A TEAM POSING AS TELECOMMUNICATIONS ACADEMICS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_12898.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN A THIRD OF NEW PRIORITIES RE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS PER DCI GATES. CIA WOULD NOT ENGAGE IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO SUPPLY FOREIGN TRADE SECRETS TO U.S. BUSINESS. ALSO TO MONITOR "PREDATORY ..TARGETING OF U.S. MARKETS, TECHNOLOGIES, INVESTMENTS AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT." 3 GENERAL ECONOMIC TARGETS - TO MONITOR TRENDS IN TECHNOLOGY THAT COULD AFFECT NATIONAL SECURITY AND COUNTER ECONOMIC SPYING BY OTHER GVTS. ALSO TO PROVIDE INFO TO SUPPORT ECONOMIC POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12899.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** NEW ZEALAND'S INVOLVEMENT IN ELECTRONIC SPYING AGAINST RUSSIA, CHINA, VIETNAM, FRANCE, JAPAN, ARGENTINA, BOUGAINVILLE, EAST TIMOR, VANUATU AND OTHER SOUTH PACIFIC STATES USUALLY ON THE BEHALF (OF ENGLAND OR THE U.S.). PUBLICLY CLAIMED BENEFITS OF INTEL COOPERATION, E.G., ECONOMIC INTEL AND INFO ON TERRORISM NOT REALLY TRUE. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12900.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: OVERHEAD AND SURVEILLANCE MECHANISMS CHARGED WITH 3 RESPONSIBILITIES. KEEP TRACK OF EVERY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THRUOUT WORLD. SECOND NTM NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF ARMS CONTROL VERIFICATION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 32 source code: DB

111-ciabase_12901.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PART I. JAPAN. LECTURE JETRO AND JAPANESE EXPERIENCE BY JOHN F. QUINN FOR FIFTH NATIONAL OPSEC CONFERENCE "MANAGING RISK IN THE INFORMATION AGE" 5/94. PAST FEW YEARS U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) DEBATING SHOULD CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES ASSIST AMERICAN CORPORATIONS BY COLLECTING ECONOMIC SECRETS FROM FOREIGN COMPETITORS? AS COLD WAR BEGAN TO WIND DOWN, AMERICAN INTEL AGENCIES FOUND THEMSELVES FACING SOME ENTIRELY NEW CHALLENGES. TRADITIONAL COLD WAR OPPONENTS HAVE BEEN REPLACED WITH AGGRESSIVE ECONOMIC COMPETITORS. MORE OFTEN THAN NOT THESE SAME COMPETITORS ARE ALLIES AND TRADING PARTNERS OF THE UNITED STATES. SUBJECT HAS GENERATED OPPOSITION FROM OPPONENTS WITHIN U.S. IC AS WELL AS PRIVATE SECTOR. FORMER DCI GATES HAS STATED "THE U.S. IC DOES NOT AND WILL NOT ENGAGE IN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE." THERE A NUMBER OF WELL FOUNDED OBJECTIONS TO U.S. GVT INVOLVEMENT IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. FOR EXAMPLE: WHAT KIND OF INFO DOES U.S. INDUSTRY NEED AND WHO DEFINES REQUIREMENTS? HOW SPECIFICALLY CAN GVT SPYING HELP PRIVATE INDUSTRY? TO WHOM SHOULD INFO BE GIVEN? HOW CAN COVERT INFO BE HANDED OUT WITHOUT DISCLOSING SENSITIVE INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS? IN AN AGE OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, WHAT DEFINES AN "AMERICAN" CORPORATION? J. QUINN 5/74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12902.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: PART II. JAPAN. FROM LECTURE BY J. QUINN. BY PROVIDING INTEL TO PRIVATE SECTOR, U.S. COULD FIND ITSELF IN A POSITION OF DICTATING INDUSTRIAL POLICY. INTEL CANNOT PROTECT AMERICAN INDUSTRY FROM IT'S OWN DECISIONS. "WHAT WOULD YOU DO WITH THIS INFO IF YOU HAD IT?" U.S. BUSINESS HAS BEEN QUICK TO REJECT SUGGESTION. SOME OF OBJECTIONS VOICED BY PRIVATE SECTOR INCLUDE: GVT SPONSORED COMMERCIAL ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES COULD ALIENATE OUR ALLIES AND TRADING PARTNERS AND INTIMIDATE CUSTOMERS. FEW AMERICAN INDUSTRIES WOULD BE WILLING TO REVEAL THEIR STATUS ON SPECIFIC TECHNOLOGIES. ANALYSIS PROVIDED BY CIA HAS BEEN QUESTIONABLE. HOW CAN THIS POSSIBLY ASSIST U.S. BUSINESS? "THE BEST INTEL SOURCE IS INDUSTRY ITSELF." "...THE IDEA GVTT WOULD ENGAGE IN ESPIONAGE AGAINST FOREIGN COMPANIES TO IMPROVE AMERICAN COMPETITIVENESS IS GROTESQUE. IN AN ERA OF FREE TRADE AND ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE IT IS UNTHINKABLE." OBJECTIONS ARE VALID. HOWEVER, EACH IS BASED ON ASSUMPTION THAT CLANDESTINE COLLECTION METHODS ARE NECESSARY TO PRODUCE EFFECTIVE COMMERCIAL INTEL. THIS MISSES ONE IMPORTANT POINT - THERE IS A TREMENDOUS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN BUSINESS INTEL (BI) AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. BUSINESS INTEL CAN BE DEFINED AS COLLECTION OF BUSINESS AND COMPETITIVE INFO THROUGH LEGAL AND ETHICAL METHODS. EIGHTY TO NINETY PERCENT OF INFO MAY BE OBTAINED THROUGH OPEN SOURCE COLLECTION METHODS. BUSINESS INTEL MIGHT BE COLLECTED THROUGH NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, TRADE JOURNALS, SECURITY AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION (SEC) FILINGS, SPECIALIZED DATABASES AND TRADE SHOW MATERIAL. INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE IS CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF SENSITIVE INFO. THIS INFO BY ITS VERY NATURE IS NOT OPENLY ACCESSIBLE AND CAN ONLY BE OBTAINED THROUGH COVERT COLLECTION MEANS. INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE MIGHT INCLUDE THEFT OF SENSITIVE OR RESTRICTED COMPETITOR INFO COVERT RECRUITMENT OF SOURCES WITHIN A COMPETITORS FIRM, AND OTHER SUCH METHODS. BUSINESS INTEL IS LEGAL. INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE IS NOT. MANY AMERICAN FIRMS IN FACT ALREADY MONITOR THEIR COMPETITORS. SOME COMPANIES LIKE MOTOROLA HAVE EFFECTIVE INTEL SYSTEMS. BUSINESS INTEL ONE OF HOTTEST TOPICS IN AMERICAN BUSINESS COMMUNITY. FOREIGN COMPETITORS FREQUENTLY ENJOY TACIT SUPPORT OF THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS IN THEIR COLLECTION EFFORTS. JOHN QUINN LECTURE PART II 5/74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12903.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **PART III. JAPAN. JAPANESE FIRMS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY GAINED LARGE SEGMENTS OF U.S. INDUSTRIES, PARTICULARLY IN AUTOMOTIVE AND CONSUMER ELECTRONICS AREAS. COMPETITION HAS ALSO GENERATED SIGNIFICANT INTEREST IN JAPANESE BUSINESS INTE METHODS. APART FROM SOME BASIC GENERALIZATIONS SUCH AS "THE JAPANESE ARE VORACIOUS COLLECTORS OF INFO" OR "JAPANESE FIRMS EXCEL AT BUSINESS INTEL." JAPANESE INTEL**

ORGS MAY BE DIVIDED INTO GVT (GOJ) AND PRIVATE SECTOR. GOJ INTEL AGENCIES ARE NORMALLY QUITE SMALL IN SCALE. JAPAN DOES NOT HAVE A LARGE CENTRALIZED INTEL ORG. JAPAN'S INTEL NEEDS ARE ESSENTIALLY ECONOMIC IN NATURE AND MOST INTEL COLLECTION, ANALYSIS AND PROCESSING IS HANDLED BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR. THERE IS A INTERACTION BETWEEN GOJ AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR. JAPANESE BUSINESS INTEL EFFORTS CONCENTRATE ON MARKET, ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INTEL. UNIQUE, INNOVATIVE OR CRITICAL TECHNOLOGY RECEIVES PARTICULAR ATTENTION. THERE IS A MUCH STRONGER RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GOJ AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR. RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN INDUSTRY AND GOJ MINISTRIES SUCH AS MINISTRY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE & INDUSTRY (MITI) AND IT'S TRADE PROMOTION AGENCY, JAPAN EXTERNAL TRADE ORGANIZATION (JETRO). JETRO IS ALSO ONE OF BEST EXAMPLES OF A TRUE JAPANESE COMMERCIAL INTEL ORGANIZATION. TO COPE WITH POOR COLLECTION AFTER WWII, A GROUP FROM OSAKA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND MAJOR JAPANESE BUSINESSES IN KANSAI AREA FORMED OVERSEAS TRADE PROMOTION ASSOCIATION (KAIGAI BOEKI SHINKOKAI). IN 1954 MITI TOOK OVER ORGANIZATION AND WITH GOJ SUPPORT EXPANDED ITS ACTIVITIES. UNDER LAW OF 1958, NEW ORGANIZATION WAS TRANSFORMED INTO A SPECIAL CORPORATION. SINCE THAT TIME JETRO HAS FUNCTIONED AS A TRUE COMMERCIAL INTEL ORG, ACTING AS AN EXTENDED ARM OF MITI TO PROMOTE EXTERNAL TRADE. JETRO HAS 84 DOMESTIC OFFICES COMPOSED OF 33 TRADE INFO CENTERS AND 51 ECONOMIC INTERNATIONALIZATION CENTERS IN JAPAN. JETRO HAS 48 OVERSEAS OFFICES AND OPERATES 28 SPECIALIZED JETRO CENTERS. JETRO HAS A STAFF OF ABOUT 1200 WHICH EQUALLY DIVIDED BETWEEN JAPAN DOMESTIC (600 JAPANESE STAFF MEMBERS) AND OVERSEAS OFFICES (300 JAPANESE AND 300 LOCAL COUNTRY STAFF MEMBERS). JETRO ACTIVITIES INCLUDE RESEARCH OF ECONOMIC TRENDS, DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION AND BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE. JETRO TARGETS INCLUDE ECONOMIC, TRADE, INDUSTRY, TECHNOLOGY, PRODUCTS, MARKET TRENDS, AREAS STUDIES, ETC. JETRO PUBLISHES A WIDE VARIETY OF MATERIAL IN BOTH JAPANESE AND ENGLISH. EXAMPLES ARE TSUSHO KOHO AND THE JETRO DAILY. JOHN QUINN LECTURE 5/74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12904.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: PER DCI GATES CIA WILL NOT DO COMMERCIAL SPYING. CAN HELP ON ECON INTEL BY IDENTIFYING FOREIGN GVTS ENGAGED IN UNFAIR PRACTICES, COLLUDING TO DISADVANTAGE OF U.S. COUNTERINTEL GOING AFTER FOREIGN-GVT INTEL ORGANIZATIONS TARGETING AMERICAN BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/92 62 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_12905.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1976-1979** UMCTAD V: INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT AT A MAJOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 366-76 source code: INP

111-ciabase_12906.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1996** NICHOLSON WAS A BRANCH CHIEF IN THE COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER WHEN ARRESTED. HE ALSO ALLEGEDLY PROVIDED NAMES OF U.S. BUSINESSMEN WHO TRAVEL REGULARLY TO RUSSIA AND REPORT VOLUNTARILY TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/96 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12907.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA TO STEAL TECHNOLOGICAL DATA, CORPORATE PLANS, MARKETING DATA. FRENCH INTEL BELIEVED TO HAVE TARGETED 49 U.S. DEFENSE AND OTHER HIGH-TECH COMPANIES. AP 6/6/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12908.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE CHIEF IN SAMARA, VALERY KOLUPAYEV, SAID WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES ARE SENDING QUESTIONNAIRES DIRECTLY TO RUSSIAN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES. HE SAID THAT INDUSTRIES ARE IN SUCH BAD SHAPE THAT THEY ARE NAIVELY FILLING THEM OUT IN HOPES THAT THEY LEAD TO NEW CONTACTS. MONITOR 8/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12909.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ECONOMIC SPY BLITZ BY RUSSIA'S SVR, EXPECTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/96 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12910.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ECONOMIC SPY BLITZ BY RUSSIA'S SVR, EXPECTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/96 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12911.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined REGIONAL DEPARTMENT OF THE FSB SAID AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN RICHARD DANN OPPFELT, PRESIDENT OF SEATTLE MEDICAL EXPORT INC., WAS EXPELLED FROM KAMCHATKA PENINSULA ON MAY 10 FOR ESPIONAGE. HE WAS DETAINED AT THE END OF APRIL BY MILITARY COUNTERINTEL AND THE FSB IN PETROPAVLOVSK-KAMCHATSKY. OPPFELT ARRIVED HOME IN BELLEVUE, WASHINGTON, ON FRIDAY. HE SAID THAT HE HAD DONE NOTHING WRONG AND WAS MYSTIFIED BY THE ACCUSATIONS. AP 5/12-13 /96; REUTER 5/12/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12912.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined SVR'S SHCHERBAKOV SAID RUSSIA'S LONG INTEREST IN ECONOMIC INTEL WAS MADE A MAJOR PRIORITY IN THE EARLY 1990 S.** SVR'S OBJECTIVES ARE: TO ASSESS FOREIGN INFLUENCE ON RUSSIA'S ECONOMY; TO FACILITATE INTEGRATION WITHIN FORMER USSR; TO FORESTALL FOREIGN THREATS TO RUSSIA'S ECONOMIC SECURITY; TO ASSIST GOVT IN ATTRACTING FOREIGN INVESTMENT; AND TO THWART MONEY-LAUNDERING ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC CRIMINAL GROUPS. MONITOR 5/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12913.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, CUBA, undefined RUSSIA CONTINUES TO SPY ON THE U.S. FROM A LARGE ELECTRONIC LISTENING POST IN CUBA THAT GATHERS BUSINESS DATA FROM INTERCEPTED TELEPHONE CALLS, DIA SAYS. LISTENING POST IS IN LORDES. FACILITY NEAR HAVANA IS LARGEST RUSSIAN ELECTRONIC LISTENING SITE IN THE WORLD. J. MICHAEL WALLER VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL SAID LORDES IS STEALING ECONOMIC SECRETS AND IS CONDUCTING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AGAINST U.S. BANKS AND BUSINESSES. CIA ALSO NAMED THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, ISRAEL, CHINA AND IRAN AS ACTIVE IN STATE-SPONSORED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/4/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12914.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1992-1993** AT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE MEETING CASE OF A ASIAN-AMERICA EMPLOYEE OF GENERAL ELECTRIC (GE) WHO PAID ONE MILLION BY A SOUTH KOREAN COMPANY FOR INFO ON GE'S SYNTHETIC DIAMOND FORMULA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12915.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1995-1996** SOUTH KOREAN GVT AND BUSINESSES ARE ENGAGED IN LARGE-SCALE EFFORTS TO STEAL U.S. TECHNOLOGY SECRETS, PER A REPORT BY THE NATIONAL COUNTERINTEL CENTER, AND INTERAGENCY GROUP KNOWN AS NACIC. THIS IN AN AUGUST 96 REPORT, NACIC QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER "COUNTERINTEL NEWS AND DEVELOPMENTS," AND WAS BASED ON SOUTH KOREAN PRESS REPORTS OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12916.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA TO SPONSOR TRAINING FOR ECONOMIC JOURNALISTS. \$75,007.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91-39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_12917.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: TO [SOME DEGREE] INTO ECONOMIC INTEL WHERE GVT AND INDUSTRY WORKS TOGETHER TO DISADVANTAGE ANOTHER GVT OR INDUSTRY IN A COMPETITIVE ARRANGEMENT - WE WILL CONTINUE TO WORK THAT. I DON'T SEE US GETTING INTO INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. [DDCI RICHARD KERR]. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12918.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined (CONTINUED ENTRY) IN 4/58 DCI DULLES PUBLICLY PRESENTED ORR ESTIMATES THAT SOVIET GNP WAS GROWING AT ANNUAL RATES OF SIX OR SEVEN PERCENT, DOUBLE THE U.S. "THE MOST SERIOUS CHALLENGE THIS COUNTRY HAS FACED IN TIME OF PEACE." STATEMENT WIDELY CRITICIZED AS A BLATANT ATTEMPT TO INCREASES IN MILITARY BUDGETS. OIL ESTIMATES RE THE USSR. IN 79-80** IN PROCESS OF EXPLAINING THEIR ESTIMATES, OER ANALYSTS PARTICIPATED IN NUMEROUS MEETINGS WITH EXPERTS FROM THE OIL INDUSTRY, ACADEMIA, STATE GOVERNMENTS AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. CIA ANALYSTS BECAME ACCEPTED MEMBERS OF THE EXPERT COMMUNITY, ESPECIALLY ON ENERGY, MACROECONOMICS, AND ECOMETRIC MODELING. THEN ECONOMIC INTEL BECOMES EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 314-21 source code: INP

111-ciabase_12919.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN OCT 91 FBI OFFICIAL HARRY BRANDON NOTED SOVIET'S NEW FIRST PRIORITY IS GATHERING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INFORMATION. BRANDON COMMENTS CAME AT AN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEMS SYMPOSIUM IN CRYSTAL CITY, VA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_12920.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA. ASIDE FROM MILITARY TARGETS - ETHNIC CONFLICT ATTRACTS KEYHOLE IMAGING SENSORS. ALLOWS ANALYSTS TO ESTIMATE SIZE OF MASS DEMONSTRATIONS, LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION FROM RIOTING, ETC. KEYHOLE SATELLITES WATCH CROP PRODUCTION. MANY ESTIMATES OF USSR GRAIN FORECASTS BASED ON SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 244-6 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_12921.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, PARVUS FOUNDED 11 YEARS AGO BY GERALD BURKE, FORMER ASSISTANT DIRECTOR NSA, ONE OF MOST SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS INTEL COMPANIES IN THE U.S. IT ACTIVE IN RUSSIA AND HAS SERVICES OF FORMER KGB GENERAL VICTOR BUDANOV. PARVUS TO BEEF UP OPS IN CENTRAL EUROPE. COMPANY'S EXECUTIVE VP, TATIANA GAI, WHO ONCE WORKED FOR THE CIA'S DO AND SPEAKS SIX LANGUAGES, SAID SUCCESS BASED ON DISCRETION AND MADE-TO-MEASURE SERVICE. PARVUS HIRED LARRY LASER WHO WORKED FOR CIA FOR 25 YEARS, SERVING OVER A DECADE IN BRAZIL UNTIL 73. HE WAS CHIEF OF OPS FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THEN CHIEF OF CIA COUNTER-NARCOTICS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/9/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12922.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS ARTICLES: CIA'S MISSION IMPOSSIBLE. FORTUNE, 10/2/95 55. COMPETITIVE INTEL: WHAT HAS GONE WRONG?, ACROSS THE BOARD, 10/95 FIVE PAGES. MANAGING COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE. MANAGEMENT REVIEW, 10/95. FBI PROGRAM EXPANDS, SECURITY MANAGEMENT, 10/95. MY LIFE AS A CORPORATE MOLE FOR THE FBI. FORTUNE, 9/4/95. THE SPY WHO CAME IN FOR THE GOLD. (INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE), CANADIAN BUSINESS, 5/95. FIRE THE CONSULTANTS! A SPIN-OFF PROJECT FROM US MILITARY INTEL HELPS SUPPLIERS AND OEMS GATHER HARD DATA ON COMPETITION. AUTOMOTIVE INDUSTRIES, 6/94. ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE: NEW TARGET FOR CSIS. (CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE), CANADIAN BUSINESS REVIEW, WINTER 93. MARKETING: USING INTEL

SERVICES. A JOB FOR CIA?, INDUSTRY WEEK, 5/4/92. FRENCH SPY RING EXPOSED. (MARION, FORMER HEAD OF THE FRENCH SECRET SERVICE, CLAIMS RESPONSIBILITY FOR SPYING ON U.S. COMPUTER COMPANIES), COMPUTER TALK, 9/23/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12923.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW CATEGORY RE INTEL ON NEW RESPONSIBILITIES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/CIPE TO SUPPORT INSTITUTE FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT TO SUPPORT SURVEYS AND RESEARCH FOR BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, DATA COLLECTION AND DATA BASE DEVELOPMENT THROUGH CLEARINGHOUSE DOCUMENTATION CENTER AND U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BRIEFING CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_12924.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **1970-1996** BOOK, WAR BY OTHER MEANS: ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN AMERICA BY JOHN J. FIALKA W.W. NORTON & COMPANY. BRIEF EXCERPT. ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IN THE U. S. BREAKS DOWN INTO THREE MAJOR STYLES. AGENTS FROM CHINA, TAIWAN, AND SOUTH KOREA ARE AGGRESSIVELY TARGETING "PRESENT AND FORMER NATIONALS WORKING FOR U.S. COMPANIES AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS." SECOND CATEGORY IS HEADED BY FRANCE, SAID TO PREFER "CLASSIC COLD WAR RECRUITMENT AND TECHNICAL OPS," WHICH GENERALLY INCLUDE BRIBERY, DISCREET THEFTS, COMBING THROUGH OTHER PEOPLE'S GARBAGE, AND AGGRESSIVE WIRETAPPING. RUSSIA AND ISRAEL CARRY OUT SIMILAR SPYING "WITH VARYING DEGREES OF GOVERNMENT SPONSORSHIP." GERMANY IS DESCRIBED AS PLANNING TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF ITS FEDERAL INTEL SERVICE (BND) AGENTS IN D.C. TO IMPROVE ITS COLLECTION CAPABILITIES. JAPAN, WHICH DOES NOT HAVE A FORMAL INTEL AGENCY BUT SOMETIMES COLLECTIVELY RESEMBLES ONE, FALLS IN THE THIRD CATEGORY. IT USES JAPANESE INDUSTRY AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS TO GATHER "ECONOMIC INTEL, OCCASIONALLY INCLUDING CLASSIFIED PROPRIETARY DOCS AND DATA." RESULT IS AN EXCEPTIONALLY EFFICIENT SPY NETWORK DESCRIBED AS "NOT FULLY UNDERSTOOD" BY THE U. S. BOOK GIVES INFO FROM AND ABOUT JAN HERRING FORMER CIA OFFICER. A COPY OF CHAPTER ONE FILED 6/19/97.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. BOOK REVIEW 97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12925.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI ATTACKS ECONOMIC SPIES. BRYANT OF FBI SAYS HE EXPECTS PROSECUTIONS OF ECONOMIC SPIES IN COMING MONTHS. HE SPEAKING TO OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COUNCIL'S ANNUAL BRIEFING. NEWLY ESTABLISHED JOINT FBI-CIA NATIONAL INTEL COUNTERINTEL CENTER, SET UP BECAUSE OF ALDRICH AMES CASE. BRYANT PART OF NATIONAL CI BOARD THAT INCLUDED TED PRICE, DDO, PENTAGON CI OFFICIAL KEITH HALL AND JENNIFER SIMS, STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/19/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12926.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GROWTH OF PRIVATE SECTOR INTEL INCREASING. ORGS SUCH AS OXFORD ANALYTICA HAS 750 EXPERTS AROUND WORLD, FIND/SVP HAS GLOBAL NET FOR DOCUMENT ACQUISITION, AND "ECONOMIST" INTEL UNIT WITH COUNTRY RISK REPORTS, HAVE STRONG DEMAND FOR SERVICES. OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS HAVING SYMPOSIUM IN EARLY NOV 94.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12927.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** FOREIGN SPIES AND CORPORATE AGENTS FROM 23 NATIONS TRYING TO ACQUIRE U.S. TRADE AND ECONOMIC SECRETS PER AN INTEL REPORT. ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS. NATIONS NOT IDENTIFIED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/14/97 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_12928.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTIAL REPORT IDENTIFIES 12 COUNTRIES AS BEING FREQUENT SUBJECT OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE REPORTS. THEY BELIEVED TO BE CHINA, RUSSIA, FRANCE, JAPAN, ISRAEL, INDIA AND SOUTH KOREA. ALTOGETHER THERE WERE 800 CASES UNDER INVESTIGATION SINCE BEGINNING OF FBI'S

ECONOMIC COUNTERINTEL PROGRAM IN 94. NUMEROUS DETAILS PROVIDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12929.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1986-1987** CIA SUPPLYING COUNTERFEIT AFGHAN MONEY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. IT ACQUIRED AN EXCELLENT SET OF PLATES WITHOUT A BLEMISH. CIA BILLS ARRIVE IN PAKISTAN AND SOLD FOR FULL VALUE IN PESHAWAR AND QUETTA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_12930.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. SOUTH AFRICA IN undefined SUSPECTED OF USING COUNTERFEIT ANGOLAN KWANZAS (MONEY) TO DESTABILIZE THE COUNTRY. REAL POSSIBILITY CIA MAY HAVE HAD A HAND IN SCHEME, GIVING ADVICE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12931.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1989-1990** CIA ATTEMPTING SMUGGLE OUT ANGOLAN CURRENCY KWANZA, TO RUIN ITS VALUE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_12932.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUIANA. U.S. USED ECONOMIC EMBARGO AS ONE MEANS OF OVERTHROW OF JAGGAN GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 121 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12933.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined MANAGER OF PHNOM PENH BANK, SONG SAK, A CIA AGENT, INVOLVED IN ECONOMIC WAR. SONG FLED WITH 400 MILLION RIELS (ABOUT \$10 MILLION). HE HAD ORGANIZED NET FOR CIA. HIS FINANCIAL MANIPULATIONS.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 46,55 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_12934.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA THROUGH RIGHTIST COMPRADOR CLASS DESTABILIZES ECONOMY. ATTACKS SIHANOUK'S MEASURES BY DE-NATIONALIZING BANKS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12935.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1970-1973** DURING 3 YEARS OF ALLENDE'S GVT, LOANS BY THE INTER-AMERICAN BANK SEVERELY RESTRICTED AS WELL AS LOANS FROM THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. DETAILS OF BEFORE AND AFTER LOANS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 24 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_12936.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PRESSURE ARTICULATED IN NSDM 93 OF 11/70 IMPLEMENTED THRU SEVERAL MEANS. US WOULD USE PREDOMINANT

POSITION IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO DRY UP FLOW OF CREDIT AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK--IN WHICH US HELD WHAT AMOUNTED TO A VETO, WORLD BANK, INTERNATIONAL MONITORY FUND. DEPT TREASURY CENTRAL TO THIS POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 33-35 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12937.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** TESTIFYING BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CIA OFFICER BROE DISCUSSED ECONOMIC WARFARE AGAINST CHILE WITH A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF ITT.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 122-5 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_12938.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** U.S. CUT OFF ECONOMIC AID, CUT OFF CREDITS AND ENLISTED COOPERATION INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND PRIVATE FIRMS TO TIGHTEN ECONOMIC SQUEEZE OF CHILE. COMBINED EFFECT OF FOREIGN CREDIT SQUEEZE AND DOMESTIC COPPER STRIKES ON CHILE'S FOREIGN EXCHANGE POSITION DEVASTATING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 13, 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12939.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 61 source code: UC

111-ciabase_12940.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** U.S. SUCCEEDED IN MAKING CHILE'S ECONOMY SCREAM BY ORCHESTRATING AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE - CUTTING OFF U.S. AID AND ALL LINES OF INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC AND PRIVATE FINANCING AND ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SABOTAGE IN CHILE. MILITARY ASSISTANCE WAS INCREASED IN ORDER TO ENCOURAGE AND ENABLE THE ARMY TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE'S GVT AND SMASH CHILEAN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (ed.) (1980). TRILATERALISM: THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION AND ELITE PLANNING FOR WORLD MANAGEMENT. MA: South End Press. NOTE 28 source code: TRI

111-ciabase_12941.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AFTER FREI GAMBIT FAILED BEGAN ECONOMIC WAR CONSISTING CUTTING OFF ALL CREDITS, PRESSURING FIRMS TO CURTAIL INVESTMENT AND APPROACHING OTHER NATIONS TO COOPERATE. MAJOR FINANCIAL PANIC ENSUED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 P25 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12942.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TASK FORCE. INTERAGENCY CMTTEE SET UP WITH REPS FROM WHITE HOUSE, CIA, STATE AND TREASURY TO COOR. ATTACK ON CHILEAN ECONOMY. AMERICAN MULTINATIONALS ASKED TO CUT OFF CREDIT, STOP SPARE PARTS, AND CAUSE FINANCIAL RUNS. A MAJOR FINANCIAL PANIC ENSUED.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 22, 24 source code: LS

111-ciabase_12943.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 40 COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED ENDING ALL CREDITS, AND PRESSURING FIRMS TO CUT DOWN INVESTMENTS AND PERSUADING

OTHER STATES DOING SAME.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 101 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_12944.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1972** CIA OFFICER BROE MET WITH ITT REP RE CREATING ECONOMIC INSTABILITY: 1. BANKS SHOULD NOT RENEW CREDITS; 2. COMPANIES SHOULD DRAG FEET IN SENDING MONEY, MAKING DELIVERIES; 3. SAVINGS AND LOANS IN TROUBLE AND IF PRESSURE APPLIED THEY MUST SHUT DOWN; 4. WITHDRAW ALL TECHNICAL HELP. BROE HANDED GERRITY LIST COMPANIES TO IMPLEMENT PLAN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 130-1 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_12945.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** SHORT TERM CREDITS FROM U.S. REDUCED FROM 78 TO 6.6%. OWNER'S STRIKE DECLARED 10/11/72 PRECEDED BY COMMERCIAL SHUTDOWN AND FOLLOWED BY TRUCK OWNERS LOCKOUT. CIA FINANCED OWNER'S SHUTDOWN INUNDATING BLACK MARKET WITH DOLLARS. UNION PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEES FROM COPPER MINE STRUCK. STRIKE FIGURES LINKED TO CIA VIA AIFLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_12946.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** VARIOUS ECONOMIC WARFARE TACTICS USED OVERTHROW ALLENDE. U.S. BANKS BOYCOTTED CHILE. COPPER PRICES MANIPULATED, RUMORS CIRCULATED THAT COPPER SUPPLIES MUCH GREATER THAN THEY WERE. U.S. SUPPLIERS REFUSED SEND SPARE BUS PARTS. SABOTAGE OF ALLENDE'S PARTY'S PROGRAMS. ORGANIZATION OF A BLACK MARKET (TRAINED BY AIFLD), ECONOMIC SABOTAGE AND STRIKES AND BOYCOTTS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 39-40 source code: UC

111-ciabase_12947.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. NSC ISSUED NOV undefined A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DECISION MEMORANDUM, "POLICY TOWARD CHILE." THIS AUTHORIZED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. CIA INSTRUCTED TO SECRETLY DISRUPT CHILEAN ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 520 source code: AG

111-ciabase_12948.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 37-41. source code: UC

111-ciabase_12949.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 11/9/70 NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 93 "POLICY TOWARD CHILE" OUTLINED ECON WAR AGAINST CHILE. ORDERED STEPS TO: A. EXCLUDE...FURTHER FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR U.S. PRIVATE INVESTMENTS IN CHILE INCLUDING THOSE RELATED TO INVESTMENT GUARANTEE PROGRAM OR THE OPS OF THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK; B. DETERMINE EXTENT TO WHICH EXISTING GUARANTEES..CAN BE REDUCED OR TERMINATED; C. BRING A MAXIMUM FEASIBLE INFLUENCE TO BEAR IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO LIMIT CREDIT...; ASSURE THAT U.S. PRIVATE BUSINESS..WITH INVESTMENTS OR OPS IN CHILE ARE MADE AWARE OF THE CONCERN THE U.S. GVT VIEWS GVT OF CHILE AND THE RESTRICTIVE NATURE OF POLICIES WHICH THE U.S. GVT INTENDS TO FOLLOW. DOC ALSO CALLS FOR A REVIEW OF POSSIBLE STEPS THAT COULD BE TAKEN TO ADVERSELY AFFECT THE WORLD PRICE OF COPPER, AND ORDERED A BAN ON ALL BI-LATERAL ECONOMIC AID. "EXISTING COMMITMENTS WILL BE FULFILLED," BUT IN WAYS IF THE U.S. DESIRES TO DO, THEY COULD BE REDUCED, DELAYED OR TERMINATED. THE CUTOFF A SUCCESS, NO GVT AGENCY AND NONE OF THE MULTILATERAL LENDING BANKS DARED CROSS NIXON OR KISSINGER. PRIOR TO ALLENDE'S ELECTION THE WORLD BANK LENT CHILE 234 MILLION; AFTERWARD NOT ONE LOAN WAS APPROVED. SEVERE SHUTDOWNS ALSO TOOK PLACE AT THE EXPORT IMPORT BANK AND THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK. AMERICAN AID TO CHILE, WHICH AVERAGED 70 MILLION ANNUALLY DURING MUCH OF THE 60S TOTALED JUST 3.3 MILLION IN THE 3 YEARS OF THE ALLENDE PRESIDENCY. ATLANTIC 12/82 P57

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12950.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE RUBE GOLDBERG GAMBIT. 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED ON 9/12/70. KORRY AUTHORIZED TO OFFER FREI 250,000 AND MORE IF NECESSARY FOR "COVERT SUPPORT OF PROJECTS WHICH FREI...DEEMED IMPT" TO ENSURE FREI'S EVENTUAL ELECTION-SUCH AS BUYING VOTES IN THE CHILEAN CONGRESS. APPROVAL GRANTED FOR LAST-MINUTE INCREASE OF PROPAGANDA ACTS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE CHILEAN CONGRESS AN ALLENDE ELECTION WOULD MEAN FINANCIAL CHAOS. 23 JOURNALISTS FROM AT LEAST 10 COUNTRIES WERE BROUGHT TO CHILE BY THE CIA AND COMBINED WITH CIA PROPAGANDA ASSETS ALREADY IN PLACE TO PRODUCE 700 ARTICLES AND BROADCASTS BOTH IN AND OUT OF CHILE BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION. BY LATE SEPT A FULL-FLEDGED BANK PANIC HAD BROKEN OUT IN SANTIAGO. ATLANTIC 12/82 P40-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12951.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined COPPER MINERS STRIKE AT EL TENIENTE LASTED MORE THAN TWO MONTHS BY MAY IT HUB OF A GENERAL STRIKE MOVEMENT GUIDED BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. ON 23 MAY, SOME 25,000 STUDENTS BELONGING TO CD-CONTROLLED STUDENT CENTER AT U. OF CHILE WENT ON STRIKE IN SUPPORT OF MINERS.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 157-58 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_12952.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DETAILS OF THE U.S. ACTIONS TO HALT BANK LOANS AND CREDITS TO CHILE, TO EMBARGO CHILE'S CHILE, ETC.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 148-452 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_12953.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined STRIKE AT EL TIENIENTE - WORLD'S LARGEST UNDERGROUND COPPER MINE AFFECTED COPPER PRODUCTION FROM APRIL TO SEPTEMBER. STRIKE BY MOSTLY WHITE COLLAR WORKERS TO DAMAGE CHILE'S EXPORT EARNINGS. IT HAD RIGHT-WING SUPPORT INCLUDING NATIONAL PARTY AND FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/75 17 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_12954.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: CUBA, 1960-1962 SABOTAGE. CIA SABOTAGED SUGAR CANE CROP BY TAKING A CAT TO DRY CANE FIELDS, TIEING KEROSENE SOAKED RAG TO CAT'S TAIL WHICH SET ABLAZE. COULD RUIN THOUSANDS OF ACRES THIS WAY. MARITA'S GROUP WAS BRIGADE 2506 (LATER ALPHA 66 AND OMEGA 7) WHICH CONTAINED OP 40, THE ASSASSINATION SQUADS WHICH MARITA WAS A MEMBER. THERE WERE ABOUT 25, FULL-TIME CIA EMPLOYEES OR CONTRACT EMPLOYEES IN OP 40.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 102-3 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_12955.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined OPERATION MONGOOSE CREATED IN NOV 1961 AND TERMINATED IN NOVEMBER 1962 FOLLOWING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. IN JUNE undefined SPECIAL GROUP DECIDED TO STEP UP VARIOUS COVERT OPS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE DISSIDENT GROUPS INSIDE CUBA, TO WORSEN ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND TO CAUSE CUBANS TO DOUBT ABILITY OF CASTRO TO RULE. IN ABOUT SEPTEMBER 63 CIA DECIDED TO ESCALATE CIA COVERT ACTIVITY AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 99-100,13,17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_12956.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CIA SENT COUNTERFEIT MONEY TO CUBAN INFILTRATORS IN 1960-61. ONE SHIPMENT OF 2 MILLION PESOS WAS BLEEDING INK FROM POOR QUALITY OF CURRENCY. COUNTERFEIT WAS USED BY MIDDLE MEN FOR ONE-TIME TRANSACTIONS WHILE INFILTRATORS WERE PROVIDED REAL CURRENCY.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 111,112 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_12957.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. ENACTED NEAR TOTAL TRADE EMBARGO CUBA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 189 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_12958.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** CIA RUNS ECONOMIC WAR OPS INVOLVING SECRET MANIPULATION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIES, EXCHANGE MARKETS, AND STATE-OWNED AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISES. OP MONGOOSE, AUTHORIZED BY KENNEDY IN 61 AN EXAMPLE. OP MONGOOSE RECRUITED MORE THAN 2000 OPPONENTS OF CASTRO, SUPERVISED BY 600 CIA OFFICERS. HUNDREDS OF RAIDS LAUNCHED AGAINST CUBA FROM COAST OF FLORIDA IN ORDER TO WRECK ECONOMIC HAVOC - BURNED SUGAR CANE FIELDS, SABOTAGED INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES, AND CONTAMINATED FOOD SHIPMENTS. SIMILAR OPS CONDUCTED AGAINST NICARAGUA IN EARLY 80s: A 500-MAN FORCE ON HONDURAN BORDER SABOTAGED NICARAGUA'S BRIDGES AND POWER PLANTS AND IN 84 CIA MINED NICARAGUAN HARBOR TO DESTROY ECONOMIC SUPPLY LINES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 84 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_12959.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** FOUR HUNDRED OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO TASK FORCE W. AKA OP MONGOOSE. FOREIGN DIPLOMATS AND BUSINESSMEN TRAVELING TO CUBA WERE RECRUITED AS SPIES; CUBAN OFFICIALS ABROAD PRESSURED TO DEFECT; AND POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM MOUNTED TO PROVOKE OTHER NATIONS INTO SEVERING DIPLOMATIC TIES. CIA ATTEMPTED TO PERSUADE FIRMS AROUND WORLD TO SABOTAGE THEIR GOODS GOING TO CUBA. TWO OFFICERS SEARCHED U.S. FOR MEMBERS OF MAFIA WHO HAD GAMBLING INTERESTS IN CUBA IN DAYS BEFORE CASTRO.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 131 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_12960.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1961-1978 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1978** ECONOMIC SABOTAGE PROGRAM STARTED 61. CUBA'S TRADE BECAME STANDING TARGET. INCLUDED DRIVING DOWN PRICE CUBAN SUGAR TO TAMPERING WITH CANE-CUTTING EQUIPMENT. CUBAN GVT SAYS CIA IN SPRING 73 TRYING CREATE EPIDEMICS CUBAN CATTLE AND IN 78 CIA STILL SABOTAGING CARGO DESTINED FOR CUBA.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 194 source code: DL

111-ciabase_12961.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1962-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1988** USA CONDUCTED ECONOMIC WAR WITH CUBA USING A TRADE BOYCOTT, MANIPULATING SUGAR AND NICKEL MARKETS, DEMOLISHED FACTORIES AND USED BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS IN AGRICULTURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 8 source code: TS

111-ciabase_12962.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SS. STREATHAM HILL A BRITISH FREIGHTER LEASED BY USSR, LIMPED INTO SAN JUAN WITH 80,000 BAGS CUBAN SUGAR. CIA AGENTS CONTAMINATED THE SUGAR.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 18 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_12963.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1970** AFTER THE TERMINATION OF OPERATION MONGOOSE IN JANUARY 1963, ON 6/19/63, KENNEDY ORDERED AN ESCALATED PROGRAM OF SABOTAGE. TARGETS INCLUDED PETROLEUM FACILITIES, RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC POWER COMMO FACILITIES IN CUBA. THE MOVEMENT FOR THE RECOVERY OF THE REVOLUTION (MRR) RCVD \$250,000 A MONTH TO ATTACK SHIPPING AND MOUNT COMMANDO RAIDS. 13 SABOTAGE/ECONOMIC WARFARE TARGETS WERE TO BE CARRIED OUT BY THE END OF JAN 64.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_12964.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SIX MAJOR OPS INSIDE CUBA AIMED AT DISRUPTING GVT AND DAMAGING INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 388 source code: AG

111-ciabase_12965.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 5/64 OP ZENON VIERA 2 TARGETED CABO CRUZ SUGAR REFINERY. MISSION REQUIRED 10 GUERRILLAS: 2 FROGMEN, 4 SCOUTS, 3 ASSAULT COMMANDOS AND AN RB-12 CREWMAN. BLEW UP THE REFINERY'S COOLING PIPES AND PUMPHOUSE WHILE A FAST BOAT ARMED WITH 50MM MACHINE GUNS AND .75 AND .57 CALIBER RECOILLESS RIFLES, SHELLED THE WAREHOUSE, MOLASSES AND ALCOHOL TANKS, AND SMOKESTACK. (PART OF OP MONGOOSE?).

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 122 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_12966.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** A U.S. OFFICER PASSED A VIAL OF AFRICAN SWINE FEVER VIRUS TO A TERRORIST GROUP. SIX WEEKS LATER CUBA SUFFERED THE FIRST OUTBREAK OF SWINE FEVER IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE; PIG HERDS WERE DECIMATED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_12967.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1969-1970** PLANES FROM THE CHINA LAKE NAVAL WEAPONS CENTER IN CALIFORNIA OVERFLEW CUBA, SEEDING RAIN CLOUDS WITH CRYSTALS THAT PRECIPITATED TORRENTIAL RAINS OVER NONAGRICULTURAL AREAS AND LEFT THE CANE FIELDS ARID.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_12968.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1971-1983 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1971-1983** SUDDEN OUTBREAKS OF SOGATA RICE BLIGHT IN 71, AFRICAN SWINE FEVER IN 71 AND 79, SUGAR CANE RUST AND SMUT IN 78-79, BLUE TOBACCO MOLD IN 79, NEWCASTLE DISEASE IN 82, AND COFFEE SMUT IN 83 CAUSED SERIOUS DAMAGE TO CUBAN ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 73 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_12969.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA APPARENTLY ARRANGED TO HAVE AMMONIA STORAGE TANKS MADE WITH DEFECTS. CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT REPORTED THIS TO AUTHORITIES WHO CAUGHT VARIOUS SERIOUS DEFECTS.

SOURCE: Collins, F.L. (1843). THE FBI IN PEACE AND WAR. New York: Ace Books. 75 source code: FBI

111-ciabase_12970.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA SUSPECTS U.S. INTEL SETTING UP GHOST COMPANIES TO ENTER JOINT VENTURES CUBA PROMOTING. U.S. AIMS TO DISCREDIT CUBAN ENTERPRISES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_12971.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1961-1969** OIL REFINERIES, CHEMICAL PLANTS, BRIDGES, CANE FIELDS, SUGAR MILLS, WAREHOUSES SUBJECTED TO SABOTAGE TO DAMAGE CUBAN ECONOMY. TOTAL TRADE AND CREDIT U.S. EMBARGO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 209 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12972.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, CIRCA undefined FREIGHTER CARRYING SUGAR TO USSR PUT IN DRY DOCK. CIA AGENTS BROKE IN AND CONTAMINATED SUGAR WITH UNPALATABLE SUBSTANCE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: COI

111-ciabase_12973.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1962-1963** AFTER FEW MONTHS COVERT OPS, MONGOOSE GRADUALLY SHIFTED EMPHASIS FROM RESISTANCE-BUILDING TOWARD SABOTAGE, PARAMILITARY RAIDS, EFFORTS TO DISRUPT CUBAN ECONOMY BY CONTAMINATING SUGAR EXPORTS, CIRCULATING COUNTERFEIT MONEY AND RATION BOOKS AND THE LIKE. WE WANT BOOM AND BANG ON THE ISLAND SAID LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 138 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_12974.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS TESTIFIED CIA ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE CUBA'S TRADE NEGOTIATIONS RE SUGAR, NICKEL, CITRUS FRUIT, AND TOBACCO.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12975.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1962-1963** CIA ATTEMPTED FLOOD CUBA WITH COUNTERFEIT PESOS, SENDING IN LARGE AMOUNTS WITH COUNTER REVOLUTIONARIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12976.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, ENGLAND. ENGLISH BROKERAGE HOUSE USED TO UNDERCUT FUTURE SUGAR SALES AS MEANS DESTROYING CASTRO. MILLION DOLLARS SPENT SELLING SUGAR FUTURES.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 327-329 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_12977.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PROFESSOR AT UNIVERSITY HUSTON GIVEN CONTRACT TO DEVELOP BACTERIA TO SABOTAGE PETROLEUM PRODUCTS. CIA OPERATIVES USED THIS KIND OF PRODUCT WHEN THEY POLLUTED SHIPMENT OF LUBRICANTS BOUND FOR CUBA. THIS ECONOMIC SABOTAGE PROGRAM STARTED IN undefined. ALL CIA STATIONS ABROAD DIRECTED CONTINUING PROGRAM DISRUPT CUBAN ECONOMY. INCLUDED DRIVING DOWN PRICES OF SUGAR TO TAMP; WITH CANE-CUTTING EQUIPMENT. CUBAN OFFICIALS SAY CIA WORKING TO CREATE EPIDEMICS AMONG CUBAN CATTLE undefined AND IN undefined SABOTAGING CARGO DESTINED FOR CUBA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 198 source code: MC

111-ciabase_12978.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA SET FIRE TO SUGAR CANE FIELDS, TO PERSUADE OTHER COUNTRIES NOT TO BUY CUBAN SUGAR, TO CUT OFF SUPPLY BASEBALLS, DUMPING SHIP LOAD BUSES INTO THAMES RIVER AFTER RAMMED, CIA FROGMEN BLOWING UP BOATS IN CUBAN HARBORS, SABOTAGED A MECHANICAL SUGAR CANE HARVESTER. EE 243. ALSO ATTEMPTED RUIN LUBRICATING OIL.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 244-5 source code: EE

111-ciabase_12979.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, MONGOOSE. SUGAR CONTAMINATED, SHIPMENTS SPARE PARTS CUBA SABOTAGED, COMMANDO RAIDS ON CUBAN RAILROADS, OIL AND SUGAR REFINERIES AND FACTORIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 212 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_12980.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. U.S. TRADE AND CREDIT EMBARGO. GOODS TO CUBA SABOTAGED, CHEMICALS ADDED TO LUBRICATING FLUIDS, BALL-BEARINGS MADE OFF-CENTER. COLLISION TWO SHIPS THAMES, ONE SHIP CARRYING 42 BUSES CAUSED BUSES TO BE RUINED. COLLISION PLANNED IN LIAISON BRITISH INTEL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 210 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12981.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. DETAILED ACCOUNT OF TACTICS USED TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 37 source code: UC

111-ciabase_12982.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MID undefined U.S. AID TO JUAN BOSCH GVT DROPPED TO ZERO.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 151 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_12983.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined 8/6/54, DCI DULLES SAID CIA HAD CLEAR CUT MANDATE TO BREAK UP ONASSIS COMBINE AND WANTED ALL ASSETS DIRECTED AT EFFORT.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 86 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_12984.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **GRENADA, @1981-1983** REAGAN ADM CONDUCTED COVERT OPS AGAINST GRENADA AND LAUNCHED FULL SCALE ECON WAR. "NOT ONE PENNY FOR GRENADA," SOS HAIG ORDERED U.S. OFFICERS IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 155 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_12985.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. POLITICAL ACTION OFFICER IN GUATEMALA, JOHN HILL, LISTED SEVERAL ECONOMIC MEASURES TO KEEP GUATEMALA OFF BALANCE. 1. DIVERT GAS TANKERS; 2. CREDIT FROM U.S. INSTITUTIONS THREATENED OR STOPPED. 3. FLIGHT OF CAPITAL - CIA PLANNED A RUMOR CAMPAIGN TO STIMULATE A BUSINESS PANIC.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 271 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_12986.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **IN ADDITION TO MORE ECONOMIC INTEL, NEW WORLD ORDER CALLS FOR MORE EMPHASIS ON POLITICAL INTEL IN THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. AS U.S. EMPHASIZES ECONOMIC INTEL WE WILL HAVE TO SPY ON OUR FRIENDS. TO AVOID EXPOSURE MAY HAVE TO RELY ON TECHNICAL SYSTEMS FOR COLLECTION OPS - PRIMARILY SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY AND INTERCEPTS. INCREASING HUMINT OPS NOT THAT EFFECTIVE. ELECTRONIC INTEL MAY BE EVEN MORE USEFUL IN DISCERNING INTENTIONS. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 152-54**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12987.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: INCLUDES: COUNTERFEITING MONEY; DEPRESSING WORLD PRICE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS; TRYING TO CONTROL RAINFALL BY CLOUD SEEDING; DILUTING PESTICIDES; MINING HARBORS TO DISCOURAGE COMMERCIAL SHIPPING; AND FUNDING STRIKING TRUCKERS TO IMPEDE COMMERCE.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 26 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_12988.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1954-1956** CIA DEFEATED INDIA'S PLAN DEVELOP NATIONAL PRODUCTION GRAIN AND OTHER PRODUCTS THROUGH ORGANIZATION COOPERATIVES. DEVELOPMENT THREATENED MARKET FOR US AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. CIA PERSONNEL DISCREDITED PROGRAM. USED INDIA MINISTER. REPRESENTATIVES COOPERATIVE UNION OF USA INFLUENCED LEADERS SPEAK UP AGAINST COOPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 19 source code: IND

111-ciabase_12989.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL CAPABILITIES STAGGERING. ABILITY TO SPY OVERHEAD WITH SATELLITES AND TAP INTO WORLD BANKING TRANSACTIONS EXTRAORDINARY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_12990.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined BOYCOTT IRANIAN OIL DUE MOSSADEGH'S ATTEMPTS NATIONALIZE OIL FIELDS. ECONOMY FLOUNDERED AND U.S. CUT OFF ALL AID.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 164-5 source code: EE

111-ciabase_12991.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined 8/19 MARKED 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF U.S.-SPONSORED COUP AGAINST MOSSADEGH. SCHOLARS LIKE GASIOROWSKI HAVE EXHUMED RECORDS OF U.S. ROLE BEYOND DOUBT. WAS COUP FOR BENEFIT OF U.S. OIL CORPORATIONS OR [ANTI-COMMUNIST]? BRITISH AND U.S. OIL EMBARGO RUINED IRAN'S ECONOMY AND ENCOURAGED DEFECTIONS FROM MOSSADEGH. COUP WRECKED FOR AT LEAST 50 YEARS CHANCES OF SECULAR LEFT AND LIBERALS TO HAVE POLITICAL AGENDA AND HELPED ISLAMIC LEADERS. PROBLEMS A CONSEQUENCE OF WESTERN REFUSAL TO ALLOW IRAN THE DEMOCRATIC OPTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/13/93 233 source code: NA

111-ciabase_12992.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA IS FLOODING IRAQ WITH FAKE DINARS TO UNDERMINE THE ECONOMY. CIA SOURCES SAID AGENTS AND UNSUSPECTED TRADERS SMUGGLE IN NOTES THRU NEIGHBORING JORDAN, IRAN AND TURKEY. COUNTERFEIT MONEY IS IN TWO "RELATIVELY LOW DENOMINATIONS THAT CIRCULATE WIDELY

AND EASILY AMONG TRADERS." WT 3/15/92 A14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12993.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined PROMISED LOANS FROZEN BY U.S. TO PRESSURE ITALIANS NOT TO VOTE FOR C.P.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 24 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_12994.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** ACTIONS CAUSE ECONOMIC HARDSHIP OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 124 source code: HM

111-ciabase_12995.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1976-1977** MANLEY BEGAN TO NATIONALIZE BAUXITE IN 74 AND INSTITUTED PROGRAM "DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM." COMBINED ACTIONS GENERATED U.S. ECONOMIC DESTABILIZATION - SHUTTING OFF OF MULTILATERAL LOANS AND PRIVATE BANK LOANS, AND A DECLINE IN U.S. AID. ALSO U.S. BEGAN CAMPAIGN OF POLITICAL DESTABILIZATION. IN EARLY 77 OPERATION WEREWOLF, DIRECTED BY CIA WITH THE HELP OF THE JLP, THE OPPOSITION PARTY, WAS BEGUN. RESULTS CATASTROPHIC MANY PEOPLE KILLED, WOUNDED AND DRIVEN FROM BURNED OUT HOMES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (ed.) (1980). TRILATERALISM: THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION AND ELITE PLANNING FOR WORLD MANAGEMENT. MA: South End Press. 411-412, 478-80 source code: TRI

111-ciabase_12996.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND'S ADVICE TO JAMAICA IS LOWER WAGES FOR WORKERS AND HIGHER PROFITS FOR MULTINATIONALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 15-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_12997.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1954** DURING KOREAN WAR OSS VET EUGENE DOOMAN SAID JAPANESE CONSERVATIVES NEEDED MONEY AND U.S. NEEDED TUNGSTEN FROM JAPANESE CACHES. SMUGGLERS WERE KODAMA AND KAY SUGAHARA, JAPANESE AMERICAN RECRUITED BY OSS FROM AN INTERNMENT CAMP. CIA GAVE \$2.8 MILLION FOR TUNGSTEN OP WHICH REAPED \$2 MILLION IN PROFITS FOR DOOMAN GROUP. GROUP GAVE MONEY TO CONSERVATIVES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_12998.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined IRAQIS FOUND A undefined PURPORTED LETTER FROM CHIEF OF KUWAIT'S SECURITY FORCES, TO KUWAITI MINISTER OF INTERIOR. LETTER SAID HE AND ANOTHER KUWAITI OFFICIAL HAD VISITED HQS OF CIA FROM 11/12-18 /89** WHEREIN HE AND DCI WEBSTER DREW UP EIGHT MAJOR POINTS AGREEMENT. CIA AGREED TO TRAIN 128 BODYGUARDS, CLOSER TIES BETWEEN KUWAITI STATE SECURITY DEPARTMENT (KSSD) AND CIA - INCLUDING AMERICAN HELP IN COMPUTERIZING THE KSSD OFFICES, IN RETURN FOR INFO ABOUT "THE ARMAMENTS AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STRUCTURES OF IRAN AND IRAQ. "WE AGREED...IT IMPT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF DETERIORATING ECONOMIC SITUATION...TO PRESSURE...TO DELINEATE OUR COUNTRY'S COMMON BORDER." RELATIONS WITH IRAN...EXERT ALL POSSIBLE ECONOMIC PRESSURE." CIA DENOUNCED LETTER AS A CRUDE FORGERY. OPEN MAG 4/91 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_12999.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1957-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1957-1973** FLEDGLING SOCIETY CIA TRYING MAKE EXTINCT BY DROPPING MILLIONS DOLLARS IN FORGED COUNTERFEIT PATHET LAO

CURRENCY IN ATTEMPT TO WRECK ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13000.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA OP DROPPED MILLIONS COUNTERFEIT PATHET LAO CURRENCY TO WRECK ECONOMY. AIR AMERICA PILOTS ON ROUTINE FLIGHTS ASKED RETURN OVER COMMUNIST LINES AND DROP EXPLODING BAGS HUNDREDS MILLIONS KIP. WHEN ARRIVE VIENTIANNE SPENT TWO HOURS CLEANING AIRPLANE BECAUSE SOME BAGS BURST BEFORE THROWN OUT AND HAD COUNTERFEIT MONEY FROM ONE END OF PLANE TO OTHER. AIR AMERICA 132

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13001.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** CIA DISTRIBUTED COUNTERFEIT MONEY AND LEAFLETS ADVERTISING FOR DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_13002.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined REAGAN AUTHORIZED A PLAN TO UNDERMINE QADDAFI. PLAN INVOLVES CIA ASSISTANCE TO ANOTHER COUNTRY OR COUNTRIES IN N. AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST THAT OPPOSE QADDAFI. SOME OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS. PRES SIGNED A FINDING IN FALL TO DISRUPT, PREEMPT AND FRUSTRATE QADDAFI'S SUBVERSIVE AND TERRORIST PLANS, TO LURE QADDAFI INTO SOME FOREIGN ADVENTURE TO PROVOKE DOMESTIC OPPONENTS OR GIVE ALGERIA OR EGYPT A JUSTIFICATION FOR RESPONDING MILITARILY. AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS OF INEFFECTIVE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS IT DETERMINED ACTION NECESSARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/85 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13003.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** . U.S. TERMINATED BILATERAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS, BLOCKED INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE AND USED OTHER METHODS DEFEAT SANDINISTA GVT.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 144-46 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_13004.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** RAND ECONOMISTS STUDIED WAYS DEPRIVE NICARAGUA OF CREDIT. ADM BLOCKED LOANS FROM INTERNATIONAL BANKING MECHANISMS AN DENY ACCESS TO FOREIGN EXPORT CREDITS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40-1 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13005.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** AMERICAN OFFICIALS WORKED TO DENY INTERNATIONAL LOANS TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 383 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13006.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** MINES LAID IN NICARAGUA AND HARBORS PART OF ECONOMIC SABOTAGE MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE SHIP ITEMS IN AND OUT.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 55 source code: PC

111-ciabase_13007.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** SINCE FALL 83 ACTS ECONOMIC SABOTAGE CENTERPIECE OF SECRET WAR. USES "UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS"-- PRIMARILY SALVADORAN MERCENARIES. ATTACKED PORT CITY CORINTO AND DESTROYED OIL STORAGE FACILITY. EARLY 84 MINED HARBORS CORINTO, EL BLUFF AND PUERTO SANDINO AND BOMBED TWO FACILITIES.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 84 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_13008.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1989** U.S.'S ECONOMIC WAR AGAINST THE SANDINISTA GVT INCLUDES: TERMINATION OF BILATERAL TRADE AND AID; AN INVISIBLE BLOCKADE OF MULTILATERAL-DEVELOPMENT BANK (MDB) LOANS; DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON ALLIES; AND DIRECT U.S. SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13009.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEC. STATE SHULTZ TORPEDOED \$100 MILLION LOAN BY INTERAMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK TO PRIVATE NICARAGUAN AGRICULTURAL SECTION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 136 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_13010.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. LATE undefined CASEY DECIDES TO STEP UP ECONOMIC WAR BY ATTACKING OIL DEPOTS. USING UNILATERAL CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS, UCLAS, 10/11/83 SPEEDBOAT TEAMS RAIDED FUEL STORAGE DEPOT CORINTO. MARCH 84 UCLAS PLAYED DIRECT ROLE PLACING MINES IN 3 HARBORS. BECAUSE OF MINES COFFEE BEANS AND SUGAR CANE PILING UP.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 281, 320, 321 source code: VE

111-ciabase_13011.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. VARIOUS INTERNATIONAL LENDING ORGS STOPPED LOANS. CIA OP BLEW UP FUEL DEPOT AT CORINTO, BLEW UP OIL PIPELINES, MINED THE WATERS, DAMAGED CROPS, TOBACCO-DRYING BARNS, GRAIN SILOS, IRRIGATION PROJECTS, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 332-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13012.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCES 10 MAY undefined IT CUTTING NICARAGUA'S'S SUGAR QUOTA BY 90%.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 30 source code: CR

111-ciabase_13013.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MEMO TO MCFARLANE FROM NORTH AND MENGES RE U.S. MINING HARBORS OF CORINTO. ARDE'S "BARRACUDA COMMANDOS" TOOK CREDIT FOR OP. INTENT TO DISRUPT FLOW OF SHIPPING ESSENTIAL TO NICARAGUAN TRADE.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 18-19 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_13014.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1989** A PERSON ACCUSED OF BEING A CIA AGENT WAS SENTENCED TO 16 YEARS "ON CHARGES OF ECONOMIC TERRORISM" FOR DISSEMINATING STATISTICS THAT REFLECT POORLY ON SANDINISTA HANDLING OF THE ECONOMY. HE WAS FREED IN MAY AFTER 11 MONTHS IN JAIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13015.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH TO LIFT TRADE EMBARGO IF U.S.-BACKED VIOLETA CHAMORRO ELECTED IN FEB. CHAMORRO VISITED BUSH AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL TRIP SEEKING TO FOCUS SPOTLIGHT ON 2/25/90 ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A56 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13016.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA OPS COMPLEMENTED THE ECONOMIC WAR FROM ABROAD. CONTRAS SABOTAGING HIGHWAY BRIDGES AND FUEL TANKS. O. NORTH DREW UP PLAN: "U.S. POLITICAL/MILITARY STRATEGY FOR NICARAGUA," IN WHICH CONTRAS TOLD TO DISRUPT THE ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE WITH PRIORITY TO THE ELECTRICAL GRID, WATER, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMO SYSTEMS. CIA, USING UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS, UCLAS, CONDUCTED 21 DIRECT ATTACKS ON TARGETS BETWEEN 9/83 AND 4/84. PORT INFRASTRUCTURE, FUEL TANKS, GRAIN STORAGE FACILITIES - ALL TARGETS OF CIA DESTRUCTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13017.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 OF MAY undefined SUPERSEDED NSC 4/A. "TAKING COGNIZANCE OF THE VICIOUS ACTS OF THE USSR"...IT ESTABLISHED A NEW COVERT OPS BRANCH IN THE CIA. THIS BRANCH WOULD UNDERTAKE MORE THAN THE CHIEFLY MEDIA-RELATED ACTS AUTHORIZED UNDER NSC 4/A. IT INCLUDED PROPAGANDA; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION, AND EVACUATION MEASURES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS, AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI - COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THREATENED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 29-30 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_13018.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2, JUNE 48, DEFINES COVERT OPS, INTER ALIA, AS ECONOMIC WARFARE. 10/2, SUPERSEDED NSC 4-A.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 214-6 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_13019.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1988** CAMPAIGN AGAINST NORIEGA BEGAN WITH A MEDIA BLITZ PORTRAYING NORIEGA AS AN INTERNATIONAL DRUG PEDDLER WHO WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND MASSIVE ELECTORAL FRAUD. THE U.S. CUT OFF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND TWO U.S. FEDERAL COURTS INDICTED NORIEGA ON RACKETEERING AND DRUG DEALING. KATIPUNAN (PHILIPPINES) 5/88 P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13020.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** ARTICLE. ANTI-NORIEGA SANCTIONS: NO QUICK KNOCKOUT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/88 A1&4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13021.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1988-1995** REPORT SAID SOROS INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC FUND HAS USED GRANTS TO BUY CONTROL OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES. MANY RESEARCH CENTERS, WHILE GATHERING OPEN INFO ALSO GATHERED STATE AND COMMERCIAL SECRETS. THE CENTER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE, REQUIRES APPLICANTS FOR FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID TO SUBMIT SO-CALLED BUSINESS PLANS CONTAINING COMMERCIAL SECRETS. REPORT ALSO SAID PEACE CORPS IS INVESTIGATING RUSSIAN MARKET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13022.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined CLINTON SLAPPED WIDE-RANGING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON SUDAN AND ORDERED THE SEIZURE OF SUDANESE GOVERNMENT ASSETS IN THE U.S. ALBRIGHT SAID THE PRESIDENT DID THIS "BECAUSE OF ITS CONTINUED SPONSORSHIP OF INTERNATIONAL TERROR." U.S. BILATERAL TRADE WITH SUDAN IS MINIMAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13023.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSC 68 ISSUED BY NSC IN 4/50, CALLED FOR A VIGOROUS POLITICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE USSR. OPC'S BUDGET EXPANDED DRAMATICALLY AND ITS FOCUS SHIFTED FROM DEFENSIVE PSY-OPS TO ACTIVE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND EVEN MILITARY ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_13024.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1980** CARTER IN 7/78 IMPOSED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON THE USSR - THIS SET STAGE FOR INTENSIFICATION OF THE ECON WAR AGAINST THE USSR BY REAGAN.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 177 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_13025.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB'S KRYUCHKOV ACCUSES CIA, OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES OF TRYING TO COLLAPSE USSR. KRYUCHKOV ACCUSED CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES OF INCREASING ESPIONAGE ACTS, TRYING TO DERAIL USSR ECONOMY, GATHERING INFO ON WORKERS' MOVEMENTS, FUNDING ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS RADIO LIBERTY, AIDING SECESSIONIST GROUPS AND REPUBLICS AND "INSPIRING" MASS EMIGRATION OF SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS AND OTHER INTELLECTUALS. HE ACCUSED THE WEST OF SELLING SPOILED GRAIN TO THE USSR. SAID USSR SECURITY FORCES EXPECT ARMED STRUGGLE IN UKRAINE, LATVIA, ESTONIA, GEORGIA AND ARMENIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/90 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13026.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB CHIEF SAYS WESTERN AID PROMISES CIA PLOT. SAID CIA SOUGHT INFLUENCE USSR ECONOMY BY RECRUITING PEOPLE WHO HOLD POWERFUL POSITIONS. IMPORTANT ASPECT INVOLVED ECONOMIC MANAGEMENT. REUTER NEWS REPORTS 6/16/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13027.txt

SUBJECT: ECONOMIC WAR, TECHNIQUES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PSYOPS OF U.S. MILITARY INTEL OPERATING OUT OF OKINAWA AND PHILIPPINES, PRINTED COUNTERFEIT NORTH VIETNAMESE MONEY WITH AN ADDITIONAL STUB OF BILL CONTAINING PROPAGANDA. FINDERS URGED TO CLIP OFF STUB AND USE MONEY TO GET TO SOUTH. MILLIONS THESE NOTES DROPPED OVER NVN VIA U.S. PLANES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13028.txt

SUBJECT: ECUADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13029.txt

SUBJECT: ECUADOR, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, BETWEEN 1960-1963** A TEXTBOOK OF DIRTY TRICKS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 171-74 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13030.txt

SUBJECT: ECUADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined VARIOUS CIA OPS IN RELATED MISSION DIRECTIVE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 107-322 source code: CID

111-ciabase_13031.txt

SUBJECT: ECUADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, NUMBER HIGH LEVEL ECUADORANS ON CIA PAYROLL. OUTLINES PURPOSE PROP OPS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 34-35 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_13032.txt

SUBJECT: ECUADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, SEE NACLA 11/75 FOR COVERAGE OF U.S. AND CIA ACTIVITIES IN THAT COUNTRY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13033.txt

SUBJECT: EGYPT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined VARIOUS CIA OPS WITH BRITS, IRAQ, JORDAN AND LEBANESE INTEL SERVICES TO OPPOSE NASSER AND ELIMINATE HIS INFLUENCE IN SYRIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 244 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_13034.txt

SUBJECT: EGYPT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, LEBANON, undefined DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY UNDERCOVER MEN SENT OUT TO BEIRUT AND PLACED UNDER SUPERVISION OF COS IN OP TO OPPOSE NASSER.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 245-6 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_13035.txt

SUBJECT: EGYPT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, SATURDAY EVENING POST ARTICLE BASED ON INTEL COMMUNITY SOURCE SAID: IN EGYPT COMMIES MAKING CAPITAL OF REGIME OF KING FAROUK UNTIL SKILLED AMERICAN OPERATIVES ADVISED LEADERS OF PRO-AMERICAN JUNTA (HEADED BY NASSER) WHEN TIME SEEM RIGHT FOR A PALACE COUP.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 195 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_13036.txt

SUBJECT: EGYPT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, URUGUAY, undefined AUDIO OPS AGAINST EMBASSY OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 487 source code: CID

111-ciabase_13037.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, IN undefined SALVADORAN GUERRILLA LEADERS AND REPS OF THE RIGHT-WING GVT OF ALFREDO CRISTIANI OPENED TALKS IN MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/89 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13038.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, SALVADORAN FIGHTING RESUMES, REBELS SAY TALKS PRODUCED NO PEACE MOVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/89 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13039.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, SEE NACLA REPORT ON THE AMERICAS, JULY undefined FOR INFO ON "D'AUBUISSON'S NEW ARENA."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/89 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13040.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, "WHO KILLED ARCHBISHOP ROMERO."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/13/84 P350-354 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13041.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 (32-3) source code: CS

111-ciabase_13042.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 319, 330 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13043.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN 1981-1987** . SEE CHAPTER IN

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 112-135 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_13044.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, MARCH undefined REAGAN SIGNED FINDING CALLING FOR PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR MODERATE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND MILITARY OFFICERS. BENEFICIARY WAS DUARTE LISTED IN CIA FILES AS AN ASSET.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 117 source code: VE

111-ciabase_13045.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, MEDICAL EVACUATION AIR CRASH KILLS 6 AMERICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/87, A 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13046.txt

SUBJECT: EL SALVADOR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, INDEX

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. I4-15 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13047.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **1983-1990** CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) ESTABLISHED IN 83 TO CHANNEL NED MONEY FOR BUSINESSES. BETWEEN 84 AND 88 NED PASSED \$8 MILLION THROUGH CIPE TO PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS IN 34 COUNTRIES. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FOUNDED IN D.C. IN 80, AND PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN NED'S DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION IN NICARAGUA, TAKING OVER LA PRENSA IN 86, UNDER HENRY QUINTERO, FORMER DIRECTOR OF INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) WHICH DISSOLVED AFTER ITS MONEY-LAUNDERING ROLE REVEALED DURING IRAN-CONTRA. QUINTERO WAS INTEL RESEARCH SPECIALIST FOR ARMY, STATE DEPT AND USIA. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL HAD PROJECTS IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY, AND URUGUAY. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13048.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **1983-1992** ELECTORAL PROCESSES AND ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE OPS OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). NED HAS ELABORATE MACHINERY: GET OUT VOTE DRIVES, BALLOT BOX WATCHING, POLL TAKING, PARALLEL VOTE COUNTS, CIVIC TRAINING, ETC. U.S. SENDS OUT SPECIALIZED TEAMS FOR PARTY-BUILDING SEMINARS TO CIVIC TRAINING AND INTERNATIONAL MONITORING AND EMPLOYS TOOLS OF MASS PSYCHOLOGICAL MANIPULATION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 21-2 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13049.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** NED'S CORE GRANTEES - NDI AND NRI PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC ELECTORAL PROCESSES. VARIOUS FORMS OF WORK - ANALYSIS AND OBSERVATION OF ELECTIONS, DEMOCRATIC CIVIC EDUCATION, AND POLITICAL PARTY BUILDING. PARTY BUILDING CONSISTS OF TRAINING IN ELECTIONEERING METHODS, GRASSROOTS ORGANIZING, MESSAGE DEVELOPMENT, VOTER CONTACT, AND VOTER EDUCATION. NDI CREATES MULTIPARTISAN POLITICAL PARTIES - IRI SOMETIMES PURSUES MULTIPARTISAN BUT CONCENTRATES ON CONSERVATIVE PARTIES. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 94 (7) 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13050.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **1984-1987** NED PROGRAMS TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY IN CHILE AND PARAGUAY. IN HAITI WORKING TO MOLD NEW DEMOCRATIC CONSENSUS. IN PHILIPPINES NED THRU ITS 4 CORE GRANTEES - FTUI, CIPE, NDI, NRI AND IN COOPERATION WITH YMCA CONTRIBUTED TO TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY 2/86. SENT INTERNATIONAL OBSERVER DELEGATION TO FEB ELECTIONS, WHICH HELPED TURN TIDE. IN GUATEMALA NED SUPPORTED BUSINESSMEN TO DEVELOP NON-PARTISAN POLITICAL FORUM AND HELPED GET OUT VOTE IN 85 ELECTIONS. IN HAITI SUPPORT GIVEN TO EMERGING TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, TO 5 BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, AND TO ESTABLISH CENTER FOR RESEARCH, CIVIC EDUCATION AND ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE. IN CHILE NED SUPPORTING BROAD GROUP OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL FORCES. IN PARAGUAY ASSISTANCE TO LABOR, BUSINESS, AND INTELLECTUAL ORGS, AND TO RADIO NANDUTI. IN GUYANA NED SUPPORTING "STABROEK NEWS."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13051.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** NED'S IRI AND NDI DO SOMETIMES DIRECTLY ASSIST CAMPAIGNS OF FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTIES WHEN FACED WITH ANTIDEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP. HAITI IN 87, CHILE IN 88, PANAMA IN 90, AND NICARAGUA IN 90. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 132

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13052.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMEN OF BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PARTIES MEMBERS OF NED BOARD - EACH PARTY CREATED A SEPARATE INSTITUTE TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRACY AROUND WORLD. - NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDIIA) AND NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL; AFFAIRS (NRIIA), RCVD MOST GRANT FUNDS. NDIIA FUNDED 35 REPS FROM FOREIGN PARTIES WHO SPENT WEEK IN U.S. OBSERVING ELECTIONS. NDIIA AND NRIIA TO CO-HOST MEETING IN VENEZUELA. NDIIA SPONSORING WESTERN HEMISPHERE LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE. 2 WORKSHOPS, EACH WITH 50 PARTICIPANTS FROM AROUND GLOBE TO BE HELD IN D.C. IN MARCH AND APRIL OF 85. THIRD WORKSHOP FOR CARIBBEAN, TO BE HELD SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO IN AUGUST 85.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13053.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/CIPE TO SPONSOR CONFERENCE WITH JOHNSON FOUNDATION/WINGSPREAD CONFERENCE CENTER RE BUSINESS SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13054.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/NRI SPONSORED CONFERENCE ON DEMOCRACY. 50 PANELISTS FROM AROUND WORLD PARTICIPATED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. @85@ 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13055.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** ELECTIONs - AND OTHER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS 9/92-12/92 IN JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY: ANGOLA, CAMEROON, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, DJIBOUTI, ESTONIA, GEORGIA, GHANA, GUINEA, GUINEA-BISSEAU, GUYANA, KENYA, KUWAIT, LITUANIA, PERU, ROMANIA, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, TAIWAN AND YUGOSLAVIA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 130-3 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13056.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **1992-1994** BULGARIA: TEACHING COMMUNISTS ALL ABOUT DEMOCRACY ARTICLE BY WILLIAM BLUM. WHEN BULGARIANS ELECTED WRONG PEOPLE, THE U.S. MOVED IN QUICKLY TO UNDO THE MISTAKE. UPHEAVAL THAT FOLLOWED WAS A TEXTBOOK CASE OF NEW INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 28-32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13057.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRES-ELECT CLINTON CALLED FOR VOTERS IN SERBIA TO SUPPORT YUGOSLAV PRIME MINISTER MILAN PANIC, A MODERATE SERBIAN-AMERICAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13058.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEMOCRACY FACING AN INTELLECTUAL CHALLENGE PER CARL GERSHMAN OF NED. SAMUEL HUNTINGTON SAYS SOME CIVILIZATIONS NOT KEEN ON WESTERN INDIVIDUALISM, ETC...WESTERN EFFORTS TO PROPAGATE PRODUCE [COUNTERACTION]. INTRIGUING CHALLENGE FROM ASIA A LA SINGAPORE MODEL WITH DRACONIAN POLITICAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/12/93 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13059.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY CONTAINS LISTING OF ELECTION RESULTS AROUND WORLD - WITH DESCRIPTION OF SOME POLITICAL SITUATIONS. JOURNAL ALSO INCLUDES A LIST OF UPCOMING ELECTIONS (JULY 93-JUNE 94).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 130-4 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13060.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS AND ITS COOPERATION WITH THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. OVER PAST 22 YEARS AID AND PVOs COOPERATING. PVOs INCREASINGLY COMMITTING RESOURCES TO AID-FAVORED PROGRAMS IN DEVELOPMENT AND ENCOURAGING PLURALISM AND DEMOCRACY. AID WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO [PROMOTING] DEMOCRACY PARTICULARLY IN EAST EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5-10 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_13061.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELECTION RESULTS 3/94 - 6/94. BELARUS ELECTION SCHEDULED; COLOMBIA; DOMICAN REPUBLIC; ECUADOR; EL SALVADOR; HUNGARY; MALAWI; PANAMA; SOUTH AFRICA; TUNISIA; AND UKRAINE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/94 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13062.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELECTION RESULTS 6-9/94 INCLUDE BARBADOS; BELARUS; COLOMBIA; DOMICAN REPUBLIC; GUATEMALA; GUINEA-BISSEAU; MEXICO; PANAMA; SLOVAKIA; SRI LANKA; AND UKRAINE. ELECTION WATCH GIVES REPORTS OF ELECTIONS IN DEVELOPING NATIONS AND POST COMMUNIST WORLD. DATA PROVIDED BY INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/94 180-83 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13063.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORTON HALPERIN SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL IN NSC SAID CLINTON ADM PUSH FOR WORLDWIDE DEMOCRACY CRIPPLED BY LACK OF BUREAUCRACY, POOR INTEL, AND RELUCTANCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH IT. CLINTON ADM COMMITTED TO ADVANCING DEMOCRACY, SECURITY AND PROSPERITY - 3 FUNDAMENTALS OF FOREIGN POLICY. WE DIVIDE WORLD INTO TWO - WE HELP THOSE COUNTRIES THAT CHOOSE DEMOCRACY. "IN THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE IT, WE TRY TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHERE THEY WILL CHOOSE IT. WE HELP GROUPS WHO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY." HE PRAISED U.N. ELECTORAL COMMISSION, WHICH FREQUENTLY CALLED UPON BY NATIONS SUCH AS MEXICO TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. HE SUGGESTED NEW ELECTORAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR POWER-SHARING IN CAMBODIA AND SOUTH AFRICA MIGHT BE A BETTER MODEL FOR DEVELOPING NATIONS THAN THE WINNER-TAKE-ALL MODEL OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13064.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NDI \$30,000 FOR TRAINING MATERIALS ON DEMOCRATIC ELECTORAL PROCESSES APPLICABLE TO TRANSITIONAL COUNTRIES. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13065.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: A NSC DOCUMENT undefined SAW MARCOS AS A PROBLEM AND A SOLUTION TO THE CRISIS. MARCOS FELT STRONG PRESSURE FROM SEN LAXALT AND CALLED A SNAP ELECTION TO DEFLECT U.S. PRESSURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/86 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13066.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **ACTIVITIES OF AAFLI AND SUPPORT TO TUCP. TUCP RCVD NED MONEY FOR NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTION (NAMFREL) TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 11-14**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13067.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined 35 DEMOCRATIC LEADERS FROM SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA TO BE INVITED TO DAKAR, SENEGAL IN JULY 85 FOR A CONFERENCE ON DEMOCRACY. NDIIA TO BRING FIVE PERSONS FROM AROUND WORLD FOR A YEAR TO SERVE AS LEGISLATIVE ASSISTANTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13068.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/NDI AND SOCIALIST PARTY OF SENEGAL SPONSORED 36 POLITICAL LEADERS FROM 16 NATIONS FOR A CONFERENCE "INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13069.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN, INC. TO TRAIN WOMEN LEADERS IN GUINEA, BOTSWANA, AND LETHOSO IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13070.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/NDIIA AND NRIIA TO TRAIN RE DEMOCRACY FROM SELECTED MULTI-PARTY AFRICAN STATES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13071.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1989-1994** GEORGE MOOSE OF DOS SAYS THERE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS TOWARD PROMOTING DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA. SINCE 89, "THERE HAVE BEEN 24 DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS IN AFRICA; 16 JUDGED GENERAL FREE AND FAIR, THERE ARE 12 ELECTIONS WHICH WE EXPECT OVER NEXT YEAR. THERE 30 GVTS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN MEANINGFUL ECONOMIC REFORM. 2 CONTRADICTORY TRENDS - SOME COUNTRIES SLIPPING TOWARD CHAOS SUCH AS SOMALIA AND LIBERIA. COUNTRIES THAT USED TO WORK LIKE COTE D'IVOIRE [IVORY COAST] AND SIERRA LEONE DONT WORK ANY MORE NOT TO MENTION ZAIRE AND ANGOLA. [GOOD] EXAMPLES OF UGANDA, GHANA, MALAWI, NIGER, BENIN, MALI, ZAMBIA. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) PLANNING TO CLOSE 9 OF ITS AFRICAN MISSIONS TO FOCUS ON COUNTRIES WITH SUCCESSFUL POLICIES. U.S. WOULD REMAIN CLOSELY INVOLVED IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/11/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13072.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1991-1992** NED PROVIDED ELECTION MONITORING TRAINING FOR OAU.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13073.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1991-1992** STUDY AND RESEARCH GROUP AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA (GERDDES) BASED IN BENIN PROVIDES TRAINING FOR ELECTION MONITORING IN WEST AFRICAN COUNTRIES - BURKINA FASO AND CAMEROON.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13074.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1991-1993** DEPT DEFENSE'S AFRICA DEMOCRACY SUPPORT PROGRAM PROVIDES FUNDS TO ADVANCE POLITICAL PLURALISM IN AFRICA, ASSIST CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNAL MONITORING OF FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS, TO ASSIST BOTH NEW AND ESTABLISHED DEMOCRACIES FACED WITH DESTABILIZING ECONOMIC EMERGENCIES, AND TO SUPPORT ECONOMIC REFORM PROGRAMS. PROGRAM COST \$59 MILLION IN 91, \$30 MILLION IN 92, 12\$ MILLION IN 93, AND \$20 MILLION PROPOSED FOR 94. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13075.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined 30 POLITICAL PARTIES FROM NINE SOUTHERN AFRICAN COUNTRIES DISCUSSING GOAL OF MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY. SESSION SPONSORED BY D.C.-BASED NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OPERATED BY THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WITH FUNDS PROVIDED BY CONGRESS TO NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NOBODY IS A BORN DEMOCRAT PER OMO OMORUYI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES IN NIGERIA. ATTENDING WERE: TOM KING, AN AMERICAN ELECTION PLANNER, MARK DURKAN, CHAIRMAN OF IRELAND'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND LABOR PARTY, CASIMIRO NHAMITHAMBO, PRES SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN MOZAMBIQUE, MARCOS JUMA, MATHEW NGULUBE, DEPT CHIEF JUSTICE IN ZAMBIA AND MOSE TJITENDERO SPEAKER OF ZAMBIA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13076.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION SUPPORTING STUDY AND RESEARCH GROUP ON DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA, (GERDDES-AFRIQUE) TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13077.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined AFRICA-WIDE CONSULTATION FOR WOMEN IN POLITICS TOOK PLACE IN BOTSWANA IN EARLY MAY 95. MEETING SPONSORED BY EMANG BASADI, THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR WOMEN (UNIFEM) AND WOMEN IN LAW AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA. FUNDING BY USAID AND UNIFEM.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/95 188 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13078.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, FRANCE, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING AALC AND FORCE OUVIERE (FO) JOINTLY TO ASSIST DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN LABOR MOVEMENTS OF IVORY COAST, GUINEA, CAMEROON, BUKINA FASO, MALI, CHAD, NIGER, ZAIRE AND MAURITANIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13079.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **ALBANIA**, undefined **ALBANIA TO ALLOW FOREIGN OBSERVERS MONITOR FIRST FREE ELECTIONS SINCE 44. ELECTIONS FOR 250- SEAT PARLIAMENT.** UNKNOWN AT PRESENT WHO TO BE MONITORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13080.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined NED/NDI, SUPPORT PARTY TRAINING AND CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS PRIOR TO ELECTION. \$23,146.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13081.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) IN 80S CONDUCTED PROGRAMS IN DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN MANY COUNTRIES. IT SUPPORTED RESEARCH, SEMINARS, CONFERENCES, CIVIC GROUPS, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR CONDUCTING ELECTIONS AND OPINION POLLING, AND CIVIC EDUCATION. ITS ALSO HAS FOOD PRODUCTION AND AGRICULTURE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13082.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) SINCE ITS INCORPORATION, HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN MANY "HOT SPOTS" OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, INCLUDING NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, AND THE PHILIPPINES. BETWEEN 88 AND 89, ADF RECEIVED \$605,860 IN GRANTS FROM NED FOR PROJECTS AND ORGANIZATIONS OPPOSING THE SANDINISTAS OF NICARAGUA. A PORTION OF THAT WAS A \$247,500 GRANT FOR CIVIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING WORK WITH COSTA RICAN COUNSELING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13083.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION - INFO AS OF 6/91. DESPITE ITS DISCLAIMER, ADF'S DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS HAVE BEEN FINANCIALLY SUPPORTED BY U.S. AID AND NED. PRIOR TO 88, ADF FOCUSED ON PROJECTS THAT HELPED PEOPLE IN THIRD WORLD NATIONS FEED THEMSELVES AND WORKED WITH FOOD PROGRAMS OF AID. IN LATE 87, ADF PROGRAMS MADE A FAIRLY ABRUPT SHIFT TO NED-FINANCED VOTER EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECTS TO ENSURE "DEMOCRATIC" ELECTIONS IN THIRD WORLD NATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13084.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN ELECTIONEERING CONSULTANTS ARE DOING WHAT THE CIA USED TO DO IN RIGGING ELECTIONS FOR FUN AND PROFIT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/4/89 72 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13085.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON'S FIRST POST WWII ASSIGNMENT HELP ENSURE ELECTIONS DID NOT SEAT COMMUNISTS. BUILT UP SUPPORT ITALIAN INTEL SERVICES. SSU, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP (CIG) ESTABLISHED JANUARY 46 AND ABSORBED SSU IN AUGUST. FROM 47 CIA CONSISTENT OPPOSITION TO MARXIST GROUPS AND COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 380 source code: CL

111-ciabase_13086.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1985-1993** SINCE 85, CIA INVESTED MORE THAN \$400 MILLION IN SAVIMBI. NED, IRI AND IFES FUNNELED AN ADDITIONAL \$2.5 MILLION FOR PARTY BUILDING AND DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 93 65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13087.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLA'S UNITA LEADER JONAS SAVIMBI AND PRES. BUSH PRESSED FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN SEP 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/8/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13088.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1984-1985** CONCIENCIA IS WOMEN'S ORG TO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY IT FOUNDED IN 82 BY WOMEN EXECUTIVES, LAWYERS, JOURNALISTS, STUDENTS, AND HOUSEWIVES. OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND ADMINISTERED NED GRANT TO CONCIENCIA IN PREPARING PEOPLE TO VOTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85, 86 P29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13089.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NRI AND SUPPORT FOR A CONFERENCE INCLUDING THE RADICAL CIVIC UNION PARTY AND JUSTICIALISTA PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13090.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1987-1988** NED/AMERICAN COUNCIL OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS (ACYPL) TO ASSIST FUNDACION UNIVERSITARIA EL RIO DE LA PLATA (FURP) IN LEADERSHIP TRG IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 46,88 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13091.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS SOBRE LA LIBERTAD (CESL).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13092.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NRI TO ASSIST INSTITUTO DE LA ECONOMIA SOCIAL DE MERCADO. TO ENCOURAGE CONSERVATIVES IN POLITICAL LIFE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13093.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND (OEF) TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST CONCIENCIA FOR WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13094.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING ARGENTINE-BASED INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES (IDEC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13095.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1989-1990** NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR CONTINUED ASSISTANCE TO CONCIENCIA, NONPARTISAN ARGENTINE WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION TO PREPARE ARGENTINE CITIZENS FOR 89 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. 1989 \$129,300, 1990 \$104,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29, 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13096.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, FOR CONCIENIA, IN ITS PROGRAMS TO HELP PREPARE CITIZENS FOR ELECTIONS. \$150,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13097.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NDI GRANT TO FUNDACION ANDINA AND THE CENTRO ESTUDIOS PARA LA REPUBLIC FOR REFORMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13098.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, undefined "DOCTOR FOR YOUNG DEMOCRACIES. ALLEN WEINSTEIN HELPS GUIDE EMERGING NATIONS TOWARD PLURALISM." NOW EXAMINING BULGARIA'S ROLE IN ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF POPE. BACKGROUND OF WEINSTEIN: ORGANIZED AS CITIZEN'S GROUP USSR DISSIDENTS IN EXILE, THAT WENT TO MADRID IN undefined FOR HUMAN RIGHTS FOLLOW-UP TO HELSINKI AGREEMENT. IN undefined COORDINATED A STUDY GROUP THAT LED TO CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). HE FIRST PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/10/91 12-13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13099.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **BANGLADESH, 1989-1990** NED/NDI TO DEVELOP PROGRAM RE ELECTORAL PROCESSES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13100.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1966-1967** CIA COUNTER-INSURGENCY ADVISORS ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED TRACKING DOWN CHE GUEVARA AND HIS GUERRILLA FORCE IN 67. CIA FUNNELLED MONEY INTO A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN THE 66 BOLIVIAN ELECTION, INCLUDING RENE BARRIENTOS, WHO WON THE ELECTION.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_13101.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined CIA CONTRIBUTED 600,000 TO BARRIENTOS WHEN HE HELD ELECTION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 255 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13102.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED/IRI GRANT TO PRODEMOS, PRIVATE FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13103.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL undefined ALL IBAD, ADEP AND PROMOTION MONEY FOR 62 ELECTIONS DRAWN FROM BRAZILIAN BRANCHES OF 3 FOREIGN BANKS: BANK OF BOSTON; THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK; AND ROYAL BANK OF CANADA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 74 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13104.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL** undefined **CIA TRIED TO CREATE ANTI-GOULART SENTIMENT THRU RIGGING OF ELECTIONS. WORKING THRU FRONT ORG IBAD, CIA RECRUITED AND FUNDED OVER 1000** CANDIDATES CREATING A VAST NETWORK OF ALLIES. CIA SPENT NEARLY 20 MILLION \$ ON undefined ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13105.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1963** IN 63 COMMISSION OF INQUIRY ESTABLISHED TO INVESTIGATE SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR IBAD AND IPES - MAJORITY OF MEMBERS OF COMMISSION HAD BEEN BENEFICIARIES OF IBAD. COMMISSION DISSOLVED BEFORE FUNDING COULD BE TRACED TO ULTIMATE SOURCE.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 73 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13106.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1959-1984 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1984** ORG THAT SUPPORTED U.S. POLICY WAS BRAZILIAN INSTITUTE OF DEMOCRATIC ACTION (INSTITUTO BRASILEIRO DE Acao DEMOCRATICA-IBAD). INSTITUTE HAD LINKS WITH ELECTED AND ASPIRANT CANDIDATES, COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA, THE MILITARY, AND STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS.. IBAD SERVED MAINLY AS A CONDUIT FOR FUNDS AND IT ALLEGED THAT THE INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES (INSTITUTO DE PESQUISAS E ESTUDOS SOCIAIS-IPES) WAS A BENEFICIARY. IBAD SPAWNED TWO SUBSIDIARIES - DEMOCRATIC POPULAR ACTION (ACAO DEMOCRATICA POPULAR-ADEP) WHICH HANDLED ELECTORAL CAMPAIGNS, AND SALES PROMOTION, INC (S.A. INCREMENTADORA DE VENDA PROMOTION AKA PROMOTION) WHICH SERVED AS PUBLICITY AGENT FOR POLITICAL IDEAS AND CANDIDATES. IBAD AND ADEP SHARED OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATIVE PERSONNEL. ADEP AND IBAD, IN 62 ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN RECRUITED AND FUNDED 250 CANDIDATES FOR FEDERAL DEPUTY, 15 FOR FEDERAL SENATE, AND 600 FOR STATE DEPUTY, AND CONTRIBUTED TO SUPPORT OF 8 CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNORSHIPS AND AN INDEFINITE NUMBER OF CANDIDATES FOR MUNICIPAL OFFICES. CANDIDATES WHO RECEIVED HELP HAD TO PLEDGE LOYALTY TO IBAD, TO FIGHT COMMUNISM, AND TO DEFEND FOREIGN INVESTMENT. IBAD SPENT ABOUT \$12,500,000 IN THE 62 CAMPAIGN ALONE.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 73 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13107.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** CIA SPENT TIME ON FORGERIES DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES - LEAFLETS WERE DOCTORED TO SHOW THAT A CANDIDATE HAD APPEARED AT SOME MARXIST MEETING WHICH HE NEVER ATTENDED. MAIN DISINFO - GOULART HAD APPOINTED 28 HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS TO KEY POSITIONS IN GVT.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 11-2,3 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_13108.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1965** 20 MILLION DOLLARS POURED INTO BRAZIL'S 62 ELECTIONS IN SUPPORT OF ANTI-GOULART CANDIDATES. MASSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FLOODED THE PRESS WITH MUCH DELIBERATE DISINFORMATION THRU SUBSIDIES TO RESEARCHERS, PUBLISHERS AND WRITERS. DOZENS OF SUBSIDIZED JOURNALISTS ON CIA'S PAYROLL. MEDIA SATURATED WITH 80 WEEKLY RADIO PROGRAMS, PLUS 300 HOURS OF RADIO-TV ADVERTISING. SLICK MONTHLY MAGAZINE DISTRIBUTED FREE. PAMPHLETS PRINTED AND EXPENSIVE BILLBOARD ADS USED. BOOKS SUBSIDIZED.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 11-2 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_13109.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined 20,000,000 SPENT IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 22 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13110.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined AGEE SAID CIA SPENT UP TO 20 MILLION DOLLARS ON BEHALF HUNDRED CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 184-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13111.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL, undefined DEMOCRATIC POPULAR ACTION. BRANCH OF CIA FRONT IBAD OPPOSED GOULART GVT. ELECTION 62 DPA UNDERWROTE CAMPAIGNS MORE THAN 1000** CANDIDATES. SIX HUNDRED FOR STATE DEPUTY ANOTHER 250 FOR FEDERAL DEPUTY AND 15 FOR FEDERAL SENATE. EIGHT RAN FOR GOV.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 90 source code: HT

111-ciabase_13112.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NATIONAL ELECTION OCT. 62 LARGEST POLITICAL ACTION PROJECT BY WH DIVISION OF CIA. BRAZILIAN INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (IBAD) CONTROLLED BY CIA AND POPULAR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADEP) SPENT 12,000,000 \$ TO FINANCE ANTI-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 62-3 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13113.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined PRESIDENT JOAO GOULART CLASHED WITH U.S. OVER EXPROPRIATION OF ITT SUBSIDIARY, RESUMPTION BRAZIL'S DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH USSR AND RECOGNITION OF CUBA. CIA POURED 20,000,000 IN 62 ELECTIONS IN SUPPORT OF OPPOSITION CANDIDATES FOR GOVERNORSHIPS, SENATORIAL AND DEPUTY SEATS AND EVEN THOUSANDS OF PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL OFFICES. GOULART CANDIDATES WON NUMBER POSITIONS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 22, 33 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13114.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined INSTITUTO BRASILEIRO DE ACAA (IBAD) CIA ORGANIZED FRONT OPPOSED TO GOULART GVT.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 90 source code: HT

111-ciabase_13115.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined ORGANIZATION "PROMOTION" WITH FUNDING DRAWN FROM NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK, BANK OF BOSTON AND ROYAL BANK OF CANADA SPONSORED 80 WEEKLY RADIO PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT COUNTRY. PROMOTION ON EVE OF ELECTION SPONSORED 300 ADDITIONAL HOURS OF RADIO AND TV AND SATURATED THE PRESS WITH MATERIALS. IT ALSO PROVIDED AN UNKNOWN QUANTITY OF BILLBOARDS, PAMPHLETS. IBAD KEPT DOZENS OF JOURNALISTS ON ITS PAYROLL AND EDITED MONTHLY MAGAZINE "ACAO DEMOCRATICA," PUBLISHED IN SOME 250 MILLION COPIES THAT WERE DISTRIBUTED FREE. IBAD TRANSLATED AND DISTRIBUTED ONE BOOK, ASSALTO AO PARLAMENTO, IN WHICH CZECH AUTHOR, JAN KOSAK, DESCRIBED COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN HIS COUNTRY. AND IBAD RENTED FOR NINETY DAYS THE EDITORIAL PAGES OF RIO'S EVENING PAPER, "A NOIRE." IPES SPONSORED HUNDREDS OF NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, AS WELL AS PAMPHLETS AND BOOKS, PRECEDING COUP OF 64. GROUP RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM U.S. EMBASSY'S BOOK PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 99 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13116.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined PRESIDENTIAL DECREE CLOSED OFFICES OF IBAD AND ADEP FOR [ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS?] AND THERE ALSO EVIDENCE OF OUTRIGHT PURCHASE OF VOTES, FORGING OF DOCUMENTS, ETC. TWO LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, THE DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION MOVEMENT (MOVIMENTO SINDICAL DEMOCRATICO-MSD) AND THE DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE OF FREE WORKERS (REDETRAL) WAS CONTROLLED BY IBAD AND IBAD'S AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED OTHER LABOR GROUPS INCLUDING CGT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 75 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13117.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined TO DEFEAT THE LABOR CANDIDATE ARRAES, U.S. AID SIGNED A CRASH PROGRAM OF SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION. OP FAILED.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 67 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_13118.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA FUNDS UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES IN OPPOSITION TO PRES GOULART WHO MOVE TO EXPROPRIATE ITT SUBSIDIARIES AND MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH CUBA. CIA THEN ORCHESTRATES ANTI-GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS BY LABOR, MILITARY, AND MIDDLE-CLASS GROUPS INCLUDING COURSES IN LABOR AFFAIRS IN WASH DC. RESULTANT COUP IN 64 ESTABLISHES REPRESSIVE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP STILL IN POWER.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_13119.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL, undefined NED, CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL, FOR CONSCIENCIA TO CONDUCT CIVIC EDUCATION ACTIVITIES FOR 1990** ELECTIONS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13120.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA. FOR 117-123** CIA INTERFERENCE IN ELECTIONS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13121.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, 1961-1962** DURING 61 ELECTION CAMPAIGN, USIA SHOWED FILMS OF THE EVILS OF CASTROISM ON STREET CORNERS. CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE SPENT THOUSANDS ON ELECTORAL MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 110 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13122.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, ENGLAND, GUYANA, 1953-1963** AFTER DR. CHEDDI JAGAN ELECTED, ENGLAND IN 53 SUSPENDED GUIANA'S CONSTITUTION AND ORDERED GVT DISSOLVED. JAGAN AND WIFE JANET ROSENBERG OF CHICAGO, FREED FROM JAIL AND HE RE-ELECTED IN 57 AND 61. 10/25/61 JAGAN TO SEE KENNEDY SEEKING FINANCIAL AID AND ASSURANCES. KENNEDY THEN ORDERED JAGAN OVERTHROWN. PREVIOUSLY UNHEARD-OF RADIO STATIONS WENT ON AIR, PAPERS PRINTED FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS. CIVIL SERVANTS WALKED OUT. LABOR UNIONS REVOLTED. RIOTS TOOK LIVES OF OVER 100 PEOPLE. KEY WAS UNIONS - AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT RUN BY AFL-CIO. CIA FUNDED AIFLD. A FULL BLOCKADE OF SHIPPING AND AIRLINES. BRITISH DELAYED COLONY'S SCHEDULED INDEPENDENCE AND CHANGED ITS ELECTORAL SYSTEM. ELECTORATE HAD TO VOTE FOR PARTIES INSTEAD OF PEOPLE AND JAGAN FELL FROM POWER. OVER NEXT 20 YEARS GUYANA RULED BY FORBES BURNHAM WHO RAN UP FOREIGN DEBT. ONCE PROSPEROUS NATION IT IS NOW POOREST.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/2/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_13123.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1989-1991** ALLEN WEINSTEIN AND CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY. CENTER FUNDED BY AID AND NED AND WORKS CLOSELY WITH STATE DEPARTMENT. WEINSTEIN LISTED IN NYT AND WP ARTICLE AS A "PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT BOSTON COLLEGE," ALTHOUGH HE ONCE HEADED A RIGHTWING INTEL NET. NAVASKY IN THE NATION (ALLEN WEINSTEIN'S PERJURY: CASE NOT PROVED AGAINST ALGER HISS), 4/8/73 393. WEINSTEIN TO GO TO BULGARIA TO INVESTIGATE ANY BULGARIAN ROLE IN POPE'S SHOOTING.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13124.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED/FTUI, TO HELP PODKREPA ORGANIZE VOTER EDUCATION CAMPAIGN FOR LOCAL ELECTIONS. 1990 \$51,024, 1991 \$320,000

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 23,91 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13125.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1991** NYT MISSED STORY OF CIA AND OTHER U.S. OPERATIVES INVOLVEMENT IN COLLAPSE OF BULGARIA'S DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT. DURING 6/90 CAMPAIGN WON BY BULGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY (THE RE-FORMED COMMUNIST PARTY) U.S. PROVIDED ADVICE AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO OPPOSITION FORCES. U.S. TEAM FROM NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INSTITUTES OF THE NED.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 17-18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13126.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1995** WHEN BULGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY WON THE 90 ELECTION. IN BULGARIA WOMEN PROTESTED BANGING POTS AND PANS JUST AS COUNTERPARTS HAD DONE IN CHILE, JAMAICA, AND NICARAGUA, WHERE CIA ALSO FINANCED ANTI-GVT DEMONSTRATIONS. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) ASSISTED BY FREE CONGRESS ASSOCIATION UNDERTOOK WHAT CIA HAD FORMERLY DONE. WHEN FORMER COMMUNISTS WON 90 ELECTION U.S. WENT TO WORK. MAIN OPPOSITION GROUP, UNION OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES (UDF) LEADER CLAIMED HE COULD GET INTERNATIONAL AID. NED AND AID POURED SOME \$2 MILLION IN TO INFLUENCE ELECTION. NED FUNDED THE UDF'S NEWSPAPER, DEMOKRATZIA. UDF GOT ANOTHER \$615,000 FROM NED. U.S. OFFICIALS ACTIVELY CAMPAIGNED FOR UDF. BUT BSP PROGRAM WON. AFTER ELECTION THE UDF-BACKED STREET DEMONSTRATIONS OCCURRED DAILY. LED BY NED-FUNDED FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT STUDENTS SOCIETIES - STUDENTS LAUNCHED A WAVE OF STRIKES AND SIT-INS. STUDENT ORG RECEIVED MONEY FROM NED. NED PROVIDED FAXES, VIDEO, AND COPYING EQUIPMENT, LOUDSPEAKERS, PRINTING EQUIPMENT AND PRINTING TECHNIQUES AS WELL AS EXPERTS. ON 8/1/90, UDF LEADER WON AS PARLIAMENT NEW PRESIDENT. A LABOR UNION PODKREPA RECEIVED NED FUNDING TO ORGANIZE VOTER EDUCATION CAMPAIGN. THIS MONEY CAME FROM THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE - LONG INTIMATE WITH CIA. THE FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION (FCF), A U.S. RIGHT-WING ORG PLAYED A KEY ROLE WITH NED FUNDING. ROLE OF U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 30-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13127.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR PROGRAM OF ELECTION RELATED ASSISTANCE. \$299,126.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13128.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR INTERNATIONAL ELECTION OBSERVATION. \$111,431.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13129.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO UDF. \$441,563.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13130.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR POST-ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE. \$98,532 AND \$86,577.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13131.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED, INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, TO SEND TEAM TO ASSESS PRE-ELECTORAL NEEDS, IDENTIFY COMMODITIES NEEDED TO GUARANTEE FAIR ELECTIONS, ASSEMBLE DELEGATION TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS. \$130,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13132.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined COMMUNIST WON AN ELECTION IN BULGARIA IN 90. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, THE STAND-IN FOR THE CIA, WAS POURING \$2 MILLION TO INFLUENCE THE ELECTION - A PROCESS NED CALLS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY. IT SUPPORTED THE UNION PAPER, DEMOKRATZIA. COMMUNISTS WON ELECTION AND THE OPPOSITION REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE OUTCOME. NED GAVE STUDENTS \$100,000 FOR THE FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS OF BULGARIA. STUDENT HAD POLISH ADVISERS AND AMERICAN LEGAL ADVISERS, AND OTHER EXPERTS - THE BEST NED MONEY COULD BUY. STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AND RESIGNATIONS OF SELECTED LEADERS. AS SOON AS DEMANDS MET, NEWER ONES RAISED. WOMEN DEMONSTRATED BY BANGING POTS AND PANS TO SIGNIFY THE LACK OF FOOD IN SHOPS - JUST AS HAD BEEN DONE YEARS EARLIER IN CHILE, JAMAICA AND NICARAGUA WHERE CIA FINANCED ANTI-GVT DEMONSTRATIONS. BY OCTOBER, A GROUP OF FINANCIAL EXPERTS AND ECONOMISTS, UNDER AUSPICES OF THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, HAD DRAWN UP PLANS FOR DEVISING NEW ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 314-19 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13133.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT AND PARTY TRAINING TO UNION OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES (UDF). \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13134.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED/BULGARIAN ASSOCIATION FOR FAIR ELECTIONS & CIVIL RIGHTS TO ESTABLISH 5 CIVIC CENTERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13135.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1994-1995** CIPE MONEY FOR CENTER FOR STUDY OF DEMOCRACY'S PRIVATIZATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13136.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined GRANT TO BULGARIAN ASSOCIATION FOR FAIR ELECTIONS AND CIVIL RIGHTS -- TO SUPPORT SEVEN CIVIC CENTERS AND PROMOTE PARTICIPATION IN POLITICS AND ECONOMIC REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13137.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **BURKINA FASO, 1990-1992** NED SUPPORTS BURKINABE MOVEMENT FOR RIGHTS OF MAN AND PEOPLES (MBDHP) THAT INVOLVES ITSELF IN ELECTION ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13138.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined DEMOCRACY GETS A BREAK IN BURMA. WP EDITORIAL 5/30/90 A20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13139.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 10:42; 11:2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13140.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA FINANCED A MONSTROUS PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST SIHANOUK SO HE DID NOT PROPOSE CANDIDATES. TACTICS USED IN THE ELECTION BY RIGHT-WING ALLIES OF U.S.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 57 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_13141.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1993 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1982-1993** U.S. AND ASEAN CREATED KHMER-ROUGE-DOMINATED COALITION GVT OF DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA (CGDK) IN DISREGARD OF WISHES OF CAMBODIANS. BUT BY 93, AFTER YEARS OF U.S.-LED ECONOMIC STRANGULATION AND CONSTANT MILITARY PRESSURE, KEY ELEMENTS OF THAT GVT WOULD WIN CAMBODIA'S U.S.-ORGANIZED ELECTIONS. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER ISSUE 79 1993 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13142.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1992-1993** TWO CORE GRANTEEES OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) (IRI) AND (NDI) CAME TO CAMBODIAN TO TEACH CAMBODIANS ABOUT DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS. AS PART OF THEIR TEAM THEY IMPORTED RAUL GARCIA PRIETO, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE EL SALVADORAN ARENA PARTY, WHICH HAD JUST BEEN CONDEMNED BY A UN TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT AS HAVING MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY FOR DEATH SQUADS AND MASSACRES IN SALVADOR. NO UNITED NATIONS TRANSITIONAL AUTHORITY IN CAMBODIA, RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANIZING THE 93 ELECTIONS) OBJECTED. IRI AND NDI PEOPLE ON 5/1/93 ASSERTED THEY WERE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT OF UNTAC. ALL WERE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY USAID, WHICH WAS THEIR MAJOR FUNDING SOURCE. NED AGAIN IN CAMBODIA FOR THE NEXT ELECTION TO BE HELD IN 1998. MVICK(at)USM.MY 1/3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13143.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, BRITISH COLOMBIA, undefined 7/31/75 A SOURCE SAID THE CIA HAD AT LEAST 6 AGENTS WITHIN THE CIVIL SERVICE OF PREMIER BARRET'S GVT WHO WORKING TO CAUSE ECONOMIC CHAOS IN ORDER TO HAVE A SNAP ELECTION. CANADIAN COVERT ACTIVITY ANALYST BRIARPATCH(?) 11/84 P2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13144.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1990** UNDER ELECTORAL FACADE CIVILIAN REGIMES IN GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR ARE JUST PUBLIC RELATIONS GAME, AIMED AT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY--ARMIES RULE THESE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/90 310 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13145.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1990** CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY, MAJOR GRANT PROJECT OF NRI IS COMPOSED OF 4 REGIONAL THINK TANKS, EACH AFFILIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY FOR ASSOCIATES IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, AND COSTA RICA, E.G., HONDURAN CENTER FOR ECONOMIC POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES; IN GUATEMALA, THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE AND THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES; AND, COSTA RICA'S APDL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 48 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13146.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "THE GENERALS STILL RUN LATIN DEMOCRACIES." IN HONDURAS, PANAMA, EL SALVADOR NOW JOINED BY GUATEMALA, THE MILITARY IS THE SOURCE OF POWER. ELECTED CIVILIAN PRESIDENTS ARE MERELY THOSE WHO BARGAIN TO SHARE SOME POWER. THE U.S. SEEMS TO DECLARE THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN PLACE ONCE AN ELECTION HELD. CONGRESS ACCEPTS THE ELECTIONS AS DEMOCRACY IN DECIDING U.S. AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/85 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13147.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/NRI TO FORM CENTRAL AMERICAN ACADEMY WITH INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS, REGIONAL POLITICAL PARTIES TO SERVE AS A CENTER FOR TEACHING RE DEMOCRACY. GRANTS TO BE GIVEN ASSOCIATION FOR THE DEFENSE OF COSTA RICAN LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY A POLITICAL INSTITUTE OF MOVIMIENTO ACCION SOLIDARIA (MAS) IN GUATEMALA, AND AN INSTITUTE OF THE NATIONAL PARTY IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13148.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1901-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1901-1990** CHOMSKY OUTLINES U.S. POLICY TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA AND ESPECIALLY THE ELECTION IN NICARAGUA IN 90.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/90 19-30 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13149.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NDI, FOR PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ANALYSIS OF FIRST ELECTIONS IN POST-COMMUNIST ERA. \$46,545.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13150.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NDI, TO HOLD CONFERENCE IN CONJUNCTION WITH INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN UNION OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. \$28,128.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13151.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1991-1992** HELD A CONFERENCE FOR LEADERS FROM 14 COUNTRIES IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY ON RELIGIOUS AND ETHNIC INTOLERANCE. NED SUPPORTED BUDAPEST-BASED DEMOCRACY AFTER COMMUNISM (DAC) FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13152.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1991-1992** NED THRU NATIONAL FORUM FOUNDATION'S CENTRAL AND E EUROPEAN INTERNSHIP PROGRAM (CEEIP) OFFERS YOUNG LEADERS OPPORTUNITY TO WORK IN U.S. IN GVT, BUSINESS OR MEDIA RE DEMOCRACY. PROGRAM EXPANDED TO INCLUDE BALTIC STATES, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13153.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NDI, FOR FIVE REGIONAL POLITICAL PARTY SEMINARS. \$127,791.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13154.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **CEYLON AKA SRI LANKA, undefined BETWEEN JUNE AND AUGUST 1960** CIA OFFICER DONALD WILBUR WAS IN CEYLON CONCERNED WITH ELECTION ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Wilber, N. (1986). ADVENTURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. Princeton, NJ: The Darwin Press, Inc. 196 source code: AME

111-ciabase_13155.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1958-1973** CIA SECRETLY FUNDED ANTI-ALLENDE POLITICAL FORCES IN 58, 64 AND 70 ELECTIONS. HAVING FAILED TO BLOCK ALLENDE'S ELECTION IN 70, CIA DIRECTS DESTABILIZATION OF THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ORDER WHICH LEADS TO THE MILITARY COUP IN 73, WHICH PLACES BRUTAL MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN POWER. CIA ALSO ASSISTED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RENE SCHNEIDER.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_13156.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1964** 4 MILLION SPENT TO PREVENT ELECTION SOCIALISTS OR COMMIES. 15 COVERT ACTION PROJECTS RANGING FROM ORGANIZING SLUM DWELLERS TO PASSING FUNDS POLITICAL PARTIES. US TRIED PREVENT FRAP (POPULAR ACTION FRONT) OF ALLENDE FROM WINNING BY SUPPORTING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC FRONT (RIGHTIST PARTIES) AND USING ANTI-COMMIE PROP AND ORG. EFFORTS. "GROUNDWORK" LAID 61 BY EST LINKS KEY POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY CREATING PROP AND ORG MECHANISMS TO INFLUENCE KEY SECTORS POPULATION. PROJECTS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED SINCE 64 AMONG PEASANTS, SLUM DWELLERS, ORG. LABOR, STUDENTS AND MEDIA WHICH PROVIDED BASIS CA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 14 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13157.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1963-1973** COVERT ACTION MAJOR FACTOR IN ALMOST EVERY ELECTION. 64 PRES. ELECTION CIA SPENT 26 MILLION SUPPORT OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE--MORE THAN HALF CD'S BUDGET'S CIA MONEY. STATION FURNISHED SUPPORT TO ARRAY PRO CD STUDENT, WOMEN'S, PROFESSIONAL AND PEASANT GRPS. 2 OTHER PARTIES FUNDED AS WELL. 65 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS SUPPORT PROVIDED NUMBER CANDIDATES SELECTED BY STATION AND AMB. SUPPORT FURNISHED 70-73 TO HELP PARTIES OF CENTER AND RIGHT SURVIVE. 71-73 40 CMTTEE AUTHORIZED 4 MILLION FOR OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES--- MOST TO CD AND NATIONAL PARTY A CONSERVATIVE GROUP. EFFORT MADE TO SPLIT RULING POPULAR RULING COALITION. SMALL AMTS SPENT 63-67 SUPPORT TO MODERATE ELEMENTS WITHIN RADICAL PARTY. SUPPORT PROVIDED TO ANTI-ALLENDE BUSINESSMAN'S ORG. CIA ALSO SPENT FOR VOTER REGISTRATION DRIVES AND GET OUT THE VOTE ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 9-10 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13158.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SPECIAL GROUP AUTHORIZED \$180,000 FISCAL YEAR 63 FOR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS THRU FISCAL YEAR 63 THRU THIRD-COUNTRY FUNDING CHANNEL. DURING 63 USA FINANCING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND RIGHTIST COALITION, THE DEMOCRATIC FRONT.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 46 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13159.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1970** CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FREI WITH U.S. BACKING RECEIVED MAJORITY VOTES. CIA AID ENABLED C.D. PARTY SET UP WIDE NET ORGS IN TOWN AND COUNTRYSIDE. CIA SPENT TWO MILLION DOLLARS COVERT ACTION. FEB 65 AUTHORIZED 175,000 TO SUPPORT CANDIDATES MARCH 65 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS. 22 CANDIDATES BACKED, 9 ELECTED. CIA HELPED DEFEAT 13 FRAP CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 52-3 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13160.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY CIA FUNDED FREI THE CD CANDIDATE AND CIA ELECTION EXPERTS COACHED CD PARTY WORKERS IN AMERICAN MEDIA AND GET-OUT-THE-VOTE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 223 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_13161.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA COMPUTERIZED ATTITUDES PEOPLE. CIA PSYWAR USED FEAR CAMPAIGN AIMED AT LOWER MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN. THEMES DESIGNED TO 1) CONNECT TARGET GROUP'S KNOWN FEARS AND ANXIETIES WITH COMMUNISM; 2) IDENTIFY THE POPULAR UNITY CANDIDATE AS A TOOL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THEMES IMPLEMENTED BY AD AGENCIES MCCANN-ERICKSON AND J. WALTER THOMPSON. WOMEN TOLD IF ALLENDE ELECTED THEIR CHILDREN WOULD BE SENT TO CUBA AND THEIR HUSBANDS TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13162.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CORD MEYER JR. DIRECTED OPS IN IMPT OPINION MAKING SECTORS SUCH AS TRADE UNIONS, FARMER AND PEASANT ORGS, STUDENT ACTIVISTS AND MEDIA. ONE CONDUIT FOR CIA MONEY THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION WAS EMPLOYED TO FUND PEASANT ORG. AMONG CHANNELS MONEY FOR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WERE THE GERMAN BISHOPS FUND AND THE ADENAUER FOUNDATION MANAGED BY BELGIUM JESUIT ROGER VEKEMANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A1 & 13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13163.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FUNDING FOR FREI'S ELECTION RCVD FROM ITALIAN AND GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES. IMPT CHANNELS WERE THE GERMAN BISHOPS FUND AND THE ADENAUER FOUNDATION WHICH MANAGED BY A BELGIUM JESUIT ROGER VEKEMANS. SOURCES CLAIM THE EUROPEAN FUNDS HAD NO CONNECTION TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A 1, 12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13164.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. INTERVENTION IN 64 ELECTION BLATANT AND OBSCENE. CIA OFFICER CORD MEYER DIRECTED PROGRAM IN SUCH SECTORS AS TRADE UNIONS, FARMER, PEASANT AND STUDENT ORGS AND MEDIA. ONE CIA CONDUIT FOR MONEY WAS THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION WHICH FUNDED A NEWSPAPER FRIENDLY TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FREI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13165.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA PROVIDED SUPPORT TO 22 CONGRESSIONAL CANDIDATES--9 ELECTED. OP HELPED DEFEAT 13 FRAP CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 17-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13166.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA FUNDED SPLINTER SOCIALIST PARTY TO DRAW VOTES AWAY FROM ALLENDE'S SOCIALIST PARTY. 10 OF 12 CANDIDATES SUPPORTED WON. ACTIVITY DEPRIVED SOCIALIST PARTY 7 CONGRESSIONAL SEATS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 18 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13167.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** WHITE HOUSE AUTHORIZED \$ 4 MILLION FOR OPPOSITION PARTIES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 250 source code: BG

111-ciabase_13168.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED NUMBER SPOILING OPS THAT UTILIZED THE MEDIA AND RIGHT WING CIVIC GROUPS TO PLANT ALARMING ALLEGATIONS AGAINST ALLENDE. NEWSLETTERS MAILED, BOOKLETS WERE PRINTED, POSTERS DISTRIBUTED, WALL SIGNS PAINTED UNDER THE AEGIS OF THE CIA AND THE AGUSTIN EDWARDS EMPIRE. EQUATED AN ALLENDE VICTORY WITH THE 68 INVASION OF PRAGUE AND CASTRO'S PURPORTED USE OF FIRING SQUADS. THE CIA SUBSIDIZED 2 WIRE SERVICES IN CHILE AND A RIGHT WING NEWSPAPER WHOSE VIEWS WERE SO EXTREME AS "TO ALIENATE RESPONSIBLE CONSERVATIVES." COS HECKSHER SAID THAT THE 300,000 APPROVED FOR OP FLOATED INTO CHILE VIA THE EDWARDS ORG. EDWARDS OWNED 3 PAPERS IN SANTIAGO AND WAS AFFILIATED WITH LEVER BROTHERS AND PEPSI-COLA. ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13169.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA SPENT ABOUT 1 MILLION ON SPOILING OP WHICH INCLUDED LARGE SCALE PROP OP WHICH EQUATED ALLENDE VICTORY WITH VIOLENCE AND REPRESSION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 20 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13170.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA SPENT CLOSE TO 1 MILLION TO INFLUENCE 70 ELECTIONS. SOME OF MONEY FOR BLACK PROPAGANDA TO BREAK UP COALITION FORMED AROUND ALLENDE. LION'S SHARE TO ANOTHER SHRILL MEDIA SCARE CAMPAIGN. ALLENDE VICTORY EQUATED WITH VIOLENCE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 21 source code: LS

111-ciabase_13171.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MASSIVE ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN USING ALL MEDIA INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CHILE. SCARE CAMPAIGN SIMILAR TO 64 EFFORT. TRIED TO SPLIT RADICAL PARTY. BLACK PROPAGANDA USED TO CREATE DISCORD BETWEEN SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTY. PRODUCED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS PUBLICATIONS FROM POSTERS AND LEAFLETS TO CHILDRENS' BOOKS. FINANCED JOURNALISTS. MATERIAL VAST. WEEKLY NEWS ROUNDUPS MAILED TO 2,000 JOURNALISTS, SCIENTISTS, POLITICIANS, ETC. PAMPHLETS USED TO SHOW WHAT LIFE LIKE UNDER ALLENDE; ANTI-SOVIET LITERATURE PUBLISHED, DIRECT MAILINGS, POSTERS AND WALL-PAINTINGS. TEAMS WALL-PAINTERS USED TO MAKE 2,000 POSTERS A DAY WITH COMMUNIST FIRING SQUADS AS SUBJECT. MAJOR

OBJECTIVE TO CONVINCE PEOPLE ALLENDE VICTORY WOULD END FAMILY AND RELIGIOUS TRADITION. FINANCED INDIVIDUAL AGENTS IN PRESS. PREPARED POLITICAL RADIO COMMENTARIES, RELAYED THRU COUNTRY. PUBLISHED ARTICLES IN EL MERCURIO. AGENTS IN EL MERCURIO EXTREMELY IMPORTANT AS THEIR ARTICLES BROADCAST THRU NATIONAL RADIO NET. CIA ESTIMATED ITS PROPAGANDA REACHED OVER 5,000,000 LISTENERS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 56-8 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13172.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SPOILING OP 2 OBJECTIVES : UNDERMINE COMMIE EFFORTS TO EFFECT COALITION LEFTIST FORCES; 2) STRENGTHEN NON-MARXIST POLITICAL LEADERS. CIA USED 6 CA PROJECTS THAT FOCUSED ON INTENSIVE MEDIA CAMPAIGN WHICH REPLAYED ITEMS IN INTERNATIONAL MEDIA. PROP PLACED THRU RIGHT-WING WOMEN'S AND CIVIC ACTION GROUPS. A SCARE CAMPAIGN RE STALINIST REPRESSION. UNLIKE 64, 70 OP DID NOT INVOLVE PUBLIC OPINION POLLING, GRASS-ROOTS ORG OR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS NOR DIRECT FUNDING CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 P21 BLACK PROPAGANDA 70 CHILE MATERIAL PURPORTING TO BE FROM ANOTHER SOURCE USED IN 70 TO SOW DISSENT BETWEEN COMMIES AND SOCIALISTS AND ANOTHER GROUPING. source code: CC

111-ciabase_13173.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. INTERVENTION LOWER THAN 64. CIA SPENT UP TO ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO AFFECT 70 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION MOSTLY TO SUBVERT POPULAR UNITY COALITION AND ITS CANDIDATE ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 55 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13174.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined CIA FUNDS SUPPORTED THE OPPOSITION PARTIES IN 3 BY-ELECTIONS. CIA WORKED TO FORGE UNITED OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13175.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MAJOR DONOR TO RIGHT-WING POLITICAL CANDIDATES IN CHILE. IN MARCH 73 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS CIA SPENT ONE AND HALF MILLION DOLLARS TO ITS FAVORITES.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 87 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13176.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS CIA USED 3 PROPAGANDA THEMES: SOVIET PLAN TO ESTABLISH SUBMARINE BASE CHILE; NORTH KOREA MOVING A GUERRILLA TRAINING BASE FROM CUBA TO CHILE AND COMMUNIST PLAN USE VIOLENCE TO INTIMIDATE OPPONENTS FROM VOTING. 3 BOOKS LAUNDERED THRU CSIS PUSHED THESE THEMES: "SOVIET SEA POWER IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; "RUSSIA IN THE CARIBBEAN," BY JAMES THEBERGE; AND "THE STABILITY OF THE CARIBBEAN," BY ROBERT MOSS. BOOKS NOT PUBLISHED UNTIL LATE 73, SELECTED PARTS PICKED UP BY UPI AND PLACED IN "EL MERCURIO" 2/28/73, TO IMPACT ON MARCH ELECTIONS BUT TOO LATE TO PROVE AS CIA FABRICATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13177.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF MIDDLE CLASS FAMILIES SENT A FALSE QUESTIONNAIRE WITH POPULAR UNITY GVT STAMP ON IT. IT ASKED RECIPIENTS HOW MANY APPLIANCES THEY HAD, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE FAMILY AND IF THEY WOULD AGREE TO SHARE THEIR WEALTH WITH THE POOR.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 18,9 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_13178.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1986-1988** WASHINGTON BASED HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION DENOUNCED CHILE IN 86. REAGAN ADM FUNNELED MORE THAN 1 MILLION TO OPPOSITION GROUPS TO REGISTER PLEBISCITE VOTES. U.S. WARNED JUNTA LEADERS NOT TO DELAY VOTE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/17/88 37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13179.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. IN @58 AND IN undefined ALLENDE RAN FOR PRESIDENCY AND CIA ON BOTH OCCASIONS CLANDESTINELY WORKED TO BLOC HIM. 64 CIA SPENT 3 MILLION AND AS PART OF EFFORT ORG. A MEDIA SCARE CAMPAIGN AND PAID HALF COSTS OF VICTORIOUS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 19 source code: LS

111-ciabase_13180.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. IN undefined CIA HELPED PUT PINOCHET IN POWER BY TOPPLING CIVILIAN GVT.IN undefined U.S. CHANGED POLICY AND CALLED FOR RETURN TO DEMOCRACY. CIA ALSO FUNNELED 1\$ MILLION TO OPPOSITION GROUPS TO REGISTER VOTERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/17/88 P37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13181.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined HENRY KISSINGER AT NSC MEETING ON CHILE DECLARED: "I DON'T SEE WHY WE SHOULD ALLOW A COUNTRY TO GO COMMUNIST DUE TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF ITS OWN PEOPLE. LIBERATION 4/75 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13182.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined JUSTICE DEPT. INDICTED TWO ITT OFFICIALS, EDWARD GERRITY AND ROBERT BERRELLEZ FOR PERJURY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS IN CHILE. INDICTMENTS ALLEGE THEY CONCEALED ITT COLLABORATION WITH CIA IN FUNDING OPPONENTS OF ALLENDE FOR CHILEAN PRESIDENCY. RELATED CHARGES AGAINST FORMER DCI HELMS REDUCED TO MISDEMEANORS. ACTING ATTORNEY GENERAL CIVILETTI DENIES SUGGESTION JUSTICE DEPT. DELIBERATELY EXCLUDED HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS FROM ITS INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13183.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined UNTIL ELECTION DAY THE CIA CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED A HUGE ALESSANDRI VICTORY, ON THE BASIS OF POLLS BY AGUSTIN EDWARDS ORG. THE POLLS WERE BASED ON OUTDATED 60 CENSUS DATA. 300,000 DOLLARS FLOATED INTO CHILE BY EDWARD'S ORG. HE OWNED 3 NEWSPAPERS IN SANTIAGO AND WAS AFFILIATED WITH LEVER BROTHERS AND PEPSI-COLA. ATLANTIC 12/82 37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13184.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1987-1988** \$1 MILLION WILL BE SPENT BY THE NED VIA AID AND USIA. SOME 260,000 EARMARKED FOR THE COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS. THE COMMITTEE ALSO RECVD 135,000 IN 87 TO CONDUCT AN OPINION POLL. OTHER BENEFICIARIES ARE A CHURCH-SPONSORED REGISTRATION CAMPAIGN, THE OPPOSITION PRESS AND SECTORS OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13185.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 9/14/70 THE 40 COMMITTEE AUTHORIZED THE RUBE GOLDBERG GAMBIT, AN UNWIELDY SCHEME TO PERMIT FREI TO RESIGN, HAVE THE VICE PRESIDENT SUCCEED TO PRESIDENCY, AND THEN INFLUENCE OR BRIBE WITH A 250,000 CONTINGENCY FUND, THE CHILEAN CONGRESS TO VOTE FOR FREI WHO WAS OTHERWISE CONSTITUTIONALLY INELIGIBLE TO SUCCEED HIMSELF. GAMBIT FAILED. ATLANTIC 10/79 P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13186.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined GAMBIT TO PREVENT ALLENDE FROM BEING CONFIRMED BY NATIONAL CONGRESS EXPLAINED. ALL AGENCIES REQUESTED MAKE EFFORTS AND TO PROD MILITARY TAKE ACTION. MONEY TO BRIBE CONGRESS, LARGE-SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO FOCUS ON DAMAGE RESULTING FROM ALLENDE TAKEOVER. CALLED FOR ECONOMIC WAR "MAKE THE ECONOMY SCREAM."

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 97 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13187.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES FUNDING FENDACION PARA LA ACCION VECINAL Y COMUNITARIA (AVEC) FOR DEMOCRACY ORGANIZATION IN SLUM DISTRICTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13188.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING CHILE'S MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13189.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/NDI SENDING SPECIALISTS TO CHILE AT REQUEST OF CAMPAIGN FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13190.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/NRI RE VOTER SURVEYS, POLLS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13191.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. SPENT ABOUT \$3 MILLION THROUGH AID AND NED TO ORGANIZE AND GUIDE COALITION THAT RAN AGAINST PINOCHET IN 88 PLEBISCITE. U.S. ADVISERS DESIGNED COALITIONS CAMPAIGN AND PRODUCED ITS MEDIA ADS, EXPORTING U.S. CAMPAIGN TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 23-4 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13192.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR EDUCATION FOR CITIZEN PARTICIPATION (PARTICIPA) IN CONDUCTING NATIONAL AND REGIONAL CANDIDATE FORUMS PRIOR TO 12/89 ELECTIONS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13193.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR THE COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS (CEL). \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13194.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR EDITORIAL ANDANTE IN SPONSORING PUBLIC FORUMS RE 12/89 ELECTIONS. \$47,300.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13195.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, COSTA RICA, undefined AID GRANTED 1.2 MILLION TO THE COSTA RICAN-BASED INTER-AMERICAN CENTER FOR ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE AND PROMOTION (CAPEL), A GROUP AFFILIATED WITH THE INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. IN CHILE CAPEL WORKING WITH THE CATHOLIC-SPONSORED FUNDACION CIVITAS TO PROVIDE NON-PARTISAN VOTER EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13196.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. PAID FOR POLLS TO ANALYZE FREI'S CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 50 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_13197.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. AFTER ALLENDE'S ELECTION undefined PATRIA Y LIBERTAD FORMED BY CIA WITH SOLE PURPOSE PREVENTING GVT BEING INSTALLED. EL MERCURIO NEWSPAPER BEGAN "PUFFING UP" LEADER. FORMED undefined AND BEGAN PROMOTE STREET DEMONSTRATIONS BY WOMEN AND THEN PARAMILITARY OPS. ITS LEADERSHIP: CIA AGENTS, RIGHT-WING POLITICIANS, RETIRED AND ACTIVE MILITARY OFFICERS, MERCENARIES, PRIVATE ARMIES AND PAID ASSASSINS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 111, 113 source code: PW

111-ciabase_13198.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/IRI GRANT \$103,165 FOR SEMINARS IN PROVINCE OF FUJIAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13199.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA GAVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO SOCIALISTS IN PORTUGAL'S FIRST FREE ELECTIONS IN EARLY 70s. BUSH ADM FUNDED OPPOSITION GROUPS IN PANAMA AND NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 84 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_13200.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTIES DISCUSSED IN CIA-CLEARED BOOKS. CHILE, 1)

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 2) source code: COI

111-ciabase_13201.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED SPONSORING "COLEGIO LABORAL," LABOR RESEARCH CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13202.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/NRI TO CONTINUE WORK WITH FUNDACION ESTUDIOS PARA EL DASARROLLO (FEPED) IN EXAMINING VOTING PATTERNS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13203.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION, INC. FUNDING CONCIENCIA, A WOMENS' ORG EST IN 87 IN PROVIDING DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13204.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMBIA, undefined NRI FUNDING FUNDACION ESTUDIOS PARA EL DESARROLO TO STUDY VOTING PATTERNS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13205.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **COLUMBIA, undefined NED, RESOURCE FOR ACTION, INC., FOR CONCIENCIA, A WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION. 1989** \$50,000, 1990 \$67,842.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31, 90 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13206.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined U.S. TRIED REORGANIZE CONGO UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL AGREEMENT BUT OTHER SIDE KEPT WINNING. PARLIAMENTARIANS FORCED TO ACCEPT US AND KASAVUBU'S PRIME MINISTER ADOULA. CIA SPREADING SECRET BRIBE MONEY DURING BALLOTING.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 77 source code: EE

111-ciabase_13207.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined MOBUTU PROPELLED INTO PRESIDENCY OF CONGO IN CIA-BACKED COUP OF 65. HE HAS SALTED AWAY \$5 BILLION IN BANKS WHILE ZAIRE'S RESOURCES PLUNDERED. IN ELECTIONS OF 92 TSHISEKEDI ELECTED PM, BUT 4/94, MOBUTU'S GOONS ASSAULTED THE LEGISLATURE AND A PRO-MOBUTU FACTION ANNOUNCED "ELECTION" OF A NEW PM. TSHISEKDI ESCAPED DEATH BY THUGS. FORMER ASST SEC STATE FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS TO ADVANCE NEW PM'S CAUSE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/15/94 151 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13208.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1953-1958** THE CIA WORKED TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF JOSE FIGUERES IN 53. FIGUERES STEPPED DOWN AFTER HIS CANDIDATE LOST THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN 58.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 4 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_13209.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NED/NRI TO FUND ASOCIACION PARA LE DEFENSA DE LA LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA EN COSTA RICA (ADLD).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13210.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY IN COSTA RICA (APDL) AND ITS PROGRAM OF GRASSROOTS EDUCATION, PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13211.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) PUMPING MONEY TO THE UNITED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 742 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13212.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) PUMPING MONEY TO THE UNITED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 742 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13213.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined COSTA RICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT `A GREAT FRIEND OF U.S.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13214.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined COSTA RICAN PRESIDENT-ELECT `A GREAT FRIEND OF U.S.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13215.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: COTE D'IVOIRE, undefined NED FUNDING HELPED BRING ABOUT ABIDJAN PARTY CHAPTER RE FUTURE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13216.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING POLITICAL ACTION PROJECT IN CROATIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13217.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA. undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR NATIONAL AND REGIONAL TRAINING WORKSHOPS ON ELECTORAL PROCESS. \$42,060.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13218.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1990-1991** NED FUNDS FOR CIVIC FORUM, WINNER OF 90 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), NED'S MAIN CONDUIT FOR LABOR GRANTS, SUPPORTED UNION VOTER PARTICIPATION DRIVES. ITS NEWSPAPER, "LIDOVE NOVINY" RCVD FUNDS THRU SUCH ORGS AS INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13219.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, TO COORDINATE INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION DELEGATION TO MONITOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$32,402.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13220.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR CIVIC FORUM TO EDUCATE AND INVOLVE PUBLIC IN POLITICAL PROCESS. \$290,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13221.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/NDI, TO CONVENE INTERNATIONAL GROUP OF EXPERTS TO ADVISE NEW LEADERSHIP IN DRAFTING NEW ELECTION LAW. \$11,079.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13222.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. DELPHI HAS ACCEPTED NUMEROUS GRANTS FROM NED SINCE 85. SOME OF DELPHI'S NED-FUNDED PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED FOR CARRYING OUT U.S. GVT INTERVENTIONIST POLICIES. A GOOD EXAMPLE IS DELPHI'S ADMINISTRATION OF NED GRANTS FOR OPPOSITION NEWSPAPER IN NICARAGUA, LA PRENSA. DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES TOOK OVER LA PRENSA NED GRANTS IN 86 FROM FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA). NED FUNDING OF PRODEMCA, WHICH ALSO RECEIVED FUNDS FROM OLIVER NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPORT NETWORK, CEASED IN 86 WHEN PRODEMCA OPENLY BACKED CONTRAS BY PLACING ADS IN MAJOR U.S. NEWSPAPERS IN SUPPORT OF RENEWED MILITARY AID FOR CONTRAS. ADS WERE FINANCED WITH FUNDS FROM NORTH'S NETWORK. FROM JUNE 86 TO OCTOBER 87 GRANT WAS PUT ON HOLD, BUT RESUMED AS SOON AS PAPER WAS PERMITTED TO REOPEN. IN 89, DELPHI RECEIVED \$470,000 TO CONTINUE ITS SUPPORT OF NEWSPAPER. IN 1/88, CONTROL OF DELPHI GRANT TRANSFERRED FROM NONPROFIT ARM OF DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, TO THE FOR-PROFIT DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. DELPHI NAMED HENRY R. QUINTERO AS PROJECT COORDINATOR OF ITS NED GRANTS TO LA PRENSA. QUINTERO, A MAN WITH A LONG HISTORY OF U.S. INTEL WORK, WAS FORMER EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI), ONE OF FRONT ORGANIZATIONS USED BY OLIVER NORTH TO LAUNDER MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13223.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. DELPHI WAS ACTIVE IN ARGENTINA SINCE 86 WORKING ON POLITICAL PARTICIPATION AND NETWORKING WITH WOMEN'S GROUP CONCIENCIA, AND MORE RECENTLY WITH SIMILAR WOMEN'S GROUPS IN URUGUAY AND PARAGUAY. GRANTS FOR WORK WITH CONCIENCIA IN 88 AND 89 TOTALED \$292,400.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13224.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI) NDI WORKS THRU CIVIC AND EDUCATIONAL ORGS AFFILIATED WITH POLITICAL PARTIES SPONSORING ACTIVITIES SUCH AS VOTER EDUCATION AND REGISTRATION, MEDIA CAMPAIGN PROGRAMS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS. HAS WORKED IN NORTHERN IRELAND, TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, AND CHILE. DIRECTORS: JOHN LOIELLO, CHARLES MANATT, WALTER MONDALE, EDMUND MUSKIE. PRINCIPALS INCLUDE: PENN KEMBLE, SEN MOYNIHAN OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND CHARLES ROBB AND CHARLES MANATT FROM CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 34-5 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13225.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DIEGO GARCIA, undefined REAGAN ADM AUTHORIZED CIA TO MOUNT COVERT ACTION PROGRAM SAME YEAR WHEN PRIME MINISTER ANEROOD JUGNAUTH ELECTED. INTER PRESS SERVICE 6/6/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13226.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY DOMINICAN PARTY AND JOSE FRANCISCO PENA GOMEZ. I HAVE DOCUMENTS FROM CIA RE THE STATE DEPARTMENT BACKING JOSE FRANCISCO PENA GOMEZ FOR PRESIDENT OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN THE LAST ELECTION. I ALSO HAVE DOCUMENTS THAT REFLECT THAT PENA GOMEZ WAS RECEIVING LARGE SUMS OF CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS FROM KNOWN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS, AS OUTLINED BY DEA 6'S THAT GO BACK TO 1993 .** I AND MY FELLOW AGENTS HAVE BEEN DISCREDITED IN THE PRESS IN AN EFFORT TO SQUASH OUR INVESTIGATION. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS LAUNCHED AN INVESTIGATION INTO OUR LAW ENFORCEMENT IN A FURTHER EFFORT AND IN CONNECTION WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT SINCE MARCH 27, 1996, THE DAY THAT WE REFUSED TO GIVE THE CIA THE NAME AND BACKGROUND OF OUR INFORMANT. CAN YOU POINT US IN THE DIRECTION OF ANY RECENT LINK BETWEEN CIA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC THAT WE MIGHT NOT BE AWARE OF TO FURTHER OUR EFFORTS AND TO REMOVE STIGMA THAT "OUR" GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO ATTACH TO US BY RAILROADING US. SPARKY PA.OAG/BNIDC, FROM JMCCOOL(at)GRAD.UPENN.EDU 3/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13227.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1940-1990 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1940-1990** ARTICLE ON ELECTION BETWEEN BALAGUER AND BOSCH GIVES A GOOD BUT BRIEF HISTORY OF U.S. OPS IN THAT COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13228.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined ELECTIONS HELD UNDER TERMS DICTATED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 199 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13229.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined ORDER RESTORED BY UTTERLY FRAUDULENT ELECTION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 152 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_13230.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES TO ASSIST ASOCIACION DOMINICANA DE MUJERES VOTANTES (ADMV) IN AN ORGANIZATION PATTERNED AFTER U.S. LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13231.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1987-1988** NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES CONTINUE TO FUND ASOCIACION DEMONICANA DE MUJERES VOTANTES (ADMV).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 54,88 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13232.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR DOMINICAN ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN VOTERS (ADOMUVI). \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13233.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1994-1995** NED GRANT TO PARTICIPATION CIUDADANA FOR ELECTORAL OBSERVERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13234.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING FREEDOM IN DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE OF DOMINICA IN DEMOCRACY AWARENESS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13235.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA, undefined CIA PROVIDES FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO EUGENIA CHARLES IN HER BID TO DEFEAT OLIVER SERAPHINE IN DOMINICA ELECTIONS. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13236.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA, undefined FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE FREEDOM PARTY OF EUGENIA CHARLES TO DEFEAT OLIVER SERAPHIN IN DOMINICAN ELECTIONS. CHARLES WON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13237.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA, undefined NED FUNDED ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMITTEE FOR PROGRESS IN DEMOCRACY CENTER. WITH ASSISTANCE OF CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICA ACTION (C/CAA), CENTER DEVELOPING NEW TEXTS, CURRICULA, LESSON PLANS, ETC. CENTER PRODUCING RADIO SPOTS AND VIDEOS. YOUTH LEADERS IDENTIFIED AND SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13238.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA, undefined NED/NRIIA, TO ALLOW FREEDOM IN DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE IN DOMINICA TO CONTINUE ITS PROGRAM TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC VALUES THROUGH A SERIES OF SEMINARS, LECTURES, PUBLICATIONS. \$54,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13239.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EAST AFRICA, 1991-1992** NED PROVIDED TRAINING IN ELECTORAL PROCESSES FOR PERSONS FROM BURUNDI, COMOROS, KENYA, MADAGASCAR, MAURITIUS, RWANDA, THE SEYCHELLES, TANZANIA AND UGANDA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13240.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined IN SEPTEMBER 51 DDR PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL OFFERED NO-STRINGS-ATTACHED FREE ELECTIONS PRELIMINARY TO MERGING THE TWO GERMANIES. BOTH WASHINGTON AND BONN BACKWATERED AND DEMONSTRATED REUNIFICATION WAS FOR PROPAGANDA NOT STATECRAFT.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 286 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_13241.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING LONDON-BASED EAST EUROPE CULTURAL FOUNDATION (EECF) TO COORDINATE DEMOCRATIC ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13242.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1991** U.S. GVT ROLE IN ELECTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ACCORDING TO NED, IT PUMPED \$15 MILLION INTO E.E. AND USSR IN 1990 ALONE. IT SUPPORTED NEO-FASCIST ORGS LIKE SAJUDIS IN LITHUANIA AND HUNGARIAN DEMOCRATIC FORUM. NED BACKS CONSERVATIVE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FORCES LIKE ALLIANCE OF FREE DEMOCRATS IN HUNGARY AND CIVIC FORUM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN LAST YEAR'S POLITICAL BLITZ, NED FUNDED POLITICAL PARTIES, CIVIC ORGS, BROADCAST AND PRINT MEDIA, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS. IT INVOLVED IN EVERY E.E. COUNTRY FROM BULGARIA TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT TRAINED POLITICAL PARTIES IN CAMPAIGN STRATEGY...AND GRASS ROOTS MOBILIZATION. IN USSR NED FUNDED OPPOSITION FORCES IN BALTICS, RUSSIA AND OTHER RESTIVE REPUBLICS. DETAILS OF NED SUPPORT FOR ELECTIONS IN HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13243.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NRIIA, TO ADDRESS DEVELOPMENT NEEDS OF DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION GROUPS IN PRE-ELECTORAL PERIOD. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13244.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1994-1995** INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY RECEIVED NED FUNDING FOR CENTERS FOR PLURALISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13245.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined GRANT VIA RESOURCES FOR ACTION FOR CONCIENCIA-ECUADOR FOR CIVIC EDUCATION PROJECTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13246.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR undefined IN BRIEFINGS OF CONGRESS, CIA OFFICIALS HAVE DECLARED THAT \$2 MILLION IN COVERT FUNDS WERE USED IN TWO MAJOR ELECTIONS TO STREAMLINE ELECTION LOGISTICS AND TO AID PEASANT AND TRADE UNION GROUPS. MONEY FROM AID WAS USED FOR SIMILAR PURPOSES. MOST OF THE FUNDS BACKED DUARTE'S PARTY OR TWO SMALLER PARTIES THOUGHT TO HAVE TAKEN VOTES AWAY FROM D'AUBUISSON. SEN. HELMS SAID THAT THE U.S. FINANCING PUT DUARTE IN POWER AND HAD BEEN UNDER WAY FOR TWO YEARS. HE SAID THE DOS AND THE CIA BOUGHT THE ELECTION FOR DUARTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/84 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13247.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. CIA REPORTEDLY FAILED undefined TO INFORM CONGRESS OF COVERT INTERVENTION IN SUPPORT OF DUARTE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 207 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_13248.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** AIFLD THRU UPD HELPS ESTABLISH POLITICAL BASE PDC. FOR 82 ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS AIFLD PAID PEASANT ORGANIZERS, UNOFFICIALLY CAMPAIGNED FOR PDC. 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AIFLD URGES UPD MASS SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. WITH AIFLD/AID MONEY UPD CANVASSES AND PROVIDES LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. DUARTE VICTORY LARGELY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SOCIAL BASE FORGED AIFLD/UPD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_13249.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** AIFLD THRU UPD HELPS ESTABLISH POLITICAL BASE PDC. FOR 82 ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS AIFLD PAID PEASANT ORGANIZERS, UNOFFICIALLY CAMPAIGNED FOR PDC. 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AIFLD URGES UPD MASS SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. WITH AIFLD/AID MONEY UPD CANVASSES AND PROVIDES LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. DUARTE VICTORY LARGELY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SOCIAL BASE FORGED AIFLD/UPD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_13250.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1987** PSYWAR BROUGHT TOGETHER EXPERIENCE OF PENTAGON, CIA, USIA AND OTHERS. VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO) CREATED IN 85 WITH STAFF 73 EMPLOYEES, EXECUTED MEDIA CAMPAIGN. CIA GAVE IVEPO TWO MILLION IN 84 TO ASSURE ELECTION OF DUARTE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 122 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_13251.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** CASEY SAID CIA GAVE GVT INFO ON HOW TO REDUCE SUPPLY OF WEAPONS FROM NICARAGUA AND CUBA INTENDED TO DESTROY THE ELECTION. GAVE GVT INVISIBLE INK DETECTABLE UNDER ONLY ULTRA VIOLET. NYT 5/12/84 SAID CIA SPENT \$2.1 MILLION DIRECT CONTRIBUTIONS TO ELECTIONS. 960,000 TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY TO SUPPORT DUARTE; 437,000 TO ULTRA-RIGHT NATIONAL REPUBLICAN ALLIANCE. CIA FINANCED TRIPS TO EL SALVADOR BY 11 EUROPEAN AND LATIN JOURNALISTS. JOURNALISTS GIVEN DEROGATORY INFO ABOUT ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON. CIA USED COMBINATION OF AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL BRANCH AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO SUBVERT ELECTION. D.C. BASED AUDITING FIRM DELOITTE, HASKINS AND SELLS UNDER AID CONTRACT IN CHARGE OF DELIVERY OF VOTER REGISTERS, BALLOT BOXES AND OTHER POLLING EQUIP. CIA FUNDED PUBLICITY AGENCY THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION IVEPO. MONEY LAUNDERED THRU KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION. IVEPO GAVE FREE PUBLICITY TO DUARTE AND PAID SALARIES 300 EMPLOYEES OF CENTRAL ELECTION COUNCIL. COUNCIL FUNDED AND DIRECTED BY AID. AID COMPUTER EXPERT CREATED COUNCIL'S COMPREHENSIVE PLAN FOR RUNNING ELECTION. SALVADORAN COMMUNAL UNION (UCS) RECEIVED 3/4 ITS BUDGET FROM AIFLD AND PROVIDED 400 PERSONNEL TO CAMPAIGN FOR DUARTE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13252.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** SENATOR HELMS REVEALED THE CIA HAD A 2-YEAR PROJECT THAT FUNNELED \$2 MILLION TO FACILITATE ELECTIONS AND DEFEAT D'AUBUISSON.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/84 P48 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_13253.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** THE 1982 AND 1984 ELECTIONS IN EL SALVADOR WERE CLASSIC EXAMPLES OF "DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS" AND EFFECTIVELY SERVED THEIR PURPOSE: THEY INDUCED THE U.S. MASS MEDIA AND CONGRESS TO FIND EL SALVADOR "A DEMOCRACY" WORTHY OF MATERIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT, AND MONEY FLOWED THERE TO SUSTAIN ADMIN POLICY."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13254.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA ADMITTED CONDUCTING COVERT OPS AND INTERVENING IN MARCH 82 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 32 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13255.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA PROVIDED SALVADORAN GVT INTEL AND EQUIPMENT USED TO BREAK UP GUERRILLA FORMATIONS AND REDUCE WEAPONS SUPPLIES REACHING INSURGENTS PRIOR TO ELECTION ACCORDING WILLIAM CASEY. CASEY SAID ACTIONS PART OF LARGER COVERT OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICAN APPROVED BY PRES. REAGAN IN NOVEMBER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/82 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13256.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. SPENT BETWEEN 6-8 MILLION DOLLARS TO ORGANIZE 82 SALVADORAN LEGISLATIVE ELECTIONS. WHEN ELECTIONS RESULTED IN PROSPECT OF AN "ARENA" WIN WITH D'AUBUISSON AS PRESIDENT, U.S. EXERTED INTENSE "PRESSURE" ON ASSEMBLY TO SELECT A MORE PROGRESSIVE PRESIDENT. IN 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, WHICH COST U.S. 10.4 MILLION, AID PAID ORGANIZERS TO ENCOURAGE WORKERS AND PEASANTS TO VOTE FOR DUARTE OVER D'AUBUISSON, AND CIA CHanneled FUNDS TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO PREVENT A LIKELY D'AUBUISSON VICTORY.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 72-3 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_13257.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1983-1984** THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE OF POPULAR EDUCATION IS RUN BY THE LATIN AMERICAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. THE INSTITUTE'S WORK DURING MORE THAN 3 YEARS IN EL SALVADOR HAS RANGED FAR BEYOND POLITICS ALONE, INCLUDING PROJECTS TO IMPROVE THE IMAGE OF THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND TO PROMOTE ELECTIONS AT HOME. (LATER INFO INDICATED IVEPO WAS FUNDED BY THE CIA).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13258.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN THE 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION SALVADORAN UNIONS RECVD \$200,000 FOR DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN, INCLUDING MONEY TO PAY THE SALARIES OF UNION ACTIVISTS WHO CANVASSED HOUSE-TO-HOUSE. THE CIA FUNNELED \$1 TO 2 MILLION IN 84 TO HELP SALVADORAN POLITICAL PARTIES, NOTABLY DUARTE'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. 7 UNION LEADERS SAID THEY WERE TOLD BY A REPRESENTATIVE THE U.S. GVT-FUNDED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT THAT THE UNIONS WERE TO RECEIVE \$150,000 IN THE undefined ELECTION FROM AN INDIVIDUAL. THE MONEY WAS HELD UP BECAUSE AIFLD WAS UNHAPPY WITH SALVADORAN RESISTANCE TO THE FORMATION OF A NEW LABOR CONFEDERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13259.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA SPENT ESTIMATED 2 MILLION PAST TWO YEARS AS PART OF COVERT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN IN EL SALVADOR ACCORDING TO BRIEFINGS FOR HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES AND SPEECH BY SEN. JESSE HELMS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/84 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13260.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 84 THE WHITE HOUSE ADMITTED USING STATE DEPT TO SECRETLY FINANCE ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF POLITICAL PARTIES OPPOSED TO D'AUBUISSON.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 37 source code: INS

111-ciabase_13261.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE "SENATORS WARNED ABOUT DISCLOSURES." GOLDWATER AND MOYNIHAN ACCUSED SENATOR JESSE HELMS OF USING CLASSIFIED INFO. HELMS CONTENDED ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT THE CIA HAD "BOUGHT THE ELECTION" FOR JOSE NAPOLEON DUARTE OF EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13262.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE CIA ALSO HELPED 2 OTHER CONSERVATIVE PARTIES, THE NATIONAL CONCILIATION PARTY AND DEMOCRATIC ACTION, BY FUNDING ADVERTISING AND MEDIA ASSISTANTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13263.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE CIA GAVE \$1.4 MILLION TO 2 POLITICAL PARTIES TO PREVENT THE ELECTION OF D'AUBUISSON. CIA GAVE \$960,000 TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND \$437,000 TO THE NATIONAL CONCILIATION PARTY. THE CIA ALSO COVERTLY SUBSIDIZED VISITS TO EL SALVADOR BY EUROPEAN AND LATIN JOURNALISTS AND GAVE THEM DEROGATORY INFO ABOUT D'AUBUISSON. THE REAGAN ADM SAID THE U.S. PROVIDED HELP TO LABOR UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS AND THE ELECTION COMMISSION. NYT 5/12/84;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13264.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. MONEY HELPED 3 MAJOR PARTIES IN THE ELECTION: THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, PARTY OF NATIONAL CONCILIATION AND ACCION DEMOCRATICA. SOME OF THE MONEY WENT TO PURCHASE BETTER EQUIPMENT AND PAPER TO AVOID BALLOT FRAUD, WHILE AID TO THE PARTIES INCLUDED MONEY TO HIRE NEWS MEDIA AND POLITICAL CONSULTANTS.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/10/84 P2 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_13265.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined THE MARCH 19, 1989** ELECTION IN EL SALVADOR WAS NEITHER FREE, FAIR, NOR DEMOCRATIC. THE LEVEL OF STATE-SPONSORED TERROR WAS TOO HIGH TO ALLOW THE BASIC CONDITIONS OF A FREE ELECTION TO BE MET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13266.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE "DEMONSTRATION ELECTION" TO CONVINCE AMERICANS THAT THE CLIENT GVT IS FREELY CHOSEN. A DAZZLINGLY SLICK PR CAMPAIGN STAGE-MANAGED BY A U.S. PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM EARNED CHRISTIANI 54% OF THE VOTES, PUTTING ARENA IN CONTROL OF ALL 3 BRANCHES OF GVT. DOS LAUDED THE ELECTIONS. BRIARPATCH 8/89 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13267.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED/IRI ELECTION PROGRAMS WITH ALUMNI ASSOCIATION OF THE CENTRAL AND LATIN AMERICA PEACE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13268.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ELECTION REFLECTS AMERICA'S NEWER AND MORE SOPHISTICATED TECHNIQUES BY NED AND USAID: EQUATE DEMOCRACY WITH ELECTIONS AND CONTROL THRU PUBLIC RELATIONS, CASH, PASSING LAWS, AND ESTABLISHING MECHANISMS - ALL FAVORABLE TO PARTY OF CHOICE. IN 89, AID SUPPORTED ARENA VIA SYSTEM ENGINEERED TO REPRESS POOR AND ILLITERATE PEOPLE. RIGHT-WING PROPAGANDA SUGGESTED FMLN GOVT WOULD ABOLISH RELIGION, MURDER THE ELDERLY, AND IMPOSE FOOD RATIONING. A PATTERN OF INTIMIDATION AND FRAUD. ARTICLE BY MIKE ZIELINSKI POLITICAL DIRECTOR OF CISPES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 49-59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13269.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE RIGHT CONSOLIDATES POWER. ARENA PARTY AND ARMANDO CALDERON SOL, TOOK FULL ADVANTAGE OF POLARIZATION CAUSED BY A DECADE OF WAR TO SWEEP TO POWER IN FIRST POST-WAR ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/94 6-11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13270.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEMOCRATIZATION HAS BEEN REAL. THE ELECTIONS OF 3/94 MOST DRAMATIC IN HISTORY. DESPITE DISAPPOINTING RESULTS OF LEFT, THIS FIRST ELECTIONS IN WHICH REAL OPPOSITION POSSIBLE. FOR FIRST TIME EL SALVADOR HAS A PARLIAMENT THAT REFLECTS ALL POLITICAL CURRENTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/95 7-9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13271.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, BETWEEN 1982-1985** U.S. SPONSORED AND FINANCED 4 ELECTIONS WHICH CULMINATED IN DUARTE'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1-3/86 15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13272.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. IN undefined CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, WITH STRONG U.S. BACKING, JOINED RULING COALITION WITH MILITARY.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 4 source code: WD

111-ciabase_13273.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. CASEY'S STATEMENTS HOW CIA HELPED THE ELECTIONS IN undefined AND undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 32-3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13274.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. CIA REPORTEDLY FAILED undefined INFORM CONGRESS OF COVERT INTERVENTION IN SUPPORT DUARTE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 207 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_13275.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. NSDD OF undefined AUTHORIZED FUNNELING MILLIONS DOLLARS INTO PRO-DUARTE ORGS SUCH AS LABOR UNIONS, RURAL COOPERATIVES AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 87 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_13276.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** THE WEST GERMAN KONRAD ADENAUER STIFTUNG FOUNDATION, GVT SUPPORTED AND RUN BY THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, WAS A CONDUIT FOR CIA AID TO DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM "VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION" (IVEPO) PRODUCED COMMERCIALS FOR DUARTE WITHOUT CHARGE. IT ALSO PAID THE SALARIES OF 300 PEOPLE IN THE GVTS ELECTIONS COUNCIL DURING THE CAMPAIGN. THE ADENAUER REPORTEDLY LAUNDERED CIA FUNDS RECEIVED BY IVEPO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/30/84 P790 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13277.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1985** THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS CAME TO POWER WITH US BACKING. BETWEEN 82-85, WASHINGTON SPONSORED AND FINANCED 4 ELECTIONS. CULMINATED WITH DUARTE'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/86 P15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13278.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DUARTE ELECTED WITH HELP FROM LABOR UNIONS AND PEASANT GROUPS WITH CLOSE TIES TO AFL-CIO AND A MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/86 P64 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_13279.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. SPENT 10 MILLION IN ELECTIONS, CIA GAVE 1 MILLION TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, AND SUBSIDIZED TRIPS TO EL SALVADOR BY EUROPEAN AND LATIN JOURNALISTS, PROVIDING THEM WITH DEROGATORY INFO D'AUBISSON. AID THROUGH AIFLD HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED TRADE UNIONS WHOSE ORGANIZERS WORKED FULL TIME FOR DUARTE. DUARTE DEFEATED D'AUBISSON IN A RUNOFF VOTE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 129-30 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_13280.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1982-1983** , COVERT SUPPORT TO EL SALVADORAN POLITICAL PARTIES VIA A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE PEOPLE GUERRILLAS ARE BAD GUYS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13281.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. TWO ELECTORAL FRAUDS undefined AND undefined TTT 101. U.S. RAN STAGED ELECTION EL SALVADOR CIRCA 83 AND AGAIN IN 84. PEOPLE IN PANIC FOR FEAR OF REPRISALS IF THEY DID NOT VOTE.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 117 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_13282.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined TO BE ONE OF WH DIV'S LARGEST EVER POLITICAL ACTION OPS. MOST OF 62 THE RIO STATION AND ITS MANY BASES ENGAGED IN MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CAMPAIGN FINANCE ELECTION ANTI-COMMUNIST CANDIDATES AS COUNTER FORCE TO LEFTWARD TREND GOULART.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 256 source code: CID

111-ciabase_13283.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, PANAMA, undefined A GALLUP POLL FOUND THAT 75% OF CITY-DWELLING PANAMANIANs WANT NORIEGA TO RESIGN. POLL CONDUCTED BY A COSTA RICA FIRM, CID, THE GALLUP INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATE FOR CENTRAL AMERICA WHOSE GENERAL MANAGER IS CARLOS DENTON. DENTON SAID THE POLL WAS PAID FOR BY ABOUT A DOZEN BUSINESSMEN "WHO WISHED TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS." POLL RESULTS TO BE CIRCULATED BY (RUMOR) WORD OF MOUTH. THE CID CONDUCTED OTHER POLLS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. CID CORRECTLY PREDICTED WITHIN A PERCENTAGE POINT THAT THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS UNDER DUARTE WOULD WIN A MAJORITY IN THE undefined SALVADORAN ELECTIONS. DENTON HAS CONDUCTED POLLS FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/87 A19,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13284.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, VENEZUELA, 1984-1985** THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND GVT WITH U.S. ADVICE AND MONEY, HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS. THE ASSISTANCE COMES FROM THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO). THE CONSULTING FIRM, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL U.S. SOURCES, SAID THAT UP TO \$2 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS WERE CHanneled TO DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. IVEPO HAS BEEN A CONDUIT FOR THOSE FUNDS. AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUERRILLA-HELD AREAS. APPEALS OF GOOD TREATMENT HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER RADIO. ARMY USING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS HANDING OUT FREE CLOTHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/85 A15,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13285.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1987, 1963-1973 ENTRY: **ELECTION OPS 1948-1987** IMPT AS ANY SET COVERT OPS. SUCCESSES IN ITALY IN 48, WHERE CIA MONEY HELPED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SET PATERN. IN CHILE 1963-1973 OPS A MAJOR FACTOR IN ALMOST EVERY ELECTION -- SEVERAL INSTANCES U.S. INTERVENTION MASSIVE.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 20-1 source code: CA

111-ciabase_13286.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FOR USE OF (BY ISC) INTEL DECEPTIONS AND STRATEGY'S FOR WINNING BRITISH ELECTION. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13287.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA undefined NED/FUND FOR PEACE (FFP) SUPPORT FOR ETHIOPIAN CONGRESS FOR DEMOCRACY FOR CIVIC EDUCATION AND ELECTION MONITORING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13288.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1968 ENTRY: **EUROPE ELECTIONS IN 1948-1968** PRIMARY MOTIVATION FOR CREATION OF OPC. OPC ATTEMPTED INFLUENCE ELECTIONS WITH CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS. FORMED BASIS FOR COVERT POLITICAL ACTION FOR NEXT 20 YEARS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4, 26, 36, 48, 50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13289.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ITALY, 1950-1990** BLOWING UP OF A VEHICLE LED TO DISCOVERY OF A SECRET SOCIETY FOUNDED IN EARLY 50S CODE-NAMED GLADIO--THE SWORD. SIMILAR GROUPS EXISTED IN GREECE, FRANCE AND GERMANY. IF USSR INTERVENED FORMER (NAZI) SS MEN WERE TO ELIMINATE LEFTISTS (INCLUDING WILLY BRANDT). ACTIVITY EXTENDED TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MET IN BRUSSELS IN 11/90. (FORMER DCI) COLBY WHO WAS COS IN EMBASSY IN ROME, HAS JUST TOLD ITALIAN TV THAT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION OF 58 WAS "ONE OF MOST BEAUTIFUL ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR ORGANIZATION." GROWING SUSPICION IN ITALY THAT GLADIATORS INVOLVED IN OTHER SINISTER ACTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/10/90 720-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13290.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** FRUITS OF CIA'S MEDIA OP WAS JAN 90 ARTICLE IN WEST GERMANY'S "FRANKFURTER ALLEGEMEINE ZEITUNG" ON ALLEGED CORRUPTION IN FSLN AND SUPPOSED MULTIMILLION DOLLAR BANK ACCOUNTS HANDLED BY SANDINISTA COMMANDERS. THIS A BLOWBACK OP - CIA LEAKS BLACK INFO, OR SIMPLE LIES TO THIRD-COUNTRY NEWS OUTLETS. ONCE PUBLISHED, U.S. PRESS REPRODUCES "NEWS," GIVING IT AN AURA OF CREDIBILITY AND INFLUENCING TARGET AUDIENCES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 115 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13291.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined FIJIAN ROYAL COMMISSION REVEALED THAT A COMPANY NAMED "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL," HIRED BY RATA MARA, ELECTED PRIME MINISTER, AS CONSULTANT. BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL HAS TIES TO CIA. IT SPECULATED BI PROVIDED COVER FOR 4 AUSTRALIANS FOR DIRTY TRICKS IN CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13292.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined USE OF "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL," DR. JEFFREY RACE FROM COMPANY "ASIAN STRATEGY" IN BANGKOK, THAILAND.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 14-15 source code: TS

111-ciabase_13293.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined AFTER ELECTION MARA VISIT HONOLULU WITH WILLIAM PAUPE TO ATTEND TO ATTEND PIDP MEETING AT THE EAST-WEST CENTER. MET ADMIRAL LLOYD VASEY OF THE ALLEGEDLY CIA-FINANCED PACIFIC FORUM THINK TANK.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 17 source code: TS

111-ciabase_13294.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FINANCIAL SUPPORT, 1950-1959** TO INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES, SUBSIDIES TO PUBLICATIONS, INVOLVEMENT IN LOCAL AND NATIONAL LABOR UNIONS--ALL INTERLOCKING ELEMENTS OF TYPICAL POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13295.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER USSR REPUBLICS, undefined NED/CIPE/NDI GRANT FOR 2 CONFERENCES ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13296.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined THE CIA USED PROPAGANDA FUNDS AND POSSIBLY THIS CAUSED THE COMMUNISTS DEFEAT AT THE POLLS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 50 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_13297.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, ITALY. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AFTER WWII CIA HELPED FUND PARTIES IN HOPES COUNTERING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 94 source code: PW

111-ciabase_13298.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **FROM 1965-1975** 32% FORTY COMMITTEE APPROVED COVERT ACTION PROJECTS FOR PROVIDING ELECTION SUPPORT FOREIGN PARTIES AND INDIVIDUALS. THIS LARGEST COVERT CATEGORY HAS OCCURRED IN LARGE PART IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS FINANCIAL SUPPORT GIVEN INCUMBENT MODERATE PARTY LEADERS AND HEADS STATE. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_13299.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **FROM 1965-1976** THE PIKE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT OF MAJOR COVERT OPS 32% INVOLVED ELECTION SUPPORT, 29% WERE FOR MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA; AND 23% IN PARAMILITARY ACTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13300.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **FRONT ORGANIZATIONS 1950-1975** CIA INVOLVED SUBSIDIES TO LABOR AND POLITICAL ORGS. EXTENSIVE LABOR, MEDIA AND ELECTION OPS IN W. EUROPE IN LATE 40S. SUPPORT FOR FRONT ORGS IN STUDENT, LABOR AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES BECAME MUCH MORE PREVALENT IN THE 50S AND 60S, ALTHOUGH THEY BECAME INTERNATIONAL RATHER THAN EUROPE-ORIENTED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13301.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1950-1975** CIA HAD REPUTATION - OFTEN DESERVED - FOR KEEPING A HAND IN MOST EVENTS IN GREECE. GREEK POLITICIANS DIDN'T RUN FOR OFFICE, WITHOUT FIRST CHECKING WITH CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13302.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1961-1967 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1961-1967** KING CONSTANTINE AND CIA PROPOSED TO RIG 67 ELECTIONS AS THEY HAD IN 61, BY A NATIONWIDE WAVE OF BOMBINGS, ASSASSINATIONS AND INTIMIDATION. AGENCY WANTED TO FORESTALL ELECTIONS WITH A COUP BY ARMY. CIA HAD KING UNDER CONTROL WITH LT. COL. JOSEPH L. LIPCZYK, ASST. MILITARY ATTACHE AN AGENCY OPERATIVE. WITH HIM WAS RICHARD BARHUM WHO HAD SPENT 3 YEARS AS COMMERCIAL ATTACHE. BARHUM LISTED AS AN EMPLOYEE OF AN OIL COMPANY: ESSO-PAPPAS. (PAPPAS FOUNDATION OF BOSTON IDENTIFIED AS A CONDUIT FOR CIA MONEY).

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-2-5 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_13303.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1984-1985** 12/84 TWO NED GRANTEES SUPPORTED VOTER EDUCATION AND MOBILIZATION PROGRAMS PRIOR TO ELECTIONS. NRIIA SUPPORTED GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION (GCAO) - A NONPROFIT CIVIC GROUP OF BUSINESS, EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS AND PROFESSIONAL SECTORS IN VOTER EDUCATION PROGRAM, IN PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF PAMPHLETS; CONDUCTING SEMINARS; AND PRODUCING RADIO PROGRAMS. NRIIA ALSO SUPPORTED NEW NATIONAL PARTY (NNP). FTUI ALSO SUPPORTED VOTER MOBILIZATION PROJECT IN GRENADA. WORKING WITH GRENADAN COMMITTEE OF TRADE UNIONISTS FOR CIVIC AWARENESS (CTUCA) IT DISTRIBUTED POSTERS, PENS, BUMPER STICKERS AND RADIO ANNOUNCEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13304.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CIA HAD ALLOCATED \$675,000 FOR POLITICAL FUNDS OF HERBERT BLAIZE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 160 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_13305.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NED SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION OF CITIZEN AWARENESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13306.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined THE ELECTIONS HELD IN GRENADA AFTER THE US INVASION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/17/84 P57 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13307.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NED/NRI TO CONTINUE TO ASSIST GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORG (GCAO) AND NEW NATIONAL PARTY AND ITS PAPER, "THE NATIONAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13308.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1958** REGIME CREATED BY CIA DISENFRANCHISED THREE-QUARTERS OF GUATEMALA'S VOTERS BY BARRING ILLITERATES AND OUTLAWED POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR CONFEDERATIONS AND PEASANT ORGS. OPPOSITION NEWSPAPERS CLOSED DOWN AND BOOKS BURNED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 81 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13309.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1985** CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS POLITICOS (CEDEP) - CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES FUNDED BY NED - PUBLISHES QUARTERLY JOURNAL. NED GRANT BY CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION, A D.C.-BASED NON-PROFIT TO HELP OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13310.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1985** FTUI FUNDING ELECTION ACTIVITIES VIA CONFEDERATION DE UNIDAD SINDICAL DE GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13311.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR PROGRAMS BY CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS POLITICOS (CEDEP) IN CONJUNCTION WITH NOVEMBER 85 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13312.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1986-1987** USIP, MEMBER, ALLEN WEINSTEIN, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT BOSTON U, WAS FIRST ACTING DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. UNDER AUSPICES OF HIS WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, WEINSTEIN PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION STRATEGY. IN 86 WEINSTEIN LED A TEAM OF U.S. OBSERVERS TO PHILIPPINES TO PRESSURE MARCOS REGIME REGARDING VOTE FRAUD AND PAVE WAY FOR TRANSITION TO CORY AQUINO'S RULE. SUBSEQUENTLY, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY WAS A TOP NED CONDUIT TO U.S. BACKED UNO COALITION IN NICARAGUA. AT ABOUT THAT TIME, CENTER CONTRACTED WITH AID TO TRAIN SELECTED GUATEMALAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN "DEMOCRATIC" PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13313.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALA'S NOV ELECTION GAVE THE NEW YORK TIMES A PERFECT OPPORTUNITY TO WHITEWASH U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 15-16 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13314.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined USAID DIRECTS MOST DEMOCRACY-BUILDING PROGRAMS IN GUATEMALA, ALTHOUGH NED, FUNDED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY USAID AND AID, IS AN IMPORTANT PLAYER. CENTER FOR ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE AND PROMOTION (CAPEL), INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (IIDH), NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AND AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION ARE AMONG NON-GUATEMALA NGOSs FUNDED BY AID. NED FUNDS HAVE GONE TO INSTITUTE FOR INVESTIGATIVE AND POLITICAL TRAINING (INIAP), MYRNA MACK FOUNDATION AND ARCHBISHOP'S HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE. AID AND NED SUPPORTED CANDIDATE FORUMS, LEGAL EDUCATION, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING, TRAINING OF POLL WATCHERS AND ELECTION PROMOTERS, PROMOTIONAL MEDIA SPOTS AND PROGRAMS TO REACH POTENTIAL FEMALE, INDIGENOUS AND YOUNG VOTERS. DESPITE SUSPENDING MILITARY AID, THE U.S. IN 80S AND 90S HAS SUPPORTED THE MILITARY IN A NUMBER OF WAYS, INCLUDING CIA COLLABORATION, ANTINARCOTICS PARTNERSHIPS, JOINT CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS, AND REFUSAL TO HALT COMMERCIAL MILITARY SALES. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 11/95 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13315.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA. SHOUP REGISTRATION SYSTEM INTERNATIONAL, PRIVATE U.S. FIRM HIRED BY GUYANA TO COUNT VOTES. IT LINKED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 30 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_13316.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined DER SPIEGEL REPORTED CIA, BRITISH AND FRENCH INTEL SUPPORTED FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS, HEAD OF BAVARIAN BRANCH, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, IN undefined CAMPAIGN. FORMER BND (GERMAN CIA) OFFICIAL MADE PUBLIC DOCUMENT IN 11/undefined THAT SAID: MILITANT CONSERVATIVE LONDON BASED WRITER BRIAN CROZIER ...AND HIS FRIENDS IN PROCESS BUILDING ACTION GROUP....CROZIER LONG TIME CIA OPERATIVE AND MUST ASSUME CIA FULLY AWARE...(FORMER FRENCH AND BRITISH INTEL PERSONNEL) INVOLVED IN GROUP WHICH PROMOTING NEWS ITEMS AND ARTICLES). SECRET ORG HAS 2 PURPOSES. TO BRING CONSERVATIVE GVT TO BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY. "CROZIER GROUP PLANNED SOLICIT "WELL-KNOWN JOURNALISTS IN BRITAIN, USA, AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO WRITE ARTICLES AND USE INTEL RESOURCES PROMOTE GOALS. GROUP HOPED TO USE COVERT FUNDS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES TO BE USED "FOR EXECUTION OF INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGNS AIMED TO DISCREDIT HOSTILE PERSONS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 9, 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13317.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BOTH MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES AND MOST LEADERS RCVD CIA SUBSIDIES. WILLY BRANDT ONE OF LEADERS ON CIA PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 37 source code: LS

111-ciabase_13318.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. CROZIER, WHO LONG TIME CIA AGENT FORMING INTERNATIONAL MEDIA GROUP WHICH RAN PROJECT VICTORY FOR STRAUSS WITH STRATEGY SIMILAR TO ONE USED IN ENGLAND; I.E., COMMUNIST SUBVERSION OF GOVERNING PARTY AND UNIONS, AND KGB MASTERMINING OF TERRORISM. FORMER GERMAN INTEL TYPE IDENTIFIED OTHERS POSSIBLY INVOLVED AS WILLIAM COLBY, PAUL VOLKER, ED FEULNER, SOUTH AFRICAN GENERAL FRAZER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13319.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE, GERMANY, ASIA. IN ITALY CIA OPS OPPOSED SOCIALISTS AS WELL AS COMMUNISTS AND HELPED SPLINTER THE LABOR MOVEMENT. SIMILAR OPS IN GREECE, GERMANY AND ORIENT. JPL 19 #2 1970 FT 201**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13320.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. CIA HAD POLLSTER CONDUCT SURVEYS AND ANALYSE DATA TO ENSURE EMERGENCE PRO-U.S. LEADER.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 300 source code: VE

111-ciabase_13321.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA MISTRUSTED YDIGORAS AND SURREPTITIOUSLY PROVIDED CRUZ SALAZAR \$97,000 IN CAMPAIGN FUNDS. BUT YDIGORAS WON.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 237 source code: BF

111-ciabase_13322.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1961-1963** WHEN GUYANA REELECTED MARXIST CHEDDI JAGAN, CIA UNLEASHED SCHEME TO DESTABILIZE AND OVERTHROW HIS GVT. A NEW ANTI-JAGAN RADIO STATION WENT ON AIR, NEWSPAPERS PRINTED FALSE STORIES OF APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS, ARSON DESTROYED MOST OF THE CENTER OF THE CAPITAL CITY AND CIA IMPOSED A FULL AIR AND SEA BLOCKADE. AS 63 ELECTIONS NEARED, WIDE-SPREAD LABOR UNREST WAS INSTIGATED BY CIA AND THE WORN-DOWN POPULACE VOTED AGAINST JAGAN. CONSEQUENCES WERE RIOTS THAT KILLED HUNDREDS AND RACIST DEMAGOGUE FORBES BURNHAM TOOK GUYANA TO BOTTOM OF LATIN AMERICA'S ECONOMY POSITION. SCHLESINGER LATER WROTE "WE MISJUDGED THE WHOLE STRUGGLE JAGAN WASN'T A COMMUNIST." HUNDREDS DEAD, TENS OF THOUSANDS IMPOVERISHED, DEMOCRACY UNDERMINED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13323.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined ELECTIONS MARKED BY GERRYMANDERING AIDED BY U.S. DOLLARS CHanneled THRU CIA-LINKED CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE. BUT PPP WON ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13324.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined PRO U.S. BURNHAM GVT GAVE AUTHORITY FOR COMPILING VOTER REGISTRATION LIST TO SHOUP REGISTRATION SYSTEM INTERNATIONAL, A PENNSYLVANIA BASED CIA PROPRIETARY, NOW DISAPPEARED, THAT ALSO HELPED VOTER REGISTRATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM. LISTS PADDED BY INCLUDING, DECEASED, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13325.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined CIA USED EAGLETON INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AT RUTGERS TO INFLUENCE OUTCOME PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. CIA HELPED AMEND THE CONSTITUTION TO ALLOW OVERSEAS BALLOTS. 16,000 VOTES MANUFACTURED IN N.Y. CITY. THIS GAVE BURNHAM A NARROW MARGIN OVER CHEDDI JAGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13326.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined GUYANA DEFENSE FORCES SEIZED BALLOT BOXES "FOR THEIR PROTECTION" FOR 24 HOURS...ENOUGH TIME TO ENSURE BURNAMS'S PNC A MAJORITY PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13327.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined PRIVATE U.S. FIRM TO COUNT VOTES IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. CIA FRONT. IT ENTERED ON VOTERS REGISTRATION LISTS NAMES OF PERSONS LONG DEAD, ETC.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 30 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_13328.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1983-1993** DESPITE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY'S PROFESSIONS OF SUPPORT FOR HAITIAN DEMOCRACY, LONG PROCESS OF U.S.-BROKERED NEGOTIATIONS HAS RESULTED IN SLOW STRANGULATION OF HAITI'S FIRST DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT AND IT POPULAR-NATIONALIST PROGRAM. ENTIRE ISSUE DEVOTED TO HAITI.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/94 26-29 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13329.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1994** CLINTON'S HYPOCRITICAL "LOW-INTENSITY DEMOCRACY," VIA STATE DEPT, AID, PENTAGON, CIA, NED, ETC. PROGRAM PART OF POST COLD-WAR SHIFT IN METHODS OF SOCIAL CONTROL OVER 3RD WORLD. TOUTED AS "DEMOCRACY PROMOTION," IT AIMS TO BLUNT MOST SCANDALOUS ABUSES AND CREATE A DEMOCRATIC FACADE AND TO PRESERVE EXPLOITATIVE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ORDER. RELIES LESS ON COERCION THAN ON SOPHISTICATED MECHANISMS OF IDEOLOGICAL HEGEMONY, POLITICAL COOPTATION AND NEW FORMS OF ECONOMIC DOMINATION. SINCE 85, U.S. BEGAN NEW PROGRAM OF "TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY," WHICH INVOLVED ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY AID. BETWEEN 86-90, AID FUNNELED \$300 MILLION TO HAITI, WHILE PENTAGON GAVE SMALLER AMOUNTS. CIA SET UP AND FUNDED A NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN), THAT BECAME AN ORGANIZATION FOR POLITICAL REPRESSION. STATE DEPT'S OFFICE OF DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES LAUNCHED \$10 MILLION PROGRAM FOR ORGANIZING, FUNDING AND SUPERVISING SEPT 90 ELECTION - WHICH TO U.S.'S SURPRISE RESULTED IN ARISTIDE'S ELECTION. LINCHPIN WAS \$3 MILLION SPENT BY NED BETWEEN 86-91. FUNDS WENT TO VARIETY STRATEGICALLY PLACED ORGS IN CIVIL SOCIETY, INCLUDING HAITIAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (IHRED), HUMAN RIGHTS DEVELOPMENT RESOURCE CENTER (CHADEL), ASSOCIATION OF JOURNALISTS, AND FEDERATION OF UNIONIZED WORKERS (FOS) AMONG OTHERS. NED IGNORED HUNDREDS OF GRASSROOTS ORGS AND FUNDED AN ELITE ALTERNATIVE TO DUVALIER. IHRED HEAD BERLANGER AND CHADEL LEADER HONORAT APPLAUDED MILITARY COUP AND HONORAT BECAME PROVISIONAL PM. NED GAVE \$2 MILLION FOR PARTY BUILDING AND CIVIC EDUCATION IN 89 AND 90. CAMPAIGN SPAWNED MARC BAZIN'S MOVEMENT TO INSTALL DEMOCRACY IN HAITI (MIDH) AND BAZIN SERVED AS ONE OF MILITARY'S PROVISIONAL PMs. FOLLOWING ARISTIDE'S VICTORY, U.S. INTERVENTION SOARED. TO STOP GRASSROOTS, U.S. APPROVED \$24 MILLION "DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT" PACKAGE. EVIDENCE EMERGING OF LINKS BETWEEN FRAPH AND TONTON MACOUTES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 6-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13330.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1994** U. S. GOVERNMENT WHETHER STATE, CIA, AID, OR WHITE HOUSE, NEVER COMFORTABLE WITH ARISTIDE. ON MANY OCCASIONS GVT HAS WORKED TO UNDERMINE HIM. IN 91, AID ALLOTTED \$26 MILLION TO ELITE BUSINESS GROUPS TO WORK AGAINST ARISTIDE'S REFORMS. CIA

SET UP SECRET POLICE UNIT (SIN) WHICH OVERSAW BRUTAL REPRESSION FROM 86-91. CIA HAD MANY HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS INCLUDING CEDRAS ON ITS PAYROLL. U.S. FUNDED ORGS WORKED TO HELP ARISTIDE'S MAIN OPPONENT BAZIN IN 90 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. AFTER COUP, CIA CONDUCTED SMEAR CAMPAIGN ON CAPITOL HILL AND MEDIA. U.S. MILITARY SUPPORTED BRUTAL MILITARY EVEN AFTER COUP. SINCE MID-80s U.S. CREATING PARTIES AND FUNDING DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS FAVORED BY U.S. BUSINESSES. AID FINANCED NGO PROJECT HAS A BUDGET OF \$15 MILLION FOR DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT AND HAS FOR PAST YEAR CONDUCTED SEMINARS AND PAID FOR AD CAMPAIGNS. DEMOCRACY CENTER HAS SUPPORTERS OF BAZIN. ASYLUM-PROMOTING PROJECT GETS FAMILY INFO THAT FED INTO A COMPUTER PROJECT THAT COULD BE USED TO TARGET FOR REPRESSION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/94 19-26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_13331.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1987-1988** NED/NDI TO CONVENE WORKSHOP OF HAITIAN PARTY LEADERS ON PARTY-BUILDING. NDI TO CONVENE INTERNATIONAL TEAM TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR 11/87.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13332.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1987-1991** CIA WORKED WITH ENEMIES OF ARISTIDE TO UNDERMINE HIM POLITICALLY. LA TIMES AND NY TIMES REPORTED CIA DEVELOPED A COVERT PLAN IN 87-88 TO STRENGTHEN ARISTIDE'S FOES AND INTERVENE IN ELECTIONS. PLAN AUTHORIZED BY REAGAN, WAS SUSPENDED BY SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. A DOCUMENT SUBMITTED BY CIA TO CONGRESS SAID ARISTIDE UNSTABLE. DOCUMENT BASED ON UNCONFIRMED REPORTS, MANY OF WHICH ORIGINATED FROM MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO NOW CONTROL HAITI. DOCUMENT ALSO USED TESTIMONIES OF A PSYCHOLOGIST WHO ALLEGEDLY TREATED ARISTIDE IN A MONTREAL HOSPITAL, BUT THE DOCTOR'S NAME APPEARS ON NO MEDICAL MEDICAL REGISTERS IN CANADA, WHILE HOSPITAL HAS NO RECORDS OF ARISTIDE. ARISTIDE RAN FOR PRESIDENT ON 12/16/90 AND SWEEPED POLLS, CONSIDERED FIRST FREE ELECTIONS EVER IN HAITI, OBTAINING 67.5 PERCENT OF VOTES. SOME OF MILITARY WHO DEPOSED ARISTIDE ON 9/30/91 WERE ON CIA'S PAYROLL. INTERPRESS SERVICE * 11/4/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13333.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1987-1991** FROM 87 THRU COUP AGAINST ARISTIDE IN 91, CIA GAVE HAITIAN MILITARY MILLIONS AT TIME WHEN CONGRESS CUT OFF MILITARY AID BECAUSE HAITIAN ARMY CANCELLED AN ELECTION. U.S. DOES NOT WANT DEMOCRACY RESTORED. CIA DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/29/94 184 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13334.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined IN 87, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION RECEIVED \$110,000 FOR A PROJECT IN HAITI WITH THE HAITIAN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. IN 88, NED GAVE ADF \$110,000 TO CONTINUE ITS WORK IN HAITI. ADF MOVED INTO HAITI IN 87 WITH A NED GRANT TO WORK WITH HAITIAN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN ITS "FORUM FOR DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT." AIM OF PROGRAM WAS TO BRING TOGETHER REPS FROM DIVERSE POLITICAL SECTORS IN HAITI FOR DISCUSSIONS ON FUTURE OF HAITIAN DEMOCRACY. PROGRAM CONTINUED IN 88. ADF IN 1990** RECEIVED A GRANT FROM NED FOR ELECTORAL EDUCATION WORK IN HAITI TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO FIVE CIVIC GROUPS WORKING TO EDUCATE HAITIANS ABOUT THEIR UPCOMING ELECTION AND ENCOURAGE THEIR PARTICIPATION. THE CIVIC GROUPS WERE: THE INSTITUTE FOR HAITIAN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT CENTER, CELEBRATION 2004, ASSOCIATION OF HAITIAN JOURNALISTS, AND HAITIAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13335.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined** CIA COVERTLY BACKED 88 ELECTION BOYCOTTED BY ARISTIDE AND FUNDED FUTURE COUP-MAKERS. NED AND CIA MONEY FUNDED MURDEROUS OPPRESSION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 648 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13336.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined EVIDENCE OF CIA OPS TO CANCEL THE undefined ELECTION HAS APPEARED IN LATIN AMERICAN WEEKLY REPORT, LONDON 4/21/88.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/88 P7,8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_13337.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/NDI, FOR RESEARCH PROJECT AND PARTY-BUILDING SEMINAR. PROJECT WILL PRODUCE IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF STRUCTURE, PROCEDURES, ACTIVITIES, AND FUTURE PLANS OF KEY ACTORS IN HAITI'S TRANSITION PROCESS. \$46,229.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13338.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR HAITIAN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (HRED) IN PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND PROCESSES. \$99,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13339.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1991** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND ITS INTERLOCKING NET OF IMPOSTOR GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (IGO) AS INVOLVED IN HAITI ELECTION. AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF), FOUNDED IN 80, AS TAX-EXEMPT NGO TO OPERATE WORLDWIDE - PROJECTS SUPPORTED BY U.S. AID AND NED. PROJECTS FOCUSED ON "DEMOCRACY-BUILDING." HAS HAD PROGRAMS IN NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, PHILIPPINES AND HAITI. FUNDED ANTI-SANDINISTA ACTIVITIES. ITS PRESIDENT IS MICHAEL D. MILLER - WHO SERVED AS AN ADVISOR FOR W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY AND WAS V.P. OF COUNCIL OF AMERICAS FROM 70-77. FOUNDED ADF WITH BASILIO LIACURIS, RICHARD SALVATIERRA, JOHN H. BUSH, AND JACK HELLER. ADF PROJECTS IN HAITI, NICARAGUA, PANAMA - NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13340.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** ARTICLE BY CHOMSKY, DEMOCRACY RESTORED? INTERVENTION IN HAITI, ITS MEANING AND PROSPECTS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/94 49-61 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13341.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, TO COORDINATE PROGRAM WITH DEMOCRATIC LABOR UNIONS ENCOURAGING VOTER PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$219,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13342.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR DEVELOPMENT OF MULTI-PARTISAN CIVIC AND VOTER ORGANIZATION, PARTY TRAINING, PRE-ELECTION MONITORING BY INTERNATIONAL TEAMS AND DELEGATION TO OBSERVE ELECTION. \$330,963.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13343.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR PROVISIONAL ELECTOR COUNCIL. \$360,537.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13344.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined AID, NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR FIVE CIVIC GROUPS IN HELPING PREPARE HAITIANS FOR NATIONAL ELECTION. \$189,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13345.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1996** U.S. MANIPULATION OF ELECTORAL PROCESS IS FAIRLY BLATANT. ON A NATIONAL LEVEL ARISTIDE PERSONIFIES HAITI'S POLITICAL CENTER BUT THE U.S. IS TRYING TO CREATE ITS OWN MODERATE CENTER. IN MAY AND JUNE, U.S. AMBASSADOR, PIRED, AND MARC BAZIN WHO WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE FOCUSED THAT CENTER IN 1990 HOSTED A SERIES OF MEETINGS OF DIFFERENT CENTRIST PARTIES AND PERSONALITIES, MOST OF WHOM WERE OPEN SUPPORTERS OF THE COUP AND SUBSEQUENT DE FACTO REGIMES. THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY HEADED BY CFD PRESIDENT AND NED FOUNDER ALLEN WEINSTEIN TAKES A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT TACK. DEPUTY SAMUEL MADISTIN SAID TEAM WAS OPENLY LOOKING TO SUPPORT POLITICAL GROUPS WHO SUPPORTED COUP D'ETAT. CFD HAS JOINED THE RIGHT WING BEFORE TO MEDDLE IN HAITIAN AFFAIRS. LAST SPRING IT FLEW MOSTLY RIGHT-WING PARLIAMENTARIANS, INCLUDING DEPUTY ROBERT MOND, A FORMER TONTON MACOUTE AND FRAPH SUPPORTER, TO WASHINGTON. THEY PRESENTED A COMPROMISE PARLIAMENTARY PLAN IN WHICH ARISTIDE WOULD MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS IN RETURN FOR RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS. PLAN WAS EXPOSED AS HAVING ORIGINATED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND ARISTIDE REFUSED TO GO ALONG.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13346.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined **TEN NGO'S INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN 4-YEAR DEMOCRACY PROJECT IN HAITI. DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS GROUPS. ADF AND DELPHI SUBMITTED SUCCESSFUL PROPOSALS. AID'S DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT PROJECT FOR HAITI DESIGNED "TO STRENGTHEN LEGISLATIVE AND OTHER CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURES...." PROJECT ACTIVITIES TO FOCUS ON 5 GROUPS - BOTH HOUSES OF NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, POLITICAL PARTIES, CEP, NGO'S AND LOCAL GVT. UMBRELLA MANAGEMENT UNIT (UMU) ROLES IN DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT OUTLINED - VARIOUS HAITIAN GROUPS NAMED - SOME RECEIVED MONEY FROM AID. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13347.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined SEN DECONCINI SAID INTEL COMMITTEE WOULD HEAR WITNESSES ABOUT PAST CIA ACTIVITIES INCLUDING CIA ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE HAITI'S 87 ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13348.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1995** U.S. SPENDING \$24 MILLION ON ELECTIONS. PART OF MONEY IS GOING TO PEOPLE LIKE MAYORAL CANDIDATE REGINALD BOULOS, WHO SUPPORTS IMF AUSTERITY FOR HAITI. GEORGE SOROS HAS SET UP SHOP IN HAITI. HE HAS WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH CIA IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR. HIS BACKGROUND IS TO UNDERMINE PROGRESSIVE GVTS THRU THE BALLOT BOX. THOUGH SOROS' FOUNDATIONS, LIKE ONE RECENTLY OPENED IN HAITI, MATERIAL AID IS GIVEN TO FORCES ALIGNED WITH THE U.S. LINKED TO THE ROCKEFELLERS, SOROS' ROLE IS TO PROMOTE MARKET ECONOMY. WORKERS WORLD ARTICLE BY PAT CHIN 2/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13349.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID), THE WORLD BANK, THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), AND SCORES OF U.S.-FUNDED GROUPS ARE INSTITUTIONALIZING A MORE PERMANENT, LESS REVERSIBLE INVASION. THE TROOPS OF THIS INTERVENTION CALLED DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT BY AID AND LOW INTENSITY DEMOCRACY BY OTHERS ARE TECHNICIANS AND EXPERTS. THEIR WEAPONS ARE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND LOTS OF MONEY. THEIR GOAL IS TO IMPOSE A NEOLIBERAL ECONOMIC AGENDA, TO UNDERMINE GRASSROOTS PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRACY, TO

CREATE POLITICAL STABILITY CONDUCIVE TO A GOOD BUSINESS CLIMATE, AND TO BRING HAITI INTO THE NEW WORLD ORDER APPENDAGED TO THE U.S. AS A SOURCE FOR MARKETS AND CHEAP LABOR. DEMOCRACY PROMOTION WILL SUPPORT THOSE PROJECTS AND PEOPLE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH ITS AGENDA AND WILL MOLD THEM INTO A CENTER. IN THE CRUDE OLD DAYS, GRASSROOTS ORGANIZERS UNWILLING TO BE CO-OPTED WOULD HAVE BEEN TORTURED OR KILLED. NOW, THEY WILL SIMPLY BE MARGINALIZED BY POVERTY AND LACK OF POLITICAL CLOUT. SOPHISTICATED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS WILL SET THE STAGE FOR DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS THAT WILL BESTOW LEGITIMACY ON THE PROJECT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13350.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined IN LATE FEBRUARY 95 THERE WAS A THREE-DAY VISIT BY FORMER PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER, FORMER HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS COLIN POWELL AND SEN. SAM NUNN. CARTER TOLD HAITIAN PRESIDENT JEAN-BERTRAND ARISTIDE HE SHOULD "STAY NEUTRAL" IN THE UPCOMING PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. CARTER WAS OBVIOUSLY FAR FROM NEUTRAL WITH THIS INTERVENTION AGAINST ARISTIDE'S PARTY. CARTER ALSO MET WITH ALL THE PARTIES AND GROUPS OPPOSING ARISTIDE, INCLUDING THOSE THAT BACKED THE 1991 MILITARY COUP. ACCORDING TO ONE RIGHT-WING LEADER, THE FORMER U.S. PRESIDENT URGED THE VARIOUS RIGHTIST AND MILITARIST GROUPS TO GET TOGETHER TO MORE EFFECTIVELY OPPOSE PRO-ARISTIDE FORCES. NY TRANSFER NEWS 3/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13351.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined U.S.-SPONSORED LOCAL AND PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS ON 6/25 WERE A FIASCO. POLLING BOOTHS FAILED TO OPEN, VOTERS' NAMES WERE NOT ON ELECTORAL REGISTER, OFFICIAL CANDIDATES DID NOT APPEAR ON BALLOTS, ELECTION MATERIALS WERE SCARCE AND CONFUSION REIGNED. ELECTION RESULTS WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED BEFORE 7/5, LEAVING SPACE FOR EVERYTHING FROM FRAUD TO OLD-FASHIONED HORSE-TRADING. DESPERATE FOR AN INTERNATIONAL VICTORY, UN AND U.S. PUSHED HARD FOR ELECTIONS TO TAKE PLACE IN ORDER TO LEGITIMIZE U.S.-LED INTERVENTION. AID PROVIDED SOME \$11.3 MILLION IN ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE. VIOLENCE WAS NOT LACKING. WHILE THE PROVISIONAL ELECTORAL COUNCIL (CEP), U.S.-FUNDED AND HAITIAN GVT-APPOINTED ORGANIZATION THAT RAN ELECTIONS, ALSO GAVE A FAVORABLE VERDICT. ONLY 25-50 PERCENT OF VOTERS TURNED OUT FOR ELECTIONS. GREEN LEFT WEEKLY 7/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13352.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST LONDON-BASED HUNGARIAN CULTURAL CENTRE THAT ASSISTS DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT WITH PUBLICATION OF BOOKS AND SAMIZDAT, PRINTING OF POSTERS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13353.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NRI ASSISTING HUNGARIAN DEMOCRATIC FORUM. TRAINING SEMINARS AND ELECTION MONITORING GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13354.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/NDI ORGANIZING TRAINING SEMINARS ON CAMPAIGN METHODOLOGY. IN 9/89, NDI BROUGHT TECHNICAL EXPERTS FROM POLAND, ENGLAND, CHILE, NORTHERN IRELAND AND U.S. FOR WORKSHOPS WITH 55 LEADING ORGANIZERS FROM 5 OF HUNGARY'S POLITICAL PARTIES. TOPICS INCLUDED RELEVANT TOPICS RE PARTY ORGANIZATION AND ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13355.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/NDI SURVEY, "HUNGARY: A POSSIBILITY OF PLURALISM," TO MAKE CONTACT WITH POLITICAL OPPOSITION. NDI DELEGATES WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL, WITH WORLDWIDE MEMBERSHIP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13356.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR PRE-ELECTION CIVIC EDUCATION EFFORTS OF FSDZL TO IMPROVE VOTER PARTICIPATION. \$107,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13357.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR PARTY TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR PUBLIC OPINION SURVEYS. \$118,216.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13358.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR SERIES OF CONSULTATIONS AND SEMINARS WITH HUNGARY'S NEWLY ELECTED PARLIAMENTARIANS. \$136,745.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13359.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR SUPPORT TO DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13360.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR SUPPORT TO HUNGARIAN NATIONAL ELECTORAL COMMISSION. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13361.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, TO PROMOTE PLURALISM AND HELP ASSURE SMOOTH TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY BY PROVIDING MATERIAL AID TO DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES, CONDUCTING VOTER SURVEYS, AND TO ARRANGE FOR OBSERVATION DELEGATION TO MONITOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS WITH NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. \$157,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13362.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/NDI GRANT FOR AS MANY AS 8 HUNGARIAN PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13363.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A SMALL PRIVATE FOUNDATION CHARTERED AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD." NED DOLES OUT MONEY \$15.8 MILLION IN 89 TO PRIVATE U.S.-BASED GROUPS. MOST MONEY GOES TO INSTITUTES AFFILIATED WITH 4 ENTITIES: AFL-CIO, THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. ALL 4 RUN THEIR OWN MINIATURE STATE DEPTS. THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE USES MONEY 1.7 MILLION TO HELP CONSERVATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA. A MAJOR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE IS THE CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY WHICH COMPRISES 4 THINK TANKS IN THE AREA. THE HONDURAN COMPONENT IS THE CENTER FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL

AND SOCIAL STUDIES. IN GUATEMALA IT IS THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE (ACAP). ANOTHER IN GUATEMALA IS THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES. IN COSTA RICA THE ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. ALL 4 THINK TANKS AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION (IDU), A CONFEDERATION OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES FROM 20 COUNTRIES, FIRST CONVENED IN LONDON IN undefined. THE NED ENGAGES OPENLY IN THE TYPE OF WORK ONCE RESERVED FOR THE CIA-PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTIES, FUNDING PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING CAMPAIGNS, COURTING TRADE UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 744-746 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13364.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A SMALL PRIVATE FUNDATION CHARTERED AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD." NED DOLES OUT MONEY \$15.8 MILLION IN 89 TO PRIVATE U.S.-BASED GROUPS. MOST MONEY GOES TO INSTITUTES AFFILIATED WITH 4 ENTITIES: AFL-CIO, THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. ALL 4 RUN THEIR OWN MINIATURE STATE DEPTS. THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE USES MONEY 1.7 MILLION TO HELP CONSERVATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA. A MAJOR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE IS THE CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY WHICH COMPRISES 4 THINK TANKS IN THE AREA. THE HONDURAN COMPONENT IS THE CENTER FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES. IN GUATEMALA IT IS THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE (ACAP). ANOTHER IN GUATEMALA IS THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES. IN COSTA RICA THE ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. ALL 4 THINK TANKS AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION (IDU), A CONFEDERATION OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES FROM 20 COUNTRIES, FIRST CONVENED IN LONDON IN undefined. THE NED ENGAGES OPENLY IN THE TYPE OF WORK ONCE RESERVED FOR THE CIA-PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTIES, FUNDING PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING CAMPAIGNS, COURTING TRADE UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 744-746 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13365.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **IN 1984-1991** DEMOCRACY ENDOWMENT IN JEOPARDY. HOUSE ACTS TO DELETE FUNDS. BUSH ADM USED NED TO FUNNEL \$9 MILLION TO HELP POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUA. NED FAILED TO SPEND ANY OF \$10 MILLION CONGRESS APPROVED FOR ANC IN SOUTH AFRICA. NED SPENT \$433,000 TO FUND OPPONENTS OF THEN COSTA RICA PRES ARIAS. FROM undefined NED PROVIDED \$152 MILLION TO PRIVATE-SECTOR INITIATIVES IN WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/91 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13366.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IN CENTRAL AMERICA NRI FUNDED CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION PROJECT IN GUATEMALA (\$79,241). CIPE COMMITTED \$45,000 TO SUPPORT MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE, PAN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION AUGMENTED BY LATER (\$56,000). NCRL STUDY, ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13367.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1974 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1948-1974** CIA HAD TWICE INTERFERED IN INDIAN POLITICS BY FUNDING THE CONGRESS PARTY. BOTH TIMES IN THE FACE OF PROSPECTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY VICTORY ONCE IN WEST BENGAL, WHERE CALCUTTA IS LOCATED ONCE IN KERALA. D.P. MOYNIHAN'S BOOK "A DANGEROUS PLACE," 41, ASSIGNED DATE 1/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13368.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined THE CIA MADE A DETERMINED EFFORT TO BEAT V.K. KRISHNA MENON IN THE 62 ELECTION. AT LEAST 10 CIA OFFICERS WORKED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO DEFEAT MENON.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 91 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_13369.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined IN THE 67 ELECTION THE CIA DISTRIBUTED HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY TO RIGHTWING PARTIES AND POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 93 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_13370.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined SEN. MOYNIHAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, REITERATED CIA GAVE MONEY TO INDIA'S CONGRESS PARTY TO COUNTER PROSPECTIVE COMMUNIST ELECTORAL VICTORIES, AND ON ONE OCCASION FUNDS WERE GIVEN DIRECTLY TO INDIRA GANDHI. MOYNIHAN SAID THIS OCCURRED SHORTLY BEFORE MRS. GANDHI ACCUSED THE CIA OF MEDDLING IN INDIAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13371.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1950-1959** ONE MILLION DOLLARS. FOR OP IN INDONESIA CHANGED AT BLACK MARKET RATE IN HONG KONG. MONEY GIVEN TO MASJUMI PARTY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 211 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13372.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IN ENGLAND, ELECTORAL SOLUTION MODEL USED. THINK TANK MEMBERS PRESENT THEMSELVES AS PART OF SOLUTION, INSTALLED AS PART OF SUCCESSFUL CONSERVATIVE STRATEGY. DISINFORMATION AND ARTIFICIAL CRISIS REMAIN ESSENTIAL INGREDIENTS OF PLAN. SIMILAR PLAN MIGHT WORK FOR U.S. IN 80 ELECTIONS. THINK TANK PERSONS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN REAGAN CAMPAIGN, OFFERING THEIR IDEAS MADE PLAUSIBLE BY THEIR OWN DISINFORMATION. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13373.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. INTERFERENCE IN ELECTIONS IN NORTHERN BOMBAY WHERE KRISHNA MENON CANDIDATE WERE CRUEL AND BRUTAL. CIA RECRUITED PLOTTERS FROM SEMI-FASCIST PARTIES AND GROUPS, REACTIONARY POLITICIANS AND ANTI-SOCIALIST PRESS. TIME MAGAZINE ISSUED SPECIAL EDITION WITH CARICATURE MENON ON COVER. OP UNSUCCESSFUL THAT YEAR. IN GENERAL ELECTIONS SPRING 67 MENON FINALLY BLACKBALLED.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 33-4 source code: IND

111-ciabase_13374.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. ACCORDING TO PAT MOYNIHAN CIA PASSED MONEY TO A POLITICAL PARTY IN TWO ELECTIONS, ONCE IN KERALA ONCE IN WEST BENGAL.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 97 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_13375.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1953-1956** BY MID 50S CIA SUBSIDIZING THE PSI (SOCIALIST PARTY) AND ITS MUCH LARGER MUSLIM ALLY, THE MASJUMI PARTY.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 213 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_13376.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA GAVE A MILLION DOLLARS TO THE MASJUMI PARTY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 109 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13377.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA**, undefined **GAVE ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY BEFORE THE ELECTIONS IN 1955** .

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 210 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13378.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CIA STATION EXCHANGED IN HONG KONG U.S. \$1,000,000 FOR USE IN undefined INDONESIA ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 211 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13379.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined REGIONAL COMMANDERS TOOK OVER PROVINCIAL GVTS DEPRIVING PKI OF ITS PLURALITY VICTORIES IN 57 ELECTIONS. FEARFUL OF PKI SWEEP IN PLANNED 59 NATIONAL ELECTIONS, GENERALS PREVAILED ON SUKARNO TO CANCEL ELECTIONS FOR SIX YEARS.

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 103 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_13380.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES) - INFO AS OF 12/89. IFES, FOUNDED IN 89 IS A PART OF NED NETWORK OF PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS FOR POLITICAL MANIPULATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES. FROM 84 THRU 89, NED GAVE GRANTS TO GROUPS SUPPORTING NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION. VIA CIVICA, A CIVIC ORGANIZATION, IS PRIME BENEFICIARY OF NED FUNDS AND IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE NICARAGUAN NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION (UNO), THE U.S.-BACKED COALITION OPPOSING THE SANDINISTAS. IFES OFFERS ITS ELECTION EXPERTISE IN 10 AREAS. IFES ALSO RECEIVES NED FUNDING THROUGH COSTA RICAN POLITICAL/ELECTORAL TRAINING FIRM COUNSELING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CAD). CAD RECEIVES NED FUNDING FOR ITS WORK WITH VIA CIVICA THROUGH THE AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION. THE CAD PROJECT SISTEMAS, PROVIDES A WIDE RANGE OF EDUCATIONAL AND ELECTION WORK. IFES ALSO HAS ELECTION PROJECTS IN HUNGARY, NAMIBIA, INDIA, USSR, AND PARAGUAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13381.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL, undefined BAKER, SEC OF STATE, TESTIFIED COVERT OPS WOULD NOT BE INAPPROPRIATE AND THE US WOULD CONSIDER PROVIDING COVERT SUPPORT FOR A POLITICAL PARTY OR CANDIDATE OF ANOTHER NATION'S ELECTIONS. SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE 1/19/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13382.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERVENTION POLICY INCLUDES MILITARY LIC TO IMPOSE U.S. INTERESTS IN NAME OF DEMOCRACY. FOREIGN POLICY FOCUS CALLED, INTER ALIA, DEMOCRACY PROGRAM, PROJECT DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRACY PROJECT. INCLUDES NET OF ORGANIZATIONS AROUND NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) WORKING WITH AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID), USIA, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) AND STATE DEPT. NED RECEIVES 99% OF FUNDING FROM U.S. GVT. ELECTIONS MANAGEMENT SHOWS COORDINATION OF COVERT AND OVERT EFFORTS OF GVT AGENCIES WITH THOSE OF "NON-GOVERNMENTAL" ORGANIZATIONS. MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS INVESTED IN HAITI ELECTION IN 1990** - AND HAITIAN PEOPLE HELD GENUINE DEMOCRATIC ELECTION. U.S. USES TERM "PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATION" (PVO) TO REFER TO WHAT OTHERS CALL "NON-GVT ORGANIZATIONS" OR NGOs. BUT MANY NGOs NOT REALLY NON-GVT. DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF SO-CALLED NGOs USED BY U.S. IN "DEMOCRATIC OFFENSIVE," ARE IMPOSTOR GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, OR IGOs. DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT PROJECT IN HAITI IS A MAJOR LIC INVASION. MANAGEMENT OF U.S. PUBLIC OPINION OF PARAMOUNT CONCERN. NED HIGHEST EVOLUTION OF PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13383.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1981** CIA GAVE CYRUS AND JAMSHID HASHEMI \$500,000, UNDER CARTER ADM, TO FUNNEL TO ADMIRAL AHMAD MADANI, U.S.-BACKED CANDIDATE IN IRAN'S FIRST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN 80.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13384.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SENATE REPORT ON OCTOBER SURPRISE ALLUDES TO A CIA OP IN EARLY 80 THAT SOUGHT TO FUNNEL \$500,000 INTO IRAN APPARENTLY TO PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN OF ADM. AHMAD MADANI, A WESTERN-EDUCATED CRITIC OF THE SHAH. MONEY WAS TO GO THROUGH CYRUS AND JAMSHID HASHEMI. EVEN THOUGH CIA DID NOT TRUST THEM IT SENT THE BROTHERS THE MONEY - BUT MADANI LOST. CHARLES COGAN, CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE PROJECT TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE DISCOVERED HASHEMIS USED ONLY ABOUT \$100,000 FOR THE INTENDED PURPOSE. CYRUS RETURNED \$290,000 WHEN CONFRONTED BUT CIA SCAMMED FOR \$110,000.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/93 8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13385.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** ELECTION IN N. IRAQ ON 5/12/92 BY KURDS. NED FUNDING ALLOWED IRAQ FOUNDATION TO SPONSOR VISIT OF TEAM OF AMERICANS TO WITNESS ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13386.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined KHALIFAN, IRAQ - KURDS TO SUSPEND NEGOTIATIONS WITH SADDAM AND HOLD ELECTIONS. KURDISTAN FRONT SAID ELECTIONS BETWEEN MASSOUD BARZANI AND JALAL TALABANI TO TAKE PLACE APRIL 3 AS WELL AS ELECTION FOR KURDISH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. FRONT IS A GROUP OF 8 KURDISH PARTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13387.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **ITALY 1948-1949** FIRST NSC NUMBERED DOCUMENT WAS NSC 1/1 OF 11/14/47. IT RECOMMENDED PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE ITALIAN GVT AUGMENTED BY [COVERT OPS]. PROGRAM INCLUDED PSYWAR. TO KEEP STATE DEPT PURE, NSC ISSUED NSC 4/A ON 12/14/47, GIVING RESPONSIBILITY FOR PSYWAR TO CIA. CIA SET UP A SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP (SPG) WHICH LAUNDERED OVER \$10 MILLION FROM CAPTURED AXIS FUNDS. MILLIONS WERE HANDED TO THE ITALIAN PM, GASPERI, TO FINANCE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. OTHER MILLIONS TO MEDIA CAMPAIGNS TO SPREAD BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 171-3 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_13388.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. AFTER 48 ELECTION CIA BACKED TWO OPTIONS - MAKING SURE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WOULD NOT RULE ALONE, BUT IN CONJUNCTION WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATS; AND, STRENGTHENING HAND OF LEFT WING OF DC. IT MEANT FEEDING PATRONAGE MACHINES OF FANFANI, SARAGAT, LESSER MODERATE GODFATHERS, AND EVEN LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS. BETWEEN 58 AND 63, CIA FINANCED ITALIAN CLIENTS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE MAJORITY IN DC TO ACCEPT LEFTY-WING SOCIALISTS AS COALITION PARTNERS. IF IT'S PURPOSE WAS TO SAVE ITALY FROM COMMUNISM IT WAS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 251-2 source code: INS

111-ciabase_13389.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. DEMING, A., ET AL. "RED STAR OVER ROME; CONTROVERSY SURROUNDING CIA PAYMENTS TO ITALIAN POLITICAL PARTIES,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 19 (1/76) 40 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13390.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1944-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1944-1990** CENTRISTS PARTIES - CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND SOCIALISTS - PROMOTED AND TO SOME DEGREE CONTROLLED BY U.S. BUT ONLY WHEN GLADIO OP ADMITTED IN 90 THAT RULING COALITION BEGAN TO CRUMBLE. GLADIO IN ITALY - FORGED TIES WITH MAFIA AND VATICAN TO PREVENT

LEFT IN GOVT; RECRUITED MUSSOLINI'S EX-POLICE INTO PARAMILITARY TRAINED BY CIA; RAN PROPAGANDA OPS; CREATED A SECRET UNIT LINKED TO CIA WHOSE ASSETS TRIED SEVERAL TIMES TO OVERTHROW THE ELECTED GOVT; TARGETED PRIME MINISTER ALFO MORO, WHO WAS LATER KIDNAPPED AND MURDERED. NATO USED AS COVER - A SECRET CLAUSE IN AGREEMENT IN 49 REQUIRED THAT ANY NATION MUST HAVE A SECURITY SERVICE TO FIGHT COMMUNISM. U.S. AUTHORITY VIA NSC DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13391.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1948** AFTER THE CZECH COUP, POLICYMAKERS MARSHALL, HARRIMAN, KENNAN, AND FORRESTAL MOVED FAST DUE TO SCHEDULED ELECTIONS IN ITALY. A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) POLICY GROUP, LED BY THOMAS FINLETER, PROPOSED THE CIA NEEDED CIA "SPECIAL EXECUTIVE AGENTS."

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 66 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_13392.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1948** BY EARLY 48 CIA USING AMPLE FUNDS TO SUBSIDIZE CENTER-RIGHT IN ITALY AND TO MANIPULATE OPINION THROUGH FORGERIES AND OTHER DEVICES. CIA RECV HELP JAY LOVESTONE, DISBURSER OF AFL'S FOREIGN ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 52 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_13393.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1948** ON 11/14/47 PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED NSC DIRECTIVE 1, FOLLOWED BY 2 AND 3 IN FEB AND MARCH OF 48 THAT PUT ENTIRE WEIGHT OF U.S. GVT AGAINST ITALIAN COMMUNISTS. DECLARATION AFTER DECLARATION TOLD ITALIANS THAT U.S. AID WOULD STOP IF COMMUNISTS ELECTED. GVT ALSO ORGANIZED A LETTER-WRITING CAMPAIGN FROM ITALIAN-AMERICANS TO RELATIVES IN OLD COUNTRY. FLOW OF ARMS TO MILITARY INCREASED AS DID FLOW OF FOOD TO PEOPLE. CIA FLOODED ITALY'S NONCOMMUNIST PARTIES WITH CASH. GIUSEPPE SARAGAT, A SOCIALIST LEADER GIVEN MONEY AND INCENTIVE TO START SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY. ON 4/18/48 COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST COALITION RCVD 34% OF VOTE, WHILE CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRAT PARTY GOT 48% AND A MAJORITY OF SEATS IN PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 243-4 source code: INS

111-ciabase_13394.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1949** IN 48 CIA'S SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP COORDINATING GVT'S OP IN ITALIAN ELECTION. FORRESTAL GOT HIS CATHOLIC AND BANKING COLLEAGUES AND OTHERS TO EXERT RELATIVES IN ITALY AGAINST COMMUNISTS. TURNING POINT FOR U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 285 source code: GS

111-ciabase_13395.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1972 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1972** PIKE REPORT SAYS CIA GAVE \$65 MILLION TO NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ITALY IN THE TWENTY YEARS FORM 48-68. VAST BULK OF FUNDS [PROBABLY] TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. DETAILS OF 72 ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE REVIEWED IN DEPTH BY PIKE COMMITTEE FOUND U.S. NEEDLESSLY EXPENDED \$10 MILLION IN CONTRIBUTIONS TO POLITICAL PARTIES, AFFILIATED ORGS, AND 21 INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES. ASSISTANCE BEGAN IN 70, COINCIDING WITH THE BORGHESI COUP, AND WAS INITIATED BY AMBASSADOR GRAHAM MARTIN WHO WAS AUTHORIZED TO SELECT FUNDING RECIPIENTS. SQUABBLES BETWEEN AMBASSADOR AND ROME CHIEF OF STATION REACHED COMIC LEVELS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 114-117 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_13396.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1975** HOUSE PIKE CMTTEE DUE CONCERNS COMMIES WOULD WIN ELECTIONS U.S GAVE 1 MILLION TO CENTER PARTIES WITH BULK TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. BETWEEN 48-68 CIA SPENT OVER 65 MILLION FOR SECRET ACTION PROJECTS IN ITALY. DEC 75 PRES. FORD APPROVED PAYMENT 6 MILLION IN SUBSIDIES TO ANTI-COMMIES IN PREPARATION FOR 76 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 38 source code: LS

111-ciabase_13397.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1975** CIA FUNNELED \$75 MILLION TO PARTIES AND CANDIDATES TO INFLUENCE ITALIAN ELECTIONS BETWEEN 48 AND 75. IN 72 ALONE PRESIDENT FORD AUTHORIZED THE CIA TO SPEND 10 MILLION. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS, 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13398.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined WITH ASSISTANCE CIA, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON OVERWHELMING ELECTORAL VICTORY IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13399.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA PROVIDED MONSIGNOR BICCHIERAI WITH ENOUGH MONEY TO BUY JEEPS, BEDDING, AND GUNS FOR AN UNDERGROUND SQUADRON OF SOME 300 ANTI-COMMUNIST ITALIAN YOUTHS. THEIR JOB WAS BEATING LEFT WING CANDIDATES, BREAKING UP POLITICAL MEETINGS, AND INTIMIDATING VOTERS. BECAME FORERUNNERS OF A NUMBER SIMILAR PARAMILITARY GANGS FUNDED BY CIA IN GERMANY, GREECE, TURKEY AND SEVERAL OTHER COUNTRIES OVER NEXT DECADE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 94 source code: BB

111-ciabase_13400.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA PUT TOGETHER CRASH PROGRAM OF PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE, AND SECRET FUNDING OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES. WORKING IN CLOSE COORDINATION WITH THE VATICAN AND PROMINENT AMERICANS OF ITALIAN AND CATHOLIC HERITAGE OP SUCCEEDED BEYOND EXPECTATIONS. U.S. DUMPED 350 MILLION IN CIVIL AND MILITARY AID. BING CROSBY, FRANK SINATRA, GARY COOPER AND SCORE OTHER PROMINENT AMERICANS ENLISTED MAKE RADIO BROADCASTS WARNING ABOUT COMMUNIST MENACE. CIA MEDIA BLITZ SHOWERED ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS WITH ARTICLES AND PHOTOS EXPRESSING AMERICAN MUNIFICENCE AND COMMUNIST ATROCITIES., BOTH REAL AND MANUFACTURED. PRIESTS ANNOUNCED THOSE WHO VOTED FOR COMMUNISTS WERE PROHIBITED FROM RECEIVING ABSOLUTION OR CONFESSION. ALSO COMMUNISTS MAY NOT HAVE A CHRISTIAN BURIAL. CARDINAL SPELLMAN SERVED AS GO-BETWEEN CIA AND VATICAN. CARDINAL SAID "U.S. GVT RELEASED LARGE SUMS IN "BLACK CURRENCY" TO CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 90-1 source code: BB

111-ciabase_13401.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined INCLUDED U.S. SUPPORT FOR FORMER NAZI COLLABORATORS. U.S. TESTED SERIES PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL MANIPULATION, TECHNIQUES THAT LATER CAME INTO WIDESPREAD USE, INCLUDING INSIDE U.S. ITSELF.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 88 source code: BB

111-ciabase_13402.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined \$10 MILLION USED BY CIA TO BANKROLL ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS, BRIBE ELECTION OFFICIALS, USE BLACK PROPAGANDA, TO ENLIST KEY VATICAN OFFICIALS, CREATION OF FRONT GROUPS; AND, AN OP TO ENLIST ITALIAN-AMERICANS TO WRITE RELATIVES, PLEADING WITH THEM TO VOTE AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. THE OP WHICH SPENT ANOTHER 420 MILLION WAS A SUCCESS. THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON 307 OF 574 SEATS AT STAKE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 102 source code: SI

111-ciabase_13403.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined A FEW DAYS BEFORE ELECTION ROME NEWSPAPER "TEMPO" PUBLISHED A SUMMARY OF THE SO-CALLED ZORIN PLAN, WHICH

OUTLINED USSR'S PROGRAM FOR ITALY AFTER A COMMUNIST VICTORY. "IMMEDIATE CONCLUSION OF A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA; STRICT DEPENDENCE OF ITALY ON YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH WOULD BECOME A PATTERN FOR ITALIAN SOCIAL LIFE, ECONOMY, AND FOREIGN POLICY; STRICT CONTROL OVER THE PRESS, RADIO AND MOVIES; AND ELIMINATION OF ALL PRIESTS WHO DO NOT SWEAR DEVOTION TO THE COMMUNIST STATE AND COMMUNIST PRINCIPLES." STORY MIGHT HAVE BEEN CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 437 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_13404.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined BACKED BY TEN MILLION DOLLARS IN SECRET FUNDS CIA OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS LAUNCHED A WELL COORDINATED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN INTENDED TO RAISE FEAR AMONG ITALIANS OF COMMUNIST TAKEOVER. JAMES J. ANGLETON PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE OP. POLITICIANS WERE BOUGHT AND SOLD WITH IMPUNITY. IN THE END CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON ENOUGH MAJORITY TO KEEP COMMUNISTS OUT OF GOVT. CIA RECEIVED MUCH OF THE CREDIT.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 312 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_13405.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CATHOLIC POPE MOBILIZING SUPPORT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES. POPE XII GAVE CHRISTMAS ADDRESS DENOUNCING THOSE WHO SUPPORT COMMUNISTS. CARDINAL SIRI OF GENOA ROLE. PROFESSOR LUIGI GEDDA PRESIDENT OF CATHOLIC ACTION FORMED CITIZENS' COMMITTEE WITH BLESSING OF POPE AND CIA. ORGANIZATION HAD 300,000 ACTIVISTS FROM 22,000 PARISHES. CIA REPORT SAID GEDDA'S ORG IS ONE OF DECISIVE FACTORS IN ELECTIONS AND IT TO BE KEPT IN EXISTENCE, "AS A EXEMPLARY AND PERMANENT UNIT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 32-3 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_13406.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS METHODS USED TO PREVENT A COMMUNIST VICTORY IN THE 48 ELECTIONS IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 27-33 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13407.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined PROPAGANDA THEMES AND TACTICS USED IN THE 48 ELECTION.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 18 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_13408.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined U.S. ADVISED PRIME MINISTER ALCIDE DE GASPERI THAT HE WOULD GET NO AID FOR RECONSTRUCTION IF HE DID NOT GET RID OF THE THE COMMUNISTS IN HIS CABINET. USIS ENCOURAGED ITALIAN AMERICANS TO SEND LETTERS AND TELEGRAMS TO THOUSANDS RELATIVES IN ITALY THAT SAID THEY WOULD GET NO MORE REMITTANCE CHECKS IF THEY DID NOT STOP COMMUNISTS EFFORT. PROMINENT ITALIAN-SPEAKING AMERICANS WENT ON SHORT WAVE RADIO TO TELL WHAT A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WOULD MEAN. GOODWILL MISSIONS, PHOTO EXHIBITS, MUSICAL GROUPS AND EVERY IMAGINABLE MEANS OF DISPLAYING ADVANTAGES OF HEALTHY AMERICAN-ITALIAN RELATIONS WERE DRAMATIZED. CIA CONTRIBUTION OVER A MILLION DOLLARS, A SINGLE GIFT TO A SINGLE ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 126-7 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_13409.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined U.S. TRANSFERRED 29 MERCHANT SHIPS TO GVT AND FOUR DAYS LATER HOUSE COMMITTEE APPROVED PAYMENT OF AN ADDITIONAL \$18.7 MILLION FOR ITALY. CIA CHANNELED \$ONE MILLION DIRECTLY TO ITALIAN 'CENTRE PARTIES.' CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON ELECTION WITH 48 PER CENT OF VOTE.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 33 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_13410.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1967** COLBY IN 50S DISTRIBUTING 25 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ELECTIONS IN ITALY. MONEY WENT TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, CENTRISTS PARTIES AND CATHOLIC CHURCH. SUCH SUPPORT CONTINUED UNTIL 67 WHEN PROGRAM ENDED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13411.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1976 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1976** CIA SPENT 20, 30 MILLION DOLLARS YEAR TO FINANCE PROGRAMS IN ITALY AND ABOUT 10 MILLION ANNUALLY IN 60S. CIA ADMITTED IT PAID 65, 150,000 TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, OTHER PARTIES AND LABOR GROUPS IN ITALY. ALSO MEDIA OPS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 130-133 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13412.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1979** DETAILS OF CIA'S FUNDING OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHER PARTIES IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 119-121 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13413.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined COLBY MANAGED ONE OF CIA'S LARGEST POLITICAL ACTION OPS TO PREVENT COMMIE VICTORY IN 58 ELECTION ITALY. OUTLINED

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. BEGINNING 113 source code: HM

111-ciabase_13414.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA BANKROLLED THE SOCIALISTS AS A MEANS OF BREAKING THEIR TIES TO THE COMMUNISTS. CIA FREQUENTLY HAD AND WOULD DO THIS THRUOUT POSTWAR WESTERN EUROPE. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13415.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA SPENT 10,000,000 SUPPORTING ANTI-COMMIE CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 67 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_13416.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1972 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1972** ITALIAN ELECTION CIA SUPPORTED POLITICAL PARTIES, ORGANIZATIONS, AND 21 INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES. INCLUDED 3.4 MILLION TO ONE PARTY, 3.4 MILLION TO ORG CREATED AND SUPPORTED BY CIA, AND 1.3 MILLION TO OTHER ORGS AND PARTIES. TOTAL CIA POLITICAL ACTION ITALY 65 MILLION SINCE 48. undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 437 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13417.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA SPONSORED SOCIALIST "WORKERS AUTONOMY GROUP," A GROUP OF THUGS WHO RAIDED CITY SHOPS TO BLAME THE ACTIONS ON THE LEFT. THEIR ACTIVITIES PLAYED UP BY CIA PROPAGANDA OPS. THE PLAN TO CREATE TERROR AND LINK IT TO THE LEFT AND TO PROVOKE THE GVT SO THE GVT CRACKS DOWN WHILE AT THE SAME TIME DISCREDITING THE COMMUNISTS AS BEING ONLY TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 48-49 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_13418.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined PRESIDENT CARTER APPROVED A BRZEZINSKI DECISION MEMO DEVELOPED BY AMBASSADOR GARDNER, AND THE STATE DEPT, TO OPPOSE A COMPROMISE BRINGING THE COMMUNISTS INTO GVT. GARDNER'S EFFECTIVE CULTIVATION OF ITALIAN ELITE GRADUALLY BORE FRUIT. ON 1/28/78, U.S. ISSUED A STATEMENT "...OUR POSITION IS CLEAR: WE DO NOT FAVOR SUCH [COMMUNIST] PARTICIPATION AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN ANY WESTERN COUNTRY REDUCED...." EFFORTS BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC LEADERS TO BRING COMMUNISTS INTO THE GVT WERE ABANDONED. BY END OF CARTER ADM THE COMMUNISTS WERE ISOLATED.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 312 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_13419.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1974 ENTRY: **ITALY, CIRCA 1958-1974** CIA FUNDING OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 23-4 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13420.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA SUPPORTED THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. PROVIDED FUNDS TO PAY LOCAL CAMPAIGNS, WALKING MONEY TO GET OUT THE VOTE, UNDER THE COUNTER BONUSES TO VOTING OFFICIALS, PUBLICATION OF ANONYMOUS PAMPHLETS WHICH DEFAMED CP'S CANDIDATES' SEX AND PERSONAL LIVES, AS WELL AS SMEARING THEM WITH FASCIST OR ANTI-CHURCH BRUSH. USED SAME TECHNIQUES PERFECTED OVER THE YEARS BY THE BOSS TWEEDS. WON ALL BUT 2 OF 200 TARGETED SEATS. MANY CHRISTIAN DEM. WELCOMED MONEY. METHODS OF FUNDING ALSO DISCUSSED. FUNDING 48 ITALY 10 MILLION IN GVT MONEY LAUNDERED THRU INDIVIDUAL BANK ACCTS WHOSE OWNERS IN TURN DONATED THE FUNDS TO A VARIETY OF FRONT ORGS WHICH EITHER BOUGHT ITALIAN LIRA OR TRANSMITTED FUNDS DIRECTLY TO CIA'S SECRET ASSETS AND FRONTS IN ITALY. ALSO INVOLVED PLAN TO KEEP IRS INFORMED.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 299-300 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_13421.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. NSC/4/A, ADOPTED AT FIRST NSC MEETING 47 ORDERED DCI TO UNDERTAKE BROAD RANGE OF COVERT ACTIVITIES TO PREVENT A COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS. ANGLETON INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29-31 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_13422.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. NUMEROUS TACTICS USED TO RIG ITALIAN ELECTION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 23-29 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13423.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CIA FUNDS WENT INTO ANTI COMMUNIST LABOR FEDERATION AS WELL AS CHURCH AND CIVIC GROUPS. BETWEEN undefined CIA SPENT OVER 65 MILLION. 12/undefined PRES FORD APPROVED PAYMENT 6 MILLION TO ANTI COMMUNIST FORCES PRIOR TO ELECTION.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 38 source code: LS

111-ciabase_13424.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CIA TO SPEND 10,000,000 IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS OF undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 323 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13425.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. COLBY SAID CIA PUTTING 10 MILLION A YEAR INTO ITALY TO INFLUENCE ELECTIONS AT LOCAL LEVEL, FOR CAMPAIGN EXPENSES, FINANCING OF SPLITTER GROUPS THAT MIGHT DIVIDE COMMUNISTS, STRAIGHTFORWARD BRIBES, AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. MARCHETTI SET THE FIGURE EVEN HIGHER AT 30,000,000 YEAR OR MORE. OVERT EFFORTS INCLUDED SHIPMENT WHEAT AND FOOD, TRUMAN MADE IT KNOWN U.S. WOULD WITHHOLD AID IF GVT INCLUDED COMMUNISTS; ITALIAN AMERICAN ORGANIZED TO WRITE ANGUISHED AND SOMETIMES SUBSIDIZED LETTERS TO FRIENDS AND RELATIVES IN ITALY, TELLING THEM HOW TO VOTE. AMERICAN EMBASSY EXHORTED AND COURTED THE MIDDLE CLASS. SOME POLICY MAKERS CONTEMPLATED MILITARY INTERVENTION IF COMMUNISTS WON AND NEW WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES HURRIED TO ITALIAN MILITARY WITH OBVIOUS HINT THAT MILITARY COUP MIGHT BE CALLED FOR. ONE ANGLETON WORKER STAYED UNDER ACADEMIC COVER AS THOUGH WRITING HIS DOCTORAL THESIS AND WORKED ON 48 ELECTIONS. QUITE POSSIBLY AMERICANS WORKED CLOSELY WITH CATHOLIC VATICAN. CIA LEAFLETS PURPORTING TO BE COMMUNIST PLASTERED ALL OVER ITALY. CIA PLEASED WITH ELECTION RESULTS.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 384-7 source code: CL

111-ciabase_13426.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. NEEDLESSLY EXPENDED 10,000,000 IN CONTRIBUTIONS POLITICAL PARTIES, AFFILIATED ORGS. AND 21 INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES IN RECENT (ITALIAN) ELECTION. PRO-WEST PARTIES AND AFFILIATES HAD RECEIVED CIA FUNDING IN PAST. OVER 20-YEAR PERIOD U.S. ELECTION FINANCING AT LEAST 65,000,000. DESPITE MASSIVE AID, BENEFICIARIES SUFFERED REPEATED ELECTORAL SETBACKS. MAJOR POLITICAL PARTY RECEIVED 3.4 MILLION; A POLITICAL ORG. CREATED AND SUPPORTED BY CIA 3.4 MILLION; OTHER ORGS AND PARTIES 1.3 MILLION. ONE RECIPIENT HIGH LOCAL INTEL OFFICIAL TO WHOM AMBASSADOR WANTED GIVE 800,000. MAN LINKED TO ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS OF RIGHT. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_13427.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1976 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1976** ARTICLE "US IN ITALIAN DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/10/76 P16 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13428.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined NSC 4 A USED TO UNDERTAKE COVERT ACTIVITIES TO INFLUENCE OUTCOME ITALIAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13429.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** COLBY IN CHARGE COVERT POLITICAL OP WITH BUDGET OVER 25 MILLION A YEAR AND FUNDED POLITICAL PARTIES, CULTURAL, YOUTH AND CIVIC GROUPS AND TRADE UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 389-90 source code: CL

111-ciabase_13430.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA PROVIDING \$6 MILLION TO ITALIAN CENTRIST PARTIES. WP 1/7/76 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13431.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** COLBY'S PROGRAM TO DEFEAT COMMIES AT POLLS DID NOT MERELY ENGAGE IN "DIRTY TRICKS".

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 115 source code: HM

111-ciabase_13432.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined TEN MILLION DOLLARS USED TO PAY FOR ELECTION CAMPAIGNS, ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND BRIBES. IN 48 ELECTION CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS WON OVERWHELMING VICTORY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13433.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. FOR TWENTY YEARS SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY PASSED TO DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND LABOR LEADERS TO SUPPORT ORGANIZING AND ELECTION EFFORTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 187 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_13434.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1975** CIA SPENT 75,000,000 IN EFFORTS PREVENT COMMUNISTS FROM GAINING CONTROL ITALY. HALF AMOUNT WENT ON NEWSPAPERS, RADIOS, POSTERS AND BOOKS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 187 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_13435.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, EL SALVADOR, @48-82-84 @** IN ITALY 30 YEARS AGO AND IN EL SALVADOR TODAY, U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS USED A COMBINATION OF CIA, AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL BRANCH, AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO SUBVERT ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 31-33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13436.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1979-1980** CIA APPLIES FINANCIAL PRESSURE TO DESTABILIZE GVT OF MICHAEL MANLEY; CAMPAIGN OF PROPAGANDA AND DEMONSTRATIONS TO DEFEAT IT IN ELECTIONS. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13437.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1969** IN A MAJOR COVERT ACTION, CIA SPENT MILLIONS TO SUPPORT CONSERVATIVE PARTY THAT DOMINATED JAPAN'S POLITICS FOR A GENERATION. CIA GAVE MONEY TO LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND MEMBERS IN 50'S AND 60'S, TO GATHER INTEL, MAKE COUNTRY A BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNISM IN ASIA AND TO UNDERMINE LEFT. SINCE THEN CIA HAS DROPPED COVERT FINANCIAL AID AND FOCUSED ON GATHERING INFO ON POLITICS AND POSITIONS IN TRADE AND TREATY TALKS. LIBERAL DEMOCRATS 38-YEAR DOMINANCE ENDED LAST YEAR AFTER A SERIES OF CORRUPTION CASES. STATE DEPT DOCUMENT IN NATIONAL ARCHIVES DESCRIBES MEETING WHERE EISAKU SATO, FORMER PM, SOUGHT MONEY FROM THE U.S. FOR 58 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. FULL STORY REMAINS HIDDEN. FORMER CIA OFFICER, ALFRED ULMER JR., WHO RAN CIA'S FAR EAST OPS FROM 55-58, SAID "WE DEPENDED ON L.D.P. FOR INFO..." BY EARLY 60'S PAYMENTS TO PARTY AND POLITICIANS WERE "SO ESTABLISHED AND ROUTINE" THEY FUNDAMENTAL. FORMER AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON FROM 66-69 SAID PAYMENTS CONTINUED AFTER HE LEFT IN 69. CIA HAD RELATIONS WITH MANY PROMISING YOUNG MEN IN JAPANESE GVT IN 50'S AND 60'S. ONE IS MASARU GOTODA WHO RECENTLY WAS JUSTICE MINISTER. HE SAID HE HAD A DEEP RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA REFERRING TO HIS YEARS AS A TOP POLICE AND INTEL OFFICIAL IN 50'S AND 60'S. CIA IN CONTACT WITH MEMBERS OF JAPANESE CABINET. CIA UNDERMINED L.P.D.'S OPPONENTS AND INFILTRATED SOCIALIST PARTY AND PLACED AGENTS IN YOUTH, STUDENT, AND LABOR GROUPS. COVERT AID APPARENTLY ENDED IN 70'S WITH GROWING FRICTIONS OVER TRADE. CIA BEGAN MORE TRADITIONAL ESPIONAGE OPS. WE HAD PENETRATIONS OF ALL CABINET AGENCIES IN LATE 70'S AND EARLY 80'S. CIA HAS SUCH GOOD CONTACTS, CLOSE AIDE TO PM, AND IN AGRICULTURE MINISTRY, WE KNEW THEIR FALL BACK POSITIONS IN BEEF AND CITRUS IMPORTS. INFO DID NOT GIVE U.S. UPPER HAND IN NEGOTIATIONS. FROM 45 TO 48 U.S. PURGED GVT OF RIGHT-WING MILITARISTS. BY 49 THINGS CHANGED WHEN CHINA WENT COMMUNIST. SOME OF FREED WAR CRIMINALS LIKE NOBUSUKE KISHI, LATER PM, HAD CLOSE CONTACTS WITH ORGANIZED CRIME. SO DID YOSHIO KODAMA, A MAJOR CIA CONTACT IN JAPAN. DURING KOREAN WAR OSS VET EUGENE DOOMAN SAID JAPANESE CONSERVATIVES NEEDED MONEY AND U.S. NEEDED TUNGSTEN FROM JAPANESE CACHES. SMUGGLERS WERE KODAMA AND KAY SUGAHARA, JAPANESE AMERICAN RECRUITED BY OSS FROM AN INTERNMENT CAMP. CIA GAVE \$2.8 MILLION FOR TUNGSTEN OP WHICH REAPED \$2 MILLION IN PROFITS FOR DOOMAN GROUP. GROUP GAVE MONEY TO CONSERVATIVES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_13438.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1993** CIA FUNNELED CASH TO JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. IT REIGNED FOR 38 YEARS UNTIL 1993 WITH CORRUPT, AUTOCRATIC ONE-PARTY RULE. CIA GAVE LDP MILLION OF DOLLARS TO UNDERMINE JAPANESE LEFT. CIA HAD CLOSE CONTACT WITH VARIOUS JAPANESE CABINET OFFICIALS AND HAD PAID INFORMERS IN YOUTH, STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS. IT ALSO INFILTRATED THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13439.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1994** JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY DENIED REPORTS IT RECEIVED SECRET MONEY FROM CIA IN 50S AND 60S. LDP MOST CONSERVATIVE OF MAJOR PARTIES, CONTROLLED EVERY GVT FROM ITS FOUNDING IN 55 UNTIL 93.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13440.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1953-1963** FROM 53-63 DONALD GREGG WAS INVOLVED IN COVERT ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN. JAPAN WAS A CASE WHERE, AS GREGG PUT IT, CIA 'DID THEIR JOB RIGHT.' MEANING THAT RADICAL LEFT OPPOSITION, SUCH AS COMMUNIST PARTY OF JAPAN WAS KEPT FROM ACQUIRING POPULAR SUPPORT. CIA, EMPLOYING ONE OF THEIR FAVORITE TECHNIQUES, PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR MODERATE LEFT OPPOSITION PARTIES SUCH AS THE SOCIALISTS AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13441.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined NED/NDI SURVEY MISSION RE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13442.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined PRIOR TO NOV ELECTIONS NED SUPPORTED MIDDLE EAST MARKETING AND RESEARCH CONSULTANTS IN CONDUCTING POLL WITH UNIVERSITY OF CAIRO - RESULTS WIDELY PUBLICIZED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13443.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, @842 AAALC SUPPORTING CENTRAL ORGANIZATION OF TRADE UNIONS OF KENYA (COTU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13444.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **KENYA, 1990-1993** ARTICLE, KENYA: LESSONS FROM A FLAWED ELECTION, BY JOEL BARKAN, WHO IS WRITING A BOOK ON DEMOCRATIC AND ECONOMIC REFORM IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. HE WAS IN EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA WITH AID.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 85-99 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13445.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED/CHURCH OF PROVINCE OF KENYA SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY EDUCATION. IRI WORKS WITH LEAGUE OF KENYAN WOMEN TO

TRAIN POLL WATCHERS AND NGOs IN ELECTIONS. SUPPORT FOR KENYAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION. NDI PROGRAM FOR KENYAN WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13446.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined NED/IRI SPONSORED POLITICAL WORKSHOPS LEADING TO ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13447.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1950-1959** EISENHOWER ADM MADE CONTINUAL EFFORTS TO KEEP NEUTRALIST PM SOUVANNA PHOUMA OUT OF POWER. IN LATE 60 U.S. RECOGNIZED HIS GVT AND MADE EFFORTS TO CONTROL HIM. U.S. CUT OFF ALL ECONOMIC AID, AND IN WITH THAILAND'S PM, THANARAT, BEGAN TIGHT ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. U.S. PRESSURE PUSHED SOUVANNA TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE USSR. IN LAST SIX WEEKS IN OFFICE EISENHOWER LAUNCHED A MAJOR ESCALATION. U.S. ADVISERS WITH LAO MILITARY FORCED PHOUMA TO FLEE CAPITAL. THEY REACHED AN ALLIANCE WITH THE PATHET LAO LEAVING LAOS MORE POLARIZED THAN EVER. U.S.-FINANCED ARMY CORRUPT.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 14 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_13448.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1958** CIA SENT 5 PERSON TEAM TO ADVISE ON ELECTORAL PROPAGANDA AND CIVIC ACTION OPS. IN OP BOOSTER SHOT U.S. BEGAN 90 WORK PROJECTS. GIVEN CDNI'S (COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTEREST) STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST STANCE U.S. SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 18-20 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_13449.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1959** AFTER PATHET LAO MAY 58 WON 32% OF VOTE AND 13 OF 21 SEATS IN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, THE U.S. TERMINATED ALL AID. CIA LAUNCHED MASSIVE CAMPAIGN TO BUILD NEW RIGHT-WING COALITION. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SUCCESSFULLY BRIBED TO VOTE AGAINST SOUVANNA PHOUMA AND IN MID-AUGUST NEW GVT FORMED BY PHOUMI SANANIKONE. PRINCE SOUPANUVONG AND OTHER P.L. LEADERS WERE ARRESTED. P.T. LAO TROOPS SCHEDULED FOR INTEGRATION INTO A NATIONAL ARMY ESCAPED. IN APRIL NEW ELECTION HELD UNDER RULES THAT ALLOWED ONLY 20,000 PEOPLE TO VOTE AND P.L. ELIMINATED AS ELECTORAL THREAT.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 385 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_13450.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1959** CIA CREATED A POLITICAL FRONT TO OPPOSE THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE PATHET LAO. FRONT CALLED THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS AND BROUGHT BACK A RIGHT-WING EX-LAOTIAN MILITARY OFFICER, PHUMI NOSAVAN, FROM HIS EXILE IN FRANCE WHO TOOK CONTROL OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 144 source code: SI

111-ciabase_13451.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1960** TWO ELECTIONS TOOK PLACE IN 58 AND 60, IN BOTH U.S. SOUGHT TO ASSIST NATIONALIST CANDIDATES CIA COVERTLY SUPPORTED COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI).

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 3 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_13452.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1960** CIA BACKING GENERAL PHOUMI NOSAVAN. AMBASSADOR SMITH CHARGED HIS OPERATION CROSSED BY CIA MEN ATTACHED TO HIS EMBASSY WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO MAKE U.S. POLICY IN LAOS. FORMATION OF COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTEREST. KONG LE REVOLT ON 8/9/60.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 173-5 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_13453.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1960** IN 60 ELECTION CIA PASSED OUT MONEY FOR VOTES AND PHOUMI'S FORCES WON IN A GROSSLY RIGGED ELECTION. THIS TRIGGERED COUP BY KONG LE WHO WANTED TO END ALL FOREIGN INTERVENTION IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 126 source code: BG

111-ciabase_13454.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined AFTER ELECTION RESULTS UNSATISFACTORY "COMPLEMENTARY" ELECTIONS HELD. THE NEWLY FORMED COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI) SPONSORED BY CIA. U.S. WITHHELD MONTHLY PAYMENT TO LAO GVT. PARLIAMENTARY CRISIS FLARED, SOUVANNA LOST A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AND SANANIKONE FORMED A GVT THAT EXCLUDED THE 2 COMMUNIST MINISTERS BUT INCLUDED FOUR MEMBERS OF CDNI. IN SCHLESINGER'S BOOK HE STATES "IN 58 D.C. DECIDED TO INSTALL A RELIABLY PRO- WESTERN REGIME. CIA SPOOKS...SET UP THE CDNI AND BROUGHT BACK FROM FRANCE ...PHOUMI NOSAVAN. PRINCE SOUVANNA...WAS FORCED OUT OF OFFICE...PHOUI SANANIKONE TOOK HIS PLACE. IN 59 THE STATE DEPARTMENT BACKED PHOUI BUT CIA PREFERRED PHOUMI." IT OPEN SECRET U.S. EMBASSY PAID 100,000 DOLLARS A VOTE TO BRING DOWN COALITION GVT.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 125-127 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_13455.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1962** FIRST GVT OF NATIONAL UNION OF 1961-1962 OVERTHROWN BY U.S. AMBASSADOR GRAHAM PARSONS TESTIFIED TO CONGRESS IN 59, "I STRUGGLED FOR 16 MONTHS TO PREVENT A COALITION. IN 58 ELECTIONS, OF 21 SEATS CONTESTED FOR NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, 9 WON BY NEO LAO HAK SAT AND 4 BY CANDIDATES OF COMMITTEE FOR PEACE AND NEUTRALITY OF QUINIM PHOLSENA, A LEFT-LEANING NEUTRALIST ALLIED WITH THE NLHS. 5 RIGHT-WING AND 3 NONPARTY DELEGATES ELECTED. NLHS PUT UP ONLY 13 CANDIDATES AND IT LEADER, SOUPHANOUVONG, GOT THE LARGEST VOTE AND WAS ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. U.S. WITHHELD FUNDS. LAO ELITE APPOINTED PRO-WEST PHOUI SANANIKONE AND PLEDGED TO SCRAP THE NLHS. U.S. RESUMED AID IN 12/undefined HE OVERTHROWN BY CIA FAVORITE PHOUMI NOSAVAN. U.S. AGREED TO NEW GENEVA CONFERENCE IN undefined SETTLEMENT REACHED DID NOT LAST LONG AND AFTER A SERIES OF ASSASSINATIONS TWO MOST PROMINENT NLHS LEADERS LEFT VIENTIANE IN FEAR FOR THEIR LIVES. TWO OTHER NLHS CABINET MEMBERS LEFT SOON THEREAFTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 196-203 source code: AWA

111-ciabase_13456.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined IN ELECTION OF MAY 58 THE NLHS WON A STARTLING 9 OR 21 CONTESTED SEATS. SOUVANNA PHOUMA CALLED FOR ADJOURNMENT OF THE ICC AND ON 7/20/58 THE ICC ADJOURNED, SINE DIE. THE CIA THEN FORMED THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI). IT WAS A U.S. FRONT. CIA'S JOHN HAZY, ADVISER TO PHOUMI, WAS ONLY REMOVED IN FEB undefined AT URGING OF AMBASSADOR HARRIMAN. WITH CDNI SUPPORT PHOUI SANANIKONE BUILT A NEW GVT IN AUGUST 58 - EXCLUDING THE NLHS MEMBERS. LAWR 149. IN DEC 59 WITH AN ATTEMPT AT MODERATION IN GVT UNACCEPTABLE THE CIA ADVISED PHOUMI NOSAVAN TO STAGE A [SUCCESSFUL] COUP. HE THEN CONDUCTED FRAUDULENT ELECTIONS IN APRIL 60.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 148-153 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_13457.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined NEO LAO HAK SAT (NLHS), POLITICAL PARTY OF PATHET LAO, HAD DONE WELL IN 58 THE ONLY REAL ELECTIONS EVER HELD IN LAOS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 196 source code: AWA

111-ciabase_13458.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined U.S. QUICKLY ELIMINATED THE ONLY FREELY ELECTED GVT IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY IN 58 BECAUSE THE WRONG PEOPLE WON.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG. 11/88 P15 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13459.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined WITH CIA'S HELP ELEMENTS FORMED THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI). IN JULY AN ASSEMBLY VOTE FORCED SOUVANNA PHOUMA TO RESIGN AND LATER PHOUI SANANIKONE, SENIOR LEADER OF PRO-AMERICAN FACTION FORMED A CABINET IN WHICH THE NLHS NOT REPRESENTED. THE 11/57 AGREEMENT WAS BROKEN. IN 7/59 PHOUI SANANIKONE OUTLAWED THE NLHS AND JAILED SOUPHANOUVONG AND OTHERS. ON 7/20 THE NLHS CONDUCTED AN OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 44-5 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_13460.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1960** LIKE 4 OTHER GENERALS INVOLVED IN PUTSCH OF 12/59, GENERAL PHOUMI SUPPORTED EFFORTS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI) - ENCOURAGED BY THE CIA. ELECTIONS TO BE HELD IN APRIL 60 AND GVT ISSUED REGULATIONS THAT DE FACTO EXCLUDED MEMBERS OF THE NLHS. GVT DECREED HIGHER EDUCATION STANDARDS AND LARGER FINANCIAL DEPOSITS FOR CANDIDATES. MOST ALL NLHS WERE ILLITERATE. ELECTORAL MAP GERRYMANDERED. IN FACE OF OBSTACLES ONLY 9 NLHS CANDIDATES ENTERED. MEASURES TO ENSURE NO NLHS DEPUTIES ELECTED EFFECTIVE. RESULTS INCREDIBLE. IN SAM NEUA, THE BASE OF NLHS, THE NLHS CANDIDATE RECEIVED ONLY 13 VOTES VERSUS 6,508. IN EACH OF SIX ELECTORAL DISTRICTS OF CHAMPASSAK PROVINCE, PRO-GVT CANDIDATES RECEIVED 90% MAJORITY. THE ELECTION HAD BEEN RIGGED AS SOLDIERS GUARDED POLLING PLACES. ROYAL ARMY SOLDIERS DROPPED PROGVT CAMPAIGN LEAFLETS FROM PLANES. A TELEGRAM FROM THE INTERIOR MINISTRY TO CIVIL SERVANTS IN PAKSE NAMED 6 PROGVT CANDIDATES AND INSTRUCTED CIVIL SERVANTS TO GIVE THEM, "FINANCIAL, MATERIAL, AND MORAL SUPPORT" - OR FACE DISCIPLINARY ACTION. CIA AGENTS DISTRIBUTED BAGS FULL OF MONEY TO VILLAGE HEADMEN. 1960 ELECTION A TRAVESTY OF DEMOCRACY STAGE-MANAGED BY THE WEST.

SOURCE: Dommen, A. (1971). CONFLICT IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION. NY: Praeger Publishers. 129-34 source code: CIL

111-ciabase_13461.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1961** AFTER RUFUS PHILLIPS ARRIVED IN LAOS, U.S. ENCOURAGED ELECTIONS. IN OP BOOSTER SHOT, CIA BROUGHT IN A TEAM OF CIA OFFICERS FROM JAPAN AND OTHER ASIAN POSTS - ELECTIONS A DISASTER AND PRO-PATHET LAO WON A LARGE NUMBER SEATS. CIA RIGGED ELECTION FOR A RIGHT-WING GENERAL SO WELL THAT NOBODY TOOK THEM SERIOUSLY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 138-9 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_13462.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined GEN PHOUMI NOSAVAN BEGAN RISE TO POWER IN APRIL 59 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS. ELECTION SO BLATANTLY RIGGED IT AROUSED RESENTMENT. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN FIXING ELECTION OBVIOUS - THERE REPORTS CIA FINANCED VOTE BUYING.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 310 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_13463.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined BOOSTER SHOT DROPS TO AID PHOUMI AND HIS CDNI. DROPS FROM AIR AMERICA AND JOINT CIA-USAF UNIT CALLED 1045 OPS,** EVALUATION AND TRAINING (OET) GROUP. A MANAGEMENT GROUP THAT PROVIDED POLICY GUIDANCE AND SUPPORT FOR CLANDESTINE U.S. AIR OPS. OS FAR EAST DETACHMENT WAS BASED IN OKINAWA UNDER USAF MAJOR HARRY HEINE ADERHOLT - CIA'S SENIOR ADVISOR FOR SEA. ADERHOLT MOVED GROUP TO THE THAI AIR FORCE BASE IN THAKLI IN 1/60. ELECTIONS TOOK PLACE IN 4/24 WITH AIR AMERICA FERRYING VILLAGE CHIEFS TO POLLING CENTERS. SO EXTENSIVE WAS BALLOT STUFFING THAT THE PATHET LAO CANDIDATE GOT ONLY FOUR VOTES. CDNI WON TAKING 32 OF 59 NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SEATS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 25-6 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_13464.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA AGENTS WERE SEEN DISTRIBUTING BAGFULS OF MONEY TO VILLAGE HEADMEN AND PHOUMI NOSAVAN WON. THERE WAS THE OVERWHELMING TRIUMPH OF RIGHTIST (CIA-BACKED) CDNI CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 238 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_13465.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA OFFICERS IN LAOS DIRECTED STUFFING OF BALLOT BOXES AND ENGINEERED LOCAL UPRISINGS TO HELP GENERAL PHOUMI NOSAVAN ESTABLISH A PRO-AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 341 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_13466.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined PER SCHLESINGER PHOUMI [WHO HAD BACKING OF CIA] IGNORED ITS ADVICE AND RIGGED SPRING ELECTIONS SO BLATANTLY RESULTS LACKED ANY LEGITIMACY. PATHET LAO WHICH DOMINATED "COMPLEMENTARY" ELECTIONS A YEAR EARLIER WIPE OFF SLATE - ALL SEATS WON BY SANANIKONE AND CIA-BACKED CDNI.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 130-1 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_13467.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined WEST BACKED PRINCE BOUN OUM, A MAN SO INEPT CIA DESCRIBED HIM AS "A SORT OF BUDDHIST FALSTAFF." REAL POWER WAS A MAN DREDGED UP BY CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES, GENERAL PHOUMI NOSAVAN. TO VOTE BOUN OUM INTO OFFICE, CIA FLEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS INTO VIENTIANE, TO CAST BALLOTS. ALL 41 LEGISLATORS VOTED THEIR APPROVAL, AND IT ANNOUNCED THE REST OF 59-MEMBER ASSEMBLY COULD NOT BE FOUND. LAOS IN 61 WAS A COMIC-OPERA SATIRE OF COLD WAR POLITICS.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 389 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_13468.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined NED/INDOCHINESE COMMUNITY CENTER ARE FUNDING LAOTIAN DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES ON THAI/LAOTIAN BORDER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13469.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, APRIL undefined NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTION BLATANTLY RIGGED. AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT OBVIOUS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 269 source code: PH

111-ciabase_13470.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1958-1961** U.S. SUCCEEDED SUBVERTING COALITION ELECTED GVT COL. LANSDALE REPORTED "THERE IS A LOCAL VETERAN'S ORGANIZATION AND A GRASS-ROOTS POLITICAL ORGANIZATION BOTH OF WHICH CONTROLLED BY CIA AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 126 source code: CT

111-ciabase_13471.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA BACKED LAOTIANS WHO FORMED PRO-AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI) AFTER undefined ELECTORAL UPSET. MANY HAD RISEN THRU JUNIOR CHAMBER COMMERCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 263 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13472.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA RIGGED ELECTIONS LAOS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 156 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13473.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, APRIL undefined CIA MASTERMINDED A RIGGED ELECTION FOR PHOUMI NOSAVAN, AN ANTI COMMUNIST MILITARY STRONGMAN.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 100 source code: RA

111-ciabase_13474.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, HAD RELATIVELY FREE ELECTION undefined DESPITE MASSIVE EFFORTS SUBVERT IT. ELECTION WON BY COALITION DOMINATED BY PATHET LAO. GVT IMMEDIATELY OVERTHROWN BY US.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 71 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_13475.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA VARIOUS POLLING OPERATIONS UNDERTAKEN. MOST SIMILAR PROJECT CAMELOT.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 105 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_13476.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1963-1965** RABB FOUNDATION AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, TWO KNOWN CIA CONDUITS, DONATED MONEYS TO OPERATION AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., ORG ESTABLISHED TO HELP USIS. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ADMITTED IT WAS "VERY LIKELY" THAT THESE TWO FOUNDATIONS HAD TRANSMITTED CIA MONEY AND THAT IN THE YEARS 63, 64 AND 65 OPR HAD RECEIVED CIA FUNDS, WHICH HAD BEEN LARGELY DEVOTED TO STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_13477.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, undefined** NRIIA IMPLEMENTING PROGRAMS FOR FISCAL YEAR 84: DEMOCRAT UNION OF AMERICAS (DUA) - TO CREATE REGIONAL POLITICAL ORG FOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN REGION; TO ASSIST CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF COLOMBIA AND PARTY'S NUEVA COLOMBIA INSTITUTE AND CURRICULUM ON DEMOCRACY AT SIMON BOLIVAR UNIVERSITY; HOLDING SEMINARS IN GRENADA; SUPPORTING PARTIES IN BOLIVIA; IN GUATEMALA TO FUND NATIONAL OPINION POLL (ALSO IN 1985 REPORT P 8); FUNDING CONFERENCE ORGANIZED BY CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS; HOSTING A CONFERENCE FOR SCHOLARS, POLITICAL ACTIVISTS, ETC.; PROMOTING STUDY OF DEMOCRACY IN PORTUGAL, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 35-6 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13478.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, NED, undefined IMPORTANT ELECTIONS WERE HELD IN PERU, ARGENTINA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO, HAITI, AND VENEZUELA, GIVING NED THE OPPORTUNITY TO SUPPORT BROAD CIVIL SOCIETY PARTICIPATION IN ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13479.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LATVIA, undefined NED/AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION TO SUPPORT INDEPENDENT GROUPS IN LATVIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13480.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **LEBANON 1957-1958** EVELAND TOLD HOW HE HELPED FIXED PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN LEBANON IN 57 AND WAS PLANNING TO FIX SCHEDULED PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 58.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 316 source code: EE

111-ciabase_13481.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1952-1960** CIA PLAYED A ROLE IN 52 ELECTION OF CHAMOUN AND IN 57 FURNISHED GENEROUS SUMS TO SUPPORT HIS CANDIDATES IN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES. CIA SENT AN ELECTION SPECIALIST WITH MONEY TO BEIRUT. REACTION TO HIS PRO-U.S. POLICIES CREATED CIVIL WAR AND U.S. INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 96-7 source code: KH

111-ciabase_13482.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1957-1958** WILBUR EVELAND TOLD HOW HE HELPED FIX PARLIAMENTRY ELECTIONS IN LEBANON IN 57 AND PLANNING TO FIX 58 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 316 source code: EE

111-ciabase_13483.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined EVELAND TRAVELED REGULARLY TO PRESIDENTIAL PALACE WITH A BRIEFCASE FULL OF LEBANESE POUNDS. ROS 252. WE'D ALREADY BOUGHT CHAMOUN A PARLIAMENT

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 266 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_13484.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. CIA PLAYED ROLE undefined ELECTION OF CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON. ALSO AGAIN IN undefined FUNDED SUPPORTERS. LANDSLIDE FOR PRO-GVT DEPUTIES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 103 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13485.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA RIGGING THE ELECTION OF 57.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 216 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_13486.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN JULY EISENHOWER SENT 14,000 MARINES BEIRUT. EVENT PARTLY CAUSED BY CIA WHEN IN MAY A CIVIL WAR BROKE OUT IN RESPONSE TO THE BLATANT RIGGING OF THE COUNTRY'S ELECTIONS BY EVELAND/CIA.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 98 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_13487.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, LIBYA, ITALY, undefined AT DCI CASEY'S REQUEST SAUDI'S FINANCED ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON FADLALLAH OF LEBANON, BACKED ANTI-QADAFFI FORCES IN CHAD, AND CONTRIBUTED \$2 MILLION TO ASSIST SECRET OP TO BLOCK ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S DEMOCRATIC ASSENT.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 226 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_13488.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined FTUI FUNDING ELECTORAL PROCESSES EDUCATION FOR LIBERIA FEDERATION OF LABOR UNIONS (LFLU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13489.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined NED/NDI SPONSORING A CONFERENCE RE BUILDING DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13490.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **MALI, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTS CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND STUDY OF DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (CERDES) THAT ARRANGED DEBATES FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13491.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **MALI, 1991-1993** TYPE OF DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES - MALI, \$1.1 MILLION FOR VOTER EDUCATION THRU MEDA; TRAINING EDUCATION WORKERS; PROCURING OFFICE ITEMS; DESIGNING BALLOT BOXES AND BALLOTS, ETC. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY, 1/94 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13492.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **MAURITIUS 1981-1982** FINANCIAL SUPPORT WAS GIVEN TO SEWOOSAGAR RAMGOOLAM IN ATTEMPT TO BRING HIM TO POWER IN 82 ELECTIONS. RAMGOOLAM DID NOT WIN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13493.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **MAURITIUS, 1981-1982** CIA PROVIDES FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO SEEWOOSAGUR RAMGOOLAM IN ELECTIONS. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13494.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1989-1990** NED/NRI, FOR ACTIVITIES OF INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY, SOLIDARITY AND SOCIAL PEACE (DEMOS PAZ). 1989 \$48,000, 1990 \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34, 90 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13495.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1991-1992** NED/NDI PROVIDED TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE ASSOCIATION OF CIVIC GROUPS FOR DEMOCRACY RE MONITORING ELECTIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 28-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13496.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1992-1994** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID). U.S. POLITICAL AID OVER PAST FEW YEARS CHARACTERIZED BY SUBTLE FORMS OF INTERVENTION. U.S. HAS PROVIDED SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF ECONOMIC SUPPORT, DEBT-MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE, MORAL AND DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT AND DEVELOPMENT AID TO MEXICAN GVT, WHILE AID TO MEXICAN ORGS PURSUING A CLEAN AND OPEN POLITICAL SYSTEM PALTRY. WHEN MEXICAN POLITICAL SYSTEM STABLE AND TOLERANT OF U.S., U.S. INTERVENTION IS LOW-KEY BUT WHEN ACTIVITIES THREATENS U.S. INTERESTS, U.S. INTERVENES MORE FORCEFULLY. IN 85, NED MADE A GRANT FOR THE CONFEDERATION OF MEXICAN WORKERS (CTM), THE GVT-LINKED TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION. NGOS HAVE GIVEN FUNDS IN MEXICO FOR YEARS, CITIZEN'S MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, RECEIVES NED FUNDS AND MONEY FROM THE NETHERLANDS' ORG FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT (NOVIB). FOUNDATIONS IN MEXICO ARE DUTCH FOUNDATIONS NOVIB, ICCO, AND CEBEMO; OXFAM-GREAT BRITAIN; GERMANY'S FREIDRICH EBERT AND KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATIONS; FRENCH CATHOLIC COMMITTEE AGAINST HUNGER; CANADA'S DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE FOUNDATION; AND JOHN D. AND CATHERINE T. MACARTHUR AND THE FORD FOUNDATIONS FROM U.S. MANY MEXICAN ORGS SEDEPAC, EQUIPO PUEBLO, ETC. HAVE LONG RECEIVED HELP FROM ABROAD. VARIOUS U.S. NGOS, UNIONS, HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS PROVIDE (POLITICAL) FUNDING -- IFES AND POSSIBLY CARTER CENTER OF EMORY UNIVERSITY. INTER-HEMISPHERE EDUCATION RESOURCE CTR DISCUSSION PAPER #2 (JUNE) 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13497.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined AUGUST 94 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS SAW 400 CIVIC ORGS JOINED IN CIVIC ALLIANCE/OBSERVATION '94. ALLIANCE SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). ALLIANCE FIELDLED SOME 12,000 MEXICAN OBSERVERS. NED FUNDED 30 FULL COMPUTER SYSTEMS SUPPLIED BY THE EAST WEST DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION. NDI AND IRI WORKED WITH THE ALLIANCE. IRI WORKED WITH DEMOS PAZ, AND NDI WITH SEVERAL GROUPS. SERGIO AGUAYO, CO-FOUNDER OF THE ALLIANCE SAID THEY TO PRESERVE THE COALITION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13498.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined EXPLANATION OF NED'S ROLE IN FUNDING VARIOUS ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES. IRI WORKED IN COOPERATION WITH DEMOS PAZ TO TRAIN 2500 OBSERVERS.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 30-1 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13499.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICO'S 8/21/94 ELECTION "WIDELY REGARDED AS CLEANEST IN COUNTRY'S HISTORY" WON BY PRI CANDIDATE ERNESTO PONCE DE LEON. IN INAUGURAL SPEECH PRESIDENT ZEDILLO EXPRESSED HIS COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 187-8 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13500.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CHASE MANHATTAN'S MEMO OF 1/13/95, THAT CALLED FOR THE ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS AND ASKS "WHETHER OR NOT THE MEXICAN WORKING CLASS WILL ACCEPT A PROLONGED PERIOD OF WAGE LOSSES AND DIMINISHED LIVING STANDARDS." REPORT SO EMBARRASSED CHASE BANK THAT IT DISASSOCIATED ITSELF FROM THE AUTHOR PER 2/13/95 AP STORY BY DONALD ROTHBERG, "CHASE BANK DENIES URGING ELIMINATION OF MEXICAN REBELS." CHASE INITIAL MEMO SAID, "ZEDILLO ADM WILL NEED TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY WHETHER OR NOT TO ALLOW OPPOSITION VICTORIES IF FAIRLY WON AT THE BALLOT BOX." FROM NYT(at)NYXFER.BLYTHE.ORG 2/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13501.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, PERU, undefined NED/CIPE - FUND FOR MULTINATIONAL MANAGEMENT EDUCATION (FMME) TO CONDUCT WORKSHOP IN MEXICO CITY ON HOW BUSINESSES CAN PARTICIPATE IN POLICY FORMULATION. PROJECT WILL DRAW HEAVILY ON THE INSTITUTO LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA IN PERU.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13502.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST JORDAN, 1994-1995** NED/NDI GRANT FOR ELECTION STUDY TO EXPOSE DEMOCRATS THROUGHOUT REGION TO JORDANIAN ELECTIONS. ALSO GRANT FOR THE NEW JORDAN RESEARCH CENTER IN AMMAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13503.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1991-1992** NED-FUNDED CONFERENCE BY CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES IN CAIRO, EGYPT FOR PERSONS FROM 12 ARAB COUNTRIES. DISCUSSED PROBLEMS RELATED TO DEMOCRATIZATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13504.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MJ REVIEWS 3 BOOKS: "DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS: U.S.-STAGED ELECTIONS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VIETNAM, AND EL SALVADOR," BY HERMAN AND BRODHEAD, SOUTH END PRESS; "TROUBLE IN OUR BACKYARD: CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE U.S. IN THE EIGHTIES," EDITED BY DISKIN, PANTHEON; "THE MORASS: U.S. INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA," BY WHITE, HARPER & ROW.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 7/84 P56,58 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_13505.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **MONGOLIA, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTED POLITICAL TRAINING IN THIS FORMER USSR DOMINATED AREA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13506.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **MONGOLIA, 1992-1993** NED AND NRI BEGAN POLITICAL TRAINING IN EARLY 92.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13507.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, undefined NED/IRI FUNDING MONGOLIAN NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13508.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, undefined NED/IRI HAD PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL TRAINING FOR MONGOLIAN NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13509.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORT FOR PROJECT VOTE MOZAMBIQUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13510.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, 1989-1990** NED/NDI HAS A 2 PART PROJECT AIMED AT FREE ELECTIONS - NAMIBIA PEACE PLAN AND CONTACT GROUP FOR VOTER EDUCATION MONITORING SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 11, 90 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13511.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED FOUNDATION FOR EDUCATION IN NAMIBIA TO SUPPORT SCHOOL COMPETITION ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13512.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1988-1989** MEETINGS IN NSC CALLED FOR MANIPULATION OF ELECTIONS IN NAMIBIA, INTIMIDATION CAMPAIGNS, ARMED TERRORIST GROUPS, MASSIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF PRO-S.A. POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_13513.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE (NDI) HAD PROJECTS IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, HAITI, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, AND PARAGUAY. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE (NRI) HAD PROJECTS IN ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, CHILE, COSTA RICA, DOMINICA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO, AND NICARAGUA. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13514.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI) SERVES AS REPUBLICAN CONDUIT FOR NED GRANTS TO POLITICAL PROGRAMS OVERSEAS. EST IN undefined GRANTS FOR PUBLICATIONS, RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND VOTER TRENDS ANALYSIS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION. BENEFICIARIES PRIMARILY CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES. FUNDS THINK TANKS, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND CIVIC ORGS; E.G. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY - INSTITUTE COMPRISED OF 4 THINK TANKS, EACH ASSOCIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY. GRANTS TO BOLIVIAN FOUNDATION FOR PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY (FUNDEMOS) AND GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY RCVD GRANT FOR ITS PUBLICATION "THE NATIONAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 35 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13515.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1960-1969, 1980-1989 ENTRY: **NED BASED ON 3 MODELS INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL AID: CLANDESTINE SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, ACADEMICS, AND OTHER PRIVATE ORGS.; OPS OF AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN LABOR INSTITUTES; AND, INTERNATIONAL OPS OF WEST GERMAN POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS. LATTER INCLUDE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRIEDRICH EBERT FOUNDATION AND RIGHTWING CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST UNION'S HANNS SEIDEL FOUNDATION. THE KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION KNOWN FOR MANIPULATING POLITICS IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN 1960-1969** AND IN CHILE IN 60s AND GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR IN 1980-1989 FROM 60S ONWARD IT A LAUNDRY FOR CIA FUNDS; E.G. IN 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN EL SALVADOR IT A CONDUIT OF CIA MONEY IN AMOUNT OF \$350,000 FOR DUARTE. FORMER CIA PROPAGANDA EXPERT WALTER RAYMOND JR. DETAILED TO NSC IN 82 BY DCI CASEY IMPORTANT IN EFFORT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 12 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13516.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NED POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN POLAND, NORTHERN IRELAND, PORTUGAL AND CENTRAL AMERICA LISTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 48 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13517.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NEPAL, undefined GRANT TO NEPALI NGOS FOR AN ELECTION MONITORING SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13518.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NEPAL, undefined NED/NDI ASSISTED CIVIC GROUPS AND POLITICAL PARTIES. NED PROVIDED FUNDING TO NATIONAL ELECTION OBSERVATION COMMITTEE AND CIVIC AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13519.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND. DETAILS OF LOAN SCANDAL RE NEW ZEALAND MAORI AFFAIRS DEPT. AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN WHO PREVIOUSLY WORKED FOR CIA FRONT BBRDW BEHIND LOAN. LOOKS LIKE THEY WORKING FOR U.S. GVT TO CREATE SCANDAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 25-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13520.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND**, undefined **STRANGE INCIDENTS IN ELECTION OF 75 INDICATING CIA INVOLVEMENT. "DANCING COSSACKS." FOIA DOCS REVEAL INTEREST IN ANTI-VIETNAM ACTIVIST. DOC LABELED "CHAOS." DOCS ON NEW ZEALAND ORGANIZATIONS. HELMS VISIT IN undefined TO NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA. ATTEMPT TO SUBVERT N.Z. LABOR IN undefined. HONOLULU LOAN SCAM. PEACELINK (NEW ZEALAND) 12/90 20-23** ,³⁴

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13521.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NORTH'S FAVORITE CHARITY, INVESTED \$144,000 IN THE PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION, A REGIONAL ALLIANCE OF PARTIES THAT ARE NEITHER PACIFIC NOR DEMOCRATIC. A FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE PDU IS THE RIGHTEST NEW ZEALAND NATIONAL PARTY, MANY OF WHOSE ADHERENTS DOUBLE AS SPOKESMEN FOR GEN. SINGLAUB'S WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/87 P600 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13522.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA undefined ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ELLIOTT ABRAMS STATED ON 14 JUL 88 THAT \$2 MILLION WAS GIVEN TO NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION'S DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR (DC), RADIO CATOLICA AND LA PRENSA. HOUSE SPEAKER JIM WRIGHT ACCUSED CIA OF DELIBERATELY PROVOKING VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN NADINE, NIC. BY PROVIDING FUNDS TO DC. MEXICAN DAILY, EL DIA, QUOTED U.S. SOURCES AS SAYING CIA HAD GIVEN \$20,000 TO FOUR DC LEADERS TO INCITE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/4/88 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13523.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION'S (ADF) PROGRAM INCLUDED DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF ELECTION-RELATED FOR VIA

CIVICA, A NICARAGUAN CIVIC EDUCATION GROUP THAT WAS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION (UNO), THE U.S.-BACKED COALITION OF POLITICAL PARTIES WHICH SUCCESSFULLY OPPOSED SANDINISTAS IN 90 ELECTIONS. VIA CIVICA RECEIVED NED FUNDING THROUGH ADF. ADF ALSO FUNDED 3 OTHER GROUPS THAT WORKED WITH SISTEMAS: NICARAGUAN WOMEN'S MOVEMENT (MMN), CENTER FOR YOUTH TRAINING (CEFOJ), AND CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNION UNITY (CUS). MMN AND CEFOJ ARE RUN BY LEADERS OF NATIONAL CONFIDENCE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, A MEMBER OF UNO COALITION. CUS IS AN ANTI-SANDINISTA UNION BACKED BY AFL-CIO'S AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD). AIFLD IS HEAVILY FUNDED BY AID AND NED AND IS WELL KNOWN AS AN IMPLEMENTER OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13524.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NED MONEY CRITICAL TO VIOLETA CHAMORRO'S ELECTORAL VICTORY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. INSIGHT 7/12/92 7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13525.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA: CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CDF) WAS INVITED BY BOTH SANDINISTAS AND UNO TO ORGANIZE AN INTERNATIONAL OBSERVER MISSION FOR 90 NATIONAL ELECTIONS. FUNDED BY NED AND AID, CDF OPENED AN OFFICE IN MANAGUA 9/89 TO MONITOR ELECTION ACTIVITIES, ACT AS A CLEARINGHOUSE FOR ELECTION INFO, AND PROMOTE CIVIC PARTICIPATION. CENTER RESERVED 10 PERCENT OF THE GRANT FUNDS FOR REGISTRATION OF NICARAGUANS LIVING ABROAD (PARTICULARLY ON THE COSTA RICAN AND HONDURAN BORDERS - WHERE THERE WERE CONCENTRATIONS OF CONTRA SUPPORTERS). WHILE MOST OF THE 3000- PLUS OBSERVERS INVITED TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS SENT INDIVIDUALS IN FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME, CFD ESTABLISHED ITSELF IN A FAR MORE PERMANENT MANNER, OPENING AN OFFICE IN 9/89. MISSION WAS DIRECTED BY CALEB MCCARRY AND DIANE WEINSTEIN WAS LISTED AS ATTORNEY FOR PROJECT.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13526.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1990** AS MUCH AS \$100 MILLION SPENT ON SECRET CIA ASSISTANCE TO INTERNAL OPPOSITION IN TEN YEARS PRECEDING 1990 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 30 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13527.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1990** MOST IMPORTANT CONTRAS-CUM-CIVIC OPPOSITION LEADER WAS ALFREDO CESAR. HE AND A FEW ASSOCIATES FOUNDED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT PARTY AND IN 80 WENT INTO SELF EXILE IN COSTA RICA. HE HAD CONSTANT RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. COS SAN JOSE, JOE FERNANDEZ AKA THOMAS CASTILLO, REPLACED BY VALENTINO MARTINEZ, WHO BECAME CESAR'S CASE OFFICER. IN EARLY 89, MARTINEZ POSTED TO MANAGUA. HE (ABOUT 87?) BECAME BAG MAN FOR CIA. TO VARIOUS UNO POLITICAL LEADERS HE OFFERED A STIPEND OF \$5,000 MONTHLY IN EXCHANGE FOR DISCIPLINE AROUND UNO PROGRAM. ANTONIO IBARRA, WHO ACCOMPANIED ALFREDO CESAR IN HIS REGIONAL TRAVELS, HAD WORKED WITH WORLD ANTICOMMUNIST LEAGUE, MOONIES, AND INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD), A GROUP SET UP BY CONSERVATIVE MICHAEL NOVAK IN 81. IRD HELPED REAGAN DESIGN A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AROUND "RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION" AND FUNNELED MONEY TO ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 118 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13528.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CARTER SIGNED A FINDING THAT ALLOWED CIA TO PASS SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS IN COVERT AID TO SANDINISTA POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 36 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_13529.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** AFTER ELECTIONS 84, NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR LAID GROUNDWORK FOR UNO. COORDINATOR INCLUDED BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, LABOR ORGS, AND POLITICAL PARTIES. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP INVOLVED. 5 UNO LEADERS WHO HAD TRAVELED TO D.C. SET UP INSTITUTE FOR ELECTION PROMOTION AND TRAINING (IPCE). BOUNDARIES BETWEEN IPCE AND UNO BLURRED. RECEIVING U.S. MONEY. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13530.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** U.S. ANTI-SANDINISTA FUNDING. U.S. GVT, NED, AID PLUS A LIST OF ORGS IN THE U.S. AND NICARAGUA THAT FUNDED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 44-47 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13531.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** WITH SHIFT OF EMPHASIS FROM MILITARY TO INTERNAL POLITICAL TRACK, POLICY TOWARDS NICARAGUA WAS REVERSED: IN 84 U.S. PREVENTED PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS, IN 89-90 U.S. ORGANIZED AND DIRECTED OPPOSITION'S PARTICIPATION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 45 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13532.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTURO CRUZ ON CIA PAYROLL WHEN HE A CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT IN 84 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 89 source code: CT

111-ciabase_13533.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA-FUNDED ARTURO CRUZ NAMED BY U.S. AS LEADER DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUAN ELECTION. PERSUADED TO BOYCOTT ELECTIONS AS MEANS DISCREDITING undefined ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 11/87 3 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_13534.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE IN NATION "HOW THE 1984** VOTE WAS SABOTAGED." CRUZ WAS RECEIVING CIA FUNDS. NA 5/7/88 P625, 642-45

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13535.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTURO CRUZ'S REFUSAL TO RUN IN THE ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/13/84 P347-348 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13536.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined POLITICAL SECRETARY OF U.S. EMBASSY IN NICARAGUA OFFERS HIGH-RANKING PARTY MEMBERS OF NICARAGUA'S "DEMOCRATIC CONSERVATIVE PARTY" BRIBES IN EXCHANGE FOR THE PARTY'S ABSTENTION FROM ELECTIONS. \$300,000 WAS OFFERED TO THE PARTY AND 50,000 TO EACH OF THE APPROACHED INDIVIDUALS. OTHER PARTY MEMBERS FOUND OUT ABOUT PLOY AND CONTINUED THE CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/15/86 296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13537.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined US BRIBED LEADING NON-SANDINISTA OPPOSITION LEADERS TO DROP OUT OF THE RECENT ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/24/84 P540 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13538.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTURO CRUZ RECEIVING CIA FUNDING IN ELECTION. CRUZ NEVER INTENDED TO RUN. REAGAN ADM ONLY WANTED HIS WITHDRAWAL TO DISCREDIT ELECTION.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 192-3 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_13539.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined DETAILS RE CONTRA LEADER ARTURO CRUZ BEING ON CIA PAYROLL. TO AVOID CONGRESSIONAL EXPOSURE HE WAS DROPPED FROM CIA PAYROLL AND PAYMENTS OF \$6250 PER MONTH MADE VIA ANOTHER SOURCE VIA NORTH.**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/89 8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13540.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1990** CENTER FOR YOUTH FORMATION ALLOCATED NED MONEY OF \$55,000 AND WORKED TO DELIVER VOTES FOR UNO. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13541.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1992** ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT OF 2 STATE DEPT OFFICIALS HAS BLOCKED SENATE CONFIRMATION. PROGRAM CALLED NICARAGUAN EXILE RELOCATION PROGRAM OR NERP, GAVE ABOUT \$600,000 IN 89 AND EARLY 90 TO CONTRA LEADERS IN EXILE IN MIAMI. PROGRAM MAY HAVE SPENT CONSIDERABLY MORE. SENATORS CONTEND THIS VIOLATED MARCH 89 BIPARTISAN AGREEMENT TO END U.S.-FUNDED SUPPORT TO CONTRAS. AS RESULT NO AMBASSADOR IN NICARAGUA FOR 4 MONTHS AND NONE IN EL SALVADOR FOR 6 MONTHS. DECISION TO CONTINUE PROGRAM AFTER CONGRESSIONAL BAN "WAS NOT A VIOLATION." CIA SAYS STATE DEPT STARTED PROGRAM. PROGRAM PROVIDED ABOUT 100 CONTRAS MONEY TO RELOCATE IN MANAGUA, BUT WAS NOT INTENDED TO PROVIDE COVERT CAMPAIGN SPENDING. TWO SOURCES SAID MONEY WENT TO BACK CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13542.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1990** GRANTS FOR WOMEN'S AND YOUTH MOVEMENTS BY DELPHI. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13543.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1991** BOOK, A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN NICARAGUA ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN POST-COLD WAR ERA, REVIEWED BY SAUL LANDAU. ROBINSON SHOWS HOW CIA WORKED WITH OTHER U.S. OFFICIALS, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, AND FILTHY RICH TO CREATE A PRIVATE-PUBLIC NET, INTERNATIONAL IN SCOPE, TO FINANCE AN ANTI-SANDINISTA COALITION AND FASHION A "CIVIC FRONT." ANOTHER TEAM RAN PROPAGANDA APPARATUS. ROBINSON'S BOOK IS A CASE STUDY OF A U.S. POLICY ROOTED IN OFFICIAL LIES TO AMERICAN PUBLIC FOR PURPOSE OF CARRYING OUT HANKY-PANKY ABROAD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/93 36-40 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_13544.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NDI CONDUCTING 4-DAY WORKSHOP ON DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVES FOR NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13545.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL AND FOUNDATION FOR LIBERTY AND PROGRESS FOR 6 OPPOSITION PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13546.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NRI AIDING CONSERVATIVE PARTY OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13547.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1989** AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) RECEIVED GRANTS DIRECTLY FROM NED AND THROUGH THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI) FOR ELECTORAL TRAINING WORK WITH THE CENTRO DE ASESORIA PARA LA DEMOCRACIA (COUNSELING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY) (CAD). CAD IS A COSTA RICAN POLITICAL/ELECTORAL TRAINING FIRM CREATED THROUGH A 88 NED GRANT TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS AND COORDINATION AMONG ORGANIZATIONS OF U.S.- BACKED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION. PRIOR TO THE ELECTIONS IN NICARAGUA, CAD CARRIED ON SOME OF ITS NICARAGUAN ELECTORAL WORK THROUGH ITS PROJECT, SISTEMAS. SISTEMAS PRODUCED ELECTION ANALYSES AND DEMOGRAPHICS DATA; CONDUCTED OPINION POLLS AND SURVEYS; HELD ELECTORAL TRAINING WORKSHOPS; OPERATED A "HOT LINE" FOR UPDATED ELECTORAL INFO; AND PLANNED TO WATCH POLLS ON ELECTION DAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13548.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1990** A VOTER EDUCATION GROUP VIA CIVICA ALLOCATED 560,000 (BY NED ?). INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS' RICHARD SOUDRIETTE, SAID IT HANDLED VIA CIVICA GRANTS. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13549.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1990** FREEDOM HOUSE A MOST INFLUENTIAL THINK TANK DREW UP A REPORT BY WORKING GROUP ON CENTRAL AMERICA, TITLED "PEACE THROUGH DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 44 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13550.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1990** SINCE 9/88 12.5 MILLION ALLOCATED BY CONGRESS FOR NED FOR NICARAGUAN ELECTION. UNION NACIONAL OPOSITORA (UNO) RECEIVES MOST MONEY. CIA FUNNELING ADD 5 MILLION FOR HOUSEKEEPING. NDI AND NRI ORGANIZED SEMINARS IN MANAGUA AND ABROAD TO GENERATE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT. DETAILS OF NED STRATEGY. TO TARGET LABOR, MEDIA, BUSINESS, WOMEN'S AND YOUTH GROUPS. DELPHI HIRED TO DO WORK. VIA CIVICA (CIVIC WAY) BECAME KNOWN AS CIA CIVICA. HAS A YOUTH WING. DETAILS OF INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL (IFES) PERSONNEL INCLUDING RICHARD STONE, ROBERT WALKER. IFES LAUNDERED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS FOR UNO THRU CONSTRUCCIONEES Y PROYESTOS S.A. (CYPSA). U.S. FUNDS SPENT OPENLY FOR "SALARIES."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/90 7-11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13551.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** CREATING CHAMORRO'S INTERNATIONAL IMAGE DID NOT STOP WITH THE AQUINO PARALLEL. U.S. PLANNED FLASHY MEETINGS BETWEEN HER AND WORLD LEADERS, INCLUDING THE POPE, PM THATCHER, AND OTHER EUROPEAN LEADERS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 60 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13552.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** HENRY QUINTERO, REPRESENTING (YET) ANOTHER ORGANIZATION, THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES) FORMED MONTHS BEFORE BEGINNING ELECTORAL PROCESS, WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF VIA CIVICA PROGRAM. IFES BOARD OF DIRECTORS HEAVILY INTERLOCKED WITH OTHER NED GROUPS. AMONG THOSE ON IFES BOARD WAS W. CLIFTON WHITE WHO HAD WORKED WITH WILLIAM CASEY AND CIA AGENT WALTER RAYMOND.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 75 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13553.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** NED BROUGHT IN SEVERAL EXPERTS WHO HAD PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE IN NED PROGRAMS INCLUDING PANAMANIAN OPPOSITION LEADER PLUTARCO ARROCHA; THE COORDINATOR OF THE ANTI-PINOCHET COALITION THAT NED HAD BROUGHT TOGETHER IN CHILE, GENARO ARRIAGADA; AND U.S. DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL CONSULTANTS GLEN COWAN, WILLARD DUPREE, AND LARRY GARBER. 42 NICARAGUAN REPS FROM THE 14 PARTIES AND FROM CIVIC AND TRADE UNION GROUPS ATTENDED. CULMINATING 2 YEARS OF EFFORT, FORMAL PROMULGATION OF UNO ANNOUNCED.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 53 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13554.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** NED TEAM HEADED BY CARL GERSHAM MET WITH CHARGE, JOHN LEONARD, AND OTHER KEY EMBASSY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING POLITICAL OFFICERS VALENTINO MARTINEZ AND CHRISTOPHER MCMULLEN, BOTH OF WHOM ACTIVE IN ORGANIZING THE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 52 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13555.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** OVERALL CONCEPT OF POLITICAL OP VIA TRADE UNION, WOMEN'S, YOUTH, AND VIA CIVICA PROJECT TO FACE SANDINISTAS AT EVERY LEVEL. U.S. FUNDS, POLITICAL TRAINING, AND GUIDANCE WERE INSTRUMENTS TO ERODE SANDINISTA INFLUENCE AND CONSTRUCT AN OPPOSITION. ELECTION NOT A CONTEST OF DEMOCRACY VERSUS TOTALITARIANISM BUT ONE OF POLITICAL ORGANIZING SKILLS OF SANDINISTAS VERSUS POLITICAL SKILLS OF U.S. EXPERTS OPERATING THROUGH NICARAGUAN PROXIES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 77 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13556.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** U.S. ROLE IN CONSOLIDATING A "CIVIC OPPOSITION FRONT;" ORGANIZING LABOR; WOMEN, YOUTHS AND VIA CIVICA - COMPLETING CIVIC FRONT. DELPHI TO LAUNCH YOUTH PROJECT THE CENTRO DE FORMACION JUVENIL (CEFOJ). PLAN TO HOLD SEMINARS IN 88 FOR A CORE GROUP OF SALARIED YOUTH LEADERS. DELPHI SAID PROGRAM SUCCESSFUL - "CEFOJ CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF SEMINARS ON POLITICAL ACTIVISM AND USE OF PROPAGANDA, INCLUDING MEETINGS WITH OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES, LA PRENSA AND STAFF FROM OTHER OPPOSITION NEWS MEDIA, AND BUSINESS LEADERS, TO DISCUSS BRINGING YOUTHS INTO EACH COMPONENT OF COALITION. CEFOJ MADE IMPORTANT INROADS AT HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY LEVEL. "MULTIPLIER" POLITICAL TRAINING USED IN TRADE UNION, YOUTH AND WOMEN'S PROJECTS IS STANDARD IN MOST NED-FINANCED PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR

ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 72-4 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13557.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** UNO TICKET SELECTED - 14 PARTIES SELECTED VIOLETTA CHAMORRO FOR PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WITH VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE VOTES SPLIT BETWEEN COSEP LEADER, ENRIQUE BOLANOS AND INDEPENDENT LIBERAL PARTY PRESIDENT VIRGILIO GODOY. BOLANOS, REPRESENTED HEART OF NICARAGUAN BIG BUSINESS COMMUNITY AND ADMITTED TO CIA CONTACTS IN 84 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 57 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13558.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** VALENTINO MARTINEZ OF EMBASSY BROKE IMPASSE WITH DISSIDENTS WITH \$10,000 BRIBES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 58 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13559.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 9/88 CONTRA AID PACKAGE PASSED CONGRESS CONTAINING 2 MILLION FOR THE NICARAGUAN INTERNAL OPPOSITION. MANY THOSE FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). LA PRENSA HAS RECVD HUNDREDS THOUSANDS OF NED FUNDS. SEE EXTRA 11/87 ARTICLE "NICARAGUA AND THE US MEDIA." 1/16/89 SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE ARTICLE "SANDINISTA FOES UNITED FOR BIG PROTEST MARCH," IN WHICH IT REPORTED THAT BOTH PRO-GVT NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT THE US EMBASSY HAD GIVEN \$25,000 TO SIX CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION LEADERS TO PAY THEIR FOLLOWERS IN THE MARCH. B. WILSON NEWS LETTER 2/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13560.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. ACCOUNTS OF U.S. MEDIA MISINFORMATION RE NICARAGUA'S undefined ELECTIONS IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/4/86 P703 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13561.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION FUNDING CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC TRAINING OF 4-STAGE PROJECT TO IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS IN OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13562.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/ASOCIACIO PRO-DEMOCRACIA (APD) TO RESTRUCTURE ITS TRAINING AND CIVIC EDUCATION FOR A BROADLY BASED COLLECTION OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL, CIVIC AND ECONOMIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13563.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING 2-PHASE TRAINING PROGRAM FOR POLITICAL OPPOSITION FOR NEXT ELECTIONS. NRI ALSO FUNDING CIVIC EDUCATION PROJECTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13564.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined OFFICIALS FROM STATE AND NED MET TO MAP OUT POLICY TOWARD NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AS: [ORGANIZING] ACTIVITIES INSIDE COUNTRY...; ENLISTING SUPPORT OF CENTRAL AMERICANS; IN PRELIMINARY PHASES - CREATING LINES OF VERTICAL COMMAND; CONTINUING TO ORGANIZE SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS, FOCUSING ON IMPARTING GROUP DYNAMICS, STYLES OF LEADERSHIP, HYPOTHETICAL SITUATIONS; ENCOURAGING MORE OUTSIDE VISITORS...CONSTRUCTING OTHER LIKE-MINDED GROUPS NOT JUST U.S. GROUPS; TRYING TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT U.S. PRESENCE...

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 50 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13565.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** A PHANTOM FOUNDATION, ISPI, SET UP TO FUND NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION (UNO). IPSI DIRECTORS INCLUDE ALFREDO CESAR, POLITICAL ADVISER TO UNO CANDIDATE VIOLETTA CHAMORO. FOUNDATION CREATED BY NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY, WITH CLOSE TIES TO CIA, TO SEND MONEY TO "CIVIC PROJECTS." VOZ SUMMARY 12/12/89 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13566.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH PLANNING TO INTERVENE IN NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS USING THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) TO CONTRIBUTE UP TO \$3 MILLION TO CHAMORRO. MONEY TO BE SPENT TO SEND ELECTION MONITORS OR HELP SETTLE CONTRAS. THE OPPOSITION UNO SCHEDULED TO COME TO D.C. TO CONFER WITH CONGRESSMEN, NED AND ADM OFFICIALS. NED 16-MEMBER BOARD REPRESENTS DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEES, THE AFL-CIO AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. NED GIVEN \$3.5 FOR PROGRAMS IN 89 TO STRENGTHEN INDEPENDENT PRESS, LABOR UNIONS AND CIVIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/89 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13567.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH TO LIFT TRADE EMBARGO IF U.S.-BACKED VIOLETA CHAMORRO ELECTED IN FEB. CHAMORRO VISITED BUSH AS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL TRIP SEEKING TO FOCUS SPOTLIGHT ON 2/25/90 ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A56 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13568.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CARMEN GROUP DOCUMENT RE THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN PRESENTED A DETAILED BUDGET, OVERALL ELECTORAL SPENDING, MONEYS FOR THE MIAMI OFFICE. IN PHASE ONE IT BUDGETED \$709,500 IN SOUVENIRS INCLUDING CAPS, T-SHIRTS, PLASTIC GLASSES, FLAGS AND BUMPER STICKERS. PHASE TWO CALLED FOR \$1 MILLION FOR MORE SOUVENIRS AND 1.7 MILLION FOR SALARIES AND EQUIPMENT. OTHER BUDGET ITEMS FOR UNO MEMBERS TRAVEL TO MIAMI AND OTHER CITIES (AMONG THEM) HOUSTON, SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES, NEW ORLEANS, AND WASHINGTON AND \$320 FOR TRIPS TO NICARAGUA BY NORTH AMERICAN, LATIN AMERICAN, AND EUROPEAN OBSERVERS. TOTAL BUDGET DRAWN UP WAS 4.3 MILLION DOLLARS. CARMEN DOCUMENT ALLOCATED \$75,000 IN SALARIES FOR TEN THOUSAND JUNIOR CAMPAIGN WORKERS AND \$90,000 IN SALARIES FOR SENIOR CAMPAIGN STAFF. (OTHER COST FIGURES LISTED). FIGURES WERE ONLY FOR UNO EMPLOYEES, THEY DID NOT INCLUDE THOUSANDS OF OTHERS WHO PAID BY YOUTH, WOMEN'S CIVIC AND TRADE UNION GROUPS OF NATIONAL CIVIC FRONT.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 127-8 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13569.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CHAMORRO WON THE NOMINATION OF THE UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION (UNO). U.S. TO SPENT \$9 MILLION TO SUPPORT ELECTION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/13/89 49 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13570.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CIA PAID \$600,000 TO SOME 100 MIAMI-BASED CONTRA POLITICAL LEADERS TO RETURN TO NICARAGUA EIGHT MONTHS PRIOR TO FEB 90 ELECTION IN A PROGRAM CALLED NICARAGUAN EXILE RELOCATION PROGRAM (NERP). ONE WHITE HOUSE SOURCE SAID IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY WOULD WORK IN CHAMORRO CAMPAIGN. ALFREDO CESAR RECEIVED \$100,000 FOR HIS OWN PEOPLE, BUT DENIED ANY WENT TO CHAMORRO. CIA SAID NERP ORIGINATED WITH STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/21/91 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13571.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CIA RAN NICARAGUAN EXILE RELOCATION PROGRAM (NERP) THAT PAID SOME \$600,000 TO ABOUT 100 CONTRA POLITICAL LEADERS TO RETURN TO NICARAGUA. AT LEAST 11 OF THESE BECAME CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 116 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13572.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CIVIC OPPOSITION FRONT WORKED WITH UNO-US MEDIA STRATEGY. VIA CIVICA, THE CEFOJ, AND THE MMN PLACED ADS IN LA PRENSA EACH DAY AS WELL AS ON RADIO CORPORACION AND OTHER NED-FUNDED RADIOS. VIA CIVICA HAD DEVISED A TOTAL OF 16 DAILY THIRTY-SECOND SPOTS ON RADIO NOTICAS, RADIO CATOLICA, RADIO MUNDIAL, RADIO CORPORACION, AND RADIO RELOJ.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 87 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13573.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CONGRESS ADOPTS NICARAGUAN AID BILL TO PROVIDE \$9 MILLION TO HELP OPPOSITION IN THE ELECTIONS IN FEB 89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13574.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA AND THE UPCOMING 90 ELECTION. NATION 12/4/89 671

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13575.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** FORMER A.G. ELLIOT RICHARDSON WILL LEAD U.N. TEAM OF 160 TO MONITOR ELECTIONS IN NICARAGUA IN 2/89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/89 A44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13576.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN undefined REAGAN WITH ASSENT OF CONGRESS FOUNDED NED TO SEND FUNDS TO IDEOLOGICAL ALLIES AROUND THE WORLD. SEC STATE BAKER ASKS \$5 MILLION FROM NED FOR UNO OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUA. NED ALREADY FUNNELED 3.5 MILLION TO LA PRENSA, ETC. - FOR A TOTAL OF, IF GRANTED, OF \$8.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/16/89 407, 408 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13577.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** NICARAGUA ACCUSES U.S. \$ FUNDING UNO LONG BEFORE THE CONGRESS PASSED LATEST \$9 MILLION. CONTRAS THREATENING TO KILL CAMPESINOS IF THEY VOTE FOR SANDINISTAS. NICARAGUAN PAPERS SHOW PICTURES OF UNO LEADERS RECEIVING MONEY FROM ANTONIO SOMOZA'S SON IN MIAMI. THE VOZ (NICARAGUA) SUMMERY 10/31/89 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13578.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** NOAM CHOMSKY ON BOOK "A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN," BY WILLIAM ROBINSON. ELITE FEARS OF INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRACY ARE WELL KNOWN AND UNDERSTANDABLE. BUT THEIR INTENSITY OFTEN SURPRISING. BOOK'S ACCOUNT OF EFFORTS TO SUBVERT ELECTIONS PROVIDES MUCH NEW INSIGHT INTO [THIS EFFORT]. BOOK LAYS BARE THE REMARKABLE ARRAY OF DEVICES EMPLOYED TO ENSURE U.S. POWER WOULD CONTROL OUTCOME. MODEL IS ONE WITH BROAD POTENTIAL APPLICATION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. BACK COVER source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13579.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** PLANNED MANIPULATION OF ELECTIONS IN NICARAGUA IN FEBRUARY, 1990. THE VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS SPONSORED BY EITHER NED OR CIA. BACKGROUND OF SOME OF PRIMARY U.S. OFFICIALS INVOLVED FROM WALTER RAYMOND, FORMERLY WITH CIA, TO TOP OFFICIALS OF NED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 12-14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_13580.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** SEC STATE BAKER HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO SEND AS MUCH AS \$5 MILLION TO THE UNO OPPOSITION THROUGH THE NED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/2/89 340 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13581.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "GET THE NED OUT OF NICARAGUA." A QUASI-GVT FOUNDATION CREATED BY REAGAN ADM TO FOSTER ITS VERSION OF DEMOCRACY AROUND WORLD. SINCE undefined NED HAS CHanneled 5.6 MILLION TO A VARIETY OF NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION GROUPS AND ANOTHER 1 MILLION TO ANTI-SANDINISTA PROPAGANDA MILLS ELSEWHERE IN C.A. OPPOSITION RECEIVED UNTOLD MILLIONS FROM NORTH'S COVERT NET AND OTHER PRIVATE GROUPS. PRIMARY RECIPIENT "LA PRENZA", MANAGUA PAPER OWNED BY VIOLETA CHAMORRO. IN 10/89 CONGRESS AUTHORIZED NED TO SPEND ANOTHER 9 MILLION ON NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS. APPROXIMATELY 1.8 MILLION EARMARKED FOR THE NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION (UNO) U.S.-BACKED COALITON LED BY CHAMORRO. ANOTHER 2.2 MILLION IS DIRECTED TO PRIVATE NICARAGUAN INSTITUTES ALLIED WITH UNO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/90 267 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13582.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** SEE CHAPTER "THE INTERNATIONAL NETWORK," FOR DETAILS ON HOW NED AND CIA USED INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE ELECTION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 91-110 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13583.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY HAS ALREADY RECEIVED \$3.5 MILLION FOR ITS PROGRAMS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/2/89 340 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13584.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** U.S. ELECTORAL STRATEGY, PLAYING CONTRA TRUMP CARD AND APPLYING ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL WENT TOGETHER. THESE TWO TACTICS MADE EFFECTIVE U.S. FUNDING AND POLITICAL GUIDANCE. U.S. INTERVENTION IN ENTIRETY WAS THE SKILLFUL COMBINING OF MILITARY AGGRESSION, ECONOMIC BLACKMAIL, CIA PROPAGANDA, NED POLITICAL INTERFERENCE, COERCIVE DIPLOMACY, AND INTERNATIONAL PRESSURES INTO A COHERENT STRATEGY.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 145-6 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13585.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** U.S. IGNORED ASSURANCES (CONVEYED IN PART BY EX-PRESIDENT CARTER) NOT TO USE CIA COVERT OPS IN ELECTION. IN APRIL CIA USED \$5 MILLION TO DEFRAY SLUSH FUNDS FOR SALARIES AND BRIBES TO OPPOSITION LEADERS. IN OCT 89 CONGRESS APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT RESTRICTED CIA OPS INSIDE NICARAGUA'S BORDERS. DAYS LATER BUSH SIGNED A FINDING AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURE OF \$6 MILLION FOR SECOND CIA PROGRAM FOR REGIONAL PROGRAMMING SUCH AS: A SECRET POLITICAL TRAINING PROGRAM IN COSTA RICA FOR UNO LEADERS - LATIN AMERICANS IN CAD DID MOST TRAINING; PAYMENTS TO JOURNALISTS AND NEWS OUTLETS IN EUROPE TO TRAVEL TO NICARAGUA AND WRITE ON ELECTIONS OR TO PUBLISH ARTICLES FROM EUROPE THAT WOULD REINFORCE U.S. POSITIONS; SPECIAL PROGRAMS ON RADIO IMPACTO, CONTRA STATION CIA HAD SET UP YEARS EARLIER FOR BROADCASTING INTO NICARAGUA; SUPPORT PROGRAMS FOR CONTRAS IN HONDURAS AND COSTA RICA, INCLUDING PROGRAMS TO TRAIN CONTRAS FOR ARMED PROPAGANDA INSIDE NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 114-5 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13586.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** U.S. MANIPULATED ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION OVER ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 103 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13587.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** U.S. OVERT INTERVENTION: NICARAGUAN "ELECTORAL COUP." ARTICLE BY WILLIAM I. ROBINSON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 31-35 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13588.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** U.S. USED NETWORKING WITH OTHER DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL IN MANAGUA IN AN ACTIVE ROLE IN SUPPORT OF ANTI-SANDINISTA OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 103 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13589.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** VARIOUS MEMBERS CARTER'S ELECTION MONITORING TEAM INCLUDE MICHAEL MANLEY PM OF JAMAICA AND A NUMBER OF OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/89 A63 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13590.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** WITHIN COMPLEX DIVISION OF LABOR IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION, IT APPEARS NED ASSUMED OVERALL GUIDANCE OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF SPENDING, CARMEN ASSUMED OTHERS, AND CIA OR AID ASSUMED OTHERS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 128 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13591.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** "THE U.S. ROLE IN NICARAGUA," LETTER TO EDITOR FROM D. MACMICHAEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13592.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1991** CONGRESSIONAL BILL ALLOCATED \$5 MILLION FOR "POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS, ALLIANCES, INDEPENDENT MEDIA, LABOR UNIONS, ETC. ANOTHER 2.9 MILLION FOR DISCRETIONARY SPENDING BY NED. AN ADDITIONAL \$1 MILLION TO OBSERVER GROUPS INCLUDING ALLEN WEINSTEIN'S CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, AND CARTER'S GROUP. U.S. PUBLICLY SPENT \$12.5 MILLION THROUGH NED ON ELECTIONS. COVERT SPENDING ABOUT \$30 MILLION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 61-2 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13593.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1991** NED GAVE FREEDOM HOUSE A GRANT OF 10,900 DOLLARS TO BRING UNO GROUP TO INSTITUTE FOR ELECTION PROMOTION AND TRAINING (IPCE). IPCE TO BE USED AS A CHANNEL FOR FUNDS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 63-64 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13594.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A GVT RUN POLL INDICATES ORTEGA WILL WIN ELECTION IN undefined 43% SAID THEY FAVORED ORTEGA, 20% SAID THEY FAVORED UNO. VOZ SUMMARY 12/12/89 P2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13595.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A GVT RUN POLL INDICATES ORTEGA WILL WIN ELECTION IN undefined 43% SAID THEY FAVORED ORTEGA, 20% SAID THEY FAVORED UNO. VOZ SUMMARY 12/12/89 P2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13596.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BUSH ADM ASKED CONGRESS FOR \$9 MILLION TO AID CAMPAIGN OF VIOLETA CHAMORO, CANDIDATE SEEKING OUST THE SANDINISTAS. FORMER PRES CARTER SAID HE BELIEVES ELECTION WILL BE A FAIR ONE. BAKER PROPOSAL \$5 MILLION WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) FOR ELECTION MONITORING, REGISTERING AND TURNING OUT VOTERS, AND PARTY BUILDING. CONGRESS CREATED NED IN undefined TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS OUTSIDE THE U.S. AND IT HAS DONE SO IN POLAND AND CHILE. REMAINING \$4 MILLION WOULD BE SPENT ON ELECTION MONITORING BY GROUPS SUCH AS CARTER'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13597.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined FUNDING OF NICARAGUAN ELECTION ACTIVITY BY BOTH CIA AND NED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 10/89 2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_13598.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 89 THE US HAS GIVEN OPPOSITION GROUPS 3.5 MILLION IN OVERT AID AND THE CIA HAS COVERTLY PROVIDED \$5 MILLION FOR OPPOSITION "HOUSEKEEPING." THE BUSH ADM WANTS AN ADDITIONAL \$9 MILLION FOR THE ELECTIONS NEXT YEAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/9/89 47 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13599.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN MANAGUA, CARTER SAYS HE SATISFIED WITH NICARAGUA'S ELECTION PLANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/89 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13600.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR LABOR MOVEMENT IN MOBILIZING WORKERS AND FAMILIES FOR ELECTIONS. \$415,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13601.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NDI/NRIIA, FOR A JOINT PROJECT FOR NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATS IN CARRYING OUT PROGRAMS TO ENCOURAGE PARTICIPATION IN ELECTIONS. \$450,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13602.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NDI, TO ASSIST EFFORTS OF NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATS TO PROMOTE FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS. \$290,140.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13603.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, FOR COMPREHENSIVE ELECTION MONITORING AND OBSERVATION PROJECT IN NICARAGUA FOR 2/90 ELECTIONS. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13604.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR COORDINADORA DEMOCRATICA NICARAGUENSE (CDN). \$22,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13605.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR NONPARTISAN DEMOCRATIC CIVIC EDUCATION ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE PARTICIPATION OF NICARAGUAN WOMEN IN ELECTIONS. \$55,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13606.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, FOR ASSISTANCE TO DEMOCRATIC CIVIC MOVEMENT FORMED TO PROMOTE VOTER REGISTRATION AND TRAINING AT GRASS-ROOTS LEVEL. \$340,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13607.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SANDINISTAS SEIZED 3 COFFEE FARMS AND SAID THE OWNERS HAD MET WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), TO DEVISE A STRATEGY TO DISTORT AND DISTORT THE ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/89 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13608.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. THRU ENDOWMENT - NED FUNNELING APPROX \$3.5 MILLION TO NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION TO TRAIN ANTI-SANDINISTA POLITICIANS. BUT U.S. INTEL SOURCES SAY ABOUT \$5 MILLION IS HANDLED BY CIA FOR POLITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/25/89 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13609.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined VIOLENT INCIDENT ORGANIZED BY UNO IN MASATEPE. 200 SUPPORTERS OF UNO WENT ON RAMPAGE, RANSACKING A LOCAL SANDINISTA OFFICE, AND LOOTING HOUSES. SEVERAL U.S. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS ON HAND TO WATCH. VOZ SUMMARY 12/25/89 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13610.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, @90 NED FUNDING EXAMPLE. NED GRANTS TO AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) IN VIRGINIA PASSED GRANTS TO COSTA RICA'S COUNSELING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CAD). CAD SUPPORTED NICARAGUA GRANTEES LIKE CENTER FOR YOUTH TRAINING, WOMEN'S MOVEMENT AND CONFEDERATION FOR LABOR UNITY ALL LINKED TO VICTORIOUS NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION BACKED BY U.S. IN 90 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 29 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13611.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A NICARAGUAN COALITION OF PARTIES FINDS UNITY DIFFICULT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13612.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR INDEPENDENT LABOR MOVEMENT (CUS) IN MOBILIZING WORKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES TO PARTICIPATE IN AND MONITOR ELECTORAL PROCESS. \$73,000 & \$493,013.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13613.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BUSH ASKED THE NATIONAL COMMITTEES OF THE DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PARTIES TO CONTRIBUTE TO CHAMORRO'S CAMPAIGN. RNC DID, DNC OBJECTED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/19/90 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13614.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CHAMORRO WON 55% OF VOTE TO ORTEGA'S 41%.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/12/90 12-23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13615.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA SPENT 6 MILLION TO CONTRA SUPPORT OUTSIDE NICARAGUA AND TO MAINTAIN "AN INTERNATIONAL SPOTLIGHT" ON SANDINISTAS. CIA FUNDED BROADCASTS TO NICARAGUA FROM COSTA RICA AND SECRETLY FUNNELED TRAVEL FUNDS TO EUROPEAN JOURNALISTS TO VIEW ELECTIONS AT FIRST HAND. U.S. ADDED PRESSURE BY ANNOUNCING USSR WAS CUTTING OFF ARMS SHIPMENTS. PRESSURED EUROPEANS GVTS TO HOLD UP AID TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/12/90 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13616.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONGRESS ALL BUT ABSOLUTELY PROHIBITED THE BUSH ADM FROM USING COVERT OPS TO INFLUENCE THE 2/90 ELECTIONS BUT DID APPROVE \$9 MILLION IN OVERT AID, INCLUDING 4 MILLION FOR NED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/90 P4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13617.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined INTERNAL NICARAGUA CIA OPS INCLUDE CIA POLITICAL FUNDS AND THOSE OF NED. NED SPENT MORE THAN \$800,000 IN undefined GRANTEES INCLUDED LA PRENSA, THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE COORDINADORA, A REACTIONARY COALITION OF BUSINESS GROUPS, POLITICAL PARTIES, AND THEIR AFFILIATED LABOR UNIONS. NED IS EXPECTED TO SPEND \$2 MILLION DURING 89. NED FUNDS THE U.S. DEMOCRATIC PARTY-AFFILIATED NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). THE NDI SENT A SURVEY TEAM TO NICARAGUA "TO ASSIST OPPOSITION LEADERS IN PRESENTING A UNIFIED, EFFECTIVE CHALLENGE TO SANDINISTA RULE." THE PROGRAM OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 6/89 P41 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13618.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, FOR ASSISTANCE TO VIA CIVICA FOR ITS GRASS ROOTS VOTER EDUCATION PROGRAM. \$27,769.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13619.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined OBSERVER GROUP CARRIED OUT BY ALLEN WEINSTEIN'S CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CFD). HE ONE OF ORGANIZERS OF PROJECT DEMOCRACY WHICH LED TO FORMATION OF NED. HE ENDOWMENT'S FIRST PRESIDENT. CFD COMMISSIONED IN 86 TO OBSERVE PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS. WEINSTEIN RUNNING BUSY OFFICE IN MANAGUA HEADED BY HIS ASSISTANT, CALEB MCCARRY. FINANCED WITH A \$75,000 GRANT FROM NED AND \$250,000 FROM AID. CFD CARRIED OUT GET-OUT-THE-VOTE DRIVES. INVOLVED IN PROVOCATION THAT LED TO VIOLENCE IN MASATEPE.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 105-6 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13620.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "CAMPAIGNING WITH THE SANDINISTAS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/90 302-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13621.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "NICARAGUA UNO: ONE IS NOT ENOUGH."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/90 4-6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13622.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE CIA PLANNING TO DISRUPT THE FEB ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/89 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13623.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985, 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY NED PROVIDES GRANTS TO U.S. ORGS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD. IT PLANS, IMPLEMENTS AND COORDINATES INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ...RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY. FOUR CORE GROUPS NRI, NDI, FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) (THE OPS PART OF AIFLD) AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE'S CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE). BEYOND CORE GROUPS ARE HOST SECONDARY ORGS SUCH AS FREEDOM HOUSE, THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY. IN NICARAGUA THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES), DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, SIMON BOLIVAR FUND, AND THE CENTRO PARA LAS ASESORIA DEMOCRATIA (CAD). IN FY 1984-1985 CONGRESS APPROPRIATED 12.5 MILLION FOR USE IN NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS. NED PLANS INCLUDE ENLISTING SUPPORT OF CENTRAL AMERICANS; CREATING LINES OF VERTICAL COMMAND; ORGANIZING SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS; ENCOURAGE MORE OUTSIDE VISITORS TO NICARAGUA, ETC. DISCUSSION OF SEMINARS BY NDI, NRI. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP IN 88 THE SINGLE LARGEST RECIPIENT NED FUNDS. HENRY R. QUINTERO DIRECTED DELPHI'S NICARAGUAN OPS. DELPHI FUNDED "NICARAGUAN INDEPENDENT MEDIA PROGRAM." "LA PRENZA" RCVD 150,000 IN NED FUNDS IN undefined AND MORE IN LATER YEARS. DELPHI EST INDEPENDENT RADIO PROJECT WHICH EQUIPS AND ADVISES OPPOSITION RADIO STATIONS. CREATED RADIO DEMOCRACIA. TWO DELPHI OPS TARGETED YOUTH AND WOMEN. ONE THE CENTRO DE FORMACION JUVENIL (CEFOJ). PLAN TO HOLD SEMINARS IN 88. WOMEN'S PROJECT ON ORGANIZING EFFORTS IN MARKETPLACE. OPS BY FTUI IN LABOR RE TRADE UNIONS (CUS) (CTN) (CGTI) AND (CAUS). MAJORITY NED FUNDING TO SUPPORT THE UNO. IN 89 CIA PROVIDED 5 MILLION IN COVERT FUNDING AND AN ESTIMATED 10-12 MILLION IN 88. OVER LAST 5 YEARS TOTAL SUPPORT ESTIMATED 26.1 MILLION. FUNDS FROM IFES LAUNDERED THRU NICARAGUAN CO. CONSTRUCCIONES Y PROYECTOS, SA (CYPESA). CONTRAS OPENLY AND COVERTLY ACTED FOR UNO. THEY CARRY AND DISTRIBUTE LEAFLETS. CONTRA MILITARY OPS INCREASED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. #33 WINTER 90 32-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13624.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. GAVE SUPPORT TO UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION (UNO) THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY (NED) TO SUM OF 12.5 MILLION. CIA GAVE ANOTHER 11 MILLION. DOS BLOCKED WESTERN AID TO GVT. USED CONTRAS FOR ARMED PROPAGANDA AND INTIMIDATION. NED WITH DOS SET UP SPECIAL TASK FORCE. PART OF NETWORK STAFFED BY NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE AND NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE REPS IN MANAGUA. CIA USED RADIO IMPACTO FROM COSTA RICA AND FINANCED ELECTORAL OBSERVERS FOR EUROPEAN JOURNALISTS. USED CARMEN GROUP TO CARRY OUT CLANDESTINE FUNCTIONS PUBLIC RELATIONS AND FUND RAISING IN U.S. CONSIDERABLY MORE DETAILS IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 31-36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13625.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. SPENT \$12.5 MILLION FOR ELECTION OR \$7 PER VOTER. BUSH ADM SHIFTED FOCUS OF POLICY FROM CONTRAS TO AID ANTI- SANDINISTA POLITICAL, LABOR AND CIVIC ORGS. SUCH OPS EXPLICITLY CALLED FOR IN SECRET 83 DOCUMENT THAT ACCOMPANIED W.H. FINDING ON CIA COVERT OPS. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) HANDLED MUCH OVERT SUPPORT SINCE IT FOUNDED IN 83. NED A PRIVATE ORG FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND INSTITUTIONS AROUND WORLD." NED OFFICIALS HELPED ORG UNO COALITION. INSTITUTE FOR ELECTORAL PROMOTION AND TRAINING GIVEN NED MONEY. UNO ONLY POLITICAL ORG TO RECV COMMON CAUSE 6/90 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13626.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "THE U.S. PLAYS THE CONTRA CARD." CONGRESS VOTED 9 MILLION IN NED FUNDS TO SUPPORT UNO. CONTRAS USING ARMED ATTACKS AND ARMED PROPAGANDA--POLITICAL PROSELYTIZING AT GUNPOINT. CONTRAS ROUND UP CAMPESINOS TO REGISTER AS POTENTIAL UNO VOTERS, FORCING REGISTRATION CENTERS TO CLOSE IN OTHER AREAS AND ASSASSINATIONS OF 35 SANDINISTA ACTIVISTS IN MATAGALPA, JINOTEGA AND CHONTALES IN NOV. USE FIVE THEMES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/5/90 162,4,6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13627.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ALFREDO CESAR DENIED A OCT 91 NEWSWEEK ARTICLE CLAIMING HE HAD RECEIVED \$100,000 FROM CIA FOR RELOCATING TO NICARAGUA. CESAR CONCEDED UNO HAD OVERTLY RECEIVED \$6 MILLION FROM NED. PEACENET 10/25/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13628.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/IRI RCVD GRANT FOR GRUPO FUNDEMOS TO TRAIN NICARAGUANS IN PARTY BUILDING, POLICY FORMULATION, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/9 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13629.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined ELECTION OF A CONSERVATIVE, AS PRESIDENT OF NICARAGUA WELCOMED. BUT U.S. EMBASSY TOOK CARE NOT TO FAVOR ONE PARTY OVER THE OTHER AS IN THE 1990** ELECTIONS. FOREIGN POLICY IN FOCUS 3/97 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13630.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1982-1990** CENTER FOR ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE AND PROMOTION (CAPEL) LOCATED IN COSTA RICA DATES BACK TO 1982. IN 84 CAPEL BECAME PART OF ANOTHER ORGANIZATION FORMED AT THE BEHEST OF U.S. POLICYMAKERS, CENTRAL AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS INSTITUTE. BETWEEN 84-90 CAPEL PROVIDED ASSISTANCE FOR ELECTIONS IN EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, NICARAGUA, AND ELSEWHERE IN REGION. ITS BOARD INCLUDED BRUCE MCCOLM OF FREEDOM HOUSE; F. CLINTON WHITE FROM NRI, THE CFD AND THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATIONS FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS; AND RICHARD SCAMMON (FREEDOM HOUSE, IFES, AND CFD). DURING ELECTIONS IN HAITI THE AMBASSADOR STRESSED THAT DIFFERENT NED GROUPS STAY BEHIND CAPEL COVER TO MINIMIZE THE APPEARANCE OF U.S. INTERFERENCE IN VOTING. IN NICARAGUA SONIA PICADDO SUPPORTED UNO THRU CAPEL.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 99 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13631.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1990** NED REGIONAL CENTRAL AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SWING NICARAGUAN ELECTION COORDINATED OUT OF SAN JOSE THRU NED CONDUIT CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC CONSULTATION (CAD) ORGANIZED IN 84. CAD'S PURPOSE TO BUILD A NET OF POLITICAL FORCES TO SUPPORT U.S. POLICY. BETWEEN 84-88 CAD RECEIVED AT LEAST \$250,000 FROM NED FOR TRAINING AND CIVIC EDUCATION OF NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION. OTHER CAD PROGRAMS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 93-4 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13632.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1990** NED/CIA REGIONAL CENTRAL AMERICAN EFFORTS TO SWING NICARAGUAN ELECTION COORDINATED OUT OF SAN JOSE THRU NED CONDUIT CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC CONSULTATION (CAD) ORGANIZED IN 84. CAD PLAYED SPECIAL ROLE IN FLOW OF U.S. MONEY, SUPPLIES AND TECHNICAL AND POLITICAL SUPPORT TO NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION, BESIDES SERVING AS A CLEARINGHOUSE BETWEEN OTHER INTERNATIONAL EFFORTS. IN 9/89 CAD SENT A TEAM OF COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALISTS - SOME SUPERVISED THE LA PRENSA STAFF AND OTHERS RADIO STATIONS. CAD ORGANIZERS THRUOUT COUNTRY SET UP OPPOSITION STRUCTURES THAT PROVIDED LOGISTICAL BACKUP AND TRAINING TO NED'S YOUTH, WOMEN'S, CIVIC AND TRADE UNION GROUPS. CAD SENT DOZENS OF OPERATIVES AND ORGANIZED HUNDREDS OF TRAINING SEMINARS AND MEETINGS. MOST IMPORTANT CAD TASK WAS TO CREATE VIA CIVICA. ANOTHER PROJECT TO DISTRIBUTE NED-FUNDED PAYROLLS TO THOUSANDS OF NICARAGUANS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 94-6 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13633.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, undefined LEONARDO SOMARRIBA, V.P. OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, IN CONSPIRACY AGAINST SANDINISTAS. SOMARRIBA WAS WORKING WITH CIA AS WELL AS SALVADORAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHILE STILL IN NICARAGUA. SOMARRIBA IN MIAMI HELPED CHAVEZ MENA CHANNEL CIA FUNDS TO DUARTE DURING undefined SALVADORAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 47 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_13634.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EUROPE, 1988-1990** U.S. WORKED INTENSIVELY IN EUROPE TO MOBILIZE POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR UNO. SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER APPROACHED POLITICAL PARTIES IN JAPAN, WESTERN EUROPE, AND ELSEWHERE REQUESTING THEY FUND UNO. WEST GERMANY MOST IMPORTANT. U.S. AGENCIES COORDINATED ACTIVITIES WITH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION, WHOSE LINKS TO CIA EXPOSED IN 84 ELECTIONS IN EL SALVADOR. ANOTHER W. GERMAN FOUNDATION, FRIEDRICH NAUMANN GAVE \$200,000 FOR SEVERAL LIBERAL PARTY FACTIONS IN UNO. A GROUP CALLED JEFFERSON EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION ORGANIZED CONFERENCES ON NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS. CONFERENCES ORGANIZED BY ROBERT R. REILLY, A MEMBER OF FOUNDATION WHO HAD WORKED WITH HERITAGE FOUNDATION IN LATE 70s BEFORE BECOMING DIRECTOR OF OFFICE FOR PRIVATE SECTOR PROGRAMS FOR USIA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 98-101 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13635.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, USSR, undefined MOSCOW PRODDDED SANDINISTAS THRU ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE TO ENSURE FREE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13636.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **NICARGUA, 1994-1996** NED/IRI FUNDED "FUNDEMOS" PROGRAM THAT TRAINED IN FORMING PARTY COALITIONS. IRI OBSERVERS AT THE 2/94 ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13637.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED, AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE GRANT FOR NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN (NAUW) HOLD A 3-DAY WORKSHOP RE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13638.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED SUPPORTED SIX HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS AND CIVIC ORGS TO GET MILITARY LEADERS TO STEP DOWN. NED SUPPORTED THE CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY, AN UMBRELLA GROUP FOR A PROGRAM OF WORKSHOPS, PRESS CONFERENCES AND MASSIVE DISTRIBUTION OF LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13639.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED SUPPORTING "CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY" (CD) AND AN EDUCATION PROJECT BY "COMMUNITY ACTION FOR POPULAR PARTICIPATION." NED MET WITH IN D.C. DR. BEKO RANSME KUTI AND FEMI FALANA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13640.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH IRELAND, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORTING SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF NORTHERN IRELAND (SDLP). SPONSORED WORKSHOP ON PARTY ORGANIZATION. PURPOSE TO STRENGTHEN EFFORTS FOR A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION IN N. IRELAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13641.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **NORTH IRELAND, 1987-1988** NED/NDI FUNDING SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP LIMITED (SDGL) FIRST EST IN 86 WITH NDI ASSISTANCE. SDGL IS AFFILIATED WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND LABOUR PARTY OF NORTHERN IRELAND. NDI CO-SPONSOR WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP LIMITED (SDGL) OF A TRAINING SEMINAR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 36,88 22-3 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13642.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: OMAN, undefined NED/IRI CONDUCTING 2-MONTH SURVEY OF LEGISLATIVE OPTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13643.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/NDI TO CONDUCT PARTY BUILDING PROGRAM IN PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13644.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/NDI SENDING A MISSION TO PAKISTAN RE ELECTIONS. NDI SENDING AN OBSERVER DELEGATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13645.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PALAU. U.S. ATTEMPTS TO RIG PALAU'S POLITICS TO PREVENT THE MAINTENANCE OF PALUA'S NUCLEAR FREE POSTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/82 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13646.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY undefined CAUGHT GIVING \$20,000 TO MILITARY-BACKED PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. MONEY GIVEN THRU OVERSEAS BRANCH OF AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 22 source code: NR

111-ciabase_13647.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1985** TRAINING IN DEMOCRACY FOR YOUTH OF PANAMA TO BE CONDUCTED BY YMCA OF USA - TO PROVIDE TRAINING IN POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND DEMOCRACY. SOME 500 SECONDARY STUDENTS TO STUDY DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13648.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1990** NED SUPPORT FOR ELECTION ACTIVITIES IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 47 source code: NED

111-ciabase_13649.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA AND MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL HELPED FINANCE SUCCESSFUL 84 CAMPAIGN FOR FORMER PANAMANIAN PRESIDENT NICHOLAS ARDITO BARLETTA CAMPAIGN. BARLETTA, FORMER WORLD BANK V.P., WAS ELECTED IN 84 AND DEPOSED BY NORIEGA IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13650.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED FUNDING ELECTION-TYPE ACTIVITIES IN PANAMA. NED CONSULTING WITH UNIONS IN COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13651.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined YMCA OF USA - INTERNATIONAL DIVISION TO CONDUCT A TRAINING IN DEMOCRACY FOR PANAMA'S YOUTH WITH YMCA OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84 P38 86 P42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13652.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1986-1987** OPPOSITION TO NORIEGA BEGAN. GROUP PROFESSIONALS IN SUCH ORGS AS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, PANAMANIAN ASSOCIATION OF BUSINESS EXECUTIVES (APEDE), LIONS AND ROTARY CLUBS, CONFEDERATION OF BUSINESS EXECUTIVES (CONEP). DENOUNCED AS YANKEE CAMPAIGN AGAINST PANAMA. OMP 258-09. CHAMBER COMMERCE PRES AURELIO BARRIA, JUST RETURNED FROM (ENDOWMENT) NED-SPONSORED TRIP TO PHILIPPINES. THEY TO LEARN FROM NAMFREL'S EXPERIENCE IN ELECTORAL MONITORING. BARRIA HELD MEETINGS OF NUMEROUS CIVIC ORGS AND REPS OF CATHOLIC CHURCH, 26 ORGS. THEY MADE PLAN FOR ELECTION AND ANNOUNCED THE FORMATION OF CIVIC CRUSADE FOR JUSTICE AND DEMOCRACY. CALLED FOR NORIEGA TO STEP DOWN AND A CAMPAIGN OF CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE. CALLED FOR STRIKES. PROTESTORS WAVED WHITE HANDKERCHIEFS AND BANGED POTS AND PANS. FEW POOR PEOPLE IN DEMOS. OMP 265-66. IN JUNE GENERAL STRIKE CALLED AND SEVERAL WEEKS OF DEMOS FOLLOWED. ON 26 JUNE U.S. SENATE RESOLUTION 239 CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE REMOVAL OF NORIEGA AND OTHERS. OMP 269. 4 GENERAL STRIKES SHUT DOWN ECONOMY. ATTEMPTS TO ORGANIZE MASS DEMOS MET BY THOUSANDS NORIEGA'S TROOPS. LEADERS OF CIVIC CRUSADE FLED TO U.S. U.S. HALTED ECONOMIC AID, SANCTIONS AGAINST, SUGAR QUOTAS. ETC. OMP 280. IN 88 CIVIC CRUSADE BEGAN BUSINESS STRIKE, THAY FIZZLED IN A FEW DAYS.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 297 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_13653.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1986-1989** THE BUSH AND REAGAN ADM USING THE CIA HAS BEEN FUNNELING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO RIG THE ELECTIONS. USED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS SUCH AS PUBLISHING OPPOSITION NEWSLETTERS AND SETTING UP TV TRANSMITTERS TO INTERRUPT SCHEDULED PROGRAMMING WITH SUBVERSIVE BROADCASTS. BUSH ADM GIVES MONEY TO OPPOSITION CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/15/89 COVER source code: NA

111-ciabase_13654.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** ABORTIVE COUP ON MARCH 16, 1988. OMP 299. IN 21 MONTHS AFTER FAILED COUP ATTEMPT CIA INVOLVED IN 5 COVERT ACTION PLANS TO GET RID OF NORIEGA. EARLY PLAN CALLED FOR INSTALLATION OF DELVALLE GVT ON U.S. BASES, PENTAGON VETOED. PANAMA 3 MIGHT HAVE CALLED FOR NORIEGA'S ASSASSINATION. PANAMA 4 CALLED FOR NONLETHAL ASSISTANCE TO PANAMANIAN OPPOSITION AGAINST NORIEGA'S CANDIDATE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS OF 5/89. \$10 MILLION ALLOCATED, RADIO EQUIPMENT SET UP BUT STATION BARELY AUDIBLE.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 302 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_13655.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined KURT MUSE'S MISSION WAS TO SET UP A CLANDESTINE RADIO AND COMPUTER OP TO SUBVERT THE PANAMANIAN ELECTIONS. HIS OP TO PROVIDE PHONY RADIO AND TV PROGRAMMING TO SHOW THAT OPPOSITION PARTIES WERE WINNING.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 141-4 source code: AP

111-ciabase_13656.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED FUNDING NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE FOR PANAMA ABOUT DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13657.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined AFTER THE ELECTION, THE OPPOSITION CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE, WITH A POTS AND PAN BARRAGE AT NOON TO DEMONSTRATE AGAINST NORIEGA. (THE STRIKE FAILED).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/89 A25,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13658.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined BUSH AUTHORIZED \$10 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS OBVIOUSLY TO BE USED IN ELECTION IN EARLY MAY. U.S.-SUPPORTED CIVIC DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE, WHOSE CANDIDATE WAS GUILLERMO ENDARA, PURCHASED VOTES, BRIBED ELECTION OFFICIALS, AND ABSCONDED WITH THE OFFICIAL VOTE TALLIES. DUE TO MASSIVE FRAUD ELECTION ANNULLED. BUSH THEN CALLED FOR PEOPLE TO OVERTHROW NORIEGA. PENTAGON PLANNED OP BLUE SPOON BY DELTA FORCE UNIT TO KIDNAP NORIEGA. U.S. FORCES BEGAN SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGN OF MILITARY PROVOCATIONS. IN OCTOBER THERE WAS AN ABORTIVE COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 532 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_13659.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined GUILLERMO ENDARA'S MAY 89 CAMPAIGN RECEIVED AT LEAST 10 MILLION FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/90 310 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13660.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED/NDI, TO CARRY OUT SERIES OF SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS FOR PANAMANIAN POLITICAL PARTIES. \$99,665.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36-37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13661.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE IN PANAMA IN STRENGTHENING LOCAL GRASSROOTS NETWORK AND IN PROMOTING MASS PARTICIPATION IN 5/89 ELECTIONS. \$99,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13662.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES BUSH SIGNED A FINDING TO UNSEAT NORIEGA AND WON APPROVAL FOR THE CIA TO PROVIDE MORE THAN 10 MILLION IN AID - INCLUDING PRINTING, ADVERTISING, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS - TO NORIEGA'S OPPONENTS. BUSH ADM OFFICIAL ADMITS THE CURRENT MIX OF COVERT OPS, ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AND DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ISN'T ENOUGH TO GET RID OF NORIEGA. ELECTIONS TO BE HELD 5/7/89. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 5/1/89 P401

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13663.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. DRAFTS 2-STAGE PLAN FOR DEALING WITH PANAMA: IMMEDIATE GOAL TO DISCREDIT ELECTION RESULTS; AND, STUDY LONG-TERM OPTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/89 A32-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13664.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE IN BROAD-BASED CIVIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM TO FACILITATE PANAMA'S DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION. \$90,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13665.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION GRANT TO NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13666.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, CHILE. NED'S NDI AND NRI RELIED EXTENSIVELY ON POLING IN ELECTIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. POLLS ARE EASILY MANIPULATED FOR POLITICAL MOTIVES OF POLLSTERS. ONE POLING OP SPONSORED BY U.S. CONSULTING FIRM PENN AND SCHOEN ASSOCIATES, WHICH ORGANIZED POLLS IN PANAMA AS PART OF ELECTORAL INTERVENTION. PENN AND SCHOEN HAD DONE POLLING FOR CAMPAIGN OF VENEZUELAN PRESIDENT CARLOS ANDRES PEREZ AND HAD ORGANIZED LATIN AMERICAN OPS BY CONTRACTING CARACAS-BASED CONSULTING GROUP DOXSA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 87-9 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13667.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **PARAGUAY**, undefined AID, NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR PARAGUAYAN CENTER FOR SOCIOLOGICAL STUDIES (CPES) IN CONDUCTING INTENSIVE CIVIC EDUCATION CAMPAIGN AIMED AT INCREASING AWARENESS OF AND PARTICIPATION IN MAY 1989 ELECTIONS IN RURAL SECTIONS. \$27,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13668.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **PARAGUAY**, undefined AID, NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR WOMEN FOR DEMOCRACY (MPLD) IN PRODUCING SERIES OF CIVIC EDUCATION MESSAGES AIMED AT PREPARING PARAGUAYAN CITIZENS FOR MAY 1989 ELECTIONS. \$66,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13669.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **PARAGUAY**, undefined AID, NED, IFES, FOR MORE THAN 11,000 BOTTLES OF INDELIBLE INK FOR USE DURING MAY 1989 BALLOTING. \$32,832.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13670.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR WOMEN FOR DEMOCRACY (MPLD) IN GRASSROOTS CIVIC AND VOTER EDUCATION ACTIVITIES. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13671.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, RESOURCES FOR ACTION, INC., FOR CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES (CED) IN CIVIC EDUCATION FOR MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS. \$27,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13672.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, @932 NED/NDI SUPPORTED SAKA, NON-GVT ORGS CONDUCTING POLLS FOR 5/9/93 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13673.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/NDI GRANT TO SAKA - CONSORTIUM OF NGOs RE VOTE TABULATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13674.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED SUPPORT TO INSTITUTE FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY. CIPE SUPPORTING POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF SMALL ENTREPRENEURS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13675.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** GABRIEL KAPLAN ONE OF DES FITZGERALD'S ILL-FATED COMMITTEE OF FIVE MILLION IN NY. DES RECRUITED HIM TO WORK WITH LANSDALE ON PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS. HE PUT TOGETHER THE NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL), SUPPOSEDLY ORGANIZED BY VARIOUS CIVIC GROUPS BUT RUN BY KAPLAN AND FUNDED BY CIA. IN 53, MAGSAYSAY OVERWHELMINGLY ELECTED PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 58 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_13676.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** LANSDALE ASKED AIR FORCE AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMO SERVICE (ARC) ABOUT FORGING SOME DOCUMENTS. AT CLARK THERE 4 ARC WINGS, PREDECESSORS OF AIR COMMANDOS AND THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCE. ARC WINGS ASSIGNED CLANDESTINE AND PSYWAR OPS IN SUPPORT CONVENTIONAL WAR IN KOREA. ARC HAD EQUIPMENT FOR PRINTING PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS -- WITH OBVIOUS MADE IN U.S. APPEARANCE. QUALITY TOO GOOD. USING LOCAL PRINTERS LANSDALE CAREFULLY FORGED LEAFLET, USING CAPTURE HUK TYPEWRITER AND MIMEOGRAPH. PRINTED ON HUK PAPER. INTRODUCED TO HUK CELL. DESIGNED TO GET HUKS TO BOYCOTT ELECTION. WORK SO AUTHENTIC CELL ADOPTED IDEA AS ITS OWN. HUKS TALKED THEMSELVES OUT OF PARTICIPATING IN ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 108 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13677.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1953** DEFEAT OF HUKS AS MUCH FROM POLITICAL WEAPONS AS MILITARY STRENGTH. HUKS SLOGANS, RECRUITING, AND ORGANIZING OF PEOPLE ALL COUNTERED BY GVT ACTIONS AND ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 110 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13678.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1951-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1986** U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PHILIPPINES PRIMARILY FROM THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW BY MARCOS THROUGH THE ELECTIONS OF 1986.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1987). WALTZING WITH A DICTATOR. New York: Times Books. PASSIM source code: WWD

111-ciabase_13679.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined BY-ELECTIONS FOR CONGRESSIONAL SEATS AND GOVERNORS AIDED BY LANSDALE. FORGED DOC IN NAME OF HUKS TO "BOYCOTT ELECTION"

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 92 source code: MW

111-ciabase_13680.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined OPC SENT GABRIEL KAPLAN, A NEW YORK LAWYER TO HELP LANSDALE WITH UP COMING ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 105 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13681.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO BUILD UP MAGSAYSAY FOR PRESIDENT USED 3 AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA NEWSPAPERS. AMERICAN-OWNED WIRE SERVICES FILTERED NEWS OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE. POOR LOCAL PAPERS USED (USIS) PRESS SERVICE. OF 42 RADIO STATIONS, 12 OWNED BY VOICE OF AMERICA. 60% FILMS SHOWN WERE U.S. IMPORTS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13682.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 225 source code: AG

111-ciabase_13683.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE ARRANGED FOR LIONS INTERNATIONAL TO ASK MAGSAYSAY TO GIVE KEYNOTE ADDRESS FOR 52 CONVENTION IN MEXICO. MAGSAYSAY SAY RECVD HONORARY DEGREE FROM FORDHAM U COURTESY OF JESUIT BACKERS. MET WITH PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS TO FEED THEM MATERIAL ABOUT CAMPAIGN AGAINST HUKS. TO D.C. MET PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SOS ACHESON, SOD MARSHALL AND TOP OFFICIALS OF OPC. OFFICIALS

GAVE HIM \$500,000 FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY. SUM SENT TO JUSTMAG FOR ACCOUNT HE COULD DRAW ON.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 115 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13684.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE CHOSE MAGSAYSAY FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY. LANSDALE INTRODUCED HIM TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND JOURNALISTS. OP INVOLVED NEW YORK TIMES, THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON POST, TIME, NEWSWEEK, FORTUNE MAGAZINE, SATURDAY EVENING POST, COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, READER'S DIGEST, THE LOS ANGELES HERALD, THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, U.S. EMBASSY IN MANILA, MANILA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, ETC. FOCUSED FILIPINO PRESS TO COVER MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13685.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE PLANTED STORIES FAVORABLE MAGSAYSAY IN AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA PAPERS SUCH AS BULLETIN AND TIMES. MANUEL MANAHAN, PUBLISHER OF BAGONG BUHAY, BROUGHT OUT REGULAR ISSUES OF FREE PHILIPPINES, 8-PAGE TABLOID THAT APPEARED 17 TIMES PRIOR TO ELECTION, EACH ISSUE 100,000 COPIES. SEVERAL OTHER SUCH PUBLICATIONS MOST SPONSORED BY U.S.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 123-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13686.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE PUMPED MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS INTO MAGSAYSAY'S PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. A CIA AGENT, MASQUERADING AS CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR CORRESPONDENT WROTE HIS SPEECHES, AND THE AGENCY DRUGGED THE DRINKS OF SOME OF HIS OPPONENTS SO THEY WOULD MAKE FOOLS OF THEMSELVES WHILE CAMPAIGNING.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 341 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_13687.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** MAGSAYSAY'S CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE (CAO) CARRIED OUT MASSIVE PROPAGANDA AGAINST HUKS AND HIGHLIGHTED MAGSAYSAY. IN TWO YEARS IT DISTRIBUTED MORE THAN 13,000,000 LEAFLETS AND OTHER PRINTED MATERIALS. SPONSORED 6,000 PUBLIC MEETINGS. USIS PROVIDED FREE LITERATURE AND FILMS USED BY CAO AND SET UP A REGIONAL PRODUCTION CENTER IN MANILA FOR PROPAGANDA MATERIAL -- POSTERS, PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS. DEvised ANTI-COMMUNIST FORUMS IN UNIVERSITIES AND PATRIOTIC WRITING CONTESTS IN HIGH SCHOOLS. ALSO DISTRIBUTED MATERIAL TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. LANSDALE ADMITTED HE "HELPED ORGANIZE CAO AND A SCHOOL TO TRAIN PERSONNEL." HE SAID IT CIVIC ACTION. MORE ABOUT CAO.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 114 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13688.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA COMPLETELY STAGE MANAGED ALL OF MAGSAYSAYS CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES THAT ELECTED HIM PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 101 ET AL source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13689.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA SPENT MORE THAN \$1 MILLION TO ELECT RAMON MAGSAYSAY AS PRESIDENT AND HAD AGENT POSING AS JOURNALIST WRITE HIS SPEECHES, ACCORDING TO BOOK BY RAYMOND BONNER. NYT 4/19/87.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13690.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NAMFREL, ETC.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 34 source code: CE

111-ciabase_13691.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined OP TO EMPOWER MAGSAYSAY EST PATTERN OF PARAMILITARY, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL ACTION ASSUMED TO BE WORKABLE ANYWHERE AT ANYTIME.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 101 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13692.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined DDI AMORY SAID POLICY RE PHILIPPINE ELECTION TO BE DISCUSSED AT NSC MEETING 7/30/53.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 84 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_13693.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LANSDALE, KAPLAN, NAMFREL GOT OUT A HUGE VOTE. NAMFREL USED MEMBERS PHILIPPINES VETERANS LEGION TO ORGANIZE VOTERS. CATHOLIC ACTION, JAYCEES, ROTARY, LIONS, LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS AND COMMITTEE FOR GOOD GVT ALL JOINED NAMFREL. WITH HELP OF MANILA CIA STATION AND CIA'S FE/PLANS DESK, NAMFREL CONCENTRATED ON BLOCKING ELECTION FRAUD.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 130 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13694.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined MAGSAYSAY ELECTED. A MASSIVE DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN PUMPED UP MAGSAYSAY'S IMAGE AND ASSURED HIS ELECTION ORCHESTRATED BY HIS AMERICAN FRIENDS IN THE INNER CHAMBER OF THE MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP. IN A 72 INTERVIEW LANSDALE RECOUNTS BEING OFFERED \$5 MILLION BY ALLEN DULLES TO ARRANGE THE ELECTION, AND CLAIMS TO HAVE SAID HE ONLY NEEDED ONE MILLION. LANSDALE LATER ACKNOWLEDGED HAVING RAISED FUNDS FROM AMERICAN CORPORATIONS IN THE PHILIPPINES. DIRTY TRICKS SIDE OF ELECTION PER CIA STATION CHIEF, GENERAL RALPH B. LOVETT, INCLUDED DRUGGING PRESIDENT QUIRINO SO HE WOULD APPEAR INCOHERENT.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 110-11 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_13695.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ON ELECTION DAY, U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS DISPERSED AROUND THE COUNTRY TO WATCH FILIPINO TROOPS PROTECTING THE POLLS BUT ACTUALLY TO MAKE AMERICAN PRESENCE FELT. AMERICAN WARSHIPS CRUISED IN MANILA BAY AND MAGSAYSAY WAS ABROAD ONE. HE WON 70% OF VOTE AND LANSDALE CALLED COLONEL LANDSLIDE.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 353 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_13696.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1958-1959** GARCIA'S MISRULE THREATENED TO RUIN THE COUNTRY AND CIA CONDUCTED COVERT OP. AL ULMER, HEAD OF CIA'S ASIAN DIV, GAVE JOSEPH BURKHOLDER SMITH THE TASK. SMITH UNDER COVER OF AN AIR FORCE EMPLOYEE AND HE BEGAN LOOKING FOR HONEST POLITICIANS. INFRASTRUCTURE FROM MAGSAYSAY DAYS STILL EXISTED. JAIME FERRER, A FORMER MAGSAYSAY AIDE, HAD BEEN ON CIA PAYROLL FOR YEARS. SMITH'S BUDGET A PALTRY \$250,000 WHICH HE STRETCHED BY BUYING PESOS AT FREE EXCHANGE RATE IN HONG KONG THAT DOUBLED AMOUNT. CIA WHICH HAD A COOPERATIVE BANK IN HONG KONG, DID SAME THRUOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 362 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_13697.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1958-1960** CIA OFFICER, JOE SMITH, IN ELECTION FOR SENATE'S 24 SEATS, PUT TOGETHER A SLATE OF 6 CANDIDATES LABELLED GRAND ALLIANCE AND GAVE IT \$200,000. GROUP INCLUDED: MANUEL MANAHAN, RAUL MANGLAPUS, EMMANUEL PELAEZ - TICKET WAS BADLY BEATEN. LATER PELAEZ ADMITTED IN GENERAL TERMS TO THE COVERT FINANCING BUT OTHERS DENIED IT.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 363 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_13698.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined SMITH MEETS 6 SENATORIAL CANDIDATES, DECIDING TICKET, FUNDING (UNSUCCESSFUL) ELECTION. POACW 307, 310, 315-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13699.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA OFFICER JOE SMITH SAID THAT WITH THE HELP OF NAMFREL AND JIMMY FERRER, HE FORMED A PROGRESSIVE-LIBERAL COALITION AND FOUR CANDIDATES. NONE OF THEM WON. SMITH ALSO HAD TO GIVE MACAPAGAL \$50,000. MAN HAD BEEN FURNISHING THE CIA WITH POLITICAL INFO THRU A DEEP COVER AGENT FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/86 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13700.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1961-1972 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1961-1972** CIA PAID DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL \$50,000 DURING HIS TERM AS GARCIA'S VP. IN 61, WHEN HE RAN FOR PRESIDENT, CIA PARTLY UNDERWROTE HIS CAMPAIGN AND GAVE HIM ADVICE - BUT IMMEDIATELY REGRETTEED THEIR CHOICE.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 363 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_13701.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1983-1984** PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS: MADE IN THE U.S.A.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 34-41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13702.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1985** AT LEAST \$3 MILLION OF NED FUNDS BEING USED TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS AND CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS IN PHILIPPINES. MONEY PART OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS TO AFL-CIO AND OTHER ORGS. FUNDS BEING USED TO BYPASS GVT OF MARCOS. FUNDS CHANNEL FROM NED THRU ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE AN ARM OF AFL-CIO. LOCAL LABOR LEADERS HAVE WON UNION ELECTIONS WITH HELP OF FUND AND FUNDS ASSIST SEVERAL RADIO STATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS. CONGRESSMAN CONYERS SAID LAW CREATING NED SHOULD BE KNOWN AS "TAXPAYER FUNDING FOR FOREIGN ELECTIONS ACT." SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 7/21/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13703.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1986** MARCOS CALLS FOR ELECTIONS IN 1/17/86, A SNAP ELECTION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/18/85 60 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13704.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1986** THE GVT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF TRYING TO DESTABILIZE THE MARCOS GVT IN THE COMING ELECTION. SPOKESMAN SAID DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARCOS'S INVESTMENTS IN U.S. AND CHALLENGING MARCOS'S ROLE IN WWII IS A CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/86 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13705.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1987** AN IMPORTANT AMERICAN IN ELECTION OF CORY AQUINO WAS JAMES REUTER, A JESUIT PRIEST FROM NEW JERSEY, WHOSE RADIO VERITAS WITH 19 STATIONS WAS FUNDED BY AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FILTERED THRU ASIA FOUNDATION, WHOSE MANILA REP, EDITH COLIVER, ADVERTISED HER PRO-CORY SENTIMENTS. AID ALSO PARTLY FINANCED NAMFREL, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS. WHEN ELECTION RETURNS CAME IN NAMFREL REPORTED CORY AHEAD, OFFICIAL COMMISSION ON ELECTIONS (COMELEC) DELAYED COUNT TO ALLOW MARCOS TO CHANGE IT. STATE DEPT AND CIA MEN MONITORED THE SHAM. 30 COMPUTER TECHNICIANS TALLYING VOTE DRAMATIZED MARCOS'S SHAM BY FLEEING TO A CHURCH AND PROCLAIMING CORY WAS AHEAD.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 412-14 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_13706.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined DCI CASEY SPENT 3 DAYS IN THE PHILIPPINES TALKING WITH MARCOS ABOUT A NEW PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/85 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13707.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED-SUPPORTED TUCP/NCFO IN NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13708.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINES IDENTIFIED IN THE QUARTERLY CIA WATCH REPORT AS THE COUNTRY WITH THE GREATEST POTENTIAL FOR INSTABILITY. A FORMER COS MANILA WHO HAS BEEN PROMOTED TO HEAD THE CIA'S EAST ASIA DIVISION HAS PUSHED THE REASSESSMENT. PRES REAGAN SENT SEN. PAUL LAXALT WITH AN EXTREMELY BLUNT MESSAGE THAT THE MARCOS REGIME IS IN DANGER OF BEING OVERTHROWN. WP 9/7/85 A1,7. "LAXALT HOLDS PRIVATE TALKS WITH MARCOS." WP 9/17/85 A25. "LAXALT HEADING HOME AFTER FRANK EXCHANGE WITH MARCOS." WP 10/18/85 A24. LAXALT REPORTS MARCOS HAS PROMISED FAIR ELECTIONS IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/85 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13709.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR BOSWORTH EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE FAIRNESS OF THE UPCOMING ELECTION AND THE UNCERTAIN STATUS OF THE NATIONAL CITIZENS MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL), A WATCHDOG GROUP THAT MOBILIZED 300,000 CITIZEN VOLUNTEERS. DCI CASEY PUSHED FOR EARLY BALLOTING IN DISCUSSIONS WITH MARCOS IN MAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/85 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13710.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined MARCOS HAD CONTACTED CIA TO "GET APPROVAL" TO PUT DOWN INDEPENDENT POLL-WATCHING GROUP NAMFREL AND WAS TOLD U.S. WOULD NOT ALLOW THAT.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 625 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_13711.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NAMFREL CHARGED THAT AT LEAST 3.3 MILLION PEOPLE DISENFRANCHISED BY THE MARCOS REGIME IN THE ELECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/86 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13712.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/NRI/NDI, SPONSORED AN INTERNATIONAL "PHILIPPINES ELECTION OBSERVING," DELEGATION IN 2/86.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13713.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined THE NATIONAL CITIZENS MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL) ASSIGNED ROLE IN ELECTIONS. IT TO ASSIGN ONE WATCHER IN EACH OF THE COUNTRY'S 90,000 POLLING CENTERS. GROUP COMPOSED OF LEGAL, BUSINESS, CIVIC AND CHURCH GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/85 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13714.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined USIP, MEMBER, ALLEN WEINSTEIN, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT BOSTON U, WAS FIRST ACTING DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. UNDER AUSPICES OF HIS WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, WEINSTEIN PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION STRATEGY. IN 86 WEINSTEIN LED A TEAM OF U.S. OBSERVERS TO PHILIPPINES TO PRESSURE MARCOS REGIME REGARDING VOTE FRAUD AND PAVE WAY FOR TRANSITION TO CORY AQUINO'S RULE. SUBSEQUENTLY, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY WAS A TOP NED CONDUIT TO U.S. BACKED UNO COALITION IN NICARAGUA. AT ABOUT THAT TIME, CENTER CONTRACTED WITH AID TO TRAIN SELECTED GUATEMALAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN "DEMOCRATIC" PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13715.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING FRIENDS OF NAMFREL IN AMERICA (FON) IN 2-DAY CONFERENCE FOR WOMEN WITH PURPOSE OF STRENGTHENING ELECTORAL PROCESSES. TO ASSIST KABATID - A WOMEN'S ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 28,88 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13716.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1993** A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PANEL OUTLINED IN 87 COURSE TO BE TAKEN IF THE FILIPINO GVT REJECTS THE U.S. BASES. SCOWCROFT PANEL'S FINDINGS SUMMARIZED IN BOOK, THE PHILIPPINE BASES: NEGOTIATING FOR THE FUTURE. BOOK SAYS "IF...THE SENATE BLOCKS THE TREATY...THE 1992 CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH ALL SENATE SEATS ARE CONTESTED, COULD FOCUS ON A SINGLE ISSUE. THE ARRANGEMENT MIGHT BE SALVAGED BY THE ELECTION OF MORE PRO-BASES SENATORS." A MEMBER OF THE SENATE HERRERA, ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIVING \$3.7 MILLION FROM THE ASIAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR INSTITUTE - TO BE GIVEN TO THE CONSERVATIVE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES. CHIEF U.S. NEGOTIATOR, ARMITAGE, HAD PROMISED HIM ANOTHER \$10 MILLION FOR THE SAME GROUP. 5 NEW AGENTS ADDED TO THE MANILA STATION OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/91 94-96 source code: Z

111-ciabase_13717.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined IT WIDELY REPORTED THAT A \$20 MILLION CIA FUND MADE OPERATIONAL TO PREVENT NATIONALISTS AND PROGRESSIVES FROM WINNING AND TO ENSURE VICTORY OF ADM CANDIDATES. SUNDAY TIMES (PHILIPPINES) 5/24/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13718.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING A STUDY OF ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN 86 AND 87 ELECTIONS. STUDY TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO AN INTERNATIONAL DELEGATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13719.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING SUPPORTING A COURSE WITH EVELIO J. JAVIER FOUNDATION FOR NEW MEMBERS OF LEGISLATURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13720.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1991-1992** ESSAY, THE PHILIPPINES AT THE POLLS, BY DAVID TIMBERMAN, AN ASIA SOCIETY RESEARCH FELLOW AND ASIA'S FOUNDATION'S CENTER FOR ASIAN PACIFIC STUDIES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 110-24 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13721.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CHILE, PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1984-1991** IN PHILIPPINES AND CHILE GOAL OF U.S. POLICY TO REMOVE U.S. ALLIES. IN PANAMA AIM TO LEGITIMIZE AN OPPOSITION CREATED BY THE U.S. AFTER THE EXISTING REGIME FELL OUT OF FAVOR WITH U.S. IN NICARAGUA GOAL WAS TO REMOVE A DESIGNATED ENEMY.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 22 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13722.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CIRCA 1951-1953** CIA MANIPULATED POLITICAL LIFE, FEATURING STAGE-MANAGED ELECTIONS AND DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGNS. HIGH POINT ELECTION OF MAGSAYSAY IN 53.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13723.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LANSDALE MANAGING CAMPAIGN. FIRST STEP EST. CITIZENS ORG TO INSURE HONEST FREE ELECTIONS. IN AUGUST 51, NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL) FORMALLY INAUGURATED. CIA RECRUITED NEW YORK LAWYER TO CONDUCT POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. WORKED ON BUSINESS AND CIVIC GROUPS. VETERANS ORG, LED BY JAIME FERRER, ISSUED CALL ALL ORGS. JOIN MOVEMENT FREE ELECTION. LIONS, ROTARY, JAYCEES, NATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS, LEAGUE WOMEN VOTERS, MASONS, PTA, YMCA, YWCA, PHILIPPINES GVT. EMPLOYEES ASSOCIATION, WAR WIDOWS ASSOCIATION, CATHOLIC ACTION AND FEDERATION FREE WORKERS ALL JOINED IN. MONITORED POLLING PLACES.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 244-6 source code: CP

111-ciabase_13724.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. SEE ARTICLE "U.S. SPONSORED ELECTIONS: THE PHILIPPINE EXAMPLE IN WHO MAGAZINE (PHILIPPINES) 5/2 & 5/9 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13725.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA FINANCING CANDIDATES AND INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN CANDIDATE SELECTION PROCESS OF 57 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 290 ON source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13726.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO OVERCOME HUKS LANSDALE SENT TO PHILIPPINES IN 9/50 AND SAID MOST URGENT NEED WAS TO CONSTRUCT A

POLITICAL BASE. KEY ELEMENT SELECTING A DYNAMIC FIGURE, MAGSAYSAY, AND BEGAN PROMISES OF LAND REFORM USING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION, (EDCOR). YET EDCOR ESSENTIALLY A PROPAGANDA OP WITH LITTLE SUBSTANCE. THE HUKS SHATTERED NOT BY REFORM BUT WITH THE PROMISE OF REFORM. IN ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF undefined AN ELECTORAL WATCHDOG GROUP NATIONAL CITIZENS' MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NAMFREL) WAS SET UP WITH CIA BACKING. YOUNG GRADUATES FROM THE JESUIT-RUN ATENIDO DE MANILA RECRUITED AND LAUNCHED A HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL ELECTORAL THEME SONG "MAMBO MAGSAYSAY." MAGSAYSAY CAMPAIGNED AS A POPULIST REFORMIST. IN THIS EFFORT THE CIA ALLIED ITSELF WITH AMBITIOUS MIDDLE-CLASS ELEMENTS IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE STRANGLEHOLD OF THE OLIGARCHY AND DEFUSE THE THREAT FROM THE LEFT.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 14-7 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_13727.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1986** STATE OFFICIAL, ARMACOST, REVEALED THAT THE CATHOLIC RADIO STATION "RADIO VERITAS" SUPPORTED BY U.S. AND THE ASIA FOUNDATION, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN ALLOWING CORY AQUINO ACCESS TO THE MEDIA AFTER SHE WAS DENIED TIME ON THE PRO-MARCOS GVT RADIO AND TV STATIONS. BRIARPATCH 9/86 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13728.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined US STRATEGY DURING ELECTION BETWEEN MARCOS AND AQUINO WAS TO ENCOURAGE CONSTRAINTS ON MARCOS BY SENDING AN OBSERVERS' DELEGATION FROM CONGRESS, ENCOURAGING WESTERN MEDIA COVERAGE, AND PRESSING MARCOS TO EST. LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR FREE ELECTIONS. US ALSO FUNDED NAMFREL A RE-INCARNATED CITIZENS' WATCHDOG AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH-RUN RADIO VERITAS VIA THE ASIA FOUNDATION. MICHAEL ARMACOST ON 4/23/86 SAID OUR OBJECTIVE WAS TO ENCOURAGE THE DEMOCRATIC FORCES OF THE CENTER, THEN CONSOLIDATE CONTROL BY THE MIDDLE AND ALSO WIN AWAY THE SOFT SUPPORT OF THE NPA.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 65-7 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_13729.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SMITH RECEIVED \$250,000 TO FINANCE CANDIDATES IN PRES. ELECTIONS. MONEY EXCHANGED IN HONG KONG BLACK MARKET AND AMOUNT DOUBLED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 315, 316 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13730.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** JOINTLY OWNED PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE HIRED 3000 EXTRA LOCAL JOURNALISTS FROM SCHOOL TEACHERS, PRIESTS, ETC AND FORMED 14 MOBILE TEAMS REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND RADIO TECHS TO COVER REGIONS. U.S. NEWSPAPERS AND MAGS SENT NEARLY 50 FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN FINAL DAYS MAGSAYSAY CAMPAIGN. REBIRTH OF FAMOUS UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER "FREE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 118-9 source code: MW

111-ciabase_13731.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. NAMFREL 1950-1959** NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS ORG BY CIA FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS PHIL.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 108, 112, 113, 252-3, ETC source code: POACW

111-ciabase_13732.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS AKA NAMFREL WITH HELP GROUP PUBLIC-SPIRITED CITIZENS FORMED. TO ENCOURAGE VOTERS VOTE. NAMFREL USED PHIL VETERANS LEGION TO CREATE ORG IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 90-108 source code: MW

111-ciabase_13733.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** NAMFREL LEADERS ALL HAD BEEN NATIONAL COMMANDERS PHIL VETERANS LEGION. MW 95. NAMFREL USED VOLUNTEERS PHIL VETS LEGION TO CREATE AN ORG IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 108 source code: MW

111-ciabase_13734.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, PANAMA, 1984-1989** AFTER AQUINO'S VICTORY, THE STATE DEPT SENT JOHN MAISTO, A DIPLOMAT IN MANILA TO PANAMA. WITH NED FUNDING, MAISTO SENT YEYO BARRIA, PRESIDENT OF PANAMANIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TO PHILIPPINES IN 88 TO STUDY AQUINO'S POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. HE RETURNED TO PANAMA AND WITH U.S. HELP HELPED ORGANIZE THE CIVIC CRUSADE. - A LOOSE ANTI-NORIEGA COALITION OF CONSERVATIVE PANAMANIAN POLITICIANS AND BUSINESS GROUPS, WITH THE AID OF U.S. ADVISERS AND NED FUNDING.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 24 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_13735.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE (IDEE) FOR OPPOSITION IN POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13736.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED FUNDING POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY. SUPPORT FOR POLISH HELSINKI WATCH COMMITTEE; PARIS-BASED POLCUL FOUNDATION AND "LITERARY NOTEBOOKS" (ZESZTY LITERACKIE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13737.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1989-1990** NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, TO ADMINISTER SEVEN PROJECTS DESIGNED FOR DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN POLAND: INDEPENDENT COMMITTEES FOR EDUCATION, CULTURE, ACADEMIC RESEARCH AND HEALTH (OKNO); POLISH HELSINKI WATCH COMMITTEE; POLCUL FOUNDATION; POLISH LANGUAGE LITERARY QUARTERLY "ZESZTY LITERAKIE"; FILM PRODUCERS IN POLAND; "UNCENSORED POLAND NEWS BULLETIN; AND INDEPENDENT POLISH AGENCY (IPA) OF LUND, SWEDEN. 1989 \$263,000, 1990 \$59,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 22-23, 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13738.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY, DIRECTED BY SENATOR JERZY REGULSKI, CHAIRMAN OF POLISH SENATE COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND CHAIRMAN OF COMMISSION FOR LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT OF THE CITIZENS' COMMITTEE. \$42,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13739.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1990-1991** NED, FUNDED BY NED'S SUPPORT FOR EASTERN EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY (SEED), FINANCED POLISH CITIZENS' COMMITTEES AND POLISH FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13740.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR POLISH CITIZEN'S COMMITTEES MOVEMENT FOR WARSAW OFFICE AND LOCAL COMMITTEES WITH TECHNICAL RESOURCES REQUIRED FOR PROGRAM OF CIVIC EDUCATION IN PREPARATION FOR LOCAL ELECTIONS. \$700,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13741.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined PARTIALLY FUNDED BY AID, NED/NDI, TO CONVENE TRAINING SEMINAR FOR DEVELOPING POLISH POLITICAL PARTIES. \$57,447.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13742.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR AID TO POLAND, FOR EXPANSION OF PROGRAM OF PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DURING TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. \$100,000, \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45-46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13743.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/IRI, FOR POLITICAL PARTY TRAINING. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13744.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/NDI, FOR SECOND PHASE OF TRAINING PROGRAM FOR LEADERS AND ACTIVISTS OF NEW POLISH POLITICAL PARTIES. \$72,075.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13745.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **POLITICAL ACTION IN 3RD WORLD INCREASED DRAMATICALLY. 1950-1959** FINANCIAL SUPPORT WAS PROVIDED TO PARTIES, CANDIDATES AND INCUMBENT LEADERS OF ALMOST EVERY POLITICAL COLOR EXCEPT EXTREME RIGHT OR LEFT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 146 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13746.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined MOST CIA MONEY WENT TO GROUPS AT CENTER MOSTLY SOCIALIST PARTY.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 142-3 source code: UC

111-ciabase_13747.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT CARTER SAID NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD PLAY ROLE IN DECISION TO PROSECUTE FORMER CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS. HELMS MIGHT HAVE PERJURED HIMSELF BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEE undefined WHEN HE SAID CIA HAD NOT PROVIDED FUNDS TO POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF LATE PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE GOSSENS OF CHILE, WHEN IN FACT CIA FUNNELED MORE THAN 8 MILLION TO HIS OPPOSITION. NYT 9/30/77 A6

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13748.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **PROCESS OF U.S. "DEMOCRATIC OFFENSIVE," BOTH OVERT AND COVERT. BASIC STEPS: ESTABLISH THIRD WORLD COUNTRY AN APPARENT NGO - BUT WHICH COVERTLY CREATED BY U.S. GVT OR TAKE OVER AN EXISTING ORGANIZATION; 2) ESTABLISH IN U.S. AN APPARENT INDEPENDENT, CHARITABLE NGO WHICH IS COVERTLY CREATED BY U.S.; 3) THIRD WORLD GROUP APPLIES TO U.S. GROUP FOR SUPPORT; 4) APPEARS ALL INVOLVED ARE NGOS - WHEN NOBODY IS. HAITI 90-91** ELECTION A GOOD EXAMPLE. A DETAILED DISCUSSION GIVEN. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13749.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined CIA SUPPORTED POPULAR DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND CHANNELED ABOUT A MILLION DOLLARS INTO ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN. RAN NUMEROUS OTHER OPS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 26-32 source code: UC

111-ciabase_13750.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined CIA FUNDED ELECTIONS FROM A BANK IN BAHAMAS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 29 source code: UC

111-ciabase_13751.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined POLITICAL THESIS OF PUERTO RICAN SOCIALIST PARTY. NEW COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION IS MORE CLOSELY TIED TO YANQUI INTEL OPS - ESPECIALLY CIA. CIA LIBERALLY FINANCED POPULAR PARTY'S ELECTORAL CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/75 28 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_13752.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **RABB FOUNDATION AND PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, 2 KNOWN CIA CONDUITS DONATED MONEY TO OPERATION AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., AN ORG THAT HELPED USIS, THE GVT PROPAGANDA ARM, DISTRIBUTE MAGAZINES AND BOOKS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD. 1963-1965 OPR RCVD MONEY FOR STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICA ELECTIONS.**

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_13753.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR INTERNATIONAL ELECTION OBSERVATION TEAM TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. \$62,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13754.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED, INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, TO SEND TEAM TO ASSESS PRE-ELECTORAL NEEDS, GUARANTEE FAIR ELECTIONS, AND OBSERVE NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$130,600.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13755.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WITH ITS DEMOCRATIC COUNTERPART IS SPONSORING A TEAM OF 60 INTERNATIONAL OBSERVERS WHO WILL EVALUATE VOTING AND VOTE COUNTING IN 10 ROMANIAN CITIES. ARTICLE DOES NOT MENTION NED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/90 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13756.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, TO SEND PRE-ELECTION ASSESSMENT TEAM. \$11,375.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13757.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1995** USAID-FUNDED ELECTION ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES) - THIS A NAME CHANGE IN 95. IT ASSISTED DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIA'S VOTING RIGHT ACT AND OTHER SUCH LEGISLATION. IFES ALSO WORKED TO GET THE CENTRAL ELECTORAL COMMISSION (CEC) TO DEVELOP ELECTORAL TRAINING AND VOTER EDUCATION. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13758.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1988-1995** RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL SAID GROUPS FROM HARVARD, COLUMBIA, AND DUKE UNIVERSITIES INTERESTED IN 93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, ORGANIZED LARGE POLLING SAMPLES AND ASKED MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT BACKGROUNDS, WORK AND ATTITUDES. THEY POLLED OVER 35,000 RESPONDENTS. [COMMENT - THIS SIMILAR TO CAMELOT PROJECT USED IN CHILE IN THE 60s.] NONPROFIT ORGS INSTIGATING A BRAIN DRAIN - SCIENCE, ACADEMICS, AND MILITARY. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS TO BRING RUSSIANS TO U.S. FOR STUDY AIM AT "BRINGING UP NEW POLITICAL LEADERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT A PRO-AMERICAN COURSE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13759.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1991-1992** WITH NED FUNDING THE IRI PROVIDED POLITICAL TRG. IRI'S CONFERENCE "STEPPE TOWARD DEMOCRACY" HELD IN KAZAKHSTAN FOR 127 ACTIVISTS FROM CENTRAL ASIA AND SIBERIA ALSO PROVIDED POLITICAL TRG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13760.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTED 4/25/93 REFERENDUM IN RUSSIA - AND SENT AN OBSERVER MISSION. CHANGES IN PROCESSES RECOMMENDED BY IRI PRINTED IN IZVESTIA AND A NUMBER ADOPTED PRIOR TO 12/93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. IRI PRODUCED 30,000 RUSSIAN LANGUAGE POLL WATCHERS KITS. NDI TEAM CONDUCTED TRAINING SEMINARS. AN NDI TEAM CONDUCTED TRAINING SEMINARS FOR POLL WATCHERS. NED FUNDED FREEDOM CHANNEL AND ITS RUSSIAN PARTNER "PERSONA."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13761.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ARTICLE - YELTSIN'S ELECTIONS - MAKE THEM TRUELY DEMOCRATIC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/93 688-94 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13762.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORT FOR 4/25/93 REFERENDUM TO WORK WITH "COALITION OF 86."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13763.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA IN THE WINTER OF DEMOCRACY, ARTICLE BY FRED WEIR. THERE IS MORE BEHIND OCTOBER COUP THAN OUR SMUG PUNDITS AND GLOATING LEADERS WANT US TO THINK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93/94 10-16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13764.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. PAYING FOR TV COMMERCIALS DELIBERATELY ALTERED TO PROMOTE PRO-YELTSIN POLITICAL BLOC - RUSSIA'S CHOICE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/29/93 23 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_13765.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** CAPUTO WORKS IN MOSCOW OFFICE OF THE WASHINGTON-BASED INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, AN OFFICE FUNDED BY USAID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13766.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** IN RUNUP TO LAST JUNE'S ELECTION WESTERN LEADERS HAVE EXPRESSED STRONG SUPPORT FOR YELTSIN AND HAVE ANTED UP \$14 BILLION IN LOANS TO BANKROLL YELTSIN'S LAVISH PROMISES. THE U.S., WORLD BANK, LONDON AND PARIS CLUBS, FRANCE, GERMANY AND JAPAN HAVE DONATED GENEROUSLY. IN MARCH HE SIGNED A STRING OF DECREES TO RAISE PENSIONS AND STUDENT BENEFITS, FINANCE CASH-STRAPPED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, ETC. ESTIMATED PRICE TAG FOR THESE BETWEEN \$9 AND 16 BILLION. AFTER SOS CHRISTOPHER'S VISIT THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) APPROVED A THREE-YEAR \$10.3 BILLION CREDIT FRONT-LOADED. THIS LOAN THE SECOND BIGGEST IN THE HISTORY OF THE IMF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 96 38-41 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13767.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** LAST WINTER YELTSIN'S APPROVAL RATINGS WERE IN SINGLE DIGITS - HIS CHANGE OF FORTUNE PRIMARILY ACCOMPLISHED BY A GROUP OF AMERICAN POLITICAL CONSULTANTS WHO CLANDESTINELY GUIDED HIS CAMPAIGN. THEY ARE STEVEN MOORE A PUBLIC RELATIONS SPECIALIST THE TEAM HIRED; GEORGE GORTON A LONGTIME STRATEGIST FOR CALIFORNIA GOV PETE WILSON; JOE SHUMATE A POLLING EXPERT; RICHARD DRESNER WHO IN LATE 70S AND EARLY 80S JOINED WITH DICK MORRIS TO HELP ELECT BILL CLINTON GOVERNOR OF ARKANSAS; AND, FELIX BRAYIN AN IMMIGRANT TO THE U.S. BROUGHT IN BY THE AMERICANS. "IF THE COMMUNISTS KNEW ABOUT THIS, THEY WOULD ATTACK YELTSIN AS AN AMERICAN TOOL." TO PRESERVE SECRECY A CONTRACT WAS DRAWN BETWEEN THE INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRIAL BANCORP INC. OF SAN FRAN AND DRESNER-WICKERS - DRESNER'S CONSULTING FIRM IN NEW YORK. AMERICA TEAM HIRED TWO YOUNG MEN, BRAYIN'S SON ALAN AND STEVEN MOORE, A PR SPECIALIST.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/15/96 29-37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13768.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, USSR, 1992-1993** 9/92 AT END-OF-ADM SPASM OF CONTRACT-LETTING, AID AWARDED SAWYER MILLER GROUP, A CONSULTING FIRM, \$6.2 MILLION TO ASSIST RUSSIAN COMMITTEE FOR MANAGEMENT OF STATE PROPERTY. SAWYER MILLER AKA ROBINSON LAKE SAWYER MILLER PLOTS P.R. STRATEGY FOR POLITICAL CANDIDATES AND BESMIRCHED CORPORATIONS. FIRM LINKED WITH YOUNG AND RUBICAN AND BOTH SELLING PRIVATIZATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/2/93 139 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13769.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined NED/NDI, TO SPONSOR INTERNATIONAL DELEGATION OF ELECTORAL EXPERTS TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO IMPROVE ELECTORAL SYSTEM PRIOR TO LOCAL AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$35,365.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13770.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SEYMOUR LIPSET WAS A FOUNDER OF COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER. HE IS ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY. LIPSET RECEIVED GRANTS FROM NED IN 84 AND 87 FOR RESEARCH AND PROMOTION OF HIS FOUR VOLUME STUDY, DEMOCRACY IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13771.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SHOUP REGISTRATION SYSTEM INTERNATIONAL U.S. FIRM HIRED BY GUYANA TO COUNT VOTES. LINKED TO CIA

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 30 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_13772.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SIERRA LEONE, undefined NED/LION MOUNTAIN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION 25,000 GRANT FOR NEXT ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13773.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined SINGAPORE ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY FIRST SECRETARY BE RECALLED BECAUSE HE HAD SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE SINGAPOREAN POLITICS BY MEETING OPPOSITION POLITICIANS. WP 6/25/88 A14. WP 6/6/88 A13.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/88 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13774.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVENIA, undefined NED/IRI GRANT IN SLOVENIA BY LIBRA INSTITUTE IN LJUBLJANA RE WOMEN ACTIVISTS, PRO-DEMOCRACY, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13775.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined EGAL ELECTED PRESIDENT OF SOMALIA PROBABLY AIDED BY THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS OF COVERT CIA SUPPORT. MONEY WENT TO EGAL AND OTHER PRO-WEST ELEMENTS IN SOMALIA YOUTH LEAGUE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 38-9 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13776.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA. CIA MANIPULATED undefined ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 16 source code: DW

111-ciabase_13777.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED GRANT TO "PROJECT SOUTH AFRICA," TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRATIC CHANGE. PROJECT DESIGNED BY BAYARD RUSTIN OF A. PHILIP RANDOLPH EDUCATIONAL FUND, TO ASSIST SOUTH AFRICAN ORGS DEDICATED TO NON-VIOLENT STRATEGY TO ELIMINATE APARTHEID AND ACHIEVE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13778.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1988** WITH AID GRANT NED/USSALEP TO ASSIST INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR SOUTH AFRICA (IDASA) DEDICATED TO A VIABLE DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE IN S. AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 19,88 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13779.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** F.M. BOTHA SECRETLY FUNNELED \$90,000 TO CONSERVATIVE BLACK POLITICAL PARTY INKATHA IN 89/90. S.A. POLICE ADMITTED CHANNELING \$500,000 IN CLANDESTINE FUNDS TO INKATHA-AFFILIATED UNION (UNITED WORKERS OF S.A.) SINCE 87. PRETORIA SEEMS GUILTY OF FUELING BLACK-ON-BLACK VIOLENCE THAT IN PAST YEAR LEFT 1,500 DEAD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/5/91 39. DE KLERK SAYS SECRET AID TO PARTIES HALTED. source code: NW

111-ciabase_13780.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S.-S. AFRICA LEADERSHIP EXCHANGE PROGRAM (USSALEP), TO ENABLE INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR SOUTH AFRICA (IDASA) TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13781.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1990-1991** AID, NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR VARIOUS ACTIVITIES OF INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR SOUTH AFRICA (IDASA). 1990 \$230,000, 1991 333,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16,91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13782.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTED SOWETO CIVIC ASSOCIATION (SCA) AND AFRICAN CENTER FOR CONSTRUCTIVE RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES (ACCORD).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13783.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/AID SUPPORTING WOMEN'S NATIONAL COALITION TO HELP WOMEN PARTICIPATE IN FORMING NEW CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13784.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/AID, MARTIN LUTHER KING CENTER SUPPORTING KING-LUTHULI TRANSFORMATION CENTER RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13785.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CENTER FOR POLICY STUDIES GRANT FOR DEMOCRACY TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13786.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR CONTEXTUAL THEOLOGY CONDUCTING WORKSHOPS ON DEMOCRACY. JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES AND INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR SOUTH AFRICA (IDASA) RE DEMOCRACY TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13787.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORTING SIX S.A. DELEGATIONS TO OBSERVER DELEGATIONS TO CONGO, CAMBODIA, MEXICO, PARAGUAY AND YEMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13788.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined VARIOUS GROUPS GETTING READY TO MONITOR ELECTIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13789.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined NED/NDI HELD CONFERENCE OF SOUTH AMERICAN U.S. DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13790.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined NED/NDI TO CONDUCT WORKSHOP ON "SOUTH KOREAN DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT WITH NEW KOREA DEMOCRATIC PARTY" (NKDP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13791.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined NED/NDI TO SPONSOR KOREAN PARTY LEADERS FOR AN OBSERVER TEAM FOR 12/87 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13792.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1955-1956** IN PLEBISCITE IN 55 SVNESE ALLOWED TO CHOOSE BETWEEN DIEM AND EMPEROR BAO DAI, WITH LIMITED CHOICE AND CONSIDERABLE MANIPULATION DIEM WON WITH 98% OF VOTE. DIEM THEN USED THIS RESULT TO BLOC NATIONAL ELECTIONS MANDATED BY GENEVA ACCORDS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 167 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_13793.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH VIETNAM, undefined AMBASSADOR BUNKER OFFERED GEN DUONG VAN MINH \$3 MILLION AS A BRIBE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ELECTION AS A TOKEN OPPOSITION TO INCUMBENT NGUYEN VAN THIEU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/78 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13794.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, undefined INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY AND ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE (INTERNATIONAL IDEA) EST. IN STOCKHOLM IN FEB 95. IDEA WILL FOCUS ON CREATION OF A DATABASE AND PROVISION OF INFO SERVICES; RESEARCH; THE ESTABLISHMENT AND PROMOTION OF GUIDELINES, AND ADVISORY SERVICES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/95 189 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13795.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1957-1960** CIA TRIED TWO COUPS IN SYRIA AND FAILED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 217 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_13796.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1949-1951 ENTRY: **SYRIA, LEBANON, IRAQ AND EGYPT CIRCA 1949-1951** COPELAND HANDING OUT CAMPAIGN ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 91 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_13797.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined NED/NDI TO HOLD SEMINAR ON "INSTITUTION BUILDING AND TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY" WITH MEMBERS OF TAIWANESE OPPOSITION AND KUOMINTANG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13798.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined NED/NDI SENDING DELEGATION TO ASSESS PROSPECTS FOR A FAIR ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13799.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNIQUES OF CONSULTANTS IN WINNING ELECTIONS COVERED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/89 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13800.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED WORKED FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13801.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CFD) IS FUNDED BY NED. IN COSTA RICA IT HELD A COLLOQUY ON "DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA." PETER KELLY AND ALLEN WEINSTEIN REPRESENTED CDF. IN 5/89, TEN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES OR THEIR REPS FROM COSTA RICA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, AND GUATEMALA MET BEFORE THE SAN JOSE COLLOQUY UNDER CENTER AUSPICES. GUATEMALA - CENTER MAINTAINS AN OFFICE IN GUATEMALA IN CONJUNCTION WITH ITS \$2 MILLION AID-FUNDED PROJECT TO SUPPORT INSTITUTIONAL AND LOGISTICAL DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL CONGRESS OF GUATEMALA. PROJECT IS CO-CHAIRLED BY ALLEN WEINSTEIN AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE GUATEMALAN CONGRESS. CENTER'S GOAL IS TO TRAIN MEMBERS OF GUATEMALAN CONGRESS ON DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES THROUGH SEMINARS AND TRAINING PROGRAMS. PROGRAM BRINGS PROCEDURAL, LEGISLATIVE, AND ACADEMIC

"EXPERTS" TO TRAIN MEMBERS OF GUATEMALAN CONGRESS, AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TRAVEL TO OBSERVE FUNCTIONING OF OTHER WESTERN DEMOCRACIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_13802.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, A PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_13803.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1989-1990** NED INVOLVEMENT IN RECENT ELECTIONS IN COSTA RICA, CHILE, HAITI, PANAMA AND THE PHILIPPINES. WITH INCREASING CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT NED COUNTINUES TO POUR MONEY INTO FOREIGN MEDIA, UNIONS, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTES, MANY ALLIED WITH RIGHT OF CENTER PARTIES. ENDOWMENT TARGETTED ELECTIONS IN PERU LATER THIS YEAR. OVERT MEDDLING IN DOMESTIC POLITICS OF OTHER NATIONS MAY ECLIPSE COVERT ACTION AS THE KEYSTONE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE 90S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/90 268 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13804.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: TUNISIA, undefined NED/NDI/NRIIA, FOR BIPARTISAN SEMINAR IN TUNISIA FOCUSING ON ITS TRANSITION FROM A ONE-PARTY TO MULTIPARTY STATE. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13805.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED/IRI PROGRAM TO BUILD CONSENSUS BETWEEN POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13806.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **TYPE OF AID PROJECTS FOR PROMOTING DEMOCRACY. CIVIC EDUCATION, CIVIL SOCIETY, ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE - STRENGTHENING ELECTORAL SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES, SUCH AS EDUCATING AND REGISTERING VOTERS; LEADERSHIP TRAINING, ETC. GAO/NSAID-94-83** PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13807.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/IRI ELECTION PREPARATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13808.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/SECOND WORLD CENTER AND DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION FOR 6 POLLS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13809.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined UKRAINE HELD A SERIES OF ELECTIONS THAT NED SUPPORTED WITH SEVERAL PROJECTS. THE IRI PROGRAM INCLUDED ELECTION LAW INSTRUCTION AND POLL WATCHER TRAINING. VYBIR INFO SERVICE PUBLISHED HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES IN REGIONAL AND NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS. CITIZENS FOR FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS IN UKRAINE AND UKRAINIAN CONGRESS COMMITTEE OF AMERICA SUPPORTED FOUR PUBLIC RADIO PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13810.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY undefined NED/NDI/NRI TO SUPPORT 2 POLITICAL PARTIES BLANCOS AND COLORADOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13811.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING ENCUESTRO A WOMEN'S ORG PREPARING FOR 89 ELECTIONS, INCLUDING MASS MEDIA CAMPAIGN, YOUTH PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13812.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **URUGUAY, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR ENCUESTRO, A URUGUAYAN WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, IN CONDUCTING CIVIC EDUCATION ACTIVITIES INCLUDING A PUBLIC INFORMATION CAMPAIGN ON THEMES RELATED TO NOVEMBER 1989** ELECTIONS. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13813.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED FUNDING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, A N.Y.-BASED ORG WITH WORLD-WIDE NET OF EMIGREES TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13814.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1988-1991** TWO AMERICANS HELPED YELTSIN. BOB KRIEBLE AND PAUL WEYRICH HELPED HIM GET ELECTED IN 1ST PLACE. ALL PERSONS WHO HELPED HIM GET ELECTED WERE TRAINED BY KRIEBLE INSTITUTE PART OF FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION. WEYRICH IS PRESIDENT OF FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION. MR. PINES AID HERITAGE FOUNDATION HAVE RUN SESSIONS COMPLEMENTING KRIEBLE INSTITUTE. "WHILE WEYRICH GIVING POLITICAL TRG, HERITAGE SHOWING HOW TO BUILD CAPITALIST SYSTEM." QUIETLY OVER PAST 2 YEARS KRIEBLE AND WEYRICH HAVE LED 3 AND A HALF DAY TRG SESSIONS IN 27 CITIES IN RUSSIA, OTHER REPUBLICS AND EASTERN EUROPE. WILLIAM PASCOE SENT IN 11/88 BY KRIEBLE WHO HAS SPENT MORE THAN \$1 MILLION. SOME MEMBERS AIRLIFTED TO FREE CONGRESS HQS. KGB CHAIRMAN KRYUCHKOV WARNED GORBACHEV LAST MONTH THESE PEOPLE A SECURITY THREAT. YELTSIN USED KRIEBLE INSTRUCTION IN MEDIA MANIPULATION TO SMASH COUP. KRIEBLE GOT YELTSIN TO GO TO D.C. IN JUNE WHERE HE MET SENATORS MITCHELL AND DOLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/27/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13815.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined NED, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY IN USSR, TO FUND A MAY 1989** MEETING AMONG GROUPS THAT HAVE EMERGED IN THE USSR IN PAST TWO YEARS. LEADERS OF THESE GROUPS, WHICH ADHERE TO PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY DISCUSSED COMMON CONCERNS AND PLANNED FUTURE ACTIVITY. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13816.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** NED FUNDED IN PART INITIATIVES FOUNDATION. FOUNDATION TO SET UP INFO AND COMMO NET TO PROMOTE SPREAD DEMOCRATIC IDEAS, AND A RESEARCH AND EDUCATION AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERREGIONAL GROUP (IRG) OF CONGRESS OF PEOPLE DEPUTIES OF BORIS YELTSIN AND MEMBERS OF PRO-CAPITALIST IRG BLOC.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_13817.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CANADA, undefined R. GATES, DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, A HARDLINER AGAINST USSR, AT SPEECH TO PUBLISHERS IN CANADA DECLARED U.S. THE SOLE SUPERPOWER AND PLEDGED TO SUPPORT NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL SOVIET DEMOCRATIC ACTIVITIES, EVEN IF IT ANGERS THE KREMLIN. GATES SAID W.H. WILL EXPAND CONTACTS WITH SOVIET DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS AT BOTH THE REPUBLIC AND LOCAL LEVEL. SPEECH SUGGESTS HARD-LINERS WINNING DISPUTE WITH STATE DEPT OVER POLICY TOWARD USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13818.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1993-1994** U.S. INTEL PICKED UP INFO SUGGESTING RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TO RIG VOTE ON NEW CONSTITUTION. REP CHARLES ROSE - ONE OF TWO ELECTION MONITORS - SHOWED DETAILS AND IT WAS SUGGESTED TO HIM BY EMBASSY OFFICIAL THAT HE INTERCEDE WITH YELTSIN. ROSE VEHEMENTLY OBJECTED SAYING, "DO YOU SERIOUSLY THINKS U.S. OF AMERICA HAS ANY BUSINESS QUESTIONING RUSSIAN ELECTION LAW.?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/94 12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13819.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined NED/NDI/NRI TO WORK WITH 2 POLITICAL PARTIES - ACCION DEMOCRATIC (AD) AND COPEI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13820.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, COSTA RICA, undefined AMERICAN POLITICAL CONSULTANTS ADVISED WINNING PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE CARLOS ANDRES PEREZ OF VENEZUELA IN DEC undefined ELECTION. ROGER AILES, BUSH'S MEDIA CONSULTANT, ADVISING ANGELO CALDERON, THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY CANDIDATE WHO IS EXPECTED TO OPPOSE THE NATIONAL LIBERATION PARTY CANDIDATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13821.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM 1966-1967** IN HEAVILY STAGE-MANAGED ELECTIONS, THIEU/KEY TICKET RECEIVED ONLY 34.8% VOTE, A SURPRISING 17% VOTED FOR TRUONG DINH DZU.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 184 source code: VW

111-ciabase_13822.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AMBASSADOR BUNKER'S BRIBE OFFER \$3 MILLION FOR GEN MINH TO RUN IN ELECTION -- HE REFUSED.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 481-2N 11 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_13823.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, 71 AMBASSADOR BUNKER OFFERED GENERAL DUONG VAN "BIG" MINH 3,000,000 DOLLARS TO RUN AS HOPELESS OPPOSITION TO THIEU.

SOURCE: Snepf, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 11 source code: DI

111-ciabase_13824.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** DURING WAR, PHAM XUAN AN WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF A NUMBER OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTS AND EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST AGENT. AN WORKED WITH DR. TRAM KIM TUYEN, WHO RAN "PRESIDENTIAL SOCIAL RESEARCH SERVICE," A CIA ACTION AGENCY FOR NGO DINH DIEM'S CAN LAO PARTY. AN LATER BECAME AN IMPORTANT EMPLOYEE OF REUTERS NEWS BUREAU IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 17 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_13825.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA ORGANIZED NVNESE LABOR LEADERS AND INTELLECTUALS INTO CAN LAO NHAM VI (PERSONALIST LABOR PARTY). DIEM THRU PARTY CONTROLLED TENS THOUSANDS CAN LAO FOLLOWERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 24 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_13826.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JCS BELIEVED THAT FREE ELECTIONS IN VN WOULD BE "ALMOST CERTAIN LOSS OF ASSOCIATED STATES TO COMMUNIST CONTROL."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 121 source code: QC

111-ciabase_13827.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1956** FREEDOM CO ORGANIZED VN VETERANS LEGION TO EXTEND CAN LAO PARTY INFLUENCE, ETC.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 27 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_13828.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1963** DURING DIEM REGIME 80% OF PEOPLE FOLLOWED THE VC. I WAS VILLAGE CHIEF AND RIGGED ELECTIONS - I WAS FORCED TO DO IT BY THE DIEM REGIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 62-3 source code: VW

111-ciabase_13829.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE CREATED PSYWAR PROGRAMS HELP DIEM. BALLOTS FOR DIEM RED FOR GOOD LUCK FOR OPPONENT GREEN FOR CUCKOLD.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 26 source code: COI

111-ciabase_13830.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AFTER REFERENDUM DEPOSING BAO DAI, U.S. RATHER THAN PROTESTING VIOLATION OF GENEVA ACCORDS, RECOGNIZED NEW REPUBLIC NEXT DAY.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 129 source code: QC

111-ciabase_13831.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE TOLD DIEM HOLD A REFERENDUM TO DETERMINE WHO SHOULD BE HEAD OF STATE, BAO DAI OR DIEM. 10/6/55 DIEM ANNOUNCED REFERENDUM FOR 23 OCT. CHOSE RED BALLOTS FOR DIEM AND GREEN FOR BAO DAI--COLOR FOR A CUCKOLD. DIEM WON 98% VOTE IN SAIGON 605,025 VOTES, ONE-THIRD MORE THAN REGISTERED VOTERS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 180 source code: EL

111-ciabase_13832.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1959** IN WHITE PAPERS OF 59 AND 60 COLLECTIVELY NAMED "VIOLATIONS OF GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY VIET-MINH COMMUNISTS," DIEM'S GVT USED ICC CANADIAN AMENDMENT AS BASIS FOR REFUSAL TO HOLD ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 133 source code: QC

111-ciabase_13833.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM DECLARED THERE TO BE NO ELECTIONS AS PER GENEVA ACCORDS. EISENHOWER ADMITTED DIEM PROBABLY WOULD HAVE LOST.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 275 source code: EE

111-ciabase_13834.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined EISENHOWER ADMITTED THAT IF AN ELECTION HELD IN VN IN 54 80% PEOPLE WOULD VOTE FOR HO CHI MINH.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 139 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_13835.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN OCT LANSDALE HELPED DIEM RIG A PLEBISCITE TO DEPOSE BAO DAI AS HEAD OF STATE AND ESTABLISH DIEM AS PRESIDENT OF THE NEW REPUBLIC OF VN.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 141 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_13836.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DIEM WON CIA STAGED ELECTION WITH "98.2%" MAJORITY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 139 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_13837.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM AND U.S. DECIDED POLITICAL FUTURE OF VN AND DENIED THE VNESE PEOPLE THE OPPORTUNITY TO VOTE IN THE SCHEDULED 56 ELECTION TO UNITE THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 143 source code: SI

111-ciabase_13838.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ELECTED IN 56 AS A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO PRODUCE THE CONSTITUTION AND BECAME FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY UNDER IT. ON 8/30/undefined FIRST FULL ELECTIONS FOR ASSEMBLY HELD. LV 63. GVT WON "SMASHING VICTORIES" IN COUNTRY SIDE AND HAD LARGE MARGINS IN CITIES OUTSIDE SAIGON. IN SAIGON MARGINS LOWER BUT AIDED BY TROOPS TRUCKED TO SIGNIFICANT DISTRICTS TO PROVIDE THE NECESSARY ADD. VOTES. LV 65. GVT BROUGHT CHARGES OF ELECTORAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST DOCTOR DAN WHO RECV SIX TO ONE MARGIN. HE NOT ALLOWED TO TAKE SEAT IN ASSEMBLY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 65 source code: LV

111-ciabase_13839.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM HELD ANOTHER SHAM ELECTION. CIVIC ACTION CADRE STUFFED BALLOT BOXES. IF RESULT NOT "RIGHT" THEY ADJUSTED AT DISTRICT HQS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 33 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_13840.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM CONDUCTED AND WON ELECTION FOR ANOTHER FIVE YEARS. RESULT PRE-ORDAINED. DIEM RCVD 89% OF VOTE IN VOTE MORE A RITUAL THAN A REALITY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 111-112 source code: LV

111-ciabase_13841.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** JOHN SHERWOOD HEADED CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION DIVISION AND SAID "WE WERE GIVING MONEY TO EVERY GROUP," "LABOR, YOUTH, VETERAN, WOMEN, SEEING EYE DOG GROUPS, YOU NAME IT." HIS UNIT DISPERSED FUNDS TO SWAY ELECTIONS. "WE PRETENDED...THERE WAS A REAL GOVERNMENT WE COULD INFLUENCE."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 176 source code: BG

111-ciabase_13842.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** SVNESE GENERALLY AWARE OF EXTENT IRREGULARITIES AND GVT MANIPULATION VOTING. CYNICAL OF PRES JOHNSON SENDING 22 PROMINENT AMERICANS TO OBSERVE ELECTION. GVT OFFICIALS WHO ADMINISTERED ELECTION STAMPED EACH INDIVIDUAL'S VOTING CARD AS PROOF OF HAVING VOTED. BELIEF ONE COURTED TROUBLE IF CARD NOT STAMPED.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 355 source code: USV

111-ciabase_13843.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PREMIER KY PUBLICLY DENOUNCED BUDDHIST MILITANT THICH TRI QUANG AS A COMMUNIST. CHIEF OF STATE THIEU ANNOUNCED ON 5/24/66 THAT ELECTION COULD ONLY BE HELD UNDER GVT'S ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DISCIPLINE. KY COMMITTED TO DESTRUCTION OF BUDDHISTS AS A POLITICAL FORCE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 256-262 source code: USV

111-ciabase_13844.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CONFIDENT OF U.S. BACKING SAIGON'S MILITARY LEADERS FELT FREE MANAGE CONSTITUTION-MAKING AND ELECTIONS. FORCED THRU CONSTITUTION AND ORGANIZED ELECTIONS IN WAYS CALCULATED TO ENSURE CONTINUING CONTROL. U.S. ENSURED GENERALS COOPERATED WITH EACH OTHER AND AGREED TO SINGLE MILITARY TICKET.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 346-47 source code: USV

111-ciabase_13845.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TRUONG DINH DZU, A SAIGON LAWYER HAD PEACE PLATFORM ADVOCATING NEGOTIATIONS WITH NLF. HE OUTPOLLED ALL OTHER CIVILIAN CANDIDATES. HE ARRESTED 9/22/67 BUT RELEASED IN 68 AFTER PRESSURE BY EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 354 source code: USV

111-ciabase_13846.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHERE ELECTIONS HELD, THEY A SHAM. RD TEAMS HAD NOMINATED ALL THE "ELECTED" VILLAGE CHIEFS AFTER CHIEFS RECRUITED BY CIA AND TRAINED AT VUNG TAU.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 160 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_13847.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 69 CIA FINANCED THE NATIONAL SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT, A PRO-GVT COALITION OF POLITICAL PARTIES AND GAVE THIEU GVT LARGE SUMS MONEY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 304 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_13848.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1972** GENERAL DETAILS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 316-318 source code: LV

111-ciabase_13849.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1971-1973** DUONG VAN MINH WOULD LIKELY WIN AN HONEST ELECTION. WITH HELP OF CIA AND EMBASSY, THIEU SPENT SUMMER AND EARLY FALL RIGGING THE ELECTION. HE MOBILIZED SECRET POLICE TO SWEEP VILLAGES. THIEU ELIMINATED KY AS A RIVAL. THIEU USED CIA MONEY TO BRIBE LEGISLATORS FIRST TO PASS LEGISLATION REQUIRING CANDIDATES TO OBTAIN SIGNATURES OF 40 ASSEMBLYMEN IN ORDER TO QUALIFY AS A CANDIDATE AND THEN BRIBING THEM NOT TO GIVE KY THEIR SIGNATURES. TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT OF ONE-PERSON ELECTION, U.S. OFFERED MINH \$3 MILLION TAX-FREE TO PERSUADE HIM TO RUN. HE REJECTED OFFER. VIETNAM ELECTIONS PROJECT COMPLAINED TO KISSINGER ABOUT BLATANT RIGGING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 265 source code: VW

111-ciabase_13850.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN ELECTION SCHEDULED FOR 10/3/71, STATION TRIED TO INFLUENCE. KY DECLARED INELIGIBLE. AMBASSADOR BUNKER OFFERED BIG MINH THREE MILLION DOLLARS TO STAY ON BALLOT - MINH DECLINED. A ONE-MAN ELECTION HELD.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 219 source code: BG

111-ciabase_13851.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED SUPPORTS QUE ME, PARIS-BASED ORG THAT SEEKS TO FURTHER DEMOCRACY IN VN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13852.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM FUNDING PUBLICATIONS, HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS, AND RADIO BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13853.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED/IRI FUNDING INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13854.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN 61 DURING COLBY'S TOUR IN CIA'S FAR EAST DIV, CIA RIGGED THE RESULTS OF DIEM'S 4/9/61 ELECTION AND DIEM WAS ELECTED WITH 70 PERCENT OF THE VOTE. COLBY INFORMED OFFICIALS THAT DIEM'S TRIUMPH "ENHANCED STABILITY AND ENCOURAGE HOPE FOR THE NATIONAL FUTURE." A STATEMENT DIVORCED FROM REALITY - "HIS REPORTS HAD A GREAT DEAL TO DO WITH OUR EXPANDED INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/96 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13855.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1956-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1956-1970** SEE CHAPTERS: THE PATTERN OF LAOTIAN POLITICS; ELECTIONS IN SOUTH VIETNAM AND LAOS - FACADE OF CLIENT GVTS - SOUTH VIETNAM - LAOS; SAIGON'S SHAM DEMOCRACY; REVOLUTIONARY WARFARE AND SELF-DETERMINATION.

SOURCE: Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. (1970). THE INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT. NY: Pantheon Books. PASSIM source code: IDS

111-ciabase_13856.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OCTOBER undefined DIEM ANNOUNCED ON 10/6/55 THAT REFERENDUM TO BE HELD 10/23/55 BETWEEN HE AND BAO DAI. BALLOTS OF DIFFERENT COLOR. DIEM WON WITH AMAZING MAJORITY.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 334 source code: MW

111-ciabase_13857.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** COLBY RAN POLL VIETNAM MEASURE POLITICAL ATTITUDE. USIA RAN SEPARATE AND SMALLER POLL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 282 source code: HM

111-ciabase_13858.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **WEST AFRICA, 1991-1992** 90 GVT LEADERS FROM 9 SOUTHERN AFRICA COUNTRIES HELD A CONFERENCE ON WAYS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13859.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE, undefined WE/OPC HAD NEARLY A HUNDRED PROJECTS ON THE DRAWING BOARD FOR INFLUENCING ELECTIONS, PENETRATING AND GAINING CONTROL OF LABOR UNIONS, CREATING LABOR UNIONS, SUBSIDIZING NEWSPAPERS AND FORMING POLITICAL CADRES IN REFUGEE GROUPS, 30-40** ALREADY IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 130 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_13860.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN EUROPE, AS A BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNIST ENCROACHMENT UPON WESTERN EUROPE OPC SUBSIDIZED ANTICOMMUNIST POLITICIANS SUCH AS WEST GERMANY'S WILLY BRANDT AND ALCIDE DE GASPARI OF ITALY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 314 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_13861.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE, undefined NED/NRI TO SPONSOR POLITICAL ACTIVIST TRAINING PROGRAM IN POLITICAL ORGANIZING, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13862.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined EAST WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION PLACING COMPUTERS IN ORGS WORKING FOR DEMOCRACY. 200
COMPUTER SYSTEMS PLACED IN 70 ORGS IN 25 COUNTRIES - THE CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT POLITICAL RESEARCH IN KIEV, UKRAINE RECEIVED 10 SYSTEMS.
STAFF PRODUCES JOURNALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13863.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD, undefined ELECTION WATCH - OF SCHEDULED ELECTIONS AROUND WORLD. ELECTION RESULTS SEPTEMBER THRU DECEMBER 91.
UPCOMING ELECTIONS, JANUARY THRU DECEMBER 92.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 123-6 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_13864.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: YEMEN, @93 NED/NDI FUNDING ELECTION EDUCATION FOR THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS (NCFE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13865.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: YEMEN, undefined NED/NDI RECEIVED GRANT TO SUPPORT A FREE AND FAIR ELECTION PROCESS IN YEMEN, ASSISTING THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE
FOR FREE ELECTIONS A YEMENI NONPARTISAN CIVIC GROUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_13866.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined AID, NED/NDI TO SPONSOR CONFERENCE FOR LEADING OPINION MAKERS ON DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL STRUCTURES. \$92,549.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13867.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, TO ASSESS AND ADDRESS NEEDS OF DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION. \$42,168.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13868.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, TO COORDINATE INTERNATIONAL OBSERVATION TEAM TO MONITOR ELECTION PROCESS IN SLOVENIA AND
CROATIA. \$32,832.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13869.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **ZAMBIA, 1991-1993** NDI CONTINUED ITS MULTI-YEAR PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN POLITICAL PARTIES IN ZAMBIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_13870.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTION, COUNTRIES WHERE CIA RIGGED SUCH

DATES: ENTRY: "DEMONSTRATION ELECTIONS: U.S. STAGED ELECTIONS IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, VIETNAM AND EL SALVADOR," ED HERMAN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:7-8,13,39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13871.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL BATTALION TO PROVIDE COMBAT INTEL, ELECTRONIC WAR AND OPS SECURITY SUPPORT TO DIVISION COMMANDER. DEPLOYS ENCRYPTION DEVICES. VOICE COMMO USES COMMO SEC (COMSEC). METHODS OF COMMO SECURITY. BURST TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 38 source code: MI

111-ciabase_13872.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** MILITARY INTEL ESTABLISHED ITS HQS AT FORT HUACHUCA 90-91. FORT HUACHUCA PROVIDED 2000 INTEL PERSONNEL AND 7 MILLION KG EQUIPMENT FOR DESERT SHIELD IN MIDDLE EAST. ATLANTIC RESEARCH AWARDED \$60 MILLION CONTRACT TO WORK ON FORT'S "ELECTRO MAGNETIC ENVIRONMENTAL TEST FACILITY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/27/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13873.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 501ST MILITARY INTEL BRIGADE'S MISSION TO CONDUCT MULTIDISCIPLINE INTEL COLLECTION, CI OPS AND SERVICES, AND TACTICAL ELECTRONIC WAR IN KOREA. MI 9/92 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13874.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO MINIMIZE WAR CASUALTIES U.S. WILL USE TOP-SECRET ELECTRONIC AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS TESTED DURING GULF WAR. CRUISE MISSILES GENERATING DEVASTATING ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS WILL KNOCK OUT POWER PLANTS AND TRANSMISSION TOWERS AS THEY FLY OVER THEM, WHILE DESTROYING ALL DATA STORED IN TAPES AND DISKS. OTHER MISSILES WILL RELEASE SHOWERS OF CARBON-FIBER DUST TO SHORT OUT ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS. A CIA CHEMICAL SPRAYED ON ROADS AND AIRFIELDS WILL ROT TIRES. NEW MICROBE, DROPPED INTO FUEL TANKS, WILL TURN FUEL INTO USELESS JELLY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/92 13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13875.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ASSOCIATION OF OLD CROWS ORGANIZING 30TH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON 10/10-14 /93** - A MAJOR WORLDWIDE EVENT FOR ELECTRONIC WARFARE PERSONNEL AND COMPANIES WORKING IN THIS AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13876.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "WARRIOR: FUTURE INTEL PICTURE - NOW." WARRIOR IS A POWERFUL MINICOMPUTER THAT HAS CHANGED ANALYTICAL PROCESSING AT TACTICAL LEVEL. WARRIOR MACHINE READS INTEL REPORTS AND ELIMINATES NEED TO RETYPE REPORTS INTO A COMPUTER AND TO MANUALLY POST RESULTANT DATA ON A SITUATION MAP. USES UNIX-BASED SOFTWARE TO DRIVE WINDOWS. ALMOST LIMITLESS ACTIVE DATA BASES RANGING FROM ELECTRONIC INTEL TO SECONDARY IMAGERY FILES CAN BE ACCESSED AND DISPLAYED AS ANNOTATED PICTURES. SPECIFIC DETAILS OF HOW AND WHAT IT CAN DO.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/93 18-22 source code: MI

111-ciabase_13877.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON'S INFO WAR (IW) CAN COVER EVERYTHING FROM PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS TO ELECTRONIC WAR, MILITARY DECEPTION, SECURITY MEASURES, PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION AND INFO ATTACK. ARMY'S INFO WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13878.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** TRAINING IN A BRADELY FIGHTING VEHICLE, HAS A KEYBOARD FOR A \$100,000 MILITARIZED PC. CREW IS SUPPOSED TO TYPE A REPORT WHENEVER THEY SPOT AN ENEMY VEHICLE, AUTOMATICALLY FILLING THE BATTLE-TRACKING NET WITH VITAL DATA -- [SYSTEM HAS WEAKNESSES]. MANY GIZMOS CUMBERSOME AND IMPRACTICAL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/20/97 45 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_13879.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL AND ELECTRIC WAR COMMON SENSOR SYSTEMS (IEWCS) PROVIDE AN ORGANIC CAPABILITY TO DETECT, INTERCEPT, IDENTIFY, PRECISION LOCATE, TARGET, SURGICALLY JAM, AND EXPLOIT SITUATION AND TARGET DEVELOPMENT BOTH THREAT VOICE AND DIGITAL COMMO AND NON-COMMUNICATIONS IN HIGH FREQUENCY RADIO SPECTRUM. THESE SYSTEMS WILL PROVIDE A CAPABILITY TO "OWN ELECTRONIC SPECTRUM" AND DOMINATE BATTLE SPACE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 42 source code: MI

111-ciabase_13880.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRAINING AND DOCTRINE COMMAND (TRADOC) SYSTEM MANAGER (TSM) GROUND IS ARMY PROPONENT FOR INTEL ELECTRONIC WAR COMMON SENIOR IEWCS) AND THE TROJAN SPECIAL PURPOSE INTEGRATED REMOTE INTEL TERMINAL (SPIRIT) II. ARTICLE PROVIDES AN OVERVIEW OF THESE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. JULY-SEPTEMBER 96 19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_13881.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC INTEL - ELINT - DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 214-5 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_13882.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC WARFARE (EW) DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 216 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_13883.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1966-1968** SECORD'S COMMAND RE LAOS INCLUDED SPECIAL INTEL BRANCH. DEFENSE COMMUNICATIONS PLANNING GROUP (DCPG) - COVER NAME FOR DEPLOYING MCNAMARA'S ELECTRONIC FENCE. IT CALLED MCNAMARA'S LINE, OR IGLOO WHITE OR MUD RIVER OR 6 OTHER CODE NAMES. IT A COLLECTION OF HIGH AND LOW-TECH STRATEGIES FOR MONITORING AND INTERDICTING TRAFFIC ON HO CHI MINH TRAIL. IT A FARCE. INCLUDED TRUCK COUNTERS BASED ON SEISMIC, AUDIO, AND ELECTROMAGNETIC DETECTION; LOW-LIGHT-LEVEL TV AND INFRARED SPOTTERS; MINI EXPLOSIVES, ETC.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 71-3 source code: HB

111-ciabase_13884.txt

SUBJECT: ELECTRONIC WAR, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRIMARY USER OF MILITARY LINGUISTS IS MILITARY INTEL (MI). TWO LANGUAGE DRIVEN MOSSs, INTERROGATOR AND ELECTRONIC WAR (EW) VOICE INTERCEPT OPERATOR. GLOBAL VS JOB SPECIFIC LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 18-19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_13885.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1953** USED ICFTU IN EARLY FIFTIES TO MOBILIZE AGAINST COLONIAL INTERESTS OF ENGLAND AND FRANCE IN ALGERIA, ADEN AND KENYA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231-232 source code: UC

111-ciabase_13886.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: 1973-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CIRCA 1973-1977** MI5 SMEARED PRIME MINISTER HAROLD WILSON'S RE HIS SUPPOSED TREACHERY. INFO CAME FROM CIA COUNTERINTEL CHIEF JAMES ANGLETON WHO CONSIDERED WILSON A SOVIET SPY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/88 A38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13887.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: 1935-1960 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1935-1960** DETAILS OF BRITISH AGENT FOR THE USSR - JOHN CAIRNCROSS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 31-2 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_13888.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR 113-116**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13889.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT ENGLAND EVOLVED OUT OF CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH SERVICES CENTER.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_13890.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, PETER WRIGHT BOOK "SPYCATCHER" REPEATED CHARGES THAT SIR ROGER HOLLIS, HEAD OF MI5 FROM 56 TO 65 WAS A USSR SPY - A VIEW ALSO EXPRESSED IN CHAPMAN PINCHER'S BOOK "THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY," THAT ALSO CLAIMED 30 MI5 COLLEAGUES CONSPIRED TO DESTABILIZE HAROLD WILSON'S LABOR GVT.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 189 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_13891.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, PRIME MINISTER THATCHER TRIED GIVE RUPERT MURDOCH KNIGHTHOOD. MURDOCH SPENT 150,000 POUNDS TO FINANCE AN ULTRARIGHT SLANDER SHEET, "BRITISH BRIEFING." PAPER'S FIRST PUBLISHER WAS HIS FRIEND BRIAN CROZIER, WHOSE NAME LONG-LINKED TO CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/21/91 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13892.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER UNITED KINGDOM, 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13893.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SINGAPORE, undefined 2 CIA AGENTS ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRIED BOX SPY RECRUIT TO CIRCUMVENT BRITISH MI6.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21-2 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_13894.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, STATION IN LONDON CONDUCTS JOINT OPS, TRIBUNE ALLEGED CIA ACTIVE IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 239 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_13895.txt

SUBJECT: ENGLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT WHICH COMMISSIONS WRITERS TO PRODUCE FACTUAL ARTICLES ON INTERNAL SECURITY, ETC AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.BRIAN CROZIER A CIA CONTRACT AGENT FOUNDED ISC IN undefined ISC'S U.S. BASED SUPPORTER THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER WAS FOUNDED IN undefined BY CURRENT CIA DIRECTOR CASEY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 55-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13896.txt

SUBJECT: ERITREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ERITREA, ADDIS ABABA, undefined ERITREA HAS EXPELLED TWO U.S. AID OFFICIALS, ACCUSING THEM OF INTERFERING IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND ORDERED OUT TWO OTHER U.N. OFFICIALS. GLENN ANDERS, ERITREA REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE U.S. AID AND KURT WALTER, A USAID EXECUTIVE OFFICER, WERE GIVEN 24 HOURS TO LEAVE. A ERITREAN OFFICIAL SAID DAVID FRENCH, COUNTRY DIRECTOR FOR THE U.N. WORLD FOOD PROGRAMME (WFP), AND CONSULTANT BARBARA CHRISTIN WERE GIVEN A WEEK TO LEAVE. ERITREA, FORMED IN MAY 1993** , IS ONE OF THE WORLD'S POOREST COUNTRIES AND HAS HAD AT TIMES THIS YEAR TENSE RELATIONS WITH DONORS AND INVESTORS AS ITS TRIES TO BLEND ITS REQUIREMENTS WITH THEIR POLICIES. U.S. AID TO ERITREA STANDS IS WORTH SOME \$22 MILLION, MOSTLY FOOD, THIS YEAR. REUTER 10/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13897.txt

SUBJECT: ETHIOPIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, ARTICLE IN TIME 8/1/undefined RE INSURGENCY. 32-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13898.txt

SUBJECT: ETHIOPIA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, PARAMILITARY CIRCA 1981-1984** CIA SUPPORTING INSURGENTS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13899.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **#11828** , 1/4/ undefined ISSUED BY PRESIDENT FORD. ESTABLISHED A "COMMISSION ON CIA ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE UNITED STATES," UNDER ROCKEFELLER.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 435-7 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_13900.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **11905** 2/18/ undefined FORBIDS ASSASSINATIONS. FN

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13901.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **11905** EST POLICIES IMPROVE INTEL. ISSUED 2/18/ undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 445 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_13902.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **11905** OF FORD. 2/18/undefined NO ASSASSINATIONS AND PLACED COVERT OPS UNDER AUTHORITY OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP (SIC).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 627 source code: AG

111-ciabase_13903.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **11905** . FIRST PUBLIC REGS. TO DESCRIBE FUNCTION OF INTEL AND RESTRICTIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 349 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13904.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **11905** . FORD'S EXECUTIVE ORDER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. source code: IN

111-ciabase_13905.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **12036** , JAN 24 undefined REORGANIZED INTEL COMMUNITY AND ESTABLISHED GREATER RESTRICTIONS ON COLLECTION TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 3 source code: PP

111-ciabase_13906.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **12036** .

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 264 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13907.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **12333** , undefined CIA ALLOWED OPERATE DOMESTICALLY TO COLLECT SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN INTEL. ALSO ALLOWS CIA CONDUCT SPECIAL ACTIVITIES WITHIN U.S.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 673 source code: AG

111-ciabase_13908.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **12333** .

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:29-30; 19:7, 11;21:2; 22:7; 24:2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13909.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **12333** , 12/4/undefined GAVE CIA FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONDUCTING ALL SPECIAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 370 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_13910.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined 3/21/47 TRUMAN ISSUED E.O. 9835** , ESTABLISHING A FEDERAL EMPLOYEES LOYALTY AND SECURITY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: McCullough, D. (1992). TRUMAN. NY: Simon & Schuster. 551 source code: TRU

111-ciabase_13911.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined 2/8/75 EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** , FIRST PUBLIC DIRECTIVE ON U.S. INTEL ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 43 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_13912.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined E.O. 12036** RESULT OF TRIPARTITE NEGOTIATIONS AMONG WHITE HOUSE, INTEL COMMUNITY AND CONGRESS. IT REAFFIRMED ROLE OF NSC, RECOGNIZED EXISTENCE OF NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD AND SPECIFIED CENTRAL ROLE OF DCI, INCLUDING HIS "FULL AND EXCLUSIVE" AUTHORITY FOR NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) BUDGET. FOR FIRST TIME INTEL FUNCTIONS OF ALL INTEL AGENCIES AND GROUPS (CIA, STATE, DEFENSE, TREASURY, ENERGY, DIA, FBI, DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADM AKA DEA) MADE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 52 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_13913.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined E.O. 12333** 12/4/81 STRESSED NEED TO IMPROVE INTEL AND GAVE PERMISSION FOR COVERT ACTION IN U.S. AS WELL AS ABROAD. ALSO BROADENED RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE WITHOUT DISCLOSURE IN DOMESTIC GROUPS' ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 68 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_13914.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL CREATED BY EO. 11905** .

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 276 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13915.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL CREATED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** , 2/18/76.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 445 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_13916.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP. E.O.12333** undefined PERMITS CIA COLLECT "SIGNIFICANT" FOREIGN INTEL WITHIN U.S. IF EFFORT NOT AIMED AT LEARNING ABOUT DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES U.S. CITIZENS AND CORPORATIONS. ALLOWS CIA CONDUCT WITHIN U.S. "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES" OR COVERT OPERATIONS NOT INTENDED INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICAL PROCESS, PUBLIC OPINION OR MEDIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 21, 264, 278, 279 source code: IC

111-ciabase_13917.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **E.O. 11905** , 18 FEB undefined PRESIDENT FORD'S EX. ORDER. GIVEN IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 93-5 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13918.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **E.O. 11905** 18 FEB undefined STATED NO EMPLOYEE SHALL ENGAGE IN, OR CONSPIRE TO ENGAGE IN, POLITICAL ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13919.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **E.O. 11905** , 2/18, undefined EST OPS ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13920.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **E.O. 12333** undefined, GENESIS, DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 218-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_13921.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EOs 11652** , 12036, 12065, 12333, 12356 EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 126 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_13922.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 10450** ISSUED IN APRIL undefined BY EISENHOWER TO TIGHTEN SECURITY STANDARDS FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES. CORD MEYER FACED WITH SUSPENSION UNDER ORDER. ALLEN DULLES SUCCESSFULLY DEFENDED HIM FROM MCCARTHY-LIKE CHARGES. SUSPENSION 4 SEPT undefined CITES ALSO CIA REGULATION 20-730 (REGULATIONS UNDER EXECUTIVE ORDER 10450 RELATING TO SECURITY REQUIREMENTS FOR EMPLOYMENT IN CIA). SUSPENSION NOTICE CITES HIS AFFILIATION WITH SUSPECT INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 68-81 source code: FR

111-ciabase_13923.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOLLOWING undefined DISCLOSURES COVERT CIA FUNDING/INFILTRATION U.S NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION JOHNSON SET UP COMMITTEE

EXAMINE PROPRIETY COVERT FUNDING. CIA DIRECTOR HELMS ON 3-MAN COMMITTEE. EXEC ORDER RESULTED DECLARING NO FEDERAL AGENCY MAY COVERTLY SUPPORT, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ANY U.S. EDUCATIONAL OR PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORG. ORDER SCARCELY EFFECTS CIA SINCE BUDGET BLACK AND CIA COVERTLY FUNDS ORGS THRU ALLEGED OVERT FINANCING BY AID, HEW, DEPT. STATE, DOD ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_13924.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORD'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 18 FEBRUARY undefined AUTHORIZED CIA TO CONDUCT DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE WHICH WAS PROHIBITED BY NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13925.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **LIST OF EXECUTIVE ORDERS UNDER BUSH 1990-1991** E.O 12722, 12733, 12724, 12725, 12727, 12728, 12733, 12734, 12735, 12738, 12742, 12743, 12744, 12750, 12751. BRIEF DESCRIPTION GIVEN OF EACH ONE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13926.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined X.O. 12530** , 8/85 GAVE MONEY AND OTHER HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR CONTRAS. X.O. 12530 ESTABLISHED THE NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE OFFICE (NHAO) TO ADMINISTER FUNDS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. xxxiii source code: ICS

111-ciabase_13927.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ON FEBRUARY 18 undefined PRESIDENT FORD ISSUED EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** WHICH BASICALLY A REWORKING OF RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION AND CHANGES ALREADY ORDERED BY COLBY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 402 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_13928.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES FORD'S EX. ORDER 11921** AUTHORIZED PLANS TO EST GVT CONTROL OF MEANS OF PRODUCTION, DISTRIBUTION, ENERGY SOURCES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CREDIT AND MONEY FLOW IN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN A NATIONAL EMERGENCY.

SOURCE: Trevorton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. SUMMER 91 38 source code: CA

111-ciabase_13929.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT FORD'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 18 FEBRUARY undefined PROHIBITS INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES FROM ENGAGING IN MAIL OPENING, WIRETAPS AND OTHER SUCH ACTIVITIES ALREADY AGAINST LAW.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13930.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SPECIAL ACTIVITIES ARE CONDUCTED BY THE CIA UNLESS PRESIDENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH EO 12333** SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATES DEPT OF DEFENSE AS LEAD AGENCY.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 207 source code: SA

111-ciabase_13931.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: WASHINGTON ATTORNEY ROBERT L. BOROSAGE WRITES: "AN EXECUTIVE ORDER HAS MANY ADVANTAGES FOR A PRESIDENT. NO CRIMINAL PENALTIES ATTACH TO VIOLATIONS OF ITS PROVISIONS. MOREOVER, ITS RESTRICTIONS CAN BE CHANGED OR RESCINDED BY THE STROKE OF A PEN-IN SECRET IF SO DESIRED. MERELY AN EXPRESSION OF "HIGHER ORDERS," IT MAY EVEN BE SUPERSEDED IN PRACTICE BY ORAL COMMANDS FROM THE PRESIDENT. NO INTEL AGENCY OFFICIAL IS LIKELY TO TELL A PRESIDENT THAT HIS ORAL ORDERS VIOLATE HIS OWN EXECUTIVE ORDER."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13932.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: NSCIDS undefined U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES USED BY NSC TO SET POLICY FOR CIA AND INTEL COMMUNITY. NSCIDS ARE BROAD DELEGATIONS OF RESPONSIBILITIES ISSUED UNDER AUTHORITY OF NSC ACT OF undefined THEY MAY ASSIGN DUTIES NOT SPECIFICALLY STATED IN 47 ACT. NSCIDS ARE EXECUTIVE DIRECTIVES AND THEREFORE NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW. UNTIL RECENTLY CONGRESS HAD NOT SEEN THE VARIOUS NSCIDS ISSUED BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 45 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13933.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: OF 18 FEBRUARY undefined ALLOWS INTEL AGENCIES INFILTRATE ORGANIZATIONS IN U.S. "FOR THE PURPOSE OF REPORTING ON OR INFLUENCING ITS ACTIVITIES OR MEMBERS," IF COMPOSED "PRIMARILY OF NON-UNITED STATES PERSONS" AND IS "REASONABLY BELIEVED" TO ACT ON BEHALF OF A FOREIGN POWER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13934.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: ON 1/13/83 PRES. ISSUED DIRECTIVE CALLED "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY" WHICH MANDATED CREATING A PROPAGANDA CAPABILITY WITHIN SECURITY BUREAUCRACY. ALTHOUGH CIA CHARTER EXPLICITLY PROHIBITS IT FROM ENGAGING IN DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA CIA OFFICIALS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN THIS. WALTER RAYMOND CIA PSYWAR SPECIALIST TRANSFERRED TO NSC TO BE "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY COORDINATOR." OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD HAD STAFF OF 20 AND BUDGET OF 1 MILLION. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88, 25-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13935.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP** undefined **EST. BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** .

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_13936.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE FORD'S ORDER 18 FEBRUARY undefined ALLOWS INTEL INFO TO BE COLLECTED ON AMERICANS THAT ARE: "PRESENT AND FORMER EMPLOYEES, PRESENT AND FORMER CONTRACTORS AND THEIR PRESENT AND FORMER EMPLOYEES" AND ANY "PERSONS IN CONTACT WITH THE FOREGOING." ORDER ALSO ALLOWS NSA AND CIA TO INTERCEPT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS TO OR FROM U.S. UNDER CLASSIFIED PROCEDURES. CIA CAN CONDUCT CHECKS ON "POTENTIAL SOURCES OR CONTACTS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13937.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM. JAN undefined FINDING ON COUNTERTERRORISM. ALLOWED CIA HARASS, INTERDICT, SABOTAGE TERRORISTS & THEIR OPS ABROAD.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 221 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_13938.txt

SUBJECT: EXECUTIVE ORDER, null

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER STANSFIELD TURNER CIA UPON DISCRETION DCI HAD TO CLEAR ALL SENSITIVE INTEL COLLECTION OPS WITH NSC AND REPORT ANNUALLY TO NSC SUMMERY OF OPS. DCI WOULD PROVIDE NSC WITH LIST OF YEAR'S APPROVED OPS AND 10 "MOST SENSITIVE" OPS FOR WHICH APPROVAL HAD NOT BEEN REQUESTED. NSC COULD THUS INDICATE SATISFACTION OR DISSATISFACTION WITH DCI'S DISCRETION AND ORDER HIM TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING. REAGAN EXEC ORDER ELIMINATES BOTH NSC APPROVAL SENSITIVE OPS AND ANNUAL REVIEW. FOREIGN POLICY 9/82 125-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13939.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1930-1976 ENTRY: **1930-1976** ARTICLE "MAFIA USED GAY-SEX PHOTOS TO CONTROL HOOVER, BOOK SAYS." BOOK BY ANTHONY SUMMERS "OFFICIAL AND CONFIDENTIAL: THE SECRET LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER." TIME 2/22/93 43 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/6/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13940.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1940-1972 ENTRY: **1940-1972** OP-ED BY JAMES J. KILPATRICK "MONSTER MAN OF THE FBI," DETAILS STUDY BY NATALIE ROBBINS, "ALIEN INK: THE FBI'S WAR ON FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION." SHE USED FOIA TO OBTAIN FBI FILES ON 150 PERSONS. TRUTH THAT EMERGES IS THAT LAW WAS IMMATERIAL TO HOOVER - HE ORDERED INVESTIGATIONS OF ANY PERSON WHOSE IDEAS HE DISLIKED. A LIST OF PEOPLE ON WHOM THE FBI KEPT FILES ESPECIALLY LIBERAL WRITERS AND POETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/92 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13941.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1945-1990 ENTRY: **1945-1990** BOOK, FBI/KGB WAR" A SPECIAL AGENT'S STORY, BY R. LAMPHERE, PUBLISHED IN 86 AND GORDON BROOK-SHEPHERD'S "THE STORM BIRDS: SOVIET POST-WAR DEFECTORS, PUBLISHED IN 86. BOOK DESCRIBES COUNTERINTEL BENEFITS FROM DEFECTORS AND OTHER EVENTS, SUCH AS BREAK IN KGB CIPHERS AT END OF WWII. LAMPHERE'S BOOK CONCENTRATES ON FBI'S WORK AGAINST USSR INTEL OPS IN THE U.S. - DETAILS FROM DEFECTION IN CANADA OF IGOR GOUZENKO AND AMERICAN ELIZABETH BENTLY AND OTHERS IN THE SPY NET. CONFLICT WITH HOOVER LED TO LAMPHERE'S EARLY RESIGNATION FROM THE BUREAU. IN WRITING THE BOOK HIS EXCELLENT MEMORY REINFORCED BY ACCESS TO FBI RECORDS. NSA, AFTER CONSIDERABLE PRESSURE, GAVE HIM PERMISSION TO DESCRIBE IN ELEMENTAL DETAIL GARDNER'S ACHIEVEMENT AGAINST THE KGB CIPHER SYSTEM. THE STORM BIRDS IS AN EXCELLENT HISTORY OF POSTWAR USSR DEFECTORS AND BENEFITED FROM ASSISTANCE BY ENGLAND'S INTEL AND THE CIA. AS A RESULT BOOK IS AN ACCURATE AND COMPLETE STORY ABOUT MOST MAJOR USSR DEFECTORS. HIS SUMMARY PROBABLY THE MOST ACCURATE AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 136-7 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_13942.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** BECAUSE MOST OF THE CRITICS HAVE AIMED AT THE PROCESSING OF INDIVIDUAL CASES BROUGHT IN GEOGRAPHICALLY DISPERSED JURISDICTIONS OVER THE LAST DECADE OR SO, HOWEVER, THE COLLECTIVE WEIGHT OF THESE NEGATIVE JUDGMENTS HAS NOT BEEN OBVIOUS. TAINTING EVIDENCE, A POWERFUL NEW BOOK BY JOHN F. KELLY AND PHILLIP K. WEARNE, HAS NOW PROVIDED THIS DISTURBING PERSPECTIVE. THE DOCUMENTED FAILURES OF THE LAB, ARE NOT ISOLATED EVENTS. RATHER, THEY ARE STRONG EVIDENCE OF SYSTEMATIC ROT. EXAMINING HOW WELL OR POORLY A POWERFUL AND SECRETIVE AGENCY LIKE THE FBI PERFORMS ITS WORK IS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT TASKS THAT ANY REPORTER CAN TAKE ON. KELLY AND WEARNE HAVE MET THIS DIFFICULT CHALLENGE, SUCCESSFULLY DOCUMENTING A SHOCKING CONDITION THAT SHOULD OUTRAGE EVERY AMERICAN CONCERNED WITH JUSTICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. DAVID BURNHAM source code: WP

111-ciabase_13943.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **1960-1900** "FBI SECRETS - AN AGENT'S EXPOSE", BY M. WESLEY SWEARINGEN (SOUTH END), A "BLACK BAG JOB" EXPERT, PERPETRATED SURVEILLANCE AND ILLEGAL BREAK-INS ON AMERICAN CITIZENS DESIGNATED AS SUSPECTS AND CLAIMS THE FBI IS A RACIST GROUP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/134/00 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_13944.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INTIMIDATION. ARTICLE BY HOWARD ZINN, "IF I HAD FOUND THAT THE FBI DIDN'T HAVE ANY DOSSIER ON ME, IT WOULD HAVE BEEN TREMENDOUSLY EMBARRASSING AND I WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN ABLE TO FACE MY FRIENDS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93/94 27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13945.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1964** , COLOMBIA UNIV. PROFESSOR AMITAI ETZIONI WAS APPROACHED BY A MAN CLAIMING TO BE A POLISH U.N. DIPLOMAT NAMED BOGDAN WALEWSKI. AFTER BOGDAN REQUESTED ACCESS TO SENSITIVE MATERIAL FROM ONE OF ETZIONI'S COLLEAGUES, THE PROFESSOR REPORTED HIM TO FBI. HE GOT NO RESPONSE. IN JUL 90, ETZIONI RECEIVED LETTER FROM WALEWSKI WHO ADMITTED HE HAD BEEN WORKING FOR CIA/FBI AND WAS TESTING PROFESSOR'S LOYALTY. ETZIONI SAID INCIDENT EXPLAINS HIS FBI FILE WHICH DESCRIBED HIM AS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF U.S. POLICY BUT NOT A SECURITY RISK.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/11/91 586-590 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13946.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **1968-1973** CIA'S TSD HAS A CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH FBI ESPECIALLY IN BRIEFING RE TSD AUDIO TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT. CIA PROVIDES FBI WITH AUDIO SURVEILLANCE OPS AGAINST FOREIGN TARGETS IN U.S. CIA MEMO 5/8/73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13947.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI DIRECTOR J.E. HOOVER WROTE A MEMO ON 25 NOV 70 ORDERING FBI TO PREPARE FOR PRES. NIXON "A RUN DOWN ON THE HOMOSEXUALS KNOWN AND SUSPECTED IN WASHINGTON PRESS CORP".

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/88 9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_13948.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CITIZENS GROUP RAIDED THE OFFICES OF THE FBI IN MEDIA PA. THE RAIDERS SENT COPIES OF FILES THEY STOLE TO PROGRESSIVE, MAINSTREAM AND CAMPUS JOURNALISTS. THE DOCUMENTS PROVED - CIVIL RIGHTS, STUDENT RIGHTS, AND ANTIWAR ACTIVISTS WERE VICTIMS OF FBI SURVEILLANCE AND HARASSMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13949.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1972-1984 ENTRY: **1972-1984** TWO FORMER CINCINNATI BELL TELEPHONE INSTALLERS, LEONARD GATES AND ROBERT DRAISE, PUBLICLY ADMITTED PLACING MORE THAN 1,200 ILLEGAL WIRETAPS BETWEEN 1972-84 IN THAT CITY FOR INTEL UNIT OF LOCAL POLICE AND FBI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/12/89 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13950.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** CURRENT FEDERAL GUIDELINES ADOPTED IN 75, ALLOW FBI SURVEILLANCE OR INFILTRATION OF DOMESTIC POLITICAL GROUPS ONLY WHEN DATA "REASONABLY INDICATE THAT TWO OR MORE PERSONS ARE ENGAGED IN AN ENTERPRISE FOR PURPOSE OF FURTHERING POLITICAL OR SOCIAL GOALS...THROUGH ACTIVITIES THAT INVOLVE FORCE AND A VIOLATION OF CRIMINAL LAWS OF THE U.S." IN 72-74 AS A RESULT OF FOIA ACT, INFO DETAILED FBI

DOCUMENTS RE ITS COINTELPRO OPS AIMED AT RIGHT-WING AND LEFT-WING GROUPS FROM 56 TO 71. PROGRAM AIMED AT INFILTRATION, HARASSMENT AND DISRUPTION OF KKK, CPUSA, PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE GROUPS, THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY AND THE BLACK PANTHERS. FBI HAD INFILTRATED GROUPS WITH THOUSANDS OF INFORMANTS, FABRICATED NEWS REPORTS HOSTILE TO THEIR LEADERS AND INTIMIDATED MEMBERS WITH ANONYMOUS MAILINGS. FBI CONDUCTED HUNDREDS OF BREAK-INS - BLACK BAG JOBS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13951.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** SUIT BY BLACK AGENT, RONALD ROCHON, RE DISCRIMINATION AND RACIAL ATTACKS. IN 89, LATINO AGENTS WON A DISCRIMINATION SUIT. MORE TRYING TO FORCE NEGOTIATIONS. GAY AGENT, FRANK BUTTINO'S, LAW SUIT SETTLED IN 94 WHICH COMMITS FBI TO END DISCRIMINATION AGAINST HOMOSEXUALS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13952.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1981-1995 ENTRY: **1981-1995** AN ANNOTATED LIST OF SOME FBI SURVEILLANCE TARGETS DURING THE 1980S IS GIVEN IN THE APPENDIX OF ANGUS MACKENZIE'S BOOK SECRETS.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 203-207 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_13953.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **1982-1987** STUDY, "THE FBI'S MISGUIDED PROBE OF CISPES," BY GARY M. STERN.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 6/88 34 PAGES source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_13954.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **1985-1997** FBI CRIME LABORATORY PRODUCED SCIENTIFICALLY FLAWED REPORTS AND INACCURATE TESTIMONY IN SEVERAL MAJOR CASES, INCLUDING THE WORLD TRADE CENTER AND OKLAHOMA CITY BOMBINGS, PER A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPORT THAT RECOMMENDS A THOROUGH OVERHAUL OF THE NATION'S LEADING FORENSIC FACILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13955.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **1985-1998** THE EX-WIFE OF A FORMER CIA OFFICER GROAT SAYS THE FBI IGNORED HER WARNING THREE YEARS AGO THAT HE WAS TROUBLED AND NEEDED HELP. LIBRE, CALLED THE FBI IN EARLY 95 BECAUSE OF GROWING CONCERN ABOUT GROAT'S PERSONALITY. FBI AGENTS INTERVIEWED HER BUT, DISMISSED HER CONCERNS. BY THAT TIME, CIA HAD CALLED ON THE FBI TO RETRIEVE DETAILED DAILY JOURNALS GROAT KEPT OF HIS CAREER AT THE AGENCY. GROAT'S JOURNALS WERE CLASSIFIED BECAUSE THEY DESCRIBED SENSITIVE OPS OF THE CIA'S "BLACK BAG TEAM." AFTER A COVERT OP CONDUCTED BY HIS "BLACK BAG" TEAM WAS COMPROMISED GROAT TOOK HIS JOURNALS HOME. GROAT TOOK HIS CASE TO THE CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. HE TOLD AGENCY OFFICIALS THAT HE HAD TAKEN THE JOURNALS HOME. ONE OF THE CIA'S "LOCKS AND FLAPS" EXPERTS--TRAINED IN PICKING LOCKS AND OPENING ENVELOPES AND MAIL -- GROAT WAS A MEMBER OF CIA'S MOST SECRETIVE UNIT, THE TEAM OF BREAK-IN ARTISTS IN THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE. GROAT'S GROUP TRAVELED THE WORLD TO BREAK INTO FOREIGN EMBASSIES, STEALING CODE MATERIALS THAT THE CIA WOULD PASS ON TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. THINGS TURNED SOUR FOR GROAT AFTER THE OP IN AN UNIDENTIFIED COUNTRY WENT AWRY IN THE EARLY 1990S. THAT SET IN MOTION MOVES THAT LED TO HIS REFUSAL TO TAKE THE POLYGRAPH TEST, THE INVESTIGATION BY THE CIA I.G. AND, A CONFRONTATION WITH A SUPERVISOR. CIA'S DECISION TO PLACE HIM ON ADMINISTRATIVE LEAVE IN 1993--HE WAS FIRED IN 1996--HAD A DEVASTATING EFFECT ON HIM. AND HE BEGAN THE HAGGLING WITH CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/8/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_13956.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **1986-1987** FBI'S ANLACE OP TO DETERMINE [ALDRICH AMES] LEAK.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 103 source code: BET

111-ciabase_13957.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. DISTRICT COURT ORDERED FBI ON 2 MAY 89 TO MAKE PUBLIC THOUSANDS OF SECRET DOCUMENTS OUTLINING ITS EFFORT TO FIND SPIES AMONG LIBRARY USERS. FBI ASKED LIBRARIANS WHAT PEOPLE WITH FOREIGN SOUNDING NAMES HAD BEEN READING. SPY SEARCH LED TO DISCOVERY OF 3,000 MISSING REELS OF MICROFILM CONTAINING PATENT INFORMATION CONCERNING MICROELECTRONICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/30/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13958.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **1990-1993** FBI TARGETS JUDI BARI. DID FBI PUT BOMB ON EARTH FIRST! ACTIVISTS' CAR AND THEN TRY TO FRAME THEM WITH THE CRIME?

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 93-94 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13959.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** IN ESPIONAGE CASE OF SUSPECT FBI AGENT PITTS, QUESTIONS OF MOTIVATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13960.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** A SPECIAL REPORT BY DAVID BURNHAM, "THE FBI." EVIDENCE PROVES CONCLUSIVELY THAT THE FBI TODAY IS SLOPPY, UNRESPONSIVE, BADLY MANAGED, UNCOOPERATIVE AND AN OUT-OF-TOUCH AGENCY THAT IS AGGRESSIVELY TRYING TO EXPAND ITS CONTROL OVER AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/18/97 11-24 source code: NA

111-ciabase_13961.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** ARTICLE BY RONALD KESSLER, "FREEH FALL: THE FBI'S DIRECTOR IS LOSING HIS AGENTS FAITH."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/97 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13962.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** FBI'S DNA LABORATORY, IS RIFE WITH INCOMPETENCE AND ROUTINELY BIASES ITS FINDINGS TOWARD THE PROSECUTION. FBI MEMOS, OBTAINED THROUGH FOIA, SAY IMPROPER PROCEDURES HAVE BEEN USED IN THE LAB TO ANALYZE DNA SPECIMENS, PER GERALD B. LEFCOURT, PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL DEFENSE LAWYERS. MEMOS ALSO INCLUDE REPORTS OF RACISM AND DESTRUCTION OF RECORDS THAT SHOWED FBI TECHNICIANS HAD FLUNKED COMPETENCE TESTS. MEMOS ARE PART OF 60,000 PAGES GENERATED BY AN 18-MONTH INVESTIGATION BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE INTO ALLEGATIONS BY FREDERIC WHITEHURST, AN FBI SCIENTIST AND WHISTLE-BLOWER. THE FBI, ACKNOWLEDGED THE DNA LAB IS ONLY NOW ATTEMPTING TO BECOME ACCREDITED BY THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIME LABORATORY DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13963.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ENVIRONMENTAL GROUPS GREENPEACE AND EARTH FIRST CLAIM THEY HAVE BEEN HARASSED BY ANTI-ENVIRONMENTAL INTEREST AND SUSPECT FBI COMPLICITY. JUDI BARI OF EARTH FIRST WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED ON 24 MAY 90 AFTER A PIPE BOMB EXPLODED UNDER HER CAR. BARI CONTENDED FBI THWARTED A PROPER INVESTIGATION OF INCIDENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 28-33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_13964.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT ON COORDINATION BETWEEN THE DEA AND FBI.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-90-59 3/90 17 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_13965.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO STUDY - INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: FBI INVESTIGATES DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES TO IDENTIFY TERRORISTS. RESULTS: GAO ESTIMATES ABOUT HALF OF 18,144 CASES OPENED BECAUSE FBI SUSPECTED INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS INVOLVED IN TERRORISM. U.S. CITIZENS AND PERMANENT RESIDENT ALIENS SUBJECTS OF 38% OF CASES. FBI INDEXED INFO ABOUT (1) INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE NOT SUBJECTS OF INVESTIGATIONS IN ABOUT 47.8%, ETC.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-90-112 9/90 47 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_13966.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** ARTICLE, "STING THE PRESIDENT: HOW THE FBI TRIED TO ENSNARE A BUSH CAMPAIGN OFFICIAL ON A TIP FROM ROSS PEROT." TIME 11/9/92 37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13967.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE REPORT (GAO), ADP PROCUREMENT: FBI ADDRESSES RISK TO ITS NATIONAL CRIME INFORMATION CENTER ACQUISITION.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. IMTEC-91-60 12 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_13968.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined REPORT ON RESULTS OF RISK ASSESSMENT PERFORMED BY GAO/IMTEC DIVISION ON FBI'S CRIME INFORMATION CENTER. REVIEW SHOWED THAT THE NCIC 2000** PROJECT CONFORMS WITH MANY OF CRITICAL FACTORS FOR SUCCESSFUL INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACQUISITIONS: SYSTEM USERS FROM ACROSS COUNTRY INVOLVED IN PROJECT, AND MANY ASSISTED IN DEFINING THE NEW SYSTEM'S REQUIREMENTS; AND, FBI RECEIVED OUTSIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO SUPPORT IN-HOUSE EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. IMTEC-91-60 8/91 12 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_13969.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** 425 FBI OFFICERS TRANSFERRED OUT OF FBI COUNTERINTEL TO OTHER DUTIES. RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE CUT ITS PRESENCE BY %25.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_13970.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** FBI BOTCHED NEBRASKA OP. DISCUSSES ILLEGAL WIRETAPPING OF PRIVATE TELEPHONE COMPANY IN CURTIS, NEBRASKA, CURTIS TELEPHONE CO. AND ITS DIRECTORS ED AND STEVE COLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13971.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** NEW AUTHORITY FBI VIA NATIONAL SECURITY THREAT LIST (NSTL) BROADEN FBI'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE BRIEF TO INVESTIGATE ISSUES SUCH AS LOSS OF PROPRIETARY BUSINESS INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13972.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** ACTING DEPUTY DIR OF FBI, LARRY POTTS, CENSURED FOR 11-DAY SIEGE AT RANDALL WEAVER'S CABIN. FBI SNIPER KILLED WEAVER'S WIFE AS SHE STOOD IN DOORWAY HOLDING HER BABY DAUGHTER. FBI SNIPER LON HORIUCHI SAID HE WAS TRYING TO KILL KEVIN HARRIS WHO LIVED IN CABIN. DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL GORELICK, RULED HORIUCHI ACTING UNDER ESTABLISHED RULES WHEN HE SHOT MRS. WEAVER. DURING TRIAL, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD LODGE, SAID AUTHORITIES EXHIBITED A "CALLOUS DISREGARD FOR RIGHTS OF DEFENDANTS AND INTERESTS OF JUSTICE." HE RULED FBI STAGED CRITICAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF EVIDENCE PRESENTED AT THE TRIAL. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH SAID HE HAD UTMOST CONFIDENCE IN POTTS. FREEH PROMOTED POTTS TO ACTING DEPUTY DIRECTOR IN 12/94. IDAHO PROSECUTOR IS REVIEWING POSSIBLE CRIMINAL CHARGES AGAINST FEDERAL AGENTS INVOLVED IN SIEGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/95 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13973.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** FBI ANALYST SAYS HE WAS IGNORED ON WACO - CITES PRESSURE TO BACK VIOLENT SOLUTION. PETER SMERICK, FBI'S LEADING CRIMINAL ANALYST CHARGED THAT OFFICIALS PRESSURED HIM TO CHANGE HIS ADVICE ON HOW TO DEAL WITH SITUATION IN WACO. HE HAD ADVISED CAUTIOUS, NON-CONFRONTATIONAL APPROACH AGAINST BRANCH DAVIDIANS. AT TIME SMERICK WAS A SENIOR AGENT FROM THE BUREAU'S BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE CENTER IN QUANTICO. SMERICK DECLINED TO NAME PRESSURING FBI OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/1/95 A1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13974.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** JANET RENO CONFRONTS WACO'S BITTER LEGACY. DETAILS OF BRANCH DAVIDIAN CASE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/15/95 26 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13975.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** NEWT GINGRICH CRITICIZED PROMOTION OF CENSURED FBI ADMINISTRATOR LARRY POTTS. POTTS OVERSAW FBI ASSAULT ON BRANCH DAVIDIANS ON 4/13/93 AND THE ATTACK ON RANDALL WEAVER IN IDAHO RESULTING IN THE DEATH OF WEAVER'S WIFE IN 8/92. IN BOTH INSTANCES HE EITHER IGNORED COUNSEL FROM OTHER FBI EXPERTS OR POLICY. POTTS NOW LEADING INVESTIGATION INTO OKLAHOMA BOMBING. PROBE CHIEF CHOSEN AS FBI'S NUMBER 2. WASHINGTON TIMES 5/3/95 A4, WT 5/8/95 A26 AND WASHINGTON POST 5/3/95 A14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_13976.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "STRANGE TALES OF MR. BARNES." HE FOR LAST 18 YEARS PEDDLED ESPIONAGE STORIES AND ACCOUNTS OF RESCUE MISSIONS TO INDOCHINA. IN PEROT AFFAIR, BARNES MAKES CLAIMS RE OBERWETTER - TEXAS CHAIRMAN OF BUSH CAMPAIGN. FBI INVOLVED VIDEOTAPING BARNES-OBERWETTER MEETING AS PART OF PEROT'S WIRETAPPING CHARGE IN A STING OP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/9/92 24-5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_13977.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMPUTER AND TELECOMMO EXECUTIVES ARE FIGHTING ATTEMPTS BY FBI AND NATION 'S INTEL COMMUNITY TO ENSURE GVT CAN CONTINUE TO TAP PERSONAL AND BUSINESS COMMO LINES AS NEW TECHNOLOGY INTRODUCED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13978.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI ASKING CONGRESS TO REQUIRE TELEPHONE COMPANIES TO DESIGN THEIR SYSTEM SO BUREAU CAN CONTINUE TO EAVESDROP ON CRIMINAL SUSPECTS. LEGISLATION WOULD REQUIRE PHONE COMPANIES TO SPEND TEN OF MILLIONS TO REDESIGN THEIR SOFTWARE WITH COST BORNE BY CUSTOMERS. HALPERIN OF ACLU SAYS IT INCREDIBLE AND OUTRAGEOUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13979.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI AVOIDS ITS OWN BLACK RIOT - FBI AND DISCRIMINATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13980.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI CONTINUES REFUSE GIVE INFO ABOUT FILE IT HAS ON J. RODERICK MACARTHUR FOUNDATION AND ITS PRESIDENT, LANCE LINDBOLM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_13981.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI OBLIGED TO OPEN LENNON FILES PER ORDER OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT. PROFESSOR JOHN WIENER TRYING TO GET FILES SINCE 83.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13982.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI'S FIRST HACKERS CATCH BY TAPS. HACKERS MEMBERS OF GROUP CALLED MOD, ARRESTED IN NEW YORK ON 7/8/92.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13983.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI'S TELEPHONE OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13984.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO STUDY: FBI ADVANCED COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES POSE WIRETAPPING PROBLEMS. GAO COMMENTS - FBI IS FINALLY MOVING IN RIGHT DIRECTION TO DEFINE ITS WIRETAPPING NEEDS AND COMMUNICATE WITH INDUSTRY. FBI STILL NEEDS TO FINALIZE NEEDS AND RESOLVE COST AND FEASIBILITY OF TECHNICAL ALTERNATIVES AND SOLUTIONS. FBI NEEDS TO WORK WITH FOREIGN LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO ESTABLISH COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS FOR WIRETAPPING FOREIGN SERVICE PROVIDERS OF NEW, EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. IMTEC-92-68 BR 21-22 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_13985.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KATHRYN "KIT" ASKIN WON DISCRIMINATION SUIT AGAINST FBI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13986.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY DIRECTOR WILLIAM SESSIONS ON WIRETAP PRESERVATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/24/92 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13987.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY STEPHEN GREEN, "REACHING OUT FOR EASIER WIRETAPS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/92 D1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_13988.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PAUL LINDSAY PUBLISHED HIS NOVEL "WITNESS TO THE TRUTH," EXCORIATING FBI BUREAUCRACY AND RESENTMENT OF BUREAU'S TOP-DOWN RACIAL GENDER INTEGRATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13989.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** FBI AND NSA PLAYED WITH CONGRESS? FBI DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOWS THERE NO BASIS FOR FBI'S CAMPAIGN TO PASS LEGISLATION IMPOSING SECRET "BACK DOORS" ON MODERN GVT EAVESDROPPING. FBI DID ORGANIZE HUGE LOBBYING OP. NEWLY RELEASED DOCS CONTAIN NOT A SINGLE REPORT OF ANY TECHNICAL PROBLEMS IN FIELD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13990.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** FBI BEGAN TO DEPLOY THE FBI'S SPECIAL SURVEILLANCE GROUP. THE SUPER Gs CONSISTED OF DOZENS OF FBI EMPLOYEES, MEN AND WOMEN, OF ALL AGES, RACES, SHAPES AND SIZES. THEY WERE NOT SPECIAL AGENTS OR CRIMINAL INVESTIGATORS. THEY WERE WATCHERS, THEIR EYES AND EARS ATTUNED TO SOPHISTICATED TECHNIQUES OF COVERT SURVEILLANCE. THEY WERE TRAINED IN SURVEILLANCE, LONG-RANGE PHOTOGRAPHY, AND FOLLOWING A SUBJECT UNDETECTED BY CAR AND ON FOOT. THEY USED EIGHT CARS TO SURVEIL ALDRICH AMES. ON 6/25 A SEARCH TEAM SURREPTITIOUSLY ENTERED AMES'S BASEMENT OFFICE IN CIA HQS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 224-5 source code: BET

111-ciabase_13991.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** FBI'S REFUSAL RELEASE EVIDENCE RE SOUTH AFRICA PROMPTED A JUDGE TO DISMISS CHARGES AGAINST TOM GERARD AND COULD SPELL END OF BIGGEST DOMESTIC SPY OP SINCE COINTELPRO. CASE RE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH (ADL) THAT USED AGENTS AND COOPERATIVE POLICE TO GATHER INTEL ON LIBERAL AND ARAB-AMERICAN ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13992.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** ROBERT KUZAMI, PROSECUTOR IN ABDEL-RAHMAN TRIAL, HAS ADMITTED MAIN GOVERNMENT WITNESS, EMAD SALEM, IS A FORMER EGYPTIAN INTEL OFFICER, WHO WAS SECRETLY WORKING FOR THE FBI. SALEM WAS PAID MORE THAN US\$1 MILLION FOR PROVIDING INFORMATION. KUZAMI ALSO ADMITTED THAT SALEM HAD COMMITTED PERJURY DURING A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT TRIAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/31/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_13993.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "THE FBI: INSIDE THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY," BY RONALD KESSLER, REVIEWED. SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES - MANY UTILITY BOXES CONTAINED VIDEO CAMERAS FOR WATCHING KGB. SOME STEREO EQUIPMENT STORES OPERATED BY FBI SO FBI OFFICERS

UNDER COVER COULD BEFRIEND KGB OFFICERS. GUESTS AT PARTIES GIVEN BY NEIGHBORS FOR KGB WERE ALL UNDERCOVER FBI AGENTS. MANY KGB CARS IN D.C. WERE EQUIPPED WITH FBI BUGS. OFFICE IN SPRINGFIELD, VIRGINIA, WAS HQS FOR EFFECTIVE JOINT OP WITH CIA KNOWN AS COURTSHIP THAT RECRUITED AT LEAST ONE KGB OFFICER IN USSR EMBASSY IN D.C. FORMER KGB OFFICER SAYS USSR HAD "MANY HUNDREDS OF AMERICANS" SERVING AS SPIES DURING LATER DAYS OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 136-7 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_13994.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM'S ATTEMPTS TO IMPOSE CLIPPER CHIP PUBLIC ENCRYPTION SYSTEM MEETS OPPOSITION ON ALL FRONTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13995.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI MODERNIZES ITS NATIONAL CRIME INFO CENTER (NCIC). HARRIS CORP WON \$47 MILLION BID FOR NCIC 2000 PROJECT.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13996.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI OPENLY REQUESTING "BACKDOORS" TO ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE - OTHERS USED PUBLIC-KEY ENCRYPTION TO ENSURE PRIVACY DATA AND CORRESPONDENCE. DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_13997.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HERBERT PHILBICK, SPY WHO "LED THREE LIVES," DIED.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 128 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_13998.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HERBERT PHILBRECK, FORMER FBI PENETRATION OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY DIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/93 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_13999.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NATIONAL CRIME INFORMATION CENTER (NCIC) IS NATION'S MOST EXTENSIVE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFO SYSTEM AND IS MAINTAINED BY FBI. NCIC CONTAINS OVER 24 MILLION RECORDS IN 14 FILES AND PROVIDES USER AGENCIES INFO ON MISSING AND WANTED PERSONS, STOLEN VEHICLES, AND CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS. OVER 19,000 LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES IN U.S. AND CANADA CAN ACCESS NCIC THRU COMPUTER SYSTEMS. GAO FOUND NCIC VULNERABLE TO MISUSE. CONTROL LIMITATIONS IN ONE SYSTEM RENDER ENTIRE NET VULNERABLE TO MISUSE. NCIC HAS BEEN MISUSED UNINTENTIONALLY (CONDUCTING BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS ON APPLICANTS FOR NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE EMPLOYMENT); OR, INTENTIONALLY (GIVING INFO TO PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS FOR MONEY). GAO/T-GGD-93-41 7/28/93 32 PAGES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14000.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NINE MONTHS AFTER FBI PROPOSED A BILL TO TRANSFER EXPENSE OF INSTALLING "BACK DOORS" FOR EAVESDROPPING DIGITAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT TO CONSUMER, THERE ARE STILL NO "TAKERS" IN CONGRESS. GSA HAS ALL BUT KILLED BILL WITH A CRITICAL REPORT SAYING ADDED EXPENSES WOULD HURT NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS AND "EQUIPMENT ALREADY EXISTS THAT CAN BE USED TO WIRETAP DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS LINES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14001.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE MYSTERIOUS INFORMANT, WHEN DOES A STING BECOME A SCAM?" SALEM A FBI INFORMANT IN TRADE CENTER BOMBING.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/16/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14002.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** FBI MOVING ABROAD. FBI DIRECTOR LOUIS FREEH WHIRLWIND TOUR OF EASTERN EUROPE LAST YEAR DEMONSTRATED FBI'S INTENT TO SPREAD ITS INFLUENCE ABROAD. ACCORDING TO SPECIALISTS, THE BUREAU NOW HAS AGENTS IN 21 COUNTRIES AND CONTINUES TO REPLACE THE CIA AS THE AGENCY REDUCES ITS FOREIGN PRESENCE. APPARENTLY THE FBI CONSIDERS IT HAS EASTERN EUROPE "UNDER ITS BELT" WITH INTERNATIONAL POLICE TRAINING AND LIAISON PROGRAMS, AND IS MOVING ON TO NEW CHALLENGES, WHICH INCLUDE CHINA AND ASIA WHICH FREEH WANTS TO VISIT IN THE COMING MONTHS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14003.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** UNSUNG HERO IN THE TRACKING DOWN AND UNABOMBER SUSPECT, THEODORE JOHN KACZYNSKI, IS RETIRED FBI AGENT, BILL TAFOYA, WHO HELPED FOUND AND DIRECTED THE FBI'S UNABOMBER SQUAD. TAFOYA, WHO RETIRED IN 4/95, DEVELOPED UNIQUE TECHNIQUES FOR TRACKING UNABOMBER ON INTERNET.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14004.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A JUDGE REDUCED THE 20-YEAR SENTENCE OF FBI AGENT RICHARD MILLER. WT 5/6/94 A10. MILLER RELEASED FROM PRISON AFTER 9 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/94 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14005.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AFTER COLD WAR, A FREEZE WAS PUT ON HIRING AND TRAINING NEW RECRUITS AT BOTH CIA AND FBI. FREEZE ALSO ALLOWED PLANNING "DOWN-SIZING" THROUGH PRE-RETIREMENTS AND RE-LOCATING PERSONNEL. THAT PERIOD OVER WITH AT FBI WHICH ANNOUNCED THE GRADUATION ON 11/2/94 OF THE FIRST 24 MEMBERS OF A NEW GROUP OF 700 AGENTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 252, 11/14/94 252/Srl source code: INT

111-ciabase_14006.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined COURT CASE RE TOM GERARD RE HIS WORK WITH FBI, JEWISH ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE (ADL) AND SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL HAS REVEALED FBI FORM FD-320** THAT RECORDS INVESTIGATIONS AND REFLECTS STATEMENTS OF FACTS AND CAN BE USED IN COURT PROCEEDINGS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14007.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY FOUGHT SENATE BILL TO COMPEL CIA TO COOPERATE WITH FBI ON MOLE HUNTS. CLINTON SIGNED A LOOSER DIRECTIVE ON INTEL COOPERATION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/11/94 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14008.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI GOES AFTER ECONOMIC SPIES. FREED LOBBYING FOR MORE MONEY. FBI WILL ADD 640 AGENTS TO RETURN TO PEAK OF 10,475. FREED OPENLY CRITICIZED CLINTON ADM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/19/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14009.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI GUIDELINES STRESS ETHICAL, SEXUAL BEHAVIOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14010.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI HAS BLOCKED ACCESS BY NEWSREPORTERS TO ALL AGENTS INVOLVED IN PROBE OF ALDRICH AMES. AUTHOR PETER MASS WHO IS WRITING NOVELIZATION OF AMES CASE IS ONLY WRITER PERMITTED TO INTERVIEW AGENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/23/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14011.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI IS EXPANDING ITS INTERNATIONAL POLICE TRAINING AND LIAISON PROGRAMS WITH RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE AND MAY SPREAD THEM WITHIN ASIA DURING COMING MONTHS. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH PLANNING TO VISIT CHINA IN EARLY 95 AND COULD LEAD TO SIMILAR PROGRAMS IN THAT PART OF WORLD. ITS GROWTH OVERSEAS - AGENTS IN 21 COUNTRIES, COMES AT A TIME WHEN CIA IS CUTTING BACK ITS FOREIGN POSTS WHICH ONCE NUMBERED 100. FBI SAYS THEIR ROLE LIMITED TO LAW ENFORCEMENT ISSUES - DRUGS, MONEY LAUNDERING AND DOES NOT INVOLVE INTEL ACTIVITIES. TO OPEN REGIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST. FBI IN PAST HAS TRAINED ABOUT 27,000 FOREIGN POLICE OFFICIALS, INCLUDING CHIEFS AND MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH MANY OF THEM AND FREQUENTLY HAS THEM BACK FOR REFRESHER COURSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/94 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14012.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI REORGANIZING TO MORE EFFECTIVELY COUNTER FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. THE NEW NATIONAL SECURITY DIV WILL INCORPORATE ALL COUNTER-INTEL AND COUNTER-TERRORISM FUNCTIONS. BEAR BRYANT HEADS UNIT THAT CONSIDERS THREATS FROM RADICALS, INCLUDING ISLAMISTS, RELIGIOUS FANATICS, SKINHEADS AND OTHER NEO-NAZIS ARE THE MAJOR COUNTER-INTEL CONCERN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14013.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TO GO AFTER NETWORK [INTERNET] COMMUNICATIONS? INFO SUPERHIGHWAY NOW TARGETED BY FBI. FOLLOWING INTENSE LOBBYING FBI HAD ITS "DIGITAL TELEPHONY" LAW PASSED. FBI CONFIRMED IF PRIVATE ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS INTERFERE WITH ITS ABILITY TO WIRETAP -- EVEN COMPUTER TRAFFIC COULD BE OUTLAWED. CLINTON ADM CLAIMS IT HAS NO SUCH INTENTION BUT FBI SAYS IT IS READY TO PUSH FOR SUCH LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14014.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TRAINING SLOVAK POLICE FOR 2 WEEKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/15/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14015.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FREEH'S TRIP TO EASTERN EUROPE AND RUSSIA SPARKS DEBATE ABOUT FBI'S ROLE OVERSEAS. LEGAL TIMES 7/18/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14016.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRO FBI LEGISLATION RE WIRETAPPING (SANS CLIPPER CHIP) IN SERIOUS TROUBLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14017.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** FREEH PUSHES ANTI-PORN EFFORT. INNOCENT IMAGES PROGRAM - A NATIONWIDE OP TO COMBAT CHILD PORNOGRAPHY ON THE INTERNET. THE PROGRAM HAS LED TO 161 ARRESTS AND 184 CONVICTIONS SINCE 1995. GROWING ENCRYPTION A PROBLEM. FREEH SAID HE NEEDED \$10 MILLION -- 60 NEW POSITIONS, INCLUDING 25 AGENTS. FORTY POSITIONS WENT TO BALTIMORE, WHERE IT IS CREATING A SECOND SQUAD TO PROVIDE 24-HOUR ASSISTANCE TO JURISDICTIONS OUTSIDE OF MARYLAND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/11/98 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14018.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** WHISTLE-BLOWER TO GET JUSTICE DEPT DOCUMENTS AFTER SETTLEMENT GIVES FREDERICK WHITEHURST 200,000 PAGES OF FBI LAB REPORTS. WHITEHURST TO GET CRIME LAB REPORTS. HE HAS SPARKED AN OVERHAUL OF THE LABORATORY AND PROMISES TO SEARCH OUT ERRORS IN ITS PAST WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/98 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14019.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI AGENT BRUCE SCHULZ, 45, WAS FOUND DEAD BY HIS WIFE AFTER SHE HEARD A SHOT. HE APPARENTLY COMMITTED SUICIDE IN A HOUSE ON WASHINGTON'S EMBASSY ROW THAT ADJOINED RUSSIAN MILITARY REP'S COMPOUND. HE APPARENTLY INVOLVED IN COUNTERINTEL OPS. REUTERS 3/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14020.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI CONDUCTING INTERNAL INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE IF AGENTS MISHANDLED INFO WHICH COULD HAVE LED TO AN EARLIER DISCOVERY OF ALDRICH AMES. INVESTIGATION WILL FOCUS ON EVENTS BETWEEN 1985 AND 1986.** AP 1/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14021.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI'S INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST OPENED ON 4/24/95. 33 HUNGARIAN, CZECH, AND POLISH POLICE OFFICERS TO BE TRAINED. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 4/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14022.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER INTEL EMPLOYEE GUILLERMO GAEDE PLEADED INNOCENT TO INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE CHARGES ON THURSDAY. AP 10/19/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14023.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEN. ERNEST HOLLINGS STRONGLY CRITICIZED FBI DIRECTOR LOUIS FREEH ABOUT RESOURCES DEDICATED TO FOREIGN OPS. HOLLINGS SINGLED OUT INTERNATIONAL TRAINING ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY AS ONE OF THINGS HE WAS DISTURBED ABOUT. FBI'S TOTAL BUDGET REQUEST FOR 96 IS \$2.35 BILLION. AP 3/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14024.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILLIAM GAEDE SAID HE STOLE INFO FROM INTEL CORP. AND PASSED IT ON TO ADVANCED MICRO DESIGNS, INC. TO MAKE UP FOR INFO HE HAD PREVIOUSLY STOLEN FROM AMD. FBI HAS CHARGED GAEDE WITH MAIL FRAUD AND INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF STOLEN PROPERTY. AP 9/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14025.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CASE OF ALURU J. PRASAD WHO IS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO OBTAIN CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ABOUT INFRARED MISSILE DETECTORS, RADAR SYSTEMS, AND A SPECIAL PAINT USED ON STEALTH AIRCRAFT. AP 6/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14026.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON TO SIGN INTO LAW A BILL WOULD GIVE FBI AN EXPLICIT RIGHT TO SUBPOENA LOCAL TELEPHONE RECORDS AND AUTHORIZE THE CIA AND THE NSA NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY TO COLLECT DATA ON FOREIGN CITIZENS FOR U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 105/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14027.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DECA FAX IS RUNNING IN NEW YORK AND SHOULD BE IN BOSTON AND 11 OTHER FIELD OFFICES BY FEB. IT COVERS ECONOMIC INTEL THREATS, IT WILL ALSO COVER SOME TERRORIST THREATS. FAX SERVICE IS A 3 YEAR INTERIM SERVICE. IT TO MOVE TO EMAIL AT END OF 3 YEAR PERIOD. REPORTS WILL BE WRITTEN AT HEADQUARTERS AND DISSEMINATED TO DECA COORDINATORS AT FIELD OFFICES. DECA COORDINATORS WILL THEN ADD INFO THEY FEEL IS RELEVANT AND DISSEMINATE IT TO THE COMPANIES IN THEIR AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/23/96 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_14028.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DENISE MINOR, HAS BEEN NAMED AS THE FIRST SUPERVISORY SPECIAL AGENT OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST ANALYTICAL UNIT OF THE FBI IN WASHINGTON. MINOR, DESCRIBING HER NEW JOB, SAID: "IT WILL INVOLVE ANALYZING EVERYTHING THAT HAS TO DO WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. JOHN P. O'NEILL, CHIEF OF THE FBI COUNTERTERRORISM UNIT, SAID THE NEW UNIT WAS SET UP TO PROVIDE THE FBI WITH "ENHANCED CAPABILITY TO DO REAL-TIME ANALYSIS" OF TERRORIST INCIDENTS. MINOR IS A LAWYER AND IS FLUENT IN FRENCH.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14029.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI ARRESTED MARTIN D. CALARA. HE HAD BEEN DEPORTED BY THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT. HE HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH SELLING APPLIED MATERIALS, INC. DESIGNS OF SEMICONDUCTOR PARTS TO SEMICONDUCTOR SPARES INC., A SAN CARLOS COMPANY, FOR \$200,000. CALARA WAS EMPLOYED AT APPLIED MATERIALS, INC. HE IS THE LAST MAN TO BE CAPTURED OF A SIX MAN RING. HE IS SCHEDULED TO BE ARRAIGNED TODAY IN US DISTRICT

COURT IN SAN JOSE. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 1/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14030.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI DROPS ANTI-VIETNAMESE CAMPAIGN. FROM THE BEGINNING, THE FBI'S RECENT PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO RECRUIT "COUNTER-ESPIONAGE" INFORMANTS IN THE AMERICAN VIETNAMESE COMMUNITY WAS STRONGLY CRITICIZED. ON THE WEST COAST, HOME INVASION ROBBERIES ARE A SPECIALTY OF MANY ETHNIC MINORITY TEENAGERS WHO ARE DIFFICULT TO PORTRAY AS "INTEL AGENTS OF A FOREIGN POWER." ON 15 MARCH, THE FBI OFFICIALLY "PUT ON HOLD" ITS CAMPAIGN, MEANING IT BOWED TO PUBLIC PRESSURE. NONETHELESS, THE BUREAU DID "MAKING A KILLING" ON THE WEST COAST BY ROLLING UP A MAJOR AMERICAN VIETNAMESE ORGANIZED GANG OF COMPUTER CHIP ROBBERS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 47 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14031.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI SEARCHES INTERNET IN CHILD PORN PROBE -- FBI SAID IT CONDUCTED SEARCHES IN 20 CITIES AS PART OF A CONTINUING NATIONWIDE CRACKDOWN ON CHILD PORNOGRAPHY INVOLVING COMPUTER ONLINE SERVICES AND THE INTERNET. SEARCH WARRANTS WERE EXECUTED AT THE HOMES OF SUSPECTED CHILD PORNOGRAPHY USERS, AND ARRESTS WERE EXPECTED AS PART OF THE THREE-YEAR INVESTIGATION, DUBBED "OPERATION INNOCENT IMAGES." SEARCHES WERE CONDUCTED BY FBI OFFICES IN ALBANY, NEW YORK, ALBUQUERQUE, BALTIMORE, BOSTON, CHARLOTTE, CINCINNATI, DENVER, MILWAUKEE, NEWARK, OKLAHOMA CITY, PITTSBURGH, RICHMOND, SACRAMENTO, TAMPA AND WASHINGTON, D.C. INVESTIGATION BEGAN AFTER 1993 DISAPPEARANCE OF GEORGE BURDYSKI, A 10-YEAR-OLD BOY FROM BRENTWOOD, MARYLAND. INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT COMPUTERS WERE BEING USED TO LURE MINORS INTO SEXUAL CONDUCT AND SEND CHILD PORNOGRAPHY. INVESTIGATION, RUN OUT OF FBI'S BALTIMORE OFFICE AND PUBLICLY DISCLOSED IN SEPTEMBER LAST YEAR, HAS RESULTED SO FAR IN 80 ARRESTS, 66 CONVICTIONS AND MORE THAN 200 SEARCHES. REUTERS 12/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14032.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TO EXPAND OVERSEAS, OPENING OFFICES IN 23 FOREIGN CITIES TO COPE WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, ORGANIZED CRIME, AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING. PLAN TO INCREASE FROM 23 TO 46 FOREIGN CITIES WHERE FBI HAS A PERMANENT PRESENCE. THIS INCREASES NUMBERS FROM 70 TO 129 SPECIAL AGENTS TO WORK OUT OF EMBASSIES. THE NUMBER OF SUPPORT PERSONNEL TO RAISE FROM 54 TO 79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/96 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14033.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TO REASSIGN AT LEAST 500 AGENTS TO CONTEND WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. DECISION BASED ON EVENTS IN SAUDI ARABIA, TWA FLIGHT 800, AND THE BOMBING AT THE OLYMPICS. FBI PLANS TO OPEN 23 NEW OFFICES OVERSEAS AND RAISE NUMBER OF FBI AGENTS FROM 70 TO 129.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14034.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIRST CLASS PETTY OFFICER KURT G. LESSENTHIEN WAS LOOKING TO SELL CLASSIFIED INFO. A TELEPHONE INTERCEPT OF A CALL PLACED BY LESSENTHIEN TO RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON REVEALED LESSENTHIEN'S WILLINGNESS TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. A FEDERAL AGENT POSING AS A RUSSIAN THEN CONTACTED LESSENTHIEN AND GAVE HIM THE NAME OF A CONTACT WHO LESSENTHIEN CALLED ON 4/19/96 WITH THE OFFER TO SELL CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. HE SENT AN INITIAL PACKAGE OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO THE CONTACT AND THEN LATER AGREED TO A ONE-ON-ONE FOR THE NEXT SWAP. THE ONE-ON-ONE TOOK PLACE AT AN ORLANDO, FLORIDA HOTEL. HE WAS ARRESTED AT THE HOTEL BY FBI AND NCIS AGENTS AFTER AN FBI AGENT POSING AS A RUSSIAN PAID HIM CASH FOR THE DOCUMENTS. HE AGREED TO MAKE A SERIES OF EXCHANGES FOR A CASH PAYOFF IN THE TENS OF THOUSANDS. INFO RELATED TO NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. IWR 4/24/96; AP 4/24/96; NAVY NEWS SERVICE 4/24/96; NEW YORK TIMES, 4/23/96; AP 4/23/96; UPI 4/23/96;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/96 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14035.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER INTEL CORP. EMPLOYEE GUILLERMO GAEDE, 42, WAS SENTENCED TO 33 MONTHS IN FEDERAL PRISON AND ORDERED TO PAY A US\$1,000 FINE. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO MAIL FRAUD AND INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF STOLEN PROPERTY. AP 6/25/96; SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 6/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14036.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FORMER INTEL CORP. SOFTWARE ENGINEER GUILLERMO ``BILL" GAEDE, 43, ADMITTED TO TAKING THE PLANS FOR INTEL'S 486 AND PENTIUM MICROPROCESSORS AND SENDING THEM TO AN ADVANCED MICRO DEVICES, INC. OFFICIAL IN 1993** . HE PLEADED GUILTY TO MAIL FRAUD AND INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF STOLEN PROPERTY. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 3/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14037.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER LOCKHEED SKUNK WORKS ENGINEER JOHN DOUGLAS CHARLTON, HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON FOR SELLING CLASSIFIED INFO TO AN UNDERCOVER FBI AGENT. HE WAS ALSO SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS PROBATION AND FINED US\$50,000. AP 4/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14038.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER FBI, ROBERT STEPHAN LIPKA'S THREE ACCOMPLICES, PETER KARL FISCHER, INGEBORG ELSE DORA FISCHER, AND ARTEM PETROVICH SHOKIN, ARE NO LONGER IN THE US. IWR 2/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14039.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHILE OTHER INTEL SERVICES "DOWNSIZE," FBI HAS BEEN EXPANDING TO POINT OF NECESSITATING NEW "GROUND RULES" WITH CIA. FBI AND CIA REPRESENTATIVES GOT TOGETHER IN 2/96 AT AMERICAN EMBASSY IN ROME TO CUT UP THE WORLD INTO "SPHERES OF INFLUENCE." WITH OFFICES IN 23 COUNTRIES AND NEW ONES BEING OPENED IN ARGENTINA, UZBEKISTAN AND KAZAKHSTAN, DISCUSSION WAS ON HOW FAST FBI WILL GROW. FBI HAS ALSO RECENTLY OBTAINED AUTHORIZATION TO GET BASIC CREDIT REPORT INFO ON AMERICAN CITIZENS WITHOUT SEEKING A JUDGE'S PERMISSION. FBI WILL NEED A COURT ORDER ONLY IF IT WANTS AN INDIVIDUAL'S FULL CREDIT REPORT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14040.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** A FORMER CIA OFFICER SAID HE LEARNED FROM DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS THAT MEMBERS WERE "PRESENT, UP FRONT AND CLOSE" IN HELPING THE FBI IN THE FINAL TEAR-GAS ASSAULT ON THE BRANCH DAVIDIAN COMPOUND. GENE CULLEN, SAID HE HEARD THE DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF THE MILITARY'S ACTIVE INVOLVEMENT FROM "THREE OR FOUR" ANTI-TERRORIST DELTA COMMANDOS AS HE WORKED WITH THEM ON AN OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT IN 1993. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY SAID THAT EVIDENCE MAY SUPPORT CULLEN'S ACCOUNT. "I'M ADVISED THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE THAT MAY CORROBORATE" THE ALLEGATION THAT DELTA FORCE PARTICIPATED IN THE ASSAULT, SAID JAMES B. FRANCIS JR., THE DPS OFFICIAL. FRANCIS SAID THAT MORE THAN THREE DELTA FORCE PERSONNEL WERE AT THE COMPOUND ON APRIL 19 AND INVOLVED IN THE ASSAULT. CULLEN, WORKED AS A CIA CASE OFFICER FROM THE 1980S TO 1995. HE WAS A SUPERVISOR IN THE CIA'S SPECIAL OP GROUP AND HAD FREQUENT CONTACT WITH MEMBERS OF DELTA FORCE, THE U.S. NAVY SEALS AND CIVILIAN TACTICAL EXPERTS SUCH AS THE FBI'S HOSTAGE RESCUE TEAM. U.S. MARSHALS SERVICE CONFIRMED HE WORKED FOR THAT AGENCY IN EARLY 1980S. CULLEN LEFT CIA TO TAKE OVER HIS FAMILY'S CONSTRUCTION FIRM. CULLEN APPEARED ON THE PBS DOCUMENTARY PROGRAM FRONTLINE RE THE SPECIAL FORCES' OPS IN SOMALIA. CULLEN SAID, DELTA OPERATORS TOLD HIM THAT THE UNIT "HAD 10 OPERATORS DOWN THERE, THAT THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE ADVANCED FORWARD STAGES OF [THE FBI'S APRIL 19] OPS." DOCS RELEASED UNDER THE FOIA ACT TO A TUSCON, ARIZ., LAWYER INDICATE THE MILITARY'S SPECIAL FORCES OPS COMMAND AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA WAS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN HELPING FBI IN WACO. THE DALLAS MORNING NEWS 8/27/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14041.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "NEW CYBERCOPS TRICKS TO FIGHT CHILD PORN." SEX.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/26/97 29 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14042.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS IS HANDING THE BUREAU NEW POWERS AND FUNDS, CREATING A NATIONAL POLICE SYSTEM THAT DRAWS ON MILITARY AND INTEL RESOURCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/97 W10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14043.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBI ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF DONALD M. KERR JR., 58, AS DIRECTOR OF THE FBI'S TROUBLED FORENSIC ANALYSIS LABORATORIES. A PHYSICIST-ENGINEER, FROM 1979** TO 1985, KERR HEADED THE U.S. LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY, IN NEW MEXICO, AND SPECIALIZED IN DESIGNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE BEGAN WORK AT THE FBI IN MID-OCTOBER AS AN ASSISTANT FBI DIRECTOR ALTHOUGH HE HAS NO FORENSIC EXPERIENCE. FREEH, SAID KERR WOULD HIRE FOUR TOP SCIENTISTS IN THE AREAS OF BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, PHYSICAL-MATERIAL SCIENCE AND COMPUTERS TO ASSIST HIM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14044.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER FBI AGENT EARL EDWIN PITTS WAS SENTENCED TO 27 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14045.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUDGE REJECTS RELEASE OF DRAFT REPORT ON FBI LAB FORCING THE JUSTICE DEPT TO MAKE PUBLIC A DRAFT REPORT OF AN IG'S INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS OF MISCONDUCT AND SLIPSHOD WORK IN THE FBI'S FORENSIC LAB WOULD BE PREMATURE AND CONFUSING TO THE PUBLIC. IG'S REPORT HAS LED JUSTICE TO NOTIFY PROSECUTORS IN ABOUT 50 CASES THAT THERE MAY BE PROBLEMS WITH THE LAB'S WORK, QUESTION RE FREEH MISLEADING CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/97 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14046.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ONE OF FBI DIRECTOR, FREEH'S MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS AS A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAWYER -- THE 1991** CONVICTION OF WALTER LEROY MOODY FOR THE MURDER OF U.S. CIRCUIT JUDGE ROBERT S. VANCE AND GEORGIA CIVIL RIGHTS LAWYER ROBERT E. ROBINSON -- HAS BEEN PUT INTO QUESTION BY SLOPPY FBI FORENSIC LABORATORY PROCEDURES. JUSTICE'S IG BROMWICH EXAMINED THE ACTUAL TEST RESULTS AND CONCLUDED THEY "APPEAR TO PRECLUDE THE FIRM CONCLUSION THAT THE SAMPLES CAME FROM THE SAME SOURCE OR MANUFACTURER" AS LABORATORY SUPERVISOR JAMES THURMAN HAD TESTIFIED CONCERNING ALL FOUR BOMBS ALLEGEDLY BUILT BY MOODY. ACCORDING TO BROMWICH, THURMAN IS NOT AT FAULT, SINCE HE WAS RELYING ON THE RESULTS OF TESTS BY LABORATORY EXAMINER ROBERT WEBB, WHO INTERPRETED HIS TESTS IN A MANNER THAT CLEARLY REINFORCED THE FBI'S CASE. THE BLUNT COMMENTS BY THE IG FOLLOWED BY ACCUSATIONS BY BROMWICH THAT FREEH WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THREE INACCURACIES IN HIS 5 MARCH TESTIMONY TO A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT BROMWICH'S INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS MADE BY SUSPENDED FBI SCIENTIST FREDERIC WHITEHURST OF MISMANAGEMENT, SLOPPY WORK AND BIAS AT THE FORENSIC LABORATORIES. FBI FREEH ADMITTED GIVING INCOMPLETE TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS, BUT, ON 17 MARCH, SENATOR CHARLES GRASSLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE, RELEASED AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BETWEEN BROMWICH AND FREEH AND STATED THAT "FREEH IS PLAYING DAMAGE CONTROL" AND "MISLEADING PUBLIC" ABOUT SEVERITY OF THE LAB'S PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/24/97 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14047.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AG RENO PLANS TO CREATE A SEPARATE FBI DIVISION FOR COUNTERINTEL IN RESPONSE TO ALLEGATIONS RE CHINESE SPYING. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING A REORGANIZATION OF COUNTERINTEL OPS FOR MONTHS. RENO "HAS SIGNED OFF" ON THE PROPOSAL AND FORWARDED IT TO THE WHITE HOUSE. PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTERESPIONAGE BELONGS TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION OF THE FBI. BUT IT ALSO HAS OTHER DUTIES,

INCLUDING COMBATING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. THE PROPOSED RESTRUCTURING, WOULD CREATE A SEPARATE DIVISION WHOSE SOLE PURPOSE WOULD BE TO ROOT OUT SPIES. RESTRUCTURING IS JUST PART OF RESPONSE TO THE COX REPORT. A POSSIBLE REORGANIZATION OF THE DOE, IS ALSO UNDER DISCUSSION. AND AN ESTIMATED 5,000 EMPLOYEES IN THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS COMPLEX [ARE TO BE POLYGRAPHED], IN THE GOVERNMENT'S FIRST WIDESPREAD USE OF "LIE DETECTOR" TESTS OUTSIDE OF THE CIA AND NSA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/99 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14048.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: A SENATE PANEL RAPS THE FBI PROBE OF CISPES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/89 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14049.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCOUNTS OF 1980** 'S COUNTERINTELPRO-LIKE SURVEILLANCE BY FBI AND OTHER AGENCIES OF ACTIVISTS FOR PEACE IN CENTRAL AMERICA IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/25/86 P74-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14050.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU CALLED FBI QUESTIONING OF ARABS AS OUTRAGEOUS. RIGHTS SUFFER IN WARTIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14051.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU ON FBI'S REQUEST TO RESTRICT TECHNOLOGY TO ALLOW FOR TAPPING OF ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/24/92 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14052.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN COUNTERINTEL OPS AND TECHNIQUES - A RUNDOWN IN

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 142-50 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14053.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ART BARN IN ROCK CREEK USED TO MONITOR COMMUNIST EMBASSIES NEARBY, USING SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT IN THE ATTIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/92 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14054.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, FBI INVOLVEMENT IN THE SUPREME COURT, BY ALEXANDER CHARNS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 49-52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14055.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, "HOOVER - IN AN AGE OF HEROES, WE MADE HIM ONE. NOW WE'RE ROOTING FOR THE VILLAIN." A BOOK BY ANTHONY SUMMERS, "THE SECRET LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER," SUGGESTS HOOVER DRESSED IN DRAG AND WAS A HOMOSEXUAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/93 B1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14056.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BEAR BRYANT JOINED THE FBI IN SALT LAKE CITY BEFORE TRANSFERRING TO D.C. (IS HE A MORMON?). FBI USE 50 PEOPLE FULL-TIME WITH A RANGE OF MOTORCYCLES, CARS, AND VANS. THEY SET UP A WIDE ANGLE CAMERA THAT COULD RECORD EVERY MOVEMENT IN AND OUT OF AMES HOUSE. FILM AUTOMATICALLY RELAYED TO THE NEARBY BRANCH OFFICE IN TYSONS CORNER. THEY PICKED UP AMES TRASH - SUBSTITUTING AN EXACT REPLICA. THEY WOULD SHIFT THRU GARBAGE AND PHOTOCOPY ANYTHING INTERESTING. COVERT ENTRY MADE INTO AMES HOUSE AND BUGS PLACED IN THE KITCHEN, LIVING ROOM, AND MASTER BEDROOM. TEAM BUGGED AMES HOME IN AN UNDETECTABLE SYSTEM THAT CAPTURED EVERY SINGLE CALL IN AND OUT OF AMES HOUSE. IN 8/93 AMES NAMED CHIEF OF EUROPE AND CENTRAL EURASIA BRANCH OF THE COUNTER NARCOTIC GROUP CNC - A POSITION HE HELD UNTIL ARRESTED IN 2/94.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 210 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_14057.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BEGINNING IN undefined THE FBI INVESTIGATED POLITICAL ACTIVISTS IN THE LOWER RIO GRANDE VALLEY. FOCUS WAS PROYECTO LIBERTAD, A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION AND THE MAJOR LAW FIRM REPRESENTING INDIGENT REFUGEES - MOSTLY CENTRAL AMERICANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/92 5-6 source code: TO

111-ciabase_14058.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1981-1988** FBI--IN PARTICULAR BUREAU'S GLOBAL COUNTER-TERRORISM UNIT AND ITS FOREIGN COUNTERINTEL DIVISION: (1) MOUNTED MASSIVE POLITICAL SPYING CAMPAIGN, INVOLVING 52 OF FBI'S 59 FIELD OFFICES, TO INFILTRATE AND WATCH MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE IN SOLIDARITY WITH PEOPLE OF EL SALVADOR, AS WELL AS 138 OTHER LABOR, EDUCATIONAL, RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL GROUPS, WHO HAD MOBILIZED AGAINST U.S. POLICIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA; (2) INTERVIEWED AND INTIMIDATED MORE THAN 100 U.S. CITIZENS WHO TRAVELED TO NICARAGUA AND ORDERED DOCUMENTS AND PRIVATE PAPERS SEIZED FROM SCORES OF CITIZENS RE-ENTERING U.S. AFTER VISITING CENTRAL AMERICA; (3) COMPILED A "TERRORIST ALBUM" WHOSE HUNDREDS OF PAGES INCLUDE ENTRIES ON U.S. SENATORS, CONGRESSMEN, DIPLOMATS, AND CLERGY; (4) ENLISTED AID OF RANGE OF PRIVATE RIGHTWING EXTREMIST GROUPS, INCLUDING REV. SUN MYUNG MOON'S ORGANIZATION; A PRIVATE, INTEL-GATHERING NETWORK OF U.S. BASED RIGHTWING SALVADORANS; JOHN REES, A RIGHTWING JOURNALIST WHO HAS PROVIDED INFO TO THE FBI WHICH HE RECEIVED FROM HIS OWN NETWORK OF POLICE AND POLICE INFORMANTS; AND A GROUP OF RIGHTWING IDEOLOGUES, INCLUDING J. MICHAEL WALLER AND MICHAEL BOOS, WHOSE SPYING OPS HAVE BEEN SPONSORED BY A NUMBER OF RIGHTWING PATRONS, AND IN SOME CASES FINANCED BY U.S. GOVT.; (5) COLLABORATED IN SURVEILLANCE, IMPRISONMENT AND POSSIBLE DEATHS OF SALVADORAN REFUGEES WHO HAVE BEEN DEPORTED BACK TO EL SALVADOR WHERE THEY WERE MET BY SALVADORAN AUTHORITIES WHO HAD BEEN ALERTED TO THEIR ARRIVAL BY FBI; (6) IGNORED MORE THAN 85 REPORTED BREAK-INS AND THEFTS OF FILES AT OFFICES AND HOMES OF CENTRAL AMERICA ACTIVISTS AROUND THE COUNTRY. WHILE FBI MAINTAINS IT DID NOT COMMIT THE BREAK-INS, MANY VICTIMS SUSPECT BUREAU HAS RECEIVED DATA GATHERED BY BURGLARS. IN ADDITION FBI HAS DECLINED TO INVESTIGATE BREAK-INS, CONTENDING SINCE IT HAS NO EVIDENCE OF GOVERNMENT INVOLVEMENT, IT HAS NO JURISDICTION TO INVESTIGATE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14059.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK BAG JOBS. FBI INTEL GATHERING BURGLARIES FOR CODE BOOKS FROM D.C. EMBASSIES CALLED BLACK BAG JOBS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 248 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14060.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS: THE FBI-KGB WAR: A SPECIAL AGENT'S STORY, BY ROBERT J. LAMPHERE AND TOM SHACHTMAN; THE KGB THE EYES OF RUSSIA BY HARRY ROSITZKE; AND, KGB THE SECRET WORLD, BY PETER DERIABIN AND FRANK GIBNEY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14061.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, BREAK INS, DEATH THREATS AND THE FBI: THE COVERT WAR AGAINST THE CENTRAL AMERICAN MOVEMENT, BY ROSS GELBSPAN REVIEWED BY LOUIS DUBOSE. BOOK DOCUMENTS A COORDINATED NATION-WIDE SURVEILLANCE OF U.S. CITIZENS, FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN THE U.S. AND DOMESTIC AND

FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS PERCEIVED TO BE OPPOSED TO REAGAN'S CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY. CENTRAL TARGET WAS CISPES AND CENTRAL FIGURE WAS FRANK VARELLI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/92 7,8 source code: TO

111-ciabase_14062.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS.

SOURCE: Gentry, C. (1991). J. EDGAR HOOVER: THE MAN AND THE SECRETS. NY: W.W. Norton & Company. undefined source code: JEH

111-ciabase_14063.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, THE BOSS: J. EDGAR HOOVER AND THE GREAT AMERICAN INQUISITION, BY THEOHARIS AND COX. SURVEILLANT 10/90 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14064.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, "COINTELPRO: THE FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY NELSON BLACKSTOCK. "FIRST IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE COVERT AND ILLEGAL PROGRAM - CODE-NAME COINTELPRO [FOR THE] HARASSMENT AND DISRUPTION OF LEGITIMATE POLITICAL ACTIVITY."

SOURCE: Blackstock, N. (1976). COINTELPRO THE FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM. New York: Vintage Books. PASSIM source code: COIN

111-ciabase_14065.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 24:5,11; 24:26;24:33; 19:38; 24:30-33** ; 24:17-29; AND SANCTUARY MOVEMENT 24:12; COINTELPRO 13:3; 16:31; 19:4; 24:2,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14066.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1974-1975** IN FEB 75 THE WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THAT THE FBI HAD SENT JOSEPH A. BURTON, A FORMER SALARIED EMPLOYEE, TO CANADA TO DISRUPT COMMUNISTS. FBI SPOKESMAN SAID BUREAU SENT AMERICANS ABROAD TO COLLECT INTEL BUT IT SENT INFORMANTS RATHER THAN ITS OWN AGENTS. USPB FOOTNOTE 31 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14067.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. JACK RYAN AND HIS REFUSAL IN undefined TO INVESTIGATE CRITICS OF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY RE CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/88 P14 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14068.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1985** FBI VIOLATED COURT ORDER PROHIBITING TERRORISM PROBES LEGITIMATE DOMESTIC GROUPS WHEN IT INVESTIGATED CISPES. U.S. MAGISTRATE IN CHICAGO RECOMMENDED FBI BE ORDERED DESTROY ITS RECORDS ON CISPES AND PAY ITS LEGAL COSTS. FBI USED INFILTRATORS AND PHOTO SURVEILLANCE, OBTAINED BANK AND PHONE RECORDS. JUSTICE DEPT IN 85 ORDERED CASE CLOSED BUT CHICAGO FBI OFFICE CONTINUED COLLECT INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14069.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined FBI DIR FREEH ON 10-DAY TRIP TO CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE RE FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS, TERRORISM AND ORGANIZED CRIME. DEA'S CONSTANTINE; TREASURY ASST SEC NOBLE; AMBASSADOR GELBARD OF STATE FOR DRUG MATTERS; STANLEY MORRIS OF FINCEN; AND BOWRON OF SECRET SERVICE ON JUNKET - CIA REP MISSING. TRIP TO EMPHASIZE CRIME PROBLEMS. FBI MAY BE SHOWING FBI'S CURRENT ASCENDANCY OVER CIA IN COUNTERINTELLIGENCE FIELD. POSSIBLE TO REESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC INTEL RELATIONS AFTER AMES AFFAIR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/7/94 4-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14070.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CHESAPEAKE AND POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY USED BY FBI TO MONITOR PHONES OF ALL COMMUNIST GVTS REPRESENTED HERE, OCCASIONALLY MONITORS PHONES NON-COMMUNIST GVTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 172 source code: COI

111-ciabase_14071.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1993** BIN WU, 29, ON TRIAL FOR ILLEGALLY EXPORTING NIGHT VISION EQUIPMENT TO CHINA. HE SUPPOSEDLY FORCED BY CHINESE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN PRISON AND SPYING. HE ACCEPTED TO GO TO U.S. AS A SPY. HE TURNED BY FBI AND PAID \$21,000 OVER 18 MONTHS AND ARRESTED IN OCTOBER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14072.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE FBI RAISING THE SPECTER OF AN INTEL THREAT FROM CHINA. ARTICLE LISTS CHINA'S SPY NET: MINISTRY STATE SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL LIAISON DEPT, UNITED FRONT DEPT, MILITARY INTEL DEPT, NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY AND VARIOUS RESEARCH INSTITUTES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14073.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1997** SEN. THOMPSON'S DECISION TO BEGIN CAMPAIGN FINANCE HEARINGS CONFIRMED BY REPORTS OF A CHINESE POLITICAL INFLUENCE-BUYING. THOMPSON, SAID THE INFO INCLUDED HIGHLY CLASSIFIED COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS. THE COMMITTEE BELIEVED "THAT HIGH-LEVEL CHINESE GOVT OFFICIALS CRAFTED A PLAN TO INCREASE CHINA'S INFLUENCE OVER THE U.S. POLITICAL PROCESS," AND ALLOCATED "SUBSTANTIAL SUMS OF MONEY" TO INFLUENCE FEDERAL AND STATE ELECTIONS. THUS FAR INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO DISCOVER A DIRECT LINK BETWEEN MONEY FROM BEIJING AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE. ONE SOURCE NOTED SOME OF THE MOST SENSITIVE INTEL SOURCES WERE BEING USED IN THE PROBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14074.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, EGYPT, ISRAEL, ISLAMABAD, undefined FBI OPENING LEGAL ATTACHE OFFICES IN BEIJING, CAIRO, ISLAMABAD AND TEL AVIV. ENN DAILY REPORT 8/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14075.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, JAPAN, undefined FBI PLACING ADS IN CHINESE AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS WARNING ASIANS NOT TO GET SNARED IN CHINA'S ESPIONAGE. FBI MONITORING EMERGENCE OF JAPAN'S CRIME FAMILIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14076.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, 1975-1985** HENRY LIU CONTACTED BY FBI AFTER HIS RETURN FROM A TRIP TO CHINA. FBI AGENT FROM BUREAU'S LARGE WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE CHARGED WITH LOOKING AFTER CRIME IN D.C. FBI LOOKING FOR SPIES. THIS BEGINNING OF 9-YEAR RELATIONSHIP WITH FBI. IT ONE THING TO OFFER INFO TO PRC OFFICIALS OR FBI AGENTS; IT QUITE ANOTHER TO GO ON PAYROLL OF IBMND - RE BOOK ABOUT CHIANG CHING-KUO.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 208-9,344 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_14077.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, 1985-1997** TAIWANESE-BORN PHYSICIST WHO WORKED AT THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY IN NEW MEXICO WILL BE SENTENCED ON FEB. 23 AFTER PLEADING GUILTY TO PASSING NATIONAL DEFENSE DATA TO CHINESE SCIENTISTS DURING A 1985 VISIT TO MAINLAND CHINA. PETER H. LEE, A SCIENTIST AT TRW SPACE AND ELECTRONICS GROUP IN MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIF., WAS ALSO INVOLVED IN RESEARCH ON THE USE OF SATELLITE RADAR IMAGING FOR LOCATING SUBMARINES UNDERSEA AND TRACKING THEIR MOVEMENTS. IN ADDITION TO PASSING DATA ON SIMULATED NUCLEAR DETONATIONS TO THE CHINESE IN 1985, LEE HAD CONTACT WITH CHINESE AGENTS IN CHINA LAST APRIL AND MAY DURING WHICH HE ADDRESSED SCIENTIFIC GROUPS. THE FBI HAD INVOKED THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT AND USED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE AND A COVERT SEARCH OF THE SUSPECT'S HOUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14078.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COINTELPRO. CORRUPTING AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS WAS ONLY A MEANS OF COINTELPRO; THE END OF THE BUREAU'S COVERT POLICIES WAS THE ELIMINATION OF A BROAD RANGE OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY FROM THE DOMESTIC ARENA. FOR ADD. DETAILS SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P1-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14079.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COINTELPRO. FROM RELEASED DOCUMENTS CLEAR PATTERNS EMERGE. IN ITS 15 YEAR LIFESPAN, COINTELPRO SPREAD PROPAGANDA, EXPLOITED AND MANIPULATED AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS -- THE PRESS, THE POLITICAL PROCESS, THE UNIVERSITIES, THE CHURCHES AND EVEN OTHER AGENCIES OF GVT. FOR ADD. DETAILS SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/78 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14080.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COINTELPRO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 24-31 FOR DETAILED ARTICLE ON PROGRAM source code: CS

111-ciabase_14081.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COINTEPRO. NEWS REPORTS INDICATED THAT THROUGH CHURCH COMMITTEE'S SO-CALLED INVESTIGATION OF DOMESTIC INTEL ACTIVITY, PARTICULARLY COINTELPRO ACTIVITIES BY FBI, BLACK PANTHER PARTY WAS TARGETED FOR DESTRUCTION BY FBI. MORE FBI ACTIVITY WAS DIRECTED AGAINST BLACK PANTHER PARTY THAN ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION (OR INDIVIDUAL) ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14082.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COMPUTERIZED FINGERPRINT CONTRACT TO BE USED BY FBI'S NATIONAL CRIME INFO CENTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14083.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **CONDUCTED 238 BREAK-INS BETWEEN 42-68** AGAINST DOMESTIC SUBVERSIVES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 441 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_14084.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL STUDY SAYS FEDERAL AGENTS MONITORED RELIGIOUS SERVICES, POLITICAL LECTURES AND STREET DEMOS ATTENDED BY PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF HAVING TIES TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14085.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE IS HAVING MAJOR RUN-IN OVER EVALUATION OF FBI'S INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM PROGRAM. FBI REFUSING FULL ACCESS TO FILES. INVESTIGATION STARTED OVER CISPES VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/24/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14086.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CONTERINTELPRO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 4-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14087.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1970-1972** FORMAL LIAISON FBI CUT FEB 70 TO NOV 72.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 39 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14088.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** FBI HQS DOC STATES IT USED [DECEPTION] TECHNIQUES TO COUNTER ACTIVITIES OF FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE (FPCC). IN 12/61, NEW YORK OFFICE PREPARED ANONYMOUS LEAFLET WHICH MAILED TO SELECTED FPCC MEMBERS TO DISRUPT FPCC AND TO SPLIT IT FROM THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY (SWP) - TECHNIQUE VERY EFFECTIVE. IN MAY 61, A FIELD SURVEY COMPLETED THAT GAVE ADVERSE PUBLIC SOURCE DATA REGARDING LEADERS OF FPCC TO MR. DELOACH FOR USE IN CONTACTING HIS SOURCES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 66 source code: CC

111-ciabase_14089.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1983-1991** AN AMERICAN IMPRISONED IN CUBA IN 83 FOR HIJACKING AN AIRLINE WAS ARRESTED IN BOSTON AFTER SHE, CHERYL YVONNE WORTHY, APPLIED FOR A JOB AT CIA. CIA NOTIFIED FBI. WORTHY WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED FOR HIJACKING CAPITOL AIRLINES FLIGHT AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS, RELEASED AFTER 14 MONTHS AND LIVED IN SOUTH AFRICA FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/91 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14090.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FERNANDO MATA, 15-YEAR DECORATED FBI AGENT SUSPENDED AND LOST SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR SUPPOSEDLY SPYING FOR

CUBA. COLLEAGUES SAYING HE VICTIM OF RETALIATION FOR ROLE IN SUCCESSFUL DISCRIMINATION SUIT AGAINST ALL HISPANIC EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14091.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1993-1996** CUBAN PILOT ROQUE WHO HAD FLOWN WITH BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE, SAID IN HAVANA THAT HE HAD REGULAR CONTACT WITH FBI AND TOLD IT ABOUT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE BROTHERS ORG. FBI SAID ROQUE HAD BEEN ON THE PAYROLL WHEN TWO SMALL CESSANA PLANES SHOT DOWN. FBI DENIED IT KNEW THAT THE CUBAN GVT PLANNED TO SHOOT DOWN THE PLANES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/29/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14092.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined JUAN PABLO ROQUE, A CUBAN AIR FORCE PILOT WHO DEFECTED TO US IN 92, SAID HE RETURNED TO CUBA AND GAVE CUBAN GVT INFO ABOUT BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE (BTTR). HE WAS A VOLUNTEER PILOT WITH GROUP UNTIL RECENTLY. HE ACCUSED GROUP OF HAVING CONNECTIONS TO CIA. AP 2/26/96; SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 2/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14093.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: DEATH SQUADS IN THE US: CONFESSIONS OF A GVT TERRORIST. THROUGH MID-70s, WHAT AMOUNTED TO LOW INTENSITY WARFARE CONDUCTED AGAINST AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT BY FBI AND A SURROGATE ORG CALLING ITSELF GUARDIANS OF THE OGLALA NATION (GOONS).

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 103-8 source code: Z

111-ciabase_14094.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: DENMARK, undefined TO BLOCK SPREAD OF EASTERN EUROPEAN ORGANIZED CRIME, FBI WILL BASE TWO AGENTS IN A NEW FBI OFFICE IN U.S. EMBASSY IN COPENHAGEN. BUREAU DECIDED TO OPEN AN OFFICE THERE BECAUSE DENMARK AND OTHER NORDIC COUNTRIES ARE OFTEN TRANSIT POINTS FOR CRIME FROM EASTERN EUROPE, ESPECIALLY RUSSIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 46 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14095.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF COINTELPRO. CHAPTER

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE!. Boston, MA: South End Press. 105-130 source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_14096.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENT OUTLINING OPC LIAISON WITH FBI. FBI TO NOMINATE SPECIAL LIAISON OFFICER. OPC WILL DEAL WITH INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS OF FOREIGN NATIONALS IN U.S. AND MOVE THEM BETWEEN U.S. AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES. OPC WILL KEEP FBI GENERALLY INFORMED. OPC MEMO 9/22/48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14097.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS, undefined MANY OF HIGH-TECH INSTRUMENTS IN ANTI-TERRORIST WORK BEING ADAPTED BY FBI FOR USE AGAINST DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/12/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14098.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN CIA AND FBI EXACERBATED BY CIA'S DISPLEASURE WITH A RECENT OFFICIAL TRIP TO E. EUROPE BY FBI DIR FREEH. FREEH POACHING ON CIA TURF. CIA TO TRY AND GET EVEN BY HOSTING AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ORGANIZED CRIME TO INCLUDE FELLOW SPOOKS FROM AROUND WORLD - BUT NO POLICE OFFICIALS. CIA INVITED FBI OFFICIALS BUT REBUFFED AS CIA HAD DONE WHEN FREEH INVITED CIA OFFICIALS ON HIS TRIP.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/25/94 18 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14099.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, HUNGARY, undefined FBI AND VARIOUS ISRAELI SECURITY COMPANIES HAVE CORNERED THE MARKET IN EASTERN EUROPE FOR SECURITY TRAINING SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT. THE FBI WILL BE SETTING UP A POLICE ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST WHERE THE ISRAELIS HAVE APPARENTLY SET UP A NEW ANTI-TERRORIST POLICE UNIT CALLED THE PSF. THE ISRAELIS HAVE DONE THE SAME IN POLAND, SETTING UP THE PCCTC.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 57 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14100.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** IN SIX CASES OF U.S. CITIZENS KILLED IN EL SALVADOR SINCE 1980, FBI ASSISTED BY LABORATORY SERVICES AND OTHER TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (INCLUDING POLYGRAPHS) AND CONDUCTED INTERVIEWS AND OTHER INVESTIGATIVE ACTS IN U.S. BASED ON LEADS DEVELOPED IN EL SALVADOR. FBI PROVIDED ASSISTANCE ON CASE OF FOUR AMERICAN CHURCHWOMEN KILLED, IN CASE OF 81, KILLING OF RODOLFO VIERRA, SALVADORAN LAND REFORM LEADER, AND TWO AGRICULTURAL ADVISOR'S FOR AFL-CIO'S AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD). FBI HAS TRAINED SALVADORAN LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS. OTHER JUSTICE DEPT COMPONENTS WORKED WITH STATE DEPT AND OTHER FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO ASSIST SALVADORAN AUTHORITIES, ESPECIALLY IN PROVIDING WITNESSES, JUROR AND COURT ROOM SECURITY.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 13-4 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_14101.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 1986** , SALVADORAN AUTHORITIES, WITH HELP OF FBI, CRACKED A KIDNAP-FOR-HIRE RING IN WHICH DEATH SQUADS POSING AS LEFTIST REBELS KIDNAPPED SOME OF NATION'S WEALTHIEST BUSINESSMEN.

SOURCE: Schwarz, B. (1991). AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE AND EL SALVADOR: THE FRUSTRATIONS OF REFORM AND THE ILLUSIONS OF NATION BUILDING. Santa Monica, CA: RAND's National Defense Research Institute. 28 source code: ACD

111-ciabase_14102.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THREE SENIOR MEMBERS OF FBI WERE DISMISSED AND THREE OTHERS WERE DISCIPLINED ON 14 SEP 88 FOR THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN SURVEILLANCE OPERATIONS AGAINST MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE IN SOLIDARITY WITH PEOPLE OF EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/4/88 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14103.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CHRISTINE KEELER OF 63 SEX SCANDAL THAT SHOOK BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY ADMITTED SHE WAS A SOVIET SPY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/4/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14104.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI AGENT DAVID BEISNER ASKED JACK TERRELL ABOUT SUPPORTERS OF INTERNATIONAL CENTER. HE WANTED COPIES OF COMPUTER DISKS OR PRINTOUTS ON EVERYONE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO CENTER

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 351 source code: DP

111-ciabase_14105.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI CHIEF SESSIONS DEFENDS DECISION TO QUERY ARAB AMERICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14106.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI FILES CONTAIN MORE THAN 20 MILLION RECORDS CULLED FROM POLICE REPORTS. CIVIL LIBERTARIANS WORRIED ABOUT THE FBI'S NATIONAL CRIME INFO SYSTEM, A VAST DATABASE FILLED WITH ARREST RECORDS, POLICE REPORTS, NAMES OF PERSONS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THE PRES, ETC. LOCAL POLICE AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS CAN GAIN ACCESS TO AN NCIC COMPUTER, ENTER A NAME, AND WITHIN MINUTES, DETERMINE IF THE INDIVIDUAL HAS EVER BEEN ARRESTED. NOW THE OMB IS CONSIDERING PRIVATIZING THOSE FILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/89 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14107.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI HAS HAD 30 AGENTS SHOT IN LINE OF DUTY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/92 B2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14108.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI INVESTIGATES DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES TO IDENTIFY TERRORISTS. GAO REPORT TO HOUSE OF REPS SUBCOMMITTEE ON CIVIL AND CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY. 9/90 94 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14109.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI IS REASSIGNING 300 COUNTERSPIES TO CRIME-FIGHTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/9/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14110.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI JOINS JUSTICE, CIA FRAY ON BNL LOANS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14111.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI OPS AGAINST POLITICAL "DEVIANTS" INCLUDE EVERY SORT OF TACTIC FROM DISCREDITING TARGETED PERSONS OR GROUPS BY CIRCULATING DEFAMATORY RUMORS ABOUT THEM IN THEIR COMMUNITIES AND/OR PLANTING FALSE REPORTS ABOUT THEM IN THE MEDIA, TO CAUSING POLITICALLY OBJECTIONABLE INDIVIDUALS TO BE EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES AND FIRED FROM THEIR JOBS, TO ORCHESTRATING THE REPEATED ARRESTS ON SUSPICIOUS CHARGES OF THOSE TARGETED, TO OBTAINING THE CONVICTION AND IMPRISONMENT OF "KEY ACTIVISTS" BY INTRODUCING FABRICATED EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM AT TRIAL, TO PROVOKING INTER- AND INTRAGROUP VIOLENCE.

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE!. Boston, MA: South End Press. II III source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_14112.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI PROGRAM COINTELPRO IN PUERTO RICO CALLED COMTEL AND TOPLEV.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P56-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14113.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI STING OP CATCHES TRADE SECRET SPY BERNARD MAYLES WHO SOLD FBI OFFICERS CONTAINER OF GENETICALLY ENGINEERED MICROBES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14114.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1984-1989,1985-1987 ENTRY: **FBI VIOLATIONS OF PRIVACY. INVESTIGATION OF CISPES 1985-1987** FROM 1984-1989 AT LEAST 33 MEMBERS OF AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL WERE QUESTIONED BY FBI ABOUT LETTERS THEY WROTE TO EMBASSIES OF USSR AND OTHER EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES. THEY PROTEST LETTERS ABOUT BLOC VIOLATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_14115.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI'S COINTEL PROGRAM. OUTLINES TACTICS TO DEFAME LEFT.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 319-324 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_14116.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI'S HOOVER ORDERED THE CHICAGO OFFICE TO FORM A BURGLARY SQUAD TO DETERMINE THE FEASIBILITY FOR A BLACK BAG JOB -- AN ILLEGAL BREAKIN. THE CHICAGO OFFICE DID BAG JOBS AROUND THE CLOCK. FBI AGENT SWEARINGEN WENT INTO ONE APARTMENT MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED TIMES. FBI CONDUCTED 500 BLACK BAG JOBS IN CHICAGO IN A SIX YEAR PERIOD.

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE'. Boston, MA: South End Press. 29,165 source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_14117.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI'S SECRET CODE FOR LICENSE PLATES FOR DIPLOMATS DECODED AND PUBLISHED IN U.S. CODE PERMITS FBI TO KNOW OWNER OF CAR INSTANTLY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/9/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14118.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **FBI, 1990-1996** NAVY MACHINIST'S MATE KURT G. LESSENTHIEN WAS SENTENCED TO 27 YEARS IN PRISON ON MONDAY. SENTENCE WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE APPEALED TO MILITARY COURT IN WASHINGTON, DC. VARIED 10/28/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14119.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **FBI, 1994-1997** FBI SUSPENDED A SCIENTIST-AGENT WHOSE CHARGES LED TO A STILL-SECRET JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REPORT CRITICAL OF SOME FBI CRIME LAB WORKERS. THREE OR FOUR EMPLOYEES WERE TRANSFERRED OUT OF THE FBI LAB BUT NOT SUSPENDED. FREDERIC WHITEHURST, ONCE AN FBI CRIME LAB SUPERVISOR, WAS PUT ON ADMINISTRATIVE LEAVE WITH PAY AND BARRED FROM ENTERING ANY FBI BUILDING. ACTION CAME JUST DAYS AFTER FBI DIRECTOR FREEH RECEIVED A REPORT FROM JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INSPECTOR GENERAL THAT CRITICIZES WORK OF SOME FBI LAB EMPLOYEES AND A REPORT FROM A SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL WHO LOOKED INTO AN ALLEGED PRESS LEAK BY WHITEHURST. THE IG HIRED A PANEL OF OUTSIDE SCIENTISTS TO EVALUATE WORK OF THE LAB AFTER WHITEHURST ALLEGED IN LATE 1995 THAT A PRO- PROSECUTION BIAS AND MISHANDLING OF EVIDENCE MAY HAVE TAINTED CRIME LAB WORK OR TESTIMONY ON SEVERAL HIGH-PROFILE FEDERAL CASES. THESE INCLUDE THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING, THE MAIL-BOMB KILLING OF A FEDERAL JUDGE AND A CIVIL RIGHTS LAWYER, AND THE OKLAHOMA CITY FEDERAL BUILDING BOMBING. ASSOCIATED PRESS 1/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14120.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL COURT RULES FBI CISPES INVESTIGATION ILLEGAL IN CHICAGO.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/91 5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14121.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FOLLOWING GROUP ACTION TRIALS, FBI ORDERED IMMEDIATE PROMOTION 11 VETERAN HISPANIC AGENTS AND INDIVIDUAL COMPENSATION OF AS MUCH AS \$50,000.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14122.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FOR 30 YEARS FBI KEPT TABS ON I. F. STONE - AMERICA'S BEST KNOWN LEFTIST JOURNALIST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/94 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14123.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DETAILED REVIEW OF FBI OPS AGAINST CISPES AND OTHER ORGS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER/89 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14124.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FOR AN OUTLINE OF THE HISTORY OF FBI COINTELPRO OPERATIONS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/89, SPECIAL ISSUE ON DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14125.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ANGLETON LEAD FBI COVERT OP INTO FRENCH EMBASSY AND PHOTOGRAPHED FRENCH CODE BOOKS, TRYING TO FIND USSR SPIES IN FRENCH INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14126.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KISZYNSKI: VETERAN MIAMI COUNTERTERRORISM AGENT FOR FBI WHO INVESTIGATED CORVO CASE WITH KEVIN CURRIER AND FORWARDED COPIES OF HIS CABLES TO WASHINGTON FOR OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_14127.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined CIA BLOCKED EFFORTS OF FBI CI AGENTS TO LOCATE A RUSSIAN SOURCE IN INVESTIGATION OF FELIX BLOCH. FBI REQUESTED BONN COS BE INVESTIGATED FOR PREVENTING FBI FROM INTERVIEWING A GERMAN SOURCE RE BOMBING OF FLIGHT PAN AM 103 - PECTUS NOW ASSIGNED TO A

STATION IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14128.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HARRY BRANDON, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR SAID FBI HAS REFOCUSSED IT CI PRIORITIES ON SPIES - INCLUDING THOSE OF FRIENDLY NATIONS - LOOKING FOR NON-CONVENTIONAL WEAPONRY AND TRADE SECRETS. FBI HAS CREATED A NATIONAL SECURITY THREAT LIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14129.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HAS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE WITHIN THE U.S. INCLUDES DETECTION, PENETRATION, PREVENTION, AND NEUTRALIZATION, BY LAWFUL MEANS, OF ESPIONAGE, SABOTAGE AND OTHER CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S. FBI WORKS CLOSELY WITH CIA, WHICH HAS PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OUTSIDE U.S.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_14130.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE RE THE FBI'S COINTELPRO AND RELATED DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). VOL 6 1000 PAGES source code: CC

111-ciabase_14131.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, undefined U.S. TO SET UP A BRANCH OF THE SECRET SERVICE AT THE U.S. CONSULATE. THE U.S. ALSO WILL ASSIGN ANOTHER FBI AGENT TO THE AFFLUENT COLONY. DEA, INS, CUSTOMS AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALREADY HAVE OFFICES IN HONG KONG. UPI 4/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14132.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined ABOUT A DOZEN FBI AGENTS ARE GOING TO HUNGARY TO RUN A TRAINING ACADEMY. AGENTS WILL HELP STOP TERRORISTS FROM OBTAINING WEAPONS-GRADE NUCLEAR MATERIAL. AP 4/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14133.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined ACCORDING TO "CET ON-LINE" IN PRAGUE, BUDAPEST'S FBI-BACKED INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY, WHICH OPENED IN 4/95, HAS RECENTLY GRADUATED ITS SECOND CLASS. ITS PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN POLICE OFFICERS FROM CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE IN MODERN CRIME-FIGHTING METHODS AND APPLY THEM IN THE REGION. THIRTY-ONE NEW ACADEMY GRADUATES HAVE JUST FINISHED AN INTENSIVE, EIGHT-WEEK COURSE DESIGNED TO HELP THEM DEAL WITH THE RISE IN ORGANIZED CRIME AND DRUG SMUGGLING WHICH HAS ATTENDED THE FALL OF COMMUNISM. RECRUITS TAKE COURSES ON DRUG TRAFFICKING, FINANCIAL CRIME, FORENSIC SCIENCE AND HUMAN RIGHTS. LES KACIBAN, THE ACADEMY'S PROGRAM MANAGER, TOLD "CET ON-LINE" THAT ONE OF THE ACADEMY'S MAIN GOALS IS GETTING OFFICERS FROM DIFFERENT COUNTRIES TO WORK TOGETHER. "IN THIS SESSION ROMANIANS AND HUNGARIANS ARE WORKING ON A JOINT DATA BASE USING PALM AND FINGERPRINTS FOR IDENTIFICATION. THEY'RE GOING TO TRY TO PUT IT AT THE BORDERS." ONE OF ACADEMY'S NEWLY-GRADUATED CADETS, ATTILA HOLLO, A MIDDLE MANAGER IN HUNGARY'S NATIONAL SECURITY GUARD UNIT, HAS LEARNED NEED FOR TEAMWORK. HOLLO SAID HE "LEARNED IMPORTANT THINGS ABOUT STREET GANGS AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. ACADEMY IS TRYING TO NURTURE THESE NEW TIES SO THAT THERE'LL EVENTUALLY BE A NETWORK OF GRADUATES AROUND REGION, WORKING TOGETHER TO SOLVE CRIMES. FBI WILL NURTURE CONTACTS WITH THEM TO HELP "KEEP THEM ON LINE" IN CASE U.S. NEEDS ANY "SPECIAL FAVORS".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 51 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14134.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY**, undefined **SECOND "OPENING" FOR FBI SCHOOL. ON 4/24/96, THE FBI AND SEVERAL OTHER U.S. SECURITY AND INTEL AGENCIES HELPED OPEN THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST. THE EIGHT-WEEK TRAINING COURSE GRADUATED ITS FIRST CLASS OF 34 CENTRAL EUROPEAN POLICE OFFICERS ON 6/16/95. A SECOND CLASS GRADUATED IN LATE 1995** . NOW, EXACTLY ONE YEAR AFTER ITS "FIRST OPENING," THE FBI SCHOOL WAS "OFFICIALLY" OPENED 4/23/96. THIS SIMPLY MEANS THE FBI SCHOOL NOW HAS A BRASS PLAQUE ON A BUILDING DESIGNATED AS ITS HEADQUARTERS AND THE CLASSES ARE NO LONGER SHUFFLED FROM ONE BUILDING TO ANOTHER IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST. FUNDING HAS ALSO STABILIZED WITH THE FBI AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES PAYING TWO THIRDS, AND THE HUNGARIAN POLICE PAYING THE OTHER THIRD. THE SCHOOL WILL GRADUATE 250 POLICE OFFICERS A YEAR, BUT EACH PARTICIPATING COUNTRY HAS ITS OWN RULES ON WHOM IT SELECTS FOR TRAINING. SOME COUNTRIES AREN'T SENDING ANYBODY AND, IN GENERAL, DESPITE OFFICIAL DECLARATIONS OF "SUCCESS," SPECIALISTS CONSIDER THE TRAINING RECRUITS "SECOND CHOICE."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 62 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14135.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, EAST EUROPE**, undefined **THE FBI'S INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST HAS JUST GRADUATED ITS SECOND CLASS. THIRTY-ONE STUDENTS WERE IN THE CLASS. CET 9/11/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14136.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IN 7/66 HOOVER ISSUED A MEMO ORDERING THE TERMINATION OF MOST FBI BREAK-INS AKA BLACK BAG JOBS. 5 MONTHS LATER HE ADDED FBI BREAK-INS OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES IN D.C. TO THE OFF-LIMITS LIST.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 139 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_14137.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **IN 1947-1950** HOVER UNHAPPY WITH CIA. FBI OFFICES IN LATIN AMERICA SINCE 41 TO BE REPLACED BY CIA. SOME FBI MEN DESTROYED FILES RATHER THAN GIVE THEM TO CIA. FIRST YEARS HOOVER PROMOTED CHARGES THAT A COMMUNIST SPY NET SUBVERTED THE CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 366 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_14138.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined BY 1967** J. EDGAR HOOVER HAD CONCLUDED THAT THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY HAD REPLACED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS THE GRAVEST THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. IN AN AUGUST 25 MEMO TO FBI'S ALBANY OFFICE THE DIRECTOR CONFIDED HIS COUNTER-INTEL PROGRAM (COINTELPRO) WHOSE PURPOSE WAS "TO EXPOSE, DISRUPT, MISDIRECT, DISCREDIT, OR OTHERWISE NEUTRALIZE THE ACTIVITIES OF BLACK NATIONALIST, HATE-TYPE ORGANIZATIONS AND GROUPINGS, THEIR LEADERSHIP, SPOKESMEN, MEMBERSHIP AND SUPPORTERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/2/90 6-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14139.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DIR FBI HOOVER PERSUADED NIXON TO APPROVE A SMALL LEGAT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 124 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_14140.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MINOR INCIDENT RESULTED IN ORDER FROM HOOVER STOP LIAISON WITH CIA. AFTER HOOVER DIED FORMAL RELATIONS REESTABLISHED. ALSO OUTLINES HISTORY OF CIA/FBI COORDINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 440 source code: CC

111-ciabase_14141.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. TONY AVIRGAN'S SENSITIVE MEMOS TO HIS EDITOR AT CBS DISCOVERED IN FILES OF FBI. DOCS APPARENTLY STOLEN DURING 2 BREAK-INS AT REPORTER'S HOME IN COSTA RICA. BREAK-INS SIMILAR TO ABOUT 85 BREAK-INS OF HOUSES AND OFFICES ACTIVISTS OPPOSED TO U.S. POLICIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA SINCE LATE 84.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/88 A 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14142.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1957-1979 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL FBI INFORMANTS AND INFILTRATORS DISRUPTED THE CIVIL RIGHTS, ANTI-WAR AND WOMEN'S MOVEMENTS ON 15 IOWA CAMPUSES FROM 1957-1979**

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 163 source code: FS

111-ciabase_14143.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1987** ARTICLE "THE DEATH SQUADS HIT HOME." FOR DECADES THEY TERRORIZED CIVILIANS IN EL SALVADOR, NOW THEY ARE TERRORIZING CIVILIANS IN THE U.S. THE FBI SHARED INTEL ABOUT SALVADORAN ACTIVISTS IN THE U.S WITH SALVADOR'S NOTORIOUS SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87 P15-19 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14144.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **FBI RECORDS SHOW CONTRARY TO JUSTICE DEPT ASSERTIONS, FEDERAL AGENTS BURGLARIZED THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY OFFICES AT LEAST 92 TIMES FROM 1960-1966** TO COPY DOCS. NYT 3/29/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14145.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI "COINTELPRO: THE FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY BLACKSTOCK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14146.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI'S INVESTIGATION CISPES AND HARASSMENT OF BLACK OFFICER. 2/13/88

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. undefined source code: NA

111-ciabase_14147.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FBI'S INVESTIGATION CISPES AND HARASSMENT OF BLACK OFFICER. 2/13/88

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. undefined source code: NA

111-ciabase_14148.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A REVIEW OF "THE FBI'S 27-MONTH INVESTIGATION OF CISPES," SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/88 P6-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14149.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DEPT OF JUSTICE, THROUGH FBI HAS WAGED A BLIND AND INEFFECTIVE REIGN OF TERROR AGAINST INDIANS, ON AND OFF PINE RIDGE RESERVATION, USING EVERY METHOD IT EMPLOYED AGAINST BLACK PANTHERS, RANGING FROM WIRETAPPING AND FRAME-UPS TO AMBUSHES AND ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14150.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined A POLITICALLY ACTIVE ATTORNEY FROM NEW YORK, REQUESTING HIS FBI FILE UNDER FREEDOM OF INFO ACT, DISCOVERED COPY OF ADEX MEMO AND REPORT. REPLICA OF FBI HIT LIST ADEX: THE INDEX OF 7500 AMERICANS SHOWN.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14151.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined COINTELPRO 1980** : THE FELT/MILLER TRIAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 81 56-59 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14152.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **IN 1982-1984** PEACE DOCTORS EXAMINED BY FBI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 5-6 source code: NR

111-ciabase_14153.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined THE FBI ASSIGNED TWO AGENTS TO CIA FOR LIAISON DUTY. CIA SUBMITTED THEM TO LIE DETECTOR TESTS. ONE FAILED. CIA SUGGESTED ENTIRE 110- MAN FBI COUNTERINTEL STAFF BE RUN THRU POLYGRAPH TESTS. FBI REFUSED FEARING TESTS "MIGHT TURN UP SOME UNPLEASANT INFO."** WP 6/1/82 BY JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. V 82 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_14154.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IN PROFILE ARTICLE "THE SPY WHO SAID NO" MJ OUTLINES THE REFUSAL OF FBI JACK RYAN TO INVESTIGATE DOMESTIC PEACE GROUPS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/88 P16-9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_14155.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTER I.K. GUJRAL SAID FBI WILL NOT BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO OPEN AN OFFICE IN NEW DELHI. ENN DAILY REPORT 9/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14156.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, 1986-1987** IN 87 THE IRANIAN MUJAHEDDEEN ESTABLISHED THEIR CREDENTIALS WITH DGSE, THE FRENCH EQUIVALENT OF THE CIA, BY GIVING INFO THAT LED TO THE DISMANTLING OF A MAJOR KHOMENI TERROR NET IN FRANCE. THE MUJAHEDDEEN ALSO HELPED THE FBI TRACK DOWN KHOMENI ACTIVISTS IN CALIFORNIA, NEW YORK AND D.C. UP TO \$100,000 A MONTH GIVEN TO THE MUJAHEDDEEN OFFICE IN PARIS FROM "PRIVATE" U.S. SOURCES, STARING IN 10/86.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 151-2 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_14157.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined WHEN IRAQ INVADED KUWAIT INS ORDERED A SEARCH OF ITS COMPUTER DATA BASE FOR IRAQIS LIVING IN U.S. INFO APPARENTLY PASSED TO FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_14158.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1994-1995** MOSSAD AGENTS RECENTLY CAME TO THE US TO ASSIST FBI TRACK DOWN PEOPLE HELPING HAMAS. ONE NAME THEY GAVE FBI WAS MOUSSA ABU MARZOUK. ARAB PRESS DIGEST 1/7/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14159.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined FREEH, TESTIFYING TO A HOUSE OF REPS COMMITTEE WITH DEGENNARO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE ITALIAN NATIONAL POLICE, SAID THE FBI IS COOPERATING MORE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO FIGHT GLOBAL CRIME. FREEH SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH GERMAN BUNDESKRIMINALAMT (BKA) TO INSTALL A NATIONAL CRIMINAL INFO CENTER (NCIC) COMPUTER TERMINAL AT BKA WIESBADEN HQS. COMPUTER LINK TO NCIC PROVIDES DATA FROM 17,000 LOCAL U.S. POLICE DEPARTMENTS. "WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A SERIES OF TECHNOLOGICAL STEPS TO INCREASE OUR ABILITY TO POLICE AND INVESTIGATE IN COOPERATION WITH FOREIGN AUTHORITIES." FREEH WANTS TO INCREASE THE CURRENT NUMBER OF 82 FBI OFFICERS STATIONED ABROAD. THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 5,000 LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENTS IN THE U.S., MOST WITH COMPUTERIZED DATA BASES, WHICH THE JUSTICE IS FINANCING TO BRING THEM INTO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFO SYSTEM (CJIS).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/6/97 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14160.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: JUDITH COPLON CASE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 45 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14161.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **KAZAKHSTAN, 1996-1997** FBI INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST HAS ALREADY BEEN WIDELY PUBLICIZED AND IS TURNING OUT PROFESSIONALLY-QUALIFIED OFFICERS. NOW FBI TO MOVE FURTHER EAST, TO KAZAKHSTAN. EARLIER THIS MONTH, KAZAK PRESIDENT NURSULTAN NAZARBAYEV AND FBI DIRECTOR LOUIS FREEH MET IN DAVOS, SWITZERLAND, AND AGREED THAT U.S. "G-MEN" WOULD TRAIN KAZAK POLICEMEN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/19/96 61 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14162.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined FBI TO ASSIST KAZAKHSTAN IN TRAINING ITS LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 1/7/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14163.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: KEVIN CURRIER: A MIAMI FBI AGENT WHO INVESTIGATED ALLEGATIONS OF ARMS AND DRUG SMUGGLING BY CORVO AND OTHERS ON BEHALF OF CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_14164.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA**, undefined **FIFTY LATIN AMERICAN POLICE OFFICIALS HAVE GRADUATED FROM THE FIRST LATIN AMERICAN LAW ENFORCEMENT EXECUTIVE SEMINAR AT THE FBI ACADEMY. THE MID-TO-SENIOR LEVEL OFFICIALS REPRESENTED 17 CENTRAL AND LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AT THE ACADEMY IN QUANTICO, VA. SEMINAR GRADUATES INCLUDE OFFICERS FROM ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, PERU, URUGUAY, MEXICO, VENEZUELA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, PANAMA, COSTA RICA, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, CHILE, PARAGUAY AND ECUADOR. FOUR-WEEK SEMINAR FOCUSED ON LEADERSHIP, ADMINISTRATION, INVESTIGATION MANAGEMENT AND OTHER POLICING MANAGERIAL DUTIES. SEMINAR INCLUDED INSTRUCTION ON HOW TO COMBAT MONEY LAUNDERING, TERRORISM, NARCOTICS AND ECONOMIC CRIME, AND ON CRIME SCENE INVESTIGATION AND COLLECTION OF EVIDENCE. THE FBI NATIONAL ACADEMY HAS TRAINED MORE THAN 230 LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN OFFICERS SINCE 1938 . THE FBI SPONSORS IN-COUNTRY TRAINING SEMINARS ELSEWHERE IN THE U.S. AND AROUND THE WORLD. UPI 7/1/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14165.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1987** 9/87 FAWAZ YOUNIS, LEBANESE TERRORIST WHO LED HIJACKING OF AIRLINER IN 6/85, WAS CAPTURED BY THE FBI IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. WHISKED TO U.S.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 202 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_14166.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON WITH U.S. IN FIELD DOMESTIC COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE THAT CIA AND FBI COOPERATE MOST CLOSELY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 214-219 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_14167.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON WITH. WALTERS TOLD GRAY HEAD OF FBI TO HALT WATERGATE RELATED INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 371 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14168.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: LOUIS J. FREEH, WAS 43, HAD BEEN A CHOIR BOY, AN EAGLE SCOUT, AND A FEDERAL PROSECUTOR WHO HANDLED MAJOR ORGANIZED CRIME AND DRUG-SMUGGLING CASES, RISING FROM A WORKING-CLASS NEW JERSEY FAMILY TO THE FEDERAL BENCH.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 227 source code: BET

111-ciabase_14169.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **MAIL INTERCEPTS @47-74** . FULL DISCUSSION OF ALL ASPECTS INCLUDING LIAISON WITH FBI.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 101-115 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14170.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO LEGAL ATTACHE undefined USUALLY FBI OFFICER IN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 540 source code: CID

111-ciabase_14171.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, undefined THE FBI IS OPENING A TWO-MAN OFFICE IN COPENHAGEN TO MONITOR RUSSIAN CRIME. MONITOR 6/7/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14172.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: OLIVER REVELL: EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF FBI WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR COUNTERTERRORISM MATTERS; REGULARLY ATTENDED OSG-TIWG MEETINGS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_14173.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: ON 22 MARCH undefined AMERICAN INDIAN VERNON BELLECOURT DROPPED OFF FILM TO BE DEVELOPED. FBI DEMANDED FROM F-STOP STORE TURN FILM OVER TO IT. BELLECOURT SUED. DETAILS OF CASE. FBI RUNNING RUMOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST BELLECOURT. "ART PAPER," 3/90 12,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14174.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH SECURITY AND INTEL GOT WORKS THE FOLLOWING RECENT TRIP TO THE U.S. BY LEADING SECURITY OFFICIAL, LESZEK MILLER, WHO ANNOUNCED THAT THE FBI WILL OPEN A POLISH OFFICE THIS FALL AND DEA WOULD DO THE SAME SOON. LESZEK ALSO SIGNED INTEL-EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS WITH THE U.S. WHICH PROBABLY ENCOURAGED THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S RECENT PRESENTATION OF A BILL TO REGULATE THE "WILD WEST" PRIVATE SECURITY BUSINESS IN POLAND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 47 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14175.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: PRES JOHNSON USED WIRETAPS ON EMBASSIES TO GET INFO ON ACTIVITIES MEMBERS CONGRESS AND CITIZENS WHO OPPOSED WAR. WP 12/10/75 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14176.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** ALLOWS FBI, WHEN REQUESTED BY OFFICIALS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY DESIGNATED BY PRESIDENT, ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN TO SATISFY FOREIGN INTEL COLLECTION REQUIREMENTS OF OTHER AGENCIES IN INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 103 source code: IC

111-ciabase_14177.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO. FBI HAS INSTITUTIONALIZED REPRESSION. IT CREATED "SUBVERSIVE" LISTS WITH NAMES OF MORE THAN 150,000 "INDEPENDENTISTAS" WHO OFTEN FIND THEMSELVES THROWN OUT OF WORK. FBI AGENTS ORGANIZED AND TRAINED DEATH SQUADS WITHIN THE PUERTO RICAN POLICE DEPT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/90 5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_14178.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined P.R. WATERGATE - INDEPENDENTISTAS MURDERED ON MARVELOUS MOUNTAIN IN 78 REFUSE TO LIE QUIET IN THEIR GRAVES, AS ISLANDERS LEARN THAT INVESTIGATION OF OFFICIAL COMMONWEALTH POLICY WAS SQUELCHED BY FBI.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/92 28-31 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14179.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined CHICAGO TERRORISM TASK FORCE (TTF), HEADED BY FBI'S WILLIAM DYSON AND WILLIAM QUINN OF CHICAGO POLICE, WAS GIVEN HIGH MARKS FOR ITS OPERATIONS AGAINST PUERTO RICAN TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING FALN AND EL RUKN. TTF WAS RECOGNIZED AT A CHICAGO SYMPOSIUM ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 09/25/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14180.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **REPORT, "THE FBI AND CISPES," A REPORT BY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE DATED JULY 1989** . DETAILS TO A LARGE DEGREE FRANK VARELLI'S ROLE.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 7/89 138 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_14181.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **REQUESTING SOMEONE'S FILE UNDER THE FOIA ACT. THE FBI FILE OF A (PROMINENT?) DEAD PERSON IS AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST BY SENDING A LETTER TO: FBI FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT UNIT RECORDS RESOURCES DIV FBI 9TH & PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE N.W. WASHINGTON, DC 20535** . YOU NEED TO INCLUDE BIRTH DATE, DEATH DATE, PLACE OF BIRTH, PLACE OF DEATH, AND ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: A PHOTOCOPY OF AN ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRY OR AN ENTRY FROM WHO WAS WHO IN AMERICA OR ANOTHER BIOGRAPHICAL DICTIONARY OR A NEWSPAPER OBITUARY. IT WILL TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS.

MIKERAV(at)IX.NETCOM.COM 9/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14182.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEWS OF 5 BOOKS ABOUT THE FBI; "THE BOSS" BY THEOHARIS; "RACIAL MATTERS" BY O'REILLY; "THE LIBERALS AND J. EDGAR HOOVER" BY KELLER; "AGENTS OF REPRESSION" BY CHURCHILL AND VANDER; AND "WAR AT HOME: COVERT ACTION AGAINST U.S. ACTIVISTS WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT IT," BY GLICK.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/13/89 P570-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14183.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD MILLER, 54, FORMER FBI AGENT CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE WAS SENTENCED IN LOS ANGELES TO 20 YEARS FOR SUPPLYING SECRET DOCS TO SVETLANA OGORODNIKOVA, A CONVICTED USSR SPY, IN EXCHANGE FOR SEX AND PROMISES OF MONEY AND GOLD. WP 2/5/91 A4. RICHARD MILLER SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS FOR HAVING AFFAIR WITH USSR AGENT AND GIVING HER A HANDBOOK ON U.S. COUNTERINTELLIGENCE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/18/91 45 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14184.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **RIVALRY BETWEEN CIA AND FBI DATES FROM 1947** . A DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 123 source code: BET

111-ciabase_14185.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN-SPEAKING FBI OFFICER IN BONN EMBASSY UNDER SHARE INFO PROPOSAL. FBI TALKING ABOUT ESTABLISHING A LEGAL ATTACHE'S OFFICE IN MOSCOW. 2 GRU OFFICERS CAN VISIT CIA HQS IN LANGLEY. MUCH TALK ABOUT U.S.-RUSSIAN INTEL COOPERATION IN ARMS PROLIFERATION, WEAPONS TRAFFICKING, ORGANIZED CRIME AND DRUG TRAFFICKING - RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED THERE NO U.S. FOLLOW THRU.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14186.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FBI DIR AND RUSSIA'S TOP COP SIGNED AN INFORMAL AGREEMENT TO SWAP INFO, TRAINING AND LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL. FBI TO TRAIN RUSSIAN OFFICERS AT CONDUCE. FBI OPENING TWO-AGENT OFFICE AT U.S. EMBASSY. MARKS BEGINNING IN FIGHT AGAINST ORGANIZED CRIME. EFFORTS TO FOCUS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, KIDNAPPING, MONEY LAUNDERING, EXTORTION AND FRAUD. FREED HAS VISITED CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE AND CINCHED AGREEMENTS WITH GERMANY, THE CZECH REPUBLIC, SLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, POLAND, BALTIC REPUBLICS AND UKRAINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/94 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14187.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FBI TO OPEN MOSCOW OFFICE WITH AN EYE ON NUCLEAR TRAFFICKING. FBI HAS ABOUT 20 POSTS ABROAD AT U.S. EMBASSIES WITH ITS AGENTS SERVING AS LEGAL ATTACHES. THEY RANGE IN SIZE FROM ONE AGENT TO AS MANY AS EIGHT, PLUS SUPPORT STAFF. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH SAID THE FBI WORKING TO SET UP JOINT POLICE/INTEL DATA BASE WITH AUTHORITIES IN RUSSIA AND GERMANY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/26/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14188.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined OPENING OF FBI STATION MOSCOW A MEDIA SHOW. STATION WONT BE UP AND RUNNING FOR 6 MONTHS DUE TO LACK OF RUSSIAN SPEAKING OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14189.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** FBI RECEIVED \$12.6 MILLION FOR OPS IN RUSSIA. FBI TAUGHT COURSES TO OVER 4,400 FOREIGN LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS IN 95, SOME 1800 WITH MONEY FROM THE U.S. FREEDOM SUPPORT ACT. AMONG NATIONS COOPERATING WITH FBI WERE HUNGARY, LATVIA, POLAND, ROMANIA, SLOVAKIA, ESTONIA, LITUANIA, MOLDAVIA, MACEDONIA, KYRGYSTAN, ALBANIA, BELARUS, BULGARIA, CROATIA, RUSSIA, SLOVENIA, THE UKRAINE AND KAZAKHSTAN. FREEH DID NOT MENTION THE CURRENT INVESTIGATION INTO MASSIVE FBI CORRUPTION AND DENIAL OF DUE PROCESS IN UP TO 1400 CASES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/96 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14190.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined IS SENDING TWO AGENTS TO RUSSIA TO HELP SEARCH FOR FRED CUNY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. NEWS SERVICE 7/1/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14191.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN INTEL CRITICIZED THE FBI FOR HAVING ONE OF ITS AGENTS POSE AS A KGBER TO TRAP TWO ACCUSED SPIES. CASE HAPPENED IN 85-90 .**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/21/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14192.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, USSR, undefined SENATE FOREIGN AID BILL REQUIRES \$30 MILLION FOR POLICE TRAINING AND FBI EFFORTS TO FIGHT CRIME IN REGION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14193.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SAM PAPICH WAS FBI LIAISON MAN WITH CIA FOR 19 YEARS. WORKED CLOSELY WITH J. ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 33 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14194.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** DUE TO LACK OF COOPERATION FROM SAUDI SERVICES IN THE INVESTIGATION OF THE AL-KHOBAR BOMBING, THE FBI HAS PULLED ITS AGENTS OUT OF SAUDI ARABIA. THEY MAY HAVE ENDED UP NEARBY, IN ISRAEL, WHERE THE BUREAU JUST OPENED A TEL AVIV OFFICE TO HELP FIGHT "ISLAMIC TERRORISM."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 51 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14195.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined FBI HAS DENIED REPORTS IT IS PULLING OUT AGENTS INVESTIGATING THE AL-KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING IN SAUDI ARABIA. ENN DAILY REPORT 11/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14196.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined THERE ARE 80 FBI INVESTIGATORS IN SAUDI ARABIA INVESTIGATING THE BOMBING AT THE KHOBAR TOWERS IN SAUDI ARABIA. IWR 7/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14197.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "COINTELPRO AS A 'FAMILY BUSINESS.'"

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P97-101 source code: Z

111-ciabase_14198.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "FBI'S RACE PROBLEM HEATS UP" BY DON MICHAK. NA 8/19/91 COVER, A85-96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14199.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE DEFILING OF WRITERS," BY ROBINS IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/10/87 P367-372 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14200.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "WAS J. EDGAR HOOVER GAY?" ANSWER NO.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/90 103-06 source code: Z

111-ciabase_14201.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE, "SEX, BOOZE, SOVIETS AND THE SAGA OF AN AMERICAN COUNTERSPY WHO COULDN'T." STORY OF USSR SPY COL. ALEKSANDR GRISHIN WHO KGB RESIDENT SAN FRANCISCO. CASE OF RICHARD MILLER THE FBI AGENT WHO GAVE INFO TO SVETLANA OGORODNIKOVA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14202.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK "COINTELPRO FBI'S SECRET WAR ON POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY NELSON BLACKSTOCK, PUBLISHED IN 1976** BY VINTAGE BOOKS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14203.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE BOOK "WAR AT HOME" DETAILING COVERT ACTION AGAINST U.S. ACTIVISTS AND WHAT WE CAN DO ABOUT IT.

SOURCE: Glick, B. (1989). WAR AT HOME (No. 6 in the South End Press Pamphlet Series). Boston, MA: South End Press. 92 PAGES source code: WAR

111-ciabase_14204.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK, "HOOVERS FBI," BY WILLIAM TURNER, PUBLISHED 1971** BY DELL PUBLISHING COM. TURNER A TEN-YEAR VET OF FBI INVESTIGATED CRIMINAL AND COUNTER-ESPIONAGE CASES AND HANDLED WIRETAPPING AND COUNTER-ESPIONAGE CASES. NOW (1971) A JOURNALIST, HE HAS CONTRIBUTED NUMEROUS POLICE SCIENCE ARTICLES TO THE LEGAL PRESS AND HAS APPEARED IN NATIONAL MAGAZINES INCLUDING PLAYBOY, COSMOPOLITAN, RAMPARTS AND THE NATION ON SUBJECTS RANGING FROM ORGANIZED CRIME TO THE ASSASSINATIONS OF MARTIN L. KING AND JFK. HAS WRITTEN TWO PREVIOUS BOOKS "THE POLICE ESTABLISHMENT," AND "INVISIBLE WITNESS: THE USE AND ABUSE OF THE NEW TECHNOLOGY OF CRIME INVESTIGATION."

SOURCE: Turner, W.W. (1970). HOOVER'S FBI. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 310 PAGES source code: HFB

111-ciabase_14205.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK, "THE BUREAU, MY THIRTY YEARS IN HOOVER'S FBI," PUBLISHED IN 1979** . WRITTEN BY WILLIAM SULLIVAN, PINNACLE BOOKS, 286 PAGES

SOURCE: Sullivan, W. (1979) THE BUREAU. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. undefined source code: BUR

111-ciabase_14206.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK, "THE FBI IN OUR OPEN SOCIETY," BY HARRY AND BONARDO OVERSTREET, PUBLISHED IN 1969** , (400 PAGES) BY W.W. NORTON

SOURCE: Overstreet, H., & Overstreet B. (1969). THE FBI IN OUR OPEN SOCIETY. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. undefined source code: FIS

111-ciabase_14207.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE BOOK, "THE FBI IN PEACE AND WAR," BY FREDERICK COLLINS, PUBLISHED IN 1943** AND UPDATED IN 1962. BY ACE STAR BOOK 320 PAGES

SOURCE: Collins, F.L. (1843). THE FBI IN PEACE AND WAR. New York: Ace Books. undefined source code: FBI

111-ciabase_14208.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NA ARTICLE "CAN SESSIONS TAME THE BUREAU?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/30/89 488-91 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14209.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PUBLICATION "FULL DISCLOSURE," RE THE FBI'S ARSENAL OF WEAPONS AGAINST PRIVACY. INCLUDES SURVEILLANCE CONFERENCE OVERVIEW; FBI ATTEMPTS AT SECURE COMMUNICATIONS; VIDEO IS IN; WHAT'S NEW IN SURVEILLANCE; INSIDE THE POSTAL MAIL COVER, ETC. FULL DISCLOSURE 12/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14210.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FOR FBI undefined BACK TO POLITICAL ESPIONAGE." ARRESTED JUDI BARI OF EARTH FIRST FOR CAR-BOMBING HERSELF. FBI RAIDED HER HOUSE TWICE, CASE FINALLY DROPPED ON 7/18/90 FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE. REMINISCENT OF COINTELPRO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/23/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14211.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "HOW THE FBI SPIED ON THE HIGH COURT; THIRTY YEARS OF SNOOPING AND OVER 2000** PAGES OF PRIVATE FILES ON THE JUSTICES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/89 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14212.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE WAR AT HOME," BY BRIAN GLICK, SOUTH END PRESS, BOSTON, 1989** , 92 PAGES. PRIMARILY DEALS WITH FBI OPERATION CONINTELPRO

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14213.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SEX DISCRIMINATION AT FBI AND CIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14214.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined 11/28/94 FBI TEAM UNDERTOOK A TRAINING COURSE FOR SLOVAK LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS. SLOVAK INTERIOR MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THIS RECENTLY, EXPLAINING THAT THE INITIATIVE WAS TO HELP CURB INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME. TWO-WEEK COURSE WAS ESTABLISHED FOLLOWING FREEH'S VISIT TO SLOVAKIA IN JUNE. FBI OFFICIALS ALSO HOPE THE COURSE WILL ALLOW THEM TO LEARN MORE ABOUT EASTERN EUROPEAN LAW ENFORCEMENT PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/12/94 SLA source code: INT

111-ciabase_14215.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SPY SUSPECT BLOCH SUSPENDED FROM JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14216.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: SPYING ON AMERICA: THE FBI'S DOMESTIC COUNTERINTEL PROGRAM, BY JAMES DAVIS. DISCUSSES ALL 5 COINTELPRO OPS WHEN FBI MONITORED AND DISRUPTED U.S. PROTEST MOVEMENTS. DAVIS IS CO-AUTHOR WITH FORMER FBI DIRECTOR CLARENCE KELLY OF THE 87 AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF "KELLY."

SURVEILLANT 11/12/91 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14217.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1953-1977 ENTRY: **SWITZERLAND, 1953-1977** WHEN CHARLIE CHAPLIN FLED FROM MCCARTHYISM BY MOVING TO SWITZERLAND IN 53, HE DIDN'T THINK J. EDGAR HOOVER'S GRUDGE AND FBI SURVEILLANCE WOULD FOLLOW HIM. ACCORDING TO THE WEEKLY "L'ILLUSTRE", THEY DID AND CONTINUED UP UNTIL HIS DEATH ON 24 DECEMBER 1977. ACCORDING TO HIS C. 96090 SECRET POLICE FILE, SWISS INTEL WAS PARTICULARLY INTRIGUED BY INSISTENCE SHOWN BY SOVIET DIPLOMATS AND PERSONALITIES TO OBTAIN A COPY OF CHAPLIN'S FILE "LIMELIGHT". SWITZERLAND WAS SHOOK IN 90 BY THE "AFFAIRE DES FICHES" WHICH REVEALED THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF SWISS CITIZENS WERE UNDER SURVEILLANCE. NOW IT'S LEARNED THAT EVEN ITS HONORED FOREIGN GUEST ARTISTS HAVE SECRET POLICE FILES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14218.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **TERRORISM, 1998-1999** IN FBI SLANG THEY ARE KNOWN AS "DIRTY TEAMS" AND "CLEAN TEAMS," OR AS "DARK" AND "LIGHT" AGENTS, OR AS "FIVES" AND "SIXES." THE TWO GROUPS ARE DEPLOYED TOGETHER WHEN TERRORISTS STRIKE OR WHEN TOP-SECRET INFO HAS GONE ASTRAY, AND THEY OFTEN SPEND MONTHS, EVEN YEARS, WORKING IN TANDEM. YET THEY RARELY TALK TO EACH OTHER. AS FBI BECOMES MORE INVOLVED IN OVERSEAS INVESTIGATIONS OF TERRORIST THREATS, USING TWO DISTINCT TEAMS OF AGENTS KEPT APART BY AN IMAGINARY WALL HAS BECOME A KEY TO SEPARATING CRIMINAL CASES THAT CAN BE PROSECUTED IN OPEN COURT FROM INTEL SECRETS THAT MUST BE PROTECTED FOREVER. ON ONE SIDE OF THE WALL ARE AGENTS PRIVY TO TOP-SECRET INTEL. ON THE OTHER SIDE ARE AGENTS PROTECTED FROM SUCH INFO SO THAT WHEN THEY ARE CHALLENGED IN COURT, THEY NEED NOT FEAR REVEALING SECRETS OR INTRODUCING EVIDENCE TAINTED BY HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. FOLLOWING A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE ISSUED LAST MAY, FBI NOW WORKS WITH INTEL AGENCIES AND THE MILITARY IN FOREIGN COUNTERTERRORISM. WHEN A CASE CROSSES THE BOUNDARIES BETWEEN NATIONAL SECURITY AND CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION, THE FBI SETS UP ONE TEAM--THE DIRTY OR DARK TEAM--DRAWN FROM THE NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION, KNOWN AKA DIVISION FIVE TO HANDLE THE INTEL. ANOTHER TEAM--THE CLEAN OR LIGHT TEAM--OF FBI'S CRIMINAL DIVISION, OR DIVISION SIX, BUILDS THE CASE THAT WILL BE PRESENTED IN COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14219.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE AGENT PROVOCATEUR SYSTEM HAD BEEN INSTITUTIONALIZED BY THE FBI IN ITS COINTELPRO PROGRAM TO INCITE SUSPICIONS WITHIN MANY DISSIDENT GROUPS. WILLIAM SULLIVAN SUPERVISED THE PROGRAM. BY COMBINING INSIDE MEN - WITH OUTSIDE PROVOCATEURS - THE FBI WAS ABLE TO USE THE DECEPTION LOOP IN UNDERMINING THE ELEMENT OF TRUST NECESSARY TO BOND TOGETHER DISSIDENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 117-8 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_14220.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK BY R.G. POWERS, THE LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER: SECRECY AND POWER.

SOURCE: Powers, R.G. (1987) THE LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER: SECRECY AND POWER. NY: The Free Press. PASSIM source code: SPOW

111-ciabase_14221.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "AGENTS OF REPRESSION: THE FBI'S SECRET WARS AGAINST THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY AND THE AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/89 P43 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14222.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK, "SECRECY AND POWER: THE LIFE OF J. EDGAR HOOVER," BY RICHARD GID POWERS. THE FREE PRESS, NY (1987).** REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/89 4-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14223.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE BUREAU INVESTIGATED "THE PROGRESSIVE" FOR YEARS. 400 HEAVILY CENSORED DOCUMENTS OF ABOUT 800 HELD BY THE FBI WERE RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/86 P24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14224.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA WATCHES AGENTS OVERSEAS, IF A FOREIGN AGENT COMES TO THE U.S., THE CIA HANDS THE CASE TO THE FBI. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P128

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14225.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI AND CISPES, REPORT OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. JULY undefined 138 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14226.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI AND RIGHT-WING SPY NETWORKS. "THE PUBLIC EYE," DISTRIBUTED BY THE NLGCLC, 8 PAGES 1/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14227.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI HAS 66 INFORMANTS IN THE SWP. WP 9/5/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14228.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI MAINTAINED A SECURITY INDEX: A SECRET LIST OF SUBVERSIVES WHO WERE TO BE ARRESTED IN THE EVENT OF A NATIONAL EMERGENCY. A CHAPTER ON THE SECURITY INDEX.

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE!. Boston, MA: South End Press. 26,39-51 source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_14229.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI NOW SPENDS 80% OF THE NATION'S CI BUDGET. THE REST IS SPREAD AMONG THE CIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND THE DEPT OF ENERGY. LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/7/82 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14230.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE FBI'S LIBRARY AWARENESS PROGRAM, EXECUTIVE BRANCH SECRECY AGREEMENTS, STANDARD FORM 86, AND THE REVISED EMPLOYMENT QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SENSITIVE EMPLOYEES. SEE ARTICLE UNCLE SAM IS WATCHING YOU BY JOHN CONYERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/90 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14231.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THE PUBLICATION "FBI UNDERCOVER OPERATIONS REPORT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CIVIL AND CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/84 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14232.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: THOSE WHO DISAGREE WITH OFFICIAL POLICY undefined AND WHO RESORT TO VIOLENCE HAVE THOSE ACTS HEAVILY PUBLICIZED. IF DISTORTION REMAINS UNPERSUASIVE, EVIDENCE IS FABRICATED. WE NOW KNOW THAT MUCH VIOLENCE OF WEATHER UNDERGROUND WAS PLANNED BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 18 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_14233.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: TONY AVIRGAN SAYS FBI NOT AT FAULT FOR ACQUIRING HIS NOTES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/88, A 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14234.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: TWENTY NINE TECHNIQUES FOR DISRUPTING DISSIDENT POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.E., Caulfield, D., Crook, D., & Gershman, M. (1984). BIG BROTHER BOOK OF LISTS. Los Angeles: Price/Stern/Sloan Publishers, Inc. 163-4 source code: BBBL

111-ciabase_14235.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined FBI (CRYPT ODENVY) HAS OFFICE IN EMBASSY IN RIO DE JANEIRO (LEGAL ATTACHE COVER) WHOSE CHIEF LOOKS OUT FOR FBI INTERESTS IN URUGUAY AND ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 363 source code: CID

111-ciabase_14236.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, CHILE, undefined FBI'S LIAISON WITH CHILEAN LAW ENFORCEMENT IS THROUGH LEGAL ATTACHE IN MONTEVIDEO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 924/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14237.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined CN YOGI OP.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 48 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_14238.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK "SPY VS. SPY STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA," BY RONALD KESSLER, SCRIBNER'S, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 7/3/88 11,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14239.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF NOEL HAVILLAND FIELD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 67 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14240.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FBI STOLE KGB OFFICER'S CAR TO PLACE BUG IN IT. THEY PUT IDENTICAL CAR IN ITS PLACE WHILE THEY WORKING ON IT. KGB TARGET NEVER RESPONDED TO OVERTURES AND MICROPHONE AND TAPE RECORDER NEVER USED. FBI PLACED HIGH-TECH DEVICES IN 20 KGB CARS - THEY ALL DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/30/93 27 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14241.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FEDORA - FBI AGENT ON THE USSR - DETAILS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 136 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_14242.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FEDORA FBI AGENT IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 223 source code: IC

111-ciabase_14243.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE FBI BACKED THE CLAIMS OF USSR DEFECTOR YURI NOSENKO AND HIS BACKUP LOGINOV THAT THE KGB HAD NEVER INVOLVED ITSELF WITH OSWALD. THIS CLASHED WITH ANGLETON'S VIEW AT THE CI STAFF OF THE CIA. LED TO FRICTION BETWEEN FBI/CIA AND THE VIRTUAL BREAKING OF CONTACT. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14244.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 45-55** @ PER FBI DIRECTOR FREEH, IT DOES NOT HAVE "ANY CREDIBLE EVIDENCE" THAT TOP NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS NEILS BOHR, ENRICO FERMI, ROBERT OPPENHEIMER AND LEO SZILARD, WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB, SECRETLY HELPED THE SOVIET UNION MAKE ITS OWN ATOMIC BOMB. THIS THESIS WAS DEFENDED BY JOURNALIST JERROLD SCHECTER AND FORMER SOVIET INTELLIGENCE OFFICER PAVEL SUDOPLATOV IN THEIR RECENT BOOK, SPECIAL TASKS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 43 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14245.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1943-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1943-1996** KEY USSR SPIES IN THE U.S. WERE UNMASKED IN AN ANONYMOUS LETTER TO HOOVER IN 43 - THIS DISCLOSED 10/3/96. LETTER FINGERED GEN. VASILLA ZUBILIN, HIS WIFE, WHO RAN HER OWN NET OF AGENTS; OTHER SOVIET CASE OFFICERS, INCLUDING ONE LATER RECRUITED BY THE FBI. THEY WERE MEMBERS OF THE GPU OR NKVD. LETTER RELEASED BY CIA AND NSA AT A TWO-DAY VERONA CONFERENCE, VERONA WAS THE ALLIES PROJECT TO DECIPHER USSR CABLE TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/4/96 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14246.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1945-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1960** FBI DOES NOT HAVE ANY CREDIBLE EVIDENCE THAT FOUR TOP SCIENTISTS ON U.S. ATOM BOMB PROJECT SECRETLY HELPED THE SOVIETS 50 YEARS AGO. FBI HAS INFO THAT ARGUES AGAINST ALLEGATIONS MADE BY FORMER SOVIET SPYMASTER, PAVEL SUDOPLATOV IN HIS BOOK "SPECIAL TASKS." BOOKS NAMED NIELS BOHR, ENRICO FERMI, ROBERT OPPENHEIMER AND LEO SLIZARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/95 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14247.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1992** ARTICLE, "HE WAS NEVER A SOVIET SPY: FORTY-FOUR YEARS AFTER ALGER HISS WAS ACCUSED, A LOOK AT RUSSIAN DOCUMENTS SEEMS TO CLEAR HIM."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/9/92 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14248.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1992** STALIN BIOGRAPHER OFFERS LATEST TWIST IN HISS CASE. NO EVIDENCE DIPLOMAT COLLABORATED WITH SOVIETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14249.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** OP ED BY JOHN LOWENTHAL - DEALS WITH THE CASE OF ALGER HISS. LOWENTHAL WENT TO USSR AND WAS TOLD BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES THAT NOT A SINGLE DOCUMENT IMPLICATES HISS. WP 11/2/92 A23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14250.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1952-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1957** FBI INTERROGATORS WENT LIKE BULLS AT ORLOV. WEEKS AFTER HIS MEMOIRS APPEARED IN "LIFE." RAPID EXPANSION OF ORLOV'S DOSSIER IN 2 YEAR FOLLOWING PUBLIC APPEARANCES IS A MEASURE OF BOTH SCOPE AND FRUSTRATION OF FBI'S INVESTIGATION. ORLOV DID NOT REVEAL A MAJOR USSR SPY RING. ORLOV SET WILD GEESE FLYING TO DIVERT INTERROGATORS. FBI RELIED MORE ON BLUDGEONING THAN FINESE. CIA CI OFFICER WHO LATER GOT TO KNOW ORLOV SAID "EVERY TIME HE MENTIONED THAT EPISODE...HE FROTHED AT THE MOUTH." APART FROM REVELATIONS ABOUT STALIN'S PURGES ORLOV GAVE AWAY LITTLE ABOUT HIS CAREER THAT A SKETCHY HALF-PAGE CURRICULUM VITAE HE GAVE IN FORWARD OF HIS BOOK.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 344-46 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_14251.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1960** EMBASSY PENETRATION OPS IN D.C. HAD ONE OF 3 PURPOSES: THEFT OR COPYING OF EMBASSY MATERIAL, SUBORNING OF CIPHER CLERKS, AND THE PLANTING OF BUGS IN EMBASSY COMMO ROOMS. THESE BLACK BAG JOBS. EACH BB JOB BEGAN WITH A SURVEY TO DEVELOP CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES AT INSTALLATION INVOLVED. TWO TO THREE FBI AGENTS IN BREAK-IN USUALLY AT NIGHT. ONE TO PHOTO DOCUMENTS, ANOTHER TO ENSURE THEY REPLACED CORRECTLY. ON AVERAGE EACH BREAK-IN PRODUCED 500 EXPOSURES. SUPERVISOR WITH WALKIE-TALKIE REMAINED OUTSIDE. EIGHT TO TEN OTHER AGENTS TO KEEP INSTALLATION UNDER SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 217-8 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_14252.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1970** JOSEPH ALSOP PHOTOGRAPHED IN HOMOSEXUAL ACT IN MOSCOW AND KGB USED TO TRY TO BLACKMAIL HIM INTO SPYING. HE REFUSED. HOOVER'S FBI GOT PHOTOS FROM CIA AND CIRCULATED THEM TO TOP EISENHOWER ADM OFFICIALS WHO FREQUENT TARGETS OF ALSOP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14253.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1969** OPS TOP HAT AND FEDORA BY FBI. FEDORA GENERAL DMITRI F. POLYAKOV, AND FEDORA VICTOR M. LESSIOVSKY, U THANT'S PERSONAL ASST. LATER CAREER IN USSR UNAFFECTED BY HIS EXPOSURE AS LONG-TERM FBI SOURCE - HIS DUPLICITY SANCTIONED BY KGB.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 47 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_14254.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1970** FBI SAID THAT AGENTS, WHO POSED AS AMERICAN COMMUNISTS, WERE PRIVY TO THE THINKING OF KREMLIN LEADERS AND CUBAN PRESIDENT FIDEL CASTRO. OPERATION SOLO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR FINDING OUT THAT ALTERNATE POLITBURO MEMBER BORIS PONOMAREV WAS CONCERNED KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION COULD BE USED TO INVADE CUBA AND STOP NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE USSR. OP SOLO DOCUMENTS WERE PART OF 10,000 PAGES OF FBI DOCUMENTS RELEASED THROUGH NATIONAL ARCHIVES. A RETIRED FBI OFFICIAL IDENTIFIED INFORMANTS AS JACK AND MORRIS CHILDS. TWO WERE BROTHERS FROM CHICAGO. REUTER 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14255.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN 1984** FBI AND CIA AGENTS USED ILLEGAL INTERROGATION METHODS TO GAIN CONFESSION OF KGB SPY KARL KOECHER WHO WAS A CIA EMPLOYEE. FBI THREATENED THE SAFETY OF HIM AND HIS FAMILY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 4 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_14256.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT (FISC) AUTHORIZED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF AMES' OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. HE HAD MAIL COVER, AND A CLANDESTINE MONITOR INSTALLED IN HIS CAR TO TRACK MOVEMENTS AND FBI SEARCHED HIS TRASH. IN 10/83 FBI SEARCHED HIS HOME. FROM 11/93 UNTIL ARREST, HE KEPT UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 82-4 source code: AAAC

111-ciabase_14257.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS CRITICIZED FBI FOR INITIALLY MOUNTING A SLOW IMPRECISE INVESTIGATION IN THE 1980S INTO ITS LOSS OF TWO VALUABLE SOVIET INFORMANTS LATER FOUND TO HAVE BEEN BETRAYED TO MOSCOW BY CONFESSED SPY ALDRICH H. AMES. FBI REACTED SHARPLY TO A REPORT IN THE NEW YORK TIMES OF CRITICISM IN THE BROMWICH REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/97 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14258.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN OCT 91**, FBI OFFICIAL HARRY BRANDON SAID SOVIET SPYING IN U.S. CONTINUES WHILE POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY HAVE SHUT DOWN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES OVER PAST EIGHT MONTHS. ROMANIAN AND BULGARIAN INTEL AGENTS ARE ACTIVE BUT AT REDUCED LEVELS. FORMER CIA DDO RICHARD STOLZ AGREED WITH BRANDON'S STATEMENT. BRANDON OUTLINED A NEW TWO-TIER SYSTEM FOR EVALUATING THREATS TO NATIONAL SECURITY. SECOND TIER WILL FOCUS ON "ISSUE THREATS" SUCH AS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, DANGERS OF COVERT ACTIONS BY FRIENDLY AND UNFRIENDLY COUNTRIES AND ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. FIRST TIER WILL CONTINUE TO FOCUS ON COUNTRIES WHOSE POLICIES AS A WHOLE ARE "INIMICAL" TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14259.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** COMMUNISTS IN U.S. BACK ON FBI HIT LIST. FBI INTERESTED IN USSR'S PAST FINANCING OF CPUSA. FBI CONTINUING PURSUE TWO UNRESOLVED SPY CASES OF FELIX BLOCH AND FORMER CIA OPERATIVE ED HOWARD. LEE PONAMAREV, MEMBER OF RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT SAID NEW EVIDENCE TURNED UP OF ITS ILLEGAL FUNDING OF FOREIGN COMMUNISTS. USSR SPENT ABOUT \$200 MILLION ON FOREIGN COMMUNIST AND REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS BETWEEN undefined INCLUDING \$20 MILLION TO CPUSA. ONE RECEIPT FOR \$2 MILLION FROM CPUSA LEADER GUS HALL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14260.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FBI WILL NOT LIMIT PRESS ACCESS TO AGENTS WHO TOOK PART IN PROBE OF ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/24/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14261.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FBI AND MVD ENGAGED IN TALKS RE EXCHANGE OF CRIMINAL INFO AND PLANS TO OPEN AN FBI LIAISON OFFICE IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14262.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FBI SURVEILLANCE ON RUSSIAN EMBASSY USING THREE CARS THAT ATTRACT GENERAL ATTENTION. OP CREATED IN MID-80s AFTER WALKER CASE. SINCE THEN AGENTS HAVE STAKED OUT EMBASSY IN EVERYTHING FROM RENT-A-WRECKS TO TURQUOISE PONTIACS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/92 A1,8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14263.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined SENIOR OFFICIALS WORRYING THAT FBI DIRECTOR FREEH'S TRIP TO MOSCOW AND 6 OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS HAS TRAPPINGS OF A STATE VISIT. HE WANTS TO FURTHER COOPERATION BETWEEN U.S. AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES RE ORGANIZED CRIME IN SOVIET UNION. FREEH ALSO PLANS TO OPEN FIRST LEGAL ATTACHE OFFICE IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/13/94 28 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14264.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1970-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, FEDORA, 1970-1978** AFTER HOOVER'S DEATH THE FBI DETERMINED THAT THE USSR HAD TO KNOW THAT FEDORA WAS SUPPLYING THE FBI WITH INFO. FEDORA RETURNED TO THE USSR AND RECEIVED A PROMOTION. FBI CONCLUDED THAT HE HAD BEEN A KGB-CONTROLLED DISINFO AGENT WHILE WORKING UNDER FBI CONTROL.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 97 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_14265.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA. FBI ARRESTED VLADIMIR GALKIN AT NEW YORK'S JFK AIRPORT ON 10/29 WHILE HE WAS ACCOMPANYING AN OFFICIAL DELEGATION. GALKIN WAS INVOLVED IN ATTEMPTS TO GATHER INFO CONNECTED TO NATIONAL DEFENSE FROM ABOUT DEC. 1990 THROUGH IN OR ABOUT DEC. 1991.** SVR HAS HINTED AT RETALIATION. PER SVR GALKIN WORKED IN INTEL UNTIL 1992 AND HAD NOT BEEN INVOLVED IN INTEL SINCE. VARIOUS SOURCES 11/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14266.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** FBI HAS BEGUN AN INTERNAL INVESTIGATION INTO ITS FAILURE IN THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. REVIEW RECOMMENDED BY THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. CIA IG NAMED 24 PEOPLE FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION BUT DCI WOOLSEY ONLY REPRIMANDED 11. FBI'S ROLE BEGAN IN EARLY 80s WHEN BUREAU AGENTS RECRUITED 2 OFFICERS AT USSR EMBASSY. KGB LT. COL. VALERY MARTYNOV AND KGB MAJOR SERGEI M. MOTORIN. AMES VOLUNTEERED TO WORK ON A JOINT FBI/CIA PROGRAM CALLED COURTSHIP - TO RECRUIT MORE SOVIETS. AMES USED NAME RICH WELLS. PROGRAM COORDINATED WITH CIA'S D.C. STATION. AMES GAVE NAMES OF MOTORIN AND MARTYNOV TO THE KGB. FBI'S FIELD OFFICE AT BUZZARDS POINT PRESSING FOR ANSWERS FROM CIA AND AMES ABOUT AMES MYSTERIOUS CONTACTS WITH CHUVAKIN. INFO NEVER REACHED FBI'S TASK FORCE ANLACE TEAM ON CI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/95 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14267.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1996** FBI AGENT EARL EDWIN PITTS ARRESTED AS AN AGENT FOR RUSSIA AND EARLIER THE USSR. ESPIONAGE

SUSPECT EARL EDWIN PITTS DEPICTED AS EAGER TO SELL HIS LOYALTY. WASHINGTON POST 12/19/96 A1,11

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14268.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1987-1997** EARL EDWIN PITTS: 9/18/83: PITTS JOINED THE FBI 1/3/87: HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE FBI'S NEW YORK FIELD OFFICE, WHERE HE WORKED IN COUNTERINTEL. SUMMER 87: PITTS REQUESTED A MEETING WITH SOVIET INTEL, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY. HE AGREED TO SPY FOR THE SOVIETS AND GIVE THEM INFO ABOUT U.S. COUNTERINTEL. DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14269.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined FBI WILL COOPERATE WITH RUSSIAN POLICE TO CLAMP DOWN ON ORGANIZED CRIME.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/13/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14270.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined SERGEI STEPASHIN, CHIEF OF FEDERAL CI SERVICE, REORGANIZED DOMESTIC BRANCH OF THE KGB SAYS RUSSIA LACKS MEANS TO FIGHT CRIME. COMMENTS CAME A DAY AFTER FBI DIRECTOR FREEH WARNED OF POWERFUL RUSSIAN ORGANIZED-CRIME GANGS POSING THREAT TO SAFETY OF AMERICANS. FREEH SAID FBI PLANNED TO OPEN AN OFFICE IN MOSCOW TO JOIN RUSSIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT FIGHT CRIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/94 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14271.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: VETERAN AGENT VINCE COLL SAID THE FBI DID NOT RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF A MOB IN CHICAGO BECAUSE MAFIA LEADER MEYER LANSKY'S ORGANIZATION HAD ENOUGH ON HOOVER AND TOLSON, AS CLOSET HOMOSEXUALS, THAT HOOVER WOULD NEVER INVESTIGATE THE MOB.

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE'. Boston, MA: South End Press. 19 source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_14272.txt

SUBJECT: FBI, GENERALLY CIA/FBI LIAISON

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FBI RECRUITING VIETNAMESE EMIGRES THROUGH ADS IN VIETNAMESE-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS TO FIND OUT INFO ABOUT VNESE SPIES. AD HAS RUN IN NEWSPAPERS IN ORANGE COUNTRY AND THE NGAY NAY IN HOUSTON. THOI BAO IN SAN JOSE PLANS TO RUN AD. ADS SAY THAT VNESE INTEL ACTIVITIES ARE ON A RISE AND APPEALS TO EMIGRES FOR HELP. FBI IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID VNESE INTEL AGENTS MAY BE INVOLVED IN STEALING COMPUTER CHIPS, ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE AND GANG ACTIVITY. CENTER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIAN REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID ADS ARE DIVISIVE. THE CENTER DEMANDED AN APOLOGY. VNESE AMERICAN COMMUNITY COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA SUPPORTS ADS AND SENT A LETTER TO 12,000 MEMBERS ENCOURAGING COOPERATION. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 2/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14273.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS" IN ITS RECORDS MANAGEMENT PROGRAM, ACCORDING TO A NEWLY-DECLASSIFIED REPORT BY THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADMINISTRATION (NARA). THE REPORT CALLS FOR TRANSFER OF CIA RECORDS TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES SOONER THAN THE CURRENT 50 YEAR PERIOD. MOREOVER, CIA RECORD COLLECTIONS MUST BE TRANSFERRED INTACT, CONTRARY TO CURRENT CIA PRACTICE. THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE'S HISTORICAL REVIEW PANEL (HRP) WAS FORMED IN 1995 , REPLACING A PANEL THAT WAS LESS FORMALLY ORGANIZED AND THAT HAD MET ONLY EPISODICALLY. ACCORDING TO THE HRP, "AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT [ACCOMPLISHMENTS] IS THE INCLUSION OF RELEVANT CIA DOCUMENTS AND ACTIVITIES IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES (FRUS) SERIES, AND WAYS TO MAXIMIZE THE RELEASE OF INFO AND DOCUMENTS WITHOUT DAMAGING IMPORTANT SECURITY INTERESTS." THE STATE DEPARTMENT HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE DISAGREES AND RECENTLY REPORTED THAT DISPUTES WITH THE CIA OVER DECLASSIFICATION CONTINUE TO BEDEVIL PRODUCTION OF THE OFFICIAL SERIES. AMONG NEWLY-RELEASED CIA DOCUMENTS IS A REPORT THAT THE DISASTROUSLY ILL-FATED BAY OF PIGS INVASION WENT FORWARD DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE CIA HAD LEARNED A WEEK EARLIER THAT THE SOVIETS KNEW THE DATE OF THE INVASION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14274.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** CIA URGED CONGRESS TO REJECT LEGISLATION TO SPEED THE RELEASE OF SECRET U.S. FILES THAT COULD HELP IDENTIFY HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS IN LATIN AMERICA. LEE STRICKLAND, TESTIFIED FOR CIA, BEFORE A PANEL OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT. THE LEGISLATION WOULD REQUIRE THE CIA, STATE, JUSTICE, PENTAGON AND OTHER BUREAUCRACIES TO LEAN TOWARD OPENNESS. UNDER THE BILL, THEY WOULD HAVE TO APPLY THE SAME STANDARDS THAT HAVE RESULTED IN THE RECENT DECLASSIFICATION OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PAGES ON THE 1963 ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY. REUTERS 5/12/98 A7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14275.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **1954-1996** CIA'S CENTER FOR STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE WILL BE DECLASSIFYING MORE NIES ON THE FORMER SOVIET UNION BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. CSI WILL ALSO BE DECLASSIFYING CIA RECORDS THIS FALL ON THE COVERT ACTION AGAINST THE ARBENZ GOVERNMENT IN GUATEMALA IN 1954. MORE RECORDS ON THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS OPERATION WILL ALSO BE RELEASED THIS YEAR. IWR 9/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14276.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1961-1997 ENTRY: **1961-1997** STATE DEPARTMENT'S BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION DIVISION FILES FROM INR WERE TRANSFERRED TO CIA IN 61. RESPONSIBILITY FOR BIOGRAPHIES OF POLITICIANS AND LEADERS IN EVERY OTHER DISCIPLINE AS WELL AS SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. WESTERN EUROPEAN CIA DESKS CONTINUED TO CODE [RECORD THROUGH A PUNCH CARD SYSTEM] TRAVEL TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AFTER FE/NE/A DESKS STOPPED A LONG TIME AGO. GORDON CHAPMAN PAPER 4/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14277.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **1963-1993** CIA FILES RELEASED UNDER CONGRESSIONAL ORDER RE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION, INTER ALIA, REVEAL THAT A DIMITRI DIMITROV, 29-YEAR OLD BULGARIAN EXILE, HEADED A SMALL POLITICAL PARTY IN GREECE IN EARLY 50S. HE ALSO WORKING WITH CIA STATION IN ATHENS. CIA DISCOVERED FRENCH INTEL ALSO INTERESTED IN THE MAN. CIA PLANNED TO PRESERVE ITS CONTROL AND TOLD DIMITROV HE SUBJECT OF AN ASSASSINATION PLOT AND FOR HIS PROTECTION HE PLACED IN CUSTODY OF GREEK POLICE WHO THREW HIM INTO PRISON. GREEK POLICE LATER DEMANDED CIA TAKE HIM BACK. CIA PUT HIM IN A U.S. MILITARY HOSPITAL IN PANAMA AS A PSYCHOPATHIC PATIENT. HOSPITAL DEMANDED CIA RECLAIM HIM. CIA PLANNED USING DRUG AND HYPNOTISM THE "ARTICHOKE" APPROACH OR, IF IT FAILED, TO INDUCE TOTAL AMNESIA VIA ELECTRIC SHOCK TREATMENTS. PLAN DISAPPROVED. HE REMOVED FROM HOSPITAL AND JAILED IN FORT CLAYTON FOR 3 YEARS. IN 61 PARADE MAG STORY SQUELCHED BY CIA BY DEFAMING DIMITROV. LATER HE USED NAME DONALD DONALDSON AND AS A GENERAL HE CLAIMED CIA MURDERED KENNEDY - BY THIS TIME HE SEEMED A PSYCHOPATH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 657 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14278.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** A CIA DOCUMENT SUGGESTS IN EARLY 70s UTAH SENATOR ROBERT BENNETT, THEN A PR EXECUTIVE, CONSPIRED WITH WHITE HOUSE AND DIRTY TRICKSTER, E. HOWARD HUNT, TO BREAK INTO A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER'S SAFE TO STEAL DOCUMENTS. IN 74, SENATE WATERGATE COMMITTEE WAS EXAMINING BENNETT BECAUSE HIS FIRM HAD EMPLOYED HUNT AND PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA. PER MARTIN LUKOSKIE, CIA'S CONTACT WITH BENNETT, HE DID TRUST HIM. BENNETT TOLD LUKOSKIE, HE WOULD BE WELL TAKEN CARE OF IF HE GAVE BENNETT UNFAVORABLE INFO ON ROBERT MAHEU, FORMER FBI AGENT AND PAST HOWARD HUGHES OPERATIVE. BENNETT'S BIGGEST CLIENT WAS HUGHES. BENNETT [WAS] TRYING TO BRIBE A GVT EMPLOYEE TO GATHER DIRT ON A POLITICAL ENEMY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/13/93 720 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14279.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **1970-1999** GROUPWATCH FILES WERE COMPILED BY THE INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER. IRC DISCONTINUED THE PROJECT DUE

TO LACK OF FUNDING, AND IN 1993 SENT THESE FILES TO PIR AND OTHERS. AT THAT TIME, 29 OF THEM WERE SELECTED FOR INDEXING IN NAMEBASE. IN 1998, PIR REQUESTED PERMISSION TO POST ALL OF THE FILES ON THE WEB. WITH OVER 5,000 NAMES IN THEM, THESE FILES REVEAL AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF U.S. HISTORY IN THE 1980S, AND HELP US UNDERSTAND HOW WE GOT HERE TODAY. GROUPWATCH FILES ARE AVAILABLE AT [HTTP://WWW.PIR.ORG/GW/](http://www.pir.org/gw/) GROUPWATCH WAS COMPILED BY THE INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER, BOX 4506, ALBUQUERQUE, NM 87196. [HTTP://WWW.ZIANET.COM/IRC1/](http://www.zianet.com/irc1/) NOW! GROUPWATCH FILES ARE AVAILABLE AT [HTTP://WWW.PIR.ORG/GW/](http://www.pir.org/gw/) EMAIL 1/7/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14280.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **1973-1993** RELEASED FILES SHOW LUCIEN CONEIN OF CIA AND LATER DEA WAS TALKING TO MITCHELL WERBELL 3D, AN ARMS DEALER ASSOCIATED WITH U.S. INTEL. WERBELL TOLD CONEIN HE HAD BEEN ASKED TO HELP ARRANGE COUP IN PANAMA BY MURDERING ITS PRESIDENT, OMAR TORRIJOS. WERBELL ASKED CONEIN TO CLEAR OP WITH CIA. CONEIN TOLD BY CIA IT DID NOT ENGAGE IN PLOTS TO OVERTHROW FOREIGN GVTS. EIGHT YEARS LATER DIED TORRIJOS IN A PLANE CRASH. NA 11/29/93 659-60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14281.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **1981-1985** REAGAN ADM SPENT \$17 MILLION ON COMPUTER SYSTEM CALLED TRAP/TARGET THAT MATCHED MODUS OPERANDI OF KNOWN TERRORIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 60 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_14282.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1982-1995 ENTRY: **1982-1995** A JUSTICE DEPT REPORT ON THE BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO'S (BNL) ILLEGAL DEALS WITH IRAQ CONTAINS AN ADDENDUM AND NOTES: "CIA'S ABILITY TO RETRIEVE INFO IS LIMITED. RECORDS ARE

COMPARTMENTALIZED' TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE; ONLY SOME OF THOSE RECORDS ARE RETRIEVABLE THRU COMPUTER DATA BASES; NO DATABASE ENCO
COMPARTMENTS' OF INFO NOT NORMALLY RETRIEVABLE AND OF SPECIALIZED OFFICES THAT PREVIOUSLY WERE UNKNOWN TO THE CIA PERSONNEL WHO WERE ASSISTING US. IN ONE INSTANCE, IT TOOK THE CIA TWO MONTHS TO IDENTIFY THE INTENDED RECIPIENT COUNTRY OF WEAPONS SHIPPED AT THE CIA'S REQUEST."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/20/95 226 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14283.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **1986-1991** CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER ON 6TH FLOOR OF HQS AND HAS SOME 200 EMPLOYEES. TEN PEOPLE DETAILED FROM OTHER AGENCIES - FBI - NSA - THE FEDERAL AVIATION ADM AND DEFENSE DEPT. CENTER LISTS TERRORIST ORGS ON COMPUTER SYSTEM KNOWN AS "DESIST." CENTER INVESTIGATED PAN AM 103 DISASTER IN DEC 88 OVER LOCKERBIE, SCOTLAND, KILLING ALL 259 PEOPLE. CENTER OPERATES BEHIND SCENES AND PASSES ITINERARY OF TERRORISTS TO EACH COUNTRY ON ITINERARY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 59 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14284.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356** , 82, IN EFFECT TODAY, REMOVED "BALANCING TEST, AND INSTRUCTED PERSONNEL TO ERR ON SIDE OF SECRECY - DOCUMENTS ALREADY DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED UNDER FOIA COULD NOW BE RECLASSIFIED. MANIA FOR SECRECY REACHED NEW HEIGHTS UNDER BUSH ADM. IN 4/93 CLINTON ANNOUNCED MAJOR REVIEW. STEVEN GARFINKEL, HEAD OF INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE HEADS CLINTON'S TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/93 15 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_14285.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined GATES ORDERS A REVAMPING OF CIA'S FILE SYSTEM.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/1/93 A8,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14286.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA UPGRADING DESIST COUNTERTERRORISM DATA BASE IN MAKING IT CENTRAL REPOSITORY FOR ALL INTEL ON TERRORISTS. FBI DID NOT TURN OVER MUCH TERRORIST INFO. SUCH INFO INCLUDES INFO ON ABA NIDAL SUPPORTERS LIVING IN ARLINGTON, VA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/6/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14287.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1944-1994 ENTRY: **1944-1994** GERMANY, AUSTRIA, undefined NEW YORK CONGRESSWOMAN SEEKING CIA FILES ON U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL KURT WALDHEIM, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF CONCEALING COMPLICITY IN WWII CRIMES. WALDHEIM HEADED U.N. FROM 72-82 AND WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF AUSTRIA IN 86, WAS BARRED FROM ENTERING U.S. DURING REAGAN ADM. MRS MALONEY'S BILL WOULD BROADEN 28-YEAR OLD FREEDOM OF INFO ACT TO ENSURE U.S. GVT DATA ON WAR CRIMINALS CAN BE MADE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14288.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** MORE FEDERAL DOCUMENTS WERE DECLASSIFIED IN TWO FISCAL YEARS THAN IN PREVIOUS 16 YEARS COMBINED, PER THE INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE. NEARLY 200 MILLION PAGES OF RECORDS DECLASSIFIED IN FISCAL 1996, ALMOST THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT IN 1995, THE YEAR CLINTON SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIFYING MOST HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS AFTER 25 YEARS UNLESS THE ISSUING AGENCY CAN JUSTIFY KEEPING THEM PRIVATE. THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADM AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE DECLASSIFIED 91 PERCENT OF LAST YEAR. FEDERAL AGENCIES CUT THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE CHARGED WITH CLASSIFYING DOCUMENTS FROM 5,379 TO 4,420. DECLASSIFIED AGENCY PAGES, 1996: NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADM 111,000,000; DEFENSE 68,334,602; STATE 8,935,971; U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY 2,696,738; COMMERCE 2,624,375; ENERGY 1,900,000; NASA 154300; AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT 113,811; JUSTICE 94,657; NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL 93,000; CIA 60,111; ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY 32,000; TREASURY 16,000; FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY 1,450; NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION 700; EXPORT-IMPORT BANK 359; TRANSPORTATION 200. SOURCE: INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14289.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** IN 95 CLINTON ORDERED AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION OF MILLIONS OF THE GOVT'S OLDEST SECRETS, EXCEPT FOR A BLANKET EXEMPTION FOR THE FBI. FBI OFFICIALS DEFENDED THE PREVIOUSLY UNDISCLOSED EXEMPTION, SAYING IT WAS ESSENTIAL BECAUSE OF THE MAMMOTH SIZE OF ITS FILES 6.5 MILLION CUBIC FEET WHERE BOTH CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED RECORDS ARE MINGLED TOGETHER, OFTEN WITHOUT ANY "TOP SECRET," "SECRET" OR "CONFIDENTIAL" LABELS TO SHOW WHICH ONES WERE SUPPOSED TO DEAL WITH NATIONAL SECURITY. CLINTON'S PLAN ENVISIONED EXEMPTIONS FOR THE GOVT'S MOST SENSITIVE RECORDS, SUCH AS THE MILLIONS OF PAGES DETAILING THE CIA'S COVERT ACTIONS, BUT THESE WERE TO BE GRANTED AFTER A COMPLEX PROCESS THAT CALLS FOR "A SPECIFIC DATE OR EVENT" WHEN THE EXEMPTIONS ARE TO END. ONLY THE FBI WAS GIVEN BLANKET IMMUNITY WITHOUT ANY CUTOFF DATE. FBI [HAS MADE] ONLY A SMALL DENT IN THE MOUNTAIN OF FILES. IT HAS 6.5 MILLION CUBIC FEET OF RECORDS, A STAGGERING VOLUME THAT COLLINGWOOD SAID INCLUDES EVERYTHING FROM LABORATORY SPECIMENS TO TRIAL EXHIBITS. ARCHIVISTS SAY, THAT WOULD TRANSLATE INTO 7.8 BILLION PAGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14290.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NAMEBASE AVAILABLE ONLINE VIA TELENET AND WEB. DANIEL BRANDT'S NAMEBASE A CUMULATIVE NAME INDEX OF OVER 500 INVESTIGATIVE BOOKS AND THOUSANDS OF PERIODICALS IS AVAILABLE FOR QUICK SEARCHES VIA THREE WEB SITES: HTTP://URSULA.BLYTHE.ORG/NAMEBASE/BOOKINDX.HTML; HTTP://WWW.CRL.COM,DBRANDT/BOOKINDX.HTML (MIRROR); HTTP://WWW.PIR.ORG IT IS ALSO AVAILABLE VIA TELENET AT TWO SITES: URSULA.BLYTHE.ORG (LOGIN: NAMEBASE) AND AT PIR.ORG (NO LOGIN). BEGINNING IN THE 1980 S AS A DATA BASE ORIENTED TOWARDS KEEPING TRACK OF INTEL PERSONALITIES, NAMEBASE HAS EVOLVED INTO A UNIQUE DATA NAME BASE WITH NEARLY 200,000 CITATIONS ON INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL, BUSINESS, MILITARY AND INTEL FIGURES AND A HEAVY EMPHASIS ON THE U.S.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/13/96 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14291.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA SAYS IT HAS BEGUN A DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW OF TWO VAST BODIES OF DOCUMENTS THAT COULD SHED NEW LIGHT ON THE COLD WAR AND MAY OPEN UP MANY SECRETS. REVIEWS INVOLVE ALL RECORDS THAT FLOWED IN AND OUT OF THE OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL FOR THE PAST 50 YEARS, AS WELL AS ALL CIA STUDIES ON THE FORMER SOVIET UNION FROM THE SPY AGENCY'S INCEPTION IN 1947** . INITIATIVES BEING CARRIED OUT BY THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL, AT URGING OF DIRECTOR OF CIA'S HISTORICAL REVIEW PANEL OF OUTSIDE HISTORIANS. CIA'S PLANS TO DECLASSIFY ITS COVERT ACTIONS, FIRST PROMISED IN 1992, HAD BEEN SET BACK TWO YEARS BY THE 1992 KENNEDY ASSASSINATION RECORDS LAW UNDER WHICH THE CIA MADE PUBLIC MORE THAN 200,000 PAGES OF RECORDS. CIA STUDIES ON THE FORMER SOVIET UNION THAT ARE UNDER DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW ARE DISTINCT FROM "NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES" ON THE SAME SUBJECT, WHICH ARE THE WORK OF THE ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY. MORE THAN 450 OF THESE HAVE ALREADY BEEN RELEASED. AMONG OTHER COLD WAR ACTIONS DUE FOR DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW ARE ACTIVITIES IN SUPPORT OF DEMOCRACY IN FRANCE AND ITALY IN THE 1940S AND 1950S, INSURGENCIES IN INDONESIA AND TIBET IN THE 1950S AND 1960S, OPS AGAINST NORTH KOREA DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND IN LAOS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. YAHOO/REUTERS NEW MEDIA 1/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_14292.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A COPY OF THE USSR ESTIMATE OF AMERICAN PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL, CIA/SI 5-53** 15, SEPT 1953; MORDECHAI VANUNU, GOLDA MEIR, SHIMON PERES, YITZAK RABIN; STUDY OF CLIMATOLOGICAL RESEARCH AS IT PERTAINS TO INTEL PROBLEMS; JOHN HINCKLEY, JR.; MANUALS & TRAINING GUIDES PREPARED FOR SAVAK FROM 1953 TO 1979; YOUTH INTERNATIONAL PARTY; JEWISH DEFENSE LEAGUE; REVERAN JIM JONES AND JONESTOWN; PROJECT MOON DUST; LEON KLINGHOFFER; AMWAY; PROJECTS SECOND STOREY AND PROJECT MAGNET; DAVID JOHN MOORE CORNWALL, AKA JOHN LE CARRE; PROJECT BUNCIN, PROJECT DEACON; REQUEST AND RESPONSE LETTERS FROM DR. ARMEN VICTORIAN; HISTORY OF THE CIA OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL - MEDICINE DIVISION; SAVE THE CHILDREN, CHRISTIAN CHILDRENS FUND, FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY; FEED THE CHILDREN, CHILDREN, INC, CHILDREN INTERNATIONAL; MERGER BETWEEN ORBOTECH AND ORBOT; THE EXTERNAL REFERRAL WORKING GROUP - ERWG; ALBERT SCHWEITZER OR DR. CARL JUNG; NIE 100-6-57, NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION IN FOURTH COUNTRIES; INSPECTOR GENERAL ASSESSMENT CONCERNING CIA GOAL ON DECLASSIFICATION; OPERATION STAY BEHIND, GLAIVE SHEEPSKIN, RED SHEEPSKIN, GLADIO NETWORK; NATIONAL BLACK FEMINIST ORGANIZATION, THIRD WORLD WOMENS ALLIANCE; NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF BLACK FEMINISTS, THE COMBAHEE RIVER COLLECTIVE; BLACK WOMEN ORGANIZED FOR ACTION; METEORITE RECOVERIES OR METEORITE RECOVERY PROCEDURES; TRIPARTE GOLD COMMISSION; LIST OF DECLASSIFIED HISTORIES PRODUCED BY CIA; PROJECT STUNT PILOT AND PROJECT PHOENIX; OPERATION GRAY BOX; LAFRANCE SPECIALTIES, INTERSECT INC., MUNDY SECURITY GROUP, JOLLANO INC.; PYRAMID INTERNATIONAL, LEO GEMIN INC., GOVERNMENT SECURITIES CORP.; CIA STUDIES OR PROJECTS CONCERNING TWINS; PROJECT PANDO RUDOLPH GEORGE PERPICH, RUDY PERPICH, GOVERNOR OF MINNESOTA; HOWARD HUGHES; THE 20TH HELICOPTER SQUADRON - SPECIAL OPERATIONS SQUADRON; CHINESE EXPORTS TO PAKISTAN OF RING MAGNETS; A COPY OF THE CIA AND OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE, WRITTEN BY CIA HISTORY STAFF IN 1992; STRATEGIC MARKETING PLAN FOR FBIS - FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SVCS; THOMAS A. PAPPAS, HOKE MAROON, RABBI BARUCH KORFF; WALLACE GROVES, WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, CARINE S. BELLINO; REPORT NUMBER 00-W-2602, FLYING SAUCERS OVER THE BELGIAN CONGO; NUCLEAR DETONATION AT PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND; A COPY OF IT CAME TO LITTLE, BY WINSTON SCOTT; LIST OF UNSOLVED MYSTERIES XXXX UNIVERSITY OR YYYYYY COLLEGE; LETTERS TO OR FROM GOVERNOR ZZZZZZ; STATUS REPORT OF CIA COMPLIANCE WITH YEAR 2000 PROBLEM; VELA 6911 SATELLITE EVENT DETECTION ON 9/22/79; FIORELLO H. LAGUARDIA; ACOUSTIC KITTY; CRANK LETTERS RECEIVED BY THE CIA IN 1996 AND 1997; PROJECT PACE; LEONARD BERNSTEIN; RASTAFARIANISM; SOVIET TROOPS CALLED IN TO PROTECT A BAKU-AREA NUCLEAR WEAPONS STORAGE SITE; TRANSIENT PIGEONS. YOU CAN GET RECORDS OF SUBJECTS BY SENDING A LETTER OF REQUEST TO: LEE S. STRICKLAND INFO & PRIVACY COORDINATOR CIA WASHINGTON, DC 20505

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_14293.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA HAS SHELVED PLANS TO RELEASE RECORDS ON SIGNIFICANT COLD WAR COVERT ACTIONS OF THE 1940 S, '50S AND '60S THAT PAST DIRECTORS PLEDGED TO MAKE PUBLIC.** DCI TENET, SAID HE WAS FORCED TO MAKE THE DECISION BECAUSE THE CIA COULD NOT AFFORD TO MEET ALL THE DEMANDS. HIS ANNOUNCEMENT DREW A FLURRY OF COMPLAINTS ABOUT CIA'S PERFORMANCE TO DATE. "NOBODY BELIEVES THEM...," SAID HISTORIAN ANNA NELSON, A MEMBER OF THE KENNEDY ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD. "THE REAL PROBLEM IS THE WAY THEY DECLASSIFY, DELETING INFO IN THE PUBLIC ARENA. THE HISTORICAL DECLASSIFICATION PROJECTS ARE POSTPONED INDEFINITELY. SUBJECTS COVERED INCLUDE EFFORTS TO DERAIL COMMUNIST PARTIES IN FRANCE AND ITALY IN THE 1940S, CIA SUPPORT FOR INDONESIAN REBELS IN THE 1950S AND 1960S, AND THE U.S.-BACKED COUP IN IRAN IN 1954. PROJECTS, COVERING GUERRILLA ACTIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR, OPS IN LAOS IN THE 1950S, AND ASSASSINATION PLOTS IN THE CONGO IN THE 1960S, WOULD BE DONE "AS SOON AS RESOURCES ARE AVAILABLE," TENET SAID. CIA WAS FOLLOWING THROUGH ON OTHER PROJECTS, DEALING WITH THE BAY OF PIGS IN 1961 AND THE COUP IN GUATEMALA IN [1954]. NELSON SAID THE GUATEMALA FILES PROVED HER POINT. SHE SAID THEY INCLUDE A CIA HISTORY THAT IS SO CENSORED IT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY MENTION OF THE UNITED FRUIT CO. CIA RELUCTANCE TO ACKNOWLEDGE ABOUT 15 COVERT ACTIONS BETWEEN 1964 AND 1968 HAS BEEN HOLDING UP PUBLICATION OF ABOUT 12 VOLUMES OF THE HISTORIES. CIA IS TREATING 90 MILLION PAGES FROM ITS COVERT-ACTION DIRECTORATE AS EXEMPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/98 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14294.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ELIJAH MUHAMMAD, 1950-1980** ; HEADS OF CIA ELEMENT PROGRAM B OF THE NRO; INFO REPORT 00-B321-02171-64 ON ESP; LEON THEREMINS CIA AND OSS RECORDS; SOVIET QUEST FOR SUPERCOMPUTING CAPABILITIES, CIA REPORT SW86-10017, MAY 1986; US MILITARY PERSONNEL IMPRISONED OR CAPTURED BY IRAQ; CIA SUPPORT FOR FAMILY PLANNING OR POPULATION CONTROL THROUGH ASIA FOUNDATION; NICOLA TESLA; ALBERT EINSTEIN; LSD; FBIS IN RETROSPECT, 30TH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE, 1941-1971; WHATS NEWS AT CIA, ALL UNCLASSIFIED PORTIONS; REMOTE VIEWING; MIND CONTROL; COPY OF CIA SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL ON UFOS, JAN 14-18, 1953; DEWEY FOURNET'S REPORT, JAN 14-18, 1953; NAVY PHOTOINTERPRETATION LAB REPORT, JAN 14-18, 1953; ISRAELI NUCLEAR CENTER AT DIMONA; CLAY SHAW; BRITISH ACTS IN HUNGARY IN 1956; SCANATE, GRILL FLAME, CENTERLANE, SUNSTREAK, STARGATE; PARAPSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH; MEXICAN CURRENCY CRISIS; LEESBURG INSTITUTE; SPRINGWOOD PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE; CIA FOIA CASE LOGS FROM 1993; MKULTRA, MKSEARCH, ARTICHOKE AND BLUEBIRD; EPIDEMIC INTELSERVICE IN KILKWIT; ASBESTOS ABATEMENT AT CIA OFFICES; MOORISH SCIENCE TEMPLE OF AMERICA OR MOORISH SCIENCE INC.; EBOLA VIRUS; SPONTANEOUS HUMAN COMBUSTION; PROJECT PANDORA JM/WAVE PLOTS TO TOPPLE CASTRO; SIGINT DIGEST, CIA REGIONAL REVIEWS, JPRS REPORTS, INTEL RESEARCH PAPERS; NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE AND SPECIAL INTEL ESTIMATES FOR CHINA; NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE AND SPECIAL INTEL ESTIMATES FOR IRAQ; JAPANESE FU-GO BALLOON BOMBS; U.S. AEROSPACE INC., TEXTAS INTEREST LNC, ROSENEATH RESEARCH INC.; CATTLE MUTILATIONS; CIA PROJECT CALLED CHATTER; CIA HUMAN RESOURCES TRAINING MANUAL; KUBARK COUNTERINTEL INTERROGATION, JULY 1963; MAGETISM, MAGNETIC MOTORS, MAGNETIC ENERGY, RARE EARTH MAGNETS; 1983 CIA TORTURE MANUAL; THE UNIFICATION CHURCH; CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY OR L. RON HUBBARD; PARANORMAL PHENOMENA; CIA DIRECTED OPS IN REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO DURING 1963-1964; INGA MARIE ARVAD, JFK GIRLFRIEND; POW/MIA DOCUMENTS DECLASSIFIED SINCE 1/95; COPY OF THE MANUAL OR RECORD ON HOW TO KILL PEOPLE IN TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS; COMFORT WOMEN OR COMFORT GIRLS OF THE JAPANESE MILITARY; SUBLIMINAL MESSAGES OR SUBLIMINAL COMMUNICATION; UK INTEL SERVICES INVESTIGATION INTO THE IRA; TECHNICAL REPORT: HYPNOSIS IN INTEL, OCTOBER 1966; VIEWS ON TRAINED CATS, MARCH 1967; HYPNOSIS IN INTERROGATION, RELEASED 1977; UNPERCEIVED MANIFESTATIONS OF MENTAL PROCESSES IN DEEP HYPNOSIS; CATALOGUE OF CIA MERCHANDISE, SUCH AS WINDBREAKERS OR CAPS. **undefined YOU CAN GET RECORDS OF SUBJECTS BY SENDING A LETTER OF REQUEST TO: LEE S. STRICKLAND INFO & PRIVACY COORDINATOR CIA WASHINGTON, DC 20505**

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_14295.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WHITE HOUSE OPENING MANY CLASSIFIED RECORDS. A WHITE HOUSE PANEL IS OVERRULING EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES AND ORDERING THE PUBLIC RELEASE OF CLASSIFIED COLD WAR RECORDS. THE INTERAGENCY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION APPEALS PANEL SAID THAT IN 81 OUT OF 96 CASES WHERE RESEARCHERS APPEALED A FEDERAL AGENCY'S REFUSAL TO RELEASE MATERIAL, IT RULED IN FAVOR OF RELEASING THE DOCUMENTS. AMONG THE MATERIALS RELEASED: DOCUMENTS FROM THE EISENHOWER, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMINISTRATIONS ON THE DEPLOYMENT AND POSSIBLE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN EUROPE. TWO STATE COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE 1967 ARAB-ISRAELI SIX DAY WAR DISCUSSING ISRAELI NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS WITH EMBASSIES. A 9/67 MEMO FROM NSC ADVISER WALT ROSTOW TO JOHNSON ON POSSIBLE NORTH VIETNAMESE MILITARY ACTIONS. PAPERS FROM THE FORD ADM ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS IN NORTH KOREA. APPEALS PANEL DIRECTOR STEVEN GARFINKLE SAID A CULTURAL CHANGE IS SLOWLY TAKING PLACE. PANEL HANDLES APPEALS OF DECLASSIFICATION REQUESTS UNDER A PROCESS ESTABLISHED IN A 1995 EXECUTIVE ORDER. ORDER REQUIRES AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION OF INFO AFTER 25 YEARS, SUBJECT TO NARROW EXCEPTIONS. A SCHOLAR, RESEARCHER OR OTHER CITIZEN WHO WANTS A DOCUMENT THAT IS STILL CLASSIFIED CAN FILE A "MANDATORY REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION REQUEST."** AP 8/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_14296.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF CIA DOCUMENTS HELD IN THE TRUMAN LIBRARY AT INDEPENDENCE. THE MAJOR INTEL HOLDING HAS ABOUT 15,000 PAGES. 40 PERCENT RELATING TO THE KOREAN WAR. ANOTHER FILE HAS 800 PAGES MOSTLY RELATING TO FBIS. NSC FILES HAS ABOUT 3,000 FILES AND THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD FILES OF ABOUT 33,000 PAGES. ABOUT HALF IS STILL CLASSIFIED. IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES ARE ABOUT 9 MILLION PAGES OF OSS FILES. THERE ARE 500 ARTICLES IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES FROM STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE. ANOTHER 500 HAVE YET TO BE RELEASED. THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES DOES NOT HAVE A LIST OF ESTIMATES STILL CLASSIFIED. THE AVAILABLE ONES ARE NOT REDACTED. MOST RE THE USSR.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 60-74 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_14297.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE DISASTER OF THE "WIN" OP IN POLAND THE CIA ESTABLISHED A NEW COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF IN JAN. **undefined IT WAS TO FUNCTION AS LIAISON -- THE CIA'S CONNECTION WITH A DOZEN OTHER INTEL SERVICES INCLUDING THE FBI, NSA, BRITISH SECRET SERVICE, FRENCH CI, AND THE ISRAELI MOSSAD. IT ALSO TO KEEP THE CIA'S REGISTRY OF FOREIGN AGENTS. BUT IT ESPECIALLY "TO PROVIDE THE HIGHEST FORM OF CI: A PICTURE OF THE ENEMY'S THINKING."**

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 41 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_14298.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 230 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_14299.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. J. STOCKWELL IN AN OPEN LETTER TO DCI TURNER GIVES NUMEROUS EXAMPLES OF WASTE AND CORRUPTION IN CIA. HE SAID THE CIA PURGED THE FILES OF DAVID BUFKIN, AN AMERICAN INVOLVED IN RECRUITING MERCENARIES FOR ANGOLA, IN ANTICIPATION OF A JUSTICE DEPT REQUEST. WP 4/10/77; WP 4/13/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14300.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFTER PROMISING CONGRESS HE WOULD INVESTIGATE CIA'S ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA, CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE BUSH SENT A LAWYER THROUGH CIA'S FILES PURGING THEM OF ANY DOCUMENTS THAT WOULD PROVE CONGRESSIONAL ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 21 source code: PG

111-ciabase_14301.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE IN S** undefined **ISSUE OF NATIONAL REPORTER 12-13** RE ACLU AND THE CIA'S LAW EXEMPTING CERTAIN FILES FROM THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14302.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "DOUBLE-ENTRY INTELLIGENCE FILES." 10/22/77 P393

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14303.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: BLIND MEMO. POTTS, HEAD OF AFRICA DIVISION WROTE REPORTS AS BLIND MEMORANDUM WITHOUT HEADING AND ADDRESSEES AND KEPT THEM OUT OF OFFICIAL FILES. TECHNICALLY THEY DID NOT EXIST AND COULD BE DESTROYED AT ANY TIME.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 169 source code: SE

111-ciabase_14304.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined EXPORTING CRIMINAL INTEL TECH. ACCORDING TO SPECIALISTS, THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE, WHO "ALWAYS GET THEIR MAN" AS THE SAYING GOES, HAVE DEVELOPED A NEW DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR TRACKING SERIAL RAPISTS AND KILLERS THROUGHOUT CANADA. THE SYSTEM APPARENTLY WORKS SO WELL THAT IT HAD BEEN ADOPTED BY THE U.S., AUSTRIA, AND THE NETHERLANDS. THIS MAY BE THE REPLACEMENT FOR THE AGING PROMIS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM THAT SUPPOSEDLY WAS STOLEN FROM INSLAW BY REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14305.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1996** WILLIAM H. MCNAIR, INFO REVIEW OFFICER FOR CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) SAID "THE NAMES OF MENESES AND BLANDON WOULD HAVE TURNED UP IN A RECENT SEARCH IF EITHER WERE ASSETS OR SOURCES OF THE CIA USED TO COLLECT INTEL OR ENGAGE IN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. THEY ALSO WOULD HAVE TURNED UP IF THEY "WERE OF OPERATIONAL INTEREST...OR HAD A RELATIONSHIP WITH ANY CIA-OWNED CORPORATION OR OTHER PRIVATE SECTOR ENTITY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14306.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL REFERENCE SERVICE. COMPUTERIZED LIBRARY CLASSIFIED DATA FOR COMMUNITY WIDE SERVICE. BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER OF FOREIGN NON-MILITARY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 114 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_14307.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHIEF OF CI STAFF ANGLETON, HAD NOT ENTERED ANY OF OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS FROM SAFES INTO CIA'S CENTRAL FILING SYSTEM. IT TOOK TEAM OF HIGHLY TRAINED PROFESSIONALS THREE YEARS TO SORT, CLASSIFY, FILE AND LOG THE MATERIAL INTO CIA SYSTEM. ANGLETON HAD BEEN BUILDING AN ALTERNATE CIA, SUBSCRIBING TO HIS OWN RULES, BEYOND PEER REVIEW OR EXECUTIVE SUPERVISION.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 328-9 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14308.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAD EXTENSIVE DATA BASE ON TERRORISTS CROSS-REFERENCED WITH METHODS OF OPERATION. KNOWN AS "DESIST," IT COULD IDENTIFY AN ORGANIZATION'S FINANCING, KNOWN MEMBERS, THEIR AFFILIATIONS, WHETHER ANY INTEL SOURCES, AND THEIR SPECIFIC TERRORIST ACTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_14309.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA NOW RELEASING HUNDREDS OF FILES FOR PERIOD UP TO 1951** . MANY NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIEs) ARE AVAILABLE FOR MID-50s. PROCESS BEGUN IN 93 VIA CIA'S HISTORICAL REVIEW GROUP HAS ESSENTIALLY COMPLETED DECLASSIFICATION OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC NIEs ON THE USSR THROUGH 1984. ELEVEN COLD WAR COVERT ACTIONS TO BE RELEASED: FRANCE AND ITALY IN 40s AND 50s, NORTH KOREA IN 50s, IRAN IN 53, GUATEMALA IN 54, INDONESIA IN 58, TIBET IN 50s AND 60s, CUBA IN 61, THE CONGO AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN 60s, AND LAOS IN THE 60s. DURING 80s, CIA RELEASED FILES TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, FILES OF THE SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE. MATERIALS INCLUDED FILES ON HO CHI MINH AND SUN YAT SEN. HISTORY OF THE FILES. NATIONALIST CHINA GAVE THEM TO THE CIA. CIA HAS DECLASSIFIED SANITIZED VERSIONS OF ITS INTERNAL OFFICIAL HISTORIES FROM 45-53. QUALITY OF VOLUMES IS UNEVEN.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 17-26 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_14310.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TASK FORCE URGES SPEEDIER DECLASSIFICATIONS. IF APPROVED BY GATES, MOVE COULD LEAD TO RELEASE OF KEY DATA ON HISTORIC EVENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14311.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined PAID 150,000 SETTLEMENT IN SUIT BY DONALD S. JORDAN AN EMPLOYEE WHO SAID HE WAS FIRED FOR PROTESTING AGENCY'S PRACTICE OF KEEPING UNOFFICIAL SOFT FILES OF DEROGATORY INFO ABOUT EMPLOYEES WHO CRITICIZE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14312.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA KEEPS 2 SETS PERSONNEL FILES ON PERSONNEL THOUGHT TO BE WHISTLE BLOWERS. ONE FILE IS OFFICIAL AND ONE IS SECRET SOMETIMES CONTAINING FABRICATED INFO. THESE FILES USED TO CONTROL, HARASS AND GET RID OF EMPLOYEES WHO DISAGREE WITH CRITICIZE THEIR BOSSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14313.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY'S TESTIMONY RELATING TO FILE KEEPING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/75 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14314.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION LIMITS ACCESS TO INFO AND ALSO SEGREGATES THE FILES RELATING TO THE PROJECT. CIA DIRECTORS LEARNED ABOUT SOME OPS ONLY AFTER THEY TOOK PLACE. FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14315.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DAVID PHILLIPS ALTHOUGH CHIEF OF CUBAN OPS AND LATER CHIEF OF WH DIVISION DID NOT KNOW OF CASTRO ASSASSINATION PLOTS. HIGHLY SENSITIVE PAPERS ARE NOT RETAINED IN DIV CHIEF'S OFFICE, WHERE THEY MIGHT BE READ BY SUCCESSIVE CHIEFS, SECRETARIES, ETC. FN

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 208 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_14316.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** WILLIAM HARVEY'S ASSASSINATION AKA EXECUTIVE ACTION PROGRAM CALLED FOR MAXIMUM SECURITY AND NONATTRIBUTABILITY. INSIDE CIA EVERYTHING DONE BY WORD OF MOUTH, NO PROJECTS ON PAPER. HARVEY SEARCHED KUTUBE/D FOR EXECUTIVE ACTION AGENT. KUTUBE/D AGENCY'S CRYPT FOR STAFF D ALREADY SEARCHING FOR AGENTS TO STEAL CODE BOOKS OF OTHER NATIONS. KUTUBE/D. SEARCH CALLED "RIFLE." ASSASSINATION OPS TO EMPLOY PHONY 210 (PERSONAL FILES) WITH ALL DOCUMENTS FORGED AND BACKDATED. THE 201 FILE - BASIC PERSONNEL FOLDER IN CENTRAL REGISTRY ON ANYONE, FRIEND OR FOE, OF INTEREST TO CIA - WOULD BE FORGED AND BACKDATED SO THAT PERSON RECRUITED FOR MURDER WOULD LOOK LIKE THAT OF AN ENEMY ASSASSIN IN HIRE OF SOVS OR CZECHS. FILE SHOULD ALSO LOOK LIKE A COUNTERESPIONAGE FILE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 123 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_14317.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, GUATEMALA 1954-1996** JOHN PEREIRA, HEAD OF CIA'S "HISTORICAL REVIEW GROUP," SAYS 60,000 PAGES ON BAY OF PIGS AND 20,000 PAGES ON CIA COUP IN GUATEMALA ARE BEING REVIEWED AND COULD BE RELEASED LATER THIS YEAR. ALTHOUGH CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH DOUBLED PEREIRA'S BUDGET, HE ONLY HAS EIGHT EMPLOYEES AND 25 RETIREES WORKING FOR HIM IN ROSSLYN, VIRGINIA. PEREIRA ENTERED THE CIA IN 1962, WORKED IN OPERATIONS AS A CASE OFFICER AND AT HEADQUARTERS AS AN INTELLIGENCE ANALYST.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/13/96 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14318.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH SAID CIA TO RESUME DESTRUCTION OF ADM RECORDS WHICH SUBJECT TO INVESTIGATION BY CHURCH COMMITTEE AND ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION. DESTRUCTION MANY FILES NECESSARY TO COMPLY WITH THE PRIVACY ACT OF 74. NYT 6/4/76

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14319.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HELMS PRESIDED OVER WHOLESAL DESTRUCTION OF DOCUMENTS AND TAPES. GOTTLIEB AND HELMS AGREE TO RID ALL DOCUMENTARY TRACES OF MKULTRA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 205 source code: MC

111-ciabase_14320.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTIVE USE OF IN RECRUITING RUSSIANS SPIES, AFTER PITCH IS MADE RESULT CABLED TO LANGLEY. ANSWER MOST ALWAYS THE SAME, WE FAILED. LATER ANOTHER CABLE SENT BY SECRET CHANNELS DESCRIBING IN DETAIL WHAT REALLY HAPPENED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 373 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14321.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS REFERENCE SYSTEM, ARLINGTON. KH 389 NOTE 15; DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS REFERENCE SYSTEM (WOODBIDGE, CONNECTICUT).

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 394 source code: KH

111-ciabase_14322.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION INFO IN CIA FILES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 153 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_14323.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION, undefined HELMS AND DEPUTIES MET TO DISCUSS WATERGATE. THAT DAY CIA CONTRACT OFFICER WENT TO MCCORD'S HOUSE AND HELPED WIFE BURN MCCORDS FILES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 369 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14324.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF, undefined DESTRUCTION MKULTRA DOCS IN 73 BY ORDER DCI HELMS. HELMS SAID GOTTLIEB DIR TSD RECOMMENDED DESTROYING FILES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 403 source code: CC

111-ciabase_14325.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF DOCUMENTS. CIA DESTROYED SOME DOC AND HID OTHERS TO PREVENT SENATE INVESTIGATORS FROM FINDING.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 273 source code: SE

111-ciabase_14326.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF. AFTER MEETING WITH PRES JOHNSON HELMS ORDERED INSPECTOR GENERAL TO KEEP ONLY ONE COPY OF ASSASSINATION REPORT AND TO DESTROY IG'S WORKING PAPERS. EVERY SCRAP. EVERY TRANSCRIPT OF AN INTERVIEW, EVERY MEMO, EVERY NOTE MADE BY INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 158-9 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14327.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF. DURING FINAL TEN DAYS IN OFFICE DCI HELMS ORDERED GOTTLIEB DESTROY RECORDS OF CIA'S DRUG TESTING PROGRAMS IN undefined AND EARLY undefined AND HE DESTROYED HIS OWN FILES. HELMS HAD CONVERSATIONS TAPE-RECORDED. TRANSCRIPTS THESE CONVERSATIONS ALONG WITH SOME PERSONAL FILES--EQUIVALENT OF TWO FILE DRAWERS TOTALING PERHAPS FOUR TO FIVE THOUSAND PAGES. EVERY PAGE WAS DESTROYED DESPITE SENATOR MANSFIELD'S REQUEST FOR PRESERVATION OF ANYTHING TOUCHING ON WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 271-2 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14328.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF. HELMS DIRECTED GOTTLIEB TO DESTROY RECORDS RE POISONS FOR LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 172 source code: SE

111-ciabase_14329.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DIR. OF INTEL HAS HUGE COMPUTERIZED BIOGRAPHICAL LIBRARY FOREIGN PERSONALITIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 65 source code: COI

111-ciabase_14330.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP. HYDRA, 1967-1974** CIA FILES ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS. COMPUTER TO HANDLE CALLED HYDRA.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 122 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_14331.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CHAOS OP HAD NAMES 300,000 AMERICANS AND ORGS STORED IN COMPUTER CATEGORIZED ON "NEED TO KNOW" BASIS FROM LEAST SENSITIVE TO MOST. SPECIAL COMPUTER PASSWORD NEEDED TO GAIN ACCESS TO EACH LEVEL OF SENSITIVITY. HAD SO MANY LEVELS IT CALLED THE HYDRA SYSTEM.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 143 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14332.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY undefined SYSTEM OUT OF CONTROL. JESSEL HELPED DEVELOP WALNUT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 42 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14333.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY undefined CIA HAS OBTAINED A FULL 1989** COPY OF GERMAN STASI'S F-16 AND F-22 FILES. F-16S GIVE AN AGENT'S REAL NAME AND CODENAME. F-22S GIVE CODENAME AND IDENTIFICATION NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH CODENAME. WHEN BND ASKED CIA FOR HELP IN TRACKING DOWN CASES, CIA ALLOWED BND REPS TO VISIT HQS AND READ FILES WITHOUT TAKING NOTES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 58 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14334.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1998** AFTER 1989, CIA GOT THE COMPLETE ORIGINAL FILES FROM EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN SPY OPS, INCLUDING THE IDENTITIES OF ITS THOUSANDS OF AGENTS, MOST IN WEST GERMANY AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES. EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE GERMAN GOVT AGAIN ASKED FOR THEIR RETURN. CIA HAS FILES AT LANGLEY HQS. OP TO GET FILES CALLED "OPERATION ROSEWOOD." FILES, HAD BELONGED TO THE FOREIGN OPS WING, OR HVA, OF THE EAST GERMAN STATE SECURITY, KNOWN AS STASI. FILES WERE OBTAINED AFTER THE FALL OF EAST GERMANY FROM STASI OFFICES IN BERLIN BEFORE THE BERLIN WALL FELL BY MEMBERS OF THE EAST GERMAN CLANDESTINE SERVICE AND HIDDEN. RECORDS, WERE WORTH MILLIONS AS THEY IDENTIFIED CITIZENS OF THE U.S., WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN AND OTHER NATO COMPANIES WHO WORKED FOR HVA. EACH OF THOUSANDS OF CARDS IN THE FILES CONTAIN AN AGENT'S REAL NAME, ADDRESS, CODE NAMES, PSEUDONYMS USED ON PASSPORTS, DATE OF BIRTH, MARITAL STATUS AND FILE NUMBER ALSO MISSIONS PERFORMED BY EACH AGENT, COMMO FROM THE FIELD, AND EVEN PAY RECORDS. RAINER WIEGAND, A FORMER SENIOR HVA OFFICER WHO DURING THE COLD WAR WORKED DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN AGENTS AND WHO DIED WITH HIS WIFE IN AN AUTO ACCIDENT IN PORTUGAL TWO YEARS AGO. A SUITCASE FULL OF DOLLARS

FOUND IN THE WRECKAGE. WIEGAND WAS TO BE A KEY WITNESS IN THE TRIAL RE THE BOMBING OF LA BELLE DISCO IN WEST BERLIN 13 YEARS AGO. IN 1994, A WEST GERMAN ECONOMIST, RAINER RUPP, WAS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR STASI UNDER THE CODE NAME "TOPAZ," PASSING NATO SECRETS FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. HE WAS GIVEN 12 YEARS IN PRISON. CREDIT FOR UNCOVERING HIS PAST ACTS GIVEN TO GERMAN OFFICIALS WHO REVIEWED "STASI ARCHIVES." RECORDS REVIEWED FOR TOPAZ CASE WERE THOSE HELD BY CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14335.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1998** IN LATE 1989 AND 1990, CIA ACQUIRED THE FILES OF THE GOVT.'S FOREIGN-ESPIONAGE SERVICE. OP ROSEWOOD IS SAID TO HAVE COST \$1 MILLION TO \$1.5 MILLION. THE FILES WERE SHIPPED TO CIA IN LANGLEY, VA. AN INVALUABLE TROVE: THREE SEPARATE CARD FILES LISTING MOST, IF PROBABLY NOT ALL, AGENTS OF THE HAUPTVERWALTUNG AUFKLAERUNG, OR HVA, THE FOREIGN-ESPIONAGE DIVISION OF THE MINISTRY FOR STATE SECURITY, A.K.A. STASI. STASI HAD LONG BEEN LED BY THE MARKUS WOLF, THE BEST SPYMASTER OF MODERN TIMES. ONE FILE CONSISTED OF "TRUE CARDS," THE INFORMANTS' REAL NAMES; ANOTHER OF CARDS WITH THEIR COVER NAMES; AND A THIRD FILE CONTAINING "STATISTICAL SHEETS," WHICH PROVIDED DETAILS OF MEETINGS AND PAYMENTS TO THE AGENTS, AS WELL AS THEIR CAPABILITIES. MOST AGENTS OPERATED IN WEST GERMANY. BESIDES MESSENGERS, COMMUNICATORS AND THE LIKE, THEY INCLUDED WELL-PLACED OPERATIVES AND AGENTS OF INFLUENCE IN MILITARY COMMANDS (UP TO NATO), BUSINESSES, ACADEMIA, UNIONS, MEDIA, INTEL SERVICES AND POLITICAL PARTIES. IN EARLY 1993, GERMAN COUNTERINTEL WAS GIVEN PERMISSION TO VISIT LANGLEY WHERE THEY WERE ONLY ALLOWED TO TAKE HANDWRITTEN NOTES. GERMANY BEGAN TO PRESS FOR THE RETURN OF THE ORIGINAL FILES. CIA REFUSED. MORE THAN 180,000 EAST GERMANS WERE WORKING IN 1989 AS INFORMANTS FOR STASI, ITSELF A MINISTRY WITH 91,000 EMPLOYEES. STASI ACTIVITY IN WEST GERMANY WAS MIND-BOGGLING. BETWEEN 1950 AND 1990, WHEN THE GDR DISAPPEARED, AT LEAST 20,000, AND PERHAPS AS MANY AS 40,000, WEST GERMANS WORKED FOR THE STASI, AT ANY GIVEN TIME, 3,000 TO 4,000 WERE ACTIVE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/27/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_14336.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1980-1999** U.S. WILL NOT GIVE GERMANY COMPLETE ORIGINAL FILES FROM EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN SPY OPS, WHICH CIA GOT SOMETIME AFTER 1989. OFFICIALS DENIED AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED FOR DELIVERY OF FILES. GERMANY "APPEARS TO BE PUTTING OUT STORIES...TO HAVE GREATER ACCESS TO THE ORIGINAL FILES." RECORDS ARE "CROWN JEWELS" OF ANY SERVICE: TRUE IDENTITIES, PAY, CODE NAMES AND REPORTS OF THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMAN AGENTS DURING THE COLD WAR. MOST WORKED FOR THE FOREIGN OPS WING, OR HVA, OF EAST GERMANY'S STATE SECURITY SYSTEM, STASI, AND WERE CITIZENS OF WEST GERMANY AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, ALTHOUGH SOME WERE AMERICANS OR FROM THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. GERMAN GOVERNMENT "HAS HAD ACCESS TO FILES IN THE PAST, BUT WE HAVE NO PLANS TO GIVE THEM AWAY. WE WILL CONTINUE TO BE HELPFUL" IN AIDING THE GERMANS AND OTHER ALLIED COUNTRIES TO REVIEW THE FILES. THE ISSUE RESURFACED AFTER A COVER STORY IN THE GERMAN NEWSWEEKLY DER SPIEGEL THAT SAID NEWLY FOUND MAGNETIC TAPES OF STASI FILES HAD BEEN DECODED TO REVEAL REPORTS FROM HVA AGENTS ABROAD AND THE DISCOVERY MIGHT PERSUADE CIA TO HAND OVER THE FILES. CIA HAS IN THE PAST FEW YEARS SOUGHT TO "CAUTERIZE" MANY INDIVIDUALS LISTED, CONTACTING THEM DIRECTLY OR THROUGH THE INTEL SERVICES IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY TO REDUCE THE CHANCES THAT THEY COULD BE BLACKMAILED. CIA MAY BE USING SOME OF THE OLD EAST GERMAN SPIES FOR ITS OWN OPS. OP TO GET FILES WAS CODE-NAMED ROSEWOOD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14337.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1990-1993** RUMORS OF 2,000 FILES THAT CONTAIN CODENAMES FOR HUNDREDS PREVIOUSLY UNDETECTED E. GERMAN INTEL MOLES IN W. GERMAN BUSINESS, POLITICS AND JOURNALISM. 8/1/93 W. GERMANS ANNOUNCED FIRST ARREST OF "TOPAZ" AND HIS WIFE. TOPAZ IS RAINER RUPP AND BRITISH-BORN WIFE CHRISTINE-ANN IS "TURQUOISE." DER SPIEGEL SAID CIA SOMEHOW SAVED THE STASI FILES IN 89. OFFICIALS OF OFFICE TO PROTECT CONSTITUTION, HAVE TO TRAVEL TO CIA HQS EACH TIME THEY WANT TO LOOK AT MICROFILMS. AP 8/10/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14338.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FBI FILES CONTAIN MORE THAN 20 MILLION RECORDS CULLED FROM POLICE REPORTS. CIVIL LIBERTARIANS WORRIED ABOUT THE FBI'S NATIONAL CRIME INFO SYSTEM, A VAST DATABASE FILLED WITH ARREST RECORDS, POLICE REPORTS, NAMES OF PERSONS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THE PRES, ETC. LOCAL POLICE AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS CAN GAIN ACCESS TO AN NCIC COMPUTER, ENTER A NAME, AND WITHIN MINUTES, DETERMINE IF THE INDIVIDUAL HAS EVER BEEN ARRESTED. NOW THE OMB IS CONSIDERING PRIVATIZING THOSE FILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/89 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14339.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. THE JUSTICE DEPT DESTROYED FILES OF AN ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE CONDUCTED IN undefined FILES DESTROYED SINCE THEY WERE GATHERED IN VIOLATION OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14340.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, undefined NOMINEES AND THEIR FBI FILES BY ALTON FRYE AND WILLIAM H. WEBSTER. THE SENATE CONFIRMATION PROCESS IS EDGING INTO PERILOUS TERRITORY. NAMELY, THE RECENT DEMAND FOR RAW FBI INVESTIGATIVE FILES ON A PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE. THE SENATE HAS A VALID INTEREST IN EXPLORING DETAILS OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S CAREER AND PERSONAL QUALIFICATIONS. BUT HOLDING NOMINATIONS HOSTAGE UNTIL IT OBTAINS THE UNEVALUATED AND FREQUENTLY TENDENTIOUS RESULTS OF BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS RAISES PROFOUND QUESTIONS. FBI FILES ARE OFTEN FREIGHTED WITH HEARSAY, RUMOR, INNUENDO AND UNSUBSTANTIATED ALLEGATION. NOT INFREQUENTLY, THEY CARRY A TINGE OF JEALOUSY AND IN SOME CASES THEY ARE VENDETTAS BY UNFRIENDLY ACQUAINTANCES. AS A. B. CULVAHOUSE, PRESIDENT REAGAN'S WHITE HOUSE COUNSEL, PUTS IT, "I HAVE NEVER SEEN A CLEAN FILE." ALTON FRYE IS SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS; WILLIAM H. WEBSTER IS A FORMER DIRECTOR OF BOTH THE FBI AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14341.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FILE HOLDINGS OF CIA INCLUDING FILES ON AMERICANS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 41-2, 241-250 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14342.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FILES DIVIDED INTO DIFFERENT LEVELS SECURITY. 201 FILE OPENED WHEN ENOUGH INFO TO WARRANT FILING IN ONE PLACE OR WHEN INDIVIDUAL OF INTEREST TO ANOTHER GVT ORG THAT LOOKED TO CIA FOR INFO. SENSITIVE FILE MIGHT BE MAINTAINED ON SAME INDIVIDUAL. SENSITIVE FILE ENCOMPASSED MATTERS POTENTIALLY EMBARRASSING TO CIA OR FROM SOURCES AND METHODS CIA SOUGHT TO PROTECT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 143 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14343.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1989-1990** HACHETTE RECENTLY PUBLISHED "OSS-LA GUERRE SECRETE EN FRANCE," BY CALVI AND OLIVIER SCHMIDT, A BOOK DEALING WITH THE STRUCTURE AND CONTENT OF PART OF CIA ARCHIVES OF OSS. ACCESS IN NATIONAL ARCHIVES OF WWII FILES IS UNIQUE IN HISTORY OF SECRET SERVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14344.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KALARIS HEAD OF CI STAFF NAMED LEONARD V. MCCOY HIS DEPUTY. AS HIS OTHER DEPUTY HE APPOINTED LAWRENCE M. STERNFIELD HIS DEPUTY FOR OPERATIONS. STERNFIELD WITH ERNEST J. TSIKERDANOS BEGAN RECOVERING CIA FILES FROM GOLITSIN EVERY WEEKEND FOR WEEKS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 254-5 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14345.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1989-1999 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1989-1999** THE "WASHINGTON POST" 11/22/98, "COLD WAR FOOTNOTE - CIA OBTAINED EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN SPY FILES," SAYS FOR PAST FEW YEARS, CIA "HAS SOUGHT TO CAUTERIZE MANY INDIVIDUALS LISTED IN THE RECORDS, CONTACTING THEM DIRECTLY OR THROUGH SERVICES

OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES." THOSE THAT CAN'T BE "CAUTERIZED," OR ARE NOT WORTH IT, ARE TURNED OVER TO THE FBI FOR "ROLLING UP." POST IS DISINGENUOUS WHEN REPORTING "HOW THE CIA GOT THE FILES IS A DEEP SECRET...." "INTELLIGENCE" HAS HAD LARGE QUANTITIES OF THESE DOCUMENTS AND MANY ARE STILL IN HELD BY, "DER SPEIGEL." THE FILES ARE THOSE OF THE FORMER HAUPTVERWALTUNG AUFKLAERUNG (HVA) FOREIGN INTEL BRANCH OF THE FORMER EAST GERMAN MINISTERIUM FUER STAATSSICHERHEIT (MFS), AKA STASI. WHEN EAST GERMANY STARTED FALLING APART IN 1991, US INTEL MOVED FAST TO RECOVER A MAXIMUM OF STASI DOCUMENTS. DURING THE PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION AND NIGHT-TIME RAID ON STASI HQS IN BERLIN, US NAVAL INTEL WAS IN PLACE WITH GOOD STASI CONTACTS AND MADE OFF WITH FOUR TRUCKS LOADED WITH DOCS. NAVAL INTEL IN BERLIN HAD BEEN CLOSELY WATCHED BY STASI UNTIL EARLY 1980S. AFTER, "DROPPING OUT OF SIGHT" DURING THE EARLY 1980S, US INTEL DECIDED THAT NAVY INTEL HAD BEEN "DRY CLEANED" AND COULD ONCE AGAIN GET INTO OFFENSIVE OPS IN BERLIN IN 1988. NAVAL INTEL LED TO THE FOUR-TRUCK NORMANENSTRASSE HEIST AND PROBABLY TO OP ROSEWOOD. "WASHINGTON POST" CLAIMED ONE OF AMERICAN INTEL'S GREATEST SUCCESSES, WAS QUITE A "WALK-IN JOB". A GROUP OF STASI GENERALS KNEW THERE WERE THREE COMPLETE COPIES OF STASI FILES, INCLUDING HIV SECRET AGENT FILES. ONE PAPER COPY WAS, AT NORMANENSTRASSE AND WAS TRASHED BY THE PUBLIC, NAVAL INTEL AND CERTAIN STASI OFFICIALS. "INTELLIGENCE" OBTAINED DOCUMENTS FROM THAT SET OF MATERIAL. ANOTHER COMPLETE SET ON PAPER IS IN MOSCOW WITH THE SVR. CIA GOT THE MICROFILM "WAR RESERVE," A COMPLETE COPY THE STASI HAD MADE AND STORED IN ANOTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY -- NOT THE SOVIET UNION. IT WAS THIS MICROFILM "WAR RESERVE" THAT THE GROUP OF STASI GENERALS PROPOSED TO SELL TO US INTEL THROUGH THE NAVAL INTEL CONTACT. CIA AND THE STASI GENERALS AGREED ON \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/30/98 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14346.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1951** WALTER JESSEL TOLD TO INVESTIGATE FIRST EFFORTS AT INTEL COLLECTION. HIS FINDING OF 11/51, WAS DEVASTATING RE FABRICATORS AND PAPER MILLS. EVEN 40 YEARS LATER CIA REFUSED RELEASE HIS REPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 311 source code: GS

111-ciabase_14347.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1989-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1995** THE STATE DEPT AND CIA INSPECTORS GENERAL, RESPECTIVELY, FOUND SHORTCOMINGS IN THE DOCUMENT STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS OF STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) AND CIA'S DIRECTOR OF OPS. STATE'S RETRIEVAL SHORTCOMINGS COMPLICATED ITS IG'S INVESTIGATION. WITHIN THE DO, RETRIEVAL SHORTCOMINGS CONTRIBUTED DIRECTLY TO DO'S HQS FAILURE TO RECOGNIZE THAT AN ASSET WHOSE RECRUITMENT IT APPROVED WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE PLANNED AN ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 10 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_14348.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, WORLDWIDE, 1950-1969** PER THE CIA HISTORIAN. CIA HAS DESTROYED MOST OF ITS FILES ON COVERT ACTIONS IN THE FIFTIES AND SIXTIES. BUT IT KEPT 180.000 PAGES OF FILES ON GUATEMALA. OF THOSE 180,000 CIA DECLASSIFIED 1400 PAGES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/14/97 20 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14349.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1995** IN EARLY OCTOBER 94, U.S. MILITARY FORCES RAIDED HQS OF THE NOTORIOUS FRONT POUR L'AVANCEMENT ET LE PROGRES DE L'HAITI (FRAPH), HANDCUFFING AND LEADING AWAY ITS MEMBERS, AND, TANGENTIALLY, CARRYING AWAY 60,000 PAGES OF FRAPH ARCHIVES DETAILING RELATIONS WITH CIA AND PENTAGON. UNDER FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, PENTAGON ADMITTED LAST MONTH THAT IT HAS THE DOCUMENTS WHICH ARE NOW CLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/6/95 81 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14350.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1996** CIA HAS PLACED AGENTS INSIDE REBUILT HAITIAN NATIONAL POLICE, OUTSIDE CONTROL OF HAITIAN GVT. CIA IS PRESENT IN THE POLICE. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THAT MUCH OF THE CIA RECRUITMENT TOOK PLACE DURING FBI'S INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP) POLICE TRAINING, LAST YEAR AT FT. LEONARD WOOD, MISSOURI. U.S. IS PRESSING TO PREVENT FURTHER REVELATIONS ABOUT ITS SECRET WORK IN HAITI. U.S. HAS BEEN IN TOUCH WITH JAILED TERROR LEADER EMMANUEL "TOTO" CONSTANT, ABOUT U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE HIT SQUAD KNOWN AS FRAPH. U.S. HAS MADE A SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT WITH CONSTANT, A LONGTIME CIA ASSET, TO DEPORT HIM BACK TO HAITI, IN A U.S. PLANE COMPLETE WITH "V.I.P." SECURITY AND "NO ADVANCE NOTICE." THESE EXTRAORDINARY ARRANGEMENTS FOR CONSTANT WERE FINALIZED FOUR DAYS AFTER HE CALLED NAIRN ON

DECEMBER 7 FROM PRISON. STATE DEPARTMENT IS PRESSING HAITI TO SURRENDER ITS SOVEREIGNTY OVER DOCUMENTS SEIZED FROM FRAPH AND THE HAITIAN ARMED FORCES BY U.S. TROOPS. DOCUMENTS, TAKEN IN HIGHLY PUBLICIZED RAIDS DURING OCCUPATION'S OPENING WEEKS, INCLUDE AT LEAST 150,000 PAGES OF WRITTEN TEXT, PLUS VIDEOS, CASSETTES AND "TROPHY PHOTOS" OF FRAPH VICTIMS THAT U.S. ARMY CAPT. J.B. SHATTUCK DESCRIBED AS "BODIES, ALL MUTILATED." THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT HAITI COULD HAVE SOME "NON-SENSITIVE" DOCUMENTS. ADVANCE COPY OF ARTICLE NOT THE FINAL VERSION. "ALLAN NAIRN ON CIA/HAITI" FOR THE 2/4/96 ISSUE OF THE NATION. ANTHONY(at)ESSENTIAL.ORG 2/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14351.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS SAID RE (ASSASSINATIONS) IT IS NOT THE KIND OF THING YOU PUT IN WRITING.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 154-5 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14352.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS, undefined TESTIFIED HE ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF MANY DOCUMENTS (INCLUDING VICTIMS NAMES) PERTAINING TO CIA MIND CONTROL PROJECT ARTICHOKE. U OF MICHIGAN ONE OF PLACES WHERE ARTICHOKE CARRIED ON. IT IS ASSUMED UNSUSPECTING MICHIGAN RESIDENTS EXPERIMENTED ON.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14353.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: INFORMATION MANAGEMENT STAFF OF THE DO. CU 1/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14354.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: INSLAW PRES BILL HAMILTON SAYS HE HAS INFO THAT PROMIS ILLEGALLY SOLD TO SOUTH KOREA, LIBYA, JORDAN, GREAT BRITAIN (ENGLAND), GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, THAILAND, JAPAN, CHILE, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND CANADA.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 11-13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_14355.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1953-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1997** CIA, WHICH PLEDGED TO MAKE PUBLIC THE FILES FROM ITS SECRET MISSION TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF IRAN IN 1953, SAID THAT IT HAD DESTROYED OR LOST ALMOST ALL THE DOCUMENTS DECADES AGO. A HISTORIAN WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE CIA STAFF IN 1992 AND 1993 SAID THE RECORDS WERE OBLITERATED BY "A CULTURE OF DESTRUCTION." HISTORIAN, NICK CULLATHER, SAID RECORDS ON OTHER MAJOR COVERT OPS HAD BEEN BURNED, INCLUDING THOSE ON SECRET MISSIONS IN INDONESIA IN THE 1950S AND A SUCCESSFUL COUP IN GUYANA IN THE EARLY 1960S. "IRAN -- THERE'S NOTHING." "INDONESIA -- VERY LITTLE. GUYANA -- THAT WAS BURNED." CULLATHER, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT INDIANA AND ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE JOURNAL OF AMERICAN HISTORY, CAME TO THE CIA IN 1992 AS A MEMBER OF ITS HISTORY STAFF. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO WRITE A WARTS-AND-ALL ACCOUNT OF THE CIA-SPONSORED COUP IN GUATEMALA IN THE 1954. BUT CIA "QUICKLY FOUND THERE WERE NO DOCUMENTS ON IRAN." "THEY HAD BEEN ROUTINELY PURGED. WHEN I LEFT IN 1993, THEY HAD ROUNDED UP ABOUT 25 OR 50 PIECES OF PAPER. THERE WAS ALMOST NOTHING."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/29/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14356.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined AFTER REVEALING THAT RECORDS OF A 1953** CIA-BACKED COUP IN IRAN WERE DESTROYED A DECADE LATER, THE SPY AGENCY SAID YESTERDAY IT WAS TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT OTHER SENSITIVE RECORDS MAY HAVE BEEN DESTROYED IN THE 1960S. THE RECORDS APPARENTLY WERE DESTROYED AS PART OF A ROUTINE PARING DOWN OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS STORED IN CIA SAFES. A FORMER MEMBER OF THE CIA'S HISTORY STAFF, HISTORIAN NICK CULLATHER, WHO WORKED ON THE CIA'S HISTORY STAFF IN 1992 AND 1993, SAID SUCH DOCUMENT DESTRUCTION CONTINUES TODAY. BUT AGENCY SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD SAID THE CIA NO LONGER ALLOWS THE PRACTICE. THE NOTION THAT THE CIA ROUTINELY DESTROYED RECORDS IN THE 1950S AND 1960S POINTS TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT CIA RECORDS ON OTHER OPS WERE DESTROYED. WITH ONLY ABOUT A BOX OF RECORDS ON THE IRAN COUP SURVIVING,

THE CIA IS TRYING TO PIECE TOGETHER A HISTORY BY INTERVIEWING SURVIVING OPERATIVES. DETAILS RE TIBET OPS HISTORY. "EVEN IN SITUATIONS WHERE THE CIA HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL, IT'S ROUTINELY DESTROYED THE EVIDENCE OF THAT SUCCESS," CULLATHER SAID. BUT CULLATHER, AN ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY, CHALLENGED THE CIA'S ASSERTION THAT DESTROYING DOCUMENTS IS NO LONGER A ROUTINE PART OF BUSINESS AT THE AGENCY. WHEN HE WENT THROUGH TRAINING UPON JOINING THE CIA IN 1992, A MAJOR PORTION OF THE INSTRUCTION CONCERNED HOW TO DESTROY DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14357.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** "DOCUMENTS FROM THE ESPIONAGE DEN," BOOKS, 68 IN ALL, CONTAIN RAW CIA AND STATE DOCS SEIZED BY IRANIAN MILITANTS WHEN THEY OVERRAN U.S. EMBASSY IN 79. DOCS RECONSTRUCTED BY IRANIANS. REVEAL CIA RECRUITED KURDS TO WORK AGAINST KHOMENI. SENT DEEP-COVER AGENT TO CONTACT BANI-SADR. SGSWIRL CRYPTONYM FOR POLYGRAPH, RTACTION IS CIA, NVBLAZON MEANS USA? LWSURF INDICATOR FOR INFORMAL CHANNEL BETWEEN CHIEFS OF STATION AND DCI. CURRENT SCHEDULE CALLS FOR LWSURF LETTERS EVERY 6 MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14358.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1960-1998** THE UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO ARCHIVES ANNOUNCES THE ACQUISITION OF 18 TONS OF IRAQI SECRET POLICE FILES. THE MATERIALS, DOCUMENT IRAQ'S USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND ITS GENOCIDAL CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE KURDS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. THE ARCHIVES ALSO HAS SECURED A COPY OF A DIGITAL DATABASE OF THE 5.5 MILLION DOCUMENT COLLECTION PRODUCED BY THE DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. THE FILES, SPANNING THE PERIOD FROM THE 1960S TO 1991, ALSO CONTAIN INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENT POLICIES, DIRECTIVES AND DECREES, MILITARY OPERATIONS AND TROOP MOVEMENTS INCLUDING THE USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING THE IRANIAN-IRAQ WAR AND AGAINST THE KURDS, ELIMINATION OF VILLAGES, DISAPPEARANCES, COLLABORATORS, PRO-GOVERNMENT KURDISH MILITIAS, THE ARABIZATION CAMPAIGN FOR KURDISH AREAS, AND THE POLITICAL AND HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR. THE FILES ALSO DETAIL IRAQ'S TOP LEADERSHIP, INTERNAL SECURITY AND INTEL AGENCIES, MILITARY OPS, WAR WITH IRAN, POLITICAL ENTITIES, POLICY CONCERNING POPULATION GROUPS, AND A BROAD RANGE OF OTHER ISSUES REGARDING IRAQ'S SECURITY APPARATUS. PRESS RELEASE, 2/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14359.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined GRANT FOR IRAQI RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION PROJECT FOR A MULTIMEDIA DATA BASE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_14360.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** SOME 2000 PAGES OF INTEL DOCS YANKED FROM INTERNET AT URGING OF CIA. MATERIAL WAS DECLASSIFIED BY PENTAGON POSSIBLY TOO CARELESSLY. ONE DOCUMENT FROM RUSSIA RE U.S. BOMBING OF IRAQI CHEMICAL PLANTS ASKS IF THIS MIGHT SEND POISON GAS OVER RUSSIA. U.S. RESPONSE: ANSWER UNKNOWN BASED ON ABSENCE OF GROUND ASSETS NEAR BY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/19/96 26 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14361.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1991** ARI BEN-MENASHE, OF ISRAELI INTEL WHO ACQUITTED OF SELLING ARMS, HAS REVIVED INSLAW CASE. IN AFFIDAVIT HE DECLARED HE ATTENDED 87 MEETING AT WHICH EARL BRIAN, A REAGAN ADM INSIDER DEMONSTRATED "PROMIS" SOFTWARE FOR FILE MANAGEMENT. BRIAN CLAIMED PROPERTY RIGHTS AND AS EARLY AS 82, MADE IT AVAILABLE TO BOTH ISRAELI AND U.S. INTEL. ALSO MADE AVAILABLE FOR IRAQI INTEL PURCHASE THRU MIDDLEMAN. HAMILTON, DESIGNER OF PROMIS, CHARGES JUSTICE DEPT COLLUDED WITH BRIAN TO PIRATE SOFTWARE. BRIAN SELLING PROMIS TO INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14362.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: LEE PENNINGTON WAS CIA OPERATIVE SENT BY CIA TO HOME OF JAMES MCCORD, JR. CONVICTED WATERGATE BURGLAR 2 DAYS AFTER THE BREAK-IN. HE DESTROYED DOCS THAT MIGHT HAVE LINKED MCCORD TO CIA. PENNINGTON TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN RETAINED BY CIA TO GATHER INFO IN D.C.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/17/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14363.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: MAINTAINED BY THE DDO'S INFORMATION MANAGEMENT STAFF (IMS). CREDIT UNION PUBLICATION 1/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14364.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** RECORDS SECTION MEXICO CITY STATION HAS LARGEST MOST EFFICIENT RECORDS SECTION IN HEMISPHERE. CONTAINS PERSONALITY FILES ON THOUSANDS OF MEXICANS AND FOREIGNERS RESIDENT IN MEXICO, IN ADD TO INTEL SUBJECT FILES, PROJECT FILES AND EXTENSIVE INDEX FILES. RECORDS SECTION ADMINISTERED BY A RECORDS OFFICER WITH TWO FULL-TIME ASSISTANTS AND FOUR WORKING WIVES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 551 source code: CID

111-ciabase_14365.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: NYT REPORTED "CIA AND ACLU SUPPORT CURB ON INFORMATION." THIS RE PENDING LEGISLATION TO EXEMPT CIA OPERATIONAL FILES FROM FOIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/84 5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14366.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE OF CENTRAL REFERENCE. SUPPORTS DDI WHO PRODUCE INTEL FOR POLICYMAKERS. DESIGNS, DEVELOPS AND OPERATES REFERENCE FACILITIES. RECEIVES AND DISSEMINATES INCOMING INTEL. PROVIDES REMOTE TERMINAL ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED AND NON CLASSIFIED INFO WITHIN INTEL COMMUNITY, OTHER GVT OFFICES AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY, OPERATES SPECIAL LIBRARIES. COORDINATES PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS AND PRODUCES BIO STUDIES AND FILES ON FOREIGN LEADERS AND ORGANIZATIONS "CAREERS IN SECRET OPERATIONS."** 21-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14367.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HELMS, 1/24 undefined ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF TAPES OF HIS TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS. TAPES INCLUDED TALKS WITH PRES. NIXON. DESTRUCTION CARRIED OUT DESPITE REQUEST FROM SENATE MAJORITY LEADER MANSFIELD TO RETAIN ALL EVIDENCE PERTINENT TO WATERGATE INVESTIGATION. VOLUME MATERIAL DESTROYED SO GREAT THAT IT TOOK SEVERAL DAYS TO DESTROY THEM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/17/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14368.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT MKULTRA, undefined RENAMED MKSEARCH.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 196 source code: MC

111-ciabase_14369.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: RECORDS DESTROYED MKULTRA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14370.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: RECORDS INTEGRATION DIVISION (RID), undefined NAME CHECKS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 95-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_14371.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **RECORDS. CSI 70-10** GOVERNS DESTRUCTION RECORDS. T. KARAMESSINES AUTHOR.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 93 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_14372.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER REPORT DISCUSSES ALL TYPES FILES MAINTAINED ON AMERICANS BY CIA.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 41-2, 241-50 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14373.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "CIA DEFENDS FOIA POLICY."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/91 8-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14374.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE CC BOOK IV 4/23/76 P114-119**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14375.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: SENSITIVE. DDO MAINTAINS CENTRAL INDEX AND FILE OF DOCS RCVD, MOST OF WHICH IN NORMAL COURSE ROUTED THRU CENTRAL INDEX. CERTAIN SENSITIVE DOCS MAY NOT BE CENTRALLY INDEXED.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 242 source code: RC

111-ciabase_14376.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: SLOPPY RECORD-KEEPING--OFTEN DELIBERATE ON PART OPERATORS "FOR SECURITY PURPOSES." THERE ONE-TIME AGENTS, CONTRACT AGENTS, AND CAREER AGENTS WHO SPEND ENTIRE LIFE WORKING FOR CIA. SOME CASES CONTRACT AGENTS ARE USUALLY KNOWN ONLY TO CASE OFFICERS WITH WHOM THEY DEAL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 49-51 source code: COI

111-ciabase_14377.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOFT FILES, undefined

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 169 source code: SE

111-ciabase_14378.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOFT FILES. SINCE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT CIA INCREASINGLY USES A SYSTEM OF SOFT "UNOFFICIAL" OR "CONVENIENCE" FILES FOR SENSITIVE SUBJECTS, ESPECIALLY ANY INVOLVING SURVEILLANCE OF AMERICANS. SUCH FILES NOT REGISTERED IN THE AGENCY'S OFFICIAL RECORDS SYSTEM AND HENCE CAN NEVER BE DISCLOSED UNDER FOAI.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 169, 228 source code: SE

111-ciabase_14379.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE, IS A NON GOVERNMENTAL AND NON-PROFIT ARCHIVE/LIBRARY THAT COLLECTS DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FROM U.S. FEDERAL AGENCIES ON INTELLIGENCE, NATIONAL SECURITY, DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY. THE ARCHIVE HOLDS THE LARGEST COLLECTION OF DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS OUTSIDE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. ARCHIVE USES THE FREEDOM OF INFO ACT TO REQUEST DOCUMENTS ON A PARTICULAR ISSUE AND THEN PUTS TOGETHER A COLLECTION OF THESE DOCUMENTS ACCOMPANIED BY GLOSSARIES, INDEXES AND COPIES OF DOCUMENTS IN MICRO-FICHE. SOME COLLECTIONS PRODUCED SINCE 1984** COVER U.S. POLICY ISSUES LIKE IRAN, THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, CUBAN MISSILES CRISIS, BERLIN CRISIS, PHILIPPINES, AFGHANISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA, AND IRAQ, U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, MILITARY USES OF SPACE, NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION, AND PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES ON NATIONAL SECURITY FROM TRUMAN TO CLINTON. EMAIL COSORIO(at)GWIS2.CIRC.GWU.EDU

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14380.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: TSD OFFICER AND HELMS TRIED ERASE 152 RECORDS OF MKULTRA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 93-4 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_14381.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR CARD FILES OF SR DIV EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 36 source code: SC

111-ciabase_14382.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AT ONE TIME GOLITSYN HAD REVIEWED FILES OF OVER 350 RUSSIAN-SPEAKING DIVISION OFFICERS WHILE LOOKING FOR HONETOL SUSPECTS - NONE OF FILES SHOULD HAVE LEFT LANGLEY. SOME OF DOCUMENTS IN GOLITSYN'S POSSESSION FBI'S. WHEN FBI LEARNED OF THIS THEY INFORMED THAT IF FILES NOT RETURNED IMMEDIATELY THEN THEY WOULD RAID GOLITSYN'S HOME WITH SWAT TEAMS ACCOMPANIED BY PRESS AND TV CAMERAS. GMIRKIN ASSIGNED TO GATHER DOCS IN GOLITSYN'S COUNTRY HOUSE. HE FOUND BOOKS AND FILES STACKED FROM FLOOR TO CEILING. NOTHING WAS LOCKED OR SECURED. RECORDS INCLUDED THICK PERSONNEL FILES. CIA BURGLER GOLITSYN'S NEW YORK TOWNHOUSE WHILE HE AWAY AT FARM.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 336-338 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14383.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA DECLASSIFYING THOUSANDS PAGES OF ANALYSIS - INCLUDING 500 NATIONAL INTELL ESTIMATES (NIES) ON THE USSR. 300 ALREADY TURNED OVER TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. CIA ALSO DECLASSIFYING THOUSANDS PAGES ON SOME COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 41 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_14384.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES EXPLOITED WEAK COMPUTER SECURITY TO LEARN IDENTITY OF DOUBLE AGENTS ACCORDING TO IG HITZ'S REPORT. AS AN OFFICIAL IN COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER (CNC) HE USED LAN NET TO READ DDO MESSAGES OF OPERATIONS LAN, A SEPARATE AND SENSITIVE DATABASE. WITH DISKS HE COULD CARRY MORE INFO OUT OF HQS. J.J. POLLARD, AN NIS INVESTIGATOR ANALYST, ALSO USED A COMPUTER IN HIS SPYING FOR ISRAEL. AMES SAID HE SURPRISED HE HAD ACCESS TO DOUBLE AGENT CASES - ALLOWED HIM TO HAVE INFO FROM CI CENTER WHICH HE HAD NO NEED TO KNOW. AMES USED WORDPERFECT SOFTWARE TO WRITE NOTES TO MOSCOW. HE ALSO USED PASSWORD PROTECTED DISKS. HE TOLD MOSCOW ABOUT CIA COMPUTER SYSTEMS. REPORT HIGHLY CRITICAL OF CIA MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/24/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14385.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** UNTIL RECENTLY CIA USED A DOZEN EXTRA COMPUTER SYSTEMS THAT NOT CONNECTED TO LIMIT ACCESS. BUT PRESSURE FROM CONGRESS AFTER FLAP OVER BNL BANK, MADE CIA COMBINE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14386.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** ALDRICH AMES' DRINKING PROBLEM AND HIS CAUGHT HAVING SEX WITH ANOTHER EMPLOYEE AT A CHRISTMAS PARTY WERE NOTED IN HIS "EYES ONLY" FILE IN THE OFFICE OF SECURITY. THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO SPEAK TO HIS SUPERVISORS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 36 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_14387.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** VNESE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONS (VBI) MANAGED BY CIA. HAD CENTRAL RECORDS REPOSITORY. RECV MOST AMERICAN AID. CIAERS TRAINED UNDER MICHIGAN STATE U. COVER.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 32 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_14388.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined DESTRUCTION OF. EACH MONTH CIA OFFICERS WORKING IN 44 PROVINCES SENT IN PROGRESS REPORTS ON PACIFICATION. AT END FEB 68 REPORT SAID PACIFICATION IN 40 PROVINCES A SHAMBLES. THIS REPORT USUALLY DISTRIBUTED TO 200-300** CUSTOMERS WAS ORDERED DESTROYED BY COLBY WHO ABOUT TO LEAVE TO JOIN CORDS. A NEW REPORT WRITTEN AND REPRODUCED IN ONLY SIX COPIES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 193 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14389.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined THE USE OF DIOCC VCI TARGET FOLDERS, A SIMPLE PREPARED SET OF BIOGRAPHICAL, OPERATIONAL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS. BY THE END OF 1970** ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND COPIES HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED. A SOPHISTICATED COMPUTERIZED COLLATION PROGRAM CALLED THE PHUNG HOANG MANAGEMENT INFO SYSTEM (PHMIS) WAS IMPLEMENTED. THE PROGRAM COMBINED THE NATIONAL POLICE TRACKING SYSTEM WITH VCI INFO TO GEAR UP POLICE FOR HANDLING BOTH. PHMIS WAS MANNED BY VIETNAMESE, USING AMERICAN ADVISERS AS TRAINERS. 135-6. THE POLICE SPECIAL BRANCH HAD BEEN ADVISED BY CIA SINCE 54.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 134 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_14390.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: WALNUT, EARLY undefined COMPUTER RECORD SYSTEM ADOPTED BY OPC.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 42 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14391.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE HOUSE undefined USING TOP SECRET PAPER SHREDDERS. DOS HAS NEW COMMO SYSTEM ABOUT TO REPLACE OLD PAPER FILES...AND SHREDDERS. FASTER SYSTEM AND NO LONGER COPIES TO SHRED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14392.txt

SUBJECT: FILES, USE AND DESTRUCTION OF

DATES: ENTRY: "CIA'S OPERATIONAL FILES EXEMPTION FROM THE FOIA. A CIA ACLU DEAL?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/24/83 231-33 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14393.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: 560 ARRESTED AT CIA HQS, THROG PROTESTING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY SNARLS TRAFFIC IN MCCLEAN. WP 4/28/87 A1,16. PROTESTERS MEET POLICE AT GATES OF CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/87 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14394.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** CASE OFFICERS SAY PRESSURE TO RECUIT NEW AGENTS SO GREAT THAT MANY EXAGGERATE AGENTS VALUE, CLAIM STATE REPORTING AS THEIR OWN, TRY TO COMPROMISE OFFICIALS OF FRIENDLY GVTs AND CLAIM TO HAVE RECRUITED NON-EXISTENT AGENTS. OFFICER IN BONN STATION WAS CAUGHT CLAIMING NON-EXISTENT AGENTS AND FILING BOGUS INTEL REPORTS BUT HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL BONUSES FOR PHONY RECRUITMENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14395.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** PART OF HIS JOB, NEW DCI TENET SAID, WILL BE TO MAKE AMERICANS UNDERSTAND BETTER WHAT THE CIA DOES AND COMBAT THE NEGATIVE IMAGES STEMMING FROM SUCH STORIED FAILURES AS THE ALDRICH AMES SPY CASE OF THE EARLY 1990S, THE FAILURE DURING THE 1980S TO PREDICT THE SOVIET COLLAPSE, THE TALES OF ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN THE 1970S, AND THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER OF THE 1960S. AP 7/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14396.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1998 ENTRY: **1952-1998** STANLEY GLICKMAN ALLEGEDLY SUFFERED FROM EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS FOR 40 YEARS UNTIL HIS DEATH IN 1992 AS A RESULT OF BEING GIVEN AN LSD-LACED DRINK BY THE CIA'S DR. SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, WHO HEADED MKULTRA. COURT CLAIM BY GLICKMAN'S SISTER AGAINST GOTTLIEB, WHO ALLEGEDLY DRUGGED HER BROTHER IN A PARIS BAR IN 1952, HAS BEEN REINSTATED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14397.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEATH OF FRANK OLSON A GVT BIOCHEMIST WHO DIED WHEN HE JUMPED FROM A WINDOW AFTER TAKING LSD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 174 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_14398.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **1970-1995** AMES CASE NOT UNIQUE. IT ONE OF A STRING OF OP FAILURES IN 80S - NET OF CIA AGENTS UNCOVERED AND ARRESTED IN EGYPT; A NET OF SUPPOSED AGENTS IN CUBA TURNED OUT TO BE DOUBLE AGENTS; DITTO FOR A SUPPOSED NET IN EAST GERMANY. A NET OF AGENTS IN IRAN RECRUITED FOR MONITORING SOVIET INVASIONS LATER REDIRECTED TO OTHER TASKS AND MORE THAN 30 ARRESTED AND TORTURED. NET OF AGENTS EXPOSED IN GHANA AND ITS MEMBERS RELOCATED TO THE U.S. AT A COST OF OVER 12 MILLION. LIST OF SCREW-UPS UNCOMFORTABLY LONG AND LIST OF SENIOR DO OFFICERS HELD ACCOUNTABLE IS EMBARRASSINGLY SHORT. THIS HAS BRED CYNICISM IN CIA. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14399.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OFFICER JACK KINDSCHI WROTE MEMO 8/10/93 RE CONVERSATION HE HAD WITH ROBERT BENNETT OF MULLEN COMPANY - A PR FIRM THAT PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AROUND WORLD - INCLUDING HOWARD HUNT AN EX-SPOOK WHO JOINED WHITE HOUSE'S "PLUMBERS." HUNT TOLD BENNETT OF PLUMBERS PLAN TO BREAK INTO SAFE OF HANK GREENSPUN PUBLISHER OF LAS VEGAS SUN WHO MIGHT HAVE INFO ON DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE EDMUND MUSKIE. KINDSCHI MEMO SUGGESTS BOB BENNETT WAS WILLING PARTICIPANT IN CONSPIRACY - NOW HE IS A U.S. SENATOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 659 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14400.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** COLBY AND THE FAMILY JEWELS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 159 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_14401.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1978 ENTRY: **1976-1978** BUSH'S HAND-PICKED STAFF DIRECTOR FOR TEAM B OP, JOHN PAISLEY, USSR ANALYST - FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH AND CIA LIAISON TO THE PLUMBERS, TURNED UP DEAD.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 323 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_14402.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1999 ENTRY: **1979-1999** JOHN PATRICK QUIRK RUNS INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH GROUP, (IRG) HIS EMPLOYEES MANY ARE FROM LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. HE INVOLVED IN FRAUD? HE TESTIFIED TO THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. A FORMER EMPLOYEE CALLS HIM AN OUT AND OUT CROOK. MOST EVERY CASE WAS A LIE. MEDIA PROFILES HIM AS A DASHING CIA VETERAN. HE BEGAN WRITING AND EDITING BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA IN THE 80S. HE JOINED THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO). HELMS AND COLBY WROTE FOREWORDS TWO BOOKS ABOUT THE CIA - ONE A PHOTO COLLECTION THE OTHER A CAREER GUIDE FOR RECRUITS. CIA VET ROBERT VAN BEEVER SAID HE CONNED SOME TOP PEOPLE IN CIA. A SEARCH OF CIA FILES SAID "A THOROUGH AND DILIGENT SEARCH OF THE CIAS RECORDS FOUND NO EVIDENCE THE QUIRK HAS HAD ANY RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA." MANY DETAILS OF SCAMS. FORTUNE 2/1/99 106-110

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14403.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1993 ENTRY: **1983-1993** W. THOMAS GOLDEN, DEPT ASS CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTEL FOR ARMY'S SPACE AND STRATEGIC DEFENSE COMMAND, THREATENED WITH BLACK LISTING FOR WHISTLE-BLOWING TESTIMONY IN 91. HE FIRST BECAME A WHISTLE-BLOWER IN 83 WHEN TRYING TO ESTABLISH FISCAL CONTROLS ON A CIA COVER COMPANY AS PART OF OP YELLOW FRUIT." HE ALSO BLEW WHISTLE ON OP DOOMSDAY WHICH TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY SURVIVAL FOR NATIONAL LEADERS IN CASE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/29/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14404.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **1984-1997** AT LEAST FOUR FRIENDLY NATIONS, GERMANY, ITALY, SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE, HAVE HALTED SECRET CIA OPS ON THEIR TERRITORY DURING LAST 2 YEARS. IN GERMANY, A CIA OFFICER WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE FOR TRYING TO RECRUIT A GERMAN OFFICIAL IN 1995. THERE WAS A MAJOR INTEL FAILURE IN PARIS, WHEN THE FRENCH PUT AN END TO AN CIA ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE OP. REP. MAXINE WATERS CONGRESSIONAL RECORD 3/18/07

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14405.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **1986-1994** DDO PLAGUED BY INCOMPETENCE, CORRUPTION, COVER-UPS AND EMBARRASSING STING OF INTEL FAILURES. DDO ADDICTED TO MENDACITY AND MEDIOCRITY. IT IS HAVING A MELTDOWN.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 35 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14406.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **1986-1994** IN 86 STEVE LAMBERT OF CIA PURCHASED \$110 WORTH OF STAMPS IN MCLEAN. ONE SHEET OF \$1.00 STAMPS CARRIED IMAGE OF AN EARLY AMERICAN CANDLE STICK LAMP - GLOWING BALL AROUND STAMP APPEARED TO BE UPSIDE DOWN. - AN INVERT. LAMBERT FIRED WHEN HE REFUSED TO GIVE STAMPS BACK TO GVT. 8 OTHER CIA WORKERS 2 WOMEN AND 6 MEN DECIDED TO BUY STAMPS AT FACE VALUE FROM CIA. GROUP SOLD STAMPS FOR A PROFIT. CIA FIRED FOUR WORKERS WHO REFUSED TO RETURN STAMPS. THE FOUR HIRED AN ATTORNEY WHO RETURNED \$5000 RETAINER BECAUSE CIA ABOVE LAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. WEEKEND 4/1/94 57 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14407.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** JOSEPH P. ROMELLO PLEADED GUILTY TO FRAUD FOR CONSPIRING TO OBTAIN PAYMENT OF ABOUT 1.2 MILLION FROM CIA. ROMELLO WORKED IN DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. HE WAS RUNNING CUTOUTS AND PROPRIETARIES FOR CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14408.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT REPLIES TO CRITICISM OF ITS EARLIER STORY RE "THE CIA'S DARKEST SECRETS," THE COVER STORY OF INCOMPETENCE AND CORRUPTION IN CIA'S CLANDESTINE SERVICE. KENT HARRINGTON, FORMER DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOR CIA, ASSERTING THAT A 12/19/94 ITEM IN WASHINGTON WHISPERS "CONTAINS TWO EGREGIOUS ERRORS...." THE MAGAZINE TAKES ISSUE WITH HARRINGTON'S ASSERTIONS AND NOTES THAT THE NEWLY PROMOTED FEMALE CIA OFFICER RECEIVED DEATH THREATS AND THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY THREE SOURCES. AS FOR THE SUIT FILED BY A FEMALE CIA OFFICER, HER ATTORNEY VICTORIA TOENSING SAID THE SUIT, WHICH HAD BEEN PENDING FOR 2 1/2 YEARS WAS SETTLED WITHIN HOURS OF RECEIVING AN AFFIDAVIT [OF THE MAIN CIA WITNESS] REFUTING IG'S STATEMENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/6/95 6 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14409.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** LOW MORALE, SCANDALS BESET AGENCY. THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS IS THE MOST DEMORALIZED UNIT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/97 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14410.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EX-CIA EMPLOYEE DEFRAUDED AGENCY. JOSEPH P. ROMELLO, A CIA PROGRAM MANAGER IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE USED HIS POSITION TO SET UP CONTRACTS FOR GOODS AND SERVICES THAT WERE NEVER DELIVERED. PROBE OF CASE LAUNCHED BY I.G. FREDERICK HITZ. HE CONFESSED. ROMELLO DISMISSED 7/92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/3/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14411.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** VINCE FOSTER. ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS CITING CIA SOURCES, THE SUPPOSED SUICIDE OF WHITE HOUSE CHIEF COUNSEL VINCE FOSTER MAY BE PLACED IN DOUBT. SHORTLY BEFORE HIS DEATH FOSTER APPARENTLY MET WITH A MAN WHOSE CAR HAD LICENSE PLATES OF A COLORADO-BASED COMPANY INVOLVED IN SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAMS (SAPS) OR "BLACK" PROGRAMS FOR THE PENTAGON. THE CIA SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN AWARE OF THIS MEETING BUT NOT TO HAVE TRANSMITTED INFO TO THE FBI WHICH HAS INVESTIGATED THE CASE. SAPS ARE "ABOVE TOP SECRET" AND BOTH THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON WOULD HESITATE TO GIVE ACCESS TO THE FBI TO INVESTIGATE ANYTHING ASSOCIATED WITH THIS LEVEL OF SECRET COMPARTMENTALIZED INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14412.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY DEFENDED CIA'S USE OF UNDESIRABLE AGENTS AS A NECESSARY EVIL. THIS IN REACTION TO STORIES OF CIA COOPERATING WITH VENEZUELIAN DRUG SMUGGLERS AND ALLOWING 2000 POUNDS INTO THE U.S. DEA HAD OBJECTED TO OP. FOUR CIA EMPLOYEES DISCIPLINED FOR OP. 2 CIA OFFICERS ARRESTED IN GREECE WHILE ON SURVEILLANCE OP. IDENTITIES CONFIRMED BY EMBASSY AND MEN RELEASED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/25/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14413.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NICHOLAS STARR, CIA ANALYST, SHOT OUTSIDE OF CIA IS BETTER. CALVIN MORGAN, A CIA ENGINEER, BETTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/93 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14414.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** CIA TOOK THREE MONTHS TO NOTIFY THE FBI THAT A NOW MISSING FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER MAY HAVE MISHANDLED MISSILE SECRETS, IT WAS NEARLY A YEAR BEFORE FBI INFORMED THE STATE DEPT OF THE POSSIBLE SECURITY VIOLATION. JAMES S. SCHNEIDER, DISAPPEARED 8/30/96 IN SHENNANDOAH NATIONAL PARK. SCHNEIDER HAD SERVED AS A SURFACE WARFARE OFFICER ON A GUIDED-MISSILE CRUISER FOR THREE YEARS. IN 4/95, SCHNEIDER SOUGHT A JOB AT CIA, BUT FAILED A POLYGRAPH TEST IN JUNE. THE CASE WAS TURNED OVER TO CI PERSONNEL, WHICH INCLUDED FBI, LATER THAT MONTH. IN MEANTIME HE SOUGHT EMPLOYMENT WITH THE STATE DEPT. HE BEGAN STUDYING AT THE FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE IN 11/95 AND WAS TO BE SENT TO ATHENS. IN 7-8/96 FBI GAVE SCHNEIDER A SECOND POLYGRAPH, WHICH HE FAILED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/96 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14415.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA, BESET BY CONTROVERSIES AND ALDRICH AMES CASE, FACING A BARRAGE OF ALLEGATIONS OF WRONG DOING, UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT AND SEX DISCRIMINATION INVOLVING SENIOR PERSONNEL. AT LEAST 7 STATION CHIEFS HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM POSTS IN RECENT YEARS. MOST WERE GIVEN OTHER JOBS THEN PERMITTED TO RESIGN. A COS IN CYPRUS RETURNED WHEN HE STOLE A VALUABLE RELIGIOUS ICON. COS PERU REASSIGNED AFTER HE THREATENED STAFF WITH A PISTOL. WOMAN FILED A SEX DISCRIMINATION SUIT WHEN SHE REPORTED NO ACTION TAKEN WHEN HER MALE DEPUTY BEAT HIS WIFE. SEVERAL HUNDRED FEMALE EMPLOYEES OF DDO FILE CLASS ACTION SUIT RE SEX DISCRIMINATION. OLD BOY NET AT WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/94 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14416.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY GOT CRITICISM INSTEAD OF CREDIT. IN CASE OF SEX DISCRIMINATION CASE OF JANINE BROOKNER, THE IG REPORT CRITICAL OF HER RELIED ON FABRICATED TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14417.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EMBATTLED CIA ROCKED YESTERDAY AFTER TWO SENIOR OFFICERS RETIRED RATHER THAN TAKE DEMOTIONS FOR VIOLATING DCI WOOLSEY'S ORDERS NOT TO GIVE AWARDS TO COS OF BONN, GERMANY, MILTON BEARDEN. TWO GAVE THE AWARD ON 9/29/94 AFTER WOOLSEY'S BAN. TWO OFFICERS ARE JOHN MACGAFFIN, SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE DDO, AND FRANK ANDERSON, CHIEF OF DDO'S NEAR EAST DIV. ANDERSON HAD BEEN HEAD OF CIA'S AFGHAN TASK FORCE WHILE BEARDON WAS OPERATING FROM PAKISTAN, RUNNING HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL OP FIGHTING USSR TROOPS IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14418.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CIA STRUGGLES TO FIND IDENTITY IN A NEW WORLD." PART OF PROBLEM THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. AFTER COLD WAR CONGRESS QUESTIONING INTEL'S BILLIONS OF DOLLARS BUDGET. AMES ONLY LAST IN A SERIES OF CI FAILURES GOING BACK TO MID-80s. THESE INCLUDE EDWARD LEE HOWARD; REDEFECTION OF YURCHENKO; 87 DISCOVERY THAT ALMOST ALL CUBAN AGENTS WERE REALLY DOUBLED; AND 89 FINDING THAT HANDFUL OF EAST GERMAN AGENTS WERE ALSO DOUBLED. "NOT ONE [CIA] HEAD ROLLED." CIA EXPANDED ITS PERSONNEL IN 80s BY ABOUT 33% TO A PEAK OF 20,481. GROWTH CREATED MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS AND ADDED LAYERS OF MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL PROCEDURES. FACED WITH BROAD PERSONNEL CUTS, CIA LOOKING

FOR ACTIVITY TO JUSTIFY ITS EXISTENCE - DRUGS, INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND ECONOMIC INTEL. FORMER DCI GATES SAYS CIA TAKING DOUBLE HIT - AMES CASE, AND A CONGRESSIONAL HIT ON ITS BUDGET. FORMER DCI HELMS SAYS THERE IS NO SENSE OF MISSION. FORMER DCI CASEY ENERGIZED CIA AND BEGAN A MAJOR BUILDUP OF PARAMILITARY OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, ANGOLA AND AFGHANISTAN AND EXPANDED CLANDESTINE COVERAGE. INTEL ANALYSIS SIDE GREW AND TURNED OUT STUDY AFTER STUDY - THAT PASSED THROUGH LAYERS OF REVIEW. SOME CONTROVERSIAL AND SOMETIMES THEY UNREAD. GATES SAID LAST CASEY BUDGET INCREASE CAME IN 86. BY TIME HE LEFT AGENCY RESOURCES DEVOTED TO USSR WAS DOWN FROM 40% TO 13%. GATES REACHED AGREEMENT WITH CONGRESS ON A SERIES OF PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS - ABOUT 17% OVER 5 YEARS. DCI WOOLSEY EXTENDED AGREEMENT TO YEAR 2000 AND EXPANDED REDUCTION TO 22%. FBI CRITICIZES CIA FOR MOVING INTO LAW ENFORCEMENT AREAS - RE ORGANIZED CRIME. STATE DEPT CRITICIZES CIA FOR INCREASING NON-OFFICIAL COVER PERSONNEL. CIA DOES NOT PUNISH FOR FAILURES. CIA OFFICE OF SECURITY RUN BY ROBERT IWAI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/94 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14419.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1900 ENTRY: **1995-1900** AS THEN-EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CIA NORA SLATKIN SUPERVISED THE INVESTIGATION INTO JOHN M. DEUTCH'S HOME COMPUTER USE THREE YEARS AGO, CYNICISM SOARED INSIDE THE AGENCY. CIA IG BRITT SNIDER DESCRIBES THE POISONED ATMOSPHERE IN HIS 86-PAGE REPORT ON THE INTERNAL PROBE OF DEUTCH, ITS FORMER DCI, QUOTING E-MAILS FROM EMPLOYEES WHO WERE OUTRAGED THAT SLATKIN WAS OVERSEEING--AND, DELAYING--THE SECURITY REVIEW OF HER EX-BOSS AND MENTOR. ONE EMPLOYEE CALLED IT AN INVESTIGATION "IN NAME ONLY." SLATKIN CONTINUES TO HAVE A PROBLEM, TAKING A JOB AS VICE PRESIDENT AT CITIBANK, WHERE DEUTCH SITS ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. THE CHIEF STAFFER OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, FORMER CIAER JOHN MILLIS, PROCLAIMED DEUTCH THE WORST CIA DIRECTOR EVER. MILLIS SAID DEUTCH NOW TAKES "FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD PRIZE," HE DID "MAJOR DAMAGE" TO THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS.. MILLIS SAID TENET STANDS A CHANCE OF BEING JUDGED THE BEST DCI, AT LEAST IN TERMS OF POPULARITY AT LANGLEY, WHERE HE HAS DONE "AN UNBELIEVABLY GOOD JOB" AT BOOSTING MORALE. WHERE TENET HASN'T DONE AS WELL, IS COORDINATING THE OVERALL AFFAIRS OF THE 13-AGENCY INTEL COMMUNITY. BUT MILLIS BLAMED THAT ON A LACK OF SUPPORT BY PRESIDENT CLINTON, WHOM MILLIS RANKED AS ONE OF THE WORST PRESIDENTS WHEN IT COMES TO SUPPORT OF, AND REGARD FOR, THE IC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/00 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14420.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** THREE MAIL-ROOM CLERKS STOLE 108 CREDIT CARDS INTENDED FOR OVERSEAS AGENTS AND USED THEM TO BUY MORE THAN \$160,000 WORTH OF DESIGNER CLOTHES AND OTHER THINGS AND TO OBTAIN NEARLY \$30,000 CASH ADVANCES, PER A FEDERAL INDICTMENT. A GRAND JURY RETURNED AN INDICTMENT AGAINST GARY E. WEST. HE WAS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY, FRAUD AND THEFT. OTHER TWO CLERKS, STEPHEN Q. JACKSON AND THOMAS BERNARD LEE, PLEADED GUILTY TO SIMILAR CHARGES AND RESIGNED IN JUNE. THREE STOLE CREDIT CARDS WITH HIGH CREDIT LIMITS AND ALSO STOLE IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENTS - PART OF UNDERCOVER OPS ABROAD UNDER ASSUMED NAMES OR FALSE JOB TITLES. LAWRENCE SULC, A FORMER OPS OFFICER NOW WITH THE NATION HALE INSTITUTE SAID THEY POSSIBLY VERY SERIOUS BREACHES. CONSPIRATORS NOT IDENTIFIED WERE TWO BANK EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14421.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** FORMER CIA OFFICER DOUGLAS F. GROAT PLEADED GUILTY TO ONE COUNT OF ATTEMPTED EXTORTION AFTER ADMITTING THAT HE DEMANDED \$1 MILLION FROM THE AGENCY IN RETURN FOR NOT DISCLOSING TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS HOW THE U.S. INTERCEPTS THEIR COMMO. GROAT'S INDICTMENT IN APRIL INCLUDED FOUR ADDITIONAL COUNTS OF ESPIONAGE -- INCLUDING TWO THAT COULD HAVE CARRIED THE DEATH PENALTY -- HIS PLEA AGREEMENT CALLS FOR A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF JUST FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, FOLLOWED BY THREE YEARS' PROBATION. THE GOVT WILL RECOMMEND HE SERVE IN A MEDIUM-SECURITY PRISON OR LOWER. THE CIA WILL PAY GROAT, WHO WORKED FOR THE AGENCY FOR 16 YEARS, HIS PENSION AND BENEFITS. PER A PROFFER SUBMITTED AS PART OF HIS PLEA AGREEMENT, GROAT BEGAN SENDING THE CIA A SERIES OF LETTERS EVEN BEFORE HIS DISMISSAL, DEMANDING EIGHT PAYMENTS TOTALING \$1 MILLION FOR HIS NOT CONTACTING FOREIGN GOVTS. IN MARCH 1997, GROAT TOLD THE CIA HE INTENDED TO EMBARK UPON A PLAN TO "DISCUSS OFFERING MY KNOWLEDGE AND SERVICES, AS A PAID CONSULTANT, TO SELECT GOVERNMENTS." SOON AFTER, GROAT BEGAN CONTACTING "SEVERAL FOREIGN GOVTS." HE WROTE A LETTER TO CIA IN JULY 1997 IN WHICH HE OFFERED TO "SUSPEND ANY AND ALL ACTIONS THAT MAY INTERFERE WITH AGENCY INTEL GATHERING ACTIVITIES" IN RETURN FOR \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/98 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14422.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA WILL BE RELEASING A STATEMENT THIS AFTERNOON PERTAINING TO AN INTERNAL REVIEW BOARD'S DECISIONS REGARDING THE GUATEMALA CASE. REVIEW BOARD HAS RECOMMENDED DISCIPLINARY MEASURES FOR AS MANY AS 10 OFFICERS AND DISMISSAL OF FORMER LATIN AMERICAN DIV CHIEF, TERRY WARD, WHO IS NOW STATION CHIEF IN SWITZERLAND. BOARD ALSO RECOMMENDED DISMISSAL OF FREDERICK BRUGGER, STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 1991** TO 1993, AND EITHER DEMOTION OR DISCIPLINING OF FORMER GUATEMALAN STATION CHIEF DAN DONAHUE. IWR 9/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14423.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ITEM - FACT-CHECKING STEVEN EMERSON. EXTRA 6/95 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14424.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW CIA REGIME UNDER DCI DEUTCH IS FLOUNDERING BECAUSE MOST OF HIS APPOINTMENTS ARE MOSTLY POLITICAL OPERATIVES WITH NO INTEL EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14425.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHILIP AGEE'S STATEMENT AT PRESS CONFERENCE ON LIBEL PROCESSING AGAINST BARBARA BUSH. AGEE DENIES ALL ALLEGATIONS OF IDENTIFYING RICHARD WELSH BEFORE HE WAS KILLED IN ATHENS. BARBARA BUSH IN HER BOOK MEMOIR, PUBLISHED IN 94 SAID AGEE NAMED WELCH IN HIS BOOK, INSIDE THE COMPANY. AGEE FILING SUIT. ALSO STATEMENT MADE AT THE PRESS CONFERENCE TO ANNOUNCE AGEE'S SUIT. TWO STATEMENTS 9/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14426.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SHOTS FIRED AT A MARKED POLICE CIA CRUISER IN VIENNA, VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/95 C9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14427.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** AFTER JOHN M. DEUTCH STEPPED DOWN IN 1996 AS DCI, CIA TECHNICIANS VISITING HIS HOME TO RECLAIM A SEPARATE SECURE AGENCY COMPUTER DISCOVERED CLASSIFIED FILES IN HIS PERSONAL COMPUTERS. CIA TURNED THE SECURITY VIOLATION OVER TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. AFTER ONE-YEAR PLUS INVESTIGATION, JUSTICE DECIDED NOT TO PRESS CHARGES. CIA FOUND 31 SEPARATE SECRET DOCUMENTS ON DEUTCH'S PERSONAL COMPUTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/99 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14428.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THOMAS BERNARD LEE A FORMER CIA CLERK WHO WITH TWO OTHER CLERKS STOLE CREDIT CARDS FROM THE CIA MAILROOM, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/96 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14429.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ANONYMOUS LETTER FROM CIA PERSONNEL SEEKING TO EXPOSE PROBLEMS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) AND TO BLOCK CONFIRMATION OF GEORGE TENET AS DCI. LETTER UNSIGNED BUT FOUR ACTIVE AND THREE FORMER CIA OFFICERS AUTHORIZED TO SPEAK OUT ANONYMOUSLY BACKED TENET. LETTER DESCRIBED NORA SLATKIN AS PERVERSE. PUBLIC AIRING IS UNPRECEDENTED. LETTER CALLED TENET A PARADOX LIKED BY JUNIOR OFFICERS BUT DISTRUSTED BY VETERANS. ALLEGATIONS INCLUDE: A SECRET OP WAS HALTED BY TENET BECAUSE A U.S. AMBASSADOR GOT COLD FEET. AS A RESULT COUNTERTERRORISM INFO IS BEING DENIED. "IF MOIS (IRAN INTEL) OPERATIVES KILL SOMEONE IN EUROPE, TENET WILL BE PARTLY TO BLAME." TERRORISM-THREAT INFO WITHHELD FROM U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS AND DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL. INTEL REPORTS ON HAITI WERE HIDDEN FROM GOP CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS TRYING TO DETERMINE IF REPORTS WERE FALSIFIED AND ANALYSIS WAS SKEWED FOR POLITICAL REASONS. HIDDEN CHANNEL WAS

"ARCHLANE." PAUL REDMOND AND ANOTHER SENIOR OPERATIVE ARE BEING FORCED OUT, DAVID COHEN, THE DO IS EXPECTED TO BE REPLACED. OTHER DIV CHIEFS WERE "STRIPPED OF THEIR POWER." CHIEFS OF STATIONS ARE IGNORED OR BROWBEATEN OVER THE STU-III [SECURE PHONE]. THREE OF THE MOST EXPERIENCED SPIES, EAST ASIAN CHIEF SEAN FITZGERALD, COUNTERTERRORISM EXPERT, JIM MORRIS, AND VINCE SHIELDS, PARAMILITARY DIVISION CHIEF, RECENTLY RETIRED. SHIELDS LEFT ON BAD TERMS AND SAID HE WAS WRONGLY ACCUSED IN AN INTERNAL PROBE ON LATIN AMERICA. CASE OF HAROLD NICHOLSON NEARLY BOTCHED BECAUSE SENIOR CIA LEADERS TRIED TO FORCE TOO QUICK CLOSURE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/1/97 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14430.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ANONYMOUS, LETTER SENT TO THE WASHINGTON POST AND CAPITOL HILL LAST WEEK ATTACKED THE NOMINATION OF TENET. AFTER SAYING THE DO "HAS BEEN WEAKENED MORE THAN AT ANY TIME IN ITS HISTORY" AS A RESULT OF TENET'S WORK OVER THE PAST TWO YEARS, THE WRITER LISTED THE UNUSUAL NUMBER OF RETIREMENTS AND JOB SHIFTS "OF OUR BEST LEADERS." SEAN FITZGERALD, WHO RETIRED AS CHIEF OF THE EAST ASIA DIV, DENIES HE WAS REMOVED. THE LETTER SAID DAVID EDGER WAS BEING FORCED TO STEP DOWN AS ASSISTANT TO DAVID COHEN, CURRENT HEAD OF THE DO. EDGER IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME CHIEF OF STATION IN GERMANY. MORALE MAY BE AT ITS LOWEST POINT IN 20 YEARS AT THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). DO'S TOP OFFICIALS HAVE RETIRED OR ARE REASSIGNED. CIA RETHINKING ITS OPS, SETTING NEW STANDARDS FOR AGENT RECRUITMENT AND WORKING ON "HARD TARGETS" SUCH AS IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA, TERRORISM AND NONPROLIFERATION. THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL CONTINUES ACTIVE INVESTIGATIONS INTO WHETHER DO CASE OFFICERS WERE INVOLVED WITH HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS IN HONDURAS IN THE 1980 S AND INTO NICARAGUAN REBELS AND CRACK COCAINE. VINCENT SHIELDS, A 34-YEAR DO VETERAN IS RETIRING. SHIELDS STARTED OUT IN THE 1960S IN LAOS. HE HANDLED OPS IN HONDURAS IN THE 1980S DURING REAGAN YEARS, AND MOST RECENTLY COORDINATED PM OPS IN HAITI AND BOSNIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14431.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA CUT OFF FORMER DCI DEUTCH'S ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO FOR VIOLATING AGENCY RULES BY KEEPING SECRET FILES ON AN UNSECURED COMPUTER AT HIS HOME. CIA NORMALLY DOES NOT ANNOUNCE SUSPENSION OF SECURITY CLEARANCES BUT DID BECAUSE OF PRIOR NEWS ABOUT THE CASE. DEUTCH, A FORMER DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY WHO SPENT 38 YEARS IN PUBLIC SERVICE, WAS CIA DIRECTOR FROM MAY 1995 TO DECEMBER 1996. CIA SECURITY FOUND 31 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON A CIA-ISSUED COMPUTER NOT CONFIGURED FOR CLASSIFIED WORK. IN 4/99 THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DECIDED NOT TO PROSECUTE DEUTCH. CIA SAID TENET DECIDED TO SUSPEND DEUTCH'S CLEARANCES INDEFINITELY IN LIGHT OF THE "NATURE OF THE SECURITY VIOLATIONS INVOLVED." AP 08/20/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14432.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** FORMER DCI JOHN DEUTCH WAS INVESTIGATED BY THE JUSTICE DEPT. FOR MISHANDLING CLASSIFIED INFO AFTER HE LEFT HIS CIA POSITION IN 1996. HE WAS GOING TO STAY ON AS A CIA CONSULTANT, IT SEEMS, AND CIA TECHNICIANS WERE AT HIS HOME CHECKING ON SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS. THEY FOUND SOME 31 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON HIS UNSECURED PERSONAL COMPUTER, EVEN THOUGH ALSO HE HAD A SECURE CIA COMPUTER IN HIS HOME. AN INVESTIGATION WAS STARTED BUT DID NOT LEAD TO PROSECUTION -- A MATTER OF CONTROVERSY STILL. THIS CAME OUT LAST WEEK WHEN ENERGY SECRETARY BILL RICHARDSON APPOINTED DEUTCH TO LEAD A "BLUE RIBBON" INVESTIGATION OF RECENT CHINESE ESPIONAGE AT US NUCLEAR LABS. BECAUSE OF THE INFO ON THE 1996 INCIDENT, DEUTCH WAS FORCED TO REMOVE HIS NAME FROM CONSIDERATION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/19/99 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14433.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A FEMALE CIA (SEX DISCRIMINATION) OFFICER OF CIA'S NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) PROGRAM FILED SUIT ALLEGING CIA MANAGERS DESTROYED HER CAREER AFTER LEARNING ONE OF THE FOREIGN "ASSETS" SHE WAS MANAGING KISSED HER IN A HOTEL ROOM, AN ACTION THE AGENCY SAW AS A POTENTIAL SECURITY BREACH. AFIO 10/8/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14434.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A FORMER CIA OFFICER, JOHN BOTHWELL, ARRESTED BY BRITISH FOR ESPIONAGE BUT LATER RELEASED AFTER MONTHS OF JAIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/86 C1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14435.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF AGEE'S "ON THE RUN," LYLE STUART, 87 IN THE GUARDIAN 12/9/87 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14436.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A SPOOK IN THE MACHINE. RALPH MCGEHEE'S CAMPAIGNS AGAINST CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/4/91 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_14437.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A U.S. DISTRICT COURT SENTENCED A FORMER CIA AGENT TO 6 MONTHS IN PRISON AND 10,000 FINE FOR HIS ROLE IN SHIPPING EXPLOSIVES TO LIBYA. THE SENTENCED MAN, DOUGLAS SCHLACHTER, HAD BEEN AN AIDE TO FORMER CIA AGENT ED. WILSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14438.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ACTIVITY OF ISA FIRST BLOWN BY JAMES "BO" GRITZ. ISA LIVES TODAY.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 181-182 source code: BC

111-ciabase_14439.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined THE AFGHAN GVT ORDERED THE EXPLUSION OF TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS, ACCUSING THEM OF SPYING AND PROMOTING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14440.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS ORDERED OUT OF COUNTRY FOR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. OTHER ACTS BY EMBASSY PERSONNEL BEGINNING IN undefined

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 27-35 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_14441.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined EMBASSY OFFICIAL ACCUSED OF SPYING AND GIVEN 48 HOURS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14442.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined RICHARD S. VANDIVER EXPELLED BY AFGHAN GVT FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 229 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14443.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined CIA SEEMS CONVINCED THE EXPLOSIONS, ON 4/10/88 IN ISLAMABAD AND ON 4/13/88 NEAR CHAMAN IN PAKISTAN, THAT DESTROYED ARMS DUMPS WERE WORK OF AFGHAN AGENTS (NYT 4/18/88). IT SHOULD BE NOTED THE EXPLOSIONS SPECIFICALLY DESTROYED TREMENDOUS QUANTITIES OF THREE TYPES OF ARMS MOST NEEDED BY AFGHAN REBELS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 5/88 P16 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14444.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AS MANY AS 30 U.S.-BACKED AFGHAN REBEL LEADERS, INCLUDING MORE THAN 6 SENIOR FILED COMMANDERS, WERE AMBUSHED AND KILLED BY A RIVAL GUERRILLA GROUP WHILE RETURNING FROM A STRATEGY SESSION. WP 7/18/89 A1,20. AFGHAN REBEL FACTION DECRIES ATTACK BY RIVALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14445.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1984-1987** THE CIA HAS BEEN OVERCHARGED AND ROBBED OF AT LEAST \$1 BILLION DURING ITS SLOVENLY 7-YEAR EFFORT TO SUPPLY WEAPONS TO THE MUJAHEDDIN. DETAILS PROVIDED.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_14446.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER RAMPARTS REVELATIONS RE CIA'S INVOLVEMENT WITH NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHED A BIOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 90 source code: FR

111-ciabase_14447.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AGEE'S STORY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/19/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_14448.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA. BRITISH LIAISON OFFICER AT TIME ALBANIA OP WAS KIM PHILBY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 48 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_14449.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AN EX AIDE TO ED WILSON CLAIMS THAT CIA OFFICIAL TOM CLINES MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH WILSON. SCHLACHTER SAID HE REGULARLY GAVE CLINES GENERAL INTEL INFO. SHACKLEY ACKNOWLEDGED HE RECV SOME INTEL INFO FROM WILSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14450.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined JOURNALIST DAVID SCHORR DENIED REPORTS HE REVEALED REP. LEO RYAN AS SOURCE IN EXPOSING U.S. INVOLVEMENT ANGOLA, ASSERTING HE SAID ONLY RYAN WAS "INSTRUMENTAL IN EXPOSING CIA INTERVENTION" THERE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14451.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined DANIEL SHORR REVEALED SOURCE UNCOVERING COVERT CIA OPERATION WAS LATE REP. LEO RYAN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14452.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1977 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1977** PROGRAM: SIXTY MINUTES 5/23/82. CHRISTOPHER BOYCE WAS JAILED FOR SELLING SECRETS TO THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE HE WAS ANGRY AT CIA'S DIRTY TRICKS TO BRING DOWN THE WHITLAM GVT. IN 1970S IN AUSTRALIA THERE WERE LOTS OF STRIKES, THE GVT WAS IN DEEP TROUBLE, A GROWING CONTROVERSY OVER AMERICAN BASES LIKE PINE GAP, THE GOVERNOR - GENERAL, SIR JOHN KERR, MORE AND MORE INVOLVED IN A PARLIAMENTARY CRISIS REGARDING SUPPLY. BOYCE, WAS A YOUNG TELEX OPERATOR AT TRW. IT WAS A PRIVATE COMPANY THAT HAD CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH THE U.S. GVT, PARTICULARLY CIA, BECAUSE TRW HELPED RUN AMERICA'S SUPER-SECRET SPY SATELLITE SYSTEM. WHAT HE HEARD AND SAW MADE HIM SO ANGRY, THAT HIS OWN COUNTRY COULD CHEAT SUCH A GOOD ALLY AS AUSTRALIA, THAT HE STARTED SELLING INFO TO THE RUSSIANS. HE WAS CAUGHT AND CONVICTED IN 1977. HE STAGED A DARING ESCAPE AND WAS RE-CAPTURED ONLY LAST YEAR. INTERVIEW AT LEAVENWORTH PRISON IN KANSAS. BOYCE WORKED HERE IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FOR TWO YEARS. TRW IS A TOP SECRET INSTALLATION WHERE THEY BUILD SATELLITES FOR THE CIA, INCLUDING THE BLACK SATELLITES THAT SPY ON RUSSIA AND CHINA, AND USE PINE GAP AS A RELAY STATION FOR SENDING INFO BACK TO THE U.S. IN TRW, THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED WAS THE BLACK VAULT, A ROOM WHERE THEY KEPT THE MESSAGES AND THE CODES. AT 21, AND A COLLEGE DROP-OUT, BOYCE HAD THEM ALL AND WORKED IN THE VAULT. BOYCE WAS A TELEX OPERATOR FOR A NUMBER OF CIA PROJECTS, INCLUDING THE RYLITE AND ARGUS PROJECTS. THESE WERE SOPHISTICATED, HIGHLY-CLASSIFIED SPIES IN THE SKY, MONITORING AND PHOTOGRAPHING MILITARY BASES AND MISSILE LAUNCHES IN THEUSSR AND CHINA. BECAUSE PINE GAP IN THE NORTHERN TERRITORY WAS AN ABSOLUTELY VITAL COG IN THE CIA'S SPY SATELLITE NETWORK, CANBERRA AND WASHINGTON HAD SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH AUSTRALIA WAS TO SHARE THIS SECRET INFORMATION. [AFTER WHITLAM GVT OVERTHROWN] KERR REFERRED TO BY THE CIA RESIDENTS THERE AT TRW AS "OUR MAN KERR." PROGRAM: SIXTY MINUTES 5/23/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14453.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1977 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1977** RAY MARTIN INTERVIEWING CHRISTOPHER BOYCE AT LEAVENWORT BOYCE SAID HE WAS PAID ABOUT \$20,000 BY THE USSR. BOYCE ROBBED SEVENTEEN SMALL BANKS WHILST ON THE RUN. FINALLY RE-CAPTURED BY THE FBI, HE SENTENCED TO A FURTHER 25 YEARS IN PRISON, ON TOP OF HIS 40 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE. SIXTY MINUTES 5/23/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14454.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, NORTH KOREA, undefined U.S. OFFICIAL LEAVES AUSTRIA AFTER BEING CAUGHT WIRETAPPING. AN APPARENT CIA OFFICER WHO WAS EARLIER ARRESTED AND RELEASED UNDER CLAIM OF DIPLOMATIC STATUS HAS LEFT AUSTRIA. THE AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPER KURIER SAYS THE ARREST TOOK PLACE ON 29 OCTOBER AFTER POLICE DISCOVERED AND TRACED A TAP ON THE RESIDENCE TELEPHONE OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE NORTH KOREAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/6/97 A7 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14455.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1953-1956** FRITZ MOLDEN BUILT AN EMPIRE ON CIA MONEY. HE A NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER IN VIENNA. HE WAS ALLEN DULLES'S SON-IN-LAW FOR A WHILE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 368 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_14456.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **BELARUS, 1996-1997** AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN BELARUS WAS DETAINED BY POLICE FOR SEVERAL HOURS AND WILL BE EXPELLED. SERGE ALEXANDROV, IDENTIFIED AS A FIRST SECRETARY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY, WAS AMONG ABOUT 70 PEOPLE ARRESTED AT THE SCENE OF AN ANTI-GVT DEMONSTRATION. BELARUSAN POLICE SAID ALEXANDROV IS A CIA EMPLOYEE. DEMONSTRATION WAS LATEST IN A STRING OF PROTESTS AGAINST PRESIDENT

LUKASHENKO'S PRO-MOSCOW POLICIES. BELARUS HAS AMONG WORST RECORDS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, ECONOMIC REFORMS AND DEMOCRACY AMONG THE 15 FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS. U.S. EMBASSY IN MINSK HAS BEEN AMONG THE TOUGHEST CRITICS OF LUKASHENKO'S POLICIES. WASHINGTON CUT OFF \$40 MILLION IN AID TO BELARUS, CITING ITS POOR RECORD ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14457.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined SERGE ALEXANDROV, AN ETHNIC BELARUSAN AND FIRST SECRETARY AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MINSK, WAS DETAINED BY POLICE SUNDAY DURING AN ANTI-GVT MARCH BY 10,000 PEOPLE. BELARUSAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ACCUSED HIM OF BEING A CIA AGENT WHO HELPED ORGANIZE THE RALLY. ALEXANDROV WAS DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA AND ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/25/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14458.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK BY GEORGE SHULTZ, TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH, (1993)** DISCUSSES HIS ANGER AT IMPLACABLE COLD WARRIORS AT NSC AND THE PENTAGON, HIS COLD FURY AT A CIA HE FELT TO BE INCOMPETENT AND OUT OF CONTROL WHETHER UNDER GATES OR CASEY. CIA MISHANDLED CASE OF NICHOLAS DANILOFF, US NEWS AND WORLD REPORT MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT WHO BRIEFLY ARRESTED IN 86. SHULTZ EXPLAINED TO REAGAN THAT DANILOFF COULD PROBABLY HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN AN AMERICAN COURT, SO NEGLIGENTLY HAD CIA'S MOSCOW STATION TOSSED HIS NAME AROUND IN MOSCOW. DANILOFF, A FINE CONSCIENTIOUS REPORTER, WAS NEVER A CIA AGENT; CIA'S LOCAL TEAM MADE HIM LOOK AS IF HE WERE. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/93 1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14459.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined PARLIAMENTARY INVESTIGATIONS REVEALS THAT CIA HAD VIOLATED ELECTION LAWS IN undefined. EXTENT OF PROBE LIMITED BY FACT THAT 5 OF 9 MEMBERS INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED CIA FUNDS AND THAT 3 BANKS WHICH FUNDED ELECTIONS THRU IBAD REFUSED TO REVEAL FOREIGN SOURCE OF FUNDING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14460.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRUCE HEMMINGS, FORMER CIA MIDDLE EAST OPS OFFICER, PROVIDED INFO ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA AND U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ. HEMMINGS OBSESSED THAT CIA CAUSED BREAKUP OF HIS MARRIAGE. HE CONVINCED ANYONE HE IN CONTACT WITH PART OF CIA CONSPIRACY. HEMMINGS THREATENED VIOLENCE AGAINST FORMER NSC OFFICER HOWARD TEICHER FOR WHICH HE ARRESTED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/1/91 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14461.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined ON 9/6/95, THE BULGARIAN GVT EXPELLED AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGIST AND LECTURER AT THE U. OF WALES IN CARDIFF, GREAT BRITAIN, DOUGLASS BAILEY. HE WAS SUSPECTED OF ESPIONAGE. PER GVT, BAILEY MADE TOPOGRAPHIC STUDIES OF SENSITIVE STRATEGIC AREAS AND RECORDED INFO ON MAPS THAT "FAR EXCEED THE BOUNDS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESEARCH". HE REPORTEDLY CLAIMED THAT MEMBERS OF HIS RESEARCH TEAM HAD INSERTED DETAILS FROM SATELLITE IMAGERY ONTO MAPS OF BULGARIAN TERRITORY. IT IS TRUE THAT SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR HAS SUCCESSFULLY BEEN USED TO REVEAL BURIED ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES OF MAJOR INTEREST. IN SOME CASES, THE RADAR CAN DETECT OBJECTS SEVERAL METERS BELOW THE SURFACE. IF BAILEY'S TEAM CAME ACROSS A STRATEGIC PIPELINE OR AN UNDERGROUND MILITARY STRUCTURE, THEY WOULD PROBABLY HAVE MARKED IT DOWN, IF ONLY TO AVOID DIGGING INTO IT LATER DURING FIELDWORK. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE CIA WOULD CONSIDER SUCH INFO EXTREMELY VALUABLE AND GO OUT OF ITS WAY TO ENCOURAGE RESEARCHERS TO OBTAIN IT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 22 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14462.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined U.S. DENIED BURMESE CHARGES IT COLLUDED WITH COUNTRY'S DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRS MARILYN

MEYERS SAID SHE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH A PLANNED THREE DAY CONGRESS BY AUNG SAN SUU KYI'S NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY (NLD) PARTY. BURMA ARRESTED 559 NLD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/96 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14463.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA. MAYAGUEZ WAS NOT AN INTEL-COLLECTING PLATFORM. JUST A CONTAINER SHIP THAT WAS IN THE WRONG PLACE. ABOUT 30 - 40 MARINES DIED IN THE RESCUE ATTEMPT WHEN THEIR HELICOPTER CRASHED. IR003432** (at)INTERRAMP.COM 1/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14464.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined S.S. MAYAGUEZ, A 10,766 TON CONTAINER SHIP OF SEA-LAND SERVICE OF MENLO PARK, NEW JERSEY. SHIP CARRIED AWAY FROM VIETNAM VANS LOADED WITH RECORDS AND EQUIPMENT, REPORTEDLY FROM U.S. EMBASSY OR CIA STATION. SHIP CAPTURED IN 5/12/75. FURTHER DETAILS OF INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 368-72 source code: KK

111-ciabase_14465.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, THAILAND, undefined 3.5 MILLION CORRUPTION SCANDAL INVOLVING THAI MILITARY OFFICERS NEARLY DERAILED FUNDING FOR COVERT ASSISTANCE TO NON-COMMUNIST REBELS IN CAMBODIA. CIA OFFICERS IN THAILAND RUNNING THE COVERT PROGRAM DISCOVERED THE SKIMMING FROM THE COVERT PROGRAM WHICH TOTALED \$12 MILLION IN FISCAL undefined COVERT PROGRAM BEGAN CIRCA undefined CIA WORKS THRU THAI GVT TO DISBURSE NON-LETHAL AID AND TRAINING FOR NON-COMMUNIST FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/88 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14466.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1988-1989** CIA AUDIT CONCLUDED AT LEAST 3.5 MILLION MISSING FROM FUND TO SUPPORT NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE IN CAMBODIA. INCRIMINATING EVIDENCE AGAINST THAI OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 143 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_14467.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined JAMES BENNET, DEPUTY COUNTERINTEL CHIEF OF RCMP FORCED RETIRE BECAUSE OF ANGLETON-INSPIRED SUSPICIONS HE USSR AGENT. HE CLEARED BY CIA AND RCMP IN undefined IN undefined VITALY YURCHENKO, WHO DEFECTED TO CIA FOR THREE MONTHS NAMED A DIFFERENT MAN AS THE USSR SPY INSIDE CANADIAN SECURITY SERVICES DURING BENNET'S ERA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14468.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF DAVID SULLIVAN A MID LEVEL ANALYST WHO IN undefined WAS FORCED TO RESIGN FROM CIA FOR HAVING SHOWN RICHARD PERLE, THEN A SENATE STAFFER, A DOCUMENT SULLIVAN HAD WRITTEN CRITICAL OF CIA ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 158 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14469.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF JOHN PAISLEY WHO JOINED CIA IN 51. BY EARLY 70s HE WAS ONE OF ORGANIZERS OF SEX PARTIES FOR FELLOW CIA OFFICERS - ORGIES

REPORTEDLY INVOLVING KAREL AND HANNA KOECHER AND WASHINGTON POST'S CARL BERNSTEIN. IN 84 KAREL WAS INDICTED AS A CZECH SPY, AND IN 86 USSR ACCEPTED KOECHERS IN EXCHANGE FOR JAILED HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST ANATOLI SHCHARANSKY. WEEKS BEFORE PAISLEY'S DISAPPEARANCE, HE HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY ACCUSED OF BEING A MOLE. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 157-8 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14470.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASES OF ED WILSON AND FRANK TERPIL.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 69 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_14471.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CBS PRODUCER ROSENBERG CONSULTED A DATA BASE ON THE CIA TO TIE CIA RETIREE GLENN ROBINETTE TO NORTH'S SECURITY GATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14472.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined WASHINGTON POST REPORTED CIA OFFICER EDWIN WILSON HAD PROCURED TIMING DEVICES FOR CAR MURDER OF ORLANDO LETELIER. THE NEW DCI, TURNER, DISCOVERED 2 MIDLEVEL CIA MEN HAD WORKED WITH WILSON THAT MIGHT BE ILLEGAL. HAROLD FIEDLER, A PERSONNEL OFFICER, EXAMINED JOHN MURRAY'S FILE AND HIS CASE HAD BEEN MISHANDLED. BIO ON ED WILSON. IN 55, HE JOINED CIA. IN 60 HE IN INTERNATIONAL OPS DIVISION, WHICH PENETRATED STUDENT AND LABOR GROUPS, CREATED POLITICAL FRONTS, AND SUPPORTED PRO-WEST MEDIA. NEXT YEAR HE WITH SPECIAL OPS DIVISION. FIRST AS AN ADVANCE MAN FOR HERBERT HUMPHREY'S VP-CAMPAIGN. AFTER ELECTION HE OPENED A FRONT BUSINESS, MARITIME CONSULTING ASSOCIATES. TOM CLINES WAS DEPUTY OF MARITIME BRANCH. WITH CIA ENCOURAGEMENT WILSON TRANSFORMED MARITIME CONSULTING INTO CONSULTING INTERNATIONAL. WILSON LEFT CIA AND KEPT THE FIRM. CLINES TOLD HIM ABOUT TASK FORCE 157 WHICH RAN U.S. NAVY'S PROPRIETARIES. OTHERS MENTIONED - RICHARD SECORD, ERICH VON MARBOD, AND SHACKLEY. MICKEY KAPPES. FELIX RODRIGUEZ. ADMIRAL INMAN DISBANDED TASK FORCE. FRANK TERPIL. WILLIAM WISENBERGER, CIA OFFICER HELPED WILSON GET DEMONSTRATION MODELS OF EXPLOSIVE TIMERS. I.W. (JOHN) HARPER RECOMMENDED BY CLINES. SHIRLEY BRILL, CLINES GIRLFRIEND WAS A CIA EMPLOYEE. KEVIN MULCAHY. HARRY RASATTER AN ASSOCIATE OF TERPIL'S. THOMAS COX OF IG OFFICE. QUINTERO AND RAFAEL VILLAVARDE RECRUITED BY WILSON FOR HIT JOB. JOHN WALLER THE IG. CIA LEAKING DISINFO ABOUT LETELIER'S DEATH. JUSTICE DEPT INVESTIGATING TESTIMONY RE ITT/CHILE. JUSTICE ATTORNEYS DEMANDED TO INTERVIEW JIM FLANNERY, SHACKLEY'S DEPUTY IN THE DIVISION. HAL HENDRIX OF ITT PLEADED GUILTY OF MISDEMEANOR. HIS TESTIMONY HAD BEEN COACHED BY HANKE ON ORDERS FROM SHACKLEY. BUGGING OF MICRONESIA. ON 3/9/77 TURNER NAMED DCI. PATRY LOOMIS, A DEEP-COVER CASE OFFICER IN ASIA, MOONLIGHTED FOR WILSON.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 314-44 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14473.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE CIA AND FBI ANNOUNCED THEY WERE INVESTIGATING WHETHER SENATOR JESSE HELMS OR ONE OF HIS AIDES PASSED CIA INTEL TO PINOCHET, PERMITTING HIM TO DESTROY A CIA INTEL NET IN CHILEAN MILITARY. NYT 8/4/86, WP 8/4/86. HELMS HAD THE SENATE APPROVE LEGISLATION GIVING THE DIA MORE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE CIA, ESPECIALLY IN THE AREA OF USSR MILITARY STRENGTH AND TO OBLIGE THE CIA TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN PANAMA. FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14474.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. LARRY WU-TAI CHIN. SEE "CHIN BELIEVED PLANTED IN U.S. AS SPY." WP 12/6/85 A1,22. NYT 12/11/85 A22. CHIN WORKED FOR THE CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE (FBIS). WP 12/1/85 A1,12. CHIN USED HONG KONG BANKS. WP 11/28/85 A1,26. "RETIREE KEPT CLOSE CIA TIES." WP 11/27/85 A1,10.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/85 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14475.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. YALE STUDENT WHO JOINED CIA JOHN T. DOWNY, TRAINED AT FORT BENNING GEORGIA AND SENT TO ATSUGI, JAPAN FOR CHINA THIRD FORCE PROGRAM. TO EST UP RESISTANCE PROGRAM KIRIN PROVINCE. HAD 4 MAN TEAM. ON ATTEMPTED AERIAL PICKUP ON 11/29/undefined DOWNY WITH SNODDY, SCHWARTZ AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU, PLANE SHOT DOWN. COVER STORY USED THAT PLANE DISAPPEARED OVER SEA OF JAPAN. ON 11/23/undefined RADIO PEKING ANNOUNCED 13 AMERICANS SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR ESPIONAGE (INCLUDED ANOTHER NON-CAT FLIGHT). IDENTIFIED DOWNEY AND FECTEAU AS CIA AGENTS. U.S. DENIED CHARGES. COVER STORY MEN CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES DEPT ARMY WHO DISAPPEARED ON ROUTINE FLIGHT. CIA NORTH ASIA COMMAND KNEW BETTER. ON 12/12/71 2 MONTHS BEFORE NIXON'S TRIP CHINA, CHINESE RELEASED FECTEAU. 2/undefined NIXON ADMITTED DOWNEY CIA AGENT. DOWNEY RELEASED 2/undefined

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 139-42 source code: PM

111-ciabase_14476.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1986 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1986** LARRY WU-TAI CHIN, A CIA EMPLOYEE PASSED INFO TO CHINA. CHIN WORKED FOR FBIS AND REVIEWED, TRANSLATED AND ANALYZED CLASSIFIED DOCS FROM COVERT AND OVERT SOURCES AND WAS INVOLVED IN AND AWARE OF THE WEST'S INTEL RQMS. WP 1/3/86 A7. CHIN, WIFE OWN 16 CONDOS, 7 HOUSES. WP 1/11/86 A4. CHIN SAYS HE MEANT TO PROMOTE U.S., CHINA TIES. WP 2/7/86 A11. DDO JOHN STEIN TESTIFIED AT CHIN'S TRIAL. WP 1/6/86 A32. CHIN CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE. WP 2/8/86 A1,11. CHIN SAYS IMPRISONMENT SMALL PRICE FOR BOOSTING SINO-U.S. TIES. WP 2/11/86 A5. CHIN'S DEATH IN JAIL RULED A SUICIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/86 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14477.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SENTENCES 11 ARMY AIRMEN AND 2 CIA OFFICERS DOWNEY AND FECTEAU AS SPIES. 9 CHINESE NATIONALISTS WORKING FOR CIA SENTENCED TO DEATH. NAMES OF 11 AIRMEN CAPTURED WHEN PLANE SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 257 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14478.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AN AMERICAN GRADUATE STUDENT WAS ARRESTED ON SUSPICION IN THE THEFT OF STATE SECRETS. THE STUDENT HAD BEEN TEACHING AT A PEKING SCHOOL FOR ABOUT 18 MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/82 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14479.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined A HONG KONG-BORN LAWYER, HANSON HUANG, WHO GRADUATED FROM HARVARD LAW SCHOOL HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE. MENG GUIZHI, WHO WORKED FOR THE STATE CABINET'S INSTITUTE OF GEOPHYSICS, HAS BEEN JAILED FOR SUPPLYING HIM INFO. HUANG HAD WORKED FOR THE CHINA INTERNATIONAL TRUST AND INVESTMENT CORP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/84 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14480.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined A HIGH MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY (MSS) OFFICIAL, YU ZHEN-SAN DEFECTED TO THE CIA IN 85. (LOS ANGELES TIMES (11/6/86). HE FURNISHED INFO THAT LED TO THE ARREST OF LARRY WU-TAI CHIN WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA SINCE 1970 .** THE MSS RESPONDED WITH THE ARREST OF US CITIZEN ROLAND SHENSU LOO AND THE ARREST AND EXPLUSION OF NYT CORRESPONDENT JOHN F.BURNS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14481.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SENTENCES AN AMERICAN FOR 12-YEAR TERM FOR SPYING. THE AGENT PASSED MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFO. THE AGENT RECEIVED ORDERS FROM EDWARD YANG, DESCRIBED AS A U.S.-TRAINED TAIWANESE INTEL AGENT WHO TAUGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.

CHINA TV SHOWED PHOTOS OF THE AGENT WITH HIS ALIAS BUSINESS CARDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/86 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14482.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TIMES REPORTER, JOHN BURNS, WAS EXPELLED FOR ESPIONAGE. WP 7/24/86 A30. NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER EXPELLED FOR ENTERING CLOSED AREAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/86 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14483.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE CHINESE GVT HAS ARRESTED REPRESENTATIVES OF A PRIVATE AMERICAN ORG IN PEIJING, THE FUND FOR THE REFORM AND OPENING OF CHINA. GEORGE SOROS WHO FOUNDED THE FUND SAID THE CHINESE GVT HAS DETAINED LIANG CONGJIE. SOROS DENIED ANY CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE FUND. SOROS, AN EAST EUROPEAN EMIGRE WHO FUNDS SIMILAR PROGRAMS IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND THE USSR, FOUNDED THE CHINA FUND IN undefined SOROS GAVE THE FUND \$1 MILLION WHICH IT USED TO PROMOTE CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND SPONSOR RESEARCH PROJECTS IN CONJUNCTION WITH CHINA'S INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC STRUCTURAL REFORM, AN INFLUENTIAL LIBERAL THINK TANK SUPPORTED BY ZHAO. ALLEGATIONS THAT THE CHINA FUND WAS A TOOL OF THE CIA SURFACED IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14484.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined FORMER LT. IN ESPIONAGE-ORIENTED INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS TOLD HER TALE IN 6/30/91 ISSUE AMERICAN JOURNAL "IMAGE." ORDERED TO SPY ON U.S. PROFESSOR LARRY ENGLEMAN WHO TEACHING AT NANJING U., SHE FELL IN LOVE, REVEALED HER ROLE, WAS ARRESTED, RELEASED AND BANISHED. SHE NOW LIVES WITH ENGLEMAN IN SAN JOSE, CA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/17/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14485.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1999** IN 95 A CHINESE DEFECTOR WALKED INTO A U.S. EMBASSY WITH BOXES OF SECRET CHINESE DOCUMENTS. 20 PAGES DEALT WITH U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CHINA'S TOP INTEL AGENCY. COX ADMITTED THE WALK-IN WAS UNDER THE CONTROL CHINA'S INTEL AGENCY - BUT OFFERED THEORIES WHY. THE COX REPORT RELIES HEAVILY ON INFO FROM THOSE 20 PAGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/30/99 C7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14486.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined A CHINESE COURT FOUND HARRY WU GUILTY OF SPYING AND ORDERED HIM EXPELLED. CHINA ACCUSED WU OF BEING GUILTY OF SPYING, ILLEGALLY OBTAINING, BUYING AND PROVIDING STATE SECRETS TO OVERSEAS INSTITUTES, ORGANIZATIONS AND PERSONS. DETAILS OF WU'S ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/95 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14487.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA EXPELLED JOSEPH WEI CHAN, USAF LIAISON OFFICER, AND DWAYNE HOWARD FLORENZIE, ASSISTANT USAF LIAISON OFFICER. BOTH WERE BASED AT THE US CONSULATE IN HONG KONG. CHINA SAID THE TWO OFFICERS SNEAKED INTO A NUMBER OF RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONES IN CHINA'S SOUTHEAST COASTAL AREAS AND ILLEGALLY ACQUIRED MILITARY INTEL BY PHOTOGRAPHING AND VIDEOTAPING. OFFICERS WERE GIVEN 24 HRS. TO LEAVE COUNTRY. U.S. HAS NOT PROTESTED THE EXPULSIONS. MERCURY NEWS WIRE SERVICES 8/2/95; CNN HEADLINE NEWS 8/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14488.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined HARRY WU ARRESTED FOR STEALING STATE SECRETS FROM CHINA. HE IS RESEARCH FELLOW AT HOOVER INSTITUTION AND DIRECTOR OF HIS OWN RESEARCH FOUNDATION. HE ARRESTED IN WUHAN AND ACCUSED OF SPYING, BUYING SECRET INFO, STEALING SECRET DOCS, AND GIVING INFO TO FOREIGN ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS. WU'S PASSPORT NAME IS PETER H. WU. WU HAD CARRIED A SECRET CAMERA IN 91 FOR A SIXTY MINUTES PROGRAM. IN 94 HE VIDEOTAPED ALLEGED SALES OF HUMAN ORGANS FROM EXECUTED PRISONERS. WASHINGTON TIMES 7/6/95 A1,10 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/95 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14489.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE DETAINED AND LATER RELEASED JAPANESE MILITARY ATTACHE COL. MAETANI AND USAF ATTACHE LT. COL. BRADLEY GERDES. GERDES, WHO IS STATIONED AT THE US EMBASSY IN BEIJING, WAS DETAINED WHILE TRAVELING IN THE GUANGDONG PROVINCE. AFTER BEING INTERROGATED FOR ALMOST 19 HOURS, HE WAS RELEASED AND RETURNED TO BEIJIN. BOTH THE US AND JAPANESE GVTS SAID THEY WOULD COMPLY WITH RECALL REQUESTS. ACCORDING TO A MINISTRY STATEMENT THE TWO ATTACHES WERE STOPPED ON HAINAN ISLAND. THE STATEMENT SAID PHOTOS AND VIDEOTAPE WERE CONFISCATED FROM THEM. THAT THREE DAYS LATER THEY WERE CAUGHT AT A MILITARY AIRPORT OUTSIDE OF ZHANJIANG. A JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID MAETANI HAD ACCIDENTALLY STRAYED INTO A MILITARY AREA DURING A TAXI RIDE. US SAID THAT GERDES HAD PERMISSION FOR THE TRIP AND DID NOT GO INTO A RESTRICTED AREA. KYODO 1/16/96; CNN HEADLINE NEWS, 1/17/96; AP 1/17/96; REUTER 1/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14490.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1999-1900** CHINA SAID A U.S.-BASED SCHOLAR ARRESTED IN CHINA WHILE RESEARCHING A DARK PERIOD IN CHINA CONFESSED TO TAKING DOCUMENTS OUT OF THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. SONG YONGYI, A LIBRARIAN AT DICKINSON COLLEGE IN PENNSYLVANIA WHO IS WIDELY RECOGNIZED AS AN AUTHORITY ON CHINA'S 1966-76 CULTURAL REVOLUTION, WAS DETAINED AUG. 7 AND CHARGED WITH BUYING AND SUPPLYING INTEL FOR PEOPLE OVERSEAS. ABOUT 100 SCHOLARS HAVE WRITTEN TO PRESIDENT JIANG ZEMIN URGING HIM TO FREE SONG, A CHINESE CITIZEN WHO HAS LIVED IN THE U.S. FOR 10 YEARS AND WAS TO HAVE BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN LAST SEPTEMBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/00 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14491.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined US AGREES TO PAY \$28 MILLION FOR BOMBING CHINESE EMBASSY. CHINA WILL PAY \$3 MILLION FOR DAMAGE TO US EMBASSY IN BEIJING DURING A WEEK OF ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS. AFIO'S WIN #50-99** 12/16/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14492.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, JAPAN, 1995-1996** CHINESE GVT SAID U.S. AND JAPANESE AIR FORCE ATTACHES WHOM IT ACCUSED OF SPYING HAD ENCROACHED ON CHINA'S NATIONAL SECURITY. CHINA SAID THE TWO HAD BEEN DETAINED BEFORE. THE TWO WERE STOPPED NEAR A MILITARY AREA ON HAINAN ISLAND. EARLIER THEY WERE STOPPED AFTER THEY SNEAKED INTO A MILITARY AIRPORT. LT.COL. BRADELY GERDES AND COL. KENJI MAETANI "CONFESSED" THEIR GUILT. CHINA SAYS ATTACHE MUST LEAVE. WP 1/17/96 A24

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/96 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14493.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CHINA, NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** NORTH/SECORD OP TO PURCHASE NUMBER SA-7s FROM CHINA GENERATED REPORTS IN CIA CABLE TRAFFIC. SEVERAL REPORTS SPECIFICALLY REFERRED TO SECORD'S ROLE IN DELIVERY. SO MANY CABLES COMING IN THAT CASEY ORDERED HIS STATIONS TO STOP REPORTING ON THE SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 259 source code: UF

111-ciabase_14494.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1996-1997** IN FEBRUARY, THREE MEMBERS OF THE DALAI LAMA'S INNER CIRCLE WERE BRUTALLY KILLED IN DHARMSALA. VICTIMS WERE HIS CLOSE FRIEND, LOSANG GYATSO AND TWO YOUNGER MONKS. THERE WERE FIVE TO EIGHT ATTACKERS. DEATH THREATS AGAINST 14 MORE MEMBERS OF HIS ENTOURAGE. POLICE BELIEVE MURDERS WERE COMMITTED BY A BUDDHIST SECT -- FROM THE DORJE SHUGEN GOD. HARSHLY DOCTRINAIRE THEY BRANDED THE DALAI LAMA A TRAITOR. BILL CLINTON DENOUNCED THE SHUGEN SECT AS A HOSTILE FACTION. ROBERT THURMAN, AN AMERICAN BUDDHIST SCHOLAR (AND FATHER OF ACTRESS UMA THURMAN) SAYS THERE IS NO DOUBT THE SHUGEN IS BEHIND THE MURDERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/5/97 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14495.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined AN AMERICAN, DAJA MESTON, INJURED AFTER HE JUMPED FROM A WINDOW WHILE IN DETENTION WAS FLOWN TO HONG KONG FOR TREATMENT TODAY, 11 DAYS AFTER POLICE SEIZED HIM NEAR THE SITE OF A PROPOSED WORLD BANK PROJECT IN CHINA. MESTON WAS INJURED, WHEN HE JUMPED FROM A WINDOW IN XINING WHERE HE WAS BEING HELD. MESTON SAID HE WAS ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14496.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined AN AUSTRALIAN RESEARCHER WHO WAS DETAINED WITH MESTON WAS ESCORTED ONTO A PLANE BY CHINESE SECURITY AGENTS. GABRIEL LAFITTE SAID HE IS CONCERNED ABOUT A THIRD MAN, A CHINESE CITIZEN, WHO WAS DETAINED ALONG WITH THEM. TSERING DORJE, A TIBETAN, TRAVELED WITH LAFITTE AND THE AMERICAN, DAJA MESTON. CHINA SAID MESTON, A FLUENT TIBETAN SPEAKER, AND LAFITTE "CONFESSED" TO "ILLEGAL COVERING AND PHOTOGRAPHING IN CLOSED AREAS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/99 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14497.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CHINA HAS DETAINED AN AMERICAN WHO WAS "INSPECTING" A PROPOSED WORLD BANK PROJECT FOR ENGAGING IN AN "ILLEGAL INVESTIGATION." TIBETAN ADVOCATE DAJA MESTON, 29, ENTERED CHINA ON A TOURIST VISA AND TRAVELED TO QINGHAI PROVINCE'S REMOTE DULAN COUNTY EARLIER THIS MONTH TO INTERVIEW RESIDENTS ABOUT A CONTROVERSIAL WORLD BANK PROJECT, PER HIS WIFE, PHUNTSOK MESTON. THE PROJECT WOULD MOVE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF POOR CHINESE FARMERS TO A NEW AREA WITH BETTER AGRICULTURAL PROSPECTS. MESTON WAS DETAINED ALONG WITH AN AUSTRALIAN SCHOLAR, GABRIEL LAFITTE, ALSO A LONGTIME ADVOCATE OF TIBETAN CAUSES. CHINA SUSPECTS THEY WERE "PUSHING...TIBETAN SEPARATISM." ON A TRIP TO CHINA IN 8/97, MESTON WAS THE TIBETAN LANGUAGE TRANSLATOR FOR REP. FRANK R. WOLF DURING AN UNAUTHORIZED TRIP. WOLF, SAID CHINA WAS BRUTALLY REPRESSING TIBET'S PEOPLE. A WORLD BANK SPOKESMAN [DENIED THE AMERICAN AND THE AUSTRALIAN] WERE REPRESENTING THE BANK. WORLD BANK DISPUTED ACCUSATIONS THAT THE PROJECT WILL HELP CHINA MOVE LARGE NUMBERS OF ETHNIC CHINESE INTO A TIBETAN AREA - IT WILL MOVE 58,000 POOR PEOPLE, MOST OF WHOM ARE ETHNIC MINORITIES TO A SPARSELY POPULATED REGION. MESTON'S WIFE, IS A TIBETAN EXILE. DAJA MESTON, GREW UP IN A TIBETAN MONASTERY IN NEPAL. BOTH MESTONS HAVE BEEN VERY PUBLIC OPPONENTS OF CHINESE POLICIES IN TIBET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/99 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14498.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA** undefined **CHINA PUBLICLY REJECTED THAT HUMAN ERROR, FAULTY DATABASES, THREE OLD MAPS, AND A FAILED TARGET REVIEW PROCESS CAUSED BOMBING ON THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE. FOLLOWING MEETINGS WITH A U.S. DELEGATION CHINA BROADCAST A REBUTTAL RE THE MAY 7 BOMBING. A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF THE EVENING NEWS, WAS DEVOTED TO ITS SUMMARY OF THE U.S. REPORT. THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE U.S. REPORT CITES THREE BASIC FAILURES: THE U.S. USED FLAWED TECHNIQUES TO LOCATE THE INTENDED TARGET. U.S. MILITARY PLANNERS RELIED ON THREE OUTDATED MAPS -- TWO YUGOSLAV MAPS AND A 1997 MAP PRODUCED BY THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) -- NONE OF WHICH SHOWED THE LOCATION OF THE DIRECTORATE, OR THE LOCATION OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY. SECOND, ALTHOUGH U.S. OFFICIALS VISITED THE CHINESE EMBASSY AT ITS NEW ADDRESS SEVERAL TIMES IN RECENT YEARS, NO ONE FED THE NEW LOCATION INTO U.S. MILITARY OR INTEL DATABASES. SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS ALSO FAILED TO INDICATE ANY CLEAR MARKINGS ON THE EMBASSY. "THE SYSTEM OF CHECKS THAT U.S. AND EUROPEAN COMMAND FORCES HAD IN PLACE TO CATCH TARGET ERRORS DID NOT...REVEAL THE MISTAKE," ACCORDING TO THE SUMMARY. THE B-2 BOMBER THAT DROPPED THE FIVE, 2,000-POUND SATELLITE-GUIDED BOMBS ON THE TARGET DID SO AT NIGHT AND AT HIGH ALTITUDE AND HAD NO WAY TO SEE THE CHINESE NATIONAL FLAG OUTSIDE THE EMBASSY. AN AMERICAN INTEL OFFICER DETERMINED THE LOCATION OF THE TARGET ON ONE STREET "BY COMPARING THE PATTERN AND NUMBERING SYSTEM OF ITS PARALLEL STREETS." THE U.S. REPORT SAID THE ARMY USES SUCH TECHNIQUES IN THE FIELD FOR MORE GENERAL PURPOSES, BUT THEY ARE "TOTALLY INAPPROPRIATE" FOR PRECISION TARGETING. CHINA ASKED: "WHY WAS THE ARMY TECHNIQUE OF LAND NAVIGATION USED TO LOCATE WHAT THE U.S. BELIEVED TO BE AN IMPORTANT TARGET?" CHINA REITERATED ITS MOST IMPORTANT REMAINING DEMAND -- THAT THE U.S. "SEVERELY PUNISH THE PERPETRATORS."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/99 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14499.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined TWO OF THE THREE CHINESE JOURNALISTS KILLED IN THE ACCIDENTAL BOMBING OF CHINA'S EMBASSY IN BELGRADE WERE INTEL OFFICERS. THE MAY 7 ATTACK APPARENTLY DESTROYED THE EMBASSY'S INTEL COMPOUND, A SENIOR OFFICIAL SAID. SHAO YUNGHUAN, WHO WORKED FOR THE XINHUA NEWS AGENCY, WAS A CHINESE INTEL OFFICER, AS WAS XU XINGHU, WHO WORKED FOR THE GUANGMING DAILY. ALSO KILLED WAS ZHU YING, XU'S WIFE. XINHUA AND GUANGMING DAILY ARE GOVT MEDIA OUTLETS, AND THE THREE JOURNALISTS WERE GOVT EMPLOYEES, AS ARE MOST MAJOR JOURNALISTS IN CHINA. NEWSDAY 6/24/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14500.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA, BELGRADE, undefined A DELEGATION OF AMERICANS LED BY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE PICKERING MET WITH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND OFFERED AN EXPLANATION OF HOW IT MISTAKENLY BOMBED CHINA'S EMBASSY IN BELGRADE ON MAY 7. CHINESE NEWSPAPERS HAVE DECLARED THAT THE BOMBING WAS A DELIBERATE ACT. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID BOMBING WAS A MISTAKE CAUSED BY THE USE OF OUTDATED MAPS. CHINESE GOVT HAS DEMANDED A COMPREHENSIVE INVESTIGATION, AND THAT THE U.S. "PUNISH THE PERPETRATORS." PICKERING WILL PRESENT THE CHINESE WITH A LITANY OF U.S. ERRORS. IT REMAINS UNCLEAR WHETHER ANYONE WILL BE PUNISHED. THERE ARE NO PLANS TO PUBLICLY "IDENTIFY ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO IS AT FAULT." "IT'S AN INSTITUTIONAL ISSUE AND ANY CORRECTIVE MEASURES THAT NEED TO BE TAKEN SHOULD BE DONE INSTITUTIONALLY." PICKERING'S VISIT IS INTENDED TO HELP PULL SINO-AMERICAN RELATIONS OUT OF ONE OF ITS WORST DOWNTURNS IN TWO DECADES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/99 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14501.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA LETTER OP, undefined FROM COMMIE LEADER TO PM THAT BACKFIRED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 370 source code: HM

111-ciabase_14502.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICERS WHO DEFECTED OR PROVIDED INFO USSR.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 668-9 source code: AG

111-ciabase_14503.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAID \$150,000 TO DONALD S. JORDAN, A 29-YEAR VET OF CIA WHO WORKED IN THE CIA'S DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION AND HEADED ITS SAN DIEGO OFFICE. JORDAN SUED THE CIA FOR HIS FIRING THAT VIOLATED HIS 1ST AMENDMENT RIGHTS. JORDAN CRITICIZED THE DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIV, WHICH INTERVIEWS U.S. CITIZENS UPON THEIR RETURN FROM TRAVELS ABROAD, MAINTAINING THAT IT IS INEFFICIENT, OVERSTAFFED AND COLLECTS USELESS INFO THAT IS SOMETIMES FABRICATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14504.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **CIA PROBED USED BCCI. CIA USED BCCI TO MOVE LARGE AMOUNTS MONEY WHILE "AGGRESSIVELY" COLLECTING INTEL ABOUT BANK'S INVOLVEMENT IN ILLEGAL ACTS" PER CIA DEPUTY DIR RICHARD KERR. KERR SAID CIA REGULARLY SENT REPORTS ON BCCI'S ROLE IN MONEY LAUNDERING, DRUGS AND TERRORISM TO OTHER COMPONENTS OF GVT FROM 1981-1991** EARLIEST REPORT RECORDED SO FAR WAS 9/30/86 WHICH SAID BCCI HAD SECRETLY GAINED CONTROL OF FIRST AMERICAN BANKSHARES. KERR'S'S REMARKS INDICATED THERE A NUMBER OF CIA REPORTS ON BCCI WELL BEFORE 86. CIA USED BCCI IN 70s BUT BEGAN WITHDRAWAL IN MID 80s. BY 89 CIA CLOSED ALL ACCOUNTS WITH BCCI. DOS WHITE PAPER CIRCA 87 SAID TERRORISTS HAD LINKS WITH A BANK IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/91 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14505.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined U.S. CITIZEN ACCUSED OF SPYING DETAINED BY OFFICIALS IN MURMANSK. IDENTIFIED ONLY AS LEVITAS, THE AMERICAN WAS APPREHENDED AS A RUSSIAN, Y. AVRUTIN, GAVE HIM COMPUTER DISKS WITH SECRET INFO ON RESEARCH IN THE ATLANTIC. LEVITAS, WAS A REPRESENTATIVE FOR A U.S. COMPANY IN MURMANSK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14506.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COL LONGHOFFER, WHO HAD RUN THE ARMY DIV RESPONSIBLE FOR SECRET OPS, WAS CONVICTED IN undefined OF VARIOUS CRIMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14507.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSMAN WRIGHT PATTMAN REVEALED NAMES OF 8 CIA FUNDING MECHANISMS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 185 source code: CC

111-ciabase_14508.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CIA STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA, JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ WAS INDICTED IN JUNE undefined FOR CONSPIRING TO EST. SECRET ARMS NET TO CONTRAS AND THEN LYING TO INVESTIGATORS TO COVER IT UP. CIA DISMISSED 2 AGENCY OFFICIALS, DEMOTED ANOTHER AND ISSUED LETTERS OF REPRIMAND TO 4 OTHERS INVOLVED IN THE AFFAIR. ALAN D. FIER, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCES, RECEIVED A SERIOUS REPRIMAND AND LATER RETIRED. DUANE R. (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE, HEAD OF CIA'S COUNTERTERROIST OPS WAS DEMOTED AND REPRIMANDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14509.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CONTRA RESUPPLY PLANE SHOT DOWN INSIDE NICARAGUA WITH U.S. CITIZEN EUGENE HASENFUS ON BOARD. COVERT OP HAD BEEN RUNNING MORE THAN A YEAR, U.S. GOVT OFFICIALS DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN OP. LED TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 285 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_14510.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE EXPOSED 3 NOV undefined BY LEBANESE NEWSPAPER AL-SHIRAA. LED TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 261 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_14511.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE**, undefined **THE RESIGNATION OF BEN WICKHAM THE COS IN NICARAGUA FROM 82-84** RAISES QUESTIONS OF CASEY'S ROLE IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14512.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. THE JUSTICE DEPT, AT THE REQUEST OF CIA, WILL BLOCK DISCLOSURE OF SECRETS AT THE TRIAL OF FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF J. FERNANDEZ INDICTED FOR HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE. DECISION MAY FORCE SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH TO DROP ALL CHARGES. THIS WILL BE THE FIRST TIME SUCH HAS HAPPENED UNDER CIPA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14513.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, 61-98** @ THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THE CIA'S INQUEST INTO THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS FIASCO, WHICH BLAMED THE DISASTROUS INVASION OF CUBA ON THE AGENCY'S OWN INSTITUTIONAL "ARROGANCE, IGNORANCE AND INCOMPETENCE." CIA CONVINCED ITSELF THAT THE INVASION WOULD MAGICALLY CREATE "AN ORGANIZED RESISTANCE THAT DID NOT EXIST," COMPOSED OF 30,000 CUBANS..." THE IG WARNED [THAT OVERTHROWING] ENEMIES, SHOULD BE THE JOB OF THE PENTAGON. THE IG'S REPORT [DESCRIBED] AN AGENCY SHOT THROUGH WITH SELF-DECEPTION, ONE WHOSE SECRET OPS WERE "LUDICROUS OR TRAGIC OR BOTH." RELEASED ALSO WERE SOME 300 PAGES OF COMMENTS FROM VARIOUS TOP-LEVEL CIA OFFICIALS WHO BLAMED OTHER FACTORS SUCH AS THE RIVAL AMBITIONS OF LYMAN KIRKPATRICK AND RICHARD BISSELL, THE CIA'S DO; AND, KENNEDY'S CANCELLATION OF A SECOND AIR STRIKE. CIA TO ITSELF IS NEVER AT FAULT -- THE BLAME ALWAYS LIES ELSEWHERE. THOSE, TO ME, EPITOMIZE THE [CIA'S] "INCOMPETENCE, ARROGANCE AND IGNORANCE." THE IG, KIRKPATRICK, ACCUSES CIA OF FAULTY INTEL ON BOTH THE CASTRO REGIME AND THE OPPOSITION TO IT. CIA MATCHED THE 1,500-MAN BRIGADE, AGAINST CASTRO'S MILITARY FORCES, ESTIMATED AS: CUBA'S REVOLUTIONARY ARMY OF 32,000 MEN; AND THE MILITIA OF 200,000 MEN -- A PRESCRIPTION FOR DISASTER. THE IG'S REPORT WAS WRITTEN IN 1961 BUT IT COULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN ABOUT TODAY'S CIA. EX-CIA OFFICIALS FROM JOHN DEUTCH THE LAST DCI, TO FORMER INTEL AND CASE OFFICERS RECORD THE STATE OF DEEP ROT IN THE CIA'S DO AND IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. THE U.S. NEEDS THE BEST POSSIBLE INTEL -- SOMETHING THE CIA'S 50-YEAR HISTORY OF FAILED COVERT OPS AND BAD AND POLITICIZED INTEL PROVES IT CANNOT PROVIDE DUE TO ITS "IGNORANCE, ARROGANCE AND INCOMPETENCE." CIABASE COMMENT 3/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14514.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN DGCI DOUBLE AGENT JUAN LUIS ACOSTA GUZMAN AKA MATAEO WAS FIRST CUBAN INFILTRATOR OF CIA, AS AGENT ANGEL. HE AND HIS WIFE TERESA MARTINEZ TRENCO AKA MAITE PRESENTED TO PUBLIC IN 11-PART DOCUMENTARY SERIES. HE FIRST CONTACTED BY CIA IN 58 AND RECRUITED IN 63. HE MET ALBERT ALLEN MORRIS IN LAS PALMAS, CANARY ISLAND. THEY GAVE HIM \$250,000 AND AN RS-804 COMMUNICATION DEVICE - THERE WERE ONLY 100 IN EXISTENCE. CIA OFFICER RUDY HERRERA IN MEETING IN LAS PALMAS IN APRIL undefined DISCUSSED ASSASSINATING CASTRO.**

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 65-68 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_14515.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1998** 300 PAGES RELEASED WITH IG KIRKPATRICK'S BAY OF PIGS REPORT, INCLUDING A LENGTHY REBUTTAL BY BISSELL, THEN CIA'S CHIEF OF OPERATIONS WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INVASION. NUMEROUS MEMOS AND LETTERS WERE ALSO RELEASED -- ALL CRITICAL OF THE IG STUDY -- DCI ALLEN DULLES, INCOMING DCI JOHN MCCONE, AND AIR FORCE GEN. CHARLES CABELL, THE DDCI. JAKE ESTERLINE, PROJECT DIRECTOR FOR THE BAY OF PIGS OP [COMPLAINS OF THE IG'S REPORT]. THE REPORT SAYS "THE FUNDAMENTAL CAUSE OF THE DISASTER WAS THE AGENCY'S FAILURE TO GIVE THE PROJECT...THE TOP-FLIGHT HANDLING REQUIRED... KIRKPATRICK ACCUSES CIA OF FAULTY INTEL ON BOTH THE STRENGTH OF THE CASTRO REGIME AND THE OPPOSITION TO IT. BISSELL CONTENTS THAT "THERE WAS SOLID REASON TO BELIEVE THAT IT HAD A GOOD CHANCE OF AT LEAST INITIAL SUCCESS." TRACY BARNES SAID THE REPORT WAS "AN INCOMPETENT JOB," "MALICIOUS" AND "INTENTIONALLY BIASED." PER ESTERLINE THE IG REPORT REINFORCES THE CONCLUSION OF HE AND JACK HAWKINS, A MARINE COLONEL WITH THE PROJECT AS THE PARAMILITARY CHIEF THAT: BISSELL HAD LIED TO THEM -- ESPECIALLY RE AIR COVER -- AND AT THE LEAST WITHHELD INFO FROM KENNEDY. "IT'S NOW CLEAR...THAT BISSELL LIED CONSTANTLY OR WITHHELD VITAL INFORMATION. WE KNOW THAT BISSELL HAD ALREADY AGREED WITH [KENNEDY] THAT THE EXPECTED AIR SUPPORT WOULD NOT BE FORTHCOMING." DON BOHNING A FORMER INFORMANT OF CIA. MIAMI HERALD 2/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14516.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** BASIC POLICY PAPER, "A PROGRAM OF COVERT ACTION AGAINST CASTRO REGIME," APPROVED BY PRESIDENT ON 3/17/60. DOCUMENT DEVELOPED BY CIA. DETAILS GIVEN. OZ 3,4. CIA BEGAN TO CHANGE CONCEPT. DETAILED PLAN CALLED OP TRINIDAD, NAMED AFTER TOWN ON SE COAST TO BE SITE OF AMPHIBIOUS LANDING. WITH NEW ADM, JCS PRODUCED A PAPER JCSM-44-61 (ANNEX 7). JCS ON 2/3/61 APPROVED JCSM-57-61, "MILITARY EVALUATION OF CIA PARAMILITARY PLAN--CUBA." JCS GAVE A FAVORABLE ASSESSMENT - BASED ON A POPULAR UPRISING.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 9-10 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14517.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** IN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION OF FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS IT MYSTIFYING RE TOTALLY UNFOUNDED ASSURANCE GIVEN TO PRES KENNEDY BY ADM BURKE AND DCI DULLES THAT CASTRO COULD NOT CONCENTRATE ALL HIS FORCES IN ONE SPOT OR IN ANY EVENT, LANDING FORCE "COULD HOLD POSITION BUT IF THEY COULD NOT...THEY WOULD BECOME GUERRILLAS. LAST ASSERTION LUDICROUS, ESCAMBRAY'S GUERRILLAS HAD BEEN DECIMATED, INVADERS NOT TRAINED FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE, AND AREA SELECTED FOR LANDING PRECLUDED A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN. ZAPATA PENINSULA WHERE BAY OF PIGS LOCATED IS SWAMPY, ISOLATED, UNINHABITED AREA, DEPRIVED OF CLASSICAL ELEMENTS FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE. NO MEANS OF COMMO, NO MOUNTAINS, NO HILLS, AND NOT ENOUGH FOOD. STATEMENT THAT REGION CHOSEN BECAUSE "ZAPATA AREA TRADITIONALLY BEEN AN AREA FOR GUERRILLA OPS," FALSE. KNOWLEDGE OF CUBA'S HISTORY NOT ONE OF STRONG POINTS OF CIA PLANERS.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. XIII source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14518.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INFLUENCE OF CIA'S SUCCESS IN OVERTHROWING GVT OF GUATEMALA IN undefined CIA DISREGARDED VAST DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CUBA AND GUATEMALA AND SET STAGE FOR DISASTER. ESCAMBRAY GUERRILLAS, FOR A WHILE WERE FOCUS OF ANTI-CASTRO RESISTANCE. THEY ALTERNATIVELY MENTIONED AS A HOPE FOR INVASION SUCCESS, OR AS A FAILURE AT CHALLENGING CASTRO'S REGIME. MONTHS BEFORE LANDING CIA HAD DECIDED GUERRILLAS WERE POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE AND REFUSED TO AID THEM. ATTACKED BY SUPERIOR FORCES AT TIME OF INVASION THEY HAD PRACTICALLY CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. XI source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14519.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION OF FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS GIVE GLIMPSE OF WHY OP LAUNCHED UNDER WORST POSSIBLE CONDITIONS. A SMALL SABOTAGE OP GREW INTO A FULL MILITARY LANDING, BUT AS COMPLICATIONS AND OBSTACLES MOUNTED, PLANNERS FACED A DILEMMA: TO ACT AGAINST FORMIDABLE ODDS OR TO ACCEPT FAILURE. CUBAN BRIGADE BECAME A LIABILITY; IT HAD TO BE USED OR DISBANDED. BUT IT PERCEIVED PRESTIGE OF U.S. AT STAKE. "CONSEQUENCES OF DEMOBILIZING BRIGADE AND RETURN OF TRAINEES TO U.S., PLAYED A PART IN FINAL DECISION. ONCE TAKEN AMERICA'S PRESTIGE ON LINE IN BATTLE IN WHICH MILITARY POWER NOT ALLOWED TO INTERVENE. AN EXPEDITION WITHOUT SUFFICIENT AIR SUPPORT, REINFORCEMENTS, PROPAGANDA, OR CONTACTS WITH PEOPLE IT WAS SUPPOSED TO LIBERATE WAS SENT AGAINST A POPULAR, FULLY ALERTED REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT." CASTRO BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL HERO.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. XIII,XIV source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14520.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** ORGANIZERS OF BAY OF PIGS INVASION ASSUMED THAT ULTIMATE SUCCESS WILL DEPEND UPON POLITICAL FACTORS - A SIZEABLE POPULAR UPRISING. THIS A CORRECT EVALUATION FOR WITHOUT ACTIVE SUPPORT OF SECTORS OF CUBAN POPULATION, SMALL INVASION FORCE HAD NO CHANCE OF SUCCESS. DUE TO CASTRO'S POPULARITY, "CHARISMA," AND A FORMIDABLE PROPAGANDA, AND UPRISING NEEDED WELL-PLANNED COUNTERPROPAGANDA. INVASION ORGANIZERS THEN PROCEEDED AS IF THEIR EVALUATION LACKED IMPORTANCE. NO CLEAR EXPLANATION OF OBJECTIVES GIVEN TO CUBAN PEOPLE AND NO APPEAL TO THEIR ANTI-COMMUNISM. LEFT IN DARK, PEOPLE DID NOT SUPPORT INVASION. PRETENSE OF SECRECY HAD NOT FOOLED CASTRO. FOUR DAYS BEFORE INVASION, CASTRO'S SUSPECTED OPPONENTS WERE ARRESTED BY THOUSANDS. U.S. OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS BLAMED CUBANS FOR FAILURE TO SUPPORT INVASION.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. XII source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14521.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** TRINIDAD PLAN EVALUATED BY JCS AS HAVING A FAIR CHANCE OF SUCCESS. GROUND RULE OF PLAUSIBLE U.S. DENIABILITY. NO U.S. FORCES OR INDIVIDUALS COULD TAKE PART. ON 3/11/61 AT NSC MEETING BISSELL OF CIA PRESENTED PAPER,"PROPOSED OP AGAINST CUBA," WHICH GAVE 4 ALTERNATE COURSES ACTIONS. RECOMMENDED TRINIDAD PLAN - AN ASSAULT IN FORCE PRECEDED BY DIVERSIONARY LANDING. PROVISIONAL GVT WOULD LAND AS SOON AS BEACHHEAD SECURED. IF OPS SUCCESSFUL AND IF EVIDENCE OF SPREADING DISAFFECTION, PROVISIONAL GVT COULD BE RECOGNIZED AND AS A LEGAL BASIS FOR U.S. LOGISTICAL SUPPORT. PRESIDENT GAVE TENTATIVE APPROVAL. OZ 10-13. CIA PARAMILITARY STAFF DEVISED ALTERNATE PLANS IN MID MARCH 61. THEY PROPOSED TO JCS 3 POSSIBLE LANDING AREAS. JCS RECOMMENDED ZAPATA AREA. OZ 13. ON 15/3/61 PRESIDENT WITHHELD APPROVAL AND DIRECTED MODIFICATIONS. OZ 13. DECISION FOR DECEPTION EFFORT GIVING IMPRESSION AIR STRIKES BEING ACTION OF CUBAN PILOTS AND OF AIR SUPPORT FROM WITHIN CUBA. OZ 15-16. NARRATIVE OP.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 17-35 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_14522.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** CIA'S INVESTIGATION INTO THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS -- IS OUT. THE 150-PAGE REPORT, BLAMED THE ATTEMPT TO OUST CASTRO NOT ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY BUT ON THE AGENCY ITSELF. CIA'S IGNORANCE, INCOMPETENCE, AND ITS ARROGANCE TOWARD THE 1,400 CUBAN EXILES IT USED FOR THE INVASION, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FIASCO. THE DOCUMENT, CRITICIZED ALMOST EVERY ASPECT OF CIA'S HANDLING OF THE INVASION: MISINFORMING THE KENNEDY ADM, PLANNING POORLY, USING FAULTY INTEL AND RUNNING AN OVERT MILITARY OP BEYOND

AGENCY...CAPABILITY.' ' FEW CIA PERSONNEL SPOKE SPANISH, YET THE AGENCY REDUCED THE EXILED LEADERS TO THE STATUS OF PUPPETS. DESPITE NEWS LIN
ILLUSION" OF DENIABILITY. CIA'S IG LYMAN KIRKPATRICK'S REPORT, SO OUTRAGED CIA OFFICIALS THAT ALL BUT ONE OF THE 20 COPIES WAS DESTROYED. THE CIA FEARED THAT IF THE DOCUMENT LEAKED, IT COULD PROVOKE CRIPPLING PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE AGENCY. IN UNFRIENDLY HANDS, IT CAN BECOME A WEAPON UNJUSTIFIABLY (USED) TO ATTACK THE ENTIRE MISSION, ORGANIZATION, AND FUNCTIONING OF THE AGENCY. ASSOCIATED PRESS 2/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14523.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** CIA BARES OWN BUNGLING IN BAY OF PIGS REPORT. THE CIA'S IG'S INQUEST INTO THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS FIASCO, WHICH LAID THE BLAME FOR THE DISASTROUS INVASION OF CUBA SQUARELY ON THE AGENCY'S OWN INSTITUTIONAL ARROGANCE, IGNORANCE AND INCOMPETENCE IS RELEASED. THE 150-PAGE DOCUMENT ALSO CAUTIONED THOSE WHO WOULD USE THE CIA TO OVERTHROW ENEMIES, SAYING THAT JOB BELONGS TO THE PENTAGON AND ITS BROAD ARSENAL OF MILITARY FORCES. THE REPORT SHOWED AN AGENCY SHOT THROUGH WITH DEADLY SELF-DECEPTION, ONE WHOSE SECRET OPERATIONS WERE "LUDICROUS OR TRAGIC OR BOTH." TIM WEINER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/22/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14524.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** CIA PLANS TO SPEND \$70,000 ON A GRAVESITE SEARCH FOR THE REMAINS OF TWO CUBANS WHO DIED IN A PLANE CRASH WHILE PARTICIPATING IN THE BOTCHED BAY OF PIGS INVASION IN 1961. SEARCHERS WILL BE LOOKING FOR REMAINS OF CRISPIN LUCIO GARCIA FERNANDEZ AND JUAN DE MATA "NABEL" GONZALEZ ROMERO, BOTH CUBAN NATIONALS. AP 3/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14525.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** "HOW COULD I HAVE BEEN SO STUPID AS TO LET THEM PROCEED?" KENNEDY ASKED AFTER THE FIASCO AT THE BAY OF PIGS IN APRIL 1961. THE CIA'S OWN INTERNAL ANSWER IS NOW DE-CLASSIFIED. THE AGENCY'S TOP-SECRET, POST-MORTEM IS A CASE STUDY OF THE COSTS OF SECRECY -- BOTH TO THE PUBLIC'S UNDERSTANDING OF THE CIA'S FURTIVE PAST AND TO THE ONGOING DEBATE OVER ITS FUTURE. AMONG IG KIRKPATRICK'S KEY CONCLUSIONS: OP EXPANDED TO MAKE UP FOR THE AGENCY'S INCOMPETENCE. ORIGINALLY CONCEIVED AS A "CLANDESTINE BUILD-UP OF GUERRILLA FORCES" INSIDE CUBA THAT WOULD COST \$4 MILLION, THE PROJECT BALLOONED INTO AN OVERT PARAMILITARY ASSAULT COSTING \$46 MILLION, IN PART BECAUSE THE CIA REPEATEDLY BUNGLED AIR DROPS TO INTERNAL RESISTANCE LEADERS. OP WAS PREDICATED ON THE BELIEF, THAT "THE INVASION WOULD, PRODUCE A SHOCK" INSIDE CUBA AND "TRIGGER AN UPRISING." INTERNAL ACCOUNTABILITY MANDATED A CLEAR CRITIQUE, NOT A WHITEWASH. YET, KIRKPATRICK NOTED A "TENDENCY IN TO GLOSS OVER CIA INADEQUACIES AND TO BLAME [OTHERS]. THE REPORT VANISHED INTO THE THIN AIR OF SECRECY. ITS FINDINGS, INCLUDING A KEY RECOMMENDATION THAT THE CIA REFRAIN FROM ALL LARGE-SCALE PM OPS IN THE FUTURE, WERE NEVER CONSIDERED. NO DISSEMINATION OR DISCUSSION TOOK PLACE WITHIN THE CIA, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OR CONGRESS. HAD THE REPORT FALLEN INTO "UNFRIENDLY HANDS" -- SHARED WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- THE ENSUING HISTORY OF COVERT WARFARE MIGHT HAVE BEEN VERY DIFFERENT. THE BAY OF PIGS WAS BUT THE FIRST IN A SUCCESSION OF SCANDALS OF CIA EFFORTS TO UNSEAT UNDESIRABLE GOVERNMENTS. THE CIA REPEATEDLY MADE ITSELF THE FOCUS OF CONDEMNATION AND CONTROVERSY. BY HOLDING HISTORY HOSTAGE TO THE DICTATES OF SECRECY, THE CIA EFFECTIVELY REFUSED TO ADDRESS ITS MISTAKES AND DENIED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE ABILITY TO LEARN THOSE LESSONS AS WELL. OP-ED OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/98 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14526.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT BAY OF PIGS, CONTRARY TO CIA PREDICTIONS, CUBANS DID NOT RALLY TO SUPPORT INVASION, AIR COVER NOT PROPERLY PLANNED, CUBAN AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED INVASION FORCE IN ADVANCE. WHOLE OP ILL CONCEIVED FROM OUTSET.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 349-350 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_14527.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 69 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14528.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INSPECTOR GENERAL LYMAN KIRKPATRICK PRODUCED "A VERY SEVERE REPORT" RE BAY OF PIGS OP. DCI MCCONE ORDERED ALL COPIES OF REPORT DESTROYED AND KEPT ORIGINAL IN HIS PRIVATE FILES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 120 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_14529.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY APPOINTED A BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS, WAS A MEANS TO EXPAND COVERT OPS RATHER THAN AN OPEN-MINDED ASSESSMENT. MEMBERS OF BOARD WERE A.G. ROBERT KENNEDY, ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, AND ALLEN DULLES; CHAIRMAN WAS MAXWELL D. TAYLOR. THE COMMITTEE REPORTED FORMALLY BUT SECRETLY TO KENNEDY ON 6/13/61 THAT PM OPS SUCH AS THE BAY OF PIGS ARE A FORM OF COLD WAR ACTION IN WHICH THE COUNTRY MUST BE PREPARED TO ENGAGE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 129 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_14530.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA**, undefined **ONE OF THE MOST SECRET DOCUMENTS OF THE COLD WAR IS OUT: THE CIA'S BRUTALLY HONEST INQUEST INTO THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS FIASCO**, WHICH LAID THE BLAME FOR THE DISASTROUS INVASION OF CUBA SQUARELY ON THE AGENCY'S OWN INSTITUTIONAL ARROGANCE, IGNORANCE AND INCOMPETENCE. THE 150-PAGE DOCUMENT ALSO CAUTIONED THOSE WHO WOULD USE THE CIA TO OVERTHROW ENEMIES, SAYING THAT JOB BELONGS TO THE PENTAGON AND ITS BROAD ARSENAL OF MILITARY FORCES. THE REPORT PAINTED A PICTURE OF AN AGENCY SHOT THROUGH WITH DEADLY SELF-DECEPTION, ONE WHOSE SECRET OPERATIONS WERE "LUDICROUS OR TRAGIC OR BOTH." SECTIONS OF THE REPORT SAY: 32. TIMELY AND OBJECTIVE SCRUTINY OF THE OP BEFORE THE INVASION, INCLUDING STUDY OF ALL AVAILABLE INTEL, WOULD HAVE DEMONSTRATED THE CLANDESTINE PARAMILITARY OPS HAD ALMOST TOTALLY FAILED, THAT THERE WAS NO CONTROLLED AND RESPONSIVE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT READY TO RALLY.... 33. IT WOULD ALSO HAVE RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHY THE U.S. SHOULD CONTEMPLATE PITTING 1,500 SOLDIERS, HOWEVER WELL TRAINED AND ARMED, AGAINST AN ENEMY VASTLY SUPERIOR IN NUMBER AND ARMAMENT ON A TERRAIN WHICH OFFERED NOTHING BUT VAGUE HOPE OF SIGNIFICANT LOCAL SUPPORT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/22/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14531.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** CIA IN PAST YEAR PLANNED 88 MISSIONS IN CUBA, 15 CANCELED. ONLY 4 DIRECTLY INVOLVED SABOTAGE, 10 OTHERS LED TO ENCOUNTERS WITH CUBAN FORCES. IN ONE DISASTROUS EPISODE, CUBANS ROLLED UP NET OF 150 AGENTS AND INFORMANTS RUN BY A FORMER CUBAN POLITICIAN. IN 4/64 PRESIDENT JOHNSON STOPPED CIA SABOTAGE AGAINST CUBA. SECRETARY RUSK NOTED RAIDS HAD BEEN UNPRODUCTIVE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 122-23 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14532.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** DONALD LIPPERT, A CANADIAN PILOT, ARRESTED WITH COPILOT WILLIAM MILNE AT HAVANA ON 10/24/63. CUBAN SECURITY ALSO APPREHENDED MARIA MAGDALENA VOLTA, LIPPERT'S CUBAN AUNT - ALL AS CIA AGENTS. LIPPERT AND VOLTA HAD SMUGGLED ARMS AND SABOTAGE EQUIPMENT TO CIA-BACKED TEAM AMSHATTER. EXISTENCE OF AMSHATTER TEAM, AT SHACKLEY'S INSISTENCE, NEVER TOLD CANADIANS. CIA PILOT WAS SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 109 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14533.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ALBERTO CESAREO FERNANDEZ MEDRANO. IN 64, SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CUBA'S LIONS CLUB WERE ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR CIA. MEDRANO WAS RINGLEADER AND WAS EXECUTED, ALONG WITH TWO OTHERS - PRESIDENT OF ANTI-CASTRO RESCATRO GROUP, MARCELINO MARTINEZ TAPIA, AND ACCUSED AS CHIEF CIA AGENT FOR CAMAGUEY PROVINCE, MANUEL PARADELA GOMEZ. TWO OTHERS GIVEN PRISON SENTENCES. ALL CONSPIRATORS WERE MEMBERS OF THE LIONS CLUB.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 149 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14534.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FRANK CARL EMMICK SENTENCED BY CUBAN COURT IN 4/64. HE FORMER PRESIDENT OF HAVANA'S AMERICAN CLUB. SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS - REPORTEDLY HEADED CIA OPS CUBA. 6 OTHERS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR EMMICK - MAUEL SANJURNO DIAZ, GUILLERMO DIAZ ALVAREZ, AND JUAN ANTONIO FERNANDEZ; GERMAN RUIZ MARTINEZ; AND DAVID FEITO FERNANDEZ. EMMICK RELEASED IN 77.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 64 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14535.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN 6/64 CUBA ANNOUNCED THAT CESAR DIAZ INFANTE, DIRECTOR INTERNAL COMMERCE MINISTRY OF ORIENTE PROVINCE WAS EXECUTED FOR SPYING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 105 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14536.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1986 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1986** FELIX ASPILLAGA TOLD OPS DIRECTORATE THAT ALL CIA AGENTS RECRUITED IN CUBA ACTUALLY WORKING FOR CUBA. "AN ENTIRE DIVISION OF DDO RUNNING A TOTALLY ROTTEN NETWORK FOR 20 YEARS WITHOUT NOTICING IT." SOME OF THE CUBAN AGENTS RECEIVED GENEROUS FINANCIAL PACKAGES FROM CIA'S NATIONAL RESETTLEMENT OPS CENTER. IN SOME CASES CIA PAID CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS MORE THAN \$1 MILLION APIECE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14537.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1968-1988** THE STORY OF A NUMBER OF CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS RECRUITED BY THE CIA BUT ACTUALLY WORKING FOR CUBA'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 8-11 source code: TS

111-ciabase_14538.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1978-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1978-1987** ALL CIA/CUBAN AGENTS RECRUITED OUT OF THE INTERESTS SECTION WERE DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CASTRO. THIS FROM ASPILLAGA. JA WP 3/23/88. JA WP 3/25/88 E5.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_14539.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1978-1990** SENIOR CUBAN CI OFFICER JUAN MANUEL RODRIGUEZ CAMEJO, IN SAN DIEGO JAIL. HE CREDITED WITH INFILTRATION OF CIA BY 27 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS OVER 10 YEAR PERIOD. THEIR PREPARATION INCLUDED TRAINING IN CHEATING CIA LIE DETECTOR TEST. HE TRIED DEFECT TO CIA AT MEXICAN-AMERICAN BORDER BECAUSE OF WAVE OF DEMOCRACY SWEEPING WORLD. US AUTHORITIES TURNED HIM BACK BUT HE ILLEGALLY CROSSED WITH WIFE AND DAUGHTER AND ARRESTED 10/29.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14540.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER SUCCESSIVE DEFECTIONS OF SENIOR CUBAN INTEL OFFICERS CUBAN TV RAN A SERIES "THE CIA'S WAR AGAINST CUBA," PRESENTING SOME 10 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS THAT WORKED FOR THE CIA. THE CUBAN DAILY "GRANMA," IN 7/87 PUBLISHED THE NAMES AND PHOTOS OF SOME 83 CIA AGENTS THAT HAD WORKED IN HAVANA. THE ITALIAN PRESS ADDED THE NAME OF AN ITALIAN BUSINESSMAN, KNIGHT OF MALTA, CIA AGENT AND CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT. US PRESS REVEALED THAT VOICE OF AMERICA'S RADIO MARTI USES ITS STAFF TO GATHER INTEL AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/87 P15 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14541.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA SAYS 2 CIA AGENTS HELD, ONE A WOMAN FROM MIAMI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14542.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN PUBLICATION "MONCADA" (12/87) DEVOTED ENTIRE ISSUE TO EXPOSING FORMER CIA AGENTS, SOME OF WHICH WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. IPF REPRINTED PARTS OF MONCADA ARTICLES INCLUDING LIST OF NAMES AND PHOTOS ACCOMPANIED BY BRIEF AGENT BIOGRAPHIES IN SPANISH. SEE

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 5/88 1-5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14543.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN TV RUNNING A SERIES OF PROGRAMS ON SUPPOSED CIA AGENTS WHO ACTUALLY DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CUBAN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/87 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14544.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GLADYS GARCIA HERNANDEZ AND BROTHER NESTOR GARCIA ARRESTED BY CUBANS FOR SPYING FOR U.S. THEY SENTENCED IN 88 TO 8 YEARS FOR SPYING.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 95 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14545.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1988-1991** CUBA SAYS AGENT INFILTRATED CIA, AND RADIO/TV MARTI. USIA RESPONSIBLE FOR PROGRAMS. CUBAN NEWS AGENCY PRENSA LATINA SAID JOSE RAFAEL FERNANDEZ BRENES AKA AGENT ORANGE, RETURNED TO CUBA 6/12/91 AFTER 3 YEARS IN U.S. SAID HE RECRUITED BY CIA AND COLLABORATED WITH FBI. PRINCIPAL TASK TO INFILTRATE TELE MARTI. CUBAN TECHS ABLE JAM SIGNALS BECAUSE OF HIS INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14546.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A MIAMI WOMAN AND HER BROTHER SENTENCED AS SPIES FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/88 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14547.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1992** CUBAN INTEL REVEALED LEADER OF U.S.-BACKED CUBAN DEMOCRATIC COALITION, HECTOR CASTANEDA GOINAGA, AND 27 OF ITS MEMBERS WERE CUBAN AGENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14548.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBA ARRESTS EX-CIA AGENT, ARMS DEALER CONVICTED ARMS TRAFFICKER AND FORMER CIA AGENT FRANK TERPIL, WHO FLED THE U.S. IN 80, IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST IN CUBA. QUOTING UNIDENTIFIED SOURCES, THE WASHINGTON POST SAID TERPIL, ONE OF MOST NOTORIOUS FUGITIVES FROM U.S. JUSTICE, WAS DETAINED IN HAVANA ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO. CUBAN AUTHORITIES WERE INVESTIGATING HIS BUSINESS PRACTICES. TERPIL FLED THE U.S. IN 9/80 IN FACE OF CHARGES HE SOLD 10,000 AUTOMATIC WEAPONS TO UNDERCOVER POLICE AGENTS. HE WAS CONVICTED IN ABSENTIA IN 1981 IN A NEW YORK STATE COURT AND SENTENCED TO 53 YEARS IN PRISON. TERPIL, 56, ALSO WAS CHARGED IN FEDERAL COURT WITH TRAINING TERRORISTS IN LIBYA, AND ALLEGEDLY COLLABORATED WITH ANOTHER RENEGADE CIA AGENT, EDWIN WILSON, TO SELL MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES TO LIBYAN LEADER MUAMMAR GADDAFI IN THE LATE 1970S. TERPIL WORKED AS A COURIER AND COMMO EXPERT WITH CIA FROM 1965 TO 1972. REUTERS 9/16/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14549.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA HAS ARRESTED WALTER VAN DER VEER, AN ENGINEER WITH LINKS TO THE MIAMI-BASED COMMANDO L EXILE GROUP. STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, GLYN DAVIES, SAID WALTER HAD SLIPPED INTO CUBA EARLIER THIS YEAR CARRYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/96 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14550.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA EXPELLED AN AMERICAN CITIZEN SENT TO CUBA CLANDESTINELY TO GIVE SUPPLIES AND MONEY TO OPPONENTS OF THE GOVERNMENT. GRANMA SAID DAVID NORMAN DORN, WAS "RETAINED" BY CUBA ON 8/15/97. HE WAS ON A MISSION FOR A U.S. HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRO-DEMOCRACY ORGANIZATION TO PROVIDE "MATERIAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPLIES TO COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY LEADERS." REUTER

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/97 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14551.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, BEGINNING ON 6 JULY 1987** CUBA PRESENTED EVIDENCE BY ONE ITALIAN AND 26 CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS WHO HAD OSTENSIBLY WORKED FOR CIA. THE AVERAGE AGENT HAD WORKED FOR CIA FOR 15 YEARS - LONGEST 21 YEARS. OPS CARRIED ON BY INTERESTS SECTION (USIS). CUBAN DEPARTMENT OF STATE SECURITY (DSE) IDENTIFIED 179 CIA OFFICERS USING FALSE DIPLOMATIC COVER EITHER WORKING IN OR PASSING THROUGH CUBA. IT DISCOVERED 27 LIE DETECTOR TECHNICIANS, 28 COMMO WORKERS AND 18 COLLABORATOR ASSETS. CIA MADE USE OF USIS FACILITIES SINCE A CARTER-CASTRO AGREEMENT WHICH OPENED OFFICES IN BOTH CAPITALS ON 1 SEPTEMBER 1977.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 17-18 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_14552.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BOLIVIA. ANTONIO MENDIETTA ARGUEDAS, FORMER BOLIVIAN INTERIOR MINISTER, ESCAPED FROM BOLIVIA, SMUGGLING CHE GUEVARA'S DIARY TO CUBA. HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK FOR CIA. HE NAMED AS CIA OFFICERS AIR FORCE COL EDWARD FOX, LAWRENCE (LARRY) STERNFIELD, NICOLAS LEONDIRIS, HUGH MURRAY AND JOHN HILTON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14553.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, EARLY undefined ATTEMPT BUG NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY HAVANA BECAME MAJOR FLAP WHEN TECHS AND CASE OFFICER CAUGHT.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 74-81 source code: SC

111-ciabase_14554.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN JULY 87 CUBAN TV AIRED A SEVEN-PART DOCUMENTARY THAT DETAILED CLANDESTINE INTEL OPS INVOLVING DIPLOMATS STATIONED AT THE US INTERESTS SECTION. FOUR OF THE 100 INTEL AGENTS WERE WORKING AT THE INTERESTS SECTION WHEN THE PROGRAMS AIRED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_14555.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, GERMANY**, undefined IN undefined CIA SHOCKED WHEN MAJOR FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA, WHO HAD DEFECTED TO U.S. FROM CUBA'S DGI, RECITED TO HIS DEBRIEFERS NAMES OF CUBANS WHOM CIA THOUGHT WERE SECRETLY SPYING FOR U.S. ONE OF DGI'S AGENTS, NICOLAS SIGALDO ROS, WHO HAD PASSED THREE CIA POLYGRAPHS, HAD SERVED BETWEEN 66 AND 76. IN undefined CIA OFFICERS WERE ALLOWED TO EXAMINE FILES OF EAST GERMAN (STAATSSICHERHEITSDIENST) (STASI). "MOST EAST GERMANS RECRUITED BY CIA AS SPIES SINCE AT LEAST 1950 s WERE DOUBLE AGENTS LOYAL TO STASI....SCORES OF AGENTS RECRUITED BY CIA WERE WORKING FOR OTHER SIDE."

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 167 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14556.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALAN NEWSPAPER LA HORA ISSUED A REPORT ON 30 OCT 60 DESCRIBING TRAX TRAINING CAMP IN GUATEMALA AS A BASE FOR CUBAN EXILES TO OVERTHROW FIDEL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 49 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_14557.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, IN undefined ORLANDO BOSCH DENOUNCED THE CIA FOR ABANDONING FIGHT AGAINST CASTRO AND "DECLARED WAR" ON SPAIN, MEXICO, GREAT BRITAIN FOR MAINTAINING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH CUBA. IN undefined CONVICTED FIRING BAZOOKA ON POLISH FREIGHTER IN MIAMI. ARRESTED IN VENEZUELA IN 76 FOR BOMBING CUBAN AIRCRAFT. SPENT 11 YEARS IN VENEZUELAN JAILS AND RELEASED IN undefined TO U.S.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 29-30 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_14558.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, PANAMA, undefined TWO SHIPS "JOHNNY EXPRESS" AND "LEYLE EXPRESS" WERE BASED IN THE CARIBBEAN AND WERE USED AS STAGING CRAFT FOR SPEEDBOAT ATTACKS, IN WHICH CUBAN EXILES RACED ASHORE, SPRAYING THE COASTLINE WITH MACHINE GUN FIRE. ON 12/15/71, CUBAN GUNBOATS CAPTURED THE TWO SHIPS AND CAPTURED JOSE VILLA WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA. BOTH VESSELS FLEW THE PANAMANIAN FLAG. NORIEGA THEN SENT TO NEGOTIATE WITH CASTRO FOR VILLA'S RETURN - THIS THE FIRST TIME HE MET CASTRO. VILLA WAS RETURNED. IN 84 THE CIA SENT HENRY PINO, A CUBAN-AMERICAN PILOT TO TAKE AERIAL PHOTOS, HE WAS CAPTURED AND NORIEGA GOT CASTRO TO AGREE TO RELEASE HIM. FIDEL NEVER TURNED NORIEGA DOWN.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 89-92 source code: AP

111-ciabase_14559.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, SPAIN, undefined CUBAN COMMANDOS ON CIA MISSION ONCE ATTACKED TWO SPANISH FREIGHTERS IN THE CARIBBEAN. CIA WAS FORCED TO APOLOGIZE TO SPANISH GVT.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 151-2 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_14560.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, SPAIN, 1975-1987** IGNACIO RODRIGUEZ-MENA CASTRILLON AKA ISIDRO FOR 21 YEARS WAS A CUBAN-DOUBLE AGENT TARGETED AT CIA. HE RECRUITED HIS WIFE MERCEDES HERRERO AKA MERCY TO WORK WITH HIM. IN 66 IN MADRID HE FIRST CONTACTED BY CIA BY A CUBAN WOMEN WHO TOLD HIM THAT SHE WAS A FRIEND OF A CAPTAIN, MIGUEL INCISO - LORD ENGLISH WHO HAD BEEN A CAPTAIN OF BRITISH AIRLINES. ISIDRO RECRUITED BY MISTAKE IN

NAMES. TOOK LIE DETECTOR TEST. HE PREPARED BY CUBAN PSYCHOLOGISTS TO SUCCESSFULLY PASS LIE DETECTOR - BY CONCENTRATING ON HIS CONVICTIONS WHILE BEING TESTED. DETAILS OF EQUIPMENT AND QUESTIONS. OVER YEARS HE WORKED FOR 30 TO 35 CIA OFFICERS. DETAILS HOW DSE FED INFORMATION TO AGENCY. HE GAVE ACCURATE INFO BUT TOO LATE TO BE USEFUL. BFI 50-56. HIS WIFE'S FIRST CIA CONTACT AT PANAMA HILTON HOTEL WITH MARCIA CASTILLO AKA RHONDA G. DALY AKA ANA AKA CARLA. ATTEMPTING TO GET INFO ON CASTRO'S ITINERARY FOR ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 56-58 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_14561.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA. KARL F. KOECHER AND WIFE HANA. ARRESTED BY U.S. IN undefined FOR SPYING FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE HAD BEEN A CONTRACT FOR CIA IN D.C. COUPLE LATER EXCHANGED IN undefined FOR USSR DISSIDENT ANATOLY SHCHARANSKY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 121 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14562.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined 6/53, CZECH WORKERS STUCK, EARLIER WORKERS IN EAST BERLIN RIOTED. REPORTS POURED IN AT CIA BASE IN BERLIN LED BY GERMAN-BORN OSS VET HENRY HECKSHER WHO PROPOSED SMUGGLING ARMS TO DISSIDENTS. DULLES GONE AND HIS AIDE WISNER. BROSS OVERRULED ZEAL. C.D. JACKSON, THE MOST ENTHUSIASTIC COLD WARRIOR WAS FURIOUS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 357 source code: GS

111-ciabase_14563.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1984 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1965-1984** A FORMER CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE WORKED FOR 19 YEARS AS A SPY FOR THE CZECH INTEL SERVICE. THE FBI CAPTURED THE MAN AND SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA FOR 2 YEARS AS A SUPPORT OR CONTRACT EMPLOYEE. WP 11/28/84. KOECHER IDENTIFIED AMERICAN SPIES TO THE CZECH INTEL SERVICE. WP 11/29/84. "ACCUSED CZECH SPY SAYS HE WAS ON U.S. SIDE." WP 11/30/84. TIME MAG 12/20/84 P34. WIFE OF EX-CIA EMPLOYEE REMAINS SILENT IN SPY CASE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/15/84 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14564.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IN 56 10 MEMBERS OF A NETWORK ARRESTED. IN 57, CZECH SECURITY FORCE CAPTURED ADOLF GEMLER, VLADIMIR VESELY, A RADIO AND TV COMMENTATOR WAS ARRESTED, TRIED AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 52 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14565.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KARL KOECHER, A CZECH, WAS CHARGED IN NOV 84 WITH PASSING U.S. SECRETS WHILE WORKING AS A TRANSLATOR FOR THE CIA. HE RELEASED IN A PRISONER SWAP. WOLF GEORG FROHN, AN EAST GERMAN WHO JAILED IN 81 ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE CIA WAS ALSO IN SWAP. EIGHT RELEASED IN SWAP ALONG WITH ANATOLY SCHARANSKY. WP 2/12/86 A25. KOECHNER TO BE SWAPPED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/86 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14566.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, USSR 1973-1992** IN 73, KARL F. KOECHER A CZECH INTEL OFFICER GOT A JOB AT CIA IN 73 AS A TRANSLATOR. WITH STUNNING WIFE, HANA KOECHER, HE ATTENDED SEX ORGIES AND WIFE-SWAPPING PARTIES IN D.C. AND NEW YORK. HANA ALSO A CZECH INTEL OFFICER, WOULD TAKE ON 4 OR 5 MEN AT SAME TIME. MANY OF PARTYGOERS WERE FELLOW CIA EMPLOYEES WHO SWAPPED CLASSIFIED INFO AS WELL AS SEX. THROUGH TRANSLATIONS KOECHER LEARNED ENOUGH TO COMPROMISE ALEKSANDR D. OGORODNIK, HIGH-RANKING USSR DIPLOMAT WORKING AS AN AGENT FOR CIA. WHEN CONFRONTED BY KGB, OGORODNIK COMMITTED SUICIDE BY TAKING A POISON PILL CONCEALED INSIDE A FOUNTAIN PEN GIVEN TO HIM BY THE CIA. A CZECH WORKING FOR FBI TURNED IN KOECHER'S. FBI TAILED HIM FOR 2 YEARS WITHOUT GETTING ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO PROSECUTE. IN ATTEMPT TO GET HIM TO CONFESS CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY AND FBI DEVISED PLAN TO APPROACH HIM IN 84, AND PROMISED THAT HE WOULD NOT BE PROSECUTED IF HE TALKED - THAT

HE COULD BECOME A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CIA - AND HE COULD RETURN TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS MERELY A RUSE. KOECHER SERVED TIME IN PRISON BUT DUE TO FALSE PROMISE OF IMMUNITY, JUSTICE DEPT HAD TO SETTLE FOR TRADING KOECHER. WHEN OFFICE SECURITY CHECKED HOW KOECHER CLEARED, IT DISCOVERED KOECHER HAD SHOWED SIGNS OF DECEPTION ON POLYGRAPH WHICH NOT ADEQUATELY EXPLORED BY EXAMINER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 153-5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14567.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID E. MURPHY BIO. IN VIENNA ACCORDING TO LEGEND, HE HAD A BARROOM BRAWL WITH A KGB MAN. APPARENTLY HE TRIED TO RECRUIT THE KGBER AND HE BLEW UP. IN undefined WHILE SERVING AS CHIEF OF THE SR DIV HE FLEW TO TOKYO TO TRY TO RECRUIT THE KGB RESIDENT, GEORGY P. POKROVSKY. POKROVSKY RETURNED TO HIS RESIDENCE AT THE CLEAN BREEZE TO FIND A COLOMBIAN NEIGHBOR MIGUEL MONEVA CALDERON, SEEMINGLY ILL. HE ASKED POKROVSKY TO HELP HIM TO HIS APARTMENT. MURPHY AND THOMAS A. RYAN WAITED FOR HIM IN A NEARBY STAIRWELL. A SCUFFLE ENSUED. POKROVSKY GOT AWAY AND RETURNED WITH A KGB GOON SQUAD AND A FREE-FOR-ALL TOOK PLACE. STATE DEPT DENIED U.S. GVT REPS INVOLVED WHEN INCIDENT EXPOSED IN MEDIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 213-4 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14568.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ROUTINELY SHORT-CIRCUITED SYSTEM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_14569.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAYS NORIEGA'S CIA TIES WONT EMBARRASS CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14570.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1996 ENTRY: **DENMARK, USSR, 1973-1996** BORIS KORCZAK AKA BORIS KORCZAK-SIELICKI IS SUING CIA. HE CLAIMS THAT CIA OWES HIM US\$725,000 PLUS LEGAL FEES AND INTEREST, AND A US\$25,000 ANNUITY FOR LIFE. KORCZAK ALSO ALLEGED A CIA AGENT ACCEPTED A BRIBE FROM HIM OF RUSSIAN RELIGIOUS ICONS IN EXCHANGE FOR HELP REMAINING IN US. INTEL SUPPORT DIVISION CHIEF FREDERICK MANGET WROTE IN A LETTER TO KORCZAK'S LAWYER THAT CIA NEITHER CONFIRMED OR DENIED A RELATIONSHIP. MANGET ALSO SAID IN THE LETTER THAT KORCZAK IS "NOT ENTITLED TO ANY COMPENSATION FROM CIA REGARDLESS OF EXISTENCE OF SUCH A RELATIONSHIP." KORCZAK CLAIMS HE SERVED AS A DOUBLE AGENT IN COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, FROM 1973 TO 1980. HE SAID HE GAVE INFO TO CIA WHILE WORKING AS AN ELECTRONICS IMPORTER SUPPLYING DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY TO THE KGB. AP 2/21/96; REUTER 2/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14571.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **DEPOSITION OF THOMAS A TWETTEN (C-NE) REPORT OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, APPENDIX B; VOLUME 5, PP. 945-46** . TWETTEN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS C-NE, CHIEF OF NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA OPERATING DIVISIONS, POSITION HE HELD IN 1986-1987

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. FT 29 254 source code: BC

111-ciabase_14572.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. SEYMOUR HERSH ARTICLE IN NYT RE DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 326-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_14573.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPS DIV TRIED TO PROTECT HANS TOFTE WHO HAD BEEN DUMPED IN DIV IN 62 AFTER A FAILED TOUR IN LATIN AMERICA. CIA SECURITY OFFICERS WENT TO TOFTE'S HOUSE IN EARLY 66 AND FOUND SECRET DOCS - TOFTE SUED CIA AND AFFAIR BECAME PUBLIC. ROBERT CROWLEY, AN OFFICER IN DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 313 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_14574.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, CHINA, TIBET. DETAILS RE TIBETANS WHO SIGHTED NEAR COLORADO SPRINGS AND SUBSEQUENT SURROUNDING AIRFIELD BY MILITARY POLICE. AIR AMERICA 97-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14575.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1993** CIA LEARNED AFTER REVIEWING EAST GERMAN RECORDS THAT ONLY A FEW OF ITS SPIES IN EAST GERMANY WEREN'T DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14576.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined MAJ. NICHOLSON WHO SHOT TO DEATH BY USSR GUARD IN E. GERMANY WAS ONE OF THE ARMY'S BEST USSR SPECIALISTS WHO HAD MADE DARING MISSIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO GATHER INTEL. NICHOLSON HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE U.S. MILITARY LIAISON OFFICE IN POTSDAM, WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14577.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EDWARD WILSON, FORMER CIA OFFICER GETS 15-YEAR SENTENCE FOR CALCULATED ARMS SCHEME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14578.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EDWIN P. WILSON, CIA CONTRACT OFFICER AND ONI EMPLOYEE ULTIMATELY SENTENCED TO FIFTY-TWO YEARS IN PRISON FOR SUPPLYING LIBYA'S ERRATIC COLONEL MUAMMAR KADAFI WITH HARDWARE OF TERRORISM AND FOR CONSPIRING TO MURDER TWO U.S. PROSECUTORS AND SOME OF WITNESSES AGAINST HIM.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 404 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_14579.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined MUSTAFA AMIN EDITOR OF "AL AKHBAR," ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR U.S. HE GAVE INFO TO TAYLOR ODELL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14580.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined AN EGYPTIAN AMERICAN MEDICAL STUDENT WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS FOR SPYING FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14581.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1996** DECISION TO BACK FORMER LEFTIST SALVADORAN GUERRILLA RETURNS TO HAUNT CIA. PEDRO ANTONIO ANDRADE FORMER LEFTIST GUERRILLA WHO SNITCHED ON HIS COLLEAGUES AND HELPED THE GVT THERE SEIZE A HUGE CATCH OF WEAPONS. STATION WANTED TO REWARD HIM JUSTICE DEPT SAID ANDRADE WAS IMPLICATED IN THE BRUTAL MURDER OF FOUR U.S. MARINE AND TWO U.S. BUSINESSMEN AND WAS OPPOSED TO HIS ADMISSION. CIA PAID HIS PLANE TICKET AND GAVE HIS FAMILY \$20,000 FOR RESETTLEMENT. ONE OF SLAIN MARINES WAS FROM ALABAMA, AND ONE OF THE STATES SENATORS, SHELBY, IS IN LINE TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. HE HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A PROBE FOR 18 MONTHS AND IS MAD. HE WILL ORGANIZE HEARINGS TO LOOK AT GVT'S GUILT. CIA SPOKESMAN SAID CITING IG'S REPORT, NO LAWS WERE BROKEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14582.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EMPLOYEE OF CIA, JAMES E. THACKER, OF SPOTSYLAVANIA, VA WAS ARRESTED BY FBI FOR ALLEGEDLY STEALING GVT PROPERTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/91 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14583.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined THE CIA UNSUCCESSFUL IN CASE OF JOHN BOTHWELL, 59 YEARS OLD FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO WAS RELEASED ON 7/7/86 AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH SPYING FOR THE KGB.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P4 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14584.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CUBA, undefined CARLOS MEDINA PEREZ, OFFICER OF THE CUBAN EMBASSY FIRED SHOTS AND 3 MEN AND A WOMAN FLED. CUBAN EMBASSY SAID MEDINA BEING TAILED BY KNOWN CUBAN DEFECTOR AND CIA OPERATIVE. CUBANS ACCUSED U.S. AND BRITISH OF COVER-UP. WOUNDED MAN FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD, FORMER DGI OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN PRAGUE. WT 9/14/88 A1. SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT DETAILS RE ASPILLAGA'S'S DEFECTION IN IN VOLKMAN'S BOOK "SECRET INTELLIGENCE." 202-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14585.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1983-1986** SIC MEMBERS SAID LEAKS OF SENSITIVE MATERIAL BY THE ADM GETTING OUT OF HAND. REFERRED TO ARTICLE RE CIA OFFICER WHO ABDUCTED AND TORTURED BY ETHIOPIAN SECURITY WHILE HELPING TO RUN A COVERT CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ETHIOPIAN GVT. AFTER HIS RELEASE THE GVT EXPELLED 3 OTHER CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/86 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14586.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined THE GVT ORDERED THE EXPULSION OF FOUR U.S. DIPLOMATS AMID CHARGES THAT 18 ARRESTED ETHIOPIANS WERE SPIES WHO PLOTTED TO TOPPLE THE GVT. THREE OF THE EIGHTEEN WERE ARMY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/84 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14587.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined THE US GVT ANNOUNCED THAT A CIA OFFICER HAD BEEN TORTURED IN ETHIOPIA IN 84 IS A MEDIA ATTACK TO GATHER SUPPORT FOR CIA PROGRAM AGAINST THE ETHIOPIAN GVT.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14588.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, GERMANY, undefined CIA'S BONN STATION BLOCKED FBI IN 89 FROM LOCATING A RUSSIAN SOURCE IN THE INVESTIGATION OF FELIX BLOCH - BLOCH NEVER CHARGED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14589.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EVERY YEAR THE CIA QUIETLY TERMINATED 5 - 10 EMPLOYEES FOR EMBEZZLEMENT OR SECURITY QUESTIONS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 239 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14590.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS 693 EXAMPLES OF AGENCY ACTIVITIES WHICH PROBABLY ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 430 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_14591.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS REPORT.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 132-133 source code: BC

111-ciabase_14592.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS REPORT, undefined REPORT TITLED "POTENTIAL FLAP ACTIVITIES" CAME UP TO 693 PAGES IN ALL.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 287 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14593.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS REPORT. 693 CLOSELY TYPE WRITTEN PAGES. LISTED CIA EMPLOYEES WORKING ELSEWHERE IN GVT. PROJECT MOCKINGBIRD, OFFICE SECURITY INSTALLED TELEPHONE TAPS TWO D.C. NEWSMEN. PROJECT MUDHEN, SURVEILLANCE JACK ANDERSON, PROJECTS CELOTEX I AND CELOTEX II SURVEILLANCE OF OTHER NEWSMEN. PROJECT SRPOINTER, OFFICE SECURITY MAIL OPENING OP. PROJECT REDFACED I SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY OFFICE IN D.C. ALSO INFO ON CIA'S PENETRATION OF BUREAU OF NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS (WITH AGREEMENT OF DIR). PROJECT MERRIMAC FROM 67 TO 71. TO COVERTLY MONITOR DISSIDENT GROUPS IN D.C. CONSIDERED BE THREATS AGENCY PERSONNEL OR INSTALLATIONS. DETAILS VARIOUS DOMESTIC POLICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS. POLYGRAPHING EMPLOYEES OTHER GVT AGENCIES, ASSASSINATION PLOTS, ETC. (THIS BEST ACCOUNT OF FAMILY JEWELS REPORT).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 554-7 source code: AG

111-ciabase_14594.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS REPORT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 333 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_14595.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FLOOD OF SECRETS FLOWED FOREIGN POWERS THROUGH GREED, BETRAYAL AND DECEPTION, IN SOME CASES FROM WITHIN CIA RANKS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 414 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_14596.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA CLERK PLEADED GUILTY undefined ON TWO COUNTS OF VIOLATING INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT BY PROVIDING A SUSPECTED GHANIAN INTEL AGENT NAMES OF COVERT CIA EMPLOYEES AND INFORMANTS IN GHANA. REAGAN ADM SAID ONE INFORMANT HAD BEEN KILLED BUT DID NOT IDENTIFY INFORMANT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/85 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14597.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICER PETER KAPUSTA PLEADED GUILTY OF FALSIFYING EXPENSE ACCOUNTS FOR INTEL FUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14598.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS PLEADED NOLO CONTENDERE TO MISDEMEANOR CHARGES undefined RATHER THAN STAND TRIAL FOR FELONY PERJURY CHARGES WP 11/1/77 A1; NYT 11/1/77 P23,24. DOJ DEFENDED DEAL AS SAVING NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS FROM DISCLOSURE AT PUBLIC TRIAL. WP 11/2/77 A1; NYT 11/2/77 13,15. SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE 2 YR. SENTENCE AND \$2000 FINE**, HELMS RECEIVED SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND MAXIMUM FINE WP 11/5/77 A1; NYT 11/5/77 1; \$2000 FINE PAID BY FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES. WP 11/6/77 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14599.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1996** THE IG'S REPORT ON ALLEGATIONS RE CIA ACTIVITIES IN FRANCE HAS BEEN COMPLETED. DCI DEUTCH DIRECTED A CIA MANAGEMENT PANEL TO RECOMMEND CORRECTIVE ACTIONS FOR OPS AND MANAGEMENT DEFICIENCIES IDENTIFIED IN THE REPORT. A SEPARATE PANEL WILL BE REVIEWING ANY ISSUES OF INDIVIDUAL ACCOUNTABILITY RELATED TO THE REPORT'S FINDINGS. IWR 3/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14600.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** DOWNPLAYED BY CIA, PARIS INCIDENT HAS WIDE IMPACT. FIVE AMERICANS -- FOUR OF THEM CIA OFFICERS -- ACCUSED BY FRANCE IN FEBRUARY OF CONDUCTING AN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE OP AGAINST FRENCH GVT. AFFAIR BRIEFLY MADE HEADLINES, THEN FADED. NOW, U.S. OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT EPISODE HAS HAD FAR GRAVER CONSEQUENCES. BUNGLED OP FORCED CIA TO SUSPEND VIRTUALLY ALL ITS OPS IN FRANCE EARLIER THIS YEAR. SUSPENSION, ORDERED BY CIA HQS APPARENTLY LEFT THE AGENCY WITHOUT A SIGNIFICANT PRESENCE IN ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST IMPORTANT HUBS FOR ESPIONAGE IN THE POST- COLD WAR WORLD. A CIA SOURCE SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL WARNED AN AGENCY CASE OFFICER IN PARIS NOT EVEN TO CONDUCT CLANDESTINE OPS AGAINST NON-FRENCH TARGETS INSIDE FRANCE. PARIS FIASCO MAY HAVE HAD A CHILLING EFFECT ON CIA'S ABILITY TO CONDUCT SPYING OPS ELSEWHERE IN WESTERN EUROPE. EPISODE SO ANGERED FRENCH THAT THEY MAY HAVE SHARED INFO ABOUT CIA'S ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE OPS WITH OTHER EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING THOSE IN GERMANY AND ITALY. INCIDENT HAS PROMPTED AN INVESTIGATION BY CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL, FRED HITZ, WHO IS TRYING TO DETERMINE WHETHER AGENCY OFFICIALS FAILED TO PROPERLY NOTIFY AMBASSADOR HARRIMAN. HITZ IS ALSO TRYING TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER CARELESSNESS BY CIA AGENTS WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR OP'S EXPOSURE -- WHAT THE CIA CALLS IN SPY JARGON "POOR TRADE-CRAFT." HITZ INVESTIGATION IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF YEAR. CASE HAS FRUSTRATED SENIOR LAWMAKERS ON CAPITOL HILL, SOME OF WHOM COMPLAIN CIA ONCE AGAIN FAILED TO KEEP CONGRESS ADEQUATELY INFORMED. "THEY DIDN'T TELL US ANYTHING BEFORE OP BLEW," SAID ONE MEMBER OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. "THEY ONLY TOLD US ABOUT THIS AT TIME THAT IT WAS HITTING THE PAPERS." THIS IS THE LATEST SKIRMISH IN AN ECONOMIC SPY WAR THAT HAS BEEN UNDER WAY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE FOR YEARS. U.S. OFFICIALS ACCUSE THE FRENCH INTEL SERVICE OF REPEATEDLY CONDUCTING CLANDESTINE OPS TO PRY INDUSTRIAL SECRETS OUT OF U.S. CORPORATIONS, ANGERING BOTH THE CIA AND THE FBI. IN FRENCH OP, THE CIA WAS, IN EFFECT, SPYING FOR HOLLYWOOD: AT LEAST PART OF THE MISSION WAS REPORTEDLY DESIGNED TO DETERMINE STRENGTH OF THE FRENCH BARGAINING POSITION IN TELEVISION AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS TRADE NEGOTIATIONS. U.S. WAS OPPOSED TO FRENCH DEMANDS TO RESTRICT IMPORTS OF U.S. TELEVISION PROGRAMMING INTO EUROPE. OP WAS BLOWN WHEN FRENCH UNCOVERED ONE OF SPIES, A PART-TIME CONTRACT EMPLOYEE WITH CIA. FRENCH THEN TRAILED HER, EVENTUALLY CONNECTING HER WITH FOUR CIA CASE OFFICERS, WHO WERE OPERATING UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER OUT OF U.S. EMBASSY IN PARIS. SPY WHOSE COVER WAS FIRST BLOWN HAD HAD PROBLEMS IN PREVIOUS OPS, CIA HQS HAD BEEN RELUCTANT TO USE HER AGAIN. BUT THE PARIS STATION CHIEF DECIDED TO LET HER PARTICIPATE ANYWAY. IT REMAINS UNCLEAR WHETHER THE CIA HAS RESUMED ITS PARIS OPS. CIA HAS NAMED A REPLACEMENT FOR FORMER PARIS STATION CHIEF DICK HOLM, SOURCES COULD NOT SAY WHETHER NEW CHIEF HAS ARRIVED IN FRANCE. POTENTIAL FOR SPY WARS AMONG ALLIES IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA SEEMS TO BE GENERATING FRICTION IN EUROPE. NEW REPUBLIC MAGAZINE SAID DCI DEUTCH WAS WARNED DURING A SUMMER TRIP TO BONN THAT GERMAN OFFICIALS WOULD FIGHT CIA EFFORTS TO ENGAGE IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE INSIDE THEIR COUNTRY. THEY ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE CIA

SCALE BACK ITS STAFF IN GERMANY. DEUTCH ALSO TRAVELED TO PARIS THIS SUMMER IN AN EFFORT TO SMOOTH RELATIONS WITH BOTH FRANCE AND HARRIMAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/11/95 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_14601.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1995-1996** WHEN CIA SPY FLAP BROKE ON 1/22/95 IN PARIS, CORPORATE LAWYER AND AMERICAN CITIZEN, WILLIAM LEE, WAS NAMED. A 20-YEAR MEMBER OF THE LEADING SHEARMAN & STERLING INTERNATIONAL LAW FIRM IN PARIS, LEE HAD HIS NAME ON LIST OF CIA AGENTS SUBMITTED TO AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, HARRIMAN, ON 1/26/95. WHEN THE FLAP WENT PUBLIC, LEE'S NAME WAS NO LONGER ON THE LIST, BUT HE WAS DEFINITELY IN THE FRENCH ESTABLISHMENT'S "BLACK BOOK" AND BY LATE JANUARY HE WAS RECEIVING DEATH THREATS. CIA CONSIDERED THEM SERIOUS ENOUGH TO ADVISE LEE TO LEAVE FRANCE. IN MID-1992, LEE HAD TAKEN A PART-TIME POSITION WITH THE NEW YORK-BASED INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATIVE FIRM, KROLL ASSOCIATES, WHICH FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE CONSIDERS TO BE A COVER FOR CIA ACTIVITY IN FRANCE. HE ALSO FOUNDED HIS OWN COMPANY, TRIANGLE, IN PARIS. ALL THIS "ADDS UP" IN THE FRENCH INTEL BOOK, BUT THE STRAW THAT BROKE THE CAMEL'S BACK WAS PROBABLY WHEN LEE WENT TO COURT AGAINST MAJOR FRENCH ARMS MANUFACTURER MATRA CHARGING THAT ITS MERGER WITH PUBLISHING GIANT HACHETTE DID NOT TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION A SECRET \$1.5 BILLION MATRA CONTRACT WITH TAIWAN, THUS CHEATING MATRA SHAREHOLDERS. THE ANTE WAS SERIOUSLY UPPED ON 9/16/94 WHEN THE ACCUSATION WARNED IT WOULD DISCLOSE COMMISSION PAYMENTS MADE BY MATRA AND OTHER FRENCH COMPANIES TO TAIWAN. THIS WAS JUST TOO CLOSE TO THE CIA'S DECLARED INTENTION OF "LEVELING THE PLAYING FIELD" BY REVEALING MASSIVE KICKBACKS PAID BY FOREIGN COMPANIES TO OBTAIN LARGE INTERNATIONAL CONTRACTS. FOUR MONTHS LATER, LEE'S NAME WAS ON THE OFFICIAL FRENCH LIST OF CIA AGENTS WORKING AGAINST FRENCH INTERESTS. THE FRENCH APPEALS COURT IS TO DECIDE ON LEE'S SUIT AGAINST MATRA THIS WEEK.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14602.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH GVT DEMANDED CIA RECALL 5 AGENTS. FRENCH BELIEVE CIA HAS AT LEAST ONE HIGH-LEVEL MOLE IN ITS DGSE SERVICE. SEVERAL INSTANCES OF INFILTRATIONS OF FRENCH DEFENSE COMPANIES THOMSOM CSF AND MATRA. FRENCH INTEL TROLLING TO GET CIA TO TAKE BAIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/2/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14603.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH OFFICIALS ACCUSING CIA OF ORGANIZING A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN CLAIMING FRANCE SECRETLY SOLD EXOCET MISSILES TO IRAN. U.S. AIM IN PLANTING STORY WAS TO DISSUADE GULF GVTS, FROM BUYING WEAPONS FROM A COUNTRY ACCUSED OF ARMING TEHRAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/29/95 A21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14604.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined HENRI PLAGNOL HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED BY A WASHINGTON POST REPORT AS THE FRENCHMAN THAT CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 31 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14605.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ROOTS IS FRACAS IN AGENCY'S POLICY IN 93 TO GATHER MORE ECONOMIC INTEL. CIA GAINED CHARTER IN 18 OF 25 ECONOMIC INTEL TASKS OVER STATE DEPT. CONTACTS ONCE OF STATE BEING RECRUITED BY CIA. NEW APPROACH RISKY. IN JANUARY 95, FIVE CIA OFFICERS ASKED TO LEAVED FRANCE. CIA HAD BEEN TRYING TO RECRUIT 3 FRENCH ECON INTEL AGENTS. IT SEEMS CIA WAS RUNNING DOUBLE AGENTS ALL ALONG. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14606.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, POLAND, undefined GERARD CICHY IN 1/70 - A COURIER FOR FRENCH TRAVEL FIRM WAS ACCUSED BY POLISH AUTHORITIES OF WORKING FOR U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 39 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14607.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1961 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1961** 150TH OFFICER OF EAST GERMANY SECURITY SERVICE, GUNTHER MANNEL, DEFECTED AND CARRIED A SUITCASE OF DOCUMENTS - 15 USSR SPIES ARRESTED. THREE OF BND'S OFFICERS, INCLUDING ACTING HEAD OF COUNTER-INTEL DEPT III F, HEINZE FELFE. FELFE A LEADING MEMBER OF USSR INTEL HAD FOR 10 YEARS BEEN RUNNING USSR DESK OF WEST GERMANS CI. HIS TWO COLLEAGUES - HANS CLEMENS AND ERWIN TIEBEL, ARRESTED 11/7/61. FELFE'S WORK HAD COVERED ALL EASTERN INTEL SERVICES, HE RCVD WEEKLY REPORTS FORM ALL DEPTS OF BND AND REGULAR REPORTS OF TWO OTHER INTEL SERVICES BVV AND MAD (MILITARY COUNTER ESPIONAGE). HE ALSO RCVD LISTS OF BND AGENTS OPERATING BEHIND IRON CURTAIN WITH THEIR CODE AND REAL NAMES. FELFE ALSO RCVD REGULAR LISTS OF PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR USSR ESPIONAGE. HE PHOTOED WITH TWO MINIATURE MINOX CAMERAS PRACTICALLY EVERY DOCUMENT THAT WENT THRU HIS HANDS.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 49-60 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_14608.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined OTTO JOHN DISAPPEARS INTO EAST GERMANY A FEW WEEKS AFTER A VISIT TO D.C. AND CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 406-7 source code: GS

111-ciabase_14609.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1994-1995** INVESTIGATION INTO THE DEATH OF FORMER PREMIER UWE BARSCHHEL HAS UNCOVERED DOCUMENTS -- CIA CABLES INTERCEPTED BY COMMUNISTS. INTERCEPTS CONFIRM HE MET IRANIAN, ISRAELI, AND WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE AGENTS BEFORE HE DIED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. NEWS SERVICE 12/31/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14610.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, @97 CIA OFFICER WHO WAS RECENTLY ORDERED OUT OF GERMANY WAS GATHERING INFO ABOUT A THIRD COUNTRY, PROBABLY IRAN. GERMANY EXPELLED HIM TO EMPHASIZE A NEW DEMAND THAT IT BE KEPT INFORMED OF CIA OPS INSIDE ITS BORDERS. THE INITIAL REPORT BY DER SPIEGEL SAID THE CIA OFFICER, WHO WAS WORKING UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER, WAS EXPELLED FOR ATTEMPTING TO GATHER ECONOMIC DATA RELATING TO HIGH-TECHNOLOGY PROJECTS. CIA OVER THE YEARS HAS USED GERMANY, AND PARTICULARLY NOW-CLOSED FACILITIES IN FRANKFURT AND HAMBURG, TO CARRY OUT OPS AGAINST IRAN AND LIBYA. CIA'S LARGEST STATION OVERSEAS WAS GERMANY WITH FACILITIES IN FRANKFURT, MUNICH, HAMBURG, BERLIN AND BONN. IN THOSE DAYS, INTEL OPS AGAINST THE USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE WERE UNDERTAKEN WITH AND WITHOUT BONN'S APPROVAL. ALTHOUGH U.S. AND GERMAN INTEL AGENCIES CONTINUE JOINT INTEL OPS, U.S. HAS ITS OWN UNILATERAL INTERESTS. FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO TOSSED OUT FIVE AMERICANS, INCLUDING FOUR CIA OPERATIVES WHO UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER WERE CAUGHT SEEKING TO GET FRENCH OFFICIALS TO TURN OVER INFO BARGAINING POSITIONS ON TRADE TALKS. RECENTLY, TWO AMERICANS IN NEW DELHI WERE EXPELLED FROM INDIA FOR INTEL GATHERING WITH A SENIOR INDIAN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14611.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined 3/15/97, "DER SPIEGEL" NAMED PEYTON K. HUMPHRIES AS THE CIA OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN ASKED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR TRYING TO RECRUIT A DEPARTMENT CHIEF OF THE GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTRY AND OBTAIN INFO ON RELATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY AND IRAN. CIA'S REQUIREMENTS INCLUDED HIGH TECH GERMAN COMPANIES DOING BUSINESS WITH IRAN, IRANIAN INTEL INVOLVEMENT IN 1992 MYKONOS RESTAURANT MURDERS** IN BERLIN, GERMAN GOVERNMENT PAYMENT GUARANTEES FOR IRANIAN EXPORTS, AND NEW WORK AND FINANCING OF THE NUCLEAR POWER PLANT BUILT BY THE SIEMENS IN IRAN IN THE 1970S. THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY CONTACTED BFV COUNTER-ESPIONAGE IN 1995, INFORMING IT THAT AN AMERICAN AGENT, HUMPHRIES' PREDECESSOR, HAD BEEN MEETING WITH THE MINISTRY DEPARTMENT CHIEF RESPONSIBLE FOR IRAN, SINCE 1994. THE BFV, LIKE FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE IN EARLY 1995, TOLD THE OFFICIAL TO CONTINUE MEETING THE AMERICAN AGENT. IN BOTH CASES, THIS ENABLED THE CE SERVICE TO GET AN UNDERSTANDING OF CIA PERSONS AND INTENTIONS. HUMPHRIES' PREDECESSOR LEFT IN MAY 1996 BUT INTRODUCED HUMPHRIES TO THE OFFICIAL BEFORE DEPARTURE. BFV CHIEF, PETER PRISCH, TOLD CIA TO GET HUMPHRIES OUT OF GERMANY BY 30 MAY. THE U.S. RELUCTANCE TO COMPLY PUSHED THIS STORY ONTO THE FRONT PAGES. SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THIS CIA SPY FLAP AND THAT OF EARLY 1995 IN FRANCE ARE STRIKING, THE FRENCH AFFAIR BEGAN WHEN THE BFV WARNED THE DST OF THE ARRIVAL OF THE WOMAN CIA AGENT WHO WAS USED TO TRY TO RECRUIT A MALE FRENCH OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/24/97 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14612.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined MEDIA, WHILE DRAWING PARALLELS WITH THE 1995** CIA "FLAP" IN FRANCE, SEEMED TO OVERLOOK THE "DARK HUMOR" OF THE RECENT EXPULSION OF A CIA OFFICER FOR SPYING IN GERMANY. THE CIA GOT CAUGHT GOING AFTER ECONOMIC INTEL AND TRYING TO RECRUIT STATE FUNCTIONARIES. BUT WHAT PERMITTED FRENCH TO CATCH THE CIA, WAS ITS WOMAN AGENT WHOSE TRADECRAFT WAS SO BAD THAT IN HER PREVIOUS POST ... IN BONN, GERMAN BFV INTERNAL SECURITY HAD EASILY IDENTIFIED HER AS A CIA AGENT AND PASSED THE INFO TO DST. THE 3/10 LEAK OF THIS EXPULSION IN THE PRESS FOLLOWS WARNINGS BY GERMAN INTEL "CZAR," SCHMIDBAUER, RE CIA RELUCTANCE TO REDUCING ITS OFFICERS IN GERMANY. BUT, THE [REAL PROBLEM IS] THE U.S. REATTACKED EUROPE'S FLEDGLING AUTONOMY IN STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE. GERMANY AND FRANCE WERE ABLE TO WORK OUT THEIR DIFFERENCES RE HELIOS-2 SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE PROGRAM, AND THIS WAS DONE IN THE FACE OF MAJOR U.S. PRESSURE FOR GERMANY TO BUY A "CHEAPER OFF-THE-SHELF" U.S. SATELLITE. HAVING APPARENTLY LOST THAT BATTLE TO AVOID AN AUTONOMOUS EUROPEAN STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM, THE U.S. DID THE NEXT BEST THING: PROPOSE THAT EUROPE COOPERATE WITH THE U.S. IN DEVELOPING AND DEPLOYING WORLDWIDE THE FORTHCOMING HIGH-TECH U.S. DRONES, GLOBAL HAWK AND DARK STAR. IN SHORT, INVITE EUROPE INTO AN AMERICAN CONTROLLED SYSTEM TO AVOID THE EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT OF A RIVAL AND INDEPENDENT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/10/97 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14613.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined THREE CIA AGENTS AT GERMANY'S INSISTENCE RECALLED IN A FRESH SIGN OF TENSION BETWEEN THE TWO ALLIES OVER THE SCALE AND PURPOSE OF U.S. INTEL-GATHERING. RECALL OF THE THREE AMERICANS, DESCRIBED AS A MARRIED COUPLE AND THEIR SUPERVISOR WORKING UNDER COVER OUT OF THE U.S. CONSULATE IN MUNICH, CAME AFTER THEY WERE ACCUSED OF USING FALSE PRETENSES TO RECRUIT GERMAN CITIZENS FOR UNSPECIFIED ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. IT MARKED ONLY THE SECOND TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II THAT GERMANY HAS MADE PUBLIC THAT IT HAD SOUGHT REMOVAL OF AMERICAN AGENTS. BOTH OCCURRED IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICANS VIOLATED LONG-STANDING PRACTICE BY FAILING TO MAKE THEIR ACTIVITIES KNOWN TO GERMANY'S DOMESTIC INTEL AGENCY. THE THREE WERE NOT ACCREDITED AS DIPLOMATS, AS IS CUSTOMARY FOR INTEL PERSONNEL, AND THAT ONLY ONE OF THEM WORKED AT THE MUNICH CONSULATE. THERE IS GROWING SUPPORT FOR A DRASTIC DECREASE U.S. INTEL PRESENCE HERE, WHICH AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR EXCEEDED 25,000 PEOPLE, INCLUDING CIA, MILITARY AND NSA EMPLOYEES. CIA PRESENCE IN GERMANY TODAY [ABOUT] FEWER THAN 100 AGENTS. THERE ABOUT 1,000 NSA PERSONNEL IN GERMANY. AS ECONOMIC RIVALRY ESCALATES AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES, SOME GERMANS FEAR THE U.S. EMPLOYS ITS AGENTS AND EAVESDROPPING FACILITIES TO COMMERCIAL ADVANTAGE. CIA SAYS IT HAS LONG GATHERED ECONOMIC INTEL BUT DOES NOT ENGAGE IN "INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE"--STEALING FOREIGN CORPORATE SECRETS. A MAJOR CIA OPERATION IN GERMANY [INVOLVES] MONITORING IRANIAN INTEL AGENTS IN FRANKFURT, WHICH SERVES AS THEIR BASE OF OPS IN EUROPE. IN 1997 , GERMANY ORDERED AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT TO LEAVE AFTER HE WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO INDUCE A SENIOR OFFICIAL AT THE ECONOMY MINISTRY TO PROVIDE INFO ABOUT GERMAN COMPANIES THAT EXPORTED HIGH-TECHNOLOGY ITEMS TO IRAN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14614.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1954** ON 5/27/53, USSR RADIO REPORTED 4 MEN HAD LANDED BY PARACHUTE IN UKRAINE. THEY HAD BEEN SENT FROM WEST GERMANY FOR ESPIONAGE. THEY INVOLVED WITH CIA AND ANTI-SOVIET ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS (NTS), WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR SENDING THE 4. THERE AN OBVIOUS LEAK AT TOP. AN MGB SPY GAVE INFO ON CIA AND NTS AND THEIR PERSONNEL AND JOBS IN ORGS - ESPECIALLY NAMES OF AGENTS AND DATES AND PLACES OF CROSSING INTO USSR; ALSO DETAILS OF EQUIPMENT AND ASSIGNMENTS. USSR BLEW ONE OF ITS INEFFECTIVE AGENTS, GRABUROV, VIA KHORUNZHI TO IMPROVE HIS BONA FIDES. KHORUNZHI'S CONTACTS WITH CIA IMPRESSED NTS LEADERS WHO RECV FUNDS FROM CIA. CIA, BECAUSE OF HIS STANDING IN NTS, USED KHORUNZHI AS USSR ADVISOR TO G2. NTS MADE HIM A FULL TIME INSTRUCTOR AT ESPIONAGE SCHOOL IN BAD HOMBURG NEAR FRANKFURT. FROM HIS APT AT #13 JORDANSTRASSE, FRANKFURT, A CAR TOOK HIM TO #53 KAISER FREIDRICH PROMENADE, BAD HOMBURG WHERE HE TAUGHT STUDENTS RECRUITING, EVALUATION OF INTEL, METHODS OF INDOCTRINATION, ETC. INSTRUCTORS FROM OTHER ESPIONAGE SCHOOLS AT KAUFBEUREN, BAD WIESSE AND BAD WOERISHOFEN CAME TO LEARN. HE OFTEN TAKEN TO U.S. ESTABLISHMENTS IN BONN, BAD GODESBERG, FRANKFURT AND HEIDELBERG TO ADVISE AMERICANS ON USSR. SPIES RECRUITED BY NTS BUT ASSIGNMENTS GIVEN BY CIA. NTS SPONSORED ORGANIZATION "ZOPE," CENTRAL UNION OF POSTWAR SOVIET REFUGEES CONSISTING MAINLY OF POST-WAR DEFECTORS OF USSR ARMY. KHORUNZHI WAS A MEMBER OF GOVERNING BODY. HE HAD LISTS OF MEMBERS, THEIR PREVIOUS AND PRESENT ADDRESSES - FAMILIES OF HUNDREDS OF USSR DEFECTORS SOUGHT OUT BY KGB AND PUNISHED. KHORUNZHI AKA GEORG MULLER FINALLY ARRESTED 9/1/53 BY 3 CIA AGENTS. HE SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS BUT WAS RELEASED IN 59 AND DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 151-62 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_14615.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1951-1991** ALL CIA AGENTS RECRUITED IN EAST GERMANY DOUBLE AGENTS OR TURNED; WALSH CHARGES CIA COVERING-UP ITS INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN-CONTRA; SEN MOYNIHAN IN 91 INTRODUCES LEGISLATION TO ABOLISH CIA; CUBAN INTEL DEFECTOR ASPILLAGA SAYS CIA'S ENTIRE NET OF SPIES IN CUBA DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CUBA FOR TWO DECADES; SEC STATE SHULTZ ACCUSES CIA OF SLANTING INTEL RE MIDDLE EAST TO JUSTIFY

POLICY; IN 85 HOWARD DEFECTS TO USSR TAKING NAMES OF CIA AGENTS IN MOSCOW; CIA CLERK SCRANGE ARRESTED FOR DISCLOSING CIA OPS IN GHANA; LARRY WU-TAI CHIN IS REVEALED AS LONG-TERM CHINESE DOUBLE AGENT; FORMER CIA AGENT KARL KOECHER UNMASKED AS DOUBLE AGENT FOR CZECH AND USSR INTEL; TERRORIST BOMB KILLS SEVERAL CIA'S MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS AT EMBASSY IN BEIRUT. WILLIAM BUCKLEY, COS, KIDNAPPED AND KILLED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper). Washington D.C. 9/12/91 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14616.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. SCRANAGE RELEASED TO PARENT CUSTODY. WP 7/19/85 A8. EX-CIAER, SCRANAGE, INDICTED ON 18 ESPIONAGE COUNTS. WP 8/7/85 A8. FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE, SHARON M. SCRANAGE, PLEADED GUILTY OF 2 VIOLATIONS PROHIBITING DISCLOSURE OF IDENTITIES OF PEOPLE WORKING FOR THE CIA. WP 8/13/85 A6. OTHER ARTICLES RELATING TO SCRANAGE INCLUDE WP 7/14/85 A1; WP 7/13/85 A1; AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14617.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1983-1985** CIA CLERK ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE FOR GHANA. SHE PASSED COPIES OF DOCS TO SOUSSOUDIS. SHE SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 201-02 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14618.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1984-1987** CIA SECRETARY, SHARON SCRANGE, BETRAYED CIA AGENTS TO HER LOVER - IT COST CIA MORE THAN \$13 MILLION TO RESETTLE THEM IN U.S. "PL110ING" AFTER PUBLIC LAW THAT ALLOWS DCI TO BRING FOREIGNERS INTO COUNTRY WITHOUT IMMIGRATION PROCEEDINGS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14619.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA OFFICER SHARON M. SCRANGE SUPPOSEDLY GAVE THE NAMES OF CIA AGENTS AND OFFICERS IN GHANA TO A RELATIVE OF THE CHIEF OF STATE. A NUMBER OF CIA OFFICERS EXPELLED.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/85 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14620.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined GHANA EXPELLED 8 NATIONALS IN EXCHANGE OF SUSPECTED SPIES THAT FREED M. SOUSSOUDIS. MOST BELIEVED ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR THE CIA. U.S. ORIGINALLY SOUGHT RELEASE OF 14 PEOPLE. WP 11/27/85 A10. "U.S., GHANA TRADE SPY SUSPECTS,"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14621.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined TWO GHANAIS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/85 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14622.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined GHANA NATIONAL MICHAEL SOUSSOUDIS ALLEGEDLY EMPLOYED BY GHANA INTEL SERVICE WAS SENTENCED TWENTY YEARS IN PRISON IN VIRGINIA FOR OBTAINING NAMES OF CIA AGENTS IN GHANA FROM A CIA CLERK WITH WHOM HE WAS ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED. SENTENCE SUSPENDED AND SOUSSOUDIS PERMITTED TO LEAVE US IN EXCHANGE EIGHT GHANAIS WHO ALLEGEDLY WORKED WITH CIA WERE PERMITTED TO LEAVE GHANA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/86 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14623.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GLOMAR EXPLORER, undefined EXPOSURE OF.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 413 source code: HM

111-ciabase_14624.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined 2 AMERICAN DIPLOMATS ARRESTED AS THEY CLIMBED INTO MINIVAN WITH SMALL ARMS, PORTABLE RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND WIGS. THEY RELEASED LATER WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY - THEY APPARENTLY INVOLVED IN A COVERT SURVEILLANCE OP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/93 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14625.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **GREECE, FRANCE, 1994-1996** IN ATHENS A GROUP OF CASE OFFICERS WEARING DISGUISES WERE CONDUCTING COUNTER-TERRORISM OPS WHEN THEY LOCKED THEMSELVES OUT OF A VAN CARRYING THEIR HIGH-TECH SURVEILLANCE GEAR. GREEK POLICE CAUGHT THEM TRYING TO BREAK INTO THEIR OWN VEHICLE. IG FRTIZ CONCLUDED BUNGLED OP IN FRANCE WAS DUE TO CIA INCOMPETENCE NOT FRENCH PROWESS. DCI DEUTCH ORDER THE CIA OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGING DAY-TO-DAY OPS TO PREPARE A SHORT PAPER ON PROPER TRADECRAFT. THE PARIS COS WAS GIVEN THE DISTINGUISHED INTEL MEDAL. CHIEF OF EUROPEAN DIVISION, GOT A PLUM COS ASSIGNMENT. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14626.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined FOUR SEALS WERE DROWNED IN INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/22/85 P23 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14627.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA TECHNICAL INSTALLATION IN THE HQS OF THE GUATEMALAN COMMUNIST PARTY WAS TRACED BACK TO THE CIA STATION.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 83 source code: UND

111-ciabase_14628.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1900 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1900** THE HIGHEST-RANKING CIA OFFICIAL FIRED IN A 1995 SCANDAL FOR FAILING TO INFORM CONGRESS ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA WILL BE AWARDED ONE CIA'S HIGHEST HONORS. TERRY R. WARD, 62, FORMER CHIEF OF THE AGENCY'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV, TO RECEIVE THE DISTINGUISHED CAREER INTELLIGENCE MEDAL MARCH 23. WARD'S MEDAL WAS PERSONALLY APPROVED BY JAMES PAVITT, THE CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS. AWARD FOR EXCEPTIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS DURING A 30-YEAR CAREER, DESPITE HIS DISMISSAL FOR FAILING TO REPORT ON CIA TIES TO A GUATEMALAN COLONEL LINKED TO THE MURDERS IN THE EARLY 1990S OF U.S. INNKEEPER MICHAEL DEVINE AND A GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN. HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND OTHER CIA CRITICS EXPRESSED OUTRAGE OVER RECOGNIZING WARD FOR CAREER SERVICE AFTER HIS TRANSGRESSIONS IN REPORTING ON ABUSES IN GUATEMALA. WARD'S CAREER BEGAN IN LAOS IN THE EARLY 1960S BUT THEN SHIFTED TO LATIN AMERICA, WHERE HE SERVED IN ARGENTINA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, BOLIVIA, VENEZUELA, PERU AND HONDURAS. HE WAS CHIEF OF THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION IN THE EARLY 1990S AND WAS CHIEF OF STATION IN SWITZERLAND IN 1995 WHEN HE WAS FIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/10/00 A1 & REUTERS 3/10/00 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14629.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** DCI DEUTCH SAID CIA VIOLATED LAW IN EARLY 90s BY KEEPING CONGRESS IN DARK ABOUT GUATEMALAN MILITARY

OFFICERS LINKED TO TWO MURDERS. HE ANNOUNCED HE HAD FIRED TWO AND DISCIPLINED EIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/95 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14630.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ELEVEN CIA AGENTS DISCIPLINED FOR INVOLVEMENT IN COVER-UP OF SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA. CIA DIRECTOR DEUTCH ANNOUNCED 9/29/95, FIRING OF TWO SENIOR AGENCY OPERATIVES, DEMOTION OF ANOTHER AND LETTERS OF REPRIMAND FOR EIGHT LOWER-RANKING AGENTS, FOR "FAILURE TO MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS" AND WITHHOLDING INFO ON CIA ACTIVITIES FROM CONGRESS. ELEVEN ARE NAMED IN CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL FREDERICK HITZ' INTERNAL INVESTIGATION OF AGENCY'S ROLE IN KILLINGS OF MICHAEL DEVINE IN 90 AND GUERRILLA FIELD COMMANDER EFRAIN BAMACA IN 92. INVESTIGATION FOUND 26 AGENTS WERE INVOLVED IN CONCEALING INFO THAT GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS ON CIA PAYROLL WERE LINKED TO KILLINGS. DEUTCH DECIDED ACTIONS TAKEN BY OTHER 15 AGENTS DO NOT WARRANT PUNISHMENT. FIRED ARE TERRY WARD, DIRECTOR OF LATIN AMERICA OPS AT TIME OF KILLINGS AND WHEN CIA COVERTLY FUNNELLED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO GUATEMALAN MILITARY, DESPITE A PRESIDENTIAL BAN ON SUCH AID, AND FREDERICK BRUGGER, CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 91 TO 93. CERIGUA WEEKLY BRIEFS 10/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14631.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** "U.S. PROBES FAKE LETTER ON GUATEMALA MURDERS." LETTER ACCUSED TWO ARMY OFFICERS OF DESTROYING RECORDS OF U.S. GVT LINKS TO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA. LETTER SUPPOSEDLY CAME FROM AN ANONYMOUS NSA EMPLOYEE AND WAS SENT TO CONGRESSMAN TORRICELLI. DANIEL DAY WAS MENTIONED IN LETTER. AS PART OF FBI INQUIRY, GRAND JURY HAS SUBPOENAED TELEPHONE RECORDS OF SCOTT BARNES, A FORMER ARMY ENLISTED MAN WHO HAS A HISTORY OF PASSING OUTLANDISH STORIES TO NEWS MEDIA AND MANIPULATING PUBLIC FIGURES AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. DETAILS OF BARNES' VARIOUS STORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/95 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14632.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DCI DEUTCH, DISMISSED TWO SENIOR DIRECTORATE OF OPS OFFICERS FOR MISMANAGEMENT IN GUATEMALA TERRY WARD, CURRENTLY STATION CHIEF IN GENEVA WHERE HIS, FORMER CHIEF OF CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION, AND FRED BRUGGER, FORMER CHIEF OF STATION IN GUATEMALA, WERE BOTH DISMISSED BUT WILL KEEP THEIR PENSIONS FOR "SERVICES RENDERED". EIGHT OTHER OFFICERS HAVE BEEN DISCIPLINED. DAN DONAHUE, ALSO A GUATEMALA CHIEF OF STATION, WAS DEMOTED AND HAD HIS SALARY REDUCED, WHILE THE OTHERS RECEIVED REPRIMANDS. DISCIPLINARY ACTION WAS METED OUT IN NAME OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. A TOTAL OF 26 PERSONS INITIALLY IMPLICATED IN THE GUATEMALA SCANDAL BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14633.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HABRINK. CIA CRYPTONYM FOR OP DETAILS OF WHICH SOLD TO USSR KGB BY FORMER CIA OFFICER DAVID BARNETT IN undefined IT REVEALED, INTER ALIA, U.S. HAD DISCOVERED WAY TO CONTROL GUIDANCE SYSTEMS OF SOVIET SAMs.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 162 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_14634.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined 3 PEOPLE ARRESTED OUTSIDE CIA IN PROTEST OF U.S. POLICY IN HAITI. ABOUT 40 MEMBERS OF GROUP, ATLANTIC LIFE COMMUNITY, GATHERED IN MORNING WAVING PLACARDS AND CHANTING UNTIL 10:30 WHEN DISPERSED. IT A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/94 B8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14635.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined EMMANUEL CONSTANT, FORMERLY COMMANDER OF FRAHP, GRANTED A SIX-MONTH VISA FOR THE U.S. HE NOW IN THE U.S. AND OFFICIALS TRYING TO REVOKE HIS VISA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/95 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14636.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1987-1989** REPORTEDLY SLAIN PRIEST'S FAMILY SUES U.S. FOR PAPERS. - JAMES FRANCIS CARNEY WHO DISAPPEARED IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 2/5/88 24 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_14637.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, 1980-1995** PUNISHMENT IN GUATEMALAN AFFAIR SPARKS ANGRY BACKLASH AT CIA. RICHARD KERR SAYS IT IS A STAR CHAMBER. ADDITIONAL TENSIONS LOOM, FROM AN EXPECTED CRITICAL REPORT BY SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS ON DO'S PERFORMANCE IN HONDURAS IN LATE 80s.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/95 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14638.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, undefined THREE OF CONTRA'S BEST COMMANDERS - DIOGENCES FERNANDEZ FERNANDO, WALTER "TONO" CALDERON, AND TIRZO "RIGOBERTO" MORENO - ATTEMPTED A REVOLT AGAINST CIA-BACKED ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ FROM FEB-JUN 88. COMMANDERS WERE DISGUSTED WITH BERMUDEZ SUBSERVIENCE TO CIA, HIS INEPTNESS AS A MILITARY COMMANDER AND CORRUPTION. CIA MOVED THROUGH HONDURAN GOV TO HAVE ALL THREE DEPORTED TO U.S. BEFORE THEY COULD ORGANIZE REVOLT.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 218-226 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_14639.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined HUNGARY OUSTS EX-CIA AGENT EDWARD LEE HOWARD WHO DEFECTED TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14640.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1957 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, AUSTRIA, GERMANY, @1947-1957** BELA HERCZEG WAS A CIA CASE OFFICER WHO VANISHED IN 57. HERCZEG WHO JEWISH SUSPECTED BY ANGLETON TO HAVE DEFECTED TO ISRAEL. JOE BULIK, A CASE OFFICER IN BERLIN ASKED RE BELA'S DISAPPEARANCE. DAVID WISE TRACKED DOWN BELA IN BUDAPEST IN 1990. HE DENIED DEFECTING TO ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 44-5 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14641.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined AGEE'S PASSPORT REVOKED 1979** AS SOS CLAIMED WRITINGS AND SPEECHES "WERE CAUSING SERIOUS DAMAGE TO NATIONAL SECURITY." DETAILS IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14642.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1971-1972** A FEDERAL JURY ACQUITTED SEYMOUR HERSH OF CHARGES HE LIBELED FORMER INDIAN PRIME MINISTER IN A BOOK THAT CALLED DESAI A CIA-PAID SPY. KISSINGER TESTIFIED HE DOUBTED DESAI WAS THE SOURCE OF CIA REPORTS AT THE TIME OF THE 71 INDIA-PAKISTAN WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/89 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14643.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1973-1975** ANTHONY FLETCHER AND RICHARD HARCOS, U.S. CITIZENS SENTENCED FOR ESPIONAGE AND NARCOTICS SMUGGLING. THEY WERE RELEASED IN 75.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 69 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14644.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1983 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1973-1983** INDIAN GVT ANNOUNCED GEN. LARKENS, AIR VICE MARSHALL K.H. LARKINS; RETIRED ARMY LT. COL. SINGH AND JASBIR SINGH ARRESTED FOR SPYING. NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID THIS A 10-YEAR-OLD SPY RING THAT SOUGHT DETAILS ON WEAPONS FURNISHED TO INDIA BY THE USSR. AN OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. EMBASSY BLAMED AND LEFT THE COUNTRY. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 12/15/83 AND 12/20 83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14645.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1974-1984 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1974-1984** THE CIA RECRUITED THE AIR VICE MARSHALL, A MAJOR GENERAL, A LT. COL IN THE ARMY AND A DEHLI BUSINESSMAN. AS A RESULT OF THEIR ARRESTS, TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE MAJOR GENERAL HAD BEEN RECRUITED EARLIER. FIRST HE WAS COMMISSIONED TO WRITE SOME ARTICLES ON DEFENSE ISSUES IN U.S. JOURNALS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 104-5 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_14646.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined INDIA ANNOUNCES ARREST OF 3 RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS FOR ESPIONAGE FOR U.S.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 267 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14647.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined IN 86 P.E. MEHTA WAS SENTENCED FOR SPYING FOR THE U.S. HIS TRIAL LASTED 9 YEARS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 149 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14648.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined INDIA ANNOUNCES SENTENCING OF 6 FOR ESPIONAGE FOR U.S.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 268 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14649.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1995-1996** CIA STATION CHIEF IN INDIA AND ANOTHER DIPLOMAT ORDERED TO LEAVE FOR UNAUTHORIZED CONTACTS WITH THE CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL IN THE POWERFUL INTEL BUREAU (IB). NEITHER AMERICAN WAS IDENTIFIED. RATTAN SEHGAL (SEGHAL) (THE ALLEGED CIA ASSET) HAD NINE UNREPORTED MEETINGS WITH THE CIA COS, HIS DEPUTY AND HER PREDECESSOR. THE U.S. IN 1980 RUSHED AID AND WEAPONS TO INDIA'S ARCHENEMY, PAKISTAN, IN RESPONSE TO A USSR TAKEOVER OF AFGHANISTAN. INDIA'S INTEREST IN COOPERATING WITH WESTERN INTEL BEGAN IN ABOUT 83, WHEN A REBELLION BY A SIKH MINORITY IN PUNJAP HEATED UP. CASH AND POSSIBLY WEAPONS WERE TO BE COLLECTED BY EXPATRIATE SIKHS IN CANADA, THE U.S. AND ENGLAND TO FUEL THE SEPARATIST SIKH GROUPS FIGHTING FOR AN INDEPENDENT KHALISTAN. WASHINGTON POST

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14650.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined A BONUS FROM INDIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS: A PROBING LOOK AT INTEL. FROM THE MOMENT OF THE EXPLOSIONS, IT WAS EVIDENT THAT, WHILE INFO ABOUT INDIA'S CAPABILITIES WAS PLENTIFUL, UNDERSTANDING ABOUT ITS INTENTIONS WERE SHORT. THE TESTS WERE FROM THAT SHORT-TERM VIEWPOINT AN EMBARRASSINGLY SURPRISE. WHAT HAD GONE WRONG PER RETIRED ADM. JEREMIAH IS ON TWO LEVELS. ONE FLAWS OF MANAGEMENT -- ON A FAILURE TO SET UP A SYSTEM ENSURING THE COMPREHENSIVE, TIMELY AND ADEQUATELY SUPERVISED COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF URGENT INTEL. THE DEEPER FLAW [IS THE] MIND-SET IN THE UPPER REACHES OF OFFICIALDOM. SINCE THE COLD WAR ENDED THE CIA AND ASSOCIATED AGENCIES HAVE BEEN HIT BY ONE REVELATION AFTER ANOTHER OF THE IC'S BREAKDOWNS. THIS TIME THE LOSS MAY HAVE BEEN MODEST. BUT THE POTENTIAL GAIN, COULD BE CONSIDERABLE. ADM. JEREMIAH ALSO RAN A QUICK BUT PENETRATING INQUIRY THAT GOES TO THE HEART OF A VITAL INTEL MATTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/98 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14651.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** PBCFIA SAID OF OP HIKE TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO, ON DIFFERENT OCCASIONS OP CONSIDERED BY THE PRESIDENT, BY THE NSC, AND BY ASSORTED AD HOC GROUPS...THERE NO PROPER ESTIMATE OF SITUATION, NOR PROPER PLANNING....IN ACTIVE PHASES OF OP IT DIRECTED NOT BY THE DCI BUT PERSONALLY BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE, WHO FROM 10,000 MILES TRIED TO MAKE ALL DECISIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 454 source code: GS

111-ciabase_14652.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined CAPTURE OF EMBASSY STAFF LED TO EXPOSURE OF TOM AHERN. ONE PERSON IDENTIFIED THRU COMBINING SHREDDED DOCS. MEHDI BAZARGAN, FORMER PRIME MINISTER, ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED IN DOCS AND LED TO HIS ARREST AND EXECUTION.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 52 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_14653.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN. 1986-1988** DDO'S CHIEF OF OPS FOR NEAR EAST DIV WARNED CIA'S RADIO COMMO WITH AGENTS IN IRAN NOT SECURE. OFFICIALS IN CHARGE IGNORED WARNING FELLING IRAN'S COUNTER SPYS NOT CLEVER ENOUGH TO EAVESDROP. IRAN HUNTED DOWN 30 IRANIANS WHO SPIED FOR AMERICA. CIA HAD RECRUITED THEM, ORGANIZED THEM INTO TEAMS TO HELP U.S. REPEL A FEARED USSR INVASION OF SOUTHWEST OIL FIELD AND THEN TRIED TO CONVERT THEM INTO HIGH-LEVEL UNILATERAL INTEL GATHERERS. MOST BELIEVED TORTURED AND EXECUTED. THIS SECOND COLLAPSE OF INTEL NET IN IRAN IN A DECADE. FIRST CAME WHEN RADICALS SEIZED EMBASSY IN 79. OFFICER WHO RAN BUNGLED OP NOT PUNISHED. OFFICER WHO RAN IRANIAN FIELD OPS FROM CIA'S TEFRAN BASE NEAR FRANKFURT (SINCE MOVED) PROMOTED TO CHIEF OF COUNTERTERRORISM STAFF. JACK DEVINE, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF IRAN DESK, IS NOW CHIEF OF CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV. DDO OFFICIAL WHO PRESIDED OVER FIASCO AS CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIVISION WAS MADE ASSOCIATE DDO. THOMAS TWETTEN, FORMER HEAD OF OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES, IGNORED WARNINGS AND WAS PROMOTED TO CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIV AND FINALLY NAMED DDO. TWETTEN NOW IN A COMFORTABLE OVERSEAS POST AWAITING RETIREMENT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 35-6 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14654.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA AGENTS WERE HUNTED DOWN IN IRAN AFTER OFFICIALS IGNORED WARNINGS THAT THE AGENTS COMMUNICATIONS WERE NOT SECURE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14655.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA DOCUMENTS PICKED UP IN IRAN EMBASSY REVEAL THE LOSS OF A PRINTOUT OF ALL DIA SOURCES AND AGENTS IN IRAN, RECORDS OF DIA-CIA PLAN TO STEAL A USSR-MADE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN; AN INDEX TO CLASSIFIED DIA PUBLICATIONS; HUNDREDS OF BLANK PASSPORTS AND VISA MACHINES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/21/81 FROM source code: NW

111-ciabase_14656.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SDLURE-1 CIA CRYPT FOR ALBOHASSAN BANI-SADR, WHO RECRUITED IN undefined BECAME PRESIDENT OF IRAN IN 80. FORMER IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER, MEHDI BAZARGAN, WAS EXPOSED AS A CIA SPY AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 369 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_14657.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1979** CAPTURED PAPERS REVEAL A CONFUSED U.S. POLICY ABOUT THE SHAH.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/15/82 18,21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14658.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DETAILS OF CIA EFFORTS TO RECRUIT ABOL HASSAN BANI-SADR VIA CIA OFFICER UNDER THE ALIAS OF WILLIAM A.FOSTER, REPRESENTING HIMSELF AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF CARVER ASSOCIATES, A PHILADELPHIA CONSULTING FIRM. FOSTER OFFERED BANI-SADR \$5,000 A MONTH TO CONSULT ON BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES. INFO FROM DOCS CAPTURED AT THE IRANIAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14659.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ON 11/9/79 WHEN THE IRANIANS OCCUPIED THE U.S. EMBASSY THEY RECOVERED SHREDDED DOCS. THE IRANIAN GVT PUBLISHED THE "DOCUMENTS FROM THE U.S. ESPIONAGE DEN" IN SIXTY VOLUMES. 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14660.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined WHEN EMBASSY SEIZED IN 79 IRANIANS FOUND CIA HAD SHREDDED SECRET DOCS WHICH THEY WOVE TOGETHER.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT207 source code: SI

111-ciabase_14661.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1985** AN ISLAMIC COURT HAS FOUND THREE AMERICANS GUILTY OF SPYING DURING THE 1980-88 IRAN-IRAQ WAR. THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD THAT IRAN WAS HOLDING THE THREE. THE HEAD OF IRAN'S SUPREME COURT, GILANI, SAID THREE UNNAMED AMERICANS HAD "BEEN FOUND GUILTY BY AN ISLAMIC REVOLUTION COURT, AND THEIR CASES WERE NOW UNDER REVIEW BY THE SUPREME COURT." GILANI, DESCRIBED THE THREE AS "MERCENARY AGENTS WHO SPIED FOR AMERICA AND ITS ACCOMPLICES DURING THE (1980-88 IRAN-IRAQ) WAR." HE DID NOT SAY WHEN THE AMERICANS WERE ARRESTED NOR DID HE GIVE ANY INFORMATION ON THEM. THE ONLY OTHER AMERICAN KNOWN TO BE DETAINED IN IRAN IS MILTON MEYER [MEIER], A BUSINESSMAN FROM TEXAS WHO WAS 58 YEARS OLD WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED IN 1992. IRAN SAID MEYER HAD LINKS WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES AND HAD SOLD SENSITIVE ECONOMIC INFORMATION. REUTERS 4/19/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14662.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1995** THREE AMERICAN MEN HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF SPYING IN IRAN DURING THE 1980-88 IRAN-IRAQ WAR. STATE DEPT SAID ONLY MAN KNOWN TO BE DETAINED IN IRAN IS MILTON MEIER, WHO WAS ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES IN 11/92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14663.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FAILURE OF OPERATION DESERT ONE TO RESCUE THE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 182-3 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_14664.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined JON PATTIS, A TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEER, SAID HE HAD BEEN SUPPLYING THE CIA INFO ON IRAN'S ECONOMY, MILITARY, OIL AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS. HE RELAYED HIS INFO THRU HIS BETHESDA OFFICE, COSMOS ENGINEERS INC. WP 10/15/86 A21. IRAN ARRESTED AMERICAN COMMO ENGINEER ON CHARGES HE SPIED FOR U.S. PATTIS HAS WORKED IN IRAN FOR OVER 20 YEARS. PATTIS EMPLOYED BY COSMOS ENGINEERS INC. IN BETHESDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/86 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14665.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1987-1988** ARTICLE, "INSIDE STORY OF HOW AN AMERICAN NAVAL VESSEL BLUNDERED INTO AN ATTACK ON IRAN AIR FLIGHT 655 AT HEIGHT OF TENSIONS DURING IRAN-IRAQ WAR - AND HOW PENTAGON TRIED TO COVER ITS TRACKS AFTER 290 INNOCENT CIVILIANS DIED."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14666.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1987-1989** NETWORK OF U.S. SPIES EXPOSED, IRANIANS CLAIM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 4/22/89 1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_14667.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined US ENGINEER JON PATTIS HAS ADMITTED SPYING FOR THE CIA IN IRAN AND WAS RECENTLY CONDEMNED TO 10 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/87 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14668.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN BROKE CIA SPY RING, U.S. SAYS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 8/8/89 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14669.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN HANGED 4 IRANIANS WHO SPIED FOR U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14670.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1995** SUPREME COURT HAS UPHELD DEATH SENTENCES OF KAZEM TABRIZI, JALIL KHATIBI, MOHAMMAD ABBASZADEH AGAINST, AND TWO OTHER MEN. TABRIZI, KHATIBI AND ABBASZADEH ARRESTED IN 92 AND FOUND GUILTY OF SELLING INFO TO CIA. TWO OTHER MEN WERE CONVICTED OF TAKING PART IN AN IRAQI COVERT OP AND SPYING FOR IRAQ. EXECUTIONS TO TAKE PLACE SOON. AP 1/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14671.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN SAID THREE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE. A SIAVASH, WAS ALLEGEDLY SPYING FOR THE CIA. A SECOND MAN, AZIZOLLAH, WAS ALLEGEDLY SPYING FOR AN UNNAMED FOREIGN POWER. THE THIRD PERSON ALLEGEDLY SOLD INFO TO TURKEY. EARLIER REPORTS SAID ALL THREE WORKED FOR CIA. REUTER 6/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14672.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, SPAIN, 1980-1991** RE OCTOBER SURPRISE. TEHRAN HOSTAGES: THE STORY THAT WONT GO AWAY. OP-ED BY MARK SHIELDS. "IT'S VERY HARD DENY 1980 REAGAN CAMPAIGN WAS MEETING ON A REGULAR BASIS WITH IRANIAN GVT," ACCORDING TO REP ROBERT TORRICELLI. WP OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14673.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, SPAIN, 1980-1991** "SICK, SICK, SICK--THE GHOST OF OCTOBER 1980 [SURPRISE] RETURNS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 3-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14674.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, GERMANY 1994-1995** GERMAN INTEL TRYING TO GAIN THE RELEASE OF A NUMBER OF AMERICANS JAILED IN IRAN. ONE OF THE AMERICANS IS MILTON MEYER, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN 11/92 ON ESPIONAGE AND ILLEGAL BUSINESS DEALINGS. AP 2/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14675.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** WALSH: TARGETING A CIA COVER-UP. ALAN FIER, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, BECAME AWARE OF FUND TRANSFERS IN SUMMER OF 86 AND WARNED CLAIR GEORGE, DDO, ABOUT THEM. GEORGE TOLD HIM TO DENY KNOWLEDGE WHEN HE TESTIFIED IN 10/86 BEFORE HIC. DISCLOSURES MAY LEAD TO INDICTMENTS AGAINST GEORGE AND OTHERS AND CAST A SHADOW OVER DCI NOMINEE ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/29/91 17-18 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14676.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** BRUCE HEMMINGS A 17-YEAR AGENCY VETERAN WAS DRIVEN OUT OF GVT SERVICE AFTER REFUSING TO HELP COVER CIA KNOWLEDGE OF ARMS SALES TO IRAN. HE TESTIFYING TO SENATE RE A BILL TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT IG. THE CIA HAS A TOOTHLESS IG.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_14677.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN OVERTHROW OF KING FAISAL BY GENERAL KASSEM, CIA HAD BEEN PROMINENT IN MAZE OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE THAT PRECEDED REVOLT. AFTER COUP FOUR MEMBERS OF A JORDANIAN MISSION, THREE AMERICANS AND SEVEN EUROPEANS ARRESTED AT BAGHDAD HOTEL. ALL BUT TWO WERE KILLED.S EUGENE BURNS OF SAUSALITO, CALIFORNIA, A FORMER NEWSPAPERMAN WHO FOUNDED ORGANIZATION AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE FAR EAST. KASSEM CLAIMED BURNS A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 68 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_14678.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** EVIDENTLY, CHARLES ALLEN, NIO FOR MIDDLE EAST AT CIA DID NOT SHARE DCI WEBSTER'S CONCLUSION THAT IRAQ, IF IT MOVED MILITARILY, WOULD BE CONTENT WITH OCCUPYING [KUWAIT]. [ALLEN] BY-PASSED WEBSTER AND GAVE VIEWS TO WHITE HOUSE AND NSC. NOW BEING

PUNISHED FOR TEMERITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14679.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ**, @91-92 CENSUS WORKER WHO CALCULATED 91 DEATH TOLL IS TOLD SHE WILL BE FIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14680.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1999** UN SECRETARY GENERAL KOFI ANNAN SAID ALLEGATIONS OF U.S. USED U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTION TEAMS AS COVER TO SPY ON IRAQ COULD HARM THE CAUSE OF DISARMAMENT "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THESE ALLEGATIONS WILL MAKE DISARMAMENT REGIMES OR FUTURE EFFORTS DIFFICULT..." THE POST SAID FOR THREE YEARS U.S. AGENTS SPIED ON IRAQI MILITARY ACTS FROM BEHIND THE COVER OF THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION (UNSCOM). SPYING WAS DONE WITHOUT UNSCOM'S KNOWLEDGE. LEAKS WERE KNOWN TO HAVE COME FROM ANNAM'S INNER CIRCLE OF ADVISERS, AS FURIOUS U.S. OFFICIALS POINTED OUT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14681.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. HAS REJECTED CHARGES BY IRAQ THAT DAVID DALIBERTI, 41, AND WILLIAM BARLOON, 39, WERE SPYING FOR THE US WHEN THEY WERE ARRESTED FOR CROSSING INTO IRAQ. MERCURY NEWS WIRE SERVICES 3/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14682.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. SEEKING RELEASE OF 2 AMERICANS WHO CROSSED BORDER ON MONDAY. TWO ARE CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER MCDONNELL DOUGLAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/95 A19,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14683.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined SIX CIA CASE OFFICERS FLED ON 8/31/96 JUST AS THE IRAQI ARMY ROLLED INTO ERBIL. THEY LEFT THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF COMPUTERS, SCRAMBLERS, AND SATELLITE PHONES, AS WELL AS RADIO AND TV BROADCAST EQUIPMENT - THAT BROADCAST 11 HOURS A DAY. THEY LEFT BEHIND 1,500 MEMBERS OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. OF 100 EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED FOR THE REBEL RADIO STATION, ONLY 12 SURVIVED. BETWEEN 97 -100 INC MEMBERS KILLED ON THE SPOT. FOR 5 YEARS THE CIA HAS BEEN RUNNING A MODEST OP TO BIND DIVERSE KURDS AND IRAQI DISSIDENTS. BUT OP OBLITERATED. CIA SPENT BETWEEN \$10 MILLION AND \$15 MILLION A YEAR RUNNING OP. SMALLER ORG WAS THE WIFAQ A PARAMILITARY GROUP - THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, BASED IN JORDAN. ITS OBJECTIVE TO PENETRATE SADDAM'S ELITE REPUBLICAN GUARD. MANY WERE CAPTURED AND KILLED. SECOND EFFORT WAS THE INC. AN ERBIL-BASED UMBRELLA GROUP FOUNDED IN 92 - INCLUDED 19 IRAQI AND KURDISH ORGS. MAIN TASKS WERE TO RECRUIT DISSIDENTS AND DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA. IT HAD PUBLISHED A FAKE COPY OF "BABIL" THE PAPER OWNED BY SADDAM'S SON. COPY EXPOSED SADDAM'S ATROCITIES - BUT IT BACKFIRED BECAUSE READERS WERE MORE FRIGHTENED. INC MEMBERS HAD MET SOS CHRISTOPHER, VP GORE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR ALBRIGHT. INC FAILED COMPLETELY IN SERVING AS AN ARBITER BETWEEN THE TWO MAIN KURDISH FACTIONS.**

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14684.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, CUBA, 1961-1997** IN CIA'S HISTORY THERE IS ALWAYS A CHARACTER LIKE "BOB." THEY ARRIVE IN FAR AWAY PLACES WITH SUITCASES OF CASH AND A KNOWLEDGE OF EXPLOSIVES. BOB WAS CIA'S MAN IN N. IRAQ. THIS OP LIKE MANY OTHERS WAS UNDONE BY BUMBLING. FAILURE OF CIA'S \$120 MILLION OP IN IRAQ, COLLAPSED IN 9/96 AFTER SADDAM'S TANKS [ROLLED IN]. HUNDREDS OF KURDISH IRAQIS DIED AND THOUSANDS FLED. WHEN BOB ARRIVED IN IRAQ IN 1/95, HE WAS BACKED BY A LETHAL FINDING SIGNED BY BUSH -- TO GET RID OF SADDAM. [DETAILS OF LETHAL FINDINGS]. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, SUPPORTED BY CIA, WAS LED BY AN MIT-TRAINED BANKER -- AHMED CHALABI -- EARLIER CONVICTED OF EMBEZZLING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. POSSIBILITY OF

ASSASSINATING SADDAM - BOB WARNED BY CIA HQS NOT TO GET INVOLVED. PLANS TO ATTACK SADDAM'S FORCES. THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR, ANTHONY LAKE, LEARNED OF PLANS AT LAST MINUTE AND CABLED BOB TO TELL THE OPPOSITION LEADERS THAT THEIR PLAN HAD BEEN COMPROMISED. THE RAIDS WENT AHEAD AND [FAILED]. OVER TWO THOUSAND KURDS WERE PROBABLY ASSASSINATED BY SADDAM'S SECURITY. BOB AND TEAMMATES RECALLED TO WASHINGTON AND WERE INVESTIGATED BY THE FBI ON SUSPICION OF ENCOURAGING AN ILLEGAL ASSASSINATION. INSTEAD BOB WAS DECORATED. THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, BACKED BY CIA, WAS ALSO DESTROYED BY SADDAM'S SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/23/98 36-44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14685.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, FRANCE, GERMANY, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1990-1997** GEORGE TENET NAMED AS DCI NOMINEE. CIA PLAGUED BY A VARIETY OF TROUBLES IN RECENT YEARS INCLUDING THE DISCOVERY OF TWO RUSSIAN MOLES, THE COLLAPSE OF COSTLY COVERT OPS AIMED AT IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM HUSSEIN, CONTROVERSY OVER PAID INFORMANTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE WHO WERE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS, AND FRICTION WITH FRANCE, GERMANY AND OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES OVER BUNGLED SPYING IN THOSE COUNTRIES. THE AGENCY HAS STRUGGLED TO FIND THE PROPER ROLE FOR ITSELF IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA, AND HAS SAGGING MORALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14686.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1994-1996** SENIOR DO OFFICER WHO PRESIDED OVER BLOWN OP IN IRAQ, IN WHICH SADDAM EXECUTED HUNDREDS AND PROBABLY THOUSANDS OF KURDS, EARLIER HELPED RUN A SIMILARLY BUNGLED OP IN IRAN THAT COST AS LEAST 20 IRANIAN CIA ASSETS THEIR LIVES. DEUTCH DID NOT OFFICIALLY REPRIMAND ANYONE IN THE DO'S NEAR EAST DIVISION. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14687.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1984-1997** ALTHOUGH CONGRESS HAS BEEN ASKING CIA SINCE 1993 TO RESEARCH WHAT IT KNEW ABOUT IRAQI POISON GAS WEAPONS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, CIA ONLY LAST MONTH FINISHED INTERVIEWING CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS ANALYSTS WHO MANNED A 24-HOUR WATCH ROOM DURING THE CONFLICT. DELAYS ARE A FRESH EXAMPLE OF HOW CIA, DESPITE NUMEROUS HIGH-LEVEL PLEDGES HAS FAILED TO DO A PROMPT, THOROUGH JOB OF FINDING INFO IT HAD ON THE LOCATION OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS SITES IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/97 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14688.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1996** IRAQI MILITARY'S RECENT TAKEOVER OF A CITY CONTROLLED BY INDEPENDENT KURDISH GROUPS BROKE UP A LONG-STANDING CIA COVERT OP TO DESTABILIZE IRAQI GVT AND LED TO ARREST AND APPARENT EXECUTION OF MORE THAN 100 IRAQIS. DESTRUCTION OF HQS IN IRBIL OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, SET UP IN 92 BY THE U.S. DISSIDENTS HAD DISSEMINATED ANTI-SADDAM LEAFLETS, BOOKS, TV PROGRAMMING, AND RADIO BROADCASTS, EMPLOYED HUNDREDS OF IRAQI DEFECTORS, AND COLLECTED DETAILED MILITARY INTEL. OP PROVIDE COMFORT WAS MANAGED BY A GROUP OF MILITARY OFFICERS BASED IN N. IRAQ. IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS EVENTUALLY EMPLOYED ABOUT 800 FORMER IRAQI MILITARY OFFICERS, JOURNALISTS, WRITERS, PROFESSORS, AND OTHERS. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/96 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14689.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1996** IRAQI-BACKED FIGHTERS OF BARZANI'S KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP) COMPLETED THEIR SWEEP OF N. IRAQ AND SEVERAL HUNDRED IN TOWNS OF IRBIL AND QASHTAPA WERE EXECUTED. CIA-SUPPLIED COMPUTERS, BROADCASTING GEAR AND PRINTING PRESSES WERE CONFISCATED OR SMASHED. THE LARGEST COVERT OP SINCE THE OP IN AFGHANISTAN HAD BEEN ROLLED UP. HUSSEIN HAS SENT AN UNMISTAKABLE MESSAGE RE WHAT HAPPENS TO PEOPLE WHO PLOT HIS OVERTHROW - OR COUNT ON CIA ASSURANCES. THE SAFE HAVEN WAS SET UP IN 91 TO PROTECT THE 3.5 MILLION KURDS - AND THIS BECAME A REFUGE FOR DISSIDENTS. THE CIA HAD 4 OR 5 AMERICAN AGENTS WORKING IN KURDISTAN UNTIL LAST MONTH. THE STATION CHIEF KNOWN AS BOB ENCOURAGED KURDISH REBELS TO ATTACK IRAQI TROOPS IN 3/95 BY PROMISING AIR SUPPORT AND A SIMULTANEOUS INSURRECTION - NEITHER MATERIALIZED. CIA ALSO HELPED THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, A LONDON-BASED OPPOSITION GROUP, TO BROADCAST RADIO AND TV PROPAGANDA FROM N. IRAQI TOWNS. SEVERAL MILLION OF THE FUNDS CHanneled THROUGH A D.C. PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM TO HELP INC PRODUCE VIDEOS AND RADIO BROADCASTS. CIA ALSO FUNDED THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, AN OPPOSITION GROUP BASED IN AMMAN, JORDAN TO MAKE CONTACT WITH IRAQI MILITARY

INSIDERS. ALL OPS NOW IN SHAMBLES AND PEOPLE ABANDONED. HUSSEIN HAS STRENGTHENED HIMSELF INTERNALLY. HE CONDUCTED A THOROUGH PURGE AFTER JULY BOMBING ATTEMPT, EXECUTING SEVERAL HUNDRED MILITARY OFFICERS. MANY OF KURD FIGHTERS ARE MIDDLE-AGED AND OVERWEIGHT. STILL THE INA PLACED THE BOMB LAST JULY - THE OP IN THE NORTH WAS ONE OF FEW SOURCES OF INFO ON HUSSEIN.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/23/96 50,59,60 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14690.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1996** KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP), CREATED BY THE CIA FOR ANTI-SADDAM ACTIVITIES, SOUGHT AND RECEIVED IRAQI MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ASSERT MILITARY CONTROL OVER HUNDREDS OF SQUARE MILES FORMERLY UNDER FRIENDLY AND U.S. CONTROL. EFFECTS OF IRAQI-KDP DRIVE ARE: HUMANITARIAN RELIEF PROGRAM OP PROVIDE CONFORT ORGANIZED BY THE U.S. IN 91 IS IN SHAMBLES. A MAJOR CIA-FUNDED EFFORT TO HARASS, CONTAIN, AND DESTABILIZE SADDAM VIA THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS IN THE CITY OF IRBIL, HAS BEEN WIPED OUT. IRAQI SECURITY AGENTS HAVE DESTROYED EQUIPMENT, SEIZED ITS ENCRYPTED COMPUTERS FILES, AND EXECUTED CAPTURED OR SURROUNDED MANY OF ITS MEMBERS. BY THIS SUCCESS SADDAM HAS BEEN ABLE TO IMPROVE HIS STANDING WITH THE CORPS OF IRAQI MILITARY OFFICERS WHICH COMPLICATES CONTINUING U.S. EFFORTS TO RECRUIT PERSONNEL FOR A COUP THROUGH SUCH GROUPS AS THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD - A CIA-BACKED ANTI-SADDAM MOVEMENT BASED IN JORDAN. TURKISH AMBASSADOR SAID THAT OP PROVIDE CONFORT IS STILL GOING ON FROM INSIDE TURKEY ... THE ROLE OF THE OP WILL HAVE TO BE REVISED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/96 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14691.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1995-1996** ARTICLE "CREDIT FEUDS AND SURROGATE POWERS -- RE KURDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/96 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14692.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, undefined A TROTSKIST PUBLICATION IN LONDON, VOICE OF THE PEOPLE, IN JANUARY 76 CARRIED AN INTERVIEW WITH PHILIP AGEE WHO CHARGED CIA STATION IN LONDON WAS WORKING CLOSELY WITH BRITISH INTEL AGAINST IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY (IRA) AND CORD MEYER'S PHOTO PROMINENTLY FEATURED. AGEE SUGGESTED CIA BASES IN DUBLIN AND BELFAST WERE WORKING UNDER MEYER'S DIRECTION, WITH BRITISH, TO RECRUIT PENETRATION AGENTS IN IRA AND TO MONITOR COMMO AND BUG OFFICES AND TAP PHONES. CORD MEYER SAYS: ALLEGATIONS COMPLETELY FALSE. THERE NO CIA BASES IN DUBLIN OR BELFAST AND NO CIA OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO WORK THERE.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 221 source code: FR

111-ciabase_14693.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1976-1979** ISRAELI INTEL AGENCIES HAVE BLACKMAILED, BUGGED, WIRETAPPED AND OFFERED BRIBES TO U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES TO GAIN SENSITIVE INTEL AND TECHNICAL INFO ACCORDING TO CLASSIFIED AMERICAN DOCS CAPTURED WHEN THE IRANIS TOOK OVER THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN IN 11/79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14694.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1985-1993** ISRAEL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AN ARMY INTEL MAJOR WAS SECRETLY CONVICTED OF CHARGES OF SPYING [PROBABLY FOR THE U.S.]. MAJOR YOSEF AMIT'S CASE WAS HELD SECRET. WASHINGTON POST 6/3/93 A18. DETAILS OF AMIT'S CASE. ISRAEL PLANS TO EXAMINE OTHER CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/93 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14695.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER ROGER D'ONOFRIO, 72, WAS ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH A PROBE INTO A MONEY LAUNDERING RING. THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF BARCELONA IS ALSO INVOLVED IN THE PROBE, ACCORDING TO ITALIAN POLICE. D'ONOFRIO HAS DUAL US-ITALIAN CITIZENSHIP. HE WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME IN THE SOUTHERN TOWN OF SOLOPACA, NEAR NAPLES. HE IS SUSPECTED OF USING HIS CIA CONTACTS TO HELP AN INTERNATIONAL RING LAUNDER MONEY AND TRAFFICK IN ARMS, NARCOTICS AND RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS. POLICE SAID THAT HE WOULD BE HELD FOR 10 DAYS

AND THEN PLACED UNDER HOUSE ARREST BECAUSE OF HIS AGE. REUTER 12/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14696.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1989-1994** THE JANIE BROOKNER CASE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 250-3 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_14697.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1985-1989** JAPAN A MAJOR THEATRE OF OPS SINCE POST WWII OCCUPATION BY THE U.S. DURING VIETNAM WAR. CIA EXPANDED ITS PRESENCE IN JAPAN, WITH ADDITIONAL FOCUS ON TRADE AND POLITICAL RELATIONS WITH THE USSR, CHINA, CUBA AND OTHER COMMUNIST POWERS. CIA'S TOKYO STATION ONE OF LARGEST IN WORLD. DCI CASEY HAD USED CIA'S NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) PROGRAM AS MEANS TO PENETRATE JAPAN'S SCIENTIFIC, TECHNOLOGICAL AND COMMERCIAL INSTITUTIONS. THIRTEEN NOCS STATIONED IN JAPAN IN MID-80S PER JOHN QUINN. BRANCH CHIEF OPPOSED TO NOCS AND CARPED AT EXPENSES, ETC. JAPAN'S PUBLIC SECURITY COUNTERINTEL UNIT (PSIA) ALERTED BY CIA'S GLORIOUS INEPTITUDE. WHEN LIAISON OFFICERS DID NOT TAKE HINTS FROM JAPANESE, PSIA TRASHED THE HOMES AND OFFICES OF SEVERAL NOCs, STEALING THEIR COMMO EQUIPMENT AND WREAKING HAVOC. THE CIA WITHDREW AT LEAST 10 NOCS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 2/95 39-42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_14698.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN STOCKWELL'S VIEW OF THE CIA. CAMPUS VOICE 4/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14699.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOURNALISTS RECEIVED A LIST OF SOME 400 NAMES AND BIOGRAPHIES OF SUPPOSED CIA OFFICERS. THE LIST WAS MAILED FROM BRUSSELS AND WRITTEN BY "J. SMITH," A FORMER CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14700.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT CONSIDERS CHARGES IN CIA STAMP CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/88 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14701.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1978 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1976-1978** DETAILS RE KOREAGATE.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 313-15 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_14702.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1996-1998** U.S. INTEL TRACKED TWO NORTH KOREAN SUBMARINES FOR SEVERAL DAYS IN SEPTEMBER, 1996. THE INCIDENT RESULTED IN A MANHUNT AND ENDED WITH THE SHOOTING OF THE FLEEING CREW, BRINGING NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA CLOSE TO ARMED HOSTILITIES. THE U.S. HAD TRACKED THE NORTH KOREAN SUBMARINES BUT FAILED TO NOTIFY SOUTH KOREA OF THE INTRUDING VESSELS. THE U.S. FELT THE SUBS POSED NO DANGER TO SOUTH KOREA AND THAT MONITORING THE VESSELS' ACTIONS MIGHT REVEAL VALUABLE INTEL. SOUTH KOREAN INTEL AGENCIES LODGED PROTESTS AND ARE RELUCTANT TO SHARE INTEL WITH U.S. COUNTERPARTS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS 2/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14703.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1998 ENTRY: **KOREA, CHINA, 1952-1998** AN OP-ED BY DONLAD P. GREGG ABOUT JACK DOWNEY AND DICK FECTEAU. THEY WERE HELPING TO RUN A CIA AGENT-INFILTRATION PROGRAM, DESIGNED TO REPORT ON CHINESE COMMUNIST MEN AND MATERIAL INTO THE KOREAN PENINSULA. THEIR MISSION WAS DOOMED - THE AGENT TEAM THEY TO RESUPPLY HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE AND FORCED TO SEND AN SOS. THEIR PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN. THE AMERICAN PILOTS WERE KILLED, BUT DOWNEY AND FECTEAU SURVIVED. FECTEAU WAS SET FREE AFTER SERVING 19 YEARS OF HIS 20-YEAR SENTENCE. IN MARCH 1973, DOWNEY WAS RELEASED BY BEIJING FOLLOWING NIXON'S 1972 VISIT TO CHINA AND AN AMERICAN ADMISSION THAT DOWNEY HAD BEEN ON A CIA OP WHEN SHOT DOWN. HE WAS ADMITTED TO HARVARD LAW SCHOOL IN THE FALL OF 1973. DOWNEY HAS SERVED FOR MANY YEARS AS A JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT IN THE STATE OF CONNECTICUT. TOMORROW CIA WILL HONOR DOWNEY AND FECTEAU AT A CEREMONY AT LANGLEY. CIA TODAY IS AN EMBATTLED AGENCY, STRUGGLING TO RIGHT ITSELF. OP-ED BY DONALD P. GREGG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14704.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOSOVO, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined SERBS USED CIA PHONE TO CALL IN CONVOY RAID. THE REFUGEES DIED WHEN TARGETED BY MISTAKE BECAUSE A CIA OP WITH THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY WENT WRONG. MORE THAN 70 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE KILLED AS BOMBS STRADDLED THEIR CONVOY OF TRACTORS AND TRAILERS ON THE PRIZREN TO DJAKOVICA ROAD IN KOSOVO. STRIKE WAS CALLED IN BY THE SERBS USING A MOBILE PHONE AND SECURITY ID CODES SUPPLIED TO A KLA "SPOTTER" BY CIA BUT WAS CAPTURED. A JOINT CIA-U.S. SPECIAL FORCES GROUP FROM THE EASTERN BOSNIAN TOWN OF TUZLA IS RUNNING A GROUP OF KLA AGENTS INSIDE KOSOVO TO REPORT THE LOCATION AND MOVEMENTS OF ALL SERB TROOPS AND POLICE UNITS VIA MOBILE PHONES. KLA SPOTTERS ARE BEING TRAINED BY THE U.S. EQUIVALENT OF BRITAIN'S SAS - DELTA FORCE - IN CAMPS SET UP IN ALBANIA. THEY ARE TAUGHT TO MAP READ AND TRANSMIT EXACT CO-ORDINATES OF MOBILE SERB TEAMS. CO-ORDINATES ARE THEN PASSED TO ALLIED AIR OPS. KLA FIGHTERS HAVE INDIVIDUAL ID CODES FOR THEIR CIA HANDLERS. ARMED WITH THOSE CODES, THE SERBS HAVE CALLED IN FIVE DIFFERENT AIR STRIKES TO LURE NATO INTO BOMBING REFUGEES. TWO INVOLVED RAF HARRIER TEAMS. ON THOSE TWO, RAF PILOTS WENT BELOW THEIR "SAFE FLIGHT CEILING" OF 15,000 FT TO OBTAIN VISUAL CONFIRMATION OF THEIR TARGETS. ON BOTH OCCASIONS, THEY ABORTED. TWO OTHER OCCASIONS, US PILOTS DROPPED BOMBS. THE MAIN INCIDENT, WAS NEAR DJAKOVICA. PENTAGON AND NATO HQS, FURIOUS AT "A TYPICAL CIA-SPONSORED SPOOK SCREW-UP", HAVE BEEN FIELDING QUESTIONS FOR FOUR DAYS. THE UK AND THE US BOTH SEE A WESTERN-TRAINED AND ARMED KLA AS THE PROXY GROUND ARM OF THEIR CAMPAIGN. SAS HAS ABOUT 70 MEN GUIDING IN ALLIED JETS AND ILLUMINATING TARGETS WITH LASER DESIGNATORS. "WE WERE PROBABLY LUCKY IT ONLY WORKED TWICE...." IAN BRUCE, GEOPOLITICS EDITOR GLASGOW HERALD, 4/19/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14705.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** CNN RETRACTED THE CHARGE THAT U.S. TROOPS USED LETHAL NERVE GAS IN LAOS IN 1970 AND TARGETED DEFECTORS IN OP TAILWIND. "THERE IS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE THAT SARIN OR ANY OTHER DEADLY GAS WAS USED." TIME MAGAZINE, CNN'S CORPORATE PARTNER, RETRACTED ALSO RE OP TAILWIND IN A STORY BY CNN PRODUCER APRIL OLIVER AND PETER ARNETT, CNN'S SENIOR INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENT. JOHNSON ISSUED THE RETRACTION BASED ON FINDINGS BY FLOYD ABRAMS, THE NEW YORK MEDIA LAWYER HIRED BY CNN TO INVESTIGATE. ABRAMS CONCLUDED THE BROADCAST WAS "NOT FAIR" BECAUSE THE JOURNALISTS "IGNORED OR MINIMIZED" INFO THAT CONFLICTED WITH THEIR "DEEPLY HELD BELIEFS" THAT NERVE GAS WAS USED. TURNABOUT CAME 3 1/2 WEEKS AFTER CHARGES WERE LEVELED ON THE PREMIERE OF "NEWSSTAND," WHICH PROMPTED AN OUTCRY FROM VETS. THE FIRED PRODUCERS DISAGREED. OLIVER SAID SHE HAD BEEN "ABANDONED" BY CNN. SHE SAID SHE STILL BELIEVES IN THE STORY, BUT THAT "ALL OF OUR SOURCES CAME UNDER TREMENDOUS PRESSURE, INCLUDING SOME DEATH THREATS," TO RETRACT THEIR COMMENTS. AFTER MOORER TOLD SEVERAL NEWS ORGS HE HAD NO FIRSTHAND KNOWLEDGE OF SARIN USE, PRODUCERS OLIVER AND SMITH WENT TO HIS HOUSE AND HELPED HIM DRAFT A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE SAID HE "LATER" LEARNED OF THE NERVE GAS THROUGH "VERBAL STATEMENTS." MOORER SAID HE WAS PRESSURED TO SIGN THE STATEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/98 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14706.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined ROSEMARY ANN CONWAY IN 6/75 WAS ARRESTED BY LAOTIAN AUTHORITIES FOR BEING CIA AGENT. SHE HAD OFFERED MONEY TO LAOTIAN AIR FORCE OFFICERS TO DEFECT TO CIA AIR BASE IN THAILAND. SHE RELEASED IN 8/75.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 44 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14707.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined "GRITZ STORIES LIES, EX ASSOCIATE SAYS" BY JOHN BOGART, TORRANCE DAILY BREEZE (TORRANCE, CA), III 83. SCOTT BARNES SAID THAT IT WAS HE, AND NOT HIGHLY DECORATED EX GREEN BERET JAMES "BO" GRITZ, WHO ORGANIZED 81 RAID LAOS CODE NAMED "GRAND EAGLE." GRITZ HAS CALLED BARNES A PATHOLOGICAL LIAR. BARNES HAS FAILED TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTATION TO PROVE HIS CLAIMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 83 P2-3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_14708.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined THAI POLICE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR BO GRITZ WHO LED AN ABORTIVE SEARCH FOR AMERICAN POWS IN LAOS IN 83. GRITZ AND OTHERS FORCED BACK ACROSS LAO BORDER, THEN THEY ARRESTED, TRIED AND EXPELLED BY THAI AUTHORITIES. GRITZ MISSION UPSET OFFICIAL U.S. EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE SEARCH FOR MIAS. LAOS HAD AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON THIS IN 74.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14709.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA**, @90-97 THE HEAD OF THE CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DO WAS REMOVED LAST MONTH FOR ENLISTING CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TO HELP A FRIEND ARRESTED ON A NARCOTICS CHARGE. HE WAS DEMOTED AND REASSIGNED TO THE DIRECTORATE OF ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14710.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1983-1987** SOME CIA PEOPLE BUYING SMALL ARMS IN BEIRUT AND SHIPPING THEM TO THE U.S. NUMBER OF CIA CONTRACT OFFICERS NOT REHIRED AFTER A FBI INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14711.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1984-1985** CIA SCREWED UP RESCUE OF KILBURN, AMERICAN U. LIBERIAN KIDNAPPED IN BEIRUT IN 12/84. IN 4/85, CIA FOLLOWED UP RANSOM OFFER BY STAGING RESCUE ATTEMPT THROUGH FRIENDLY FOREIGN AGENTS USING MONEY THAT WOULD CHEMICALLY SELF-DESTRUCT. KILBURN "BOUGHT" BY LIBYAN AGENTS 3 DAYS AFTER BOMBING OF LIBYA AND KILLED.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 263-4 source code: HB

111-ciabase_14712.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined AMERICAN JOURNALIST ESCAPED CAPTIVITY ON 6/17. HE HAD BEEN CALLED A CIA SPY. 8/18/87 A12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14713.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CAPTORS SAY 4 PROFESSORS WHO HOSTAGES MAY BE SPIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/87 A15-17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14714.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN 88, A SENIOR DDO OFFICER WAS TOLD BY A FOREIGN INTEL AGENCY THAT IT HAD INTERCEPTED A CALL FROM A ISLAMIC GUERRILLA IN LEBANON THAT SPOKE OF KIDNAPPING LT.COL. WILLIAM RICH HIGGINS, FORMER AIDE TO CASPAR WEINBERGER THEN COMMANDING A U.N. OBSERVATION TEAM IN BEIRUT. CIA FAILED TO PASS ON INFO; HIGGINS WAS ABDUCTED AND KILLED. CIA OFFICIALS DISPUTE THIS ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 36-39 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14715.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. SEE ARTICLE IN THE NYT MAGAZINE BY PETER MAAS ON WILSON: "SELLING OUT HOW AN EX-CIA AGENT MADE MILLIONS WORKING FOR QADDAFI." P26,28,30, 31,32,34,36,38,40,41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14716.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1993-1997** LIBYA ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION OF EIGHT PERSONS ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING IN A FAILED CIA PLOT. SIX MILITARY OFFICERS AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE PUT TO DEATH FOR USING CIA-SUPPLIED ESPIONAGE EQUIPMENT. GADHAFI'S TARGET COULD BE THE FIGHTING ISLAMIC GROUP (FIG), LED BY ABUABDULLAH SADEQ, WHO LIVES IN LONDON. THE GROUP HAS STAGED SEVERAL ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS ON GADHAFI IN PAST SEVERAL YEARS. LONDON-BASED LIBYAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT REPORTED ANOTHER ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT IN AUGUST. FIG HAS BEEN WAGING AN INCREASING GUERRILLA WAR IN EASTERN LIBYA. GADHAFI AND EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT MURABAK, LONGTIME FOES, MOVED TO CLOSER COOPERATION IN PAST YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/97 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14717.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA SINCE SEPTEMBER INTERROGATING ABOUT 12 ARMY OFFICERS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR CIA. UPI 12/23/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14718.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **LIBYA, CHAD, 1988-1991** PLAN TO TRAIN ANTI-GADHAFI FIGHTERS FAILS. ABOUT 600 LIBYANS CAPTURED DURING LIBYAN INCURSIONS INTO CHAD. WERE BEING TRAINED AT CAPITAL OF CHAD. AFTER CHANGE GVT IN CHAD THEY EVACUATED. SOME BACK TO LIBYA. U.S. ADMITS KENYA TO ACCEPT 350 IN PART DUE TO U.S. RELEASING \$5 MILLION TO KENYA. WP 3/13/91 A20. "AN ANTI-QUADDAFI PLOT BY U.S. FAILS." NYT INTERNATIONAL 3/12/91 A7. "HAVE REBELS, WILL TRAVEL. NOBODY WANTS CIA'S LIBYAN COMMANDOS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/25/91 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14719.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIST OF PUBLICIZED TRAITORS OR DEFECTORS INCLUDE: EDWIN GIBBONS MOORE, WILLIAM P. KAMPILES, DAVID BARNETT, KARL F. KOECHER, SHARON M. SCRANAGE, LARRY WU TAI-CHIN, AND EDWARD LEE HOWARD.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 293-4 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14720.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LISTS OF U.S. AND USSR DEFECTORS/SPIES SEE "MERCHANTS OF TREASON." CIA DEFECTORS OR SPIES INCLUDE KAMPILES, EDWIN G. MORE II, DAVID BARNETT, SHARON SCRANGE, EDWARD LEE HOWARD, WALDO DUBBERSTEIN, LARRY WU TAI CHIN. (JOHN SMITH) NOT INCLUDED ON LIST. NSA DEFECTORS/SPIES INCLUDE WILLIAM MARTIN, BERNON MITCHELL, VICTOR HAMILTON, RONALD W. PELTON. FOR LISTS OF OTHERS SEE

SOURCE: Allen, T.B., & Polmar, N. (1988). MERCHANTS OF TREASON. New York: Dell Publishing. 418-430 source code: MOT

111-ciabase_14721.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, 5/75 JOHN MURRAY, CHIEF OF MEXICO BRANCH. HE JOINED CIA IN 48 AND SERVED IN SEVERAL AFRICAN STATIONS. WHILE DCOS SUDAN, HE MANAGED STEAL USSR MONEY DESTINED FOR ANTOINE GIZENGA OF THE CONGO. THE LOSS OF THE PAYROLL CONTRIBUTED TO THE COLLAPSE OF GIZENGA. IN MID 60'S HE SHIFTED TO WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV (WHD). IN 12/72 HE ASSIGNED TO BE NEXT COS HAITI. HE OBJECTED. IN 5/73 HE SENT EXPLOSIVE DOCUMENTS TO

SHACKLEY - IN 2/71, BRUCE MACMASTER VISITED MURRAY AND TOLD STORIES ABOUT TONY SFORZA, A VETERAN CIA OPERATIVE. HE AND TONY HAD GOTTEN INTO A BLOODY BRAWL IN MEXICO CITY. HE SAID SFORZA USED STATION OFFICERS TO COLLECT DUTY-FREE LIQUOR; USED CIA POUCHES TO SHIP CONTRABAND; SENT HARD-CORE PORNOGRAPHY TO THE STATION, ETC.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 260-1 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14722.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1993** JUSTICE SUED FOR \$20 MILLION BY DOCTOR IN CAMARENA CASE. DR. HUMBERTO ALVAREZ MACHAIN SPENT 30 MONTHS IN CUSTODY CHARGED IN MURDER OF A DEA AGENT CAMARENA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/10/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14723.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICO SEEKS DEA AGENTS FOR KIDNAPPING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14724.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MICRO ASSOCIATES AND A COMPUTERIZED DATA BASE ON THE CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/6/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14725.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1990-1992** SECRET THAT JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN ALLOWED U.S. TO USE JORDAN AS A SPY BASE AGAINST IRAQ. GATES, IMPATIENT WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT, REVEALED THAT HUSSEIN HAD DONE MORE THAN ANY OF THEM TO OUST SADDAM. PARADE 8/30/92 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14726.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** CIA [TRAINED] THOUSANDS OF ALGERIANS, EGYPTIANS, SAUDIS AND OTHER ARABS WHO JOINED THE AFGHAN INSURGENTS [WHO NOW] PURSUE WAR AGAINST THE U.S. AND ALL OTHER POWERS...OPPOSING [THEM]. OSAMA BIN LADEN IS THE WEALTHY SAUDI EXILE [WHO WE] ACCUSE OF PLOTTING THE BOMBING OF U.S. EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA IN 8/98. MORE THAN 220 PEOPLE WERE KILLED, IN WHICH BIN LADEN'S OPERATIVES USED BOMB-MAKING TECHNIQUES TAUGHT BY CIA IN THE 1980S...BUT [IT IS] INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT CIA DID FACILITATE THE SPREAD OF ANTI-U.S. ACTS...THE OPEN FLOW OF PEOPLE, GOODS AND IDEAS ACROSS BORDERS MAKES BLOWBACK ALL BUT INEVITABLE TODAY. THERE IS MUCH IN THE CASE OF THE "AFGHANS" TO MAKE THE CIA QUESTION ITS PRACTICES, AND INDEED ITS REASON FOR EXISTENCE...

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK BY JIM HOAGLAND 1/16/00 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14727.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT, 1988-1995** A FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO HELP SECURE U.S. VISAS IN RETURN FOR INSIDE INFO ON AN EGYPTIAN TERROR NETWORK MAY HAVE HELPED SUSPECTED TERRORISTS ENTER THE U.S. THE UNIDENTIFIED AGENT, WHO USED NAME ROBERT CLEARE WHILE WORKING IN CAIRO, WAS ASSIGNED TO PENETRATE ORGANIZATION OF SHEIK OMAR ABDEL-RAHMAN IN 80S. ABDEL-RAHMAN WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE FOR CONSPIRING TO BOMB THE U.N., FBI OFFICES, TWO TUNNELS AND A BRIDGE IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE A CHANGE IN U.S. POLICIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. IN MAY 1989, CLEARE WAS ASKED TO HANDLE A LAWYER KNOWN TO BE AN ASSET OF CIA. CLEARE ACKNOWLEDGES HE HELPED OBTAIN VISAS FOR HIS CLIENTS IN RETURN FOR THE LAWYER PROVIDING INFO ON ABDEL-RAHMAN'S NETWORK. AS THE LAWYER GAVE CLEARE MORE INFO, HE DEMANDED MORE SPECIAL VISA APPROVALS. CIA INVESTIGATORS CONCLUDED CLEARE WENT TOO FAR IN GETTING VISAS. CIA'S IG SAID THE LAWYER HAD SUBMITTED FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR CLIENTS, BUT THAT CLEARE CONTINUED TO ARRANGE APPROVALS. CIA CONCLUDED THAT CLEARE PROVIDED NONIMMIGRANT VISAS FOR 20 PEOPLE, 10 TO 15 OF WHOM DIDN'T QUALIFY. SEVERAL PEOPLE WHO MAY HAVE BENEFITED FROM CLEARE'S ASSISTANCE WERE SUSPECTED OF HAVING TERRORIST LEANINGS. CLEARE DENIED HE KNOWINGLY APPROVED VISAS BASED ON FORGED DOCUMENTS. IN 1994, A PERSONNEL EVALUATION BOARD RULED THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF IMPROPER BEHAVIOR AND RECOMMENDED CLEARE'S TERMINATION. CLEARE'S EMPLOYMENT STATUS WAS NOT CLEAR. EMAIL BDZEILER(at)STUDENTS.WISC.EDU 2/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14728.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, 1990-1996** FORMER CIA ANALYSTS PATRICK EDDINGTON, 33, AND HIS WIFE, ROBIN, 32, SAID THAT WHILE INVESTIGATING THE EXPOSURE OF US TROOPS TO CW AGENTS DURING THE GULF WAR, THEY UNCOVERED 60 INCIDENTS IN WHICH AGENTS WERE RELEASED NEAR TROOPS. THEIR WORK WAS DONE WHILE THEY WERE EMPLOYED WITH CIA. THEY RESIGNED EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE EDDINGTON'S CLAIM THAT THE DOD AND CIA REPEATEDLY TRIED TO HINDER THEIR UNAUTHORIZED INVESTIGATION. CIA CLAIMS THAT OTHER ANALYSTS EXAMINED SAME INFO AND DID NOT AGREE WITH THE EDDINGTON'S CONCLUSIONS. CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN SAID EDDINGTON'S CONCLUSIONS DID NOT PASS PEER REVIEW BY ALL-SOURCE ANALYSTS. PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON GULF WAR VETERANS' ILLNESSES SPOKESMAN GARY CARUSO SAID PATRICK EDDINGTON PRESENTED HIS FINDINGS OF RAW INTEL DATA TO THE COMMITTEE LAST YEAR. CARUSO SAID THE COMMITTEE INCORPORATED IT INTO THEIR COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW. REVIEW IS DUE TO BE PRESENTED TO THE PRESIDENT BY DEC. 31. VARIOUS SOURCES 10/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14729.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined THE GVT ORDERED EXPULSION OF 4 US DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. CIA IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN BOSS AND MAY HAVE SUPPLIED INFO ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE ANC HQS NEAR MAPUTO RAIDED BY PRETORIA'S COMMAND. AFRIQUE-ASIE, 3/30/81 IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P28 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_14730.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, undefined MICHEL BOSIO BACK IN COURT AND WINS FOR ONCE - FRENCHMAN MICHEL BOSIO SUES GVT. DUTCH'S "EMBARRASSING FRENCHMAN" HEADED A SMALL CAR AIR-CONDITIONING BUSINESS WHICH BECAME UNWITTINGLY INVOLVED IN A CIA/DEA ANTI-DRUG STING RESULTING IN BOSIO BEING DEPORTED BACK TO FRANCE THREE TIMES THIRD TIME 2/16/93 HE WAS ALSO DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA. HE WON CASE. 11/11/94 COUNCIL OF STATE RULED THAT BOSIO COULD NOT BE DECLARED AN "ILLEGAL PERSON" AS HE HAD NO CRIMINAL RECORD TO JUSTIFY CLASSIFICATION. AS A CITIZEN OF A MEMBER STATE OF EUROPEAN UNION, HIS MULTIPLE DEPORTATIONS WERE UNLAWFUL. IN TWIST WHICH SINCE 1977 HAS SEEN THE FRENCHMAN COME INTO CONFLICT WITH ALMOST EVERY MAJOR GVT MINISTRY IN THE HAGUE, FORMER JUSTICE MINISTER KOSTO WHO ORDERED BOSIO'S EXPULSIONS IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL. KOSTO, REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE LATEST EPISODE OF AN AFFAIR WHICH HAS SHADOWED HIS ENTIRE MINISTERIAL CAREER.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 253, 11/28/94 253/OpA source code: INT

111-ciabase_14731.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 81-85 @ ARMED SPEEDBOATS AND A HELICOPTER LAUNCHED FROM A CIA MOTHER SHIP ATTACKED PUERTO SANDINO IN 84. LATER THE SPEEDBOATS RETURNED TO MINE THE OIL TERMINAL. OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS, THEY LAID MORE THAN 30 MINES IN HARBORS. IN AIR AND SEA RAIDS, AMERICANS FLEW-AND FIRED FROM-AN ARMED HELICOPTER THAT ACCOMPANIED THE US-FINANCED LATINO FORCE, WHILE A CIA PLANE PROVIDED SOPHISTICATED RECONNAISSANCE GUIDANCE FOR NIGHTTIME ATTACKS. THESE OPS SOLIDIFIED CONGRESSIONAL OPPOSITION TO WAR. DISAPPOINTED WITH CONTRA RESULTS THE CIA BEGAN TO USE ITS OWN SMALL LATINO FORCE OF PEOPLE FROM BOLIVIA AND ECUADOR. ECONOMIC TARGETS PICKED BY AMERICANS. DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER SHIP AND PLANES GIVEN, ETC.**

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/6/85 P1,20 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_14732.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE TO TEGUCIGALPA TO WRITE PSYWAR MANUAL. HE CALLED KIRKPATRICK - A FORMER SPECIAL FORCES MAJOR, HAD TAUGHT LAW AT WEST POINT. HE WORKING MOSTLY FROM OLD U.S. ARMY TRAINING MANUALS WROTE A 86-PAGE PSY-OPS HANDBOOK. FLAP IT CAUSED. VINCENT CANNISTRATO, HEAD OF CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, JOE FERNANDEZ, CHIEF OF TASK FORCE'S PROPAGANDA OPS, DON WINTERS COS TEGUCIGALPA, WERE REPRIMANDED ALONG WITH A JUNIOR OFFICER. CLARRIDGE AND DOTY NOT TOUCHED.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 129-131 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_14733.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** AUGUSTIN ROMAN, FORMER NATIONAL GUARD LT. WHO HAD VERY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA - COULD FLY PLANES. 9/8/83 ROMAN ATTACKED SANDINO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT - PLANE CAUGHT IN BOMB SHOCK WAVE AND CRASHED. 2 U.S. SENATORS THERE - GARY HART AND WILLIAM COHEN. ROMAN'S BRIEFCASE CONTAINED ID CARDS, PHONE NUMBERS AND OTHER DOCS LINKING HIM TO CIA. BOMBS HAD BEEN LOADED AT CIA HANGAR AT ILOPANGO AIR BASE IN EL SALVADOR - BUT CIA DENIED AIR RAID SCHEDULED.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 105-6 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_14734.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** IN 1985, NEWSWEEK PAID FRANK WOHL \$15,000 FOR A SERIES OF PHOTOS DEPICTING CONTRAS EXECUTING AN OLD MAN WHOM THEY SUSPECTED WAS A SANDINISTA INFORMANT. WOHL, AN AVID CONTRA FAN, HAD BEEN A STUDENT AT NORTHWESTERN UNIV WHEN HE DECIDED TO JOIN THE CAUSE IN SUMMER 84. AFTER RETURNING BRIEFLY TO U.S., HE WENT BACK TO THE CONTRAS IN WINTER 85. ACCORDING TO HIM, PHOTOS WERE SHOT WHILE MARCHING WITH A CONTRA COLUMN IN NORTHERN NICARAGUA. (CONTRA SOURCES SAID EXECUTION TOOK PLACE AT LA LADOSA TRAINING CAMP IN HONDURAS. VICTIM WAS AN EXILE PEASANT WHO WAS PASSING BY THE CAMP WHEN CONTRAS GRABBED HIM AND ACCUSED HIM OF SPYING.) UPON RETURNING TO U.S., WOHL TRIED TO JOIN CIA, SHOWING HIS PHOTOS TO A CIA RECRUITER AS EVIDENCE OF HIS CENTRAL AMERICAN EXPERIENCE. CIA REJECTED BOTH HIM AND PHOTOS AT WHICH TIME (APRIL 85) HE SOLD THEM TO NEWSWEEK. CONTRA SPOKESMAN BOSEO MATAMOROS SAID PHOTOS WERE PART OF A SANDINISTA SETUP. UNIFORMS WERE NOT THOSE OF FDN. OLIVER NORTH SAID WOHL WAS SANDINISTA SYMPATHIZER. WOHL EVENTUALLY RECEIVED \$35,000 IN PHOTO ROYALTIES. IN FALL 85 INTERVIEW WITH CBS, COMMANDER BERMUDEZ ADMITTED HIS FORCES WERE RESPONSIBLE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 149-154 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_14735.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DUANE "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE HAD BRAINSTORM FOR MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14736.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EDEN PASTORA'S ARDE ATTACKS AND TAKES BRIEFLY TOWN OF SAN JUAN DEL NORTE IN NICARAGUA WITH HELP FROM CIA SPEEDBOATS. SANDINISTAS RETOOK TOWN SHORTLY RESULTING IN DISARRAY IN ARDE.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 135-6 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_14737.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS BEGAN NEW YEAR'S DAY 84 AND CONTINUED THRU EARLY APRIL. MINING ONE OF MOST CATASTROPHIC IN U.S. INTEL HISTORY.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 127-8 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_14738.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined V.P. BUSH TOLD HONDURAN PRES SUAZO THAT THE U.S. WOULD EXPEDITE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IN RETURN FOR HONDURAS HELPING THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/89 P23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14739.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TWO INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIALS ARRESTED FOR WORKING FOR THE CIA. FOUR U.S. DIPLOMATS ACCUSED OF BEING INTEL AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/86 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14740.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MARIA LOURDES PALLAIS CHECA, A FORMER ASSOCIATED PRESS JOURNALIST, WORKED AS A CIA AGENT FOR FIVE YEARS. NICARAGUAN AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED ON 17 JUN 88 THAT PALLAIS WAS IN FACT A SANDINISTA DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/88 8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14741.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE SANDINISTAS ORDERED US AMBASSADOR MELLON AND 7 OTHER EMBASSY EMPLOYEES TO LEAVE, ACCUSING THEM OF STATE TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/88 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14742.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JOINT COMMISSION OF U.N. AND OAS HAS TOLD THOUSANDS OF CONTRAS THEY SHOULD GO HOME PEACEABLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/89 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14743.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE GVT ORDERED THE EXPLUSION OF 2 US DIPLOMATS IT ACCUSED OF INCITING AN OPPOSITION LABOR UNION TO CARRY OUT PUBLIC DISTURBANCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/89 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14744.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AGEE'S PASSPORT REVOKED BY CHAMORRO GVT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_14745.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1979-1983** AN EMPLOYEE OF NICARAGUA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY POSTED IN HONDURAS WAS APPROACHED BY THE CIA. SHE CONTACTED HER OWN INTEL SERVICE AND ACCEPTED THE CIA RECRUITMENT. SHE INSTRUCTED TO PLACE A MICROPHONE IN THE AMBASSADOR'S OFFICE. SHE GIVEN ESPIONAGE TRAINING. SHE IN APRIL 83 INSTRUCTED TO POISON THE FOREIGN MINISTER D'ESCOTO WITH A POISONED LIQUER. SHE IN CONTACT WITH 2 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. PLOT EXPOSED AND THE TWO DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 39-41 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_14746.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined THE SOLE SURVIVOR OF A CONTRA RESUPPLY PLANE, ALEJANDRO SANCHEZ HERRERA, WAS PRESENTED TO THE MEDIA BY NICARAGUAN GOV ON 25 JAN 88. SANCHEZ WAS FLYING IN A DC-6 ORIGINATING FROM CIA'S SWAN ISLAND, HONDURAS WHEN IT CRASHED (WP 1/26/88).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/88 13 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_14747.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined U.S. PILOT ADMITS CRIMINAL ACTION PER N. KOREA. ARMY WARRANT OFFICER BOBBIE HALL CONFESSED TO CRIMINAL ACTION. HALL SAID THE CROSS-BORDER INCURSION DEEP INTO [NORTH KOREA] WAS AN INFRINGEMENT ON LAW. CLINTON REJECTED N. KOREA'S CLAIM HALL AND

CHOPPER PILOT WERE SPYING. PILOT DAVID HILEMON DIED IN ACCIDENT AND HIS BODY DELIVERED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/94 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14748.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined NORTH KOREA NOTIFIED THE US THAT IT INTENDED TO PROSECUTE EVAN CARL HUNZIKE FOR ESPIONAGE. EVAN CARL HUNZIKE, IS A US CITIZEN WHO WAS BORN IN TACOMA, WASHINGTON, AND IS IN HIS EARLY 20S. HE HAS AN AMERICAN FATHER AND A SOUTH KOREAN MOTHER. HUNZIKE WAS WITH A TOURIST GROUP IN CHINA WHEN HE BECAME INTOXICATED AND CROSSED THE YALU RIVER INTO NORTH KOREA. SOUTH KOREA SAID EARLIER THE SAME DAY THAT HUNZIKE WAS A MISSIONARY WORKING ON THE CHINESE/NORTH KOREAN BORDER. VARIOUS SOURCES 10/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14749.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined NORTH KOREA SAID IT HAD ARRESTED A U.S. CITIZEN SPYING FOR SOUTH KOREA. THE KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY (KCNA) SAID EVAN CARL HUNZIKE WAS ARRESTED ON 8/24/96 AFTER HE CROSSED THE AMNOK RIVER ON THE CHINESE BORDER INTO NORTH KOREA. "HE ADMITTED THAT HE IS A U.S. CITIZEN AND THAT HE ILLEGALLY ENTERED THE DPRK [TO] GET INFO ON ITS DOMESTIC SITUATION." HE WAS SENT FOR ESPIONAGE BY SOUTH KOREA'S AGENCY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING..." REUTER 10/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14750.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, AUSTRIA, undefined A U.S. DIPLOMAT WAS ARRESTED 10/29/97 FOR TAPPING THE HOME TELEPHONE AND FAX OF THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE NORTH KOREAN EMBASSY IN VIENNA. OFFICIALLY, THE OP WAS DISCOVERED IN JUNE BY A POST-TELECOMMUNICATIONS WORKER BUT THE TAP WAS DISCOVERED ENTIRELY BY CHANCE, APPARENTLY BECAUSE THE TELEPHONE BILL HADN'T BEEN PAID FOR THE "SAFE HOUSE" APARTMENT USED TO RECORD FAX AND VOICE DATA. THE "UNPROFESSIONAL" TAP, A "BRIDGE" FROM THE NORTH KOREAN'S LINE TO THE SAFE HOUSE, WAS EASY TO SPOT. THE SAFE HOUSE WAS RENTED BY AN UNNAMED U.S. "BUSINESSMAN," RUNNING THE TAP FOR THE CIA. THE POLICE FOUND THE CIA'S HIGH-TECH EAVESDROPPING STATION AND CALLED IN THE STATZPOLIZEI INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICE WHICH "STAKED OUT" THE SAFE HOUSE AND ARRESTED A MAN WHO CAME BY. HE WAS A SECOND SECRETARY, UNDER U.S. DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND APPARENTLY A CIA OFFICER. HE WAS RELEASED AND "EXFILTRATED."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14751.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH YEMEN, ISRAEL, undefined DUWAYNE TERRELL AND WILLIAM THOMAS - TWO ARRESTED IN NORTH YEMEN AND ACCUSED OF SPYING. THOMAS ACCUSED OF BEING CIA AND TERRELL ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL. THEY RELEASED SAME DAY IRAN RELEASED 52 AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 222 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14752.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **NORWAY, SWEDEN 1995-1998** BOTH COUNTRIES TAKE CHARGES OF U.S. SPYING LIGHTLY AS OSLO AND RUSSIA CONTINUE TO TRADE CHARGES OF SPYING ON ONE ANOTHER, NORWAY AND SWEDEN HAVE HAD LITTLE REACTION TO THIS REPORT. THE REPORT NAMED ALLEGED CIA SECRET AGENTS, FOUR U.S. DIPLOMATS IN NORWAY AND TWO IN SWEDEN. "TWO PEOPLE WHO WORK AT THE EMBASSY IN STOCKHOLM ARE MENTIONED, BUT ONE WORKS IN THE ECONOMIC SECTION AND ONE IN THE POLITICAL SECTION." CIA OFFICERS SAID THAT IF THE INDIVIDUALS ARE CIA, THEY SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED, AS THEIR COVERS ARE BLOWN AND THEY HAVE LOST THEIR EFFECTIVENESS. FURTHERMORE, THEY COULD BE MARKED AS TERRORIST TARGETS. 3/12/98, NATO MEMBER NORWAY ACCUSED RUSSIA OF TRYING TO RECRUIT ITS CITIZENS AS SPIES. SOURCES BRIEFINGS #20 4/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14753.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NUMBER OF DEFECTORS/ETC FROM CIA INCLUDE EDWIN G. MOORE WHO OFFERED CLASSIFIED INFO TO USSR IN DEC 76; CHRISTOPHER BOYCE AND

ANDREW LEE; WILLIAM KAMPILES; DAVID H. BARNETT; WALDO H. DUBBERSTEIN; LARRY WU TAI CHIN; SHARON M. SCRANGE; EDWARD L. HOWARD; KARL KOECHER; JOHN H. BOTHWELL (WHO ACCUSED OF PASSING INFO TO THE KGB) - CHARGES LATER DROPPED. IN SPACE OF SIX YEARS, SIX SPIES HAD BREACHED CIA'S SECURITY.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 16 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_14754.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA RECRUITED NORIEGA IN 59. ONE OF HIS JOBS TO REPORT ON PANAMANIAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WHO TRAINED IN USSR, POLITICAL INTRIGUES, AND AS A SPOTTER. BY EARLY 70s CIA PAYING HIM MORE THAN 100,000 DOLLARS. IN 76 NORIEGA BECAME PROBLEM WHEN DIA INVESTIGATION OPERATION CANTON SONG SHOWED NORIEGA HAD PURCHASED INTEL FROM 3 ARMY NONCOMS - DUBBED SINGING SERGEANTS. IN 10/76 CIA DISCOVERED NORIEGA RESPONSIBLE FOR 3 BOMBINGS DESIGNED TO PRESSURE FORD ADM TO HURRY CANAL NEGOTIATIONS. AFTER CASEY NAMED DCI, HE APPROVED DECISION TO PUT NORIEGA BACK ON PAYROLL AT ABOUT 180,000 A YEAR. GEORGE BUSH WHEN DCI NEVER VOICED CONCERNS ABOUT NORIEGA. NESTOR SANCHEZ AND DEWEY CLARRIDGE HAD BEEN DEFENDERS OF NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 110-113 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_14755.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1991** GEN NORIEGA HAS BEEN AN ASSET OF CIA, NSA AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES FOR SOME 20 YEARS. SEE "AS NORIEGA PREPARES TO STAND TRIAL, WASHINGTON BRACES FOR EMBARRASSING DISCLOSURES..."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/26/91 16-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_14756.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A CIA OFFICIAL WAS INVOLVED IN THE COVER-UP OF THE 9/85 MURDER OF DR. HUGO SPADAFORA, A NORIEGA OPPONENT. BLANDON SAID THE CIA COSTA RICA COS JOE FERNANDEZ SENT A WITNESS "HOFFMAN" TO PANAMA WHERE HE CLAIMED ON TV THAT THE SALVADORAN REBELS WERE BEHIND THE KILLING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/10/88 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14757.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** CASE MAJOR MOISES GIROLDI'S PLANS FOR A COUP THAT AROUSED U.S. SUSPICION AND WAS IGNORED. HE LATER EXECUTED BY NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 275 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_14758.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA OPERATIVE KURT MUSE ARRESTED FOR RUNNING CLANDESTINE RADIO NET WHICH PART OF CIA C.A. TO UNSEAT NORIEGA. OP ACID GAMBIT DEVELOPED BY A DELTA TEAM TO RESCUE MUSE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 91 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_14759.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES. BUSH SAID "WHEN I HEAR SOMETHING--THAT THERE WAS A PHONE # GIVEN AND NOBODY ANSWERS..." THIS RE A EARLIER REPORTED CIA CONTACT WITH PANAMANIAN COUP PLOTTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/89 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14760.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined VIRGINIA MAN FREED AFTER MONTHS IN JAIL. HE ARRESTED IN PANAMA IN APRIL 89 BECAUSE OF HIS ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT WITH U.S. INSPIRED RADIO BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14761.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1951-1959 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1951-1959** ALEX SHATTON, A POLISH DESK OFFICER SAID "POLISH INTEL WAS A DISASTER" [HALF AGENTS WE RECRUITED WERE REPORTING TO POLISH SECURITY SERVICE].

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14762.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH SAY U.S. PARACHUTED 2 AGENTS INTO POLAND.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 256 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14763.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined MARIE KRYBUS A PHONE OPERATOR, WAS SENTENCED BY A POLISH MILITARY COURT FOR ESPIONAGE FOR U.S. HER FIANCÉE, JOACHIM SOBEK, ALSO SENTENCED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 124 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14764.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined A U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE WAS ACCUSED OF TAKING PHOTOS IN A RESTRICTED MILITARY ZONE AND ORDERED OUT. THE LAST EXPULSIONS OF U.S. DIPLOMATS CAME IN undefined WHEN SCIENCE ATTACHE AND THE CULTURAL ATTACHE WERE ORDERED OUT AND THE THIRD SECRETARY LEFT WHEN LEAFLETS WERE FOUND IN HER CAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/85 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14765.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLAND EXPELLED 2 DIPLOMATS FOR LEADING SUPPORTERS OF THE OUTLAWED SOLIDARITY TRADE UNION IN A MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/85 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14766.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLAND ORDERS EXPULSION OF U.S. ARMY COLONEL FREDERICK MYER FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 267 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14767.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH TV AND THE PRESS ACCUSED A MEMBER OF THE U.S. EMBASSY OF BEING AN INTEL OFFICER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/86 A17,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14768.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined "POLES CHARGE U.S. DIPLOMAT SPIED, FILM IS PROOF."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/87 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14769.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, ENGLAND, EMISSARIES OF WIN [POLISH RESISTANCE GROUP] APPROACHED CIA IN LONDON. CIA GAVE WIN OVER ONE MILLION IN GOLD. WIN SUPPLIED PHOTOS OF SABOTAGE OPS. WHOLE THING AN ELABORATE COMMUNIST RUSE. WIN DID NOT EXIST; PICTURES FAKE. ON 12/27/52 COMMUNIST JEERINGLY REVEALED SCAM OVER RADIO WARSAW. SAID USED DOUBLE AGENTS IN PLAN VOLCANO, A KIND OF SCORCHED-EARTH STRATEGY IN CASE OF WWII.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 67 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_14770.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT BUSH BASHES AGEE - HE REPEATS STORY OF AGEE CAUSING DEATH COS IN ATHENS RICHARD WELCH. STORY FALSE.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/91 21 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_14771.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD CRAIG SMITH WAS FOUND NOT GUILTY OF PASSING INFO TO THE USSR. SMITH, FORMERLY WITH THE ARMY'S INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND, SAID HE PASSED INFO AS PART OF FAILED CIA TOKYO-BASED DOUBLE AGENT OP RUN BY CIA OFFICER CHARLES RICHARDSON. RICHARDSON WAS FORCED TO RESIGN BECAUSE OF FINANCIAL DEALINGS WITH A CIA FRONT COMPANY IN HAWAII, BISHOP, BALDWIN. SMITH GIVEN A BUSINESS CARD THAT ALSO BORE THE NAMES OF CMI INVESTMENTS AND RICHARD P. CAVANNAUGH AN ALIAS USED BY RICHARDSON. WP 4/12/86 A1,12; 4/13/86 A26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14772.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CHERI LEBERKNIGHT, WHO WAS ARRESTED AND EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA IN 11/99 AS A CIA SPY [WAS THE SUBJECT OF] RUSSIA'S RENTV NET TV BROADCAST WHERE THEY TALKED WITH GENNADY, WHOM CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT. HE WENT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW SEEKING WORK IN ALASKA. TWO STATE SECURITY OFFICIALS QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT HIS POLITICS AND IF HE WORKED FOR RUSSIAN INTEL. WHEN HE SAID HE KNEW RUSSIANS [OF INTEREST TO] CIA, GENNADY WAS TURNED OVER TO LEBERKNIGHT WHO SAID SHE WAS A POLITICAL ADVISER. "SHE EMPHASIZED SHE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH [INTELLIGENCE]. SHE SAID "WE WILL HELP YOU WITH YOUR PROBLEMS IF YOU HELP US WITH THESE PEOPLE. SHE ADVISED HIM NOT TO COME AGAIN TO THE EMBASSY AND TO AVOID MEETINGS WITH AMERICANS OR BRITONS. GENNADY WAS A KGB "PROVOCATION..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/21/00 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14773.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1992-1996** FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FSB) ARRESTED A MAN IN ST. PETERSBURG LAST YEAR ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THE MAN, FINKEL, PASSED CLASSIFIED INFO TO CIA ON RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SUBMARINE PROGRAM. HE WAS REPORTEDLY IN CONTACT WITH AN EMPLOYEE OF US CONSULAR SERVICE, JOHN SATTER. FINKEL WORKED AT A RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN ST. PETERSBURG. AP 9/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14774.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1996** FOREIGN MINISTRY CONDUCTING DISCUSSIONS WITH US EMBASSY RE ARREST OF AN ALLEGED CIA SPY IDENTIFIED ONLY AS FINKEL. ACCORDING TO US EMBASSY, THE ARREST TOOK PLACE MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO. FOREIGN MINISTRY PUBLICLY ACCUSED JOHN SUTTER, A FORMER THIRD CONSULAR SECRETARY AT THE US EMBASSY, OF BEING FINKEL'S CASE OFFICER. SUTTER WORKED AT THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW FROM AUGUST 1991 TO JUNE 1994. MONITOR 9/27/96; AP 9/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14775.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA IS SPOTTING FOREIGN SPIES EVERYWHERE. A U.S. MILITARY INSTRUCTOR WAS ARRESTED NEAR AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR CITY IN SIBERIA AND WAS THROWN OUT OF RUSSIA. A COUNTERINTEL OFFICER WAS JAILED FOR BEING A GERMAN SPY. A TURKISH MAN IN CHECHNYA CONFESSED TO ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES AND A, FRED CUNY WAS ACCUSED OF BEING AN UNDERCOVER U.S. SPY. RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES SAY THEY HAVE EXPOSED 22 SPIES LAST YEAR. THEY ALSO THWARTED 60 ATTEMPTS BY FOREIGNERS TO GAIN ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED MATERIALS. ANOTHER 90 FOREIGNERS ARE KNOWN TO BE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE. MUCH OF TRADITIONAL ESPIONAGE IS BEING DONE BY GERMANY AND U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14776.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined TWO OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. CONSULATE IN ST. PETERSBURG WERE EXPELLED IN JUNE AFTER THE FSB ACCUSED THEM OF TRYING TO RECRUIT A RUSSIAN ENGINEER. MONITOR 8/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14777.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (FIS) (SVR) FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN MIKHAIL DEMURIN SAID THAT MOSCOW HAD DEMANDED THE UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE OF VLADIMIR GALKIN. REUTER 11/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14778.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA PROTESTS LEAKS OF A PRIVATE CONVERSATION BETWEEN PRESIDENTS CLINTON AND YELTSIN. YELTSIN FOES SUSPECTED AS SOURCE OF TRANSCRIPT. TWO ARTICLES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/30/96 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14779.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1997-1998** RICHARD BLISS, A CELL-PHONE EXPERT HELD AS A SPY WON'T RETURN TO RUSSIA. HE WAS AN EMPLOYEE OF QUALCOMM, INC. OF SAN DIEGO. PHOTO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/8/98 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14780.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined BLISS, 29, A FIELD TECHNICIAN, WAS ARRESTED IN LATE NOVEMBER ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES WHILE INSTALLING A CELLULAR PHONE SYSTEM IN ROSTOV-ON-DON, ABOUT 600 MILES SOUTH OF MOSCOW. HIS EMPLOYER, IS SAN DIEGO-BASED QUALCOMM INC. ALSO RETURNING WITH BLISS WAS FELLOW EMPLOYEE ROBERT HOLT. AP 12/26/97 A26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14781.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA ARRESTED TWO AMERICANS ON SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE LAST WEEK IN THE SOUTHERN REGION OF ROSTOV, AND ONE OF THEM, RICHARD L. BLISS, REMAINS IN CUSTODY. BLISS AND THE OTHER AMERICAN, WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, WERE SEIZED NOV. 25 WHILE CARRYING OUT TOPOGRAPHIC AND GEODESIC MEASUREMENTS. RUSSIA'S INTERNAL SECURITY FORCE, SAID THEY WERE USING "SPECIAL SATELLITE RECEIVERS BROUGHT INTO RUSSIA ILLEGALLY." BLISS USED THE EQUIPMENT TO GATHER SECRETS FROM "RESTRICTED SITES" IN THE CITIES OF ROSTOV-ON-DON AND BATAYSK. PER THE U.S.

AND BLISS'S EMPLOYER BLISS WAS NOT A SPY BUT A PRIVATE BUSINESSMAN. HE IS AN ENGINEER WORKING UNDER CONTRACT WITH QUALCOMM OF SAN DIEGO, A COMPANY UNDER CONTRACT TO A RUSSIAN PHONE UTILITY TO INSTALL A WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14782.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA**, undefined **RUSSIA EXPELLED CHERI LEBERKNIGHT, 33, A US DIPLOMAT AT THE EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AS A CIA SPY. SHE HAD SPY PARAPHERNALIA, INCLUDING A DEVICE TO DETECT OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE GEAR. PETTY OFFICER 1ST CLASS DANIEL KING, WHO HAD WORKED AT NSA WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH PASSING SECRETS ABOUT AMERICAN SUBMARINE ESPIONAGE OPS TO MOSCOW. IN A NY TIMES OP-ED, JOSEPH FINDER, AN AUTHOR WHO "WRITES FREQUENTLY ABOUT INTEL AGENCIES," ARGUES THAT ESPIONAGE AND INTEL GO ON IN PEACE AS WELL AS WAR AND BETWEEN ALLIES AND ENEMIES, AND THEREFORE WE SHOULD NOT GET EXCITED ABOUT THESE CASES. AFIO'S WIN #50-99 12/16/99**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14783.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA**, undefined **AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN SAID HE WAS HELD CAPTIVE FOR 133 DAYS AND ACCUSED OF BEING A CIA AGENT. HE THEN HANDED A \$400,000 CHECK AND FREED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/86 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14784.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SCHLESINGER**, undefined **BECAME DCI AND REQUESTED DETAILS OF VIOLATIONS OF U.S. LAWS. REPORT CALLED FAMILY JEWELS. REPORT CAME TO 693 PAGES, ONE FOR EACH ABUSE. FOR MORE DETAILS SEE ATLANTIC 10/79 P58**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14785.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **RATIFICATION SALT ACCORDS** undefined **MAY BE ENDANGERED BY THEFT AND SALE TO SOVIETS OF THE OPERATING MANUAL "BIG BIRD" SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE. MANUAL ALLEGEDLY STOLEN FROM CIA BY LOW-LEVEL EMPLOYEE WILLIAM P. KAMPLES. WAS NOT MISSED FOR A YEAR.**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/78 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14786.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA**, undefined **OIL COMPANY CALTEX, WHICH HAD MAJOR INTERESTS IN INDONESIA, AND CIA FUNDED ABORTIVE "OUTER ISLANDS REBELLION" IN WHICH MEMBERS OF PRO-U.S. INDONESIAN SOCIALIST PARTY AND ISLAMIC MASJUMI PARTY TRIED TO GET ISLANDS OF SUMATRA AND CELEBES FROM INDONESIA IN RESPONSE TO NATIONALIZATION OF DUTCH HOLDINGS BY SUKARNO. CAPTURE OF ALLEN POPE LED TO DISCLOSURE OF CIA ROLE IN "SUMANTRAN FIASCO."**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14787.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA. ALLEN LAWRENCE POPE SHOT DOWN OVER INDONESIA AND OP EXPOSED.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). **PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS**. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 143-4 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_14788.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA. DOWNING OF PILOT ALLEN POPE OVER INDONESIA. AA 88-90 POPE FREED IN 62. AIR AMERICA 93**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14789.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S PAID \$2 MILLION TO FREE 20 MEMBERS OF CIA ELECTRONIC "LISTENING POST" WHICH CONTINUED TO OPERATE IN IRAN AFTER OTHER AMERICANS HAD BEEN EVACUATED. STILL UNCLEAR WHETHER SECRET WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND MANUALS THERE HAVE BEEN COMPROMISED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14790.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQ HAS QUIETLY EXPELLED A SENIOR AMERICAN DIPLOMAT, HAYWOOD RANKIN, HEAD OF THE U.S. POLITICAL SECTION IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BAGDAD. INFO SUGGESTS HE IN CONTACT WITH THE KURDS AND THIS LED TO HIS BEING EXPELLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/88 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14791.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CIA OFFICER STOLE MONEY AND DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 121 source code: HM

111-ciabase_14792.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined HOME OF A MEMBER OF U.S. EMBASSY STAFF FIRED ON TWO DAYS AFTER HE AND OTHERS WERE NAMED AS CIA EMPLOYEES. TWENTY ROUNDS FROM MACHINE GUN STRUCK FACADE OF N. RICHARD KINSMAN'S HOUSE AND TWO ROUNDS WENT INTO BEDROOM OF ONE OF KINSMAN'S CHILDREN. FAMILY AWAY AT TIME AND THERE WERE NO INJURIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/80 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14793.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA undefined CIA TRAINING SITE GUARDS FIRED ON RHEE'S MOTOR LAUNCH. RHEE ORDERED THIS GROUP TO LEAVE. undefined AGENCY REOPENING OVERT STATION.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 152 source code: SR

111-ciabase_14794.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined DREW PEARSON AND JACK ANDERSON REVEAL CIA FUNDS SPENT BY TRADE SECRETARIATS PTTI, IUF, AND IFOCAW.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14795.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined GERALD POULSAN CLAIMS EIGHT CIA AGENTS IN IUF.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14796.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ONE OFFICER COVER BLOWN AND HE TRANSFERRED TO THAILAND. AIR AMERICA 137

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14797.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined RADIO STATION CLAIMED AMERICAN THAT ESCAPED ABDUCTION THIS WEEK WAS A CIA AGENT AND HE FREED INTENTIONALLY. FIRST STORY WAS AMERICAN AN ENGINEER WHO OVERPOWERED HIS CAPTORS. HE REPORTEDLY WORKS IN SAUDI ARABIA FOR LITTON INDUSTRIES. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 9/15/88, SEC 1 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14798.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MANY INSIDERS DOUBTED CIA RESOLVE undefined TO IMPLEMENT TOUGH POLICIES ABROAD. ICC 9. MAYBE REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO FORMER CIA DEP DIR MCMAHON WHO ALLEGEDLY LEFT CIA AFTER CONSERVATIVES COMPLAINED OF HIS LACK OF SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN REBELS. ALSO OPPOSED IRAN ARMS OP AND DEMANDED PRES FINDING BEFORE SUPPORTING NORTH'S OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 235 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_14799.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AIFLD REP IDENTIFIED AS CIA CAUSING CLOSE OF AIFLD OFFICE AND WITHDRAWAL U.S. REPS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 27 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_14800.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NUCLEAR GENERATOR TO POWER A DEVICE WHICH WOULD MONITOR CHINESE MISSILE PROGRAM TUMBLED AND COULD NOT BE RECOVERED. PLUTONIUM COULD LEAK AND CONTAMINATE HEADWATERS OF GANGES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 245 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14801.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RAMPARTS, undefined ARTICLE EXPOSED CIA DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_14802.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1978-1979** IN NEW YORK MAGAZINE 6/4/79 69 SZULC SAYS CIA INTRUSIONS INTO DISPUTES WITHIN ROYAL SAUDI FAMILY LED TO A REQUEST THAT THE CIA REMOVE ITS STATION CHIEF FROM JIDDA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_14803.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA PRODUCES AND THEN LEAKS TO SELECTED JOURNALISTS IN INTEL BRIEFINGS A REPORT WARNING THAT SAUDI REGIME MIGHT COLLAPSE IN TWO YEARS. LEAK OCCURRED JUST DAYS BEFORE BRZEZINSKI WENT TO SAUDI ARABIA, CAUSING GREAT EMBARRASSMENT. CIA BESEECHED JOURNALISTS NOT TO REPORT CIA ANALYSIS, THREATENED TO CUT OFF FUTURE BRIEFINGS, AND DEMOTED CIA AGENT WHO HAD CONDUCTED PRESS BRIEFING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/80 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14804.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, undefined PAN AM 103. FORMER JOURNALIST AND DIA MIDDLE EAST SPECIALIST, LESTER K. COLEMAN, "BLEW THE WHISTLE" ON DEA OPS TIED TO THE BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103 OVER LOCKERBIE, SCOTLAND, IN 12/88. THE CLINTON ADM, FACING EUROPEAN OPPOSITION -- LED BY FRANCE -- TO

ITS THEORY THAT LIBYA AND SUPPOSED LIBYAN INTEL AGENTS ABDEL BASSET ALI AL MAGRAHI AND AL AMIN KHALIFA FHIMAH ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR LOCKERBIE, HAS EFFECTIVELY GIVEN UP TRYING TO BRING THE TWO MEN TO TRIAL. D.C.'S PAN AM 103 STORY IS FALLING APART. A POUND OF SYMTEX PLASTIQUE EXPLOSIVE, PACKED INSIDE A TOSHIBA RADIO, FOUND ITS WAY ABOARD PAN AM FLIGHT 103. THIRTY-EIGHT MINUTES AFTER THE BOEING 747 LIFTED OFF FROM LONDON-HEATHROW AIRPORT, IT EXPLODED, KILLING ALL 259 ABOARD. AMONG VICTIMS WERE AT LEAST TWO U.S. INTEL WITH THE DIA, THE CIA, AND THE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OSI OFFICE IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. ALSO ON BOARD WAS A YOUNG LEBANESE-AMERICAN FROM THE SHIITE MUSLIM COMMUNITY IN DETROIT, KALID NAZIR JAFAR. JAFAR'S GRANDFATHER RECENTLY ADMITTED IN AN ON-CAMERA INTERVIEW, WHICH APPEARED IN THE FILM "THE MALTESE DOUBLE CROSS", THAT KALID WAS COOPERATING WITH THE DEA AND THE CIA. U.S. GVT HAS VEHEMENTLY DENIED IT FOR YEARS. DEA COUNTRY ATTACHE IN CYPRUS AT THE TIME WAS SPECIAL AGENT, MICHAEL T. HURLEY, WHO, UNDER OATH, SAID JAFAR WAS NOT ONE OF HIS INFORMANTS. FBI CLAIMED JAFAR WAS IN THE U.S. AT THE TIME. AN APPARENT FRONT ORG IS EURAME TRADING COMPANY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/3/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_14805.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "LONG LITANY OF ESPIONAGE," COVERING PENETRATIONS OF U.S. INTEL: WILLIAM BELL OF HUGHES AIRCRAFT; MITCHELL AND MARTIN OF NSA; J. HELMICH ARMY CODE SPECIALIST; EDWIN MOORE OF CIA; JAMES HARPER OF SYSTEMS CONTROL INC.; CHRISTOPHER BOYCE OF TRW SYSTEMS; ROBERT JOHNSON, U.S. ARMY; WILLIAM KAMPILES OF CIA; AND, DAVID BARNETT OF CIA. WP7/21/85 A1,28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14806.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "TRASHING THE CIA." RECORDS ARTICLES ABOUT AGENCY. NYT ARTICLE BY ROGER MORRIS "CIA COSTLY, INEPT, ANACHRONISTIC." MORRIS SAYS CIA RECORD IS FAILURE IN ALL RESPECTS, BOTH IN OPS AND ANALYSIS. MOYNIHAN IN SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS INQUIRY INTO USSR ESTIMATES ON SOVIET ECONOMY. THESE, SHOWING RAPID GROWING USSR ECONOMY OFTEN USED IN TANDEM WITH DIA REPORTS...TO JUSTIFY POLICIES AND DEFENSE AND INTEL EXPENDITURES OF SUCCESSIVE ADMS. USSR IN NEAR BANKRUPTCY. NYT COLUMNIST ANTHONY LEWIS CALLS FOR REVIEW OF CIA. AIR FORCE INTEL OFFICER WILLIAM V. KENNEDY IN LETTER TO NYT ADDED FURTHER TO MORRIS'S CRITICISMS. JAMES MCCARTNEY KNIGHT-RIDDER CORRESPONDENT SAYS CIA BATTLING FOR ITS LIFE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14807.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "ACCUSED SPY'S LAWYER TO SEE RECORDS." THE INDIVIDUAL, RICHARD CRAIG SMITH, CLAIMS THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR THE CIA WHEN HE PROVIDED NATIONAL DEFENSE INFO TO THE KGB. RECORDS CENTER ON THE DEFUNCT HONOLULU INVESTMENT FIRM OF BISHOP, BALDWIN, REWALD DILLINGHAM AND WONG. THE CIA ACKNOWLEDGED A SLIGHT INVOLVEMENT WITH THE FIRM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/84, 6/21/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14808.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA SPYMASTER (MAX HUGEL) ACCUSED OF IMPROPER STOCK PRACTICES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/81 A1,8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14809.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA AGENT WHO SOLD OUT, FIRED FROM THE AGENCY, EDWARD HOWARD GAVE FBI WATCHERS THE SLIP." WP 5/30/86 A1,12. SEE "MISHANDLING OF RENEGADE CIA AGENT CITED." WP 6/27/86 A6. CIA STUDIES TURNCOAT'S (HOWARD) SOVIET TV APPEARANCE. HOWARD STATES THE PEACE CORPS NOT A CIA OPERATION. WP 9/17/86 A33. IN TV INTERVIEW HOWARD AFFIRMS LOVE OF U.S. WP 9/15/86 A19. "SOVIETS GRANT ASYLUM TO FUGITIVE CIA AGENT. HOWARD SOLD KEY SECRETS TO MOSCOW." WP 8/8/89 A1,2. "THE SPY WHO BEAT THE FBI, HOWARD BLOWS COVER."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/28/86 P34. ^5 AMERICANS CAUGHT BY KGB SINCE CIA EX-AGENT SOLD DATA.^ source code: NW

111-ciabase_14810.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE TRIAL OF THE CIA," NYT MAG 9/12/76 P35,115-6** , 118, 120-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14811.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SELF-AVOWED CIA CONTRACT AGENT, RICHARD J. BRENNEKE FOUND INNOCENT OF LYING ABOUT ALLEGED MEETING IN PARIS WHERE OFFICIALS OF BUSH-REAGAN CAMPAIGN undefined ASKED IRAN TO DELAY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES. PROSECUTORS DESCRIBED BRENNEKE AS A REJECTED CIA APPLICANT WHO OPERATED ON FRINGES, TRYING TO BECOME A BROKER OF ARMS AND INTEL AND LYING ABOUT EXPLOITS. JURY RULED FOR BRENNEKE. CIA DENIES BRENNEKE EVER WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14812.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. SEC STATE RUSK WROTE TO PM LEE KUAN YEW, APOLOGIZING FOR A CLUMSY ATTEMPT BY CIA OFFICIALS TO BRIBE THE PM WITH \$3.3 MILLION, TO ENSURE THE NONDISCLOSURE OF AN EARLIER CIA OP TO SUBORN THE SINGAPORE SECRET SERVICE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 128 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_14813.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined 2 CIA AGENTS ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRIED BOX SPY RECRUIT TO CIRCUMVENT BRITISH MI6.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21-2 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_14814.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined LIE-DETECTOR OPERATOR DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 254-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_14815.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE STATION, undefined TRIED GIVE LIE DETECTOR TEST TO AGENT OF SPECIAL BRANCH. EFFORT DETECTED AND BOX MAN THROWN IN JAIL. U.S. OFFERED LEE KUAN YEW COUPLE MILLION DOLLARS LET HIM OUT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 202-4 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_14816.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined CIA TRIED RECRUIT SINGAPORE SPECIAL BRANCH OFFICER. ENGLAND'S INTEL SET UP CIA. TWO CIA OPERATIVES ADMINISTERING LIE DETECTOR TEST ARRESTED. U.S. OFFERED SINGAPORE PREMIER 10 MILLION TO RELEASE AGENT.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 77 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_14817.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined SINGAPORE ASKED THE U.S. EMBASSY FIRST SECRETARY BE RECALLED BECAUSE HE HAD SOUGHT TO INFLUENCE SINGAPOREAN POLITICS BY MEETING OPPOSITION POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/88 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14818.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SIX U.S. SOLDIERS WHO DISAPPEARED FROM INTEL OFFICE WEST GERMANY WHO CRYPTOGRAPHERS TRAINED IN BREAKING FOREIGN CODES ARRESTED IN GULF BREEZE FLORIDA. THEY CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS OF "THE END OF THE WORLD," GOING TO THEIR RAPTURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14819.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SMITH, @60S@ NOTES THE TENDENCY TO REWARD FAILURE IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 354 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_14820.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1993-1900** ON OCTOBER 3, JONES'S NEWEST ASSET, THE EX-SNA LEADER, HAD JUST ARRIVED WITH WORD THAT A CADRE OF TOP AIDEED LIEUTENANTS, INCLUDING TWO FROM THE TIER ONE [TARGET] LIST -- WOULD BE MEETING THAT AFTERNOON NEARBY IN THE HEART OF AIDEED COUNTRY. AIDEED MIGHT BE THERE, TOO, THE ASSET ADVISED. THE DELTA FORCE INTEL CHIEF TOLD HIS CIA LIAISON, TO FINGER THE TARGET BLDG. AN ORION SPY PLANE AND SURVEILLANCE HELICOPTERS RECORDED THE EXACT LOCATION. GENERAL GARRISON GAVE THE ORDER TO LAUNCH AN ASSAULT. HEAVILY ARMED HELICOPTERS LAUNCHED. DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS ROPED DOWN FROM HELICOPTERS AND BLEW OPEN THE DOORS OF THE TARGET HOUSE. RANGERS ROPED DOWN AND SECURED THE PERIMETER. TWO OF THE HELICOPTERS WERE SHOT DOWN. A RESCUE EFFORT SAW NEARLY HALF OF THOSE ON BOARD -- 50 U.S. SOLDIERS AND THEIR 24 SOMALI PRISONERS -- HAD BEEN SHOT OR HIT BY SHRAPNEL. IN THE OP TWO HELICOPTERS WERE DOWN, SIX DEATHS CONFIRMED, AND 90 SOLDIERS TRAPPED NEAR THE BAKARA MARKET, FIGHTING FOR THEIR LIVES. THE BATTLE WAS STILL RAGING. FINAL CASUALTIES 18 AMERICANS KILLED AND 84 WOUNDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14821.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS FROM FORT BRAGG SENT TO SOMALIA TO COORDINATE WITH CIA TEAM IN PLACE MORE THAN A MONTH. MISSION TO CAPTURE AIDEED AND SHIP HIM TO THIRD COUNTRY SHIP WHERE A TRIBUNAL OF AFRICAN JUDGES ASSEMBLED BY CIA WOULD TRY AIDEED FOR MURDER. 10/3/93 ENDED IN MOST COSTLY FIREFIGHT SINCE VIETNAM. 18 AMERICANS DIED AND 77 WOUNDED. 300 AIDEED'S FOLLOWERS KILLED AND 700 WOUNDED - A THIRD WOMEN AND CHILDREN. DISASTER BLAMED ON U.N. BUT ONCE MORE, A PRESIDENT FRUSTRATED BY DIPLOMACY, RESORTED TO QUICK AND DIRTY SOLUTION OFFERED BY CIA AND SPECIAL FORCES. GEN JOSEPH HOAR, HEAD OF U.S. CENTRAL COMMAND WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR SOMALIA, OBJECTED TO PLAN. HOAR OBJECTION TRIGGERED CIA INTERVENTION. CLINTON APPROVED IN JULY DISPATCH OF CIA TEAM EXPERT IN INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS AND BUILDING A NETWORK OF INFORMERS TO LOCATE AIDEED. BUT AIDEED AVOIDED SATELLITE PHONE CALLS AND USED ANCIENT WALKIE-TALKIES AND A MOBILE RADIO TRANSMITTER - BOTH TOO LOW-POWERED FOR CIA'S SOPHISTICATED SYSTEMS. HOAR PROTESTED AGAIN. DELTA FORCE EMBARRASSED WHEN THEY CAPTURED AND RELEASED U.N. OFFICIAL. OP QUICKLY ESCALATED. ON 10/3/93 DELTA FORCE RAN OUT OF LUCK. OUTLOOK ARTICLE BY PATRICK SLOYAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14822.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined 3 U.S. AIR FORCE PERSONNEL ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE. ALL WERE ASSIGNED TO U.S. EMBASSY PLANE - COLONEL CREWS, BERND MCCONNELL AND SERGEANT HORACE WYATT - THEY ACCUSED OF USING AMBASSADOR'S PLANE TO PHOTO SENSITIVE AREAS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 46 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14823.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined HAS ARRESTED A U.S. BUSINESSMAN FOR ESPIONAGE -- GATHERING SOUTH KOREAN MILITARY INFO. DONALD RATCLIFFE, 62, IS HEAD OF FAR EASTERN OPS FOR GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEMS OF LITTON INDUSTRIES INC., A U.S. DEFENSE CONTRACTOR. RATCLIFFE, WHO COULD FACE THE DEATH PENALTY, IS ACCUSED OF OBTAINING SECRETS RE PLANS TO PURCHASE AWACS AIRBORNE EARLY-WARNING TECHNOLOGY. A SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND FIVE CIVILIANS WERE ARRESTED FOR PASSING INFO TO RATCLIFFE. PER SOUTH KOREA'S AGENCY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING, SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCE LT. COL. KIM TAEK JOON, 47, OBTAINED CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND PASSED THEM TO KWAK JAE JIN, 57, A KOREAN AMERICAN KNOWN AS JAMES KWAK. KWAK, WHO WAS ALSO ARRESTED, THEN PASSED THE DOCUMENTS TO RATCLIFFE, THE AGENCY CHARGED. KWAK IS

PRESIDENT OF POSAN ENGINEERING AND INDUSTRY LTD., A TRADING COMPANY THAT BUYS AND SELLS PARTS FOR MILITARY AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14824.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined SPAIN EXPELS 2 AMERICANS SUSPECTED OF ESPIONAGE AND WHO WERE CAUGHT PHOTOGRAPHING COMMUNICATIONS ANTENNAE. WP 2/16/85 A1

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/85 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14825.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined NOEL FIELD, UNKNOWN TO ALLEN DULLES AND OSS, WAS A CARD CARRYING COMMUNIST WHILE HE WORKED WITH OSS IN SWITZERLAND AT CLOSE OF WWII.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 276 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_14826.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined TWO AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS ATTACHED TO US EMBASSY ARRESTED BY SYRIAN AUTHORITIES FOR GATHERING INTEL NEAR A PLO CAMP. THEY WERE THE US MILITARY ATTACHE AND HIS ASSISTANT. SYRIANS FEARED THE INTEL TO BE PASSED TO THE ISRAELIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14827.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SYRIA, JORDAN, 1990-1991** BUSH ADM OFFICIALS SAYING TWO UNDERCOVER AGENTS IDENTIFIED IN INFO PASSED TO SYRIA WERE JORDANIAN AGENTS WORKING IN SYRIA IN PALESTINE TERRORIST GROUPS. EARLIER REPORTS SAID SLAIN AGENTS WERE WORKING FOR MOSSAD OR A WESTERN INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/21/91 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_14828.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TED SHACKLEY, HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH ED WILSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14829.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1948-1952** A FAMOUS INCIDENT IN BANGKOK WHEN OFFICERS FROM CIA'S OSO EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH OFFICERS FROM OPC. INCIDENT MENTIONED IN CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT VOL IV P 37.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. FOOTNOTE 248 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14830.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined GEN SARIT'S FORCES OVERTHREW CIA-BACKED POLICE GEN PHAO. POLICE ARMORED AND PARAMILITARY UNITS DISBANDED AND ALL CIA AGENTS ATTACHED TO PHAO'S POLICE FORCE WERE THROWN OUT OF COUNTRY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 188 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_14831.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1974** U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT CIA HAD FORGED A FALSE CEASE-FIRE OFFER TO THE THAI GVT IN 11/73 IN THE NAME OF THE THAI COMMUNISTS. CIA APOLOGIZED TO THAI AUTHORITIES. LETTER SENT FROM SAKHON NAKHON PROPOSED A CEASE-FIRE IN EXCHANGE FOR LOCAL AUTONOMY IN "LIBERATED" AREAS NEAR THE LAO BORDER. THE 150-MAN CIA FORCE TO BE REDUCED AND CIA OPS CURTAILED. RALLIES WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S. EMBASSY. FOF 71-75, 102. NYT ARTICLES INDEX 12/74 P2370

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14832.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA SENT A FORGED LETTER ALLEGEDLY FROM CPT TO PRIME MINISTER CONTAINING INSULTING OFFER OF CEASE-FIRE IN EXCHANGE FOR AUTONOMY OF "LIBERATED" AREAS. INITIALLY, LETTER HAD INTENDED EFFECT OF INCITING PM TO CONDEMN COMMUNISTS. HOWEVER, JOURNALIST TRACED LETTER TO CIA STATION IN SAKORN NAKORN CREATING BARRAGE OF ANTI-CIA EDITORIALS IN PRESS AND ANTI-U.S. DEMONSTRATIONS. IN OTHER INCIDENT MAN CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT REPORTED ATTEMPT TO PRESS AND U.S. THAI RELATIONS FELL TO ALL TIME LOW. FINALLY, MAN WHO CIA ONCE CONSIDERED VITAL AGENT WROTE BOOK EXPOSING CIA OPS IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 167-8 source code: DD

111-ciabase_14833.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined IN 12/73 LETTER FROM SAKHON NAKHON FROM COMMUNIST INSURGENT LEADER CHAMRAS TO THE PM - LETTER ACTUALLY FROM CIA. MR. PISIT, CIA EMPLOYEE IN SAKHON NAKHON, REGISTERED LETTER AND REPORTERS TRACED IT TO THE CIA OFFICE IN S.K. 4,000 THAI DEMONSTRATED AT U.S. EMBASSY AND AMBASSADOR KINTER APOLOGIZED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 281 source code: BG

111-ciabase_14834.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined THE CIA'S SIZABLE 10-YEAR COUNTERINSURGENCY PLAN IN THAILAND TO BE REDUCED BECAUSE OF A FLAP WHEN THE CIA FORGED A NOTE TO THE P.M. OSTENSIBLY FROM THE CPT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/19/74 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14835.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CASE OF RICHARD BRENNEKE. HE NEVER OFFICIALLY CONNECTED TO U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 130-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14836.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASE OF THEODORE SHACKLEY AND ED. WILSON DISCUSSED AT LENGTH IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/81 A1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14837.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA CLASSIFIED A REPORT ABOUT A SUPPOSED KKK MEETING IN CIA HQS OF WHAT IS NOW CALLED A TASTELESS JOKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/86 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14838.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **THE EDWARD HOWARD FLAP. SEE THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY BY WISE. FBI ONLY TOLD OF HOWARD CASE AS THEY HEARD IT FROM YURCHENKO DURING HIS DEBRIEFING. IT TOOK CIA FIVE DAYS TO GIVE FBI THE NAME OF HOWARD AFTER FBI LEARNED OF CASE FROM YURCHENKO. HOWARD BLAMES CIA FOR NOT CHANGING COMMO PLANS AGENTS IN MOSCOW. KGB DESTROYED MOSCOW STATION. IN LAST COUPLE YEARS CIRCA 1984-1987 KGB ROLLED UP 4-5 CIA CASE OFFICERS.**

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 164, 172, 262 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_14839.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FECTEAU-DOWNEY CASE. THEIR AIRPLANE CRASHED DUE TO A CHINESE DOUBLE AGENT PENETRATION OF A TEAM.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 103 source code: UND

111-ciabase_14840.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE INSLAW CASE. A DISCUSSION OF ELIOT RICHARDSON AND THE COURT. JUSTICE DEPT REFUSES TO GIVE DOCS TO WILLIAM AND NANCY HAMILTON, PRINCIPAL OWNERS OF INSLAW. MARY MCGRORY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14841.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE PRESIDENT (SUNLIN WONG) OF A HAWAII INVESTMENT FIRM THAT CLAIMS TO HAVE EXTENSIVE TIES TO THE CIA, BBRDW, PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES THAT HE DEFRAUDED INVESTORS OF MORE THAN \$21 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14842.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SCANDAL OVER A SET OF STAMPS. TIME 9/14/87 32; "CIA EMPLOYEES' COVERT STAMP SALE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14843.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE SCHLESINGER MEMO AND RESPONSE CALLED "FAMILY JEWELS" REPORT. FR 154-164 .** CHAPTER "THE FAMILY JEWELS." IN CORD MEYER'S BOOK, FACING REALITY. 201-224

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14844.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TUNIS undefined APPEALS COURT UPHELD DEATH SENTENCE TUNISIAN DIPLOMAT CONVICTED SELLING STATE SECRETS. LAMARI DALI, 58, DEPUTY DIRECTOR ASIAN AFFAIRS IN FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS CAUGHT PASSING MAPS AND SECRET MILITARY INFO TO U.S. DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14845.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TWO BROTHERS, WHOSE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST MAX HUGEL FORCED HIM TO RESIGN AS DDCI IN undefined WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR STEALING \$284,000 FROM 2 SMALL COMPANIES THEY RAN. THOMAS R. AND SAMUEL F. MCNELL, DISAPPEARED FOR 6 YEARS AFTER THEIR ACCUSATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/87 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14846.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ANGLETON ALLOWED KGB DEFECTOR MAJ. ANATOLY GOLITSYN, WHO SET OFF MOLE HUNT IN CIA, TO KEEP SOME OF AGENCY'S MOST SENSITIVE FILES IN HIS NEW YORK FARM WITH NO SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14847.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AT ONE TIME GOLITSYN HAD REVIEWED FILES OF OVER 350 RUSSIAN-SPEAKING DIVISION OFFICERS WHILE LOOKING FOR HONETOL SUSPECTS - NONE OF FILES SHOULD HAVE LEFT LANGLEY. SOME OF DOCUMENTS IN GOLITSYN'S POSSESSION FBI'S. WHEN FBI LEARNED OF THIS THEY INFORMED THAT IF FILES NOT RETURNED IMMEDIATELY THEN THEY WOULD RAID GOLITSYN'S HOME WITH SWAT TEAMS ACCOMPANIED BY PRESS AND TV CAMERAS. GMIRKIN ASSIGNED TO GATHER DOCS IN GOLITSYN'S COUNTRY HOUSE. HE FOUND BOOKS AND FILES STACKED FROM FLOOR TO CEILING. NOTHING WAS LOCKED OR SECURED. RECORDS INCLUDED THICK PERSONNEL FILES. GOLITSYN REFUSED TO TURN OVER FILE OF DAVID CHAVCHAVADZE, A WHITE RUSSIAN SOVIET DIVISION OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN ON SUSPECT LIST. CIA BURGLED GOLITSYN'S NEW YORK TOWNHOUSE WHILE HE AWAY AT FARM.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 336-338 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14848.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD. GARDINER GUS HATHAWAY CHIEF OF CI STAFF CRITICIZED FOR HANDLING OF HOWARD CASE. CASEY, GEORGE AND HATHAWAY DECIDED NOT TO PASS INFO ON HOWARD TO FBI. KGB DEFECTOR, YURCHENKO, GAVE INFO RE A U.S. CITIZEN CODE-NAMED ROBERT WHO LATER DETERMINED TO BE HOWARD. IN 9/85 TWO YEARS AFTER HIS DISMISSAL, CIA FINALLY TOLD FBI ABOUT HOWARD AND IT BEGAN TAILING HIM. YURCHENKO RE-DEFECTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85-87 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_14849.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASE OF WILLIAM PETER KAMPILES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 111 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14850.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DAVID WISE "TRACKING CIA RENEGADE EDWARD LEE HOWARD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/88 B 1&2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14851.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DETAILS OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD CASE AND HIS EXPOSURE BY YURCHENKO. 2 MONTHS BEFORE YURCHENKO'S DEFECTION USSR CAUGHT PAUL M. STOMBAUGH, JR., AS HE PICKED UP CLASSIFIED INFO LEFT BY ADOLF TOLKACHEV, ONE OF AGENTS. TYPICALLY CIA DROPS WERE CONCEALED IN FAKE ROCKS OR DOG DROPPINGS FASHIONED BY CIA'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 68-70 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_14852.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GOLITSYN'S STORY THAT SINO/SOVIET SPLIT A FAKE INVESTIGATED INSIDE CIA OUTSIDE OF ANGLETON'S CI SHOP. PANEL COMPOSED OF 6 SPECIALISTS ON USSR AND CHINA WAS NICKNAMED "THE FLAT EARTH COMMITTEE."

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 111 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14853.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NICHOLAS G. SHADRIN, A USSR NAVY COMMANDER WHO DEFECTED TO U.S. AND HAD BEEN ABDUCTED IN VIENNA AFTER MEETING WITH A KGB OFFICER AT REQUEST OF FBI AND CIA. IGOR ORLOV, ANOTHER DEFECTOR WHO HAD WORKED AS A CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR CIA. ANGLETON, HEAD OF CIA'S CI STAFF INSISTED THAT ORLOV WAS ONE OF DOZENS OF KGB MOLES WHO HAD PENETRATED CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 34 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_14854.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. NUMBER OF PEOPLE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA INCLUDE RICHARD W. OSBORNE, FIRST SECRETARY OF U.S. EMBASSY WHO CAUGHT WITH SPY EQUIPMENT INCLUDING A RADIO FOR "TRANSMITTING ESPIONAGE INFO VIA MARISAT COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES." MARISAT IS MARITIME COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITE FOR COMMERCIAL AND NAVY TRANSMISSIONS. OSBORNE'S OWN NOTES DESIGNED TO QUICKLY DISSOLVE IN WATER. IN JUNE 83, USSR EXPELLED LEWIS C. THOMAS, AN ATTACHE AND AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT. IN MARCH 85, THEY EXPELLED MICHAEL C. SELLERS, A SECOND SECRETARY, IZVESTIA RAN A PHOTO OF HIM DISGUISED AS A UKRAINIAN, WEARING A FALSE MUSTACHE AND A WIG. PAUL M. STOMBAUGH, A SECOND SECRETARY, WAS EXPELLED IN 6/85 WHEN CAUGHT TAKING DOCUMENTS FROM TOLKACHEV, WHO LATER EXECUTED BY A FIRING SQUAD. AT TIME OF ARREST HE HAD MINIATURE CAMERAS, TWO-WAY RADIOS, ENCODING DEVICES, AND SPECIAL POISONS. HE COMPROMISED BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD. SOVIETS EXPELLED MARTHA PETERSON - OPS OFFICER FOR OGORODNIK. ONE CIA OFFICER EXPELLED WHILE TESTING RT-805 TRANSMITTER WHICH SENDS TEN THOUSANDS CHARACTERS TO SATELLITES IN CODED BURSTS THAT LAST ONLY A FEW SECONDS.**

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 52-3 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14855.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE "EX-CIA AGENT PLEADS GUILTY TO SPYING." DAVID BARNETT, 1ST CIA OFFICER IN THE CIA'S 33 HISTORY TO BE INDICTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, PLEADED GUILTY OF HAVING SOLD INFO TO THE USSR. HE SOLD INFO ON A CIA COVERT OP/INDIVIDUAL CODE-NAMED HABRINK THAT PROVIDED DATA AND USSR HARDWARE ON A LARGE VARIETY OF WEAPONS. OP PROVIDED INFO ON THE SAM MISSILE, "W" CLASS SUBMARINES, THE STYX MISSILE, ETC. FROM WEAPONS GIVEN BY THE USSR TO INDONESIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/80 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14856.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE DISPUTE BETWEEN DCI COLBY AND CHIEF OF CI, ANGLETON, LEADING ULTIMATELY TO ANGLETON'S FIRING. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14857.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. USSR DOUBLE AGENT PROVIDED MOST COMPLETE STORY OF USSR BUGGING OF THE NEW AND OLD U.S. EMBASSIES IN MOSCOW. CIA CI OFFICERS NEVER REPORTED WHAT HE TOLD THEM. 3 YEARS AFTER LEAVING RUSSIA - SOURCE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION BY DDO.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 36 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14858.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "KEYHOLE CAPER; SALE OF SPY SATELLITE MATERIAL TO RUSSIANS BY W. KAMPILES,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/2/78 P19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14859.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 60-65 @ MARK I. KAMINSKY AND HARVEY C. BENNETT ARRESTED IN THE USSR IN 8/60 FOR ESPIONAGE. THEY HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA. THEY USED FAKE TRAVEL GRANTS OF NORTHCRAFT EDUCATIONAL FUND OF PHILADELPHIA WHICH WAS NOT PUBLICLY LISTED BUT WAS LATER TRACED TO CIA.**

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 111 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14860.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1994** CIA HAS REPUTATION OF TREATING DEFECTORS ROUGHLY BECAUSE THEY CONSIDERED SUSPECT. ONE OF CIA'S MOST VALUABLE AGENTS, AN EXPERT IN USSR COMMAND AND CONTROL, GIVEN CODE NAME "WALNUT." HE DESCRIBED WORKINGS OF ELECTRONIC SUITCASE FOR NUCLEAR ATTACK. HE BECAME SO ANGRY AT CIA HE REFUSED TO COOPERATE FURTHER.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 36 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14861.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1959** LT. COL. PETR POPOV OF GRU RECRUITED INITIALLY AS DEFECTOR-IN-PLACE AND CODE-NAMED "ATTIC." HE HANDLED BY GEORGE KISEVALTER. HE ASSISTED BY RUSSEL LANGELE, A LOCAL CIA OFFICER IN MOSCOW. A SUPPORT OFFICER, GEORGE WINTERS, TOLD TO MAIL LETTER TO POPOV WAS SURVEILLED BY KGB RESULTING IN POPOV'S DISCOVERY. KGB TRIED TO PLAY HIM BACK BUT POPOV SIGNALLED HE DIRTY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 250-52 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14862.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined APRIL 26, CIA PARACHUTES 4 UKRAINIANS INTO USSR - ALL CAUGHT AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 256 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14863.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1975** DR.SHADRIN AKA NIKOLAI FEDOROVICH ARTAMONOV, A USSR NAVAL CAPTAIN WHO DEFECTED AND WORKED FOR DIA AND POSSIBLY CIA, DISAPPEARED ON A TRIP TO VIENNA, AUSTRIA - POSSIBLY KIDNAPPED BY THE KGB. A BOOK WRITTEN ABOUT THIS CASE IS "SHADRIN--THE SPY WHO NEVER CAME BACK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14864.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB ANNOUNCES ARREST OF C.P. BROMBERG AND HIS ASSISTANT, L.N. ZARINISH, AS U.S. SPIES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 258 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14865.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1960** THE USSR SHOT DOWN A CIA SPY PLANE AND TOOK THE AMERICAN CREW PRISONER SOMETIME BEFORE THE DOWNING OF A U2 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE ON 5/1/60. DCI DULLES DESCRIBED THE DOWNING OF A CIVILIAN PLANE MANNED BY EMPLOYEES OF THE CIA (DATE NOT GIVEN).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14866.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1970** JOSEPH C. EVANS A CI OFFICER IN SR DIVISION WHO RAN LOGINOV AT HQS. DETAILS OF LOGINOV CASE. SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL SERVICE TOLD CIA RUNNING LOGINOV AS AN AGENT AND SUSPECTED HE A WAS KGB PLANT. ONE OF WORST BLOTS IN CIA'S HISTORY WHEN SOUTH AFRICA WITH THE APPROVAL OF CIA TRADED LOGINOV BACK TO USSR IN A THREE-CORNERED SWAP. A LATER DEFECTOR SAID USSR SHOT LOGINOV.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 214-8, 230-2 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14867.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ALLIES AND CIA NEVER TOLD BY ANGLETON ABOUT 20 LEADS FROM FBI SOURCE CODE-NAMED NICK NACK, WHOM ANGLETON MISTRUSTED. WHEN DISTRIBUTED BY HIS SUCCESSOR, MATERIAL LED TO ARREST OF FABIEW SPY RING IN FRANCE IN undefined AND OF FORMER SWISS AIR DEFENSE CHIEF JEAN-LOUIS JEANMARIE IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14868.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FOOTNOTE RE POWER'S FLIGHT OVER USSR ON MAY 1.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 353 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_14869.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON MAY FIRST U-2 TOOK OFF FROM PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN WITH CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE GARY POWERS AT CONTROLS. POWERS WAS TO FOLLOW 3,800 MILE COURSE WHICH WOULD CARRY HIM OVER TESTING SITE TYURATAM AND ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AT SVERDLOVSK. BEFORE LANDING AT BODO NORWAY. OVER SVERDLOVSK PLANE WAS HIT WITH SA-2 MISSILE AND PLUNGED TO EARTH.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 352-353 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_14870.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SHOOT DOWN OF U-2 CAUSED CANCELLATION OF PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE WITH KHRUSCHEV.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 203 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_14871.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SHOOTDOWN OF THE U-2. BOB KING A SPECIAL ASST FOR BISSELL, CARMINE VITO, A RETIRED U-2 PILOT WAS OPS OFFICER. COVER STORY OF WEATHER FLIGHT ALONG USSR BORDER. POWER BEHAVED CORRECTLY.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 128-9 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_14872.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined "A NEW LOOK AT THE U-2 [POWER'S] CASE." U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 54-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14873.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** CHIEF OF CI FOR CIA, ANGLETON, CERTAIN (BASED ON GOLITSYN'S THEORIES) THAT EVERY USSR DEFECTOR SINCE GOLITSYN WAS A FAKE AND BOASTED THAT IN A DECADE HE HAD KNOCKED-BACK AT LEAST 22 SOVIET INTEL DEFECTORS. CIA AND FBI HAVE NOW ESTABLISHED THAT EVERY ONE WAS GENUINE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 231 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14874.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** FOR 12 YEARS CIA CONDUCTED CIVIL WAR OVER YURIY NOSENKO'S BONA FIDES, A DEFECTOR FROM USSR, OFFICIALLY ABUSED TO POINT OF TORTURE, SOVIET OPS EFFECTIVELY PARALYZED, AND REPUTATIONS OF SOME OF CIA'S MOST SENIOR OFFICERS DESTROYED. COW 16.

ANATOLIY GOLITSYN, A DEFECTOR FAVORED BY ANGLETON, STRESSED THAT YURIY NOSENKO WAS A FAKE DEFECTOR AND PART OF MOSCOW'S MASTER PLAN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 161 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14875.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** GOLITSYN USED HIS ACCESS TO DISCREDIT NEW DEFECTOR, NOSENKO. DAVID MURPHY, CHIEF OF SOV DIV, ALREADY CONCLUDED NOSENKO A FALSE DEFECTOR PRIOR TO MEETING HIM. COW 173. NOSENKO CLAIMED HE HAD ACCURATE, DETAILED INFO ABOUT OSWALD'S STAY IN USSR. HE HAD SEEN KGB FILES ON OSWALD. SAID OSWALD NOT ACTING AS A KGB-DIRECTED ASSASSIN WHEN KENNEDY SHOT IN DALLAS. KGB HAD NO INTEREST IN OSWALD IN USSR AND HAD NO DIRECT CONTACT WITH HIM.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 174 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14876.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** WHILE NOSENKO HELD IN CAMP PEARY HIS HANDLER, BAGLEY, DELIBERATELY MANUFACTURED EVIDENCE WHICH FALSELY SUGGESTED KGB HAD RECRUITED MOLES IN CIA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 190 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14877.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB LT. COL. YURI NOSENKO, WHO DEFECTED IN 64 BUT ALWAYS SUSPECTED BY ANGLETON AS USSR PLANT, PROVIDED 6 SOLID LEADS USSR SPIES IN WESTERN EUROPE THAT ANGLETON CONCEALED FROM CIA AND ALLIES. ONE ULTIMATELY LED TO ARREST IN undefined OF AUSTRIAN CIPHER EXPERT ALOIS KAHR, WHO CONFESSED TO SPYING FOR KGB SINCE undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14878.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1967-1991** JAMES ANGLETON, HEAD OF COUNTERINTEL, TURNED OVER KGB DEFECTOR YURI LOGINOV TO KGB, ACCORDING TO BOOK BY MANGOLD. ANGLETON ARRANGED TO HAVE HIM ARRESTED IN SOUTH AFRICA AS USSR SPY AND SWAPPED AGAINST HIS WILL TWO YEARS LATER FOR 11 WESTENERS. 2 YEAR INVESTIGATION BY CIA CONCLUDED IN 79 THAT LOGINOV A LEGITIMATE SPY FOR CIA. ERROR COST U.S. RARE OPPORTUNITY TO DISCOVER AND MANIPULATE AN ENTIRE NET OF USSR AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14879.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, 1973-1984** KARL KOECHER, A MEMBER OF THE CZECH INTEL SERVICE, WORKED FOR THE CIA FROM 73-77. KOECHER PENETRATED THE CIA ON BEHALF OF THE KGB. HE CONTINUED AS A CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE UNTIL THE FBI ARRESTED HIM AND HIS WIFE IN 84. HE A PHONY DEFECTOR AND GOT A JOB AS A CIA TRANSLATOR AND ANALYST. KOECHER GAVE THE KGB DETAILS OF DOZENS OF TOP SECRET CIA OPS, GAVE LISTS AND PHOTOS OF CIA PERSONNEL. ONE DOC COMPROMISED ALEKSANDER D. OGORDNIK, A USSR DIPLOMAT, A KEY CIA ASSET. OGORDNIK COMMITTED SUICIDE. KOECHER IN CIA WITH AE/SCREEN, A CRYPTONYM FOR A TRANSLATION AND ANALYSIS IN THE SOVIET DIV. HE TRANSLATED TAPES BY CIA INFORMANTS AND INTERCEPTED CONVERSATIONS. KOECHER AND WIFE FREED IN A TRADE IN FEB 86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/88 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14880.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA RECRUITED ALEXANDER OGORODNIK, A USSR DIPLOMAT AND CODE-NAMED HIM TRIGON. ON 7/15/77, KGB ARRESTED MARTHA PETERSON AS SHE WAS TURNING OVER A HOLLOWED-OUT ROCK AND SERVICING TRIGON'S DEAD DROP. HE OBVIOUSLY BLOWN SOME TIME EARLIER.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 167 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14881.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1976** CIA RECRUITED SANYA LIPAVSKY, A YOUNG JEWISH PHYSICIAN WHO SHARED A ROOM WITH HUMAN-RIGHTEST, ANATOLI SHCHARANSKY. IN 3/77, IZVESTIA PUBLISHED LIPAVSKY'S TRUE ACCOUNT OF HIS COLLABORATION WITH CIA, ALONG WITH FALSE ALLEGATIONS RE SHCHARANSKY AND OTHER DISSIDENTS WORKING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 167 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14882.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A HIGH LEVEL SOVIET DEFECTOR, NICHOLAS G. SHADRIN, AN AMERICAN DOUBLE AGENT DISAPPEARED WHILE MEETING KGB AGENTS IN VIENNA, AUSTRIA DEC 20 75.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30 85 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14883.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1977** STORY OF KAMPILES WHO SOLD K-11 MANUAL TO SOVIETS. DAMAGE DONE - SOVIETS KNEW SCHEDULE OF KH-9 SPY SATELLITE AND CRITICAL THINGS TUCKED OUT OF SIGHT. WHEN KH-11, PASSED OVER SAME AREA THIS NOT TRUE AS THE SOVIETS HAD BEEN TRICKED INTO BELIEVING THE KH-11 SATELLITE WAS ELECTRONICALLY DEAD.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 170 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_14884.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1978** CASE OF WILLIAM KAMPILES. IN MARCH 77, HE ONE OF 65 WATCH ANALYSTS IN SEVENTH-FLOOR CIA OPERATIONS CENTER. CENTER SERVED AS TRAINING FOR INEXPERIENCED JUNIOR OFFICERS. THEY RECEIVED INFO FROM FULL RANGE OF COMMUNITY SOURCES: CIA AGENT REPORTS, NSA COMMO INTERCEPTS, DEFENSE ATTACHE REPORTS, AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER REPORTS - THEY ROUTED INTEL REPORTS INSIDE AGENCY. THEY ALSO HAD ACCESS TO CEMLOC - CENTRAL EMERGENCY LOCATOR SYSTEM - A SIX-VOLUME COMPUTER PRINT-OUT OF AGENCY EMPLOYEES WITH ADDRESSES AND TELEPHONE NUMBERS. ALSO HAD ACCESS TO COPY 155 OF TKH-11 SYSTEM TECHNICAL MANUAL, WRITTEN UNDER DIRECTION OF COMIREX CHAIRMAN ROLAND S. INLOW. SECRECY AGREEMENT FOR TALENT-KEYHOLE CLEARANCE. IN 11/77 KAMPILES RESIGNED. WENT TO GREECE IN 2/19/78. HE CONTACTED USSR EMBASSY - MAJOR MICHAEL ZAVALI, A MILITARY ATTACHE AND MEMBER OF THE GRU. KAMPILES GAVE HIM MANUAL FOR \$3000. LATER HE CONTACTED AN ASSOCIATE, THANAKOS, WHO CONVEYED KAMPILES' STORY TO GEORGE JOANNIDES - A CIA OFFICER IN THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE. OTHER DETAILS. KEVIN J. DONOGHUE AN OPS CENTER SUPERVISOR. MENTION OF JOHN PAISLEY'S NAME. MENTIONS IN FOOTNOTE P167 CASE OF BOYCE AND ANDREW DAULTON LEE AND RHYOLITE AND PYRAMIDER COMMO SATELLITES. RAY HART A CIA SECURITY OFFICER.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 157-171 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_14885.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1985** THE USSR EXPELLED A U.S. DIPLOMAT SAYING THE ACTION "CUT SHORT A MAJOR ESPIONAGE ACTION BY THE U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION." ANOTHER EMBASSY OFFICIAL WAS CAUGHT RED-HANDED IN MARCH 83. A YEAR LATER 2 JUNIOR MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY STAFF WERE DETAINED FOR ESPIONAGE BUT NOT EXPELLED. PRIOR TO THE 83 EXPULSION ANOTHER EXPULSION OCCURRED IN THE SUMMER OF 77.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/85 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14886.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined Y.A. KAPUSTIN ARRESTED BY THE USSR AS A SPY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 113 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14887.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined LON DAVID AUGUSTENBORG, U.S. VICE COUNSEL IN LENINGRAD EXPELLED FROM USSR FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14888.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SOVIETS EXPEL U.S. DIPLOMAT AS SPY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/10/83 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14889.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE USSR EXPELLED A U.S. DIPLOMAT AND HIS WIFE TODAY FOR CARRYING OUT AN ACT OF ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14890.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE USSR ORDERS AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT IN MOSCOW TO LEAVE CLAIMING HE WAS ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/83 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14891.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THOMAS C. LOUIS EXPELLED FORM THE USSR IN 83.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 222 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14892.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR EXPELS RICHARD OSBORNE AS A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 266 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14893.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** A.G. TOLKACHEV, AN EXPERT IN AIRCRAFT ELECTRONICS, WAS ARRESTED AND HIS U.S. HANDLER EXPELLED. ACCORDING TO USSR DEFECTOR YURCHENCKO, EDWARD HOWARD GAVE INFO TO USSR ON TOLKACHEV.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/4/85 22-4. WP 10/18/85 A10. source code: NW

111-ciabase_14894.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS DETAINED IN MOSCOW AFTER RECEIVING DOCUMENTS FROM A WOMAN. TASS CHARGED IN MAY THAT THE TWO PLUS ANOTHER WERE DIRECTLY INVOLVED TO TRY TO ORGANIZE THE DEPARTURE OF SAKHAROV'S WIFE, YELENA BONNER. TASS ALSO SAID THE DIPLOMATS WERE USED BY BONNER FOR SENDING ANTI-SOVIET MATERIAL TO THE WEST. IN SEPT undefined A CONSULAR OFFICIAL WAS DETAINED FOR ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. WP 7/5/84 A1; WP 7/6/84. THE WOMAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS L.B.TUMANOVA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14895.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** DETAILS OF VITALY YURCHENKO'S DEFECTION AND RE-DEFECTION.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 461-470 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_14896.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1987** YURCHENKO CASE AND REDEFECTION. IN 86 CIA TRIED TO MITIGATE EMBARRASSMENT BY SPREADING WORD VIA NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO THAT USSR HAD EXECUTED YURCHENKO AND CHARGED HIS FAMILY FOR BULLET. YURCHENKO HELD ANOTHER PRESS CONFERENCE AND PROMISED TO WRITE A BOOK ABOUT CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 173 source code: INS

111-ciabase_14897.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1988** THE BOOK "THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY, THE INSIDE STORY OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD, THE CIA AGENT WHO BETRAYED HIS COUNTRY'S SECRETS AND ESCAPED TO MOSCOW," BY WISE, RANDOM HOUSE, REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 6/12/88 1,17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14898.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ESCAPE FROM THE CIA HOW THE CIA WON AND LOST THE MOST IMPORTANT KGB SPY EVER TO DEFECT TO U.S., BY RONALD KESSLER. REVIEWED BY CATHLEEN CHRISTISON, FORMER POLITICAL ANALYST WITH CIA WHO LEFT CIA IN undefined CIA'S PROBLEM WITH DEFECTORS SPRINGS FROM "IRRATIONAL HOSTILITY" TOWARDS DEFECTORS; CIA NEVER PROVIDED RUSSIAN-SPEAKING INTERROGATORS; NEVER HELPED HIM OVER FEELINGS OF EMOTIONAL LOSS; NEVER HELPED HIM PLAN FOR TIME BEYOND INTERROGATION PERIOD, CIA ALL BUT IMPRISONED YURCHENKO. CIA BREACHED WORD TO YURCHENKO AND PUBLICIZED HIS DEFECTION AND HE FEARED RETRIBUTION AGAINST HIS FAMILY. "CASEY TALKED ABOUT YURCHENKO ALL OVER TOWN." KESSLER APPEARS TO TAKE AT FACE VALUE STATEMENTS RE GOOD WORK OF FBI WITH YURCHENKO. A SPOTTY EFFORT -- AN ABSORBING ACCOUNT OF ONE OF MOST INTRIGUING INTEL STORIES IN U.S. HISTORY. WP BOOK WORLD 5/3/91 B3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14899.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES ALTHOUGH RANKED 197TH OUT OF 200 OFFICERS, WAS PLACED ON A PROMOTION PANEL, A POSITION THAT ALLOWED HIM TO DO SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE [COMMENT: IDENTIFY HUNDREDS OF CIA OFFICERS TO THE SOVIETS].

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/29/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14900.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ARTICLE, "BLAMELESS WORLD OF OFFICIAL WASHINGTON," DCI WOOLSEY'S ONLY REACTION TO ALDRICH AMES SCANDAL HAS BEEN TO ISSUE 11 MODEST REPRIMANDS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/10/94 6 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14901.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA IGNORED THE "NEON SEARCHLIGHTS" THAT THERE WAS A PENETRATION AGENT - ALDRICH AMES. BY ARRESTING ALL IDENTIFIED AGENTS "KGB MIGHT AS WELL HAVE TAKEN OUT AN AD IN THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYING, WE GOT A SOURCE." BUT THE CIA NEVER SAW THE SEARCHLIGHTS BLAZING FROM THE KREMLIN. A SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE REPORT IN 86 CONCLUDED "THE NATION'S CI STRUCTURE IS FUNDAMENTALLY SOUND."

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 101,2 source code: BET

111-ciabase_14902.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) HAS IDENTIFIED MORE THAN A DOZEN ACTIVE OR RETIRED OFFICIALS WHO EITHER IGNORED OR OVERLOOKED WARNINGS AGAINST ALDRICH AMES. CHIEFS, DEPUTIES, AND OPERATING PERSONNEL IN OFFICE OF SECURITY GET CRITICAL ATTENTION IN 400-PAGE REPORT. SECURITY OFFICE'S POLYGRAPH EXPERT WHICH PASSED AMES IN 86 AND 91 DESPITE INDICATIONS OF DECEPTION, WAS SPECIALLY CRITICIZED. SENIOR OFFICIALS IN OPS DIRECTORATE (DDO) ALSO CITED. REPORT'S FIRST SECTION A FACTUAL NARRATIVE OF AMES' 31-YEAR CIA CAREER - ESPECIALLY WHEN HE ALCOHOLIC AND HAD SUDDEN WEALTH AND VIOLATED AGENCY RULES. CAREER ANALYSIS FOLLOWED BY INSTITUTIONAL FAILURES. DRAFT BEING CIRCULATED IN CIA FOR COMMENTS. COMMENTS WILL BE REVIEWED BY IG FRED HITZ AND EITHER INCORPORATED IN NARRATIVE OR ATTACHED TO FINAL REPORT WHICH TO BE GIVEN TO DCI WOOLSEY. CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS CALLING FOR HEADS TO ROLL. WOOLSEY EXPECTED TO DECIDE BEFORE 9/29/94, WHAT ACTIONS TO TAKE. THAT DAY HITZ TO DISCUSS REPORT BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, WOOLSEY WAITING REPORT HAS DEFERRED ALL PROMOTIONS AND FROZEN PAY RAISES FOR SENIOR OFFICIALS. AMES CURRENTLY AT ALLENWOOD, PA. PENITENTIARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14903.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA'S SPECIAL TASK FORCE TO DISCOVER [ALDRICH AMES] LEAK WAS NOT THAT SPECIAL. IT DID NOT INVESTIGATE ANYONE OR COMPILE A LIST OF SUSPECTS. IT SEALED ITSELF INTO A ROOM AND BEGAN SENDING FOR FILES. IT DID NOT EMERGE FOR YEARS. GROUP HEADED BY JEANNE VERTEFEUILLE. TINY SPECIAL TASK FORCE CONSISTED OF TWO FULL-TIME AND ONE PART TIME INVESTIGATOR UP AGAINST A CADRE OF WORLD-CLASS FABRICATORS. JEANNE VERTEFEUILLE BELIEVED THERE WAS A TECHNICAL PENETRATION. INVESTIGATION INTO WARRENTON BY DAN PAYNE, WASTED HIS TIME. IN OCT 88, STYMIED BY USSR DECEPTION AND CIA'S INERTIA AND SELF-DECEPTION, THE INVESTIGATION COLLAPSED. IT WOULD NOT BE REVIVED FOR THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 104,120-36,8 source code: BET

111-ciabase_14904.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY ADMITTED CIA MADE ERRORS IN HANDLING ALDRICH AMES AND CALLED FOR OVERHAULING "ATTITUDES, NORMS, AND PRACTICES..." BLAMED ERROR ON MISMANAGEMENT AND DEFECTIVE CIA CULTURE (CASE ALLOWED TO LAY FALLOW FROM 88 TO 91). SPEECH TO CSIS QUOTING CLASSIFIED STUDY OF CIA'S OPS ...SAID DEFECTS IN CIA'S CULTURE ALLOWED PERSONNEL PROBLEMS "TO BE PASSED ALONG RATHER THAN DEALT WITH." THERE A SENSE OF TRUST AND CAMARADERIE AND ELITISM THAT CAUSED GRADING OF OFFICERS BY NUMBER OF AGENTS RECRUITED RATHER THAN QUALITY OF INTEL. WOOLSEY TAKING IMMEDIATE STEPS: TRAINING IN AND HOW TO SPOT TROUBLED EMPLOYEES. CREATION OF OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY TO REVIEW CIA EMPLOYEES AT MID-CAREER OR THEY WHEN BECOME CANDIDATES FOR SENSITIVE MANAGEMENT POSITIONS. TO REDUCE ACCESS TO SENSITIVE INFO ON COMPUTERS "INCLUDING NAMES OF AGENTS AND DETAILS OF COLLECTION OPS." HE GOES OFF ABOUT ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14905.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY SAID HE HAD DISCIPLINED 5 ACTIVE AND 6 RETIRED SENIOR AGENCY OFFICERS OVER ALDRICH AMES CASE. NO ONE WAS FIRED OR DEMOTED. 10 OF THE 11 IN THE DDO. TED PRICE, DDO, RECEIVED A MILD REPRIMAND. OTHERS WERE CLAIR E. GEORGE, THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR WHEN AMES BEGAN SPYING FOR THE USSR. ONLY ONE OUTSIDE DDO WAS OFFICER WHO COORDINATED POLYGRAPHS IN 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/94 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14906.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1996** THE ANTICS OF ALDRICH AMES, THE FAILURE OF COUNTERINTEL; THE POLITICIZATION OF INTEL ON THE SOVIET UNION AND THE RELIANCE ON DOUBLE AGENTS FOR INTEL ON THE SOVIET UNION, EAST EUROPE AND CUBA; THE COVERUP OF TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA; AND THE DISTRIBUTION TO SEVERAL PRESIDENTS OF INTEL OBTAINED FROM USSR DOUBLE AGENTS INDICATE IT IS TIME TO START OVER AT THE CIA. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 5/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14907.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BUNGLING OF SURVEILLANCE OF E.L. HOWARD WHO DEFECTED TO THE USSR AND PROBABLY COST SEVERAL AGENTS THEIR LIVES. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 123

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14908.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FBI/CIA DOUBLE AGENT VALERY MARTYNOV, PIMENTO, ESCORTED YURCHENKO BACK TO THE USSR 11/6/85. MARTYNOV NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN. SERGI MOTORIN ANOTHER DOUBLE AGENT, RECALLED TO MOSCOW AND DISAPPEARED. VANITY FAIR 7/94 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14909.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE USSR DEFECTOR THAT RE-DEFECTED, YURCHENKO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/25/85 P48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_14910.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR ARRESTS PAUL STONBAUGH, CIA OFFICER, FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 268 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14911.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1989** CIA DENIES MISHANDLING THE DEFECTOR, VICTOR GUNDAREV, FORMERLY SECURITY CHIEF AT THE USSR EMBASSY IN GREECE. GUNDAREV DEFECTED FROM THE KGB IN 2/86. GUNDAREV COMPLAINED OPENLY THRU AN ARTICLE IN THE NYT VIA DAVID WISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14912.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1990** CIA DEFECTOR HOWARD CLAIMS HE SECRETLY VISITED WEST, EX-AGENT SURFACES AFTER SUICIDE REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/90 A13, 20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14913.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NICHOLAS DANILOFF, REPORTER FOR U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, ARRESTED IN MOSCOW AND WAS LINKED WITH CIA AGENT PAUL STOMBAUGH, WHO EXPOSED BY HOWARD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 48 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14914.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OLEG TOUMANOV, MANAGING EDITOR OF RADIO LIBERTY, DEFECTED TO THE USSR. HE GAVE INFO RE THE INCREASING ROLE OF THE US DIA. SAID INTERNAL DISPUTES HAVE INCREASED SO THAT IMPT MEMBERS OF FRE-RL, CLOSE TO THE EXTREME RIGHT, WERE ASKED TO LEAVE. 9/86 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14915.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE DANILOFF CASE. WASHINGTON SPECTATOR 11/15/86. DANILOFF A VICTIM OF BOTH SIDES. ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT & CHRONICLE, 10/8/86 12A. SOVIET TIES DANILOFF, A U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT REPORTER, TO CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/86 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14916.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR ORDERS EXPULSION OF CIA OFFICER MICHAEL SELLERS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 268 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14917.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined VICTIM MADE HOSTAGE: THE NICHOLAS DANILOFF CASE. DDCI, ROBERT GATES, WAS READY TO SUSPEND PREPARATIONS FOR A REAGAN-GORBACHEV SUMMIT OVER CASE. SHULTZ LEARNED THAT 5 YEARS EARLIER DANILOFF HAD DELIVERED A PACKAGE TO OUR MOSCOW EMBASSY THAT WOUND UP COMING TO THE CIA. CIA HAD FOLLOWED UP TO TRY TO ESTABLISH A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SOURCE. SHULTZ DID NOT TRUST THE CIA TO TELL THE TRUTH OF CASE. CIA FINALLY REPORTED: A "SOURCE" IN 81 PRODUCED SINGLE MOST SIGNIFICANT DOCUMENT ON USSR STRATEGIC MISSILES; IN 1/85, DANILOFF RECEIVED AN ENVELOPE - AFTER GETTING A TELEPHONE CALL FROM USSR CITIZEN, FATHER ROMAN POTEMKIN, SAYING HE SENDING MATERIALS TO DANILOFF; DANILOFF GAVE ENVELOPE TO EMBASSY OFFICER. CIA SAW HANDWRITING SAME AS 81 SOURCE; CIA TRIED TO REACH POTEMKIN BUT GOT NO RESPONSE; IN 4/86, DANILOFF TOLD PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER THAT POTEMKIN OBJECTED TO CIA ATTEMPT TO REACH HIM. DANILOFF SAID HE (DANILOFF) DID NOT WANT TO BE FURTHER INVOLVED. CIA TOLD HIM THEY WERE TRYING TO KEEP HIM OUT; A USSR PENETRATION IN 4/86 TOLD CIA THAT THEY TRIED TO APPROACH THE WRONG PERSON AND KGB WAS CONVINCED DANILOFF WAS WORKING FOR THE CIA. STATE LEGAL OFFICER SAID, "DANILOFF CAN CREDIBLY BE PROSECUTED UNDER USSR LAW..." A CIA OFFICER IN MOSCOW HAD NAMED DANILOFF IN A LETTER TO "POTEMKIN" WHEN HE SOUGHT TO MAKE CONTACT WITH "SOURCE" OF INFO BROUGHT TO EMBASSY BY DANILOFF. IDIOCY - CIA HAD EXPOSED DANILOFF TO KGB. AFTER NEGOTIATIONS DANILOFF RELEASED ON 9/12. GATES PUT TOGETHER A CHRONOLOGY OF CONTACTS WITH DANILOFF WHO WAS PART OF "SMALL SUBSET" OF AGGRESSIVE REPORTERS WILLING TO BE IN CONTACT WITH U.S. GVT. DANILOFF REVEALED DURING INTERROGATION KGB HAD SHOWED HIM A TRANSCRIPT OF A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION BETWEEN CIA IN MOSCOW AND "POTEMKIN" IN WHICH CIA HAD MENTIONED DANILOFF BY NAME. SHULTZ STUNNED BY THIS OUTRAGE AND STUPIDITY - THIS BROADCAST TO KGB THAT DANILOFF WORKING FOR CIA. SHULTZ CONCLUDED CIA INCOMPETENCE PUT DANILOFF IN A USSR PRISON. DANILOFF LATER WROTE OF HIS INTERROGATION PARTICULARLY OF SEQUENCE RE FATHER ROMAN [POTEMKIN]. I ABOUT TO RECOUNT SERGADEYEV'S OUTLANDISH CLAIMS TO (DEPUTY CHIEF OF MISSION COMBS) - HIS ASSERTION THAT STOMBAUGH [CIA STATION CHIEF] TELEPHONED ROMAN, THE PHONY LETTER FROM STOMBAUGH - DANILOFF'S WIFE RUTH SAID "THE STOMBAUGH LETTER WAS REAL, STOMBAUGH HAD REALLY CALLED ROMAN, HAD SAID HE WAS A FRIEND OF MINE. CIA STATION HAD SHAMELESSLY USED ME. EMBASSY TOLD THIS TO USSR FOREIGN MINISTRY BUT HAD NOT TOLD ME IN PRISON. IN "RETALIATION" FOR CASE ON 9/17, PRESIDENT ORDERED 25 KGB OFFICIALS TO LEAVE USSR MISSION AT U.N. BY 10/1/86, OR FACE EXPLUSION. U.S. PUBLIC TOTALLY UNAWARE OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED. MEANWHILE A SPECIAL KGB-CIA LIAISON SET UP IN VIENNA AS A CHANNEL OF COMMO. EXCHANGE OF DANILOFF AND ZAKHAROV AND YURI ORLOV AND ANNOUNCEMENT OF SCHEDULED REAGAN/GORBACHEV MEETING.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 728-750 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_14918.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE CIA DETECTED THE TRANSFER OF SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY TO MAKE NUCLEAR WEAPONS MORE ACCURATE, BUT CLASSIFIED ITS REPORTS ON THE MATTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/87 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14919.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AFGHANISTAN, undefined ROBERT LEE PER TASS WAS LINKED TO CIA AND ARRESTED IN AFGHANISTAN. LEE RELEASED IN 5/80. ANOTHER U.S. BUSINESSMAN, CHARLES BROCKUNIER WAS ALSO ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 127 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14920.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA. MIKHAIL A. KLOCHKO, A SCIENTIST, DEFECTED IN CANADA AND WROTE ABOUT SINO/USSR SPLIT. STORY DID NOT AGREE WITH GOLITSYN'S AND HE SOON FOUND "PROOF" KLOCHKO WAS A FAKE SENT TO DISORIENT THE WEST.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 115 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14921.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA, undefined INTEL FAILURE RE THE SOVIET BRIGADE IN CUBA. ITEM IN NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY RE SOVIET TROOPS. BUT SOVIET TROOPS HAD BEEN IN CUBA SINCE undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 403-405 source code: KK

111-ciabase_14922.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1969-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1969-1977** DISCUSSION OF THE KAREL KOECHER CASE. HE WORKED FOR CIA AND HAD ACCESS TO NAME ALEXANDER OGORODNIK A CIA SPY IN USSR FOREIGN MINISTRY WHICH HE APPARENTLY GAVE TO THE KGB. OGORODNIK LAST PIECE OF INFO RE FORMER U.S. CABINET OFFICER WHO GAVE DOBRYNIN ON 4/11/77 INFO ON TACTICAL ADVICE HOW TO BEAT PRESIDENT CARTER'S SALT PROPOSAL II TO GET A BETTER DEAL FOR THE USSR. "WAS INFO REAL OR A PLANT." KOECHER EVENTUALLY EXCHANGED FOR FOR ANATOLY SHARANSKY. OP-ED BY ZUMWALT'S

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/92 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14923.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1954-1959** IN 4/54 BERLIN NTS LEADER RUSNOVICH KIDNAPPED. 9 DAYS LATER USSR INTEL TRIED TO KILL NTS LEADER OKOLOVICH. IN JUNE 54, AUSTRIAN NTS LEADER TREMMEL WAS DRUGGED AND KIDNAPPED. BY FIRST OF 59 THERE HAD BEEN 255 ABDUCTIONS AND 340 ATTEMPTED ABDUCTIONS IN WEST BERLIN ALONE. PLANNING OF LINSE'S ABDUCTION BY MGB.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 202-3 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_14924.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. DR. JERROLD POST, A TOP D.C. PSYCHOLOGIST WHO CONSULTED FOR CIA SAYS PHILBY'S DEFECTION WOULD HAVE BEEN SHATTERING TO ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 69 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14925.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1949-1951 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1949-1951** ANGLETON SERVED AS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO (ASST DIR SPECIAL OPS) AND THEN AS CHIEF OF STAFF A. DUTIES INCLUDED FORMAL LIAISON WITH NUMBER FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES. MET FREQUENTLY WITH KIM PHILBY. PHILBY HAD A REGULAR CIRCLE OF CIA CONTACTS IN L BLDG. MET OFTEN WITH FRANK WISNER THEN HEAD OF OPC. COW 65. AFTER PHILBY DISCOVERED, AN INVESTIGATION REVEALED PHILBY HAD SIGNED IN AT CIA HQS 36 TIMES FOR FORMAL MEETINGS WITH ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 67 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14926.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1953-1955** NTS AGENT K.I. KHELMNITZKY LANDED BY PARACHUTE NEAR MINSK AND WAS IMMEDIATELY ARRESTED BY POLICE AND TURNED. HE SENT RADIO MESSAGES TO CIA UNTIL BEGINNING OF 57. MVD FOUND OUT MUCH ABOUT CIA OPS AS HE MANAGED CONVINCE CIA HE SAFE. CIA ASKED HIM TO SET UP SMALL RESISTANCE GROUPS. ON 2/6/57, USSR HELD PRESS CONFERENCE AND TOLD STORY. A NUMBER OF CIA ASSETS HAD BEEN ARRESTED SUCH AS GERALD BROOKE, AN ENGLISH LECTURER IN RUSSIAN. ALL HAD MINOR ASSIGNMENTS TO DISTRIBUTE NTS LITERATURE AND CONTACT NTS MEMBERS IN USSR. MANY SERVED LONG PRISON SENTENCES.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 174 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_14927.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, JAPAN, 1983-1985** CASE OF RICHARD CRAIG SMITH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 211-12 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14928.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, KGB DEFECTOR GOLITSYN SAID IN MAY 59 HE ATTENDED CONFERENCE BY HEAD OF KGB WHO SET FORTH A "MASTER PLAN" FOR WORLD DOMINATION. GOLITSYN LATER ESTABLISHED TO HIS OWN SATISFACTION THAT POLITICAL/MILITARY SPLIT BETWEEN CHINA AND USSR IN PERIOD 1959-1963** WAS A FAKE - GOAL TO DECEIVE WEST INTO BELIEVING THERE AN IRREPARABLE CRACK IN COMMUNIST MONOLITH. COW 107. EURO-COMMUNIST DISSIDENCE, INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS IN ROMANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE OTHER ELEMENTS IN PLOT. A MINOR KGB OFFICER WITH THESE STORIES WAS ABLE TO THROW CIA AND MUCH OF WESTERN INTEL INTO A DECADE OF DEEP CONFUSION AND DOUBT. ACCEPTANCE OF GOLITSYN'S LOGIC LED TO BETRAYAL AND DISMISSAL OF SOME OF CIA'S FINEST OFFICERS AND AGENTS, AND TO FALSE IMPRISONMENT AND SEVERE MISTREATMENT OF GENUINE DEFECTORS FROM USSR. IT LED CIA TO IGNORE TOP SECRET INFO FROM USSR AND EASTERN BLOC.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 107-109 source code: COW

111-ciabase_14929.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, KGB, CIRCA 1986-1987** THE U.S. EMBASSY'S METAL SHACK BEHIND A VAULT DOOR OF THE 9TH FLOOR WAS KNOWN AS THE COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMS UNIT OR CPU. A DOZEN CIA, NSA AND STATE DEPT CLERKS WORKED INSIDE. IN 8/87 NSA DISCOVERED THE POWER LINE TO THE CPU IN MOSCOW HAD BEEN REPLACED. NSA DISCOVERED THAT CIRCUIT BOARDS, ALONG WITH CHIPS THE SIZE OF QUARTERS HAD BEEN REPLACED IN THE PRINTERS. THE KGB HAD TURNED THE CPU INTO A GIGANTIC LISTENING DEVICE. CIA AND NSA COVERED IT UP AND KEPT THE INFO FROM THE STATE DEPT. EXTRACTS FROM THE BOOK "MOSCOW STATION HOW THE KGB PENETRATED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY," IN TIME 2/20/89 P50-6,65-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14930.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NORTH KOREA, undefined ANGLETON TRIED TO LURE SEYMOUR HERSH AWAY FROM FAMILY JEWELS STORY BY TELLING HIM OF TWO ESPIONAGE NETS IN NORTH KOREA AND A NET IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 242-3 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14931.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES SAT ON 2 PROMOTION BOARDS THAT ALLOWED HIM TO LEARN IDENTITIES AND RECRUITMENT SUCCESSES OF HUNDREDS OF CIA OFFICERS AROUND WORLD. R. KESSLER OP-ED

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14932.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CONFESSED SPY ALDRICH AMES ATTACKED THE CIA AND ESPIONAGE BUSINESS, WHICH HE CALLED A "SELF-SERVING SHAM CARRIED OUT BY CAREERIST BUREAUCRATS WHO HAVE MANAGED TO DECEIVE SEVERAL GENERATIONS OF AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS AND PUBLIC ABOUT BOTH NECESSITY AND VALUE OF THEIR WORK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14933.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY ON 2/23/94 WENT ON CLOSED-CIRCUIT TV, FOR THE SECOND TIME, TO COMMISERATE WITH CIA PERSONNEL OVER THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. ARTICLE CONTAINS QUOTES BY FORMER CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14934.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** IN 12/90 CIA'S CI CENTER RECEIVED INFO RE ALDRICH AMES "LAVISH SPENDING HABITS," AND REQUESTED THE OFFICE OF SECURITY INVESTIGATE PER DECLASSIFIED MEMO. HE SUSPECT BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN ONE OF OFFICERS IN SOVIET DIVISION IN MID-80s WHO "HAD ACCESS TO CIA OPS THAT LATER COMPROMISED." MEMO LISTED AS LAVISH, AMES \$540,000 ARLINGTON HOUSE AND JAGUAR AUTOMOBILE. HE ALSO EXCHANGED \$22,107 IN ITALIAN LIRA AT LOCAL BANK AND DEPOSITED \$15,660 IN CASH ONE DAY IN 85 AND 13,500 ANOTHER DAY. 1 1/2 YEARS PASSED BEFORE HE REMOVED FORM CIA'S COVERT SIDE AND BECAME PRIME SUSPECT IN A CIA-FBI SEARCH FOR KGB MOLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/94 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14935.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** TONY KORNHEISER ARTICLE "THE NERD MAN" ABOUT THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. "CIA LOOKS DUMBER THAN A BAG OF HAIR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/94 F1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14936.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** "POOR JOB PERFORMANCE OPENED DOORS FOR AMES, CIA EXAMINATION FINDS." AMES RATED A POOR RECRUITER AND HANDLER OF AGENTS IN MEXICO CITY. HE DUMPED IN CI SECTION AND CONTRIBUTED TO MOST SERIOUS SECURITY BREACH. CIA RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON POLYGRAPH. SLOPPY HANDLING IN CIA HQS OF SENSITIVE DATA. CIA COMPUTER SYSTEMS LACK ADEQUATE MEANS TO DETECT AND PREVENT ELECTRONIC GRAZING. DEFECTS BEING CORRECTED. MAJOR FAILING WAS RELUCTANCE OF SENIOR AGENCY MANAGERS TO SUPPORT CI MISSION WITH [GOOD] STAFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14937.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** DEUTCH LISTED THREE CATEGORIES OF DAMAGE CAUSED BY ALDRICH AMES. 1. EXECUTION OF AGENTS. 2. MAKING IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR CIA TO GATHER INFO FROM OTHER COUNTRIES BY TELLING KGB HOW CIA COLLECTED INTEL AND HANDLED AGENTS. 3. LETTING USSR TO PASS DISINFO TO U.S. POLICYMAKERS - THRU DOUBLE AGENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14938.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** FORMER DCIS WEBSTER, WOOLSEY AND GATES REJECT HITZ'S REPORT BLAMING THEM FOR TAINTED INTEL PASSED TO POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/2/95 A source code: WT

111-ciabase_14939.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1986-1995** DCI DEUTCH BRIEFED HOUSE AND SENATE MEMBERS ON WHAT HE CALLED "DEVASTATING" AND INEXCUSABLE LAPSES IN ELEMENTARY INTEL PRACTICE IN WHICH CIA PASSED ALONG DOCUMENTS AND INFO WITHOUT TELLING RECIPIENTS IT HAD BEEN OBTAINED FROM SOVIETS WHO WERE KNOWN OR SUSPECTED OF BEING CONTROLLED BY THE KGB. DEUTCH ISSUED TWO SEVERE REPRIMANDS. ONE TO A RETIRED FORMER CHIEF OF REPORTS IN DIRECTORATE OF OPERATION'S (DO) SOVIET DIVISION AND ANOTHER TO RETIRED HEAD OF DIVISION. IN AN OP-ED DEUTCH EXPLAINS HOW CIA WAS TO CORRECT PAST ERRORS. IN "MOVING BEYOND AMES" HE NOTES INEXCUSABLE LAXITY FOR EIGHT YEARS ON PART OF PERSONNEL THE DO AND OTHERS AT CIA. "IT IS AN INTEL CALAMITY OF MASSIVE PROPORTIONS." DEUTCH CITES ROLE OF INTEL -- DISCOVERING INTENTIONS OF POLITICAL LEADERSHIP OF FOREIGN ADVERSARIES, PLANS OF TERRORIST CELLS, AND ACTIONS TO STOP ACQUISITION OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS BY ROGUE STATES. DEUTCH'S REFORMS: FIRST WE MUST BETTER FOCUS OUR EFFORTS, BETTER INTEGRATE HUMAN INTEL COLLECTION WITH TECHNICAL INTEL, IMPROVE MANAGEMENT OF AGENT RECRUITMENT AND OPERATIONS, IMPROVE CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND FINALLY WE MUST OPERATE WITH INTEGRITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/95 C7&A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14940.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA ORDERED JAMES L. MORRIS, LISTED AS COUNSELOR AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, TO LEAVE. "KICKS CIA OFFICER OUT OF MOSCOW." RUSSIA RETALIATES: CIA STATION CHIEF EXPELLED. WASH POST 3/1/94 A12 &

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/1/94 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14941.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA SAID AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WAS TRYING TO COLLECT PLANS FOR RUSSIA'S MOST SOPHISTICATED BATTLE TANK - T-82. MIKHAILOV, SPOKESMAN FOR RUSSIA'S FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE, SAID THE DIPLOMAT WAS KELLI ANN HAMILTON WHO WAS LISTED IN THE EMBASSY PHONE BOOK AS SECOND SECRETARY AT THE EMBASSY. THE RUSSIAN'S DID NOT PLAN ANY ACTION AGAINST HAMILTON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_14942.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, TURKEY, undefined JUNE 27 FLIGHT OF A C-118** TO STOP IN TEHRAN. PILOT LUTHER LYLES. C-118 HAD DRIFTED DEEP INSIDE SOVIET ARMENIA. MAJOR BENNIE SHUPE HAD NO IDEA OF MISTAKEN COURSE. CO-PILOT WAS DALE BRANNON. FLIGHT ATTACKED BY MIGS. CREW JUMPED BUT ONLY 5 COULD GET FREE. MAJOR LYLES, CAPT JAMES KANE, LT. JAMES LUTHER, SGT JAMES G. HOLMAN - WERE TRAPPED AND FORCED TO LAND PLANE. AFTER NINE DAYS OF INTERROGATION CREW RELEASED ON USSR-IRAN BORDER. THIS NOT A FERRET FLIGHT - OFFICIAL STORY PLANE BLOWN OFF COURSE BY WINDS. C-118 WAS A COURIER CRAFT OF THE CIA BUT SECRET DOCS IT CARRYING WERE DESTROYED BY THE CREW. C-118 CARRYING SENSITIVE INTEL - PLANE OPERATING UNDER AIR FORCE COVER TO DELIVER PAPERS DETAILING A COVERT OP TO U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS IN REGION. SOME BELIEVE IT CARRIED DOCS FROM U-2 SPY PROGRAM. PROUTY SAYS PLANE WAS A VIP AIRCRAFT OF DCI DULLES. 3 CIA OFFICERS WHO WORKED ON U-2 PROGRAM ABOARD WHEN PLANE SHOT DOWN. PLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM WEISBADEN, GERMANY, A MAJOR AIR BASE OUT OF WHICH CIA OPERATED AND IT SCHEDULED TO STOP AT PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN, A KNOWN U-2 BASE. BRANNON CONCEDES PLANE CARRYING DOCUMENTS DETAILING ANOTHER TOP-SECRET INTEL OP. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14943.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1990-1993** CIA HAD TO FIRE MARK MCFARLIN FOR KNOWINGLY ALLOWING SEVERAL SHIPMENTS OF COCAINE TO ENTER U.S. FROM VENEZUELA. MARK ALSO INVOLVED WITH DEA OFFICIAL IN CARACAS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_14944.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CASE OF RONALD HUMPHREY AND TRUONG DINH HUNG.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 102 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14945.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A PROTEST OF SIX DDI VIETNAM ANALYSTS OVER ADM CLAIMS VN WAR GOING WELL.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 187 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_14946.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DURING COS BRIEFING HUNGARIAN ICCS TEAM COS UNVEILED CHART EXPOSING CIA SOURCES AND METHODS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 111 source code: DI

111-ciabase_14947.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AMERICAN TEACHER MIRIAM HERSHBERGER WAS ARRESTED AND EXPELLED BY VNESE INTEL IN 6/90, ACCUSED OF POSSESSING SECRET DOCS. SHE TAUGHT AT HANOI FOREIGN LANGUAGES SCHOOL SPONSORED BY U.S. MENNOITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. IN MAY HONGKONG BUSINESSMAN MICHAEL MORROW, WAS EXPELLED AFTER HAVING BEEN ARRESTED AND JAILED FOR THREE WEEKS AFTER AN UNAUTHORIZED VISIT TO DA NANG, SITE OF A MAJOR MILITARY BASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14948.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, @**1967-1969** CHUYEN THAI KAC, A VIETNAMESE DOUBLE AGENT WHO KILLED BY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 38 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_14949.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WELL-PUBLICIZED MYTH ABOUT JOHN A. PAISLEY, FORMER DDI OFFICER, THAT HIS BODY NEVER FOUND. FBI MATCHED PAISLEY'S FINGERPRINTS WITH THE BODY FOUND FLOATING IN CHESAPEAKE BAY ON 9/25/78. BUT MYTHS PERSISTED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 230 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14950.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined 2 AMERICAN WAR VETERANS REVEALED THEY WORKED AS USSR SPIES IN WEST GERMANY FOR 6 MONTHS IN A SELF-CONCEIVED PLOT TO INFILTRATE USSR INTEL. THEY ACCUSED CIA OF GROSS MALFEASANCE FOR REFUSING TO HIRE THEM AS DOUBLE AGENTS. MEN, THEO K. HOLLIE AND GREGORY J. LIMA.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 31 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_14951.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, 1975-1990** W. GERMAN COURT SENTENCED U.S. ARMY SERGEANT CLYDE LEE CONRAD TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR GIVING HUNGARIAN AND CZECHOSLOVAK INTEL TOP SECRET NATO DOCUMENTS. ON 6/9/90 FBI ARRESTED RODERICK J. RAMSAY, IN TAMPA FLORIDA. HE HAD WORKED WITH CONRAD FROM 83-85.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_14952.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM KAMPILES, CIA WATCH OFFICER, DENIED TRANSFER TO COVERT BRANCH, BECAME ANGRY, QUIT, AND TOOK WITH HIM TOP SECRET MANUAL DETAILING OPERATION OF KH-11 PHOTOGRAPHIC SATELLITE WHICH HE SOLD TO SOVIETS. KAMPILES ARRESTED AND SENTENCED 40 YEARS AFTER HE TOLD COLLEAGUE HE WAS APPROACHED BY RUSSIANS AND CONSIDERING BEING DOUBLE AGENT. 13 OTHER COPIES OF THE MANUAL WERE MISSING, INCLUDING ONE CHECKED OUT TO THEN CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE BUSH.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 419 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_14953.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1981-1987** NAMES OF U.S. AND ENGLAND CITIZENS EXPELLED FROM VARIOUS COUNTRIES. FROM ALGERIA, BURKINA FASSO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, MOZAMBIQUE, ZAMBIA, AFGHANISTAN, BANGLA DESH, CHINA, INDIA, IRAN, LAOS, NEW ZEALAND, POLAND, USSR, SPAIN, SYRIA, ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, URUGUAY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 33-34 source code: TS

111-ciabase_14954.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined THE YUGOSLAV GVT WILL CHARGE TWO DETAINED AUSTRALIAN HUMANITARIAN WORKERS WITH ESPIONAGE, ACCUSING ONE OF THEM OF HELPING NATO SELECT TARGETS FOR AIRSTRIKES. THE MEN ARE FIELD WORKERS FOR THE AID AGENCY CARE AUSTRALIA. AID WORKERS STEVE PRATT AND PETER WALLACE WERE DETAINED MARCH 31. SERBIAN STATE TELEVISION RTS BROADCAST A CONFESSION BY PRATT, A FORMER AUSTRALIAN ARMY MAJOR, IN WHICH HE SAID WAS GETTING INFO ON KOSOVO AND THE EFFECTS OF THE NATO BOMBING. AP 14/99 A22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14955.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, CHINA, undefined AFTER MEETINGS DETAILING HOW WE BOMBED THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE, THE CHINESE REMAINED "SKEPTICAL" THAT THE ATTACK WAS AN ACCIDENT. THE U.S. DELEGATION OF DIPLOMATS AND INTEL OFFICIALS, ALSO DELIVERED A LETTER FROM CLINTON TO JIANG ZEMIN OFFERING TO PAY COMPENSATION TO THE FAMILIES OF THOSE KILLED AND INJURED. THE U.S. GAVE THE MOST COMPLETE ACCOUNT YET, SAYING THAT A SERIES OF MISTAKES OVER AN EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME WAS TO BLAME. "THEY SAID IT WAS HARD TO BELIEVE SO MANY THINGS COULD GO WRONG AT THE SAME TIME, AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC IS GOING TO FEEL THE SAME WAY." IT WAS NOT MERELY A FAULTY MAP THAT LED TO MISTAKENLY TARGET THE EMBASSY - THAT EXPLANATION IS MUCH TOO NARROW. CHINA'S DEMANDS THAT THE "PERPETRATORS" BE HELD RESPONSIBLE, THE DELEGATION TOLD THE CHINESE THAT THE "ISSUE OF ACCOUNTABILITY" WILL BE ADDRESSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/99 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14956.txt

SUBJECT: FLAP, EMBARRASSING EXPOSURE CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined ZAMBIA ORDERED TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS AND FOUR OTHER AMERICANS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY CITING CIA ACTIVITIES. ONE WORKED FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PROMOTIONS FIRM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14957.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **1989-1990** HIDDEN IN BASEMENT OF NEW HQS BLDG IS SECRET PRINTING PLANT THAT PRINTS FORGED DOCUMENTS - PHONY BIRTH CERTIFICATES, FOREIGN PASSPORTS, AND DRIVER'S LICENSES. PLANT ALSO PRINTS BOOKS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LEAFLETS TO BE DROPPED ON OTHER COUNTRIES. ALSO PRODUCES CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14958.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANYTHING GOES IN FORGING FOREIGN DOCUMENTS. OTS MAY PRODUCE FAKE PASSPORTS, FAKE FOREIGN BIRTH CERTIFICATES, AND FAKE FOREIGN DRIVER'S LICENSES. SINCE CIA OFFICERS GENERALLY DO NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED AS AMERICANS, THESE DOCUMENTS MOST COMMONLY USED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 93 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14959.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (OTS) OPERATES ITS OWN SECRET PRINTING PLANT AT CIA HQS WITH TYPE FOR MOST FOREIGN LANGUAGES. IT CAN PRODUCE OLD OR FOREIGN PAPER AND FOREIGN DRIVER'S LICENSES AND BIRTH CERTIFICATES. CIA REGULATIONS PROHIBIT CIA FROM PRODUCING FALSE U.S. DOCUMENTS SUCH AS PASSPORTS, BIRTH CERTIFICATES, DRIVER'S LICENSES, OR COLLEGE DEGREES. HOWEVER CIA CAN PRINT LESS IMPORTANT, NONOFFICIAL DOCUMENTS SUCH AS LIBRARY CARDS OR MEMBERSHIP CARDS. IT ALSO CAN REQUEST A BLANK DRIVER'S LICENSE OR COLLEGE CERTIFICATE FROM THE ISSUING AUTHORITY AND IF APPROVED, IMPRINT ITS OWN DATA ON IT. MILITARY FREELY PROVIDES IDENTIFICATION CARDS TO CIA, BUT STATE DEPT RARELY DOES. OBTAINING A U.S. PASSPORT IN AN ALIAS REQUIRES HIGH-LEVEL APPROVALS AND IT IS ONLY INFREQUENTLY DONE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 91-2 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_14960.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1986-1987** CIA SUPPLYING COUNTERFEIT AFGHAN MONEY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. IT ACQUIRED AN EXCELLENT SET OF PLATES WITHOUT A BLEMISH. CIA BILLS ARRIVE IN PAKISTAN AND SOLD FOR FULL VALUE IN PESHAWAR AND QUETTA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_14961.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, IN LATE undefined FAKE 100 KWANZA NOTES BEGAN TO APPEAR IN ANGOLA. THE GVT UNCOVERED AND CONTAINED THE PLOY, ASSUMING IT TO BE A SOUTH AFRICA DESTABILIZATION OP. NO DIRECT EVIDENCE OF CIA INVOLVEMENT, BUT HIGH PROBABILITY OF CIA TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14962.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, IN undefined SUSPECTED OF USING COUNTERFEIT ANGOLAN KWANZAS (MONEY) TO DESTABILIZE THE COUNTRY. REAL POSSIBILITY CIA MAY HAVE HAD A HAND IN SCHEME, GIVING ADVICE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14963.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AT RIT STUDENTS PAID \$8 TO \$10 AN HOUR TO TRY TO PRODUCE BEST AND MOST FOOLPROOF DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/17/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_14964.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** CIA SPENT TIME ON FORGERIES DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES - LEAFLETS WERE DOCTORED TO SHOW THAT A CANDIDATE HAD APPEARED AT SOME MARXIST MEETING WHICH HE NEVER ATTENDED. MAIN DISINFO - GOULART HAD APPOINTED 28 HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS TO KEY POSITIONS IN GVT.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 11-2,3 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_14965.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA PRINTED FALSE DOCUMENTS PROVING BRAZILIAN CANDIDATE WAS A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 92 source code: HT

111-ciabase_14966.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined PRESIDENTIAL DECREE CLOSED OFFICES OF IBAD AND ADEP FOR [ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS?] AND THERE ALSO EVIDENCE OF OUTRIGHT PURCHASE OF VOTES, FORGING OF DOCUMENTS, ETC. TWO LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, THE DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION MOVEMENT (MOVIMENTO SINDICAL DEMOCRATICO-MSD) AND THE DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE OF FREE WORKERS (REDETAL) WAS CONTROLLED BY IBAD AND IBAD'S AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED OTHER LABOR GROUPS INCLUDING CGT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 75 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_14967.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUIANA, ELECTION, undefined DAY BEFORE ELECTION CIA FORGED LETTER APPEARING IN NEWSPAPER. LETTER PURPORTEDLY WRITTEN BY JAGGAN'S WIFE. IT SAID: "...OUR COMMUNIST COMRADES..."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 123 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_14968.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FAKE QUESTIONNAIRE OF ALLENDE'S PARTY SENT TO HUNDREDS THOUSANDS MIDDLE CLASS. IT ASKED IF RESPONDENTS TO ITEMIZE APPLIANCES, VEHICLES AND EMPTY ROOMS AND ASKED IF THEY WILLING SHARE WEALTH WITH POOR AFTER ALLENDE VICTORY. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14969.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA AGENTS IN SANTIAGO ASSISTED CHILEAN MILITARY INTEL IN DRAFTING BOGUS Z-PLAN DOCS ALLEGING ALLENDE AND HIS SUPPORTERS PLANNING TO BEHEAD CHILEAN MILITARY COMMANDERS. THESE ISSUED BY JUNTA TO JUSTIFY COUP. ARTICLE BY PETER DALE SCOTT IN THE "PACIFIC AFFAIRS" VOL 58, NO. 2 SUMMER 85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14970.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA SEPTEMBER undefined CIA CONCOCTED AN ELABORATE 6-PAGE DOCUMENT PURPORTING TO SHOW A LEFTIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE ARMED FORCES. DOCUMENT FORGED BY THE CIA TEAM WORKING UNDER COVER OF THE 35-MAN MILITARY MISSION STATIONED ON THE 7TH FLOOR OF THE CHILEAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. LIBERATION 4/75 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14971.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, DEC undefined CIA PROVIDED INFO SOME FABRICATED TO CONVINCE SENIOR CHILEAN ARMY OFFICERS THAT CARABINEROS INVESTIGACIONES UNIT, WITH APPROVAL ALLENDE, WAS ACTING WITH CUBAN INTEL TO GATHER INTEL PREJUDICIAL TO ARMY HIGH COMMAND. DEC 71 PACKET MATERIAL, INCLUDING FABRICATED LETTER, WAS PASSED TO CHILEAN OFFICER OUTSIDE CHILE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 38. DURING LATE 71 EARLY 72 CIA ADOPTED MORE ACTIVE STANCE RE ITS MILITARY PENETRATION PROGRAM AND DECEPTION OP. source code: CC

111-ciabase_14972.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, PLAN Z, undefined JUNTA THAT OVERTHREW ALLENDE GAVE AS ITS PRINCIPAL REASON FOR ACTION WAS DISCOVERY OF SECRET PLAN Z, MARXIST PLOT BEHEAD CHIEFS OF ARMED FORCES. PLAN INCLUDED ASSASSINATION OF MIDDLE CLASS CIVILIANS, 6000** FAMILIES IN VALPARAISO. PW 14. GAP (GRUPO DE AMIGOS PERSONALES, GROUP OF PERSONAL FRIENDS) WAS ALLENDE'S BODYGUARDS. GAP TO LEAD PLAN Z ACCORDING TO CIA. TERM GAP INVENTED BY RIGHT-WING JOURNALIST. PW 235-6. NOTES SIMILARITY BETWEEN WHAT HAPPENED INDONESIA undefined WITH PLAN Z IN CHILE. PW 236 PLAN ZETA CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA ACCOMPANIED BY FORGED DOCUMENTS PURPORTING SHOW A RED PLAN TO DECAPITATE GENERALS--USED IN INDONESIA, BRAZIL AND CHILE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 310 source code: PW

111-ciabase_14973.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MILITARY INTEL "DISCOVERED" DOCUMENTS OUTLINING A SECRET PLAN TO (DESCABEZAR) THE HEADS OF THE ARMED FORCES. THE JUNTA GAVE AS A PRINCIPAL REASON FOR ITS ACTIONS THE DISCOVERY OF PLAN Z, A MARXIST PLOT TO BEHEAD THE CHIEFS OF THE ARMED FORCES ON ARMED FORCES DAY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 13 source code: PW

111-ciabase_14974.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, MEDIA, 1961-1973** CIA AGENTS IN DAILY PAPERS SANTIAGO WROTE ARTICLES TO JUSTIFY U.S. INTERESTS AND HELD UP

PUBLICATION UNFAVORABLE NEWS RE U.S. THEY FORGED DOCUMENTS TO DISCREDIT LEFTIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 47-8 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_14975.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN undefined SPENT 2\$ MILLION FOR RESEARCH AT RIT AND MORE EARLIER. BULK MONEY TO RIT'S APPLIED RESEARCH SUBSIDIARY, THE RESEARCH CORPORATION, WHERE STUDENTS AND FACULTY CONDUCT PROJECTS. IN CIA-FUNDED FEDERAL PROGRAMS TRAINING CENTER, SMALL TEAMS WORK ON PROJECTS. ONE TO IDENTIFY DIFFERENT ELEMENTS IN DOCUMENTS - SOME FOR PURPOSE OF FORGERY SOME TO DETECT FORGERY. STUDENTS ANALYSE PAPER USED IN PASSPORTS, VISAS, DRIVER'S LICENSES ESPECIALLY BAR-CODES, MYLAR STRIPS, HOLOGRAMS, EMBOSSINGS AND LAMINATES. PURPOSE OF PROJECT TO PRODUCE FORGERIES.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/16/91 source code: D&C

111-ciabase_14976.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONSIDERABLE USE MADE OF FORGED DOCS, undefined

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 141-144 source code: COI

111-ciabase_14977.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA PLANTED LETTER IN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER THAT PUT LEADER IN OPPOSITION TO OFFICIAL POLICY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 90-1 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_14978.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1962-1963** AFTER FEW MONTHS COVERT OPS, MONGOOSE GRADUALLY SHIFTED EMPHASIS FROM RESISTANCE-BUILDING TOWARD SABOTAGE, PARAMILITARY RAIDS, EFFORTS TO DISRUPT CUBAN ECONOMY BY CONTAMINATING SUGAR EXPORTS, CIRCULATING COUNTERFEIT MONEY AND RATION BOOKS AND THE LIKE. WE WANT BOOM AND BANG ON THE ISLAND SAID LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 138 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14979.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. COUNTERFEIT MONEY CIA USED ALONG WITH COUNTERFEIT RATION BOOKS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 138 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_14980.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1962-1963** CIA ATTEMPTED FLOOD CUBA WITH COUNTERFEIT PESOS, SENDING IN LARGE AMOUNTS WITH COUNTER REVOLUTIONARIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_14981.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, COMMUNIST THREAT, undefined CUBAN COUNSEL IN ARGENTINA RESIGNED TOOK 82 DOCUMENTS FROM SAFE AND GAVE TO CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL IN MIAMI. DOCUMENTS DETAILED MASTER PLAN OVERTHROW FRONDISI GVT BY INFILTRATION AND TRAINING OF GUERRILLAS. DOCUMENT A FORGERY BY CIA AND BEGINNING OF CAMPAIGN AIMED AT DOCUMENTING CASTRO EXPORTING REVOLUTION BY SUBVERTING ORG OF AMER STATES, GOAL BEING GET CUBA EJECTED FROM OAS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_14982.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, ECUADOR, PERU, 1960-1965** IN PERU CIA COMMANDO GROUP STORMED CUBAN EMBASSY IN LIMA AND CAPTURED A PILE OF DOCUMENTS. SOME OTHER DOCUMENTS FORGED BY THE CIA'S TSD, WERE INSERTED WITH REAL ONES. ONE OF FORGED DOCUMENTS WAS A LIST OF EMBASSY PAYMENTS TO PERUVIAN SUPPORTERS OF CUBA. DOCUMENTS GIVEN TO RIGHT WING TO JUSTIFY BREAK WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94-95 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_14983.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, FORGED DOCUMENT, undefined SHOWING CUBA TRYING TO DESTABILIZE THE PERUVIAN GVT. FORGED DOCUMENTS SHOWING CASTRO PLANNING TO OVERTHROW THE ARGENTINE GVT. USING THESE EXEMPLARS PLUS BRIBERY. HAD CUBA EXPELLED FROM OAS.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W., & Turner, W.W. (1981). THE FISH IS RED: THE STORY OF THE SECRET WAR AGAINST CASTRO. New York: Harper & Row. 129-31 source code: FIR

111-ciabase_14984.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION IN TRG ABOUT 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 130-1 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_14985.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined CIA PROVIDED HUNT WITH WIG, VOICE DISTORTER, CAMERA AND FALSE CREDIT CARDS AND ID DOCS IN NAME EDWARD JOSEPH WARREN.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 54 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_14986.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. AGEE OUTLINES FORGERY THAT PLANTED ON ECUADORAN RETURNING FROM CUBA. DOC RE PLANS FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE. CAUSED SENSATION, BROKE RELATIONS CUBA, ETC.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 35-6 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_14987.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. CIA FORGED AN INCRIMINATING COMMUNIST DOCUMENT, PLANTING A MICROFILM ON A TRAVELER RETURNING FROM CUBA.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 191 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_14988.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SHAFIK HAMEL DAIRIES, ETC. THE WEAPONS SHIPMENT. OUTLINED IN WHITE PAPER ENTITLED "COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN EL SALVADOR" GIVING SECOND ROUND PUBLICITY FOR SAME MATERIAL. WITHIN DAYS OF WHITE PAPER NSC APPROVED 25 MILLION ADD MILITARY AID AND 40 MILLION ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 355-378 source code: EE

111-ciabase_14989.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD TRIES DISCREDIT LABOR COALITION UNITS. BEFORE KEY MAY DAY PROTEST AIFLD AND FREEDOM HOUSE (CIA FRONT ORG) RELEASE ALLEGED FMLN DOCUMENTS SHOWING PLANS TO MANIPULATE UNITS. WILL DOHERTY, KNOWN CIA AND AIFLD EXEC DIRECTOR, JOINS ATTACK

CLAIMING FMLN GOAL TO HURT GVT/LABOR RELATIONS. VERACITY OF DOCUMENTS QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_14990.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EXAMPLE OF FORGED DOC PURPORTEDLY FROM FILES SOVIET EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 163 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_14991.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORGERY OPS, undefined AUTHORIZED AS WELL AS GAMUT OTHER COVERT OPS. CC B 1 105 FOOTNOTE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_14992.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined UNKNOWN SOURCE PRODUCED SPECIAL ISSUE OF "COUNTERSPY" "FOCUSING ON THE CIA IN GERMANY." ISSUE PRODUCED AND MAILED TO PROGRESSIVE "FRANKFURTER INFORMATIONSDIENST." THIS A FORGERY TO DISCREDIT COUNTERSPY AND TO ATTACK "FI"S PROJECT TO DEVELOP A WEST GERMAN MAGAZINE ON INTEL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_14993.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, KARLSRUHE. STATION LOCATED SOUTH OF FRANKFURT. HAD A STAFF OF FORGERS AND PRINTERS NAMED 7922** D TECHNICAL AIDS DETACHMENT OF U.S. ARMY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 11 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_14994.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST, 1955-1956** CIA USES ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH FORGED COPIES OF EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 195 source code: SW

111-ciabase_14995.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN SECURE BLDG ON HENRIETTA CAMPUS OF ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY STUDENTS PAID \$8 TO \$10 AN HOUR TO PRODUCE FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR CIA. RICHARD ROSE PRES OF RIT HAS LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. CIA SPENT \$2 MILLION IN 90 FOR RESEARCH. A FEDERAL TRAINING PROGRAMS CENTER SET UP IN undefined FOR "TRAINING AND TECHNOLOGICAL SUPPORT." RIT RECRUITS FACULTY FOR CIA. INCLUDES TRAINING IN VIDEO SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_14996.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined MOYNIHAN ASSAILS INDIA-CIA CHARGE; FORGERY IS SEEN IN NEWSPAPER REPORT OF AGENCY SUPPORT FOR THE FOES OF GANDHI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *11/21/89 A8,10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_14997.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** SIX AMERICANS SHELTERED IN THE CANADIAN EMBASSY IN TEHRAN HELPED BY CIA AGENTS AND THE CANADIANS FLEW OUT ON 1/28/80 USING CANADIAN PASSPORTS AND FORGED VISAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/83 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_14998.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined RECENT FALSE DOCUMENTS FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY IN IRAN, INCLUDE FALSE BELGIUM AND OTHER PASSPORTS, ALSO FALSE INTERNATIONAL VACCINATION CERTIFICATES THAT GO WITH THE PASSPORTS. ALSO A WEST GERMAN PASSPORT AND DRIVER'S LICENSE. CASES WHERE FORGERIES HAVE BEEN USED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 7-41 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_14999.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined LONDON SUNDAY TELEGRAPH REPORTED CIA SWAMPING IRAQ WITH COUNTERFEIT DINARS. OP MASERAAGH, OR LAUNDRY, TOOK ADVANTAGE OF IRAQ'S INABILITY TO USE EUROPEAN PRINTING HOUSES, AS IT HAD IN PAST. STIFF-GREASY 100-** AND 50-DINAR NOTES ARE INCREASINGLY BEING REJECTED BY MERCHANTS. SUSPECT BILLS FIRST BEGAN APPEARING LAST FALL, AND FLOODED COUNTRY IN LATE JAN 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/21/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15000.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA IS FLOODING IRAQ WITH FAKE DINARS TO UNDERMINE THE ECONOMY. CIA SOURCES SAID AGENTS AND UNSUSPECTED TRADERS SMUGGLE IN NOTES THRU NEIGHBORING JORDAN, IRAN AND TURKEY. COUNTERFEIT MONEY IS IN TWO "RELATIVELY LOW DENOMINATIONS THAT CIRCULATE WIDELY AND EASILY AMONG TRADERS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/92 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15001.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined IRAQ DENOUNCES A CIA PLOT TO COUNTERFEIT IRAQI DINARS AND U.S. DOLLARS. IRAQ SAYS BALES OF BILLS DUMPED FROM U.S. HELICOPTERS. U.S. SAYS IT IS AN ALL-ARAB OP LED BY BY SAUDI ARABIA. IRAQ'S CENTRAL BANK RECALLING ALL 100-** DINAR NOTES, LARGEST AND MOST COPIED DENOMINATION. TIME 6/8/92 42 AND

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/8/92 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15002.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1948** BY EARLY 48 CIA USING AMPLE FUNDS TO SUBSIDIZE CENTER-RIGHT IN ITALY AND TO MANIPULATE OPINION THROUGH FORGERIES AND OTHER DEVICES. CIA RECV HELP JAY LOVESTONE, DISBURSER OF AFL'S FOREIGN ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 52 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_15003.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined OP LARGE WELL COOR. NSC 4/A ADOPTED AT FIRST NSC MEETING ORDERED BROAD RANGE ACTS TO PREVENT COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ELECTIONS. ANGLETON AND SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP USED TRADITIONAL PROPAGANDA: POSTERS, PAMPHLETS, STORIES PLANTED IN NEWSPAPERS. ALL ARCANA OF DISINFO USED SUCH AS FORGED DOCS AND LETTERS PURPORTING TO COME FROM COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29-30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_15004.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JAN undefined SOMEONE PRODUCED SPECIAL ISSUE OF COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE FOCUSING ON CIA IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15005.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1957-1973** FLEDGLING SOCIETY CIA TRYING MAKE EXTINCT BY DROPPING MILLIONS DOLLARS IN FORGED COUNTERFEIT PATHET LAO CURRENCY IN ATTEMPT TO WRECK ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15006.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA FORGED LAO MONEY (KIP) AND DROPPED NOTES BY MILLION OVER ENEMY LINES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 401 source code: RA

111-ciabase_15007.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA OP DROPPED MILLIONS COUNTERFEIT PATHET LAO CURRENCY TO WRECK ECONOMY. AIR AMERICA PILOTS ON ROUTINE FLIGHTS ASKED RETURN OVER COMMUNIST LINES AND DROP EXPLODING BAGS HUNDREDS MILLIONS KIP. WHEN ARRIVE VIENTIANNE SPENT TWO HOURS CLEANING AIRPLANE BECAUSE SOME BAGS BURST BEFORE OUT AND HAD COUNTERFEIT MONEY FROM ONE END OF PLANE TO OTHER. AIR AMERICA 132

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15008.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIRCA undefined CIA DROPPED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF FORGED PATHET LAO CURRENCY TO WRECK ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15009.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A LIBYAN DEFECTOR IS A POTENTIAL WITNESS RE TWO LIBYANS ACCUSED OF BOMBING PANAM FLIGHT 103. DEFECTOR "APPARENTLY OBTAINED A DIARY KEPT BY ONE OF THE SUSPECTS ON MALTA." (COMMENT: IS THIS A CIA FORGERY?) HE A LOW-LEVEL DEFECTOR AND NOT AN INTEL OFFICIAL. DEFECTOR WHOSE PRESENCE FIRST REPORTED ON CNN ARRIVED IN U.S. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. MAN COULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR UP TO \$4 MILLION OF A FEDERAL AWARD FOR INFO LEADING TO IDENTIFICATION AND ARREST OF TERRORISTS. MAN IN JUSTICE DEPT'S WITNESS PROTECTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15010.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO TO RECRUIT A YOUNG RADICAL, CIA FABRICATED DOCUMENT THAT HIS FATHER HAD WORKED FOR CIA. FORGED FILE INCLUDED FORGED DOCUMENTS, SIGNATURES, NOTES AND ONE LETTER BY FATHER SAYING THAT IF HE WERE HURT HIS SON SHOULD BE TOLD THAT HE WAS NEVER A MARXIST RADICAL, THAT HE WORKED FOR CIA, AND THAT HE WANTS SON TO FOLLOW IN HIS FOOTSTEPS. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15011.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CIA-BACKED COMMANDO RAID BY CUBAN EXILES AGAINST CUBAN EMBASSY INCLUDED CAPTURE OF DOCS. LIMA STATION INSERTED AMONG AUTHENTIC DOCS SEVERAL THAT HAD BEEN FORGED BY TSD INCLUDING A LIST OF PERSONS IN PERU WHO SUPPOSEDLY RECEIVED MONEY FROM CUBAN EMBASSY. LED TO BREAK IN RELATIONS BETWEEN PERU AND CUBA. A DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN EMBASSY, AN AGENCY ASSET "CONFIRMED" FORGED DOCS WERE LEGITIMATE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 142-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_15012.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NOV undefined RAID BY ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS ON CUBAN EMBASSY LIMA UNCOVERED DOCUMENTS THAT CUBA SPENDING HUNDREDS THOUSAND DOLLARS ON PROPAGANDA. CULPRITS NAMED WHO RCVD MONEY. UNION OFFICIALS, ACADEMICIANS, ETC. DOCUMENTS COUNTERFEIT PRODUCED BY TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION. WALL STREET JOURNAL ARTICLE SAID "MOUNTAINOUS STACKS INTEL DATA FROM 20 NATIONS TELL OF WIDENING COMMUNIST THREAT INTO HEMISPHERE. PERU THEN BROKE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS CUBA. RAMOS MONTEJO DEFECTOR CUBAN EMBASSY SAID DOCS GENUINE. HE CIA AGENT. SEE

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 192 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15013.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined BY-ELECTIONS FOR CONGRESSIONAL SEATS AND GOVERNORS AIDED BY LANSDALE. FORGED DOC IN NAME OF HUKS TO "BOYCOTT ELECTION"

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 92 source code: MW

111-ciabase_15014.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. CIA PRINTED COUNTERFEIT U.S. DOLLARS CIRCA 1972-1974** WHICH USED FOR BRIBERY AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENTS BUT ALSO FOR EXPENSES FOR WHICH STATION HESITANT REQUEST FUNDS FROM HQS. NOT KNOWN IF THIS WORKSHOP IN BASEMENT OF EMBASSY, HIGHLY ILLEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW, IS STILL IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15015.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined CIA USED FORGED DOCUMENTS IN PUERTO RICO ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 29 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15016.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **PUERTO RICO, CIRCA 1962-1964** FORGERIES HAVE BEEN USED IN PUERTO RICO SINCE THE BEGINNING OF 60S. DOCUMENTS FAVORING ELECTORAL PARTICIPATION AND SIGNED BY A GROUP OF PRO-INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT MEMBERS APPEARED. DOCS FALSE AND GROUP DID NOT EXIST.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 29 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15017.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TO DISRUPT WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL IN EAST BERLIN CIA SENT OUT FORGED INVITATIONS, FALSE PROMISES OF FREE BOARD, FALSE NOTICES OF CANCELLATIONS. CIA ALSO FORGED FOOD RATION CARDS, FORGED TAX NOTICES AND OTHER GVT DIRECTIVES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 65 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15018.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING IN.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 130-1 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_15019.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING. undefined US TRG IN FORGERY OPS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 91 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_15020.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY ,undefined MONTEVIDEO STATION PREPARING BLACK LETTER LINKING SOVIET CULTURAL ATTACHE WITH LEFTIST STUDENT ACTIVITIES. USING STATIONERY WITH LETTERHEAD OF SEMINAR ON LATIN AMERICAN SOCIAL INTEGRATION. LETTER WILL BE PUT OUT IN EL PLATA, AFTERNOON DAILY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 460, 464-468 source code: CID

111-ciabase_15021.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined CIA FABRICATED REPORT OF 4 RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS TIED UP WITH URUGUAY'S LABOR MVE. REPORT SLIPPED TO URUGUAYAN POLITICIAN.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 237 source code: HT

111-ciabase_15022.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF FORGED DOCUMENTS TO DISCREDIT INIMICAL PERSONS GROUPS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 203 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_15023.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE NCFE EUROPE DISTRIBUTED THE FRAUDULENT "DOCUMENT ON TERROR" PURPORTING BE TRANSLATION CAPTURED USSR SECRET POLICE DIRECTIVE ENCOURAGING TERROR AGAINST CIVILIAN POPULATIONS. CIA AGGRESSIVELY PROMOTED DOCUMENT AROUND WORLD. READER'S DIGEST ARTICLES QUOTED FROM IT, ETC. DOCUMENT A FORGERY OF FORMER NAZI ORGS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 135-36 source code: BB

111-ciabase_15024.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined CIA FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR USE IN USSR. PASSPORTS. STOCK OF DOCUMENTS CAME FROM GERMAN ARCHIVES--ALL FABRICATED BY GERMANS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 24-5 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_15025.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FORGED DOCUMENT OF COMMUNIST MANIFESTO FOR WEEK LONG CELEBRATION TO WELCOME ENTRY VNESE TROOPS HANOI.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 225 source code: MW

111-ciabase_15026.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OP EXODUS, undefined ONE CIA AGENT A HALF-AMERICAN, HALF-FILIPINO PRIEST RAN AN ORG TO HELP REFUGEES TO MAKE THEIR WAY THRU VIET MINH LINES. HE USED COUNTERFEIT FRENCH AND VIET MINH PIASTERS TO PAY FOR FOOD AND BRIBES.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 136 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_15027.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PSYOPS OF U.S. MILITARY INTEL OPERATING OUT OF OKINAWA AND PHILIPPINES, PRINTED COUNTERFEIT NORTH VIETNAMESE MONEY WITH AN ADDITIONAL STUB OF BILL CONTAINING PROPAGANDA. FINDERS URGED TO CLIP OFF STUB AND USE MONEY TO GET TO SOUTH. MILLIONS THESE NOTES DROPPED OVER NVN VIA U.S. PLANES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15028.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE'S MEN IN NVN FORGED A VIET MINH DOC RE LIFE IN VN. THE DAY FOLLOWING DISTRIBUTION OF THE COUNTERFEIT LEAFLET "REFUGEE REGISTRATION TRIPLED."

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 137 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_15029.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DOMESTIC OP, undefined ALSOP PICKED UP CIA FORGERY SAID VIETNAMESE TO BE SENT TO CHINA TO WORK. WROTE ARTICLES BASED THAT INFO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 143 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15030.txt

SUBJECT: FORGERY, USE OF FORGERY IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined CIA USE OF FORGED DOCS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 141-44 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15031.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1969 ENTRY: **1947-1969** CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) FIRST FUNDED BY CIA AND AFTER EXPOSED IN 67, BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. CCF CREATED MAGAZINES, PUBLISHED BOOKS, AND CONDUCTED CONFERENCES THROUGHOUT WORLD, IN EFFORT TO WEAN INTELLECTUALS TO DEMOCRATIC LIBERALISM. [THIS PART OF THE MIGHT WURLITZER]. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15032.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BY BEGINNING OF COLD WAR CARNEIGE, FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS, IN COOPERATION WITH CIA, BEGAN FUNDING PROGRAMS AT MAJOR U.S. UNIVERSITIES SUCH AS HARVARD, MIT AND COLUMBIA. THEY STARTED WITH EMPHASIS ON RUSSIAN STUDIES, BUT BY MID-60s, 3 FOUNDATIONS AND CIA HAD A NEAR MONOPOLY ON ALL INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN THE U.S. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15033.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **1950-1969** @ OFFICIALS OF THE FORD FOUNDATION STILL CONSULTED WITH CIA ON COOPERATIVE EFFORTS. DON PRICE WROTE MATHEW BAIRD TO SET UP A DISCUSSION ON "POTENTIAL IDEAS FOR FUTURE ACTION." JOHN HOWARD AND PRICE (PROBABLY) WENT TO A MEETING WITH 40 TO 50 CIA OFFICERS TO DISCUSS PROGRAMS OF INTEREST TO THE CIA. CIA AND FORD FOUNDATION MAINTAINED CLOSE RELATIONS THROUGHOUT THE 50S AND 60S. FOUNDATION GAVE GENEROUS SUPPORT TO THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. FOUNDATION ALLOCATED MORE THAN TWO MILLION DOLLARS TO CONGRESS FROM 57 TO 66, A PERIOD WHEN CIA ALSO FUNDED THE CONGRESS. WHEN THIS EXPOSED THE RENAMED INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM WAS GUARANTEED FOUR TO FIVE YEARS OF GENEROUS FOUNDATION SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 52 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15034.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RIVERSIDE RESEARCH INSTITUTE IS BASED IN NEW YORK AND RECEIVES INCOME FROM CONTRACTS WITH DEFENSE DEPT.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1988). SPY VS. SPY: STALKING SOVIET SPIES IN AMERICA. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 65 source code: SVS

111-ciabase_15035.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A.A. BERLE SERVING ON FOUNDATIONS: FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC; THE ROCKEFELLERS BROTHERS FUND; THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION; COMMITTEE ON HUMAN ECOLOGY; THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 677-8 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_15036.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1960-1969** KENNETH KUANDA FOUNDATION CIA CONNECTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15037.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1960-1969** MILTON OBOTE FOUNDATION CIA CONNECTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15038.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. DODGE, CH, FOUNDATION undefined AFRICA CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15039.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. BROWN, J. FREDERICK FOUNDATION IN undefined AFRICA CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15040.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA, JOMO KENYATTA FOUNDATION, 1960-1969** CIA CONNECTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15041.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, MARSHALL FOUNDATION, undefined CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15042.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, undefined CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15043.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, RABB FOUNDATION, undefined AFRICA CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15044.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, RONTHELYM FOUNDATION, undefined AFRICA CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15045.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, ROSENTHAL, BENJAMIN FOUNDATION, undefined CIA CONDUIT TO AMSAC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 55 source code: DW

111-ciabase_15046.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH EXPOSED AS CIA AFFILIATED IN undefined KAMPELMAN BECAME ITS DIRECTOR AND DIRECTOR OF CIA- INVOLVED HELEN DWIGHT REID EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION WHICH REPLACED OPR AS PUBLISHER OF "PERSPECTIVE" MAGAZINE. THE FOUNDATION THRU ITS HELDREF PUBLICATIONS, PRODUCES SPECIALIZED MAGAZINES FOR STUDENTS AND TEACHERS INCLUDING "PERSPECTIVE" "HISTORY" AND "CURRENT." KAMPELMAN SAID OPR IS A SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH ORG. THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION IS ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED...IN COUNTRY. THRU THE OPR HE HAS ALLOWED CIA TO INFILTRATE APSA ; ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN U.S. AND ABROAD; AND U.S. EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15047.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANDREW HAMILTON FOUNDATION A WELL-KNOWN CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 237 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15048.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION AGENCY WITHDRAWING FUNDING.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 301 source code: HM

111-ciabase_15049.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION FUNCTIONS IN 14 ASIAN COUNTRIES. FOUNDATION SUPPORTS SCHOOLS AND LIBRARIES, STUDENT CENTERS, SCIENCE FAIRS, AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC RESEARCH.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. #2 1970 191 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15050.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION. EST BY CIA IN undefined DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ACADEMIC AND PUBLIC INTEREST IN EAST. SPONSORED SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, SUPPORTED CONFERENCES AND RAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE PROGRAMS. HAD A CIA SUBSIDY OF 88 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. FUNDED ANTI-COMMUNIST ACADEMICIANS IN ASIA, TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS. MAIN PURPOSE TO PROMOTE SPREAD OF IDEAS WHICH ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150-1 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15051.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **ASIA FOUNDATION, 1950-1969** FUNDING BY CIA DID NOT STOP AS MANDATED BY KATZENBACH FINDINGS. ALLUDED TO BUT NOT NAMED. USED SURGE FUNDING TO CONTINUE ON BEYOND 1969.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 188 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15052.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA FOUNDATION. ESTABLISHED BY AGENCY IN undefined DESIGNED TO PROMOTE ACADEMIC AND PUBLIC INTEREST. SPONSORED SCHOLARLY RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND RAN ACADEMIC EXCHANGE PROGRAM. FUNDED ANTI-COMMUNIST ACADEMICIANS. LARGE NUMBER AMERICAN INTELLECTUALS PARTICIPATED IN FOUNDATION PROGRAMS. REGULARLY PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE WITH AGENCY VIEWS ON ASIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150-1 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15053.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. SEE "LIFTING THE LID, THE ASIA FOUNDATION," IN BRIARPATCH 9/86 P20,21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15054.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. CIA FUNDED ASIA FOUNDATION THAT HELPED ESTABLISH LAWASIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 283 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15055.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNION PROGRAM AND HARVARD FOUNDATION HAND OUT LARGE SUMS FOR VISITS BY RIGHT-WING UNION OFFICIALS TO U.S. ONE TRUSTEE OF HARVARD FOUNDATION IS PEER DE SILVA FORMER COS AUSTRALIA. THE HARVARD FOUNDATION HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE HARVARD FOUNDATION WHICH IS UNIVERSITY CONNECTED. CIA-LINKED HARVARD TRADE UNION UNION TRAINING PROGRAM HAS SO FAR TRAINED 1200 TRADE UNIONISTS FROM ALL OVER WORLD.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15056.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BERNARD GLADIEUX WAS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FROM 45-50 . HE WITH FORD FOUNDATION FROM 50-5 AND IN THOSE YEARS SERVED AS A CONSULTANT TO CIA AND A LIAISON BETWEEN FORD FOUNDATION AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY.**

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 243 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15057.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined JURY STILL OUT ON BOSNIAN WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL CREATED BY U.N. BALKANS: SLOW START, POLITICS AND LACK OF FINANCES IMPERIL ATTEMPT TO BRING PERPETRATORS TO JUSTICE. PARENTS THROUGHOUT BOSNIA WHO IN DESPERATION SHOVED AN ESTIMATED 40,000 CHILDREN ON TRAINS AND BUSES TO ESCAPE THE FIGHTING WILL SOON BE ABLE TO TRACE THEM VIA A COMPUTER LIST. L1.4 MILLION PROJECT IS BEING FINANCED WITH GRANTS FROM LONDON-BASED GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION AND U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/25/93 A5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_15058.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOTH NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. NCFE undefined SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST EXILES THRU DIVISION OF INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION. WITH LIBRARY CONGRESS, CREATED A RESEARCH CENTER IN D.C. TO RESEARCH FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. EAST EUROPE STUDY CENTERS SUPPORTED IN PART BY NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND CARNEIGE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 127 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_15059.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAINWASHING. DR. D. EWEN CAMERON OF THE PSYCHIATRIC FACILITY AT MC GILL UNIVERSITY NEAR MONTREAL USED 19,000 YEAR IN SECRET CIA FUNDS IN DEPATTERN EXPERIMENTS. FUNDS CAME THRU CONDUIT, THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 133 source code: MC

111-ciabase_15060.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA. IN SETTING UP THE BULGARIAN FOUNDATION, SOROS HAD THE ASSISTANCE OF THE AMERICAN CULTURAL ATTACHE, JOHN MENZIES. HE DID EVERYTHING.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 127 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15061.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CORD MEYER JR. DIRECTED OPS IN IMPT OPINION MAKING SECTORS SUCH AS TRADE UNIONS, FARMER AND PEASANT ORGS, STUDENT ACTIVISTS AND MEDIA. ONE CONDUIT FOR CIA MONEY THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION WAS EMPLOYED TO FUND PEASANT ORG. AMONG CHANNELS MONEY FOR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WERE THE GERMAN BISHOPS FUND AND THE ADENAUER FOUNDATION MANAGED BY BELGIUM JESUIT ROGER VEKEMANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/73 A1 & 13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15062.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA STAFF OFFICER BRUCE MACMASTER STATED THAT WHILE IN CHILE HE OSTENSIBLY REPRESENTING AMERICAN BUSINESS INTERESTS SUCH AS THE FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS. MACMASTER TRAVELED ON A FALSIFIED COLOMBIAN PASSPORT TO CHILE TO MEET WITH COUP PLOTTERS. HE TOLD IT WAS THE STUDENT GROUP THAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MACHINE GUN ATTACK ON GENERAL SCHNEIDER. ATLANTIC 12/82 P55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15063.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, MEDIA. EDSSELL FOUNDATION ONE THIRD MONEY OF ANDALIEN AD AGENCY'S FUNDS FOR PROP PROVIDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_15064.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1995** CHINA RELEASED A VIDEO OF HARRY WU CONFESSING TO FABRICATING ALLEGATIONS ABOUT CHINESE PRISON LABOR AND SALE OF ORGANS. JEFF FIEDLER IS A UNION OFFICIAL WHO SITS ON BOARD OF WU'S LAOGAI FOUNDATION, WHICH PROMOTES WU'S WORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/95 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15065.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1994-1995** FORD FOUNDATION GRANTS GAVE \$800,000 TO CHINA. FUNDS ALSO GIVEN TO REVOLUTIONARY INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES (\$30,000), TO VIETNAM (\$400,000), AND A HOST OF GLOBALIST ORGS SUCH AS U.N. ASSOCIATION OF UNITED STATES (\$545,000), UN 50 COMMITTEE (\$25,000), AND PARLIAMENTARIANS FOR GLOBAL ACTION (\$20,000). FINANCING TRANSPORTATION OF FEMINISTS TO BEIJING FOR U.N. WOMEN'S SUMMIT IN SEPTEMBER RECEIVED MOST FORD FOUNDATION GRANTS LAST SUMMER, PER THE SUMMER/FALL FORD FOUNDATION REPORT. SEVENTEEN GRANTS DOLED OUT BY FORD TOTALING MORE THAN \$1.4 MILLION FINANCED TRANSPORT OF RUSSIAN, VIETNAMESE, POLISH, AND AMERICAN LEFTISTS TO BEIJING SUMMIT. FORD FOUNDATION'S SPRING 1995 REPORT ALSO REVEALED EXTENSIVE DONATIONS RELATED TO BEIJING SUMMIT. LARGEST SINGLE RECIPIENT OF BEIJING MONEY WAS GLORIA STEINHEM'S MS. FOUNDATION, WHICH COLLECTED \$485,000. NEW AMERICAN INSIDER REPORT 11/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15066.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FRONT AFME RECEIVED 15,000 FROM CIA CONDUIT J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION OF BOSTON IN undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15067.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-CONDUIT FOUNDATIONS FINANCED NONCOMMERCIAL TV PROGRAM IN undefined "OF PEOPLE AND POLITICS." SERIES BASED ON RESEARCH SUPPLIED BY OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH INC. WHICH MONEY FROM CIA CONDUIT FOUNDATIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15068.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1953-1955** TSS BEGAN FUND LSD PROJECTS ACADEMIA AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS. BOSTON PSYCHOPATHIC, MT. SINAI AND COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN NEW YORK, UNIVERSITY ILLINOIS MEDICAL SCHOOL. NIMH-SPONSORED ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER KENTUCKY, UNIV. OF OKLAHOMA. CIA DISGUISED ITS INVOLVEMENT PASSING MONEY THRU JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION AND GESCHICKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 59 source code: MC

111-ciabase_15069.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE WHICH WORKS WITH WOMEN WAS RECIPIENT OF FUNDS FROM J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION, A WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15070.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN DEMOCRATIC CONVERGENCE, A COALITION OF HALF A DOZEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DISSIDENT ORGANIZATIONS, CALLED FOR DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS AND POLITICAL AMNESTY JUST DAYS BEFORE COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS MET IN A CONVENTION ON 11 OCT 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15071.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **CZECH REPUBLIC, 1980-1994** I SUPPORTED THE DISSIDENTS OF CHARTA 77 (CHARTER 77?) THROUGH A FOUNDATION IN SWEDEN SINCE 1980 I GAVE IT 3 MILLION. I MADE SUGGESTIONS TO FRANTISEK JANOUCH WHO RAN THE FOUNDATION IN SWEDEN AND PRINCE KARL VON SCHWARZENBERG, WHO HEADED THE INTERNATIONAL HELSINKI FEDERATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN VIENNA, TO SET UP A FOUNDATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BECAUSE OF PROBLEMS SOROS STOPPED SUPPORTING THE FOUNDATION IN PRAGUE.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 132-3 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15072.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTORS. DONALD F.B. JAMESON AN OLD SE HAND IS VICE-PRESIDENT OF JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION, WHICH HELPS TO SETTLE DEFECTORS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 237 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_15073.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, 1947-1975** MASSIVE INVOLVEMENT IN FOUNDATIONS, EXCLUDING BIG THREE FORD, ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEGIE. OF 700 GRANTS OVER \$10,000 GIVEN BY 164 FOUNDATIONS BETWEEN 63-66 AT LEAST 108 INVOLVED PARTIAL OR COMPLETE CIA FUNDING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15074.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DUMMY FOUNDATIONS OR SUSPECTED DUMMY FOUNDATIONS ARE AS FOLLOWS: BEACON FUND, BOSTON, MA; BORDON TRUST, PHILADELPHIA, PA; BROAD HIGH FUND, COLUMBUS, OH; EDSSEL FUND, SAN FRANCISCO, CA; JAMES CARLISLE TRUST, NO ADDRESS; CHESAPEAKE FUND, BALTIMORE, MD; FLORENCE FOUNDATION, DALLAS, TX; FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, NEW YORK, NY; GOTHAM FOUNDATION, NEW YORK, NY; ANDREW HAMILTON FUND, PHILADELPHIA, PA; INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION, BOSTON, MA; HEIGHTS FUND, NO ADDRESS; KNICKERBOCKER FOUNDATION, NO ADDRESS; MONROE FUND, NO ADDRESS; MT. PLEASANT FUND, NO ADDRESS; NORTHCRAFT EDUCATIONAL FUND, NO ADDRESS; KENTFIELD FUND, DALLAS, TX; MICHIGAN FUND, DETROIT, MI; PRICE FUND, NEW YORK, NY; SAN MIGUEL FUND, LOS ANGELES, CA; R.E. SMITH FOUNDATION, HOUSTON, TX; VICTORIA STRAUSS FUND, NO ADDRESS; JOHN C THORTON TRUST, NO ADDRESS; TOWER FUND, LOS ANGELES, CA; VERNON FUND, WASHINGTON, DC; WARDEN TRUST, CLEVELAND, OH; CHARLES PRYCE WHITTEN TRUST, NO ADDRESS; WILLIFORD-TELFORD FUND; DETROIT, MI; WYNNEWOOD FUND, NO ADDRESS. JPL 13, 1/1/70, 189-90**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15075.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DUMMY FOUNDATIONS SET UP BY CIA TO SERVE AS A CONDUIT FOR FUNDS INCLUDE: BEACON FUND; BORDON TRUST; EDSSEL FUND; GOTHAM FOUNDATION; ANDREW HAMILTON FUND; HEIGHTS FUND; MONROE FUND; SAN JACINTO FUND; KENTFIELD FUND; MICHIGAN FUND; PRICE FUND; SAN MIGUEL FUND; TOWER FUND. SUSPECTED CIA DUMMIES INCLUDE: BROAD HIGH FUND; JAMES CARLISE TRUST; CHESAPEAKE FUND; FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS; INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION; KNICKERBOCKER FOUNDATION; NORTHCRAFT EDUCATIONAL FUND; VICTORIA STRAUSS FUND; CHARLES PRYCE WHITTEN TRUST; VERNON TRUST; WARDEN TRUST; WILLIFORD-TELFORD FUND; WYNNEWOOD FUND. CIA COOPERATORS LISTED ARE: M.D. ANDERSON FOUNDATION; APPALACHIA FUND INC.; DAVID, JOSEPHINE AND WINFIELD BAIRD FOUNDATION INC.; FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION; CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION; CLEVELAND M. DODGE FOUNDATION; FARFIELD FOUNDATION; GRANARY FUND; HOBBY FOUNDATION; HOBITZELLE FOUNDATION; JONES-O'DONNELL FOUNDATION; J.M. KAPLAN FUND; LUCIUS N. LITTAUER FOUNDATION; MCGREGOR FUND; MARSHALL FOUNDATION; AARON E. NORMAN FUND; PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST; RUBICAN FOUNDATION; SIDNEY AND ESTER RABB CHARITABLE FOUNDATION; BENJAMIN ROSENTHAL FOUNDATION. NUMBER ORGS BELIEVED RECEIVING CIA FUNDS INCLUDE: AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE; AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS; AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST; AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD; AMERICAN SOCIETY OF AFRICAN CULTURE; ASIA FOUNDATION; CANADIAN UNION OF STUDENTS; COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE; CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM; FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION; INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE; INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH SERVICE; INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS; INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT FUND; INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION; INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL WORKERS; INTERNATIONAL MARKETING INSTITUTE; INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE; NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES; NATIONAL EDUCATION ASS.; OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH; PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION; PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL; RADIO FREE EUROPE; RETAIL CLERKS INTERNATIONAL ASSN.; UNITED STATES NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN.; UNITED STATES YOUTH COUNCIL; WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH; WORLD CONFEDERATION OF ORGANIZATIONS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION. CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY 2/24/67

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15076.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION, GRACE FOUNDATION undefined EL SALVADOR FUNDED U.S. DELEGATION TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. FT 295 source code: WD

111-ciabase_15077.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, SCAIFE FOUNDATION, undefined FUNDED U.S. DELEGATION TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. FT 295 source code: WD

111-ciabase_15078.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1991-1992** BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF THE WESTMINSTER FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY THAT RECEIVED MOST OF ITS FUNDING FROM BRITISH GVT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 163 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15079.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, POLAND, 1992-1995** CENTRE FOR THE STUDY OF BRITISH LAW AT WARSAW UNIVERSITY EXPECTS TO TAKE IN AROUND 80 STUDENTS IN THE NEW ACADEMIC YEAR WHICH IS THE THIRD YEAR IT HAS BEEN OPEN. LAST YEAR 57 STUDENTS COMPLETED THE COURSE OF WHOM SEVEN RECEIVED GRANTS TO STUDY IN BRITAIN. ONE OF THE INITIATORS OF THE CENTRE, BRITISH JUDGE OF POLISH ORIGIN GEORGE DOBRY, SAID THAT THE SUCCESS OF THE CENTRE REQUIRED THAT ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGES BE MADE. THIS WOULD MEAN REBUILDING THE LINKS BETWEEN WARSAW AND CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITIES. THE CENTRE OPENED IN 10/92. CENTRE AT WARSAW UNIVERSITY IS FUNDED BY ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING THE BRITISH "KNOW-HOW" FUND AND THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION. 9/22/94 PAP POLISH PRESS AGENCY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15080.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FARFIELD FOUNDATION. OSTENSIBLE SPONSOR OF CONG. CULTURAL FREE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 256 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_15081.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORD FOUNDATION FUNDED CIA FRONT NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE WHICH ALSO RAN RFE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 356 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_15082.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORD FOUNDATION FUNDED PROJECTS FOR REFUGEES FROM THE USSR BLOC COUNTRIES. CONSULTED EXTENSIVELY WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 248 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15083.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORD, ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEGIE FOUNDATIONS REFUSE TO COOPERATE WITH CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 190 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15084.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS A RECIPIENT OF CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15085.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1966 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1966** CIA SUPPORTED THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WITH \$3.3 MILLION. MONEY CHanneled TO NSA IN FORM OF GRANTS FROM PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS: FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, THE CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION, THE SAN JACINTO FOUNDATION, THE SIDNEY AND ESTER RABB CHARITABLE FOUNDATION AND AT LEAST 15 OTHER FOUNDATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS. SOME YEARS 80% BUDGET FROM CIA. THE INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION OF BOSTON IN ADDITION TO MONEY GAVE NSA QUARTERS IN 4-STORY BLDG AS 2115 S.S. ST N.W. WASH., D.C. UNDER A 15-YEAR RENT-FREE LEASE. JPL 19 #2 1970 185-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15086.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRANARY FUND A CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15087.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO COVER OVERTURN OP CIA SET UP A MEDICAL INSTITUTE AS A CHARITABLE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 115 source code: BF

111-ciabase_15088.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined USAID, SOROS FUND AT WORK IN HAITI. GRAFFITI HAVE BEEN APPEARING ON WALLS IN PORT-AU-PRINCE'S HUGE CITE SOLEIL NEIGHBORHOOD PROMOTING THE CANDIDACY OF REGINALD BOULOS FOR MAYOR OF DELMAS. BOULOS IS A DOCTOR WHO HEADS THE CENTERS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH, A HEALTHCARE NETWORK FUNDED BY THE US AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (USAID) AND REPUTED TO EMPLOY FRAPH MEMBERS. BOULOS IS NOW RUMORED TO BE A FAVORITE OF U.S. FOR THE DECEMBER PRESIDENTIAL RACE. (INTER PRESS SERVICE 1/18/95). NEW YORK-BASED INTERNATIONAL FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS HAS RECENTLY OPENED A FOUNDATION IN HAITI. SOROS, WHO HAS ACCUMULATED SOME \$7 BILLION FROM SPECULATIVE VENTURES KNOWN AS "HEDGE FUNDS," MAINTAINS FOUNDATIONS THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR TO PROMOTE PRIVATIZATION AND OTHER "NEOLIBERAL" ECONOMIC POLICIES. UMBRELLA GROUP FOR THESE FOUNDATIONS IS HEADED BY ARYEH NEIER, FORMER HEAD OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH. (NEW YORKER 1/23/95). NEIER STILL WRITES A REGULAR COLUMN, "WATCHING RIGHTS," FOR THE LEFT-LIBERAL WEEKLY NATION. HE RECENTLY REPORTED ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN HAITI WITHOUT MENTIONING HIS FOUNDATION CONNECTION. (NATION 2/6/95)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15089.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HOBBY FOUNDATION CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15090.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HOBLITZELLE FOUNDATION CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15091.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1965 ENTRY: **HUMAN ECOLOGY SOCIETY A CONDUIT FOR RESEARCH PROJECTS INTO HUMAN BEHAVIOR 1954-1965** SOCIETY A CIA-BACKED ORG GAVE DOZENS OF GRANTS IN SUCH FIELDS AS BRAINWASHING. A NUMBER OF HIGH-LEVEL PEOPLE ON BOARD.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 155-163 source code: MC

111-ciabase_15092.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY. GEORGE SOROS' ADVISER FOR OPS IN HUNGARY IS MIKLOS VASARHELYI, ONE TIME PRESS SPOKESMAN FOR THE IMRE NAGY GVT OF 56. SOROS SET UP SOROS FOUNDATION WITH A \$3 MILLION A YEAR BUDGET. FOUNDATION PROVIDED PHOTOCOPYING MACHINES TO CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS. THE THREE MILLION A YEAR AFFECTED THE WORKINGS OF THE ENTIRE EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL ESTABLISHMENT. SOROS'S MAIN GVT SUPPORTER WAS FERENC BARTHA.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 116-122 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15093.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM, LONG SUPPORTED BY CIA, RECEIVED A SIZABLE GRANT FROM FORD FOUNDATION TO "HELP HUNGARIAN INTELLECTUALS;" AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION GRANTED A SIGNIFICANT SUM TO HELP CREATE FREE HUNGARIAN SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 371 N 104 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_15094.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1980-1994** I SET UP MY FIRST EASTERN EUROPEAN FOUNDATION IN HUNGARY. THE SCHOLARSHIPS, HOWEVER, SERVED TO DISCREDIT THEM. I APPROACHED THE HUNGARIAN AMBASSADOR HERE AND ASKED IF HE COULD GIVE OUT SCHOLARSHIPS ON A COMPETITIVE BASIS AND ENGAGE IN OTHER CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES. HE RESPONDED POSITIVELY. IN 84, WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SOROS FOUNDATION IN HUNGARY, WHICH WAS SEPARATE FROM OPEN SOCIETY FUND - THAT FOUNDATION HAS AN OFFICE IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 116-7 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15095.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA-FUNDED STUDY GROUP, THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY, A CIA-CONTROLLED FUNDING MECHANISM FOR STUDIES AND EXPERIMENTS IN BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES. IN undefined SOCIETY CHANGED ITS NAME TO HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 149 source code: MC

111-ciabase_15096.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A SMALL PRIVATE FOUNDATION CHARTERED AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD." NED DOLES OUT MONEY \$15.8 MILLION IN 89 TO PRIVATE U.S.-BASED GROUPS. MOST MONEY GOES TO INSTITUTES AFFILIATED WITH 4 ENTITIES: AFL-CIO, THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. ALL 4 RUN THEIR OWN MINIATURE STATE DEPTS. THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE USES MONEY 1.7 MILLION TO HELP CONSERVATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA. A MAJOR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE IS THE CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY WHICH COMPRISES 4 THINK TANKS IN THE AREA. THE HONDURAN COMPONENT IS THE CENTER FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES. IN GUATEMALA IT IS THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE (ACAP). ANOTHER IN GUATEMALA IS THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES. IN COSTA RICA THE ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. ALL 4 THINK TANKS AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION (IDU), A CONFEDERATION OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES FROM 20 COUNTRIES, FIRST CONVENED IN LONDON IN undefined. THE NED ENGAGES OPENLY IN THE TYPE OF WORK ONCE RESERVED FOR THE CIA-PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTIES, FUNDING PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING CAMPAIGNS, COURTING TRADE UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 744-746 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15097.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN CHINA SOROS'S FOUNDATION BECAME EMBROILED IN 88 IN THE COUNTRY'S INTERNAL POLITICAL STRUGGLE. SOROS CLOSED THE FOUNDATION AFTER TIANANMEN SQUARE EVENTS.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 127 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15098.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION FUNDED NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION AND THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE. IRS RECRUITED HUNDREDS OF YOUNG AMERICANS TO ATTEND STUDENT FESTIVALS TO OPPOSE COMMUNIST ORGS. RAM SPECIAL 69 87, 90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15099.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1972 ENTRY: **INDIA. ASIA FOUNDATION ACTIVE FROM 1958-1972** ESTABLISHED A CENTER FOR SOUTH ASIAN STUDIES AT THE UNIV OF RAJASTHAN IN JAIPUR, A FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES THAT WAS A CIA RECRUITING AGENCY.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_15100.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1961** DRAPER REPORT ECHOED RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CIA-SUBSIDIZED FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WITH THE ADVICE OF GUY PAUKER WHO WAS ON CIA PAYROLL. FPRI FUNDED BY CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION A CIA CONDUIT THAT PAID THE SALARIES OF CIA'S NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION V.P.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 220 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_15101.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined AN ISRAELI-AMERICAN JONATHAN FOUNDATION SET UP IN 79 WITH ITS AFFILIATED JONATHAN INSTITUTE. BOTH THE FOUNDATION AND ITS INSTITUTE WERE SET UP BY THE CIA AND MOSSAD. THE INSTITUTE HELD ITS FIRST CONFERENCE ON TERRORISM IN JERUSALEM IN 79. A LIST OF ATTENDEES. ROBERT MOSS SAID THE USSR SUPPORTED INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 63 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_15102.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IT ESTIMATED THAT SOME 30-50** FOUNDATIONS ALLOWED THEIR PRIVATE FACILITIES SERVE AS CONDUITS FOR CIA FUNDS. FOP LIST SEE JPL 19, #2, 1970 190

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15103.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined CIA THRU ANDREW HAMILTON FOUNDATION PAYS INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF OIL, CHEMICAL, AND ATOMIC WORKERS 30,000.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15104.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION ORGANIZING ANTI-COMMIE PEASANT ORGS IN LATIN AMERICA PARTICULARLY IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC DURING AMERICAN INTERVENTION. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15105.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, CONNECTED TO UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, RCVD MONEY FROM CIA CONDUITS. PAF FINANCES STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN L.A. AND U.S. AND ACADEMIC RESEARCH. IT PUBLISHES BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS, INCLUDING A JOURNAL OF**

INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES. JPL 19 #2 1970 192-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15106.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATVIA, SWEDEN, undefined FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS WILL HELP FINANCE A COLLEGE IN RIGA, LATVIA. BULK OF THE COST OF BUILDING THE STOCKHOLM SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS IN RIGA WILL COME FROM A \$ 2.00 MILLION DONATION FROM THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATIONS IN THE U.S. SOROS IS A 62-YEAR-OLD BILLIONAIRE FUND MANAGER AND PHILANTHROPIST. REUTER 10/19/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15107.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIST OF CIA BACKED FOUNDATIONS WITH A DESCRIPTIVE ACCOUNT OF THEIR USE. NYT ARTICLES INDEX 12/31/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15108.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1966 ENTRY: **LIST OF CIA FOUNDATION-FUNDED COVERT ACTIVITY 1947-1966**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15109.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, 1990-1994** PORTLAND ATTORNEY WILLIAM WALTERS HAS AN UNUSUAL RELATIONSHIP FOR THE OREGON STATE BAR ASSOCIATION. OSB HAS INITIATED A SO-CALLED "SISTER BAR" RELATIONSHIP WITH THE LITHUANIAN LAWYERS ASSOCIATION. THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO BAR ASSOCIATIONS WAS INITIATED BY WALTERS, WHO WORKED IN LITHUANIA FOR EIGHT MONTHS IN 1993 TO DEVELOP A JUDICIAL TRAINING SCHOOL THERE. MODELED AFTER SISTER CITY RELATIONSHIPS, THE ARRANGEMENT IS DESIGNED TO PROMOTE CULTURAL UNDERSTANDING AND EXCHANGE. BUT THE FAMILIAL CONCEPT IS UNUSUAL IN LEGAL CIRCLES. ONLY SIMILAR RELATIONSHIP WAS ESTABLISHED IN 91 BETWEEN THE VERMONT BAR ASSOCIATION AND A SISTER ORGANIZATION IN THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC OF KARELIA. WALTERS' TRIP WAS PRIMARILY FUNDED BY A GRANT FROM A FUND OF THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION. SOROS IS THE HEAD OF SOROS FUND MANAGEMENT, AN INSTITUTIONAL. INVESTMENT GROUP WITH A LARGE STAKE IN TEKTRONIX INC. BUSINESS JOURNAL-PORTLAND 10/14/94 SEC 1 P. 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15110.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MD. ANDERSON FOUNDATION RECIPIENT OF CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15111.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. SARAH SCAIFE FOUNDATION WITH ASSOCIATION TO CIA GAVE 500,000 FOR PRODUCTION OF PBS TV SHOW "FREE TO CHOSE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 76 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15112.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1961,1961-1962 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1961-1961** CIA FUNDS MIDDLE EASTERN UNIONS THRU PRIVATE GRANTS GIVEN BY FRONT ORGS MIDLAND FOUNDATION AND HAMILTON FUND. OVER \$110,000 GIVEN THIS WAY 1961-1962

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15113.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST. AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A PRO-ARAB ORG THAT SPONSORS TRAVEL TO MIDDLE EAST AND FINANCES PUBLICATIONS IN THE ARAB WORLD RECIPIENT OF MONEY FROM CIA BACKED FOUNDATIONS. SEE DOC FOR A LIST. JPL 19 #2 1970** 191-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15114.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined FOUNDATION FOR EDUCATION IN NAMIBIA FUNDED BY NED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15115.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. LOANS, GRANTS, NEWSPRINT AND PRINTING MACHINERY TO LA PRENSA HAS COME FROM OTHER SOURCES AS THE INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION, IAPA, THE FRIEDRICH NAUMANN FOUNDATION OF WEST GERMANY, ETC.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_15116.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** AMERICARES FOUNDATION A "PRIVATE" U.S. GROUP HELPED SUPPORT LA PRENSA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 80 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_15117.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "MANAGUA ACCUSES 4 OF CIA OPERATION." MARIO ALEGRIA, AN OPPOSITION ECONOMIST WAS CHARGED WITH OPERATING A SECRET INFORMANT NET FOR THE CIA. ALEGRIA'S SMALL BUSINESS RESEARCH CENTER IS FUNDED BY THE WEST GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS'S KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15118.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CIA ROUTED THRU VENEZUELA AT LEAST \$200,000 IN MONTHLY FUNDS WITH ANOTHER \$200,000 MONTHLY THRU SAN JOSE. AT LEAST 2 PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS USED TO REROUTE U.S. FUNDS - NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATION THAT SENT MONEY AND SUPPLIES TO LA PRENSA; AND, THE ROMULO GALLEGOS FOUNDATION, THAT SENT CAMPAIGN MATERIALS TO UNO AND ARRANGED VISITS OF NICARAGUAN FIGURES TO VENEZUELA. PEREZ AIDE, BEATRIZ RANGEL, CARRIED A SUITCASE STUFFED WITH MONEY FROM D.C. TO MIAMI TO CARACAS FOR USE IN VENEZUELAN-BASED NICARAGUAN OPS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 92-3 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_15119.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1984-1988** "LA PRENSA" RECEIVED 14 TONS NEWSPRINT FROM CONNECTICUT-BASED FOUNDATION, AMERICARES ANOTHER ORGANIZATION LINKED TO NORTH'S PRIVATE NET THAT GAVE BOTH TO LA PRENSA AND THE CONTRAS. TAX RECORDS INDICATE AMERICARES LINKED TO OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS THAT SUPPLIED CONTRAS OR WERE WORKING WITH THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 32,35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_15120.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NYT LISTS FOUNDATIONS THAT ARE COOPERATING WITH THE CIA AND SOME OF THE ORGS TO WHICH THEY CONTRIBUTED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/1967 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_15121.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OLIN FOUNDATION, undefined EL SALVADOR FUNDED BY US. DELEGATION TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. FT 295 source code: WD

111-ciabase_15122.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1986-1993** I SET UP A FOUNDATION IN POLAND BASED ON "OKNO" (WINDOW), AND AN UNDERGROUND CULTURAL ORG ASSOCIATED WITH SOLIDARITY. WITH FOUNDATIONS IN 25 COUNTRIES, MOST IN EAST EUROPE, THEY TRANSFORM A CLOSED SOCIETY TO AN OPEN ONE. IN EACH COUNTRY I IDENTIFIED A GROUP OF PEOPLE AND LET THEM ESTABLISH PRIORITIES. TRAVEL GRANTS WERE USUALLY EFFECTIVE IN THE EARLY DAYS, BUT LESS SO TODAY. OUR MAIN PRIORITIES ARE EDUCATION, CIVIL SOCIETY, LAW, MEDIA, CULTURAL, LIBRARIES, AND INTERNET. IN POLAND I SUPPORTED THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT AND ITS CULTURAL ARM "OKNO," WHICH WAS ALSO ILLEGAL. AFTER THE REVOLUTION OF 89, ZBIGNIEW BUJAK TOOK OVER CONTROL OF THE FOUNDATION. OVER THE YEARS THE POLISH FOUNDATION -- STEFAN BATROY -- BECAME ONE THE OF THE BEST FOUNDATIONS IN THE NET.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 124-7 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15123.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1986-1993** WITH FOUNDATIONS IN 25 COUNTRIES, MOST IN EAST EUROPE, THEY TRANSFORM CLOSED SOCIETIES TO OPEN ONES. I SET UP A FOUNDATION IN POLAND BASED ON "OKNO" (WINDOW), AND UNDERGROUND CULTURAL ORG ASSOCIATED WITH SOLIDARITY. IN EACH COUNTRY I IDENTIFIED A GROUP OF PEOPLE AND LET THEM ESTABLISH PRIORITIES. TRAVEL GRANTS WERE USUALLY EFFECTIVE IN THE EARLY DAYS, BUT LESS SO TODAY. OUR MAIN PRIORITIES ARE EDUCATION, CIVIL SOCIETY, LAW, MEDIA, CULTURAL, LIBRARIES, AND INTERNET.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 124 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15124.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1993-1994** POVERTY IN POLAND. THERE ARE ABOUT 15,000 RELIEF CENTERS IN POLAND. THEY DO THEIR BEST TO DISTRIBUTE THE MEAGER MEANS ALLOTTED BY THE MINISTRY OF LABOR. THE POLISH RED CROSS (PCK) IS IN SOMEWHAT BETTER FINANCIAL SHAPE. ORGANIZATION INVOLVED IN COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES, WHICH PRIMARILY INVOLVES PUBLISHING VARIOUS MAGAZINES. MONTHLY JESTEM (I AM) IS A SORT OF HANDBOOK OFFERING ADVICE WITH A CIRCULATION UPWARDS OF 1 MILLION. PCK USES SOME OF ITS MEANS FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES. PER PIOTR KONCZEWSKI FROM THE BATORY FOUNDATION, THE POLISH MEMBER OF THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION, THIS WEAKENS THE PCK'S EFFECTIVENESS. GVT-FINANCED ORGANIZATIONS ARE INCREASINGLY SUPPORTED OR EVEN REPLACED BY VARIOUS FOUNDATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS THAT HAVE RAPIDLY GROWN IN NUMBER SINCE THE EARLY 1990S. CURRENTLY, ABOUT 3,000 OF THE MORE THAN 10,000 NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGO) WORK UNDER THE BROAD HEADING OF SOCIAL RELIEF. KLON, THE FIRST COMPUTER DATABANK OF ITS KIND IN POLAND, ANALYZES THEIR ACTIVITIES BY GATHERING AND RELAYING ALL DATA ON NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS. MORE THAN 60 PERCENT OF NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS OFFER NON-MEDICAL CARE. THE BATORY AND PIOTR BUCHNER FOUNDATIONS ASSIGN DOZENS OF BILLIONS OF ZLOTYS ANNUALLY FOR NON-PROFIT ACTIVITY. IN ITS FIRST YEAR OF OP, JACEK KURON'S S.O.S. FOUNDATION HAD A 10 BILLION ZLOTY BUDGET. THE WARSAW VOICE 8/8/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15125.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLAND'S INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRACY (MCRD) FOUNDATION HELD MEETING IN CRACOW IN JUNE 95 ON "FROM COMMUNISM TO DEMOCRACY: THREATS AND CHANCES." ALL COUNTRIES OF EAST AND CENTRAL EUROPE REPRESENTED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 188 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15126.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **POLAND, EAST EUROPE, 1993-1994** A DOZEN LEADING POLITICAL FIGURES FROM CENTRAL AND SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE LEFT KRAKOW BY RAIL FRIDAY FOR A FOUR-NATION TOUR THAT WAS ALSO A TRAVELLING INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RIGHTS OF MINORITIES. THE "PEACE TRAIN" SPONSORED BY BBC TV AND THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION WAS DUE TO PASS THROUGH SLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA BEFORE RETURNING LATE ON SUNDAY TO BUDAPEST. TAKING PART IN THE CONFERENCE, ENTITLED "LIFE ON THE ETHNIC FAULT LINE," WERE JIRI DIENSTBIER, THE FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK DISSIDENT AND POST-COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTER, DRAGAN RADULOVIC, A MEMBER OF THE SERBIAN OPPOSITION MOVEMENT, AND DEPUTIES AND POLITICIANS FROM SLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, CROATIA, SERBIA'S MAINLY ALBANIAN KOSOVO PROVINCE, BOSNIA-HERCEGOVINA AND THE MAINLY MOSLEM SANDZAK REGION OF SERBIA. SOROS WAS PREVIOUSLY A LEADING CONTRIBUTOR OF MONEY AND MATERIAL TO DISSIDENT MOVEMENTS IN THE COMMUNIST STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE. AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE 10/8/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15127.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined ANTONIO SERGIO FOUNDATION. CIA FUNDING SOCIALIST PARTY THRU THIS FUND.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15128.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined FRIEDRICH EBERT FOUNDATION WAS GERMAN FOUNDATION FUNDING THE PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST PARTY FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15129.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **PUBLIC TV'S CIA SHOW. TITLE OF ARTICLE IN THE NATION. PROGRAM "FREE TO CHOOSE" EXAMINES FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. SEED MONEY FOR PROGRAM PROVIDED BY SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION WHICH HAS CLOSE TIES TO CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT AND HAS PROVIDED MONEY FOR OTHER SUSPECT PROGRAMS. SMITH RICHARDSON IN 1977-1979** PROVIDED MONEY FOR PROGRAM "THREE CHEERS FOR CIA." SMITH RICHARDSON EST. CENTER FOR CREATIVE LEADERSHIP AND PROVIDED LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS. MANY CIA AND DEFENSE PERSONNEL ATTEND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 73-77 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15130.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUBICON FOUNDATION A CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 104 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15131.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1987-1994** THE SOVIET FOUNDATION BEGAN IN 87. MANAGEMENT OF THE CULTURAL INITIATIVE FOUNDATION TAKEN OVER BY COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE OFFICIALS. FOUNDATION LANGUISHED UNTIL WE STARTED THE TRANSFORMATION PROJECT. WE ACCOMPLISHED A LOT IN A SHORT PERIOD. COMMISSIONING NEARLY A THOUSAND TEXTBOOKS, TRAINING SCHOOL PRINCIPALS, GIVING GRANTS TO INNOVATIVE SCHOOLS, INTRODUCING NEW CURRICULUM IN ECONOMIC, SPONSORING JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT. DESPITE PROBLEMS SOROS' FOUNDATIONS IN RUSSIA ARE VERY SUCCESSFUL - THE CULTURAL INITIATIVE FOUNDATION, THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, AND A COMPANION PROGRAM, THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE EDUCATION PROGRAM (ISEP). I GAVE \$100 MILLION. WE GAVE EMERGENCY GRANTS OF \$500 EACH TO 30,000 SCIENTISTS. WE PROVIDED TRAVEL GRANTS, AND SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS, AND WE ARE MAKING INTERNET AVAILABLE TO HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES, LIBRARIES, THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY AND THE MEDIA. WE SO SUCCESSFUL THAT THE RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL SERVICE ATTACKED THOSE ORGS.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 127-30 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15132.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** PUBLIC OFFICIALS HAVE TURNED TO WEST VIRGINIA FOR IDEAS ON GOVERNMENT FINANCE. MAXIM ALOV, AN

ECONOMIST FOR PROVINCE OF NIZHNY NOVGOROD, IS SPENDING SIX WEEKS IN THE MOUNTAIN STATE. HIS STATE'S GOVERNMENT HAS JUST BEGUN ISSUING BONDS TO STABILIZE WORKER PENSIONS, INVEST IN A CIRCUS AND PROVIDE HOUSING. TRIP IS SPONSORED BY THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION AND THE U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. CHARLESTON GAZETTE 1/31/95 4C

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15133.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN BOOKS PUBLISHED AS THE FIRST POST-SOVIET TEXTBOOK OF 20TH-CENTURY WORLD HISTORY. TEXT IS WRITTEN IN PLAIN RUSSIAN AND IS DEVOID OF IDEOLOGY. TEXT BEGINS IN 1914. THERE ARE EXPLANATIONS OF SUCH ONCE-HERETICAL SUBJECTS AS THE USSR'S ANNEXATION OF THE BALTIC NATIONS, AND THE SUPERPOWER COMPETITION IN THE THIRD WORLD DURING THE COLD WAR. TEXTBOOKS SUCH AS "MODERN HISTORY," BY KREDER, "ECONOMICS WITHOUT SECRETS," AND AT LEAST 87 OTHER TEXTS, WHICH ARE BEING TRIED OUT FOR THE FIRST TIME, ARE MEANT TO GIVE RUSSIA'S 20 MILLION STUDENTS A VIEW OF A RESHAPED WORLD. PRUDNIKOV, WHO REMAINS ACTIVE IN THE NEW RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAYS KREDER'S BOOK IS TOO PRO-AMERICAN, NEGLECTS THE THIRD WORLD, AND GLORIFIES CAPITALISM. "IN MY CLASS, I WILL NOT LEAD STUDENTS TO THIS CONCLUSION," HE SAID. "WE MUST BE MORE BALANCED IN TELLING STUDENTS WHY SOCIALISM FAILED." KREDER WAS CHOSEN TO WRITE THE NEW "MODERN HISTORY" AFTER HIS OUTLINE WON A NATIONWIDE COMPETITION SPONSORED BY THE SOROS FOUNDATION. UNDER A PROGRAM LARGELY FUNDED BY WESTERN FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS, THE FOUNDATION HAS BEEN PROMOTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ARRAY OF NEW TEXTS FOR ALL AGE LEVELS. WIRE SERVICES & LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/24/94 A55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15134.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined TWENTY-FIVE RUSSIAN FINANCIERS, WHO CAME TO WASHINGTON AT THE INVITATION OF THE GEORGE SOROS FOUNDATION, WILL RECEIVE THREE-MONTH UPGRADING IN THE U.S. SOROS, THE FAMOUS PHILANTHROPIST AND WALL STREET MAGNATE, WHO ALLOCATED MUCH MONEY IN RECENT YEARS TO PROMOTE BUSINESS CONTACTS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE FORMER USSR AND THE WEST, HAS ORGANIZED TRIP TO HELP RUSSIAN BANKERS, HEADS OF INVESTMENT COMPANIES, AND FEDERAL AND REGIONAL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES DRAW ON THE PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE OF U.S. CAPITALISM. IN ACCORDANCE WITH A SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME OF THE U. S. TREASURY, THE RUSSIAN GUESTS WILL SPEND TWO MONTHS WORKING AT WASHINGTON BRANCHES OF THE MCA TELEPHONE CORP., "MARIOTT" HOTELS CORP., "FREDDY MAC" FOOD CORP., AND THE HQS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK, THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, AND THE COMMISSION FOR CONTROLLING TRANSACTIONS WITH SECURITIES. THEN THEY WILL HEAR A COURSE OF LECTURES AND WILL ATTEND THEORETICAL SEMINARS AT GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY. TASS 4/12/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15135.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined FSK SUSPECTS FINANCING OF ESPIONAGE ON RUSSIA'S TERRITORY. A REPORT OF THE FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE (FSK) ALLEGES U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES ARE USING AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE CENTERS, UNIVERSITIES, NON-GOVERNMENTAL FOUNDATIONS AND ORGANIZATIONS FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES. AMERICAN ORGS SUCH AS THE HOOVER INSTITUTE, THE PEACE CORPS, THE FORD FOUNDATION, THE SOROS FOUNDATION, AND HARVARD'S RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES CENTER, ARE FINANCED NOT ONLY BY CONGRESS AND THE PENTAGON, BUT ALSO BY THE US SPECIAL SERVICES. OUR COUNTERINTEL PEOPLE HAVE COME TO AN UNEQUIVOCAL CONCLUSION THAT RESEARCH CENTERS IN RUSSIA ARE BEING CHanneLED BY AMERICAN SPECIAL SERVICES INTO INTEL AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES. FSK CONSIDERS FOLLOWING TO BE AMONG THE DANGEROUS CHANNELS FOR GATHERING INTEL: CONTACTS WITH RUSSIAN POLITICIANS, ECONOMISTS, SCIENTISTS AND EXPERTS; THE STUDY OF MATERIALS IN RUSSIAN ARCHIVES AND LIBRARIES; AND ANALYSIS OF RUSSIAN MASS MEDIA. FSK REPORT SAYS THAT A NUMBER OF AMERICAN FOUNDATIONS HAVE DEVELOPED RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE SHAPING OF RUSSIAN BODIES OF POWER. THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION HAS PROPOSED A REFORM PROGRAM FOR THE NEW RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT. AMONG ACCOMPLICES IN THESE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES ARE THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (ISF), ONE OF THE FOUNDATIONS FINANCED BY U.S. TYCOON GEORGE SOROS. THE FOUNDATION IS ACCUSED OF COLLECTING SECRET INFO FROM SCIENTISTS UNDER THE GUISE OF ASSISTING RUSSIAN SCIENCE AND PAYING EVERY INDIVIDUAL 500 DOLLARS FOR INFO. MINISTER OF SCIENCE AND TECHNICAL POLICY BORIS SALTYSKOV, SAID THAT IN 1993 THE ISF HAD LAUNCHED AN UNPRECEDENTED PROGRAM IN SUPPORT OF RUSSIAN FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH AS PART OF WORLD SCIENCE. THE "SECRET" INFO IN EXCHANGE FOR WHICH THE ISF OFFERED SCIENTISTS \$500 GRANTS CONTAINED LISTS OF APPLICANTS' RECENT SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS. THE TOTAL COST OF THE SCIENCE SUPPORT PROGRAM DEPLOYED BY ISF AND FINANCED BY SOROS IS \$100 MILLION. SOROS CAME TO MOSCOW THIS WEEK TO PROPOSE EMERGENCY AID TO THE CIVILIAN VICTIMS OF THE CHECHEN CONFLICT AND TO ASK THE RUSSIAN GVT WHETHER IT CONSIDERED HIS FOUNDATION'S ACTIVITIES IN RUSSIA TO BE DESIRABLE OR REGARDED THEM AS "SPYING."** AP 1/18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15136.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, UKRAINE, BELARUS, 1993-1994** THERE A GROWING CONCERN RE COLLAPSE OF EDUCATION. WESTERN GOVERNMENTS, FOUNDATIONS, INDIVIDUALS, AND SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES HELPING. EFFORTS CHanneled TOWARD ASSISTING SCIENCE AND SCIENTISTS IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION (FSU) BY SUPPORTING INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS AND BY FOSTERING SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATION. GEORGE SOROS RECENTLY ANNOUNCED 2/16/94, A NEW INITIATIVE DIRECTED TO EDUCATION IN BASIC SCIENCES IN RUSSIA AND OTHER NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES, THE INTERNATIONAL SOROS SCIENCE EDUCATION PROGRAM (ISSEP). THE GOAL OF ISSEP IS TO ENSURE THE RECOGNITION OF GIFTED YOUNG STUDENTS AT THE HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL. ISSEP WILL BE FUNDED FOR 5 YEARS. DURING FIRST YEAR, ACTIVITY WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN RUSSIA, UKRAINE, AND BELARUS. ISSEP IS A PART OF ANOTHER INITIATIVE OF MR. SOROS, HIS \$ 250 MILLION FOR TRANSFORMATION OF EDUCATION IN HUMANITIES AND ECONOMICS AT THE HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY LEVEL, AND IS RELATED TO ANOTHER SOROS INITIATIVE, HIS \$ 100-MILLION DONATION FOR ESTABLISHING THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (ISF), WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED ONE-AND-A-HALF YEARS AGO. ISF WAS INTENDED TO PROVIDE IMMEDIATE AND DIRECT SUPPORT TO THE BEST SCIENTISTS CURRENTLY WORKING IN RUSSIA. OTHER PROGRAMS WILL INCLUDE THE ORGANIZATION OF PROFESSIONAL CONTACTS, AND SPECIAL SUPPORT FOR UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDENTS. THE ORGANIZATION OF PROFESSIONAL CONTACTS IS DIRECTED TOWARD ESTABLISHING COLLABORATIVE WORK BETWEEN SOROS PROFESSORS FROM THE UNIVERSITY LEVEL AND SOROS HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS. ON THE BOARD ARE NOBEL PRIZE WINNER AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF ROCKEFELLER UNIVERSITY, JOSHUA LEDERBERG; AND, HOME SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, PETER RAVEN, PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN FOUNDATION FOR FUNDAMENTAL (OR BASIC) RESEARCH. SPECIALIZED SUBPROGRAMS OF THE ISSEP INCLUDE INFORMATIONAL NETWORKS OF EDUCATORS AND STUDENTS IN THE TERRITORY OF THE FORMER USSR; PROVIDING SPECIAL FUNDS FOR PROFESSIONAL CONTACTS, BOTH DOMESTICALLY AND INTERNATIONALLY; SUPPORTING COMPETITIONS BETWEEN STUDENTS (IN THE FORM OF ORGANIZING OLYMPIADS); ORGANIZING EXCHANGES OF EDUCATORS AT THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL: PROVIDING LIBRARY SUPPORT; AND SUPPORTING THE PUBLICATION OF EDUCATIONAL AND SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE. AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE 5/27/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15137.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAN JACINTO FUND A CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15138.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS AT CORNELL RECEIVED BETWEEN undefined SOME 436,000 FROM CIA FUNDING FOUNDATION. STANFORD HAD ONE CLASSIFIED ENGINEERING CONTRACT AND HARVARD RECV \$450,000 BETWEEN undefined FROM FOUNDATIONS THAT ACTED AS CONDUITS FOR CIA MONEY TO SUPPORT 13 PROGRAMS. IN undefined COLUMBIA U ANNOUNCED RECV \$125,000 A YEAR FROM CIA SINCE undefined CIA HAD CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AT MICHIGAN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15139.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NACLA PUBLICATION "WHO RULES COLUMBIA?" FOR A LIST OF INSTITUTIONS AND FOUNDATIONS USED BY THE CIA FOR FUNDING AND OTHER PURPOSES. 12/78

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15140.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PAPER "CIA ON CAMPUS" BY DANIEL BRANDT IN THE "TROJAN PARALLEL," 3/79. IT DISCUSSES THE BROAD OR INFERRED ROLE OF THE CIA ON CAMPUS VIA FORD ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEIGE FOUNDATIONS. INCLUDES COLUMBIA, HARVARD, MIT, CORNELL, BERKELEY (WITH GUY PAULKER) WHO WELL-CONNECTED TO CIA. BERKELEY SCHOLARS DEVELOPED A COMPUTERIZED INTERNATIONAL MUG FILE ON ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND POTENTIAL REVOLUTIONARY ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. COVERT RECRUITMENT OF FOREIGN STUDENTS IS A MAJOR CIA CONCERN ON U.S. CAMPUSES. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15141.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE RAM SPECIAL, 1/undefined RE FOUNDATION FUNDING FOR CIA OP PARTICULARLY THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 87, 90-97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15142.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FOUNDATIONS AS FRONTS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 14 (9/64) 102 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15143.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "FOUNDATIONS, PRIVATE ORGS LINKED TO CIA; GROUPS LINKED WITH CIA, "CQ WEEKLY REPORT 24 (2) AND 10 (3/67) 271-72 AND 355**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15144.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FUNNY MONEY; CIA-CONDUIT TEXAS-BASED FOUNDATIONS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4 (12/67) 581 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15145.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HOUSE OF GLASS; FUNNELING MONEY THROUGH MAZE OF PHILANTHROPIC FUNDS,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6 (3/67) P28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15146.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **SENATE CMTTEE FOUND THAT FROM 1963-1966** CIA FUNDED NEARLY HALF OF ALL GRANTS MADE BY FOUNDATIONS OTHER THAN ROCKEFELLER, FORD AND CARNEGIE IN AREA OF INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 53-4 source code: LS

111-ciabase_15147.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SHERRILL, R.G. "FOUNDATION PIPE LINES: THE BENEFICENT CIA; FUNNELING MONEY TO SHAPE FOREIGN POLICY; GROUP RESEARCH FINDINGS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9 (5/66) 542-44 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15148.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. OPS IN LIAISON WITH BRITISH IN undefined RE KEEPING THEM INFORMED OF ACTIVITIES OF ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 146 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_15149.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SMITH RICHARSON FOUNDATION HAS EXTENSIVE CIA TIES. EARLY undefined'S FOUNDATION SET UP CENTER FOR CREATIVE LEADERSHIP. CIA AND DOD SENT STAFF TO EARLY TRAINING PROGRAMS. undefined 35 CIA TOOK PART IN CENTER ACTIVITIES AND IN FOLLOWING YEARS CENTER TRANSFERRED A LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT COURSE TO CIA, WHICH IS USED ON IN-HOUSE BASIS. undefined CIA AND DOD CONTRIBUTED 115,000 TO CENTER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 75-76 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15150.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: STARTING IN undefined CIA FUNDED SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS' INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THROUGH CIA CONDUIT, THE J.M. KAPLAN FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15151.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE FORD FOUNDATION MAINTAINED A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY THRUOUT THE COLD WAR. IN 51 IT ESTABLISHED A SUBSIDIARY AFFILIATE, THE EAST EUROPEAN FUND THAT FUNDED POLITICAL EXILES FROM THE USSR. IT WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE IRC. BY 56 THE EAST EUROPE FUND CEASED TO FUNCTION, WHILE THE FOUNDATION DECIDED TO LESSEN ITS TIES TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 42-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15152.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION IS AN EDUCATIONAL ORG CONCERNED WITH HELPING PEOPLE WHO CAN EDUCATE US ABOUT THE USSR, EASTERN EUROPE AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. WE HELP PEOPLE GET BOOKS WRITTEN AND FIND POSITIONS IN ACADEMIC AND RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS. CLIENTS INCLUDE ROMANIA'S FORMER ESPIONAGE CHIEF, ION PACEPA, WHO WROTE THE BOOK "RED HORIZONS," UNDER THE GROUPS GUIDANCE; ALSO USSR STANISLAV LEVECHENKO, WHO WROTE "ON THE WRONG SIDE: MY LIFE IN THE KGB." ROGER MIRANDA, FORMER CHIEF OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE NICARAGUAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE WHO IS CURRENTLY WRITING A BOOK. FUNDING IS AT A COMFORTABLE \$1 MILLION ANNUALLY. DONALD JAMESON, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER IS THE VICE PRESIDENT. NEW DOMINION MAG 8/89 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15153.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE KUDAL COMMISSION SAYS THE GANDHI PEACE FOUNDATION IN DEHLI SUPPORTS OTHER ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE VOLUNTARY AGENCIES FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE CINEMART FOUNDATION AND HAS BEEN RECEIVING MONEY FROM CIA VIA THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_15154.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE "DETERMINED INTERVENTIONISTS" COURTED FORD FOUNDATION AS A HOME FOR COVERT POLITICAL ACTIVISM.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 52 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_15155.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1946-1949** FORD AND ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATIONS CHECKED THEIR PROJECTS WITH STATE DEPT. JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER III ATTENDED POLICY PLANNING STAFF MEETING ON 6/15/48 TO ASK WHICH PROJECT - SOUTHEAST ASIA OR AFRICA THE PPS PREFERRED. MILTON KATZ OF THE FORD FOUNDATION SAID HE WORKED WITH FERDINAND EBERSTADT RE PROPOSING A CIA.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 49 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_15156.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE. SOROS' FOUNDATION HAD RELIABLE COLLABORATORS: BOHDAN HAWRYLYSHYN IN KIEV, AND BOHDAN KRAWCHENKO, A PROFESSOR FROM CANADA WHO WENT TO THE UKRAINE TO DO RESEARCH. WE ESTABLISHED THE UKRAINIAN RENAISSANCE FOUNDATION IN 89. IVAN DZUBA, ASKED SOROS TO SET UP AN OPEN SOCIETY FOUNDATION IN THE UKRAINE. THE FOUNDATION IN THE UKRAINE IS THE MOST POWERFUL AND SUPPORTS ROUGHLY TWO DOZEN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 131,139 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15157.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF PHILANTHROPHIC ORGS WAY TO PASS FUNDS. FUNDING PATTERN INVOLVED MIXTURE BONA FIDE CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS, DEvised FOUNDATIONS AND FUNDS, "FRONT MEN" DRAWN FROM LIST AMERICA'S MOST PROMINENT CITIZENS, AND LAWYERS REPRESENTING UNDISCLOSED CLIENTS. BONA FIDE FOUNDATIONS BEST COVER FOR FUNDING CERTAIN TYPES OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15158.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE TOLSTOY FOUNDATION, CONTROLLED BY LEADING MONARCHIST EXILES AND ALSO COVERTLY FUNDED BY CIA, RECEIVED MONEY FROM THE EAST EUROPEAN FUND -- FUNDED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. EEF WORKED WITH THE IRC.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 49 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15159.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WHITNEY TRUST RECEIVED CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15160.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1975** CIA SUPPORTED AN INTERNATIONAL ORG OF VETERANS AND AN INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15161.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATION, EST. AND USE OF BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. DETAILED CHART OF CIA'S USE OF FOUNDATIONS, CULTURAL ORGS., STUDENT ORGS, ACADEMIA, ETC. SEE FOR CHART PAGES 410, 411

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15162.txt

SUBJECT: FOUNDATIONS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** FRONT COVER OF BCAS SUMMER-FALL 1971 HAD THE SUB-TITLE "HOW THE FOUNDATIONS BOUGHT THE FIELD," TO ANNOUNCE THE ISSUE'S CONTROVERSIAL "SPECIAL SUPPLEMENT: "MODERN CHINA STUDIES."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 14 NOTE source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_15163.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:8, 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15164.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ALAIN MAFART AND DOMINIQUE PRIEUR, FRENCH DGSE AGENTS INVOLVED IN SINKING OF THE RAINBOW WARRIOR IN NEW ZEALAND.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 144 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_15165.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FRANCE, LABOR, 1950-1959** COVERT OPS HAD 2 OBJECTIVES: REDUCTION OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE, ESPECIALLY IN UNIONS, AND INFLUENCING FRENCH OPINION BEHIND EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. CIA ASSISTED IN MODERATE FORCE OUVRIER'S SPLITTING AWAY FROM COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CGT LABOR UNION. AID ALSO GIVEN TO CATHOLIC CFTC LABOR UNION AND SEVERAL OTHER NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_15166.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, LABOR, undefined CIA SPONSORED FRENCH SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH HELPED BREAK A MAJOR STRIKE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 31 source code: UC

111-ciabase_15167.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, PUBLICATION. TOM BRADEN SAID HE TO SPEND A FEW HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR A PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 272 source code: AG

111-ciabase_15168.txt

SUBJECT: FRANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, URUGUAY, undefined DIV D OFFICER GOING TO MEXICO CITY WHERE HE HAS BEEN WORKING ON OP AGAINST FRENCH CODE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 491 source code: CID

111-ciabase_15169.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1933-1990 ENTRY: **1933-1990** THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) IS LARGEST NON-SECTARIAN REFUGEE ORG IN WORLD, WITH A BUDGET OF OVER NINETY MILLION DOLLARS AND A STAFF OF HUNDREDS. IT IS A WORLD WIDE OP, WITH ALLIES IN GOVERNMENT AND CORPORATE POWER. THROUGHOUT THE COLD WAR THE IRC ACTED AS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF THE COVERT NETWORK OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. INTRO source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15170.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1948-1961 ENTRY: **1948-1961** RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) ONE OF A GAMUT OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS FUNDED LARGELY THRU INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION (IO). GROUPS INCLUDED: CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, ASIA FOUNDATION, A VARIETY OF FREE WORLD ORGANIZATIONS OF WOMEN, YOUTH, JURISTS, ETC., AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION (USSR EXILES, WHO AMONG OTHER THINGS, OPERATED RADIO LIBERATION - NOW RADIO LIBERTY). SUPPORT TO TOLSTOY FOUNDATION WAS DISCUSSED BY DCI DULLES AT PSB. OPS KNOWN TO APPROPRIATE OFFICERS IN STATE DEPARTMENT. PUBLIC APPEAL FOR FUNDS FOR CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM WAS SPONSORED BY EISENHOWER. CIA FUNDING DID NOT MEAN DETAILED CONTROL. MANY HAD INDEPENDENT BOARDS OF DIRECTORS (APPROVED BY CIA). SOME VIRTUALLY AUTONOMOUS BUT WERE ENGAGED IN ACTIVITIES APPROVED BY U.S. DCI DULLES PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE RE CIA'S INFLUENCE ON THOSE ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 104 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_15171.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1948-1994 ENTRY: **1948-1994** ALLEN DULLES AND FORMATION OF FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. JAY LOVESTONE USED FOR CLANDESTINE AGITATION; CARMEL OFFIE. RADIO STATION RADIO FREE EUROPE - THESE PRIVATE EFFORTS AMOUNTED TO U.S.'S COLD WAR CLANDESTINE SERVICES. RFE CAME UNDER GVT IN NSC

10/2.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 298-302 source code: GS

111-ciabase_15172.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **1949-1950** ORIGINS OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. MICHAEL JOSSELSOON THE ADM SECRETARY. GETTING PEOPLE TO COOPERATE FOR ALMOST TWO DECADES UNTIL CIA ARRANGED AN AMICABLE SEPARATION ACHIEVED BY JOSSELSOON. CONGRESS SPRANG FROM A CONFERENCE OF INTELLECTUALS IN WEST BERLIN IN 6/50 - IT POSSIBLE CIA CONNECTED AT THIS TIME. SIDNEY HOOK, EDITOR OF A SOCIALIST MAG NAMED THE NEW LEADER SOME YEARS EARLIER HAD FORMED WITH JOHN DEWEY A CONTROVERSIAL GROUP CALLED COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. HE ORGANIZED IN 3/49, AMERICANS FOR INTELLECTUAL FREEDOM. THEY TWEAKED A COMINFORM SPONSORED MEETING IN NY. FRANK WISNER OF OPC AND HIS UBIQUITOUS AIDE CARMEL OFFIE TO USE GROUP. WORKING WITH CIA'S LABOR FUNDER IRVING BROWN, THEY CONTACTED FRENCH SOCIALIST DAVID ROUSSET. THEY ORG THE INTERNATIONAL DAY OF RESISTANCE TO DICTATORSHIP AND WAR. OPC PAID THE TRAVEL COSTS OF GERMAN, ITALIAN AND U.S. DELEGATES - LATTER INCLUDED HOOK AND NOVELIST JAMES T. FARRELL - BOTH UNWITTING OF OPC'S INVOLVEMENT. FURTHER DETAILS RE FORMATION OF THE CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 89-98 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_15173.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** E-SYSTEMS DESIGNS SPY SATELLITE GEAR; ITS SOFTWARE CAN ANALYZE SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS TO SEE IF ANYTHING HAS CHANGED; E.G. TANKS MOVED; E-SYSTEMS CAN BUILD ELECTRONIC FENCES TO POLICE BORDERS - IT BUILT SUCH TO MONITOR DRUG TRAFFICKERS ON MEXICAN BORDER; SYSTEMS CAN TRACK COCAINE AND TAP PHONES. E-SYSTEMS WORKS FOR U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. E-SYSTEMS LOADED WITH RETIREES FROM CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. IT NOW TRYING TO BECOME CONSUMER ORIENTED AS DEFENSE CONTRACTS DECLINE. A LIST OF PROJECTS HANDLED BY E-SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15174.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **1954-1975** ROBERT MAHEU FORMED ROBERT A. MAHEU ASSOCIATES AND ALMOST IMMEDIATELY BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA. JIM O'CONNELL AND BOB CUNNINGHAM, WHO ONCE WORKED FOR FBI THEN WORKED FOR CIA AND WANTED MAHEU TO PERFORM CUT-OUT OPS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 40 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_15175.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **1962-1998** ONE OF SCAIFE'S EARLIEST MENTORS WAS THE LATE FRANK BARNETT, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, A MAJOR SCAIFE BENEFICIARY FOR MANY YEARS. IN 1962 BARNETT WAS RECRUITED TO LEAD THE NSIC BY WILLIAM CASEY, LATER DCI. IN ITS HEYDAY, THE NSIC WAS A SHADOWY GROUP WITH CLOSE CONNECTIONS TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY; BARNETT WAS A SORT OF FREEWHEELING BROKER WHO PUT IDEAS AND MONEY PEOPLE TOGETHER. ONE SUCH CASE INVOLVED A CIA-SPONSORED ORG IN EUROPE CALLED FORUM WORLD FEATURES, RUN FOR A TIME BY BRIAN CROZIER. RECENTLY, CROZIER CONFIRMED: THAT "THE CIA PERSONALLY REQUESTED MR. SCAIFE" TO TAKE OVER AS OWNER OF FORUM, WHICH HE RAN FROM 1972 UNTIL 1975, WHEN IT WAS CLOSED DOWN SHORTLY BEFORE A LONDON WEEKLY PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE ON THE CIA CONNECTION. CROZIER ALSO REFERRED TO AN ACCOUNT IN HIS MEMOIR FREE AGENT (1992), IN WHICH HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE CIA IN THE EARLY SEVENTIES DECLINED TO FUND HIS PROPOSED NEW COLD WAR THINK TANK, THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT, IT ARRANGED (THROUGH BARNETT) FOR HIM TO MAKE AN ULTIMATELY SUCCESSFUL PITCH TO RICHARD SCAIFE INSTEAD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/23/98 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15176.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **1965-1968** FRANK BARNETT OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER IN NEW YORK DROPPED IN ON BRIAN CROZIER OF FWF. NSIC COORDINATED EFFORTS OF SCATTERED SCHOLARS IN FIELD OF STRATEGY. WILLIAM CASEY WAS A FOUNDING MEMBER OF NSIC.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 74,93 source code: FA

111-ciabase_15177.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **1970-1975** CIA SECURITY FIRM WAS NAMED INTERNATIONAL INTELLIGENCE (INTERTEL) ORIGINATED ON NASSAU, A SPINOFF FROM PSEUDONYMOUS MARY CARTER PAINTS, WHICH RAN GAMBLING CONCESSIONS ON PARADISE ISLAND. IT COFOUDNED BY WILLIAM HUNDLEY, FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO ROBERT KENNEDY. OTHERS IN INTERTEL WERE JAMES GOLDEN; DAVID SELISLE, FORMER DIRECTOR OF INVESTIGATIONS FOR NSA; AND VARIOUS FORMER CIA, FBI, MI6 AND MI5, AND CANADIAN ROYAL MOUNTED POLICE OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. 247-8 source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_15178.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA FRONT MAN, MORMON ROBERT FOSTER BENNETT, BOUGHT ROBERT R. MULLEN COMPANY A D.C. PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM, AND ALSO A CIA FRONT. IT SOON BECAME A HUGHES FRONT. BENNETT HIRED E. HOWARD HUNT.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. 254-5 source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_15179.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **@75-95** A STAFF OF 65 AND A BUDGET OF \$5.2 MILLION. HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH IS THE UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION FORMED IN 88 FOR THE FUND OF FREE EXPRESSION (1975) AND FIVE REGIONAL DIVISIONS: HELSINKI WATCH (1979), AMERICAS WATCH (1981), ASIA WATCH (1985), AND MIDDLE EAST WATCH (1989). COMMITTEES PUBLISH REPORTS AND PUBLICIZE VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS. ROBERT BERNSTEIN, THEN HEAD OF RANDOM HOUSE, EST THE FUND FOR FREE EXPRESSION IN 75. TOGETHER WITH WALL STREET LAWYERS ORVILLE SCHELL AND ADRIAN DEWIND, BERNSTEIN FOUNDED HELSINKI WATCH IN 79 IN RESPONSE TO PERSECUTION OF SOVIETS AND CZECHS (INCLUDING VACLAV HAVELS' CHARTER 77). ARYEH NEIER OF ACLU, JOINED AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND HAS PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN DEVELOPING THE FULL HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH PROGRAM. IMPORTANT PERSONS ARE JERI LABER, JUAN MENDEZ, SIDNEY JONES FOR ASIA WATCH, RAKIYA OMAAR FOR AFRICA WATCH, NEIER IS OVERALL DIRECTOR AND HOLLY BURKHALTER LEADS WASHINGTON OFFICE. REPORT 1/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15180.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **1975-1998** AFIO GOES "CORPORATE." FINANCIAL WOES OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO) AND SOME OF THEIR DECISIONS ON DELICATE PROBLEMS. RETIRED US SENATOR, MALCOM WALLOP, CHAIRMAN OF THE CORPORATE INTEL CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAS TO INCLUDE AFIO IN WALLOP'S CONFERENCE. CONFERENCE IS TAKING PLACE IN CONJUNCTION" WITH THE ANNUAL AFIO NATIONAL CONVENTION IN MIAMI, ON 19-21 NOV.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/4/98 17 source code: INT

111-ciabase_15181.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **1975-1999** DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS, MEDICAL VOLUNTEERS, WON THE 1999 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE TODAY. FOUNDED BY FRENCH PHYSICIANS IN 1971, IT FORGED INTO ZONES OF CATASTROPHE TO DELIVER CARE. THE PRIZE SAID DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS "HAS ADHERED TO THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE THAT ALL DISASTER VICTIMS, WHETHER THE DISASTER IS NATURAL OR HUMAN IN ORIGIN, HAVE A RIGHT TO ASSISTANCE." PHILIPPE BIBERSON, IS PRESIDENT OF THE GROUP'S FRENCH CHAPTER. DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS, WHICH GOES BY ITS FRENCH NAME MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES, HAVE BEEN ON THE SCENE IN EAST TIMOR AND KOSOVO, TREATING THE SICK AMONG THE REFUGEES. BUT THERE IS SCARCELY A CORNER OF THE WORLD THE MEDICAL PERSONNEL -- HAS NOT SERVED. THEY NOW HAIL FROM 48 COUNTRIES AND ADHERE TO 20 NATIONAL CHAPTERS OVERSEEN BY AN INTERNATIONAL UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION. IT HAS MATURED INTO A WELL-OILED GLOBAL ARMY OF 23,000 PHYSICIANS AND MEDICAL PERSONNEL WORKING IN 80 COUNTRIES. THE KOSOVO CRISIS SHOWS HOW NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS) BROADLY, AND HUMANITARIAN RELIEF GROUPS SPECIFICALLY, HAVE COME TO DRIVE THE AGENDA OF TRADITIONAL DIPLOMACY. THE NOBEL PRIZE RECOGNIZED THAT NEW REALITY IN CITING THE GROUP FOR HELPING "TO FORM BODIES OF PUBLIC OPINION OPPOSED TO VIOLATIONS AND ABUSES OF POWER." THAT WAS A DIPLOMATIC ALLUSION TO THE ITS OUTSPOKENNESS, NOTABLY ITS FEARLESSNESS IN ATTACKING GOVERNMENTS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUFFERING OR IMPEDING MEDICAL TREATMENT. ITS' CANDOR AND DISTINGUISHED IT AT ITS ORIGINS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS WAS FORMED BY A GROUP OF YOUNG DOCTORS, VETERANS OF THE 1968 STUDENT UPRISING IN FRANCE, DISILLUSIONED WITH RED CROSS VOLUNTEER WORK IN BIAFRA. THE NEW ORGANIZATION SENT ITS FIRST TEAMS OF DOCTORS IN 1971 AND 1972 TO EAST PAKISTAN (NOW BANGLADESH) TO HELP FLOOD VICTIMS, AND TO NICARAGUA TO AID EARTHQUAKE SURVIVORS. IN 1979, IT SPLIT OVER A PLAN KOUCHNER ADVANCED TO RESCUE VIETNAMESE BOAT PEOPLE. KOUCHNER LOST AND LED A FACTION AWAY TO FOUND DOCTORS OF THE WORLD, A VIABLE SMALLER VERSION OF THE MOTHER ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15182.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON, GUATEMALA. FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA AND HEAD OF NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT (MLN), "THE PARTY OF ORGANIZED VIOLENCE." CALLED "GODFATHER" FOR HIS ROLE AS MENTOR TO CENTRAL AMERICAN DEATH SQUADS, SANDOVAL RESPONSIBLE FOR MUCH OF HIS NATION'S DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15183.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: TALIVADIS ZARINS, LATVIA. OFFICIAL OF DAUGAVAS VANAGI, A COUNCIL OF LATVIAN WAR CRIMINALS BASED IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15184.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ADMIRAL SOHN WON YIL, S. KOREA. FORMER VICE-ADMIRAL OF NAVY, NAVY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WACL FREEDOM CENTER IN SOUTH KOREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15185.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ADOLFO CALERO, NICARAGUA, BUSINESSMAN OPPOSED TO SOMOZA, NOW A LEADER OF NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FRONT (FDN) CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15186.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ADOLFO CUELLAR, EL SALVADOR. RIGHTIST, CALLED A COMPULSIVE KILLER AND SADIST BY FORMER COMRADES. ASSASSINATED IN 1981.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15187.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: AKE LINDSTEN, SWEDEN. ACTIVE IN PRO-NAZI MOVEMENTS IN SWEDEN DURING WWII; CHAIRMAN OF NEO-NAZI SWEDISH NATIONAL LEAGUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15188.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ALEXANDER RAHMISTRIUC [ALIAS RONNETT], ROMANIA. MEMBER OF IRON GUARD; ACCUSED BY JEWISH SURVIVORS OF TAKING PART IN MASSACRES OF JANUARY 1941. FLED TO GERMANY AND ENTERED THE UNITED STATES THROUGH CANADA. HAS WRITTEN A LAUDATORY HISTORY OF THE IRON GUARD AND REMAINS ACTIVE IN IRON GUARD ACTIVITIES IN EXILE. EDITOR OF "POTOMAC" MAGAZINE; CHAIRMAN OF ROMANIAN AMERICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. CURRENTLY PRACTICES MEDICINE IN ILLINOIS AND IS ACTIVE IN REPUBLICAN PARTY POLITICS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15189.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ANDRES NAZARIO SARGEN, CUBA. SECRETARY GENERAL OF ALPHA 66, AN ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN EMIGRE ORGANIZATION LINKED TO BOMBINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS IN UNITED STATES AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15190.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ANTHONY BOUSCAREN, PROFESSOR AT LEMOYNE UNIVERSITY; ON THE BOARD OF CURRENT AMERICAN LEAGUE CHAPTER. SERVED ON GRANT COMMITTEE FOR WYCLIFFE DRAPER'S PIONEER FUND, WHICH SEEKS TO PROVE BLACKS GENETICALLY INFERIOR TO WHITES, AND HAS WRITTEN ARTICLES FOR ROGER PEARSON'S JOURNALS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15191.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ANTHONY KUBEK. FORMER ADVISER TO U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE; PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT TROY STATE UNIVERSITY IN ALABAMA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15192.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ANTON OLECHINIK, BYELORUSSIA. REPRESENTS BYELORUSSIAN LIBERATION FRONT IN AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15193.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: BERT HURLBUT A WEALTHY TEXAS OILMAN; MEMBER OF ADVISORY BOARD OF CURRENT AMERICAN LEAGUE CHAPTER AND AN OFFICIAL OF NATIONAL CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE (NCPAC).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15194.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: BILLY JAMES HARGIS. AMERICAN EVANGELIST; HEAD OF CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE. RAN ANTI-COMMUNIST TRAININGS SCHOOLS IN TULSA, OKLAHOMA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15195.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: BLAS PINAR, SPAIN. HEAD OF ULTRA-RIGHT FUERZA NUEVA POLITICAL PARTY, WHOSE MEMBERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR DOZENS OF KILLINGS IN LATE 1970S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15196.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: BRIGADIER GENERAL THEODORE C. MATAXIS. SERVED IN WORLD WAR II, KOREA, AND VIETNAM; RECEIVED TRAINING AT, AMONG OTHERS, CHEMICAL WARFARE SCHOOL, STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE SCHOOL, AND ARMY WAR COLLEGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15197.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: BRUCE HERSCHENSON, DEPUTY SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO FORMER PRESIDENT NIXON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15198.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: CARLOS BARBIERI FILHO, BRAZIL. NEO-FASCIST; REPORTEDLY OPERATES A BUSINESS FRONT IN PARAGUAY TO LAUNDER SOUTH KOREAN AND TAIWANESE FUNDS. HANDLES LOGISTICS OF SENDING SOUTH AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS TO TAIWAN FOR POLITICAL WARFARE TRAINING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15199.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: CARLOS MIDENCE PIVARAL, GUATEMALA. ULTRA-RIGHTIST; NEPHEW OF SANCOVAL ALARCON. ACCUSED OF BEING A DEATH SQUAD LEADER; ACTED AS INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN GUATEMALAN RIGHTISTS AND D'AUBUISSON IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15200.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: CHAO SOPSAISANA, LAOS. MEMBER OF ROYAL FAMILY; HEAD OF LAOTIAN CHAPTER OF LEAGUE. CURRENTLY LIVING IN PERPIGNAN, FRANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15201.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: CHIRILIA CIUNTU, ROMANIA. MEMBER OF IRON GUARD; TOOK PART IN THE JANUARY 1941 MASSACRE IN BUCHAREST. ADMITS BEING IN PREFECTURE WHILE JEWS WERE BEING TORTURED AND MURDERED. CURRENTLY LIVING IN WINDSOR, CANADA, AND STILL ACTIVE IN IRON GUARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15202.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: COLONEL DO DANG CONG, SOUTH VIETNAM. MILITARY AIDE TO FORMER PRESIDENT THIEU DURING VIETNAM WAR. CURRENTLY LIVING IN ILLINOIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15203.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: COLONEL LEE BYUNG HEE, SOUTH KOREA. KOREAN CIA DIRECTOR OF SEOUL REGION FOLLOWING 1961 COUP. WAS MINISTER-WIHTOUT-PORTFOLIO FOR PARK AND LIAISON FOR POLITICAL DEALS WITH JAPAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15204.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: COLONEL SHIN CHAN, S KOREA. RETIRED FROM AIR FORCE;

SPOKESMAN FOR MINISTRY OF NATIONAL DEFENSE IN 1975; EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF ASSOCIATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF WAR INDUSTRY IN 1979. DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION AND OF THE EDUCATION DEPT. OF WACL IN KOREA IN 81.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15205.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DAVID KEENE. PRESIDENT OF WORLD YOUTH CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM; CHAIRMAN OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY'S YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15206.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DAVID ROWE. FORMER CHARIMAN OF NATIONAL COUNCIL OF SCHOLARS; A PROFESSOR AT YALE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15207.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DINKO SAKIC, CROTIA. ULTRA-NATIONALIST TERRORIST; WANTED IN SWEDEN FOR ORCHESTRATING ASSASSINATION OF YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR IN 1971. ALSO CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN MURDERS THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE AND BOMBING OF A CIVILIAN PLANE IN 1972, KILLING TWENTY-SEVEN CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15208.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DONALD MARTIN, ENGLAND. NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF ULTRA-RIGHT BRITISH LEAGUE OF RIGHTS. BRITISH CORRESPONDENT FOR LIBERTY LOBBY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15209.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DR. ANTO BONIFACIC, CROATIA. WANTED IN YUGOSLAVIA FOR WAR CRIMES AS HEAD OF CULTURAL AFFAIRS OF FOREIGN MINISTRY IN USTASHA REGIME OF ANTE PAVELIC; MEMBER OF AMERICAN CHAPTER OF CROATIAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT AND AUTHOR OF SEVERAL BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS DEFENDING USTASHA REGIME. NOW LIVING IN CHICAGO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15210.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DR. BASTOLME PUIGGROS, SPAIN. LEADER OF SPANISH INTELLECTUAL ANTI-MARXIST GROUP, AN ULTRA- RIGHT BAND LINKED TO TERRORIST ACTIONS IN 1970S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15211.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DR. RAFAEL RODRIGUEZ, MEXICO. PROFESSOR AT AUTONOMOUS UNIVERSITY OF GUADALAJARA AND LEADING TECO SECRET SOCIETY FIGURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15212.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: DUNCAN HUNTER REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15213.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: EARL THOMAS, "STORM TROOPER" OF AMERICAN NAZI PARTY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15214.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ELMORE GREAVES. ORGANIZER OF SEGREGATIONIST CITIZENS COUNCIL OF MISSISSIPPI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15215.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ERIC BUTLER, AUSTRALIA. HEAD OF AUSTRALIAN LEAGUE OF RIGHTS; A LEADING ANTI-SEMITIC AND HISTORICAL REVISIONIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15216.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: FERDINAND MARCOS, PHILIPPINES. PRESIDENT OF PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15217.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: FRANCISCO BUITRAGO MARTINEZ. NICARAGUA. ALLEGED DEATH SQUAD LEADER AND SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL DURING ANASTASIO SOMOZA'S REIGN; ASSASSINATED BY SANDINISTAS IN 1978.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15218.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: FRED SCHWARZ, ULTRA-RIGHT SPOKESMAN OF CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNISM CRUSADE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15219.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL ALEJO S. SANTOS, PHILIPPINES. GUERRILLA LEADER AGAINST JAPANESE OCCUPATION IN WORLD WAR II; GOVERNOR OF BULACAN PROVINCE UNDER PRESIDENT FERDINAND MARCOS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15220.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL ALFREDO STROESSNER, PARAGUAY. PRESIDENT OF A GVT ACCUSED OF PARTICIPATING GENOCIDE OF ETHNIC INDIANS, HARBORING OF NAZI WAR CRIMINALS, CHILD PROSTITUTION, GROSS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSE, AND HEROIN SMUGGLING. HAS RULED WITH A STATE OF SIEGE DECREE FOR THIRTY-TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15221.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL GUILLERMO SUAREZ MASON, ARGENTINA. FORMER ARMY CORPS COMMANDER; IS NOW A FUGITIVE WANTED BY ARGENTINE COURTS FOR HIS ROLE IN "DIRTY WAR".

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15222.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL HONKON LEE, SOUTH KOREA. MEMBER OF STATE AFFAIRS ADVISORY COUNCIL OF SOUTH KOREA. GRADUATED FROM JAPAN'S IMPERIAL MILITARY ACADEMY AND SERVED WITH THE JAPANESE DURING WWII. FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND AMBASSADOR TO PHILIPPINES AND ENGLAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15223.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL JORGE RAFAEL VIDELA, ARGENTINA, FORMER JUNTA CHIEF; CURRENTLY IN AN ARGENTINE PRISON SERVING LIFE SENTENCE FOR ORDERING ILLEGAL DETENTION, TORTURE, AND MURDER OF SUSPECTS DURING "DIRTY WAR".

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15224.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL LEE EUNG-JOON, SOUTH KOREA. GRADUATE OF JAPAN'S IMPERIAL MILITARY ACADEMY; SERVED IN JAPANESE ARMY UNTIL END OF WORLD WAR II. WAS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF IN 1949, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS IN 1955; CURRENTLY AN ADVISER TO ASSOCIATION OF VETERANS IN RESERVE AND A MEMBER OF STATE AFFAIRS ADVISORY COUNCIL OF SOUTH KOREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15225.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL SIR WALTER WALKER, ENGLAND. FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF NATO FORCES-NORTH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15226.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GENERAL YOO HAKSOUNG. S. KOREA, ARMY GENERAL; BECAME DIRECTOR OF KCIA (RE-NAMED NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING AGENCY) FOR GENERAL CHUN DOO HWAN'S MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN 80.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15227.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: HEINRICH HARTLE, GERMANY. ASSOCIATE OF NAZI IDEOLOGUE ALFRED ROSENBERG; OFFICIAL OF HITLER YOUTH DURING WORLD WAR II.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15228.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: HERNAN LANDIVAR FLORES, BOLIVIA. ULTRA-RIGHTIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15229.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: HUGO MIORI, BOLIVIA. BUSINESSMAN AND ULTRA-RIGHTIST. HAD BUSINESS TIES WITH NAZI WAR CRIMINAL KLAUS BARBIE; BROUGHT ITALIAN TERRORIST DELLE CHIAIE TO 80 CAL CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15230.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: IVAN DOCHEFF, BULGARIA. LEADER OF FASCIST BULGARIAN NATIONAL UNION OF LEGIONS IN 1930S; SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA FOR WAR CRIMES. MET WITH HITLER 3/34; ADVOCATED BULGARIAN ALIGNMENT WITH NAZIS DURING WWII AND WAS EDITOR OF ANTI-SEMITIC NEWSPAPER PRELOM. DURING WAR, SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF ORAL PROPAGANDA SECTION OF THE DIRECTORATE OF NATIONAL PROPAGANDA IN AXIS GOVERNMENT. FLED IN 44 SOVIET INVASION AND FORMED BULGARIAN NATIONAL FRONT IN 1947. EMIGRATED TO U.S. 63 FROM CANADA AND WAS PRESIDENT OF NEW YORK CHAPTER OF REPUBLICAN HERITAGE GROUPS (NATIONALITIES) COUNCIL, A BRANCH OF REPUBLICAN PARTY. NOW AN AMERICAN CITIZEN LIVING IN NEW JERSEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15231.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: IVAN JELIC, CROATIA. LEADER OF A USTASHA CELL IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15232.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: IVOR BENSON, SOUTH AFRICA. ANTI-SEMITIC AND RACIST WRITER; CORRESPONDENT FOR LIBERTY LOBBY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15233.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JAKE GARN, REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM UTAH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15234.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JAMES MCCLURE REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM IDAHO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15235.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JESSE HELMS, REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15236.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JESUS PALACIOS, SPAIN. YOUTH LEADER OF ANTI-MARXIST INTELLECTUAL GROUP OF SPAIN AND SPANISH CIRCLE OF FRIENDS OF EUROPE (CEDADE) WHO EMULATE MUSSOLINI AND HITLER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15237.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JIM MORRIS. FORMER SPECIAL FORCES MAJOR IN VIETNAM; EDITOR OF MERCENARY "EAGLE" MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15238.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOHN CARBAUGH, U.S. FORMER LEGISLATIVE AIDE TO SENATOR JESSE HELMS AND HOUSEMATE OF ROGER PEARSON. CHIEF LIAISON BETWEEN AMERICAN NEW RIGHT, ARGENTINA, SANDOVAL ALARCON, AND ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON. FIRED FOR LEAKING DOCUMENTS ON TAIWAN ARMS SALES TO PRESS; NOW IN PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15239.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOHN FISHER. PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15240.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOHN KOSIAK, BYELORUSSIA. WANTED IN USSR FOR WAR CRIMES. APPOINTED BY NAZI SS AS ENGINEER IN 42; PARTICIPATED IN NAZI-CONTROLLED SECOND ALL- BYELORUSSIAN CONGRESS IN 1944. IN CHARGE OF REBUILDING WAR-DAMAGED FACTORIES USING SLAVE LABOR; CONSTRUCTED JEWISH GHETTO IN MINSK. SCAPED TO CANADA, THEN TO UNITED STATES; BECAME ACTIVE IN POLITICS, REPRESENTING BYELORUSSIA IN NEW YORK CHAPTER OF ETHNIC AMERICANS FOR NIXON-AGNEW. WAS CHAIRMAN OF U.S. BRANCH OF BYELORUSSIAN LIBERATION FRONT. CURRENTLY LIVES IN CHICAGO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15241.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOHN LEBOUTILLIER. FORMER REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM NEW YORK. FINED \$7,000 BY THE FEDERAL ELECTIONS COMMISSION FOR TAKING AN ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION IN 83.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15242.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOHN SIMICIN, ROMANIA. MEMBER OF IRON GUARD; CONVICTED BY A ROMANIAN COURT FOR PARTICIPATION IN 1/41 MASSACRE. EMPLOYED BY AMERICAN INTEL SERVICE AFTER WORLD WAR II. LIVING IN EAST CHICAGO, INDIANA; IS STILL ACTIVE IN IRON GUARD ACTIVITIES IN CHICAGO AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15243.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JORGE PRIETO LAURENS, MEXICO. HEAD OF INTER-AMERICAN CONFEDERATION OF CONTINENTAL DEFENSE, A LEADING MEMBER OF TECO SECRET SOCIETY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15244.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JOSEF MIKUS, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN SPAIN FOR FASCIST SLOVAK REPUBLIC DURING WWII; FOUNDER AND CHAIRMAN OF SLOVAK WORLD CONGRESS, COMPOSED OF FORMER OFFICIALS OF NAZI-PUPPET TISO GOVERNMENT OF SLOVAKIA, WHICH EXTERMINATED SEVENTY-TWO THOUSAND JEWS DURING WORLD WAR II. LIVES IN VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15245.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: JURGIS BOBELIS, LITHUANIA. WANTED IN USSR FOR WAR CRIMES; CURRENTLY RESIDING IN DORCHESTER, MASSACHUSETTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15246.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: KU CHENG-KANG, TAIWAN. HIGH OFFICIAL OF KUOMINTANG GVT AND HONORARY CHAIRMAN-FOR-LIFE OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE. SENIOR POLICY ADVISER TO PRESIDENT; PRESIDENT OF REPUBLIC OF CHINA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15247.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: LADY BIRDWOOD, ENGLAND. GENERAL SECRETARY OF BRITISH LEAGUE FOR EUROPEAN FREEDOM AND SUPPORTER OF NEO-FASCIST NATIONAL FRONT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15248.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: LEE EDWARDS. CHAIRMAN OF LEE EDWARDS & ASSOCIATES PUBLIC-RELATIONS FIRM; PROFESSIONAL FUND-RAISER FOR NEW RIGHT. EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION AND A REGISTERED FOREIGN AGENT FOR THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE UNTIL 82.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15249.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: LEV DOBRIANSKY, UKRAINE. CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL CAPTIVE NATIONS COMMITTEE; PRESIDENT OF UKRAINIAN CONGRESS COMMITTEE; PROFESSOR AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY; CURRENTLY U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BAHAMAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15250.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: LEWIS GANN, ENGLAND. SOUTHERN AFRICA EXPERT FOR HOOVER INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15251.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: LIEUTENANT GENERAL DANIEL O. GRAHAM. FORMER DIRECTOR OF U.S. DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. SERVED AS CONTACT BETWEEN REAGAN ADMINISTRATION AND GUATEMALAN RIGHTISTS IN 1976. NOW HEADS HIGH FRONTIERS; HEAVILY INVOLVED WITH CAUSA, POLITICAL ARM OF UNIFICATION CHURCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15252.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: MAJOR GENERAL A. MAGI-BRASCHI, ITALY. COMMANDER IN ITALIAN GVT'S ANTI-TERRORIST CAMPAIGN IN 70S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15253.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: MAJOR GENERAL JOHN K. SINGLAUB, FORMER COMMANDER OF JOINT UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE SPECIAL OPS GROUP IN VIETNAM; WAS CHIEF OF STAFF OF U.N. COMMAND IN SOUTH KOREA. OUTSPOKEN ADVOCATE OF UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. RETIRED FROM MILITARY IN 1978 AND IS CURRENTLY WORLD CHAIRMAN OF LEAGUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15254.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: MIHAIL GHEORGIU, ROMANIA. MEMBER OF IRON GUARD MOVEMENT; NOW LIVING IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15255.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: NATHAN ROSS, LIBERIA. FORMER MAYOR OF CAPITAL, MONROVIA. EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER REPRESENTING ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN FREEDOM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15256.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: NAZARENO MOLLICONE, ITALY. LEADER OF OUTLAWED FASCIST ORGANIZATION ORDINE NUOVO, LINKED TO 80 BOLOGNA TRAIN STATION BOMBING, WHICH KILLED OVER EIGHTY PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15257.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: NICHOLAS MIHANOVICH GUERRERO, ARGENTINA. WEALTHY INDUSTRIALIST; REPORTEDLY A LIAISON BETWEEN MEXICAN TECOS AND ARGENTINE NEO-NAZI TACUARAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15258.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: OSAMI KUBOKI, JAPAN. LEADER OF POLITICAL ARM OF REVEREND SUN MYUNG MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH IN JAPAN; HEAD OF JAPANESE LEAGUE CHAPTER, CREATED BY JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS SASAKAWA AND KODAMA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15259.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PASTOR CORONEL, PARAGUAY. CHIEF OF SECRET POLICE. ACCUSED BY SURVIVORS OF PARTICIPATING IN TORTURE, AND CHARGED BY DEA OF BEING A PRINCIPAL FIGURE IN A 1970S HEROIN-SMUGGLING RING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15260.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PATRICK WALSH, CANADA. NEO-NAZI RACIST; CONTRIBUTING EDITOR OF LIBERTY LOBBY. MEMBER OF LEAGUE EXECUTIVE BOARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15261.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PAUL FROMM, CANADA. NEO-NAZI AND HISTORICAL REVISIONIST; ASSOCIATE OF PATRICK WALSH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15262.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PAUL PEARSON, AUSTRALIA. CHAIRMAN OF AUSTRALIAN WORLD FREEDOM LEAGUE; AS ONE OF NATION'S LEADING ANTI-SEMITES, WRITES ARTICLES AND MONOGRAPHS ATTACKING JEWS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15263.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PAUL VANKERHOVEN, BELGIUM. HEAD OF CERCLE DES NATIONS ET L'EVENTAIL AND A MEMBER OF EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15264.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: PAUL WERNER, GERMANY, REPRESENTED UNIFICATION CHURCH IN WEST GERMANY. IS NOW IN CHARGE OF MOON FISHING FLEET IN LOUISIANA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15265.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: RAIMUNDO GUERRERO, MEXICO. PROFESSOR AT AUTONOMOUS UNIVERSITY OF GUADALAJARA; PRINCIPAL LEADER OF TECOS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15266.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: RAY CLINE, U.S. OSS OFFICER DURING WWII; CIA STATION CHIEF IN TAIWAN, 58-62; DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA, 65-67. NOW SENIOR ASSOCIATE OF GEORGETOWN U.'S CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERATIONAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15267.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: REED IRVINE, U.S. CHAIRMAN OF ACCURACY IN MEDIA (AIM); FREQUENT SPEAKER AT CAUSA CONFERENCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15268.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: REPRESENTATIVE GERALD SOLOMON, REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM NEW YORK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15269.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: REPRESENTATIVE JOHN M. ASHBROOK REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM OHIO, NOW DECEASED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15270.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: REPRESENTATIVE ROBERT DORNAN. REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15271.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ROBERT CLOSE, BELGIUM. FORMER MAJOR GENERAL; HEAD OF BELGIAN LEAGUE CHAPTER AND SENATOR OF BELGIUM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15272.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ROBERTO ORDON, GUATEMALA. AIDE TO SANDOVAL ALARCON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15273.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ROGER FONTAINE. LATIN AMERICAN SPECIALIST FOR NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL; CURRENTLY AN EDITORIALIST FOR WASHINGTON TIMES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15274.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ROGER PEARSON, ENGLAND. PRE-EMINENT NEO-NAZI AND "SCIENTIFIC RACIST"; ORGANIZED NORTHERN LEAGUE IN 58. RECEIVED A REPORTED \$30,000 FROM WYCLIFFE DRAPER'S PIONEER FUND, WHICH SEEKS TO PROVE BLACKS GENETICALLY INFERIOR TO WHITES. WAS A LEAGUE EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBER IN 1970S AND WORLD CHAIRMAN IN 1978-79. NOW HEADS COUNCIL ON AMERICAN AFFAIRS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15275.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: RON GOSTICK, CANADA. LEADING RACIALIST; HEADED CHRISTIAN ACTION MOVEMENT; EDITOR OF CANADIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15276.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: RYOICHI SASAKAWA, JAPAN. FASCIST LEADER IN 1930S; SENT TO PRISON FOR A PLOT TO ASSASSINATE FORMER PREMIER. WAS A MEMBER OF DIET DURING WORLD WAR II; ADVOCATED WIDENING WAR THEATER THROUGHOUT ASIA. AFTER THE WAR, CLASSIFIED AS CLASS A WAR CRIMINAL BY U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES; WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON TWO YEARS LATER. HELPED CREATE JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. JOINED WITH KODAMA TO FOUND SHOKYO RENGO IN 1967. CHAIRMAN OF 1970 LEAGUE CONFERENCE IN JAPAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15277.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: SHEIK AHMED SALAH JAMJOON, SAUDI ARABIA. MEMBER OF SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY; OPERATES A HEAVY CONSTRUCTION FIRM IN SAUDI ARABIA. IS ON EXECUTIVE BOARD OF LEAGUE, REPRESENTING THE MIDDLE EASTERN SOLIDARITY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15278.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: SICHAN SIV, CAMBODIA. LEADER OF KHMER PEOPLE'S LIBERATION FRONT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15279.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: SIR PATRICK WALL, ENGLAND. FORMER GENERAL IN COMMAND OF BRITISH TROOPS IN NORTHERN IRELAND. EDITOR OF "INTELLIGENCE INTERNATIONAL, LTD.".

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15280.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: ST. C. DE BERKELAAR, NETHERLANDS. FORMER SS OFFICER AND PRESIDENT OF SINT MARTINSFONDS, AN ORGANIZATION OF THREE TO FOUR HUNDRED DUTCH SS OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15281.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: STEFAN POSSONY. SENIOR FELLOW AT HOOVER INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15282.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: STEJPAN HEFER, CROTIA. GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF BARANJA COUNTY DURING USTASHA REGIME; RESPONSIBLE FOR LIQUIDATION OF REGION'S JEWS AND SERBS. WANTED FOR WAR CRIMES IN YUGOSLAVIA. INHERITED LEADERSHIP OF CROATIAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT AFTER DEATH OF ANTE PAVELIC. ATTENDED WACL AND ABN CONFERENCES IN U.S. REPORTEDLY DIED IN ARGENTINA IN 1973.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15283.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: STEVEN D. SYMMS, REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM IDAHO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15284.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: STROM THURMOND REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM SOUTH CAROLINA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15285.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: SUZANNE LABIN, FRANCE. PROMINENT CONSERVATIVE; LEADER OF CENTER FOR POLITICAL WARFARE OF SOVIET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15286.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: THEODORE OBERLANDER, GERMANY. PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT U. OF KONIGSBERG IN 30S; JOINED NAZI PARTY IN 34. COMMANDER OF UKRAINIAN NACHTINGALL (NIGHTINGALE) DIVISION DURING INVASION OF SOVIET UNION. ACCUSED BY USSR OF COORDINATING AND ORDERING MASSACRES OF JEWS, PARTISANS, AND COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS IN LVOV REGION IN 1941. AFTER WAR, WAS WEST GERMAN MINISTER FOR REFUGEE AFFAIRS; RESIGNED IN 61 AFTER DETAILS OF HIS NAZI BACKGROUND WERE DISCLOSED. HEADED GERMAN LEAGUE CHAPTER; NOW LIVING IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15287.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: THOMAS A. LANE. RETIRED MAJOR GENERAL; RECEIVED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL; WAS PRESIDENT OF MISSISSIPPI RIVER COMMISSION, COMMISSIONER OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, AND CHAIRMAN OF UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL ACTION COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15288.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: TOR HADLAND, NORWAY. LEADER OF NORWEGIAN ACTION FRONT, A NEO-NAZI SHOCK TROOP RESPONSIBLE FOR BOMBINGS AND VANDALISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15289.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: WALTER CHOPIWSKYJ, UKRAINE. EMIGRE LIVING IN ARIZONA; AN OFFICIAL OF NATIONAL CAPTIVE NATIONS COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15290.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: WALTER JUDD, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE OF ONE MILLION AND A REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM MINNESOTA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15291.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: WILHELM LANDIG, AUSTRIA. SS OFFICER DURING WORLD WAR II. ACTIVE IN NORTHERN LEAGUE AND IN FASCIST EUROPEAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15292.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: WILLIAM MAZZOCO. FORMER COUNTERINSURGENCY INSTRUCTOR AT FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE; DIRECTOR OF PROGRAMS FOR SECURITY AND SURVEILLANCE OF AID PROGRAMS TO VIETNAM. MEMBER OF A PANEL ON SOVIET UNION AND MIDDLE EAST AT A CAUSA-SPONSORED SEMINAR IN SEPTEMBER 1984.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15293.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: YAROSLAV STETSKO, UKRAINE. IMPRISONED IN POLAND IN 30S FOR ROLE IN MURDER OF POLISH GVT OFFICIALS; BECAME AN IMPORTANT LEADER OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALISTS ALLIED WITH NAZI GERMANY. NAMED HIMSELF PREMIER OF UKRAINE ON JUNE 30, 41, IN LVOV AND WAS SUPREME AUTHORITY DURING ROUNDUP OR MURDER OF APPROXIMATELY SEVEN THOUSAND LVOV JEWS. ALLEGEDLY WAS HIRED BY ENGLAND INTEL IN 46 TO ORGANIZE UKRAINIAN REFUGEES AGAINST THE USSR. WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN ABSENTIA FOR WAR CRIMES IN UKRAINE; HAS MET WITH MANY HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT REAGAN AND VICE-PRESIDENT BUSH, ON VISITS TO UNITED STATES. CURRENTLY LIVING IN MUNICH, WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15294.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: YOSHIO KODAMA, JAPAN. FASCIST YOUTH GANG MEMBER; SENT TO PRISON IN 30S FOR AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST PRIME MINISTER. MADE A FORTUNE IN CHINA DURING WWII ON WAR PROFITEERING. FOUND GUILTY OF WAR CRIMES IN 46 AND SENT TO PRISON; RELEASED BY AMERICAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TWO YEARS LATER. AN IMPORTANT FINANCIAL FOUNDER OF JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY; HELPED CREATE SHOKYO RENGO AND WAS WARLORD OF ATION'S ORGANIZED CRIME, OR *YAKUZA*. A PRINCIPAL LEADER IN THE LOCKHEED SCANDAL. DIED IN 1985.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15295.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** ON LIST OF THOSE WHO ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: GIORGIO ALMIRANTE, ITALY. OFFICIAL IN MUSSOLINI'S GVT. HEAD OF EXTREME-RIGHT AND VIOLENT ITALIAN SOCIAL MOVEMENT (MSI).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_15296.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1979-1997 ENTRY: **1979-1997** FOUNDED IN 1979 IN RESPONSE TO THE FORCED REPATRIATION OF CAMBODIAN AND VIETNAMESE REFUGEES, REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL (RI) PROVIDES EARLY WARNING IN CRISES OF MASS EXODUS. RECENTLY RI MOVED FROM TO GLOBAL COVERAGE, WITH ALMOST 30 EMERGENCY MISSIONS IN LAST FOUR YEARS. WE HAVE ANSWERED EMERGENCY CALLS OF KURDS STRANDED ALONG THE MOUNTAINOUS TURKISH BORDER; BURMESE FORCED TO FLEE TO BANGLADESH; WAR VICTIMS IN BOSNIA; AFRICANS FLEEING STRIFE AND FAMINE IN LIBERIA, ETHIOPIA, AND SOMALIA; AND RWANDANS SURGING INTO TANZANIA AND ZAIRE. RI MIXES DIPLOMACY AND POWER OF THE PRESS TO MOBILIZE GOVERNMENTS AND ENGAGE THE UN. RI ACCEPTS NO GOVT OR UN FUNDS. RI, SUITE 202, 2639 CONNECTICUT AVE., NW WASHINGTON, DC 20008

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15297.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** CIA CALLS REPORT OF TRIES TO FINDERS CULT "OUTRAGEOUS." CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN SAID CIA SENT EMPLOYEES TO A COMPANY CALLED FUTURE ENTERPRISES INC., FOR COMPUTER TRAINING IN 80s BUT DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT ANY CONNECTIONS BETWEEN FINDERS. COMPANY "WAS IN NO SENSE A CIA FRONT OR EVER OWNED OR OPERATED BY ANYONE FOR CIA." PRESIDENT MARINICH OF FUTURE ENTERPRISES SAID COMPANY TRAINS CIA EMPLOYEES IN COMPUTERS BUT IT IS NOT A FRONT FOR ANYONE. HE SAID ONE FINDERS MEMBER, R.G. TERRELL, WORKED FOR COMPANY BEFORE HE WAS LET GO IN 87.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15298.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **1984-1986** COMMITTEES FOR A COMMUNITY OF DEMOCRACIES (CCD), HAS CHAPTERS IN 4 U.S. CITIES AND IN ENGLAND, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL AND AUSTRALIA AND IS TO BUILD A NEW ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85,86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15299.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN, JAMES F. BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF U. OF SOUTH CAROLINA, FOR LESLIE SAWHNY PROGRAMME OF DEMOCRACY IN INDIA, CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC. FOR EDITORIAL WORK FOR "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 P12, 85 P36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15300.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIPE/NED SUPPORT FOR INSTITUTES FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15301.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORTING LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15302.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/NDI TO SPONSOR SEMINAR ON "WOMEN AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15303.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/AMERICAN COUNCIL OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS TO CONDUCT DEMOCRACY CONFERENCE FOR OVER 150 DELEGATES FROM 46 COUNTRIES. DELEGATES FROM CARIBBEAN, PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, INDIA AND POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15304.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/COMMITTEE FOR A COMMUNITY OF DEMOCRACIES (CCD) TO EXPAND NET OF PRIVATE CITIZEN GROUPS FOR 12/88 ALL-DEMOCRACIES CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15305.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/NDI ESTABLISHING INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15306.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VERITY INC FOUNDED IN 88 WITH A SINGLE CUSTOMER CIA WITH MANDATE TO SUPPLY IT WITH RESEARCH SOFTWARE TO INTELLIGENTLY PROCESS VAST AMOUNTS OF DATA - RESULTED IN TOPIC RESEARCH ENGINE, COMPANY DID NOT PROSPER AND IT ACQUIRED BY A FRENCH NATIONAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/23/95 1,8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15307.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined DURING ONE FOUR MONTH PERIOD IN 1990** , DAVID WHIPPLE, A RETIRED CIA OPS OFFICER WHO IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS (AFIO), GAVE 96 PRESS INTERVIEWS ON SUCH SUBJECTS AS IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT OR ON ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA ASSASSINATED OLAF PALME, THE SWEDISH PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 227 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_15308.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **1991-1993** HONORE KOFFI GUIE, ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION (NGO) GERDDES-AFRICA, A DEMOCRATIC ORG HE DESCRIBES IN AN ARTICLE. MANY AFRICAN PROFESSIONALS AND INTELLECTUALS ARE FORMING HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS IN FRANCOPHONE AFRICA CALLED "NONPARTISAN DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENTS," (MDNPs). MOST PROMINENT IS GROUPE D'ETUDES ET RECHERCHES SUR LA DEMOCRATIE EL LE DEVELOPMENT ECONOMIQUE ET SOCIAL (GERDDES) A NONPROFIT NONGOVERNMENTAL ORG (NGO) DEDICATED TO PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY. GERDDES FOUNDED IN MAY 90 AT CANTEEN, BEGIN AND HAS A SATELLITE OFFICE IN ABIDJAN, COTE D'IVOIRE. YEAR LATER IT BECAME A PAN-AFRICAN ORG AND HAS OVER 2000 MEMBERS SPREAD ACROSS MORE THAN 20 AFRICAN COUNTRIES. IT ALSO HAS REPS IN CANADA, FRANCE AND THE U.S. GERDDES SUCCEEDED IN: PARTICIPATING IN NATIONAL CONFERENCES IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES THAT LED TO THE CREATION OF NEW CONSTITUTIONS; TRAINING MORE THAN A THOUSAND ELECTION OBSERVERS; SPONSORING EDUCATIONAL SEMINARS AND LECTURES; STUDIES ON PROCESS OF DEMOCRATIZATION; PUBLICATION OF NEWSLETTER "DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT." GERDDES-AFRICA'S PRESIDENT IS ALAO AYO SADIKOU. GERDDES HAS RECEIVED GRANTS FROM NGOs ESPECIALLY FROM NORTH AMERICA. MOST SIGNIFICANT SUPPORT FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). NATIONAL CHAPTERS COORDINATED THRU SUPRANATIONAL STRUCTURES. TWO TYPES: ADM ORGS AND THE SCIENTIFIC ARM CONSTITUTED BY THE CENTRE INTERNATIONAL DE RECHERCHES SUR LA DEMOCRATIE EL LE DEVELOPPEMENT (CIRD). ADM ORGS ARE: GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE BUREAU, CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL, SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEES, AND ACCOUNTING COMMITTEES. BUREAU IS HEADED BY PRESIDENT ALAL, WHO ALSO SERVES AS SENIOR OFFICIAL OF THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/93 119-129 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15309.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **1980-1989** JUSTICE DEPT INVESTIGATING WHETHER CIA USED CULT CALLED FINDERS AS A FRONT ORG TO PROVIDE COMPUTER TRAINING TO INTEL AGENTS FROM undefined A D.C. COMPUTER-TRG COMPANY THAT EMPLOYS FINDERS MEMBERS SAID IT TRAINED CIA PERSONNEL. JUSTICE FORMED TASK FORCE IN MID-NOV WHEN CONGRESSMEN RECEIVED REPORTS OF CUSTOMS SERVICE SUGGESTING A COVER-UP TO PROTECT CIA. POLICE DOCUMENT, 2/19/87, QUOTES A CIA AGENT AS CONFIRMING THAT CIA WAS SENDING ITS PERSONNEL TO A "FINDERS CORP., FUTURE ENTERPRISES," FOR TRAINING IN COMPUTER OPS. LATER CUSTOMS REPORT SAID CIA "ADMITTED OWNING FINDERS ORG AS A FRONT FOR ITS DOMESTIC COMPUTER TRAINING OP." FINDERS ORG DENIED INTEREST IN FUTURE ENTERPRISES AND DENIED WORKING FOR CIA OR ANY INTEL ORG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/17/93 A1,21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15310.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED, EDUCATION FOUNDATION OF AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15311.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRIVATE CONTRIBUTORS TO NED 4TH WORLD CONFERENCE INCLUDE: AIR PRODUCTS AND CHEMICALS, INC., AFL-CIO, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, LYNDE AND HARRY BRADELY FOUNDATION, ESTER COOPERSMITH, HURFORD FOUNDATION, INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION, INTERNATIONAL UNION OF BRICKLAYERS AND ALLIED CRAFTSMEN, KRIEBLE ASSOCIATES, MATSUSHITA ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL, JOHN M. OLIN FOUNDATION, ROSS, DIXON & MASBACK, AND WHITEHEAD FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15312.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW RESEARCH COMMITTEE ON "DEMOCRATIZATION IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE" WAS ESTABLISHED IN SEPTEMBER TO SUCCEED INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION'S STUDY GROUP THAT FOUNDED IN 88. REGIONAL CONFERENCES SCHEDULED FOR 4/95 (BRAZIL), ALTE 95 (INDIA) AND 96 (EASTERN EUROPE POSSIBLY RUSSIA). MEMBERSHIP INFO AVAILABLE FROM DIRK BERG-SCHLOSSER. NED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 189 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15313.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPT OFFICE OF GLOBAL AFFAIRS, INTER ALIA, TO ENCOURAGE DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15314.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WIRTH OF STATE DEPT UPBEAT ABOUT HOW MUCH NGOs, CAN ACCOMPLISH WITH GVT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15315.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** CORNELIO SOMMARUGA IS PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC). DESPITE CALLS TO ARM WAR-ZONE RELIEF WORKERS IN THE WAKE OF RECENT ATTACKS ON SOME OF THEM, HE SAID THAT THE RED CROSS "REFUSES TO OPERATE UNDER MILITARY PROTECTION. WE BELIEVE THAT HUMANITARIAN ACTION IS ONLY CREDIBLE IF CARRIED OUT IN FULL INDEPENDENCE, IMPARTIALITY AND NEUTRALITY." ARMED GUARDS ARE ALLOWED TO PROTECT RED CROSS DEPOTS TO PREVENT LOOTING. U.S. IS A SIGNATORY OF THE FOUR GENEVA CONVENTIONS OF 1949. SOMMARUGA MET HERE LAST WEEK WITH AMERICAN RED CROSS PRESIDENT ELIZABETH DOLE, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN WHITE, SENIOR CONGRESSIONAL FIGURES AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15316.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** CONSORTIUM EXAMINES THE THEOCRATIC AGENDA BEHIND THE RUTHERFORD INSTITUTE, WHICH IS SPONSORING THE PAULA JONES CASE. ANOTHER STORY EXPLORES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PROFIT-DRIVEN BIG MEDIA AND CONSERVATIVES PROMOTING THE SCANDALS, INCLUDING NEW EVIDENCE THAT RIGHT-WING OPERATIVES PAID KEY WITNESSES. THE CONSORTIUM 3/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15317.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE ON GEORGE SOROS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/95 H1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15318.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ASSOCIATION FORMER INTEL OFFICERS HAS ITS OWN NEWSLETTER (PERISCOPE) AND HOLDS ANNUAL CONVENTIONS. IT HAS 19 CHAPTERS AND 3000 MEMBERS.** IT CREATED IN 75. WRITERS CONNECTION 7/95 1,12,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15319.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined E-SYSTEMS INC. RAYTHEON HAS AGREED TO BUY E- SYSTEMS INC. FOR US\$2.3 BILLION. THE BOARDS OF BOTH COMPANIES HAVE APPROVED THE DEAL. AP 4/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15320.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RETIRED U.S. ARMY LIEU. GEN. HARRY EDWARD SOYSTER, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF DIA, IS NOW VICE PRESIDENT FOR INTERNATIONAL OPS AT MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES, INC. (MPR) WHICH SINCE MID-NOVEMBER HAS HAD A TEAM OF A DOZEN AMERICANS IN CROATIA THAT "WAS GIVING INSTRUCTION ON HOW TO MAKE A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY WORK." ALTHOUGH ARTILLERY AND INTEL ARE SOYSTER'S SPECIALTIES, IT SEEMS SOYSTER'S INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS ARE WHAT MPR'S CLIENTS FIND MOST HELPFUL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/3/95 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_15321.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined LATEST "MILITARY COUP" SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN AT THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO), TRADITIONALLY DOMINATED BY THE CIA "OLD BOY" NETWORK. AFIO IS GETTING A NEW EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR "BECAUSE THE BOARD IS GOING IN A NEW DIRECTION". ROY JONKERS, A RETIRED COLONEL IN THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WILL REPLACE DAVID D. WHIPPLE, A FORMER CIA CHIEF OF STATION AND COVERT OPS SPECIALIST. HAIL & FAREWELL CEREMONY WILL TAKE PLACE AFTER THE AFIO CONVENTION ON 16-18 OCTOBER IN FALLS CHURCH, VA.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/22/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_15322.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** CARE - AN ACCOUNT OF A SECRET CONTRACT THAT COMPROMISED THE OPS OF CARE AUSTRALIA IN SERBIA HAS LED TO BITTER RECRIMINATIONS. JAILED AUSTRALIANS STEVE PRATT AND PETER WALLACE WERE COMPROMISED BY THEIR OWN ORG WHEN CARE CANADA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH CANADA, A MEMBER OF NATO, TO RECRUIT A TEAM, TO MONITOR EVENTS IN KOSOVO. WHILE THEY WEREN'T PART OF THE OP, PRATT, AS CARE'S COUNTRY DIRECTOR IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, HAD A ROLE IN SETTING IT UP. IT COMPROMISED NOT JUST HIM AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS BUT CARE'S ENTIRE EFFORT IN THE BALKANS. THE MONITORS GATHERED INTEL IN KOSOVO FOR THE ORGANISATION OF SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (OSCE). IT WAS MEANT TO BE SHARED WITH THE SERBIAN GOVT BUT A SOURCE SAID NOTHING OF VALUE WAS PASSED TO BELGRADE. SBS HAS KNOWN ABOUT A CANADA CONNECTION SINCE LAST JUNE. BUT IT AGREED TO A REQUEST FROM CARE AUSTRALIA'S CHAIRMAN, FORMER PM MALCOLM FRASER NOT TO REVEAL ANY OF THE DETAILS FOR FEAR OF JEOPARDIZING THE RELEASE OF THE JAILED CARE WORKERS. NOW THE STORY CAN BE TOLD. FRASER DENOUNCED THE CONTRACT, ACKNOWLEDGING IT RAISES SUSPICIONS ABOUT CARE'S ROLE IN THE BALKANS. THE REVELATIONS HAS CAUSED DISMAY IN THE REST OF THE AID COMMUNITY WITH THE AUSTRALIAN PRESIDENT OF THE NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING FRENCH MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES. SIENHO YEE EMAIL 2/3/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_15323.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIC EXCHANGE NEWSLETTER OF ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO) HAS NEW FORMAT FOR ITS 12-PAGE SPRING **undefined** ISSUE BY COL JOSEPH NAFTZINGER AND EDITOR DR LEE HOCHINS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15324.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ACTIVE OPS AT EASTERN EUROPE REPLACED BY MASSIVE PROPAGANDA EFFORT SUCH AS RADIO FREE EUROPE, CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, NON- COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS IN WEST GERMANY, AND THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU). ESSENTIALLY PURPOSE OF FRONT ORGS TO TRANSMIT PROPAGANDA WITHOUT LOOKING LIKE A PROPAGANDA OP. THE CIA ALSO FUNDED THE EUROPEAN YOUTH CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 39-40 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_15325.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN 1984-1990** INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS (IMC) BEGAN ITS WORK IN AFGHANISTAN IN 84 WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF FOUR MEDICAL/SURGICAL UNITS. IMC WORKED TO SUPPORT MUJAHEDDEEN. IN 87 IMC RECEIVED AN AID GRANT OF \$1.637 MILLION, TO ASSIST WITH WORK TO EXPAND THE EXISTING HEALTH NETWORK BEGUN BY GERMAN AFGHANISTAN COMMITTEE. UNDER THIS GRANT IMC RAN CLASSES TO TRAIN MEDICS TO WORK IN THE 40 PLUS CLINICS IN AFGHANISTAN. A TOTAL OF 100 MEDICS HAD COMPLETED TRAINING AS OF 6/88. IMC ALSO OPERATES A MEDICAL WAREHOUSE. DURING 88, IMC ESTABLISHED A COOPERATIVE AFFILIATION WITH ALLIANCE HEALTH COMMITTEE AND MANAGEMENT SCIENCES FOR HEALTH, TWO OTHER U.S. GROUPS WORKING TO PROVIDE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE TO WAR VICTIMS IN AFGHANISTAN. IN 88, AMERICAN AID FOR AFGHANS, AN AFGHAN SUPPORT GROUP IN OREGON THAT FOCUSED ON FUNDRAISING TO PROVIDE GENERAL RELIEF, MERGED INTO IMC. THE AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE, IS A MAJOR DONOR OF IMC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. **undefined** source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15326.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, **undefined** NED TO FUND AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE TO REOPEN AND MAINTAIN SCHOOLS. PROJECT TO BE MONITORED BY MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES - A FRENCH ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15327.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN TO SUPPORT CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE (CCAR).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15328.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN FOR LAWYERS ASSOCIATION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN (LAFA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15329.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined HEDAYAT AMIN-ARSALA FORMER WORLD BANK OFFICIAL HEADS THE U.S.-BACKED NATIONAL ISLAMIC FRONT OF AFGHANISTAN (NIFA), ONE OF SEVEN MAJOR MUJAHEDIN POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/30/89 B9,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15330.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE TO ESTABLISH AFGHAN WOMEN'S CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15331.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN (AFA) TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE (CCAR) BASED IN ISLAMABAD, PAKISTAN. SUPPORTED BY FY 85 & 86 NED GRANTS, CCAR AIDED EDUCATION ACTIVITIES AND SCHOOLS. SUPPORT FOR SCHOOLS TAKEN OVER BY AID-FUNDED HUMANITARIAN CROSS-BORDER EDUCATION PROJECT. 87 FUNDS WILL ENABLE CCAR TO CONTINUE TO: PRODUCE AUDIO CASSETTES; MAINTAIN DOCUMENT CENTER IN ISLAMABAD; PUBLISH A QUARTERLY MAGAZINE; AND, PUBLIC OPINION SURVEYS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 87 24,88 15 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15332.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA. AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE FUNDED BY CIA. PURPOSE IS: TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF AFRICAN CULTURE ON AMERICAN LIFE; ETC. FOLLOWING CONDUITS CONTRIBUTED TO ORG: PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST (65,000); MARSHALL FOUNDATION (25,000); BENJAMIN ROSENTHAL FOUNDATION (26,000); J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION (103,000); RONTHELYM FOUNDATION (20,000); COLT FOUNDATION (47,000); C.H. DODGE FOUNDATION (28,000); SIDNEY AND ESTHER RABB CHARITABLE FOUNDATION (40,000). THROUGH SUPPORT OF SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE AND THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, "THE CIA MADE EVERY EFFORT TO PROMOTE A KIND OF CULTURAL NATIONALISM WHICH WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE MOST OBVIOUS FORMS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION; ONE IN WHICH CONCERN FOR CULTURAL INTEGRITY DID NOT REINFORCE, BUT RATHER REPLACED, DEMANDS FOR BASIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AUTONOMY. JPL 13, 1/1/70, 193-94**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15333.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. PEACE WITH FREEDOM RCVD CIA SUPPORT. EST IN undefined AS SUCCESSOR TO INTERNATIONAL FEATURES SERVICES, A PRESS AGENCY. "PWF" HAD 24 REPS THRUOUT WORLD AND BY undefined PUBLISHED WORKS IN 22 LANGUAGES. OPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN KENYA UNTIL undefined WHEN IT CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15334.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED GRANT TO "NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN, INC." (NCNW) FOR PROJECTS IN BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, SWAZILAND AND GUINEA. PURPOSE TO TRAIN WOMEN IN DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AND ACTIVISM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 34,25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15335.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED SUPPORTING PHELPS-STOKES FUND TO HELP DEVELOP NGOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15336.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR BURKINA FASO MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (MBDHB) IN STRENGTHENING ITS INFRASTRUCTURE, SUPPORTING PUBLICATION OF JOURNAL ON HUMAN RIGHTS. \$18,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15337.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE, TO STRENGTHEN CAPABILITIES OF NAMIBIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (NCOCI) IN PREPARATION FOR MERGER WITH WINDHOEK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. \$13,840.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15338.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION FUNDING IROIRIAN WOMEN'S DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15339.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, undefined MEMO FROM AALC, AFL-CIO RE MOZAMBIAN NATIONAL RESISTANCE THAT EST NON-PROFIT EDUCATION FOUNDATION, FRIENDS OF MOZAMBIQUE, BASED IN NEW YORK. MEMO 9/18/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15340.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE MOVE INTO VIETNAM THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) BECAME A GLOBAL OP; IT OPENED OUTPOSTS IN REMOTE REFUGEE CAMPS AND GAVE MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATIONAL TRG. THE CHOICE OF REFUGEES TO HELP REFLECTED A DISTINCTIVE POLITICAL AGENDA. INDEED, THE IRC SELECTION OF PROGRAMS DISPLAYED A STRIKING OVERLAY WITH CIA PRIORITY PROJECTS. CUBA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, IRAQ. IN 91 AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF CRISIS, THE KURDISH REVOLT COLLAPSED, SENDING NEARLY A MILLION INTO BORDERING TURKEY. IRC PROVIDED TENTS, CLEAN WATER, AND BASIC HEALTH SERVICES. IN YUGOSLAVIA'S DISINTEGRATION THE IRC INITIATED A RELIEF PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 194-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15341.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII, LEO CHERNE BECAME ACTIVE IN FREEDOM HOUSE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA ORG. CHERNE NAMED HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE IN 51. HE SOUGHT TO GET ACTIVE SUPPORT FOR IRC FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 115-118 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15342.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AID CLEARLY APPLIES DOUBLE STANDARD IN DISTRIBUTION OF RESOURCES: PRO-U.S. COUNTRIES RECEIVE EXTENSIVE SUPPORT; ANTI-U.S. GVTS ARE DENIED SUCH RELIEF. DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS SEEMS LESS BASED ON ECONOMIC NEED THAN ON U.S. GEO-POLITICAL OBJECTIVES. MANY PEOPLE WITHIN AID WISH ORG WERE NOT SUCH A BLATANT POLITICAL TOOL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 51 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15343.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1967-1990 ENTRY: **AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION'S (ACA), 1967-1990** FUNDS COME FROM MEMBERS WHILE SUPPLIES ACA DELIVERS ARE DONATED BY OTHER GROUPS SUCH AS WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF AND OP BLESSING OF CHRISTIAN BROADCASTING NETWORK. ACA WAS FOUNDED IN 67 BY RETIRED AIR FORCE GENERAL HARRY ADERHOLT FOR CURRENT AND RETIRED MILITARY FROM SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) OF THE AIR FORCE. MOST MEMBERS OF ACA WERE INVOLVED IN CIA OPS IN LAOS, CAMBODIA, AND SOUTH VIETNAM, INCLUDING ADERHOLT WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF COVERT AIR OPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA UNDER GENERAL JOHN SINGLAUB. ACA'S EARLY OPS TOOK PLACE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DURING VN WAR WHEN ACA DELIVERED SUPPLIES TO HMONG TRIBESMEN IN LAOS AND MONTAGNARDS IN VIETNAM, BOTH OF WHICH HAD CONNECTIONS TO CIA. IN 80s ACA ACTIVITIES MOVED TO CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15344.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1947-1954 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1947-1954** OPC OFFICER MICHAEL BURKE LINKED TO ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA IN PLOT TO OVERTHROW HOXHA GVT. REUTER 10/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15345.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO PROMOTE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS BY CONDUCTING ADVOCACY PROGRAM. \$24,985.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15346.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE THRUOUT WORLD WORK CLOSELY WITH THE CIA AND THE AACCLA VICE PRESIDENT, ALEXANDER PERRY, ARRANGED FOR "NON-OFFICIAL COVER" FOR CIA OFFICERS IN URUGUAY IN 66. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15347.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CAPTIVE NATIONS, FORMED IN 56 TO PROMOTE TOUGH RESPONSE TO THE USSR OCCUPATION OF EASTERN EUROPE. AFCN SPONSORED BY SEVERAL ORGS IN THE COVERT NET INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. CNW 247

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15348.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST, A PRO-ARAB ORGANIZATION THAT SPONSORS TRAVEL TO MIDDLE EAST AND FINANCES PUBLICATIONS IN THE ARAB WORLD, HAS ALSO BEEN THE RECIPIENT OF LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY FROM A NUMBER OF FOUNDATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED AS DISBURSING CIA MONEYS, INCLUDING THE BAIRD FOUNDATION, THE MARSHALL FOUNDATION, THE GRANARY FUND, THE HOBBY FOUNDATION, THE J.M. KAPLAN FUND AND THE**

J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION. MR. EDWARD WHITE OVERTON, JR. PERSISTED IN DENYING THAT AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WAS EVER THE BENEFICIARY OF CIA SUPPORT. JPL 13, 1/1/70, 191-92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15349.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE RCVD LARGE PORTION OF FUNDING FROM CIA. THRU THIS SOCIETY THE "CIA MADE EVERY EFFORT TO PROMOTE A KIND OF CULTURAL NATIONALISM...WHICH WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE MOST OBVIOUS FORMS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION; ONE IN WHICH CONCERN FOR CULTURAL INTEGRITY DID NOT REINFORCE, BUT RATHER REPLACED, DEMANDS FOR BASIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AUTONOMY."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15350.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICARES AND COVENANT HOUSE. AMERICARES REAGAN-BUSH VERSION OF PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL CHARITY; COVENANT HOUSE, THE DOMESTIC VERSION. VILLAGE VOICE 1/8/91 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15351.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AN IMPORTANT WOMEN'S GROUP, COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE, WHICH WORKS WITH WOMEN AROUND THE WORLD IN AN EFFORT TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO PARTICIPATE IN NATIONAL AFFAIRS, WAS THE RECIPIENT OF FUNDS FROM THE J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION, A WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15352.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANDERSON SECURITY CONSULTANTS, INC. WAS A CIA FRONT COMPANY. IT SPECIALIZED IN DEBUGGING OFFICES AND SHREDDING DOCUMENTS FOR DEFENSE CONTRACTORS - THE FIRM WAS OWNED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 215 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15353.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, FRANCE. PRO-US GVT IN PORTUGAL ALLOWING UNITA EUROPEANS TO OPERATE FROM LISBON. CIA FRONT ORG "RESISTANCE INTERNATIONAL" LINKED VIA TELEX WITH ORG INDIVIDUALS IN PORTUGAL. OLGA SWINZOWA PREPARING UNITA OFFICE IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15354.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA. CIA'S CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN ARGENTINA. SINCE COUNCIL OF THE AMERICAS HAD TO CLOSE DOWN ITS FIELD OFFICES, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE IN LATIN AMERICA (AACCLA) STEPPED IN TO TAKE OVER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 32-35 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15355.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING CONCIENCIA, A WOMEN'S CIVIC MOVEMENT ESTABLISHED IN 82 RE DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 32,46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15356.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NDI, FOR TWO-PART PROGRAM ENCOURAGING ARGENTINA'S MILITARY AND CIVILIAN POLITICAL LEADERS TO DEVELOP MECHANISMS TO INTEGRATE ARMED FORCES INTO CIVILIAN SOCIETY. \$93,730.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15357.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR FOUNDATION FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY (LID) IN ITS PROGRAM OF PUBLICATION AND LEADERSHIP TRAINING SEMINARS. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15358.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR FOUR-DAY SEMINAR IN BUENOS AIRES ORGANIZED BY INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN POLITICAL LEADERS (IIWPL) IN CONJUNCTION WITH CONCIENCIA ON TECHNIQUES FOR STRENGTHENING LEADERSHIP CAPABILITIES. \$5,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15359.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined ARTICLE, "WOMEN AND CIVIC LIFE IN ARGENTINA," BY MARIA ROSA S. DE MARTINI, PRESIDENT OF CONCIENCIA & SOFIA L. DE PINEDO. ARTICLE DISCUSSES CONCIENCIA, A NONPARTISAN ARGENTINE WOMEN'S ORG WHOSE ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN ARTICLE. CONCIENCIA FOUNDED IN undefined FOCUSES ON ESTABLISHING DEMOCRACY - DESCRIBES PROJECTS. LINKED PAN-AMERICAN CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS ARE ADOMUVI (D.R.), ANCIFEM (MEXICO), CEDEP (GUATEMALA), CIM (HONDURAS), CONCIENCIA (PERU, BRAZIL, ECUADOR, COLUMBIA, ECUADOR, CONCIENCIA-CUBANA (BASED IN MIAMI), PIMUDE (EL SALVADOR), PARTICIPA (CHILE), MUJERES POR LA DEMOCRACIA (PARAGUAY), INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS SOCIALES Y ECONOMICOS (CALI, COLUMBIA) AND ENCUENTRO (URUGUAY).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 138-146 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15360.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED FUNDING CONCIENCIA ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15361.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NDI GRANT TO FOUNDATION FOR WOMEN'S EQUALITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15362.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **ARMENIA, 1992-1993** 150 WOMEN LEADERS IN ARMENIA, SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION THROUGH NED, ESTABLISHED ARMENIAN WOMEN'S POLITICAL CAUCUS. TRANS CAUCASUS PEACE DIALOGUE PROJECT ALSO SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15363.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ASIA USED FOR A TIME IN THE PHILIPPINES. A PREDECESSOR ORG TO ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 72 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15364.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. FOR DETAILS OF THE CIA'S INVOLVEMENT WITH THE ASIA FOUNDATION SEE BRIARPATCH 9/86 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15365.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined ACTIVITIES OF THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE IN ASIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15366.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION WAS A CIA-LINKED OP INVOLVED IN THE TRANSFERS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM U.S. BANKS THRU ANONYMOUS ACCOUNTS IN PANAMA TO OTHER ANONYMOUS ACCOUNTS IN SWITZERLAND. IN ANOTHER SUIT FILED IN FEB 89 BY A MR. TURNER, A FORMER BRITISH ARMS DEALER, CLAIMS A SHIPMENT OF RIFLES PAID FOR BY ASSOCIATED TRADERS WAS FRAUDULENTLY DIVERTED TO A SECRET LOCATION. SUN 1H,3H, 4/5/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15367.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE IN LATIN AMERICA, AN ORG THAT LOBBIES ON BEHALF OF CORPORATE INTERESTS, HAS EXTENSIVE CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15368.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT ITS HEIGHT THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM HAD OFFICES IN 35 COUNTRIES WITH A TOTAL OF 280 STAFF MEMBERS. IT SPONSORED A NET OF MAGAZINES INCLUDING ENCOUNTER, SURVEY, PREUVES, TEMPO PRESENTE, AND CUADERNOS AND HELPED OTHERS FROM QUEST IN BOMBAY, INDIA TO QUADRANT IN SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA. IT CONDUCTED LARGE AND SMALL INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS AND HELPED REFUGEE WRITERS. IT ENCOURAGED LIBERALIZATION IN THE USSR AND BLOC COUNTRIES WITH GREATEST SUCCESS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND. IT HELPED KEEP LIBERALISM ALIVE IN SUKARNO'S INDONESIA AND SPONSORED NEW MAGAZINES IN ENGLAND: CHINA QUARTERLY, MINERVA, AND CENSORSHIP AND TRANSITION IN UGANDA.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 9,10 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15369.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATES OF WASH. D.C. AN EXPATRIATE AMERICAN IN AUSTRALIA SAID HE HAD WORKED FOR P.A. TRAVELLING TO VIRTUALLY ALL COUNTRIES OF WORLD INTERVIEWING POTENTIAL AGENTS FOR CIA. HE TESTED HUNDREDS.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 44 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_15370.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA. AN AUSTRALIAN GVT TASK FORCE REPORT CONCLUDES THAT WEAPONS OF ED WILSON'S WORLD MARINE IN D.C. WERE SHIPPED AND RECEIVED BY MICHAEL HAND, ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF NUGAN HAND, AND SHIPPED TO CIA-SUPPORTED GUERRILLAS IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/3/84 P248 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15371.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BAHAMAS, FUNDING. CASTLE BANK AND TRUST EST BY HELLIWELL WHO ALSO EST SEA SUPPLY CORP.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 104 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_15372.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BENIN, undefined NED/NDI FOR THREE-DAY ELECTION OBSERVER TRAINING SEMINAR IN COOPERATION WITH GERDDES. \$101,070.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15373.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **BOTSWANA, 1992-1993** CIPE FUNDING THE BOTSWANA CONFEDERATION OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND MANPOWER (BOCCIM) IN BUSINESS ADVOCACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15374.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. SALES PROMOTION, INC undefined BRAZIL BRANCH OF CIA FRONT IBAD OPPOSED GOULART GVT.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 90 source code: HT

111-ciabase_15375.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO - HAROLD ORAM SOCIALIST PARTY MILITANT IN 30s. HE FORMED A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM SPECIALIZING IN NON PROFIT ORGS WITH A POLITICAL SLANT. DURING COLD WAR, FIRM ADVISED A NUMBER ORGANIZATIONS TIED TO THE COVERT NETWORK. HIS FIRM REPRESENTED THE DIEM REGIME OF VIETNAM AS A LOBBYIST. ORAM MAINTAINED EXTENSIVE CONNECTIONS TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 245 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15376.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BURKINA FASO, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, TO SUPPORT PROGRAM OF MOUVEMENT BURKINABE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME ET DU PEUPLES (MBDHP) OF HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION. \$33,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15377.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BURKINA FASO, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) SUPPORT OF BURKINABE HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15378.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT IN BURMA BY ASSISTING TWO MAGAZINES EDITED BY BURMESE STUDENTS IN BANGKOK, THAILAND. \$52,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15379.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED AND AFFILIATES SUPPORTING: NATIONAL YOUTH CONVENTION BY KAREN YOUTH ORG (KYO) TO BRING TOGETHER MINORITIES REPRESENTING 13 DIFFERENT ETHNIC GROUPS IN BURMA; ASSOCIATES TO DEVELOP A DEMOCRATIC BURMA TO PUBLISH "BURMA ALERT"; ASSOCIATION FOR A FREE BURMA AND NATIONAL COALITION GOVERNMENT OF UNION OF BURMA - A GROUP OF POLITICIANS LIVING IN EXILE IN THAILAND; HUMAN RIGHTS FOR PEOPLE OF BURMA FOR DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA, RADIO PROGRAM TAPED IN BANGKOK AND BROADCAST FROM OSLO, NORWAY UNDER DIRECTION OF NATIONAL COALITION GOVERNMENT OF UNION OF BURMA AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF BURMA; IRI SUPPORTING NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREA (NLD/LA); IRI ALSO SUPPORTING NLD/LA ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITIES ON WESTERN BORDER OF BURMA AN OFFICE IN BANGLADESH TO COORDINATE WITH AN OFFICE IN CHIANG MAI, THAILAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15380.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined THE CIA WAS OPERATING IN INTERNATIONAL ORGS IN EVERY FIELD WHERE COMMUNIST FRONTS DID, AND IN SOME WHERE THEY HAD NOT EVEN BEGUN TO OPERATE. THESE ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED THRU PRIVATE, LEGITIMATE, EXISTING ORGS.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 3 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_15381.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAL: LATIN AMERICAN ANTICOMMUNIST CONFEDERATION (CONFEDERACION ANTICOMUNISTA LATINA), ARGENTINE-DOMINATED LATIN AMERICAN CHAPTER OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL).

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_15382.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** NED, CAMBODIAN DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION TO DEVELOP HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM. COMMISSION IS BASED IN NEW YORK. 1990 \$37,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15383.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NED, CAMBODIAN DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION, FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION PROJECT. \$72,425.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15384.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING KHMER INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY, TWO HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS AND A STUDENT ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15385.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT COORDINATED GROUP THAT TRIED TO CONTACT BURMA'S GVT RE AUNG SAN SUU KYI.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/93 143 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_15386.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTER FOR PUBLIC OPINION STUDIES, CHILE CENTER FOR RUMOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST GVT. WOMEN'S POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 135 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15387.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1982** SALARIES OF ARGENTINEANS PAID BY U.S. ARGENTINEAN ADVISERS IN HONDURAS PURCHASED MUCH UNDER COVER OF CIA FRONT HERNANDEZ AND ASSOCIATES.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 62 source code: PC

111-ciabase_15388.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. EDGAR CHAMORO TESTIFIED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE WAS FOUNDED AS A CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/8/87 P79 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15389.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, A WRITE UP OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, CMA. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 130-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15390.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, FOR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL LEGAL ASSISTANCE ON BEHALF OF COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE. \$399,949.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15391.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, TO DEVELOP "LIBRARY OF DEMOCRACY" CONSISTING OF KEY MATERIALS ON DEMOCRACY TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO TARGET LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15392.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OUTLINING CROSSOVERS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE, AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION AND COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER. FILED 3/25/92 ONE PAGE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15393.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE CENTER FOR LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT. FUNDED BY CIA AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES OF CHILE AND WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 41 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15394.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE POTS AND PANS WP IDENTIFIED VILLA HQS OF RUMOR CAMPAIGN AND POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATIONS. THE CENTER FOR PUBLIC OPINION STUDIES HELPED SPREAD THE RUMORS AND WOMEN'S MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 135 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15395.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TWENTY MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE FREI'S CAMPAIGN WERE ADMINISTERED BY THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, A U.S. GVT AGENCY.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 57 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_15396.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** "WOMEN'S POWER" (PODER FEMININO) MAIN ORG FORMED TO MOBILIZE WOMEN AGAINST ALLENDE. ITS LEADERSHIP AND PROGRAM DRAWN FROM FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY AND NATIONAL PARTY. LAST DEMONSTRATION BEFORE COUP WAS "MARCH OF THE EMPTY POTS AND PANS," 12/71. ORGANIZED BY DEMOCRATIC WOMEN'S FRONT. DEMONSTRATIONS REPEATED REGULARLY, IN ALL THE SYMBOL AND NOISEMAKER WAS AN EMPTY POT BEATEN WITH A COOKING SPOON. MAIN CONTINGENT OF BOURGEOIS WOMEN, PETIT-BOURGEOIS AND A MINORITY OF POOR WOMEN - ALL ENCIRCLED BY PM GROUP "FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY." NOT UNTIL LAST MONTHS DID "WOMEN'S POWER" CONTROL WOMEN'S FRONT. WOMEN ALSO PROVOKED MILITARY AND POLICE. INCIDENT OF HARASSMENT OF GENERAL PRATS AND OTHER ACTIONS THAT FORCED HIM TO RESIGN ALLOWING FOR COUP. ON 9/11/73, EIGHT DAYS BEFORE COUP BEGAN MARCH DEMANDING ALLENDE'S RESIGNATION. BRAZILIANS WHO HELPED ORGANIZE MARCH COMPARED IT TO WOMEN'S PROTEST IN SAO PAULO WHICH PRECEDED FALL OF JOAO GOULART IN 64 BY 15 DAYS. BETWEEN 11/70 AND 6/73 EL MERCURIO DEVOTED 120 EDITORIALS TO WOMEN'S FRONT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/75 16-7,23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_15397.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING UNION SOCIAL DE EMPRESARIOS Y EJECUTIVOS CHRISTIANOS (USEC) - RUNNING SEMINARS ON IMPORTANCE OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15398.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING FOUNDATION FOR NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY ACTION (AVEC) FOR POLITICAL WORK WITH POOR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15399.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NRECA INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FUNDING CHILEAN NATIONAL COOPERATIVE CONFEDERATION IN CONDUCTING "DEMOCRACY" SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15400.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR SUPPORT TO CHAMBER OF PRODUCTION COMMERCE OF CONCEPCION TO ORGANIZE SEMINARS THROUGHOUT CHILE TO DEMONSTRATE TO BUSINESS COMMUNITY IMPORTANCE OF GOOD RELATIONS WITH LABOR. \$83,730.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15401.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1990-1991** NED/NRIIA, FOR PARTY-BUILDING PROGRAM FOR POLITICAL LEADERS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER AND CENTER-RIGHT. 1990 \$53,000, 1991 \$80,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38,91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15402.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, PROJECT CAMELOT, undefined THE CIA HELPED FINANCE VARIOUS CAMELOT RESEARCH PROJECTS BY ORGANIZING GRANTS VIA SUNDRY FRONTS, AND FOUNDATIONS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 145 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_15403.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, WEST GERMANY. CENTER FOR LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT (DESAL) FUNDED BY CIA AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES OF CHILE AND WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 41 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15404.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA undefined A CIA FRONT THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION'S (IDF) MAIN OBJECTIVE WAS THE MANIPULATION OF THE PEASANT MVE. ITS TACTICS CONSISTED OF SELECTING PEASANT LEADERS AND IN TRAINING THEM IN U.S. LABOR IDEOLOGY. IT PROMOTED THE CONFEDERATION NACIONAL CAMPESINA WHICH TRIED TO KEEP THE PEASANTS FROM UNITING. IT PUSHED THE IDEA OF COOPERATIVES AND ARGUED AGAINST LAND TAKE-OVERS. IT USED QUESTIONNAIRES AND RESEARCHERS TO GATHER INTEL. IDF REPRESENTATIVES CAN INFILTRATE THE LEADERSHIP OF ALL ORGS. IDF FORCED TO LEAVE CHILE IN undefined WHEN ITS COVER WAS BLOWN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_15405.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1952-1955** MARVIN LIEBMAN, WHO WORKED ON THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE ACCOUNT FOR THE ORAM FIRM, RECALLED THE SUDDEN CREATION IN 52 OF A RELATED ADVOCACY GROUP, AID REFUGEE CHINESE INTELLECTUALS, WITH CIA SUPPORT. TRAVIS FLETCHER WAS HEAD OF THE HONG KONG OFFICE.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 98,173 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15406.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1998** A CHINESE DEMOCRACY ACTIVIST WHO WAS REFUSED ENTRY TO HONG KONG LEFT FOR THE U.S. WANG BINGZHANG BROKE HIS NEARLY TWO-DECADE EXILE IN JANUARY, SLIPPING INTO CHINA UNDER AN ALIAS TO HELP FORGE TIES BETWEEN HIS NEW YORK-BASED ACTIVIST GROUP AND BEIJING DISSIDENTS. CAPTURED BY CHINESE POLICE, HE WAS IMMEDIATELY DEPORTED. HE TRIED TO RE-ENTER HONG KONG FROM MACAU BUT WAS [UNSUCCESSFUL]. WANG HAD MET WITH DISSIDENTS IN HONG KONG WHO PLANNED TO TRAVEL TO CHINA TO DEVELOP THE FREEDOM MOVEMENT. INFO ON WANG [IS FROM] THE INFORMATION CENTER OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN CHINA, A HONG KONG-BASED GROUP. WANG IS A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHINESE DEMOCRACY AND JUSTICE PARTY, A NEW YORK GROUP THAT OPPOSES THE PARTY'S MONOPOLY ON POWER AND CLAIMS TO HAVE BRANCHES IN ABOUT 16 CHINESE CITIES. THE PARTY WAS FORMED IN FEBRUARY. AP 3/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15407.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/CIPE TO COSPONSOR WITH SHANGHAI FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (SFIC) A SEMINAR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15408.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THREE-DAY MEETING OF THE FEDERATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN CHINA HELD AT THE SORBONNE. GROUP WILL BE BASED IN PARIS WITH BRANCH OFFICES IN NORTH AMERICA AND ASIA, WHERE SIGNIFICANT SUPPORT HAS COME FROM TAIWAN AND CHINA. WP 9/23/89 A20. LISTS OF ORGANIZERS OF FEDERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/89 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15409.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1991** NED, FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN CHINA, TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE TO COORDINATE FUND-RAISING AND PROGRAM ACTIVITIES FOR U.S.-BASED CHINESE PRO-DEMOCRACY GROUPS. 1990 \$45,858, 1991 \$218,439.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20,91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15410.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA EXPELS ROSS TERRILL, A HARVARD RESEARCH ASSOCIATE AND A CHINA EXPERT, WHO WAS AN ADVISER TO SHEN TONG WHO WAS ARRESTED FOR POLITICAL ACTIVISM. QI DAFENG AND QIAN LIYUN WERE ARRESTED WITH SHEN TONG. THEY WERE MEMBERS OF U.S.-BASED DEMOCRACY FOR CHINA FUND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/3/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15411.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE AUTHORITIES AFTER ARRESTING PROMINENT DISSIDENT SHEN TONG FOLLOWED UP BY PREVENTING HIS ASSOCIATE, U.S. SINOLOGIST ROSS TERRILL, FROM MEETING WITH FOREIGN REPORTERS TO DISTRIBUTE INFO ABOUT THEIR U.S.-BASED MOVEMENT TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY. TERRILL, IS A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE AT HARVARD. TWO FRENCH JOURNALISTS SEIZED ALONG WITH SHEN WERE EXPELLED TO HONG KONG. SHEN ALSO REPRESENTING AN AMERICAN CONSULTING FIRM LOOKING FOR POTENTIAL INVESTMENTS. SHEN HEADS MASSACHUSETTS-BASED GROUP CALLED DEMOCRACY FOR CHINA FUND AND HOPED TO ANNOUNCE FORMATION OF A BEIJING OFFICE. TERRILL IS A MEMBER OF ITS ADVISORY BOARD. HIS 2 ASSOCIATES, QIAN LIYUN - WHOSE HUSBAND IS A STUDENT LEADER NOW IN THE U.S. - AND QI DAFENG HAD BEEN HIRED TO WORK IN BEIJING BRANCH, ACCORDING TO MARSHALL STRAUSS, THE FUNDS DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/92 A23,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15412.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, FRANCE, undefined CHINESE STUDENTS AND DISILLUSIONED FORMER CP OFFICIALS LAUNCHED THE FEDERATION FOR A DEMOCRATIC CHINA. ABOUT 160 DELEGATES FROM AROUND THE WORLD ENDED THE FEDERATION'S THREE DAY CONFERENCE IN PARIS BY ELECTING OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/89 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15413.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, 1950-1960** WESTERN ENTERPRISES CIA'S FRONT ORG ON TAIWAN. WITH KOREAN WAR OPC TRAINED 8500 GUERRILLAS. CAT DROPPED 75 MILLION LEAFLETS. GUERRILLAS MADE EIGHTEEN RAIDS AND COMMITTED ELEVEN MARGINAL ACTS OF SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 51 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_15414.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1988-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1988-1997** INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET (ICT) WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1988 TO MONITOR AND PROMOTE INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS IN TIBET. ICT IS A NON-PROFIT, TAX-EXEMPT ORG. STAFF: LODI GYARI, PRESIDENT; JOHN ACKERLY, DIRECTOR; JIGME NGAPO, POLITICAL ANALYST; RACHEL LOSTUMBO, LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR; MONICA GARRY, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT;

KELSANG AUKASTANG, PROGRAMS ASSISTANT; ELSIE WALKER, DEVELOPMENT COORDINATOR; LOBSANG WANGCHUK, INTERN.] KELSANG D. AUKATSANG, INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET ICT(at)PEACENET.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15415.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA AND RON REWALD. "COVER TO COVER: REWALD'S STORY" BY JOHN KELLY, COUNTERSPY VI-VIII 84, P8-17** & 48-57. LONG AND DETAILED HISTORY OF COMPANY OF BISHOP, BALDWIN, REWALD, DILLINGHAM & WONG OF HAWAII THAT, ACCORDING TO REWALD, FUNCTIONED AS CIA FACADE FOR INTEL GATHERING, MASSIVE FINANCIAL OPS AND INFILTRATION OR MANIPULATION OF GVTS IN PACIFIC AND ASIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. X 84, P6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_15416.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS PRESS OFFICE REFERRING INQUIRIES TO ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICERS (AFIO). DAVID WHIPPLE, WHO RETIRED IN undefined AND IS CURRENT AFIO EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, DELIVERED A RECRUITING TALK TO CIA'S RETIREES AT CIA HQS. REAR ADMIRAL DONALD P. HARVEY PAST PRES OF AFIO, ELECTED CHAIRMAN. ANN CARACRISTI NAMED PRESIDENT SUCCEEDING CHARLES A. BRIGGS, WHO BECAME V.P.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/28/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15417.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM PURCHASED A LOT OF EQUIPMENT FROM MICROTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 214 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_15418.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1951-1959 ENTRY: **CIA, 1951-1959** IOD HELPED ORG AND SUPPORT LABOR FEDERATIONS, STUDENTS, JURISTS, LAWYERS, VETERANS, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 127 source code: HM

111-ciabase_15419.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND OF LEAGUE OF WOMEN'S VOTERS.

SOURCE: Coxsedg, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. 74 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_15420.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CITIZENS FOR AMERICA EST IN undefined BY RITE AID HEIR LEW LEHRMAN. "WE ARE PRESIDENT'S GRASS-ROOTS ARMY." LED TO FOUNDING OF DEMOCRACY INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 241 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15421.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CLINTON BACKS DALAI LAMA ON TALKS TO PRESERVE TIBETAN RELIGION AND CULTURE. "INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET," SAID CLINTON'S STATEMENT IMPLICIT RECOGNITION OF DALAI LAMA'S POLITICAL ROLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/30/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15422.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1987-1988** NED/NRI FUNDING FUNDACION SIMON BOLIVAR TO ESTABLISH AN INTER-AMERICAN FORUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 51,88 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15423.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION, INC. (RFA) FUNDING CONCIENCIA A WOMEN'S ORG ESTABLISHED 5/87 TO TEACH RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15424.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/CIPE WORK WITH COLOMBIAN ASSOCIATION OF POPULAR INDUSTRIALISTS - A BUSINESSMENS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15425.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION GRANT FOR CONCIENCIA - A WOMEN'S ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15426.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined 20 COLOMBIANS KILLED IN BATTLE -- REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS HAVE BEEN TO THE COMBAT ZONE TO PICK UP EIGHT INJURED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15427.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE WHICH WORKS WITH WOMEN WAS RECIPIENT OF FUNDS FROM J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION, A WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15428.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE COVER FOR RFE AND RL VARIOUSLY CALLED COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE undefined THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE undefined THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, INC. undefined AND FINALLY RFE/RL, INC. CIA'S PARALLEL EFFORT AIMED AT USSR INCLUDED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE SOVIET UNION undefined INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY AND HISTORY AND CULTURE OF THE SOVIET UNION undefined AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE USSR undefined AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC undefined AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AKA AMCOMLIB undefined. RADIO LIBERATION, INC. BY undefined THE RADIO LIBERTY COMMITTEE undefined RADIO BROADCASTING ARM KNOWN VARIOUSLY AS RADIO STATION OF THE COORDINATING CENTER OF ANTI-BOLSHEVIK STRUGGLE undefined RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM undefined RADIO LIBERATION undefined AND RADIO LIBERTY undefined THE RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY FINALLY MERGED INTO RFE/RL,INC IN undefined

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 318 source code: BB

111-ciabase_15429.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CORU (COMMANDO OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS): AN UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION OF CUBAN ANTI-CASTRO TERRORIST GROUPS, LED BY ORLANDO BOSCH, FRANK CASTRO, LUIS POSADA, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_15430.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1962-1963** CIA HELPED JOSE FIGUERES AND NORMAN THOMAS ESTABLISH INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION, A SEED BED "FOR DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN LATIN AMERICA."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 578 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_15431.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1985-1993** THE CASE OF JOSEPH HAMILTON WHO REPRESENTS SANTA ELENA DEVELOPMENT CORP - MYSTERIOUS HOLDING COMPANY THAT HOLDS TITLE TO 53,000 ACRE RANCH IN NORTHEAST COSTA RICA NEAR BORDER WITH NICARAGUA. 2 PREVIOUS STOCKHOLDERS WERE OLLIE NORTH AND RICHARD SECORD. PER EVIDENCE GIVEN AT NORTH'S 89 TRIAL, TWO USED ALIASES AND A SHELL COMPANY TO PURCHASE HAMILTON'S SHARES IN 86 AS PART OF CONTRA AIRLIFT RUN OUT OF NSC. AIR STRIP WAS MODERNIZED. HAMILTON TOLD COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES IN 86 THAT RANCH BELONGED TO ROBERT OLMSTEAD OF UDALL RESEARCH CORP. OLMSTEAD AN ALIAS OF WILLIAM HASKELL A BUDDY OF O. NORTH. UDALL A SHELL CORP. IN 82, PROPERTY HAD BEEN SURVEYED BY CIA FOR A MILITARY BASE AGAINST NICARAGUA. LATER AREA CALLED "POINT WEST." IN 86, PRESIDENT ARIAS TOLD U.S. AIRSTRIP COULD NOT BE USED. BUSH ADM IN LATE 92 PRESSURED COSTA RICAN GVT TO RETURN EXPROPRIATED PROPERTY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/93 229-32 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15432.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING COSTA RICAN REPS TO NICARAGUAN PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (CPDH).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15433.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COVER AIFLD OPERATES IN 22 COUNTRIES AND FOCUSES ON LATIN AM. HAS EXTREMELY "BLACK" BUDGET. SINCE TECHNICALLY NOT GVT AGENCY, AIFLD NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT, NOR COVERED BY FOIA. STAFF, THOUGH PAID BY U.S. GVT, FUNCTION AS PRIVATE EMPLOYEES IN LATIN AMERICA. SINCE FOUNDING IN undefined AIFLD HAS NEVER HAD COMPLETE EVALUATION OF PROGRAMS OR AUDIT OF FINANCES. AIFLD HAS NO PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ANNUAL REPORT; EVEN AFL-CIO WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO AIFLD CANNOT SEE BUDGET. ONLY 5% AIFLD BUDGET FINANCED BY LABOR OR BUSINESS. MOST FUNDING FROM U.S. GVT WHICH PAYS 90% OPERATING COSTS AND 100% COSTS FOR LATIN AMERICAN PROGRAMS. FULL EXTENT AIFLD FUNDING KNOWN ONLY BY TOP OFFICERS U.S. INTEL. "CALLING AIFLD A PRIVATE ORG IS POLITICAL DOUBLESPEAK."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 11 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_15434.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: COVER, CIRCA undefined CIA DEVELOPS NEW MECHANISM FOR LABOR OPS -- "INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES" OF AFL-CIO. SUCH ORGS IN FACT TOTALLY CONTROLLED BY CIA AND RECEIVE OVERT FUNDING THRU OTHER CIA COVER ORGS SUCH AS AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15435.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA SOME OF CUBAN EXILE ORGS UNDER UMBRELLA GROUP CALLED CORU: ACCION CUBANO; NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF CUBA; ASSOCIATION OF VETERANS OF BAY OF PIGS; INTERCONTINENTAL PENETRATION FORCE; MOVIMENTO 17 DE ABRIL; CUBAN INVASION BRIGADE 2506 ; MOVIMENTO NACIONALISTA CUBANA.** CORU DREW PERSONNEL FROM JURE GROUP OF GUSANOS, FOR CORU OPS IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. JURE HAS OPERATED SINCE U.S. INVASION IN 1967.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15436.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. COMMITTEE TO FREE CUBA LIKE FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CITIZENS FOR FREE CUBA, CRUSADE TO FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE, AND COMMITTEE FOR FREE CUBA, WAS MERELY A CIA FRONT ESTABLISHED IN ORDER TO ACCOUNT FOR FUNDS CIA PUMPING INTO VARIOUS EXILE GROUPS. ALL COULD BE TRACED BACK TO HOWARD HUNT.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 79 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_15437.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) HAS USED NED GRANTS TO CREATE AND FINANCE AN INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA. PROJECT IS BASED IN MADRID AND DISSEMINATES INFO ABOUT ALLEGED HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN CUBA. CANF SELECTED ARMANDO VALLADARES, A POET AND REPORTEDLY A POLICE THUG FOR BATISTA, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL IN CUBA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15438.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MULLEN CO. MR. MULLEN INSTRUMENTAL IN ESTABLISHING CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE. CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE APPEARS TO BE CIA FRONT. THE VOICE OF CUBA WAS SPONSORED BY MULLEN/CIA'S CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE. MULLEN COMPANY EST. A FREE CUBA COMMITTEE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 79 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_15439.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1966** HUGHES MADE A DEAL WITH CIA, WHICH OWNED MARY CARTER PAINTS, A FRONT COMPANY TO BUY THE COMPANY'S PARADISE ISLAND CASINO, HOTEL AND CLUB. FOUNDERS OF COMPANY WERE THOMAS DEWEY AND ALLEN DULLES. IN 60, COMPANY PAID MONEY TO CUBAN FORCES OF DEPOSED DICTATOR BATISTA IN FLORIDA. IN 63, CIA LINKED WITH MOB CONNECTIONS THRU MARY CARTER TO SUPPORT FASCIST GVTS IN SOUTH AMERICA. BY 64, AG ROBERT KENNEDY INVESTIGATING ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Higham, C. (1993). HOWARD HUGHES: THE SECRET LIFE. NY: Berkley Books. PASSIM source code: HHSL

111-ciabase_15440.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1970** AFTER EISENHOWER SIGNED NSC FOR COVERT OPS AGAINST CUBA IN 60, CIA BUILT A UNIFIED POLITICAL ORG CALLED THE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY FRONT (FRD) AND SOON RECRUITING GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94-95 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_15441.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1983-1996** U.S. IS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH A SMALL NUMBER OF DISSIDENTS, WHOM CUBA VIEWS AS TRAITORS, WITH A DECLARED GOAL OF INCITING MORE DISSENT. CUBA RECENTLY REFUSED TO RENEW THE VISA OF ROBIN MEYER, "SECOND SECRETARY OF THE U.S. INTERESTS SECTION IN HAVANA, FOR FUNCTIONS NOT COVERED BY THE VIENNA CONVENTION OR ANY DIPLOMATIC STATE....SHE SUPPORTED, ORGANIZED AND UNITED SMALL COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUPS." THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT HAS GROWN MORE SENSITIVE SINCE THE ENACTMENT OF THE HELMS-BURTON LAW, WHICH EXPLICITLY CALLS FOR THE END OF THE CASTRO GOVERNMENT...AND ALSO CALLS FOR INCREASED CONTACT WITH ACADEMICS AND DISSIDENTS AS A WAY OF UNDERMINING THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT. IN FEBRUARY 1996, EFFORTS BEGAN TO FORM CONCILIO CUBANO AN UMBRELLA GROUP. THESE EFFORTS WERE APPLAUDED BY THE UNITED STATES. (COMMENT: CONCILIO CUBANO IS LISTED IN NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) LITERATURE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20,22/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15442.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1984-1986** CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION FUNDED BY NED TO ESTABLISH CITIZEN COMMITTEES IN EUROPEAN

COUNTRIES. SOME ALREADY IN SWEDEN AND SPAIN - TOGETHER ALL WILL CONSTITUTE EUROPEAN COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA. ARMANDO VALLADARES IS PRIME MOVER. SOME NOW IN FRANCE, SPAIN, SWEDEN, NORWAY AND SWITZERLAND. DISTRIBUTED THOUSANDS BOOKLETS AND PUBLISHED BOOKS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85,86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15443.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECT TO PRODUCE FILM "NOBODY LISTENED," PRODUCED BY ALMENDROS AND JORGE ULLA. FILM INDICTS CUBA ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15444.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1989-1991** NED, CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, FOR CONTINUED ASSISTANCE TO INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA. 1989 \$100,000, 1991 \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32, 90 39, 91 58-59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15445.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, TO SUPPORT AN AMERICAN COUNTERPART TO HAVANA-BASED CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TO DISSEMINATE HUMAN RIGHTS INFO INSIDE CUBA AND ABROAD. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15446.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, FOR U.S. COUNTERPART TO HAVANA BASED CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN EFFORTS TO COMPILE, REPRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMATION AND IDEAS. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15447.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, PUEBLA INSTITUTE, TO ENABLE CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (CCHR) TO CONTINUE TO FOCUS INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION ON CUBA'S POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REALITIES BY SENDING DELEGATION OF CUBAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS TO MEET WITH BROAD SPECTRUM OF INDIVIDUALS IN SOVIET UNION TO DISCUSS POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN CUBA. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15448.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, A NON-PROFIT GROUP INTENT ON REPLACING CASTRO'S REGIME, ACTED TO SEND TO WASHINGTON, FAMILIES OF 3 CONDEMNED TO FIRING SQUAD FOR PLANNING TO OVERTHROW CASTRO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/15/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15449.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1992-1997** JOSE BASULTO OF THE BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE GAVE \$2,000 TO A COALITION OF INDEPENDENT POLITICAL GROUPS CALLED THE CONCILLO CUBANO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/25/97 10 PAGES source code: WP

111-ciabase_15450.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ORESTES LORENZO PEREZ, CUBAN MILITARY PILOT WHO DEFECTED IN 91 WITH A MIG RESCUED HIS FAMILY FROM CUBA. HE RETURNED WITH FAMILY TO MARATHON WHERE HE MET BY KRISTINA ARRIAGA, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF VALLADARES FOUNDATION IN ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA, A CUBAN-EXILE GROUP HEADED BY ARMANDO VALLADARES - FORMER POLITICAL PRISONER IN CUBA. LORENZO FLYING A U.S.-REGISTERED PLANE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/92 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15451.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/INFORMATION BUREAU FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA - TO PROMOTE OPPOSITION GROUPS - WORKING COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RIGHTS; ASSOCIATION FOR CONTINENTAL PEACE (ASOPAZCO), DISTRIBUTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS MATERIAL INTERNATIONALLY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15452.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/IRI GRANT TO FREEDOM HOUSE AND JOSE MARTI LIBERAL FOUNDATION TO ASSIST HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15453.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORTING CIVIC EDUCATION PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15454.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1987-1988** NED SUPPORTING CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES TO SUPPORT 3 ORGS WHICH SUPPORT PUBLISHING, CULTURAL AND SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES. "DOCUMENTATION CENTER FOR THE PROMOTION OF INDEPENDENT CZECH LITERATURE" IN WEST GERMANY HAS AN ARCHIVE OF SAMIZDAT LITERATURE AND PROVIDES AID TO SCHOLARS AND WRITERS. "JAN HUS EDUCATION FOUNDATION" AND "JAN PALACH INFO RESEARCH TRUST" (JPIRT) IN LONDON SEND MATERIAL INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 34,88 21-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15455.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1989-1990** NED, CZECH SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES ASSISTS 2 ORGS IN PUBLISHING AND SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES. DOCUMENTATION CENTER FOR PROMOTION OF CZECH LITERATURE IN SCHEINFELD, W. GERMANY, HAS ARCHIVE OF SAMIZDAT LITERATURE. JAN HUS FOUNDATION FACILITATES CONTACT BETWEEN SCHOLARS IN EAST EUROPE AND U.K. 1990 \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 19, 90 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15456.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC SCIENCES TO REFINE AND IMPROVE PRIVATIZATION PROCESS. \$80,970.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15457.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL HAS RECEIVED CONTRACTS OR GRANTS THROUGH NED, USIA, HUD, AND US AID. DELPHI'S**

BUDGET SKYROCKETED FROM \$1.7 MILLION IN 84, TO A PROJECTED \$7.3 MILLION FOR 88. IN 88 APPROXIMATELY 60 PERCENT OF THAT 7.3 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET CAME FROM U.S. GVT GRANTS AND CONTRACTS. DELPHI IS ACTIVE IN NINE "THEME" AREAS. IN 88 DELPHI RAN 127 PROGRAMS FOR MORE THAN 1000 VISITORS. SINCE 81 MOST OF DELPHI'S TRAINING AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED IN CONJUNCTION WITH USIA'S INTERNATIONAL VISITORS PROGRAM (IVP). FROM 82 THROUGH 86, DELPHI RAN 56 PROGRAMS FOR USIA. ALSO HAS OR HAD A TRAINING CONTRACT WITH GEORGETOWN U THROUGH USIA FOR CENTRAL AMERICA PEACE SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM FOR PANAMA. UNDER TERMS OF CONTRACT, DELPHI WAS TO BRING 250 JOURNALISTS, COMMUNITY AND POLITICAL LEADERS FROM CENTRAL AMERICA TO U.S. TO MEET THEIR U.S. COUNTERPARTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15458.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP BEGAN IN 76 WITH FORMATION OF DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES (DRA), A WASHINGTON-BASED NONPROFIT 501(C)(3) CORPORATION, DESIGNED TO ADMINISTER INTERNATIONAL TECHNICAL EXCHANGES, PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS, AND BUSINESS COOPERATION PROJECTS. IN 86, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, EXPANDED ITS OPS BY FORMING FOUR DIVISIONS: DELPHI INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL CONSULTING, DELPHI PRESS, AND DELPHI ORGANIZATIONAL SYSTEMS, AND TWO FOR-PROFIT SUBSIDIARIES: DELPHI TRAVEL UNLIMITED AND DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. CONGLOMERATE CALLED DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP AND OPERATES UNDER DRA. DELPHI'S BUSINESS IS FACILITATING EXCHANGE - OF TECHNOLOGY, TRAINING, IDEAS, AND COMMODITIES. A REVIEW OF PROJECTS SUGGESTS THAT THE GROUP WANTS TO IMPROVE INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING BY BRINGING COUNTRIES CLOSER TO THE U.S. DELPHI IS A MAJOR U.S. GVT CONTRACTOR OVERTLY PROMOTING PRIVATE SECTOR INITIATIVES, BUT ITS WORK ALSO PROMOTES GOALS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY ESPECIALLY IN NED GRANTS. DELPHI HAS HOSTED PROGRAMS IN THE U.S. FOR DELEGATIONS FROM AFRICA, ASIA, EUROPE, AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15459.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1983-1985** FIRST NATIONAL BANK MARYLAND HELPED CIA LAUNDER MONEY, SET UP SECRET BANK ACCOUNTS AND PURCHASE ARMS ACCORDING TO ROBERT MAXWELL FORMER VP OF BANK. MAXWELL SAID CONSTRUCTED COMPLICATED MONEY TRAIL FOR ASSOCIATED TRADERS THAT HID TRANSACTIONS VALUED AT 20 MILLION FOR RIFLES, MACHINE GUNS, AMMO, RADIO TRANSMITTERS AND OTHER ITEMS. ASSOCIATED TRADERS A DUMMY CORPORATION. DID BUSINESS WITH ARMS BROKERS SUCH AS SHIMON LTD. OF CAYMAN ISLANDS AND CALIFORNIA-BASED SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL CORP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/90 D1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15460.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1984-1985** FTUI SUPPORTED PROGRAM OF "NATIONAL ENCOUNTERS" WITH CONFEDERATION OF DOMINICAN WORKERS (CHTD). DISCUSSIONS FUNDED THROUGH AIFLD, BROUGHT TOGETHER LABOR, CIVIC, CHURCH AND POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15461.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/CIPE TO SUPPORT GREATER NEWARK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (GNCC) FOR INSTITUTION-BUILDING TO LOCAL CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15462.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING FREEDOM IN DEMOCRACY COMMITTEE (FDC) ESTABLISHED IN 86 TO EDUCATE YOUTH, BUSINESSMEN, WOMEN AND STUDENTS IN COMMUNITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15463.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: DONALD JAMESON, A CIA OFFICER WHO RETIRED IN 72 SAID HE HAD SEEN INADEQUATE HANDLING OF RECENT DEFECTORS. JAMESON DEBRIEFED

MANY USSR DEFECTORS DURING HIS CAREER AND HAS BEFRIENDED MORE SINCE RETIRING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/85 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15464.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS LIKE INTEL AGENCIES SETS UP BOGUS SECRET CONTRACTS, WITH PHONY CODE NAMES AND PAPERWORK, TO MISLEAD POTENTIAL SNOOPERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15465.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS, DALLAS-BASED ELECTRONICS FIRM BOUGHT IN undefined AIR ASIA, AIR AMERICA'S MAINTENANCE FACILITY IN TAIWAN. E-SYSTEMS VIRTUALLY A CIA FRONT ITSELF.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15466.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPEAN FUND CREATED IN 51 BY FORD FOUNDATION. IT CEASED TO EXIST IN 56.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 248 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15467.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1949-1950** OPC'S FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE - A FRONT GROUP OF PROMINENT AMERICANS WHO BACKED "POLITICAL AND INTELLECTUAL LEADERS WHO FLED EAST EUROPE." INCLUDED JIM FARLEY, LAIRD BELL, ADOLF BERLE, HENRY LUCE, WILLIAM GREEN, ETC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 257 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_15468.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE (IDEE) OF NEW YORK, N.Y. THROUGH ASSISTANCE TO PUBLISHING HOUSES AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS IN POLAND. SUPPORT FOR A FUND FOR INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15469.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, USSR, 1949-1955** THERE INNUMERABLE COMMITTEES - THE FREE ASIA COMMITTEE AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION OF RUSSIA AND A NUMBER OF COUNCILS - COUNCIL AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION - AND FUNDS AND FOUNDATIONS AND CONGRESSES - MOST ILLUSTRIOUS THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. THERE WERE MAGAZINES, LABOR UNIONS, STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS, SOME FOUNDED BY CIA. A CAREFULLY CONCEIVED STORY COULD EASILY BE PICKED UP AND PROPAGANDIZED AT HOME OR IN SOME TARGET COUNTRY. WISNER CALLED THIS STRUCTURE THE MIGHTY WURLITZER. FREE WORLD PRESS DIRECTED BY SAMUEL WALKER SPRAYED OUT A GALAXY OF BOOKS, MAGAZINES, LEAFLETS IN BALLOONS INTO POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY THERE WERE EMIGRE SCHOLARS OF MID-EUROPEAN STUDY CENTER UNDER ROBERT BYRNE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 260 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_15470.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1959** FRONT ORGS OPERATING INTO E. GERMANY WERE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, FORD FOUNDATION, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE - THAT RAN RADIO FREE EUROPE. ASSOCIATION OF POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM THE EAST, INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE OF FREEDOM-MINDED JURISTS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 62 source code: KH

111-ciabase_15471.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1980-1994** I GOT INVOLVED IN HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, WHICH WAS CALLED HELSINKI WATCH. ARYEH NEIER, WHO WAS HEAD OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, IS NOW PRESIDENT OF MY FOUNDATION. BUT, AT THE TIME, OPEN SOCIETY FUND WAS SMALL AND EXPERIMENTAL. MY MAIN FOCUS WAS ON GIVING AN OPPORTUNITY TO DISSIDENT EASTERN EUROPEAN INTELLECTUALS TO COME TO THE U.S. SOROS, G. (1995).

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 116 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15472.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1980-1994** IN 1980 I GAVE SCHOLARSHIPS TO EASTERN EUROPEAN DISSIDENTS. I ALSO BEGAN MY SUPPORT OF HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS, POLAND'S SOLIDARITY, THE CZECHOSLOVAK CHARTA 77 (CHARTER 77?) DISSIDENTS (THROUGH A FOUNDATION IN SWEDEN) AND THE SAKHAROV MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 115 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_15473.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR MULTINATIONAL FUND FOR FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE TO FOSTER TRANS-NATIONAL COOPERATION AMONG EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF TWO ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ESTABLISHED FUND, NEW COALITION AND POLISH-CZECHOSLOVAK SOLIDARITY. \$27,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15474.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, FROM undefined ON THE CCF ACTIVITIES IN EASTERN EUROPE INCLUDING POLAND, RAN EAST GERMAN REFUGEE CENTER IN BERLIN AND HELPING BANNED WRITERS TO FIND PUBLISHERS IN THE WEST. CCF GRANTED STIPENDS TO POLISH WRITERS, SCHOLARS AND ARTISTS AND FINANCED VISITS ABROAD. SOME SUCCESS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 211-217 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15475.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ECUADOR, undefined NED/COUNCIL OF AMERICAS TO ASSIST INSTITUTO ECUATORIANO PARA EL DESARROLLO SOCIAL (INEDES) THAT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1965** .

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15476.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1990-1991** NED, RESOURCES FOR ACTION, INC., FOR GUAYAQUIL-BASED CONCIENCIA TO CARRY OUT CIVIC EDUCATION AND TRAINING. 1990 \$20,000, 1991 \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 40,91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15477.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ENTREPRENEURS (ANDE) TO PRODUCE ANALYSES OF LEGISLATIVE ISSUES. \$98,550.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15478.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NED/IRI GRANT TO JACINTO JIJON CAAMANO FOUNDATION, A NGO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15479.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION GRANT TO SUPPORT CONCIENCIA-ECUADOR'S CIVIC ACTION PROGRAM FOR WOMEN, YOUTH AND INDIGENOUS POPULATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15480.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NEW AIFLD FRONT ORGS INCLUDE SALVADORAN ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC INDIGENOUS PEOPLE, CONFEDERATION OF EL SALVADORAN CAMPESINOS, AND FEDERATION OF AGRARIAN REFORM COOPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 40 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_15481.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED FUNDING PATRONATO PRO-INTEGRACION DE LA MUJER DESARROLLO (PIMUDE) FOUNDATION FOR INTEGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF WOMEN - RE TEACHING DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15482.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED, INSTITUTE OF LEGAL STUDIES OF EL SALVADOR. GRANT ADMINISTERED BY THE SOUTHWEST VOTER EDUCATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15483.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ELEANOR ROOSEVELT HELPED THE CIA-CREATED INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF WOMEN. SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15484.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTION>FIJI, undefined USE OF "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL," DR. JEFFREY RACE FROM COMPANY "ASIAN STRATEGY" IN BANGKOK, THAILAND.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 14-15 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15485.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1987-1990** PANOS INSTITUTE LOCATED IN LONDON ISSUED DOC "AIDS AND THIRD WORLD," AND HAD IT PLACED IN MEDIA AROUND WORLD. AFRICAN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY PANOS CLOSELY CONNECTED TO CIA, EUROPEAN WORKER'S PARTY (EAP) AND ITS SCHILLER INSTITUTE IN WIESBADEN. (ED. NOTE SAYS EAP PROPAGATES NEO-FASCIST IDEAS UNDER ANTI-DRUG CAMPAIGN & ITS INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORTED BY CIA.) SCHILLER INSTITUTE DISSEMINATED FALSE PROPAGANDA ABOUT 20 MILLION PEOPLE INFECTED WITH AIDS IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 4 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15486.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, undefined ADAM WATSON RESIGNED FROM THE COUNCIL AND WENT TO PARIS TO RUN INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, SUCCESSOR TO CCF, BUT NO LONGER LINKED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 100 source code: FA

111-ciabase_15487.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, SUDAN, ISRAEL, 1979-1981** MOSSAD AND CIA ESTABLISHED DUMMY CORPORATION NAMED NAVCO, WHICH LEASED LAND BY RED SEA IN SUDAN, "A HOLIDAY VILLAGE FOR UNDERSEA DIVERS." ISRAELI FROGMEN RECEIVED ETHIOPIAN JEWS AND SENT THEM TO ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 240 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_15488.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (NCFE) CREATED BY OPC IN 49, RENAMED FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE - A CIA PROPRIETARY WORKING WITH REFUGEES FROM EASTERN EUROPE. ITS MAIN PROJECT WAS RADIO FREE EUROPE. IT A VISIBLE PRESENCE IN 50S THROUGH THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 249 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15489.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1947-1950** ALBERT JOLIS ON BOARD OF INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) AND WAS A CIA STAFFER. DAVID MARTIN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) BEGINNING IN 48. EARLY 49 IRC PROPOSED A PROGRAM OF COVERT OPS WHERE A CORE GROUP WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECRET OPS. LINKS BETWEEN IRC AND INTEL COMMUNITY. A GREAT NUMBER OF SOVIET BLOC REFUGEES HAD "BEEN SPEEDED ALONG..." MANY FROM MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. ITS OFFICES SERVED AS WAY STATIONS OF CLANDESTINE ESCAPES.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 61-73 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15490.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1969** "FRONTS WITHIN FRONTS WITHIN FRONTS." THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 104-6 source code: KH

111-ciabase_15491.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1951-1954** KALMUK-TIBETAN DEFENSE SOCIETY, THE FREE UKRAINIAN COMMITTEE OF BYZANTINE RITE, PLUS OTHERS EST BY CIA.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 105 source code: SI

111-ciabase_15492.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE FIRST BROADCAST FROM MUNICH ON MAY DAY 51. FIRST TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THEN HUNGARY AND POLAND. RFE TO DEVELOP REVOLT IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. FEATURED MUSIC, NEWS SKITS, SATIRES, AND TALKS BY EXILED LEADERS. RFE MONITORED BROADCASTS OF ALL CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. BROADCASTS INVOLVED A WIDE RANGE OF PERSONAL CRITICISM, TAWDRY AND SLANDEROUS, FROM RUMORS OF BRUTALITY AND TORTURE TO CORRUPTION, MADNESS, PERVERSION AND VICE. WHEN JACKSON RESIGNED FROM NCFE TO JOIN EISENHOWER'S CAMPAIGN, HE WROTE LETTER THANKING ALLEN DULLES AND BEDELL SMITH FOR THEIR SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 129-133 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_15493.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1948-1964 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ENGLAND, 1948-1964** BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY, DUCAN SANDYS, LEADING PARTY TO A BRITISH-CIA AGREEMENT RE JAGAN. SANDYS WAS FOUNDER, IN 48, OF THE EUROPEAN MOVEMENT, A CIA-FUNDED ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 112 source code: KH

111-ciabase_15494.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **EUROPE, GERMANY, 1950-1955** IN 1950 AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM WAS CREATED. THE TRUSTEES INCLUDED J. PETER GRACE, CHARLES EDISON, WILLIAM HENRY CHAMBERLAIN, H.J. HEINZ II, ISSAC DON LEVINE, AND EUGENE LYONS. THE COMMITTEE UNDER GUIDING HAND OF CIA FRANK WISNER FUNDED NUMEROUS EMIGRE "RESEARCH INSTITUTES" WHICH ACCORDING TO JOHN LOFTUS WERE LITTLE MORE THAN FRONT GROUPS FOR EX NAZI INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 86 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15495.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined MARA DECLARED "PACIFIC MAN OF THE YEAR" BY US AID FINANCED AND ALLEGEDLY CIA-INFLUENCED FOUNDATION FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC. "TROPIC IMAGES," SYDNEY-REGISTERED POSSIBLE CIA FRONT COMPANY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 15 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15496.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) SEE

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 93 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15497.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S. IN ANTI-COMM. LABOR OPS FUNDS NEWSPAPER RESISTANCE OUVRIERE PUBLISHED BY FORCE OUVRIERE. AFL FUNDS PLACE IN ACCOUNT FRONT ORG JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15498.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1948-1950** IRVING BROWN SECURES U.S. SUPPORT FOR RIGHT WING MEDITERRANEAN COMMITTEE, CORSICAN BANDITS INVOLVED HEROIN TRADE. 49-50 ORG HIRES ITALIAN STRIKE BREAKERS TO UNLOAD U.S. ARMS IN MARSEILLES FUNDED BY CIA INTERNAL ORGS DIVISION. ALSO, CIA HELPED PUT PRO-NAZI LABOR LEADERS IN POWERFUL UNION POSITIONS

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15499.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE'S ROLE FOR NED AND U.S. GVT EXPLAINED. TRUSTEES INCLUDE MAX KAMPELMANN, ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI, ALBERT SHANKER, JEANE KIRKPATRICK, LAWRENCE EAGLEBURGER, WILLIAM DOHERTY, WILLIAM R. KINTER, LEO CHERNE, AND PENN KEMBLE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 68-69 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15500.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE, undefined FREEDOM HOUSE FORMED IN NY CITY CIRCA undefined TO STRENGTHEN FREE INSTITUTIONS IN WORLD. IT TO STRENGTHEN TIES AMONG DEMOCRATIC INTELLECTUALS AND JOURNALISTS IN THIRD WORLD. RESULT AN INTERNATIONAL NET WHO WRITE, TEACH, REPORT AND ENGAGE IN OTHER ACTIVITIES TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15501.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA) - INFO AS OF 4/89. PRODEMCA, WAS FOUNDED IN LATE 81 AND ITS PROJECTS HAVE FOCUSED PRIMARILY ON NICARAGUA, ESPECIALLY IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF ANTI-SANDINISTA MEDIA AND PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGNS AND IN SUPPORT FOR THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION INSIDE NICARAGUA. PRODEMCA RECEIVED A GRANT FROM NED IN 85 TO SET UP A POLITICAL RESEARCH CENTER AFFILIATED WITH AN OPPOSITION COALITION AND TO PAY FOR PUBLISHING REPORTS OF THE ANTI-SANDINISTA NICARAGUAN PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS. PRODEMCA ALSO FUNDED BY CARL CHANNELL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL) WAS AN IMPORTANT CONDUIT OF OLIVER NORTH. PRODEMCA RECEIVED MONEY FROM NED TO PROVIDE GRANTS TO NICARAGUA'S INTERNAL OPPOSITION. NED SEVERED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH PRODEMCA AFTER AN OUTCRY OVER THE PLACEMENT OF ADS AND QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER U.S. FUNDS HAD BEEN USED TO PAY FOR THEM. PRODEMCA CLOSED ITS OWN OPS AND MERGED WITH THE NED-FUNDED FREEDOM HOUSE IN LATE 88.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15502.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1958-1964 ENTRY: **FROM 1958-1964** THE AMERICAN FUND FOR FREE JURISTS, INC. WHICH RAISED MONEY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS IN GENEVA, RECV \$665,000 FROM THE ANDERSON FOUNDATION, WHICH IN TURN RCVD THAT AMOUNT FROM A NUMBER OF CIA FRONTS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15503.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1958-1964 ENTRY: **FROM 1958-1964** AMERICAN FUND FOR FREE JURISTS, INC. WHICH RAISED MONEY FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS IN GENEVA, RECEIVED \$665,000 FROM THE ANDERSON FOUNDATION, WHICH IN TURN HAD RECEIVED THAT AMOUNT FROM A NUMBER OF CIA FRONTS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13 1/1/70 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15504.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1962-1965** "PEACE WITH FREEDOM" ESTABLISHED IN 1962 AS SUCCESSOR TO INTERNATIONAL FEATURES SERVICE RCVD CIA FINANCIAL SUPPORT. WITH 24 REPRESENTATIVES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, IT PUBLISHED WORKS IN 22 LANGUAGES AND OPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN KENYA UNDER THE AUSPICES OF CIA UNTIL 1968 WHEN FOUR REPS EXCLUDED BECAUSE OF CIA LINKS. ORG CEASED OPS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15505.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1963-1965** CIA CONDUITS CONTRIBUTED 526,500 TO THE FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT. FUND OPERATES AS A SUBSIDIARY OF COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF U.S. IN PROMOTING LEAGUE'S OVERSEAS VENTURES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15506.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1987** VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WERE PART OF OLIVER NORTH'S SHADOWY NETWORK RECEIVED MONEY FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), INCLUDING PRODEMCA. THE PRINCIPAL INITIAL RECIPIENTS OF NED FUNDS ARE PUBLICLY KNOWN: THE AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AND NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IN 83 REAGAN SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE NO. 77 TO COORDINATE INTER-AGENCY EFFORTS FOR PROJECT DEMOCRACY OF NED. THE DIRECTIVE MAKES NO DIRECT MENTION OF PROGRAM'S COVERT SIDE, BUT DOES AUTHORIZE "POLITICAL ACTION STRATEGIES" TO COUNTER MOVES BY "SOVIET UNION OR SOVIET SURROGATES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15507.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1985,1983-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1990** STORY OF ROBERT MAXWELL. CIA TO WAGE SECRET WAR RELIED ON A SPRAWLING NET OF PREDOMINATELY BOGUS COMPANIES TO HIDE U.S. INVOLVEMENT. ASSOCIATED TRADERS A PROPRIETARY TO PROCURE WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURED OUTSIDE U.S. AND NOT TRACEABLE TO CIA. FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND RECORDS INDICATE ASSOCIATED TRADERS PURCHASED NEARLY \$20 MILLION IN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT OVERSEAS BETWEEN 1981-1985 TO HIDE TRANSACTIONS ASSOCIATED TRADERS ROUTED ITS FUNDING AND EXPENDITURES THRU INTRICATE STRING OF U.S. AND OVERSEAS BANKS. A \$2.2 MILLION LETTER OF CREDIT WAS FOR SIXTY THOUSAND RIFLES FROM INDIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. BALTIMORE MAG 8/90 43-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15508.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1984-1988** FREEDOM HOUSE IS A PASS-THROUGH (FOR NED). IT A NEOCONSERVATIVE RESEARCH INSTITUTE. SIGNIFICANT PLAYER IN NED-FUNDED DEMOCRACY-INTERVENTION NET. PROJECTS FROM SOUTH AFRICA TO PARAGUAY TO POLAND. FREEDOM HOUSE (ALONG WITH ACCURACY IN MEDIA) RCVD MONEY FROM NSC TO SUPPORT PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPS. SUPPORTED SOUTH AFRICAN NEWSPAPER CITY PRESS, AND "PROSPECTS." POLISH JOURNAL "ANEKS," AND "INTERNATIONAL CONTRADICTIONS IN THE USSR." IN CENTRAL AMERICA SUPPORTED LIBRO LIBRE, "PENSAMIENTO CENTRO-AMERICANO AND ELPEZ EL SERPIENTE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 67 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15509.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined MUCH OF AMERICARES AID GOES TO CENTRAL AMERICA AND USSR BLOC COUNTRIES SUCH AS AFGHANISTAN, ETHIOPIA, ARMENIA AND POLAND. AID GIVEN TO NICARAGUA AFTER CHAMORRO WON THE undefined ELECTION. KNIGHTS OF MALTA DISTRIBUTED AID. KNIGHTS, AMERICARES PARTNER IN MOST OF WORLD. KNIGHTS POWERFUL VATICAN ORDER WITH EXTENSIVE AND CLOSE TIES TO INTEL ORGS IN WEST EUROPE AND U.S. IN undefined AMERICARES EVACUATED MUJAHEDDEN TO WALTER REED HOSPITAL IN D.C. PROVIDES MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO 57 CLINICS IN AFGHANISTAN. IN CENTRAL AMERICA KNIGHTS OF MALTA DISTRIBUTE MUCH OF AMERICARES AID. ROBERTO ALEJOS ARZU, A WEALTHY GUATEMALAN WORKS WITH AMERICARES. AMERICARES AID DISTRIBUTED ALSO BY AIR COMMANDOS OF HARRY ADERHOLT. ALEJOS' PLANTATION SERVED AS CIA TRG BASE FOR BAY OF PIGS INVASION. SANDINISTAS ACCUSE AMERICARES OF BEING A CIA FRONT. VILLAGE VOICE 1/8/91 22-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15510.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION, RCVD MONEY FROM 2 CIA CONDUITS. FUND UNDERWROTE "WORKERS EDUCATION PROJECTS, SCHOLARSHIP AND RESEARCH WORK FOR TRADE UNIONISTS, AND SOCIAL STUDY SCHOLARS FROM AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA." ASST DEAN OF HARVARD U GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES HEADED THE FUND."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15511.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1982 ENTRY: **GENERAL, 1950-1982** AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE THROUGHOUT WORLD WORK VERY CLOSELY WITH CIA AND OTHER U.S. GOVT AGENCIES, FOR EXAMPLE, THE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE IN LATIN AMERICA (AACCLA). HOUSED IN THE WASHINGTON BUILDING OF U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, AACCLA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A "LOBBY GROUP WHICH ARTICULATES POLICY POSITIONS ON CRITICAL ISSUES." AACCLA OPPOSED FORMER PRES. CARTER'S "HUMAN RIGHTS" POLICY MAINTAINING THAT BUSINESS IS BUSINESS AND SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF SOUND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CONSIDERATIONS. IN PRACTICE, THIS MEANS SUPPORTING THE MOST BRUTAL AND CORRUPT REGIMES IN LATIN AMERICA. AACCLA VICE PRESIDENT, ALEXANDER PERRY, ARRANGED FOR NON OFFICIAL COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS IN URUGUAY IN 1966, ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP AGEE. AUSTRALIAN AMCHAM CARRIES OUT SAME COOPERATION WITH CIA AND U.S. AGENCIES, ALTHOUGH ITS ACTIVITIES ARE MORE SUBTLE. THE AMERICAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, WHETHER THEY OPERATE, ARE PART OF THAT UNIQUELY AMERICAN COMBINATION OF BIG BUSINESS AND BIG GOVT. WHICH MAKES IT HARDER TO UNDERSTAND HOW AUSTRALIAN UNION OFFICIALS, SOME PROMINENT IN THE ALP MACHINE, CAN JUSTIFY THEIR CLOSE COOPERATION WITH AMCHAM IN HARVARD "TRAINING" OF "CAREER UNION OFFICIALS. U.S. BUSINESS-CIA MEDDLING IN THE WHITLAM DISMISSAL IS ONLY SEVEN YEARS BEHIND US, WHICH MAY EXPLAIN WHY THOSE WHO COLLABORATE WITH AMCHAM ARE SO COY ABOUT REPORTING THEIR ACTIVITIES TO UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 42 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_15512.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE W. BUSH, PRESIDENT'S SON, HAD BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH HOUSTON DEAL MAKER JAMES R. BATH, AN ALLEGED CIA ASSOCIATE WITH TIES TO SEVERAL MAJOR BCCI FIGURES. BILL WHITE, A FORMER BUSINESS PARTNER OF BATH'S, CONTENDS THAT BATH SERVED AS A FRONT FOR CIA BUSINESS OPS AND USED HIS CONNECTIONS TO BENTSEN AND BUSH FAMILIES "TO CLOAK DEVELOPMENT OF A LUCRATIVE ARRAY OF OFFSHORE COMPANIES DESIGNED TO MOVE MONEY AND AIRPLANES BETWEEN MIDDLE EAST AND TEXAS," ACCORDING TO TIME.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/92 8,9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_15513.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1958 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1958** BOB WITH THE POPULAR ALLIANCE OF RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS -- NTS. PROPAGANDA AND PUBLICATIONS OPS OF THIS ORG IN WEST GERMANY SUBSIDIZED PARTIALLY BY OPC. OSO AND OPC RAN OP JOINTLY. NTS WANTED TO OVERTHROW THE USSR WHEREAS OSO MAINLY INTERESTED IN HARD INTEL ON SOVIET FORCES. NTS DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS BY HAND VIA EAST GERMANS AND HAD ITS OWN SHORT-RANGE BALLOON TEAMS. KGB KIDNAPPED NTS LEADER TRUSHNOVICH AND ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE ANOTHER. BRITISH WHO WORKED WITH NTS IN BERLIN IN LATE 1950 SHARED THE OP. BRITISH DROPPED PROJECT IN 1955.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 108-110 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_15514.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1953-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1953-1960** EMIGRE GROUP CHOSEN THAT COULD APPROACH SOVIET TARGETS IS EAST GERMANY BUT BE UNDER SOLE CIA CONTROL (UNLIKE NTS). GROUP - UNION OF THE STRUGGLE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, (SBONR). ONE PERSON RECOMMENDED FOR BERLIN TEAM WAS IGOR GRIGORIEVICH ORLOV, OR "SASHA." SASHA HAD JOINED ONE OF THE SUBUNITS OF THE GEHLEN ORG IN 46. IN 51, BOB TO A DEGREE DROPPED SBONR BUT RETAINED SASHA.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 110-1 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_15515.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1961-1963** GIVEN THE EFFICIENCY OF THE EAST GERMANS, ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE FREE JURISTS AND THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY HAD VIRTUALLY CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 357 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_15516.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GLORIA STEINEM, undefined PUBLISHED A "STATEMENT" ABOUT HER RELATIONS WITH THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE, A CIA FUNDED ORG. undefined FEMINIST ORG "REDSTOCKING" ATTEMPTED TO PUBLISH ARTICLES DISCUSSING STEINEM'S ASSOCIATION WITH CIA, BUT FACED LEGAL THREATS FROM STEINEM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15517.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GRABOWICZ, P. AND J. KOTKIN. "CIA PUTS ITS MONEY WHERE ITS FRIENDS ARE; SCHRODERS LIMITED," NEW TIMES 27 (11/78) 24-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15518.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GRACE FOUNDATION INCORPORATED IN 61. FOUNDATION FUNDED AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY UNDER**

GOD, INC. GAVE FUNDS IN 65-66 TO AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR EMIGRES IN THE PROFESSIONS, INC - A SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF REACTIONARY CUBAN EXILES. THIS FUNDING GIVES RISE TO CHARGES THAT GRACE CORPORATION USED AS FRONT BY CIA. "CITIZENS FOR FREE CUBA IS PERHAPS THE MOST SUSPECT GROUP. IT FOUND IN 63 BY SUCH AS CIA-LABOR AGENT, JAY LOVESTONE - TO GATHER INFO ABOUT CONDITIONS IN CUBA AND HELP U.S. PUBLIC AND GVT OFFICIALS ARRIVE AT CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THREAT CUBA PRESENTS TO OUT SECURITY. IT BRIEFED PRESS BY PRESENTING MISLEADING AND FALSE INFO. COMMITTEE ONE OF A LARGE NUMBER OF ANTI-CUBA AGENCIES CREATED AFTER BAY OF PIGS WITH THE FUNDS OR APPROVAL OF CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/76 12-3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_15519.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. THE PAPAS ENTERPRISES WERE ALLEGED TO BE FRONTS FOR CIA OPS WHEN THE MILITARY JUNTA WAS IN POWER. THERE WERE CHARGES THAT CIA FUNDS FOUND THEIR WAY THRU PAPPAS BACK TO THE U.S. INTO THE NIXON/AGNEW CAMPAIGN FUND. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOUS MADE THE CHARGES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_15520.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EMPLOYERS (IOE) OF SWITZERLAND TO WORK WITH THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FREE ENTERPRISE (NCFE) IN GREECE ON FOSTERING FREE ENTERPRISE IN GREECE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15521.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15522.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. \$28,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15523.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** IN OP PBSUCCESS CIA CREATED DUMMY ARMS COMPANY, INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENT CORPORATION (INTERARMCO) TO SERVE AS CONDUIT FOR ARMS TO NICARAGUA AND HONDURAS. CIA USED VARIETY DUMMY ORGANIZATIONS TO SEND PLANES TO REBELS. NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN SOUTHERN U.S. LOANED PLANES TO CIA, WHICH RENTED THEM TO NICARAGUA FOR ONE DOLLAR EACH. AIR FORCE OF A DOZEN PLANES.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 63 source code: CA

111-ciabase_15524.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1985-1986** AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION (ACA). THE PRESIDENT OF GUATEMALA, IN 85 INVITED ACA TO ESTABLISH A MEDICAL RELIEF PROGRAM IN IXIL TRIANGLE IN WAR-TORN GUATEMALAN HIGHLANDS. ACA'S MAIN ACTIVITIES TOOK PLACE AT NEBAJ WHERE, IN COOPERATION WITH ARMY OF GUATEMALA, ACA ESTABLISHED A CLINIC. NEBAJ IS AN ENCLOSED CAMP THAT WAS PART OF THE GVT'S PROGRAM TO RELOCATE INDIANS DISPLACED BY ARMY'S CI CAMPAIGNS. ACA AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL DELIVERED MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR GUATEMALA'S CONTROVERSIAL RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM. IN 87, ACA CHANGED ITS NAME FOR ITS GUATEMALAN OPS TO THRESHOLD FOUNDATION. US AID HAS SUPPLIED ACA WITH FREE TRANSPORTATION FROM MICHIGAN TO MIAMI FOR WMR GOODS. "OPERATION BLESSING" OF EVANGELICAL CHRISTIAN BROADCASTING NETWORK ALSO PROVIDED MEDICINAL SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15525.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1987-1988** NED/ROOSEVELT CENTER FOR AMERICAN POLICY STUDIES FUNDING ASOCIACION DE INVESTIGACION Y ESTUDIOS SOCIALES (ASIES) TO HOLD SEMINAR RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 55,88 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15526.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES (CEDEP) PLANS FOR WOMEN'S CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15527.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR CENTER FOR ECONOMIC STUDIES (CEES). CEES PROMOTES FREE MARKET ECONOMICS AND DEMOCRATIC VALUES WITHIN BUSINESS, EDUCATIONAL AND POLITICAL CIRCLES. \$36,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15528.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUERRILLA LEADERS FROM NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN, LAOS AND ANGOLA FORMED THE WORLD'S FIRST ALLIANCE OF ANTICOMMUNIST REBELS IN ANGOLA IN undefined PRES. REAGAN SENT A MESSAGE OF SUPPORT. THE MOVEMENT IS CALLED THE ARMED MOVEMENTS FIGHTING AGAINST SOVIET EXPANSIONISM. THE ALLIANCE WILL HAVE AN OFFICE IN D.C. SAID LEWIS LEHRMAN, CHAIR OF THE D.C.-BASED CITIZENS FOR AMERICA, A CONSERVATIVE LOBBYING GROUP LOBBYING IN undefined TO RESTORE AID TO THE CONTRAS. WP 6/6/85 A29,30. SEVEN FIRED AT LEHRMAN'S CITIZENS FOR AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15529.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1987-1988** NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) FUNDING HAITIAN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (IHRED) TO CONTINUE ITS FORUM FOR DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 56,88 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15530.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING DEMOCRACY, SOLIDARITY AND SOCIAL PEACE ASSOCIATION ON POLITICAL TOPICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15531.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **HAWAII, 1979-1984** SEE "CIA LABORS TO COVER SCANDAL," RE ITS ASSOCIATION WITH THE BANKRUPT INVESTMENT FIRM OF BBRDW. AT LEAST SIX CIA AGENTS WORKED FOR BBRDW. JA WP 10/24/84 E19. JA WP 10/31/84 E23. JA WP 11/2/84. JA WP 11/8/84. "BIG CIA ROLE SEEN IN HONOLULU FIRM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_15532.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HAWAII, undefined THE CIA GOT IRS TO DELAY AN AUDIT OF BBRDW INVESTMENT FIRM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/84 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15533.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1988-1990** INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS (IMC) WAS SOLICITED BY U.S. AID IN 11/88 TO ESTABLISH MEDICAL SERVICES FOR CONTRAS AND THEIR FAMILIES LIVING IN HONDURAS. IMC ADMINISTERED A MILITARY HOSPITAL AT EL AGUACATE MILITARY BASE, A HOSPITAL COMPLEX AT YAMALES AND A CLINIC IN DANLI. THESE FACILITIES WERE CONTROLLED BY AID. FOR 11/88-4/89 IMC RECEIVED \$3.2 MILLION FROM AID. IN NICARAGUA IMC RECEIVED FUNDS FROM AID FOR MEDICAL CARE FOR CHILDREN AFFECTED BY THE WAR. IMC AND THE OTHER GROUPS INCLUDED IN GRANT INCLUDED CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES, PROJECT HOPE, WORLD REHABILITATION FUND, PARTNERS OF THE AMERICAS, ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY, CARE, AND THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15534.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA. TERRELL'S STOREFRONT OP CALLED DELPHI COMPANY.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 226 source code: DP

111-ciabase_15535.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1976-1982 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, PANAMA, 1976-1982** A SMALL GROUP OF HONDURAN GUERRILLA'S PHOTOS GIVEN TO THE HONDURAN AUTHORITIES, NORIEGA SUSPECTED PHOTOS CAME FROM THE RED CROSS.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 68 source code: AP

111-ciabase_15536.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, undefined NED/IRI/NDI, WITH HONG KONG INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL OF YOUNG LEADERS TO CONDUCT POLITICAL PARTY TRAINING. \$79,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15537.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES COMMITTEE HEARING ON H.R. 4443** THE REAUTHORIZATION OF U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE ACT. PROPOSED TESTIMONY BY SARAH TAYLOR CUTLER. 3/25/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15538.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, & NED/CIPE FOR ASSOCIATION OF HUNGARIAN ENTREPRENEURS (VOSZ) THAT BOOTS PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15539.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1992-1993** NED FUNDING NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW TO CARRY OUR PROGRAM WITH INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION IN THE LAW OF EOTVOS LORAND UNIVERSITY. TEXTBOOK, "EVERYDAY LAW," PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15540.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/CONSORTIUM OF UNIVERSITIES OF WASHINGTON METRO AREA, NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW, AND INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION, GRANT FOR INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION IN LAW OF EOTVOS LORAND UNIV.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15541.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION RECEIVED MONEY FROM CIA TO SUPPORT ITS COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AS DID THE WORLD CONFEDERATION OF ORGANIZATIONS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION. WILLIAM CARR, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF NEA ADMITTED HE WAS ONE OF THREE INCORPORATORS WHO IN 1958** ESTABLISHED THE VERNON FUND, WHICH THE CIA SUBSEQUENTLY EMPLOYED TO CHANNEL MONEYS TO THESE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 191 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15542.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **IN PARTS OF FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING THE ERASMUS GUILD, A NGO IN CROTIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15543.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IN PROGRAM INITIATED BY BRADEN, CIA SYSTEMATICALLY BEGAN TO SUPPORT A WIDE VARIETY OF ORGANIZATIONS. INCLUDED WERE: AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE, AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF AFRICAN CULTURE, ASIA FOUNDATION, CANADIAN UNION OF STUDENTS, COMM. OF CORRESPONDENCE, CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION, INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE, INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH, INC., INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, INTERNATIONAL PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL WORKERS, INTERNATIONAL MARKETING INSTITUTE, INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES, NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION, OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, RADIO FREE EUROPE, RETAIL CLERKS INTERNATIONAL, NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, UNITED STATES YOUTH COUNCIL, WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH, WORLD CONFEDERATION OF ORGANIZATIONS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSIONS. JPL 13, 1/1/70, 189-90**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15544.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN SUMMER OF 59 BUSH PRINCIPAL OWNER OF ZAPATA OFF-SHORE OIL COMPANY. BUSH LET CIA USE ZAPATA AS A FRONT FOR RUNNING SOME OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 60-66 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15545.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1980-1981** THE NEW INDIA COMPANY WAS THE CIA'S MULTI-CORE PROJECT RE INDIA. RONALD REWALD OF BBRDW SAID THE OFFICE IN NEW DEHLI ACTED AS A FRONT FOR BBRDW. IT SET UP THE "FUND OF INDIA," AND PURCHASED SHARES IN 14 INDIAN COMPANIES.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 15 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_15546.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined NED/CIPE FOR ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN ENTREPRENEURS OF KARNATAKA (AWAKE) ESTABLISHED IN 83.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15547.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1960** CCF SENT BOOKS AND MAGAZINES TO MORE THAN A HUNDRED INTELLECTUALS AND SENT THOUSANDS OF UNOBTAINABLE BOOKS TO TWENTY LIBRARIES AND SPONSORED SCHOLARSHIPS AND THE TRANSLATION IN ENGLISH OF THE BOOK "TWILIGHT IN DJARKARTA."

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 208-9 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15548.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined SUKARNO SAID CIA USING THE ORG BODY FOR THE PROMOTION OF SUKARNOISM, TO KILL SUKARNOISM AND SUKARNO. HE BANNED IT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/24/65 P4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_15549.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY OF SOUTH SULAWESI (KADIN) TO SET UP TRAINING CENTER FOR POTENTIAL ENTREPRENEURS. \$86,319.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15550.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS - AN UNWITTING TOOL OF CIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15551.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CLERICAL AND TECHNICAL EMPLOYEES - A CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15552.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS - A CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15553.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL MARKET INSTITUTE RCVD MONEY FROM INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION, A CIA FRONT. IMI TREASURER, AN EDITOR OF HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW, SAID INSTITUTE CONDUCTS SEMINARS ON MARKETING TECHNIQUES FOR FOREIGN EXECUTIVES AT HARVARD BUSINESS SCHOOL DURING SUMMER MONTHS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15554.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS (IMC) - INFO AS OF 3/91. IMC WAS INCORPORATED IN 84 TO SET UP U.S.-SUPPORTED CLINICS IN AFGHANISTAN TO PROVIDE EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE TO WAR VICTIMS ALLIED WITH THE U.S.-BACKED AFGHAN REBEL FORCES KNOWN AS MUJAHEDDEEN. IMC IS REBUILDING MEDICAL SYSTEMS BY TRAINING AFGHAN REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN IN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICE. BY 87 IMC EXPANDED OPS TO ANGOLA AND THE COCO RIVER AREA OF THE NICARAGUAN/HONDURAN BORDER AND COSTA RICA WHERE IMC WORKED WITH NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. PROGRAMS WERE PLANNED FOR MOZAMBIQUE, CAMBODIA, AND NICARAGUA. IMC FUNDED BY USAID, THE U.N. AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO). IMC RECRUITS U.S. PHYSICIANS AND HEALTH WORKERS TO GIVE TRAINING IN EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15555.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) ESTABLISHED IN 42 AS INTERNATIONAL RESCUE AND RELIEF COMMITTEE. DURING FIRST OF COLD WAR IRC AIDED REFUGEES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC. IT BECAME INVOLVED IN SOUTH VIETNAM IN 54 SUPPORTING DIEM. IT BECAME INCREASINGLY INTEGRATED INTO FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENT.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 249 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15556.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE HAS LONG ASSOCIATION WITH CIA. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 FN 48 67 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15557.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE USED AS CIA FRONT IN VIETNAM AND CURRENTLY MANAGES REFUGEE PROGRAMS EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS. SUPPORTS U.S. INTERESTS AND HAS LINKS FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 59 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_15558.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC., (IRC) - INFO AS OF 12/89. IRC WAS FOUNDED IN 1933** . IRC WORKS WITH REFUGEES FLEEING FROM "PERSECUTION AND VIOLENCE IN TOTALITARIAN COUNTRIES, AS WELL AS UPROOTED VICTIMS OF CIVIL CONFLICT." IRC FOCUSES ITS PROGRAMS PRIMARILY ON REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND HAS FOLLOWED POLICIES WHICH HAVE COINCIDED WITH U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. MANY IRC MEMBERS HAVE TIES TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY, AND IRC IS A LONG-TIME ALLY OF CIA. IRC IN 87 RECEIVED APPROXIMATELY 72 PERCENT OF ITS FUNDING FROM U.S. GVT CONTRACTS AND GRANTS. IN 87, IRC RECEIVED A \$1 MILLION GRANT FROM NED. COSTA RICA: MOST OF IRC'S CENTRAL AMERICAN OP WAS MOVED TO COSTA RICA. IRC WORKED IN EL SALVADOR SINCE 84, AND OPERATES MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS IN 43 COMMUNITIES OF DISPLACED FAMILIES. IRC WORKED IN HONDURAS FROM 84-87. AFGHAN REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN ARE FOCUS OF IRC OPS THERE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15559.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS FEDERATION (ITWF) - A CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 199 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15560.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1988** ASSOCIATE OF FORMER P.M. MEHDI BAZARGAN, SAID IN TV CONFESSION THAT HE AND LIBERAL COLLEAGUES RCVD INSTRUCTIONS FROM CIA. FARHAD BEHBEHANI, DETAINED IN JUNE WITH MORE THAN A DOZEN PEOPLE SAID HIS GROUP ACTED AS FIFTH COLUMN DURING undefined WAR WITH IRAQ. BEHBEHANI, CO-FOUNDER OF SOCIETY TO DEFEND IRANIAN NATION'S FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY IN 1986, SAID HIS GROUP HAS STRONG ATTACHMENT TO U.S. REUTER 8/6/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15561.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST CIA COVER IN IRAQ. ROS, 125, 291 FN

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15562.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SAAD JABR, LEADER OF A LONDON-BASED IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP, NEW UMMA (NATION) PARTY IS VISITING D.C. JABR MAINTAINS CONTACTS WITH U.S. OFFICIALS IN LONDON ACCORDING TO A DOS OFFICIAL. JABR'S PARTY IS DOMINATED BY WESTERN-EDUCATED EXILED IRAQIS AND CALLS FOR A LIBERAL CONSTITUTION TO GUARANTEE CIVIL RIGHTS AND FOR A MULTI-PARTY POLITICAL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15563.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined KURDISH REBELS IN IRAQ SAID ALLIED AIR RAIDS KILLED 4,000 IRAQI MILITARY PERSONNEL IN 1ST 3 DAYS. KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY RATED DAMAGE. KDP'S LONDON SPOKESMAN, HOSHYAR ZEBARI, SAID SITUATION ON VERGE OF COLLAPSE. LISTS TARGETS HIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15564.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS ENDED A 3-DAY CONFERENCE BY ESTABLISHING A UNIFIED LEADERSHIP TO TOPPLE SADDAM. GROUP FORMED IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. U.S. OFFICIALS WELCOMED NEW UNITY. GROUP HOPES TO SENT DELEGATION TO U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS TO ENLIST SUPPORT. PETER GALBRAITH, SENIOR ADVISER TO U.S. SENATE'S FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, MONITORED CONFERENCE. OPPOSITION LEADERS WANT U.S. SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15565.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1994-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1998** OPPOSITION TO IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM IS WEAK, AND NOTHING INSIDE IRAQ PRESENTS A WORKABLE ALTERNATIVE. IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS WAS FOUNDED IN 1992 AS AN ANTI-SADDAM HUSSEIN UMBRELLA GROUP. IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD HAS RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM U.S., SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT AND BRITAIN. OPENED OFFICE IN AMMAN, JORDAN, IN 1996 AND STARTED A RADIO STATION. LEADER IS AYAD ALAWI. SUPREME COUNCIL FOR ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ HEADQUARTERS IN TEHRAN. SHIITE MUSLIMS THIS IS THE ONLY DISSIDENT GROUP FIGHTING AGAINST BAGHDAD; THEY RECEIVE SUPPORT FROM IRAN. KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEAD BY MASSOUD BARZANI; JOINED THE BAGHDAD GOVERNMENT TO DEFEAT THEIR KURDISH RIVALS IN 1996. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS HAD AS MANY AS 200 FIGURES EXECUTED. PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN LEAD BY JALAL TALABANI HAS SENT ENVOYS TO MAKE PEACE WITH SADDAM HUSSEIN. ABOUT 60 OTHER GROUPS TRY TO RALLY ANTI-SADDAM HUSSEIN ACTIVITY FROM LONDON. SOME OF THESE GROUPS REPRESENT SIZABLE ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS; OTHERS CONSIST OF ONE PERSON OR NO MORE THAN A FEW. ALSO AMONG THE LONDON DISSIDENTS: MOVEMENT FOR CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY, LED BY SHARIF HUSSEIN, A MEMBER OF IRAQ'S FORMER ROYAL FAMILY. SUPREME ASSEMBLY FOR THE ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ HAS BACKING FROM IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/98 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15566.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQI DEFECTORS GET COOL RECEPTION. LT. GEN. HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND HIS BROTHER, COL. SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN, WHO FLED IRAQ GETTING COOL RECEPTION FOR HIS CALL FOR OVERTHROW OF SADDAM'S GVT FROM THE LONDON-BASED SUPREME COUNCIL FOR ISLAMIC RESISTANCE IN IRAQ (SCIRI) SAID HAMID BAYATI A SPOKESMAN FOR GROUP. SCIRI PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN AN UPRISING AGAINST SADDAM IN 91. MOHAMMED BAQER HAKIM, PRESIDENT OF SCIRI DID NOT RULE OUT COOPERATION WITH THE DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/14/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15567.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** IRAQI OPPOSITION FIGURE, AHMED CHALABI, AND HIS IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS TO MAKE A BREAK WITH CIA AND START A NEW POLITICAL PHASE. MARIK AND THE CIA WORKED CLOSELY IN THE NORTH WITH CHALABI AND THE NATIONAL CONGRESS, AN UMBRELLA GROUP OF ANTI-SADDAM ACTIVISTS MOSTLY OF ETHNIC KURDS. "WE WANT TO WORK WITH STATE, THE NSC, OR AID. BUT OUR INVOLVEMENT WITH ANY COVERT AGENCIES IS FINISHED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15568.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1996** A DESCRIPTION OF LEADERS AND THE FRONT GROUPS OF CIA'S OP IN N. IRAQ. KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP); PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN (PUK); IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC); AND THE NATIONAL ACCORD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/96 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15569.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRVING BROWN PLANNED WITH OTHERS THE TACTICS OF THE FIRST CONFERENCE OF THE CCF. BROWN BROUGHT THE RESOURCES OF AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR TO THE CCF

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 27,34, 46 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15570.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BOPHUTHATSWANA INTERNATIONAL LTD., SUSPECTED OF BEING JOINT CIA-MOSSAD FRONT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15571.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, ANGOLA, undefined MORRIS AMITAY FORMER DIR ISRAEL'S CONGRESSIONAL LOBBY, AMERICAN-ISRAELI PUBLIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE (AIPAC) IN 70S REGISTERED AS LOBBYIST FOR UNITA, CIA-BACKED GUERRILLAS. AMITAY RETAINED SINCE DEC undefined BY FREE ANGOLA INFO SERVICE, ENTITY WHOLLY CONTROLLED BY UNITA. BLACK, MANAFORT, STONE & KELLY MAIN UNITA LOBBYIST WITH STRONG CONNECTIONS REPUBLICAN RIGHT AND PAST HISTORY OF LOBBYING FOR CIA PROTEGES. FIRM DRAWS \$600,000 A YEAR FROM UNITA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/90 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_15572.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. MINO PECORELLI, A MASONIC LODGE P-2 MEMBER AND HEAD OF LODGE'S PRESS AGENCY ONCE ADMITTED WHEN INDUSTRIALIST AND FINANCIERS, POLITICIANS, GENERALS AND JUDICIARY OFFICERS PLEDGED LOYALTY TO MASONRY, THEY AUTOMATICALLY BECAME AGENTS OF CIA.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 41 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_15573.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined FASCIST GENERAL PIECHE, PRIOR TO 48 ELECTIONS INFILTRATED HIS AGENTS INTO LEFT-WING ORGS AND ENCOURAGED CREATION OF RIGHT-WING GROUPS SUCH AS THE ANTI-BOLSHEVIK FRONT, WHICH FINANCED BY CIA AND ENGLAND'S INTEL.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 35 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_15574.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, @undefined POLICE REPORT RE MILITARY INTEL ELEMENT SISMI SAYS IT SUSPECTED THE HYPERION LANGUAGE SCHOOL IS THE MOST IMPORTANT CIA OFFICE IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 198 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_15575.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION IN D.C. HAS BEEN AIDING DEFECTORS AND EMIGRES FOR MANY YEARS [IN WRITING BOOKS]. JAMESTOWN HAS SCORES OF INFLUENTIAL SUPPORTERS, AND BOARD MEMBERS. QUITE A NUMBER OF DEFECTOR ACCOUNTS FEATURED IN SURVEILLANT. JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION ANNOUNCED FORMER SANDINISTA MAJOR ROGER MIRANDA AND HOOVER INSTITUTION SCHOLAR BILL RATLIFF HAVE SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH RUTGERS U. TO PRODUCE AN INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF THE SANDINISTA REGIME. JUAN BENEMELIS THE CUBAN DEFECTOR HAS FINISHED HIS ACCOUNT OF CASTRO REGIME ENTITLED, THE LAST COMMUNIST. DMITRI MIKHEYEV HAS PRODUCED AN INCONOCLASTIC PORTRAIT OF GORBACHEV - NOT YET PUBLISHED. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15576.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **KAZAKHSTAN, 1994-1995** AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) HAS PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT CENTRAL ASIA, BUT 30-40% OF ITS FUNDS FOR THE REGION GO TO KAZAKHSTAN - FILTERED THRU CONTRACT ORGS (NGOS). SOME 50 TO 60, ALL FOREIGN OR INTERNATIONAL; NO LOCAL NGOS FUNDED DIRECTLY. MOST "FLUSH" NGOS - THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, THE INTERNATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTE IN AREA OF ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTING.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/95 57 source code: Z

111-ciabase_15577.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1955** A CIA FRONT - COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 75 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_15578.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1984-1987** ROBERT SENSI, FORMER MANAGER OF KUWAITI GVT-OWNED AIRLINE WHO AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES HE HE STOLE \$2.5 MILLION TESTIFIED THAT MOST OF THE FUNDS WENT FOR SECRET CIA PROJECTS. MAIN CIA PROJECT WAS TO INITIATE CONTACTS WITH MODERATE IRAN OFFICIALS. KUWAIT AIRWAYS WAS AWARDED \$750,000 IN SUIT AGAINST AMERICAN SECURITY BANK. WP 10/27/87 A12; SENSI TESTIFIED HE, AT BEHEST OF CIA, MET AN IRANIAN EXILE HABIB MOALLEM AND SET UP THE AALAMIN IMPEX CO. SENSI SAID HE MET CIA OFFICIALS 70 TO 80 TIMES. A SECOND PROJECT WAS AIMED AT PERSUADING THE SIERRA LEONE GVT TO ALLOW U.S. SATELLITE TRACKING STATIONS TO BE PLACED THERE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/87 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15579.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined CIA THRU ANDREW HAMILTON FOUNDATION PAYS INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF OIL, CHEMICAL, AND ATOMIC WORKERS 30,000.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15580.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1956-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1961** THE U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE VOTED T. DOOLEY ONE OF THE TEN MOST OUTSTANDING YOUNG MEN OF 1956. THE AWARD ALSO BESTOWED UPON DOOLEY MEMBERSHIP IN THE JAYCEES OF LAOS, AN OUTFIT WHICH IN 1958 PROVIDED THE NUCLEUS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF NATIONAL INTERESTS (CDNI) - A FRONT ORG. ALSO KNOWN AS THE YOUNG ONES IT WAS A GROUP OF RIGHT-WING BUREAUCRATS AND MILITARY OFFICERS INSPIRED INTO BEING BY THE CIA IN JUNE 58.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 134 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15581.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1956-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1956-1968** INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE (IVS), PRIVATE VOLUNTEER GROUP OPERATED IN LAOS FOR ABOUT 15 YEARS. IN 62 IVS OFFERED USAID CONTRACT AND GREW TO 100. IVS BECAME A PRIVATE AGENCY RECRUITING YOUNG IDEALISTIC AMERICANS TO ENGAGE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY IN LAOS. THEY USED BASIC TOOLS AND HOUSING SUPPLIES TO BUILD A SCHOOL OR DISPENSARY. NLHS SAID IVS COLLECTS INTEL AND EST POLITICAL BASES IN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 206-8 source code: AWA

111-ciabase_15582.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1957-1960** LANSDALE EXERTED ENORMOUS INFLUENCE IN LAOS THROUGH RUFUS PHILLIPS, THE CHIEF OFFICER FOR THE LAO CIVIC

ACTION PROGRAM. A 1958 REPORT NOTED THAT CIVIC ACTION COMPOUND HOUSED THE OP BROTHERHOOD OFFICES, AND THE LAO JAYCEES OFFICES. CIVIC ACTION WAS DESIGNED AS A POLITICAL/FINANCIAL POWER BASE FOR THE CDNI. OP BROTHERHOOD IN LAOS WAS A CONVENTIONAL PSYWAR VEHICLE. FILIPINO BUSINESS MAN "FRISCO" JOHNNY SAN JUAN, OPENED A BRANCH OF HIS EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. HE WAS A LANSDALE CLIENT WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY RUN FREEDOM COMPANY "TO PERMIT THE DEPLOYMENT OF FILIPINO PERSONNEL IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPERATIONS, UNDER COVER OF A PUBLIC SERVICE ORG."

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 193-5 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15583.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1970** "THE PLAIN DEALER" (CLEVELAND) 24 XI 82, "THE CIA TIES TO WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF" AND "WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF: THE MILITARY CONNECTION." WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF HAS BEEN AT LEAST INDIRECTLY RELATED TO CIA SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND TO OTHER COVERT OPS IN THAT REGION VIA HARRY ADERHOLT, RETIRED BRIGADIER GENERAL AND DANIEL C. ARNOLD, RETIRED CIA CHIEF OF STATION IN THAILAND AND LAOS. ARTICLES REPRINTED IN "COVERT ACTION" WINTER, 83.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XI 82 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15584.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1983-1984** COL. BO GRITZ WENT ON UNSUCCESSFUL MISSION TO RESCUE POW IN LAOS IN 83 WITH AT LEAST INITIAL SUPPORT FROM THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON. REWALD WHO HEADED WHAT HE CALLED A CIA FRONT COMPANY, BBRDW, SAID HE "DID SUPPLY A FEW THOUSAND DOLLARS TO SUPPORT THE MISSION AT THE CIA'S BEHEST. DIA STATIONERY FROM GEN AARON USED AS DOCUMENTATION FOR CLAIM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_15585.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, BURMA, 1958-1963** MEDICO SUPPORTED THE WORK OF DR. GORDON SEAGRAVE AT HIS HOSPITAL IN NANKHAM, BURMA -- IT PART OF THE TOM DOOLEY EFFORT. THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE AND MEDICO SAW TOM DOOLEY SENT ON THE LECTURE TOUR FOR A FIVE-MONTH TOUR IN WHICH HE MADE 188 SPEECHES IN 79 CITIES. CARE, A MASSIVE RELIEF AGENCY COLLABORATED WITH MEDICO ON CERTAIN PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 159-61 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15586.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1956-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, PHILIPPINES, 1956-1961** THE LAOS JAYCEES WAS NOT A GOOD FUNDRAISER, ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART WAS QUICKLY ENLISTED INTO A CAMPAIGN FOR OPERATION BROTHERHOOD, WITH AN ASSIST FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. OP BROTHERHOOD WAS A LANSDALE PROGRAM IN LAOS AND VIETNAM. IN LAOS, RUFUS PHILLIPS, A TRUSTED LANSDALE AIDE SUPERVISED THE PROGRAM. OP BROTHERHOOD FROM ITS INCEPTION IN VIETNAM IN 54 DEPENDED HEAVILY ON COVER PROVIDED BY CATHOLIC RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 137 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15587.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1960-1970** TOM DOOLEY'S GROWING MEDICO NETWORK OF CLINICS THRUOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA AND BEYOND -- THERE WERE 17 HOSPITALS IN 12 NATIONS IN ASIA, AFRICA, SOUTH AMERICA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST. DOOLEY SAID "IN LAST SIX MONTHS I HAVE BEEN ABLE TO BUILD FIVE MORE VILLAGE HOSPITALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA...TWO WEEKS AGO I SENT OUT 26 YOUNG AMERICAN DOCTORS AND NURSES TO STAFF THESE HOSPITALS." IN REALITY DOOLEY HAD LITTLE INFLUENCE OVER THE SELECTION OF MEDICO SITES AND PERSONNEL. BUT PAUL HELLMUTH STOOD ALONE AMONG DOOLEY'S CATHOLIC CONNECTIONS WHO UNDERSTOOD WHAT WAS HAPPENING AT MEDICO.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 246-8 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15588.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION OF NEW YORK THAT SPECIALIZES IN TRAINING PEASANT AND URBAN SLUM LEADERS RECV CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15589.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION CONNECTED WITH UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, RECEIVES MONEY FROM CIA CONDUITS. FOUNDATION, HEADED BY PROFESSOR A. CURTIS WILGUS, "FINANCES STUDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAMS BETWEEN LATIN AMERICA AND U.S., AS WELL AS ACADEMIC RESEARCH. IT PUBLISHES BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS, INCLUDING A JOURNAL OF INTER-AMERICAN STUDIES."** JPL 13, 1/1/70, 192-93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15590.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined HUNT CONVENED A MEETING OF CIA FINANCED "CONGRESS AGAINST SOVIET INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA" IN MEXICO CITY, BUT IT TURNED INTO A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIASCO.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 337 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_15591.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF EMPLOYERS (IOE), GENEVA SWITZERLAND FOR WORK IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC; INSTITUTO LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA (ILD) LIMA, PERU; PAN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (PADF) A FOLLOW-ON TO 84 PROGRAM ON NICARAGUA; CAMARA DE LA LIBRE EMPRESA, GUATEMALA; RESPUESTA FOUNDATION FOR DEFENCE OF LIBERTY, BOGOTA, COLOMBIA; ASOCIACION CRISTIANA DE DIREGENTES DE EMPRESA, (ACDE), URUGUAY; CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS SOBRE LA LABERTAD, ARGENTIA; FUNDACION DEL TUCUMAN, ARGENTINA; INSTITUDIO COLOMBIANO DE ESTUDIOS SUPERIORES DE INCOLDA, COLUMBIA; INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS CONTEMPORANEOS (IDEC), ARGENTIA; ACCION INTERNATIONAL IN WASH, D.C.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 40-1 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15592.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT FOR CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS COOPERATIVOS Y LABORALES PARA AMERICA LATINA (CECL), TRG PROGRAM OF HISTADRUT, ISRAEL'S DEMOCRATIC LABOR FEDERATION; LABOR LEADERS OF ARGENTINA; TRADE UNIONS IN BOLIVIA; INSTITUTO CULTURAL DO TRABALHO, BRAZIL; CARIBBEAN CONGRESS OF LABOUR; CARIBBEAN POLITICAL EDUCATION COMMITTEES; REGIONAL BUREAUS OF CENTRAL DEMOCRATICO DE TRABAJADORES OF CHILE; COLUMBIA, UNION DE TRABAJADORES DE COLOMBIA; COSTA RICA, SPONSORSHIP OF CONFERENCE ON "DEMOCRACY, PEACE AND CENTRAL AMERICA;" DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SEMINARS ON POLITICAL THEORY; ECUADOR, EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM ON "DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL THEORY;" INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT PROGRAM; COSTA RICA, "LIBRO IIBRE, A MAJOR BOOK AND PAMPHLET PUBLISHING PROGRAM; MEXICO, CONFEDERACION DE TRABAJADORES; PERU, PERUVIAN WORKERS CONFEDERATION; SURINAME, DUTCH-BASED COUNCIL FOR LIBERATION OF SURINAME; URUGUAY, URUGUAYAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CENTERS (ATS).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 41-5 86 P46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15593.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORTED "LABOR RIGHTS WATCH" PROGRAM. AT CENTER IS "INTER-AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON HUMAN AND TRADE RIGHTS." ESTABLISHED IN 85, COMMITTEE INVESTIGATES VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGHOUT HEMISPHERE. EFFORTS HAVE FOCUSED ON CHILE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY AND SURINAME.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15594.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTER FOR LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT WITH ITS LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15595.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTER FOR STUDIES ON LIBERTY AND ITS "WHY NOT TRY FREEDOM," SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15596.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING MEDITERRANEAN FOUNDATION FOR HELPING MAKE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15597.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR LATIN AMERICA ASSOCIATION OF BUSINESS ORGANIZATION EXECUTIVES (ALEOE) \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15598.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (LID) - INFO AS OF 11/89. LID WAS FOUNDED IN 05 BY JACK LONDON AND OTHER SOCIALISTS TO EDUCATE AMERICANS ABOUT THE NEED TO EXTEND DEMOCRACY. IN THE EARLY YEARS LID ADDRESSED PROBLEMS SUCH AS CHILD LABOR, POVERTY, ETC. IT BECAME HOME FOR LEFTWING INTELLECTUALS KNOWN AS "MUCKRAKERS." IN THE 50S AND 60S, IT WAS AN ACTIVE SUPPORTER OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT. IN 50S, LID'S PRO-LABOR ACTIVITIES CHANGED. ITS STUDENT LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (SLID) WAS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF THE CIA-FINANCED INTERNATIONAL UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH. SLID RECEIVED FUNDS TO MAINTAIN ITS INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS FROM FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, A MAJOR CIA CONDUIT FOR FUNDS. TODAY LID IS DOMINATED BY ANTICOMMUNISTS. IT FOCUSES ITS ENERGIES ON "DEMOCRACY BUILDING" PROGRAMS IN EASTERN EUROPE, AFRICA, AND CENTRAL AMERICA, AND GIVES LITTLE ENERGY TO ITS DOMESTIC PROGRAM. ITS BOARD IS COMPOSED MAINLY OF NEOCONSERVATIVES ASSOCIATED WITH THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, USA AND INTERNATIONAL DIVISIONS OF THE AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15599.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY'S (LID) PRIVATE CONNECTIONS IS THE REAL STRENGTH OF LID. OVERLAPPING BOARD MEMBERSHIPS BETWEEN LID, SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, USA (SD/USA), THE A. PHILIP RANDOLPH INSTITUTE (APRI), THE AFL-CIO, FREEDOM HOUSE, AND THE (NOW DEFUNCT) FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA) ARE NUMEROUS. BETWEEN SD/USA AND LID THERE ARE 20 OVERLAPPING BOARD MEMBERS; 12 BETWEEN APRI AND LID; 10 BETWEEN FH AND LID; 9 WITH THE AFL-CIO; AND 6 WITH PRODEMCA. THESE OVERLAPS PLACE THE LID IN MIDST OF NEOCONSERVATIVE, ANTICOMMUNIST GROUPS THAT PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15600.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION FUNDED BY NED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15601.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEO CHERNE A FOUNDER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC), REPUTEDLY A CIA FRONT ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 302 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_15602.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LESSING ROSENWALD ACTED AS A LIAISON BETWEEN THE FORD FOUNDATION AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 245 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15603.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEWIS LEHRMAN ORGANIZED A CONFERENCE OF ARMED MVTS FIGHTING AGAINST SOVIET EXPANSIONISM IN JAMBA, ANGOLA. CONFERENCE FOR CIA-SUPPORTED GROUPS FROM NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN, LAOS AND ANGOLA (MOZAMBICANS AND CAMBODIANS WERE NO SHOWS.)

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/85 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_15604.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **LIBERIA, 1992-1993** CENTER FOR LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION IN LIBERIA FOUNDED WITH A GRANT FROM NED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15605.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE SALVATION OF LIBYA. AN ANTI-QADAFI EXILE GROUP SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 252 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15606.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN MAY 84 15 GUNMEN ATTACKED THE RESIDENCE OF COL. QADHAFI. A SUDAN-BASED GROUP CALLED THE NATIONAL LIBYA SALVATION FRONT CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ATTACK.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 98 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_15607.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIPSET BECAME INVOLVED IN CIA AND FORD-FOUNDATION FINANCED CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Triumphor, J. (Ed.). (1989) HOW HARVARD RULES. Boston, MA: South End Press. 103 source code: HHR

111-ciabase_15608.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: LIST OF CIA SUPPORTED ORGS SEE WISE'S "THE ESPIONAGE ESTABLISHMENT".

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 333 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_15609.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **MALAWI, 1992-1993** CHAKUFWA CHIHANA, HEAD OF THE ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRACY IS A NED-FUNDED ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15610.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MALI, undefined NED/ADF SUPPORT FOR ACTION COMMITTEE FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN RIGHTS RE WOMEN'S RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15611.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CONFEDERACION PATRONAL DE LA RUPUBLICA MEXICANA (COPARMEX) TO CONTINUE EMPRESA PROGRAM THAT TEACHES RE BUSINESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 58,88 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15612.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/MEXICAN COMMISSION FOR DEFENSE AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15613.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION GRANT TO FRENT CIVICO POTOSINO'S TRAINING SCHOOL ON CIVIL AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND WOMEN'S OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15614.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL JOSSELSOON MANAGED THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 6 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15615.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL LINDEN, AN AGENT OF ASSOCIATED TRADERS, A CIA FRONT, ORDERED THE TRANSFER FROM THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND TO BANK CANTRADE AG, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND. MONEY FIRST WENT FROM A CIA MONEY MARKET ACCT IN CAYMAN ISLANDS TO BANCO SUDAMERIS IN PANAMA, ETC. ASSOCIATED TRADERS WAS RUNNING A GLOBAL ARMS NET THAT MOVED MORE THAN \$20 MILLION WORTH OF WEAPONS EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AND SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_15616.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST (AFME), LARGEST AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL TRAINING AND EXCHANGE PROGRAM IN REGION, EXPOSED AS CIA OP. AFME HAD RECEIVED OVER 4.5 MILLION \$ FROM CIA ORG HAS SINCE REFORMED AS AMIDEST.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15617.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST CIA FUNDED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 125, 291 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_15618.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED GRANT TO PROJECT FOR DEMOCRACY STUDIES IN THE ARAB WORLD ADMINISTERED BY FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY

AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 11 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15619.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED GRANT TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE GULF AND ARABIAN PENINSULA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 11 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15620.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED, NAMIBIAN INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH. \$23,298.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15621.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ORLEANS, undefined PACIFIC-GULF MARINE A CIA FRONT PURCHASED FOR ARMY'S SOD. CIA DUPED ARMY AND TOOK CONTROL OF BOAT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 153 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_15622.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. PUEBLA INSTITUTE PRODUCED CIA-FINANCED BOOK. PUEBLA INSTITUTE GREW AND TOOK ON OTHER PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 51 source code: PC

111-ciabase_15623.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. UNO (UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION): CONTRA POLITICAL COALITION CREATED UNDER CIA PRESSURE TO FACILITATE CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 263 source code: COP

111-ciabase_15624.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** RETIRED GEN. GORDON SUMMER WAS GEN HAIG'S LATIN AMERICAN SPECIALIST. NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE FORMED 8/11/81. FDN HAD A FEW BANDS OF EX-NATIONAL GUARDSMEN. WITHIN 3 MONTHS HAD A CORE OF 300 MEN IN 4 CAMPS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 39-40 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_15625.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** AERIAL INTEL OP IN CENTRAL AMERICA CODE NAMED QUEENS HUNTER. SET UP FRONT CIVILIAN AERIAL PHOTO OP IN HONDURAS, STAFFED PARTIALLY BY NSA COMMO EXPERTS, TO MONITOR NICARAGUAN GVT AND SALVADORAN REBELS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15626.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined TO OFFSET CHARGES CONTRAS WERE EX-SOMOZAN NATIONAL GUARDS - CIA ROUNDED UP 8 NICARAGUAN CIVILIANS WHO

HAD OPPOSED SOMOZA REGIME AND APPOINTED THEM THE U.S.-CREATED DIRECTORATE OF THE FDN. CIA HIRED A MIAMI PR FIRM TO IMPROVE IMAGE.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 2
source code: ICS

111-ciabase_15627.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THOMAS CATILLO, CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF AND CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN AND WASH. HELPED FORMER FDN LEADERS EDGAR CHAMORRO AND HUMBERTO BELLI CREATE "PUEBLA INSTITUTE." BELLI WROTE BOOK WITH CIA MATERIAL, PUBLISHING IT UNDER NAME OF "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" SO AS TO ASSOCIATE BOOK WITH CHURCH AND CONCEAL ITS FDN TIES AND CIA FUNDING. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" LATER BECAME HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, BUT WAS INITIALLY CREATED FOR PUBLISHING PURPOSES. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" DENIES CIA/FDN TIES, BUT TIES CONFIRMED BY STATEMENTS OF CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 P506 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15628.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE CHAPTER "ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FRONTS." CORE OF PSUEDO-PRIVATE "PROJECT DEMOCRACY" CONTRA SUPPORT OP WAS THE ENTERPRISE, A CONGLOMERATE OF PROPRIETARY CORPORATIONS RUN BY RICHARD SECORD AND ALBERT HAKIM. PERSONS AND ORGS NAMED IN CHAPTER. WILLARD ZUCKER'S COMPAGNIE DE SERVICES FIDUCIARIES (CFS); LAKE RESOURCES; ENERGY RESOURCES; GULF MARKETING; UDALL RESEARCH; DOLMY INC.; ALBON VALUES. TOKYO EST IN APRIL undefined THE TREASURY COMPANIES HELD FUNDS FOR SPECIALIZED OP COMPANIES FOR DIFFERENT REGIONS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 252 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15629.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SINGLAUB'S WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE CHAPTER, THE U.S. COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM, EST INSTITUTE FOR REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IRIS), A TAX-EXEMPT ORG TO RECRUIT INTEL AND PSYWAR PEOPLE TO TRAIN CONTRAS AND EL SALVADOR POLICE. SINGLAUB CHanneled \$5.3 MILLION OF EAST-BLOC WEAPONS THRU GEOMILITECH. CASEY MET GEOMILITECH PRES BARBARA STUDLEY.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 235 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15630.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1988** PRODEMCA CHAIR PENN KEMBLE ON BOARD DIRECTORS OF NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND IN 3/86 PRODEMCA TOOK OUT FULL PAGE ADS CALLING FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO CONTRAS. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15631.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED FUNDING FOR PRODEMCA PROGRAMS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15632.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED SUPPORTING NICARAGUAN PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15633.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** THE PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (CPDH) IN NICARAGUA, THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE. CPDH RECVD MONEY FROM PRODEMCA, THE PRO-CONTRA D.C.-BASED ORG WHICH RECVD MONEY FROM SPITZ CHANNEL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY. WP REPORTER BRANIGIN DOES NOT TELL READERS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OR THE

PUEBLA INSTITUTE, DESCRIBED AS "LAY CATHOLIC HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION," HAS ALLEGED TIES TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P790 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15634.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined 13 MARCH 86 MEMO FROM PRODEMCA CHAIR ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE TO MEMBERS CONGRESS WITH COPY OF ARTICLE BY PENN KEMBLE (LOS ANGELES TIMES) AND AN AD SUPPORTING AID TO CONTRAS. PRODEMCA MEMO 3/13/86. SECOND PRODEMCA AD - DATE UNKNOWN ASSIGNED DATE 3/13/86. ARTICLE, "GRANTEE OF U.S. ENDOWMENT FUNDS SANDINISTA OPPONENTS," GROUP'S ADS URGE AID FOR REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/86 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15635.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER PRODEMCA CONTRA SUPPORT BECAME PUBLIC, NED CHANNELED GRANTS THROUGH DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP. NED ALSO FUNDED UNO. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15636.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/SOUTHERN LEGAL ASSISTANCE, INC. TO ASSIST 22ND OF JANUARY MOVEMENT OF MOTHERS OF POLITICAL PRISONERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15637.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (COSEP) TO STEP UP ITS MONITORING AND ANALYSIS OF ECONOMIC AND REGULATORY CONDITIONS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15638.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, ENABLE MOVIMIENTO DE MUJERES NICARAGUENSES (MMN) PROMOTE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15639.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (AID FUNDS) FOR NICARAGUAN INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT (INDE) RE POLITICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15640.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION (AID FUNDS) FOR CONCIENCIA - CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15641.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, AIR COMMANDERS ASSOCIATION LED BY HEINIE ADERHOLT, DISTRIBUTED AID TO MISKITO INDIANS AND CONTRA FAMILIES IN HONDURAS

AND WORKED WITH GUATEMALA ARMY "CIVIC ACTION" PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 237 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15642.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, AMERICARES 1985-1986** AMERICARES SHIPPED MORE THAN \$100,000 WORTH OF NEWSPRINT TO OPPOSITION DAILY, LA PRENSA, IN MANAGUA - 200 TONS OF NEWSPRINT 86. THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA HANDLED LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS IN NICARAGUA. AMERICARES' 85 TAX RETURN INDICATED IT DELIVERED \$73,136 WORTH OF FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO LA PRENSA, BUT ONLY NEWSPRINT WAS SENT. AN ATTEMPTED SHIPMENT OF ANOTHER 15 TONS OF NEWSPRINT IN 4/88 WAS BLOCKED BY THE SANDINISTAS WHICH ACCUSED AMERICARES OF BEING A CIA FRONT AND PART OF THE SECRET NETWORK OF PRIVATE GROUPS USED BY OLIVER NORTH TO DELIVER AID TO THE CONTRAS. APRIL 88 SHIPMENT ALSO WOULD HAVE INCLUDED 1,465 POUNDS OF MEDICINES TO BE SENT TO NICARAGUA'S CARDINAL MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO. SANDINISTA CLAIM RECEIVED CORROBORATION FROM AMERICARES' TAX RECORDS WHICH INDICATE IT IS FINANCIALLY LINKED TO A NUMBER OF OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS THAT SUPPLIED THE CONTRAS OR WERE WORKING WITH CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15643.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, LAOS, AFGHANISTAN. U.S. MILLIONAIRE LEWIS LEHRMAN BROUGHT REPS OF 4 RIGHT-WING GUERRILLA GROUPS TOGETHER IN S. ANGOLA. ALL 4 GROUPS FUNDED BY THE CIA. THE 4 PARTIES EST THE "DEMOCRATIC INTERNATIONAL" TO FIGHT AGAINST THE "SOVIET EMPIRE." BRIARPATCH 1/86 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15644.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1982-1985** IN COSTA RICA PASTORA FORMED THE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE (ARDE). CIA PROVIDED 15 HOUSES AND A FLEET OF 46 VEHICLES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 57 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_15645.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, undefined LEONARDO SOMARRIBA, V.P. OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, IN CONSPIRACY AGAINST SANDINISTAS. SOMARRIBA WAS WORKING WITH CIA AS WELL AS SALVADORAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHILE STILL IN NICARAGUA. SOMARRIBA IN MIAMI HELPED CHAVEZ MENA CHANNEL CIA FUNDS TO DUARTE DURING undefined SALVADORAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 47 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15646.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1981-1984** CIA INCREASING DIRECT INVOLVEMENT WITH FDN. FIRST, A SINGLE CIA OFFICER COORDINATED DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES - EVENTUALLY A HALF DOZEN OFFICERS USED. WHEN STILL WITH FDN, CHICANO CARDENAL, WENT TO D.C. TO CONFER WITH CLARRIDGE'S AIDE, JERRY GRUNER. TALKED ABOUT SAFE HOUSE IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 80-1 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_15647.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, 1982-1983** CIA EST FRONT CALLED ASSOCIATED TRADERS FOR ARM SHIPMENTS. 2 WEAPONS BROKERAGE FIRMS, SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL AND SHIMON LTD., HANDLED TRANSACTIONS FOR CIA. SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL IN undefined DELIVERED 5 MILLION IN RIFLES TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15648.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, FOR CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY HUMAN RIGHTS AFRICA ON THEME "DEMOCRACY AND THE RIGHTS OF MAN IN NIGERIA." \$18,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15649.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, MINES AND AGRICULTURE (NACCIMA) DURING PERIOD OF TRANSITION. \$37,340.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15650.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED, AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE, FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES ORGANIZATION (CLO) OF LAGOS IN HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAMS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15651.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE SUPPORT FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES ORGANIZATION OF NIGERIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15652.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION SUPPORT OF CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG OF NIGERIA; AND SUPPORT FOR NIGERIAN-BASED COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15653.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED, CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG OF NIGERIA FUNDED BY GRANT ADMINISTERED BY THE AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15654.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORTHERN IRELAND. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). NED CIRCA undefined PROVIDING FUNDS TO SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND LABOR PARTY (SDLP) OF NORTHERN IRELAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 22 source code: NR

111-ciabase_15655.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **NUMBER CIA CONDUITS GAVE MONEY TO FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT BETWEEN 1963-1965** FUND OPERATES AS A SUBSIDIARY OF THE COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE U.S.A.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15656.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE FINANCE ADMINISTERS FINANCES OF CIA AND LAUNDERS MONEY USING DUMMY CORPORATIONS AND MULTIPLE AND ACCOUNTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_15657.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC. WAS FUNDED BY CIA THRU RABB FOUNDATION OF BOSTON AND PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST OF BOSTON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15658.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ORG AMERICARES, BUSH'S FAVORITE CHARITY. CT-BASED RELIEF ORG. USES SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. IN undefined SENT 250,000 FOOD AND MEDICINES TO AREAS IN REBELLION AGAINST MARXIST ETHIOPIAN GVT. BOB MACAULEY KEY OFFICIAL. OP RESEMBLES PRIVATE FOREIGN-POLICY OP OF U.S. GVT. AND AN AGENT OF POWERFUL CORPORATIONS. AMERICARES GETS GVT MONEY THROUGH AID. GAVE AQUINO OF PHILIPPINES 10 MILLION RELIEF SUPPLIES FROM AMERICARES. HONORARY CHAIRMAN BRZEZINSKI, 7 MEMBER ADVISORY BOARD INCLUDES J. PETER GRACE HEAD OF AMERICAN ASS OF SOVERIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA; WILLIAM SIMON; PRESCOTT BUSH, PRES BROTHER; AND RETIRED GEN RICHARD STILWELL (BY undefined STILWELL LAUNCHED GREY EAGLES OF FORMER MILITARY PEOPLE TO TRAIN THIRD WORLD ARMIES). VILLAGE VOICE 1/8/91 22-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15659.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND, (OEF). TO WORK WITH URUGUAYAN WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15660.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/CIPE TO ORGANIZE SOUTH ASIAN REGIONAL CONFERENCE ON MICRO-ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15661.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1983-1984** THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN ESTABLISHED BY CIA IS A LOBBY GROUP THAT SUPPORTS THE MUJAHEDIN. IT ARRANGES PUBLICITY VISITS TO THE U.S. FOR REBEL LEADERS.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 82 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_15662.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1987** DEMONSTRATIONS RUN BY THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND 105 CIVIC GROUPS ARE HELD IN PANAMA CITY. TWICE A DAY, AT NOON AND 6 P.M., CARAVANS OF WELL-TO-DO CITIZENS - BMW REVOLUTIONARIES - CLOG THE ROAD. THEY BEAT POTS AND PANS AND WAVE FLAGS IN ANTI-NORIEGA PROTESTS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 7/20/87 P29-31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15663.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1989** U.S. CREATED THE CIVIC CRUSADE. WORK BY JOHN MAISTO OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. MAISTO TRAINED THE CRUSADE ON HOW TO ORGANIZE STREET CAMPAIGNS, HOW TO BURN TIRES AND ORGANIZE PROTEST MARCHES. DURING THE ELECTION COUNT THERE WERE DAILY CIVIC CRUSADE DEMONSTRATIONS ORGANIZED BY MAISTO, TO INSTIGATE AN UPRISING. DEMONSTRATIONS CONDUCTED DURING BUSINESS HOURS IN THE BANKING

DISTRICT. RICH WOMEN AND/OR THEIR MAIDS CARRIED POTS AND PANS TO BANG A PHONY PROTEST.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 133, 151-2 source code: AP

111-ciabase_15664.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE, A GROUPING OF 106 BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL ORGS THAT CALLED A GENERAL STRIKE, SAID IT VOTED NOT TO EXTEND THE WORK STOPPAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/87 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15665.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE, AN UMBRELLA GROUP OF MEDICAL ORGS, LABOR UNIONS, TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND CHURCHES ESTABLISHED TO COUNTER NORIEGA. GABRIEL LEWIS TO D.C. TO SET UP OFFICE ON CONNECTICUT AVENUE THAT BECAME CENTER OF ALL ANTI-NORIEGA LOBBYING EFFORTS.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 84,87 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_15666.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING ASOCIACION PANAMENA DE EJECUTIVOS DE EMPRESA (APEDE). EMPRESA, A SPANISH-LANGUAGE EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT TEACHES ABOUT ECONOMICS RE PROFIT MAKING, WILL BE REDESIGNED FOR USE IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15667.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined THOUSANDS OF PROTESTORS BEAT POTS AND PANS AND HONKED AUTO HORNS IN DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST NORIEGA IN JUNE 87. ARIAS, LEADER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY RODE IN THE CARAVAN. THE INFLUENTIAL CIVIC CRUSADE, A COALITION OF 35 BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS, URGED PROTESTS. THE PROTESTS FOLLOWED ACCUSATIONS AGAINST NORIEGA OF ELECTION FRAUD AND MURDER OF OPPONENTS. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/11/87 5A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15668.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING WOMEN OF DEMOCRACY FOUNDED IN 86.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15669.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, HELEN KELLOGG INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, FOR TWO-DAY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE CO-SPONSORED WITH INTER-AMERICAN DIALOGUE RE DEMOCRACY. \$12,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15670.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, SUPPORT MUJERES POR LA DEMOCRACIA (MPLD) IN PROGRAMS OF COUNTRY-WIDE PRO-DEMOCRACY. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15671.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/NDI GRANT TO CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES AND DECIDAMOS, 2 CIVIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15672.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU. AMERICAN PLANT PROTECTION CO. FRONT OF CIA THAT COMPILED FILES ON POLITICAL FIGURES, TRADE UNIONISTS, ETC.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_15673.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL FUNDING PERUVIAN WOMEN'S ORG CONCIENCIA EST IN 87.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15674.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **PERU, 1992-1993** LIMA-BASED INSTITUTE FOR FREE MARKET ECONOMY (IELM) WITH NED FUNDS, CONDUCTED PUBLIC EDUCATION CAMPAIGN, THROUGH MEDIA AND ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15675.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE RCVD GRANT TO FUND APOYO INSTITUTE OF PERU.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15676.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/FORO NACIONAL/INTERNACIONAL GRANT. NED/IRI SPONSORED FORO DEMOCRATICO PUBLIC DEBATES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15677.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **PETER GRACE JR., WHO WAS ONCE ACCUSED OF PLAYING A COVERT ROLE THROUGH HIS MEMBERSHIP IN KNIGHTS OF MALTA IN REAGAN ADM'S OFF-THE-BOOKS FOREIGN POLICY, WAS FORCED INTO RETIREMENT LAST WEEK BY BOARD MEMBERS OF COMPANY FOUNDED BY HIS GRANDFATHER IN 1854 . W.R. GRACE & COMPANY - WHICH STARTED OUT IN SHIPPING BUT IS CURRENTLY ENGAGED IN CHEMICALS AND HEALTH CARE - MADE NEWS IN RECENT YEARS WHEN IT HIRED ALAN FIERS, A CIA OFFICIAL CONVICTED IN IRANGATE-CONTRAGATE SCANDAL. BOARD'S ACTION AGAINST MR. GRACE CAME AFTER INTERNAL DOCUMENTS SURFACED ABOUT A DISPUTE OVER WHETHER TO REPORT PAYMENTS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO GRACE AND HIS SON, J. PETER GRACE III.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_15678.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** "CATHOLIC ACTION" WITH NAMFREL IN ELECTIONS ALONG WITH JAYCEES, ROTARY, AND LIONS.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 117 source code: MW

111-ciabase_15679.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA CREATES FREEDOM COMPANY TO DEVELOP ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 257 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_15680.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/CIPE ASSISTANCE TO PHILIPPINE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (PCCI) AND EMPLOYERS CONFEDERATION OF PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15681.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1989-1990** NED, FRIENDS OF NAMFREL OF AMERICA FOUNDATION FOR KABATID RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 17, 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15682.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED, FRIENDS OF KABATID. \$77,202.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15683.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, LAOS, @ EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY (ECCOIL) WAS A MANILA-BASED FIRM WITH CIA CONNECTIONS. A PEO CONTRACT WITH ECCOIL. PEO ADVISER TO THE FAL JACK MATHEWS AND EDUARDO PEREZ, ECCOIL ADVISER.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 28 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_15684.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM. MAGSAYSAY WHEN PRESIDENT ALLOWED LANSDALE TO RECRUIT FILIPINOS FOR A CIA FRONT IN VIETNAM AT FIRST CALLED FREEDOM COMPANY, THEN RENAMED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. ITS AGENTS TRAINED SOUTH VIETNAM'S POLICE, AND ONE DRAFTED THE CONSTITUTION. A SUBSIDIARY, OPERATION BROTHERHOOD, HELPED TO MOVE THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES FROM NORTH VN TO SOUTH VN AFTER PARTITION-A PET LANSDALE PROJECT. MAGSAYSAY DIED IN A PLANE CRASH ON 3/16/57.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 355 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_15685.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined IN SEPTEMBER THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENCE OF WORKERS (KOS) ESTABLISHED IN POLAND. THE "PUBLIC SELF-DEFENCE COMMITTEE" (KOR) ALSO CREATED. MONEY, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MACHINERY CAME FROM D.C. COMMITTEES OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS ALSO CREATED. THESE ORGS BECAME THE NUCLEUS OF SOLIDARITY IN undefined THE "CONFEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT POLAND," ESTABLISHED IN undefined MAIN COORDINATOR FOR ALL ACTIVITIES WAS THE CIA STATION IN MUNICH IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 69-71 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_15686.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1989** SINCE 1980 THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (LID) HAS SUPPORTED THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT IN POLAND. IN 86, LID COORDINATED EFFORTS OF A CAMPAIGN TO PROTEST A CRACKDOWN ON POLISH UNIVERSITIES BY THE GVT. LID, IN CONJUNCTION WITH POLAND WATCH

CENTER AND COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY, PUBLISHES A QUARTERLY BULLETIN, SOLIDARNOSC. THE BRUSSELS-BASED COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY (CSS) IS A GROUP HEAVILY SUPPORTED BY NED. IN A THREE-YEAR PERIOD, CSS RECEIVED OVER A MILLION DOLLARS FROM NED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15687.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED SUPPORTING NEW YORK-BASED POLISH INSTITUTE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15688.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NEW YORK-BASED COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY FUNDED BY NED FOR EDUCATION, PUBLISHING AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS IN POLAND AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. COMMITTEE WILL PUBLISH IN 4 EAST EUROPEAN LANGUAGES (CZECH, HUNGARIAN, RUSSIAN AND UKRAINIAN) A VOLUME ON SOLIDARITY IN POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15689.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NEW YORK-BASED COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT SOLIDARITY. SUPPORT FOR EXILES IN EUROPE AND FOR COORDINATING OFFICE OF SOLIDARNOSC ABROAD, BRUSSELS-BASED EXTERNAL REP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P38, 86 P21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15690.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLAND CLAIMS EVIDENCE LINKING THE OUTLAWED SOLIDARITY UNION WITH THE CIA. SOLIDARITY LINKED TO THE UNION OF POLES IN AUSTRIA WHICH PROVIDED MORE THAN \$200,000 IN MODERN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO SOLIDARITY'S TEMPORARY COORDINATING COMMISSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/85 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15691.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED GRANT TO POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION TO HELP IN FILM PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15692.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED SUPPORTING POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION OF CHICAGO FOR FIVE DEMOCRATIC PROJECTS IN POLAND. SUPPORT FOR COMMITTEES FOR EDUCATION, CULTURE AND SCIENCE (OKNO); HELSINKI WATCH COMMITTEE; POLCUL FOUNDATION IN PARIS; SUPPORT FOR "LITERARY NOTEBOOKS," (ZESZYTY LITERACKIE) PUBLISHED IN PARIS AND POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15693.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/AID SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INC. OF NEW YORK TO ASSIST SOLIDARITY MEMBERS, \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15694.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/CIPE, TO DEVELOP PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE TO KRAKOW INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY (KIS). \$42,500. 89 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15695.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/CIPE PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE TO KRAKOW INDUSTRIAL SOCIETY (KIS) A FOUNDER OF ECONOMIC ACTION, UMBRELLA ORG OF POLAND'S EMERGING INDUSTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15696.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/NDI, TO SPONSOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON "THE ROLE OF PARLIAMENTS IN DEVELOPING NATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY." PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED 65 POLISH AND 11 WESTERN EUROPEAN PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM ACROSS POLITICAL SPECTRUM AND FIVE-MEMBER U.S. CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION LED BY WALTER MONDALE AND HOWARD BAKER. \$82,678.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15697.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO CO- SPONSOR IN LENINGRAD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON HUMAN RIGHTS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15698.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR FUND FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY FOR ACTIVITIES PROMOTING DEMOCRACY IN POLAND, UKRAINE, BULGARIA AND FORMER EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15699.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION, NED, INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, FOR MEDICAL AND DIAGNOSTIC EQUIPMENT AND URGENTLY NEEDED PHARMACEUTICALS FOR PROGRAM OF SOLIDARITY SOCIAL FUND. \$995,700.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15700.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING LEAGUE OF WOMENS VOTERS EDUCATION FUND THAT LAUNCHED EMERGENCY DEMOCRACIES PROGRAM. PLANS TO REPLICATE PROGRAM IN HUNGARY AND LATVIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15701.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS EDUCATION FUND GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15702.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR NEW BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS WITH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. \$26,821.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15703.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT HOPE - INFO AS OF 6/89. PROJECT HOPE, STANDS FOR "HEALTH OPPORTUNITY FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE," IS PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY OF PEOPLE- TO-PEOPLE HEALTH FOUNDATION, INC., A NON-PROFIT, TAX EXEMPT ORGANIZATION. DR. WILLIAM WALSH CONCEIVED OF THE IDEA OF A HOSPITAL SHIP GOING AROUND THE WORLD DELIVERING MEDICAL SERVICES TO REMOTE POPULATIONS. IN LATE 50S, HE APPROACHED GVT WITH HIS CONCEPT AND PROJECT HOPE WAS BORN - SHIP CONSOLATION AND \$2.5 MILLION IN GVT FUNDS TO REFURBISH IT. C.D. JACKSON, WAS A MEMBER OF THE EISENHOWER ADM ON FOUNDING BOARD OF HOPE. S.S. HOPE TRAVELED WORLD FROM 60 TO 74 DELIVERING HEALTHCARE TO 11 NATIONS. IT GREW INTO A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR, WORLDWIDE EDUCATIONAL AND SERVICE ORGANIZATION. IT TRAINS MEDICAL, NURSING, DENTAL AND ALLIED HEALTH PERSONNEL IN DEVELOPING NATIONS. FROM ITS HQS IN VIRGINIA, IT OPERATES CENTER FOR HEALTH AFFAIRS WHICH CONDUCTS RESEARCH AND POLICY ANALYSIS. PROJECT HOPE'S 86 REVENUES LISTS INCOME OF \$33,857,000 OF WHICH GVT GRANTS PROVIDED \$15,900,000 AND GVT CONTRACTS CONTRIBUTED \$220,000.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15704.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: PURPOSE TO IDENTIFY POTENTIAL POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 45 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15705.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **RABB FOUNDATION AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, 2 KNOWN CIA CONDUITS DONATED MONEY TO OPERATION AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., AN ORG THAT HELPED USIS, THE GVT PROPAGANDA ARM, DISTRIBUTE MAGAZINES AND BOOKS IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD. 1963-1965 OPR RCVD MONEY FOR STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICA ELECTIONS.**

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15706.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: RABB FOUNDATION AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST, TWO KNOWN CIA CONDUITS, DONATED MONEYS TO OPERATION AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., AN ORG ESTABLISHED TO HELP USIS. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ADMITTED IT WAS "VERY LIKELY" THAT THESE TWO FOUNDATIONS HAD TRANSMITTED CIA MONEY AND THAT IN 63, 64 AND 65 OPR HAD RECEIVED CIA FUNDS, WHICH HAD BEEN LARGELY DEVOTED TO STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15707.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD CRAIG SMITH WAS FOUND NOT GUILTY OF PASSING INFO TO THE USSR. SMITH, FORMERLY WITH THE ARMY'S INTEL AND SECURITY COMMAND, SAID HE PASSED INFO AS PART OF FAILED CIA TOKYO-BASED DOUBLE AGENT OP RUN BY CIA OFFICER CHARLES RICHARDSON. RICHARDSON WAS FORCED TO RESIGN BECAUSE OF FINANCIAL DEALINGS WITH A CIA FRONT COMPANY IN HAWAII, BISHOP, BALDWIN. SMITH GIVEN A BUSINESS CARD THAT ALSO BORE THE NAMES OF CMI INVESTMENTS AND RICHARD P. CAVANNAUGH AN ALIAS USED BY RICHARDSON. WP 4/12/86 A1,12; 4/13/86 A26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15708.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED/FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE FUNDING LONDON-BASED MICHAEL EMINESCU TRUST TO SUPPORT CULTURAL ACTIVITIES IN ROMANIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15709.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, FOR LONDON-BASED MICHAEL EMINESCU TRUST IN PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO INDIVIDUALS IN ROMANIA CONDUCTING CULTURAL ACTIVITIES. \$15,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15710.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA. CHECHNYA, undefined FAMILY OF FRED CUNY SAYS U.S. AID WORKER WAS SLAIN BY REBELS. U.S. AND RELATIVES PLACE BLAME ON RUSSIAN INTEL AGENTS, WHO MOUNTED A DISINFO CAMPAIGN BY PORTRAYING HIM AS AN ANTI- OPERATIVE. CUNY HAD DIRECTED DISASTER RELIEF IN BOSNIA, SOMALIA, CENTRAL AMERICA AND OTHER HOT SPOTS. HE HAD GONE TO CHECHNYA ON BEHEST OF NY-BASED SOROS FOUNDATION. THRUST OF RUSSIAN DISINFO WAS THAT CUNY WAS WORKING WITH RUSSIAN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/95 A27,32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15711.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1949-1954** OPC MADE REPEATED EFFORTS INFILTRATE AGENTS BEHIND IRON CURTAIN. WISNER ALSO CREATED A GAGGLE OF NATIONAL COMMITTEES OF LIBERATION AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES THAT SERVED AS FRONTS FOR FORMER OFFICIALS OF NAZI PUPPET GOVERNMENTS. FUNDING CAME FROM AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM WHICH WAS FINANCED THROUGH "PRIVATE" FUND-RAISING EFFORTS. IN ACTUALITY OVER 90 PERCENT OF ITS INCOME CAME FROM UNVOUCHERED ACCOUNTS OF CIA. MONEY LAUNDERED THROUGH SUCH GROUPS AS ROCKEFELLER AND CARNEGIE FUNDS AND FORD FOUNDATIONS RUSSIAN RESEARCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 317 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_15712.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1995** RUSSIA'S FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE SAYS U.S. RESEARCH CENTERS, INSTITUTES AND AID ORGS, FROM PEACE CORPS TO SOROS FOUNDATION, ARE SPYING ON RUSSIA. THRU SPECIAL SERVICES AND SCIENTIFIC CENTERS, U.S. PENETRATING ALL SPHERES OF COUNTRY'S LIFE...AND INFLUENCING DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROCESSES. USE OF SCIENTIFIC CENTERS IN INTEL AND SABOTAGE ACQUIRES A TOTAL CHARACTER. GEORGE SOROS BILLIONAIRE FINANCIER, CREDITED WITH PROVIDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO SOME 50,000 RUSSIAN SCHOLARS AND SCIENTISTS DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION. REPORT FOCUSES ON DOZENS OF U.S. ORGANIZATIONS. IT FINDS SUSPICIOUS THAT GROUPS FROM HARVARD, COLUMBIA, AND DUKE UNIVERSITIES IN 12/93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, ORGANIZED LARGE POLLING SAMPLES AND ASKED MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT RESPONDENTS' BACKGROUNDS, WORK AND ATTITUDES. (CIABASE COMMENT: LIKE PROJECT CAMELOT). AMERICANS POLLED OVER 35,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15713.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED FUNDING TOMSK FOUNDATION FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS - INDUSTRY LEADERS, ACADEMICS AND GVT REPS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC REFORMS. JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION TO ADMINISTER GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15714.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** FEDERAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE (FCS), FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY (FSK) BELIEVES THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION (ISF) IS BEING USED BY U.S. "SPECIAL SERVICES" TO CARRY OUT ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSION ON RUSSIAN TERRITORY. MINISTER OF SCIENCE, BORIS SALTYSKYOV, IS DEFENDING THE ISF. NATURE, BY CARL LEVITIN, 1/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15715.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1997-1998** CHECHEN OFFICIALS ACCUSE RUSSIA OF SHELTERING RED CROSS KILLER. CHECHNYA'S SEPARATIST GOVT ACCUSED MOSCOW OF SHELTERING A KEY SUSPECT IN THE 1996 SLAYINGS OF SIX RED CROSS WORKERS AND SAID IT WOULD ASK FOR INTERNATIONAL HELP IN ARRESTING HIM. THEY BLAMED ADAM DENIYEV FOR ORGANIZING THE KILLINGS OF THE AID WORKERS, WHO WERE SHOT AS THEY SLEPT AT THEIR HOSPITAL COMPOUND IN CHECHNYA. CHECHEN SECURITY OFFICIALS HAVE ACCUSED RUSSIA OF ORDERING KILLINGS IN AN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE REBEL GOVERNMENT. DENIYEV IS AN ETHNIC CHECHEN WHO LIVED IN MOSCOW AND WAS A COLONEL IN THE RUSSIAN ARMY. RUSSIA'S INTERIOR MINISTRY PROMISED TO SURRENDER DENIYEV IN APRIL 1997, AFTER THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM FIRST SURFACED, IF HIS GUILT COULD BE PROVED. AP 1/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15716.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, CHECHNYA, undefined FRED CUNY, THE RED ADAIR OF DISASTER RELIEF, CONCEDED DEAD. HE SERVED IN CONTRACT TO U.N. ORGANIZATIONS. MOST OF HIS WORK WAS TECHNICAL. HIS POLITICAL WORK DISCREET. IN NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS IN APRIL, HE EXCORIATED RUSSIA FOR PRESSING FOR AN UNWINNABLE WAR IN SEPARATIST REPUBLIC OF CHECHNYA. RUSSIAN AGENTS THEN SPREAD RUMORS THAT HE WAS A CIA OPERATIVE SENT TO UNDERMINE THEIR REBELLION. A DECADE AGO HE WAS IN SUDAN, LATER SOMALIA. CUNY WAS ALL READY TO GO, WITH AMPLE MONEY FROM GEORGE SOROS. HE WAS HIGHLY CRITICAL OF FAILED U.N. OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/95 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15717.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SCIENTIFIC ENGINEERING INSTITUTE A CIA RESEARCH FRONT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15718.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "INVESTORS SAY BANKRUPT FIRM HAD CIA TIE." THIS RE THE REWALD FIRM IN HAWAII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15719.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "PROSELYTES FOR ESPIONAGE - THE CIA AND DOMESTIC FRONTS," JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW 19 (1970) 179**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15720.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY," FOR A LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM PLUS A LIST OF PUBLICATIONS SPONSORED BY THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 275-276 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15721.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SERBIA, 1992-1993** NED FUNDING THE SLOVENIA-BASED LIBRA INSTITUTE AND SERBIAN "NEZAVISNOST," A MULTI-ETHNIC TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15722.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SIERRA LEONE, undefined NED, CONFRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO CONDUCT WITH LION MOUNTAIN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION CONFERENCE ON INSTITUTIONS OF DEMOCRACY. \$56,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15723.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SLOVAKIA, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING ASSOCIATION OF SLOVAK ENTREPRENEURS (ASE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15724.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1900** CIA WAS RECONNING IN SOMALIA WHEN CARE AUSTRALIA WAS BEING ACCUSED OF HELPING A U.S. INTEL TEAM, PER ROBERT OAKLEY, A FORMER BUSH ADM SPECIAL ENVOY TO SOMALIA. REVELATIONS TO INTENSIFY THE ROW OVER CARE AUSTRALIA'S LINK WITH US INTEL OFFICERS IN THE TOWN OF BAIDOA. MR. OAKLEY CLAIMED THAT FOUR US SPIES HAD POSED AS STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TO HELP PAVE THE WAY FOR THE ARRIVAL OF THE US MARINES IN DECEMBER 1992. THE OPERATIVES WERE PART OF A JOINT CIA AND DIA OP TO PROVIDE TACTICAL INTEL AHEAD OF US TROOP MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_15725.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE PROVIDED ARMY WITH NAMES OF MORE THAN 1,000 SOMALIANS IN U.S. ARMY RECRUITED ABOUT 130 IN D.C. AREA. APPLICANTS SCREENED BY BDM INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION, A DEFENSE CONSULTING FIRM, BASED ON A PLAN DEvised BY ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTEL. PENTAGON HAS GONE THRU PROCESS BEFORE - IN OP DESERT SHIELD, ABOUT 600 ARABIC LINGUISTS SIGNED UP FOR SERVICE IN PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15726.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA (SA), undefined SA HAS HIRED A FORMER CIA CHIEF AND A FORMER US DRUG-ENFORCEMENT TSAR TO CRACK DOWN ON CRIME SYNDICATES. THE TWO, FORMER CIA CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTOR NORB GARRETT, AND TOM CASH, FORMER HEAD OF DEA'S OPS IN SOUTH AMERICA, ARE MEMBERS OF LONDON-BASED KROLL ASSOCIATES. THE CHAIRMAN OF KROLL'S EUROPE AND AFRICA OFFICE, TOMMY HELSBY, SAID KROLL WOULD DEVELOP A PROGRAMME "TO GIVE THE INTEL AND LAW-ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES ACCESS TO CUTTING-EDGE TECHNIQUES IN INVESTIGATING COMPLEX CRIMES." AMONG THE SEVEN INSTRUCTORS ARE GARRETT, WHO SPENT 30 YEARS WITH THE CIA, AND CASH, WHO BROUGHT FORMER PANAMANIAN DICTATOR GENERAL MANUEL NORIEGA TO BOOK. SUNTIMES.CO.ZA: 05/31/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15727.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (LID) HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN DEFENSE OF IMPRISONED BLACK TRADE UNIONISTS. A. PHILIP RANDOLPH, A LABOR GROUP CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH THE AFL- CIO, RECEIVED FUNDING FROM NED. BLACK UNION MEMBERS ARE SUSPICIOUS OF THE AFL-CIO AND ITS AFFILIATE THE AALC AND FEEL THAT AFL-CIO PROMOTES SAME POSITION AS THE WHITE GOVERNMENT AND BIG CORPORATIONS. IN 86, AALC WAS APPROACHED FOR FUNDING BY FRIENDS OF UWUSA, A UNION FEDERATION ASSOCIATED WITH INKATHA LEADER GATSHA BUTHELEZI. UWUSA OPPOSES U.S. ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AND COMPETES WITH THE NON-RACIAL CONGRESS OF SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE UNIONS (COSATU). HOWEVER, MICHAEL LESKO OF AALC STATED THAT FINANCIAL AID HAD NEVER BEEN GIVEN TO UWUSA, AND AALC DOES NOT WORK WITH BUTHELEZI'S GROUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15728.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AID, NED, FOR U.S.-S. AFRICA LEADER EXCHANGE PROGRAM. ALSO COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAM (CLTP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15729.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1990-1991** NED, MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. CENTER FOR NONVIOLENT SOCIAL CHANGE, TO ALLOW THE KING-LUTHULI TRANSFORMATION CENTRE (KLTC) TO COVER ADDITIONAL PROGRAM COSTS. 1990 \$27,500, 1991 \$104,590.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16,91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15730.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AID, NED, MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. CENTER FOR NONVIOLENT SOCIAL CHANGE, FOR THE PROGRAM OF ITS AFFILIATED CENTER BASED IN SOWETO PROMOTING DR. KING'S PHILOSOPHY OF NONVIOLENT POLITICAL ACTION. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15731.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA "WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF" ORG SERVED AS A CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDS AND ASSISTANCE IN ITS SECRET WAR IN LAOS IN undefined AND EARLY undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15732.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR CONFEDERATION ESPANOLA DE ORGANIZACIONES EMPRESARIALES, (CEOE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15733.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **SWITZERLAND 1997-1998** THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SAID TODAY IT HAS TEMPORARILY PULLED ITS FOREIGN STAFFERS OUT OF THE YUGOSLAV PROVINCE OF KOSOVO BECAUSE OF REPEATED THREATS. THE RED CROSS HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET PERMISSION TO GO TO AREAS WHERE KILLINGS TOOK PLACE. SERBIAN AUTHORITIES HAVE SEALED OFF VILLAGES IN THE TROUBLED PROVINCE WHERE SERB POLICE LAST WEEK KILLED AT LEAST 74 ETHNIC ALBANIANS. AP 3/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15734.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **SWITZERLAND. ZURICH-BASED SHAKARCHI TRADING AG SOLD 25 MILLION IN FOREIGN CURRENCY TO A CIA FRONT COMPANY BETWEEN 1981-1989**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/13/89 P5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15735.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COPY OF THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND DEVCOM (DEVELOPMENT CONSULTANTS) FOR TECHNICAL ADVISORY SERVICES FOR REMOTE AREA SECURITY. THE CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE SERVICES TO ASSIST THE THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE TO IMPROVE BORDER SECURITY. THIS TO INCLUDE COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING FOR ALL THAI POLICE. COPY OF CONTRACT 3/11/70. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15736.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, POLICE. OVERSEAS SOUTHEAST ASIA SUPPLY COMPANY THAI AKA SEA SUPPLY FRONT ORG IN MIAMI CIA GAVE 35 MILLION TO SEA SUPPLY TO TRAIN AND EQUIP NEW POLICE UNITS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 23 source code: TP

111-ciabase_15737.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE ALLEGEDLY NON-PARTISAN AND PRIVATE ORG FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA) WAS GIVEN \$100,000 FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY TO FUND "LA PRENSA." PRODEMCA'S PUBLIC REQUESTS FOR TAX-DEDUCTIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS THROWS ORGS STATUS INTO QUESTION. IRS CLAIMS PRODEMCA IS NOT OFFICIALLY A CHARITABLE OR EDUCATIONAL ORG. POLITICAL BIAS THREATENS PRODEMCA'S CLAIM TO BE NON-PARTISAN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/86 P572-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15738.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST WAS FINANCED BY THE CIA AND RUN BY HOPKINS. HOPKINS DESTROYED BY HIS PEDOPHILIA. THE CIA FIRED HIM AS HEAD OF AFME, THE PRO-ARAB LOBBY.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 414, 496 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_15739.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE CONDUCTS CLASSIFIED RESEARCH FOR INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. SUMMER 89 22 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_15740.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) IN SAME SECTOR OF COVER NET. TWO OF THESE, THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (NCFE) AND THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION (AMCOMLIB) WERE CIA PROPRIETARIES. THE EAST EUROPEAN FUND, AN AFFILIATE OF FORD FOUNDATION, WAS ENMESHED IN A COOPERATIVE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. ALTHOUGH IRC USUALLY A REFUGEE COMMITTEE IT SOMETIMES SPONSORED COVERT OPS. IN 50S IT SPONSORED THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY THAT WORKED TO DESTABILIZE EAST GERMANY, TO INCLUDE TERRORISM AND SABOTAGE. DURING VIETNAM WAR, IRC FOSTERED THE CREATION OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFGVN) WHICH ORGANIZED A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN EXTOLLING NGO DINH DIEM. IRC UNSTINTINGLY CULTIVATED TIES TO EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. WILLIAM DONOVAN, WARTIME OSS DIRECTOR, WAS ON BOARD OF IRC AS UNOFFICIAL LIAISON WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY. WILLIAM CASEY WAS ALSO A BOARD MEMBER. LEO CHERNE WHO BUILT RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF AMERICA, WAS AN IRC LEADER FOR MANY YEARS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 1-5 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15741.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE PARIS-BASED CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM RECEIVED ITS FUNDS FROM THE CIA, AND IN undefined BEGAN TO SPONSOR A WHOLE FAMILY OF PUBLICATIONS. ENCOUNTER IN ENGLAND; PREUVES IN FRANCE; TEMPO PRESENTE IN ITALY; FORUM AUSTRIAN; HIWAR LEBANON; CUADENOS LATIN AMERICA, AND CHINESE QUARTERLY CHINESE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 87 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_15742.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE YMCA HAS BEEN USED BY CIA "FOR EXTENDING CONTACTS AND FIELD OF POTENTIAL AGENTS" AND IN AT LEAST ONE COUNTRY CIA OFFICERS HAVE SERVED ON YMCA BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15743.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1990-1991** NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR CENTER FOR STUDY AND RESEARCH OF PLURALIST DEMOCRACY IN THIRD WORLD (CERDET) FOR SEMINARS ON DEMOCRATIC THEMES, PUBLISH ITS JOURNAL, CARRY OUT ITS RESEARCH AND COVER PART OF INFRASTRUCTURE COSTS. 1990 \$40,000, 1991 \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 17,91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15744.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR CERDET HOLD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN DAKAR, BRINGING TOGETHER LEADING DEMOCRATS FROM AFRICA, EUROPE AND U.S. TO ASSESS PROGRESS AND PROSPECTS FOR DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA. \$98,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15745.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION-INTERMED-USA, INC. - INFO AS OF 1/89. DR. THOMAS A. DOOLEY III WAS "THE FAMOUS JUNGLE DOCTOR OF LAOS," A NAVY DOCTOR WHO OPERATED MEDICAL CLINICS NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER IN 50S. IN 58, HE FOUNDED MEDICO AND ESTABLISHED 17 MEDICAL PROGRAMS IN 14 COUNTRIES. AS HE GAVE MEDICAL CARE TO LAOTIAN REFUGEES HE ALSO COLLECTED INTEL FOR THE CIA, AND PROVIDED COVER FOR SPECIAL FORCES MEDICS WHO WERE POSING AS CIVILIAN DOCTORS. THE WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR) BECAME A STEADY SUPPLIER OF DOOLEY'S CLINICS. DOOLEY DISTRIBUTED BOOKS ABOUT HIS VIETNAM EXPERIENCES TO RAISE U.S. PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR HIS CLINICS. FUNDRAISING CAMPAIGNS WERE CONDUCTED BY INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS ASSOCIATED WITH CIA AND AID. THE AIR FORCES' AIR COMMANDOS WING, UNDER BRIG. GEN. HARRY C. "HEINIE" ADERHOLT, BEGAN WORKING WITH WMR IN SAME BORDER AREA. ADERHOLT, LATER FOUNDED THE AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION (ACA). WHEN TOM DOOLEY DIED OF CANCER IN 61, DR. VERNE CHANEY, FOUNDED THE THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION. IN 76, INTERMED, INC. WAS FOUNDED IN GENEVA SWITZERLAND. THE JOINT GROUP IS KNOWN AS THE THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION-INTERMED-USA, INC. FUNDRAISING IN U.S. IS CARRIED OUT BY THE DOOLEY FOUNDATION, AND ALL PROJECTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY ARE MANAGED BY INTERMED, INC. THE ORGANIZATION HAS CONCENTRATED ITS EFFORTS ON SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CENTRAL AMERICA. 25 YEARS AFTER IT WAS FOUNDED, DOOLEY- INTERMED STILL COLLABORATES WITH WMR AND THE AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION. IN EL SALVADOR DOOLEY-INTERMED FOUNDATION PROVIDES MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA. GERALD COUGHLIN, IS THE COUNTRY REP FOR BOTH DOOLEY-INTERMED AND KNIGHTS OF MALTA. IN COSTA RICA DOOLEY-INTERMED WORKS WITH NICARAGUAN REFUGEES. IN HONDURAS DOOLEY-INTERMED FOUNDATION HAS ASSISTED THE CONTRAS. DOOLEY-INTERMED SENT ASSISTANCE TO CONTRAS VIA FRIENDS OF AMERICAS AND THE ACA. MAJORITY OF SUPPLIES ORIGINATED FROM WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15746.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR DEVELOPMENT OF TIBET, DEMOCRACY PROGRAM. \$24,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15747.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: U.S INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) IS A FUNDING CONDUIT AND CLEARINGHOUSE FOR RESEARCH ON PROBLEMS INHERENT TO U.S. STRATEGIES OF "LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT." BY LAW, USIP IS AN ARM OF U.S. INTEL APPARATUS. LEGISLATION THAT ESTABLISHED USIP SPECIFIES "THE DIRECTOR OF CIA MAY ASSIGN OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES" OF CIA TO USIP AND THE INSTITUTE IS AUTHORIZED TO USE AND DISSEMINATE "CLASSIFIED MATERIALS FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90, 110-116 source code: Z

111-ciabase_15748.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined WITH AID GRANT JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES TO FUND UGANDA HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS (UHRA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15749.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **UGANDA, 1990-1991** NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR PROGRAM OF UGANDA HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS (UHRA) TO DOCUMENT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING OF BASIC PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN RIGHTS. 1990 \$31,500, 1991 \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 17,91 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15750.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/AMERICAN FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN UKRAINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15751.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **UKRAINE, 1992-1993** NED FUNDED UNION OF COUNCILS' UKRAINIAN-AMERICAN BUREAU FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN KIEV.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15752.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined UKRAINIAN LEGAL FOUNDATION RECEIVED A GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15753.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: US-CHILEAN PUBLIC RELATIONS INSTITUTE. PENTAGON AND CIA DELEGATED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROJECT CAMELOT TO INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 104 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_15754.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR DISSIDENTS. "TEMPS NOUVEAUS" (MOSCOW) N. 43 81 (END X 81) P28-30** . "UNE PROGENITURE DE LA CIA ET DU NTS." DETAILED AND WELL-INFORMED ARTICLE ON NTS (POPULIST UNION OF LABOR) & THE GMR (HUMAN RIGHTS SOCIETY OF WEST GERMANY) AND THEIR CLOSE TIES WITH THE CIA AND BRITISH INTEL. THESE TWO ORGS ARE QUITE IMPORTANT IN THE DISSIDENT CIRCLES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. X 81 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15755.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NTS AKA AS SOLIDARARISTS, IT AN ORG OF EXTREME RIGHT-WING RUSSIAN EMIGRES. DURING FIRST YEARS OF COLD WAR IT FUNDED BY OPC AND CIA.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 249 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15756.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TOLSTOY FOUNDATION A PRIVATE RELIEF AGENCY FOR REFUGEES FROM THE USSR. ITS ACTIVITIES FUNDED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 250 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15757.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. "THE YAMAL NATURAL GAS PIPELINE: SOVIET SLAVE LABOR CHARGES EXAMINED" BY KONRAD EGE, P28-32** , COUNTERSPY, III-V 83. CHARGES OF USE OF SLAVE LABOR IN USSR ON YAMAL PIPELINE ORIGINATED WITH FRANKFURT BASED INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH WAS FOUNDED IN undefined BY SEVERAL FORMER MEMBERS OF FASCIST NARODNO TRUDOW SOJUS (NTS), ORG USED BY CIA IN 50S FOR ARMED OPS AGAINST EASTERN COUNTRIES. IWAN AGRUSOW, EXEC. PRES. OF ISHR, MEMBER OF NTS, AND NAZI COLLABORATOR WAS ACCUSED BY WEST GERMANY PRESS OF BEING CIA AGENT; A CHARGE HE DID NOT DENY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15758.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** IN 54, WITH EUROPEAN FUND DISSOLVING, AMCOMLIB, A CIA PROPRIETARY, ACTED TO OFFSET A REDUCTION IN GRANTS FROM FUND TO SOVIET EXILE SCHOLARS AFFILIATED WITH THE MUNICH INSTITUTE. ULTIMATELY AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION ACTED AS "SPONSORING ORGANIZATION" FOR THE INSTITUTE, WHICH IN TURN, PROVIDED RADIO LIBERATION WITH A VALUABLE SOURCE OF PROGRAM MATERIAL," DERIVED FROM INTERVIEWS WITH RECENT ARRIVALS. TRACING PLANS FOR A RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR SOVIET EXILES SHOWS INTERCONNECTIONS BETWEEN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC ORGS IN NETHER WORLD OF COLD WAR COVERT OPS. MUNICH INSTITUTE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WITH ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER, AND FORD FOUNDATION'S EAST EUROPEAN FUND, BECAME AN IMPORTANT ASSET FOR THE INTEL COMMUNITY. AFTER SEVERAL YEARS OF PRIVATE SPONSORSHIP, A CIA PROPRIETARY, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION, TOOK RESPONSIBILITY FOR INSTITUTE INTEGRATING IT INTO ITS MOST IMPORTANT PROJECT, RADIO LIBERTY. IN ITS INITIAL FUNDING OF THE INSTITUTE THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE MOVED IT INTO EMPLOYING EMIGRES IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS AND INTO PROVOCATIVE AND PERILOUS PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 82-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15759.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1979** CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH USSR EXILE MOVEMENT, THE POPULAR LABOR UNION (NTS). ITS GENESIS AND USE BY CIA. CTU BEGINNING 96 AND PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15760.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** U.S. COMMITTEE FOR FIFTH INTERNATIONAL SAKHAROV HEARINGS FUNDED BY NED TO BE HELD IN LONDON, ENGLAND IN 85.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15761.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY FUNDING CRIMEAN TATAR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15762.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY TO HELP PUBLISHERS IN USSR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15763.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/JOINT BALTIC AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE FUNDING RELIEF CENTRE FOR ESTONIAN PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE IN USSR, BASED IN SWEDEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15764.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/TWENTIETH CENTURY HUMAN RIGHTS RESEARCH FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15765.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA. ASSISTS VISA PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15766.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION, FOR GROUPS IN LATVIA WORKING TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS AND CULTURE. 1989 \$25,000, 1990 \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25, 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15767.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, JOINT BALTIC AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, FOR SWEDEN-BASED RELIEF CENTRE FOR ESTONIAN PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE IN USSR. CENTRE PROVIDES SUPPORT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND PRESS IN SOVIET ESTONIA. 1989 \$25,000, 1990 \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25, 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15768.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL, INC., FOR VISA PROJECT, WHICH SEEKS TO FACILITATE VISITS BETWEEN FAMILY MEMBERS OF USSR AND U.S. BY BRINGING PUBLIC PRESSURE ON SOVIETS TO LIBERALIZE TRAVEL POLICIES. 1989 \$20,000, 1990 \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26, 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15769.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MEMORIAL, FOR KIEV MEMORIAL SOCIETY, BRANCH OF ALL-UNION USSR MEMORIAL SOCIETY, FORMERLY HEADED BY ANDREI SAKHAROV. TECHNICAL AID WILL FURTHER SOCIETY'S MISSION OF EXPOSING TRUTH ABOUT STALINIST ERA AND ITS POLITICAL AND SOCIAL LEGACY. SOCIETY WILL FOCUS PRIMARILY ON STALINISM IN UKRAINE, UKRAINE FAMINE OF 1933** , AND DESTRUCTION OF UKRAINIAN CATHOLIC AND AUTOCEPHALOUS ORTHODOX CHURCHES. IT WILL ALSO EXPLORE PERSECUTION OF OTHER COMMUNITIES AND CULTURES OF UKRAINE, INCLUDING JEWISH COMMUNITY DURING STALINIST PERIOD. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15770.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, AMERICANS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN UKRAINE, FOR UKRAINIAN HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND FOR ATTEMPTS BY UKRAINIAN GROUPS IN USSR TO RETRIEVE AND DEVELOP AN INDEPENDENT CULTURE. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89-24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15771.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATIONS, TO CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS IMPROVE POSTAL COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN USSR AND WEST.

\$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15772.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, TWENTIETH CENTURY HUMAN RIGHTS RESEARCH FOUNDATION, FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS IN SOVIET UKRAINE. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15773.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/NDI, FOR INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS AND CONSULTATIONS TO FOCUS ON WAYS IN WHICH TRANSITION TO PLURALISM AND FREE MARKETS AFFECTING CITY GOVERNMENTS IN MOSCOW, KIEV, AND LENINGRAD. \$164,976.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15774.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO SOCIAL-JUDICIAL BOARD. \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15775.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF RUSSIAN REPUBLIC. \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15776.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED FUNDING INTERPARLIAMENTARY GROUP FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE SOVIET UNION (IPG) OF D.C. TO SPONSOR IPG LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IN WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15777.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA DID NOT PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. REAGAN ADM LINKED UP SEVERAL COUNTRIES WITH BURDEN. ENGLAND, SWEDEN, GERMANY AND FRANCE. GERALD HELMAN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO U.N. IN GENEVA COORDINATED WORLDWIDE HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS WORKING MORE FOR CIA THAN STATE. HE BROUGHT EFFORT UNDER UMBRELLA OF U.N. FRENCH ORG MEDICIN SANS FRONTIER (MSF - DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS) SET UP OPS IN PESHAWAR. ENGLAND'S AFGHAN AID HAD GVT FUNDING IN ADDITION TO MASSIVE AMOUNTS FROM USAID. SEVERAL PEOPLE KNOWN CONNECTED WITH MI6, LATER SIS, BRITISH INTEL SERVICE. AFGHAN AID PROVIDED EVERYTHING FROM MEDICAL TO AGRICULTURAL AID. SWEDISH COMMITTEE, RAN A LARGE MEDICAL AID PROGRAM INSIDE AFGHANISTAN AND ASSISTANCE PROJECTS IN REFUGEE CAMPS. SWISS, HAD A VIABLE OP THRU INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF RED CROSS (ICRC) THAT HAD LARGE HOSPITALS FOR AFGHANS IN PESHAWAR AND QUETTA. LITTLE AID AT FIRST BUT 5 YEARS LATER, 90% OF FUNDING CAME FROM U.S. THRU U.N. OR USAID. CIA ALSO FUNDING. COVERT MILITARY AID OF CIA WAS PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE, HUMANITARIAN AID WAS ALMOST DEEP COVER. DISTRIBUTION OF HUMANITARIAN AID AND COVERT ACTION OF CIA FREQUENTLY BECAME SO INTERTWINED THAT IT WAS DIFFICULT TO SEPARATE THEM. CASE OF AMERICAN MULES TO RESISTANCE. MULES ONCE IN PAKISTAN, UNDER SUPERVISION OF USAID, EVEN THOUGH THEY PART OF A CIA PROJECT. PLANES USED TO TRANSPORT WOUNDED AFGHANS TO AMERICAN HOSPITALS.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 89-91 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_15778.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** FIRST GROUPS TO AID MUJAHADDIN WERE FREEDOM MEDICINE AND MERCY FUND. FREEDOM MEDICINE STARTED BY BOB BRENNER TRAINED AFGHANS AS PARAMEDICS. ANNE HURD'S MERCY FUND PROVIDED PRENATAL CARE. BOTH GREW OVER YEARS AND TOOK ON A NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 95-6 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_15779.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS FORMED BY DR. ROBERT SIMON, DR. ABDULLAH OSMAN, HASAN NOURI, AND WALT RAYMOND OF NSC. U.S. ALLOCATED ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO IMC TO ESTABLISH CLINICS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. AMERICAN CITIZEN, CHARLES THORTON, WAS KILLED INSIDE AFGHAN. THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) ESTABLISHED OPS IN PESHAWAR. USAID USED IRC TO DISTRIBUTE FUNDING TO OTHER HUMANITARIAN GROUPS. IRC ESTABLISHED CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY MISSION ORG IN AFRICA, AND SCREENED GRANTS FOR THE U.S. GVT. LARRY CRANDALL WAS DIRECTOR OF USAID FOR AFGHANISTAN. USIA LARGEST STAFFED SECTION OF U.S. EMBASSY IN PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 96-7 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_15780.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined GERALD BURKE, FORMER NSA OFFICIAL HEADS PARVUS-JERICO, A CORPORATE INTEL AND SECURITY FIRM IN SILVER SPRING, MARYLAND. IN OCTOBER BURKE HOSTED A DELEGATION OF 64 PERSONS THAT INCLUDED FORMER CIA, FBI, MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICIALS WHO MET THEIR COUNTERPARTS IN THE RUSSIAN SECURITY BUSINESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15781.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EASTERN EUROPE. ANTI-BOLSHEVIK BLOC OF NATIONS (ABN) IS POST WAR MERGER OF ORGANIZATIONS OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALISTS (OUN), THE PROMETHEUS LEAGUE AND THE INTERMARIUM CONFEDERATION - UNDER AUSPICES OF ENGLAND'S MI6. A SIMILAR ORG IS IN THE U.S. UNDER THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 20 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_15782.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, EASTERN EUROPE, 1956-1960** AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CAPTIVE NATIONS (AFCN) CREATED IN 56 CHRISTOPHER EMMET, AFCN'S CHIEF SPOKESMAN AND ALSO AN INFLUENTIAL MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 138-141 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15783.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY 1949-1970** BY 49, TOLSTOY FOUNDATION WAS INVOLVED IN RESETTLING EXILES IN THE U.S. IN A PROJECT FUNDED BY CIA. THERE WAS A DENUNCIATION OF THE RUSSIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. THE DENUCIATION MEMO DENOUNCED THE EXTENSIVE SURVEY BY THE HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER AND ITS FIELD COORDINATOR, GEORGE FISCHER. MEMO ALSO TARGETED SPENCER WILLIAMS, EUROPEAN REP OF AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION, A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 100-1 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15784.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. MONITORING EMIGRE SKILLS CONDUCTED BY DELPHIC ASSOCIATES.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 45 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_15785.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1957** IN 49, LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS (UFJ) FOUNDED BY CIA. WALTER LINSE NAMED ACTING CHIEF. LEAGUE'S OFFICE IN LARGE VILLA AT NO. 29 LIMASTRASSE IN BERLIN AREA OF ZEHLENDORF. IT HAD 80 EMPLOYEES. SCORES OF EAST GERMANS VISITED OFFICE EACH DAY. THEY BROUGHT INFO OR CAME TO ASK ADVICE. LEAGUE HAD SEPARATE DEPTS FOR PEOPLE'S POLICE, LAW, HEAVY INDUSTRY, LIGHT INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, SCHOOLS, UNIVERSITIES, MEDICINE, CHURCH, RAILWAYS, ETC. 2 LARGE WAITING ROOMS FILLED. LEAFLETS THERE FOR CARRYING BACK TO THE EAST. UFJ COLLECTED INFO ABOUT EAST GERMAN SECTOR - INFO PASSED TO WEST GERMANY. MISDEEDS OF LEGAL PROFESSION AND POLICE USED IN BROADCASTS. LEAGUE USED RADIO STATION OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR (RIAS) AND DISTRIBUTED "DIE DEUTSCHE FRAGE" AND "RECHT IN OST UND WEST." THRU UNDERGROUND NET, LEAGUE COLLECTED INFO OF ALL SORTS.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 199-200 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_15786.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1958** GROUPS LIKE THE FREE JURISTS AND THE KAMPFGRUPPE WERE MOST INFLUENTIAL DURING THE EARLY YEARS FROM 48-54. THE SOVIETS WERE CREATING IN EAST GERMANY AN EAST GERMAN POLICE STATE THAT EVENTUALLY MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO CARRY OUT OPS THERE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 126 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_15787.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1959** A CIA SCHOOL HAD IMPOSING NAME OF INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE USSR, AND WITH SCHOOLS IN ENGLAND AND THE U.S., PROVIDED THE NATIONAL UNION OF LABOR (NTS) MEMBERS WITH TRAINING BEFORE AIRDROPPING THEM INTO THE USSR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 116 source code: KH

111-ciabase_15788.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1992** COLONEL RAHIM WARDAK JOINED PIR GAILANI IN FORMING MAHAZ-I-MILLI ISLAMI AFGHANISTAN - MAHAZ (NATIONAL ISLAMIC FRONT OF AFGHANISTAN - NIFA). WARDAK WAS A FAVORITE OF CIA WHICH FUNDED AND EQUIPPED HIM.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 99-100 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_15789.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, POLAND, 1982-1989** THRU DCI CASEY, ELEMENTS OF SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED ON BEHALF OF SOLIDARITY AS WERE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES OF W. EUROPE AFTER WWII.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_15790.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, EASTERN EUROPE 1994-1997** FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS AND HIS OPEN SOCIETY INSTITUTE (OSI) HAVE THROUGHOUT THE EX-SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE SPONSORED AN ASTONISHING ARRAY OF PROGRAMS AIMED AT CULTIVATING UNFETTERED RESEARCH IN ACADEMIA, SCHOOLS THAT ENCOURAGE INDEPENDENT THOUGHT, MEDIA BEHOLDEN TO NO ONE, AMONG OTHER THINGS. IN SOME SOCIETIES, OSI IS WELCOME. SOME HAVE JUST TOLERATED MR. SOROS'S EFFORTS. BUT AUTHORITARIANS TRY TO KEEP THEM OUT. SUCH WAS THE CASE IN SLOBODAN MILOSEVIC'S SERBIA, AND IN BELARUS. THE AMERICAN HEAD OF THE BELARUS BRANCH OF OSI, PETER BYRNE, WAS EXPELLED. THE BELARUS KGB, IS CONDUCTING AN "INSPECTION" OF THE INSTITUTE'S ACTIVITIES. THIS IS THE WORK OF ALEXANDER LUKASHENKA, WHO WON THE PRESIDENCY IN A FAIR ELECTION BUT HAS SINCE DEMOLISHED HIS NATION'S INCIPIENT DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/97 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15791.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1962** THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) BY THE EARLY 50S BECAME A FIXTURE IN THE AMERICAN LIBERAL ANTICOMMUNIST FIRMAMENT. IN 10/54, JOSEPH BUTTINGER BECAME THE IRC'S FIELD REPRESENTATIVE IN SAIGON AND LANSDALE INTRODUCED HIM TO DIEM. HE WROTE NUMEROUS ARTICLES ON DIEM'S BEHALF. LATE IN 54 BUTTINGER "NEGOTIATED" A MEMO OF AGREEMENT WITH A KEY CIA OFFICER, SAMUEL ADAMS, DETAILING THE IRC ROLE IN THE OVERALL VIETNAM PROGRAM. IN EARLY 55, AS DIEM'S FATE HUNG IN THE BALANCE, BUTTINGER DECIDED TO "FORM A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION SUPPORTING THE DIEM REGIME, THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM." HE AUTHORIZED HAROLD ORAM TO ESTABLISH AFV. THOSE INVOLVED INCLUDED ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE. THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT CHERNE, DUKE AND ORAM CONSTITUTED DRIVING FORCE BEHIND TOM DOOLEY'S STUNNING METAMORPHORIST FROM POTENTIAL SEX CRIMINAL TO SECULAR SAINT.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 96 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15792.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE WAS A DIFFERENT ORG WHEN THE VN WAR ENDED FROM WHAT IT HAD BEEN TWO DECADES EARLIER. BY 75, THE IRC WAS A GLOBAL OP WITH MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN OPEN GVT CONTRACTS. YET THROUGHOUT THIS PERIOD THE COMMITTEE CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN ITS CLOSE, COVERT LINKS TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 183 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_15793.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1960** THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) WORKED VERY CLOSELY WITH THE U.S. GVT, PARTICULARLY LEO CHERNE, ITS PRESIDENT. IN 55 IRC LAUNCHED A MAJOR FUNDRAISING DRIVE WITH THE U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN SUPPORT OF OPERATION BROTHERHOOD, A CIA PROGRAM DEVISED IN 54 BY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 100 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_15794.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1956** FREEDOM CO ORGANIZED VN VETERANS LEGION TO EXTEND CAN LAO PARTY INFLUENCE, ETC.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 27 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_15795.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1960** CIA CREATED SVNESE FOREIGN RELATIONS COUNCIL, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND LION'S CLUB.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 35 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_15796.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1983-1984** THE NATIONAL UNITED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH VN IS A CIA FRONT ORG THAT SENDS SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE GROUPS TO VN. IT RECRUITS FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND. FORMER SVNESE ADM HOANG CO MINH HEADS THE ORG BASED IN ORANGE COUNTY, CA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 83 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_15797.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1948-1951 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, 1948-1951** THE MUNICH-BASED COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM, WAS PART OF THE CIA-FINANCED RADIO LIBERTY NET.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/28/85 P272 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15798.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WISNER QUOTED THAT SECRET FUNDING FOR CIA FRONTS, "IS ESSENTIAL TO SECURE COOPERATION OF PEOPLE WITH CONSPICUOUS ACCESS TO WEALTH IN THEIR OWN RIGHT--THAT IS RICH PEOPLE."

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 32 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_15799.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **WOMEN'S ACTION ALLIANCE. FOUNDED BY GLORIA STEINEM IN 71--** ORG CONCENTRATES ON GATHERING INTEL.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 76 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15800.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLD INTEL REVIEW, PUT OUT BY THE NATIONAL INTEL STUDY CENTER (NISC). 1800 K STREET, #1102, WSH D.C.** WRITERS CONNECTION 7/95 1,12,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15801.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR) - INFO AS OF 9/90. WMR DONATES EQUIPMENT AND MEDICINES TO HOSPITALS, CLINICS AND DISPENSARIES. WMR SUPPLIES OFTEN HAVE BEEN SHIPPED BY INTERNATIONAL AID, AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION, OR U.S. MILITARY TRANSPORT. WMR FOUNDERS ARE FUNDAMENTALIST CHRISTIANS AND IT IS AVOWEDLY ANTICOMMUNIST. A GOOD PORTION OF ITS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TO GROUPS WORKING TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST REGIMES OR DEFEAT COMMUNIST-LED INSURGENCIES IN AREAS WHERE U.S. HAS BEEN OR IS FIGHTING BATTLES AGAINST PERCEIVED COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS. WMR HAS DEVELOPED A "COZY RELATIONSHIP" WITH U.S. MILITARY INTERESTS. IT PLAYED A SUPPORTING ROLE IN CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS IN 60s-70s BY SUPPLYING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF ASSISTANCE TO HMONG TRIBESMEN THAT MADE UP MAJORITY OF THE 30,000 LAOTIAN IRREGULARS ORGANIZED BY CIA TO FIGHT THE PATHET LAO AND THE NORTH VIETNAMESE. WMR HAS ALSO BEEN CONNECTED TO MILITARY GROUPS SUPPORTING THE REPRESSIVE GOVERNMENTS OF EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15802.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR) IN LATE 50s WMR BEGAN SHIPMENTS TO DR. TOM DOOLEY, THE JUNGLE DOCTOR IN LAOS WHOSE CLINICS PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA. UPON DOOLEY'S DEATH IN 61, HIS CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES WERE ASSUMED BY THE AIR COMMANDOS, A GROUP ORGANIZED BY AIR FORCE GENERAL HARRY ADERHOLT. ADERHOLT AND THE AIR COMMANDOS SERVED AS WMR'S MAIN DISTRIBUTOR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, AND LATER IN CENTRAL AMERICA. WHEN ADERHOLT RETIRED IN 76, DANIEL ARNOLD, CIA CHIEF OF STATION IN THAILAND UNTIL 79, BECAME THE WMR CONTACT. WMR SHIPPING STATEMENTS REFLECT SHIPMENTS TO SOUTHEAST ASIA THROUGH 84, WITH SOME SHIPMENTS GOING TO THE COALITION ARMY OPPOSING VIETNAMESE IN CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15803.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF (WMR). SINCE 84 CENTRAL AMERICA, POLAND AND AFGHANISTAN - HAVE BEEN MAJOR RECIPIENTS OF SUPPLIES FROM WMR. IN 1/84 THE AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION (ACA) RECEIVED MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM WMR FOR DISTRIBUTION TO MILITARY IN EL SALVADOR. SOME OF THE SUPPLIES WERE DISTRIBUTED BY A SOLDIER OF FORTUNE AFFILIATE, REFUGEE RELIEF INTERNATIONAL. GUATEMALA: IN 84, ADERHOLT OF ACA WAS CONTACTED BY CHRISTIAN BROADCASTING NETWORK'S OP BLESSING TO SET UP HEALTH CLINICS IN GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED MODEL VILLAGES IN HIGHLANDS WHICH "ARE REALLY VARIATIONS OF CONCENTRATION CAMPS." CLINICS ARE SUPPLIED BY WMR. CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, A PARAMILITARY GROUP RUN BY TOM POSEY, DISTRIBUTED WMR MEDICAL SUPPLIES. THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL IS A LOBBYING AND PARAMILITARY SUPPLY ORGANIZATION STARTED BY ANDY MESSING. THE GROUP HAS DELIVERED SOME \$22 MILLION WORTH OF MEDICINES, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, FOOD AND CLOTHING IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, AND COSTA RICA. MEDICINES AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES COME MAINLY FROM WMR. IN LATE 80s WMR SEVERED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL FOUNDATION, ACA AND ITS NONPROFIT ARM, THRESHOLD FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15804.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD RELIEF (WR) - INFO AS OF 9/89. A CHURCH-CONTROLLED, INTERDENOMINATIONAL AGENCY, WR IS AN ARM OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS (NAE). ABOUT 37% OF FUNDS ARE SPENT IN LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN. A FULL \$3.8 MILLION, OUT OF \$4.3 MILLION, IS SPENT ON RESETTLEMENT PROGRAMS. WR GETS ITS \$1.31 MILLION BUDGET FOR EL SALVADOR FROM AID. WR PROMOTES PROGRAMS IN AGRICULTURE, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT, ETC. IT IS ACTIVE IN AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST. IN EL SALVADOR, WR IS ACTIVE IN RESETTLEMENT. USAID IS SUPPORTING THE SALVADORAN ARMY IN ITS PACIFICATION OPS. WR HAS AN OFFICE IN TEGUCIGALPA, HONDURAS WITH 200 STAFF MEMBERS AND IS ACTIVE WITH THE MISKITO INDIANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_15805.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL IN BERKELEY, CAL ARRANGED SPEAKING TOURS FOR NICARAGUAN CONTRAS LEADERS ARTURO CRUZ AND HUMBERTO BELLI IN 1984-1986** CRUZ HAD BEEN PAID BY CIA. WWWC BOARD MEMBERS ARE NOW BOARD MEMBERS OF THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15806.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, TO CONTINUE AND EXPAND EXCHANGE PROGRAM, A NETWORK OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION LEADERS IN THE DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED WORLD LAUNCHED IN 1984** WITH ENDOWMENT SUPPORT. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15807.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, @932 NED, EAST-WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 11 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15808.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: 1949-1957 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1949-1957** LEAGUE FREE JURISTS BELONGS TO WORLD-WIDE NET: (MIGHTY WURLITZER) INCLUDING INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE USSR IN MUNICH, THE NTS WITH CENTERS IN PARIS, FRANKFURT, FORMOSA, INDIA AND JAPAN, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE JURISTS IN THE HAGUE, THE DEMOCRATIC RESEARCH SOCIETY IN BOMBAY, THE ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN TAIWAN, AND THE RUSSIAN PRESS AGENCY IN FRANKFURT. THIS A SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 201 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_15809.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: YOUTH. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE. FRONT EMPLOYED GLORIA STEINEM. DESIGNED TO DISRUPT COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH FESTIVALS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 75-6 source code: PW

111-ciabase_15810.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO ESTABLISH A HUMAN RIGHTS LEGAL DEFENSE FUND. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15811.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO SPONSOR CONFERENCE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND PLURALISM.

\$61,900.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15812.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, TO ENABLE LEAGUE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS DEFEND AND PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15813.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION TO ENABLE ZAIRIAN ASSOCIATION IN DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN TRAINING AND PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15814.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined NED/WASHINGTON OFFICE FOR DEMOCRACY IN ZAMBIA SUPPORT FOR LAW ASSOCIATION OF ZAMBIA FOR TRAINING SEMINARS; ADS FOR RADIO AND TV AND INFO RE LEGISLATION. ALSO SUPPORT FOR ZAMBIA DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15815.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined NED, LAW ASSOCIATION OF ZAMBIA TO RECEIVE GRANT RE HUMAN RIGHTS. WASHINGTON OFFICE FOR DEMOCRACY IN ZAMBIA WILL ADMINISTER GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_15816.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE. NED/CIPE SUPPORTING ZIMBABWE NATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15817.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE, KENYA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORTED ZIMBABWE NATIONAL CHAMBER COMMERCE; AND, STELLASCOPE DEVELOPMENT SERVICES LTD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_15818.txt

SUBJECT: FRONT ORG, null

DATES: ENTRY: "WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF" ORG REFUSED IN EARLY undefined CIA PLAN TO USE ORG TO USE AGENCY AS SECRET SUPPLY LINE TO ANTI-COMM REBELS IN CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15819.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** CIA CREATES BOGUS FRONT ORG (THE PRICE FUND) ORG THEN RECEIVES CIA FUNDS FROM LARGELY UNTRACKED BLACK

BUDGETS AND PASSES THIS TO A CONDUIT SUCH AS THE BAIRD FOUNDATION. THE CONDUIT THEN FUNDS TARGET INDIVIDUALS, ORGS, OR SPECIFIC RESEARCH QUESTIONS (LIKE THE AFRICAN AMERICAN INSTITUTE). PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15820.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1951-1992 ENTRY: **1951-1992** INVESTIGATORS HAVE KNOWN FOR MONTHS BCCI KEPT SOME ACCOUNTS IN FIRST AMERICAN BANK, BCCI'S WASHINGTON ARM. CIA AND FIRST AMERICAN CLOSER THAN ONCE BELIEVED. FIRST AMERICAN HAS LONG BEEN CIA'S PRINCIPAL BANKER. SOME OF MORE THAN 50 AGENCY ACCOUNTS UNCOVERED AT BANK DATE BACK TO 50s. BCCI OWNED CIA'S BANK FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. BUT SINCE REAGAN AND DCI CASEY RAN A VAST BACK-DOOR OP DURING 80s, FULL EXTENT OF BCCI'S RELATIONSHIP WITH INTEL AGENCY MAY NEVER BE KNOWN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/16/92 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_15821.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **1960-1963** SOME OF THE GRANTS FUNDED BY CIA RESEARCH FRONT KNOWN AS THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY AKA HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND ARE LISTED. AT LEAST 50 AUTHORS/ACADEMICIANS LISTED. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15822.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1978-1992 ENTRY: **1978-1992** A U.S. BANK EXAMINER GAVE GVT EXAMPLES OF BCCI'S TROUBLED LOANS AND OTHER PROBLEMS. REPORT AND MEMOS FROM CIA USED AS GROWING BODY OF EVIDENCE THAT OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OF CURRENCY (OCC), THE TREASURY AND THE CIA KNEW YEARS AGO ABOUT PERILS OF BCCI BUT TOOK NO ACTION TO INFORM LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS OR BANK REGULATORS. BOTH 78 MEMO AND A 85 MEMO FROM CIA THAT WAS HAND-CARRIED TO TREASURY DEPT ARE NOW "LOST." OCC DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED BY JOSEPH VAEZ. SECOND DOC, A MEMO HAND-DELIVERED IN 1/85 TO DOUGLAS P. MULHOLLAND, AT THE TIME A CIA EMPLOYEE DETAILED TO THE TREASURY BY DCI CASEY - HAS DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/92 D11,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15823.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** RICHARD HELMS RESPONDS TO COMMENTS IN ARTICLE EXCERPTED FROM A BOOK "FALSE PROFITS: THE INSIDE STORY OF BCCI, THE WORLD'SMOST CORRUPT FINANCIAL EMPIRE." PER RICHARD HELMS "THE BCCI-CIA CONNECTION" [A SIDE BAR] IS FULL OF INACCURACIES. FOR ONE, CLARK CLIFFORD WAS NEVER MY LAWYER. FOR ANOTHER, THE ASSERTION OF "INDICATIONS" THAT "CIA OFFICIALS WERE INVOLVED IN THE FOUNDING OF BCCI" IS NONSENSE. [IT IS FANTASY]. ALSO, I... DID NOT ADVISE IRANIAN BUSINESSMAN MOHAMMED RAHIM MOTAGHI IRVANI IN CONNECTION WITH TAKEOVER OF FIRST AMERICAN BANK.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/21/92 18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15824.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** BCCI ILLEGALLY MANIPULATED THE FINANCIAL MARKET IN EARLY EIGHTIES AND CAUSED WALL STREET FIRM OF LEHMAN BROTHERS TO LOSE 32 MILLION. THIS DISCLOSED IN A SECRET CIA REPORT GIVEN TO TREASURY OFFICIALS IN 1/85. INFO FROM A MOLE IN BANK WHO KEPT TRACK OF U.S. FUNDS DEPOSITED FOR SECRET OPS. IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED IF MOLE WORKING FOR BRITISH INTEL OR DIRECTLY FOR CIA. ALL WASHINGTON-BASED SHAREHOLDERS OF BCCI WERE FRONTS FOR BCCI. AS OF LATE 84 CIA KNEW BCCI'S BUSINESS STRATEGY INCLUDED PREFERENTIAL INTEREST RATES, BRIBERY, AND RIGGING BROKERS' QUOTES IN MEDIUM-TERM CD MARKET. TREASURY DEPT DIRECTED CIA IN 85 TO COLLECT SPECIFIC INFO ABOUT BCCI - IDENTITY OF NATIONS THAT MAJOR FOCUS OF BCCI AND WHAT TYPE OF DEPOSITORS BEING SOUGHT; MORE DETAILS OF BCCI TRADING OPS IN COMMODITIES, CURRENCY AND MEDIUM-TERM CD MARKET, AND OTHER INFO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15825.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** ARTICLE BY ROBERT DREYFUSS, "KAFKA'S BANKER, BOB MAXWELL'S NIGHTMARISH SLIDE FROM BANKER TO BARTENDER BEGAN WITH A SIMPLE QUESTION: ARE YOU WILLING TO DO WORK FOR CIA." HE WORKED FOR FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND IN 83, AND HIS SUPERVISOR ASKED HIM ABOUT WORKING ON CIA ACCOUNT - ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION. CIA LAUNDERING MONEY THRU BANK.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 94 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_15826.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **1984-1991** FORMER FEDERAL BUDGET CHIEF BERT LANCE TESTIFIED ON 23 OCT 91 CIA HAD CO-OPTED BCCI SEVEN YEARS PRIOR. FORMER BCCI OFFICIAL ABDUR SAKHIA BACKED UP LANCE TESTIFYING HE HAD BEEN TAKEN OFF A CIA WATCH LIST AROUND 1984.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/24/91 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15827.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** HOUSE PANEL REPORTS FINDING NO CIA LINK WITH THRIFT FAILURES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/24/90 30W, 29E source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_15828.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1990** HOUSTON POST RAN A SERIES CLAIMING "POSSIBLE LINK BETWEEN CIA AND ORGANIZED CRIME IN THE FAILURE OF 22 THRIFTS." REST OF PRESS DISMISSED STORIES AS THEY SO MURKY THAT IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND. HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL CONCLUDED CIA HAD BRIEFLY USED SERVICES OF 4 OF THOSE INSTITUTIONS BUT "THOSE RELATIONSHIP WERE CONSISTENT WITH ROUTINE AGENCY PRACTICES."

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 231 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_15829.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES MIGHT HAVE IMPEDED AN INVESTIGATION OF BCCI. JUSTICE DEPT, THE TREASURY, THE FEDERAL RESERVE AS WELL AS BANK OF ENGLAND WERE SLOW TO REPLY TO REQUESTS FOR INFO BY INVESTIGATORS. AFP 7/15/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15830.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** FOR STATUS REPORT ON BCCI INVESTIGATIONS AS OF DEC 91 SEE

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/2/91 46 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15831.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ON 25 OCT 91, ACTING CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD KERR SAID CIA SENT A REPORT IN 1985** TO TREASURY DEPT INDICATING BCCI HAD SECRETLY BOUGHT FIRST AMERICAN. CIA ASSUMED TREASURY WOULD SHARE INFO WITH FEDERAL RESERVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/91 C1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15832.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** CIA ENTERED JOINT VENTURE WITH ANALYSAS CORP. TO MARKET LANGUAGE TRAINING PROGRAM. ROYALTIES WILL BE SHARED WITH GVT. SO FAR SYSTEM APPLIES ONLY TO SPANISH - WORK UNDER WAY ON RUSSIAN, FRENCH AND ARABIC PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15833.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "BCCI AND THE JAWS OF JUSTICE."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/9/93 38 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_15834.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A CENTRAL TEXAS SAVINGS AND LOAN THAT HAD TIES TO ASSOCIATES OF REPUTED ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES LENT 3 MILLION TO A MIAMI BANKER WITH CONNECTIONS TO CIA. PEOPLES SAVINGS AND LOAN IN LLANO LENT 3 MILLION RAY CORONA WHO CONVICTED OF SERVING AS FRONT FOR MAJOR LATIN AMERICAN DRUG SMUGGLER. LOAN HELPED CORONA KEEP HIS MIAMI BANK, SUNSHINE STATE BANK, IN BUSINESS. HOUSTON POST 2/18/90 A1, 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15835.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A JUDGE RULED THAT AN EXAMINATION OF CIA DOCUMENTS RE THE CASTLE BANK FAILED TO DISCLOSE CIA OWNERSHIP OR CONTROL OVER THE BANK. THE JUDGE'S FINDINGS DO NOT CONTRADICT CLAIMS THAT THE CIA USED THE BANK AS A CONDUIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P2 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_15836.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ABU DHABI, undefined SCANDAL [RE BCCI] REVEALS HOLES IN RULES FOR FOREIGN BANKS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/7/91 A13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_15837.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1987** THE HIC AND SIC PLANNING TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBLE MISUSE OR DIVERSION OF FUNDS IN A CIA-RUN SWISS BANK ACCOUNT OF MORE THAN \$500 MILLION FOR THE PURCHASE OF WEAPONS FOR THE AFGHAN REBELS. ACCOUNT ESTABLISHED IN 85 WITH A PROMISE OF \$250 MILLION EACH FROM THE U.S. AND SAUDI ARABIA TO BUY SOVIET, AND CHINESE ARMS AND SHIP VIA CIRCUITOUS ROUTES. FROM A LEVEL OF \$280 MILLION IN FISCAL 85, THE CIA BUDGET FOR AFGHANISTAN GREW TO \$470 MILLION IN FISCAL 86 AND \$630 MILLION IN FISCAL 87.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15838.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined BCCI PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL CONDUIT REAGAN ADM'S ILLEGAL, OFF-THE-SHELF FOREIGN POLICY. CIA FUNDING FOR AFGHAN REBELS BY undefined WAS \$630 MILLION ANNUALLY, WITH SAUDI ARABIA MATCHING CIA'S CONTRIBUTION. MONEY PASSED THRU BCCI, ACCORDING TO [BRITISH] ECONOMIST, 8/3/91. IN undefined JONATHAN POLLARD, CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR ISRAEL, CHARGED CIA DIVERTING FUNDS FOR AFGHAN REBELS TO ILLEGALLY SUPPORT NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTED 7/28/91 CIA USED BCCI "TO FUNNEL SECRET AID TO GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, AND OTHER COUNTRIES."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 10/91 3-4 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_15839.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** CIA PLACED FUNDS EACH MONTH IN THE ISI-CONTROLLED BANK ACCOUNT. RICH INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS IN THE PRIVATE WORLD CONTRIBUTED MUCH MONEY. WITHOUT THE EXTRA MILLIONS THE FLOW OF ARMS ACTUALLY GETTING TO THE MUJAHIDEEN WOULD HAVE BEEN CUT TO A TRICKLE. PROBLEM WAS THAT ALL THIS MONEY WENT TO THE FOUR FUNDAMENTALIST PARTIES, NOT THE MODERATES.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 106 source code: BT

111-ciabase_15840.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** U.S. FUNNELED MORE THAN \$2 BILLION IN GUNS AND MONEY TO MUJAHEDDIN - LARGEST COVERT OP SINCE WWII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/91 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15841.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AGENT. ESCROW ACCOUNTS CASE OFFICER DEPOSITS MONEY IN ESCROW ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 219 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15842.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE INTEL HAS FUNNELED MONEY THRU THE CIA TO BYPASS REGULATIONS TO CONTROL YEAR-END SPENDING. FUNDS MIGHT BE AWARDED ON A NON-COMPETITIVE BASIS TO UNIVERSITIES OR THINK TANKS WHOSE LEADERS IN SOME CASES HAVE LINKS TO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/84 A1,A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15843.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE MAJOR GENERAL RICHARD COLLINS (RET) IS ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLING U.S. GOVT FUNDS KEPT IN SECRET SWISS BANK ACCOUNTS WHILE DIRECTOR OF PLANS AND POLICIES UNDER HAIG IN STUTTGART, WEST GERMANY. HE DENIES CHARGE SAYING IT WAS HIS PROFESSIONAL DUTY TO DEAL WITH SECRET ACCOUNTS. THESE FUNDS "FINANCED INTEL GATHERING OPS IN EUROPE AND COVERT CIA OPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA." COLLINS CLAIMS HE HANDLED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR CIA OPS. COLLINS HAS THREATENED TO REVEAL PARTICULARS OF CIA OPS FOR WHICH HE LAUNDERED MONEY IF GOVT PERSISTS IN PROSECUTING HIM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15844.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON BCCI - "BCCI: SWISS MYSTERIES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/28/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15845.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AN INTERVIEW WITH PETE BREWTON WHOSE BOOK, THE MAFIA, CIA AND GEORGE BUSH WAS PUBLISHED BY S.P.I., A SMALL NEW YORK PUBLISHING HOUSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/15/92 15-17 source code: TO

111-ciabase_15846.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CONTINGENCY RESERVE FUND (CRF) 317 MILLION DRAWN FROM CRF FUND ANGOLAN OP.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 207 source code: SE

111-ciabase_15847.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA SENT \$30 MILLION TO FORCES FIGHTING THE MPLA (POPULAR MOVEMENT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA) RUN GOVERNMENT IN LUANDA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/17/76 34 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15848.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined OVER 5 MILLION GIVEN TO MOBUTU, ROBERTO AND SAVIMBI BY COS'S OF KINSHASHA AND LUKASA. OTHER MONEY DEPOSITED IN BANK ACCOUNTS OVER WHICH CIA HAD NO CONTROL.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 211 source code: SE

111-ciabase_15849.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1989-1990** MONEY-SMUGGLING OP TO DEVALUE ANGOLAN KWANZA. A LAWYER, A CONTACT MAN OF CIA, NORMAN WILLIAM, A MEMBER OF CONFEDERATION OF EUROPE, INVOLVED. CIA ALSO POSSIBLY BACKING PARKSILVER UK LIMITED (FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND CONSULTING; 17 WIDEGATE STREET, LONDON) ALSO [POSSIBLY INVOLVED].

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 20 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15850.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE undefined WHO CONTROLS FIRST AMERICAN BANKSHARES. AFTER 9 YEARS, QUESTIONS LINGER ON FOREIGN TIES. WP 2/3/91 A1,28,29. "FOREIGN BANK FINANCED STOCK DEAL." DISCUSSES BCCI AND FIRST AMERICAN BANK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 A1,26,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15851.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY P. WEINBERG, THE MOB, THE CIA, AND THE S&L SCANDAL: DOES PETE BREWTON'S STORY CHECK OUT? (CONTROVERSY OVER "HOUSTON POST" REPORTER'S ALLEGATIONS IN THE SAVINGS AND LOAN CRISIS). (COVER STORY). *COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 12/90 28 (8 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15852.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "HOW CLIFFORD AND BEVY OF LOBBYISTS FRONTED FOR BCCI."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/26/91 16-20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15853.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CIA'S BCCI LAUNDRY." CIA LAUNCHED PR CAMPAIGN RE ITS ASSOCIATION WITH BCCI. CAMPAIGN OF HINTS, LEAKS AND UNUSUAL PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS CIA TRYING KEEP AHEAD OF SCANDAL BY ADMITTING A CERTAIN RANGE OF KNOWLEDGE AND INVOLVEMENT WITH BCCI. RUMORS SUGGEST CIA USED BANK FOR COVERT OPS, AND "OFF-THE-SHELF" SCHEMES [USING A BLACK NET OF THUGS AND ASSASSINS] RUN FROM HEAD OFFICE IN PAKISTAN. ALLOWED CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE RELEASE A SLIVER OF ONE OF CIA'S REPORTS ON BANK. THE undefined REPORT INDICATES IT AWARE OF BANK'S LINK WITH DRUG DEALERS. CIA'S DDCI RICHARD KERR AT HIGH SCHOOL SPEECH SAID IT BEGAN TO EXTRICATE ITSELF AND AGGRESSIVELY COLLECTED INFO ON BANK. CIA REPORTS AVAILABLE TO NBC NEWS SHOWS CIA REPORTS VAGUE AND GENERAL ON BANK'S ILLEGAL ACTS. SECOND undefined REPORT MORE ASSERTIVE BUT INFO NOT PARTICULARLY USEFUL. CERERINO EPPS, A CIA SPOKESMAN, SAYS CIA FULFILLED ITS RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/91 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15854.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE INTELLIGENCE LAUNDRY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/6/78 P539 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15855.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, BCCI FUNDED ARMS DEALER (MUNTHER ISMAEL BILBEISI) AND COFFEE SMUGGLER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15856.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, BCCI, CIA AND NYT, DEALS WITH TIMES RELUCTANCE TO TYING BCCI ISSUE WITH CIA.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/91 4-5 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_15857.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, IN GEORGIA, WHERE MONEY TALKS, PROBERS ALLEGE VOICE WAS BCCI'S. GHAITH PHARAON OF BCCI TURNED UP IN GEORGIA TO BUY NATIONAL BANK OF GEORGIA. IN RICHMOND HILL, A SMALL TOWN, HE ESTABLISHED INTERREDEC INC., A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR HOLDING COMPANY. SUDDENLY HE OUT OF GEORGIA BANKING AND INTO FIRST AMERICAN BANKSHARES, D. C.'S LARGEST BANK HOLDING COMPANY THAT AGREED TO BUY NATIONAL BANK OF GEORGIA AT 10 TIMES WHAT PHARAON PAID LANCE AND HIS PARTNERS AND TWICE BANK'S BOOK VALUE. BERT LANCE ADVISED BCCI ON U.S. INVESTMENTS. JIMMY CARTER BECAME FRIENDS WITH BCCI CHIEF. ANDREW YOUNG...FIRM HELPED BCCI IN THIRD WORLD. MANY DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/91 A5-6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15858.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, MENAGE A TROIS: OIL MONEY, BCCI, AND THE CIA. "THERE IS EVIDENCE BCCI WAS AN AGENCY-RELATED OPERATION DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN TIES BETWEEN THE U.S. AND CONSERVATIVE REGIMES IN MIDDLE EAST."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 46-48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15859.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, THE INSIDE STORY OF BCCI, THE WORLD'S, MOST CORRUPT FINANCIAL EMPIRE: THE BCCI-CIA CONNECTION: JUST HOW FAR DID IT GO?" BCCI INVOLVED IN SOME OF REAGAN-BUSH YEARS MOST SENSITIVE INTEL OPS. CIA NOT INTERESTED IN BLOWING BCCI'S COVER. THERE EVEN INDICATIONS THAT CIA OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN FOUNDING BCCI. ABEDI, A PAKISTANI MENTIONED RICHARD HELMS, DCI UNTIL 73. FORMER INTEL OFFICIALS ASSOCIATED WITH BCCI INCLUDE: GEORGE OLMSTEAD; J. WILLIAM MIDENDORF II, MEMBER OF REAGAN'S TRANSITION TEAM ON CIA; BCCI FOUNDER AGHA HASAN ABEDI WHO WAS IN LEAGUE WITH CIA PER PRESIDENT BHUTTO OF PAKISTAN; MOHAMMED RAHIM MOTAGHI IRVANI, AN IRANIAN BUSINESSMAN AND FOUNDING DIRECTOR IN SAFEER CONSULTING FIRM HELMS SET UP AFTER LEAVING CIA, AND CHAIRMAN OF ONE OF DUMMY COMPANIES SET UP TO CARRY OUT BCCI'S ACQUISITION; HELMS, WHO ADVISED IRVANI IN CONNECTION WITH THE TAKEOVER OF FIRST AMERICAN; SAUDI INTEL CHIEF KAMAL ADHAM, LEAD INVESTOR IN ABEDI'S GROUP; FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY CLIFFORD, HELM'S ATTORNEY WHO BECAME CHAIRMAN OF THE COMPANY. AFTER BCCI GAINED CONTROL OF FIRST AMERICAN, 2 MEN WITH LINKS TO U.S. INTEL JOINED THE BOARD OF THE D.C. BANK. LOBBYIST ROBERT GRAY WHO BOASTED OF HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH DCI CASEY; AND, KARL G. HARR WHO HAD SERVED ON THE NSC AND THE OPS COORDINATING BOARD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/7/92 44-49 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15860.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE, "BCCI CLUES WENT UNHEEDED SINCE '84." AS EARLY AS 84 FEDERAL AGENCIES RCVD WARNING SIGNALS THAT BCCI WAS LAUNDERING DRUG MONEY AND HAD ILLEGALLY ACQUIRED CONTROL OF A D.C. BANK. NO ENFORCEMENT ACTION UNTIL 88 IN CIRCA 81-3** NSC SEES INTEL REPORTS THAT BCCI INVOLVED IN TRANSFER OF SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY, EMBARGO VIOLATIONS AND FINANCING GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS. IRS IN FLORIDA CONTACTED BY FORMER BCCI COURIER WHO TELLS OF POSSIBLE ILLEGAL ACTS BY BCCI. AT REQUEST OTHER AGENCIES CIA BEGINS FOCUSING ON BCCI TO LEARN ABOUT LAUNDERING BY DRUG DEALERS AND TERRORISTS. IN 1/85 MAJOR CIA REPORT ON BCCI TO TREASURY DEPT. DEA TOLD BCCI CAN CONCEAL AND LAUNDER ACCTS - INFO GIVEN TO IRS - NO INVESTIGATION. IN LATE 86 CIA REPORT DISTRIBUTED TO TREASURY, STATE AND COMMERCE, ACCUSES BCCI OF LAUNDERING MONEY FOR DRUG DEALERS - NO ACTION TAKEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/91 A1,14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15861.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. HUMANITARIAN ORGS ALMOST ALL CIA CONDUITS OR CIA COLLABORATORS AND, AFTER THE 4/undefined REVOLUTION IN AFGHANISTAN, SPRANG UP LIKE MUSHROOMS. INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE AND CARE AND AFGHAN RELIEF COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 67 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15862.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION WAS A CIA-LINKED OP INVOLVED IN THE TRANSFERS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM U.S. BANKS THRU ANONYMOUS ACCOUNTS IN PANAMA TO OTHER ANONYMOUS ACCOUNTS IN SWITZERLAND. IN ANOTHER SUIT FILED IN FEB 89 BY A MR. TURNER, A FORMER BRITISH ARMS DEALER, CLAIMS A SHIPMENT OF RIFLES PAID FOR BY ASSOCIATED TRADERS WAS FRAUDULENTLY DIVERTED TO A SECRET LOCATION. SUN 1H,3H, 4/5/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15863.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. AIR FORCE MAJOR RICHARD COLLINS, ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLING GVT FUNDS, SAYS HE WILL EXPOSE CLASSIFIED INFO ABOUT CIA AND MILITARY INTEL OPS TO DEFEND HIMSELF. CASE INVOLVES COLLINS HANDLING OF SECRET CIA BANK ACCOUNTS IN SWITZERLAND. PP/USA 3/1/83 FROM MIAMI HERALD 2/10/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15864.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. DETAILS ON THE NUGAN HAND BANK AND ITS TIES TO TASK FORCE 157 GIVEN IN INQUIRY 11/24/80.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. S/81 P8 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_15865.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. ON 1/27/80 THE BODY OF FRANCIS NUGAN, A CO-FOUNDER OF NUGAN-HAND BANK FOUND. BANK DIRECTORS, EMPLOYEES OR CONSULTANTS INCLUDED: GEN LEROY MANOR; GEN EDWIN F. BLACK, ONE TIME ADMINISTRATIVE AIDE TO ALLEN DULLES; WALTER MCDONALD, A CAREER CIA EMPLOYEE SINCE 75, AND FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH; ROBERT "RED" JANTZEN, FORMER STATION CHIEF IN BANGKOK; AND REAR ADMIRAL EARL "BUDDY" YATES, WHOSE CIA WORK WENT BACK TO U-2 SPY MISSIONS. COLBY'S BUSINESS CARD FOUND ON BODY. NUGAN HAND BANK A PYRAMID SCHEME THAT BILKED THOUSANDS OF INVESTORS. CIA USED THE BANK FOR MONEY LAUNDERING. A MEMBER OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL SAID BANK PERFORMED SERVICES FOR CIA. CIA ALSO USED BCCI TO MOVE MONEY FOR CIA'S CLANDESTINE OPS. CIA DECIDED IN 89, BECAUSE BANK DIRTY, TO CLOSE ITS ACCOUNTS WITH BCCI.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 228-9 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_15866.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. VARIOUS ITEMS RELATING TO NUGAN HAND BANK INCLUDED IN PP/USA 3/1/83 P19-20** , 27-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15867.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. "THE NATIONAL TIMES" (GPO BOX 506, SYDNEY NSW 2001)** , 12 IX 82, "NUGAN HAND LINK TO DIRTY TRICKS TEAM," BY MARIAN WILKINSON, AND "THE WERBELL CONNECTION," BY JOE TRENTO. NUGAN HAND AFFAIR BEING DRAWN INTO ED WILSON INVESTIGATION, AND NOW A FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA HAS ADMITTED THAT MITCHELL WERBELL III "CONDUCTED OPS FOR U.S. INTEL ON A REGULAR BASIS AND WE PAID HIM ON OCCASIONS THROUGH THE NUGAN HAND BANK."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IX 82 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15868.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. "THE TRIBUNE" (SYDNEY) 21 IV 82, "THE WILSON-TERPIL SCANDAL-NEW LIGHT ON CIA, NUGAN HAND" BY DENIS FRENEY. GOOD SHORT HISTORY OF WILSON'S ACTIVITIES AND ITS RELATIONS WITH CIA, TASK FORCE 157, TED SHACKLEY, NUGAN HAND, AND CIA BACKED KERR COUP AGAINST WHITLAM LABOUR GVT IN AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IV 82 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15869.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1973-1980 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1980** DETAILS OF NUGAN HAND BANK.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA (Corgi edition). New York: G.P. Putnam. 320 source code: AAC

111-ciabase_15870.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1975-1980** AS NUGAN HAND BANK EXPANDED, MICHAEL HAND RECRUITED SOME OF MOST FAMOUS NAMES IN U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY CIRCLES: ADMIRAL EARL YATES; GENERAL LEROY J. MANOR; GENERAL EDWIN BLACK; DR. GUY PAUKER, ASIA EXPERT OF RAND CORP; WALTER MCDONALD, RETIRED CIA DEPUTY DIR FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH; DALE HOLMGREN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF CIA'S CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT; WILLIAM COLBY, RETIRED DCI.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 469 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_15871.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1976-1980** THE NUGAN HAND BANK. SOMETIME IN 65-66 MICHAEL JON HAND JOINED THE CIA FOR TWO YEARS AS A CONTRACT OPERATIVE WITH HMONG IN NORTH LAOS. HE MET COS SHACKLEY, AND CRACK AIR AMERICA PILOT, KERMIT "BUDDY" KING. KEY FIGURE IN BANK'S HISTORY IS TEXAN MAURICE BERNARD HOUGHTON. AMONG HOUGHTON'S GUESTS AT CLUB WERE THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN STATION CHIEF FROM 73-75, JOHN D. WALKER. IN PRETORIA SOUTH AFRICA, HAND INCORPORATED A TRADING COMPANY, MURDOCH LEWIS PROPRIETARY LTD, TO TAKE DELIVERY OF ARMS SHIPMENTS. HOUGHTON MADE DIRECT CONTACT WITH FORMER CIA AGENT EDWIN WILSON, THEN WORKING FOR TASK FORCE 157, A COVERT ARM OF ONI. IN EARLY 75 OR 76 A DENNIS SCHLACHTER, A WORLD MARINE EMPLOYEE FIRST LEARNED OF AFRICAN ARMS DEAL WHEN TWO CIA AGENTS, JAMES HAWES AND ROBERT MOORE, CALLED ON WILSON AT WORLD MARINE IN D.C.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 461-468 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_15872.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined NUGAN HAND BANK, WITH WHICH NUMBER RETIRED HIGH RANKING U.S. MILITARY OR INTEL OFFICERS WERE INVOLVED DEFAUDED INVESTORS ON MASSIVE SCALE, COLLECTED INTEL ON MILITARY EVENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, LAUNDERED MONEY FOR INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS DEALERS, AND ARRANGED ARMS DEALS THAT IN SOME CASES INVOLVED FORMER CIA AGENT EDWIN WILSON, ACCORDING TO SERIES BY JONATHAN KWITNY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/82 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_15873.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, undefined MICHAEL JON HAND ONE-TIME DIRECTOR OF NUGEN HAND BANK FOUND AT SUITE 327, 1075 BELLEVUE WAY, NE BELLEVUE, WASHINGTON STATE.** NO INTEREST BY EITHER U.S. OR AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES IN EXTRADICTING HIM. CHRISTIC NEWS 5/26/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15874.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BAHAMAS, CASTLE BANK BAHAMAS SET UP BY CIA AS FUNDING CONDUIT FOR COVERT OPS IN CARIBBEAN. CIA USED TO FINANCE SUBVERSION, PM OPS, COUP D'ETATS, BRIBERY, AND PAYMENTS TO INFORMANTS. KEY ROLE IN FUNDING WAR AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 246 source code: AD

111-ciabase_15875.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BCCI SCANDAL undefined HITS CIA, JUSTICE. ROBERT GATES WHEN DDCI KNEW BCCI INVOLVED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES. FORMER U.S. CUSTOMS COMMISSIONER WILLIAM VON RAAB SAID HE ONCE RCVD REPORT 5-6 PAGES LONG ON BCCI. WT 7/26/91 C1,7. 1ST AMERICAN ROLE IN BCCI DOCUMENTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/91 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15876.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **BCCI SCANDAL: 1982-1991** BCCI SCANDAL: BEHIND THE 'BANK OF CROOK AND CRIMINALS.' AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/91 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15877.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1972-1991 ENTRY: **BCCI SCANDAL, 1972-1991** "HOW BCCI AND ITS 'BLACK NETWORK' BECAME A FINANCIAL SUPERMARKET FOR CROOKS AND SPIES - AND HOW U.S. TRYING TO COVER UP ITS ROLE. MONEY-LAUNDERING OP, ETC. BLACK NETWORK FUNCTIONS AS A GLOBAL INTEL OP AND A MAFIA-LIKE ENFORCEMENT SQUAD. USES SOPHISTICATED SPY EQUIPMENT AND TECHNIQUES, BRIBERY, EXTORTION, KIDNAPPING AND POSSIBLY MURDER. BLACK NET OPERATES A LUCRATIVE ARMS TRADE BUSINESS AND TRANSPORTS DRUGS AND GOLD. OFTEN WORKS WITH WESTERN AND MIDDLE EAST INTEL AGENCIES. NSC USED BCCI TO FUNNEL MONEY FOR IRAN-CONTRA DEALS. DIA MAINTAINED SLUSH FUND ACCT WITH BCCI. CIA MAY HAVE COLLABORATED WITH BLACK NET ON SEVERAL OPS. BCCI WORKED CLOSELY WITH ISRAEL'S SPY AGENCIES, OTHER WESTERN INTEL GROUPS, ESPECIALLY IN ARMS DEALS. JUSTICE DEPT REINED IN ITS OWN INVESTIGATION. BCCI STARTED IN 72 ALWAYS A PAKISTANI BANK. BCCI ESSENTIALLY A PLANETARY PONZI SCHEME.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/29/91 42-47 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_15878.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BCCI WORKED CLOSELY WITH DCI CASEY AND OFF-THE-SHELF ARMS ENTERPRISE AND FUNDED SOME OF ENTERPRISE'S ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEALS. CASEY MET EVERY FEW MONTHS WITH AGHA HASSAN ABEDI, PAKISTANI FOUNDER OF BCCI. CIA HAD ACCOUNTS AT BCCI BRANCHES AROUND WORLD, WITH 40 SEPARATE ACCOUNTS IN FIRST AMERICAN IN D.C.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 40-45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15879.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, undefined CIA CONTRIBUTED \$600,000 TO BARRIENTOS WHEN HE DECIDED TO HOLD ELECTIONS. SEVERAL RIGHT-WING PARTIES RECEIVED LESSER FUNDS. ARGUEDAS, AN ADMITTED CIA AGENT, IN 68 GAVE CIA CHE'S DIARY. HE ALSO REVEALED GULF OIL COMPANY DONATED \$200,000 TO BARRIENTOS CAMPAIGN - GULF LATER ADMITTED GIVING A TOTAL OF \$460.000 IN POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS DURING 66-69** AT CIA'S RECOMMENDATION. BARRIENTOS OPENED UP BOLIVIAN ECONOMY TO MULTINATIONALS TO A GREATER DEGREE THAN HIS PREDECESSORS, BESTOWING ON GULF GENEROUS CONCESSIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 225 source code: KH

111-ciabase_15880.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL undefined ALL IBAD, ADEP AND PROMOTION MONEY FOR 62 ELECTIONS DRAWN FROM BRAZILIAN BRANCHES OF 3 FOREIGN BANKS: BANK OF BOSTON; THE FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK OF NEW YORK; AND ROYAL BANK OF CANADA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 74 source code: USBP

111-ciabase_15881.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1967** AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) BECAME THE PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT OF U.S. GVT IN LATIN AMERICAN TRADE UNIONS AND ITS PROJECTS HIGHLY FAVORED BY SUCH MULTILATERAL SOURCES OF CREDIT AT THE IADB. MOST OF THE FUNDS PER A SENATE COMMITTEE FOR AIFLD CAME FROM FOUNDATIONS - FICTITIOUS ENTITIES CREATED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 112-113 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_15882.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1961-1964** ICFTU'S AFFILIATE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE WAS INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS (ORIT). AFL-CIO PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF ORIT'S FUNDING WITH ICFTU'S INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND, AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES. CIA HAS EXERCISED CONSIDERABLE CONTROL OVER ORIT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 12-13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15883.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF ROBERT MAXWELL FORMERLY OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND. IN undefined ASKED TO HANDLE ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORP ACCT. ATC WAS CIA. ATC TRANSFERRED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS THRU CAYMAN ISLANDS AND PANAMA. STC PURCHASING WEAPONS BETWEEN undefined BOUGHT \$20 MILLION IN ARMS. ONCE BOUGHT 60,000 RIFLES FROM INDIA THAT PROBABLY ENDED UP IN AFGHANISTAN. IN DEC undefined DCI WEBSTER ASKED FOR BLANKET IMMUNITY IN MAXWELL'S LEGAL CASE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/4/91 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15884.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) ESTABLISHED IN 1984-1988** SPECIFICALLY TO ACT AS NED'S CONDUIT FOR BUSINESS GRANTS. AFFILIATED WITH U.S. CHAMBER COMMERCE. IT AND AFL-CIO AND DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS JOINED TOGETHER IN AMERICAN POLITICAL FOUNDATION (APF). CIPE FROMundefined GAVE 100 GRANTS TO PRIVATE ORGS IN 34 COUNTRIES. GRANTS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE POLITICAL REFORM, PRIVATE ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT AND MOBILIZATION OF BUSINESS COMMUNITY IN POLITICAL AFFAIRS. GRANTEES INCLUDE JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, MEXICAN EMPLOYERS' CONFEDERATION, INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDIES IN ADMINISTRATION, AND PRESS INSTITUTE OF PAKISTAN. DIRECTORS WILLIAM ARCHEY, RICHARD LESHER, JAY VAN ANDEL, ROBERT KRIEBLE, PHIL N. TRULUCK, PETER DUIGNAN. OTHERS WITH CIPE MICHAEL SAMUELS, JOHN SULLIVAN AND CAROLINE BEESON.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 32 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15885.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. AFTER IMPOSITION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT CASEY ADVISED NORTH THAT ADOLFO CALERO WAS PERSON TO RECEIVE FUNDS [INDIRECTLY FROM SAUDI ARABIA]. CASEY INSTRUCTED NORTH IN FUNDAMENTALS OF FUNDING VIA OFFSHORE ACCOUNT - TO AVOID U.S. MONITORING AND LAWS. CALERO LATER GAVE NORTH NUMBER OF ACCOUNT 541-48** AT MIAMI BRANCH OF THE BAC (BANCO AMERICA CENTRAL) INTERNATIONAL BANK IN CAYMAN ISLANDS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 241-5 source code: UF

111-ciabase_15886.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. IN COORDINATION WITH COL. LONGHOFFER'S OFFICE ARMY UNIT PURCHASED MULTI-MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AIRCRAFT FOR OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. PAYMENT MADE OFF-THE-BOOKS WITH FUNDS LAUNDERED THRU A SECRET ARMY FINANCE OFFICE AT FORT MEADE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_15887.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1989** PRODEMCA (FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA) AN ADM-BACKED EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FOR POLICES AND FUNDED BY NED. PRODEMCA A MAJOR CONDUIT FOR FUNDING LA PRENSA AND NICARAGUAN CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES. PRODEMCA PRES IS PENN KEMBLE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 240-1 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15888.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined 3RD COUNTRY FUNDING CHANNEL USE TO SUPPLY MONEY CDP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 15 source code: CC

111-ciabase_15889.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MONEY DISGUISED AS PRIVATE DONATIONS PASSED TO FREI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY THRU BUSINESSMEN.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 51 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_15890.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MONTEVIDEO BRANCH OF FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK FUNNELED MONEY INTO CHILE TO HELP PREVENT ALLENDE'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 19 source code: LS

111-ciabase_15891.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined COLBY TESTIFIED, ACCORDING TO HARRINGTON, "THAT FUNDING WAS PROVIDED TO INDIVIDUALS, POLITICIANS, AND MEDIA OUTLETS IN CHILE, THRU CHANNELS IN OTHER COUNTRIES BOTH IN LATIN AMERICA AND EUROPE"

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 84-5 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_15892.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TOWNLEY, IN AN INTERCEPTED LETTER, SAID THAT DINA'S HEAD, MANUEL CONTRERAS, HAD AT LEAST ONE, IF NOT MORE, JOINT CHECKING ACCOUNTS WITH THE CIA, ACCOUNTS THAT ARE USED TO TO REIMBURSE DINA FOR JOBS DONE FOR THE CIA WITH THEM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/12/82 P713 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15893.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT RECV FUNDS THRU A CONDUIT CALLED ACTUS TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_15894.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION AN OSTENSIBLE PRIVATE PROGRAM ONE CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDS USED IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 14, 114 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15895.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACT OF undefined CONTAINED IN ITS SECTION 10 (b) STATEMENT THAT EXPENDITURES UPON "OBJECTS OF A CONFIDENTIAL, EXTRAORDINARY OR EMERGENCY NATURE" WERE TO BE ACCOUNTED FOR "SOLEY ON THE CERTIFICATE OF THE DIRECTOR." THE POWER ABSOLUTE.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 192 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_15896.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **CIA PROBED USED BCCI. CIA USED BCCI TO MOVE LARGE AMOUNTS MONEY WHILE "AGGRESSIVELY" COLLECTING INTEL ABOUT BANK'S INVOLVEMENT IN ILLEGAL ACTS" PER CIA DEPUTY DIR RICHARD KERR. KERR SAID CIA REGULARLY SENT REPORTS ON BCCI'S ROLE IN MONEY LAUNDERING, DRUGS AND TERRORISM TO OTHER COMPONENTS OF GVT FROM 1981-1991** EARLIEST REPORT RECORDED SO FAR WAS 9/30/86 WHICH SAID BCCI HAD SECRETLY GAINED CONTROL OF FIRST AMERICAN BANKSHARES. KERR'S REMARKS INDICATED THERE A NUMBER OF CIA REPORTS ON BCCI WELL BEFORE 86. CIA USED BCCI IN 70s BUT BEGAN WITHDRAWAL IN MID 80s. BY 89 CIA CLOSED ALL ACCOUNTS WITH BCCI. DOS WHITE PAPER CIRCA 87 SAID TERRORISTS HAD LINKS WITH A BANK IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/91 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15897.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USES MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS SUCH AS FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK TO MOVE LARGE SUMS OF MONEY INTO TARGET COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 47 source code: LS

111-ciabase_15898.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE WHICH WORKS WITH WOMEN WAS RECIPIENT OF FUNDS FROM J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION, A WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15899.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONCLUSIONS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE - SENATORS KERRY AND BROWN - RE BCCI: IT WAS INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL CRIME ON A MASSIVE SCALE; BCCI BRIBED WORLD LEADERS; IT DEVELOPED A STRATEGY TO INFILTRATE U.S. BANKING - DESPITE REGULATORY BARRIERS; FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT MADE ERRORS WHICH DELAYED MAKING OF A WIDER CASE, AND FAILED TO COOPERATE WITH OTHER INVESTIGATIONS; CIA DEVELOPED INFO AND INADVERTENTLY FAILED TO PROVIDE IT - U.S. AND FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES AND FORMER INTEL OFFICIALS HAD A BROAD RANGE OF CONTACT AND LINKS WITH BCCI. IN 91, CIA PROVIDED INACCURATE INFO WHICH ONLY CORRECTED AFTER BCCI'S CLOSURE; FLAWED DECISIONS MADE BY REGULATORS; CLARK CLIFFORD AND ROBERT ALTMAN PARTICIPATED IN IMPROPRIETIES WITH BCCI IN THE U.S.; BCCI SOUGHT POLITICAL CONNECTIONS IN U.S.; AND, INVESTIGATIONS REMAIN INCOMPLETE.

SOURCE: Senate Foreign Relations Committee. (December, 1992). THE BCCI AFFAIR. Washington, D.C. 1-15 source code: BCCI

111-ciabase_15900.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1986** CIA FORMED RELATIONSHIPS WITH CHINA, SAUDI ARABIA, AND IRAN NATIONS THAT SENT MORE THAN \$750 MILLION DOLLARS IN GUNS, MONEY AND MATERIAL INTO AFGHAN ARMS PIPE LINE. SAUDIS IN EXCHANGE FOR AWACS GAVE MONEY. U.S. SAUDI BANK ACCOUNT IN SWITZERLAND SET UP FOR AFGHAN RESISTANCE. SAUDI'S CONTRIBUTED SUMS EQUAL TO CIA'S ANNUAL ALLOTMENT.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 161-2 source code: BC

111-ciabase_15901.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1989** CIA PAID MONEY TO VARIOUS C.R. LIAISON UNITS THRU THE N.Y. OFFICE OF "CARDINAL ASSOCIATION," VIA COSTA RICAN LAW FIRM ZURCHER, MONTOYA AND ZURCHER. SOME CHanneled THRU ASOCIACION DE ASISTENCIA CIVIA COSTARRICCENCE (COSTA RICAN CIVIC ASSOCIATION).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 P4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15902.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. COMMITTEE TO FREE CUBA LIKE FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CITIZENS FOR A FREE CUBA, CRUSADE TO FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE, AND COMMITTEE FOR FREE CUBA, WAS MERELY A CIA FRONT ESTABLISHED IN ORDER TO ACCOUNT FOR FUNDS CIA PUMPING INTO VARIOUS EXILE GROUPS. ALL COULD BE TRACED BACK TO HOWARD HUNT. MSH 79. CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE IN D.C. A PROPAGANDA OUTLET FOR CIA. OPERATED STATION FREE CUBA RADIO, FINANCED BY \$2 MILLION FROM CIA FUNNELED THRU VARIOUS FOUNDATIONS. ROBERT MULLEN INSTRUMENTAL IN FORMATION OF

COMMITTEE AND PREPARED SOME OF ITS MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 95 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_15903.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CIA SENT COUNTERFEIT MONEY TO CUBAN INFILTRATORS IN 1960-61. ONE SHIPMENT OF 2 MILLION PESOS WAS BLEEDING INK FROM POOR QUALITY OF CURRENCY. COUNTERFEIT WAS USED BY MIDDLE MEN FOR ONE-TIME TRANSACTIONS WHILE INFILTRATORS WERE PROVIDED REAL CURRENCY.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 111,112 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_15904.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** CUBAN EXILE LEADERS ORGANIZED BY CIA IN 1960-61 WERE PAID \$175 PER MONTH PLUS \$50 FOR SPOUSES AND \$25 FOR ADDITIONAL DEPENDENTS.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 34 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_15905.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** CIA OP (POSSIBLY OP MONGOOSE) USED MANUEL ARTIME AND RAFAEL CHI CHI QUINTERO, AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. TRAINED AT FORT BENNING. RODRIGUEZ SPENT 2 YEARS IN NICARAGUA RUNNING COMMO NET. MORE THAN 300 PEOPLE IN ALL BASED IN NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, AND MIAMI. CIA FUNDED OP THRU COVER CORPORATION CALLED MARITIMA BAM. PERIODICALLY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS DEPOSITS MADE TO BAM'S ACCOUNTS AND DISTRIBUTED BY CORPORATION OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 119 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_15906.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DENIABILITY SOUGHT VARIETY WAYS. FUNDS PASSED TO FOREIGNERS THRU SECRET CONTACTS. PRIVATE ORGS. ESTABLISHED, BOTH IN U.S. AND ABROAD, OSTENSIBLY BY PRIVATE CITIZENS WITH PRIVATE MONEY, AND FUNDS FUNNELED TO THEM THRU DUMMY FOUNDATIONS AND BENEFACTORS. OFFICIAL AMERICANS PARTICIPATING IN "UNOFFICIAL" ACTIONS ACTED AS PRIVATE CITIZENS. PROPOSED COVERT OPS EQUIPPED WITH COVER STORIES SUPPLYING INNOCUOUS EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 153, 160 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_15907.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). NDI WORKS THRU CIVIC AND EDUCATIONAL ORGS AFFILIATED WITH POLITICAL PARTIES SPONSORING ACTIVITIES SUCH AS VOTER EDUCATION AND REGISTRATION, MEDIA CAMPAIGN PROGRAMS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS. HAS WORKED IN NORTHERN IRELAND, TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, AND CHILE. DIRECTORS: JOHN LOIELLO, CHARLES MANATT, WALTER MONDALE, EDMUND MUSKIE. PRINCIPALS INCLUDE: PENN KEMBLE, SEN MOYNIHAN OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND CHARLES ROBB AND CHARLES MANATT FROM CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 34-5 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15908.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR'S CONTINGENCY FUND. MISUSE OF.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 54-6 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15909.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, undefined BANKER ROBERT MAXWELL THEN WITH BALTIMORE BASED FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND HANDLED CIA ACCOUNT OF ASSOCIATED TRADERS. HE PAID OUT 2.2 MILLION FOR ASSOCIATED TRADERS TO PURCHASE 60,000 RIFLES FROM INDIA. TRANSFERRED THEIR FUNDS TO BANK IN PANAMA AND THEN TO ANOTHER IN SWITZERLAND. MAXWELL FIGHTING CIA AND FBI AFTER HIS PROTESTS. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 5/20/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15910.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORIAL "MR. CLIFFORD TESTIFIES," [RE BCCI].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15911.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1965-1970** THE BEGINNING OF CROZIER'S INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT - IT APPEARED INITIALLY NOT TO BE SPONSORED BY CIA. ROBERT THOMPSON GOT 5000 POUNDS FOR THREE YEARS FROM SHELL AND BRITISH PETROLEUM, BP GAVE 4000 POUNDS FOR 2 YEARS. AMERICAN RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE TOOK OVER BURDEN OF FWF FROM JOCK WHITNEY AND GAVE A GRANT OF \$100,000 TO THE INSTITUTE, "FROM HIS SCAIFE FAMILY CHARITABLE TRUSTS." ISC TOOK OFF. CROZIER MET WITH CIA 3 TO 4 TIMES A YEAR PRIMARILY WITH CIA'S COVERT ACTION DIV, HEADED BY CORD MEYER. LUNCHES HELD ON TOP FLOOR OF CIA BUILDING. FWF PROSPERED AND LAUNCHED A SPANISH SERVICE, A FRENCH SERVICE, AND A CHINESE ONE RUN BY ERIC CHOU, A DISTINGUISHED SCHOLAR WHO WROTE BOOK "A MAN MUST CHOOSE."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 88-9 source code: FA

111-ciabase_15912.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ENTERPRISE, undefined DCI CASEY INVOLVED IN DEAL WITH GEOMILTECH CONSULTANTS TO DIVERT THIRD COUNTRY MILITARY PAYMENTS TO CONTRAS AND DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE FORCES WORLDWIDE. ALSO TRYING TO GET SOVIET-BLOC WEAPONS. ALL WITHOUT CONSENT OR AWARENESS OF STATE DEPT OR CONGRESS. PLAN ABANDONED, IRAN SALES PROVIDED FUNDS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 64 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_15913.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **EUROPE, CIRCA 1948-1953** OPC EFFORTS WERE AIMED AT DESTROYING COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN LABOR UNIONS, THE PRESS AND AMONG YOUTH AND STUDENTS. ELECTORAL CAMPAIGNS OF HIGH-LEVEL PRO-WEST OFFICIALS AIDED BY OPC FUNDING. FRONT ORGS ESTABLISHED TO PROVIDE ALTERNATES TO COMMUNIST ORGS. FOR THESE AND OTHER MAJOR EXPENDITURES MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS WERE FREELY USED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67-8 source code: UND

111-ciabase_15914.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EXTRA BROUGHT UP STORIES BY HOUSTON POST RE POSSIBLE CIA LINKS TO SAVINGS AND LOAN SCANDAL WITH WP AND THE NYT. NO RESPONSE FROM THOSE 2 PAPERS.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. MAR/APR 90 3 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_15915.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL RESERVE IN 91 BEGINS ACTION TO BAR PROMINENT SAUDI ARABIAN, GHAITH R. PHARAON AND 3 FORMER EXECUTIVES OF BCCI FROM ANY INVOLVEMENT WITH U.S. BANKS BECAUSE OF THEIR ROLE IN ILLEGAL ACQUISITION OF A CALIFORNIA BANK - INDEPENDENCE BANK IN ENCINO, CA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/91 F1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15916.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK USED BY CIA FOR CLANDESTINE FUNDING AND PURCHASE OF FOREIGN CURRENCY. CID 326, 380, 391, 399

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15917.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOLLOWING undefined DISCLOSURES COVERT CIA FUNDING/INFILTRATION U.S NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION JOHNSON SET UP COMMITTEE EXAMINE PROPRIETY COVERT FUNDING. CIA DIRECTOR HELMS ON 3-MAN COMMITTEE. EXEC ORDER RESULTED DECLARING NO FEDERAL AGENCY MAY COVERTLY SUPPORT, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ANY U.S. EDUCATIONAL OR PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORG. ORDER SCARCELY EFFECTS CIA SINCE BUDGET BLACK AND CIA COVERTLY FUNDS ORGS THRU ALLEGED OVERT FINANCING BY AID, HEW, DEPT. STATE, DOD ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15918.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR NED. NED A GRANT-MAKING ORG THAT FUNDS PRIVATE-SECTOR ORGS ABROAD. NED SUPPORTS BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, TRADE UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, CIVIC ORGS, AND THE PRESS. SEE CHART FOR FLOW OF NED DOLLARS FROM USIA, CONGRESS AND AID TO NED AND THEN VARIOUS ORGS. BULK GRANTS PASSED VIA 4 CORE GRANTEEES IN THE U.S.: CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) OF CHAMBER CONGRESS; FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE OF AFL-CIO; NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS; AND NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. SOME FUNDS THRU FREEDOM HOUSE, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, AND JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES. SOME THRU CHARTER 77 FOUNDATION IN SWEDEN AND ASSOCIATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 28-9 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15919.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER MAJOR GENERAL RICHARD COLLINS BEING CHARGED WITH MISUSE AND EMBEZZLEMENT OF HALF MILLION DOLLARS IN HANDLING OF CLASSIFIED ACCOUNTS WITH SWISS BANK CORP TO PAY FOR CLANDESTINE MILITARY AND CIA INTEL OPS IN EUROPE AND SOUTHEAST ASIA. "FORMER U.S. GENERAL, IN TRIAL, THREATENS TO REVEAL SECRETS" BY MARY THORTON, P1 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VII 83 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15920.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS OF NEW YORK CITY FOUNDED IN 1960-1966** MAINSTAY OF NSA'S OVERSEAS OPS. IN undefined GAVE HUNDREDS THOUSANDS A YEAR TO FYSA. FUNDED PROJECTS SUCH AS NSA'S MAG "THE AMERICAN STUDENT," FOREIGN PARTICIPATION AT NSA CONGRESSES AND GAVE "SCHOLARSHIPS" TO EX-NSA OFFICERS FOR OVERSEAS STUDY. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15921.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOUNDATION. JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION FUNDING CONDUIT FOR ONE OF ITS DRUG TESTING PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 20 source code: AD

111-ciabase_15922.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1948-1952** OPC, ACTING AS CONDUIT FOR MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, FINANCED VISITS TO U.S. FOR FRENCH MANAGERS AND LABORERS. SOME SPOKE BEFORE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AND OTHER PRESTIGIOUS GROUPS. HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN LABOR ACTIVISTS WENT ABROAD, ATTENDED LABOR RALLIES, AND HELPED GET FUNDS TRANSFERRED TO FRENCH UNIONS. AMERICA LABOR ACTIVISTS WORKED CLOSELY WITH MARSHALL PLAN'S PARIS OFFICE. IRVING BROWN WAS PRIMARY LABOR CONDUIT FOR OPC FUNDING. KEY LABOR LEADERS SERVING AS CONDUITS FOR OPC FUNDING INCLUDED ALSO JAY LOVESTONE, AND MILTON KATZ OF MARSHALL PLAN IN PARIS.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 99-100 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_15923.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE CREATED IN undefined AS EUROPEAN ARM OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. A RENAMED FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE THAT OPERATED IN EUROPE DURING POST-WAR YEARS IN COLLABORATION WITH CIA. FTUI BASICALLY A SHELL ORG UNTIL IT BECAME NED CORE GRANTEE IN undefined FTUI NOW NED'S LARGEST GRANTEE. BULK MONEY GOES THRU AFL-CIO'S REGIONAL AFFILIATES: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD), AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) AND ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI). THEY HAVE A HISTORY COOPERATING WITH CIA. FTUI GIVES NED FUNDING FROM JORDAN TO NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE TO BRAZIL. GRANTS HELP TRADE UNION EXCHANGES, CIVIC EDUCATION, UNION-BUILDING, TRAINING FOR UNION LEADERS, CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND PUBLICATIONS. WORKS IN POLAND, NICARAGUA, PHILIPPINES. GRANTS TO CENTRAL ORG OF TRADE UNIONS KENYA, GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR IN BRAZIL, SOLIDARITY IN POLAND, AND CHINESE FEDERATION OF LABOR IN TAIWAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 33 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15924.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1952-1966 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1966** CIA PROVIDED NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WITH 3.3 MILLION TO SUPPORT OPERATIONS. MONEY WAS CHanneled TO NSA IN FORM OF GRANTS FROM PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS, AMONG THEM FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION, SAN JACINTO FOUNDATION, SIDNEY AND ESTHER RABB CHARITABLE FOUNDATION, THE INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION OF BOSTON AND AT LEAST 15 OTHER FOUNDATIONS OR INDIVIDUALS. AS MUCH AS 80 PERCENT OF THE ASSOCIATION'S BUDGET CAME FROM CIA SOURCES. JPL 19, 1/1/70, 185-186

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15925.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined THERE A LINK BETWEEN CIA AND THE INVESTMENT BANKING FIRM OF SCHRODERS, LTD, AN INVESTMENT BANK THAT HANDLED CIA FUNDS FOR COVERT OPS. BANK'S INTERESTS OVERLAPPED WITH THOSE OF MANY-CIA INITIATED ACTIONS INCLUDING THE COUP IN IRAN IN undefined THE undefined COUP IN GUATEMALA, AND THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION. NEW TIMES 11/27/78 P24-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15926.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1958-1964 ENTRY: **FROM 1958-1964** , THE AMERICAN FUND FOR FREE JURISTS, INC. WHICH RAISED MONEY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS IN GENEVA, RECV \$665,000 FROM THE ANDERSON FOUNDATION, WHICH IN TURN RCVD THAT AMOUNT FROM A NUMBER OF CIA FRONTS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 192 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_15927.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1981-1985,1983-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1990** STORY OF ROBERT MAXWELL. CIA TO WAGE SECRET WAR RELIED ON A SPRAWLING NET OF PREDOMINATELY BOGUS COMPANIES TO HIDE U.S. INVOLVEMENT. ASSOCIATED TRADERS A PROPRIETARY TO PROCURE WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURED OUTSIDE U.S. AND NOT TRACEABLE TO CIA. FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND RECORDS INDICATE ASSOCIATED TRADERS PURCHASED NEARLY \$20 MILLION IN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT OVERSEAS BETWEEN 1981-1985 TO HIDE TRANSACTIONS ASSOCIATED TRADERS ROUTED ITS FUNDING AND EXPENDITURES THRU INTRICATE STRING OF U.S. AND OVERSEAS BANKS. A \$2.2 MILLION LETTER OF CREDIT WAS FOR SIXTY THOUSAND RIFLES FROM INDIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. BALTIMORE MAG 8/90 43-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15928.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING FOR THE CCF THROUGH FOUNDATIONS PRINCIPALLY THE FARFIELD CORPORATION. SEE ITEM FOR INFO ON BROCHURE.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 48 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_15929.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING FOR THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM CAME FROM THE FARFIELD FOUNDATION AND THE HOBLITZELLE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 266-8 source code: HC

111-ciabase_15930.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE WINSLOW DESCRIBES BCCI'S GLOBAL OPERATIONS IN PART TWO OF "BCCI: THE BIG PICTURE." PIECE FOCUSES ON LARGER ECONOMIC IMPLICATIONS OF BCCI SCANDAL AND A SUMMARY OF CIA TIES.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/5/91 8-10 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_15931.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GLOSSARY: AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC); AIFLD; ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI); CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENTERPRISE (CIPE) - CORE GRANTEE OF NED - CIPE AFFILIATED WITH U.S. CHAMBER COMMERCE; FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) - CORE GRANTEE OF NED. MONEY FUNNELED OVERSEAS THRU FTUI'S RELATED INSTITUTES; PRODEMCA - U.S.-BASED POLICY ORG FOCUSING ON CENTRAL AMERICAN ISSUES - PRODEMCA RCVD START-UP FUNDS FROM SMITH-RICHARDSON, OLIN AND CARTHAGE FOUNDATIONS, ALSO FUNDERS OF INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD). REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15932.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, DISBURSES GRANTS TO FOREIGN MEDIA. IN 86 GAVE \$400,000 TO A GUYANA PAPER AND TO ESTABLISH A CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION. MONEY FUNNELED THRU INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES. EXTRA 8/88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15933.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARIA, @ 56-78** @ HUNGARIAN REFUGEE PROJECT HAD A NUMBER OF SOCIOLOGISTS - JAY SCHULMAN, THEN OF RUTGERS UNIVERSITY. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15934.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY. CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM A CONDUIT ESTABLISHED FUND RFE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 126 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_15935.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IF THE INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION IS A FRONT, SO IS THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. IF THE FARFIELD FOUNDATION IS A CONDUIT, SO IS THE FORD FOUNDATION. IF THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM FOBS THE ILLUMINATI, SO DOES THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION AND ITS AFFILIATE, THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 275 source code: HC

111-ciabase_15936.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CUSTOMS COMMISSIONER, WILLIAM VON RABB CALLED ROBERT GATES RE BCCI. GATES REPLIED WITH MEMO. SHORTLY LATER TREASURY TOLD RABB STAY OUT OF CASE. MEMO SAID CIA HAD KNOWN SINCE undefined - FROM THE BEGINNING - THAT BCCI HAD ILLEGALLY AND SECRETLY BOUGHT CONTROL OF FIRST AMERICAN BANKSHARES. MEMO DISSEMINATED TO OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES BUT NEVER GOT TO FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, WHICH REGULATES BANKS. JUSTICE VEHEMENTLY DEFENDS ITSELF ABOUT EXCESSIVE DELAYS. WP EDITORIAL 8/5/91 A8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15937.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SENATOR ORIN HATCH WAS MOST PROMINENT SENATE ADVOCATE OF BCCI.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/16/91 291 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15938.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR RICHARD KERR, BANK OF CREDIT AND COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL (BCCI) WAS "AGGRESSIVELY" TARGETED AS A GOLD MINE ON A WIDE VARIETY OF ILLICIT ACTIVITIES AND THAT, ACCORDING TO NEWSWEEK SOURCES, ALMOST CERTAINLY MEANS DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS HAD ITS OWN INFORMANTS INSIDE BANK. TS SUM 91 22;

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/12/91 source code: NW

111-ciabase_15939.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED 6 FORMER MEMBERS BCCI AND 5 MEMBERS OF MEDELLIN COCAINE CARTEL FOR "LAUNDERING MILLIONS DOLLARS DRUG FUNDS," THRU BCCI BANKS WORLDWIDE. INDICTMENT RETURNED 8/23/91 IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, TAMPA, FLA. WT 9/6/91 A3. "6 EX-OFFICERS BCCI INDICTED ON CONSPIRACY, RACKETEERING CHARGES." REPORT OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIME AND JUSTICE, DESCRIBES BLUNDERING AND TURF BATTLES AMONG FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS WHO FAILED TO FOLLOW UP A MYRIAD LEADS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15940.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN FEBRUARY undefined CASEY MADE MAX HUGEL THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION (DDA). ONE RESPONSIBILITY OF DDA WAS TO OVERSEE HUNDREDS OF SECRET BANK ACCOUNTS CIA MAINTAINED AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 235 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_15941.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined THOMAS M. HASSE, FORMER DIR OF PERSONNEL AND CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER CONTEL CORP, A HIGH-TECH FIRM DOING CLASSIFIED CONTRACTS FOR DOD AND CIA, AWARDED \$3.5 MILLION IN DAMAGES FOR DEFAMATION IN SUIT AGAINST CONTEL. HE DISTURBED HOW CIA ACCOUNTS HANDLED. HE SENT EMPLOYEES TO PO BOXES IN D.C. SUBURBS TO PICK UP CHECKS MADE OUT TO THEM PERSONALLY. THESE PLACED IN COMPANY BANK ACCOUNT. SYSTEM SMELLED LIKE KICKBACK. CASE OF RANDY BICKERS WHOSE CAR SEARCHED AND TRUNK FOUND PACKED WITH UNIFORMS, WEAPONS AND DOCUMENTS. BICKERS CLAIMED HE WORKING UNDER CIA DIRECTION WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. HESSE THEN FIRED AND BLACKLISTED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_15942.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY FAILED AFTER ITS PRINCIPAL DEPOSITOR, CIA-LINKED GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS, DECLARED BANKRUPTCY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 4,10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_15943.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INFO SUGGESTS CIA MAY HAVE USED PROCEEDS FROM S&L FRAUD TO PAY FOR COVERT OPS THAT CONGRESS UNWILLING TO SUPPORT. POST FOUND EVIDENCE CIA INTERVENED IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS RE AGENCY OPERATIVES. R. BRENNEKE, FORMER CIA CONTRACT AGENT TOLD A COURT IN 9/88 THAT CIA SET UP PROGRAM TO RAISE MONEY FOR CONTRAS. HOUSTON POST 2/4/90 A20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15944.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **INTEL OP, 1973-1974** OVER 70% OVERSEAS EDUCATIONAL FUND, ARM OF LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS CAME FROM STATE DEPT. AND AID. OTHER FUNDING FROM U.S. CORPS AND PRIVATE FOUNDATION GRANTS WITH LONGSTANDING CIA TIES. ASSUMPTION THAT CIA USING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ORGS TO FUND ITS OEF OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 13-14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15945.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1981** CIA GAVE CYRUS AND JAMSHID HASHEMI \$500,000, UNDER CARTER ADM, TO FUNNEL TO ADMIRAL AHMAD MADANI, U.S.-BACKED CANDIDATE IN IRAN'S FIRST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN 80.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_15946.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1989** CONGRESSMAN GONZALEZ'S REPORTS RE BANCO NATIONAL DEL LAVORO (BNL) AS APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. MENTIONS VP BUSH WHO PRESSURED DIRECTOR OF EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TO LEND MONEY TO IRAQ; BRENT SCOWCROFT, HENRY KISSINGER, LAWRENCE EAGLEBURGER; 11 CABINET OFFICERS GETTING WAIVER FROM BUSH TO PARTICIPATE IN POLICY-MAKING DECISIONS RE IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/92 1,5-28 source code: TO

111-ciabase_15947.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA HAD ONLY PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFO RE ALLEGATIONS THAT BNL'S BANK LENT IRAQ \$5 BILLION PER CIA LETTER TO THE JUSTICE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15948.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined REVIEW OF BNL CASE FINDS BUSH ADM CORRECTLY BLAMED ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ ON ITALIAN BANK'S ATLANTA BRANCH MANAGER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25 A4 & 8/27/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15949.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, ITALY, 1987-1992** "DID CIA WITHHOLD ITALIAN BANK (BNL) INFO?"

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/13/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15950.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRS OFFICIALS, 1970-1979** INVESTIGATED CLAIM THAT AMERICANS WERE USING BANKS IN CARIBBEAN TO HIDE INCOME AND EVADE TAXES. IRS OBTAINED EVIDENCE THAT QUARTER OF A BILLION \$ OF AMERICANS' ASSETS HELD BY CASTLE BANK AND TRUST LTD. IRS AND JUSTICE DEPT DROPPED CASE HOWEVER ON CLAIM THAT SOME EVIDENCE WAS ILLEGALLY OBTAINED. IN REALITY, CIA BLOCKED INVESTIGATION ON "NATIONAL SECURITY" GROUNDS. CASTLE BANK

WAS CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS OF CIA DOLLARS USED TO FUND OPS AGAINST CUBA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN LATIN AM AND FAR EAST. CIA FELT INVESTIGATION WOULD HINDER COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/80 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15951.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IT ESTIMATED THAT SOME 30-50** FOUNDATIONS ALLOWED THEIR PRIVATE FACILITIES SERVE AS CONDUITS FOR CIA FUNDS. FOP LIST SEE JPL 19, #2, 1970 190

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15952.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1941-1950 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1941-1950** ECONOMIC STABILIZATION FUND ESTABLISHED OUT OF CONFISCATED AXIS ASSETS. IT USED IN CIA OPS IN ITALY IN 48. FUNDS SECRETLY HANDED TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHER NON-COMMUNISTS. MONEY SPENT ON PAMPHLETS, POSTERS AND TO BRIBE VOTING OFFICIALS. HOT 436-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15953.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** FUNDING BY OUTSIDE OFFICERS IN ELECTIONS TO AVOID ANY CONNECTION WITH U.S. AND CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 120 source code: HM

111-ciabase_15954.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1985-1993** INTEL COMMUNITY'S INVOLVEMENT IN BNL AFFAIR SUBJECT OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT. REPORT ABSOLVES INTEL AGENCIES IN A LIMITED WHITEWASH. REPORT DETERMINES THAT CIA SHOWED THAT BNL ROME KNEW OF LOANS TO IRAQ. FULL DISCUSSION OF REPORT'S CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 1-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_15955.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, CIRCA undefined FILLED BACK SEAT OF CAR WITH MILLIONS LIRE ONE CANDIDATES FUNDS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 125 source code: HM

111-ciabase_15956.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ENGLAND, undefined SCANDAL OVER DEATH OF BANKER AND P2 MEMBER ROBERTO CALVI. A COURT IN ROME TRYING 15 PEOPLE FOR CONSPIRING TO UNDERMIND CONSTITUTION IN P2 MASONIC LODGE AFFAIR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15957.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, 1987-1992** EDITORIAL ENTITLED - BNL: THE 7TH INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/92 C 6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15958.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, 1987-1992** GARY FOSTER, DIR PUBLIC RELATIONS OF CIA, REBUTS ARTICLE ON CIA'S ROLE IN BNL CASE. THERE NOW 5 SEPARATE INVESTIGATIONS INTO CASE. LETTER TO EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15959.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, MIDDLE EAST, undefined FORMER BANKER CHRISTOPHER DROGOUL SENTENCED TO 3 YEARS PRISON FOR HELPING ARRANGE \$5.5 BILLION IN LOANS TO IRAQ BEFORE PERSIAN GULF WAR. HE WAS ATLANTA BRANCH MANAGER OF BANCA NATIONALE DEL LAVORO. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO 60 COUNTS BUT WITHDREW PLEA AND CLAIMED TO BE A SCAPEGOAT FOR FAILED U.S. POLICY. GVT DROPPED MOST OF 70-COUNT INDICTMENT WHEN HE PLEADED GUILTY IN SEPTEMBER TO ONE COUNT OF WIRE FRAUD AND 2 COUNTS OF LYING TO BANK REGULATORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/10/93 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15960.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION CONTRIBUTED TO THE CIA-SUSPECT AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. FOR DETAILS OF FOUNDATION FUNDING SEE RAM SPECIAL 1/69 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15961.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1952-1960** SHIG KATAYAMA'S ID CORP, BECAME KNOWN AS A FACILITATOR OF LOCKHEED CORP.'S HUGE PAYOFFS TO JAPANESE POLITICIANS. LOCKHEED DISBURSED MONEY TO POLITICIANS THROUGH THE RIGHTIST "WIRE-PULLER" YOSHIO KODAMA OF THE LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. KODAMA WAS RECRUITED BY THE CIA. INVESTIGATORS OF CORPORATE BRIBES TRAIL CONCLUDED CIA "ORCHESTRATED MUCH OF LOCKHEED'S FINANCIAL OPS" IN JAPAN IN SUPPORT OF ULTRA CONSERVATIVE GROUPS. ONE DEAK CORP EMPLOYEE WHO ALLEGEDLY BOASTED OF A ROLE IN THE TRANSFER OF LOCKHEED BRIBE FUNDS TO TOP JAPANESE OFFICIALS, RON PULGERG-FRAME, ALSO CARRIED MONEY FOR THE NUGAN HAND BANK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5-56 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_15962.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JUDGE WROTE LETTER BACKING ACQUISITION BY ROBERT CORSON WITH REPUTED CIA TIES. HOUSTON POST 2/11/90 A1,26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_15963.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT, undefined DROPPED WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN LARGEST TAX EVASION CASE OF ALL TIME AFTER CIA WARNED PROSECUTION COULD COMPROMISE INTEL OPS. EVIDENCE UNCOVERED BY IRS PROJECT HAVEN SHOWED NASSAU-BASED CASTLE BANK AND TRUST LTD. USED BY ENTERTAINERS, ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES AND OTHERS AS TAX HAVEN FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS DOLLARS. CASTLE ALSO USED BY CIA AS CONDUIT FOR FUNDS FOR COVERT OPS IN CUBA, LATIN AMERICA AND FAR EAST. BANK SET UP BY MIAMI ATTORNEY WHO REPUTEDLY ONE OF PAYMASTERS FOR BAY OF PIGS AND WHO HELPED DIRECT NETWORK OF CIA PROPRIETARIES INCLUDING SEA SUPPLY CORP, WHICH IN 50S SUPPLIED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS AND THAI POLICE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_15964.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH REPORT OF EARLY undefined RECOMMENDED: "IT SHOULD BE POLICY OF U.S. THAT NO FEDERAL AGENCY SHALL PROVIDED ANY COVERT ASSISTANCE ...TO ANY OF NATION 'S EDUCATIONAL OR PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS." REPORT SET 31 DEC 67, AS TARGET DATE FOR TERMINATION OF COVERT AGENCY FUNDING. SUBSTANTIAL TERMINATION GRANTS MADE PRIOR TO DEADLINE. PROCESS CALLED SURGE FUNDING. FUNDING CRITICAL IN ALLOWING RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY TO SURVIVE WHILE CONGRESS DEBATED. FR 93. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED GVT SHOULD DEVELOP PUBLIC-PRIVATE

MECHANISM TO PROVIDE PUBLIC FUNDS OPENLY FOR OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES OF ORGS DESERVING, IN NATIONAL INTEREST, OF PUBLIC SUPPORT. FR 105. JOHNSON ADM DECIDED TO CONTINUE CIA FUNDING ON GROUNDS TWO RADIOS (RFE AND RL) WERE NOT PRIVATE PRIVATE AND VOLUNTARY ORGS BUT RATHER GVT PROPRIETARIES AND AS SUCH CIA COULD CONTINUE TO COVERTLY FUND.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 133 source code: FR

111-ciabase_15965.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined AID SIGNS THREE YEAR 7.9 MILLION AGREEMENT FOR EL SALVADOR OPS, BIGGEST CENTRAL AM CONTRACT AIFLD HISTORY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 39 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_15966.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR AIFLD FUNDED BY AFL-CIO, AID, AND MULTI-NATIONALS. "ALL ARE CONNECTED AND COORDINATED BY THE CIA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15967.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. FIRST FUNDING OF CIA FRONT AIFLD COMES FROM PRESIDENT'S EMERGENCY FUND (100,000). LATER, AIFLD FUNDED THRU AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15968.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CHIEF OF STAFF OF LAOTIAN ARMY, THAT RCVD 90% OF ITS BUDGET FROM THE U.S. OPERATED LARGEST HEROIN FACTORY IN WORLD IN N.E. LAOS. TRAFFIC FROM THERE TO A RELATIVE OF VIETNAM'S PRIME MINISTER KY. WHOLE SVNESE GVT DEALING HEROIN TO U.S. TROOPS. NUMBER CIA OPERATIVES BECAME INVOLVED. NUGEN HAND BANK FOUNDED BY MICHAEL JOHN HAND, A GREEN BERET AND A CIA CONTRACT IN LAOS. REPORTED TO BE DEALING IN HEROIN. BANK A MAJOR MONEY LAUNDERING CONDUIT SEA, AUSTRALIA, GOLDEN TRIANGLE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 70 source code: Z

111-ciabase_15969.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1969** THE MEO GUERRILLAS PAID DIRECTLY BY CIA, A SYSTEM THAT REMOVED THEM, AND OTHER IRREGULAR FORCES IN SOUTHERN LAOS KNOWN AS "SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNITS" (SGU's) FROM VICISSITUDES OF THE ARMY GENERAL STAFF.

SOURCE: Dommen, A. (1971). CONFLICT IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION. NY: Praeger Publishers. 296 source code: CIL

111-ciabase_15970.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1958-1965** CIA GAVE COSTA RICA'S FIGUERES MONEY TO PUBLISH JOURNAL "COMBATE," AND TO SPONSOR INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION IN C.R. IN 11/59. INSTITUTE A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR POLITICAL PARTIES OF DEMOCRATIC LEFT FROM C.R., CUBA (EXILE), DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (EXILE), GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA (EXILE), PANAMA, PERU AND VENEZUELA. CIA FUNDED THRU SHELL FOUNDATION KAPLAN FUND NEXT TO INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH (IILR) IN NEW YORK. SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS HEADED IILR WHO CLAIMED HE IGNORANT OF CIA ROLE. FIGUERES CREATED INTER-AMERICAN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MOVEMENT (INADESMO) A FRONT TO DISPERSE FUNDS DIRECTLY.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 256-7 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_15971.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LETTER TO THE EDITOR "DELVE DEEPER INTO CIA-BANK CONNECTION" RE BCCI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/29/91 A28 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_15972.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MAJORITY NED GRANTS FOR PROGRAM IN LATIN AMERICA, WITH PROJECTS IN EUROPE INCLUDING EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR RANKING SECOND. UNTIL undefined U.S. SPENT MILLIONS IN NICARAGUAN ELECTION, GROUPS IN POLAND AND THE PHILIPPINES TOPPED ANNUAL LIST OF NED RECIPIENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 31 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15973.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MECHANISMS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 56-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_15974.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA OFFICER WORKED TO SECURE 200,000 \$ GRANT FROM NEAR EAST EMERGENCY DONATIONS,INC (NEED) TO CIA FRONT ORG AFME. AT MEETING AT U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT, CIA SUGGESTED NEED ASSUME A COVER TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF U.S./CIA FUNDING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_15975.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1980-1992** BCCI BECAME INVOLVED IN INTELLIGENCE OPS WITH SEVERAL NATIONS, WHICH EFFECTIVELY SHIELDED ABEDI FROM UNWELCOME SCRUTINY AS HE PERFECTED BRIBERY AND EXTORTION AS BUSINESS TOOLS. QUESTION OF BCCI'S DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN SECRET ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEALS IN IRAN, WHERE IT ACTED AS A BROKER AND FINANCIER OF WEAPON SALES. OLLIE NORTH HAD 3 BANK ACCOUNTS AT BCCI PARIS BRANCH, AND BCCI USED TO TRANSFER MONEY TO THE CONTRAS. BCCI ALSO INVOLVED IN U.S. INTEL OP TO SUPPLY ARMS AND MONEY TO AFGHAN REBELS. DCI CASEY IN A SERIES OF MEETINGS WITH ABEDI STRUCK A DEAL THAT INCLUDED OFF-THE-BOOKS OPS NEVER REPORTED TO CONGRESS. IN 1/85, CIA DELIVERED REPORT DESCRIBED AS "DYNAMITE" TO REAGAN'S TREASURY SECRETARY, DONALD REGAN. REPORT STATED BCCI SECRETLY OWNED FIRST AMERICAN BANK. REGAN REPLIED HE KNEW ABOUT BCCI AND WAS NOT INTERESTED IN LEARNING MORE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/92 41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_15976.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1982-1984** CLARK CLIFFORD NAMED CHAIRMAN OF FINANCIAL GENERAL BANKSHARES, INC. (BCCI) A \$2.2 BILLION BANK HOLDING FIRM THAT OWNS 12 BANKS - AFTER FINANCIAL GENERAL BANKSHARES TAKEN OVER BY ARAB INVESTORS. INVESTORS WERE KAMAL ADHAM, FORMER HEAD OF SAUDI INTEL AND OTHERS. BERT LANCE, WHO RESIGNED FROM CARTER ADM FOR EARLIER BANK DEALINGS ALSO ASSOCIATED WITH TUG-OF-WAR FOR CONTROL OF FINANCIAL GENERAL BANKSHARES. IN 3/87 SECURITY EXCHANGE COMMISSION CHARGED LANCE AND ARAB INVESTORS WITH ATTEMPTING SECRETLY PURCHASE, IN VIOLATION OF SECURITIES LAW, CONTROLLING INTEREST IN THE HOLDING COMPANY. LANCE SOLD SHARES IN NATIONAL BANK OF GEORGIA TO SAUDI INVESTOR GHAITH PHAROAN - GIVING HIM HEFTY INFUSION CASH. STILL NEEDED CASH TO PAY OFF DEBTS AND RECV \$3.5 MILLION LOAN FROM LONDON-BASED BCCI FOR WHICH HE NEVER SIGNED A NOTE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1985). THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF SAUD: THE SECRET PETRODOLLAR CONNECTION. New York: Franklin Watts 1985. 117-8 source code: AHS

111-ciabase_15977.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI) SERVES AS REPUBLICAN CONDUIT FOR NED GRANTS TO POLITICAL PROGRAMS OVERSEAS. EST IN undefined GRANTS FOR PUBLICATIONS, RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND VOTER TRENDS ANALYSIS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION. BENEFICIARIES PRIMARILY CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES. FUNDS THINK TANKS, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND CIVIC ORGS; E.G. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY - INSTITUTE COMPRISED OF 4 THINK TANKS, EACH ASSOCIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY. GRANTS TO BOLIVIAN FOUNDATION FOR PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY (FUNDEMOS) AND GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY RCVD GRANT FOR ITS PUBLICATION "THE NATIONAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 35 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15978.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1960-1969,1980-1989 ENTRY: **NED BASED ON 3 MODELS INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL AID: CLANDESTINE SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, ACADEMICS, AND OTHER PRIVATE ORGS.; OPS OF AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN LABOR INSTITUTES; AND, INTERNATIONAL OPS OF WEST GERMAN POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS. LATTER INCLUDE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRIEDRICH EBERT FOUNDATION AND RIGHTWING CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST UNION'S HANNS SEIDEL FOUNDATION. THE KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION KNOWN FOR MANIPULATING POLITICS IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN 1960-1969** AND IN CHILE IN 60s AND GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR IN 1980-1989 FROM 60S ONWARD IT A LAUNDRY FOR CIA FUNDS; E.G. IN 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN EL SALVADOR IT A CONDUIT OF CIA MONEY IN AMOUNT OF \$350,000 FOR DUARTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 12 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15979.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NED FUNDING EXAMPLE. NED GRANTS TO AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (ADF) IN VIRGINIA PASSED GRANTS TO COSTA RICA'S COUNSELING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CAD). CAD SUPPORTED NICARAGUA GRANTEES LIKE CENTER FOR YOUTH TRAINING, WOMEN'S MOVEMENT AND CONFEDERATION FOR LABOR UNITY ALL LINKED TO THE VICTORIOUS NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION BACKED BY THE U.S. IN THE 90 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 29 source code: NED

111-ciabase_15980.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1988** CIA PAID FDN DIRECTORATE EDGAR CHAMORRO \$2,000 MONTH. OTHER MEMBERS GOT MORE. PAY WAS DETERMINED BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS AND OTHER FACTORS. ADOLFO CALERO WANTED COMPENSATION FOR HIS MANAGUA HOME WHICH SANDINISTAS HAD CONFISCATED. FDN MILITARY STAFF OFFICERS WERE PAID \$1000-\$2000 MONTH; REGIONAL COMMANDERS \$800; TASK FORCE AND GROUP LEADERS \$400 OR LESS. PAY SYSTEM RESEMBLED CIA'S PAYMENTS TO FRENTE MEMBERS IN BAY OF PIGS OPERATION.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 105,106,109 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_15981.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 86 NED TRANSFERRED LA PRENSA ACCOUNT TO DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 P35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_15982.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. LOANS, GRANTS, NEWSPRINT AND PRINTING MACHINERY TO LA PRENSA HAS COME FROM OTHER SOURCES AS THE INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION, IAPA, THE FRIEDRICH NAUMANN FOUNDATION OF WEST GERMANY, ETC.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_15983.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. GOV PAID CONTRA COMMANDER ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ \$2,750/MONTH IN 1988** , IN ADDITION TO UNKNOWN CIA PAYMENTS. NICARAGUAN RESISTANCE DIRECTORATE MEMBERS IN MIAMI WERE PAID \$180,000/YR. FUNDS WERE INTENDED TO FUND MEMBERS POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, BUT MUCH OF IT WAS USED FOR PERSONNEL USE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 230 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_15984.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "CONTRAS FEUD OVER THEIR FINANCES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15985.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1984-1988** "LA PRENSA" RECEIVED 14 TONS NEWSPRINT FROM CONNECTICUT-BASED FOUNDATION, AMERICARES ANOTHER ORGANIZATION LINKED TO NORTH'S PRIVATE NET THAT GAVE BOTH TO LA PRENSA AND THE CONTRAS. TAX RECORDS INDICATE AMERICARES LINKED TO OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS THAT SUPPLIED CONTRAS OR WERE WORKING WITH THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 32,35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_15986.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, @undefined CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAY JOHN HULL WORKED FOR THE CIA SINCE AT LEAST EARLY 70S. HULL HELPED PLAN BOMBING ATTACK ON MANAGUA'S AIRPORT AND ASSISTED PASTORA'S FORCES UNTIL CIA BROKE WITH PASTORA IN 84. U.S. USED HULL'S RANCH, WITH 6 LANDING STRIPS, TO DELIVER SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS. HULL RECEIVED \$375,000 LOAN IN undefined FROM GVT'S OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION (OPIC). HULL BY 86 HAD DONE NOTHING TO REPAY LOAN.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 234 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_15987.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, WEST GERMANY, undefined ON 7 JUL 89 WASHINGTON D.C. COURT SENTENCED CARL R. "SPITZ" CHANNEL TO TWO YEAR'S PROBATION FOR USING HIS NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY, AS A CONDUIT TO RAISE ARMS AND MONEY FOR CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA. CHANNEL ALSO DIRECTED EXTREME RIGHT WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION, A PRIVATE INTEL SERVICE AGAINST AMERICAN LEFT. WESTERN GOALS PAID LOS ANGELES POLICE SERGEANT JAY PAUL \$30,000 TO TRANSFER POLICE FILES OF LEFT-WING SUBVERSIVES TO WESTERN GOALS' COMPUTER BANKS. IN 1984** , WESTERN GOALS BEGAN FUNDING RIGHT-WING POLITICAL GROUPS AND PRIVATE RADIO STATIONS IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/19/89 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15988.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NINE DAYS AFTER BCCI PLEADED GUILTY IN JANUARY TO VIOLATING BANKING LAWS AND AGREED TO PAY \$14.8 MILLION IN PENALTIES THEY RETAINED TWO HIGH LEVEL LAW FIRMS TO LOBBY CONGRESS - LAXALT, WASHINGTON, PERITO, AND DUBUC; AND ARENT, FOX, KINTER, PLOTKIN AND KAHN - ONE OF FIRMS THAT REPRESENTED BCCI AFFILIATES IN COURT. NORIEGA AND SIZE OF DEPOSITS AT BCCI.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/90 408 source code: NA

111-ciabase_15989.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORIEGA'S BANKER GUILTY IN DRUG CASE. NORIEGA'S PERSONAL BANKER CONVICTED ALONG WITH 5 OTHERS IN SCHEME TO LAUNDER \$32 MILLION IN COCAINE PROFITS FOR MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL. CONVICTED WERE AMJAD AWAN, MIAMI-BASED ASST DIR OF BCCI'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV AND FOUR OTHER EX-EMPLOYEES OF BCCI. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15990.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NUGAN HAND. "POLICE REPORT ON NUGAN HAND, NUGAN BANK-DEEP IN CIA NETWORK AND ARMS TRADING" BY DENIS FRENEY, 11, TRIBUNE (SYDNEY) 13 IV 83. RECENT REPORT OF JOINT COMMONWEALTH NSW POLICE TASK FORCE ON NUGAN HAND CONTAINS NEW EVIDENCE OF BANK'S WIDE CONNECTIONS WITH FORMER TOP CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IV 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_15991.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED BY JACK PAYTON ON BCCI, "THE GRANDMOTHER OF ALL SCANDALS?"

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/92 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_15992.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OSS METHOD FUNDING USED LATER BY CIA. PFORZHEIMER, TRUSTEE OF YALE LIBRARY ASSOCIATES MADE A "GIFT" TO ESTABLISH SCHOLAR OVERSEAS UNDERCOVER. HE THEN WOULD LAUNDER FUNDS AND OSS CUT OUT FROM ANY FURTHER CONTACT WITH MONEY. TECHNIQUES USED BY VARIETY CIA CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS 20 YEARS LATER.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 125 source code: CL

111-ciabase_15993.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OUTLINE OF THE BCCI SCANDAL. MENTIONS RAYMOND CLOSE FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/17/91 1-3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_15994.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT, TRIAL, undefined OF FORMER TWO-STAR AIR FORCE GENERAL REVEALED FUND, UNKNOWN TO CONGRESS, USED TO FUND CIA & MILITARY SPEC OPS, BRIBERY OF FOREIGN OFFICIALS. POSS FOR SHEEP DIPPING OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AS LOCKHEED EMPLOYEES IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 191-2, 292 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_15995.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN undefined CIA KEPT FUNDS AT BCCI OFFICE IN PAKISTAN AS A CONDUIT FOR SOME 2 BILLION IN U.S. AID TO MUJAHEDIN REBELS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 22 source code: TS

111-ciabase_15996.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, PAKISTAN'S FINANCE MINISTER SARTAJ AZIZ TOLD FINANCIAL TIMES THAT BCCI WAS USED BY CIA TO DIRECT ARMS AND MONEY TO AFGHAN REBELS. HE ALSO NOTED CIA SET UP A SLUSH FUND FOR PAKISTANI MILITARY LEADERS WHO AIDED REBELS. DRUG TRAFFICKERS ALSO USED BCCI TO LAUNDER PROFITS FROM HEROIN SALES.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/5/91 10 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_15997.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1982-1989** U.S. OBTAINS NORIEGA BANK RECORDS. RECORD OF NORIEGA'S'S ACCTS AT BCCI SEIZED BY ENGLISH AUTHORITIES IN LONDON AFTER BCCI AND SEVERAL TOP OFFICERS INDICTED ON UNRELATED DRUG MONEY LAUNDERING CHARGES BY GRAND JURY IN FLORIDA IN OCT. RECORDS TURNED OVER TO CUSTOMS OFFICIALS IN LAST FEW DAYS. NORIEGA DEPOSITED AT LEAST \$50 MILLION IN ACCTS undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/89 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_15998.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, FORMER NORIEGA AIDE JOSE BLANDON CLAIMED CIA ADVISED NORIEGA TO USE BCCI AS HIS BANK. OTHER SOURCES NOTE UP TO \$20,000/YR WAS DEPOSITED IN NORIEGA'S BCCI ACCOUNT. NORIEGA HELPED OLIVER NORTH SET UP DUMMY CORP. AND BANK ACCOUNTS TO FUND CONTRAS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/5/91 9 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_15999.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined PERU CHARGES FORMER BANKING OFFICIALS WITH BRIBERY IN BCCI SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16000.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. CIA PRINTED COUNTERFEIT U.S. DOLLARS CIRCA 1972-1974** WHICH USED FOR BRIBERY AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENTS BUT ALSO FOR EXPENSES FOR WHICH STATION HESITANT REQUEST FUNDS FROM HQS. NOT KNOWN IF THIS WORKSHOP IN BASEMENT OF EMBASSY, HIGHLY ILLEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW, IS STILL IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16001.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE CONVINCED MAGSAYSAY BUILD UP CONTINGENCY FUND FOR COUNTER INSURGENCY. FUND CALLED PEACE FUND, FUNDS USED TO PAY REWARDS FOR ACTIONS AGAINST HUK LEADERS, TO PURCHASE FIREARMS FROM PEOPLE IN PROVINCES TO PREVENT ARMS FALLING INTO HANDS OF HUKS AND TO FINANCE INTEL OPS. REWARD SYSTEM FINANCED BY PEACE FUND FOR INFO LEADING TO CAPTURE OR KILLING OF HUKS LED TO REBEL FEARS OF BETRAYAL.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 94-5, 97 source code: EL

111-ciabase_16002.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT OF BROWN U. undefined IN 51 WHILE DEAN BROWN'S GRAD SCHOOL KEENY TOOK LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO WORK FOR CIA HELPING DESIGN TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CIA RECRUITS. BROWN FACULTY MEMBERS UNDER BROWN RCVD CIA REQUESTS FOR REFERENCES FOR STUDENTS BEING CHECKED BY CIA. KEENY ADMITTED WORKING FOR CIA AND SAID HE ADVISING PROCEDURES FOR SETTING UP COVERT FUNDING PROCEDURES. IN undefined KEENY BECAME CHAIRPERSON OF HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, A FRONT FOR CIA'S DOMESTIC DRUG RESEARCH PROGRAM MKULTRA. IN undefined CIA NOTIFIED 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES THAT MKULTRA RESEARCH HAD BEEN CONDUCTED ION THEIR CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45-46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16003.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: QUESTION OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN S&L CRISIS. RE BREWSTER REPORTER FOR HUSTON POST. DISCUSSES ROBERT CORSON, KLEBERG COUNTY S&L, HILL FINANCIAL SAVINGS, LAWRENCE FREEMAN, MAFIA, LACK OF MAJOR MEDIA COVERAGE OF CASE, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/19/90 615,616 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16004.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT MAXWELL, AT PRESS CONFERENCE AT ASSOCIATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI, AS MANAGER OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND, HELPED LAUNDER CIA MONEY ON WEAPONS DEALS. HE HAD DOCS LINKING BANK WITH WEAPONS DEALS ARRANGED BY ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORP (ATC) CLAIMED TO BE A COVER FOR CIA OPS. ATC DID BUSINESS WITH SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL CORP, AND SHIMON LTD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/28/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16005.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUTH BENEDICT AND MARGARET MEAD WORKED ON COLD WAR ENTERPRISES THROUGH AUSPICES OF RAND AND OTHER "PRIVATE SUBSIDIES" OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY STATE. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16006.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1987-1989** CIA HAD CLOSE CONTACT WITH LOCAL BRANCH OF BCCI. ONE FORMER RANKING CIA OFFICER AT JEDDAH RESIGNED TO TAKE A JOB AT BCCI.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16007.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1961-1969** SAUDI ARABIA PREPARING TO FUND COVERT OPS IN IRAQ BY CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES. CONDUIT FOR MONEY WILL BE SAUDI AMBASSADOR BANDAR BIN SULTAN. FOLLOWING IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT, PRES BUSH SIGNED A NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE OK'ING COVERT OPS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN. BECAUSE CIA FACES SIGNIFICANT BUDGET CUTS IN NEXT FISCAL YEAR, OUTSIDE FUNDING NECESSARY. ONE COVERT SCHEME UNDER CONSIDERATION IS TO SEND MONEY AND SUPPLIES OVER TURKEY'S MOUNTAINOUS BORDER TO THE KURDS. SAUDIS CONTRIBUTED ABOUT \$32 MILLION TO AID CONTRAS. IN undefined A COALITION OF SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND ISRAEL COLLABORATED TO FUND AND SUPPLY AN OP BY BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES IN YEMEN. SAUDIS WANTED TO DESTROY RADICAL EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE ON THEIR BORDERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/10/90 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16008.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SCHOOL OF INDUSTRIAL AND LABOR RELATIONS AT CORNELL RECEIVED BETWEEN undefined SOME 436,000 FROM CIA FUNDING FOUNDATION. STANFORD HAD ONE CLASSIFIED ENGINEERING CONTRACT AND HARVARD RECV \$450,000 BETWEEN undefined FROM FOUNDATIONS THAT ACTED AS CONDUITS FOR CIA MONEY TO SUPPORT 13 PROGRAMS. IN undefined COLUMBIA U ANNOUNCED RECV \$125,000 A YEAR FROM CIA SINCE undefined CIA HAD CLOSE COLLABORATION WITH INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AT MICHIGAN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 184 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_16009.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE AG 252 BRIEF DISCUSSION FUNDING AND STUDENTS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16010.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN, CIA'S HAND WAS IN THE BCCI COOKIE JAR. GUARDIAN 11/6/91 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16011.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "SCANDALS, NOT JUST A BANK," YOU CAN GET ANYTHING THRU BCCI - GUNS, PLANES, EVEN NUCLEAR-WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/2/91 56 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16012.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE FALL 90 ISSUE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ^THE CIA AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.^ DISCUSSES THE NUGEN HAND BANK, THE CASTLE TRUST COMPANY, PAUL HELLIWELL, MORRIS KLEINMAN, CAT, SEA SUPPLY, AIR AMERICA. IT SPECULATED HELLIWELL USED CASTLE BANK TO LAUNDER CIA MONEY. FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND, ROBERT MAXWELL, ASSOCIATED TRADERS, ETC. DISCUSSES THE PALMER NATIONAL BANK AND HARVEY D. MCLEAN, JR. AND STEFAN HARPER WHO ONCE MARRIED TO DAUGHTER OF RAY CLINE. INDIAN SPRINGS STATE BANK, GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIR, FARHAD AZIMA, RACE AVIATION. EATSCO, CLINES, SHACKLEY, WILSON, ANTHONY RUSSO, ETC. THE AURORA BANK. RUPP, BRENNEKE, ETC. SUNSHINE STATE BANK. HILL FINANCIAL AND VISION BANC SAVINGS. HOUSTON POST CLAIMS. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16013.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ITEM RE CASTLE BANK, MERCANTILE BANK AND TRUST CO. (MBT) ETC FOR INFO RE CIA LINKS. DISCUSSES ROLE OF PAUL HELLIWELL, THE CIA LAWYER WHO REPRESENTED CASTEL BANK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. S/81 P9 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_16014.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE RAM SPECIAL 1/69 RE FOUNDATION FUNDING FOR CIA OP PARTICULARLY THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 87, 90-97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16015.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CIA'S SECRET FUNDING AND THE CONSTITUTION," YALE LAW JOURNAL 84 (1/75) 608-36**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16016.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HOUSE OF GLASS; FUNNELING MONEY THROUGH MAZE OF PHILANTHROPIC FUNDS,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6 (3/67) P28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16017.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THE CIA'S SECRET FUNDING AND THE CONSTITUTION," YALE LAW JOURNAL 84 (1/75) 608-636**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16018.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON BCCI SAYS BCCI USED POLITICAL INSIDERS LIKE CLARK CLIFFORD AND EXPLOITED REGULATORY LOOPHOLES TO COMMIT FRAUD ON A GLOBAL SCALE. CIA FAILED TO "CLEARLY IDENTIFY" ALL THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR BCCI'S FRAUD. SENATOR HANK BROWN CALLED CIA'S PERFORMANCE "ONE OF MY DEEPEST DISAPPOINTMENTS." CIA USED BCCI FOR INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN 80s BUT WITHDREW PATRONAGE WHEN IT FOUND OUT ABOUT WRONGDOING. BCCI FOUNDED BY PAKISTANIS, AS A THIRD WORLD BANK, OPERATED IN SOME 70 COUNTRIES BEFORE IT SHUT IN 7/91 BY REGULATORS IN SEVERAL NATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/92 C10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16019.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SHERRILL, R.G. "FOUNDATION PIPE LINES: THE BENEFICENT CIA; FUNNELING MONEY TO SHAPE FOREIGN POLICY; GROUP RESEARCH FINDINGS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9 (5/66) 542-44 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16020.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE INCEPTION IN undefined CIA HAS USED RELIGIOUS GROUPS BOTH AS SOURCE INFO AND CONDUIT FOR FUNDS. CIA DEALT WITH RELIGIOUS GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA, ASIA AND ELSEWHERE. MANY CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ALLIANCE (CMA) MISSIONARIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SOLICITED FOR INFO BY MILITARY, DOS AND CIA IN undefined JOHN MARKS REPORTS A CATHOLIC BISHOP IN SOUTH VIETNAM WAS ON CIA PAYROLL UNTIL AT LEAST undefined A PROTESTANT MISSIONARY IN BOLIVIA FED INTEL REPORTS REGULARLY TO CIA RE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, LABOR UNIONS, AND FARMER'S ORGS. CIA AGENTS POSED

AS MISSIONARIES. JESUIT PRIEST ROGER VEKEMANS OF BELGIUM WAS A CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDING OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIAL REFORM EFFORTS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 54 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_16021.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOME CASES "SEVERANCE" PAYMENTS MADE TO KEEP AN ORG. AFLOAT FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 44 source code: COI

111-ciabase_16022.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AID PREPARING GRANT 2.5 MILLION TO ZULU-BASED INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY, WHICH AT CENTER OF MAJOR S.A. POLITICAL SCANDAL. AMOUNT ABOUT 4 TIMES AS MUCH AS SECRET PAYMENTS FROM S.A. GVT. DOS PERSON SAID ADM ALSO PLANS SEND 4.5 MILLION TO AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS PARTY. AID GRANT PART OF A \$10 MILLION "TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY" PROJECT FOR S.A. INITIATED BY CONGRESS AND SIGNED BY PRES LAST YEAR. ALL FUNDS FOR VICTIMS OF APARTHEID. AID PLANS ALSO TO GIVE \$2 MILLION TO COMMUNITY-BASED ORGS THRU S.A. COUNCIL OF CHURCHES AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND \$1 MILLION TO USIA TO HELP PROVIDE NEGOTIATING EXPERTISE TO BLACK S.AFRICANS. AID INITIALLY PLANNED TO GIVE 3 MORE TIMES TO ANC THAN TO INKATHA BUT CONGRESSIONAL CONSERVATIVES, INCLUDING JESSE HELMS, INSISTED ON MORE FOR INKATHA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16023.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AGENCY SUBSIDIZED ASIA FOUNDATION \$88 MILLION A YEAR FOR A VARIETY OF COVERT PURPOSES. MOST OFTEN FUNDING OF INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS SYMPATHETIC TO U.S. IT ALSO USED TO DISSEMINATE IN ASIA A NEGATIVE VISION OF CHINA, NORTH VIETNAM AND NORTH KOREA, AND TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS AND NEW CASE OFFICERS. IT ALSO PROVIDED NATURAL COVER.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 75 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_16024.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SUGGESTED LINK BETWEEN CIA AND ORGANIZED CRIME IN FAILURE OF AT LEAST 22 THRIFTS, INCLUDING 16 IN TEXAS. SUSPECT ROBERT L. CORSON FREQUENTLY ACTED AS A MULE FOR THE CIA MEANING HE WOULD CARRY LARGE SUMS OF CASH FROM COUNTRY TO COUNTRY FOR CIA. MIAMI LAWYER, A CONVICTED MONEY LAUNDERER WITH TIES TO CIA AGENTS AND CRIME FIGURES REPORTEDLY INVOLVED. HOUSTON POST 2/4/90 A1,20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16025.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SZULC, T. "MONEY CHANGER: CURIOUS CUSTOMERS OF DEAK AND CO.," NEW REPUBLIC 10 (4/76) 10-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16026.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **THAILAND, IRAN, 1953-1973** DEAK AND CO. FOUNDED BY OSS VETERAN NICHOLAS DEAK WAS USED BY THE CIA TO FINANCE COVERT OPS, INCLUDING THE OVERTHROW OF IRAN'S MOSSADEGH. IT WAS ALSO SAID TO BE THE CHANNEL BY WHICH CIA'S SAIGON STATION TRADED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON THE BLACK MARKET TO SUPPLEMENT ITS APPROPRIATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: DRS

111-ciabase_16027.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "PSYCHIATRY AND THE CIA," BY MARTIN LEE IN undefined REVIEWED. TELLS OF LOU WEINSTEIN'S MIND-RAVAGING ORDEAL, AS TOLD BY HIS SON. A WRENCHING ACCOUNT OF PSYCHIATRY ABUSE AND PERSONAL DEVASTATION. SHADOWY FIGURE OF EWEN CAMERON, CIA-LINKED SCIENTIST WHO PRESIDED OVER WEINSTEIN'S DEMISE. CAMERON WAS PRESIDENT OF CANADIAN AND AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATIONS. FOR 4 YEARS CAMERON RCVD GRANTS THRU SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN ECOLOGY UNDER AUSPICES OF PROJECT MK-ULTRA. OVER 100 RESIDENTS RCVD CAMERON'S TREATMENT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 79 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16028.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CIA ACT OF 1949** BECAME LAW ON 20 JUNE AND GRANTED THE DCI BLANKET AUTHORITY OVER UNVOUCHERED FUNDS. CIA NOW HAD FULL AUTHORIZATION FOR PROCUREMENT OF SUPPLIES, SERVICES, AND OTHER FACILITIES. DCI COULD NEGOTIATE PURCHASES AND MAKE CONTRACTS WITHOUT ADVERTISING THEIR PURPOSES. EXPENDITURES COULD BE MADE ON EDUCATION AND TRAINING, TRAVEL BY EMPLOYEES, SHIPMENTS OF HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS, AND RELATED MATTERS. CIA GRANTED EXTRAORDINARY AUTHORITY TO APPROVE ENTRY INTO U.S. OF (100) CERTAIN ALIENS AND THEIR FAMILIES, WITHOUT REGARD TO OTHER LAWS WITH CONCURRENCE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AND COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 192. source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_16029.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ROBERT MAXWELL CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16030.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. SEE ARTICLE, DISCIPLINING THE THIRD WORLD: THE ROLE OF THE WORLD BANK IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, BY WALDEN BELLO IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 20-25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16031.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TRANSFERS OF MONEY TO CIA HANDLED BY INTEL COMMUNITY BRANCH OF OMB.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 167 source code: POL

111-ciabase_16032.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF PHILANTHROPHIC ORGS WAY TO PASS FUNDS. FUNDING PATTERN INVOLVED MIXTURE BONA FIDE CHARITABLE FOUNDATIONS, DEVISED FOUNDATIONS AND FUNDS, "FRONT MEN" DRAWN FROM LIST AMERICA'S MOST PROMINENT CITIZENS, AND LAWYERS REPRESENTING UNDISCLOSED CLIENTS. BONA FIDE FOUNDATIONS BEST COVER FOR FUNDING CERTAIN TYPES OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16033.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined HARD LINING MEMBER SOVIET LEGISLATURE, ALKSNIS, ACCUSES THE WEST, PARTICULARLY THE U.S. OF TRYING TO BREAK APART THE USSR. IN BALTIC STATES, WESTERN INTEL, "UNDER COVER OF CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS" PROVIDE PRO-INDEPENDENCE GROUPS WITH COMPUTERS, VIDEO CASSETTE RECORDERS, AND FACSIMILE MACHINES. DOCUMENTS PROVE CIA FUNDING INTER-REGIONAL GROUP OF RADICAL DEPUTIES AND OTHER PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A1,14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16034.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1955** HARVARD PROJECT A SOURCE OF INFO OF A POOL OF RECRUITS FOR CLANDESTINE MISSIONS. HARVARD PROJECT FUNDED BY OPC, USING AIR FORCE HUMAN RESOURCES RESEARCH INSTITUTE AS A CONDUIT. ADDITIONAL FUNDING FROM ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, A CONDUIT OF CIA COVERT FUNDING TO REFUGEE-RELATED PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 80 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_16035.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** PHOENIX CI/TERROR OP FUNDED AND COVERED BY U.S. AID, CORDS PACIFICATION SURVEY, PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT PROJECTS, AND OTHER BENIGN AGENCIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16036.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 1.7 BILLION DOLLARS GO TO CORDS IN PHOENIX PROJECT. COLBY REFUSES CONGRESSIONAL AUDIT PHOENIX FUNDS BEFORE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16037.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHEN QUESTIONED CONCERNING UNACCOUNTED-FOR 1.7 BILLION DOLLARS WHICH HAD FINANCED MUCH OF COVERT ASPECT OF PHOENIX PROGRAM, AMBASSADOR COLBY ASSURED HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN OPS AND GOVT INFO, ALL MAIN PROBLEMS HAS BEEN RESOLVED AND CONGRESS COULD REST ASSURED ABERRATIONS OF BRUTALITY WOULD REMAIN AT A MINIMUM. HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY INNOCENT VICTIMS THE PROGRAM HAD KILLED, MAYBE 5,000, MAYBE MORE. HE DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO DISCUSS REASONS WHY CONGRESS COULD NOT AUDIT 1.7 BILLIONS WORTH OF TAXPAYERS FUNDS WHICH WENT TO CORDS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16038.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, EAST EUROPE, AFGHANISTAN, LATIN AMERICA. CONTINUAL INTERCHANGE OF ESTABLISHMENT FIGURES MOVING FROM EXECUTIVE POSITIONS IN INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) INTO HIGH GVT POSTS GIVES PICTURE OF IRC'S CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE OFFICIAL STRUCTURE. FINANCIAL CONNECTIONS CRITICALLY IMPORTANT. FOR LAST DECADE OR MORE THE IRC HAS RECEIVED THE BULK OF ITS BUDGET, CURRENTLY MORE THAN\$90 MILLION, IN FORM OF OPEN GRANTS FROM THE STATE DEPT., U.S. AID, AND U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER ON REFUGEES. YET AT HEIGHT OF COLD WAR IRC RELIED ON FOUNDATION GRANTS -- SOME IN ALL LIKELIHOOD, CAME ULTIMATELY FROM THE CIA BY WAY OF PROPRIETARY FRONTS AND FOUNDATION CONDUITS. AS CHAIR FOR NEARLY 40 YEARS, FROM 52-91** , LEO CHERNE'S NAME SYNONYMOUS WITH IRC AND HE HAD PERSONAL TIES TO INTEL COMMUNITY. PRESIDENT NIXON APPOINTED HIM TO THE PFIAB. UNDER FORD HE APPOINTED TO THE NEW INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB). FRANK WEIL, EXO OF NORMAN FOUNDATION, A CIA FUNDING CONDUIT SAID A CIA STAFFER ASKED HIM TO SEND \$15,000 TO IRC AS A CONTRIBUTION TO A PROGRAM AIDING ANGOLAN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE. THE ANGOLAN PROJECT ALSO RECEIVED GRANTS FROM J.M. KAPLAN FUND, ANOTHER CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 204 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_16039.txt

SUBJECT: FUNDING, FUNDING MECHANISMS FOR OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WHILE AT BOSTON U. SILBER ALLOWED CIA CREATE AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER, WHICH DESIGNED TO PLANT GUERRILLAS AS REPORTERS TO PASS PHOTOS AND COPY TO WEST MEDIA ORGS. SILBER'S SCHOOL STAFFED THE SHORT-LIVED EFFORT AND RECRUITED JOURNALISTS TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS. OP FUNDED BY USIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/12/90 551 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16040.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined "STASI SPY DOCUMENTS COULD TOPPLE GERMAN POLITICIANS."** DOCUMENTS COMPILED BY MARCUS WOLF AND HIS E. **GERMAN STASI INTEL AGENCY, THREATEN TO DESTROY SOME POLITICIANS' CHANCES OF WINNING RE-ELECTION NEXT YEAR. WOLF SAID HE HAD AT LEAST 24 MOLES IN W. GERMANY'S LOWER HOUSE - THEY MIGHT STILL BE THERE. WOLF CONTROLLED ABOUT 5000** AGENTS IN W GERMANY - HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. 50 ACTIVE OR FORMER TO BE ARRESTED OR CALLED FOR QUESTIONING. PAPERS DOCUMENT 2000 CASES IN WHICH POLITICIANS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND OTHERS IN W. GERMANY MAY HAVE SPIED FOR STATS. PAPERS MAY HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED BY RUSSIAN INTEL THAT HANDED THEM OVER TO GERMAN CI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16041.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, "THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, NAZIS AND THE VATICAN."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16042.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **GERMANY, AUSTRIA, CIRCA 1950-1959** AFTER WWII EX HEAD OF HITLER'S SD BECAME AMERICAN INTEL AGENT. DETAILS HIS USE. PURPOSE TO CREATE ANTI-COMMUNIST ALTERNATIVE COMMUNIST GVT ROMANIA AND GUERRILLA FORCES-IN-BEING INSIDE COUNTRY. TREMENDOUS FAILURE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 40-46 source code: WN

111-ciabase_16043.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN TUNNEL OP. EXCELLENT COVERAGE BUT SLANTED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 288-296 source code: AG

111-ciabase_16044.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1985 ENTRY: **GERMANY, BOLIVIA, 1947-1985** KLAUS BARBIE: A KILLER'S CAREER. ARTICLE BY KAI HERMANN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 86 15-20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16045.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CIA, undefined FAILED TO RESPOND WITH WEAPONS FOR EAST GERMAN RIOTERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 258 source code: AG

111-ciabase_16046.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CIA USE OF FORMER NAZI'S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 42-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16047.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CIA USED ICFTU IN EAST GERMAN CITIES AND TOWNS IN undefined TO CAUSE UPRISINGS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231 source code: UC

111-ciabase_16048.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: 1946-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, CIRCA 1946-1956** THE JUSTICE DEPT CONFIRMED THAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES OFTEN EMPLOYED FORMER HIGH-LEVEL NAZIS AS

INFORMANTS AFTER WWII AND SOMETIMES EVEN HELPED THEM AVOID PROSECUTION FOR WAR CRIMES. L.A. TIMES 6/17/88 P9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16049.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, COORDINATION. JOINT ACTS BETWEEN CIC AND CIA RE SCREENING DISPLACED PERSONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 36 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16050.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/82 (5-6) source code: CS

111-ciabase_16051.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, DEFECTION PROGRAM. EST BY NSCID 4 undefined TO BRING NAZI AGENTS TO U.S., DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS, TO HELP BUILD U.S. COVERT ACTION CAPABILITIES. HELPED TRAIN SPECIAL FORCES, CUBANS (ALLEGEDLY) FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 31 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_16052.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EAST BERLIN, JUNE undefined POPULATION SPILLED INTO STREETS FOLLOWING STALIN'S DEATH. BASE IN BERLIN WANTED TO GIVE ARMS. PLAN REJECTED. BUT PRECISELY WHAT CIA HAD BEEN TRYING TO ENCOURAGE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 46 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_16053.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EAST EUROPE. FRANK LINDSAY WHO HEADED CIA PARAMILITARY OPS IN EASTERN EUROPE IN EARLY undefined ACKNOWLEDGES SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER EMIGRES TRAINED BY CIA HAD BEEN NAZI COLLABORATORS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 159 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16054.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EAST EUROPE. LABOR SERVICE MILITIAS BECAME CONVENIENT HOLDING TANK FOR EMIGRE AGENTS ATTACHED TO GEHLEN ORG, THE CIA OR MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 142-45 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16055.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EMIGRE GROUPS undefined EUROPE HALF DOZEN AMERICAN MILITARY ORGS, FRENCH, BRITISH AND GERMAN ALL COMPETED FOR EMIGRE KNOW HOW. AMERICAN ZONE ALONE DOZENS INTEL UNITS, HUNDREDS INTERROGATORS AND MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS, THOUSANDS AGENTS WERE WORKING ACROSS BORDERS OF EAST GERMANY, POLAND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 41 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_16056.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 63-67 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16057.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, FOR DESCRIPTION OF CIA AND VATICAN INVOLVEMENT IN EXPATRIATION OF NAZIS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 86 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16058.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1959 ENTRY: **GERMANY, GEHLEN, 1947-1959** SHORT CHAPTER ON.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 37-41 source code: SR

111-ciabase_16059.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 197-8 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_16060.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN ORG, undefined CIA SUPPORTED A VARIETY OF INTEL ORGS FROM GEHLENS IN WEST GERMANY TO EXILE RUSSIAN ORGS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 105 source code: HM

111-ciabase_16061.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN ORG.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 25:5-6, 13,27,33; 19:5; 25:5-14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16062.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN ORG.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 58 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16063.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, GEHLEN'S WEST GERMAN FEDERAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. STORY OF RELATIONSHIP. CL 454-5** . SEE ALSO "THE SERVICE: MEMOIRS OF GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN." NEW YORK: WORLD PUBLISHING. CL BIBLIOGRAPHY 576

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16064.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN, @50S-69@ SUCCEEDED OTTO JOHN AS WEST GERMANY'S SECURITY CHIEF. CIA SUBSIDIZED GEHLEN'S PRIVATE INTEL APPARATUS AT RATE 6 MILLION YEAR.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 223 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16065.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, GEHLEN, REINHARD, GERMANY, APRIL undefined FRANK WISNER HOLDS DISCUSSIONS WITH GEHLEN. MKS 24. OPERATIONS WITH GEHLENS ORG OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 38 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_16066.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND, undefined CIA'S INVOLVEMENT HUNGARY AND POLAND VIA NAZI GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN. GEHLEN'SINTL ORG. INVOLVED IN ANTI-COMMUNIST RIOTS IN EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 14-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16067.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, IN undefined CIC AND CIA AGENTS USED LABOR SERVICES COVER TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS OF AT LEAST 100 MEMBERS OF FAR-RIGHT LEAGUE OF YOUNG GERMANS, AKA BUND DEUTSCHER JUNGEN OR BDJ. FOLLOWING USSR ATTACK BDJ TO LIQUIDATE GERMAN LEADERS NOT ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 146 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16068.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, INTEL OP, undefined CIA DUG TUNNEL TAPPED INTO EAST BERLIN COMMO. SOVIETS KNEW OF TUNNEL OP BEFORE IT STARTED BUT ALLOWED IT TO GO ON.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 270-1 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16069.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, JOHN, OTTO, EARLY undefined WEST GERMANY'S SECURITY CHIEF WHO DEFECTED TO COMMUNISTS--SUCCEEDED BY GEHLEN.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 223 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16070.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, LABOR. POST WAR GERMANY CIA AND THE FTUC MOVED TO ORGANIZE TRADE UNIONS AND TO ELIMINATE PROCOMMUNISTS FROM LEADERSHIP POSITIONS IN UNIONS FORMED IN AMERICAN ZONE.**UC 246-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16071.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, LIBYA, ON 1/2/undefined THE WEST GERMAN GVT REBUFFED THE U.S. ACCUSATIONS AND SAID IT HAD NO EVIDENCE THAT W. GERMAN COMPANIES ARE HELPING LIBYA CONSTRUCT A CHEMICAL WEAPONS FACTORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/3/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16072.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, NAZIS. IN PM OP UKRAINE CIA TRAINED UP TO 5,000 AGENTS, AT LEAST 200 HAD NAZI CONNECTION TRG IN U.S. STATE DEPT ASKED TO ADMIT ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 56 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16073.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, NAZIS, CIA, KGB, AND MI6. JUST AFTER WWII, A SMALL, BUT POWERFUL GROUP OF U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS (PRINCIPALLY THE DULLES BROTHERS AND FRANK WISNER) RECRUITED, SMUGGLED AND PROTECTED NAZI WAR CRIMINALS IN A CLUMSY AND UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO FORM A SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND, ETC. JOHN J. LOFTUS' PREPARED STATEMENT BEFORE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO GGD 85-66).**

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. OCT 87 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_16074.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, REINHARD GEHLEN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 (14-5), 8/83 (42), 5/84 (22) source code: CS

111-ciabase_16075.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, REINHARD GEHLEN. WISNER'S PICKED UP SUPPORT FOR GEHLEN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 37 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16076.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, STATION, FRANKFURT, HUGE STATION.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 168 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_16077.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, STATION. THE BIGGEST CIA OPS COMPLEX IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 160 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_16078.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, TECH, AUDIO, undefined BERLIN TUNNEL TAPPED INTO EAST BERLIN COMMO. RUSSIANS KNEW OF TUNNEL BEFORE IT STARTED AND ALLOWED IT TO GO ON.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 270-1 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16079.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, TECH, AUDIO, undefined TUNNEL OP. GREAT UNDER TAKING OF CIA IN MID 50 ENDED APRIL 56 WHEN DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 161-2 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_16080.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, U.S. INTEL TIES TO KLAUS BARBIE SEE

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. undefined source code: BB

111-ciabase_16081.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, U.S. ARMY COL. BORIS PASH CIRCA undefined LED SEARCH FOR NAZI SCIENTIFIC AND NUCLEAR STOCKPILES AND TALENT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 26 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16082.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WILLY BRANDT. CIA SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 246 source code: AG

111-ciabase_16083.txt

SUBJECT: GERMANY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, "HOW ALLEN DULLES AND THE SS PRESERVED EACH OTHER."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 25:4-14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16084.txt

SUBJECT: GHANA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHANA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16085.txt

SUBJECT: GHANA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 223-225 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16086.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47; 14-15:9; 22:42; 25:43, 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16087.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 3:9;6:16,19-20;7:13,30;11:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16088.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1946-1952 ENTRY: **GREECE, CIRCA 1946-1952** COLONEL GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS HELPED CREATE "IDEA" AN ORG OF MAINLY GREEK NAZI RIGHTIST COLLABORATORS. U.S. POURED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO IDEA WHICH BECAME CENTRAL "DEMOCRATIC" FORCE. COLONEL PAPADOPOULOS EVENTUALLY TOOK CONTROL OF CIA-SUPPORTED GREEK CENTRAL INTEL ORG, KYP.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 81-2 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16089.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **GREECE, CIRCA 1952-1967** IN 52 CIA BEGAN PROVIDING CASH SUBSIDIES TO GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS, THE COLONEL WHO LATER LED THE COUP OF 67, REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ENGINEERED BY THE CIA. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS, 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16090.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, CIVIL WAR, 1947-1949** U.S. CONTRIBUTION COMPRISED LOGISTIC SUPPORT, TRAINING, EQUIPMENT AND ADVISORY SERVICES. THESE WITH ECONOMIC AID SUFFICED.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 22 source code: CE

111-ciabase_16091.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **GREECE, DATES 1964-1974**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 243-250 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16092.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined PEURIFOY'S OPS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 132 source code: BF

111-ciabase_16093.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, LONG HISTORY U.S. INTERVENTION IN GREECE. MILITARY DEFEAT OF LEFT undefined CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO MASSIVE U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. IN undefined CIA STATION CHIEF DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN GREEK POLITICS. HE HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY DEPUTIES OF GREEK CENTER UNION PARTY BRINGING ABOUT DOWNFALL OF GVT GEORGE PAPANDREOU IN undefined DIRECT ROLE OF U.S. ESTABLISHMENT GREEK JUNTA IN undefined WELL-DOCUMENTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 15-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16094.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, EVENTS OVER PERIOD OF YEARS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 195-6 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_16095.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1947-1952 ENTRY: **GREECE, EVENTS BETWEEN 1947-1952**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 31-36 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16096.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, ROLE OF CIA, undefined IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW GVT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 23 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_16097.txt

SUBJECT: GREECE, undefined

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **GREECE, U.S. BACKED REINTEGRATION WARTIME NAZI COLLABORATORS INTO COUNTRY'S POLICE AGENCY. CIA-TRAINED AND SUPPORTED POLICE AGENCY. KYP BECAME CENTER FOR EXTREMIST PLOTS THAT EVENTUALLY CULMINATED IN IMPOSITION OF NEO-FASCIST RULE FROM 1967-1974 UNDER COLONEL PAPADOPOULOS.**

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 280 source code: BB

111-ciabase_16098.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, AN ARTICLE IN HARPER'S "YESTERDAY'S REVOLUTION, GRENADA, MR. REAGAN, AND THE HANGMAN," DETAILS THE SHOW TRIAL AND RESULTS IN A DECISION TO HANG 14 PERSONS AND SENTENCE 3 OTHERS. HARPER'S 10/87 P49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16099.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:16,18;10:26,30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16100.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, EVENTS undefined SEE

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 408-418 source code: EE

111-ciabase_16101.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: 1979-1983 ENTRY: **GRENADA, DATES, 1979-1983** REAGAN SAID WE FOUND, "A COMPLETE BASE OF WEAPONS AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT WHICH MAKES IT CLEAR A CUBAN OCCUPATION OF THE ISLAND HAD BEEN PLANNED. ONE WAREHOUSE "CONTAINED WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION STACKED TO THE CEILING, ENOUGH TO SUPPLY THOUSANDS OF TERRORISTS." REAGAN SAID GRENADA WAS A SOVIET-CUBAN COLONY BEING READIED AS A MAJOR MILITARY BASTION TO EXPORT TERROR AND UNDERMINE DEMOCRACY, BUT WE GOT THERE JUST IN TIME." DOCS DISCOVERED SHOWED CUBANS PLANNING PUT OWN GVT IN GRENADA, MISSILE SITES WERE BEING BUILT...THERE WERE 1,600 PROFESSIONAL CUBAN SOLDIERS ON THE ISLAND, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 308-9 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16102.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, ISLAND NATION 110,000, 133 SQUARE MILES, PRODUCED 1/3 WORLD'S NUTMEG. TO AID INVASION U.S ASKED EUGENIA CHARLES OF DOMINICA WITH ORG. EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES TO ASK FOR U.S. INTERVENTION. CIA PASSED 100,000 TO HER. U.S. ASSISTANCE TO DOMINICA INCLUDED 2 MILLION FOR SCHOOLS AND MORE FOR SELF-HELP PROJECTS (VE 300). AFTER 10/23 BOMBING MARINES LEBANON, ON 10/25/ undefined U.S. FORCE WITH TOKEN SEVERAL HUNDRED FROM CARIBBEAN NATIONS RAIDED GRENADA. 3 HELICOPTERS SHOT DOWN 19 U.S. SERVICEMEN KILLED AND 115 WOUNDED. CASEY TELLS WOODWARD GRENADA A SOVIET-CUBAN COLONY BEING READIED AS MAJOR MILITARY BASTION EXPORT TERROR AND UNDERMINE DEMOCRACY. "WE GOT THERE JUST IN TIME." LATER CLASSIFIED ASSESSMENT SHOWED THERE NO CUBANS IN HILLS, NUMBER CUBANS OVERESTIMATED, CACHES ARMS AND WEAPONS WERE FOR GRENADA ARMY AND MILITIA AND NOT SUFFICIENT OR INTENDED TO BE USED IN OVERTHROWING GVTS NEIGHBORING ISLANDS. CUBAN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS NOT COMBAT TROOPS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 291-9 source code: VE

111-ciabase_16103.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, OCT undefined FOR DETAILS ON DISASTROUS MILITARY OP SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 63-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16104.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 372-5 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16105.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER GRENADA source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16106.txt

SUBJECT: GRENADA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, U.S. ARMY'S TASK FORCE 160, IS A HELICOPTER BORNE FORCE AKA THE "NIGHT STALKERS." CAPT KEITH LUCAS, ONE OF 18 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE 10/83 INVASION OF GRENADA, WAS KILLED BY SMALL-ARMS FIRE. NIGHT STALKER PILOTS USED BY OTHER SECRET AVIATION OUTFIT CALLED SEASPRAY. SEASPRAY MEMBERS PARTICIPATED IN CIA ATTACKS ON COASTAL TARGETS IN NICARAGUA (THE ARMY DENIES THIS). ON 1/6/84 A CIA RAID DAMAGED A DEPOT AT POTOSOI. ON 3/7/84 U.S.PILOTS FIRED ON NICARAGUAN MILITARY TARGETS IN ORDER TO PROTECT A CIA COMMANDO BOAT MINING HARBORS AND MANNED BY "UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS." ONE SOURCE SAYS THE BOAT'S CREWMEN WERE NAVY SEALS OF TEAM 6.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/5/87 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16107.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, ELECTION, undefined CASTILLO ARMAS DECLARED HIMSELF PRESIDENT AFTER RIGGED ELECTION IN WHICH HE ONLY CANDIDATE. HE CIA MAN.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 86 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16108.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1977 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, CIA PERSONNEL REQUESTED TRANSFERS 1960-1977** IN PROTEST OF CIA OFFICER NESTOR SANCHEZ'S WORKING SO CLOSELY WITH DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 294 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_16109.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: 1962-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, DATES 1962-1985**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 260-272 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16110.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, DECEPTION, undefined STATE DEPT SAID ARBENZ NOT A COMMIE BUT COMMIES COMPRISED ONE OF FOUR POLITICAL PARTIES SUPPORTING HIM. (YET CIA CALLED HIM A COMMUNIST-OTHER SOURCES SEE PHILLIPS NIGHT WATCH.)

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 83-4 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16111.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, EXCUSE, undefined FOR CIA OP TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ WAS A SHIPMENT OF CZECH ARMS. SHIPMENT REAL BUT MERELY EXCUSE AS DATES DO NOT COINCIDE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 84 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16112.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, FORMER CUBAN MAFIA ASSOC, JOHN MARTINO, WITH LINKS TO KENNEDY ASSASSINATION WENT undefined TO GUATEMALA FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 66, 252 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_16113.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, FROM CIRCA 1982-1989** SEE ARTICLE DEMOCRACY UNDER THE GENERALS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/89 55-62 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16114.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GOOD CAPSULE ACCT OF CIA OVERTHROW ARBENZ.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 354-358 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_16115.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined "U.S. RAISES ITS PROFILE IN GUATEMALA - AFTER A DECADE OF ARMS-LENGTH RELATIONS, MILITARY TIES GROWING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/89 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16116.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ORGANIZING IN GUATEMALA, ARTICLE BY ELEANOR MACGREGOR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 129-134 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16117.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, IN undefined IN AIRBORNE LANDING WITH B-26 BOMBERS MANNED BY ANTI-CASTRO REFUGEES IN GUATEMALA, ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN SOLDIERS FROM TRAX BASE AND EXPERIENCED U.S. AIR FORCE PILOTS, CIA PUT DOWN A REVOLT AGAINST YDIGORAS.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 66 source code: PF

111-ciabase_16118.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, OVERTHROW, undefined OP TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ IN54.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 83-87 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_16119.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, PERIOD undefined

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 77-89 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16120.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, RELIGION, CATHOLIC, BRIBERY, PROPAGANDA, DOMESTIC OP. OP TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ KEYED ON PSYWAR. USED VOICE OF LIBERATION AS MAIN VEHICLE. NYT AND LIFE MAGAZINE ACCEPTED IT AS SOURCE INFO. CIA USED LEAFLETS AND CARDINAL SPELLMAN'S ASSOCIATES HELD CLANDESTINE MEETINGS GUATEMALAN PRIESTS AND MASSIVE VOLUME ANTI ARBENZ PASTORAL MESSAGES EACH SUNDAY. BRIBES USED TO CONVINCE ARMY OFFICERS ARBENZ A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 229 source code: IS

111-ciabase_16121.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, SUMMARY OF, undefined OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 174 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_16122.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, U.S. TROOPS AND CUBANS undefined BEING TRAINED PUT DOWN REBELLION AGAINST YDIGORAS WHO ALLOWED CIA OPERATE IN THAT COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 188 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16123.txt

SUBJECT: GUATEMALA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, USIA, undefined PROPAGANDISTS WROTE MORE THAN 200 ARTICLES ABOUT GUATEMALA BASED ON INFO FROM CIA SOURCES AND DISTRIBUTED THEM FOR ANONYMOUS PLACEMENT IN SCORES OF LATIN NEWSPAPERS. USIA SHIPPED MORE THAN 100,000 COPIES PAMPHLET CALLED "CHRONOLOGY OF COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA" 27,000 COPIES OF ANTI-COMMUNISM CARTOONS AND POSTERS WERE DISTRIBUTED. USIA PRODUCED 3 MOVIES ON GUATEMALA. VARIOUS OTHER PRESS OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 167 source code: BF

111-ciabase_16124.txt

SUBJECT: GUYANA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER GUYANA P12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16125.txt

SUBJECT: HAITI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16126.txt

SUBJECT: HAITI, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, CUBA, LATE undefined CUBANS USED IN ABORTIVE INVASION HAITI IN LATE 60S.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16127.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1966-1995 ENTRY: **1966-1995** CASE OF VERN LYON. HE RECRUITED INTO OP CHAOS AND SPIED ON DISSIDENT STUDENTS AT IOWA STATE U. HE ACCUSED IN AN EXPLOSION AND WAS ARRESTED AND RELEASED ON BOND. HE DANGLED BY CIA BEFORE CUBAN DGI AS AN ANTI-WAR ENGINEER. HE ARRIVED IN CUBA IN 10/68 AND SPIED FOR CIA. HE MARRIED A CUBAN WOMAN WITHOUT FIRST SEEKING CIA APPROVAL. LYON'S NET ROLLED UP AND HE FLED FROM CUBANS AND THE AMERICANS. HE LIVED IN CANADA FOR 15 MONTHS. LYON OFFERED ASYLUM IN PERU. WHEN HE ARRIVED HE UNDER SURVEILLANCE. AFTER SIX MONTHS HE KIDNAPPED OFF STREETS OF LIMA AND FLOWN TO THE U.S. AND PLACED UNDER ARREST FOR DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY (EXPLOSION) SOME 11 YEARS EARLIER. TRIAL LASTED 2 DAYS AND HE CONVICTED. APPEALS COURT OVERTURNED CONVICTION. DELAYED RETRIAL AND HE CONVICTED. LYON WAS PAROLED IN 5/82 AND BECAME INVOLVED IN COMMUNITY SERVICE IN IOWA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/95 14-17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16128.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CITIZENS GROUP RAIDED THE OFFICES OF THE FBI IN MEDIA, PA. THE RAIDERS SENT COPIES OF FILES THEY STOLE TO PROGRESSIVE,

MAINSTREAM AND CAMPUS JOURNALISTS. THE DOCUMENTS PROVED - CIVIL RIGHTS, STUDENT RIGHTS, AND ANTIWAR ACTIVISTS WERE VICTIMS OF FBI SURVEILLANCE AND HARASSMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16129.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined BOMBING CASE UPDATE E-MAIL -- FBI BOMB SCHOOL AND OTHER ATROCITIES, 11/2/94. LETTER FROM JUDI BARI. WE HAVE BEEN HARD AT WORK ON OUR CIVIL RIGHTS LAWSUIT AGAINST THE FBI OVER THE 1990** CAR-BOMBING. TESTIMONY SO FAR BOLSTERS OUR CHARGE OF FALSE ARREST AND CIVIL RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. AND INFO RECENTLY REVEALED IS RAISING EVEN LARGER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FBI'S ROLE IN THE BOMBING FRAME-UP OF DARRYL CHERNEY AND ME ON THE EVE OF EARTH FIRST! REDWOOD SUMMER. FBI BOMB SCHOOL. IN APRIL 1990, JUST FOUR WEEKS BEFORE I WAS CAR-BOMBED IN OAKLAND, THE FBI HELD A BOMB INVESTIGATORS' TRAINING COURSE AT THE COLLEGE OF THE REDWOODS IN EUREKA, CA. DURING WEEK-LONG COURSE, OPEN TO LAW ENFORCEMENT ONLY, FBI BLEW UP CARS WITH PIPE BOMBS AND PRACTICED RESPONDING. HEAD INSTRUCTOR WAS SPECIAL AGENT FRANK DOYLE, FBI TERRORIST SQUAD BOMB EXPERT WHO SHOWED UP AT SCENE WHEN I WAS BOMBED IN OAKLAND AND DIRECTED COLLECTION OF EVIDENCE. AMONG STUDENTS AND PARTICIPANTS AT BOMB SCHOOL WERE AT LEAST FOUR OF THE OAKLAND POLICE AND FBI AGENTS WHO RESPONDED TO THE OAKLAND BOMBING AND COLLECTED THE EVIDENCE UNDER FRANK DOYLE'S SUPERVISION. IT WAS FRANK DOYLE WHO CONCOCTED THE LIE THAT THE BOMB IN MY CAR WAS LOCATED ON THE BACK SEAT FLOORBOARD WHERE WE WOULD HAVE SEEN IT, WHEN IN FACT THE DAMAGE TO THE CAR CLEARLY SHOWED THAT THE BOMB WAS HIDDEN UNDER MY CAR SEAT. THIS LIE WAS USED AS A PRINCIPAL JUSTIFICATION IN ARRESTING DARRYL AND ME FOR SUPPOSEDLY TRANSPORTING THE BOMB. FRANK DOYLE'S BOMB SCHOOL STUDENTS WENT ALONG WITH HIS LIE. THE BOMB WAS HIDDEN UNDER MY CAR SEAT, AND IT WAS TRIGGERED BY A MOTION DEVICE CONSISTING OF A LARGE BALL BEARING THAT HAD TO ROLL TO CONNECT TWO CONTACT POINTS. IT WAS A BOOBY TRAP BOMB. THIS DISCREDITS THE FBI'S STORY THAT DARRYL AND I WERE KNOWINGLY TRANSPORTING THIS BOMB TO USE IN SOME KIND OF ECOTAGE ACTION. BEHAVIOR OF THE FBI IN THIS CASE IS REMINISCENT OF SOME OF THE WORST ABUSES FROM THE DAYS OF J. EDGAR HOOVER AND COINTELPRO. THE FBI AND POLICE KNEW PERFECTLY WELL THAT DARRYL AND I WERE INNOCENT, YET THEY ARRESTED US FOR THE BOMBING AND SMEARED US AS TERRORISTS IN ORDER TO DISRUPT AND DISCREDIT EARTH FIRST! AND REDWOOD SUMMER. THEY USED BOMBING AS A PRETEXT TO CONDUCT SURVEILLANCE OF ACTIVISTS, COLLECTING INFORMATION ON CLOSE TO 800 EARTH FIRST!ERS AND OUR ASSOCIATES. JUDI BARI REDWOOD SUMMER JUSTICE PROJECT, P.O. BOX 14720, SANTA ROSA, CA. E-MAIL 11/21/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16130.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AGREED TO PAY A \$300,000 PRIVACY ACT SETTLEMENT TO WHISTLE-BLOWER FREDERIC WHITEHURST, WHO ALLEGED THAT THE GOVT SPREAD FALSE AND DEROGATORY INFO TO DISCREDIT HIM. THEY ALSO AGREED TO SPEED THE RELEASE OF 180,000 PAGES OF FBI LAB REPORTS BY EXAMINERS WHOSE WORK HE HAD CRITICIZED. SETTLEMENT IS IN ADDITION TO ONE WHITEHURST GOT LAST MONTH FROM THE FBI. THE FBI AGREED TO BUY \$1.166 MILLION WORTH OF ANNUITIES THAT WILL PAY THE 50-YEAR-OLD CHEMIST ANNUAL AMOUNTS EQUAL TO THE SALARY AND PENSION HE WOULD HAVE EARNED HAD HE WORKED UNTIL RETIRING AT 57. BUREAU ALSO PAID \$258,580 IN HIS LEGAL FEES. IN SUIT WHITEHURST CLAIMED THAT, IN RETALIATION FOR HIS WHISTLE-BLOWING, FBI AND JUSTICE OFFICIALS TRIED TO DISCREDIT HIM BY RELEASING DAMAGING AND FALSE INFO, HIS MEDICAL CONDITION, HIS WIFE, HIS FITNESS FOR DUTY AND INTERNAL INVESTIGATIONS OF HIM. ASSOCIATED PRESS &

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/12/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_16131.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** AS TO THE REPRISALS AIMED AT ME -- FROM 12/97, THROUGH 2/98, WHENEVER I WENT TO PICK UP THE MORNING PAPERS, CARS ON EITHER SIDE TURNED ON AND BEGAN BLINKING THEIR LIGHTS. THIS HARASSMENT CEASED WITH THE INCREASE IN THE EARLY MORNING LIGHT. RECENTLY HARASSMENT AT COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS (AND A VISIT TO MY DOCTOR) HAS ESCALATED TREMENDOUSLY -- RECENTLY IN A COUNTERMOVE I WORE A T SHIRT TO VARIOUS ESTABLISHMENTS THAT SAID IN BOLD LETTERS "SURVEILLANCE TARGET." RALPH MCGEHEE POST 4/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16132.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: ENTRY: FBI. FORMER FBI AGENTS AND MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY OF FORMER AGENTS OF THE FBI CONSPIRED TO HARASS FORMER AGENT SWEARINGEN AND HIS FAMILY.

SOURCE: Swearingen, M.W. (1995). FBI SECRETS: AN AGENTS EXPOSE'. Boston, MA: South End Press. 169 source code: FBIS

111-ciabase_16133.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1956-1971 ENTRY: **FBI, 1956-1971** FBI'S COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS HAD VICTIMS WHO WERE NONVIOLENT, WERE NOT CONTROLLED BY A FOREIGN POWER, AND POSED NO THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. FBI ACTS INTERFERED WITH FIRST AMENDMENT RIGHTS OF CITIZENS AND WERE EXPLICITLY INTENDED TO DETER CITIZENS FROM JOINING GROUPS, "NEUTRALIZE" THOSE ALREADY MEMBERS, AND PREVENT EXPRESSION OF IDEAS. USED AGAINST AMERICANS OPERATIONS OFTEN RISKED AND SOMETIMES CAUSED SERIOUS EMOTIONAL, ECONOMIC, OR PHYSICAL DAMAGE. ACTIONS WERE TAKEN TO BREAK UP MARRIAGES, AND TERMINATE FUNDING OR EMPLOYMENT. DUE PROCESS OF LAW FORBIDS USE OF SUCH COVERT TACTICS. FBI CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF COVERT PROGRAMS DIRECTED AT AMERICAN CITIZENS THESE PROGRAMS RESULTED IN PART FROM FRUSTRATION WITH SUPREME COURT RULINGS LIMITING GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO PROCEED OVERTLY AGAINST GROUPS. SOME OF MOST OFFENSIVE ACTIONS WERE BASED UPON COVERT USE OF INFORMATION OBTAINED THROUGH OVERLY-BROAD INVESTIGATIONS AND INTRUSIVE TECHNIQUES. FBI OPS INVOLVED SPECIFIC VIOLATIONS OF LAW AND LAW AND CONSTITUTION WERE "NOT GIVEN A THOUGHT" UNDER FBI POLICIES. BUREAU SECRETLY TOOK LAW INTO ITS OWN HANDS, GOING BEYOND COLLECTION OF INTELLIGENCE AND BEYOND LAW ENFORCEMENT FUNCTION TO ACT OUTSIDE THE LEGAL PROCESS ALTOGETHER AND COVERTLY DISRUPT, DISCREDIT, AND HARASS GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS. FBI IMPOSED SUMMARY PUNISHMENT. SUCH ACTION IS HALLMARK OF THE VIGILANTE AND HAS NO PLACE IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. THESE TACTICS ARE UNACCEPTABLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK II, 211-213 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16134.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL IN THE U.S. SERVES AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR RESOLVING A MAJOR CONTRADICTION IN THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SYSTEM: HOW TO PROTECT STATUS QUO WHILE MAINTAINING THE FORMS OF LIBERAL POLITICAL DEMOCRACY...INTEL INSTITUTIONS ACQUIRED STRENGTH AND INVULNERABILITY BECAUSE OF: A NATIVISM, ANTI-RADICAL POLITICAL CULTURE, AND AN IDEOLOGICAL ANTI-COMMUNISM, LINKED WITH CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH RESPECTIVELY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16135.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, 1993-1995** ARTICLE BY LESTER COLEMAN WHO IN SELF-IMPOSED EXILE IN SWEDEN. HE TARGET OF U.S. GVT WRATH AFTER BLOWING WHISTLE ON DEA/CIA CONTROLLED DRUG DELIVERY OP.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/95 9-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16136.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: ENTRY: **TWO GOOD BOOKS ON FBI HARASSMENT ARE "COINTELPRO" BY NELSON BLACKSTOCK AND "FBI ON TRIAL" BY MARGARET JAYKO. THEY ARE BOTH FROM PATHFINDER PUBLISHERS AT 410 WEST STREET, NEW YORK, NY 10014 .** COINTELPRO DOCUMENTS FBI CAMPAIGN AGAINST BLACK ACTIVISTS AND SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY. USING DOCUMENTS OBTAINED THROUGH SWP LAWSUIT AGAINST GVT, PERSPECTIVE OF GVT IS EXPOSED AND THEIR VIOLATION OF CONSTITUTION PROVEN. IT PROVIDES INFO ON FBI TARGETING OF MALCOLM X, PEACE MOVEMENT ORGANIZATIONS, AS WELL AS SOCIALIST ACTIVISTS. FBI ON TRIAL TRACES THE HISTORIC VICTORY AGAINST GOVERNMENT SPYING AGAINST THE LEFT WON BY THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY IN A LANDMARK SUIT BEGUN IN 1973. IT INCLUDES A FORWARD BY LEONARD BOUDIN, THE DECISION BY JUDGE GRIESA, FULL TEXT OF THE HISTORIC INJUNCTION WON AGAINST FBI HARASSMENT CAMPAIGN, AS WELL AS EXCERPTS FROM THE TRIAL TESTIMONY. ALTHOUGH THE PUBLISHER IS KNOWN FOR ITS PUBLICATIONS OF THE WRITINGS OF GREAT LEADERS LIKE NELSON MANDELA, MALCOLM X, CHE GUEVARA, MOTHER JONES, THOMAS SANKARA, JAMES P. CANNON, LEON TROTSKY, KARL MARX, AND OTHERS, THESE TWO BOOKS ARE A GOOD SOURCE OF OBJECTIVE FACTS AND USEFUL INFO ON GVT ATTACK ON CIVIL LIBERTIES. E-MAIL 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16137.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1955-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1997** RETIRED KGB MAJ. GEN. OLEG KALUGIN, IS SEEKING PERMANENT LEGAL RESIDENT STATUS. OPPOSITION TO KALUGIN COMES FROM "AN UNHOLY ALLIANCE" OF FORMER CIA AND KGB OFFICIALS "WHO WANT TO MAKE KALUGIN'S LIFE MISERABLE EVERYWHERE." SINCE HE LEFT RUSSIA IN 1994, KALUGIN HAS TAUGHT AT CATHOLIC U., MADE SPEECHES, JOINED WITH FORMER DCI COLBY TO CREATE A SPY GAME AND WORKED AT INTERCON, CONSULTING ON RUSSIAN BUSINESS VENTURES. IN HIS BOOK HE ACKNOWLEDGED HE HELPED PLAN THE KIDNAPPING OF NICHOLAS SHADRIN, A FORMER SOVIET MILITARY OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN 1959. SHADRIN, AKA NIKOLAI FYODOROVICH ARTAMONOV, WORKED FOR ONI AND DIA. IN 1966, HE AGREED TO SPY FOR MOSCOW BUT REALLY BECAME A DOUBLE AGENT. IN 1973, KALUGIN, BECAME SUSPICIOUS, AND PLOTTED TO HAVE HIM KIDNAPPED IN VIENNA AND SMUGGLED INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. FROM THERE HE WAS TO BE TRANSFERRED TO MOSCOW. 12/75, SHADRIN WAS CHLOROFORMED, INJECTED WITH TWICE THE NORMAL DOSE OF A SEDATIVE AND DRIVEN TO THE AUSTRIA-CZECHOSLOVAKIA BORDER BUT DIED. KALUGIN HELPED KGB PLANT AN ARTICLE SAYING THAT THE CIA HAD MURDERED SHADRIN. IN 1983 A SOVIET DEFECTOR, VITALY YURCHENKO, TOLD THE REAL STORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/97 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16138.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1984-1995** BOOK BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD, SAFE HOUSE, SAYS HE WAS A BOY SCOUT AND A PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEER. HE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT HE DID NOT SPY AGAINST HIS COUNTRY. HOWARD CONTENDS CIA AND FBI HOUNDED HIM AND HIS FAMILY BECAUSE OF A FALSE LEAD FROM VITALI YURCHENCKO, THE RUSSIAN DOUBLE AGENT WHO DEFECTED TO THE U.S. THEN REDEFECTED HOME. WHILE THE FBI WAS FOLLOWING HOWARD WITH A DETACHMENT OF 60 AGENTS, ALDRICH AMES WAS GIVING AWAY THE CROWN JEWELS. IF THIS MASTER-MINDED BY KGB, IT WORKED BRILLIANTLY, ALLOWING AMES TO WORK UNDETECTED FOR EIGHT YEARS IN A POWERFUL POSITION WITH CIA. ONCE HOWARD LEARNED FBI PLANNED TO ARREST HIM, HE FLED THE COUNTRY, NOT BECAUSE OF GUILT, BUT FOR SELF-PRESERVATION. HOWARD ESCAPED THE FBI'S AROUND-THE-CLOCK SURVEILLANCE WITH TECHNIQUES LEARNED AT CIA. BOOK JACKET.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books.
undefined source code: SFO

111-ciabase_16139.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** EDWARD LEE HOWARD CLAIMS IN TV INTERVIEWS THAT HE DID NOT SELL SECRETS TO RUSSIANS UNTIL FORCED TO FLEE THE U.S. HE WAS BLAMED FOR LEAKS OF ALDRICH AMES. HOWARD ON 9/85 FLED FBI SURVEILLANCE ON HIS SANTA FE HOME TO THE USSR. HE TELLS HIS STORY IN HIS BOOK, SAFE HOUSE. HE BELIEVES HE WAS SCAPEGOAT FOR CIA LEAKS TO THE KGB. HE TRAVELLED TO THE U.S. UNDER A KGB-SUPPLIED FAKE PASSPORT IN 86.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/22/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16140.txt

SUBJECT: HARASSMENT, null

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1975-1999** BOOK REVIEW OF SNEPP'S IRREPARABLE HARM: A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF HOW ONE AGENT TOOK ON THE CIA IN AN EPIC BATTLE OVER SECRECY AND FREE SPEECH, BY FRANK SNEPP, REVIEWED BY LESLIE WHITTEN JR. PEOPLE WHO LAP UP COMPLEX LEGAL CASES MAY LIKE THIS BOOK. CIA-HATERS AND TRUE BELIEVERS IN CONSPIRACIES, VIETNAMORATI...WILL APPLAUD IT. FOR MOST OTHER BOOK READERS, THE LEGAL SKIRMISHING, THE TESTIMONY THAT COULD BE SUMMARIZED IN A PARAGRAPH, THE [BOOK] MAY INDUCE SLEEP. SNEPP WAS A YOUNG CIA AGENT WHEN SAIGON FELL IN APRIL 1975. THE U.S. LEFT BEHIND THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE WHO HAD WORKED FOR US AND WHO BELIEVED WE WOULD SAVE THEM...WITH BETTER PLANNING, THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN EVACUATED. SNEPP FIRST TRIED TO GET THE CIA TO DO A DETAILED REPORT ASSIGNING BLAME. WHEN HE COULD NOT, HE WROTE A BOOK CALLED DECENT INTERVAL. THE CIA'S CHIEFS PLOTTED REVENGE. THEY INSISTED THAT JUSTICE SUE SNEPP FOR HIS ROYALTIES AND FORCE HIM TO CLEAR WITH CIA ANYTHING HE WROTE EVEN VAGUELY RELATING TO HIS EMPLOYMENT THERE. THE RELENTLESSNESS OF THE CIA'S PURSUIT, MAKES KENNETH STARR LOOK LIKE MADAME BUTTERFLY. CIA SNOOPED INTO SNEPP'S PERSONAL LIFE IN DEFIANCE OF LAWS BLOCKING CIA DOMESTIC INVESTIGATIONS, PRESSURED WITNESSES, TURNED FRIENDS AGAINST HIM, AND SUPPRESSED EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/99 X13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16141.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **53-96** @ CIA PUBLICLY PLEDGED IN 93 TO RELEASE ITS FILES ON ITS MOST IMPORTANT COVERT ACTIONS OF THE COLD WAR COUPS IN IRAN AND GUATEMALA, AND THE BAY OF PIGS FIASCO. THE PROMISE IS UNFULFILLED. A PANEL OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS HIRED BY CIA CITES "A CLASH OF CULTURES" PITTING COLD WARRIORS AGAINST OPEN-MINDED HISTORIANS. ANOTHER FACTOR MAY BE THAT AGENCY HAS DEVOTED ONLY THREE TEN-THOUSANDTHS OF ITS BUDGET AND SEVEN FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES TO TASK OF MAKING DOCS PUBLIC. A STACK OF SECRET FILES TALLER THAN 50 WASHINGTON MONUMENTS AWAITS THEM. CIA BLAMES OLIVER STONE BECAUSE STONE'S 91 MOVIE, "JFK," PROVOKED CONGRESS TO ESTABLISH A JFK RECORDS LAW IN 92 THAT ORDERED FILES ON THE ASSASSINATION TO BE MADE PUBLIC. CLINTON TOOK NEARLY A YEAR TO NAME MEMBERS OF A REVIEW BOARD. NOW CIA'S HISTORIANS ARE EXPLAINING TO THE BOARD THE PRECISE BASIS FOR EVERY ONE OF THE THOUSANDS OF EXCISIONS THEY WANT TO MAKE IN ITS DOCUMENTS. CIA SAYS IT WILL REVIEW AND RELEASE FILES ON ITS COVERT ACTIONS SUPPORTING POLITICAL PARTIES IN FRANCE AND ITALY IN THE 40S AND 50S, INSURGENCIES IN INDONESIA AND TIBET IN 50S AND 60S, INSURRECTIONS IN THE BELGIAN CONGO AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN 60S AND SECRET OPTS IN NORTH KOREA DURING KOREAN WAR; AND, LAOS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. THAT PROMISE WAS MADE 9/91 BY DCI WOOLSEY. MAN GIVEN TASK, IS JOHN PEREIRA, WHO IS CHIEF OF THE HISTORICAL REVIEW GROUP. PEREIRA, A SCHOLARLY MAN OF 63 WHO HAS WORKED AS AN ANALYST AND AS A SPY SINCE 1962, PRESIDES OVER EIGHT AGENCY EMPLOYEES AND 25 RETIREES AT THE AMES BUILDING, A CIA OFFICE IN ROSSLYN, VA. PEREIRA SAID THAT 60,000 PAGES ON THE BAY OF PIGS AND 20,000 PAGES ON GUATEMALA WERE BEING REVIEWED AND CENSORED AND MIGHT BE RELEASED THIS YEAR. IRAN WILL TAKE LONGER. ALSO IN WORKS ARE FILES FROM 40S AND 50S FROM THE DCIS. "WE HAD HOPED TO MOVE FASTER," PEREIRA SAID BUT UNTIL OCTOBER, CIA, WHICH HAS A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$3 BILLION A YEAR, ALLOCATED LESS THAN \$1 MILLION A YEAR TO THE PROJECT. DCI DEUTCH, HAS DOUBLED THE BUDGET. DEUTCH HAS ALSO DOUBLED THE SIZE AND SCOPE OF AN OUTSIDE GROUP OF HISTORIANS, CALLED CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PANEL, WHICH PRODS THE DECLASSIFICATION PROCESS. JOHN LEWIS GADDIS, IS A LEADING HISTORIAN OF THE COLD WAR AND A LONGTIME MEMBER OF THE GROUP. GADDIS, IS WORKING WITH NEWLY DECLASSIFIED FILES FROM MOSCOW AND BEIJING. ANOTHER PANEL MEMBER, IS ROBERT PASTOR.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/8/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16142.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1939-1945 ENTRY: **1939-1945** RED CROSS ADMITS KNOWING OF HOLOCAUST DURING THE WAR. THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS RELEASED SOME COPIES OF ITS W.W.II FILES THAT WERE TURNED OVER TO THE U.S. HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM. 25,000 MICROFILMED PAGES. IT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT IT KNEW DURING THE WAR AS IT WOULD HAVE LOST THE ABILITY TO INSPECT PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE FRONT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/19/96 B17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16143.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1941-1947 ENTRY: **1941-1947** OSS AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. PANEL DISCUSSION. JULY 41 DONOVAN NAMED COORDINATOR OF INFORMATION. HE SET OUT TO CREATE AN AMERICAN INTEL ESTABLISHMENT. BY END OF YEAR HE HAD HIRED 1,851 EMPLOYEES MANY FROM MILITARY AND MANY FROM UNIVERSITIES AND RESEARCH INSTITUTES. PANEL DISCUSSION: THE EARLY YEARS, 1947-1950. CIA'S COMMITMENT TO COVERT ACTION BEGAN IN A SMALL WAY. IN LATE 47 NSC ADDED COVERT ACTION RESPONSIBILITY TO CIA'S ESPIONAGE UNIT (OSO). IN SUMMER OF 48 NSC ESTABLISHED OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC), HEADED BY FRANK WISNER. WISNER TOOK DIRECTION FROM THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND DEFENSE. OPC GREW INTO AN ALMOST AUTONOMOUS EMPIRE. IN 48 NSC COMMISSIONED THE DULLES REPORT WHICH WAS A DEVASTATING CRITIQUE OF THE CIA. BEDELL SMITH ONE OF GREATEST DIRECTORS OF CIA. HE PLACED OPC UNDER CIA, AND CREATED THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 11-18 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_16144.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1941-1997 ENTRY: **1941-1997** TOP 10 SPY OPERATIONS. PENKOVSKY, ENIGMA, HOODWINKING OF HITLER 43-44, CUBA'S COUNTERINTEL COUP VIA "DOUBLED" DGI AGENTS, KIM PHILBY, ANTHONY BLUNT, GUY BURGESS, DONALD MACLEAN, AND JON CAIRNCROSS; STEALING THE ATOMIC BOMB 42-45; SCIENCE OF ESPIONAGE 39-45 - PAUL ROSBAUD; XIMMERMANN TELEGRAM (1917); ISRAEL'S ACQUISITION OF URANIUM OXIDE FOR THE ATOMIC BOMB; JOHN ANTHONY WALKER, JR. (67-85). GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16145.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1944-1947 ENTRY: **1944-1947** COPIES OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE TRANSITION OF OSS TO CIA - DISCUSSION AND DISPUTE OVER CREATING A CIA. DOCUMENTS FROM DONAVAN, JCS, TRUMAN, NATIONAL INTEL AUTHORITY (NIA), DCI OF CIG SOUERS, 46 CIG REPORT ON SOVIET POLICY, LEAHY RE FBI IN LATIN AMERICA, HOYT VANDENBERG - DCI CIG, PFORZHEIMER, ETC.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 1-129 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16146.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1947 ENTRY: **1945-1947** EARLY HISTORY AND PROPOSALS FOR CIA EMANATING FROM DONOVAN AND LT. COL. OTTO DOERING OF OSS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 778 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16147.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1947 ENTRY: **1945-1947** FERDINAND EBERSTADT PREPARED INTEL ORG PLAN FOR JCS IN 45. TRUMAN APPOINTED ONE OF AUTHORS OF STUDY, SIDNEY SOUERS, TO SERVE FOR A FEW MONTHS AS DCI. SOUERS, A BANKER AND INSURANCE EXECUTIVE, WAS A PRE-WAR DEMOCRAT IN ST. LOUIS. FROM 47, TO 50, SOUERS SERVED AS TRUMAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16148.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1950 ENTRY: **1945-1950** SINCE 1861, DEPARTMENT OF STATE'S DOCUMENTARY SERIES, FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE U.S. HAS CONSTITUTED THE OFFICIAL RECORD OF THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE U.S. HISTORIANS IN THE OFFICE OF THE HISTORIAN COLLECT, ARRANGE, AND ANNOTATE THE PRINCIPAL DOCUMENTS. "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE U.S., EMERGENCE OF THE INTELLIGENCE ESTABLISHMENT, 1945-1950." INCLUDES, HIGH-LEVEL GOVERNMENT PLANS, DISCUSSIONS, DECISIONS THAT ESTABLISHED THE INSTITUTIONS AND PROCEDURES FOR COORDINATION OF INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS AND COVERT ACTION. MOST RECORDS FROM THE CIA. MOST DOCUMENTS ORIGINALLY CLASSIFIED. A VERY GOOD REVIEW OF THE DENOUEMENT OF OSS AND THE RISE OF THE CIA. STATE SUMMARY, FILED 9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16149.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1952 ENTRY: **1945-1952** TRUMAN RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATING THE INTEL SERVICE. IN 1/46 HE FORMED THE CIG. OCI CREATED 1/51. CIA OFFICER MEREDITH DAVIDSON WENT WITH BEDELL SMITH WHEN HE BRIEFED TRUMAN. MELVIN HENDRICKSON, HEAD OF MILITARY BRANCH OF OCI'S INDICATIONS STAFF BRIEFED CANDIDATE EISENHOWER 8/30/52. AFTER EISENHOWER ELECTED FROM 11/28/52 THROUGH JAN 53, A CIA BRIEFING OFFICER, USUALLY ED BEATTY, A FORMER NEWSMAN WHO WAS EDITOR OF CURRENT INTELL BULLETIN, BRIEFED EISENHOWER. JAMES LAY, JR., WAS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NSC. IN EISENHOWER YEARS DCI ALLEN DULLES PROVIDED WEEKLY BRIEFINGS TO NSC - MOST IMPORTANT WEEKLY MEETING OF GVT.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 65-74 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_16150.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1993 ENTRY: **1945-1993** CIA'S HISTORY STAFF WROTE ARTICLE FIFTEEN DCIS' FIRST 100 DAYS. RADM. SIDNEY SOUERS; LT.GEN HOYT VANDERBERG; RADM ROSCOE HILLENKOETTER; GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH - UNDER SMITH WISNER'S QUASI-INDEPENDENT OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC) FORMED IN 48 AT URGING OF GEORGE KEENAN. IN EARLY 51 HE MADE DULLES FIRST DDP. SMITH ONE OF MOST EFFECTIVE DCIs. ALLEN DULLES CLEARED THE WAY FOR CIA'S EXPANDED COVERT ACTION ROLE. SHIFTED AWAY FROM PROPAGANDA OPS TO MORE ACTIVE PARAMILITARY OPS. DULLES TENURE THE GOLDEN AGE. JOHN MCCONE BECAME DCI IN 11/61 AFTER BAY OF PIGS DISASTER. HE CREATED NEW DIRECTORATE OF RESEARCH LATER CALLED (DS&T). VADM WILLIAM RABORN DCI 4/65. SET UP A WEEKEND OPERATIONS CENTER. IN 7/65 HE CREATED THE VIETNAM TASK FORCE TO SUPPORT GEORGE CARVER ON NATIONAL PLANNING TASK FORCE FOR VN TO MAKE INDEPENDENT RECOMMENDATIONS. RICHARD HELMS DCI IN 6/66. IN 8/66 HE APPOINTED CARVER AS SPECIAL ADVISER FOR VIETNAM AFFAIRS (SAVA) AND EXPANDED ITS AUTHORITY. JAMES SCHLESINGER DCI 12/72. HE INCREASED TECHNICAL COLLECTION AND FIRED OR FORCED TO RESIGN OR RETIRE NEARLY 7 PER CENT OF CIA'S STAFF MOST FROM THE DDP RENAMED DDO. WILLIAM COLBY DCI IN 9/73. HE ESTABLISHED NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SYSTEM UNDER GEORGE CARVER. ALSO ESTABLISHED THE OFFICE OF POLICY RESEARCH. GEORGE BUSH NAMED DCI 11/2/75. ADM STANSFIELD TURNER. WILLIAM CASEY'S GOAL TO MAKE INTEL MORE "POLICY RELEVANT." WILLIAM WEBSTER NAMED DCI ON 5/26/87. ROBERT GATES NAMED DCI ON 11/6/91.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 53-63 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_16151.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **1945-1995** THE U.S. AND THE U.N. U.S. AFTER WWII BECAME CAPITALIST WORLD'S MOST HEGEMONIC POWER. U.S. HELPED SHAPE THE U.N. WHICH WOULD BE KEEPER OF POSTCOLONIAL ORDER AND GUARDIAN OF EMERGING NEW WORLD ORDER. VISION SHATTERED BY USSR AND COMMUNIST BLOC. U.N. AND SUCH INSTITUTIONS AS WORLD BANK, GATT AND IMF WOULD BE USED TO ADVANCE U.S. INTERESTS. BUT THERE WERE EAST-WEST AND NORTH-SOUTH CONTESTS FOR POWER AND WEALTH. THERE WERE 116 OUT OF 240 USSR VETOES BETWEEN 45-88. IN 94 SESSION, 74 PERCENT OF U.S. FOREIGN AID RECIPIENTS VOTED AGAINST U.S. POSITIONS MAJORITY OF TIME. IF CHALLENGES TO COLONIAL RULE AND EXPRESSIONS OF SELF DETERMINATION TOOK A REVOLUTIONARY FORM, THEN U.S. RESISTED. IT BELIEVED MILITARY INTERVENTIONS AND CLANDESTINE OPS IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO BE BENIGN. REAGAN ADM SHAMELESSLY RESORTED TO UNILATERAL MILITARY INTERVENTIONS RATHER THAN WORK THRU THE U.N. THUS U.S. REASSERTING U.S. HEGEMONY. IN EARLIER DAYS MORE COMMON THAN DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION WAS PRACTICE OF BOLSTERING MILITARY GVTS ALLIED WITH THE U.S. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN 10/95 PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16152.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ON 20/9/45 TRUMAN SIGNED EX ORDER 9261** CLOSING OSS AND DIVIDING REMAINS BETWEEN STATE AND DEP OF ARMY. CIG CIA'S PREDECESSOR ESTABLISHED 1/22/46 - IT TO COORDINATE AND DISSEMINATE INTEL. SIDNEY SOUERS FIRST DIRECTOR. THE STRATEGIC SERVICES UNIT OF OSS WAS THE ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE UNIT OF OSS. GEN. BEDELL SMITH AS DCI. AT THIS TIME COVERT ACTION OPS DOMINATED INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 2-10 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_16153.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ORIGINS OF THE CIA BEGAN WITH EBERSTADT STUDY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 14 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16154.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **1946-1949** THE OSS WAS CLOSED DOWN AT THE END OF THE WAR, AND ON 1/22/46, JUST FOUR MONTHS LATER, TRUMAN SIGNED A DIRECTIVE CREATING THE NATIONAL INTEL AUTHORITY (NIA) COMPOSED OF SECRETARIES OF STATE, WAR AND NAVY AS WELL AS THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REP. OPERATING ARM OF NIA WAS THE CENTRAL INTEL GROUP (CIG), MADE UP OF VETERAN INTEL OFFICERS FROM THE PARTICIPATING DEPARTMENTS. THESE MEN WERE MANAGED BY A DIRECTOR APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT. SINCE BOTH PERSONNEL AND FUNDING CAME FROM THE DEPARTMENTS, THIS UNIT WAS NOWHERE NEAR THE AUTONOMOUS INTEL ORGANIZATION ORIGINALLY RECOMMENDED. TO FURTHER LIMIT THE CIG, TRUMAN SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITED ANY CLANDESTINE OR PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES. CIG WAS TO HAVE "NO POLICE, LAW-ENFORCEMENT OR INTERNAL-SECURITY FUNCTIONS" NOR CONDUCT "INVESTIGATIONS INSIDE THE...UNITED STATES." THE VETERAN SPIES AND OPERATIVES OF THE OLD OSS WERE SOON TRANSFERRED TO THIS NEW ORG, OPERATING UNDER THE DESIGNATION OF THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS (OSO). BY 1947, CIG'S STAFF HAD GROWN TO NEARLY 2,000, WITH ABOUT ONE THIRD OVERSEAS. BUT IT CONTINUED TO BE ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL INTEL ORGS. THIS CHANGED ON 9/15/47, WHEN TRUMAN SIGNED THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, CREATING THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC), AIR FORCE AS A SEPARATE BRANCH OF THE SERVICES AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE UNITING DEPARTMENTS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. ACT ALSO CREATED CIA, GIVING THE U.S. ITS FIRST FULL-BLOWN PEACETIME INTEL SERVICE. EMAIL BY MKELLY(at)GATE.NET 6/11/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16155.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1946-1976 ENTRY: **1946-1976** DIRECTOR OF CIA DIRECTIVES (DCIDs) 1946-1976.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 285 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16156.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE BIRTH AND GROWTH OF CIG.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 15-6 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16157.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **1947-1948** BY LATE 48 CIA ACQUIRED POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF OSS IN WWII. DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA SURVEY CRITICIZED HILLENKOETTER AND RECOMMENDED SWEEPING REFORMS. OPC AND OSO SHOULD BE MERGED. DCI SHOULD WIELD MORE AUTHORITY. ORE SHOULD BE DIVIDED AND EXPANDED. NSC 50, OF 7/49, ADOPTED RECOMMENDATIONS ALMOST IN TOTO. DCI BEEDLE SMITH, TAKING NSC 50, AS A BLUEPRINT, BROUGHT WILLIAM JACKSON IN AS DDCI.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXII-XXIV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16158.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **1947-1948** IN 12/47, NSC ISSUED NSC 4-A, AUTHORIZING CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT PSY-OPS AND MADE THE DCI ALONE RESPONSIBLE FOR SUCH OPS. IN JUNE 48, NSC ISSUED NSC 10/2, THAT DIRECTED CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT RATHER THAN JUST PSY-OPS. NSC 10/2, PLACED NEW ENTITY ADMINISTRATIVELY IN CIA BUT SUPERVISED BY STATE DEPT AND IN WARTIME BY MILITARY. UNIT CALLED OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION, UNDER FRANK WISNER. STATE DEPT'S REP AT OPC WAS ROBERT P. JOYCE.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XIX-XXI source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16159.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **1947-1948** SECRET LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF CIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 143 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16160.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **1947-1949** THE EARLY CIA: OPERATIONAL AND ANALYTICAL DIVERSIONS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 19-21 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16161.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** WAYNE G. JACKSON, HISTORICAL STAFF, CIA, DECLASSIFIED 6/22/94. ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, 26 FEBRUARY 1953-29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III, COVERT ACTIVITIES. BOOK OUTLINES THE GOVERNMENT'S ROLE IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL OPERATION IN 1957-1958 SUPPORTING DISSIDENT MILITARY LEADERS TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO'S GOVERNMENT IN INDONESIA. CIA COORDINATED OP WITH RELEVANT ELEMENTS OF U.S. GVT SUCH AS THE SECRETARY OF STATE, JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO WAS SO INVOLVED HE ACTED AS A "CIA CASE OFFICER." A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF A SECOND OPERATION -- THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA IN 1961 -- IS AN EXTENDED MEA CULPA (NOT). CIA INVADED CUBA WITH 1,500 ARMED MEN AND EXPECTED -- WITH AN ADDITIONAL AIR STRIKE -- TO OVERTURN THE DEDICATED AND COMMITTED REVOLUTIONARY ARMY OF CUBA. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16162.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1982 ENTRY: **1947-1982** HISTORIAN HARRY HOWE RANSOM OFFERS A BRIEF OVERVIEW OF CIA HISTORY IN CHAPTER ENTITLED "SECRET INTELLIGENCE IN THE U.S., 1947-82: THE CIA'S SEARCH FOR LEGITIMACY." RANSOM ARGUES MANY OF CIA'S PROBLEMS ARE A CONSEQUENCE OF ITS DIVERGENCE AWAY FROM THE ORIGINAL PURPOSE OF THE AGENCY IN 1947 - TO COORDINATE INTEL FROM EXISTING AGENCIES. INSTEAD, CIA BECAME AN INDEPENDENT PRODUCER OF INTEL, BECOMING OPERATIONAL IN NATURE THROUGH COVERT ACTION. RANSOM ALSO ADDRESSES LACK OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORTS BY PRESIDENTS TO REFORM AGENCY. OTHER CHAPTERS INCLUDE ANALYSIS ON OTHER COUNTRY'S EXPERIENCES WITH INTEL AGENCIES, PARTICULARLY THE BRITISH.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. & Dilks, D. (eds). (1984). THE MISSING DIMENSION: GOVERNMENTS AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITIES IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press. 199-226 source code: MD

111-ciabase_16163.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** THE EVOLUTION OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY - AN HISTORICAL OVERVIEW. THE ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION; THE CHURCH COMMITTEE; THE PIKE COMMITTEE; THE MURPHY COMMISSION; THE TAYLOR STUDY. COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT APPENDIX A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16164.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** A PANEL OF HISTORIANS CONVENED BY CIA TO ADVISE ON DECLASSIFICATION MATTERS HAS ISSUED A FAIRLY BLUNT CRITIQUE OF AGENCY'S FAILURE TO MEET ITS PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OBLIGATIONS. IN 9/96 REPORT, HISTORIANS NOTED THAT "NOT A SINGLE WHOLE COLLECTION FROM CIA FILES-- AS OPPOSED TO SELECTED DOCUMENTS-- IS AS YET AVAILABLE FOR RESEARCH AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. UNTIL SUCH FILES DO BECOME AVAILABLE, CIA WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE PROBLEMS OF CREDIBILITY WITH THE PUBLIC AND WITH THE ACADEMIC COMMUNITY." CIA HAS FAILED TO COMPLY WITH THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF LAST YEAR'S EXECUTIVE ORDER ON DECLASSIFICATION. INCREDIBLY, "SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF TIME AND MONEY HAVE BEEN SPENT [BY CIA] REVIEWING MATERIALS OF THE FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE, THE GREAT BULK OF WHICH WERE PUBLICLY AVAILABLE FROM THE MOMENT, HOWEVER LONG AGO, THEY WERE ORIGINALLY BROADCAST." REPORT OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16165.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** ARTICLE BY JIM MANN IN THE LOS ANGELES TIMES - "CIA LESS THAN HELPFUL TO HISTORIANS SEEKING TO ANALYZE COVERT OPERATIONS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/5/96 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_16166.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ARTICLE THE CIA 50 YEAR OF SUCCESS -- BASIC DETAILS RE UPS AND DOWNS OF CIA OPS. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16167.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ARTICLE, THE CIA'S FIFTY CANDLES. FIFTY YEARS OLD, DEMORALIZED, DISPIRITED AND BLOATED BEYOND REASON, CIA STILL SEARCHING DESPERATELY FOR A REASON TO EXIST. JUGGLED JUSTIFICATIONS INCLUDE COUNTERTERRORISM, COUTNERNARCOTICS, AND COUNTERINTEL. CIA SHOULD BECOME AN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AGAIN, HELPING TO INFORM RATHER THAN CARRY OUT, FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/6/97 5-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16168.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH AND RETIRED DCI HELMS PROVIDED AN UNUSUAL ONE-TWO PUNCH AT AGENCY'S 50TH BIRTHDAY PARTY. HELMS, PROVIDED A THOUGHTFUL CRITICISM OF TODAY'S INTEL OPS AND ENDED WITH A REQUEST THAT IT WAS TIME "TO TAKE A HARD LOOK AT THE SIZE OF THE BUREAUCRACY....A SERIOUS CASE CAN BE MADE FOR SHARPENING THE FOCUS ON IMPORTANT TARGETS AND BY REDUCING THE NUMBER OF HANDS, OR LAYERS IF YOU LIKE, THROUGH WHICH EVERY OPERATIONAL DECISION OR ANALYTICAL DISAGREEMENT MUST PASS." HELMS DESCRIBED AS "A FALLACY" THE EFFORTS OF TECHNICAL GADGETEERS, WITH THEIR SPACE SATELLITES AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COLLECTION DEVICES, TO DISPARAGE HUMAN SPYING. "GADGETS CANNOT DIVINE MAN'S INTENTIONS," HELMS SAID, ADDING THAT "THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR OLD-FASHIONED ANALYSIS PERFORMED BY OLD-FASHIONED BRAIN POWER ANY MORE THAN THERE IS A SUBSTITUTE FOR SOUND JUDGMENT BASED ON ADEQUATE FACTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16169.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ON ONE SIDE OF THE LEDGER ARE ASSASSINATION PLOTS, LSD EXPERIMENTS, BOTCHED INVASIONS, OVERLOOKED MOLES. ON THE OTHER ARE AMERICA'S VICTORY IN THE COLD WAR, THE WORLD'S FIRST SPY SATELLITES, AND DETECTION OF SOVIET MISSILES IN CUBA. AS CIA APPROACHES ITS 50TH BIRTHDAY, FORMER CIA AND KGB CHIEFS, UNDERCOVER SPIES AND SOME OF THE CIA'S MANY CRITICS PORTRAY THE SPY AGENCY AS BOTH A CREDIT AND AN EMBARRASSMENT TO THE NATION. FAILED CUBAN BAY OF PIGS OP IN 1961 HEADS THE ROSTER OF CIA DEBACLES. IN VIETNAM, THE CIA'S PHOENIX OP CLAIMED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF LIVES. "ABSENCE OF A GREAT ENEMY DOESN'T SPELL THE END OF THE NEED FOR THE CIA," SAYS TURNER, DCI UNDER CARTER. ``THE SCALE OF THE PROBLEM HAS GONE DOWN, BUT THE BREADTH OF THE PROBLEM HAS INCREASED." ASSOCIATED PRESS 9/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16170.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** ON THE CIA'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY, DISCOVERY CHANNEL IS RUNNING A THREE-PART SERIES ENTITLED "CIA - AMERICA'S SECRET WARRIORS." THE SERIES BEGINS ON 31 MARCH AT 22H00 (EST) AND RUNS THROUGH 2 APRIL. THE THREE PROGRAMS ARE ENTITLED: "BROTHERHOOD", THE GOOD OLD SWASHBUCKLING DAYS, WITH "DISSIDENTS" PHILIP AGEE AND RALPH MCGEHEE THROWN IN; "BETRAYAL", MOSTLY ABOUT ALDRICH AMES, JAMES ANGLETON, AND COMPANY; AND "BLOWBACK," ABOUT THE CONSEQUENCES OF CIA OPERATIONS." IN CONJUNCTION WITH SERIES, DISCOVERY CHANNEL IS HOLDING A SYMPOSIUM: "SPYING UNDER SIEGE - THE FUTURE OF COVERT ACTION" AT THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB. CIA WAS ALLOWED TO PREVIEW THE PROGRAM AND WAS VERY UPSET ABOUT ALLEGATIONS OF ITS IMPLICATION IN DRUG TRAFFIC -- FROM FRANCE IN THE LATE 1940S, THRU LAOS, AFGHANISTAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA. THE THIRD PROGRAM ALSO SHOWED THE DEVASTATION IN AFGHANISTAN AND EXPORTING OF MUJAHEDDIN TERRORISTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/24/97 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16171.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** TWO JOURNALS DEVOTED SPECIFICALLY TO INTEL HISTORY AND STUDIES ARE THE INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL, RICHARD VALCOURT,212-570-2340. THE SECOND IS THE JOURNAL OF INTEL AND NATIONAL SECURITY. HAYDEN B. PEAKE POSTING 7/14-97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16172.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** CIA URGED CONGRESS TO REJECT LEGISLATION THAT WOULD SPEED RELEASE OF U.S. FILES THAT COULD HELP IDENTIFY HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS ON LATIN AMERICA. ASSERTING IT HAD ALREADY GONE TO "EXTRAORDINARY LENGTHS" IN TERMS OF DISCLOSURE AND ITS ABILITY TO RECRUIT FOREIGNERS, GATHER SECRETS AND DO BUSINESS WAS ON THE LINE. LEE STRICKLAND, A CIA OFFICIAL, TOLD A PANEL OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GOVT REFORM AND OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16173.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** STATE'S HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE REVEALED -- ONLY FOR A FEW DAYS, THE EXISTENCE OF A HIGH-LEVEL PANEL OF CIA, STATE AND NSC SET UP TO COUNTER SYSTEMATIC CIA REFUSAL TO DECLASSIFY INFO ON MAJOR COVERT OPS ABROAD. CIA OBSTINACY MEANS STATE'S "OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC HISTORIES" RESEMBLE MIRROR IMAGES OF FORMER SOVIET PROPAGANDA. THE BEST HISTORIES OF CIA OVERTHROWS OF GVTS IN GUATEMALA, IRAN, INDONESIA, GUYANA AND CHILE - ARE WELL-RESEARCHED PUBLICLY-AVAILABLE BOOKS AND NOT IN STATE "HISTORIES."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/22/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16174.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** SUBJECT: CIA, MI6, KGB AND MORE WANT TO SEARCH THE WEB FOR ESPIONAGE INFORMATION?
HTTP://MEMBERS.TRIPOD.COM/SPYLOPEDIA QUICKEST WAY TO FIND ANY SITE RELATED TO ESPIONAGE AND INTEL. INTERNET POSTING MAY 99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16175.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A COPY OF NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47, THAT CREATED CIA. ACT SIGNED BY TRUMAN 6/27/47.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 131-5 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16176.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FERDINAND EBERSTADT, WHO CHAIRED COMMITTEE ON INTEL FOR 47 REORGANIZATION EFFORT, PROPOSED A CENTRALIZED AGENCY. FUNCTIONAL EVOLUTION OF CIA FROM A COORDINATING AGENCY TO A PRODUCING AGENCY OCCURRED BECAUSE OF POLITICAL STRENGTH OF CIA DIRECTOR HOYT VANDENBERG.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 54-5 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_16177.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN SEVEN-MONTH PERIOD "FIVE DEFINING EVENTS OF COLD WAR OCCURRED: THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE INVOLVING AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY; GROUNDWORK FOR THE NATO ALLIANCE; COMMUNIST COUP IN HUNGARY; MARSHALL PLAN ANNOUNCED; AND GEORGE KENNAN'S MR X ARTICLE ENUNCIATED CONTAINMENT POLICY IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. AND CIA CREATED IN JULY 47.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 1 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_16178.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 7/47, PASSED BY CONGRESS - THIS WAS CONGRESS'S FIRST WORD ON EXECUTIVE'S CREATION OF A PEACETIME FOREIGN INTGEL SERVICE. CIG BECAME CIA ON 9/18/47, ALTHOUGH CONGRESS DID NOT PASS COMPREHENSIVE ENABLING LEGISLATION UNTIL MID-1949 .

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XVIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16179.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 16-19 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16180.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1948-1961 ENTRY: 1948-1961 ALLEN DULLES AS DCI FROM 53-61.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 25-9 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16181.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN FEB 48, FORRESTAL ASKED ALLEN DULLES, BILL JACKSON AND ANOTHER NEW YORK ATTORNEY, MATTHIAS CORREA, TO ROUGH OUT PROPOSALS FOR RESTRUCTURING CIA - A PROJECT HE HOPED WOULD DOVETAIL EBERSTADT TASK FORCE RECOMMENDATION ON DEFENSE POLICY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 233 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_16182.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 6/20/49, ALLEN DULLES, WILLIAM JACKSON, AND MATTHIAS CORREA SUBMIT SURVEY OF CIA TO NSC; REPORT CRITICIZES DCI HILLENKOETTER.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XLIV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16183.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A COPY OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY ACT OF 6/20/49. MUCH OF ITS DEALS WITH ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 287 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16184.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TOP SECRET DOCUMENT: CIA RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY FOR ECA COUNTERPART FUNDS EXPENDED BY OPC.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 321-22 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16185.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WISNER'S MEMO FOR THE DCI ON THE DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA REPORT. REPORT RECOMMENDS CONSOLIDATION OF THE OPC, OSO AND THE CONTACT BRANCH OF THE OFFICE OF OPERATIONS BE INTEGRATED INTO NEW "OPERATIONS DIVISION." WISNER AGREES.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 247-250
source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16186.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **1950-1952** CLASSIFIED DOCS RELATED TO THE CIA UNDER DCI SMITH. SMITH SWEEPED INTO OFFICE 10/50, WITH A MANDATE AN INCLINATION TO MAKE MAJOR CHANGES. HE REORGANIZED CIA'S ANALYTICAL AND SUPPORT FUNCTIONS, EXERCISED TIGHTER CONTROL OF CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES, AND INSISTED UPON HIGH-LEVEL POLITICAL APPROVAL OF COVERT OPS. WITH KOREAN WAR COVERT OPS IN EAST ASIA SOON CONSUMED ENORMOUS PROPORTIONS OF CIA'S RESOURCES. DDCI ALLEN DULLES' INFLUENCE GREW UNDER SMITH.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 339
source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16187.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **1950-1953** ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORY OF CIA. BACKGROUND AND SUMMARY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16188.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **1950-1966** NATIONAL ARCHIVES INTEL-RELATED RELEASES - INCLUDE HISTORY SOURCE COLLECTION OF DOCUMENTS USED FOR WRITING CIA HISTORIES, 46-66; THE FIRST NINE CHAPTERS OF "ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORY OF THE CIA, 1950-53," WRITTEN BY GEORGE S. JACKSON AND MARTIN CLAUSSEN; AND AN INDEX TO A FIVE-VOLUME HISTORY "GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH AS DCI, 50-53," WRITTEN BY LUDWELL LEE MONTAGUE.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 51 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_16189.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **1950-1969** OFFICIAL RECORD OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IS IN DANGER OF BECOMING "AN OFFICIAL LIE" IF THE CIA KEEPS REFUSING TO RELEASE COLD WAR DOCUMENTS FROM THE 1950S AND 60S, A STATE DEPARTMENT COMMITTEE HAS WARNED. PROBLEM IS CIA'S REFUSAL TO PUBLISH DOCUMENTS ON ITS BEST-KNOWN COVERT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING PARAMILITARY ACTIONS AGAINST CUBA, INDONESIA AND TIBET, DESPITE PROMISES OF OPENNESS BY THE AGENCY DATING BACK SIX YEARS. "IF SUFFICIENT DOCUMENTATION CANNOT BE DECLASSIFIED TO PROVIDE THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THOSE COVERT ACTIVITIES, ANY US GOVERNMENT COMPILATION ABOUT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IN SITUATIONS WHERE SUCH ACTIVITIES TOOK PLACE WILL BE SO INCOMPLETE AND MISLEADING AS TO CONSTITUTE AN OFFICIAL LIE," THE CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORIANS' COMMITTEE, DR WARREN KIMBALL. DR KIMBALL'S LETTER SAID A NEW PANEL WITH THE POWER TO RESOLVE SOME ASPECTS MET FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FEBRUARY. THE THREE-PERSON PANEL, WITH MEMBERS OF THE CIA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE US NSC, HAS THE POWER TO DECIDE ISSUE. STATE HAS PUBLISHED THE RECORDS OF US FOREIGN POLICY, THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, CONTINUOUSLY SINCE 1861. CIA PROMISED IN 1993 TO PUBLISH RECORDS ON 11 MAJOR COLD WAR COVERT OPS WHICH IT ACKNOWLEDGES. TO DATE, IT HAS PUBLISHED A TINY FRACTION ON TWO OF THE OPS: THE 1954 COUP IN GUATEMALA AND THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA. IT ALSO BELATEDLY ADMITTED DESTROYING ALMOST ALL ITS RECORDS ON ITS 1953 COUP IN IRAN. TIM WEINER SYDNEY MORNING HERALD 4/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16190.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1976 ENTRY: **1950-1976** CIA DOSSIER ON PETER CAMEJO AND OP CHAOS FILES ON THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY; 1968-1974.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 220 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16191.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** UFO, ALIEN INFO. THE ROSEWELL REPORT: FACT VERSUS FICTION IN THE NEW MEXICO DESERT, HQS U.S. AIR FORCE, U.S. GPO STOCK NO. 008-07-00697-9, 1995, APPROX 1,000 PAGES. FN PAGE 12. "SECRECY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN U.S. INTEL" BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD OF FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16192.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** A GOVT-APPOINTED PANEL OF HISTORIANS ACCUSES CIA OF LAGGING IN DECLASSIFYING DECADES-OLD DOCUMENTS TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL U.S. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY "THE TARGET OF RIDICULE AND SCORN." BECAUSE OF THIS SEVERAL VOLUMES OF ITS COMPREHENSIVE DIPLOMATIC HISTORY REMAIN ON HOLD. ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HISTORICAL AND DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTATION, IS APPOINTED BY STATE. REPORT NOTED THE PANEL WAS ESTABLISHED IN THE LATE 1980S AFTER AN "EMBARRASSMENT" ARISING FROM PUBLICATION OF AN OFFICIAL HISTORY ON U.S.-IRANIAN RELATIONS THAT MADE NO MENTION OF WELL-KNOWN CIA COVERT ACTIVITY IN IRAN DURING THE 1950S. THE PANEL SAID CIA HAS RELEASED PARTIAL INFO ON ONLY TWO OF THE 11 COVERT ACTIVITIES IT ACKNOWLEDGES, THOSE CONCERNING GUATEMALA AND BRITISH GUYANA. PANEL'S 6/26/97 REPORT, WAS WRITTEN BY ITS CHAIRMAN, PROF. WARREN F. KIMBALL. CIA EARLIER ACKNOWLEDGED IT HAD DESTROYED SOME RECORDS OF COVERT OPS OF THE 1950S AND 1960S TO CLEAR OUT SHELF SPACE. AP

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/87 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16193.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** MODELER REMADE REALITY -- TO SCALE. KENNY LANE, A 56-YEAR-OLD, FOR MOST OF HIS 36-YEAR CAREER AT CIA, HE MADE FINE-SCALE MODELS OF FOREIGN WEAPONS SYSTEMS, PRISONS, BUILDINGS AND SUNDRY FAR-FLUNG TERRAIN. LANE RETIRED LATE LAST YEAR. AND HIS DEPARTURE COINCIDED WITH CIA'S DECISION TO SHUT DOWN ITS THREE-DIMENSIONAL-MODELING SHOP, A VICTIM OF DOWNSIZING AND THE RISE OF COMPUTER IMAGING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16194.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** THERE IS A SUDDEN FLURRY OF DISCUSSION RE THE FUTURE OF THE CIA AND ITS EVENTUAL REPLACEMENT OR REORGANIZATION AS ANOTHER AGENCY. FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE NSA, GENERAL WILLIAM E. ODOM, HAS JUST PUBLISHED A STUDY ENTITLED, "MODERNIZING INTELLIGENCE - STRUCTURE AND CHANGES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY", A STUDY CARRIED OUT FOR THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY. GEN. ODOM QUESTIONS THE CIA'S FUTURE AND STATES THAT IT SHOULD BE SERIOUSLY RESTRUCTURED. FRENCH INTEL CONTACTS INSINUATE THEIR NEMESIS, THE CIA, WAS GOING THROUGH A SERIOUS INTERNAL CRISIS TO BE RESOLVED BY INCORPORATING MAJOR SECTIONS OF THE CIA IN NSA DESK SHUFFLING OVER THE NEXT YEAR. U.S. SPECIALISTS CONSIDER THIS WISHFUL THINKING BUT OVER THE NEXT FIVE TO TEN YEARS "IT'S A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY". A GOOD LITMUS TEST IS THE FRENCH INTEL RUMOR THAT CIA'S INTERNAL CRISIS WILL BE ACCENTUATED BY FORTHCOMING SCANDALS RE CIA EASTERN EUROPEAN STAY BEHIND NETWORKS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/15/97 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16195.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** CIA EXTRA SENSORY PERCEPTION (ESP) REPORTS STILL CLASSIFIED AFTER 35 YEARS. THE INTERAGENCY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION APPEALS PANEL (ISCAP) RULED IN AUGUST THAT THREE CIA DOCUMENTS -- TECHNICAL REPORTS ON SO-CALLED "REMOTE VIEWING" -- COULD REMAIN CLASSIFIED IN THEIR ENTIRETY. HOWEVER, THE CIA DID DECLASSIFY AN INTERNAL STUDY ON FAMOUS U-2 SPY MISSIONS FOR A RECENT MEETING IN WASHINGTON. THE 333-PAGE DECLASSIFIED STUDY WAS COMPLETED BY CIA HISTORIANS IN 1992. NOT THE CIA, BUT BRITISH INTELLIGENCE DECLASSIFIED INFORMATION RECENTLY ON THE UNSUCCESSFUL CIA-US AIR FORCE PROJECT 119L CONSISTING OF SENDING HIGH-ALTITUDE SPY BALLOONS OVER EASTERN EUROPE, CLAIMING THEY WERE WEATHER BALLOONS. DURING 1955-1956, 461 BALLOONS WERE LAUNCHED AND ONLY 42 WERE RECOVERED WITH LITTLE INFORMATION, FOR A COST OF \$68 MILLION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/21/98 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16196.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **1960-1980** MARY MEYER, THE SISTER OF BEN BRADLEE'S WIFE TONY AND WIFE OF CIA'S CORD MEYER, WAS KILLED IN THE DAYLIGHT IN 10/64. SHE WAS WALKING ALONG THE TOWPATH BY THE CANAL ALONG THE POTOMAC RIVER IN GEORGETOWN, WHEN SHE WAS KILLED. WHEN TONY AND BEN WENT TO HER HOUSE TO RETRIEVE HER DAIRY THEY FOUND JIM ANGLETON INSIDE. MARY MEYER'S CLOSE FRIEND WAS CICELY ANGLETON. LATER TONY AND BEN FOUND THE DAIRY IN WHICH IT WAS CLEAR SHE WAS THE LOVER OF THE PRESIDENT [KENNEDY]. TONY GAVE THE DAIRY TO ANGLETON BECAUSE HE PROMISED TO DESTROY IT. BUT HE DID NOT. TONY DEMANDED IT BACK AND SHE DESTROYED IT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 83-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16197.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **1969-1975** CIA DOCUMENTS ON DISAPPEARANCE OF PROFESSOR RIHA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 230 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16198.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TOTALLY DOMINATED BY THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS IN 69 -- IT IS THE HEART AND SOUL OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 32 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_16199.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** INTERVENTIONS: THE U.S. RAID ON LIBYA TO PUNISH LIBYA FOR ITS ROLE IN SUPPORTING THE BOMBING OF LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE IN BERLIN; PANAMA SUCCEEDED IN THE SHORT RUN FOR MANY OF THE SAME REASONS AS GRENADA - OVERWHELMING FORCE USED FROM THE OUTSET AGAINST A MILITARILY WEAK REGIME. THERE WAS DOMESTIC POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR THE INTERVENTION BECAUSE THERE WAS A WIDESPREAD PERCEPTION OF REAL THREATS TO IMPORTANT NATIONAL INTERESTS. "THE LOCAL POPULATION WELCOMED THE U.S. ACTION AND SEATING OF THE LEGITIMATE GVT." (SIC). THE PHILIPPINES - CLOSE TO OLD-FASHIONED GUN BOAT DIPLOMACY. THE GULF WAR - A MILITARY SUCCESS. SOMALIA. BOSNIA. HAITI. R. HAASS, 1994, INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 87-121

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16200.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** HISTORY OF THE PUBLICATION "INTELLIGENCE." FIRST ISSUE IN 1/80 "PARAPOLITICS" OR "P/P." ADI FOUNDED IN FRANCE AND BEGAN PUBLISHING (BCCI). BCCI RENAMED (LMR) THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE. SEAN MACBRIDE ENCOURAGED CREATION AND BECAME HONORARY PRESIDENT. IN 84 STOPPED PUBLISHING P/P IN 6/84 AFTER STARTING AN ENGLISH EDITION OF "INTELLIGENCE." NAME LMR/PP. ADI HAD TWO SUBSCRIPTION ONLY PUBLICATIONS, ONE IN FRENCH AND ONE IN ENGLISH. IN 9/89 INTEL/PP BECAME INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER AND LMR/PP BECAME LMR AGAIN. IN 11/89 SCHMIDT BEGAN WORKING WITH INDIGO PUBLICATIONS. HE RELIEVED OF RESPONSIBILITIES IN 11/94 AND HE AND TEAM CREATED "INTELLIGENCE" AN ELECTRONIC JOURNAL AND A HARD COPY JOURNAL. INTELLIGENCE WORKING WITH BOTH INTELLIGENCE WATCH REPORT IN BOSTON AND BLYTHE SYSTEMS IN NEW YORK FOR COMPUTER ACCESS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/23/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16201.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **1981-1994** DISCUSSES U.S. INSTITUTE FOR PEACE WHERE REAGAN ADM SOUGHT TO KILL IT WITH FUNDING CURBS THEN PACKED BOARD WITH RIGHT-WING IDEOLOGUES. IN 91 SHIFTINGS BEGAN FROM DISCUSSING PEACE TO TEACHING IT. MARY SOLEY CAME TO INSTITUTE IN 91. IT NOW TEACHES VIOLENCE PREVENTION PROGRAMS AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/94 B10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16202.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **1984-1988** INDEX OF INTELLIGENCE/PARAPOLITICS. 3/84-1/88 NO. 1-97.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 12/87-1/88 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_16203.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **1985-1995** THE CIA IS BLOATED BEYOND ALL RECOGNITION, BLIND TO THE IMPENDING DEMISE OF ITS DECLARED COMMUNIST ENEMY, GIDDY WITH "TRUTH," STUMBLING OVER ITSELF BIBULOUSLY AS AMES AFTER A SIX-VODKA LUNCH, THE AGENCY AS IT EXISTS SIMPLY DOES NOT BELONG. IT TOOK ONE TRAITOR, A DOZEN KILLINGS AND A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR MANHUNT TO SHOW US THAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 6/11/95 8 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_16204.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER INDEX 1989** .

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/3/90 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16205.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** AN INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP REPORT TO CLINTON ON THE SMUGGLING OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS TO THE US SAID THAT THERE IS A GROWING TRADE IN "HUMAN CARGO" AND RECOMMENDED A MORE AGGRESSIVE GLOBAL EFFORT TO COMBAT IT. OFFICIALS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, INS, COAST GUARD, CIA AND FBI WORKED ON THE NINE MONTH STUDY. WIDESPREAD OFFICIAL CORRUPTION AND WEAK LAW ENFORCEMENT IN MANY COUNTRIES MAKE IT EASIER FOR THE SMUGGLERS. AP 12/28/95

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/28/95 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_16206.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** PROGRAM ON SEARCH FOR EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTELLIGENCE (SETI). BIG EAR IS IN OHIO AND IT IS LOOKING FOR INTELLIGENT EXTRATERRESTRIAL RADIO SIGNALS. THAT WAS AS OF 1992. IT WAS THE LARGEST RADIO TELESCOPE IN THE WORLD (1000 FT ACROSS) AND IS IN PUERTO RICO. BGOSE(at)LOGICON.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16207.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** "MY YEARS WITH THE CIA," -- 1990-1996, GEORGE HERRING ON THE HISTORICAL REVIEW PANEL. PANEL CREATED BY CIA AS PART OF A 1984 LEGISLATION THAT EXEMPTED ITS OPS RECORDS FROM FOIA REQUESTS. WE WOULD WORK WITH THE CIA'S HISTORY STAFF TO DESIGNATE MATERIALS FOR POSSIBLE DECLASSIFICATION. CIA'S PANEL SET A RECORD FOR INACTIVITY. IT DID NOT MEET BETWEEN AUGUST 1990 AND JUNE 1994. IT DIDN'T TAKE TOO LONG TO REALIZE THAT I WAS BEING USED TO COVER THE AGENCY'S ASS WHILE HAVING NO INFLUENCE. THE PANEL FINALLY MET AGAIN IN JUNE OF 1994, THE FIRST TIME IN ALMOST FOUR YEARS. WE LEARNED THAT HOURS OF VALUABLE DECLASSIFICATION TIME AND DOLLARS WERE DEVOTED TO CLEARING INNOCUOUS THINGS AS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE TRANSCRIPTS. OFFICIALS CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT PROTECTION OF SOURCES AND METHODS MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO CONSIDER THE RELEASE OF OPS FILES OF ANY AGE. ONE TROGLODYTE FROM THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS REFERRED TO THE EXECUTIVE ORDER TO DECLASSIFY AS THAT "SILLY OLD LAW." SPEECH 1/97 AND PAPER BY GEORGE C. HERRING, PUBLISHED IN THE MAY 1997 NEWSLETTER OF THE ORG OF AMERICAN HISTORIANS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16208.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1990** DEPT OF DEFENSE ACCOUNTED FOR 51% OF ALL CLASSIFICATION DECISIONS; CIA 33%; JUSTICE 12%; STATE 3%; ALL OTHER AGENCIES 1%. ANNUAL REPORT OF INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO), NUMBER OF "ORIGINAL CLASSIFICATION AUTHORITIES," INCREASED SLIGHTLY TO A TOTAL OF 6,492. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16209.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S SARA NELSON REFUTED JOEL BLEIFUSS' ITT COLUMNS OF 2 & 9 OCT 91 SAYING HE SUGGESTED CHRISTIC HAD FORMED ALLIANCES WITH ANTI-SEMITIC OR EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS. SHE ALSO COUNTERED CHARGES THAT CHRISTIC SUBSCRIBES TO CONSPIRACY THEORIES.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/5/91 16 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_16210.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER CARL JOSEPH SCHOEPE DIED ON 6 OCT 91 FROM HEART AILMENTS. SCHOEPE ENTERED CIA IN 1965 AFTER WORKING FOR STATE DEPT FROM 1950 IN TURKEY, PAKISTAN, CAMBODIA AND TAIWAN. HE RETIRED IN 1974.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/91 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16211.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined PRESIDENT BUSH CHOSE WILLIAM P. BARR TO REPLACE ATTORNEY GENERAL DICK THORNBURGH WHO RAN FOR SENATE OFFICE IN FALL 1991 . BARR IS BELIEVED TO BE AN ADVOCATE OF BROAD PRESIDENTIAL POWER. WORKING IN OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL, HE PROVIDED LEGAL REASONING FOR BUSH TO INVADE PANAMA AND ARREST NORIEGA, ASSERTING U.S. HAS POWER TO ARREST TERRORIST OVERSEAS EVEN IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. BARR, A GRADUATE OF COLUMBIA UNIV, WORKED IN CIA'S CHINESE UNIT BEFORE MOVING TO LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS WHERE HE PREPARED TESTIMONY FOR THEN CIA DIRECTOR BUSH. 11/12/91 A6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16212.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT GATES WAS SWORN IN AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ON 12 NOV 91. WP 11/13/91 A4. PRESIDENT BUSH AND GATES BOTH INDICATED THAT HUMAN INTEL WOULD BE EXPANDED 11/13/91

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16213.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE ONCE AND FUTURE SPY MISSION: FOR GATES, CIA SITS AT A CRITICAL JUNCTURE." PIECE FOCUSES ON NEW CHALLENGES FACING CIA WITH END OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/91 A14,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16214.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ARTICLE, CIA OUT OF CONTROL, BY R. BAKER, STOCKWELL, AND ALFRED MCCOY. THE RECENT CONFIRMATION OF CIA DIRECTOR ROBERT GATES-DESPITE HIS ADMISSION THAT HE LIED BOTH TO CONGRESS AND HIS FORMER CIA BOSSES-MAKES OBVIOUS WHAT MOST PEOPLE KNOW IN THEIR GUTS: THAT THE US'S SPY AGENCIES ARE OPERATING VIRTUALLY WITHOUT CONTROL. THE NEED FOR US CITIZENS TO IMITATE CITIZENS IN OTHER COUNTRIES WHO ARE ACTIVELY REFORMING CORRUPT SECURITY APPARATUS IS EXAMINED. UTNE READER 1/92 78-84**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16215.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COL. RUSSEL J. BOWEN, SENIOR ANALYST AT CIA AND SENIOR EDITOR FOR "SURVEILLANT," WHO ASSEMBLED LARGEST PRIVATE INTEL BOOK COLLECTION DIED. BOWEN JOINED CIA IN 75, RETIRED IN 86 AND REMAINED UNDER CIA CONTRACT UNTIL HE DIED. IN 74 HE JOINED DIA AND IN 75 MOVED TO CIA. HIS BOOK COLLECTION ESTIMATED TO BE OVER 15,000 - SOME PLACED IN LAUNGER LIBRARY AT GEORGETOWN U. MARJORIE CLINE PUBLISHED A BIBLIOGRAPHY, "THE SCHOLARS GUIDE TO INTEL LITERATURE...." BY 88, WHEN COLLECTION DOUBLED TO MORE THAN 10,000 A DIGITAL-BASED VERSION CREATED - THE DIGITAL DATABASE OF THE RUSSELL J. BOWEN COLLECTION OF WORKS ON INTEL, SECURITY AND COVERT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/92 161-2 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_16216.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM MAY RELEASE MORE SECRETS THAT ANY U.S. GVT. U.S. TO DECLASSIFY DOCUMENTS GOING BACK TO WWII. REAGAN ADM OBSESSED WITH SECRECY. DCI CASEY WANTED TO RELEASE OSS INFO RE WWII FOR HIS OWN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. OCT 93, CIA REPORT IDENTIFIED "HISTORY STAFF" AND ITS NEW "HISTORICAL REVIEW GROUP," BOTH PART OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. CENTER HAS GREATLY EXPANDED SCOPE AND PACE OF DECLASSIFYING DOCS. 78 TREATISE EXONERATED CHARLES LINDBERG OF PRO-NAZI SYMPATHIES. REPORT PRAISED LINDBERG FOR BEING AN INTEL OFFICER PROVING INFO TO U.S. AND ENGLAND ON STRENGTH OF GERMAN AIRFORCE. JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/3/94 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16217.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY WILLIAM COLBY, "THE CIA: EVERYBODY'S FAVORITE SCAPEGOAT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16218.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH SAYS HE CONCERNED ABOUT ALLEGATIONS CIA'S OPERATIVES INVOLVED IN HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN GUATEMALA AND TOOK PART IN COVERT ACTS THAT VIOLATED GVT POLICIES. DISCUSSES CIA MISLEADING CONGRESS. "STRENGTHENING THE PERSONNEL SYSTEM IS PERHAPS SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT ACTION..." NORA SLATKIN HEAD OF TASK FORCE EXAMINING: WHAT SKILLS AGENCY OFFICER SHOULD HAVE; WHAT ITS PERSONNEL NEEDS ARE; HOW IT CAN ELIMINATE PROMOTION BARRIERS FOR WOMEN AND MINORITIES; AND HOW TO ENSURE MANAGERS AND OFFICERS ARE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/95 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16219.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IMMINENT DEPARTURE DCI WOOLSEY LEAVES A VOID. AMES CASE FOCUSED FIERCE ATTENTION ON CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/9/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16220.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON OFFERS OVERT GESTURE TO COVERT UNIT (THE CIA). HE VISITS AND GIVES SPEECH. WP 7/15/95 A4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16221.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROCEEDS FROM AUCTIONING OF ALDRICH AMES'S POSSESSIONS WILL BE PUT INTO DOJ'S CRIME VICTIMS FUND. AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF U.S. \$500,000. AP 8/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16222.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS SAYS ITS PLANS ARMED PROTECTION FOR ITS STAFF AFTER LOSING NINE EMPLOYEES IN 1996. ARMED PROTECTION WOULD BE A DEPARTURE FROM ITS RELIANCE ON ITS IMPARTIALITY AND ITS EMBLEM TO WARD OFF ATTACK. SIX STAFF WERE KILLED IN CHECHNYA AND THREE SWISS STAFF IN JUNE IN BURUNDI. WITH MORE THAN 8000 WORKERS, IT TAKES A LEADING ROLE IN ENFORCING INTERNATIONAL LAW RE USE OF WEAPONS IN WAR, TREATMENT OF PRISONERS AND CIVILIANS, IT LOOKS AFTER THE SICK, TRACES LOST CHILDREN, VISITS PRISONERS, AND FEEDS THE HUNGRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/96 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16223.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** "ON 1/26/95, CIA INFORMATION STAFF, FORMED A STEERING COMMITTEE TO PLAN FOR CIA50," THAT IS THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CIA ON 18 SEPTEMBER 1997. THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF SIX HAS ALREADY MET SEVERAL TIMES AND PRODUCED A COLORFUL SIX-PAGE FLYER SAYING "SUBMIT YOUR IDEAS FOR CIA50". BRAINSTORMING STEERING COMMITTEE SESSIONS HAVE ALREADY GENERATED A VARIETY OF SUGGESTIONS BUT THE CELEBRATION'S TITLE HAS ALREADY BEEN DECIDED, "50 YEARS OF SILENT SERVICE", AS WELL AS THE "FOUR BASIC THEMES": COLLECTION AND OPERATION, PROCESSING, ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION, SUPPORT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 29 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16224.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FIRST VENONA FILES WERE RELEASED 7/11/95 AT CIA HQS, WHEN 49 KGB CABLES CODED WITH THE USE OF LISTS OF ARBITRARY NUMBERS CALLED "ONE-TIME PADS" WERE PRESENTED TO THE PUBLIC. SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN, CHAIRMAN OF A COMMISSION ON ABUSES OF SECRECY, AND CIA DIRECTOR JOHN M. DEUTCH, ALSO ON THE COMMISSION, AGREED TO RELEASE 1940 S VENONA DECRYPTIONS OF SECRET MESSAGES BETWEEN THE KGB AND AMERICAN NUCLEAR SPIES JULIUS ROSENBERG AND HIS WIFE, ETHEL. NOW THE THIRD AND LARGEST RELEASE TO DATE HAS ADDED 500 TRANSLATIONS OF KGB COMMUNICATIONS WHICH IDENTIFY YOUNG AMERICAN NUCLEAR SPY, "MLAD" AS THEODORE ALVIN HALL. THESE RELEASES ARE PART OF THE NSA'S PROJECT OPENDOOR WHICH JUST RELEASED 1.2 MILLION CRYPTOGRAPHIC DOCUMENTS DATING FROM BEFORE WORLD WAR I TO THE END OF WORLD WAR II.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 44 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16225.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER DCI WOLSEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE CIA HAD CONDUCTED 11 COVERT OPS, MOSTLY DURING 1950 'S AND 60'S IN IRAN GUATEMALA, INDONESIA, BRITISH GUIANA, AMONG OTHERS, AND PROMISED A DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW. FOR THREE YEARS THE AGENCY HAS BRAGGED ABOUT ADMITTING WHAT EVERYONE KNEW - BUT THE ONLY MEANINGFUL RELEASE OF EVIDENCE CAME LAST WEEK WHEN REDACTED DOCUMENTS WERE RELEASED RE CIA INTERFERENCE IN THE ELECTIONS IN BRITISH GUIANA AFTER REPEATED APPEALS WERE PUBLISHED IN "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES." TEN OTHER COVERT ACTIVITIES REMAIN UNDOCUMENTED, PARTICULARLY THE CRUCIAL INTERVENTIONS IN IRAN AND GUATEMALA IN THE MID 50'S, DESPITE PROMISES FROM THE CIA AND APPEALS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE ARGUMENT AGAINST RELASING INFO SUGGESTS THAT THE MOST POWERFUL NATION IN THE WORLD IS THE PRISONER OF INTELLIGENCE SERVICES IN OTHER NATIONS THAT SHARE WITH US ONLY WHAT THEY WISH US TO SEE. "LETTERS" BY WARREN F.KIMBALL, A PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/23/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16226.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** NO PROBLEMS AT CAQ. THE RUMOR MILL HAD IT THAT AN OLD "LEFTY" STANDARD, "COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY" (CAQ), WAS OUT OF BUSINESS. WE CONTACTED CAQ AND FOUND OUT THAT THE LATEST ISSUE IS LATE. THERE IS NO QUESTION OF CAQ GOING OUT OF BUSINESS. THEIR READERSHIP REMAINS FAITHFUL, CONTINUES TO INCREASE WHILE PERIODIC CALLS FOR DONATIONS HAVE MET WITH GOOD RESPONSES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/26/98 39 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16227.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIABASE - JANUARY TO JULY 1997** UPDATE. THE 50-YEAR ANNIVERSARY OF THE CIA CREATES AN AVALANCHE OF NEW MATERIAL," WHICH INCLUDES "ON-LINE PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS 'INTELLIGENCE'", ARTICLES BY FORMER CIA ANALYST, MELVIN A. GOODMAN IN "FOREIGN POLICY MAGAZINE" (3/97), "ENDING THE CIA'S COLD WAR LEGACY," AND MANY BOOKS INCLUDING: J. FISHER (1997), "DR. AMERICA - THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLEY, 1927-1961"; DUANE CLARRIDGE (1997), "A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS - MY LIFE IN THE CIA"; P. G. EDDINGTON (1997), "GASSED IN THE GULF - THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON- CIA COVER-UP OF THE GULF WAR SYNDROME"; DALE ANDRADE (1990), "ASHES TO ASHES - THE PHOENIX PROGRAM AND THE VIETNAM WAR"; JONATHAN MARSHALL (1991), "DRUG WARS - CORRUPTION, COUNTERINSURGENCY, AND COVERT OPS IN THE THIRD WORLD"; CELERINO CASTILLO III (1994), "POWDERBURNS - COCAINE, CONTRAS & THE DRUG WAR"; D. CORDOVEZ AND S. HARRISON (1995), "OUT OF AFGHANISTAN - THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL"; N. HAGER (1996), "SECRET POWER - NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK". ALTHOUGH EARLY VERSIONS OF CIABASE WERE 4-5 KB, IT NOW HAS OVER 11 KB OF DATA CONTAINING OVER 35,000 ENTRIES. SINCE THE LATE 1970S, CIABASE HAS PASSED THROUGH AN INITIAL PHASE OF REGISTERING A FEW SCATTERED ARTICLES TO A SECOND PHASE, BEGINNING ABOUT FIVE YEARS AGO, WITH EACH DAY PRODUCING MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF DATA ON THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/25/97 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16228.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL PROGRAM GUIDE IS ONLINE AT HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/PROGRAM/ PROGRAM GUIDE INCLUDES PROFILES OF AND LINKS TO RESOURCES ON SEVERAL HUNDRED PROGRAMS SPANNING THE ENTIRE INTEL CYCLE, FROM TASKING AND COLLECTION TO PROCESSING AND DISSEMINATION. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 7/7/97 HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/SPP/

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16229.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A STATEMENT FROM COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY 5/19/98, ABOUT A STATEMENT BY THREE FORMER EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5/19/98 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16230.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NASA IS LAUNCHING AN EXPERIMENT WITH GEORGE MASON U. AIMED AT TURNING RETIRED SPACE ENGINEERS AND MANAGERS INTO ADVISERS FOR THE WASHINGTON AREA'S GROWING COMMERCIAL SPACE AND SATELLITE INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/98 E1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16231.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A BRIEF BIO OF REINHOLD NIEBUHR RENOWNED PROTESTANT THEOLOGIAN. HE CHAIR OF INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE IN 1/52 BUT HAD TO RESIGN DUE TO A SEVERE STROKE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 245 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_16232.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1980-1991** U.S. REDUCED BILATERAL AID TO AFRICA BY MORE THAN THIRD WHEN OVER 3.5 MILLION PEOPLE DIED OF HUNGER. MAP SHOWING DEATHS BY COUNTRIES. MAP SHOWING AID, TRADE, AND DEBT.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 36-41 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_16233.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1949-1953** CIA OPS TO OVERTHROW GVT OF ALBANIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 55-57 source code: KH

111-ciabase_16234.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICARES HAD A BUDGET OF \$20,928,616 IN 85. USAID GAVE SUPPORT FOR ITS WORK IN EL SALVADOR. USAID ALSO GAVE AMERICARES \$1.5 MILLION, PRIMARILY TO SUPPORT MEDICAL PROJECTS IN SOUTH AMERICA AND FOR AFGHAN REFUGEES. THIS (NGO) SHIPPED MEDICAL SUPPLIES TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN NUMEROUS COUNTRIES. AMERICARES HAS SHIPPED \$250 MILLION IN MEDICAL AID TO "TROUBLE SPOTS" SINCE INCORPORATED IN 82. TROUBLE SPOTS INCLUDE, BESIDES CENTRAL AMERICA, THE PHILIPPINES, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN (FOR AFGHAN REFUGEES), POLAND, AND LEBANON. IN 90, AMERICARES FOCUSED ITS EFFORTS ON COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING POLAND, ROMANIA, AND ARMENIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16235.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLA'S DESPERATE DECISION. SEPTEMBER'S ELECTION CHOOSES BETWEEN TWO RUTHLESS MOVEMENTS. OP-ED BY LEON DASH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/30/92 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16236.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1976-1994 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1976-1994** RAMON J. CAMPS FORMER GENERAL AND A NOTORIOUS FIGURE IN "DIRTY WAR" AGAINST LEFTISTS IN 76-83 MILITARY DICTATORSHIP DIED ON 8/22. AS CHIEF OF BUENOS AIRES PROVINCIAL POLICE, HE HELPED LEAD RIGHT-WING DICTATORSHIP'S BRUTAL CAMPAIGN OF REPRESSION. HE CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR "DISAPPEARANCE" OF 5000 SUSPECTED LEFTISTS. AFTER COUNTRY'S RETURN TO ELECTED RULE, HE SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON BUT WAS FREED IN 90 UNDER GENERAL AMNESTY FOR DIRTY WAR LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/94 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16237.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE, JOSEPH SOBRAN, LIBERTY LOBBY AND THE RACIALIST RIGHT. SOBRAN WROTE FUND-RAISING NOTE FOR "NEW AMERICAN VIEW," A NEWSLETTER EDITED AND PUBLISHED BY FORMER CIA OFFICIAL VICTOR MARCHETTI. NAV FOCUSES ON WORKINGS OF PRO-ISRAEL U.S. LOBBY. MARCHETTI'S ASSOCIATION WITH WILLIS CARTO FUELS SPECULATION NAV IS A LIBERTY LOBBY PROJECT - WHICH MARCHETTI'S INSISTS IS NOT CASE. LIBERTY LOBBY'S POPULIST ACTION COMMITTEE INCLUDES BO GRITZ, 1992 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OF POPULIST PARTY; CONSPIRACY THEORIST SHERMAN SKOLNICK AND L. FLETCHER PROUTY.**

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. JAN/FEB 92 8,9 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_16238.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. SHACKLEY CHATTED WITH BERNIE HOUGHTON AND MICHAEL HAND OF NUGAN HAND BANK THAT COLLAPSED IN 1980** . CLINES AND QUINTERO VISITED ED WILSON'S OFFICE IN GENEVA. THEY HAD RIFLED THROUGH A BAG LEFT BY HOUGHTON. HOUGHTON AFTER HAND'S DEATH TRIED TO PURCHASE ANOTHER BANK . BUYER-TO-BE WAS RICARDO CHAVEZ, FORMER CIA OPERATIVE WHO WORKED WITH SHACKLEY AT API DISTRIBUTORS - IT NOT MUCH OF A GOING CONCERN. SHACKLEY LEFT CLINES AND FORMED HIS OWN FIRMS. WITH HIS WIFE HAZEL, AND JAMIE JAMESON, FORMER CIA SOVIET SPECIALIST, SHACKLEY CREATED RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INTERNATIONAL - A RISK ANALYSIS COMPANY. THEY MET PETER KARLOW, WHO RAN CIA TECHNICAL SERVICES IN GERMANY IN 50s. SHACKLEY ALSO SET UP TGS INTERNATIONAL. HE AND HIS COMPANIES SETTLED INTO TOP-FLOOR SUITE IN ROSSLYN, VIRGINIA. SHACKLEY HOOKED UP WITH MICHAEL LEDEEN, A SCHOLAR-JOURNALIST-SPOOK - A MEMBER OF CSIS. LEDEEN AND SHACKLEY BECAME BUSINESS PARTNERS - THEIR CLIENT WAS ITALIAN INTEL. GENERAL SANTOVITO, HEAD OF SISMI - A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RIGHT-WING, SECRET MASONIC LODGE CALLED P-2. THEY DEVISED A WAR GAME. SHACKLEY JOINED HAKIM'S PAYROLL. ROBERT SIMMONS, FORMER CIA OFFICER ON SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE STAFF. A WILSON MEMO SENT TO LIBYAN INTELLIGENCE, 5/12/81, RE A DEAL WITH EGYPT SAID: UNDERSIGNED IS A 20% PARTNER OF COMPANY SYSTEMS SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, INC. (SSI). ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED ABOUT 3 YEARS AGO, AND UNDERSIGNED FUNDED IT WITH \$500,000. INDIVIDUALS SETTING UP COMPANY WERE THOMAS CLINES...RICHARD SECORD...ERICH VON MARBOD...ALSO IN CORPORATION IS THEODORE SHAKLEY (SIC), FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA (SIC), AND NOW MANAGING DIRECTOR OF SSI. SHACKLEY CONNECTED IN SOME WAY WITH WILLIAM FRIEDMAN, JAMES CRITCHFIELD AND DANIEL ARNOLD. RICHARD FINNEY NOW A SHACKLEY EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 315-408 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16239.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BACKGROUND TO THE CREATION OF CIA (CIG).

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 178-9 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_16240.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BARRY SEAL BECAME AN INFORMANT FOR DEA AND WAS GUNNED DOWN ON ORDERS FROM COLOMBIAN DRUG LORDS. AT MEETING OF BRIGADE 2506** , IT ALLEGED THAT JOSE "JOE" COUTIN ALLEGEDLY SOLD MACHINE GUNS TO COLOMBIAN HIT SQUAD THAT MURDERED ADLER BERRIMAN "BARRY" SEAL IN BATON ROUGE IN 85.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 179,185-7 source code: DP

111-ciabase_16241.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ALGER HISS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 96-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16242.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BLACKSTONE, PAUL "THE CIA AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY." ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI: FORUM PRESS, 74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16243.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, MR. DEATH: THE LIFE OF A CIA ASSASSINATION EXPERT-BY HIS SON, DAVID B. ROTHMAN. BARRY ROTHMAN AT VARIOUS TIMES WORKED FOR LINCOLN INSTITUTE DURING THE FIFTIES ON EXPLOSIVE DEVICES PROBABLY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, ALSO WITH (HIS OWN?) FIRM, EXPLOSIVES ENGINEERING IN BOSTON, MA. IN EARLY 1955** ; POSSIBLY ALSO WORKED FOR BOMCOM, INC. BEST-OF-EVERYTHING, INC.; AND, WESTERN WEAPONS FIREARMS DIVISION IN 1968 DOING RESEARCH ON WEAPONS. FBI DOCUMENT RELEASED UNDER FOIA REQUEST SAID, INTER ALIA, BARRY ROTHMAN AKA MARTIN ROTHMAN WAS EMPLOYED BY WESTERN WEAPONS, INC. ROTHMAN, DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS AND RESEARCH, ORDERED EXPLOSIVES FROM ABERDEEN PROVING GROUNDS IN EXCESS OF REQUIREMENTS - THAT HE INTENDED TO TRADE FOR A RUSSIAN MACHINE GUN. SOURCE VOLUNTEERED THAT (DELETED) HAD INSINUATED THAT HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND DROVE AROUND IN A VEHICLE WITH LETTERS "CIA" ON TRUNK. SOURCE SAID HIS LIFE BEING THREATENED. A MAN DRIVING A BUICK RIVIERA, LICENSE AK-47 STOLE AN UNDETERMINED AMOUNT OF C-4. MASS LICENSE AK-47 IS LISTED TO BARRY ROTHMAN. A DOCUMENT DATE 2 AUG 61, RE INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF OBSCENE MATTER BY (A NAME DELETED) SUBJECT. WHEN INTERVIEWED RE CASE BY BOSTON POLICE ROTHMAN SAID HE EMPLOYED AS A LABORATORY ASSOCIATE WITH LINCOLN INSTITUTE FOR NINE AND A HALF YEARS. OCUMENT LISTS A NUMBER OF OBSCENE FILMS OBTAINED FROM ROTHMAN'S APARTMENT. BARRY ROTHMAN A COMPULSIVE LIAR. DEA BOOK JACKET AND PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16244.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, THE RISE AND FALL OF THE AMERICAN LEFT, BY J.P. DIGGINS REVIEWED BY KENNETH SMITH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/26/92 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16245.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** "DOWN THE MEMORY HOLE, 'EVERYBODY SAID GOULART WAS A FAILURE.'"

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 12-13 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_16246.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF LEE HARVEY OSWALD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 169 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16247.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIOS ON CORD MEYER, BORIS NICOLAEVSKY, ERNST REUTER, ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, HOWLAND SARGEANT, RICHARD SALZMANN, SHEBA STRUNSKY, NORMAN THOMAS, WILLIAM VANDEN HEUVAL, JOHN WHITEHEAD.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 245-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_16248.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, ITALY, 1981-1991** ALLEN WEINSTEIN OF THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY TO LOOK AT BULGARIAN GVT INTEL DOCS RE SHOOTING OF POPE PAUL II. FILES TO BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE NEW NON-COMMUNIST GVT. FILES BEING OPENED BECAUSE ITALIAN INVESTIGATORS RE-OPENING PROBE. WEINSTEIN SAID HIS REAL GOAL IS TO PRY OPEN SECRETS OF 45 YEARS COMMUNIST RULE. CTR FOR DEMOCRACY A PRIVATELY FUNDED GROUP THAT PROMOTES DEMOCRATIC REFORM.. HE A BOSTON U. HISTORY PROFESSOR. WT 5/20/91 A8. BULGARIAN SECRET POLICE TO OPEN FILES TO WEINSTEIN. A FORMER USSR KGB MAJOR VICTOR IVANOVICH SHEYMOV, NOW IN U.S., SAID HE LEARNED OF PLOT A YEAR BEFORE ATTEMPT BY READING A CABLE FROM THEN-KGB CHIEF YURI ANDROPOV. PASSED INFO TO CIA ONCE IN U.S. WP 5/13/91 A19. BOTH NYT AND WP REPORTED ON ABOVE. HOWEVER "CENTER" RECEIVES AID AND NED FUNDING AND WORKS CLOSELY WITH STATE DEPT. CENTER NOT A RESEARCH ORG IT "PROMOTES" DEMOCRATIC ORGS AT HOME AND ABROAD. NYT FAILS MENTION GVT CONNECTIONS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_16249.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1989-1990** SEE BURMA'S SURREAL POLICE STATE. NOW CALLED MYANMAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/30/90 599-601 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16250.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1990-1996** ARTICLE IN FOREIGN POLICY IN FOCUS RE THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN BURMA. INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CTR AND INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES. 8/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16251.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, THAILAND. JACK TERRELL RECEIVED AN OFFER FROM COMMITTEE FOR RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY IN BURMA (CRDB) AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BURMESE EXPATRIATES HEADQUARTERED IN D.C. MATTISON'S INTERNATIONAL CENTER PROVIDED ENCOURAGEMENT. ACTIVITIES IN THAILAND SANCTIONED BY THAI SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 384-396 source code: DP

111-ciabase_16252.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. BACKGROUND TO CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS RE CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/89 C1&4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16253.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1979** ARTICLE "THE GENOCIDE IN CAMBODIA, 1975-79," BY BEN KIERNAN. BCAS V22 #2 6/90 35-40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16254.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1975-1991 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1991** MARY MCGRORY ON U.S. - CAMBODIAN POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16255.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1975-1991 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1991** WAR AND FORGETTING: OBSTRUCTING PEACE IN CAMBODIA. BY B. KIERNAN

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 14-15 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_16256.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1992** BEN KIERNAN, AUTHOR OF "HOW POL POT CAME TO POWER," IS ASSOCIATE PROF OF HISTORY AT YALE. HE OUTLINES U.S. POLICY TOWARDS CAMBODIA AS ONE OF MOST DARKEST, CYNICAL CHAPTERS IN HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. WITHDRAWAL OF VIETNAMESE ARMY FROM CAMBODIA BELIED MYTH THAT CHINESE AND WESTERN BACKING FOR POL POT SINCE 78 WERE AIMED PRIMARILY AT FORCING A VNESE WITHDRAWAL. FOR OVER A DECADE, OFFICIAL WESTERN SUPPORT FOR CHINA HAS SPILLED OVER INTO WESTERN SUPPORT FOR POL POT. FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI SAYS THAT IN 79: "I ENCOURAGED CHINESE TO SUPPORT POL POT....POL POT WAS AN ABOMINATION. WE COULD NEVER SUPPORT HIM BUT CHINA COULD." U.S. WINKED AT CHINESE AND THAI AID FOR KHMER ROUGE AND U.S. PRESSURED UN AGENCIES TO SUPPLY KHMER ROUGE. "U.S. GVT WHICH FUNDED BULK OF RELIEF UPON BORDER, INSISTED KHMER ROUGE BE FED." CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES GAVE A FIGURE OF \$85 MILLION FOR KHMER ROUGE SINCE 79. IN 80 CIA PRODUCED A 'DEMOGRAPHIC REPORT' ON CAMBODIA WHICH DENIED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY EXECUTIONS IN LAST TWO YEARS OF POL POT REGIME (THERE HAD BEEN ABOUT ONE HALF MILLION). U.S. LED MOST OF WESTERN WORLD BEHIND CHINA TO SUPPORT KHMER ROUGE. CARTER AND REAGAN ADMS BOTH VOTED FOR POL POT'S REP TO OCCUPY CAMBODIA'S SEAT IN U.N. HE DID SO UNTIL LATE 1990. FURTHER DETAILS. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER ISSUE 72 12/91 1-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16257.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined IN OCTOBER 18 COUNTRIES SIGNED UN'S MOST AMBITIOUS AND EXPENSIVE PEACE PLAN EVER, WHICH WILL PUT CAMBODIA ON PATH TO PROSPERITY AND DEMOCRACY. WP OP-ED BY ELIZABETH DECKER 10/27/91 C7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16258.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined ARTICLE BY CHET ATKINS, CAMBODIA'S 'PEACE': GENOCIDE, JUSTICE AND SILENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/92 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16259.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined THE U.N. MARCHES IN BUT CHANCES ARE SLIM THAT BLUE HELMETS CAN FULFILL AN AMBITIOUS ASSIGNMENT: BRINGING PEACE AND STABILITY TO CAMBODIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/23/92 32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16260.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, USSR. HARRY GOLD ALIAS RAYMOND.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 77 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16261.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, USSR, FRANCE. CASE OF HUGH GEORGE HAMBLETON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 87-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16262.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined CENTRAL AMERICA: A NEW HOMOGENEITY. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN, WINTER (12) 94 16 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16263.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1901-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1901-1990** CHOMSKY OUTLINES U.S. POLICY TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA AND ESPECIALLY THE ELECTION IN NICARAGUA IN 90.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/90 19-30 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16264.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHECHNYA, undefined SLAIN RED CROSS AIDES LIVED WITH DANGER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/19/96 A1,10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16265.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHECHNYA, undefined UNIDENTIFIED MURDERERS KILLED SIX WORKERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS (ICRC). THE ICRC IS A SWISS ORGANIZATION PARTLY FUNDED BY THE UNITED STATES. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/96 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16266.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1999** CIA, NSC AND STATE DOCS ON THE WEB. THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE (NSA) POSTS AT [HTTP://WWW.SEAS.GWU.EDU/NSARCHIVE/NEWS/19990630.HTM](http://WWW.SEAS.GWU.EDU/NSARCHIVE/NEWS/19990630.HTM) A SELECTION OF RECENTLY-DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS REGARDING THE REGIME OF PINOCHET IN CHILE. NINE DOCS -- RELEASED BY STATE, THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC), AND THE CIA -- COVER THE BLOODIEST YEARS OF PINOCHET'S REIGN, 1973 TO 1978. THIS FALL, THOUSANDS OF TOP SECRET US DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PINOCHET'S CHILE ARE EXPECTED TO BE PUBLICLY RELEASED, AND THE NSA PLANS TO DIGITIZE SELECTED DOCUMENTS FOR ITS WEB SITE. NSA ALSO PROVIDES ACCESS TO SEVERAL PREVIOUSLY-DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ABOUT PINOCHET AND HIS 1973 COUP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/26/99 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16267.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1999** A RELEASED INTEL REPORT, DATED 11/20/75, DESCRIBES A MEETING BETWEEN THE HEADS OF THE CHILEAN MILITARY INTEL SERVICES - ALL NAMED - TO ADDRESS "ILLEGAL DETENTIONS" BY THE AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MILITARY POLICE. PINOCHET HAD ISSUED "A SECRET DECREE" ORDERING THAT ONLY DINA WAS SUPPOSED TO ENGAGE IN DETAINING AND INTERROGATING POLITICAL PRISONERS. DINA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY OF THE KIDNAPPINGS, TORTURE AND DISAPPEARANCES INSIDE CHILE, AS WELL AS ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM IN ARGENTINA, ITALY AND THE U.S. THE US DOCUMENTS, WHICH INCLUDE A COMPREHENSIVE "ORGANIZATIONAL DIAGRAM," REVEAL THE STRUCTURE, OPS AND ABUSES OF DINA IN MORE DETAIL THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN. MORE IMPORTANT, CIA AND DIA INTEL DEMONSTRATE THAT THESE ATROCITIES CONTINUED BECAUSE PINOCHET ALONE PROTECTED THIS SINISTER FORCE FROM BEING SHUT DOWN OR RESTRUCTURED BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JUNTA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16268.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1999** RELEASED DOCS RECORD NEAR UNANIMOUS CRITICISM OF DINA CHIEFTAIN COL. MANUEL CONTRERAS AND DINA'S UNACCOUNTABLE POWER - FROM INSIDE THE REGIME ITSELF. "THE APPREHENSIONS OF MANY SENIOR CHILEAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES RE DINA BECOMING A MODERN-DAY GESTAPO MAY VERY WELL BE COMING TO FRUITION," THE US MILITARY ATTACHI INFORMED THE PENTAGON IN APRIL 1975. THERE WERE THREE

SOURCES OF POWER IN CHILE: "PINOCHET, GOD AND DINA." MOREOVER, US INTEL PLACED PINOCHET AT THE TOP OF THE CHAIN OF COMMAND OVERSEEING DINA'S BLOODY OPS. A MAY 1977 CIA "REGIONAL AND POLITICAL ANALYSIS" REPORT, FOR EXAMPLE, CONTAINED A DETAILED SECTION ON "CHILE: VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS." THE REPORT STATED DINA WAS "BEHIND THE RECENT INCREASE IN TORTURE, ILLEGAL DETENTIONS, AND UNEXPLAINED 'DISAPPEARANCES,'" AND IDENTIFIED MANUEL CONTRERAS AS A "CLOSE CONFIDANT OF PINOCHET..." INDEED, PINOCHET WAS BRIEFED EVERY MORNING AT 7:30 ON "THE COMING EVENTS AND STATUS OF EXISTING DINA ACTIVITIES..." TOLD THE US MILITARY ATTACHI IN SANTIAGO. PER A DIA 7/10/75 REPORT, THE SOURCE STATED THAT "THE PRESIDENT ISSUES INSTRUCTIONS TO DINA; IS AWARE OF ITS ACTS; AND IN FACT HEADS IT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16269.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1976-1992 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1992** FAMILIES OF LETELIER AND RONNI MOFFITT WILL SHARE \$2.6 MILLION SETTLEMENT UNDER DECISION BY GVT CHILE WITH U.S. GVT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO FAMILIES AFFECTED BY THE 76 CAR-BOMBING IN D.C. THAT KILLED LETELIER AND MOFFITT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/92 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16270.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1976-1993 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1993** 2 LEADERS OF SECRET POLICE CONVICTED IN 76 ASSASSINATION IN D.C. OF LETELIER. RETIRED GEN MANUEL CONTRERAS SENTENCED TO 7 YEARS AND BRIG GEN PEDRO ESPINOZA TO 6 YEARS. CONTRERAS WAS DIRECTOR OF DINA. AMERICAN TOWNLEY ADMITTED PLANTING BOMB AS PART OF HIS WORK FOR DINA. AP 11/12/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16271.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, ENGLAND, SPAIN, 1970-1999** GENERAL PINOCHET WAS ENCOURAGED TO SEIZE POWER BY THE U.S., SPECIFICALLY KISSINGER, WHO CHAIRED THE NSC 40 COMMITTEE, DCI HELMS, AND NIXON, WHO WANTED US COVERT EFFORTS TO INCITE THE CHILEAN MILITARY TO STAGE A COUP. PER DCI HELMS, NIXON AND KISSINGER MADE IT CLEAR TO THE CIA THAT THE ASSASSINATION OF ALLENDE "WOULD NOT BE UNWELCOME" AND AT LEAST ONE NSC OPTION PAPER DISCUSSED VARIOUS WAYS THIS COULD BE DONE. EFFORTS TO INVOLVE THE CHILEAN ARMY HAD BEEN RESISTED BY THE FORMER COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, GENERAL RENE SCHNEIDER. SCHNEIDER WAS MURDERED DURING A BUNGLED KIDNAP ATTEMPT IN 10/70. SHORTLY AFTER SCHNEIDER'S DEATH, THE CIA STATION IN SANTIAGO CABLED HQS, CLAIMING THE "MILITARY PLOTTERS" HAD KILLED THE GENERAL WITH "STERILIZED MACHINE GUNS AND AMMUNITION" FURNISHED BY THE CIA. IN 9/73, CIA RECEIVED CONFIRMATION THE MILITARY WAS "ON SIDE." ON 10 SEPTEMBER 1973, THE CIA COS IN SANTIAGO, RAYMOND A. WARREN, TELEXED TO DAVID PHILLIPS, HEAD OF THE CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION. BY EARLY 1970S, PHILLIPS WAS HEADING A CIA TASK FORCE. A CLASSIFIED TELETYPE INFORMED PHILLIPS THAT THE COUP TO OUST ALLENDE WOULD BEGIN AT 07.30 THE FOLLOWING DAY. CIA EX-CIA DIRECTOR, WILLIAM COLBY, SAID PHILLIPS "COVERED" OFFICIAL WASHINGTON, CALLING COLLEAGUES AT STATE THE NSC, INCLUDING MR. KISSINGER, TO INFORM THEM THAT SALVADOR ALLENDE'S "LA VIA CHILENA AL SOCIALISMO" WAS OVER. COUP BEGAN IN THE PACIFIC COAST PORT OF VALPARAISO WITH THE DISPATCH OF CHILEAN NAVAL TROOPS TO SANTIAGO WHILE US NAVY SHIPS WERE PRESENT OFFSHORE, OSTENSIBLY TO PARTICIPATE IN JOINT MANEUVERS WITH THE CHILEAN NAVY. THE AMERICAN SHIPS STAYED OUTSIDE OF CHILEAN WATERS BUT REMAINED ON ALERT. THE SPANISH CRIMINAL INDICTMENT OF PINOCHET INCLUDES AN ACCOUNT OF THOSE TORTURED AND KILLED DURING THE FIRST WEEKS OF THE COUP, BEGINNING ON 11 SEPTEMBER 1973, WHEN PINOCHET ORDERED THE ARREST OF NINE SENIOR ADVISERS TO PRESIDENT ALLENDE AND 15 MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S SECURITY GUARD. MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY WERE "DISAPPEARED". THE WIDESPREAD REPRESSION, DISAPPEARANCES AND MURDER CONTINUED AFTER 12 SEPTEMBER 1973, ON THE ORDERS OF THE RULING MILITARY JUNTA COMPRISING PINOCHET AND OTHERS. NIXON ADM WAS AWARE OF THE EXECUTIONS CARRIED OUT BY THE CHILEAN MILITARY ON THE ORDERS OF PINOCHET. A TOP-SECRET MEMO FROM THE US STATE DEPARTMENT TO KISSINGER, DATED 11/16/73, CONFIRMED THAT AN "INTERNAL CONFIDENTIAL REPORT PREPARED FOR THE JUNTA PUTS THE NUMBER OF EXECUTIONS FOR THE PERIOD 11-30 SEPTEMBER AT 320" -- THREE TIMES MORE THAN THE PUBLICLY-ADMITTED FIGURE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/1/99 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16272.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, HONG KONG, undefined CLINTON ADM TO SEND ITS TOP DIPLOMAT IN HONG KONG, CONSUL GENERAL RICHARD BOUCHER, TO THE INAUGURATION ON JULY 1 OF CHINA'S APPOINTED LEGISLATURE, PROMPTING ANGER FROM THOSE WHO SAY MOVE UNDERCUTS A PLANNED BOYCOTT BY SOS ALBRIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/97 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16273.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET undefined TOPGAY TO TAKE OVER THE KHAM AREA, WHILE THE TWO AMDO TOOK OVER THE PROVINCE (QINGHAI). THE REBELS TO PROPOSE TO LHASA AUTHORITIES TO RECOGNIZE THE TWO PROVINCES AS PART OF GREATER TIBET AND JOIN IN A UNITED FIGHT AGAINST THE CHINESE FOR TIBET'S INDEPENDENCE. CIA VIA PATTERSON CAME INTO THE PICTURE. PATERSON REMAINED FOR YEARS IN INDIA WHERE HE WAS INVOLVED IN SEVERAL U.S. COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 59-60 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16274.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET 1952-1956** IN THIS PERIOD THE INDIANS WERE INTERESTED ONLY IN SUPPORTING INTEL OPS IN TIBET, BUT CHINESE NATIONALIST REPS IN 1952 OFFERED TO BACK PARAMILITARY OPS IN TIBET.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 136 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16275.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1947-1949** DR. SOONG (A CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER) STATED TIBET WAS NOT A SEPARATE NATION - IT WAS PART OF CHINA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HELD FAST TO ITS SUPPORT FOR CHINA'S SOVEREIGNTY OVER TIBET.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 12,13 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16276.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1947-1998** GYALO THONDUP, THE DALAI LAMA'S ELDER BROTHER IN 49 WAS BOTH A POLITICAL ADVISER AND AN EMISSARY NEGOTIATING WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 48-9 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16277.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined THE CHINESE ANNOUNCED ON 5/26/51 THAT THE DALAI LAMA'S REPS HAD RATIFIED CHINESE OCCUPATION OF TIBET.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 83 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16278.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1953-1975 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1953-1975** WITH ALLEN DULLES AS DCI, THE REBELLION IN TIBET WAS TAILOR-MADE FOR A COVERT ACTION PROGRAM. BUT THE U.S. KNEW LITTLE RE THE TIBETAN RESISTANCE. IN 56 GYALO AGREE WITH CIA REPS TO TRAIN A PILOT GROUP OF SIX KHAMPAS IN GUERRILLA WAR AND RADIO COMMO AND THEN PARACHUTE THEM INTO TIBET TO PROVIDE REGULAR REPORTS ON THE INSURGENT MOVEMENT. THE SIX WERE FLOWN TO SAIPAN IN 12/56. THEY WERE TRAINED IN COMMO, GUERRILLA TACTICS, INTEL, AND THE USE OF SMALL ARMS UP TO 60 MM MORTARS AND 57MM RECOILLESS RIFLES. THE CIA'S CHINA MISSION IN THE PHILIPPINES CLOSED AFTER A SERIES OF UNSUCCESSFUL OPS TO THREATEN CHINESE CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 139 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16279.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1954-1998** OSS PROJECT RE TIBET CODENAMED FE-2, APPROVED MAY 42 WAS A "RECONNAISSANCE MISSION VIA INDIA TO TIBET, WHOSE PURPOSE WAS TO MOVE ACROSS TIBET TO CHUNGKING, CHINA WHILE MAKING [MILITARY-LIKE] SURVEYS." [BLISSFUL IGNORANCE ABOUT TIBETAN POLITICS STILL PREVAILED WHEN THE US LAUNCHED ITS COVERT ACTION PROGRAM SEVERAL YEARS LATER].

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 5,6 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16280.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1956-1975 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1956-1975** IN 56 CIA WAS BEGINNING TO TRAIN TIBETAN RESISTANCE - WITH ARMS AND AID DUE LATER.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 135 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16281.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, undefined SIX MONTHS AGO DALAI LAMA ANNOUNCED HE HAD CONFIRMED A DIFFERENT 6-YEAR-OLD AS REINCARNATION OF 10TH PANCHEN LAMA, WHO DIED IN 1989** . BEIJING ACCUSED THE DALAI LAMA OF "MEDDLING IN CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 12/11/95 26 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16282.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, KOREA, undefined JUST BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR THE U.S. CALLED IN REPS OF THE BRITISH TO DISCUSS PLANS TO "ENCOURAGE AND SUPPORT TIBETAN RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST CONTROL." NO CIA REPS LISTED AMONG PARTICIPANTS BUT GUIDANCE WAS AVAILABLE FROM THE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC), CIA'S CENTER FOR COVERT ACTION. WITH THE BEGINNING OF THE KOREAN WAR -- CIA WAS INSTRUCTED TO INITIATE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 62-3 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_16283.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1946 ENTRY: **CHINA, VIETNAM, 1945-1946** OSS CHIEF FOR NORTHERN INDOCHINA WAS ARCHIMEDES L.A. PATTI. GROUP HEADQUARTERED IN KUNMING, CHINA. THERE PATTI MET WITH HO CHI MINH - HO IN PATTI'S FILES AS AMERICA'S COLLABORATORS. HO DIRECTED VIET MINH COOPERATION IN THE COLLECTION AND FORWARDING OF INFO TO OSS IN CHINA ABOUT JAPANESE FORCES IN INDOCHINA. PATTI'S TRAINERS HELPED VO NGUYEN GIAP'S INFANT ARMED PROPAGANDA FORCE CREATE AND TRAIN FIRST TWO UNITS OF VIET MINH SPECIAL ACTION TEAMS. DAI VIET AND THE VNQDD PARTIES WERE UNTRUSTWORTHY. DAI VIET, A PRO-JAPANESE FACTION INITIALLY PART OF VNQDD. VNQDD WAS LARGELY A PRO-CHINESE FORCE ACTIVE IN NORTHERN VIETNAM. LUCIEN CONEIN CAME LATER. WITH ROOSEVELT'S DEATH IDEA OF AN INDEPENDENT VIETNAM DIED. LETTERS TO TRUMAN FROM HO NEVER ANSWERED. OFFICIAL POLICY TO SUPPORT FRENCH. FRENCH RELIED ON CATHOLICS. AFTER FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU IN 54, CIA SENT VIETNAMESE AGENTS TO ITS TRAINING BASE ON SAIPAN. IN 55, U.S. NAVY HELPED AGENTS GET ASHORE. LANSDALE'S SAIGON MILITARY MISSION (SMM) WITH L. CONEIN HELPED INSERT PM STAY-BEHINDS IN N VIETNAM. A PHAM XUAN AN A LONG TIME COMMUNIST WAS IN CONTACT WITH LANSDALE'S STAFF. CIA AGENTS FROM DAI VIET AND VNQDD PARTIES WERE MOVED BACK TO THE NORTH. CONEIN DESCRIBED THEM AS ABOUT 20 PM STAY-BEHIND AGENTS TRAINED IN THE PHILIPPINES. MOST WERE DAI VIET PARTY BUT A FEW WERE VNQDD. THIS SEPARATE FROM OPS TRAINING ON SAIPAN. CONEIN SET UP CACHES OF GOLD, RADIOS, WEAPONS AND ONE-TIME PADS. CONEIN SENT MORE AGENTS NORTH FROM HUE. VERY FEW RETURNED. SOME TEAMS HAD RADIO CONTACT FOR A SHORT TIME. BY 56 OPS WENT DEAD.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 1-9 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_16284.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND WATERGATE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 267-8, 274-5 source code: IP

111-ciabase_16285.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DETESTED IDEA INDEPENDENT HISTORIANS MIGHT LOOK AT ITS OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 368 source code: IP

111-ciabase_16286.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA'S SCHOLARLY PERIODICAL, "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE," DECLASSIFIED 1995** VOLUME 38, NUMBER 5, ISSUE HAS TWO TECHNICAL ARTICLES. FORMER NAVY OFFICER, GEORGE MONTGOMERY, IN "BURIAL AT SEA - THE KOMSOMOLETS DISASTER" GIVES AN ANALYSIS OF HOW ONE OF RUSSIA'S MOST ADVANCED NUCLEAR ATTACK SUBMARINES CAUGHT FIRE AND SANK ON 4/7/89 300 KM OFF THE NORTH COAST OF NORWAY. ALTHOUGH 50 CREW MEMBERS WERE ABLE TO LEAVE THE SHIP, ONLY 30 WERE PICKED UP ALIVE. VOLUME ALSO TELLS STORY OF PROBABLY THE WORLD'S FIRST "AEROTRIEVER RECOVERY" OP, PICKING UP A PERSON ON THE GROUND WITH AN AIRCRAFT IN FLIGHT: WILLIAM M. LEARY'S "A GOOD PICK-ME-UP - ROBERT FULTON'S SKYHOOK AND OPERATION COLDFEET." SKYHOOK TECHNOLOGY WAS DEVELOPED BY CIA AND READY IN 1958. IN MID 62, CIA WAS ABLE TO DROP AND RECOVER TWO AGENTS AT NP 8 ABANDONED SOVIET

ICE STATION DRIFTING ON AN ARCTIC ICE FLOE. RESULTING INTEL CONFIRMED USSR SUPERIORITY IN POLAR METEOROLOGY AND OCEANOGRAPHY. A SURPRISING ADDITION IS THE ARTICLE, "CULTURAL COLD WAR - ORIGINS OF THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, 1945-50," BY MICHAEL WARNER. "THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM IS WIDELY CONSIDERED ONE OF THE CIA'S MORE DARING AND EFFECTIVE COLD WAR COVERT OPS. IT PUBLISHED LITERARY AND POLITICAL JOURNALS SUCH AS 'ENCOUNTER,' HOSTED DOZENS OF CONFERENCES ..." MANY SCHOLARS AND ARTISTS, WHO PARTICIPATED IN CCF ACTS AND VEHEMENTLY MAINTAINED THAT IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH CIA, WILL PROBABLY BE EMBARRASSED OR TURN OVER IN THEIR GRAVES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16287.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA: A BIBLIOGRAPHY BY ROBERT GOEHLERT & ELIZABETH HOFFMEISTER, PUBLIC ADMIN SERIES, P-498** (VANCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES, P.O. BOX 229, MONTICELLO, IL, 61856) 1980, 79 P. MAJOR BOOKS AND ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN AMERICAN MEDIA FIGURE IN THIS WORK OF FIVE SECTIONS: HISTORY AND EVOLUTION (OSS AND POST WAR PERIOD, GENERAL STUDIES, DIRECTORS OF CIA, NSA); ACTIVITIES, (COVERT ACTION, CIA AND MEDIA, CIA AND PRIVATE ORGS, CIA AND ACADEMIA, CIA AND WATERGATE, DRUGS AND BEHAVIOR); CIA & FOREIGN COUNTRIES (GENERAL, LATIN AMERICA, SOVIET UNION, INDO-CHINA, AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST); OVERSIGHT OF CIA (INVESTIGATIONS, REFORMS); CHRONOLOGY OF CIA (1948, 1969,---, 1979). LACK OF COMMENT OR ANALYSIS LEAVES READER NOT KNOWING IF BOOK OR ARTICLE WAS WRITTEN BY A MEMBER OF CIA WHICH CAN BE MISLEADING. FOR MORE IN-DEPTH BIBLIOGRAPHY ON CIA AND ALL MAJOR INTEL SERVICES, SEE "INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE, COUNTERESPIONAGE, AND COVERT OPERATIONS," BY P.W. BLACKSTOCK AND F.L. SCHAF, JR. (GALE RESEARCH COMPANY, DETROIT, 1978). IPF II 85, APRIL 85 P2-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16288.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1994-1995** MILITARY INTEL SAID AMERICAN RAYMOND RISING IS STILL ALIVE. HE WAS KIDNAPPED IN 4/94 BY THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA AND IS BEING HELD FOR A \$3 MILLION RANSOM. HE WAS WORKING FOR THE DALLAS-BASED SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. AP 11/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16289.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER (CPD) - INFO AS OF 7/89. ORIGINAL CPD WAS FORMED IN 50 BY TOP EASTERN ESTABLISHMENT LUMINARIES. IT DESIGNED AS A "CITIZEN'S LOBBY" TO ALERT NATION TO USSR "PRESENT DANGER," AND RESULTANT NEED TO ADOPT NSC-68 AGENDA IN ORDER TO SURVIVE. NSC-68 WAS A TOP SECRET NSC DOCUMENT WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE PROMOTING A HUGE MILITARY BUILD-UP TO ROLL BACK COMMUNIST INFLUENCE. REVITALIZATION OF CPD GREW OUT OF A GROUP CALLED TEAM B. CPD'S POLITICAL BASE FOR MORE RECENT TIMES WAS IN A COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, A GROUP FORMED IN 72 BY THE HARD-LINE WING OF SENATE, LED BY SEN. HENRY JACKSON. CPD II BROADENED ITS BASE CONSIDERABLY BY INCLUDING IN ITS RANKS TOP LABOR OFFICIALS, JEWISH LIBERALS AND NEOCONSERVATIVE INTELLECTUALS. IT MANAGED THIS BY INCLUDING IN ITS IDEOLOGY NOT ONLY A STRONG ANTI- USSR POLICY, BUT ALSO ONE WHICH PROMOTED GROWTH AND EXPANSION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16290.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONDE, DAVID "C.I.A.: CORE OF THE CANCER." NEW DEHLI: ENTENTE, 70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16291.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **COOPERATIVE FOR AMERICAN RELIEF EVERYWHERE (CARE) INFO AS OF 11/89. CARE WAS FOUNDED IN 45 IN U.S. BY 22 U.S. PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS (PVOS) TO DISTRIBUTE SURPLUS MILITARY RATIONS TO THE POOR OF POST-WORLD WAR II EUROPE. IN 48 CARE'S ACTIVITIES MOVED INTO ASIA. IN 60S CARE OPS SPREAD AROUND THE GLOBE. CARE IS NOW INVOLVED IN A WIDE VARIETY OF RELIEF AND SELF-HELP OPS. WHEN FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM WAS INITIATED IN 54, CARE BECAME ITS LARGEST DISTRIBUTOR. CARE HAS GROWN INTO LARGEST NON-SECTARIAN, NONPROFIT, PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF ORGANIZATION IN WORLD. CARE INTERNATIONAL IS A "INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION" OF CARE GROUPS AND WAS WAS A CREATION OF CARE USA, CARE USA'S PRESIDENT BECAME PRESIDENT OF CARE INTERNATIONAL IN 11/87. CARE CURRENTLY CONDUCTS RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS IN 37 COUNTRIES IN ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE MIDDLE EAST. SINCE ITS INCEPTION, CARE HAS WORKED IN OVER 75 COUNTRIES. IT EMPLOYS NEARLY 7000 EMPLOYEES, AND HAS CHAPTERS AROUND WORLD. IN ADDITION TO WORLD- WIDE OFFICES, CARE USA HAS 13 REGIONAL OFFICES.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16292.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COURTLAND COX PERSONAL FILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16293.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. JOSE BASULTO LEON: BACKGROUND BY PETER DALE SCOTT: JOSE BASULTO LEON HAS HAD A LIFETIME OF AGGRAVATING U.S.-CUBAN RELATIONS, DATING BACK TO HIS PARTICIPATION IN THE ILL-FATED BAY OF PIGS OPERATION. IN AUGUST 1962** JOSE BASULTO LEON HELPED ORGANIZE A RAID ON A DE LUXE CUBAN HOTEL BY MEMBERS OF THE CUBAN EXILE GROUP DRE (DIRECTORIO REVOLUCIONARIO ESTUDIANTIL). DRE OPENED FIRE ON THE HOTEL FROM OFFSHORE; DESPITE THEIR INTENTIONS, NO CIVILIANS WERE KILLED. (IN THEIR BOOK, THE FISH IS RED, P. 132, WARREN HINCKLE AND WILLIAM TURNER WROTE THAT "THE RAID HAD BEEN CAREFULLY PLANNED AND APPROVED" BY THE CIA.) NYMS1(at)BLYTHE.ORG 2/28/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16294.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1961-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1991** JACK PFEIFFER WROTE REPORTS FOR CIA ABOUT BAY OF PIGS OP. HIS REPORTS PRIMARILY UNCLASSIFIED. CIA REFUSED CONDUCT PAGE FOR PAGE REVIEW SAYING ALL INFO OFFICIAL. PFEIFFER SUING CIA. PUBLIC CITIZEN 2/91 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16295.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined EISENHOWER RECOMMENDED TO KENNEDY THAT HE CONTINUE AND ACCELERATE PLANNED OP AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 172 source code: IP

111-ciabase_16296.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY FORMULATED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NSC ON 10/22/62 TO ADVISE HIM ON DECISIONS RE MISSILE CRISIS. EXCOM PREPARED THREE POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION. TRACK A - POLITICAL ACTION, PRESSURE AND WARNING, FOLLOWED BY A MILITARY STRIKE IF SATISFACTION NOT RECEIVED. TRACK B - A MILITARY STRIKE WITHOUT PRIOR WARNING. TRACK C - POLITICAL ACTION, PRESSURE AND WARNING, FOLLOWED BY A TOTAL NAVAL BLOCKADE AND EITHER A CONGRESSIONAL DECLARATION OF WAR OR THE CUBAN RESOLUTION OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 239,258 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16297.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 10/22/62 THE PENTAGON PLACED THE ENTIRE U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT OF DEFCON 3 - AN INCREASED STATE OF ALERT. GENERAL LEMAY SAID THAT 91 ATLAS AND 41 TITAN MISSILES WERE BEING READIED FOR FIRING. CASTRO GAVE THE ALARMA DE COMBATE - THE HIGHEST ALERT FOR CUBAN TROOPS. BY 10/26/62 THERE 20 MRBM SITES. BY 10/27/62 24 SITES CONSIDERED FULLY OPERATIONAL.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 367,392 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16298.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ROBERT KENNEDY PROMISED DOBRYNIN THAT TURKISH MISSILES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN - THIS ABOVE AND BEYOND "NO INVASION OF CUBA" PLEDGE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 479 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16299.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** A VARIETY OF CIA OPS AT CUBA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 111 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16300.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FIDEL CASTRO SAID CUBA WOULD NO LONGER GIVE MILITARY HELP TO REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS ABROAD ACCORDING TO U.S. ANALYSTS WHO ATTENDED A CONFERENCE IN CUBA ON THE 62 MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/14/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16301.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA HAS DENIED THAT FORMER CIA COURIER FRANK TERPIL IS BEING HELD. REUTER 9/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16302.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined FOLLOWING IS THE INTERVIEW ON CUBAN TV OF PILOT, ROQUE RE BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE (BTTR). IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1/91 IN OFFICES OF CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION BY MARTIN PEREZ WITH FORMER CIA AGENTS JOSE BASULTO, BILLY SHUSS, ARNALDO IGLESIAS AND WITH SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE FOUNDATION. JOSE BASULTO IS PRESIDENT OF BTTR, [AND EARLIER] PARTICIPATED ACTIVELY WITH THE CIA IN INFILTRATING CUBA IN THE EARLY 60S. HE IS CONNECTED TO A SERIES OF TERRORIST ACTIONS AGAINST CUBA AND OTHER PARTS OF CENTRAL AMERICA. IN 1993 , JOSE BASULTO ASKED ME FOR INFO ON HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN CIENFUEGOS. WHERE HE COULD LAND AND PLACE EXPLOSIVES IN HIGH TENSION TOWERS. IN ABOUT 11/94 OR 5/95, BASULTO GAVE ME INSTRUCTIONS ON SMALL SHOT ANTIPERSONNEL WEAPONS. THE FUNDS FOR ALL THESE ACTIVITIES COME ESSENTIALLY FROM CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, AND CUBAN AMERICAN BUSINESSES LIKE BACARDI, AND OTHERS. FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE IS TO PROVOKE INCIDENTS THAT AGGRAVATED RELATIONS BETWEEN CUBA AND THE UNITED STATES. I INFORMED FBI AGENT OSCAR MONTOTO UNDER THE PSEUDONYM OF SLINGMAN OF ALL OPS CARRIED OUT BY BTTR VIOLATING CUBAN AIR SPACE. BTTR HAS VIOLATED CUBAN AIR SPACE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. PILOTS JOSE BASULTO. MIGUEL MOLARES. BILLI SHUNS ON MORE THAN ONE OCCASION HAVE ENTERED CUBAN TERRITORY VIOLATING ALL ESTABLISHED REGULATIONS. ON 1/9/96 I PARTICIPATED IN A FLIGHT TO HAVANA WHERE THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS WERE GOING TO BE RELEASED FROM A HEIGHT OF MORE THAN 9,500 FEET AT A DISTANCE OF LESS THAN 10 MILES FROM THE COAST. VIOLATION WAS REPEATED 1/13/96 WHEN THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS MORE WERE RELEASED. BTTR VIOLATED OTHER NORMS OF US INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AERONAUTICS REGULATIONS. CWELCH(at)JGC.APC.ORG 2/28/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16303.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TWO PLANES LOST OVER CUBA -- BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE INCIDENT. PHOTO OF BASULTO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 38 source code: 3/4/96

111-ciabase_16304.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1958-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, LATIN AMERICA, 1958-1997** AN ARTICLE BY MICHAEL RATNER AND MICHAEL SMITH: CHE GUEVARA 30 YEARS LATER. SOCIALIST ACTION -- FILED 9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16305.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA. AT MEETING IN MIAMI, JACK TERRELL MET WITH ADOLFO CALERO AND FELIPE VIDAL SANTIAGO AKA MORGAN A CIA ASSET AND OTHERS. HE A MEMBER OF ALPHA 66, CORU AND OMEGA 7. CALERO'S CONTACT IN COSTA RICA WAS JOHN HULL - WHO A KEY PLAYER IN CIA'S PLANS TO

OPEN A SOUTHERN FRONT BECAUSE OF THE LOCATION OF HIS RANCH. ADOLFO SAID HE TALKED TO CIA 3-4 TIMES A DAY AND THEY AGREED WITH HIS PLANS RE A SOUTHERN FRONT. A JOHN CATTLE AKA JOHN FAIRBURN SAID HE HAD A STASH OF WEAPONS THAT INCLUDED ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES THAT HE WANTED TO SELL TO FDN. MOST OF WEAPONS FURNISHED TO THE INDIANS BY CIA EARLY IN WAR.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 185-96, 216 source code: DP

111-ciabase_16306.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined CASTRO, SAID DURING FOUR SPECIAL PROGRAMS BROADCAST BY CUBAN TV IN FEB 92, HE CONVINCED THAT A THREATENED U.S. INVASION WOULD HAVE TRIGGERED A NUCLEAR CONFLICT - CASTRO SAID IDEA TO INSTALL WEAPONS CAME FROM USSR. HE SAID CUBA AGREED NOT TO ATTACK THE U.S. BUT AS PART OF A GLOBAL STRATEGY TO STRENGTHEN SOCIALIST CAUSE. USING MISSILES TO DEFEND CUBA A SECONDARY CONSIDERATION. HE SPOKE AT A JANUARY 9-13** ACADEMIC CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR CRISIS. CUBA FAVORED USING TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THREATENED WITH A U.S. INVASION. USSR DEPLOYED 42,000 TROOPS IN CUBA ARMED WITH 36 NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR USE WITH R-12 MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. IT ALSO DEPLOYED NINE "LUNA" TACTICAL MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE USED AGAINST A U.S. INVASION FORCE. AT TIME, KENNEDY WAS ADVISED BY CIA THAT THERE WERE NO TACTICAL NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND ONLY 10,000 TROOPS. GEN ANATOLY GRIBKOV, FORMER DIR OF OPS OF USSR HIGH COMMAND, SAID AT CONFERENCE THAT DURING CRISIS SOVIET COMMANDERS IN CUBA WERE AUTHORIZED TO USE TACTICAL WEAPONS AT THEIR DISCRETION. TWO SIDES HAD BEEN CLOSER THAN ANYONE BELIEVED TO A NUCLEAR WAR. DEPLOYMENT PER CASTRO, "BEST KEPT SECRET IN HISTORY," UNTIL DISCOVERED BY A U.S. SPY PLANE ON 10/14/92. WT 2/28/92 A12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16307.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DAMNED IF YOU COUP...SOME LESSONS FROM THE HISTORY OF COVERT ACTIONS-- IRAN undefined GUATEMALA undefined CUBA undefined VIETNAM undefined CHILE undefined GRENADA undefined THE PHILIPPINES undefined

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16308.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DEATH OF MELINDA ANAYA MONTES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16309.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **DECLASSIFICATION, 1947-1997** CIA'S YEARS-OLD PROMISES TO RELEASE RECORDS ON COVERT OPS OF THE COLD WAR ARE MERELY "A BRILLIANT PUBLIC RELATIONS SNOW JOB" AND "A CAREFULLY NURTURED MYTH," SAYS A HISTORIAN WHO SERVED FOR SIX YEARS ON A CIA PANEL THAT HELPS IN THE DECLASSIFYING OF THE AGENCY'S DATA. GEORGE HERRING, A PROFESSOR AT THE U. OF KENTUCKY, FEELS THE PANEL WAS "USED" TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION CIA WAS SERIOUS ABOUT FULFILLING PROMISES OF OPENNESS MADE SINCE 1992 BY THREE SUCCESSIVE DCIS. HERRING SERVED ON THE HISTORICAL REVIEW PANEL FROM ITS INCEPTION IN 1990 UNTIL 1996. HE SAID LITTLE HAD CHANGED IN THE FIVE YEARS SINCE ROBERT GATES, THEN THE DIRECTOR, SAID IN A SPEECH THAT "THE RESULTS OF OUR HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM HAVE BEEN QUITE MEAGER: THE CONSEQUENCES OF LOW PRIORITY, FEW RESOURCES AND RIGID AGENCY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES HEAVILY BIASED TOWARD DENIAL OF DECLASSIFICATION." GATES SAID THEN CIA'S FILES ON ITS THREE COVERT OPS -- THE BAY OF PIGS FIASCO IN CUBA IN 1961, THE COUP AGAINST GUATEMALA IN 1954 AND THE 1953 COUP THAT INSTALLED THE SHAH OF IRAN -- WOULD BE RELEASED IN THE NOT-TOO-DISTANT FUTURE. BUT NONE OF THE FILES PUBLIC. HERRING, SAID THE PANEL, WHICH "MET AT THE WHIM OF THE AGENCY," DID NOT MEET AT ALL BETWEEN AUGUST 1990 AND JUNE 1994, AND WAS "USED AS WINDOW DRESSING."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16310.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE THE CIA'S MACABRE COLLECTION OF KNIFES, WEAPONS AND L-PILLS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_16311.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA SHOW CIA INVOLVED IN SURVEILLANCE OF UFOS. CIA SAID IT CLOSED ITS BOOKS ON UFOS IN undefined - BUT ACCORDING TO W. SPAULDING OF GROUND SAUCER WATCH, 1,000 PAGES OF DOCS SHOW GVT LYING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/14/79 A23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16312.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1940-1990 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1940-1990** ARTICLE ON ELECTION BETWEEN BALAGUER AND BOSCH GIVES A GOOD BUT BRIEF HISTORY OF U.S. OPS IN THAT COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16313.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1950-1997** WEST GERMAN POLITICIANS PASSED SECRETS ABOUT NATO AND THE INTENTIONS OF WASHINGTON HAWKS'' TO EAST GERMANY DURING THE COLD WAR, PER MARKUS WOLF, THE RETIRED SPYMASTER EAST GERMANY. IN EXCERPTS FROM HIS NEW BOOK PUBLISHED BY WOLF -- SPY CHIEF IN A SECRET WAR." WOLF SAID CIA OFFERED HIM A HOUSE, A SMALL FORTUNE, AND A NEW IDENTITY IN CALIFORNIA IN EXCHANGE FOR COLD WAR SECRETS. WOLF SAID THAT HERBERT WEHNER, A POWERFUL FIGURE IN THE WEST GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS (SPD) DURING THE 1960S AND 1970S, WAS ESPECIALLY EAGER TO KEEP EAST BERLIN INFORMED. "CIA HAS SPREAD THE GERM OF A POSSIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES," WEHNER TOLD WOLF'S AGENTS IN A TOP SECRET PAPER. THE NEUTRON BOMBS HAVE BEEN TAILORED TO DESTROY THE RUHR VALLEY AND BERLIN." WOLF, WHO RAN A NETWORK OF AROUND 4,000 FOREIGN-BASED AGENTS FROM HIS EAST BERLIN HQS, SAID IT WAS NEVER HARD TO GET INFO FROM WEST GERMANY. ``THANKS TO OUR SOURCES IN BONN'S FOREIGN OFFICE, IN EMBASSIES AND IN THE GOVERNMENT PARTIES I HAD ALMOST THE SAME INFO AS THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER." REUTERS 5/26/97.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/27/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16314.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1954-1997** MARKUS WOLF, EAST GERMAN SPY MASTER WAS FOUND GUILTY BY A GERMAN COURT TODAY OF KIDNAPPING CHARGES AND GIVEN A TWO-YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE. HE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF ORCHESTRATING THE 1962 ABDUCTION OF A FORMER AGENT FOR THE MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY WHO HAD ESCAPED TO THE WEST, WALTER THRAENE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16315.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined EX-STASI ORGANIZE, OFFER TO MEET VICTIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/92 A19,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16316.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, INDONESIA. IN 1993** PHILIP LIECHTY, A FORMER SENIOR CIA OPS OFFICER BASED IN JAKARTA AT THE TIME OF THE INVASION [OF EAST TIMOR], TOLD ME: "SUHARTO WAS GIVEN GREEN LIGHT [BY] KISSINGER TO DO WHAT HE DID. THERE WAS DISCUSSION IN THE [US] EMBASSY AND IN TRAFFIC WITH STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT PROBLEMS THAT WOULD BE CREATED IF PUBLIC AND CONGRESS BECAME AWARE OF THE TYPE OF [AMERICAN] MILITARY ASSISTANCE THAT WAS GOING TO INDONESIA AT THAT TIME. RIFLES, AMMUNITION, MORTARS, GRENADES, HELICOPTERS YOU NAME IT WAS GOING STRAIGHT INTO TIMOR. IT WAS COVERED UNDER THE JUSTIFICATION THAT IT WAS FOR "TRAINING PURPOSES ONLY" [BUT] WITHOUT HEAVY US LOGISTICAL SUPPORT INDONESIANS MIGHT NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PULL IT OFF". LEAKED MINUTES OF A MEETING BETWEEN KISSINGER AND HIS SENIOR STAFF IN DC CLEARLY SHOW KISSINGER RECOMMENDING ILLEGAL EXPORT OF AMERICAN ARMS TO INDONESIAN MILITARY FOR USE IN EAST TIMOR. THE SECRET HISTORY OF SUHARTO'S BLOODY RISE. JOHN PILGER. NEW STATESMAN AND SOCIETY, 9/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16317.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, USSR, IRAN, ITALY, 1948-1955** NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE SAID CIA HAS BROKEN PROMISES TO RELEASE HISTORIES OF THE 1953 COUP IN IRAN, INTERVENTION IN THE 1948 ITALIAN ELECTIONS AND NINE FORMER COMMUNIST LEADERS OF EASTERN EUROPE. SUING THE CIA IN FEDERAL COURT, THEY ACCUSED CIA OF

WITHHOLDING THE HISTORIES OF THE IRANIAN COUP IN LARGE PART BECAUSE THEY INCLUDE REFERENCES TO BRITISH INTEL COOPERATION WITH THE CIA. SUIT , INTERVENTION IN THE 1948 ELECTIONS IN ITALY." CIA HAS REFUSED TO EVEN ACKNOWLEDGE THE EXISTENCE OF BIOGRAPHIES OF NINE FORMER EAST EUROPEAN LEADERS, SEVEN OF THEM NOW DEAD. CIA SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD SAID ``WE WILL BUILD UPON THAT RECORD IN THE YEARS AHEAD, WITHIN THE LIMITS IMPOSED UPON THE DCI BY LAW NOT TO JEOPARDIZE INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS, IMPINGE ON OUR LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH OTHER COUNTRIES OR INTERFERE WITH OUR ABILITY TO CARRY OUT THE AGENCY'S MISSION." CIA HAS RELEASED ABOUT 1,800 PAGES ON COVERT ACTION IN GUATAMALA AND MORE THAN 3,000 PAGES ON THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA. IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS CIA HAS DECLASSIFIED OVER 500 NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES, MORE THAN 11,000 PAGES OF FINISHED INTEL ON THE USSR AND 227,000 PAGES OF RECORDS ON THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. AP 5/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16318.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **EGYPT, ISRAEL, 1993-1997** PRESIDENT MUBARAK SUGGESTED THE U.S. IMPLICATED EGYPT IN THE 1993 DISAPPEARANCE OF A LIBYAN DISSIDENT TO PRESS CAIRO TO FREE A CONVICTED ISRAELI SPY. RE THE MANSOUR KIKHIA CASE, HE DENIED A CIA REPORT THAT EGYPTIAN AGENTS ABDUCTED THE FORMER LIBYAN FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1993 AND HANDED HIM OVER TO LIBYA, WHERE THE CIA SAID HE WAS KILLED. MURUBAK TURNED DOWN DEMANDS BY ISRAELI LEADERS TO RELEASE TEXTILE ENGINEER AZAM. REUTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/97 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16319.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1979-1990** "KEY EVENTS IN RECENT HISTORY OF EL SALVADOR" FROM 15 OCT 79 TO 1 JUN 90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/91 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16320.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1992** HISTORY OF THE CIVIL WAR IN EL SALVADOR BACKED BY MONEY AND WEAPONS FROM THE U.S. UPI 1/16/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16321.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1993** "12 YEARS OF TORTURED TRUTH ON EL SALVADOR: U.S. DECLARATIONS DURING WAR UNDERCUT BY U.N. [TRUTH] COMMISSION REPORT." GIVES EXAMPLES OF QUOTES BY SECRETARY OF STATE HAIG, STATE SPOKESMAN THOMAS O. ENDERS, ELLIOT ABRAMS AND AMBASSADOR TO SALVADOR, WILLIAM WALKER. SALVADORAN GVT VOTES AMNESTY TO PEOPLE WHO COMMITTED POLITICAL CRIMES DURING WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 A1,36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16322.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE ARTICLE "ATROCITIES AND ELECTIONS: GRIM CYCLE IN SALVADOR."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 14-15 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_16323.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined OP-ED BY ROBERT WHITE, RENEWAL IN EL SALVADOR. U.S.-SPONSORED AGREEMENT WRITES A TARDY FINISH TO ONE OF MOST DISGRACEFUL CHAPTERS IN HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. EVEN BEFORE TAKING OFFICE, ADVISERS TO PRES REAGAN DECIDED TO STAKE OUT THEIR FIRST FOREIGN POLICY CLAIMS IN SALVADOR. THEY CHOSE THIS WEAK NATION FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES. IT TOOK 10 YEARS, 75,000 MURDERED PEOPLE AND 1 MILLION SALVADORAN EMIGRANTS TO PRISE U.S. POLICY LOOSE FROM THIS DELUSION. CIA FAILED TO BLUNT UNINFORMED ZEAL. CIA UNDER CASEY PUT

INTEL AT SERVICE OF POLICY AND PROVIDED JUSTIFICATIONS FOR EVER DEEPER INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16324.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. BOOK, A HISTORY OF BRITISH SECRET SERVICE, BY RICHARD DEACON

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16325.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, ISRAEL, 1990-1991** ETHIOPIA HALTS JEWISH IMMIGRATION AS INSURGENT ARMIES CLOSE IN ON ADDIS ABABA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/21/91 1,6-7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_16326.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **EUROPE, USSR, 1950-1993** WISNER AND PLANNERS HAD CIA ASSEMBLE PM STAY-BEHIND TEAMS TO RETARD USSR INVASION WHEN IT CAME. FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE ORGANIZED 9 NATIONALIST GROUPS AMONG EUROPEAN EMIGRES FROM DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 322 source code: GS

111-ciabase_16327.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FAIN, TYRUS G. COMP. "THE INTEL COMMUNITY: HISTORY, ORGANIZATION AND ISSUES." NY: BOWKER, 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16328.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FITZGIBBON. C. "SECRET INTEL IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY." NY: STEIN AND DAY, 1977**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16329.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOIA. CIA IS ONE OF THE LEAST RESPONSIVE OF ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES RE FOIA REQUESTS. A PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, CHAIRMAN OF STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE, WARREN F. KIMBALL, WROTE A LETTER TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES (8/23/96) PROTESTING CIA LACK OF PROMISED COOPERATION IN DECLASSIFYING AND RELEASING DOCUMENTS. CONGRESS SOME TIME AGO EXEMPTED CIA OPERATIONAL FILES FROM PROVISIONS OF FOIA UNLESS SUCH INVOLVED ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES. ANOTHER HISTORIAN INVOLVED EARLIER IN PREPARING THE OFFICIAL HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS ALSO RESIGNED AND SAID: I CANNOT PROTECT THE INTEGRITY OF [FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES] SERIES. WARREN COHEN, PROFESSOR HISTORY AT MICHIGAN STATE, SAID RE HIS RESIGNATION AS CHAIRMAN OF DEPARTMENT OF STATE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF OUTSIDE SCHOLARS, IN PROTEST OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY'S DELETION OF HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS ON "SECURITY GROUNDS." DUKE U. HISTORIAN BRUCE KUNIHOLM SAID WITHHOLDING "CONSTITUTES A GROSS MISREPRESENTATION OF HISTORICAL RECORD, SUFFICIENT TO DESERVE LABEL OF FRAUD." WASHINGTON POST 4/16/90 AND CIABASE COMMENT 9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16330.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR A BACKGROUND OF THE OSS AND THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA SEE PAGES 4-5 VANCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES, PUB. ADMIN. SERIES: BIBLIOGRAPHY #P 498, PO BOX 229, MONTICELLO, IL, 61856**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16331.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. A GOOD BACKGROUND REPORT OF EVENTS IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA -- BOSNIA, SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, MACEDONIA, SLOVENIA AND CROATIA. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 37-43

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16332.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FOUR BOOKS ON THE OSS REVIEWED IN THE NEW YORK REVIEW: "THE LAST HERO: WILD BILL DONOVAN," BY ANTHONY CAVE BROWN, TIMES BOOKS; "DONOVAN: AMERICA'S MASTER SPY," BY RICHARD DUNLOP, RAND MCNALLY; "DONOVAN AND THE CIA: A HISTORY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CIA," BY THOMAS F. TROY, UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA; AND, "THE SHADOW WARRIORS: OSS AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA," BY BRADLEY F. SMITH. NEW YORK REVIEW 5/12/83 P29,30,35-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16333.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1900 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1900** THE SAME CAN BE SAID OF A 2/17/00 ARTICLE BY INDIGO PUBLICATIONS IN PARIS, PUBLISHED IN THE JOURNAL, "LE MONDE DU RENSEIGNEMENT" (INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER), WHICH WE AT THE ADI FOUNDED IN 1984 (AND NOT 1980 AS INDIGO PRETENDS) AND BROUGHT TO INDIGO IN LATE 1988 BEFORE BEING KICKED OUT IN LATE 1994 AND FOUNDED OUR CURRENT JOURNAL, "INTELLIGENCE". WITHOUT AN "OUTSIDE" OPINION OR ADVICE FROM AN INDEPENDENT SPECIALIST, INDIGO DESCRIBED IN DETAIL THE CONTENTS OF A SUPPOSEDLY CONFIDENTIAL REPORT BY THE INTEL ARM OF THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY, THE STRATEGIC AFFAIRS DELEGATION (DAS), CLAIMING THAT THERE ARE NUMEROUS AND INTIMATE TIES BETWEEN MICROSOFT AND THE NSA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16334.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **FRANCE, AFRICA, 1950-1997** FRANCE'S NEW LEFTIST GVT SAYS IT WILL REDUCE THE INFLUENCE OF THE GAULLIST COVERT POLICY NETWORK THAT RAN FRANCE'S AFRICA POLICY. AGENTS RUN BY JACQUES FOCCART, FRANCE'S SECRETARY-GENERAL FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS. FOCCART MADE AND BROKE AFRICAN REGIMES TO SUIT FRENCH POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS. PARIS SUPPORTED ZAIRE'S MOBUTO UNTIL HE FLED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/12/97 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16335.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **FRANCE, ALGERIA, 1956-1957** U.S. SUPPORTED FRANCE IN ITS WAR AGAINST ALGERIAN SEPARATISTS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 187 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16336.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined ON EISENHOWER WORKED WITH BEDELL SMITH, LUCIUS CLAY, AND C.D. JACKSON TO DEVELOPED AMERICA'S POLITICAL STRATEGIES. MARSHALL PLAN ,ECA, POINT FOUR AND NATO REPRESENTED ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INSTITUTIONS OF COLD WAR, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM TO "WIN" MINDS. C.D. JACKSON - ONE OF MOST SIGNIFICANT FIGURES OF COLD WAR, MAINLY UNKNOWN. ONCE V.P OF TIME, INC.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 121-3 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_16337.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **FROM 1973-1974** LYNDON LAROUCHE'S KONSTANTIN GEORGE WAS "BRAINWASHED" BY E. GERMANY AND SENT TO SPY ON LAROUCHE'S EUROPEAN LABOR COMMITTEES AND TO FINGER LAROUCHE FOR A KGB-HIT TEAM. PER LAROUCHE ANOTHER PERSON, CHRISTOPHER WHITE, HAD BEEN TORTURED BY THE CIA AND BRITISH INTEL TO FORCE HIM TO ASSASSINATE LAROUCHE.

SOURCE: King, D. (1989). LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM. NY: Doubleday. 26-7 source code: LL

111-ciabase_16338.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1930-1959 ENTRY: **GERMANY, ENGLAND, 1930-1959** THE BOOK, "RATLINES THE VATICAN'S RED NAZI NETWORK," DISCUSSES U.S. INTEL INVOLVEMENT, THE EARLY RECRUITMENT OF PHILBY AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16339.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1954 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1947-1954** U.S. ARMED GREEK MILITARY AND ESSENTIALLY TOOK CONTROL OF THE GVT. THE GREEK LEFTISTS HELD OUT IN A CIVIL WAR FOR THREE TERRIBLE YEARS - UNTIL THEY SURRENDERED IN 49.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 35-38 source code: KH

111-ciabase_16340.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. 150 DOCUMENTS RE GRENADA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_16341.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined GRENADA PRIME MINISTER VOIDS DEATH SENTENCES OF 14 PERSONS CONVICTED OF KILLING PM BISHOP IN 83 COUP CUT SHORT BY U.S.INVASION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/15/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16342.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1996** STEPHEN SCHLESINGER HAS BEEN PUSHING FOR DECLASSIFICATION OF FILES ON GUATEMALA IN 54 FOR 19 YEARS. HIS ENDEAVORS WERE HAMPERED AND STYMIED AT EVERY TURN BY CIA. INITIALLY CIA SAID IT COULD NOT LOCATE THE FILES BUT FINALLY ADMITTED "BY ACCIDENT" IT HAD DISCOVERED 180,000 PAGES OF RECORDS OF THE CIA 54 OP. BUT CIA SAID IT COULD NOT RELEASE A SINGLE PAGE BECAUSE OF "NATIONAL SECURITY." IN 95, BRIAN LATELL OF CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL VOWED TO PRODUCE "SIGNIFICANT DOCUMENTATION ON THE COUP." LAST APRIL HOWEVER, CIA ANNOUNCED IT WOULD RELEASE ONLY 20,000 OF THE 180,000 PAGES. OP-ED STEPHEN SCHLESINGER

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 925/96 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16343.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1997** CIA TO UNVEIL RECORDS OF ITS 1954 COUP AGAINST GUATEMALA'S ELECTED GOVERNMENT. IN A FIRST STEP TOWARD FULFILLING PROMISES TO TAKE THE WRAPS OFF 11 COLD WAR COVERT OPS, CIA SAID ABOUT 1,400 PAGES OF OP RECORDS WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC FRIDAY ALONG WITH ABOUT 300 TAPES OF PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS IT BEAMED INTO GUATEMALA. THE AUDIO TAPES, WILL BE RELEASED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. WMCQUIRE(at)CYBERCOM.NET 5/23/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16344.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined ARTICLE BY FREDERICK W. MARKS, III. CIA AND CASTILLO ARMAS IN GUATEMALA, 1954** : NEW CLUES TO AN OLD PUZZLE. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY* WINTER 90 67 20 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16345.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined CIA DECLASSIFIED 1,400 PAGES ON THE GUATEMALA COUP IN 1954** AND TWO HISTORICAL PAPERS, INCLUDING NICK CULLATHER'S 116-PAGE ACCOUNT. THE RECORDS ON WHICH HE BASED HIS WORK WERE PRESERVED ONLY BY A QUIRK OF HISTORY: A LAWSUIT SEEKING THE DOCUMENTS, FILED UNDER FOIA IN 1982 BY SCHLESINGER, AN AUTHOR OF "BITTER FRUIT." CIA IS PRESENTING THE GUATEMALA RELEASE AS EVIDENCE OF GOOD FAITH AND OPENNESS," CULLATHER SAID, "BUT IT'S THE EXCEPTION." USING DOCUMENTS PRESERVED BY THE LAWSUIT, CULLATHER PRODUCED AN ASTONISHINGLY FRANK ACCOUNT, WRITTEN IN 1993 AND PRINTED IN 1994. THE CIA DIRECTLY LIED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN IT TOLD HIM THAT ONLY ONE OF THE AGENCY-BACKED REBELS HAD DIED IN THE GUATEMALA COUP. IN FACT, AT LEAST 43 REBELS WERE KILLED. THE OP, WHICH "WENT INTO AGENCY LORE AS AN UNBLEMISHED TRIUMPH," WAS MARKED BY POOR SECURITY, BAD PLANNING AND THIRD-RATE REPORTING. THE LEADERS INSTALLED BY THE CIA [WERE] REPRESSIVE AND CORRUPT. THE COUP, DESTROYED THE POLITICAL CENTER, WHICH "VANISHED FROM POLITICS INTO A TERRORIZED SILENCE," AND LED TO A SERIES OF BRUTAL MILITARY GOVERNMENTS AND A "CYCLE OF VIOLENCE AND REPRISALS" THAT "CLAIMED THE LIVES OF A U.S. AMBASSADOR, TWO U.S. MILITARY ATTACHES AND AS MANY AS 10,000 PEASANTS" IN THE 1960S. CIA NEVER LEARNED FROM THE EXPERIENCE," SO THE GUATEMALA COUP BECAME A MODEL FOR THE DISASTROUS BAY OF PIGS. "LEGEND REPLACED REALITY. IT'S A CLASSIC CASE OF THE CIA NOT LEARNING FROM ITS OWN HISTORY..."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/29/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16346.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CLUES DIDN'T CHECK OUT: COMMENTARY ON "THE CIA AND cASTILLO ARMAS." DIPLOMATIC HISTORY WINTER 90 87 9 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16347.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ALTHOUGH TRAPPINGS OF A DEMOCRATIC GVT ARE IN PLACE, MILITARY REMAINS REAL POWER AND CIVILIAN GVT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO ESTABLISH A LEGAL SYSTEM THAT GUARANTEES THAT LAWS AND RIGHTS ARE RESPECTED. GROSS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ARE WIDESPREAD. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUND 11/95 6-12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16348.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1997** A FORMER AIDE TO CLINTON IS LEAVING IN HOPES OF PROMOTING "REAL REFORM" OF THE CIA AFTER A PROLONGED BATTLE WITH THE AGENCY THAT COST HIM HIS HIGHEST SECURITY CLEARANCES. RICHARD A. NUCCIO, AN ADVISER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LATIN AMERICA BUREAU, WAS STRIPPED OF THE CLEARANCES LAST YEAR BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN REVELATIONS ABOUT CIA ACTIVITIES IN GUATEMALA. HE CRITICIZED THE ADM FOR FAILING TO BACK HIM EVEN THOUGH HE HAD PUT HIMSELF AT RISK BY TACKLING CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES SUCH AS CUBA AND GUATEMALA ON CLINTON'S BEHALF. A LETTER TO CLINTON STATES THAT THE CIA CONTINUES TO RELY ON DISREPUTABLE AGENTS EVEN THOUGH SUCH PERSONS ARE THE "PRINCIPAL ENEMIES OF THE POLICIES OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS." NUCCIO RAN AFOUL OF THE CIA IN 3/95 WHEN HE TOOK HIS CONCERNS ABOUT A PAID GUATEMALAN CIA INFORMANT, COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, TO THEN-REP. ROBERT G. TORRICELLI (D-N.J.), WHO WAS ELECTED TO THE SENATE LAST NOVEMBER. NUCCIO CONTENDED CIA HAD SUPPRESSED INFO THAT ALPIREZ WAS INVOLVED IN A COVERUP OF THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN AND OF THE GUATEMALAN HUSBAND OF AN AMERICAN WOMAN. TORRICELLI'S DECISION TO MAKE PUBLIC THE INFO WAS DEEPLY TROUBLING TO THE AGENCY, WHICH PLACES HIGH PRIORITY ON GUARDING THE SECRECY OF ITS AGENTS' IDENTITIES. IT HELD NUCCIO RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISCLOSURE. NUCCIO WAS THEN STRIPPED OF HIS HIGHEST CLEARANCE. A THREE-MEMBER INDEPENDENT PANEL APPOINTED TO REVIEW THE CASE UPHELD THE AGENCY DECISION LAST DECEMBER. "I LEAVE YOUR ADMINISTRATION TO JOIN SENATOR TORRICELLI IN AN EFFORT TO ACHIEVE REAL REFORM AT THE CIA," NUCCIO WROTE. ASSOCIATED PRESS 2/26/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16349.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SEE 3/91 ISSUE INFORMATION BULLETIN BY GUATEMALA HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION/USA RE GUATEMALA'S NEW CIVILIAN PRESIDENT. 10 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16350.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1961-1994 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1961-1994** ADM BACKING AWAY FROM PLANS TO HAVE WILLIAM C. DOHERTY JR., HEAD OF AIFLD TO BE AMBASSADOR TO GUYANA. AIFLD A CIA MONEY FUNNEL IN EARLY EFFORTS TO BLOCK ELECTION OF CHEDDI JAGAN - JAGAN NOW PRIME MINISTER. GUYANA IN ANOTHER DISPUTE OVER RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS NEEDED TO COMPLETE OFFICIAL HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. 9-MEMBER PANEL OF DISTINGUISHED HISTORIANS, WHICH IS TO VOUCH FOR AUTHENTICITY OF VENERABLE SERIES "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES," (FRUS), COMPLAINING CLINTON ADM WITHHOLDING DOCUMENTS. CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE, WARREN F. KIMBALL, OF RUTGERS, SAID IN LETTER TO WARREN CHRISTOPHER THAT "REFUSAL OF STATE DEPT. AND OTHER AGENCIES MOSTLY CIA, TO DECLASSIFY 30-YEAR OLD DOCUMENTS...REMAINS GREATEST [THREAT TO ACCURACY] RE TWO NATIONS [JAPAN AND GUYANA]..." REFUSAL TO DECLASSIFY FROM FEAR OF EMBARRASSMENT RATHER THAN NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16351.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1910-1920 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1910-1920** LAST TIME WE INVADED HAITI WE STAYED A LONG TIME: HISTORY'S CAUTIONARY LESSONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16352.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1915-1934 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1915-1934** FIRST TIME U.S. INVADED HAITI IN 1915, 19-YEAR OCCUPATION AWASH IN BLOOD. FIVE THOUSAND CACO GUERRILLAS DIED FIGHTING THE MARINES AND THEIR NEWLY TRAINED GENDARMERIE D'HAITI. BEHIND GOOD INTENTIONS FACADE, GOAL OF KEEPING HAITI FIRMLY WITHIN U.S. SPHERE OF INFLUENCE REMAINS CONSTANT. SO TOO DOES THE SPIRIT OF CACO RESISTANCE WHICH LIVES ON IN THE DEMOCRATIC AND POPULAR MOVEMENT. DURING THE 1915 TO 1934 OCCUPATION, THE U.S. MARINES ESTABLISHED AN EXTENSIVE REPRESSIVE APPARATUS. THEY BUILT HUNDREDS OF BARRACKS AND MILITARY POSTS FOR THE NEW HAITIAN ARMY, ONE IN EVERY SMALL TOWN AND HAMLET. FOR SIX DECADES, THE ARMY AND ITS APPENDAGES, THE DUVALIERS' TONTON MACOUTE AND THE OVER 500 REPRESSIVE SECTION CHIEFS (RURAL MAGISTRATES) REPEATEDLY CRUSHED THE HAITIAN MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. HOME OF THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL SLAVE REVOLUTION IN HEMISPHERE FROM 1794 TO 1804, HAITI HAS A LONG HISTORY OF STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND JUSTICE. IN 1986, AFTER HAITIAN POPULAR MOVEMENT OUSTED HIDEOUSLY REPRESSIVE AND CORRUPT DUVALIER REGIME, U.S. EMBASSY AND HAITIAN MILITARY LAUNCHED NUMEROUS OVERT AND COVERT MANEUVERS TO BRING THE COUNTRY BACK IN LINE. BUT IN 90, PEOPLE SURPRISED U.S. PLANNERS AND HAITIAN ELITES BY VOTING FOR THE LAST MINUTE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, LIBERATION-THEOLOGIAN FATHER JEAN-BERTRAND ARISTIDE. IMMEDIATELY, U.S.-FUNDED INSTITUTIONS BEGAN WORKING AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S PLANNED REFORMS SUCH AS HIGHER WAGES AND ARMY RESTRUCTURING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16353.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined SEE "HAITI THE ELITE'S REVENGE." BY J.P. SLAVIN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/91 4-6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_16354.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1995** CLINTON ADMINISTRATION HAS DECIDED TO RETURN THE 30,000-60,000 DOCUMENTS THAT WERE SEIZED FROM HAITI LAST YEAR ON THE CONDITION THAT PROCEDURES ARE ESTABLISHED TO ENSURE THAT DOCUMENTS AREN'T USED TO CREATE HIT LISTS OF HAITIAN GOVERNMENT OPPONENTS. NAMES OF AMERICANS WILL BE BLACKENED OUT. DOCUMENTS FROM FRAPH ARE AMONG THOSE TO BE RETURNED. AP 12/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16355.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1954-1956** PER A NEW BOOK ON THE HISTORY OF THE BRITISH SECRET INTEL SERVICE (MI6), "NEW CLOAK, OLD DAGGER", BY MICHAEL SMITH, SOME OF THE HUNGARIAN STREET-FIGHTERS, WHO TOOK PART IN THE OCTOBER 1956 UPRISING AGAINST THE SOVIET RED ARMY OF OCCUPATION, WERE ARMED AND TRAINED BY MI6. SMITH'S SOURCE CLAIMS MI6 AGENTS PICKED UP HUNGARIAN DISSIDENTS ON THE BORDER FROM 1954 TO 1956 AND TOOK THEM TO THE BRITISH OCCUPIED ZONE IN AUSTRIA WHERE THEY WERE GIVEN A CRASH COURSE IN THE USE OF WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES. THE INTENTION WAS TO CAUSE AN UPRISING, BUT SOCIAL UNREST AND OTHER EVENTS OUTSIDE OF MI6'S CONTROL, SPARKED OFF THE FIGHTING IN BUDAPEST. SMITH CLAIMS SOME OF THE WEAPONS USED WERE U.S. AND BRITISH, WHICH THE CIA HAD BURIED IN ARMS CACHES IN THE WOODS AROUND PRAGUE AND BUDAPEST FOR USE BY MEMBERS OF THE GLADIO "STAY BEHIND" NETWORKS. HISTORIANS ESTIMATE THAT BETWEEN 12,000 AND 15,000 HUNGARIANS TOOK PART IN THE UPRISING, ONE-THIRD OF WHOM DIED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 47 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16356.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: I CANNOT PROTECT INTEGRITY OF [FOREIGN RELATIONS OF US] SERIES. WARREN COHEN, PROFESSOR HISTORY AT MICHIGAN STATE, SAID RE HIS RESIGNATION AS CHAIRMAN OF DOS ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF OUTSIDE SCHOLARS, IN PROTEST OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S DELETION OF HISTORICAL DOCS ON "SECURITY GROUNDS." DUKE U. HISTORIAN BRUCE KUNIHOLM SAID WITHHOLDING "CONSTITUTES A GROSS MISREPRESENTATION OF HISTORICAL RECORD, SUFFICIENT TO DESERVE LABEL OF FRAUD." "HISTORIANS SAY SECRECY DISTORTS FOREIGN POLICY CHRONICLE." WP 4/16/90 FROM

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16357.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRESIDENT ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ESTABLISHING A NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITY (NIA) WHICH WAS TO MAKE POLICY AND UNDER IT CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP (CIG) WHICH WAS TO CARRY IT OUT.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 308 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16358.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TRUMAN ADOPTED RECOMMENDATIONS OF EBERSTADT REPORT THAT DIRECTED BY FERDINAND EBERSTADT, AN INFLUENTIAL INVESTMENT BANKER CREATED CIG.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 33 source code: CA

111-ciabase_16359.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GEORGE KENNAN PRODUCED PLAN FOR PERMANENT AGENCY TO DO WORLDWIDE WHAT CIA'S OSO HAD DONE IN ITALY. CIA WOULD CONTINUE TO COLLECT AND INTERPRET INTEL WHILE NEW DIRECTORATE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC) WAS TO ENGAGE IN BACK-ALLEY STRUGGLE AGAINST SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 313 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16360.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CHOMSKY CRITICIZES NEW WORLD ORDER DESCRIBING IT AS "UNIPOLAR MILITARILY" AND SAID U.S. RUNNING A GLOBAL PROTECTION RACKET ON BEHALF OF ITS WEALTHY ECONOMIC PEERS. DAILY CALIFORNIAN (U. CAL BERKELEY). 3/19/91 1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16361.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN MID 70s, A FORMER TROTSKYIST NAMED LYNDON LAROUCHE EMERGED FROM WRECKAGE OF NEW LEFT WITH A FEW HUNDRED YOUNG FOLLOWERS. HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD HENCEFORTH CHAMPION INDUSTRIAL CAPITALISTS. ORGANIZERS FOR THE NATIONAL CAUCUS OF LABOR COMMITTEES (NCLC) CONTACTED EVERYONE THEY FORMERLY HAD REVILED - CIA, FBI, PENTAGON, LOCAL POLICE RED SQUADS, WEALTHY CONSERVATIVES, GOP STRATEGISTS, AND KU KLUX KLAN. OVER NEXT DECADE LAROUCHIANS MADE EXTRAORDINARY INROADS INTO AMERICAN POLITICS. THEY BUILT A NATIONWIDE ELECTION MACHINE THAT FIELDLED THOUSANDS OF CANDIDATES IN DEMOCRATIC PRIMARIES IN MID 80s. THE MOVEMENT RAISED \$200 MILLION IN LOANS AND DONATIONS FROM AMERICAN PUBLIC. IT SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL INTEL NEWS SERVICE. A KIND OF PARALLEL CIA, WHICH GAINED HIM EAR OF CIA OFFICIALS AND TOP NSC AIDES. LAROUUCHE BECAME A VALUED BUT UNOFFICIAL CONSULTANT TO REAGAN ADM DURING FIRST ITS FIRST TERM. HE HELPED PROMOTE STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE. LAROUCHIANS SERVED INTERESTS OF ADM THRU SNOOPING, SMEAR CAMPAIGNS, DIRTY TRICKS, AND PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: King, D. (1989). LYNDON LAROUCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM. NY: Doubleday. IX source code: LL

111-ciabase_16362.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN THE AUGUST/SEPTEMBER 85 ISSUE OF INTELLIGENCE PARAPOLITICS (FRANCE) IT PUBLISHES BOTH THE COMPLETE INDEX OF KEY WORDS FOR ALL ISSUES AND A COMMENTED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ALL ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THOSE SAME ISSUES. A SIMILAR COMPLETE INDEX AND COMMENTED BIBLIOGRAPHY AVAILABLE FOR THE ENTIRE COLLECTION OF 53 ISSUES OF THE FORMER ENGLISH EDITION, PARAPOLITICS (P/P).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/85 P1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_16363.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** CAUSES OF 9/30/65 EVENTS UNCLEAR. PROBABLE IT AN INTERNAL MILITARY STRUGGLE. 30 SEP GROUP SOUGHT ONLY TO PROTECT SUKARNO. PKI IGNORED MATTER. AIDIT MOST LIKELY PROVIDED CONSPIRATORS WITH ROUGHLY 1300 PKI MILITANTS. SUKARNO AND PKI DISTANCED THEMSELVES FROM REBELS UNEQUIVOCALLY NO LATER THAN 10/5/65. IN 4/66 CIA WROTE, "PRECISE DETAILS OF PKI'S ROLE...ARE NOT KNOWN AND...MAY NEVER BE." NO U.S. OFFICIAL EVER BELIEVED CHINA INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 179 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_16364.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** TO U.S. EMBASSY CRUCIAL ISSUE WAS WHETHER ARMY UNDER SUHARTO WOULD HAVE COURAGE TO ACT AGAINST PKI. U.S. OFFICIAL INFORMED KEY INDONESIAN OFFICERS TO DESTROY PKI. EMBASSY CABLED WASHINGTON THE ARMY COULD MOVE AGAINST PKI--"ITS NOW OR NEVER." AMBASSADOR GREEN TOLD RUSK CLEANUP TASK WOULD GO ON, GREEN TOLD RUSK ON 10/28. NEXT DAY SOS RUSK CABLED BACK THAT THE "CAMPAIGN AGAINST PKI" MUST CONTINUE AND THAT THE MILITARY "ARE [THE] ONLY FORCE CAPABLE OF CREATING ORDER IN INDONESIA." GREEN, A FEW DAYS LATER, DESCRIBED ARMY AS ATTACKING THE PKI RUTHLESSLY AND "WHOLESALE KILLINGS" WERE OCCURRING.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 180-1 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_16365.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CABLE FROM EMBASSY BANGKOK TO SOS D.C. CAS [CIA] BANGKOK TALKED TO GENERAL SUKENDRO. SUKENDRO INTENDS "TO PURSUE FURTHER POSSIBILITY OF U.S. COVERT ASSISTANCE IN OBTAINING COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND SMALL ARMS TO ARM MOSLEM AND NATIONALIST YOUTHS IN CENTRAL JAVA FOR USE AGAINST PKI..." DOCUMENT 9 DDRS R: 612G FROM LBJ LIBRARY. 11/5/65

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16366.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined IN JAN ARMY LEADERSHIP ORGANIZED A SECRET COMMITTEE CALLED THE "GENERALS COUNCIL," TO DEAL WITH ISSUES RELATING TO SUKARNO. CIA LEARNED GENERALS COUNCIL CONVENED A MEETING IN DJAKARTA ON 9/30. PRO-SUKARNO FACTION OF MILITARY CONVINCED COUNCIL PLANNING A COUP AGAINST SUKARNO ON ARMED FORCE DAY, 10/5. 30 SEPT MOVEMENT WAS PRO-SUKARNO OFFICERS' RESPONSE TO DANGER. IT NOT A COUP BUT PRINCIPALLY AN EFFORT TO KEEP HIM IN COMMAND.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 177 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_16367.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined INDONESIANS GENERALS IN EARLY NOV ASKED U.S. FOR EQUIPMENT, "TO ARM MOSLEM AND NATIONALIST YOUTHS IN CENTRAL JAVA FOR USE AGAINST THE PKI..." "THE U.S. PROMISED COVERT AID--DUBBED "MEDICINES" TO PREVENT EMBARRASSING REVELATIONS.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 181 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_16368.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR. FRETELIN IS EAST TIMOR INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT. E.T. ANNEXED BY INDONESIA IN 76 AN ACT NOT RECOGNIZED BY THE U.N. OR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. 80% PEOPLE ARE CATHOLIC.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 148 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_16369.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR, undefined OP-ED BY PHILIP LIECHTY "HOW INDONESIA ENGULFED EAST TIMOR." DISCUSSES INDONESIANS IN 75 DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES POSING AS MEMBERS OF 4 INDIGENOUS TIMORESE POLITICAL PARTIES SEEKING "INTEGRATION WITH INDONESIA." U.S. GVT ALLOWED THIS TO HAPPEN TO APPEASE INDONESIA. DISCUSSES MASSACRE OF undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16370.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, MALAYA. BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA WERE READY TO BOMB INDONESIA IN 64, IF JARKARTA STEPPED UP ITS CONFRONTATION WITH THE NEW MALAYSIAN FEDERATION. PLAN ENVISAGED THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE INDONESIAN REPUBLIC. MALAYSIAN FEDERATION WAS MADE UP OF AN ASSORTMENT OF BRITISH COLONIAL TERRITORIES, INCLUDING SINGAPORE, WAS TARGET OF RAIDS BY JARKARTA IN SARAWAK, ON BORNEO, AN ISLAND SHARED BY MALAYSIA AND INDONESIA. BOMBING PLAN CODE-NAMED ADDINGTON. NEW ZEALAND WOULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED SIX CANBERRAS PLANES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/10/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16371.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES, INC. (IVS) - INFO AS OF 8/89. IVS WAS ESTABLISHED IN 53 TO TO PROVIDE A VOLUNTARY DEVELOPMENT AGENCY THAT WASN'T CONTROLLED BY A PARTICULAR GVT OR A RELIGIOUS SECT. PEACE CHURCHES - QUAKERS, MENNONITES, AND CHURCH OF BRETHREN - WERE IMPORTANT IN ORGANIZING IVS. OVER 1200** VOLUNTEERS HAVE PARTICIPATED IN IVS PROJECTS. DURING VIETNAM WAR MANY AMERICANS CHOSE TO SERVE IN IVS AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO MILITARY SERVICE AND WERE KNOWN TO COOPERATE WITH CIA. EDGAR BUELL WORKED WITH IVS IN LAOS AND SUPPORTED THE CIA BY PROVIDING AS RICE AND MEAT CIA PROMISED TO DELIVER. BUELL ALSO TRAINED MEO GUERRILLAS IN DEMOLITION TECHNIQUES. IVS VOLUNTEER JOSEPH FLIPSE HELPED LEAD COMMANDOS IN ATTACKS ON PATHET LAO VILLAGES IN 63-64. IVS RECEIVES FUNDING FROM INDIVIDUALS, CORPORATIONS, FOUNDATIONS AND CHURCHES. THESE SOURCES ACCOUNT FOR LESS THAN 50% OF IVS FUNDS. CONTRIBUTIONS ALSO COME FROM HOST GROUPS, WITH REMAINDER FROM U.S. AID MATCHING GRANTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16372.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERVENTION. THE PROSPECTS FOR THE U.S. INTERVENING EFFECTIVELY HAVE IMPROVED. THE NEW GENERATION OF ADVANCED OR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS, THE END OF THE COLD WAR RISK OF ESCALATION TO GLOBAL WAR, THE FACT ADVERSARIES MAY FIND THEMSELVES LACKING GREAT POWER SUPPORT -- ALL SUPPORT THE ABILITY OF THE U.S. TO USE FORCE EFFECTIVELY. THIS POTENTIAL WILL ONLY BE REALIZED, IF UNDERTAKINGS USE AMPLE FORCE EARLY AND DECISIVELY. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 153-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16373.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** "DOCUMENTS FROM THE ESPIONAGE DEN," BOOKS, 68 IN ALL, CONTAIN RAW CIA AND STATE DOCS SEIZED BY IRANIAN MILITANTS WHEN THEY OVERRAN U.S. EMBASSY IN 79. DOCS RECONSTRUCTED BY IRANIANS. REVEAL CIA RECRUITED KURDS TO WORK AGAINST KHOMENI. SENT DEEP-COVER AGENT TO CONTACT BANI-SADR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16374.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1981** WORK ON OPS SNOW BIRD AND HONEY BADGER - SECOND SET OF PLANS TO RESCUE U.S. HOSTAGES IN IRAN, BEGAN ON APRIL 26, 1980, 2 DAYS AFTER DESERT ONE.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 236 source code: RW

111-ciabase_16375.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined OP AJAX PLAN TO OVERTHROW GVT OF IRAN. ENGLAND WANTED TO PROTECT LUSH HOLDINGS OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. POPULIST MOSSADEGH WAS DETERMINED TO NATIONALIZE OIL INDUSTRY. BRITISH PLAN MODIFIED IN SECRET MEETINGS WITH KIM ROOSEVELT. PLAN CALLED TO REPLACE MOSSADEGH WITH ZAHEDI - A NAZI COLLABORATOR DURING WWII. ROOSEVELT ARRANGED FOR AN AMERICAN BRIGADIER GENERAL, H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, WHO HAD KNOWN SHAH A DECADE EARLIER, TO CALL ON SHAH. GERALD MILLER, A LOCAL CIA MAN IN ITALY VISITED BY ALLEN DULLES. MOST DAMAGING LONG-TERM LEGACY OF AJAX WAS HUBRIS THAT CIA, THROUGH COVERT ACTION, COULD EASILY CHANGE POLITICS OF THE WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 365-68 source code: GS

111-ciabase_16376.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1970-1979** CIA STUDY, KURDISH PROBLEM IN PERSPECTIVE, DOESN'T INCLUDE ANY SERIOUS DISCUSSION OF [CIA ABANDONMENT OF KURDS] IN 75.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16377.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1983-1986** TELEDYNE INDUSTRIES INC. HAS AGREED TO SAY THAT NO U.S. OR FOREIGN POLICY AGENTS SANCTIONED ITS EXPORTS OF WEAPONS-GRADE MATERIAL TO IRAQ, AS PART OF ITS PLEA. TELEDYNE HAS ALSO AGREED TO PAY US\$13 MILLION. AP 1/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16378.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1991** ARTICLE EXAMINING POSSIBILITY THAT THE U.S. LURED IRAQ INTO ATTACKING KUWAIT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16379.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1992** WHITE HOUSE CURBED RELEASE OF DATA ON PREWAR SUPPORT OF IRAQ, HILL TOLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16380.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1996** (CNN) - TWO TOP-LEVEL IRAQI DEFECTORS WHO FLED TO JORDAN SIX MONTHS AGO AND THEN RETURNED TUESDAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED BY THEIR RELATIVES, THE IRAQI GVT SAID FRIDAY. A STATEMENT FROM IRAQ'S MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR SAID A NUMBER OF YOUNG PEOPLE FROM THE AL-MAJEED FAMILY HAD KILLED LT. GEN. HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN AND HIS TWO BROTHERS, SADDAM AND HAKEEM, IN AN ARMED CONFRONTATION WHICH TOOK PLACE IN THE HOUSE IN WHICH HUSSEIN KAMEL LIVED AFTER HIS RETURN FROM JORDAN." CNN 2/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16381.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** WORLD WIDE WEB SITE CALLED GULFLINK -- RELEASE OF INFO HAUNTED THE DOD BECAUSE THE DATA SUPPORTED THE CLAIMS OF VETS THAT THE [CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL] AGENTS WERE IN THE THEATER. THE PENTAGON PULLED ALL PREVIOUSLY RELEASED DIA DOCUMENTS FROM GULFLINK. DCI DEUTCH AND COMPANY WERE TRYING TO PUT THE GENIE BACK IN THE BOTTLE. THE CIA MOVED TO BLOCK ANY ATTEMPTED RELEASE TO GULFLINK BY STRONG-ARMING THE DIA FOIA OFFICE INTO NOTIFYING NORA SLATKIN OF ANY FOIA REQUESTS FOR THE DATA WHICH COULD NOT BE RELEASED WITHOUT HER APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 124,172,6 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_16382.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1942-1997 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1942-1997** GERALD MILLER WAS CHIEF OF OSS OPS IN LONDON DURING WWII. IN 50S HE WAS BOSS OF CIA OPS IN ITALY. HE HAD COMPLETE CONTROL OF PROBABLY THE LARGEST POLITICAL-SUBVERSION OP OF THE CIA. FROM 52-59 AS COS, ROME, HE FOCUSED ON COVERT ACTION. COVER WAS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AMBASSADOR. IN GLADIO OP CIA TRAINED 622 "GLADIATORS" SOME HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF MUSSOLINI'S POLICE. IN THE EARLY 50S GERALD MILLER SIGNED THE AGREEMENT ESTABLISHING GLADIO. DURING VIETNAM WAR MILLER WAS CIA'S CHIEF OF OPERATIONAL SERVICES, RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING AGENTS WITH EVERYTHING FROM TRAINING TO GUNS. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16383.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1979 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1979** HISTORY OF CIA INTERVENTION IN ITALY. NSC 1/2 OF 2/48 URGED ACTIVELY COMBATING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BY A U.S. PROGRAM - INCLUDING HAVING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ANNOUNCE INTENTION NOT TO AID ITALY IN CASE OF A COMMUNIST ELECTION VICTORY. ALSO URGED CAMPAIGN OF SPEECHES BY GVT OFFICIALS AND LETTER-WRITING BY CITIZENS. FORM LETTERS PROVIDED THAT SAID "A COMMUNIST VICTORY WOULD RUIN ITALY."

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 32 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_16384.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ALARMED BY COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FORRESTAL AND OTHER HARD LINERS PRESSED TRUMAN TO USE CIA AS ACTIVE COLD WAR WEAPON.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 312 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16385.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1955-1980 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1955-1980** DISCUSSION ILLEGAL CURRENCY MANIPULATIONS THROUGH THE VATICAN BANK, ITS AMERICAN DIRECTOR ARCHBISHOP PAUL C. MARCINKUS OF CHICAGO. DISCUSSES ALSO MICHELE SINDONA AND ROBERTO CALVI.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 8-2 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_16386.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1967-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1967-1990** IN 67 SENSITIVE FILES OF MILITARY INTEL (SIFAR) PASSED TO LICIO GELLI WHO LATER TO BE HEAD OF PROPAGANDA 2 (P-2). GENERAL ALLAVENA PASSED FILES TO HIM. RANGE OF VIEWS ABOUT P2. MEMBERSHIP LIST OF 81 NAMED FOUR CABINET MINISTERS, 3 UNDERSECRETARIES, THIRTY-EIGHT PARLIAMENTARIANS. HE HAD CONTACTS WITH BOTH COMMUNISTS AND WESTERN INTEL. IT SEEMS CLEAR P2 AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORG. IN 12/87, GELLI SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS' IMPRISONMENT FOR FINANCING ARMED BANDS, WHOSE ACTIVITIES INCLUDED PLANTING BOMBS ON RAILWAY LINES IN TUSCANY BETWEEN 73-75. IN 7/88 GELLI WAS CONVICTED OF AGGRAVATED CALUMNY AT BOLOGNA BOMB TRIAL AND SENTENCED TO TEN YEARS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 48-9,54,62-4 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_16387.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined MAY 17, 81 ITALY'S FINANCIAL POLICE SEARCHED THE HOME AND OFFICE OF THE GRAND MASTER OF ITALIAN FREEMASONRY'S OCCULT LODGE KNOWN AS P2 OR PROPAGANDA 2, LICIO GELLI. AT GELLI'S OFFICES POLICE FOUND A LIST OF ITALY'S TOP SECRET MASONIC GROUP OF 848 MEMBERS. ALSO STATE PAPERS INCLUDING NATO SECRET DOCUMENTS PLUS NOTATIONS DENOTING PAYMENTS TO SECRET ACCOUNTS IN SWISS BANKS. OBVIOUS LINKS BETWEEN P2 AND CIA NOT INVESTIGATED.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 6-7,11 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_16388.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, USSR, undefined A LETTER FROM PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, FORMER HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF ITALY, FOUND IN ARCHIVES OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL (COMINTERN) SUPPORTED ABANDONMENT OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MUSSOLINI'S TROOPS, LEAVING THEM TO DIE IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS. HISTORIANS SENT TO VERIFY AUTHENTICITY OF LETTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/92 A14,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16389.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1961-1963** THE VENERABLE SERIES "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES, WAS TO BE THE COMPLETE AND ACCURATE ACCOUNT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. VOLUME XXII, WHICH COVERS THE YEARS 1961-63, PUBLISHED IN 96, INCLUDES AND UNPRECEDENTED DISCLAIMER THAT A COMMITTEE OF DISTINGUISHED HISTORIANS THINKS, "THIS PUBLISHED COMPILATION DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A 'THOROUGH, ACCURATE, AND RELIABLE DOCUMENTARY RECORD OF MAJOR UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS,'" AS REQUIRED UNDER A 1991 LAW. CENSORED MATERIAL INVOLVES U.S. ACTIONS FROM 1958-1960 IN JAPAN, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT'S HISTORIAN, AND MARKS A STUNNING VICTORY BY AGENCY CLASSIFICATION OVER HISTORY. THE SPOOKS REFUSED TO RELEASE THE MATERIAL BECAUSE OF "FEAR OF EMBARRASSMENT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16390.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JEFFERS, HARRY P. "THE CIA: A CLOSE LOOK AT THE CIA." NY: LION PRESS, 70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16391.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1945-1953** U.S./CIA INVOLVEMENT IN KOREA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 47-55 source code: KH

111-ciabase_16392.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1945-1968** FEW AMERICANS WERE EVEN AWARE FRENCH HAD WORKED WITH HILLTRIBES AT ALL.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 181 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_16393.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1965** AFTER GENEVA ACCORDS THE AMERICAN MILITARY WITHDREW IN 10/62. A HUNDRED THAI PARU STAYED BEHIND THESE POLICE TEAMS RAN THE RADIOS, ADVISED VANG PAO'S FIELD COMMANDERS, AND KEPT OP MOMENTUM FUNCTIONING. TONY POE AND VINT LAWRENCE ALSO STAYED BEHIND. MOST OF THE REST OF CIA WITHDREW TO THAILAND. AT FIRST TO NONG KHAI AND THEN TO UDORN. CIA BUILDING OFF THE MASSIVE RUNWAY KNOWN AS AB-1. CIA'S MAN IN PAKSE WAS ROY MOFFITT.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 86 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_16394.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1962-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1972** IN GENEVA ACCORDS OF 62, U.S. AGREED TO REMOVE ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL. THE CIA TURNED TO THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) FOR COVER FOR TRAINING HMONG TRIBESMEN, WHICH NUMBERED 44,330 BY 73. JOHN HANNAH OF AID ADMITTED IN 6/70 THAT CIA USED AID COVER. IN 5/71, HANNAH SAID THAT BE BEGINNING OF FISCAL YEAR 72, AID FINANCING FOR AID WOULD BE TERMINATED. GAO FOUND CIRCA 3/72 THAT MORE THAN HALF OF AID FUNDS MARKED FOR CIVILIAN VICTIMS OF THE WAR WERE BEING USED TO FINANCE CIA'S CONTINUING SECRET ARMY. EMMET KAY A PILOT FOR CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES A CIA AIRLINE IN LAOS WAS FIRST CONFIRMED U.S. POW IN LAOS. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 446

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16395.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined U.S. DECIDED IN NOV 91 TO SEND AMBASSADOR TO LAOS, THE FIRST SINCE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/14/91 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16396.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, undefined VANG PAO WANTS U.S. TO CHANGE GVT IN LAOS, LIKE THE U.N. AND U.S. DID IN CAMBODIA. VANG PAO WAS THE COMMANDER OF 30,000 HMONG TRIBESMEN - FINANCED BY CIA. IN 1960** CIA OPERATIVES CHOSE V.P. TO ORGANIZE A RESISTANCE AGAINST THE PATHET LAO AND THE NORTH VIETNAMESE. V.P. NOW LIVES IN CALIFORNIA AND SPENDS HIS TIME CAMPAIGNING FOR SUPPORT FOR THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HMONG WHO LIVE IN THE U.S. THE U.S. RECOGNIZES THE GVT IN LAOS AND HAS NEVER BROKEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. VANG PAO VISITED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BUT NOT THE ADMINISTRATION. A STATE OFFICIAL SAID WE HAVE NO ASSOCIATION WITH HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/95 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16397.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. A U.S. STUDY PUBLISHED BY GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO), "SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS - U.S. MILITARY TRAINING FOR LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES" (GAO/NSIAD-96-178)** AVOIDS PROBLEM OF TORTURE AND FOCUSES ON A "MANDATORY FOUR-HOUR BLOCK OF INSTRUCTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES." REPORT'S FOCUS IS ON RECENT POLITICAL CHANGES IN LATIN AMERICA, SCHOOL ATTENDEES, SCHOOL CURRICULUM, AND SCHOOL INSTRUCTORS. HAVING TRAINED OVER 57,000 PERSONS SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1946 AS THE LATIN AMERICA CENTER-GROUND DIVISION IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE, THE SCHOOL, IS NOW IN FORT BENNING, GEORGIA. ACCORDING TO THE GAO REPORT, "SINCE 1990, THE CURRICULUM HAS BEEN BROADENED TO INCLUDE COURSES ADDRESSING POST-COLD WAR NEEDS OF THE REGION", INCLUDING DEMOCRATIC SUSTAINMENT CIVIL- MILITARY RELATIONS. AND, "WITH THE EXCEPTION OF THE SCHOOL'S EMPHASIS ON HUMAN RIGHTS", WHICH "IS NOT PRESENTED AT ANY OTHER ARMY SCHOOL", THE LATIN AMERICAN TRAINEES RECEIVE THE SAME COURSES THAT ARE AVAILABLE AT OTHER ARMY LOCATIONS. IN THE 1970S, THE CURRICULUM INCLUDED COURSES ON COUNTERINSURGENCY THAT GENERATED A LOT OF CADAVERS IN LATIN AMERICA AND A LOT OF BAD PRESS FOR THE SCHOOL. IN 1995, THERE WERE 50 COUNTERDRUG-OPERATIONS STUDENTS, 25 MEDICAL- ASSISTANCE STUDENTS, AND 24 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE STUDENTS IN THE SCHOOL'S MOST POPULAR COURSES. THE INTEL COURSE, INCLUDING TRAINING IN "OPERATIONS OTHER THAN WAR (OOTW)", HAD ZERO STUDENTS IN 1995.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16398.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "AIDED BY WASHINGTON, AFL-CIO UNIT BACKS LATIN GOALS OF U.S. - AIFLD PROMOTES MODERATE AND CONSERVATIVE UNIONS; IT METHODS CAN BACKFIRE." GIVES HISTORICAL ACCOUNT AIFLD OPS IN LATIN AMERICA. ARTICLE BY CLIFFORD KRAUSS

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/85 1,10 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_16399.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1982-1983** IN 12/82, U.S. EMBASSY OPENED AN OFFICE OF MILITARY COOPERATION TO OVERSEE EQUIPPING AND TRAINING OF LEBANESE ARMED FORCES. BOMBING OF AMERICAN EMBASSY 4/18/83. LEBANESE ARRESTED 4 SUSPECTS WITH HELP OF CIA OFFICER, KEITH HALL. LEBANESE EXTRACTED CONFESSIONS BY BEATING THEM. HALL LATER DISCHARGED FOR TAKING PART IN INTERROGATIONS. CONFESSIONS LED TO A FIFTH MAN WHO ADMITTED RECRUITING OTHERS AND CLAIMED HE HAD ESCORTED A SYRIAN INTEL OFFICER TO BEIRUT TO WIRE EXPLOSIVES INTO VAN. FIFTH MAN DIED IN CAPTIVITY. NSA HAD INTERCEPTED MESSAGES INDICATING HOME OFFICE OF SHI'ITE TERRORISTS WAS IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND HQS OF REVOLUTIONARY GUARD IN TEHRAN. LOCAL CIA STATION AFTER BOMBING WAS NO MORE. BOMB AT EMBASSY HAD EXPLODED JUST AS ROBERT AMES, CIA'S BEST MIDDLE EAST ANALYST, WAS CONVENING A MEETING. EVERYONE IN MEETING - ALL BUT TWO OF CIA'S OFFICERS IN BEIRUT - WERE KILLED. AMES FOR YEARS HANDLED CIA'S EXTENSIVE SECRET CONTACTS WITH PLO. DEFENSE DEPT SENT SMALL TEAM FROM INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA), AN OFFICIALLY NON-EXISTENT UNIT, TO SERVE AS A CENTER FOR REPORTS ON TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 103-5 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_16400.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LYNDON LAROUCHE'S NATIONAL CAUCUS OF LABOR COMMITTEES (NCLC) ALSO OPERATED INTERNATIONALLY AND CREATED A WEB THAT INCLUDED

POLITICAL PARTIES IN EIGHT COUNTRIES, THEY COMPRISED THE INTERNATIONAL CAUCUS OF LABOR COMMITTEES (ICLC). HAD BRANCHES IN WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, SWEDEN, CANADA, MEXICO, COLOMBIA, AND PERU.

SOURCE: King, D. (1989). LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM. NY: Doubleday. XIV-XV source code: LL

111-ciabase_16401.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MCGARVEY, PATRICK J. "CIA: THE MYTH AND THE MADNESS." NY: SATURDAY REVIEW PRESS, 72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16402.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1980-1994** ZAPATISTA LEADER TALKS ABOUT PERSONAL, POLITICAL AND HISTORICAL ROOTS OF CHIAPAS REBELLION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/94 35-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_16403.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined WILLIAM YOST PEACE CORPS STAFF MEMBER - FAMILY DISPUTES HIS ALLEGED SUICIDE IN MEXICAN CUSTODY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/92 A12,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16404.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined TRANSLATION OF AN ARTICLE BY CARLOS ACOSTA CORDOVA, "SALINAS' INHERITANCE TO ZEDILLO: A COUNTRY IN CONVULSIONS, A POLITICAL SYSTEM IN DECOMPOSITION." PROGRESSO 11/28/94 5 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16405.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1947-1996** A REPORT ON THE WORLD-WIDE MUSLIM POPULATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/96 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16406.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** S.A. PROVIDED WELL OVER \$35 MILLION IN SECRET FUNDS TO BOLSTER SEVEN PARTIES IN NAMIBIA. S.A. ALSO PROVIDED \$28 MILLION OVER LAST FIVE YEARS TO SECRET FUND TO PERSUADE GVTS TO LIFT SANCTIONS. S.A. SPENT MONEY IN NAMIBIA TO PREVENT FORMER GUERRILLAS OF SWAPO FROM WINNING OVERWHELMING 89 ELECTIONS. POLICE DOC SHOWED GVT PROVIDED AT LEAST \$88,000 TO INKATHA TO HOLD RALLIES IN 89 AND 90 AND \$526,000 TO ITS LABOR UNION. S.A. GVT CONTINUING FUND INKATHA-ALIGNED UNITED WORKERS' UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA IN 91. TOTAL OF \$526,000 PROVIDED UNION SINCE 87. WP 7/26/91 A1,25. "BOTH ADMITS NAMIBIA PAYOFFS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/26/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16407.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NATION-BUILDING INTERVENTIONS CAN BE MOTIVATED TO TRANSFORM A STATE'S FOREIGN POLICY SO THAT IT DOES NOT AGAIN RESORT TO FORCE AGAINST ITS NEIGHBORS. BUT IT MORE THAN THAT. ALL FORMS OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION, BOTH CONSENSUAL AND IMPOSED, ARE LIMITED IN MEANS AND ENDS. NATION-BUILDING REQUIRES DEFEATING AND DISARMING ANY LOCAL OPPOSITION AND ESTABLISHING A POLITICAL AUTHORITY THAT ENJOYS A MONOPOLY OF CONTROL OVER THE LEGITIMATE USE OF FORCE. TO SUCCEED, NATION-BUILDING SOMETIMES MUST SEEK TO REMAKE A POLITICAL CULTURE. IT IS HIGHLY INTRUSIVE, AS EVEN THE LIMITED NATION-BUILDING EFFORTS IN PANAMA, GRENADA AND SOMALIA ALL DEMONSTRATE. R. HAASS, 1994 , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 133-135**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16408.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (NCFE) OF WHICH C.D. JACKSON PRESIDENT IN 51 AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM CHAIRED BY GEN LUCIUS CLAY BOTH ORGS FINANCED AND CREATED BY CIA. NCFE BEGAN BY SUPPORTING ANTICOMMIE EXILES THRU DIVISION OF INTELLECTUAL COOPERATION. CREATED FREE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE, OTHER DIVS. RADIO FREE EUROPE MOST SIGNIFICANT PART OF ENTIRE OP. STATE DEPT AND CIA DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN PLANS AND PROGRAMS OF NCFE AND CRUSADE. DETAILS OF GVT CAREER OF C.D. JACKSON. FOR FURTHER DETAILS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 33-38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16409.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA OFFICIAL THE BOMBING AT LA PENCA ON 30 MAY 84 WAS THE WORK OF THE POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE (PFLP) A MARXIST-LENINIST TERROR GROUP HEADED BY GEORGE HABASH. DOCS OBTAINED BY DENMARK AUTHORITIES DISCLOSED PFLP LINK TO APPEL GROUP IN DENMARK. FROM DOCS LEARNED THAT DANISH JOURNALIST CAME FROM APPEL GROUP AND DISPATCHED BY PFLP TO CARRY OUT BOMBING. UNTIL THAT BREAK, ONLY CLUE TO BOMBING HAD BEEN DANISH ARCHITECTURAL STUDENT PER ANKAR HANSEN, WHOSE MISPLACED PASSPORT, REPORTED LOST IN undefined WAS USED BY PERSON WHO PLACED BOMB. EIGHT PERSONS KILLED BY THE BOMB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16410.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CASE OF SAM NESLEY HALL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 85-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16411.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTICLE, "MISKITU: REVOLUTION IN REVOLUTION," BY CHARLES R. HALE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/91 24-28 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_16412.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1980-1989** BIO OF JOHN HULL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 102 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16413.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1993** ARTICLE, "THE LA PENCA BOMBING: CASED CLOSED OR A RUSH TO JUDGEMENT," BY MARK COOK. DISCUSSES THE VARIOUS THEORIES OF WHO DID IT.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/94 24-5 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_16414.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **NORTH VIETNAM, 1965-1968** CHART OF PRINCIPAL GROUPS OR INDIVIDUALS QUESTIONING ESCALATION OF ROLLING THUNDER - THE BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 66-70 source code: RT

111-ciabase_16415.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NSC CREATED IN undefined NSC MET AND IN DEC ISSUED NSC-4A ORDERING CIA BEGIN PSY/WAR OPS IN EUROPE. NSC-4A SURPLANTED IN 6 MONTHS BY NSC 10/2 ESTABLISHING OPC AND BECAME BLUEPRINT FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 117 source code: BC

111-ciabase_16416.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OEF INTERNATIONAL (OEF) - INFO AS OF 6/89. ARGENTINA: OEF PROVIDED ASSISTANCE TO CONCIENCIA, A WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION INVOLVED IN POLITICAL AND CIVIC EDUCATION. OEF RECEIVED GRANTS FROM NED AND PASSED THEM ON TO CONCIENCIA. IN AFRICA/ASIA: OEF IS INVOLVED IN SENEGAL, WEST AFRICA, MALI, SOMALIA AND INDIA. PROJECTS IN THESE COUNTRIES INCLUDE FOOD PRODUCTION AND SMALL ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT, STRENGTHENING EXISTING ORGANIZATIONS, PROMOTING BETTER DIETS, ETC. IN MALI OEF IS WORKING WITH TWO U.S.-BASED GROUPS, THE FREEDOM FROM HUNGER FDN AND INTL VOLUNTARY SERVICES. OEF ENTERED EL SALVADOR IN 85 WITH U.S. GVT FUNDING FUNDING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16417.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OF LYNDON LAROCHE'S MANY ENTITIES, PUBLIC ENCOUNTERED ONLY ENTITIES, NOT THE SHADOWY NATIONAL CAUCUS OF LABOR COMMITTEES (NCLC). THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY COMMITTEE (NDPC) WAS VEHICLE FOR ELECTION ACTIVITY. FUSION ENERGY FOUNDATION (FEF) WAS NCLC SCIENTIFIC THINK TANK. NCLC ALSO SPONSORED THE SCHILLER INSTITUTE, AN INTERNATIONAL PROPAGANDA ARM HEADED BY LAROCHE'S GERMAN WIFE, HELGA. MANY OF NCLC RESOURCES DISSEMINATED ANTI-SEMITIC LITERATURE VIA VARIOUS PUBLICATIONS. ONE WAS TWICE-WEEKLY, NEW SOLIDARITY AKA THE NEW FEDERALIST. THE CAMPAIGNER WAS ITS MONTHLY THEORETICAL JOURNAL. NCLC ALSO PUBLISHED A WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE - EXECUTIVE INTELLIGENCE REVIEW (EIR) - AS WELL AS BOOKS BY THE NEW BENJAMIN FRANKLIN PUBLISHING HOUSE - TITLES WERE: DOPE, INC., AND, WHAT EVERY CONSERVATIVE SHOULD KNOW. MASSIVE FUND RAISING EFFORTS ENGAGED IN.

SOURCE: King, D. (1989). LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM. NY: Doubleday. XI - XIV source code: LL

111-ciabase_16418.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 2/29/96, THE "WASHINGTON POST" PUBLISHED THE FIRST "PROOF" THAT U.S. CITIZEN THEODORE ALVIN HALL SUPPOSEDLY SPIED FOR THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE LATE 1940 S** ON THE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB MANHATTAN PROJECT. AT THE TIME, HALL WAS A YOUNG HARVARD PHYSICIST RECRUITED BY J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER. RELEASED KGB ARCHIVES MENTION A VISIT TO "MLAD", A YOUNG PHYSICIST WHO PROVIDED "NAMES OF KEY PERSONNEL" AT THE MANHATTAN PROJECT. THE FBI INVESTIGATED HALL, BUT HE WAS NEVER INDICTED AND LEFT THE U.S. IN 1962 FOR A JOB AT CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY IN ENGLAND WHERE NOW, AT THE AGE OF 70, HE LIVES IN RETIREMENT AS A WELL-KNOWN FIGURE IN BIOLOGICAL X-RAY MICROANALYSIS. THESE REVELATIONS CONCERNING HALL COME AT THE SAME TIME AS INFORMATION FROM RELEASED KGB ARCHIVES AND A BOOK BY RETIRED KGB GENERAL MIKHAIL DOKUCHAYEV PROVIDING FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE COUPLE ETHEL ROSENBERG AND JULIUS ROSENBERG MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE KGB'S EFFORT TO SPY ON U.S. ATOMIC WEAPONS RESEARCH.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16419.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **P.W. BLACKSTOCK & F.L. SCHAF'S INTELLIGENCE, ESPIONAGE, COUNTERESPIONAGE, AND COVERT OPS: A GUIDE TO INFORMATION SOURCES (GALE RESEARCH, DETROIT, 1978 , 255 PP)** IS THE CLASSICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY ON INTEL, THOUGH IT IS LIGHT ON NON-ANGLO-SAXON SERVICES AND ON BOOKS NOT WRITTEN IN ENGLISH. GEORGE C. CONSTANTINIDES' BOOK "INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE: AN ANALYTICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY" (WESTVIEW PRESS, C/O BOWKER PUBLISHING CO, ERASMUS HOUSE, UK-EPPING, ESSEX CM16 4BU; TEL. EPPING 77333; 1983 559 PAGES) IS A CLASSICAL REFERENCE TREATING SOME 500 DIFFERENT WORKS. THE AUTHOR IS KNOWLEDGEABLE OF THE US INTEL COMMUNITY BUT IS BIASED

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16420.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAINE, LAURAN "THE CIA AT WORK." LONDON: ROBERT HALE, 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16421.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** A SUSPECTED CAR THIEF ADMITTED INVOLVEMENT IN A 1995 SHOOTOUT IN WHICH TWO U.S. WORKERS WERE KILLED. ARIF YAMIN, 24, TOLD POLICE THAT HE WORKED WITH THE GUNMEN WHO KILLED JACKIE VAN LANDINGHAM AND GARY C. DURELL. MARK MCCLOY WAS WOUNDED. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO QUESTION YAMIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/97 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16422.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1956-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1956-1992** HISTORY OF U.S. INTERVENTION IN PANAMA

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. APPENDIX II 257-60 source code: AP

111-ciabase_16423.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined WASHINGTON'S SLOW RESPONSE TO 3 OCT 89 COUP ATTEMPT IN PANAMA RESULTED NOT FROM LACK OF INTEL BUT FROM POOR PLANNING ON PART OF WHITE HOUSE ACCORDING TO INTEL SPECIALIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/25/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16424.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1944-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1944-1959** A DESCRIPTION OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN FILIPINO POLITICS INCLUDING CIA PROGRAMS FOR MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 39-44 source code: KH

111-ciabase_16425.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1968-1970** CASE OF DOVIE BEAMS AN AMERICAN STARLET WHO HAD AN AFFAIR WITH MARCOS. SHE TAPED HIS SEX SOUND EFFECTS. THREATENED, SHE FLED TO U.S. EMBASSY AND CIA RUSHED HER ON TO PLANE TO HONG KONG.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 379 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_16426.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1968-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1968-1990** FORMATION OF NEW COMMUNIST PARTY HEADED BY JOSE MARIE SISON AKA AMADO GUERRERO. IN 3/69 HE FORMED NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 378 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_16427.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SHOOTING OF NINOY AQUINO. PRESIDENT REAGAN RESISTED PRESSURES FROM STATE DEPT, PENTAGON AND CONGRESS TO ACT FIRMLY FOLLOWING NINOY'S MURDER. DETAILS OF HOW EVENT STAGED.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 403-10 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_16428.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLAND'S HIGHEST COURT OVERTURNED CONVICTION OF A FORMER HIGH-RANKING OFFICER, COL. KUKLINSKI, WHO SPIED FOR

THE U.S. DURING COMMUNIST RULE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/26/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16429.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT CARTER AND THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_16430.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ROBERT GATES WHEN A YOUNG AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE SIGHTINGS OF UFO'S. ONE SIGHTING WAS IN OZARKS WHERE GATES WAS TOLD THAT "CHARLIE" WHO SPOTTED UFO HADN'T BEEN SOBER SINCE 1946 .**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/28/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16431.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined BORIS YELTSIN ADDRESSED THE FIRST-EVER SUMMIT MEETING OF THE 5 PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE U.N.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 130-31 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_16432.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1997** TIME SLIME REVISITED. ALEXANDER COCKBURN'S ARTICLE RE DUSKO DODER CASE -- HE HAD BEEN WASHINGTON POST'S CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW. 12/22/96 ARTICLE BY PETERZELL IN TIME INSINUATING DODER MIGHT BE A KGB AGENT. LONDON LIBEL ACTION BY DODER. TIME PRESENTED THIRTY OF DODER'S ARTICLES, CLAIMING THEY PROVED DODER HAD SPECIAL ACCESS. CLOUD - PETERZELL'S SUPERIOR, REFERS TO CIA MAN COLIN THOMPSON, DEPUTY TO ALDRICH AMES WAS REPRIMANDED. ROLE OF STROBE TALBOTT QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/6/97 9,10 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16433.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A BREAKDOWN BY COUNTRY OF THE FORMER USSR STATES OF AID FROM THE AGENCY FORM INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. GIVES FIGURES FOR EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, USIA, AND DOE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/95 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16434.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1996-1997** RUSSIA'S DIMINISHING POPULATION, PLAGUED BY ECONOMIC CRISIS AND SOCIAL UPHEAVAL, SHRANK BY ANOTHER 264,400 OVER THE LAST SIX MONTHS. A LOW BIRTH RATE AND HIGH MORTALITY RATE CAUSED THE STEADY SEVEN-YEAR DECLINE. DETERIORATING LIVING STANDARDS, DECLINE IN THE NATIONAL HEALTH CARE SYSTEM AND THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRAIN OF POST-SOVIET ECONOMIC CHANGES HAVE HURT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/31/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16435.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SAN DIEGO SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT HAS HIRED RETIRED DETECTIVE TIMOTHY O'CARROLL TO LOOK INTO DEATH OF IAN STUART SPIRO AND HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN. IAN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SPIED FOR CIA AND MI6. AP 6/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16436.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, 1947-1992** PBS PROGRAM, "THE SECRET FILES: WASHINGTON, ISRAEL AND THE GULF," SHOWS U.S. HAS COMMITTED TO DEFENDING SAUDI ARABIA SINCE AT LEAST 47. DURING 4 DECADES U.S. CORPS OF ENGINEERS HAVE MANAGED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF PROJECTS IN SAUDI ARABIA. IN 63 KENNEDY SENT WARPLANES TO PROTECT SAUDI ARABIA FROM AN ANTICIPATED ATTACK FROM EGYPT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16437.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **SECRECY, 1947-1995** A CIA DIRECTOR'S PROMISE TO OPEN THE FILES REMAINS UNKEPT. STATE DEPT TO PUBLISH 1961 VERSION OF ITS OFFICIAL HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY WHICH HAS BEEN PRINTED SINCE 1861 AND IS KNOWN AS "THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES." FOR FIRST TIME IN 134 YEARS SERIES WILL CONTAIN A BLANK. DIRECTORATE OF OPS OBJECTING TO RELEASE. INERTIA AT CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE, WHICH WAS CREATED TO REVIEW OLD FILES. ITS HISTORICAL REVIEW BEGAN 10 YEARS AGO AS A WAY OF KEEPING THE SAME FILES FROM THE GRASP OF HISTORIANS. CIA CONTROLS THE DOCUMENTS AND THUS ITS OWN HISTORY. IN A FEW WEEKS PRESIDENT IS SUPPOSED TO ISSUE AN ORDER DECLASSIFYING DOCUMENTS 25 YEARS OLD AND OLDER BY END OF THE CENTURY. HOW WILL CIA REACT?

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/19/95 E3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16438.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE RE INTEL GATHERING BEING AS OLD AS HISTORY IN THE WP OP ED SECTION 7/16/85 A15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16439.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE THE U.S. AND LIBYA PART 1: BEFORE QADDAFI; ARTICLE BY S.SHALOM.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/90 67-74 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16440.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "STOP FALSIFYING U.S. HISTORY," BY WARREN COHEN. BLAMES CIA FOR REFUSING TO ALLOW DETAILS OF OLD COVERT OPS. CAMPUS WATCH FALL 90 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16441.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE RIGHT WOOS THE LEFT," AN INTERVIEW WITH CHIP BERLET. IN ARTICLE HE DISCUSSES CRAIG HULET AKA K.C. PASS, FLETCHER PROUTY, BO GRITZ, DAVE EMORY AND OTHERS. PROUTY WHO WROTE SECRET TEAM DRIFTED TOWARD LIBERTY LOBBY/SPOTLIGHT - THE BRANCHCHILD OF WILLIS CARTO AND INSTITUTE FOR HISTORICAL RESEARCH. PROUTY, GRITZ AND OTHERS OF POPULIST PARTY AND OR SPOTLIGHT/LIBERTY HAVE APPEARED ON PROGRESSIVE RADIO STATIONS. SHERMAN SKOLNICK APPEARED ON TOM VALENTINE'S TALK SHOW RADIO FREE AMERICA - SYNDICATED BY SUN RADIO SYSTEM. DISCUSSES CHRISTIC LAW SUIT, ET AL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/92 38-43 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16442.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "THE U.N. IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER: BUSH'S TOOL AND VICTIM. IN CASE OF ACTION AGAINST IRAQ IN 1990-1991** WASHINGTON RAN A HIGH GEAR CAMPAIGN AT U.N. VIRTUALLY EVERY DEVELOPING COUNTRY ON THE COUNCIL WAS OFFERED NEW ECONOMIC PERKS IN RETURN FOR A FAVORABLE VOTE ON THE USE OF FORCE RESOLUTION. U.S.BROUGHT TO BEAR EVERY PRESSURE, THREAT AND BRIBE IN ITS DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ARSENAL. U.S. USED ITS LEVERAGE WITH WORLD BANK AND IMF TO DISPENSE FAVORS AND BRIBES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16443.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "WILL CIA RISE OR FALL UNDER BUSH." TOP SECRET 1/89 3-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16444.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER "THE BIRTH OF THE CIA," IN

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 24-41 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16445.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE IPF ISSUE 12/86-1** /87 FOR A COMPLETE KEY WORD INDEX AND AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF INTEL/PP FROM 3/84. ALSO INCLUDES A HISTORY OF INTEL/PP

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16446.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE PARAPOLITICS CIA INDEX 1/80 THRU MAY 84, 53 VOLUMES AS AN ANNEX TO

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/84 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_16447.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **SENATE PASSED BILL PROTECTING ACCURACY OF HISTORICAL RECORDS. BILL IN RESPONSE CONCERNS ABOUT "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF UNITED STATES." RECENT VOLUMES PUBLISHED 30 YEARS AFTER EVENTS CONTAINED NO REFERENCE TO CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN 1952-1954** WARREN COHEN, CHAIRMAN OF SEC OF STATE'S ADVISORY CMTTEE ON HISTORICAL DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTATION, RESIGNED BECAUSE GVT REFUSED LET COMMITTEE REVIEW DELETED MATERIAL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/90 6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_16448.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SERBIA/BOSNIA. BALKANS WAR: U.S-TRAINED FORCES MASSACRE SERBS. DETAILS OF A MASS SLAUGHTER OF SERBS IN KRAJINA REGION OF CROATIA ARE SLOWLY MAKING THEIR WAY INTO THE U.S. MEDIA. CROATIAN AND BOSNIAN ARMIES ARE ARMED AND DIRECTED BY THE PENTAGON. CROATIAN OFFENSIVE AGAINST KRAJINA WAS PLANNED AFTER 15 TOP U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS -- INCLUDING FORMER HEAD OF DIA--WERE PUT IN PLACE AS "ADVISERS" TO CROATIAN MILITARY. BOSNIAN ARMY IS BEING "HELPED" BY U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS, INCLUDING GEN. JOHN SEWALL AND GEN. JOHN GALVIN, A FORMER NATO SUPREME COMMANDER. IN SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 95 ISSUE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAGAZINE, GEN. CHARLES BOYD, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND FROM NOVEMBER 1992 TO JULY 1995, WRITES THAT MUCH-PUBLICIZED ARMS EMBARGO IS WIDELY KNOWN TO BE ALMOST NONEXISTENT. U.S. DISCREETLY INSURES A REGULAR FLOW OF ARMS TO BOSNIAN ARMY. REGIME OF ALIJA IZETBEGOVIC IS BACKED BY U.S. ACCORDING TO AN 8/19/95 NEW YORK TIMES PROFILE, TUDJMAN CAME TO POWER "HELPED BY FINANCING FROM ANTI-COMMUNIST CROATIAN EMIGRES IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA." WHAT TIMES DOESN'T MENTION IS THAT THESE GROUPS ARE ULTIMATELY FINANCED BY CIA. IT WAS THIS U.S.-BASED SUPPORT THAT PUT TUDJMAN AT HEAD OF THE CROATIAN GVT. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 10/12/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16449.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined GVT NEW ADMISSIONS RE SECRET AID TO INKATHA PARTY. GVT PROVIDED FUNDS TO A FREE LABOR UNION ASSOCIATED WITH BUTHELEZI'S INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY. GVT EARLIER ADMITTED FUNDING TWO INKATHA RALLIES AFTER MANDELA RELEASED FROM JAIL. MEMBER OF AMASINYORA, LARGEST TOWNSHIP GANG, PROVIDED WITH ARMS, TRAINING AND DIRECTION TO COMBAT SPREAD OF ANC BY S.A. ARMY. ONE MEMBER SAID HE

PERSONALLY INVOLVED IN BATTLES THAT LED TO DEATH OF 40 PRO-ANC YOUTH. EARLIER S.A. SPECIAL FORCES (KOEVOET) MEMBER ADMITTED HIS GROUP PARTICIPATED IN A RAMPAGE THROUGH A SOWETO-BOUND TRAIN IN SEPT undefined RESULTING IN 26 DEATHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/91 A13,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16450.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SUDAN, undefined A JOHN EARLY HAS AN ALLEGED CRIMINAL RECORD U.S. RUNNING DRUGS CALIFORNIA AND NEW MEXICO. FOREIGN ARRESTS APX. 1983** BRAZIL AND ARGENTINA FOR RUNNING GUNS. SEE SOUTHERN ILLINOIAN NEWS PAPERS OF EARLY 1983 (POSSIBLE 1982) FOR CONFIRMATION. DISCHARGES DISHONORABLY IN 1975 FOR STEALING AND BLACKMARKETING ARMY SUPPLIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA WHILE STATIONED IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE. BALLELEM(at)FGI.NET 12/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16451.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined JOHN EARLY, AN AMERICAN PILOT - A FOUR-YEAR VETERAN OF THE SPECIAL FORCES IN VIETNAM, WITH A FIVE-YEAR TOUR WITH THE RHODESIAN AIR FORCE AND 10,000 FLIGHT HOURS AS A BUSH PILOT FOR THE RED CROSS IN SUDAN, SOMALIA AND RWANDA, LED A RED CROSS TEAM THAT WAS CAPTURED BY A REBEL GROUP IN SUDAN. HE AND HIS CO-PILOT WERE FLYING WITH AN AUSTRALIAN NURSE, MARY WORTHINGTON, ON A MISSION TO RETURN FIVE OF (CIA-BACKED REBEL LEADER) GARANG'S WOUNDED REBELS FROM A FIELD HOSPITAL IN NORTHEAST KENYA TO THEIR BASE 60 MILES NORTHEAST OF GORGIAL WHEN AMBUSHED AND CAPTURED. U.S. CONGRESSMAN BILL RICHARDSON, A NEW MEXICO DEMOCRAT, BRIBED THE REBEL LEADER TO RELEASE THE GROUP. THE GROUP WAS RELEASED AND THE RED CROSS SAID IT SUSPENDED ITS OPERATIONS IN THE SUDAN AFTER THE THREE WORKERS WERE CAPTURED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/9/06 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16452.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1944-1945 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, USSR, 1944-1945** KGB'S NEW CHIEF GAVE SWEDEN SECRET DOCS RE MISSING SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG - THAT SHED NO LIGHT ON HIS FATE. HE DISAPPEARED IN HANDS OF USSR ARMY IN LAST DAYS OF WWII AFTER SAVING THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM NAZI DEATH CAMPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16453.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TABLE OF CONTENTS OF BOOK "IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST," BY SHOUP AND MINTER: I. A PORTRAIT OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. 1. A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE COUNCIL. 2. THE COUNCIL NETWORK. 3. THE COUNCIL AND THE NEW YORK FINANCIAL OLIGARCHY. II. THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY, 1939-1975 . 4. SHAPING A NEW WORLD ORDER: THE COUNCIL'S BLUEPRINT FOR GLOBAL HEGEMONY, 1939-1944. 5. IMPLEMENTING THE COUNCIL'S WORLD VIEW: CASE STUDIES IN UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. 6. THE COUNCIL AND AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-1975. 7. TOWARD THE 1980'S: THE COUNCIL'S PLANS FOR A NEW WORLD ORDER. APPENDICES 1. KEY LEADERS OF THE COUNCIL, 1921-1972. 2. TRILATERAL COMMISSION MEMBERSHIP, 1975. 3. COUNCIL DIRECTORS, 1921-1975.**

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. PASSIM source code: IBT

111-ciabase_16454.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **TERMS AND CRYPTONYMS USED. ARTICHOKE - USE OF DRUGS FOR INTERROGATION. IDI 24. DEFINITION OF BIGOT LIST. IDI 39. HUMAN TESTING PROGRAMS OF CIA CAME UNDER CRYPTS - BLUEBIRD, ARTICHOKE, MKULTRA, NKNAOMI AND MKDELTA. IDI 41. TERM CASE OFFICER DEFINED. IDI 52. COLLEGE OF CARDINALS AKA BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. IDI 69. COMINT DEFINED. IDI 70-1 . COMPARTMENTATION DEFINED. IDI 75. COUNTERINTEL AND COUNTERESPIONAGE DEFINED. IDI 83. CRYPTONYM DEFINED. IDI 89. FAMILY JEWELS.**

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 132-3 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_16455.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1967-1977 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1977** ARTICLE: MARXIST SCHOLARSHIP ON THAILAND: THE WORK OF E. THADEUS FLOOD (1932-1977). BCAS V10 #1 3/78 33-37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16456.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK BY CLARK CLIFFORD, "COUNSEL TO THE PRESIDENT," REVIEWED BY DAVID FROMKIN. CLIFFORD TELLS HOW HE WENT ABOUT CREATING THE CIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, CHANGING GVT INTO A GIGANTIC MACHINE READY AND ABLE FOR TOTAL WAR. WP BOOK WORLD 5/19/91 1,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16457.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE EVOLUTION OF C.A.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 35-43 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_16458.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE GAITHER REPORT TO EXAMINE U.S. STRATEGY STRESSED THE USSR'S SHIFT TO MISSILES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 110 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16459.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE MAGAZINE, UFO, CONTAINS COPY OF FULL AQUARIUS DOCUMENT PROVIDED TO UFO BY LEE GRAHAM. UFO NOTES IT BY NO MEANS VALIDATES OR ENDORSES DOC OR ITS CONTENTS AND ADVISES READERS TO CONSIDER MATERIAL WITH EXTREME CAUTION AND SKEPTICISM. PAGE 0 SAYS DOCUMENT CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET/ORCON. ONLY MJ12 HAS ACCESS TO PROJECT AQUARIUS. DOC DETAILS START OF U.S. INVESTIGATION OF UFO'S. PROJECT EST BY PRES EISENHOWER IN undefined UNDER CONTROL OF NSC AND MJ12 - PROJECT FUNDED BY CIA CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS. UFO 1/92 8-10 .** ANOTHER ARTICLE IN TC - THE TECHNICAL CONSULTANT DISCUSSES DANNY CASOLARO WHO INVESTIGATING "THE OCTOPUS," STATES THAT IN INTEL COMMUNITY A FIGHT GOING ON BETWEEN A GROUP CENTERED IN THE CIA CALLED AQUARIUS (AROUND A POWER CENTER KNOWN AS MJ-12) AND A GROUP AROUND NAVAL INTEL COM-12. COM-12 IS REPUTEDLY TRYING TO SUSTAIN CONSTITUTIONAL GVT AND IS DELIBERATELY LEAKING INFO DAMAGING TO FORMER GROUP. TC TECHNICAL CONSULTANT. NOV/DEC 91 6-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16460.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF UNITED STATES" SERIES BEGAN TO BE PUBLISHED IN 1861 .** SERIES WAS SUPERB HISTORY. NOW HOWEVER CIA REFUSES TO RELEASE DETAILS OF ITS OPS EVEN MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD. AMERICAN RECORD OF ROLE IN IRAN IN undefined IS USELESS, A FARCE, A FRAUD. WORLD MONITOR ARTICLE BY WARREN COHEN 10/90 14-16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16461.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **THE "SCHOLARS GUIDE TO INTEL LITERATURE: BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE RUSSEL J. BROWN COLLECTION, NATIONAL INTEL STUDY CENTER, D.C. & UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA, FREDERICK, MD, 1983 .** AN EXCELLENT GUIDE TO THE LITERATURE OF INTEL.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/87 P15 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_16462.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THREE BOOKS DETAIL HISTORY OF THE OSS: "THE LAST HERO: WILD BILL DONOVAN," BY ANTHONY CAVE BROWN, TIMES BOOKS; "DONOVAN: AMERICA'S MASTER SPY," BY RICHARD DUNLOP, RAND MCNALLY; AND, DONOVAN AND THE CIA: A HISTORY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CIA," BY THOMAS F. TROY, ALETHIA BOOKS/UNIVERSITY PUBLICATIONS OF AMERICA. THE THREE BOOKS REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 12/19/83 P1,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16463.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S. INTEL OPS BACK TO 1776** IN

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK VI 4/23/76 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16464.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM (USCWF) - INFO AS OF 10/90. USCWF IS THE U.S. AFFILIATE OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL). THE FIRST WACL BRANCH IN THE U.S., THE AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM (ACWF), WAS FOUNDED IN 70 BY LEE EDWARDS. A NEW U.S. CHAPTER OF WACL, THE COUNCIL ON AMERICAN AFFAIRS, WAS FORMED IN 75 BY ROGER PEARSON, AN ANTHROPOLOGIST WHO AUTHORED NUMEROUS BOOKS ABOUT RACIAL SUPREMACY. IN 81, RETIRED GEN JOHN K. SINGLAUB WAS ASKED TO START A NEW U.S. CHAPTER WHICH WAS FUNDED BY A \$16,500 LOAN FROM TAIWAN. WITH LOAN AND FUNDING FROM JOSEPH COORS, SINGLAUB BEGAN USCWF. SINGLAUB WAS AN OFFICER IN OSS DURING WORLD WAR II AND WAS ON THE CHINA DESK OF CIA IN 48 AND 49. BECAME DEPUTY CHIEF OF CIA IN SEOUL DURING KOREAN WAR. HE ALSO WAS A MILITARY COMMANDER AND WAS INVOLVED WITH THE PHONENIX OP IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16465.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM - WACL/USCWF ACTIVITIES IN SUPPORT OF CONTRAS IN CENTRAL AMERICA HAVE RECEIVED FUNDING FROM OTHER WACL CHAPTER. BURT HURLBUT OF USCWF STATED TAIWAN AND KOREA WERE PROVIDING \$50,000 A MONTH TO THE CONTRAS. AT ITS 84 CONVENTION, WACL, LED BY GENERAL SINGLAUB, PASSED A RESOLUTION TO SUPPORT ANTICOMMUNIST REBEL GROUPS IN NICARAGUA, AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE, ETHIOPIA, CAMBODIA, LAOS, AND VIETNAM. IN 84, USCWF AND SOLDIER OF FORTUNE ESTABLISHED A PRIVATE TRAINING ACADEMY FOR SALVADORAN POLICE FORCES AND NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. THE INSTITUTE FOR REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IRIS) WAS DESIGNED TO REPLACE THE U.S. POLICE ACADEMY. IRIS WAS HEADED BY ALEXANDER MCCOLL, MILITARY AFFAIRS EDITOR OF SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE. USCWF AND SOLDIER OF FORTUNE ALSO JOINED FORCES IN 84 TO FORM REFUGEE RELIEF INTERNATIONAL, AN ORGANIZATION OF FORMER SPECIAL FORCES SOLDIERS, PARATROOPERS, AND PILOTS. GROUP PROVIDED MEDICAL, FINANCIAL, AND OTHER ASSISTANCE DIRECTLY TO PEOPLE DISPLACED BY "COMMUNIST TERRORISM." IN 85, USCWF AND THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN ESTABLISHED A PROJECT TO SOLICIT MONEY, BOOTS, AND BLANKETS FOR REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN. IN 85, THE GROUP WITH PHYLLIS SCHLAFLY'S EAGLE FORUM, STARTED, FREEDOM FIGHTER FRIENDSHIP KITS PROJECT, SOLICITING ITEMS SUCH AS INSECT REPELLANT, TOOTHBRUSHES ETC., FOR NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16466.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined IN HIS FIRST SPEECH AS DCI, ROBERT GATES TOLD 500 CIA EMPLOYEES ON 4 DEC 91 THAT CIA HAD LAUNCHED A MAJOR EFFORT TO GATHER INTEL ON POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND MILITARY EVENTS WITHIN USSR. HE SAID EFFORT WILL PRODUCE TEN NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES. WHILE NOTING THE IMPORTANCE OF MONITORING THE COLLAPSE OF USSR, GATES SAID U.S. INTEL IS OVERLY PREOCCUPIED WITH SOVIET MILITARY THREAT AND DANGERS OF COLD WAR CONFRONTATION. REFERRING TO EXISTING RESTRICTIONS ON CIA, GATES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN CIA ABILITY TO OPERATE WITHIN SPIRIT AS WELL AS LETTER OF LAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/91 A49-50 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16467.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **USSR. 1957-1959** PRES EISENHOWER CREATED GAITHER COMMISSION HEADED BY ROWAN GAITHER, CHAIRMAN OF RAND, TO STUDY REQUIREMENTS FOR CIVIL DEFENSE ESPECIALLY BOMB SHELTERS. WOHLSTETTER NOT ON GAITHER COMMITTEE BUT GAITHER REPORT DREW HEAVILY ON CLASSIFIED STUDY ON STRATEGIC VULNERABILITY THAT HE SUPERVISED FOR RAND, UPDATING EARLIER STUDIES THAT SAID USSR BOMBERS WOULD ATTACK SAC. WILLIAM C. FOSTER CALLED ON NITZE TO HELP DRAFT COMMITTEE'S REPORT ENTITLED,"DETERRENCE AND SURVIVAL IN THE NUCLEAR AGE." REPORT CONCLUDED

U.S. DETERRENCE AND SURVIVAL IN JEOPARDY. A MONTH BEFORE IT ISSUED USSR LAUNCHED SPUTNIK. GAITHER COMMITTEE CONCLUDED, BASED ON INFO FROM CIA AND PENTAGON, THAT USSR WOULD HAVE A DOZEN OPERATIONAL ICBMs WITHIN A YEAR, AND IT WOULD TAKE U.S. 2-3 YEARS TO CATCH UP.

SOURCE: Talbott, S. (1988). THE MASTER OF THE GAME. NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 66-8 source code: MG

111-ciabase_16468.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE SOVIET UNION'S VIEW OF HISTORICAL WORLD EVENTS PRESENTED IN BOOK, THE EXPORT OF COUNTERREVOLUTION: PAST AND PRESENT, BY FRANTISEK KOLAR. BOOK PUBLISHED BY PROGRESS PUBLISHERS IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Kolar, F. (1986). THE EXPORT OF COUNTERREVOLUTION: PAST AND PRESENT. Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. PASSIM source code: ECR

111-ciabase_16469.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1940-1949 ENTRY: **USSR, 1940-1949** CONFERENCE ON THE DECRYPTED DOCUMENTS FROM USSR COMMUNICATIONS. CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY NSA, CIA AND ALLEN WEINSTEIN'S CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY. BUT THESIS PEDDLED TO GVT CAMP FOLLOWERS LIKE PROFESSOR HARVEY KLEHR AND FREELANCE REDBAITER HERB ROMERSTEIN WAS SCRATCH A C.P. MEMBER AND YOU GET A POTENTIAL ESPIONAGE AGENT. THE VERONA DOCUMENTS OBLITERATE DISTINCTION BETWEEN WITTING AND UNWITTING SOURCES, BETWEEN POLITICAL GOSSIP AND POLITICAL INTEL, BETWEEN IDEOLOGICAL ANALYSIS AND ESPIONAGE. ARTICLE BY VICTOR NAVASKY

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 20/28/96 5-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16470.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1940-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1940-1996** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS NAMED A TOP AMERICAN PHYSICIST NOW LIVING IN ENGLAND AS A TOP ATOMIC SPY FOR THE USSR DURING WWII. DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING INTERCEPTS OF USSR SPY MESSAGES, DESCRIBE MOSCOW'S PENETRATION OF U.S. GVT INSTITUTIONS INCLUDING THE WHITE HOUSE, WAR DEPT, AND STATE DEPT. ONE CABLE REFERS TO AN AGENT WHOM THE NSA SAID WAS PROBABLY ALGER HISS. THE PHYSICIST, THEODORE ALVIN HALL, WORKED AT LOS ALAMOS IN 44 AND 45. HE PROBABLY WAS KEY AGENT "MLAD." THE TWO DOZEN SOVIET AGENTS NAMED INCLUDES LAUCHLIN CURRIE, PERSONAL AIDE TO PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT, AND MARY PRICE, SECRETARY TO WALTER LIPPMANN. HALL'S HARVARD ROOMMATE, SAVILLE SAVOY SAX, NOW DEAD, WAS AGENT STAR. INTERCEPTED CABLES DECRYPTED UNDER VERONA PROGRAM DESCRIBE SCOPE OF USSR ACTIVITIES IN U.S. DURING 43-45, CITING MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN AGENTS - MANY WHOSE IDENTITIES HAVE NEVER BEEN ESTABLISHED. AGENTS NAMED SO FAR BY NSA INCLUDE WILLIAM ULLMAN, FORMER INTEL OFFICERS JAY JOSPEH JULIUS AND JANE FOSTER, HAROLD GLASSER OF THE TREASURY DEPT, GEORGE SILVERMAN OF THE AIR FORCE, NATHAN SILVERMASTER OF BOARD OF ECONOMIC WARFARE, AND HARRY DEXTER WHITE OF TREASURY DEPT. ALL OF THESE WERE NAMED AS SOVIET AGENTS BY ELIZABETH BENTLY. ALES CODE-NAME PROBABLY OF ALGER HISS PER NSA. HISS DENIES. JOEL BARR NAMED AS A USSR AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/96 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16471.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1940-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1940-1996** RELEASE OF NSA DECRYPTIONS OF WWII MESSAGES. DISCUSSES HISS CASE AND OTHERS AND THE MEDIA'S SENSATIONALISM. THE VERONA TAPES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/29/96 20-24 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16472.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1945** CIA PREDECESSOR, OSS, TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO ESTABLISH A LIAISON WITH SOVIET NKVD FOR EXCHANGE OF INTEL INFORMATION DURING WORLD WAR II. OSS ARCHIVES IN WASHINGTON CONTAIN IMPORTANT SOVIET DOCUMENTATION OBTAINED SOLELY THROUGH AMERICAN CHANNELS. INDICATES OSS WAS ACTIVE IN USSR DESPITE U.S. ASSURANCES DURING WWII TO CONTRARY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/11/89 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16473.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1942-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1942-1995** CIA MADE PUBLIC INTERCEPTED SOVIET CABLE TRAFFIC FROM THE 40s THAT LINKED JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG TO PROVIDING ATOMIC SECRETS TO THE USSR. INTERCEPTED MESSAGES SHOW THAT THE USSR HAD MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AGENTS. CODE-NAMED

VENONA, THE DOCUMENTS REVEAL THAT SOME KEY ATOMIC AND MILITARY SPIES HAVE NEVER BEEN IDENTIFIED. "ANTENNA" AND "LIBERAL" WERE CODE NAMES FOR JULIUS ROSENBERG. ETHEL MENTIONED IN ONLY ONE DOCUMENT. DOCUMENTS REVEAL MANY MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WERE RECRUITED FOR THE SPY OP. SOME 2,200 DOCUMENTS WERE TRANSLATED IN WHOLE OR PART AND WILL BE MADE PUBLIC OVER NEXT TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/95 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16474.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1997** ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY, CLINTON PRAISED ITS EMPLOYEES. CIA ANALYSTS FAILED TO FORECAST THE SOVIET UNION'S COLLAPSE, AND SOME ON CAPITOL HILL QUESTION WHETHER CIA, WHICH HAS AN ESTIMATED 16,000 EMPLOYEES, HAS ADEQUATELY REDEFINED ITS MISSION FOR A NEW ERA. BUT CLINTON SAID HE AND CIA LEADERS ARE WORKING ON WAYS TO ENSURE CIA REMAINS RELEVANT, IN PART BY COMBATING "NEW TRANSNATIONAL THREATS SUCH AS DRUG TRAFFICKERS, TERRORISTS, ORGANIZED CRIMINALS AND WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION." DONNA MACEWEN, IS A 36-YEAR-OLD CIA LAWYER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16475.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** ALDRICH AMES CLAIMS CIA IS MOSTLY A WASTE OF TIME AND MONEY. THE CULTURE IS TOO INSULAR, TOO CLUBBY AND TOO ALIENATED FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD. "THERE IS A CAREFULLY CULTIVATED SENSE OF ELITISM."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/11/95 239 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16476.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1996** CLAYTON LONETREE, SERVING A PRISON SENTENCE FOR ESPIONAGE, TO BE RELEASED. AS A MARINE SERGEANT IN US EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, LONETREE PROVIDED INFO ABOUT INTEL AGENTS AS WELL AS EMBASSY BLUEPRINTS TO THE KGB. SPYING BEGAN AFTER LONETREE FELL IN LOVE WITH A SOVIET TRANSLATOR WHO INTRODUCED HIM TO A SOVIET INTEL OFFICER. HE WAS COURT MARTIALED IN 1987. AP 2/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16477.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR**, undefined HAYDEN PEAKE OF "WORLD INTEL REVIEW" QUOTES GENERAL KALUGIN RE PHIL AGEE. LETTERS TO EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16478.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1954-1992** ARCHIVES OF USSR COMMUNIST PARTY TO BE OPENED TO PUBLIC. ARCHIVES TO BE GIVEN TO HOOVER INSTITUTION, IN A JOINT PROJECT WITH RUSSIAN ARCHIVISTS, TO MICROFILM FOR NON-PROFIT PUBLIC SALE. ARCHIVES THE HOOVER INSTITUTION TO EXAMINE MAY BECOME MOST IMPORTANT HISTORICAL REVELATION OF CENTURY. WT 3/16/92 E3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16479.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1990-1992** "THE KREMLIN PLOT." EXCLUSIVE EXCERPTS: THE PROSECUTOR OF COUP MASTERS GIVES HIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT WENT ON BEHIND SCENES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/92 38-48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16480.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS**, undefined SOVIET UNION IS LAID TO REST, REPUBLICS FORM COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES (CIS). 11 REPUBLICS ASSERT

THEIR SOVEREIGNTY UNDER AN UMBRELLA HELD BY BORIS YELTSIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/22/91 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16481.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, EASTERN BLOC, GERMANY, 1950-1960** HARRY ROSITZKE WROTE "CROSS-BORDER OPS INVOLVED ENORMOUS RESOURCES OF TECHNICAL AND DOCUMENTATION SUPPORT, HUNDREDS OF TRAINING OFFICERS, THOUSANDS OF SAFEHOUSES, AND, ABOVE ALL, HUNDREDS OF COURAGEOUS MEN."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 322 source code: GS

111-ciabase_16482.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. ENGLISH GOVERNMENT'S COMMUNICATIONS HEADQUARTERS (GCHQ) HAS RELEASED SOME TRANSCRIPTS OF INTERCEPTS RE SOVIET PENETRATION OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT DURING WWII. AP 10/4/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16483.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **USSR, FRANCE, 1947-1949** STALIN'S FEAR OF GERMANY AND THE MARSHALL PLAN LED HIM TO TAKE SEVERAL ACTIONS -- THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMINFORM - COMMUNIST INFO BUREAU, WAS DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY. IN 47 THE CIA PROVIDED FUNDS THAT HELPED DEFEAT THE COMMUNIST IN THE FRENCH ELECTIONS. CIA SUBSIDIZED THE NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS. NSC 4/A PUT CIA IN CHARGE OF PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. ANGLETON PLACED IN CHARGE OF COVERT ITALIAN ELECTIONS. CIA SUBSIDIZED THE CENTER-RIGHT AND ABOUT TEN MILLION DOLLARS SPENT FOR LOCAL ELECTIONS CAMPAIGN, BRIBES AND PROPAGANDA. HEARTENED BY THE VICTORY IN THE ITALIAN ELECTIONS, TRUMAN ADM INCREASED SUPPORT FOR COVERT OPS. IN 6/48 NSC 10/2 SUPERSEDED NSC 4/A. 10/2 ESTABLISHED A NEW COVERT BRANCH IN CIA - OPC. BLOCKADE OF BERLIN 48-49. COLBY'S FIRST ASSIGNMENT TO EUROPE FOR CIA WAS ESTABLISHING STAY-BEHIND OPS.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 21-28 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_16484.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SOUTH AFRICA. DIETER FELIX GERHARDT AND WIFE RUTH ARRESTED FOR SPYING FOR USSR FOR 23 YEARS. GERHARDT WAS COMMANDER OF S. AFRICA'S LARGEST NAVAL SHIPYARD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 76 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16485.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A GOOD DESCRIPTION OF THE THREE DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 157-8 source code: RT

111-ciabase_16486.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A SERIES OF STATEMENTS MADE BY BERNARD FALL, A RENOWNED INDOCHINA SCHOLAR AND IN HIS NEWSWEEK INTERVIEW IN THE FALL OF 65, PERSUADED MANY THAT THE U.S. EFFORT COULD NOT FAIL. FALL GRADUALLY ABANDONED THIS BELIEF AND HE REVERSED THAT STAND.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 209 source code: IR

111-ciabase_16487.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. DURING THE COLD WAR, THE THEORISTS OF LIMITED WAR MADE A STRONG CASE FOR GRADUAL ESCALATION. THE HIGH-WATER MARK OF THE APPLICATION OF THIS THINKING CAME IN VIETNAM. THE ALTERNATIVE TO GRADUALISM IS TO USE FORCE MASSIVELY FROM THE OUTSET. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 92-94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16488.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. EVERY VNESE VILLAGE COMPRISES 3-5 HAMLETS. A NVNESE HAMLET COMPRISES 200-400** HOUSEHOLDS.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 64 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16489.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SEVERAL YEARS AFTER ARMED STRUGGLE STARTED IN SOUTH THERE WAS NO HELP FROM NORTH VIETNAM. WHETHER NORTH HELPING SOUTH AT TIME OF FIRST BOMBINGS IN FEB 65 NO ONE WILL DISCUSS. FINALLY AFTER HAPPY DISCOVERY OF AN ARMS CACHE PRETEXT FOR BOMBING STABILIZED.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 128-9 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16490.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1946 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1946** CHAING KAI-SHEK SENT 150,000 TROOPS TO HANOI AS ARRANGED AT POTSDAM CONFERENCE -- TO LIBERATE NORTH FROM JAPANESE, BRITISH SENT TO SOUTH.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 48 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_16491.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1975** EXCERPTS DECLARATION INDEPENDENCE OF DRV; GENEVA AGREEMENTS; SEATO TREATY; EISENHOWER LETTER TO DIEM 10/1/54; RESOLUTION OF THE NLF, 9/60; INTRODUCTION TO U.S. WHITE PAPER, 61; TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION; INTRODUCTION TO WHITE PAPER 65; ETC.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 419-524 source code: USV

111-ciabase_16492.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HO CHI MINH FOUNDED DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM IN EARLY SEPTEMBER 45. IMMEDIATELY HE WROTE 8 LETTERS TO PRES TRUMAN OR TO SEC OF STATE, ASKING FOR AID IN FIGHT AGAINST FRENCH.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 47 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_16493.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MID-47, A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY TROUNG CHINH, PUBLISHED AS A BOOKLET AS, "THE RESISTANCE WILL WIN," LAID DOWN PRINCIPLES OF A LONG WAR.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 117 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16494.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1961** SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS MAGNIFICENTLY IGNORANT OF VIETNAMESE HISTORY AND CULTURE.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 44 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_16495.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1966** FROM BEGINNING LIBERATION FRONT STRATEGY TO WAGE A CAREFULLY INTEGRATED MILITARY-POLITICAL STRUGGLE. WHOLE POPULATION TAKES PART...

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 140 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16496.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1954-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1966** SOME 140,000 SOUTH VIETNAMESE, MAINLY MEMBERS OF REGULAR VIETMINH ARMY, REGROUPED TO NORTH AFTER [54] GENEVA AGREEMENTS. U.S. CLAIMED TOTAL TROOPS INFILTRATED FROM NORTH TO SOUTH BY MAY 66 WAS ABOUT 30,000.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 127 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16497.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined GENEVA CONFERENCE MET FROM 5/8/54 TO 7/21/54 UNDER JOINT CHAIR OF USSR AND ENGLAND. AGREEMENT ON CESSATION HOSTILITIES SIGNED 7/20/54. DEMARCATION AT 17TH PARALLEL, RULES AGAINST INTRODUCTION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES, PERSONNEL, AND ARMS, AND EST ICC TO SUPERVISE ACCORDS. CALLED FOR COUNTYWIDE ELECTIONS IN 1956** . ICC TO CONSIST OF INDIA, CANADA, AND POLAND.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 44 source code: QC

111-ciabase_16498.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1955-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1990** STANLEY K. SHEINBAUM WAS THE FIRST PERSON TO GO PUBLIC WITH HIS EXPERIENCE OF CIA ACTIVITY IN THE U.S. HE BEGAN WITH THE CIA IN THE 50S WHEN HIRED BY MICHIGAN STATE U.'S \$25 MILLION PROJECT TO ADVISE THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT. HE RESENTED USE OF ACADEMIC COVER BY CIA. HE RESIGNED IN 1959. HE WITH ROBERT SHEER WROTE AN ARTICLE IN RAMPARTS MAGAZINE. THE CIA BEGAN TO INVESTIGATE RAMPARTS IN VIOLATION OF ITS CHARTER. HIS ARTICLE CAUSED A STORM OF PROTEST AMONG ACADEMICIANS -- TO FORESTALL FURTHER EMBARRASSMENT, PRESIDENT JOHNSON ESTABLISHED THE KATZENBACH COMMITTEE. CIA IDENTIFIED THE SOURCE OF RAMPART'S MONEY AND URGED THE FBI TO INVESTIGATE.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 15-18 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_16499.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SVN HELD ITS FIRST CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY/MARCH 62.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 125 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16500.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN OP SWITCHBACK ON 1/1/63 U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALLY TOOK OVER BORDER SECURITY PREVIOUSLY RUN BY GILBERT LAYTON WHO SAID BY THE SUMMER OF 63 MOST OF THE TURNOVER WAS COMPLETE. LAYTON STAYED ON AN ASSISTANT TO COL. GEORGE MORTON COMMANDER OF SPECIAL FORCES "C" DETACHMENT IN NHA TRANG. GENERAL RICHARD STILWELL MOVED THE DETACHMENTS PLUS LOCAL IRREGULARS TO THE LAO BORDER. THIS IN COMPLETE OPPOSITION TO THE ORIGINAL PLAN.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 73-4 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_16501.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DETAILS OF THE GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT. SOG COVERT MARITIME RAID HAD TAKEN PLACE SEVEN HOURS BEFORE THE 4 AUGUST INCIDENT AND WITHIN RANGE OF THE DESTROYER'S ELECTRONIC EARS. DISCUSSION BETWEEN MCNAMARA AND PRESIDENT JOHNSON RE NEED FOR HARD EVIDENCE OF THE PURPORTED NVNESE ATTACK. BOTH WELL AWARE OF THE FULL SCOPE OF 34A OPS. SENATOR FULBRIGHT PROBABLY NOT GIVEN INFO OF BROADER OPS OF 34A, WHICH INCLUDED CONSTANTLY ESCALATING PM TEAM OPS AND RELATED U.S. OVERFLIGHTS GOING BACK TO THE START OF THE DECADE. WITHIN FIVE HOURS OF THE REPORTED INCIDENT WITH THE MADDOX AND THE TURNER JOY, AIR STRIKES ORDERED AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM. THE ADMINISTRATION KEPT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE FROM KNOWING DETAILS OF 34A OPS. TRAN BAO COMMANDER OF NVESE PT BOATS SAID THERE WAS NO NORTH

VIETNAMESE ATTACK OF 4 AUGUST. OPLAN 34A MARITIME OPS ESCALATED IN FALL OF 64. IN 1/65 SOME CONTROLS RELAXED. IN 65 MACSOG CONTINUED TO DROP MORE AGENTS INTO NORTH, BUT PLAN SOON RAN OUT OF PERSONNEL INHERITED BY COL RUSSELL. TRAINING OFFICER TOLD TEAM ROMEO FOR EVERY ONE THOUSAND MEN SENT INTO THE NORTH, WE'VE BEEN LUCKY TO HAVE JUST ONE OF THEM OPERATE SUCCESSFULLY. MACSOG'S MISSIONS STEADILY TRANSFORMED FROM COVERT AGENT OPS TO MORE OVERT RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS. NORTH VIETNAMESE WERE ALWAYS WAITING FOR TEAMS. IN SPRING OF 67, MACSOG DEVELOPED FIRST FOUR SHORT-RANGE RECON TEAMS - BECAME KNOWN AS FORCES OF PLAN 34B.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 149-206
source code: SASW

111-ciabase_16502.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MAY AND JUNE 65 FIRST NVNESE UNITS CROSSED INTO SVN - NORTH VIETNAM'S INTERVENTION WAS REACTION TO AMERICAN BOMBINGS IN NORTH.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 129 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_16503.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MCNARAMA'S DECISION TO COMPILE THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 280-2 source code: IR

111-ciabase_16504.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. HAS BEGUN TO RECOGNIZE SOME OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE COMMANDOS WHO RAN OPERATIONS FOR THE CIA IN NORTH VIETNAM. IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS HAVE BEGUN INTERVIEWING THE VETERANS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/8/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16505.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1950-1983 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, AUSTRALIA, 1950-1983** BIO INFO ON WILFRED BURCHETT WHO ACCUSED OF BEING SPY FOR THE USSR. HE HAD HELPED BRAINWASH U.S. PRISONERS WAR KOREA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 27 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_16506.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **WEST VA AUTHORITIES RULED CASOLARO'S DEATH A SUICIDE. MARTINSBURG POLICE SAID MORE THAN 1000** MAN-HOURS SPENT INVESTIGATING THEORIES CASOLARO WAS MURDERED. CITES EVIDENCE FOR SUICIDE CONCLUSION. WP 1/26/92 A19. CASOLARO'S BROTHER QUESTIONS SUICIDE RULING. ANTHONY CASOLARO AND OTHERS SAID THEY SURE HE MURDERED BECAUSE HE WAS INVESTIGATING THE ALLEGED THEFT BY THE JUSTICE DEPT OF COMPUTER SOFTWARE FROM INSLAW, INC. ANTHONY POINTED TO THE ABSENCE OF PAPERS AND DISCREPANCY OF LOW LEVELS OF ALCOHOL IN CASOLARO'S BODY AND THE EMPTY BEER CANS AND WINE BOTTLES FOUND IN THE ROOM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/92 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16507.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **WHEN LAROUCHE INDICTED FOR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE IN 1981-1982** HE HIRED BERNARD FENSTERWALD TO USE THE CIA DEFENSE: "WE THOUGHT WE WERE OPERATING ON BEHALF OF GVT ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIGH-LEVEL CIA OFFICIALS - WE CAN PROVE IT IF THE JUDGE WILL ORDER THE CIA TO TURN OVER RELEVANT DOCS." LAROUCHE'S GROUP HAD HAD EXTENSIVE DEALINGS WITH INTEL COMMUNITY DATING BACK OVER A DECADE. NCLC FIRST OFFERED ITS SERVICES TO CIA IN undefined A LONGTIME CIA CONTRACT AGENT BECAME LAROUCHE'S SECURITY ADVISER AND MEETINGS WITH SEVERAL HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIALS TOOK PLACE. BY EARLY 80s LAROUCHIANS HAD A WIDE RANGE OF CONTACTS AT CIA, NSC, DIA, DEA, AND FEMA. BOBBY INMAN AS DDCI RECEIVED A FLOW OF INTEL REPORTS FROM LAROUCHIANS IN undefined AND MET WITH LAROUCHE. DR. NORMAN BAILEY, SENIOR NSC OFFICIAL, MET SEVERAL TIMES WITH LAROUCHIANS. OTHERS MEETING WITH LAROUCHIANS WERE RICHARD MORRIS OF NSC, DR. RAY POLLOCK, GEN DANIEL GRAHAM OF DIA, AND GEN GEORGE

KEEGAN, FORMER HEAD OF AIR FORCE INTEL. LAROUCHIANS MET WITH SOME EUROPEAN INTEL OFFICIALS, INTER ALIA, WITH REINHARD GEHLEN, RETIRED BND CHIEF.

SOURCE: King, D. (1989). LYNDON LAROCHE AND THE NEW AMERICAN FASCISM. NY: Doubleday. 160-68 AND PASSIM source code: LL

111-ciabase_16508.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL) - INFO AS OF 10/90. WACL FOUNDED IN 66 IN TAIPEI, TAIWAN AS AN EXPANSION OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (APACL), A REGIONAL ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM FORMED AT REQUEST OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT END OF KOREAN WAR. APACL HAD ROOTS IN CHINA LOBBY, A GROUP DEDICATED TO STOPPING OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF THE PRC. ALLEGEDLY RAY CLINE OF CIA ASSISTED CHINA LOBBY IN ESTABLISHING THE TAIWANESE POLITICAL WARFARE CADRES ACADEMY IN THE LATE 50S. FOUNDERS OF APACL WERE AGENTS OF GVTS OF TAIWAN AND KOREA, INCLUDING PARK CHUNG HEE WHO LATER BECAME PRESIDENT OF KOREA; YOSHIO KODAMA, A MEMBER OF ORGANIZED CRIME IN JAPAN; RYIOCHI SASAKAWA, A GANGSTER AND JAPANESE BILLIONAIRE JAILED AS A WAR CRIMINAL AFTER WORLD WAR II; AND OSAMI KUBOKI AND OTHER FOLLOWERS OF THE REVEREND SUN MYUNG MOON, HEAD OF THE UNIFICATION CHURCH. SASAKAWA PROVIDED MAJOR FUNDING FOR MOON AND THE UNIFICATION CHURCH. WHEN PARK BECAME PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA AFTER 61 COUP, HE ADOPTED UNIFICATION CHURCH AS HIS POLITICAL ARM. DURING 70S WACL SPREAD TO ALL SIX CONTINENTS. THE UNIFICATION CHURCH OF SUN MYUNG MOON HAS REMAINED A MAJOR POWER WITHIN WACL. IN 75, MOON DENOUNCED WACL AS BEING TOO FACIST, AND CLAIMED TO SEVER CONNECTIONS BETWEEN IT AND THE UC. MAJOR GEN SINGLAUB'S U.S. CHAPTER OF WACL, THE U.S. COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM (USWCF), BECAME WACL'S MOST ACTIVE BRANCH. USCWF WAS FOUNDED IN 81 BY SINGLAUB WITH A \$16,500 LOAN FROM THE TAIWANESE BRANCH OF WACL AND SUPPORT FROM JOSEPH COORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16509.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD FREEDOM FOUNDATION (WFF) - INFO AS OF 8/90. WFF WAS FOUNDED 11/87. WFF IS FANATICALLY ANTICOMMUNIST. BOZELL, WHO FOUNDED WFF, WAS ON THE NATIONAL POLICY BOARD OF THE EMERGENCY PROJECT TO SUPPORT COLONEL NORTH'S PROGRAMS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. BOZELL IS ALSO ON THE NATIONAL POLICY BOARD OF AMERICAN FREEDOM COALITION (AFC). AFC IS CONNECTED TO THE CHRISTIAN VOICE LOBBY GROUP AND REV. SUN MYUNG MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16510.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL (WV) - INFO AS OF 12/91. IT IS AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL EVANGELICAL AGENCY COMPOSED OF TWO BROAD GROUPS: SUPPORT AND FIELD OFFICES. WV INTERNATIONAL OVERSEES WV'S GLOBAL OPS. WV INC. IS THE U.S. SUPPORT OFFICE. WV RELIEF ORGANIZATION, LATER RENAMED WORLD VISION RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT, INC. IS A BRANCH OF WV, INC., ESTABLISHED IN 62 AS A PART OF THE LARGER WV INTERNATIONAL. WV WORKS WITH HUNDREDS OF "PARTNER AGENCIES," INCLUDING GVT AGENCIES, CHURCHES, SCHOOLS, AND HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS. WV WAS FOUNDED IN 50 BY DR. BOB PIERCE - WHO WAS INFLUENCED BY THE COLD WAR - TO CARE FOR KOREAN REFUGEES, WAR ORPHANS, AND CHILDREN FATHERED BY U.S. SOLDIERS IN SOUTH KOREA. IN VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA, WV RECEIVED SUBSTANTIAL SUPPORT FROM USAID FOR VARIOUS PROJECTS. PIERCE RESIGNED IN 67 AND WAS REPLACED BY MOONEYHAM WHO CHANGED ITS POLITICAL ORIENTATION AND TRIED TO ABANDON ITS COLD WAR POLICIES, EVEN WORKING UNDER COMMUNIST GVTS IN ETHIOPIA AND CAMBODIA. IT STILL ACCEPTED SURPLUS FOOD, RELIEF FUNDS, AND DEVELOPMENT GRANTS FROM USAID, BUT INCOME IT RECEIVED FROM USAID DROPPED SIGNIFICANTLY. WV HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING A FRONT GROUP FOR THE U.S. GVT. SOME HAVE ACCUSED WV OF BEING A FRONT FOR CIA AND OF COOPERATING WITH U.S. CI EFFORTS BUT NO EVIDENCE OF LINKS TO CIA HAVE BEEN FOUND. WITH GLOBAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURES APPROACHING ONE-QUARTER OF A BILLION DOLLARS, WV IS WORLD'S LARGEST EVANGELICAL RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_16511.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1945-1985 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1945-1985** A VERY IMPORTANT FORM OF TERRORISM USED BY U.S SINCE 45 HAS BEEN SPONSORSHIP, AND SUPPORT OF RIGHTWING TERRORIST REGIMES. BREAKUP OF COLONIAL EMPIRES AND REVOLUTIONARY AND DEMOCRATIC IMPULSES ACCELERATED BY WORLD WAR II POSED A MAJOR THREAT TO WESTERN DOMINATION IN THIRD WORLD. U.S. STEPPED IN TO FILL GAP. UNDER GUISE OF "CONTAINING" SOVIET IMPERIALISM, U.S. TOOK ON ROLE OF PROPPING UP OLD REGIMES OR REPLACING THEM WITH NEO- IMPERIALIST RULE OF COMPRADORS, MILITARY DICTATORS, FREE MARKET, AND AMERICAN EMBASSY. POLICIES FORMERLY APPLICABLE TO "BANANA REPUBLICS" OF CENTRAL AMERICA WERE EXTENDED TO ENTIRE WORLD, AS U.S. TOOK ON GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES. PRIMARY FUNCTION OF COMPRADOR AND MILITARY LEADERSHIPS WAS TO PRESERVE MAIN FEATURES OF OLD ORDER, MAINTAIN AN OPEN DOOR AND FRIENDLY CLIMATE FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENT, AND TO KEEP COUNTRY AS SUBORDINATE WITHIN THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCE. GIVEN INCOME AND SOCIAL INEQUALITIES OF OLD REGIMES, AND NEWLY UNLEASHED IDEAS OF DEMOCRACY AND OPPORTUNITY, "NEW-OLD-ORDER" INSTALLED BY U.S REQUIRED MASSIVE DOSE OF TERROR TO KEEP MASSES IN THE PROPER STATE OF APATHY. IT ALSO DEMANDED TOLERANCE OF THIEVERY ON GIGANTIC SCALE, AS PEOPLE

WHO WERE WILLING TO SERVE AS SURROGATES FOR A FOREIGN POWER HAVE BEEN ALMOST UNIFORMLY VENAL. ELITES PUT IN POWER AND SUPPORTED BY WEST HAVE BEEN NOT MERELY BRUTAL TERRORISTS, BUT RAPACIOUS AS WELL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16512.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined GEORGE F. KENNAN, WHEN CHARGE D'AFFAIRS IN MOSCOW, SENT LONG ANALYSIS NATURE USSR AND RECOMMENDATIONS USA RESPONSES. IN undefined UNDER SIGNATURE "X" HE MADE PUBLIC LONGER VERSIONS IN "FOREIGN AFFAIRS." CONCLUDED HOSTILITY INEVITABLE BETWEEN 2 COUNTRIES. POLICY OF CONTAINMENT.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 50-51 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_16513.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1953-1962 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1953-1962** CIA RELEASED DECLASSIFIED VERSION OF FIVE VOLUMES OF HISTORY OF THE CIA DURING PERIOD ALLEN DULLES WAS DIRECTOR 2/26/53 - 11/29/61. VOLUME ONE, ALLEN DULLES THE MAN; VOLUME II, COORDINATOR OF INTELLIGENCE; VOLUME III, COVERT ACTIVITIES; VOLUME IV, CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT; VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. VOLUMES RELEASED TO NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND ARE ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC. NATIONAL ARCHIVES ORDER SHEET 7/13/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16514.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, MACEDONIA, CROTIA, SLOVENIA, 1990-1996** ARTICLE, A RECENT HISTORY OF BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/97 4648 source code: MI

111-ciabase_16515.txt

SUBJECT: HISTORY, HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1960-1997** ZAIRE'S BITTER LESSONS ARE FOR EVERYONE. US ACTIONS FORCED DECADES OF DICTATORSHIP, PLUNDER ON FRAGILE, NEW NATION. OP-ED BY JERRY MELDON. BOSTON SUNDAY GLOBE 5/4/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16516.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, ARGENTINA PROVIDING ADVISORS undefined TO CONTRAS, CENTRAL AMERICA DEATH SQUADS TO TEACH COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS. TAUGHT; KIDNAP SUSPECT, QUESTION UNDER TORTURE, KILL THEM, KIDNAP ANOTHER REPEAT PROCESS. CALLED "CLEANING OP". RIGHTIST FROM EL SALVADOR SAID ARGENTINES WERE GREAT HELP TO [GUATEMALA] DEATH SQUADS, BEFORE THEY USED TO KILL RIGHT AWAY. ARGENTINES TAUGHT THEM TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 130 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_16517.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, "SECRET U.S. BASES IN HONDURAS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16518.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:18; 18:32; 22:25-29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16519.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 (13-5), 5/84 (53) source code: CS

111-ciabase_16520.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, MEDIA, NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined CIA BUDGET FOR CONTRAS MEDIA OP USED TO PAY LOCAL HONDURAN TV, RADIO AND NEWSPAPER JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 46 source code: PC

111-ciabase_16521.txt

SUBJECT: HONDURAS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, STAGING AREA FOR COUNTER-REVOLUTION AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 13-15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_16522.txt

SUBJECT: HONG KONG, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16523.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, CIA, undefined SENT TEAMS INTO HUNGARY TO JOIN FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 238 source code: IS

111-ciabase_16524.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, DATE undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 302-09 source code: AG

111-ciabase_16525.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, 10/23 undefined WHEN HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION BURST FORTH VIENNA STATION SENT NUMBER HUNGARIAN-SPEAKING SOURCES INTO HUNGARY. SR 121. COMMON CANARD THAT RFE INSTIGATED REVOLT AIDED BY WEAPONS AND LEADERSHIP SUPPLIED BY CIA.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 137 source code: SR

111-ciabase_16526.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined IMPT EFFECT WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION KHRUSCHEV SPEECH WAS ITS CONTRIBUTION TO UPRISING IN HUNGARY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 134 source code: HM

111-ciabase_16527.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, KHRUSCHEV SPEECH. NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE WITH 34 NEW PARAGRAPHS SUPPLIED BY CIA "SOURCED" TO ITALY FOR RELEASE TO EASTERN EUROPE. CIA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE ACTIVELY ENCOURAGED HUNGARIAN REBELS.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 414 source code: CL

111-ciabase_16528.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, PROPAGANDA, 1954-1956** RFE IN 56 IMPLIED WESTERN SUPPORT. CASUALTIES IN HUNGARY 30,000.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 124-127 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16529.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, RED SOX/RED CAP, undefined WHEN SOVIET FORCES CRUSHED HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, STAY-BEHIND GUERRILLA FORCES ORGANIZED UNDER WISNER IN OP KNOWN AS RED SOX/RED CAP WERE NEVER UNLEASHED.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 46 source code: WN

111-ciabase_16530.txt

SUBJECT: HUNGARY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, WEAPONRY, NOV undefined CACHES STERILIZED ARMS WAITING THROUGHOUT EUROPE, AND EMIGRE HUNGARIANS WHO HAD VOLUNTEERED TO FIGHT UNDER CIA DIRECTION IN EVENT OF WAR BEGAN CALLING CASE OFFICERS. THEY TOLD NO. BEGINNING OF END FOR WISNER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 75 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_16531.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:9-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16532.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, ASIA, INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN. SEE BOOK "THE CIA IN ASIA, COVERT OPS AGAINST INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN." THIS A HIGHLY IMAGINATIVE ACCOUNT BY PROGRESS PUBLISHERS IN MOSCOW

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16533.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, CIA, AUGUST undefined MADE REFERENCE TO AGENT IN INDIAN CABINET, EXPLAINING USSR HAD SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH INDIA. SUBSTANCE LEAKED TO TAD SZULC. LATER THIS AGENT PROVIDED INFO THAT INDIA ABOUT TO ATTACK WEST PAKISTAN. LEAKED TO JACK ANDERSON AND AGENT EXPOSED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 206-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_16534.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, CIA RESORTED EFFORTS CREATE TROUBLE BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA. U.S. GAVE NAGA TRIBESMEN MONEY AND ARMS TO BEGIN ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO INDIAN ARMY.

SOURCE: Smith, J.D. (1967). I WAS A CIA AGENT IN INDIA. New Delhi: New Age Printing Press (Printed for the Communist Party of India). 21, 22 source code: IND

111-ciabase_16535.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, FUNDED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAG QUIET AND THOUGHT. ALSO ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING OF BOMBAY A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16536.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, ON 11/10/undefined THE INDIAN ARMY ARRESTED 3 RETIRED ARMY OFFICERS AND ONE MUNITIONS SUPPLIER FOR COLLECTING INTEL FOR CIA. THEY CONFESSED AND NAMED CIA OFFICERS IN EMBASSY THAT HAD RECRUITED THEM.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 98 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_16537.txt

SUBJECT: INDIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, V.P. BUSH ASSURED P.M. RAJIV GANDHI THAT THE CIA HAD NOT TRIED TO UNDERCUT HIS GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/87 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16538.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1965-1995 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1995** CENTRAL INTEL BUREAU - SUGENG SOETARTO WILL BE SET FREE ON 8/15/95. HE HAS SERVED 30 YEARS FOR A COUP ATTEMPT. HE WAS DEPUTY HEAD OF CIO AT TIME OF HIS ARREST. ALSO BEING RELEASED FROM SAME SENTENCE ARE SOEBANDRIO, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER UNDER THE LATE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO, AND MARSHALL OMAR DHANI. KYODO 7/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16539.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AGENCY'S INABILITY TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT SUKARNO IN 58.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 101 source code: COI

111-ciabase_16540.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:10; 16:39; 18:43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16541.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, COLBY SAYS CIA HAD NO ROLE IN EVENTS IN undefined COUP.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 227 source code: HM

111-ciabase_16542.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, COUP, undefined PROTEST GROUPS SUDDENLY APPEARED WHICH HAD NO PREVIOUS HISTORY, SUCH AS WOMEN'S ACTION FRONTS. THEY APPEARED AND GAVE FOOD TO RIGHT-WING STUDENTS THAT TOOK OVER UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 74 source code: PW

111-ciabase_16543.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, CREATED AND DIRECTED ELITE PARAMILITARY MOBILE BRIGADE.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 3 source code: TP

111-ciabase_16544.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W/80 (23-32), 2/83 (5-6) source code: CS

111-ciabase_16545.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, DETAILS OF CIA'S OP IN INDONESIA 1957-1958** OUTLINED. VAST STORES ARMS AND EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED, U.S. ARMY TRAINED REBELS, NAVY MADE OVER THE BEACH SUBMARINE BACKUP SUPPORT. 15 B-26 BOMBERS FROM KOREAN WAR SUPPLIED BY AIR FORCE. (THESE PLANES PASSED BACK AND FORTH AMONG CIA'S AIR PROPRIETARIES IN CONGO, CUBA, AND VIETNAM). TENS THOUSANDS REBELS ARMED AND EQUIPPED AND REBELLION BROKE OUT OVER ISLAND CHAIN.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 91 source code: AA

111-ciabase_16546.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, DOMESTIC OP, undefined AMER AMBASSADOR FOLLOWED IKE'S LEAD AND DISMISSED POPE AS PRIVATE AMERICAN CITIZEN INVOLVED AS PAID SOLDIER FORTUNE.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 251 source code: IS

111-ciabase_16547.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 222 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16548.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR, undefined VISITING A FORGOTTEN WAR. POPE CALLS ATTENTION TO CONFLICT IN EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/23/89 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16549.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, FOR undefined OP CIA CREATED A HQS IN SINGAPORE, EQUIPMENT ON OKINAWA, ETC.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 323-8 source code: ST

111-ciabase_16550.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 108-112 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_16551.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1955-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, FROM 1955-1958** MAJOR PARAMILITARY OP TO OVERTHROW GVT SUKARNO. FIRST OP ELECTION 1955. CIA BOUGHT MONEY H.K.

BLACK MARKET EQUIVALENT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS. FAILED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 132-148 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_16552.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, IN 1965-1966** SEE ARTICLE "CIA IN INDONESIA." BRIARPATCH 10/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16553.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, IN undefined GENERAL SUHARTO OPENLY ACCUSED COMMUNISTS OF INVOLVEMENT IN ABORTIVE COUP. SUHARTO TOLD ARMY OFFICERS CAPTURED DOCS AND OTHER EVIDENCE PROVED PKI WAS A "BRAIN TRUST" OF COUP AND THAT PKI MUST BE COMPLETELY UPROOTED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/2/65 P1 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16554.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** U.S. BACKING OF REBELLION IN SUMATRA AND CELEBRES AIMED AT SUKARNO'S GVT AND AGAINST ARMY LEADERSHIP OF GEN A.H. NASUTION AND OTHER THEN DOMINANT MILITARY OFFICERS. U.S. ACTION BY CIA SENT LARGE AMOUNTS MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO REBELS BY SEA AND AIR; CIA PILOTS FLEW COMBAT MISSIONS BOMBING INDONESIAN NAVAL VESSELS AND CITY OF AMBON.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. FOOTNOTE 311 source code: USV

111-ciabase_16555.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1964-1966** "CIAS, INDONESIA AND MASS MURDER." ARTICLE FOLLOWS INFO REPORTED IN U.S BY KATHY KADANE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 23-25 source code: TS

111-ciabase_16556.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "A GLEAN OF LIGHT IN ASIA," BY NOAM CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 9/90 15-23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16557.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined EAST TIMOR AND MINUTES OF KISSINGER'S MEMO OF CONVERSATION ABOUT A CABLE RE SITUATION IN E. TIMOR. DISCUSSES BACK CHANNEL METHOD REPORTING. KISSINGER ANGRY ABOUT DOS REPORTING SITUATION. NA 10/29/90 COVER, 488,490, 492, 493

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16558.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, LETTERS TO THE EDITOR RE THE COUP IN INDONESIA 1965-1966** FROM R. MCGEHEE, HUGH TOVER, EDWARD C.INGRAHAM, J. STOCKWELL AND LAWRENCE FERLINGHETTI. HARPER'S 12/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16559.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, MOBILE BRIGADE, 1950-1959** CIA CREATED AND DIRECTED.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 3 source code: TP

111-ciabase_16560.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, OPS, undefined IN SUPPORT OF EVENTS OF 65/66.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 39-41 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_16561.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, RE "INDONESIAN OPERATION" LANSDALE REFERRING TO COVERT AIR AND OTHER MILITARY SUPPORT CIA PROVIDED REBELS OPPOSED SUKARNO GOVERNMENT IN undefined

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 122 source code: COI

111-ciabase_16562.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, STORY OF POPE'S BOMBING OF CHURCH undefined AND BEING SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 89-92 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_16563.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, U.S. ROLE, undefined SEE PETER DALE SCOTT'S ARTICLE "PACIFIC AFFAIRS," VOL 58, NO. 2 SUMMER 85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16564.txt

SUBJECT: INDONESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, UNIVERSITY INDONESIA, undefined PLACED NUMBER KILLED AS RESULT TO BE 800,000.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 251 source code: IS

111-ciabase_16565.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** CIA IN NO WAY A "CENTRAL" ORG. EACH ARM OF MILITARY MAINTAINS OWN CI WINGS, STATE ALSO, TREASURY VENTURES INTO REALM OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION AND FBI DOES NOT [ADEQUATELY] COORDINATE (PARTICULARLY UNDER HOOVER). THIS PARTICULARLY TRUE RE KOREAN WAR. NEARLY EVERY U.S. INTEL AGENCY KNEW THERE WAS A STRONG POSSIBILITY N. KOREA WOULD ATTACK S. KOREA BUT DID NOT SHARE THAT INFO - RESULT U.S. BADLY TAKEN ABACK BY JUNE 25 ATTACK. AGENCIES RESPONDED BY PULLING FURTHER APART. DEFENSE DEPT CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY IN 52 - DESTINED TO BECOME LARGEST AND MOST POWERFUL OF ALL U.S. INTEL WINGS. NSC'S ROLE AS A PRIVATE INTEL UNIT FOR EXECUTIVE BEGAN TO BE ENHANCED - LOOSEST CANNON WAS THE CIA. CIA'S ROLE AS AN OPS ORG CONFIRMED AND FACILITATED BY CIRCUMSTANCES - AND CIA, UNDER EISENHOWER PURSUED ROLE WITH A VENGEANCE - IRAN IN 53, GUATEMALA IN 54. PATTERNS REPEATED THEMSELVES DURING CIA'S 45-YEAR EXISTENCE: FAILURE DURING A MAJOR CRISIS, SUCCESS DURING INSIGNIFICANT ONES, HEAVY RELIANCE ON LEGALLY AND ETHICALLY QUESTIONABLE OPS - UNWILLINGNESS TO COORDINATE HAS MADE A MOCKERY OF ITS NAME AND A SHAMBLES OF U.S. INTEL WORK. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 23-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16566.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS FUNCTION OF U.S. WIDELY DISPERSED. CIA HAS SUCH A BRANCH, STATE DEPT HAS ITS BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH, DEFENSE HAS ITS DIA. GENERAL STAFFS HAVE DIVISIONS OF PERSONNEL - ARMY HAS ITS G2, AIR FORCE ITS A-2 AND NAVY ITS OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL. PROCESS OF PRODUCING INTEL ESTIMATES CHAIRED BY CIA. PROCESS CULMINATES IN THE U.S. INTEL BOARD (USIOB), STAFFED BY HEADS OF DEPARTMENTAL INTEL AND CHAIRED BY THE DCI. QUESTION IS WHETHER ANALYSIS CAN BE DONE MORE OBJECTIVELY BY AN AGENCY SEPARATE FROM THE ONE

CARRYING OUT THE RESULTING POLICY. AFTER THE U.S. PULLED OUT OF THE VIETNAM WAR, STATE DEPARTMENT CONDUCTED A REVIEW OF THE REPORTING OF STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH REPORTING ON THE WAR. IT SHOWED THAT THE BUREAU HAD BEEN PESSIMISTIC DURING THE ENTIRE WAR, HAD CONSISTENTLY DOUBTED THE WAR COULD BE WON, AND HAD CONSISTENTLY IMPLIED - IF NOT ARGUED OUTRIGHT - THAT THE BEST POLICY WOULD BE A U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM VIETNAM. YET THE EFFECT ON DECISION-MAKERS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE HAD BEEN SLIGHT. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 113-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16567.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAKEUP OF THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE BOARD (USIB).

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 283 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16568.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1978-1992 ENTRY: **1978-1992** NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD (NFIB) IS MOST RECENT OF SEVERAL INTEL COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT BOARDS TO ASSIST DCI IN CARRYING OUT HIS COMMUNITY ROLE. NFIB FIRST RECOGNIZED IN E.O. 12036 IN 78 TO ADVISE DCI ON INTEL PRODUCTION, REVIEW, COORDINATION, BUDGET AND OTHER MATTERS. MEMBERS OF BOARD.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 111 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16569.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** DETAILS ON THE TREASURY'S FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN), WHICH MANAGES A NUMBER OF DATABASES. IT ESTABLISHED IN 4/90. DETAILS OF ITS WORK.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 196 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_16570.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ON 11/15/91 PRES BUSH ISSUED MOST FAR-REACHING DIRECTIVE SINCE 47. DIRECTIVE REQUIRES 20 POLICY AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS TO IDENTIFY THEIR FUTURE INTEL INFO AND SUPPORT NEEDS TO YEAR 2005** . GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 5. TASK FORCE ONE OF ABOUT A DOZEN GATES APPOINTED TO RECOMMEND REORGANIZING THE INTEL COMMUNITY NOW COLD WAR OVER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16571.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ANXIOUS CIA PONDERES ITS ROLE IN NEW REGIME. THERE HAS BEEN A 6% REDUCTION IN BUDGET - FIRST MAJOR CUT IN 10 YEARS. DEEPER CUTS EXPECTED. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS UNDERGONE SIGNIFICANT REORGANIZATION UNDER DCI GATES. REORGANIZATION HAS MERGED SEVERAL MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES, PUTTING UNDER ONE ROOF SEVERAL FUNCTIONS OF SATELLITE ESPIONAGE AND TIGHTENING ANALYSIS. THERE A CONGRESSIONALLY ORDERED 18% PERSONNEL CUT IN COMMUNITY OVER 4 YEARS. COVERT OPS AND SOME INTEL COLLECTION OPS LIKELY TO BE CUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/29/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16572.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES REJECTED CONGRESSIONAL CALLS FOR RE-ORGANIZATION OF INTEL COMMUNITY AND SAID HE WAS INITIATING "EVOLUTIONARY" CHANGES. HE TOLD JOINT SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES THAT LEGISLATION IS UNNECESSARY [TO INITIATE CHANGE]. BOREN AND MCCURDY EXPRESSED SHARP DISAPPOINTMENT OVER GATES DECISION NOT TO RECOMMEND CREATION OF A NEW AGENCY TO TAKE OVER SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM NOW WIDELY DISPERSED AMONG PENTAGON AGENCIES AND CIA-DOMINATED TASKING AND INTERPRETATION UNITS. THEY ALSO WARNED BUSH'S INTEL BUDGET WOULD HAVE TO BE CUT. GATES ABOLISHING INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF AND REPLACING IT WITH A STRONGER DCI COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF HEADED BY RICHARD HAVER, NOW ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR INTEL POLICY. GATES ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A NATIONAL HUMAN INTEL TASKING CENTER UNDER DDO SO GVT FOR FIRST TIME WILL HAVE A SINGLE MECHANISM FOR DECIDING WHICH AGENCY HAS BEST CHANCE OF ACQUIRING

NEEDED INTEL "AT LEAST COST AND RISK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/2/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16573.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FY 92. NAMES INTEL COMMUNITY. INTEL C STAFF AUTHORIZED 218 FULL TIME PERSONNEL. OUTLINES PERSONNEL AND PROCEDURES OF STAFF. PUBLIC LAW 102-183 12/4/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16574.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL COMMITTEES PROPOSE REFORM OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 3-4,10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_16575.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HIGH-POWERED JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION (JSC) TO STREAMLINE AND WEED OUT REDUNDANCY. REDUNDANCY BETWEEN CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT. NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP) AND INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE WITH DIRECTOR STEVEN GARFINKEL, IS A PANEL OF 23 SECURITY EXPERTS TO RECOMMEND HOW TO SPEED UP REVIEW AND DECLASSIFICATION PROCEDURES. NISP, LABELED COCOM II IS DIFFERENT AND INVOLVED STANDARDIZING ALL AMERICAN SECURITY PROCEDURES. NEW JSC PERSONNEL ARE: CHAIRMAN JEFFREY SMITH; DUANE ANDREWS; J.R. BURNETT; ANN CARACRISTI; ANTONIA HANDLER CHAYES; ANTHONY LAPHAM; RICHARD STOLZ; HARRY VOLZ; LARRY WELCH; AND NINA J. STEWART, CURRENTLY EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 4-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16576.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1994-1920 ENTRY: **1994-1920** DEFENSE DEPT TO ASK FOR \$27 BILLION, SIX-YEAR SPENDING PLAN FOR NSA AND OTHER INTEL GROUPS PER "DEFENSE WEEK." FIGURES FOR NSA, DIA, CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE. THEY DO NOT INCLUDE CIA AND NRO. PUBLICATION APPARENTLY FIRST TO PUBLISH OFFICIAL FIGURES FOR NSA, DIA AND THE IMAGERY OFFICE. U.S. SPENDING THIS YEAR ABOUT \$28 BILLION. ABOUT \$3 BILLION FOR CIA AND 6.5 BILLION FOR NRO. DEFENSE WEEK SAID IT GOT FIGURES FROM AN AUGUST MEMO SIGNED BY MR. DEUTCH. NSA WHICH INTERCEPTS AND PROCESSES FOREIGN COMMO AS WELL AS SAFEGUARDING U.S. VOICE TRANSMISSIONS, HAD A FISCAL BUDGET REQUEST OF \$3.47 BILLION. FOR 6 YEAR PERIOD OF 96 THRU 2001, PENTAGON WILL ASK THAT NSA GET \$21.4 BILLION. REQUEST FOR DIA, WHICH COLLECTS AND PROCESSES MILITARY INTEL, TOTALS ABOUT \$4 BILLION. ITS 1995 REQUEST WAS \$621.9 MILLION. CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE COORDINATES DISSEMINATION OF SATELLITE IMAGERY FOR MILITARY USE, ASKED FOR \$122.6 MILLION IN 95. PENTAGON WANTS IT TO GET \$1.5 BILLION FOR 1996-2001 PERIOD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16577.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHARLES G. COGAN, FORMER PARIS COS AND SENIOR OFFICER IN DDO'S NEAR EAST DIVISION, NOTES INABILITY TO CONSISTENTLY PRODUCE OUTSTANDING HUMAN-SOURCE INTEL IS BEHIND PLANS TO REORGANIZE INTEL COMMUNITY. CIA REPORTING IN MANY CASES RESEMBLES WHAT STATE DEPT GETS FROM CONFIDENTIAL AND OVERT SOURCING.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16578.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS CUT BACK ANALYTICAL ARMS GIVING DIA PRIMARY ROLE IN MONITORING AND ESTIMATING FOREIGN MILITARY HARDWARE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16579.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ONE OF 12 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES COLLECTING INFO - RESULT ENDLESS OVERLAP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16580.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON SIGNED PDD ESTABLISHING A NATIONAL COUNTER INTEL CENTER UNDER A FBI OFFICER. THE CIA REGARDED THE CIC AS A PLACE FOR POOR PERFORMERS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 248-49 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_16581.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPTS OF ENERGY AND TREASURY BECOMING MORE IMPORTANT IN TRACKING TERRORISTS AND FIGHTING NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND WEAPONS MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD). TRAFFICKERS USING CRIMINALLY-CONTROLLED BANKS AFTER COLLAPSE OF USSR TO MOVE AND HIDE MONEY. USING COUNTERFEIT U.S. MONEY. SERIOUS QUESTION RE TIES FORMER KGB AND MILITARY OFFICIALS. TREASURY'S FINANCIAL DATA BASE AND ENERGY'S OFFICE UNIT AND NATIONAL SECURITY'S (OINS) COUNTERPROLIFERATION AND NUCLEAR TERRORISM DATABASE BEING CROSS-REFERENCED WITH CIA AND NSA. NO COORDINATION AS YET. FINCEN NEXT YEAR TO START PROVIDING BANKS WITH SPECIFIC INTEL ON DUBIOUS TRANSACTIONS. OIN'S OFFICE THREAT ASSESSMENT FIGHTS BLACK MARKET IN NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/17/94 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16582.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN DOD AND DEPT OF JUSTICE (FBI) RE APPLYING ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY TO LAW ENFORCEMENT. A 5-YEAR LIFE PERIOD FOR AGREEMENT. DOCUMENT 4/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16583.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PANEL HEAD GLICKMAN SAYS THERE IS SERIOUS DISTANCE BETWEEN WHITE HOUSE AND CIA THAT IS HARMFUL. WOOLSEY RARELY SEES THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16584.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STEELE OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS SAID HE ADMIRES THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, DIA, THE MILITARY SERVICES, INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH BUREAU OF STATE DEPT, FBI AND EMERGING INTEL CAPABILITIES OF DOE AND TREASURY. HE CRITICIZES THE NRO. OSS NOTICES 11/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16585.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE LABORS TO REDEFINE ROLE OF INTEL COMMUNITY. BUDGET CUTS HAVE FORCED 5 MAJOR INTEL AGENCIES TO CHANGE. WE HAVE A COLD WAR STRUCTURE TO MEET NEW PROBLEMS. CIA HAS 3 BILLION; NRO, WHICH MANAGES INTEL COLLECTING SATELLITE SYSTEMS GETS \$7 BILLION; NSA BUDGET 4 BILLION; PENTAGONS' TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES TIARA OP GETS \$12 BILLION; AND DIA AT 600 MILLION. PFIAB DOING REVIEW. LES ASPIN NEW CHAIRMAN. PFIAB VICE CHAIRMAN IS WARREN RUDMAN. PANEL OF CARNEIGE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE IN 92, SUGGESTED STUDY TO CLINTON ADM. SCROWCROFT, FORMER NSC ADVISER, SAYS INTEL COMMUNITY OVERBLOWN. WE NEED TO GET BACK TO HUMAN INTEL. PFIAB HAS A QUESTIONABLE HISTORY. STAFF FROM INTEL COMMUNITY. NRO, CONTROLS SATELLITE SYSTEMS THAT COLLECT ELECTRONIC MESSAGES, TAKES PHOTOGRAPHIC, INFRA-RED IMAGES, AND CONDUCT WORLDWIDE OCEAN SURVEILLANCE ABOVE AND BELOW WATER. NSA ANALYZES TAKE FROM SATELLITES AND GROUND-BASED SYSTEMS. DIA, DOES STRATEGIC AND SOME TACTICAL INTEL. TIARA, IS PENTAGON'S TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES USES 12 BILLION FOR MORE THAN ARMY, NAVY, MARINE AND AIR FORCE BATTLEFIELD ACTIVITIES AND SPECIAL OPS COMMANDS. ALSO COVERS DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY AND OTHER MILITARY INTEL ACTIVITIES. OTHER

PARTS BUDGET FOR FBI'S CI AND INTEL OPS OF DEPT OF ENERGY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16586.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TAKES OVER HUMINT SERVICE. ON 8 MARCH, "JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY" REVEALED THE PENTAGON RECENTLY CREATED A NEW HUMINT (HUMAN INTEL) SERVICE. CIA HAS BEEN GIVEN CONTROL OVER THIS NEW DEFENSE HUMAN INTEL SERVICE (DHIS), GIVING CIA UNPRECEDENTED DIRECT CONTROL OVER VIRTUALLY ALL PENTAGON HUMINT ASSETS, INCLUDING SEVERAL OF PENTAGON'S MOST SECRET INTEL UNITS. EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES HUMAN INTEL GATHERING OPS HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TOGETHER IN DHIS WHICH IS ULTIMATELY ACCOUNTABLE TO THE CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS. ALTHOUGH THE CIA HAS LONG BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR INTEL COMMUNITY HUMINT TASKING, UNTIL NOW EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES' HUMINT PROGRAMS RETAINED RELATIVE AUTONOMY. CIA HAS UNQUESTIONABLY GAINED MUCH MORE DIRECT CONTROL OVER MILITARY SPIES, INCLUDING UNITS LIKE THE NAVY'S TOP SECRET TASK FORCE 168 AND THE ARMY'S FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITY. REORGANIZATION CAN ALSO BE CONSIDERED A MAJOR UNIFORM MILITARIZATION OF THE TRADITIONALLY CIVILIAN SPY AGENCY. UNDER THE NEW ARRANGEMENT, CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE'S NATIONAL HUMINT REQUIREMENTS TASKING CENTER, WHERE OVERALL HUMAN SPY OPERATIONS ARE MANAGED, WILL USE THE DHIS' SEVEN DIVISIONS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA TO ASSIGN CLANDESTINE MILITARY ASSETS. ALL PENTAGON HUMINT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES HAVE BEEN PLACED UNDER THE NEW DHIS, AND ARE TO BE COORDINATED WITH THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA. THIS CONSOLIDATION, EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETELY OPERATIONAL BY FALL 1996 , IS IN RESPONSE TO A 1993 DIRECTIVE BY DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM PERRY "TO PRESERVE THE [DEFENSE] DEPARTMENT'S ABILITY TO MANAGE HUMINT UNDER THE CONSTRAINTS OF DIMINISHING RESOURCES WHILE MORE RAPIDLY AND EFFICIENTLY FOCUSING THE HUMAN INTEL ELEMENTS ON TARGETS WORLDWIDE." CIA AND DIA HAVE BEEN BEEFING UP THEIR HUMINT ASSETS, WHICH, IN THE WAKE OF THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION, HAVE SEEN THEIR IMPORTANCE GROW WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND IN CONGRESS WHERE THERE IS PARTICULAR SUPPORT, INDEED, EVEN EMPHASIS, ON HUMINT RESOURCES AND ANALYSIS. DHIS IS EXPECTED TO RECRUIT AT LEAST 100 CLANDESTINE CASE OFFICERS OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 33 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16587.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH SAID "I HAVE BEEN STRUCK BY THE RELATIVE LACK OF EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY" THAT HE, AS DCI HAS OVER THE BUDGET AND LEADERSHIP OF RELATED AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/95 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16588.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEUTCH OUTLINES PLANS TO CENTRALIZE CONTROL OF INTEL COMMUNITY. DEUTCH WANTS LEGAL AUTHORITY TO DRAFT NEARLY ALL OF THE ANNUAL INTEL BUDGET INCLUDING PROPOSED SPENDING BY EACH OF THE MILITARY SERVICES. HE ALSO WANTS AUTHORITY TO APPOINT OTHER SENIOR INTEL PERSONNEL. HE WANTS TO ELIMINATE WASTE BY ELIMINATING DUPLICATION AND POOR BUDGET CHOICES. DEUTCH HAS STATUTORY AUTHORITY FOR THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM, A ROUGHLY 16 BILLION DOLLARS CONGLOMERATION OF SPY BUDGETS AT CIA, NSA, DIA AND NRO AND PORTIONS OF SPY BUDGETS AT THREE MILITARY SERVICES, THE DOE AND FBI. HE DOES NOT HAVE DIRECT AUTHORITY OVER TACTICAL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES INTEL BUDGET THAT INCLUDES ABOUT \$10 BILLION SUM ALL SUPPORT BY MILITARY SERVICES AND SPECIAL FORCES FOR MILITARY COMMANDERS ON THE BATTLEFIELD. NOR DOES HE CONTROL THE JOINT MILITARY INTEL PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDES CERTAIN CRYPTOLOGY, AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, COUNTER-NARCOTICS AND MAPPING PROGRAMS RUN BY THE PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16589.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY EXPERIMENTING WITH PARALLEL ESTIMATES DONE BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR AND INTEL COMMUNITY. THE HUDSON INSTITUTE IS TO PRODUCE AN ESTIMATE ON THE FUTURE OF EUROPEAN ECONOMY OVER NEXT 5-7 YEARS. SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP. IS WORKING ON AN ESTIMATE ON FUTURE OF THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY. S&GB 43 STEVE AFTERGOOD 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16590.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY ROBERT GATES FORMER DCI, "A LEANER, KEENER CIA." THERE ARE 3 MYTHS: BUDGET ALREADY IS BEING CUT INTEL COMMUNITY AND CIA WILL BE 25% SMALLER BY 97. POLICYMAKERS ASKING MORE OF CIA, GATES AND WOOLSEY IMPLEMENTED CHANGE. DIRECTOR OF DIA SHOULD BE GIVEN

FOURTH STAR AND MADE A POWERFUL DIRECTOR OF MILITARY INTEL (DMI). UNDER DIA THE FOUR SERVICE INTEL ORGS DID NOT WITHER AWAY -- NOW A LARGE DIA, LARGE ARMY, NAVY, AND MARINE INTEL ORGS AND LARGE INTEL ORGS AT MAJOR MILITARY COMMANDS. FUNCTIONS ARE DUPLICATED AND SHOULD BE CONSOLIDATED. NO DIFFERENCE IN SPACE SYSTEMS OF DCI AND DOD COLLECTION - PROGRAMS SHOULD BE CONSOLIDATED. SHOULD CREATE A NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY (NIA) FOR TASKING FULL RANGE OF U.S. IMAGERY CAPABILITIES. NEED A STRUCTURE TO MANAGE AVALANCHE OF UNCLASSIFIED OPEN-SOURCE INFO. BETTER SYSTEM FOR LEVYING REQUIREMENTS. CIA SHOULD GET SMALLER AND FOCUS ON FORMER USSR, CHINA, REGIONAL POWERS AND CONFLICTS, TERRORISM, PROLIFERATION. SHOULD NOT FOCUS ON ENVIRONMENT, HEALTH, ENERGY, AND AGRICULTURE. PARAMILITARY COVERT ACTION SHOULD GO TO DOD. MUST CHANGE CLANDESTINE CULTURE TO PREVENT AMES-LIKE EVENTS. DCI AUTHORITY OVER BUDGET AND MANAGEMENT OF COMMUNITY SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED. CIA NEEDS MORE OPENNESS. CONGRESS SHOULD STRENGTHEN OVERSIGHT. PRESIDENT AND NEW DCI SHOULD SHAPE FAR-RANGING AGENDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16591.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON'S INTEL BUDGET TARGETED FOR CUTS. CIA'S DDI HAS ABOUT 1,500 ANALYSTS WHEREAS MILITARY ANALYSTS ABOUT 13,000. DEFENSE DEPT ABSORBS NEARLY 4/5 INTEL BUDGET - THIS INCLUDES DIA AND NRO. PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE IC BEGINS WORK. COMMISSION HEADED BY LES ASPIN. GEORGETOWN UNIV STUDY PREPARED BY PANEL OF ITS INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF DIPLOMACY RELEASED ITS CHECKLIST FOR ASPIN COMMISSION. "MILITARY SUPPORTS AND CONDUCTS RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS IN TRIPLICATE." DISCUSSION ON TECHNICAL COLLECTION. DISCUSSION OF TAIRA AND DIA. CREATION OF DIA DID NOT SUBSUME SEPARATE MILITARY INTEL ORGS INTO A SINGLE, CENTRALIZED INTEL ENTITY. FOUR ORGS JOINED BY A FIFTH THE DIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16592.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. GVT OFFICIALS TO MEET TO EXAMINE RANGE OF INFO HANDLING TECHNOLOGIES. GROUP ORGANIZED BY THE COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE PROGRAM OFFICE (COSPO) A NEW OUTFIT HEADED BY JOSEPH MARKOWITZ, WHO JOINED CIA IN 75 AND WORKED FOR BOTH THE DDI AND DDO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16593.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH'S PLAN TO OVERHAUL U.S. INTEL PRESENTED TO CONGRESS IN LATE APRIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16594.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH'S POWER PLAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/25/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16595.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NO INTELLIGENCE REFORM. MILITARY OFFICERS FEAR A MOSCOW-LIKE INTEL CZAR. PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION'S PLAN TO CUT SIZE OF INTEL AGENCIES BY 10 PERCENT AND REPLACE COLD-WAR-TYPES WITH SPECIALISTS IN TERRORISM HAS BEEN SIDE-TRACKED. ALSO POSTPONED WAS PROPOSAL TO PLACE PENTAGON'S OWN CLANDESTINE OVERSEAS INTEL COLLECTION SERVICE IN CIA. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS FOR SOME MINOR CHANGE MAY NOT PASS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/8/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16596.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PRESIDENT CLINTON HAS MADE A NUMBER OF IC REFORMS. THEY ARE: 1) AUTHORIZED CONGRESS TO MAKE PUBLIC THE TOTAL APPROPRIATION FIGURE FOR INTEL AT THE TIME THE APPROPRIATIONS CONFERENCE REPORT IS APPROVED BY CONGRESS. 2) AUTHORIZED CREATION OF A CABINET-LEVEL COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL. THE COMMITTEE WILL WORK TO ESTABLISH PRIORITIES FOR LONG-TERM INTEL. 3) AUTHORIZED CREATION OF A COMMITTEE ON GLOBAL CRIME. COMMITTEE WILL BE CHAIRED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR AND WILL WORK TO BETTER FACILITATE COOPERATION BETWEEN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND THE IC. 4) ENDORSED THE ADDITION OF TWO RESIDENTIALLY APPOINTED DEPUTY DIRECTOR POSITIONS. ONE WOULD**

OVERSEE THE COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF AND THE OTHER WOULD RUN THE CIA. BOTH POSITIONS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION. 5) ENDORSED DCI JOHN DEUTCH'S PROPOSED PERSONNEL REFORMS WHICH AIM TO REALIGN IC RESOURCES IN A WAY THAT WILL ADDRESS FUTURE INTEL CHALLENGES WHILE MEETING DOWNSIZING GOALS. 6) ACCEPTED RECOMMENDATION THAT DCI HAVE AN ENHANCED ROLE IN REVIEWING NOMINATIONS OF SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS AT OTHER AGENCIES. SOURCE VARIED 4/23-6 /96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16597.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN MORRIS IS THE DIRECTOR OF THE WORLD'S MOST SECRET AND RECENTLY-CREATED INTEL SERVICE, THE U.S. CENTRAL MASINT OFFICE (CMO), WHERE MASINT MEANS MEASUREMENTS AND SIGNATURE INTEL. CALLED A "NEW DISCIPLINE", MASINT IS ACTUALLY A NEW BUZZ WORD REPLACEMENT FOR "ALL SOURCE SENSOR INTEL." CMO CENTRALIZES ALL INFO ON INFRARED, RADAR, CHEMICAL, SEISMIC, ACOUSTIC, LASER, AND VISUAL EMISSIONS TO ANALYZE THEM AND PRODUCE A COMPOSITE "PROFILE" OR "SIGNATURE" OF ADVERSARY ASSETS, BE THEY FACTORIES, TANKS OR PIPELINES. CMO WAS SET UP IN 1992-1993 AND MORRIS BECAME CMO CHIEF IN 1/96. HE HAS A DEGREE IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND ENTERED GOVT SERVICE WITH THE NATIONAL AIR INTEL CENTER WHERE HIS JOB WAS ALREADY A MASINT TASK: BRINGING ELECTRO-OPTICAL AND RADAR DATA TOGETHER TO DETERMINE FOREIGN MISSILE AND AIRCRAFT FLIGHT PATHS. MORRIS ANSWERS DIRECTLY TO DIA WHICH RUNS THE CMO, BUT HAS "STRONG TIES" WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/19/97 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16598.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: A CHART OF INTEL COMMUNITY. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 24-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16599.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO FORMER DCI TURNER ANALYSTS ARE INUNDATED BY RAW DATA AND VULNERABLE TO BREAKDOWNS IN COMMUNICATION AND COORDINATION IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY. OUTLINES THE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16600.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CLANDESTINE ESTABLISHMENT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 P138 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16601.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF COMMUNITY PLUS DESCRIPTION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 32 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16602.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF INTEL COMMUNITY. DL 280 FROM

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 634-35 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16603.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF THE COMMUNITY WITH DESCRIPTIVE INFO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 32, 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16604.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, NSA, DIA, FBI, ETC. SEE

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 645 FN source code: AG

111-ciabase_16605.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: **COI 68-92**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16606.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: **COPY OF THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT, FISCAL 91. REPORT 102-166** OF 7/25/91. COMMUNITY INCLUDES CIA, DOD, DIA, NSAG, DEPTS OF ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, DOS, TREASURY, ENERGY, FBI, AND DEA. INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF AUTHORIZED AS 240 FULL-TIME PERSONNEL. HIC CONFERENCE REPORT 102-166 7/25/91 1-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16607.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID H. BLEE, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR MIDDLE EAST. FROM DOC PICKED UP AT U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN. DETAILS RESULTS INTERAGENCY SEMINAR ON 10/14/76 TO CONSIDER SUBSTANCE REPORTING ON IRAN. 40 PERSONS ATTENDED FROM SEVERAL BUREAUS OF STATE, NSC STAFF, USIA, TREASURY, AND INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. THIS RE "FOCUS" REVIEW. "GENERALLY SPEAKING, REPORTING FROM MISSION ...IS VERY SATISFACTORY." PROBLEMS RE ASSESSING IRAN-IRAQ RELATIONS. MISSION HAS GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY TO WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS WITH USSR AND IRAN "AND HAS DONE A FINE JOB..." FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16608.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 35-44 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16609.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DEFENSE INTEL COMMUNITY, 1947-1975** MONITORED TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND FORCE DEPLOYMENTS POTENTIAL ENEMIES. CC B 1 321. DEFENSE INTEL ORGANIZATIONS EVOLUTION OF OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 323-366 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16610.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY CREATED IN undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 42 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16611.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF INTEL COMMUNITY SINCE EISENHOWER ADM.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 173-4 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_16612.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DIA undefined REORGANIZING. ON 3/20/91 ISSUED FIVE POINT RE-ORG PLAN. DIA ACHIEVING DOMINANT ROLE IN INTEL COMMUNITY. DIA TO ADOPT HIGH-TECH STRATEGY (POSSIBLY) LEAVING HUMINT TO CIA. RE-ORG PLAN TO ELIMINATE REDUNDANCY. DEVELOPING JOINT INTEL CENTERS FOR THEATER INTEL, SINGLE INTEL COMMAND WITHIN EACH MILITARY SERVICE, STRENGTHENING DIA ROLE IN INTEL ANALYSIS AND THREAT ASSESSMENT, MOVING COUNTERINTEL TO OFFICE OF ASST SEC OF DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMO, AND INTEL (ASD(CSI)). CREATION OF JOINT WORLDWIDE INTEL COMMO SYSTEM (JWICS) WITH DIA AT CENTER AND LINKING 30 INTEL COMMUNITY MEMBERS. ALSO RE-ORG IN JUNE CREATED AIR FORCE INTEL COMMAND (AFIC) AT KELLY AIR FORCE BASE IN TEXAS, HOME OF AIR FORCE ELECTRONIC SECURITY COMMAND (ESC). TO UNITE VARIOUS AIR FORCE INTEL UNITS. AIR FORCE MAJOR GEN JAMES R. CLAPPER TO BE PROMOTED AND BECOME DIA DIR. REPLACEMENT IN D.C. TO BE BRIG GEN RICHARD J. O'LEAR, NOW DIR INTEL AT U.S. SPACE COMMAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16613.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: DIA COORDINATED INTEL GATHERED BY ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS. DIA 4,500 PEOPLE. ABOUT 95% MILITARY INTEL DONE BY DIA, DREW UP TARGETTING PLANS IN USSR FOR SIOP, SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATION PLAN, THE BIG WAR PLAN FOR NUCLEAR WAR WITH USSR.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 98 source code: VE

111-ciabase_16614.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1946-1952,1953-1961,1961-1970,1971-1975 ENTRY: **HISTORY OF CIG-CIA, 1946-1952** THE DULLES ERA 1953-1961 CHANGE AND ROUTINIZATION 1961-1970 THE RECENT PAST 1971-1975

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 97-124 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16615.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: IN ADDITION TO DIA, EACH OF MILITARY SERVICES HAS OWN INTEL UNIT. AIR FORCE INTEL IS LARGEST IN PART BECAUSE ITS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANY U.S. TECHNICAL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. MAIN UNIT IS AIR FORCE INTEL AGENCY (AFIA). THERE ALSO A FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY DIV (FTD). ARMY INTEL HAS 6 MAJOR DIRECTORATES. OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL HAS A COMPLEX STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 130-1 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16616.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: IN LATE undefined THE U.S. ARMY ESTABLISHED "INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY" WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE SEC DEFENSE OR THE DCI. ISA WAS TO COLLECT INTEL FOR "SPECIAL OPS" (READ COVERT OPS) AND EVENTUALLY BECAME INVOLVED IN ASSISTING CIA OPS IN CENTRAL AM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_16617.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL EVALUATION COMMITTEE. RELATED TO DOMESTIC COLLECTION ACTIVITIES DURING THE NIXON PRESIDENCY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 417 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_16618.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AND INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 181-2 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_16619.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL COUNCIL (NFIC) EVOLVED OUT OF NFIB'S RESTRUCTURING DURING REAGAN ADM. NFIC MAKE RESOURCE ALLOCATIONS WITHIN NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP) AND SETS NFIP PRIORITIES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 111-2 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16620.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) CONSISTS OF ABOUT A DOZEN NIOS WHO ARE SENIOR EXPERTS IN THEIR RESPECTIVE FIELDS SUPPORTED BY A VERY SMALL STAFF. COUNCIL IS NOT PART OF CIA; IT SERVES DCI IN HIS CAPACITY AS HEAD OF ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 137 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16621.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS EVALUATION (NIPE) HELMS EST INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF TO REPLACE NIPE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 422 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_16622.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS EVALUATION (NIPE) UNDER MCCONE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 208 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_16623.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, 1976-1979** MODEST-SIZED STAFF OF ANALYSTS PART OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION. HELPS PRODUCE NIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 243 source code: SD

111-ciabase_16624.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 297 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16625.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined EST CIA. DIR OF CIA TO HAVE AUTHORITY OVER REST OF FOREIGN INTEL COMMUNITY. IN PRACTICE MILITARY SERVICES RESISTED TAKING DIRECTIONS FROM DCI. VANDENBERG, CLIFFORD, ET AL PURPOSELY DID NOT SPECIFY THE "OTHER" FUNCTIONS CIA TO PERFORM BUT UNDERSTOOD THEY TO BE COVERT ACTIVITIES. DID NOT SAY SO AS IT WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO NATIONAL INTEREST.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 169-170 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_16626.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: OBJECTIVES AND ORG OF DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; DOD INTEL BUDGET; MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS OF THE DOD INTEL COMMUNITY; AGENCIES AND ACTIVITIES OF SPECIAL INTEREST; MEETING FUTURE NEEDS IN DEFENSE INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 319-366 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16627.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: OUTLINE SKETCH OF.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 242 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_16628.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: PIE CHART OF INTEL COMMUNITY. DESCRIPTION OF EACH OF INTEL ORGANIZATIONS SOME WITH PHOTOS.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 158-79 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_16629.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE UNDER CARTER. PRC-I DEALT WITH INTEL. PRC-SPACE PROBABLY DEALT WITH SPACE BASED RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275-7 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16630.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: POSSIBLE RE-ORG OF INTEL COMMUNITY. MILITARY INTEL SHOPS CONSOLIDATED UNDER DIA, ARE PUSHING FOR SOME RELAXATION OF CIA'S TRADITIONAL PRIMACY. COORDINATION OF COMMUNITY PROVIDED, UP TO A POINT, BY NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL COUNCIL, CHAIRED BY DCI. COORDINATION DOES NOT WORK. SEC OF DEFENSE HAS "ALL THE MONEY [AND] HIS OWN, CLANDESTINE HUMINT COLLECTION CAPABILITY," "THERE'S NO COORDINATION OF REQUIREMENTS, NO REAL VETTING MECHANISM FOR PROGRAMS, AND NO DISCIPLINE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16631.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: REORGANIZATION OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 449-51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16632.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER THREE

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 38-56 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_16633.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. PP 185-200 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_16634.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHART

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 39 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_16635.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHART OF INTEL COMMUNITY IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16636.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE RICHELSON'S BOOK "THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY".

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16637.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NRO: INSIDE OUR MOST SECRET SPY AGENCY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. CIRCA 4/87 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16638.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SERVICE INTEL AGENCIES. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE COLLECT AND ANALYZE INFO RELATED TO TACTICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V4 3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_16639.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: STAFF EST BY HELMS REPLACE NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS EVALUATION (NIPE).

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 422 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_16640.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: STAFF OF (ICS).

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 279 source code: IC

111-ciabase_16641.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTELLIGENCE BOARD. DETAILED DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 71-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_16642.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FOR INFO ON STRUCTURE, BUDGET SEE BUDGET CATEGORY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16643.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL C, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTELLIGENCE SHAKE-UP FACES HIGH OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16644.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **1947-1992** ROBERT STEELE, INTEL OFFICER FOR 18 YEARS PART WITH CIA, IN 1989 PUT IN CHARGE OF \$20 MILLION COMPUTERIZED INTEL CENTER FOR MARINES. CENTER LINKED TO CIA'S CENTRAL DATABASE. TO HIS SHOCK CIA'S INFO USELESS, WORTHLESS. HE FOUND HE COULD GET CORRECT INFO FROM OPEN SOURCES - COMMERCIAL DATA BASES, ACADEMIC SOURCES, COMPUTER NETS. SECRECY CORRUPTS TRUTH. INTEL COMMUNITY BELIEVES IF ITS NOT SECRET - IT NOT WORTH KNOWING. INFO HANDLED BY INTEL OFFICER AUTOMATICALLY CLASSIFIED SECRET - RESULT DYSFUNCTIONAL SYSTEM WHERE SECRECY HAS ROTTED CLASSIFIED INFO - THAT CAN POTENTIALLY ABUSE DEMOCRACY. STEELE PROMISES BETTER INFO FOR 1/10TH TO 1/100TH COST. HE SPONSORING SEMINARS ON OPEN SOURCE INTEL. WIRED MAG FILED 4/18/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16645.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** ANALYSIS OF OVERT INFO IS NOT WHAT U.S. AGENCIES HAVE DONE BEST. "THEY WERE VERY GOOD AT ESTIMATING THE NUMBER OF MISSILES AND THINGS OF THAT KIND," PER GEORGE SHULTZ..."BUT THEY MISREAD SITUATION AFTER SITUATION IN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TERMS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16646.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** CIA IN NO WAY A "CENTRAL" ORG. EACH ARM OF MILITARY MAINTAINS OWN CI WINGS, STATE ALSO, TREASURY VENTURES INTO REALM OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION AND FBI DOES NOT [ADEQUATELY] COORDINATE (PARTICULARLY UNDER HOOVER). THIS PARTICULARLY TRUE RE KOREAN WAR. NEARLY EVERY U.S. INTEL AGENCY KNEW THERE WAS A STRONG POSSIBILITY N. KOREA WOULD ATTACK S. KOREA BUT DID NOT SHARE THAT INFO - RESULT U.S. BADLY TAKEN ABACK BY JUNE 25 ATTACK. AGENCIES RESPONDED BY PULLING FURTHER APART. DEFENSE DEPT CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY IN 52 - DESTINED TO BECOME LARGEST AND MOST POWERFUL OF ALL U.S. INTEL WINGS. NSC'S ROLE AS A PRIVATE INTEL UNIT FOR EXECUTIVE BEGAN TO BE ENHANCED - LOOSEST CANNON WAS THE CIA. CIA'S ROLE AS AN OPS ORG CONFIRMED AND FACILITATED BY CIRCUMSTANCES - AND CIA, UNDER EISENHOWER PURSUED ROLE WITH A VENGEANCE - IRAN IN 53, GUATEMALA IN 54. PATTERNS REPEATED THEMSELVES DURING CIA'S 45-YEAR EXISTENCE: FAILURE DURING A MAJOR CRISIS, SUCCESS DURING INSIGNIFICANT ONES, HEAVY RELIANCE ON LEGALLY AND ETHICALLY QUESTIONABLE OPS - UNWILLINGNESS TO COORDINATE HAS MADE A MOCKERY OF ITS NAME AND A SHAMBLES OF U.S. INTEL WORK. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 23-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16647.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** CIA'S RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS EFFORT REVEALED IN PROGRAM OF PSYCHOLOGICALLY PROFILING NATIONAL LEADERS. THIS A CLASSIC R&A JOB. IN MANY CASES AND OF LATE IN NEARLY ALL CASES OF IMPORTANCE - SADDAM HUSSEIN OF IRAQ, KIM IL SUNG OF KOREA TO ARISTIDE OF HAITI THESE PROFILES DISASTROUSLY OFF TARGET. FORMER SOS SCHULTZ RECALLED ONE EXAMPLE WHEN HE MET SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI TIKHONOV - THE CIA DESCRIBED HIM AS AN OLD, DODDERING MAN...IN CAME A BOUNCY, LIVELY INDIVIDUAL, FULLY PREPARED TO DEBATE ME ENERGETICALLY. CIA'S PROFILING PROGRAM IS INEPT - YET ANOTHER VICTIM OF ITS OPERATIONAL BENT. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16648.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** PROBLEM AREAS: CIA MORE THAN 4 DECADES OLD IT HAS BECOME TOO LARGE, TOP-HEAVY, AND TOO SET IN ITS WAYS. IN 80S A TYPICAL PIECE OF ANALYSIS PASSED THOUGH EIGHT LAYERS OF REVIEW (INCLUDING GATES HIMSELF) BEFORE IT COULD BE APPROVED FOR PUBLICATION AND DISSEMINATION. FEW IMAGINATIVE OR CONTROVERSIAL LINES OF ARGUMENT CAN SURVIVE SUCH A PROCESS. RESULT, ANALYSIS THAT RECITES CONVENTIONAL WISDOM WHILE HEDGING AGAINST UNCERTAINTY. RATHER THAN SHARP DELINEATION OR RISK-TAKING, SYSTEM REWARDS ARTFUL OBSCURANTISM AND A COVER-ALL-THE-BASES APPROACH OF LITTLE USE TO POLICYMAKERS. GENERAL SCHWARZKOPF REFERRED TO THIS AS "MUSH."

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 141 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16649.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL 3/11/94 (A30) SAYS 90% OF CIA INTEL ANALYSIS BASED ON DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPORTS DRAWN LARGELY FROM OPEN SOURCES. MOST OF REST COMES FROM NSA TECHNOLOGICAL INTERCEPTS. "YET A VAST CLANDESTINE BUREAUCRACY SPENDS UNCOUNTED BILLIONS TO KNOW WE KNOW THEY KNOW -- THE REMAINING FRACTION OF 1%." EDITORIAL STATES SECRET SPY AGENCY NOT ESSENTIAL TO OUR SECURITY, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 16-8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16650.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** SEE CHAPTER "GETTING IT WRONG."

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 187-239 source code: INS

111-ciabase_16651.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY IS SO ADDICTED TO SPY SATELLITES AND SUPERCOMPUTERS THAT IT MISSES A LOT THAT IS OBVIOUS. THIS MESSAGE OF ROBERT D. STEELE, WHO, AS A VET CIA AND MARINE CORPS INTEL OFFICIAL UNTIL RETIRING LAST APRIL, LED HOLY WAR TO PERSUADE COLLEAGUES TO RELY MORE ON "OPEN SOURCES" OF INFO. NOW HE PRESIDENT OF FAIRFAX-BASED OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS INC., WHICH ADVISES FIRMS AND GOVTs ON TAPPING UNCLASSIFIED SOURCES. TO MONITOR SHIITE MUSLIM TERRORIST GROUPS CIA CAN LEARN MORE FROM GLOBAL TV AND LISTENING TO CLERICS SERMONS THAN FROM ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING. "WE'RE IN THE INFO AGE...WE'RE BATHED IN SOURCES...BUT INTEL COMMUNITY, RELYING ON CLASSIFIED INFO, IS IN A CEMENT BUNKER WITH NO WINDOWS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/94 F1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16652.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** VETERAN OPS OFFICERS SAY DCI WOOLSEY WOULD BE SHOCKED TO LEARN HOW FEW REAL SECRETS ARE DUG UP BY HIS SPIES. YEARS OF BUREAUCRATIC ROT, CORROSION AND CORRUPTION, HIDDEN FROM SUCCESSIVE ADMS, CONGRESS, AND PUBLIC HAVE SAPPED MORALE, LOWERED STANDARDS, ETC. TOO FEW CIA OFFICERS SPEAK LANGUAGES IN COUNTRY WHERE ASSIGNED. "MOST OF MY TOP [TRAINEE] CLASSMATES HAVE LEFT." THERE TOO MANY PROBLEMS, TOO MANY VESTED INTERESTS. OFFICERS MORE INTERESTED IN PROMOTIONS THAN LEARNING SECRETS. IN 90, CIA SHUT DOWN ITS OPS IN [USSR] CIS, EXCEPT FOR LIAISON WITH RUSSIAN SERVICES. OPS DIRECTORATE REVERSED DECISION 18 MONTHS LATER, WHEN JOHN MCGAFFIN, THEN CHIEF OF DO'S SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION (SINCE RENAMED CENTRAL EURASIN, OR CE DIVISION), SAID CLOSING OPS A BAD MOVE. PART OF REASON WAS IF CIA STOPPED TARGETING RUSSIA IT WOULD COST CIA 500 OVERSEAS JOBS FOR CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16653.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** BECAUSE PRESIDENTS HAVE RELIED ON CIA TO RUN THE INTEL SYSTEM, SYSTEM IS DOMINATED BY PRIORITIES OF THE PRODUCERS -- NOT THE USERS - OF INTELLIGENCE. CIA OFFICERS DO NOT SPEAK FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND THEY DO NOT KNOW THE SUBSTANTIVE FIELDS ABOUT WHICH THEY ARE SEEKING INFORMATION. THUS IT IS UNSURPRISING THAT THEY ARE USUALLY OUTDONE IN ECONOMIC REPORTING BY ECONOMIC REPORTERS, IN MILITARY REPORTING BY MILITARY REPORTERS, AND SO FORTH. REPORTS FROM A CIA AGENT NET ON CUBA WAS TOTALLY CONTROLLED BY CASTRO'S DGI, AND A NETWORK IN EAST GERMANY HAD ALL BUT A FEW AGENTS WHO WERE NOT DOUBLE AGENTS FOR STASI. IN OTHER WORDS, WHILE THE AMES CASE WAS UNUSUALLY DESTRUCTIVE, IT WAS A TYPICAL EXAMPLE OF BUREAUCRATIC SCLEROSIS. IN THE GULF WAR, INTEL WORSENEED FURTHER ONE GOT AWAY FROM THE FRONT. THE NATIONAL SYSTEM HEADED BY CIA MISPERCEIVED THE NATURE OF SADDAM'S REGIME, FAILED TO GRASP THE OBVIOUS SIGNS OF ATTACK. OUR IMAGING SATELLITES FAILED TO FIND MOBILE SCUD LAUNCHERS, AND OUR COMMUNICATIONS INTELLIGENCE ANTENNAS FAILED TO SHED LIGHT ON THE DIPLOMATIC INTERCOURSE BETWEEN SADDAM AND THE SOVIETS. INTELLIGENCE ANALYSTS BECOME SPIN DOCTORS, CONCERNED NOT WITH THE FACTS BUT WITH PUSHING POLICY MAKERS IN THE DIRECTION OF THEIR PARENT AGENCIES PREJUDICES. OP-ED BY ANGELO CODEVILLA, "GET SMART -- ELIMINATE THE CIA."

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/18/95 A14 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_16654.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** U.S. HAS BEEN SURPRISED BY EVERY MAJOR WORLD EVENT SINCE 1960 - TET OFFENSIVE THAT PROVED TO BE TURNING POINT IN VIETNAM WAR; USSR INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA; YON KIPPUR WAR IN 73 AND ENSUING ARAB OIL EMBARGO; USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN; AND RISE OF POLISH SOLIDARITY IN 80, AND MANNER IN WHICH IT CRUSHED IN 81. REVOLUTION THAT SWEEPED EASTERN EUROPE IN 89 WAS WHOLLY UNHERALDED BY TECHNICAL INTEL. ANTENNAS SENSITIVE TO MILLIONS OF AMPS, AND ORBITING CAMERAS THAT COULD DETECT MICE ON EARTH'S SURFACE, DID NOT SEE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE READY TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 125 source code: INS

111-ciabase_16655.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **1977-1978** DCI TURNER'S WEEKLY/BIWEEKLY BRIEFINGS OF THE PRESIDENT WERE LESS THAN USEFUL, SO THE VP SIMPLY STOPPED COMING.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 33 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_16656.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1978-1986 ENTRY: **1978-1986** JERROLD POST, ESTABLISHED CENTER FOR ANALYSIS OF PERSONALITY AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOR (LATER CALLED POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL CENTER), CONDUCTED INTENSIVE LEADERSHIP CASE STUDIES - BY REVIEWING A LEADER'S SPEECHES, REMARKS, AND WRITINGS. POLICYMAKERS CRITICIZED PROFILE STUDIES AS NOT VERY USEFUL - TOO GENERAL - TOO BUREAUCRATIZED AND TOO FULL OF PSYCHOBABBLE. A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF PROCEDURES USED IN THOSE STUDIES IS CONTAINED IN AN ARTICLE BY THOMAS OMESTAD. CIA HAS YET TO ACKNOWLEDGE PROBLEMS OF PROFILES, AND ITS RECENT ACTIONS ARE MORE LIKELY TO AGGRAVATE THOSE PROBLEMS. CIA NEEDS A RIGOROUS EFFORT TO CHECK FACTS, PRINCIPALLY THROUGH OPEN SOURCES. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 105-122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16657.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1992 ENTRY: **1979-1992** LIST OF INTEL FAILURES: FAILURE PENETRATE MILITANT ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS IN IRAN; INABILITY LOCATE AMERICAN HOSTAGES BOTH IN IRAN AND LATER IN LEBANON; FAILURE PROVIDE U.S. POLICYMAKERS WITH SECRETS FROM USSR; COMPROMISE OF CIA AGENT NETS IN CUBA AND EAST GERMANY - "ALMOST ALL RECRUITED CUBAN AND EAST GERMAN AGENTS DOUBLES." CIA FAILED TO ASSIST COUP IN PANAMA IN 10/89 BECAUSE OF FEARS OF VIOLATING BAN ON ASSASSINATIONS. FAILURE TO PREDICT SADDAM'S PLANS INVADE KUWAIT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16658.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** REVIEW OF JOHN GENTRY'S BOOK, "LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION - AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT." THE QUALITY OF CIA INTEL SO POOR THAT POLICYMAKERS SIMPLY IGNORE IT. SOS SHULTZ SAID HE HAD GRAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE OBJECTIVITY AND RELIABILITY OF CIA INTEL. STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) SO DISTRUSTED THE DDI THAT IT ROUTINELY REFUSED TO COORDINATE WITH IT ON ARTICLES FOR THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID). SENATOR PATRICK LEAHY COMMENTS ON CIA'S POOR INTEL AND LACK OF OBJECTIVITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16659.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1992, 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992 BECAUSE OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DCI CASEY AND GENERAL ACKTAR, CIA BECAME ADVISOR AND SUPPLIER OF AID TO MUJAHADDIN. CIA COS IN ISLAMABAD DID NOT DIRECT MUJAHADDIN OPS. CIA PERSONNEL IN PAKISTAN, WERE NOTORIOUSLY UNLEARNED IN CULTURE AND POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE OF AFGHANS. BUT CIA SUPPORTED GULBADDIN AND AHMED SHAH MASOOD AT EXPENSE OF OTHER AFGHANS WHO HAD A MUCH BROADER-BASED CONSTITUENCY.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 163 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_16660.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING. INITIATIVES TO REDUCE LAYERS OF REVIEW, UPGRADE ANALYSTS' EXPERTISE, AND STRENGTHEN TIES TO POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 147-9 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16661.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** THE DI, COMPRISING WELL OVER A THOUSAND ANALYSTS AND MANAGERS, IS SIMPLY TOO LARGE - SHOULD BE AT LEAST 20% SMALLER. WITHOUT STRONG COUNTERPRESSURES (CIA) BECOMES TOP-HEAVY, HEADQUARTERS-DOMINATED ORGANIZATION WITH AN INCREASINGLY BUREAUCRATIC MINDSET.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 147 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16662.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** TREND TOWARD BUREAUCRATIZATION IS EXACERBATED BY UNCERTANTIES OF POST-COLD WAR INTEL. THIRD PRINCIPAL WEAKNESS OF DI - A GAP BETWEEN ANALYST AND POLICYMAKER.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 143 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16663.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **1985-1995** THE CIA IS BLOATED BEYOND ALL RECOGNITION, BLIND TO THE IMPENDING DEMISE OF ITS DECLARED COMMUNIST ENEMY, GIDDY WITH "TRUTH," STUMBLING OVER ITSELF BIBULOUSLY AS AMES AFTER A SIX-VODKA LUNCH, THE AGENCY AS IT EXISTS SIMPLY DOES NOT BELONG. IT TOOK ONE TRAITOR, A DOZEN KILLINGS AND A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR MANHUNT TO SHOW US THAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 6/11/95 8 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_16664.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **1985-1998** CIA FIELD OFFICERS BLAME THE OLD BOYS NETWORK. ALMOST ALL COMPLAIN ABOUT A SYSTEM THAT PROMOTES LYING -- [A FORMER CIA OFFICER SAID] IN THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY THAT FIELD OFFICERS DEPEND LESS FOR CAREER ADVANCEMENT ON INFORMATION OBTAINED, THAN ON THE NUMBERS OF AGENTS RECRUITED. MANY AGENTS LIE BUT CIA ACCEPTS THESE LIES TO KEEP A RESPECTABLE NUMBER OF AGENTS ON BOARD. CIA OFFICERS UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER -- ARE EASILY IDENTIFIABLE -- AND BECOME TARGETS FOR DISINFO. CRITICS WITHIN CIA AGREE, BUT DO NOT THINK MUCH CAN BE DONE ABOUT IT FROM WITHIN. MOST OFFICERS WANT THE FRENZY OVER AGENT RECRUITMENTS TO END. THE SILLINESS OF DIPLOMATIC COVER -- CIA EXTENDING NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) OFFICERS. OP-ED BY MARVIN LEIBSTONE, A RETIRED U.S. ARMY COLONEL, WHO IS EDITOR-PUBLISHER OF GLOBAL SECURITY & TRADE JOURNAL. THE OP-ED BEGINS WITH A LIST OF RECENT CIA OPERATIONAL AND INTELLIGENCE FAILURES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/98 B1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16665.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **1985-1998** HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (HIC) REPORT 105-135 RECOMMENDS THAT H.R. 1775 TO AUTHORIZE THE INTELLIGENCE BUDGET FOR 1998 BE PASSED. THE REPORT NOTES SEVERAL LARGE AREAS OF CONCERN: THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY'S (IC) VERY LIMITED ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES TO MEET THE MYRIAD CHALLENGES, RESPECTIVE STRATEGIC AND PREDICTIVE. THE IC LACKS THE ANALYTICAL DEPTH, BREATH, AND EXPERTISE TO MONITOR POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS WORLDWIDE. ANALYTICAL DEFICIENCIES INCLUDE: A LARGELY INEXPERIENCED WORKFORCE; LACK OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES; AND LIMITED IN-COUNTRY FAMILIARITY AMONG ANALYSTS; AND A PREDOMINANT FOCUS ON CURRENT INTEL THAT ERODES STRATEGIC ANALYSES. THE IC MUST IMPROVE TRAINING AND [PERSONNEL SELECTION]. THE IC CONTINUES TO SPEND BILLIONS ON HIGH-TECH COLLECTION PLATFORMS WITHOUT ADEQUATE RESOURCES FOR THOSE WHO REVIEW THE RAW PRODUCT, ANALYZE IT, AND PUT IT BEFORE POLICYMAKERS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS IN A USEABLE FORMAT. THE EMPHASIS ON COLLECTION [TO THE DETRIMENT OF ANALYSES] PERMEATE THE IC AT ALL LEVELS. THE IC IS AWASH IN UNEXPLOITED OPEN SOURCE INFO. THE IC CAN NO LONGER POUR VAST AMOUNTS OF MONEY INTO EXPENSIVE, HIGH-TECH COLLECTION PLATFORMS IF THE COLLECTED DATA IS NOT EXPLOITED. PUT SIMPLY, COLLECTING INFO THAT IS NOT PROCESSED AND ANALYZED IS SIMPLY A WASTE. OTHER PROBLEMS ARE: AN UNCERTAIN COMMITMENT AND CAPABILITY TO COLLECT HUMAN INTEL ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS, THROUGH ESPIONAGE; GROWING CAPABILITIES OF NATIONS TO DENY INFO, ESPECIALLY FROM OVERHEAD SENSORS; AND THE DEMAND FOR DETAILED, ACTIONABLE INTEL TO LAW ENFORCEMENT TO SUPPORT PROSECUTIONS, WHILE PROTECTING SOURCES AND METHODS.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS REPORT 105-135 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16666.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **1987-1989** ADVANCED ARMS SPREAD DEFIES REMOTE DETECTION. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY* 11/9/92 20 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16667.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** CIA FAILED TO PREDICT AUGUST 91 COUP IN USSR; END OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND; UPRISING IN COMMUNIST CHINA - DESPITE THERE BEING 10,000 AMERICAN STUDENTS AND PROFESSORS IN CHINA; AND, INVASION OF KUWAIT BY IRAQ. OP-ED BY ARNOLD BEICHMAN OF HOOVER INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/5/92 E4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16668.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** MANY INTEL PUBLICATIONS GO UNREAD; PRIORITY ONCE ASSIGNED ANALYSIS HAS DECLINED; MANY POLICYMAKERS ARE CRITICAL OR INDIFFERENT TOWARD ANALYSIS; ANALYSES FAILED TO ANTICIPATE SUCH MAJOR INTERNATIONAL EVENTS AS FALL OF THE SHAH OF IRAN IN 79, OR THE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR A DECADE LATER; COMPETITION IS PERVASIVE SUCH AS CNN.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 132-3 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16669.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** FBI OFFICER OLIVER BUCK REVELL TOP LEVEL FBI OFFICER SAID CIA PROVIDED ZERO - ZIP ON PEOPLE INVOLVED IN TRADE CENTER BOMBING.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16670.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** A NUMBER OF FORMER TOP CIA OFFICIALS, INCLUDING A FORMER DCI, ARE TODAY BLAMING THE WHITE HOUSE FOR KNOWINGLY ALLOWING U.S. ESPIONAGE EFFORTS TO DETERIORATE. FORMER CIA DCI WOOLSEY WHO LEFT THE AGENCY IN 1995, SAID INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND STABILITY IS MORE VOLATILE NOW THAN AT ANYTIME SINCE WORLD WAR II. WOOLSEY SAID HE HAD LESS THAN CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH CLINTON AND RARELY DISCUSSED INTEL ISSUES WITH THE PRESIDENT PRIVATELY. WOOLSEY SAID U.S. SPY SKILLS HAVE DETERIORATED TO THE LEVEL OF THE 30S, WHEN SECRETARIES OF STATE BELIEVED THAT GENTLEMAN DIDN'T READ OTHER PEOPLE'S MAIL. ALLIES SPYING AGAINST THE US, HE SAID, INCLUDED GREECE, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND "TWO COUNTRIES THAT WOULD NOT EVEN EXIST WITHOUT OUR SUPPORT - ISRAEL AND SOUTH KOREA." SOURCES ISSUE #78 10/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16671.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR MOYNIHAN WANTS CIA SHUT DOWN - HE THINKS IT MISREAD ETHNIC FEROCITY IN YUGOSLAVIA. CIA ALSO CAUSED US TO MISSPEND OURSELVES INTO BANKRUPTCY COMPETING WITH THE PAUPER USSR. MARY MCGRORY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16672.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IN DISCUSSING CURRENT INTEL REQUIREMENTS PROCESS, ESSENTIALLY CONTROLLED BY THE DCI, RESULTS IN "A BROAD COMPREHENSIVE COMPILATION OF EVERY IMAGINABLE THREAT AND CONTINGENCY WHICH COULD BE ADDRESSED BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY." COMMITTEE REFERS TO A HIGHLY CLASSIFIED STUDY OF 6/93 DONE FOR THE DCI BY THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL ON "RECENT INTEL MANAGEMENT FAILURES." REPORT SAID RECENT FAILURES DIRECTLY RELATED TO DIFFICULTIES IN INTEL SYSTEM ADJUSTING TO POST-COLD WAR ERA. NEW PRIORITIES ARE NON-PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-TERRORISM AND TACTICAL SUPPORT TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16673.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** WEINER, TIM. HOUSE PANEL SAYS CIA LACKS EXPERTISE TO CARRY OUT ITS DUTIES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/19/97, A20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16674.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "THE TROUBLE WITHIN: CIA CHIEF BATTLES ACCUSATIONS THAT HE IS FAILING TO BRING HIS AGENCY IN FROM COLD WAR ERA."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/1/94 22 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16675.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER MORTON HALPERIN OF NSC "OUR INTEL APPARATUS IS DESIGNED TO PENETRATE CLOSED SOCIETIES BY ESPIONAGE." PROBLEM NOW TO UNDERSTAND SITUATIONS IN VENEZUELA, ETHIOPIA, ETC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16676.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STEELE, OSS PUBLICATION "OSS NOTICES" CRITICIZES INTEL AND RECOMMENDS CREATION OF A NEW NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. IT WAS A MISTAKE TO DIVORCE MOST SENIOR INTEL OFFICERS FROM THEIR CUSTOMERS, AND TO ISOLATE THEM IN THE SUBURBS. COUNCIL SHOULD IMMEDIATELY BE MOVED BACK TO D.C. AND EXPANDED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE BROADER RANGE OF CONGRESSIONAL, EXECUTIVE, AND PRIVATE SECTOR CONSUMERS OF INTELLIGENCE WHICH EXIST TODAY. DDI'S BLOATED PAYROLL HAS FORCED THE ORG TO RELY ON RELATIVELY JUNIOR ANALYSTS WITH LIMITED FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND FOREIGN TRAVEL EXPERIENCE. IT SHOULD FOLLOW MODEL OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER, AND DEVELOP INTER-AGENCY ANALYSIS FACILITIES WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER BEST -- MOST EXPERIENCED -- ANALYSTS FROM VARIOUS CONCERNED ELEMENTS OF GVT, WHILE ALSO OUT-SOURCING TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR THOSE TASKS FOR WHICH PRIVATE SECTOR EXPERTS ARE BEST SUITED THIS WOULD PROVIDE GVT WITH "TWICE THE QUALITY AT HALF THE COST." OSS NOTICES 11/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16677.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) SAYS THERE IS NOT [AN ADEQUATE AND TIMELY] ESTIMATE ON TERRORIST OR WMD THREATS TO NORTH AMERICA. THE NOVEMBER 1995 NIE ON MISSILE THREAT TO THE U.S. IS BASED ON TWO YEAR OLD INFO.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 105-24 6/9/97 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_16678.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **@96-98** HIC SAYS INTEL COMMUNITY [HAS] VERY LIMITED ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES TO MEET THE MYRIAD CHALLENGES AHEAD; ESPECIALLY TO BE MORE STRATEGIC AND PREDICTIVE; THE UNCERTAIN COMMITMENT AND CAPABILITY TO COLLECT "HUMAN INTEL" ON A WORLD-WIDE BASIS, THROUGH ESPIONAGE. THE GROWING CAPABILITIES OF OTHER NATIONS AND GROUPS TO DENY INFORMATION, ESPECIALLY FROM OUR OVERHEAD SENSORS, BY EMPLOYING "DENIAL AND DECEPTION TECHNIQUES, AND THE IC'S SLOW REALIZATION AND LIMITED ABILITY TO RECOGNIZE AND OVERCOME THESE EFFORTS; AND, THE EVER-GROWING DEMAND FOR DETAILED, ACCOUNTABLE INTEL TO LAW ENFORCEMENT TO SUPPORT PROSECUTIONS, WHILE STILL PROTECTING SOURCES AND METHODS.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16679.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEEDS OF THE MILITARY ARE DOMINATING U.S. INTEL AND THE CIVILIAN PARTS OF GVT HAVE LARGELY LOST FAITH IN THE ANALYSES THEY

RECEIVE FROM THE CIA PER A REPORT BY A TASK FORCE SPONSORED BY THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND, A PRIVATE RESEARCH FOUNDATION, THAT IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SEPARATE STUDIES CALLING FOR REORG OF INTEL COMMUNITY. AP 6/28/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16680.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **POLITICIZATION FLOURISHES UNDER TENET...WE ALL HAVE REASON FOR GRAVE CONCERN. CIA'S ANALYTICAL RECORD UNDER TENET HAS BEEN DISMAL. EARLY IN 1998** , THE CIA'S OFFICE OF TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES, UNHAPPY WITH A REPORT BY UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII PROFESSOR GARY FULLER ON THE RELATIVE ETHNIC STABILITY OF CHINA, PRESSURED UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS TO FIRE HIM. ALTHOUGH NOT SWORN IN UNTIL 7/97, DCI TENET SERVED AS ACTING DCI WHEN DEUTCH LEFT IN LATE 1996. IN JANUARY 97, TENET TESTIFIED THAT CIA HAD NOT WITHHELD INFO RE POSSIBLE CHEMICAL EXPOSURES OF GULF WAR VETS. LATER THE CIA, RECANTED TENET'S TESTIMONY. CIA SINCE 1986, HAD EVIDENCE THAT CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE STORED AT THE KHAMISIYAH WEAPONS DEPOT DESTROYED BY AMERICAN COMBAT ENGINEERS IN 3/91. [EVEN] LATER THE IG ISSUED A REPORT INDICATING CIA IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 1.5 MILLION DOCUMENTS WITH POTENTIAL RELEVANCE TO MALADIES OF AILING DESERT STORM VETS. OP-ED BY PATRICK G. EDDINGTON A FORMER CIA ANALYST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/99 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16681.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND THE REST OF THE NATION'S INTEL SERVICES DO NOT HAVE "THE ANALYTIC DEPTH, BREADTH AND EXPERTISE TO MONITOR POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS WORLDWIDE," PER THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE, WHOSE CHAIRMAN, REP. PORTER GOSS, IS A FORMER CIA OFFICER, SAID THE INTEL SERVICES HAD "A LARGELY INEXPERIENCED WORK FORCE," OFTEN UNABLE TO SPEAK FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND UNFAMILIAR WITH THE COUNTRIES THEY ANALYZED. THE CIA HAS AN "UNCERTAIN COMMITMENT AND CAPABILITY TO COLLECT 'HUMAN INTEL' ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS THROUGH ESPIONAGE." THE U.S. SHOULD SPEND MORE MONEY ON THAT TASK. INTEL CONTINUED TO SPEND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON ADVANCED PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES AND ELECTRONIC-EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT, BUT LACKED THE BRAINPOWER TO ANALYZE THE INFO BY THESE TECHNOLOGIES. THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS VERY CONCERNED ABOUT DECLASSIFYING INTEL DOCUMENTS," BECAUSE TOO MUCH INFO MIGHT BE RELEASED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/19/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16682.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HUMINT; INTEL COLLECTION, ANALYSIS ON TERRORISTS MUST IMPROVE DECADES OF DWINDLING EMPHASIS ON HUMINT. GREATER RELIANCE ON TECHNICAL INTEL, POLITICIZED ANALYSES, POORLY TASKED IMAGERY, BUDGET CUTS, AND FALTERING INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION HAVE ALL CONTRIBUTED TO THE IMPAIRED ABILITY TO KEEP ABREAST OF THE ACTIVITIES OF TERRORISTS, ROGUE GOVERNMENTS, ORGANIZED CRIME CARTELS, AND NARCO-TRAFFICKERS. FAILURE TO KNOW WHEN INDIA WAS GOING TO CONDUCT NUCLEAR TESTS, (INTEL KNEW OF PAKISTAN'S, BY TASKING SPY SATELLITES OVER THE REGION) AND LACK OF EARLY WARNINGS ABOUT BOMBINGS IN THE U.S. AND ITS EMBASSIES IN AFRICA SHOWS THAT INTEL MUST IMPROVE HERE AND ABROAD. INTEL-WIDE FAILURE INVOLVED POOR ANALYTICAL PRODUCTS; INADEQUATE ANALYSES; BUREAUCRATIC PROBLEMS IN TASKING SPY SATELLITES; AND A DECLINING HUMINT STRUCTURE. SENATOR JON KYL, OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, SAYS THERE ARE "ENDEMIC PROBLEMS" IN THE IC TO GATHER AND ANALYZE BOTH STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL INFO. HE SAID HUMINT IS INADEQUATE, IN PART BLAMING THIS ON BUDGET CUTS AND PRIORITIES OF THE ADM. INTEL ASSETS HAVE BEEN SHIFTED TO COUNTRIES LIKE BOSNIA TO PROTECT U.S. TROOPS, AND OUT OF COUNTRIES WHERE HUMINT ASSETS HAD BEEN BUILT UP TO COUNTER SOVIET INTEL ACTIVITY. COVERT OPS AND HUMINT ARE NOW CONSIDERED VITAL. THE CIA HAS BEGUN TO INCREASE ITS HUMINT CAPABILITIES, INCLUDING A NEW RECRUITING CAMPAIGN. BUT IT IS BEING CRITICIZED FOR NOT ADEQUATELY MANAGING EXISTING OPS, INCLUDING ALL THE HUMINT RESOURCES OF THE MILITARY, WHICH IS TECHNICALLY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE DCI. SOURCES BRIEFINGS # 27& EJOURNAL 9/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16683.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **TWICE IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS, NIMA BLAMED FOR COSTLY MISHAPS: A MARINE JET'S COLLISION WITH AN ITALIAN SKI LIFT IN 2/98 AND NATO'S BOMBING OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN YUGOSLAVIA THIS MAY. UNTIL THOSE INCIDENTS, NIMA--THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY, --KEPT A VERY LOW PROFILE. "...NIMA IS NOT READY," SAYS ROBERT D. STEELE. NIMA WAS CREATED IN 1996** BY COMBINING THE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY--THE PENTAGON'S MAPMAKING SHOP--AND THE CIA'S SATELLITE IMAGERY ANALYSIS CENTER, WHOSE STAFF HAD YEARS OF EXPERIENCE IN INTERPRETING SATELLITE PHOTOS. THE NATION'S NEWEST INTEL AGENCY WAS BESET BY PROBLEMS FROM THE OUTSET. MANY OF THE CIA'S VETERAN PHOTO ANALYSTS DID NOT WANT TO BE MERGED INTO A MAPPING ORGANIZATION. THEY DEPARTED IN DROVES. CONGRESS, AFTER CUTTING THE AGENCY'S BUDGET FOR THE FIRST THREE YEARS OF ITS EXISTENCE, IS NOW MOVING TO BOOST FUNDING IN FISCAL 2000. NIMA DOES NOT DISPUTE THAT IT PREPARED THE MAP USED IN THE ACCIDENTAL BOMBING OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY ON MAY 7. AND NIMA OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE MAP DID NOT SHOW THAT THE EMBASSY HAD MOVED TO A NEW LOCATION IN BELGRADE, IN 1996. BUT THE AGENCY MAINTAINS THAT THE MAP WAS NEVER INTENDED FOR PRECISION TARGETING. THE 1:10,000-SCALE BATTLE MAP--WAS TO HELP

IN EVACUATING U.S. CITIZENS AND CONDUCTING "BASIC TACTICAL OPS," SUCH AS DRIVING THROUGH STREETS IN MILITARY VEHICLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16684.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. INTEL OVER (CENTRAL AMERICA), GRENADA, BOMB AT U.S. MARINE BARRACKS IN BEIRUT, LEBANON, THE SHOOTDOWN OF KAL 007; ETC. SHORTCOMINGS IN ANALYSIS AND COLLECTION CONTINUE.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/2/85 P6-8 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16685.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO FORMER DCI TURNER ANALYSTS ARE INUNDATED BY RAW DATA AND VULNERABLE TO BREAKDOWNS IN COMMUNICATION AND COORDINATION IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY. OUTLINES THE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16686.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1979-1990** CIA PREDICTED IN JUNE 86 THAT "EVEN IF THE PRINCIPALS IN THE CURRENT GENEVA TALKS REACH A SETTLEMENT, THE WAR WOULD GO ON FOR AT LEAST FIVE MORE YEARS." U.S. DECISION TO SIGN GENEVA ACCORDS BASED ON THE INTEL COMMUNITY'S ASSUMPTION THAT THE NAJIBULLAH REGIME WOULD COLLAPSE DURING THE USSR WITHDRAWAL. SECRETARY OF STATE SHULTZ DID NOT SHARE THIS CERTAINTY AND WAS NOT SURPRISED WHEN "THEY PROVED TO BE WAY OFF BASE." IN 88 CIA'S DIRECTOR OF AFGHAN AFFAIRS WAS MICHAEL SCHEUR.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 205,267 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_16687.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1977-1985** ZIA OF PAKISTAN USED THE CLEAR AND PRESENT SOVIET DANGER TO RALLY POPULAR SUPPORT FOR HIS REGIME. HE WAS QUICK TO PERCEIVE THAT THE SOVIET PRESENCE GAVE HIM NEW RATIONAL FOR AMERICAN MILITARY AID. "THEY WERE FAR AHEAD OF US IN RECOGNIZING WHAT AFGHANISTAN MEANT AND ANTICIPATING WHAT IT COULD MEAN OVER TIME," PER JOHN J. REAGAN, CIA STATION CHIEF IN PAKISTAN FROM JUNE 77 UNTIL JULY 1981.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 57 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_16688.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1984-1987** IN 7/10/85, MICHAEL BARRY, THEN DIRECTOR OF THE SOUTH ASIA ANALYSIS BRANCH AT CIA, DISCOUNTED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF GORBACHEV'S CONCILIATORY APPROACH. CIA DISREGARDED INTEL THAT CONTRADICTED BARRY'S APPROACH. "THEY HAD IT ALL WRONG FROM THE BEGINNING ABOUT WHAT WAS HAPPENING UNDER GORBACHEV." GORBACHEV HAD SIGNED HIS READINESS FOR SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS MORE THAN A YEAR BEFORE THE FIRST DEPLOYMENTS OF THE STINGER MISSILES THAT ARE SO OFTEN CREDITED WITH BRINGING HIM TO THE BARGAINING TABLE. SOS SHULTZ RECOGNIZED THIS WELL BEFORE THE CIA AND THE SOVIETOLOGISTS. HE WAS THE ONLY ONE WHO GOT IT RIGHT.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 188-91 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_16689.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1995 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, USSR 1979-1995** STANFIELD TURNER, HEAD OF CIA DURING CARTER'S PRESIDENCY, SAID HIS COUNTRY MISUNDERSTOOD REASONS FOR SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN IN LATE 1979. TURNER SAID CRISIS BETWEEN SUPERPOWERS OVER INTERVENTION MIGHT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF A BETTER UNDERSTANDING HAD EXISTED. ABOUT 10 VETERAN U.S. AND RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS AND SPY CHIEFS AGREED AT END OF A THREE-DAY SYMPOSIUM THE TWO SIDES HAD OFTEN MISINTERPRETED EACH OTHER. ASKED IF CIA HAD NOT DONE ITS HOMEWORK PRIOR TO SOVIET INVASION TO INSTALL A PUPPET ADMINISTRATION IN KABUL, TURNER SAID: "THE CIA HAD A PRETTY GOOD FEEL FOR PREPARATIONS IN USSR FOR INVADING AFGHANISTAN AND PROBABILITY THAT THEY WOULD." "BUT I DON'T THINK WE HAD THE UNDERSTANDING OF REASONS THEY DID THAT. I DON'T THINK WE UNDERSTOOD THE CULTURAL, HISTORIC INFLUENCES THAT PUSHED THEM INTO THAT POSITION. IT MIGHT HAVE HELPED US WARD WHOLE THING OFF IF WE HAD UNDERSTOOD DEEPER CURRENTS IN THIS SITUATION." ANATOLII DOBRYNIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO US FROM 1962 TO 1986, SAID MOSCOW HAD BEEN CONCERNED ONLY ABOUT PROPPING UP ITS

COMMUNIST ALLIES IN KABUL AND HAD NO INTENTION TO MAINTAIN TROOPS IN AFGHANISTAN FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME. INSTEAD, SOVIET TROOPS GOT BOGGED DOWN IN A LONG, BLOODY GUERRILLA WAR. DOBRYNIN SAID SOME U.S. STRATEGISTS HAD BEEN WRONG IN THINKING RUSSIAN INTERVENTION WAS PART OF SOME MASTER PLAN TO TAKE OVER MIDDLE EAST OIL. "THERE NEVER WAS SUCH AN IDEA IT IS A VERY TYPICAL EXAMPLE OF A MISINTERPRETATION. WE WERE THOUGHT TO BE GRASPING FOR OIL. AMERICANS THOUGHT WE HAD A GRAND DESIGN....WE THOUGHT ONLY IN TERMS OF A LOCAL CONFLICT." REUTER 09/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16690.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR, undefined WHEN USSR INVADED AFGHANISTAN IN 79 CIA PREDICTED IT WOULD CRUSH THE REBELS. 10 YEARS LATER AFTER USSR WITHDRAWAL, CIA FORECASTS MUJAHEDIN WILL WIN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/14/90 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16691.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined CIA AND SIS TRAINED 500 ALBANIAN EMIGRES IN GREECE. UPON ENTERING ALBANIA, FORCE WAS MET WITH FIERCE RESISTANCE AT EVERY CHECKPOINT. 200 WERE KILLED, 120 CAPTURED AND EXECUTED WHILE ONLY 180 RETURNED. PLAN WAS COMPROMISED TO SOVIETS BY KIM PHILBY, A CIA-SIS LIAISON WHOSE REAL MISSION WAS SOON DISCOVERED BY ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 278-286 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_16692.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE LISTS NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES FROM FAILING TO PREDICT CHINESE ENTRY IN THE KOREAN WAR; BAY OF PIGS OP; THE IMPACT OF THE GRAIN EMBARGO ON THE USSR, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16693.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, undefined TWO SENATORS PROPOSE OVERHAUL OF U.S. INTEL OPS. CHANGES NECESSARY TO REMOVE TENDENCIES TO PRODUCE WATERED-DOWN, BLAND ASSESSMENTS. HOPE TO ELIMINATE OVERLAPPING RESPONSIBILITIES, ETC. HIC ALSO TO PROPOSE CHANGES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/8/91 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16694.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined PER DDCI WILLIAM STUDEMAN, THE SYSTEM FAILED TO COLLECT AND DISSEMINATE INTEL TO SCOTT O'GRADY - THE PILOT SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16695.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined SEC OF DEFENSE PERRY SUGGESTS LAPSE IN RELAY OF BOSNIA MISSILE SITE INTEL BEFORE SCOTT O'GRADY SHOT DOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/95 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16696.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA PREDICTED EASY WIN FOR CLEOFAS "IN PART BECAUSE THEIR IMPERFECT GRASP OF PORTUGUESE FORCED THEM TO RELY ON INFO FROM THE MOSTLY UPPER CLASS WHO COULD SPEAK ENGLISH."

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 67 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_16697.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, undefined EXTENT OF DRUG ACTIVITIES IN THOSE COUNTRIES UNKNOWN DUE TO A LACK OF INFO. LEVELS NOT BELIEVED SIGNIFICANT COMPARED WITH THOSE OF COLOMBIA, BOLIVIA AND PERU. [ABOVE] COUNTRIES HAVE LIMITED COUNTERING PROGRAMS AND RECEIVE LIMITED U.S. SUPPORT.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-226 1 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_16698.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1958-1972 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1958-1972** AMERICAN KNOWLEDGE OF OPPOSITION IN COUNTRYSIDE WAS SKETCHY. AFTER MAY 70, CIA FOUND IT HARDER TO PLACE AGENTS IN KHMER ROUGE THAN AMONG VIET CONG. SIS 236. KHMER ROUGE DECISION TO EVACUATE TOWNS BROKE ALL OF CIA'S SPY RINGS.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 372 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_16699.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1960-1969** PRINCIPAL SOURCE U.S. INTEL ON CAMBODIA WAS SIGNALS INTEL. MOST VALUABLE CIA AGENT IN HONG KONG. RECRUITED IN 68, HE COMMUNICATED DIRECTLY BY CODED LETTERS TO CIA. HAD ACCESS TO ORIGINAL BILLS LADING FOR PORT OF SIHANOUKVILLE. CIA ASSESSMENT WAS BULK OF SUPPLIES VIA HO CHI MINH TRAIL THROUGH LAOS -- ON THAT BASIS THERE SATURATION BOMBING OF LAOS. DOCS CAPTURED LATER SHOWED HUMAN SOURCE WAS RIGHT AND MUCH VAUNTED SIGINT MISINTERPRETED.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 132 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_16700.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1970-1971** SAM ADAMS BOOK'S CHAPTER ON FAILURE OF CIA ESTIMATES ON CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 191-204 source code: WON

111-ciabase_16701.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1972-1973** AFTER THREE MONTHS WITH THE COMMUNISTS A CRITIC OF THE KHMER ROUGE PUBLISHED "REGRETS FOR THE KHMER SOUL." LON NOL BANNED THE BOOK AND THE CIA CONSIDERED THE BOOK BLACK PROPAGANDA. BUT THE BOOK WAS FILED WITH PRECIOUS INFO ABOUT THE KHMER ROUGE. IT EXPLAINED THE COMMUNISTS CONTROLLED THE FRONT...THEY WORKED WITH THE PEOPLE; THEY UNDERSTOOD AND EXPLOITED THE PEASANTRY'S DEEP DISSATISFACTION WITH THE CORRUPTION, ARROGANCE, CRUELTY AND INCOMPETENCE OF THE PHNOM PENH GVT, THE TAXES, ETC.

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 155 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_16702.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 60-70** @ A CHINESE FIRM NAMED HAKLEE TRANSPORTED GOODS FROM SIHANOUKVILLE TO VN BORDER. IN U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY A SHARP DISAGREEMENT OVER AMOUNT OF SUPPLIES FROM HONG KONG TO SIHANOUKVILLE. MILITARY ESTIMATES 5 TIMES HIGHER THAN CIA [AND THEY UNDER ACTUAL AMOUNT]. SIS 64. DOCUMENTS CAPTURED DURING INVASION OF CAMBODIA SHOWED CIA HAD SERIOUSLY UNDERESTIMATED USE MADE OF PORT.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 182 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_16703.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1969-1970** DDI'S ESTIMATES OF SUPPLIES FROM NVN SERIOUSLY UNDERESTIMATED.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 210-211 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_16704.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY:

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 DISCUSSES: THE INTEL CULTURE AND ANALYTICAL BIAS; THE NATURE OF THE PRODUCTION PROCESS (CONSENSUS VS COMPETITION); THE ^CURRENT EVENTS^ SYNDROME; INNOVATION; OVERLOAD ON ANALYSTS AND CONSUMERS; QUALITY CONTROL; CONSUMER GUIDANCE AND EVALUATION; AND THE CONGRESSIONAL ROLE. source code: CC

111-ciabase_16705.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1978-1982 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1978-1982** PROBLEMS OF INTEL ON C.A. CAN BE SYMPTOMS OF A FUNDAMENTAL FAILURE TO COLLECT ON AND ANALYZE FULLY ISSUES THAT MIGHT ILLUMINATE POLICY. THEY MAY SIGNAL AN ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH ANALYTIC THOUGHT AND PRODUCTION PROCESS IS UNDER PRESSURE TO REINFORCE POLICY RATHER THAN INFORM IT.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P22 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16706.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "U.S. INTEL PERFORMANCE ON C.A.: ACHIEVEMENTS AND SELECTED INSTANCES OF CONCERN." 9/22/82 P1-23**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16707.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHAN, STEVE. "THE INTEL OF STUPIDITY: UNDERSTANDING FAILURES IN STRATEGIC WARNING," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW 73 (3/79) 171-80**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16708.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** SMITH, HEAD OF DDI, INFO ON EVENTS IN CHILE SCARCELY GREATER THAN THAT OF AVERAGE AMERICAN. WHATEVER ORDERS TO DDO OFFICERS SENT VIA NEED-TO-KNOW PRINCIPLES.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 213 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_16709.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1999** CIA ANALYSTS ARE FINDING ESPIONAGE BEIJING-STYLE TO BE MADDENINGLY DIFFUSE--BUT NOT ALTOGETHER FOREIGN. BEIJING'S SPY MASTERS ARE SAID TO GATHER SECRETS BROUGHT HOME BY THOUSANDS OF TRAVELING OFFICIALS, STUDENTS AND BUSINESSMEN. CIA HAS ITS OWN OPERATION, THE NATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION, FOR COLLECTING NUGGETS FROM AMERICAN TOURISTS, SCHOLARS AND EXECUTIVES RETURNING FROM OVERSEAS. "EVEN DURING THE COLD WAR, BY FAR THE MOST USEFUL SOURCE OF INFO THE USSR WAS THE INTERAGENCY EMIGRE EXPLOITATION PROGRAM COORDINATED BY THE CIA'S DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION," (DCD) PER ALLEN THOMSON, A RETIRED CIA SCIENTIST. "OVERHEAD PHOTOGRAPHY WAS WONDERFUL, BUT THERE'S A LIMIT TO WHAT YOU CAN TELL BY LOOKING DOWN FROM SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES UP....AND CLASSICAL ESPIONAGE, DESPITE ITS THEORETICAL PROMISE, CAME IN A DEAD AND DISTANT LAST IN ACTUAL PERFORMANCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16710.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SEEKS APOLOGY IN SEARCH OF SHIP YIN HE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/93 A43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16711.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE SHIP SEARCHED FOR WAR CHEMICALS - NONE FOUND. STATE, PENTAGON AND INTEL AGENCIES FINGERPOINTING OVER YIN HE INCIDENT. U.S., BASED ON HIGHLY RELIABLE INTEL TIPS, ACCUSED CHINA OF USING THE SHIP TO TRANSPORT CHEMICALS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/8/93 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16712.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S. INTEL REPORTED A CHINESE SHIP, BOUND FOR IRAN, WAS CARRYING CHEMICAL WEAPON INGREDIENTS. CHINA PROTESTED WHEN NAVY PREVENTED SHIP FROM DOCKING. CHINA INVITED U.S. AUTHORITIES TO INSPECT SHIP AND OPEN ANY OF THE 24 CARGO BOXES - ON CONDITION RESULTS BE PUBLICIZED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/23/93 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16713.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DCI TENET TOLD CONGRESS THAT HE TAKES "ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY" FOR THE ACCIDENTAL BOMBING OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE AND PROMISED TO CHANGE THE AGENCY'S PROCEDURES TO ENSURE THAT SUCH A MISTAKE CANNOT HAPPEN AGAIN. TENET ATTRIBUTED THE ERROR, TO POOR TARGETING PROCEDURES, INADEQUATE REVIEW AND FAULTY DATABASES. "IT WAS A MAJOR ERROR," TENET TOLD THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE. "I CANNOT MINIMIZE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS." THE YUGOSLAV DIRECTORATE OF SUPPLY AND PROCUREMENT WAS THE FIRST TARGET "UNILATERALLY PROPOSED AND WHOLLY ASSEMBLED" BY CIA. TENET PROVIDED NEW DETAILS ABOUT A MID-LEVEL CIA ANALYST WHO QUESTIONED THE TARGETING DATA BEFORE THE AIRSTRIKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/99 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16714.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, IRAQ, USSR, 1981-1992** DI ANALYSIS HAS FALLEN SHORT IN ITS PRIMARY TASKS: TO PREDICT, WARN AND INFORM POLICYMAKERS HOW EVENTS WILL AFFECT U.S. INTERESTS. FIRST WORD SENIOR OFFICIALS RECEIVED ABOUT TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE, IRAQ INVASION OF KUWAIT, AND ATTEMPTED KGB/ARMED FORCES COUP AGAINST GORBACHEV CAME FROM CNN, NOT CIA.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 141 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_16715.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined A MID-LEVEL CIA INTEL OFFICER PERSISTENTLY QUESTIONED THE TARGETING OF A BUILDING THAT TURNED OUT TO BE THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN YUGOSLAVIA, BUT HIS CONCERNS WENT UNHEEDED AT CIA. ALTHOUGH NATO WAR PLANNERS SAY THEY MEANT TO STRIKE THE YUGOSLAV FEDERAL DIRECTORATE OF SUPPLY AND PROCUREMENT, AMERICAN B-2 BOMBERS INSTEAD DESTROYED THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE ON MAY 7, KILLING THREE CHINESE CIVILIANS, WOUNDING MORE THAN 20 OTHERS AND CAUSING STRAINS IN U.S.-CHINESE RELATIONS THAT STILL HAVE NOT BEEN REPAIRED. THE ANALYST'S WARNINGS ARE NOTED IN AN INTERNAL REPORT BY THE CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. HE "RAISED HIS DOUBTS WITH WORKING LEVEL COUNTERPARTS" AT BOTH THE CIA AND THE EUROPEAN COMMAND IN STUTTGART, GERMANY..." AN INTEL OFFICER GOT THE CORRECT ADDRESS OF THE YUGOSLAV ARMS PROCUREMENT AGENCY FROM INTERNET BUT THEN USED THE NUMBERING OF BUILDINGS ON PARALLEL STREETS TO MISTAKENLY IDENTIFY... HE TOOK THAT MAP TO AN EXPERT IN AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY WHO DETERMINED COORDINATES FOR THE BUILDING. SEN. SHELBY AND REP. GOSS WANT A SEPARATE PENTAGON PROBE, BECAUSE THE CIA IG LEFT SO MANY MILITARY-RELATED QUESTIONS UNANSWERED. WP 6/24/99 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16716.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, YUGOSLAVIA, SERBIA, undefined THE ONLY TARGET THE CIA PICKED DURING NATO'S 11-WEEK BOMBING CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WAS THE ONE THAT LED TO THE U.S. ATTACK ON THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE, PER DCI TENET. "THE ATTACK WAS A MISTAKE LET ME EMPHASIZE, OUR INVESTIGATION HAS DETERMINED THAT NO ONE--I REPEAT NO ONE--KNOWINGLY TARGETED THE CHINESE EMBASSY." AMONG THE DETAILS DISCLOSED: MAPS INITIALLY CONSULTED BY TARGET PLANNERS SHOWED THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN A PRIOR LOCATION ACROSS TOWN. AFTER THE BOMBING, CIA FOUND MAPS IN ITS FILES THAT SHOWED THE EMBASSY IN ITS NEW LOCATION, AND CIA HAD ACCESS TO EMPLOYEES AND COLLEAGUES WHO KNEW THE EMBASSY'S LOCATION, BUT THEY WERE NOT CONSULTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_16717.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA** undefined **CIA ESTIMATES OF CUBAN SUPPORT FOR CASTRO DIFFERED. CIA REPORT NO. 00-A3177796** DISTRIBUTED ON 30 JAN 61 STATED ONLY 30% OF CUBANS SUPPORTED CASTRO AND THAT INCLUDED BLACKS WHO WOULD NOT FIGHT. A 2 MAR 61 INTEL DIGEST WAS CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT POTENTIAL FOR CASTRO DEFECTORS. A 10 MAR INTERNAL REPORT (CS-3/467,630) WAS MORE POSITIVE STATING MOVEMENT (ANTI-CASTRO) COULD BREAK INTO BLOODY ANARCHY AT ANY MOMENT. SHERMAN KENT, CHAIRMAN OF CIA'S BOARD OF NATL ESTIMATES, SENT SECRET MEMO TO DULLES ENCOURAGING ACTION AGAINST CASTRO SOONER RATHER THAN LATER, YET STRONGLY CAUTIONED IN A 10 MAR INTEL ESTIMATE AGAINST OVERESTIMATING THREAT TO CASTRO, STATING CASTRO REGIME WAS FIRMLY IN PLACE.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 93,98-99 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16718.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA undefined ROGER HILSMAN, DIRECTOR OF INTEL AND RESEARCH AT STATE, REQUESTED HIS DEPT BE ALLOWED TO STUDY BAY OF PIGS OP. DEAN RUSK REFUSED.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 98 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16719.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. KNORR, KLAUS. "FAILURES IN NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES: THE CASE OF THE CUBAN MISSILES," WORLD POLITICS 16 (4/64) 455-467**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16720.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** BISSEL AND BARNES SHUT OUT INTEL ADVISERS TO THE JCS AND THE DOS AND THEIR OWN COLLEAGUE DDI ROBERT AMORY. THE NEED FOR SECRECY IN PLANNING A SURPRISE (BAY OF PIGS) ACCENTUATED THE EVILS OF COMPARTMENTATION. BISSEL AND BARNES FORMED INTEL ESTIMATES OF THE LIKELY SUCCESS OF PLAN OF WHICH THEY WERE THE CHIEF ADVOCATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 122 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16721.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined A MAR 61 INTEL ANNEX TO REAR ADMIRAL JOHN CLARK, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCE ESCORTING BAY OF PIGS OPERATION, STATED POPULATION IN WESTERN CUBA WOULD RISE UP IN SUPPORT OF GUERRILLAS AFTER THE FIRST SHOT. CASTRO'S OWN TROOPS WOULD JUMP ABOARD.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 126 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16722.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT BAY OF PIGS, CONTRARY TO CIA PREDICTIONS, CUBANS DID NOT RALLY TO SUPPORT INVASION, AIR COVER NOT PROPERLY PLANNED, CUBAN AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED INVASION FORCE IN ADVANCE. WHOLE OP ILL CONCEIVED FROM OUTSET.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 349-350 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_16723.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA AND MILITARY NEVER POINTED OUT TO KENNEDY IN MAR 61 THAT IN CHOOSING BAY OF PIGS SITE, HE LOST GUERRILLA OPTION FOR BRIGADE. MOUNTAINS WERE TOO FAR AWAY FROM BAY TO USE AS AN ESCAPE. ADVISOR MCNAMARA WAS SIMILARLY MISLED. JCS RELIED ON CIA ASSURANCES THAT GUERRILLAS WERE OPERATING OUT OF AREA WHEN IN FACT THEY NEVER HAD.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 103 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16724.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ASSURED JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF THAT A SIZEABLE NUMBER OF CUBANS WOULD RISE UP TO JOIN GUERRILLA FORCES IN OVERTHROWING CASTRO. CIA SAID IT WAS SHIPPING GUNS AND SUPPLIES FOR 30,000 MEN; SUPPLIES FOR 15,000 WERE SENT ON DAY OF OPERATION. MILITARY NOTED SUCCESS DEPENDED ON CUBAN UPRISINGS.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 91,92 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16725.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE CUBAN COASTAL DEFENSES BY SENDING LANDING SHIP TO ORIENTE COAST ON 15 APRIL 61 FAILED. CIA ASSUMED CUBA HAD RADAR, WHICH IT DID NOT. CUBAN FORCES SPOTTED SHIP BUT NOT THE THREE DESTROYERS BEHIND IT. CIA HOPED CUBANS WOULD THINK DESTROYERS WERE PART OF LARGER INVASION FORCE.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 172 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16726.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA CLAIM IN MAR 61 THAT ZAPATA PENINSULA WAS A TRADITIONAL AREA FOR GUERRILLA OPERATIONS WAS FALSE. MAXIMO GOMEZ, TACTICIAN OF GUERRILLA WARFARE DURING CUBA'S WAR FOR INDEPENDENCE, AVOIDED PENINSULA AS A "MILITARY TRAP".

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. XIII source code: OZ

111-ciabase_16727.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, INVESTIGATED BAY OF PIGS OPERATION IN 1961** . IN 1972 ARTICLE IN NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW, KIRKPATRICK NOTED THAT NO ONE SERIOUSLY STUDIED WHETHER IT WAS EVEN POSSIBLE TO OVERTHROW CASTRO IN FIRST PLACE. IF THERE WAS RESISTANCE TO CASTRO, IT WAS IN MIAMI. ALLIED SOURCES INDICATED QUITE CLEARLY THAT HE WAS FIRMLY IN CONTROL. PRES. KENNEDY BLAMED CIA FOR REJECTING EVIDENCE OF CASTRO'S POLITICAL AND MILITARY STRENGTH.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 310,322 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16728.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN EXILE FORCES LANDING AT BAY OF PIGS IN APRIL 61 WERE INFORMED BY CIA INTEL THAT LOCAL TOWNS OF PLAYA LARGA AND GIRON HAD NO COMMUNICATION LINKS WITH OUTSIDE AND AREA AROUND LANDING SITE WAS OBSCURE. AS IT TURNED OUT, CUBAN MILITARY WAS ALERTED UPON FIRST CONTACT WITH EXILE FORCES VIA MICROWAVE RADIO STATION IN GIRON.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 220-222 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16729.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GENERAL GRAY'S ADVISORY TEAM TO CIA RECOMMENDED ON 14 MAR 61 USING THE ZAPATA SWAMPS ADJOINING COCHINOS BAY (BAY OF PIGS) AS A LANDING ZONE AFTER KENNEDY STRUCK DOWN TRINIDAD PLAN ON 11 MAR. NO ONE KNEW SWAMPS WERE A FAVORITE FISHING SPOT OF CASTRO'S OR THAT REVOLUTION HAD GREATLY IMPROVED AREA.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 101 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16730.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined USAF INTEL REPORT OUT OF CUBA IN MAR 61 NOTED THAT 75 TO 80% OF CUBAN MILITARY WERE DISSATISFIED WITH GOV AND CIA REPORT NO. 3/468.320 NOTED DIMINISHING SUPPORT AMONG RURAL POPULATION OF CASTRO.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 110,111 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_16731.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined VIOLATING SOUND INTEL PRACTICE, BISSELL RAN CUBAN ENTERPRISE OUT OF HIS VEST POCKET. AGING DULLES SPENT MUCH OF HIS TIME OVERSEEING THE BUILDING CIA COMPLEX AT LANGLEY. OP WAS SEALED OFF FROM REST OF AGENCY AND ASSESSMENT OF RISK INVOLVED WERE MADE BY MEN PLANNING IT. ROBERT AMORY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL AND SHERMAN KENT, BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES FOUND THEMSELVES CUT OUT OF THE LOOP AFTER THEY QUESTIONED THE REPORTS SUPPLIED BY EXILES THAT CUBAN PEOPLE WERE RIPE FOR REVOLT. THEIR OWN INFO INDICATED CASTRO WAS POPULAR AND MOST DISSIDENTS EITHER IN JAIL OR IN EXILE. BRITISH INTEL ESTIMATES MADE AVAILABLE TO CIA ALSO MADE IT CLEAR MAJORITY OF CUBANS STILL BEHIND CASTRO.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 362 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16732.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** POST-CRISIS EVALUATION FOUND THAT 23 WARHEADS WERE IN CUBA [BUT THIS NOT KNOWN DURING CRISIS].

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 547 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16733.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** COS SHACKLEY LEFT CUBA IN 6/65. CUBA SHOW DONE AND NOTHING TO SHOW FOR IT. JOHN DIMMER REPLACED SHACKLEY AS COS AND FOUND THERE WERE FEW ASSETS. JOHN HART, DEPUTY CHIEF OF WH DIV FOR CUBAN AFFAIRS COMPLAINED CIA HAD PRACTICALLY NO AGENT SOURCES INSIDE CUBA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 117 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16734.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES TWICE PROVEN GRAVELY WRONG: FIRST WHEN THEY FORECAST THE USSR WOULD NOT PUT MISSILES IN CUBA AND THAT THE USSR COULD NOT BE MADE TO WITHDRAW THEM.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 488 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_16735.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA PRODUCED ITS NOTORIOUS "SEPTEMBER ESTIMATE" DISMISSING THE POSSIBILITY OF THE USSR BASING MISSILES IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 136 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16736.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DURING MISSILE CRISIS THE RAPID AND CHANGING PACE OF EVENTS, AND FLOW OF PHOTOGRAPHIC-INTEL, HAD FAR OUTSTRIPPED AVAILABLE COMMO TECHNOLOGY. DELAYS CAUSED BY ENCODING, TRANSMITTING, DECODING, TRANSLATING AND RETRANSMITTING MESSAGES FAR TOO TIME CONSUMING.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 487 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16737.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined FROM A CNN "WORLDVIEW" INTERVIEW WITH FORMER DOD SECRETARY ROBERT MCNAMARA: WHAT IS THE CLOSEST THE WORLD CAME TO A NUCLEAR EXCHANGE SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II? MCNAMARA: IN THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS -- THAT WAS OCTOBER 1962** . THE WORLD CAME WITHIN A HAIR BREADTH OF NUCLEAR WAR. AT THE TIME THE CIA DID NOT KNOW THAT NUCLEAR WARHEADS HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO CUBA. WE HAD PHOTOGRAPHS OF MISSILE LAUNCHERS, BUT WE THOUGHT THE WARHEADS WERE YET TO COME. IT TOOK 30 YEARS TO LEARN THERE WERE 161 NUCLEAR WARHEADS THERE -- INCLUDING 90 TACTICAL WARHEADS TO BE USED AGAINST AN INVASION -- AND WE CAME THAT CLOSE TO AN INVASION. WE CAME SO CLOSE -- BOTH KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV FELT EVENTS WERE SLIPPING OUTSIDE THEIR CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/98 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16738.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IT WASN'T WEATHER BUT RUSK AND BUNDY THAT KEPT THE U-2'S FROM FLYING OVER CUBA EARLIER THAN 10/14/62.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 164 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16739.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NPIC MAINTAINED THERE MORE RUSSIANS IN CUBA THAN PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. 10/22/62 ESTIMATED THERE 8,000 TO 10,000 RUSSIANS. IN A FEW DAYS ESTIMATE REVISED UPWARD TO 22,000. USSR LATER SAID THERE WERE ALMOST 40,000 SOVIETS IN CUBA AT HEIGHT OF CRISIS. A SENATE COMMITTEE CRITICIZED INTEL COMMUNITY FOR THIS FAILURE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 308,9 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16740.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NUMEROUS CLUES PICKED UP BY AMERICAN INTEL RE SOVIET ARMS BUILDUP IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 367-368 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16741.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined POST CRISIS DETERMINED THERE NO THREATENING MISSILES ON CUBA BEFORE 9/8/62. MEANT HUNDREDS OF SIGHTINGS BY JMWAVE'S AGENTS HAD BEEN ERRORS, CONCOCTIONS, OR OBSERVATIONS OF DEFENSIVE WEAPONS. ROSEWELL GILPATRICK UNDERSECRETARY DEFENSE SAID, I WAS NEVER SATISFIED WITH INTEL LEAVING ASIDE ELECTRONIC INTEL AND RECONNAISSANCE. INABILITY OF AGENTS TO PENETRATE ISLAND FRUSTRATED ME.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 92 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16742.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) NO. 85-3-62** , "THE MILITARY BUILDUP IN CUBA," 9/19/62 SAID BUILDUP DID NOT REFLECT RADICALLY NEW USSR POLICY TOWARD CUBA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 145 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_16743.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** INTEL OUT OF CUBA DISAPPOINTING.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 110 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16744.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NSC ADVISER BRZEZINSKI SENT A CRISP MEMO TO DCI TURNER, REQUESTING THE CIA STEP UP COLLECTION EFFORTS AGAINST

CUBA. BRZEZINSKI FRUSTRATED BY ABSENCE OF ADEQUATE INTEL REPORTING.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 347 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_16745.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 20 MARCH, A CUBAN PILOT FLEW HIS MIG-27 TO U.S. UNNOTICED BY VARIOUS TECHNICAL SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16746.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1961-1963** UNBEKNOWN TO POLICYMAKERS AND CONTRARY TO CIA ESTIMATES, THE USSR HAD APPROXIMATELY 160 NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN CUBA, INCLUDING SCORES OF TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS. A U.S. ATTACK WOULD ALMOST SURELY HAVE LED TO A NUCLEAR EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. NOTE P97 source code: IR

111-ciabase_16747.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1962-1963** PFIAB'S ANALYSIS OF CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS SAYS INTEL EFFORT PRIOR TO 14 OCT 62 SHOULD HAVE BEEN MORE EFFECTIVE IN ACQUIRING ADEQUATE AND TIMELY INTEL AND IN EXPLOITING AVAILABLE INFO ON USSR AND CUBA'S PLANS AND INTENTIONS. MOST SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCY IN 1) CLANDESTINE AGENT COVERAGE AND 2) AERIAL PHOTO SURVEILLANCE. AGENT COVERAGE INADEQUATE BY BOTH CIA AND ARMY INTEL. CRITICISM OF SCHEDULING U-2 FLIGHTS AND A FAILURE OF INTEL COMMUNITY TO PROPOSE U-2 MISSIONS COMMENSURATE WITH NATURE OF ACTIVITY. DETAILED CRITICISM OF U-2'S FAILURE TO COVER CUBA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 363-6 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_16748.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1962-1963** PFIAB'S CRITICISM OF INTEL ANALYSIS DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. PRESIDENT ILL-SERVED BY SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE OF 9/19/62 "THE MILITARY BUILDUP IN CUBA," WHICH CONCLUDED USSR WOULD NOT PLACE MISSILES IN CUBA. U.S. HAD NEAR TOTAL SURPRISE RE INTRODUCTION OF USSR STRATEGIC MISSILES IN CUBA. THIS RESULT OF MALFUNCTION OF ANALYTIC PROCESS. A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF FAILURE.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 366-8 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_16749.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined** **CASTRO SAID DURING FOUR SPECIAL PROGRAMS BROADCAST BY CUBAN TV IN FEB 92, HE CONVINCED THAT A THREATENED U.S. INVASION WOULD HAVE TRIGGERED A NUCLEAR CONFLICT. CASTRO SAID IDEA TO INSTALL WEAPONS CAME FROM USSR. HE SAID CUBA AGREED NOT TO ATTACK THE U.S. BUT AS PART OF A GLOBAL STRATEGY TO STRENGTHEN SOCIALIST CAUSE. USING MISSILES TO DEFEND CUBA A SECONDARY CONSIDERATION. HE SPOKE AT A JANUARY 9-13** ACADEMIC CONFERENCE ON NUCLEAR CRISIS. CUBA FAVORED USING TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THREATENED WITH A U.S. INVASION. USSR DEPLOYED 42,000 TROOPS IN CUBA ARMED WITH 36 NUCLEAR WARHEADS FOR USE WITH R-12 MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. IT ALSO DEPLOYED NINE "LUNA" TACTICAL MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE USED AGAINST A U.S. INVASION FORCE. AT TIME, KENNEDY WAS ADVISED BY CIA THAT THERE WERE NO TACTICAL NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND ONLY 10,000 TROOPS. GEN ANATOLY GRIBKOV, FORMER DIR OF OPS OF USSR HIGH COMMAND, SAID AT CONFERENCE THAT DURING CRISIS SOVIET COMMANDERS IN CUBA WERE AUTHORIZED TO USE TACTICAL WEAPONS AT THEIR DISCRETION. TWO SIDES HAD BEEN CLOSER THAN ANYONE BELIEVED TO A NUCLEAR WAR. DEPLOYMENT PER CASTRO, "BEST KEPT SECRET IN HISTORY," UNTIL DISCOVERED BY A U.S. SPY PLANE ON 10/14/92. WT 2/28/92 A12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16750.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined ON 9/19/62 CIA REPORT ON USSR MISSILES IN CUBA. FOR MONTHS MIAMI STATION HAD REPORTS OF SUCH AND ABOUT 200 SOLID LEADS. DDI DISREGARDED REPORTS AS TOO AMBIGUOUS OR WRONG. [REPORTS IN POST CRISIS ANALYSIS PROVED TO HAVE BEEN INCORRECT].

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 88 source code: BG

111-ciabase_16751.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined SNIE 85-3-62** , 9/19/62, "MILITARY BUILDUP IN CUBA." ARGUES USSR BUILDING UP CUBAN DEFENSIVE CAPABILITY BUT NOT LIKELY DEVELOP OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 92 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_16752.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1979-1980** FIASCO -- THE SOVIET BRIGADE IN CUBA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 155-60 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_16753.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined THE LOST SOVIET BRIGADE. BRIGADE HAD BEEN IN CUBA SINCE 62 WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE OF U.S. GVT. IT BECAME ISSUE IN 79 ONLY BECAUSE INTEL COMMUNITY HAD LOST TRACK OF BRIGADE DURING PREVIOUS 16 YEARS. MCGEORGE BUNDY MEMO TO CLIFFORD FOUND IT UNBELIEVABLE THAT CRISIS EVER OCCURRED DUE TO FAILURE OF INTEL.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 638 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_16754.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined DID NOT PREDICT THE CZECH COUP OR THE ANTI-AMERICAN RIOTS IN COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 42 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_16755.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ANGOLA, MIDDLE EAST. COMMON DENOMINATOR RUNNING THRU INTEL FAILURES AGENCY REPORTING FROM USSR INVASION CZECHOSLOVAKIA undefined TO SECRET DEPLOYMENT CUBAN TROOPS ANGOLA undefined TO EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN ATTACK ON ISRAEL IN undefined IN EACH CASE THERE BITS AND PIECES INFO INDICATING EVENTS BUT TO FIND GERMS OF WHEAT IN CHAFFE NO EASY JOB. INTEL GEMS USUALLY CONTRADICTED POLICYMAKER ASSUMPTIONS. NATURE OF EVIDENCE ITSELF; I.E., USSR PLACEMENT MISSILES CUBA - PERSISTENT REPORTS FROM AGENTS THAT MISSILES BEING UNLOADED BUT REPORTS DISCOUNTED BY ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 227-8 source code: FR

111-ciabase_16756.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER RUMORED TO BE LEAVING. CIA'S PERFORMANCE IN CRISIS RE CHINA, PANAMA, AFGHANISTAN, LEBANON AND EASTERN EUROPE. RE IRAQ CIA FAILED WARN BUSH SOON ENOUGH AND FORCEFULLY ENOUGH IN JULY undefined THAT IRAQ INTENDED TO OVERRUN KUWAIT. CIA FAILED HAVE HIGH LEVEL HUMAN INTEL ASSETS IN BAGDAD. CIA DID NOT ADEQUATELY ANALYZE INFO IT DID RECEIVE FROM REAL STRENGTH OF IRAQI ARMY TO NUMBER OF MOBILE SCUD MISSILES; FROM BOMB DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS, TO INFO ON DEPLOYMENT OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. (CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE HAD LESS THAN HANDFUL OF ARABIC-SPEAKING OFFICERS AT TIME OF INVASION.) DDO STOLZ'S RETIREMENT FROM DDO JOB FURTHER WEAKENED DCI. CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS WHO SUPPORTED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ANGERED WHEN DCI FLIP-FLOPPED ON ISSUE. GATES AND JAMES LILLY NAMED AS POSSIBLE REPLACEMENTS. EXTENSIVE BIO OF LILLY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/15/91 COVER, 484-488 source code: NA

111-ciabase_16757.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER UNDER FIRE. BUSH AIDES SEE WEBSTER AS INEFFECTIVE. WEBSTER TOO CAPTIVE OF CONGRESS. CIA NOT BEING ENERGETICALLY OR EFFECTIVELY LED. INTEL NOT ADEQUATE. WEBSTER TOO CLOSE TO BOREN OF SIC. CONGRESSMEN UPSET OVER LEADERSHIP RE AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/89 A1,6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16758.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **DDI** **undefined NOT HAPPY PLACE. IT HAD TAKEN HEAT FOR CONSISTENTLY MISREADING USSR ECONOMY RESULTING IN VAST MISALLOCATION U.S. RESOURCES TO COUNTER FALSE THREAT. CIA AND DIA HAD EST USSR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ABOUT 50-60 % OF AMERICA'S;** VICTOR BELKIN, OLEG BOGOMOLOV AND VLADIMIR TIKHONOV SAID IT MORE LIKE 28%. GEORGE KOLT, CIA'S DIRECTOR SOVIET ANALYSIS, TRIES TO EXPLAIN DIFFICULTY IN ESTIMATING USSR'S ECONOMY. DEFECTOR NAMED IGOR BIRMAN, AN ECONOMIST FROM USSR CENTRAL PLANNING AGENCY (GOSPLAN) WHO CAME TO U.S. IN **undefined** PROVIDED "BENCHMARK" DATA. DIA ANALYST BILL LEE ANALYSIS CLOSER TO MARK. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_16759.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DCI INMAN CALLS U.S. INTEL marginally CAPABLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/28/82 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16760.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS. IN AN ESCALATION IN CIA'S DRUG WORK, DCI WEBSTER CREATED AN ANTINARCOTICS UNIT THAT WILL "LEND ANALYTICAL AND OPS SUPPORT" TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKERS. IMPETUS FOR THE CENTER WAS TO RESPOND TO COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE QUALITY OF INTEL THE CIA HAS PROVIDED THE DEA. DEA OFFICIALS COMPLAIN THERE LITTLE INTEL OF VALUE FROM THE CIA. ONE DEA AGENT ASSIGNED TO THE CENTER AS LIAISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/89 A12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16761.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1988 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1960-1988** CIA ESTIMATED SIZE OF STASI AT ABOUT 25,000 WHEN THERE MORE THAN 200,000 - THIS FOUND OUT WHEN STASI FILES DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16762.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1980-1994** RUSH TO RECRUIT UNDER CASEY LED TO FAILURE TO LEARN UNTIL AFTER FALL OF E. GERMANY THAT MANY OF ITS RECRUITS WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. RESULT LOW ESTIMATE OF HOW MANY PEOPLE IN E. GERMAN INTEL. U.S. ESTIMATE OF 25,000 WHEN THEY HAD MORE THAN 100,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16763.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, 1980-1986** IN 1986 "HANDBOOK OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS" THE CIA PUT EAST GERMANY'S PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AHEAD OF WEST GERMANY'S. ANYONE PEERING OVER THE WALL KNEW THIS WAS LUDICROUS. SIMILAR METHODOLOGICAL ERRORS ALSO GROSSLY EXAGGERATED THE USSR'S ECONOMY WITH IMPORTANT IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S. DEFENSE POLICY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/97 C4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16764.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, **undefined** PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT ANGLO-FRENCH-ISRAELI OP SAYING HIS INFO FROM PRESS. ALLEN DULLES WAS FURIOUS. IN DELIBERATE LEAK, HE DECLARED PRESIDENT WOULD HAVE KNOWN WHAT WAS GOING TO HAPPEN HAD HE READ CIA BRIEFING. WASHINGTON RECEIVED INFO FROM NUMEROUS QUARTERS USE OF FORCE AGAINST EGYPT WAS LIKELY OPTION, AND MILITARY BUILDUP NOT SECRET. BUT AGENCY'S ESTIMATES

SEEM TO HAVE BEEN LESS CATEGORICAL IN DISCUSSING POSSIBILITY OF INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 348 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16765.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, ISRAEL, undefined CIA ANALYST FRED FEAR NOTED EGYPT ACQUIRING BRIDGE BUILDING EQUIPMENT. CONCLUDED EGYPT TO ATTACK ISRAEL. REPORT FILED AND FORGOTTEN. THERE HAD BEEN ABUNDANCE OF WARNING OF EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN ATTACK ON 10/6/73. NSA AND CIA PICKED UP CLEAR SIGNS THAT THE 2 ARAB NATIONS PREPARING FOR MAJOR OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 171-3 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_16766.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, ISRAEL, ENGLAND, FRANCE, 1956-1957** INVASION OF EGYPT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 435-6 source code: GS

111-ciabase_16767.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1982** CONCERN RE INTEL ON: A. EXTERNAL SUPPORT TO SALVADORAN INSURGENTS; B. EXTREMIST ELEMENTS OF SALVADORAN RIGHT SHOWING A DEARTH OF FIRM INFO; CONDUCT OF THE SALVADORAN MILITARY INCLUDING THE EL MOZOTE INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P8-19 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16768.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CRITICIZES THE CIA'S LACK OF INFO ABOUT DEATH SQUADS ACTS. REPORT ADDED THAT "SOME INTEL RELATIONSHIPS WITH INDIVIDUALS CONNECTED WITH DEATH SQUADS" MAY HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE CIA CONDONED, BECAUSE IT WAS AWARE OF, SOME DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/85 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16769.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, 1981-1982** CIA WEAKNESSES OF INTEL INCLUDE: SUGGESTION OF GREATER CERTAINTY THAN WARRANTED BY EVIDENCE; RELIANCE ON UNQUESTIONED AND SOMETIMES CONTRADICTIONARY ASSUMPTIONS; ACCEPTANCE OF DESCRIPTIONS GIVEN BY THE SALVADORAN GVT WHEN INTEL ANALYSTS RECOGNIZE GROUNDS FOR SKEPTICISM; AND, RESISTANCE TO EXAMINING OBJECTIVELY INFO FROM NON-INTEL SOURCES - A TENDENCY TO VIEW SUCH INFO SIMPLY AS MATERIAL TO BE COUNTERED.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P4 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16770.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined CIA AND INTEL COMMUNITY KEPT U.S. GOVERNMENT UP TO DATE ON MILITARY BUILD-UP OF BRITISH, FRENCH, AND ISRAELIS BUT THERE NO EVIDENCE U.S. INTEL AWARE OF ANY VARIOUS PLANS OF ACTION BY BRITISH AND FRENCH STAFFS. ANGLO-FRENCH MILITARY PLANNING STARTED 7/31, FIVE DAYS AFTER NASSER'S NATIONALIZATION ACTION. BOTH BRITISH AND FRENCH HAD FIRM POLICY NOT TO TELL U.S. WHAT WAS GOING ON.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 20-2 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_16771.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined IT CORRECT TO SAY U.S. GOVERNMENT KNEW FROM BEGINNING THAT OVER-ALL BRITISH AND FRENCH POLICY OF RETAINING ALTERNATIVE OF USE OF FORCE IF NASSER'S CONTROL OF CANAL COULD NOT BE BROKEN. BUT IT NOT UNTIL TWO DAYS BEFORE ISRAELI ATTACK THAT THE INTEL COMMUNITY HAD EVIDENCE OF A CLEAR WARNING OF IMMINENCE OF HOSTILITIES AND FRENCH COLLUSION. DULLES STATEMENT IN HIS BOOK IS MISLEADING AND IT IMPLIES WARNING WAS SUFFICIENTLY TIMELY TO HAVE ENABLED GOVERNMENT TO DO MORE THAN WATCH FIRST PHASE. IT SEEMS CLEAR ESTIMATORS, IAC, AND PROBABLY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT BELIEVED NEITHER BRITISH NOR FRENCH WOULD ACT IN DIRECT OPPOSITION TO A CLEARLY AND STRONGLY EXPRESSED U.S. POSITION.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 368 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_16772.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLISH, FRENCH, ISRAEL, undefined CIA FAILED TO PREDICT THE ATTACK ON EGYPT.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 108 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16773.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: FOR HISTORICAL ANALYSIS ON CAUSES OF INTEL FAILURES IN GENERAL SEE "THE CAUSES OF FAILURE" BY WALTER LAQUEUR IN

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 255-292 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_16774.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1951-1959 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1959** STAGGERING MISCALCULATIONS BY PARIS-BASED DIPLOMATS, WROTE OFF CHARLES DE GAULLE AS A POLITICAL FORCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/4/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16775.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1996** WHEN DICK HOLM TOOK OVER AS PARIS COS, CIA RUNNING OPS TRYING TO STEAL MILITARY, AEROSPACE AND ECONOMIC SECRETS. WOMAN AGENT FELL IN LOVE WITH A GIGOLO. SHE TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM. CIA GAVE HER A CONTRACT BUT WARNED HER NOT TO RETURN TO FRANCE. SHE DID. COS BEGAN USING THE WOMAN AGAIN. FRENCH INTEL ON TO HER AND THREE OTHER CIA OPERATIVES SINCE AT LEAST 92 -- FOR YEAR THEY HAD BEEN FEEDING FALSE INFO TO THEM. PM PASQUA IN JAN 95 SAID THEY EXPELLING FIVE CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/29/96 30-1 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16776.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1950** A GROWING REALIZATION THAT BEST INFO FROM THE STATE DEPT. CIA INTEL BASICALLY A DIGEST OF STATE CABLES. MILITARY INTEL MARKEDLY INFERIOR.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 41 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_16777.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1950-1965** THE DIVISION BETWEEN THE DDI AND DDP ALMOST WATER-TIGHT AND SOMETIMES HOSTILE. DDI VIEWED DDP REPORTS AS TRIVIAL AND SECOND OR THIRD-RATE COMPARED TO STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTING OR THE INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. NOT UNTIL DIRECTORSHIP OF HELMS THAT CIA BECAME WELL-INTEGRATED.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 9 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_16778.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS IN EAST BERLIN AND OTHER GDR CITIES IN JUNE 53 CAUGHT THE CIA BASE IN BERLIN COMPLETELY SURPRISED.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 165-170 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_16779.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1954-1956** BERLIN TUNNEL OP INTO E. GERMANY. TUNNEL'S EXISTENCE BETRAYED TO USSR IMMEDIATELY. WHEN FAILURE BECAME KNOWN, CIA FORCED TO DISCARD MANY SECRETS BECAUSE THEY USELESS. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT DECIPHERING PILES OF USELESS PAPER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 28 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_16780.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, HUNGARY, 1953-1956** CIA FAILED TO PREDICT THE UPRISING IN EAST BERLIN IN 53 AND WAS TAKEN BY SURPRISE IN 11/23/56 BY THE HUGARIAN UPRISING.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 108 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16781.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, SYRIA, EGYPT. CIA FAILED TO GIVE WARNING OF THE BUILDING OF THE BERLIN WALL IN undefined OR ON THE RIFT BETWEEN SYRIA AND EGYPT IN THE SAME YEAR. ALSO FAILED TO PREDICT THE POLITICAL DECLINE OF KHRUSCHEV.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 136 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_16782.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1961-1962** THE BERLIN WALL WAS UNPREDICTED BY CIA. BERLIN'S STATUS AS A UNIQUE OPERATIONAL ASSET IN THE COLD WAR HAD ENDED.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 377,385 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_16783.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **GHANA. "QUAND ON NE PEUT PLUS SE FIER A LA CIA..." P53-54** , AFRIQUE-ASIE (13 RUE D'UZES, 75002 PARIS) 6 VI 83. COMPLETE FRENCH TRANSLATION OF CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN ACCRA DETAILING CONFLICTS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR THOMAS SMITH AND LOCAL CIA STATION CHIEF AND HIS SUCCESSOR. CIA FAILED TO PREDICT J.J. RAWLINGS FIRST COUP ON 31 XII 81. SINCE THEN, CIA HAS SYSTEMATICALLY FINANCED AND MANIPULATED OPPOSITION AGAINST RAWLINGS AND HIS MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VI 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_16784.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined AS DELTA WAS APPROACHING POINT SALINES A SEAL TEAM HAD ATTEMPTED A NIGHT ATTACK ON RADIO FREE GRENADA. BUT BY TIME THEY REACHED THE BEACH IN THEIR BOATS EAST OF POINT SALINES THE ALARM HAD BEEN RAISED AND THEY WALKED STRAIGHT INTO AMBUSH, LOSING TWO MEN KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WOUNDED OUT OF EIGHT STRONG PARTY. TWO OTHER SEAL TEAMS MET WITH DISASTER ATTEMPTING COMPLEX NIGHT LANDING FROM LOW-FLYING C-130** . ACCORDING TO HISTORIAN RICHARD GABRIEL TEAMS USED SYSTEM LAPESING (LOW ALTITUDE PARACHUTE EXTRACTION SYSTEM) WHICH USES A PARACHUTE TO DRAG MEN AND EQUIPMENT INCLUDING INFLATABLE DINGHIES OUT OF LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT AND PUT THEM DOWN IN THE WATER. THE FIRST TEAM OF FOUR WAS APPARENTLY KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS AND DROWNED. THE SECOND TEAM REACHED WATER SAFELY WHEN A FISHING BOAT EMERGED. TO AVOID BEING DISCOVERED THEY CUT THE ENGINE ON THE DINGHY, BUT THE ENGINE FLOODED AND THE WAS DINGHY WAS SWEEPED AWAY, TO BE PICKED UP ELEVEN HOURS LATER BY A NAVY HELICOPTER.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 231-232 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16785.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined DESPITE FACT THAT THEY HAD BEEN RUNNING A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE BISHOP GOVERNMENT FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS CIA DID NOT HAVE A SINGLE AGENT IN PLACE. THEIR ONLY OPERATIVE WAS A LOCAL BUSINESSMAN ON A SMALL RETAINER, WHO HAPPENED TO BE OFF THE ISLAND WHEN THE CRISIS BLEW UP.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 225 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16786.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined GENERAL VESSEY COMPLAINED THE CIA HAD NOT PROVIDED ADEQUATE TACTICAL INTEL TO THE MILITARY FOR THE INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 259 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_16787.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined INTEL HAD REPORTED MEDICAL STUDENTS IN WHOSE NAME URGENT FURY HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT WERE HOUSED IN THE TRUE BLUE CAMPUS OF THE MEDICAL SCHOOL, NEAR THE EASTERN END OF THE RUNWAY. THE CAMPUS WAS FINALLY REACHED JUST AFTER DARK ON DAY ONE AND THE STUDENTS WERE FERRIED OUT THE NEXT MORNING.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 238 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16788.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined INTEL WAS A DISGRACE. NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THE UNITS INVOLVED ON GRENADA RECEIVED ADEQUATE INTEL. CIA ACTUALLY REFUSED TO SEND ANY AGENTS TO THE ISLAND AND THE SINGLE AGENT THEY HAD IN THE AREA REFUSED POINT BLANK TO GO THERE. JSOC WOULD NOT USE ISA BECAUSE OF A PERSONALITY CLASH, AND INTEL GATHERED BY DIA WAS NOT PASSED ON TO THOSE WHO NEEDED IT.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 245 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16789.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NONE OF THE SPECIAL OPS WENT ACCORDING TO PLAN AND THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE OF POOR INTEL BEING PASSED BY DELTA AND SEAL TO OTHER COMMANDERS. AS ONE SENIOR INTEL OFFICER PUTS IT "IT WAS OLLIE NORTH'S CHARADE."

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 245 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16790.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined ON THE INTEL AVAILABLE RE URGENT FURY U.S. PREPARED TO MEET A FORCE OF UP TO 11,200 WELL-ARMED AND TRAINED CUBAN AND GRENADIAN TROOPS. INVASION FORCE WAS CONFIGURED ACCORDINGLY. STATE OF THE ART SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS, CARRIER BATTLE GROUP, MARINE AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, HIGHLY TRAINED SPECIAL FORCES, ELITE RANGE AND AIRBORNE TROOPS AND LATEST HELICOPTERS AND SMALL ARMS. THESE WERE DEPLOYED IN OVERWHELMING FORCE. THEY ACTUALLY MET A FORCE OF SOME 748 CUBANS OF WHOM ONLY 50 WERE TRAINED, AND AROUND 2,000 GRENADIAN TROOPS. FIGHTING WAS DONE ALMOST ENTIRELY BY GRENADIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY ARMY AND EVEN THEY HAD BEEN TOLD TO LAY DOWN ARMS AND DON CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 244 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16791.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **GRENADA, undefined THE RESULT OF INADEQUATE INTEL WAS THAT THE INVADING FORCE HAD NO CLEAR IDEA OF WHAT EXACTLY THEY MIGHT BE FACING. INITIAL INTEL ON WHICH THE PLANNING WAS BASED SUGGESTED THEY WOULD BE MET BY 1,200 TROOPS OF GRENADIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY ARMY, 3-5,000 LOCAL MILITIA AND 2-300 CUBAN CONSTRUCTION WORKERS. THE STRENGTH OF THE CUBANS WAS REVISED UPWARDS TO 700 JUST BEFORE THE INVASION AND THEN DURING THE COURSE OF THE FIRST DAY WAS REVISED ONCE AGAIN TO 5,000, A FIGURE OUT OF PROPORTION TO REALITY. AS WELL AS BEING CRIMINALLY VAGUE ABOUT NUMBERS, THE PLANNING TEAMS ALSO HAD NO IDEA WHAT ARMS THE GRENADIANS HAD, NOR WHERE THE TROOPS WERE ON THE**

ISLAND.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 226 source code: SA

111-ciabase_16792.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA EXAGGERATED ITS INTEL CAPABILITIES IN OPERATION SUCCESS. IT FALSELY CLAIMED HAVING INFILTRATED ARBENZ'S STAFF WITH A DOCUMENTED EUROPEAN BUSINESS MAN WHO ACHIEVED THE DEFECTION OF A SENIOR OFFICER. DEFECTOR SUPPOSEDLY PROVIDED UP TO THE MINUTE REPORTS ON ARBENZ'S INTENTIONS AND DISPOSITION OF TROOPS. IN REALITY, CIA WAS POORLY INFORMED THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE OPERATION. ON 24 JUN 54, ONE DAY PRIOR TO ARMY'S DEFECTION, CIA WAS PESSIMISTIC ABOUT CHANCES FOR SUCCESS. CIA AGENTS HAD NO EXPERIENCE IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND COULD NOT EFFECTIVELY INFILTRATE ARMY. NO CONTINGENCY PLANS EXISTED IF ATTEMPTED COUP SHOULD HAVE FAILED.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 335-337, 373-375 source code: SH

111-ciabase_16793.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL LYMAN KIRKPATRICK WAS EXCLUDED FROM OP SUCCESS. HE ALONG WITH RICHARD BISSELL, NOTED THAT NO POST-OP EXAMINATION WAS EVER MADE TO DETERMINE CAUSES OF OPERATION'S APPARENT SUCCESS. OP SUCCESS OVERINFLATED CIA CONFIDENCE, ULTIMATELY LEADING TO BAY OF PIGS DEBACLE.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 372-373 source code: SH

111-ciabase_16794.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1980-1993** ARISTIDE CATEGORICALLY DENIED HE EVER TREATED FOR MENTAL ILLNESS AND WAS NOT IN CANADA IN 80 WHEN TREATMENT ALLEGEDLY TOOK PLACE. BRIAN LATELL, CIA'S NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA, HAD GIVEN BRIEFING CLAIMING ARISTIDE'S ILLNESS. ARISTIDE DENIED HE EVER INCITED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. HIS RECORD DURING TERM AS HAITI'S FIRST ELECTED PRESIDENT PRAISED BY HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH AND 27 CATHOLIC BISHOPS. CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN DECLINED COMMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16795.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** HAITIAN PM CHIEF SPIED FOR CIA. EMMANUEL "TOTO" CONSTANT, HEAD OF HAITI'S NOTORIOUS FRAPH, SECRETLY PROVIDED INFO TO U.S. INTEL WHILE HIS GROUP KILLED PEOPLE. CONSTANT PAID BY CIA FOR GIVING INTEL OFFICERS INFO ABOUT ARISTIDE BEGINNING SHORTLY AFTER ARISTIDE OUSTED IN 9/91 COUP. U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAD EXTENSIVE PENETRATION OF HAITIAN MILITARY AND PM GROUPS. USING CONSTANT AS SOURCE MAY EXPLAIN WHY CIA'S REPORTING ON ARISTIDE WAS SKEWED. FRAPH NOT FORMED UNTIL 8/93, 9 MONTHS AFTER COLLINS LEFT HAITI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/94 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16796.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA ALLEGATIONS TO CONGRESS THAT ARISTIDE UNDERWENT PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT IN A CANADIAN HOSPITAL ARE FALSE. ALLEGATIONS SLOWED MOMENTUM TO RETURN ARISTIDE TO POWER. MIAMI HERALD RECEIVED LETTER FROM ARISTIDE AUTHORIZING IT TO RETRIEVE ANY RECORDS OF PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT FROM LAFONTAINE HOSPITAL IN MONTREAL, MENTIONED BY CIA OFFICIALS TO CONGRESS. HOSPITAL CATEGORICALLY DENIED IT EVER TREATED ARISTIDE. "NET EFFECT HAS BEEN PUBLIC CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OF ARISTIDE BASED ON FLIMSY SECOND AND THIRD-HAND INFO." WHEN DCI WOOLSEY AND BRIAN LATELL TESTIFIED ARISTIDE HOSPITALIZED IN MONTREAL DURING EARLY 80s THEY REPEATED INFO FROM A CLASSIFIED CIA ASSESSMENT OF ARISTIDE COMPILED BY AN AGENCY PSYCHIATRIST DURING BUSH ADM - ARISTIDE SAID TO BE MANIC-DEPRESSIVE, PRONE TO VIOLENCE AND AN UNRELIABLE SUPPORTER OF DEMOCRATIC REFORM. ON 12/1/93 ON "LARRY KING LIVE," DCI WOOLSEY SAID "ARISTIDE WOULD BE A VERY REASONABLE CHOICE TO SUPPORT." CIA SPOKESMAN KENT HARRINGTON, DECLINED TO COMMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16797.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined THE CIA WAS SURPRISED BY THE OVERTHROW OF GEN ALVAREZ, THE COMMANDER OF OF THE ARMED FORCES. THIS CASE IS THE MOST CONSPICUOUS OF SEVERAL EMBARRASSING INTEL FAILURES RE C.A. SINCE THE REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/84 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16798.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, MIDDLE EAST, undefined HUNGARY AND SUEZ CRISIS HAD OCCURRED WITHOUT A WARNING TO EISENHOWER ADM.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 405 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_16799.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA ADDED TO ITS TROUBLES BY FAILING TO FORECAST OUTBREAK OF WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 394 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16800.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined G. BUSH CHOSE TEAM GENERALS AND NEO-CONSERVATIVES FOR TEAM B. CLINES CALLED THE A "KANGAROO COURT." CIA SUDDENLY DOUBLED ESTIMATE OF USSR MILITARY SPENDING.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 42-43 source code: BC

111-ciabase_16801.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined WHEN PRESIDENT CARTER HAD CALLED ADJUSTMENT TO OIL CRUNCH THE MORAL EQUIVALENT OF WAR, CIA ISSUED A REPORT THAT CONCLUDED BY 1985** OPEC GROUP WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE REST OF WORLD WITH 48 MILLION BARRELS PER DAY (B/D) AN AMOUNT THEY WOULD NEITHER BE ABLE OR WILLING TO PRODUCE. RESULT IN AN ENERGY DEFICIT--A LACK OF CRUDE OIL--OF ROUGHLY 21 MILLION B/D INCLUDING EVEN A CONSIDERABLE SHORTFALL WITHIN COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 50 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_16802.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IN CIA THERE A TENDENCY TO IGNORE PAST AND HAVE NO TRADITION OR SYSTEM TO LEARN FROM EXPERIENCES, GOOD OR BAD.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 101 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_16803.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IN NYT OP-ED 8/13/90 ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FELLOW AT HOOVER INSTITUTION CALLED FOR A RENOVATION OF AN INEFFICIENT, MORIBUND, CIA MADE UP OF "UNSPECIALIZED AND UNDERQUALIFIED BUREAUCRATS IN ALL-TOO-OBVIOUS CLOTHING OF CIVIL SERVANTS. THEY KNOW LITTLE IF ANYTHING...ABOUT THEIR SUBJECT COUNTRIES. WORKING OUT OF EMBASSIES...THEIR CONTACTS DO NOT EXTEND FAR BEYOND THE COCKTAIL PARTY." RECOMMENDS A HUGE CUTBACK IN PERSONNEL WITH EMPHASIS ON SMALL CADRE, TO ENGAGE SPECIALISTS ON A TEMPORARY BASIS FOR SPECIFIC TASKS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16804.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined A DATABASE SEARCH FINDS MORE THAN 500 PRINT AND WIRE STORIES AND DOZENS OF BROADCASTS SINCE JANUARY THAT DISCUSSED PLANS OF THE BJP PARTY TO MAKE INDIA A FULL-FLEDGED NUCLEAR POWER. MOST NEVER APPEARED IN MAINSTREAM U.S. PUBLICATIONS. THE INTERNATIONAL MEDIA, INCLUDING BBC AND FOREIGN WIRE SERVICES ON THE STORY SINCE MARCH 98. MILITARY JOURNALS LIKE DEFENSE NEWS HAVE PAID ATTENTION. VILLAGE VOICE 6/26/98 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16805.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA**, undefined **CIA'S OFFICER IN CHARGE OF WARNING, MR. ROBERT VICKERS FAILED TO CHALLENGE THE EXPERTS WHO ARGUED THAT THE NEW GOVERNMENT LED BY THE BJP WOULD NOT TEST A NUCLEAR DEVICE. DCI TENET CONSTITUTED A PANEL LED BY RETIRED ADMIRAL JEREMIAH TO INVESTIGATE THE LAPSE. HIS REPORT SAID THE INTEL AGENCIES HAD TO FIND WAYS TO ISSUE WARNINGS BY MAKING SURE THAT CONTRARIAN VIEWS WERE HEARD. SO, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE INTER-AGENCY NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, MR. JOHN GANNON, IS TO EXPAND THE USE OF PANELS OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS, ``RED TEAMS," TO CHALLENGE ASSUMPTIONS OF CIA ANALYSTS. SENIOR OFFICIALS SAY THEY WOULD GUARD AGAINST THE NEW TEAMS BEING TINGED WITH PARTISANSHIP AND THAT THEY WOULD BE USED ONLY ON A SELECT BASIS. BUT ONE VIEW IS THAT THE OUTSIDE EXPERT PANELS ARE NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE FULL TIME IN-HOUSE WARNING OFFICER POST IN THE CIA WHICH WAS CREATED IN 1979 AS A PART OF CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR REFORMS. VICKERS, HAD BEEN IN THE POST SINCE 1996. IN FEBRUARY, VICKERS POLLED ALL ANALYSTS ON WHETHER THE BJP, IF VOTED TO POWER, WOULD TURN INDIA INTO A NUCLEAR POWER. ALL DISCOUNTED THE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF THE BJP LEADERS. VICKERS ACCEPTED THE EXPERTS' VIEWS AND PUBLISHED THEIR ANALYSIS IN A NEWSLETTER. THE HINDU 7/5/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16806.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA**, undefined **INDIA ABLE TO EVADE SATELLITES -- CIA INTEL GOOD, BUT DECEPTION WAS BETTER. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID RECENT SATELLITE PICTURES SHOWED NO SIGNS OF UNUSUAL ACTIVITY AT INDIA'S TEST RANGE. AS A RESULT, NONE OF THE IMAGERY ANALYSTS RESPONSIBLE FOR INDIA WERE ON ALERT WHEN THE FIRST CLEAR INDICATIONS OF IMPENDING TESTS EMERGED. SOME NUCLEAR EXPERTS CREDIT INDIA WITH KNOWING WHEN TO HIDE FROM U.S. SPY SATELLITES. R.R. SUBRAMANIAN, A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST WITH NEW DELHI'S INDEPENDENT INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE STUDIES AND ANALYSES, SAID HIDING PREPARATIONS FOR THE TESTS WAS MERELY A MATTER OF CHOOSING THE HOURS WHEN THE SATELLITES WERE LOOKING ELSEWHERE TO MOVE THE NECESSARY PEOPLE AND CHEMICALS. DCI TENET TOLD LAWMAKERS THAT INDIA CHOSE A PERIOD OF FREQUENT SANDSTORMS AS THE TIME TO CONDUCT UNDERGROUND BLASTS. THOSE SAND CLOUDS WOULD EFFECTIVELY BLIND THE TWO KH-11 "KEYHOLE" PHOTO-IMAGERY SPY SATELLITES. BUT OTHERS SAY IT WAS A QUESTION OF MISSING OBVIOUS CLUES. BEFORE TAKING POWER IN MARCH, LEADERS OF INDIA'S HINDU NATIONALIST BHARATIYA JANATA PARTY PLEDGED TO DEVELOP THE NATION'S EXISTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPABILITY. AN ALARMED PAKISTANI PRIME MINISTER NAWAZ SHARIF WROTE TO CLINTON APRIL 2 TO SAY HE HAD BELIEVED INDIA WAS PRESSING AHEAD IN ITS NUCLEAR POLICY. COMPLEXITY OF U.S. INTEL BUREAUCRACY PLAYS A ROLE. NRO RUNS THE SPY SATELLITES; THE U.S. AIR FORCE LOOKS FOR SIGNS OF NUCLEAR TESTING; AND A VARIETY OF AGENCIES PULL TOGETHER INTEL ON THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. AP 5/17/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16807.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA**, undefined **INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) CAUGHT BY SURPRISE AGAIN -- INDIA EXPLODED TWO MORE BOMBS. JOHN LAUDER, DIRECTOR OF THE CIA-BASED NONPROLIFERATION CENTER MANNED BY CIA, PENTAGON, AND DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY ANALYSTS, (DID NOT PREDICT THE NEW BLASTS). LAUDER'S GROUP ANALYZES IMAGERY INTEL COLLECTED BY THE PENTAGON'S NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY, SIGNALS INTEL PICKED UP BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND HUMAN INTEL FROM CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). IT PROVIDES SUMMARIES FROM ALL THOSE SOURCES TO THE WHITE HOUSE. FORMER DCI WOOLSEY BLAMES THE IC, ACADEMICS, THINK TANKS, THE MEDIA, CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. HE AND OTHERS BLAMED REDUCTIONS IN INTEL SPENDING -- FEWER SATELLITES, PERSONNEL CUTS AMONG ANALYSTS AND THE RECENT LOSS OF CIA SPECIALISTS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/98 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16808.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA**, undefined **MIKE MCCURRY AND NSC ADVISOR BERGER SUGGEST THE INDIAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS REPRESENT A MAJOR INTEL FAILURE. THE US HAD NO ADVANCE INDICATION THAT THE TESTS WOULD TAKE PLACE, AND AS OF MONDAY PM BERGER DID NOT EVEN HAVE CONFIRMATION THAT TESTS HAD TAKEN PLACE. ALL OF WHICH CONFIRMS THE PROPOSITION THAT THE CURRENT ORGANIZATION OF THE US INTEL COMMUNITY TO COVER COUNTER-PROLIFERATION ISSUES IS BROKEN AND NEEDS TO BE FIXED. THIS IS IN LINE WITH LAST FALL'S MIXUP OVER ALLEGATIONS OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTING, WHICH TOOK FAR TOO LONG TO RESOLVE [THERE WAS NO TEST]. JOHN PIKE OF FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 5/11/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16809.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA**, undefined **ONE WEEK BEFORE THE INDIAN NUCLEAR TEST DCI TENET TOLD HIS EMPLOYEES HE BELIEVED IT'S ESPIONAGE HAD ERODED AND**

ITS ANALYSTS WERE DEPENDING TOO MUCH ON PENTAGON SPY SATELLITES. HE SAID CIA'S HUMAN SOURCES WERE "SPREAD TOO THIN" AND ADVERSARIES WERE DEVELOPING TECHNIQUES TO UNDERMINE TECHNICAL COLLECTION. HE LAID OUT HIS FIVE- TO 10-YEAR PLAN FOR U.S. INTEL. RECRUITMENT OF OPS OFFICERS SLOWED IN THE EARLY 1990 S AND THAT MORE EXPERIENCED CASE OFFICERS WHO HAD COME IN DURING THE HIRING BULGE OF THE 1970S AND EARLY 1980S WERE (RETIRING). HUMAN INTEL EMPHASIS WOULD BE A "SUSTAINED COMMITMENT" TO RECRUITMENT, TRAINING AND RETENTION OF PERSONNEL FOR HARD TARGETS. HE WOULD PROPOSE A CLANDESTINE RESERVE OF FORMER OPS OFFICERS. CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC, FAIL TO UNDERSTAND THE YEARS, MONEY AND RISK OF FAILURE INVOLVED IN SENDING PERSONNEL ABROAD, ESTABLISHING THEM IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY WORK IN OVERT JOBS WHILE SUPERVISING FOREIGN AGENTS. SUCH NOCS (NONOFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS) ARE MORE EXPENSIVE TO SUPPORT AND KEEP THAN CIA OFFICERS WHO WORK UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER. FIXING HUMAN INTEL PROBLEMS, WILL TAKE "FIVE TO SEVEN YEARS, AT LEAST." CIA ESPIONAGE, PENTAGON TECHNICAL COLLECTION AND STATE DEPARTMENT DIPLOMATIC REPORTING FEED INTO WHAT IS CALLED ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS. IN THE CASE OF INDIA, DIPLOMATIC REPORTING INDICATING THAT NO TESTS WERE PLANNED HAD THE EFFECT OF KEEPING TECHNICAL COLLECTION AT A STEADY LEVEL. CIA INTEL ANALYSTS WERE BEING "OVERWHELMED" BY A FLOOD OF DATA FROM TECHNICAL, HISTORICAL AND HUMAN SOURCES THAT HE ESTIMATED AS 10 TIMES THE VOLUME OF A DECADE AGO. TENET TO ASK THE NATIONAL LABORATORIES AT LOS ALAMOS AND SANDIA IN NEW MEXICO AND LAWRENCE LIVERMORE IN CALIFORNIA TO USE THEIR ADVANCED COMPUTER SKILLS, HONED IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS, FOR NEW RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TOOLS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16810.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined PER ADMIRAL JEREMIAH INTEL FAILURE DUE TO LEADERSHIP LAPSES, A LACK OF HUMAN INTEL GATHERING CAPABILITIES, AND A LACK OF ATTENTION TO THE REGION DUE TO FOCUSING ON ROGUE NATIONS. "WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE IN THINKING ABOUT HOW THE OTHER GUY THINKS -- LEADERSHIP SHOULD HAVE FOCUSED ON CRITICAL INTEL REQUIREMENTS." DCI TENET SAID HE TO MAKE CHANGES RE MANAGING THE COMMUNITY AND HOW INFO COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS ARE LASHED TOGETHER. JEREMIAD'S PANEL FOUND SPY SATELLITE ANALYSTS ARE OVER OVERWHELMED BY FLOOD OF INTEL. THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY HAD ONLY ONE ANALYST MONITORING INDIA FULL TIME - THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF THE IMPENDING NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT IT WAS LEFT ON THE CUTTING ROOM FLOOR."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/3/98 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16811.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined U.S. INTEL AGENCIES FAILED TO DETECT SIGNS INDIA WAS PREPARING FOR UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR WEAPONS BLASTS CARRIED OUT YESTERDAY. "WE HAD ZERO WARNING," SAID AN OFFICIAL CLOSE TO THE CIA. FAILURE HAS HEIGHTENED CONCERNS ABOUT THE ABILITY TO MONITOR CHEATING ON A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR TESTING BAN BEING CONSIDERED FOR RATIFICATION BY THE SENATE. "THERE WERE THREE TESTS, AND NONE WERE DETECTED," SAID A SENATE AIDE. "IF OUR SATELLITES CAN'T TELL US WHAT WAS HAPPENING, WHAT DOES THAT SAY ABOUT THEIR ABILITY TO VERIFY THE [COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY]?"

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/98 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16812.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined RETIRED ADM. DAVID JEREMIAH, A FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, BLAMED THE FAILURE TO FORESEE INDIA'S NUCLEAR BOMB DETONATION ON SYSTEMIC FLAWS IN THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY (IC). THOSE FAILURES, WERE THE BLAME OF A AMERICAN CULTURAL ASSUMPTION: "THIS 'EVERYBODY THINKS LIKE US' MIND-SET." U.S. ANALYSTS DECIDED THAT THE NEWLY ELECTED HINDU NATIONALIST POLITICAL PARTY, THE BJP, COULDN'T BE SERIOUS WHEN IT CAMPAIGNED ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLATFORM. THIS THINKING: MIRROR-IMAGING IS CONSIDERED A BASIC MISTAKE. "MIRROR-IMAGING -- IS ONE OF THE GREATEST THREATS TO INTEL ANALYSIS," A SENIOR CIA OFFICER, FRANK WATANABE, WROTE LAST YEAR IN STUDIES IN INTEL. AMERICA HAD FEW OR NO SPIES IN INDIA REPORTING ON THE NUCLEAR PROGRAM. CIA DOES NOT ALWAYS TEACH PEOPLE TO THINK STRAIGHT, SAID MARK LOWENTHAL, A FORMER STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. VERY FEW ANALYSTS COME BY [ANALYTICAL ABILITY] NATURALLY AND ALMOST NONE ARE TAUGHT TO DO IT. THIRD, GROUP THINK GRINDS TOP-SECRET PAPERS INTO INTELLECTUAL PULP, SAID ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FORMER SENIOR STAFF MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. "OUR IC THINKS IN HERDS..." "THERE IS A LACK OF DIVERSITY OF MIND." "WE HAVE A BRAIN-POWER PROBLEM," SAID ROBERT STEELE, A FORMER CIA OFFICER. "THE AVERAGE ANALYST HAS 2 TO 5 YEARS' EXPERIENCE." "THEY HAVEN'T BEEN TO THE COUNTRIES THEY'RE ANALYZING. THEY DON'T HAVE THE LANGUAGE, THE HISTORICAL KNOWLEDGE, THE IN-COUNTRY RESIDENCE TIME OR THE RESPECT OF THEIR PRIVATE-SECTOR PEERS." JEREMIAH FOUND CIA MISREAD INDIA'S NUCLEAR AMBITIONS BECAUSE IT WAS SHORT ON INSIGHT, EXPERTISE, TRAINING AND LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/7/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16813.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined U.S. MIGHT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO FORESTALL A TEST, AS IT DID BACK IN 1995** , AND THUS PREVENT AN ARMS RACE. ADM. DAVID JEREMIAH, A FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, BLAMED FAILURE ON SYSTEMIC FLAWS IN THE WAY THE INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) GATHERS AND HANDLES

INFO, AND TRAINS ITS THOUSANDS OF ANALYSTS. UNDERLYING FAILURES, WAS A CLASSIC AMERICAN CULTURAL ASSUMPTION: "THIS `EVERYBODY THINKS LIKE US' MIND-SET." THE "UNDERLYING MIND-SET" WAS THAT INDIA "WOULD BEHAVE AS WE BEHAVE." "WE SHOULD HAVE BEEN MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE IN THINKING THROUGH HOW THE OTHER GUY THOUGHT." INSTEAD, U.S. ANALYSTS DECIDED THAT THE NEWLY ELECTED HINDU NATIONALIST POLITICAL PARTY, THE BJP, COULDN'T POSSIBLY BE SERIOUS WHEN IT CAMPAIGNED ON A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLATFORM. "MIRROR-IMAGING -- PROJECTING YOUR THOUGHT PROCESS OR VALUE SYSTEM ONTO SOMEONE ELSE -- IS ONE OF THE GREATEST THREATS TO OBJECTIVE INTEL ANALYSIS," A SENIOR CIA OFFICER, FRANK WATANABE, WROTE LAST YEAR IN STUDIES IN INTEL, THE AGENCY'S IN-HOUSE JOURNAL. BUT NO ANALYST IMAGINED INDIA TESTING A NUCLEAR BOMB. AMERICA HAD FEW OR NO SPIES IN INDIA ON THE NUCLEAR PROGRAM. CIA DOES NOT ALWAYS TEACH PEOPLE TO THINK STRAIGHT, SAID MARK LOWENTHAL, A FORMER STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. "THEY DON'T DO A LOT OF TRAINING." GROUP THINK GRINDS TOP-SECRET PAPERS INTO INTELLECTUAL PULP, SAID ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FORMER SENIOR STAFF MEMBER OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. "OUR IC THINKS IN HERDS." "WE HAVE A BRAIN-POWER PROBLEM," SAID ROBERT STEELE, A FORMER CIA OFFICER. "THE AVERAGE ANALYST HAS 2 TO 5 YEARS EXPERIENCE, THEY HAVEN'T BEEN TO THE COUNTRIES THEY'RE ANALYZING. THEY DON'T HAVE THE LANGUAGE, THE HISTORICAL KNOWLEDGE, THE IN-COUNTRY RESIDENCE TIME OR THE RESPECT OF THEIR PRIVATE-SECTOR PEERS." JEREMIAH FOUND CIA MISREAD INDIA'S NUCLEAR AMBITIONS BECAUSE IT WAS SHORT ON INSIGHT, EXPERTISE, TRAINING AND LEADERSHIP -- AN INTEL AGENCY CREATED TO BE THE DEEPEST THINK TANK IN THE WORLD. TIM WEINER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/7/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16814.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **INDOCHINA, 1963-1964** CIA ESTIMATE SAID LOSS OF SVN AND LAOS WOULD BE PROFOUNDLY DAMAGING TO THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST... FAILURE HERE WOULD BE DAMAGING TO U.S. PRESTIGE. [WE WOULD BE VIEWED AS A PAPER TIGER].

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 124 source code: IR

111-ciabase_16815.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** BAY OF PIGS IN CUBA AND FAILED REBELLION IN INDONESIA PARTLY ATTRIBUTABLE TO PRESIDENTIAL PREJUDICE AS WELL AS CIA'S APPALLINGLY POOR INTEL AND POLITICAL NAIVETE IN ASSESSING IT. IT MOST COUNTERPRODUCTIVE TO U.S. OBJECTIVES.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. INTRO source code: SFP

111-ciabase_16816.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE FAILURE MATRIX.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/94 14 source code: MI

111-ciabase_16817.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN 1979-1980** CIA FAILED TO APPRECIATE HOW ILL SHAH WAS - WE SHOULD HAVE KNOWN BUT DID NOT.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 25 source code: TD

111-ciabase_16818.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS CONCLUDED BASIC CAUSE OF INTEL FAILURE WAS AGENCY'S DUAL ROLE IN IRAN. ROLES OF ADVOCACY AND OBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT INTERMINGLED TO THE DETRIMENT OF BOTH.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 408 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_16819.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. THE DOCUMENTS SEIZED AT THE U.S. EMBASSY SHOW THAT THE CIA OFTEN MISSED THE TARGET, WHILE THE DOS FREQUENTLY DID A GOOD JOB OF GUAGING THE MOOD OF THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 4 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_16820.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, 78-79** FAILURE WAS A LACK OF AGENTS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 655 source code: AG

111-ciabase_16821.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** DDI ANALYST PROPOSED IN-DEPTH STUDY OF IRAN'S RELIGIOUS LEADERS, HIS SUPERIORS DISMISSED IDEA. TWO CIA ANALYSTS THAT TRIED TO DO A GOOD JOB.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 417 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_16822.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** IRAN EXPERTISE IGNORED FOR 4 REASONS. ANALYSTS LOCKED INTO SYSTEM WHEREBY THEY REPORTED WHAT POLICYMAKERS WANTED. REPORTING PROCESS OFTEN RESULTED IN WEAK PRODUCT. CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN WENT THRU MANY DRAFTS AND GROUPS. IT OFTEN STERILIZED TO BE UNRECOGNIZABLE. CONSTANT ORGANIZATIONAL SHUFFLING HURT IRAN ANALYSIS. PROBLEM OF DIVISION ANALYSTS AND OPERATORS. COVERT OPS DOMINATED AGENCY. REPORTS FROM FIELD CONSIDERED BY ANALYSTS TO BE WEAK.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 418-420 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_16823.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA OBSESSION WITH USSR ACTIVITY AND BELIEF THAT SHAH A POPULAR MONARCH. BELIEFS REINFORCED BY BLOWBACK OF CIA'S OWN OPS. CIA ACCEPTED ITS OWN PROPAGANDA AS REALITY, THUS DAMAGING ITS ABILITY TO PERCEIVE WHAT REALLY HAPPENING. QUOTES FROM A STUDY BY DDI. ITS AUTHOR EARNEST R. ONEY. STUDY IGNORES THE AGENCY'S ROLES.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 103 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_16824.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1999 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1963-1999** CIA MISJUDGMENTS ABOUT IRAN. JULY 8 OP-ED COLUMN "MORE MULLAH THAN MODERATE," BY A FORMER CIA SPECIALIST, SAYS CIA IS OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE REALITY OF IRAN. ANOTHER BIASED ANALYSIS FROM THE CIA IS NOT SURPRISING, GIVEN THAT THE AGENCY'S IRANIAN RECORD FROM MOSSADEGH IN 1953 TO THE LATE SHAH HAS BEEN A LIST OF MISJUDGMENTS. MOST IRANIANS APPRECIATE PRESIDENT MOHAMMED KHATEMI'S HONESTY AND UNDERSTAND THE DIFFICULTY OF REVERSING A REVOLUTIONARY PROCESS STARTED 20 YEARS AGO IN PART BECAUSE OF FLAWED CIA ANALYSES. THERE SEEMS TO BE A CONFLUENCE OF INTERESTS AMONG SOME RIGHT-WING POLITICIANS IN CONGRESS, THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, THE INFAMOUS BAGHDAD-BASED IRANIAN OPPOSITION GROUP AND ULTRA-CONSERVATIVE RELIGIOUS FORCES IN IRAN TO PUT AN END TO PRESIDENT KHATEMI'S COURAGEOUS INITIATIVES. LETTER TO THE EDITOR. AFSHIN AFSHARI

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16825.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1965-1978** THE U.S. WAS NOT IN CONTACT WITH THE SHAH'S OPPONENTS. U.S. HAD ONLY INFO THAT NOT DISINTERESTED. IN LATER YEARS SAVAK WOULD USE CIA SOURCES WITHIN THE OPPOSITION GROUPS TO PLANT STORIES OR DISCREDIT THE SOURCES BY PROVIDING FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 50 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_16826.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1979** HEAD OF CIA'S PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT GROUP, JERROLD POST, MISSED SHAH'S WEAKNESSES - THESE DESCRIBED. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 105-122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16827.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1971-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1971-1978** NEGLECT OF RELIGIOUS TOPICS IN CIA REPORTING EXTENDED INTO 78, WHEN CIA'S JOINT PUBLICATIONS AND RESEARCH SERVICE TRANSLATED KHOMEINI'S "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT." MATERIAL MADE AVAILABLE FOR STUDY ONLY AS SHAH'S REGIME COLLAPSED. SPEECHES HAD FIRST BECOME AVAILABLE IN 71. CIA HAD AGAIN FAILED TO COLLECT BASIC PUBLIC MATERIALS TO ASSIST ANALYSIS. IN 8/77 CIA COMPLETED PROJECT "IRAN IN THE 1980s" A 60-PAGE STUDY THAT PREDICTED THE SHAH WILL BE AN ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN IRANIAN LIFE WELL INTO THE 1980s. WOULD BE NO RADICAL CHANGE IN NEAR FUTURE. DETAILS FURTHER FAILURES IN THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 256,260-4 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_16828.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** CIA'S COVER AS SPECIAL REPORTING FACILITY. SEVERAL EMBASSY EMPLOYEES WERE CIA AGENTS, CIA HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN BRIEFING MODERATE IRANIAN OFFICIALS AFTER THE REVOLUTION. CIA RECORD IN IRAN OF DEFLECTED INTERESTS, INTERNAL DIVISIONS, BUREAUCRATIC CONFLICT, SHALLOW CONTACTS, UNINFORMED ANALYSIS, AND VERY UNEVEN INFLUENCE IN POLICY-MAKING. CIA ALSO EMPLOYED VERY MODEST TALENT.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 416 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_16829.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** INTEL REVIEW OF 77 NOTED THE RELUCTANCE OF MAAG TO PROVIDE INFO FOR NATIONAL INTEL CHANNELS. CIA UNINFORMED AND INEFFECTIVE IN IRAN. U.S. INTEL WERE PREOCCUPIED WITH GATHERING ON USSR. THEY IGNORED THE SITUATION IN IRAN ITSELF.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 400-1 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_16830.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1980** IT IS ASTONISHING HOW KHOMENI CAUGHT THE WEST OFF GUARD. WASHINGTON AND THE NEW YORK TIMES UNBELIEVABLY CALLED THE AYATOLLAH AN ENIGMA. AS CLEARLY AS HITLER IN MEIN KAMPF, KHOMENI HAD TOLD THE WORLD HIS INTENTIONS IN [HIS BOOK] "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT" AND IN MASS-DISTRIBUTED CASSETTE RECORDINGS. AN EMINENT PROFESSOR OF MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES HAD TRIED TO WARN THE CIA....THE PROFESSOR TRANSLATED PASSAGES OF "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT" AND SENT THEM TO LANGLEY, BUT THE CIA...IN LATE 1978, AFTER THE SHAH WAS FINISHED, FINALLY PAID FOR A TRANSLATION OF "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT....WHEN I ARRIVED ON THE IRAN DESK, I FOUND NUMEROUS UNOPENED COPIES STACKED ALONG THE WALLS.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 189 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_16831.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1990** IT IS ASTONISHING HOW KHOMENI CAUGHT THE WEST OFF GUARD. AS KHOMENI WAS BUCKING THE PAHLAVI REGIME FROM HIS EXILE IN FRANCE, WASHINGTON AND THE NEW YORK TIMES UNBELIEVABLY CALLED THE AYATOLLAH AN ENIGMA. AS CLEARLY AS HITLER IN MEIN KAMPF, KHOMENI HAD TOLD THE WORLD HIS INTENTIONS IN [HIS BOOK] "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT" AND IN MASS-DISTRIBUTED CASSETTE RECORDINGS. AN EMINENT PROFESSOR OF MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES HAD TRIED TO WARN THE CIA....THE PROFESSOR TRANSLATED PASSAGES OF "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT" AND SENT THEM TO LANGLEY, BUT THE CIA...IN LATE 1978, AFTER THE SHAH WAS FINISHED FINALLY PAID FOR A TRANSLATION OF "ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT....WHEN I ARRIVED ON THE IRAN DESK, I FOUND NUMEROUS UNOPENED COPIES STACKED ALONG THE WALLS.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 189 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_16832.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1978** 60-PAGE CIA STUDY OF 8/77, "IRAN IN THE 1980s," ASSERTED THAT "THERE WILL BE NO RADICAL CHANGE IN IRANIAN POLITICAL BEHAVIOR IN NEAR FUTURE," AND THAT THE SHAH WILL BE AN ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN IRANIAN LIFE WELL INTO 80s. A YEAR LATER A 23-PAGE INTEL ASSESSMENT, "IRAN AFTER THE SHAH," PROCLAIMED THAT "IRAN IS NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN A 'PRE-REVOLUTIONARY' SITUATION." A MONTH LATER THE

DIA ISSUED AN INTEL ASSESSMENT STATING THE SHAH "IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN ACTIVELY IN POWER OVER THE NEXT TEN YEARS." BY AUGUST 79, THE SHAH WAS GONE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 179 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_16833.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1978** AN INTEL FAILURE NOT TO RECOGNIZE THAT RIOTS IN IRAN GETTING OUT OF HAND. ON 9/27/78 ROBERT BOWIE, DIR OF CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER GAVE AN OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/78 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16834.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1978** FAILURE OF INTEL TO PREDICT FALL OF THE SHAH. HIC REPORT "IRAN:EVALUATION OF U.S. INTEL PERFORMANCE PRIOR TO 11/78." FINDINGS: A FAILURE TO WARN TOP POLICYMAKERS. RATHER THAN SIMPLY AN INTEL FAILURE THERE "A FAILURE TO WHICH BOTH THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND USERS OF INTEL CONTRIBUTED." INTEL INSENSITIVE TO DEEP-ROOTED PROBLEMS IN IRAN." "INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS WERE WEAK." "POLICYMAKERS CONFIDENCE IN THE SHAH, WHICH INTEL DID NOT CHALLENGE, IN TURN SKEWERED INTEL." UNTIL MID TO LATE 77 REPORTING ON IRAN POLITICAL SITUATION HAD LOW PRIORITY. CRITICAL WEAKNESSES LACK OF CONTACT WITH IRANIANS OF DIFFERENT PERSUASIONS. CIA FEARED SHAH WOULD TAKE RETRIBUTION FOR UNILATERAL INTEL COLLECTION AND DENY ACCESS TO TECHNICAL COLLECTION ASSETS. NIE WAS UNDER PRODUCTION MOST OF 78. NIE REQUIRES EXTENSIVE COLLABORATION AND COORDINATION, IS INHERENTLY CUMBERSOME AND TIME-CONSUMING. NIE NOT WORTH FIGHTING FOR. MECHANICS OF NIE PRODUCTION TEND TO DISCOURAGE A SOUND INTELLECTUAL PROCESS. WEAK FIELD REPORTING DID NOT CHALLENGE SERIOUS ANALYTICAL FLAWS. THAT CIA'S ACTION RESPONSIBILITIES MIGHT COLOR ITS INTEL IS IMPLICIT.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/79 P1-8 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16835.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1980** CIA DID NOT HAVE A SINGLE ON-THE-GROUND OPERATIVE IN IRAN.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 228 source code: RW

111-ciabase_16836.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA AUG 78 INTEL ASSESSMENT STATED "IRAN IS NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN A PRE-REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION." SEP 78 DIA SAID "THE SHAH IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN ACTIVELY IN POWER OVER THE NEXT TEN YEARS."

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 136-137 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_16837.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ON 11/11/78 CARTER WROTE NOTE TO DCI TURNER, STATING "I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH THE QUALITY OF POLITICAL INTEL."

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 56 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16838.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRES CARTER COMPLAINED ABOUT THE QUALITY OF INTEL ON TURMOIL IN IRAN. MAIN IMPETUS WAS FAILURE OF CIA TO ANTICIPATE WIDESPREAD UNREST. THIS EPISODE AS THE MOST RECENT OF SEVERAL CASES IN WHICH THE W.H. HAS QUESTIONED CIA PERFORMANCE. WASHINGTON STAR 11/23/78 A13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16839.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRES CARTER SAID HE WAS NOT SATISFIED WITH POLITICAL INTEL ABOUT TURMOIL IN IRAN. A 23-PAGE CIA ASSESSMENT VERY SANGUINE. IT SAID IRAN NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION. ASSESSMENTS 180% WRONG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/78 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16840.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SEE "U.S. URGED CRACKDOWN ON OPPOSITION." ARTICLE DISCUSSES DRAFT INTEL ESTIMATE THAT WITHDRAWN BECAUSE OF CONFLICTING VIEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/80 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16841.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE HIC ISSUED AN 11 PAGE REPORT ON THE CRISIS IN IRAN LEADING TO THE SHAHS DEPARTURE. REPORT SAID "WEAKNESSES IN THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY'S PERFORMANCE IN THIS CASE IS SERIOUS." WASHINGTON STAR 1/26/79 A1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16842.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined "FAULTY U.S. INTEL IN TEHRAN."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_16843.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** ABORTED DESERT ONE MISSION HIGHLIGHTED BY PHILOSOPHICAL DIFFERENCES, HEATED DEBATES AND EGREGIOUS INTELLIGENCE GAPS. INFO FROM BOOK REVIEW OF "TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY," BY STANSFIELD TURNER AS REVIEWED BY T.W. ADAMS IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/91 F1,3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16844.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE CIA WAS CONVINCED UNTIL THE LAST MOMENT THAT THE SHAH WOULD PULL THROUGH. IN AN ANALYSIS CIRCULATED 3 MONTHS BEFORE THE SHAH'S FALL, THE CIA FORECAST "THE SHAH WILL BE THERE FOR THE FORSEEABLE FUTURE."

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 107 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_16845.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined AFTER FAILURE OF OP DESERT ONE TO SAVE HOSTAGES, NEW PLAN, "HONEY BADGER," FORMED. RICHARD SECOND PART OF PLANNING GROUP. IN ALL HONEY BADGER INVOLVED MORE THAN 2000 MEN.** IN OCTOBER, CIA ANNOUNCED IT HAD LOCATED HOSTAGES - MOST STILL IN EMBASSY WITH ABOUT 24 MOVED TO TWO LARGE HOUSES IN N. TEHRAN - THIS CALLED THE "EUREKA BRIEFING." IT LATER PROVED TO BE COMPLETELY WRONG.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 29 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_16846.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRESIDENT WROTE A SHARP NOTE TO DCI TURNER IN EARLY AUGUST, STATING HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY SO LITTLE INFO WAS BEING PROVIDED TO HIM RE WHEREABOUTS AND CONDITION OF HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 505 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_16847.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1994** IRAN OPS PRODUCED LITTLE GOOD INTEL "I GET BETTER REPORTING FROM READING FBIS [CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE, WHICH MONITORS FOREIGN MEDIA REPORTS." PER ONE ANALYST.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16848.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SCHWARZKOPF CRITICIZED INTEL DURING GULF WAR. IN REPORTS THERE [TOO] MANY DISCLAIMERS. NEED TO GET REAL TIME TARGET MAPS FOR PILOTS. NEED WIDE-AREA IMAGING INCLUDING INFO FOR MAKING MAPS AND PROVIDING TERRAIN DATA FOR MODERN WEAPON SYSTEMS. HE FAULTED BATTLE DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS. REUTER NEWS REPORTS 6/13/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16849.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1987-1998 ENTRY: **IRAN, NORTH KOREA, 1987-1998** DON RUMSFELD AND DICK GARWIN WERE ON NEWSHOUR (7/15/98) RE A YEAR-LONG STUDY ON THE WARNING THE US WOULD RECEIVE THAT A ROGUE STATE (EG, IRAN OR NORTH KOREA) WAS COMMITTED TO DEVELOPING AN ANTI-CONUS BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEM. THEY REACHED DIFFERENT CONCLUSIONS THAN THE INTEL COMMUNITY BECAUSE THEY REVIEWED CLASSIFIED INFO NOT AVAILABLE TO MOST ANALYSTS. A SENIOR INTEL OFFICIAL [SAID] RUMSFELD HAD "PUT HIS FINGER ON A SERIOUS PROBLEM." I FIND IT INCREDIBLE THAT ALL SOURCE ANALYSTS WOULD BE DENIED INFO BECAUSE OF COMPARTMENTATION. MLIPTON(at)WORLDNET.ATT.NET

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16850.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1979-1990** DESPITE DEEPENING U.S. INVOLVEMENT WITH IRAQ, CIA HAD TROUBLE PREDICTING WHAT SADDAM UP TO. LONG DISCUSSION OF INTEL PROBLEMS RE IRAQ

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/11/91 13-19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16851.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1990** ARTICLE BY A CODEVILLA, CIA'S IDENTITY CRISIS: HOW CENTRAL IS CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE? INCLUDES CIA'S HANDLING OF PERSIAN GULF WAR. COVER STORY, *AMERICAN ENTERPRISE 2/92 10 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16852.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1990** CIA APPOINTED MAJOR GENERAL ROLAND LAJOIE, AN ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF OPS, TO HEAD NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT HEALING RELATIONS WITH DOD WHICH BADLY STRAINED DURING IRAQ WAR. GEN LAJOIE SAID WE TRAINING STAFF OF 30 OR 40 CIA OFFICIALS WHO ASSIGNED TO EACH BRANCH OF MILITARY. THEY LEARNING TO UNDERSTAND INTEL REQUIREMENTS OF MILITARY. CIA WANTS TO AVOID BEING SINGLED OUT FOR PROVIDING LATE AND INADEQUATE INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16853.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA'S DEPUTY DIR FOR INTEL, DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN, LISTED PAST CIA INTEL FAILURES BECAUSE ANALYSTS MADE WRONG JUDGEMENTS. NOTES ERRONEOUS ESTIMATE ON IRAQ. MACEACHIN A 29-YEAR CIA VET, SAID CIA HAD TO CUT BACK NUMBER AND LENGTH OF REPORTS. SAID ANALYSTS WANTED TO MAKE FORECASTS WITHOUT REASONS FOR CONCLUSIONS. HE CRITICIZED PRACTICE OF LINKING PROMOTION OF ANALYSTS TO PRODUCTION RECORD. MACEACHIN'S PAPER WRITTEN FOR CONSORTIUM FOR STUDY OF INTEL, NON-PROFIT D.C. THINK TANK. CIA EVENTUALLY TOOK CREDIT FOR

PREDICTING IRAQI INVASION "BUT IT WAS NOT HARD TO SEE TWO WEEKS AHEAD." CIA MISSED USSR INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN undefined AND undefined USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16854.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1991** CIA UNDERESTIMATED IRAQI ABILITY TO LAUNCH SCUDS, LEAVING U.S. TO DIRECT AS MUCH AS 1/3 OF AIR EFFORT TO CHASING SCUDS DURING OP DESERT STORM. ONE U.S. INTEL ESTIMATE BEFORE OP SAID IRAQ HAD 8 FIXED LAUNCHERS AND 50 MOBILE ONES FOR SCUDS. IRAQ HAD 50 FIXED LAUNCHERS AND 400 OR MORE MOBILE LAUNCHERS. INTEL SHOWED ONLY 4 SITES WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS-BUILDING TECHNOLOGY. AFTER WAR INFO SHOWED THERE AT LEAST 8 SUCH SITES. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/92 C16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16855.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1997** SELF-BLINDED IN IRAQ. WHAT IS THE DUMBEST SINGLE THING THE U.S. DID IN BUILDING UP SADDAM AS A REGIONAL "MODERATE" AND THEN LETTING HIM SURVIVE THE GULF WAR? GRAND BONER WAS A BAN ON U.S. OFFICIALS CONTACTING SADDAM'S OPPONENTS. BEGUN IN 1988 DURING THE REAGAN ADM, BAN WAS CONTINUED BY BUSH -- EVEN AFTER SADDAM HAD TURNED FROM PUTATIVE FRIEND TO DECLARED ENEMY. BAN BLINDED US AT CRUCIAL MOMENTS AND GAINED NOTHING BUT SADDAM'S SPURIOUS GOODWILL. IT DENIED U.S. HELP TO OTHERS. JUST AS IT HAD A DECADE EARLIER WITH THE SHAH OF IRAN, THE US AGREED TO RESTRICT ITS INFO, ITS COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRACY FOR THE SAKE OF A DICTATOR'S SENSIBILITIES AND HIS PRETENSE OF COOPERATING WITH U.S. SHORT-TERM GOALS. DON'T THEY EVER LEARN? IN WASHINGTON, THE ANSWER SEEMS TO BE NO. YOU CAN BE SURE THAT SOMEWHERE IN THE CLINTON ADM SOMEONE IS ARGUING THAT SAUDI ARABIA IS TOO IMPORTANT AND TOO SENSITIVE FOR U.S. OFFICIALS TO BE IN TOUCH WITH THE REGIME'S DOMESTIC OPPONENTS. POINT COMES THROUGH IN THE SMART ABC SPECIAL PRODUCED BY MARK ATKINSON. HE STARTED OUT ON THE TRAIL OF THE CIA'S UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. OP-ED JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16856.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ASSESSMENT THAT IRAQ WOULD NOT GO TO WAR WAS OUTLINED IN A NIE: "IRAQ: FOREIGN POLICY OF A MAJOR REGIONAL POWER," PREPARED IN 89 BY CIA AND OTHER KEY INTEL COMPONENTS. PER RICHARD KERR IT WAS A SLOPPY NIE AND NOT A GOOD JOB. BASED ON THIS THE BUSH ADM CODIFIED NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE 26, A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER ON INTEL CALLING FOR NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND IRAQ. U.S. CENTRAL COMMAND SAID, "IRAQ IS NOT EXPECTED TO USE MILITARY FORCE TO ATTACK KUWAIT OR SAUDI ARABIA TO SEIZE DISPUTED TERRITORY OR RESOLVE A DISPUTE OVER OIL POLICY."

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 11,14 source code: GW

111-ciabase_16857.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN NOVEMBER 89 CIA NIE SAID SADDAM HUSSEIN WOULD TAKE 3 YEARS BEFORE HE RECOVERED ENOUGH FROM WAR WITH IRAN TO TAKE ANY ACTION IN MIDDLE EAST. IN 90 AN ANALYST WROTE A "THINK PIECE" SUGGESTING SADDAM MIGHT INVADE ISLANDS OFF KUWAITI COAST, AND MIGHT INVADE KUWAIT ITSELF.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 125 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_16858.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CHARLES ALLEN A NIO WARNED BUSH ADM IN EARLY JULY, ON 25 JULY AND ON 1 AUGUST THAT IRAQ WOULD INVADE KUWAIT. HE BY-PASSED UNINTERESTED CIA SUPERIOR TO SENIOR STATE AND NSC OFFICIALS. IN RETRIBUTION CIA SUSPENDED ALLEN'S TWICE MONTHLY REPORT AND REDUCED HIS STAFF AT NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC). HE WITH CIA 32 YEARS. HOWARD TEICHER A FORMER NSC SPECIALIST ON IRAQ, REVEALED CIA FURNISHED INTEL TO IRAQ SINCE 82.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/13/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16859.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER EXCLUDED FROM BUSH'S WAR COUNCILS AND UNDER ATTACK BY W.H. AND CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS AS INEFFECTIVE. CRITICS FAULT QUALITY INTEL ON IRAQ AND WEBSTER'S OVERALL MANAGEMENT OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY OF CIA AND 11 OTHER AGENCIES. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES PUBLICLY CRITICIZED WAY INTEL AGENCIES ARE MANAGED, CITING SPOTTY ANALYSES, OVERLAPPING AND UNCOORDINATED MISSIONS AND WASTEFUL REDUNDANCIES. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 2/22/91 3A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16860.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** MANY PIECES INDICATING PROBLEMS RE IRAQ BUT "NOBODY RANG AN ALARM BELL." (TOP) OFFICIAL SAID BEFORE MID-JULY HE SAW OR HEARD NO PREDICTIONS FROM ANY AGENCY OR OFFICIAL OF AN IRAQI ATTACK ON KUWAIT. PAGE 37. 7/25, SAME DAY GLASPIE MEETING WITH SADDAM, CIA, BASED ON IRAQI'S DEPLOYMENTS, ESTIMATED BAGHDAD NOT BLUFFING. CIA BELIEVED IRAQ WOULD LIMIT ITSELF TO DISPUTED TERRITORIES ALONG NORTHERN BORDER. ONE AUGUST CIA CONCLUDED IT MORE LIKELY IRAQ WOULD INVADE KUWAIT WITHIN 24 HOURS. AT MEETING OF INTERAGENCY DEPUTIES COMMITTEE CIA DEPT DIRECTOR RICHARD KERR SAID CIA BELIEVED IRAQ WOULD INVADE IN NEXT 24 HOURS. THERE NO CONSENSUS ON HOW FAR IRAQ WOULD GO. WP MAGAZINE 3/17/91 40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16861.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** PENTAGON REQUIRED CIA TO ASSESS EFFECTS OF AERIAL SORTIES. ANYTHING THAT MOVED WAS BOMBED AND BOMBED AGAIN. MOST IMPORTANT TASK OF CIA WAS ASSESSING NUMBERS AND QUALITY OF IRAQ'S WARMACHINE. CIA PROVIDED MOST CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES OF BOMB DAMAGE. CIA'S GOOFS WERE CONSTANT AND LEGENDARY. CIA'S REPORTS SO VAGUE THEY USELESS. CIA SERIOUSLY MISCALCULATED IRAQ'S ABILITY TO HIDE AND FIRE SCUD MISSILES. FRUSTRATED, PENTAGON SENT HUNTER-KILLER TEAMS IN SOUTH AND WEST IRAQ TO FIND MISSILES. CIA UNDERCOUNTED NUMBER OF MISSILES BY A FACTOR OF 300 AND MISREAD IRAQ'S ABILITY TO CONSTRUCT CRUDE LAUNCHING PLATFORMS. AFTER THAT SCHWARZKOPF'S INTEL OFFICERS DID NOT RELIE ON CIA REPORTS AND INSTEAD RELIED ON OWN "GUNSIGHT" INTEL. CIA ALSO FAILED ESTIMATE IRAQI CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES PROPERLY BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER WAR. WORST FAILURE WHEN U.S. BOMBED SUPPOSED COMMAND BUNKER KILLING HUNDREDS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN. INTEL HAD COME FROM CIA INTERVIEWS WITH IRAQI EXILES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 392-4 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_16862.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** SCHWARZKOPF'S COMMAND DISAGREED WITH CIA'S ANALYSIS OF BOMB DAMAGE - BECAUSE THIS CRITICAL TO LAUNCHING A GROUND ATTACK, HE SAID IF HE RELIED ON CIA INTEL HE WOULD "STILL BE OVER THERE WAITING." INTEL GROSSLY OVERESTIMATED IRAQI CAPABILITIES. CASUALTY FORECASTS RAN UP TO TENS OF THOUSANDS - IRAQIS MANAGED TO KILL A MAXIMUM OF 113 AMERICANS. FAILURES OF INTEL DESPITE NEAR-PERFECT INTEL OPS ENVIRONMENT - LISTED. FAILURE CALLS FOR FUNDAMENTAL RE-EVALUATION.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 161 source code: LP

111-ciabase_16863.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** W.H., SCHWARZKOPF AT ODDS AGAIN ON INTEL. W.H. CLAIMS INTEL GOOD. SCHWARZKOPF SAID INTEL ESSENTIALLY USELESS. SO MANY DISCLAIMERS -- INTEL DESPITE EVENTS HAD TO BE RIGHT. PENTAGON SAID CENTRAL COMMAND RELIED ON INTEL BY CENTRAL COMMAND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/14/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16864.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** OP DESERT STORM SAW U.S. HIGH-TECH INTEL COLLAPSE. SOME TARGETS REPEATEDLY BOMBED AFTER THEY DESTROYED. IRAQI TROOPS MUCH SMALLER THAN ESTIMATED. NUMBER OF IRAQI CASUALTIES DURING 44-DAY WAR BETWEEN 20,000 AND 40,000. RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS OF IRAQ AND KUWAIT FEW. DISCUSSES KEYHOLE SATELLITES. PILOTS DUE TO LACK OF RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS HIT WRONG TARGETS. U.S. FORCES HAD TO RELY ON VIDEO CAMERAS MOUNTED ON PLANES AND EVEN ON CNN.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_16865.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1993** IRAQI AIR FORCE HAS ABOUT 300 FULLY OPERATIONAL AIRCRAFT PER JANE'S. ANALYSIS BY U.S. INTEL IDENTIFIED IN DEC 92 ABOUT 350 IRAQI COMBAT AIRCRAFT - 160 OF THEM DEEMED OPERATIONAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16866.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** BIGGEST INTEL ERROR -- USING SPY SATELLITES CIA IDENTIFIED FOUR BUNKERS NEAR SALMAN PAK AS REFRIGERATED STORAGE SITES FOR BIOLOGICAL WAR. 17 OTHERS SIMILAR WERE PINPOINTED THROUGH OUT IRAQ. CIA CONCLUDED THAT IRAQ HAD NOT ONLY DEVELOPED BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS BUT HAD STORED THEM FOR USE IN THE GULF WAR. AFTER THE WAR THE U.S. DETERMINED THE SITES WERE DESIGNED TO PROTECT CONVENTIONAL MUNITIONS AND THEIR SENSITIVE ELECTRONICS FROM THE SEARING HEAT.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 182-3 source code: GW

111-ciabase_16867.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** CIA CHALLENGING CENTCOM'S BOMB DAMAGE ASSESSMENT. CENTCOM REPORTED IT DESTROYED 1,700 TANKS AND 900 ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, AND 1,400 PIECES OF ARTILLERY. CIA COULD CONFIRM ONLY 470 ARMOR KILLS. CIA ANALYST CHARLES ALLEN DID NOT ACCEPT CIA'S ASSESSMENT THAT THE IRAQI'S WERE STILL A VIABLE FIGHTING FORCE. IN MID-FEBRUARY, ALLEN CIRCULATED SEVERAL MEMOS TO THE PENTAGON SAYING THE IRAQI ARMY WAS IN RAPID DECAY. ON 2/21 ALLEN BRIEFED THE PENTAGON THAT THE IRAQI ARMY WAS IN A STATE OF COLLAPSE AND PREDICTED THE ALLIED GROUND OFFENSIVE WOULD BE QUICK. OFFICIALS WERE NOT INCLINED TO GIVE MUCH WEIGHT TO WEBSTER'S ANALYSIS. WHITE HOUSE FOUND HIM A POOR GUIDE. HE HAD FAILED TO ALERT IN TIME TO HEAD OFF AN IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT, CIA FAILED TO UNCOVER THE IRAQI NUCLEAR PROGRAM. EXPERIENCE PERSUADED BUSH POLICY-MAKERS THAT CIA'S ADVICE WAS SOMETIMES BEST IGNORED.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 337 source code: GW

111-ciabase_16868.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** IRAQ ABRUPTLY TURNED OVER TO U.N. THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS THAT DESCRIBE A BROADER AND MORE ADVANCED EFFORT TO PRODUCE NUCLEAR ARMS, GERM WEAPONS AND BALLISTIC MISSILES THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN. IRAQ RELEASED SEVERAL PLANE LOADS OF DOCUMENTS. NEW DISCLOSURES SHOW THAT IT HAD GERM OR TOXIN-FILLED ARTILLERY SHELLS, AIRCRAFT BOMBS AND BALLISTIC MISSILE WARHEADS READY FOR POSSIBLE USE DURING 91 GULF WAR. IRAQ DID NOT USE WEAPONS DURING WAR. FIVE DIFFERENT SITES WERE USED TO PRODUCE ANTHRAX BACTERIA AS WELL AS BOTULINUM TOXIN AND ANOTHER TOXIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/95 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16869.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA VASTLY OVERESTIMATED NUMBER OF IRAQI SOLDIERS IN KUWAIT. MANY HAD DEFECTED FROM THEIR UNITS AND CIA ASSUMED EACH UNIT HAD A FULL COMPLEMENT. CIA UNDERESTIMATED NUMBER OF MOBILE SCUD LAUNCHERS. CIA DID NOT KNOW BUNKER IN AMARIYA DISTRICT IN BAGHDAD USED AS A SECRET MILITARY COMMAND POST DURING DAY WAS PACKED WITH WOMEN AND CHILDREN AT NIGHT - MANY DIED WHEN BOMBED BY AN AMERICAN JET.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 130 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_16870.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, @91 WORST INTEL FAILURE LED TO BOMBING AMIRIYA BUNKER IN SUBURB OF BAGHDAD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16871.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** FOR FIVE YEARS, CIA HAS RAN A MODEST MISSION TO BIND DIVERSE FACTIONS OF KURDISH AND IRAQI DISSIDENTS INTO AN OPPOSITION AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. AS RELATIONS BETWEEN BARZANI AND TALABANI WORSENE, CIA SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN UNAWARE OF THE ALLIANCE THAT FORMED BETWEEN BARZANI AND SADDAM. I HAVE TO CONCLUDE THAT THE CIA WAS TAKEN BY SURPRISE, BECAUSE OTHERWISE THEY WOULD HAVE EVACUATED EVERY PIECE OF EQUIPMENT AND LOOKED AFTER THE INC AND OTHER FRIENDLY KURDS. BOTH THE CIA AGENTS AND THE INC WERE COMPLETELY ASTONISHED BY THE ATTACK ON AUG. 31.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16872.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1991-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1998** ONE OF THE SHARPEST CRITICISMS OF A PANEL ON BIOLOGICAL WAR WAS DIRECTED AT CIA "ANALYSTS MOLDED BY CULTURE OF LATE 1980S WHICH STRESSED DEFINITIVE JUDGMENTS AND ESCHEWING ALTERNATE OUTCOMES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/98 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16873.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DEARTH OF SOLID INFO MADE U.S. OFFICIALS WARY OF SPONSORING VARIOUS DISSIDENT GROUPS AGAINST SADDAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16874.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NEITHER CIA NOR DIA HAS RELIABLE IRAQI ORDER OF BATTLE. U.S. SURPRISED BY NUMBER OF IRAQI HELICOPTERS. DO NOT KNOW RE IRAQI AIRCRAFT, MISSILES AND CHEMICAL/BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. U.S. TOTALLY BLIND MILITARILY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/10/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16875.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SOON AFTER GULF WAR ENDED, CIA GAVE SADDAM HUSSIEEN SIX MONTHS. BY THEN, SAID THE INTEL PROFESSIONALS, IRAQI PRESIDENT WOULD BE ASSASSINATED OR OVERTHROWN. ASSOCIATED PRESS 1/16/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16876.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined U.S. INTEL GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED IRAQ'S MILITARY INVENTORY PRIOR TO OPERATION DESERT STORM. U.N. INSPECTIONS UNCOVERED 819 SCUD MISSILES, A 100-** FEET LONG CANNON OR SUPER GUN POINTING TOWARD ISRAEL, MORE THAN 11,000 CHEMICAL SHELLS AND THREE URANIUM ENRICHMENT HYDROGEN BOMB COMPONENT FACTORIES. FORMER CIA OPERATIONS CHIEF EDWARD JUCHNIEWICZ SAID IT WAS "CLEARLY A SIGNIFICANT INTELLIGENCE FAILURE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/91 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16877.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA HAD ONLY PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFO RE ALLEGATIONS THAT BNL'S BANK LENT IRAQ \$5 BILLION PER CIA LETTER TO THE JUSTICE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16878.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA MISTAKE ON IRAQ OFFENSIVE MAY BE FATAL. AT A TIME WHEN ITS VERY EXISTENCE IS IN QUESTION, THE CIA MADE A MAJOR, STRATEGIC ERROR AND FURNISHED ITS MOST POWERFUL ENEMIES WITH AN ARM POWERFUL ENOUGH TO DO AWAY WITH IT. LAST MONTH IT PUBLICLY TOOK CREDIT FOR HAVING DISCOVERED IRAQ'S SUPPOSED PREPARATIONS TO RE-INVADE KUWAIT IN EARLY OCTOBER AND FOR WARNING CLINTON - AND THE WHOLE WORLD - OF SADDAM HUSSEIN'S APPARENT INTENTIONS. IN THE PAST TWO WEEKS, DIA, CIA'S MAJOR ADVERSARY, SAYS FROM VERY BEGINNING IT HAD CONSIDERED IRAQI MOVEMENTS "TOWARDS THE BORDER WITH KUWAIT" AN UNTHREATENING, NON-INVASION OP WHICH NOW CLEARLY SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN THE CASE. IN LATE OCT, WHAT CIA WAS CALLING AN "IRAQI MARCH TO THE KUWAITI BORDER" APPEARS TO BE CASE OF CRYING "WOLF" BY A JITTERY CIA THREATENED FROM ALL SIDES IN D.C. PARTICULARLY BY CONGRESS AND THE DOD. FOLLOWING TWO MINOR INCIDENTS BETWEEN IRAQI AND U.S. AVIATION ON 11/2-3/94, U.S. U-2 AND SAUDI GR-1 TORNADO SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS NOTICED THREE IRAQI REPUBLICAN GUARD DIVISIONS NORTH OF BAGHDAD MOVED BY RAIL TO SHAIBAH MILITARY AIR BASE ON 10/3-5/94. DIA EXPERTS NOTED THAT THERE WAS A SERIES OF SERIOUS INDICATORS SHOWING THAT AN INVASION WAS NOT BEING PREPARED: IT AN "ARMY-ONLY OP" WITHOUT COORDINATION WITH AVIATION; "NO DEFENSIVE MEASURES" WERE PUT IN PLACE; IRAN, WHICH HAS GOOD INTEL ON IRAQI INTENTIONS, NEVER PUT IT FORCES ON HIGHER MILITARY ALERT STATUS; IRAQ DIDN'T MOVE TO DISPERSE ITS AIRCRAFT TO PROTECT THEM FROM ATTACK. VERY PROBABLY CIA BECAME ALARMED AND ORDERED ALL AVAILABLE AIRCRAFT TO CARRY OUT SURVEILLANCE AGAINST DIVISIONS. IF INDEED IT IS CIA THAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DECISION, CIA WILL CARRY BLAME FOR MISINTERPRETING INTELLIGENCE AND UNLEASHING A MAJOR, UNJUSTIFIED MILITARY DEPLOYMENT THAT VERGED ON WAR. BECAUSE OF THE INTENSE OVERHEAD ACTIVITY, REPUBLICAN GUARD DIVISIONS DISPERSED FROM THEIR GARRISONS NEAR SHAIBAH AND SIMPLY SPREAD OUT OF OFFER LESS OF A TARGET TO WHAT THEY WERE SURE WERE FORTHCOMING AIR STRIKES. DOD PRESS SECRETARY WAS PUBLICLY PATTING CIA ON THE BACK, DOD WAS CALLING OFF FURTHER AVIATION DEPLOYMENTS TO SAUDI ARABIA AND KUWAIT. GROUND FORCE DEPLOYMENTS ALSO CEASED SHORTLY AFTER 10/21. TOTAL U.S. DEPLOYMENT WAS 34,000 TROOPS, 165 ATTACK AIRCRAFT AND 84 SUPPORT AIRCRAFT. TROOP PULLOUT BEGAN IN EARLY NOV. IF THERE WAS EVER A SERIOUS THREAT OF INVASION, IT PROBABLY SHORTEST ONE IN RECORDED HISTORY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 253, 11/28/94 253/FRONT source code: INT

111-ciabase_16879.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NATO'S INTEL SAID AREA FREE OF SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES SO SERBS ABLE TO SHOOT DOWN F-16C PLANE WITH PILOT SCOTT O'GRADY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/95 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16880.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, CIA FAILED TO PREDICT SADDAM'S INVASION OF KUWAIT AND ECONOMIC COLLAPSE OF THE USSR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16881.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT. AFTER IRAQ INVADED KUWAIT DCI WEBSTER DETERMINED CIA HAD PRACTICALLY NO AGENTS IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 189 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_16882.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1984-1997** CIA IS AGAIN BEING CRITICIZED FOR ITS ADMITTED FAILURE TO INFORM THE ARMY OF IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS LOCATIONS. THOUSANDS OF TROOPS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS WHEN AMERICAN TROOPS BLEW UP A BUNKER STORING THE WEAPONS AT THE END OF THE WAR WITHOUT KNOWING EXACTLY WHAT WAS INSIDE. NOW CIA ADMITS IT KNEW YEARS BEFORE THE GULF WAR THAT IRAQ HAD STORED LETHAL AGENTS IN THAT LOCATION, BUT FAILED TO TELL THE MILITARY COMMAND PROSECUTING THE WAR. THE NEW YORK TIMES WAS SUFFICIENTLY UPSET TO LEAD ITS EDITORIAL, IN WHICH IT CALLED LAPSE, ONE OF "BREATH TAKING INCOMPETENCE" ADDING: "THE SHOCKING FAILURE TO IDENTIFY KAMISIYAH AS A CHEMICAL-WEAPONS SITE STEMS FROM MORE THAN 'TUNNEL VISION.' CIA ALSO BLAMED CONFUSION CAUSED BY THE USE OF MULTIPLE DATA BASES A FAILURE TO SHARE SENSITIVE INFO WITH EVERYONE WHO NEEDED TO KNOW IT, AND A FAILURE TO ANALYZE DATA GOING BACK FAR ENOUGH INTO THE 1980'S. WITH THOSE DEEP-ROOTED PROBLEMS, SKEPTICS MIGHT WONDER HOW MUCH RELIANCE TO PUT ON (ANY OF ITS) ESTIMATES. VOICE OF AMERICA 4/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16883.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1997** SENATORS NUNN AND BOREN VOTED AGAINST THE GULF WAR AT COST TO THEM. ARTICLE IN A PUBLICATION OF CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL, WRITTEN BY L. BRITT SNIDER: "SHARING SECRETS WITH LAWMAKERS: CONGRESS AS A USER OF INTELLIGENCE." ARTICLE

SAYS A TOP DIA OFFICER BRIEFED THE SENATORS PRIOR TO THEIR VOTE ON THE GULF WAR -- AND WERE TOLD THE IRAQI MILITARY WAS "THE MOST ADVANCED" IN THE REGION AND THAT THEY WOULD USE CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND THE WAR WOULD LAST AT LEAST SIX MONTHS WITH MANY CASUALTIES. SENATORS FELT THAT THEY WERE SAND-BAGGED. SNIDER SAID, "IT WAS APPARENT THAT THE IC DIDN'T KNOW SQUATOLA ABOUT THE IRAQI MILITARY." THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY HELD BACK INTEL SHOWING THE IRAQI WEAKNESSES FOR FEAR THE SENATORS WOULD LEAK IT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/6/97 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16884.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER ADMITS CIA LATE IN EVALUATING HUSSEIN'S INTENTIONS AGAINST KUWAIT. WEBSTER SAID IT A COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT, INCLUDING INFO FROM ALLIES IN W. EUROPE, ISRAEL, AND ISLAMIC NATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16885.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER ASSEMBLING SPECIAL NIE ON WHETHER SADDAM WOULD PULL OUT OF KUWAIT BEFORE 1/15/91 DEADLINE. CONCLUDED HE WOULD WITHDRAW. DIA ANALYST LANG DISAGREED AND DIA WROTE DISSENTING FOOTNOTES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 351 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_16886.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DOD IN 8/90 REPORTED 150,000 TROOPS AND 1,500 IRAQ TANKS IN KUWAIT. IN MID SEPT REPORTED 265 TROOPS AND 2,200 TANKS IN KUWAIT AND S. IRAQ. FIVE USSR SATELLITE PHOTOS SHOW LITTLE OR NO IRAQI MILITARY PRESENCE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/91 10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_16887.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** GEN SCHWARZKOPF CHARGED THAT BATTLEFIELD DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS DURING GULF WAR SO HEDGED WITH QUALIFYING REMARKS THAT THEY CREATED SERIOUS CONFUSION FOR DECISION-MAKERS. CIA AND DIA RELIED PRIMARILY ON SATELLITE PHOTOS THAT COVERED ONLY A PERCENTAGE OF BATTLEFIELD, GAVE MORE CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES OF DAMAGE THAN THE CENTRAL COMMAND WHICH USED PILOTS REPORTS AND PICTURES FROM SPY PLANES, GUN CAMERAS IN AIRCRAFT AND UNMANNED REMOTELY PILOTED CRAFT. PROBLEMS COMPOUNDED BY NAVY AND AIR FORCE'S INABILITY TO SHARE INFO DUE TO INCOMPATIBLE COMPUTER SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/91 A1,40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16888.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** IN 7/90, SATELLITE IMAGERY SHOWED IRAQI TROOPS MASSING ON KUWAITI BORDER, ALL BUT ONE ANALYST JUDGED THEY NOT GOING TO INVADE. DESPITE TOTAL COVERAGE OF ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM, COMMO INTEL NEVER PROVIDED HINT OF IRAQ'S STRATEGIC INTENTIONS, EITHER BEFORE, DURING, OR AFTER WAR. USSR-SUPPLIED TECHNIQUES OF CAMOUFLAGE, CONCEALMENT, AND DECEPTION HID A LARGE PART OF IRAQ'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM. TOTALLY PREDICTABLE NATURE OF U.S. TECHNICAL COLLECTION QUITE OMINOUS. U.S. STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM PREMISED ON REVISTING KNOWN LOCATIONS OF STATIC MISSILES IN ORDER TO TAKE PICTURES OF THEM FOR ARMS-CONTROL PURPOSES. NOT BUILT TO FIND MOBILE MISSILES IN UNKNOWN LOCATIONS THAT ENEMY TRYING TO HIDE. IT BUILT ON "AIR" INTERCEPT OF COMMO IN CIPHERS U.S. COULD BREAK, RATHER THAN LAND LINES OR UNBREAKABLE CODES. GULF WAR SHOWED U.S. IMAGERY AND SIGNALS SATELLITES DOES NOT STAND A CHANCE OF FINDING MOBILE MISSILES, OR EVEN COUNTING THEM DURING PEACE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 278 source code: INS

111-ciabase_16889.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** NO HUMINT ON IRAQI REGIME, ITS STRATEGY OR ALLIANCES. CIA HAD NO ONE UNDER "NONOFFICIAL COVER." AND 20 EMPLOYEES WHO SPOKE ARABIC WITH NO APTITUDE FOR UNDERCOVER WORK. U.S. TAKEN IN BY USSR-SUPPLIED CAMOUFLAGE AND DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 279-80 source code: INS

111-ciabase_16890.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SADDAM'S INVASION RAISED NEW QUESTIONS ABOUT U.S. INTEL CAPABILITIES. DID INTEL FORESEE INVASION - WOULD BETTER INTEL MADE A DIFFERENCE? INTEL PERFORMANCE DURING WAR - PER SCHWARZKOPF - INTEL HEAVILY HEDGED, FILLED WITH DISCLAIMERS, AND OF LITTLE USE TO HIM. IN LATE 91, SENATE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS. SIC PROPOSED CIA CREATE AN ASSISTANT DDO (ADDO) WHO WOULD BE A FLAG-RANK OFFICER. HE WOULD IMPROVE DEFENSE DEPT LIAISON WITH DDO AND ENSURE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS FOR HUMAN INTEL WERE REPRESENTED EARLIER AND MORE FORCEFULLY. BY EARLY 92, SUCH AN ADDO POSITION CREATED.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 93 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_16891.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REPORT CRITICIZES PERFORMANCE OF U.S. INTEL IN GULF WAR. REPORT ACCUSES AGENCIES OF "INADEQUATE MANAGEMENT" ESPECIALLY IN CRITICAL TASK OF DISTRIBUTING PHOTOGRAPHIC AND RADAR IMAGERY FROM SATELLITES AND AIRCRAFT TO APPROPRIATE MILITARY COMMANDERS. U.S. BADLY UNDERESTIMATED NUMBER OF MOBILE LAUNCHERS FOR SCUD MISSILES. "SERIOUS SHORTCOMINGS...IN PROCESSING, ANALYZING AND DISTRIBUTING TIMELY INTEL REPORTS." CIA-LED INTEL COMMUNITY "CONTINUES TO BE OVERLY PREOCCUPIED WITH PEACETIME EVALUATIONS AND HAS NEVER ADEQUATELY EMBRACED ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR SUPPORTING WARFIGHTING COMMANDERS." FAILED TO DETECT ALL OF IRAQ'S CAPABILITIES FOR NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS. AFTER MARCH CEASE FIRE- FROM IRAQI DEFECTOR - LEARNED IRAQ HAD PRODUCED WEAPONS-GRADE URANIUM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16892.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SIC TO INVESTIGATE INTEL FAILURE ON DATA RE IRAQ'S MILITARY FORCES, INCLUDING FAILURE TO ANTICIPATE IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT MONTHS BEFORE IT HAPPENED. HIC CHAIRMAN, MCCURDY ALSO TO HOLD HEARINGS ON ISSUE. INTEL OVERCOUNTED NUMBER IRAQI SOLDIERS IN KUWAIT PERHAPS 50% OVERESTIMATION; OVEREST OF IRAQ CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND BATTLEFIELD FORTIFICATIONS; OVEREST IRAQI TERRORIST THREAT; UNANTICIPATED FLIGHT OF 140 COMBAT PLANES TO IRAN; AND SUBSTANTIAL UNDERCOUNTING OF IRAQI TACTICAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. MORE HUMINT NEEDED. BOREN SAID "A FAILURE OF STRATEGIC INTEL." INTEL RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON TECHNICAL SOURCES SUCH AS SATELLITE IMAGES. ONLY LAST FEW DAYS BEFORE INVASION OF 8/2/90 DID U.S. INTEL FORECAST OCCURRENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16893.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** TECH INTEL GOOD DURING GULF WAR BUT LACKING HUMINT AND ANALYSIS OF TECHNICAL DATA. NEED TO RECRUIT MORE ARABIC-SPEAKING AGENTS & OFFER MORE REWARDS FOR "REGIONALISTS" IN FOREIGN SERVICE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/11/91 60 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16894.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** U.S. INTEL OPS SO CUMBERSOME AND COMPARTMENTALIZED AMONG AGENCIES THAT COMMANDERS IN FIELD COULD NOT OBTAIN TIMELY INTEL. NEED TO IMPROVE TACTICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16895.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1993** BOOK BY NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF, "IT DOESN'T TAKE A HERO," REVIEWED BY DOUGLAS KELLNER. WRITTEN WITH PETER PETRE, BOOK IS 530 PAGES OF SELF-JUSTIFICATION, REVENGE AND A CURIOUS MELANGE OF INSIGHTS, LIES, AND OMISSIONS ABOUT HIS ROLE IN IRAQ WAR. BOOK SAYS CIA WAS CONSTANTLY PROVIDING POOR INTEL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/93 66-9 source code: Z

111-ciabase_16896.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1993** REPORT OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE - INTEL SUPPLEMENT TO DESERT STORM. 8/16/93 "INTEL SUCCESS AND FAILURES OF OP DESERT SHIELD/STORM" 45 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16897.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** OP DESERT STORM SHOWED THE PENTAGON WAS UNABLE TO RAPIDLY DISTRIBUTE SATELLITE PHOTOS AND OTHER IMAGERY, "LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TO CORRECT THIS PROGRAM," PER THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. PROBLEM STEMS FROM A LACK OF NEW, UPGRADED COMMO. GEN. SCHWARZKOPF, SAID THAT IMAGERY INTEL DID NOT REACH HIM IN TIME FOR PROMPT DECISION-MAKING. NOW TROOPS CAN CLICK ON A MAP ON THEIR COMPUTER, AND IT AUTOMATICALLY SENDS AN E-MAIL-LIKE REQUEST TO A CENTRAL INTEL COLLECTION TERMINAL IN THE U.S. ANOTHER INTEL PROBLEM IS IN THE "PROVISION, HANDLING, AND USE OF INTEL DURING A CRISIS." INTEL DISTRIBUTION DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR WAS "OFTEN SPOTTY, INCONSISTENT, AND SLOW," WITH MULTIPLE DATABASES AND INCONSISTENT FOREIGN LANGUAGE NAMES. THERE WAS "SUBSTANTIAL MISMANAGEMENT AND LACK OF COMMO AMONG THE MILITARY AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY" THAT CAUSED THE FAILURE OF U.S. ARMY TROOPS TO BE AWARE OF POSSIBILITY THAT CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS WERE AT KHAMISIYAH, IRAQ, IN 1991.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16898.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1997** "GULF WAR" SHOWS INTEL AND DEFENSE COMMUNITIES NEED TO IMPROVE INFO HANDLING IN CRISES SITUATIONS. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) INVESTIGATION OF CHEMICAL AGENTS IN 91 AT KHAMISIYAH, IRAQ REVEALS MISMANAGEMENT AND LACK OF COMMUNICATION AMONG MILITARY AND INTEL COMMUNITY. INTEL SUPPORT OF OPS DESERT STORM AND DESERT SHIELD IN INFO DISTRIBUTION WAS SPOTTY, INCONSISTENT AND SLOW. PROBLEMS WITH MULTIPLE DATA BASES; INCONSISTENT FOREIGN LANGUAGE PLACE NAMES; LIMITED SHARING OF SENSITIVE INFO; AND INCOMPLETE SEARCHES OF FILES IN PREPARING LISTS ON KNOWN CW FACILITIES IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 105-24 6/9/97 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_16899.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined BY 8/1/90, CHARLES ALLEN, CIA NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR WARNING, HAD BEEN WARNING FOR A WEEK THAT IRAQ WOULD PROBABLY ATTACK KUWAIT, ONLY TO BE TOLD THAT IRAQ WAS BLUFFING. ALLEN ISSUED A NEW "WARNING OF ATTACK," RAISING THE POSSIBILITY OF AN IRAQ INVASION AT LEAST 70 PERCENT. HE PERSONALLY DELIVERED THE MESSAGE TO RICHARD HAAS, OF THE NSC FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. HIS FIRST WARNING WAS ON 7/25, "WARNING OF WAR." EXCEPT FOR CHARLES ALLEN, THE CIA WAS PROVIDING A MIXED MESSAGE ON 7/30/90 ALLEN'S WARNING WAS SHUNTED ASIDE. ON 31 JULY, A NIO WROTE A MEMO FOR THE ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY THAT SAID THAT A MAJOR ATTACK TO SEIZE ALL OF KUWAIT WAS UNLIKELY. COPIES OF THE ASSESSMENT WERE WAITING DISTRIBUTION WHEN THE ATTACK OCCURRED.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 3-30 source code: GW

111-ciabase_16900.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined CIA FAILED TO FORESEE IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT. EVANS & NOVAK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16901.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined INTEL PREDICTED EXACT DATE WHEN SADDAM TO INVADE KUWAIT BUT REPORTED A HALF-MILLION MAN IRAQI ARMY - NOW WE KNOW LESS THAN A THIRD ON BATTLEFIELD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XV source code: WON

111-ciabase_16902.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined [BUSH] ADMINISTRATION HAS ACKNOWLEDGED IT CAUGHT BY SURPRISE BY IRAQ'S 8/2/90 INVASION OF KUWAIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A33, 37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16903.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined INTEL SAID IRAQIS HAD 540,000 TROOPS IN KUWAIT THEATER, HALF IN KUWAIT ITSELF. TOTAL ACTUALLY 250,000 WITH 150,000 IN KUWAIT. ESTIMATED IRAQ HAD 35 SCUD MISSILES WHEN THEY HAD 200. ESTIMATED IRAQ HAD LARGE NUMBER CHEMICAL WEAPONS -- NOT A SINGLE CHEMICAL WEAPON FOUND.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16904.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1993-1900** THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, IN 1991, WAS A TURNING POINT FOR THE CIA. GEN. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF COMPLAINED THAT BATTLEFIELD ANALYSES WERE "CAVEATED, DISAGREED WITH, FOOTNOTED AND WATERED DOWN" AND SAID THE CIA AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES "SHOULD BE ASKED TO COME UP WITH A SYSTEM THAT WILL, IN FACT, BE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING A REAL-TIME PRODUCT TO A THEATER COMMANDER WHEN HE REQUESTS THAT." IN RESPONSE, CIA DECIDED SUPPORTING MILITARY MISSIONS WOULD BECOME A PRIORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16905.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1993-1900** THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, IN 1991, WAS A TURNING POINT FOR THE CIA. GEN. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF COMPLAINED THAT BATTLEFIELD ANALYSES WERE "CAVEATED, DISAGREED WITH, FOOTNOTED AND WATERED DOWN" AND SAID THE CIA AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES "SHOULD BE ASKED TO COME UP WITH A SYSTEM THAT WILL, IN FACT, BE CAPABLE OF DELIVERING A REAL-TIME PRODUCT TO A THEATER COMMANDER WHEN HE REQUESTS THAT." IN RESPONSE, CIA DECIDED SUPPORTING MILITARY MISSIONS WOULD BECOME A PRIORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16906.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, LIBYA, undefined CIA CONFUSED LIBYA AND IRAQ. DCI WOOLSEY IN SPEECH TO WASHINGTON INSTITUTE FOR NEAR EAST POLICY LISTED IRAQI VIOLATIONS OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS. HE SAID IRAQ DIGGING UNDERGROUND SHELTERS AND TUNNELS. NUMEROUS MEDIA STORIES USED NEWS AND IN PART RESULTED IN SWIFT U.S. MILITARY BUILDUP IN GULF. CIA QUIETLY PUT OUT WORD INFO WRONG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/5/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16907.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL. SHLAIM, AVI. "FAILURES IN NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES: THE CASE OF THE YOM KIPPUR WAR," WORLD POLITICS 28 (4/76) 348-360**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16908.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IN 1976** , CIA OFFICIAL CARL DUCKETT PUBLICLY DISCLOSED ISRAEL HAD 10 TO 20 NUCLEAR WARHEADS. DUCKETT ACKNOWLEDGED INTEL WAS NOT BASED ON SPECIFIC EVIDENCE, BUT WAS A GUESS BASED ON NUMBER OF TARGETS ISRAEL PRESUMABLY WOULD WANT TO STRIKE. ESTIMATE REMAINED IN EFFECT UNTIL 1981 WHEN AN ISRAEL DEFECTOR SAID ISRAEL HAD OVER 100 WARHEADS AND WEAPONS THAT WERE MORE ADVANCED THAN ANYONE IN U.S. INTEL HAD PREDICTED.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 239,240;290 source code: SO

111-ciabase_16909.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, undefined HQS REFUSED TO BELIEVE ITS OWN INTEL. DISBELIEF THAT EGYPT WOULD ATTACK ISRAEL SYMPTOMATIC OF A WIDER PROBLEM. INTEL ANALYSTS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL RECEIVE INFO FROM A MULTITUDE OF SOURCES, INCLUDING COMMO AND PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE AND AGENT REPORTS. ITS THEIR JOB TO TAKE "ALL SOURCE DATA" DIGEST IT, ANALYZE IT, RECONCILE INCONSISTENCIES AND PRODUCE FINISHED INTEL - WHICH SHOULD BE A COHERENT AND OBJECTIVE EVALUATION TO GIVE POLICYMAKERS SOMETHING TO GO ON. A LOT OF PRESSURE ON ANALYSTS TO BE CAUTIOUS - RESULTING IN A STUPEFYING RELUCTANCE TO REACH A GENUINE CONCLUSION. IF WRONG IT MIGHT JEOPARDIZE CHANCES FOR PROMOTION. THEY HEDGED - THE "ON THE ONE HAND AND THEN ON THE OTHER HAND" SYNDROME. HIERARCHICAL SETUP OF DIRECTORATE DILUTED THE ANALYSIS, ADDING MORE CYA QUALIFIERS AND DISCLAIMERS. IF ORIGINAL ANALYST WAS BOLD ENOUGH, A BOSS TO REVIEW THE WORK BEFORE PASSING IT ON. THEN A THIRD LAYER REPEATED THE PROCESS. BY THE TIME THE ANALYSIS GOT TO THE POLICYMAKER, IT HAD BEEN SO MUDDLED AND WATERED DOWN THAT NOTHING WAS LEFT. THIS AN ONGOING PROBLEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 152 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_16910.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, undefined SCOWCROFT ASKED CIA FOR FRESH ASSESSMENT OF PROSPECTS FOR WAR AFTER USSR AIR EVACUATION. CIA CAME BACK WITH REASSURING VIEW THAT MILITARY PREPARATIONS DID NOT MEAN WAR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 343 source code: KK

111-ciabase_16911.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST ON 6/5/67, ISRAEL LAUNCHED A DEVASTATING AIR RAID ON EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE. OVER NEXT SIX DAYS ISRAELI FORCES RACKED UP DEVASTATING VICTORIES. DETAILS OF ATTACK ON USS LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 95-6 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_16912.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY undefined EDITORIAL BY ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FORMER SENATE INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE AIDE, CRITICIZES CIA FOR HAVING NO FIRST-HAND EVIDENCE ON ASSASSINATION OF POPE JOHN PAUL II.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/4/91 F1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16913.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined CIA'S REPORT ON JAPAN IN 55 PORTRAYED JAPAN AS AN ECONOMIC PYGMY WITH A TRADE DEFICIT THAT WOULD BE A PERMANENT FACT OF LIFE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16914.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, IRAQ, undefined CIA OFFICER IN AMMAN SEEMED MORE INFLUENTIAL THAN THE AMBASSADOR. NORMAN PAUL, THE NE DIVISION CHIEF RECEIVED WORD OF ATTEMPTED COUP. LATER LEARNED COUP NOT IN AMMAN BUT IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ. CIA CAUGHT COMPLETELY OFF GUARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 455 source code: GS

111-ciabase_16915.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1955** KOREAN WAR LEAD TO A SPECTACULAR INCREASE IN COVERT ACTION. OPC MOVED INCREASINGLY INTO GUERRILLA WAR. BETWEEN APRIL AND DECEMBER 51, IT TRAINED AND DISPATCHED 44 GROUPS OF KOREAN GUERRILLAS BEHIND ENEMY LINES TO CONDUCT HARASSMENT

OPS. BY 52, NUMBER OF AGENTS IN NORTH ABOUT 1500. THE NEW COS, JOHN HART, DISCOVERED OF THE ALMOST 20 AMERICANS IN THE STATION, NONE WAS FLUENT IN KOREAN. NETS IN NORTH HANDLED BY KOREAN PRINCIPAL AGENTS - WHO POLYGRAPHED. HART DISCOVERED MOST OF INTEL BY CIA'S AGENTS IN NORTH WAS BOGUS - MUCH OF IT FABRICATED BY THE ENEMY. DCI SMITH'S EMISSARY ADVISED HART THAT CIA COULD NOT ADMIT ITS INABILITY TO COLLECT INTEL ON N. KOREA. DURING HART'S THREE YEARS IN SEOUL FROM 52-55, ALL OF THE AGENTS SENT NORTH WERE PROBABLY CAPTURED AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 191-4 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_16916.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CIA STUDY OF A THREAT OF FULL CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN KOREA. DESPITE INDICATIONS, THERE ARE NO CONVINCING INDICATIONS OF AN ACTUAL CHINESE COMMUNIST INTENTION TO RESORT TO A FULL-SCALE INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 351 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_16917.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, undefined CIA'S OFFICE OF REPORTS AND ESTIMATES (ORE) 18-50** "CURRENT CAPABILITIES OF NORTH KOREAN REGIME," DOES NOT PREDICT NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH THAT OCCURRED A FEW DAYS LATER. ESTIMATE DECLASSIFIED 3/14/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16918.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, undefined U.S. INTEL BLAMED FOR SURPRISE IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 21 (7/50) 26-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16919.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **KOREA, CHINA, 1950-1952** BEFORE NOV 50 U.S. INTEL GATHERED MUCH INFO ON POTENTIAL CHINESE INTERVENTION, BUT ESTIMATES INCONCLUSIVE. U.S.ARMY HAD POOR ASSETS. WHEN CHINA ATTACKED U.S. CAUGHT BY SURPRISE. DETAILS RE MAJOR GENERAL WILLOUGHBY AND LT. COL JAMES C. TARKENTON. U.S. DID NOT HAVE CHINESE LINGUISTS TO READ CHINESE TRAFFIC. WITHOUT HUMINT OR SIGINT, G2s RELIED ON OUTWARD SIGNS OF INTENT. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S AGENTS PROVIDED STEADY STREAM OF REPORTS BUT MANY WILD AND INACCURATE. G2s GOT MOST SIGNIFICANT INFO FROM POWS. RELIED ON HUMINT FROM NATIONALIST CHINA AND POW INTERROGATIONS THAT GAVE A CLEAR PICTURE OF CHINA'S CAPABILITY TO INTERVENE, AND INTERROGATION GAVE AMPLE INDICATION OF INTENTION TO INTERVENE. MILITARY INTEL GENERALLY DISMISSED THESE SOURCES. MACARTHUR AND G2 SHARED VIEW THAT INTERVENTION WOULD BE TOO COSTLY FOR CHINA. CHINA'S INTERVENTION AND CONTINUING INTEL FAILURES. WILLOUGHBY UNDERESTIMATED CHINESE STRENGTH BY THREE QUARTERS; INSTEAD OF 70,000 THERE 300,000. MISUNDERSTANDING OF CHINESE ARMY'S TACTICS. THERE NO IMAGERY INTEL AS AIR FORCE HAD STOPPED DEVELOPING RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 11-16 source code: MI

111-ciabase_16920.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, JAPAN, undefined THE TOP DEMOCRAT ON THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE CRITICIZED U.S. INTEL FOR BOTCHING ITS INITIAL ASSESSMENT OF THE NATURE OF NORTH KOREA'S AUG. 31 ROCKET LAUNCH. AT FIRST, U.S. AGENCIES TOLD LAWMAKERS THAT THE NORTH KOREANS FIRED A THREE-STAGE BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH FLEW ACROSS JAPAN. THE ANALYSTS LATER CONCLUDED THE ROCKET WAS A FAILED SATELLITE LAUNCH, AS NORTH KOREA REPORTED. AFTER THE LAUNCH, THE HOUSE VOTED TO BLOCK \$35 MILLION FOR HEAVY FUEL OIL DELIVERIES OWED NORTH KOREA UNDER A 1994 DEAL TO FREEZE ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM. A NERVOUS JAPAN ALSO DECIDED TO SPEED UP RESEARCH OF A MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM, AND THE U.S. PLEDGED TO COOPERATE. CNN 9/25/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16921.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1946-1961 ENTRY: **KOREA, USSR, 1946-1961**

AN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA IS UNLIKELY, '' CIA ANALYSTS SAID IN 1/50, FIVE MONTHS BEFORE THE NORTH KOREAN ATTACK. DECLASSIFIED ESTIMATES SHOW CONFLICT BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA APPEARS PROBABLE." BY 1/50, CIA SAID:

THE CONTINUING SOUTHWARD MOVEMENT OF THE EXPANDING KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY TOWARD THE 38TH PARALLEL PROBABLY CONSTITUTES A DEFENSIVE MEASURE... CHINESE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT CONSIDER ...TO INTERVENE OPENLY IN KOREA..." CIA WAS RELUCTANT TO ABANDON THIS LINE EVEN AFTER CHINA INTERVENED IN KOREA. ``CIA'S SUMMARIES ARE VALUELESS AT BEST AND MISLEADING AT WORST," HARVARD PUBLIC POLICY PROFESSOR PHILLIP ZELIKOW SAID OF ASSESSMENTS OF CHINA'S POSSIBLE INTERVENTION IN KOREA. ZELIKOW WAS ONE OF SEVERAL SCHOLARS AND INTEL PROFESSIONALS WHO ATTENDED A SEMINAR AT CIA HQS. AP 10/24/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16922.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1945-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, VIETNAM, 1945-1960** HAVING MISUNDERSTOOD KOREA (WHERE A LOCALLY SUPPORTED INSURGENCY HAD OPERATED WITHOUT SUPPORT FROM THE NORTH FROM 45-50), THE MILITARY PROCEEDED TO MISUNDERSTAND VIETNAM AS WELL. BUT IN A SENSE THIS WAS NECESSARY - TO HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED POPULAR SOUTHERN BASE OF NLF, TO HAVE ABANDONED DIEM IN FAVOR OF A COALITION GVT, WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF U.S. POLICY. IN MAY 1960, THREE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS ARRIVED IN VN TO TRAIN VNESE SPECIAL FORCES FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY. U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY ENTIRELY FOCUSED ON ESTABLISHING CONTROL OVER POPULATION. A U.S. CONFERENCE SAID VNESE "ARE WILLING TO SUPPORT WHICHEVER SIDE IS IN MOMENTARY LOCAL CONTROL."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 74 source code: VW

111-ciabase_16923.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE QUESTIONED CIA WHY GENERAL KASSEM'S REVOLT NOT KNOWN OF IN ADVANCE.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 65 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_16924.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1988-1990** PERSONALITY PROFILE ON SADDAM HUSSEIN. WALTER LANG, SENIOR DIA ANALYST FOR MIDDLE EAST. ANALYSIS POSSIBLY GAVE WRONG IMPRESSION - THAT SADDAM WOULD BACK DOWN. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 112-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16925.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1988-1993** BOOK BY RICK ATKINSON, "CRUSADE: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE PERSIAN GULF WAR," 1993, IS WITHERINGLY CRITICAL OF CIA. FORMER SECRETARY OF NAVY, JOHN LEHMAN, SAYS MR. ATKINSON ADDS FUEL TO GROWING CONTROVERSY ABOUT GROSS INCOMPETENCE OF THE VAST U.S. INTEL BUREAUCRACY. PRODUCT OF \$30 BILLION ANNUAL INTEL EFFORT LARGELY USELESS, AND ON VITAL QUESTIONS OF BATTLE AND STRATEGIC ASSESSMENTS IT WAS DOWNRIGHT WRONG.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16926.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1989-1993** REPORT OF HOUSE OF REPS "INTEL SUCCESSES AND FAILURES IN OP DESERT SHIELD/DESERT STORM. "MUST READING!" CONTAINS A BEAUTIFUL DESCRIPTION OF INTEL FAILURE...A REPORT CARD ON PERFORMANCE OF STATE-OF-THE ART INTEL CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 135 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_16927.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1992** HI TECH INTEL LASTED 3 DAYS IN THE GULF. HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REPORT SAID DURING GULF WAR, TARGET IMAGERY AND CURRENT INTEL GOOD FOR FIRST THREE DAYS OF WAR, BENEFITING FROM 5 MONTHS OF PREPARATION. VAST INCREASE IN TAILORED, CURRENT INTEL REQUIRED BY HI-TECH PRECISION WEAPONS MEANT THAT AFTER 3 DAYS, INTEL SUPPORT FOR MISSIONS DROPPED. POOR BOMB DAMAGE

ASSESSMENT EXPECTED SINCE ALL ARMED SERVICE INTEL BRANCHES HAD SYSTEMATICALLY SLIGHTED TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITIES FOR A DECADE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16928.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined PENTAGON'S INTEL MISSED MOST OF IRAQ'S NUCLEAR-BOMB BUILDING EFFORTS BECAUSE MOST OF ITS HEAVIEST EFFORTS DIRECTED TOWARD VIETNAM-ERA MIA CASES, ACCORDING TO A REPORT BY HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. DIA ASSIGNED 20 TIMES MORE PERSONNEL TO MIA CASES THAN TO GATHERING INTEL ON IRAQ. 42 PERSONS IN D.C. HQS ASSIGNED TO POW/MIA ISSUE. TWO ASSIGNED TO IRAQ. ALSO LACK OF INPUT FROM POTENTIAL IRAQI TURNCOATS. U.S. FORCES GREATLY OVERESTIMATED NUMBER OF IRAQI TANKS, ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND ARTILLERY PIECES DESTROYED DURING AIR PHASE OF WAR. THIS GREATEST CHALLENGE AND GREATEST FAILURE IN OP DESERT STORM. THERE NO ESTABLISHED METHODOLOGY ON BATTLEFIELD DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS. ARMED SERVICES SO PRESSED FOR COMMO LINES TO SAUDI ARABIA THAT CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO LEASING USSR SATELLITE TIME. TURN-OF-CENTURY ARCHAEOLOGISTS' TEXTS HELPED SOLDIERS AVOID SOFT SAND. U.S. FORCES COLLECTED GOOD INTEL BUT OFTEN FAILED TO DELIVER IT TO FIGHTING UNITS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16929.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined AS FRENCH TRIED TO SAVE NORTHEAST LAOS, U.S. GVT INCREDIBLY WAS EQUATING LAOS' FATE WITH THAT OF ENTIRE NON-COMMUNIST BLOC SOUTH OF CHINA. NEW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID AT NSC MEETING IF LAOS LOST WE LIKELY WILL LOSE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND INDONESIA. THE GATEWAY TO INDIA, BURMA, AND THAILAND WILL BE OPEN.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 5 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_16930.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1961** BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA HAD LITTLE CONTACT WITH ANYONE BUT THE ULTRAREACTIONARY RULING CLASS, WHOSE THIEVERY AND CROOKED POLITICS WERE DRIVING MODERATES INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP. THEY REFUSED TO DO BUSINESS WITH ANYONE, INCLUDING SOUVANNA PHOUMA, EXCEPT THOSE THEY CONSIDERED TO BE MILITANTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST. DURING ELECTIONS IN MAY 58, CIA SAID ELECTIONS WOULD BE A LANDSLIDE FOR OUR SIDE - BUT COMMUNISTS WON A CRUSHING VICTORY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 171 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_16931.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1961** INTEL FAILED ALMOST COMPLETELY, EVEN AFTER MISTAKES BECAME GLARINGLY EVIDENT, IN APPRAISING LAOTIAN PEOPLE. IT CIA'S DUTY TO KNOW CERTAIN WEAPONS UNSUITABLE FOR RAW LAOTIAN TROOPS AND THEY TOO PEACEFUL TO BE CAPABLE OF SUSTAINED FIGHTING WITHOUT PROPER LEADERSHIP. CIA'S FAILURE IN LAOS AS AN INTEL AGENCY IS IN STARTLING CONTRAST WITH WAY COMMUNISTS OPERATED IN WELDING TOGETHER STEEL-STRONG PATHET LAO. IN VILLAGES COMMUNIST AGENTS TREATED PEASANTS WITH RESPECT AND HELPED THEM. IT MORE COMFORTABLE TO MAKE ROUNDS OF VIENTIANE COCKTAIL CIRCUIT, AND MORE EXCITING TO GATHER WITH SOPHISTICATED ARMY OFFICERS TO PLAN A MILITARY COUP. BUT THERE MORE PEASANTS IN LAOS THAN MARTINI EXPERTS. U.S. LOOKS PARTICULARLY FOOLISH WHEN CIA AGENTS STUBBORNLY REFUSE TO ACKNOWLEDGE THESE FACTS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 175-78 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_16932.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OPTIMISTIC CIA ANALYSTS WERE TALKING NOT JUST OF A TACTICAL SHIFT IN BALANCE OF POWER, BUT A PERMANENT CHANGE IN THE BALANCE OF FORCES IN N. LAOS. AFTER VANG PAO'S SUMMER CAMPAIGN CIA'S VIENTIANE STATION BEGAN TO REMOLD HMONG FROM A GUERRILLA ARMY INTO A LIGHT CONVENTIONAL FORCE. VANG PAO GIVEN TWO DC3 TRANSPORTS AND A CONTINGENT OF THAI PILOTS AND HE FORMED XIENG KHOUANG AIR TRANSPORT (XKAT) HE ALSO GOT HIS OWN TACTICAL AIR FORCE. BILL LAIR ESTABLISHED A FLIGHT TRAINING SCHOOL USING A PIPER CUB, A CESSANA 180. AUGMENTED BY SIX THAI PILOTS ON LOAN FROM CASI AND TWO FROM THE RTAF, THREE HMONG STUDENTS GRADUATED BY SUMMER OF 67. DOZENS OF HMONG ATTENDED FLIGHT TRAINING.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 170 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_16933.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1977-1981** ROBERT PASTOR, CHIEF L.A. SPECIALIST ON CARTER'S NSC, DISCOVERED RAMPANT INACCURACY IN PERSONALITY PROFILES - CIA WOULD STUMBLE OVER SUCH BASIC FACTS AS WHERE A PRESIDENT OR MINISTER WAS EDUCATED, WHETHER HE WAS MARRIED, ETC. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 105-122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16934.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1982-1991** U.S. MISUNDERSTOOD ANIMOSITY U.S. PEACE-KEEPING OPS - OPERATORS SHOULD HAVE BEEN SAMPLING PUBLIC ATTITUDES. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 156

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16935.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined 2 MONTHS AFTER THE 10/23/83 TRUCK-BOMBING THAT KILLED 241 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN BEIRUT, "SERIOUS PROBLEMS" CONTINUE TO HAMPER U.S. INTEL ABOUT TERRORISM ACCORDING TO A 78-PAGE REPORT OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. 12/22/83 A1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16936.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. INTEL FAILED TO WARN ABOUT ATTACK ON MARINE BARRACKS THAT KILLED 241 MARINES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 165 source code: TD

111-ciabase_16937.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined THE U.S. GVT HAD SPECIFIC INTEL THAT U.S. DIPLOMATS WERE BOMB TARGET PRIOR TO THE BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNEX IN BEIRUT. THE CIA DID NOT KNOW THE TIMING OF THE ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/84 A1,37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16938.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. INTEL OVERLOOKED SATELLITE PHOTOS THAT SHOWED TRUCKS BEING DRIVEN THRU MOCK-UP OF U.S. EMBASSY ANNEX IN BEIRUT FOR 84 ATTACK THAT KILLED 14 PEOPLE PER FORMER DCI TURNER. 2 AMERICANS AND 12 LEBANESE KILLED WHEN SUICIDE BOMBER DROVE TRUCK INTO ANNEX 9/20/84. IT THIRD ATTACK ON U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN LESS THAN 2 YEARS IN BEIRUT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16939.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined "DEMOCRATS DENOUNCE REAGAN'S FAULTING OF INTEL IN ATTACK," (9/20/84 BOMBING THAT KILLED TWO AMERICANS). WP 9/28/84 A1,30. "CIA DISPUTES REAGAN CLAIM NEAR-DESTRUCTION OF CAPABILITY." WP 9/28/84 A1,30. "CARTER STUNG BY REAGAN REMARKS." (LONDON) GUARDIAN 9/29/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16940.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES HAVE INTEL SHORTFALL RE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16941.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A 29-PAGE INTEL REPORT "VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT" PREPARED BY CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES DATED 6/18/84 CONCLUDED NO COURSE OF ACTION SHORT OF STIMULATING QADDAFI'S FALL WILL BRING ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN LIBYAN POLICIES. THIS ASSESSMENT, PART OF AN ANALYSIS THAT LED TO THE DECISION TO LAUNCH A COVERT ACTION, ALSO CONCLUDED THAT DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS IN THE MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. DOS DISAGREED WITH THE ASSESSMENT AND SAID IT RESTS TOO HEAVILY ON FRAGMENTARY, UNSUBSTANTIATED REPORTING AND FAILS TO GIVE SUFFICIENT WEIGHT TO QADDAFI'S ENDURING POPULARITY. SUCH SPECIAL ESTIMATES ARE ISSUED BY DCI CASEY. WP 11/3/85 A1,19.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/4/85 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16942.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MARCH 94 ISSUE OF MILITARY INTELLIGENCE EXAMINES OLD INTEL FAILURES: 1) PEARL HARBOR; 2) TET OFFENSIVE IN VIETNAM - COLLECTION HAD NOT FAILED AS WE HAD; A CAPTURED ORDER FOR THE OFFENSIVE; TAPED-RECORDED DISCUSSIONS FROM AGENTS IN QUE NHON; PRISONER INTERROGATIONS; UNPRECEDENTED NUMBER OF HIGH PRIORITY SIGINT INTERCEPTS INDICATING AN ATTACK; STRONG EVIDENCE FROM PREMATURE ATTACKS IN 1 AND II CORPS. LENGTHY DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/94 20-21 source code: MI

111-ciabase_16943.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO FOR DDI FROM DR. STEPHEN A. EMERSON, ANALYST - "STATUS OF DDI." RESIGNATION LETTER SAYS DDI AN ORG IN CRISIS. SERIOUS PROBLEMS RE ANALYTICAL INTEGRITY, LEADERSHIP, RESPECT FOR LAW AND LOW MORALE. SHARP DETERIORATION IN QUALITY AND USEFULNESS OF ANALYSIS PROVIDED TO POLICYMAKERS. DDI ANALYSIS PATHETIC [IT] PROVIDES ALARMIST, GLITZY [INTEL], AND ACCORDS TO WISHES OF SENIOR MANAGERS. ONE GETS AHEAD IN DDI NOT AS AN ANALYST BUT AS A MANAGER. ANALYSIS ALTERED (AS WELL AS FACTUAL DATA) TO CONFORM TO VIEWS POLICYMAKERS. TURNOVER RATE OF 50% OF PERSIAN GULF ANALYSTS IN [89]. DISREGARD FOR RULE OF LAW IN CIA, ETC. EMERSON MEMO 7/4/91 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16944.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined A BASIC FLAW IN THE CIA IN MEXICO IS THAT TOO FEW CIA EMPLOYEES SPEAK SPANISH. ARTICLE EXAMINES "CIA'S PITIFUL CAPABILITY IN MEXICO." ARTICLE LISTS A NUMBER OF INTEL FAILURES RE MEXICAN POLITICS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_16945.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** PESO CRISIS CAUGHT U.S. BY SURPRISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16946.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **MEXICO, GRENADA, EL SALVADOR, 1982-1983** JOHN HORTON SAID DCI CASEY DISMISSED HIS ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF CUBAN SOLDIERS ON GRENADA - LATER VERIFIED BY U.S. FORCES THAT INVADDED IN 10/83 - BECAUSE IT DID NOT SUPPORT HARD LINE VIEWS ON THE CUBANS. HORTON ACCUSED A SENIOR PENTAGON OFFICIAL OF REWRITING A MILITARY ANALYST'S REPORT ON WEAKNESSES IN THE SALVADOR ARMED FORCES. HORTON CHARGED THE REAGAN ADM WITH A STRING OF INTEL FAILURES. THE GRENADA ESTIMATE MINIMIZED THE NUMBERS OF CUBANS AND DID NOT SUPPORT ADM CLAIMS THAT THE CUBAN-BUILT AIRPORT WOULD BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. WP 2/13/85 A10 COMMENTING ON AN ARTICLE IN THE 2/85 ISSUE OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE JOURNAL P22-25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16947.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined 10/6/73, ISRAEL ATTACKED BY EGYPT AND SYRIA. ON 10/24/73 PRESIDENT NIXON RAISED ALERT LEVEL OF U.S. FORCES FROM DEVCON 5 TO DEVCON 3. USIB APPROVED A DIA REQUEST TO CHANGE TARGETING FOR ONE SIGINT COLLECTION SYSTEM. PIKE COMMITTEE OF 75, CONCLUDED "TECHNICAL INTEL-GATHERING WAS UNTIMELY AS WELL AS INDISCRIMINATE - OVERHEAD COVERAGE OF NO PRACTICAL VALUE." BECAUSE CIA AND DIA RELIANCE ON OVERLY-OPTIMISTIC ISRAELI BATTLE REPORTS, "THE U.S. CLASHED WITH BETTER-INFORMED SOVIETS ON LATTERS STRONG REACTION TO ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS."

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 117 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_16948.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined CIA HAD NO STUDIES ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM SO THE NSC PUSHED THE ACADEMIC WORLD TO FOCUS ON IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/76 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16949.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined OUTBREAK OF YON KIPPUR WAR WAS AN EMBARRASSMENT FOR CIA -- THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY OF THAT MORNING SUGGESTED THERE WAS NOT LIKELY TO BE A CONFLICT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 401 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_16950.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1988-1989** IN 12/88 WHEN PAN AM FLIGHT 103 WENT DOWN BECAUSE OF A TERRORIST EXPLOSIVE AMERICA LOST A KEY INTEL OPERATIVE WHO HAD SPENT MONTHS CULTIVATING INFORMANTS IN BEIRUT. TERRORIST GROUPS IN LEBANON ARE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PENETRATE. NOT ONLY DO THEY AVOID USING TECHNOLOGICAL COMMO SYSTEMS THAT ARE EASY TO MONITOR, USING MESSENGERS INSTEAD OF TELEPHONES, BUT THEIR MEMBERSHIP IS LARGELY DEFINED THRU FAMILY TIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/14/89 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16951.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1990-1991** CIA AND DIA, PREOCCUPIED WITH USSR, HAD NOT PROGRAMMED SATELLITES FOR MAPS OF IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 62 source code: NW

111-ciabase_16952.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MOST FREQUENTLY CITED CAUSES FOR INADEQUATE COLLABORATION BETWEEN POLICY MAKERS AND INTEL OFFICIALS ARE: CUMBERSOME NATURE OF BUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATION; DEMORALIZATION AND CONFUSION CAUSED BY CONSTANT CHANGES IN ADMIN STRUCTURE; COMPARTMENTALIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE DUE TO NEED FOR SECRECY; DATA OVERLOAD; IMPATIENCE OF DECISION MAKERS; DECISION MAKERS TENDENCIES TO SEIZE UPON RAW DATA, PREEMPTING ROLE OF ANALYST FOR THEMSELVES; AND PRESSURES TO SHAPE INTEL REPORTS TO CONFIRM AND SUPPORT POLICIES ALREADY DECIDED UPON.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 90-91 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_16953.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** MEMO FROM OWEN TO NORTH SAYS, "DON'T KNOW WHAT ALLEN AND COMPANY THINK OF ME, BUT I DON'T THINK TOO MUCH OF THE INCOMPETENCE THAT HAS COME OUT OF AGENCY [CIA ?]. THERE IS NO REAL INTEL NET INSIDE OF NICARAGUA. I WOULD LIKE TO PROPOSE YOU [NORTH] MEET WITH TOM HEWITT, WHO HAS SUCCESSFULLY ESTABLISHED AN INTEL NETWORK IN CUBA AND RAN IT UNCOVERED FOR SEVERAL YEARS."

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 56-7 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_16954.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, USSR, undefined HUE AND CRY OVER USSR MIG-21s BEING SUPPLIED TO NICARAGUA HAD BEEN A FAILURE BY INTEL COMMUNITY AND REVEALED TO USSR HOW MUCH WE DID AND DID NOT KNOW. NO MIGS ARRIVED AS INTEL COMMUNITY HAD PREDICTED.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 425 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_16955.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined A VIDEO OF A NUCLEAR INSTALLATION SUGGEST THE FACILITY FAR FROM READY TO PRODUCE ENOUGH PLUTONIUM TO MAKE ATOMIC WEAPONS ACCORDING TO VISITING INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY OFFICIALS. DCI GATES TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE 2/25/92 THAT NORTH KOREA "IS A FEW MONTHS TO AS MUCH AS A COUPLE OF YEARS" FROM PRODUCING A NUCLEAR WEAPONS. LATER HE TESTIFIED "PYONGYANG IS CLOSE, PERHAPS VERY CLOSE, TO HAVING A NUCLEAR WEAPON CAPABILITY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16956.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined IN FEBRUARY 92 DCI GATES TESTIFIED N. KOREAN NUCLEAR PROGRAM COULD PRODUCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS WITH "A FEW MONTHS TO AS MUCH AS A COUPLE OF YEARS." A-ARMS DANGER NOW DOWNGRADED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/92 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16957.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined U.N'S NUCLEAR WATCHDOG AGENCY - INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY - SAID AFTER AN INSPECTION IT HAD NO EVIDENCE N. KOREA WAS CLOSE TO MAKING A NUCLEAR BOMB. U.S. INTEL SUGGESTED N. KOREA ONLY A YEAR AWAY FROM PRODUCING A BOMB. "WE CANNOT ENDORSE CIA ESTIMATES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16958.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined U.S. GENERAL RISCASSI SAID ALLIED INTEL UNABLE TO PENETRATE N KOREA. GOOD TECHNICAL INTEL EXISTS ON AMOUNTS OF ARTILLERY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/5/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_16959.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1993-1994** PLENTY ROOM FOR POLICY DIFFERENCES RE N.KOREA BECAUSE QUALITY OF INTEL IS LOUSY. 3 MAIN SOURCES OF INTEL ABOUT N. KOREA, IMAGERY FROM PHOTORECONNAISSANCE AND OTHER SATELLITES, HUMAN INTEL FROM TRAVELERS AND THE OCCASIONAL DEFECTOR AND INTERCEPTS OF NORTH KOREAN COMMO AND OTHER ELECTRONIC SIGNALS. IMAGERY MOST IMPORTANT, BUT IS HAMPERED BY SECRET FACILITIES UNDERGROUND AND BY CLOUDS THAT BLANKET COUNTRY. U.S. HAS NO SPIES IN NORTH KOREA AND INSIGHT INTO THOUGHTS OF KIM IL SUNG, RARE. BECAUSE N. KOREA RELIES ON UNDERGROUND CABLES RATHER THAN MICROWAVE COMMO, ELECTRONIC INTEL OF LIMITED VALUE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/7/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_16960.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined BACKING AWAY FROM ITS INITIAL ASSESSMENT, STATE SAID NORTH KOREA TRIED AND FAILED TO PLACE A SATELLITE IN ORBIT DURING A ROCKET LAUNCH IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC TWO WEEKS AGO. AP 9/15/98 A13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16961.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, IRAN, undefined NORTH KOREAN SHIP HUGGED COAST TO AVOID BLOCKADE IN PERSIAN GULF TO AVOID INSPECTION OF ITS MISSILE-RELATED CARGO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/18/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_16962.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, IRAN, undefined BURIED MISSILE LABS FOIL U.S. SATELLITES. NORTH KOREA, IRAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES CONCEAL THEIR BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAMS FROM SATELLITES BY USING UNDERGROUND LABORATORIES AND FACTORIES TO BUILD AND TEST THE WEAPONS, PER MEMBERS OF A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION - A CONGRESSIONALLY APPOINTED PANEL DESCRIBED THE "EROSION" OF U.S. INTEL'S ABILITY TO MONITOR WEAPONS PROLIFERATION. PANEL'S UNANIMOUS REPORT JULY 15 CRITICIZED U.S. "INTEL GAPS," CONCLUDING THAT "THE TECHNICAL MEANS OF COLLECTION NOW EMPLOYED WILL NOT MEET EMERGING REQUIREMENTS." PANEL CHAIRMAN, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD RUMSFELD, SAID THAT NORTH KOREA, IRAN, RUSSIA AND CHINA "HAVE MADE EXTENSIVE USE OF UNDERGROUND CONSTRUCTION. U.S. SPY SATELLITES HAVE FAILED TO SPOT OR PREDICT KEY DEVELOPMENTS IN WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, SUCH AS THE INDIAN NUCLEAR TESTS IN MAY, BECAUSE THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED HAVE TAKEN STEPS TO CONCEAL THEIR ACTIVITIES FROM OVERHEAD SURVEILLANCE. RUMSFELD SAID "ONE COUNTRY PUT AN ENTIRE BALLISTIC MISSILE SYSTEM IN ANOTHER COUNTRY AND OUR INTEL COMMUNITY DID NOT KNOW IT UNTIL AFTER IT HAPPENED."** SOURCES SAID HE WAS TALKING ABOUT SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH IN 1988 PURCHASED A CHINESE MEDIUM-RANGE MISSILE SYSTEM. BUT BUTLER AND OTHER PANEL MEMBERS SAID FAILURES HAVE BEEN A MATTER OF ANALYSIS AS WELL AS DETECTION. INTEL ANALYSTS FAILED TO REALIZE THAT THE NORTH KOREAN, IRANIAN AND IRAQI MISSILE PROGRAMS DID NOT IMITATE THE CARE AND SYSTEMATIC APPROACH OF THE U.S. AND SOVIET UNION IN THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16963.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, USSR, undefined ONE OF DOCS TO BE RELEASED BY CIA ON N. KOREA SHOWS THAT JUST SIX DAYS BEFORE INVASION OF S. KOREA, CIA DID NOT PREDICT ATTACK. CIA ALSO WRONGLY FORECAST APPOINTMENT OF MALENKOV INSTEAD OF KHRUSHCHEV AS STALIN'S SUCCESSOR. CIA CORRECTLY PREDICTED USSR WOULD NOT INTERVENE DURING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN 56.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16964.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1998-1999** CIA SAID LAST MONTH THAT MATERIAL RELEASED INTO THE ATMOSPHERE DURING AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST BY PAKISTAN THE PREVIOUS MAY CONTAINED LOW LEVELS OF WEAPONS-GRADE PLUTONIUM. IMPLICATIONS WERE THAT PAKISTAN WAS EITHER IMPORTING OR PRODUCING PLUTONIUM WITHOUT U.S. KNOWLEDGE AND, WITH IT, COULD BUILD SMALLER, EASY-TO-CONCEAL, LONGER-RANGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS THAT WOULD BE MORE THREATENING TO NEIGHBORING INDIA. SCIENTISTS AT LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY AND OTHER EXPERTS ARE CONTESTING THE ACCURACY OF THE INITIAL ANALYSIS. CIA HAS BEEN SLOW TO ACCEPT CHANGES THAT MIGHT REFLECT POORLY ON ITS INITIAL JUDGMENT. AS THE FLAP OVER THE SAMPLE ANALYSIS DEMONSTRATES, THE U.S. IS HAVING TROUBLE KEEPING UP WITH THE DEMANDS TO MONITOR AND DETECT THE SECRET DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS. ON MAY 11 AND MAY 13, INDIA CONDUCTED ITS FIRST UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS SINCE 1974. PAKISTAN FOLLOWED SUIT 15 DAYS LATER WITH THE FIRST OF SIX TESTS THAT ENDED WITH THE MAY 30 EXPLOSION THAT IS THE SUBJECT OF THE PRESENT DISPUTE. SECRET, U.S. AIRCRAFT COLLECTED AIR SAMPLES IN MAY AND BROUGHT THEM BACK TO LOS ALAMOS AND AT LEAST ONE OTHER CLASSIFIED LABORATORY FOR EXAMINATION. BUT IT WAS ONE OF THE AIR SAMPLES COLLECTED FROM THE MAY 30 TEST THAT SET OFF ALARMS BECAUSE SMALLER AND MORE POWERFUL PLUTONIUM-BASED WEAPONS COULD FIT MORE EASILY ONTO BALLISTIC MISSILES THAN THOSE FUELED BY THE HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM THAT PAKISTAN HAS PRODUCED FOR YEARS. U.S. EXPERTS ON PAKISTAN WERE EXPRESSING SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT THE LOS ALAMOS ANALYSIS AND REQUESTED A RETEST. BUT THE ORIGINAL SAMPLE WAS LOST, SO SCIENTISTS ARE UNABLE TO REEVALUATE IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16965.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined CIA TOLD CLINTON THAT MATERIAL RELEASED DURING AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST BY PAKISTAN THE PREVIOUS MAY CONTAINED LOW LEVELS OF WEAPONS-GRADE PLUTONIUM. IMPLICATIONS OF THE PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS, AT LOS ALAMOS WERE THAT PAKISTAN WAS EITHER IMPORTING OR PRODUCING PLUTONIUM WITHOUT U.S. KNOWLEDGE AND, WITH IT, COULD BUILD SMALLER, EASY-TO-CONCEAL, LONGER-RANGE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BUT OTHER GOVT EXPERTS ARE CONTESTING ACCURACY OF THE INITIAL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16966.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PER LT. GEN WILLIAM ODOM RE CIA INTEL. HUNDREDS OF ANALYSTS TOO FAR FROM POLICY TO KNOW WHAT IS NEEDED. STUDIES WATERED DOWN AND TOO LATE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_16967.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1988-1989** ATTEMPTED COUP STIRS DOUBTS ON INTELLIGENCE; U.S OFFICIALS AND OTHERS IGNORED OR MISINTERPRETED WARNINGS OF COMING UPRISING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 12/12/89 A16 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_16968.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ATTEMPTED COUP STIRS DOUBTS ON INTELLIGENCE; U.S. OFFICIALS AND OTHERS IGNORED OR MISINTERPRETED WARNINGS OF THE COMING UPRISING. *LOS ANGELES TIMES 12/12/89 A16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16969.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, USSR, undefined IN 81 POLISH COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI GAVE INFO TO CIA ON POLISH-USSR PLANS FOR CRUSHING SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT THRU MARTIAL LAW BUT HE NOT LISTENED TO.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 87 source code: INS

111-ciabase_16970.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILING ONE OF CIA'S WEAK AREAS OF ANALYSIS. DURING WWII WALTER LANGER'S STUDY OF HITLER ENCOURAGED CIA TO CONDUCT PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS. AN INFLUENTIAL STUDY MADE OF KHRUSHCHEV - STUDY NEGLECTED REFORMER SIDE OF KHRUSHCHEV - SIDE THAT OPENED USSR TO OUTSIDE WORLD. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 109-10**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16971.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined 22 FEBRUARY, JOHN MILLIS, FORMER CIA OFFICER AND STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, SAID RUSSIA HAS MORE SPIES THAN THE U.S. AND THE INTEL GAP HAS WIDENED SINCE THE COLD WAR. RUSSIAN SPIES MONITORING THE U.S. ALSO OUTNUMBER AMERICANS SPYING ON RUSSIA. SUCH SIMPLISTIC THINKING, IS A REFLECTION OF CIA ANALYTICAL INCOMPETENCE AND COLD WAR "NUMBER COUNTING". THE CIA'S DISCREDITED "SOVIET BOMBER GAP", "SOVIET MISSILE GAP" AND OTHER ANALYTICAL ACHIEVEMENTS AREN'T THAT FAR AWAY. AND, OF COURSE, "BODY COUNTS" AND "WINNING THE WAR" IN VIETNAM ARE STILL VIOLENTLY CONTESTED INTEL SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16972.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA HAS INFORMANTS AT HOSPITALS WHO WATCH FOR FOREIGN OFFICIALS CHECKING IN. IT EMPLOYS DOZENS OF DOCTORS AND PSYCHIATRISTS TO REVIEW VIDEOS OF WORLD LEADERS FOR SIGNS OF ALIMENTS. ON 7/3/96, ON MORNING OF THE RUSSIAN PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CIA UNABLE TO SATISFACTORILY ANSWER QUESTION WHERE HAS YELTSIN BEEN LAST 4 DAYS. INTEL DID NOT LEARN UNTIL 9/20/96, WHEN HIS DOCTOR ADMITTED ON TV THAT YELTSIN HAS SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/7/96 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16973.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA DROPPED THEIR CLAIM THAT A SEISMIC DISTURBANCE IN THE VICINITY OF A RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST SITE IN THE ARCTIC CIRCLE MAY HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, ENDING A DISAGREEMENT WHETHER RUSSIA HAD ILLICITLY TESTED A NUCLEAR WEAPON 8/16/97. TURNABOUT CAME AFTER FOUR INDEPENDENT EXPERTS APPOINTED BY CIA DCI TENET TO REVIEW THE AGENCY'S ANALYSIS OF THE SEISMIC EVENT CONCLUDED THE DISTURBANCE "ALMOST CERTAINLY" WAS NOT CAUSED BY A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION. THE PANEL CONCLUDED, AS HAD THE PENTAGON AND SOME ACADEMIC EXPERTS, THAT THE SEISMIC EVENT CLEARLY TOOK PLACE IN THE KARA SEA NEAR NOVAYA ZEMLYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16974.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA FORMALLY DROPPED CHARGES THAT A SEISMIC DISTURBANCE MAY HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION. 4 EXPERTS APPOINTED BY TENET TO REVIEW CIA'S CONTROVERSIAL ANALYSIS [THAT PROVED WRONG]. THIS CALLED RED TEAM EFFORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16975.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined QUAKE ALERT ISSUED BY CIA ON 10/18/97 FROM NUCLEAR TEST INTEL COMMITTEE, AN INTERAGENCY SCIENTIFIC GROUP, SAID RUSSIA PROBABLY HAD CONDUCTED A NUCLEAR TEST ON AN ISLAND NEAR THE ARCTIC CIRCLE. THE NSC CONVENED AN INTERAGENCY MEETING ORDERING A FULL-COURT PRESS TO GET AN EXPLANATION FROM MOSCOW. THERE WAS ONLY ONE PROBLEM: CIA'S REPORT ABOUT THE LOCATION OF THE "EVENT" WAS WRONG. THE EVENT ACTUALLY OCCURRED 80 MILES AT SEA AND WAS ALMOST CERTAINLY AN EARTHQUAKE. THE ADM HAS NOT YET PUBLICLY GIVEN MOSCOW A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH PARTLY TO THE RELUCTANCE OF CIA AND SENIOR POLICYMAKERS TO ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THEY MADE A DIPLOMATIC AND SCIENTIFIC GOOF. SCIENTISTS AT THE PENTAGON SHARE THE BELIEF THAT THE INITIAL CIA REPORT WAS WRONG. "NOT ONLY WAS THERE A MISTAKE MADE, BUT THERE WAS NO EFFORT TO RETRACT IT," SAID PAUL RICHARDS, A SEISMOLOGIST AT COLUMBIA U. [WHEN THE EVENT WAS REPORTED] CIA HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE NUCLEAR TEST INTEL COMMITTEE, OF ROUGHLY 10 SPECIALISTS FROM DIFFERENT AGENCIES. IN THE INITIAL ALERT MESSAGE TO POLICYMAKERS, ANALYSIS WAS GARBLED THROUGH AN ERROR. THE "EVENT" WAS DESCRIBED WITHOUT ANY QUALIFIERS AS HAVING OCCURRED AT THE TEST SITE, AND THE WRONG LOCATION COORDINATES -- THOSE FROM A PAST RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST ON THE ISLAND -- WERE LISTED IN PLACE OF THE MOST PROBABLE LOCATION AT SEA. NUCLEAR INTEL COMMITTEE, WHICH CIA CHAIRS, DID NOT BEGIN BACKPEDALING UNTIL TWO WEEKS AFTER THE EVENT, "THE LAST TO JOIN THE CROWD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16976.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined REVERSING ITS INITIAL ASSESSMENT, CIA SAID A TREMOR DETECTED IN AUGUST NEAR A RUSSIAN ATOMIC TEST SITE WAS NOT A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION. AN INDEPENDENT PANEL APPOINTED BY DCI TENET DISMISSED SUSPICIONS THAT THE SEISMIC EVENT'' OFF THE COAST OF A RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TEST SITE WAS CAUSED BY A SECRET TEST. CIA, USING SPY SATELLITES, EAVESDROPPING TECHNOLOGY, SAID THE EVENT WAS ALMOST CERTAINLY NOT ASSOCIATED WITH ACTIVITIES AT NOVAYA ZEMLYA AND WAS NOT NUCLEAR. CIA DEFENDED ITS PERFORMANCE, SAYING THAT THE EPISODE DEMONSTRATED ``THE DIFFICULTY OF ACCURATELY IDENTIFYING AND ASSESSING WEAPONS EXPERIMENTS OR TESTS WITH VERY LOW YIELDS." PANEL MEMBERS: RICHARD KERR, FORMER DDCI; SIDNEY DRELL, A STANFORD UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST AND MEMBER OF THE PFIAB; ROGER HAGENGROBER, VICE PRESIDENT OF SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORY; AND EUGENE HERRIN, A SMU PHYSICIST. ASSOCIATED PRESS 11/4/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16977.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. OFFICIALS ACTED HASTILY IN NUCLEAR TEST ACCUSATION. THE EVENT IN SIBERIA THAT U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY ANALYSTS INITIALLY LABELED A NUCLEAR TEST WAS ACTUALLY SEISMIC IN NATURE. SEE ALSO CIA PANEL GIVES SPLIT VIEW ON ARCTIC SEISMIC RUMBLING. WASHINGTON TIMES, 11/4/97 A6 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/97, A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16978.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, 1979-1997** EARTHQUAKES, CIA'S RUSSIAN "BOMB TEST" FIZZLES OUT. CIA MISCALCULATED THE SEISMIC EVENT WHICH OCCURRED 130KM AT SEA. THEY WERE RELUCTANT TO ADMIT THEIR ERROR. INDEPENDENT SCIENTISTS WERE ABLE TO CONTRADICT THE CIA. INCIDENT TOOK TWO AND ONE HALF MONTHS TO RESOLVE. A SIMILAR CONFLICT BETWEEN SCIENTISTS AND GEOPOLITICS (INTEL) THE "DOUBLE FLASH" OF A SOUTH AFRICAN-ISRAELI NUCLEAR WEAPONS SPOTTED ON 9/22/79 -- HAD TO WAIT 20 YEARS TO RESOLVE WHEN THE SOUTH AFRICAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AZIZ PAHAD, ADMITTED THAT A SATELLITE HAD INDEED SPOTTED A SECRET ARMS TEST.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_16979.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** FAILURE OF INTEL IN SAUDI ARABIA IN BOMBING AT KHOBAR TOWERS IN DHAHRAN IN JUNE 1996 AND EARLIER BOMBING AT NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING CENTER IN RIYADH IN 11/95, FOREBODES MORE INTEL FAILURES. THIS PARTICULARLY TRUE FOR ALL INTEL OPS AIMED AT RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST TERRORISTS IN MIDDLE EAST AND AROUND GLOBE. MANY RADICALS WERE ACTIVATED BY CIA'S OP IN AFGHANISTAN DURING 1980S THAT BROUGHT FUNDAMENTALISTS FROM AROUND MIDDLE EAST AND TRAINED, ARMED AND ENERGIZED THEIR TERRORISM. THERE IS AN IRONY IN ALL OF THIS -- CIA CREATES THREAT THAT IS NOW PRIMARY REASON FOR ITS EXISTENCE. YET ANOTHER IRONY IS THAT AGENCY SEEMS TOTALLY INCAPABLE OF CONTROLLING OR PENETRATING FRANKENSTEIN OF ITS OWN CREATION. INVESTIGATIONS OF KHOBAR TOWER'S BOMBING BLAME LACK OF ADEQUATE INTEL. AN INVESTIGATION BY SENATOR SPECTER'S SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CONCLUDED THERE WAS ADEQUATE INTEL BUT A FAILURE BY COMMANDERS TO ACT ON INFO. SIGNIFICANTLY SENATOR SPECTER CREDITS STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTEL BUT IGNORES CIA'S (LACK OF) CONTRIBUTION. AN INVESTIGATION LED BY GENERAL DOWNING FOR DOD OF KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING STATES THERE WERE NUMEROUS INDICATORS BUT NO SPECIFIC INTEL THAT ALLOWED FOR COUNTER ACTION. GENERAL DOWNING LISTS VARIOUS DEFENSE INTEL PUBLICATIONS FOR INDICATORS BUT DOES MENTION CIA. HIS REPORT ALSO LISTS A NUMBER OF CORRECTIVE ACTIONS SPECIFICALLY AN INCREASE IN NUMBER OF ANALYSTS TO COLLATE AND UNDERSTAND INFORMATION GATHERED LOCALLY AND AROUND WORLD. THIS IS WHERE CIA SHOULD HAVE BEEN AT FOREFRONT BUT IS WHERE ITS BUREAUCRATIC, TRADITION-BASED AND SECRECY-LOCKED OPS AND INTEL HAVE NOT, AND CANNOT PERFORM. CIABASE POSTING OCTOBER 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16980.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** POSTING CONTINUED - CIA IN MIDDLE OF VIETNAM WAR WITH LITERALLY TENS-OF-THOUSANDS OF ASSETS COULD NOT PENETRATE THE ALL-PERVASIVE COMMUNIST STRUCTURES. NOW WE ARE ASKED TO BELIEVE THAT IT CAN PENETRATE WIDELY SCATTERED, OFTEN NON-CONNECTED, SMALL, SECRETIVE TERRORIST GROUPS. BUT CIA USES ESSENTIALLY SAME STRUCTURES AND PROCEDURES THAT HAVE REPEATEDLY FAILED IN MUCH MORE PROMISING AND LESS CHALLENGING MILIEUS. LIST OF ITS INTEL FAILURES IS MASSIVE. SOME MIGHT ARGUE THAT THIS IS NOW. WE NEED LOOK ONLY TO VIEWS OF CURRENT DIRECTOR OF CIA, JOHN DEUTCH, TO SEE THE FALLACY IN THAT REASONING. IN 1995, DEUTCH SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BY THE (DO) DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS'S "INABILITY TO FORMULATE SOLUTIONS." THEY DO DID NOT HAVE THE DESIRE OR ABILITY TO REINVENT ITSELF. "COMPARED TO UNIFORMED OFFICERS THEY CERTAINLY ARE NOT AS COMPETENT OR AS UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THEIR RELATIVE ROLE IS AND WHAT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES ARE." DEEP ROT OF THE DO IN GUATEMALA IS A CORE SAMPLE OF THE DEEP ROT OF THE OVERALL DIRECTORATE. CURSE OF OLD BOYS IS THE PATRIMONY OF AN ELITE SECRET SOCIETY THAT DEGENERATED INTO AN ELITIST BUREAUCRACY, AN INBRED TRIBAL CULTURE. RULES AND LAWS ARE NOT FOR THEM. CURSE OF OLD BOYS HAS SO DAMAGED THE MORALE AND REPUTATION OF CIA THAT IT IS HARD TO FIND GOOD PEOPLE. "THE CIA HAS BEEN IMPRISONED BY ITS OWN LIES." (ENTRIES FROM CIABASE NOT INCLUDED) CIABASE POSTING OCTOBER 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16981.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** THERE WAS NO INTELLIGENCE FROM ANY SOURCE WHICH WARNED SPECIFICALLY OF THE NATURE, TIMING, AND MAGNITUDE OF THE 6/25/96 ATTACK ON KHOBAR TOWERS. HOWEVER, A CONSIDERABLE BODY OF INFO, INCLUDING A SERIES OF TEN SUSPICIOUS INCIDENTS IN THE PROCEEDING 90 DAYS, WAS AVAILABLE THAT INDICATED TERRORISTS HAD BOTH CAPABILITY AND INTENTION TO TARGET U.S. INTERESTS IN SAUDI ARABIA, AND THAT KHOBAR TOWERS WAS A POTENTIAL TARGET. COMMAND WAS NOT WELL SERVED BY AN AD HOC INTEL STRUCTURE. COMMAND DID NOT HAVE A DEDICATED, ORGANIC, AND FOCUSED INTEL ANALYTIC CAPABILITY RE INTENTION TO TARGET U.S. ADVISERS IN SAUDIA ARABIA AND THAT KHOBAR TOWERS WAS A POTENTIAL TARGET. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT, 9/16/96, FORCE PROTECTION: GLOBAL INTERESTS, GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES. (GENERAL DOWNING'S REPORT RE THE BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS, SAUDI ARABIA), 45

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16982.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined INTEL FAILURES LEFT THE MILITARY IN KHOBAR (DHAHRAN) UNAWARE OF THE MAGNITUDE OF THE THREAT. PER THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE. "AVAILABLE INTEL WAS VIRTUALLY DEVOID OF SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE OF TERRORIST AND DISSIDENT

ACTIVITY IN SAUDI ARABIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/96 A33-4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16983.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT, 9/16/96, FORCE PROTECTION: GLOBAL INTERESTS, GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES. (GENERAL DOWNING'S REPORT RE THE BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS, SAUDI ARABIA). THERE WERE INTEL INDICATIONS, WHILE THEY LACKED SPECIFICITY, THEY DID WARN THAT NEW ATTACKS WERE BEING PLANNED AND CAUSED THE U.S. TO TAKE FURTHER STEPS TO PROTECT THE FORCES. DOD DOES NOT KNOW THE PERPETRATORS. REPORT RECOMMENDS TAILOR ANTI-TERRORISM TRAINING FOR DEPLOYED PERSONNEL; PROVIDE MORE FOCUSED ANTI-TERRORISM INTEL TO FIELD UNITS; IMPROVE INTERCHANGE WITH HOST NATIONS ON INTEL AND SECURITY. U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WAS PROVIDING 24-HOUR COVERAGE OF TERRORIST AND TERRORIST-RELATED ACTIVITY. ALL AVAILABLE INTEL WIDELY DISTRIBUTED IN THEATER. INTEL SUPPORT WAS VERY GOOD IN SOME AREAS, SUFFICIENT IN OTHERS, AND LACKING IN AT LEAST ONE KEY AREA - THAT OF PROVIDING TACTICAL WARNING OF IMPENDING ATTACK. U.S. FORCES ACTED ON GENERAL THREAT INTEL, BUT FORCES LACKED SPECIFICITY THAT WOULD HAVE MADE THE CRUCIAL DIFFERENCE.. WHAT WAS MISSING WAS THE HARD TACTICAL WARNING OF IMPENDING ATTACK - INFO NEEDED TO THWART THE OP BEFORE IT REACHED FRUITION. NEED IMPROVED ANALYSIS IN WASHINGTON AT THE COUNTER TERRORIST CENTER. TO IMPROVE INTEL FORCES TO AUGMENT THE SOUTHERN WATCH FUSION CELL WITH COUNTER-TERRORISM ANALYSTS. A FUSION CELL COMBINES ON A TIMELY BASIS, NATIONAL STRATEGIC INTEL, GATHERED AROUND THE WORLD, WITH LOCAL OR TACTICAL INTEL. DOD ELEMENTS HAD THE AUTHORITY, BUT WERE NOT EXPLOITING ALL POTENTIAL SOURCES OF INFO. THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY MUST HAVE THE REQUISITE AUTHORITIES AND INVEST MORE TIME, PEOPLE AND FUNDS INTO DEVELOPING HUMINT SOURCES. MAKES THIS A GENERAL RECOMMENDATION. FIELD UNITS HAD LIMITED ACCESS DUE [HIGHLY CLASSIFIED] INTEL. REPORT RE INTEL ORGANIZATION CLASSIFIED. DOWNING REPORT PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16984.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, MIDDLE EAST, 1995-1996** THE BOMBING THAT KILLED 19 AMERICANS CONFIRMED THAT THE U.S. HAD WOEFULLY INADEQUATE INTEL ABOUT THE AGGRESSIVE OPPOSITION WITHIN SAUDI ARABIA. AFTER THE BOMBING CIA ORGANIZED FOR THE FIRST TIME A SPECIAL TASK FORCE OF ANALYSTS THRUOUT GVT TO STUDY SAUDI ARABIA UNDER SAME PROCESS USED TO ASSESS MOST SERIOUS THREATS SUCH AS RUSSIA, CHINA, IRAN, IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA. CONCERN THAT THE U.S. COULD LOSE ITS CLOSEST ALLY IN THE PERSIAN GULF THE WAY IT LOST IRAN IN 79. TASK FORCE CONCLUDED THAT SAUDI ARABIA, THE WORLD'S LARGEST OIL-PRODUCER, REMAINS POLITICALLY STABLE AND IS UNLIKELY TO BECOME ANOTHER IRAN. BUT IT WARNED THAT INFO VOID RE THREATS REQUIRES CREATIVE WAYS AND RESOURCES TO PENETRATE ONE OF THE MOST CLOSED SOCIETIES IN THE WORLD. THERE ARE 6000 U.S. SOLDIERS AND 50,000 AMERICAN CIVILIANS IN S.A. SAUDIS HAVE SUGGESTED IRANIAN AND SYRIAN INVOLVED IN THE CONSPIRACY BEHIND THE JUNE BOMBING -- AMERICANS ARE SKEPTICAL, BUT HAVE FEW INDEPENDENT INSIGHTS. THE AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY PLANS TO STEP UP USE OF VISITORS TO S.A. AS INFO GATHERERS AND TO DEVELOP MORE SAUDI SOURCES AMONG TRAVELERS AND RESIDENTS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. S.A. IS A BLACK HOLE "WE HAVE ENORMOUS GAPS IN UNDERSTANDING WHAT IS GOING ON THERE." HARD TO UNDERSTAND OPPOSITION IS MORE DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF LIMITATIONS OF AMERICAN INTEL-GATHERING -- AND THE U.S. GETS MOST OF ITS INFO FROM THE KING AND THE TOP PRINCES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 12/1/96 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_16985.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, PENTAGON'S REPORT ON 6/25 TRUCK BOMBING IN DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, CITED A LONG LIST OF BUREAUCRATIC AND INTEL FAILINGS IN U.S. COUNTER TERRORISM PROGRAM. RET. GEN WAYNE A. DOWNING, WHO LED INVESTIGATION EMPHASIZED THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY'S INABILITY TO PENETRATE TERRORIST GROUPS. THE REPORT SAID "WE STILL HAVE ENORMOUS DIFFICULTY IN GAINING FIRSTHAND, INSIDE KNOWLEDGE OF TERRORIST PLANS AND ACTIVITIES." TO SOME THE MAIN THREAT COMES FROM A MURKY NET OF HOME-GROWN, PRIVATELY-FINANCED AND LARGELY INDEPENDENT GROUPS A KIND OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS INTERNET. NET EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO LOCATE AND PENETRATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16986.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDIA ARABIA, 1995-1996** ABILITY OF THEATER AND NATIONAL INTEL COMMUNITY TO CONDUCT IN-DEPTH, LONG TERM ANALYSIS OF TRENDS, INTENTIONS, AND CAPABILITIES OF TERRORISTS IS DEFICIENT. DEVELOPMENT MONITORED IN PARALLEL WITH THE COUNTRY TEAM. BEGINNING IN SPRING OF 95, CONCERNS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF TERRORISM BEGAN TO INCREASE. INTEL COMMUNITY PRODUCED A SERIES OF REPORTS WHICH EXPANDED AND WAS UPDATED AS NEW INTEL WAS COLLECTED. THESE EVENTS WERE DOCUMENTED IN THE DEFENSE INTEL TERRORISM SUMMARY, THE NATIONAL MILITARY JOINT INTEL CENTER EXECUTIVE HIGHLIGHTS, THE CHAIRMAN, JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, DAILY INTEL BRIEFING AND THE MILITARY INTEL DIGEST. HOWEVER, FOCUS WAS ON CURRENT TRENDS AND PROMULGATIONS OF WARNINGS. MILITARY INTEL COMMUNITY LACKS SUFFICIENT IN-DEPTH, LONG-TERM ANALYSIS OF TRENDS, INTENTIONS, AND CAPABILITIES OF TERRORISTS. DIA HAD 40 PEOPLE ASSIGNED TO THE TERRORIST MISSION AT THE TIME OF THE KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING, YET ONLY SEVEN

ANALYSTS WERE COMMITTED TO ACCOMPLISH DETAILED ASSESSMENTS BECAUSE OF OTHER PRIORITY COMMITMENTS. SIMILAR CONDITIONS EXIST AT SERVICE COMPONENT COMMANDS AND IN THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT ELEMENTS CHARGED WITH ANALYZING TERRORISM. THIS IS PARTICULARLY CRUCIAL RE TERRORISM ANALYSIS WHICH MUST PROMOTE INSIGHT AND ANTICIPATION OF FUTURE POTENTIAL, NOT JUST REPETITION OF HISTORICAL ANECDOTE. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT, 9/16/96, FORCE PROTECTION: GLOBAL INTERESTS, GLOBAL RESPONSIBILITIES. (GENERAL DOWNING'S REPORT RE THE BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS, SAUDI ARABIA), 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16987.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA. LAKE INDICATED THAT INTEL ON SOMALIA "MAY HAVE SUGGESTED THAT THE PROSPECTS FOR CAPTURING (SOMALI WARLORD MOHAMMED FARAH) AIDEED WERE BETTER THAN TURNED OUT TO BE THE CASE." USIA 3/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16988.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined TRACKING DOWN AIDEED FRUSTRATED BY WEAK HUMAN INTEL, INADEQUATE SPY EQUIPMENT, AND RELUCTANCE OF U.S. AND ALLIES TO EXCHANGE BEST INFO. LITTLE INTEL ON AIDEED'S TOP AIDES, ORDER OF BATTLE OR PREDICTING SOPHISTICATION OF HIS MILITARY OPS. HIGH-TECH EAVESDROPPING AND RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT NOT VERY USEFUL. SOME SUSPECT ITALY'S OFFICIALS OF LEAKING INFO TO AIDEED. TOO MANY SPY OPERATIVES, SOME PULLED OUT EARLY THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16989.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined IN 77, U.S. INITIALLY OVERLOOKED SOUTH AFRICA'S PREPARATIONS FOR AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST AT A REMOTE SITE IN KALAHARI DESERT. AFTER BEING TIPPED OFF BY USSR, U.S. PUBLICLY PRESSURED SOUTH AFRICA TO HALT PREPARATIONS AND PRIVATELY ORDERED AGGRESSIVE NEW INTEL-GATHERING. CIA SECRETLY PUT CAMERAS AND AN INFRARED SENSOR ABOARD A PLANE REGISTERED TO THE U.S. AMBASSADOR THAT WAS SOMETIMES FLOWN FOR SPORT BY THE CHIEF U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN PRETORIA, COL. ALVIN M. CREWS WHO CIRCLED CASUALLY OVER THE VALINDABA ENRICHMENT PLANT. INSTRUMENTS MEASURED ITS ACTIVITY BY RECORDING INFRARED RADIATION EMITTED FROM ITS NINE SMOKESTACKS. IN 4/79 WHEN SOUTH AFRICA REALIZED WHAT WAS HAPPENING - THEY CALLED HOME THEIR AMBASSADOR AND EXPELLED CREWS, PLANE AND TWO OTHER OFFICIALS AT THE EMBASSY. 5 MONTHS LATER, A U.S. SATELLITE RECORDED A "DOUBLE-FLASH" OF LIGHT IN PACIFIC OCEAN SOUTHEAST OF SOUTH AFRICA THAT LOOKED LIKE A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, U.S. WAS AGAIN CAUGHT FLAT-FOOTED. AN AIR FORCE PLANE EQUIPPED TO COLLECT RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT WAS IMMEDIATELY ORDERED TO FLY TO SITE FROM AUSTRALIA, BUT DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE AND ARRIVED TOO LATE TO HELP UNRAVEL THE MYSTERY OF SOUTH AFRICAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. * 05/12/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16990.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1998-1999** IN AUGUST 98 THE U.S. FLATTENED A PLANT IN KHARTOUM BUT IN A MATTER OF DAYS, THE MISSILE ATTACK ON EL SHIFA WOULD EXPLODE ANEW AS EVIDENCE MOUNTED INDICATING THAT THE FACILITY WAS MAKING PAIN MEDICATION, NOT NERVE GAS. A GROWING CHORUS OF CRITICS AROUND THE WORLD SEEMED UNCONVINCED BY "COMPELLING" EVIDENCE: A SOIL SAMPLE SECRETLY OBTAINED BY A CIA AGENT NEAR THE PLANT SAID TO CONTAIN A KNOWN PRECURSOR CHEMICAL TO DEADLY VX NERVE GAS. SALAH IDRIS, A SAUDI MAGNATE WHO HAD PURCHASED EL SHIFA JUST FIVE MONTHS BEFORE THE ATTACK, REMEMBERS THINKING THERE HAD BEEN SOME TERRIBLE MISTAKE. HE WAS A MAJOR BUSINESSMAN--A MILLIONAIRE HUNDREDS OF TIMES OVER-- BUT WOKE UP A MAJOR TERRORIST, SAID HIS ATTORNEY, GEORGE R. SALEM, A PARTNER AT THE POWERHOUSE WASHINGTON LAW FIRM OF AKIN, GUMP, STRAUSS, HAUSER & FELD. THIS IS A STORY HOW ONE VERY RICH MAN MANEUVERED THE ADMINISTRATION INTO FEDERAL COURT AND WATCHED IT FOLD WITHOUT A FIGHT, EVEN AS OFFICIALS DEFENDED THE ATTACK. THE LAWYERS HIRED E. NORBERT GARRETT, A FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN KUWAIT, CAIRO AND LONDON NOW WORKING IN THE LONDON OFFICE OF KROLL ASSOCIATES, A LEADING PRIVATE-EYE FIRM. (A LONG ARTICLE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/99 F1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16991.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1998-1999** ONE MONTH BEFORE THE U.S. BOMBED THE EL SHIFA PLANT IN SUDAN, CIA ANALYSTS SAID MORE TESTING WOULD BE NEEDED. THE BOMBING, LED TO A LAWSUIT BY THE PLANT'S OWNER, AND RETRACTIONS. THE ADM CONCEDES THE PLANT DID MAKE SOME MEDICINES AND IT MAY NOT HAVE MADE CHEMICAL WEAPONS. CIA ANALYSTS CONSIDERED EMPTA TO BE A VIRTUALLY SURE-FIRE INDICATOR THAT THE PLANT HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH

CHEMICAL WEAPONS. ANALYSTS, RECOMMENDED [GETTING] MORE SOIL SAMPLES. EVEN IF EL SHIFA DID MAKE NERVE GAS, THEY CANNOT EXPLAIN WHY A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF EMPTA WAS PRESENT IN THE SOIL OUTSIDE THE PLANT. [BUT] DCI TENET DID NOT MENTION ANY NEED FOR FURTHER TESTING WHEN HE PRESENTED SENIOR POLICYMAKERS WITH A "MOSAIC" OF INTEL TO SUPPORT THE TARGETING OF EL SHIFA AT A WHITE HOUSE BRIEFING ON 8/17/98, THREE DAYS BEFORE THE U.S. MISSILE STRIKE. TENET'S CHAIN OF EVIDENCE, CONSISTED OF: FINANCIAL RECORDS ENABLING CIA ANALYSTS TO "FOLLOW THE MOVEMENT" OF MILLIONS FROM BIN LADEN TO SUDAN'S STATE-OWNED MILITARY INDUSTRIAL CORP. IN THE MID-1990S. "HIGHLY RELIABLE INTELLIGENCE" INDICATING BIN LADEN HAD REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH SUDAN, ENABLING HIM TO PRODUCE CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN SUDAN WITH GOVT ASSISTANCE. FREQUENT VISITS BY OFFICIALS LINKED TO EL SHIFA'S ORIGINAL OWNER TO SAMARA DRUG INDUSTRIES IN IRAQ, A FIRM CLOSELY LINKED TO THE HEAD OF IRAQ'S PROGRAM FOR PRODUCING VX FROM EMPTA. AND, FINALLY, THE SOIL SAMPLE WITH A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF EMPTA GATHERED NEAR THE EL SHIFA PLANT BY A CIA AGENT WHO WAS POLYGRAPHED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/99 A01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16992.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined [IN STRIKING BACK AT TERRORISM] YOU DON'T WANT TO GET YOUR FACTS WRONG. THAT IS WHY AN INTEL FAILURE IN THE CHOICE OF TARGETS IN SUDAN IS SO AWFUL TO CONTEMPLATE. WE DO NOT KNOW THAT CHEMICAL WEAPONS OR THEIR PRECURSORS WERE NOT BEING PRODUCED AT THE SUDAN FACTORY. BUT ENOUGH QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED, AND THE ADM'S STORY HAS BEEN OFTEN ENOUGH REVISED, TO WARRANT INQUIRY. AT FIRST, THE ADM ALLEGED A CLOSE FINANCIAL LINK BETWEEN OSAMA BIN LADEN AND THE SUDAN FACTORY. NOW IT SEEMS FAR LESS SURE. THE FACTORY WAS LIGHTLY GUARDED, VISITED BY ENGINEERS FROM MANY COUNTRIES, AND WELL-KNOWN TO THE PUBLIC. THE ADM DIDN'T KNOW THAT THE FACTORY PRODUCED MEDICINES. BUT NO ONE NOW DISPUTES THAT THE PLANT WAS MAKING ANTI-MALARIA DRUGS AND OTHER VALUABLE AND INNOCUOUS PHARMACEUTICALS. THE U.S. DECISION SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN BASED ON A SINGLE SOIL SAMPLE, FROM OUTSIDE THE FACTORY, THAT CONTAINED MORE THAN A TRACE OF A PRECURSOR OF THE DEADLY VX AGENT. BUT HOW COULD THE CIA NOT HAVE KNOWN MORE ABOUT THE FACTORY -- NOT HAVE KNOWN WHAT SO MANY CITIZENS KNEW? EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/98 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_16993.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, EGYPT, ISRAEL, undefined NIXON SAID 16 DAY YON KIPPUR WAR TOOK HIM COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 390 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_16994.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA HAS DETERMINED THAT INFO THAT NARONG WONGWAN WAS INVOLVED IN HEROIN TRAFFICKING WAS FABRICATED. THE AGENT THAT PROVIDED INFO WAS A CLOSE RELATIVE OF A RIVAL POLITICAL PARTY. THE AGENCY ENDED ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE INFORMANT LAST YEAR. CIA DID ISSUE A MEMORANDUM TO ALL AGENCIES WHO RECEIVED THE INITIAL INTEL TO DISCOUNT IT. CIA IG HAS OPENED UP AN INVESTIGATION. NEWSDAY, 7/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_16995.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR IN 1950** 'S USSR GROUNDED ALL AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC PRIOR TO U-2 TAKEOFFS. NSA ANALYST DISCOVERED USSR MONITORED OPEN COMMUNICATIONS CHANNEL BETWEEN WASHINGTON D.C. AND U-2 AIR BASE. INSTEAD OF CORRECTIVE ACTION, ANALYST WAS ACCUSED OF A SECURITY VIOLATION.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 51,52 source code: SO

111-ciabase_16996.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NEW YORK SENATOR DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN DELIVERED A DEVASTATING CRITIQUE OF CIA FORECASTING ABILITIES. "FOR 40 YEARS CIA HUGELY OVERESTIMATED BOTH THE SIZE OF SOVIET ECONOMY AND ITS RATE OF GROWTH. THIS IN TURN HAS PERSISTENTLY DISTORTED OUR ESTIMATES OF SOVIET THREAT, NOTABLY IN 80S WHEN WE TURNED OURSELVES INTO A DEBTOR NATION TO PAY FOR ARMS TO COUNTER THREAT OF A NATION WHOSE HOME FRONT, UNBEKNOWN TO US, WAS COLLAPSING." OVERALL, ADDS MOYNIHAN, CIA MISANALYSIS REPRESENTS "THE MOST MASSIVE INTEL FAILURE OF COLD WAR ERA."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/30/90 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_16997.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA INITIAL ASSESSMENT OF FSLN WAS THAT IT COULD NOT REPLACE SOMOZA.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 25 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_16998.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA INTEL ASSESSMENT ON "NICARAGUA: REPRESSION OF THE MISKITO INDIANS," WAS OVERLY SIMPLISTIC AND SUFFERED FROM NUMEROUS OTHER DEFECTS.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P20-1 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_16999.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NIXON DISSATISFIED WITH QUALITY OF INTEL SUPPLIED HIM. HE SAW ANALYSTS AS REFLECTING LIBERAL BIAS OF ACADEMIC COMMUNITY AND FOUND REPORTS BLAND AND OVERLY HEDGED WITH QUALIFICATIONS. THE AGENCY, HE CHARGED, WAS INCAPABLE OF PROVIDING STRAIGHT ANSWERS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 384 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_17000.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NIXON GENUINELY UNIMPRESSED BY KIND OF INTEL HE RECEIVED FROM CIA. FOUND IT BLAND AND OF LITTLE USE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 83 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17001.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA'S COS NEVER TOLD OF INVASION PLANS PROBABLY BECAUSE OF POOR PERFORMANCE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/19/90 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17002.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined DDI RICHARD J. KERR CONCEDED CIA'S INTEL ON THE COUP'S POSSIBLE SUCCESS DID NOT NECESSARILY HELP THE POLICY-MAKER FORMULATE POLICY THAT WAS SUCCESSFUL. CIA TOLD W.H. THAT IT NOT VERY CONFIDENT COUP COULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17003.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES. BUSH SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE THERE HAD BEEN AN INTEL GAP OVER COUP. "WHEN I HEAR SOMETHING--THAT THERE WAS A PHONE # GIVEN AND NOBODY ANSWERS..." THIS RE A EARLIER REPORTED CIA CONTACT WITH PANAMANIAN COUP PLOTTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/89 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17004.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined THE CIA RELIED HEAVILY ON NORIEGA OVER THE YEARS FOR INFO. AFTER BECOMING ESTRANGED FROM HIM THE CIA HAD NOT REBUILT A HIGH-QUALITY NET OF AGENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/90 A7,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17005.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined TROUBLE FOR DCI WEBSTER, FEELING HEAT FOR FAILED PANAMANIAN COUP. INTEL MISSING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17006.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1991 ENTRY: **PFIAB DISCUSSED CUBA, 1962-1991** WHEN PFIAB REVIEW INTEL ON CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. FELT LENGTH OF TIME TO DISCOVER MISSILES INEXCUSABLY LONG. SIX WEEK DELAY IN RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT BLAMED ON EVERYONE ELSE. CLIFFORD CALLED CIA REPORT OF COVERAGE A "SNOW JOB." NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATORS HAD DECLARED ON 9/19/62 THERE NOT LIKELY TO BE OFFENSIVE MISSILE ON CUBA. ENTIRE BOARD CONCLUDED THERE HAD BEEN SIGNIFICANT INTEL FAILURE AND CITED 35 SPECIFIC FAILURES. OVER NEXT DECADES undefined FAILURE OF PRESIDENTS TO MAKE INTEL COMMUNITY PERFORM BETTER WAS TO ADD IMMEASURABLY TO NATION'S PROBLEMS INCLUDING KOREA, VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, LIBYA, LEBANON, AND IRAQ.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 357-9 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_17007.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. INTEL SO INADEQUATE CIA COULD NOT DETERMINE NATURE OF ILLNESS OF MARCOS WHO BEING TREATED BY AMERICAN DOCTORS IN MANILA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 126 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_17008.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined U.S. INTEL FAILED TO ANTICIPATE THAT THE POLISH ARMY, RATHER THAN THE USSR ARMY, WOULD CRACK DOWN ON THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. AFTER THE ARMY MOVE THE U.S. GVT IS STILL IN THE DARK ABOUT EVENTS INSIDE POLAND. SATELLITE PHOTOS ARE OF LITTLE VALUE BECAUSE OF THE POOR WEATHER. ASST SEC DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, PERLE SAID THE USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN ALSO WAS A SURPRISE TO THE U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/81 A41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17009.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **POLAND, ENGLAND, 1950-1953** MI6, DURING EARLY DAYS OF COLD WAR, WOULD FURNISH AGENTS IT HAD OPERATING IN EASTERN EUROPE, AND HELP COORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH THE CIA. THE UNDERGROUND IN POLAND WAS "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE," (WIN). WIN CLAIMED IT COULD MOBILIZE 30,000 GUERRILLA FIGHTERS. THE CIA BEGAN PARACHUTING ARMS AND GOLD COINS. DEC 34. MANY CANDIDATES WERE RECRUITED BY CIA AND PUT IN CONTACT WITH WIN. CIA SENT IN CLANDESTINE RADIOS TO TRANSMIT MESSAGES BACK TO BASES IN GERMANY. CIA MARSHALLED VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE POLISH EMIGRE MOVEMENT ABROAD. WIN SENT BACK SO MUCH INTEL (SHOWING THE USSR WAS RAPIDLY LOSING ITS GRIP ON THE SATELLITES) THAT THE CIA ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL UNIT TO PROCESS IT. LATER CAPTURED USSR CODE BOOKS REVEALED WIN A SHAM ORGANIZATION RUN BY THE POLISH SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 34-39 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_17010.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1973-1974** SIC STUDY ON "U.S. INTEL ANALYSIS AND THE OIL ISSUE 73-74." OPEC RAISED OIL PRICES 400% AND THE STUDY ASKS THE QUESTION, "HOW WELL DID INTEL COMMUNITY ADDRESS THE ISSUE OF EFFECTS OF OPEC ACTIONS ON THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY?" THE CONCLUSIONS DRAWN FROM A MUCH LARGER CLASSIFIED STUDY. CONCLUSIONS: A. PERFORMANCE OF SPECIALIZED PUBLIC SOURCES...EQUALLED OR EXCEEDED THAT OF INTEL COMMUNITY. B. THE ABSENCE OF EVALUATION OF SAUDI POLICY CHANGES WAS NOT A FAULT OF INADEQUATE COLLECTION...DATA FROM THE FIELD, THROUGH UNEVEN IN QUALITY, GAVE STRONG INDICATIONS OF ACTUAL SAUDI POLICY SHIFTS. C. DURING THE PERIOD PRECEDING THE OIL CRISIS IN OCT 73, ANALYSTS UNDER- UTILIZED THE RANGE OF FIELD DATA. D. AT NO POINT DID INTEL COMMUNITY PRODUCE SERIOUS OR SUSTAINED DISCUSSION OF ALTERNATIVES TO JUDGMENTS THAT EMERGED. E. FINISHED INTEL EMPHASIZED PRODUCTION RATHER THAN ANALYSIS. F. INTERNAL INCENTIVES CONTRIBUTE TO THE NATURE OF ANALYSIS. G. INTEL ANALYSIS DISPLAYED LIMITED INTEGRATION OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS. UNDER C. ABOVE STATES THAT WITHIN CIA TENSIONS BETWEEN DDO AND DDI AFFECTED INTERCHANGE OF INFO; (1) DDI'S NEED TO VERIFY SOURCES AND DDO'S NEED TO PROTECT IDENTITY; (2) FUNDAMENTAL

DIFFERENCES IN MISSION - POLITICAL ACTION AND ESPIONAGE VS DISSEMINATION OF INFO; (3) NEGATIVE PERCEPTIONS - ANALYSTS PERCEPTION OF DDO CASE OFFICERS AS "OPERATORS" AND CASE OFFICERS' PERCEPTION OF ANALYSTS ACADEMICIANS. THESE FACTORS REFLECT CIA'S INSTITUTIONAL DICHOTOMY. SIC STAFF REPORT 12/77 P1-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17011.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA UNDER FIRE FROM PRIVATE AND GVT OIL EXPERTS WHEN CIA REPORTED SAUDI OIL PRODUCING CAPABILITIES AT 8.8 MILLION BARRELS PER DAY. EXPERTS TERMED ESTIMATE A "FRIGHTENING" MISTAKE. ACCORDING TO ONE OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE, SAUDI COLD PRODUCE WELL OVER 10 MILLION BARRELS PER DAY. CIA HAS SINCE REVISED ITS FIGURES TO 10.5.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17012.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** AFTER INVASION DIA COMPILED UP-DATED ORDER OF BATTLE LISTING SADDAM'S MAIN ASSETS: A MILLION-MAN ARMY WITH EIGHT YEARS COMBAT EXPERIENCE. IRAQIS SEIZED KUWAIT 3 TIMES FASTER THAN DIA BELIEVED POSSIBLE. CIA TOOK ANOTHER SCAN AND REPORTED IRAQIS HAD 1000 MORE TANKS, 2000 MORE ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND 250 MORE COMBAT AIRCRAFT THAN HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED. THEY POURING INTO KUWAIT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 61 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17013.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET TESTIMONY BY TWO CIA EMPLOYEES, GEORGE CAVE AND CHARLES ALLEN, GIVES A BASIC OUTLINE OF THE CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN CONTRAGATE AND HIGHLIGHTS A STRUGGLE WITHIN THE CIA. OFFICIALS IN THE DDO TRACKED WHAT WAS GOING ON YET DISTANCED THEMSELVES FROM IT. THE DDO LEARNED OF THE 1ST ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGE SHIPMENT WHEN IT OCCURRED IN MID SEPT 85. THAT INFO CIRCULATED IN THE DDO. THE DDO FAILED TO KEEP THE DDI INFORMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/88 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17014.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DISCUSSION "INDISCRIMINATE COLLECTION OF INTEL."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 64-66 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_17015.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE GENERAL TOPIC: FAILURE TO PROVIDE POLICYMAKERS WITH OBJECTIVE, UNINHIBITED INTEL. FAILURE OF INTEL IN IRAN undefined WESTMORELAND AND DISPUTE OVER INTEL IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 61-62 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_17016.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA PETROLEUM PROPHECY," BY DONALD JAMESON A FORMER CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17017.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTH AMERICA, 1974-1975** DEA AGENTS THROUGHOUT S.A. SAID CIA INTEL OF LITTLE OR NO VALUE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/83? source code: WP

111-ciabase_17018.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THE HIC'S ANNUAL REPORT COMMENTS ON A NUMBER OF INTEL SUCCESSES AND FAILURES. HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 P6-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17019.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THE SIC HAS CRITICIZED THE CIA COVERAGE OF MANY AREAS OF THE THIRD WORLD AND RECOMMENDED THAT THE DIA BE BEEFED UP TO PROVIDE COMPETING ANALYSES. NYT 5/8/81

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P3 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_17020.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTEL ON TERRORISM FLAWED. IT HUMDRUM ON CHEMICAL WARFARE ARSENALS. CIA HAS ALLEGED TIES TO DRUG TRAFFICKERS. NYT 6/10/90 SEC 4 P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17021.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DESPITE SATELLITES ORBITING OVER RUSSIA CIA KNEW NOTHING OF CHERNOBYL NUCLEAR DISASTER FOR THREE DAYS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 414 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_17022.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PENTAGON FOUND BOMBER GAP AND THEN MISSILE GAP. COUNTING PHOTOS OF GRAIN SILOS, ETC. MISSILE GAP WENT UNCHALLENGED FOR 4 YEARS. USSR DID NOT HAVE 3,000 ICBMS THEY HAD FOUR. ALL AT ONE SITE.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 38 source code: BC

111-ciabase_17023.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE CIA FAILED TO TO PINPOINT THE DATE OF THE USSR DETONATING THE ATOMIC BOMB.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 47 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_17024.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "CIA'S FLAWED ESTIMATE [LETTERS 5/13] BY WILLIAM LEE A SERIOUS DISTORTION AND CHARACTERIZE HIS ATTACKS ON CIA. HIS PREPOSTEROUS ESTIMATE U.S. WASTED 5 10 BILLION ON RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE TO SUPPORT ANALYSIS OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING. NOEL E. FIRTH SAYS HE WAS DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OFFICE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS IN LATE 70s AND NEVER HEARD SUCH STORIES. LEE'S IDEAS JUST PLAIN GOOFY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/7/95 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17025.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. "CIA'S GOOF IN ASSESSING THE SOVIETS; EFFECT OF DEFENSE SPENDING ON THE SOVIET ECONOMY," BUSINESS WEEK, 2/28/77 96-8 ,102,105**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17026.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "HERE THEY COME AGAIN; CIA ESTIMATE SOVIET SUPERIORITY,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/1/77 P4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17027.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1970** FOR DETAILED ANALYSIS OF CIA ESTIMATES ON USSR AND OTHER COUNTRIES FROM 1947 TO 1970 SEE WS 110-131 AND 1970-82

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 132-38 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17028.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1987** ACTING DCI STUDEMAN DEFENDED CIA'S CONCLUSIONS ABOUT USSR DURING 70s AND 80s WHICH INCLUDED: USSR ECONOMY WAS 60% OF OURS. VOLUME OF INVESTMENT WAS HIGHER THAN OURS. MILITARY SHARE OF GNP BY MIDDLE 70s WAS BETWEEN 6 AND 7 PERCENT. ESTIMATE WAS NEVER RAISED ABOVE 15 TO 17 PERCENT WHEN ACTUAL FIGURE WAS CLOSER TO 30%. CIA DENIALS THERE WAS A SEVERE FINANCIAL CRISIS... AS A FORMER SOVIET ECONOMIST WHO STUDIED SOVIET ECONOMY IN D.C. FOR 20 YEARS...HOW COULD THE CIA BE SO WRONG. LETTERS TO EDITOR BY IGOR BIRMAN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17029.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1989** AFTER WOOLSEY RESIGNED, C-SPAN REBROADCAST 3/17/94 TALK BY TOM POWERS WHEN HE TALKED ABOUT CIA'S POOR INTEL RECORD IN LATE 1940S, ABOUT WHEN USSR WOULD DEVELOP AN ATOMIC FISSION BOMB. NO MATTER WHAT YEAR IT WAS, IT WAS ALWAYS FIVE YEARS [AWAY]. NEXT YEAR CAME, AND IT WAS STILL FIVE YEARS. IN 7/48, HILL AND CONNER WROTE TO TRUMAN, "ON THE BASIS OF EVIDENCE NOW IN OUR POSSESSION [WHICH I EXPECT WAS VERY THIN--POWERS] IT IS ESTIMATED THAT THE EARLIEST DATE FOR WHICH IT IS REMOTELY POSSIBLE THAT USSR MAY HAVE COMPLETED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB IS MID-1950 [NOT BAD FOR A GUESS--POWERS] BUT THE MOST LIKELY DATE IS BELIEVED TO BE MID-1953." IN OTHER WORDS, FIVE YEARS. IN JULY 1949, THE OORE PREDICTS FIRST SOVIET BOMB BY MID-1950S, IN OTHER WORDS, FIVE YEARS. THAT WAS 7/1/49. AT THAT TIME, RIGHT ANSWER WAS 1 MONTH AND 29 DAYS, IF WE ACCEPT THE COMMONLY ACCEPTED DATE OF AUGUST 29, 1949, AS THE DATE AT WHICH THE SOVIETS FIRST DETONATED A NUCLEAR DEVICE. ON THE 20TH OF SEPTEMBER, 49, THEY'VE GOT AN ESTIMATE THAT SOVIETS WILL HAVE A BOMB IN FIVE YEARS, WELL, THREE YEARS ACTUALLY, BUT THE GVT KNEW THAT THEY HAD ALREADY SET ONE OFF, EXCEPT CIA. ON 9/23/49 TRUMAN ANNOUNCED IT PUBLICLY. C-SPAN

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17030.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1989** CIA FAULTED ON RATING SOVIET ECONOMY BY MICHAEL WINES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/23/90 A5 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17031.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1989** MISCALCULATION OF HISTORIC IMPORT HAS APPARENTLY OCCURRED. FOR MORE THAN A GENERATION, CIA HAS PROVIDED EXCESSIVELY ROSY ESTIMATES OF GROWTH AND STRENGTH OF SOVIET ECONOMY. SEN. DANIEL MOYNIHAN SAID, THESE ESTIMATES UPON WHICH SUCCESSIVE PRESIDENTS BASED POLICY DECISIONS SHOWED "SOVIET ECONOMY ROBUST AND GROWING AT MORE RAPID RATE THAN U.S. ECONOMY." AS FAR BACK AS 57, GAITHER INTEL REPORT STATED "GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OF USSR NOW MORE THAN ONE-THIRD THAT OF U.S. AND INCREASING FAST." DID VAST MISCALCULATIONS OF SOVIET POTENTIAL DRIVE U.S. INTO EXPENDITURE OF UNNECESSARY TENS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS FOR ITS MILITARY BUILDUP, AND EVEN INTO MILITARY ACTION LIKE VIETNAM? DID THEY SKEW OFFICIAL JUDGMENTS OF AMERICAN POLICY MAKER FROM PRESIDENT DOWN?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17032.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** BAD INTEL FUELED COLD WAR. AT RECENT CONFERENCE AT PRINCETON U. MATERIAL FROM BOTH CIA AND KGB SHOWED THE 2 INTEL SERVICES MIRRORED EACH OTHER IN PRODUCING ANALYSES THAT ENCOURAGED MASSIVE ARMS BUILDUP IN EARLY 80s.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17033.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1997** RETHINKING COLD WAR HISTORY BY JOHN LEWIS GADDIS, OXFORD. OUR INTEL SERVICES GET THE WORST MARKS. U.S. INTEL APPEARS TO HAVE CONSISTENTLY OVERESTIMATED SOVIET STRENGTH, AND LEADERS LIKE KHRUSHCHEV TURNED THIS TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. THE OUTCOME OF THE COLD WAR WAS DECIDED RELATIVELY EARLY. THE WESTERN EUROPEAN STATES, HISTORICALLY RICHER AND MORE ADVANCED THAN THE TERRITORIES UNDER SOVIET RULE, FREELY DECIDED TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED STATES. EASTERN EUROPE, WAS DRAGGED UNWILLINGLY INTO THE SOVIET SPHERE AND HAD TO BE BRUTALLY FORCED INTO LINE. THE COLD WAR WAS AN UNEQUAL CONTEST; IF THE WEST STUCK TOGETHER IT WAS SURE TO WIN. READERS LOOKING FOR A COMPLETE ACCOUNT OF THE COLD WAR WILL BE DISAPPOINTED. THE LAST 20 YEARS OF THE COLD WAR, ARE OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF GADDIS'S BOOK. THE REVIEWER, MEAD, IS PRESIDENT'S FELLOW OF THE WORLD POLICY INSTITUTE AT THE NEW SCHOOL OF SOCIAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 7/6/97 X4 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_17034.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1998,1947-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1998** USSR, 1947-1998 SECRECY: THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE BY DANIEL MOYNIHAN YALE PRESS. REVIEW BY L.D. MEAGHER WEB 10/22/98 (CNN) -- IF THE GOVT. HAD REVEALED ALL IT KNEW ABOUT USSR ESPIONAGE IN THE U.S., THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN NO MCCARTHY ERA. IF THE U.S. INTEL HAD HEEDED ITS OWN ANALYSIS OF SOVIET ECONOMY IN AFTERMATH OF WWII, THERE MIGHT HAVE BEEN NO COLD WAR. CNN 10/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17035.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1948-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1990** CIA BAFFLED BY GLASNOST. SYSTEMATIC OVERSTATEMENT OF USSR MILITARY EXPENDITURES SINCE 48, DISTORTED ESTIMATES THAT IN COLD-WAR TWILIGHT LOOK SOMEHOW MODERATE BESIDE WILDLY TENDITIOUS AND BUDGET-PUMPING ANALYSES OF DIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/10/90 SEC 4 23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17036.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1960** EXAGGERATED FEARS OF SOVIET BUILDUP LED TO U-2 FLIGHTS PER CIA HISTORY. SPY PLANES NEVER SPOTTED A SINGLE MISSILE. FIRST FIRM IDENTIFICATION FROM A 6/61 SATELLITE - 13 MONTHS AFTER GARY POWERS SHOT DOWN. U-2 CREDITED WITH PROVIDING VAST AMOUNTS INFO BUT NEVER PHOTOGRAPHED AN OPERATIONAL ICBM IN USSR BECAUSE THERE WERE NONE EXCEPT A SMALL NUMBER FOR TESTING. FROM 7/56 TO 5/1/60 - U.S. INTEL WARNED REPEATEDLY USSR ON VERGE OF LARGE-SCALE DEPLOYMENT THAT COULD TOTAL HUNDREDS OF MISSILES BY 62. AIR FORCE CONSISTENTLY OVERESTIMATED USSR MISSILE CAPABILITY, CIA REPORT SAYS. AFTER RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE SPOTTED FIRST OP ICBM BASE, INTEL DRASTICALLY CUT ESTIMATE OF PLANNED DEPLOYMENTS AND "MISSILE GAP;" WAS OVER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/22/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17037.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1969** AIR FORCE ESTIMATE OF NUMBER OF USSR MISSILES SEVERAL TIMES HIGHER THAN CIA'S. THEIRS WORST-CASE SCENARIO. CIA TO SEARCH OUR MOST LIKELY. CIA HUNCH NUMBER MUCH TO HIGH AND THE AIR FORCE NUMBERS PREPOSTEROUS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 127-8 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_17038.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1988** CONTINUED DEBATE BETWEEN ANALYSTS NOREN AND WILLIAM T. LEE OVER CIA'S FLAWED SOVIET ESTIMATES. LETTERS --

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/95 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17039.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** BUSH ADVISER RATES CIA INTEL ONLY FAIR. GOOD AT ANALYZING TRENDS BUT POOR AT PREDICTING THE TIMING OF THE COLLAPSE OF EASTERN EUROPE. ILKE SAID CIA PREDICTIONS ARE WRONG. CIA ALMOST COMPLETELY MISSED BOAT ON EVENTS SHAKING EASTERN EUROPE. THEY GOOD ON TECHNICAL STUFF BUT NO BETTER THAN AVERAGE PUNDIT ON INTENTIONS. OFTEN CIA HAS TRIED TO OFFSET DIA'S HAWKISH VIEWS AND HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN MORE DOVISH THAN PENTAGON.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/14/90 20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17040.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** CIA MISLEAD GVT RE PROGRESS OF USSR ECONOMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED 4/2/90 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17041.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** EXCHANGE OF VIEWS RE U.S.INTEL'S ACCURACY IN ESTIMATING SIZE OF USSR ECONOMY AND MILITARY. EXCHANGE BETWEEN NORBERT MICHAUD - CHIEF ECONOMIC INTEL FOR DIA AND WILLIAM LEE, FORMER SENIOR DIA ANALYST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/93 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17042.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** INTELLIGENCE FIASCO. (CIA ERRS IN ESTIMATING SIZE OF SOVIET UNION ECONOMY).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/27/90 A15, A35 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17043.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** OP-ED BY NICHOLAS EBERSTADT OF HARVARD'S CENTER FOR POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES. DCI GATES ADMITS CIA FAILED ITS CENTRAL ANALYTICAL MISSION - THRUOUT DECADES OF CONFLICT. U.S. POLICYMAKERS DESPERATELY NEEDED ACCURATE ESTIMATES AND CIA'S QUEST TO DESCRIBE SOVIET ECONOMY PROBABLY LARGEST SOCIAL SCIENCE PROJECT EVER UNDERTAKEN - RESULTS WRONG AND MISLEADING. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVING INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/22/92 E3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17044.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** THAT INDIVIDUAL ECONOMISTS, WORKING WITH PRACTICALLY NO FUNDING, COULD COME OUT CLOSER TO TRUTH THAN CIA ANALYSTS WITH THEIR IMMENSE RESOURCES IS CAUSE FOR CONCERN. ROBERT GATES OVERSAW CIA'S USSR ESTIMATES AS DDI.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 122 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_17045.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** U.S. FIGHTING A BOGEYMAN SAID JEROME WIESNER, SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO 3 PRESIDENTS AND PRESIDENT EMERITUS OF MIT. OUR INTEL NOT VERY GOOD. INTEL ASSESSMENTS TENDED BE MIRROR IMAGES OF WHAT WE DOING.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 34 source code: BC

111-ciabase_17046.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA'S SOVIET ANALYSIS FLAWED BECAUSE SOUND INFO DIFFICULT TO FIND AND INTEL OFFICIALS HAVE CREATED A CULTURE OF CAUTION. JOHN GENTRY LEFT DDI IN ANGER IN undefined AND WRITING A BOOK WHICH CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES HAVE COPIES OF. BOOK SAYS ANALYSTS "SCARED RABBITS" FORCED TO TAILOR RESEARCH TO SUPPORT PREDETERMINED CONCLUSIONS. LENGTHY MULTI-LEVEL REVIEW FOR LONGER ANALYSES CALLED INTEL ASSESSMENTS AND RESEARCH PAPERS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17047.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1994** OP-ED BY WILLIAM LEE, "WHAT INTEL EDGE?" DISCUSSES THE TEAM B REPORT. OP-ED WRITER WAS AN OFFICIAL OF CIA AND DIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17048.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1953** CIA'S OPS TO PRODUCE RAW INTEL DISAPPOINTING. [THE DCI] DOES NOT BELIEVE U.S. INTEL CAN PRODUCE STRATEGIC INTEL ON THE SOVIET WITH DEGREE OF ACCURACY AND TIMELINESS WHICH NSC WANTS. THERE NO ASSURANCE THAT IN SUDDEN UNDECLARED HOSTILITIES, ADVANCE WARNING CAN BE PROVIDED. CIA IS BASICALLY AN INTEL ASSEMBLY PLANT FOR INFO PRODUCED BY COLLABORATING ORGS AND PRODUCT DEPENDENT ON COLLABORATING ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 461-2 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17049.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1956** AT MEETING ON 3/31/53, DCI DULLES ADMITTED FAILURE OF INTEL COLLECTION OPS ON USSR. BY 54, PARACHUTING OF RADIO-EQUIPPED AGENTS ON SOVIET TERRITORY HAD VIRTUALLY CEASED. INTERROGATION OF RETURNING GERMAN POWs NOT TOO IMPORTANT. IN 54 CIA ASSIGNED EDWARD ELLIS SMITH TO BE COS MOSCOW. IN 56 HE SEDUCED BY RUSSIAN KGB MAID. KGB TRIED TO BLACKMAIL WITH PHOTOS. SEDUCTION RATE IN MOSCOW HIGH, AT LEAST 12 EMBASSY PERSONNEL ADMITTED KGB TRIED TO RECRUIT THEM WITH BLACKMAIL WITH SEX PHOTOS.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 212-3 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_17050.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1959** WITH U-2 SPY PLANES IT LEARNED THAT "BOMBER GAP" AND "MISSILE GAP" WERE PHONY. IN 61 PENTAGON HAD 98 MISSILES AIMED AT USSR AND USSR HAD NO MORE THAN 35 AIMED AT THE U.S. CIA NOT AN EFFECTIVE ESPIONAGE AGENCY IN LATE 40s AND EARLY 50s. IT HAD SOME SUCCESS AT OVERTHROWING LEFTIST GVTS IN THIRD WORLD BUT UTTERLY FAILED TO PENETRATE KREMLIN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17051.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** PRESIDENT'S SCIENCE ADVISOR KISTIAKOWSKY FORMED PANEL TO EVALUATE USSR STRATEGIC CAPABILITIES VERSUS THE U.S. WITH MUCH INPUT FROM U-2 RECONNAISSANCE - CONCLUSION WAS RUSSIANS NOT COMPARABLE TO U.S. AS THE U.S. MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL COMPLEXES HAD REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED IN YEARLY CONGRESSIONAL BATTLES.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 37 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17052.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1961** MISSILE "GAP." SUBSEQUENT ANALYSIS BY KENNEDY ADM REVEALED STRATEGIC BALANCE REMAINED HEAVILY IN FAVOR OF U.S.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for

Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 28 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_17053.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** FOR A LISTING OF BOOKS ON THE MISSILE GAP SEE

SOURCE: Garthoff, R. (1984). INTEL ASSESSMENT & POLICYMAKING, (staff paper). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. FN P7 source code: IAP

111-ciabase_17054.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** THE PITFALLS OF INTEL ESTIMATING OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Garthoff, R. (1984). INTEL ASSESSMENT & POLICYMAKING, (staff paper). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. 5 source code: IAP

111-ciabase_17055.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1969** THROUGHOUT 60S, CIA BRIEFED CONGRESSMAN GERALD R. FORD, "THEY HAD CHARTS ON THE WALLS, THEY HAD FIGURES, AND THEIR CONCLUSION WAS THAT IN 10 YEARS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN MILITARY CAPABILITY, IN ECONOMIC GROWTH, IN THE STRENGTH OF OUR ECONOMY. IT WAS A SCARY PRESENTATION. "THE FACTS ARE, THEY WERE 180 DEGREES WRONG. THESE WERE THE BEST PEOPLE WE HAD, THE CIA'S SO-CALLED EXPERTS."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/27/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17056.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1970** PRIOR TO 1962, CIA OVERESTIMATED SOVIET NUCLEAR MISSILE CAPABILITY. FROM 1962-70, AGENCY UNDERESTIMATED SOVIET ARSENAL.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 139-158,186-198 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17057.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ATLANTIC MONTHLY 11/82 PAGES 82-110** HAS A A DISCUSSION OF THE VARIOUS CIA ESTIMATES ON USSR MILITARY AND NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES. DISCUSSES THE 60 MISSILE GAP P92. IN THE undefined NIE THE CIA SAID "WE CONSIDER IT UNLIKELY THAT THEY WILL ATTEMPT WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THIS ESTIMATE TO ACHIEVE A FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY...." THIS PARAGRAPH REMOVED FROM THE MAIN TEXT AT THE INSISTENCE OF SEC. DEFENSE LAIRD AND HENRY KISSINGER (BOTH MEN WANTED CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF AN ANTIBALLISTIC SYSTEM). THE PFIAB WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF THE USSR NIES IN 73 AND 74. IT PROPOSED BRINGING IN OUTSIDE EXPERTS THAT WILLIAM COLBY THEN DCI VIGOROUSLY RESISTED. COLBY SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE: APPOINT A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE TO STUDY USSR NIES OVER THE PREVIOUS 10 YEARS. THIS STUDY GROUP SUBMITTED A 75-PAGE REPORT CRITICAL OF THE CIA'S PERFORMANCE. IT CONCLUDED THE CIA'S FORCE PROJECTIONS HAD BEEN CONSISTENTLY WRONG, BADLY UNDERESTIMATING HOW MANY STRATEGIC WEAPONS THE USSR PLANNED TO BUILD. THE CIA ANALYSTS WORKING ON THE 75 NIE RESISTED AIR FORCE INTEL IDEAS. DCI BUSH ACCEPTED PFIAB'S REQUEST FOR AN OUTSIDE GROUP OF EXPERTS - TEAM B. TEAM B MEMBERS HAD HARD-LINE REPUTATIONS (SEE ARTICLE FOR COMPOSITION). TEAM B REACHED CONCLUSIONS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO THOSE OF THE CIA. REPORT LEAKED TO WILLIAM BEECHER OF THE BOSTON GLOBE IN 12/76. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 11/82, 82-110

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17058.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) REPORT, SOVIET ECONOMY: ASSESSMENT OF HOW WELL THE CIA HAS ESTIMATED THE SIZE OF THE ECONOMY.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-91-274: 9/91 51 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_17059.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** "CIA'S REIGN OF ERROR ON THE SOVIET MILITARY." THE SOVIET MILITARY'S SHARE OF GNP ROUGHLY TRIPLED FROM 60-TO 88-90. OP-ED BY WILLIAM T. LEE, COAUTHOR OF "SOVIET MILITARY POLICY SINCE WWII" AND AN ANALYST OF DIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/16/93 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17060.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GAP OF INTEL ABOUT STATE OF USSR MISSILE DEPLOYMENT, A GAP THAT HELPED PERPETUATE THE MYTH OF THE MISSILE GAP. CIAD 112. WITH THE TAKE FROM A SPY SATELLITE AND INFO FROM COL. PENKOVSKY THE MYTH OF THE MISSILE GAP DESTROYED. HAD CIA ANALYSTS USED OPEN SOURCES - USSR OFFICIAL DOCS REVEALING COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, STRATEGY, AND INTENTIONS IT WOULD HAVE SHOWN THAT NO ATTACK WAS PLANNED.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 114 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_17061.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1969** DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ANNUAL CLASSIFIED POSTURE STATEMENT OF MARCH 70 ACKNOWLEDGED PREVIOUS NIES UNDERESTIMATED DEPLOYMENT OF SOVIET ICMBs. OFFICIAL ANALYSIS OF U.S. INTEL FORECASTS OF SOVIET OFFENSIVE FORCES LATER PROVIDED ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE. AMERICAN INTEL IN GENERAL, AND CIA IN PARTICULAR, UNDERESTIMATED SOVIET ICBM DEPLOYMENT FROM 62 ONWARD. UNDERESTIMATION GREW PROGRESSIVELY WORSE END OF DECADE, JUST WHEN DIFFERENT TECHNICAL COLLECTIONS SYSTEMS BEGAN TO YIELD MORE RAW DATA THAN EVER BEFORE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 186 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17062.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1975** IN MID TO LATE 60S AND EARLY 70S, CIA DID NOT FORESEE MASSIVE SOVIET EFFORT TO MATCH AND THEN SURPASS THE U.S. IN STRATEGIC MISSILE NUMBERS AND CAPABILITIES - AND DID NOT UNDERSTAND SOVIET INTENTIONS. CIA PAID A HIGH PRICE FOR THIS FAILURE IN EYES OF THE NEW PRESIDENT AND SOD, MELVIN LAIRD.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 29 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17063.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN 1973** DURING YOM KIPPUR WAR, NAVAL INTEL REPORTED SOVIET SHIP WAS HEADED TO EGYPT WITH NUCLEAR CARGO. SOVIETS DENIED ALLEGATION WHICH LATER TURNED OUT TO BE FALSE.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 234,235 source code: SO

111-ciabase_17064.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA REVISED ITS CALCULATIONS OF USSR UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS THAT ADDS UNCERTAINTY TO U.S. CHARGES THAT MOSCOW VIOLATED THE 74 ARMS AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/86 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17065.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1980** THE VARIOUS EXAGGERATIONS OF USSR DEFENSE EXPENDITURES APPEARING IN CIA INTEL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/3/80 P43-71 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_17066.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1975-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1983** CIA SAID FOR 8 YEARS USSR NOT ADDING NUCLEAR ARTILLERY IN EAST EUROPE, UNDERESTIMATING USSR STRENGTH FOR 7 YEARS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/14/90 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17067.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1977** CIA ESTIMATES ON USSR NUCLEAR ABILITIES JUDGED TO BE SERIOUSLY DEFECTIVE BY THE PRES'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE PFIAB SAID CIA INTEL ON THE USSR WAS "SO CONDEMNATORY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY OVER TEN YEARS ON THOSE ISSUES THAT IT LEFT NO ROOM FOR ARGUMENT AND SOMETHING OUGHT TO BE DONE." THIS LED TO THE TEAM A - TEAM B EPISODE. THE TEAM B VIEW OF USSR STRATEGY WAS ENCAPSULATED IN THE 1977 NIE (NIE-11 3/8). THE CARTER ADM DISCREDITED TEAM B AND THE ENTIRE PROCESS OF OUTSIDE REVIEW. JOHN PAISLEY SUGGESTED THAT TEAM B USED THE COMPETITIVE REVIEW MERELY AS A CAMOUFLAGE TO ASSERT THEIR OWN BIASED VIEW OF USSR INTENTIONS. PAISLEY WAS THE CIA LIAISON TO TEAM B. HE FOUND SHOT TO DEATH IN 78, CHAINED AND WEIGHED, IN CHESAPEAKE BAY.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 268-272 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_17068.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1983** BY 83 THE CIA CONCEDED THAT FROM 76, THE RATE OF GROWTH OF USSR DEFENSE SPENDING DROPPED FORM 4-5% TO 2%. "THE SOVIET SPENDING MILITARY SPENDING GAP LIKE THE BOMBER GAP OF THE 1950S AND THE MISSILE GAP OF THE 1960A, TURNS OUT TO BE A MYTH."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/89 P13 source code: Z

111-ciabase_17069.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES A-B TEAM EPISODE RE USSR STRATEGIC CAPABILITY AND OBJECTIVES. REPORT PUBLISHED BY SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE 2/16/78 14 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17070.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1981** SEE "THE GREAT CIA OIL BLUNDER." IN THIS ESTIMATE THE CIA PREDICTED THE USSR WOULD BECOME A AN OIL IMPORTER. THE USSR IN 81 WAS THE WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF CRUDE OIL AND HAS THE LARGEST RESERVES COAL AND NATURAL GAS. USSR ENERGY EXPORTS TO THE WEST INCREASED IN 80-81. FINALLY A NEW CIA REPORT WAS PREPARED IN THE LIGHT OF EXTENSIVE CRITICISM. VILLAGE VOICE 6/9/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17071.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1981** THE CIA GRUDGINGLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE USSR IS PRODUCING MORE OIL THAN IT PREDICTED IT COULD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/81 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17072.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1981** THE CIA'S FAILURE RE ESTIMATING USSR OIL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/6/81 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17073.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1982 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1982** SEE ARTICLE "THE IMAGINARY DEFENSE GAP: WE ALREADY OUTSPEND THEM," BY RICHARD STUBBING, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE OMB'S NATIONAL SECURITY DIV.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/82 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17074.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1983** "THE CIA NO LONGER WELL INFORMED ABOUT KREMLIN." TOP CIA OFFICIALS CONCEDE THE CIA HAS NO DIRECT PIPELINES INTO THE POLITBURO AND FEW INFORMANTS IN THE KREMLIN. THEY BLAME THIS ON PRES. CARTER, WHO VIRTUALLY WIPE OUT THE CIA'S HUMAN INTEL NET IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_17075.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1985** CIA 1977 STUDY "THE INTERNATIONAL ENERGY SITUATION: OUTLOOK TO 1985" PREDICTED A 21 MILLION BARREL/DAY OIL SHORTAGE IN WORLD OIL PRODUCTION. STUDY ASSUMED KEY SOVIET OIL FIELDS WOULD BE EXHAUSTED BY 1980.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 50 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17076.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1979-1980** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON "CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING." HEARINGS TO COMPARE ESTIMATES OF USSR DEFENSE SPENDING WITH U.S.; THE METHODOLOGY OF ESTIMATING; VALIDITY; AND ESTIMATES USEFULNESS; THE USE AND MISUSE OF SUCH, ETC. HEARINGS RECORD 9/3/80 95 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17077.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1979-1990** CIA REPORTING LAST DECADE (MIS)REPORTED USSR GNP MEANING USSR MILITARY BUILDUP OF PAST 25 YEARS HAS BEEN NEARLY IRRATIONAL. BUT EVEN USSR OFFICIALS MAY NOT KNOW TRUE FIGURES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/14/90 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17078.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1981** A CIA INTEL ESTIMATE FORECAST THAT USSR OIL PRODUCTION WOULD PEAK IN 1980 AND THEN DECLINE. BUT THE USSR ANNOUNCED THAT IN THE FIRST HALF OF 81, THEY ACHIEVED RECORD OIL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17079.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1981** REAGAN TRANSITION TEAM ABOUT FUTURE OF CIA INCLUDED MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER - WITH TEAM B MEMBERS - AND CONSERVATIVE MADISON GROUP. LIST OF TEAM MEMBERS. ALLEGED THERE 12 INTEL FAILURES DURING CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 316-8 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_17080.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1985** BELIEF THAT SOVIET CRUDE OIL OUTPUT WAS BOUND TO DECLINE IN 80S BECAUSE IMPORTANT OIL FIELDS WOULD APPROACH EXHAUSTION. SOVIET BLOC WOULD BE DEPENDENT ON OUTSIDE OIL TO EXTENT OF ONE-THIRD TO ONE-HALF USSR TOTAL OUTPUT. INSTEAD OF LARGE HARD CURRENCY GAIN FROM OIL EXPORTS USSR WOULD HAVE TO PUT OUT \$20 BILLION A YEAR OR, AT HIGHER PRICES, PERHAPS TWICE AS MUCH.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 50 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17081.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1988** PER FORMER SECRETARY STATE GEORGE SHULTZ CIA IN 80s REALLY OPPOSED TO IDEA RUSSIA WAS CHANGING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/93 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17082.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** USSR COUNTRIES OF THE WARSAW PACT HAVE FACED DETERIORATING ECONOMIES WHILE AT SAME TIME SUSTAINING HIGH LEVELS OF MILITARY PRODUCTION. SOVIETS' ECONOMY IS IN DIFFICULTY. TO SOVIETS, DEFENSE SPENDING IS A NECESSITY AND A PRIORITY ABOVE ALL ELSE. PRODUCTIVITY MIGHT CONTINUE TO DECLINE AND SOVIETS MIGHT HAVE TO FACE A NEGATIVE GROWTH RATE, BUT SYSTEM OF FOSTERING MASSIVE MILITARY INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION WILL CONTINUE. EMAIL HAS DETAILS 10/18/95. DOD SMP 4/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17083.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** WE HAVE AN EXCELLENT UNCLASSIFIED RECORD OF MILITARY VIEW FOR EXACTLY RIGHT PERIOD TO COMPARE CIA/DOD ESTIMATES IN THE "SOVIET MILITARY POWER" PUBLICATIONS PUBLISHED FROM 1981 THROUGH 1991. DOD POSITION THROUGH 1988 WAS "THE SOVIET UNION IS IN FOR SOME TOUGH TIMES, BUT THEY'LL PULL THROUGH." SMP CONTAINED NO HINT OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SYSTEMIC COLLAPSE RIGHT UP THROUGH 1990; INDEED, SECRETARY CHENEY'S FOREWORD TO THE 1990 BOOK TODAY SEEMS RATHER PLAINTIVE IN ITS CALL TO REMEMBER, "THE SOVIET THREAT IS CHANGING, BUT IT IS NOT GOING AWAY." EMAIL HAS DETAILS 10/18/95. DOD SMP 9/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17084.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1997** FORMER DCI TURNER, HAS PUBLISHED "CAGING THE NUCLEAR GENIE," DESCRIBING NEAR-WAR SITUATIONS, AND A 6/3/80 INCIDENT WHEN PENTAGON INTEL WARNED THAT 220 NUCLEAR MISSILES WERE ATTACKING THE U.S., REVISED SHORTLY THEREAFTER TO AN ALL-OUT 2,200 MISSILE ATTACK, WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE "A COMPUTER ERROR IN THE SYSTEM".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17085.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1999** CIA'S FAILURE TO FORESEE THE FALL OF THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN TRUMPETED IN SOME QUARTERS THAT IT'S AN ARTICLE OF FAITH AMONG AGENCY BASHERS. CIA OFFICIALS SAY THERE'S ONLY ONE THING WRONG WITH THE ALLEGATION: IT ISN'T TRUE. AND NOW THEY'RE HOPING TO LAY IT TO REST, DURING A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON "U.S. INTELLIGENCE AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR" AT TEXAS A&M U'S BUSH SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC SERVICE. THE AGENCY'S EVIDENCE: A 378-PAGE VOLUME OF 24 ESTIMATES ON THE USSR FROM 1988 TO 1991--DECLASSIFIED FOR THE CONFERENCE. ONE, FROM 9/89, IS ENTITLED "GORBACHEV'S DOMESTIC GAMBLES AND INSTABILITY IN THE USSR." IT BEGINS: GORBACHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ARE CONCERNED ABOUT SERIOUS FUTURE BREAKDOWNS OF PUBLIC ORDER IN THE USSR. THIS CONCERN IS WELL JUSTIFIED. THE UNREST THAT HAS PUNCTUATED GORBACHEV'S RULE IS NOT A TRANSIENT PHENOMENON.....JEFFREY T. RICHELSON, AN INTELLIGENCE EXPERT, [SAYS] I THINK THEY DID A GOOD JOB." WHENCE, THEN, THIS PERVASIVE SENSE THAT THE AGENCY MISSED THE BIGGEST NEWS EVENT THAT EVER OCCURRED ON ITS WATCH? "PARTLY IT COMES FROM STATEMENTS BY [SEN. DANIEL PATRICK] MOYNIHAN [D-N.Y.] AND PARTLY IT COMES FROM THE ASSUMPTION THAT, BECAUSE WE DIDN'T ANNOUNCE ALL OF THIS WAS GOING TO HAPPEN, THERE WAS NO UNDERSTANDING THAT IT COULD," RICHELSON SAID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/99 A43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17086.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB BURIED DEVICE SHAPED LIKE A BOW TIE NAMED BATWING, EAVESDROPPING DEVICE OR POWER SOURCE THAT COULD LAST FOR 100 YEARS. DEVICE PLANTED IN NEW U.S. EMBASSY BLDG IN MOSCOW. VICTOR SHEYMOV, FORMER KGB MAJOR IN COMMO WARNED CIA 10 YEARS AGO THAT NEW BUILDING BUGGED WITH NEW TECHNOLOGY THAT COULD NOT BE DEFEATED SHORT OF TEARING DOWN BLDG. DESPITE WARNINGS BLDG CONTINUED. LISTENING DEVICES HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED AND BETTER THAN U.S.'S. DETAILS OF ALL VARIOUS LISTENING DEVICES. DETAILS ALSO IN KESSLER'S BOOK "MOSCOW STATION."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/90 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17087.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SECRETARY SHULTZ MET NEW USSR PREMIER TIKHONOV. CIA DESCRIBED HIM AS AN OLD DODDERING MAN. HE WAS BOUNCY, LIVELY, FULLY PREPARED FOR ENERGETIC DEBATE.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 493 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_17088.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined SECRETARY STATE SHULTZ RECEIVED CIA BRIEFING OF USSR PREMIER TIKHONOV WHO IT DESCRIBED AS AN OLD DODDERING MAN. HE WAS THE OPPOSITE. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 105-122**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17089.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1990** CIA'S DAY-TO-DAY POLITICAL REPORTING ON THE SOVIET UNION WAS ACCURATE, BUT LIMITED BY NO INSIDE SOURCES. WE DID NOT GET A BROADER PERSPECTIVE. INSIDE CIA'S ANALYTICAL OFFICE THERE WAS A GROWING CONCERN THAT THE DOWNWARD SPIRALING USSR ECONOMY COULD NOT SUSTAIN MILITARY PROGRAMS. LACK OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN ECONOMISTS AND MILITARY EXPERTS SEEMED HOPELESS. HEAD OF THAT OFFICE, WAS DOUG MACEACHIN. TOP OFFICIALS VIEWED GATES AS AN ADVOCATE THAT NOTHING OF CONSEQUENCE WAS HAPPENING - I WAS UNEASY WITH OUR ANALYSIS - HOWEVER I MIGHT DEFEND IT EXTERNALLY. I FUNDED A GROUP OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS HEADED BY HARRY ROWEN THAT WAS CRITICAL OF CIA'S STATISTICAL PORTRAYAL OF THE USSR ECONOMY. THE EFFECT [OF ALL THE EVENTS IN 89] WERE UNFORESEEN BY THE CIA. THE CIA HAD NO IDEA IN JANUARY 89 THAT A TIDAL WAVE OF HISTORY RE THE USSR WAS ABOUT TO HAPPEN.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 386-7,439-49 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17090.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1990** ON FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE ISSUES, WE SIMPLY KEPT PACE WITH GORBACHEV'S ACTION; BUT AFTER 86, WE MORE OFTEN THAN NOT FAILED TO ANTICIPATE HOW FAR HE WOULD GO. WE WERE ACCURATE ABOUT GORBACHEV'S HANDLING OF DOMESTIC PROBLEMS IN THE USSR AND HIS FAILURE TO COME TO GRIPS WITH THOSE PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 344 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17091.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CONFESSED SPY ALDRICH AMES CALLS CIA WASTEFUL, "10 TIMES TOO BIG." IT COLLECTS USELESS INFO WHILE NEGLECTING TARGETS LIKE CUBA AND NORTH KOREA. HIS VIEWS SOMETIMES PARALLEL CIA CRITICS SUCH AS MOYNIHAN. HISTORICALLY, AMES SAID, OUR SOVIET SUCCESSES HAVE BEEN PENETRATIONS OF KGB AND GRU. BUT THESE AGENTS PRODUCED VERY LITTLE POLITICAL OR OTHER KINDS OF INTEL. "WE WOULD WIND UP WITH SAFES FULL OF MATERIAL FROM SENSITIVE ASSETS THAT WE FELT WE COULDN'T DO ANYTHING WITH BECAUSE IT WOULD BE TOO DANGEROUS FOR THE SOURCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17092.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** AIR COMBAT COMMAND CHIEF, GEN. JOSEPH RALSTON, DISMISSES CLAIMS THAT DISINFORMATION PASSED ON BY CIA DOUBLE AGENTS LED U.S. TO OVERSPEND ON WEAPONS. RALSTON, WHO HELPED WRITE REQUIREMENTS FOR NEXT-GENERATION F-22, SAID, "INTELLIGENCE INPUT WAS A FACTOR, BUT NOT ONLY FACTOR." RALSTON SAID TECHNOLOGICAL BREAKTHROUGHS BY INDUSTRY WERE MORE IMPORTANT TO U.S. AIRCRAFT DESIGNS THAN EITHER SOVIET THREATS OR AIR FORCE ANALYSIS. "THERE IS THIS GREAT THEORY... THAT YOU GET SOME OPERATORS IN A ROOM AND THEY FIGURE OUT WHAT IT IS YOU NEED," RALSTON SAID. "THAT MAY WORK 1% OF THE TIME; 99% OF THE TIME INDUSTRY HAS COME UP WITH THE NEW IDEAS." HE NOTED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT STEALTH TECHNOLOGY--THE F-117--WAS NOT DREAMED UP BY AIR FORCE FIGHTER PILOTS; IT WAS INSPIRED BY INDUSTRY. AVIATION WEEK AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY 11/6/95 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17093.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** NEW DCI TENET NOTED THE FAILURE OF THE CIA TO PREDICT THE SOVIET COLLAPSE. AP 7/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17094.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DURENBERGER OF THE SIC SAYS THE CIA DOES NOT UNDERSTAND THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/85 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17095.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1982-1983** GAP DEVELOPS IN DEBATE OVER SOVIET WEAPONS. WP 2/23/85 A1/14. U.S. ARMS SPENDING HAS OUTPACED THAT OF THE USSR, CIA SAYS. WP 2/22/85 A1,24. CIA AND DIA DIFFER BY A FACTOR OF FOUR IN ESTIMATING USSR SPENDING ON MILITARY HARDWARE BETWEEN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17096.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE CIA AND THE DIA DIFFER ON THE NUMBER OF OF SOVIET ICBMS. THE CIA SAYS 6,500. THE DIA SAYS 8,500.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_17097.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1989** DCI GATES ACKNOWLEDGED CIA FAILED TO PREDICT GORBACHEV'S REFORMS WOULD BRING DOWN USSR SYSTEM AND CIA FAILED IN EVALUATING WEAKNESS OF USSR ECONOMY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/21/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17098.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1990** INTEL COMMUNITY MISSED PREMIER ISSUE OF OUR TIME - THE FALL OF COMMUNISM. CIA BLIND TO ACCELERATING PACE OF DECAY IN MID-TO-LATE 80S, EVEN AS USSR LEADERS BEGAN TO SPEAK OPENLY OF CRISIS. IN HUGE VOLUME OF INTEL, INDIVIDUAL PARAGRAPHS AND EVEN PAPERS CAN BE CITED TO REBUT THAT ASSERTION. BUT OVERALL BODY OF RELEVANT ANALYSIS DID NOT PROVIDE CLEAR MESSAGE USSR WAS COLLAPSING. SOS SHULTZ IN HIS BOOK CITES NUMEROUS CONVERSATIONS WITH GATES. ONCE IN 86, HE SAID, FROM THE CIA AND ITS LEAD SOVIET EXPERT, BOB GATES, I HEARD THAT THE SOVIETS WOULDN'T CHANGE AND COULDN'T CHANGE, THAT "GORBACHEV WAS SIMPLY PUTTING ON A NEW FACE...THE SOVIET UNION IS DEPOTISM THAT WORKS," GATES SAID. ELABORATE COMPUTER MODELS OF USSR ECONOMY SIMPLY OVERLOOKED WHAT ANY OBSERVANT TRAVELER TO TASHKENT OR MINSK COULD SEE--THAT ECONOMY WAS GRINDING TO A HALT AND THAT POLITICAL POSITION OF REGIMES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, AND POLAND WAS UNTENABLE - BUT CIA INTEL FAILED TO NOTE. MOST WIDELY READ PUBLICATION, THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, IS A REMARKABLY BLAND DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 142 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_17099.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1986-1993** CIA ADMITS ITS ESTIMATES OF PEAK COLD WAR LEVELS OF USSR NUCLEAR WARHEADS WERE LOWER THAN THE 45,000 WARHEADS RUSSIA'S MINISTER OF ATOMIC ENERGY CLAIMS THEY HAD. CIA ESTIMATES WERE AROUND 30,000 - 15,000 FEWER. CIA ESTIMATES WERE MORE ACCURATE FOR DEPLOYED WEAPONS - IT POSSIBLE MANY OLDER WARHEADS WERE IN STORAGE AND LACKED EFFECTIVE DELIVERY SYSTEMS. CONSEQUENCES OF HIGHER FIGURES MINOR. U.S. GVT SOURCES SUSPECT MIKHAILOV IS INFLATING WARHEAD STOCKPILE FIGURES SINCE U.S. PREPARING TO PURCHASE THE MATERIAL AND ASSIST IN DISMANTLING THE WARHEADS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17100.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ROBERT GATES OF CIA SAID THAT NOTHING COULD HAPPEN AND THAT GORBACHEV WAS JUST ANOTHER HIDEBOUND USSR LEADER. CIA ANALYSIS DOVETAILED WITH DEFENSE DEPT'S EMPHASIS ON MAGNITUDE OF USSR MILITARY BUILDUP. BOTH PAINTED A PICTURE OF A MIGHTY NATION CONFRONTING US EVERYWHERE -- CONFIDENT, UNCHANGING, AND DETERMINED. MESSAGE WAS TO FIGHT BACK AND FORGET ABOUT NEGOTIATING. BUILD STRENGTH AND NEVER NEGOTIATE. WE SHOULD THROW OFF PAST ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS IN MASSIVE CONFRONTATION. SHULTZ TOLD REAGAN WE ARE WINNING AND USSR IDEOLOGY IS A LOSER.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 711,716 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_17101.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1989** NEW ESTIMATES BY THE CIA CONFIRM THAT USSR MILITARY SPENDING HAS DECLINED THIS YEAR BY 1.5% NEW ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT REDUCED LEVELS OF USSR ARMS MANUFACTURING HAVE PROMPTED THE CIA TO BEGIN REEVALUATING ITS 87 AND 88 ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/89 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17102.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA'S USSR ANALYSTS UTTERLY FAILED TO PREDICT GORBACHEV'S STUNNING RETREAT. THEY HAD NO IDEA USSR ON VERGE OF MAJOR SOCIAL AND POLITICAL REVOLUTION. CIA SPENT 50% OF ITS RESOURCES TRYING TO DISCERN INTENTIONS OF USSR LEADERS - TENS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OVER 40 YEARS - DEPTH OF FAILURE BEGGARS CREDULITY. COLLAPSE OF ROMANIAN POLICE STATE A SYMBOL OF INTEL FAILURE. DURING PREVIOUS 10 YEARS CIA PURCHASED USSR MILITARY SECRETS FROM CEAESCU'S BROTHERS. DEPTH OF CIA'S FAILURE IN ALL REVOLUTIONS OF THAT YEAR MIND-BOGGLING. TRAIL LITTERED WITH STATISTICS SHOWING REVOLUTIONS IMPOSSIBLE. IN undefined CIA ESTIMATED EAST GERMANY'S PER CAPITA GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS \$220 HIGHER THAN WEST GERMANY'S. SAME MISTAKES FOR OTHER WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES AND REPEATED FOR USSR - CIA PREDICTED USSR'S ECONOMIC POWER BY LATE 70s WOULD BE CLOSE TO U.S.'S. GEORGE KOLT OF DDI'S OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS STILL DEFENDS AGENCY'S POSTURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 308-9 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_17103.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** USSR ECONOMY "UNSTABLE" CIA AND DIA SAY. BLEAKEST EVER ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17104.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA, ALONG WITH BRITISH DEPT OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY, FAILED TO REALIZE SIGNIFICANCE OF PERMITTING 1984** SALE TO USSR OF A TOP SECRET COMPOSITE MATERIAL CALLED CARBON CARBON. MATERIAL TREMENDOUSLY INCREASES BALLISTIC MISSILE WARHEAD ACCURACY DUE TO ITS ABILITY TO BURN EVENLY AT HIGH REENTRY SPEEDS. CONSIDERED BY U.S. CONGRESS AS "ONE OF WORST FIVE SECURITY LAPSES" SINCE 1945, SHIPMENT WAS STOPPED IN DEC 84 AFTER PENTAGON DISCOVERED SECURITY IMPLICATIONS. BY THAT TIME, 95% OF ORDER HAD BEEN ALREADY FILLED ALTHOUGH SOVIETS NEVER PAID FOR ORDER SINCE IT WAS NOT COMPLETED. MOSCOW LATER OFFERED TO SELL MATERIAL BACK TO BRITAIN AFTER IT HAD MASTERED TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/19/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17105.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY HAS SHARPLY REDUCED ITS ESTIMATE OF USSR CHEMICAL WEAPON FORCES, BRINGING THE DIA'S TOTAL CLOSER TO THE USSR FIGURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A71 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17106.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DOD REPORT SAYS SOVIETS HAVE NOT CHANGED THEIR AMBITION TO BECOME DOMINANT GLOBAL POWER. DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS, SOVIETS TO PRESS DOMESTIC INITIATIVES TO REINVIGORATE THEIR ECONOMY, MODERNIZE THEIR INDUSTRIAL BASE, AND ACQUIRE THE TECHNOLOGIES TO

MAINTAIN A POWERFUL MILITARY SOVIETS THEY HAVE EMBARKED ON BROAD-BASED POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND ACTIVE-MEASURES PROGRAMS TO SLOW WEST'S EFFORTS AND GAIN TIME TO ACQUIRE A MORE MODERN INDUSTRIAL BASE AND VIGOROUS ECONOMY, SO AS TO BE EVEN MORE COMPETITIVE. EMAIL HAS DETAILS 10/18/95. DOD SMP 89, 9/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17107.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN OCT 89, GATES, WROTE A DRAFT SPEECH ABOUT DOUBTS GORBACHEV ACHIEVING GENUINE REFORM. 29-PAGES SPEECH WHICH NEVER DELIVERED OR RELEASED AFTER SOS BAKER, ARGUING OPPOSITE, GOT IT KILLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/91 A1,6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17108.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** INTEL NEVER PICKED UP USSR'S HUGE REDEPLOYMENT WEAPONS EAST OF URALS, SO THEY WOULD NOT COUNT UNDER ARMS TREATIES. IN EAST GERMANY, MAJOR USSR INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING A MARSHALLING YARD BURIED BENEATH A HILL, WENT UNDETECTED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 38 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17109.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined REPORT BY WORLD BANK, IMF, WITH COOPERATION USSR GVT CALLED CAPITALISM AS ONLY HOPE. REPORTS FALLACY OF CIA ASSESSMENT THAT USSR ECONOMY ABOUT 1/3 SIZE OF U.S.ECONOMY. TABLES INDICATE USSR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT WAS ONLY ABOUT \$512 BILLION, OR ONE TENTH OF U.S.'S 5.2 TRILLION. ITS GNP ROUGHLY THAT OF CANADA, A COUNTRY WITH 1/10 POPULATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/90 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17110.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AT BEGINNING COUP ATTEMPT CIA BELIEVED IT POSSIBLE PLOTTERS TELLING TRUTH ABOUT GORBACHEV BEING ILL. EARLY 91 CIA ISSUED REPORT GORBACHEV SUFFERING FROM ACUTE EMOTIONAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TENSION. HE BELIEVED ALSO SUFFERING FROM DIABETES AND HYPERTENSION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/9/91 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17111.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA INSIDERS SAY THERE A WAVE OF RESIGNATIONS OF VETERAN SOVIET AFFAIRS ANALYSTS SINCE BUSH ANNOUNCED NOMINATION OF GATES TO BE DCI. GATES NOW DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER HAS REPUTATION OF A CONFRONTATIONAL VIEW OF USSR, DESPITE REFORMS OF THE GORBACHEV ERA. HEADLINE: DID CIA FAIL TO PREDICT COUP BECAUSE OF INTERNAL TROUBLE? DPA 8/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17112.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined COUP IN USSR IN MID-AUGUST 91 TOOK SENIOR OFFICIALS BY SURPRISE AND CAME IN A FLASH CABLE SUNDAY NIGHT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/91 B1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17113.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FORMER CIA SOVIET ANALYST DOUGLAS MACEACHIN SAID IN 91 THAT CIA APPROACHED USSR AS A KIND OF ABSTRACTION - THE ENEMY, MORAL ANTITHESIS - AND NEVER REALLY APPROACHED IT AS A SOCIETY. CIA WAS NOT READY TO DEAL WITH SOCIETAL REACTIONS WHEN THE "LID DID COME UP." CIA NEVER LOOKED AT USSR AS A POLITICAL ENTITY WITH INTERNAL ELEMENTS THAT COULD CAUSE REFORM. MACEACHIN NOTED THAT EVEN IF SUCH A

VIEW EXISTED IN CIA, IT WOULD HAVE NEVER BEEN PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/91 508 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17114.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined DOOMSDAY SCENARIOS. PRINCETON, N.J. THE U.S. AND THE USSR BUILT HUGE NUCLEAR ARSENALS BECAUSE EACH SUSPECTED THE OTHER OF PREPARING FOR A DOOMSDAY ATTACK, SOME OF THE MEN WHO MADE THE DECISIONS ACKNOWLEDGED. FORMER TOP OFFICIALS OF BOTH COUNTRIES DISCUSSED A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED 1983** CIA ASSESSMENT THAT PORTRAYED THE USSR "VERY SERIOUS ABOUT PURSUING DEFENSE AND ABOUT DEVELOPING THE CAPABILITY TO FIGHT AND SURVIVE A NUCLEAR WAR." THEY GATHERED AT A PRINCETON U. CONFERENCE ON THE END OF THE COLD WAR. FORMER USSR FOREIGN MINISTER BESSMERTNYKH SAID THAT AT THE TIME CIA WAS MAKING THAT ASSESSMENT, KGB WAS TELLING USSR LEADERS "ALMOST THE SAME STORY" ABOUT U.S. INTENTIONS. LAWRENCE GERSHWIN, AUTHOR OF THE 1983 CIA ESTIMATE, SAID THAT CONSTRUCTION OF A HUGE RADAR INSTALLATION AT KRASNOYARSK "IN BLATANT VIOLATION OF THE ABM TREATY," WAS SEEN AS EVIDENCE OF USSR INTENTION TO DEVELOP "A WAR-FIGHTING PROGRAM." BESSMERTNYKH SAID CIA VIEW OF THE RADAR WAS "AN EXAGGERATED APPRAISAL." HE SAID INSTALLATION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO CLOSE A GAP IN THE USSR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM. ASSOCIATED PRESS* 2/26/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17115.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @undefined SOVIETS FLEW REPEATED TRIPS OF A BISON BOMBER SQUADRON PAST U.S. EMBASSY BEGINNING BOMBER-GAP CONTROVERSY. WHEN EISENHOWER RECEIVED INFLATED ESTIMATES HE ORDERED A SPEED UP IN U.S. PRODUCTION OF BOMBERS. LATER IT ESTIMATED SOVIETS WOULD HAVE 6-700 BISONS BY undefined BUT ONLY 100 EVER PRODUCED.**

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 9-10 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17116.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CAMBODIA, NIXON DISDAINED INTEL ON SOVIET MISSILE DEPLOYMENTS -- HE PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. NIXON ALSO BLAMED THE CIA FOR FAILURE TO PREDICT THE 1970 LON NOL COUP IN CAMBODIA.** IN 71, CIA UNDERESTIMATED REACTION OF THE VIET CONG TO THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE INVASION IN LAOS OP LAM SONG 719.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 31 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17117.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CHARGES THAT CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET STRENGTH OVERLY OPTIMISTIC. HARDLINERS CLAIMED THAT TO CONFORM TO NIXON- KISSINGER-FORD POLICY OF DETENTE, AGENCY ANALYSTS HAD GROSSLY UNDERSTATED POSSIBILITY THAT RUSSIANS WERE AIMING FOR FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY RATHER THAN NUCLEAR BALANCE WITH U.S.**

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 404 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_17118.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1950-1983** A CIA STUDY TRIED TO UNDERSTAND CIA INTEL FAILURES. THE TROUBLE ACCORDING TO 12 CASE STUDIES, CAME FROM "SINGLE-OUTCOME FORECASTING." CIA ANALYSTS ASSUMED THEY COULD COUNT ON HISTORICAL TRENDS REMAINING THE SAME AND THEY COULD DISREGARD THE POSSIBILITY OF SHARP CHANGES. AS A RESULT, THEY BET ON A SINGLE OUTCOME. THE STUDY STATED: "IN THE ESTIMATES THAT FAILED, THERE WERE A NUMBER OF RECURRENT COMMON FACTORS WHICH, IN RETROSPECT, SEEM CRITICAL....THE MOST DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTIC OF THE FAILED ESTIMATES--THE SINO-SOVIET SPLIT, THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE [SOVIET] ALFA SUBMARINE, THE QADHAFI TAKEOVER IN LIBYA, THE OPEC PRICE INCREASE, THE REVOLUTIONARY TRANSFORMATION OF ETHIOPIA, THE SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN, OR THE DESTRUCTION OF THE SHAH'S IRAN--WAS THAT EACH INVOLVED HISTORICAL DISCONTINUITY AND, IN THE EARLY STAGES, APPARENTLY UNLIKELY OUTCOMES. (THE CIA'S IGNORANCE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON IN IRAN SEEMS A FAR MORE SERIOUS FAILING THAN A DEFECT OF ANALYTICAL METHODOLOGY.) ARTICLE, "IS THE CIA NECESSARY?" BY THEODORE DRAPER. THE NEW YORK REVIEW 8/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17119.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1960-1970** THE CI STAFF THRU GOLITSYN DREW TOGETHER ALL BITS AND PIECES OF EVIDENCE AND CONCLUDED THE 60S SINO/SOVIET SPLIT WAS A GIANT DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 97 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_17120.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, ENGLAND, 1957-1970** DURING LATE 50S AND 60S, CIA FAILED TO ADEQUATELY STUDY OR INFORM RE SUCH KEY DEVELOPMENTS AS SINO-SOVIET RIFT, DISINTEGRATION OF BRITISH AND OTHER COLONIAL EMPIRES WHICH GAVE RISE TO WIDE-SPREAD VOLATILITY IN THIRD WORLD, AND RISING ECONOMIC POWER OF JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE - INSTEAD CIA FOCUSED ON TRAINING FOREIGN NATIONALS IN MILITARY TACTICS AND POLITICAL TERRORISM AND SUPPLYING ARMS TO GROUPS WHOSE ONLY VIRTUE WAS ANTI-COMMUNISM - BAY OF PIGS - VIETNAM. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17121.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** THREE MONTHS AGO DCI GATES STATED FLATLY COMING WINTER WOULD WITNESS "THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SOCIAL DISORDER" SINCE BOLSHIEVICS CONSOLIDATED POWER. BUT WINTER OF DISCONTENT HAS FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/92 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17122.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined PENTAGON AND CIA FAILED TO DETECT USSR NUCLEAR ALERT DURING AUGUST COUP ATTEMPT IN MOSCOW. ALERT NOT DISCOVERED UNTIL SEVERAL MONTHS AFTER COUP ATTEMPT. "A MAJOR INTEL FAILURE." USSR NUCLEAR FORCES WENT ON ALERT AT LEAST THREE TIMES IN PAST: undefined SUEZ CRISIS; undefined MIDDLE EAST WAR; AND IN undefined IN REACTION TO A SIMULATED STRIKE BY U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17123.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CIA MIS-ESTIMATES AMOUNT OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM IN RUSSIAN INVENTORY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17124.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA. THE MISSILE GAP CONTROVERSY AND THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 139-170 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17125.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, 1962-1963** KGB FILES SHOW USSR HAD 200 MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN CUBA IN 1962 BEFORE CIA KNEW ABOUT IT AND THAT SOVIET SPIES PENETRATED U.S. PROJECT THAT BUILT FIRST ATOMIC BOMB, TWO TELEVISION PRODUCERS SAY. THEIR RESEARCH ALSO SHOWED THAT OSWALD, PRESUMED ASSASSIN OF JFK, WAS A LOUSY SHOT. ROBERT UNKEL, AN AMERICAN, AND YURI SPILNY, A RUSSIAN, WILL PRESENT THEIR FINDINGS IN A TV DOCUMENTARY, "INSIDE THE KGB," TO BE AIRED ON NBC NEXT TUESDAY. THEIR PROJECT HAD COOPERATION OF RUSSIAN PRESIDENT BORIS YELTSIN, "WE HAVE A LETTER FROM THE POLITBURO TO THE GENERAL WHO WAS COMMANDING THE TROOPS ON THE ISLAND GIVING HIM PERMISSION, IF THERE WAS A COMMUNICATIONS BREAKDOWN BETWEEN CUBA AND USSR, AT HIS DISCRETION, TO FIRE THE NUCLEAR WARHEADS. REUTER* 5/20/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17126.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA, undefined CIA LOOKED BUT DIDN'T SEE NUKES PARKED NEAR MISSILES. CIA ALSO DID NOT DETECT TACTICAL NUCLEAR WARHEADS ON SHORT-RANGE MISSILES THAT WERE ARMED AND READY FOR USE BY USSR TROOPS IN CUBA. BRUGONI AT PUBLIC CONFERENCE AT CIA HQS SAID ALL OF CUBA PHOTOED TO LOCATE WARHEADS BUT ONLY FOUND OUT LATER THAT 36 NUCLEAR WARHEADS WERE KEPT IN VANS PARKED NEAR MISSILE SITES. SAM HALPERN, A CIA OFFICER AT THE TIME, SAID WARHEAD SEARCH INCLUDED 3 COVERT OPS - AGENTS WITH NUCLEAR DETECTORS TRIED TO FIND WARHEADS IN SHIPS PASSING OUT OF BOSPHORUS STRAIT AND ON USSR AIRCRAFT REFUELING IN DAKAR, KINGSTON, AND JAMAICA. HALPERN SAID WE NEVER DID FIND THEM DURING CRISIS - WE FOUND THEM AFTER. GRAYBEAL, AN ANALYST, DENIED CIA SAID THERE WERE NO NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN CUBA - SAID INSTEAD THERE NO EVIDENCE THEY THERE. SIX TACTICAL FROG MISSILES WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS IN CUBA AND USSR FORCE HAD AUTHORITY TO USE IF U.S. INVADED - CIA DID NOT LOCATE A FROG NUCLEAR DEVICE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/20/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17127.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, undefined ONLY SENIOR MEMBER OF KENNEDY ADM WHO SUSPECTED KHRUSCHEV OF DEPLOYING SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE IN CUBA WAS DCI MCCONE. DESPITE CAVEATS OF HIS AIDES HE PERSISTED IN HIS ARGUMENTS. THE SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE 85-3-62)** ARGUED AGAINST SUCH A CONCLUSION. MCCONE FURIOUS THERE NO OVERFLIGHTS OF CUBA DURING HIS ABSENCE SO A PROGRAM STARTED.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 331-3 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_17128.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA, undefined INTEL FAILURE RE THE SOVIET BRIGADE IN CUBA. ITEM IN NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY RE SOVIET TROOPS. BUT SOVIET TROOPS HAD BEEN IN CUBA SINCE undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 403-405 source code: KK

111-ciabase_17129.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST BLOC, 1950-1953** CIA DEFICIENT IN COLLECTING INTEL ON BLOC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 354-5 source code: GS

111-ciabase_17130.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1987-1990** CIA WATCHING SITUATION IN THE REGION AND WE WERE ONLY BEGINNING TO REALIZE HOW SMALL AND INADEQUATE WERE OUR COLLECTION CAPABILITIES AND EXPERTISE ON NON-RUSSIAN REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 510 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17131.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1989-1990** 5/28/89 ARTICLE IN THE WASHINGTON POST SAID, "GATES HAS BECOME TO THE WORLD OF SOVIETOLOGY WHAT EEEYORE IS TO POOH CORNER -- SOMEONE CAPABLE OF FINDING A DARK LINING IN EVEN THE BRIGHTEST CLOUD."

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 474 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17132.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY 1981-1989** CIA'S 1989 "HANDBOOK OF ECONOMIC STATISTICS" ASSERTED USSR'S GROWTH RATE (1.9%) OUTPACED THAT OF WESTERN EUROPE FROM 1981-85. CIA NOTED PER CAPITA GNP OF EAST GERMANY WAS GREATER IN 1980'S THAN WEST GERMANY. HARPERS MAGAZINE

10/91 62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17133.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 48 - CIA FAILED TO PREDICT. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17134.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1977-1990** FORMER DCI STANSFIELD TURNER STUNNED A CONFERENCE OF DOZENS OF CURRENT AND FORMER CIA ANALYSTS WHEN HE TOLD THEM CIA SHORTCHANGED CARTER IN LATE 70S. CIA DID NOT DO WELL RE FORESEEING THE FALL OF THE SHAH OF IRAN OR THE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR AND CONSTANTLY FAILED IN HANDLING THE NIEs. LATTER NOT INACCURATE BUT SIMPLY IRRELEVANT IN MAKING POLICY. OTHER CRITICS SAID CIA'S REPORTS TOO LONG, TOO BIASED OR FLAT WRONG. CONFERENCE SPONSORED JOINTLY BY CIA AND HARVARD U. TO EVALUATE HOW CIA DID IN ASSESSING USSR PLANS AND WEAPONS. SESSIONS PROVIDED AMMUNITION FOR BOTH SIDES. CIA ESTIMATES IN 1980 SAID USSR ENJOYED TEMPORARY WINDOW OF OPPORTUNITY. TURNER ASKED "HOW COULD WE HAVETHOUGHT WE POSSIBLY NEEDED MORE WEAPONS, EXCEPT FOR PURELY POLITICAL REASONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17135.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1985-1987** AN AMENDED NIE IN SPRING 86 SAID THE USSR LESS LIKELY TO ATTACK IRAN OR HAVE INFLUENCE IN A POST-KHOMENI REGIME THAN THE CIA BELIEVED IN 85. THIS ANALYSIS CALLS INTO QUESTION THE W.H. RATIONAL FOR THE SECRET SALE OF U.S. ARMS TO IRAN TO ASSIST IRAN AGAINST INTERVENTION BY THE USSR. THE NEWER NIE SUBSTANTIALLY ALTERED CONCLUSIONS BY GRAHAM FULLER, AN NIO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17136.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IRAN, IRAQ. CIA FAILED TO PREDICT THE IRANIAN REVOLUTION, THE BREAKUP OF THE USSR, AND THE IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT. COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT 63

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17137.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAQ, 1970-1994** CIA'S INVESTMENT IN TECHNOLOGY NOW SEEMS MISSPENT. SPY-IN-SKY CAMERAS FOCUSED TO LOOK DOWN USSR MISSILE SILOS NOT WIDE-ANGLE ENOUGH TO PHOTO DESERT BATTLEFIELDS OF GULF WAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17138.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, MISSILE GAP, 1960-1962** IN MID-62 ERRONEOUS PERCEPTIONS OF STRATEGIC INFERIORITY TO THE USSR WERE BEING REVISED TO RECOGNIZE THAT THE ACTUAL BALANCE WAS IN FAVOR OF THE U.S. AND MOVING TOWARD GREATER U.S. ADVANTAGE. PRES KENNEDY REQUESTED AN INTERAGENCY REVIEW UNDERTAKEN IN MID-62. REPORT NOW DECLASSIFIED, A CASE STUDY OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY. REPORT IN ENTIRETY EXCEPT FOR CLASSIFIED PORTIONS.

SOURCE: Garthoff, R. (1984). INTEL ASSESSMENT & POLICYMAKING, (staff paper). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. 55 PAGES source code: IAP

111-ciabase_17139.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1993** IN 19 ADM STANSFIELD TURNER DCI IN LATE 70s, PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, "INTEL FOR A NEW

WORLD ORDER." IN ARTICLE HE SAID WE SHOULD NOT GLOSS OVER THE ENORMITY OF THIS FAILURE TO FORECAST THE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOVIET CRISES...I NEVER HEARD A SUGGESTION FROM THE CIA, OR THE INTEL ARMS OF THE DEPTS OF DEFENSE OR STATE, THAT NUMEROUS SOVIETS RECOGNIZED A GROWING, SYSTEMIC ECONOMIC PROBLEM. TODAY WE HEAR REVISIONIST RUMBLINGS THAT THE CIA DID IN FACT SEE THE SOVIET COLLAPSE EMERGING AFTER ALL....WE MISSED BY A MILE. IN POST 4/4/95 ACTING DCI, STUDEMAN TAKES TO TASK MARY MCGRORY FOR ITS TIRED LITANY OF FICTIONS AND DISTORTIONS. THE AGENCY WAS NEVER WRONG. THIS IS LIBELOUS. TURNER'S REVISIONISM TURNED PARANOID. WHEN I WAS A MEMBER OF THE SIC I ATTEST TO ADM TURNER'S STATEMENT. INTEL COMMUNITY TOTALLY MISSED PENDING IMPLOSION OF THE USSR. DENIAL IS UNFORGIVABLE. LETTERS TO EDITOR, SENATOR MOYNIHAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/95 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17140.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1950-1995** OP-ED BY WILLIAM T. LEE, "THEY CALL THIS INTEL?" A DISCUSSION OF CIA'S ECONOMIC INTEL ON THE USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/04/95 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17141.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1960-1969** IN 1960S, CIA BRIEFED CONGRESSMAN GERALD R. FORD, "THEY HAD CHARTS ON THE WALLS, THEY HAD FIGURES, AND THEIR CONCLUSION WAS THAT IN 10 YEARS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN MILITARY CAPABILITY, IN ECONOMIC GROWTH, IN THE STRENGTH OF OUR ECONOMY. IT WAS A SCARY PRESENTATION. THE FACTS ARE, THEY WERE 180 DEGREES WRONG. THESE WERE THE BEST PEOPLE WE HAD, THE CIA'S SO-CALLED EXPERTS."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17142.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1970-1997** GOODMAN, MELVIN A. ENDING THE CIA'S COLD WAR LEGACY. GOODMAN CONTINUES RE HOW THE NEXT DIRECTOR NEEDS TO ADDRESS FAILURE TO PREDICT THE FALL OF THE SOVIET UNION. FOREIGN POLICY 106 (SPRING 1997) 128-143

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17143.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1980-1994** CIA REPORT TO CONGRESS ON DAMAGE CIA MOLE ALDRICH AMES DID IN SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS FROM 1985 TO 1994 REVEALED - NOT ONLY DID AMES SEND 10 OF THE CIA'S MOST PRIZED SOVIET AGENTS TO THEIR DEATH, BUT HIS SECRETS ALSO HELPED MOSCOW PLANT A NETWORK OF AT LEAST A HALF-DOZEN DOUBLE AGENTS, WHO BEGAN SLIPPING BOTH REAL AND BOGUS INFO TO THE CIA. EVEN AFTER CIA DISCOVERED THE RUSE IN 1991, THEY CONTINUED TO SEND THE WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON TOP - SECRET REPORTS BASED ON THE DOUBLES -- AND NEVER WARNED INFO WAS SUSPECT. BY THE TIME CIA FINALLY ATTACHED CAVEATS TO THE REPORTS, THE LABELS WERE SOMETIMES OMITTED OR IGNORED. ONE CIA OFFICER SENT OUT 16 REPORTS TO SENIOR ADM OFFICIALS WITH NO MENTION IN THEM THAT THEIR INFO CAME FROM DOUBLES. HIS JUSTIFICATION: THE FEED FROM THE DOUBLES WAS STILL VALUABLE AND ACCURATE. DEUTCH REPRIMANDED SEVEN AGENCY OFFICERS, SIX OF WHOM HAD ALREADY RETIRED. HITZ, THE CIA IG, RECOMMENDED THAT THE LAST THREE AGENCY DIRECTORS (WEBSTER, GATES AND WOOLSEY) "BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE." MUCH OF THE INFO DEALT WITH RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT, MISSILE AND RADAR CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/13/95 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17144.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1991** IN A 95 REASSESSMENT RE AMES AND SOVIET DOUBLE AGENTS AND THEIR INFLUENCE ON U.S. POLICY -- THERE WERE THIRTY-FIVE CLANDESTINE REPORTS FROM KNOWN USSR DOUBLE AGENTS AND SIXTY REPORTS FROM SUSPECTED DOUBLE AGENTS SENT TO POLICYMAKERS OVER THE YEARS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 17 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17145.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** TAINTED INTEL FED TO CIA BY A MOSCOW DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN LED THE U.S. TO OVERESTIMATE THE ABILITIES OF THE SOVIET AND RUSSIAN MILITARY. THE EXAGGERATED STRENGTH OF USSR MILITARY MADE POLICYMAKERS LESS ABLE TO UNDERSTAND "INTERNAL SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS." INFO FROM A REPORT RELEASED TO CONGRESS BY DCI DEUTCH ON 12/8/95. TAINTED INFO CONCEALED "THE EXTENT OF DECLINE IN SOVIET AND RUSSIAN MILITARY TECHNOLOGY AND PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS." OVERALL EFFECT WAS TO SUSTAIN OUR VIEW OF THE SOVIET UNION AS A CREDIBLE MILITARY AND TECHNOLOGICAL OPPONENT. DURING THE DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN, THE WARSAW PACT WAS COLLAPSING AND COMMUNIST REGIMES OF EASTERN EUROPE FALLING APART - WHILE CIA WAS TELLING CONGRESS U..S HAD TO REMAIN STRONG. ALSO IN 89-90, BUSH ADM WAS SKEPTICAL ABOUT GORBACHEV'S PLANS TO REDUCE TENSIONS. DEUTCH SAID, TAINTED INTEL "HAD A SUBSTANTIAL ROLE IN FRAMING THE DEBATE RE THE USSR." AN EARLIER RELATED REPORT SHOWED MOSCOW USED AMES INFO TO ESTABLISH A DISINFO CAMPAIGN THAT FED TAINTED DATA FROM MOSCOW-CONTROLLED AGENTS. CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, SENATOR ARLEN SPECTER, SAID "AS A RESULT OF INADEQUATE RECORD KEEPING IN THE CIA..." ONLY HALF OF SOME 900 PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT 85-94 INTEL REPORTS, WERE REVIEWED. A "DISTURBING HIGH PERCENTAGE" OF AGENTS SUPPLYING THE REPORTS WERE CONTROLLED BY THE KGB AND ITS SUCCESSOR THE SRV. THE RESULT WAS "TO AFFECT R&D AND PROCUREMENT DECISIONS BY CONVINCING THE GVT THAT THE SOVIETS REMAINED A SUPERPOWER AND THEIR MILITARY R&D PROGRAM WAS ROBUST."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17146.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** CIA OFFICER PASSED 16 REPORTS FROM AN AGENT HE KNEW WAS CONTROLLED BY USSR WITHOUT WARNING ABOUT SOURCE. EVEN WHEN CIA KNEW OR SUSPECTED ITS SOURCES WERE DOUBLED IN 91 OR 92, IT NEVER WARNED THE WHITE HOUSE OR PENTAGON. CIA THOUGHT IT MORE IMPORTANT TO PROTECT SOURCES THAN TO TELL NATIONS LEADERS THE TRUTH. INFO CONTRIBUTED TO PENTAGON'S DECISION TO BUILD F-22 FIGHTER - A PROJECT THAT WILL COSTS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. VIA AMES USSR ABLE TO PASS "FEED" INFO THROUGH CONTROLLED ASSETS. FEED INFO USUALLY REAL DATA TO ESTABLISH CREDIBILITY OF SOURCES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/1/95 A1,21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17147.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** CIA SENT WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON 35 HIGHLY SENSITIVE REPORTS ON USSR AND RUSSIAN WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT AND ARMS CONTROL ISSUES THAT CAME FROM SOURCES THAT SOME AGENCY OFFICERS KNEW TO BE UNDER MOSCOW'S CONTROL, PER SIC CHAIRMAN SPECTER. WITH 60 OTHER REPORTS CIA HAD SOME CONCERN ABOUT RELIABILITY OF SOURCES AND WITH THOSE REPORTS THE PENTAGON WAS OCCASIONALLY INFORMED ABOUT THE CONCERN. DCI DEUTCH HELD THE THREE DCIS BLAMELESS BUT GAVE REPRIMANDS TO SEVEN CIA OFFICERS OF 12 NAMED IN HITZ'S REPORT. SIX OF REPRIMANDED HAD ALREADY RETIRED INCLUDING A FORMER REPORTS OFFICER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17148.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** CIA'S SE/RR AND CURRENT AMES-RELATED DISINFO SCANDAL. THE SOVIET KGB SENT "CONTROLLED INFORMATION" THROUGH CIA TO U.S. PRESIDENTS FOR YEARS LARGELY BECAUSE CIA'S HIGHLY SECRETIVE SOVIET DIVISION OPERATED WITHOUT CHECKS AND BALANCES OF MOST OTHER DIVISIONS, ALLOWING SEVERAL MID-LEVEL CIA OFFICERS TO PASS ON REPORTS WITHOUT REVEALING THAT IT CAME FROM DOUBLE AGENTS. A CLASSIFIED CIA DAMAGE ASSESSMENT OF ALDRICH H. AMES SPY SCANDAL, FORMALLY PRESENTED TO CONGRESS THIS WEEK, CITES ROBERT LUBBEHUSEN, RETIRED CHIEF OF REPORTS FOR THE SOVIET DIVISION, AS AMONG THOSE WHO FAILED TO DISCLOSE THAT SOME OF THE INTEL HE PASSED ON CAME FROM DOUBLE AGENTS WHO WERE WORKING FOR SOVIETS. LUBBEHUSEN AND OTHERS BELIEVED INFO FROM DOUBLE AGENTS WAS GENUINE. THEY DID NOT DISCLOSE THAT IT CAME FROM DOUBLE AGENTS BECAUSE THEY BELIEVED SUCH DISCLOSURES WOULD DISTRACT PRESIDENT AND OTHER POLICY-MAKERS FROM WHAT CIA OFFICERS BELIEVED WAS VALUABLE MATERIAL. AND IN FACT, AGENCY OFFICIALS STILL DEBATE HOW MUCH OF INFO PASSED ON BY DOUBLE AGENTS WAS GENUINE AND HOW MUCH WAS FABRICATED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/95 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_17149.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** OF THIRTY-FIVE CLANDESTINE REPORTS KNOWN TO HAVE COME FROM DOUBLE AGENTS (AND SIXTY REPORTS FROM SUSPECTED DOUBLE AGENTS THAT WERE SENT TO POLICYMAKERS OVER A TEN YEAR PERIOD, MOST CONCERNED TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF SOVIET WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 17 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17150.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** PENTAGON MAY HAVE SPENT BILLIONS OF DOLLARS BASED ON MISLEADING INFORMATION ACQUIRED FROM CIA IN LATE 80S AND EARLY 90S. QUESTIONED DOCS CONTAINED INFO ABOUT DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET WEAPONS, AND MAY HAVE INFLUENCE DESIGN OF SOME MAJOR U.S. WEAPONS TO COUNTER THEM. THE PENTAGON HAS ESTABLISHED A PANEL TO STUDY IMPACT OF POSSIBLE SOVIET DISINFO. DOCS DEALT WITH DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW ANTI-AIR MISSILE. TO MEET THREAT EXPENSIVE CHANGES IN RADAR WERE REQUIRED. REPRIMANDED FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET REPORTS SAID HE PASSED ON THE DOCS KNOWING OF THEIR QUESTIONABLE ORIGINS BECAUSE HE WAS CONVINCED THEY WERE GENUINE. CIA WAS FORCED TO UNDERTAKE AGONIZING REEVALUATION OF CREDIBILITY OF ALL ITS SOURCES ON THE USSR FROM MID 1980S TO THE PRESENT. IT SEPARATED THEM IN GROUPS - ONE WERE THOSE ALDRICH AMES ADMITTED HE BETRAYED TO MOSCOW, BUT WHO CONTINUED TO PROVIDE INFO. IN SECOND GROUP WERE AGENTS AMES BETRAYED BUT DID NOT ADMIT HE BETRAYED, AS WELL AS ALL AGENTS WHO AMES KNEW NOTHING ABOUT BUT WHOM USSR MIGHT HAVE DISCOVERED BASED ON INFO TURNED OVER BY AMES. THIRD GROUP THOSE AMES DID NOT KNOW ABOUT AND WHOM CIA DETERMINED ALMOST CERTAINLY REMAINED UNDETECTED - INFO FROM THESE SOURCES DEEMED STILL CREDIBLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/95 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17151.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1986-1995** IN 91 AN INTERNAL DEBATE ABOUT LEGITIMACY OF SOME DOCUMENTS FROM SOVIET SOURCES, PENTAGON RECIPIENTS NEVER INFORMED OF DOUBTS. "VALIDITY OF SOME DOCUMENTS" FROM USSR AGENTS BEGINNING IN 88 PROVIDED TO THE DO WERE QUESTIONED BY ANALYSTS IN THE DI. ANALYSTS HAD REVIEWED NEW DOCS AND POINTED OUT CONTRADICTIONS IN SOME WITH SOVIET WEAPONS REPORTS THE DO HAD RECEIVED IN EARLIER YEARS. REPORTS MAY HAVE BEEN ABOUT TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT OF MISSILES. THE DO DEFENDED THE AUTHENTICITY OF AND THE CIA PASSED DOCS TO THE PENTAGON. DCI DEUTCH REPRIMANDED SEVEN FORMER AND CURRENT CIA OFFICIALS. DOCS OBTAINED AFTER 85 WHEN AMES GAVE MOSCOW NAMES OF SOVIETS RECRUITED BY CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/95 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17152.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1986-1995** OFFICIALS DENY INFLUENCE OF AMES' REPORTS ON ARMS. TAINTED INTEL PROVIDED BY SPY ALDRICH AMES' DOUBLE AGENTS SAY THE EXAGGERATED REPORTS OF SOVIET CAPABILITIES HAD NO EFFECT ON THEIR DECISION ABOUT U.S. WEAPONS SYSTEMS. THIS CHALLENGES THE CONCLUSION OF AN INTERNAL CIA REPORT THAT THE PENTAGON MAY HAVE WASTED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS RESPONDING TO BAD INTEL. THE INTEL WAS A FACTOR BUT NOT THE FACTOR, PER GEN JOSEPH RALSTON, NOW CHIEF OF THE U.S. AIR COMMAND. IN 80S RALSTON WORKED ON DEVELOPMENT OF THE F-22 FIGHTER - ONE OF SYSTEMS TO HAVE BEEN OVERBUILT IN RESPONSE TO DISTORTED INTEL. ALTHOUGH CIA KNEW INFO MIGHT BE TAINTED, IT PASSED 35 REPORTS TO DECISION-MAKERS WITHOUT WARNING ABOUT THE SOURCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/8/95 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17153.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1986-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1986-1995** TAINTED INTEL ISSUE BLUNTED. A DOD REVIEW HAS BEEN UNABLE SO FAR TO FIND ANY POLICY OR WEAPON PURCHASE DECISION THAT IN AND OF ITSELF WAS SHAPED BY TAINTED INTEL PROVIDED TO THE PENTAGON BY THE CIA BETWEEN 86-94. MATERIAL SENT TO PENTAGON WITHOUT NOTICE OF ITS SUSPICIOUS ORIGINS. DCI DEUTCH REPRIMANDED SEVEN RETIRED AND ACTIVE OFFICERS. MATERIAL MAY HAVE BEEN PLANTED BY THE KGB AS A RESULT OF WORK OF AMES. RICHARD L. HAVER HEADED DAMAGE ASSESSMENT. FORMER DDCI MCMAHON, SAID THIS "A HEINOUS ACT" THAT CIA PUT OUT THE INFO WITHOUT CAVEATS TO CUSTOMERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17154.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1987-1993** U.S. INTEL STUNNED TO LEARN AFTER SIGNING OF 87 USSR/U.S. INF TREATY THAT IT HAD DRAMATICALLY OVERESTIMATED SIZE OF SOVIET SS-20 MOBILE MISSILE FLEET - AND EVEN MORE DRAMATICALLY UNDERESTIMATED NUMBER OF SOVIET SS-23 LAUNCHERS AND MISSILES. GORBACHEV GVT PROVIDED DATA SHOWING THAT THERE WERE 659 SS-20s DEPLOYED OR IN STORAGE AT TIME OF INF AGREEMENT; DEFENSE DEPT THEN REPORTING SOVIETS HAD 900 SS-20 MISSILES IN ALL. AT SAME TIME U.S. HAD ONLY BEEN ABLE TO LOCATE BY OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE ONLY 10 SOVIET SS-23 MISSILES ON SITE IN WESTERN SOVIET UNION; GORBACHEV DATA REVEALED THAT IN FACT THERE WERE 167 MISSILES DEPLOYED. STUNNED OFFICIALS OF CIA AND DIA ACKNOWLEDGED THEY WERE REVIEWING PAST INTEL. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17155.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined IN MID-92, CIA TOLD CONGRESS IT HAD ONLY A "HIGHLY UNCERTAIN ESTIMATE" OF SIZE OF RUSSIA'S WARHEAD COUNT AT 30,000 FOR BOTH STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL WEAPONS, WITH A MARGIN OF ERROR OF 5,000 WARHEADS. IN MID-92, BUSH ADM AGREED TO BUY 500 TONS OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM FROM RUSSIAN STOCKPILE, "WITHOUT KNOWING WHETHER THEY HAD SEVEN HUNDRED OR 12 HUNDRED TONS." DR. THOMAS COCHRAN, A SENIOR SCIENTIST AT NONPROFIT NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL (NRDC) AND ONE OF LEADING EXPERTS ON SOVIET NUCLEAR ISSUES, IS COMPLETELY FRUSTRATED OVER LACK OF NUCLEAR INTEL. WE DONT HAVE ANY OVERSIGHT OVER THEIR ARSENAL. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 68,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17156.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined CLINTON ADMITS CNN IS PRIME SOURCE OF INFO ON RUSSIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/5/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17157.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined A 2-YEAR EFFORT TO HELP RUSSIA KEEP ITS NUCLEAR MATERIALS FROM FALLING INTO TERRORIST HANDS LARGELY UNSUCCESSFUL. CLINTON ADM HAS NO MECHANISMS FOR SHARING INFO ON NUCLEAR SMUGGLING. CIA KNEW LITTLE MORE ABOUT RECENT SMUGGLING INCIDENTS THAN HAS APPEARED IN GERMAN PRESS ACCOUNTS. FBI ACCORD RE AN OFFICE IN MOSCOW ONLY LETS FBI STATION 2 AGENTS THERE. THEY WERE TO ARRIVE LATE AUGUST 94. RUSSIA WAS SOURCE OF 2 BATCHES OF WEAPONS-GRADE PLUTONIUM AND ONE BATCH OF WEAPONS-GRADE URANIUM SMUGGLED INTO GERMANY IN STING OPS RUN BY GERMAN INTEL. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/94 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17158.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, EAST EUROPE, 1981-1997** COLLAPSE OF WARSAW PACT NATIONS SURPRISED U.S. POLICYMAKERS. PRESIDENT BUSH HAD NO IDEA BERLIN WALL COMING DOWN AND NSC ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT COULD RECALL NO CIA WARNING ABOUT THE USSR DEMISE. GENERAL POWELL, REAGAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER SAID CIA ANALYSTS COULD NOT ANTICIPATE EVENTS BETTER THAN A LAYMAN WATCHING TV. FORMER DCI TURNER CHARGES CIA MISSED BY A MILE AND SHOULD NOT GLOSS OVER THE ENORMITY OF THIS FAILURE TO FORECAST THE MAGNITUDE OF THE SOVIET CRISIS. GEORGE SHULTZ, THE SOS, SAID THAT "CIA ANALYSIS WAS DISTORTED BY STRONG VIEWS ABOUT POLICY" AND ACCUSED CASEY OF BUM DOPE. (DETAILS). THIS PART OF DELIBERATE EFFORT BY CASEY AND GATES TO SLANT INTEL RE THE USSR. THEY USED MANY METHODS TO ACCOMPLISH THIS. GATES ACKNOWLEDGED CASEY ON ISSUE AFTER ISSUE PRESENTED INTEL FRAMED ON POLICY HE WANTED TO PURSUE. GATES AND CIA WERE WRONG ON BIGGEST INTEL ISSUES OF THE COLD WAR: THE STRENGTH OF THE USSR AND THE INTENTIONS OF ITS LEADERS. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 129-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17159.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA ANALYST SAMUEL ADAMS CONVINCED COMMUNIST FORCES IN VIETNAM DOUBLED THE 300,000 CLAIMED BY MACV.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 380 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_17160.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA FLOODED VN WITH CASE OFFICERS AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF HUMAN SOURCES THRU A DOZEN MAJOR PROGRAMS. SAIGON STATION HAS AS MANY AS 1,900 INDIGENOUS EMPLOYEES. SIZEABLE BASE IN THE FOUR MILITARY REGIONS. VNESE USED CIA REGIONAL AND PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS FOR EXTORTION AND SADISM.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 91 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17161.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. CIA'S INABILITIES ARE LEGEND. MY PRIMARY EXPERIENCE -- AN INDICATION OF ITS OVERALL PROBLEMS -- WAS THE 1968** TET OFFENSIVE IN VIETNAM. TO ME THIS, IN HISTORY OF WORLD, IS ITS MOST EGREGIOUS INTEL FAILURE. CIA HAD A 600-PERSON STATION WITH OFFICERS STATIONED THROUGHOUT PROVINCES. CIA VIA UNILATERAL, MILITARY AND LIAISON PROGRAMS HAD LITERALLY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INDIVIDUALS GATHERING INTEL. U.S. PROGRAMS SURROUNDED, AND WERE SURROUNDED BY, THE ENEMY. YET VC WERE ABLE TO INFILTRATE SOLDIERS, WEAPONS, AMMUNITION, DEMOLITIONS, AND SUPPLIES OF ALL TYPES THROUGHOUT VN AND ATTACKED EVERY MAJOR CITY AND TOWN COMPLETELY UNANTICIPATED BY CIA. EVEN HOURS AFTER START OF OFFENSIVE, CIA'S WATCH OFFICE RECORDED NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS. VIETNAM WAS BY NO MEANS THE ONLY MAJOR INTEL DISASTER. CIA WAS ONE OF LAST U.S. INSTITUTIONS TO ACCEPT THE COLLAPSE OF USSR. ROBERT GATES, DDI AND LATER DIRECTOR OF CIA, TRAVELLED U.S. EXHORTING ALL NOT TO BE FOOLED BY USSR'S APPARENT COLLAPSE. POSSIBLY HE WAS DECEIVED BY CIA'S INTEL FROM KNOWN KGB DOUBLE AGENTS THAT CIA DISTRIBUTED TO PRESIDENTS AND OTHER POLICYMAKERS. LIST OF CIA INTEL FAILURES IS MASSIVE. A LIST OF SLANTED INTEL IN SUPPORT POLICY IS EVEN LONGER. JUST COMPLETED EXAMINATION OF CIA BY COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY TOOK NOTE OF PART OF PROBLEM AND SAID: THERE IS ``ARROGANCE, PAROCHIALISM, DISDAIN FOR OVERSIGHT, LACK OF DIVERSITY, AND TOLERANCE OF INADEQUATE PROFESSIONAL PERFORMANCE" IN CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). EVEN DCI DEUTCH, SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BY DO'S "INABILITY TO FORMULATE SOLUTIONS." DIRECTORATE OF INTEL (DDI) IS JUST AS BAD. DDI IS SO BUREAUCRATIZED THAT LEGITIMATE INTEL CANNOT SURVIVE OR CANNOT SURVIVE INTACT. OTHER MAJOR PROBLEM IS POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. JOHN GENTRY'S INCISIVE REVIEW OF THOSE PROBLEMS ARE RECORDED IN HIS BOOK, "LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION." CIABASE 3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17162.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. ELEVEN LESSONS OF VIETNAM. 1. WE MISJUDGED NVN, AND VIETCONG AND EXAGGERATED THE DANGERS TO THE U.S. 2. WE TOTALLY MISJUDGED THE POLITICAL FORCES IN SVN. 3. WE UNDERESTIMATED THE POWER OF NATIONALISM. 4. WE HAD A PROFOUND IGNORANCE OF HISTORY, CULTURE, AND POLITICS OF THE PEOPLE [IN SOUTHEAST ASIA]. 5. WE FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THE LIMITS OF HIGH-TECH MILITARY EQUIPMENT. OTHER POINTS 6-11 .**

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 321-324 source code: IR

111-ciabase_17163.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE INTEL RECORD IN THE PENTAGON PAPERS WAS DEVOID OF THE THOUGHT THAT HANOI MIGHT BE ACTING FROM NATIONALIST MOTIVES, THOUGH EVEN THE EXTREME FANATIC COULD SEE AT LEAST THAT MUCH.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. JULY/AUGUST/95 38 source code: Z

111-ciabase_17164.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 50-66** BOOK ON THE COMMUNIST INFRASTRUCTURE. IN BROADEST SENSE THE SVNese INFRASTRUCTURE IS THAT PORTION NOT DIRECTLY EMBODIED IN MAIN-LINE AND REGIONAL COMBAT FORCES. EVEN ARMED ELEMENTS AT LOCAL AND CELL LEVELS BELONG TO INFRASTRUCTURE RATHER THAN MILITARY FORCE PER SE. INFRASTRUCTURE IS A COMPLEX OF ORGANIZATIONS DESIGNED TO GENERATE OR SUPPORT VARIOUS FACETS OF TOTAL INSURGENT EFFORT. IN CASE OF VIETNAM THE [INFRASTRUCTURE] INCLUDES A VERY LARGE BODY OF PEOPLE - WELL IN EXCESS OF ONE MILLION - 1,000,000. MASS WORK ENJOYED SUCCESS AND IDEALLY 50% OR MORE OF POPULATION DRAWN INTO MASS ASSOCIATIONS.

SOURCE: Conley, M.C. (1967). THE COMMUNIST INSURGENT INFRASTRUCTURE IN SOUTH VIETNAM: A STUDY OF ORGANIZATION AND STRATEGY. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office. 20-21,93 source code: CIISVN

111-ciabase_17165.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1954** A 1950s ERA PROFILE OF VIETNAM'S HO CHI MINH CONSISTENTLY EXAGGERATED HO'S MARXISM AND UNDERESTIMATED HIS ARDENT NATIONALISM. A DETAILED EXAMINATION OF PROCEDURES USED IN THOSE STUDIES IS CONTAINED IN AN ARTICLE BY THOMAS OMESTAD. FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG SUMMER (7) 94 105-122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17166.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** SEE CHAPTER "INTELLIGENCE AND DECISION MAKING," WITH SUB CHAPTERS: INTELLIGENCE AND UNINTELLIGENCE; THE POLITICS OF MILITARY INTEL; ETC.

SOURCE: Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. (1970). THE INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT. NY: Pantheon Books. 242-47 source code: IDS

111-ciabase_17167.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** CIA ATTEMPTS CONDUCT EFFECTIVE INTEL OPS AGAINST DRV MET ONLY INDIFFERENT SUCCESS. NVNESE SECURITY QUICKLY NEUTRALIZED "STAY BEHIND" AGENTS. CIA LACK OF SUCCESS IN ACQUIRING ACCURATE PICTURE OF COMMUNIST INSURGENCY OPS. PER GENERAL WHITE, CIA'S INTEL "WAS INADEQUATE IN ALMOST ALL AREAS OF COMMAND INTEREST," PARTICULARLY IN REGARD TO STRENGTH, DISPOSITIONS, LEADERSHIP, EQUIPMENT, AND TACTICS.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 317 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_17168.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** NEITHER FRENCH NOR U.S. TRULY COMPREHENDED NATURE OF WAR IN VN. THIS DESPITE FACT THAT VO NGUYEN GIAP, THE MILITARY THEORETICIAN, HAD REPEATEDLY EXPLAINED IN PRINT, FOR OVER THREE DECADES THE THEORY AND PRACTICE OF "PEOPLE'S WAR" IN VIETNAM. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 193

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17169.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** THE U.S. VIEWED THE NLF ORDER OF BATTLE IN TERMS OF CERTAIN NUMBER OF SOLDIERS AND WEAPONS NOT A MASS REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT - AND CONSISTENTLY UNDERESTIMATED NUMBER OF TROOPS AND MONEY NEEDED TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY. AMERICAN SPECIALISTS LIKE LANSDALE, TRAGER AND PIKE NEVER [UNDERSTOOD] THAT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF VNESE PEASANTS WOULD FIGHT AND DIE WILLINGLY, FOR A CAUSE BEYOND THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 205-6 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_17170.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC 177, "U.S. OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, "WHICH EISENHOWER APPROVED ON 1/16/54, STILL REFLECTED AN OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 184 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_17171.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MILITARY PLANNERS ENVISIONED USING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO HELP STOP AN ANTICIPATED COMMUNIST INVASION OF S. VIETNAM. A JCS MEMO SAID 30,000 TO 60,000 US TROOPS BACKED BY SEA AND AIR FORCES WOULD BE NEEDED TO HELP THE SVN ARMY REPEL A COMMUNIST INVASION FROM NVN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/85 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17172.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1958** U.S. MILITARY'S PLANS TO TRAIN VIETNAMESE IN INTELLIGENCE FOUGHT BY CIA. IN AUGUST 58, CIA'S COS NOTIFIED GEN WILLIAMS HE HAD APPROVAL OF HEAD OF STATE TO PROVIDE INTEL TRAINING TO VIETNAMESE MILITARY. IN 10/60 CIA FINALLY AGREED TO ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ARMY COMBAT INTEL AND CI TEAM IN SVN TRAINED AND EQUIPPED TO CONDUCT CLANDESTINE OPS. CONCESSION CAME FAR TOO LATE. WITH INTEL THEN AVAILABLE IT EASY TO UNDERESTIMATE STRENGTH OF INSURGENTS.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 319-320 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_17173.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1970** NOT ONCE DURING THE WAR DID THE JCS ADVISE THE PRESIDENT OR THE SEC OF DEFENSE THAT THE STRATEGY BEING PURSUED WOULD PROBABLY FAIL.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 108 source code: IR

111-ciabase_17174.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** 3 ORGANIZATIONS HAD OWN INTEL SECTIONS - CINCPAC, USARPAC, AND MACV. USARPAC AND MACV'S INTEL SECTIONS REPORTED ON BATTLEFIELD SITUATION. THAT IT DID SO INDEPENDENT OF MACV FORTUNATE - A COMPARISON OF REPORTING FROM THESE TWO ELEMENTS YIELDS VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO HISTORY OF VN WAR DURING 62. MACV'S INTEL SECTION, HOWEVER, WOULD PROVIDE KEY ASSESSMENTS OF BATTLEFIELD RELAYED BY CINCPAC TO BE READ BY ALL OF OFFICIAL WASHINGTON. USARPAC ASSESSMENTS RARELY SEEN OUTSIDE OF HAWAII. USARPAC INTEL MONTHLY BULLETINS WERE HIGH-QUALITY, BASED IN PART ON RAW DATA FROM ARMY SECURITY UNITS IN VN. THESE REPORTS VERY DIFFERENT FROM MACV'S.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 174 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_17175.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** SECRETARY MCNAMARA AT THIRD SECDEF CONFERENCE ASKED: WHAT HAPPENED TO VC; IN JULY [61] THEY HAD 12,300, IN DEC 17,000, IN JAN 20-25,000. HAVE THEY INCREASED OR HAVE WE BEEN MISCOUNTING? AMBASSADOR NOLTING SAID HE THOUGHT ESTIMATE OF 1000,000 SYMPATHIZERS WAS TOO LOW, AND THAT "THERE ARE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN VC CONTROLLED AREAS." IT OBVIOUS U.S. DID NOT KNOW THE SIZE OF THE FORCE THAT IT TO DEFEAT. SECRETARY MCNAMARA ORDERED "THIS INTELLIGENCE PROBLEM MUST BE SOLVED."

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 191-3 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_17176.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** CIA INTEL ESTIMATES ANALYZED ENEMY AND U.S. RESPONSES OUTSIDE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF REGION. CIA FAILED TO INFORM POLICY MAKERS OF FRENCH FAILURES IN INDO-CHINA WAR (1946-54). NONE OF PRES. KENNEDY'S ADVISORS HAD KNOWLEDGE OF VIETNAMESE HISTORY OR LITERATURE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 176 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17177.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** THERE WERE 800 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN VN WHEN KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE AND 16,7000 WHEN HE DIED IN 11/63. NLF CONTROLLED MAJORITY OF VILLAGES IN SVN WHEN KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE; THEY CONTINUED TO DO SO IN 63, AND U.S. POLICY REMAINED SAME. AFTER A DECADE OF INTENSE ENGAGEMENT, CATEGORIES OF AMERICA'S UNDERSTANDING OF THIRD WORLD REMAINED PRISTINE OF HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 103 source code: VW

111-ciabase_17178.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1967** WE TOTALLY UNDERESTIMATED THE NATIONALISTIC ASPECT OF HO CHI MINH'S MOVEMENT. NONE OF THE LEADERSHIP WAS SATISFIED WITH THE INFO ON VN. OUR MISTAKEN OPTIMISM FROM INACCURATE INFO FROM THE SVES. IS WE HAD MORE ASIA EXPERTS PERHAPS WE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SO SIMPLE-MINDED ABOUT CHINA AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 33,43,116 source code: IR

111-ciabase_17179.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** COLBY'S HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST SIDE IN VN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 252 source code: LV

111-ciabase_17180.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TAYLOR MADE RECOMMENDATION TO SEND IN AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS WITHOUT A CLEAR UNDERSTANDING OF NATURE OF THE INSURGENCY(!). KNYV 136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17181.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1963** WHEN BUDDHIST MONKS BURNED SELVES ADM OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO CLEAR IDEA WHY.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 109 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_17182.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1975** THE NSC IN EARLY 1964 SAID: "...THE MORE OBVIOUS IT BECOMES THAT THE....MECHANICAL SYSTEM OF STATISTICAL REPORTING...WAS GIVING US AN INACCURATE PICTURE. ONCE AGAIN IT IS THE OLD PROBLEM OF HAVING PEOPLE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR OPS ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR EVALUATING THE RESULTS. DISTORTIONS OF REALITY, SOME WISHFUL, SOME MORE DELIBERATE, PERSISTED UNTIL THE EXPULSION OF THE AMERICANS IN VIETNAM 12 YEARS LATER -- AND DEFINITELY CONTRIBUTED TO THAT OUTCOME."

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 22-23 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_17183.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AT SECOND SECDEF CONFERENCE IN HONOLULU NO ONE POSED FUNDAMENTAL QUESTION ABOUT NATURE OF INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 178 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_17184.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** CHIEF OF STATION PEER DESILVA RECOGNIZED "HE KNEW NOTHING OF NATURE OF WAR BEING FOUGHT" IN VN PRIOR TO BEING NAMED COS.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 245 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_17185.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** TAYLOR AND MCNAMARA SUPPORTED GEN HARKIN'S ROSY VIEW OF SITUATION AND IN 10/63 PREDICTED SUCCESS AGAINST VC BY END OF 65 IF POLITICAL SITUATION RE DIEM'S REGIME RESOLVED.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 23 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_17186.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM AND HIS ADVISERS, INCAPABLE OF ACCEPTING CONCEPT OF PEOPLE'S WAR. EVERYBODY [IN PEOPLE'S WAR AGAINST FRENCH] FROM TEN-YEAR-OLD CHILD LIAISON WORKERS ONWARDS TOOK PART IN RESISTANCE! THERE WERE 30-ODD RESISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS IN WHICH APART [FROM A FEW] EVERYONE WAS ENROLLED.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1963). THE FURTIVE WAR: THE UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM AND LAOS, 1963. NY: International Publishers. 38-9 source code: FUR

111-ciabase_17187.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined U.S. CAUGHT COMPLETELY OFF GUARD BY DIEM'S COMBAT POLICE AND SPECIAL FORCES WHEN THEY RAIDED BUDDHIST**

PAGODAS, ARRESTING OVER 1400 BUDDHISTS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 339 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_17188.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VN ORDER OF BATTLE - RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED ON 12/19/63 THAT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WAS COMPRISED OF 30 ORGANIZATIONS HAVING 7,000,000 MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Pike, D. (1966). VIET CONG: THE ORGANIZATION AND TECHNIQUES OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SOUTH VIETNAM. Cambridge, MA: The M.I.T. Press. 115 source code: VC

111-ciabase_17189.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** POOR INTEL PERFORMANCE ATTRIBUTED TO THREE FACTORS ACCORDING TO GEORGETOWN PROF. WALTER LAQUEUR. 1) UNTIL 1968, U.S. DEPENDED ON SVN INTEL SERVICE WHICH HAD BEEN PENETRATED BY VC. 2) SMALL NUMBER OF CIA CASE OFFICERS SPOKE VIETNAMESE AND HAD POOR KNOWLEDGE OF COUNTRY. POOR HUMINT LED TO OVER RELIANCE ON COMMUNICATION INTEL. 3) INTEL OFFICER TOURS OF ONE YEAR WERE TOO SHORT TO DEVELOP EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 173-173 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17190.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1967** LACK OF INTEL CAPABILITY TO FOCUS ON WAR ON GROUND. SVNESE INTEL SERVICE, VIRTUALLY DESTROYED WITH OVERTURN OF DIEM NOT YET RECOVERED. ORDER OF BATTLE OF VC NEGLECTED UNTIL SUMMER OF 65 WHEN FIRST EXPERIENCED ARMY INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO J-2 MACV. HIATUS OF 6 YEARS RE ORDER OF BATTLE IN SEA. PERFORMANCE INEXCUSABLE.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 39-40 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_17191.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** CONTROVERSY OVER VC ORDER OF BATTLE BETWEEN SAM ADAMS OF CIA AND MACV.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 164-5 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_17192.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** FAILURE TO APPRECIATE WEAKNESS OF STRATEGIC AIR POWER FATEFUL MISTAKE MADE IN SPITE OF CONTRADICTIONARY INTEL ESTIMATES. DECISION TO LAUNCH OP ROLLING THUNDER, BOMBING CAMPAIGN AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM PRODUCED OPPOSITE RESULT FROM WHAT WAS EXPECTED. BOMBING DID NOT WEAKEN HANOI'S WILL TO RESIST OR COMPEL NORTH VIETNAM TO NEGOTIATE ON AMERICAN TERMS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 177 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17193.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 4/1/65, NSC AGREED "TO CHANGE MISSION OF GROUND FORCES TO ACTIVE COMBAT OPS." DCI MCCONE PLAYED LITTLE PART IN THE DECISION. HE COULD NOT GET THE PRESIDENT TO EVEN READ INTEL SUMMARIES. HE RESIGNED IN 4/65. HE SENT A MEMO TO JOHNSON THAT ARGUED EXISTING POLICY ON VN WAS NOT WORKING. THE ONLY OPTIONS WERE TO HIT THE ENEMY "HARDER, MORE FREQUENTLY, AND INFLICT GREATER DAMAGE. AIR STRIKES ARE NOT SUFFICIENTLY SEVERE OR DAMAGING...."

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 321-2 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_17194.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THROUGHOUT WAR INTEL AND MILITARY TOP BRASS SEEMED INCAPABLE OF GETTING IT RIGHT - IN 65, CIA CHIEF OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN BRANCH OF DDI, ED HAUCK, SAID, [WAR TO LAST A LONG TIME]. MOLLY KREIMER WAS AN ANALYST IN SECTION. HAUCK TRANSFERRED TO TOKYO STATION AS DDI'S REP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XIV source code: WON

111-ciabase_17195.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CLIFFORD AT PFIAB RCVD STEADY STREAM OF OPTIMISTIC BRIEFINGS FROM MILITARY, W.H., AND CIA. CIA CLAIMED THERE REPORTS MORE CAUTIOUS BUT NOTHING CIA SAID SUGGESTED U.S. GOAL UNOBTAINABLE. MILITARY BRIEFINGS BY WALTER ROSTOW, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, EMPHASIZED EVENTUAL SUCCESS. CTP 425. PFIAB CONCERNED ABOUT POOR INTEL PERFORMANCE RE VN. CLIFFORD, HEAD OF PFIAB, ON TRIP TO VN FOUND INTEL EFFORT CONFUSED. CTP 427. IN SPRING undefined CIA'S TOP VN EXPERT, GEORGE CARVER, TOLD PFIAB THAT WITHIN A YEAR, SITUATION WOULD DRAMATICALLY IMPROVE.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 443 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_17196.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** DEBATE OVER COMMUNIST ORDER OF BATTLE CENTERED ON CHARGES BY SAM ADAMS WHO ARGUED HIGHER ESTIMATES OF ENEMY STRENGTH WERE SUPPRESSED AS PART OF A POLITICAL CONSPIRACY. FOR RECENT REFUTATION SEE JAMES J. WIRTZ, "INTEL TO PLEASE? THE ORDER OF BATTLE CONTROVERSY DURING THE VIETNAM WAR," POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, SUMMER 1991 239-263.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 151 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_17197.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** O/NE DID NOT ACCEPT SAM ADAMS' HIGHEST O/B ESTIMATES. ADAMS' BACKER IN CIA WAS GEORGE ALLEN, WHO HAD BEEN STUDYING "PEOPLE'S WAR" IN INDOCHINA SINCE THE EARLY 1950S.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 91 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_17198.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD CONCLUDED THAT CIA FIELD REPORTING "DID NOT...REFLECT THE MASSIVE CHARACTER [OF THE TET OFFENSIVE].

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 116-122 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_17199.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** PHIL JONES AT STATION IN SAIGON QUESTIONED RESULTS INTEL OPS. "WE NEVER CAME UP WITH ANY INTEL THAT AFFECTED NATIONAL SECURITY," PER RICHARD DANE A SENIOR OFFICER IN REGION V BUT SHACKLEY DEMANDED REPORTS OF SUCCESSES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 216-7 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17200.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** DAREN FLITCROFT ROIC III, SAID. PERSONALLY IT SEEMS PRETTY OBVIOUS SAIGON DOESN'T KNOW WHAT THE FUCK'S GOING ON.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 192-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17201.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM WAS A MASS LOW-LEVEL INTEL PROGRAM. ORIN DEFOREST SHOCKED TO DISCOVER CIA HAD NO AGENTS ON VC AND CENSUS GRIEVANCE MERELY ACCEPTED WHAT WAS REPORTED - ANY OF GRIEVANCE PEASANTS COULD BE VC.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 183 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17202.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** SAM ADAMS CONTACTED 7 FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WHO AGREED TO APPEAR ON CBS TV PROGRAM RE FAILED INTEL: GEORGE ALLEN [DDI REP IN SOUTH VN - HIS PSEUDONYM WAS AUSTIN J. POLWHELE], GEORGE HAMSCHER, GAINS HAWKINS, JOSEPH HOVEY, JAMES MEACHAM, RICHARD MCARTHUR, AND JOSEPH MCCHRISTIAN. BERNAR GATTOZZI DECLINED TO APPEAR. HE REPLACED BY RUSSELL COOLEY. DOCUMENTARY CALLED: "THE UNCOUNTED ENEMY: A VIETNAM DECEPTION." AIRED 1/23/82.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XXIX source code: WON

111-ciabase_17203.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** VNESE COMMUNIST FORCES ACHIEVED TACTICAL SURPRISE AT TET OFFENSIVE OF 68 AND EASTER OFFENSIVE OF 3/72. NVA ACHIEVED MAJOR TACTICAL SURPRISE IN 3/75 ATTACK ON BAN ME THUOT. TFYW-167 GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED VC AND NVA.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 175 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_17204.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1998** HOUSE PIKE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF CIA EVALUATED CIA INTEL ON SIX MAJOR WORLD EVENTS. ALL ADJUDGED TO BE PROLONGED FAILURES. RE INTEL ON THE TET OFFENSIVE: ON FEBRUARY 1, HOURS AFTER THE INITIAL MASS ASSAULTS, GENERAL WESTMORELAND [SAID] "I'M FRANK TO ADMIT I DIDN'T KNOW HE (THE ENEMY) WOULD DO IT ON THE OCCASION OF TET ITSELF. I THOUGHT HE WOULD DO IT BEFORE OR AFTER." THE U.S. NAVAL OFFICER IN COMMAND OF RIVER FORCES IN THE MEKONG DELTA AND HIS ARMY COUNTERPART WERE SIMILARLY CAUGHT OFF GUARD. APPALLED BY HOW POORLY POSITIONED THEY WERE TO PROVIDE QUICK AND EFFICIENT RESPONSE, THE NAVAL OFFICER, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT HE "WELL REMEMBER(S) THE WORDS... IT'S PEARL HARBOR ALL OVER AGAIN. ' " THE APRIL, 1968 POST-MORTEM DONE BY INTEL OFFICERS DISCUSSED THE GENERAL QUESTION OF WARNING. IT PROBLEMS THAT OCCURRED IN VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA CAN NOW BE OCCURRING IN OUR EFFORTS TO ASSESS [AN ALLIED AND AN ADVERSARY THIRD WORLD COUNTRY'S] FORCES, FORCES IN THE PERSIAN GULF OR FORCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THESE PROBLEMS MUST BE ADDRESSED BEFORE THE U.S. BECOMES INVOLVED IN ANY FUTURE CRISIS IN THE THIRD WORLD THAT REQUIRES OBJECTIVE AND TIMELY INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS.' GIVEN THE SUBSTANTIAL AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THESE AREAS STRONG REMEDIES AND HONEST RETROSPECT APPEAR NECESSARY, TO OVERCOME AND PREVENT INTEL THAT FAILS..." RMC COMMENT: THE CIA DEFENDS ITS RECORD BY ISSUING STUDIES TURNING INTEL FAILURES INTO INTEL "SUCCESSSES." (SEE HAROLD FORD'S CIA-PRODUCED STUDY -- CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968). BY FACTS ON FILE 1977, THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1975-1976 77-132

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17205.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 10 WEEKS BEFORE TET ATTACK, CIA ANALYST JOE HOVEY PREDICTED "ALL OUT OFFENSIVE...JAN TO MARCH 68...URBAN CENTERS". GEORGE CARVER, A TOP OFFICIAL, SHOT IT DOWN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XIII source code: WON

111-ciabase_17206.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AT A NOV 88 MEETING BETWEEN AMERICAN AND VIETNAMESE HISTORIANS, GENERAL HOANG PHUONG STATED THAT BOMBING OF HO CHI MINH TRAIL WAS MORE EFFECTIVE AND COST MORE LIVES THAN U.S. INTEL HAD ESTIMATED. THERE WERE ALSO FAR MORE CHINESE ADVISORS THAN ESTIMATES BY U.S. INTEL. IN BATTLE OF KHE SANH, UNKNOWN TO U.S. INTEL, A SINGLE AMERICAN DIVISION SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES BECAUSE VIETNAMESE COMMITTED THREE FULL DIVISIONS TO FIGHT. VIETNAMESE CONSIDERED NIXON'S DECISION TO EXPAND WAR INTO CAMBODIA AND LAOS A TACTICAL ERROR SINCE IT DIVERTED U.S. FORCES AND GAVE NORTH TIME TO BUILD UP ITS FORCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/89 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17207.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GEORGE ALLEN, DDI ANALYST ON VN CONCERNED ABOUT NUMBER OF COMMUNIST TROOPS IN N. SVN. ADAMS READ STUDY FROM NSA CALLED, "COORDINATED VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE EVIDENCED IN SOUTH VIETNAM," CIRCA JAN 68. ON 29 JANUARY, ADAMS READ VIETNAM SITREP AS OF 1600 THAT SAID "MILITARY ACTIVITY HAS SLACKENED...THERE IS NOTHING OF SIGNIFICANCE TO REPORT." AT ABOUT SAME MOMENT IN SVN, TET OFFENSIVE WAS ABOUT FOUR HOURS OLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 138-40 source code: WON

111-ciabase_17208.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN REGION THREE CIA HAD NO INTEL TO SPEAK OF.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 47 source code: SB

111-ciabase_17209.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined INSPECTOR GENERAL'S WORK ON SAM ADAMS AND THE VIET CONG O/B.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 129134 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_17210.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS WROTE REPORT TO GET AROUND CIA AND GIVE TO WHITE HOUSE. IT HAD TWO PARTS - ONE DEALT WITH SHORTCOMINGS OF DDI - DETAILING ALMOST TOTAL ABSENCE OF SERIOUS RESEARCH ON THE VC. THE SECOND DISCUSSED CIA'S SCANT SUCCESS OPERATING AGAINST THE VC BECAUSE WE KNEW SO LITTLE ABOUT THEM. OF 500 CIA EMPLOYEES THE NUMBER WHO SPOKE VNESE WAS CONSIDERABLE LESS THAN SIX.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: WON

111-ciabase_17211.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE ATTACK ON KHE SANH CONVINCED POLICYMAKERS THAT IT TO BECOME THE BIGGEST BATTLE OF THE WAR. ON 1/30/68, GROUP RECEIVED FLASH MESSAGE THAT SAIGON WAS BEING SHELLLED. NEITHER JOHNSON NOR ADVISORS GRASPED THAT ATTACK ON KHE SANH WAS A DECEPTION TO DIVERT ATTENTION AWAY FROM THE TET OFFENSIVE. ON 1/31, OVER 80,000 ATTACKED MORE THAN A HUNDRED CITIES IN AN OFFENSIVE THAN LASTED UNTIL 2/24. RUSK ADMITTED, "WE DIDN'T THINK THE ENEMY WOULD LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE TET HOLIDAYS, ANY MORE THAN WE WOULD HAVE EXPECTED AMERICANS TO LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE ON CHRISTMAS DAY." WEST POINT TEXTBOOK SAID, "THIS WAS AN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE TO RANK WITH PEARL HARBOR." JOSEPH HOVEY, AN ANALYST, AT SAIGON STATION, GAVE WARNING OF SUCH AN OFFENSIVE BUT IT REJECTED BY THE CIA AND THE WHITE HOUSE AS IT DID NOT FIT PRECONCEPTIONS ABOUT ENEMY STRATEGY. CIA, AFTER TET, CAME CLOSE TO ACCEPTING ADAM'S CALCULATIONS.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 342-4 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_17212.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE TET OFFENSIVE REPRESENTED A SERIOUS FAILURE OF MILITARY INTEL. WEST POINT TEXTBOOK SAID "...TET OFFENSIVE [RESULT OF] INTEL FAILURE TO RANK WITH PEARL HARBOR AND THE ARDENNES OFFENSIVE OF 44."

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 469 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_17213.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHEN SHACKLEY ARRIVED VIETNAM, STATION HAD ZERO PENETRATIONS OF THE VC.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 172 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17214.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1972** SEE "THE NLF REBUILDS: UNTOLD STORY OF THE 1969-1972 PERIOD." ARTICLE BY NGO VINH LONG IN INC NOV/DEC 89, ISSUE 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17215.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE U.S. RAID ON THE NVN SON TAY PRISON WAS BASED ON FAULTY INTEL. CIA HAD NO SPIES IN AREA. CIA ESTIMATED THE SOLDIERS AT SON TAY WERE ARMED ONLY WITH PITCHFORKS WHEN THEY HAD MACHINE GUNS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/85 C11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17216.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined DURING PERIOD DIA AND CIA GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED VOLUMES SUPPLIES ENTERING SIHANOUKVILLE BY SEA. MACV INSISTED THIS MAJOR SUPPLY ROUTE. INVASION CAMBODIA IN undefined PRODUCED PROOF GREAT BULK ARMS, AMMO, AND SUPPLIES FOR VC IN SVN ARRIVED VIA THIS ROUTE.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 166 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_17217.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1966-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1966-1972** MILITARY INSISTED SUPPLIES FOR NLF COMING THRU SIHANOUKVILLE. CIA DENIED THIS ARGUING THEY CAME THRU HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 269 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_17218.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN 61 DURING COLBY'S TOUR IN CIA'S FAR EAST DIV, CIA RIGGED THE RESULTS OF DIEM'S 4/9/61 ELECTION AND DIEM WAS ELECTED WITH 70 PERCENT OF THE VOTE. COLBY INFORMED OFFICIALS THAT DIEM'S TRIUMPH "ENHANCED STABILITY AND ENCOURAGE HOPE FOR THE NATIONAL FUTURE." A STATEMENT DIVORCED FROM REALITY - "HIS REPORTS HAD A GREAT DEAL TO DO WITH OUR EXPANDED INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/96 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17219.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **WORLD INTEL FAILURES, 1960-1970** IN PIKE COMMITTEE AND OTHERS LISTED.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 220-1 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_17220.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **ABILITY TO COMMUNICATE AND EXCHANGE NECESSARY INFO TO RESPOND TO POLICYMAKERS NEEDS NEVER DEVELOPED, 1960-1965**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 113 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17221.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ADMIRAL INMAN SAID U.S. INTEL marginally capable meeting problems of 80s and 90s. SAID INTEL capable re military plans of USSR but not so as far knowing about USSR's difficulties in competition for raw materials, natural resources, dealing with instability in many areas of world, trying to cope with fervor of religious movements.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/28/82 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17222.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined INSUFFICIENT WARNING SOVIET INVASION AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 72 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_17223.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, U.S. TAKEN BY SURPRISE BY COUP DEPOSING AND KILLING PRESIDENT MOHAMMED DAOUD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. VOL 4 # 1 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17224.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN AND IRAN. INABILITY MEASURE EVENTS IRAN undefined AND AFGHANISTAN AN INTEL FAILURE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 35 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_17225.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1949-1953** PARAMILITARY OP BASED ON ASSUMPTION PEOPLE WOULD RISE UP IN OPPOSITION TO HOXHA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 57 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_17226.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined INTEL OF CIA SO BAD THAT AFRICAN BUREAU OF STATE DEPT DELIVERED A FORMAL WRITTEN COMPLAINT TO KISSINGER ABOUT CIA'S INADEQUATE INTEL.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 179-182 source code: SE

111-ciabase_17227.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ANNUAL SURVEY OF SOVIET INTENTIONS AND CAPABILITIES IN EARLY 50S THE SURVEY BY CIA WAS A SINGLE SLIM VOLUME. AFTER KISSINGER COMPLAINT IT WAS THREE VOLUMES AND HUNDREDS OF PAGES LONG WITH VOLUMINOUS APPENDICES, CHARTS AND GRAPHS. HAIG SAID PRESIDENT NOT HAPPY WITH INTEL AND ASKED MARSHALL TO ACT AS NSC ADVISER FOR THREE OR FOUR MONTHS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 204-5 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17228.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, ENGLAND. FAILURE PREDICT ARGENTINA'S INVASION OF FALKLANDS DESPITE MASSIVE TECHNICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 379 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_17229.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICIAL CIA ESTIMATE CONCLUDED AUG undefined "IRAN IS NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN A 'PREREVOLUTIONARY' SITUATION".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 154 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_17230.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "THE RISE AND FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS," SHOWS HOW ECONOMIC INTERESTS GENERATE MILITARY SYSTEMS THAT COST MORE THAN THE EMPIRE CAN SUSTAIN. CLARK CLIFFORD SAID, "THIS PREOCCUPATION WITH COMMUNISM HAS LED US TO PERMIT OUR COUNTRY TO DECLINE." IN BOOK KENNEDY TRACES THE FALL OF THE GREAT POWERS TO "IMPERIAL OVERSTRETCH," A PROCESS BY WHICH OVERSEAS COMMITMENTS LEADS TO MASSIVE MILITARY SPENDING, WHICH IN TURN LEADS TO DECAY OF THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY. SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/88 D 1&3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17231.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: BRZEZINSKI SAID GRAD STUDENTS COLUMBIA TURNED OUT BETTER ANALYSIS THAN CIA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 28 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17232.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, undefined **OFFICE CURRENT INTEL ESTIMATED ONLY 6000** TONS SUPPLIES FROM NVN COMING THRU SIHANOUKVILLE. CIA ASSET HONG KONG REPORTED TWICE THAT AMOUNT. BUT IGNORED. WHEN TROOPS WENT IN AMOUNT EVEN GREATER. MILITARY CAPTURED A CACHE OF ENEMY DOCS, LADING SLIPS WHICH PROVED IN DETAIL TRUE FIGURE FOR MILITARY SUPPLY IMPORTS WASNT 6000 TONS OF PAUL WALSH NOR 18000 TONS OF MILITARY ESTIMATES IT WAS 23000 TONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 216-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17233.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined INVASION BASED IN PART ON DESTROYING COSVN WHICH BOTH KISSINGER AND NIXON ASSUMED WAS AN INSTALLATION LIKE MACV. NIXON FELT THIS ONE MORE EXAMPLE OF CIA INCOMPETENCE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 218-9 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17234.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA**, undefined **PRIOR TO INVASION CAMBODIA ONE PREPARED ESTIMATE OF U.S. INTERVENTION. HELMS (DCI) RECEIVED DRAFT 13 DAYS BEFORE PLANNED INVASION. HE REFUSED TO LET IT BE DISSEMINATED. DRAFT GAVE NEGATIVE VIEW INVASION. CC B 1 79-80** . HELMS ALSO DECIDED NOT TO SEND TO WHITE HOUSE SNIE RE ONGOING U.S. INCURSION CAMBODIA. SNIE PREPARED AT DIRECT REQUEST OF STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 81-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17235.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA ESTIMATES THAT DEPOSED SIHANOUK HAS 50,000 TROOPS THREATENING LON NOL'S GVT. OTHER ESTIMATES INDICATE 250,000.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17236.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA'S FAILURE TO ESTIMATE MATERIALS COMING INTO CAMBODIA VIA SIHANOUKVILLE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 299 source code: HM

111-ciabase_17237.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA. CIA'S SAM ADAMS, JUST MOVED OFF VIETNAM ANALYSES, DISCOVERED IN** undefined **THAT CIA HAD NO OB REGARDING KHMER INSURGENCY. ONLY FIGURE WAS SLIP OF PAPER INDICATING 5,000 TO 10,000 KHMERS THAT WAS DEVISED BY CAMBODIAN ARMY IN 60'S. ADAMS QUICKLY CAME UP**

WITH A CREDIBLE ESTIMATE OF 100-150 ,000 KHMER ROUGE MAKING PRIOR CIA FIGURE BETWEEN TEN AND THIRTY TIMES TOO LOW. CONSEQUENTLY, ADAMS WAS TAKEN OFF OF KHMER DIVISION AND NEW ANALYST WAS TOLD TO KEEP NUMBERS BELOW 30,000. BY undefined OB LISTED KHMERS AT 65,000, AN "ABSURD" FIGURE.
HARPERS 5/75 72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17238.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VIETNAM. MAJOR FAILURE TO PREDICT QUANTITIES SUPPLIES BEING OFFLOADED IN SIHANOUKVILLE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 542-3 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17239.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. U.S. FAILED TO PREDICT SUCCESS OF PARTI QUEBECOIS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17240.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY MADE CONSTANTINE MENGES NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. A HUDSON INSTITUTE CONSERVATIVE. MENGES GAVE BRIEFING SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT A POLITICAL HARANGUE AGAINST HAVANA. DENOUNCED COMMUNISTS AND ATTRIBUTING WOES CENTRAL AMERICA TO MOSCOW. MENGES UNACCEPTABLE TO CIA DUE IDEOLOGICAL FERVOR AND SENT JOIN NSC STAFF.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 137, 189, 257 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17241.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. U.S. INTEL PERFORMANCE ON CENTRAL AMERICA: ACHIEVEMENTS AND SELECTED INSTANCES OF CONCERN. REPORT OF SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, 9/22/82. SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17242.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined UNTIL ELECTION DAY THE CIA CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED A HUGE ALESSANDRI VICTORY BASED ON POLLS CONDUCTED BY THE ORG OF EDWARDS. POLLS BASED ON OUTDATED CENSUS DATA. ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17243.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA HAD PREDICTED ALESSANDRI WOULD WIN ELECTION.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 94 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_17244.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** THERE NO COORDINATION BETWEEN INTELLIGENCE ANALYSTS AND COVERT OPERATORS. CC B 1 160 FOOTNOTE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17245.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1960-1963** DDI FAILED TO CONSIDER SINO/SOVIET SPLIT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 273 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17246.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA CIA BACKED KMT INVASIONS YUNNAN PROVINCE FROM BURMA EARLY undefined BASED ASSUMPTION THAT ONCE KMT IN CHINA "ENSLAVED MASSES" WOULD RISE UP AGAINST MAO.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 131 source code: PH

111-ciabase_17247.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. FBIS AND INTEL AGENTS HONG KONG BEGAN GETTING BACK RESULTS OF CIA CAMPAIGN TO INCREASE TURMOIL AND DIFFICULTY IN CHINA BY DISCREDITING THRU DECEPTION OPS, THE RED GUARD AND THEIR RADICAL LEADERS IN PEKING. THIS USED BY STATE DEPT AND CIA ANALYSTS IN ITS EVALUATION SITUATION ON CHINA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 168 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_17248.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. FAILURE PREDICT FALL OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 188 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17249.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. MUCH ATTEMPTED TO GATHER INTEL AND MUCH FAILED. MAINLAND CHINA A DIFFICULT TARGET FOR HUMAN INTEL AGENTS. SOME MINOR SUCCESSES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 194 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17250.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA. CIA UNDERTOOK WITH KMT FORCES, SECRET WAR AND ATTEMPTED INVADE CHINA 3 TIMES. FINAL INVASION LAUNCHED 8/undefined WITH 12,000 MEN. CIA CONFIDENT PEASANTS WOULD RISE UP AGAINST MAO. AIR AMERICA 84-88**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17251.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, INTEL OP. EARLY undefined AGENT OPS AFTER CHICOM TAKEOVER INCAPABLE PROVIDING MILITARY CAPABILITY AND INTENTIONS INTEL.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 51 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17252.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE CRITICISM AND CONCLUSION RE CIA INTEL. SEE THIS EXCELLENT REVIEW.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 442-444 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17253.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ANALYSTS FAILED PREDICT SOVIET'S ABILITY DEPLOY ICBMS. ALSO FAILED PREDICT SOVIET DETONATION NUCLEAR BOMB.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 323 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17254.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EXPANDING ANTI-TERRORISM EFFORT BUT LACKS DATA FROM INSIDE THE GROUPS.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/31/84 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_17255.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FAILED PREDICT ASSASSINATION SADAT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 169 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17256.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAKES UP FOR NOT COLLECTING ENOUGH OF RIGHT KIND OF INTEL ON MOST IMPT TARGETS BY FLOODING SYSTEM WITH SECONDARY MATTER. INFO EXPLOSION ALREADY OUT OF HAND YET CIA AND COMMUNITY ARE DEVELOPING WAYS TO INTENSIFY IT. QUANTITY OF INFO IS DEGRADING THE QUALITY. NO EFFECTIVE MECHANISM FOR BALANCING COLLECTION PROCESSING AND PRODUCTION RESOURCES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 343-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17257.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S SOURCES MADE HUGE ERROR CALCULATING AMOUNT OF LSD IN WORLD. U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE SWITZERLAND DID NOT KNOW DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A MILLIGRAM (1/1,000 OF A GRAM) AND A KILOGRAM (1,000 GRAMS). MIX UP THEIR CALCULATIONS OFF BY A FACTOR OF ONE MILLION.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 66 source code: MC

111-ciabase_17258.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1961** INTEL NOT SERVING PURPOSE FOR WHICH IT CREATED. INFORMING AND INFLUENCING POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17259.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1975** INSTITUTIONAL BIAS. SOVIET NUCLEAR DETERENCE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 76-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17260.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined NOT SUFFICIENT EVALUATION INTEL. QUANTITY OVERWHELMED QUALITY AS FLOOD DATA POURED IN. SECRET INTEL BECAME ADDICTION, AT TIMES IMPOSSIBLE EVALUATE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 312 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17261.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **CLANDESTINE COLLECTION AND TECHNICAL SOURCES 1947-1975** PROVIDE (ONLY) SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION. STATE DEPT AND MILITARY ATTACHES PROVIDE MOST USEFUL INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 306 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17262.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK TASK FORCE OF HOOVER COMMISSION FOUND AN EXCESS EMPHASIS ON COVERT ACTION OVER INTEL. CRITICIZED AGENCY'S QUALITY AND QUANTITY OF INTEL ON USSR, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17263.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CONCLUSIONS OF THE CC RE THE OVERALL INTEL INABILITY OF THE CIA, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 90-91 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17264.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, CIRCA undefined ALLEN DULLES ON TV SAID U.S. OVERRATED DANGER SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. CIA STATION EARLIER SAID COMMUNISTS TRYING TAKE OVER.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 175, 178 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_17265.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1986** CIA (CLAIMS TO HAVE) FAILED TO MONITOR IRAN-CONTRA OP.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 273-4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17266.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, MAY undefined PRODUCED SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) RECOMMENDING ARMS SALES TO IRAN THROUGH U.S. ALLY, ISRAEL, AS ONE OPTION FOR OPENING TO IRAN. CIA INVOLVED FORMULATION SNIE. JUNE, PRODUCED SIMILAR DRAFT NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE (NSDD), HARSHLY CRITICIZED BY SECS OF STATE AND DEFENSE, ENDORSED ONLY BY DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 165 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17267.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, AGENT, undefined CIA DISTRUSTED MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR. GAVE HIM POLYGRAPH TESTS HE FAILED, ISSUED FABRICATOR NOTICE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 163-4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17268.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, INTEL-POLICY, DECEPTION, undefined DCI CASEY TOLD NORTH 84 TO HIDE CONTRA SUPPORT OP FROM CIA BUREAUCRACY. CIA

REPORTED 84 SURPRISE AT SURVIVAL CONTRAS WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL FUNDING. SAID HAD NO INTEL ON SOURCE OF [THEIR] INCOME, SAW NO EVIDENCE OF U.S. GOVT SUPPORT. ICA 48. CIA ADMITTED ACTIVELY SHUNNED INFO. DID NOT WANT TO KNOW HOW CONTRAS BEING FUNDED. ACTIVELY DISCOURAGED PEOPLE FROM TELLING US THINGS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 78 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17269.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: COS SAIGON IGNORED SIGNS SVN GVT DETERIORATION AND NVN STRENGTH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 311 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17270.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER BAY OF PIGS INSPECTOR GENERAL LISTED EXCESSIVE RELIANCE ON DESERTERS FROM CASTRO'S MILITIA AS A SERIOUS FAILURE IN INTEL. IN 74 DCI COLBY BLAMED VARIOUS MIS-ESTIMATES OF 61 ON CIA'S OVERCOMPARTMENTALIZATION FOR SECURITY REASONS. "WE DID NOT LET ANALYSTS IN ON THE ACT... WE TRIED CONDUCTING INTEL AND ACTION OPS THRU 2 SEPARATE UNITS."

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 103 source code: PF

111-ciabase_17271.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BAY OF PIGS. KENNEDY SAID APPARENT CAUSE OF FAILURE WERE GAPS IN INTEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 207 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17272.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INTEL POSTMORTEM SHOWED THAT OF 200 REPORTS OF POSSIBLE MISSILE SIGHTINGS BY AGENTS ONLY 6 WERE RELIABLE; REST WERE OF SAMS AND OTHER MILITARY HARDWARE. DDS&T ARGUED THAT UTILITY OF AGENTS MUCH OVERRATED AND SCIENTIFIC INTEL WORKED BEST.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 347-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17273.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA GETTING REPORTS FROM EXILE GROUPS. THAT USSR PUTTING MISSILES ON CUBA. ANALYSTS DISREGARDED. BUT U-2 PHOTOS SAVED THE DAY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 189 source code: HM

111-ciabase_17274.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 196-9 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_17275.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA HAS PRACTICALLY NO AGENTS IN CUBA AS OF APRIL 65.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 493-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17276.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined REPORT FROM FBI DIRECTOR J.EDGAR HOOVER TO ATTY. GEN. ROBERT KENNEDY STATED THAT "COLONEL EDWARDS [CIA DIRECTOR OF SECURITY] SAID THAT SINCE UNDERWORLD CONTROLLED GAMBLING ACTIVITIES IN CUBA UNDER BATISTA GOVERNMENT, IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THIS ELEMENT WOULD STILL CONTINUE TO HAVE SOURCES AND CONTACTS IN CUBA." THIS ASSUMPTION WAS POOR BECAUSE CASTRO'S CLEANUP OF THE CUBAN UNDERWORLD, EXCEPT FOR THOSE WHO ESCAPED TO FLORIDA OR NEVADA, WAS THOROUGH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 69 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17277.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA MID, undefined BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES CONCLUDED SOVIETS NOT LIKELY TO PUT MISSILES IN CUBA. AGAIN IN FACE OF AGENT REPORTS THEY CONCLUDED THE SAME THING.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 161-3 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17278.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AT LAST MOMENT IN undefined PRIOR TO CASTRO'S ACCESSION ALLEN DULLES BELATED PASSED A WARNING THAT IF CASTRO TOOK POWER COMMUNISTS WOULD PROBABLY TAKE PART IN GVT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 40 source code: PF

111-ciabase_17279.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DULLES BIAS CAUSED BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 259-60 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17280.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. KIRKPATRICK CRITICIZED PLANNERS BAY OF PIGS FOR NOT CONSULTING DDI RE POLITICAL SITUATION CUBA. SAID CIA BORE MOST BLAME FOR FAILURE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 381 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17281.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES SAID CASTRO CONSOLIDATING POWER. THIS BEFORE BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 196 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17282.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. DESPITE HUNDREDS OF DEFECTOR REPORTS AND TECHNICAL COLLECTION OPS NOT UNTIL LATE IN GAME THAT CIA LEARNED OF PLACEMENT OF USSR MISSILES IN CUBA. SNIE 85-3-62** , 9/ undefined SCOFFED AT IDEA SOVIETS WOULD INSTALL MISSILES CUBA.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 117 source code: DB

111-ciabase_17283.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IT NOW CLEAR THAT NEITHER PRES KENNEDY NOR KHRUSCHEV EVER LEARNED THE TRUTH THAT A SOVIET COMMANDER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN OF AN AMERICAN U-2 OVER CUBA ON 10/27/62. THIS A CRUCIAL EVENT IN THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/9/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17284.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BAY OF PIGS, undefined DDI NOT TOLD OF PLANS OF DDO FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 4 94 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17285.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR. SNIE 85-3-62** "THE MILITARY BUILDUP IN CUBA" SAID SOVIETS PROBABLY NOT ATTEMPT BASE MISSILES OR SUBMARINES CUBA. ANOTHER SNIE OF OCTOBER undefined HELD THAT GROUND-TO-GROUND MISSILES WOULD PROBABLY NOT BE INSTALLED, ON 14 OCT A U-2 FLIGHT HAD PHOTOS OF A BALLISTIC-MISSILE LAUNCH SITE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 392-4, 398 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17286.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, VN, ARAB-ISRAELI WAR undefined NVN INVASION SVN 72. FOUR SEPARATE OCCASIONS CIA HAS FAILED PREDICT MILITARY OFFENSIVES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. FOOTNOTES 356 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17287.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM STUDY NOTED THERE WAS A GLUT OF INTEL. STUDY BURIED AND HE DEMOTED TO OFFICE OF TRAINING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 84-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17288.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CYPRUS, undefined CIA FAILED TO PREDICT A COUP BY GREEK STRONGMAN GEN. DIMITRIOS AND HIS MILITARY FORCES WHEN THEY OVERTHREW GVT OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS. 5 DAYS LATER TURKEY INVADED CYPRUS. FAILURE OF INTEL DUE TO: POOR REPORTING FROM U.S. EMB. ATHENS DUE TO CIA'S EXCLUSIVE ACCESS TO IOANNIDES, THE GENERAL ANALYTICAL ASSUMPTIONS OF RATIONAL BEHAVIOR AND ANALYSTS RELUCTANCE TO RAISE FALSE CLAIMS OF IMPENDING CRISIS. PIKE CMTTE REPORT IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 82-90**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17289.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CYPRUS, undefined INTEL FAILURE BECAUSE IT DEEMED BY DDI TO BE IRRATIONAL FOR THOSE ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 271 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17290.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined FORCES OF WARSAW PACT INVADED CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON 8/20/68 TO OVERTHROW DUBCEK GVT. CRISES CHALLENGED OUR ABILITY TO MONITOR ATTACK BY THE USSR--OUR PRIME MILITARY ADVERSARY. WE "LOST" RUSSIAN ARMY FOR TWO WEEKS. PIKE CMTTEE REPORT QUOTED IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 82-90**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17291.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined INVASION NOT PREDICTED BY WESTERN INTEL.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 105 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17292.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CIRCA 1948-1949** FAILURE TO PREDICT "FALL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 188 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17293.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DDO/DDI, 1950-1959** SOURCES AND METHODS RULE. DDI ANALYSTS SELDOM HAD ACCESS TO RAW DATA FROM FIELD. DDP ADHERED STRICTLY TO RULE OF NOT REVEALING ITS ASSETS. CONTACT BETWEEN DDP AND DDI PRACTICALLY NON-EXISTENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 48 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17294.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DDP CONTROLLED WHICH RQMS IT ACCEPTED, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 48 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17295.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT, undefined STUDY SAID MILITARY INTEL NOT GOOD ENOUGH AND FILED PREDICT UPHEAVALS IN IRAN, AFGHANISTAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 83 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_17296.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPT OF STATE AND AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE ARE CHIEF PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE. CC B 1 305. REPORTING OF FOREIGN SERVICE AND MILITARY ATTACHES MAKES UP MOST USEFUL ELEMENT OF OUR FOREIGN INTEL INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 306 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17297.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY. SEC. OF DEFENSE CLEMENTS undefined SAID "IN EVERY INSTANCE I KNOW ABOUT WHERE A HORRENDOUS FAILURE OF INTEL INFO WAS AVAILABLE BUT ANALYSTS AND THE SYSTEM DID NOT ALLOW RAW DATA TO SURFACE."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 345 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17298.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DESPITE AGENCY-GENERATED TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES INTEL NOT SERVING POLICYMAKERS, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 55 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17299.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION GATHERS INFO FROM U.S. CITIZENS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD OR HAVE FOREIGN CONNECTIONS. PRESSURE ON DCD PERSONNEL TO PRODUCE LEADING TO FABRICATED INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17300.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA FAILED PREDICT REBELLION AGAINST MILITARY JUNTA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 485 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17301.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: DONALD S. JORDAN, DISMISSED AFTER CRITICIZING DCI STANSFIELD TURNER, CHARGED undefined DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION CIA REMAINS UNCHANGED AND INTEL COLLECTION INEFFICIENT AND OFTEN INACCURATE, AGENCY IS RUN IN MILITARY FASHION BY CIVIL SERVICE SUPERGRADES WHO ARE WILLING TO LIE TO CONGRESS WHILE SUPPRESSING CRITICISM BY WHISTLE BLOWERS. WP 1/2/78 A3

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17302.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **EARLY 69-70** NSSMS OF NIXON PRESIDENCY RANGED WORLD FROM ISRAEL, CHINA, AND SOUTH AFRICA TO LATIN AMERICA AND USSR. KISSINGER FREQUENTLY CRITICAL OF WHAT HE GOT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 204 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17303.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE. CIA FAILED PREDICT undefined POZNAN REBELLION, undefined GDR REVOLT, POLISH OCT undefined UPRISING, AND HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. NORMAN BIRNBAUM SUGGESTS THAT "CIA CULTIVATED IMAGES OF THE STATE SOCIALIST REGIMES SO ONE-DIMENSIONAL, SO MONOLITHIC, THAT CONFLICT AND CHANGE WITHIN THEM SEEMED IMPOSSIBLE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17304.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, JULY undefined COUP CAUGHT CIA COMPLETELY BY SURPRISE. BUT ACCORDING TO MILES COPELAND, KIM ROOSEVELT ARRANGED COUP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 97 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_17305.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ENERGY CRISIS, undefined PRESIDENT CARTER IN TV ADDRESS ON WORLD ENERGY CRISIS APRIL 77 QUOTED SOME STATISTICS FROM A CLASSIFIED REPORT. MEDIA WANTED TO SEE ENTIRE REPORT SO CIA PUBLISHED IT. REPORT CRITICIZED BY A NUMBER OF NON-GOVERNMENT EXPERTS. ANOTHER REPORT ON ENERGY IN SUMMER 77 CONCLUDED THAT OIL PRODUCTION IN USSR WOULD START DECLINING IN EARLY 80S. OUTSIDE EXPERTS RIGHT--PRODUCTION DID NOT DECLINE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 119-120 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17306.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: FAILURE FORESEE ISRAELI VICTORY PALESTINE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 188 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17307.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: FAILURE PREDICT MOOD LATIN AMERICAN STATES AT BOGOTA CONFERENCE undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 188 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17308.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: FBIS BEGAN PICKING UP CIA RADIO BROADCAST IMITATING CHINA PROGRAMS. INFO DISSEMINATED IN ITS DAILY BOOKLETS AS GENUINE INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 137-141 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17309.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA ANALYST FRANK SNEPP undefined HAS MADE DETAILED CHARGES IN NEW UNAUTHORIZED BOOK THAT INEPT INTEL WORK RESULTED IN HUMILIATING AMERICAN EVACUATION FROM VIETNAM AND THE ABANDONMENT OF THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE COLLABORATORS. SNEPP IMPLICATES THEN SECRETARY OF STATE KISSINGER, U.S. AMBASSADOR GRAHAM MARTIN AND SAIGON STATION CHIEF IN PROVIDING MISLEADING INFO AND LATER COVERING UP SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION. WP 11/18/77 A1,4,FP 12/77 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17310.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR BEMOANED NATIONAL ATTRIBUTES THAT LIMITS DEVELOPMENT OF TRULY NATIONAL SPIRIT AMONG SOUTH VIETNAMESE WHILE SPECULATING ABOUT ABILITY OF VIET CONG TO CONTINUOUSLY REBUILD THEIR UNITS AND TO MAKE GOOD THEIR LOSSES, ONE OF THE MYSTERIES OF THE WAR FOR WHICH WE HAVE NO PLAUSIBLE EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 96 source code: CT

111-ciabase_17311.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EARLY undefined MASSIVE OUTPOURING INFO WAS EMBARRASSINGLY INSIGNIFICANT. INFO ESSENTIALLY LOW LEVEL.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 67 source code: SC

111-ciabase_17312.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BERLIN TUNNEL OP CONSIDERED A SUCCESS BUT PRODUCED LITTLE USEFUL INFO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 295 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17313.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **GERMANY. GEHLEN'S BIGGEST ERROR PRESENTING USSR POLITICAL THREAT AS IMMINENT MILITARY PROBLEM THUS INGRATIATING HIMSELF WITH COLD WARRIORS IN D.C. GEHLEN'S INFLUENTIAL INTEL REINFORCED "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" MODEL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. GEHLEN'S ORG REINFORCED U.S. PARANOIA ABOUT COMMUNISM AND USSR. 1947-1949** U.S. APPRAISAL OF CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS USSR SHIFTED BY MISLEADING REPORTS FROM GEHLEN ORG. IT BECAME ARTICLE FAITH THAT WAR-WEARY SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES WERE ACTUALLY FRESH ASSAULT TROOPS POISED FOR ATTACK ON WEST. GEHLEN'S ORG PLAYED IMPORTANT ROLE THIS MISEVALUATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 52, 54, 56 source code: BB

111-ciabase_17314.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. IN GEHLEN ORG SPONSORED BY CIA A SOVIET DOUBLE AGENT PROVIDED THEM WITH ORGS NETS INSIDE EASTERN EUROPE AND LED TO ARREST OF ALMOST 100 SENIOR GEHLEN AGENTS, ETC.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 261 source code: BB

111-ciabase_17315.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. REINHARD GEHLEN APPROVED TO CONSTRUCT NEW ESPIONAGE ORG OF GERMAN EXPERTS ON USSR. GEHLEN PROVIDED U.S. ARMY INTEL AND LATER CIA MANY DIRE REPORTS TO JUSTIFY INCREASED U.S. MILITARY BUDGETS AND INTENSIFIED US/USSR HOSTILITIES. HE EXAGGERATED THE USSR THREAT IN EUROPE TO ENSURE FURTHER FUNDING HIS ORG.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 7 source code: BB

111-ciabase_17316.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR. GEHLEN PLAYED ROLE CREATION OF MISSILE GAP OF 50S. GEHLEN GAVE CIA REPORTS OF USSR ADVANCING USSR ICBM PROGRAM. STORY FALSE BUT BACKED UP BY PENTAGON LEAKS MISSILE GAP PLAYED MAJOR ROLE DEBATES OVER DEFENSE BUDGETS AND SEVERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 65 source code: BB

111-ciabase_17317.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AFTER HEARING NEW ACOUSTICAL EVIDENCE INDICATING "BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT" SECOND GUNMAN FIRED AT KENNEDY, HOUSE ASSASSINATIONS COMMITTEE CONCLUDED IN FINAL REPORT FORMER PRES. WAS "PROBABLY ASSASSINATED AS RESULT OF CONSPIRACY." COMMITTEE ALSO STATED BOTH WARREN COMM. AND FBI FAILED TO INVESTIGATE ADEQUATELY POSSIBILITY OF CONSPIRACY AND BOTH FBI AND CIA DEFICIENT COLLECTING AND DISSEMINATING INFORMATION ON KILLING. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDED PROMPT ACTION ON CHARTERS FOR CIA AND FBI, AND NEW LAWS GOVERNING ASSASSINATION INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17318.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, MAY undefined INTEL CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY INDIA'S EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR BOMB. PIKE CMTTE REPORT IN FACTS ON FILE, 75-76 82-90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17319.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. U.S. POLITICAL INTEL FAILED PREDICT MRS. GHANDI'S DEFEAT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17320.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. EXPLOSION NUCLEAR DEVICE NOT PREDICTED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 550 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17321.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA/CHINA CHINESE INVASION NORTHEAST FRONTIER INDIA CAME AS A SURPRISE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 106 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17322.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INFAMOUS CIA, undefined REPORT ON OIL CONTAINED ERRONEOUS PREDICTIONS RE OPEC OUTPUT AND WORLD CONSUMPTION. CIA PREDICTED undefined DEMAND FOR OPEC OIL TO BE 34 MILLION BARRELS A DAY. IN undefined OPEC PRODUCED 27 MILLION BARRELS (CIA NEARLY 20% OFF). IN undefined PRODUCTION AT 22.6 MILLION AND AT 18.4 MILLION IN undefined. INTERPOLATING FROM REPORT, CIA PREDICTED ABOUT 40 MILLION BARRELS FOR EACH OF THESE YEARS MAKING A 300% ERROR. ALSO, ESTIMATE OF FREE WORLD DEMAND OFF BY ONE-THIRD. PARTIAL EXPLANATION FOR CIA ERROR IS THAT CONSERVATION EFFORTS BROUGHT DOWN CONSUMPTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17323.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **INTEL ANALYSIS AND THE OIL ISSUE 1973-1974** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE SUBCOMMITTEE ON COLLECTION, PRODUCTION AND QUALITY. STAFF SUMMARY REPORT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P6-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17324.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL ESTIMATES TOO OFTEN HID DIFFERING JUDGMENTS IN BLAND COMPROMISE. SOURCE SCHLESINGER REPORT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17325.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE ONLY RARELY PROVIDES THE UNAMBIGUOUS AND TIMELY INFO THAT CAN MAKE DAY-TO-DAY DECISIONS SIMPLER. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17326.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNAL CIA INCENTIVES CONTRIBUTE TO EXPANSION OF COVERT ACTION. DDO CAREERISTS TRADITIONALLY REWARDED FOR COVERT ACTION RATHER THAN CLANDESTINE COLLECTION. IN THEORY DDO SHOULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO DDI ANALYTICAL CAPABILITY. BUT DDO CONCERNS WITH MAINTAINING OPS SECURITY DEPRIVED DDI MAJOR SOURCE INFO. DDI TRADITIONALLY NOT INFORMED OF SENSITIVE DDO COVERT ACTIONS. FACTORS AFFECTED PERSPECTIVE OF BOTH DIRECTORATES: DDO LACKS INTEL SUPPORT DURING CONSIDERATION OF OPERATIONS SUCH AS BAY OF PIGS. IN DDI, LACK OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT OPERATIONS COMPLICATES AND UNDERMINES ANALYTIC EFFORT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B IV 44, 92, 94 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17327.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ESTIMATE ON TUDEH PARTY SUGGESTED SOVIETS WOULD USE CP'S DISRUPTION PRETEXT FOR INVADING IRAN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 185 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17328.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined COMMUNIST THREAT. CIA BECAME INVOLVED BRITISH EFFORT REPLACE MOSSADEGH ONLY AFTER RUMORS SOVIET-IRANIAN LOAN AND ALLIANCE FLOATED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 261 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17329.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SECRET MEETING SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PREDICTED SHAH WOULD EVENTUALLY FALL REGARDLESS OF U.S. MILT AID BECAUSE OF CORRUPTION, INEFFICIENCY, AND UNPOPULARITY OF REGIME. DESPITE WARNINGS, U.S. BACKED SHAH FOR 17 MORE YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17330.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1971-1972** FOR TWO YEARS RAFIZADEH, CIA AGENT IN SAVAK, TOLD OF INEVITABLE DOWNFALL OF SHAH'S GVT. CONVERSATIONS TAPED. CIA REFUSED TO BELIEVE. RAFIZADEH TOLD CIA DID NOT WANT TO HERE THOSE THINGS.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 222, 225 source code: WI

111-ciabase_17331.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** WHAT COMPOUNDED FAILURE TO COLLECT ENOUGH INFO ABOUT DISSIDENTS AND TO APPRECIATE COMBINED APPEAL OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM AND KHOMEINI'S PERSONAL CHARISMA WAS SOME OF CIA'S KEY ANALYSTS HUNG UP ON DURABILITY OF SHAH.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 115-117 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17332.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THE INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN IRAN: THE REPORT OF THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE EVALUATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/78 PP1, 6-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17333.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined CARTER DISTURBED AT POOR QUALITY CIA INTEL ON IRAN. undefined CIA REPORT STATED "THE SHAH, WHO HOLDS FIRMLY IN HIS HANDS ALL THE REIGNS OF POWER IN IRAN, IS EXPECTED TO RESIDE OVER PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS COUNTRY INTO 1980** 'S...IRAN IS NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY STAGE." U.S. LACKS CONTACTS WITH WIDE RANGE OF RELIGIOUS AND POLIT LEADERS OUTSIDE SHAH'S CAMP. STRESS ON TECH OVER HUMAN INTEL ANOTHER FACTOR IN POOR INTEL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17334.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA'S FAILURE TO PREDICT RECENT TURMOIL IN IRAN EXPLAINED DIFFERENTLY BY VARIOUS CRITICS. PRES. CARTER SAID U.S. INTELLIGENCE RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON TECHNICAL COLLECTION AT EXPENSE OF ANALYSIS OF OPEN SOURCES. PRO-CIA SPOKESMAN CITED THE DEMORALIZING INFLUENCE OF DCI TURNER'S FIRING 800 AGENCY OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17335.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined INTEL OFFICIALS OFFERED SEVERAL EXPLANATIONS FOR THE FAILURE OF ANALYSIS IN IRAN. AMONG THEM U.S. HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY AGGRAVATED DISSENT THERE, AND RESTRICTIONS ON INTEL COLLECTION PREVENTED A MORE ACCURATE ASSESSMENT. ANALYSTS WITHOUT ACCESS TO COVERT SOURCES WERE AWARE OF SITUATION AS EARLY AS AUGUST. ONE BUSINESS CONSULTANT IN IRAN SAID "IN FEBRUARY, IT WAS CLEAR THINGS WERE GETTING OUT OF HAND. THE UPPER CLASSES WERE TAKING MONEY OUT OF THE COUNTRY....IN AUGUST IT WAS FAR WORSE. SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS TOLD ME OPENLY THE SHAH MUST GO, AND WERE SAYING IT IN GROUPS, NOT JUST SINGLY. BUT OUR PEOPLE WERE JUST TAKING HANDOUTS FROM THE IRANIAN COURT AND LISTENING ONLY THE THE SAVAK."** WHILE CIA MAY HAVE BEEN BARRED BY THE SHAH FROM MAKING COVERT CONTACTS WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS, IT APPEARS THAT PRIVATE OBSERVERS WERE REACHING ACCURATE CONCLUSIONS WITH THE EXPENDITURE OF FAR LESS MONEY AND WITHOUT THE SERVICES OF 1,700 POLITICAL ANALYSTS. ONE SHOULD ALSO NOTE INTEL AGENCIES WERE CRITICIZED DURING NIXON-FORD YEARS FOR FAILURE TO ALERT GOVERNMENT TO

POLITICAL CRISES AROUND THE WORLD AND A 1977 SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT STATED PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS WALL STREET JOURNAL PROVIDED ANALYSIS OF THE 1974 OPEC OIL CRISIS WHICH WAS AT LEAST AS GOOD AND SOMETIMES BETTER THAN THE CIA'S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17336.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE SAID SHAH WOULD STAY IN POWER ANOTHER TEN YEARS, ETC. COLOSSAL INTEL FAILURE, INTEL DISASTER FIRST ORDER. CARTER SAID "I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH QUALITY OUR POLITICAL INTEL."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 649-51 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17337.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. DISMANTLING INTEL GATHERING EQUIPMENT IN IRAN USED TO MONITOR SOVIET UNION, ANTICIPATING IT MAY HAVE TO BE REMOVED. FORMER CIA ANALYST ON IRAN JESSE J. LEAF COMMENTED ON CIA FAILURE TO PREDICT INTENSITY OF RECENT TURMOIL BECAUSE REPORTS OF REAL SITUATION THERE IGNORED WHEN THEY CONFLICTED WITH POLICY TOWARD THE SHAH. LEAF CALLED FOR DEPOLITICIZED CIA WHOSE PRIMARY FUNCTION WOULD BE ANALYSIS AND REPORTAGE. HOUSE INTELLIGENCE COMM. RELEASED 11 PAGE REPORT SAYING BLAME SHOULD BE SHARED BY INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AND GOVERNMENT POLICY MAKERS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17338.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PENTAGON FURIOUS AT CIA FOR FAILURE PROVIDE CRITICAL INTEL AND PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR FAILED OP TO FREE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 7 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_17339.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MCFARLANE TURNED ISRAEL INTEL ON IRAN BECAUSE DISSATISFACTION WITH CIA CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 279 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17340.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, CIRCA undefined CIA BLAMED ITS FAULTY ASSESSMENT OF SITUATION IN IRAN (THAT IT WAS POLITICALLY STABLE) ON CHARGE THAT WHITE HOUSE AND STATE DEPT ORDERED CIA TO TALK ONLY TO SAVAK, THUS SHIELDING IT FROM REALITY OF IRANIAN SITUATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17341.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. ANALYSIS FAILURE PREDICT FALL SHAH MAIN PROBLEMS. 1. CIA NOT SET UP ON FAST-MOVING SITUATION. 2. SENIOR ANALYST NEVER GOT FEED BACK FROM REPORTS. 3. CIA AND STATE CABLES LITTLE MORE FACTUAL DATA AND THAN NEWSPAPER AND TV REPORTS. 4. STATION SPLIT OVER WHAT HAPPENING BUT DISSENT NOT IN INTEL. 5.COLLECTION PRIORITIES FOR IRAN LISTED SOVIETS FIRST, IRAN EFFORTS GET NUCLEAR WEAPONS SECOND. NEAR BOTTOM LIST WAS INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION. 6. NO AUDIO OPS IN SHAH'S OFFICE OR TELEPHONES, NO INTEL FROM HIGH TECH EQUIPMENT. NSA PROPOSAL TO SET UP MOST ADVANCED LISTENING POST IN EMBASSY REJECTED BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM SULLIVAN. SAID HAD ENOUGH INTEL THRU HIS ACCESS SHAH AND BECAUSE SAVAK IN OUR PALM. CIA HAD AGENTS IN MIDDLE CLASS. 7. ETC. CIA PAPER OF AUGUST 78 SAID "IRAN NOT IN REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY SITUATION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 109, 110 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17342.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, LATE undefined CIA STATION IRAN DID NOT TRY TO DO ANYTHING.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 649 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17343.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NO ADVANCE WARNING TAKING OF HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 658 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17344.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OVERTHROW SHAH CIRCA undefined RESULTED CIA AGENTS BEING KILLED OR IN HIDING. NO INTEL ON EMBASSY HOSTAGES AS RESULT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 20-1 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_17345.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN. WITH FALL OF SHAH CIA LOST POWER 1979-1987** IN IRAN. HAD TO DEPEND ON ISRAEL FOR IRANIAN INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 186 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_17346.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1979** IRAN'S SAVAK SERVED AS THE CIA'S ONLY HUMAN SOURCES IN IRAN. IN SUMMER OF 78 CIA REPORTED "IRAN IS NOT IN A REVOLUTIONARY OR EVEN PREREVOLUTIONARY SITUATION." TECH COLLECTION OPS REVEALED NO MASSED ARMIES, NO TRANSMISSIONS FROM CLANDESTINE RADIO NETS, ETC. BUT KHOMEINI'S REVOLUTION UNDERWAY VIA CASSETTE TAPES, ETC. THE PERFORMANCE OF AMERICAN INTEL TERRIBLE. EVERYTHING OF IMPORTANCE MISSED: THE SHAH'S GROWING UNPOPULARITY, THE RISE OF THE MULLAHS, THE IMPORTANCE OF ISLAM, THE INFLUENCE OF KHOMEINI, THE RANGE OF ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 206 source code: SI

111-ciabase_17347.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AFTER IRAN REVOLUTION CARTER EST THE POLITICAL INTEL WORKING GROUP AT WHITE HOUSE TO IMPROVE INTEL. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17348.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRESIDENT CARTER CRITICIZED U.S. INTEL AGENCIES FOR THEIR FAILURE TO PREDICT THE SERIOUSNESS OF TURMOIL IN IRAN. WHITE HOUSE ALSO EXPRESSED ANGER AT AGENCY'S FAILURE TO PREDICT THE RHODESIAN DRIVE AGAINST ZAMBIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17349.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AFTER REVOLUTION CIA AND NSC ANALYSTS CONCLUDED IRAN ILL-PREPARED MEET IRAQ IN MODERN WAR.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 159 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17350.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN**, undefined **A EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN RECRUITED BANI-SADR WHO FOR \$1000** A MONTH AGREED TO KEEP THE CIA INFORMED OF IMPORTANT DECISIONS TAKEN INSIDE THE REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL. GIVEN CODE NAME SD/LURE-1. BANI-SADR DID NOT TELL OF THE PLAN TO RAID THE EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 207-8 source code: SI

111-ciabase_17351.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN**, undefined ARTICLE "FAILURE OF INTELLIGENCE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 P40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17352.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN**, **1984-1987** IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE FAILED PRODUCE DIPLOMATIC OPENING IRAN OR DECREASE NUMBER HOSTAGES. ONE IRANIAN NEGOTIATOR SUSPECTED OF HAVING ARRANGED TAKING NEW HOSTAGE TO GET MORE LEVERAGE OVER U.S. ICA 170, 245, 252, 254. AND IN KIDNAPPING OF COS LEBANON W. BUCKLEY. ICA 237. DCI CASEY STRONG ADVOCATE OF PROGRAM. ICA 171, 200. CIA ADVOCACY OF. ICA 250, 258. GEN SUMMARY OF OP RESULTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 280 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17353.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN**, MAY undefined U.S. DELEGATION FLEW TEHRAN WITH PALLET HAWK SPARE PARTS TO EST DIALOGUE AND RELEASE HOSTAGES. NORTH, MCFARLANE, TEICHER OF NSC, NIR OF ISRAEL, CAVE OF CIA, AND CIA COMMUNICATOR WHO STAYED ON PLANE TO FORWARD SECURE MESSAGES D.C. MISSION FAILURE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 237 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17354.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ**, undefined NO AMERICAN IN MIDDLE EAST OR WASH PREDICTED IRAQI COUP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 292 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_17355.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL**. U.S. POLITICAL INTEL FAILED PREDICT BEGIN'S ELECTORAL TRIUMPH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17356.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1987, 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL**, **LIAISON**, **1984-1987** WORKING WITH ISRAEL ON CONTRAGATE BECAUSE HAD BEST INTEL RESOURCES ON IRAN, DESPITE STATE DEPT'S OBJECTION ISRAEL HAD DIFFERENT INTERESTS IN REGION. ICA 165. ISRAEL NOV 85 SHIPPED 504 TOWS TO IRAN, IN HAVING THEM REPLACED WITH MORE ADVANCED VERSION STOOD GAIN WITHOUT SPENDING MONEY OR GETTING APPROVAL CONGRESS. ICA 204. INTEL FAILURE CONTRAGATE 1984-1987 GHORBANIFAR CHANNEL DEVELOPED BY ISRAELIS. ICA 250. IRANIANS THOUGHT GHORBANIFAR ISRAELI AGENT. ICA 262. CIA DEPUTY CHIEF, NEAR EAST DIV USED SECOND AS CUT-OUT BECAUSE DIDN'T WANT ISRAELIS KNOW CIA ACCOUNT NUMBER. ICA 217. NORTH LIED TO CIA ABOUT CONTENTS IRAN SHIPMENT ON CIA PROPRIETARY (SAID MISSILES WERE OIL DRILLING EQUIP) BECAUSE THAT WAS CONVENTION WORKED OUT WITH ISRAELIS. ICA 183. APRIL 86 ISRAELIS WORRIED ABOUT BEING CUT OUT UPCOMING NEGOTIATION AND HAWK MISSILE PARTS DELIVERY IN IRAN. NORTH WROTE "VERY BAD BLOOD IF CUT OUT...IF DEAL FALLS THROUGH ISRAEL WILL SELL HAWK PARTS FINANCE (ILLEGIBLE). ICA 224. ISRAELIS PROVIDING PLANES FOR IRAN OP. ICA 247. GEN ADVOCACY OF OP.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 279 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17357.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **KISSINGER**, **1969-1970** UNHAPPY WITH CIA INTEL AND CALLED IN OUTSIDE EXPERT HELP NSC. CIA INTEL TENDED TO BE PULPY WITH

ADVERBS AND CONDITIONAL TENSE--MAYBE/IF. IT DROVE DECISION MAKERS FROM TRUMAN THRU NIXON HALF-CRAZY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 205 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17358.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **KISSINGER, 1971-1975** ASSUMED MANY INTEL RESPONSIBILITIES AT COST OF CIA INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 83-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17359.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA undefined CIA CRITICIZED FOR FAILING PREDICT KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 107 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_17360.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CIA FAILED PREDICT OUTBREAK KOREAN WAR. AG 187 SUBSEQUENT INTEL ON EARLIER PHASES WAR SIMILARLY FLAWED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 187 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17361.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, undefined CONTROVERSY SURROUNDS CIA ESTIMATE NORTH KOREAN INTENTIONS 1950** . REPORT SAID NORTH KOREA FORCES CAPABILITIES REACHED POINT WHERE ITS FORCES COULD INVADE. SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 317 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_17362.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. NO AGENT FORECAST ACTUAL OFFENSIVE ON 6/25/undefined

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 52 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17363.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. SENT THOUSANDS BEHIND LINES BEST INFO FROM CHILDREN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 69 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17364.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined MAJOR FAILURE TO PREDICT ATTACK.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 23 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17365.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND CONGRESS CRITICIZED CIA FOR FAILING TO PREDICT TIMING OF NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 104 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17366.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1978 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1963-1978** U.S. GVT KNEW OF KOREAN GVT'S ACTS AND HAD EXTENSIVE, DETAILED AND CURRENT INFO ON KOREAN GVT ACTS IN THE U.S. IN 63 U.S. GVT KNEW THE KCIA MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF KOREAN RESIDENTS IN THE U.S. BY 71-73 KNEW THE KOREAN GVT WAS ATTEMPTING BY UNLAWFUL MEANS TO INFLUENCE AND INTIMIDATE HUNDREDS OF KOREAN NATIONALS. U.S. GVT KNEW OF PLANS TO IMPROPERLY INFLUENCE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS AND THAT UNLAWFUL PAYMENTS MADE TO INFLUENCE U.S. LEGISLATION. U.S. GVT NEVER SET INTEL COLLECTION PRIORITY ON QUESTION WHETHER "FRIENDLY" FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES CONDUCTING ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AT OFFICIALS OF U.S. INTEL AGENCIES DISSEMINATION OF INFO WAS UNFOCUSED, HAPHAZARD AND WITHOUT USEFUL ANALYSIS. SIC 6/78 "ACTIVITIES OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES IN THE U.S.: A CASE STUDY." P1-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17367.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS. "FOR BETTER OR WORSE, HISTORY FOR ITS OWN SAKE DOES NOT PLAY ANY PART IN LIVES ACTIVE OPS OFFICERS IN CIA, AND I NEVER THOUGHT TO DELVE INTO EVENTS OF THE YEARS BEFORE I BECAME INVOLVED," SAID DOUGLAS BLAUFARB CIA STATION CHIEF 1963-1966**

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 123 source code: RA

111-ciabase_17368.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT, AND LEAST RISKY SOURCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE IN GVT IS SEVERELY UNDERFUNDED. (REFERRING TO STATE DEPT). FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING GENERALLY INCLUDES ANALYSIS POINTING OUT SIGNIFICANCE PARTICULAR EVENTS. FACTORS COUNT FOR HIGH RATINGS ACCORDED FSO REPORTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 307, 316-17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17369.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, OCT undefined CIA GOT WORD OF PLANNED HIJACKING. INFO NEVER DISSEMINATED OTHER THAN TO KISSINGER AND HIJACKING OCCURRED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 210-11 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17370.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1984-1985** CIA COS LEBANON W. BUCKLEY KIDNAPPED MARCH 84 BY IRANIAN-BACKED GROUP. CIA CRIPPLED BY EARLIER BOMBING OF LEBANON STATION. ALL CIA EFFORTS RESCUE BUCKLEY FAILED. U.S. TURNED TO ISRAELIS FOR HELP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 174 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_17371.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA AUTHORIZED PAYMENT \$50,000 INDIVIDUAL CLAIMING ACCESS HOSTAGES. MONEY PAID, NOTHING HAPPENED. CIA TURNED DOWN LATER REQUEST.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 363 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17372.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, undefined REPORT CONCLUDES THAT U.S. INTEL ON TERRORIST THREAT IN BEIRUT WAS LACKING PRIOR TO

OCT 23 MARINE BOMBING AND CONTINUED TO BE INADEQUATE AFTER INCIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/83 A1 & A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17373.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON FOR EXPERTS DOD REPORT INVESTIGATING OCT 23 BEIRUT BOMBINGS OF MARINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/83 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17374.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. RAFIZADEH TRIED WARN CIA OF DANGER TO AMERICAN EMBASSY BEIRUT. CIA DISMISSED WARNINGS.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 363 source code: WI

111-ciabase_17375.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1984-1986** U.S. CITIZEN PETER KILBURN KIDNAPPED IN LEBANON. NORTH WROTE "CIA TOOK SO LONG TO ORGANIZE AND THEN BOTCHED... [RELEASE] EFFORT". KILBURN EXECUTED SHORTLY AFTER U.S. RAID ON LIBYA, APRIL 86.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 367 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17376.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **LEBANON, SPECIAL FORCES, 1980-1987** COULDN'T USE SPECIAL FORCES FOR HOSTAGE RESCUE IN LEBANON BECAUSE OF INSUFFICIENT INTEL.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 677 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17377.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined WHEN CIA CRITICIZED FOR FAILING PREDICT LIBYAN COUP OF 67 CIA PEOPLE BLAMED JAMES ANGLETON BECAUSE LOCAL CIA OFFICERS IN TRIPOLI WERE ALL OUT CHASING RUSSIANS ON CI MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 358 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17378.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. HISTORICALLY CIA HAS PRODUCED BAD INTEL ON MEXICO. NOT SINCE undefined HAS CIA KNOWN SECRETLY SELECTED MEXICAN PRESIDENT BEFORE IT WAS PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED. undefined PRESIDENT ECHEVIERRA SECRETLY CHOSE JOSE PORTILLO, WHILE CIA TOLD FORD EITHER MARIO PALENCIA OR HUGO CERVANTES DEL RIO WOULD BE PRES. undefined CIA CORRECTLY GUESSED SUCCESSOR TO PORTILLO BUT HAD NO SOLID INTEL ON HIS POLICIES OR ALLEGIANCES. LACK OF SPANISH SPEAKING CIA IS A KEY TO BLUNDERS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17379.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. HORTON AS NIO MAY undefined PFIAB HIRED FORMER CIA MEXICAN EXPERT PRODUCED REPORTS BASED ON ANECDOTES AND RUMORS FROM BUSINESSMEN. ESTIMATE SAID MEXICO CLOSE TO REVOLUTION AND SOVIETS AND CUBANS ORGANIZING IN MEXICO. CASEY WANTED THIS SORT ESTIMATE. CASEY'S ATTEMPTS PRESSURE HORTON. HORTON QUIT AND TALKED TO PRESS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 258, 3342-5, 382 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17380.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, 6 OCT undefined EGYPT AND SYRIA INVADED ISRAEL. GAVE INTEL COMMUNITY REAL TEST OF HOW IT CAN PERFORM WHEN ALL BEST TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN SKILLS FOCUSED ON KNOWN HOT SPOT. IT FAILED. PRINCIPAL CONCLUSIONS RE IMMINENCE OF HOSTILITIES WERE STARKLY WRONG. ENTIRE SYSTEM MALFUNCTIONED. MASSIVE AMOUNTS DATA PROVED INDIGESTIBLE BY ANALYSTS. ANALYSTS RELUCTANT TO RAISE FALSE ALARMS AND LULLED BY ANTI-ARAB BIASES, IGNORED CLEAR WARNINGS. TOP LEVEL POLICY MAKERS DECLINED TO SHARE PERCEPTIONS GAINED FROM TALKS WITH KEY ARAB AND SOVIET DIPLOMATS. FAILURE TO ACCURATELY TRACK WAR DEVELOPMENTS MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO U.S./USSR CONFRONTATION AND TROOP ALERT BY PRES. NIXON ON 10/24/73. CIA AND DIA RELIED ON ISRAELI BATTLE REPORTS. THUS MISLED U.S. CLASHED WITH BETTER INFORMED SOVIETS ON LATTER'S STRONG REACTION TO ISRAELI CEASE-FIRE VIOLATIONS. PIKE CMTTEE REPORT QUOTED IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 82-90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17381.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined FRANCE, BRITAIN AND ISRAEL ATTACK ON EGYPT CAME AS COMPLETE SURPRISE TO ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 256 source code: IS

111-ciabase_17382.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined INTEL COMMUNITY SAID ARABS WOULD NOT GO TO WAR BECAUSE IT WOULD BE IRRATIONAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 271 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17383.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined FAILED TO PREDICT BEGINNING ARAB-ISRAELI WAR 10/73.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 104 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17384.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined MAJOR INTELLIGENCE FAILURE PREDICT OUTBREAK THE EGYPT ATTACK ON ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 580-3 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17385.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. CIA FAILED PREDICT OPEC OIL CRISIS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 550 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17386.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA UNABLE ASCERTAIN INFO ANGLO-FRENCH-ISRAELI PLANS INVADE EGYPT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 301-2 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17387.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NSC EXPERT FOUND RAW INTEL OVERWHELMING. HUNDREDS MESSAGES, INTERCEPTS, SOURCE REPORTS, SUMMARIES EACH DAY AND NO WAY TO MAKE SENSE OF IT. FINISHED INTEL SEEMED TO FEED ON ITSELF.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 247 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17388.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1988-1989** U.S. INTEL CAPABILITIES ON DECLINE FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. USED A SOURCE TO LURE A TERRORIST AND ACCORDING TO A PENTAGON OFFICIAL "WE BLEW A MAJOR SOURCE TO MAKE DEWEY CLARRIDGE AND JUSTICE LOOK GOOD AT THE HEIGHT OF IRAN-CONTRA."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/27/89 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17389.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MISSILE GAP OF undefined

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 185 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17390.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: MORTON HALPERIN OUTLINES METHOD FOR CIA PRODUCTION OF EFFECTIVE, UNBIASED INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17391.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTEL BULLETIN, 1947-1975** STATE DEPT MOST IMPT CONTRIBUTOR DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 315 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17392.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE, JUNE 1958-1961** CONCLUDED USSR WOULD HAVE 100 ICBMS IN 59 AND 500 IN 1960 AND 1000 IN 61. THE MISSILE GAP.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 96-97 source code: DB

111-ciabase_17393.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES NOT READ BY POLICYMAKERS. CC B 4 57, 87; IMPORTANCE OF. CC B 1 74; FAILURE INDICATIVE OVERALL FAILURE INTEL INFLUENCE POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 113 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17394.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AS LATE AS MAY 83 THE CIA WAS PREDICTING THE CONTRAS HAD A "GOOD CHANCE OF OVERTHROWING THE SANDINISTA GVT BY THE END OF THE YEAR."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_17395.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NIE ON CAMBODIA, undefined POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES INVASION OF CAMBODIA NOT SENT BECAUSE OF HELMS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 79, 80-83 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17396.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NIXON, IN undefined ASKED "WHAT THE HELL DO THOSE CLOWNS DO OUT THERE IN LANGLEY?" PRES CARTER SAID IN undefined "I AM NOT SATISFIED WITH THE QUALITY OF OUR POLITICAL INTELLIGENCE." WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17397.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: NOT UNTIL 6 MONTHS BEFORE FALL OF SHAH DID CIA REALIZE PROBLEMS, BY THEN TOO LATE.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 312 source code: WI

111-ciabase_17398.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: OBSCURE STATE DEPT DIVISION CALLED "OFFICE FOR COMBATTING TERRORISM" RELEASED LIST OF ORGS THAT HAD TAKEN HOSTAGES WORLDWIDE. ON THE LIST WAS A SMALL, INNOCENT PARAGUAYAN POLITICAL PARTY WHICH SUFFERED HARASSMENT BASED ON THE FAULTY INTEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_17399.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ON SOME MILITARY SUBJECTS THERE NO USEFUL COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS, BECAUSE DIA'S WORK VITIATED BY POLICY CONSIDERATIONS. CIA'S IS NOT MUCH BETTER OWING TO A LACK OF INFO ABOUT U.S. CAPABILITIES (FROM U.S. MILITARY).

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 251 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17400.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **OPS WORLDWIDE, 1950-1975** DDI TRADITIONALLY NOT TOLD OF SENSITIVE COVERT OPS. BAY OF PIGS AS EXAMPLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 94 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17401.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: OVERTHROW, AUGUST 10, undefined THE SPECIAL GROUP ON CASTRO'S OVERTHROW (WHICH COMPRISED SEVERAL HIGH LEVEL U.S. OFFICIALS INCLUDING SEC. OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND SEC. OF DEFENSE ROBERT MCNAMARA) DECIDED TO ATTEMPT TO DISABLE THE CUBAN REGIME BY CREATING A SERIOUS RIFT BETWEEN CASTRO AND THE OLD- LINE CUBAN COMMUNISTS. IN SEVERAL SPEECHES FIVE MONTHS EARLIER, HOWEVER, CASTRO HAD EFFECTIVELY NEUTRALIZED THAT SAME GROUP AS A POLITICAL FORCE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 69 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17402.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined U.S. INTEL SERVICES FAIL TO PREDICT THAT POLISH ARMY RATHER THAN SOVIET ARMY WOULD CRACK DOWN ON "SOLIDARITY" LABOR MOVEMENT. OBSESSION WITH SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND ACTIONS LED IN PART TO NEGLECT OF POLISH FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17403.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 4/25/undefined A GROUP OF LEFT-LEANING PORTUGUESE JUNIOR MILITARY OFFICERS OUSTED CAETANO REGIME. U.S. CAUGHT**

NAPPING. PIKE CMTTE REPORT QUOTED IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 82-90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17404.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **PRESSURES, 1947-1975** FROM PRES AND DEFENSE DEPT ON DCI ALTER INTEL. ABILITY TO PRODUCE OBJECTIVE INTEL REDUCED FROM 70-75 BECAUSE OF DISSOLUTION OF OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 432-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17405.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: RAID ON SONTAY IN NVN FOUND NO U.S. PRISONERS THERE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 307 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17406.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN'S TRANSITION TEAM SAID DURING 70S AGENCY EFFECTIVELY POLITICIZED AND NO LONGER CAPABLE OF UNBIASED REPORTING. CIA AN ELITIST ORG WITH INCREDIBLE LOYALTY AMONG ITS STAFF AND RETIRED PERSONNEL. 12 INTELLIGENCE FAILURES. ABJECT FAILURE RE USSR NUCLEAR BUILDUP; FAILURE UNDERSTAND CHARACTERISTICS SOVIET MISSILES PRIOR TO SALT I; FAILURE PREDICT MAJOR IMPROVEMENTS IN ACCURACY ICBMS IN LATE 70S; CONVENTIONAL USSR WEAPONS SYSTEMS; COUNTERINTEL GENERALLY; SOVIET DISINFO; SOVIET BRIGADE CUBA; SIZE AND SCOPE USSR MILITARY SECTOR OF RUSSIAN GNP; GROSS MISTATEMENT SOVIET GLOBAL OBJECTIVES; I.E., IRAN; WHOLESALE FAILURE PREDICT NATURE OF WARS NATIONAL LIB. IN AFRICA AND CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA; CONSISTENT MISCALCULATION EFFECT OF MASSIVE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER FROM WEST TO EAST.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 664 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17407.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES WRITES IN WINTER ISSUE OF "THE WASHINGTON QUARTERLY," THAT PRESIDENTS HAVE FELT BETRAYED BY SURPRISES CONTAINED IN "TROUBLESOME ASSESSMENTS" ON VIETNAM (JOHNSON), USSR MISSILE CAPABILITY; (NIXON), NORTH KOREAN FORCE LEVELS (CARTER) AND THE USSR GAS PIPELINE (REAGAN).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17408.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA PRODUCES AND THEN LEAKS TO SELECTED JOURNALISTS IN INTEL BRIEFINGS A REPORT WARNING THAT SAUDI REGIME MIGHT COLLAPSE IN TWO YEARS. LEAK OCCURRED JUST DAYS BEFORE BRZEZINSKI WENT TO SAUDI ARABIA, CAUSING GREAT EMBARRASSMENT. CIA BESEECHED JOURNALISTS NOT TO REPORT CIA ANALYSIS, THREATENED TO CUT OFF FUTURE BRIEFINGS, AND DEMOTED CIA AGENT WHO HAD CONDUCTED PRESS BRIEFING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/80 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17409.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER REPORT SAID TECHNICAL INTEL SURPASSED POLITICAL INTEL IN QUALITY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17410.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE, 1973-1974** REPORT ASSESSED QUALITY OF U.S. INTEL ANALYSIS OF undefined OIL CRISIS. REPORT CONCLUDED THAT SPECIALIZED PUBLIC SOURCES MAY HAVE EQUALED OR EXCEEDED PERFORMANCE INTEL COMMUNITY; RAW DATA DID EXIST TO INDICATE SHIFT

IN SAUDI POLICY; ANALYSTS DID NOT USE ADEQUATELY FIELD DATA; QUANTITY WAS STRESSED OVER QUALITY; AND ANALYSTS DID NOT ADEQUATELY INTEGRATE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS. THE CIA AND THE AMERICAN ETHIC 57

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17411.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH 1976-1979** INR MUCH SMALLER THAN EITHER CIA OR DIA BUT HAS ALWAYS DONE BEST POLITICAL REPORTING.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 245 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17412.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: STOCKWELL'S ASSESSMENT OF CIA INTEL PRODUCTION ESPECIALLY AGAINST HARD TARGETS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 253 source code: SE

111-ciabase_17413.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA FAILED TO PREDICT ISRAEL'S INVASION OF EGYPT LEADING TO CANCELLATION OF CIA BACKED COUP IN SYRIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 227 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_17414.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1958-1963** AGENT OPS MAINLAND CHINA OF LITTLE VALUE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 177 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_17415.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM undefined CIA UNABLE TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT TERRORISM BECAUSE CIA HAD NOT EXPANDED TECHNOLOGICAL TAKE OF SIGNALS INTEL AND ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 43 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_17416.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined ON. DESCRIBES COMMUNIST MOVEMENT THAILAND CONSISTING MAINLY SMALL ARMED BANDS IN MOUNTAINS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 287 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17417.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, CIRCA undefined CIA ESTIMATED 2,500-4** ,000 CPT IN ALL OF THAILAND. CI TEAM LED BY MCGEHEE ESTIMATED BY END OF EXTENSIVE INTEL OP THAT THERE MIGHT BE THAT MANY CPT IN SAKORN NAKORN PROVINCE ALONE. FURTHER INTEL INITIATES INDICATED THAT EXTENSIVE COMMIE INFILTRATION WAS PROBABLY TAKING PLACE IN 30 THAI PROVINCES, MAKING OFFICIAL ESTIMATE HIGHLY INACCURATE. MCGEHEE WHO DEvised NEWER, MORE ACCURATE ESTIMATES AND WHO COMMUNICATED INTEL ON EXTENT OF INSURGENCY TO COLBY WAS MOVED OFF THAI OPS IN undefined MCGEHEE WAS PUNISHED FOR COMMUNICATING INTEL THAT CONTRADICTED HIGH LEVEL U.S. GVT VISION OF THE CONFLICT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 108-15 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17418.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, CIRCA undefined CIA CLAIMED ONLY 2500-4000** COMMUNIST INSURGENTS IN THAILAND, MOSTLY CENTERED IN NORTHERN HILLS. "CIA REPORTING INSISTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD NO POPULAR SUPPORT AND THAT THEY HAD TO USE TERRORIST TACTICS TO FORCE PEASANTS TO COOPERATE WITH THEM." REALITY WAS THAT INSURGENCY WAS MUCH LARGER AND THAT CPT WAS VERY SUCCESSFUL IN WINNING PEASANT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 100 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17419.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. IN 60'S AND 70'S IT WAS COMMON PRACTICE FOR CIA OFFICERS TO ISSUE NUMEROUS COUP REPORTS BASED ON FLIMSY OR EMBELLISHED EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 170-1 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17420.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THE "REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT...ON THE DEPT DEFENSE BY THE BLUE RIBBON PANEL" 7/1/70. ANNEX ON DEFENSE INTEL (FITZHUGH REPORT); A REVIEW OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY, 3/10/71 (SCHLESINGER REPORT); AND REPORT OF THE DEFENSE PANEL ON INTEL (75) (HALL REPORT). 3 IN-HOUSE STUDIES OF DEFENSE INTEL RELEASED UNDER FOIA REQUESTS. ALL 3 STUDIES EMPHASIZE DUPLICATION AND DEFICIENCIES IN ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/76 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17421.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. TO AVOID REPORTING REPRESSIVE U.S. BACKED GVTS, CIA PREVENTS OFFICERS FROM MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH GENERAL POPULATION. IT SENDS OFFICERS, MOST OF WHOM DO NOT KNOW NATIVE LANGUAGE, ON TWO YEAR TOURS. IN 30 YEARS CIA NEVER WROTE INTEL REPORT BASED ON INTERVIEW WITH FARMER, THOUGH THAILAND IS 80% FARMERS. LANGUAGE QUALIFIED OFFICERS WHO DEVELOP CONTACTS WITH WORKING CLASSES ARE BRANDED AS HAVING "GONE NATIVE" AND ARE SOON DISMISSED FROM STATION.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 165-6 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17422.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: TOP-SECRET, undefined REPORT ON INTEL PERFORMANCE FINDS "THERE APPEARS TO BE ALMOST A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DEGREE OF FAILURE TO PREDICT ACCURATELY MILITARY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS - AND CAREER SUCCESS. JACK ANDERSON TRANSLATES: "IT'S THE BUMBLERS WHO GET PROMOTED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/29/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17423.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: TOP-SECRET, undefined WHITE HOUSE REPORT CHARGES CIA AND INTEL COMMUNITY WITH FOLLOWING FAILURES: NOT PREDICTING MASSIVE SOVIET NUCLEAR BUILD-UP; MISUNDERSTANDING CHARACTERISTICS OF SOVIET MISSILES UNDER DEVELOPMENT PRIOR TO SALT I; NOT PREDICTING IMPROVEMENTS IN SOVIET ICBM'S; GROSS MISSTATEMENT SOVIET GLOBAL OBJECTIVES; MISCALCULATIONS REGARDING TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY WEST TO EAST; NOT EXPLAINING CHARACTERISTICS CERTAIN SOVIET CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS; BLOWING WHOLE SITUATION IN IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/29/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17424.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER TURNER CIA ESTABLISHED FRESH RECORD OF POOR INTEL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/20/77 20-5 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17425.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1953** CIA ADVISED TRUMAN PROBABLE EARLIEST DATE USSR DEVELOP ATOMIC BOMB IS MID 53. ON 29 AUGUST 49 SOVIETS EXPLODED FIRST BOMB.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 258 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_17426.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1952** INTEL COLLECTION PROGRAM PARACHUTING DROPS TO GATHER ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY INTEL IN USSR A FAILURE AS PRACTICALLY EVERY ONE WAS UNDER SOVIET CONTROL. CIA HAD ALMOST NO ASSETS IN TERMS AGENTS WITHIN USSR OR BALTIC STATES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 56 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17427.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1962** SOVIETS WOULD NOT PUT MISSILES IN CUBA BECAUSE IRRATIONAL ACCORDING TO DDI.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 271 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17428.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined CIA CHANGED ESTIMATE OF SOVIET NUCLEAR CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 433 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17429.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KISSINGER ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF CIA'S "ANNUAL SURVEY OF SOVIET INTENTIONS AND CAPABILITIES," ARGUABLY THE MOST IMPORTANT PIECE OF PAPER PRODUCED BY CIA. HE WANTED MORE AND HE WANTED BETTER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 204-5 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17430.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined U.S. INTEL "CAUGHT ASLEEP AT SWITCH" REGARDING DEATH ANDROPOV AND REPLACEMENT BY CHERNENKO WHO WAS FOURTH ON CIA'S LIST OF LIKELY SUCCESSORS. CIA ADMITS IT HAS NO DIRECT PIPELINE INTO KREMLIN AND BLAMES CARTER WHO THOUGHT, ACCORDING TO INSIDER, HUMAN INTEL OBSOLETE AND, ACCORDING TO ANOTHER, THAT "ESPIONAGE WAS IMMORAL." DESPITE DRAWBACKS IN SOVIET INTEL, CIA STILL HAS BEST TECHNOLOGICAL INTEL IN WORLD AND CAN PRODUCE ELABORATE ASSESSMENTS OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17431.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOMBER GAP.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 52-3 source code: WN

111-ciabase_17432.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR CIA DATA ON USSR'S BEHAVIOR CONTROL CALLED EXTREMELY POOR.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 28 source code: MC

111-ciabase_17433.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 12/15/ undefined CIA SUBMITTED REPORT "STATUS SOVIET ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM," WHICH SAID SOVIETS YEARS AWAY FROM PRODUCING BOMB. SIX MONTHS LATER ANOTHER REPORT AID SAME. A YEAR LATER SOVIETS EXPLODED BOMB.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 171 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17434.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA REPORT CORRECT undefined ESTIMATE OF SOVIET OIL IMPORTATION BY 85. NEW REPORT PREDICTS 85 PRODUCTION AT 10-11** MILLION BARRELS AS OPPOSED TO 8-10 MILL. ONE REASON FOR ERROR IS INCREASED SOVIET SPENDING ON EXPLORATION AND PRODUCTION. WP 5/20/81 A1 & A15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17435.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA REPORT STRONGLY CRITICIZED U.S. SANCTIONS ON SOVIET OIL INDUSTRY. JACK ANDERSON CALLS REPORT "POOR EFFORT" THAT SHOWS "COMPLETE IGNORANCE OF THE TERMS OF THE CONTRACTS (WITH U.S. CORPS) SOVIETS WERE THEN RUSHING TO COMPLETE." ALSO CIA VASTLY UNDERESTIMATED VALUE OF PIPELINE TO SOVIETS DECLARING IT 5 BILLION \$ A YEAR AND NOT 8 TO 10 BILLION \$ AS OTHER INTEL INDICATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/83 E 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17436.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AN ARTICLE "GREAT CIA OIL BLUNDER," STATES CIA'S INACCURATE PREDICTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ENERGY NEEDS FOR 80'S HAS BEEN USED AS A MAJOR RHETORICAL PLAN OF THE REAGAN FOREIGN POLICY, AND AS JUSTIFICATION FOR MAJOR U.S. DEFENSE BUILDUP. THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE WAS DISPUTED BY DIA AND JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, AND CIA NOW REVISING ITS ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17437.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ANGLETON WARNED THAT PENKOVSKY OBVIOUS KGB CONSPIRACY AND ALL WARNED TO REBUFF HIS APPROACHES.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 320 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_17438.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AS PART OF TEAM B BUSH BRINGS IN ZEALOUS ANTI-SOVIET HARVARD PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES WHO CONTENTS USSR "ENCOURAGES AND EMPLOYS TERRORISM BECAUSE TERRORISM IS HANDY RELATIVELY CHEAP WEAPON IN ARSENAL TO DESTROY WESTERN SOCIETIES." NET EFFECT OF TEAM B WAS TO PUT FORTH VIEW OF SOVIET GLOBAL STRATEGY, CAPABILITIES, DESIGNS FOR WORLD HEGEMONY, AND WILLINGNESS TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS MUCH DIMMER THAN ASSESSMENTS OF TEAM A.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17439.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA ACKNOWLEDGES POSSIBLE 15% ERROR IN ASSESSMENTS SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING. CRITICS OF CIA METHODOLOGY INDICATE ERROR MAY BE MUCH HIGHER. KEY PROBLEMS LIE IN OVERESTIMATING EXPENSE OF SOVIET MANPOWER; OVERSTATING QUALITY (AND HENCE THE PRICE) OF SOVIET WEAPONS AND FACILITIES; NOT KNOWING OR OVERESTIMATING OPERATING COSTS; AND NOT KNOWING SOVIET R & D EXPENSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 2/14/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17440.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA CONFLICTING ESTIMATES ON SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 484 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17441.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA ESTIMATE SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING ABOUT HALF SOVIETS ACTUALLY SPENT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 622 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17442.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. CIA ESTIMATES USSR SPENDS MUCH MORE ON DEFENSE THAN U.S. HOWEVER, METHODOLOGY FOR CIA CALCULATIONS IS GROSSLY FLAWED. CORRECTED FIGURES SHOW THAT U.S. SPENDS MORE THAN USSR. KEY ERROR IS THAT CIA PRICES ELEMENTS OF SOVIET DEFENSE -- SOLDIER WAGES, WEAPONS COSTS ETC -- AT U.S. WAGE AND PRICE VALUES. FINAL FIGURE IS WHAT IT WOULD COST U.S. TO REPRODUCE SOVIET MILITARY, WHICH NEGLECTS LOWER SOVIET ARMY WAGES. ALSO, CIA CONVERTS RUBLES INTO DOLLARS WHICH DISTORTS REAL VALUE OF EXPENSES. FINALLY, CIA ASSESSMENT OF SUPERPOWER MILITARIES BASED ON EXPENSES IS FLAWED BECAUSE IT DOES NOT FACTOR IN SUPERIOR U.S. TECHNOLOGY. CIA FIGURES ARE CLEARLY USED TO JUSTIFY U.S. DEFENSE BUILD-UP. BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTIST JUNE 1980** 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17443.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA FAILED RECOGNIZE THAT SOVIET SUBS HAD TITANIUM HULL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 685 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17444.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA IN undefined PREDICTED BY undefined SOVIETS WOULD IMPORT MINIMUM OF 3.5 MILLION BARRELS A DAY. BY APRIL undefined SOVIET PRODUCTION 400,000 BARRELS GREATER THAN ESTIMATED PEAK AND SOVIETS EXPORTING 1 MILLION BARRELS A DAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17445.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA PREDICTED IN undefined THAT SOVIET OIL PRODUCTION WOULD PEAK AT 11.9 MILLION BARRELS IN 79 AND FALL TO 9 MILLION BY 81. IN 81, SOVIETS REPORT PRODUCTION AT RECORD 12.04 MILLION BARRELS SHOWING ERROR CIA PREDICTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17446.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA UNDERESTIMATED ECONOMICS SOVIET DEFENSE EFFORT FOR A DECADE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 623 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17447.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **USSR. FEAR SOVIETS WOULD START ANOTHER WAR MAJOR CONCERN CIA ANALYSTS LATE 1948-1949** SERIES PAPERS ON POSSIBLE FLASH POINTS AND SOVIETS INTENTIONS AND CAPABILITIES PRODUCED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 183 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17448.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN CONTRAST TO BOGUS CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING, MORE CREDIBLE SIPRI INSTITUTE REPORT, WHEN USING VALID EXCHANGE RATE, SHOWS REAL U.S. DEFENSE SPENDING AS DOUBLE THAT OF SOVIETS. FOR DESCRIPTION FAULTY CIA METHODOLOGIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/13/80 213-18 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17449.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. IN CORRECTION OF** undefined **REPORT THAT SOVIETS WOULD IMPORT OIL BY** undefined, undefined **CIA STUDY PREDICTS SOVIETS OIL-INDEPENDENCE THRU** undefined **THE ECONOMIST IN** undefined **PREDICTS IN "SOVIET OIL AND GAS TO 1990 "** BY DAVID WILSON THAT SOVIET OUTPUT WILL RISE ANOTHER 14% BY undefined NOT DECLINE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/6/81 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17450.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. METHODOLOGICAL FLAWS IN CIA undefined ASSESSMENT OF FUTURE SOVIET OIL PRODUCTION INCLUDE: CIA USED MODEL OF OUTPUT OF OPEC WELLS TO PREDICT EVENTUAL SHARP DECLINE IN SOVIET WELL OUTPUT, AN ERRONEOUS COMPARISON; CIA MISTAKEN IN THINKING THAT SOVIETS WERE ACCELERATING PRODUCTION ARTIFICIALLY BY PUMPING WATER INTO WELLS; CIA JUDGED SOVIET RESERVES TO BE HALF OF COMMONLY ACCEPTED FIGURES. ALSO, CIA HISTORICALLY SKEPTICAL OF SOVIET CLAIMS. THE VILLAGE VOICE JUNE 3-9 81 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17451.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. MISSILE GAP.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 56-59 source code: WN

111-ciabase_17452.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NIE ON "SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS WITH CLANDESTINE INTRODUCTION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION IN U.S." REVEALS FEARS OF GOVERNING ELITE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 312 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17453.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NO HIGH-LEVEL SOVIET SPIES AND NO SIGNIFICANT DEFECTIONS INDUCED IN WELL OVER A DECADE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 182 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17454.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE INTEL undefined REPORT HIGHLY CRITICAL OF TEAM B ANALYSIS. SOME CONCLUSIONS READ: "THE EXERCISE HAD BEEN SO STRUCTURED BY THE PFIAB AND THE DCI THAT THE TEAM ON SOVIET OBJECTIVES REFLECTED VIEWS OF ONLY ONE SEGMENT OF SPECTRUM OF OPINION ... THAT TEAM SPENT MUCH OF ITS EFFORT CRITICIZING EARLIER NIE'S...RATHER THAN PRODUCING ALTERNATIVE ESTIMATES ...THE COMPOSITION OF B TEAM (VERY HAWKISH) DEALING WITH SOVIET OBJECTIVES WAS SO STRUCTURED THAT OUTCOME OF EXERCISE WAS PREDETERMINED AND THE EXPERIMENT'S CONTRIBUTION LESSENERED." IN SHORT, REPORT STATES THAT EXPERIMENT IN COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS FAILED BECAUSE OF "NARROW PRECONCEPTIONS" OF TEAM B. SENATE COMMITTEE ON INTEL 2/16/77 1-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17455.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SENIOR SOVIET ENERGY ANALYSTS IN undefined CALLED CIA undefined PREDICTION OF SOVIET OIL SHORTAGES "GROSS DISTORTIONS" DESIGNED TO WEAKEN WESTERN CONFIDENCE IN USSR AS RELIABLE LONG TERM TRADE PARTNER FOR OIL PRODUCTS. IN undefined USSR PRODUCED 11.51 MILLION BARRELS A DAY, MORE OIL THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/79 A 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17456.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. WSJ EDITORIAL ACCUSES CIA OF UNDERESTIMATING SOVIET DEFENSE BUDGET, ICBM BUILD-UP, MIRV CAPABILITIES, AND STRENGTH WARSAW PACT AND NORTH KOREAN FORCES. IN RETROSPECT, ACCUSATIONS HIGHLY DEBATABLE.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/8/88 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_17457.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1965** COLONEL PENKOVSKY GAVE CLASSIFIED DOCS RE SOVIET PLANNING AND CAPABILITIES. DULLES REFUSED TO CHALLENGE MILITARY ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112, 114 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17458.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, GERMANY. CIA SINGULARLY UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS PENETRATE MAJOR TARGETS. PENKOVSKY CASE MADE POSSIBLE BY BRITISH. BERLIN TUNNEL OP IN MID 50S, ACTUALLY A HUGE TELEPHONE TAP, PRODUCED LITERALLY TONS TRIVIA AND GOSSIP. AGAINST CHINA THERE HAVE BEEN NO AGENT RELATED ESPIONAGE SUCCESSES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17459.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined USSR RESULTS OF AGENT OPS TO USSR MEAGER. TERM EARLY WARNING A TOTAL FAILURE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 29 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17460.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, JUST PRIOR TO GORBACHEV THE CIA NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE USSR, FRITZ ERMARTH, BRIEFED A SESSION IN D.C. RE REFORM IN THE USSR. ALL GVT PARTICIPANTS DENIED STRENUOUSLY THAT REFORM POSSIBLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P185 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17461.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS MISSILE GAPS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 204 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_17462.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **VARIOUS REASONS FOR CIRCA 1977-1979** BECAUSE OF SECRECY LITTLE EXCHANGE. SECRET INTEL OF LITTLE USE IN LONG-RANGE FORECASTING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY TRENDS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 117 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17463.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** SAM ADAMS SAID "SOME OF THEM--I'D SAY THOUSANDS-DIED BECAUSE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE CONSISTENTLY AND LYINGLY DOWNGRADED KNOWN SIZE OF ENEMY."

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 112 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_17464.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined INTEL ON VIETNAM IN NIES SERIOUSLY FLAWED. GENERAL GOODPASTER SAID OUR INFO ON VN WAS "INADEQUATE, POOR, TERRIBLE."

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 259-262 source code: IS

111-ciabase_17465.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** SPECIAL ASSISTANT VIETNAM AFFAIRS PRODUCED POSITIVE ESTIMATES BOMBING IN VN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17466.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ANALYST SAM ADAMS FOUND TIME AND AGAIN THAT OFFICIAL U.S. ESTIMATES OF VC STRENGTH WERE INCREDIBLY LOW. IN undefined ADAMS ESTIMATED, BASED OM CAPTURED DOCUMENTS THAT VC HAD OVER 50,000 GUERRILLA MILITIA IN BINH DINH PROVINCE, WHILE OFFICIAL NUMBER WAS ONLY 4,500. HIS ESTIMATE FOR PHU YEN PROVINCE WAS 11,000 WHILE OFFICIAL FIGURE HAD BEEN 1,400. VC DOCUMENT INDICATED VC HAD 200,000 GUERRILLA-MILITIA IN SOUTH BY undefined AND PLANNED TO HAVE 300,000 BY undefined. OFFICIAL ORDER OF BATTLE LISTED ONLY 103,573. ADAMS CONCLUDED BY undefined THAT OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF 270,000 VC TOTAL MIGHT BE 200,000 TOO LOW. HARPERS 5/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17467.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** NEITHER CIA NOR PENTAGON HAD DEMONSTRATED IN DETAIL HOW THE BOMBING WOULD RAISE COST TO AN UNACCEPTABLE LEVEL. MKS 173, 174 IN JUNE 66 CIA ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT RESULTS OF BOMBING. BUT IN SEPT. CIA CHANGED ITS MIND.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 173-6 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17468.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. ORDER OF BATTLE ON VC BROKE VC INTO FOUR CATEGORIES: COMMIE REGULARS, GUERRILLA-MILITIA, SERVICE TROOPS, AND POLITICAL CADRES. INCREDIBLY, OB FIGURES FOR LAST THREE CATEGORIES NEVER CHANGED BETWEEN undefined AND undefined. U.S. NUMBER FOR GUERRILLA-MILITIA WAS SIMPLY AN UNSUBSTANTIATED FIGURE THAT SVN HAD PROVIDED IN undefined. ONE CIA ANALYST COMMENTED "CAN YOU BELIEVE IT? HERE WE ARE IN THE MIDDLE OF A GUERRILLA WAR AND WE HAVEN'T EVEN BOTHERED TO COUNT THE NUMBER OF GUERRILLAS." HARPERS 5/75 62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17469.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** CIA AVOIDS GATHERING INFO HIGH LEVEL (VN) OFFICIALS INVOLVED DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 218 source code: PH

111-ciabase_17470.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CHIEF CAUSE OF INTEL FAILURE RE VN WAS DEGRADED IMAGE OF ENEMY. SECOND, PRESSURE FROM POLICY-MAKERS REINFORCED ERRONEOUS ASSESSMENTS OF ALLIED PROGRESS AND ENEMY CAPABILITIES. MISSION RESTRICTION CURTAILED NECESSARY COLLECTION ACTIVITY BY INTEL OFFICERS AND FORCED RELIANCE ON OFFICERS WITH MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY. THIS PROMOTED BIASED INTERPRETATIONS. PIKE CMTTEE REPORT IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 , PAGES 82-90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17471.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS AND A SECOND CIA ANALYST DISCOVERED THAT VC HAD AT LEAST 20,000 AGENTS IN SVN GVT AND MILITARY, MAKING IT THE BIGGEST AGENT NETWORK IN THE HISTORY OF ESPIONAGE. AT THE TIME ONLY 300 PERSONS UNDER SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE IN SVN ARMY, MAKING CIA FIGURES AS MUCH AS 6,000% TOO LOW. HARPERS 5/75 71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17472.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FAILED PREDICT NVN OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 49 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_17473.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY SAID AFTER COLLAPSE OF SAIGON IN undefined THE VCI HAD ALL BUT DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 183 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17474.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY'S ESTIMATE VCI IN undefined AND ADAMS DISPUTE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 186-9 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17475.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FAILURE PREDICT TET 68 COVERED IN NOTES OF

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 352 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17476.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. LESS THAN 10% OF CIA VIETNAMESE CASE OFFICERS GOT OUT OF VIETNAM BASED ON GROSS INTEL ERROR. CIA STATION CHIEF HAD BEEN TOLD BY HUNGARIAN OFFICIAL THAT COMMUNISTS WOULD GIVE U.S. "DECENT INTERVAL" BEFORE TAKING SAIGON (6 MONTHS TO ONE YEAR) AND THAT A TRANSITION GVT WOULD BE SET UP DESIROUS OF U.S. AID. DESPITE CONTRADICTIONARY INTEL, STATION CHIEF CONVINCED KISSINGER ET AL OF FALSE SCENARIO. AS SAIGON FELL, STOCKWELL TRIED TO SECURE BOATS TO EVACUATE VIETNAMESE OFFICERS. U.S. OFFICIAL BLOCKED PLAN, EXPLAINING THAT "IT WAS NOT U.S.' FAULT THAT THESE PEOPLE HAD THE MISFORTUNE OF BEING BORN VIETNAMESE." THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17477.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MARCH undefined CIA PREDICTED HIGH POINT. ON 31 MARCH NVA REGULAR ARMY CAME CRASHING THRU DMZ AND SWEEPED DOWN INTO NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SVN.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 215 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17478.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE TET OFFENSIVE. CIA SIT REP SENT TO PRESS AT SIX O'CLOCK ON NIGHT JANUARY 29, undefined TET OFFENSIVE HAD BEEN UNDER WAY FOR FOUR HOURS. BUT SIT REP CLAIMED MILITARY ACTIVITY HAD DECLINED IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDS AND NOTHING OF SIGNIFICANCE TO REPORT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 190 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17479.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA ESTIMATE DESCRIBED SVN "AS BEING A COUNTRY WHERE PROSPERITY, STABILITY, AND DIEM WOULD SURVIVE FOR MANY YEARS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 432 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17480.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA AND U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY FAILED TO APPRECIATE SIZE AND NATURE COMMIE INSURGENCY IN VIETNAM. undefined FRENCH INTEL ESTIMATED COMMIES CONTROLLED 90% RURAL VIETNAM OUTSIDE SECT DOMAINS. YET UNTIL undefined U.S. INTEL ONLY TWICE RECORDED GUERRILLA, MILITIA, OR OTHER IRREGULAR FORCES IN ESTIMATES ENEMY. EVEN AFTER COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED EXISTENCE NLF AND MULTI-MILLION PERSON STRUCTURE, ESTIMATES FAILED INCLUDE MEMBERS OF FARMERS, WOMEN'S OR YOUTH ORGS. UNTIL undefined INTEL MADE NO REFERENCE TO MEMBERS OF COMMUNIST PARTY IN SVN, THE KEY ELEMENT IN THE REVOLUTION. "THESE OMISSIONS REVEAL A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF REVOLUTIONARY METHODS AND FORCES."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 137 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17481.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA DURING VIETNAM CONFLICT NEVER GOT ONE "CLEAR CUT HIGH-RANKING VIET CONG AGENT." CIA DEVELOPED HUNDREDS OF "ACCESS AGENTS" BUT MANY OF THEM WERE DROPPED FOR FABRICATION OR LACK OF CONTENT. COLBY IN "HONORABLE MEN" INSISTS THAT CIA GATHERED VALUABLE INTEL FROM "BRAVE" VIETNAMESE WITH HIGH RANKS IN VC. CLAIM A SHAM

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 156 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17482.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA TOTALLY IGNORED FOUR BASIC DATA BANKS ABOUT ASIAN COMMUNISM: FRENCH WRITINGS ON VIETNAMESE REVOLUTION, STATE DEPT REPORTS FROM CHINA IN 40'S, WORKS BY U.S. SCHOLARS AND NEWSPEOPLE WITH ACCESS TO CHINESE COMMUNIST MATERIAL, AND WRITINGS ON REVOLUTION BY MAO, HO CHI MINH, LIN PIAO, AND VO NGUYEN GIAP. AGENCY HAD 700 PEOPLE DEVOTED TO STUDYING NATURE AND STRENGTH OF VC BUT NO ONE WAS ASSIGNED TO READ COMMUNIST WRITINGS THAT LAID OUT WHAT CIA WANTED TO KNOW.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 186 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17483.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined INTEL COLLECTION ON VC ACTIVITY POORLY ORGANIZED. HUNDREDS OF ONE OR TWO SENTENCE INTEL REPORTS WERE BROUGHT TO CIA CENTER IN SVN WHERE THEY WERE FILED IN SAFE OR THROWN AWAY. MCGEHEE WRITES "COLLATION AND ANALYSIS NEVER APPLIED."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 142 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17484.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY IN undefined GAVE SPEECH WHICH ILLUMINATES CIA MISUNDERSTANDING OF INSURGENCY IN SVN. COLBY INSISTED THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION FRONT, NLF, PROVISIONAL GVT OF SVN, AND LIBERATION COMMITTEES HAD MADE POST-TET APPEARANCES, FAILED TO ATTRACT POPULAR SUPPORT, AND COMPRISED "PHANTOM POLITICAL SKELETON THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE IN ANY NEGOTIATION FOR A PEACE TREATY OR A CEASE FIRE." FAR FROM PHANTOM STRUCTURE, COMMUNISTS HAD ELABORATE REVOLUTIONARY NETWORK CLAIMING, BY OUTSIDE ESTIMATES, 350,000-500 ,000 COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN ADDITION TO THE MILITARY AND FRONT GROUPS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 137-8 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17485.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DEC undefined JUST PRIOR TET OFFENSIVE HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM RATED 66.9% PEOPLE UNDER GVT CONTROL, 16.5% CONTESTED AND 16.6 UNDER VC CONTROL.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 221 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_17486.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1955-1964 ENTRY: VIETNAM. FOR CHART SHOWING NIE, SNIE, AND OCI FIGURES ON VC SIZE 1955-1964 SEE

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 136. ALL FIGURES INCREDIBLY INACCURATE source code: DD

111-ciabase_17487.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ROAD WATCH TEAMS. CIA ROAD WATCH TEAMS FAILING TO DO JOB AND AIR FORCE PHOTOS PROVED THEM WRONG.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 443 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17488.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SAM ADAMS TESTIFIES undefined THAT 1/3 U.S. DEAD IN VIETNAM KILLED BY VC GUERRILLAS, NOT PEOPLE IN U.S. ORDER OF BATTLE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/2/85 P228 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17489.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SAM ADAMS' BATTLE OVER NUMBERS OF VIET CONG.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 454-471 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17490.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM/LAOS, IN EARLY undefined CIA TOLD WHITE HOUSE THAT NVMESE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH RESERVES TO PUT UP MORE THAN A LIGHT RESISTANCE TO A SVNESSE FORAY ACROSS HO CHI MINH TRAIL. THEY HAD RESERVES A PLENTY LAM SONG 719 WAS A DISASTROUS FAILURE. 600 HELICOPTERS HIT AND 100 DOWNED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 215 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17491.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: VIETNAM, 1965-1975 CIA UNWILLING TO ASSESS POSSIBILITY FOR SUCCESS OF OVERALL EFFORT IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 27 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17492.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE TET OFFENSIVE WAS THE GREATEST INTEL FAILURE SINCE PEARL HARBOR.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 139 source code: SI

111-ciabase_17493.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE HOUSE AIDES IN undefined CONDUCT TOP-SECRET ANALYSIS OF QUALITY CIA INTEL. REPORT CONCLUDES "THE AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY, CHIEFLY THE CIA, HAS ROUTINELY FAILED TO PREDICT MAJOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS BEFORE SUCH DEVELOPMENTS BECOME IRREVERSIBLE AND BEFORE THEY BECOME BLATANTLY OBVIOUS, EVEN TO GENERAL PUBLIC."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/29/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17494.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE SURVEYS BY DCI 1947-1975** SHOW IMPORTANCE FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING IN PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL. KEY CONTRIBUTION TO NATIONAL INTEL BULLETIN MADE BY FOREIGN SERVICE. CONCLUSIONS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN REACHED WITHOUT THEM. STATE DEPT. COLLECTION OUTPUT HAVE CONSISTENTLY LED RATINGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 315-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17495.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA REPORTS FAILED TO SEE BACKGROUND COLONIAL EMPIRES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 180 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17496.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 268-71 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17497.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1947-1980 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1980** EARLY EXPERIENCES AND LATER-DAY TRIALS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 110-138 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_17498.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA. FAILURE PREDICT TITO'S DEFECTION FROM USSR.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 188 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17499.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, 1998-1999** DCI TENET, PREDICTED IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY IN FEBRUARY THAT THERE WOULD BE A MAJOR SPRING OFFENSIVE BY THE SERBS IN KOSOVO AND HUGE REFUGEE FLOWS. BUT INTEL ASSESSMENTS PRESENTED TO CLINTON ABOUT HOW MILOSEVIC WOULD RESPOND TO NATO THREATS OF MILITARY FORCE WERE VAGUE. REPORTS INCLUDED SPECULATION THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WOULD BACK DOWN IN THE FACE OF AIR STRIKES. ONE INTERAGENCY INTEL REPORT OF JANUARY 1999, FOR EXAMPLE, CONCLUDED THAT "MILOSEVIC DOESN'T WANT A WAR HE CAN'T WIN." "AFTER

ENOUGH OF A DEFENSE TO SUSTAIN HIS HONOR AND ASSUAGE HIS BACKERS HE WILL QUICKLY SUE FOR PEACE." PRODDED BY SUCH ASSESSMENTS AND HIS ADVISERS, CLINTON PRESSED AHEAD WITH THREATS COUPLED WITH NEGOTIATIONS, GAMBLING THAT MILOSEVIC WOULD BACK DOWN. THESE THREATS QUICKLY BECAME A TEST OF NATO'S CREDIBILITY, WITH THE ADDED ONUS OF THE ALLIANCE'S LOOMING 50TH ANNIVERSARY. FROM THE MOMENT YUGOSLAVIA FELL APART IN 1991, KOSOVO -- WITH ITS 90 PERCENT ETHNIC ALBANIAN POPULATION, AND A SERBIAN MINORITY THAT HELD ITS LAND SACRED -- WAS VIEWED AS A PLACE FROM WHICH A WIDER WAR COULD ERUPT. THE BUSH ADM, WHICH ADOPTED A HANDS-OFF POLICY ON THE KILLINGS IN CROATIA AND BOSNIA, WARNED MILOSEVIC ON 12/29/92, THAT THE U.S. WAS PREPARED TO TAKE UNILATERAL MILITARY ACTION IF THE SERBS SPARKED A CONFLICT IN KOSOVO. THE KILLING IN KOSOVO BEGAN IN EARNEST IN 2/98, WHEN THE SERBS RETALIATED FOR REBEL ATTACKS ON POLICEMEN WITH BRUTAL OP OF THEIR OWN IN THE DRENICA AREA. MEMBERS OF THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY AND THEIR FAMILIES WERE SLAIN. BY ELAINE SCIOLINO AND ETHAN BRONNER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/18/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17500.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, CHINA, undefined IN MISTAKENLY TARGETING THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE, U.S. INTEL WORKED FROM AN OUTDATED MAP ISSUED BEFORE CHINA BUILT ITS DIPLOMATIC COMPOUND SEVERAL YEARS AGO. IT WAS THE CIA, THAT MISIDENTIFIED THE SITE. THE B-2 BOMBER ATTACK, DROPPED SEVERAL SATELLITE-GUIDED BOMBS ON THE EMBASSY, KILLING FOUR PEOPLE AND INJURING 20 OTHERS. OFFICIALS SAID THE BOMBS HIT EXACTLY WHERE THEY WERE PROGRAMMED TO GO, BUT THE INSTRUCTIONS WERE WRONG. CIA HAD BEEN GATHERING INFO ABOUT THE YUGOSLAV SUPPLY AND PROCUREMENT DIRECTORATE FOR YEARS, FOCUSING ON ARMS DEALS. THE EMBASSY WAS OPENED IN THAT LOCATION THREE OR FOUR YEARS AGO. THE MAP USED BY THE CIA WAS PREPARED BY THE PENTAGON'S NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY WHEN CHINA'S EMBASSY WAS IN DOWNTOWN BELGRADE, MILES FROM ITS CURRENT SITE. ANY RECENT TOURIST MAP SHOWS THE CHINESE EMBASSY AT ITS CURRENT LOCATION. A NUMBER OF U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD ATTENDED SOCIAL FUNCTIONS AT THE NEW CHINESE EMBASSY IN RECENT YEARS, INCLUDING THE DEFENSE ATTACHE, WHOSE JOB IT IS TO PROVIDE DIA WITH UP-TO-DATE MAPS OF THE CITY. DEFENSE SECRETARY COHEN AND DCI TENET ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "FAULTY INFO LED TO A MISTAKE IN THE INITIAL TARGETING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17501.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, CHINA, undefined **LAWMAKERS ARE BLAMING THE MISTAKEN BOMBING OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE ON AN INTEL APPARATUS STRETCHED THIN. [BUT] DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM COHEN SAID RE THE BOMBING OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE**
IT WAS AN INSTITUTIONAL FAILURE...YOU COULD NOT ASSOCIATE THAT WITH INADEQUATE RESOURCES. ' ' HE BLAMED A WHOLE SERIES OF OMISSIONS."
"OVER THE LAST 13 YEARS, WE HAVE GUTTED OUR INTEL AND MILITARY CAPABILITIES, AND NOW THE CHICKENS HAVE COME HOME TO ROOST," SAID SEN. RICHARD SHELBY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. FOR THE CIA, THE ADMISSION THAT IT USED OUT-OF-DATE MAPS THAT SHOWED THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN A DIFFERENT LOCATION, AND THAT IT USED EDUCATED GUESSES IN PINPOINTING A PURPORTED MILITARY TARGET THAT TURNED OUT TO BE THE EMBASSY, COULD YIELD A SIMILAR BUDGET INCREASE. THE ADM SEEKS ABOUT \$29 BILLION FOR INTEL PROGRAMS IN THE 2000 BUDGET, AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 9 PERCENT. JUST TWO WEEKS AGO, THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE PASSED ITS VERSION OF THE BUDGET, ADDING LESS THAN 1 PERCENT TO CLINTON'S REQUEST. AT THAT TIME, REP. PORTER GOSS, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, APPEARED SATISFIED WITH THE STATE OF INTEL SPENDING. IN A PENTAGON BRIEFING, TWO U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS SPEAKING ON CONDITION OF ANONYMITY SAID U.S. TARGET PLANNERS DID NOTHING DURING THE COLD WAR, WHEN THE CIA'S BUDGET WAS FLUSH, THAT THEY AREN'T DOING TODAY. AP 5/12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17502.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL F, LISTING OF NUMEROUS INTEL FAILURES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER SAID THAT WHEN SATELLITES COULD NOT FIND A PLANE THAT WENT DOWN IN ZAIRE, CIA USED A PSYCHIC, WHO GAVE LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE NUMBERS THAT SHOWED LOCATION OF THE PLANE. REUTER 9/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17503.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** ESPIONAGE WHEEL HAS COME FULL CIRCLE BACK TO SPY IN TRENCH COAT. FOR SEVERAL DECADES, TECHNOLOGY HAS SUBSTITUTED FOR AGENTS IN PLACE, UNDER COVER, IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. RECENTLY CIA HAS MATCHED ITS ALL-TIME HIGH IN FUNDS AND ASSIGNMENTS TO ITS HUMINT PROGRAMS, STEPPING UP TRAINING OF CASE OFFICERS FOR AGENT OPERATIONS - BUT IT WAS MAINLY TARGETED AT THE USSR. SO IT WAS NOT HIRING PEOPLE WITH LANGUAGE SKILLS AND ETHNIC EXPERTISE IT NOW NEEDS. AGENCY TRYING TO RECRUIT FROM ETHNIC COMMUNITIES AND AMONG 3RD-WORLD NATIONALS: SWEDES, SWISS OR BRAZILIANS - HAVING A PROBLEM FINDING RIGHT PEOPLE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17504.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **1950-1961** DURING DULLES ERA CIA BIASED AGAINST SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 390 source code: GS

111-ciabase_17505.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** NSA CAN USUALLY PICK UP (GEOGRAPHICALLY SPECIFIC) TELEPHONE AND RADIO MESSAGES - "THERE NO SINGLE APPROACH, SPIES TIP OFF SATELLITES, AND SATELLITES TIP OFF SPIES."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 36-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17506.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **1989-1990** ARTICLE BY GEORGE A. CARVER, "INTELLIGENCE IN THE AGE OF GLASNOST." FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUMMER* 90 147 20 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17507.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** CIA STEALS SECRETS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES, IT SNATCHES THEM UP WITH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND EAVESDROPPING SATELLITES. SATELLITE IMAGES ARE USEFUL IN WAR ON DRUGS TO PINPOINT AIRSTRIPS, PROCESSING PLANTS AND STORAGE AREAS. ONCE DRUG OPS ARE LOCATED, INTEL TEAMS (CLOSE SUPPORT) INTERCEPT RADIO MESSAGE AND SEND AGENTS TO SCOUT THE GROUND. PHOTOS AND INFRARED IMAGES FROM SATELLITES HAVE LONG BEEN USED TO KEEP WATCH ON SOVIET - NOW RUSSIAN - MISSILES AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONRY. THEY USED TO MONITOR ARMS-CONTROL AGREEMENTS AND GUARD AGAINST PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. SUCH IMAGES ALLOWED U.S. TO FOLLOW EACH STEP OF NORTH KOREA'S NUCLEAR-WEAPONS PROGRAM AND ITS NEW MISSILE NODONG-1. WITH MENSURATION MEASURING CAPABILITIES BASED ON DIGITAL INFRARED TRANSMISSIONS, EXPERTS CAN TELL HOW MUCH MISSILE IS WARHEAD, HOW MUCH GUIDANCE SYSTEM, ENGINE AND FUEL. THEN THEN CAN DEDUCE HOW FAR IT CAN TRAVEL AND WHAT IT CAN CARRY. IN PAST YEAR CIA INFO HELPED: FRENCH GVT PREVENT SHIPMENT MISSILE-RELATED GRAPHITE CYLINDERS TO PAKISTAN; THE GERMANS TO INTERDICT A SHIPMENT OF SCUD MISSILES PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT BEING SENT SYRIA; ITALY TO BLOCK DELIVERY OF EXCAVATION EQUIPMENT BOUND FOR LIBYA; AND SWISS TO STOP SALE OF EQUIPMENT ORDERED BY A NUCLEAR-RELATED PAKISTANI COMPANY. CIA USES SATELLITE INSPECTIONS ON OTHER INSTALLATIONS, SUCH AS CHEMICAL PLANTS OR OIL REFINERIES. CIA PORED OVER IMAGES OF LIBYA'S RABKA REFINERY ...TO SHOW LIBYANS WERE ALSO TRYING TO PRODUCE CHEMICAL WEAPONS. IN HAITI, CIA WATCHES TWO OIL REFINERIES TO JUDGE HOW WELL OIL EMBARGO WORKING. IMAGERY OFFICE MADE UP ENTIRELY OF SENIOR-GRADE OFFICERS "AN ALL-OFFICER ARMY."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 36 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17508.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** HARD TARGETS INCLUDE CHINA, NORTH KOREA, GERMANY, JAPAN AND ISRAEL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_17509.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** TO BE SUCCESSFUL IN POST-COLD WAR, U.S. INTEL HAS TO GET BACK TO BASICS - WITH (EFFECTIVE) HUMAN COLLECTORS, TECHNICAL COLLECTORS THAT CAN TRACK MOBILE TARGETS, COUNTERINTEL THAT CONTROLS QUALITY, AND A LEANER CORPS OF ANALYSTS WHO GIVE CHOICES TO POLICY-MAKERS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 291 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17510.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1991-1900 ENTRY: **1991-1900** CIA MORE AND MORE CHASES TERRORISTS AND DRUG KINGPINS, WEAPONS MERCHANTS AND WARLORDS. DCI TENET, SAYS THE

CIA'S OPS AGENDA IS "RUNNING HOTTER THAN EVER -- FROM SOMALIA TO HAITI TO BOSNIA TO RWANDA TO BURUNDI, IRAQ, KOSOVO AND EAST TIMOR." BUT NOW A PROLIFERATION OF ROGUE NATIONS AND REGIONAL WARS DEMAND CIA'S ATTENTION, THE WATCHWORD IS "COVERAGE" AND REQUIRED, "SURGE" -- PUTTING SPIES AND HIGH-TECH EAVESDROPPERS ON THE GROUND QUICK. COS GARRET JONES AND DCOS JOHN SPINELLI GIVE ONE OF THE FULLEST DESCRIPTIONS YET OF A CIA OP -- THAT ILLUMINATES THE HAZARDS OF "MISSION CREEP," WHEN PEACEKEEPING OPS BECOME HEAVILY ARMED EXERCISES IN "NATION BUILDING," AND THE LIMITATIONS OF ON-THE-FLY INTEL IN SPECIAL OPS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17511.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** PRESIDENT BUSH SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY REVIEW 29 (NSR-29) ORDERING GREATER INTEL COMMUNITY CONCENTRATION ON GLOBAL HEALTH PROBLEMS AND NATURAL RESOURCES SHORTAGES BUT WITHOUT DRAMATIC CUTBACKS IN SIZE OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 96 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_17512.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA OFFICER CONTACTED FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS EXPLAINING THAT HE WAS LIAISON FOR CERTAIN DEFENSE AGENCIES, ONE OF WHICH WANTED TO SPEAK TO FEDERATION ABOUT NUCLEAR PROPULSION EFFORTS IN FORMER USSR. OFFICER AT MEETING FROM NAVAL INTEL. SHE SAID FEDERATION A "ONE-TIME" SOURCE. (YOU CAN BE A ONE-TIME SOURCE THREE TIMES. AFTER THAT YOU NEED TO BE REGISTERED WITH DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY). SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 3/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17513.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA PURSUING HUMAN INTEL OVER HARDWARE. AIR FORCE GENERAL NORMAN WOOD, DIRECTOR OF INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, SAID SPY SATELLITES AND OTHER TECHNICAL MEANS ARE GOOD AT KNOWING FOREIGN CAPABILITIES BUT NOT FOR INTENTIONS RE TERRORISTS, DRUG DEALERS OR WEAPONS PROLIFERATORS. MORE HUMAN SPIES NEEDED. COST OF TECHNICAL INTEL. CIA'S DDO EMPLOYS BETWEEN 2,500 3,000 FIELD OPERATIVES, CONDUCTS 95% OF HUMAN SPYING OPS. NATIONAL HUMAN INTEL TASKING CENTER TO BEGIN OPERATING IN JUNE 92 AS PART OF INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. "IN PROCESS OF SETTING UP MECHANISM FOR COORDINATING REQUIREMENTS AND COLLECTION TASKING, WHETHER IT BE DONE BY CIA, MILITARY ATTACHES, OVERT EMBASSY OFFICERS OR OTHER MEANS." OTHER REFERS TO NON-OFFICIAL COVER. INTEL FAILURE DURING IRAQI WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17514.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COST OF UNCLOAKING AGENTS; ELECTRONIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL INTEL HAVE NOT REPLACED HUMINT. OP-ED BY BRUCE FEIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25/92 F1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17515.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN SPEECH TO CIA DCI GATES SAYS CIA MAKING UNPRECEDENTED EFFORT TO GATHER INFO OF [FORMER USSR] TO ASSESS POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND MILITARY REALITY. CIA PRODUCING TEN NIEs ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE [USSR CIS]. GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 2. TODAY HALF OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S RESOURCES FOCUSED ON SOVIET UNION. 12/4/91 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17516.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** NEW INTEL EMPHASIS ON PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS NOT CHEAP. INTEL MUST ADAPT TO USING OPEN SOURCES, FLOOD OF INFO FROM TV, NEWSPAPERS, JOURNALS, COMPUTERS. INTEL OFFICERS UNDER IMPRESSION INFO NO GOOD UNLESS THEY STOLE OR PAID FOR IT. PRINCIPAL SYSTEM IS ANALYSIS, SAYS MORTON ABRAMOWITZ, FORMER CHIEF OF INTEL AT STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17517.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** SPYING ON THE ENVIRONMENT: THE CIA, OUT FOR MISSIONS, TAKES ON THE EARTH ITSELF. DCI WOOLSEY TESTIFIED CIA HAD JOINED A TEAM OF OUTSIDE SCIENTISTS TO TAKE A LOOK AT "DEFORESTATION, ARTIC ICE AND COASTLINE CHANGES, SHIFTING TUNDRA BOUNDARIES AND DESERTIFICATION." IN 10/92 A SELECTED TEAM OF 70 SCIENTISTS GIVEN ACCESS TO CIA'S SECRET ARCHIVES OF PHOTO AND RADAR IMAGES, UNDERSEA RECORDS AND ATMOSPHERIC DATA GATHERED OVER DECADES BY AMERICA'S ARMADA OF SENSORS. JESSICA MATHEWS, IS AN ENVIRONMETALIST WHO IN 94 SERVED IN STATE'S NEW GLOBAL ISSUES SECTION. IN 91 MATHEWS HAD BEGUN ORGANIZING SESSIONS ABOUT A CIA ROLE IN ENVIRONMENT AT THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). THE CFR PROJECT BROUGHT TOGETHER DOZENS OF INTEL SPECIALISTS WITH ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENTISTS IN 91 AND 92. THIS LAUNCHED THE CIA'S TASK FORCE. EX-CIA ANALYST BRUCE BERKOWITZ TOOK PART IN THE CFR PROJECT. DISCUSSION OF SPACE COLLECTORS. KENNAN, LACROSSE, LANDSAT, MASINT, ARTICLE BY ROBERT DRYFUSS, E MAGAZINE 2/95 28-35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17518.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **1993-1997** TO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF NEW WORLD ORDER, U.S. NEEDS TO FOCUS MORE ON HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_17519.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ARTICLE BY ADMIRAL WILLIAM STUDEMAN, DDCI, RE THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY'S USE OF OPEN SOURCE INFORMATION. FBIS HAS USED OPEN SOURCE INFO FOR OVER 50 YEARS AND IT HAS BEEN CRITICAL. CIA ANALYSTS ON BREAKUP OF THE USSR ESTIMATE THAT 80% OF THEIR INFO FROM OPEN SOURCES. CIA'S GOAL TO GLEAN INFO OF INTEREST AS BACKGROUND REFERENCE MATERIAL. OPEN SOURCES HAVE PROVEN ENORMOUSLY VALUABLE TO INTEL. ONCE AN INTEL AGENCY PUTS ITS NAME ON AN UNCLASSIFIED PRODUCT, IT MAY ASSUME AN ENHANCED CREDIBILITY. AMERICAN INTEL JOURNAL SUMMER 93 11-18**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17520.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ARTICLE BY PAUL WALLNER, "OPEN SOURCES AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY: MYTHS AND REALITIES." WALLNER AN OPEN SOURCE COORDINATOR FOR THE DCI SINCE JUNE 92. HE FORMERLY WITH DIA. AMERICAN INTEL JOURNAL SUMMER 93 19-24**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17521.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ARTICLE BY ROBERT STEELE OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, "NATIONAL INTEL FROM SCHOOL HOUSE TO WHITE HOUSE." AMERICAN INTEL JOURNAL SUMMER 93 29-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17522.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined HEARINGS BEFORE SENATE GVT AFFAIRS COMMITTEE GIVES OPPORTUNITY COMPARE INTEL ON THREAT-ANALYSIS RE ARMS PROLIFERATION. REPORTS FROM CIA AND RUSSIAN SVR. PER DCI WOOLSEY, IRAN, SYRIA AND LIBYA HAVE CRUISE MISSILES WITH PRECISION GUIDANCE AND COUNTER-MEASURES. RUSSIA, UKRAINE AND CHINA MORE "WILLING" TO EXPORT MILITARY HIGH-TECH. FOR SVR, TRACKING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION NOW A PRIORITY TASK AND FIGHTING INTERNATIONAL, ORGANIZED CRIME ALSO IMPORTANT. CIA AGREES THAT NORTH KOREA IS PROBABLY GRAVEST CONCERN...IT IS WILLING TO SELL TO ANY COUNTRY WITH CASH TO PAY.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17523.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ONE OF CIA'S MAIN FUNCTIONS SINCE END OF THE COLD WAR IS TO TRACK SPREAD OF CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17524.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "ASPIN VOWS MILITARY EFFORTS TO COUNTER ARMS PROLIFERATION." NEW EMPHASIS HAS MANY FORMS, FROM BETTER INTEL TO DEVELOPMENT OF PENETRATING MUNITIONS TO PENETRATE UNDERGROUND WEAPONS LABS. MORE MILITARY OFFICERS WOULD BE ASSIGNED TO NONPROLIFERATION CENTER AT CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17525.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "NATIONAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS: OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS," AN ARTICLE BY DENIS CLIFT OF DIA. AMERICAN INTEL JOURNAL SUMMER 93 2528

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17526.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1994-1999 ENTRY: **1994-1999** FOUR YEARS AGO THE INTEL COMMUNITY REALIZED INFO SUPERIORITY IN THE INTERNET AGE CALLED FOR MORE THAN DOCUMENTS FERRIED AROUND TOWN IN HIGHLY SECURE VANS. NEED FOR REAL TIME INTEL WAS BECOMING MORE ACUTE, HAVING BEEN PUBLICLY FLAGGED AFTER THE GULF WAR BY NONE OTHER THAN GENERAL SCHWARZKOPF, WHO LOUDLY COMPLAINED THE IC HAD FAILED TO PUT SATELLITE IMAGERY INTO HIS HANDS FAST ENOUGH. TODAY, THE LATEST SATELLITE PHOTOS OF TERRORIST CAMPS AND IRAQI TANK FORMATIONS ARE BUT A CLICK AWAY. IMAGERY, COMMO INTERCEPTS AND ALL MANNER OF INTEL MOVE IN SECONDS ACROSS AN IC INTRANET CALLED INTELINK, A TOP-SECRET, SUPER-SECURE NETWORK THAT HAS REVOLUTIONIZED THE DISSEMINATION OF U.S. INTEL AND BECOME A POTENT, SEARCHABLE ANALYTIC TOOL FOR ANALYSTS AND MILITARY OFFICERS ALL OVER THE WORLD. FREDRICK THOMAS MARTIN, A FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY OFFICIAL, TELLS HOW ALL THIS HAPPENED IN A NEW BOOK CALLED -- TOP SECRET INTRANET -- DESCRIBING A JOURNEY THROUGH CYBERSPACE IN WHICH THE 13 U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAVE GONE FROM ZEALOUSLY GUARDING THEIR OWN SECRETS TO SHARING MANY OF THEM OVER WHAT IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST, MOST SECURE NETWORK. INTELINK, HAS BECOME AN INFO SERVICE THAT IS CRITICAL TO THE IC. SWITCHED ON IN LATE 1994, THE NETWORK IS NOW USED BY 50,000 ANALYSTS, OPERATIVES, MILITARY OFFICERS AND POLICYMAKERS WITH TOP-SECRET SECURITY CLEARANCES AT 100 SITES. THEY CAN CLICK ON THE LATEST SATELLITE IMAGERY FROM NIMA, SEARCH THE NETWORK FOR NSA INTERCEPTS AND CHAT ELECTRONICALLY WITH ANALYSTS. A HANDFUL OF COMPUTER MAVENS STARTED IT WITH COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE SOFTWARE. WEB-BASED DATA SEARCHABLE ACROSS A VAST NETWORK FORCED THE IC TO RE-EXAMINE - AND ULTIMATELY WAIVE - ITS NEED-TO-KNOW DOCTRINE FOR DISSEMINATING INTEL. THE NETWORK IS IMPENETRABLE TO ATTACK BY HACKERS BECAUSE IT RUNS ON DEDICATED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NETWORKS THAT HAVE NO LINK TO THE INTERNET. TO OPEN AN INTELINK ACCOUNT, A USER MUST FIRST HAVE A TOP-SECRET SECURITY CLEARANCE. INTELINK TERMINALS ARE LOCATED ONLY INSIDE TOP-SECRET GOVT FACILITIES, AND EVEN IF A HACKER SOMEHOW MANAGED TO TAP INTO A SECURE PENTAGON PHONE LINE AND INTERCEPTED RAW DATA, HE WOULD STILL HAVE TO DEFEAT AN ENCRYPTION ALGORITHM. JOHN DAHMS OF CIA, APPOINTED THE IC'S FIRST CHIEF INFO OFFICER, REMAINS OBSESSED WITH SECURITY. FROM COUNTERINTEL, IT'S AS FRIGHTENING AS ANYTHING. INFO RE ONGOING INTEL OPS AND THE NAMES OF [AGENTS] ARE NOT INCLUDED. ALL 13 INTEL AGENCIES, MAINTAIN THEIR OWN INTRANETS SEPARATED BY FIREWALLS FROM INTELINK. INTELINK IS LARGELY FOR FINISHED INTEL. SCHANZER, NOW DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE SECURITY SERVICE, SAID IT GREW ALMOST EXPONENTIALLY FROM DAY ONE. FIVE YEARS AGO, PRODUCTION OF A FINISHED REPORT OFTEN INVOLVED A FLURRY OF SECURE FAXES AMONG ANALYSTS AT DIFFERENT AGENCIES, MEETINGS AND MAILING LISTS FOR 300 OR 400 RECIPIENTS. PAPER DOCUMENTS WERE DELIVERED BY SECURE TRUCK AND AIRPLANE. WITH INTELINK, DOCUMENTS ARE POSTED INSTANTANEOUSLY, AND ANALYSTS AT DIFFERENT AGENCIES ARE STARTING TO PRODUCE REPORTS OVER THE NETWORK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. SERVICE 4/12/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17527.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIOLOGICAL WAR, CHEMICAL WAR AND COUNTERPROLIFERATION PROGRAMS. CLINTON ADM HAS A TEAM FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS CASES, AND RAPID DEPLOYMENT TEAMS BEING TESTED TO RESPOND TO CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL ATTACKS. COUNTERPROLIFERATION PROGRAM OF NSC ALSO CALLS FOR CAPABILITY TO DESTROY UNDERGROUND STORAGE OR MANUFACTURING FACILITIES. MAY USE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY. IT UNCLEAR WHETHER DEPT ENERGY'S NUCLEAR ENERGY SEARCH TEAM (NEST) WILL BE AGENCY TO DEAL WITH BIO AND CHEMICAL THREATS. DOE AND PENTAGON WANT THIS FOR NEST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17528.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REFORMING INTELLIGENCE OP-ED BY CIA'ERS KENT HARRINGTON, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, AND MARTIN PETERSON, DIRECTOR OF EAST ASIAN ANALYSIS. CIA TRIES TO 1) PROVIDE THE FACTS; 2) OFFER THE CONTEXT; 3) IDENTIFY THE PATTERNS AND TRENDS - MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, CHINESE POLITBURO, ETC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17529.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ROBERT DAVID STEELE SPENT 80S IN LATIN AMERICA FOR CIA, BUT (HAS SOME LIBERAL CREDENTIALS). HE ORGANIZES SYMPOSIUMS, AROUND THE GLOBE. HE SCHMOOZS WITH GOVT INTEL TYPES, TESTIFYING FOR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES, AND CONSULTING WITH CORPORAT(IONS). STEELE BELIEVES U.S. INTEL, IS A DINOSAUR. HIS "\$10 MILLION MISTAKE" -- IN 1988 HE HELPED THE MARINE CORPS SET UP A NEW INTEL FACILITY AND ACQUIRED WORKSTATIONS TO HANDLE TOP SECRET INFO -- THEY COULD NOT BE CONNECTED TO ANY UNCLASSIFIED SYSTEMS. THEY DISCOVERED THAT MOST EVERYTHING THEY NEEDED -- WAS AVAILABLE ON A LITTLE PC THROUGH INTERNET. STEELE'S INFO RE THE SHORTCOMINGS OF U.S. INTEL, ALONG WITH OTHER SOURCES SUCH AS FORMER SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE STAFFER ANGELO CODEVILLA'S "INFORMING STATECRAFT" (1992), CLAIM SOMETHING HAS TO CHANGE. THE TOTAL BUDGET IS JUST OVER \$37 BILLION, WITH THE MAJOR PORTION GOING FOR TECHNICAL COLLECTION -- MOSTLY SATELLITES AND RELATED PROCESSING SYSTEMS. BUT THESE SYSTEMS ARE NARROWLY FOCUSED, AND ENCOURAGE POLICIES DESIGNED TO JUSTIFY THE EXPENSE. CIA'S BUDGET IS ABOUT \$3.5 BILLION, AND NSA'S IS ROUGHLY \$4 BILLION. STEELE SAYS THE COST-BENEFIT RATIO OF OPEN SOURCE INTEL (OSCINT) IS SUCH THAT NOTHING ELSE EVEN COMES CLOSE. STEELE'S OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC., SPONSORS SYMPOSIUMS THAT DRAW A RANGE OF PROFESSIONALS: GOVT INTEL ANALYSTS, CORPORATE COMPETITOR INTEL, BELTWAY-BANDIT THINK TANKS, AND VARIOUS ON-LINE FERRETS, HACKERS, AND FUTURISTS. THEY EXPECTED 200 FOR THEIR 1992 SYMPOSIUM AND GOT OVER 600. IN 1993 THEY HAD OVER 800 FROM 32 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING SOME RETIRED KGB COLONELS. HE CRITICIZES U.S. INTEL, AND HE'S EXCELLENT FOR KEEPING UP WITH CYBERSPACE TRENDS AND RESOURCES. DANIEL BRANDT, SIDEBAR FROM NAMEBASE NEWSLINE, 9/94**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17530.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL NOT AGAINST USING OPEN SOURCE INFO BUT THERE IS A FUNDING PROBLEM. SECRET FUNDS EARMARKED FOR CLASSIFIED INFO BUT VIRTUALLY NO MONEY IS DESIGNATED FOR EXTERNAL ONLINE SERVICES. SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED LEXIS/NEXIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/23/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17531.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** TO ATTACK SUCH TARGETS AS TERRORISM OR NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, CANT JUST HANG AROUND DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS - MUST ASSESS COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS FROM NSA, MUST PIECE TOGETHER SMALL FRAGMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17532.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TO BOOST SPENDING MONEY FOR GATHERING INFO FOR U.S. MILITARY OPS AND FOR SPYING ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINALS, TERRORISTS AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING PER DCI DEUTCH. CIA SHOULD SUPPLY BETTER AND MORE INFO TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. HIS REMARKS MADE DURING WIDE-RANGING LUNCHEON WITH REPORTERS AND EDITORS OF THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17533.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON'S SPEECH AT CIA. BECAUSE THE COLD WAR IS OVER, SOME SAY THAT WE SHOULD AND CAN STEP BACK FROM THE WORLD AND THAT WE DON'T NEED INTEL AS MUCH AS WE USED TO; THAT WE OUGHT TO SEVERELY CUT THE INTEL BUDGET. A FEW HAVE EVEN URGED US TO SCRAP THE CENTRAL INTEL SERVICE. I THINK THESE VIEWS ARE PROFOUNDLY WRONG. NOW, INSTEAD OF A SINGLE ENEMY, WE FACE A HOST OF SCATTERED AND DANGEROUS CHALLENGES, BUT THEY ARE QUITE PROFOUND AND DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND. THERE ARE ETHNIC AND REGIONAL TENSIONS THAT THREATEN TO FLARE INTO FULL-SCALE WAR IN MORE THAN 30 NATIONS. TWO DOZEN COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO GET THEIR HANDS ON NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL, AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. AS THESE TERRIBLE TOOLS OF DESTRUCTION SPREAD, SO, TOO, SPREADS THE POTENTIAL FOR TERRORISM AND FOR CRIMINALS TO ACQUIRE THEM. AND DRUG TRAFFICKING, ORGANIZED CRIME AND ENVIRONMENTAL DECAY THREATEN THE STABILITY OF NEW AND EMERGING DEMOCRACIES, AND THREATEN OUR WELL-BEING

HERE AT HOME. IN RECENT MONTHS ALONE YOU WARNED US WHEN IRAQ MASSED ITS TROOPS AGAINST THE KUWAITI BORDER. YOU PROVIDED VITAL SUPPORT TO OUR PEACEKEEPING AND HUMANITARIAN MISSIONS IN HAITI AND RWANDA. YOU HELPED TO STRIKE A BLOW AT A COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTEL. YOU UNCOVERED BRIBES THAT WOULD HAVE CHEATED AMERICAN COUNTRIES OUT OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. YOUR WORK HAS SAVED LIVES AND PROMOTED AMERICA'S PROSPERITY. CLINTON'S SPEECH AT CIA 7/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17534.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JOHN DEUTCH SAID THAT CIA IS PLANNING TO SHIFT MORE EFFORT TO INTEL FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS AND ON COUNTERTERRORISM AND COUNTERNARCOTICS. HE ADMITTED A LACK OF RESPONSE TO REQUESTS MADE BY ATTORNEY GENERAL JANET RENO'S OFFICE AND SAID THAT THE IC SHOULD DO MORE TO SUPPORT LAW ENFORCEMENT. REUTER 7/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17535.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA IS ENHANCING COVERT HUMINT PROGRAM UNDER A NEW SERVICE, WHICH INCORPORATES HUMINT PERSONNEL FROM ALL OF THE MILITARY BRANCHES. SERVICE IS BEING HEADED BY THE DIA'S NATIONAL MILITARY INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION CENTER'S HEAD MAJ. GEN. J.A. LEIDE. SERVICE IS ORGANIZED INTO SEVEN DIVISIONS THAT ARE BASED ON GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS. SERVICE IS SUPPOSED TO COORDINATE ITS COVERT ACTIVITIES WITH CIA MORE CLOSELY THAN IN PAST. AP 3/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17536.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EARLIER THIS YEAR I SET OUT IN A PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE WHAT WE MOST WANT YOU TO FOCUS ON -- PRIORITIES THAT WILL REMAIN UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW, BUT STILL ARE CLEAR ENOUGH AT THE PRESENT TIME. FIRST, INTEL NEEDS OF OUR MILITARY DURING AN OP. IF WE HAVE TO STAND DOWN IRAQI AGGRESSION IN THE GULF OR STAND FOR DEMOCRACY IN HAITI, OUR MILITARY COMMANDERS MUST HAVE PROMPT, THOROUGH INTEL TO FULLY INFORM THEIR DECISIONS AND MAXIMIZE THE SECURITY OF OUR TROOPS. SECOND, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INTEL ABOUT COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO THE UNITED STATES. WE MUST ALSO COMPILE ALL SOURCE INFORMATION ON MAJOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POWERS WITH WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WHO ARE POTENTIALLY HOSTILE TO US. THIRD, INTEL ABOUT SPECIFIC TRANS-NATIONAL THREATS TO OUR SECURITY, SUCH AS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, ORGANIZED CRIME, ILLICIT TRADE PRACTICES AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF GREAT GRAVITY. I BELIEVE THERE IS NO ZERO SUM CHOICE TO BE MADE BETWEEN THE TECHNOLOGICAL AND HUMAN DIMENSIONS OF INTEL. WE NEED BOTH AND WE WILL HAVE BOTH. CLINTON'S SPEECH AT CIA 7/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17537.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GAO REPORT RE MONEY LAUNDERING "NEEDED IMPROVEMENTS FOR REPORTING SUSPICIOUS TRANSACTIONS ARE PLANNED." RECOMMENDATIONS RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN BANKERS ASSOCIATION, TREASURY'S FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN), AND IRS. GAO/GGD-95-156** 5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17538.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AIR FORCE AWARDED A \$49 MILLION CONTRACT FOR MEASUREMENT AND SIGNATURE INTEL (MASINT) TO BALL AEROSPACE AND TECHNOLOGIES CORP. MASINT USES ELECTOR-OPTIC, INFRARED AND RADAR DATA TO ANALYZE AND IDENTIFY, OFTEN AT GREAT DISTANCES, SYSTEMS SUCH AS MISSILES, AIRCRAFT AND WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. SUCH ANALYSIS PRODUCES WHAT ARE CALLED MULTI-SENSOR "SIGNATURES" FOR THESE DIFFERENT WEAPON SYSTEMS AND PERMITS SPECIALISTS TO ASCERTAIN THEIR PERFORMANCES DESPITE EFFORTS TO HIDE THEM FROM VIEW.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17539.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHAT FUTURE FOR OPEN SOURCES? ROBERT STEELE FOUNDER OF OPEN SOURCES SOLUTIONS TO VISIT FRANCE IN SEPTEMBER TO TALK TO MILITARY, INTEL OFFICIALS. HE SAID HE DISAPPOINTED BY SMALL BUDGETS FOR OPEN SOURCES (OSINT) IN THE U.S. BUT EUROPEAN OSINT BUDGETS WORSE THAN IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17540.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "MILITARIZATION" OF THE CIA. THERE IS FEAR THAT NEW DCI DEUTCH IS GOING TO "MILITARIZE" CIA AND TURN IT INTO AN APPENDAGE OF THE PENTAGON. ON 30 MAY, DEUTCH CALLED FOR GREATER CIA-PENTAGON COOPERATION IN INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AND STRESSED THAT A FLAGSHIP PROJECT WILL BE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE TO REPLACE CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE, A JOINT PENTAGON-CIA OFFICE. DEUTCH IS ALSO CALLING FOR MORE RELIANCE ON "OPEN SOURCE INTEL," WHERE PENTAGON HAS A CLEAR LEAD OVER CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 36 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17541.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** OPEN SOURCES, CONCERN OVER EXPECTED END TO TRANSLATIONS OF DAILY WORLD MEDIA BROADCASTS OVER CIA-RUN FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE (FBIS). FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS LEADING EFFORTS TO BLOCK CUTS THAT COULD END TRANSLATIONS GLEANED FROM MORE THAN 3,500 FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCASTS IN 55 FOREIGN LANGUAGES. FBIS OVERSEAS STAFF SELECTS ARTICLES THAT MIGHT BE USEFUL AND TRANSLATES AND DISTRIBUTES ITEMS TO GVT OFFICES, JOURNALISTS, BUSINESSES, LIBRARIES AND UNIVERSITIES. FBIS FOUNDED IN 1941. CUTS WIDELY KNOWN IN D.C. AND LONDON, WHERE BBC IS COMPLAINING ABOUT THE LOSS OF ACCESS TO FBIS. BBC, WHICH WORKS WITH FBIS, IS UPSET AT CUTS. CUTS WILL AFFECT GVT DEPARTMENTS -- THAT ANALYZE INFO. BETWEEN THEM, BBC AND CIA GATHER INFO FROM TV, RADIO AND NEWS AGENCIES IN 140 COUNTRIES AND 70 LANGUAGES. BBC COVERS EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA, FBIS COVERS CHINA, KOREA, AND RUSSIA FROM ANOTHER FLOOR AT BBC MONITORING CENTER'S HQS AT CAVERSHAM IN BERKSHIRE, WEST OF LONDON. A CIA OFFICIAL IN EUROPE SAID HE VISITED AFRICA TO PREPARE TO LAY OFF MUCH OF FBIS STAFF THERE. FBIS REPORTS IN MAGAZINE-FORMAT CODED GREEN FOR CHINA, YELLOW FOR EAST ASIA, ORANGE FOR EASTERN EUROPE, ETC. DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, PARENT OF FBIS IN RECENT YEARS, HAS AGREED TO CUT FUNDING AND CLOSE OVERSEAS BUREAUS. THREE SMALLER BUREAUS TO CLOSE SOON, REST PHASED OUT IN A YEAR OR TWO. "INTENTION IS TO HAVE FOREIGN STRINGERS SUBMIT MATERIAL UNTRANSLATED..." THAT WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE VIA INTERNET. PROFESSOR GARY SICK OF COLUMBIA U ISSUED AN ALERT TO SCHOLARLY COMMUNITY WARNING CIA CONSIDERING A 20 PERCENT CUT IN PERSONNEL AND 38 PERCENT IN THE NON PERSONNEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/30/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17542.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **1996-1998** THE HIC BELIEVES THAT ALL-SOURCE ANALYST IS THE BEST POSITION TO PREDICT WHAT INFO GAPS MAY EXIST IN THE FUTURE AND WHICH GAPS CANNOT BE FILLED EXCEPT BY CLANDESTINE HUMINT COLLECTION.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_17543.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROGRAMS TO FIGHT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION INCLUDE THE NATIONAL NEEDS PROCESS, THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM, THE JOINT NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL PROGRAM, THE TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES AND PLANNING GUIDANCE. AMONG COUNTER-PROLIFERATION PROGRAMS WERE CIA'S TECHNICAL INTEL COLLECTION REVIEW AND THE NONPROLIFERATION AND ARMS CONTROL TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/96 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17544.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) RECOMMENDS AGGRESSIVE EFFORTS IN THE "FIVE C'S" (COUNTER PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-NARCOTICS, COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-INTEL, AND COVERT ACTION); BOLSTERING RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT; IMPROVING SKILLS AND TOOLS OF CLANDESTINE SERVICE PERSONNEL; DEVELOPING NEW AND INNOVATIVE APPROACHES TO UNDERSTANDING "HARD TARGET" COUNTRIES; AND ENHANCING ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES AS WELL AS TOOLS FOR CONDUCTING INFORMATION OPS.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 105-24 6/9/97 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_17545.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA HAS INCREASED RECRUITMENT OF HUMINT RESOURCES WORLDWIDE AS PART OF A STRATEGIC PLAN TO REPAIR DAMAGED ESPIONAGE SERVICES BY 2005** . FOCUS WILL BE IN REGIONS POSING THREATS THROUGH TERRORISM, WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION PROLIFERATION, ORGANIZED CRIME, AND ESPIONAGE. BECAUSE OF RECENT INTEL FAILURES, AS WELL AS A GROWING NEED FOR MORE HUMINT IN LIEU OF RELIANCE ON HIGH-TECH ELECTRONICS, CIA TO HIRE MORE THAN FIVE TIMES AS MANY CASE OFFICERS THAN IN 1995. IT WILL REOPEN POSTS THAT HAD BEEN CLOSED IN DEVELOPING NATIONS. THE STATIONS WERE CLOSED BECAUSE THE NECESSITY FOR RECRUITING SOVIET KGB AND POLITICAL PERSONNEL WAS GONE. IN THE VACUUM CREATED BY THE DISSOLUTION OF THE USSR, ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISTS HAVE FILLED THE GAP, AND NOW THE STATIONS ARE NEEDED FOR INTEL ON TERRORISTS AND OTHER CRIME CARTELS. SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCING HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE HOUSE. SENATOR SHELBY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, QUESTIONS WHETHER THE CIA HUMINT BUDGET INCREASE WILL SOLVE THE PROBLEMS. SOURCES BRIEFING # 25 8/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17546.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FROM USIA INFORMATION WARFARE IS THE TECHNIQUE OF ATTACKING CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURES BY ELECTRONICALLY INTERFERING WITH INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT COMPUTERS, HAS THE POTENTIAL "TO DEAL A CRIPPLING BLOW" TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY IF STRONG MEASURES ARE NOT TAKEN TO COUNTER THE THREAT, SAYS CIA OFFICIAL JOHN SERABIAN CHIEF OF THE CIA'S CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES GROUP. THE U.S. HAS IDENTIFIED "SEVERAL COUNTRIES, BASED ON, THAT HAVE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED INFO WARFARE (CYBERWAR) PROGRAMS."** SERABIAN REVEALED WHAT U.S. INTEL IS DOING TO COUNTER THIS. IN THE REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION -- THE IC HELPED WRITE THAT REPORT AS WELL A **NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (NIE) IN 1997** ON FOREIGN THREATS. THESE TWO DOCUMENTS -- HAVE PROVIDED THE IMPETUS FOR SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY. CIA ESTABLISHED AN ANALYTIC THREAT ASSESSMENT UNIT IN ITS OFFICE OF TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES AND THE DIA CREATED A THREAT ASSESSMENT UNIT IN ITS TRANSNATIONAL WARFARE GROUP. CIA HAS ALSO ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN DOD (DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE) WAR GAMES AND CONTINUES TO INCORPORATE THE THREATS POSED. USIA 12/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17547.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: @9@ CIA WORKING ON PROBLEMS RE "OPEN SOURCE INTEL." MEANS COMING TO TERMS WITH OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. OF STEELE'S. DR. J. MARKOWITZ DIR OF INTEL COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE PROGRAM OFFICE (COSPO) AND 11 OF STAFF TO ATTEND 94 CONFERENCE OF STEELE'S. WITH FRONTIERS CLEARLY DEFINED OSS, INC., BECOMES INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFO CLEARINGHOUSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/7/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17548.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **AFRICA, EAST EUROPE, 1999-1900** IT IS TO GATHER INTEL -- IN PLACES THAT HAVE NO GOVERNMENT. BUT THIS IS WHERE CIA FINDS ITSELF, CHASING TERRORISTS AND DRUG KINGPINS, WEAPONS MERCHANTS AND WARLORDS. DCI TENET, SAYS CIA'S OPS AGENDA IS "RUNNING HOTTER THAN EVER -- FROM SOMALIA TO HAITI TO BOSNIA TO RWANDA TO BURUNDI, IRAQ, KOSOVO AND EAST TIMOR." AFTER THE COLD WAR ROGUE NATIONS AND REGIONAL WARS DEMAND CIA'S ATTENTION, AND "COVERAGE," "SURGE" -- PUTTING SPIES AND HIGH-TECH EAVESDROPPERS IN A HURRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17549.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, LIBERIA, **undefined CIA HAS INSTALLATIONS IN LIBERIA THAT GATHER AND DISSEMINATE INTEL FOR THE REGION, AS WELL AS FOR PARTS OF LATIN AMERICA AND EUROPE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/90 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17550.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: AS TECHNICAL COLLECTION BECOMES MORE REFINED, CLASSICAL SPIES BECOME NEARLY OBSOLETE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 166-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17551.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK DESCRIBES INTELLIGENCE, ITS SCOPE, DOMESTIC INTEL, INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT, ECONOMICS AND INTEL. ELEMENTS DEFINED COLLECTION, COVERT ACTION, COUNTERINTEL, AND COUNTERESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Shulsky, A., revised by Schmitt, G. (1993). SILENT WARFARE: UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD OF INTELLIGENCE. NY: Brassey's. 1-8 source code: SWA

111-ciabase_17552.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA EXPANDING STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL INTEL FOR STATE DEPT. CIA AND PENTAGON INTEL TEAMS WORKING TOGETHER IN BOSNIA PROVIDING INFO TO U.S., NATO AND OTHER COUNTRIES INVOLVED. A SOPHISTICATED NET OF IMAGERY AND ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS VIA SATELLITE, AIRCRAFT, AND GROUND-BASED SYSTEMS SUPPLEMENTED BY HUMINT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/96 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17553.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **BOSNIA, undefined WHEN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN SARAJEVO SENT A HANDFUL OF EMPLOYEES INTO RADICAL SERB TERRITORY TO MONITOR MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS, THE EMBASSY USED A UNIQUE INTEL TEAM TO TRACK THEM AND ENSURE THEIR SAFETY. WORKING INSIDE A MAKESHIFT TRAILER THE TEAM WAS ABLE AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE TO CALL UP SATELLITE PHOTOS, TOP-SECRET MILITARY INTEL REPORTS AND SENSITIVE MATERIAL ABOUT POSSIBLE CIVIL DISTURBANCES DERIVED FROM EXTENSIVE U.S. AND ALLIED EAVESDROPPING IN THE REGION. THE TEAM'S SKILLED MONITORING ON REPEATED OCCASIONS HELPED IT EARN ONE OF THE SPY WORLD'S TOP PRIZES FOR MID-LEVEL OFFICIALS YESTERDAY. THE PRIZE SENT A BUREAUCRATIC MESSAGE. UNTIL THE TEAM'S DEPLOYMENT TO BOSNIA IN THE SPRING OF 1996** , ONLY THE MILITARY HAD ACCESS TO SUCH IMMENSE DATABASES. THE BUDGET FOR MILITARY OPS VASTLY EXCEEDS THE BUDGET FOR DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS. THE BOSNIA UNIT -- COMPOSED OF ANALYSTS FROM THE CIA, DIA, NSA, AND STATE DEPARTMENT BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH -- IS THE FIRST FIELD TRIAL OF A NOVEL CONCEPT THAT STATE DEPARTMENT CALLS SUPPORT TO DIPLOMATIC OPERATIONS (SDO). THIS IS DIFFERENT FROM THE LAVISHLY FUNDED AND RIVAL TASK DESCRIBED BY THE CIA AND THE DIA AS SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPERATIONS (SMO). UNTIL NOW, "IF A CINC CALLS IN INTEL SUPPORT, EVERYTHING HAPPENS." TEAMS OF SPECIALISTS WITH STATE-OF-THE-ART COMMO ARE INSTANTLY DISPATCHED WHEREVER MILITARY CRISES ARE DEVELOPING. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, WORKED FOR MONTHS TO OVERCOME RESISTANCE TO THE SDO IDEA AT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE CIA. OMB REJECTED TO STATE DEPARTMENT'S REQUEST FOR \$6 MILLION FOR MORE TEAMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17554.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: BREAK-INS OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES CONDUCTED TO LOCATE CIPHER SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 171 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17555.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined BRIT BULGARIAN NETS AND THEIR RADIO CONTROL WERE HANDED OVER, AS PART OF A GENERAL US TAKEOVER, TO A CIA BASE ON THE ISLAND OF PANAGHIA DISGUISED AS A RADAR STATION IN THE GREEK MILITARY ZONE.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 13 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_17556.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined DCI CASEY ORDERED PSYCHO-PROFILES ON ALL CENTRAL AMERICAN LEADERS IN MARCH 81.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 319 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_17557.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FROM MAY 73 THERE AT LEAST ONE U.S. NAVAL INTEL OFFICER ON EVERY MAJOR CHILEAN NAVY SHIP.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_17558.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1979** THERE HAVE BEEN NO AGENT-RELATED ESPIONAGE SUCCESSES AT ALL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17559.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. IN 50'S CIA DEBRIEFED MAINLAND CHINESE FISHERMEN WHO HAD STRAYED TO SHORES OF TAIWAN CONTROLLED ISLANDS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 46 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17560.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. IN 50'S CIA TRIED TO KEEP RECORDS ON ANY INDIVIDUAL, AMERICAN OR FOREIGN, THAT APPEARED IN CHINESE DOCUMENTS. LITTLE DISCRETION USED RE INTEL VALUE OF COLLECTED NAMES. AT TIME CIA HAD NO SOURCES ON MAINLAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 36-8 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17561.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ON. OPS OF CHINA-WATCHING GROUP HONG KONG. USED A SYSTEMATIC PROGRAM OF COMBING THRU NEWSPAPERS, DEBRIEFING KNOWLEDGEABLE REFUGEES, AND FAMILY GOSSIP AMONG HONG KONG CHINESE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 86-7 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_17562.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1955-1968 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1955-1968** SINCE 50S, CIA EMPLOYED LOCALS FOR INTEL OPS INTO CHINA. OPS OVERSEEN BY WILLIAM YOUNG. CIA WET-NURSE TO KMT REMNANTS. CIA USED CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) TO SHIP ARMS TO THEM. IN EARLY 60S, WILLIAM YOUNG BEGAN SENDING LAO AND THEUNG TEAMS INTO CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE TO COLLECT INTEL. TEAMS OPERATED OUT OF NAM YU. TEAM MEMBERS TAPPED TELEGRAPH LINES, WATCHED ROADS, ETC. USED SHAN FORCES FOR SECURITY. CIA USED IMMENSE OPIUM CARAVANS AS COVER FOR TRIPS TO AND FROM CHINA. PRODUCED VERY MARGINAL INFO PER PETER DYKE AN OFFICER OF VIENTIANE STATION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 143-4 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17563.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1956-1959** HONG KONG STATION'S TASK FOR 18 OR SO OFFICERS TO ACQUIRE INFO CHINA BY INTERVIEWING DEFECTORS AND REFUGEES. THEY ALSO MONITORED CHINESE INTEL ACTIVITY IN H.K. POLICE AND OTHER ELEMENTS SOCIETY. GEORGE DEBRIEFED AMERICAN TOURISTS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17564.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1965-1970** A SYSTEM OF TAPPING CHINESE TELEPHONE LINES FROM OPS IN LAOS - MOST CIA'S BASE CAMPS IN LAWLESS NORTH BURMA. TONY POE AND ENEMY EARS. BILL YOUNG.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 250-2 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_17565.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1973-1975** EAST ASIA DIV CONCENTRATED ON CHINESE MISSIONS AROUND WORLD. IT PLANTED BUGS IN CHINESE EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES, "BUT THESE DID NOT PROVIDE MUCH." IN FALL 73, STATION IN PARIS HAD A POTENTIAL AGENT, KENZIE MOURAD, 29-YEAR-OLD FRENCH CITIZEN, A JOURNALIST FOR "LE NOUVEL OBSERVATEUR." SHE PITCHED AND CODE-NAMED UNPOLO/1. BUT SHE QUIT BEFORE SHE BECAME PRODUCTIVE. NOTE: IN 9/79 MOURAD GAVE INFO ON IRAN TO A CIA OFFICER WHO POSED AS AN EMBASSY OFFICER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 278 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17566.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE NCNA SAID A CHINESE STUDENT AT TIANJIN U., WAS ARRESTED FOR HIS COLLUSION WITH LAWRENCE MACDONALD, A U.S. CITIZEN WORKING FOR FRENCH NEWS SERVICE AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE. A PRODEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE AT TIANJIN UNIVERSITY IN LATE DECEMBER 85, BUT MACDONALD WAS COVERING DEMONSTRATIONS IN SHANGHAI AT THE TIME. THIS CASE FOLLOWED THE EXPLUSION OF NYT CORRESPONDENT JOHN BURNS IN JULY 86 FOR ENTERING A RESTRICTED ZONE TO GATHER INTEL. MACDONALD HAD REPORTED IN 86 ON A CASE INVOLVING THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY. IN AN AFP STORY OF 9/1/86 AN INTEL OFFICER NAMED YU SAN, THE DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE MINISTRY, HAD FLED TO THE WEST IN JAN 86. WP 1/26/87 A15. AFTER THE STUDENT RIOTS IN CHINA IN undefined TWO AMERICANS - A TEACHER AND A STUDENT AT NANKAI U. IN TIANJIN - WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE "EVIDENTLY THEY WERE VERY INVOLVED IN THE STUDENT MOVEMENT." ALSO THE CHINESE HAVE REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE CHINESE LANGUAGE RADIO BROADCASTS BY VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17567.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1998** SOME COMPANIES UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR HELPING CHINA'S MISSILE PROGRAM PROVIDED DATA TO U.S. INTEL ABOUT CHINESE ROCKETRY. THERE A STEADY FLOW OF DATA OVER PAST THREE YEARS FROM AEROSPACE CONTRACTORS. CIA'S NATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION, WHICH INTERVIEWS BUSINESSMEN AND OTHER U.S. CITIZENS RETURNING FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF INTEREST, REGULARLY MEET. DATA ON CHINA'S LONG MARCH COMMERCIAL SATELLITE LAUNCHERS IS VALUABLE BECAUSE OF THEIR SIMILARITY TO CHINA'S DF-5 LONG-RANGE NUCLEAR MISSILE, ALSO KNOWN AS THE CSS-4. AP 6/12/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17568.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1993** CHINA WEEKLY CHARGED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS STEALING STATE SECRETS - ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK WEEKLY 2/22/93 PROMINENTLY FEATURED TWO WESTERN REPORTERS - LENA SUN OF WASHINGTON POST AND ANDREW HIGGINS OF A LONDON-BASED NEWSPAPER, THE INDEPENDENT - WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF STEALING SECRET DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17569.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA, @49 AFTER EST OF PRC IN 49, CIA GATHERED REMNANTS OF CHINAT ARMY WHO HAD FLED TO SHAN STATES IN BURMA. CIA HIRED HAROLD YOUNG TO GATHER INTEL ON CHINA. YOUNG IN TURN CALLED ON U BA THEIN TO ORGANIZE TEAM OF CHRISTIAN LAHUs FOR INTEL WORK INSIDE CHINA. A GROUP SENT TO CHIANGMAI, THAILAND WHERE HAROLD'S OLDEST SON, GORDON, TRAINED THEM IN RADIO. THEY THEN SENT TO BURMA/CHINA BORDER AND SENT INFO TO GORDON WHO PASSED IT ON TO LOCAL CIA OPERATIVE WORKING UNDER COVER AS AMERICAN VICE CONSUL.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 339 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_17570.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1949-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, LAOS, BURMA, 1949-1961** KMT WITH CIA BACKING GO INTO CHINA KIDNAP CHINESE OFFICIALS, TAP PHONE LINES, BUY NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 66 source code: Z

111-ciabase_17571.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. CIA-ARMED TIBETAN GUERRILLAS AMBUSHED CHINESE MILITARY CONVOY AND CAPTURED SEVERAL BAGS OFFICIAL MAIL. DOCS GAVE CIA INSIGHT INTO PROBLEMS OF CULTURAL REVOLUTION. AIR AMERICA 100

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17572.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOCS RECOVERED IN IRAN EMBASSY REVEALED HOW CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT BANI-SADR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P4 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_17573.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS PRIMACY IN FIELD OF HUMAN INTEL TO VIRTUALLY DEPRIVE MILITARY OF ANY SERIOUS AGENT-HANDLING CAPACITY WITH EXCEPTION OF PHYSICAL SAFETY OF MILITARY UNITS IN THEIR PEACETIME DEPLOYMENT AREAS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 96-7 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17574.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDYING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE BY FRIENDLY POWERS TO DETERMINE NECESSITY FOR COUNTERINTEL OPS. CIA SAYS TARGETING FOREIGN COMPANIES FOR ESPIONAGE NOT ON AGENDA. NSAG OPS ACQUIRE ALL SORTS OF CORPORATE SECRETS THAT CIA DOES NOT SHARE WITH U.S. FIRMS. LEGAL AND ETHICAL PROBLEMS PROVIDING INTEL DIRECTLY U.S. BUSINESS. NSAG BEING ASKED TO CONSIDER PICKING UP COMPETITIVE INFO. NSAG TO HELP ON DEFENSIVE SIDE IN PROTECTING U.S. BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES." PEACE TO BE A GROWTH INDUSTRY FOR INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17575.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined HAS BEGUN TARGETING INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S MOVEMENT FOR INFILTRATION, MANIPULATION, POSSIBLE SABOTAGE PROGRESSIVE FORCES. OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND OF LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS USED COLLECT INTEL WOMEN WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17576.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AGENT IN MOSCOW ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT AT SOVIET AVIATION INSTITUTE MOSCOW. GAVE INFO TO CIA FOR NUMBER YEARS BACK TO CARTER ADM. GAVE CIA INFO ON AIRCRAFT TECHNOLOGY, ELECTRONIC GUIDANCE AND COUNTERMEASURES, SOPHISTICATED RADARS AND SOVIET STEALTH TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 68 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_17577.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND PENTAGON HAD SPECIAL "CHE WATCH" CONSISTING OF PEOPLE WHO STUDIED MILT AND CIA INTEL RELATING EXCLUSIVELY TO CHE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17578.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, AUGUST undefined MADE REFERENCE TO AGENT IN INDIAN CABINET, EXPLAINING USSR HAD SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH INDIA. SUBSTANCE LEAKED TO TAD SZULC. LATER THIS AGENT PROVIDED INFO THAT INDIA ABOUT TO ATTACK WEST PAKISTAN. LEAKED TO JACK ANDERSON AND AGENT EXPOSED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 206-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17579.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FORCED TO CONTINUE DURING TURNER TERM AS DCI TO EXPAND COVERAGE INTO TOPICS NOT PREVIOUSLY OF GREAT CONCERN: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENT OF NARCOTICS, INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, VERIFICATION OF ARMS AGREEMENTS, TRADE IN ARMAMENTS, AGRICULTURAL CROP FORECASTING, ENERGY SOURCES AND CONSUMPTION, AND ARMS-LENGTH PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF FOREIGN LEADERS. NEED ALSO FOR MORE EXPERTISE IN NEGLECTED GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 125 source code: SD

111-ciabase_17580.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CIA, 1971-1972** RETAILORED "HARD TARGET" PROGRAM OF RECRUITING SOVIETS ALL OVER WORLD. FIRST YEAR CIA GOT NINE RECRUITS; SECOND YEAR IT GOT FIFTEEN; SOON IT HAD OVER THIRTY. CIA LEAKED THIS INFO TO SELECTIVE SENATORS TO INDICATE PROGRAM WAS WORKING. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17581.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA INTEL PRIORITIES 76-81** .

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:13-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_17582.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S INTEL TARGET ON COMMUNIST PARTIES FOCUSED ON ONLY SECRET ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 87 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17583.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1981-1986** AS LEAD INTEL AGENCY THE CIA IS IN CHARGE OF ANALYZING MASS OF INFO FROM HUMAN AGENTS AND U.S. SPY SATELLITES AND TURNING IT INTO USEFUL INFO FOR THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17584.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: COMINT DEFINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 105 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_17585.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNIST PARTY OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 84-100. source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17586.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA undefined CIA HAS PRACTICALLY NO LIVING AGENTS IN CUBA AS OF APRIL 1965 .**

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 493-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17587.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** DURING BAY OF PIGS PLANNING CIA HAD TRIED TO RECRUIT GENERAL MABRY AS AN AGENT INSIDE ARMY.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 168 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_17588.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1968** FOREIGN INTEL STAFF OF MIAMI STATION WAS OVERSEEN BY WARREN FRANK, FORMER DEPUTY TO SHACKLEY ON CZECH DESK.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 75 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17589.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN SEP AND NOV 61, CUBAN INFILTRATORS SENT INTEL TO CIA CONCERNING PROBABLE MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 261 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_17590.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INSIDE THE CIA; A BIT OF SUNLIGHT ON THE MISSILE CRISIS. CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS SYMPOSIUM HELD AT CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 10/24/92 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17591.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INTERROGATION CENTER AT FORMER MARINE BASE AT OPA-LOCKA ESTABLISHED. IT KNOWN AS THE CARIBBEAN ADMISSION CENTER. BEGAN OPERATING 3/15/62. CIA PLACED QUALIFYING COMMENTS ON REPORTS FROM CENTER.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 87 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17592.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined U.S. MISJUDGED CUBA BUILDUP, MEMOS SAY. DECLASSIFIED CIA DOCUMENTS FROM 1962 .**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 10/20/92 A6 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_17593.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER LAST YEAR'S CONTROVERSY OVER A SOVIET COMBAT BRIGADE IN CUBA, CUBA HAS BEEN MADE SECOND HIGHEST PRIORITY AFTER THE SOVIET UNION FOR U.S. INTEL COVERAGE, ACCORDING TO JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17594.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA WITH REMOVAL OF SIX MAN CIA CONTINGENT IN U.S. EMBASSY HAVANA CIA LOST THEIR BEST CONTACT WITH THE ALREADY CONFUSED AND LARGELY ABANDONED UNDERGROUND IN CUBA. OTHER CIA AGENTS UNDER DEEP COVER REMAINED ON FOR INTEL PURPOSES.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 71 source code: PF

111-ciabase_17595.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER DISSIDENTS SHOWED UP FOR A MEETING WITH CONGRESSMEN MOAKLEY, THE CUBAN GVT CHARGED THAT CONCILIO CUBANO, THE DISSIDENTS COALITION, HAD BEEN INVENTED BY THE U.S. TO UNDERMINE CASTRO. PRESIDENT CLINTON ANNOUNCED A \$500,000 GRANT TO NEW YORK-BASED FREEDOM HOUSE TO "PROMOTE PEACEFUL CHANGE AND PROTECT HUMAN RIGHTS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/16/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17596.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined ON 2/15/62 AN INTERAGENCY INTERROGATION CENTER ESTABLISHED BY CIA AT OPA LOCKA, NEAR MIAMI, TO HANDLE CUBAN REFUGEES AND GET BETTER INTEL. MANNED BY BILINGUAL INTERROGATORS FROM ARMED SERVICES AND CIA. IN MAY 62, NPIC BEGAN PUBLISHING SERIES OF FORMAL LISTINGS. OUTLINES OTHER OPS TO TARGET POSSIBLE MISSILE SIGHTINGS. ON 8/20/62 COMOR (COMMITTEE ON OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE) TARGETING WORKING GROUP SET UP FIRST COMPREHENSIVE CARD FILE SYSTEM FOR CUBAN TARGETS. LARGE NUMBER OF VARIOUS REPORTS RECEIVED. RICHARD LEHMAN MEMO FOR DCI, "CIA HANDLING OF SOVIET BUILDUP IN CUBA." 11/14/62.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 99-102 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17597.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID CIA RESOURCES ONCE ASSIGNED TO USSR WILL NOW HANDLE "REGIONAL PROBLEMS...THAT THE PREVIOUS EAST-WEST CONFRONTATION, FOR WHATEVER REASONS, COVERED UP."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17598.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID THREATS OTHER THAN USSR WILL REQUIRE AGGRESSIVE U.S. INTEL EFFORTS: TERRORISM, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS. STAKES IN THIRD WORLD BECOME HIGHER AS MORE NATIONS POSSESS INCREASINGLY SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17599.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DENIED AREA OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 246-8 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_17600.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DENIED AREAS. CIA EFFECTIVENESS AGAINST USSR AND CHINA VIRTUALLY NIL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 158 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17601.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS FROM THE CIA UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT DR. TOM DOOLEY PROVIDED INTEL TO THE CIA ON TROOP MOVEMENTS AND VILLAGER OPINION AROUND HIS HOSPITALS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC:

Campaign for Political Rights. 135 source code: FS

111-ciabase_17602.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DOCUMENTS RELEASED BY CNSS SHOW DOMESTIC ASPECTS CIA COUNTERINTEL OPERATION CHAOS GREATER THAN PREVIOUSLY REALIZED, AS WAS DISSENT AROUSED IN AGENCY BY CHAOS. PROGRAM undefined GIVEN HIGHEST PRIORITY RANKING WITH INTEL ON USSR AND CHINA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17603.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION GATHERS INFO FROM U.S. CITIZENS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD OR HAVE FOREIGN CONNECTIONS. PRESSURE ON DCD PERSONNEL TO PRODUCE LEADING TO FABRICATED INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/78 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17604.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1960-1969** EAST GERMAN SPY RING WORKED FOR CIA IN 60S THAT PROVIDED INFO ON THE TOP ECHELONS OF THE E. GERMAN GOVT. CIA ACQUIRED INFO ON THE NAMES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF 1,3500 PARTY MEMBERS. STASI DISCOVERED THE RING IN 66.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/11/98 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17605.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined THE SLAYING OF AN ARMY MAJOR SPOTLIGHTS ON INTEL OPS ALLOWED UNDER THE U.S.-SOVIET ACCORD OF undefined BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN LIAISON OFFICERS CONDUCT DAILY PATROLS IN EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17606.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN INTEL TRAINED PLO FORCES BUT NEVER AIDED THEM IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES ACCORDING TO FORMER INTEL CHIEF, MARKUS WOLF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17607.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMICS, undefined WEB OF ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND OTHER FACTORS DIRECTLY AFFECTING AMERICA'S NATIONAL INTERESTS AND SECURITY IS BECOMING SEAMLESS. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SUMMER 90 153

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17608.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined COMMUNICATIONS TRAFFIC IF AGEE COULD RECRUIT A CUBAN CODE CLERK, TRAFFIC LATER, AND PERHAPS BEFORE, STORED BY NSA FOR EVENTUAL BREAKTHRU COULD BE READ.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 328 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17609.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined SADAT SUPPLIED SOVIET WEAPONS TO CIA AFGHAN REBELS. SADAT TURNED OVER MOST ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS--A SOURCE VALUABLE INTEL BENEFICIAL TO BOTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17610.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1978-1979** CIA USED VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, NICOLAS CARANZA, TO PROVIDE INFO ABOUT POWER STRUGGLES WITHIN THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/8/89 P624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_17611.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: EMPLOYMENT OF NEW EQUIPMENT (undefined) AND PROVEN DOCTRINE INCREASED AMOUNT OF DETAIL AVAILABLE TO MANEUVER COMMANDERS. ABILITY TO MONITOR NUMEROUS ENEMY RADIO NETS AND TO SEE FAR BEHIND ENEMY LINES GIVES COMMANDERS A DEVASTATING WEAPON.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 20 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17612.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOURAGEMENT AND USE OF OPEN SOURCES FOR INTEL MEETS HARD OPPOSITION. FORMER MARINE AND CIA OFFICER ROBERT A. STEELE, HEAD OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. AND ORGANIZER OF "NATIONAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS" CONFERENCE IN D.C. LAST NOV. A SENIOR CIA OFFICER PRESENT AT 92 CONFERENCE AND CIA HAD OPEN SOURCES COORDINATOR, LACK OF CIA PARTICIPATION AT 93 CONFERENCE RAISED QUESTIONS. FOUR SENIOR CIA EXECUTIVES ACTIVELY DISCOURAGED PARTICIPATION IN 93. CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS OPENED AN INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17613.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. CHINA BRITISH INTERROGATED ALL CHINESE SEEKING ASYLUM IN HONG KONG. THIS ADDED TO OBSCURE PICTURE RE CHINA.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 195 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17614.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. WORLD DIVIDED UP BETWEEN U.S. AND U.K TO OVERTLY MONITOR RADIO PROGRAMS. THE FBIS ON ONE SIDE AND BRITISH BROADCASTING SYSTEM ON THE OTHER.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 7 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_17615.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ARGENTINA, FALKLANDS, undefined SIGINT BENEFITED FROM ITS LIAISON WITH NSA. NSA PASSED NUMEROUS INTERCEPTS FROM ITS STATIONS AROUND SOUTH ATLANTIC TO GCHQ. COOPERATION HELPED ENGLAND CONSTRUCT ENTIRE ARGENTINE ORDER-OF-BATTLE ON FALKLANDS. DUE TO HIGH SECURITY CLASSIFICATION INFO NEVER PASSED TO TASK FORCE COMMANDERS - SIMILAR TO WHAT HAPPENED AT KHE SANH IN VIETNAM. FALKLANDS RESIDENT DURING 73-DAY WAR, SIDNEY SILVEY, WAS THE "PHANTOM VOICE." AN AMATEUR RADIO OPERATOR HE PASSED INFO TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. SILVEY ALSO INTERCEPTED, TAPE RECORDED AND REBROADCAST ARGENTINE TACTICAL COMMUNICATIONS - CONFUSING ARGENTINE COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17616.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FALKLANDS, ARGENTINE, undefined LIMITATIONS OF SIGINT AND IMINT FORCED RELIANCE ON HUMINT. 200 SAS'ERS AND SBS'ERS PROVIDED BOTH STRATEGIC AND LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE. 4-MAN TEAMS INSERTED NEARLY A MONTH BEFORE OP SUTTON, THE ACTUAL LANDING. IN

ADDITION TO RECONNITERING THEY SET UP OBSERVATION POSTS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17617.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI MOSSAD CONFIRMED WESTERN INTEL ON PENDING ATTACK AGAINST A FLIGHT OUT OF FRANKFURT PRIOR TO 21 DEC 88 BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103. ACCORDING TO BRITISH PRESS, CIA KNEW THE FOUR PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE. ONE DIED IN EXPLOSION, ANOTHER WAS IN A PRISON IN WEST GERMANY AND TWO WERE REPORTEDLY IN SCANDINAVIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/19/89 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17618.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ESPIONAGE, MID undefined ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE HAVE FORMED AT LEAST EIGHTY PERCENT OF ALL CIA'S OPERATIONS OFFICERS. (SIC)

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XXVIII source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17619.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER EMPLOYEE OF EDWIN P. WILSON IN LIBYA, DOUGLAS M. SCHLACTER, TOLD FEDERAL PROSECUTORS undefined HE REPEATEDLY BRIEFED THEN CIA OFFICIALS THEODORE G. SHACKLEY AND THOMAS G. CLINES ABOUT HIS ACTIVITIES. CLINES HAD INSTRUCTED HIM TO COLLECT SPECIFIC INFO AND SAMPLES OF SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT. ACCORDING TO SCHLACTER'S ATTORNEY, SCHLACTER HAS DOCUMENTS SIGNED BY FORMER OFFICIALS TO SUBSTANTIATE CLAIM. CIA SAID IT COULD FIND NO DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE IN ITS FILES OF AN OFFICIAL RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/82 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17620.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. LONG-TERM NETWORK ACTIVE SPYING IN FRANCE U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAVE COVERTLY MONITORED FRENCH GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS AS A ROUTINE MATTER FOR MANY YEARS, LARGELY THROUGH NETWORKS ESTABLISHED DURING COLD WAR TO KEEP TABS ON TERRORIST AND COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. A LONG-STANDING "AGREEMENT" BETWEEN CIA AND FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE SPECIFIES CIA WILL NOT RECRUIT AND USE FRENCH CITIZENS TO SPY ON FRENCH SOIL. "AGREEMENT," DATING FROM POST-GAULLIST 70S, WAS NOTED BY SPECIALISTS WHEN OP AQUARIUM, COVERT SURVEILLANCE OF FRENCH COMMUNIST LEADERS BY THE CIA, WAS DISCOVERED IN 70S. JUST AS IN RECENT CIA-DST SPY FLAP, BELGIANS WORKING WITH NATO WERE USED BY CIA FOR OPS IN FRANCE. NEW DOCUMENTS SHOW THAT IN SPRING OF 88, CIA PROBABLY RECEIVED INTEL THROUGH THIS NETWORK THAT FRANCE TRADED ARMS FOR THREE HOSTAGES THEN HELD IN LEBANON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17621.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1985-1990** CASE OF USSR DOUBLE AGENT "FAREWELL" ALSO WORKING FOR FRENCH DST. MITTERRAND MENTIONED POSSIBILITY FAREWELL AFFAIR MAY HAVE BEEN A CIA SET-UP TO SEE WHETHER SOCIALIST FRANCE A "TRUE" ALLY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/13/91 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17622.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, ALGERIA. IN EUROPEAN OPS, CIA WAS SPYING ON ALGERIAN PARTI DE L'AVANT-GARDE SOCIALISTE (PAGS) AND ITS TIES TO FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY AND FRENCH LABOR AFFILIATES. DOCUMENTS INDICATE CIA HAD ASSETS WELL PLACED WITHIN FRENCH CIRCLES TO PROVIDE DEFINITIVE INTEL ON FRENCH LINK TO PAGS AND ITS PARTICIPATION IN ALGERIAN CIVIL UNREST IN LATE 1988** . ONE DOCUMENT STATED THAT U.S. WAS PREPARED TO PROVIDE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO ALGERIA "BY SHARING ANY INFORMATION WE HAVE OR CAN DEVELOP ON PAGS' LINKS WITH FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY AND WITH SOVIETS." MEANWHILE, ONI ASSETS WITHIN WHAT WAS LABELED "POSTE DE PROTECTION ET DE SECURITE DE LA DEFENSE PREMAR III (PPSD)" AND PROBABLY A UNIT OF FRENCH DIRECTION DE LA PROTECTION ET DE LA SECURITE DE LA DEFENSE (DPSD; FORMERLY SECURITE MILITAIRE) WERE WATCHING TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN FRANCE. U.S. WAS MONITORING WHATEVER DEALINGS TERRORISTS HAD WITH FRENCH GVT OFFICIALS, AND HAD DEVELOPED EXTENSIVE SPY

NETWORKS. IT WAS THROUGH NETWORKS OF INTEL CONTACTS WITHIN FRENCH GOV AND OTHER COVERT MEANS THAT IN 88 U.S. OBTAINED INFORMATION LEADING IT TO BELIEVE THAT FRENCH GOV, THROUGH INTERIOR MINISTER CHARLES PASQUA AND HIS NEGOTIATOR JEAN-CHARLES MARCHIANI HAD MADE CONCESSIONS TO IRAN -- WITH WHICH PASQUA'S NEGOTIATIONS WERE DIRECTLY CONDUCTED -- FOR RELEASE OF FRENCH HOSTAGES HELD BY ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS IN LEBANON WHO, PASQUA TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR IN PARIS, WERE UNDER IRAN'S CONTROL. THESE INTEL SOURCES WERE APPARENTLY SO WELL PLACED THAT U.S. WAS CONVINCED PASQUA HAD NOT TOLD AMBASSADOR TRUTH WHEN HE SAID FRANCE MADE NO CONCESSIONS TO IRAN. IT WAS U.S.'S SECRET POSITION, BASED ON "REPORTING IN OTHER CHANNELS," THAT "THERE IS MORE TO THE FRENCH-IRANIAN DEAL THAN PASQUA CLAIMS," AND THAT "PRIME MINISTER [JACQUES] CHIRAC MUST BE COUNTING ON ITS REMAINING SECRET AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION THIS WEEKEND," SAID A SECRET U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CABLE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17623.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **FRANCE, U.S., 1974-1976** "RENDEZVOUS IN GENEVA: MY SPY EXPOSED." BY PHILIP AGEE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17624.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1991** SEE ARTICLE, "THE CIA AND BCCI, AN EXCLUSIVE LOOK AT HOW THE AGENCY PENETRATED THE OUTLAW BANK TO SPY ON DRUGLORDS AND TERRORISTS. THERE A PATTERN OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH BCCI THAT MORE TROUBLING. BCCI AGGRESSIVELY TARGETED AS GOLD MINE INTEL ON A VARIETY OF ILLICIT ACTIVITIES ACCORDING TO DDCI RICHARD KERR. DDO HAD OWN INFORMANTS IN BANK, CIA KEPT FUNDS IN BANK BRANCHES, USED BCCI'S HOME OFFICE IN PAKISTAN AS CONDUIT FOR SOME \$2 BILLION IN SECRET U.S. AID TO MUJAHEDIN REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN. A LARGE CHUNK FUNDING STOLEN BY PAKISTANIS. CIA ISSUED 86 MEMO OF FIVE PAGES AND ANOTHER A 30-PAGE REPORT OF 1989. BOTH PREPARED BY OPS DIRECTORATE. MEMO ALLEGED BCCI INVOLVED IN MONEY LAUNDERING, "NARCO FINANCING," GUNRUNNING AND HOLDING TERRORIST MONEY. MEMOS ALLEGED BCCI RAN "BLACK OP" OF SECRET "MANAGERS' ACCOUNTS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/12/91 16-21. source code: NW

111-ciabase_17625.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **GENERAL CONCLUSION THAT AGAINST SOVIET BLOC OR OTHER SOPHISTICATED SOCIETIES, ESPIONAGE NOT PRIMARY SOURCE INTEL, ALTHOUGH SOME HAD BRILLIANT SUCCESSES (LIKE BERLIN TUNNEL AND SEVERAL HIGH LEVEL DEFECTORS). BASIC REASON ESPIONAGE OPERATES MAINLY THROUGH RECRUITMENT AGENTS AND IT ENORMOUSLY DIFFICULT RECRUIT HIGH LEVEL AGENTS. A LOW LEVEL AGENT,...SIMPLY CANNOT TELL YOU MUCH. SECRETS WE CANNOT FIND OUT BY RECONNAISSANCE OR FROM OPEN SOURCES IN MINDS SCIENTISTS AND SENIOR POLICY MAKERS AND NOT ACCESSIBLE TO EVEN MIDDLE RANK. COI 387-8** , BISSELL DISCUSSION COUNCIL FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17626.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GERMAN HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT) PLAYED LIMITED ROLE IN WWII FOR GERMANS. LACK OF AGENTS IN USSR, POOR INTERROGATIONS TECHNIQUES, ETC. OP CITADEL CONTAINED MANY HUMINT PROBLEMS. BREAKDOWN OF NAZI INTEL INCLUDING GEHLEN'S PKH.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 24-5 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17627.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1953-1956** BERLIN TUNNEL OP GOLD PRODUCED A LARGE AMOUNT OF BADLY NEEDED AND DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN MILITARY INTEL AND COVERAGE OF POLITICAL AND SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL TARGETS IN THE USSR AND EAST GERMANY. TUNNEL PRODUCTION WAS A BONANZA FOR MANY BRITISH AND AMERICAN ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 236-7 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_17628.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined BASE TARGETED MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES - HAD PENETRATIONS OF WILLY BRANDT'S GVT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 122 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17629.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, LIBYA, undefined ACCORDING TO "DER SPIEGEL" CIA INFORMED IN ADVANCE RE BOMBING OF LA BELLE NIGHTCLUB BY A CIA AGENT IN LIBYAN BOMBING TEAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17630.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR. THE BERLIN TUNNEL-OPERATION GOLD- WAS A COMBINED PROJECT OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND WEST GERMAN INTEL SERVICES AND WAS INTENDED TO CLOSE A GAP IN THEIR COVERAGE OF SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS. OPERATION GOLD SUMS UP SOME OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT ASPECTS OF THE AMERICAN INTEL EXPERIENCE. AS IT TURNED OUT, THE RUSSIANS KNEW ABOUT THE BERLIN TUNNEL FROM ITS INCEPTION. GEORGE BLAKE, ONE OF THE BRITISH INTEL OFFICERS WHO PARTICIPATED IN PLANNING OF THE OP, WAS A SOVIET MOLE. BLAKE ALERTED RUSSIANS TO THE THREAT OF SECURITY TO THEIR COMMUNICATIONS. FACED WITH SCOTCHING THE PROJECT OF BLOWING COVER OF AN IMPORTANT SOURCE, THE RUSSIANS CHOSE TO ALLOW THE OP TO CONTINUE. THE KGB MAINTAINED ITS PENETRATION OF ALLIED INTEL, WHILE CIA SANK MONEY AND LABOR INTO PROCESSING THE REAMS OF TRIVIA IT SUCKED OFF THE TAPPED LINES.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 326-329 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_17631.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR, undefined DURING WWII REMAINS OF A RUSSIAN CODE BOOK RECOVERED IN FINLAND. USING IT AMERICAN CRYPTANALYSTS MOUNTED MAJOR OP TO BREAK CODE. ARMED FORCES SECURITY AGENCY, LATER NSA WORKED ON PROBLEM. IN 47 CRYPTANALYSTS DECIPHER CABLE FROM PM CHURCHILL TO PRES TRUMAN. USSR OBVIOUSLY HAD SPY IN BRITISH EMBASSY IN D.C. FURTHER CHECKING REVEALED USSR ALSO HAD MASSIVE INFO FROM MANHATTAN PROJECT IN LOS ALAMOS. BREAKING USSR CIPHER SYSTEM LED TO UNCOVERING SPIES GUY BURGESS AND HARLOD "KIM" PHILBY. IN undefined USSR TIPPED OFF BY WILLIAM WEISBAND IN ARMED FORCE COMMO AGENCY THAT THEIR CIPHER BROKEN. AND THEY CHANGED ENTIRE SYSTEM. FAILED EFFORT TO GET NEW SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 114-119 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_17632.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1969** CIA CONDUCTED HIGHLY PRODUCTIVE SCREENING PROGRAM TO EXTRACT DATA FROM RETURNEES FROM USSR. THREE-MAN TEAMS ASSIGNED TO GERMAN SCIENTIST FOR UP TO 6 MONTHS. PRODUCED ACCURATE INFO. GOI 44-5. INTERROGATION CENTERS EST AND LINKED TO CIA STATION LOCATED IN OLD I.G. FARBEN BLDG FRANKFURT. REFUGEES WENT THRU DISCREET FILTERING PROCESS. MORE DETAILED INTERVIEWS HELD IN OLD MANSION AT NIEDERRAD NEAR FRANKFURT.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 62 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_17633.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined TWO GHANAIS ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/85 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17634.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, MEXICO, undefined H. HUNT TRIED OBTAIN INTEL ON THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN GUATEMALA BY USING MEXICAN BORDER CROSSERS, MOST OF WHOM WERE STUDENTS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 84 source code: UND

111-ciabase_17635.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, MEXICO, undefined GUATEMALA HAS DENIED THAT ITS KAIBIL TROOPS HAVE MADE INCURSIONS INTO MEXICO. A SPOKESWOMAN FOR THE GUATEMALAN ARMY SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT MEXICAN SOLDIERS TRAINED AT KAIBIL SCHOOLS ARE CARRYING OUT SURVEILLANCE IN MEXICAN TERRITORY. UPI * 12/23/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17636.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **HISTORY OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS BACK TO 1776** OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B VI 4/23/76 378 PAGES source code: CC

111-ciabase_17637.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLAND, undefined DETAILS OF SPY MISSION UNDERTAKEN BY AMERICAN DIRECTION CONTINENTAL CONGRESS COMMITTEE OF SECRET CORRESPONDENCE STILL CLASSIFIED BY CIA. WILLIAM CARMICHAEL TRAVELLED TO HOLLAND IN 76 AND OBTAINED ECONOMIC INTEL CONCERNING UKRANIAN WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY TOBACCO TO EUROPE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17638.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: HUMINT VS COMINT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 273 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17639.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IDEAL OPERATING POSTURE IS TO HAVE BALANCED PROGRAM THAT COVERS ALL ASSIGNED TARGETS ESPECIALLY PRIORITY AREAS. AGENTS PENETRATE KEY POLITICAL PARTIES, HOSTILE FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND GROUPS OUTSIDE THE MAINSTREAM, SUCH AS LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTY, TERRORIST GROUPS, ETC. STATION TRIES STRIKE BALANCE BETWEEN INTEL COLLECTION AND COVERT ACTION. IDEAL SELDOM REALIZED AND DISSOLVES RAPIDLY WHEN IT FACES MAJOR COVERT ACTION PROGRAM SUCH AS NATIONAL ELECTION. SUCH PROGRAM COMMANDS ATTENTION LEADERSHIP OF STATION AND REMAINDER OPS GET DRAWN INTO OVERALL ELECTION SUPPORT CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 80 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_17640.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **IN 90S GROWING GLOBAL PROBLEMS SUCH AS TERRORISM, ECOLOGICAL ABUSE AND DRUG TRAFFICKING REQUIRING MORE INTEL. USE INTEL OPS FOR PUBLIC PULSE-TAKING - AT ODDS WITH TRADITIONAL SPYING OPS, BUT NECESSARY. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 153-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17641.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **IN 1969-1972** BEST WAY TO PROGRESS IN CAREER IS TO RECRUIT "HARD TARGET" AGENT AND EVERY ONE TRYING. COUNTERINTEL NEVER A MAJOR EFFORT. IT TOO EXACTING AND PAINSTAKING, DEVOID OF INSTANT SUCCESS. CI HISTORICALLY A THIRD-CLASS OR NO CLASS STATUS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 137 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_17642.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA ORDERED TO GATHER INTEL ON: PRICING DEBATES OF OPEC, SIZE OF USSR'S WHEAT CROP, THE INTRICACIES OF CHINESE POLITICS, WATER SUPPLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, QUALITY OF USSR COMPUTERS, DRUG TRADE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE STRUGGLE FOR EAST TIMOR, DEBT FINANCING IN THE THIRD WORLD, NORTH-SOUTH ECONOMIC ISSUES, NATURAL RESOURCES, IMMIGRATION TRENDS, HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNATIONAL ENERGY MATTERS, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, TERRORISM, ILLEGAL NARCOTICS, ARMS SALES AND AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 196 source code: SI

111-ciabase_17643.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined COLD WAR IS OVER AND SOME NOW ARGUE THE IN THIS DRAMATICALLY CHANGED WORLD, INTEL SERVICES LIKE CIA ARE COSTLY ANACHRONISMS THAT SHOULD BE SHARPLY REDUCED. IN FACT THESE CHANGES HAVE INCREASED, NOT DECREASED, THE NEED FOR THE RIGHT KIND OF INTEL. WHAT'S CALLED FOR IS NOT LESS INTEL ACTIVITY BUT THE ACQUISITION OF NEW AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF INFO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/17/90 E21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17644.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined INTEL OFFICERS OF 1990** S WILL NEED TO DEVELOP NEW AREAS OF EXPERTISE, SUCH AS DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, ESPECIALLY MECHANICS OF QUICKLY TRANSFERRING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY IN WAYS THAT DRAW MINIMAL ATTENTION TO THE TRANSFERS-- I.E. TECHNIQUES USED BY TERRORISTS, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS AND OTHERS WHO NEED TO MOVE OR LAUNDER MONEY DISCREETLY. FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUMMER 90 158

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17645.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IN ANNUAL REPORT TO SENATE undefined OUTGOING SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN INOUE REITERATED NEED FOR BAN ON CIA USE OF CLERGYMEN AND JOURNALISTS FOR INTEL GATHERING. WP 12/2/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17646.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IN WP ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN "HOW REAGAN CAN IMPROVE INTELLIGENCE PRODUCT" CNSS DIRECTOR SUGGESTS SEPARATING COVERT COLLECTION AND OPERATIONS FROM ANALYSIS; ENCOURAGEMENT OF COMPETING INTEL ESTIMATES; AND CREATION OF A NEW INTEL COORDINATING POSITION IN WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/81 PUP3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17647.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined REPORT IN POWER'S BIOGRAPHY OF RICHARD HELMS THAT CIA RECEIVED INFO FROM A MEMBER OF CABINET OF THEN PRIME MINISTER GANDHI HAS LED TO CHARGES AND DENIALS AMONG MEMBERS OF 71 CABINET NOW RUNNING FOR OFFICE IN INDIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17648.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1974-1984 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1974-1984** THE CIA RECRUITED THE AIR VICE MARSHALL, A MAJOR GENERAL, A LT. COL IN THE ARMY AND A DEHLI BUSINESSMAN. AS A RESULT OF THEIR ARRESTS, TWO U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THE MAJOR GENERAL HAD BEEN RECRUITED EARLIER. FIRST HE WAS COMMISSIONED TO WRITE SOME ARTICLES ON DEFENSE ISSUES IN U.S. JOURNALS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 104-5 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_17649.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA HAD SOURCE THAT PROVIDED REGULAR COPIES OF INDONESIAN CABINET MINUTES. BUT NO IMPT MATTERS DISCUSSED IN CABINET.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 220 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_17650.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY RETARGETED AGAINST "NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TOPICS" (NIT), A LIST OF 185 ISSUES OF IMPORTANCE. THESE REPLACED A SYSTEM OF KEY INTELLIGENCE QUESTIONS KIQS. KIQ SYSTEM LISTED 70 SUBJECTS WHICH POLICYMAKERS COULD CHECK OFF ANY OF INTEREST.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 196-7 source code: SI

111-ciabase_17651.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **INTELLIGENCE FOR INTERVENTION. GOOD INTEL IS ESSENTIAL TO ANY MILITARY INTERVENTION. INTEL IS NECESSARY FOR MORE THAN TARGETING AND WAR-FIGHTING; IT IS CRITICAL TO ASSESSING ACCURATELY THE STAYING POWER OF ADVERSARIES, GVT CONTROL OF GROUPS AND OTHER FACTORS. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 140-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17652.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: INVOLVE SURVEILLANCE TEAMS, OBSERVATION POSTS TO WATCH COMINGS AND GOINGS FROM BUILDINGS, MULTIPLE FORMS PHOTOGRAPHY, INTERCEPTION CORRESPONDENCE FROM MAILS, ACCESS TO STATISTICS AND IDENTIFICATION FILES POLICE AND OTHER SECURITY SERVICES, AIRLINE, RAIL AND SHIP PASSENGER AND FREIGHT LISTS, DEVICES FOR LISTENING, TELEPHONE TAPPING AND TELEGRAPH RECORDS. OPS MAY YIELD SENSITIVE, HIGH QUALITY INTEL BUT MORE OFTEN USED TO IDENTIFY PEOPLE WE REALLY NEED TO GET AT TO RECRUIT AS INTEL AGENTS. OPS INDISPENSABLE FOR KNOWLEDGE TARGET PERSONS IN ORDER DISCOVER MOTIVES THAT MIGHT MAKE THEM ACCEPT OR DECLINE RECRUITMENT APPROACH: STRENGTHS, WEAKNESSES, PROBLEMS, AMBITIONS, FAILURES, ENMITIES, VULNERABILITIES. DL 204 QUOTING AGEE'S

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 53 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17653.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA HAD PENETRATED TUDEH PARTY AT A VERY HIGH LEVEL AND WAS INTERCEPTING ALL ORDERS GIVEN TO CADRE.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 286 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_17654.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1954-1975** IT STANDARD PRACTICE BEFORE WATERGATE FOR INTEL OFFICERS TO POSE AS STUDENTS AND INTERVIEW IRANIAN STUDENT LEADERS ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/78 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17655.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1961-1963** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM THE CIA BEGAN TO EXPAND ITS INDEPENDENT NET, RECRUITING A NUMBER OF AGENTS FROM AMONG IRANIAN STUDENTS IN THE U.S. SAVAK LEARNED OF THIS AND FORCED SOME OF THE NEW AGENTS TO SERVE AS DOUBLE AGENTS. ONE OF THEM MANSUR RAFIZADEH, RECRUITED BY THE CIA IN 62, BECAME HEAD OF SAVAK'S ACTIVITIES IN NEW YORK IN THE 70S.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 52 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_17656.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1980** THE CARTER ADM DISCOURAGED COVERT OPS AGAINST IRAN, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ROUTINE INTEL, WHICH WAS DONE WITH THE HELP OF ENGLAND, ISRAEL, WEST GERMANY AND THE S. KOREAN SERVICES.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 140 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_17657.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** 2 SPECIAL FORCERS INFILTRATED IRAN PRIOR TO RESCUE OP. ONE UNDER COVER OF A GERMAN BUSINESSMAN - HIS INFO ABOUT EMBASSY VALUABLE - BUT HE LEFT BEHIND BY DESERT ONE AND WALKED 600 MILES TO TURKISH BORDER.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 229 source code: RW

111-ciabase_17658.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** ROSS PEROT OFFERED TO HELP CIA IN IRAN. DCI TURNER ACCEPTED ROSS'S OFFER TO COLLECT INFO. HE AND NINE MEMBERS HIS STAFF MET WITH DCI TURNER AND OTHER MEMBERS CIA.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 40 source code: TD

111-ciabase_17659.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1979-1998 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1998** A CANADIAN DOCUMENTARY REVEALS CIA'S ROLE IN RESCUE OP OF 6 AMERICANS. ANTONIO MENDEZ, NOW RETIRED, LED A BOGUS FILM CREW TO TEHRAN THEN FLYING OUT WITH THE SIX DIPLOMATS DISGUISED AS CREW MEMBERS. THE SIX U.S. DIPLOMATS HAD MANAGED TO SLIP AWAY WHEN THEIR EMBASSY WAS OVERRUN IN 1979. THEY SPENT FIVE DAYS ON THE MOVE, THEN TOOK REFUGE AT THE CANADIAN EMBASSY FOR THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. MENDEZ SAID CANADA GAVE PERMISSION FOR THE SIX DIPLOMATS TO BE ISSUED FAKE CANADIAN PASSPORTS. THEN MENDEZ GOT CREATIVE. THE MOVIE WAS NAMED "ARGO," AND FICTITIOUS ADS ABOUT IT WERE PLACED IN HOLLYWOOD TRADE MAGAZINES TO GIVE IT CREDIBILITY. THREE DAYS BEFORE THE PLANNED RESCUE, MENDEZ, POSING AS AN IRISH FILM DIRECTOR, ARRIVED IN TEHRAN WITH ANOTHER CIA AGENT. THE ESCAPE ITSELF WAS ALMOST ANTI-CLIMATIC. THE IMPOSTOR FILM CREW BREEZED THROUGH CHECKS AT TEHRAN AIRPORT. AP 3/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17660.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ATTEMPTED RECRUIT FORMER IRANIAN PRESIDENT ABOL HASSAN BANI-SADR BEFORE HE WAS ELECTED ACCORDING TO CIA DOCUMENTS COMPROMISED IN TAKEOVER OF U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN AND SUBSEQUENTLY PUBLISHED IN BOOK FORM IN IRAN. ATTEMPT FAILED BUT DOCUMENTS WERE USED BY BANI-SADR OPPONENTS TO FORCE HIM FROM POWER. OTHER DOCUMENTS IN 11 VOLUME SET INCLUDE CIA SURVEY OF ISRAELI INTEL AGENCIES. DOCUMENTS SHOW CIA STATION HAD SUBSTANTIAL ACCURATE INFO ON STRENGTH OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO SHAH.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/82 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17661.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AFTER THE FALL OF THE SHAH THE CIA WAS CHARGED WITH CREATING A NEW AND MORE CREDITABLE NET OF AGENTS AND SOURCES. GEORGE CAVE, WAS SENT BACK IN 79 TO RECRUIT NEW AGENTS. HE APPROVED THE RECRUITMENT OF FORMER SAVAK AGENTS AND MEMBERS OF THE COUNTER-ESPIONAGE ARM OF THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 113 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_17662.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA MANAGED TO INTRODUCE AGENT INTO IRANIAN CAPITAL. CODE NAME WAS BOB - HE BROUGHT OUT OF RETIREMENT FOR OP. BASED ON BOB'S INFO DELTA ABLE GET SUFFICIENT INFO TO PLAN A DETAILED ASSAULT FOR HOSTAGE RESCUE OP, EAGLE CLAW.

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 196-7,226 source code: DF

111-ciabase_17663.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** THE CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT SOME OF KHOMENI'S AMBASSADORS ABROAD. THE ATTEMPTS FOILED BY KHOMENI'S ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 153 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_17664.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN PROMISED GIVE U.S. RUSSIAN TANK CAPTURED FROM IRAQ. ICA 261. IRANIANS FAILED PRODUCE TWO PROMISED SOVIET T-72 TANKS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 369 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_17665.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined JON PATTIS, A TELECOMMUNICATIONS ENGINEER, SAID HE HAD BEEN SUPPLYING THE CIA INFO ON IRAN'S ECONOMY, MILITARY, OIL AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS. HE RELAYED HIS INFO THRU HIS BETHESDA OFFICE, COSMOS ENGINEERS INC. WP 10/15/86 A21. IRAN ARRESTED AMERICAN COMMO ENGINEER ON CHARGES HE SPIED FOR U.S. PATTIS HAS WORKED IN IRAN FOR OVER 20 YEARS. PATTIS EMPLOYED BY COSMOS ENGINEERS INC. IN BETHESDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/86 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17666.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ACCORDING TO A MINISTRY OFFICIAL, AGENTS IN THE ISFAHAN PROVINCE ARRESTED 15 PEOPLE ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THREE ESPIONAGE RINGS WERE BROKEN UP IN THE OP. REUTER 7/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17667.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** AFTER INVASION KUWAIT CIA AND DIA OFFICIALS FANNED OUT THRUOUT EUROPE AND U.S. TO GATHER BLUEPRINTS AND ENGINEERING DIAGRAMS OF SCORES OF STRUCTURES BUILT BY WESTERN COUNTRIES FOR SADDAM. TARGETING OF SMART BOMBS AIDED BY THIS INTEL. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17668.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1999** CIA BEGAN PLACING AMERICAN SPIES AMONG U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTORS IN IRAQ ONLY A YEAR AFTER THE END OF THE 1991 PERSIAN GULF WAR AND WORKED WITH THE U.N. TO ORGANIZE THE INSPECTIONS, PER SCOTT RITTER IN A NEW BOOK SCHEDULED FOR RELEASE IN APRIL 1999. HE SAYS HE AND A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL OPERATING UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME PLANNED SOME OF THE MOST COMPLEX INSPECTIONS UNDERTAKEN AND THAT THE U.N. INSPECTION TEAMS INCLUDED "CIA PARAMILITARY COVERT OPERATIVES." HE SAID A COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM IN JUNE 1996 COINCIDED WITH THE PRESENCE OF A U.N. INSPECTION TEAM THAT INCLUDED NINE CIA OFFICIALS. RITTER, SPECULATED THAT CIA MIGHT HAVE ORCHESTRATED THE TIMING. THE U.S. HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CIA GAVE ASSISTANCE TO THE INSPECTIONS PROGRAM AND SPECIALISTS. BUT RITTER MAKES CLEAR THAT CIA'S INVOLVEMENT WAS MORE EXTENSIVE -- AND BEGAN EARLIER -- THAN REPORTED. THE BOOK, IS CRITICAL OF THE ADM AND ESPECIALLY OF STATE'S ALBRIGHT. RITTER DESCRIBES HIS WORK WHICH BEGAN IN 1991 AND ENDED LAST SUMMER (OF 98). RITTER SAYS CIA BECAME ACTIVELY INVOLVED IN INSPECTIONS IN 1992, THE YEAR AFTER THE U.N BEGAN INSPECTIONS FOR EVIDENCE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS AND

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/23/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17669.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DIA AND CIA WATCH TV OF SADDAM FOR INTEL. CIA LOOKING FOR SIGNS OF STRESS. 9/24/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17670.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ON 7/27/90 CIA REPORTED SATELLITE PHOTOS SHOWED IRAQI TROOPS MASSING ON KUWAITI BORDERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/1/90 25 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17671.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN SEP 91, U.S. INTEL HELPED U.N. INSPECTORS FIND DESIGN DRAWINGS FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS DETONATORS IN A NINE-STORY BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN BAGHDAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/91 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17672.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1999** IN THE PAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS, THE WORLD WIDE WEB HAS GIVEN BIRTH TO A WHOLE INDUSTRY OF POINT-AND-CLICK SPYING. -- OPEN-SOURCE INTEL. IN 1995 CIA HELD A CONTEST TO SEE WHO COULD COMPILE THE MOST DATA ABOUT BURUNDI. THE WINNER, WAS A TINY VIRGINIA COMPANY CALLED OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS. A FIRM MAKING IT IN THIS NEW WORLD IS STRATFOR, INC., A PRIVATE INTEL FIRM IN AUSTIN, TEXAS. STRATFOR SELLS THE RESULTS OF ITS SLEUTHING TO CORPORATIONS. MANY OF ITS PREDICTIONS ARE AVAILABLE ONLINE AT WWW.STRATFOR.COM. STRATFOR PRESIDENT IS GEORGE FRIEDMAN. HIS FIRM WAS BUSY VACUUMING UP DATA BITS AND PREDICTING A CRISIS IN UKRAINE. IN THE PAST MONTH STRATFOR CAREFULLY ASSEMBLED AN OPEN-SOURCE REPORT THAT ASSERTED THAT LAST MONTH'S ATTACK ON IRAQ WASN'T JUST TO PUNISH SADDAM FOR BLOWING OFF U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTORS. STRATFOR ANALYSTS DEVELOPED A THEORY THAT THE ATTACKS WERE ACTUALLY DESIGNED TO MASK A FAILED U.S. BACKED COUP. IN TWO STRIKING, CONTRARIAN INTEL BRIEFS RELEASED ON THE INTERNET ON JAN. 5 AND JAN. 6, STRATFOR ARGUED THAT SADDAM'S LIGHTNING RESTRUCTURING OF THE IRAQI MILITARY, FOLLOWED BY EXECUTIONS OF THE ARMY'S THIRD CORPS COMMANDERS, WAS EVIDENCE THAT THE COUP HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED. STRATFOR USED THE SAME TECHNIQUES TO FORECAST THE ECONOMIC CRISIS IN ASIA AS WELL AS THE TROUBLES IN INDONESIA, THE 1998 INDIA-PAKISTAN NUCLEAR STANDOFF, AND THE 1998 RAPPROCHEMENT BETWEEN IRAN AND THE U.S. TO TURN THIS INTO A BUSINESS, FRIEDMAN RELIES ON A LEAN STAFF OF 20 IN AUSTIN. TIME, 1/25/99 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17673.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1999** U.S. FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS MONITORED CODED RADIO COMMO OF SADDAM HUSSEIN'S SECURITY FORCES USING EQUIPMENT BY U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTORS PER U.S. AND U.N. OFFICIALS. IN 1996 AND 1997, THE IRAQI COMMO WERE CAPTURED BY OFF-THE-SHELF EQUIPMENT CARRIED BY UNSCOM, THEN HAND-DELIVERED TO ANALYSIS CENTERS IN BRITAIN, ISRAEL AND THE U.S. EARLY LAST YEAR, THE U.S. TOOK CONTROL OF THE OP AND GAVE SOPHISTICATED AUTOMATED MONITORS. INTERCEPTED COMMO WAS SENT BY SATELLITE RELAY IN A NEARBY COUNTRY TO NSA, WHERE THEY WERE DECODED. MATERIAL HELPFUL IN DESTABILIZING SADDAM, WAS RETAINED BY WASHINGTON. INTEL KEPT BY WASHINGTON WAS OF SCANT VALUE IN ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT. U.S. CONFIRMED THE OP TO REBUT CLAIMS THE U.S. INAPPROPRIATELY USED UNSCOM AS A TOOL TO PENETRATE SADDAM'S SECURITY. INTEL AGENTS FROM SEVERAL COUNTRIES, WORKED ON UNSCOM INSPECTION TEAMS. IT BECAME APPARENT THAT IRAQ WAS CONCEALING ITS BANNED WEAPONS, AND THAT THE SECURITY FORCES ASSIGNED TO THAT TASK WERE THE SAME AS THOSE ASSIGNED TO SADDAM'S SECURITY. PENETRATION OF ONE WAS PENETRATION OF THE OTHER, SINCE THEY USED THE SAME ENCRYPTED RADIO FREQUENCIES. OP ORIGINATED WITH SCOTT RITTER, A UNSCOM INSPECTOR. TO ISRAEL, RITTER PROPOSED ISRAELI INTEL GIVE THEM ALL-FREQUENCY SCANNERS AND RECORDING DEVICES THEY COULD CARRY WITH THEM. EKEUS APPROVED THESE "SPECIAL COLLECTION MISSIONS" IN 1996. INSPECTORS WERE ABLE TO MAP FREQUENCIES OF IRAQI SPECIAL SECURITY APPARATI AND INTERCEPT COMMO BY THE NATIONAL MONITORING DIRECTORATE, THE SPECIAL SECURITY ORG, THE SPECIAL REPUBLICAN GUARD AND THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY. COMMO INCLUDED WARNINGS TO WEAPONS FACILITIES THAT UNSCOM INSPECTORS WERE ON THEIR WAY AND INSTRUCTIONS TO HIDE CONTRABAND MATERIAL. IN 3/98, THE U.S. TOOK OVER AND INSTALLED MORE SOPHISTICATED, STATIONARY EQUIPMENT. EQUIPMENT WAS AUTOMATIC AND MAY (NOW BE THERE/OR REMOVED).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17674.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1997-1998** AS U.S. PLANNERS LIST TARGETS IN IRAQ THAT MAY BE ATTACKED SOON, THEY WILL DRAW PARTLY ON THE RESULTS OF SEVEN YEARS OF U.N. INSPECTIONS THAT DETAIL THE FUNCTION OF HUNDREDS OF SENSITIVE IRAQI INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND WEAPONS-RELATED FACILITIES. DOES THAT MEAN THE INSPECTORS ARE REALLY SPIES FOR WASHINGTON'S MILITARY FORCES, AS BAGHDAD ROUTINELY CLAIMS? A 1995 REVELATION BY THE U.N. THAT SOPHISTICATED MISSILE EQUIPMENT WERE BEING SHIPPED FROM RUSSIA TO IRAQ PROVIDED AN INTEL BONANZA FOR CIA. SO DID THE U.N.'S DISCOVERY IN 1991 THAT IRAQ HAD STASHED AWAY SECRET COMPONENTS OF AN ADVANCED NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM, AND THE U.N.'S REVELATION IN 1995 THAT IRAQ HAD PRODUCED A SIZABLE ARSENAL OF DEADLY GERM WEAPONS. PER U.S. AND U.N. OFFICIALS, U.N. INSPECTORS DO INDEED ACT AS SPIES INSIDE IRAQ. COMMISSION

REPS WERE AUTHORIZED TO GO ANYWHERE IN IRAQ, FERRET OUT ANY HIDDEN ILLICIT MILITARY CAPABILITIES, DEMAND THE DESTRUCTION OF ANY WORRISOME MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND ANSWER ONLY TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. BUT UNSCOM HAD NO STAFF OF ITS OWN AND LITTLE MONEY. ROLF EKEUS, COMMISSION'S FIRST CHAIRMAN, FORGED A STAFF FROM EXPERTS FROM WILLING GOVERNMENTS, WHOSE SALARIES WOULD BE PAID BY THESE GOVERNMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17675.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined TO MONITOR IMPACT OF SANCTIONS ON IRAQ, CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES OPS RANGE FROM COMPUTER MODELING TO TRACKING TAXI FARE INCREASES. NAVAL BLOCKADE INTERCEPTED MORE THAN 700 SHIPS. U.S. INTEL ESTIMATES ONLY LIMITED BORDER TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/24/90 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17676.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. CIA DOCS RECOVERED FROM IRAN EMBASSY SHOW THAT ISRAELI AGENTS BLACKMAILED, BUGGED, WIRETAPPED AND OFFERED BRIBES TO US GVT EMPLOYEES TO GET INTEL. REPORT, CRITICAL OF MOSSAD ABILITIES, OUTLINES ISRAELI OPS IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA AND EAST ASIA - WHICH USUALLY FINDS ISRAEL ALIGNING ITSELF WITH DICTATORSHIPS. WP 2/1/82 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P4 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_17677.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1964-1966** WHEN CIA AGENTS TRAVELED TO DIMONA NUCLEAR FACILITY, THEY FOLLOWED BY ISRAEL'S SHIN BET.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 196 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_17678.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined THE CIA RECRUITED AN ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER TO SPY AGAINST ISRAEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/87 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17679.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1984-1987** SENATOR DURENBERGER TOLD A GROUP THAT DCI CASEY HAD "CHANGED THE RULES" ON SPYING AMONG ALLIES BY RECRUITING AN ISRAEL MILITARY OFFICER TO SPY ON ISRAEL FOR THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/88 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17680.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined SUMMER OF 67, THE SIX DAY WAR IN MIDEAST AND THE ATTACK BY ISRAELI AIRCRAFT OF THE USS LIBERTY, A TOP ELECTRONIC INTEL SHIP.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 445-7 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_17681.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: IT ESTIMATED THAT 80% OF WESTS HARD INTEL FROM THE INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 7 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_17682.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined THE CIA, FBI AND ITALY INTEL AGENCY SISMI ACTED TOGETHER AND GOT THE MAFIA TO HELP FIND GEN DOZIER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/28/83 32-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17683.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, 83 THE CIA-LINKED FIRM OF BBRDW IN HAWAII WAS USED TO GET INFO OF JAPAN'S HIGH SPEED SURFACE TRANSPORT. OTHER INTEL REQMS LISTED FOR FRONT ORG OF BBRDW.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). 10/16/84 B11 source code: JA

111-ciabase_17684.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **JAPAN, RUSSIA, 1992-1993** JAPAN A MAJOR TARGET FOR TECHNOLOGICAL ESPIONAGE FROM RUSSIA. VLADIMIR DAVYDOV TRADE REP AT RUSSIAN EMBASSY LEFT JAPAN AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF TRYING TO OBTAIN SEMICONDUCTORS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT THAT BARRED FROM EXPORT. SINCE WWII JAPAN HAS RELIED ON U.S. FOR STRATEGIC INTEL AND HAS A SMALL INTEL STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17685.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1974-1975** U.S. GATHERED SOME OF ITS BEST INTEL BY BUGGING THE BLUE HOUSE, THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENTIAL MANSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17686.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** INTEL DURING PERSIAN GULF WAR GENERALLY GOOD, BUT OVERSTATED SUCCESSES OF ALLIED AIR ATTACKS ON TANKS PRIOR TO GROUND WAR. THIS WAS GREATEST CHALLENGE AND GREATEST FAILURE IN OP DESERT STORM. ARMY HAD LITTLE IDEA HOW TO BATTLE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT - THERE NO BOOK, OR DOCTRINE. DURING 6-WEEK AIR WAR, METHODOLOGY ALTERED REPEATEDLY BUT NUMBERS ASTOUNDINGLY EXAGGERATED PER REP. SISISKY CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEE THAT PRODUCED REPORT. INTEL AGENCIES HAD AN EXCELLENT HANDLE ON UNITS, LOCATIONS AND EQUIPMENT OF IRAQI TROOPS BUT NOT NUMBER OF TROOPS. REPORT SINGLED OUT PRAISE FOR JSTARS (JOINT STARS) AIRCRAFT, WHICH PROVIDED RADAR IMAGES OF GROUND TARGETS; AND ADVANCED RADAR SYSTEM USED BY U-2 SPY PLANES; AND PIONEER DRONE, AN UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE THAT PROVIDED BATTLEFIELD IMAGERY. DRONES SO GOOD, MANY MORE COULD HAVE BEEN USED. IMAGERY THEY PRODUCED WAS USED FOR ASSESSMENTS OF BATTLEFIELD DAMAGE, TARGETING OF IRAQI FORCES AND SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17687.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. AFL-CIO DOMINATED LABOR ATTACHE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO A. USE UNION CARD TO SECURE INFORMATION; B. USE UNION MEMBER ATTACHE'S OR GVT FUNDS TO FOLLOW POLICIES FORMULATED BY GVT.; C. SELLING OF GVT POLICY; I.E., CORRUPT JAPANESE RIGHT-WING ELEMENTS GIVEN TRIPS TO U.S. BECAUSE THEY EXPRESS PRO-U.S. SENTIMENTS; IN PHILIPPINES GANGSTERS, GAMBLERS AND PARASITES OF PHILIPPINE CENTRAL LABOR FEDERATION BECAUSE THEY CAN BE CONTROLLED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17688.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1969** THE HOBBY SHOP, CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV PRODUCED A HAND-HELD TRUCK-COUNTER FOR THE TRIBAL TEAMS CALLED HARK-1, IT WAS SURVIVAL RADIO REDESIGNED WITH BUTTONS TO PUSH WITH DIFFERENT BUTTONS FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF TRUCKS.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 195 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_17689.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** CIA PENETRATED LOCAL CADRES OF PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 66 source code: HB

111-ciabase_17690.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** ROAD WATCH TEAMS AND SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNITS (SGUS). USED "HARK BOX" A VHF-FM TRANSCEIVER WITH SYMBOLS FOR TROOPS, TANKS, TRUCKS, ARTILLERY - WITH KEYS FOR MULTIPLYING SELECTED ITEMS BY TEN. COUNT SENT BY "SQUIRT" BUTTON. BY LATE 67, CIA HAD OVER 80 PASSIVE OBSERVATION TEAMS IN PLACE. AIR OPS RAN ONE EXFILL, ONE INFILL AND ONE EXTRACTION EACH DAY.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 60-1 source code: HB

111-ciabase_17691.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** STATION UNDER SHACKLEY RAN AGENTS, BOUGHT DIPLOMATIC PAPERS, CONSPIRED WITH LAO INTEL SERVICES, BUGGED RESTAURANTS, ARRANGED AUTO ACCIDENTS WITH A USSR CAR TO SNATCH MATERIALS IT MIGHT BE CARRYING, BROKE INTO EMBASSIES TO LOOK FOR CODE PADS, ETC.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17692.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1969** USED OF HAWK-I TSD MODIFIED VERSION OF USAF SURVIVAL RADIO. FRONT OF RADIO HAD BUTTONS WITH SILHOUETTES OF A TRUCK AND A PAVN SOLDIER. ROAD WATCH TEAM MEMBERS ONLY HAD TO PRESS A BUTTON; OTHER BUTTONS CORRESPONDED TO TIME AND LOCATION. FINAL BUTTON FOR BURST TRANSMISSION TO ORBITING RELAY LINK. SUCCESSOR TO HARDNOSE NAMED HARK USED NEW RADIO. BY MID 68 HARK REACHING PEAK. IN MR3, AS MANY AS 25 TEAMS RUN IN EACH OF THREE SECTORS. PROBLEMS DEVELOPED AND TRUCK COUNTS GROWING SUSPECT. AERIAL GUNS SHIPS DELIVERED DEATH BLOW TO HARK. THEY CARRIED FULL ARRAY OF SENSORS AND NIGHT-VISIONS. HARK DIED IN SUMMER OF 69.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 148 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_17693.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV USED AUTOMATED ROAD WATCH COUNTER. DESCRIPTION OF. PROVED INEFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 145 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_17694.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined US AID ALSO UNDERTAKES SPECIFIC INTEL GATHERING PROJECTS. IN JUNE 60, IVS VOLUNTEERS WERE INVESTIGATING THE POLITICAL ATTITUDES OF EVACUEES FROM THE PLAIN OF JARS, USIS WAS PREPARING A SERIES OF QUESTIONNAIRES TO TEST POLITICAL ATTITUDE OF VILLAGERS.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 260 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_17695.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined RECONNAISSANCE MISSION LAOS DESIGNED TO FIND OUT WHETHER AMERICAN MIAS WERE BEING HELD IN CAMP IN LAOS. THIS MISSION WAS PLANNED AND FINANCED BY AMERICAN CONTRACT AGENTS OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17696.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OPLAN-34 OLD LEAPING LENA INFILTRATION PROGRAM FOR LRRP [LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL] INTO LAOS. FUNCTION TO GATHER INTEL AND KIDNAP, ASSASSINATE AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 12 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_17697.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, BURMA, CHINA, undefined WILLIAM YOUNG REMOVED FROM COMMAND OF PM OPS IN 64. IN 65 CIA ORDERED HIM BACK TO NAM THA TO CONTINUE SUPERVISING YAO AND LAHU INTEL TEAMS BEING SENT DEEP INTO YUNNAN PROVINCE, CHINA. TEAMS WANDERED MOUNTAINS OF YUNNAN TAPPING TELEPHONE LINES AND MONITORING ROAD TRAFFIC. YOUNG HAD BEGUN SENDING TEAMS INTO CHINA SINCE 63. BY TIME YOUNG QUIT IN undefined HE HAD OPENED THREE MAJOR RADIO POSTS WITH IN BURMA'S SHAN STATE, BUILT A SPECIAL TRAINING CAMP THAT WAS GRADUATING 35 AGENTS EVERY TWO MONTHS, AND SENT HUNDREDS OF TEAMS DEEP INTO YUNNAN. PHC 339. MODUS OPERANDI CHANGED LITTLE FROM undefined UNTIL NIXON ORDERED THEM STOPPED IN AUGUST undefined

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 341 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_17698.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA GREAT DEAL OF INFO ON ONE COUNTRY'S POLITICS RECEIVED FROM NUMEROUS AUDIO OPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 163 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17699.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1977 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1977** WH DIVISION HAD BEST OVERALL RECORD OF PENETRATING COMMUNIST ORGS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 121 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_17700.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1982-1983** U.S. HAS A LARGE SPY NET IN LATIN AMERICA. THERE APPROXIMATELY 150 INTEL OPERATIVES IN EL SALVADOR. THIS NET PROVIDES HIGHLY DETAILED INFO ABOUT GUERRILLA PLANS AND OPS, INCLUDING TARGETS FOR ATTACK.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/20/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17701.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, PENETRATION OPS, @50S-59@ WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION HAD SUCCESS PENETRATING COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17702.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. CIA PENETRATED LEBANON'S SMALL INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 443 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_17703.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1983-1984** BEIRUT COS WILLIAM BUCKLEY HAD AN EXTENSIVE INTEL NETWORK IN LATE 83 AND 84. IT INCLUDED WALID JUMBLATT, A DRUZE LEADER AND MINISTER OF TOURISM WHO BUGGED NUMEROUS FOREIGN EMBASSIES IN BEIRUT. HE HAD AN UNNAMED PLO CONTACT WHO PROVIDED INTEL ON YASSIR ARAFAT, AND A SYRIAN WHO REPORTED ON PRESIDENT ASSAD.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 338 source code:

JIM

111-ciabase_17704.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined FOLLOWING WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S KIDNAPPING IN BEIRUT, DDO CLAIR ELROY GEORGE SUGGESTED USING A SHORT ACTING NERVE GAS TO PARALYZE ENTIRE MUSLIM SECTOR SO A TEAM COULD RESCUE BUCKLEY. SUGGESTION KILLED - SOVIET EMBASSY WAS NEARBY.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 37 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_17705.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON PROVIDED AS MUCH AS 70% CIA INTEL UNTIL 60S.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17706.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA CHIEF SAYS LIBYA BUILDS A MASSIVE CHEMICAL ARMS PLANT. WEBSTER, DCI, SAID THE USSR, SOUTH ASIA, AND THE PERSIAN GULF WERE THE MAIN AREAS OF CIA CONCERN IN COMING DECADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/88 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17707.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICES ACCUSED CIA OF USING SECRET INTEL FOR POLITICAL USE, INTEL WHICH HAD BEEN EXCHANGED UNDER CONDITIONS OF MUTUAL TRUST AND UNDERSTANDING THAT IT WOULD NEVER BE USED AGAINST THEIR COUNTRIES. REAGAN ADM USED INTEL TO ACCUSE WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE IN FALL OF 1988 OF KNOWING ABOUT CHEMICAL EXPORTS TO LIBYA BUT DID NOTHING TO STOP IT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/18/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17708.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN GROUP, THE REVOLUTIONARY ARAB BRIGADE ORGANIZATION, ANNOUNCED IN NOV 91 IT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR BLOWING UP PAN AM FL 103 IN 1988 . ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED U.S. ALLEGATION ACCUSING TWO LIBYANS FOR BOMBING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/17/91 A36 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17709.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA DENIED WASHINGTON'S ALLEGATION LINKING TWO LIBYANS WITH PAN AM FLT 103 BOMBING. LIBYA URGED SENDING CASE TO INTERNATIONAL COURT. WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WAS NOT CLEAR THE INTERNATIONAL COURTS HAD JURISDICTION. 11/16/91 A23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17710.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ON 14 NOV 91, U.S. AND BRITAIN CHARGED TWO LIBYANS, ABDEL BASSET ALI AL-MEGRAHI AND LAMEN KHALIFA FHIMAH, WITH BOMBING PAN AM FLT 103 OVER LOCKERBIE SCOTLAND IN 1988 . ELECTRONIC BOMB PARTS RECOVERED FROM WRECKAGE LINKED LIBYANS WITH SWISS MANUFACTURERS WHERE PARTS WERE PURCHASED. A SEPARATE FRENCH INVESTIGATION REVEALED SAME TYPE OF DETONATOR WAS USED IN PAN AM 103 AND 1989 EXPLOSION OF FRENCH DC-10 OVER SAHARA DESERT. WP 11/15/91 A1,20;

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17711.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined OP-ED BY STEVEN EMERSON, AUTHOR OF "THE FALL OF PAN AM 103: INSIDE THE LOCKERBIE INVESTIGATION," RESPONDS TO WASHINGTON'S DECISION TO BLAME ONLY LIBYA FOR BOMBING. "PAN AM 103: TERRORISM WHITEWASH? LIBYA IS CULPABLE, BUT DID SYRIA REALLY TAKE A 'BUM RAP' AS BUSH SAYS?" WP OUTLOOK 11/17/91 C2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17712.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined WP OP-ED "THE LOCKERBIE INDICTMENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/91 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17713.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **MALAYA, CIRCA @55-59** AS PART OF CI OP AGAINST CPM BRITISH GATHERED INTEL BY USE OF LOCKED, STEEL MAILBOX PLACED IN PROBLEM VILLAGES. PEOPLE IN VILLAGES DROPPED ANONYMOUS TIPS ABOUT COMMIE ACTIVITY WHICH THEN ANALYZED. MAILBOX METHOD WAS BASIS FOR MORE THOROUGH CI OPS IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 99 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17714.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: MANY HIRED DURING 50S HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE. CIA REFORMULATING MISSION. IT SEEKING RECRUITS TO MAN ITS NEW EMPHASIS ON DRUGS, TERRORISM, HUMAN ESPIONAGE AND ECONOMIC INTEL. ALSO SEEKING COMPUTER OPERATORS AND LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. BOSTON GLOBE 11/15/undefined

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17715.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, NSA, PASSED ALONG ANY INFO ON FOREIGN STUDENT LEADERS TO CIA. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17716.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1978-1982 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1978-1982** CIA SOURCE ALI HASSAN SALAMEH, SECURITY CHIEF OF PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION OF CHAIRMAN YASSER ARAFAT AND FORMER OPS HEAD FOR BLACK SEPTEMBER, PALESTINE TERRORIST GROUP RESPONSIBLE FOR 72 MASSACRE OF ISRAELI ATHLETES AT MUNICH OLYMPICS. SALAMEH PROVIDED INTEL TO CIA OFFICIALS IN BEIRUT UNTIL 79 WHEN HE ASSASSINATED BY ISRAELIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17717.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1988-1989** IN 12/88 WHEN PAN AM FLIGHT 103 WENT DOWN BECAUSE OF A TERRORIST EXPLOSIVE AMERICA LOST A KEY INTEL OPERATIVE WHO HAD SPENT MONTHS CULTIVATING INFORMANTS IN BEIRUT. TERRORIST GROUPS IN LEBANON ARE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO PENETRATE. NOT ONLY DO THEY AVOID USING TECHNOLOGICAL COMMO SYSTEMS THAT ARE EASY TO MONITOR, USING MESSENGERS INSTEAD OF TELEPHONES, BUT THEIR MEMBERSHIP IS LARGELY DEFINED THRU FAMILY TIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/14/89 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17718.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL IN URBAN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS - SCHOOL OF AMERICAS COURSE CURRICULUM INCLUDES INSURGENT CAPABILITIES. HANDLING CAPTURED PERSONNEL AND DOCUMENTS. INTERROGATION. EMPLOYEE PROCUREMENT AND USE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_17719.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL ROLE IN THE 90s MUST PLACE EMPHASIS ON TREATY SUPPORT, DRUG INTERDICTION, TERRORISM, AND LIC. DETAILS ON EACH.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/90 32 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17720.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **NATO, 1993-1994** DEFENSE WORKING GROUP HAS FOUR ESSENTIAL PROBLEMS: EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS AGAINST MISSILES; NON-NUCLEAR ARMAMENT SYSTEMS FOR PENETRATING BURIED OR HARDENED TARGETS; ANTI-MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEMS; AND, PROTECTION OF TROOPS AGAINST NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL ARMS. ON POLITICAL LEVEL NATO LIKELY DEFINE MAJOR INTEL OBJECTIVES AND CHOOSE PRIORITY TARGET NATIONS IN MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA, AND CENTRAL EUROPE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17721.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **NEAR EAST, USSR, 1975-1978** ONE OF CIA PRINCIPALS OBJECTIVES TO ACQUIRE SOVIET MILITARY HARDWARE AKA SOVMAT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 154 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_17722.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA DIRECTED CONTRAS ESTABLISH CONTACTS WITH POLITICAL, CHURCH, MEDIA, PRIVATE SECTOR GROUPS INSIDE NICARAGUA. FDN TO BE CONDUIT FUNDS FOR THOSE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 46 source code: PC

111-ciabase_17723.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined 3 MAIN SOURCES OF INTEL ABOUT N. KOREA, IMAGERY FROM PHOTORECONNAISSANCE AND OTHER SATELLITES, HUMAN INTEL FROM TRAVELERS AND THE OCCASIONAL DEFECTOR AND INTERCEPTS OF NORTH KOREAN COMMO AND OTHER ELECTRONIC SIGNALS. IMAGERY MOST IMPORTANT, BUT IS HAMPERED BY SECRET FACILITIES UNDERGROUND AND BY CLOUDS THAT BLANKET COUNTRY. U.S. HAS NO SPIES IN NORTH KOREA AND INSIGHT INTO THOUGHTS OF KIM IL SUNG, RARE. BECAUSE N. KOREA RELIES ON UNDERGROUND CABLES RATHER THAN MICROWAVE COMMO, ELECTRONIC INTEL OF LIMITED VALUE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/7/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_17724.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, CIRCA undefined MANY INTEL TEAMS SENT INTO N. KOREA WERE CAPTURED ON ARRIVAL OR LATER ROLLED UP SO CIA TRIED TO ATTRACK DEFECTORS. USED BALLOON OPS FROM A CORVETTE-SIZED SHIP. SCORES OF HELIUM FILLED GAS CYLINDERS LAUNCHED. LEAFLETS OFFERED A REWARD OF \$5000** TO ANY N. KOREAN PILOT DELIVERING A MIG-15 TO THE WEST. ONE PILOT AND CO-PILOT FLEW A YAK TRAINER TO SOUTH KOREA, CLUTCHING COPIES OF LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 106 source code: UND

111-ciabase_17725.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1958-1966 ENTRY: **NORWAY, 1958-1966** NORWAY, (UN)WILLING SPY FOR U. S. A MASSIVE SECRET ELECTRONIC SPY NETWORK OPERATED BY NORWEGIANS FOR U.S. STRATEGIC PURPOSES; COMPLICITY AND DECEIT BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND MILITARY. TYPES OF SPYING: COMINT (COMMUNICATIONS INTEL), ELINT (ELECTRONIC INTEL), RADAR, INTERCEPTION OF TELEMETRY, DETECTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, SATELLITE TELEMETRY INTERCEPT AND/OR TIME CONTROL, UNDERWATER INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_17726.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: NSA SAYS IT IS THINKING ABOUT GOING INTO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BUSINESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/90, H3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17727.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: OEF COLLECTS LARGE AMOUNT BIOGRAPHICAL DATA INTERNATIONAL WOMEN. INFO SENT TO STATE DEPT. AND THEN TO CIA. OEF PERSONNEL HAVE STRONG TIES CERTAIN CIA AGENTS OPERATING UNDER AID/EMBASSY COVER IN CENTRAL AMERICA. PRIMARY CIA USE OF OEF IS ORG'S DATA AND ANALYSIS WORLD POLITICAL MOVEMENTS, DEMOGRAPHICS, LABOR, SOCIO-ECONOMIC FORCES WORLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 16-17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17728.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ON 11/10/undefined INDIAN ARMY ARRESTED 3 RETIRED ARMY OFFICERS AND ONE MUNITIONS SUPPLIER FOR COLLECTING INTEL FOR CIA. THEY CONFESSED AND NAMED CIA OFFICERS IN EMBASSY THAT HAD RECRUITED THEM.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 98 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_17729.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 7/10, undefined COMMITTEE BELIEVES THERE ARE OTHER INTEL REQUIREMENTS DEMANDING ATTENTION IN FUTURE THAT HAVE NOT RECEIVED ADEQUATE RESOURCES GIVEN INTEL COMMUNITY'S LONG STANDING PREOCCUPATION WITH USSR THREAT. FOR EXAMPLE, INTEL SUPPORT TO LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT, COUNTER-TERRORISM, AND COUNTER-NARCOTICS ARE AREAS WHERE INTEL CAPABILITIES REQUIRE IMPROVEMENT. INTEL ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS WILL HAVE TO BE ASSIGNED A HIGHER PRIORITY IN FUTURE. HUMAN INTEL, INFO THAT HAS DIRECT BEARING ON GAUGING INTENTIONS OF BOTH ADVERSARIES AND FRIENDS, MUST BE IMPROVED. SIC REPORT 101-358 , 7/10/90 3-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17730.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **OREGON MAGAZINE 5/79 P55-65** AND 6/79 P66-77 CONTAINS ARTICLE BY EX-CIA AGENT JAY MULLEN. IN ARTICLE CENSORED BY THE CIA, MULLEN DESCRIBES HIS MONITORING OF IDI AMIN'S GVT AS CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17731.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. DURING TORRIJOS YEARS NORIEGA WAS HEAD OF INTEL FOR THE PANAMANIAN NATIONAL GUARD (RENAMED THE DEFENCE FORCES IN 83). FROM THIS POSITION HE SUPPLIED THE CIA AND THE U.S. MILITARY, INTELLIGENCE ON PANAMA, CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/88 P14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_17732.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. OP JUST CAUSE. MI BATTALION SENT 3 COMPANY TEAMS TO EACH OF DIVISIONS 3 INFANTRY BRIGADES. EACH TEAM HAD 3 C/JPW SOLDIERS

AND EW/SIGINT VOICE INTERCEPT OPERATORS PER BATTALION TASK FORCE IN EACH BRIGADE. 2 EW/SIGINT ANALYSTS SUPPORTED (TA) CELL WITH BRIGADE CP. HUMINT/SIGINT TEAMS PROVIDED DIRECT SUPPORT (DS) TO BATTALION TASK FORCE. DID NOT DEPLOY REMOTELY MONITORED BATTLEFIELD SENSOR SYSTEMS (REMBASS) NOR GROUND SURVEILLANCE RADARS (GSR). CREATED HUMINT CELL. COMMUNICATIONS OF HUMINT TEAMS A PROBLEM. NET WHEN FULLY OPERATIONAL PROVIDED MUCH INVALUABLE INFO. INFO FROM CAPTURED SOLDIERS AND DISPLACED PERSONNEL VIA SCREENING AND INTERROGATION OPS. CURRENT MI ORGS HAVE MUCH HIGHER RATIO OF SIGINT TO HUMINT PERSONNEL. HUMINT NEEDS TO EXPLOIT CAPTURED DOCS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 28-31 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17733.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** AFTER STUDY BY GAMA CORPORATION, CIA BEGAN USING FOREIGN AGENTS TO GATHER INFO ON NORIEGA'S FUNDING SOURCES IN EUROPE, ASIA, AND SOUTH AMERICA. A SPECIAL TASK FORCE TO REVIEW RAW DATA SET UP IN DDO. BEST INFO FROM SWITZERLAND WHERE DOCS ON NORIEGA'S TRANSACTIONS FROM SOURCE IN DISCOUNT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY OF GENEVA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 262 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_17734.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PENETRATION OPERATIONS. COMMUNIST PARTY PENETRATION OPS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 50-54 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17735.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON VS CIA AT OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS CONFERENCE, "NATIONAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL COMPETIVENESS," ATTENDED BY TOP-HEAVY PRESENCE OF MILITARY INTEL TYPES AND NEAR TOTAL ABSENCE OF MIDDLE AND HIGH LEVEL OFFICIALS FROM CIA. PAUL WALLNER, OPEN SOURCE COORDINATOR AT CIA - AN EXCEPTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/11/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17736.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** REFURBISHED THE MILITARY VIA "CIVIC ACTION." USLIC 17. MILITARY'S INTEL OPS MADE MORE AGGRESSIVE. INFORMERS WERE AGGRESSIVELY RECRUITED, AGENTS BOLDLY PLANTED AND DEFECTORS USED. RESULTED IN THE ARREST OF THE MANILA POLITBURO-IN AND DESTRUCTION OF THE HUK FINANCIAL SUPPORT SYSTEM. USLIC 21. MILITARY ALSO REORGANIZED INTO BATTALION COMBAT TEAMS (BCT) AND ATTACHING SCOUT RANGERS.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 20 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_17737.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA OFFICER JOE SMITH SAID THAT WITH THE HELP OF NAMFREL AND JIMMY FERRER, HE FORMED A PROGRESSIVE-LIBERAL COALITION AND FOUR CANDIDATES. NONE OF THEM WON. SMITH ALSO HAD TO GIVE MACAPAGAL \$50,000. MAN HAD BEEN FURNISHING THE CIA WITH POLITICAL INFO THRU A DEEP COVER AGENT FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/86 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17738.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1979-1983 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, @1979-1983** CIA WATCHED MARCOS'S LAND PURCHASES IN HAWAII THRU REWALD'S INVESTMENT FIRM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_17739.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1986** POLISH COL WLADYSLAW KUKLINSKI, A SENIOR STAFF OFFICER INVOLVED IN PLANNING MARTIAL LAW, NOTIFIED THE CIA AND WITHIN HOURS WAS EXFILTRATED. KUKLINSKI HAD BEEN A LONGTIME HUMAN ASSET OF THE CIA. CIA CONSIDERED PENETRATION OF THE POLISH HIGH COMMAND AS ONE OF THEIR MOST IMPT SUCCESSES. KUKLINSKI AND FAMILY NOW LIVE IN THE U.S. UNDER NEW IDENTITIES. WP 6/4/86 A1,31. SEE "OUR USELESS SPY IN WARSAW, WHAT GOOD WAS KUKLINSKI IF WE IGNORED HIS INFORMATION?" WP OUTLOOK 6/22/86 C5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17740.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, BELGIUM, undefined DCI WOOLSEY VISITED POLAND LAST WEEKEND AND MET WITH LECH WALESIA AND INTEL OFFICIALS. NEXT TO BULGARIA WHERE HE MET TOP OFFICIALS. CIA SHARING INTEL ON DRUGS AND TERRORISM AND DISCUSSED FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. WOOLSEY'S TRIP FOLLOWS CLOSELY THAT OF RUSSIAN SVR CHIEF EVGENI PRIMAKOV. BOTH INTEL DIRECTORS DRAWING UP NEW INTEL BORDERS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. MOST IMPORTANT INTEL TARGET IS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17741.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PROBLEMS FOR THE CIA IN COLLECTING INTEL IN NINETIES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 106-08 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17742.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO. U.S INTEL IN PUERTO RICO: KEEPING TRACK OF A COLONY. ARTICLE BY OSHA DAVIDSON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 40-41 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_17743.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: RECOMMENDATIONS FOR "GETTING IT RIGHT." A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF REFORMS NEEDED TO IMPROVE INTELLIGENCE - HUMINT AND COMINT; COVERT OPS; COUNTERINTEL; INTEL COMMUNITY AND PRODUCT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 387-449 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17744.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: REPORTING ON COUPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 107-110 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17745.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1980-1990** USSR MILITARY TECHNOLOGY BOUGHT FROM REGIME OF NICOLAE CEAUSESCU AND HELPED DEVELOP COUNTERMEASURES SUCH AS STEALTH BOMBER. U.S. GVT WORKED DIRECTLY WITH 2 CEAUSESCU'S BROTHERS BUT HE NOT PERSONALLY INVOLVED OTHER THAN GIVING TACIT APPROVAL. U.S. ALSO OBTAINED LATEST VERSION OF SHILKA, ONE OF MOST EFFECTIVE ANTI-AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS, AND MOBILE ROCKET LAUNCHERS. ROMANIAN EFFORT PART OF BROADER PROGRAM REACHING INTO HIGHEST LEVELS EAST BLOC MILITARY. OP ENDED 12/89 WITH CEAUSESCU'S OVERTHROW. ONE BROTHER FOUND HANGED, THE OTHER ARRESTED. UPI 5/6/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17746.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, USSR, 1979-1990** FOR TEN YEARS U.S. GVT BOUGHT USSR WEAPONRY FROM NICOLAE CEAUSESCU'S GVT. PROGRAM COORDINATED BY CIA. U.S. PAID MORE THAN 40 MILLION THRU MIDDLEMEN. THIS PART OF BROADER WEAPONS BUYING PROGRAM THAT REACHED HIGHEST LEVELS OF EAST BLOC MILITARY EST. GOT IMP COMPONENTS OF TACTICAL, NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONRY--INCLUDING AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS. GOT SHILKA ANTI-AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS, MOBILE ROCKET LAUNCHERS ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/90 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17747.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: ROSITZKE, undefined TRIED CABLE INFO "GOSPEL ACCORDING MARX" TO FIELD STATIONS BUT CIA REFUSED. USSR ENEMY AND SOVIET TARGET CIA INTEL MISSION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 12 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17748.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1988-1995** RUSSIA'S FEDERAL CI SERVICE SAID U.S. RESEARCH CENTERS, INSTITUTES AND AID ORGS, FROM PEACE CORPS TO SOROS FOUNDATION, ARE SPYING ON RUSSIA AND WORKING TO UNDERMINE IT AS A COMPETITOR. THRU "SPECIAL SERVICES" AND SCIENTIFIC CENTERS, U.S. PENETRATING DEEPLY INTO ALL SPHERES OF LIFE, OCCUPYING STRATEGIC POSITIONS AND INFLUENCING DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROCESSES. "USE OF SCIENTIFIC CENTERS IN INTEL AND SABOTAGE ACTIVITIES AGAINST RUSSIA ACQUIRES A TOTAL CHARACTER." BILLIONAIRE FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS CREDITED WITH CRUCIAL FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO SOME 50,000 RUSSIAN SCHOLARS AND SCIENTISTS DEMANDED AN EXPLANATION. REPORT FOCUSES ON ACTIVITY OF DOZENS OF U.S. ORGS THAT ENGAGE IN SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY DESIGNED TO STEAL SECRETS OR RESTRAIN RUSSIAN [DEVELOPMENT]. GROUPS FROM HARVARD, COLUMBIA, AND DUKE UNIVERSITIES INTERESTED IN 93 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, ORGANIZED LARGE POLLING SAMPLES AND ASKED MANY DETAILED QUESTIONS ABOUT BACKGROUNDS, WORK AND ATTITUDES. THEY POLLED OVER 35,000 RESPONDENTS. NONPROFIT ORGS INSTIGATING A BRAIN DRAIN - SCIENCE, ACADEMICS, AND MILITARY. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS TO BRING RUSSIANS TO U.S. FOR STUDY AIM AT "BRINGING UP NEW POLITICAL LEADERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT A PRO-AMERICAN COURSE." REPORT SAID SOROS INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC FUND HAS USED GRANTS TO BUY CONTROL OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC DISCOVERIES AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES. MANY RESEARCH CENTERS, WHILE GATHERING OPEN INFO ALSO GATHERED STATE AND COMMERCIAL SECRETS. THE CENTER OF CITIZENS INITIATIVE, REQUIRES APPLICANTS FOR FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID TO SUBMIT SO-CALLED BUSINESS PLANS CONTAINING COMMERCIAL SECRETS. REPORT ALSO SAID PEACE CORPS IS INVESTIGATING RUSSIAN MARKET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17749.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined MIKHAILOV, SPOKESMAN FOR FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE (FSK) CLAIMED FOREIGN SPIES ARE OPERATING QUITE OPENLY IN RUSSIA AND "FEEL LIKE GUESTS." FSK ARRESTED 20 HOSTILE AGENTS IN 93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17750.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined THREE US CITIZENS WHO WERE ARRESTED NEAR THE CHINESE BORDER BY RUSSIAN BORDER GUARDS ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE HAVE BEEN RELEASED. THE THREE WERE REPORTEDLY ARRESTED WITH VIDEOS OF RUSSIAN NAVY VESSELS, THE BORDER POST OF KHASAN, AND THE ELECTRIC SIGNALING SYSTEM. THE THREE WORK FOR FOREIGN COMPANIES IN VLADIVOSTOK. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 5/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17751.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1998-1999** SPYING ON THE RUSSIAN NAVY BY FOREIGN INTEL ON THE RISE, PER THE HEAD OF MILITARY COUNTERINTEL. BORIS PRATSKEVICH SAID AGENTS ARE RECRUITED NOT ONLY BY U.S. AND NATO SPY AGENCIES, BUT ALSO BY SIMILAR AGENCIES IN THE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS. "THE MOST DANGEROUS METHOD OF INTEL, THE RECRUITING OF AGENTS, AROUSES SPECIAL CONCERN." FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES ARE USING NEW METHODS, SUCH AS IMPLEMENTING JOINT RESEARCH PROGRAMS AND INVITING MILITARY SPECIALISTS ABROAD AT THE EXPENSE OF THE HOST. THEY'RE INTERESTED IN THE RUSSIAN NAVY AND THEIR IN SHIPBUILDING AND NAVAL TECHNOLOGY. ABOUT 400 FOREIGN INTEL OFFICERS HAVE BEEN EXPOSED SINCE THE INSTALLATION OF A SPECIAL HOTLINE TWO YEARS AGO BY THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE. TJR(at)ELECTRA.PRESTEL.CO.UK 2/7/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17752.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, USSR, undefined IN A NEW ASSESSMENT OF ITS CAPABILITIES, CIA CONCLUDES IT CANNOT MONITOR LOW-LEVEL NUCLEAR TESTS BY RUSSIA PRECISELY ENOUGH TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY, WHICH THE SENATE WILL BEGIN DEBATING THIS WEEK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17753.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** PER THE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE STAFF REPORT ON THE DAHRAN BOMBING, THE USAF'S 4404TH FIGHTER WING IN SAUDI ARABIA HAD ONLY ONE ARAB LINGUIST AMONG ITS 5,000 PERSONNEL. THE JOINT TASK FORCE HAD ONLY ONE INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE PROTECTION OF US FORCES WHEN IT IS A JOB FOR SEVEN TO EIGHT PEOPLE. THE JOINT TASK FORCE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSEEING THE FIGHTER WING AND THE ALLIED NO-FLY ZONE OVER SOUTHERN IRAQ. KNIGHT-RIDDER NEWSPAPERS 8/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17754.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE OUTLOOK OF WP OF 1/8/89 P1&4 FOR DETAILS OF HOW THE CIA TRACKED LIBYA'S PUSH TO MAKE CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17755.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE THE ARTICLES IN THE WP MAGAZINE "SPIES IN WASHINGTON." ARTICLES RE: ADMIRAL INMAN, THE KGB, TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE, RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUSES, SPIES IN THE U.N. AND OTOOLE'S BAR. 12/4/83 P8-69**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17756.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT) DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 515 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_17757.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE INCEPTION IN undefined CIA HAS USED RELIGIOUS GROUPS BOTH AS SOURCE INFO AND CONDUIT FOR FUNDS. CIA DEALT WITH RELIGIOUS GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA, ASIA AND ELSEWHERE. MANY CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ALLIANCE (CMA) MISSIONARIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SOLICITED FOR INFO BY MILITARY, DOS AND CIA IN undefined JOHN MARKS REPORTS A CATHOLIC BISHOP IN SOUTH VIETNAM WAS ON CIA PAYROLL UNTIL AT LEAST undefined A PROTESTANT MISSIONARY IN BOLIVIA FED INTEL REPORTS REGULARLY TO CIA RE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, LABOR UNIONS, AND FARMER'S ORGS. CIA AGENTS POSED AS MISSIONARIES. JESUIT PRIEST ROGER VEKEMANS OF BELGIUM WAS A CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDING OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIAL REFORM EFFORTS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 54 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_17758.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1993-1900** GARRET JONES AND JOHN SPINELLI GIVE A [GOOD] DESCRIPTION OF A CIA OP -- "MISSION CREEP," WHEN OPS BECOME ARMED EXERCISES IN "NATION BUILDING," AND THE LIMITATIONS OF ON-THE-FLY INTEL AND THAT MIXED SPECIAL OPS AND LAW ENFORCEMENT. [DUE TO MANY PROBLEMS] IN LATE 1992, THE U.S. SENT 25,000 U.S. TROOPS TO SOMALIA TO ASSURE THE DELIVERY OF U.N. FOOD, MEDICINE AND OTHER SUPPLIES IN OP RESTORE HOPE. CIA SENT ADVANCE TEAMS TO SOMALIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17759.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined CIA HAD ABOUT 20 PRINCIPAL SOMALIA AGENTS IN THE CITY AND A WIDE NET, OF LESSER INFORMANTS - MOST ALL, DUE TO FEAR, WORKED ONLY IN THE DAY. CHIEF AGENT MORTALLY WOUNDED SELF PLAYING RUSSIAN ROULETTE. SPECIAL FORCES COMMANDER WAS FRUSTRATED BY PAUCITY OF INTEL. TASK FORCE RANGER BEGAN MAKING "VOICE PRINTS" OF THOSE DIRECTING SHELLING - MORE THAN A DOZEN ARRESTED IN SEPTEMBER ON THE BASIS OF THIS ELECTRONIC INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/94 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17760.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined CLINTON APPROVED IN JULY DISPATCH OF CIA TEAM EXPERT IN INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS AND BUILDING A NETWORK OF INFORMERS TO LOCATE AIDEED. BUT AIDEED AVOIDED SATELLITE PHONE CALLS AND USED ANCIENT WALKIE-TALKIES AND A MOBILE RADIO TRANSMITTER - BOTH TOO LOW-POWERED FOR CIA'S SOPHISTICATED SYSTEMS. OUTLOOK ARTICLE BY PATRICK SLOYAN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17761.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA. FOR YEARS CIA HAS TRIED TO CRACK RSA'S DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR CAPABILITY. SPECIAL EFFORT HAS BEEN TO UNDERSTAND SOUTH AFRICAN METHOD FOR EXTRACTING U-235** FROM URANIUM ORE IN A SINGLE ROOM, A PROCESS LESS COSTLY THAN U.S. METHOD. CIA TRIED RECRUIT U.S. PHYSICIST TO WORK FOR RSA, BUT WAS TURNED DOWN BECAUSE PHYSICIST THOUGHT MISSION TOO DANGEROUS. CIA AND NSA BELIEVE ISRAEL, TAIWAN, AND RSA SHARE NUCLEAR TECH AND MAY HAVE ALREADY TESTED BOMB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/80 B15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17762.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined U.S. ASKED AN AUCKLAND IMPORT-EXPORT FIRM TO SPY ON SOUTH PACIFIC ISLAND STATES. REPORTS TO DEAL WITH COMMODITY PRICES, STATE OF ISLAND ECONOMICS AND LOCAL POLITICS. "DOMINION" NEWSPAPER WELLINGTON N.Z. 7/26/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17763.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT, HERBERT MEYER, SAID OF CIA: RULE OF CIA ABROAD IS "DON'T TALK TO STRANGERS." ...THESE GUYS HAVE A BUILT IN SYSTEM THAT SHUTS THEM OFF FROM ANY INTEL EXCEPT WHAT YOU CAN STEAL. THESE PEOPLE NEEDED TO BE RECONNECTED TO REALITY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 285 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_17764.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL COLLECTION ELEMENTS. ELITE CIA AND NSA TEAMS THAT RAN EAVESDROPPING OPS IN FOREIGN CAPITALS. TEAMS 2 OR 3 CIA AND NSA PERSONNEL IN SEVERAL DOZEN EMBASSIES PROVIDED AMAZING MATERIAL. CIA'S EFFORT ELITE GROUP CALLED DIVISION D WHICH CONSISTED FEWER THAN 100. GENERALLY SPEAKING NSA INTERCEPTED COMMO OUT OF AIR AND CIA DIVISION D PEOPLE PLANTED TELEPHONE OR ROOM EAVESDROPPING DEVICES. END undefined CIA-NSA GROUPS WORKING 1/3 EMBASSIES ABROAD. TEAMS PRODUCED EXCELLENT INTEL ESPECIALLY IN EAST EUROPEAN CAPITALS. ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING ADVANCED AND PHONE LINES AND ROOMS COULD BE TAPPED OR BUGGED WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTRUSION OR CONNECTION. CIA-NSA SITES IN DOZENS EMBASSIES PROVING BETTER AND BETTER INTEL BUT CASEY WANTED MORE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30-1, 87, 313-4 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17765.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, IRAQ, undefined SUDAN PLANT WAS PROBED MONTHS BEFORE ATTACK. THE SUDANESE PHARMACEUTICAL FACTORY WAS SINGLED OUT AS A

TARGET MONTHS EARLIER, DURING A COVERT OP IN WHICH THE US INSERTED AN AGENT TO OBTAIN SOIL SAMPLES USED LATER TO JUSTIFY THE STRIKE, SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS SAID. THE OP WAS TO INVESTIGATE SUDAN'S NASCENT CHEMICAL WEAPONS CAPABILITY, ULTIMATELY LINKED AL SHIFA TO IRAQ'S CHEMICAL WEAPONS PROGRAMS AND PRODUCED A SOIL SAMPLE, TESTED THREE TIMES AT A PRIVATE U.S. LABORATORY, SHOWING HIGH CONCENTRATIONS OF EMPTA, A KNOWN CHEMICAL PRECURSOR TO DEADLY VX NERVE GAS. THE AGENT WHO GATHERED THE SAMPLE HAS BEEN "VETTED AND POLYGRAPHED" TO MAKE SURE HE FOLLOWED EXACTLY THE INSTRUCTIONS OF HIS HANDLERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/98 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17766.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: SURFEIT OF INTELLIGENCE. COLLECTION FOR COLLECTION'S SAKE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 176 source code: COI

111-ciabase_17767.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: TACTICAL HUMINT IN RECENT YEARS CONSISTS OF 2 ELEMENTS - PRISONER OF WAR INTERROGATION AND LONG RANGE SURVEILLANCE. IN LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (LIC) ARMY HUMINT REALIZES IT NOT SOLE STRATEGIC PLAYER IN THIRD WORLD. HUMINT OF NATIONAL-LEVEL AGENCIES AND DIA ALREADY THERE. GENERALLY THERE NO STRATEGIC HUMINT IN ARMY INTEL. STRATEGIC HUMINT WITHIN DOD BUT PRIMARILY IN DIA. DIA DOES NOT NORMALLY CONDUCT HUMINT AT OPS LEVEL.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/91 37-8 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17768.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1958-1963** AGENT OPS MAINLAND CHINA OF LITTLE VALUE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 177 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_17769.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1958-1963** THRU LIAISON CHINESE CIA COLLECTED INTEL EVERY WAY. BOATS AND AIRPLANES DROPPED AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT. ALSO COLLECTED ELECTRONIC SIGNALS AND MESSAGES.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 174 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_17770.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1971-1972** A U.S. GVT REPORT SAID ROBERT BREWER WAS COS CHIANG MAI. THERE ARE 10 AMERICAN AGENTS AND ONE AIR AMERICA PILOT AT CHIANG MAI. DURING 71 90% OF CIA'S EFFORTS FOCUSED ON COLLECTING INTEL ON NARCOTICS. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17771.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS THE CLEARINGHOUSE FOR COMMUNICATIONS BY CABLE AND COMPUTER BETWEEN THE WORLD'S LEADING BANKS AND CORPORATIONS. THE NSA TAPS INTO THE WORLD'S FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AND THIS INFO IS FUNNELED INTO THE CIA. CIA HAS INFO ON THE HUNT'S ATTEMPTS TO CORNER THE SILVER MARKET, OPEC, SAUDI ARABIAN DEALS, ETC.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_17772.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRATOLOGY AS AN INTEL TECHNIQUE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 73 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17773.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: THE JOB OF DEFENSE ATTACHE IS TO COLLECT INFO ON MILITARY CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17774.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTEL AGENCIES MAY BE ASKED TO GATHER INDUSTRIAL INFO ABOUT FOREIGN COMPETITORS PER DAVID BOREN CHAIRMAN OF SIC. WE MUST THINK ABOUT ROLE OF PROTECTING AMERICA'S ECONOMIC AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS. DEFENSE NEWS 5/28/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17775.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER CASEY CIA PENETRATED INTERNATIONAL BANKING SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 386 source code: VE

111-ciabase_17776.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1956-1958** URUGUAY MAINTAINED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EVERY COMMUNIST COUNTRY SAVE ALBANIA AND CHINA OFFERING THE STATION WITH ITS MONITORING TEAMS AN ALMOST LIMITLESS NUMBER OF TARGETS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 124 source code: UND

111-ciabase_17777.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1949-1979 ENTRY: **U.S., 1949-1979** DOCUMENTS RELEASED TO GROUND SAUCER WATCH IN AN FOIA SUIT SHOW THAT CIA INVESTIGATED UFO QUESTION FROM 1949 TO 1979 DESPITE REPEATED DENIALS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17778.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA AND ARMY HAD SPECIALLY TRAINED UNITS WHOSE MISSION WAS TO INTERVENE AND PHYSICALLY EXTRACT SOVIET MILITARY TECHNOLOGY FROM DIFFICULT AREAS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 310 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17779.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA PURCHASES 800 SOVIET PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 25 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_17780.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RECRUITED AGENTS, WALK-INS, AND EMIGRES WHO PROVIDED BULK OF HUMINT GAVE U.S. ONLY A TASTE OF WHAT HUMINT IS SUPPOSED TO PROVIDE: THE INSIDE SCOOP ON HOW THE OTHERSIDE VIEWS ITS OWN STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES, AND ON WHAT IT PLANS TO DO NEXT. SECRET HUMAN INTEL HAS MADE LITTLE DIFFERENCE FOR GOOD OR ILL. A LIST OF EXAMPLES. THE PENKOVSKY CASE - WHAT USSR DID IN FIELD OF BALLISTIC MISSILES DURING 60s WAS

DIAMETRICALLY DIFFERENT FROM WHAT PENKOVSKY DOCUMENTS SAID.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 100 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17781.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE "EX-CIA AGENT PLEADS GUILTY TO SPYING." DAVID BARNETT, 1ST CIA OFFICER IN THE CIA'S 33 HISTORY TO BE INDICTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES, PLEADED GUILTY OF HAVING SOLD INFO TO THE USSR. HE SOLD INFO ON A CIA COVERT OP/INDIVIDUAL CODE-NAMED HABRINK THAT PROVIDED DATA AND USSR HARDWARE ON A LARGE VARIETY OF WEAPONS. OP PROVIDED INFO ON THE SAM MISSILE, "W" CLASS SUBMARINES, THE STYX MISSILE, ETC. FROM WEAPONS GIVEN BY THE USSR TO INDONESIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/80 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17782.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NOT UNTIL undefined DID THE CIA START DROPPING ITS OWN AGENTS INTO RUSSIA. THE TOTAL IGNORANCE OF THE "DENIED AREA" HELPED CREATE THE FALSE IMAGE OF A SUPER-POWERFUL USSR.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 46 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_17783.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1948-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1986** SEE BOOK AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND THE SOVIET TARGET FOR INFO ON VARIOUS TECHNICAL AND HUMINT OPS AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1987). AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND THE SOVIET TARGET. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. PASSIM source code: AEST

111-ciabase_17784.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FIRST AIRDROP AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS ON SOVIET TERRAIN HAPPENED LATE 49. MISSION TO PROMOTE UKRAINIAN INDEPENDENCE. DURING NEXT 5 YEARS CIA AGENTS SENT INTO RUSSIA BY LAND SEA AND AIR FROM SCANDINAVIA, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, TURKEY, IRAN AND JAPAN. MANY ON INTEL MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 17-20 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17785.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** OP CODE-NAMED EYRE FOR DECADES CIA AND PENTAGON HAD ACQUIRED SPECIFICATIONS AND TEST DATA ON KEY USSR ELECTRONICS, RADAR, PLANES AND MISSILES. MANY USED BY IRAQ. IN OP PARCAE, AND RELATED SIGNAL-INTERCEPTION OPS, PENTAGON COULD LISTEN TO AND READ SOME USSR-MADE COMMO SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 328 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_17786.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1999** EXTRAORDINARY CAREER OF A TOP KGB OFFICER DIMITRI YAKUSHKIN WHO RETIRED IN 1986, THE BERLIN WALL FELL THREE YEARS LATER, AND THE USSR WAS GONE TWO YEARS AFTER THAT. HE SAW THE CHANGES MINUTELY, WORKING IN A CONSULTANT ON GLOBAL AFFAIRS AT THE TASS NEWS AGENCY. TWO YEARS LATER, IN 1993, THE GRAY CARDINAL AT A PUBLIC CEREMONY RECEIVED A "SPECIAL AWARD FOR SERVICES TO INTELLIGENCE." HE DIED THE AT AGE 71, AND WAS THE ONLY KGB MAN SO HONORED. HE ACCEPTED THE AWARD WITH HIS CUSTOMARY GRACE. "THE MAIN FEATURE OF AN AGENT SHOULD BE HIS ABILITY TO THINK," HE SAID. "IT IS NOT OBLIGATORY TO BE A PERFECT MARKSMAN OR A SPRINTER. IT IS NECESSARY TO BE WISER THAN THE ENEMY, A CHARMING PERSON, AND TO LOVE THE MOTHERLAND."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/18/99 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_17787.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1952** INTEL COLLECTION PROGRAM PARACHUTING DROPS TO GATHER ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY INTEL IN USSR A FAILURE AS PRACTICALLY EVERY ONE WAS UNDER SOVIET CONTROL. CIA HAD ALMOST NO ASSETS IN TERMS AGENTS WITHIN USSR OR BALTIC STATES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 56 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17788.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AIRDROP AND CROSS-BORDER OPS IN DIRECT VIOLATION ANOTHER COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGNTY. ILLEGAL OPS AGAINST USSR VIRTUALLY STOPPED AFTER 54.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 54-6 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17789.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1952-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1961** CIA EXPERIMENTING WITH INTEL COLLECTION OPS, TAPPING OF INTERNATIONAL PHONE LINES AT UNMANNED SWITCHING POSTS IN SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA; ILLEGAL SURVEILLANCE OF POSTAL EXCHANGES; BALLOONS CARRYING NEW CAMERAS FLOATED OVER BLOC COUNTRIES; ESTABLISHMENT OF PHOTO INTERPRETATION DIV IN 53. HUMINT MOST IMPORTANT. CIA'S OLD ADVERSARY FRENCH GROMBACH HAD A RENEWABLE ONE-YEAR CONTRACT. LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, GROMBACH'S SENIOR CIA CASE OFFICER. GROMBACH'S INTEL CAME FROM BARS AND BROTHELS OF BERLIN AND VIENNA. CIA SUBSIDY TERMINATED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 349 source code: GS

111-ciabase_17790.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FIRST MAJOR RECRUITMENT OF USSR INTEL OPERATIVE IN 52 WHEN LT. COL. PETER POPOV OF GRU RECRUITED IN VIENNA. WILLIAM HOOD HIS CASE OFFICER SAID HE PRODUCED ONE OF HIGHEST PRIORITY TARGETS - A COPY OF 47 USSR ARMY FIELD REGULATIONS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 50 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_17791.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1953-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1959** GEORGE KISVALTER AKA TEDDY BEAR WAS CIA HANDLER OF COLONEL POPOV OF GRU. HE AN AGENT FROM 53 UNTIL 59. HE DELIVERED A LIST OF CRYPTONYMS OF 370 USSR ILLEGALS INFILTRATED INTO WEST. FBI HEAVILY SURVEILLED FIRST AGENT POPOV SENT TO U.S. - TAIROVA. SHE REPORTED BACK THAT SHE BLOWN FROM START. POPOV QUESTIONED. IN MOSCOW CIA MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH POPOV THRU RUSSELL LANGELE, AN INTEL OFFICER UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER IN EMBASSY. LANGELE CAUGHT IN ACT OF PASSING NOTES ON A BUS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 91-94 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_17792.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** PENKOVSKY GAVE NAMES OF GRU OFFICERS, INCLUDING NAMES OF STAFF OF 3 INTEL STATIONS AND NAMES AND OPS OF MILITARY AND NAVAL ATTACHES. OTHER PRODUCTION FROM PENKOVSKY. SCOPE OF INFO UNRIVALED. HE CHANGED WEST'S PERCEPTION OF USSR NUCLEAR WEAPONS; HE HELPED WEST UNDERSTAND INADEQUACY OF COMMUNIST SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 425-6 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_17793.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1962** DURING PENKOVSKY OP HE DEBRIEFED FOR ABOUT 140 HOURS, PRODUCING 1200 PAGES OF TRANSCRIPTS. HE PRODUCED 111 EXPOSED ROLLS OF FILM - AN ASTOUNDING 99% WERE LEGIBLE, IN ALL HE PRODUCED 10,000 OR MORE PAGES OF INTEL REPORTS.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 351 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_17794.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1981** NEARLY ALL HIGH-LEVEL RECRUITMENTS OF SOVIETS MADE DURING CARTER YEARS WHEN CIA NOT MANAGING BIG COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS AND COULD CONCENTRATE ON RECRUITING AGENTS AND COLLECTING INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17795.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1977-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1983** "THE CIA NO LONGER WELL INFORMED ABOUT KREMLIN." TOP CIA OFFICIALS CONCEDE THE CIA HAS NO DIRECT PIPELINES INTO THE POLITBURO AND FEW INFORMANTS IN THE KREMLIN. THEY BLAME THIS ON PRES. CARTER, WHO VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT THE CIA'S HUMAN INTEL NET IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_17796.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** STUART JACKSON, A BUSINESSMAN TRAVELLED TO THE USSR AND OFFERED TO PROVIDE INTEL. HIS INTEL WENT TO NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION. DIVISION HAD OFFICES IN THIRTY MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES. ITS AGENTS CONTACTED CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS ABROAD. BUSINESSMEN TO BE DEBRIEFED WHEN THEY RETURNED TO THE U.S. BETWEEN 84-85, NEARLY 300 BUSINESS LEADERS CAME TO AGENCY'S EXECUTIVE SEMINAR. THEY BRIEFED ON WORLD ECONOMY, PLUS A LITTLE EXTRA INTEL. MARS CANDY ASKED FOR INFO ON CHOCOLATE INDUSTRY IN USSR AND EASTERN BLOC. INTEL PRODUCED BY BUSINESS CONTACTS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 456-7 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_17797.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AFTER THE HOWARD AFFAIR THERE WERE ASSESSMENTS OF THE DAMAGE DONE TO US INTEL BY COMPROMISE OF SECURITY GUARDS AT EMBASSY. CIA ALREADY ADMITTED THAT ITS INTEL OPS COMPLETELY COMPROMISED.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 5/87 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_17798.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR DIPLOMATS TOOK THE MEDIA ON A TOUR OF THE UNFINISHED USSR EMBASSY ON WISCONSIN AVE TO SHOW THE MANY DOZENS OF ELECTRONIC SPYING DEVICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17799.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR INTENSIFYING INTEL ACTS AROUND WORLD. OUR STATIONS REPORTING MORE INTEL COLLECTING ACTS, MORE EFFORTS TO RECRUIT EMBASSY AND INTEL PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17800.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SINCE USSR AND U.S. STARTED MAKING NICE YOU COULD HEAR PREDICTIONS THAT THE ESPIONAGE BUSINESS WOULD GO THE WAY OF BUGGY-WHIP FACTORIES A CENTURY AGO. GEORGE CARVER, JR. IS HERE TO SAY WHOA, NELLIE! "THERE ARE WHOSE WHO ARGUE THAT IN THE AGE OF GALSNOT AND FAX MACHINES, THERE ARE NO MORE SECRETS IN THE WORLD, HENCE FAR LESS NEED FOR INTEL AND THAT THE SIZE, SCOPE AND COST OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY SHOULD BE CURTAILED ACCORDINGLY," WRITES CARVER, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL NOW A FREELANCE (BUT STILL WELL-CONNECTED) INTEL ANALYST, IN SUMMER FOREIGN AFFAIRS. "THIS ERA'S DEMANDS WILL DRAMATICALLY INCREASE THE NEED FOR BETTER INTEL-- NOT DIMINISH IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/90, D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17801.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AUSTRIA, undefined COLONEL PYOTR POPOV, USSR MILITARY INTEL OFFICER, WALKED IN AND OFFERED TO GIVE INFO. FOR NEXT 5 YEARS GAVE CIA AN UNPRECEDNTED LOOK INTO USSR, INCLUDING UNDERCOVER ACTIVITIES AGAINST WEST. HE GAVE PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF USSR INTEL PROCEDURES, ORGANIZATION, AND PERSONNEL. PROVIDED GOSSIP AND LOOSE TALK INFO. WILLIAM HOOD ONE OF POPOV'S CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 358-360 source code: GS

111-ciabase_17802.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, undefined WHILE USSR AND CHINESE SHOOTING AT EACH OTHER U.S. WAS LISTENING AND WATCHING. USING SIGNALS INTEL STATIONS IN ASIA AND POSSIBLY A COMINT SATELLITE CODENAMED CANYON, NSA WAS INTERCEPTING MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF USSR AND CHINESE COMMO. CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE RECEIVING REGIONAL BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 100 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_17803.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CIA TARGETING INFO ABOUT USSR COMMAND AND CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MOVEMENT OF NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND MATERIALS OUT OF USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17804.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined FORMERLY MOST OF CIA'S BUDGET WENT TO INTEL ON USSR. NOW IT LESS THAN 15% SOME RESOURCES REFOCUSED ON TERRORISM, PROLIFERATION, AND CRISES IN THE THIRD WORLD. LARGE-SCALE, HIGH-PRICED COVERT ACTS AIMED AT OVERTHROWING GVTS ARE ALSO "A THING OF THE PAST," SAYS FORMER DCI GATES. FROM NOW ON OPS WILL BE "MUCH SMALLER AND AIMED AT SPECIFIC PROBLEMS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17805.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined TURMOIL IN RUSSIA AND OTHER PARTS OF FORMER USSR IS PLACING STRAINS ON CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. LAWRENCE K. GERSHWIN, CIA'S NIO FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS TESTIFIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/93 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17806.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, undefined CIA OFFICERS HAVE FANNED OUT TO NOW WARRING REPUBLICS. U.S. WANTS MORE HUMINT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17807.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined USSR AGENT COLLECTED SAMPLES OF EARTH, WATER AND PLANT LIFE FROM RESTRICTED AREA.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 55 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_17808.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DENIED AREA PROGRAMS FEW SUCCESSES BUT KEPT TRYING.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 59 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_17809.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REFUGEES, OPS WITH OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 38 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_17810.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR ACCUSED AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW OF BEING CIA AGENTS WHO RECRUITING USSR DISSIDENTS FOR ESPIONAGE. SOME WERE MEMBERS OF AN UNOFFICIAL GROUP MONITORING USSR VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS. NYT 3/5/77 P3

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_17811.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEE ARTICLE IN TIME "SPYING AND SABOTAGE BY COMPUTER; THE U.S. AND ITS ADVERSARIES ARE TAPPING DATA BASES--AND SPREADING VIRUSES." 3/20/89 P25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17812.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1955-1956** DETAILS OF OPERATION GOLD TO BE THE TOPIC OF ESPIONAGE DOCUMENTARY. DOCUMENTARY WILL CONTAIN INFO FROM GEORGE BLAKE, WITH EX-KGB OFFICERS, JOE EVANS (EX-CIA) WHO ANALYZED TAPED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS IN LONDON, AND MICHAEL RANDLE AND PATRICK POTTLE, WHO ASSISTED BLAKE IN ESCAPE FROM WORMWOOD SCRUBS. GERALD FALLON WHO WORKED ON TUNNEL WILL BE INTERVIEWED AS WELL AS AN INTERVIEW FROM AN UNOFFICIAL MEMBER OF ENGLAND'S SIS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 4 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_17813.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, JAPAN, undefined THE CIA WITH THE HELP OF A BRITISH AGENT PROMPTED THE DEFECTION OF A USSR PILOT WITH A SOPHISTICATED MIG-25 FIGHTER. PLANE FLOWN TO HOKKAIDO ISLAND IN JAPAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/81 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17814.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1956-1957** IN FRANKFURT MRS. ORLOV SCREENED AND TRANSLATED LETTERS IN MAIL BETWEEN USSR AND W. GERMANY. ELEANORE'S OFFICE WAS ON 13TH FLOOR OF I.G. FARBEN BLDG.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 186 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_17815.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, NORWAY, FINLAND, undefined NORWEGIAN INTEL TRAINED FINNISH AGENTS FOR OPS IN SOVIET UNION IN THE 50'S. MAJOR SVEIN BLINDHEIM, THEN AN INTEL OFFICER WORKING IN A SECRET MISSION TO TRAIN AGENTS, REVEALED DETAILED INFO ABOUT HIS WORK WHICH WAS PART OF PROGRAM CONTROLLED BY CIA AND BRITISH INTEL, MASTERMINDED BY NAZI SPY CHIEF REINHARD GEHLEN, WHO HAD JOINED WITH CIA AFTER WORLD WAR II. AT LEAST FIVE BASES IN NORWAY WERE USED FOR PENETRATION OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 79 39 source code: CS

111-ciabase_17816.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, INTEL SUCCESS, 1951-1952** 4 MAN TEAM OF RUSSIANS USING SUBMARINE AND RUBBER BOATS LAUNCHED AGAINST USSR NEAR SIBERIA TO MEASURE DEPTH OF AIRFIELD RUNWAY . MISSION A SUCCESS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 59-61 source code: SR

111-ciabase_17817.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **USSR. PENKOVSKY, OLEG 1960-1965** TURNED OVER CLASSIFIED DOCS RELATING TO SOVIET PLANNING AND CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 113 source code: CC

111-ciabase_17818.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ISRAEL, undefined ACQUISITION OF KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH. MOSSAD, JAMES ANGLETON. NYT PRINTED SPEECH 6/5/56.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 420-7 source code: GS

111-ciabase_17819.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1971-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, ISRAEL, 1971-1974** BY EARLY 70S THERE A JOINT DEBRIEFING OF JEWS LEAVING USSR UNDER AUSPICES OF MOSSAD TEVEL IN TEL AVIV. CIA ALSO EXTRACTED NON-JEWS IN FLOOD OF EMIGRANTS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 187 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_17820.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ISRAEL, FRANCE, undefined AT BEGINNING OF 56 ISRAELIS USING CIA-SPONSORED SCHEME FOR ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TALKS, OP CHAMELEON. IN SPRING 56 CONNECTION BORE FRUIT OF KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH. ISRAELIS JUST IN TIME AS DDP ACQUIRED ANOTHER COPY - ALMOST CERTAINLY FROM FRENCH SOURCE - AT ALMOST EXACTLY SAME MOMENT.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 63 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_17821.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEXICO. CIA HAS MOUNTED NUMEROUS COUNTERINTEL OPS AGAINST THE KGB IN MEXICO, OFTEN WITH THE HELP FROM MEXICAN SECURITY SERVICES. ONCE IT PLANTED A LISTENING DEVICE IN THE APARTMENT OF THE KGB STATION CHIEF. CIA HAS ALSO TAPPED THE EMBASSY'S PHONE LINES, PHOTOED PEOPLE ENTERING AND LEAVING, PAID TRAVEL AGENTS TO REPORT USSR DIPLOMATS TRAVEL PLANS, INTERVIEWED DOCTORS AND DENTISTS OF THE DIPLOMATS AND PAID DELIVERY BOYS TO REPORT ON WHAT THEY SAW.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/23/85 A1,20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17822.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ROMANIA, undefined U.S. GVT ALMOST ACQUIRED NEW USSR T-72 TANK FROM ROMANIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17823.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1959-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1959-1994** CIA COLLECTS STOOL SAMPLES FROM NIKITA KRUSCHEV'S VISIT TO U.S. IN 59. COLLECTED URINE SAMPLES OF

EGYPTIAN KING FAROUK DURING LAST YEARS OF EXILE IN MONTE CARLO WHEN ALL URINALS AT HIS FAVORITE CASINO WERE RIGGED AND CIA SNAGGED A SAMPLE. FOR YEARS CIA STUDIED HEALTH OF NORTH KOREAN LEADER KIM IL SUNG. ONE WEST EUROPEAN DOCTOR WHO EXAMINED AILING LEONID BREZNEV MADE SMALL FORTUNE SELLING RESULTS TO WESTERN INTEL ONE BY ONE. CIA TRIED TO GET SAMPLE OF THEN-USSR LEADER MIKHAIL GORBACHEV IN 87 WHEN HE HERE BUT HE STAYED IN USSR EMBASSY. SUSPECT THAT CIA WILL TRY TO GET SAMPLE FROM YELTSIN BECAUSE HE TO STAY IN BLAIR HOUSE. FOR YEARS BLAIR HOUSE TOILET USED TO COLLECT SAMPLES FROM FOREIGN DIGNITARIES INCLUDING PRINCE CHARLES AND PRINCESS DIANA. JACK ANDERSON'S UNITED FEATURE SYNDICATE FILED 10/24/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17824.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1980-1981** FBI AND CIA LAUNCHED OP COURTSHIP IN HOPE OF PENETRATING BIG KGB STATION IN D.C. FBI RECRUITED TWO D.C.-BASED KGB SPIES: COL VALERI MARTYNOV, A SCIENTIFIC SPECIALIST; AND MAJOR SERGEI MOTORIN, A POLITICAL-AFFAIRS SPECIALIST. ABOUT 85, CIA AND FBI RECEIVED INDICATIONS THERE WAS A MOLE. BEFORE THEY COULD ARREST HOWARD HE FLED TO MOSCOW. THE MOTORIN AND MARTYNOV OP COURTSHIP DOUBLE AGENTS WERE ORDERED BACK TO MOSCOW AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 32-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17825.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** RUSSIAN TRANSPORT PLANE BROUGHT ADVANCED RUSSIAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM PURCHASED BY DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IN DEAL BROKERED BY BDM INTERNATIONAL INC. REDSTONE ARSENAL PLAN TO ASSEMBLE SYSTEM AND TEST ITS ABILITY TO SPOT U.S. PLANES AND MISSILES. TO HELP IN DESIGN OF NEW U.S. SYSTEMS. RUSSIAN SYSTEM KNOWN AS SA-10. BDM IS AN INFO TECHNOLOGY FIRM THAT DOES CLASSIFIED WORK. IT FINDS WEAPONS DOD AND CIA HAVE WANTED TO TEST FOR YEARS. BDM FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS SCOURED FORMER USSR FOR MILITARY TECHNOLOGY. CARLYE GROUP [BANK] IS MAJORITY OWNER OF BDM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/94 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17826.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1993-1994** SERGI STEPASHIN DEPUTY DIR OF THE FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO DECREASE IN SPYING IN MOSCOW. THERE HAD BEEN SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO ENLIST HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS IN ESPIONAGE AND RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL AGENTS HAD MADE 20 ARRESTS, PRESUMABLY OF RUSSIAN CITIZENS ACTING AS SPIES FOR FOREIGN GVTS. ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID, "THE CIA HAS ACCESS NOW TO THE BALTICS AND SO FORTH, AND OF COURSE THEY ARE TRYING TO KNOW MORE AND MORE ABOUT WHAT'S GOING ON HERE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17827.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: **VATICAN, DURING LATE 1970 'S**, CIA HAD SEVERAL CONTACTS INSIDE VATICAN WHO HAD BUGGED POPE'S LIVING QUARTERS, VATICAN BANK AND SECRETARIAT OF STATE. CIA MONITORED PHONE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN POPE AND POLAND'S LECH WALESA. AT THE SAME TIME, POPE RECEIVED WEEKLY CIA BRIEFINGS.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 305 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_17828.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1968** INTELLIGENCE OPS, SUCCESSES AND FAILURES IN SUBJECT INDEX.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 40 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_17829.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** U.S. UNITS THRU COMBINED DOCUMENT EXPLOITATION CENTER (CDEC) FROM CAPTURED DOCS ABLE GET ACCURATE

JOB DESCRIPTIONS AND SCOPE OF TRAINING FOR NEARLY EVERY JOB VC PERFORMED.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 122 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_17830.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** A CHAPTER TITLED - INTELLIGENCE: MONITORING THE ENVIRONMENT. CHAPTER DISCUSSES INTEL INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS OF EFFECT OF BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 83-101 source code: RT

111-ciabase_17831.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** CIA FIELD OP HAD THREE CATEGORIES: HAMLET INFORMANT PROGRAM (HIP), OF LOW-LEVEL INFORMANTS; PROVINCE INTERROGATION CENTER PROGRAM, INCLUDING CHIEU HOI AND CAPTURED DOCS; AND AGENT PENETRATIONS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 104, 107 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_17832.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MACV ADVISORS SENT INTEL TO COMBINED INTEL CENTER WHICH PRODUCED INTEL ON BOUNDARIES, LOCATION, STRUCTURE, PERSONS OF COMMUNISTS. INFO IN AUTOMATIC DATA BASE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 86-7 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_17833.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA PULLED TOGETHER TEAM OF ONE ANALYST AND FOUR AGENCY PSYCHIATRISTS TO ASSESS VC MORALE. TEAM CONCLUDED ENEMY SPIRITS IN GOOD SHAPE. HARPERS 5/75 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17834.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VCI DEFINED IN PAPER BY CIA CALLED "ATTACK AGAINST VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE." VCI ALL PARTY MEMBERS AND FRONT ORG OFFICERS, AS OPPOSED TO ALL RANK AND FILE OF THESE FRONT ORGS."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 118 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_17835.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** ESPIONAGE WAS MISSION OF 5TH SPECIAL FORCES IN NHA TRANG. IT CALLED B-57, CODE-NAME PROJECT GAMMA. PRINCIPAL MISSION TO CONFIRM OR ELABORATE ON PHOTOS TAKEN BY U.S. SATELLITES AND U-2 PLANES OVER CAMBODIA. ITS SPIES GIVEN MINIATURE CAMERAS TO PHOTOGRAPH SUPPLY TRAINS RUNNING NORTH FROM CAMBODIAN PORT OF SIHANOUKVILLE. AGENTS ALSO DISPATCHED TO TAP PHONE LINES TO GATHER EVIDENCE OF COLLABORATION BETWEEN CAMBODIAN OFFICIALS AND NVNESE. B-57 FUNDED, EQUIPPED AND OFTEN DIRECTED BY CIA. BLACKBEARD - OVERALL CODE NAME FOR INTEL OPS CAMBODIA. OP PLAN INCLUDED WORDS, "TERMINATE WITH EXTREME PREJUDICE."

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 43-4,54,138,311 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_17836.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COLBY RENDERED DUE PROCESS OBSOLETE. VCI TARGET BROKEN INTO THREE CLASSES A, FOR LEADERS AND PARTY MEMBERS; B, FOR HOLDERS OF RESPONSIBLE JOBS; C, FOR RANK-AND FILE. DECISION C CATEGORY TO BE IGNORED SINCE PHOENIX DIRECTED AT VCI COMMAND AND CONTROL STRUCTURE. HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES) EXPLAINED. HES GUESSTIMATE OF VCI IN 1/69 WAS 75,000.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 260 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_17837.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ONE OF HIGHEST-RANKING MEMBERS OF VN CABINET HAD LONG BEEN A FULLY RECRUITED WELL-PAID, RESPONSIVE CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 287 source code: DI

111-ciabase_17838.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ROAD WATCH TEAMS. CIA ROAD WATCH TEAMS FAILING TO DO JOB AND AIR FORCE PHOTOS PROVED THEM WRONG.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 443 source code: AG

111-ciabase_17839.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. "PROJECTILE" OP BEGUN CIRCA undefined TO GATHER INTEL ON NVN SPY NETWORK THAT HAD INFILTRATED HIGH LEVELS THIEU GVT. INTEL FROM FIRST YEAR VERY SKETCHY. EVENTUALLY, CIA HAD EVIDENCE FAR-REACHING INFILTRATION AND CONVINCED U.S. AND VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS TO "ROLL-UP" THE NET. 50 PERSONS ARRESTED IN ALL, WITH 41 EVENTUALLY CONVICTED. SPIES INCLUDED PRESIDENT THIEU'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR POLIT AFFAIRS AND CLOSE PERSONAL FRIENDS. THIS SUCCESSFUL OP WAS BAD NEWS FOR POLICY MAKERS, FOR IT PROVED SVN GVT HOPELESSLY PENETRATED BY VC.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 150-6 source code: DD

111-ciabase_17840.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JOHN P. VANN'S INTEL OFFICER'S METHOD FOR FOLLOWING THE ORDER OF BATTLE OF THE VIET CONG.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 70 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_17841.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1983-1984** VIETNAMESE COURT SENTENCES 21 ON SUBVERSION CHARGES. VN ACCUSED THAILAND AND CHINA OF SETTING UP A SPY RING OF SOLDIERS AND AIDES OF THE FORMER THIEU REGIME WITH THE AIM OF SUBVERTING THE GVT. VN ACCUSED THE U.S. OF INDIRECT INVOLVEMENT CLAIMING THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BANGKOK WAS AWARE OF THE CONSPIRACY. WP 12/12/84 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17842.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DID HAVE INFO LONG-RANGE PENETRATION OF COSVN MARTIN TOLD CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 368 source code: DI

111-ciabase_17843.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL OP, OPS DESIGNED GATHER INTEL

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE UNILATERAL OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 56-7 source code: CID

111-ciabase_17844.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DDI JOHN MCLAUGHLIN IS CONCERNED RE SECONDARY PROLIFERATION -- DISSEMINATION AND SHARING OF INFO AND DATA BETWEEN COUNTRIES ATTEMPTING TO ACQUIRE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. ONCE A COUNTRY OBTAINS INFO, IT MAY GIVE THAT DATA TO ANOTHER

COUNTRY. CIA [MONITORS] POTENTIAL THREATS TO THE U.S. AND THIS IS MORE DIFFICULT AS ITS RIVALS CONTINUE TO MASTER THE ART OF DECEPTION. THE CIA IS AWARE OF 16 OR 17 COUNTRIES THAT ARE DEVELOPING BIOLOGICAL OR CHEMICAL WEAPONS. THE SOPHISTICATION OF TECHNOLOGY AVAILABLE TO GROUPS TO THE U.S. MAKES THE JOB OF IDENTIFYING AND TRACKING THEM MORE DIFFICULT. SOURCES 1/31/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17845.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS MORE VULNERABLE THAN EVER TO SURPRISE, PER TESTIMONY OF DCI TENET. HE BLAMED NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND A GREATER ABILITY TO DECEIVE THE WORLD ON THE PART OF COUNTRIES THAT SPREAD WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. FROM SIGNIFICANT EFFORT ON THE PART OF PROLIFERATORS. EFFORTS TO HALT PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS...BECAUSE MOST PROGRAMS TO MAKE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION ARE BASED ON TECHNOLOGIES THAT HAVE DUAL USE - THAT IS, CAN BE USED FOR CIVILIAN AS WELL AS MILITARY APPLICATIONS. OVER THE NEXT 15 YEARS, OUR CITIES WILL FACE BALLISTIC MISSILE THREATS FROM A WIDER VARIETY OF ACTORS -

NORTH KOREA, PROBABLY IRAN, POSSIBLY IRAQ.' ' THE PROLIFERATION OF MEDIUM-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES, DRIVEN PRIMARILY BY NORTH KOREAN SALES, IS POSITIVE CAN BE SAID ABOUT NORTH KOREA, THE THIRD MAJOR GLOBAL PROLIFERATOR..." CIA HAS IDENTIFIED ``WELL OVER 50 STATES THAT ARE OF CONCERN AS SUPPLIERS, CONDUITS OR POTENTIAL PROLIFERATORS." AP 3/21/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17846.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT D. STEELE, A FORMER CIA OFFICER AND A LEADING PROPONENT OF SO-CALLED "OPEN SOURCE INTEL," SAYS THREE OF THE PENTAGON'S JOINT COMMANDS HAVE APPOINTED ACTION OFFICERS TO MANAGE COLLECTION OF OPENLY AVAILABLE, NON-SECRET INTEL. STEELE IS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS INC. "THE CONTINUING DIFFICULTIES FACED BY THE CINCS IN OBTAINING TIMELY INTELLIGENCE, FROM THE BELTWAY BUREAUCRACIES LED THEM TO BEGIN CREATING THEIR OWN DIRECT-ACCESS FOR OPEN-SOURCE INTEL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/00 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17847.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO THE DI, WHICH REFORMERS SAY IS RESISTANT TO OPENLY AVAILABLE DATA AND ALL SORTS OF OVERT EXPERTISE, TENET IS ADDING ANALYSTS IN KEY AREAS AND EXPANDING TRAINING, LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION AND TRAVEL IN AN ATTEMPT TO BUILD ANALYTIC DEPTH. REFORMERS SAID CIA ANALYSTS ARE OBSESSED WITH SECRETS AT THE EXPENSE OF OPEN SOURCES. TENET SAID THIS SIMPLY DOESN'T REFLECT WHAT'S HAPPENING INSIDE THE DIRECTORATE. THE ENTIRE OP, IS MIGRATING TO THE WORLD WIDE WEB, ANALYSTS NOW HAVE DATA MINING TOOLS UNAVAILABLE IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR AND FURTHER TECHNOLOGY IS BEING DEVELOPED SO THAT ANALYSTS WILL BE ABLE TO SIFT THROUGH 10 TIMES AS MUCH DATA AS ANALYSTS DO NOW. ALL CIA ESTIMATES NOW INCLUDE INPUT FROM ACADEMICS AND OTHER OUTSIDER EXPERTS, A SEA CHANGE IN THE AGENCY'S ANALYTIC PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/00 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17848.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1945-1978 ENTRY: **1945-1978** ARTICLE, THE HAZARDS OF SINGLE-OUTCOME FORECASTING. THE SENIOR REVIEW PANEL CONDUCTED TWELVE CASE STUDIES: THE LIKELIHOOD OF NORTH VIETNAM INTERVENTION IN SOUTH VIETNAM 45-65; THE LIKELIHOOD OF ALL-OUT SOVIET SUPPORT OF HANOI 50-65; CUBA 57; SINO-SOVIET SPLIT 59; FIRST CHINESE NUCLEAR TEST 64; THE SOVIET ALFA-CLASS SUBMARINE 69; LIBYA 69; THE OPEC PRICE INCREASE OF DECEMBER 73; ETHIOPIA 73; AFGHANISTAN 78; IRAN 78; NICARAGUA--THE NATURE OF SOMOZA'S OPPOSITION 78.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 238-54 source code: INP

111-ciabase_17849.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** ARTICLE BY ROGER HILSMAN FORMER TOP STATE DEPT INTEL OFFICER. VAST MAJORITY INTEL FOR U.S. POLICY DECISIONS COMES FROM ANALYZING OPEN SOURCES OF FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC REPORTING, AND NEWSPAPER REPORTERS, AND ONLY A TINY FRACTION COMES FROM ESPIONAGE OR COVERT ACTION. THE NSA SHOULD CONTINUE BREAKING CODES AND PROTECTING U.S. CODES, AND MONITORING RADIO TRAFFIC. CLEARLY THE U.S. SHOULD ALSO CONTINUE SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE IN ALL FORMS. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 113

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17850.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSC INTEL DIRECTIVE 1, 12/12/47. 169-171**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17851.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** DESCRIPTION OF THE PRODUCTION OF THE DDI - NATIONAL INTEL SURVEY (NIS) SERIES, NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID) AND THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF (PDB). ALSO A GOOD SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE - NIE.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 15,19 source code: LP

111-ciabase_17852.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIES) ARE NOT PRODUCTS OF CIA BUT RATHER THE INTEL COMMUNITY AS A WHOLE. RICHARD COOPER, NIC, CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/8/96 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17853.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DESCRIBES THE GENERAL CONTENTS AND PLANS FOR THE "CIA DAILY SUMMARY."

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 337-8 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17854.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **1960-1961** PRESIDENT'S CHECKLIST LATER CALLED PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. CCW 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17855.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **1965-1972** BAYES' THEOREM FOR INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 255-63 source code: INP

111-ciabase_17856.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1970-1978 ENTRY: **1970-1978** ARTICLE, "ASSESSING DDO HUMAN SOURCE REPORTING." BY THE MID-70s THE USE OF COVER SHEET QUESTIONNAIRES CAME TO AN END. THEN BEGAN EVALUATION GROUP INTERVIEWS QUARTERLY 500 KEY WASHINGTON CONSUMERS ON INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 194-203 source code: INP

111-ciabase_17857.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1971-1981 ENTRY: **1971-1981** NSC HEAD BRZEZINSKI INSISTED HE GIVE INTEL BRIEFING TO PRESIDENT EACH MORNING - TO DEFLECT CIA, PRESIDENTIAL CALENDAR LISTED A "NATIONAL SECURITY BRIEFING" RATHER THAN AN INTEL BRIEFING. BRZEZINSKI CONTINUED TO BRIEF CARTER ALONE FOR ENTIRE 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 64 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_17858.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ESTIMATE ON POWER OF U.S.'S FOOD PRODUCTION - WASHINGTON WOULD ACQUIRE VIRTUAL LIFE AND DEATH OVER FATE OF MULTITUDES OF NEEDY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/75 16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_17859.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** DCI TURNER AT FIRST BRIEFED CARTER EVERY TWO WEEKS AND THEN LONGER INTERVALS. CARTER FOUND THEM BORING.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 141 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17860.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **1980-1984** INTEL PRODUCTION TYPES FOR ECONOMIC INTEL EXPLAINED. NAMES VARIOUS PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 323-4 source code: INP

111-ciabase_17861.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** DCI CASEY APPALLED AT LACKADAISICAL APPROACH TO KEY ISSUES. IN SPRING 82, HE DEMANDED INTEL ESTIMATES BE MORE AGGRESSIVE AND TIMELY. HE TOOK PRIMARY FOCUS ON THE USSR AND THIRD WORLD. HE PAID RELATIVELY LITTLE ATTENTION TO CHINA OR THE REST OF ASIA, SOUTH ASIA, OR DEVELOPMENTS IN THE THIRD WORLD THAT DID NOT SOMEHOW RELATE BACK TO OPPORTUNITIES OR CHALLENGES RE THE USSR AND ITS SURROGATES. WHILE THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS COLLECTED INFO ON USSR COVERT ACTIONS AROUND WORLD THE SOVIETS ESPIONAGE ACTS AGAINST OTHERS (NON-NATO) AND THEIR PROPAGANDA NETS, THESE REPORTS REGARDED AS OPERATIONAL AND INFO RARELY SENT OUTSIDE THE DO. DDO JOHN STEIN FINALLY LET ANALYSTS PORE THROUGH OPS FILES OF THE DDO -- A CIA ABILITY TO MONITOR SOVIET COVERT OPS IN AN ORGANIZED MANNER WAS BORN 35 YEARS INTO THE COLD WAR. CASEY BROUGHT IN PEOPLE TO WRITE INTEL -- PROFESSOR HENRY (HARRY) ROWEN OF STANFORD APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. HARRY HAD BEEN HEAD OF RAND CORPORATION. HE LASTED TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 201-8 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_17862.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY SHULTZ'S DAY BEGAN WITH INTEL REPORT CALLED "PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF." COLLECTED AND PUT TOGETHER OVERNIGHT, DOCUMENT BROUGHT TO PRESIDENT, SOS, SOD AND NSC ADVISER EACH MORNING BY AN EXPERIENCED CIA BRIEFER.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 757 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_17863.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **1987-1989** 4 MAIN PUBLICATIONS WERE: NIEs; SPECIAL NIEs THAT TACKLE NEW OR TRANSITORY CONCERNS OF MAJOR INTEREST; INTERAGENCY INTEL MEMOS (IIMs), WHICH GENERALLY ADDRESS MORE TECHNICAL ISSUES; AND SPECIAL IIMS, WHICH CONCERN ISSUES SIMILAR TO IIMs, PUBLISHED ON A MORE AD HOC BASIS.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 227 source code: LP

111-ciabase_17864.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined UPDATED VERSION OF INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/87 11-4 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17865.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** U.S. ARMY INTEL PRODUCES: GLOBAL SECURITY FORECAST - A 30-YEAR FORECAST; BATTLEFIELD DEVELOPMENT PLANS, 5 TO 20 YEAR FORECASTS; AUTOMATED AND HARD-COPY DATA BASES ON MILITARY REQUIREMENTS 2 TO 25 YEARS INTO FUTURE; AND, OTHER STUDIES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/94 7 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17866.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** [I SAW] THE LACK OF COORDINATION AND COMPETITION AMONG VARIOUS HUMINT COLLECTORS. INTEL GOALS BEST SERVED WHEN WE ARE NOT COLLECTING INFO ON EACH OTHER. NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOC) COLLECTORS DID NOT HAVE A FEEL FOR THE LARGER PICTURE AND, THUS, PRODUCED, INFO ABOUT OUR OWN OPS. CENTRALIZED CONTROL, WHETHER OF OFFICIAL-COVER OR NON-OFFICIAL COVER, PRODUCES INFO WHICH CAN BE EVALUATED MORE QUICKLY/COMPETENTLY. INTERNAL US (INTERAGENCY) COMPETITION AND EVEN INTERAGENCY COMPETITION OFTEN RESULTS IN DEADLY DELAYS IN THE USEFULNESS OF HUMINT. ANN ROSENTHAL, PH.D. COLUMBUS STATE UNIVERSITY COLUMBUS, GA 31904, ROSENTHAL_ANN(at)COLSTATE.EDU 10/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17867.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA PRESENTED KEY FINDINGS TO BUSH AT DAILY 8 A.M. BRIEFINGS, WHEN IT GAVE HIM THE PRESIDENTS DAILY BRIEF (PDB). FROM EARLIEST DAYS CIA PREPARED A DAILY CURRENT INTEL SUMMARY, WHICH EVOLVED INTO NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, NOW GIVEN TO 250 SENIOR GVT OFFICIALS IN D.C. AND HUNDREDS OF OTHERS AROUND WORLD. PDB PREPARED BY OFFICE OF CURRENT PRODUCTION AND ANALYTIC SUPPORT. LOCATED ON 7TH FLOOR OF OLD CIA HQS, IT IS PART OF DDI AND INCLUDES OPERATIONS CENTER THAT KEEPS TRACK OF MINUTE-TO-MINUTE DEVELOPMENTS AROUND WORLD. CENTER LOOKS LIKE NEWS ANCHOR STUDIO. WINDOWS VIBRATE, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR LASER BEAMS TO MONITOR. PDB PREPARED BY 10 OFFICERS WITH A CHIEF AND DEPUTY WHO TAKE TURNS BRIEFING PRESIDENT. CIA'S PRINTING PLANT, AT NW END OF COMPOUND, PRINTS THE TOP SECRET DOC. PDB USUALLY 8 TO 10 PAGES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 128 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_17868.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **1991-1993** DIA HAS ALL-SOURCE CLOSED SECURE TV NET "FIVE DAYS EACH WEEK...TO DIA AND OPS OFFICERS IN THE PENTAGON AND 19 OTHER MILITARY COMMANDS IN CONUS." IT NAMED JOINT WORLDWIDE INTEL COMMUNICATIONS NET. FORMAT OF (DIN) IS 45-MINUTE "GLOBAL UPDATE."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/92 166 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_17869.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** DEPT ENERGY'S OFFICE OF THREAT ASSESSMENT PROVIDES INTEL COMMUNITY WITH SPECIFIC ANALYSIS OF ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT AND HIGH-TECH DATA AVAILABLE TO NATIONS SUSPECTED OF BUILDING - OR WANTING TO BUILD - NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IT BEGAN STUDY OF RUSSIAN CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR WARHEADS AND FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. DETAILS OF DOE'S MAFIA STUDY. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 66,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17870.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES MAY CREATE A CLASSIFIED CENTRAL INTEL NETWORK TO DISTRIBUTE LATEST ANALYSIS TO 200 TOP ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/16/91 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17871.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** IN HUMAN INTEL LOOKING FOR BETTER MECHANISM FOR COORDINATING AND MANAGING REQUIREMENTS, WHETHER CIA CASE OFFICERS, MILITARY ATTACHES, OTHER MILITARY ASSETS, OR BY OVERT EMBASSY OFFICERS. DCI GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17872.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S DDI BRINGS TOGETHER INFO FROM ALL SOURCES - SATELLITES, HUMAN SPIES, COMMO INTERCEPTS, MEDIA, TRADE PUBLICATIONS, NEWSLETTERS, COMPUTER BULLETIN BOARDS AND SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATIONS. INFO 80% FROM OPEN SOURCES USED TO PREPARE DAILY RESEARCH AND INTEL REPORTS, AND LONG-RANGE ANALYSES. INFO USED BY NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, TO PREPARE ESTIMATES. IN INTEL COMMUNITY MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF INFO IS CIA'S DDI.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 100 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_17873.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S WORLD FACTBOOK ONE OF THE BETTER ONES AVAILABLE. LATEST VERSION IS FOR 92. NEW COMPETITION IN COMPUTER WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17874.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A SHORT HISTORY OF "OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS," A NON-PROFIT EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION CREATED BY ROBERT D. STEELE, TO FURTHER DIALOGUE BETWEEN INTEL COMMUNITY, REST OF GVT AND PRIVATE SECTOR RE COMMON INTERESTS IN UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION AND RELATED SOURCES, METHODS, AND PRODUCTS. STEELE, WHEN A FULL-TIME GVT CIVIL SERVANT, WAS AN EMPLOYEE OF MARINE CORPS, AND A MEMBER OF DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL'S (DCI) OPEN SOURCE COUNCIL. HE WAS SELECTED TO SERVE AS SENIOR CIVILIAN RESPONSIBLE FOR ESTABLISHING USMC INTEL CENTER (MCIC), A NEW NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PRODUCTION FACILITY, DISCOVERED MUCH OF MARINE CORPS REQUIRED TO SUPPORT ITS CONCEPT BASED REQUIREMENTS SYSTEM (CBRS) WAS NOT AVAILABLE IN CLASSIFIED DATA BASES BECAUSE NATIONAL PRIORITIES PRECLUDED THIRD WORLD DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING. IN CONTRAST, MUCH OF WHAT MARINE CORPS REQUIRED INCLUDING BRIDGE LOADING DATA AND OTHER USEFUL INFO, WAS AVAILABLE THROUGH UNCLASSIFIED COMMERCIALY AVAILABLE ELECTRONIC SOURCES. AS A RESULT, A MCIC OPEN SOURCE EXPLOITATION PROGRAM WAS ESTABLISHED. MARINE CORP ENCOURAGED JANE'S INFO GROUP AND WORKED WITH JANES TO DEVELOP AN UNCLASSIFIED "COUNTRY PROFILE" CD-ROM SERIES THAT MEETS REQUIREMENTS FOR ENCYCLOPEDIA INTEL. WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE MARINE CORP LEADERSHIP STEELE BEGAN PLANNING FOR [OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS]. JANE'S INFO GROUP WAS A CO-SPONSOR. STEELE PLACED OSS AT DISPOSAL OF DCI OF CIA. CONFLICT WITH EXISTING REGULATIONS FORCED STEEL TO RESIGN FROM THE MARINE CORPS CIVILIAN STATUS EFFECTIVE 4/1/92 - BUT HE RETAINS SECURITY CLEARANCES. OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS: A VERY SHORT HISTORY FILED 5/25/94 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17875.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined BOTH CIA AND FBI HAVE INTELLIGENCE VIDEOS ON UNCLASSIFIED, BUT STRICTLY CONTROLLED, SECURITY MARKET. CIA HAS "VIDEO TVCN-9355 "** ENTITLED OPEN SOURCE: FIRST CHOICE - PER OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS VIDEO IS UNCLASSIFIED BUT FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY AND USEFUL FOR ANY GVT OR INDUSTRIAL PARTNER CONSIDERING OPEN SOURCE SUPPORT TO INTEL COMMUNITY. FBI'S DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE, COUNTERINTEL AND COUNTERTERRORISM AWARENESS (DECA) PROGRAM HAS 17 MINUTE VIDEO CALLED "ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE: PIRACY IN 20TH CENTURY," THIS TO HELP DECA MAKE FIELD COORDINATORS MAKE PRESENTATIONS TO HIGH-TECH COMPANIES. CASES RE RECON/OPTICAL INC., AND IBM PRESENTED. NEITHER FBI OR CIA MAKING AVAILABLE SET OF 30 VIDEOTAPED INTERVIEWS OF CONVICTED SPIES CARRIED OUT BY PROJECT SLAMMER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17876.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS HAD REQUESTS FOR ANALYSIS AND BRIEFINGS FROM EXECUTIVE AND CONGRESSIONAL BRANCHES. FOR ASIA ALONE IN ONE MONTH IN 94, CIA PRODUCED SOME 100 REQUESTED BRIEFINGS AND MORE THAN 80 PAPERS. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17877.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EVERY MORNING AT 6, A HANDFUL CARS LEAVE LANGLEY TO DELIVER TO CLINTON AND FOUR OTHER TOP OFFICIALS, THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF AKA PDB. IT IS A 5-7 PAGE DOCUMENT WITH INFO FROM CIA'S NET OF SPIES AND ILLUSTRATED PHOTOS FROM SATELLITES OPERATED BY THE PENTAGON. PDB ALMOST ALWAYS INDICATES SOURCE OF INFO - UNLIKE OTHER REPORTS. EACH PRESIDENT TREATS PDB UNIQUELY. PRESIDENT'S REACTION A GAUGE OF WHICH SUBJECTS OF INTEREST AND DEGREE HAPPINESS WITH CIA'S PERFORMANCE. IT IS A VEHICLE FOR RAISING ISSUES, FOCUSING PRESIDENT'S ATTENTION AND HIS AND HIS FOREIGN POLICYMAKERS RESPONSE BECOME "EXTRAORDINARILY IMPORTANT" IS SETTING TASKS FOR THE INTEL COMMUNITY. PRES CARTER WROTE NOTES ON THE PDB AND QUESTIONED ITS USEFULNESS. BUSH WAS A FAITHFUL READER. RONALD REAGAN LIKED THE PHOTOGRAPHS. CLINTON READS THE PDB WHEN HE IN TOWN AS PART OF HIS 15 MINUTES NATIONAL SECURITY BRIEFING. GORE, LAKE, PANETTA, AND FUERTH OFTEN ATTEND. CLINTON AT FIRST CANCELLED MANY BRIEFINGS - WHEN THIS REPORTED IN PRESS HE REINSTATED BRIEFINGS. WORSE THING IS IF PDB IGNORED. ONCE A TURGID SUMMARY, PDB NOW EASY-TO-READ. MAY HAVE TAPED TRANSCRIPTS OF SENSITIVE INTERCEPTS AS STAPLED ANNEX. EACH PDB CONTAINS ONE ARTICLE THAT TAKES A LOOK AT FUTURE ISSUES. IT SOMETIMES CRITICIZED FOR OFFERING NOTHING NOT IN NEWSPAPERS. 2 OR 3 TIMES A WEEK, A SENIOR CIA OFFICER, SITS IN FIRST 15 MINUTES, TAKING NOTES. WHEN BRIEFER NOT IN OVAL OFFICE SUCH AS WHEN CLINTON MEETS WITH BROADER NATIONAL SECURITY GROUP - LAKE TAKES DOWN ANY QUESTIONS. LAKE ALSO MEETS WEEKLY WITH DCI WOOLSEY. PLANNING FOR NEXT DAYS PDB AT CIA. FORMER DCI HELMS SAID PDB STARTED IN EARLY 60S TO GIVE KENNEDY INTEL HIGHLIGHTS. UNDER NIXON IT BECAME LEGAL SIZE. PRESIDENT CARTER WROTE NOTES ON HIS COPY. UNDER REAGAN PDB PHOTOCOPIED AND PASSED AROUND - CIA WORRIED ABOUT DETAILS ABOUT SOURCES, LEFT OUT MOST SENSITIVE SOURCE NAMES. NIXON Demeaned PDB AND SAID PUBLICATION WAS NOT LOYAL TO HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17878.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHELSON'S NEW EDITION OF "U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY" SAYS "STATISTICS DERIVED FROM TWELVE 94 INTEL REVIEWS PROVIDE SOME MEASURE OF VALUE OF HUMINT. OF 376 SPECIFIC INTEL ISSUES, HUMINT WAS JUDGED AS MAKING A CRITICAL CONTRIBUTION TOWARD 205. IN REGARD TO TERRORISM, HUMINT ITEMS REPRESENTED 75 PERCENT OF CRITICAL ITEMS. FIGURES FOR OTHER AREAS WERE: NARCOTICS, OVER 50 PERCENT; NONPROLIFERATION, OVER 40 PERCENT; AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, OVER 33 PERCENT." EMAIL TEMPEST(at)TIAC.NET 9/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17879.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEVERAL NIEs PRODUCED EACH MONTH - THEY CRITICIZED FOR BEING BLAND. MAJOR NIEs, CAN TAKE MORE THAN A YEAR TO COMPLETE WITH A MAJORITY OF TIME SPENT NEGOTIATING CHANGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17880.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** A BIPARTISAN PANEL SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT REPUBLICAN CHARGES THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD POLITICIZED A FORMAL INTEL ASSESSMENT TO PLAY DOWN THE THREAT POSED TO THE U.S. BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES' BALLISTIC MISSILES. PANEL DID CRITICIZE THE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE ASSESSMENT SAID THERE WOULD BE NO NEW BALLISTIC MISSILE THREAT TO THIS COUNTRY IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS. CLINTON USED THE ESTIMATE TO JUSTIFY OPPOSITION TO GOP DEMANDS TO RAPIDLY DEPLOY A MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM. SEVERAL REPUBLICANS ON THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ACCUSED THE WHITE HOUSE OF INFLUENCING THE ESTIMATE. PANEL'S CHAIRMAN, ROBERT M. GATES, TOLD THE INTEL COMMITTEE SEVERAL "IRRESPONSIBLE" MEMBERS HAD MADE "UNSUBSTANTIATED ALLEGATIONS..." PANEL DID MAKE SOME CRITICISMS OF THE ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/96 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17881.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** DCI DEUTCH SAID HIS AGENCY'S SUPPORT FOR BILATERAL AND MULTILATERAL ECONOMIC TALKS HAS NOW BECOME STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE. SUCH CIA SUPPORT WAS OCCASIONAL A FEW YEARS AGO. DEUTCH DID NOT SPECIFY THE CIA'S ECONOMIC INTEL NOR REFER TO WHETHER WIRETAPPING IS INCLUDED IN ITS ECONOMIC INTEL SUPPORT. "WE HAVE PROVIDED U.S. POLICY-MAKERS WITH INTEL ON THE ECONOMIC PLANS AND INTENTIONS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES THAT HAS ASSISTED THEM IN THEIR DECISION-MAKING PROCESS." "TOP POLICY-MAKERS HAVE COME TO DEPEND HEAVILY ON THE DAILY ECONOMIC INTEL BULLETIN (DEIB)." CIA ECON INTEL HELPS ESPECIALLY IN THE CASE WHEN THE ANALYSIS COMBINES POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PERSPECTIVES OR EXPLAINS THE BROADER U.S. INTEREST IN A COMPLEX ECONOMIC ISSUE. AP 8/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17882.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** TESITIMONY OF HERMAN COHEN, AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE ASSOCIATION, SERVES AS SENIOR ADVISOR FOR GLOBAL COALITION FOR AFRICA, A NORTH-SOUTH POLICY FORUM, WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AFRICA; AND, BEFORE THAT, A SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR AFRICA ON THE NSC STAFF. FROM MY TIME WORKING IN THE BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH AND SUBSEQUENTLY ON THE NSC, I [KNOW] THAT LARGEST SINGLE SOURCE OF INTEL FOR ANALYTICAL GROUPS THROUGHOUT GVT IS FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING THAT COMES FROM THE DIFFERENT FOREIGN SERVICE AGENCIES. IT IS NOT FROM CIA AND DIA. IT IS FROM FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING. VERY OFTEN, FAR MORE THAN 50 PERCENT OF THE CONTENT OF THE SOURCES FOR ANALYSIS COMES FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING. ESSENTIALLY, COLLECTION PROCESS OF THE CIA IS A VACUUM CLEANER. IT TAKES IN EVERYTHING THAT THEY GET, AND THEY SHOVE IT OFF TO WASHINGTON, WHETHER IT IS GARBAGE OR WHETHER IT IS HIGH QUALITY. THE COS AT ONE STATION SAID WE ARE A VACUUM CLEANER. I THINK AS A GENERAL PRINCIPLE YOU NOT WANT TO SPEND A LOT OF MONEY IN CLANDESTINE COLLECTION WHEN YOU CAN GET THE SAME STUFF IN A LOT CHEAPER, OVERT COLLECTION. IT IS A LOT EASIER TO PAY \$25 IN TAKING SOMEONE OUT TO LUNCH THAN TO PAY \$5,000 FOR A PIECE OF INFO. HEARING OF COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY 2/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17883.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IMPETUS FOR PUSH FOR SMO (SUPPORT FOR MILITARY OPS) STEMS FROM INTEL FAILURES DURING GULF WAR. IT'S NOT A DEUTCH INITIATIVE, HE IS JUST CONFORMING TO PREVAILING ORTHODOXY ON HILL AND IN THE COMMUNITY. BEST PLACE FOR RESEARCH ON THIS IS THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE REPORT, INTEL SUCCESSES AND FAILURES IN OPERATIONS DESERT SHIELD AND DESERT STORM, 103RD CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION, 8/93. SINCE 3/4'S OF INTEL CONSUMERS, AS WELL AS 3/4'S OF ALL INTEL OFFICERS, ARE IN DOD, SMO IS POPULAR. CIA LIKES TO THINK THAT THEIR MOST IMPORTANT CUSTOMER IS [THE PRESIDENT], BUT SMO MAKES GUYS IN COCKPITS AND FOXHOLES MOST IMPORTANT CUSTOMERS. MOST IMPORTANT "SMO-DOUBTER" SEEMS TO BE DR. MARK LOWENTHAL. SINCE HE IS NOW STAFF DIRECTOR OF HPSCI, AND SINCE HPSCI'S IC21 (INTEL COMMUNITY FOR 21ST CENTURY) EFFORT IS GOING FULL SPEED TO REDESIGN AND REINVENT INTEL, HIS DISSENT IS SIGNIFICANT. EMAIL AND IWR-D 10/4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17884.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALL CHART OF WORLD PEACEKEEPING OPS USUALLY PRODUCED BY CIA - THIS YEAR IT EDITED AND CHANGED BY STATE DEPT. OP-ED

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/19/95 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17885.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** A 63-PAGE WHITE PAPER, INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTERINTEL: PROPOSED PROGRAM FOR THE 21ST CENTURY, AGREES WITH A FORMERLY SECRET CIA ASSESSMENT THAT THE U.S. INTEL BUDGET COULD BE CUT BY NEARLY \$10 BILLION A YEAR OVER THE NEXT FIVE TO NINE YEARS ACROSS ALL FUNCTIONAL AREAS. PAPER EXPLAINS, A NEW STRATEGIC DIRECTION, ONE WHICH IMPROVES THE CLASSIFIED FUNCTIONS WHILE EXTENDING TO BOTH UNCLASSIFIED GOVT INFO AND OUT-SOURCED PRIVATE SECTOR INFO CAPABILITIES SUCH AS COMMERCIAL IMAGERY. THE PAPER, PUT FORTH BY STEELE, DETAILS THE BEST KEPT SECRET, WHICH WAS THE 9/29/93, CONCURRENCE BY THEN DCI JAMES WOOLSEY THAT THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY BUDGET COULD BE REDUCED BY \$10 BILLION A YEAR OVER A PERIOD OF FIVE TO NINE YEARS. A PREMISE IS THAT CHANGE WON'T HAPPEN UNTIL THE BUREAUCRACIES ACKNOWLEDGE THE REAL WORLD. THE REAL WORLD BEING THE WORLD OF OPEN SOURCES, WHICH BOTH THE COMMISSION ON INTELLIGENCE AND THE IC21 STUDY BY THE HOUSE INTEL COMMUNITY DETERMINED WERE A CRITICAL FOUNDATION FOR FUTURE ANALYSES. STEELE HAS BEEN TOUTING OSINT MOST OF A DECADE. BUT WITH OSINT INTEL DEBACLES LIKE THAT IN BELGRADE, AND WITH OSINT FAILING TO RECOGNIZE THAT INDIA WAS CLEARLY PLANNING TO TEST NUCLEAR BOMBS, STEELE FEELS AT LEAST PARTLY VINDICATED. A RECENT MEETING OF GLOBAL INTEL PROFESSIONALS OFFERED EVIDENCE THAT THE COLLECTION AND EXPLOITATION OF OSINT IN THIS DAY AND AGE IS A VITAL NECESSITY. AND BY THE LEVEL OF U.S. INTEL PERSONNEL WHO WERE PRESENT, IT SEEMS THIS REALITY IS SINKING IN. SOURCES 7/29/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17886.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (NIE), WHILE PLAYING DOWN THREAT OF LONG-RANGE MISSILE ATTACKS BY ROGUE NATIONS, WARNS THAT FUTURE CRISIS IN RUSSIA AND CHINA COULD LEAD TO AN UNAUTHORIZED LAUNCH AGAINST THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17887.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH ORDERS INTEL TO BE RELEASABLE, CIA CHIEF SEEKS LESS SECRECY TO EASE INFO SWAP WITH MILITARY, FOREIGN NATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/1/96 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17888.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE "EMERGING MISSILE THREATS TO NORTH AMERICA DURING THE NEXT 15 YEARS." "NO COUNTRY, OTHER THAN THE MAJOR DECLARED NUCLEAR POWERS, WILL DEVELOP OR OTHERWISE ACQUIRE A BALLISTIC MISSILE IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS THAT COULD THREATEN THE CONTIGUOUS 48 STATES AND CANADA." DETAILS PROVIDED. PS/NIE 95-19 .

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/96 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17889.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MISSILES - TWO INDEPENDENT ANTI-MISSILE STUDIES. METHODOLOGY OF THE CIA'S 1995 NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE, WHICH CONCLUDED THAT NO NEW NUCLEAR POWER WILL HAVE A BALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABLE OF HITTING THE CONTIGUOUS 48 STATES OR CANADA IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS, WAS RECENTLY CRITICIZED BY A GAO REPORT. THIS ENCOURAGED CONGRESSIONAL REPUBLICANS, WHO FAVOR AN ANTI- MISSILE PROGRAM, TO WRITE INTO THE 1997 DEFENSE BUDGET THE CREATION OF TWO INDEPENDENT PANELS TO REVIEW THE QUESTION. ONE WILL BE SELECTED BY CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH, AND THE OTHER BY CONGRESS. WHAT CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS FAILED TO NOTICE WAS THAT THE GAO REPORT, NONETHELESS, DID NOT CHALLENGE THE CIA'S CONCLUSION AND ACTUALLY CITED A HALF-DOZEN INDEPENDENT REPORTS THAT REACHED THE SAME CONCLUSION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/21/96 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17890.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NRO SELLING ITS WARES. IN FEBRUARY, KEITH HALL, TOOK OVER AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND ACTING DIRECTOR OF SECRETIVE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO (INT, N. 32/40). HALL, WHO IS CONSIDERED A PROTEGE AND HATCHET MAN OF CIA DIRECTOR JOHN M. DEUTCH, (INT, N. 33/12), HAS FOLLOWED MR. DEUTCH'S RECOMMENDATION OF GETTING INTEL TO THE "WAR FIGHTER" AS DIRECTLY AS POSSIBLE, AND NOT JUST TO WASHINGTON DECISION - MAKERS. NRO'S STRATEGIC IMAGERY, TRADITIONALLY ONLY AVAILABLE AT TOP ECHELONS IN THE CAPITAL, IS NOW AVAILABLE TO ALLIED MILITARY COMMANDERS ON THE GROUND IN BOSNIA VIA THE GLOBAL BROADCAST SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY THE NRO, THE CIA, THE DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY (DISA) AND THE PENTAGON'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (ARPA). APPARENTLY, NRO OFFICIALS ARE EVEN DEPLOYED WITH U.S. TROOPS IN BOSNIA TO FURNISH EVEN FASTER IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE AND HELP IN PHOTOINTERPRETATION. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IMAGERY INTEL IS UNDERGOING A MAJOR TRANSFORMATION FROM OVERRELIANCE ON EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE ORBITAL SYSTEMS, THE NRO'S SPECIALTY, TO LESS EXPENSIVE AND MORE RAPIDLY RESPONDING DRONE SYSTEMS. BY LITERALLY BEING "IN ON THE GROUND LEVEL" OF THIS TRANSFORMATION, THE NRO MAY BE GUARANTEEING ITS FUTURE AS AN IMAGERY INTEL SPECIALIST.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17891.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION. STOCKHOLM INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SIPRI), HAS FURNISHED REAL INFO IN "NUCLEAR WEAPONS AFTER COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN - IMPLICATIONS FOR MODERNIZATION AND PROLIFERATION" (1996 , SIPRI/OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, EDITED BY ERIC ARNETT). BOOK HAS CHAPTERS ON CHINA, FRANCE, INDIA, IRAN, ISRAEL, NORTH KOREA, PAKISTAN, RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE U.S. BOOK UNDERMINES ACCEPTED KNOWLEDGE IN SEVERAL FIELDS. SHRILL AMERICAN AND ISRAELI CAMPAIGNS AGAINST IRAN SEEM TO HAVE LITTLE BASIS WHEN COMPARED WITH RESULTS SHOWING THAT, AT PRESENT, IRAN DOES NOT HAVE INFRASTRUCTURE TO SEPARATE MORE THAN A FEW GRAMS OF FISSILE MATERIAL (...) IRAN IS NOT KNOWN TO HAVE CONDUCTED ANY EXPERIMENTS RELEVANT TO THE DESIGN OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IRAN'S SIZABLE ARMS INDUSTRY PRODUCES ONLY SIMPLE SYSTEMS, BUT HAS CREATED A CADRE OF ENGINEERS FAMILIAR WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES, A FIELD IN WHICH EXPERTISE IS REQUIRED TO BUILD A NUCLEAR DETONATOR. FIRST IAEA INSPECTION IN 2/92 OF A SUSPECT IRANIAN SITE IN THE ELBRUZ MOUNTAINS FOUND IT TO BE A RETREAT AND STUDY CENTER. THE SECOND SUSPICIOUS SITE INSPECTION IN 11/93 FOUND A REFRIGERATOR WAREHOUSE NEAR ISFAHAN. CIA AND MOSSAD ARE GOING TO HAVE TO DO BETTER IF THEY WISH TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THAT IRAN IS A NUCLEAR THREAT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/18/96 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17892.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SERBIA HELPING LIBYA WITH BALLISTIC MISSILES, CIA SAYS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/12/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17893.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) RELEASED THE REPORT: "NUCLEAR WEAPONS: STATUS OF DOE'S NUCLEAR STOCKPILE SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM, BY VICTOR S. REZENDES, DIRECTOR OF ENERGY, RESOURCES, AND SCIENCE ISSUES, BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON STRATEGIC FORCES, SENATE COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES." GAO/T-RCED-96-100** , 3/13/96, IWR 3/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17894.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JETLINER WAS NOT HIT BY MISSILE, CIA SAYS. REPORT ON CIA STUDY AND GRAPHICS CONCERNING TWA 800.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/97 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17895.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **TWO MAIN ARCHIVES FOR U.S. GOVT THREAT ESTIMATES ARE -- HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/THREAT/ AND HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/CONGRESS/ FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 202-675-1 023**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17896.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT STEELE, CEO OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS INC., RELEASED A 3,000 WORD OPINION ON THE CIA-BUSH SCHOOL CONFERENCE ON "INTELLIGENCE AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR" WITH FOURTEEN AREAS WHERE REFORM AND REVITALIZATION ARE REQUIRED. VISIT [HTTP://WWW.OSS.NET/PAPERS/WHITE/SMARTPEOPLE.DOC](http://www.oss.net/papers/white/smartpeople.doc) OR SEND EMAIL TO BEAR(at)OSS.NET REQUESTING A RICH TEXT FORMAT VERSION. OSS INC. SPONSORS WWW.OSS.NET, FOR INFO AND INTEL PROFESSIONALS. THE SITE PROVIDES AN OPEN SOURCE INFO MARKETPLACE(TM), AN INFO ARBITRAGE SERVICE, AND AN INFO MERCHANT BANK WHERE INFO CAN BE BOUGHT AND SOLD. OVER 5,000 PAGES FROM OVER 500 AUTHORITIES ON OPEN SOURCE INTEL ARE AVAILABLE FREE IN THE ARCHIVES SECTION OF THE SITE. OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. PRNEWswire 12/21/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17897.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION OF OPEN SOURCES SOLUTIONS, INC. DETAILS WHAT CAN BE LEARNED FROM OPEN SOURCES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 10-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_17898.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ALERT MEMORANDUM DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 16 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_17899.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY ROBERT M. CLARK, "SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INTEL ANALYSIS." AN S&T ANALYST NORMALLY USES SIX SOURCES OF INFO IN HIS WORK: PHOTO INTEL, SIGNAL INTEL, HUMAN SOURCES, FOREIGN LITERATURE, RESULTS OF U.S. WORK, AND BASIC PHYSICAL LAWS. HUMAN AND FOREIGN LITERATURE SOURCES HAVE PROVIDED SOME OF OUR MOST VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO FOREIGN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS. U.S. WORK AND

BASIC PHYSICAL LAWS ARE NOT GENERALLY CONSIDERED SOURCES OF INTEL. AN INTEL OFFICER SHOULD NEVER HAVE AN AXE TO GRIND... OR HE HAS LEFT THE PATH OF REASON. MANY "CRUSADERS" ARE IN THE S&T FIELD - THE LAST PLACE A PROFESSIONAL SCIENTIST WOULD EXPECT THEM TO BE.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 293-304 source code: INP

111-ciabase_17900.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS IN THE 21ST CENTURY DEALS WITH MILITARY INTEL. DISCUSSION OF FAIRLY BASIC REQUIREMENTS: INTEL COLLECTION MUST FOCUS ON COMMANDER'S REQUIREMENTS; ANALYST MUST LEARN TO ASK SPECIFIC QUESTIONS [TO] PROVIDE SPECIFIC INFO; ANALYST MUST DO SOME ANALYSIS BEFORE TASKING; AND, ANALYSTS MUST DEDUCE MEANING OF INFO AND MAKE DIFFICULT PREDICTIONS THEMSELVES; AND, ENTIRE APPROACH MUST BE HOLISTIC.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/92 6-14 source code: MI

111-ciabase_17901.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **ASIA, AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST AND LATIN AMERICA, undefined ORE 25-48**, 9/3/48, "BREAK-UP OF COLONIAL EMPIRES AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR US SECURITY." REPORT CLAIMS USSR WILL EXPLOIT THE COLONIAL ISSUE. ARGUES U.S. MUST SECURE GOOD WILL OF NEWLY LIBERATED AREAS LEST THEY BECOME ALIGNED WITH USSR. STATES COLONIES ARE SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS, AND STRATEGIC NEEDS. NOTES THE CONUNDRUM OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR ALLIES AND IT DIFFICULT TO OPPOSE THEM ON COLONIAL ISSUE. NOTES THAT FRENCH AND DUTCH EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS LOCAL NATIONALISM BY FORCE IN INDONESIA AND INDOCHINA (VIETNAM) ARE A DRAIN ON FUNDS, ETC. COLONIAL POWERS MUST RECOGNIZE IRRESISTIBLE FORCE OF NATIONALISM AND [SHOULD GUIDE] THEM TOWARD INDEPENDENCE. US DILEMMA. ON ONE HAND US ENCOURAGEMENT OF COLONIAL SELF-DETERMINATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT MAY ITSELF INCUR CHARGE OF US IMPERIALISM OR ALIENATE THE COLONIAL POWERS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 219-234 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17902.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined ARTICLE, "CIA DOUBTFUL ON SERBIAN SANCTIONS." CIA CONCLUDES ECONOMIC EMBARGO LIKELY NOT TO WORK AND U.S. WILL HAVE TO ACCEPT ETHNIC PARTITIONING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 12/22/93 A3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17903.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA CLAIMED INTEL DOC IN 12/22/93 NYT'S STORY RE BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA WAS AN ONGOING DIALOGUE AND NOT FINAL JUDGEMENT OF CIA. KENT HARINGTON CIA'S DIR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS SAID DOC BORE HEADING "NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL," 12/3/93. TIMES ARTICLE SAID CIA CONCLUDED ECONOMIC EMBARGO ON BOSNIA WAS LIKELY TO DETERIORATE AND U.S. WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT PARTITION OF BOSNIA. NIC SYMPOSIUM HAD BEEN ATTENDED BY 5 EXPERTS FROM FOUNDATIONS AND UNIVERSITIES, A CIA-ER, 2 DIA-ERS, A STATE DEPT OFFICIAL, AND 3 FROM THE NIC.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/23/93 A3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17904.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, IRAN, 1990-1996** CIA HAS EVIDENCE THAT IRANIAN AGENTS SECRETLY DELIVERED AT LEAST \$500,000 IN CASH TO BOSNIAN PRESIDENT ALIJA IZETBEGOVIC FOR HIS CAMPAIGN BEFORE ELECTIONS IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC, THE LOS ANGELES TIMES REPORTED TUESDAY. CIA ANALYSTS BELIEVE THAT IZETBEGOVIC HAS BEEN "CO-OPTED BY THE IRANIANS" AND IS NOW "LITERALLY ON THEIR PAYROLL." THE NEWSPAPER REPORT SAID CLINTON ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CLINTON AGREED TO RELEASE \$100 MILLION WORTH OF U.S. MILITARY AID TO BOSNIA EVEN AFTER THE CIA UNCOVERED THE IRANIAN PAYMENTS TO IZETBEGOVIC AND REPORTED THE INFO TO POLICYMAKERS. CIA DECLINED COMMENT BUT IT SAID ITS ANALYSIS SUPPORTED CLINTON'S DECISION TO CERTIFY THAT THE BOSNIAN GOVT WAS COMPLYING WITH ITS UNDERTAKINGS AT THE 1995 DAYTON, OHIO, PEACE TALKS THAT ENDED 3 1/2 YEARS OF CIVIL WAR. "THE (CIA) ANALYSIS INDICATES THAT IRANIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS HAVE STOPPED AND THAT MILITARY AND INTEL LINKS HAVE BEEN BROKEN AS REQUIRED BY THOSE (DAYTON) UNDERTAKINGS," CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN SAID. NANDO/REUTER 12/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17905.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA'S ECONOMY IS IN A DEEP RECESSION THAT SHOWS NO SIGNS OF ABATING AND IS THREATENING THE COUNTRY'S SOCIAL STABILITY, CIA SAID BEIJING "IS GRAPPLING WITH THE FALLOUT FROM OVER RESTRICTIVE AUSTERITY POLICIES" THAT HAVE "CAUSED CHINA'S WORST SLUMP IN A DECADE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/90, A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17906.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE ECONOMY IN MIDST OF STRONG RECOVERY PER CIA REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/91 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17907.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1994** IN 8/92, CIA INTEL SAID CHINESE COULD USE GARRET ENGINES IN AN IMPROVED SILKWORM MISSILE; E.G, THREATENING U.S. MILITARY FROM A 3RD COUNTRY. DIA INTEL CONCURRED. BOWING TO PRESSURE THE PENTAGON APPROVED SALE. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/94 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17908.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1996** LATEST CHINA NUCLEAR-RELATED TRANSFER TO PAKISTAN RECENTLY DETECTED BY CIA. IT INVOLVES SHIPMENT OF 5,000 SPECIALIZED MAGNETS THAT PROBABLY MEANT FOR HELPING PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WASHINGTON TIMES 2/8/96 A4 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17909.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DCI DEUTCH TELLS THE SIC RE CHINA'S ILLEGAL ACTIONS - IT SOLD RING MAGNETS TO PAKISTAN, M-11 MISSILES TO PAKISTAN, AND CRUISE MISSILES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/23/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17910.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined HOUSE-PASSED BILLS CALL FOR ANNUAL INTEL REPORT, BY CIA AND FBI ON INTEL ACTS BY CHINA "DIRECTED AGAINST OR AFFECTING INTERESTS OF THE U.S. THE HOUSE HAD ALREADY APPROVED, CREATION OF A \$5 MILLION CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CHINESE MILITARY AFFAIRS AT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY. THE REPORTS ARE TO COVER POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ALONG WITH ACTIVITIES AIMED AT GAINING POLITICAL AND COMMERCIAL INFLUENCE IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/97 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17911.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined CIA DIRECTOR TENET REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITH THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE A REPORT ABOUT AN UNAUTHORIZED U.S. TRANSFER OF INFO TO CHINESE MISSILE OFFICIALS, CITING A LAST-MINUTE REQUEST BY AG RENO TO RESERVE COMMENT ON THE CASE. TENET'S REFUSAL WAS RE A LORAL SPACE AND COMMUNICATIONS LTD. OFFICIAL MAY HAVE REVEALED TO CHINA AFTER THE 1996 CRASH OF A MISSILE CARRYING A U.S.-MADE SATELLITE.** LATER, RENO WITHDREW THE OBJECTION AND CLEARED THE WAY FOR CIA TO RELEASE THE REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/98 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17912.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, IRAN, undefined PER A TOP SECRET 10/2/96 CIA REPORT, "ARMS TRANSFERS TO STATE SPONSORS OF TERRORISM," CHINA RECENTLY SOLD IRAN MISSILE TECHNOLOGY, ADVANCED RADAR COMPONENTS AND CLOSE TO 400 TONS OF CHEMICALS USED TO PRODUCE NERVE AGENTS. VARIOUS SOURCES 11/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17913.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, PAKISTAN, 1995-1996** CHINA SECRETLY SOLD MORE NUCLEAR-RELATED EQUIPMENT TO PAKISTAN IN 9/96 PER A 9/14/96 CIA MEMO STAMPED TOP SECRET. A DETAILED ARTICLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/9/96 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17914.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, RUSSIA, 1996-1997** CHINA AND RUSSIA WERE THE WORLD'S PREMIER EXPORTERS OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION OR RELATED TECHNOLOGIES IN LATE 1996, AND ASSISTED COUNTRIES INCLUDING IRAN, INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN DEVELOPING BALLISTIC MISSILES, POISON GAS WEAPONS OR A CAPABILITY TO MAKE NUCLEAR ARMS, ACCORDING TO A CIA REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/97 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17915.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, RUSSIA, undefined CHINA AND RUSSIA WERE WORLD'S PREMIER EXPORTERS OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD) OR RELATED TECHNOLOGIES DURING THE LATTER HALF OF 1996** , AND ASSISTED COUNTRIES INCLUDING IRAN, INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN DEVELOPING BALLISTIC MISSILES, POISON GAS WEAPONS OR A CAPABILITY TO MAKE NUCLEAR ARMS, ACCORDING TO A CIA REPORT TO CONGRESS RELEASED THIS WEEK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17916.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, SYRIA, 1995-1996** CLINTON ADM INVESTIGATING CIA REPORT THAT CONCLUDES CHINA SOLD M-11 MISSILES TO SYRIA IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL TREATIES AND AMERICAN LAW. U.S. WOULD BE FORCED TO IMPOSE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON CHINA AND ON SYRIA, WITH WHICH MOST FORMS OF TRADE ARE ALREADY BANNED AS A RESULT OF ITS SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING, IF INFO PROVES ACCURATE. CIA DISCOVERED A CHINESE SHIPMENT OF MILITARY MATERIEL TO SYRIA LAST MONTH THAT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONTAINED SENSITIVE GUIDANCE EQUIPMENT FOR THE M-11 MISSILE. THE CARGO CAME FROM THE GOVERNMENT-RUN CHINA PRECISION MACHINERY IMPORT-EXPORT CORP., WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS TWICE BARRED TRADE FOR M-11 SHIPMENTS TO PAKISTAN, AND WENT TO THE SCIENTIFIC STUDIES AND RESEARCH CENTER, A SYRIAN GOVERNMENT AGENCY THAT OVERSEES MISSILE DEVELOPMENT. ALLEGED MISSILE SALE WOULD VIOLATE THE MISSILE TECHNOLOGY CONTROL REGIME, AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY THAT BARS THE SALE OF ROCKETS OR RELATED TECHNOLOGY THAT CAN CARRY A WARHEAD HEAVIER THAN 1,100 POUNDS FARTHER THAN 186 MILES. SANCTIONS ALSO WOULD BE REQUIRED UNDER AMERICAN LEGISLATION THAT TRIGGERS PENALTIES AGAINST ANY NATION THAT SELLS MISSILES TO A COUNTRY ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LIST OF TERRORISM SUPPORTERS. U.S. IMPOSED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON THE CHINA PRECISION MACHINERY IMPORT-EXPORT CORP. IN 1991 AND 1993 AFTER FINDING IT HAD SOLD M-11 MISSILE PARTS TO PAKISTAN. AFTER CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN QICHEN SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES IN 1994 AGREEING TO ABIDE BY THE MTCR, THE SANCTIONS WERE WAIVED. WASHINGTON AND BEIJING HAVE BUTTED HEADS OVER MILITARY SALES ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS SINCE THEN. CIA DISCOVERED EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT CHINA HAD PROVIDED PAKISTAN WITH 5,000 RING MAGNETS, USED IN CENTRIFUGES TO ENRICH URANIUM FOR ATOMIC WARHEADS. BASED ON A RECOMMENDATION FROM SOS CHRISTOPHER, CLINTON DECIDED NOT TO PENALIZE CHINA SINCE IT COULD NOT BE PROVEN THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN BEIJING KNEW OF THE \$50,000 SALE. UPI 7/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17917.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN undefined PRODUCES NIES IN COLLABORATION WITH NSA AND DIA. DIA ALSO PRODUCES DEFENSE INTEL ESTIMATES. CIA PRODUCES HIGHLY SENSITIVE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. DIA - DEFENSE INTEL DIGEST. DOS'S BUREAU OF INTEL EACH DAY ISSUES MORNING SUMMARY. AIR FORCE'S FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY DIV PRINTS CLASSIFIED WEEKLY BULLETIN. ARMY'S FOREIGN SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY CTR PRODUCES STUDIES. NAVY'S TECHNICAL INTEL CTR PRODUCES STUDIES. MANY OF PUBLICATIONS UNDER DIA IMPRIMATUR ACTUALLY WORK OF MILITARY SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CTRS. CIA AND SOMETIME

MILITARY ENGAGES IN COVERT ACTION THE DIA DOES NOT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17918.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PUBLISHES "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE," CENSORED COPIES AVAILABLE THRU FOIA.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 11 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_17919.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **CIS, 1992-1999** SUCCESSOR STATES OF USSR WILL NEED AT LEAST A DECADE TO REFORM ECONOMY PER CIA ANALYST, JOHN MCLAUGHIN, DIRECTOR OF CIA's SLAVIC AND EURASIAN STUDIES. HE AND KATHLEEN HORSTE, A DIA ANALYST, TESTIFIED AT A JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17920.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CIS, USSR, 1992-1993** GEORGE KOLT CIA'S NIO FOR RUSSIA AND EURASIA, TOLD CONGRESS THERE IS A LACK OF CONSENSUS IN U.S. AND FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES ON HOW TO DEAL WITH FORMER USSR. THIS REPRESENTS U.S.'s BIGGEST SECURITY CONCERN THAT WOULD INCREASE IF RUSSIA BREAKS UP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17921.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CLEARANCE SOUGHT FOR NEW CIA NETWORK - CIA WOULD TRANSMIT INTEL ONLY TO A FEW OFFICIALS. PROPOSED CIA NET WOULD COST MULTI-MILLIONS, OFFERING NEWS BULLETINS SIX DAYS A WEEK TO FEWER THAN 100 GVT OFFICIALS. TO COMPETE WITH CNN. GARY E. FOSTER, CIA DEPUTY DIR FOR POLICY AND PLANNING, ON PLAN. MIGHT BE SEVERAL CHANNELS - ONE FOR CURRENT EVENTS, ONE FOR HIGHLIGHTS AND ANOTHER FOR FULL REPORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/92 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17922.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1964-1965** WRAP-UP REPORT CALLED CONGO SITUATION REPORT - SOP DURING CRISIS - THEY CALLED "SITREPS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 14 source code: WON

111-ciabase_17923.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER SUCCESSFUL OVERFLIGHT OF CUBA ON 10/14/62, NPIC REPORTED FINDINGS IN SITSUM (SITUATION SUMMARY) IMMEDIATELY TO WATCH OFFICES THRUOUT INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 194 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17924.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined NIE 85-2-62** - SITUATION AND PROSPECTS IN CUBA. MOSTLY GENERAL COMMENTS.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 9-12 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17925.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE ONE ISSUED A CRASH ESTIMATE ON 10/19/62 "SOVIET REACTIONS IN CERTAIN US COURSES OF ACTION ON CUBA," CONCLUDING USSR WOULD NOT RISK NUCLEAR WAR OVER CUBA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 306 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_17926.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA INFO ON CASTRO. WP

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). 11/30/90 source code: JA

111-ciabase_17927.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined CABLE DDCI TO MCCONE, 9/18/62, RECALLS CONCLUSIONS SNIE 85-3** WHICH JUDGES INTRODUCTION OF MRBMs INTO CUBA UNLIKELY.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 83-4 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17928.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined DCI MCCONE MEMO 8/21/62 RE PROPOSED PLAN OF ACTION FOR CUBA IN LIGHT OF INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT. NOTES INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT INDICATES CUBA MAY BECOME A STRONGER STATE TO SERVE AS A BRIDGEHEAD FOR USSR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. CUBA WOULD ALSO SERVE AS A POSSIBLE LOCATION FOR MRBMs, FOR COMINT AND ELINT AGAINST U.S. AND AS AN ECM STATION. RECOMMENDS CONTINUING AGGRESSIVE POLITICAL ACTION TO WARN LATIN AMERICA THROUGH DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PRESS, THROUGH UNITED NATIONS, OAS, BY HEAD OF STATE AND SUBORDINATE LEVEL CONTACTS AND THROUGH SEMI-PUBLIC OR PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS LABOR, FARM COOPERATIVES, YOUTH GROUPS, ETC. RECOMMENDS MILITARY ACTION TO OCCUPY CUBA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 31-2 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17929.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined DCI MCCONE MEMO ON CUBA DATED 8/20/62 RE INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT FOR CUBA. NOTES INCREASED NUMBER OF SHIPS AND SOVIET PERSONNEL. MEMO 8/21/62 GIVES FURTHER INFO RE INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 19-23 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17930.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined DCI MCCONE MEMO RE SOVIET MRBMs IN CUBA DATED 10/31/62.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 13-17 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17931.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined FIRST MEMO ON MISSILE SITES IN CUBA. MEMO DATED 10/16/62, "POSSIBLE MISSILE SITES IN CUBA."

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 139-144 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17932.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined NPIC REPORT 10/16/62 ON MISSION 3101** AND SIGHTINGS OF MRBM LAUNCH SITE.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 155-6 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17933.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, undefined REPORT, "JOINT EVALUATION OF SOVIET MISSILE THREAT IN CUBA," IRONBARK REPORT PREPARED BY GUIDED MISSILE AND ASTRONAUTICS INTEL COMMITTEE, JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY INTEL COMMITTEE AND NPIC. REPORT BASED ON U-2 PHOTOS MADE ON 10/14-15 /62** AND A PRELIMINARY READOUT OF U-2 FLIGHTS ON 10/17/62. A NUMBER OF OTHER JOINT REPORTS ON THREAT IN REPORT. REPORTS CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET PSALM.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 187-191 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_17934.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID H. BLEE, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR MIDDLE EAST. FROM DOC PICKED UP AT U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN. DETAILS RESULTS INTERAGENCY SEMINAR ON 10/14/76 TO CONSIDER SUBSTANCE REPORTING ON IRAN. 40 PERSONS ATTENDED FROM SEVERAL BUREAUS OF STATE, NSC STAFF, USIA, TREASURY, AND INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. THIS RE "FOCUS" REVIEW. "GENERALLY SPEAKING, REPORTING FROM MISSION ...IS VERY SATISFACTORY." PROBLEMS RE ASSESSING IRAN-IRAQ RELATIONS. MISSION HAS GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY TO WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS WITH USSR AND IRAN "AND HAS DONE A FINE JOB..." FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17935.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **DIA, 1991-1992** DIA EST INTEL TV NET CALLED DIN - FOR DEFENSE INTEL NET. FOR 12 HOURS A DAY, FIVE DAYS A WEEK, DIA BROADCASTING FOR PAST YEAR TOP SECRET REPORTS TO SELECT AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 1000. NET WENT ON AIR IN 2/91 DURING PERSIAN GULF WAR. PLANS CALL FOR EXPANDING NET TO A TOTAL OF 92 SITES. CIA NOW PUTS OUT NATIONAL INTEL DAILY AND THE DIA THE DEFENSE INTEL DIGEST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/92 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17936.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, EGYPT, ISRAEL, undefined VARIOUS WATCH COMMITTEE REPORTS NOTED STEPS BEING TAKEN BY THOSE COUNTRIES. ALSO THE CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN (CIB) CARRIED A LARGE NUMBER OF ITEMS RE EVENTS.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 14 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_17937.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** "WE ARE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE THERE (IN PARIS) TO SPY ON THE FRENCH," A LAWMAKER SAID. "THE OBJECT OF OUR INTEL ACTIVITIES THERE SHOULD BE TO FIND OUT WHAT'S GOING ON AMONG THE PEOPLE WHO COME TO PARIS TO DO BUSINESS -- THAT IS WHERE PEOPLE MEET TO ARRANGE ARMS SHIPMENTS OR TO BUY DANGEROUS CHEMICALS." CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAY THAT SINCE THE AMES AND GUATEMALA CONTROVERSIES ERUPTED, THE CIA HAS BEEN DOING A BETTER JOB OF NOTIFYING THE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEES OF POTENTIAL PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/11/95 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_17938.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, undefined WE STOPPED PRODUCING PAPER COPIES OF "INTELLIGENCE" IN 99 AND CONTINUED DISTRIBUTION BY EMAIL ONLY. IN JULY, WE STARTED PUBLISHING OUR "'INTELLIGENCE' OVERVIEW OF MEDIA COVERAGE" (INT, N.101 2) AND THE ABOVE SERVES AS A 1999 "OVERVIEW"** OF "INTELLIGENCE" ITSELF. THE 1999 INDEX BELOW WILL PERMIT READERS TO GO INTO GREATER DETAIL CONCERNING OUR COVERAGE OF THE SUBJECT MATTER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/3/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17939.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN, undefined JOHN MAPOTHER A REPORTS OFFICER IN BERLIN BASE. SHACKLEY WANTED AN INCREASE IN INTEL REPORTS AND PRESSED MAPOTHER FOR MORE AND MORE REPORTS, AND THE TWO SPARED REPEATEDLY. RICHARD DANE WHO LATER IN CHARGE OF FI AT BASE SAID SHACKLEY DEMANDED ONE REPORT A MONTH FROM EACH OF THEM.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 124 source code: BG

111-ciabase_17940.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1961-1963** IN THE YEAR AFTER THE BERLIN WALL WAS ERECTED CIA'S BERLIN OPERATIONAL BASE ESTABLISHED TWO-WAY RADIO CONTACT WITH MORE THAN THIRTY SOURCES IN THE EAST. IN THIS PERIOD, BOB PUBLISHED 262 FIELD REPORTS BASED ON REPORTING FROM THESE SOURCES.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 386 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_17941.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENTS (IAs) ARE ISSUED BY THE CIA'S DDI AND REPRESENT THE CIA'S VIEWPOINT. SOVA WOULD USUALLY BE LEAD OFFICE IN THEIR PREPARATION. NIEs ARE ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL FOR THE DCI. NIEs USUALLY COORDINATED AMONG ALL RELEVANT AGENCIES AND ARE SUPERVISED BY THE NIO RESPONSIBLE FOR A GIVEN TOPIC. NATIONAL AFFAIRS FALL 95 NOTE P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17942.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **INTELLIGENCE IN THE AGE OF GLASNOST, ARTICLE BY GEORGE CARVER, JR. FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUMMER 90 147-167**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17943.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DEPARTMENT OF STATE "MEMCOM" REPORTING. MEMCOM IS MEMO OF CONVERSATION. HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE CALLS THIS REPORTING VALUABLE BUT REPORTS NOT NORMALLY DISSEMINATED OUTSIDE DOS. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17944.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA FIELD INFO REPORT RE "RECENT ANTI-IRANIAN GVT & ANTI-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WITHIN RELIGIOUS CIRCLES IN QUM." TALKS ABOUT AYATOLLAH KHOMENI. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 4/5/66

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17945.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DCI GATES TESTIFIED IRAN BUYING ABOUT \$2 BILLION IN WEAPONS EACH YEAR FROM RUSSIA, CHINA AND NORTH KOREA. HE PRESENTED A HIGHLY PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF COUNTRY'S LONG-TERM GOALS. IRAN ONE OF NATIONS IN MIDDLE EAST THAT ARE "HOSTILE TO U.S. INTERESTS." EXPECTS IRAN TO OPPOSE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS, AND PROBABLY PROMOTE TERRORISM TO UNDERMINE ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN RECONCILIATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/28/92 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17946.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, UAR, YUGOSLAVIA, undefined FIELD INFO REPORT ON "POSSIBLE EFFORTS BY PRESIDENT TITO TO RESTORE IRANIAN-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS." FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN TEHRAN EMBASSY OCCUPIED. 8/6/66

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17947.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1999** FAR FEWER PERSIAN GULF WAR SOLDIERS THAN PREVIOUSLY ESTIMATED WERE EXPOSED TO NERVE GAS IN IRAQ, THE CIA TOLD A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION. SPECIAL INVESTIGATORS FOR THE PENTAGON AND CIA TOLD THE SPECIAL OVERSIGHT BOARD ON GULF WAR ILLNESS THAT THEY HAVE EXHAUSTED ALL EFFORTS TO DETERMINE A CLEAR CAUSE FOR GULF WAR ILLNESSES. FORMER SENATOR RUDMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PENTAGON-APPOINTED BOARD, SAID THE ISSUE IS FAR FROM CLOSED. CIA IN 1997 ESTIMATED THAT 10,000 SOLDIERS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO LOW LEVELS OF NERVE AGENTS FROM DESTRUCTION OF ROCKETS AT A SITE CALLED KHAMISIYA PIT. THE PENTAGON THEN ACKNOWLEDGED AS MANY AS 100,000 SOLDIERS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO LOW LEVELS OF CHEMICAL AGENTS BUT THE LEVELS WERE TOO LOW TO CAUSE HEALTH PROBLEMS. "WE NOW ESTIMATE -- IN MOST CASES -- THAT LESS AGENT WAS RELEASED, PRIMARILY BECAUSE MORE PRECISE DATA IS NOW AVAILABLE," PER ROBERT D. WALPOLE, A CIA SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON GULF WAR ILLNESSES. HE SAID THE LATEST CIA ANALYSIS RESULTED FROM EVIDENCE PROVIDED BY THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/99 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17948.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA REPORTED SECRET IRAQI EFFORT BUY EUROPEAN AND U.S. EQUIPMENT FOR MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS 2 DAYS BEFORE AN INTERAGENCY GROUP IN 11/89 APPROVED \$1 BILLION IN CREDITS FOR IRAQI AGRICULTURAL PURCHASES. NET PROCURED MISSILE, NUCLEAR, POISON GAS AND GERM WEAPON TECHNOLOGY. EFFORTS FINANCED BY LOANS FROM ATLANTA-BASED BRANCH OF ITALY'S BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO (BNL). CIA REPORT WARNED OF POTENTIAL DAMAGE TO U.S.-IRAQI RELATIONS FROM ANY CUTOFF OF AGRICULTURAL CREDITS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/8/92 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17949.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** 11/90 BUSH ASKED CIA FOR DETAILED ASSESSMENT IRAQI NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT. 12/90 CIA SAID SADDAM DID NOT HAVE A BOMB BUT HAD NECESSARY ELEMENTS FOR A BOMB DUE TO HELP OF PAKISTAN, INDIA AND GERMAN ENGINEERS. CIA CONFIRMATION PROBABLY CONSTITUTED MAJOR FACTOR IN DECISION BY BUSH IN EARLY JAN TO ELIMINATE SADDAM REGIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/30/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17950.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA ASSESSMENT OF IRAQ'S POTENTIAL TO BUILD A BOMB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/90 A62 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17951.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined HUSSEIN WONT WITHDRAW TROOPS UNTIL HE CONVINCED IRAQ IN PERIL OF IMMINENT MILITARY ATTACK PER DCI WEBSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/90 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17952.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA REPORTEDLY CONCURRED WITH AN ASSESSMENT THAT IRAQ HAS LEFT BEHIND A MASSIVE SECRET SERVICE PRESENCE IN IRBIL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/6/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17953.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1997-1998** CIA CONCLUDES THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN WAS THE WINNER IN THE LATEST STANDOFF OVER WEAPONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/8/98 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17954.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ**, undefined **A 17-PAGE WHITE PAPER SAID U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTORS "BELIEVE IRAQ MAINTAINS A SMALL FORCE OF SCUD-TYPE MISSILES, A SMALL STOCKPILE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL MUNITIONS, AND THE CAPABILITY TO QUICKLY RESURRECT THEIR PRODUCTION. MUCH OF THE INFO APPEARS BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF HUSSEIN KAMIL, A KEY WEAPON OFFICIAL WHO IN 1995** DISCLOSED NEW INFO -- HE WAS EXECUTED AFTER RETURNING TO IRAQ FROM JORDAN. "IRAQ'S BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS INCLUDE THOUSANDS OF GALLONS ON ANTHRAX, BOTULINUM TOXIN AND AFLATOXIN." MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/18/98 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17955.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, JORDAN, YEMEN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1989-1990** IRAQI INVASION FIRST STEP BY IRAQ, JORDAN AND YEMEN TO CARVE UP SAUDI ARABIA IN A PLOT DETAILED IN CIA REPORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_17956.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER ADMITS CIA LATE IN EVALUATING HUSSEIN'S INTENTIONS AGAINST KUWAIT. WEBSTER SAID IT A COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT, INCLUDING INFO FROM ALLIES IN W. EUROPE, ISRAEL, AND ISLAMIC NATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17957.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** FALL 90 CIA WARNED OP DESERT SHIELD IF TOO LONG WOULD WORSEN TENSIONS BETWEEN MOSQUE AND PALACE IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/21/91 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17958.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** TACTICAL INTEL IN GULF WAR EXCELLENT WHILE STRATEGIC INTEL UNSATISFACTORY. CIA, THOUGH FORMALLY IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING INTEL WAS PRACTICALLY USELESS - HUMAN INTEL ALMOST NON-EXISTENT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 276 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17959.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined DCI WEBSTER PREDICTED IRAQ'S MILITARY EFFECTIVENESS WILL BEGIN DECLINE BETWEEN JULY AND END OF YEAR -- BUT THERE NO GUARANTEE SANCTIONS WOULD DRIVE SADDAM OUT OF KUWAIT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/21/91 40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_17960.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, USSR, undefined DURING "DESERT STORM" U.S. NAVY INTERCEPTED USSR SHIPS CARRYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR IRAQ. ACCORDING TO CIA, RED ARMY AND GRU MADE DECISIONS IN CONTRADICTION OFFICIAL POLICY. KGB AND GRU ENGAGED IN MAJOR INTEL BATTLE. SHIPMENTS PART OF AN ORGANIZED PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/30/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_17961.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1996-1997** CIA INTEL OF HOUSING VACANCIES AT JEWISH SETTLEMENTS IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA STRIP, SHARPLY UNDERCUTS STATED ISRAELI RATIONALE FOR ADDITIONAL BUILDING THERE. STUDY, JUDGED THAT A QUARTER OF ALL SUCH APARTMENTS IN THE WEST BANK AND MORE THAN HALF OF THOSE IN THE GAZA STRIP ARE EMPTY. THE U.S. STUDY WAS NOT INTENDED FOR PUBLICATION AND IS NOT AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION. DATA

CAME FROM A SEMIANNUAL CIA SURVEY TITLED "VACANCIES IN THE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES." CLASSIFIED "SECRET/NOFORN." IT IS AN ONGOING EFFORT BY THE CIA, WHICH HAS MAPPED AND MONITORED SETTLEMENTS FOR YEARS, TO COUNT APARTMENTS AND ASSESS WHICH ONES ARE ACTUALLY IN USE. THE CIA SURVEY FOUND THAT 10,939 "RESIDENTIAL UNITS" IN THE WEST BANK, AMOUNTING TO 26 PERCENT OF THE JEWISH HOUSING STOCK THERE, ARE UNINHABITED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/22/97 27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17962.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CHINA, 1980-1993** ISRAEL PRIME MINISTER YITZAK RABIN SAID A CIA REPORT THAT ISRAEL MAY HAVE SOLD BILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF ARMS TO CHINA WAS "TOTAL NONSENSE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/93 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17963.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA REPORT "CONSEQUENCES OF PARTITION OF PALESTINE."

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 149-167 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17964.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CIA IN 12/79 IN DOC RELEASED UNDER FOIA REPORTED "ISRAELIS NOT ONLY PARTICIPATED IN S. AFRICA NUCLEAR RESEARCH OVER PAST FEW YEARS BUT ALSO TRANSFERRED VARIOUS ADVANCED NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS TECHNOLOGIES TO S.A." REPORT HEAVILY CENSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/90 1-2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_17965.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ORE 47/1, "THE CURRENT SITUATION IN ITALY."

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 181-89 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_17966.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, IRAQ, undefined CIA REPORT SAYS JORDANIAN TECHS HAVE BEGUN TEACHING IRAQIS HOW TO USE HAWK MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_17967.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **JOSEPH NYE, HEAD OF PENTAGON'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS (ISA) OFFICE, TO PUBLISH A SET OF PAPERS OUTLINING AMERICAN SECURITY STRATEGY FOR EACH REGION OF THE WORLD. ISA HAS AUTHORITY FOR ALL REGIONS EXCEPT RUSSIA AND 11 OTHER FORMER SOVIET STATES. THE LATTER REGION, ALONG WITH QUESTIONS OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, ARE TREATED BY ASHTON CARTER'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON. NYE RECENTLY CREATED THE TWELVE-PERSON PLANS AND ANALYSIS GROUP TO PREPARE THESE PAPERS WITH THE INTENTION OF KEEPING AHEAD OF CURRENT EVENTS AND "AVOID BEING JUST REACTIVE." BEFORE JOINING THE PENTAGON STAFF LAST SEPTEMBER, NYE HAD BEEN A SENIOR FIGURE IN NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY FOR ALMOST 20 YEARS. HE PLAYED KEY ROLES UNDER CARTER BOTH AT THE NSC AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT FROM 1977 TO 1979. HE HAS BEEN A SENIOR FELLOW OF THE ASPEN INSTITUTE AND AN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION. HIS MOST RECENT POSITION WAS SENIOR PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. HE IS CURRENTLY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS AND THUS RESPONSIBLE FOR AMERICAN MILITARY AND SECURITY POLICY EXCEPT IN FORMER SOVIET STATES. HIS RECENT DECLARATIONS SHOW CONCERN FOR "PREVENTION AS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING" TO STOP PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_17968.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1946-1955 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1946-1955** DECLASSIFIED INTEL REPORTS FROM THE EARLY COLD WAR SHOW CIA WAS SOMETIMES PRESIDENT, AT OTHER TIMES NOT. CIA RELEASED THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF DOCUMENTS. SOME PROVED ACCURATE ABOUT SOVIET MOVES IN CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE VICTORY OF COMMUNIST FORCES IN CHINA IN 1949. PRIOR TO THE KOREAN WAR, CAUTIOUS CIA ANALYSTS STOPPED SHORT OF PREDICTING HOSTILITIES. BY 1/50, CIA SAID, CONTINUING SOUTHWARD MOVEMENT OF THE EXPANDING KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY...PROBABLY CONSTITUTES A DEFENSIVE MEASURE...AN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA READING THE 'WEEKLY' AFTER THE FIRST ISSUE," WRITES WOODROW KUHN, A FORMER CIA ANALYST WHO EDITED THE COLLECTION. AP 10/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17969.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CIA SAID NORTH KOREA PROBABLY HAD ONE OR TWO NUCLEAR BOMBS. ASSESSMENT CHALLENGED BY THE STATE DEPT BUT SUPPORTED BY OTHER INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 12/26/93 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_17970.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CIA SAYS NORTH KOREA PRODUCING PLUTONIUM SEPARATORS - USEFUL FOR ONLY MILITARY PURPOSES - AND ENOUGH TO MAKE 10 NUCLEAR BOMBS A YEAR BY END OF DECADE. KOREA ALSO DEVELOPING MISSILES CAPABLE OF CARRYING BOMBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/94 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17971.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1990-1997** UNBEKNOWN TO THE WHITE HOUSE, CIA IN MID-FEBRUARY SENT THE JUSTICE DEPT INFO ABOUT THE AGENCY AND A DEMOCRATIC CONTRIBUTOR THAT WAS "RELEVANT" TO A CRIMINAL PROBE INTO DEMOCRATIC FUND-RAISING. DECISION TO SEND INFO ABOUT THE CIA AND DONOR FRANK TAMRAZ, WITHOUT INFORMING THE WHITE HOUSE, WAS MADE BY CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE J. TENET IN HIS CAPACITY AS ACTING CIA DIRECTOR. JUSTICE TOLD CIA OFFICIALS THAT DISCLOSURE OF THIS WOULD NOT PREJUDICE ITS INVESTIGATION, AND THE AGENCY PASSED INFO TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THE AGENCY BEGAN ITS OWN INTERNAL INVESTIGATION BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL FREDERICK P. HITZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/22/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17972.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, undefined SNIE 30-3-56** "NASSER AND THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 16 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_17973.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA HAS CONCLUDED IRAN AND SYRIA COULD HAVE NUCLEAR BIOLOGICAL, AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS WITHIN 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/22/92 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_17974.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES CONTRIBUTE TO NATIONAL INTEL SURVEYS, CLASSIFIED ENCYCLOPEDIAS OF WORLD ON ORDER OF BATTLE, TARGETS AND WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 194-5 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_17975.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL DAILY EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 376 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_17976.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, NATIONAL INTEL DIGEST, NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS, NATIONAL INTEL RESOURCES BOARD, NATIONAL INTEL SURVEY, NATIONAL INTEL TASKING CENTER, NPIC, NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AND OTHERS DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 252-8 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_17977.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIE) PROCESS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 205-6 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17978.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIEs) ARE BEST AND WORST - BEST BECAUSE THEY BRING TOGETHER "ALL SOURCE," MATERIAL. INTEL FROM DEFECTORS, AGENTS, SATELLITES, COMMO INTERCEPTS AND ALL OTHER SOURCES. HARD PART IS RECONCILING DIFFERING INTERPRETATION OF FACTS. EACH INTEL AGENCY ESPECIALLY THE - DIA, STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) - REFLECTS PROCLIVITIES OF ITS PARENT DEPARTMENTS. DIA TAKES ALARMING VIEW WHICH USUALLY BUTTRESSES DEFENSE DEPT REQUEST FOR MONEY. INR USUALLY WRITES A MORE BENIGN INTERPRETATION. CIA, USUALLY WINDS UP SOMEWHERE IN MIDDLE. PROCESS IS FREQUENTLY A COLOSSAL WASTE OF TIME. COMMISSION IN 75 CONCLUDED NIEs HAVE LITTLE IMPACT ON POLICY MAKERS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 51-52 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_17979.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL SURVEYS WERE LARGE PAPERBOUND AFFAIRS AND ON INDOCHINA THERE WERE 24 CLASSIFIED SECRET. TITLES OF SOME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 27 source code: WON

111-ciabase_17980.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NEEDS OF MILITARY COMMANDERS FOR CURRENT INTEL FILLED NOT BY CIA AND DIA BUT RATHER BY TENCAP PROGRAM WHICH BRINGS RESULTS OF SOME NATIONAL MEANS OF COLLECTION (E.G. ELINT SATELLITES) DIRECTLY TO USERS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 215 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17981.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined FIRST N. KOREAN DIPLOMAT KNOWN TO HAVE DEFECTED TO SOUTH SAID N. KOREA HAS SECRET UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER AND IS A YEAR OR TWO AWAY FROM DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/91 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17982.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined GATES TESTIFIES N. KOREA MIGHT CONCEAL ATOM ARMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17983.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined PER PENTAGON AND CIA OFFICIALS N. KOREA HAS THE TECHNOLOGY AND THE PLUTONIUM TO MAKE ONE OR MORE NUCLEAR DEVICES. CIA RECEIVES SOME KIND OF INTEL, AT LEAST SEVERAL TIMES A WEEK, RE NORTH KOREA

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17984.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined MOST INTEL ON N. KOREA FROM RUMOR MILL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/21/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17985.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined N. KOREAN NUCLEAR THREAT GROWS, INTEL CHIEFS WARN SENATORS - PER DCI JAMES WOOLSEY. AIR FORCE LT GEN CLAPPER, HEAD OF DIA, TESTIFIED N. KOREA WILL REMAIN MOST CRITICAL MAJOR MILITARY THREAT THRU MID 90s. WOOLSEY ALSO SAID HE EXPECTED UPSURGE IN FIGHTING BEFORE U.S. TROOPS PULLED OUT OF SOMALIA IN MARCH; PUBLIC ORDER IN RUSSIA IS FRAYED; IRAN WILL NEED AT LEAST 8 YEARS TO BUILD NUCLEAR WEAPONS BUT CAN SHORTEN TIME BY BUYING NUCLEAR MATERIALS. DCI WOOLSEY SAID CIA CONCERNED RE N. KOREA'S DEVELOPMENT AND SALE OF BALLISTIC MISSILES WITH RANGE GREATER THAN 620 MILES. MOST OF NORTHEASTERN ASIA IS A RISK FROM SUCH MISSILES, AS ARE ISRAEL, TURKEY, SAUDI ARABIA AND OTHER STATES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/26/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17986.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined CIA TOLD CONGRESS THE LIKELIHOOD OF N. KOREA HAVING MISSILES IN FIVE YEARS THAT COULD REACH ALASKA, "IS VERY LOW." NO OTHER NATION COULD QUICKLY OBTAIN MISSILES THAT COULD BE FIRED AGAINST THE U.S. BECAUSE COUNTRIES WITH MISSILES WERE EXTREMELY UNLIKELY TO SELL THEM. CIA SAID THE DESCRIPTION OF THE MISSILE THREAT IN THE 267 BILLION DEFENSE BILL NEARING APPROVAL WAS OVERSTATED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/1/95 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17987.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined N. KOREAN MISSILE COULD REACH U.S. INTEL WARNS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/29/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17988.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, undefined IN JULY 65 A JOINT DIA/CIA STUDY SAID BOMBING OF NVN HAD ONLY MARGINAL EFFECT. RT 43. EVALUATIONS OF IMPACT OF STRIKES ON POL TARGETS DIFFERED. BNE OF CIA SAID ATTACKS WOULD NOT LEAD TO CHANGES IN COMMUNIST POLICY. ANOTHER STUDY 3 WEEKS LATER BY ACTING DCI HELMS REINFORCED EARLIER BNE EVALUATION. INR OF STATE - THOMAS HUGHES - GENERALLY AGREED. THREE SERVICE AGENCIES, THE DIA AND NSA DISSENTED FROM THESE VIEWS. A FOOTNOTE IN AN SNIE RE JCS PROPOSAL TO DRAMATICALLY INCREASE ROLLING THUNDER SAID INCREASE MIGHT LEAD NVN TO STOP WAR. POSITIONS HELD FOR LAST PART OF 65. RT 50. WHEN BOMBING RESUMED IN 66 ANOTHER SNIE BY BNE REACHED SAME CONCLUSION. BUT A SECOND CIA STUDY IN MARCH ARGUED ROLLING THUNDER INEFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF RESTRICTIVE GROUND RULES AND RECOMMENDED BOMBING HANOI-HAIPHONG. CONTRADICTIONARY EVALUATIONS FROM SAME AGENCY WITHIN ONE MONTH POINTS TO DISAGREEMENT IN CIA. JCS AND CINPAC SEIZED ON THE NEW CIA STUDY TO RECOMMEND ESCALATION OF BOMBING TO INCLUDE POL AND OTHER INDUSTRIAL TARGETS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 51 source code: RT

111-ciabase_17989.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, INDIA, undefined PAKISTAN AGREES PAY CHINA ADDITIONAL \$15 MILLION TO FUND M-11 MISSILES CAPABLE OF TARGETING KEY INDIAN

CITIES AND EVENTUALLY CARRYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PER U.S. INTEL REPORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/94 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17990.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, IRAQ undefined SOD CHENEY DID NOT TAKE CIA OR DIA WARNINGS RE SADDAM'S INTENTIONS AS ABSOLUTE. ALMOST WEEKLY, A MESSAGE ARRIVED WARNING OF A COUP IN PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 222 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_17991.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF - NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID), DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 212 source code: INS

111-ciabase_17992.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF, AND NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID), A CLASSIFIED INTEL NEWSPAPER WITH WIDER DISTRIBUTION. IN NID A "BRIEF" GETS A FULL PAGE, A "NOTE" A COUPLE OF PARAGRAPHS AND A "SNOWFLAKE" IS A FOUR-LINE BLURB. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17993.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined MOST OF RUSSIA'S BIGGEST BANKS LINKED TO MOB, CIA REPORT SAYS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/5/94 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17994.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA REPORT CHARTS TIES BETWEEN MOB AND OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/6/95 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17995.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (FIS) CHIEF OF THE SVR'S DIRECTORATE FOR CONTROL OF ARMS TRADE AND NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, LT. GEN. GENNADY EVSTAFIEV, SAID WESTERN ACCUSATIONS RE SMUGGLING OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS FROM RUSSIA ARE DISINFO TO DAMAGE RUSSIAN COMPETITION IN THE NUCLEAR FUEL MARKETS. HE DID PRAISE THE CIA THOUGH, FOR A PROFESSIONAL AND FAIR ATTITUDE TOWARDS RUSSIA IN THIS AREA. MONITOR 10/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_17996.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA'S FUTURE IS EXPLOSIVE OUTGOING CIA CHIEF WARNS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/11/95 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17997.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA CONCLUDES THAT CONTROL OVER RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS GROWING WEAKER AND A POLITICAL CRISIS COULD LEAD

TO AN UNAUTHORIZED ATTACK BY RENEGADE MILITARY OFFICERS. REPORT LABELED TOP SECRET. DETAILED ARTICLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/96 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_17998.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR FOOTBALL EASY TO BLOCK. GENERAL STAFF COULD OVERRIDE YELTSIN'S ORDER, CIA SAYS. WASHINGTON TIMES 10/22/96 A18. CIA RATES LOW THE RISK OF UNAUTHORIZED USE OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_17999.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN NUKES POSE PENTAGON CONCERN. BOB DOLE SAYS A CIA REPORT WARNING OF WEAKENING CONTROL OVER THE RUSSIAN NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS FRIGHTENING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/23/96 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18000.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE ANNUAL REPORT ON INTEL AND SECURITY ACTIVITIES; ANALYSIS AND PROD; COUNTERINTEL; GENERAL COLLECTION; HUMAN INTEL; COMMO SECURITY.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 29-33 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_18001.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **SERBIA, BOSNIA, 1993-1995** CIA REPORT REVEALED TO NEW YORK TIMES BY THREE SEPARATE SOURCES, CONCLUDES THAT 90% OF "ETHNIC CLEANSING ACTS" HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY SERBS. AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY WAS SOURCE OF INFO. REPORT DOES NOT OFFER CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE SERBIAN LEADERSHIP WAS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN ACTIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. AND source code: IWR

111-ciabase_18002.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined A REPORT BY CIA ANALYSTS HAD A GROWING SENSE OF DOOM SHARED BY JONES. ITS TITLE WAS "LOOMING FOREIGN POLICY DISASTER." THE MANHUNT FOR AIDEED WAS ONLY MAKING THE POLITICAL SITUATION MORE UNSTABLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18003.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (SNIE) DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 393 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_18004.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined CIA REPORT "THREAT OF COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN THAILAND," 9/10/65. REPORT SAID IN JAN 65, CHINA ESTABLISHED THAI PATRIOTIC FRONT, ITS CHINESE-BASED MEMBERS DEDICATED TO OVERTHROWING THAI MONARCHY. FRONT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED OVER VOICE OF FREE THAILAND.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 138 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_18005.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER FORD AS PRESIDENT, SCOWCROFT WOULD APPEAR ALONE EACH MORNING TO BRIEF FORD, SOMETIMES WITH DAVID PETERSON OF CIA, WHO COULD FIELD FORD'S QUESTIONS ON DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 354 source code: KK

111-ciabase_18006.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER REAGAN, PRESIDENTIAL DAILY BRIEF WAS A LOOSE-LEAF BINDER THAT INCLUDED A CIA REVIEW, REFLECTING CURRENT EVENTS AND HIGHLIGHTS OF LONG-RANGE ESTIMATES OR MONOGRAPHS. CIA OFFICIAL PRODUCING THE PDB WAS RICHARD D. KOVAR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 495 source code: KK

111-ciabase_18007.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S QUERIES ABOUT BORETSKY'S CRITICISM OF ITS ESTIMATES OF SOVIET ECONOMIC GROWTH. (REPLY BY MICHAEL BORETSKY). *JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE ECONOMICS 6/90 315 (12 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18008.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TENABILITY OF CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET ECONOMIC GROWTH: A COMMENT. (COMMENT ON ARTICLE BY MICHAEL BORETSKY). *JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE ECONOMICS 6/90 301 (14 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18009.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined REVIEW OF WORLD SITUATION RE SECURITY OF U.S., CIA - 9/26/47. DOCUMENT DISCUSSES SITUATIONS AND PRIORITIES FOR THE WORLD - NOTES THE IMPORTANCE, INTER ALIA, OF JAPAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 139-48 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_18010.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1989** NIEs ABOUT THE USSR INCLUDE: NIE 11-4-54 SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND PROBABLE COURSES OF ACTION THROUGH MID-1959 (14 SEPTEMBER 1954); NIE 11-6-54 SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND PROBABLE PROGRAMS IN THE GUIDED MISSILE FIELD (5 OCTOBER 1954); NIE 11-8/1-61 STRENGTH AND DEPLOYMENT OF SOVIET LONG RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE FORCES (21 SEPTEMBER 1961); NIE 11-4-63 SOVIET MILITARY CAPABILITIES AND POLICIES, 1962-1967 (22 MARCH 1963); NIE 11-4-65 MAIN TRENDS IN SOVIET MILITARY POLICY (14 APRIL 1965); NIE 11-4-65/11-5-65 MAIN TRENDS IN SOVIET MILITARY POLICY/SOVIET ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS (5 AUGUST 1965); NIE 11-3/8-76 SOVIET FORCES FOR INTERCONTINENTAL CONFLICT THROUGH THE MID-1980S (21 DECEMBER 1976); NIO M 76-021J SOVIET STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES; AN ALTERNATIVE VIEW, REPORT OF TEAM "B" (DECEMBER 1976); M/H NIE 11-4-78 SOVIET GOALS AND EXPECTATIONS IN GLOBAL POWER ARENA (7 JULY 1981); NIE 11-3/8-83 SOVIET CAPABILITIES FOR STRATEGIC NUCLEAR CONFLICT, 1983-93 (6 MARCH 1984). NIEs AVAILABLE FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_18011.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1999** THE SOVIET UNION HAD THE CAPABILITY OF STRIKING ALL U.S. MISSILE SILOS WITH TWO WARHEADS EACH NEAR THE END OF THE COLD WAR, BUT WAS WARY OF ESCALATING THE ARMS RACE FOR ECONOMIC REASONS, NEWLY DECLASSIFIED INTEL DOCS. CIA DECLASSIFIED 24 REPORTS ON THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL STATE OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE THREE YEARS BEFORE IT DISSOLVED DEC. 31, 1991, ENDING THE COLD WAR. DOCS WERE

COMPILED BY CIA IN A 438-PAGE VOLUME ENTITLED AT COLD WAR'S END, U.S. INTEL ON THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1991, FOR RELEASE AT A CONFERENCE AT TEXAS A&M. TWO OF THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED REPORTS OFFER THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY'S ASSESSMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES, AND WHETHER THE SOVIETS WERE LIKELY TO PUSH THE BUTTON ON NUCLEAR WAR. WITHOUT THIS INTEL, ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS, AND AGREEMENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN IMPOSSIBLE, SAID LLOYD SALVETTI, DIRECTOR OF CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE. A REPORT, DATED 12/1/88, SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD ENOUGH INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE NUCLEAR WARHEADS TO ATTACK ALL U.S. MISSILE SILOS AND LAUNCH CONTROL CENTERS WITH AT LEAST TWO WARHEADS EACH. BUT THE USSR BELIEVED THE TWO SIDES COULD DEVASTATE EACH OTHER. U.S. ESTIMATES EXPECTED SOVIET FORCES TO BE EXTENSIVELY MODERNIZED" BY THE LATE 1990S AND MOVE FROM FIXED SILO-BASED INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES TO MORE MOBILE SYSTEMS, WITH WEAPONS THAT COULD REACH THE UNITED STATES TO GROW OVER FIVE YEARS TO UP TO 15,000, FROM 10,000. CONCERNS ABOUT THE SOVIET ECONOMY HEIGHTENED MOSCOW'S INTEREST IN ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS. SPYNEWS 11/19/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18012.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1953** A SPECIAL ESTIMATE, "PROBABLE DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORLD SITUATION THROUGH MID-1953." SE-13 9/24/51.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 411-433 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_18013.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1954-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1983** CIA RELEASED 80 NIEs ON SOVIET MILITARY CAPABILITIES FROM 1954-1983 BOOK OF TEN WERE DISTRIBUTED AT A HARVARD CONFERENCE YESTERDAY. BOOK PUBLISHED BY CENTER FOR STUDY OF INTEL. AP * 12/2/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18014.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined EARLY U-2 FLIGHTS SHOWED BISON BOMBER'S THREAT LESS THAN ESTIMATED. EISENHOWER THEN WAS ABLE TO TURN DOWN INCREASE B-52 PRODUCTION. ON 7/5/56 THERE WERE TWO FLIGHTS OVER USSR - ONE CENTRAL RUSSIA, THE OTHER THE UKRAINE. ANDY GOODPASTER USED CIA'S OVERNIGHT INTEL REPORT TO BRIEF EISENHOWER.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 111-5 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_18015.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1960** DETAILED 99-PAGE EXAMINATION OF "MISSILE GAP," THAT DISAPPEARED AFTER ELECTION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. POSITIONS OF STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, CIA, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 39-138 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_18016.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** DECLASSIFIED DOCS SAID GORBACHEV'S PROSPECTS HOLDING ON AS PRESIDENT OF THE USSR WERE "DOUBTFUL AT BEST," "THE CIA CONCLUDED IN 9/89, TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL. REPORT IS AMONG NEARLY 400 PAGES OF NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS. THEY SHOW CIA -- WHICH UNDERESTIMATED THE PACE OF THE SOVIET COLLAPSE -- WAS THE MOST PESSIMISTIC OF THE INTEL AGENCIES ABOUT THE LONG-TERM PROSPECTS OF GORBACHEV, WHO RESIGNED IN 1991. "FORCES UNLEASHED BY THE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR ARE BREAKING UP ITS PREMIER ARTIFACT -- THE SOVIET MILITARY; SAID A 12/91 REPORT. IN 11/90, CIA OUTLINED "NIGHTMARE SCENARIOS," INCLUDING CIVIL WAR BETWEEN AND AMONG FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS, POSSIBLY AN ALL-OUT WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE. ANOTHER WAS WIDESPREAD FAMINE. STILL ANOTHER WAS LOSS OF CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO TERRORISTS OR A ROGUE GOVERNMENT, POSSIBLY WITH SOME OF THE WEAPONS WINDING UP IN YUGOSLAVIA. "FOR ONCE, IT WAS GOOD TO BE WRONG," SAID BENJAMIN FISCHER, CIA ANALYST WHO EDITED THE COLLECTION OF NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCS. PAPERS COVER THE LAST THREE YEARS OF THE COLD WAR -- ROUGHLY FROM NOVEMBER 1988, A YEAR BEFORE THE FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL, TO 12/31/91, WHEN THE USSR CEASED TO EXIST. CIA'S 9/89 ANALYSIS CONCLUDED THAT "THE CHANCES THAT GORBACHEV WILL SUCCESSFULLY OVERCOME THE DILEMMAS (MANY OF HIS OWN MAKING) THAT CONFRONT HIM ARE -- OVER THE LONG TERM -- DOUBTFUL AT BEST." TWO MONTHS LATER, JOHN HELGERSON, THE CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, OFFERED A DISSENT TO MORE UPBEAT VIEWS BY OTHER INTEL ANALYSTS. HE SAID THERE WAS A "SIGNIFICANT CHANCE" THAT GORBACHEV "WILL PROGRESSIVELY LOSE CONTROL OF EVENTS." DOCS REFLECT A VIEW BY SENIOR CIA ANALYSTS THAT GORBACHEV HAD UNLEASHED FORCES HE WAS UNABLE TO CONTROL, THAT HE UNDERESTIMATED

ETHNIC UNREST AND THAT HIS REFORM POLICIES HASTENED SOVIET ECONOMIC DECLINE RATHER THAN EASING IT. ON 7/21/91 CIA PREDICTED THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD BE SWEEPED FROM POWER AND THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD BE RESHAPED WITHIN A "FIVE-YEAR TIME FRAME." INSTEAD, IT HAPPENED IN SIX MONTHS. AP 11/19/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18017.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1991** FORMER USSR OFFICIALS SAID STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE AND CHERNOBYL COMBINED TO CHANGE SOVIET ARMS POLICY AND HELP END COLD WAR. SDI ANNOUNCED IN 83, AFTER A SECRET CIA ASSESSMENT SHOWED A CONSIDERABLE ARMS BUILDUP IN USSR. CIA ASSESSMENT, RELEASED AT PRINCETON U. CONFERENCE, SAID SOVIET LEADERS "SEEK SUPERIOR CAPABILITIES TO FIGHT AND WIN A NUCLEAR WAR WITH U.S. AND HAVE BEEN WORKING TO IMPROVE CHANCE OF PREVAILING IN SUCH A CONFLICT." AUTHOR, LAWRENCE GERSHWIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/27/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18018.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1991** SDI, CHERNOBYL HELPED END COLD WAR PER FORMER TOP USSR OFFICIALS AT A PRINCETON U. CONFERENCE ON THE END OF THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18019.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BUSH ADM BEGAN SECRET CONTINGENCY STUDIES OF A POSSIBLE COUP AGAINST GORBACHEV IN 9/89, NEARLY 2 YEARS BEFORE THOSE EVENTS OCCURRED. DISCUSSIONS ORGANIZED BY NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/93 A42 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18020.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DCI WEBSTER SAYS SOVIET LEADER HEADED FOR CONFRONTATION WITH BALTICS--LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18021.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DIFFERING VIEWS OVER INTEL COMMUNITY'S RECORD RE PREDICTING USSR COUP ATTEMPT. FORTH WORTH STAR-TELEGRAM 8/20/91 1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18022.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1991-1992** 2 INTEL CHIEFS SAID FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS ARE MAKING HUGE CUTBACKS IN MILITARY PROCUREMENT AND DANGER OF AN ATTACK ON U.S. VIRTUALLY NON-EXISTENT. HEAD OF DIA, AIR FORCE LT. GEN. JAMES R. CLAPPER, AND ROBERT GATES, DCI, DISCUSSED ARMS PROCUREMENT IN THE CIS. WP 1/23/92 A20. U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS SEE LITTLE THREAT IN CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/23/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18023.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CIA DIR GATES SAID THOUSANDS OF NUCLEAR SPECIALISTS IN CIS POSE SERIOUS PROLIFERATION THREAT IF SCIENTISTS EMIGRATE OR TRADE THEIR KNOWLEDGE FOR CASH - THE BRAIN DRAIN. 1,000 TO 2,000 SCIENTISTS HAVE SUCH SKILLS. IRAQ REMAINS SERIOUS NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROLIFERATION THREAT. MORE THAN 20 COUNTRIES HAVE OR ARE DEVELOPING NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL

WEAPONS. THOSE SPECIALLY CITED ARE ALGERIA, CHINA, CIS, EGYPT, INDIA AND PAKISTAN, IRAN, IRAQ, ISRAEL, LIBYA, NORTH KOREA, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA. MANY GET SUPPLIES FROM WESTERN NATIONS. WT 1/16/92 A3

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18024.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CIA ANALYST RUSSIA BREAKUP DANGER SMALL 2/3/93 CIA ANALYST, GEORGE KOLT, CIA'S SENIOR RUSSIA ANALYST, TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE HE BELIEVED PROSPECTS ARE HIGH THAT RUSSIA WILL CONTINUE TO STABILIZE THE FORMER USSR. REUTER* 2/3/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18025.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined DCI R. JAMES WOOLSEY SAYS RUSSIA'S CONTROLS ON SPREAD OF ARMS REMAIN WEAK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18026.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, undefined EARLIER CIA NEEDED MORE THAN 100 ANALYSTS TO COUNT SOVIET MILITARY HARDWARE; NOW IT NEEDS ONLY NINE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18027.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, UKRAINE, undefined U.S. INTEL FORECASTS UKRAINE'S WORSENING ECONOMY WILL SPARK ETHNIC CONFLICT THAT PROVOKES COUNTRY'S PARTITION INTO TWO STATES AND CREATES DEBATE OVER FATE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE NIE SAID SIGNIFICANT MINORITY PEOPLE WILL FAVOR REUNIFICATION WITH RUSSIA AND BREAKUP INTO TWO PARTS AND POSSIBLY VIOLENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18028.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined QUOTING CIA SOURCES, GERMAN WEEKLY STERN USSR COVERTLY REMOVED CHEMICAL WEAPONS FROM EASTERN GERMANY IN PAST WEEKS AFTER SAYING ALL CHEMICAL ARMS HAD BEEN MOVED LONG AGO. UPI 7/9/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18029.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1991-1993** IN JULY 93, A CIA OFFICIAL PROVIDED SCATHING REPORT ON RUSSIAN MAFIA'S INFILTRATION OF PRIVATIZATION PROGRAM. "PRIVATIZATION IS CENTERPIECE OF AID FUNDING, BUT IT FIRST TIME CIA MENTIONED PROBLEM." DISCUSSION OF USE AND MISUSE OF VOUCHERS BY MAFIA. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 79,82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18030.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, GERMANY, undefined WEST INTEL AGENCIES INVESTIGATING RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR THEFTS - SOME INFO FORMER MEMBERS E. GERMANY'S STASI MAY BE INVOLVED. MOLE HUNTS - STASI FILES AT CIA HQS WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN UNEARTHING ALDRICH AMES - USSR'S MOLE IN CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/94 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18031.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS TYPES OF INTELLIGENCE DISCUSSED - SIGINT; HUMINT; IMINT; MASINT - THE DIA'S CENTRAL MEASUREMENTS AND SIGNATURE INTELLIGENCE OFFICE (CMO). COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT APPENDIX B

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18032.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM undefined LEON GOURE PART OF RAND OFFICE VN. RAND DID MOTIVATION AND MORALE PROJECT. RAND FORMED TEAMS OF AMERICANS WITH VNESE INTERPRETERS WHO INTERVIEWED VC PRISONERS AND DEFECTORS. THERE WERE 7 DESERTERS FOR EVERY DEFECTOR. JOE CARRIER, RAND'S EXPERT ON VC DEFECTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 47 source code: WON

111-ciabase_18033.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1968** NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES ON VIETNAM. SNIES ON VN.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 47,58 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_18034.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NIE 10-62** 2/21/62 ENTITLED "COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES, CAPABILITIES, AND INTENTIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA," PAINTED A GLOOMY PICTURE. IT SAID THERE WERE VC "ON FULL-TIME ANTI-GVT OPS 25,000 VC ORGANIZED IN 22 BATTALIONS, 109 SEPARATE COMPANIES, AND 210 SEPARATE PLATOONS," SUPPORTED BY "100,000 PART-TIME, PARTIALLY ARMED, TRAINED LOCAL MILITIA WHO SERVE AS VILLAGE DEFENSE FORCES." IT SAID 800 NVN OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS SERVING AS CADRES IN WITH VC IN SVN.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 195 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18035.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, @64-68** DURING YEARS DIRECT AMERICAN MILITARY INVOLVEMENT UNTIL TET OFFENSIVE, MILITARY HELD INTEL CENTER STAGE. MACV, CINCPAC AND DIA DOMINANT WITH PRESIDENT AND NSC. AFTER TET 68 INTEL CLOUT SHIFTED MORE TO CIA. CIA DID GOOD JOB DURING undefined PERIOD RE BOMBING NVN, CONSISTENTLY ESTIMATED NVN WAGING WAR OF ATTRITION, AND SITUATION IN SOUTH PARLOUS. DID NOT ANTICIPATE COMMUNIST VICTORY OF undefined

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 164-5 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_18036.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CHIEU HOI - OPEN ARMS - REPORTED 10,000 VC SOLDIERS DEFECTING EACH YEAR. PENTAGON'S FACTBOOK SAID VC ARMY JUST UNDER 200,000 PLUS 39,175 POLITICAL CADRE. DEFECTION RATE ABOUT 5%.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 34 source code: WON

111-ciabase_18037.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. INTEL MADE FIRST POSITIVE ID OF MAJOR NVA UNIT IN SOUTH IN 4/65.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 42 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_18038.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1970** PLETHORA INTEL STUDIES FROM WIDE VARIETY OFFICIAL ORGS. FROM EMBASSY, CIA STATION CHIEF, HQ MACV, CINCPAC IN HONOLULU TO PROLIFERATION INTEL AGENCIES IN D.C. CIA, DIA AND INTEL ORGS OF SERVICES. DOS BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH AND CRYPTOLOGICAL COMMUNITY -- NSA AND SERVICE SECURITY AGENCIES. DCI OVER LOOSE CONFEDERATION UNDER U.S. INTEL BOARD AKA NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD. IN WARTIME THEATER COMMANDER NORMALLY ASSUMES COMMAND OF ALL INTEL ASSETS, INCLUDING CIA'S RESPONSIBILITY. VIETNAM WAR UNIQUE AS CIA STATION CHIEF CONTINUED AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR. UNITY OF INTEL NOT ACHIEVED RESULTING IN UNDESIRABLE DUPLICATION AND COMPETITION. SPILLED OVER TO SVNESE INTEL WITH SEPARATE CIA-SVNESE AND MACV J-2 SVNESE INTERROGATION CENTERS IN SAME PROVINCIAL AND DISTRICT CAPITALS. TFYW 162. MACV SHOULD HAVE HAD COORDINATING AUTHORITY INTEL ACTS.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 195 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_18039.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA TOLD JOHNSON IN 12/67, THAT THERE WAS NO SIGNIFICANT DETERIORATION IN NVN'S MILITARY CAPABILITY OR IN ITS DETERMINATION TO PERSIST. THE PACIFIC COMMAND REPORTED "THE ENEMY DID NOT WIN A SINGLE BATTLE IN 67.... COMBINATION OF MILITARY OPS IN SVN, NVN AND LAOS IN 67 PRODUCED A DEFINITE SHIFT IN MILITARY SITUATION FAVORABLE TO THE U.S. AS A RESULT THE ENEMY IS NO LONGER CAPABLE OF A MILITARY VICTORY IN THE SOUTH."

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 339 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18040.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KOMER INTRODUCED COMPUTERS TO PACIFICATION ESTABLISHING MANY AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING PROGRAMS FOR COORDS. HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES) WHICH LISTED EACH POPULATED AREA AND EVALUATED RELATIVE DEGREE OF CONTROL BY GVN AND NLF; FAMILY CENSUS PROGRAM REGISTERED ALL PERTINENT DATA ON MEMBERS OF A FAMILY; RESOURCES CONTROL PROGRAM DESIGNED TO REGULATE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE AND GOODS; NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION REGISTRATION PROGRAM (NIRP) WHICH AIMED TO REGISTER AND IDENTIFY EVERYONE OVER 15 YEARS OF AGE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 17-18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18041.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **1983-1984** TO IMPROVE ECONOMIC INTEL THE CIA DRAWING UP "ECONOMIC ALERT LISTS," (EAL) UNDER THE COMBINED ECONOMIC REPORTING PROGRAM (CERP) RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING THE INTEL ACTIVITIES RE ECONOMICS IN THE U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 99 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_18042.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. COPY CIA'S ECONOMIC ALERT LIST HIGHLIGHTS INFO NEEDED FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ALL AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE COMBINED ECONOMIC REPORTING PROGRAM SENT COPIES. DESIRE MANIPULATE AFRICAN SOCIETIES THRU CORRUPTION IS KEY REASON FOR EXISTENCE EALS. CIA REQUESTS ON CORRUPTION IN CAMEROON, CHAD, CONGO, KENYA, MALAWI, SIERRA LEONE, SENEGAL, BENIN, BOTSWANA, CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, CONGO, DJIBOUTI, ETHIOPIA, ETC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/82 30-38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18043.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ANNUAL SURVEY OF SOVIET INTENTIONS AND CAPABILITIES INTEL PAPER WHICH GREW FROM 25 PAGES LATE undefined TO MULTIPLE VOLUMES FILLED WITH REAMS OF SUPPORTING DATA.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. XX source code: SC

111-ciabase_18044.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "INTELLIGENCE AND HORSE SENSE." NA4/3/76 P386

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18045.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "INTELLIGENCE FOREVER."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/7/76 P66 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18046.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: BIGOT LIST. NARROW SELECT GROUP PEOPLE WITH ACCESS TO REPORTS FROM PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE AGENT OR OP.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 19 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18047.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE, undefined RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRANSFERRED FROM STATE DEPT TO CIA. TASK ASSUMED BY CENTRAL REFERENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 261 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18048.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1987-1988** BRAZIL'S MISSILE CAPABILITY ALARMS THE CIA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18049.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: BY CIA DOCTRINE ESPIONAGE SHOULD BE AIMED SECURING INFO OTHERS WISH TO CONCEAL AND NOT COLLECTING INFO AVAILABLE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OR FROM PUBLIC SOURCES, SUCH AS PRESS, TELEVISION AND RADIO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 436 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18050.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CALLED "STEPCHILD OF THE COMMUNITY"

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 257 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18051.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CC BOOK 1 DISCUSSES: THE INTEL CULTURE AND ANALYTICAL BIAS; THE NATURE OF THE PRODUCTION PROCESS (CONSENSUS VS COMPETITION); THE "CURRENT EVENTS" SYNDROME; INNOVATION; OVERLOAD ON ANALYSTS AND CONSUMERS; QUALITY CONTROL; CONSUMER GUIDANCE AND EVALUATION; AND THE CONGRESSIONAL ROLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 270-78 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18052.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN, 1960-1969** PRODUCED DAILY BY PRODUCT REVIEW DIVISION OF DDI. NOW CALLED THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 276 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18053.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 3 DAYS AFTER ALLENDE'S ELECTION THE CIA IN A FORMAL INTEL MEMO SAID THAT U.S. HAD NO VITAL INTERESTS IN CHILE, THE WORLD MILITARY BALANCE OF POWER WOULD NOT BE SIGNIFICANTLY ALTERED BY AN ALLENDE REGIME, AND AN ALLENDE VICTORY WOULD NOT POSE ANY LIKELY THREAT TO THE PEACE OF THE REGION. ATLANTIC 12/82 P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18054.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE CIA AND FBI ANNOUNCED THEY WERE INVESTIGATING WHETHER SENATOR JESSE HELMS OR ONE OF HIS AIDES PASSED CIA INTEL TO PINOCHET, PERMITTING HIM TO DESTROY A CIA INTEL NET IN CHILEAN MILITARY. NYT 8/4/86, WP 8/4/86. HELMS HAD THE SENATE APPROVE LEGISLATION GIVING THE DIA MORE INDEPENDENCE FROM THE CIA, ESPECIALLY IN THE AREA OF USSR MILITARY STRENGTH AND TO OBLIGE THE CIA TO INVESTIGATE HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN PANAMA. FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_18055.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined INTEL SUGGESTS THOUSANDS KILLED IN CHINA SINCE OUTBREAK OF DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18056.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, VIETNAM, undefined EXCERPTS FROM "INTEL PERFORMANCE ON CHINA-VIETNAM BORDER" BY HOUSE INTEL SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT. REPORT REFLECTS BOTH INTEL SUCCESS AND FAILURE. RECORDS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVEMENT IN INTEL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18057.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IN 80S ESTABLISHED A WEEKLY WATCH REPORT TO MONITOR FOREIGN TROUBLE SPOTS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 241 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18058.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PRODUCES A NUMBER OF DAILY DOCS: THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF (PDB) ONLY 5 RECIPIENTS - THE PRESIDENT, SEC STATE, SEC DEFENSE, V.P. AND NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. UNDER FORD IT LENGTHY, UNDER CARTER IT ABOUT 15 PAGES. PDB SUPPLEMENTED BY NATIONAL INTEL DAILY WITH DISTRIBUTION OF ABOUT 500. THE NID NOW COMES TO TWO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES. ALSO PRODUCED IS NATIONAL INTEL SURVEY (NIS). A SHORT FORM OF THE NIS IS THE NATIONAL BASIC INTEL FACTBOOK.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 90-91 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18059.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TO STOP PUBLISHING ANALYSES BECAUSE THEY TAKE TOO MUCH TIME AND DRAW TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/11/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18060.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined ENTERED FIELD OF ECONOMIC FORECASTING AND MILITARY SPENDING.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 619 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18061.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FABRICATED PROPAGANDA OFTEN COMES BACK TO CIA FOR ORGANIZATION AND ANALYSES BUT IS NOT RECOGNIZED AS SUCH. NET RESULT IS THAT CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES TAKE CIA LIES AS TRUTH. EXAMPLE FOUND RE CHINA. CIA BROADCAST REPORTS FROM TAIWAN ATTRIBUTED TO MAINLAND THAT TALKED OF THRIVING RESISTANCE TO CULTURAL REVOLUTION. BROADCASTS PICKED UP BY FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE AND INCLUDED IN DAILY BOOKLETS OF TRANSCRIPTIONS FROM MAINLAND.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 181 source code: DD

111-ciabase_18062.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA "PRODUCTION OF FINISHED INTEL." CHAPTER HEADING FOR

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 257-277 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18063.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1985-1988** IN RECENT YEARS THE PROVISION OF GREAT QUANTITIES OF HIGHLY SENSITIVE INTEL TO CONGRESS HAS LARGELY ELIMINATED THE EXECUTIVE'S ADVANTAGE OF NEAR MONOPOLY OF INFO ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18064.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **CLANDESTINE COLLECTION AND TECHNICAL SOURCES 1947-1975** PROVIDE (ONLY) SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION. STATE DEPT AND MILITARY ATTACHES PROVIDE MOST USEFUL INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 306 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18065.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. JACK ANDERSON QUOTES FROM A CIA NATIONAL INTEL DAILY REPORT GIVEN TO PRESIDENT AND FEWER THAN 100 IN ADM. NID ROUTINELY CLASSIFIED HIGHER THAN TOP SECRET. REPORT CALLS COLOMBIA ANOTHER LEBANON; I.E., A COUNTRY WITH AN IMPOTENT CENTRAL GVT, WHERE JUSTICE METED OUT BY DEATH SQUADS. MEANS A SAFE HAVEN AND LOGISTICAL NECESSITIES FOR EXPORT OF TERRORISM AND DRUGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/88 D 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18066.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CRITIC. CRITICAL INTELLIGENCE COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK, OR CRITICOM, DESIGNED TO FLASH TO PRESIDENT AND HANDFUL SENIOR OFFICIALS INTEL ALERTS. GOAL OF NSA TO GIVE PRESIDENT CRITIC MESSAGE WITHIN TEN MINUTES OF EVENT.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 104 source code: PP

111-ciabase_18067.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined C.P. CABELL, THEN DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA, TOLD A SUBCOMMITTEE OF SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE THAT CASTRO WAS NOT A COMMUNIST, AND CP IN CUBA DIDN'T CONSIDER HIM ALLY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/83 51 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18068.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined TWO NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS (30 PAGES). HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C22 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_18069.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY IN A SPEECH ON 4/6/86 SAID "THERE HAS EVOLVED A WORLDWIDE COUNTERTERRORIST NET BASED ON AN ACTIVE INTEL EXCHANGE" BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ISRAEL, EUROPEAN ALLIES AND MODERATE ARAB COUNTRIES. "WE DO A LOT OF TRAINING, PROVIDING TECHNICAL SERVICES TO IMPROVE THE CAPABILITIES OF THOSE SERVICES, AND WE COLLABORATE WITH THEM IN COUNTERTERRORISM ACTIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/86 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18070.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **DDI, 1970-1979** BEGAN STRESS ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18071.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL COMMENTARIES. A NEWSLETTER-LIKE PUBLICATION CONTAINING ARTICLES ON SEVERAL TOPICS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 249 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18072.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE INTEL NOTICE. DIA PRODUCT ADDRESSING A SINGLE TOPIC

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 250 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18073.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE. ITS HISTORY AND EFFECTIVENESS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 257-277 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18074.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: DUTIES OF THE DCI AS THE PRODUCER OF NATIONAL INTEL, AND COORDINATOR OF INTEL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 73-93 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18075.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EAST TIMOR, LATE undefined CIA'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY KNEW OF INDONESIA'S PLAN TO ANNEX EAST TIMOR AND THAT THE FRETILIN LIBERATION MOVEMENT HAD STRONG POPULAR BACKING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18076.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined CIA ANALYSIS SEES HARDSHIPS FOR EASTERN EUROPE, ECONOMIC REFORMS COULD TAKE YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/90 A39,44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18077.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 38-68 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18078.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMIC INTEL AND OIL ISSUE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 50 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18079.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR CIA DOCUMENTS DATED SEPT. 2 undefined REVEAL DUARTE'S U.S.-BACKED GOVT HAS NO INTEREST IN PEACE. ACKNOWLEDGE DUARTE'S CALL FOR PEACE IS PUBLIC-RELATIONS GESTURE. SALVADORAN OFFICIALS SEE LITTLE TO BE GAINED IN DIALOGUE WITH REBELS WHILE SALVADORAN MILITARY HAS INITIATIVE IN WAR. THEY ADD, GUERRILLAS NO LONGER HAVE CAPACITY TO LAUNCH AND SUSTAIN OFFENSIVES. CIA ANALYSTS FEAR FMLN TRYING TO PROVOKE VIOLENCE BETWEEN CIVILIANS AND SECURITY FORCES, WHICH MAY PROVOKE MILITARY CRACKDOWN.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/87 22-4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18080.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ESTIMATES OF SOVIET ARMS EXPENDITURES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:3; 21:14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_18081.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CIA CONCLUDED WEST EUROPEAN FIRMS HAVE PLAYED KEY ROLES IN PROVIDING CHEMICAL WEAPON PLANTS FOR SYRIA, IRAN, IRAQ AND LIBYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18082.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EVALUATION OF INTEL VIRTUALLY NON EXISTENT BY CONSUMERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 277 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18083.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: EVERY NIGHT THE CIA PREPARES AN INTEL REPORT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO SENIOR ADM OFFICIALS THE NEXT MORNING. ITS CALLED THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEFING. DCI CASEY ARRANGED FOR TOP ANALYSTS TO DELIVER THE PDB TO SENIOR OFFICIALS AND REPORT BACK THEIR COMMENTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18084.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: FINISHED INTELLIGENCE FROM ALL SOURCES, SECRET, OFFICIAL, AND OPEN, WHICH CAREFULLY COLLATED AND ANALYZED BY SUBSTANTIVE EXPERTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 19 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18085.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR MANY YEARS, INTEL ESTIMATES MOST SUBSTANTIAL PRODUCTS OF CIA. 70 TO 80 PERCENT OF TIME OF THOSE CONCERNED WITH PRODUCTION OF INTEL HAS GONE INTO PREPARATION OF THESE DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 33 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18086.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR SHORT RANGE PROJECTIONS THE INTERAGENCY INTEL MEMORANDA (IIM). AND FOR MID - LONG-RANGE PROJECTIONS THE SHOWPIECE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIES) AND THE SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (SNIES), PREPARED IN RESPONSE TO SPECIFIC REQUESTS BY POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 92 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18087.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined ON CIA PRODUCED PRESIDENT'S INTEL CHECK LIST. LATER RENAMED THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. THIS A NO HOLDS-BARRED PUBLICATION THAT CARRIED CIA OPS REPORTS AND INFO TO SENSITIVE FOR THE CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN. ONLY HALF A DOZEN TOP OFFICIALS ON DISTRIBUTION LIST.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 149 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18088.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1957-1962 ENTRY: **FROM CIRCA 1957-1962** CIA DAILY SUMMARY.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 133 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18089.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: FROM CIRCA undefined NEARLY 1/3 OF DDI'S INFO FOR TOP-LEVEL DAILY REPORTING CAME FROM DDO REPORTING. IT HAD BEEN ASSUMED ONLY 1/10TH FROM DDO.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 182 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18090.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **IN 1950-1960** TRADITIONALLY, INTEL CONSUMERS STATED WHAT THEY WANTED TO KNOW AND HAVE POSED SPECIFIC QUESTIONS OR REQUIREMENTS. PROCESS WAS FORMALIZED IN 50S WITH RELATED MISSION DIRECTIVE (RMD), REFINED IN LATE 60S AS OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE (OD) IN WHICH

TASKS LISTED IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE. THERE HAS ALWAYS BEEN INHERENT TENDENCY TOWARD EXTREME BUREAUCRATIZATION IN THIS PROCESS, SINCE VIRTUALLY EVERYTHING GETS LISTED. UNDER COLBY AGENCY ADOPTED "MANAGEMENT BY OBJECTIVES" DOCTRINE--EVERYTHING WAS NUMBERED AND EVENTUALLY WHOLE SYSTEM COMPUTERIZED. UNDER TURNER, NATIONAL TOPICS LIST (NIT) WAS ESTABLISHED. THIS WAS SET OF 59 QUESTIONS CONCERNING 59 TOPICS OF HIGHEST PRIORITY TO NATIONAL DECISION MAKERS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 93-94 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18091.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined REAGAN ORDERED THAT HIS PRESIDENCY'S DAILY BRIEF SHOULD ALSO BE PROVIDED TO THE VP, SEC STATE AND DEFENSE, NSC ADVISER, AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18092.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NUMBER OF NIE'S ROSE TO MORE THAN 60 IN 85 FROM ONLY A DOZEN IN 80.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 417 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_18093.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR**, undefined MONTHS BEFORE **INDONESIAN MILITARY LAUNCHED FULL SCALE INVASION OF EAST TIMOR IN DECEMBER 1975** , FORD ADMIN, WITH INTEL SUPPLIED BY CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, KNEW ABOUT INDONESIAN'S DETERMINATION TO ANNEX EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 82 5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18094.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 32-37 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18095.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN 1975-1979** USUALLY 10 CIA CASE OFFICERS IN IRAN AT ANY GIVEN TIME. SIX OR SEVEN WOULD BE PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH THE USSR OR CHINA. 3 OR 4 OTHERS FOLLOWED IRAN DOMESTIC MATTERS SUCH AS ECONOMICS AND OIL, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, AND ARMS ABSORPTION. POLITICAL REPORTING OF LOW PRIORITY. FOCUSED ON LEFTIST GROUPS. GOT MUCH INFO FROM SAVAK. THIS DETRIMENTAL TO CIA'S ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND LOCAL POLITICS. HAD NO CONTACT WITH RELIGIOUS LEADERS.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 402 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_18096.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1953-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1976** SEE OFFICE POLITICAL RESEARCH REPORT "ELITES AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWER IN IRAN," 2/76. REPORT DESCRIBES TAKEOVER BY SHAH IN 53 WITHOUT MENTIONING CIA'S MAJOR ROLE IN EVENTS. ATTACHED TO

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 source code: LJME

111-ciabase_18097.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** IRAN EXPERTISE IGNORED FOR 4 REASONS. ANALYSTS LOCKED INTO SYSTEM WHEREBY THEY REPORTED WHAT POLICYMAKERS WANTED. REPORTING PROCESS OFTEN RESULTED IN WEAK PRODUCT. CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN WENT THRU MANY DRAFTS AND GROUPS. IT OFTEN STERILIZED TO BE UNRECOGNIZABLE. CONSTANT ORGANIZATIONAL SHUFFLING HURT IRAN ANALYSIS. PROBLEM OF DIVISION ANALYSTS AND OPERATORS. COVERT OPS DOMINATED AGENCY. REPORTS FROM FIELD CONSIDERED BY ANALYSTS TO BE WEAK.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 418-420 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_18098.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** DYNAMICS OF PREPARATION OF NIE EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 408 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_18099.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCS CAPTURED FROM TEHRAN EMBASSY SHOW CIA CONSIDERED SHAH AS A PROTECTOR OF MIDDLE EAST STABILITY, BUT AS EARLY AS undefined TOP INTEL OFFICIALS WERE BEGINNING TO HAVE THEIR DOUBTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/82 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18100.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA HAS COLLECTED EVIDENCE THAT PRESIDENT HUSSEIN MAY HAVE PAID A REWARD FOR THE ACCIDENTAL ATTACK ON THE USS STARK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_18101.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH PLANS EFFORTS AT TOPPING SADDAM; DEFENSE SEC TO SAUDI ARABIA. IRAQI THREATENS U.S. INTERESTS, CIA SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18102.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined UNDER FOIA THE CIA RELEASED INTEL SHOWING THAT FM DAYAN DELIBERATELY ORDERED AN ATTACK ON THE U.S. SHIP LIBERTY DURING THE YON KIPPUR WAR.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 138 source code: FS

111-ciabase_18103.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, 1989-1990** DOS AND DOD COMMISSIONED REPORT SAYS PALESTINIAN STATE ON WEST BANK INEVITABLE. REPORT WRITTEN BY GRAHAM FULLER FORMERLY CIA'S TOP ME EXPERT. FULLER SERVED AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. 75% OF INTEL ANALYSTS SUPPORT CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_18104.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: IT RESPONSIBILITY OF WHITE HOUSE STAFF INCLUDING THE NSC TO IMPOSE ORDER ON THE AVALANCHE OF PAPER. NSC ALONE PROCESSES SOME 10,000 "ACTION" PAPERS A YEAR--NOT INCLUDING INTEL ANALYSES OR PURELY INFO PAPERS. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18105.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY CREATED WHITE HOUSE SITUATION ROOM THAT RECEIVED DOS, CIA, NSA AND DOD RAW INTEL INFO. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18106.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER'S NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY MEMOS (NISMS) WERE COMPOSED BY W.H. POLICY-MAKERS GIVEN ACCESS TO INTEL AND ANALYSTS AND TOGETHER THEY WROTE NISM USING CIA STATISTICS AND INFO TO SUPPORT THEIR CAUSE, CITING OSR AS THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 78 source code: WID

111-ciabase_18107.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS. A SERIES OF 6 CIA REPORTS FROM 67-70** ASSERTED AMERICAN POWS DEFINITELY WERE BEING HELD IN LAOS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18108.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. INTEL ESTIMATES ON. MOSTLY MILITARY SEE NOTE IN

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 434 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18109.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT, AND LEAST RISKY SOURCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE IN GVT IS SEVERELY UNDERFUNDED. (REFERRING TO STATE DEPT) CC B 1 317. FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING GENERALLY INCLUDES ANALYSIS POINTING OUT SIGNIFICANCE PARTICULAR EVENTS. FACTORS COUNT FOR HIGH RATINGS ACCORDED FSO REPORTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 307, 316-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18110.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined U.S. INTEL HAS RECEIVED A DETAILED, PUZZLING, REPORT ABOUT A 10-MAN HIT SQUAD FORMED TO ASSASSINATE REAGAN OR HIS TOP CABINET OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/81 A1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18111.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A 29-PAGE INTEL REPORT "VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT" PREPARED BY CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES DATED 6/18/84 CONCLUDED NO COURSE OF ACTION SHORT OF STIMULATING QADDAFI'S FALL WILL BRING ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN LIBYAN POLICIES. THIS ASSESSMENT, PART OF AN ANALYSIS THAT LED TO THE DECISION TO LAUNCH A COVERT ACTION, ALSO CONCLUDED THAT DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS IN THE MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. WP 11/3/85 A1,19.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/4/85 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18112.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE CIA TOLD WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS 12/22/undefined THAT GERMAN FIRMS HAD PARTICIPATED IN DEVELOPMENT OF LIBYAN CHEMICAL PLANT (THAT CAN BE USED TO MAKE CHEMICAL WEAPONS).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18113.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined QADDAFI VIEWED AS HAVING CLOSE TIES TO THE USSR, A POINT DRIVEN HOME IN A 15 MINUTE COLOR MOVIE THAT WAS PREPARED BY THE CIA IN 81 FOR THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18114.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CIA SPECIAL REPORT "MEXICO: GROWING CHALLENGES TO CURRENT STABILITY." HARPER'S MAY 87 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18115.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined THE CIA TOLD PRESIDENT REAGAN THERE AT LEAST A 1-IN-5 CHANCE THAT THE MEXICAN GVT WILL COLLAPSE WITHIN THE NEXT 5 YEARS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18116.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined TWO INTEL REPORTS RE MEXICO: ONE RE THE POPULATION EXPLOSION THE OTHER RE DIFFICULT U.S./MEXICAN RELATIONS AHEAD.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18117.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1987-1988** CIA INTEL REPORT ON 355 COMMUNIST-BLOC OFFICIALS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18118.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: MORNING SUMMARY. BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH'S REPORT FOR SECRETARY OF STATE AND OTHER OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 96 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18119.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTEL BULLETIN, 1947-1975** STATE DEPT MOST IMPT CONTRIBUTOR DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 315 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18120.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, 1974-1975** COLBY'S CREATION.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 354-5 source code: HM

111-ciabase_18121.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL DIGEST. INTEL REPORT RCVD BY ONLY ABOUT 200 OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 242 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18122.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE. "PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT DOCS CREATED IN INTELLIGENCE MECHANISMS GVT....AN NIE IS A STATEMENT OF WHAT IS GOING TO HAPPEN IN ANY COUNTRY, IN ANY AREA, IN ANY GIVEN SITUATION, AND AS FAR AS POSSIBLE INTO FUTURE."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 421 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18123.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES ATTEMPT TO PROJECT FUTURE. DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 243-4 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18124.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES DROPPED FROM AN ANNUAL AVERAGE OF 51 IN THE LATE 60S TO 12 A YEAR IN THE LATE 70S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 P21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18125.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES. ONE ON SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS GREW TO 75-100** PAGES. SSS 134. SHOULD BE PREPARED ON ABOUT 50-100 SUBJECTS A YEAR.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 138 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18126.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL SITUATION REPORT. ISSUED ONLY IN MIDST OF CRISIS. PREPARED BY COMMUNITY TASK FORCE, USUALLY UNDER NIO OR DCI.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 243 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18127.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL SURVEY. RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRANSFERRED TO CIA. CC B 1 307. NIS ABANDONED 74.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 261 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18128.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN, undefined COMMUNITY PUBLICATION FORMERLY CALLED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE BULLETIN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 265, 276 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18129.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY, 1976-1979** PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF RESTRICTED TO A NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY PROVIDES SIMILAR SERVICE TO SEVERAL HUNDRED READERS, BUT BECAUSE OF WIDER DISTRIBUTION DOES NOT INCLUDE MATERIAL AS SENSITIVE AS PDB.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). **SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 135 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18130.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DAILY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 265 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18131.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES (NIE).

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). **THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE**. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 72-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18132.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES MEANT TO BE CREAM OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S PRODUCT. MORE INFO ON.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). **THE AGENCY**. New York: Simon & Shuster. 642 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18133.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). **THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE**. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 268-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18134.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW RQMS FOR undefined TO DEAL WITH WEAPONS PROLIFERATION AND GLOBAL ECONOMICS. NATIONS ARE BUILDING ARSENALS OF WEAPONS. PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS POSES SERIOUS DANGERS TO REGIONAL STABILITY AND INTERESTS OF U.S. POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN ONE AREA CAN HAVE WORLDWIDE IMPACT. AT SAME TIME NARCOTICS, MONEY LAUNDERING, TERRORISM, GRAY ARMS PURCHASES AND TECHNOLOGICAL AND EQUIPMENT NEEDS FOR PROLIFERATION INCREASING FUNDED THRU FINANCIAL MARKETS. WEBSTER SEES AN INCREASED EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC COMPETITIVENESS AS INTEL ISSUE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18135.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA NIE SAID THE US-BACKED CONTRA FORCES MADE UP OF 10,000 TO 12,000 GUERRILLAS LACK THE MILITARY CAPABILITY, FINANCING, TRAINING, AND POLITICAL SUPPORT TO OVERTHROW THE GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/83 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18136.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIRCA LATE undefined NIE SAID NO WAY COULD CONTRAS OVERTHROW SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). **VEIL**. New York: Simon and Schuster. 301 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18137.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NID. NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, A TOP SECRET UMBRA SUMMARY MAIN INTEL FROM PREVIOUS DAYS. ABOUT 150 COPIES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 20 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18138.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NIE'S INTENDED REFLECT VIEWS INTRA-AGENCIES. UP TO CIRCA undefined THEY SUBSTANTIALLY A CIA PRODUCT, DEPENDENT ALMOST ENTIRELY ON DDI POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ANALYSES.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 171 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18139.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NIE. NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE, FORMAL WRITTEN FORECAST OF FUTURE EVENTS...REPRESENTING BEST COLLECTIVE JUDGEMENT ALL INTEL AGENCIES AND DCI.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 21 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18140.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC, SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) undefined INTEL COMMUNITY'S SHORT-TERM ASSESSMENT OF GIVEN COUNTRY OR SITUATION IN RESPONSE TO SPECIFIC NEED. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE (NSDD), PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE EST POLICY PARTICULAR AREA, RESULT OF ANALYTICAL PROCESS INCLUDING DISCUSSIONS AMONG INTERESTED PARTIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 165 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18141.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: NUCLEAR WAR. RE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION'S PLANS TO EVACUATE U.S HIGH-RISK ZONES IN CASE OF POSSIBLE WAR. WHITE HOUSE MAY ORDER EVACUATION IF SPY SATELLITES DETECTED SOVIET EVACUATION. FEMA DOCUMENTS QUOTE FROM undefined CIA REPORT, "CRITICAL DECISION TO BE MADE BY SOVIET OFFICIALS IN TERMS OF SPARING POPULATION WOULD BE WHETHER OR NOT TO EVACUATE CITIES."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/87 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18142.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL HAD RESPONSIBILITY FROM undefined FOR DAILY AND WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 57 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18143.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: ORIGINS OF DOS INTEL FUNCTION; COMMAND AND CONTROL; SUPPORT COMMO; PRODUCTION OF INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 305-318 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18144.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA OFFICIALS QUESTIONED JOSE I. BLANDON, A KEY GVT WITNESS AGAINST NORIEGA. CIA OFFICERS QUESTIONED BLANDON RE HIS CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY WHENIN HE SAID NORIEGA RCVD NSC AND CIA INTEL REPORTS ABOUT THE POLITICAL VIEWS OF SENATORS HELMS AND KENNEDY. WP 3/2/88 A17. THE CIA EARLIER CATEGORICALLY DENIED BLANDON'S CHARGE SAYING IT IS PROHIBITED BY LAW FROM COLLECTING OR RETAINING SUCH INFO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/22/88 P33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18145.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PDF. PRESIDENTS DAILY BRIEF. MOST SENSITIVE, EXCLUSIVE INTEL ITEMS SUMMARIZED FOR PRES., VICE PRES., SECRETARIES STATE AND DEFENSE, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER AND A FEW OTHER WHITE HOUSE AIDES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18146.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PERIODIC INTEL SUMMARY DIA REPORT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 251 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18147.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINES IDENTIFIED IN THE QUARTERLY CIA WATCH REPORT AS THE COUNTRY WITH THE GREATEST POTENTIAL FOR INSTABILITY. A FORMER COS MANILA WHO HAS BEEN PROMOTED TO HEAD THE CIA'S EAST ASIA DIVISION HAS PUSHED THE REASSESSMENT. PRES REAGAN SENT SEN. PAUL LAXALT WITH AN EXTREMELY BLUNT MESSAGE THAT THE MARCOS REGIME IS IN DANGER OF BEING OVERTHROWN. WP 9/?/85 A1,7. "LAXALT HOLDS PRIVATE TALKS WITH MARCOS." WP 9/17/85 A25. "LAXALT HEADING HOME AFTER FRANK EXCHANGE WITH MARCOS." WP 10/18/85 A24. LAXALT REPORTS MARCOS HAS PROMISED FAIR ELECTIONS IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/85 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18148.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **PICKLE, 1950-1970** PRESIDENT'S INTEL CHECKLIST.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 128 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_18149.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **PLATT, WASHINGTON STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE PRODUCTION: BASIC PRINCIPLES. NY: PRAEGER, 1957**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18150.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: POLICY ASSESSMENTS. PRODUCED BY STATE DEPTS INR.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 253 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18151.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT ROUTINELY RECEIVES ONLY 1 INTEL DOC THAT IS NOT SUMMARIZED OR COMMENTED UPON BY SOMEONE OUTSIDE THE INTEL COMMUNITY: THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF (PDB). HE RECEIVES THIS WITH A PACKAGE THAT VARIES LITTLE FROM PRES TO PRES: A FEW (3-6) DOS AND CIA CABLES OF SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE; OCCASIONALLY A SENSITIVE REPORT FROM THE CIA. DIA OR NSA; DOS OR CIA SITUATION REPORTS IF THERE IS A CRISES ABROAD; AND OFTEN NSC AND DOS MORNING CABLE SUMMARIES. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18152.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF, LATE 70S DOCUMENT, OF ABOUT EIGHT DOUBLE-SPACED PAGES, PROVIDED ONLY TO PRESIDENT, VP AND SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 133 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18153.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 265 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18154.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 66 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18155.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 241-2 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18156.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S INTELLIGENCE CHECKLIST PREPARED FOR PRES KENNEDY.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 200 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18157.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: RAY CLINE'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR IMPROVING INTEL REQUIRES SEPARATING INTEL COLLECTING FROM ACTION OPS. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 2/20/80 P7-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18158.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **REPORTS, CIRCA 1977-1979** PRESIDENTS DAILY BRIEF, NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES, STATE'S I&S, DIA, FOUR MILITARY SERVICES INTEL DEPTS, NSA ALL PUBLISH DAILY INTEL REPORTS AS WELL.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 135 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18159.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SCI. SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION. SEE

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18160.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 RE THE PROBLEMS OF INTEL PRODUCTION, 257-278 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18161.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DISCUSSION PATHOLOGIES OF THE INTEL CYCLE.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 76-99 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18162.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ROLE OF DOS'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH. 2/20/80 P55-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18163.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS REPORT ON "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ROLE OF THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA). 2/20/80 P63-71**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18164.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE OP ED BY MORTON HALPERIN "HOW REAGAN CAN IMPROVE THE INTELLIGENCE PRODUCT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18165.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE OP ED BY ROBERT GATES, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL AND THE CIA'S DEPT Y DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, "IS THE CIA'S ANALYSIS ANY GOOD?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/84 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18166.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE 1990 S," BY ROY GODSON IN WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) 47-65**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18167.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE ANNUAL REPORT ON INTEL AND SECURITY ACTIVITIES; ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION; COUNTERINTELLIGENCE; GENERAL COLLECTION; HUMAN INTEL; COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 P29-33 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_18168.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE REAGAN DID NOT READ MUCH, CIA BEGAN PRODUCE MOVIES CONTAINING PROFILES FOREIGN LEADERS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 249 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18169.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE NOTICE. DIA REPORT INFORMS JCS AND SELECTED AGENCIES OF EVENTS OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 250 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18170.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES. ATTEMPT TO PROJECT FUTURE. DETAILED DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 243-6 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18171.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 202-3 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18172.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL NIES (SNIES) WERE PREPARED ON SHORT NOTICE--SOMETIMES WITHIN 24 HOURS OR LESS--IN RESPONSE TO SPECIFIC AND URGENT REQUESTS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 34 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18173.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 245 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18174.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM. CIA PRODUCED A SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) ON SOVIET SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, 5/27/81, CLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P7 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18175.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER'S REPORT "WORLD OIL MARKET IN THE YEARS AHEAD," INCLUDED AS AN ANNEX TO THE HIC 10/18/79 P133-219** . ALSO INCLUDED AS AN ANNEX IS HIC REPORT "INTEL ON WORLD ENERGY FUTURE," 12/79 P1-13, THIS ALSO A SEPARATE REPORT

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18176.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FITZHUGH REPORT, undefined SAID CIA MAKES UP FOR NOT COLLECTING THE RIGHT KIND OF INFO BY FLOODING SYSTEM WITH SECONDARY MATTER. THE QUANTITY OF INTEL DEGRADES THE QUALITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18177.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER (FORMERLY THE INTEL DIRECTORATE) IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION OF INTEL FOR THE CIA. IT IS THE ONLY INTEL PRODUCTION COMPONENT IN THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WHOSE MISSION IS SOLELY TO PRODUCE "NATIONAL INTEL." THE NFAC HAS LONG BEEN AN "ALL SOURCE" CENTER. IT DRAWS ITS MATERIAL FROM ALL INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE 2/20/80 P72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18178.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) CONSISTS OF EIGHT REGULAR NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS (NIO'S), SIX WITH SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC RESPONSIBILITIES AND TWO RESPONSIBLE FOR STRATEGIC FORCES AND GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES. ALSO THERE WILL BE NIO'S AT-LARGE. A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE ROLE OF THE NIO'S INCLUDING THE PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIE'S). LAST STAGE IN PRODUCTION OF AN NIE IS ITS PRESENTATION TO THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE 2/20/80 P132-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18179.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSAG WITHHELD THOUSANDS OF INTERCEPT DCOS RELATED TO CONTRAGATE AT THE ORDER OF NSC AND/OR CIA. ANALYSTS DID NOT GET INTERCEPTS BECAUSE THEY MAY HAVE FIGURED OUT RE THE ARMS DIVERSIONS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18180.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ONE TO CONSIST OF A BOARD AND A STAFF. BOARD WOULD BE COMPOSED OF ACADEMICS, LAWYERS, MILITARY OFFICERS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES--AND A STAFF OF ABOUT AN EQUAL NUMBER OF YOUNGER MEN--REGIONAL EXPERTS AND GENERALISTS. BASIC TEXT OF ESTIMATES WOULD BE PREPARED BY INTEL AGENCIES IN THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPT, PULLED TOGETHER INTO A WHOLE BY THE STAFF AND REVIEWED BY BOARD FOR SOUNDNESS. THE DCI THEN WOULD IF HE APPROVED ASSEMBLE CHIEFS OF DEPARTMENTAL INTEL AGENCIES. RESULT A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 50 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18181.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: TRG INTEL ANALYSTS. ISSUE DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 270 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18182.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER NIXON, KISSINGER, CIA MEMORANDUMS AND ESTIMATES NEED TO ADDRESS EACH OPTION INDIVIDUALLY. NIXON IGNORED CIA'S DAILY BRIEF AND RELIED ON DAILY COMPILATION FROM KISSINGER'S NSC STAFF.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 204-5 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18183.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER TURNER NIES FELL TO ABOUT 12 A YEAR. UNDER CASEY THEY WERE ABOUT 60 A YEAR.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 655 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18184.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. SIC REPORT: SOVIET OIL SITUATION: AN EVALUATION OF CIA ANALYSIS OF SOVIET OIL PRODUCTION, 5/78 GPO 1978**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18185.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN 1947** CIA BEGAN TO PUBLISH ITS "REVIEW OF THE WORLD SITUATION AS IT RELATES TO SECURITY OF U.S." CONTINUED TO APPEAR FOR NUMBER OF YEARS, REFERRED TO AS "REVIEW" AND PRESENTS FAIRLY ACCURATE PICTURE OF POLITICAL THOUGHT AT HEADQUARTERS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 111 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18186.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1976-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1986** CIA ESTIMATES USSR SPENDING ON WEAPONS HAS BEEN ALMOST FLAT FOR A DECADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18187.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1979-1980** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON "CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING." HEARINGS TO COMPARE ESTIMATES OF USSR DEFENSE SPENDING WITH U.S.; THE METHODOLOGY OF ESTIMATING; VALIDITY; AND ESTIMATES USEFULNESS; THE USE AND MISUSE OF SUCH, ETC. HEARINGS RECORD 9/3/80 95 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18188.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1982** CIA REPORT "SOVIET ACQUISITION OF WESTERN TECHNOLOGY." 4/82 15 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18189.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined REPORT CONCEDES THAT U.S. ANALYSTS DO NOT HAVE "COMPLETE OR EXPLICIT INTEL" ON SOVIET MILITARY DOCTRINE. FURTHERMORE, ANALYSTS DISAGREE ON ACTUAL INFLUENCE OF GENERAL SOVIET DOCTRINE ON POLICY AND POLITBURO THINKING. ALSO, ACCORDING TO CIA REPORT,THERE ARE THREE PREDOMINANT VIEWS ON SOVIET STRATEGIC GOALS: THAT USSR IS RUSHING HEADLONG TOWARDS SUPERIORITY, THAT SOVIETS HAVE NO REALISTIC GOAL OF SUPERIORITY AND ARE MERELY TRYING TO KEEP PACE, AND THAT USSR IS UNSURE OF FUTURE OF STRATEGIC STRUGGLE. ULTIMATELY, INTEL COMMUNITY REPEATS PUBLIC DEBATE OVER USSR WITH NO GREATER DEGREE OF CERTAINTY ABOUT SOVIET INTENTIONS. THE NATION 4/5/80 397-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18190.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. CIA ESTIMATES ON SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPONRY DISCUSSED.**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 488-99 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18191.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. DEBATE RAGES WITHIN INTEL COMMUNITY AND CIA ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY INTENTIONS. IN undefined AFTER PUBLICATION OF "NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE" WHICH PRESENTED INTEL COMMUNITY'S CONSENSUS OPINION ON SOVIETS, CIA PUBLISHED ACCOUNT OF SPLITS IN COMMUNITY IN SUPERSECRET "INTELLIGENCE DAILY." REPORT CIRCULATED TO 100 TOP NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY MAKERS. THE NATION 4/5/80 397-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18192.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A CIA ESTIMATE REPORTS SOVIETS SLOWING PACE OF ARMING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18193.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA WENT TO ACADEMIA CIRCA 84 TO HELP PRODUCE A NEW TYPE OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE ON THE FUTURE OF USSR SCIENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/87 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18194.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CONGRESS ORDERED CIA TO DETERMINE IF THE U.S. MISSILE SUB FLEET IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO DETECTION BY THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/85 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18195.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A CIA ESTIMATE ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE USSR ECONOMY IN 86 PUTS THE CIA AT ODDS WITH SOME WESTERN SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/29/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18196.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** USSR ECONOMY "UNSTABLE" CIA AND DIA SAY. BLEAKEST EVER ESTIMATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18197.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BUSH ADM FORECASTS INTENSE SUPERPOWER RIVALRY IN THIRD WORLD AS USSR OBJECTIVES DO NOT APPEAR TO HAVE CHANGED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/90 A 1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18198.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA'S WEBSTER SAYS USSR THREAT DECLINING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18199.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DCI WEBSTER SEES NO REVIVAL OF USSR THREAT, CONFLICT CONTINUES BETWEEN CIA, DEFENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/90 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18200.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AFGHANISTAN, undefined CIA ANALYSTS SAY U.S.-BACKED REBELS WINNING WAR IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18201.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA NIE SAID IF ADVERSE TRENDS CONTINUE, DIEM'S REGIME WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY COLLAPSE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 107 source code: LV

111-ciabase_18202.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** COLBY'S HISTORY OF THE COMMUNIST SIDE IN VN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 252 source code: LV

111-ciabase_18203.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MUCH U.S. INTEL ON SVN GVT AND VC APPEARED IN DAILY PUBLICATION CALLED "SITREP" (VIETNAM SITUATION REPORT) WHICH "TENDE TO NEGLECT INFO THAT DID NOT FIT THEIR (THE ANALYSTS') OBJECTIVES." PRINCIPAL ERROR WAS IN NOT OFFERING ANY SYSTEMATIC DESCRIPTION OF "HOW LONG THE VC COULD STICK IT OUT." HARPERS 5/75 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18204.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined TO ASSESS ENEMY TROOP STRENGTH, ANALYST SAM ADAMS USED CAPTURED VC DOCUMENTS, FINDING OUT NUMBER OF VC DEFECTORS WHICH RANGED, BY HIS ESTIMATES BETWEEN 50,000 AND 100,000 PER YEAR. FIGURE RADICALLY CALLED INTO QUESTION CURRENT U.S. ESTIMATE THAT VC ARMY HAD 270,000 TROOPS TOTAL. HARPERS 5/75 41-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18205.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 430-436 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18206.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA PRODUCED ESTIMATES ON EFFECTIVENESS OF BOMBING OF NVN CALLED ROLLING THUNDER. NVN HAD INCREASED THEIR CAPABILITY TO MOVE MATERIAL TO SOUTH FIVEFOLD.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 185 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18207.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DDI AND MACV OVER SIZE OF ENEMY FORCE.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 190-194 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18208.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** NUMBER REPORTS GENERATED UNDER SHACKLEY ROSE FROM 100 TO 500 A MONTH - MOST OF IT WAS TRASH.

"POLICY-SUPPORTIVE INTEL" RECEIVED A FREE RIDE: "INTELLIGENCE THAT QUESTIONED POLICY WAS SUBJECT TO SCRUTINY. LOW VC MORALE REPORTS WENT OUT IMMEDIATELY....IT WAS A BIG PAPER MILL."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 220 source code: BG

111-ciabase_18209.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSSM-1 ISSUED ON NIXON'S INAUGURATION DAY, ASKED 56 QUESTIONS OF GVT DEPTS. MOST IMPORTANT INVOLVED ENEMY SUPPLY ROUTES THRU CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 360 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18210.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KISSINGER BROKE CIA. CIA NO LONGER AUTOMATICALLY ANALYZED INTEL ON CRITICAL ISSUES, BUT GAVE RAW INFO TO KISSINGER AND NSC.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 264 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_18211.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SHACKLEY AS COS LEVIED RQMS ON SUBORDINATES FOR X NUMBER OF INTEL REPORTS, X NUMBER OF PENETRATIONS, X NUMBER CAPTURED, X NUMBER KILLED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 187 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_18212.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: WATCH REPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 72 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18213.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: WEEKLY INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY. PRODUCED BY DIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 249 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18214.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: WEEKLY WATCH REPORT. RESTRICTED ITEMS CONCERNING FRONT BURNED SITUATIONS. CASEY INITIATED REPORT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 243 source code: IC

111-ciabase_18215.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE undefined CIA ESTIMATE, WHICH WAS COMPLETED LAST DECEMBER, HAS ESTIMATED THAT NEARLY 39 MILLION PEOPLE IN 30 COUNTRIES/REGIONS ARE AT RISK OF DYING FROM STARVATION OR DISEASE THIS YEAR. AP 2/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18216.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE SURVEYS BY DCI 1947-1975** SHOW IMPORTANCE FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING IN PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL. KEY CONTRIBUTION TO NATIONAL INTEL BULLETIN MADE BY FOREIGN SERVICE. CONCLUSIONS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN REACHED WITHOUT THEM. STATE DEPT. COLLECTION OUTPUT HAVE CONSISTENTLY LED RATINGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 315-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18217.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD, undefined DCI WOOLSEY OUTLINED A NIGHTMARISH SCENARIO OF ORGANIZED INTERNATIONAL CRIMINALS DESTABILIZING FRAGILE DEMOCRACIES, INCLUDING RUSSIA, AND SMUGGLING NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR PROFIT. COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM HAS ABETTED A RAPID CONSOLIDATION OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL GROUPS, INCLUDING DRUG CARTELS, SICILIAN MAFIA AND OTHERS, IN A VAST NET FOR PUSHING DRUGS, LAUNDERING MONEY ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY AT SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON TERRORISM, NARCOTICS AND INTERNATIONAL OPS. JOHN CAIRO, MA DEMOCRAT REFERRED TO GLOBAL MAFIA "AS PERHAPS THE MOST SERIOUS CRIMINAL THREAT IN HISTORY AND PERHAPS THE GREATEST NATIONAL SECURITY THREAT OF OUR TIME."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/21/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18218.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL PROD, TYPES INTEL REPORTS

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined SERBIA'S COMMUNISTS WON YUGOSLAVIA REPUBLICS FIRST MULTI-PARTY ELECTION. RECENT CIA REPORT SUGGESTED COUNTRY COULD FALL APART WITHIN 18 MONTHS BECAUSE OF POLITICAL INFIGHTING AND ETHNIC TENSIONS. WP 12/26/90 A26. SEE OP-ED BY STEPHEN S. ROSENFELD, "A TIMELY WARNING, CIA PREDICTS A BLOWUP IN YUGOSLAVIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/30/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18219.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **1960-1970** CIA HAS UNPARALLELED ABILITY TO DESCRIBE EXISTING MILITARY CAPABILITIES AND TECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS OF WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 33 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_18220.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN THEORY NSA IS A COLLECTION AGENCY, MEANING IT COLLECTS FOREIGN MESSAGES BUT DOES NOT ANALYZE WHAT THEY MEAN. IN PRACTICE, IT DOES SOME OF BEST ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N 95 source code: WON

111-ciabase_18221.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING. INITIATIVES TO REDUCE LAYERS OF REVIEW, UPGRADE ANALYSTS' EXPERTISE, AND STRENGTHEN TIES TO POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 147-9 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_18222.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** TWO NIEs OF LATE 93 ON, NORTH KOREA AND UKRAINE, HELPED MAKE POLICY RE MORE ACTIVE DIPLOMACY WITH THOSE COUNTRIES. OTHER NIEs CAUSED MORE BRICKBATS THAN PRAISE - BRIAN LATELL ON HAITI - DEFENDED BY THE DCI. CLINTON ADM FURIOUS IN JUNE RE PREDICTING TROUBLE FOR U.S.-PLAN FOR "SAFE AREAS" IN BOSNIA - PREDICTION ACCURATE BUT ALMOST COST BRIEFER HIS JOB. CIA NO LONGER ALLOWS BRIEFERS TO BE QUOTED. CIA CORRECTLY WARNED IN 10/93, HARLAN COUNTY, A U.S. SHIP CARRYING MILITARY ENGINEERS AND INSTRUCTORS TO HAITI, WOULD BE MET BY TROUBLE AT THE DOCK. CIA NIE ON NORTH KOREA SAID THERE BETTER THAN EVEN CHANCE THAT THEY HAD A NUCLEAR BOMB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18223.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **1993-1997** A SURVEY OF 1/93 NID, THE 1994 STRATEGIC INTEL REVIEW (SIR), AND THE 1995 COMPREHENSIVE CAPABILITIES REVIEW (CCR) ALL SHOWED CLANDESTINE HUMINT MADE A STRONG SHOWING CONSIDERING ITS SMALL BUDGET. IN THE NID SURVEY, CIA/DO REPORTING WAS A DOMINANT SOURCE FOR COVERTLY ACQUIRED INTEL. ADDING ENORMOUSLY TO THE VALUE OF CLANDESTINE HUMINT, IS CLANDESTINE TECHNICAL OPERATIONS AND IN COMPROMISING FOREIGN CRYPTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS. HUMINT TO BE EVEN MORE IMPORTANT IN THE FUTURE WITH THE SPREAD OF ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGIES AND THE DECLASSIFICATION OF IMAGERY CAPABILITIES. HUMINT IS ONLY A SINGLE DIGIT PERCENTAGE OF THE NFIP BUDGET.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS REPORT 105-135 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18224.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: ADVOCATES OF HUMINT POINT TO FACT THAT DECISIVE CONFIRMATION OF IMPENDING EGYPTIAN ATTACK IN YOM KIPPUR WAR CAME FROM HUMAN AGENT; FACT THAT IT DISBELIEVED UNTIL VERY LAST MOMENT NOT RELEVANT IN THIS CONTEXT. SIMILARLY, DECISIVE ADVANCE WARNING OF GENERAL JARUZELKI'S COUP IN POLAND IN undefined CAME FROM HUMAN SOURCE. HUMAN AGENTS CAN ACQUIRE INFO ON POLITICAL INTENTIONS THAT CANNOT BE PROVIDED BY PHOTOGRAPHS, LASER BEAMS, AND SENORS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 24 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18225.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH. A CENTRAL INTEL UNIT. FOREIGN INTEL HAS ALWAYS BEEN A MAJOR FUNCTION OF STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 307 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18226.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1970-1994** ANALYSTS HAVE WORKED HARD TO IDENTIFY KHMER ROUGE'S STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES - AND HAS WARNED - BEWARE OF THE KR THAT HAS NOT ABANDONED ITS GOAL OF RETURNING TO POWER. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18227.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CARTER KEPT INFORMED IN DETAIL ON ALL DEVELOPMENTS THAT PRECEDED SOVIET INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN. INTEL ON THIS TOPIC BOTH EXCELLENT IN QUALITY AND EXTENSIVE IN QUANTITY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 86 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18228.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CC B 1 DISCUSSES: THE INTEL CULTURE AND ANALYTICAL BIAS; THE NATURE OF THE PRODUCTION PROCESS (CONSENSUS VS COMPETITION); THE "CURRENT EVENTS" SYNDROME; INNOVATION; OVERLOAD ON ANALYSTS AND CONSUMERS; QUALITY CONTROL; CONSUMER GUIDANCE AND EVALUATION; AND THE CONGRESSIONAL ROLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 270-78 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18229.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA FROM OP QUEENS HUNTER AND SEASPRAY NSA AND CIA ESTIMATE CAME 70% ALL SIGINT INTEL ON CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 92 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_18230.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1978-1982 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1978-1982** CIA INTEL GOOD RE 78 DOWNFALL OF SOMOZA; INSIGHTFUL DESCRIPTIONS OF GUATEMALA'S INCREASINGLY POLARIZED SOCIETY; DETAILED REPORTING ON ATTITUDES, STRUCTURE, CAPABILITIES AND NEEDS OF VARIOUS MILITARY SERVICES IN C.A.; VALUABLE BACKGROUND PAPERS ON C.A. LEADERS; CAREFUL ANALYSES OF EFFECTS ON ECONOMIES OF THE REGION OF WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND OF DISRUPTION CAUSED BY TERRORISM AND GUERRILLA WAR.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P3,4 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18231.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "U.S. INTEL PERFORMANCE ON C.A.: ACHIEVEMENTS AND SELECTED INSTANCES OF CONCERN."** 9/22/82 P1-23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18232.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined GUERRILLA FORCES RECOVERED SACK MAIL SECRET PAPERS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 181 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18233.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PREDICTED CHINA'S EXPLOSION NUCLEAR BOMB.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 203 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18234.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CIA SPECIAL ESTIMATE 20 12/15/undefined SAID CHICOMS SUCCEEDED REDUCING GUERRILLA FORCES CHINA AND GUERRILLAS HAD NO CHANCE WITHOUT ANOTHER COURSE ACTION. (YET OPS AGAINST CHINA CONTINUED).

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 142 source code: PM

111-ciabase_18235.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1968-1969** CIA SET UP THREE REGIONAL CONFERENCES, 3 DAYS EACH, WITH SCHOLARS PRESTIGIOUS UNIVERSITIES ON EAST COAST, MIDWEST AND WEST COAST. SCHOLARS KNOWLEDGEABLE ON HISTORY, CULTURE, ETC., BUT INNOCENT ABOUT CURRENT CONDITIONS. CIA ANALYSTS BETTER ON THIS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 196 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18236.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1989** IN 80, CIA FORESAW IMPLICATIONS OF DENG XIAO-PING'S INITIAL REFORMS AND PREDICTED USE OF FORCE IN 89 IN TIANANMEN. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18237.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1994** CLASSIFIED STUDIES SAID THE CHINESE LEADERSHIP BECAUSE OF INTERNAL PROBLEMS WOULD BE UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT ANY LIBERALIZATION AND WERE NOT TAKING SERIOUSLY U.S. THREATS OF HIGHER TRADE TARIFFS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18238.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. CIA-ARMED TIBETAN GUERRILLAS AMBUSHED CHINESE MILITARY CONVOY AND CAPTURED SEVERAL BAGS OFFICIAL MAIL. DOCS GAVE CIA INSIGHT INTO PROBLEMS OF CULTURAL REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 100 source code: AA

111-ciabase_18239.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined TRAINED TIBETANS ATTACKED A CHINESE CONVOY AND KILLED ALL MEMBERS OF THE CONVOY. THE COMMANDER'S POUCH WAS CAPTURED WITH MORE THAN 1,600 CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 249 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_18240.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND DOD BATTLE OVER SOVIET MILITARY INTEL. PENTAGON DISCOVERING CIA ATTACKING PROPOSED MILITARY BUDGET. CIA ESTIMATES PENTAGON WOULD HAVE ONE TO THREE MONTHS WARNING OF FULL-SCALE USSR ATTACK ON EUROPE. HOUSE ARMED SERVICE COMMITTEE FINDS CIA'S ANALYSIS OF IRREVERSIBLE NATURE OF DECLINING USSR THREAT MORE ACCURATE THAN DOD. A 5/13/89 CIA STUDY STATES USSR FORCES WILL BE CUT BY 10%, SPENDING BY 15% AND OUTLAYS FOR NEW WEAPONS BY 20% OVER NEXT 2 YEARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18241.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CORRECTLY PREDICTED ATTACK ON EGYPT undefined (THIS DISPUTED BY OTHER INFO).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 302 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18242.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA LIST OF INTEL SUCCESSES USSR SPUTNIK undefined THE SINO/USSR SPLIT undefined THE CHINESE A BOMB undefined VIETNAM WAR DEVELOPMENTS undefined (SIC), ARAB-ISRAELI WAR undefined THE USSR ABM SYSTEM undefined, INDIA-PAKISTAN WAR undefined TURKISH INVASION OF CYPRUS undefined CHINESE INVASION OF VIETNAM undefined MASS EXODUS FROM CUBA undefined THE USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN undefined

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 94 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18243.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS HAVE THWARTED TERRORIST ATTACKS, BROUGHT DOWN DRUG KINGPINS, AND ACCOMPLISHED U.S. OBJECTIVES WITHOUT USE OF THE MILITARY. CIA'S DS&T SHARES CREDIT FOR ACHIEVEMENTS IN OVERHEAD IMAGERY AND SIGNALS INTEL. CIA ANALYSTS PRODUCE THOUSANDS OF INTEL ASSESSMENTS ANNUALLY THAT ARE RIGHT FAR MORE OFTEN THEN WRONG. COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT 63

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18244.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined DEVELOPED U-2 AND RELATED TECHNOLOGIES GREATLY IMPROVING TECHNICAL COLLECTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112, 114 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18245.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **CLANDESTINE COLLECTION AND TECHNICAL SOURCES 1947-1975** PROVIDE (ONLY) SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION. STATE DEPT AND MILITARY ATTACHES PROVIDE MOST USEFUL INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 306 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18246.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA 1960-1961** CIA MIAMI FIELD OFFICE DIRECTOR JAY GLEICHAUFF WAS IN CHARGE OF GLEANING INTEL FROM 1700 CUBANS ARRIVING WEEKLY FROM CUBA IN 1960-61. GLEICHAUFF LEARNED OF 50 CUBAN PILOTS TRAINING IN CZECH. AND USSR WAS SUPPLYING KOMAR PATROL BOATS TO CUBA.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 118 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_18247.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** COL. PENKOVSKY'S INTEL KEPT U.S. INFORMED USSR MILITARY RESPONSES TO CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 26 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18248.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA SUBMITTED AT LEAST 5 ADVANCED WARNINGS OF CASTRO'S INTENTION OF SHIPPING CRIMINALS TO FLORIDA, BUT CARTER IGNORED THE INTEL. PARADE MAGAZINE 3/13/83 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18249.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MISSILE CRISES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 261 source code: COI

111-ciabase_18250.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** CUBAN MISSILE CRISES.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 284 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_18251.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined VARIOUS COMMENDATIONS FOR THE WORK OF NPIC DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 549-566 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_18252.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1979-1980** THE CIA'S SUCCESS IN REPORTING THE SITUATION RE THE CUBAN EMIGRES. STAFF REPORT

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/80, FIVE PAGES source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18253.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, OCT undefined CIA ANALYSTS CORRECTLY READ U-2 PHOTOS AND WARNED KENNEDY. ANOTHER SNIE OF 10/19/62 TALKED ABOUT SOVIET MILITARY BUILDUP CUBA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 395 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18254.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA. PENKOVSKY, OLEG, COL. 1961-1962** HIS REPORTS KEPT U.S. ADVISED OF SOVIET MILITARY RESPONSES TO CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 26 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18255.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1962-1963** PFIAB EVALUATION OF INTEL PERFORMANCE DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS NOTES PHOTO EVIDENCE OBTAINED 10/14/62 AND AFTER PROMPTLY PROCESSED IN TIME FOR PRESIDENT TO TAKE DECISIVE ACTION BEFORE ARMS SYSTEMS BECAME FULLY OPERATIONAL. SKILLFUL ANALYSIS BY PHOTO INTERPRETERS, AND USE OF INTEL ACQUIRED ON USSR SYSTEMS EARLIER IN MAKING DETERMINATIONS RE WEAPON SYSTEMS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 363 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18256.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined CABLE 9/7/62 FROM MCCONE TO DDCI CARTER INDICATES DCI BELIEVES THERE PROSPECT FOR SHORT-RANGE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILES TARGETED AT SOUTHERN U.S. BEING PLACED IN CUBA. CABLE 9/10/62 FROM DCI AGAIN INDICATING MRBMs TO BE INSTALLED CUBA. DCI CABLE 9/13/62 RE DEFENSIVE EQUIPMENT AND INSTALLATIONS. THIS MERELY A PRELUDE TO INSTALLATION OF AN OFFENSIVE WEAPON CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 51-2,59-60,67-70 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18257.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined CABLE TO DDCI FROM DCI SUGGEST USSR MIGHT CHANCE ESTABLISHMENT OF OFFENSIVE [MRBMs] CAPABILITY IN CUBA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 9/20/62 95 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18258.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined ON 8/10/62 DCI MCCONE DICTATED MEMO TO KENNEDY EXPRESSING HIS BELIEF THE USSR MEDIUM-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES (MRBMs) WOULD BE DEPLOYED IN CUBA. FOLLOWING RECEIPT KENNEDY SIGNED NSAM 181 CALLING FOR STUDY AND ACTION RE INCREASED USSR ACTIVITY IN CUBA AND ASKED ABOUT THE MILITARY, POLITICAL, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF MISSILES IN CUBA - ALSO CALLED FOR AN ANALYSIS OF MILITARY ALTERNATIVES.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 319 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_18259.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, PENKOVSKY. USING HIS INFO, ACCORDING CLINE, PROVED INVALUABLE U.S. INTEL DURING MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 397 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18260.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPT OF STATE AND AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE ARE CHIEF PRODUCERS AND CONSUMERS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE. CC B 1 305. REPORTING OF FOREIGN SERVICE AND MILITARY ATTACHES MAKES UP MOST USEFUL ELEMENT OF OUR FOREIGN INTEL INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 306 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18261.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, ISRAEL, undefined CIA'S INTEL WAS SUPERB BUT DISQUIETING. IT REPORTED ISRAEL PLANNED TO PREEMPT EGYPT'S ATTACK.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 278 source code: IR

111-ciabase_18262.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, USSR, 71 IN MID-MAY 71, CIA OFFICER THOMAS TWETTEN RECEIVED A FLASH CABLE THAT WARNED OF A KGB PLAN TO OVERTHROW SADAT. EVIDENCE RE COUP DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN SINCE MUKHABARAT (INTEL) UNDER SHARAF'S CONTROL. BY PUTTING TOGETHER ALL INFO FROM DISPARATE SOURCES, CIA LEARNED SADAT WOULD BE ASSASSINATED IN COUP BY A NUMBER OF HIS TOP AIDES IN PAY OF KGB. ONE REPORT PROVIDED BY A USSR DIPLOMAT AND KGB OFFICER, VLADIMIR NIKOLAEVICH SAKHAROV, WHO THEN STATIONED IN KUWAIT AND HAD PREVIOUSLY SERVED IN EGYPT. SAKHAROV - WHO HAD WORKED FOR CIA IN 60s FELT HE UNDER SUSPICION BY KGB IN KUWAIT CITY. HIS REPORT RE COUP COUPLED WITH INTEL FROM OTHER SOURCES IN EGYPT, INCLUDING TRANSCRIPTS OF TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS AMONG PLOTTERS. COUP MIGHT SUCCEED. IMPLICATIONS STUNNING: SADAT'S OVERTHROW WOULD LOCK EGYPT IN USSR CAMP. TWETTEN SHOOK KGB/MUKHABARAT SURVEILLANCE DURING EARLY MORNING, TOLD HIS CONTACT, ASHRAF MARWAN, HOW SADAT'S INTEL SERVICE SUBORNEED, HOW HIS MILITARY CHIEFS TOOK FAVORS FROM KGB, AND HOW NASSER'S AND NOW SADAT'S INTEL ADVISER WORKING FOR RUSSIANS. WITHIN DAYS, SADAT BROKE BACK OF COUP AND ARRESTED CHIEF PLOTTERS. PRIMARY EVIDENCE WAS TAPED PHONE INTERCEPTS, WHICH MARWAN LAID ON SADAT'S DESK ON 5/11/71. TWETTEN A HERO OF EGYPT. U.S. WITH HELP OF KAMAL ADHAM, CHIEF OF SAUDI ARABIAN INTEL, AND MARWAN CONVINCED SADAT TO PUT EGYPT IN AMERICAN CAMP. RUSSIANS KICKED OUT, THEIR INTEL ASSETS HUNTED, TRIED AND JAILED, AND THEIR EMBASSY WAS ISOLATED BEHIND HIGH BRICK ENCLOSURE. U.S. ARMY'S DESERT RED TEAM, A FULLY ARMORED BATTALION OF USSR TANKS AND TROOP CARRIERS BASED IN CALIFORNIA USED TO TRAIN TROOPS TO THIS DAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 52-54 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18263.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1982** INTELS GREATEST SUCCESS LIES IN DETERMINING WITH CONSIDERABLE ACCURACY THE ORG AND ACTS OF THE SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS, AND IN DETECTING THE ASSISTANCE GIVEN TO THEM BY CUBA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P3 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18264.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CANADA, USSR, CANADA, 1987-1989** CANADA'S SPHINX TEAM INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS IN MOSCOW. OP A SUCCESS. CANADA PROVIDING U.S AND ENGLAND COMMO FROM KGB AND GRU COMMUNICATIONS, GVT COMMUNICATIONS, POLICE ANYTHING THAT MATTERED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 251 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_18265.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, EGYPT, FRANCE, ISRAEL, undefined ALLEN DULLES WRITES THAT INTEL ALERTED RE SUEZ INVASION DESPITE STATEMENTS BY PUBLIC OFFICIALS. DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS VIEWS RE VALIDITY AND CIRCUMSTANCES OF THESE EVENTS. A NUMBER OF WATCH COMMITTEE REPORTS THAT HOSTILITIES LIKELY/NOT LIKELY.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 2-18 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_18266.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined PARAMOUNT COMMITTEE SET UP BY IAC ON 9/5/56, TO REVIEW U-2 PHOTOGRAPHY - GROUP SEPARATE FROM MECHANISM THAT PRODUCED CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN. IT REPORTED SEPARATELY TO WATCH COMMITTEE. PARAMOUNT COMMITTEE REPORTED ON 10/26 THAT 40 BRITISH JET LIGHT BOMBERS ARRIVED ON CYPRUS. WATCH COMMITTEE MET ON 10/28 AND CONCLUDED [ISRAELI] WOULD ATTACK IN VERY NEAR FUTURE - IT LAUNCHED ON 10/29.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 15 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_18267.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: FALKLANDS U.S. INTEL REPORTED IMMINENT ARGENTINE INVASION OF FALKLANDS, BUT REAGAN FAILED TO ACT PROMPTLY ON INTEL. PARADE MAGAZINE 3/13/83 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18268.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, SUDAN, undefined CIA CLAIMS IT HELPED FRENCH CLOSE NOOSE AROUND CARLOS THE JACKAL. REAL NAME ILICH RAMIREZ SANCHEZ, TURNED OVER TO FRENCH BY SUDANESE AUTHORITIES LAST WEEK. CIA HAD TRACKED CARLOS ACROSS 4 CONTINENTS FOR 20 YEARS. CIA DENIED CARLOS SAFE HAVENS. CIA TRACKING A KEY CIA CONTRIBUTION TO FRENCH SUCCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/94 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18269.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, NORTH KOREA, 1993-1994** INTEL REPORT PREDICTED IN FALL 93 THAT NORTH KOREA WOULD NOT ACCEDE TO DEMANDS FOR NUCLEAR-RELATED INSPECTIONS. OTHER REPORTS EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM THAT ECONOMIC EMBARGO OF HAITI WOULD PROMPT ITS MILITARY RULERS TO RESIGN SOON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18270.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined CIA AGENT IN INDIAN CABINET TOLD CIA THAT INDIA TO ATTACK WEST PAKISTAN. THIS LEAKED TO PRESS AND AGENT EXPOSED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 206-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_18271.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN. FIRST INTEL SUCCESS 1982-1983** IN POST-SHAH IRAN WHEN CIA HELPED PASS ALONG TO KHOMEINI DETAILS ON TUDEH PARTY ACTIVITIES & KGB PENETRATION OF GVT. INTEL FROM KGB MAJOR WHO DEFECTED 82 TO BRITISH. IRAN GOVT BANNED TUDEH, ARRESTED OR KILLED AS MANY AS 4,000 LEADERS/SUPPORTERS, EXPELLED AT LEAST 18 RESIDENT KGB AGENTS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 160 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18272.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PRIOR TO DELTA TEAM'S HOSTAGE RESCUE OP, ONE OF EMBASSY'S COOKS PERMITTED LEAVE IRAN. CIA AGENT SAT NEXT TO HIM ON PLANE - HE GAVE INFO ON WHERE GUARDS STATIONED AND THAT ALL 53 HOSTAGES WERE IN CHANCELLERY.

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 236 source code: DF

111-ciabase_18273.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** 3 CIA ANALYSTS CONCLUDED SADDAM IRAQ HAD CAPABILITY TO ARM SCUDS WITH CHEMICAL WARHEADS - HE DID HAVE CAPABILITY BUT IT NOT USED - GEN POWELL SENT WEBSTER NOTE OF CONGRATULATIONS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18274.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** ADM OFFICIALS NEARLY UNANIMOUS IN PRAISING CIA'S INTEL. JOINT CIA-NRO-NSA COVERAGE CONSTANT AND EXHAUSTIVE AND PROVIDED BEST INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 370 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18275.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CIA DISPUTED STORY IN 3/18 ISSUE NW. CIA DISPUTED THAT U.S. INTEL MISTAKEN ABOUT IRAQI TROOP AND WEAPONS STRENGTH, PARTICULARLY IN KUWAIT. CIA'S CLASSIFIED ANALYSIS CLAIMED IRAQI ARMY BADLY GROUND DOWN BY FEBRUARY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/8/91 12 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18276.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** AFTER THE WAR THE CIA CORRECTLY ANALYZED THE SCOPE AND AMBITIOUSNESS OF THE IRAQI ATTACK.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STROY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 289 source code: GW

111-ciabase_18277.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined A WEEK OR SO BEFORE IRAQ INVADED KUWAIT CIA BEGAN WARNING IRAQ LIKELY TO INVADE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 125 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18278.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ON 6/16/90 WALTER P. "PAT" LANG A RETIRED ARMY COLONEL, AND DIA'S NIO FOR MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA NOTED MOVEMENT OF LARGE NUMBER TANKS TO SOUTH IRAQ. CONCLUDED SADDAM PLANNED TO USE FORCE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 206 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_18279.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT undefined CIA PREDICTED OUTBREAK OF THE WAR AND OTHER INFO.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 130 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18280.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** INTEL HELPED TRACK TERRORISTS DURING PERSIAN WAR DCI WEBSTER SAID. CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER TRACKED TERRORISTS WORLDWIDE AND HELPED PREVENT INCIDENTS. TRACKED NON-COMPLIANCE WITH SANCTIONS. CIA ALSO MONITORING IRAQ'S PLEDGE TO DESTROY CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18281.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** U.S. HUMINT WAS ALMOST COMPLETELY ABSENT FROM GULF WAR. EXCEPTION WAS ARMY AND MARINE'S BATTLEFIELD HUMAN INTEL. U.S. MILITARY GATHERED INTEL ON IRAQI ARMY BY HELICOPTER RAIDS THAT CAPTURED REPRESENTATIVE GROUPS OF PRISONERS. INTERROGATIONS PRODUCED GOOD INTEL. SPECIAL FORCES JUST BEFORE ATTACK PHYSICALLY OBSERVED ENEMY'S MAIN FORCES. BATTLEFIELD INTEL "ALL THAT IT COULD BE."

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 279 source code: INS

111-ciabase_18282.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined DCI WEBSTER ON 8/2/90, A SCANT 12 HOURS BEFORE THE IRAQI INVASION, WARNED BUSH THERE A 70/30 CHANCE OF INVASION. BUSH REJECTED THIS BECAUSE HE HAD BEEN ASSURED BY PRES MUBARAK OF EGYPT, HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND THE SAUDI MONARCH THAT SADDAM WOULD NOT INVADE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 1 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18283.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined INTEL PREDICTED EXACT DATE WHEN SADDAM TO INVADE KUWAIT BUT REPORTED A HALF-MILLION MAN IRAQI ARMY - NOW WE KNOW LESS THAN A THIRD ON BATTLEFIELD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XV source code: WON

111-ciabase_18284.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined ON 8/2/90 CIA WAS CONVINCED INVASION OF KUWAIT BY IRAQ ONLY A MATTER OF HOURS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/17/90 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18285.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, NSAG, undefined PRES BUSH TRAVELED TO NSAG AND TOLD CROWD INFO PROVIDED BY NSAG ENABLED BUSH AND ADVISERS TO HAVE SOUND UNDERSTANDING OF HUSSEIN'S CAPABILITY AND SOLID INFO ON SITUATION ON GROUND. ASSOCIATED PRESS 5/1/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18286.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, undefined A DISCUSSION OF THE SIX DAY WAR AND U.S. REACTION AND CIA INTEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 172-183 source code: KK

111-ciabase_18287.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, undefined WALDO DUBERSTEIN, HEAD OF A TASK FORCE, HAD BEEN MONITORING ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION. CIA PREDICTED IN SNIE 5/26, AN ISRAELI VICTORY IN SEVEN DAYS. EGYPT PREPARING FOR ATTACK -- WAR ENDED IN ONLY SIX DAYS WITH AN ISRAELI VICTORY. DETAILS OF SIGINT SHIP LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 332-5 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18288.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1990-1994** INTEL ANALYSIS PRESCIENT IN IDENTIFYING PRESSURES THAT FRACTURED RULING PARTY IN JAPAN. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18289.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, 50 U.S. TROOPS PRESSED ON IN SPITE OF A CIA PREDICTION THAT IT WOULD PROVOKE A CHINESE RETALIATION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 65 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18290.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CHINAT SOURCES WARNED UN COMMAND IMMINENT COMMUNIST CROSSING YALU 11/50.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 53 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_18291.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined ONE CIA AGENT, A CHINAT OFFICER WHO PARACHUTED ONTO MAINLAND CHINA IN LATE SUMMER 50 REPORTED THE MASSED FORCES NEAR KOREAN BORDER.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 170 source code: IS

111-ciabase_18292.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **KOREA. CIA USING ROC PILOTS 1958-1963** CIA GOT GOOD INTEL FROM U-2 FLIGHTS OVER CHINA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 177 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18293.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** CIA INTEL REPORTS CONCLUDED IRAQ HAD MILITARY CAPABILITY OF CONTINUING BEYOND KUWAIT, IT NEVER HAD THE INTENTION. CIA ANALYSES SAID THAT IRAQ DID NOT INTEND TO INVADE SAUDI ARABIA. EARLIER CIA HAD ACCURATELY PREDICTED THAT IRAQ WOULD INVADE KUWAIT. SO IT FOUNDATION LIES BUSH ADM BASING POLICY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/5/91 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_18294.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT AND LEAST RISKY SOURCE OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE IN GVT IS SEVERELY UNDERFUNDED. (REFERRING TO STATE DEPT). FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING GENERALLY INCLUDES ANALYSIS POINTING OUT SIGNIFICANCE PARTICULAR EVENTS. FACTORS COUNT FOR HIGH RATINGS ACCORDED FSO REPORTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 307, 316-17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18295.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, PENETRATION OPS, 1950-1959** WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION HAD SUCCESS PENETRATING COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18296.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. REAGAN IGNORED WARNINGS OF A TERRORIST ATTACK AND RECOMMENDATIONS THAT THE MARINES BE PULLED OUT OF LEBANON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/27/84 P410-13 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18297.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined ACCORDING TO A REPORT OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE PUBLISHED IN "U.S. INTEL PERFORMANCE AND THE 9/20/84, BEIRUT BOMBING," THE INTEL ON THE THREAT WAS ADEQUATE. NO SPECIFIC INFO WAS PROVIDED RE TIME AND PLACE OF ATTACK BUT THIS INFO IS DIFFICULT IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. HIC REPORT 10/3/84 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18298.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined THE U.S. GVT HAD SPECIFIC INTEL THAT U.S. DIPLOMATS WERE BOMB TARGET PRIOR TO THE BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNEX IN BEIRUT. THE CIA DID NOT KNOW THE TIMING OF THE ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/84 A1,37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18299.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE (SSCI) DEFENDING ANALYSTS WHO WERE ACCUSED OF BEING CAUGHT OFF GUARD BY MEXICO'S FINANCIAL CRISIS IN A WASHINGTON POST ARTICLE. LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY SSCI CHAIRMAN ARLEN SPECTER AND VICE CHAIRMAN BOB KERREY. REUTER 2/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18300.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA CORRECTLY PREDICTED USSR WOULD NOT INTERVENE DURING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN 56.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18301.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA ESTIMATED ISRAEL COULD DEFEAT ARABS IN SEVEN DAYS. WAR LASTED SIX DAYS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 474 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18302.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA PREDICTED THAT ARAB-ISRAELI WAR ISREALIS WOULD WIN WITHIN TEN DAYS--THE ISRAELIS WON IN SIX DAYS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 177 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_18303.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined A SNIE PREDICTED THAT ISRAEL WOULD WIN A WAR IN WEEK - IT TOOK 6 DAYS (THE SIX DAYS WAR).

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 165 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18304.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA ESTIMATE THAT ISRALIES COULD WIN WAR IN 10 DAYS--THIS PRIOR TO SIX DAYS WAR.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 188 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18305.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 9/83 A CIA NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE SAID ITS SURROGATES COULD NOT WIN. BY NOW THE CONTRAS OR FDN HAD 15,000 MEN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P48 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_18306.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1980-1989** INTEL ANALYSTS REPORTED ON NORTH KOREA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18307.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, undefined ARTICLE "30 YEARS IN THE MAKING" BY KENT HARRINGTON FORMER CIA OFFICER. THE NORTH KOREAN BALLISTIC MISSILE LANDING A FEW HUNDRED MILES OFF THE JAPANESE COAST PRODUCED SWIFT ACTION BY JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER OBUCHI. FROM 1989** TO 1993, I SERVED AS THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR EAST ASIA AND, ALONG WITH SEVERAL COLLEAGUES, LED THE INTEL COMMUNITY'S EFFORT TO UNCOVER THE NORTH'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM. MY COLLEAGUES FOCUSED ON SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ASSESSMENTS; I WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LEADING THE COMMUNITY'S MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ANALYSIS. TOGETHER, WE DREW ON ALL SOURCES TO DETERMINE WHETHER PYONGYANG WAS BUILDING A BOMB. ONLY INTEL -- IMAGERY, SIGNAL INTERCEPTS AND HUMAN SOURCES -- GIVES US HOPE OF GRASPING THE FACTS ON THE GROUND. THE TIME HAS COME TO SAY, "WE TOLD YOU SO." NORTH KOREA HAS WORKED FOR 30 YEARS TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NORTH KOREA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM AT ITS YONGBYON RESEARCH CENTER BEGAN IN EARNEST IN THE EARLY 1970S. THIS WEEK'S MISSILE TEST IS NO SUBTLE POLITICAL SIGNAL: IT IS PART OF A DECADES-LONG PROGRAM TO CREATE A WEAPON THAT CAN HIT TARGETS OUTSIDE KOREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18308.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NSA, 1980-1990** RECENTLY NSA PLAYED ROLES IN THWARTING IRAN'S EFFORTS TO MINE PERSIAN GULF; TRACKING DOWN PANAMA'S NORIEGA; EXPOSING ILLICIT SALES OF CHEMICAL-WEAPONS MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT TO LIBYA AND DETECTING SMUGGLING OF AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY TO EAST EUROPE. INVOLVED IN MONITORING DRUG TRAFFIC, TERRORISM AND SPREAD OF STRATEGIC WEAPONS IN MIDDLE EAST. LIKELY TO INCREASE COVERAGE OF AFRICA AND SOUTHERN ASIA. USSR MAIN TARGET. GROUND STATIONS IN PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY WHERE IT MAINTAINS FIVE MAJOR EAVESDROPPING INSTALLATIONS AIMED AT WARSAW PACT, THE BALTIC AND WESTERN USSR. STATIONS PROBABLY NOT SURVIVABLE IN NEW WORLD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18309.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1971-1992 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1971-1992** POLISH COLONEL RYSZARD J. KUKLINSKI COOPERATED WITH CIA FOR 10 YEARS AND ESCAPED TO U.S. IN 81. BETWEEN 71-81 HE TURNED OVER MORE THAN 30,000 USSR DOCUMENTS TO CIA INCLUDING PLANS FOR PROJECT ALBATROSS, THE CONSTRUCTION OF 3 HIDDEN BUNKERS IN POLAND, RUSSIA AND BULGARIA, WHERE USSR COMMAND AND CONTROL WOULD BE BASED IN WARTIME. HE PROVIDED DETAILS OF USSR WEAPONS SYSTEMS, ELECTRONIC WARFARE, AND CRYPTOGRAPHY. HE HAD VOLUNTEERED HIS SERVICES IN A LETTER TO THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN BONN DURING A TRIP TO WEST GERMANY. KUKLINSKI DESCRIBED USSR PLANS TO INVADE POLAND AND PRESIDENT CARTER ISSUED A HOT LINE WARNING TO BREZHNEV AND THE USSR BACKED DOWN. FURTHER DETAILS OF THE OPERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 12/13/92 9-13,24-31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18310.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined DCI TURNER CALLED NSC HEAD BRZEZINSKI TO SAY A NUMBER OF USSR DIVISIONS SET TO ENTER POLAND. BRZEZINSKI PHONED THE POPE AND BRIEFED HIM. CIA'S TIMELY INTEL DEPRIVED USSR OF SECRECY AND SURPRISE.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 466-8 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_18311.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR, 1970-1992** POLISH ARMY OFFICER, COL. RYSZARD J. KUKLINSKI, BEGINNING IN 70 FOR ELEVEN YEARS, GAVE U.S. ACCESS TO INNERMOST USSR AND WARSAW PACT SECRETS. ONE OF MOST PRODUCTIVE INTEL OP EVER RUN BY CIA PROVIDING INFO ON USSR'S CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR A CONVENTIONAL WAR IN EUROPE. KUKLINSKI TURNED OVER 35,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS; CIA HELPED HIM FLEE POLAND IN 81. DETAILED REPORT OF A WASHINGTON POST INTERVIEW WITH KUKLINSKI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/92 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18312.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined STAFF OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT THAT U.S. MILITARY OVERSTATED THE EXTENT OF SECURITY MEASURES SOUGHT PRIOR TO THE BOMBING IN DHAHRAN ON 6/25/96. MILITARY ONLY ASKED SAUDIS TO MOVE FENCE 10 FEET RATHER THAN 400 FEET LATER CLAIMED. SEN SPECTER SAID BOMBING WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY OFFICIALS FAILURE TO ACT ON 100 SEPARATE INTEL WARNINGS ABOUT TERRORIST ACTS IN SAUDI ARABIA. A PENETAGON SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS UNFAIR AND CITED 130 STEPS THEY TOOK TO TIGHTEN KOBAR'S SECURITY. MOST OF THE REPORT CONCERNS U.S. INTEL REPORTS THAT MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS AND IRANIAN AGENTS TARGETED U.S. PERSONNEL. BY MARCH 95, INTEL HAD DETERMINED THAT IRANIAN OPS IN SAUDI ARABIA WERE NO LONGER SIMPLY INTEL GATHERING ACTS BUT CONTAINED POTENTIAL FOR TERRORISM. U.S. INTEL INVESTIGATED "IRANIAN OPERATIVES" IN THE EASTERN PROVINCE OF [SAUDI ARABIA] WHO WERE ATTEMPTING TO GATHER INTEL ON DHAHRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/96 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18313.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1994-1996** SENATE INTEL CHAIRMAN, SPECTER, FINDS KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING "NOT THE RESULT OF INTEL FAILURE." A NEW COMMITTEE STAFF REPORT, FOCUSED ON ADEQUACY OF INTEL RE TERRORIST THREAT IN SAUDI ARABIA. "THERE WAS A FAILURE TO USE INTEL." STAFF REVIEWED RAW AND FINISHED INTEL FROM LATE 94 THROUGH 6/96 FROM CIA, DIA, NSA, STATE AND OTHERS. STAFF INTERVIEWED VARIOUS MEMBERS FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY. COMMITTEE HELD SEVEN HEARINGS. REPORT DETERMINED INTEL IN SAUDI ARABIA GAVE ITS HIGHEST PRIORITY TO THE TERRORIST TARGET AND AGGRESSIVELY COLLECTED AGAINST A RANGE OF INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL THREATS FROM IRAN, HIZBALLAH AND OTHERS. FROM 4/95 THROUGH THE BOMBING THE ANALYTIC COMMUNITY PRODUCED MORE THAN A 100 PRODUCTS ON TERRORISM IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA. AMONG MOST SIGNIFICANT WERE THE 6/13/96 DEPARTMENT OF STATE REPORT AND THE 6/17/96 MILITARY INTEL DIGEST OUTLINING NUMEROUS SUSPICIOUS INCIDENTS... THAT WARRANTS IMPROVED SECURITY EFFORTS. SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL STAFF REPORT ON KHOBAR TOWERS TERRORIST ATTACK 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18314.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL CHAIRMAN SEN. SPECTER SAID THERE WAS NO INTEL FAILURE PRIOR TO THE JUNE 25 BOMBING AT THE KHOBAR TOWERS COMPLEX. HE SAID THAT "THERE WAS SUFFICIENT INFO AVAILABLE FROM THE WHICH GAVE CLEAR AND CONTINUOUS WARNING SIGNALS TO OUR MILITARY COMMANDERS BEFORE THE BOMBING OCCURRED. THERE WAS NO FAILURE OF INTEL, BUT A FAILURE TO USE INTEL." IWR 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18315.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH ASIA. VARIOUS WARS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN PREDICTED WITH SOME PRECISION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 106 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_18316.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: STANDARD STORY IS ONLY INTEL FAILURES COME TO LIGHT - THERE IS LITTLE TRUTH IN THIS - CIA HAS WAITED THE BAREST MINIMUM TO RUSH ITS SUCCESSES INTO POLICY DEBATE AND THENCE INTO THE NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 101 source code: INS

111-ciabase_18317.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1978-1980** CIA'S PROGRAM AGAINST TAIWAN'S EFFORTS TO MAKE A NUCLEAR BOMB SUCCESSFUL AND U.S. INTEL AT ITS BEST.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 287 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_18318.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **THE EISENHOWER ERA 1952-1960** THE GOLDEN ERA OF NIE'S.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 111 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18319.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: THE HIC'S ANNUAL REPORT COMMENTS ON A NUMBER OF INTEL SUCCESSES AND FAILURES. HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 P6-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18320.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: THE U-2 PROGRAM ENHANCED NATIONAL SECURITY POLITICALLY, MILITARILY AND ECONOMICALLY. SOVIET THREATS REDUCED VIA PHOTOS. U-2 CHANGED FOREVER INTEL COLLECTION. DETAILS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE A-12 AKA SR-71. DETAILS OF RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES. THE KEYHOLE SERIES. ON AUGUST 10, 60, ON THIRTEENTH TRY, FIRST SUCCESSFUL CORONA FLIGHT. THE TWENTY POUND ROLL OF FILM CONTAINED PICTURES OF A MILLION SQUARE MILES OF THE USSR -- MORE COVERAGE THAN ALL PICTURES TAKEN DURING U-2 PROGRAM. CIA'S ROLL IN SPACE RECONNAISSANCE RELATIVELY MINOR -- IT HAD NO OPERATIONAL ROLE OTHER THAN PHOTO INTERPRETATION.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 130-39 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_18321.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, undefined TIBETANS PICKED UP MAIL SACK PROVIDED SUBSTANTIVE INTEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 168-9 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18322.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined INTEL SUCCESS IN MARCH 71 "COUP BY LETTER."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 117 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_18323.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **U-2. TWO OTHER INTEL SUCCESSES 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 58 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18324.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. CIA DEMONSTRATED THE SOVIET SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES COULD NOT BE UPGRADED TO AN ANTI-BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSE, WHICH LED TO THE ANTI-BALLISTIC MISSILE TREATY** IN undefined CIA SAID BECAUSE SOVIET SS-9 INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS INACCURATE AND NOT EQUIPPED WITH MULTIPLE INDEPENDENTLY TARGETED REENTRY VEHICLES, IT COULD NOT THREATEN THE U.S. ICBM FORCE. CIA ESTIMATES GOOD ON EARLY WARNING RE NEW SOVIET WEAPONS SYSTEMS -- SOME CIA EXAGGERATION BUT ITS ESTIMATES BETTER THAN DIA WHICH RESORTED TO WORST-CASE ASSESSMENTS TO JUSTIFY HIGHER DEFENSE SPENDING. CIA HELPED DEVELOP THE U-2 AND SR-71 RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT. A FEW OTHER SUCCESSES LISTED. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 133-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18325.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1990** BUSH ADVISER RATES CIA INTEL ONLY FAIR. GOOD AT ANALYZING TRENDS BUT POOR AT PREDICTING THE TIMING OF THE COLLAPSE OF EASTERN EUROPE. ILKE SAID CIA PREDICTIONS ARE WRONG. CIA ALMOST COMPLETELY MISSED BOAT ON EVENTS SHAKING EASTERN EUROPE. THEY GOOD ON TECHNICAL STUFF BUT NO BETTER THAN AVERAGE PUNDIT ON INTENTIONS. OFTEN CIA HAS TRIED TO OFFSET DIA'S HAWKISH VIEWS AND HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN MORE DOVISH THAN PENTAGON.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/14/90 20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18326.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ALLEN DULLES PREDICTED DOWNFALL OF BERIA. IN JULY HUNCH PROVED TRUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 350 source code: GS

111-ciabase_18327.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WITHIN A FEW WEEKS AFTER BEGINNING U-2 FLIGHTS THE BOMBER-GAP MYTH DISPELLED.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 32 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_18328.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** CIA'S BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES IN 9/61 USED PENKOVSKY'S MATERIAL TO CLOSE THE SUPPOSED MISSILE GAP. PENKOVSKY'S FIRST REPORT ON USSR MISSILE DEVELOPMENT DISTRIBUTED ON 5/16/61 TITLED "THE SOVIET ICBM PROGRAM," WHICH SAID IN SUMMARY THAT MANY OF KHRUSCHEV'S STATEMENTS RE THE MISSILE PROGRAM WERE BLUFFS.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 271-4 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_18329.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** INTEL REPORTS FROM POLYAKOV AKA TOP HAT FILL 25 FILE DRAWERS - HE MAY HAVE BEEN MORE IMPORTANT THAN COLONEL PENKOVSKY. PER DCI WOOLSEY, "POLYAKOV WAS THE JEWEL IN THE CROWN." HIS INFO DID NOT WIN THE COLD WAR, IT KEPT IT FROM BEING HOT. BIO INFO.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18330.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** JAMES NOLAN OF FBI'S CI SAYS POLYAKOV'S (AKA TOP HAT) CAREER AIDED BY CIA WHICH GAVE HIM MINOR SECRETS AND PROVIDED TWO AMERICANS WHOM HE PRESENTED AS FRUITS OF HIS RECRUITING. THEY DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CIA. HE RECRUITED BY FBI. HE GAVE INFO ON MOLES FRANK BOSSARD, A GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCHER IN ENGLAND'S AVIATION MINISTRY AND U.S. ARMY SERGEANT JACK DUNLAP, A COURIER AT NSA. HE RAN GRU'S KEY POST IN BURMA IN LATE 60s AND GAVE CIA INFO THE SOVIETS HAD ON VIETNAMESE AND CHINESE ARMED FORCES. BACK TO MOSCOW AS HEAD OF GRU'S CHINA SECTION AND GAVE INFO THAT SINO/SOVIET SPLIT WOULD LAST. THIS HELPED KISSINGER FORGE 72 OPENING TO CHINA. PERLE SAID POLYAKOV GAVE INFO ON 5,000 SEPARATE USSR PROGRAMS UTILIZING WESTERN [MILITARY] TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18331.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1980** POLYAKOV AKA TOP HAT GAVE CIA MORE THAN 100 ISSUES OF CLASSIFIED VERSION OF "MILITARY THOUGHT," A STRATEGY DOC. HE BETRAYED BY ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18332.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1961-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1990** GENERAL DMITRI POLYAKOV, AKA TOP HAT, BOURBON, DONALD, ROAM. PRODUCED MUCH INTEL FOR U.S. GAVE TECHNICAL DATA ON USSR ANTITANK MISSILES WHICH ALLOWED U.S. TO DEFEAT WEAPONS DURING 91 GULF WAR. TOP HAT A TOP OFFICER OF USSR'S GRU.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/8/94 32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18333.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1973** CIA SAID (CORRECTLY) BACKFIRE BOMBER NOT DESIGNED TO REACH U.S.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/14/90 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18334.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FROM DOCS ON BODY ON SOVIET SUB RECOVERED BY GLOMAR EXPLORER CIA ANALYSTS ABLE RECREATE SUBS WEAPONRY AND CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 111 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_18335.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOMBER GAP. CIA CORRECTLY REPORTED SOVIETS DID NOT HAVE LARGE BOMBER FLEET.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 172-3 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18336.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1985** OLEG GORDIEVSKY, KGB COLONEL AND A DOUBLE AGENT FOR ENGLAND UNTIL BETRAYED IN 85, SAID HE WAS ASTOUNDED BY CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF KGB PERSONALITIES, TRADecraft AND OPS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 42 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_18337.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1992** THE CIA VINDICATED, THE SOVIET COLLAPSE WAS PREDICTED, ARTICLE BY BRUCE BERKOWITZ AND J. RICHELSON. ARTICLE DRAWS MUCH ON EARLIER CASE STUDY BY LUNDBERG, ERNEST MAY, AND PHILIP ZELIKOW AT KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY. "THE CIA AND THE FALL OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE: THE POLITICS OF GETTING IT RIGHT" CASE STUDY. CIA SUPPLIED DOCUMENTS FOR THE STUDY. NATIONAL AFFAIRS FALL 95 36-47

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18338.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** MOST TRAGIC LOSS WAS EXECUTION OF GRU GENERAL POLYAKOV WHO GAVE INFO ON POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO ABOUT USSR POLITBURO MEETINGS AND MILITARY HARDWARE. HE PROVIDED INTEL ON CHINA WHEN NIXON ADM MAKING OVERTURES TO CHINA. HE GAVE INFO ON SOVIET WEAPONS "SO WE COULD DESIGN COUNTERMEASURES AND SO WE COULD EFFECTIVELY COMBAT IT...." AMES ALSO COMPROMISED OLEG GORDIEVSKY - WHO ESCAPED ARREST AND ENDED UP IN ENGLAND. THOROUGH ANALYSIS OF AMES FINANCES BROUGHT HIM DOWN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18339.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1984-1986** U.S. RECEIVED HIGHLY SPECIFIC, SENSITIVE INFO RE USSR WAR PLANS IN AFGHANISTAN. INTEL FROM UPPER REACHES OF USSR DEFENSE MINISTRY INDICATED HARD-LINERS PUSHING TO WIN WAR WITHIN 2 YEARS. INTEL HIGHLY SPECIFIC. USSR INTENDED TO DEPLOY 1/3 OF TOTAL SPETSNAZ FORCES - NEARLY 2000 HIGHLY TRAINED AND MOTIVATED PARATROOPS. USSR INTENDED TO SEND STRONGER KGB PRESENCE AND INTENDED DEPLOY SOME OF MOST SOPHISTICATED COMMO EQUIPMENT, CALLED "OMSK" VANS - MOBILE, INTEGRATED COMMO CENTERS. 3/85 NSDD 166, SHARPLY ESCALATED U.S. OP BY PROVIDING HIGH TECHNOLOGY MILITARY EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18340.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIRCA undefined CIA REPORT DISCOUNTED REAGAN-HAIG CLAIMS OF SOVIET BACKING FOR WORLDWIDE TERRORIST SUBVERSION. REPORT TOUTED BY "INSIDERS" AS KIND OF WORK CIA IMMUNE TO POLITICAL DICTATE COULD PRODUCE. THE VILLAGE VOICE JUNE 3-9 81 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18341.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. MISSILE GAP AND BOMBER GAPS DISABUSED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 322-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18342.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PENKOVSKY'S INFO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 331 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18343.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1965** COLONEL PENKOVSKY GAVE CLASSIFIED DOCS RE SOVIET PLANNING AND CAPABILITIES.DULLES REFUSED TO CHALLENGE MILITARY ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 113 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18344.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined DCI GATES SAID CIA PREDICTED A HARD-LINE COUP TWO YEARS AND MONTHS BEFORE FAILED AUGUST PUTSCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18345.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** OLEG GORDIEVSKY, A BRITISH/KGB DOUBLE AGENT'S INFO WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT SOME OF HIS REPORTS WERE HAND-CARRIED TO PRESIDENT REAGAN. OLEG REPORTED ANY GOSSIP HE GATHERED FROM VISITING USSR OFFICIALS. HIS REPORTS COVERED CHINA, NICARAGUA, AND THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18346.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1989-1990** IN SEPTEMBER 89, THE CIA'S SOVIET OFFICE ISSUED AN ASSESSMENT: "GORBACHEV'S DOMESTIC GAMBLES AND INSTABILITY." PAPER BY GREY HODNETT, WAS EXTREMELY INFLUENTIAL IN SHAPING THINKING AT THE WHITE HOUSE AND WE BEGAN PLANNING FOR THE POSSIBLE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 514 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_18347.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1964-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM 1964-1972** RE NVN'S CAPABILITIES TO FIGHT A PROLONGED WAR, CIA CONSISTENTLY CONCLUDED NVNESE MANPOWER ADEQUATE TO TASK. SAID NVN INDUSTRY CONTRIBUTED ONLY marginally TO WAR WITH SUPPORT COMING FROM USSR AND CHINA.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 43 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_18348.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined U.S. REPRESENTATIVES - GEN ERSKINE AND STATE DEPT MAN JOHN MELBY, IN SURVEY MISSION IN 1950** CONCLUDED THAT VIET MINH, NOT FRENCH, CONTROLLED MAJOR PORTION OF INDOCHINA AND "FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES HAVE FRENCH FORCES PINNED TO THEIR OCCUPIED AREAS."

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 11-115 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_18349.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** DDI ESTIMATES PAINTED PESSIMISTIC VIEW OF LIKELIHOOD OF U.S. SUCCESS WITH SUCCESSIVE ESCALATIONS IN GROUND AND AIR WARS. THE SAVA GROUP PRODUCED POSITIVE ESTIMATES OF BOMBING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18350.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN RESPONSE TO 1961** TAYLOR-ROSTOW REPORT CALLING FOR STRATEGIC BOMBING OF NORTH VIETNAM AND GRADUATED U.S. TROOP DEPLOYMENTS, A SPECIAL INTEL ESTIMATE PREDICTED NVN WOULD INCREASE ITS INFILTRATION OF MEN AND SUPPLIES IN RESPONSE TO COMMITMENT OF U.S. TROOPS; BOMBING NV WOULD NOT CAUSE HANOI TO STOP ITS SUPPORT FOR VC; AND INFILTRATION COULD NOT BE STOPPED BY U.S. AIR POWER.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 177 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18351.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA ASSESSMENT SAID "TIDE HAS NOT YET TURNED." CIA IMPUGNED STATISTICS USED BY GENERAL HARKINS, AND SAID THEY MISLEADING AS A BASIS FOR A CONSIDERATION OF WHO WAS WINNING.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 304 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18352.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** PRES JOHNSON TOLD BY CIA "WITH POSSIBLE EXCEPTION CAMBODIA, IT IS LIKELY THAT NO NATION...WOULD QUICKLY SUCCUMB TO COMMUNISM AS RESULT OF FALL OF SVN."

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 127 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_18353.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 5/15/64 A CIA SNIE SAID: OVER-ALL SITUATION IN SVN REMAINS EXTREMELY FRAGILE. ALTHOUGH SOME IMPROVEMENT IN SVN'S MILITARY PERFORMANCE, SUSTAINED VC PRESSURE CONTINUES TO ERODE THE GVT'S AUTHORITY..., UNDERCUT U.S. AND VNESE PROGRAMS.... WE DO NOT SEE ANY SIGNS THAT THESE TRENDS ARE BOTTOMING OUT...IF THE TIDE OF DETERIORATION HAS NOT BEEN ARRESTED BY THE END OF THE YEAR, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST POSITION IN SVN IS LIKELY TO BECOME UNTENABLE.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 119 source code: IR

111-ciabase_18354.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TO HELP MCNAMARA RESOLVE DIFFERENCES WITH JCS OVER BOMBING, HE ASKED RICHARD HELMS TO HAVE THE CIA ASSESS THE ALTERNATIVES. REPORT SAID "WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ANY OF THE PROGRAMS ...IS CAPABLE OF REDUCING THE FLOW OF MILITARY AND OTHER ESSENTIAL GOODS SUFFICIENTLY TO AFFECT THE WAR IN THE SOUTH OR TO DECREASE HANOI'S DETERMINATION TO PERSIST IN THE WAR."

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 275 source code: IR

111-ciabase_18355.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** CIA CONCLUDED THAT MINING THE HARBORS AND BOMBING EXTRA TARGETS PROPOSED BY SHARP AND THE CHIEFS WOULD NOT HAVE A "CRITICAL IMPACT ON THE COMBAT ACTIVITY OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE SOUTH." RICHARD HELMS, DDO, TOLD PRESIDENT JOHNSON ON 1/22/66: "INCREASED BOMBING IN THE NORTH COULD NOT STOP THE MOVEMENT OF SUPPLIES TO THE SOUTH.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 228 source code: IR

111-ciabase_18356.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FOLLOWING JOHNSON'S DECISION TO SEND U.S. MARINES INTO OFFENSIVE ACTION AGAINST VC (NSC MEMO 328), CIA DIR. MCCONE ISSUED REPORT PREDICTING CHINESE WOULD INCREASE VC INFILTRATION - U.S. WOULD FIND ITSELF MIRED DOWN IN MILITARY EFFORT IT COULD NOT WIN NOR EASILY EXTRACT ITSELF.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 178 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18357.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** CIA EVALUATION OF EFFECTIVENESS OF BOMBING OF NVN GENERALLY NEGATIVE. SEE CHAPTER STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS OF ESCALATION. P335-356

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. undefined source code: TPW

111-ciabase_18358.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined RICHARD HELMS IN 8/67 SENT TWO COMMUNICATIONS TO PRESIDENT JOHNSON IN THIS PERIOD. ON 8/29/67, HE SENT A PERSONAL EVALUATION OF THE EFFECTS OF THE BOMBING OF THE NORTH. DESPITE ESCALATION...HANOI CONTINUES TO MEET ITS OWN NEEDS AND SUPPORT ITS AGGRESSION IN SVN. ESSENTIAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC TRAFFIC CONTINUES TO MOVE. ON 9/12/67, HELMS SENT A SECOND MEMO ATTACHED TO A 33-PAGE REPORT. DOCUMENTS ONLY RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED. DOCUMENT SENT TO JOHNSON IN A SEALED ENVELOPE. HELMS HAD ASKED CIA'S MOST EXPERIENCED ANALYSTS IN THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. DOCUMENT WAS NOT GIVEN TO ANY OTHER OFFICIAL IN GVT. ANY DISPASSIONATE ANALYSIS MUST CONCLUDE [IF U.S. FAILS IN SVN], IT WILL PAY SOME PRICE IN THE FORM OF NEW RISKS....[BUT] RISKS ARE PROBABLY MORE LIMITED AND CONTROLLABLE. MCNAMARA NEVER SAW THE MEMO UNTIL HE WROTE THE BOOK.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 292-95 source code: IR

111-ciabase_18359.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA'S SOLE AGENT AMONG VC WAS RUN BY CIA CASE OFFICER FOSTER PHIPPS. HIS WARNING ALLOWED MARINES IN DANANG TO REPEL VC FROM DANANG. HE RECEIVED NO RECOGNITION FROM CIA AND RETIRED IN 73.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: WON

111-ciabase_18360.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NSA INTERCEPTS OF ENEMY RADIO COMMO PROVIDED U.S. WITH MORE THAN TWO WEEKS' NOTICE OF THE 68 TET OFFENSIVE PER A STUDY. "THE NSA STOOD ALONE IN ISSUING THE KINDS OF WARNINGS THE U.S. IC WAS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE," CIA STATED IN STUDY OF A STUDY VIETNAM THAT IS POSTED ON THE AGENCY'S WEB SITE. HAROLD FORD, A CIA HISTORIAN, USED PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED DOCS TO WRITE THE STUDY ON THE VIETNAM WAR. HE FAULTS THE CIA FOR INTEL MISTAKES. THE VC ATTACKED 39 OF 44 PROVINCIAL CAPITALS, AND SAIGON. THE TET OFFENSIVE SHOOK U.S. CONFIDENCE AND JOHNSON ANNOUNCED HE WOULD NOT RUN FOR REELECTION. FORD SAID NSA ISSUED A NUMBER OF ALERTS IN THE FOLLOWING DAYS, "CULMINATING IN A MAJOR WARNING IT DISSEMINATED WIDELY..." ON JAN. 25, 1968** , TITLED "COORDINATED VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE EVIDENCED IN SOUTH VIETNAM." NSA ISSUED FOLLOW-UP WARNINGS FOR SPECIFIC AREAS OF SOUTH VIETNAM. BUT THE INTEL STILL WAS "NOT ABLE TO PROVIDE ADVANCE WARNING OF THE TRUE NATURE, SIZE AND TARGETS OF THE COMING OFFENSIVE...DUE IN LARGE MEASURE THAT THE ENEMY'S LOCAL AND IRREGULAR FORCES, MADE ONLY LIMITED USE OF RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. GEN. WESTMORELAND, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH FCW THAT HE WAS "WELL AWARE OF THE NSA REPORTS" AS WELL AS OTHER INTEL. WESTMORELAND AND MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS, WERE WIDELY CRITICIZED FOR THEIR SEEMING LACK OF PREPARATION FOR THE TET OFFENSIVE. "I KNEW THE ATTACK WAS COMING, BUT I DID NOT WANT TO LET THE ENEMY KNOW I KNEW." PER FORD'S REPORT, WESTMORELAND ALERTED HIS SUPERIORS THAT THE DATE SEEMED TO BE SHAPING UP AS A "D-DAY FOR A PRE-TET OFFENSIVE," AND THE DAY BEFORE THE ENEMY FORCES STARTED THEIR ATTACK, HE CANCELED A PLANNED TET CEASE-FIRE AND PLACED HIS TROOPS ON MAXIMUM ALERT. BY BOB BREWIN (ANTENNA(at)FCW.COM) FEDERAL COMPUTER WEEK 10/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18361.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS' BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS, SAYS: AT THE TET OFFENSIVE, CIA'S SOLE AGENT AMONG THE VIETCONG WAS RUN BY A CASE OFFICER NAMED FOSTER PHIBBS. THE SPY'S WARNING ALLOWED THE MARINES TO REPEL THE VC FROM DANANG, ONE OF THE FEW CITIES THE COMMUNISTS FAILED TO PENETRATE. PHIBBS RECEIVED A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FROM THE MARINES, BUT NONE FROM THE CIA. SAM ADAMS, WAR OF NUMBERS FN. P. 156

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18362.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined THREE INTEL COMPONENTS ALERTED RE THE TET OFFENSIVE -- ARMY COMMUNICATIONS INTEL GROUP SUPPORTING THE 3RD CORPS, NATIONAL SECURITY HEADQUARTERS, AND CIA'S SAIGON STATION. (SEE SAM ADAMS' ARTICLE IN THE MAY 1975 ISSUE OF HARPERS: "VIETNAM COVER-UP: PLAYING WAR WITH NUMBERS: A CIA CONSPIRACY AGAINST ITS OWN INTELLIGENCE."** IN THIS ARTICLE HE OUTLINES HIS SINGULAR EFFORT TO REVISE ESTIMATES OF THE VC UPWARD. HE NOTES THAT A FEW HOURS AFTER THE VC BEGAN THE 1968 TET OFFENSIVE, CIA'S WATCH OFFICE REPORTED THERE WAS NOTHING NEW HAPPENING.) MACV -- AND VIRTUALLY EVERYONE ELSE -- GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED THE SCOPE AND INTENSITY OF THE COMING OFFENSIVE "EVEN THOUGH NORTH VIETNAMESE NEWSPAPERS WERE SPEAKING FREELY OF A COMING CAMPAIGN OF `HISTORIC DIMENSION.'" GENERAL WEYLAND, III CORPS COMMANDER, IN THE CASE OF THE TET OFFENSIVE FELT THAT MACV AND CIA DID NOT PROVIDE ANY WARNING "WORTH A DAMN." FORMER CORDS AMBASSADOR ROBERT KOMER SAID: "NEITHER CIA NOR MACV PROVIDED ANY WARNING AT ALL OF THE MAGNITUDE OR THE TARGET OF THE ENEMY'S TET OFFENSIVE; WE WERE ALL COMPLETELY SURPRISED."

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 105-15 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18363.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DURING MID 1960 'S,** WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S INTEL REPORTING FROM VIETNAM WAS HIGHLY REGARDED IN D.C.. REPORTS MADE "BIGOT" LIST AND WERE INCLUDED IN NID (NATIONAL INTEL DAILY). BUCKLEY'S ASSETS ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL PLANTED BUGS WHICH IN ONE CASE LED USAF TO AN ARMS DUMP. BUCKLEY'S NETWORK INCLUDED BUDDHIST MONKS, CATHOLIC NUNS, DOCTORS, FARMERS, POLITICIANS AND LOCAL JOURNALIST.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 255,266 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_18364.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE SURVEYS BY DCI 1947-1975** SHOW IMPORTANCE FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTING IN PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL. KEY CONTRIBUTION TO NATIONAL INTEL BULLETIN MADE BY FOREIGN SERVICE. CONCLUSIONS COULD NOT HAVE BEEN REACHED WITHOUT THEM. STATE DEPT. COLLECTION OUTPUT HAVE CONSISTENTLY LED RATINGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 315-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18365.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1947-1980 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1980** EARLY EXPERIENCES AND LATER-DAY TRIALS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 110-138 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18366.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL S, INTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, 1998-1999** FOR WEEKS BEFORE THE NATO AIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA, DCI TENET FORECAST THAT SERB-LED YUGOSLAV FORCES MIGHT RESPOND BY ACCELERATING THEIR CAMPAIGN OF ETHNIC CLEANSING IN THE PROVINCE OF KOSOVO. U.S. MILITARY WAS OFFERING A CORRESPONDING ASSESSMENT OF THEIR OWN. IF THE SERBS DID LAUNCH SUCH AN ASSAULT, AIR POWER ALONE WOULD NOT BE SUFFICIENT TO STOP IT. BUT CLINTON AND HIS ADVISERS PRESSED ON WITH THEIR PLANNING FOR AN AIR CAMPAIGN. BUT CLINTON NEVER BELIEVED HE HAD A VIABLE ALTERNATIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18367.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **68-73** @ CIA BELIEVED NIXON PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO ITS ESTIMATES. KISSINGER NOT NIXON MAINTAINED REGULAR CONTACT WITH HELMS. DI HAD THE IMPRESSION IT WAS HIS JOB PER KISSINGER, TO SUPPORT CONCLUSIONS HE HAD ALREADY REACHED.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 354 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18368.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** THERE NO PAT ANSWER WHETHER CIA MADE POLICY. IT OPERATED WITHIN GUIDELINES ACCEPTABLE TO STATE DEPT, AND WITH DETAILED GUIDANCE. TO EXTENT ITS OPS AND DECISIONS HAD POLICY CONSEQUENCES, IT WAS PART OF POLICYMAKING PROCESS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 107 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_18369.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** WAYNE G. JACKSON, HISTORICAL STAFF, CIA, DECLASSIFIED 6/22/94. ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, 26 FEBRUARY 1953-29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. THIS OF COURSE IS CIA'S ROLE -- TO SUPPORT POLICY WITH SLANTED INTELLIGENCE. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18370.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **1947-1988** THAT A CENTRAL INTEL ORG REPORTING DIRECTLY TO THE NATION'S POLITICAL LEADERSHIP WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE FREE OF BUREAUCRATIC BIAS IS A NOTION THAN RUNS COUNTER TO THEORY AND EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: Lord, C. (1988). THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY. NY: The Free Press. 54 source code: PMNS

111-ciabase_18371.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **1947-1994** MORE THAN ONCE CIA HAS BEEN "MESSENGERS BEARING BAD NEWS WHO HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED TO GET ON THE TEAM." TO WORK, INTEL REQUIRES AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18372.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** GATES PROPOSALS FOR IMPROVING CIA. IT MOST COSTLY AND DANGEROUS TO CHANGE U.S. INTEL BY ELIMINATING CIA'S ROLE IN ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN MILITARY PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES. CIA'S FOREIGN MILITARY ASSESSMENTS HAVE SAVED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, AND CONTRIBUTED TO MAINTAINING REASONABLE STABILITY IN NUCLEAR FORCES. DIA AND MILITARY INTEL SERVICES DRIVEN BY IMPERATIVE OF MILITARY COMMANDERS. THIS CREATES TREMENDOUS INCENTIVE IN DOD TO MAXIMIZE (WORST CASE) MILITARY TREAT AND INVITES ECONOMIC AND EVEN MILITARY DISASTER. 40-YEAR HISTORY OF COLD WAR REplete WITH EXAMPLES OF OVERSTATEMENT OF THREAT BY DOD INTEL - BOMBER GAP, MISSILE GAP, 300-DIVISION USSR ARMY, SA-5 ABM, BACKFIRE "INTERCONTINENTAL" BOMBER. LETTER TO EDITOR BY NOEL E. FIRTH, FORMER DIRECTOR OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH AND DIRECTOR OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/94 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18373.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** IN DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA STUDY, ALLEN HAD INSISTED ON COMBINING INTEL COLLECTION AND COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 310 source code: GS

111-ciabase_18374.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **1951-1990** IN 51, DCI BEETLE SMITH SAID COVERT ACTION DISTRACTING CIA FROM INTEL GATHERING AND WORRIED CIA HAD BECOME A "COLD WAR DEPARTMENT." ALLEN DULLES, NEXT DCI SPENT MAJORITY OF CIA'S BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. DURING AFGHANISTAN WAR CIA BUDGET IN ONE YEAR ABOUT \$1 BILLION, YET CIA CLAIMED IT SPENT ONLY 3% OF ITS BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. THIS AN IMPOSSIBLE FIGURE - DEMONSTRATES CIA DECEPTION. CIABASE UPDATE REPORT 7/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18375.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT A STAFF MEETING HELD BY DCI SMITH, 10/22/51, WITH 17 OTHER ATTENDEES, SMITH STATED OPC OPS, PARAMILITARY OPS AND THE WHOLE "MAGNITUDE" SITUATION MAY HAVE SOME EFFECT ON FORM OF THE REPORT. SMITH FEELS OPS HAVE ASSUMED SUCH A VERY LARGE SIZE IN COMPARISON TO INTEL FUNCTION THAT WE HAVE ALMOST ARRIVED AT A STAGE WHERE IT IS NECESSARY TO DECIDE WHETHER CIA WILL REMAIN AN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OR BECOMES A "COLD WAR DEPARTMENT." LARGE SECTIONS OF THE REPORT ARE BLACKED OUT.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 435-6 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_18376.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **1952-1953** DCI MEMO TO NSC 4/23/52. CIA OPS IN PAST THREE YEARS SAW A THREE-FOLD INCREASE IN COVERT A OF CIA AND CIA WILL REQUIRE A BUDGET 3 TIMES LARGER THAN REQUIRED FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES. COVERT COLD WAR-TYPE OPS [PM, STAY-BEHIND, SABOTAGE AND RESISTANCE PROGRAMS] NOT ESSENTIAL FOR CIA IN INTEL RESPONSIBILITIES; THEY WILL INEVITABLY MILITATE AGAINST PERFORMANCE OF CIA IN ITS PRIMARY INTEL FUNCTIONS - BUT IT IMPRACTICABLE TO DIVORCE FROM OTHER COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 460 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_18377.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **1952-1953** INTER-RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL AND OPS. IT NOT NECESSARY FOR INTEL OFFICER TO KNOW MUCH ABOUT PLANS, EITHER CIVILIAN OR MILITARY, BUT IF PRODUCT IS TO BE TIMELY HE MUST HAVE ADEQUATE INFO OF GENERAL NATURE AND OBJECTIVES PLANS TO WHICH HE CAN MAKE

INTEL CONTRIBUTION. LIAISON ARRANGEMENTS OF CIA AND STATE AND CIA AND DEFENSE DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 460-1 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_18378.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1952-1961 ENTRY: **1952-1961** LINE BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY THIN. DCI DULLES DEvised OPS BY THEIR VERY NATURE DETERMINED TO SHAPE POLICY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 341 source code: GS

111-ciabase_18379.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **1955-1956** SURVEY CONDUCTED BY ONE CONCLUDED NIEs NOT INFLUENTIAL AND WERE ONLY USED BY SUBORDINATE STAFF TO BRIEF SUPERIORS. MAJOR REASON WAS PONDEROUS NATURE AND QUESTIONABLE INTELLECTUAL AND BUREAUCRATIC PROCESS THAT ACHIEVED CONSENSUS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 26 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18380.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **1955-1960** EISENHOWER BELIEVED THERE AT LEAST TWO REASONS FOR THE BOMBER AND MISSILES [GAP]. THERE WAS A LOT OF CONTACT BETWEEN ELEMENTS OF THE IC, ESPECIALLY THE AIR FORCE, AND THE HILL, IN WHICH CONGRESS "HEARD THIS CONTINUAL DRUMBEAT ABOUT HOW WE WERE FALLING BEHIND." OTHER PROBLEM PER EISENHOWER "THERE WAS A LOT OF SELF-INTEREST IN INTEL ASSESSMENTS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES -- THEY WERE OUT TO PROMOTE THEIR OWN PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 73 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_18381.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **1960-1980** LETTER TO EDITOR FROM DANIEL GRAHAM DDCI FROM 71-73 AND DIRECTOR DIA FROM 74-76. ARMY AND DEFENSE INTEL ANALYSTS NO MORE YIELDING TO POLICY THAN OTHER. FIRTH LISTS MISSILE GAP, 300 DIV USSR ARMY AND THE BACKFIRE INTERNCONTINENTAL BOMBER. MISSILE GAP DIFFERENCE BETWEEN REALITY AND CIA'S ESTIMATE. ARMY AND NAVY INTELLIGENCE DISSENTED FORM CIA'S MISSILE GAP BY REPORTING THAT FEW IF ANY ICBMs DEPLOYED. I WROTE THOSE DISSENTS. THERE NEVER AN ESTIMATE OF A 300 SOVIET DIVISIONS. AND BACKFIRE BOMBER HAS INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/95 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18382.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRUMAN SAID - FOR SOME TIME I HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE WAY CIA HAS BEEN DIVERTED FROM ITS ORIGINAL ASSIGNMENT. IT HAS BECOME AN OPERATIONAL AND AT TIMES A POLICYMAKING ARM OF GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 3,4 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_18383.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. PRESIDENT JOHNSON DID NOT CONSULT CIA BEFORE SENDING IN MARINES. HIS ADVISER VALENTI, NOTED IN A PRESIDENTIAL MEMO -- "SHOW INDISPUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT CASTRO-TYPES ARE IN CHARGE. THIS CANNOT JUST BE A STATEMENT. [DCI] RABORN MUST HAVE PICTURES, NAMES, A FULL DOSSIER." RAY CLINE HEARD JOHNSON TELLING RABORN OF MARINE OP AND RABORN SAID, AYE, AYE SIR. JOHNSON DEMANDED FROM THE EMBASSY, PHOTOS OF HEADLESS BODIES TO SUPPORT HIS CLAIM OF SUCH. THE EMBASSY PRODUCED SOME. FBI DIRECTOR HOOVER PROVIDED NAMES OF 53 AND THEN ANOTHER 24 "COMMUNISTS." FBI AGENTS SENT TO D.R. AND SOUGHT OUT COS DAVID PHILLIPS. JOHNSON DEMANDED JOAQUIN BELAGUER BE ELECTED NEXT PRESIDENT AND HE WAS.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 325-7 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18384.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** IN VERIFICATION OF SALT I, PIKE REPORT FOUND INTEGRITY OF INTEL UNDERMINED BY COMBINING EVALUATION AND DECISION-MAKING PROCESS IN PERSON OF H. KISSINGER. KISSINGER BELIEVED SS-9 ICBM HAD MULTIPLE INDEPENDENTLY TARGETABLE REENTRY VEHICLE (MIRV) AS OPPOSED TO A MULTIPLE REENTRY VEHICLE (MRV) AND TRIED TO GET THE BNE TO AGREE, WHICH IT DID NOT.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 44-8 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18385.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** DCI TURNER OCCASIONALLY IMPOSED HIS VIEWS AND APPROACH ON ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES - THIS REGARDED AS TURNER WANTING TO GET HIS WAY RATHER THAN AS POLITICALLY MOTIVATED.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 139 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_18386.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **1977-1980** CARTER ADM IN OFFICE WITH ATTITUDE TOWARD INTEL FROM SKEPTICAL TO HOSTILE. CARTER ACCUSED OF USING INTEL FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES WHEN HE CITED CIA REPORT "THE INTERNATIONAL ENERGY SITUATION: OUTLOOK TO 85," TO BUTTRESS HIS CALL FOR A NEW ENERGY POLICY. SIC CONCLUDED INTEGRITY OF INTEL PROCESS INTACT BUT CARTER DID HAVE POLITICAL MOTIVES IN RELEASING REPORT.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 51 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18387.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** CARTER YEARS WERE A PERIOD OF INCREASED POLITICIZATION OF INTEL.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 65 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18388.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **1980-1985** CIA HAS MADE CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF INTEL AND COVERT ACTION NORMAL, ROUTINE FEATURES OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. THIS DESTRUCTIVE AND UNDERMINES DIPLOMACY. INSTEAD OF CONCENTRATING ON NUCLEAR, TERRORIST AND NARCOTIC THREATS, CIA HAS IMPOSED HUGE NUMBERS OF ITS OPERATIVES ON U.S. EMBASSIES IN COUNTRIES WITH OPEN SOCIETIES. IN MANY OVERSEAS POSTS, CIA OUTNUMBER LEGITIMATE DIPLOMATS. PERHAPS CIA'S MOST SUCCESSFUL DISINFO HAS BEEN TO CONVINCE POLICYMAKERS ITS SOURCES PROVIDE OTHERWISE UNOBTAINABLE INTEL. WITH EXCEPTION OF CLOSED SOCIETIES JUST ABOUT EVERYTHING NEED TO BE KNOWN CAN BE LEARNED FROM OPEN SOURCES. OP-ED R. WHITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/96 A 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18389.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990** FOR POLITICIZATION OF THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS SEE

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. (10/91). NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES TO BE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE. (3 volumes). Washington D.C. REPORT VOLUMES I-III source code: NMG

111-ciabase_18390.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** ARTICLE BY MARCUS RASKIN - PER SENATOR E. KENNEDY DCI GATES'S RECORD IS ONE OF A COLD WARRIOR WHO SKEWED INTEL TO FIT HIS SUPERIORS VIEW. HE IGNORED BIGGEST SCANDAL OF DECADE, INTIMIDATED THOSE WHO DISAGREED WITH HIS VIEWS, AND IGNORED CRUMBLING

OF USSR LONG AFTER IT BEGAN. CIA'S FAILURE...AN EGREGIOUS EXAMPLE OF ITS COLD WAR MINDSET - ITS FIERCELY IDEOLOGICAL CAST...

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 776 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18391.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** IT COMMON FOR AN OFFICE DIRECTOR TO REVIEW A THREE - TO FIVE-PAGE PROJECT PROPOSAL, THEN SPECIFY LENGTH, STYLE, AND EVEN JUDGMENTAL GUIDANCE BEFORE AN ANALYST HAS COMPLETED HIS RESEARCH. SOME MANAGERS REGULARLY COUNSEL ANALYSTS TO TAILOR THEIR RESEARCH TO SUPPORT PRE-DETERMINED CONCLUSIONS; RESEARCH BECOMES A SEARCH FOR FACTS TO BUTTRESS A JUDGEMENT. ANALYSIS OFTEN NOT OBJECTIVE; IT DELIBERATELY SLANTED TO SERVE PERSONAL, POLITICAL OR BUREAUCRATIC PURPOSES.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 29-31 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18392.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** REVIEW OF JOHN GENTRY'S BOOK, "LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION - AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT." THE QUALITY OF CIA INTEL SO POOR THAT POLICYMAKERS SIMPLY IGNORE IT. SOS SHULTZ SAID HE HAD GRAVE DOUBTS ABOUT THE OBJECTIVITY AND RELIABILITY OF CIA INTEL. STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) SO DISTRUSTED THE DDI THAT IT ROUTINELY REFUSED TO COORDINATE WITH IT ON ARTICLES FOR THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID). SENATOR PATRICK LEAHY COMMENTS ON CIA'S POOR INTEL AND LACK OF OBJECTIVITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18393.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** UNDER DCI CASEY CIA IMMERSSED ITSELF IN COVERT OPS - AFGHANISTAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA ALL THE WHILE FAILING TO APPRECIATE COLLAPSE OF USSR. CIA APOLOGISTS ARGUE THAT RUNNING ARMS TO AFGHANS CONTRIBUTED TO THE COLLAPSE - BUT THIS MINOR IN COMPARISON TO USSR'S LARGER ILLS AND DUBIOUS COST OF PLACING HIGH-TECH WEAPONS IN HANDS OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS. ACTIVIST ROLE FURTHER ERODED TO DANGEROUS AND DEADLY DEGREE - CIA'S ANALYSIS AND RESEARCH FUNCTION. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18394.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** TO BLAME THE USSR FOR WORLD TERRORISM, REAGAN AND DCI CASEY, PURGED CIA ANALYTICAL DIVISION OF THOSE WHO WOULD NOT TOE HARD PARTY LINE. CASEY ELEVATED ROBERT GATES, ONE OF HARDEST LINERS, TO HEAD OF DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. CIA'S OBJECTIVITY ENDED. GATES RESTRUCTURED DI FROM A SUBJECT FRAMEWORK TO A GEOGRAPHICAL ONE. GATES JUMPED HIS ALLIES, WHO BECAME KNOWN AS "GATES CLONES," INTO KEY POSITIONS. SOME OF THOSE WERE DAVID COHEN, DAVID CAREY, GEORGE KOLT, JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, JIM LYNCH, WINSTON WILEY, AND JOHN GANNON. DETAILS OF CHANGING INTEL TO SUPPORT POLICY. MANY GOOD ANALYSTS QUIT. CONSORTIUM 9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18395.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** CIA PUSHED THE U OF HAWAII TO DUMP HEAD OF A CIA-FUNDED STUDY THAT FOUND SCANT CHANCE OF A QUICK ETHNIC BREAK-UP IN CHINA. CIA PRESSED TO OUST A NOTED GEOGRAPHY PROFESSOR AS HEAD OF A \$245,000 STUDY ON POTENTIAL ETHNIC FLASHPOINTS IN ASIA, A MAJOR FOCUS OF U.S. INTEL. THE UNIVERSITY BOWED TO THE PRESSURE RE GARY FULLER BUT HE LATER WAS RESTORED AFTER HE, A VETERAN CIA CONSULTANT, THREATENED TO SUE. BY BLACKBALLING FULLER WITHOUT GIVING A REASON, CIA STIRRED CONCERNS IT MIGHT BE SLANTING A MAJOR STUDY. THIS RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT A HIGH-LEVEL UNIVERSITY KOWTOWING TO CIA. FULLER'S STUDY FOUND LITTLE CHANCE OF AN ETHNIC BREAKUP IN CHINA. FULLER, IS A GEOGRAPHER SPECIALIZING IN POPULATION STUDIES. HE HAS BEEN A CONSULTANT TO THE CIA FOR 13 YEARS AND ONE-TIME SCHOLAR-IN-RESIDENCE AT CIA HQS. FULLER WAS TAPPED LAST YEAR TO HEAD THE STUDY ON POTENTIAL ASIAN ETHNIC FRACTURE ZONES. CIA'S OFFICE OF TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES, WANTED TO GAUGE WHETHER CHINA MIGHT POP ITS CORK. HE SAID CIA IN-HOUSE ANALYSTS, HAD BEGUN LEANING TOWARD A VIEW THAT ETHNIC NATIONALISM COULD SPLIT CHINA. PER FULLER, CIA WANTED OUR REPORT TO BACK THEIR COMPANY LINE ON A POSSIBLE BREAKUP OF CHINA. AND WHEN [WE DID NOT], THAT'S WHEN THE TROUBLE EXPLODED. HE HAS BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN...IDENTIFYING PROBLEMS OF THE NEXT CENTURY BEFORE THEY ASSUME CRISIS PROPORTIONS, RICHARD STAKEM, THEN-DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OFFICE OF RESOURCES, TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY, SAID IN A 9/18/90 REFERENCE ON FULLER'S BEHALF. FULLER'S FINAL REPORT, DATED 8/15/98, CITED XINJIANG PROVINCE, OR THE WESTERN MUSLIM FRACTURE ZONE, AS CHINA'S CHIEF POTENTIAL ETHNIC TROUBLE SPOT OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS. THE AREA IS HOME TO SUNNI MUSLIM UYGURS AND KAZAKS AS WELL AS TO TWO GROUPS MAINLY CONCENTRATED OUTSIDE CHINA -- THE UZBEKS

AND TAJIKS. WHILE IT IS NOT INCONCEIVABLE THAT A PORTION OF CHINA MIGHT BREAK OFF SOME DAY, WE ARE CONVINCED THIS WILL NOT OCCUR WITHIN THE THREE-YEAR TIME HORIZON OF THIS STUDY, SAID THE REPORT PREPARED BY FULLER AND FOUR OTHER TOP GEOGRAPHERS COUNTRY. A MORE GENERAL BREAKUP SEEMS EVER MORE REMOTE. AFTER AN EARLY BRIEFING TO CIA THIS YEAR, CIA WANTED FULLER SCRAPPED. THIS LETTER CONFIRMS [CIA'S] REQUEST FOR THE REMOVAL OF DR. GARY FULLER FROM THE...CONTRACT, A CIA CONTRACTS OFFICER, MICHAEL BERGERON, SAID IN A MARCH 3 LETTER TO THE U.S.'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH SERVICES, WHICH TRACKS OUTSIDE CONTRACTS AND GRANTS. FULLER FILED TWO GRIEVANCES WITH AND HIRED A LAWYER TO HANDLE ANY LITIGATION ARISING FROM HIS OUSTER AS PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR OF THE ETHNIC FRACTURE ZONE PROJECT. THE UNIVERSITY THEN WROTE TO THE CIA AUG. 10, FIVE DAYS BEFORE THE FINAL REPORT WAS DUE, TO SAY FULLER HAD BEEN RESTORED TO HIS FULL STATUS AS CHIEF INVESTIGATOR. REUTERS 11/17/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18396.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** DCI CASEY HAD HIS OWN FOREIGN POLICY AGENDA AND AS A CABINET MEMBER, PURSUED THAT AGENDA VIGOROUSLY AND OFTEN IN OPPOSITION TO THE SEC OF STATE. CASEY BOASTED ABOUT THIS AND ON 12/11/83 SAID, "OUR ESTIMATING PROGRAM HAS BECOME A POWERFUL INSTRUMENT IN FORCING THE PACE IN THE POLICY AREA." HE OFFERED HIS OWN VIEWS IN MEETINGS WITHOUT BEING EXPLICIT THAT THEY WERE PERSONAL OR FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 286 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_18397.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** DCI CASEY'S DRAFTED COVER NOTES, TALKING POINTS, AND LETTERS DID NOT OFFER ANY BALANCE OR PRETENSE OF OBJECTIVITY - HIS WAS A TRANSPARENT ADVOCACY. [YET} DIR OF INTEL PRESERVED ITS OBJECTIVITY AND ITS INTEGRITY.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 333 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_18398.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **1981-1988** ALLEGATIONS RE INTEL BEING POLITICIZED. GATES ROLES AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL KEY. DCI WEBSTER CALLED MARK MATTHEWS, A TRUSTED LAWYER FROM FBI. HE CONCLUDED DI'S PRODUCT ON IRAN HAD BEEN CORRUPTED TO SERVE POLITICAL ENDS. DDDI, RICHARD KERR, PASSED WEBSTER A MEMO WRITTEN IN LATE 86 BY THOMAS BARKSDALE ABOUT PROBLEM. BARKSDALE A RESPECTED SENIOR ANALYST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 99-103 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18399.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **1981-1990** TWO POTENTIAL INSTITUTIONAL CHECKS ON QUALITY AND POLITICIZATION, EVAPORATED UNDER GATES. GATES PERSUADED CASEY TO REMOVE FROM DI THE SENIOR REVIEW PANEL - CREATED IN LATE 70s AS A BODY OF DISTINGUISHED ELDERS TO ADVISE MANAGEMENT PART-TIME ON ANALYSIS. GATES CREATED PRODUCT EVALUATION STAFF (PES OR PEST), A PART OF DDI'S STAFF. THERE NEVER A SINGLE KNOWN PEST EVALUATION OF QUALITY OF A SPECIFIC DI PRODUCT. SENIOR REVIEW PANEL TRANSFERRED FROM DI TO NIC IN 82 AND WAS NOT SUBORDINATE TO DDI FROM 82 THROUGH EARLY 90Ss.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 93,203 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18400.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **1981-1994** FROM LEBANON TO SOMALIA, CIA HAS FAILED INTEL BECAUSE ITS OPS PREJUDICE KEPT ITS ATTENTION RIVETED ON [COVERT OPS] AREAS. CIA'S TASTE FOR OPS HAS NOT HELPED BUT HURT PURSUIT OF U.S. INTERESTS ABROAD. WHILE DCI CASEY PEDDLING IMAGES OF THE "EVIL EMPIRE" THE USSR WAS DISINTEGRATING - MUCH TO THE SHOCK OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 25-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18401.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **1982-1984** CASEY APPOINTEE TO VICE CHAIRMAN OF NIC HERB MEYER WSAS "DISLIKED ESPECIALLY FOR INJECTING POLITICS INTO ANALYTIC PROCESS." NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA CONSTANTINE MENGES APPEARED TO BE SIMILARLY PRONE TO LOOK FOR POLITICALLY FAVORABLE DATA.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 74 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18402.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **1982-1988** SOS GEORGE SHULTZ (RE POLITICIZATION) SAID TO GATES, "I WOULDN'T TRUST ANYTHING YOU GUYS SAID ABOUT IRAN NO MATTER WHAT..."

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 139 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_18403.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **1985-1986** CIA WOULD NOT WORK WITH OR PROVIDE INFO IN MANY INSTANCES TO STATE DEPT BECAUSE THEY NOT SUBJECT TO REGULAR LIE DETECTOR TESTS. BUT, DCI CASEY WAS ALREADY SCREENING OUT SOS SHULTZ AND STATE DEPT. PROBLEM BECOMING FUNDAMENTAL: EVEN WHEN INTEL PROVIDED TO SHULTZ, INTEL ON MANY SENSITIVE ISSUES REFLECTED STRONG IDEOLOGICAL VIEWS OF DCI CASEY. AT TOP LEVEL IN CIA, POLICY AND ANALYSIS WERE INTERMIXED.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 803 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18404.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FRANK CARLUCCI NOW NSC ADVISER. SOS SHULTZ TOLD HIM THAT SHULTZ HAD NO CONFIDENCE IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY, THAT HE HAD BEEN MISLED, LIED TO CUT OUT. CIA ANALYSIS WAS DISTORTED BY STRONG VIEWS. CIA UNABLE TO PERCEIVE CHANGE THAT WAS COMING IN USSR. THEY SAID GORBACHEV WAS JUST TALK AND ANOTHER ATTEMPT BY USSR TO DECEIVE U.S. AS THIS LINE BECAME INCREASINGLY UNTENABLE, CIA CHANGED TUNE: GORBACHEV WAS SERIOUS ABOUT CHANGE, BUT USSR SYSTEM INCAPABLE OF CHANGE; SO GORBACHEV WOULD FAIL. WHEN CHANGES CAME, CIA LINE WAS THAT CHANGES WOULD NOT MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE. SHULTZ TOLD GATES, CIA HAS VERY STRONG FOREIGN POLICY VIEWS ON CENTRAL AMERICA, SOUTHERN AFRICA, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN AND THE USSR. CIA GETS INVOLVED OPERATIONALLY AND THIS COLORS ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 864 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18405.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** COVERT ACTION AS A RULE CARRIED OUT BY SAME OFFICERS WHO COLLECT INTEL. IT COORDINATED BY COVERT ACTION STAFF IN DDO. DDO ALSO HAS A SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OPERATIONS STAFF THAT CONDUCTS PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES SUCH AS AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 40 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18406.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** IN A LONG-SIMMERING SUIT, CIA INVOKES "NATIONAL SECURITY" IN ITS REFUSAL TO RELEASE TO A FORMER EMPLOYEE HIS OWN MEDICAL RECORDS -- PETER DICKERSON, FORMER CIA ANALYST, WHO CLAIMS CIA'S FAILURE TO PRODUCE HIS MEDICAL RECORDS COST HIM A JOB AT THE STATE DEPT IN 1991. HE CLAIMS CIA RETALIATING FOR HIS CRITICISM THAT INTEL REPORTS WERE POLITICIZED UNDER DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/7/97 16 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_18407.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** DESPITE EVIDENCE OF R. GATES INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN-CONTRA AND COMPLAINTS OF NEARLY 60 CIA ANALYSTS TO SSCI THAT GATES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR POLITICIZING INTEL, WOOLSEY WROTE AN ARTICLE FOR THE WALL STREET JOURNAL "SAVE THE CIA, CONFIRM BOB GATES."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18408.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 11/90 12-YEAR CIA VET JOHN GENTRY RESIGNED FROM OFFICE OF RESOURCES, TRADE, AND TECHNOLOGY OVER POLITICIZED INTEL. DETAILS FROM HIS LETTER OF RESIGNATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 400-3 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18409.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A SENIOR CIA ANALYST, JOHN L. HELGERSON, ADDRESSED INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE ON 14 OCT 91 IN AN EFFORT TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE TO CIA ANALYSTS FOLLOWING CHARGES OF POLITICIZATION IN ROBERT GATES HEARINGS. HELGERSON NOTED INTEL OFFICIALS WOULD TAKE OFFENSIVE IN COMING WEEKS BY MAKING NUMEROUS SPEECHES BEFORE CONGRESS AND PUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18410.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DURING SENATE CONFORMATION HEARINGS THERE ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA ANALYSES UNDER GATES HAD BEEN DISTORTED FOR POLICY. ANALYSES GENERALLY IGNORED BY POLICYMAKERS. THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE FOUND CLEAR INSTANCES OF POLITICIZATION. SKEWED INFO HAD TWO PRINCIPAL FORMS: A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (NIE) THAT ARGUED FOR THE EXISTENCE OF "MODERATES" WITHIN KHOMENI REGIME - A JUDGEMENT SHARPLY AT VARIANCE WITH THAT OF DI ANALYSTS; AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A UNIQUE CHANNEL FOR GENERATION, ANALYSIS AND DISSEMINATION OF INTEL ON IRAN FOR THE WHITE HOUSE THAT OPERATED WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OR INPUT FROM THE DI. THE ESTIMATE WAS WRITTEN BY GRAHAM FULLER THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER (NIO) FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA (NESA). FULLER AIRED HIS VIEWS AT A COORDINATION MEETING OF HIS DRAFT WITH ANALYSTS FROM OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS (SOVA). ONE ANALYST SAID NO ANALYST COULD SUBSTANTIATE FULLER'S COMMENTS THAT THE USSR VIEWED IRAN AS AN AREA OF MAJOR OPPORTUNITY IN 85. FULLER SAID HE HAD ALREADY SHOWN HIS JUDGEMENT TO GATES WHO PREFERRED IT. LATER IT LEARNED GATES HAD APPROVED A MEMO TO NSC AT SAME TIME AS IRAN ESTIMATE WITH SAME ERRONEOUS JUDGEMENT. SOVA HAD BEEN BEATEN AND INTIMIDATED AND ANALYSTS BEGAN ANTICIPATING GATES REACTION AND BEGAN CENSORING THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 136-7 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_18411.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 14 JUN 91 INTERNAL CIA MEMO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL (DDI) JOHN HELGERSON ADDRESSED POLITICIZATION. HE REMINDED HIS EMPLOYEES "THAT WE IN DI [DIRECTORATE OF INTEL] DO NOT SANCTION AND WILL NOT TOLERATE DELIBERATE DISTORTION OF OUR INTEL PRODUCTS TO MATCH ANYONE'S PRECONCEIVED VIEWS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18412.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1986** , CHARLES ALLEN, A CIA "WARNING OFFICER", INFORMED HIS SUPERIOR OFFICER, RICHARD KERR, THAT HE SUSPECTED ARMS PROFITS WERE BEING DIVERTED TO AID THE CONTRAS. KERR, IN TURN INFORMED ROBERT GATES WHO REPEATEDLY STATED IN 1991 CONFIRMATION HEARINGS THAT HE COULD NOT RECALL SUCH AN EVENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18413.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NYT NEWS ANALYSIS - "BATTLE OVER WORLD VIEW" OUTLINES CLASH OF IDEOLOGY IN SEP 91 SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/3/91 A1,23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18414.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "CONSENT AND CONSENT: SENATE BACKS ILL-ADVISED CHOICE FOR TOP CIA POST" BY JOHN CANHAM-CLYNE.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11/19/91 7,8 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_18415.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "DON'T CONFIRM GATES FOR THE CIA - ABOLISH THE AGENCY ALTOGETHER" BY CHARLEY REESE. ORLANDO SENTINEL 10/3/91 A18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18416.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "THE CASE AGAINST ROBERT GATES" BY FORMER CIA ANALYST STEPHEN EMERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18417.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "THE CIA'S UNREPENTANT SIDE" BY MARY MCGRORY. 10/29/91 A2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18418.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OPENING STATEMENTS BY ROBERT GATES IN CONFIRMATION HEARINGS BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ON 03 OCT 91. REFUTED POINT BY POINT CHARGES OF POLITICIZATION LEVIED AGAINST HIM BY FORMER CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18419.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PARTIAL TRANSCRIPTS OF 2 OCT 91 TESTIMONY BY JENIFER L. GLAUDEMANS AND DOUGLAS MACEACHIN BEFORE SIC.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/3/91 A22,23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18420.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PARTIAL TRANSCRIPTS OF ROBERT GATE'S TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ON 3 OCT 91.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/4/91 A14,15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18421.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT GATES, WITH BACKING OF SIC CHAIR BOREN, PLANS TO REVAMP INTEL REPORTS POLICY-MAKERS RECEIVE BY OFFERING SEVERAL VIEWS INSTEAD OF A "CONSENSUS." BOREN WANTS MAJORITY AND MINORITY VIEWS PRESENTED SEPARATELY WITH RATIONALE BEHIND EACH VIEWPOINT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18422.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CALLED ON SIX FORMER CIA ANALYSTS TO TESTIFY IN BOTH CLOSED AND OPEN SESSIONS WITH REGARD TO CHARGES OF POLITICIZATION AGAINST ROBERT GATES IN SEP/OCT CONFIRMATION HEARINGS. THEY WERE: MELVIN GOODMAN, GRAHAM FULLER, HAL FORD, LARRY GERSHWIN, JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS AND DOUGLAS MACEACHEN. COMMITTEE ALSO ASKED SWORN WRITTEN STATEMENTS OF FOLLOWING PEOPLE: CAROLYN MCGIFFERT EKEDAHL, KAY OLIVER, MARK MATHEWS, LANCE HAUS, DAVID COHEN, JOHN HIBBITS, THOMAS BARKESDALE, PAUL LIMBERG AND JOHN MCLAUGHLIN.

SOURCE: United States Senate Report of the Select Committee on Intelligence. Executive Report 102-19, (October 24, 1991). NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES TO BE

DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE. Washington, D.C. 99 source code: SICRRG

111-ciabase_18423.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WP EDITORIAL "BACK TO ROBERT GATES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/91 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18424.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "SPY VS. SPY AT THE CIA". NEWSWEEK SUMMARY OF ROBERT GATES TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC FROM 30 SEP TO 4 OCT 91.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/14/91 32,33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18425.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "STACKING THE DECK ON THE BULGARIAN CONNECTION" SUMMARIZES NYT COVERAGE OF GATES HEARINGS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/91 14-15 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_18426.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE CASE AGAINST GATES". TIME OP-ED ON ROBERT GATES TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC FROM 30 SEP TO 4 OCT 91.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/14/91 25 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18427.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE PRESS AS GATES-KEEPER: COVERAGE OF CIA NOMINEE." NEWS COVERAGE ANALYSIS OF ROBERT GATES HEARINGS.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/91 5 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_18428.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"UNLAWFUL, UNELECTED, AND UNCHECKERED: HOW THE CIA SUBVERTS THE GOVERNMENT AT HOME" BY CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS, WASHINGTON EDITOR OF HARPERS MAGAZINE. 10/91 59-64**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18429.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR DECONCINI APPOINTED HEAD OF SIC. HE HAS SAID, "WE WERE TOLD [IN SEMIWEEKLY BRIEFINGS] THAT IRAQ HAD A HUGE ARMY, WITH RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT, AND THAT [U.S.] CASUALTIES WOULD BE IN TENS OF THOUSANDS." REASON BEHIND ALARMS WAS TO GENERATE CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC SUPPORT. "INFO MISLEADING...THE INTEL COMMUNITY KNEW IT, BUT REGURGITATED IT THE WAY THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION WANTED IT, AND GAVE IT TO US." DECONCINI VOTED AGAINST CONFIRMATION OF DCI GATES. "...HE IS A COMPANY MAN, ESSENTIALLY GROOMED TO PROGRAM AND DELIVER THE THINGS AS THE BOSS WANTS THEM, TO MAKING INTEL SEEM ACCURATE AND NON-MANIPULATED WHEN IN FACT WE KNOW BETTER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18430.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE BLOCKED DCI WOOLSEY FROM BRIEFING SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AND 2 OTHER SENATORS ABOUT MORTON HALPERIN. W.H. COUNSEL NUSSBAUM BLOCKED THE BRIEFING ABOUT CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF HALPERIN'S OVERSEAS TRAVELS. NUSSBAUM ORDERED WOOLSEY NOT

TO BRIEF SENATORS BECAUSE THE NOMINATION IS AN FBI MATTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/27/93 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18431.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID) HAS BEEN GUTTED OF ITEMS THAT DO NOT SUPPORT CLINTON'S POLICIES ESPECIALLY TOWARD CHINA AND THE FORMER USSR - "ALL THE GOOD STUFF IS TAKEN OUT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/7/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18432.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOR SMARTER INTEL SEPARATE OPS FROM ANALYSIS. MILITARY ANALYSIS LEANS HEAVILY ON MILITARY SOURCES, STATE DEPT ON POLITICAL REPORTING AND CIA ON DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. DUE TO DEVELOPMENT OF TECHNICAL COLLECTION SYSTEMS, HUMAN INTEL AFFECTED. HUMAN INTEL A GAP-FILLER NOT A PRIMARY SOURCE. DISCUSSES VALUE OF HUMINT. OP-ED STANSFIELD TURNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18433.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** NEEDS OF MILITARY DOMINATING U.S. INTEL AND AS A RESULT CIVILIAN PARTS OF GET HAVE LOST FAITH IN THE ANALYSES THEY RECEIVE FROM CIA, A PRIVATE STUDY SAID. TITLED "IN FROM THE COLD" THE TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND REPORT CALLS FOR THE REORG OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. THIS REPORT CRITICIZED THE REPORTS OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE AND THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSIONS. "INFORMED OPINION OVERWHELMINGLY HOLDS THAT MANY OF THE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS ABOUT INTEL AGENCIES HAVE YET TO BE ADDRESSED," WROTE RICHARD LEONE PRESIDENT OF THE FUND. REPORT RECOMMENDS CHANGE MIND-SET FAVORING COLLECTION OVER ANALYSES AND AT LEAST DOUBLE THE BUDGET FOR ANALYSIS; NARROW THE SCOPE OF CLANDESTINE SERVICE TO COVER THREATS TO DEPLOYED U.S. TROOPS, THE ACTIVITIES OF ROUGE NATIONS AND TERRORIST GROUPS AND COUNTRIES WITH NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES." "REVERES THE LONG DECLINE OF STATE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN SERVICE CAPABILITIES," ENCOURAGE ANALYSTS TO BECOME REAL EXPERTS AND HAVE GREATER INTERACTION WITH AUTHORITIES OUTSIDE THE GVT AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY. ENCOURAGE GREATER SHARING OF ANALYSIS WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES. TASK FORCE CHAIRED BY FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES, STEPHEN W. BOSWORTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/96 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18434.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** CIA'S GORDON OEHLER, RESPONSIBLE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD) TO RETIRE AFTER CONVINCED THAT HIS OFFICE'S RESPONSIBILITIES ARE TO BE CURTAILED AND HIS STAFF CUT. HE STAKED HIS CONTINUED TENURE AT THE CIA ON ADD AUTHORITY AND PERSONNEL TO COLLECT WMD INTEL. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND SEVERAL OUTSIDE ADVISORY GROUPS, SUPPORTED OEHLER'S REQUEST TO EXPAND THE SIZE AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE NONPROLIFERATION CENTER (NPC). NPC IS TASKED TO DETECTING AND HALT THE SPREAD OF MISSILES AND CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR ARMS. BUT [OEHLER MET] OPPOSITION INSIDE CIA FROM ELEMENTS FORCED TO TRANSFER FUNDS AND RESPONSIBILITIES, INCLUDING THE OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE (DO) AND THE OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC AND WEAPONS RESEARCH. OEHLER WAS UNPOPULAR "BECAUSE HE SOMETIMES DELIVERS BAD NEWS...[THIS] DID NOT HELP HIM." OTHER INTEL AGENCIES WERE UNEASY RE OEHLER BECOMING THE PROLIFERATION CZAR. OEHLER, IS A PHYSICIST WHO HAS BEEN AT CIA FOR 25 YEARS AND DIRECTED THE CENTER SINCE 1992. MANY LAWMAKERS HAD PRIZED OEHLER'S TESTIMONY AS "HONEST, CANDID AND THOROUGH." HE MADE A NUMBER OF ASSERTIONS THAT DISCOMFITED THE ADM, INCLUDING TELLING CONGRESS THAT CHINA HAD PROVIDED M-11 MISSILES TO PAKISTAN. THE SALE, WOULD REQUIRE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AGAINST CHINA. OEHLER TOLD LAWMAKERS ABOUT CONTINUING RUSSIAN TRANSFERS OF MISSILE-RELATED TECHNOLOGY TO IRAN, FORCING THE ADM TO ANNOUNCE IT IS CONSIDERING TRADE SANCTIONS AGAINST MOSCOW. CENTER, WHICH HAS ABOUT 100 PERSONNEL, IS RESPONSIBLE NOT ONLY FOR COLLECTING INTEL ON ARMS-RELATED TRANSFERS BY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, BUT ALSO FOR REVIEWING CERTAIN U.S. EXPORT LICENSES FOR SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY AND COORDINATING U.S. AID TO THE UN INSPECTIONS IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18435.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** U.S. INTEL PULLS NO PUNCHES DESPITE A FLAP THREE YEARS AGO OVER A CRITICAL AGENCY ASSESSMENT OF VICE PRESIDENT AL GORE'S CHIEF RUSSIAN NEGOTIATING PARTNER. OFFICIALS REACTING TO AN ARTICLE MONDAY IN THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID GORE'S OFFICE HAD REJECTED A SECRET 1995 CIA REPORT ON RUSSIA'S THEN-PRIME MINISTER VIKTOR CHERNOMYRDIN. CIA PRESENTED WHAT ITS ANALYSTS CONSIDERED CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE

OF CHERNOMYRDIN'S CORRUPTION. BUT WHEN THE ASSESSMENT WAS RETURNED TO CIA FROM GORE'S OFFICE, SOMEONE HAD SCRIBBLED A BARNYARD EPITHET ACROSS ITS COVER. AS A RESULT, AGENCY ANALYSTS NOW CENSOR THEMSELVES BY WITHHOLDING OTHER NEGATIVE INFO ON THE PRIME MINISTER. AP 11/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18436.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S NO 2, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GEORGE TENET WARNED SENIOR STAFFERS THAT OPEN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY MUST NOT JEOPARDIZE INTEL-GATHERING METHODS. DENNIS BOXX, SPOKESMAN FOR DCI DEUTCH, AGREED CIA GAVE A MORE BLUNT ASSESSMENT RE RUSSIAN REGIME OF YELTSIN. HE NOTED DAVID OSIAS'S, NIO, TESTIMONY WAS PUT TOGETHER RAPIDLY. CIA IS SENSITIVE TO CONCERNS THAT DEUTCH HAS SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AIDES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/19/95 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18437.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI NOMINEE DEUTCH WHO A CHEMIST AND FORMER PROVOST OF MIT, KNOWN FOR INFATUATION WITH TECHNOLOGY AND ORGANIZATIONAL INNOVATION - HE IS AGGRESSIVE. PROBLEMS WITH DCI ALSO BEING OF CABINET RANK - POLICY VS INTEL. FORMER DCI GATES SAYS THIS A MISTAKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/95 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18438.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL "LOOK WHO'S POLITICIZING THE CIA." EDITORIAL BASED ON DEUTCH'S NEW APPOINTMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/19/95 A20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18439.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW REPUBLICAN MAJORITY REASSURING TO INTEL COMMUNITY. INTEL BOSSES HAVING FIELD DAY BRIEFING NEW MEMBERS CONGRESS ABOUT DANGERS TO U.S. AND WESTERN DEMOCRACIES FROM RELIGIOUS EXTREMISTS WHO WORKING TO ACQUIRE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD). THESE BRIEFINGS WORKED MAGIC ON CONGRESSMEN. W. STUDEMAN, WARNED SENATE'S ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT WMD COULD BE USED AGAINST U.S. IN THIS DECADE. MORE WORK ON COMINT, BEEFING UP HUMINT. CIA AUTHORIZED TO HIRE NEW OPERATIVES. RECRUITS ARE SOUGHT WITH PRIOR EXPERIENCE IN NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/19/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18440.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE REPUBLICANS QUESTION ELEVATION OF CIA DCI NOMINEE DEUTCH TO CABINET. ONLY FORMER DCI TO HAVE CABINET RANK WAS CASEY WHO USED HIS AUTHORITY TO DISTORT INTEL IN IRAN-CONTRA TO EFFECT POLICIES HE FAVORED. ARLEN SPECTER, CHAIRMAN OF SIC, CONCERNED ABOUT THIS. WASHINGTON TIMES A4 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/95 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18441.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WILL LET PRIVATE ANALYSTS EXAMINE MISSILE READINESS IF CONGRESS CANCELS ITS PROBE OF INTEL ESTIMATES THAT CRITICS SAY WAS POLITICIZED TO SUIT THE ADM'S OPPOSITION TO MISSILE DEFENSES. WOOLSEY TOLD THE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY COMMITTEE ON 3/14/96 THAT THE NIE IS FLAWED. IN 76, A B-TEAM INTEL STUDY BY OUTSIDE EXPERTS EXAMINED ANNUAL USSR NIES AND CONCLUDED GVT ANALYSTS UNDERESTIMATED THEM. RICHARD COOPER, CHAIRMAN OF NIC, WHICH PRODUCED THE ESTIMATE SAID IT CLAIMED "IN THE NEXT 15 YEARS NO NATION OTHER THAN DEVELOPED NUCLEAR POWERS WILL DEVELOP A BALLISTIC MISSILE THAT COULD THREATEN THE 48 CONTIGUOUS STATES OR CANADA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/26/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18442.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIA AND CIA DON'T SEE EYE TO EYE ON THREATS. A MONTH AGO, CIA DIRECTOR DEUTCH DELIVERED HIS "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT" BEFORE THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL SINGLING OUT CHINA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, LIBYA, IRAN AND SUDAN. HE ALSO SPOKE ABOUT DRUG TRAFFICKING, BUT HIS MESSAGE WAS REMARKABLY DIFFERENT FROM THAT GIVEN ON 1/16/96 TO THE HOUSE SELECT INTEL COMMITTEE. THIS LOOKED LIKE A CONCENTRATED EFFORT TO JUSTIFY DEUTCH'S CABINET LEVEL STATUS AS DCI, TO KEEP CIA IN THE MONEY AND TO RESERVE AN INTEL FIELD THAT THE PENTAGON WON'T TAKE AWAY FROM IT IN THE NEAR FUTURE. DEUTCH DECLARED THAT: "THE CIA WILL BE PAYING ITS CLOSEST ATTENTION TO RUSSIA AND CHINA BECAUSE THESE NATIONS HAVE THE GREATEST MILITARY POWER FOR FORESEEABLE FUTURE." WE PREVIOUSLY CRITICIZED THIS STATEMENT, NOTING THAT AT PERVOMAYSKAYA IN CHECHNYA A HANDFUL OF CHECHEN REBELS HELD ONE OF THE WORLD'S SUPPOSEDLY "GREATEST MILITARY POWERS" AT BAY FOR DAYS ON END, AND THAT THE DIA'S RECENT ANALYSIS OF CHINA'S "INTIMIDATING" 11/95 MILITARY MANEUVERS AGAINST TAIWAN SHOWED THAT CHINA CAN ONLY LAND ONE DIVISION WITHOUT CALLING ON COMMERCIAL SHIPS AND, IN GENERAL, "POSES LITTLE DANGER TO POTENTIAL FOES." DEUTCH'S SPEECHES MAY BE SEEN MORE AS "A DECLARATION OF FUTURE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," A PRESENTATION OF CIA GOALS AND A JUSTIFICATION FOR THE CIA BUDGET INSTEAD OF A REAL ANALYSIS OF THREATS TO THE UNITED STATES. INTERPRETATION WAS CORROBORATED BY TWO MILITARY INTEL ANALYSES OF WORLDWIDE THREATS TO THE U.S. ON 2/22/96 WHEN DIA DIRECTOR LIEUT. GEN. PATRICK M. HUGHES PRESENTED HIS "GLOBAL MILITARY THREATS TO THE U.S. AND ITS INTERESTS ABROAD" TO THE SENATE COMMITTEE. OTHER CORROBORATING ANALYSIS IS A LONG "INTERVIEW/BRIEFING" OF OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE (ONI) BOSS, REAR ADMIRAL MICHAEL W. CRAMER, PUBLISHED LAST MONTH IN "SEA POWER." FOR ADM. CRAMER, "WE CERTAINLY DON'T DESCRIBE RUSSIA AS THREATENING" ALTHOUGH RUSSIA'S NAVY IS THE ONLY ONE IN THE WORLD TO HAVE "CAPABILITIES" RIVALING THOSE OF THE U.S. NAVY. RUSSIA, FOR EXAMPLE, "CONTINUES TO BUILD AND DEPLOY (...) VERY CAPABLE, VERY QUIET, STEALTHY SUBMARINES," BUT RUSSIAN SUBS "DO NOT TARGET THE U.S."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 46Z source code: INT

111-ciabase_18443.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW INTEL ESTIMATE FORESEES NO BALLISTIC MISSILE THREAT TO U.S. FOR AT LEAST 15 YEARS, ENRAGING REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS WHO WANT TO DEPLOY A DEFENSE AGAINST A LIMITED MISSILE ATTACK. THEY BELIEVE ESTIMATE, A REVERSAL OF AN ESTIMATE A YEAR AGO, WAS POLITICIZED TO AVOID OFFENDING RUSSIAN PRESIDENT YELTSIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/30/96 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18444.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MARY MCGRORY NOTED BUDDY-BONDING OVER THE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY BETWEEN KNOW-NOTHINGS OF THE SENATE AND THE CIA. SHE NOTES MAJORITY LEADER TRENT LOTT SUPPOSEDLY SAW THE WISDOM OF RAMMING THE BILL THROUGH THE SENATE AFTER HE HEARD FROM THE COLD WAR MASCOT AGENCY, CIA, THAT CERTAIN LOW-YIELD ATOMIC TESTS COULD NOT BE DEFINITELY MONITORED. CIA IS REVERED BY KNOW-NOTHINGS OF THE SENATE. CIA MAY HAVE MISSED THE DEMISE OF THE USSR AND GOTTEN THE ADDRESS OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN BELGRADE WRONG, BUT IT THRILLS REACTIONARIES TO BE LED UP TO THE SENATE ATTIC AND TOLD SECRETS--LIKE THE ONE THAT LOW-YIELD EXPLOSIONS ARE HARD TO JUDGE--THAT GIVE THEM COVER TO VOTE AGAINST THINGS THEY WERE GOING TO VOTE AGAINST ANYWAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18445.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A undefined STUDY OF THE INTEL-POLICY RELATIONSHIP CONCLUDED VARIOUS ELEMENTS FACILITATED INTEL SUPPORT FOR POLICY PRIMARILY "INTEL PARTICIPATION IN...THE POLICY DEBATE." THIS BASED ON CARTER'S PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW MEMORANDUM. SEE ARTICLE FOR DETAILS. WQ WINTER 89 (11/89) P28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18446.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined UNDER PRESSURE FROM REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN THE CIA REMOVED THE HEAD OF ITS AFGHAN TASK FORCE OVER THE RESTRICTING OF ARMS DELIVERIES. NOW THE AGENCY IS SUPPOSED TO PROVIDE SPECIAL CLUSTER ARTILLERY SHELLS AND SPANISH MORTARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/89 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18447.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1983-1992** FROM 83 FOR 9 YEARS, LOHBECK LEARNED THAT CIA OBJECTED TO UNBIASED REPORTING OF AFGHAN WAR.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 13 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_18448.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined IN 85 DCI CASEY ENCOURAGING SOUTH AFRICA. HE PARTICULARLY VIGOROUS IN SUPPORTING SOUTH AFRICA'S SURROGATE FORCE, RENAMO, AGAINST MACHEL'S MOZAMBIQUE GVT. IN 8/85, CIA BRIEFERS WERE SHOWING THEIR AUDIENCES IN THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS A MAP OF MOZAMBIQUE COLORED TO INDICATE FALSELY THAT RENAMO CONTROLLED VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 1116 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18449.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, undefined DCI CASEY REJECTED A NUMBER OF INTEL ESTIMATES ON LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA BECAUSE THEY DID NOT ADDRESS THE USSR'S INTEREST, ACTIVITIES AND INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18450.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AGENCY'S INTEL INFLUENCE ON POLICY LIMITED, 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 57, 64 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18451.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA. CIA INTEL REPORT AT TIME OF CIA-BACKED PM OP NOTED WIDE-SPREAD UNREST AND ANTIGVT HOSTILITY REPRESENTS SERIOUS THREAT TO GVT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18452.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA MEN PRIMARILY PARAMILITARY AT EXPENSE INTEL.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 179 source code: SE

111-ciabase_18453.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1984-1986** MANAGERS OF OFFICE OF AFRICAN AND LATIN AMERICAN ANALYSIS DIRECTED ALA'S ANALYSIS NOT CONTRADICT INITIATIVES OF STATE'S CHESTER CROCKER TO BROKER A SOLUTION TO ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. MANAGERS STIPULATED ALA ADOPT POSITION GVT FORCES (MPLA) STRONG ENOUGH TO SURVIVE AGAINST UNITA FORCES IF CUBAN TROOPS WITHDREW. VARIOUS OTHER EXAMPLES GIVEN.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 36-9 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18454.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA PUTTING OUT ANALYSIS THAT SAVIMBI'S UNITA WAS ON THE ROPES - IN HOPE OF INCREASING CONGRESSIONAL WILLINGNESS

TO FUND A COVERT PROGRAM. RIGHT-WING STAFFERS FROM CONGRESS, FUELED BY INFO FROM CIA, VISITING SAVIMBI, TRYING TO CONVINCE HIM THAT CROCKER AND SOS SHULTZ WOULD SELL HIM OUT BY DEPRIVING HIM OF SOUTH AFRICAN SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 1120-26 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18455.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined CIA SERVING NOTICE IT INTENDS BE A STRONG VOICE IN SHAPING U.S. POST-COLD WAR POLICY TOWARD ASIA. CIA TO ANNOUNCE HARVARD PROFESSOR EZRA F. VOGEL, AN ASIAN SCHOLAR WHO BECAME FAMOUS FOR HIS undefined BOOK "JAPAN AS NUMBER ONE," WHICH SHOWED AMERICANS HOW JAPAN WAS GROWING BY FAIR AND UNFAIR MEANS TO BE A DOMINANT ECONOMIC POWER, EXPECTED TO JOIN NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. NIC FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. VOGEL WILL WORK FOR NIC CHAIRMAN JOSEPH S. NYE, JR., ALSO FORMERLY OF HARVARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18456.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AT CONFIRMATION HEARINGS FOR GATES undefined 3 FORMER ANALYSTS SAID THERE MORALE PROBLEMS AND PERSONNEL TURNOVER BECAUSE REORG BY GATES USED BY HIM AND CASEY TO INSTITUTIONALIZE SLANTING OF INTEL TO SUPPORT POLICY OF IMPORT TO REAGAN ADM. MELVIN A. GOODMAN, WHO LEFT CIA AFTER 25 YEARS AS SENIOR USSR ANALYST SAID GATES AND CASEY SYSTEMATICALLY POLITICIZED INTEL ABOUT USSR, IRAN, NICARAGUA AND OTHER ISSUES. RESULT CIA REPORTS EMPHASIZED USSR THREAT AND DEEMPHASIZED USSR'S PROBLEMS. GATES NAMED DDI 82 AND BECAME DDCI IN 86; MOVED TO NSC IN 89 TO BE DEPUTY NSC ADVISER TO BUSH. RETIRED ANALYST GOODMAN CHARGED: GATES ADDED TO PUBLICATIONS WITHOUT SUPPORTING EVIDENCE THAT USSR USING LETHAL CHEMICALS IN AFGHANISTAN; THERE ECONOMIC TIES BETWEEN DRUG DEALERS AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS; THAT SOVIETS COORDINATING STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM BY SYRIA, LIBYA AND IRAN; GATES REJECTED EVIDENCE RE USSR PROBLEMS IN IRAN AND PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR undefined SPECIAL ESTIMATE THAT EXAGGERATED USSR INFLUENCE THERE. ESTIMATE LATER USED TO JUSTIFY SECRET ARMS SALES TO IRAN; GATES ALLOWED OPS OFFICER WORKING ON ARMS SALES, TO FILE REPORTS ON POLITICAL SITUATION IN IRAN - WITH HIS OPS OFFICERS' COMMENTS INACCURATELY SOURCED; OPS OFFICER ALLOWED ANALYZE OWN REPORTS FOR INCLUSION IN DAILY BRIEFING FOR PRES; GATES MANIPULATED INTEL ON USSR TO OVEREMPHASIZE USSR THREAT AND IGNORED ITS WEAKNESSES THAT LED TO CIA'S FAILURE TO PREDICT COLLAPSE OF SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/91 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18457.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **BOARD AND OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES 1972-1973** LOST RIGHT CHOOSE WHAT TO ANALYZE. SCHLESINGER TOLD MAIN PURPOSE ANALYSTS TO WRITE PAPERS TO ORDER FOR NSC. MEANT ESTIMATES MORE EASILY CONTROLLED BY WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 551 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18458.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CLINTON ADM FURIOUS IN JUNE RE PREDICTING TROUBLE FOR U.S.-PLAN FOR "SAFE AREAS" IN BOSNIA - PREDICTION ACCURATE BUT ALMOST COST BRIEFER HIS JOB. CIA NO LONGER ALLOWS BRIEFERS TO BE QUOTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18459.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BRUCE CLARK DDI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 (9) source code: CS

111-ciabase_18460.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1970-1972** SHORTLY PRIOR TO INVASION OF CAMBODIA, DCI HELMS RECEIVED A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE ON CAMBODIA ENTITLED "STOCKTAKING IN CAMBODIA: LONGER TERM PROSPECTS" THAT DEALT WITH IMPLICATIONS OF SIHANOUK'S REMOVAL. IT SAID [REMOVAL OF VNESE COMMUNISTS FROM CAMBODIAN SANCTUARY] COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY HEAVY AND SUSTAINED BOMBING AND SOLDIERS FROM VN AND U.S. HOWEVER SUCCESSFUL IT PROBABLY WOULD NOT PREVENT THEM FROM CONTINUING STRUGGLE IN SOME FORM. HELMS DID NOT FORWARD ESTIMATE TO WHITE HOUSE

BECAUSE CIA HAD ALREADY ENCOUNTERED HOSTILITY OVER NEGATIVE ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 137 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_18461.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined HELMS DID NOT TELL EVEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR VIETNAMESE AFFAIRS, GEORGE CARVER OF PLANS TO INVADE CAMBODIA UNTIL A DAY OR SO BEFORE. ONE HAD WRITTEN DRAFT OF POSSIBLE RESULT OF AMERICAN INVASION WHICH NEVER DISSEMINATED. HELMS DID NOT SHOW KISSINGER OR NIXON THE PAPER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 218 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_18462.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA PREPARED DRAFT ESTIMATE 4/13/ undefined "STOCK-TAKING IN INDOCHINA: LONGER-TERM PROSPECTS." ESTIMATE SAID U.S. INVASION CAMBODIA DAMAGE COMMUNIST FORCES BUT UNLIKELY DISRUPT THEM PERMANENTLY. HELMS REFUSED DISSEMINATE. 4/30/70 U.S. INVADED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 542 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18463.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA RECEIVED A NUMBER OF REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING COUP TO REMOVE SIHANOUK [THAT WERE NOT DISTRIBUTED THROUGH WASHINGTON].THE CIA OPERATED TO PREVENT SIHANOUK FROM RETURNING TO CAMBODIA IN ONE CASE BY PERSUADING THE QUEEN MOTHER TO REASSURE HIM SITUATION WAS NOT DANGEROUS. SIS 119. CIA PUT OUT MORE DISINFORMATION - ASSURING THE PRINCE THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE OF HIS RETURN, U.S. RECOGNITION WAS IMMEDIATELY CONFERRED UPON MEN WHO OVERTHREW HIM.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 122 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_18464.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined DCI HELMS ORDERED BY W.H. NOT TO TELL BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES ABOUT CAMBODIAN INVASION PLANS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 64 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18465.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined DURING SUMMER OF 70 SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS URGED THE CIA BE GIVEN CONTROL OF CAMBODIA AS IT HAD LAOS - COLBY WANTED LON NOL TO "ARM THE PEOPLE."

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 182 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_18466.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1980** THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER PUBLISHED "KAMPUCHEA: A DEMOGRAPHIC CATASTROPHE," (5/80) A RESEARCH PAPER THAT MAY BE DISMISSED RE CAMBODIAN STUDIES. THE CIA REPORT IS A FRAUD, UTTERLY WITHOUT VALUE IN ASSESSING THE HAVOC. ITS PURPOSE WAS TO DISCREDIT CAMBODIAN COMMUNISM AND PUT THE PRO-VNESE HENG SAMRIN REGIME IN THE WORST POSSIBLE LIGHT. BCAS V14, #4 1982 P45-54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18467.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1975-1992** IN 80 CIA PRODUCED A 'DEMOGRAPHIC REPORT' ON CAMBODIA WHICH DENIED THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY EXECUTIONS IN LAST TWO YEARS OF POL POT REGIME (THERE HAD BEEN ABOUT ONE HALF MILLION). U.S. LED MOST OF WESTERN WORLD BEHIND CHINA TO SUPPORT KHMER ROUGE. CARTER AND REAGAN ADMS BOTH VOTED FOR POL POT'S REP TO OCCUPY CAMBODIA'S SEAT IN U.N. HE DID SO UNTIL LATE 1990. FURTHER DETAILS. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER ISSUE 72 12/91 1-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18468.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY PRESSURED ANALYSTS TO TAILOR INTEL PRODUCT TO SUPPORT SPECIFIC POLICIES OR POLITICAL POSITIONS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 417 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_18469.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY, IN undefined USED INTEL RAISE FEARS QADDAFI. IN MARCH ISSUED SNIE "LIBYA'S QADDAFI: THE CHALLENGE TO U.S. AND WESTERN INTERESTS." REPORT PREDICTED QADDAFI WOULD STIR UP TROUBLE WORLDWIDE. REPORT SHOWED LIBYA PROVIDED MONEY, WEAPONS, A BASE OF OPS, TRAVEL ASSISTANCE OR TRAINING TO SOME 30 INSURGENT OR RADICAL TERRORIST GROUPS. SNIE CONTAINED FULL-COLOR FOLD-OUT MAP WORLD SHOWING QADDAFI'S TENTACLES INFILTRATING PLANET. 30 APRIL PRESIDENT REAGAN SIGNED NSDD NO 168 "U.S. POLICY TOWARD NORTH AFRICA."

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 409-11 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18470.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY MADE CONSTANTINE MENGES NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. A HUDSON INSTITUTE CONSERVATIVE. MENGES GAVE BRIEFING SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT A POLITICAL HARANGUE AGAINST HAVANA DENOUNCED COMMUNISTS AND ATTRIBUTING WOES CENTRAL AMERICA TO MOSCOW. MENGES UNACCEPTABLE TO CIA DUE IDEOLOGICAL FERVOR AND SENT JOIN NSC STAFF.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 137, 189, 257 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18471.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY MADE NO BONES ABOUT OFFERING POLICY ADVICE TO PRES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 360 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18472.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY USED HIS ANALYSTS AND OTHER CIA OFFICIALS TO FIND OUT WHAT GOING ON AROUND TOWN. CASEY USED CIA AS POLICY-PLANNING SERVICE FOR DCI. INTEL AGENCIES PRODUCED NEVER-ENDING STREAM REPORTS THAT UNDERMINED ARMS CONTROL. CASEY AN ACTIVIST AND MAKER OF POLICY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 489 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18473.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. JOHN HORTON SAID AMERICAN POLICY BEING DECIDED BY ZEALOTRY. HORTON FORMER LATIN AMERICAN SPECIALIST NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL OBJECTED TO POLITICAL PRESSURES TO MASSAGE NIES TO CONFORM TO POLITICAL GOALS AND SQUELCHING INFO. DISCUSSES PRESSURE TO REDO ESTIMATE ON COUNTRY. HE REFUSED SO CASEY HAD THE THING "REWRITTEN OVER MY DEAD BODY." PORTLAND MAINE PRESS HERALD 7/9/84 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18474.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1978-1979** WHEN SOMOZA ABOUT TO FALL THE CIA AND PENTAGON URGED A POLICY BASED ON PREMISE THAT THE INSURRECTION WAS A SOVIET-CUBAN PLOY. ON 2 MAY 79 THE CIA PREPARED AN INTERNAL REPORT ON "CUBAN SUPPORT FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN GUERRILLA GROUPS," AND LEAKED IT TO THE PRESS. ON 8/2/79 THE PENTAGON AND CIA ARGUED FOR STEPS AGAINST NICARAGUA AND PROTECTIVE AID FOR GUATEMALA AND SALVADOR. IN CONGRESS, REP MURPHY MOUNTED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST CARTER'S NICARAGUAN AID PACKAGE FUELED BY A STEADY STREAM OF LEAKS FROM INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 22-3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_18475.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1978-1982 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1978-1982** PROBLEMS OF INTEL ON C.A. CAN BE SYMPTOMS OF A FUNDAMENTAL FAILURE TO COLLECT ON AND ANALYZE FULLY ISSUES THAT MIGHT ILLUMINATE POLICY. THEY MAY SIGNAL AN ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH ANALYTIC THOUGHT AND PRODUCTION PROCESS IS UNDER PRESSURE TO REINFORCE POLICY RATHER THAN INFORM IT.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P22 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18476.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING 8/2/79, PENTAGON AND CIA REPS WON APPROVAL FOR RESUMING MILITARY AID TO EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. OVER NEXT 3 MONTHS A SERIES OF CIA PRESS LEAKS CONTRADICTED CARTER AND STATE DEPT CLAIMS THAT CUBAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE SANDINISTA TRIUMPH HAD BEEN MINIMAL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_18477.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1989** ANALYSIS RE C.A. DURING 80s POLITICIZED IN SEVERAL GENERAL WAYS - AND ONE PECULIAR TO CENTRAL AMERICA. THE INTENSE DOMESTIC POLITICAL STRUGGLE OVER U.S. POLICY ENSURED PRESIDENTIAL KUDOS FOR DEMONSTRATING FOR EXAMPLE, SANDINISTA GVT WAS AIDING SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS. MUCH OF ALA'S INFO CAME FROM DIRECTORATE OF OPS ELEMENT - CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE - THAT CONDUCTING A PUBLIC "COVERT ACTION" IN SUPPORT OF CONTRAS. ALA BELIEVED THAT DO CENSORING INFO RELEASED TO ALA, AND THAT SENIOR ALA MANAGERS KNEW OF POLICY. IN 84, FOUR ANALYSTS, KNOWN AS THE "GANG OF FOUR," COMPLAINED TO DDI ROBERT GATES. ALL SOON RECEIVED NEW ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 36-7 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18478.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** D. MACMICHAEL WHO SERVED AS CIA ESTIMATES OFFICER RE C.A. AND THE CARIBBEAN, SAID THE ADM "SYSTEMATICALLY MISREPRESENTED NICARAGUAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS TO JUSTIFY ITS EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW THE NICARAGUAN GVT." TIME 6/25/84; WP 6/13/84;

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/11/84 B6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18479.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ANALYTIC THOUGHT AND PRODUCTION DECISIONS OCCUR UNDER PRESSURE TO REINFORCE POLICY - OR PERHAPS TO OPPOSE IT - RATHER THAN INFORM IT.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P1 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18480.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined FEW INTEL PRODUCTS DESIGNED TO INFORM POLICY RATHER THAN MOBILIZE SUPPORT FOR POLICY.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/22/82 P20 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_18481.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ON 12/12/82, CASEY CONFRONTED SECRETARY SHULTZ AND SAID YOU SHOULD BE GOING AROUND U.S. GENERATING SUPPORT FOR [OUR POLICIES ON CENTRAL AMERICA].

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 285 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18482.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** J.HORTON'S CLAIM "EX-AGENT SAYS THE CIA IS PLAYING A NUMBERS GAME." STATES THAT HORTON IS INDIRECTLY RELATED TO R. MCGEHEE ANOTHER CIA WHISTLEBLOWER WHO WROTE BOOK "DEADLY DECEITS." NEW YORK MAGAZINE 10/1/84 P13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18483.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** JOHN HORTON RESIGNED AS NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR L.A. BECAUSE DCI PRESSURED HIM TO COME UP WITH AN NIE ON MEXICO THAT WOULD SATISFY HIM. DCI CASEY IS PART OF THE POLICY-MAKING GROUP ON C.A. WP OP ED 1/2/85 A15. J. HORTON'S 1/2/85 PIECE IS A WELCOME ANTIDOTE TO GATES' "IS THE CIA'S ANALYSIS ANY GOOD?" OP ED 1/10/85. DCI CASEY RESPONDS TO HORTON IN WP OUTLOOK 1/13/85 B6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18484.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY JOHN HORTON. HORTON CLAIMS POLICY MAKERS, ESPECIALLY DCI CASEY, REJECT INTEL THAT DISPLEASE THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/85 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18485.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined JOHN HORTON, A FORMER CIA OFFICER ON THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL WHO RESIGNED SAID "THERE IS STRONG PRESSURE TO SKEW INTEL ESTIMATES TO SUPPORT POLICY." HE REFUSED TO SKEW A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE AND CASEY HAD IT REWRITTEN "OVER MY DEAD BODY." ARTICLE OUTLINES HORTON'S CAREER ASSIGNMENTS. PORTLAND MAINE PRESS HERALD 9/7/84 B1,7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18486.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1969-1973** FIVE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES PRODUCED. JULY 70 NIE SAID ALLENDE WOULD CREATE MARXIST STATE. AUGUST 71 NIE LESS SHRILL. NEXT NIE JUNE 72 SAID PROSPECTS DEMOCRACY APPEARED BETTER AT ANY TIME SINCE ALLENDE'S INAUGURATION. FINAL NIE SEPT 73 PRIOR TO ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW TALKED ABOUT CONSOLIDATION BY ALLENDE'S REGIME. SAID THERE ONLY OUTSIDE CHANCE MILITARY COUP AGAINST ALLENDE. SEE SOURCE FOR MORE INFO. ANALYSTS FOR NIES NOT PRIVY TO INFO RE COVERT OPS IN CHILE. ASSESSMENT OF OPP. LEADERS WRITTEN WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF COVERT AMERICAN FUNDING OF PRECISELY THOSE SECTORS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 44-49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18487.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** DESPITE ALARMING FIELD REPORTS PRESS REMAINED FREE IN CHILE. BUT THESE ALLOWED CIA TO FUND EL MERCURIO AND OTHER PAPERS. FIELD REPORTS AT VARIANCE WITH AUGUST 71 NIE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18488.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PROCESS OF USING INTEL ANALYSTS TO BEAR ON POLICY HAPHAZARD AND INEFFECTIVE. CHURCH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF SEPARATING NATIONAL ESTIMATES FROM COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 54 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18489.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA CLAIMED ALLENDE TRYING SHUT DOWN EL MERCURIO AND FREEDOM PRESS, CHARGE FALSE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 25 source code: LS

111-ciabase_18490.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined COS DOUBTS RE STIMULATING COUP RESULTED IN ORDERS TO STOP PROTESTING AND TO LIMIT HIS CABLES TO WHAT HE DID. OTHER PRESSURES FOLLOWED. ATLANTIC 10/79 P50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18491.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA**, undefined **CIA DIRECTOR JOHN MCCONE RESIGNED IN 1965** COMPLAINING THAT PRES. JOHNSON DID NOT PAY ANY ATTENTION TO HIS INTEL CONCERNS. AMONG OTHER THINGS, MCCONE WAS ALARMED ABOUT NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IN CHINA.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 150,151 source code: SO

111-ciabase_18492.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined SENATOR BIDEN SENT TOP SECRET LETTER TO GATES ACCUSING HIM OF [SLANTING INTEL] FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/6/92 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18493.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined SENATOR J. BIDEN SUMMONED NEW DCI GATES FOR WHITEWASHING INTEL ON CHINA. GATES GAVE CHINA A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH. LETTER FROM BIDEN TO GATES FOLLOWED, CONTRASTING CIA'S INTEL ABOUT CHINA'S ARM SALES WITH GATES PUBLIC TESTIMONY. 2 DAYS BEFORE GATES HAD TESTIFIED, GATES HAD WARNED CIA ANALYSTS THAT THEIR PRODUCT MUST BE OBJECTIVE. BIDEN CHARGED GATES POLITICIZING INTEL. EVANS AND NOVAK, WP 3/30/92 A17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18494.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA**, **1995-1998** THE FORMER DIRECTOR OF CIA'S NON-PROLIFERATION CTR TESTIFIED TO CONGRESS THAT THE CLINTON ADM IGNORED EVIDENCE THAT CHINA VIOLATED A MISSILE EXPORT AGREEMENT BY SHIPPING M-11 MISSILES TO PAKISTAN. GORDON OEHLER, SAID ADM POLICY-MAKERS USED ALMOST ANY MEASURE TO BLOCK INTEL JUDGEMENTS RE THE MISSILES SALES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/12/98 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18495.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1996-1900 ENTRY: **CHINA**, **1996-1900** GARY FULLER, A PROFESSOR AT THE U. OF HAWAII AND A FORMER CONTRACTOR FOR CIA, FILED A LAWSUIT ALLEGING CIA TARNISHED HIS REPUTATION, TERMINATED HIS CONTRACT AFTER MORE THAN A DECADE OF LOYAL SERVICE, AND POLITICIZED ITS INTEL. FROM 1996 TO 1998, FULLER SERVED AS THE TEAM LEADER COORDINATING THE WORK OF ELEVEN ACADEMICS ON A CIA UNCLASSIFIED PROJECT ASSESSING ETHNIC FRACTURE ZONES IN ASIA. THE CIA WANTED SPECIALISTS TO PREDICT WHICH ASIAN REGIONS WERE LIKELY TO ERUPT IN VIOLENCE AND, IN PARTICULAR, WHETHER THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA WOULD FRACTIONALIZE IN A MANNER WITNESSED BY THE FORMER SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/13/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_18496.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIA STUDY SAYS THAT CHINA IS INCREASINGLY USED AS A TRANSSHIPMENT POINT BY JAPANESE, GERMAN AND EUROPEAN FIRMS FOR SALES OF HIGH-TECH GOODS TO IRAN. STUDY MOST EXHAUSTIVE EVER UNDERTAKEN ON TECHNOLOGY DIVERSION BY CHINA. SOURCES SAID THAT THIS WAS "PART OF A PATTERN OF CHINESE DIVERSION TO ROGUE STATES." CHINA HAS ALSO SERVED AS A BROKER FOR SALES OF CONTROLLED TECHNOLOGIES TO NORTH KOREA, LIBYA, PAKISTAN AND SYRIA "AND IS PREPARING TO OPEN DOORS TO IRAQ ONCE U.N. SANCTIONS ARE REMOVED." RECENT REVELATIONS RE CHINA SELLING RING MAGNETS FOR URANIUM-ENRICHMENT CENTRIFUGES TO PAKISTAN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS ESTABLISHMENT AROSE FORM A CASE STUDY CONTAINED IN THE NEW CIA REPORT. CHINA TOLD THE U.S. THEY HAD NO INTENTION OF REFRAINING FROM SUCH FUTURE SALES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/10/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18497.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1998-1999** CIA PUSHED U. OF HAWAII TO DUMP THE HEAD OF A CIA-FUNDED STUDY THAT FOUND SCANT CHANCE OF A QUICK ETHNIC BREAKUP IN CHINA. UNIVERSITY BOWED TO CIA PRESSURE TO REPLACE THE PROFESSOR, GARY FULLER, AFTER CIA DISAGREED WITH HIS ASSESSMENT. SCHOOL RESTORED HIM TO THE JOB AFTER FULLER, A VETERAN CIA CONSULTANT, THREATENED TO SUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/98 A 6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18498.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA. DDI NOT TOLD OF OPC OP TO INVADE CHINA FROM BURMA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 76 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18499.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, IRAN, undefined SIC CHAIRMAN DAVID BOREN SAID HE WOULD LOOK INTO REPORTS THAT CHINA HAS BEEN SUPPLYING IRAN WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS. HE NOTED THAT IN PAST, POLICY MAKERS HAVE OVERLOOKED INTEL INVOLVING NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION IN INTEREST OF PRESERVING FOREIGN RELATIONS. A JUNE 91 NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE NOTED IRAN WAS SEEKING A NUCLEAR CAPABILITY. BOREN FELT U.S. INTEL WAS DOING ADEQUATE JOB IN GATHERING NUCLEAR RELATED INTEL, BUT COULD ALSO BE IMPROVED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18500.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, RUSSIA, IRAN, 1995-1997** DIRECTOR OF CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER, WHO BRIEFED CONGRESS ON SOME OF THE MOST SENSITIVE INSTANCES OF ILLICIT TECHNOLOGY SALES TO IRAN FROM RUSSIA AND CHINA, IS TAKING EARLY RETIREMENT. GORDON OEHLER, 55, SAID HE WAS LEAVING OF HIS OWN AFTER 25 YEARS IN THE CIA AND MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AS DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER. THE CENTER COORDINATES ALL INTEL FROM VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ABOUT THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILE DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HENRY SOKOLSKI, EXO OF THE NONPROLIFERATION POLICY EDUCATION CENTER, SAID OF OEHLER: "THE SIGNIFICANCE OF HIS RETIREMENT IS GREAT. THIS MAN, IN AN AGENCY KNOWN FOR ITS BENDING OF TRUTHS, WAS AN HONEST BROKER. TO FIND INTEGRITY IN PUBLIC SERVICE IS A RARE, CHERISHED AND PRECIOUS THING. AND WHEN IT GOES, IT BRINGS DOWN MORALE, IT'S GOT TO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/21/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18501.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, VIETNAM, undefined** AN ARTICLE IN WASHINGTON TIMES, 11/18/98, REVEALS CIA WANTED U. OF HAWAII TO REMOVE A PROFESSOR, GARY FULLER, BECAUSE HIS STUDY INDICATED THERE WAS LITTLE CHANCE OF A RAPID ETHNIC BREAKUP IN CHINA. UNIVERSITY REMOVED HIM BUT RESTORED HIM WHEN THIS VETERAN CIA CONSULTANT THREATENED TO SUE. (COMMENT: CIA OBVIOUSLY WANTED A DIFFERENT CONCLUSION TO SUPPORT ITS PLANS RE CHINA. FROM THE INCEPTION OF CIA OPS IN VIETNAM, IT DOMINATED MANY ACADEMIC STUDIES AND INSTITUTIONS RE VIETNAM TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT A SEPARATE GROUP OF ACADEMICS FORMED THE ORGANIZATION THAT PUBLISHES THE BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS. I HAVE NOTED THAT CIA IS NOT AN INTEL AGENCY, RATHER IT IS A POLICY-IMPLEMENTING AGENCY THAT USES ITS INTEL TO PROPAGANDIZE ITS OPS. THIS ACCOUNTS FOR ITS ABYSMALLY BAD INTEL OVER THE PAST 51 YEARS. WHAT DOES THIS SAY ABOUT ITS ABILITY TO PRODUCE ACCURATE INTEL ABOUT TERRORISM?) A SEARCH OF THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RE

GARY FULLER SAYS: -1941 . SPATIAL FERTILITY ANALYSIS IN A LIMITED DATA SITUATION - THE CASE OF PAKISTAN. GARY FULLER AND MOHAMMED M. KHAN
PUBLISHED HONOLULU: EAST WEST CENTER, 1978 LC CALL NO. HB1050.5.A3F84. RALPH MCGEHEE 11/18/98 CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18502.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ESTIMATES ON SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 15-22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18503.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FROM FIRST USED INFO TO PENETRATE AND MANIPULATE INSTITUTIONS POWER IN COUNTRIES WHERE IT OPERATES TO INFLUENCE DEVELOPMENTS. PURPOSE TO PROP UP FORCES CONSIDERED FRIENDLY AND IN INFILTRATING, PENETRATING, DIVIDING, WEAKENING AND DESTROYING FORCES CONSIDERED ENEMIES.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. P6 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_18504.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PRODUCES MORE THAN 2,000 MEMOS A YEAR AND FOR A DECADE THEY USED BY POLICYMAKERS AS AMMO FOR POLICY. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18505.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION STAYED OUT OF DISPUTES TAKING POSITION INTEL DOES NOT PARTICIPATE DETERMINATION OF POLICY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 161 source code: HM

111-ciabase_18506.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USES ITS INTEL ROLE AS COVER MECHANISM FOR ITS SECRET OPS. USES ITS OWN SECRET INTEL AS AN INITIATOR FOR ITS OPS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 61 source code: ST

111-ciabase_18507.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S MILITARY SPENDING ESTIMATES: DECEIT AND ITS COSTS. *CHALLENGE MAY-JUNE, 92 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18508.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **CIA, 1961-1970** CIA DRAWN INTO EACH MAJOR DEVELOPMENT POLICY. AS IN PREVIOUS DECADE OPS DOMINATED. INTERVENTIONIST POLICY FOSTERED DEVELOPMENT OF PARAMILITARY CAPABILITIES IN SUPPORT AMERICAN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND MILITARY PROGRAMS. AGENCY CONTINUED TO CREATE AN INDEPENDENT DYNAMIC FOR OPS. CIA'S BASIC STRUCTURE, PERSONNEL AND INCENTIVES REMAINED ROOTED IN THE EARLY 50S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 115-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18509.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, USSR, undefined DEFENSE SECRETARY CHENEY AND CIA DIFFER ON CIS ARSENAL. GORDON OLIVER, CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND PROLIFERATION SAID FUNDING FOR BALLISTIC MISSILES CUT DRASTICALLY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18510.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK TASK FORCE OF HOOVER COMMISSION undefined FOUND EXCESS EMPHASIS COVERT ACTION OVER INTEL. CRITICIZED AGENCY'S QUANTITY AND QUALITY INFO USSR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18511.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **COI 248-273**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18512.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS ON SENATOR SPECTER'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE REORGANIZATION BILL. HE COMMENTS ON FLOOR RE CONFLICT BETWEEN TWIN ROLES OF CIA AS INTEL PRODUCER AND POLICY IMPLEMENTER. SAYS SINCE 47 SEVERAL DCIs WERE POLITICAL ACTIVISTS WHO TRIED SHAPE FOREIGN POLICY OF U.S. VIA COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18513.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTALIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 95-96 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18514.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1960-1961** BOTH EMBASSY AND CIA STATION BELIEVED MOBUTU GVT COULD FALL "WITHIN A FEW DAYS." DEVLIN'S CABLE TO DIRECTOR DULLES ON JANUARY 13--WELL TIMED TO EDIFY NEW PRESIDENT KENNEDY--SOUNDED MORE LIKE A POLICY STATEMENT FROM WASHINGTON THAN AN INTEL COMMUNICATION FROM THE FIELD: "REFUSAL TAKE DRASTIC STEPS AT THIS TIME WILL LEAD TO DEFEAT OF [UNITED STATES] POLICY IN CONGO."

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 63 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_18515.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSMEN HAVE CRITICIZED DCI CASEY FOR POLITICIZING THE CIA AND ITS INTEL REPORTS TO PROMOTE POLICY GOALS IN NICARAGUA AND ELSEWHERE IN 3RD WORLD. CASEY IS ONE OF THE POLICYMAKERS IN REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18516.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1987** REFLECTS LONG-STANDING PROBLEMS STEMMING FROM INTRUSION OF POLITICS INTO INTEL COLLECTION. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 123

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18517.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined DESPITE GHORBANIFAR FAILURE POLYGRAPHS DCI CASEY DECIDED CONTINUE WORKING WITH HIM. ASSIGNED CHARLES ALLEN, CIA CHIEF ANTITERRORISM ANALYST, BE HIS CASE OFFICER. ALLEN HAD NO EXPERIENCE MANAGING AGENTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 205 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18518.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, undefined "COVERT ACTION IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY" DISCUSSION OF HISTORY; PURPOSE; CONTROLS AND RELEVANT LEGISLATION AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS; ABUSES, PARTICULARLY IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. ICA 375-86** . CONCLUSION "A", COVERT ACTIONS ARE NECESSARY; CONCLUSION "H", "GATHERING, ANALYSIS, AND REPORTING INTEL DONE IN SUCH A WAY THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION CONCLUSIONS ARE DRIVEN BY ACTUAL FACTS, RATHER THAN BY WHAT A POLICY ADVOCATE HOPES FACTS WILL BE". ICA 383-4. NECESSITY OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. ICA, 391-2, 414

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18519.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1981-1987** DCI CASEY A "SINGLE-MINDED ADVOCATE OF POLICY". EXAMPLES INTEL MANIPULATION SUPPORT NICARAGUA POLICY: ALARMIST REACTION SANDINISTA RAID ON HONDURAN CONTRAS; NOV 86 CRITICISMS OF U.S. POLICY OMITTED FROM REPORT OF CASEY'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TRIP. ICA 382-3. INTEL MISREPRESENTED OR MISUSED TO SUPPORT POLICY POSITIONS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 651-3 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18520.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined NORTH TOLD CHIEF OF [CIA] CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CIA SHOULD REJECT STATE DEPT'S OPINION CONTRAS INEFFECTIVE WITHOUT U.S. FUNDING. CIA REPORTED CONTRAS LARGER AND MORE EFFECTIVE DESPITE CUTOFF IN U.S. AID, ESTIMATE ARGUABLY AT ODDS WITH REALITY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 47-9 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18521.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, MAY undefined PRODUCED SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) RECOMMENDING ARMS SALES TO IRAN THROUGH U.S. ALLY, ISRAEL, AS ONE OPTION FOR OPENING TO IRAN. CIA INVOLVED FORMULATION SNIE. JUNE, PRODUCED SIMILAR DRAFT NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE (NSDD), HARSHLY CRITICIZED BY SECS OF STATE AND DEFENSE, ENDORSED ONLY BY DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 165 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18522.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE. undefined NORTH IGNORED INTEL PAPER WARNING IRAN MIGHT LEAK INFO ARMS SALES TO EMBARRASS U.S. GOVT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 365 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18523.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1987** DESPITE WIDESPREAD DRUG TRAFFICKING THERE NOT A SINGLE CASE AGAINST A DRUG TRAFFICKER WHICH WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF A TIP OR REPORT BY AN OFFICIAL OF A U.S. INTEL AGENCY. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18524.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION AND ESPIONAGE OVERLAP SINCE THEY RELY ON SAME OFFICERS, FOREIGN INTERMEDIARIES AND SOURCES OF INFO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 437 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18525.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION VS INTEL, 1950-1954** MERGER OF OPC AND OSO RESULTED IN MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT OF COVERT OPS OVER INTEL, REASONS FOR DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 38 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18526.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION, 1950-1959** CA ABSORBED BETWEEN 55 & 65% OF CIA'S ANNUAL TOTAL BUDGET AND THEY TOTALLY DIVORCED FROM ANALYTICAL INTEL FUNCTION. CA UNDERTAKEN FOR OWN SAKES RATHER THAN ACQUIRE INTEL INFO. CIA BECAME TWO SEPARATE UNITS DDP AND ONE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 358-60 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_18527.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1971-1974 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTIONS SHARPLY REDUCED CIRCA 1971-1974** RE-EMPHASIS ON COLLECTING INTEL ON USSR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18528.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** BISSEL AND BARNES SHUT OUT INTEL ADVISERS TO THE JCS AND THE DOS AND THEIR OWN COLLEAGUE DDI ROBERT AMORY. THE NEED FOR SECRECY IN PLANNING A SURPRISE (BAY OF PIGS) ACCENTUATED THE EVILS OF COMPARTMENTATION. BISSEL AND BARNES FORMED INTEL ESTIMATES OF THE LIKELY SUCCESS OF PLAN OF WHICH THEY WERE THE CHIEF ADVOCATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 122 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18529.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA INITIATED REPORT THAT CASTRO LOSING POPULARITY.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 102 source code: PF

111-ciabase_18530.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DDP SAID 3 TO 5,000 GUERRILLAS INSIDE CUBA WOULD JOIN INVASION. DDI INFO SHOWED NO SUCH FIGURES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 205 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18531.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DIRECTORATE INTEL CUT OUT OF CUBAN OP AND DID NOT PROVIDE INTEL SUPPORT PARAMILITARY PLANNERS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 188 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18532.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. THE CIA BOARD OF NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES WAS CUT OFF IN undefined FROM ALL KNOWLEDGE OF PLANS TO OVERTHROW CASTRO.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 51 source code: PF

111-ciabase_18533.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ALL INTEL COMING FROM CIA, WHICH HAD OPS CONTROL OF BAY OF PIGS OP. CIA COULD HARDLY BE OBJECTIVE. SOS RUSK HAD NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO DISCUSS PLAN AT BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH AT STATE. IT [SHOULD HAVE BEEN] OBVIOUS THAT AN INVASION BY AN INEXPERIENCED 1,500 MEN HAD NO CHANCE OF SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 303-4 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_18534.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT MEETING AT NSC, DULLES AND BISSELL, CIA'S DDO, EXPLAINED NEED FOR OVERTHROW OF CASTRO. KENNEDY OFFERED ADOLF BERLE, JR., JOB AS HEAD OF SPECIAL TASK FORCE OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS. THOMAS MANN HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS. DISCUSSION OF OP TRINIDAD - ONCE BEACHHEAD SECURED, A PROVISIONAL GVT COULD BE LANDED. ALLEN DULLES, ARGUING FOR THE INVASION POINTED OUT DARKLY THAT THERE WOULD BE A DISPOSAL PROBLEM OF BRIGADE OF CUBANS. ALSO A POLITICAL PROBLEM THAT U.S. (KENNEDY) HAD "TURNED CHICKEN." TRINIDAD PAN REJECTED AND NEW PLAN TO BE MADE.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 293-4 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_18535.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA DDI NOT INFORMED OF CIA OP, NOR NOT ASKED TO MAKE ANY JUDGEMENT ABOUT POTENTIAL FOR SUCCESS OF OP.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 142 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18536.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DCI DULLES ARGUED THAT INTEL COLLECTION AND ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE PERFORMED BY SAME SERVICE AS THE PARALLEL CHALLENGE OF COVERT ACTION. THE (CUBA OPS) TEAM ADVOCATING AN OP WAS ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSESSING AND EVALUATING SITUATION. MCGEORGE BUNDY SAID, "IN THE FUTURE ANY SUCH PLAN SHOULD HAVE MORE CAREFUL PREPARATION AND EVALUATION, AND THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE INTEL ESTIMATES PRESENTED TO HIM BY OTHER THAN ADVOCATES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 523 source code: GS

111-ciabase_18537.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DULLES AND BISSELL MISLED WHITE HOUSE RE UPRISING FOLLOWING BAY OF PIGS LANDING. ALSO MISLED RE STRENGTH OF CUBA'S ARMY. A SNIE IN 12/60 FORESAW NO UPRISING.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 452-3 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_18538.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN BOOK "THE REAL CIA" LYMAN KIRKPATRICK WROTE, MAJOR CAUSE OF FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS WAS COMPLETE MISCALCULATION

BY CIA. HE DEPLORED FAILURE OF OPS OFFICERS TO USE INTEL AND FAILURE TO SEPARATE OFFICERS MAKING INTEL JUDGEMENTS FROM THOSE DIRECTING OP. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18539.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA WARNED PRES CLINTON HE COULD FACE A MAJOR CRISIS IN CUBA THAT WOULD SPUR FLIGHT TO U.S. AND DEMAND FOR ARMED INTERVENTION. CIA SAYS CUBAN ECONOMY AND OTHER FACTORS "COULD PROVOKE REGIME-THREATENING INSTABILITY." CASTRO, PER CIA, WOULD RISK A BLOOD BATH TO HOLD POWER. WSJ REPORTS CLINTON ADM UNLIKELY TO LOOSEN EMBARGO OR OTHER OPTIONS THAT MIGHT OFFEND CUBA LOBBY IN ELECTORALLY IMPORTANT FLORIDA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/23/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18540.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1962-1963** PFIAB'S CRITICISM OF INTEL REPORTING RESTRICTIONS THAT IMPEDED FLOW OF SIGNIFICANT DATA. ONE LIMITATION BY DCI IN 5/62 WHEN HE ORDERED ALL ORDER OF BATTLE REPORTS WHERE POSSIBLE BE CONFIRMED BY NPIC PHOTOS. PRESIDENT PLACED LIMITATIONS ON PUBLICATION OF REPORTS ON WEAPONS WHICH MIGHT BE OFFENSIVE, PENDING RECEIPT INFO RE POSSIBLE MISSILE SITE AT BARNES. USIB INTERPRETED PRESIDENT'S INSTRUCTIONS AS AN INJUNCTION NOT TO PRINT ANY INFO ON OFFENSIVE WEAPONS IN ANY PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 369-370 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18541.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined PRESIDENT ORDERED ON 9/1/62 CLAMPS ON RELEASE OF INFO RE CUBA TO BAREST MINIMUM.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 33 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18542.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined PRESIDENT REQUESTED INFO L28s, USSR MEDIUM BOMBERS, IN CUBA BE WITHHELD AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTIONS. IF INFO GOT INTO PRESS, A NEW AND MORE VIOLENT ISSUE WOULD BE INJECTED INTO CAMPAIGN LIMITING HIS OPTIONS. MCCONE AGREED FUTURE INFO [WOULD BE GIVEN LIMITED DISTRIBUTION]. DISCUSSION OF DONOVAN MISSION.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 123-25 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_18543.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, IN MID 62 AND DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS KENNEDY GOT DCI MCCONE TO CHANGE WORDING OF CERTAIN REPORTS. KENNEDY FEARED IF INFO ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF USSR BOMBERS GOT INTO PRESS, A NEW VIOLENT ISSUE WOULD BE INJECTED INTO (CONGRESSIONAL) CAMPAIGN. MCCONE SAID PRESIDENT REQUESTED THAT ALL FUTURE INFO BE SUPPRESSED. A SEPT 1 CIA MEMO SAID KENNEDY HAD INSTRUCTED MCCONE'S DEPUTY THAT "CLAMPS WERE TO REMAIN ON RELEASE OF CERTAIN INFO RE CUBA EXCEPT FOR BAREST MINIMUM ACCESS ON A NEED-TO-KNOW BASIS FOR PREPARING PRESIDENTIAL BRIEFINGS." ON SEPTEMBER 6, KENNEDY WAS TOLD THAT A DETAILED READOUT OF A PHOTO MISSION LED CIA ANALYSTS TO SUSPECT PRESENCE OF ANOTHER KIND OF MISSILE SITE - POSSIBLY SURFACE TO SURFACE - AT BANES, CUBA. A COMPLETE FREEZE PUT ON INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/92 A10,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18544.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM REPORT: "AFTER A YEAR'S WORK ON INTEL REQUIREMENTS, WE HAVE COME TO REALIZE THAT THEY ARE NOT DRIVING FORCE BEHIND FLOW OF INFO. REAL PUSH COMES FROM COLLECTORS THEMSELVES...WHO USE NATIONAL INTEL REQUIREMENTS TO JUSTIFY WHAT THEY WANT TO UNDERTAKE FOR OTHER REASONS." CUNNINGHAM REPORT CRITICIZED EXISTING NATIONAL INTEL OBJECTIVES (PNIO) AS "LAMENTABLY DEFECTIVE DOCUMENTS."

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 21 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18545.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HELPED FORMULATE THE REAGAN DOCTRINE OF PROVIDING COVERT SUPPORT FOR RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS. HE HAD A PENCHANT FOR SECRECY AND ACTIVISM. HE NEARLY TRIPLED THE CIA'S BUDGET. POLICY DECISIONS WERE OFTEN BASED PRIMARILY ON EMOTION. HE BALKED AT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/87 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18546.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY IS ONE OF A FEW PEOPLE IN REAGAN ADM THAT MAKE POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18547.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **DCI MCCONE, JOHN A. OCT 1961-1965** SPENT 90% OF TIME RELATED TO OPS. SAW ROLE AS COORDINATOR OF INTEL BUT IT DID NOT WORK OUT. CC B1 117.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 65-66 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18548.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER HAS ACKNOWLEDGED RE-WRITING CIA REPORTS TO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF POLICY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 42 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18549.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER RUMORED TO BE LEAVING. CIA'S PERFORMANCE IN CRISIS RE CHINA, PANAMA, AFGHANISTAN, LEBANON AND EASTERN EUROPE. RE IRAQ CIA FAILED WARN BUSH SOON ENOUGH AND FORCEFULLY ENOUGH IN JULY undefined THAT IRAQ INTENDED TO OVERRUN KUWAIT. CIA FAILED HAVE HIGH LEVEL HUMAN INTEL ASSETS IN BAGDAD. CIA DID NOT ADEQUATELY ANALYZE INFO IT DID RECEIVE FROM REAL STRENGTH OF IRAQI ARMY TO NUMBER OF MOBILE SCUD MISSILES; FROM BOMB DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS, TO INFO ON DEPLOYMENT OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. (CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE HAD LESS THAN HANDFUL OF ARABIC-SPEAKING OFFICERS AT TIME OF INVASION.) DDO STOLZ'S RETIREMENT FROM DDO JOB FURTHER WEAKENED DCI. CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS WHO SUPPORTED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ANGERED WHEN DCI FLIP-FLOPPED ON ISSUE. GATES AND JAMES LILLY NAMED AS POSSIBLE REPLACEMENTS. EXTENSIVE BIO OF LILLY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/15/91 COVER, 484-488 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18550.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER, undefined SAID CIA SHOULD NOT BE INVOLVED IN DECISION MAKING BUT SHOULD SUPPORT FOREIGN POLICY. WP 10/8/87. WEBSTER PROMISED TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES AND ASSERTED FUTURE COVERT OPS MUST BE CONSISTENT WITH U.S. POLICY. NW 10/12/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/87 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18551.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDI ANALYSTS HAD NO WAY RELIABILITY OF SOURCES BECAUSE DDP DID NOT GIVE THEM THAT INFO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 273 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18552.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDP AND DDI, @50-61@ STRICT COMPARTMENTATION PREVENTED OPEN CONTACT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18553.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **DEFENSE DEPT, 1960-1970** CONSIDERABLE BODY OF OPINION THAT THREAT ESTIMATES BY MILITARY WERE SELF-SERVING, BUDGET-ORIENTED, AND GENERALLY INFLATED. INTEL OF DIA EMBODIED PAROCHIAL VIEWS OF SERVICES. DIA WAS A CREATURE OF COMPROMISE FROM ONSET. PIKE COMMITTEE SAID THE THREE INDEPENDENT BRANCHES OF MILITARY RESIST ANY ATTEMPT WHICH MIGHT CURB THEIR AUTHORITY.... THEY UNDERMINE CONCEPT ON WHICH DIA FOUNDED, BY OVERRIDING AUTHORITY AND PREVENTING IT FROM OBTAINING QUALIFIED MANPOWER.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 161-63 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_18554.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1970 ENTRY: **DESPITE MERGER OSO AND OPC 1953-1970** PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL ACTION CULTURE HAD BECOME DOMINANT IN CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 103 source code: HM

111-ciabase_18555.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF WHY DCI WEBSTER LEAVING AS DCI. WEBSTER SCRUPULOUS IN AVOIDANCE OF PLAYING ROLE IN POLICY DEBATES - NOT BUSH'S VIEW OF ROLE OF DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18556.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined FOLLOWING UNSETTLED PERIOD IN D.R. PRES JOHNSON, TO JUSTIFY USE OF FORCE, RELIED ON ARGUMENT THAT SAN ISIDRO JUNTA "REPRESENTED AUTHORITY IN D.R" AND THAT REBEL FORCE COMMUNISTS. BOTH ARGUMENTS FLAWED. PRO-BOSCH FORCES GREATER CLAIM TO LEGITIMACY. COMMUNIST ARGUMENT COMPLETELY OFF BASE. CIA, UNDER RABORN, SAID 3 COMMUNISTS IN REBEL LEADERSHIP. FEW DAYS LATER, CIA SUPPLIED LIST OF 57-SUPPOSED REBEL LEADERS. WITH THOSE FIGURES JOHNSON LAID IT ON THICK MOSCOW AND CUBAN-TRAINED COMMUNISTS RUNNING MOVEMENT. CUBAN INTEL HELPED WITH GUNS, PLANS AND MONEY; 1500 OF 4000 REBEL TROOPS FROM COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES. CIA REPORT EXPANDED NUMBER COMMUNISTS LEADERS TO 83. LISTS RIDICULED BY PRESS. FAILURE EST CREDIBLE JUSTIFICATION FOR SENDING MARINES PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED RABORN'S DOWNFALL AND HE GONE IN ONLY A YEAR.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 142-44 source code: KK

111-ciabase_18557.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DULLES BROTHERS COLLABORATED ON PRESIDENTIAL SPEECHES, MESSAGES, AND U.N. ADDRESSES AND CONSULTED ON SETTING POLICY GUIDELINES FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. LIKEWISE, THEY COOPERATED IN ESTABLISHING SPECIAL AID PROGRAMS, SUCH AS IN BERLIN. ALLEN DULLES INFLUENCED PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE THROUGH FACTS, HUNCHES, AND EDUCATED GUESSES. HE ALSO INFLUENCED THEM BY ADVOCATING CERTAIN COURSE OF ACTION. ADMINISTRATION'S MODERATE POLICY VIS-A-VIS PRESIDENT NASSER IS A CASE IN POINT. ALLEN DULLES BELIEVED AN AGGRESSIVE STANCE TOWARD EGYPT, TOPPLING NASSER, REFUSING HIM AID, OR ARMING HIS OPPONENTS WOULD DESTABILIZE WHOLE REGION. WAIT AND SEE AND SELECTIVE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY INTERVENTION BECAME THE CHOSEN COURSES.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 79 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18558.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DURING GATES CONFIRMATION HEARINGS TO BE DCI, OVER 24 CURRENT AND FORMER EMPLOYEES VOLUNTEERED TO TESTIFY AGAINST GATES ON

BASIS HE [POLITICIZED] INTEL.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 124-5 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18559.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DURING REVIEW PROCESS MUCH POLITICIZATION OCCURS. MUCH OF CHAPTER IN "LOST PROMISE" DEALS WITH THE REVIEW PROCESS AND ITS INEVITABLE POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. DDI JOHN L. HELGERSON TOLD JOHN GENTRY IN 89 THAT CRITICISM OF MANAGEMENT (AND REVIEW PROCESS) EVIDENCED POOR ANALYST PERFORMANCE.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 40-65 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18560.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EACH INTEL AGENCY - DIA AND STATE DEPARTMENTS INR - REFLECT PROCLIVITIES OF ITS PARENT DEPT. DIA TAKES MOST ALARMING VIEW TO BUTTRESS A DEFENSE DEPT REQUEST FOR MONEY TO DEVELOP WEAPON SYSTEMS THAT CAN COUNTER THE ALARMING DEVELOPMENT. IRN HAS MORE BENIGN VIEW THAT MATTERS CAN BE HANDLED DIPLOMATICALLY. CIA ENDS UP SOMEWHERE IN MIDDLE. TO CORRECT PROBLEM DCI SET UP SENIOR REVIEW GROUP TO REVIEW NIEs. FOUR SERVED AS ADVISERS TO NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC).

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 52 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_18561.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EDMUNDSON, C. "DAGGERS AGAINST DIPLOMACY: THE CIA,"

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 23 (2/59) 21-4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18562.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER IN undefined CREATED PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. PANEL INCLUDED LOVETT AND DAVID BRUCE. 56 REPORT SAID "INCREASED MINGLING IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OTHER NATIONS...WHOLE BUSINESS MUCH EASIER [THAN GATHERING INTEL]."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 455 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_18563.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CRITICIZES THE CIA'S LACK OF INFO ABOUT DEATH SQUADS ACTS. REPORT ADDED THAT "SOME INTEL RELATIONSHIPS WITH INDIVIDUALS CONNECTED WITH DEATH SQUADS" MAY HAVE GIVEN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE CIA CONDONED, BECAUSE IT WAS AWARE OF, SOME DEATH SQUAD KILLINGS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/85 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18564.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** THERE ARE 2 VERSIONS OF FIRST PAGE OF A CIA REPORT, "EL SALVADOR: DEALING WITH DEATH SQUADS," 1/20/84. CIA RELEASED FIRST VERSION IN 87, AMONG CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE OVER AID TO EL SALVADOR. SECOND VERSION, WHICH CONTRADICTS FIRST, DECLASSIFIED BY CIA IN 11/93. AS RECENTLY AS 10/92, CIA CONTINUED TO RELEASE CENSORED VERSION IN RESPONSE TO FOIA REQUESTS. REDACTED VERSION IMPLIES DEATH SQUAD PROBLEM OVERCOME - NON CENSORED VERSION SHOW THIS IS NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/17/93 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18565.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined FORMER AMBASSADOR WHITE CHALLENGED INTEL REPORTS WHICH ASSERTED THAT TROOPS HAD LANDED IN SALVADOR FROM NICARAGUA. WHITE SAID HE IS "SKEPTICAL OF THE REALITY" OF THAT LANDING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/81 P557 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18566.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE CIA AND THE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR" THAT OUTLINES PROBABLE CIA DECEPTION OPERATIONS TO JUSTIFY A CHANGE IN US POLICY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/11/81 P423-425 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18567.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined OP-ED BY ROBERT WHITE, RENEWAL IN EL SALVADOR. U.S.-SPONSORED AGREEMENT WRITES A TARDY FINISH TO ONE OF MOST DISGRACEFUL CHAPTERS IN HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. EVEN BEFORE TAKING OFFICE, ADVISERS TO PRES REAGAN DECIDED TO STAKE OUT THEIR FIRST FOREIGN POLICY CLAIMS IN SALVADOR. THEY CHOSE THIS WEAK NATION FOR DEMONSTRATION PURPOSES. IT TOOK 10 YEARS, 75,000 MURDERED PEOPLE AND 1 MILLION SALVADORAN EMIGRANTS TO PRISE U.S. POLICY LOOSE FROM THIS DELUSION. THE CIA FAILED TO BLUNT UNINFORMED ZEAL. CIA UNDER CASEY PUT INTEL AT SERVICE OF POLICY AND PROVIDED JUSTIFICATIONS FOR EVER DEEPER INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18568.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, MARCH undefined SENIOR OFFICIALS BLITZED HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE WHICH FOUND PRESENTATION "FLAWED BY OVERSTATEMENT AND OVER INTERPRETATION"

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 261 source code: WD

111-ciabase_18569.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THERE HAS NOT BEEN A SUCCESSFUL INTERDICTION, OR A VERIFIED REPORT, OF ARMS MOVING FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR SINCE APRIL undefined SAYS D. MACMICHAEL. THE WHOLE PICTURE PAINTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION IS SIMPLY NOT TRUE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/84 P11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18570.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIA TOOK MORE THAN TWO YEARS 1980-1983** TO BEGIN SERIOUSLY ANALYZING PAPERS CAPTURED FROM D'AUBUISSON. ICC 242. PAPERS SAID REVEAL DEATH SQUAD SUPPORTERS, ATROCITIES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 22 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18571.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ELMO ZUMWALT, IN undefined CRITICIZED CIA UNDER TURNER FOR TAILORING NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES TO SUPPORT CARTER'S FOREIGN POLICY, ESPECIALLY AS REGARD SALT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18572.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENDERS REPLACED AS ASST. SEC. FOR INTER-AMERICA AFFAIRS AFTER ORDERING SOFTENING REPORT BY CIA AND PENTAGON ON LEFT-WING INSURGENCIES CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 30 source code: CR

111-ciabase_18573.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1947-1948** CIA REPORTS POLITICAL SITUATION USED AS JUSTIFICATION COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 177 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18574.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL PRESSURE FOR CONFORMITY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 102-109 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18575.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FALL undefined CASEY SAID, WE HAVE A CHANCE ESTABLISH OUR OWN FOREIGN POLICY. WE'RE ON THE CUTTING EDGE. WE ARE THE ACTION AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 417 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18576.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FROM undefined ON FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD THE DDP FRUSTRATING THE INTEL PURPOSES OF CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 42 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18577.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **FROM 1953-1961** CIA INTEGRAL ELEMENT IN U.S. POLICYMAKING. CIA ASSUMED INITIATIVE IN THE WAY ITS OPS COULD ADVANCE POLICY. THE DULLESSES AND EISENHOWER GAVE IT IMMENSE POWER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 42 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18578.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GATES undefined PROMOTED BY CASEY IN undefined TO RUN DDI AND IN undefined TO BE CIA'S 2ND IN COMMAND - A JOB HE HELD UNTIL undefined SENATORS EXPLORED ALLEGATIONS GATES SLANTED INTEL ON RANGE OF TOPICS INCLUDING USSR SPACE DEFENSE PROGRAM, SOVIET INFLUENCE IN IRAN AND USSR'S ROLE IN PAPAL ASSASSINATION - ALL TO PLEASE CASEY AND OTHER POLICYMAKERS. GATES IN undefined CRITICIZED PROGRAM OF COVERT AID IN NICARAGUA CALLING IT A HALF-HEARTED PROGRAM - CLAIMED OVERT CAMPAIGN INCLUDING AIRSTRIKES NEEDED. METZENBAUM SAID IT APPEARED GATES PLAYING TO CASEY'S PREJUDICES. IN undefined ESTIMATE GATES SAW GROWING THREAT TO IRAN AND SUGGESTED ALLOWING U.S. ALLIES TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN. GATES TALKED ABRAMOWITZ OF STATE OUT OF CHALLENGING VIEWS. INTEL ESTIMATE LATER USED BY STAFF OF NSC TO JUSTIFY SECRET SALE U.S. ARMS TO IRAN - NOT TO COUNTER USSR THREAT BUT TO SEEK RELEASE OF HOSTAGES. SPEECH BY GATES "ADVOCACY FOR SDI." GATES SAID USSR WOULD BE TESTING GROUND-BASED LASERS BY LATE 80s, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/91 A2,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18579.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GATES IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY SAYS CIA'S ERRORS WERE HONEST AND DENIED HE COOKED BOOKS TO SUIT POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/91 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18580.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE BUSH AND WILLIAM CASEY undefined FORMED THEIR OWN STUDY GROUP TO PROVIDE CIA WITH COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS - A NEW TEAM B ANALYSIS TO CONTRAST WITH AGENCY'S OWN STANDARD TEAM A ANALYSIS. NEW TEAM B CONCLUDED CIA HAD INDEED WOEFULLY UNDERESTIMATED REAL SOVIET THREAT. THIS ARGUMENT WAS, OF COURSE, THE PRIMARY JUSTIFICATION FOR MASSIVE U.S. ARMS BUILD UP UNDER REAGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_18581.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. GEHLEN'S BIGGEST ERROR PRESENTING USSR POLITICAL THREAT AS IMMINENT MILITARY PROBLEM THUS INGRATIATING HIMSELF WITH COLD WARRIORS IN D.C. GEHLEN'S INFLUENTIAL INTEL REINFORCED "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" MODEL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. GEHLEN'S ORG REINFORCED U.S. PARANOIA ABOUT COMMUNISM AND USSR.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 52, 54 source code: BB

111-ciabase_18582.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1941-1945** IN WWII THE GERMANS SHAPED THEIR INTEL TO FIT THEIR IMMEDIATE POLITICAL NEEDS, NOT REALITY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/92 23 source code: MI

111-ciabase_18583.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined NSC REFUSED AUTHORIZE AGENCY'S INVOLVEMENT COUP WHICH IT AIDED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 225 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_18584.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CIA ISSUES ASSESSMENT THAT PRESIDENT MAURICE BISHOP IS GREAT ADMIRER OF CASTRO AND THAT GENERAL HUDSON AUSTIN RESIGNED FROM ARMY POST IN PROTEST OF CUBAN INFLUENCE. BY undefined CIA CLAIMS CHANGE AND AUSTIN IS SEEN AS A CUBAN STOOGE OVERTHROWING AND MURDERING BISHOP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 84 13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_18585.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CONSTANTINE MENGES AKA "CONSTANT MENANCE" AFTER OVERTHROW OF MAURICE BISHOP DESIGNED PLAN FOR INVASION OF GRENADA. JOHN HORTON NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA TO COORDINATE SPOT ASSESSMENT - WAR WAS OVER. CASEY WANTED AN ASSESSMENT TO SAY THAT A CATCHALL OF WEAPONS FROM CUBA WAS INTENDED FOR SPREADING SUBVERSION THRUOUT CARIBBEAN. A CACHE OF DOCUMENTS BROUGHT BACK TO LANGLEY, "IT WAS PATHETIC STUFF." CASEY TOLD HORTON RE DOCUMENTS "THIS TIME WE'VE GOT THE GOODS...WE'VE CAUGHT THEM REDHANDED. WE HAVE HERE THE PROOF OF A SOVIET-CUBAN PLOT AGAINST THE PEOPLES OF THE CARIBBEAN." AFTER BEING QUESTIONED BY HORTON, CASEY ADMITTED THE SOVIET-CUBAN STUFF IS JUST WHAT JEANNE KIRKPATRICK IS PEDDLING AT THE U.S. THAT'S THE PROPAGANDA LINE.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 354-55 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18586.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "GRENADA BASE WELL STOCKED, CIA REPORTS MAGNIFY SOVIET-CUBAN PRESENCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18587.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, 5/19/undefined NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE SAID SITUATION GUATEMALA ADVERSE U.S. INTERESTS AND THAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE LIKELY GROW UNDER ARBENZ. DISCUSSED CONFISCATION UNITED FRUIT LAND AND SAID MILITARY ONLY ORGANIZED ELEMENT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 19 source code: PF

111-ciabase_18588.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1956** ARBENZ WAS NOT A COMMUNIST, BUT HIS WIFE ESPOUSED COMMUNIST CAUSES. CONSERVATIVE ARANA ANNOUNCED ARBENZ HAD A HIDDEN CACHE OF ARMS THAT ARBENZ INTENDED TO USE TO GAIN POWER. NIE'S IN EARLY 52 SHOWED INTEL COMMUNITY DISTURBED BY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN ARBENZ'S GVT. ONE ESTIMATE READ, "COMMUNISTS ALREADY EXERCISE IN GUATEMALA A POLITICAL INFLUENCE OUT OF PROPORTION WITH THEIR SMALL NUMERICAL STRENGTH. POLITICAL SITUATION ADVERSELY AFFECTS U.S. INTERESTS AND CONSTITUTES A POTENTIAL THREAT TO U.S. SECURITY."

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 81 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_18589.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined HORROR STORIES REACHED WASHINGTON VIA HOWARD HUNT'S ATROCITY STORIES - A DELEGATION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENTS HAD THEIR TESTICLES WIRED-UP AND POWER-HOSED THEIR MOUTHS AND RECTUMS. THESE HELPFUL IN OVERCOMING QUALMS AROUND AGENCY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 339-348 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_18590.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1989-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1995** CIA'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS TO CONGRESS ON ITS EFFORTS TO IMPROVE HUMAN RIGHTS CREATED A MISLEADING IMPRESSION BY FOCUSING ON POSITIVE CONTRIBUTIONS WITHOUT MENTIONING ABUSES BY THE SERVICES WITH WHICH THE STATION HAD A LIAISON RELATIONSHIP. ALTHOUGH INTEL REPORTS WITH CLEARLY CREDIBLE ALLEGATIONS SEEM GENERALLY TO HAVE BEEN DISSEMINATED APPROPRIATELY, THOSE WITH QUESTIONABLE CREDIBILITY THAT WERE FAVORABLE TO THE LIAISON SERVICES APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN DISSEMINATED BEYOND THE DO MORE OFTEN THAN UNFAVORABLE ONES.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 6,7 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_18591.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, CIRCA 1953-1954** CIA REPORTED ARBENZ REGIME ARMING ITS SUPPORTERS IN LABOR UNIONS AGAINST CONSERVATIVE ARMY AND POSSIBLE INVASION FROM EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 17 source code: PF

111-ciabase_18592.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1993** CIA HAD MIXED TRACK IN INTEL ON FALL OF DUVALIER IN 86. CIA DID NOT FORSEE VIOLENCE THAT LED TO COLLAPSE OF ELECTIONS IN 87 AND 91 COUP. CIA UNDERMINING CHANCES OF ARISTIDE'S RETURN WITH ANALYSES SKEWED BY TRUST IN HIS MILITARY FOES. CIA CORRECTLY PREDICTED HAITIAN MILITARY WOULD BLOCK ARISTIDE'S RETURN IN OCTOBER 93. SENATOR DODD SAID CIA'S VIEW OF HAITI DISTORTED BY ITS TIES TO MILITARY. LOT OF ITS INFO FROM THOSE MURDERING PEOPLE. LT. GEN RAUL CEDRAS WHO LEADS ARMED FORCES A SOURCE FOR YEARS AND PROVIDED NEGATIVE INFO ON ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18593.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1993** CIA'S BRIAN LATELL, NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA, REVIVED LIE THAT ARISTIDE HOSPITALIZED FOR MENTAL ILLNESS AND PRESENTED DISTORTED VERSION OF HIS HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD. MORE IMPORTANT THAN PERSONAL SLANDER AGAINST ARISTIDE, CIA SHARES STATE DEPT VIEW THAT VIOLENCE TOLERATED, NOT DIRECTED, BY MILITARY. MIAMI HERALD REPORTER CITES LATELL'S MEMO TO THIS EFFECT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/94 22-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_18594.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** FROM EARLY 92 TO EARLY 94, CIA PAID EMMANUEL CONSTANT \$500 A MONTH FOR STREAM OF INFO ABOUT ACTIVITIES OF OPPONENTS OF ARISTIDE. HE HEADED FRAPH AND IN MOST COMIC MOMENT IN 10/93 HE TIPPED OFF CIA TO SECRET PLAN BY THUGS OF FRAPH TO GREET U.S. TROOP CARRYING SHIP HARLAN COUNTY. HE HEARD ON RADIO URGING PATRIOTIC HAITIANS TO JOIN MASSES DEMONSTRATION AT DOCK. SHIP WITHDREW. SOME CONGRESSMEN SUSPICIOUS CIA'S PERFORMANCE IN HAITI WAS SKEWED BY ANTI-ARISTIDE BIAS. CIA CLAIMED IT DID NOT FUND FRAPH DIRECTLY AND DENIED DIA ENCOURAGED CONSTANT TO FORM ANTI-ARISTIDE POLITICAL GROUP. SIC HEAD DECONCINI SAID "I DON'T CHIDE THEM AT ALL FOR DEVELOPING INFORMERS IN ANY TERRORIST GROUPS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18595.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1995** ON 12/3/95 SIXTY MINUTES INTERVIEWED EMMANUEL TOTO CONSTANT, JAILED IN MARYLAND AWAITING DEPORTATION. HE SAID CIA PURCHASED HIS SERVICES FOR \$700 PER MONTH. SHOW FOCUSED ON CIA'S ROLE IN THE FRAPH DEMONSTRATION THAT DROVE THE USS HARLAN COUNTY FROM PORT-AU-PRINCE IN 93 -- NOT ONLY PREVENTING ARISTIDE FROM RETURNING BUT UNDERMINING THE CLINTON ADM'S POLICY. 60 MINUTES DECLINED TO NAME CONSTANT'S CIA HANDLERS -- DONALD TERRY AND JOHN KAMBOURIAN, CIA STATION CHIEFS IN HAITI ALONG WITH DIA'S COL PATRICK COLLINS. ALL SHOULD BE HAULED BEFORE CONGRESS TO TESTIFY UNDER OATH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/25/95 812-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18596.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1993** CIA'S LEADING ANALYST OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS, BRIAN LATELL, WENT OT HAITI IN 7/92 AND REPORTED TO CONGRESS HE SAW NO EVIDENCE OF OPPRESSIVE RULE IN HAITI. REPORTS CONFLICTS WITH STATE DEPT REPORT FOR SAME YEAR WHICH SAID, "HAITIANS SUFFERED FREQUENT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES THROUGHOUT 92 INCLUDING KILLINGS, DISAPPEARANCES, BEATINGS AND OTHER MISTREATMENT."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18597.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1992-1993** WHEN HAITIAN MILITARY TERRORIZING ITS PEOPLE IN 92, BRIAN LATELL, SENIOR ANALYST FOR LATIN AMERICA WROTE MEMO SAYING "THERE IS NO SYSTEMATIC OR FREQUENT MURDER OF CIVILIANS" - THIS AFTER ARISTIDE OUSTED IN BLOODY COUP. LATELL NIO FOR L.A., EFFUSIVELY PRAISED MILITARY-BACKED PM BAZIN AND LT. GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS. MEMO CIRCULATED AMONG BUSH AND CLINTON ADM POLICYMAKERS. REPORT CLASHES WITH PRIVATE REPORTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. LATELL IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY IN 93 GAVE NEGATIVE COMMENTS ABOUT ARISTIDE [THAT LATER PROVED FALSE]. LATELL'S MEMO "IMPRESSIONS OF HAITI," BASED ON 5-DAY TRIP TO HAITI IN 7/92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18598.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1994** CIA ANALYSES THAT DEPOSED PRESIDENT ARISTIDE IS A MURDEROUS PSYCOPATH SHOWN TO BE A TISSUE OF LIES - A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT BY CIA TO UNDERCUT OFFICIAL U.S. POLICY TO RESTORE ARISTIDE. IN CLOSED SESSION NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA, BRIAN LATELL, BRIEFED SENATOR JESSE HELMS. WHEN MIAMI HERALD DISCREDITED SPECIFIC EVIDENCE, DCI WOOLSEY WAS SILENT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 1-2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18599.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined 10/20/93, CIA BRIEFERS TOLD CONGRESS THAT ARISTIDE HAD SERIOUS MENTAL PROBLEMS. SAME DAY SENATOR HELMS, WHO HAD REQUESTED BRIEFING, DENOUNCED ARISTIDE AS A PSYCHOPATH. DETAILS OF BRIEFING LEAKED TO PRESS AT A CRITICAL JUNCTION IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD HAITI. CIA FAILED TO CONTACT ARISTIDE'S EXTENSIVE OFFICIAL CONTACTS IN D.C. WHERE HE HAD BEEN LIVING FOR 2 YEARS. NYT REVEALED CIA UNTIL 1991 , HAD BEEN PAYING ARISTIDE'S ENEMIES IN THE MILITARY JUNTA FOR INFO. CIA PROFILE MORE CHARACTER ASSASSINATION THAN ANALYSIS. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94, 105-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18600.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined ARTICLE, "THE HAITIAN INTELLIGENCE SCANDAL."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/994 22 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18601.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined BRIAN LATELL, A 30-YEAR CAREER OFFICER, PRESENTED SHOCKING ALLEGATIONS RE ARISTIDE IN HIS BRIEFING OF SELECTED MEMBERS CONGRESS. LATELL DOCUMENTED HIS CASE AGAINST ARISTIDE SAYING HE HAS PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS AND USED 13 KINDS OF MEDICINE. HE GAVE DETAILS HOW ARISTIDE WHEN PRESIDENT INCITED MOBS TO "NECKLACE" ENEMIES. HE SAID ARISTIDE ORDERED JAIL-CELL, MURDER OF ROGER LEFONTANT. MOST STUNNING WAS LATELL'S PROJECTION FOR FUTURE, "ARISTIDE WILL RULE WITH VIOLENCE. HE WILL SETTLE SCORES." PRESIDENT CLINTON DENIGRATED CIA INFO AS "NOT ALWAYS ACCURATE." STATE DEPT DEFENDED ARISTIDE. OP-ED BY NOVAK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/93 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18602.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CBS/CIA SMEARS ARISTIDE. CBS'S DAVID MARTIN MOST DISTORTED AND ONE SIDED. EXTRA! UPDATE 12/93 1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18603.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA NIO ON LATIN AMERICA, BRIAN LATELL, TOLD SOME SENATORS THAT ARISTIDE HAD HISTORY OF MENTAL ILLNESS - DETAILS CIRCULATED ON CAPITAL HILL. STATE DEPT AND WHITE HOUSE ACCUSED CIA OF TALKING OUT OF TURN OR EVEN DISTORTING INTEL TO SCUTTLE ADMINISTRATION POLICY. CLINTON QUESTIONED LATELL'S ASSESSMENT. ARISTIDE ACCUSED CIA OF CHARACTER ASSASSINATION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. DCI WOOLSEY SAID HE SUPPORTED LATELL'S CLAIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/93 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18604.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA'S ARISTIDE PROFILE SPURS HILL CONCERN. CIA ASSESSMENT DEPICTS ARISTIDE AS HAVING HAD MENTAL PROBLEMS AND IMPLICATES HIM IN POLITICALLY MOTIVATED MURDER. HIS SUPPORTERS, PER CIA, USED "NECKLACING," TO SUPPRESS OPPONENTS. BRIAN LATELL, CIA'S NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA, BRIEFED SENATORS AT REQUEST OF JESSE HELMS, WHO OPPOSES U.S. BACKING ARISTIDE. A SOURCE SAID CIA REPORT BASED ON FLIMSY INFO. LATELL'S BRIEFING INCLUDED A CLAIM ARISTIDE SUPPORTED NECKLACING - BRUTAL FORM OF KILLING. LATELL ALSO ASSERTED ARISTIDE HAD ORDERED MURDER OF HIS POLITICAL OPPONENT, ROGER LAFONTANT. THIS CHARGE ATTACKED. LATELL SAID CIA REPS DID NOT PARTICIPATE IN KEY MEETINGS WHERE POLICYMAKERS DECIDED TO SUPPORT ARISTIDE. LATELL ALSO DISPUTED CLAIM THAT CIA'S VIEW OF ARISTIDE WAS NOT FULLY SHARED BY OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. CIA SPOKESMAN, DAVID CHRISTIAN, DECLINED ANY COMMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18605.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined POLICYMAKERS TEND TO CHOOSE ANALYSIS OF INTEL THAT SUPPORTS THEIR POLICY AND DISCARD OTHERS. TENSIONS BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY WILL ALWAYS ARISE. LEGISLATORS AND BUREAUCRATS WILL GO ON LEAKING FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES. ARTICLE BY MORTON ABRAWOWITZ FORMER ASST SEC OF STATE FOR INTEL AND RESEARCH AND PRESIDENT OF CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/6/93 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18606.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined SENATOR KERRY D-MASS., ACCUSED CIA OF ARISTIDE SMEAR CAMPAIGN. "INDIVIDUALS IN AGENCY ARE ENGAGING IS A SEPARATE

FOREIGN POLICY TRACK....THEY HAVE SOUGHT PURPOSEFULLY...TO PLACE INFO IN CERTAIN HANDS IN AN EFFORT TO RUN A COURSE COUNTER TO THE POLICY OF THIS COUNTRY. THAT IS A VERY PERFDIOUS, DANGEROUS UNDERTAKING." SOS CHRISTOPHER "THINKS ARISTIDE IS WORTHY OF OUR SUPPORT." UPI 11/04/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18607.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined SEVERAL DEMOCRATS ACCUSED CIA OF DELIBERATELY SPREADING MALICIOUS GOSSIP ABOUT ARISTIDE TO UNDERMINE U.S. SUPPORT FOR HIM. SOS CHRISTOPHER TOLD SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT ADM REMAINS COMMITTED TO RETURNING ARISTIDE TO POWER. SENATOR KERRY (D-MASS) ACCUSED UNNAMED INDIVIDUALS IN CIA OF MAKING "A VERY CONCERTED AND DANGEROUS EFFORT...TO PLACE INFO IN CERTAIN HANDS IN AN EFFORT TO RUN A COURSE COUNTER TO POLICY OF THIS COUNTRY." SENATOR METZENBAUM SAID CIA'S HANDLING OF THIS MATTER HAS BEEN AN ABOMINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/93 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18608.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA ANALYSES SAYS MILITARY NCO MAIN ROOTS OF VIOLENCE IN HAITI. CIA SAYS REAL POWER IN HAITI, AND MOST OF VIOLENCE, CAN BE TRACED TO LOWER RANKS OF HAITIAN MILITARY. U.S. BELIEVES IT UNREALISTIC TO CHANGE HAITIAN MILITARY FROM BOTTOM UP. AS RESULT ADMINISTRATION GAMBLING THAT REMOVAL OF HAITI'S TOP MILITARY LEADERSHIP WOULD MAKE WAY FOR MORE COOPERATIVE SENIOR OFFICERS. CIA DCI WOOLSEY HAS STRESSED THAT REMOVING "THESE GUYS" AND REINTRODUCING ARISTIDE WOULD NOT CHANGE THE VIOLENCE." GIVEN THIS ASSESSMENT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS REFUSED TO APPROVE ANY COVERT OP BY CIA TO BUY OFF CEDRAS AND OTHER TWO MILITARY LEADERS. ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERING OTHER COVERT AND OVERT OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/94 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18609.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA REPORT ALLEGES ARISTIDE'S 2 CLOSE ADVISERS WOULD TARGET U.S. SOLDIERS AND BLAME HAITIAN MILITARY. ADVISERS ARE RENAUD BERNARDI, AND FATHER GERARD JEAN-JUSTE. D.C. SUSPECTS BOTH SIDES OF SUCH DIRTY TRICKS. OP-ED NOVAK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18610.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1998** HIGHLY CHARGED POLITICAL CONTEXT, INCLUDING REAGAN'S SUPPORT OF ANTI-COMMUNIST EFFORTS BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND DEMOCRATIC PRESSURE IN CONGRESS ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, INFLUENCED INTEL. "THE HONDURAN MILITARY COMMITTED HUNDREDS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES SINCE 1980, MANY OF WHICH WERE POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AND OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED. CIA REPORTING LINKED HONDURAN MILITARY PERSONNEL TO 'DEATH SQUAD' ACTIVITIES." AP 10/24/98 (WP) A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18611.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SCHLESINGER REPORT NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH PROVISION OF ANALYSIS TO POLICY MAKERS WAS MAJOR PURPOSE OF INTEL, PRODUCTION OF INTEL WAS REFERRED TO AS "STEPCHILD OF COMMUNITY." IT HAS BEEN TRADITIONALLY OVERSHADOWED BY GLAMOR OF CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES AND LOVE OF EXOTIC COLLECTION SYSTEMS. IN 85 ADMIRAL TURNER REFERRED TO IT AS ACHILLES HEEL OF INTEL. IT IS CIA DIRECTORATE WHICH HAS SMALLEST BUDGET, YET ITS SCOPE IS GLOBAL, WITH INTEREST IN POLITICAL AND MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AFFAIRS ALL OVER THE WORLD. SCIENTIFIC REPORTING IS LARGELY LEFT TO THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 32-33 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18612.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined MILITARY SERVICES HAVE 4000** INTEL ANALYSTS STUDYING FOREIGN WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND DRAFTING BASIC THREAT DOCS THAT EACH SERVICE USES TO JUSTIFY NEW WEAPON PROGRAMS. DIA'S BROAD VIEW HAS ONLY 200 ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18613.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FORMER NIC MEMBER GRAHAM FULLER CHARGED IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC THAT MELVIN GOODMAN AND ANOTHER ANALYST FROM OFFICE OF SOVIET AFFAIRS CHOSE TO CAST ISSUES "IN TERMS OF RIGHT AND WRONG, TRUTH VERSUS POLITICIZATION" RATHER THAN ACCEPT DEFEAT. "THERE WAS A LIBERAL VERSUS CONSERVATIVE STRUGGLE AND THIS WAS NOT A HEALTHY SITUATION," NOTED GRAHAM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18614.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TESTIFYING BEFORE SIC, FORMER CIA LATIN AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF ALLEN D. FIERI SAID ROBERT GATES PROBABLY DID NOT KNOW DETAILS OF IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, BUT HE MAY HAVE KNOWN SMALL BITS OF INFORMATION. HE NOTED THAT ONLY FIVE CIA OFFICIALS - NOT GATES - AMONG A SMALL CIRCLE OF OPERATIVES WHO HAD KNOWLEDGE OF LTC NORTH'S OPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18615.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN CONTRAGATE THERE WAS A FAILURE TO INSULATE THE INTEL ANALYSIS FUNCTION FROM THE STRONG VIEWS OF THE NSC STAFF. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 87 122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18616.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN LAST WRITTEN REPORT OF undefined PBCFIA SAID "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONCLUDE THAT, ON BALANCE, ALL OF THE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY CIA...HAVE BEEN WORTH THE RISK OR THE GREAT EXPENDITURE OF MANPOWER, MONEY, AND OTHER RESOURCES INVOLVED. IN ADDITION, WE BELIEVE THAT CIA'S CONCENTRATION ON POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND RELATED COVER ACTION ACTIVITIES HAVE TENDED TO DISTRACT SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE EXECUTION OF ITS PRIMARY INTEL-GATHERING MISSION."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 457-8 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_18617.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined DCI HIRED CONSTANTINE MENGES AS NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. SOME CONSIDERED HIM A RIGHT-WING CRANK. HE FAVORED DATA THAT FED HIS CONSERVATIVE BIASES. HE SENT TO NSC IN SPRING OF undefined

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 318-9 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18618.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, undefined INDIAN FIASCO EXPOSES THREE MAJOR DEFICIENCIES OF CIA FOR THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS: POLITICIZATION, BUREAUCRATIZATION, AND A MISUNDERSTANDING OF THE PROPER INTERACTION BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY. CIA IS TOO LARGE, LAYERED, TOP HEAVY, INFLEXIBLE. MULTIPLE LAYERS OF REVIEW YIELD TIMID, HOMOGENIZED REPORTS. CIA RECENTLY FORCED THE RETIREMENT OF ITS SENIOR EXPERT ON NONPROLIFERATION, GORDON OEHLER, BECAUSE THE WHITE HOUSE COMPLAINED ABOUT HIS DIRE FORECASTS RE PROLIFERATION OF STRATEGIC WEAPONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA. CENTER IS NOW MANAGED BY APPARATCHIKS WILLING TO TAILOR ANALYSIS TO POLICY. THE ASPIN-BROWN COMMISSION IN 1996 ENCOURAGED CIA TO IDENTIFY "RELEVANT CUSTOMERS, AND TO CONSULT RE THE TYPE OF INTEL THEY PREFER."** AS A RESULT, INTEL ANALYSIS HAS LOST MUCH OF ITS OBJECTIVITY. [TOP OFFICIALS], DID NOT EXPECT NUCLEAR TESTING BY INDIA, AND INTEL ASSIGNED A LOW PRIORITY TO PROBLEMS ON THE SUBCONTINENT. CONSOLIDATION OF ALL ANALYSIS OF SATELLITE IMAGERY IN THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY, ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO THE FAILURE. TENET SET THE WRONG TONE AT CIA STRESSING ESPIONAGE, FAR LESS IMPORTANT IN THE POST-COLD-WAR WORLD. TENET LIMITED RESEARCH AND THE PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES, TRANSFERRED MILITARY INTEL TO THE PENTAGON, AND RETURNED ECONOMIC INTEL TO COMMERCE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY. MELVIN A. GOODMAN, FORMERLY SENIOR ANALYST FOR SOVIET AFFAIRS AT CIA. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 5/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18619.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN**, undefined **ONE OF GREATEST CHALLENGES FACED BY AN INTEL SERVICE IS TO BE BELIEVED. SERVICES OFTEN HAVE LITTLE CHOICE BUT TO TELL THEIR CUSTOMERS WHAT THEY ALREADY KNOW, IF IT WANTS TO BE BELIEVED. ANDREW GIVES AN EXAMPLE FROM 1990** : CIA ANALYSTS BELIEVED THAT MILITARY BUILD UPS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE INDIAN- PAKISTANI BORDER MIGHT LEAD TO A NUCLEAR WAR. PRESIDENT BUSH SENT CIA DIRECTOR ROBERT GATES TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN. MR. GATES' JOB WAS TO CONVINCE LEADERS IN BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN THAT UNLESS THEY REDUCED THEIR TROOP STRENGTH ALONG BORDER, THEY RISKED WAR. KEY TO GETTING HIS POINT ACROSS WAS FOR GATES TO CONVINCE BOTH INDIAN AND PAKISTANI LEADERS THAT CIA ASSESSMENT WAS ACCURATE. TO DO THIS, GATES DETAILED FOR PAKISTANI LEADERS POSITION OF EVERY PAKISTANI MILITARY UNIT IN PAKISTAN. LATER, GATES PROVIDED INDIAN LEADERS WITH SIMILAR DATA ABOUT INDIAN FORCES. THIS WAS INFO EACH SIDE COULD CHECK, BECAUSE EACH MILITARY KNEW WHERE ITS OWN TROOPS WERE STATIONED. BECAUSE GATES PROVIDED LEADERS OF BOTH SIDES OF DISPUTE WITH INFO WHICH THEY COULD CHECK, HE WAS BELIEVED WHEN HE EXPLAINED CIA ANALYSIS: THAT CONTINUED MILITARY BUILD-UP ON BOTH SIDES OF BORDER MIGHT LEAD TO A NUCLEAR WAR. INDIA AND PAKISTAN AGREED TO REDUCE TROOP LEVELS ALONG THEIR MUTUAL BORDER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 45 source code: INT

111-ciabase_18620.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1950-1959** CIA IS AN INSTRUMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL POLICY. IN THIRD WORLD PROCLIVITY TO RELY HEAVILY ON CIA FOR INTEL WAS CLEAR.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 6-7 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18621.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1958** CIA BEGAN FEED STATE AND DEFENSE DEPT. INTEL ON INDONESIA TO SUPPORT COLONELS' PLAN TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO. THIS SOP MANY POLITICAL ACTION ADVENTURES OF 60S AND 70S. STATEMENT FALSE THAT CIA INTERVENED IN AFFAIRS OF COUNTRIES LIKE CHILE ONLY AFTER BEING ORDERED TO DO SO BY SPECIAL GROUP..."IN MANY INSTANCES WE MADE ACTION PROGRAMS UP OURSELVES AFTER WE HAD COLLECTED INTEL TO MAKE THEM APPEAR REQUIRED BY CIRCUMSTANCES. OUR ACTIVITY IN INDONESIA IN 57-58 ONE SUCH INSTANCE."

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 228-9 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_18622.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1958** CIA FED FALSE INTEL TO STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS TO JUSTIFY OP TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO. POACW 229. STATION IN INDONESIA AND HQS WERE TRYING TO DISCOVER INTEL THAT COULD BE MADE INTO A PLAN THAT WOULD JUSTIFY NSC'S APPROVAL OF ACTION TO DESTROY SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 217, 229 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_18623.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. PRIOR TO OP OVERTHROW SUKARNO undefined ALLEN DULLES WROTE APPRAISAL ARGUED THE MILITARY GROUP CIA SUPPORTING PROBABLY WIN WITH WESTERN SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 137 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_18624.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1959** JOSEPH BURKOLDER SMITH OF CIA'S INDONESIA/MALAYSIA DESK (FE/5) SAID OPC HEAD WISNER TOLD AL ULMER OF THE FAR EAST DIVISION IN 11/56 TO HOLD SUKARNO'S FEET TO THE FIRE. SMITH SAID THIS MEANT THAT NO ONE WANTED THE ORDERS PUT IN WRITING AND THAT OFFICERS IN CIA'S FE/5 AND THE JAKARTA STATION "WERE SUPPOSED TO DISCOVER INTEL INFO THAT WOULD JUSTIFY NSC'S SPECIAL GROUP APPROVAL OF ACTION DESTROY SUKARNO'S POWER. AMBASSADOR ALLISON ASCRIBED CIA'S WARPED VIEW OF SITUATION TO CIA'S PEOPLE IN JAKARTA AND TO AL ULMER, CHIEF OF CIA'S FAR EAST DIV. DEAN ALMY, THE TOP CIA OFFICER IN SUMATRA SAID "WE MAY HAVE GOT CAUGHT UP IN WHAT WE WERE DOING." EVEN MORE MYOPTIC THAN ALLEN DULLES WAS THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FORCES (CINCPAC), ADMIRAL FELIX STUMP WHO CLEARLY INCLINED TOWARD MILITARY INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 85-6 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18625.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1956-1969 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1969** BOOK BY KAHINs, SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA, PER PRESS RELEASE BLOWS COVER OFF OF BEST HIDDEN FOREIGN POLICY FIASCO. THE SECRET MILITARIZED INTERVENTION WAS AS GREAT A DEBACLE AS THE BAY OF PIGS IN CUBA, AND IT HAD MORE DESTRUCTIVE CONSEQUENCES FOR THE POPULATION. IT USED THE CIA AND THE U.S. NAVY'S SEVENTH FLEET AND A CAMOUFLAGED U.S. AIR FORCE. THOUSANDS OF INDONESIANS WERE KILLED. IMPELLED BY CIA'S HIGHLY TENDENTIOUS AND OFTEN APOCALYPTIC REPORTING, EISENHOWER AND FOSTER DULLES BRUSHED ASIDE EMBASSY REPORTING TO INTERVENE. CIA FINANCED, ARMED AND PROVIDED AIR POWER FOR DISAFFECTED LOCAL ARMY OFFICERS. FAILURE PROMOTED ANTI-AMERICAN FEELINGS. A DISTURBING, SCHOLARLY EXPOSE OF A MAJOR COVERT OP THAT PAVED WAY FOR INDONESIAN ARMY'S MASSACRE OF HALF A MILLION PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 6/6/95 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18626.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** CIA'S TENDENTIOUS AND OFTEN BADLY FLAWED INFO - INFO AND INTERPRETATIONS OF IT THAT ACCORDED WELL WITH THEIR KNOWN PREJUDICES - RATHER THAN THE MORE SOBER AND RELIABLE REPORTS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY. UNBRIDGEABLE DISPARITY BETWEEN CIA/HUGH S. CUMMING, JR., REPORTING AND THAT OF JARKARTA EMBASSY. SECRETARY DULLES'S PREEMPTORY FIRING OF AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON AFTER LESS THAN 11 MONTHS IN INDONESIA. BIASED SELECTIVITY OF SENIOR ADM LEADERS IN USING AVAILABLE INTEL SOURCES WHY THEIR POLICIES SO POORLY ACCORDED WITH POLITICAL REALITIES IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 17-18 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18627.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** POLICIES TOWARD INDONESIA INFORMED BY CIA'S EGREGIOUSLY FLAWED INTELLIGENCE AND TENDENTIOUS INTERPRETATION OF IT. MANY THOUSANDS ON INDONESIANS CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS LOST THEIR LIVES IN THIS CIA-BACKED REBELLION.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 216 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18628.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CUMMINGS AD HOC COMMITTEE ON INDONESIA IN "SPECIAL REPORT ON INDONESIA," TO THE NSC. ASSISTANT SEC STATE ROBERTSON IN HIGHLY INACCURATE ASSESSMENT NOTED COMMUNISTS ON JAVA HAVE AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY, WE MAY WISH STRENGTHEN DISSIDENT REGIONAL ELEMENTS; THAT FAILING SUCCESSFUL NEGOTIATIONS [WE WILL HAVE TO STRENGTHEN THE OUTER ISLANDS], ETC.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 93-5 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_18629.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL BECOMING MORE CENTRAL TO POLICY PROCESS OF GVT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 695 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18630.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **INTEL VERSUS POLICY, 1947-1975** ONLY THREE DCIs ATTEMPTED TO ADDRESS THEIR PRIMARY ATTENTION TO THE PRODUCTION OF INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 258 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18631.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERRELATIONSHIP BETWEEN COVERT ACTION AND INTEL OPS DISCUSSED AT LENGTH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 781 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18632.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. THOMAS BARKSDALE, SENIOR POLITICAL ANALYST ON IRAN DURING IRAN-CONTRA, SAID DI DISCOVERED GEORGE CAVE, A FARSI SPEAKING RETIREE, WAS BEING USED AS A REPORTING SOURCE. BARKSDALE SAID DI WAS NEVER CONSULTED OR ASKED TO PROVIDE INTEL INPUT TO COVERT ACTIONS... THIS CONTRIBUTED TO DISASTER. BARKSDALE THEN GOES ON TO CRITICIZE POINT-BY-POINT CAVE'S ANALYSIS. MEMO HIGHLIGHTS DANGERS OF POLITICIZATION.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 138-9 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_18633.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1976** SEE OFFICE POLITICAL RESEARCH REPORT "ELITES AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWER IN IRAN," 2/76. REPORT DESCRIBES TAKEOVER BY SHAH IN 53 WITHOUT MENTIONING CIA'S MAJOR ROLE IN EVENTS. ATTACHED TO

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 source code: LJME

111-ciabase_18634.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** CLOSE LINK BETWEEN SHAH AND CIA STATION CHIEF REINFORCED PRO-SHAH POLICY FROM U.S. FOR DECADES. DOS AND CIA WORKED IN SHADOW OF PAHLAVI PREMISE THAT SHAH WOULD LAST. IRAN PROBLEM WAS A FAILURE OF BOTH INTEL AND POLICY.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 422 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_18635.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** IRAN EXPERTISE IGNORED FOR 4 REASONS. ANALYSTS LOCKED INTO SYSTEM WHEREBY THEY REPORTED WHAT POLICYMAKERS WANTED. REPORTING PROCESS OFTEN RESULTED IN WEAK PRODUCT. CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN WENT THRU MANY DRAFTS AND GROUPS. IT OFTEN STERILIZED TO BE UNRECOGNIZABLE. CONSTANT ORGANIZATIONAL SHUFFLING HURT IRAN ANALYSIS. PROBLEM OF DIVISION ANALYSTS AND OPERATORS. COVERT OPS DOMINATED AGENCY. REPORTS FROM FIELD CONSIDERED BY ANALYSTS TO BE WEAK.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 418-420 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_18636.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined 2 CIA ANALYSTS HAD PREDICTED FAILURE FOR OP AJAX AFTER BEING KEPT IN DARK DURING PLANNING STAGES.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 112-3 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_18637.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1965-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1965-1978** POLICY FORBADE THE DOS AND CIA FROM CONTACTING IRANIAN DISSIDENTS. IN LATE SPRING 78 THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER BRZEZINSKI REFUSED TO PERMIT THE DOS TO PLACE A REVIEW IRANIAN PROBLEMS ON THE AGENDA FOR A CABINET MEETING. THE CIA ORDERED TO CONCENTRATE ON INTEL ABOUT THE USSR. FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS ITS HAS BEEN A NO NO TO PENETRATE THE OPPOSITION. TWO DOS FSOS DISREGARDED THE POLICY AND RECV OFFICIAL REPRIMANDS. THE CIA RELIED ON SAVAK FOR INFO ON ANTI-SHAH DISSENT. WASHINGTON STAR 12/21/78 A1,A6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18638.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1973** JESSE LEAF JOINED CIA IN 68 AND ASSIGNED TO OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL. HE IN TROUBLE OVER A SERIES OF REPORTS RE EVENTS IN IRAN AND STATING THE SHAH WAS A MEGALOMANIAC. OTHER ANALYSTS WERE EARNEST ONEY AND DONALD WILBER. SUPERVISOR TOLD LEAF CIA COULD NOT PUBLISH HIS REPORT [CRITICIZING SHAH] AS THIS NOT THE U.S. LINE. STATE DEPT OFFICER, STANLEY ESCUDERO HAD PROBLEM AND DISCUSSED TEHRAN EMBASSY'S SELF CENSORSHIP OVER INFO CRITICAL OF THE SHAH.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 209,210-3 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_18639.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1973** JESSE LEAF, THE CIA'S TOP ANALYST ON IRAN FROM 68-73 RESIGNED. HE SAID REPORTS ABOUT THE SHAH AS THIRSTY FOR POWER AND A MEGALOMANIAC WERE REPEATEDLY REJECTED AS BEING CONTRARY TO POLICY. LEAF SAID "POLICY PRETTY MUCH DETERMINES REPORTING RATHER THAN THE OTHER WAY AROUND."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/6/78 OR 79 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18640.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1980** ? CONFIDENTIAL MEMO PROBABLY FROM STATE DEPT. REPORT BY STANLEY T. ESCUDERO "WHAT WENT WRONG IN IRAN?" NOTES THE CURTAILING OF REPORTING CRITICAL OF THE SHAH. DETAILS OF THIS POLICY. DEPARTMENT DENIED ITSELF [CRITICAL INFO]. RESTRICTION OF CONTACTS WITH INFLUENTIAL AND KNOWLEDGEABLE IRANIANS. DECLASSIFIED DOC DATE ASSIGNED 10/10/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18641.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1971** KISSINGER MANAGED TO GAIN SUBSTANTIAL LEVERAGE OVER CIA'S INTERPRETATION OF EVENTS. CIA REQUIRED TO FURNISH LARGE QUANTITIES OF RAW INFO TO NSC SO THAT KISSINGER COULD MAKE HIS OWN ASSESSMENTS. HIS CALLED NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY MEMORANDA. RE-ORG OF OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL HURT CIA ANALYSIS OF IRAN.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 209-218 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_18642.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined JESSE J. LEAF CIA'S CHIEF ANALYST DESCRIBED SHAH "AS THIRSTY FOR POWER AND A MEGALOMANIAC." A SUPERIOR TOLD HIM CIA COULD NOT SANCTION REPORT. "THIS NOT U.S. LINE AND [DIDN'T HE] KNOW BETTER?"

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 52-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_18643.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AMBASSADOR HELMS COMMENTED, "FOREIGN CONTACT WITH DISSIDENTS...IS DISCOURAGED."

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 227 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_18644.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1978-1979** "GLOOMY REPORTS BY CAREER DIPLOMATS (RE THE SHAH'S STRENGTH) NEVER REGISTERED WITH FOGGY BOTTOM."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18645.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HIC COMMITTEE ISSUED AN 11 PAGE REPORT RE THE INTEL FAILURE. IT SAID A BASIC PROBLEM WAS THE DUAL FUNCTION OF THE CIA. ON THE ONE HAND THE CIA CONSIDERED ITSELF TO BE THE SHAH'S BOOSTER; BUT ON THE OTHER, IT WAS SUPPOSED TO PROVIDE SOUND INTEL. THE REPORT SAID CIA PRODUCED NO REPORTING BASED ON SOURCES WITHIN THE RELIGIOUS OPPOSITION FOR A TWO-YEAR PERIOD ENDING IN 77. ADM POLICY ALSO AFFECTED INTEL ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION. WASHINGTON STAR 1/26/79 A1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18646.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. DISMANTLING INTEL GATHERING EQUIPMENT IN IRAN USED TO MONITOR SOVIET UNION, ANTICIPATING IT MAY HAVE TO BE REMOVED. FORMER CIA ANALYST ON IRAN JESSE J. LEAF COMMENTED ON CIA FAILURE TO PREDICT INTENSITY OF RECENT TURMOIL BECAUSE REPORTS OF REAL SITUATION THERE IGNORED WHEN THEY CONFLICTED WITH POLICY TOWARD THE SHAH. LEAF CALLED FOR DEPOLITICIZED CIA WHOSE PRIMARY FUNCTION WOULD BE ANALYSIS AND REPORTAGE. HOUSE INTELLIGENCE COMM. RELEASED 11 PAGE REPORT SAYING BLAME SHOULD BE SHARED BY INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AND GOVERNMENT POLICY MAKERS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18647.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. ACCORDING TO NORMAN BIRNBAUM, U.S. POLICY ANALYSTS AND MAKERS HOLD PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY BOUND TO DOCTRINE OF "MODERNIZATION" WHEREBY ALL NATIONS STRIVE TO BECOME MORE LIKE U.S.- NATIONS OF CONSUMER CITIZENS. SHAH'S RULE WAS JUSTIFIED BY HIS PROGRAM OF ALLEGED "MODERNIZATION." CIA AND OTHERS WERE INCAPABLE OF SEEING STRENGTH OF FORCES SUCH AS ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM BECAUSE THEY DO NOT FIT PRESUMED PROGRESSION OF "MODERNIZATION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 41 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18648.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1981-1985** ACCORDING TO FORMER SOVIET DIV. CHIEF MELVIN GOODMAN, CIA OFFICE OF SOVIET AFFAIRS (SOVA) AND NEAR EASTERN OFFICE DEVELOPED STRONG ANALYTICAL POSITIONS ON SEVERAL KEY ISSUES FROM 1981-85 WHICH INCLUDED: IRAN'S SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM WAS SIGNIFICANT; IRAN'S POLITICAL SCENE DID NOT INCLUDE A MODERATE FACTION; SOVIET POSITION IN IRAN WAS IN DECLINE. GOODMAN CHARGED CIA POSITION MADE AN ABOUT FACE IN MAY 85 PRIOR TO DELIVERY OF HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN. CHANGE WAS MADE OVER PROTEST OF SOVA ANALYST. CIA REVERTED TO OLD POSITION ONCE IRAN/CONTRA WENT PUBLIC.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18649.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1981-1988** GATES ECHOED WHITE HOUSE LINE ON IRAN - SIC TO REVIEW NOMINEE'S REBUTTAL AS PUBLIC HEARINGS END.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/91 A1-8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18650.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1986** CIA DROPPED PLANS TO TRAIN IRANIAN STUDENT WHO HAD PROVIDED INFO ON WEAPON SHIPMENT. OSTENSIBLE REASON WAS HIS INFO FABRICATED - MORE LIKELY REASON HE HAD DISCOVERED AN ARMS SHIPMENT MEANT TO BE SECRET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 74 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18651.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1991** IN A DOCUMENT RELEASED BY SIC, CIA COUNSEL DAVID DOHERTY STATED HE HAD PROVIDED ROBERT GATES WITH A COPY OF A PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENT RETROACTIVELY AUTHORIZING A SHIPMENT OF U.S. MISSILES FROM ISRAEL TO IRAN IN NOV OF 85. GATES STATED HE DID NOT KNOW ABOUT DOCUMENT AT THE TIME HE PREPARED CASEY'S TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18652.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined GRAHAM FULLER'S SNIE ONE OF MOST CURIOUS DOCUMENTS IN CIA HISTORY. IT BASED ON LITTLE ON-THE-GROUND INTEL AND WITH NO INPUT FROM DDO. MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 384-6 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18653.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MAY 85 WHITE HOUSE REVERSING POLICY TOWARD IRAN - A CHANGE THAT LED TO ARMS SALES AND HOPEFULLY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES IN LEBANON. ESTIMATE REQUESTED FROM NIC - CHAIRED BY GATES. ESTIMATE FOUND IRAN FACED SERIOUS INSTABILITY, WARNED OF USSR'S ABILITY EXPLOIT IT AND RECOMMENDED ARMS SALES. ESTIMATE CONTAINED NO FOOTNOTES OF DISSENT INDICATING UNANIMOUS VIEWS. BUT MANY ANALYSTS DISAGREED, ONLY WHEN GATES CALLED STATE (ABRAMOWITZ) AND SAID CASEY WANTED NO FOOTNOTES DID HE YIELD. IN CENTRAL AMERICA undefined CIA INTEL MORE PR-LIKE AFTER GATES BECAME DDCI. INFO RE NICARAGUAN ARMS TO EL SALVADOR LEFTISTS LAUGHABLE. GATES WILLINGNESS TO TELL SUPERIORS WHAT THEY WANT TO HEAR AND GATES MAY SOON BE DCI. FORMER HEAD SENATE INTEL STAFF ROBERT SIMMONS SAID "THERE'S NO QUESTION THAT IN COUNTRIES WHERE CIA HAS OPS INTERESTS PRESSURE ON ANALYSTS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18654.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1991** IN A 2 DEC 86 MEMO, CIA ANALYST THOMAS M. BARKSDALE SAID FALSE INFO HAD BEEN USED AS BASIS FOR COVERT ARM SALES TO IRAN. HE AND OTHER IRAN ANALYST "WERE NEVER CONSULTED OR ASKED TO PROVIDE AN INTEL INPUT TO COVERT ACTIONS AND SECRET CONTACTS THAT HAVE OCCURRED." THE "EYES ONLY" MEMO TO THEN DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, RICHARD J. KERR, STATED "A UNIQUE CHANNEL FOR PROVIDING INTEL TO NSC ON IRAN" HAD BEEN SET UP THAT EXCLUDED NORMAL ANALYTICAL EXPERTS. COVERT OPERATIONS OFFICERS WERE PROVIDING "EXCLUSIVE REPORTS TO WHITE HOUSE," SOME OF WHICH MADE ASSERTIONS AT ODDS WITH OVERWHELMING BULK OF INTEL REPORTING, BOTH FROM U.S. AND FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES. HE FURTHER STATED CREATION OF NEW ELEMENTS AT CIA WAS LEADING TO AN "INCREASING AMOUNT OF INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE GUARANTEED A HEARING AT HIGHER LEVELS OF CIA AND U.S.GOV WITHOUT COORDINATING THEIR OPINIONS WITH OTHER COMPONENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18655.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DCI CASEY WENT TO PRESIDENT TO OVERRULE STATE DEPT ON NEED TO CUT LINK BETWEEN OPS AND INTEL ANALYSIS. DDCI, R. GATES, SAID V.P. BUSH HAD TOLD THOMAS TWETTEN, HEAD OF THEIR NEAR EAST DIV, TO CONFIRM "POLICY AND INTEL" WERE STILL TO BE CONDUCTED THROUGH CIA CHANNEL. STATE DEPT LEARNED IT JUST A "TEMPORARY IMPEDIMENT" AND LATER CAVE AND SECORD WOULD BE BACK IN ACTION. "PRESIDENT IS BEING RIPPED TO PIECES, AND CIA IS REASSURING THE IRANIANS."

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 848-9 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18656.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC, FORMER CIA SOVIET DIV. CHIEF MELVIN GOODMAN CHARGED DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) WITH SLANTING DIRECTORATE OF INTEL (DI) ANALYSIS. DO'S GEORGE CAVE JOINED ROBERT MCFARLANE ON A 1986** TRIP TO IRAN. UPON RETURNING, CAVE SENT MEMOS TO WHITE HOUSE AND BRIEFED NSC WITHOUT FIRST COORDINATING WITH DI. CAVE, ALONG WITH CHARLIE ALLEN FROM COUNTERTERRORISM, SAID MODERATES IN IRAN WERE EAGER FOR IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH THE U.S., A VIEW WHICH CONTRADICTED DI ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18657.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FEB undefined PLAN TO DELIVER 1,000 TOWS BEFORE RELEASE OF HOSTAGES WAS CONTRARY TO ADVICE OF CIA PROFESSIONALS. ICA 218. PLAN TO PROVIDE INTEL OPPOSED BY CIA CAREER OFFICIALS, CASEY IGNORED OBJECTIONS, AUTHORIZED TRANSFER.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 222 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18658.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA REPUBLICAN OFFICERS ALLOWING MISINFORMATION ABOUT HOSTAGES BE GIVEN CARTER: BEING FORCED PLAY RUSSIAN ROULETTE, KEPT IN HANDCUFFS, BEATEN, ETC. GAVE THIS INFO AS HOPED TO GET HIM ABANDON HIS NONVIOLENT STANCE AND GO AFTER KHOMEINI WITH GUNS BLAZING.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 346 source code: WI

111-ciabase_18659.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN. CIA SO DEEPLY INVOLVED 1970-1979** IN BIG-MONEY DEALS FOR OIL, CONTRACTING, IN IRAN THAT COULDN'T OBJECTIVELY ASSESS INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 154-5 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18660.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. HEAD OF CIA NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL PRODUCED REPORT MAY undefined SAYING SOVIETS MAKING ADVANCES IN IRAN, U.S. INTEL REPORTED TO BELIEVE 600 SOVIET AGENTS IN IRAN TO SEIZE POST-KHOMEINI POWER. SAID U.S. MUST MAKE OVERTURES TO IRAN. REPORT MAY HAVE BEEN WRONG, OR DISINFORMATION IN SUPPORT OF POLICY OF ISRAEL OR CIA/NSC OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 161-2 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18661.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1986** VARYING ESTIMATES RE IRAN/IRAQ WAR. ISRAELIS AND CIA, WHO TRYING PUSH IRAN ARMS SALE, SAYING IRAN LOSING. AFTER STATE DEPT OBJECTION, INTEL ESTIMATE REASSESSED AND IRAN VIEWED AS AGGRESSIVE COUNTRY IN WAR.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 209 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18662.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, CONTRAGATE, 1981-1987** CASEY... TAILORED INTEL REPORTS TO POSITIONS HE ADVOCATED, PRESIDENT BELIEVED AND ACTED ON ERRONEOUS REPORTS. SEC OF STATE SHULTZ SAID INTEL AND POLICY DON'T MIX, BECAUSE IT TOO TEMPTING TO HAVE ANALYSIS FAVOR POLICY YOU ADVOCATING. COMMITTEES AGREE ON NEED FOR SEPARATE INTEL AND POLICY FUNCTIONS. OTHERWISE, RISK INTERPRETATION INTEL WILL BE SKEWED TO FIT PREDETERMINED POLICY CHOICES. WHEN COVERT OPS CONDUCTED BY THOSE WHOM PRESIDENT RELIES FOR POLITICAL OPTIONS, NO AGENCY (CAN) OBJECTIVELY SCRUTINIZE, CHALLENGE AND EVALUATE PLANS AND ACTIVITIES. CHECKS AND BALANCES ARE LOST.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 18 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18663.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, SOME CIA ANALYSTS SAID 1975-1979** SHAH'S MILITARY TOO BACKWARD TO ABSORB HUGE INFLOW OF SOPHISTICATED U.S. WEAPONS. ESTIMATES IGNORED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 154 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18664.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR, 1985-1991** IN 28 JAN 87 MEMO, CIA SOVIET ANALYST DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN SAID GRAHAM FULLER OF NIC "MADE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES" IN SOVIET GROUP'S DRAFT FOR A 1985 INTEL ESTIMATE ON IRAN. FULLER ADDED GORBACHEV WOULD "SEE IRAN AS KEY AREA OF OPPORTUNITY FOR SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IN NEXT YEAR" AND PREDICTED RESUMED SOVIET ARMS SALES TO IRAN. FINAL ESTIMATE DROPPED GROUP'S ANALYSIS THAT USSR WAS "EXTREMELY UNLIKELY TO SACRIFICE GOOD TIES WITH BAGHDAD FOR UNCERTAIN GAINS IN TEHRAN WHILE AN ISLAMIC REGIME MISTRUSTFUL OF USSR AND

COMMUNISM RULES IRAN."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18665.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR, 1985-1991** IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC, 30-YEAR CIA VETERAN HAROLD FORD SAID HE COULD NOT SUPPORT ROBERT GATES NOMINATION BECAUSE, IN HIS VIEW, GATES SKEWED INTEL ON SOVIET POLITICAL MATTERS AND SOVIET THIRD WORLD RELATIONS. FORD CITED 1985 INTEL ESTIMATE ON IRAN WHICH WAS A "WORSE CASE" SCENARIO, BUT IT DID NOT CLUE THE READER THAT IT WAS AND THEREFORE THE READER COULD MISJUDGE IT.... FORD ALSO NOTED GATES "LEANED" ON CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF INTEL ANALYST MUCH HARDER THAN THOSE OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNSEL. FINALLY, FORD NOTED, "GATES HAS IGNORED OR SCORNEED THE VIEWS OF OTHERS WHOSE ASSESSMENTS DID NOT ACCORD WITH HIS OWN", AND GATES HAS BEEN "DEAD WRONG ON THE CENTRAL ANALYTIC TARGET OF THE PAST FEW YEARS - THE OUTLOOK FOR CHANGE, OR NOT, IN THE FORTUNES OF THE USSR."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18666.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** ADM SCRAPPED POLICY OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON IRAQ. SOS BAKER, CIA DIRECTOR WEBSTER SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED AT CAPITOL HILL. DCI WEBSTER IN TESTIMONY TO HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID, "OUR JUDGEMENT HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE THAT THERE IS NO ASSURANCE...THAT ECONOMIC HARDSHIPS WILL COMPEL SADDAM TO CHANGE HIS POLICIES OR LEAD TO INTERNAL UNREST THAT COULD THREATEN HIS REGIME." SEE DOC FOR DETAILS DCI WEBSTER'S PRESENTATION. UPI 12/6/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18667.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** BUSH COULD NOT BELIEVE WARNINGS ABOUT IRAQ FROM CIA BECAUSE HE COULD NOT; TO DO SO WOULD HAVE MEANT REJECTING ADVICE OF HIS TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS - IT MEANT REAGAN/BUSH HAD BEEN WRONG ABOUT IRAQ FOR NEARLY 8 YEARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 369 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18668.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** SIDNEY BLUMENTHAL IN 2/11/91 "NEW REPUBLIC," STATES THAT DCI WEBSTER ALLOWED BUSH TO USE CIA FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES DURING GULF WAR. WHEN BUSH LEANING TOWARD RELIANCE ON ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, WEBSTER DELIVERED ANALYSIS SHOWING SANCTIONS WORKING. WHEN BUSH DECIDED TO GO TO WAR ON 1/10/91, WEBSTER RELEASED A LETTER TO HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, CLAIMING SANCTIONS WOULD NOT WORK, AND, "HE ALSO SELECTIVELY CONTRADICTED TESTIMONY HE AND OTHER CIA OFFICIALS HAD PREVIOUSLY GIVEN." MANY SENATORS FURIOUS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/1/91 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18669.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** SHORTLY AFTER CONFIRMATION, DCI GATES REJECTED NOTION CIA HAD PREDICTED IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT IN AUGUST 90. GATES STATEMENT INTERPRETED IN CIA AS FIRST SIGNAL HIS CONFIRMATION HAD NOT CHANGED HIM; HE WAS NOT ABOUT TO EMBARRASS BUSH BY DREDGING UP CIA'S PROUDEST MOMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 429 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18670.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA AND DIA INTEL REPORTS DEMONIZING SADDAM HUSSEIN. CIA PAYING THOUSANDS IRAQI INFORMANTS, DOING PSYCHOLOGICAL STUDIES. ONE CIA REPORT SAID SADDAM COMMITTED FIRST MURDER AT AGE 10.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_18671.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DCI WEBSTER SAID SANCTIONS AGAINST IRAQ COULD BE COUNTED ON TO HALT ITS INDUSTRY AND HOBBLE ITS MILITARY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/17/90 32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18672.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined TOP-SECRET CIA REPORTS FULL OF HORRENDOUS STORIES ABOUT SADDAM. STORIES TAKEN ON ELEMENT OF FANTASY. LIST OF STORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_18673.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DCI WEBSTER IN LETTER TO HOUSE REP ASPIN HIGHLY PESSIMISTIC OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. SIC HEAD DAVID BOREN SUGGESTED DCI TRYING SUPPORT PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS. BOREN NOTED THAT "FACTUAL DATA PRESENTED BY CIA TO SIC ALLOWED VERY DIFFERENT CONCLUSIONS." WEBSTER ALTERED HIS PREVIOUS PUBLIC TESTIMONY. DEMOCRATIC AIDES SAID WEBSTER SELECTIVELY PRESENTED NEGATIVE INFO WHILE OMITTING INFO SHARED WITH CONGRESS ON HOW WELL SANCTIONS WORKING. MITCHELL SAID CIA SAID SANCTIONS "WILL CAUSE "THE VIRTUAL DEPLETION OF IRAQ'S FOREIGN RESERVES BY SPRING AND THE SHUTDOWN OF NEARLY ALL ENERGY-RELATED AND MILITARY INDUSTRIES BY SUMMER. "THIS [WEBSTER LETTER] IS MORE A POLICY LETTER THAN AN INTEL ASSESSMENT," SAID AN AIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/91 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18674.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DCI WEBSTER SUGGESTS U.S. TO USE ONLY CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS IN CASE OF WAR WITH IRAQ--NOT TO USE ATOMIC OR CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/91 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18675.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined PER DCI GATES TESTIMONY IRAQ REMAINS SERIOUS NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROLIFERATION THREAT. MORE THAN 20 COUNTRIES HAVE OR ARE DEVELOPING NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL WEAPONS. WT 1/16/92 A3, WP 1/16/92 A22. U.N.'S INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY SAID IRAQ, WHICH HAD OBTAINED LARGE QUANTITIES OF COMPONENTS FROM GERMANY TO PRODUCE ENRICHED URANIUM, DESTROYED THE MATERIAL AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, BEFORE IT COULD BE USED TO MANUFACTURE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18676.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SECRETARY DEFENSE CHENEY DEPICTS IRAQI LEADER HUSSEIN ON THE VERGE OF BEING OUSTED. DCI GATES TOLD CONGRESS THAT SADDAM POISED TO REBUILD MILITARY APPARATUS IF U.N. SANCTIONS LIFTED. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAY CHENEY DEFENDING HIS TURF AND STRATEGY IN CONDUCTING WAR AGAINST IRAQ. "CIA UNDER GATES IS PROVIDING 'BEST ASSESSMENT' OF WORLD EVENTS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18677.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, @1989-1990** DCI GATES TESTIFIED U.S. INTEL ASSURED BUSH ADM IN FALL 89 THAT IRAQ WOULD NOT ATTACK ITS NEIGHBORS FOR 2-3 YEARS. INFO IN NIE ON IRAQ'S INTENTIONS - THIS WHEN ADM CONSIDERING CONTINUING \$1 BILLION FOOD CREDITS TO IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18678.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1986-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT 1986-1997** CIA SAID IT SUSPECTED IRAQ WAS STORING CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN KHAMISIYAH IN 1986, OR AT LEAST FIVE YEARS EARLIER THAN PREVIOUSLY ACKNOWLEDGED PER ROBERT D. WALPOLE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO ACTING CIA DIRECTOR TENET, AT A HEARING OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON GULF WAR VETERANS' ILLNESSES. AT KHAMISIYAH, AMERICAN FORCES BLEW UP THREE CACHES OF IRAQI WEAPONS IN 3/91. [THIS LED TO QUESTIONS] OF THE ACCURACY OF EARLIER CIA STATEMENTS ON WHEN THE GVT FIRST BELIEVED CHEMICAL AGENTS WERE AT KHAMISIYAH. A DRAFT CONCLUSION OF AN INTERIM REPORT THE PANEL IS LIKELY TO SAY THE MILITARY "HAD OR SHOULD HAVE" HAD SUCH INFO BY 12/91. AS RECENTLY AS 2/26/97, TENET SAID CIA "DID NOT IDENTIFY KHAMISIYAH AS A POSSIBLE CW FACILITY UNTIL 1995, AND IT WAS CONFIRMED IN 1996." ROBYN Y. NISHIMI, OF THE COMMITTEE, CALLED TENET'S EARLIER STATEMENT "SOMEWHAT DISINGENUOUS." CIA ANALYSTS TOLD THE COMMITTEE THEY NOW BELIEVE THERE WERE TWO RELATIVELY SMALL EXPLOSIONS OF THOSE WEAPONS TWO DAYS APART IN MARCH 1991 IN A LARGE PIT NEAR THE IRAQI AMMUNITION DEPOT AT KHAMISIYAH. THE COMMITTEE'S STAFF PRODUCED A MAP PREPARED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSES AND BASED ON CIA BRIEFINGS THAT SUGGESTED THE CHEMICAL FALLOUT FROM THE EXPLOSION AT KHAMISIYAH MAY HAVE GONE AS FAR AS 170 MILES TO THE SOUTH, OR MUCH FARTHER THAN THE 30-MILE EXPOSURE MODELS THAT THE PENTAGON HAD BEEN USING. THE 170-MILE RANGE WOULD COVER A VAST AREA THAT INCLUDED A LARGE SEGMENT OF KUWAIT, WHERE MANY OF THE 697,000 AMERICAN AND OTHER OPERATION DESERT STORM TROOPS WERE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/97 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18679.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** U.S. POLICY IMPAIRED ANALYSIS OF IRAQ. U.S. HAD DEEMED HUSSEIN PILLAR OF U.S. POLICY IN REGION, REMOVED IRAQ FROM TERRORIST NATIONS LIST, AND FAVORED IRAQ OVER IRAN IN THEIR WAR. AFTER GULF WAR, IN 3/91, CIA JUDGED SADDAM WOULD BE OVERTHROWN IN 6-12 MONTHS BUT BY APRIL ALTERED THIS ESTIMATE. CIA ANALYSIS IS TOO OFTEN READY TO SUPPORT U.S. POLICIES WITH WHICH IT AGREES - EVEN THOUGH THERE NO FACTS TO SUPPORT POSITION. CIA IGNORANT NOT ONLY OF DYNAMIC FACTS BUT OF STATICS OF WHICH IT WRITES. CIA ANALYSIS IS WILLING TO FOLLOW AND RATIONALIZE NEWSPAPER HEADLINES - WHO NEEDS THAT?

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 282 source code: INS

111-ciabase_18680.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** P. EDDINGTON CAME FACE-TO-FACE WITH POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. THE PENTAGON WAS CONDUCTING A CI OP AGAINST THE CIA, THE CONGRESS AND THE GULF WAR VETS. CIA ANALYSTS TOLD AFTER THE WAR THAT NO [CHEMICAL] AGENTS HAD BEEN DETECTED - THIS INFO INFLUENCED POSTWAR ANALYSES. THUS CIA ESTIMATES THAT NO AGENTS WERE PRESENT OR DETECTED WERE BASED ON BOGUS, POLICY-DRIVEN DISINFORMATION FROM THE PENTAGON.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 14,22 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_18681.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** THE APPOINTMENT OF DEUTCH AS DCI GAVE CIA MANAGERS NECESSARY EXCUSES RE CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL DETAILS. CIA WAS NOW AS GUILTY AS DOD OF BETRAYING VETS AND OF FAILING TO ABIDE BY ITS STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 107 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_18682.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** THE ROT IN CIA NOT ONLY THE MANAGERS THERE IS A MORAL VACUOUSNESS AND LACK OF INTEGRITY - PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL ANALYTICAL CORPS. ANALYSTS REFUSED TO EXAMINE ALTERNATIVE EXPLANATIONS FOR THE CHEMICAL AGENT DETECTIONS AND WILLINGLY PARTICIPATED IN ARTIFICIALLY LIMITING SCOPE OF THE CIA INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 260 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_18683.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined DINO BRUGIONI OF CIA PHOTO INTEL DIV FIRST SAW SIGNS OF ISRAELI DIMONA NUCLEAR PLANT CONSTRUCTION IN 1958** .
EISENHOWER SHOWED NO INTEREST IN INTEL AND BRUGIONI RECEIVED NO FURTHER TASKING ON DIMONA, ALTHOUGH U-2 FLIGHTS CONTINUED TO MONITOR SITE.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 52-54 source code: SO

111-ciabase_18684.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IN 1968** PRES. JOHNSON ORDERED CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS TO BURY AN INTEL ESTIMATE SHOWING ISRAEL HAD 4 NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 186 source code: SO

111-ciabase_18685.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined NUCLEAR DETECTION SATELLITE VELA DETECTED NUCLEAR FLASH OVER INDIAN OCEAN ON 22 SEP 79. INTEL OFFICIALS CONCLUDED IT WAS A TEST CONDUCTED JOINTLY BY ISRAEL AND SOUTH AFRICA. WHILE CIA AND DIA WERE 90% SURE IT WAS A NUCLEAR TEST, SPURGEON M. KEENY JR. OF ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY WAS SKEPTICAL. KEENY SUGGESTED SETTING UP OUTSIDE PANEL TO EVALUATE VELA INTEL WHICH CONCLUDED IT WAS A FALSE ALARM. NUCLEAR INTEL PANEL DISAGREED, SAYING WHITE HOUSE HAD PLACED TOO MANY LIMITATIONS ON PANEL'S STUDY. U.S. INTEL CONTINUED TO REPORT IT A REAL TEST, DESPITE ADMINISTRATION'S INSISTENCE TO THE CONTRARY.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 271-283 source code: SO

111-ciabase_18686.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, MID-LEVEL CIA TECHNICAL ANALYSTS KNEW EVERYTHING ABOUT ISRAELI NUCLEAR PROGRAM, INCLUDING JERICHO MISSILES, IN MID 1960** 'S. PROBLEM WAS NOT AVAILABLE INTEL, BUT GETTING AUTHORITY TO PUBLISH INTEL. ONE ANALYST BOOTLEGGED A REPORT TO DIA AND STATE DEPT. JAMES JESUS ANGLETON WAS TOLD HIS HUMINT SOURCES WERE UNRELIABLE. CIA ESTIMATES ON ISRAEL EXCLUDED NUCLEAR PROGRAM DESPITE AVAILABLE PHOTINT AND HUMINT. INTEL ESTIMATE OF 1963 MENTIONED NUCLEAR PROGRAM BUT WRONGLY ASSUMED ISRAEL WOULD PUBLICLY ANNOUNCE ITS EMERGENCE AS A NUCLEAR POWER.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 143,147,148 source code: SO

111-ciabase_18687.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY 1947-1948** CIA REPORTS RE POLITICAL SITUATION ITALY USED AS JUSTIFICATION FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 177 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18688.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ROME STATION PRODUCED REPORTS WITH STATE DEPT RE POSSIBILITY CP SUCCESS. THIS PARTIALLY A DECEPTION PLAN.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 301 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_18689.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined FOLLOWING ATTEMPT ON POPE JOHN PAUL II'S LIFE IN MAY 81, ROME COS CLARRIDGE INFORMED CASEY THAT ONE OF THE DOCTORS TREATING THE ASSASSIN, MEHEMET ALI AGCA, SAID HE APPEARED DRUGGED AND BEHAVED LIKE SOMEONE WHO HAD BEEN BRAINWASHED. ITALIAN INTEL SAID IT APPEARED TO BE KGB INSPIRED. TEL AVIV REPORTED MOSSAD HAD TRACKED AGCA INTO EAST BERLIN AND LOST CONTACT UNTIL 17 APRIL 81, WHEN THEY TRACKED HIM TO PERUGIA, ITALY WHERE THEY LOST HIM AGAIN. CASEY, IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE A CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT, NOTED POPE HAD SENT A LETTER TO PRESIDENT BREZHNEV ON 4 AUG 80 THREATENING TO RESIGN AND RETURN TO POLAND IF USSR INVADED THAT COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 323-325 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_18690.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, @87-92** CIA BEGINS INQUIRY IN BNL CASE, 89 CABLES DISPUTE U.S. CONTENTION ON BANK'S LOANS TO IRAQ. GATES LAUNCHES INTERNAL PROBE AS CABLES CAST DOUBT ON BNL CASE STANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/92 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18691.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **ITALY, USSR, 1984-1989** GATES IN 85 ORDERED AN INTEL ASSESSMENT OF A SOVIET PLOT AGAINST THE POPE. WHEN CIA PRODUCED A SPECIOUS ASSESSMENT IN 85, CIA'S POLITICIZATION REACHED ROCK BOTTOM. CASEY WANTED A DOC THAT WOULD UNDERMINE SHULTZ'S EFFORTS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW. GATES SPECIALLY SELECTED CIA ANALYSES WHO WORKED IN CAMERA TO PREVENT PROPER COORDINATION. AN INTERNAL CIA POSTMORTEM CONCLUDED THE ASSESSMENT HAD STACKED THE DECK - THE ASSESSMENT WAS DELIBERATELY SKEWED AND NO-ONE OTHER THAN THE AUTHORS AGREED WITH ITS THRUST. ASSESSMENT, "AGCA'S ATTEMPT TO KILL THE POPE: THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT," READ LIKE A NOVELIST'S FANTASY OF RED CONSPIRACY. FOREIGN POLICY 136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18692.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1977,1982-1985 ENTRY: **JAMES DANIEL THEBERGE, 57 FORMER AMB TO CHILE AND NICARAGUA. A CONSULTANT TO CIA AND AN AUTHOR AND PROFESSOR DIED 23 JAN 1982-1985** AMB TO CHILE 1975-1977 AND NICARAGUA undefined SINCE 85 AN INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT COUNSELOR AS PRES OF CORE INTERNATIONAL. HE WAS ADVISER TO V.P. PRESIDENT BUSH ON DRUG TRAFFICKING AND A MEMBER OF CIA'S CENTRAL REVIEW PANEL. (PER RICHELSON'S, THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY, SENIOR REVIEW PANEL IN 83-84 SUBORDINATE TO DDI - CHART 27). FROM 70-75 HE DIR LATIN AMERICAN AND IBERIAN STUDIES AT GEORGETOWN U. FROM 74-75 THEBERGE DIR OF LATIN AMERICAN PROJECT OF ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION ON CRITICAL CHOICES FOR THE AMERICAS. HE CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL COUNCIL ON LATIN AMERICA AND SENIOR COUNSELOR OF ATLANTIC COUNCIL OF U.S. WP OBIT 1/23/88 D4. NEWSDAY 1/24/88 SUNDAY CITY EDITION 37. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 1/24/88 CHICAGOLAND 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18693.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOE SMITH TOLD HIS JOB TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS NOT GATHER INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 353 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18694.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN A. GENTRY, AGENCY ANALYST SINCE undefined IN LETTER RESIGNATION MADE PUBLIC IN WT 3/27/91 SAID ANALYTICAL PROCESS IS "DESTRUCTIVE OF CREATIVITY AND TIMELINESS," AND THAT "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED ANALYSIS IS INJECTED," BY SUPERIORS. "DISHONESTY IS RAMPANT" AND CIA MANAGERS "TEND NOT TO PROVIDE USEFUL INTEL WARNINGS....THEY OBFUSCATE, WAFFLE, OR WAIT UNTIL EVENTS ARE CLEARLY TAKING SHAPE." TREND IN PERSONNEL POLICIES IS FOSTERING FUTURE INTEL FAILURES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_18695.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HORTON AS THE NEW NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA KNEW DCI CASEY MOST INTERESTED IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 319 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18696.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HORTON'S STORY WHY HE RESIGNED AS NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 699 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18697.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCCONE AS DCI - THE ONLY DCI WHO EVER TOOK THE ROLE OF PROVIDING SUBSTANTIVE INTEL ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES TO THE PRES AS HIS FIRST PRIORITY JOB, AND THE ONLY ONE WHO CONSIDERED COORDINATING THE WHOLE INTEL COMMUNITY TO BE A MORE IMPT RESPONSIBILITY THAN THE CIA'S COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 134 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18698.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JOHNSON AND NIXON VIEWED CIA PRIMARILY AS INSTRUMENT FOR EXECUTION WHITE HOUSE WISHES.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 216 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_18699.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER'S NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY MEMOS (NISMS) WERE COMPOSED BY W.H. POLICY-MAKERS GIVEN ACCESS TO INTEL AND ANALYSTS AND TOGETHER THEY WROTE NISM USING CIA STATISTICS AND INFO TO SUPPORT THEIR CAUSE, CITING OSR AS THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 78 source code: WID

111-ciabase_18700.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, 50 U.S. TROOPS PRESSED ON IN SPITE OF A CIA PREDICTION THAT IT WOULD PROVOKE A CHINESE RETALIATION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 65 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18701.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined COS A LUSH WHO ACCEPTED GIFTS OF WOMEN AND LIQUOR FROM KCIA - AND KCIA HAD HIM IN COMPLETE CONTROL. ANY NEGATIVE REPORTING RE PARK'S GVT NEVER ALLOWED OUT OF STATION. WHEN GREGG BECAME COS HE CHANGED POLICY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 275 source code: BG

111-ciabase_18702.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined SEOUL STATION AWARE KCIA COURTING MEMBERS CONGRESS IN U.S., INTIMIDATING KOREANS ABROAD, AND TRYING TO ACQUIRE POLITICAL INFLUENCE IN U.S. BUT CIA DID NOT WANT TO COLLECT THIS SORT OF INFO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: BG

111-ciabase_18703.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NORTH KOREA WARNED THE U.S.AFTER A VISIT TO SEOUL BY JAMES WOOLSEY AND CONFIRMATION U.S. IS ABOUT TO SEND PATRIOT MISSILES TO THE SOUTH. N. KOREA IS ANGRY AT U.S. MOVES TO BOOST INTEL-GATHERING IN KOREA AND CLAIMS THESE EVENTS ARE PROVOCATIVE MANEUVERS LEADING TO A "PHASE OF WAR." U.S., IT SAID, SENT INTEL-SUPPORTING TEAM TO THE SOUTH TO STRENGTHEN ESPIONAGE ON THE NORTH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/13/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18704.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, LATE 1948-1953** CIA CONDUCTING COVERT OPS KOREA TWO YEARS PRIOR INVASION AND NORTH KOREANS INCREASINGLY HOSTILE BECAUSE OF ACTS. 2,000 PLUS AGENTS. COVERT OPS DOMINATED CIA'S THINKING THERE PLENTY EVIDENCE NORTH KOREA'S INTENTIONS BUT THESE IGNORED.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 267-8 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_18705.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1969-1973** PHIL LIECHTY FORMER CIA OFFICER CONTENTS HE FIRED FOR COMPLAINING CIA DELIBERATELY WITHHELD INFO FROM JUSTICE DEPT AND CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS ABOUT ALLEGED ILLEGAL PAYMENTS BY S. KOREA GVT OFFICIALS TO MEMBERS U.S. CONGRESS. CIA DID THIS IN ORDER SUPPORT PREDETERMINED FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES OF NIXON AND KISSINGER. WASH STAR 12/20/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18706.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1945-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, VIETNAM, 1945-1960** HAVING MISUNDERSTOOD KOREA (WHERE A LOCALLY SUPPORTED INSURGENCY HAD OPERATED WITHOUT SUPPORT FROM THE NORTH FROM 45-50), MILITARY PROCEEDED TO MISUNDERSTAND VIETNAM AS WELL. BUT IN A SENSE THIS WAS NECESSARY - TO HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED POPULAR SOUTHERN BASE OF NLF, TO HAVE ABANDONED DIEM IN FAVOR OF A COALITION GVT, WOULD HAVE REQUIRED A COMPLETE REVERSAL OF U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 74 source code: VW

111-ciabase_18707.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined SIX WEEKS AFTER IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT, BUSH ADM CLAIMED IRAQ HAD 250,000 TROOPS AND 1,500 TANKS IN KUWAIT, DEPLOYED TO THREATEN SAUDI ARABIA. ST. PETERSBURG TIMES (1/6/91) OBTAINED RUSSIAN SATELLITE PHOTOS THAT SHOWED NO SIGNS OF SUCH A MASSIVE BUILD-UP, SUGGESTING ADM HAD EXAGGERATED THREAT.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 6/94 18 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_18708.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, YUGOSLAVIA, 1990-1993** IN SUMMER OF 90 NIO FOR WARNING PREDICTED IRAQ ABOUT TO INVADE KUWAIT. BUSH PREFERRED BELIEVE ASSURANCES OF MUBARAK OF EGYPT AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST LEADERS. CIA HAS PRODUCED ESTIMATES ON YUGOSLAVIA THAT HAVE HAD NO IMPACT ON POLICY PROBABLY BECAUSE THEY WERE UNWELCOME NEWS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_18709.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined KENNEDY EST LAOS TASK FORCE, RUSK DELIVERED FIRST TASK FORCE REPORT TO WHITE HOUSE ON 2/7/61. PLAN HAD THREE BASIC ELEMENTS: 1) KING TO DECLARE LAOS NEUTRAL; 2) GENERAL PHOUMI WOULD CONDUCT OFFENSIVE AGAINST PATHET LAO AND CAPTURE PLAIN OF JARS TO STRENGTHEN NEGOTIATING POSITION OF GVT; 3) SEATO WOULD SUPPORT, INCLUDING DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. MILITARY UNIT TO THAILAND. INTEL COMMUNITY ASSURED KENNEDY PHOUMI'S FORCES WOULD HAVE LITTLE TROUBLE DEFEATING PATHET LAO. SNIE PREDICTED PHOUMI'S AMERICAN-TRAINED AND FINANCED FORCES WOULD DEFEAT PATHET LAO. INTEL THAT CONTRADICTED ESTIMATE THWARTED AND CIA PUBLISHED ESTIMATE. INTEL LAPSE TRAGIC. SHORTLY PATHET LAO CONSOLIDATED HOLD ON PLAIN OF JARS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 10-1 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18710.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined COLBY VEHEMENTLY ARGUED WITH AVERELL HARRIMAN, ASST. SEC. STATE OVER POLICY TOWARD LAOS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 191-3 source code: HM

111-ciabase_18711.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. TO GARNER CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT OF OPS, CIA METICULOUSLY DEVISES PRESENTATION OF ITS REQUESTS. CIA TRIES TO SHOW EXTENSIVE THREAT, BUT ONE WHICH IS ULTIMATELY CONTROLLABLE IF ENOUGH FUNDS ARE RELEASE. RE LAOS, CIA WANTED IN undefined SUPPORT FOR 100 LAOTIAN CI PARAMILITARY UNITS COMPOSED OF HMONG, BUT HAD ONLY 25 SMALL UNITS OPERATING. CIA SIMPLY DIVIDED EXISTING UNITS ON PAPER TO EQUAL 100. NAME FOR UNITS, "MOBILE STRIKE FORCES", WAS CAREFULLY CONCEIVED TO HAVE RIGHT BLEND OF OFFENSIVE/DEFENSIVE CONNOTATIONS. COLBY SUCCEEDED IN OBTAINING SUPPORT FOR UNITS SHOWING THAT "INTEL" IS OFTEN CONTRIVANCE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT PRE-ORDAINED POLICY.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 84 source code: DD

111-ciabase_18712.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined DOS'S HARRIMAN ACCEPTED COLBY'S URGING TO KEEP TWO CIA OFFICERS IN N. LAOS IN VIOLATION OF GENEVA TREATY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 125 source code: LV

111-ciabase_18713.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAST THING U.S. NEEDS IS FORCED CONFORMITY OF ANALYSIS - ONE OF GREATEST WEAKNESSES OF USSR INTEL. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 163

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18714.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **LATE 1948-1975** CIA FUNCTIONED PRIMARILY AS COVERT ACTION AGENCY NOT PRODUCER INTEL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. XXI source code: COI

111-ciabase_18715.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. A POLITICAL ANALYST WAS INTIMIDATED FOR TWO YEARS BY THE COS AND HER PROMOTIONS STYMIED BECAUSE SHE REFUSED TO FALSIFY INFO SHOWING INFLUENCE OF COMMUNIST GROUPS WAS GREATER THAN IT WAS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/10/95 49 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_18716.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1981-1996** DCI DEUTCH UNDER CRITICISM RE HIS HANDLING OF CHARGES CIA HELPED NICARAGUANS SHIP COCAINE TO BLACK LOS ANGELES STREET GANGS AS AN EXAMPLE OF EFFORTS TO CURRY FAVOR WITH LIBERAL POLITICIANS. DCI DEUTCH ALSO CRITICIZED FOR POLITICIZING A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE ON MISSILE THREATS TO CONFORM TO PENTAGON POLICY AN FOR APPOINTING POLITICAL OPERATIVES, MANY OF WHOM HAVE NO INTEL EXPERIENCE, TO SENIOR LEVELS OF INTEL COMMUNITY: MICHAEL J. O'NEIL, A LONGTIME HOUSE DEMOCRATIC POL WHO RECENTLY NAMED GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE CIA, AND NORA SLATKIN, A FORMER DEMOCRATIC HOUSE STAFFER APPOINTED TO BE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. PER REP. DORMAN - O'NEIL, WHILE A WHITE HOUSE AIDE "WAS THE POINT MAN FOR HELPING THE COMMUNISTS IN NICARAGUA." A PENTAGON REPORT IN 9/96 RE BOMBING IN SAUDI ARABIA, FAULTED RESTRICTIONS FOR HAMPERING EFFORTS TO GATHER INTEL ON TERRORIST GROUPS. "POLICY RESTRICTIONS ON RECRUITMENT OF SOURCES MAY HAMPER THE EFFORTS OF INTEL AGENCIES AND MUST BE RE-EXAMINED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/24/96 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18717.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1983-1984** J.HORTON RESIGNED FROM THE CIA WHEN CASEY ALTERED HIS REPORT TO SUPPORT POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/84 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18718.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1983-1984** "BYRD SEEKS SENATE PROBE OF CHARGES OF REPORT-ALERTING AT CIA (BY J. HORTON). WP 9/29/84 A20. COUNTRY RE THE SUBJECT OF THE REPORT CHANGE WAS MEXICO. LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH, 9/29/84. "CIA OFFICIALS SAY CASEY HAD REPORT ON MEXICO REWRITTEN TO FIT POLICY." INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE 9/30/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18719.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined LEBANESE CHRISTIAN LEADER BASHIR GEMAYEL CAME TO U.S. AT CIA'S INVITATION TO MAKE SALES PITCH FOR MONEY, POLITICAL BACKING AND WEAPONS. REAGAN ADM AGREED SUPPLY ALL THREE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 53 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_18720.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **LEBANON, FLAP, 1984-1986** CIA COS LEBANON, WILLIAM BUCKLEY, KIDNAPPED 14 MARCH 84. TORTURED. DCI CASEY WANTED SPARE NO EFFORT GET HIM BACK. INCENTIVE FOR ARMS INITIATIVE. ICA 160. SECOND IRANIAN IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH U.S. RESPONSIBLE FOR KIDNAPPING. ICA 237. IRANIANS CLAIMED SEPT 86 BUCKLEY DIED OF HEART ATTACK. ICA 252. OCT 86 U.S. ABANDONED DEMAND FOR BUCKLEY'S REMAINS AND TRANSCRIPT OF INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 258 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18721.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. CIA, DIA AND NSA IN MAJOR PAPER SAID MAJOR DISCONTENT AGAINST QADDAFI. SUGGESTED ACTIONS CAUSE HIS FALL. STATE DEPT. INTEL DISPUTED FOUNDATION CONCLUSION, THE INTEL. SAID PAPER RESTS TOO HEAVILY FRAGMENTARY, UNSUBSTANTIATED REPORTING AND FAILS NOTE QADDAFI'S POPULARITY. PAPER ISSUED 6/18/ undefined (?). 7/4/84 CIA ISSUED ANOTHER PAPER RE LIBYA THAT SAID LIBYA POSSIBLY CAUSE TERRORIST ACTS U.S.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 363-8 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18722.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1982** STORIES OF LIBYAN HIT TEAMS WERE CONTAINED IN A 40-PAGE SECRET REPORT BY THE CIA. REPORT CONCLUSIONS AND SOURCES DUBIOUS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18723.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1985** DCI CASEY WAS RUNNING AN OP INSIDE THE U.S. GVT. HE WAS FEEDING THE DISINFORMATION INTO THE [INTELLIGENCE] SYSTEM SO IT WOULD BE SEEN AS SEPARATE INDEPENDENT REPORTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P26 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18724.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** DCI CASEY SERVED AS INTEL OFFICER FOR TASK FORCE AND PROVIDED INTEL THAT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. SOME TASK FORCE MEMBERS BELIEVE HE FABRICATED INTEL RE LIBYAN HIT TEAMS OUT TO GET PRES. REAGAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18725.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined REAGAN ANNOUNCES THAT THE U.S. HAS EVIDENCE THAT QADDAFI HAS SENT ASSASSINS TO MURDER SENIOR U.S. OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/81 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18726.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN JUNE 84 AFTER FAILURE OF A CIA-MOUNTED COUP ATTEMPT, CIA'S NIO, GRAHAM FULLER, WROTE 29 PAGE INTERAGENCY INTEL MEMO ASSESSING QADDAFI'S VULNERABILITIES AND RECOMMENDING INCREASED SUPPORT FOR LIBYA'S EXILES PLUS A BROAD PROGRAM IN COOPERATION WITH KEY COUNTRIES COMBINING POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PM ACTION. DONALD FORTIER, NSC'S DIRECTOR OF POLITICO-MILITARY AFFAIRS VIA POLICY REVIEW GROUP THAT HELPED PLAN CIA OPS, DIRECTED CIA TO DRAFT FINDING AUTHORIZING CIA TO SUPPLY LETHAL AID TO ARMED GROUPS. FORTIER ENLISTED AIDE OF VINCENT CANNISTRARO, A VETERAN CIA OFFICER WHO HAD HEADED LIBYAN TASK FORCE BEFORE ASSIGNMENT TO THE NSC. IN JAN 85 CANNISTRARO'S PAPER PUSHED FOR ACTION AGAINST QADDAFI. IN JULY ROBERT GATES, CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, WROTE PAPER SUGGESTING U.S. COOPERATION WITH EGYPT COULD REPRESENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO REDRAW MAP OF NORTH AFRICA. POINDEXTER WITH THAT BEGAN PRESSING OP FLOWER/ROSE TO MOUNT U.S.-EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON LIBYA WITH U.S. LOGISTICAL SUPPORT. MURABAK REFUSED AS HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE U.S. COULD KEEP OP SECRET. BLP 262-265 . AFTER US BOMBING RAID IN EARLY undefined ONE CIA ANALYST, PAUL DRAPER, COMPLAINED PRIVATELY OF PRESSURE TO BUILD SCRAPS ON INFO INTO AN ASSESSMENT THAT THE APRIL RAID HAD HAD ITS INTENDED EFFECT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 316 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_18727.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A 29-PAGE INTEL REPORT "VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT" PREPARED BY CIA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES DATED 6/18/84 CONCLUDED NO COURSE OF ACTION SHORT OF STIMULATING QADDAFI'S FALL WILL BRING ANY SIGNIFICANT CHANGE IN LIBYAN POLICIES. THIS ASSESSMENT, PART OF AN ANALYSIS THAT LED TO THE DECISION TO LAUNCH A COVERT ACTION, ALSO CONCLUDED THAT DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS IN THE MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. DOS DISAGREED WITH THE ASSESSMENT AND SAID IT RESTS TOO HEAVILY ON FRAGMENTARY, UNSUBSTANTIATED REPORTING AND FAILS TO GIVE SUFFICIENT WEIGHT TO QADDAFI'S ENDURING POPULARITY. SUCH SPECIAL ESTIMATES ARE ISSUED BY DCI CASEY. WP 11/3/85 A1,19.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/4/85 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18728.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: LIBYA, 1985-1986 CIA ANALYSTS FEEL IF THE U.S. KEEPS HARASSING QADDAFI HE MAY COME UNHINGED. ISRAEL INTEL DOES NOT SHARE THAT VIEW.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/28/86 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18729.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: LIBYA, 1985-1986 INTEL REPORT ON GADHAFI REKINDLED U. S. PRESSURE TACTICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/86 A1,20,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18730.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE U.S. STILL SEEKING EVIDENCE THAT LIBYA WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBING AT LA BELLE DISCO IN BERLIN, WEST GERMANY. 4/21/86 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18731.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ALLIES RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT U.S. INTEL THAT LIBYA BEHIND BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103. PAST RIGGING OF INTEL RE QADDAFI OCCURRED IN undefined RE LIBYAN HIT TEAMS IN THE U.S. OUT TO ASSASSINATE REAGAN. CIA PAID AN INFORMANT TENS THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO GIVE CIA WHAT IT WANTED TO HEAR. STORY UNRAVELED WHEN INFORMANT INCLUDED AMONG ALLEGED HIT SQUAD SEVERAL MEMBERS WHO HAD SWORN TO KILL QADDAFI. WEST GERMAN POLICE REAGAN ADM MANUFACTURED FLIMSY EVIDENCE BLAMING QADAFI FOR THE DISCO BOMBING. AN INCIDENT USED TO JUSTIFY A BOMBING RAID IN

APRIL undefined OF QADDAFI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18732.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined U.N. PRESSES LIBYA ON BOMBING, RESOLUTION URGES TURNOVER OF ACCUSED. WP 1/22/92 A1,24. U.S. INTEL SAYS LIBYA IS ENLARGING ITS STOCKPILE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS, THE NYT SAID. USA TODAY 1/22/91 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18733.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, EGYPT, undefined THE CIA AND WHITE HOUSE CALLED FOR DIRECT MILITARY CONFRONTATION WITH LIBYA IN undefined IN MID-JULY undefined A PAPER WRITTEN BY ROBERT M. GATES, THEN HEAD OF DDI, REPORTED THE U.S.-EGYPT OP WOULD PRESENT AN OPPORTUNITY TO REDRAW THE MAP OF NORTH AFRICA. IN THE W.H. AND NSC THE PLAN TO OUST GADHAFI WAS CODE NAMED FLOWER, A CIA COMPONENT USED THE NAME TULIP, AND THE PLAN FOR U.S.- EGYPTIAN MILITARY ACTION, ROSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/87 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18734.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, GERMANY, undefined TO CONVINCE A RELUCTANT PRESIDENT TO BOMB LIBYA NSC AIDES USED A LIBYAN MESSAGE INTERCEPTED IN MARCH TO LIBYAN AGENTS IN EAST BERLIN, PARIS, BELGRADE, GENEVA, ROME AND MADRID ORDERING THEM "TO PREPARE TO CARRY OUT THE PLAN." ON 4/4/undefined THE LA BELLE DISCO IN WEST BERLIN BLOWN UP. THE WHITE HOUSE HAD ITS SMOKING GUN. ON 4/5/8 THE NSA INTERCEPTED A CABLE FROM THE LIBYAN PEOPLE'S BUREAU IN EAST BERLIN TO TRIPOLI STATING "WE HAVE SOMETHING PLANNED THAT WILL MAKE YOU HAPPY." HOURS LATER A SECOND MESSAGE PROVIDING THE EXACT TIME OF THE LA BELLE BOMBING REPORTED: "AN EVENT OCCURRED. YOU WILL BE PLEASED WITH THE RESULT." WEST GERMAN POLICE REPEATEDLY DENIED ANY EVIDENCE OF LIBYAN INVOLVEMENT. A DOMESTIC INTEL UNIT SAID THE SAME. THE U.S. MADE TAPES AVAILABLE TO WEST GERMANY WITH NO CHANGE IN BONN'S ATTITUDE. BUT THIS INCIDENT PROVIDED THE JUSTIFICATION FOR THE BOMBING OF QADDAFI'S QUARTERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P74 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18735.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **MAHESHWARI, B. "ROLE OF THE CIA IN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," ECONOMIC WEEKLY 26 (10/63) 1785-87**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18736.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MARCHETTI SAID, "I FOUND ONE BOASTED OF INTEL BUT WHAT RINGS THE CASH REGISTERS IS CLANDESTINE OPS...OVERTHROWING GVTS, MANIPULATING GVTS, AND ASSASSINATIONS."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 219 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18737.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MCCONE BELIEVED HE AS DCI HAD TWO HATS, ONE AS POLICY ADVISER AND ONE AS INTEL ADVISER.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 484 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18738.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO FOR DDI FROM DR. STEPHEN A. EMERSON, ANALYST - "STATUS OF DDI." RESIGNATION LETTER SAYS DDI AN ORG IN CRISIS. SERIOUS PROBLEMS RE ANALYTICAL INTEGRITY, LEADERSHIP, RESPECT FOR LAW AND LOW MORALE. SHARP DETERIORATION IN QUALITY AND USEFULNESS OF ANALYSIS

PROVIDED TO POLICYMAKERS. DDI ANALYSIS PATHETIC [IT] PROVIDES ALARMIST, GLITZY [INTEL], AND ACCORDS TO WISHES OF SENIOR MANAGERS. ONE GETS AHEAD IN DDI NOT AS AN ANALYST BUT AS A MANAGER. ANALYSIS ALTERED (AS WELL AS FACTUAL DATA) TO CONFORM TO VIEWS POLICYMAKERS. TURNOVER RATE OF 50% OF PERSIAN GULF ANALYSTS IN [89]. DISREGARD FOR RULE OF LAW IN CIA, ETC. EMERSON MEMO 7/4/91 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18739.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MERGER OF OPC AND OSO RESULTED IN MAXIMUM DEVELOPMENT OF COVERT ACTION OVER INTEL. REWARDS QUICKER FOR CA RATHER THAN INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 38 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18740.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CASEY REWROTE HORTON'S EVALUATION MEXICO INTERNAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PROBLEMS TO SUGGEST PROBLEMS COULD ENDANGER POLITICAL STABILITY, AND THUS U.S. INTERESTS THREATENED. EVALUATION COULD HAVE BEEN USED (TO PRESSURE PRESIDENT MEXICO).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18741.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. HORTON AS NIO BEGINNING MAY undefined PFIAB HIRED FORMER CIA MEXICAN EXPERT. PFIAB PRODUCED REPORT OF ANECDOTES AND RUMORS PRODUCED BY BUSINESSMEN. HORTON READ ESTIMATE SAID MEXICO CLOSE TO REVOLUTION. DRAFT SUGGESTED SOVIETS AND CUBANS ORGANIZING IN MEXICO. CASEY WANTED STRONG ESTIMATE. NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL MET ON ESTIMATES. CASEY'S ATTEMPTS PRESSURE HORTON. CASEY WANTED ASSESSMENT OPPOSITION CASTRO IN CUBA. HORTON FOUND NO HARD INTEL. HORTON QUIT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 258, 342-6 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18742.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1983-1985** WASHINGTON POST 9/28/84 REPORTED JOHN HORTON NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA, HAD RESIGNED WHEN CASEY REWROTE ESTIMATE ON MEXICO TO FIT POLICY. BRIAN LATELL, AN ANALYST, ASSIGNED TO WRITE DRAFT OF ESTIMATE, IN AN UNUSUAL MOVE, TRAVELED TO MEXICO, AND HERBERT MEYER KEPT IN TOUCH WITH HIM. LATELL WROTE DRAFT THERE A POSSIBILITY THAT MEXICO WOULD BECOME DESTABILIZED IN NEXT 3 -5 YEARS. HORTON DISAGREED WITH DRAFT AND WROTE A FINAL VERSION THAT DISAGREED WITH DRAFT. MEYER AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, CHANGED ESTIMATE ESSENTIALLY BACK TO LATELL'S DRAFT. INCIDENT STRENGTHENED PERCEPTION CASEY WAS COOKING BOOKS. MAJORITY REPORT OF CONGRESSIONAL IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES SAID CASEY "MISREPRESENTED OR SELECTIVELY USED" AVAILABLE INTEL TO WIN SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS AND PRESSURED OPS OFFICERS TO CHANGE SOME REPORTS ON CONTRAS, OVERSTATED THEIR SUPPLY PROBLEMS, AND WROTE A LETTER TO REAGAN THAT DISTORTED ATTITUDES OF CENTRAL AMERICAN LEADERS TOWARD AMERICAN CONTRA POLICY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 112-14 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18743.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined JOHN HORTON, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR LATIN AMERICA, ANGRILY RESIGNED AFTER CASEY REJECTED HIS ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 417 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_18744.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined JOHN HORTON, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR LATIN AMERICA, RESIGNED WHEN DCI CASEY REWROTE AN ESTIMATE ON MEXICO TO FIT POLICY. BRIAN LATELL ASSIGNED TO REWRITE ESTIMATE - HE TRAVELED TO MEXICO AND REWROTE ESTIMATE TO COINCIDE WITH CASEY'S WISHES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 113-4 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18745.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined THE CIA TOLD PRESIDENT REAGAN THERE AT LEAST A 1-IN-5 CHANCE THAT THE MEXICAN GVT WILL COLLAPSE WITHIN THE NEXT 5 YEARS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18746.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined TWO INTEL REPORTS RE MEXICO: ONE RE THE POPULATION EXPLOSION THE OTHER RE DIFFICULT U.S./MEXICAN RELATIONS AHEAD.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18747.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined A CIA REPORT "MEXICO: GROWING CHALLENGE TO CURRENT STABILITY," A 72 PAGE LITANY OF SERIOUSLY DEVISIVE ISSUES WRACKING MEXICO. JA WP 6/5/87 E5; THE REPORT OF A CIA TEAM SENT TO INVESTIGATE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18748.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **MEXICO, GRENADA, EL SALVADOR, 1982-1983** JOHN HORTON SAID DCI CASEY DISMISSED HIS ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF CUBAN SOLDIERS ON GRENADA - LATER VERIFIED BY U.S. FORCES THAT INVADDED IN 10/83 - BECAUSE IT DID NOT SUPPORT HARD LINE VIEWS ON THE CUBANS. HORTON ACCUSED A SENIOR PENTAGON OFFICIAL OF REWRITING A MILITARY ANALYST'S REPORT ON WEAKNESSES IN THE SALVADOR ARMED FORCES. HORTON CHARGED THE REAGAN ADM WITH A STRING OF INTEL FAILURES. THE GRENADA ESTIMATE MINIMIZED THE NUMBERS OF CUBANS AND DID NOT SUPPORT ADM CLAIMS THAT THE CUBAN-BUILT AIRPORT WOULD BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. WP 2/13/85 A10 COMMENTING ON AN ARTICLE IN THE 2/85 ISSUE OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE JOURNAL P22-25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18749.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, USSR, undefined MEXICO CITY STATION A MESS, COS STEWART BURTON, WAS UNDER ENORMOUS PRESSURE FROM DCI BILL CASEY, TO DISCOVER A COMMUNIST PLAN TO DISRUPT THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 183 source code: BET

111-ciabase_18750.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **MEXICO, USSR, 1983-1985** DCI CASEY TOLD JOHN HORTON THAT DESTABILIZING MEXICO WAS A FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE OF THE USSR BASED ON HIS GUT FEELING. AT A MEETING OF INTEL OFFICERS CASEY SAID MEXICO'S GOING TO HELL IN A HANDCART AND CALLED CIA INTEL A BUNCH OF GODDAMNED CRAP. CAS 387. CASEY ORDERED HORTON TO PRODUCE A NIE ON MEXICO - HORTON REFUSED TO CHANGE HIS ESTIMATE. IT REWRITTEN VARIOUS TIMES AND FINAL PRODUCT "A MESS." HORTON RESIGNED.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 389 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18751.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1988-1989** U.S. INTEL CAPABILITIES ON DECLINE FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. USED A SOURCE TO LURE A TERRORIST AND ACCORDING TO A PENTAGON OFFICIAL "WE BLEW A MAJOR SOURCE TO MAKE DEWEY CLARRIDGE AND JUSTICE LOOK GOOD AT THE HEIGHT OF IRAN-CONTRA."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/27/89 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18752.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, GULF WAR, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** GULF WAR CHEMICAL ARMS COVER-UP ALLEGED - EX-CIA EMPLOYEE POINTS AT PENTAGON. PATRICK EDDINGTON'S CLAIMS. SOD PERRY AND CHAIRMAN OF THE JCOS SHALIKASHVILI, FALSELY DENIED EVIDENCE EXISTS OF U.S. FORCES' EXPOSURE TO CHEMICAL AGENTS DURING GULF WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/31/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18753.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** CIA HELD A RARE NEWS CONFERENCE 11/1/96 TO DENOUNCE TWO FORMER EMPLOYEES' ALLEGATIONS THAT THE CIA COVERED UP IRAQI POISON GAS ATTACKS AND OTHER CASES WHERE U.S. TROOPS WERE EXPOSED TO CHEMICAL WEAPONS. NORA SLATKIN ANNOUNCED THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HAD BEEN DIRECTED TO EXAMINE THEIR ALLEGATIONS. THE TWO ANALYSTS ARE PATRICK AND ROBIN EDDINGTON. IN A NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE PATRICK ALLEGED THERE WERE 60 INCIDENTS IN WHICH NERVE GASES AND OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE RELEASED NEAR U.S. TROOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18754.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** CIA REBUTTING TWO FORMER EMPLOYEES' CHARGES THAT IT HAD COVERED UP EVIDENCE OF POSSIBLE U.S. TROOP EXPOSURE TO IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING THE 1991 GULF WAR. PATRICK AND ROBIN EDDINGTON SAID THEY HAD FOUND EVIDENCE OF UP TO 60 SEPARATE INCIDENTS IN WHICH NERVE GAS OR OTHER CHEMICAL WEAPONS WERE RELEASED NEAR U.S. TROOPS. BUT CIA HIGHER-UPS HAD TRIED TO PREVENT THEM FROM PURSUING THEIR INVESTIGATION. PATRICK EDDINGTON CALLED FOR A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION. HIS CLAIM WAS THERE WERE 58 CLASSIFIED CABLES AND LOGS THAT SHOWED IRAQ HAD DEPLOYED CHEMICAL MUNITIONS INTO THE KUWAITI THEATER OF OPS. DOCUMENTS AT ISSUE WERE GIVEN TO THE WHITE HOUSE PANEL ONLY BECAUSE HE INSISTED. THE PENTAGON AND CIA WERE STILL HANGING ON TO "LITERALLY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF UNIT LOGS," AS WELL AS POSSIBLE MATERIAL HE DID NOT HAVE THE CLEARANCE TO SEE. CIA BEGAN MAKING DOCUMENTS PUBLIC, RELEASING AN INITIAL 21 OF THEM ON A DOD SITE ON THE INTERNET KNOWN AS GULFLINK ([HTTP://WWW.DTIC.DLA.MIL/GULFLINK](http://www.dtic.dla.mil/gulflink)). THIRTY-SIX OTHERS WERE BEING CENSORED TO PROTECT SENSITIVE INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS BEFORE BEING RELEASED. REUTER 11/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18755.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** TWO CIA ANALYSTS, PATRICK AND ROBIN EDDINGTON SAY THE CIA POSSESSES DOZENS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THAT SHOW TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS MAY HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO IRAQI CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR IN 91. THEY SAY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON REPEATEDLY TRIED TO HINDER THEIR UNAUTHORIZED INVESTIGATION AND THEIR CAREERS WERE DESTROYED. THE GOVERNMENT IS CONTINUING TO LIE AND WITHHOLD EVIDENCE. PATRICK SAID HE COLLECTED 59 CLASSIFIED INTEL REPORTS FROM AGENCY FILES AND COMPUTER BANKS THAT PROVIDED VERY SPECIFIC INFO RE PRESENCE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN IRAQ AND KUWAIT. PATRICK WAS TWICE TOLD THAT DCI DEUTCH, WHO WAS THEN DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND THE OFFICIAL RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF GULF WAR ILLNESSES, CALLED TO EXPRESS HIS ALARM OVER THE COUPLE'S INQUIRY. DEUTCH CLAIMED HE NEVER TRIED TO BLOCK EDDINGTON'S INQUIRY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/30/96 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18756.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOST FREQUENTLY CITED CAUSES FOR INADEQUATE COLLABORATION BETWEEN POLICY MAKERS AND INTEL OFFICIALS ARE: CUMBERSOME NATURE OF BUREAUCRATIC ORGANIZATION; DEMORALIZATION AND CONFUSION CAUSED BY CONSTANT CHANGES IN ADMIN STRUCTURE; COMPARTMENTALIZATION OF KNOWLEDGE DUE TO NEED FOR SECRECY; DATA OVERLOAD; IMPATIENCE OF DECISION MAKERS; DECISION MAKERS TENDENCIES TO SEIZE UPON RAW DATA, PREEMPTING ROLE OF ANALYST FOR THEMSELVES; AND PRESSURES TO SHAPE INTEL REPORTS TO CONFIRM AND SUPPORT POLICIES ALREADY DECIDED UPON.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 90-91 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18757.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES. NOT READ BY HIGH LEVEL OFFICIALS. CC B 4 57, 87; IMPORTANCE OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 74 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18758.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTEL COMMITTEE (NSCIC). FORMED undefined BY NIXON TO MAKE INTEL MORE RESPONSIVE TO POLICY. CLASH OF POLICY VS INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 47, 61-62 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18759.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** IN EARLY YEARS OF DEBATE OVER CONTRA POLICY SENIOR OFFICIALS CAREFULLY SHAPED INTEL REPORTS SO THEY WOULD INFLUENCE CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE. A MID-83 SNIE ON NICARAGUA RESPONDED TO TERMS OF REFERENCE WRITTEN BY COL. NORTH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18760.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** IN 5/83, DCI CASEY TOLD CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES THAT CONTRAS HAD A GOOD CHANCE OF OVERTHROWING SANDINISTAS BY END OF YEAR.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 143 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_18761.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined REPORT OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CITED MANY EXAMPLES DISTORTION, INCLUDING MISLEADING DIA BRIEFING ON NICARAGUA'S MILITARY BUILDUP AND CIA ANALYSES OF OUTSIDE ASSISTANCE TO SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS AND OF REPRESSION OF MISKITOS.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 93 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_18762.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA INSTRUCTED HOW TO DISTORT INTEL TO THEIR ADVANTAGE. SIMULTANEOUSLY CLARRIDGE GIVING DISTORTED INTEL TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 48 source code: PC

111-ciabase_18763.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** ROBERT GATES SELECTED PEOPLE FROM COVERT OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE TO WRITE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS ON NICARAGUA FROM 1984-86. REPORTS PROMOTED FEARS OF SOVIET MIG FIGHTER SHIPMENTS TO SANDINISTAS DESPITE INTELLIGENCE ANALYSES TO CONTRARY. REPORTS ALSO EXAGGERATED SUCCESSES OF CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18764.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 12/84 DDI GATES WROTE (DOCUMENT 15) TO CASEY THAT CONTRAS WOULD NEVER OVERTHROW SANDINISTAS AND U.S. NEEDED AN OVERT POLICY FOR OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 8, 45-9 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_18765.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PENTAGON, CIA AND NSC STAFF ATTEMPTED TO STOP SHLAUDEMAN'S NEGOTIATIONS IN CONTADORA PEACE PROCESS.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 418 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18766.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ROBERT GATES MEMO 12/14/84 RE NICARAGUA RECOMMENDS U.S. OVERTHROW SANDINISTA REGIME - POLICY RATHER THAN INTEL. MEMO'S BREATHLESS PROSE - SAYS U.S. CAN ILL AFFORD ANOTHER CUBA - MENTIONS CUBA, AND USSR. BREATHLESSLY RESTATES COLD WAR THEMES. GATES DEAF TO PROBLEMS OF SOVIET UNION. AN ARROGANT R. GATES. OP-ED BY RICHARD COHEN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/91 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18767.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined FORMER STATE DEPT OFFICIAL FRANCIS J. MCNEIL RESIGNED IN 1987** AFTER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ELIOT ABRAMS ACCUSED HIM OF DISLOYALTY BECAUSE OF ASSESSMENTS WHICH QUESTIONED EFFECTIVENESS OF CONTRAS. MCNEIL WAS DEPUTY HEAD OF INTEL AND ONE OF DEPT'S MOST EXPERIENCED LATIN AMERICAN SPECIALISTS. ANOTHER SENIOR OFFICIAL SAID "MCNEIL WAS KNOWN FOR CALLING THINGS AS HE SEES THEM. BUT ELIOT ABRAMS IS TOTALLY DEVOTED TO A CAUSE, AND IT TAKES PRIORITY OVER EVERYTHING ELSE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18768.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EARLY 1981-1983** MACMICHAEL ASKED TO PREPARE INTEL REPORT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS. HIS CONCLUSIONS DID NOT SUPPORT ADM POLICY AND NEVER PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 337 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_18769.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EARLY undefined CASEY ORDERED FOUR SEPARATE NIES ON NICARAGUA. REPORT TO REAGAN THAT USSR AND CUBA HAVE EST. BEACHHEAD, PUT HUNDREDS MILLIONS DOLLARS BEHIND AGGRESSIVE SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 400 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18770.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. GVT INTEL ANALYSTS RE PROSPECTS CONTRAS THAN REALITY WARRANTED. SENIOR OFFICIALS SHAPED INTEL TO INFLUENCE CONGRESS. SNIE MID undefined SHAPED BY COL NORTH AND OFFICIALS STATE DEPT WHO SUPPORTED PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18771.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 9/80 CARTER CERTIFIED THAT NICARAGUA WAS NOT AIDING FOREIGN REVOLUTIONARIES, ONLY TO BE FLATLY CONTRADICTED BY THE PENTAGON AND CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_18772.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** DAVID MACMICHAEL A CIA ANALYST SAID "PEOPLE IN CHARGE OF AN OPERATION HAVE AN OBVIOUS STAKE IN BELIEVING THAT IT WILL SUCCEED,"...AND THEY NEED INTEL WHICH SUPPORTS THAT POSITION." ONE SENIOR OFFICIAL, J. HORTON RESIGNED AFTER HIS REPORTS DOCTORED TO REPRESENT CASEY'S VIEW OF WHAT SHOULD BE HAPPENING.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_18773.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FALL undefined STATE DEPT. DEPUTY DIRECTOR INTELLIGENCE FRANCES J. MCNEIL, RETIRED BECAUSE ELLIOT ABRAMS QUESTIONED HIS ANALYSES OF THE WEAKNESSES OF CONTRA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/87 A 12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18774.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN BIRNBAUM, AMHERST PROFESSOR, WRITES:

" INTELLIGENCE, ' THEN, FAILS BECAUSE IT RESTS ON ERRONEOUS IDEAS ON THE RELATIONSHIP OF THOUGHT TO POWER. POWER INVARIABLY INVADES THE SPHERE RESULTS FROM ITS IMPLICIT SUBSERVIENCE TO OUR POLICY...IN ITS PRESENT FORMS, 'INTELLIGENCE' IS BOUND TO BE UNINTELLIGENT. INTELLIGENCE - DISCRIMINATING HISTORICAL JUDGEMENT, A LARGE VISION, SYMPATHY FOR THE WORLD'S PEOPLES, A SENSE OF OUR NATION'S MORAL RESPONSIBILITIES - WOULD BE BETTER. THAT HOWEVER WAITS UPON A VERY DIFFERENT POLITICS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 40 & 43 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18775.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA. CIA LET N. KOREA SMUGGLE 86 HIGH PERFORMANCE HUGHES HELICOPTERS OUT OF U.S. AND WITHHELD INFO FROM LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS FOR NEARLY A YEAR. CIA KNEW PLAN BUT CONSIDERED SOURCE SO SENSITIVE THEY DID NOT TELL LAW OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18776.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NSCERS WORK CLOSELY WITH CIA PREPARE UPDATE OF PREVIOUS SNIE ON IRAN. 5/20/ undefined PORTRAYED USSR WELL POSITIONED TAKE ADVANTAGE INSIDE IRAN.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 104-5 source code: CR

111-ciabase_18777.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **NSCIC, 1960-1969** INTEL INFLUENCE ON POLICY LIMITED. NSCIC (INTEL COMMITTEE) FAILED, APPARENT LACK OF INTEREST OF SENIOR OFFICIALS IN MAKING IT WORK. CC B 1 61-2;

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 57, 64 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18778.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ON SOME MILITARY SUBJECTS THERE NO USEFUL COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS, BECAUSE DIA'S WORK VITIATED BY POLICY CONSIDERATIONS. CIA'S IS NOT MUCH BETTER OWING TO A LACK OF INFO ABOUT U.S. CAPABILITIES (FROM U.S. MILITARY).

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 251 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18779.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS CLEARLY HAVE DRIVEN POLICY IN MANY INSTANCES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 309 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18780.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PAISLEY BELIEVED KISSINGER "WAS COOKING THE BOOKS BY DEMANDING CIA ANALYSTS WORK WITH POLITICAL APPOINTEES TO PUT TOGETHER "INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDA." THESE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE (SECURITY) MEMORANDA OR NISM_s WERE DESIGNED TO CARRY AS MUCH WEIGHT AS THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH'S ESTIMATES, BUT WITH KISSINGER'S STAMP. THEY WERE DEVICES TO GET THE CIA TO ENDORSE W.H. POLICIES -- A HYBRID COMBINATION THAT WOULD SUPERCEDE CIA ESTIMATES BECAUSE THEY HAD THE ENDORSEMENT OF BOTH THE CIA AND THE W.H. PAISLEY IN *undefined* IN CHARGE OF NISM-3. ARGUMENT OVER NEW USSR'S NEW SAM V MISSILES GAVE THEM AN ANTI-BALLISTIC CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 37 source code: WID

111-ciabase_18781.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** CIA STATION IN PANAMA, DID NOT SUPPORT EMBASSY'S ANTI-NORIEGA POLICY AND RECV A COMPLAINT FROM CIA HQS ABOUT ITS REPORTING. EMBASSY'S ECONOMIC SECTION RECEIVED A REPRIMAND IN MARCH 88 FOR REPORTING "UNFOUNDED RUMORS"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/89 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18782.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, *undefined* DDI RICHARD J. KERR CONCEDED CIA'S INTEL ON THE COUP'S POSSIBLE SUCCESS DID NOT NECESSARILY HELP THE POLICY-MAKER FORMULATE POLICY THAT WAS SUCCESSFUL. CIA TOLD W.H. THAT IT NOT VERY CONFIDENT COUP COULD BE SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18783.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, ISRAEL, 1989-1990** CIA REPORT PLO PLANNING MAJOR TERRORIST ATTACK AGAINST U.S. ASSETS PANAMA. CIA NOTED HEAD OF HAWARI/SPECIAL OPS GROUP, INTEL AND SECURITY ARM OF PLO, TO CONDUCT ATTACK. THIS AND OTHER INFO DISCREDITED BY DIA. ONE DIA OFFICER POINTED OUT CIA "WAS CERTAINLY" AWARE OF ISRAELI INTEL COOPERATION WITH NORIEGA AND SUGGESTED CIA'S WARNING WAS ISRAELI-INSPIRED. DETAILS RE MOSSAD AGENT MIKE HARARI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 263-6 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18784.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PER CAROLYN EKEDAHL, ONE OF DCI WEBSTER'S STAFF OFFICERS, MARK MATTHEWS, CONDUCTED AN INFORMAL INVESTIGATION OF POLITICIZATION OF INTEL AND WAS CAREFUL THAT GATES DID NOT SEE HIM WITH WITH EKEDAHL.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 111 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18785.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PER FLETCHER PROUTY CIA USES ITS INTEL ROLE AS COVER FOR ITS OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 85 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_18786.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **PERSIAN GULF, 1990-1991** WHOSE AGENTS? ARTICLE BY S. BLUMENTHAL. THE CIA'S ROLE IN THE PERSIAN GULF WAR LOOKS

SUSPICIOUSLY LIKE ITS COLD WAR LOW POINTS, USING INTEL TO SERVE THE SHIFTING, SHORT-TERM POLITICAL OBJECTIVES OF THE PRESIDENT. NEW REPUBLIC 2/11/91 20-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18787.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1986** DURING ELECTION BETWEEN MARCOS AND CORY AQUINO WHICH SHE WON - WILLIAM CASEY PRESSED PRESIDENT REAGAN TO STICK WITH MARCOS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 414 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_18788.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SECRETARY SHULTZ TOLD MORT ABRAMOWITZ THAT INTEL COMMUNITY, INCLUDING ABRAMOWITZ (HEAD OF STATE'S I&R), MUST BE CAREFUL ABOUT GETTING INVOLVED IN POLICY. "I HAD A REAL PROBLEM WITH CIA IN THAT REGARD."

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 619 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_18789.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **POLICY-MAKING, 1953-1961** CIA AN INTEGRAL ELEMENT IN POLICY-MAKING. CIA ASSUMED INITIATIVE WAYS ITS OPS COULD ADVANCE POLICY. THE DULLESSES AND EISENHOWER GAVE IT IMMENSE POWER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 42 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18790.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PRES JOHNSON HAD SUPPRESSED EVIDENCE OF VIET CONG STRENGTH IN VIETNAM; KISSINGER HAD STIFLED REPORTS OF USSR VIOLATIONS OF SALT; THE CIA HAD UNDERESTIMATED THE USSR MISSILE BUILDUP AT ONE POINT IN THE 60S AND HAD IN undefined DONE THE SAME FOR SOVIET EXPENDITURE. UNDER PRESSURE THE CIA BEGAN TO REVISE SOME ESTIMATES, STATING IN EARLY 76 THAT THE USSR SPENT 11 TO 13% OF THEIR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ON DEFENSE (NEARLY TRIPLE THE U.S. PERCENTAGE), NOT FIVE OR SEVEN AS PREVIOUSLY STATED.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 213 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18791.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. JOHNSON AND NIXON CONSIDERED CIA AS PRIMARILY INSTRUMENT WHITE HOUSE WISHES BY SECRET METHODS. NIXON AND KISSINGER INCREASINGLY DISREGARDED ANALYTICAL INTEL AND CONTROLLED ITS DISSEMINATION. HEAD OF OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES SAID ITS INTEL PRODUCERS IN HOSTILE CLIMATE DO NOT SO MUCH TAILOR PRODUCT AS AVOID DIFFICULT ISSUES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 513 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18792.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND CIA.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 73 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18793.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **PRESSURE ON, CIRCA 1977-1979** WHITE HOUSE REPEATEDLY INSENSITIVE TO IMPORTANCE PROTECTING APOLITICAL CREDIBILITY OF INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 120-1 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18794.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **PRESSURES, 1947-1975** FROM PRES AND DEFENSE DEPT ON DCI ALTER INTEL. ABILITY TO PRODUCE OBJECTIVE INTEL REDUCED FROM 70-75 BECAUSE OF DISSOLUTION OF OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 432-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18795.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RAY CLINE TOLD THE PIKE COMMITTEE THAT SYSTEMATIC SUPPRESSION OF INTEL HAD BECOME ROUTINE UNDER KISSINGER.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 189 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18796.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM IS REDEFINING ITS STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM TO INCLUDE THREATS AS WELL AS ACTUAL INCIDENTS. THIS WILL DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF ACTS REPORTED. (NYT 4/24/81) A DRAFT CIA REPORT CONCLUDED THERE IS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO BACK ADM CHARGES THAT THE USSR IS DIRECTLY FOMENTING TERRORISM. DCI CASEY HAS ASKED ANALYSTS, TO REVIEW THEIR CONCLUSIONS. SOME CIA OFFICIALS ARE REPORTEDLY CONCERNED AT THE POLITICAL PRESSURE TO TAILOR THEIR INTEL TO MEET ADM NEEDS. (NYT 3/29/81)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P4-5 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_18797.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RECOMMENDATIONS, undefined RECOMMENDS SEPARATING INTEL COLLECTION FUNCTION FROM COVERT OPERATION FUNCTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 449-50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18798.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: REPRESENTATIVE NORMAN MINETA OF CALIFORNIA CIRCA undefined SAID, "THE CIA WAS REBUILDING ITSELF AS A CREDIBLE INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING GROUP. BUT WHAT I SEE CASEY DOING IS TURNING IT INTO A PARAMILITARY AGENCY TO IMPLEMENT POLICIES"

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 270 source code: SD

111-ciabase_18799.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD KERR TESTIFIED AT GATES CONFIRMATION HEARINGS THAT HE SAW FLAWS IN NUMBER KEY ESTIMATES PREPARED UNDER GATES. IN CLOSED SESSION (9/25/91) AT SIC ANALYSTS EXPECTED TO CITE SPECIFIC EXAMPLES WHERE GATES TRIED TO SUPPRESS DISSENTING VIEWS INCLUDING THE IRAN DOCUMENT, INTEL ABOUT THE USSR ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. EXPECTED SAY THERE DEMORALIZATION AND INTIMIDATION IN CIA'S SOVIET ANALYSES DIV, INCLUDING POLICY ALLOWING NO DISSENT. SOME ANALYSTS WENT AROUND GATES TO STATE DEPT TO GET THEIR VIEWS INTO STATE ANALYSIS. "HOW DO YOU GET IT PAST GATES." MELVIN A. GOODWIN, A SENIOR USSR ANALYST AND CHIEF OF SOVIET - THIRD WORLD DIV, AND JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS, ANOTHER USSR ANALYST, EXPECTED TO TESTIFY. 3 EXPECTED TO TESTIFY FOR GATES - LAWRENCE GERSHWIN, INTEL OFFICER FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS, DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, ARMS CONTROL ADVISER, AND HAL FORD, A RETIRED ANALYST. SIC RCVD LENGTHY DEC undefined MEMO BY THOMAS BARKDALE, CIA'S SENIOR IRAN ANALYST WHO COMMENTS ON "PERVERSION OF THE INTEL PROCESS" UNDER CASEY AND GATES THAT ALLOWED POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. KERR HAD WRITTEN undefined MEMO "THE INTEGRITY AND OBJECTIVITY OF NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL ESTIMATES." FAMOUS undefined ESTIMATE BY NIO GRAHAM FULLER SUGGESTING REGIME OF KHOMENI MIGHT BE FALTERING - ESTIMATE USED FOR SECRET FLIRTATION WITH IRAN THAT PART OF IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. FULLER REPORTED DIRECTLY TO GATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18800.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES FORMER DDI AND TO BE DDCI IS CONVINCED ANALYSTS OUGHT TO BE CLOSE TO POLICY MAKERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18801.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROLE OF DCI CASEY'S FRIENDS AS ADVOCATES POLICY ON BEHALF INTERESTED PARTIES. ICA 164, 171, 285. ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE, AN OLD FRIEND, CLAIMED "I DISCOVERED CASEY."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 646 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_18802.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROME, undefined CIA STATION PRODUCED SERIES OF REPORTS IN CONJUNCTION WITH POLITICAL SECTION EMBASSY SUGGESTING POSSIBILITY OF PCI SUCCESS. PARTIALLY A DECEPTION PLAN. ANALYSES ENDED UP IN NSC DOCUMENT "POSITION OF US. WITH RESPECT TO ITALY IN LIGHT POSSIBILITY OF COMMIE PARTICIPATION IN GVT BY LEGAL MEANS."

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 301 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_18803.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined CIA FAILED TO FORECAST STRONG SHOWING OF NATIONALIST ZHIRINOVSKY - AN ENEMY OF YELTSIN, THE U.S. FAVORITE IN 1/94'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. THIS INDICATED "A TENDENCY TO LET POLICY DRIVE INTEL." DCI WOOLSEY COMPLAINED AND SAID THERE IS NO REASON WHY CIA SHOULD DO BETTER IN PREDICTIONS THAN WASHINGTON POST OR STATE DEPT. BUT VP GORE AND STATE OFFICIAL STROBE TALBOTT FELT BLINDSIDED BY ZHIRINOVSKY'S SUCCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18804.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1997-1998** RUSSIA'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE ACCUSED U.S. SPY AGENCIES OF WORKING AGAINST PRESIDENT CLINTON BY REVEALING NEW DETAILS OF IRANIAN-RUSSIAN INTEL COOPERATION ON MISSILE TRANSFERS. YURI KOBALADZE SPOKE FOR SVR AND DISMISSED REPORTS HIS AGENCY IS SECRETLY HELPING SUPPLY IRAN WITH MISSILE KNOW-HOW.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/28/98 A1,5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18805.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A WASHINGTON TIMES (10/1/99) ITEM RE INTEL A FINDING THAT RUSSIA (PROBABLY OR POSSIBLY) CONDUCTED TWO UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TESTS LAST MONTH. WHILE DIA WAS REPORTED AS SAYING THEY WERE "PROBABLY" NUCLEAR TESTS, CIA ONLY SPOKE OF "POSSIBLE" TESTS. THE CONCLUSION INFERRED, US INTEL COULD NOT, WITH CERTAINTY, DIFFERENTIATE UNDERGROUND LOW YIELD NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS FROM CONVENTIONAL EXPLOSIONS. THIS "LEAK" WAS TIMED TO SUPPORT THE OPPONENTS OF RATIFYING THE COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN TREATY AN EXAMPLE OF THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN INTEL LEAKS AND POLITICS. THE FINDING MAY HAVE PROMPTED SENATOR TRENT LOTT, OPPOSED TO BRING IT TO THE FLOOR (AFTER BOTTLING IT UP FOR 2 YEARS) FOR RATIFICATION, CERTAIN THAT IT WOULD BE DEFEATED IN LIGHT OF CIA'S STATEMENT THAT SUCH TESTS COULD NOT BE ABSOLUTELY VERIFIED. AFIO 10/8/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18806.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined MANIPULATION OF SAUDI OIL ESTIMATES TO CONFORM WITH OIL INDUSTRY'S NEEDS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1985). THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF SAUD: THE SECRET PETRODOLLAR CONNECTION. New York: Franklin Watts 1985. 136-139 source code: AHS

111-ciabase_18807.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEC DEFENSE CHENEY PROTESTS DCI WEBSTER TESTIMONY ABOUT USSR TURN AWAY FROM MILITARISM NOT HELPFUL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18808.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 FOR A DISCUSSION ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY. 266-68 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18809.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE HEARINGS OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE'S "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS." 2/20/80 244 PAGES, CONCLUSIONS ON PAGES VII - XI

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18810.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA REPORT ADDS THOUSANDS OF INCIDENTS TO STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM." THE CIA REPORT LISTED SEVERAL NEW CATEGORIES INCLUDING THREATS AND HOAXES, WHICH HAD NEVER BEEN COUNTED. THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER PRODUCED THE REPORT. THE REPORT SAID "THE SOVIETS ARE DEEPLY ENGAGED IN SUPPORT OF REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE" AND SUCH VIOLENCE FREQUENTLY ENTAILS ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18811.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **SENATE ARMED SERVICES INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT COLBY AS COS SAIGON 1959-1962** HAD SLANTED DATA SHOWING DIEM SUCCESSFULLY GRAPPLING WITH VIETCONG AND WINNING.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 555 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18812.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR REAGAN OFFICIALS GRABBING AT PIECES INTEL JUSTIFY COURSE ACTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 174 source code: VE

111-ciabase_18813.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SIC RECOMMENDED NIO SHOULD CONSULT REGULARLY WITH POLICYMAKERS. THUS INFLUENCING INTEL. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 128

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18814.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOLVE PROBLEM OF POLICY INFLUENCING INTEL BY SPLITTING JOB OF DCI--WHO SHOULD REMAIN NSC'S INTEL ADVISER--FROM THE JOB DIRECTOR OF THE CIA (DCIA). DCIA SHOULD NOT BE A POLITICAL APPOINTEE. OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18815.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1993-1900** "ARDWOLF" -- IS A FRANK ASSESSMENT BY THE CIA'S SENIOR OFFICER ON THE GROUND. COS JONES MARKED THE DOCUMENT "EYES ONLY" FOR HIS BOSS, AFRICA DIVISION CHIEF PIEKNEY. "THINGS ARE BAD AND THEY'RE GETTING WORSE," JONES BEGAN. HOWE (U.N. NAMED SENIOR REP IN SOMALIA AND A RETIRED U.S. ADMIRAL FORMERLY WITH THE NSC) DIDN'T KNOW WHAT HE WAS DOING AND THE DELTA FORCE WAS BEING MISUSED -- CAPTURING AIDEED WOULD DO LITTLE TO SOLVE SOMALIA'S PROBLEMS AS A NATION. PIEKNEY CABLED HIM BACK (IMMEDIATELY), AND TOLD HIM TO STOP CRITICIZING POLICY AND SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND DIRECTED HIM TO REDRAFT THE CABLE. IT ONLY TOOK A DAY FOR JONES TO LOOK LIKE THE MOST PROPHETIC MAN IN MOGADISHU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18816.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, undefined AN ATOMIC BOMB BLAST BY SOUTH AFRICA AND ISRAELI IN 79 WAS HUSHED UP DUE TO PRESIDENTIAL PRESSURE. PRES. CARTER APPOINTED A PANEL TO "STUDY" THE BLAST AND AFTER SOME TIME THE PANEL CONCLUDED THE BLAST A "SPACE EVENT." JA WP 4/26/85 E11; 4/27/85 E67

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18817.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, 1980-1984** DESPITE REQUESTS IT SOMEHOW NEVER POSSIBLE FOR U.S. INTEL TO DOCUMENT RENAMO'S BARBARIC MODUS OPERANDI OR THE PATTERN OF CONTINUING SOUTH AFRICAN SUPPORT, NOTED CROCKER. U.S. INTEL PAINTED A PICTURE SYSTEMATICALLY BIASED TOWARD RENAMO.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 167 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_18818.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **STANSFIELD TURNER NOTED THAT PRESSURES ON THE DCI TO MAKE INTEL SUPPORT POLICY ARE NOT UNUSUAL (THE SAME WITH THE DIA, ETC). POLICY-MAKERS EXERT SUCH PRESSURE BECAUSE THEY EAGER NOT TO HAVE INTEL FLOATING AROUND TO TORPEDO POLICIES. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 126-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18819.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **STATION>IRAQ, BAGHDAD, 1957-1958** AMBASSADOR'S JOB WAS REPORTING, CIA'S WAS POLICY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 184 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_18820.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: STEPHEN A. EMERSON A MID-LEVEL ANALYST RESIGNED OVER THE POLITICIZING OF INTEL AND BELIEF OF AGENCY OFFICIALS THAT THEY ARE ABOVE THE LAW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 403-4 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18821.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1955-1960** U.S. EMBASSY CONNIVED AT FALSE REPORTS THAT USSR ARMS WERE POURING INTO SYRIAN PORT OF LATAKIA AND THAT "NOT MORE THAN 123 MIGS" HAD ARRIVED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 91 source code: KH

111-ciabase_18822.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1949-1979 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, FROM 1949-1979** GREAT MASS TAIWANESE LIVED UNDER MARTIAL LAW. U.S. SO INTIMATELY INVOLVED WITH KMT IT HAS NOT WELCOMED REALISTIC ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/79 OP ED source code: WP

111-ciabase_18823.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TEAM B WAS AUTHORIZED IN 76 BY PRESIDENT FORD AND ORGANIZED BY THEN-CIA CHIEF, GEORGE BUSH. PURPOSE OF TEAM B WAS TO DEVELOP AN INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT OF USSR CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS. TEAM B WAS HEADED BY RICHARD PIPES AND INCLUDED PAUL NITZE, FOY KOHLER, WILLIAM VAN CLEAVE, LT. GEN. DANIEL O. GRAHAM (RET.), THOMAS WOLF OF RAND CORP AND GEN. JOHN VOGT, JR. (RET.). ALSO A PART OF TEAM B WERE FIVE OFFICIALS STILL ACTIVE IN GOVERNMENT: MAJ. GEN. GEORGE KEEGAN, BRIG. GEN. JASPER WELCH, PAUL D. WOLFOWITZ OF THE ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY, AND SEYMOUR WEISS OF STATE. TEAM B WAS HOUSED IN OFFICES OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_18824.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **TERRORISM. REAGAN ADMIN 1980-1982** TRYING GENERATE INTEL SHOWING SOVIET SPONSORSHIP OF TERRORISM, CIA SAID COULD FIND NO EVIDENCE SO TOLD LOOK AGAIN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 212 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_18825.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, CIRCA undefined CIA ESTIMATED 2,500-4** ,000 CPT IN ALL OF THAILAND. CI TEAM LED BY MCGEHEE ESTIMATED BY END OF EXTENSIVE INTEL OP THAT THERE MIGHT BE THAT MANY CPT IN SAKORN NAKORN PROVINCE ALONE. FURTHER INTEL INDICATED THAT EXTENSIVE COMMIE INFILTRATION WAS PROBABLY TAKING PLACE IN 30 THAI PROVINCES, MAKING OFFICIAL ESTIMATE HIGHLY INACCURATE. MCGEHEE WHO DEvised NEWER, MORE ACCURATE ESTIMATES AND WHO COMMUNICATED INTEL ON EXTENT OF INSURGENCY TO COLBY WAS MOVED OFF THAI OPS IN undefined. MCGEHEE WAS PUNISHED FOR COMMUNICATING INTEL THAT CONTRADICTED HIGH LEVEL U.S. GVT VISION OF THE CONFLICT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 108-15 source code: DD

111-ciabase_18826.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THE undefined TEAM A, TEAM B CONTROVERSY. CIAD 212-3** . TWO YEARS LATER A SENATE REPORT ON THE A/B TEAM EXPERIMENT REJECTED THE IDEA THE CIA SHOWED A DOVISH BIAS. COMMENTARY MAGAZINE EXPOUNDED THE TEAM B VIEW.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 225 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18827.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE CORROSION OF INTEL ANALYSIS AND REPORTING BY POLITICAL ACTION. "INDIVIDUALS WHO WORK FOR AN ORGANIZATION THAT DISPLAYS A STRONG COMMITMENT TO A POLICY OR OUTLOOK WILL BE TEMPTED TO SEND BACK NEWS WHICH SHOWS THAT THEY ARE ON THE RIGHT SIDE, AND TO IGNORE OR UNDERPLAY UNCOMFORTABLE FACTS SO AS NOT TO RISK UNPOPULARITY WITH THEIR COLLEAGUES AND SUPERIORS...IF THE INTEL SERVICE IS DOMINATED BY A GROUP OF POWERFUL DECISION MAKERS, IT WILL BECOME A PRISONER OF THESE DECISION MAKERS' IMAGES, DOGMAS, AND PRECONCEPTIONS. INSTEAD OF CHALLENGING THESE DOGMAS AND CORRECTING THESE IMAGES WHEN THEY CLASH WITH ITS OBJECTIVE FINDINGS, THE INTEL SERVICE WILL BE NO MORE THAN A RUBBER STAMP OF THESE PRECONCEPTIONS. AND WHO NOW WILL DENY THAT NOWHERE IS THERE A STRONGER "COMMITMENT TO A POLICY OR OUTLOOK" THAN BY A SERVICE THAT IS ACTIVELY SUPPORTING A POLITICAL FACTION, MOVEMENT, OR GOVERNMENT WITH FUNDS, ADVICE, EQUIPMENT, PARAMILITARY RESOURCES AND PROPAGANDA?

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 120 source code: INP

111-ciabase_18828.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT EXCORIATED THE HYPERSECRECY OF KISSINGER AND FORD, SUGGESTED THAT CIA'S COVERT OPERATORS WERE PROPPING UP DICTATORS, LISTED CIA INTEL FAILURES AND ONE SECTION WAS LABELED "SALT-POLITICAL CONTROL OF INTEL."

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 208 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18829.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS HUGHES THEN DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH OF THE DOS CHARACTERIZED THE INTEL-POLICYMAKING RELATIONSHIP AS A "TWO-WAY SEARCH: OF INTEL IN SEARCH OF SOME POLICY TO INFLUENCE, AND OF POLICY IN SEARCH OF SOME INTEL FOR SUPPORT. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18830.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THREE SENATORS ON FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE PROTESTED A BRIEFING FROM CONSTANTINE MENGES ON CARIBBEAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P3 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_18831.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. MILITARY FIGURES STRESSED FACT undefined "MAJOR MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS PENDING CONGRESS...AND NEED TO GALVANIZE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION TO SUPPORT INCREASED DEFENSE EXPENDITURES...NECESSARY TO THOROUGHLY ALARM U.S. ABOUT MILITARY ATTACK FROM USSR. GENERAL CLAY ISSUED SHARPLY WORDED TELEGRAMS STRONGLY IMPLIED FULL-SCALE SOVIET MILITARY OFFENSIVE BREWING AGAINST WESTERN EUROPE. CLAY CABLED WASH undefined IMPLYING SUDDEN SOVIET ATTACK.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 60-1 source code: BB

111-ciabase_18832.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. WAR CONTINGENCY PLANS, undefined VIVIDLY ILLUSTRATE SELF-DECEPTION U.S. INTEL IN PART RESULT OF GEHLEN ORG. SEE FOIA DOCUMENT ON WAR PLANS WHOSE CONCLUSIONS ALSO USED TO SUPPORT DEFENSE DEPT BUDGETS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 61-2 source code: BB

111-ciabase_18833.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **UNDER DCI CASEY 1981-1987** INTEL OFTEN USED TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC DEBATE OVER POLICY.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 258 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18834.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR IN undefined SIC TESTIMONY, FORMER CIA SOVIET ANALYST JENIFER GLAUDEMANS SAID "THERE WAS AND APPARENTLY STILL IS AN ATMOSPHERE OF INTIMIDATION IN OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS." SHE NOTED "THERE WAS HEAVY-HANDED AND UNDER-HANDED EFFORTS TO REVERSE OR TO IMPOSE ANALYTICAL CONCLUSIONS" BY ROBERT GATES ON INTEL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18835.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR. 1985-1994** DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH ALDRICH AMES HE SAID POLICY RULES INTEL - HE NOTES THE EVENTS IN GUATEMALA WHERE THE AGENCY'S ROLE IS ON THE SIDE OF THE COPS AND MILITARY INTEL. THAT'S THE CASE AROUND THE WORLD. IF YOU ARE GOING TO REPORT ON PEOPLE WHO ARE COMMITTING HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, THAT WILL CREATE SERIOUS POLITICAL PROBLEMS. THE EPHEMERAL CONCERN OF HUMAN RIGHTS RESONATES TO SOME EXTENT IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/11/95 240 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18836.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ARTICLE BY FRANKLYN HOLZMAN, CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING: THE AUTHOR REPLIES. REPLY TO COMMENT ON AUTHOR'S ARTICLE POLITICS AND GUESSWORK: CIA AND DIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MILITARY... *INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SPRING 90 193 (6 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18837.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BY FRANKLYN HOLZMAN, POLITICS AND GUESSWORK: CIA AND DIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING. *INTERNATIONAL SECURITY FALL 89 101 (31 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18838.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA ANALYSTS UNDER FIRE FOR ESTIMATING USSR CAPABILITIES IN ISOLATION FROM U.S. STRENGTH AND POLICY OPTIONS. CIAD 5. AT TIMES NOTABLY IN THE CASES OF KISSINGER AND REAGAN DIPLOMACY - POLICYMAKERS HAVE IGNORED CIA ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 6 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18839.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S CONCENTRATION ON THE USSR'S TO THE EXCLUSION OF U.S. STRENGTH.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 115 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18840.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DESCRIPTION OF TEAM A TEAM B CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 558 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_18841.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN 9/91 GATES NOMINATED TO BE DCI. BUT GATES HAD BEEN ONE OF THE COLD WAR TYPES OF THE 80s, PREEMINENT CIA ANALYSTS TESTIFIED HE FORCIBLY ALTERED THEIR WORK TO CONFORM OF DCI CASEY'S BIASES - CUTTING THE CLOTH TO FIT THE FASHION OF THE DAY. HAL FORD, A HIGHLY RESPECTED VETERAN, TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THAT GATES "HAD BEEN DEAD WRONG ON THE CENTRAL ANALYTIC TARGET OF THE PAST FEW YEARS, THE OUTLOOK FOR CHANGE IN THE FORTUNES OF THE USSR AND THE SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN BLOC." GOODWIN TESTIFIED GATES LEADERSHIP HAD BEEN TO "CORRUPT THE PROCESS AND THE ETHICS OF INTELLIGENCE." GATES SURVIVED HEARINGS, HIS REPUTATION DID NOT.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 199-200 source code: BET

111-ciabase_18842.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS A CIA ANALYST WHO QUIT AFTER SIX YEARS DESCRIBED INSTANCES WHERE ANALYSTS WERE FIRED OR MOVED BECAUSE THEIR ANALYSES DID NOT MATCH CASEY'S POLICY AGENDA. DURING undefined THREE DIVISION CHIEFS REMOVED AT GATES REQUEST FOR NOT SUPPORTING HIS TOUGH ANTI-SOVIET VIEWS. BOTH GOODMAN AND GLAUDEMANS TOLD OF GATES AND CASEY PUTTING PRESSURE ON ANALYSTS IN undefined TO

SHOW THAT SOVIETS SUPPORTING EUROPEAN TERRORISTS IN LINE WITH INFO IN A BOOK BY CLAIRE STERLING. GATES ALTERED KEY JUDGMENTS OF A REPORT TO SHOW THERE MORE USSR INVOLVEMENT THAN ANALYSTS HAD BEEN ABLE TO PROVE. OPS DIRECTORATE OBJECTED SAYING ITS OWN REPORTS MISUSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/91 A10,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18843.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. LETTER TO EDITOR BY JAMES STEINER, CIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING. (COMMENT ON FRANKLYN HOLZMAN'S ARTICLE "POLITICS AND GUESSWORK: CIA AND DIA ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MILITARY SPENDING." *INTERNATIONAL SECURITY SPRING 90 185 (9 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18844.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WROTE PRES CARTER AND BRZEZINSKI TO DISCLAIM CIA ESTIMATES "AS AN ATTEMPT TO PRESENT MILITARY CAPABILITY FALSELY AND IN WORST POSSIBLE LIGHT, IN ORDER TO SCARE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO RAISING DEFENSE EXPENDITURES." NIE 11/8, BASIC DOCUMENT FOR PLANNING DEFENSE BUDGET, PREPARED BY NIXON AND FORD, AS RECOMMENDED BY PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD - ROBERT MURPHY, GORDON GRAY. WILLIAM CASEY PROPOSED TEAM A, WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM DEFENSE COMMUNITY, AND TEAM B HEADED BY RICHARD PIPES AND CHARGED TEAM WITH USING TACTICS OF 58 GAITHER REPORT, THAT IS, LEAKING THEIR CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 354-56 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_18845.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. NIES, KNOWN AS NUMBER 11-3-8** (WHICH STANDS FOR SOVIET UNION, STRATEGIC FORCES, AND INTENTIONS) RESPECTIVELY. THIS ANNUAL PRODUCT CONSISTS OF 3 3" INCH THICK APPENDICES. IN LATE 60S A MAJOR GVT BATTLE ON WHETHER U.S. SHOULD BUILD ANTIMISSILE DEFENSES THAT CARRIED INTO 90S. AUTHORS OF NIE 11-3-8 PITCHED THEIR PRODUCT TO DEBATE - IT SURELY SERVED U.S. POLICY-MAKERS. CODEVILLA, A. (1992). INS 207

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18846.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. NIES, KNOWN AS NUMBER 11-3-8** (WHICH STANDS FOR SOVIET UNION, STRATEGIC FORCES, AND INTENTIONS) RESPECTIVELY. THIS ANNUAL PRODUCT CONSISTS OF 3" INCH THICK APPENDICES. IN LATE 60s A MAJOR GVT BATTLE ON WHETHER U.S. SHOULD BUILD ANTIMISSILE DEFENSES THAT CARRIED INTO 90s. AUTHORS OF NIE 11-3-8 PITCHED THEIR PRODUCT TO DEBATE - IT SURELY SERVED U.S. POLICY-MAKERS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 207 source code: INS

111-ciabase_18847.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RIGID PRACTICES FOLLOWED IN PREPARING ALL ESTIMATES: PROJECTIONS OF AMERICAN FORCES, AND COMPARATIVE OR NET ASSESSMENTS, WERE EXCLUDED (LEADING INTER ALIA TO THE "MISSILE GAP").

SOURCE: Garthoff, R. (1984). INTEL ASSESSMENT & POLICYMAKING, (staff paper). Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. 3 source code: IAP

111-ciabase_18848.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE ASP 290 NOTES FOR INFO ON THE A - B TEAM DISPUTE.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 290 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_18849.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE CIA ISSUES A REPORT "IMPLICATIONS OF SOVIET USE OF CHEMICAL AND TOXIN WEAPONS FOR U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18850.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE INABILITY OF THE CIA TO SPECIFY THE USSR'S PRECISE OFFENSIVE ATOMIC STRENGTH INDUCED DULLES TO EXAGGERATE USSR STRENGTH IN ORDER TO OUTFLANK HIS CRITICS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 117 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18851.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1965** PENTAGON INFLATED USSR THREAT TO INCREASE ITS BUDGET. POLITICIANS BEGAN TO BELIEVE THEIR OWN RHETORIC. JFK IN 60 CAMPAIGN WARNED ABOUT "MISSILE GAP," WHEN MCNAMARA ADMITTED NONE EXISTED, KENNEDY CHASTISED HIM FOR TELLING TRUTH. MCNAMARA BEGAN MASSIVE NUCLEAR BUILDUP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 16 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18852.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1990** ONCE U.S. CONCLUDED IN LATE 40s USSR A SERIOUS THREAT TO U.S. INTERESTS, CIA ANALYSTS HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO MAKE IT SO. REVOLUTIONS OF 89-90 INVALIDATED 40 YEARS OF WORK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 310 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18853.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1948-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1969** INFO REPORTED BY CIA COLLECTION METHODS WAS A SINGULAR FLOP. INFO WAS USUALLY TRIVIAL, SPOTTY, OFTEN GARBLED. WORSE, IT WAS OFTEN EMBELLISHED, IF NOT OUT-AND-OUT FABRICATED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 118 source code: KH

111-ciabase_18854.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1960** FACT USSR HAD NO EARLY-WARNING RADAR ON NORTHERN BORDER THROUGHOUT 50s - AND ONLY SPOTTY DEFENSE THERE IN 60s - A CLOSELY HELD PENTAGON SECRET. "WE COULD HAVE LAUNCHED A STRATEGIC-BOMBER ATTACK THE POLAR ICECAP AND THE RUSSIANS NEVER WOULD HAVE KNOWN." AMERICA'S NORTH AMERICAN DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE - EXPLAINED. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 43

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18855.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1975** AIR FORCE CREATED A WHOLLY FICTIONAL "BOMBER GAP" AND "MISSILE GAP" IN FAVOR OF USSR THAT FINALLY DEBUNKED BY CIA'S U-2 SPY PLANE IN 1960.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18856.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1957-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1961** SEE THE GAITHER COMMITTEE AND THE POLICY PROCESS. WORLD POLITICS APRIL 61 360-384

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18857.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** IN 4/58 DCI DULLES PUBLICLY PRESENTED ORR ESTIMATES THAT SOVIET GNP WAS GROWING AT ANNUAL RATES OF SIX OR SEVEN PERCENT, DOUBLE THE U.S. "THE MOST SERIOUS CHALLENGE THIS COUNTRY HAS FACED IN TIME OF PEACE." STATEMENT WIDELY CRITICIZED AS A BLATANT ATTEMPT TO INCREASES IN MILITARY BUDGETS. OIL ESTIMATES RE THE USSR. IN 79-80 IN PROCESS OF EXPLAINING THEIR ESTIMATES, OER ANALYSTS PARTICIPATED IN NUMEROUS MEETINGS WITH EXPERTS FROM THE OIL INDUSTRY, ACADEMIA, STATE GOVERNMENTS AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. CIA ANALYSTS BECAME ACCEPTED MEMBERS OF THE EXPERT COMMUNITY, ESPECIALLY ON ENERGY, MACROECONOMICS, AND ECOMETRIC MODELING. THEN ECONOMIC INTEL BECOMES EVERYBODY'S BUSINESS.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 314-21 source code: INP

111-ciabase_18858.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1959-1960** EXPLANATION OF THE "MISSILE GAP."

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 362 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_18859.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1977** AIR FORCE'S EXAGGERATION OF USSR STRATEGIC CAPABILITIES AND OF GAPS BETWEEN THEM AND THE U.S. HIGHLIGHTED DIVISIONS AND LACK OF LEADERSHIP IN INTEL COMMUNITY. "MISSILE GAP," "BOMBER GAP." AIR FORCE WHICH CONTROLLED U.S. BOMBER AND ICBM ARSENAL, WAS BENEFICIARY OF ITS OWN EXAGGERATED USSR BOMBER AND MISSILE ESTIMATES - NEED OF U.S. TO COUNTER "GAPS." AIR FORCE WAS USING ITS INTEL AGENCIES TO ENGAGE IN "PROFITEERING." MISSILE GAP DISAPPEARED WITH INFO FROM USSR DEFECTOR OLEG PENKOVSKY (CONFIRMED BY U-2 FLIGHTS). DELIBERATIONS OF USIB, AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL GROUP WHOSE MAIN TASKS WERE TO ISSUE NIEs AND SETTING INTEL COLLECTION AND REQUIREMENTS, MARKED BY BITTER CONTROVERSIES OVER BOMBER AND MISSILE ESTIMATES. WHEN NAMED SOD, MCNAMARA EXAMINED MISSILE GAP AND FOUND IT DID NOT EXIST - IT WAS A FOND ILLUSION CONCOCTED BY AIR FORCE INTEL.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 169-171,178 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_18860.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** ATLANTIC MONTHLY 11/82 PAGES 82-110 HAS A A DISCUSSION OF THE VARIOUS CIA ESTIMATES ON USSR MILITARY AND NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES. DISCUSSES THE 60 MISSILE GAP P92. IN THE undefined NIE THE CIA SAID "WE CONSIDER IT UNLIKELY THAT THEY WILL ATTEMPT WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THIS ESTIMATE TO ACHIEVE A FIRST-STRIKE CAPABILITY...." THIS PARAGRAPH REMOVED FROM THE MAIN TEXT AT THE INSISTENCE OF SEC. DEFENSE LAIRD AND HENRY KISSINGER (BOTH MEN WANTED CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF AN ANTIBALLISTIC SYSTEM). THE PFIAB WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF THE USSR NIES IN 73 AND 74. IT PROPOSED BRINGING IN OUTSIDE EXPERTS THAT WILLIAM COLBY THEN DCI VIGOROUSLY RESISTED. COLBY SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE: APPOINT A THREE-MAN COMMITTEE TO STUDY USSR NIES OVER THE PREVIOUS 10 YEARS. THIS STUDY GROUP SUBMITTED A 75-PAGE REPORT CRITICAL OF THE CIA'S PERFORMANCE. IT CONCLUDED THE CIA'S FORCE PROJECTIONS HAD BEEN CONSISTENTLY WRONG, BADLY UNDERESTIMATING HOW MANY STRATEGIC WEAPONS THE USSR PLANNED TO BUILD. THE CIA ANALYSTS WORKING ON THE 75 NIE RESISTED AIR FORCE INTEL IDEAS. DCI BUSH ACCEPTED PFIAB'S REQUEST FOR AN OUTSIDE GROUP OF EXPERTS - TEAM B. TEAM B MEMBERS HAD HARD-LINE REPUTATIONS (SEE ARTICLE FOR COMPOSITION). TEAM B REACHED CONCLUSIONS DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO THOSE OF THE CIA. REPORT LEAKED TO WILLIAM BEECHER OF THE BOSTON GLOBE IN 12/76. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 11/82, 82-110

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18861.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** POLITICAL CAUTION MAY BE THE CAUSE OF DCI DULLES'S OVERESTIMATE OF USSR MISSILE STRENGTH. ARMY AND NAVY ESTIMATES LOWER, THE AIR FORCE'S THE HIGHEST. IF DULLES HAD FORCED THRU A LOWER FIGURE IT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED A LOST OF TRUST IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 112 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_18862.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** CIA ESTIMATE THAT USSR ECONOMIC GROWTH HAD ALMOST COME TO A HALT CAME UNDER PRESSURE FROM RUSSELL OF SENATE WHO ADVISED HE WOULD WITHDRAW HIS SUPPORT IF THAT SORT OF THING CONTINUED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 480 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18863.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, 1968-1969** THE DISPUTE OVER THE SS-9.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 206-209 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_18864.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1969-1970** DEBATE OVER MIRV AND MRV MISSILES. NIXON ADM LAUNCHED CAMPAIGN TO CONVINCE CONGRESS SOVIETS HAD FIRST STRIKE PLANS. CIA INSISTED IT A MRV. HELMS DELETED OFFENDING PARAGRAPH. NIXON ADM WANTED LARGER THREAT AND GOT ONE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 211-212 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_18865.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** CONFLICT OVER MIRV AND MRVS. JOHN HUIZENGA HEAD OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES SAID, "THE GAME PLAYED BECAUSE SOVIET MIRV NECESSARY AS A THREAT TO JUSTIFY THE SAFEGUARD [ABM] SYSTEM....WHITE HOUSE DETERMINED THERE SHOULD BE INTEL FINDING THAT SOVIETS ENGAGED IN MIRV TESTING....HELMS ACCEDDED TO LAIRD'S PRESSURE AND DROPPED CONCLUSION THAT SOVIETS ATTEMPTING TO ACHIEVE FIRST STRIKE CAPABILITY. VARIOUS INTEL OFFICIALS OUTRAGED BY HELMS CAVING IN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 490-9 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18866.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1989** JUDY SHELTON, AUTHOR OF "THE COMING SOVIET CRASH" SAYS CIA SAID HER RESEARCH "WAS CAUSING US PROBLEMS," AND CLASHED WITH CIA'S ROSY ESTIMATES. CIA MIS-ESTIMATES CAUSED CONGRESS THRU GAO TO PUBLISH "SOVIET ECONOMY: ASSESSMENT OF HOW WELL THE CIA HAS ESTIMATED SIZE OF ECONOMY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18867.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1976** THE TEAM A TEAM B DISPUTE AND COLBY'S PROBLEM WITH PFIAB. JOHN PAISLEY THE CIA COORDINATOR FOR THE B TEAMS. BY DEC 76 IT CLEAR THAT B TEAM'S OBJECTIVES THOROUGHLY POLITICAL. NYT LEAD STORY ON 12/26/76 SAID TEAM B HAD CHANGED CIA ESTIMATE AROUND 180 DEGREES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 86-89 source code: WID

111-ciabase_18868.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1975-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1999** CIA IS TRYING TO CONVINCE ITSELF AND US THAT IT PROVIDED TIMELY WARNINGS ABOUT THE IMPENDING COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE LATEST REVISIONISM WAS IN A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE AT TEXAS A&M'S GEORGE BUSH SCHOOL OF GOVT AND PUBLIC SERVICE ON "U.S. INTEL AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR." SIMULTANEOUSLY, IT RELEASED A 378-PAGE VOLUME OF 24 NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THAT SHOWED CIA DID FAR BETTER ANTICIPATING THE USSR'S DEMISE IN 1991. THIS IS AN EXERCISE IN SELF-DECEPTION. CIA USES SLEIGHT OF HAND IN MAKING PUBLIC A SET OF DOCS PRODUCED FROM 1988 TO 1991. IT SHOULD EVALUATE ITSELF BY THE ENTIRE RECORD FROM THE 1980S, PARTICULARLY AFTER GORBACHEV CAME TO POWER IN 1985. IF IT WERE BEING HONEST CIA WOULD SAY THAT IT HAD EXAGGERATED THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET MILITARY AND ECONOMY, UNDERESTIMATED THE BURDEN OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING AND IGNORED GORBACHEV'S EFFORTS TO ENGAGE THE U.S. IN A SERIES OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS. THE RECORD SHOWS CIA DID NOT ANTICIPATE MOSCOW'S RETREAT ABROAD AND ITS VULNERABILITY AT HOME. THE COSTS OF FAILING TO ACHIEVE THESE MOST BASIC GOALS ARE TANGIBLE: THE HUGE DEFENSE BUDGETS OF THE REAGAN ERA; A NEEDLESSLY PROLONGED CONFRONTATION WITH MOSCOW; AND A LOST OPPORTUNITY TO INFLUENCE DEVELOPMENTS. GEORGE SHULTZ, WHO WAS SECRETARY OF STATE, AND COLIN POWELL, REAGAN'S LAST NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER--HAVE SAID THEY WERE NOT WELL SERVED BY THE CIA. PART OF THE PROBLEM WAS POLITICAL: DCI CASEY ONLY WANTED INFO TO SUPPORT HIS VIEWS. IN 1985, CASEY AND HIS DDI, ROBERT GATES, ORCHESTRATED A NONEXISTENT SOVIET PLOT AGAINST POPE JOHN PAUL II. AND A WILDLY OFF-THE-MARK ESTIMATE OF A SOVIET THREAT TO IRAN TO JUSTIFY ARMS SALES TO SO-CALLED MODERATES IN TEHRAN. CIA ECONOMISTS TRACKED THE EARLY STAGES OF DECLINE OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY FROM 1976 TO 1986, BUT GATES WOULD NOT CIRCULATE MOST DRAFT WEAKNESS ASSESSMENTS. AS A RESULT, CIA ESTIMATES OVERSTATED SIZE OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY AND UNDERESTIMATED THE BURDEN OF MAINTAINING THE SOVIET MILITARY. CIA ESTIMATED THE SIZE OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY TO BE NEARLY 60

PERCENT THAT OF THE U.S. ECONOMY AND SAID THE GROWTH RATE OF PERSONAL CONSUMPTION FROM 1951 TO 1988 EXCEEDED THE U.S.'S. (AS LATE AS 1986, CIA SAID EAST GERMANY WAS AHEAD OF WEST GERMANY IN PER CAPITA OUTPUT.) THE REAGAN ADM USED THESE NUMBERS TO JUSTIFY NEARLY \$2 TRILLION IN TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE 1980S. FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE SHULTZ, BELIEVED CIA ANALYSIS ON THE USSR WAS "DISTORTED BY STRONG VIEWS ABOUT POLICY." MEL GOODWIN OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18869.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined TEAM A TEAM B DCI BUSH ACCEPTED THE PFIAB'S REQUEST FOR OUTSIDE GROUP EXPERTS TO DO ITS OWN STUDY OF SOVIET STRATEGIC PROGRAMS USING SAME EVIDENCE OF CIA ANALYSTS WHO WROTE 76 NIE. BUSH APPOINTED TEAM B MEMBERS WITH EST. REPUTATIONS AS HARDLINERS SUSPICIOUS OF RUSSIA. PAUL NITZE WHO HAD WRITTEN MOST IMPORTANT COLD WAR DOCUMENT NSC 68 IN 1950** , GEN DAN GRAHAM FORMER DIR DIA, THOMAS WOLFE OF RAND, CRITICAL OF SALT. LEADER OF GROUP HARVARD PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES. WITH SUCH MEN IT NOT SURPRISING TEAM B'S REPORT REACHED CONCLUSIONS ALMOST DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED TO CIA ANALYSTS. TEAM B REPORT LEAKED TO PRESS. REPORT CONCLUDED SOVIET STRATEGIC BUILDUP OVER PAST 12 YEARS WAS AGGRESSIVE AND WOULD GIVE USSR PREDOMINANCE AND EVEN ALLOW THEM TO WIN A NUCLEAR WAR. "THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY", 11/82 101-102, THOMAS POWERS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18870.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined TEAM B ANALYSIS, ADOPTED BY DCI BUSH AS OFFICIAL CIA ESTIMATE OF SOVIET STRENGTH, CAUSED RADICAL REASSESSMENT OF U.S. DEFENSE WITHIN GVT AND PUBLIC. THOUGH TEAM B REPORT SECRET, CIA LEAKED INFO THAT SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING OF TOTAL GNP JUMPED FROM 6-8% TO 11-13 %** AND THAT USSR HAD COSTLY CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM (PROVING USSR IS PREPARING FOR "WINABLE" NUCLEAR WAR). SINCE 76, MANY TEAM B CONCLUSIONS HAVE PROVEN FALSE OR MISLEADING. CIA undefined REPORT ADMITTED THAT SOVIET CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM COULD NOT PROTECT COUNTRY FROM ALL-OUT WAR WITH U.S. AND THAT PROGRAM WAS DESIGNED FOR CONFLICT WITH CHINA. ALSO undefined STUDY PREPARED BY U.S. STRATEGIC INSTITUTE CONCLUDES: "ESTIMATES (REGARDING USSR MILT SPENDING) PREPARED BY CIA, AS WELL AS BY U.S. ACADEMIC ECONOMISTS, HAVE BEEN IN ERROR BY AS MUCH AS 100%." IN FACT CIA'S OFFICIAL undefined REPORT (NOT CLASSIFIED TEAM B REPORT) CONTRADICTED TEAM B CONCLUSIONS. OFFICIAL REPORT INDICATES THAT INFLATION OF GNP ESTIMATE HAD TO DO WITH CORRECTION OF PRIOR OVERESTIMATES OF SOVIET PRODUCTIVITY. HIGHER GNP FIGURE MERELY REVEALS NEW AWARENESS OF SOVIET INDUSTRIAL INEFFICIENCY, NOT BIG BUILD-UP. THE NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS 6/11/80 21-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18871.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ARTICLE, TEAM B: THE TRILLION DOLLAR EXPERIMENT, BY A.H. CAHN. BULLETIN OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS 4/93 22,24**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18872.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA DECLASSIFIES 1976** `TEAM B' ANALYSIS AUTHORIZED BY BUSH. REPORT SAW USSR BUILDUP FOR WWII.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/92 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18873.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN JUNE 76 NEW DCI G. BUSH CREATED TEAM A TEAM B CONCEPT FOR COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS OF USSR'S CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS. THIS ADMINISTRATION'S ATTEMPT TO FEND OFF CHALLENGE FROM RIGHT - PARTICULARLY RONALD REAGAN. IMPETUS CAME FROM PFIAB WITH EDWARD TELLER AND GEORGE SHULTZ. PFIAB INFLUENCED BY ALBERT WOHLSETTER. PROFESSOR RUSSIAN HISTORY AT HARVARD, RICHARD PIPES, CHAIRED TEAM B. OTHER MEMBERS TEAM B WERE PAUL WOLFOWITZ AND DANIEL GRAHAM FORMERLY DIR OF DIA. TEAM B WENT BEYOND CHARTER AND ENDED UP PRESCRIBING A CRASH PROGRAM OF AMERICAN BUILDUP. IT REMINISCENT OF GAITHER COMMITTEE. GAITHER COMMITTEE REPORT MADE IN WAKE OF SPUTNIK. NITZE A MEMBER OF TEAM B. HE, EUGENE ROSTOW, ELMO ZUMWALT, RICHARD ALLEN; AND, MAX KAMPLEMAN FORMED WHAT EVENTUALLY BECAME COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER - INTELLECTUAL BASIS FOR COMMITTEE GREW OUT OF WORK OF TEAM B.**

SOURCE: Talbott, S. (1988). THE MASTER OF THE GAME. NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 145-7 source code: MG

111-ciabase_18874.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined INFO ON THE TEAM A TEAM B EPISODE. ARMED FORCES JOURNAL 12/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18875.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NATIONAL ARCHIVES RELEASES ACCESS TO NIE ENTITLED "SOVIET FORCES FOR INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT THROUGH MID-80's," (NIE 11/3/8-76), VOL I. KEY JUDGMENTS AND SUMMARY, 12/21/76 (TEAM A REPORT), AND COMMENTARY ON ESTIMATE "INTEL COMMUNITY EXPERIMENT IN COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS - SOVIET STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES, AND ALTERNATE VIEW, REPORT OF TEAM B," 12/76.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 51 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_18876.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined RICHARD PIPES, B-TEAM DIRECTOR SAID "I BELIEVE BUSH WAS THE ONE WHO FORCED THE CIA TO REVERSE ITS JUDGEMENT OF THE THREAT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/88 B1-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18877.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TEAM A AND TEAM B CONFLICT DESCRIBED. HOWARD STOERTZ NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER HEADED TEAM A. MENTIONS JOHN PAISLEY. LEAKS OF REPORT TO BOSTON GLOBE. PAISLEY TOLD PIPES THAT BUSH AND CIA OFFICIAL RICHARD LEHMAN, HAD ALREADY TALKED TO PRESS, AND URGED PIPES TO OFFER INTERVIEWS OF HIS OWN. PIPES BECAME LEADING MEMBER OF COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER WITH HIS FELLOW TEAM B VETERAN PAUL NITZE. OTHERS ON COMMITTEE INCLUDED: EUGENE ROSTOW, DEAN RUSK, LANE KIRKLAND, MAX KAMPLEMAN, RICHARD ALLEN, DAVID PACKARD AND HENRY FOWLER.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 321 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_18878.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TEAM A TEAM B CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 140 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18879.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE TEAM A - TEAM B REPORT. PFIAB WORRIED NIE'S UNDERESTIMATING SOVIET WEAPONS BUILDUP. NIE'S HAD BECOME A MAJOR MEANS OF JUSTIFYING DEFENSE POLICY PREFERENCES. AFTER EXAMINING NIE AT SUGGESTION OF DCI COLBY IN 75, PFIAB RECOMMENDED A COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS. TEAM B REPRESENTED THREE OUTSIDE GROUPS, CHAIRED BY RICHARD PIPES OF HARVARD U.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 48-9 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18880.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THOROUGH DISCUSSION OF THE TEAM A - TEAM B CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 155-7 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_18881.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WHEN BUSH DCI HE WENT OUTSIDE THE CIA FOR A SECOND OPINION ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF THE USSR'S GLOBAL STRATEGY. BUSH CALLED IN HARVARD PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES AND SET UP TEAM B TO SECOND GUESS TEAM A, THE OFFICIAL GVT ESTIMATORS. NET EFFECT A MUCH DIMMER VIEW OF THE USSR'S GLOBAL STRATEGY AND ITS WILLINGNESS TO RESORT TO NUCLEAR WAR IN PURSUIT OF ITS PURPOSES. PIPES ASSIGNED TO THE NSC UNDER REAGAN. PIPES SAYS THE USSR ENCOURAGES TERRORISM, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18882.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GARY HART WRITES "COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS AND USE OF SELECTED OUTSIDE EXPERTS WAS LITTLE MORE THAN A CAMOUFLAGE FOR A POLITE EFFORT TO FORCE THE NIE TO TAKE A MORE BLEAK VIEW OF THE SOVIET STRATEGIC THREAT... THE PRO-B TEAM LEAK AND PUBLIC ATTACK ON CONCLUSIONS OF NIE ...HAVE BEEN AIMED AT FOSTERING A 'WORST CASE' VIEW FOR THE PUBLIC OF THE SOVIET THREAT. IN TURN, THIS VIEW OF SOVIET THREAT IS USED TO JUSTIFY NEW WEAPONS SYSTEMS." TEAM A TEAM B REPORT SENATE COMMITTEE ON INTEL 2/16/77 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18883.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA'S RECORD WAS MIXED WHEN IT CAME TO ACCURACY. AGENCY REPORT ON SOVIET OIL INDUSTRY ISSUED 1977** STATED IT WAS IN TROUBLE AND FORECAST THAT BY 1985 THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE IMPORTING OIL. JUST THE OPPOSITE OCCURRED. IN 1985 SOVIET UNION WAS WORLD'S LARGEST PRODUCER OF OIL AND SECOND ONLY TO SAUDI ARABIA AS EXPORTER.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 417 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_18884.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1981** REAGAN TRANSITION TEAM ABOUT FUTURE OF CIA INCLUDED MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER - CONTAINING TEAM B MEMBERS - AND CONSERVATIVE MADISON GROUP. LIST OF TEAM MEMBERS. ALLEGED THERE 12 INTEL FAILURES DURING CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 316-8 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18885.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1997** TO BLAME USSR FOR WORLD TERRORISM, DCI CASEY, PURGED CIA'S ANALYTICAL DIVISION OF THOSE WHO WOULD NOT TOE THE HARD PARTY LINE. CASEY ELEVATED ROBERT GATES, ONE OF HARDEST LINERS, TO HEAD OF DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE. CIA'S OBJECTIVITY ENDED. GATES JUMPED HIS ALLIES, WHO BECAME KNOWN AS "GATES CLONES," INTO KEY POSITIONS. SOME OF THOSE WERE DAVID CAREY, GEORGE KOLT, JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, JIM LYNCH, WINSTON WILEY, AND JOHN GANNON. MANY GOOD ANALYSTS QUIT. CONSORTIUM 9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18886.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @81-84** SEE "INTEL DATA SUGGEST REAGAN OVERSTATED PACE OF SOVIET MILITARY BUILDUP." THE CIA IN 83 CLAIMED USSR EXPENDITURES LEVELED OFF SINCE 76.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/84 P35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18887.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1985** CIA'S PAPAL TASK FORCE ISSUED "COWEY REPORT," A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CIA'S APRIL 85 REPORT OUTLINING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN POPE'S ASSASSINATION. CIA ANALYSTS NOTED THAT "CALLING PAPER

THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT' " AND MARSHALLING EVIDENCE ONLY FOR THAT SIDE STACKED THE DECK' IN FAVOR OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. ANALYSTS THOUGHT REPORT LACKED QUALIFICATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN AREA OF SOURCE RELIABILITY. OPS DIRECTORATE'S RESERVATIONS ABOUT SOURCING OF RAW INTEL WAS SERIOUS ENOUGH TO STOP THEM FROM DISTRIBUTING REPORTS, IF NOT FOR HIGH INTEREST IN SUBJECT. DCI CASEY WAS KNOWN TO SUPPORT IDEA OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. COWEY REPORT NOTED THAT IN ANALYSTS VIEW, "THE PAPER WAS DELIBERATELY SKEWED TO MAKE CASE FOR SOVIET COMPLICITY LOOK MORE SOLID THAN IT IS; THEY THOUGHT AUTHORS HAD BEEN 'MANIPULATED.'" [CIABASE COMMENT: THE DIRECTOR OF OPS AS OF 8/1/95, DAVID COHEN, IN A 91

PREPARED STATEMENT FOR SENATE COMMITTEE SAID HE WAS THE SENIOR MANAGER AND REVIEWER FOR "THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT" AND ASSOCIATED RESEARCH].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18888.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1985** CIA'S PAPAL TASK FORCE ISSUED "COWEY REPORT," A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CIA'S APRIL 85 REPORT OUTLINING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN THE POPE'S ASSASSINATION. CIA ANALYSTS NOTED THAT "CALLING PAPER

THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT' " AND MARSHALLING EVIDENCE ONLY FOR THAT SIDE STACKED THE DECK' IN FAVOR OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. ANALYSTS THOUGHT REPORT LACKED QUALIFICATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN AREA OF SOURCE RELIABILITY. OPS DIRECTORATE'S RESERVATIONS ABOUT SOURCING OF RAW INTEL WAS SERIOUS ENOUGH TO STOP THEM FROM DISTRIBUTING REPORTS, IF NOT FOR HIGH INTEREST IN SUBJECT. DCI CASEY WAS KNOWN TO SUPPORT IDEA OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. COWEY REPORT NOTED THAT IN ANALYSTS VIEW, "THE PAPER WAS DELIBERATELY SKEWED TO MAKE CASE FOR SOVIET COMPLICITY LOOK MORE SOLID THAN IT IS; THEY THOUGHT AUTHORS HAD BEEN `MANIPULATED.'"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18889.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1991** FIVE ANALYSTS WHO WROTE A REPORT ON SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN THE 1981 ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST POPE JOHN PAUL II HAVE DENIED CHARGES BY A FORMER ANALYST THAT THE ASSESSMENT WAS POLITICALLY SLANTED. THEY SAID NEW INFORMATION LED TO A STUDY IN 1985 ON THE KREMLIN'S ROLE IN THE SHOOTING AFTER AN 83 ESTIMATE DISMISSED SUCH INVOLVEMENT. FORMER CIA ANALYST MELVIN GOODWIN CHARGED IN SENATE TESTIMONY THAT ANALYSTS "WERE ORDERED" TO IMPLICATE THE SOVIETS. KAY OLIVER, LANCE W.HAUS AND ELIZABETH T. SEEGER TESTIFIED. DAVID COHEN [JUST NAMED DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS] AN INTELLIGENCE MANAGER WHO WORKED ON THE REPORT, DENIED ANY EFFORT TO INFLUENCE, SLANT OR BIAS THE ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/5/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18890.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1993** CASEY AND GATES DID THEIR GREATEST DAMAGE BY INFLUENCING CIA'S ESTIMATES OF USSR MILITARY STRENGTH. EXAGGERATED ESTIMATES OF THE RED ARMY'S MILITARY POWER WERE USED TO JUSTIFY INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING AND THE MOST SIGNIFICANT INTEL FAILURE SINCE PEARL HARBOR - THE FAILURE TO CHART THE WEAKNESS AND COLLAPSE OF THE USSR. GATES AS DEPUTY AND ACTING DIRECTOR FROM 86 TO 89 SLANTED NIES ON SOVIET STRATEGIC DEFENSE SPENDING TO BUTTRESS CASE FOR THE STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE. CIA EXAGGERATED BOTH THE FLIGHT RANGE OF THE TU-22 BACKFIRE BOMBER AND THE ACCURACY OF THE SS-19 ICBM - ERRORS ADMITTED BY CIA IN 89, AFTER GATES LEFT - BUT THEY CONTINUED TO APPEAR IN A DIA PUBLICATION "SOVIET MILITARY POWER," A PROPAGANDA VEHICLE FOR THE PENTAGON. CIA ASSESSMENTS AND NIES OVERSTATED EVERY ASPECT OF USSR MILITARY AND PROVIDED NO WARNING OF THE USSR WITHDRAWAL FROM AFGHANISTAN, CAN RANH BAY IN VIETNAM OR THE LITTORAL STATES OF AFRICA. CIA DISTORTED MILITARY POWER OF THE WARSAW PACT FORCES AND NEVER ANTICIPATED PACT WOULD DISSOLVE. AS LATE AS 90, CIA CONCLUDED PACT HAD MATCHED OR EXCEEDED NATO'S CAPABILITIES IN ALL GROUND FORCE WEAPONS. CIA ERRORS DELAYED ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS, ETC. NIES ON ARMS CONTROL BECAME HIGHLY POLITICIZED. CIA MIS-ESTIMATES OF THE USSR ECONOMY. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 137-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18891.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1981-1993** DCI CASEY COOKED THE BOOKS IN HIS FIRST NIE, USSR AND TERRORISM. CASEY READ CLAIRE STERLING'S "THE TERROR NETWORK," AND WAS CONVINCED THE SOVIETS WERE BEHIND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM - IN ORDER TO JUSTIFY MORE COVERT OPS IN THE THIRD WORLD. SPECIALISTS IN CIA DISMISSED THE BOOK, KNOWING THAT MUCH OF IT WAS BASED ON CIA'S OWN BLACK PROPAGANDA. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 134-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18892.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** CASEY AND FORCING THE INTEL ESTIMATE ON TERRORISM TO SHOW USSR INVOLVED IN THE FACE OF NO EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. JUNE-AUGUST 83 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_18893.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AN ARTICLE "GREAT CIA OIL BLUNDER," STATES CIA'S INACCURATE PREDICTIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ENERGY NEEDS FOR 80'S HAS BEEN USED AS A MAJOR RHETORICAL PLAN OF THE REAGAN FOREIGN POLICY, AND AS JUSTIFICATION FOR MAJOR U.S. DEFENSE BUILDUP. THE ORIGINAL ESTIMATE WAS DISPUTED BY DIA AND JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, AND CIA NOW REVISING ITS ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18894.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA ESTIMATES USSR SPENDS MUCH MORE ON DEFENSE THAN U.S. HOWEVER, METHODOLOGY FOR CIA CALCULATIONS IS GROSSLY FLAWED. CORRECTED FIGURES SHOW THAT U.S. SPENDS MORE THAN USSR. KEY ERROR IS THAT CIA PRICES ELEMENTS OF SOVIET DEFENSE -- SOLDIER WAGES, WEAPONS COSTS ETC -- AT U.S. WAGE AND PRICE VALUES. FINAL FIGURE IS WHAT IT WOULD COST U.S. TO REPRODUCE SOVIET MILITARY, WHICH NEGLECTS LOWER SOVIET ARMY WAGES. ALSO, CIA CONVERTS RUBLES INTO DOLLARS WHICH DISTORTS REAL VALUE OF EXPENSES. FINALLY, CIA ASSESSMENT OF SUPERPOWER MILITARIES BASED ON EXPENSES IS FLAWED BECAUSE IT DOES NOT FACTOR IN SUPERIOR U.S. TECHNOLOGY. CIA FIGURES ARE CLEARLY USED TO JUSTIFY U.S. DEFENSE BUILD-UP. BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTIST 6/80 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18895.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A DRAFT CIA SNIE FINDS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF A DIRECT USSR ROLE IN TERRORISM. BRUCE CLARK WHO HEADS THE CIA'S ASSESSMENTS UNIT TO RETIRE. SEC STATE HAIG SAID IN HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE USSR AS PART OF A CONSCIOUS POLICY UNDERTOOK THE TRAINING, FUNDING AND EQUIPPING OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS. REAGAN'S ADM ANNOUNCED THAT FIGHTING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AS ONE OF ITS KEY FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. THE CIA IS UNDER PRESSURE TO TAILOR ITS ANALYSIS TO FIT THE POLICY VIEWS OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/28/81 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18896.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CASEY UNHAPPY WITH CIA ESTIMATE OF USSR SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. HE ESTABLISHED A REVIEW PANEL HEADED BY LINCOLN GORDON, A RESPECTED ACADEMIC AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF JOHNS HOPKINS. HIS ESTIMATE SAID USSR SUPPORTED WARS OF NATIONAL LIBERATION AND THEIR RESULTANT ACTS OF TERRORISM. GORDON DRAFT AFTER REVIEW WAS ISSUED IN MAY 81.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 221 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18897.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DCI CASEY'S ATTEMPTS TO POLITICIZE INTELLIGENCE TO REPORT THAT THE USSR WAS A MAJOR ACTOR IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 111-2 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_18898.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined FOLLOWING ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT OF PRES REAGAN IN 1981** , DCI CASEY ORDERED A REVIEW OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN WORLDWIDE TERRORISM. SUBSEQUENTLY CASEY REVIEWED BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK" BY CLAIRE STERLING. INITIAL CIA STUDY FAILED TO BACK UP STERLING'S CASE. CASEY SAID STUDY WAS "BULLSHIT" AND ORDERED ANOTHER ANALYST TO REVIEW FILES. ROME COS CLARRIDGE SENT REPORT NOTING ITALIAN INTEL BELIEVED STERLING'S ALLEGATIONS LINKING IRA AND KGB WERE BASED ON BRITISH DISINFORMATION. ITALIANS ALSO FELT QADAFFI OF LIBYA HAD NOT PLANNED ATTEMPT ON REAGAN'S LIFE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 320,321 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_18899.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 81 NO NIE FOR TERRORISM. TASK OF WRITING ONE FELL TO JEREMY AZRAEL, OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR USSR. DUE TO SECRETARY OF HAIG'S STATEMENTS THERE PRESSURE TO MAKE INTEL CONFORM TO POLICY. CIA DUG IN ITS HEELS TO RESIST PRESSURE. FIRST DRAFT CRITICIZED. TIGHE, HEAD OF DIA, SAID ESTIMATE GROSSLY INADEQUATE. DCI CASEY ASKED DIA TO WRITE A DRAFT THAT WENT TO OTHER EXTREME. DIA DRAFT BY DR. WYNFRED JOSHUA. LINCOLN GORDON OF SENIOR REVIEW GROUP ASKED BY CASEY TO TAKE OVER TASK. RICHARD MANSBACH FROM RUTGERS U., ON 2-YEAR LEAVE, ASSIGNED TO ASSIST GORDON. ESTIMATE CONCLUDED "THERE A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE OF SOVIET SUPPORT [FOR VARIOUS GROUPS]...BUT IT ESSENTIALLY OPPORTUNISTIC." REAGAN ADM CONTINUED TO CONFUSE TERRORISM WITH COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 53-56 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_18900.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WRITING OF AN SNIE ON USSR ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. AFTER FIRST CIA DRAFT DCI CASEY RECEIVED A STRONGLY WORDED MEMO FROM HEAD OF DIA, GEN. TIGHE. DIA DRAFT WORK OF DR. WYNFRED JOSHUA, KNOWN FOR HER VIOLENTLY ANTI-SOVIET VIEWS. FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE SNIE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 51-6 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_18901.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A SECRET CIA REPORT SUMMARIZES THE THREAT POSED BY THE EXPANSION OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WAR IN THE THIRD WORLD LISTING USSR ASSISTANCE AS A MAJOR STIMULUS FOR THIS MOMENTUM. (REPORT RELEASED WHEN THE REAGAN ADM PRESSING CONGRESS FOR FUNDING FOR RENEWING CHEMICAL WAR PRODUCTION).

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18902.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA ASSESSMENTS SAY THE USSR HAS DEVELOPED GENE-SPLICING TECHNIQUES WHICH THEY COULD USE TO INCAPACITATE OR DESTROY ENTIRE POPULATIONS. THE DOCS WARN THAT THE U.S. IS DANGEROUSLY BEHIND IN DEVELOPING BIO-TECH WEAPONS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_18903.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1991** MELVIN GOODWIN, FORMER CIA DIVISION CHIEF IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WAS A WITNESS AT THE CONFIRMATION HEARINGS FOR ROBERT GATES TO BE DCI. GOODWIN TESTIFIED THAT GATES HAD, OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA, GIVEN CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT MISLEADING AND POLITICIZED INTELLIGENCE. "GATES ROLE WAS TO CORRUPT THE PROCESS AND THE ETHICS OF INTELLIGENCE...[AND] TO IGNORE AND SUPPRESS SIGNS OF SOVIET STRATEGIC RETREAT."

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 183 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_18904.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DIVISION CHIEF OF SOVIET AFFAIRS, MELVIN A. GOODMAN WAS TOLD THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN TAKING A TOUGH ENOUGH LINE IN REPORTS ABOUT DANGERS OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN THIRD WORLD TO SUIT ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18905.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FOR EXTRACTS OF A SPEECH BY DCI CASEY ON THE USSR AND IT AS "THE FOCUS OF EVIL," SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/85 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18906.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN JUL 85, CIA PAPAL TASK FORCE ISSUED "COWEY REPORT", A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CIA'S APRIL REPORT OUTLINING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN THE POPE'S ASSASSINATION. CIA ANALYST INTERVIEWED NOTED THAT "CALLING PAPER

'THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT' AND MARSHALLING EVIDENCE ONLY FOR THAT SIDE STACKED THE DECK' IN FAVOR OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. ANALYSTS THOUGHT REPORT LACKED QUALIFICATIONS, ESPECIALLY IN AREA OF SOURCE RELIABILITY. OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE'S RESERVATIONS ABOUT SOURCING OF RAW INTEL WAS SERIOUS ENOUGH TO STOP THEM FROM DISTRIBUTING REPORTS, IF NOT FOR HIGH INTEREST IN SUBJECT. DCI CASEY WAS KNOWN TO SUPPORT IDEA OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT. COWEY REPORT NOTED THAT IN ANALYSTS VIEW, "THE PAPER WAS DELIBERATELY SKEWED TO MAKE CASE FOR SOVIET COMPLICITY LOOK MORE SOLID THAN IT IS; THEY THOUGHT AUTHORS HAD BEEN 'MANIPULATED.'"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18907.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GATES PUBLICIZED HIGHLY ALARMING ESTIMATES OF SOVIET STRATEGIC LASER WEAPONS IN ORDER TO SUPPORT SDI, SLANTED INTEL TO SUPPORT HIS OWN HARD-LINE VIEWS PER CONGRESSMEN QUESTIONING DCI DESIGNATE GATES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/91 A1,5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18908.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined TERRORIST "EXPERT" PAUL WILKINSON WROTE IN HIS 1986** BOOK "TERRORISM AND THE LIBERAL STATE" THAT CAREER INTEL ANALYST WHO EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM OF CASEY'S WORLD-WIDE SYSTEM OF SOVIET-BACKED TERRORISM WERE EITHER INCOMPETENT OR MOTIVATED BY DEVIANT POLITICAL REASONS. WILKINSON WAS A FORMER CONSULTANT OF CBS-TV NEWS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/91 15 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_18909.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** WILLIAM LEE'S LETTER RE CIA MILITARY ECONOMIC ANALYSIS IS INACCURATE. HE SAYS USSR OUTLAYS FOR DEFENSE AS A SHARE OF GNP HAD DECLINED TO ONLY 6 PERCENT IN 87 - CIA'S ESTIMATES OF THIS SHARE WAS 18 PERCENT. MORE DETAILS. IT WAS LEE'S ESTIMATES OF DOUBLE-DIGIT GROWTH IN REAL SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING THAT WERE ENDORSED BY THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER IN THE 70s AND THE COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER IN THE 80s. THESE HIGHLY-INFLATED AND DEEPLY-FLAWED ESTIMATES HELPED THESE GROUPS PERSUADE CONGRESS TO APPROVE BILLIONS FOR U.S. DEFENSE PROGRAMS. LETTER TO EDITOR BY JAMES NOREN WHO WAS HEAD OF THE DEFENSE AND ECONOMICS ISSUES GROUP IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS FROM 85-89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/95 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18910.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A NEW CIA ANALYSIS FROM DATA FROM AN AGING "IMAGE" SATELLITE, SHOWS THE USSR SS-11 MISSILES HAVE BECOME RAIL-MOBILE. THIS INFO USED TO BOLSTER REQUESTS FOR MORE MONEY TO COMPLETE A NEW SPY SATELLITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/87 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18911.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE PENTAGON AND THE DIA ARE APPARENTLY MISUSING INTEL TO PORTRAY THE USSR'S MILITARY THREAT IN WAYS THAT WILL UNDERMINE EXISTING ARMS-CONTROL AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/87 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18912.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1988-1990** FIGHT OVER INTEL ON USSR. FIGHT BETWEEN GATES AND HIS ALLIES AND KERR AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 226-8 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18913.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR ROBERT GATES STATED ON AT A 14 OCT 88 MEETING THAT GORBACHEV COULD BE DEPOSED IF OPPONENTS SENSED COMMUNIST PARTY WAS LOOSING CONTROL. TWO MONTHS LATER DCI WEBSTER DECLARED GORBACHEV WAS A "HIGHLY SKILLED POLITICIAN" WHO BROUGHT "NEW LIFE AND DYNAMISM TO SOVIET POLITICS." HE ADMITTED THAT HE AND GATES DIFFERED ON QUESTION AND THAT GATES HAD EXPRESSED HIS OWN PERSONNEL VIEW IN OCT, NOT OFFICIAL POSITION OF CIA WHICH WEBSTER WAS ARTICULATING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/4/89 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18914.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1991** JOHN A. GENTRY, 12 YEAR AGENCY VET ACCUSED CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE OF "COOKING THE BOOKS," TO PLEASE SUPERIORS. 27 OF 30 ASSESSMENTS REQUESTED BY W.H. FOR MALTA SUMMIT WITH GORBACHEV NOT DELIVERED IN TIME BECAUSE SOVA [SOVIET ANALYSIS] DIVISION AND GROUP CHIEFS SAT ON PAPERS UNTIL AFTER PRESIDENT LEFT COUNTRY. DDI'S ANALYTICAL REVIEW PROCESS "IS DESTRUCTIVE OF CREATIVITY AND TIMELINESS," WHILE "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED ANALYSIS IS INJECTED" BY SUPERIORS. LIST OF CIA PEOPLE WHO HAVE LEFT PROTESTING CIA INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/27/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18915.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined PRES BUSH ALERTED IN MAY 89 TO USSR MILITARY CUTS BUT BUSH AND SENIOR ADVISERS CONTINUED UNTIL NOV TO ASSERT THAT USSR DEFENSE SPENDING WAS GROWING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/89 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18916.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CHENEY, DIA AT ODDS ON USSR THREAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18917.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined A 1985** INTEL ASSESSMENT ENTITLED "AGCA'S ATTEMPT TO KILL THE POPE: CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT" WAS SENT TO VICE PRESIDENT BUSH WITH TRANSMITTAL-COVER LETTER DESCRIBING IT AS "THE BEST-BALANCED AND MOST COMPREHENSIVE WORK WE HAVE EVER DONE ON SUBJECT." ROBERT GATES, WHO SIGNED LETTER, STATED IN 1991 SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS THAT HE BELIEVED SOMEONE ELSE DRAFTED LETTER FOR HIS SIGNATURE AND IT CONTAINED CAVEAT "QUESTIONS REMAIN - AND PROBABLY ALWAYS WILL..." HE ADMITTED IN 1991 SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE TESTIMONY THAT HE PROBABLY SHOULD NOT HAVE SENT COVER LETTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A1,9; A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18918.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FOR NEARLY YEAR CIA AND DIA WARNED GORBACHEV'S DAYS NUMBERED. 8/17/91 NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID) WARNED CONSERVATIVES PREPARED MOVE AGAINST HIM. WARNINGS IGNORED BECAUSE BUSH'S COMMITMENT TO GORBACHEV COLORED W.H. ASSESSMENTS. DOS INTEL BUREAU MAINTAINED GORBACHEV SAFE. IN MARCH AN INTERCEPTED KGB CABLE WARNED RE CIVIL WAR. CIA URGED MORE SUPPORT FOR YELTSIN. NO ONE IN CIA COULD SAY WHEN UPHEAVAL WOULD OCCUR - AGENCY PREDICTED HIS DOWNFALL SO MANY TIMES NO ONE PAID ANY ATTENTION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/2/91 44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_18919.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FORMER SOVIET SPECIALIST JOHN HIBBITS SAID IN SWORN STATEMENT TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE THAT ATMOSPHERE UNDER ROBERT GATES WAS SO INSIDIOUS THAT MANY ANALYSTS "BEGAN TO ANTICIPATE CRITICISM AND WRITE PAPERS THAT GATES WOULD LIKE OR AT LEAST FIND CONVINCING." HIBBITS DESCRIBED A PAPER ON SOVIET USE OF CHEMICAL AGENTS IN THIRD WORLD THAT WAS REJECTED BECAUSE IT DID NOT SHOW CLEAR SOVIET USE AND THEREFORE WOULD UPSET GATES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/4/91 A1,15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18920.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN SIC HEARINGS OF SEP 91 ROBERT GATES SAID CIA'S ANALYSIS DIV. FOR SEVERAL YEARS WAS LOCKED IN A "MINDSET" THAT A LONE GUNMAN CARRIED OUT 13 MAY undefined ATTACK ON POPE JOHN PAUL II. ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FORMER SIC STAFF MEMBER WHO SPENT SEVERAL MONTHS INVESTIGATING THE CASE, SAID CIA DID NOT WANT TO KNOW ABOUT PLOT BECAUSE IT FEARED POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF UNCOVERING A SOVIET CONNECTION. GATES SAID AGENCY ANALYST MOVED "VERY AWKWARDLY AND SLOWLY" IN PROBING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT FOR FEAR OF INTERFERING WITH ITALIANS WHO HAD UNCOVERED CONNECTION. GATES ORDERED A REASSESSMENT OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN MAY 85.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/26/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18921.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC, MELVIN GOODMAN SAID FORMER DCI CASEY TARGETED TWO AREAS FOR POLITICIZING - ALL INTEL ISSUES RELATED TO COVERT ACTION INCLUDING IRAN, NICARAGUA AND AFGHANISTAN, AND CASEY'S "WORLD VIEW OF SOVIET UNION".

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18922.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined PRESIDENT BUSH'S NOV 91 DECISION TO RECOGNIZE UKRAINE INDEPENDENCE (WHICH MARKED A REVERSAL IN POLICY) MAY HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY DCI ROBERT GATES WHO, ACCORDING TO U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, CONVINCED SEC OF STATE BAKER AND NATL SEC. ADVISOR SNOWCROFT TO URGE BUSH TO RECOGNIZE UKRAINIAN INDEPENDENCE. EARLIER IN NOV, GATES PREDICTED GORBACHEV WOULD BE FORCED TO QUIT BY END OF 91 FOLLOWING UKRAINE SECESSION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/1/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18923.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ACTING DCI ADMIRAL STUDEMAN'S 4/4/95 LETTER ON CIA'S SOVIET ECONOMIC ANALYSIS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF CIA PERDITION. A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF FAILURE OF CIA'S ANALYSIS OF SOVIET ECONOMY AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES DURING 70s AND 80s. THE REPORT OF "OUTSIDE EXPERTS" COMMISSIONED BY HIC WAS ONE MORE IN A SERIES OF WHITEWASHES CIA HAS ENGINEERED FOR DECADES. LETTER TO EDITOR BY WILLIAM T. LEE A RETIRED ANALYST WITH 41 YEARS IN SOVIET MILITARY AND ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/95 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18924.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AFRICA** undefined **FORMER CIA SOVIET DIV. CHIEF MELVIN GOODMAN CHARGED IN 1991** SIC HEARINGS THAT ROBERT GATES SUPPRESSED INTEL ON A 1981 ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET POLICY IN AFRICA. GOODMAN FELT ASSESSMENT IGNORED SOVIET PROBLEMS IN AFRICA. WHEN HE SPOKE WITH ANALYST WHO DRAFTED PAPER THE ANALYST SAID "YOUR PROBLEM ISN'T WITH ME. I WAS JUST, QUOTE, 'A HIRED GUN' ON THIS PAPER." GATES HIRED HIM. WHEN GOODMAN CONFRONTED GATES WITH ASSESSMENT, GATES SAID THIS IS PAPER THAT CASEY WANTS, AND THIS IS THE PAPER CASEY IS GOING TO GET.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/2/91 A16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18925.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, PAKISTAN, undefined DDI AND NIC CHAIRMAN GATES ACQUIESCED TO SUBSERVIENCE OF DI ANALYSIS ON NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION TO

NIO DAVID LOW. LOW REGULARLY WATERED DOWN DI ANALYSES OF NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES OF POLITICALLY SENSITIVE COUNTRIES LIKE CHINA, PAKISTAN, AND ARGENTINA. GATES ACTIVELY MONITORED USSR ANALYSIS AND ESTABLISHED A PARTY LINE THAT LIMITED PARAMETERS OF "SUCCESSFUL" ANALYSIS PER LONG-TIME SOVA MANAGER JOHN HIBBITS. EXAMPLES. GATES REPEATEDLY ALTERED SUBSTANCE OF ARTICLES IN PDB. IN DIRECT SUPPRESSION OF INTEL, GATES ORDERED FOR A TIME IN LATE 80s THAT DI PUBLISH NOTHING IN THE NID CONCERNING PAKISTAN'S NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. SEVERAL ANALYSTS TOOK ISSUE TO DDI RICHARD KERR WHO APPARENTLY TOOK NO ACTION. GATES' ACTION RE SHOWING USSR SUPPORT FOR THIRD WORLD. ACTION BY WAYNE P. LIMBERG, CHIEF OF SOVA BRANCH THAT PRODUCED STUDY. GATES WANTED NO FOOTNOTES IN NIE 11/10: "SOVIET POLICY IN THE THIRD WORLD." (PGS 78,82). GATES AND SNIE WITH GRAHAM FULLER WARNING OF MOUNTING USSR INFLUENCE IN IRAN AT EXPENSE OF WEST. ESTIMATE WAS BASIS FOR REAGAN ADM'S DECISION TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN - AND THUS IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. GATES AND undefined ASSESSMENT TOWARD CONCLUSION THAT SOVIET KGB MASTERMINDED ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON POPE JOHN PAUL IN 81. SOVA CREATED IN 81 AND THEN REORGANIZED IN 84, 85, 86, 87 AND 89.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 66-122 source code: LP

111-ciabase_18926.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, CIRCA 1961-1962** CIA REDUCED ESTIMATE OF SOVIET MISSILE DEPLOYMENTS WHEN DEFENSE DEPT AND CONGRESS PROCLAIMED A MISSILE GAP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112-13 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18927.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PRES CARTER PUBLISHED CIA ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD OIL SITUATION TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR HIS ENERGY PROGRAM. CIA REPORT PREDICTED THE USSR WILL BE COMPETING WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD FOR MIDDLE EAST OIL BY THE 80S. WP 4/19/77 P1, NYT 4/19/77 P24

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_18928.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RICHARD PIPES AND SEYMOUR WEISS'S DEFENSE OF THE THE TEAM B REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/88 C 7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18929.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TEAM A, TEAM B CONTROVERSY. GIVES DETAILS OF TEAM MAKE UP. SLANTED BUT DETAILED REPORT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 622-626 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18930.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TO CONTROL DEBATE SALT I KISSINGER ORDERED JOINT STEERING GROUP OF CIA, NSC, DIA REPORTS BE ROUTED ONLY TO NSC. NSC WOULD DECIDE WHAT INFO TO RELEASE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 509 source code: AG

111-ciabase_18931.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. WHITE HOUSE AND SEC DEFENSE IN JUNE undefined PRESSURED DCI TO MODIFY HIS JUDGMENTS ON CAPABILITY OF SOVIET SS-9 STRATEGIC MISSILE. THIS CRITICAL FOR AMERICAN ACTIONS ON SALT AND ABM SYSTEM. KISSINGER ASKED DCI TO REWRITE PARA ON USSR CAPABILITIES AND INTENTIONS. PAPER IN PART SAID WE BELIEVE IT HIGHLY UNLIKELY USSR WILL ATTEMPT 1ST STRIKE CAPABILITY. ESTIMATE REWRITTEN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 77-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18932.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1965** CIA REDUCED ESTIMATES SOVIET MISSILE DEPLOYMENTS WHEN ARMED SERVICES AND CONGRESS PUBLICLY PROCLAIMING MISSILE GAP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_18933.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined GATES REASSIGNED GEORGE KOLT, AN OLD SOVIET HAND AND APPOINTED A SPECIALIST, JOHN E. MCLAUGHLIN, IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS WITH LITTLE EXPERIENCE ON THE USSR TO ADMINISTER WHAT IS NOW CALLED THE OFFICE OF SLAVIC AND EURASIAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/31/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18934.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CONGRESS DEBATING A GAO REPORT THAT 8 PENTAGON REPORTS DURING REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS INTENTIONALLY OVER-ESTIMATED USSR CAPABILITIES TO INCREASE DEFENSE BUDGET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/15/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_18935.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined SECRETARY OF STATE ALEXANDER HAIG WANTED OFFICIAL DOCUMENTATION TO SUPPORT A THEORY THAT MOSCOW WAS DIRECTING AND SUPPORTING EUROPEAN TERRORIST GROUPS AS OUTLINED IN A BOOK BY CLAIRE STERLING. INTELLIGENCE SOURCES CLAIMED THAT ROBERT GATES INSISTED ON BLAMING SOVIETS DESPITE A LACK OF RELIABLE SOURCES. A GROUP OF CIA ANALYSTS TRIED TO CONVINCE CASEY AND GATES THAT BOOK WAS BASED ON CIA DISINFORMATION TO NO AVAIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18936.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1985-1987** AN AMENDED NIE IN SPRING 86 SAID THE USSR LESS LIKELY TO ATTACK IRAN OR HAVE INFLUENCE IN A POST-KHOMENI REGIME THAN THE CIA BELIEVED IN 85. THIS ANALYSIS CALLS INTO QUESTION THE W.H. RATIONAL FOR THE SECRET SALE OF U.S. ARMS TO IRAN TO ASSIST IRAN AGAINST INTERVENTION BY THE USSR. THE NEWER NIE SUBSTANTIALLY ALTERED CONCLUSIONS BY GRAHAM FULLER, AN NIO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18937.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, undefined ROBERT GATES PROMOTED IDEA OF POTENTIAL SOVIET PENETRATION OF IRAN IN 1985** WHEN AVAILABLE INTELLIGENCE SUGGESTED OTHERWISE. ARGUMENT WAS USED TO SUPPORT COVERT ARM SALES TO IRAN, THEN PLAYED DOWN AFTER SHIPMENTS WERE IN PROGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18938.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, 1986-1991** IN A 28 JAN 87 MEMO, DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN, DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS, COMPLAINED TO DEPUTY DIRECTOR RICHARD J. KERR THAT SKEPTICAL VIEWS OF HIS ANALYSIS WERE SUPPRESSED AND OTHER STATEMENTS INSERTED IN A SECTION THEY HAD DRAFTED WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE OR CONSENT. HE SAID "SIGNIFICANT CHANGES" WERE MADE IN BASIC DRAFT OF 20 MAY 85, INTEL ESTIMATE BY GRAHAM FULLER, THEN CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE NEAR EAST, WITHOUT INFORMING SOVA. AS CHAIRMAN OF NIC, ROBERT GATES SUPERVISED AUTHORITY OVER SUCH REPORTS. WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS WERE PLEASED BY ESTIMATE WHICH SUGGESTED USSR WOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF AYATOLLAH KHOMEINI'S DECLINING HEALTH BY MAKING INROADS IN IRAN AT U.S. EXPENSE. MACEACHIN STATED TWO PARAGRAPHS WERE ADDED TO ORIGINAL DRAFT PORTRAYING

SOVIETS AS "WELL POSITIONED" TO INCREASE THEIR INFLUENCE AND TWO IMPORTANT JUDGEMENTS WERE DROPPED, INCLUDING ONE WHICH POINTED OUT MISTRUST BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN MOSCOW AND THE ISLAMIC REGIME IN TEHRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18939.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, undefined** BRIEFING BOOKS PROVIDED TO SIC FOLLOWING SEP/OCT 91 ROBERT GATES CONFIRMATION HEARINGS CONTAINED SELECTIVE REBUTTALS BY GATES TO SEVERAL CHARGES MADE AGAINST HIM BY CIA WITNESSES. GATES FOCUSED ON ALLEGATIONS MADE BY MELVIN GOODMAN WHILE REMAINING SILENT ON CHARGES BY HAROLD FORD AND JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS. GLAUDEMANS ASSERTED GATES HAD THROWN AWAY A REPORT WHICH DEMONSTRATED SOVIET AID TO THIRD WORLD WAS DECREASING. IN A SIMILAR CASE, FORMER CHIEF SOVIET ANALYST WAYNE LIMBERG SAID IN A SWORN STATEMENT THAT GATES THREW ASIDE AN INCH-THICK REPORT OF MAR 86 WHICH INDICATED SOVIET SUPPORT WAS STAGNANT OR DECLINING. GATES ALSO IGNORED A CHARGE THAT IN TESTIFYING BEFORE CONGRESS IN 1987 , HE CONTINUED TO JUSTIFY ARMS SALES TO IRAN ON BASIS OF 1985 INTEL ESTIMATE WHICH EMPHASIZED SOVIET INFLUENCE IN IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18940.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1981-1983** MEHMET ALI AGA FIRED AT POPE ON 13 MAY. DCI CASEY WANTED EVIDENCE OF USSR INVOLVEMENT. COS IN ROME DENYING ANY EVIDENCE OF USSR ROLE IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT. HERB MEYER V. CHAIRMAN OF NIC MET WITH CLAIRE STERLING. DCI CASEY PUSHING CIA TO LIMIT ON SHOOTING. HERB MEYER INSISTED INTEL ANALYSTS READ CLAIRE STERLING'S BOOK. JOHN MCMAHON SAID STERLING'S BOOK "TERROR NETWORK," WAS JUST NOT TRUE. SOME OF HER INFO SEEMED TO BE BLOW-BACK FROM CIA-PLANTED DISINFO. CASEY UNHAPPY WITH FINALE CIA REPORT.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 286-8 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_18941.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1981-1985** GATES CONFIRMATION HEARINGS AND THE PROTESTS OF VARIOUS AGENCY ANALYSTS FOR HIS POLITICIZING OF INTEL. THEY DICTATED A STUDY THAT SHOWED USSR COMPLICITY IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST POPE JOHN PAUL II WHEN NO SUCH EVIDENCE EXISTED; AND FINALLY, THEY RESTRUCTURED CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM EFFORTS TO PROVIDE PLATFORM FOR THEIR OWN VIEWS. CASEY AND GATES ARROGATED TO THEMSELVES POWER TO MAKE INTEL JUDGMENTS. GATES SWORN IN 11/12/91.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 409 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18942.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1981-1985** IN A PREPARED STATEMENT TO THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE DAVID COHEN RECORDS HE WAS ONE OF INTEL DIRECTORATE MANAGERS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE APRIL 85 INTEL ASSESSMENT RE POSSIBLE SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN AGCA'S ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON THE POPE. HE WAS THE SENIOR DIRECTORATE MANAGER AND REVIEWER FOR THAT PAPER AND ASSOCIATED RESEARCH. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES, 10/91 VOL III 110-116

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18943.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1981-1991** IN 85 GATES, THEN HEAD OF ANALYSIS DIRECTORATE, GAVE POLICYMAKERS A STUDY STRONGLY SUGGESTING USSR INVOLVEMENT IN PLOT TO KILL POPE - WITHOUT REVEALING HE TOLD ANALYSTS TO MAKE THE STRONGEST CASE FOR A USSR ROLE AND TO IGNORE CONTRARY EVIDENCE. ALLEGATION LIKELY TO COME UP FRIDAY IN A CLASSIFIED SESSION OF SIC. SEVERAL ANALYSTS EXPECTED TO ARGUE THAT GATES "COOKED BOOKS" OR POLITICIZED INTEL TO FIT ADM POLICY. SEN BRADLEY SUGGESTED GATES HAD DRAWN SELECTIVELEY FROM INTEL IN PREPARING 86 SPEECH BUILDING UP SOVIET'S ABILITY TO HAVE A SDI-TYPE SPACE PROGRAM. HE, GATES, REMOVED PREFATORY REMARK THAT EXPLAINED ONE-SIDED APPROACH AND ALLEGEDLY ADDED A COVER SHEET UNDER HIS OWN NAME SUGGESTING IT A BALANCED CONSENSUS. GATES TESTIFIED HE ORDERED A CIA OFFICER TO WRITE "AN ATTACK" ON STUDY AND THEN ASKED CIA PRODUCT EVALUATION STAFF TO REVIEW RECORD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18944.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, JORDAN, undefined ROBERT GATES INSISTED THAT SOVIET PRESSURE ON PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION LED TO COLLAPSE OF AN ACCORD WITH JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN IN 1986** WHEN EXISTING INTELLIGENCE DEMONSTRATED THAT INTERNAL PLO PRESSURES WERE TO BLAME. AFTER A CIA BRANCH CHIEF PERSUADED GATES NOT TO BLAME SOVIETS, HE WAS REMOVED FROM HIS POST. SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL REPORTEDLY SAID "THIS TALKING BACK TO GATES HAS GOT TO GO".

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18945.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 81-97** CIA LEADERS IN 80S, DCI CASEY AND ROBERT GATES SLANTED INTEL TO SUPPORT A CONFRONTATIONAL POLICY TOWARD THE USSR. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18946.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1981-1997** CIA LEADERS IN 80S, DCI CASEY AND ROBERT GATES SLANTED INTEL TO SUPPORT A CONFRONTATIONAL POLICY TOWARD THE USSR. FOREIGN POLICY SPRING 97 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18947.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES' STORY WHY HE BECAME SOVIET SPY. HE DECIDED TO GIVE NAMES OF CIA AGENTS TO KGB BECAUSE HE DISSENTED FROM SHIFT TO RIGHT OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN POLICIES. HE ALSO CAME TO BELIEVE ESPIONAGE BY U.S. ORGANIZATIONS WAS A SELF-SERVING SHAM, ETC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_18948.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CIA OFFICER ALDRICH AMES IN HIS STATEMENT ADMITTING HE WORKED FOR THE SOVIETS CLAIMED TWO FACTORS HELPED SHAPE HIS DECISION TO SPY FOR KGB. FIRST, HE DISSENTED FROM DECADES-LONG SHIFT TO OUR EXTREME RIGHT IN U.S. POLITICAL SPECTRUM AND FROM NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES. SECOND, HE CAME TO BELIEVE THAT ESPIONAGE BUSINESS, AS CARRIED OUT BY CIA AND A FEW OTHER AMERICAN AGENCIES, WAS AND IS A SELF-SERVING SHAM, CARRIED OUT BY CAREERIST BUREAUCRATS WHO HAVE MANAGED TO DECEIVE SEVERAL GENERATIONS OF AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS AND PUBLIC ABOUT BOTH NECESSITY AND VALUE OF THEIR WORK. PRECIS HIS STATEMENT: THERE IS AND HAS BEEN NO RATIONAL NEED FOR THOUSANDS OF CASE OFFICERS AND TENS OF THOUSANDS OF AGENTS WORKING AROUND WORLD, PRIMARILY IN AN AGAINST FRIENDLY COUNTRIES. INFO GATHERED BY OUR VAST ESPIONAGE NETWORK ACQUIRES AT CONSIDERABLE HUMAN AND ETHICAL COSTS IS GENERALLY INSIGNIFICANT OR IRRELEVANT TO OUR POLICYMAKERS' NEEDS. OUR ESPIONAGE ESTABLISHMENT DIFFERS HARDLY AT ALL FROM MANY FEDERAL BUREAUCRACIES, HAVING TRANSFORMED ITSELF INTO SELF-SERVING INTEREST GROUP, IMMEASURABLY AIDED BY SECRECY. NOW THAT COLD WAR IS OVER AND COMMUNIST TYRANNIES LARGELY DONE FOR, OUR COUNTRY STILL AWAITS A REAL NATIONAL DEBATE ON MEANS AND ENDS - AND COSTS - OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES. JUST AS NEED TO ASK WHY WE NEED 12 CARRIER BATTLE GROUPS, NEW GENERATIONS OF FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS AND THOUSANDS OF ICBMs AND SCBMs, WE NEED TO QUESTION, AS ONLY A FEW HAVE DONE, OUR REAL NEEDS FOR INTEL COLLECTION, INCLUDING HIGHLY SUSPECT TOOL OF ESPIONAGE. I HOPE EXTENT PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS OF MY CASE CAN MOVE FROM GOV-INSPIRED HYPOCRISY AND HYSTERIA. NOTES SILENCE OVER DEFICIENCIES OF ESPIONAGE VS COUNTERINTEL UPS AND DOWN OF CI "SPY WARS" THAT EAGERLY DISCUSSED. THERE DRAMATIC CI SUCCESSES SINCE MID-50s. DESPITE SCARE-MONGERING U.S. CI - CIA, FBI AND MILITARY HAVE EFFECTIVELY PENETRATED AND MANIPULATED SOVIET AND WARSAW PACT INTEL ON MASSIVE SCALE. BUT WE VIOLATE TRUTH AND WHIP UP HYSTERIA. THESE SPY WARS ARE A SIDESHOW WITH NO IMPACT IN OUR SECURITY. IN CASE AGAINST ME, GVT CONCENTRATES ON CI, AND IGNORES HUGE QUANTITY INFO ON U.S. FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND SECURITY POLICIES WHICH I PROVIDED USSR AND RUSSIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18949.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** FOR EIGHT YEARS, THE AGENCY HAD KNOWINGLY GIVEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON REPORTS FROM SOVIET AGENTS IT KNEW TO BE UNDER MOSCOW'S CONTROL -- A STUPID AND SELF-DESTRUCTIVE DECISION. THE AGENCY MERELY PICKED THE MOST PLAUSIBLE

SOUNDING STORIES TOLD BY PAID LIARS. PASSING ALONG INFO WITHOUT REVEALING THAT ITS SOURCES WORK FOR THE OTHER SIDE IS PUTTING POISON IN THE WELL. THEY CONCEALED THE FACT FROM THREE PRESIDENTS -- WHOSE POLICY DECISIONS MAY HAVE BEEN SWAYED BY THE REPORTS. THIS DECEPTION REFLECTED SUPREME ARROGANCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_18950.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** STATEMENT OF SENATOR ARLEN SPECTER, AND SENATOR ROBERT KERRY CHAIRMAN AND DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE RE THE AMES DAMAGE ASSESSMENT REPORT -- INCLUDING A STATEMENT BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) FRED HITZ. THE REPORT STATES THE GOVERNMENT'S ASSESSMENT OF THE IMPACT OF THE BETRAYAL OF ALDRICH AMES IS STILL INCOMPLETE. "NOR DO WE FULLY UNDERSTAND HOW REPORTING WAS ALLOWED TO GO TO POLICYMAKERS WITHOUT ADEQUATE WARNING IT CAME FROM KGB-CONTROLLED SOURCES." THE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT TEAM (DAT) HAS NOT CONDUCTED A COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW OF ALL SOURCES WE NOW KNOW OR SUSPECT WERE CONTROLLED BY THE KGB OVER THE PAST DECADE. AS A RESULT OF INADEQUATE RECORD KEEPING OF THE CIA, THE DAT THOROUGHLY REVIEWED THE SOURCES OF ONLY HALF OF THE 900 OR SO REPORTS IDENTIFIED BY THE ANALYSTS. WE HAVE ASKED THE DCI TO BEGIN A MORE COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW....THE MOST SHOCKING REVELATION TO COME OUT OF THESE LATEST REPORTS WAS THIS: BY FAILING TO ADEQUATELY INFORM UNITED STATES CONSUMERS OF INTELLIGENCE -- INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT, THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE -- THAT THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, WAS PASSING ALONG TO THEM INTELLIGENCE FROM CONTROLLED RUSSIAN AGENTS, THIS ARM OF THE CIA WAS TAKING AN ENORMOUS RISK THAT MAY HAVE JEOPARDIZED U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS. THE REPORTS OFFICER [NOW RETIRED] CONCEDED THAT HE KNEW THE DATA CAME FROM CONTROLLED SOURCES AND THAT HE DISSEMINATED THE DATA WITH NO WARNING. HE FELT HE ACTED ENTIRELY PROPERLY BECAUSE HE BELIEVED THE INFORMATION WAS TRUE AND THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE CONTROLLED SOURCES WOULD HAVE MADE IT HARDER TO "SELL" THE INTELLIGENCE. THIS REPORTS OFFICER, SERVED FOR 40 YEARS. IT IS HARD TO COMPREHEND HOW HE FAILED TO UNDERSTAND THAT HIS CONDUCT POSED A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY, AND HOW HIS SUPERIORS COULD PERMIT HIM TO FUNCTION IN THIS MANNER. HIS CONDUCT AND ATTITUDE APPEAR TO REPRESENT A DEEP-SEATED INSTITUTIONAL PROBLEM IN THE AGENCY. THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE USED SOME OF THE INFORMATION AS PART OF OVERALL JUSTIFICATION FOR MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR INVESTMENTS IN WEAPONS SYSTEMS. THE POTENTIAL DAMAGE IS VIRTUALLY INCALCULABLE. STATEMENT OF THE CHAIRMAN AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE 12/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18951.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** CIA PASSED TO U.S. PRESIDENTS AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS IN LATE 80S AND EARLY 90S MISLEADING INFO OBTAINED FROM SOVIET DOUBLE AGENTS PUT IN PLACE BY THE KGB WITH THE HELP OF CONFESSED SPY ALDRICH AMES. AS A RESULT OF MASSIVE DISINFO CAMPAIGN THE U.S. RELEASED PUBLICLY WRONG INFO AND MAY HAVE WASTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS RETOOLING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO MEET FABRICATED CHANGES IN SOVIET CAPABILITIES. DISCLOSURE IN DICK HAVER'S REPORT - HE IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND IN FOLLOW-UP INVESTIGATION BY IG HITZ. HITZ RECOMMENDED REPRIMANDS FOR A DOZEN PAST AND PRESENT OFFICERS INCLUDING FORMER DCIS WILLIAM E. WEBSTER, ROBERT GATES, AND R. JAMES WOOLSEY. REPRIMANDS ALSO FOR A HANDFUL OF DEPUTY DIRECTORS FOR OPS (DO). HITZ CLAIMS SOME OFFICIALS OF THE DO CONTINUED TO PASS "BLUE BORDER REPORTS" OF EXTREMELY SENSITIVE INFO FROM HUMAN OPERATIVES AFTER THEY SUSPECTED OF WORKING FOR SOVIETS. BLUE-BORDER REPORTS HAND-CARRIED TO PRESIDENT AND OTHERS. HITZ CITED FOR REPRIMAND THEN CHIEF OF REPORTS IN SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION OF DO, WHO KNEW INFO SUSPECT. AFTER ARRESTS OF AGENTS EXPOSED BY AMES, CIA BEGAN RECRUITING NEW ONES, SOME APPARENTLY UNDER SOVIET CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18952.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** DCI DEUTCH PUBLICLY CRITICIZED SIX FORMER AND ONE CURRENT CIA EMPLOYEE FOR ALLOWING TAINTED INFO TO GO TO TOP OFFICIALS. HE SAID THIS "DEVASTATING, INEXCUSABLE," AND HARMFUL "FOR YEARS TO COME." DEUTCH TOLD TWO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES HE TAKING STEPS TO RECONSTRUCT THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). HE STOPPED SHORT OF BLAMING THREE FORMER DCIS. THIS CRITICIZED BY SEN BOB KERRY WHO SAID THEY SHOULD BE HELD RESPONSIBLE. HE SAID WEBSTER, GATES AND WOOLSEY, "SHOULD HAVE KNOWN," THAT CIA PASSING QUESTIONABLE REPORTS TO PRESIDENT AND OTHERS. THE USSR USED AMES INFO TO PASS CAREFULLY SELECTED 'FEED' MATERIAL THROUGH CONTROLLED AGENTS PER DEUTCH'S REPORT. ONE NOW RETIRED CIA OFFICER APPROVED SENDING 16 DIFFERENT REPORTS WITHOUT TELLING THEM THE SOURCES WERE CONTROLLED BY THE KGB. OFFICIALS MAY HAVE USED INFO WHEN MAKING PURCHASES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT WITH VAST SUMS INVOLVED. SENATORS SAID INFO INVOLVED USSR WEAPONS SYSTEMS. DEUTCH SAID, IT AN INEXCUSABLE LAPSE IN ELEMENTARY INTEL PRACTICE. DEUTCH PUTTING OUTSIDE CONTROLS ON DO RE ITS OWN AGENTS. HE ESTABLISHED AN INDEPENDENT "CUSTOMER REVIEW PROCESS" TO LEARN WHO ARE SOURCES AND HOW INFO OBTAINED. IN PAST DO DID NOT SHARE THIS INFO. DEUTCH SAID HE WOULD HAVE FIRED TWO NOW-RETIRED OFFICERS AND REPRIMANDED FOUR OTHERS. HE REPRIMANDED ONE CURRENT OFFICER. HE DID NOT CRITICIZE REMAINING FIVE IDENTIFIED BY HITZ, INCLUDING THREE FORMER DCIS. SENATOR KERRY EXPRESSED SHOCK AT A 10/30 LETTER THAT THE THREE FORMER DCIS WROTE TO DEUTCH - THEY DEFENDED THEIR ACTIONS AND SUGGESTED THAT HITZ BE INVESTIGATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/95 1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18953.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1987-1997** CIA'S COOPERATIVE ARRANGEMENT WITH HARVARD'S JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT. HARVARD'S INTEL AND POLICY PROJECT BEGUN IN 1987. IT HAS PUBLISHED ABOUT 20 STUDIES SO FAR. HARVARD HAS BEEN RUNNING EXECUTIVE PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND SUPERVISING AN EXTENSIVE BODY OF RESEARCH ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL ANALYSIS AND POLICYMAKING. HARVARD HAS TOTAL EDITORIAL CONTROL. GOODMAN ACCUSES LUNDBERG THE AUTHOR OF "ENDING THE CIA'S COLD WAR LEGACY," OF BEING UNQUALIFIED. ALSO HE CRITICIZES DOUGLAS MACEACHIN WHO CAME TO HARVARD AS THE LATEST OFFICER-IN-RESIDENCE. MACEACHIN HAS DESCRIBED THE CIA'S PRODUCTS ON THE USSR IN A CIA MONOGRAPH. MELVIN GOODMAN'S RESPONSE: MY OBJECTIONS TO THE KENNEDY SCHOOL OF HARVARD-CIA LIAISON BEGAN WHEN I RECEIVED A COPY OF THE [CASE STUDY ON CIA REPORTING ON THE USSR]. NO CRITICS FROM CIA WERE INTERVIEWED, ALTHOUGH THREE TESTIFIED AGAINST ROBERT GATES, AND OTHERS FILED STATEMENTS WITH THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL ABOUT POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. IF CIA "GOT IT RIGHT," WHY DO GEORGE SHULTZ AND COLIN POWELL AND FORMER SENIOR MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL -- INSIST THE CIA GOT IT WRONG? "A GOOD STARTING POINT WOULD BE GATES TESTIMONY THAT HE WATCHED WILLIAM CASEY "ON ISSUE AFTER ISSUE... PRESENT INTEL FRAMED IN TERMS OF POLICY HE WANTED PURSUED." FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18954.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, SYRIA, LIBYA, undefined ROBERT GATES ASSERTED PUBLICLY IN 1985** THAT MOSCOW WAS INVOLVED IN TERRORIST ACTIVITIES OF SYRIA AND LIBYA AFTER CIA ANALYST HAD TOLD HIM THERE NO RELIABLE EVIDENCE OF THAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18955.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, VIETNAM. DEBATE IN DDI OVER USSR AND VIETNAM AND OTHER POLICIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 314-8 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18956.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ARTICLE BY JAMES J. WIRTZ, INTELLIGENCE TO PLEASE? THE ORDER OF BATTLE CONTROVERSY DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. *POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY V106, N2 SUMMER, 91 239 25 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18957.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FINALLY, BY undefined MILITARY AND CIA ANALYSTS SENT A REALISTIC FIGURE OF 500,000 VC TO MCNAMARA FOR EVALUATION. HOWEVER AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF NATIONAL BOARD OF ESTIMATES (COMPRISING CIA, DIA, AND ARMY, NAVY, STATE DEPT AND AIR FORCE INTEL) THE MILITARY DEFENDED THE FIGURE OF 270,000 AND THE OFFICIAL OB ESTIMATE DID NOT RISE ABOVE 300,000. THIS LEFT THE PRINCIPAL CIA EXPERT ON THE SUBJECT INCREDULOUS. HARPERS 5/75 64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18958.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM. FROM 1954-1975** POLICYMAKERS ENCOURAGED OPTIMISTIC REPORTING AND IGNORED OR COMPLAINED ABOUT INTEL THAT FAILED TO SUPPORT THEIR EXPECTATIONS. THE BLISS OF IGNORANCE HAD SEVERAL TIMES COST THE US WAR EFFORT DEARLY, BUT WORSE WAS IN STORE AT THE END OF 1/68. THE O/B CONTROVERSY: CIA'S SAIGON STATION ACCURATELY WARNED THAT A TET-LIKE GENERAL OFFENSIVE WAS COMING (SIC); THAT CIA HEADQUARTERS DID NOT SHARE THAT WARNING; AND THAT SENIOR POLICYMAKERS OVERRODE CIA'S INSISTENCE THAT MACV'S ESTIMATES OF THE ENEMY'S ORDER OF BATTLE WERE MUCH TOO LOW, AND IGNORED SAIGON STATION'S WARNING THAT AN UNPRECEDENTED ENEMY OFFENSIVE WAS AT HAND.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 85-86 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18959.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 60-75** @ LONG OP-ED BY DAVID HALBERSTRAM: THE STORY WE NEVER SAW IN VIETNAM. IN SAIGON, WE MISSED THE HISTORY. IN MCNAMARA'S WASHINGTON, THEY SUPPRESSED THE TRUTH. DISCUSSES HIS BOOK, THE MAKING OF A QUAGMIRE. BOOK ABOUT HOW U.S. MILITARY DISTORTED ITS REPORTING ON WAR. THE WASHINGTON POST REPORTERS FAILED TO REPORT IMPLICATIONS OF THE FAILED POLICY BUT ALSO PRINTED JOSEPH ALSOP'S FIRST ATTACKS ON THE SAIGON PRESS CORPS. MCNAMARA'S BOOK SANITIZES HIS OWN ROLE AND DOES NOT MENTION HIS OWN ROLE IN SUPPRESSING NEGATIVE REPORTING. ADM TRASHED ANYONE WHO TRIED TO REPORT HONESTLY. IN 64, WITH DECISION TO INCREASE TROOP LEVELS THERE WAS IMMENSE PRESSURE TO ISSUE OPTIMISTIC REPORTS. THOSE WHO TRIED TO REPORT THE TRUTH PUT CAREERS AT RISK. GEN PAUL HARKINS HEAD OF MACV DID WHAT MAXWELL TAYLOR AND MCNAMARA WANTED -- HE SUPPRESSED NEGATIVE REPORTING. LEADERS GOT BAD INFO BECAUSE THAT IS WHAT THEY WANTED. THERE WERE SYSTEMATIC ATTACKS ON DISSENTING REPORTERS. GEN DICK STILLWELL PROVED WHAT HIS SUPERIORS WANTED PROVEN AND WAS PROMOTED. TALKS ABOUT THE RIDGEWAY REPORT. JOHN PAUL VAN'S PESSIMISTIC BRIEFING CANCELLED IN 63. THE MORE STATE PEOPLE AND OTHERS PROTESTED THEY WERE BARRED FROM MEETINGS. MCNAMARA IN A MEETING WITH CRITIC BALL INVENTED STATISTICS. MCNAMARA CONTROLLED GVT MEETINGS. WHEN HE WENT TO SAIGON REPORTERS FORBIDDEN TO BRIEF ON MILITARY PROBLEMS. THE GREATEST DECEPTIONS WERE THE ONES INFLICTED ON THOSE WHO WERE THE DECEIVERS. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/95 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18960.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1975** THE INTERNAL WORKINGS OF THE CIA WERE SUCH THAT ANY REAL INTEL ON VIETNAM WAS STOPPED, STRANGLERED, CUT, SLANTED, ETC. IF THERE HAD BEEN A TRUE EFFORT THEN ALL WHO PARTICIPATED COULD HAVE SEEN THE FUTILITY OF OUR POLICY. THE CIA DECIDED EARLY-ON NOT TO COUNT THE MASS-BASED LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS SINCE THEY DID NOT FIT INTO ANY STANDARD ORDER OF BATTLE -- OR SO IT WAS DEEMED -- AND THEREFORE THEY WERE UNIMPORTANT. THIS BY FIAT, ENDED ANY CHANCE OF ACCURATE REPORTING. THE VIET CONG AND HANOI BELABORED AD NAUSEUM ABOUT PEOPLE'S WAR -- IN WRITINGS AND RADIO ANNOUNCEMENTS -- ALL INFO CIA STUDIOUSLY AVOIDED. ALL OUTSIDE REPORTING AND BOOKS BY SUCH AS THE "INFAMOUS" WILFRED BURCHETT, WERE DISMISSED AS MERE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. IN ONE AREA OF TREMENDOUS IRONY -- THE CIA DECIDED NOT TO USE INFO FROM CAPTURED VC DOCUMENTS BECAUSE "THEY LIED (TO THEIR HIGHER-UPS) IN THEIR REPORTS." THIS SHOULD HAVE BEEN THE SINGLE MOST VALUABLE SOURCE -- BUT THE CIA WROTE SUCH OFF. WILLIAM COLBY, THE CIA'S POINT MAN ON VIETNAM WAS ALWAYS AT THE READY TO ENSURE THAT ACCURATE O/B -- INTEL DID NOT IMPACT ON THE DECISION TO WIN IN VIETNAM. MANY OTHER STEPS WERE TAKEN THAT PREVENTED ACCURATE INTEL. CIABASE 9/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18961.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** LT. COL. HENRY A. SHOCKLEY, FORMER CHIEF, COLLECTION AND LIAISON, DEFENSE ATTACHE OFFICE, SAIGON, 1975 -- FROM MY EARLIEST ASSOCIATION WITH VIETNAM (1951) [THERE WAS] DELIBERATE AND REFLEXIVE MANIPULATION OF INFORMATION, RESTRICTIONS ON COLLECTION AND CENSORSHIP OF REPORTING.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 8 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18962.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** POST-WWII ENGAGEMENT IN INDOCHINA, SAW CONSISTENTLY OVER OPTIMISTIC REPORTING FROM THE FIELD THAT DENIED POLICYMAKERS AN ACCURATE PICTURE. RECORD IS REplete WITH INSTANCES WHERE SUPERVISORS AND FIELD COMMANDERS, OVERRODE NEGATIVE FACTS. DISSENTING OFFICERS WERE URGED TO GET ON THE TEAM.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 8 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18963.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** THE NLF SOUGHT TO MOBILIZE THE PEOPLE THROUGH ASSOCIATIONS INCORPORATING ALL SECTORS OF SOCIETY. THE NSF WAS MOST VIABLE AT THE GRASS-ROOTS. THERE FARMERS' ASSOCIATIONS PREACHED LAND REFORM, WOMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS TRAINED NURSES, AND LIBERATION YOUTH ASSOCIATIONS OPPOSED THE DRAFT. COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS THE PRP, BOASTED IN 1962 OF ONE HALF MILLION MEMBERS [CIABASE NOTE: LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS MEMBERSHIP WAS GIVEN AT 7,000,000].

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 38-39 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_18964.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1980** AFTER THE U.S. PULLED OUT OF THE VIETNAM WAR, STATE DEPARTMENT CONDUCTED A REVIEW OF THE REPORTING OF STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH REPORTING ON THE WAR. IT SHOWED THAT BUREAU HAD BEEN PESSIMISTIC DURING THE ENTIRE WAR, HAD CONSISTENTLY DOUBTED THE WAR COULD BE WON, AND HAD CONSISTENTLY IMPLIED - IF NOT ARGUED OUTRIGHT - THAT THE BEST POLICY WOULD BE A U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM VIETNAM. YET EFFECT ON DECISION-MAKERS IN STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE HAD BEEN SLIGHT. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 113-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18965.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** CIA STUDY BLASTS OWN VIETNAM-ERA PERFORMANCE. TOP CIA OFFICERS COMMITTED THE SIN OF SLANTING THEIR VIEWS TO SUIT POLICYMAKERS A STUDY RELEASED TUESDAY BY CIA'S OWN THINK TANK SAID.

CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS, '' DREW ON PREVIOUSLY SECRET DOCUMENTS TO ILLUSTRATE HOW WORKING-LEVEL CIA OFFICERS WERE OVERRIDDEN BY BOSS' HEAVY PRESSURE" ON THE CIA AND ITS COMPANION SPY AGENCIES IN 1962 AND 1963 TO PRODUCE A MORE OPTIMISTIC NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE. ON WHETHER TO GO BIG, '' THE STUDY FOUND THAT MCCONE GAVE JOHNSON'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS HIS PERSONAL ASSESSMENTS WHICH AT TIMES DID NOT AGREE WITH THOSE OF HIS ANALYSTS AND OFFICERS." CIA WORKING-LEVEL OFFICERS, UNLIKE MCCONE, ARGUED IN 1963-65 AGAINST COMMITTING U.S. COMBAT FORCES AND BOMBING NORTH VIETNAM. LOWER-LEVEL CIA OFFICERS HELD THAT THE WAR WAS A POLITICAL-MILITARY STRUGGLE THAT HAD TO BE WON MAINLY BY THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE. LATER A FEW CIA OFFICERS CHAMPIONED ACCURATE FINDINGS THAT ENEMY STRENGTH IN THE SOUTH WAS AS MUCH AS TWICE AS LARGE AS THE U.S. MILITARY WAS WILLING TO ACKNOWLEDGE, ``BUT THE (CIA'S) MOST SENIOR VIETNAM OFFICERS GAVE IN TO (THE MILITARY'S) STONEWALL DEFENSE OF ITS (ENEMY STRENGTH) ESTIMATES, ENSHRINED THAT POSITION IN A DEFINITIVE (NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE), DOWNPLAYED (CIA) SAIGON STATION OFFICERS' WARNINGS, AND SO LEFT ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS UNPREPARED FOR THE SHATTERING OF THEIR ILLUSIONS IN VIETNAM" AFTER THE COMMUNISTS' 1968 TET OFFENSIVE. REUTERS 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18966.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** SEE "COLBY'S VIETNAM: HISTORY MISREPRESENTED." RE THE FLAWED CIA INTELLIGENCE COMBINED WITH AGENCY PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_18967.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1965** DCI MCCONE OBJECTED TO PRESIDENT'S INCREMENTAL STEPS RE VIETNAM WAR, PREFERRING A MORE DIRECT AND FORCEFUL APPROACH. PRESIDENT JOHNSON DID NOT TOLERATE OPINIONS THAT DID NOT BUTTRESS HIS OWN AND MCCONE RESIGNED.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 33 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_18968.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** VIETNAM WAR, 61-75, IS FRUSTRATING ALBEIT FASCINATING TOPIC FOR STUDENT OF U.S. INTEL. INTEL, WHETHER STRATEGIC OR OPERATIONAL WAS NOT DECISIVE FACTOR. RECORDS AVAILABLE SUGGEST INTEL FACTS WERE SELDOM IN DISPUTE. MOST IMPORTANT AMERICAN DECISIONS IN CONFLICT REACHED WITHOUT ADEQUATE STUDY OF INTEL INFO AND WITHOUT CONSULTATION WITH INTEL OFFICIALS. STRATEGIC INTEL GENERALLY ACCURATE, BUT OFTEN IGNORED. OP INTEL WHICH MORE IMPORTANT IN ACTUAL CONDUCT OF WAR, FREQUENTLY INADEQUATE BUT NOT PRIME FACTOR IN DETERMINING HOW WAR WAS WAGED.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 171 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_18969.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined SNIE 53-2-61** , "BLOC SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST EFFORT AGAINST GVT OF SVN," ISSUED IN OCTOBER 61. SNIE 10-3-61 "PROBABLE COMMUNIST REACTIONS TO CERTAIN SEATO UNDERTAKINGS IN SVN." FIRST SNIE CONCLUDED INSURGENCY CONTROLLED BY NVN AND NOTED AN INCREASE IN VC TO 16,000. SECOND SNIE CONCLUDED NVN AND CHINA WOULD NOT COMMIT LARGE FORCES TO COUNTER SEATO MOVES UNDER CONSIDERATION. ON EVE OF CRUCIAL NSC MEETING, INTEL COMMUNITY PAINTED A CRITICAL PICTURE OF SITUATION IN SVN AND, IN EFFECT, GAVE A GREEN LIGHT TO INTERVENTION. A NEW SNIE ISSUED 10/10/61, SNIE 10-3-61 REVERSED THOSE CONCLUSIONS AND ARGUED U.S. INTERVENTION WOULD INCUR AN INCREASE IN INFILTRATION FROM NVN, AND THAT BOMBING NVN WOULD BRING A STRONG RESPONSE FROM CHINA.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 126-7,137 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18970.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1965** DCI MCCONE AT A USIB MEETING 2/27/63, UPBRAIDED THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (O/NE), SHERMAN KENT, AND ORDERED A REVISED [OPTIMISTIC] NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE (NIE). NIE 53-63. JUST THREE WEEKS LATER THERE WERE ANTIGOVERNMENT RIOTS IN HUE AND THE SPREAD OF DISAFFECTION IN SVN. CIA DID NOT PERFORM WELL IN THE NIE 53-63 EPISODE. MCCONE INVITED POLICY MANAGERS TO PRESS THEIR JUDGMENTS ON THE BOARD, AND THE BOARD BOWED TO THOSE PRESSURES. BY SEPTEMBER THE SITUATION HAD SO DETERIORATED THAT IN 9/10/63 MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY, MCCONE SAID "VICTORY IS DOUBTFUL IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE." HE MADE A NUMBER OF SIMILAR STATEMENTS LATER.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 12-13, 19-21 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18971.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1968** INTEL DISTORTION CONTRIBUTED BY DCI, MCCONE. IN 2/63 HE CRITICIZED THE PESSIMISTIC CONCLUSIONS OF CIA'S BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE). THE ESTIMATE REDONE AND CONVEYED A MARKEDLY MORE OPTIMISTIC ESTIMATE [THAT WE COULD WIN]. THIS WAS MISLEADING. ESTIMATORS WERE -- DEAN RUSK, ROBERT MCNAMARA, THE JCS, AND MCGEORGE BUNDY WHO SAW [LIGHT AT THE END OF THE TUNNEL] AND BEGAN PLANNING THE WITHDRAWAL OF MOST OF THE 10,000 OR SO US MILITARY ADVISORY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 2-3 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18972.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1969** US OFFICIALS BECAUSE OF ENTHUSIASM, GOT CAUGHT UP IN THE PROGRESS OF AN OP OR POLICY. MUCH REPORTING PASSED UPWARD ORIGINATED WITH SOUTH VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS, MANY OF WHOM FABRICATED INTEL. ANOTHER SOURCE OF UNFOUNDED EXPECTATIONS WAS AMERICAN IGNORANCE ABOUT VIETNAM AND THE VIETNAMESE. A STUDY BY THE US ARMY'S HISTORICAL OFFICE SAID THERE WAS A "MASSIVE AND ALL-ENCOMPASSING IGNORANCE OF VIETNAMESE HISTORY AND SOCIETY -- AND GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED THE ENEMY'S SKILL, STAYING POWER, RESOURCEFULNESS, AND PERVERSIVE POLITICAL AND INTELLIGENCE ASSETS THROUGHOUT THE SOUTH."

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 10-11 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18973.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1969** WHEN ADMIRAL RABORN WAS DCI IN 64-65, THE POSITION OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR VIETNAM ACTIVITIES (SAVA) WAS CREATED TO FOCUS U.S. EFFORTS IN SUPPORT OF POLICY. HELMS THE NEXT DCI, GAVE THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE PENTAGON VIGOROUS CIA SUPPORT RE VIETNAM. IN 1962-1963 POLICY INTRUDED ON INTELLIGENCE. POLICYMAKERS BELIEVED [THE SITUATION IN VIETNAM AND LAOS] WAS IMPROVING AND PROPOSED WITHDRAWING 10,000 ADVISORY MILITARY PERSONNEL. DIEM WAS REMOVED. IN THE 67-68 PERIOD POLITICAL PRESSURES FORCED LOW ESTIMATES OF THE ENEMY. GEORGE CARVER HEAD OF SAVA ENJOYED EXTRAORDINARY CABINET-LEVEL ENTREE, DID NOT RESTRICT HIMSELF TO INTELLIGENCE, AND, UNTIL SHORTLY AFTER THE TET OFFENSIVE, VOICED A MORE OPTIMISTIC VIEW THAN HIS CIA COLLEAGUES.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. VII-IX source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18974.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1975** A BRIEF RECAP OF NEGATIVE ASSESSMENTS OF CIA INTELLIGENCE ON VIETNAM FROM STOCKWELL, SNEPP, ADAMS, MCGEHEE AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. LETTERS 9/11/95 222 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18975.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1998** ACCURATE CIA JUDGMENTS RE VIETNAM FELL VICTIM TO POLITICAL PRESSURE IN THE KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMS, A CIA STUDY CONCLUDES. WRITTEN BY DR. HAROLD FORD, AUTHOR OF MANY CLASSIFIED ESTIMATES ON VIETNAM AT THE TIME OF THE WAR, STUDY SHOWS HOW PRESSURE TAMPED DOWN THE WARNINGS COMING FROM MID-LEVEL CIA ANALYSTS AND FIELD OPERATIVES. "CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS," LARGELY CONFIRMS LONG-ESTABLISHED HISTORICAL VIEWS ABOUT THE AGENCY'S ROLE IN VIETNAM, BUT ADDS NEW DETAIL THROUGH THE AUTHOR'S ACCESS TO

CLASSIFIED AGENCY FILES. "CIA'S JUDGMENTS PROVED PRESCIENT MUCH OF THE TIME BUT FOUND LITTLE RECEPTIVITY." "AT OTHER TIMES DURING 1962-68, CIA'S INTEL FOUND FAVOR BUT TURNED OUT TO BE WRONG. AP 6/10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18976.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NEGATIVE INTEL HELD BACK FROM PRESIDENT AND SPECIAL GROUP CI BY INTEL COMMUNITY BECAUSE INTEL CHALLENGED EMERGING CI PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 401 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_18977.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **2/21/62 NIE 10-62** SHARPLY CONTRADICTED OPTIMISTIC PICTURE ADVANCED BY HARKINS WHICH SUGGEST HIS OUTLOOK PROMPTED NOT BY NEW INFO, BUT BY A POLITICAL DECISION FROM WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 194 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18978.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BILL BENEDICT TOLD GENERAL FITCH HOW THEY'D MANIPULATED THE FIGURES - PRESSURE TO HOLD [NUMBERS OF VC DOWN]. FITCH SENT HIM TO CIA'S NATIONAL BOARD OF ESTIMATES (BNE). HE GAVE A TWO HOUR TALK THEIR REACTION - "WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO?" GEORGE ALLEN HAD NO BETTER LUCK TELLING THE DIA.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 279 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18979.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DEFENSE DEPT ORDER OF BATTLE TEAM LED BY GEORGE ALLEN IN MID APRIL 62 PRODUCED INFO THAT "LOCAL FORCE BATTALIONS AND RECOGNIZABLE GUERRILLA UNITS WERE OVER 40,000." MACV INTEL CHIEF COLONEL WINTERBOTTOM ORDERED THEM TO COME UP WITH A LOWER ONE.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 242 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18980.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCNAMARA PURPOSELY MISLED ON ALL CRUCIAL ASPECTS OF WAR - SIZE OF ENEMY; NUMBER AND QUALITY OF ENEMY OPS VS FRIENDLY OPS; TERRITORY CONTROLLED BY OPPOSING SIDES; NUMBER OF DESERTIONS FROM SVN'S FORCES; PLACEMENT OF INTEL ADVISORS; AND, PROBLEMS OF SELF-DEFENSE CORPS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 255 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18981.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1964** DCI FOUND PRESIDENT JOHNSON INCREASINGLY SEEKING INTEL FROM MCNAMARA AND THE DEFENSE DEPT. THUS BY END OF 63, A PROGRAM COLBY KNEW TO BE A FAILURE IN 62, [AND HE TOLD MCNAMARA THIS] WAS TRANSFORMED INTO A MAGIC BULLET OP TO SEND A MESSAGE TO THE NVESE FROM A LOW-LEVEL ESPIONAGE OP. MILITARY COMMANDERS WERE ASSIGNED TO CARRY OUT AN IMPOSSIBLE MISSION, SOON TO BE CALLED OPERATIONS PLAN 34A.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 108-9 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_18982.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1963-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1968** ARTICLE "THE UNCOUNTED VIETCONG HOW THE MILITARY COOKED THE BOOKS," DEALS WITH THE WESTMORELAND/CBS SUIT OVER THE CBS PROGRAM "THE UNCOUNTED ENEMY: A VIETNAM DECEPTION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/12/84 570-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_18983.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1963-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1968** SEE ARTICLE "THE VIETNAM NUMBERS GAME," WHICH DEALS WITH THE WESTMORELAND/CBS DISPUTE. NA 5/26/82 P776-78. ARTICLE DISCUSSED IN "EXCHANGE" OF NA 8/14/82 P98, 116; AND, THE 9/4/82 ISSUE OF THE NATION P162, 179

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18984.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE OF 7/10/63 "THE SITUATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM," CONCLUDED THAT IF DIEM FAILED TO APPEASE BUDDHISTS, MORE DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD RESULT ALONG WITH STRONG POSSIBILITY OF A COUP.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 338 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18985.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AT AN EXECUTIVE SESSION MEETINGS IN HAWAII, COLBY TOLD MCNAMARA THAT MILITARY-RUN EXPANDED OPERATIONS INTO NORTH VIETNAM WOULD NOT WORK. MCNAMARA DIDN'T ANSWER. MCNAMARA ALSO LATER CHALLENGED CONCLUSIONS OF DES FITZGERALD OF CIA WHO SAID THE WAR WAS NOT GOING WELL.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 101 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_18986.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN EARLY NOVEMBER THE CIA JOINED STATE DEPT IN DECRYING THE STATE OF THE BATTLEFIELD. MANNER OF OF REVERSAL - CITING MACV'S OWN STATISTICS - THOROUGHLY IMPUGNED HARKINS' REPORTING.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 425 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18987.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MACV'S STORY OF WAR BY SUMMER OF 63 SO COMPLEX AND SO FAR REMOVED FROM REALITY THAT A PERSON EXPOUSING IT REQUIRED INTENSE INDOCTRINATION IN ORDER TO CONDUCT PROBLEM-FREE CONVERSATIONS WITH A MEMBER OF THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 316 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18988.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NIE 53-63** , ENTITLED "PROSPECTS IN VIETNAM," SUBSTANTIALLY REVISED. DIRECTOR OF ONE, SHERMAN KENT, GOT A NASTY SURPRISE WHEN HE DELIVERED A DRAFT IN 2/62 TO THE U.S. INTEL BOARD (USIB) - BODY OF INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DIRECTORS THAT GAVE FINAL APPROVAL. "UPPER-LEVEL POLICY FOLKS PUTTING NEST FACE ON THINGS." UNFORTUNATE DRAFTERS IN STATE DEPT MET STORM OF OPPOSITION. MCCONE ATE SHERMAN KENT UP IN USIB MEETING. NIE THAT FINALLY EMERGED ON 4/17/63 WAS OPTIMISTIC - DETAILS CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 314 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_18989.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** IN INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUPS IN WHICH (H. FORD] PARTICIPATED IN 1964-1965, THE FOCUS WAS SOLELY ON HOW TO ESCALATE.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. FOOTNOTE 57, 40 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18990.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **CIA INTEL ON DECISIONS TO ESCALATE THE WAR (64-65)** WAS SLIGHT. BECAUSE POLICY INPUTS WERE NOT WHAT POLICYMAKERS WANTED TO HEAR.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 82 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_18991.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, **1964-1975** POLICY-MAKERS NARROWED THE ISSUE TO GAIN INTEL PRODUCT TO SUPPORT POLICY. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18992.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, **1965-1967** ORDER OF BATTLE DISPUTE BETWEEN SAM ADAMS AND MACV.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 328-332 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_18993.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, **1965-1969** STORY OF SAM ADAMS' FIGHT WITH CIA AND MILITARY BUREAUCRACY OVER NUMBER OF GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 252-264 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_18994.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, **1965-1975** BY 69, DISSENT OVER WAR IN CIA SLOWLY SILENCED. FIRST OF A MASSIVE SERIES OF RESIGNATIONS TOOK PLACE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 30 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_18995.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MCCONE ARGUED FOR HEAVIER BOMBING OF NORTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 166-7 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_18996.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MUCH U.S. INTEL ON SVN GVT AND VC APPEARED IN DAILY PUBLICATION CALLED "SITREP" (VIETNAM SITUATION REPORT) WHICH "TENDE TO NEGLECT INFO THAT DID NOT FIT THEIR (THE ANALYSTS') OBJECTIVES." PRINCIPAL ERROR WAS IN NOT OFFERING ANY SYSTEMATIC DESCRIPTION OF "HOW LONG THE VC COULD STICK IT OUT." HARPERS 5/75 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_18997.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRES. JOHNSON TO INCREASE AMERICAN TROOPS, BOMBING VN. NOT ENOUGH FOR MCCONE, DCI, WHO CIRCULATED MEMO TO GVT OFFICIALS SHOWING JOHNSON'S PROGRAM INSUFFICIENT. CALLED FOR STRIKES AGAINST NVN.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 42-3 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_18998.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MAY PRES JOHNSON RCVD LETTER FROM DCI MCCONE, "AS WE DEPLOY ADD TROOPS, WHICH I BELIEVE IS NECESSARY, WE [SHOULD] CONCURRENTLY HIT THE NORTH HARDER..."

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 409 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_18999.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** U.S. COULD NOT ACKNOWLEDGE VN WAS ONE COUNTRY AND TO ENSURE TRIUMPH OF ITS CREATION, U.S. SENT OVER U.S. 400,000 COMBAT TROOPS TO FIGHT IN VN. NONE OF THIS COULD BE ACKNOWLEDGED WITHOUT IRREVERSIBLE DAMAGE TO AMERICAN RATIONALE FOR INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 179 source code: VW

111-ciabase_19000.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** JOHN SHERWOOD HEADED CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION DIVISION AND SAID "WE WERE GIVING MONEY TO EVERY GROUP," "LABOR, YOUTH, VETERAN, WOMEN, SEEING EYE DOG GROUPS, YOU NAME IT." HIS UNIT DISPERSED FUNDS TO SWAY ELECTIONS. "WE PRETENDED...THERE WAS A REAL GOVERNMENT WE COULD INFLUENCE."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 176 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19001.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "DISREGARD OBJECTIVE INTEL BY POLICYMAKERS." IN VIETNAM IN undefined AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS SCRAMBLING FOR EVIDENCE THAT WE WOULD WIN WAR IN VN. BY undefined THIS PATHOLOGY REACHED DISEASE PROPORTIONS, LASTING THROUGH undefined

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 63 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_19002.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined CIA ANALYST SAM ADAMS HAD SOUND EVIDENCE THAT OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF 270,000 VC WAS TOO LOW BY AS MUCH AS 200,000. AT TIME U.S. HAD 350,000 SOLDIERS IN SVN. IF U.S. HEADED ADAMS' FIGURES IT WOULD HAVE TO COMMIT AT LEAST 600,000 MORE TROOPS TO HAVE AN ADVANTAGE, BY MILITARY CALCULATIONS, OVER THE VC. STIFLING ADAM'S DISCOVERY, CIA BROKE INTEL PROCEDURES AND DID NOT FORWARD HIS REPORTS TO WHITE HOUSE, STATE DEPT, AND PENTAGON. BY AND LARGE, ADAMS' FINDINGS WERE DISMISSED BECAUSE THEY CONTRADICTED OTHER CIA REPORTS AND CHALLENGED CURRENT THRUST OF GVT STRATEGY IN VIETNAM. HARPERS 5/75 43-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19003.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VC DOCUMENT BULLETIN 689 "RECAPITULATED REPORT ON THE PEOPLE'S WARFARE MOVEMENT FROM BINH DINH PROVINCE," THAT CAPTURED BY U.S. TROOPS ON 5/30/66 - IT PROBABLY WRITTEN AFTER 3/31/66. TOTALS GIVEN OF VC ORDER OF BATTLE WERE ELEVEN TIMES HIGHER THAN THE INTEL OB. VC TOTAL 50,244. EARLIER SAM ADAMS HAD LEARNED OF A HIGHER VC TOTAL FOR LONG AN THAN IN OFFICIAL ESTIMATES. SAM GOT A VIETCONG DOCUMENT DATED 11/30/65, WHICH CLAIMED THEY CONTROLLED SIX MILLION PEOPLE. OTHER INFO. SAM ADAMS STUDY SHOWED THAT VC ORDER OF BATTLE SHOULD BE AT LEAST DOUBLED. STUDY PUT ON "INDEFINITE HOLD" BY SEVENTH FLOOR. SAM FOUND IT - REWROTE IT AND CARRIED IT AROUND TO WALDO DUBERSTEIN ASIA-AFRICA AREA CHIEF, AND DDI CHIEF, R. JACK SMITH. REPORT ALLOWED TO LEAVE HQS ONLY AS A DRAFT WORKING PAPER WITH NO OFFICIAL STATUS AND WITH RESTRICTED DISTRIBUTION. CIA'S DDI IGNORED BEST SOURCE ON VC, CAPTURED DOCUMENTS - ADAMS WROTE MEMO POINTING THIS OUT BUT WAS IGNORED. A VN STATION ANALYST, JOHN T. MOORE, TOLD ADAMS THAT HE ALSO HAD WRITTEN A PAPER ON VC AND THAT IT HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED. SAM QUIT DDI AND WENT TO WORK FOR GEORGE CARVER'S [SAVA] SPECIAL ACTIVITIES VIETNAM AFFAIRS OFFICE. THERESA WILSON WAS A SECRETARY IN OFFICE. MORE OB. GEORGE CARVER CAVED IN ON OB IN CONFRONTATION WITH MACV INTEL. DDI'S OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH ANALYST, PAUL WALSH, COMMENTING ON MACV ESTIMATE OF VC OB, SAID IT WAS "ONE OF THE GREATEST SNOW JOBS SINCE POTEMKIN CONSTRUCTED HIS VILLAGE." ADAMS TOLD BY BILL HYLAND THAT DCI HELMS HAD CIA LOCKED INTO MILITARY'S FIGURES. IN LATE 67, A YOUNG ANALYST, DOUGLAS PARRY, HAD AN IMPORTANT CAPTURED DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 65-91, 100-1,117,123,125 source code: WON

111-ciabase_19004.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** BY DEDUCTING MORE THAN 100,000 SELF-DEFENSE FORCES AND POLITICAL CADRE FROM VC ORDER BATTLE WESTMORELAND, KOMER, HART ABLE SHOW PROGRESS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 146 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19005.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** SAVA HEAD GEORGE CARVER IN SAIGON FOR AN ORDER OF BATTLE CONFERENCE RAN INTO A BRICK WALL. CABLING DCI HELMS ON 9/10/67, CARVER SAID HIS MISSION WAS, "FRUSTRATINGLY UNPRODUCTIVE SINCE MACV STONEWALLING, OBVIOUSLY UNDER ORDERS....MACV OFFICERS WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY O/B TOTAL LARGER THAN 298,000...THE INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION MUST BE DRAWN THAT WESTMORELAND 'WITH KOMER'S ENCOURAGEMENT HAD GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS TANTAMOUNT TO DIRECT ORDER THAT VC STRENGTH TOTAL WILL NOT EXCEED 300,000 CEILING.'" CARVER FINALLY AGREED TO A COMPROMISE WHICH ACCEPTED MACV'S POSITION.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. PAGES 93-99 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_19006.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** WESTMORELAND DROPPED ABOUT 300,000 LOCAL MILITIA (VIETCONG) FROM ORDER OF BATTLE PRIOR TO TET ATTACK TO PROVE U.S. WINNING WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XVII source code: WON

111-ciabase_19007.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** G. CARVER PROVIDED THEORETICAL BASIS FOR U.S. INTERVENTION VN IN ARTICLE FOR "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" [THE FACELESS VIETCONG].

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 140 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19008.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ACCORDING TO COLBY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN undefined VCI DEFINED AS ABOUT 75,000 NATIVE SOUTHERNERS RETURNED FROM NVN TO FORM NLF, PRP, LIBERATION COMMITTEES. "ALL OF THESE ORGS AND THEIR LOCAL MANIFESTATIONS MAKE UP VC INFRASTRUCTURE." [R.MC. NOTE. VIET CONG CLAIMED 7 MILLION MEMBERS OF LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS.]

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 19 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19009.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN AUGUST 67 CIA SENT JOHNSON AN INTEL REPORT SUGGESTING THAT OP ROLLING THUNDER WAS APPROACHING STALEMATE. IN SEPTEMBER HELMS SENT A CIA TEAM, HEADED BY CARVER, TO FIGHT WITH MACV OVER BATTLE-ORDER FIGURES. COMPROMISE LEANED TOO FAR IN MACV'S DIRECTION. SNIE 14.3-67** . GEORGE ALLEN DENOUNCED IT "AS THE MISTAKE OF THE CENTURY." HE TOLD SAM ADAMS, CIA IN ACCEPTING MACV FIGURES "HAD SACRIFICED ITS INTEGRITY ON THE ALTER OF PUBLIC EXPEDIENCY."

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 335-8 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_19010.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MAY 67, WILLIAM BUCKLEY REPORTED AMERICAN MILITARY ATROCITIES AGAINST VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS WERE MAKING IT EASIER FOR VIETCONG TO BRAINWASH POPULATION. TERM BRAINWASH ALARMED CIA BRINGING BACK REMINDERS OF KOREA. CIA ORDERED A FOLLOW-UP REPORT IN WHICH BUCKLEY NOTED SCIENTISTS WERE USED TO INDOCTRINATE CIVILIAN POPULATION. BUT HE ALSO STRESSED U.S. MILITARY MISBEHAVIOR WAS PLAYING INTO ENEMY'S HANDS. AGENCY SOURCES LATER SAID BUCKLEY WAS THEREAFTER VIEWED AS BEING SOFT ON VIETCONG AND HIS REPORT DESTINED HIM TO PERMANENT FIELD WORK.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 257,258 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_19011.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE ORDER-OF-BATTLE FIGHT OF SAM ADAMS AND THE CIA'S SACRIFICING ITS INTEGRITY ON THE ALTAR OF PUBLIC RELATIONS AND POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY. MACV EXCLUDED VILLAGE SELF-DEFENSE FORCES FROM VCI YET SDF WERE HARDENED GUERRILLAS WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR 40% U.S. CASUALTIES. PIKE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION CONCLUDED JUGGLING FIGURES "CREATED FALSE PERCEPTIONS OF ENEMY OF U.S. FORCES...PRESSURE FROM POLICYMAKING OFFICIALS [CAUSED] ERRONEOUS ASSESSMENTS..."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 273-4 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19012.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** CIA THREATENED TO FIRE SAM ADAMS 13 TIMES FOR INSISTING INTEL ON VIETNAM WAS IN ERROR. HE RESIGNED IN 75, AND WROTE ARTICLE FOR HARPER'S 5/75 MAG. HE CONTACTED BY GEORGE CRILE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XXIII source code: WON

111-ciabase_19013.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** BILL WHITE IN ANALYTICAL BRANCH HAD TO WRITE WEEKLY SHACKLEYGRAMS "I DISCOVERED THAT IT HAD TO BE WRITTEN IN A WAY TO MAKE IT LOOK AS IF TED SHACKLEY WAS WINNING THE WAR IN VIETNAM." CITES WAYS REPORTS DISTORTED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 219-220 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19014.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** ORRIN DEFORREST AT BIEN HOA CALCULATED THAT IN ONE DISTRICT 10,000 PEOPLE WERE ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS FOR VC. EXTRAPOLATING FOR NATION MEANT THERE AT LEAST HALF A MILLION - STATION NOT REPORTING THIS TO HQS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 216 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19015.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** SHACKLEY ESTABLISHED REPORTING RQMS TO MAKE THE STATION LOOK GOOD AND THERE LITTLE SUBSTANCE TO MANY REPORTS. JOE LAZARSKY, DCOS, SAID "WE WERE NOT ABLE TO COME UP WITH SUFFICIENT INTEL TO PINPOINT ENEMY ACTIONS." ENEMY MORALE WAS STILL HIGH. BILL KOHLMANN, A CASE OFFICER IN POLITICAL BRANCH BELIEVED THAT SHACKLEY [FORCED AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF WAR]. "MOST CHIEFS OF STATION DO THE SAME THING. HE WAS JUST STRONGER AND MORE INTENSE PERSON THAN MOST."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 220-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19016.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** COS SHACKLEY DEMANDED INTEL PRODUCTION - A CERTAIN NUMBER OF REPORTS EACH MONTH. REPORTS HAD TO BE POLITICALLY CORRECT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 190-1 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19017.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** COS SHACKLEY HAD ORDERS TO CLOSE DOWN MOST PARAMILITARY AND PACIFICATION PROGRAMS - PHOENIX, CENSUS GRIEVANCE, ETC. SUPPOSEDLY DCI HELMS HOPED TO PASS MOST SUCH ACTIVITY TO PENTAGON AND COLBY'S CORDS. PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL PROGRAMS CLAIMED ROUGHLY 75% OF CIA'S BUDGET; INTEL RECEIVED REST - BUT PRIMARY TARGET FOR INTEL BUDGET WAS THIEU REGIME - ENEMY CAME SECOND. NO GOOD INTEL ON VC. CIA INVOLVED IN VN FOR 20 YEARS, YET IT NEVER APPROACHED VN IN A TRUE INTEL FASHION. GEORGE ALLEN, DDI SPECIALIST ON VN IN 60 WHILE ON TRIP TO VN FOUND THAT NOT ONE CIA OFFICER WAS MORE THAN marginally INTERESTED IN BURGEONING INSURGENCY. JACK HORGAN, REGION V IN DELTA IN 66-67, SAID THERE NO REAL INTEL OPS. CIA INTERROGATION CENTER "BEAT THE SHIT OUT OF PEOPLE. NO CAPTIVES ADMITTED BEING VC. DAREN FLITCROFT, ROIC REGION III, SAID "HALF THE TIME WE DON'T HAVE ANY IDEA WHATS GOING ON."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 183-4 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19018.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AFTER DISASTROUS TET OFFENSIVE, CIA RE-OPENED VC TROOP STRENGTH CONTROVERSY. BY FEB undefined WHITE HOUSE STOPPED USING MILT FIGURES AND RELIED ON CIA ESTIMATE OF 600,000 VC. WITH NEW ADMINISTRATION SAM ADAMS (CIA EXPERT ON VC) HAD TO CONVINCE WHITE HOUSE ALL OVER AGAIN TO RELY ON THE ACCURATE FIGURES. HARPERS 5/75 66-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19019.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined CHIEF CAUSE OF INTEL FAILURE RE VN WAS DEGRADED IMAGE OF ENEMY. SECOND, PRESSURE FROM POLICY-MAKERS REINFORCED ERRONEOUS ASSESSMENTS OF ALIED PROGRESS AND ENEMY CAPABILITIES. MISSION RESTRICTION CURTAILED NECESSARY COLLECTION ACTIVITY BY INTEL OFFICERS AND FORCED RELIANCE ON OFFICERS WITH MILITARY RESPONSIBILITY. THIS PROMOTED BIASED INTERPRETATIONS. PIKE CMTTEE REPORT IN FACTS ON FILE 75-76 , PAGES 82-90**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19020.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AFTER TET OFFENSIVE CIA BRIEFER, GEORGE CARVER, A SUPPORTER OF THE WAR, SAID [PACIFICATION] WOULD TAKE MUCH LONGER -- HARDLY A CONTROVERSIAL CONCLUSION BY LATE MARCH.**

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 51 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_19021.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AFTER TET, DDI RUSSEL JACK SMITH ORDERED BY WALT ROSTOW NSC ADVISER TO PRODUCE A LIST OF GAINS AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN VN IN RECENT WEEKS. TURMOIL RESULTED WHEN ANALYSTS REFUSED TO BE A PART OF HELPING CLAIM THE WAR A SUCCESS WHEN IN CIA'S VIEW IT A DISASTER. A DEPUTATION VISITED SMITH IN OFFICE. TO AVERT REVOLT, SMITH ACCEPTED A REPORT ON WHICH A LIST OF SETBACKS AND LOSSES APPENDED AND SENT IT TO ROSTOW. CIA BELIEVED ROSTOW FORWARDED REPORT WITHOUT ITS LISTS OF NEGATIVES.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 241 source code: KK

111-ciabase_19022.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined CIA ISSUED TWO HANDBOOKS IN 6/68. ONE "THE VC KEY ORG FROM CENTRAL LEVEL DOWN TO VILLAGE AND HAMLET LEVELS." SECOND A MANUAL OF PROCEDURES FROM SAIGON TO DIOCCS. ONE REPORT SAID "AS DIOCCS AND PIOCCECS HAVE REFINED DATA BASES, GAINED EXPERIENCE, AND MOUNTED MORE OPS AGAINST TARGETED INDIVIDUALS, THE NEUTRALIZATION RATE... OVER 1000 PER MONTH FOR LAST 4 MONTHS." GIA DINH "HAS MORE THAN QUADRUPLLED MONTHLY RATE OF KILLED, CAPTURED AND RALLIED."**

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 190 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19023.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined G. CARVER'S BRIEFING OF SENIOR INFORMAL ADVISORY GROUP AND PRES JOHNSON INCLUDED A CIA "MONTHLY PACIFICATION REPORT" FOR FEBRUARY INDICATING THE PROGRAM HAD COLLAPSED IN 40 OF 44 PROVINCES. COLBY HALTED DISSEMINATION OF THE REPORT BEFORE HE TOOK CHARGE OF PACIFICATION.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 172 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_19024.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OP CAPTURED TWO VCI ONE CHIEF OF LOCAL NLF FARMERS' ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 203 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_19025.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS, WHO RESIGNED FROM THE CIA IN DISGUST THE DAY BEFORE THE TET OFFENSIVE BEGAN, BLAMED DCI HELMS FOR SIGNING A DOCTORED REPORT ON VC NUMBERS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 171 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19026.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined UPPER LEVEL CIA DENIED SAM ADAMS' REQUEST TO GO STRAIGHT TO WHITE HOUSE WITH HIS EVIDENCE THAT ENEMY TROOP STRENGTH HAD BEEN GROSSLY UNDERESTIMATED AND THAT THERE HAD BEEN A CIA/GVT EFFORT TO SUPPRESS TRUTH. DEFYING WARNINGS, ADAMS WENT TO WHITE HOUSE, BUT THE ADMIN DECIDED NOT TO ACT ON HIS INFO. HARPERS 5/75 70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19027.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1975** BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS, BY SAM ADAMS CENTERS OF HOW U.S. GVT ARRIVED AT ENEMY STRENGTH ESTIMATES, AND SEVERELY UNDERCOUNTED VC. U.S. MILITARY DELIBERATELY UNDERCOUNTED VC PRODDED BY COMMANDERS WHO WANTED TO MAKE WAR EFFORT LOOK GOOD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19028.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA ANALYST SAID NORTH VIETNAMESE MILITIA IN SON TAY PROBABLY ARMED WITH OLD JAPANESE RIFLES, ETC. BASED ON NO SUPPORTING DATA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 210-11 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19029.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KISSINGER BROKE CIA. CIA NO LONGER AUTOMATICALLY ANALYZED INTEL ON CRITICAL ISSUES, BUT GAVE RAW INFO TO KISSINGER AND NSC.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 264 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_19030.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** COS POLGAR RELAYED REPORTS TO SHACKLEY THAT BOLSTERED CASE FOR MAINTAINING U.S. AID TO THIEU'S GVT. HE ENGAGED IN CREATIVE INTEL GATHERING. HE APPLIED TIGHT CONTROLS ON CORRUPTION AND SECURITY PROBLEMS, FEW CLEARED FOR RELEASE. IN HQS, R. MCGEEHEE WONDERED IF EAST ASIA DIV WAS SLEEPWALKING OFF A CLIFF. HE PROTESTED TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL. IN 11/74 HE CAME ACROSS REPORTS FROM OFFICERS IN REGION IV. ONE CITED HIGH RATE OF DEFECTION OF MILITARY AND GVT PERSONNEL. OTHER NOTED COMMUNISTS CONTROLLED MUCH OF AN ENTIRE

SOUTHERN PROVINCE. MCGEHEE COMPILED REPORT TO SHACKLEY AND DDO WILLIAM NELSON THAT THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GVT WAS IN DANGER OF IMMEDIATE COLLAPSE. MCGEHEE HEARD NOTHING IN RESPONSE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 282-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19031.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** SNEPP VIEWED COS POLGAR AS MAINTAINING DOUBLE POLICY - HE GRASPED FOR GOOD NEWS - AT SAME TIME HOPING FOR MORE CONGRESSIONAL AID - HE MAINTAINED A DRUMFIRE ABOUT MILITARY THREAT. A NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE IN MARCH 75 DECLARED SVNESE ARMY WAS STRONG ENOUGH TO HOLD A DEFENSIVE LINE NORTH OF SAIGON THRU BEGINNING OF RAINY SEASON IN 5/25. PRESSURE ENORMOUS TO SEND INFO CIA PERFORMING WELL. FROM START TO FINISH, COLLECTION OF GOOD INTEL WAS COMPROMISED BY THE DUAL NATURE OF CIA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 290 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19032.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** TOM POLGAR COS, HE SAID THIEU GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONING OK DESPITE VIEWS OF ANALYST. FRANK SNEPP BRIEFED SHACKLEY FOR POLGAR. SHACKLEY BROUGHT NEW MANAGEMENT PHILOSOPHY - MBO - MANAGEMENT BY OBJECTIVES. IN EMBASSY BUBBLE - A HIGHLY SECURE, BUG-PROOFED ROOM-WITHIN-A-ROOM OF TRANSPARENT WALLS SHACKLEY EXPLAINED MBO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19033.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN LIBEL SUIT BY GEN. WILLIAM WESTMORELAND AGAINST CBS SUBSTANTIATE CBS' CONTENTION WESTMORELAND ORDERED ARMY INTEL ANALYSTS TO UNDER REPORT ENEMY STRENGTH IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/83 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_19034.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ACCORDING TO CIA OFFICERS WORKING IN CORDS THE "MONTHLY PACIFICATION REPORT" undefined PREPARED BY CIA OFFICERS IN PROVINCES SAID IN FORTY OF THE FORTY FOUR PROVINCES PACIFICATION PROGRAM GOING TO HELL. COLBY SENT CABLE CINCPAC HAWAII TELLING CIA MAN DESTROY DOCUMENT. NEW REPORT WRITTEN AND REPRODUCED IN ONLY SIX COPIES.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 193 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19035.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AT A SECOND OB MEETING TO DISCUSS VC NUMBERS IN undefined THE ARMY DEFENDED RIDICULOUSLY LOW FIGURES BASED ON ONE POW REPORT. SAM ADAMS, WHO DEFENDED THE CIA'S HIGHER NUMBERS, HAD 28 DOCUMENTS AS EVIDENCE. ARMY OFFICIALS CONFESSED THAT THEY HAD BEEN TOLD TO KEEP VC FIGURES BELOW 300,000 REGARDLESS OF TRUTH AND THAT CONFERENCE A USELESS EXERCISE. HARPERS 5/75 65

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19036.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BY FALL undefined, SAM ADAMS ESTIMATED 30,000 VC AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED SVN, CALLING INTO QUESTION NEWLY LAUNCHED "VIETNAMIZATION" POLICY. CIA TOLD ADAMS "UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES" WAS HIS REPORT WITH ABOVE INFO TO LEAVE CIA HEADQUARTERS AND THAT, SPECIFICALLY, IT SHOULD NOT REACH THE WHITE HOUSE. ADAMS GAVE COPY OF REPORT TO INQUIRING WHITE HOUSE STAFFER ANYHOW. AS RESULT, ALL COPIES OF REPORT WERE RECALLED, ADAMS WAS REPRIMANDED, AND HIS AGENT-HELPER WAS MOVED OFF THE TASK AND THREATENED WITH FIRING. HARPERS 5/75 71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19037.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR VIETNAM AFFAIRS (SAVA) CREATED. PRODUCED INTEL ASSESSMENTS RE VN THAT DIFFERED FROM DDI SPECIALLY RE EFFECTS BOMBING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19038.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FINALLY, BY undefined MILITARY AND CIA ANALYSTS SENT A REALISTIC FIGURE OF 500,000 VC TO MACNAMARA FOR EVALUATION. HOWEVER AT THE ANNUAL MEETING OF NATIONAL BOARD OF ESTIMATES (COMPRISING CIA, DIA, AND ARMY, NAVY, STATE DEPT AND AIR FORCE INTEL) THE MILITARY DEFENDED THE FIGURE OF 270,000 AND THE OFFICIAL OB ESTIMATE DID NOT RISE ABOVE 300,000. THIS LEFT THE PRINCIPAL CIA EXPERT ON THE SUBJECT INCREDULOUS. HARPERS 5/75 64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19039.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FORMER CIA ANALYST SAMUEL ADAMS WROTE IN MAY undefined ISSUE OF HARPER'S THAT HIS REPORTS, WHICH CONSISTED OF UNPLEASANT DATA ON VIETNAM, WERE IGNORED AND HIS PROTESTS BRUSHED ASIDE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/10/75 546 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19040.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SMALL GROUP CIA OFFICERS AND ARMY COLONELS IN SAIGON SAID THERE 18,000 VCI CIA FIGURE WAS 10,000. COLBY REFUSED CREDIT NEW FIGURE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 186-89 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19041.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DCI RICHARD HELMS SIGNED AN INTEL ESTIMATE WITH DOCTORED NUMBERS THAT PUT VC STRENGTH AT 248,000. HARPERS 5/75 66

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19042.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. STOCKWELL REPORTS, LIKE MANY OTHER CIA, THAT STATION POLICY AND CIA POLICY PROHIBITED OFFICERS FROM REPORTING WEAKNESS OF SVN ARMY BECAUSE IT WOULD INDICATE THAT "VIETNAMIZATION" WAS FAILING. NEGATIVE REPORTS INCLUDED THAT SVN COMMANDERS WOULD LET TROOPS GO PROVIDED THEY WOULD COME IN ONCE A MONTH, SIGN VOUCHERS FOR THEIR PAY, AND GIVE IT TO THE COMMANDER; THAT RIFLES AND EQUIPMENT WERE BEING SOLD FOR PERSONAL GAIN; AND THAT NAPALM WAS BEING REMOVED FROM BOMBS AND USED FOR COOKING FUEL WHILE EMPTY BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON ENEMY. SUCH REPORTS WERE SENT BACK TO AUTHORS AND STATION CHIEF TOLD OFFICERS HE DID NOT WANT TO SEE ANY MORE NEGATIVE REPORTS. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19043.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AGENT RALPH MCGEHEE SENT MEMORANDUM TO VIETNAM STATION CHIEF THAT DOCUMENTED EXTENT OF THAI INSURGENCY AND FIGURES OF VC STRENGTH (FROM BOOKS BY PIKE AND CONLEY) THAT CONTRADICTED CIA ESTIMATES. MEMO WAS PASSED AROUND FOR WEEK OR TWO AND RETURNED WITH NO COMMENT.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 142 source code: DD

111-ciabase_19044.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA OFFICERS SENT CRUCIAL CABLES DIRECTLY TO LANGLEY INDICATING SVN GVT DISINTEGRATING. TOM POLGAR, STATION CHIEF SAIGON, SENT PRIORITY CABLES ORDERING THAT REPORTS NOT BE DISSEMINATED.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 188 source code: DD

111-ciabase_19045.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ADAMS' CONFLICT WITH CIA OVER ORDER OF BATTLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 187-196 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19046.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA CONDUCTED TWO COVERT OPS undefined TO PROVE WHITE PAPER THESES SVN UNDER ATTACK BY NORTH. TWO DAYS BEFORE STATE DEPT PUBLICATION OF "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NVN'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SVN" ,A BLOW-UP OF AN ALLEGED NORTH VIETNAMESE STAMP DEPICTING VC SHOOTING DOWN U.S. HELICOPTER APPEARED ON COVER OF "LIFE" MAGAZINE. BOGUS STAMP WAS WORK OF CIA WHICH PRINTED LARGE NUMBERS OF STAMP, WROTE LETTERS IN VIETNAMESE, MAILED THEM WITH STAMP AND MADE COPIES AVAILABLE TO U.S. JOURNALISTS. SECOND OP WAS PLANTED WEAPONS SHIPMENT BLAMED ON NVN. CIA TOOK TONS COMMIE WEAPONS, LOADED THEM ON VIETNAMESE COASTAL VESSEL, FAKED A FIREFIGHT, AND CALLED IN WESTERN REPORTERS AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION TO DOCUMENT NVN AID TO VC. WEAPONS PLANT DISCUSSED AT LENGTH IN undefined WHITE PAPER UNDER HEADING "HANOI SUPPLIES WEAPONS, AMMUNITION, AND OTHER MATERIEL TO ITS FORCES IN THE SOUTH." SEVEN PAGES OF WHITE PAPER DEVOTED TO CIA-PLANTED EVIDENCE, INCLUDING PHOTOS "CAPTURED" WEAPONS ON BEACHES.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 140 source code: DD

111-ciabase_19047.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY HAD MONTHLY PACIFICATION REPORT OF FEB undefined THAT SAID 40 PROVINCES PACIFICATION EFFORT FAILED, WITHDRAWN AND DESTROYED, KEEPING ONLY 6 OF TWO TO THREE HUNDRED COPIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 465 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19048.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COS TOLD STOCKWELL VIETNAMIZATION WORKING AND IT DISLOYAL REPORT OTHERWISE.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 335 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_19049.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. JOHN HUIZENGA, LAST HEAD OF BOARD NATIONAL ESTIMATES SAID RE VN: WHEN SUBJECT BECOMES AS PASSIONATELY DIVISIVE AS VIETNAM BECAME WITHIN COUNTRY AND WITHIN GVT, THE SORT OF THINGS A NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE IS MEANT TO BE BECOMES IMPOSSIBLE. DURING CALM PERIODS, WHEN YOU HAVE SUBSTANTIAL CONSENSUS...THE JOB IS EASIER, BUT THEN OF COURSE IT'S LESS NEEDED. WHEN IT'S REALLY NEEDED IS WHEN YOU HAVE A DIVISIVE ISSUE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 455 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19050.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SAMUEL A. ADAMS, 55, DIED 10/10/undefined ADAMS FORMERLY AN ANALYST WITH CIA WHO REPORTED THAT THE AGENCY AND THE ARMY MANIPULATED ENEMY TROOP ESTIMATES DURING THE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/88 B-6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19051.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SEE "A VIETNAM DECEPTION: THE UNCOUNTED ENEMY" A VIDEOCASSETTE OF A CBS PROGRAM THAT OUTLINES HOW MILITARY INTEL AND CIA DELIBERATELY REDUCED ESTIMATES ABOUT ENEMY STRENGTH TO PREVENT GLOOMY PRESS REPORTS AND TO FOSTER THE IMPRESSION THE U.S. WINNING. CASSETTE AVAILABLE THROUGH CAROUSEL FILM AND VIDEO, 1501 BROADWAY, NY, NY 10036, 212 354-0315

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19052.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. STATE DEPT ISSUED SERIES WHITE PAPERS TO JUSTIFY U.S. MILITARY EFFORTS IN VIETNAM. undefined PUBLICATION "A THREAT TO PEACE: NORTH VIET-NAM'S EFFORT TO CONQUER SOUTH VIET-NAM" AND undefined "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NVN'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SVN" BOTH RELIED HEAVILY ON CIA CONTRIVED INTEL. SECOND WHITE PAPER ISSUED JUST BEFORE ENTRY U.S. COMBAT TROOPS IN SVN AND REGULAR U.S. BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 140 source code: DD

111-ciabase_19053.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COMMUNIST THREAT, LATE undefined U.S. INTEL ASSIGNED TASK OF DEMONSTRATING REQUIRED TRUTH: VNESE NATIONALISTS WERE SIMPLY AGENTS OF COMMIE DOMINATED BLOC OF SLAVE STATES. TTT 51. STATE DEPT SAID 48 IT "UNPLEASANT FACT THAT COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH IS STRONGEST AND PERHAPS ABLEST FIGURE IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 66 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_19054.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, LIBYA, undefined REAGAN ADM DISCLOSED SENSITIVE INFO, RE INTERCEPTING LIBYA'S DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS, RE LA BELLE BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/86 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19055.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN SEC STATE HAIG CHARGED THE USSR AND THEIR ALLIES WITH SUPPLYING MONEY AND ARMS TO GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, THE CIA HURRIEDLY PREPARED A REPORT TO SUPPORT THOSE CLAIMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19056.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WHETHER ISSUE IS VIETNAM, THE PUBLIC DISPUTE BETWEEN CIA AND DOD OVER WHETHER THE USSR SS-9 HAD MULTIPLE REENTRY VEHICLES, OR NORTH KOREAN FORCE LEVELS OR OTHER DISPUTES. ALL HAVE CAUSED CONTROVERSY AND WEAKENED SUPPORT FOR POLICY. WQ WINTER 89 (11/88) P39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19057.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **WHITE HOUSE, 1970-1975** USED CIA FIGHT COVERT MILITARY CAMPAIGNS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND LARGE-SCALE POLITICAL OPS IN CHILE AND ITALY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 539 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19058.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** ISSUE DISCUSSED AT LENGTH.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 P2 66-277 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19059.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1948-1975** CIA FUNCTIONED PRIMARILY AS COVERT ACTION AGENCY RATHER THAN PRODUCER OF INTEL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. XXI source code: COI

111-ciabase_19060.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1981-1984** DCI CASEY ANGRY AT DDI FOR ITS MODERATE VIEWS RE USSR THREAT - CLAIRE STERLING'S BOOK ON TERRORISM. DEBATE IN CIA OVER FALSE ESTIMATE ON TERRORISM. GATES WANTED PAPER THAT WOULD REFLECT HIS PERSONAL VIEWS NOT TRUTH. IN DEBATE OVER FINAL USSR-AFRICA ESTIMATE, GATES IN MEETING SAID 'THIS IS ASSESSMENT CASEY WANTS, AND THIS IS ASSESSMENT CASEY IS GOING TO GET.' ESSENTIALLY ALL INTEL FILTERED THROUGH BOB GATES. RE AFGHANISTAN, A PAPER ON LIMITATIONS OF MUJAHEDDIN REJECTED (BY GATES); RE NICARAGUA, CASEY ENRAGED WHEN ANALYSTS QUESTIONED IF USSR WOULD ACTUALLY SEND MIG FIGHTERS; RE USSR INVOLVEMENT IN ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF POPE, GATES HELPED ENGINEER A SECRET STUDY THAT ARGUED CASE FOR USSR COMPLICITY, WHEN THEIR LITTLE OR NO EVIDENCE. BY 89 WAR INSIDE CIA RESULTED IN CLEAR-CUT VICTORY FOR CONSERVATIVES; THEY HAD MANIPULATED CIA'S INTEL PRODUCT TO SUCH A DEGREE THAT THEY WERE INCAPABLE OF UNDERSTANDING ENORMOUS CHANGES IN USSR. MODERATE VIEWS NOT WELCOME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 318-324 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_19061.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined ON1/21/81 SEC STATE HAIG ANNOUNCED INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM WILL TAKE PLACE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN OUR CONCERN. HE ASSERTED USSR IS "INVOLVED IN CONSCIOUS POLICY WHICH FOSTER SUPPORT AND EXPAND TERRORISM. SOON CIA NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENTS CENTER UNDER BRUCE CLARK PRODUCED ANNUAL ESTIMATE ON TERRORISM. CASEY REJECTED THE FIRST DRAFT BECAUSE IT DID NOT SUPPORT HAIG'S ASSERTIONS. CLARK RETIRED. CIA ANALYSTS UNDER MCMAHON PUSHED TO INCLUDE THREATS, HOAXES AND CONSPIRACIES. WITHOUT ANY SUPPORTING EVIDENCE ESTIMATE SAID "SOVIETS DEEPLY ENGAGED IN SUPPORT OF REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE, WHICH IS A FUNDAMENTAL ELEMENT OF LENINIST IDEOLOGY. SUCH VIOLENCE FREQUENTLY ENTAILS ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM." FROM PUBLIC STATEMENTS CASEY KNEW THIS NOT TRUE BUT ESTIMATE PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19062.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA FEEDING FALSE INTEL GVT TO JUSTIFY OP AGAINST SUKARNO. THIS SOP MANY POLITICAL ACTION OPS 60S AND 70S. STATEMENT FALSE. CIA INTERVENED ONLY AFTER BEING ORDERED BY SPECIAL GROUP. MANY INSTANCES CIA MADE ACTION PROGRAMS UP AFTER COLLECTING INTEL MAKE THEM APPEAR REQUIRED BY CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 228-9 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_19063.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL-POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: "GETTING THRU POLICY MAKERS IS POT LUCK. SO MANY LAYERS REVIEW THAT IT STIFLES PUBLICATION INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 685 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19064.txt

SUBJECT: INTELLIGENCE F, undefined

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1996** BEGINNING IN FEBRUARY 1989, LONG BEFORE THE SOVIET UNION COLLAPSED, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, JACK MATLOCK, WHOSE CABLES WERE JUST DECLASSIFIED, ADVISED THE SECRETARY OF STATE, JAMES BAKER, THAT THE USSR WAS DOOMED. THIS WAS THE PERIOD WHEN CIA SPOKESMEN, PARTICULARLY, ROBERT GATES ONCE THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE OF THE CIA AND LATER THE DCI OF THE AGENCY, TRAVELLED THE

UNITED STATES WARNING ALL NOT TO BE DECEIVED BY THE APPARENT COLLAPSE OF THE USSR. MORE RECENTLY TO MAKE UP FOR ITS UNDENIABLE FAILURE, THE CIA RELEASED A FEW INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND TRIED TO INDICATE THAT IT HAD ALL ALONG PREDICTED THE DOOM OF THE USSR. THIS EFFORT TO MANUFACTURE A "SUCCESS" OUT OF FAILURE CRASHED WHEN IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE CIA HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTING AS SOLID INTELLIGENCE, REPORTS FROM KNOWN KGB DOUBLE AGENTS. REPORTS CLAIMED THE USSR WAS DEVELOPING NEW AND DANGEROUS WEAPONS SYSTEMS. THE CIA APPARENTLY BELIEVED THE PLANTED REPORTS AND DISSEMINATED THEM TO THE WHITE HOUSE. THIS CAUSED THE UNITED STATES TO APPARENTLY SPEND BILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO DEVELOP WEAPONS TO MEET THE NEW BUT FALSE CHALLENGE. CIABASE POST. NEW INFO FROM

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/11/96 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19065.txt

SUBJECT: INTEL~ ORG, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE'S MOST BACKWARD STEP IS ENDORSING OF A NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY AT THE DOD AS A COMBAT SUPPORT AGENCY. ALLOWING THE MILITARY TO DOMINATE THIS IMPORTANT FIELD CREATES MAJOR RISKS. IMAGERY ANALYSIS HAS BEEN USED TO CALIBRATE THE DEFENSE BUDGET, TO GAUGE THE LIKELIHOOD OF MILITARY CONFLICT IN THE THIRD WORLD, AND TO VERIFY ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS. RECENTLY CIA PHOTO INTERPRETERS FOUND A PATTERN OF GENOCIDAL CRIMES IN BOSNIA, AS WELL AS ARMS SHIPMENTS. BOTH FINDINGS EMBARRASSED THE PRESIDENT - WHICH MAY EXPLAIN THE DECISION TO ABOLISH NPIC. THE NIXON ADM ABOLISHED THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES AFTER A SERIES OF ARMS-CONTROL POLICY BATTLES BETWEEN THE VIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER HENRY KISSINGER. STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OR INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR) HAS BEEN THE MOST INDEPENDENT AND PROFESSIONAL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S 13 INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES; ALLOWING THE CIA DIRECTOR TO APPROVE THE HEAD OF INR WOULD WEAKEN ITS CREDIBILITY. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 5/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19066.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **1950-1955** IOD IN EARLY 50s TO RUN TO SET UP A BROAD NET OF FRONTS. CIA USED A VARIETY OF STUDENT FRONTS. IN 57 CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE YALE U. CHORUS WHO ATTENDING A YOUTH FESTIVAL IN MOSCOW. MONEY FUNNELED TO JAY LOVESTONE - ABOUT TWO MILLION A YEAR TO PAY OFF DOCK WORKERS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 62 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_19067.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS A CIA CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 105 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19068.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ASIAN PEOPLES ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (APACL) 1950-1959** EST 54 TAIWAN, WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL) EST KOREA 58. BOTH SAID TO BE CIA LINKED, FUNDED. SAME SAID OF KOREAN CIA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 65 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19069.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **CAUSA, POLITICAL WING OF REV MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH, 1980-1987** HAS TAKEN LEADING ROLE IN ORGANIZING POLITICAL, MATERIAL SUPPORT FOR NICARAGUA CONTRAS IN U.S. AND LAT AM. LIKE ITS PARENT CHURCH THOUGHT TO HAVE STRONG LINKS TO KOREAN CIA. ICC 238. CHURCH'S SUSPECTED OF DRUG-RUNNING, CAUSA INVOLVEMENT IN 80 BOLIVIA "COCAINE COUP".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 244 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19070.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SUPPORTED AN INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S ASSOC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19071.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: CONFEDERATION ANTI-COMUNISTA LATINOAMERICANA (CAL). OVERTLY FASCIST BRANCH OF WACL IN LAT AM COORDINATED INTERNATIONAL PLANNING FOR SERIES OF RIGHT-WING PLOTS INCLUDING "COCAINE COUP" IN BOLIVIA. ALSO INVOLVED WITH CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 24 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19072.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE. WACL PRINCIPAL PUBLICLY IDENTIFIED SOURCE OF CONTRA FUNDING 1984-1986**

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 35 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19073.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1951-1954** BRIEFLY OUTLINED

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 105 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19074.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **ELECTION, FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, 1950-1975** CIA INVOLVED SUBSIDIES TO LABOR AND POLITICAL ORGS. EXTENSIVE LABOR, MEDIA AND ELECTION OPS IN W. EUROPE IN LATE 40S. SUPPORT FOR FRONT ORGS IN STUDENT, LABOR AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES BECAME MUCH MORE PREVALENT IN THE 50S AND 60S, ALTHOUGH THEY BECAME INTERNATIONAL RATHER THAN EUROPE-ORIENTED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19075.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1954-1969 ENTRY: **INTERAMERICAN COUNCIL FOR DEFENSE OF THE CONTINENT (CIADC) EST MEXICO CITY 1954-1969** BY CIA, FIRST LAT AM AFFILIATE OF APACL. INVOLVED IN 64 BRAZIL COUP, ET AL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 65, 251-2 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19076.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS USE OF BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 73 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19077.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION (IOD). CREATED IN JUNE undefined HANDLED ALL PROGRAMS IN SUPPORT OF LABOR, YOUTH, STUDENT, AND CULTURAL FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19078.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT, undefined CIA TYPE LABOR OP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19079.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS, 1950-1979** A GENERIC DESCRIPTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE-UNION ORGS HAVING AS MEMBERS NATIONAL UNIONS OF WORKERS IN A PARTICULAR INDUSTRY. THERE ARE 15-20 "ITS" MOST OF WHICH USED BY CIA FOR LABOR OPS. SOME HAVE HQS IN EUROPE OTHERS IN US. BUT CLOSE RELATIONS MAINTAINED WITH ICFTU IN BRUSSELS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. INDEX source code: CID

111-ciabase_19080.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA MANIPULATES LABOR THRU REGIONAL ORGS SET UP BY ICFTU INCLUDING ASIAN REGIONAL ORG, INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORG (ORTT), EUROPEAN REGIONAL ORG, AFRICAN REGIONAL ORG. IN 50'S MUCH OF ORIT LEADERSHIP CONTROLLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 29-30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19081.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 57 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19082.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR. EUROPE GROUP PROMINENT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN, LAWYERS, ETC. OPC PROGRAM OF THE 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 36 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19083.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL). HISTORY, LINKS TO CIA, INTERNATIONAL BACKERS, INVOLVEMENT IN LOBBYING/IMPLEMENTING U.S. POLICY, MEMBERSHIP OF NAZIS AND DEATH SQUAD LEADERS, RUNNING DRUGS, INCREASED USE UNDER REAGAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 20-49 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19084.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL), 1970-1987** RELATIONS WITH REAGAN ADMIN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 55-68 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19085.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE, 1981-1987** INVOLVED IN CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 15-6 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19086.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1960-1969** INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS. INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LAWYERS IN PART FINANCED BY CIA

WHICH CIA HOPED TO USE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC LAWYERS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 73, 166, 239 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19087.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF JOURNALISTS BRUSSELS. CIA-INFLUENCED ORG USED FOR PROPAGANDA OPS. ESTABLISHED COMBAT INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 72 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19088.txt

SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, OPS WITH

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION DDO GUIDED AGENCY'S LABOR, RELIGION, STUDENTS, ETC OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 65-71 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19089.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE DULLES, CORREA AND WILLIAM JACKSON STUDY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 20-1 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_19090.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JACKSON COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED BY EISENHOWER, WAS HEADED BY WILLIAM JACKSON, NY BUSINESSMAN. C.D. JACKSON, NO RELATION, WAS A MEMBER. USIA CREATED 8/1/53 AS A RESULT OF THIS AND ONE OTHER STUDY.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 30 source code: APA

111-ciabase_19091.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MACARTHY'S COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING WILLIAM BUNDY AS A COMMUNIST. ALLEN DULLES DEFENDED BUNDY AND INVESTIGATION CALLED OFF. BUNDY HAD CONTRIBUTED TO ALGER HISS'S LEGAL DEFENSE FUND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 345 source code: GS

111-ciabase_19092.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **1954-1956** HOOVER COMMISSION PURPOSE TO KEEP [MCCARTHY'S] CRITICS AT BAY. JAMES KILLIAN OF M.I.T. - HEAD OF THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. INVESTIGATED PROBLEMS. MORE THAN 80% OF ITS BUDGET FOR CLANDESTINE OPS. ROBERT LOVETT AND DAVID BRUCE TO INVESTIGATE COVERT OPS. BOTH CLOSE TO ALLEN DULLES THE DCI. BRUCE-LOVETT REPORT ON COVERT ACTION A SWEEPING ASSAULT ON CIA'S PROPENSITIES TO DABBLE INTO POLITICS OF OTHER COUNTRIES. NO ONE OTHER THAN THOSE CIA OFFICERS INVOLVED, "HAS ANY KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT IS GOING ON." TOP SECRET REPORT SUBMITTED IN FALL OF 56. WHEN FULL BOARD OF CONSULTANTS UNDER KILLIAN ADOPTED REPORT DULLES USED A DIVERSIONARY TACTIC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 444-48 source code: GS

111-ciabase_19093.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **1954-1956** SENATOR MCCARTHY CLAIMED CIA PENETRATED BY COMMUNISTS. EISENHOWER BY-PASSED THREATENED MCCARTHY INVESTIGATION OF CIA BY APPOINTING A SPECIAL TASK FORCE OF HOOVER GVT REORGANIZATION COMMISSION TO EXAMINE CIA. SURVEY DIRECTED BY GENERAL MARK CLARK, RECOMMENDED A JOINT CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG TO SUPERVISE CIA, AND APPOINTMENT OF A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE TO PERIODICALLY EXAMINE INTEL AGENCIES. CONGRESS DID NOT ESTABLISH COMMITTEE BUT EISENHOWER CREATED PRESIDENTS BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL

ACTIVITIES IN 56.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 18 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_19094.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A TASK FORCE UNDER GENERAL MARK CLARK LAUNCHED OVERALL APPRAISAL OF INTEL COMMUNITY AS PART OF HOOVER COMMISSION'S STUDY OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH. A SEPARATE CLASSIFIED REPORT ON THE DDP MADE BY A COMMITTEE CHAIRED BY GEN. DOOLITTLE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 355-6 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_19095.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID BRUCE OF PBCFIA INVESTIGATED CIA AND APPROACHED JOB FROM STANDPOINT OF WHAT RIGHT HAVE WE TO GO BARGING AROUND INTO OTHER COUNTRIES BUYING NEWSPAPERS AND HANDING OUT MONEY TO OPPOSITION PARTIES OR SUPPORTING CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 408 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_19096.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO CONSIDER CONSOLIDATION OF MILITARY INTEL AN INTERAGENCY STUDY GROUP ESTABLISHED NAMED JOINT STUDY GROUP ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. IT OPERATED UNDER AUSPICES OF DCI AND WAS CHAIRED BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, JR. ON 12/15/60, REPORT CALLED THE KIRKPATRICK REPORT SUBMITTED TO EISENHOWER. NSC ENDORSED IT ON 1/18/61, AND CALLED FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS 48 RECOMMENDATIONS ASAP. REPORT CRITICAL OF MILITARY INTEL SYSTEM, BRANDING IT DUPLICATORY AND CUMBERSOME. REPORT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY RECOMMEND CREATION OF THE DIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 172-5 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_19097.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **1967-1970** WHEN RAMPARTS EXPOSED CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS IN 67, PRESIDENT JOHNSON APPOINTED KATZENBACH COMMITTEE INCLUDING GARDNER AND DCI HELMS TO STUDY PROBLEM. COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT THEY EXPECTED FOUNDATIONS TO TAKE OVER CIA'S FUNDING OF INTERNATIONAL ORG. 16 YEARS LATER CONGRESS ESTABLISHED NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). NAMEBASE NEWSLINE 12/93 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19098.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "A REVIEW OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY" - THE SCHLESINGER REPORT.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCIII source code: USIE

111-ciabase_19099.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **1972-1975** COMMISSION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF THE GVT FOR THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY. CHAIRMAN ROBERT D. MURPHY. COMMISSIONS EMPLOYED A VERY LARGE NUMBER OF STAFF RESEARCHERS AND CONSULTANTS. REPORT PUBLISHED BY THE GPO UNDER A LETTER FROM MURPHY DATED 6/27/75.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. NOTE 75 PAGE 159 source code: INP

111-ciabase_19100.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR HOWARD BAKER OF WATERGATE'S ERVIN COMMITTEE, RELEASED HIS OWN REPORT ON "HIGHLIGHTS OF INVESTIGATION...WITH WATERGATE..." BAKER REPORT RAISED EVERY POSSIBLE SUSPICION OF CIA'S INVOLVEMENT. CIA HAD USED A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM, THAT PREVIOUSLY

EMPLOYED HUNT. FIRM WAS USED BY CIA TO SEND A COUPLE OF PEOPLE OVERSEAS. BAKER'S REPORT MISTOOK TERM WH FLAP (WESTERN HEMISPHERE) WITH WHITE HOUSE FLAP.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 182 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_19101.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** CONGRESSIONAL AND PIKE COMMITTEES HAD DIFFERENT VIEWS OF INVESTIGATIONS OF INTEL COMMUNITY. CHURCH COMMITTEE CONCENTRATED ON OPS AND QUESTIONABLE ACTIVITY, INCLUDING CIA ROLE IN CHILE, ILLEGAL MAIL OPENINGS, UNAUTHORIZED STORAGE OF TOXIC AGENTS, ROLE OF IRS AND FBI, ILLEGAL INTERCEPTS BY NSA, AND COVERT ACTION. HOUSE COMMITTEE CONCENTRATED ON MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATION OF INTEL COMMUNITY AND PROCEEDING FROM THERE TO ASSESS ACCURACY AND USEABILITY OF INTEL.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 42 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_19102.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DIRECTOR BUSH INSTRUCTED JUSTICE DEPT TO SOFT-PEDAL AN INVESTIGATION INTO 1976** KILLINGS OF ORLANDO LETELIER AND RONNIE MOFFETT.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 21 source code: PG

111-ciabase_19103.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** CIA DENIES SLAIN BARRY SEAL WORKED FOR THE IT, BUT HE WAS AN INFORMANT FOR DEA A NEWLY RELEASED CIA DOCUMENT IN WHICH IT ADMITS TIES TO THE INTER MOUNTAIN REGIONAL AIRPORT, NEAR MENA, ARK., FROM WHICH SEAL OPERATED. CIA SAID IT ONLY CONTRACTED OUT "FOR ROUTINE AVIATION SERVICES." PAPERS RELEASED FRIDAY AND REFERRED TO BY THE CIA AS "AN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY," SAID BARRY SEAL BECAME AN INFORMANT FOR THE DEA AFTER BEING ARRESTED FOR SMUGGLING COCAINE. HE SAID HE COULD PROVIDE PROOF THAT SANDANISTAS WERE RUNNING DRUGS TO THE UNITED STATES. HE HAD BEEN FLYING OUT OF MENA, PICKING UP DRUGS, AND RETURNING TO DROP POINTS IN TEXAS, LOUISIANA AND ARKANSAS, WHERE A GROUND CREW COLLECTED THE CONTRABAND, PER RETIRED ARKANSAS STATE POLICE INVESTIGATOR RUSSELL WELCH. HIS PLANE -- A C-123 MILITARY TRANSPORT -- HAD SOPHISTICATED SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS. SEAL RETURNED TO THE U.S. FROM ONE TRIP WITH A LOAD OF DRUGS AND CLAIMS HE HAD PHOTOS OF A TOP SANDANISTA OFFICIAL AND UNIFORMED SANDANISTA SOLDIERS LOADING DRUGS ONTO THE AIRPLANE. SEAL WAS DESCRIBED IN A HEAVILY CENSURED DOCUMENT CALLED A "SUMMARY OF CONTRA PARTICIPANTS, CONFIDENTIAL WITNESS LIST," OBTAINED FROM FBI UNDER FOIA AS HAVING "HAD DEEP AND UNKNOWN TIES" WITH CIA OFFICIALS. THE C-123 REGISTERED TO SEAL WAS USED IN THE DEA-CIA SANDANISTA STING WAS SHOT DOWN SEVEN MONTHS LATER OVER NICARAGUA WHILE FLYING SUPPLIES TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST CONTRAS. UPI 11/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19104.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **1981-1996** CIA I.G. HITZ TOLD CONGRESS THAT HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE CIA WAS INVOLVED WITH ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES ALLEGED TO HAVE OCCURRED IN MENA, ARKANSAS. HITZ SAID CIA CONTRACT WORK HAD BEEN DONE AT MENA, AND A TWO WEEK TRAINING COURSE CONDUCTED THERE. NO EVIDENCE OF MONEY LAUNDERING, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING, OR ARMS SMUGGLING. HITZ RELIED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON CIA FILES OR INFO FROM PAST AND CURRENT EMPLOYEES. HITZ DID NOT PLACE BARRY SEAL AT MENA, BUT HIS REPORT SAID IN 84, CIA TECHNICIANS EQUIPPED SEAL'S C-123K PLANE WITH CAMERAS. LATER SEAL COVERTLY PHOTOGRAPHED A NICARAGUAN OFFICIAL AND A LEADER OF A COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTEL LOADING COCAINE ON THE AIRCRAFT. WASHINGTON TIMES A2 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/96 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19105.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined REAGAN'S TRANSITION TEAM FOR CIA INCLUDED CIA VETS JOHN BOSS, GEORGE CARVER, AND WALTER PFORZHEIMER. THE POLITICOS WERE ANGELO CODEVILLA, KEN DE GRAFFENREID, MARK SCHNEIDER AND OTHERS. THE LATER WERE HARD LINE CONSERVATIVES. WHEN CASEY NAMED DCI HE SIMPLY THREW OUT THE TEAM.**

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 191-3 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_19106.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1984-1996 ENTRY: **1984-1996** CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) IS INVESTIGATING CLAIMS THAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES WERE INVOLVED IN ILLEGAL ARMS SHIPMENTS AND DRUG SMUGGLING AT AN ISOLATED AIRSTRIP IN MENA, ARK. IG FREDERICK P. HITZ IS PREPARING A REPORT ON ALLEGATIONS CIA WAS INVOLVED IN ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM MENA TO THE NICARAGUAN REBELS DURING THE 1980S, AND THAT PILOTS HIRED BY THE AGENCY BROUGHT BACK LARGE SHIPMENTS OF COCAINE. THE IG WILL REPORT ON POSSIBLE CONTACTS BETWEEN AGENCY AND ARKANSAS STATE OFFICIALS DURING 1980S. HIS REPORT ALSO WILL DEAL WITH ALLEGATIONS CIA ATTEMPTED TO INFLUENCE OR CURTAIL LAW ENFORCEMENT INVESTIGATIONS OF MENA. THIS IN ACTING ON A REQUEST FROM HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN JIM LEACH. LEACH'S PANEL IS LOOKING INTO POSSIBLE LAUNDERING OF DRUG MONEY GENERATED AT MENA. LATEST CLAIMS ARE CONTAINED IN "BOY CLINTON," A BOOK BY AMERICAN SPECTATOR EDITOR EMMETT TYRRELL. TYRRELL ASSERTS CLINTON KNEW ABOUT CIA OPS AND COCAINE SMUGGLING AT MENA. HE CITES AS SOURCES ARKANSAS STATE TROOPERS, INCLUDING ONE ON THE GOVERNOR'S SECURITY DETAIL WHO SAYS HE WAS ALSO A CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR CIA DURING THE MID-1980S AND INFORMED CLINTON OF WHAT WAS GOING ON AT MENA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/96 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19107.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE YEAR OF THE SPIES" LED TO A SERIES OF EXECUTIVE BRANCH REVIEWS - STILWELL COMMISSION IN DEFENSE AND INMAN PANEL IN STATE, AS WELL AS CIA REEXAMINATION OF ITS PROCEDURES FOR DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 76 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_19108.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** CIA CLEANSSES ITSELF. CIA'S PURGE OF FOREIGN AGENTS WITH CRIMINAL HISTORIES IS IMPORTANT. AFTER DECADES OF RECRUITING FOREIGN AGENTS, INCLUDING TORTURERS, TERRORISTS, AND OTHERS -- SOME HAVE BEEN DISMISSED. WITHOUT A DETAILED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING, IT IS HARD TO KNOW HOW EXACTING PROCESS HAS BEEN. IN CENTRAL AMERICA THE CIA SPECIALIZED IN HIRING MURDEROUS THUGS AND VICIOUS MILITARY OFFICERS. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/4/97 A14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19109.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** PRESIDENTIAL WATCHDOG PANEL IS INVESTIGATING CIA IG FREDERICK HITZ FOR CRIMINAL WRONGDOING IN A PROBE HE HANDLED AT CIA. PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL ON INTEGRITY AND EFFICIENCY, A PANEL CREATED TO OVERSEE ADM'S IGS, IS LOOKING INTO HITZ'S HANDLING OF THE JAMIE BROOKNER CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/23/97 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19110.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A NOV 91 REPUBLICAN FILLIBUSTER KILLED ANY CHANCES OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING OCTOBER SURPRISE IN 1991** .

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/91 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19111.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MARY MCGRORY OP-ED "BARR'S OPENING ON INSLAW DISCUSSES SIGNIFICANCE OF GOVERNMENT DECISION TO RE-INVESTIGATE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19112.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "OCTOBER SURPRISE PROBE AWAIT A RELUCTANT CONGRESS" ARTICLE DETAILS REPUBLICAN-DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL CONCERNS WITH PENDING OCTOBER SURPRISE INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19113.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** FREDERICK HITZ SINCE 1990 HAS OPENED 400 CASES TO "SHOOT THE WOUNDED." NOW THE DOJ IS INVESTIGATING CASE OF JANINE BROOKNER. ONE OF MAIN WITNESSES IN IG'S CASE AGAINST BROOKNER PROVED BOGUS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/4/95 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19114.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: @**94-96** ALL OF POST AMES REVIEWS: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS' STUDY, "MAKING INTEL SMARTER;" COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY'S STUDY: "PREPARING FOR THE 21ST CENTURY;" 1994-1995 STUDY BY INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF DIPLOMACY AT GEORGETOWN ON "AMERICAN INTEL FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY" -- ALL OPT FOR A STRONGER CIA LED BY A DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL WHO HAS REAL AUTHORITY OVER ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY (IC). (THIS RECOMMENDATION HAS BEEN AROUND SINCE AT LEAST EISENHOWER PRESIDENCY). NOT SURPRISINGLY PARTICIPANTS IN ALL "STUDIES" CAME FROM HARD-LINERS MANY OF WHOM ARE VETERANS OF THE IC. NONE APPARENTLY DREW GUIDANCE FROM REPUTABLE DISSIDENTS. MANY PARTICIPANTS WERE INVOLVED IN MORE THAN ONE STUDY AND STUDIES ALL REACH SAME CONCLUSION -- GIVE MORE POWER TO CIA. STUDIES FOCUS ON INTEL CAPABILITIES. THIS STRESSED OVER AND OVER AGAIN. ORWELLIAN NEWSPEAK OF STUDIES HIDES REAL PURPOSE OF CIA -- COVERT OPS. ALL OF THESE EXERCISES IN PUBLIC RELATIONS WERE GENERATED TO "ALLOW FOR A COOLING OFF PERIOD," NOT TO AFFECT CHANGE. CIABASE 3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19115.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** A. COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT. U.S. INTEL [BEST IN WORLD]. BUT MORE MONEY NEEDED. BY AUTUMN OF 94 PROBLEMS TOOK THEIR TOLL ON CREDIBILITY OF INTEL. SUMMARY: COMMISSION CHARTERED BY CONGRESS IN 10/94 AND BEGAN OPS IN 3/95. TESTIMONY FROM 84 WITNESSES, AND STAFF INTERVIEWED 200 OTHERS. U.S. NEEDS TO MAINTAIN STRONG INTEL CAPABILITY. PERFORMANCE CAN BE IMPROVED. INTEL NEEDS TO BE CLOSER TO [POLICYMAKERS]. MUST FUNCTION MORE CLOSELY AS A COMMUNITY. SHOULD OPERATE MORE EFFICIENTLY. CONFIDENCE MOST BE RESTORED. SUPPORT TO U.S. DIPLOMACY, MILITARY OPS AND DEFENSE PLANNING SHOULD BE PRINCIPLE MISSION. IT SHOULD NOT BECOME INVOLVED IN INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. IT SHOULD REPORT ON UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES. CIA HAS HAD IMPORTANT SUCCESS. IMPROVE ANALYSTS AND ANALYSIS AND MAKE MORE USE OF OPEN SOURCES AND OUTSIDE EXPERTS. NEED TO RIGHTSIZE - I.E. DOWNSIZE SOME INTEL AGENCIES. DOD HUMINT SHOULD BE RESPONSIBILITY OF ONLY THE CIA NOT THE DOD. BUT ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY OFFICERS WITH DOD HUMINT SERVICE SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO CIA. CHAPTER 1 PRAISES CIA AND ITS INTELLIGENCE AND ARGUES TO PRESERVE IT. (13). IT ADVISES THAT INTEL SERVICES NOT COLLECT OPEN INFO. (16). IT ARGUES FOR CONTINUING COVERT ACTION. (18). RESPONSIBILITY FOR PARAMILITARY COVERT OPS SHOULD REMAIN WITH CIA. (19). COUNTERINTEL MUST BE SUSTAINED. (20). ECONOMIC INTEL SHOULD NOT GIVE PROPRIETARY INFO TO CORPORATIONS BUT SHOULD PROVIDE INFO ON UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES. CIA SHOULD CONTINUE ANTIDRUG OPS. ROLES REPORT. 3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19116.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARLINGTON, VA, 12/3/94 ROBERT STEELE, OPEN SOURCES SOLUTIONS, CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE ELIMINATION OF CIA. CIA IS IN FINAL STAGES, OF BUREAUCRATIC CANCER. ARTICLE 11/94 ISSUE OF STEELE'S ORG'S NEWSLETTER, "OSS NOTICES" CALLED FOR ELIMINATION OF CIA WHILE CALLING FOR FOUR NEW INITIATIVES: A SEPARATE CLANDESTINE SERVICES AGENCY; A MORE POWERFUL NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL TO BE MOVED CLOSER TO ITS CUSTOMERS; AN INTER-AGENCY INTEL ANALYSIS CONSORTIUM; AND A NATIONAL INFO FOUNDATION. TO NURTURE DISTRIBUTED CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR. STEELE SAID CIA IS HAVING AN IDENTITY CRISIS IN LARGE PART BECAUSE IT IS FOUR COMPLETELY SEPARATE FIEFDOMS THAT DO NOT TALK TO EACH OTHER AND ARE NOT BY ANY STRETCH OF THE IMAGINATION RESPONSIVE TO DIRECTION FROM DCI. CIA COMBINES A BLOATED ADM STRUCTURE WITH A HALF-WAY HOUSE FOR TECHNICAL RESEARCH ADDICTS, AND THEN ADDS BUTTON-DOWN SCHOOL BOYS TRYING TO BE SPIES FROM WITHIN OFFICIAL INSTALLATIONS WHERE THEY ARE EASY TO SPOT, AND TOPS THIS OFF WITH A WHOLE BUNCH OF ANALYSTS THAT DON'T SPEAK A FOREIGN LANGUAGE, HAVE RARELY BEEN OVERSEAS, AND HAVE ALMOST NO ACCESS TO PRIVATE SECTOR EXPERTS IN THEIR TOPICAL AREAS. WE DESPERATELY NEED A NEW AND LARGER CLANDESTINE CAPABILITY, ONE WHICH IS NOT A LAUGHINGSTOCK WORLD-WIDE. THERE ISN'T A SINGLE COUNTRY OUT THERE WHERE THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ARE NOT FULLY AWARE OF WHO CIA OFFICERS ARE, AND WHO THEIR AGENTS ARE. IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH WHITE HOUSE AND ASPIN COMMISSION, WE [SHOULD OPT] FOR A COMPLETELY NON-OFFICIAL COVER SERVICES AGENCY, AND FOR PHASING OUT THE EXISTING AND EASILY IDENTIFIED OFFICIAL COVER CAPABILITIES. OSS NOTICES 11/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19117.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LES ASPIN CHAIRMAN OF THE PFIAB IS TO BE CHAIRMAN OF NEW CONGRESSIONALLY MANDATED GROUP. WARREN B. RUDMAN DEPUTY TO PFIAB TO BE DEPUTY OF NEW GROUP. THE OTHER 10 MEMBERS OF PFIAB WILL BE REGULAR OR EX OFFICIO MEMBERS OF 17-MEMBER PANEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19118.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR WARNER SUGGESTED A COMMISSION REVIEW INTEL COMMUNITY. LES ASPIN TO HEAD GROUP. BLUE-RIBBON PANELS CAN BOG DOWN AND CHURN OUT PABLUM OR EXCUSES FOR AVOIDING SUBSTANTIAL REFORM. WARNER SAID GROUP WILL NOT "SLASH AND BURN." RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE COMMISSION BY NATION EDITORIALIST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19119.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WARNER COMMISSION - COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, APPEARS FOCUSED ON DISMANTLING CIA AND REGEARING INTEL ON MORE COST EFFICIENT BASIS WHICH WOULD CLEARLY INVOLVE OPEN SOURCE INTEL. DISCUSSION TO ELIMINATE CIA'S FBIS BY TRANSFERRING FUNCTIONS TO STATE DEPT OR PRIVATIZING IT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19120.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** 19 QUESTIONS ASKED OF THE ASPIN COMMISSION ARE: 1. WHAT SHOULD BE THE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY IN TERMS OF PROVIDING SUPPORT TO THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENTS AND HOW SHOULD THESE RELATE TO TACTICAL INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES? 2. WHETHER ROLES AND SHOULD EXTEND BEYOND THE TRADITIONAL AREAS OF PROVIDING SUPPORT TO THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY ESTABLISHMENTS, AND IF SO, WHAT AREAS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED LEGITIMATE FOR INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS, AND WHETHER SUCH AREAS SHOULD INCLUDE, FOR EXAMPLE, ECONOMIC ISSUES, AND HEALTH ISSUES? 3. WHAT FUNCTIONS, IF ANY, SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE ASSIGNED, INCLUDING CIA, AND WHAT CAPABILITIES SHOULD THESE ORGANIZATIONS RETAIN FOR THE FUTURE? 4. DOES EXISTING ORGANIZATION OF THE CIA PROVIDE THE OPTIMAL STRUCTURE TO ACCOMPLISH ITS MISSION? 5. WHETHER EXISTING PRINCIPLES AND STRATEGIES GOVERNING ACQUISITION AND MAINTENANCE OF INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION CAPABILITIES SHOULD BE RETAINED AND WHAT COLLECTION CAPABILITIES SHOULD GVT RETAIN? 6. WHETHER INTEL ANALYSIS, ADDS SUFFICIENT VALUE TO INFOR OTHERWISE AVAILABLE TO GVT? 7. WHETHER EXISTING DECENTRALIZED SYSTEM OF INTEL ANALYSIS RESULTS IN SIGNIFICANT WASTE OR DUPLICATION? 8. WHETHER EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS OF ALLOCATING AVAILABLE RESOURCES ARE ADEQUATE? 9. WHETHER EXISTING FRAMEWORK FOR COORDINATING AMONG INTEL AGENCIES PROVIDES AN OPTIMAL STRUCTURE FOR SUCH COORDINATION? 10. WHETHER CURRENT PERSONNEL POLICIES AND PRACTICES OF PROVIDE AN OPTIMAL WORK FORCE? 11. WHETHER RESOURCES FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE ALLOCATED AS PART OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET OR BE TREATED AS A SEPARATE BUDGETARY PROGRAM? 12. WHETHER EXISTING LEVELS OF RESOURCES ALLOCATED FOR INTEL COLLECTION OR ANALYSIS, OR TO PROVIDE A CAPABILITY TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTIONS, ARE SERIOUSLY AT VARIANCE WITH UNITED STATES NEEDS? 13. WHETHER THERE ARE AREAS OF REDUNDANT OR OVERLAPPING AUTHORITIES? 14. SHOULD INTEL BUDGET BE DISCLOSED? 15. SHOULD INTEL COMMUNITY COLLECT INFO ON PRIVATE COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY AND THE MANNER IN WHICH SUCH INFORMATION SHOULD BE CONTROLLED AND DISSEMINATED? 16. WHETHER COUNTERINTELLIGENCE POLICIES AND PRACTICES ARE ADEQUATE? 17. MANNER IN WHICH SIZE, MISSIONS, CAPABILITIES, AND RESOURCES INTEL COMMUNITY COMPARE TO THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES? 18. WHETHER EXISTING COLLABORATIVE ARRANGEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES BE MAINTAINED AND WHETHER SUCH ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO PROVIDE FOR INCREASED BURDEN SHARING? 19. WHETHER EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS FOR SHARING INTELLIGENCE WITH MULTINATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN SUPPORT OF MUTUALLY SHARED OBJECTIVES ARE ADEQUATE?

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 31 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19121.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** ASPIN INTELLIGENCE COMMISSION GETTING UNDERWAY. ITS OFFICIAL TITLE IS THE COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. IN EARLY FEBRUARY 95, COMMISSION WASN'T YET UNDER WAY BECAUSE PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON STILL HAD TO CHOOSE NINE OF THE REQUIRED 17 COMMISSION MEMBERS. THE COMMISSION SHOULD PRODUCE A REPORT BY MARCH 1996 ON THE FUTURE OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD, AND MR. ASPIN WANTS TO INVOLVE THE PUBLIC. ALREADY ROBERT D. STEELE, HEAD OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. HAS RESPONDED TO THIS CALL WITH A 20-PAGE DETAILED REPLY TO THE 19 QUESTIONS SET OUT IN THE LEGISLATION THAT CREATED THE COMMISSION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 31 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19122.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY RECOMMENDS EXPANDED POWER FOR CIA CHIEF. THE SPRAWLING U.S. INTEL LACKS DIRECTION AND IS TOO REMOTE FROM POLICY-MAKERS. IT RECOMMENDED EXPANDING POWER OF THE CIA DIRECTOR AND STRIPPING MILITARY OF ITS AUTHORITY TO RECRUIT SPIES. COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY CONGRESS SPENT A YEAR STUDYING INTEL COMMUNITY. CIA DIRECTOR DEUTCH SAID HE HAS ASKED PEOPLE FROM DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO SERVE ON A PANEL TO STUDY RECOMMENDATIONS AND REPORT BACK WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

THERE'S GOING TO HAVE TO BE SOME MAJOR SHIFTING AROUND OF PEOPLE, ' ' RUDMAN SAID TO GET RIGHT PEOPLE TO MATCH MISSIONS OF VARIOUS INTEL AGENCIES. AN OPTION SHORT OF MILITARY ACTION WHEN DIPLOMACY ALONE CANNOT DO THE JOB." THE PANEL TOOK NOTE OF CRITICISM OF THE "ARROGANCE, PAROCHIALISM, DISDAIN FOR OVERSIGHT, LACK OF DIVERSITY, AND TOLERANCE OF INADEQUATE PROFESSIONAL PERFORMANCE" OF THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). TO OVERCOME THE ISOLATION OF THE DO, COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THAT CASE OFFICERS BE ROTATED THROUGH ASSIGNMENTS IN OTHER DIRECTORATES. COMMISSION DID NOT ADDRESS ISSUE OF WHETHER THE CIA SHOULD TRY TO RECRUIT JOURNALISTS OR CLERGY FOR SPY MISSIONS OR HAVE ITS OWN AGENTS IDENTIFYING THEMSELVES AS MEMBERS OF EITHER PROFESSION. DEUTCH ACKNOWLEDGED LAST WEEK THAT HE HAS THE AUTHORITY TO WAIVE A BAN ON ATTEMPTING TO RECRUIT JOURNALISTS OR CLERGY. OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS INCLUDE: TO GIVE THE DCI MORE TIME FOR MANAGEMENT OF THE OVERALL INTEL COMMUNITY, TWO NEW DEPUTY CIA DIRECTORS SHOULD REPLACE THE CURRENT DEPUTY. ONE WOULD DEAL WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY OVERALL; THE OTHER WOULD CONCENTRATE ON THE DAY-TO-DAY OPS OF THE CIA. TO STRENGTHEN POLICY GUIDANCE, A COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL SHOULD BE CREATED WITHIN THE WHITE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND CHAIRED BY THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. A SECOND NSC COMMITTEE SHOULD BE CREATED TO COORDINATE EFFORTS AGAINST GLOBAL CRIME. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, WHICH PREPARES INTEL ESTIMATES, SHOULD BECOME A MORE BROADLY BASED NATIONAL ASSESSMENT CENTER AND BE RELOCATED OUTSIDE THE CIA HQS. COMMISSION WAS ESTABLISHED BY CONGRESS IN 1994 AND BEGAN ITS STUDY IN MARCH 1995. IT HEARD TESTIMONY FROM 84 WITNESSES AND INTERVIEWED 200 OTHERS. AP 3/1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19123.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS STUDY, "MAKING INTEL SMARTER," RECOMMENDS STRENGTHENING THE DCI. ANALYSIS SHOULD USE OPEN SOURCES. MOST IMPRT FUNCTION OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) COLLECTION OF HUMAN INTEL. SOMETIMES IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO ASSOCIATE WITH UNSAVORY INDIVIDUALS. COVERT ACTION IS AN IMPORTANT TOOL. CONSTRAINTS ON CLANDESTINE ACTIVITY SHOULD NOT LIMIT THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THIS TOOL. DCI SHOULD NOT STIFLE INITIATIVE OF THE DO. RISK-TAKING AND OFFICERS WILL BE PROTECTED. MAY NEED TO CREATE A INTEL RESERVE CORPS. FOREIGN POLICY OUGHT TO TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER LAW ENFORCEMENT. FBI & DEA AGENTS ABROAD SHOULD NOT ACT INDEPENDENT OF THE AMBASSADOR OR CIA. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO MANAGE CURRENT OPS. INTEL BUDGET SHOULD BE DECLASSIFIED. CFR TASK FORCE DID NOT LOOK CLOSELY AT COUNTERINTEL. DISCUSSION OF SIGINT, IMINT - SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY OR IMAGERY, HUMINT AND MEASUREMENT AND SIGNATURE INTEL MASINT, WHICH ENHANCES UNDERSTANDING OF PHYSICAL ATTRIBUTES OF INTEL TARGETS. INTEL PRIORITIES (14-15). SETTING REQUIREMENTS (16-17). IMPROVING ANALYSIS AND DANGER OF POLITICIZATION (17-20). LONG-TERM ESTIMATES NOT OF MUCH USE (20). ECONOMIC INTEL SHOULD NOT BE USED OFFENSIVELY BUT DEFENSIVELY TO DISCOVER ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE THREATS TO AMERICAN FIRMS (21). DO'S MOST IMPORTANT ACTIVITY IS HUMAN INTEL (SIC). MUST ASSOCIATE WITH PERSONS OF UNSAVORY REPUTATIONS WHO MAY HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES. RESTRAINTS ON COVERT OPS SHOULD BE REMOVED (24). ROLE OF THE DCI. (25). DCI SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED. (17-28). SUPPORT FOR MILITARY OPS MOST IMPRT BUT TASK FORCE WORRIES ABOUT TOO MUCH EMPHASIS. (29). INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT. INTEL AGENCIES CAN GIVE TO OTHER AGENCIES INCIDENTLY ACQUIRED INFO ON U.S. CITIZENS AT HOME OR ABROAD -- THIS OUGHT TO BE CONTINUED (!31). CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC OVERSIGHT. CFR REPORT MAKING INTELLIGENCE SMARTER, 2/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19124.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** HAROLD BROWN NAMED AS NEW HEAD OF ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY VICE LES ASPIN, DECEASED. BIO ON BROWN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/27/95 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19125.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** CIA RELEASED UNCLASSIFIED VERSION OF GATES PANEL REVIEW OF NIE 95-19. NIE 95-19 FAR FROM POLITICIZING THIS ESTIMATE, SENIOR INTEL COMMUNITY MANAGERS FAILED ADEQUATELY TO ALERT ANALYSTS TO THE SENSITIVITY OF THIS ESTIMATES... ONE OF MAIN CHARGES MADE AGAINST CIA ON THIS WAS NOT SIMPLY THAT REPORT ITSELF WAS BIASED, BUT THAT LEAKING ITS CONTENTS TO DEMOCRATIC OPPONENTS OF MISSILE DEFENSE WAS POLITICAL. IT WAS A CASE OF CLINTON ADM, NOT WANTING MISSILE DEFENSE, LEAKING A TOP SECRET INTEL REPORT THAT SUPPORTED ITS POSITION...PANEL BELIEVES INTEL COMMUNITY HAS A STRONG CASE THAT, FOR SOUND TECHNICAL REASONS, U.S. IS UNLIKELY TO FACE AN INDIGENOUSLY

DEVELOPED AND TESTED INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE THREAT FROM THE THIRD WORLD BEFORE 2010, EVEN TAKING INTO ACCOUNT ACQUISITION OF FOREIGN HARDWARE AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. CASE IS EVEN STRONGER THAN PRESENTED IN THE NIE. OTHER CHARGE MADE AT THE TIME WAS THAT THE REPORT WAS TOO NARROWLY FOCUSED ONLY ON THOSE COUNTRIES THAT COULD BUILD THEIR OWN ICBMS FROM SCRATCH AND DID NOT INCLUDE THOSE COUNTRIES THAT MIGHT BUY THEM FROM SOMEONE ELSE. WAYNEDAY(at)GWIS2.CIRC.GWU.EDU 1/24/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19126.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** CROWE COMMISSION INVESTIGATION INTO WHY TWO U.S. EMBASSIES IN AFRICA WERE VULNERABLE ISSUED A SCATHING REPORT, CRITICIZING "THE COLLECTIVE FAILURE OVER THE PAST DECADE" TO PREPARE FOR AND TO ADEQUATELY FUND IMPROVEMENTS AT AMERICAN EMBASSIES. REPORT NOTES U.S. INTEL DETECTED A NUMBER OF THREATS AGAINST THE EMBASSIES IN NAIROBI AND DAR ES SALAAM IN THE TWO YEARS BEFORE THE NEARLY SIMULTANEOUS BOMBINGS LAST AUG. 7. BUT THE INTELLIGENCE WAS TOO VAGUE TO BE VERY USEFUL. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TOO RELIANT ON SUCH "WARNING INTELLIGENCE," AND RELAXED IN THE ABSENCE OF INTELLIGENCE REPORTS DESCRIBING SPECIFIC DANGERS. HARSHTEST CRITICISM WAS FOR THE FAILURE TO CONTEMPLATE THE TYPE OF TRUCK BOMBS, IN LIGHT OF THE 1996 TRUCK BOMBING OF A U.S. AIR FORCE DORMITORY IN SAUDI ARABIA, AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE U.S. MARINE BARRACKS AND THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIRUT IN 1983. PANEL RECOMMENDED SPENDING \$1.4 BILLION A YEAR OVER 10 YEARS TO IMPROVE SECURITY AT U.S. DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS. AMONG ITS OTHER PROPOSALS WAS ONE TO BRING ALL OVERSEAS FACILITIES UP TO THE STANDARDS. REPORT CONCLUDED THAT "SYSTEMIC AND INSTITUTIONAL FAILURES RESPONSIBLE FOR A FLAWED PROCESS FOR ASSESSING THREAT LEVELS WORLDWIDE WHICH UNDERESTIMATED THE THREAT OF TERRORISM..." THERE WAS NO CREDIBLE INTEL WARNING OF THE AUG. 7 BOMBINGS. A NUMBER OF EARLIER REPORTS CITED ALLEGED THREATS AGAINST SEVERAL U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND OTHER TARGETS, INCLUDING THE EMBASSIES IN NAIROBI AND DAR ES SALAAM... BUT WERE LARGELY DISCOUNTED BECAUSE OF DOUBTS ABOUT THE SOURCES. OTHER REPORTING, WAS IMPRECISE, CHANGING AND NONSPECIFIC AS TO DATES, DIMINISHING ITS USEFULNESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19127.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASPIN COMMISSION - HAROLD BROWN HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO LEAD ASPIN COMMISSION. HE WAS CARTER'S SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND IS NOW A COUNSELOR AT THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS). "SCOPE OF COMMISSION'S INQUIRY" REPORT, RELEASED BY COMMISSION ON 6/5/95 IDENTIFIES FOUR KEY AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY: IDENTIFYING INTEL NEEDS AND PRIORITIES; EXAMINING CURRENT ORGANIZATION TO DEVELOP THE MOST EFFICIENT FRAMEWORK POSSIBLE; DETERMINING IF CURRENT BUDGET IS JUSTIFIED AND ADEQUATE; AND EXPLORING OTHER INTEL ISSUES TO IMPROVE EFFECTIVENESS AND EFFICIENCY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/24/95 35 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19128.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ASPIN COMMISSION GETS DOWN TO WORK ON OPEN SOURCES. ON 3 AUGUST 1995** NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR ANTHONY LAKE WILL BE THE FIRST WITNESS IN TESTIMONY TO THE ASSEMBLED COMMISSIONERS OF THE ASPIN COMMISSION WHICH IS STUDYING THE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. HE WILL BE FOLLOWED IN TESTIMONY BY ROBERT D. STEELE, HEAD OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC., WHO HAS BEEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON HOW OPEN SOURCES CAN HELP THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY ACHIEVE SAVINGS, SATISFY MORE CONSUMERS, AND REDIRECT ITS CLANDESTINE AND TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES. MR. STEELE, AND THEREFORE OPEN SOURCE INTELLIGENCE, APPEAR TO HAVE FINALLY ACHIEVED MAINSTREAM STATUS IN THE U.S. IN RECENT MONTHS, STEELE HAS BEEN THE FEATURED SPEAKER AT A TOP SECRET CONFERENCE ON THE FUTURE OF U.S. INTEL HELD AT NSA. STEELE, A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER WITH THREE OVERSEAS TOURS AND MANY AGENT RECRUITMENTS TO HIS CREDIT, IS UNUSUAL FOR HAVING ALSO ACQUIRED EXPERIENCE IN IMAGERY AND SIGNALS INTEL, AS WELL AS ANALYSIS. HE WAS THE SENIOR CIVILIAN RESPONSIBLE FOR SETTING UP THE MARINE CORPS INTEL CENTER, AND SERVED AS THE STUDY DIRECTOR FOR THAT CENTER'S FIRST MAJOR ANALYSIS SERIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19129.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASPIN THE HEAD OF THE COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE POST-COLD WAR ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. LES ASPIN NAMED TO BE HEAD. ASPIN PUT HIS FIRST LINE ISSUES AS THE FUTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE MORE THAN A DOZEN INTEL AGENCIES THAT GREW UP DURING THE COLD WAR. "WE MAY SAVE MONEY BY HAVING THE MILITARY [ALONE] DO MILITARY ANALYSIS." A CIA ROLE IN THAT AREA HAD BEEN CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO PROVIDE A CHECK ON THE PENTAGON'S APPARENT TENDENCY IN THE PAST TO OVERSTATE SOVIET WEAPONS AS A WAY TO KEEP HIS OWN BUDGETS UP. SECOND ORDER OF INTEREST WOULD BE LOOKING AT COLLECTION SYSTEMS AND WHETHER "MORE SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO HUMAN SOURCES AND LESS ON SATELLITES"; ANALYTIC USE OF INTEL AND WHETHER "KEEPING ANALYSTS CLOSE TO COLLECTORS SHOULD CONTINUE"; AND THE DISSEMINATION OF INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION AND BETTER WAYS TO GIVE IT TO CONSUMERS. THE THIRD ORDER, ASPIN SAID, WOULD CONCERN HOW COVERT ACTION WOULD BE HANDLED, THE

ROLE OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND REDUNDANCY IN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/95 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19130.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIPARTISAN COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY TO BEGIN IN A FEW WEEKS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/9/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19131.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF DIPLOMACY AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HELD A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN LATE 1994** AND EARLY 1995 ON "AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY" AS A LEAD-IN TO THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION ON "THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY." CHAIRMAN OF LATTER, LES ASPIN, WAS A PARTICIPANT IN COLLOQUIUM. OTHERS -- SPEAKERS AND MEMBERS OF INSTITUTE CAME PREDOMINATELY FROM EITHER RETIRED OR ACTIVE CIA PERSONNEL, FROM ACADEMIA AND FROM MEDIA. GROUP OPTED FOR A STRONGER CIA LED BY A DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL WHO HAD REAL AUTHORITY OVER ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY. WHILE OPTING FOR CONSOLIDATION OF MILITARY INTEL SERVICES TO MAKE A LEANER AND LESS COSTLY COMMUNITY. GROUP GENERALLY IGNORED ALDRICH AMES CASE AND CONCLUDED THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION SHOULD FOCUS ON REQUIREMENTS AND MISSIONS RATHER THAN ON BUDGET AND PERSONNEL. "CHECKLIST FOR THE FUTURE OF INTEL" BY DR. JOHN HOLLISTER HEDLEY. 3/95 33PGS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19132.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY IS UNDER SCRUTINY FROM SEVERAL HIGH-LEVEL PANELS. HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HAS BEGUN IC21, A MAJOR ASSESSMENT OF SPY PROGRAMS, CAPABILITIES AND CAPITAL EQUIPMENT NEEDED AFTER THE YEAR 2000** . A SENATE REVIEW IS ALSO UNDER WAY. AND THE PRESIDENTIAL FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD IS ALSO LOOKING AT AN OVERHAUL OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 1996 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19133.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JANINE BROOKNER, FORMER COS JAMAICA, ASKS DEPT JUSTICE PROBE RE CRIMINAL WRONGDOING BY CIA'S IG. COMPLAINT ALSO NAMES DEPUTY IG BERTRAM DUNN AND CHIEF IG INVESTIGATOR RICK CINQUEGRANA. LETTER SEEKS CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION FOR PERJURY, WILLFUL MISREPRESENTATION, MALFEASANCE AND DERELICTION OF DUTY. DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19134.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN DEUTCH'S CONFIRMATION HEARINGS FOR 4/27/95. PER ARLEN SPECTER, CHAIR OF SIC, THERE IS GROWING CONSENSUS CIA NEEDS A TOTAL OVERHAUL. ONE PROMINENT INTEL OFFICIAL, ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT SHOULD BE DONE AT THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS, SAID SIMPLE, "BLOW IT UP." CIA IS DEMORALIZED. ALDRICH AMES CASE, AND SUPPORT FOR GUATEMALA'S MILITARY, PUT CIA IN BAD LIGHT. ANALYSTS COMPLAIN THEY HAVE NO CLEAR SET OF PRIORITIES. DEUTCH IS SHARP-TONGUED, TOUGH-MINDED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/26/95 A5 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19135.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NEW "COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY," AN INDEPENDENT PANEL CREATED BY CONGRESS IN 94 TO DO TOP-TO-BOTTOM REVIEW OF CIA'S MISSION - RECOMMENDATIONS DUE 3/96. DEMOCRATIC REP NORM DICKS AND REPUBLICAN PORTER GOSS SERVING ON BOTH INTEL COMMITTEE AND BLUE-RIBBON COMMISSION. DEADLINE FOR PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTEES 11/29/94 PASSED WITH NO WHITE HOUSE SELECTIONS. MEMBERS APPOINTED BY CONGRESS ARE SEN JOHN WARNER, SENATOR JIM EXON, REP PORTOR GOSS - A FORMER CIA AGENT, REP NORM DICKS, WYCHE FOWLER, TONY COELHO, DAVID DEWHURST, ROBERT PURSELY - ITEM GIVES SOME BACKGROUND ON EACH. CQ 1/7/95 41-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19136.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 6/5/95 THE ASPIN COMMISSION PRODUCED A REPORT, "SCOPE OF THE COMMISSION'S INQUIRY," OUTLINING THE PANEL'S WORK PLAN FOR REFORMING U.S. INTEL AND PRESENTED FOUR KEY RESPONSIBILITIES: IDENTIFYING U.S. INTEL NEEDS AND PRIORITIES; EXAMINING THE CURRENT ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE TO DEVELOP THE MOST EFFICIENT FRAMEWORK POSSIBLE; DETERMINING IF THE CURRENT INTELLIGENCE BUDGET IS JUSTIFIED AND ADEQUATE; AND EXPLORING OTHER INTELLIGENCE ISSUES TO IMPROVE EFFECTIVENESS AND EFFICIENCY. FOLLOWING THE DEATH IN APRIL OF CHAIRMAN LES ASPIN, PRESIDENT CLINTON APPOINTED HAROLD BROWN, PRESIDENT JIMMY CARTER'S DEFENSE SECRETARY AND CURRENTLY COUNSELOR AT THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19137.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REORGANIZING INTELLIGENCE OR LETTING IT DRIFT? SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ADM REPORT GREAT CONFUSION BOTH WITHIN SENIOR STAFF UNDER DCI AND THE FEW KEY PERSONNEL ON THE NSC WITH NOMINAL RESPONSIBILITIES FOR INTELLIGENCE. TENDENCY OF THE ADM IS TO LET INTELLIGENCE REORGANIZATION DRIFT WHILE AWAITING RESULTS OF THE ASPIN COMMISSION. THIS TACTIC PLEASES ENTRENCHED INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY BUREAUCRATS FOR WHOM ANOTHER YEAR OF STATUS QUO IS ANOTHER YEAR IN POWER. OFFICIALS CLOSE TO ASPIN COMMISSION AND KEY CONGRESSIONAL STAFF MEMBERS ARE RALLYING TO THE CALL OF "PREPARE FOR THE FUTURE - NO DRIFTING ALLOWED." KEY PLAYERS IN CONGRESS SEEM TO SHOW MORE PROMISE [THAN NSC] AND IT IS ON THE HILL THAT MOST OBSERVERS EXPECT PROGRESS TO BE MADE. KEY STAFFERS INCLUDE CHRIS STRAUB, MINORITY STAFF DIRECTOR ON SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE FOR INTELLIGENCE, THE PERSONAL APPOINTEE OF SENIOR DEMOCRAT BOB KERREY, WHO, UNTIL REPUBLICAN LANDSLIDE, FULLY EXPECTED TO BE CHAIRMAN. AT THE HOUSE, NEW STAFF DIRECTOR DR. MARK LOWENTHAL, A WIDELY-PUBLISHED AND HIGHLY DISTINGUISHED PROFESSIONAL, IS EXPECTED TO SUPPORT COMMITTEE MEMBERS WITH INNOVATIVE AND FAR-REACHING PROPOSALS FOR CHANGE. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19138.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEARCH FOR NEW DCI HOLDING UP CLINTON'S NAMING MEMBERS OF HIS COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE POST COLD WAR ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. LES ASPIN WHO TO HEAD COMMISSION SAID IT WOULD LOOK INTO BROAD QUESTIONS RE ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY AND AVOID INVESTIGATION INTO PROBLEMS SUCH AS ALDRICH AMES CASE, THE EXPENSIVE NEW NRO HQS, AND SEX DISCRIMINATION BY CIA. ASPIN SAID IT WOULD STUDY "FIRST LINE" AREAS SUCH AS POST-COLD WAR TARGETS FOR CIA AND PENTAGON INTEL AGENCIES. TO INVESTIGATE MILITARY ALONE DOING MILITARY ANALYSIS. SECOND ORDER TO LOOK AT COLLECTION SYSTEMS AND WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO HUMAN SOURCES AND LESS ON SATELLITES; ANALYTIC USE OF INTEL AND WHETHER "KEEPING ANALYSTS CLOSE TO COLLECTORS SHOULD CONTINUE;" AND DISSEMINATION OF INTEL TO CONSUMERS. THIRD AREA TO INVESTIGATE WOULD BE HOW COVERT ACTION WOULD BE HANDLED, THE ROLE OF COUNTERINTEL AND REDUNDANCY IN MILITARY INTEL STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/95 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19139.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE SEARCH FOR CIA DIRECTOR DELAYING MAJOR REVIEW OF INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/95 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19140.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT INFO. STRUCTURE OF THE NSC. MURPHY COMMISSION. (30). IN 89 BUSH ELIMINATED THE REAGAN NSC STRUCTURE AND RETURNED TO THE TWO COMMITTEE STRUCTURE A PRINCIPALS COMMITTEE, AND A DEPUTIES COMMITTEE. (31). ROLES REPORT 3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19141.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, FREDERICK P. HITZ, OUTLINED A FIVE-POINT PROGRAM TO IMPROVE INTEL OPS. HITZ CITED IMPROVED

"TARGETING" FOR CIA MISSIONS IN CLASSIFIED "TARGET AREAS" OR ADVERSARIAL COUNTRIES. THERE HAS BEEN "TOO MUCH CHANGE AT TOP" AND ECHOED OTHERS WHO FAVOR ABOLISHING APPOINTMENT OF THE DCI "AT A PRESIDENT'S WHIM". QUALITY OF CIA STAFF OFFICERS NEEDS TO BE IMPROVED AND COULD BE HELPED ALONG BY BETTER FOCUSING OF THE CIA'S MISSION: "WE NEED TO KNOW WHO WE ARE". THE CIA'S EDGE IS IN "SOURCES AND ANALYSIS". HE FAVORS MORE DECLASSIFICATION OF THE AGENCY'S FILES: "BUT WE MUST NEVER DISCLOSE SOURCES, OR METHODS". HITZ CALLED INTERNATIONAL INTEL A "RISKY BUSINESS" THAT NEEDS SUPPORT OF POLICY MAKERS AND PUBLIC.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/5/97 23 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19142.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined TENET'S FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES UNDER REVIEW. CIA NOMINEE LISTED FAMILY HOLDINGS IN GREECE, TELEPHONE STOCKS. AG JANET RENO HAS AUTHORIZED A PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION INTO FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES BY CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE J. TENET. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INQUIRY IS PRIMARILY FOCUSED ON WHETHER TENET WAS TELLING THE TRUTH WHEN HE FIRST REPORTED THAT HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY HAD JUST DISCOVERED IN 1994** THAT THEY OWNED U.S. TELEPHONE STOCKS AND BOUGHT BY HIS NOW-DECEASED FATHER. ENTIRE MATTER WAS REVIEWED IN 1995 WHEN TENET WAS APPROVED TO BE DDCI. IN HIS FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE DATED 5/15/97, TENET DISCLOSED HE AND HIS MOTHER AND BROTHER, WILLIAM J. TENET, A NEW YORK DOCTOR, OWN CONDOMINIUM APARTMENTS IN ATHENS WORTH BETWEEN \$250,000 AND \$500,000 AND OWNERSHIP OF ONE-THIRD OF ROUGHLY 1,000 SHARES OF STOCK IN AT&T AND THE SEVEN BABY BELLS. THE STOCK SHARES WERE DISCOVERED IN A FAMILY SAFE DEPOSIT BOX IN 1994 AND THE INCOME HAD GONE TO TENET'S MOTHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/97 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19143.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "STRIKING BACK AT THE SUPER SNOOPS," LINOWES COMMISSION FOUND THAT INVASIONS OF PRIVACY OCCUR FREQUENTLY IN THE AREAS OF PERSONAL FINANCES, INSURANCE PROBES, AND MEDICAL RECORDS. LIST REFORM RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/18/77 16-21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19144.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE: "PLEA RIPPLES THROUGH CIA, IN COURT, FIERS OPENED DOOR TO MAJOR PROBE." ONE SOURCE SAID AS MANY AS 50 CIA EMPLOYEES HAD BEEN CALLED BEFORE GRAND JURY. ROBERT GATES SAYS HE WAS OUT OF THE LOOP. SEVERAL RETIRED OFFICERS HAVE CREATED A LEGAL DEFENSE FUND - MORE THAN \$40,000 DONATED IN FIRST TWO WEEKS PER WILLIAM F. DONNELLY, TREASURER. CIA SPOKESMAN SAID CIA WILL ANNOUNCE EMPLOYEES ARE PERMITTED TO DONATE VOLUNTARILY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/91 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19145.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AS RESULT OF HOLLOWAY COMMISSION'S FINDING THAT IRANIAN RESCUE ATTEMPT CRIPPLED BY LACK OF ORGANIZATION, PENTAGON CREATED JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (JSOC). BASED AT FORT BRAGG, JSOC UNITED SPECIAL OPS FORCES OF ALL SERVICES - ARMY'S DELTA, NAVY'S SEALS, NEW HELICOPTER UNIT TASK FORCE 160, AND AIR FORCE'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS WING.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 60 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_19146.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSASSINATIONS. CHURCH SENATE REPORT ON CIA ASSASSINATION INVOLVEMENT WAS PROVIDED TO CIA FOR POSSIBLE OBJECTIONS, MANY OF WHICH WERE ACCOMMODATED IN ADVANCE OF PUBLIC RELEASE. PRESIDENT FORD STILL MADE DRAMATIC LAST-MINUTE APPEAL TO PREVENT PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 139 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19147.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSASSINATIONS. THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE **undefined** ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES' REPORT ON "ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS" REFERS TO OPS IN COUNTRIES INCLUDING: THE CONGO, CHILE, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, SOUTH VIETNAM AND CUBA. REPORT

"CONDEMNS USE OF ASSASSINATION AS A TOOL OF FOREIGN POLICY" AND THE "USE OF UNDERWORLD FIGURES FOR THEIR CRIMINAL TALENTS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19148.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AT RECOMMENDATION OF HENRY KISSINGER, PRES. FORD APPOINTS A BLUE RIBBON COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE DOMESTIC SPYING BY CIA. COMMISSION INCLUDES: VICE PRES. ROCKEFELLER WHO IS A MEMBER OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE BOARD, JOHN L. CONNOR WHO HELPED OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF BAY OF PIGS PRISONERS FROM CUBA, GENERAL LEMNITZER WHO WAS CHAIRMAN OF JOINT CHIEFS DURING BAY OF PIGS, LANE KIRKLAND OF AFL-CIO, AND RONALD REAGAN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/18/75 35 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19149.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE REPORTS CIA MONEY GOING TO AFL-CIO ASSOCIATED INTERNATIONAL UNIONS. 76 SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL REPORTS BY CIA BUDGETS 6 MILLION FOR LABOR OPS DISTRIBUTED THRU "FICTITIOUS ENTITIES ESTABLISHED BY CIA."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19150.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** FORMER CIA OFFICER, DONALD H. WINTERS, SAID HE WAS INTERVIEWED RE THE CIA NOT BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR INTRODUCING CRACK COCAINE TO LOS ANGELES. HE SAID THE IG INTERVIEW WAS FAIRLY GENTLE. "THEIR INTERVIEW WITH ME WAS SIMPLY TO GO THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF TOUCHING ALL THE BASES," SAID WINTERS, WHO RAN THE CIA'S CONTRA OP IN HONDURAS IN 1982-84. "THEY STARTED OFF BY SAYING THEY HAD NO SUBSTANTIVE EVIDENCE THAT ANY OF THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE SAN JOSE ARTICLE HAD ANY BASIS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/18/97 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_19151.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** DCI DEUTCH ASSURED BLACK LAWMAKERS THAT THE CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) WILL PROBE CHARGES THE CIA FUNNELED PROFITS FROM A CRACK COCAINE RING IN 80S TO AID NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/96 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19152.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1996** JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S IG TO OPEN INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGATIONS CIA HELPED FLOOD U.S. GHETTOS WITH CRACK COCAINE AND USED MONEY TO HELP NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/96 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19153.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, JUSTICE DEPT WITH INPUT OF CIA LAUNCHES INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION CHILEAN ORLANDO LETELIER IN WASH, D.C. PROBE FOCUSES NARROWLY ON THE MURDER ITSELF, IGNORING BROAD CIA/CHILEAN TERRORIST NETWORK.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19154.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PRIOR TO WRITING OF SENATE COMMITTEE REPORT ON COVERT ACTION IN CHILE, "LENGTHY DISCUSSIONS" UNDERTAKEN WITH CIA TO "ASSURE THAT INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS ARE PROTECTED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 139 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19155.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHILE. CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION, 1975-1976** OF CHILE OVERTHROW DIDN'T EXAMINE ROLE OF SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19156.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1996-1998** JUSTICE HAS INITIATED A PROBE OF CIA TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT OBSTRUCTED JUSTICE WHEN IT PROVIDED INFO TO HUGHES ELECTRONICS CORP. ABOUT SCOPE OF AN ONGOING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO THE TRANSFER OF SENSITIVE U.S. SPACE TECHNOLOGY TO CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19157.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE PROBE LASTED FOURTEEN MONTHS. PUBLISHED FINDINGS CONSISTED OF TWO SPECIAL REPORTS "ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS, AN INTERIM REPORT" (NOVEMBER 20, 1975)** AND "COVERT ACTION IN CHILE, 1963-1973 (DECEMBER 18, 1975); THE FINAL REPORT (APRIL 76) IN SIX BOOKS; AND SEVEN SUPPLEMENTAL VOLUMES OF TESTIMONY TAKEN DURING THE COMMITTEE'S PUBLIC HEARINGS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 347-8 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_19158.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE "TOOK EXTENSIVE TESTIMONY IN EXECUTIVE SESSION AND RECEIVED 14 BRIEFINGS FROM CIA. INTERVIEWED OVER 120 PERSONS, INCLUDING 13 FORMER AMBASSADORS AND 12 FORMER CIA STATION CHIEFS. IT DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC DETAILS OF ITS STUDY OF COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 350 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_19159.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE, 1975-1976** DETAILS OF SOURCE DATA IT WAS ALLOWED TO EXAMINE. RE DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 181 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19160.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE, 1975-1976** SOURCES OF INFO FOR CC INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 97 FOOTNOTE source code: CC

111-ciabase_19161.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND EXECUTIVE BRANCH ATTEMPTED TO SUPPRESS REPORT OF HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL HEADED BY REP. OTIS PIKE D-NY. ADMINISTRATION BLAMED CONGRESS WHEN REPORT LEAKED TO DANIEL SCHORR OF CBS NEWS AND PUBLISHED IN "THE VILLAGE VOICE." REP. LES ASPIN, D-WIS. ADMITTED TO GIVING A COPY TO CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/31/76 66 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19162.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIRCA undefined STATE DEPT ISSUED REPORT CONCLUDING THAT CIA'S DISRUPTIVE PRESENCE IN AFRICA WAS NOT NEEDED TO OBTAIN INTEL AND THAT ALL NEEDED INTEL COULD BE GATHERED OVERTLY BY AMBASSADOR AND DIPLOMATIC STAFF. THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19163.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK REPORT.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19164.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK TASK FORCE, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19165.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLOSE TIES BETWEEN THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND CIA [DEMONSTRATE CORPORATE INTEREST]. SINCE CIA'S FOUNDING IN 47, THE DIRECTORSHIP OF THE CIA HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF A COUNCIL LEADER OR MEMBER MORE OFTEN THAN NOT. CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES WAS ALSO A COUNCIL DIRECTOR [AND PRESIDENT], JOHN A . MCCONE, RICHARD HELMS, WILLIAM COLBY, AND GEORGE BUSH WERE ALL COUNCIL MEMBERS. COLBY SPOKE BEFORE THE CFR ON 12/16/74, REVEALING THAT THE CIA HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN DOMESTIC SPYING. "INVESTIGATIONS" OF THE CIA DOMINATED BY CFR MEMBERS. 5 OF 8 MEMBERS OF ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION OF 75 WERE CFR MEMBERS. V.P. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, A COUNCIL MEMBER AND BROTHER OF CFR CHAIRMAN, DAVID ROCKEFELLER, HEADED THE COMMISSION, WITH COUNCIL DIRECTOR, DOUGLAS DILLON, SERVING AS VICE CHAIRMAN. SENATOR FRANK CHURCH, WAS A COUNCIL MEMBER.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 61-2 source code: HC

111-ciabase_19166.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **COMMISSIONS & PANELS, 1947-1975** LIST OF VARIOUS OF SUCH THAT INVESTIGATED CIA.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 79-80 source code: RC

111-ciabase_19167.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONCLUSIONS OF CHURCH COMMITTEE undefined RE FAILURE OF INTEL, PRIMACY OF COVERT OPS, EXCESSES, ETC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 91-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19168.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS, undefined OF CIA AND INTEL ACTIVITIES GIVEN A COMPLETION DEADLINE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 616 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19169.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1984-1988** THE TOWER BOARD AND THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES COVERED UP ADM ILLEGALITY. THEY INSULATED THE

CIA, FBI, PENTAGON, JUSTICE AND OTHER DEPTS FROM SERIOUS INVESTIGATION AND ACCOUNTABILITY. IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS PER SENATOR RUDMAN, PATHETIC.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P44 source code: Z

111-ciabase_19170.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1990** THE AFTERMATH: HISTORY AND ACCOUNTABILITY. OFFICE OF INDEPENDENT COUNSEL 12/92. DOCUMENT LISTS CASES AND PENDING CASES WITH THUMBNAIL SKETCHES ON: WEINBERGER, CLARRIDGE, CLAIR GEORGE, ELLIOT ABRAMS, FIER, THOMAS CLINES, SECORD, EAKIM, MCFARLANE, CARL CHANNEL, RICHARD MILLER, POINDEXTER, NORTH, FERNANDEZ.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. (DOCUMENT 90) 342-3 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_19171.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, JAN undefined HOUSE AND SENATE EST INVESTIGATIVE COMMITTEES EXAMINE ALLEGATIONS COVERT GOVT SUPPORT NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND ARMS SALES TO IRAN FOLLOWING HASENFUS SHOOT DOWN AND LEBANESE REVELATION OF IRAN INITIATIVE. PROFITS FROM IRAN SALES DIVERTED TO FUND CONTRA PROGRAM. 10 MONTH INVESTIGATION, INCLUDING 11 WEEKS OF HEARINGS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 1-690 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19172.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, OVERSIGHT, COORDINATION, undefined ADDITIONAL VIEWS RODINO, FASCELL, BROOKS, AND STOKES. CRITICISMS OF REPORT AND INVESTIGATION. IMPOSED DEADLINE FOR TERMINATION OF REPORT APPRECIABLY COMPLICATED INVESTIGATION. PRES REAGAN MADE PERSONAL COMMITMENT THAT EXEC BRANCH WOULD COOPERATE FULLY SO NO SUBPEONAS ISSUED BY COMMITTEES TO EXEC PERSONNEL, HOWEVER ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS EXEC DELAYED OR REFUSED TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS AND PREVENTED THEIR USE. QUESTIONS ABOUT ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE'S ACTIONS/INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 643-50 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19173.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **CRITICISM OF IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATIONS 1986-1987** LACK OF ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 203-4 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19174.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. TAYLOR COMMITTEE REPORT undefined RE FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: COI

111-ciabase_19175.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** TAYLOR COMMITTEE INVESTIGATED FAILURE OF THE BAY OF PIGS OP. SCHLESINGER CONCLUDED: COMMITTEE'S REAL FUNCTION WAS TO PRESERVE CIA AND JCS FROM FEELINGS OF PROSECUTION. COMMITTEE CONCLUDED OP WAS INADEQUATE AND JCS SERVED PRESIDENT POORLY. CIA SHARED THE BLAME. TAYLOR COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CIA WAS POORLY SUITED FOR LARGE-SCALE PARAMILITARY OPS AND THAT FUTURE SUCH OPS BE CARRIED OUT BY PENTAGON. IN 6/61, KENNEDY SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 55 AND 57, WHICH TRANSFERRED LARGE-SCALE PM OPS FROM CIA TO DOD AND GAVE JCS CHAIRMAN FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE OPS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 184-6 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_19176.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOLLOWING BAY OF PIGS DISASTER KENNEDY ORDERED FULL-SCALE SHAKE UP OF CIA INCLUDING INTERNAL INVESTIGATION BY INSPECTOR GENERAL LYMAN KIRKPATRICK. KIRKPATRICK'S REPORT WAS A RUTHLESS ATTACK ON DULLES AND BISSELL.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 364 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_19177.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN JUN 61, CUBAN STUDY GROUP (TAYLOR COMMISSION) CONCLUDED THAT A PARAMILITARY OPERATION SIZE OF BAY OF PIGS COULD NOT BE PREPARED AND CONDUCTED IN SUCH A WAY THAT ALL U.S. SUPPORT OF IT AND CONNECTION WITH IT COULD BE PLAUSIBLY DISCLAIMED. ALSO NOTED PRES AND SENIOR OFFICIALS WERE GREATLY INFLUENCED BY UNDERSTANDING THAT LANDING FORCE COULD PASS TO GUERRILLA STATUS. OFFICIALS ALSO FELT CUBAN BRIGADE WAS A WANING ASSET AND HAD TO BE USED QUICKLY - FEARED DISPOSING BRIGADE WOULD BE PROBLEMATIC IF OPERATION WAS SCRUBBED.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 40,41 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_19178.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INSPECTOR GENERAL LYMAN KIRKPATRICK PRODUCED "A VERY SEVERE REPORT" RE BAY OF PIGS OP. DCI MCCONE ORDERED ALL COPIES OF REPORT DESTROYED AND KEPT ORIGINAL IN HIS PRIVATE FILES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 120 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_19179.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 23 APRIL 61, PRES. KENNEDY ORDERED FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAXWELL TAYLOR TO INVESTIGATE FAILED BAY OF PIGS OPERATION. COMMISSION SOUNDED A WARNING REGARDING OPERATIONS PLANNED COVERTLY. "OPERATIONAL RESTRICTIONS DESIGNED TO PROTECT ITS COVERT CHARACTER SHOULD HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED ONLY IF THEY DID NOT IMPAIR CHANCE OF SUCCESS." BOP 306,320. MOST OF CUBAN INVADERS, INCLUDING TOP LEADERS, WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO TAYLOR.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 220 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_19180.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM REPORT: "AFTER A YEAR'S WORK ON INTEL REQUIREMENTS, WE HAVE COME TO REALIZE THAT THEY ARE NOT DRIVING FORCE BEHIND FLOW OF INFO. REAL PUSH COMES FROM COLLECTORS THEMSELVES...WHO USE NATIONAL INTEL REQUIREMENTS TO JUSTIFY WHAT THEY WANT TO UNDERTAKE FOR OTHER REASONS." CUNNINGHAM REPORT CRITICIZED EXISTING NATIONAL INTEL OBJECTIVES (PNIO) AS "LAMENTABLY DEFECTIVE DOCUMENTS."

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 21 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_19181.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM REPORT, undefined EVALUATION OF INTEL EFFORT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 273-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19182.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM STUDY NOTED THERE A GLUT OF INTEL. STUDY BURIED AND CUNNINGHAM DEMOTED TO OFFICE OF TRAINING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 84-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_19183.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI G. BUSH TRIED TO SABOTAGE THE INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER IN undefined THESIS ADVANCED BY J.DINGES

AND S. LANDAU IN "ASSASSINATION ON EMBASSY ROW," IS FURTHER ELABORATED IN JOHN CUMMINGS "THE BUSH CONNECTION: IS G. BUSH HIDING BEHIND THE LETELIER ASSASSINATION?" IN SWANK CIRCA MAY 81.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. S/81 P7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_19184.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DEATHS DURING AND AFTER undefined CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA, FORD ADMINISTRATION ATTEMPTED TO RETAIN NATIONAL SECURITY PREROGATIVES FROM CONGRESS BY ACCUSING IT OF LEAKING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. THE BODY OF SLAIN CIA STATION CHIEF WELCH, KILLED IN ATHENS IN undefined DECEMBER, WAS KEPT IN HOLDING PATTERN OVER ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE SO ITS ARRIVAL COULD BE COVERED LIVE ON MORNING NETWORK NEWS. HE GIVEN A HERO'S BURIAL AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HOME FOR CHRISTMAS WERE TOLD BY CONSTITUENTS TO STOP EXPOSURE OF CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 617 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19185.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. SEYMOUR HERSCH REPORTS THAT undefined INVESTIGATION OF "GREEK CONNECTION" WITH NIXON WHITE HOUSE UNDER CHURCH CIA HEARINGS WAS CANCELLED AT KISSINGER'S DIRECT REQUEST. GREEK JUNTA AND GREEK BUSINESS MAN IN U.S. WERE FUNNELING CIA MONEY TO GREEKS BACK TO NIXON'S CREEP FUND. undefined INVESTIGATION OF GREEK CONNECTION BY SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL WAS SIMILARLY ABORTED, THIS TIME AT THE HANDS OF VICE CHAIR AND LATER CHAIR BARRY GOLDWATER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/86 P762 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19186.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **DOOLITTLE COMMITTEE, 1954-1955** PART OF HOOVER COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE DDP. "IT IS NOW CLEAR WE ARE FACING AN IMPLACABLE ENEMY." CONCLUDED COVERT OPS STRESSED OVER ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 52-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19187.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE REPORT 9/ undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 347 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19188.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DULLES ,JACKSON, COREA REPORT 1/ undefined FIRST INVESTIGATION CIA.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19189.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR A CRITIQUE OF THE GAITHER REPORT SEE WORLD POLITICS 4/61 360-84**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19190.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **GENERAL COUNSEL'S REPORT IN SEPT. undefined SAID BLACK PROPAGANDA OPS, RANGER AND COMMANDO RAIDS, SABOTAGE AND SUPPORT OF GUERRILLA WARFARE CONSTITUTES UNWARRANTED EXTENSION OF FUNCTIONS AUTHORIZED BY 1947 ACT.** undefined GENERAL COUNCIL SAID 47 ACT PROVIDED RATHER DOUBTFUL AUTHORITY FOR COVERT OPS--LIKE PARAMILITARY OPS-- WHICH WERE NOT RELATED TO INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 36 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19191.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1951** WALTER JESSEL TOLD TO INVESTIGATE FIRST EFFORTS AT INTEL COLLECTION. HIS FINDING OF 11/51, WAS DEVASTATING RE FABRICATORS AND PAPER MILLS. EVEN 40 YEARS LATER CIA REFUSED RELEASE HIS REPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 311 source code: GS

111-ciabase_19192.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1976-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1976-1996** JOINT STATEMENT RE GUATEMALA INVESTIGATION BY THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD. A NUMBER OF ISSUES MUST BE ADDRESSED: 1. PARAMETERS OF IOB INVESTIGATION FOCUSED ON A NARROW SET OF CASES IN WHICH U.S. CITIZENS OR THEIR RELATIVES WERE THE VICTIMS OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS NOT VIOLATIONS OF GUATEMALAN HUMAN RIGHTS BY INTEL AGENTS EMPLOYED OR CONTRACTED BY U.S. INTEL. 2. THE IOB INVESTIGATION RESTRICTED THE TIME PERIOD TO SPECIFIC CASES AFTER 1984. 3. THE IOB REPORT DID NOT ADEQUATELY ADDRESS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE U.S. AND GUATEMALA. 4. REPORT DID NOT ADDRESS THE EFFECT OF THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE U.S. AND GUATEMALA ON STATE DEPARTMENT'S HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTING. 5. THE REPORT LOOKS ONLY AT GUATEMALA NOT U.S. INTEL TIES WITH AND PAYMENTS TO HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS THROUGHOUT THE HEMISPHERE. 6. THE "PUBLIC SUMMARY" OF THE IOB REPORT IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE DISCLOSURE OF THE FULL REPORT AND THE REPORTS OF THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE, AND THE FBI. PROTECTION OF "SOURCES AND METHODS" SHOULD NOT BE USED TO SHIELD HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS. 7. FULL DECLASSIFICATION OF U.S. DOCUMENTS RELEVANT TO HUMAN RIGHTS INVESTIGATIONS IS ESSENTIAL. EPICA

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/28/96 source code: EPICA(at)IGC.APC.ORG>

111-ciabase_19193.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1995** ANTHONY LAKE OF NSC ORDERED INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) TO CONDUCT GVT-WIDE INQUIRY RE [VIOLATION OF RULES] RE CIA OPS IN GUATEMALA IN DEATHS OF MICHAEL DEVINE OR BAMACA. IOB TO INVESTIGATE CIA OPS RE DEATHS OF AMERICANS FROM 84 -- SISTER DIANA ORTIZ, A U.S. SOCIAL WORKER IN 89 AND DEATHS IN 85 OF U.S. JOURNALISTS NICOLAS BLAKE AND GRIFFITH DAVIS. BOARD'S CHAIRMAN IS ANTHONY HARRINGTON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19194.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1995** CIA'S COMPLICITY WITH COLONEL ALPIREZ AND ARMY'S INTEL BEING TREATED AS AN EXCEPTIONAL WRONGDOING - NOT BUSINESS AS USUAL. CLINTON TASKED INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) TO INVESTIGATE. (PROBES ALSO BEING MOUNTED BY HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES, JUSTICE AND STATE DEPTS, DIA, ARMY AND NSA. IOB IS A STANDING COMMITTEE OF PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD - PRIVATE CITIZENS WHO OCCASIONALLY CONFER WITH CLINTON ON INTEL. IOB HAS ONLY ONE PERMANENT STAFF MEMBER - DAVID WESLEY. IOB MEMBERS ARE ANTHONY HARRINGTON OF HOGAN AND HARTSON, ETC. HAROLD POTE. ANN CARACRISTI IS A DEPUTY DIR OF NSA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/24/95 550 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19195.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CIA IG FOUND MISTAKES MADE BUT NO LAWS BROKEN IN CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICER ON ITS PAYROLL AFTER LEARNING HE LINKED TO 90 KILLING OF MICHAEL DEVINE. IG CRITICIZES OFFICERS FOR NOT REPORTING THIS INFO TO CONGRESS. IN SECOND CASE, IG REPORT CENSURES OFFICERS FOR DELAYS IN REPORTING INFO RE 92 KILLING OF EFRAIN BAMACA, HUSBAND OF JENNIFER HARBURY - BUT NO LAWS WERE VIOLATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19196.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CLINTON ADM TO SECURE DOCUMENTS RE U.S. GVT ROLE IN TWO DEATHS ALEGEDLY ORDERED BY A

GUATEMALAN COLONEL, WHO WAS A CIA INFORMER. IOB TO INVESTIGATE. TWO KILLED WERE MICHAEL DEVINE, THE OTHER WAS A GUERRILLA FIGHTER, EFRAM BAMACA VELASQUEZ. REPRESENTATIVE TORRICELLI DISCLOSED COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ THE MAN RESPONSIBLE WAS PAID \$44,000 BY CIA IN 92. UNSIGNED LETTER RECEIVED BY TORRICELLI PRINTED ON NSA STATIONERY, CLAIMED EXTENSIVE COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS CLEARLY SUBSTANTIATE CIA AND DOD KNEW, AT THE TIME, CIRCUMSTANCES OF MURDERS. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL WERE GIVING COLONEL ALPIREZ INFO RE BAMACA AND MICHAEL DEVINE - THAT MAY HAVE LEAD TO THEIR DEATHS. LETTER CLAIMED COL DANIEL DAY AN ARMY INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO NSA, WAS WORKING WITH ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTEL TO PURGE COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19197.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** DCI DEUTCH PROPOSES DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST EMPLOYEES FORMERLY STATIONED IN GUATEMALA, FOR MISHANDLING INTEL INFO ABOUT GUATEMALA IN EARLY 90S. EMPLOYEES NOTIFIED OF INTENDED PUNISHMENTS 9/26/95. INVOLVES CURRENT OR RETIRED EMPLOYEES. ACTIONS COMING TWO MONTHS AFTER THE CIA'S IG CRITICIZED ACTIONS OF MANY CIA OFFICERS WHO IN GUATEMALA OR WHO SUPERVISED OPS THERE. THIS FIRST TIME COVERT OPERATIVES PUNISHED FOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. IG HITZ IN JULY NAMED ABOUT 24 CIA OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN SEVERAL CONTROVERSIAL DECISIONS, INCLUDING PAYING COL. ALPIREZ. UNKNOWN NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES DCI PROPOSES TO DISCIPLINE. DEUTCH'S LETTER ALSO DEALT WITH FAILURE TO TELL CONGRESS ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. SENATE LAST WEEK VOTED TO PROHIBIT ALL U.S. MILITARY AID TO GUATEMALA UNTIL [THAT GVT] TAKES STEPS TO BRING TO JUSTICE THOSE IMPLICATED IN DEATHS OF DEVINE AND BAMACA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/95 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19198.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** IG HITZ'S REPORT ON ALPIREZ CASE. "DEUTCH UNDER PRESSURE TO PUNISH CIA AGENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19199.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** PRESIDENT CLINTON'S TOP CUBA ADVISER IS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR LEAKING NAME OF CIA INFORMANT TO REP TORRICELLI. RICHARD NUCCIO, SPECIAL ADVISER ON CUBA TO PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE IS SUBJECT OF A DOJ PROBE. WASHINGTON POST 11/30/95 A21, AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/95 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19200.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** SENIOR WHITE HOUSE ADVISER RICHARD NUCCIO IS UNDER CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION BY US ATTORNEY'S OFFICE ACCUSED OF LEAKING CLASSIFIED INFO TO REP. TORRICELLI ABOUT CIA ACTIVITIES IN GUATEMALA. HE REPORTEDLY LEAKED NAME OF A CIA INFORMANT TO TORRICELLI. AP 11/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19201.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** THE INSPECTOR GENERALS REPORT, "RELATING TO AGENCY ACTIVITIES IN GUATEMALA," 7/26/95 PAGES 1-4. DCI DEUTCH'S REPORT COMMENTING ON IG'S REPORT AND CIA ACTIONS IN GUATEMALA. 7/26/95 1-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19202.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** "CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL'S FINDINGS FROM THE GUATEMALA INVESTIGATION" THE IG HAS FINISHED A SEVEN MONTH INVESTIGATION INTO GUATEMALA CASE. SEVEN VOLUME (700 PAGES) FINAL REPORT IS THE PRODUCT OF 17 INVESTIGATORS, IN ADDITION TO SUPPORT PERSONNEL, REVIEWING 56,000 PAGES OF MATERIAL AND CONDUCTING INTERVIEWS WITH 200 INDIVIDUALS. REPORT COVERS THE FOLLOWING KEY AREAS: CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION; AMBASSADORIAL NOTIFICATION; SELECTION OF CHIEF OF STATIONS; ASSET RECRUITMENT AND VALIDATION; COLLECTION AND

REPORTING RESPONSIBILITY; HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTING ANALYTICAL FUNCTIONS; AND DO RECORDS SYSTEM AND ACCOUNTABILITY. NO EVIDENCE WAS FOUND TO INDICATE THAT ANY AGENCY EMPLOYEE KNOWINGLY MISLED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES OR DELIBERATELY DECIDED TO WITHHOLD INTEL. DCI DEUTCH WILL ISSUE NEW GUIDELINES AND TAKE MEASURES TO KEEP CONGRESS INFORMED. HE WILL ADOPT IG'S RECOMMENDATION THAT EACH DO AND HEAD OF EACH INDEPENDENT OFFICE CONDUCT A QUARTERLY REVIEW. REVIEW IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER EMPLOYEES UNDER THEIR DIRECTION HAVE REPORTED TO OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES. IG FOUND COS IN GUATEMALA DID NOT KEEP AMBASSADOR PROPERLY INFORMED. DCI WILL BE UPDATING THE STATE DEPT./CIA ARRANGEMENT. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WILL ISSUE NEW STANDARDS FOR SELECTING THE CHIEF OF STATIONS. IG FOUND DEFICIENCIES IN THE REVIEWAL PROCESSES FOR HUMAN ASSETS. THE DDO WILL IMPROVE THE HUMAN ASSET VALIDATION PROCESS. THE REPORT FOUND THAT SOME OF REPORTING BY THE COS IN GUATEMALA ON HUMINT WAS NOT RELIABLE, CLEAR, OR ACCURATE. IG'S REPORT RECOMMENDS PROCEDURES TO IMPROVE REPORTING PROCESS USED FOR THE DISCOVERY OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. THE GENERAL COUNSEL WAS PREVIOUSLY ASKED TO LOOK INTO PROCEDURES USED FOR LOOKING INTO ASSETS WHO MAY HAVE VIOLATED US LAW OR ENGAGED IN HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. RECOMMENDATION MADE BY THE IG ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES ALSO URGES A BETTER REVIEWAL PROCESS TO DETERMINE IF THE HUMAN ASSETS ARE INVOLVED WITH NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING OR TERRORISM. DCI AGREED WITH THE IG'S RECOMMENDATION FOR A BETTER REVIEWAL PROCESS BUT POINTED OUT THAT THE AGENCY IS SOMETIMES FORCED TO DEAL WITH INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN UNDESIRABLE ACTIVITIES IN ORDER TO GAIN VALUABLE INTEL. THE DCI WANTS DI ANALYSTS TO HAVE GREATER ACCESS TO DO OPERATIONAL TRAFFIC AND OTHER SENSITIVE INTEL. THE DCI SAID HE BELIEVED PROGRESS WAS BEING MADE BUT THAT MUCH MORE COULD BE DONE. HE SAID THAT GUATEMALA IS A PERFECT CASE WHERE MORE COOPERATION WOULD HAVE BEEN HELPFUL. DDO AND DDI HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO WORK ON REMOVING BARRIERS. THE DI MUST ALSO WORK ON IMPROVING THE ANALYTICAL TRADECRAFT. THE REPORT NOTED THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A NUMBER OF SPECIFIC INDIVIDUALS IN THE CIA. THE DCI HAS DIRECTED THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, GENERAL COUNSEL, AND CHIEFS OF STATION TO REVIEW THE RECOMMENDATIONS. INTEL WATCH REPORT - SPECIAL 7/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19203.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** "CIA TIES TO GUATEMALA DEATHS STILL HAZY."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/27/95 A10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19204.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON HAS CALLED FOR A FULL REVIEW OF SEVERAL KILLINGS AND DISAPPEARANCE IN GUATEMALA THAT SOME HAVE CLAIMED WERE CARRIED OUT BY CIA AND WERE KNOWN BY OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES. INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) TO CONDUCT REVIEW. NSC ADVISOR LAKE TO ADVISE ALL AGENCIES TO PRESERVE ANY RELATED DOCUMENTS. A NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY ANONYMOUS EMPLOYEE CHARGED NSA MAY HAVE KNOWN OF MURDERS WHEN THEY OCCURED, THAT THE ARMY ACTUALLY MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED AND THAT BOTH AGENCIES TRIED TO CONCEAL THEIR INVOLVEMERNT BY SHREDDING DOCUMENTS. FBI LOOKING INTO ALLEGATIONS. PENTAGON CONSULTANT, SAMUEL BLAKE CHARGED CIA AND STATE DEPT KNEW MORE THAN THEY ADMITTED ABOUT THE DECADE-OLD MURDERS OF TWO OTHER AMERICANS ONE OF WHOM WAS BROTHER OF BLAKE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/31/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19205.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1987-1993** HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES HAVE BEGUN PROBING CIA'S PAST TIES TO KEY HAITIAN POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIGURES, INCLUDING COVERT PAYMENTS TO HAITIAN OFFICIALS FOR INFO ON LOCAL POLITICS. PROBES ARISE FROM ALLEGATIONS THAT UNFLATTERING CIA PROFILE MAY HAVE BEEN TAINTED BY CIA'S PAST ASSOCIATIONS WITH ARISTIDE'S OPPONENTS. REP. TORRICELLI (D-N.J.) SAID THERE WERE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CIA AND SOME OF HAITI'S CURRENT LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19206.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HIC AND INVESTIGATION OF ROLE OF CIA IN S&L CRISIS.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 12/11/90 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_19207.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HIC IN undefined SAID IT COULD FIND NO SUPPORT FOR ALLEGATIONS THAT CIA WAS INVOLVED IN NATIONS SAVING AND LOANS SCANDALS (S&L). BEILENSON ANNOUNCED FINDING IN 2-PAGE LETTER TO BANKING SUBCOMMITTEE. FIVE INDIVIDUALS IDENTIFIED DURING INQUIRY DID HAVE "AT SOME POINT IN THEIR LIVES" AN ASSOCIATION WITH THE CIA BUT THERE NO EVIDENCE FOUND TO SHOW ASSOCIATIONS USED IN WAY TO FACILITATE FRADULENT ACTIVITIES AT

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. HIC FOUND CIA HAD BEEN CONSUMER OF CERTAIN FINANCIAL SERVICES AT 4 INSTITUTIONS MENTIONED BY HOUSTON POST, BUT THOSE RELATIONSHIPS CONSISTENT WITH ROUTINE AGENCY FINANCIAL PRACTICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19208.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HIC INVESTIGATION OF VARIOUS CASES; I.E., KAMPILES; EDWARD WILSON WHICH IS COVERED IN SOME DETAILS; AND, RONALD REWALD. OPERATIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA IN FACE OF THE VARIOUS BOLAND AMENDMENTS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/2/85 P13-6 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_19209.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1993-1997** CIA SAID AN INTERNAL INVESTIGATION FOUND NO EVIDENCE ITS AGENTS WERE INVOLVED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A U.S. JESUIT PRIEST IN HONDURAS IN 1983. CIA ALSO SAID IT HAS FAILED TO REACH ANY CONCLUSION ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED TO JAMES FRANCIS CARNEY. CARNEY DISAPPEARED IN AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER 1983, IN A LEFTIST INCURSION INTO HONDURAS FROM NICARAGUA. IN HIS BOOK, "AN AMERICAN PRIEST IN HONDURAS," CARNEY ADMITTED BEING A MEMBER OF THE POPULAR ARMED FORCES, THE MILITARY ARM OF THE REVOLUTIONARY WORKERS PARTY. THIRTY-SIX DOCUMENTS REVIEWED BY CIA COVERING 14 YEARS OF SPORADIC REPORTING ON THE PRIEST, RELEASED BY THE CIA, SUGGEST THREE POSSIBLE SCENARIOS FOR CARNEY'S DISAPPEARANCE. "... WE FOUND NO INFO TO INDICATE CIA WAS INVOLVED..." AP 3/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19210.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **HOOVER COMMISSION, 1954-1955** TO EVALUATE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES. DOOLITTLE COMMITTEE WROTE REPORT ON DDP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 52 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19211.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOOVER COMMISSION REPORT, undefined "IT IS NOW CLEAR" REPORT IN TOTO. PART OF DOOLITTLE REPORT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 50 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19212.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, 7/undefined CONCLUSIONS SUPPRESSED BY HOUSE BUT IT LEAKED TO PRESS IN 2/76. REPORT CONCLUDED "IF THE COMMITTEES RECENT EXPERIENCE IS ANY TEST, INTEL AGENCIES THAT ARE TO BE CONTROLLED BY CONGRESSIONAL LAWMAKING ARE, TODAY, BEYOND LAWMAKERS' SCRUTINY. SAID CIA UTTERLY RESPONSIVE TO...THE PRESIDENT AND THE ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19213.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **IN 1948-1949** TWO IMPORTANT INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED. ONE, THE EBERSTADT COMMITTEE'S REPORT TO THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GVT, WAS SPONSORED BY CONGRESS. THE OTHER, THE DULLES REPORT OF THE INTELLIGENCE SURVEY GROUP, WAS INITIATED BY THE NSC. THE EBERSTADT REPORT SUPPORTED INTEGRATION OF ALL CLANDESTINE OPS IN THE CIA UNDER THE NSC'S SUPERVISION. IN WARTIME THE OPERATIONAL SERVICES WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE JCS. THE DULLES REPORT (OFTEN REFERRED TO AS THE DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA REPORT) WAS LINKED TO EFFORTS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HAVE COVERT OPS PUT UNDER ITS GUIDANCE. INTEL SURVEY GROUP ESTABLISHED BY THE NSC ON 8 JAN 48. GROUPS CONSISTED OF ALLEN DULLES AS CHAIRMAN, MATTHIAS CORREA, AND WILLIAM JACKSON. THEY ASSISTED BY ROBERT BLUM, AN ASSISTANT OF DEFENSE SECRETARY FORRESTAL. REPORT ACCUSED THE TOP OFFICIALS OF CIA WITH LACK OF LEADERSHIP. GALLOWAY AND WRIGHT LEFT. TCIA INTRO CHAPTER VIII. EBERSTADT REPORT ALMOST IMMEDIATELY ECLIPSED BY THE INTEL SURVEY GROUP AKA DULLES REPORT.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 284 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_19214.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA SURVEY COMMISSIONED BY NSC. REPORT SAID THAT INSTEAD OF COORDINATING INTEL, CIA HAD BECOME JUST ANOTHER INTEL AGENCY IN COMPETITION WITH ESTABLISHED AGENCIES. ITS DIRECTOR WAS NOT IN INTIMATE CONTACT WITH DAY-TO-DAY OPS, HE PROVIDED NO POLICY GUIDANCE, AND SURROUNDED BY ADMIN STAFF.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 73 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_19215.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined **DULLES COMMITTEE BLAMED CIA FOR FAILURE TO COORDINATE INFO AS ENVISAGED IN NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947** .

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 34 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_19216.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SCHLESINGER REPORT NOTED THAT ALTHOUGH PROVISION OF ANALYSIS TO POLICY MAKERS WAS MAJOR PURPOSE OF INTEL, PRODUCTION OF INTEL WAS REFERRED TO AS "STEPCHILD OF COMMUNITY." IT HAS BEEN TRADITIONALLY OVERSHADOWED BY GLAMOR OF CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES AND LOVE OF EXOTIC COLLECTION SYSTEMS. IN 85 ADMIRAL TURNER REFERRED TO IT AS ACHILLES HEEL OF INTEL. IT IS CIA DIRECTORATE WHICH HAS SMALLEST BUDGET, YET ITS SCOPE IS GLOBAL, WITH INTEREST IN POLITICAL AND MILITARY AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AFFAIRS ALL OVER THE WORLD. SCIENTIFIC REPORTING IS LARGELY LEFT TO THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 32-33 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_19217.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SENATE BY VOTE OF 82 TO 4 ELECTED TO INVESTIGATE THE OPERATIONS OF CIA AND FBI. 11 MEMBER COMMITTEE IS CHAIRED BY (DEM.) SEN. FRANK CHURCH AND CONSISTS OF DEMOCRATS MONDALE, HUDDLESTON, MORGAN, PHILIP HART AND GARY HART AND REPUBLICANS, SCHWEIKER, BAKER, MATHIAS, TOWER AND GOLDWATER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/22/75 204 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19218.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN ITS undefined INVESTIGATION OF CIA, CONGRESS ACCEPTED SECRECY RULES OF FORD ADMINISTRATION, THUS HAVING TO PROVE ITSELF WORTHY OF RECEIVING INFO CLASSIFIED BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH. CIA REQUIRED INVESTIGATIVE STAFF TO WORK AT AGENCY AND REFUSED TO ALLOW SENSITIVE MATERIAL TO BE PHYSICALLY TAKEN TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 616 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19219.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined A U.S. SATELLITE DEPICTED ACTIVITY AT INDIA'S REMOTE DESERT NUCLEAR TEST SITE, BUT OFFICIALS FAILED TO DISCERN THAT INDIA WAS PREPARING TO CONDUCT THE [NUCLEAR BLASTS]. EVEN WHEN "CLEAR-CUT" EVIDENCE OF THE PREPARATIONS WAS RECORDED BY A SATELLITE, SIX HOURS BEFORE THE TESTS, NO CIA WARNING WAS ISSUED BECAUSE THE U.S. ANALYSTS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRACKING THE INDIAN NUCLEAR PROGRAM HAD NOT EXPECTED THE TESTS AND WERE NOT ON ALERT. THEY DID NOT SEE THE PICTURES UNTIL THEY ARRIVED AT WORK. CLINTON DID NOT LEARN OF THIS UNTIL AFTER THE BLASTS HAD OCCURRED, WHEN NEWS SERVICES CARRIED ACCOUNTS OF A PUBLIC ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER ATAL BIHARI VAJPAYEE. WHEN THE WHITE HOUSE ASKED CIA FOR DETAILS, IT HAD NONE. THE BLASTS IGNITED FIERCE CRITICISM FROM U.S. POLICYMAKERS, AND PROMPTED TWO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES AND THE CIA TO LAUNCH PROBES OF THE AGENCY'S CONDUCT DURING THE PRECEDING WEEKS AND MONTHS. SEN. RICHARD C. SHELBY, WHO CHAIRS THE INTEL COMMITTEE, CONDEMNED THE IC'S CONDUCT, CALLING THE EPISODE "A COLOSSAL FAILURE" THAT BETRAYED A "DREADFULLY INADEQUATE JOB..." WE CANNOT MUST NOT TOLERATE SUCH FAILURE ON THE PART OF THE IC," HE SAID. DCI TENET APPOINTED A TEAM TO [INVESTIGATE]. THE TEAM IS TO BE HEADED BY RETIRED VICE ADM. DAVID E. JEREMIAH, A FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND REPORT ITS FINDINGS WITHIN 10 DAYS. AMONG THE ISSUES TO BE EXAMINED: IF CIA'S REGIONAL POLITICAL AND MILITARY ANALYSTS OVERLOOKED CLUES, WHETHER THE NSA

MISSED ANY TELLTALE INFO COLLECTED THROUGH ITS WORLDWIDE ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING, AND HOW SPY SATELLITE OPERATORS AND PHOTO ANALYSTS FAILED TO CATCH SUCH ACTIVITIES AS THE BURIAL OF NUCLEAR DEVICES AND THE ATTACHMENT OF CABLES TO TRANSMIT SCIENTIFIC DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19220.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined U.S. INTEL "NEEDS TO BE SCRUBBED" FROM THE TOP DOWN, FROM ITS SPIES TO ITS ANALYSTS TO ITS BUREAUCRATIC BARONS, PER A REPORT INTO THE INABILITY TO FORESEE INDIA'S MAY 11 NUCLEAR TEST. THE DEBACLE REVEALED CHRONIC FAILURES OF IMAGINATION AND PERSONNEL, FLAWS IN INFO-GATHERING AND ANALYSIS, AND FAULTY LEADERSHIP AND TRAINING, PER RETIRED ADM. DAVID JEREMIAH. HIS INVESTIGATION, GAVE A CORE SAMPLE OF THE STRUCTURAL WEAKNESSES IN U.S. INTEL THAT GO FAR BEYOND THE QUESTION OF INDIA. JEREMIAH REPORTED SOBERING REALITIES ABOUT CIA AND ITS SISTER SERVICES: -- CIA HAD NO SPIES WORTHY OF THE NAME IN INDIA. -- ITS ABILITY TO PRY INFO OUT OF PEOPLE IS WEAK WORLDWIDE. -- THE NATION'S SPY SATELLITES PRODUCE FAR TOO MUCH INFO FOR OVERWORKED AND UNDERTRAINED INTEL ANALYSTS. -- IN INDIA, SATELLITES AND ANALYSTS ALIKE FAILED TO FOCUS ON THE NUCLEAR TEST SITE, DESPITE CLEAR CLUES THAT A NUCLEAR TEST WAS COMING. SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS DISCOUNTED THOSE CLUES AND DID NOT ORDER THEIR UNDERLINGS TO EXAMINE THEM. U.S. POLICY-MAKERS AND INTEL OFFICIALS HAD AN "UNDERLYING MIND-SET" THAT INDIA WOULD NOT TEST ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THAT FIXED IDEA WAS UNAFFECTED BY INDIA'S NEWLY ELECTED HINDU NATIONALIST LEADERS OPENLY VOWING TO DEPLOY THE BOMB. JEREMIAH, DESCRIBED A KIND OF INTELLECTUAL LAZINESS AT THE INTEL SERVICES. "YOU NEED TO HAVE A CONTRARIAN VIEW." CIA'S MANAGERS WERE PASSIVE. CIA NEEDS MANY MORE ANALYSTS WITH BETTER TRAINING AND SHARPER SKILLS. IT SHOULD BRING IN OUTSIDE EXPERTS TO ANALYZE MAJOR EVENTS. IT MUST BE "MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE IN THINKING THROUGH HOW THE OTHER GUY THOUGHT" -- BREAKING OUT OF AMERICAN POLITICAL AND CULTURAL PATTERNS TO GRASP THE WAYS IN WHICH THE REST OF THE WORLD THINKS. RARELY HAS A REPORT COMMISSIONED BY CIA DRAWN SUCH SWIFT AND SWEEPING CONCLUSIONS. GORDON OEHLER, WHO RETIRED LAST YEAR AS DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER, SAID THE GROUP OF INTEL ANALYSTS WHO INTERPRET SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS IS A FAR LESS SKILLED GROUP THAN IT WAS AT THE END OF THE COLD WAR. ANALYSTS NOW HAVE AN AVERAGE OF ABOUT 18 MONTHS' EXPERIENCE IN THEIR HIGHLY TECHNICAL TASKS, SAID JEFFREY HARRIS, A RECENTLY RETIRED DIRECTOR OF THE NRO. OEHLER SAID THE "CONTRARIAN VIEWS" ARE SOMETIMES DISREGARDED, WHICH DISCOURAGES FRESH THINKING. JEREMIAH, RECOMMENDED THE DCI MAKE CHANGES TO IMPROVE THE WAYS CIA AND [THE IC] GATHER INFO, ANALYZE THAT INFO, MANAGE THEIR EMPLOYEES AND TRAIN NEW PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/3/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19221.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, 1986-1987** CRITICISMS OF TOWER COMMISSION REPORT AND MEDIA FOR FAILURE TO QUESTION PROCEDURE AND INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. VII- VIII source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19222.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: JACKSON COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS - undefined CHAIRED BY WILLIAM JACKSON - WOULD INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR DECADES. SAID USSR WILL USE POLITICAL WARFARE - PROPAGANDA, SUBVERSION, PENETRATION, ECONOMIC PRESSURES AND INDUCEMENTS. CALLED FOR AN ALL OUT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. IN undefined REPS FROM STATE DEPT, CIA, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, AND MEMBERS OF MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS), A CIA THINK TANK CREATED BY TRUMAN, MET AT PRINCETON TO DEVELOP OVERALL PSYWAR STRATEGY.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 177 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_19223.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: JACKSON REPORT, JUNE undefined STUDY OF CIA. SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 FOR LIST 11 INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19224.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE undefined CONCLUDED: IT SHOULD BE POLICY OF GVT THAT NO FEDERAL AGENCY SHALL PROVIDE ANY COVERT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE OR SUPPORT, DIRECT OR INDIRECT, TO ANY OF NATION'S EDUCATIONAL OR PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 186-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19225.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE. CIAD 160. THE SALIENT FEATURE OF THE KATZENBACH REFORM WAS ITS COSMETIC CHARACTER.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 163 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19226.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE, undefined STUDIED CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH PRIVATE ORGS. COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED: "NO FEDERAL AGENCY SHALL PROVIDE ANY COVERT FINANCIAL ASSIST OR SUPPORT DIRECT OR INDIRECT, TO ANY OF NATION'S EDUCATIONAL OR PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS" EXCEPT IN OVERRIDING NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS. undefined BISSELL TOLD COUNCIL FOREIGN RELATIONS IF AGENCY TO BE EFFECTIVE, IT WILL HAVE TO MAKE USE OF PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS ON EXPANDING SCALE, ETC.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 43 source code: COI

111-ciabase_19227.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE PURELY POLITICAL MOTIVE. ITS CHARTER NOT TO EXPOSE CIA ARRANGEMENTS BUT RATHER TO SAVE AS MANY AS POSSIBLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 334 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19228.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 102-3 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19229.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE, undefined AS A RESULT OF RAMPARTS ARTICLE RE DOMESTIC OPS JOHNSON ADM EST KATZEMBACH COMMITTEE. FOR 43 DAYS JOHN KATZEMBACH, SEC OF HEW JOHN GARDNER AND RICHARD HELMS EXAMINED RELATIONSHIP OF U.S. EDUCATIONAL AND PRIVATE ORGS WHICH OPERATE ABROAD. JOHNSON GAVE COMMITTEE NARROW SCOPE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 185-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19230.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH, NICHOLAS, undefined SECRETARY OF HEALTH, ED. AND WELFARE HEADED COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE CIA. ACCORDING TO KATZENBACH IT WAS A DAMAGE CONTROL EXERCISE DESIGNED BY JOHNSON "NOT ONLY TO DEAL WITH RELATIONSHIP OF CIA TO EDUCATIONAL AND VOLUNTARY ORGS BUT TO HEAD OFF A FULL-SCALE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION."

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 409 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19231.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **KATZENBACK COMMITTEE, 1967-1969** INTERNAL EXAM OF CIA DOMESTIC PROGRAMS BEGUN AS A RESULT OF RAMPARTS ARTICLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19232.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KIRKPATRICK REPORT, DEC undefined SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 LIST ALL INVESTIGATIONS source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19233.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1993-1997** CIA IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER AN OFFICER IN ITS DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) ARRANGED FOR A FAVORABLE INTEL REPORT ON A MAJOR DEMOCRATIC PARTY DONOR TO BE SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE SO THAT THE MAN COULD ATTEND EVENTS WITH PRESIDENT CLINTON. CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL IS EXAMINING WHETHER THE NOW-RETIRED OFFICER, WILLIAM LOFGREN, WAS [INVOLVED] WAGGLING WHITE HOUSE INVITATIONS FOR ROGER TAMRAZ, A WEALTHY LEBANESE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED TIES TO CIA. LOFGREN, THEN WAS HEAD OF A CIA DIVISION THAT DEALT WITH RUSSIA AND THE OTHER REPUBLICS OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19234.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1995-1997** CIA'S IG INVESTIGATING IF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE MADE "IMPROPER CONTACTS AND INQUIRIES" WITH AGENCY PERSONNEL ON BEHALF OF ROGER TAMRAZ, A LEBANESE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN AND DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN DONOR WHO ATTENDED SEVERAL WHITE HOUSE FUNCTIONS. TAMRAZ, WAS SEEKING WHITE HOUSE ENDORSEMENT OF A PLAN TO BUILD AN OIL PIPELINE ACROSS ARMENIA AND TURKEY TO TRANSPORT CASPIAN SEA OIL TO WESTERN MARKETS. A CIA REPORT SAID TAMRAZ HAD VOLUNTARILY PROVIDED INFO TO CIA, "LIKE MANY U.S. BUSINESSMEN" BUT WAS NEVER EMPLOYED BY CIA. TAMRAZ, WHOSE COMPANY, TAMOIL, DONATED \$72,000 TO THE DNC IN 1995 AND 1996, AND \$100,000 TO THE VIRGINIA DEMOCRATIC PARTY, ATTENDED THREE WHITE HOUSE GATHERINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19235.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1997** TO GET A MAJOR DEMOCRATIC PARTY DONOR INVITED TO THE WHITE HOUSE IN 12/95, A PARTY OFFICIAL BOTH CONTACTED CIA ASKING AN INTEL REPORT ON THE MAN BE SENT TO A NSC STAFF MEMBER WHO OPPOSED THE VISIT. CIA'S IG INVESTIGATING WHO AT THE DNC CONTACTED CIA ON BEHALF OF ROGER TAMRAZ, A LEBANESE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO GAVE LARGE SUMS TO THE DNC. TAMRAZ REPORT CIA SENT TO THE NSC IN 12/95 WAS MISSING [DEROGATORY] INFO. AN EARLIER REPORT, REQUESTED BY AN NSC STAFF MEMBER IN MAY 1995, INCLUDED INFO ABOUT TAMRAZ'S INVOLVEMENT WITH THE SAUDI INTEL SERVICE AND A BILLION-DOLLAR FRAUD CASE INVOLVING THE COLLAPSED BANK OF CREDIT AND COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL, AS WELL AS CHARGES THAT HE EMBEZZLED SOME \$200 MILLION FROM INVESTORS IN A BEIRUT BUSINESS VENTURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/97 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19236.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LINDSAY REPORT COVERT OPS. DEC undefined REPORT ON COVERT OPS REITERATED CONCLUSIONS THAT COVERT ACTIONS HAD BECOME AN END TO THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 306 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19237.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **MARTIN ANDERSON FORMERLY OF REAGAN'S FIAB BELIEVES REASON FOR IRAN-CONTRA WAS BOARD REORGANIZED AND RENDERED INEFFECTIVE. OTHER EXECUTIVE BRANCH OVERSIGHT BY THE COMMISSION ON THE ORGANIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GVT IN undefined (HOOVER COMMISSION). COMMISSION DISCOVERED NO ABUSE OF POWERS BY CIA OR OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. ON 2/6/56 BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 10656** , EISENHOWER CREATED PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. PRESIDENT KENNEDY CREATED A SIMILAR BOARD CALLED PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD WHICH FUNCTIONED UNTIL 77, WHEN IT ABOLISHED BY PRESIDENT CARTER. PRESIDENT REAGAN REVIVED IT ON 10/20/81, BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 12331. UNDER PRESIDENT BUSH ITS AUTHORITY AND SCOPE NOT YET FULLY DEFINED. ON 2/18/76 PRESIDENT FORD ISSUED EX ORDER 11905 WHICH CREATED A THREE-MAN INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD - WHICH RETAINED BY CARTER. ON 12/4/81 REAGAN SIGNED EX ORDER 12334, AUTHORIZING CREATION OF PRESIDENT'S INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD. BUSH AUTHORIZED LATEST VERSION ON 2/14/90 BY EX ORDER 12701. OTHER INVESTIGATIONS INCLUDE COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE BAY OF PIGS HEADED BY GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR; COMMISSION OF CIA ACTS IN U.S., CHAIRED BY ROCKEFELLER, CREATED BY PRESIDENT FORD ON 1/4/75 UNDER EX ORDER 11828. TOWER COMMISSION CREATED UNDER EX ORDER 12575. LAST OF INITIATIVES NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286 IS

PROBABLY MOST SIGNIFICANT FOR FUTURE CONDUCT OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 71-4 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_19238.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** CIA IG FREDERICK HITZ IS INVESTIGATING WHETHER OR NOT THEIR WAS A COVERUP IN THE INVESTIGATION OF CW EXPOSURE TO US TROOPS DURING THE GULF WAR. VARIOUS SOURCES 11/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19239.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: MURPHY REPORT.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 237-8 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_19240.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1983-1988** IN SIX YEARS FOLLOWING IRAN-CONTRA, OFFICIAL INVESTIGATIONS SHOW ABILITY OF LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES TO HOLD U.S. OFFICIALS ACCOUNTABLE VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT. AN OUTLINE OF TOWER COMMISSION, SELECT COMMITTEES, AND INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH - WHOSE INDEPENDENCE UNDERCUT BY CONGRESSIONAL GRANTS OF IMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. xix source code: ICS

111-ciabase_19241.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PIKE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 347 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_19242.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. EISENHOWER ORDERED THE DOOLITTLE INQUIRY IN THE TIME OF SENATOR MCCARTHY. DOOLITTLE COMPLAINED OF POOR MANAGEMENT AND THAT ALLEN'S FRATERNAL LINK WITH THE DOS WAS UNHEALTHY. EISENHOWER HAD COMMISSIONED THE STUDY TO OUTFLANK MCCARTHY AND WAS NOT DISPOSED TO LISTEN.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 102 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19243.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON WROTE undefined THE EXTRAORDINARY FAILURE OF THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF INTEL AGENCIES TO PRODUCE REFORM-OR EVEN AN ENHANCED PUBLIC AWARENESS OF PROBLEM-IS A STRIKING POLITICAL VICTORY FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT AND ITS ALLIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 615 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19244.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON, D-MASS., COMPLAINED OF WILLINGNESS OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES TO VOTE CONTINUALLY "WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 138 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19245.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION, undefined EST. 75 TO STUDY CIA ILLEGAL CIA DOMESTIC SPYING. IT CONCLUDED THE CIA HAD ENGAGED IN ACTS "PLAINLY UNLAWFUL AND CONSTITUTED IMPROPER INVASIONS UPON THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS." CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19246.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION ELEVENTH INVESTIGATION OF CIA SINCE 47. SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 FOOTNOTE FOR COMPLETE LIST OF STUDIES source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19247.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMITTEE, undefined VICE PRESIDENT ROCKEFELLER TOLD COLBY "BILL, DO YOU REALLY HAVE TO PRESENT ALL THIS MATERIAL TO US? WE REALIZE THAT THERE ARE SECRETS THAT YOU FELLOWS NEED TO KEEP AND NOBODY HERE IS GOING TO TAKE IT AMISS IF YOU FEEL THERE ARE SOME QUESTIONS YOU CANT ANSWER QUITE AS FULLY AS YOU SEEM TO FEEL YOU HAVE TO."

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 400 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19248.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER OF COMMISSION CALLED COLBY ASIDE AND SAID "BILL, DO YOU REALLY HAVE TO PRESENT ALL THIS MATERIAL TO US?"

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 136 source code: BC

111-ciabase_19249.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER GROUP PAPER "A REVIEW OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY" CONCLUDED TECHNICAL INTEL FAR SURPASSED POLITICAL INTEL IN QUALITY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19250.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER GROUP'S PAPER "A REVIEW OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY" CONCLUDED DCI THEORETICAL CONTROL OF INTEL COMMUNITY AN IMPOLITE FICTION, THAT COST OF INTEL OBSCURED BY VARIOUS SLEIGHT OF HAND, WAS AT LEAST TWICE THE FIGURE FORMALLY SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS; THAT INTEL ESTIMATES HID DIFFERING JUDGMENTS IN BLAND COMPROMISE, CIA PERSONNEL CLAUSTROPHOBICALLY INSULAR, AND TECHNICAL INTEL MUCH BETTER THAN POLITICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19251.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER STUDY, 12/undefined NIXON DIRECTED SCHLESINGER STUDY INTEL COMMUNITY WITH AN EYE FOR OVERALL RESTRUCTURING.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 420-22 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19252.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CAPITOL HILL OUTSMARTED: CONGRESS BOOTS THE CIA PROBES," NA 5/22/76, 612-3 ,615-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19253.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CHRONOLOGY OF CIA INVESTIGATIONS,"

SOURCE: CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, (selected articles). Washington, DC. 7/19/75 P1546 source code: CQ

111-ciabase_19254.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "EXERCISE IN GENTILITY: THE ROCKEFELLER CIA REPORT,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/16/75 P108-112 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19255.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA AND COVERT ACTION" A REPORT BY THE CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS. DISCUSSES AUTHORIZATION FOR COVERT ACTION; CONCLUSIONS OF MAJOR INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CIA; A COVERT ACTION "SAMPLER;" DETAILS RE THE CIA'S BUDGET; LAWS APPLYING TO CA; AND, SETS FOR ARGUMENTS AGAINST CA. JUNE 82, 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19256.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEN. HENRY M. JACKSON, D-WASH, ADVISED CIA HOW TO HANDLE A SENATE INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19257.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GVT OPS WITH RESPECT TO INTEL (CHURCH COMMITTEE) CREATED IN JAN. undefined FINAL REPORT ISSUED 4/76 SAID CIA CONDUCTED 900 MAJOR OR SENSITIVE COVERT ACTION PROJECTS SINCE undefined CONCLUDED CUMULATIVE EFFECT...HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY COSTLY TO AMERICA'S INTERESTS AND REPUTATION...THE NEED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY SHIELDS COVERT ACTION PROJECTS FROM THE RIGOROUS SCRUTINY AND DEBATE NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THEIR COMPATIBILITY WITH EST AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY GOALS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19258.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE COMMITTEE , SEPTEMBER undefinedD COMMITTEE UNDER CONTROL OF SAME INTEL AGENCIES UT MEANT TO APPRAISE. CONCLUDED "HITHERTO ACCEPTED NORMS OF HUMAN CONDUCT DO NOT APPLY."

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 36 source code: PF

111-ciabase_19259.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SPRAGUE REPORT.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 438 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19260.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE COMMISSION ON ORGANIZATION OF THE GVT FOR THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY CHAIRMAN ROBERT MURPHY RECOMMENDED THE CIA DIRECTOR BE GIVEN GREATER STATUS IN THE W.H. AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 205 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19261.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE DULLES GROUP REPORT DIFFERED FROM THAT OF THE EBERSTADT COMMITTEE. THE DULLES REPORT SAW SOME OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED. TCIA 298-308** . MATTHIAS F. CORREA NOMINATED TO SURVEY GROUP AS A DEMOCRAT. WILLIAM JACKSON MAY HAVE BEEN APPOINTED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FORRESTAL.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 303 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_19262.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED STRONGER COORDINATION WITH OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 57 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19263.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FINDINGS OF THE EBERSTADT COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 285-298 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_19264.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FITZHUGH REPORT, undefined SAID CIA MAKES UP FOR NOT COLLECTING THE RIGHT KIND OF INFO BY FLOODING SYSTEM WITH SECONDARY MATTER. THE QUANTITY OF INTEL DEGRADES THE QUALITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/85 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19265.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **THE HISTORY OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY 1945-1975** INCLUDING: OSS; CIG; CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES; THE DULLES ERA 53-61 - THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE, DIRECTORS OF CIA, THE COORDINATION PROBLEM; THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (D.D.S.T.); THE PRODUCTION OF INTEL; ETC. CC BOOK IV 4/23/76 173 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19266.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT EXCORIATED THE HYPERSECRECY OF KISSINGER AND FORD, SUGGESTED THAT CIA'S COVERT OPERATORS WERE PROPPING UP DICTATORS, LISTED CIA INTEL FAILURES AND ONE SECTION WAS LABELED "SALT-POLITICAL CONTROL OF INTEL."

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 208 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19267.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION WAS A BLUE RIBBON AFFAIR DESIGNED TO DEFLECT MORE SERIOUS INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 199 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19268.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GVT OPS WITH RESPECT TO INTEL - THE CHURCH COMMITTEE - CREATION OF. THE HOUSE OF REPS

SELECT COMMITTEE - THE PIKE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 200-201 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19269.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE "REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT...ON THE DEPT DEFENSE BY THE BLUE RIBBON PANEL" 7/1/undefined ANNEX ON DEFENSE INTEL (FITZHUGH REPORT); A REVIEW OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY, 3/10/71 (SCHLESINGER REPORT); AND REPORT OF THE DEFENSE PANEL ON INTEL (75) (HALL REPORT). 3 IN-HOUSE STUDIES OF DEFENSE INTEL RELEASED UNDER FOIA REQUESTS. ALL 3 STUDIES EMPHASIZE DUPLICATION AND DEFICIENCIES IN ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/76 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_19270.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS POLGAR, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SAIGON, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL AND AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF AFIO, APPOINTED AS ONE OF TWO INVESTIGATORS FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE CONTRAGATE AFFAIR. HIS WRITING FOR THE FINAL COMMITTEE REPORT NOT TO BE REVIEWED UNDER THE CIA'S PREPUBLICATION REVIEW RESPONSIBILITY. ATLANTA CONSTITUTION 2/10/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19271.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined 3 MONTHS AFTER PETROV'S DEFECTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DIRECTED LT. GEN. JAMES DOOLITTLE TO "UNDERTAKE A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA" AND TO "MAKE ANY RECOMMENDATIONS...." DOOLITTLE RECOMMENDED A NUMBER OF REMEDIES INCLUDING EXPLORATION OF "EVERY POSSIBLE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL APPROACH," ETC.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 61-2 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_19272.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DOOLITTLE "REPORT OF THE SPECIAL STUDY GROUP ON COVERT ACTIVITIES." GAVE A CHILLING ENDORSEMENT FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 211 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_19273.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1957-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1961** SEE THE GAITHER COMMITTEE AND THE POLICY PROCESS. WORLD POLITICS APRIL 61 360-384

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19274.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CONCLUSIONS RE ALDRICH AMES CASE. HE COMPROMISED OVER 100 INTEL OPS OF CIA, MILITARY AND ALLIED GVTS. HE PASSED THOUSANDS DOCUMENTS TO SOVIETS. BUREAUCRACY EXCESSIVELY TOLERANT OF SERIOUS PERSONAL AND PROFESSIONAL MISCONDUCT AND CIA HAD A CULTURE UNWILLING AND UNABLE TO FACE, ASSESS, AND INVESTIGATE CASE. COUNTERINTEL AT CIA IS WEAK AND INHERENTLY FLAWED. DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS SERIOUSLY INADEQUATE. POSSIBLY A REACTION TO "ANGLETON ERA." AMES ABLE TO PASS 86 AND 91 POLYGRAPH TESTS. RECOMMENDATIONS. DECONCINI'S INTERVIEW WITH AMES PGS 1-108.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85-113 source code: AAAC

111-ciabase_19275.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** IG HITZ'S REPORT IDENTIFIED 12 CIA OFFICIALS WHO SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR FAILING TO IDENTIFY AMES'S

ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES FOR EIGHT YEARS. DEUTCH'S THREE IMMEDIATE PREDECESSORS CITED AMONG THE TWELVE. SECOND AMES REPORT OF RICHARD HAVER FAULTED CIA MANAGEMENT FOR RELAYING FLAWED INTEL TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND PENTAGON WITHOUT RAISING POSSIBILITY IT HAD BEEN COMPROMISED. MOST SENSITIVE INFO INVOLVED TECHNICAL ASSESSMENTS OF SOVIET INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. THIS INFO INFLATED PENTAGON SPENDING ON MILITARY HARDWARE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/13/95 25 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_19276.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1994-1995** DCI DEUTCH HAS REJECTED FIRST DRAFT ON REPORT ON ALDRICH AMES SCANDAL. REPORT AIMED AT FINDING OUT HOW MUCH AMES BETRAYED AND HOW TO REPAIR DAMAGE. DEUTCH CALLED FOR AN EARLY REVIEW AND KICKED IT BACK FOR MORE WORK. HE WANTS CRISPER ANALYSIS AND MORE RECOMMENDED CORRECTIVE ACTIONS. "AMES EFFECTIVELY DESTROYED THE DO...DAMAGE IS SO TOTAL THAT NONE OF INSIDERS WANTS TO ADMIT THE SCALE. FINAL REPORT EXPECTED IN LATE SUMMER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/2/95 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19277.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** A CIA REPORT ON THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY ALDRICH AMES AND THE DISSEMINATION OF REPORTS OF DOUBTFUL AUTHENTICITY WAS "A MAJOR INTELLIGENCE FAILURE THAT CALLS INTO DOUBT THE PROFESSIONALISM OF THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE AND THE CREDIBILITY OF ITS MOST SENSITIVE REPORTING."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/9/95 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19278.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CLASSIFIED STUDY BY PANEL CHAIRMAN JEFFREY H. SMITH, FORMER SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBER. PANEL OF 7 INCLUDING NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY HAROLD BROWN AND FORMER FBI CI CHIEF W. DOUGLAS GOW, SENT DCI WOOLSEY THEIR 32-PAGE STUDY THAT CONCLUDED "CHANGES HAD TO BE MADE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19279.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH ASKED TO INTERVIEW WOOLSEY. SINCE AMES ARRESTED, DCI WOOLSEY INITIATED AN INTERNAL INVESTIGATION AND BROUGHT IN HIS FRIEND, BRENT SCOWCROFT. HE IS UNIMPRESSIVE AS AN INVESTIGATOR - HE WAS ONE OF 3 ON TOWER COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE IRAN/CONTRA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/4/94 439 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19280.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON FOREIGN OPERATIONS AND GVT. INFO. INVESTIGATES PHOENIX. COLBY INSISTS PROJECT "RESPECTABLE", BRUTALITY MINIMIZED. ESTIMATES 5000 KILLED.** CONGRESS DENIED AUDIT OF PHOENIX FUNDS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19281.txt

SUBJECT: INVESTIGATION OF, CONGRESSIONAL OR OTHER, CONCLUSIONS

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN RAMPARTS STORY BROKE IN EARLY undefined OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH DOMESTIC ORGANIZATIONS, PRESIDENT JOHNSON MOVED TO CONTAIN DAMAGE AND APPOINTED A SPECIAL 3-MAN COMMITTEE - UNDERSECRETARY STATE NICHOLAS KATZENBACH, CHAIR; SECRETARY OF HEW JOHN GARDNER; AND CIA DIR RICHARD HELMS. EST ON 15 FEB undefined COMMITTEE GIVEN TWO MANDATES - TO REVIEW RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CIA AND AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL AND PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS OPERATING ABROAD. IT ASKED TO RECOMMEND WAYS GVT COULD AID THOSE ORGS TO ALLOW THEM TO CONTINUE TO OPERATE. CORD MEYER WORKED CLOSELY WITH HELMS TO COMPLETE REPORT.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 92 source code: FR

111-ciabase_19282.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CIA SUPPORTING DISSIDENCE GROUPS 1981-1985** AGAINST IRANIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_19283.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, COMMUNIST THREAT, undefined COUP THAT OVERTHREW MOSSADEGH BASED ON ALLEGED THREAT FROM MOSSADEGH TO PRES. EISENHOWER THREATENING TO SIGN MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH MOSCOW. THIS IN ARTICLE IN SAT. EVEN. POST PLACED PROBABLY BY CIA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 197 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19284.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **IRAN, CORPORATE INTERESTS, 1950-1959** NEW YORK LAW FIRM OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL IN WHICH BOTH DULLES BROTHERS PARTNERS WAS LEGAL COUNSEL OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 201 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19285.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 (24-36), 10/80 (1-6), 5/83 (54) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19286.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, ECONOMIC WAR, 1951-1953** OIL WAS BARRED FROM WORLD MARKETS FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS BY SUCCESSFUL BRITISH BLOCKADE BACKED BY WORLD OIL INTERESTS. THIS PRIOR TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 198 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19287.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, EX-CIA OFFICIAL INSTIGATED FEB 11 undefined RAID AGAINST GASRE PRISON FREEING TWO AMERICANS. RAID FUNDED BY HEAD OF U.S. CORP ELECTRONIC DATA SYSTEMS WHICH HAD 40 MILLION \$ CONTRACT WITH SHAH AND SAVAK FOR DEVELOPMENT OF COMPUTERIZED DOSSIER ON IRANIAN STUDENTS WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19288.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, FUNDING, COVERT ACTION, 1985-1986** DIVERSION INTENDED CREATE CONDUIT FOR MAINTAINING CONTINUOUS FLOW SOVIET WEAPONS AND TECH, BE USED BY U.S. SUPPORT FREEDOM FIGHTERS NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, CAMBODIA, ETHIOPIA, ETC. ICA 269. AT LEAST \$3.8 MILLION OF \$16.1 MILLION PROFITS WENT CONTRAS. ICA 274. CIA APPROVAL AND INVOLVEMENT, STRUCTURE AND DIRECTION, ETC. ICA 269-75. SUMMARY OF RESULTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 280 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19289.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, IN undefined APPROX 50-75** FILL TIME CIA OFFICERS WERE STATIONED IN IRAN. ADDITIONAL MEN, SOME OF WHOM PARTICIPATED IN undefined COUP BROUGHT IN GIVEN STATE OF CRISIS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/79 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19290.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IN EARLY undefined ARMS MERCHANTS TRIED TO GET REAGAN ADM TO APPROVE 170 MILLION SALE OF JETS FROM CHILE TO IRAN POSSIBLY LEADING TO RELEASE OF HOSTAGES. U.S. SAID NO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/88 A1, 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19291.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SHORT PIECE OF IRANIAN OP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 188 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_19292.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined OUR ASSUMPTION WAS IF DISSIDENT MOVEMENTS BEGAN GET OUT OF CONTROL SHAH WOULD SIMPLY STEP IN WITH WHATEVER AMOUNT OF FORCE NECESSARY TO CONTROL THEM. PRESIDENT COUNSELED SHAH TO THINK CAREFULLY ABOUT LIBERALIZING POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN IRAN, POINTING OUT THAT WE SAW PROBLEMS AHEAD. FROM PRESIDENT NIXON ON, THEY EITHER DID NOT OR COULD NOT GET THROUGH TO SHAH.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 115-116 source code: SD

111-ciabase_19293.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN/IRAQ BORDER DISPUTE CIA GAVE KURDS SUPPORT. WHEN SHAH SETTLED DISPUTE WITH IRAQ CIA CUT OFF KURDS WITHOUT A PENNY AS IRAQUIS LAUNCHED AN ALL-OUT SEARCH AND DESTROY MISSION THE DAY AFTER A SECRET AGREEMENT SIGNED WITH IRAN.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 41 source code: LS

111-ciabase_19294.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ. KURD SYNDROME. CIA ALSO ABANDONED OTHER FRIENDS. THE ALBANIANS, UKRAINIANS, ESTONIANS, LATVIANS, POLES, CZECHS, HUNGARIANS, GERMANS, LAOTIANS, AND VIETNAMESE WHO HAD BEEN SUPPORTED AND THEN FORGOTTEN. IN AFGHANISTAN CIA HAD COLD KNOWLEDGE OF CONSEQUENCES FOR THE GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 683 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19295.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, KURD SYNDROME. CIA GATHERED INFO ON NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS IN MOVEMENTS IN IRAN WE SUPPORTING AGAINST KHOMEINI. THESE IT TURNED OVER TO KHOMEINI TO WIN HIS TRUST. MANY ARRESTED AND KILLED. IN undefined CIA GAVE KHOMEINI NAMES IRANIAN COMMUNISTS ALL ARRESTED AND HUNDREDS KILLED.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 349-51 source code: WI

111-ciabase_19296.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, KURD SYNDROME. FULL DESCRIPTION OF IRAN/IRAQ DISPUTE AND CIA USE OF KURDS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 313-5 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19297.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, KURDS, 1974-1975** CIA USE OF.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 235 source code: SE

111-ciabase_19298.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, KURDS. SEE PIKE REPORT IN FOF PG 89 FOR GOOD SUMMARY THIS OP. THE MILITARY OP A NO-WIN SITUATION AND U.S. RESTRAINED KURDS FROM ATTACKING IRAQ WHEN ATTACK MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFUL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19299.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, LIAISON, undefined SECORD WANTED CIA TO PRODUCE INTEL AND "SUITCASE SECURE PHONE DEVICE" FOR IRANIANS TO GET RELATIONSHIP OFF TO GOOD START.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 251 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19300.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, MEDIA, undefined DOMESTIC OP, SERIES ARTICLES IN SAT. EVEN. POST PLACED PROBABLY BY CIA SAID IRAN COUP BASED ON COMMUNIST THREAT TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 195 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19301.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, MEDIA, DOMESTIC OP, undefined NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER IRAN HELPED DIRECT REVOLUTIONARY ACTION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 160 source code: EE

111-ciabase_19302.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, MERCURY OP WAS A SENIOR IRANIAN SECURITY OFFICIAL WHO CONVINCED CIA STATION THAT HE SUBORNED WIFE OF SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHE. EVENTUALLY DEVELOPED INTO HUGE NETWORK WITH HUGE SUMS MONEY. WHOLE THING A FABRICATION LAID ON BY SOVIETS AND IRANIANS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 87-8 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_19303.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OPS, undefined IRAN.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 189-214 source code: IS

111-ciabase_19304.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OVERTHROW, undefined CIA RECRUITED CROWDS SIX-THOUSAND PRO-SHAH RIOTERS. SECOND DAY PRO-SHAH TANK UNITS, INFORMED BY NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER, ATTACKED MOSSADEGH'S RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 97 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19305.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OVERTHROW, undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. CHAPTER 91-107 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19306.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OVERTHROW, undefined SEE CHAPTER LONG LIVE THE SHAH FOR DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF OP TO GET RID OF MOSSADEGH.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 194-203 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19307.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OVERTHROW, SHAH, CIRCA undefined RESULTED IN ALL CIA AGENTS BEING KILLED OR IN HIDING. NO INTEL ON EMBASSY HOSTAGES AS RESULT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 20 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_19308.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PATTIS, JOHN, undefined U.S. CITIZEN ARRESTED AS SPY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 256 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19309.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PERIOD undefined

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 67-76 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19310.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PERSONNEL, undefined CIA HAD AT LEAST 50 AGENTS IN TEHRAN, ANOTHER 100 "RETIRED" U.S. INTEL SPECIALISTS WORKED FOR U.S. CORPORATIONS IN COUNTRY, SOME OF THEM CERTAINLY UNDERCOVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 279 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19311.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PROPRIETARY, FORMER OFFICIAL KUWAIT AIRWAYS OPERATED WITH CIA GAIN INFLUENCE WITH IRANIAN MODERATES BEGINNING undefined OFFICIAL MET CASEY. INITIATIVE INVOLVED ESTABLISHING INTERNATIONAL TRADING COMPANIES TO ATTRACT IRANIAN EXILES TO HELP CIA. MAIN COMPANY AALAMIN IMPEX SET UP IN D.C. LATER MOVED TO LONDON, ENGLAND. PAID 100,000 EUROPEAN HEAD OF SAVAK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17 88 A 24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19312.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SEE ALSO: CONTRAGATE, ENTERPRISE, IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19313.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER IRAN 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19314.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SEE "SHAH TAKES HIS LEAVE."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/29/79 48-51 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19315.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, SHAH WAS "NIXON DOCTRINE" GENDARME IN MIDEAST. ICC 149-51** . undefined AGREED CONSIDER SENDING ARMS TO CHAD FOR CIA, PROVIDED BASE FOR U.S. LISTENING POSTS SPYING ON U.S.S.R., AFGHANISTAN. ICC 151. CIA MOVED undefined MAIN MIDEAST STATION TO IRAN FROM CYPRUS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 277 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19316.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SOME MONEY PASSED undefined TO ANTI-KHOMENI FORCES OUTSIDE IRAN TO PUNISH KHOMENI OR TO ESTABLISH CONTACTS EVENT COUNTERREVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 27 source code: VE

111-ciabase_19317.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TASK FORCE ON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 3:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19318.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, THE OCTOBER SURPRISE. ADDITION ALLEGATIONS RE A DEAL TO HOLD THE HOSTAGES UNTIL REAGAN INAUGURATED GIVEN IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/88 192 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19319.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, U.S. AND BRITISH OP, undefined OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 233 source code: IC

111-ciabase_19320.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, U.S. DENIES IRANIAN'S REPORT OF SECRET HOSTAGE TALKS. ADM DENIES CHARGES BY FORMER PRESIDENT BANI-SADR THAT RICHARD LAWLESS, A WASHINGTON BUSINESSMAN HAD NEGOTIATED WITH RAFSANJANI TO FREE HOSTAGES. LAWLESS A PARTNER IN THE U.S.-ASIA COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT CORP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19321.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, U.S. PROVIDES KHOMENI GVT IRAN LIST KGB AGENTS AND COLLABORATORS AT ABOUT TIME GVT EXECUTES 200 SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 28 source code: CR

111-ciabase_19322.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, WEAPONRY, 1981-1983** CIA BEGAN PROVIDE MILLIONS DOLLARS ARMS TO TWO IRANIAN EXILE GROUPS IN EASTERN TURKEY AND EST CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION TO BROADCAST ANTI KHOMENI INFO.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 55-61 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_19323.txt

SUBJECT: IRAN, undefined

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, WITH ISRAEL, 1972-1975** U.S. SUPPLIED ARMS TO KURDS UNTIL 3/6/75 WHEN IRAN REACHED AGREEMENT IRAQ AND ALL AID CANCELLED. KURDS ATTACKED.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. FOOTNOTE 7 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_19324.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:22 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19325.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 (30) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19326.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined 2 IRAQIS PLEAD GUILTY IN PLOT TO KILL BUSH. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/6/93 A8. IRAQI TESTIFIES HE WAS HIRED TO KILL BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/93 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19327.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** ANN CLWYD, A BRITISH PARLIAMENT MEMBER WHO PURSUES IRAQI WAR CRIMINALS BEGAN AMASSING EVIDENCE LAST YEAR AGAINST BARZAN TIKRITI, THE HALF-BROTHER OF PRESIDENT SADDAM'S AND A FORMER HEAD OF IRAQ'S INTEL AGENCY. BUT HE RETURNED TO IRAQ FROM HIS HOME IN GENEVA. THE PURSUIT OF BARZAN WAS THE FIRST SECRET OP BY INDICT, A SINGLE-ISSUE ORG FOUNDED BY CLWYD AND IRAQI OPPOSITION. INDICT IS ONE OF A HANDFUL OF PRIVATE ORGS WITH THE FINANCIAL BACKING OF THE U.S. BOARD MEMBERS INCLUDE PETER W. GALBRAITH, A FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CROATIA; AHMAD CHALABI, A PLAYER IN THE CIA'S BOTCHED EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM IN THE EARLY '90S; AND HAMID BAYATI, A LEADER OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL FOR THE ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ, OR SCIRI, A TEHRAN-BASED GROUP THAT HAS GAINED ACCESS TO IRANIAN ARCHIVES ON THE IRAQI USE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED IN BRITAIN IN 1997, INDICT HAS COMPILED A LIST OF MORE THAN 10 IRAQIS. WHILE THE IT HAS YET TO SECURE THE ARREST OF A SINGLE IRAQI, IT GOT A BOOST THE FIRST \$500,000 OF A \$3 MILLION COMMITMENT FROM THE U.S., PART OF A BROADER AMERICAN EFFORT AGAINST THE REGIME. CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THE GOVT TO SPEND \$8 MILLION TO SUPPORT THE IRAQI OPPOSITION, AND IT IS NOW CONSIDERING GIVING ASSISTANCE TO OTHERS SEEKING TO BRING IRAQI WAR CRIMINALS TO JUSTICE, INCLUDING THE U.S.-BASED IRAQ FOUNDATION, THE INTERNATIONAL MONITORING GROUP AND THE HUMAN RIGHTS ALLIANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/99 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19328.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SCOTT RITTER A UNSCOM INSPECTOR QUIT. HE IS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR ALLEGEDLY SHARING INTEL WITH ISRAEL. CIA RAISED CONCERNS ABOUT HIS CONTACTS WITH ISRAEL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/14/98 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19329.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAQ, DATES, 1972-1975** ARMING THE KURDS IN ALLIANCE WITH IRAN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 275-278 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19330.txt

SUBJECT: IRAQ, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, IRAN. WITHDRAWAL CIA SUPPORT FOR KURDS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 607 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19331.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined JORDAN EXECUTES JORDANIAN AIR FORCE PILOT AND A TRUCK DRIVER FOR SPYING FOR ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 270 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19332.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI MEDIA HAS REPORTED THAT SHIN BET ASSASSINATED YEHIYA AYYASH THROUGH A CLOSE ASSOCIATE. SHIN BET REPORTEDLY TRACED AYYASH'S CELLULAR NUMBER AND THEN CAUSED PROBLEMS WITH PHONE. AYYASH SENT INTERMEDIARIES TO GET PHONE FIXED. WHEN NEW PHONE WAS PICKED UP IT WAS RIGGED WITH EXPLOSIVES. OSAMA HAMAD, WHO HAD BEEN SHELTERING AYYASH IN HIS APARTMENT, SAID TELEPHONE RANG AT ABOUT 9AM AND HE WOKE AYYASH TO GIVE HIM CALL FROM HIS FATHER, ABDEL-LATIF AYYASH. AFTER ABOUT 10 TO 15 SECONDS HAMAD SAID HE HEARD EXPLOSION. HAMAD SAID HE GOT PHONE FROM HIS UNCLE KAMAL HAMAD, A REAL ESTATE AGENT. HE SUGGESTED HIS UNCLE COOPERATED WITH ISRAELI INTEL. HE SAID THAT HE HEARD HIS UNCLE HAD FLOWN TO US. AN ISRAELI PLANE ALSO OVERFLEW APARTMENT AT TIME OF EXPLOSION AND THERE IS SPECULATION BOMB WAS TRIGGERED FROM THE AIR. AP 1/7/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19333.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, A CIA ASSESSMENT OF MOSSAD undefined A DOCUMENT RECOVERED FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IRAN. ALSO SHIN BETH, THE INTERNAL SECURITY ELEMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19334.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, A DISCUSSION OF ANGLETON'S LIAISON WITH ISRAELI INTEL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 365-7 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19335.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1970-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, ACTING IN SUPPORT 1970-1987** OF U.S. POLICY CENTRAL AM, CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 83-124 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19336.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:36;10:37. MOSSAD TRG source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19337.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, ADVISORS, 1983-1985** 50 ADVISORS EARLY 83 IN GUERRILLA, PSYCH WAR WENT TO EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS. ALMOST CERTAINLY HELPING NICARAGUA CONTRAS. ISRAEL CLAIMS ADVISORS MERCENARIES ALMOST CERTAINLY UNTRUE. ISRAELI ADVISORS WELL PAID, PROBABLY BY CIA, \$6,500-\$10,000 PER MONTH COMPARED WITH \$5,000-\$7,000 FOR ADVISORS FROM ARGENTINA. ICC 97-8. ISRAELI ADVISORS TRAINING CONTRAS AT U.S. BASES IN HONDURAS PAID BY HONDURAN GOVT BUT MONEY SAID COULD BE FROM U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 118 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19338.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, CONTRAGATE. DAVID KIMCHE, DIRECTOR OF ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY PERSUADED undefined REAGAN ADMIN TO SELL ARMS IRAN MODERATES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 14 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19339.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, CONTRAGATE. ECON MINISTER MERIDOR undefined SAID ISRAEL WILL BE YOUR U.S. PROXY CENTRAL AMERICA, IRAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 13-4 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19340.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CONTRAGATE, LIAISON, 1985-1986** DEC 85 NORTH AND AMI RAN NIR, ADVISOR TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER, DISCUSSED JOINT U.S.- ISRAELI COVERT OPS TO BE RUN WITH PROFITS FROM IRAN ARMS SALE. ALSO UNILATERAL ISRAELI COVERT OPS. ICA 202. 86 OPS DISCUSSED INCLUDED "GATHERING INTEL ON TERRORIST GROUPS, SEEKING RELEASE HOSTAGES, FINANCING PROPAGANDA EFFORTS THAT WOULD BE OPERATED COVERTLY". NEVER GOT OUT OF PLANNING STAGE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 226, 366-7 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19341.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, COSTA RICA, 1980-1984** CARRIED OUT "VARIOUS INTEL ACTIVITIES" IN C.R. UNDER MONGE GOVT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 99 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19342.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, DCI CASEY ARGUED undefined AGAINST STRATEGIC COOPERATION WITH ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 93 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19343.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, DEFINED AS U.S. PROXY 1980-1987** IN AREAS WHERE U.S. CAN'T OPERATE IN OPEN. U.S. WOULD TRANSFER FUNDS TO ISRAEL, THEN ISRAEL WOULD DISBURSE IN THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 95, 261 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19344.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN. ISRAELI OPS IN IRAN 1950-1979** SUPPORTING SAVAK, INCITING KURDS, PROVIDING INTEL TO SHAH.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 169-71 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19345.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined MOSHE DAYAN ORDERED JETS TO DESTROY THE LIBERTY TO PREVENT KNOWLEDGE OF ISRAELI DECEITS. 34 WERE KILLED AND 171 WERE WOUNDED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 325 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_19346.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined INVESTIGATION FINDS ISRAELIS TRAINED COLOMBIAN CARTEL ASSASSINS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19347.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN. ISRAELIS TRY TO BUG IRAN'S PHONES IN CYPRIOT BUILDING HOUSING IRANIAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/22/91 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_19348.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LIAISON. U.S. ISRAEL POLITICAL MILITARY COMMITTEE EST BY MCFARLANE. FIRST MEETING JUNE undefined MAINLY ON COOPERATION IN THIRD WORLD, CENTRAL AM PARTICIPATION. USING ISRAEL TO SUPPORT ADMINISTRATION, ISRAEL AS U.S. PROXY PAID BY U.S. FOR SERVICES. ICC 94-5 . REAGAN ADMIN THOUGHT IF ISRAEL COOPERATED IN OPS THAT ISRAELI POPULARITY IN U.S. COULD MUSTER CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR OTHERWISE UNPOPULAR U.S. POLICY IN CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 102 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19349.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LIAISON, CIA PROVIDE AID TO ISRAEL ALLOWING DEVELOPMENT ATOMIC BOMB. SOME REPORTS SAY CIA MADE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL AVAILABLE TO ISRAEL FROM U.S. STOCKS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 272-4 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19350.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING ON STRATEGIC COOPERATION BETWEEN U.S. & ISRAEL 30 NOV undefined BOOSTED ISRAELI ARMS INDUSTRY, U.S. PROMISED MONEY FOR AFRICA OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 92 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19351.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MOSSAD. CASEY IMPRESSED WITH BECAUSE OF GOOD HUMAN-SOURCE PENETRATIONS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 130 source code: VE

111-ciabase_19352.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA. AS EARLY AS undefined ISRAEL SHIPPING TONS OF WEAPONS CAPTURED IN LEBANON TO CIA DEPOT IN SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. THEN SENT TO CONTRAS. RETIRED OR RESERVE ISRAELI ARMY COMMANDERS...HIRED BY SHADOWY PRIVATE FIRMS REPLACED DEPARTING ARGENTINE ADVISORS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 14 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19353.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, undefined REAGAN ADMIN MADE AT LEAST 2 ATTEMPTS TO USE ISRAEL TO CIRCUMVENT BOLAND BAN ON ARMS TO CONTRAS. ISRAEL REFUSED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 104 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19354.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, undefined WHEN CIA SETTING UP CONTRAS MOSSAD ALSO CARRYING OUT TRAINING, SUPPORT FOR FIRST UNITS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 14 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19355.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, MAY undefined DEFENSE MINISTER RABIN OFFERED PROVIDE ISRAELI MILITARY ADVISORS FOR CONTRA SOUTHERN FRONT. OFFERED SOVIET BLOC WEAPONS CAPTURED FROM PLO.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 75 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_19356.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, MOZAMBIQUE, 1980-1991** DURING EARLY EIGHTIES ISRAEL WAS CHANNEL FOR EAST EUROPEAN ARMS SUPPLIED BY S. AFRICA TO ITS PROXY FORCES FIGHTING GVT OF MOZAMBIQUE, SAYS A FORMER S. AFRICAN MILITARY INTEL CLERK - ROLAND HUNTER. SENT MONTHLY SHIPMENTS TO RENAMO. HUNTER SPOKE ONLY OF ARMS SHIPMENTS DURING 15-MONTH PERIOD IN 82-83.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/22/91 8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_19357.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1978-1983 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SUPPLYING WEAPONS, EXTRA ADVISORS, 1978-1983** U.S. PROGRAM IN EL SALVADOR. LATER PROVIDED SOPHISTICATED PACIFICATION PLAN RESETTLING VILLAGERS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 89 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19358.txt

SUBJECT: ISRAEL, undefined

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, WEAPONS TO NICARAGUA 1983-1985** EARLIEST REPORT JULY 83 OF ISRAELI WEAPONS TO CONTRAS, 500 AK RIFLES TO ARDE. ICC 98. OCT HONDURAS CONTRAS SAID RECEIVED 2,000 AK-47S FROM ISRAEL. HONDURAS CONTRAS EXPECTING TWO ISRAELI SHIPS FEB 85 CARRYING, IN PART UZI RIFLES, 9MM AMMO.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 100 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_19359.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, 16:42; 19:5; 23:20; 25:13-14**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19360.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined A FORMER CIA AGENT WAS ARRESTED IN CONNECTION WITH A PROBE INTO A MONEY LAUNDERING RING THAT HAS INVOLVED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF BARCELONA. ROGER D'ONOFRIO, A 72-YEAR-OLD RETIRED AGENT OF CIA, WITH DUAL U.S.-ITALIAN CITIZENSHIP, WAS ARRESTED

AT HIS HOME NEAR NAPLES. PROSECUTORS IN OP "CHEQUE TO CHEQUE" SUSPECT THAT D'ONOFRIO USED HIS CIA CONTACTS TO HELP AN INTERNATIONAL RING LAUNDER MONEY AND TRAFFICK IN ARMS, DRUGS AND RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS. THE PROSECUTOR ORMANNI SPARKED AN UPROAR WHEN HE ASKED SPAIN FOR PERMISSION TO QUESTION CARDINAL RICARD MARIA CARLES, THE ARCHBISHOP OF BARCELONA. REPORTS IN ITALIAN AND SPANISH NEWSPAPERS ALLEGE THAT CARLES OVERSAW THE LAUNDERING OF SOME \$65 MILLION IN LIRE INTO DOLLARS THROUGH THE VATICAN BANK, THE INSTITUTE OF RELIGIOUS WORK (IOR). CARLES HAS DENIED ANY WRONGDOING, WHILE THE VATICAN JUMPED TO HIS DEFENSE AND DENIED THE REPORTS. BARCELONA POLICE HAVE SAID THEY FOUND THERE WAS NOT "THE SLIGHTEST PROOF" THAT CARLES WAS IMPLICATED. REUTER 12/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19361.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined FORMER ITALIAN PRIME MINISTER GIULIO ANDREOTTI SAID ROGUE U.S. INTEL AGENTS MAY HAVE HELPED CONCOCT CHARGES THAT HE PROTECTED THE MAFIA. THE SEVEN-TIMES PRIME MINISTER IS ACCUSED BY MAFIA TURNCOATS OF BEING A FULL MEMBER OF THE MAFIA AND ITS PROTECTOR IN ROME FOR THE DECADES BEFORE VAST CORRUPTION PROBES DESTROYED THE POWER OF HIS ONCE DOMINANT CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY. THEY ALLEGE HE SECRETLY MET COSA NOSTRA BOSS OF BOSSES SALVATORE RIINA AND EXCHANGED A KISS OF RESPECT WITH HIM. ANDREOTTI PLANS TO ATTEND THE START OF HIS TRIAL SET FOR SEPTEMBER 26 IN PALERMO BECAUSE "OTHERWISE IT WOULD LOOK LIKE I AM BEING TRIED IN ABSENTIA." PROSECUTORS ALSO ALLEGE THAT ANDREOTTI ORDERED THE ASSASSINATION OF A CRUSADING JOURNALIST, MINO PECORELLI. ANDREOTTI SAID THAT ABOUT A WEEK BEFORE HIS TRIAL STARTS HE WILL PUBLISH A BOOK ABOUT HIS LIFE. HE HOPES IT WILL BECOME A BESTSELLER BECAUSE HE NEEDS THE MONEY FOR HIS DEFENCE. REUTER 8/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19362.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ANGLETON'S FIRST POST WWII ASSIGNMENT HELP ENSURE ELECTIONS DID NOT SEAT COMMUNISTS. BUILT UP SUPPORT ITALIAN INTEL SERVICES. SSU, THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP (CIG) ESTABLISHED JANUARY undefined AND ABSORBED SSU IN AUGUST. FROM 47 CIA CONSISTENT OPPOSITION TO MARXIST GROUPS AND COMMUNIST PARTIES.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 380 source code: CL

111-ciabase_19363.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19364.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: 1948-1959 ENTRY: **ITALY, CIA, 1948-1959** GAVE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AS HIGH AS 3,000,000 A YEAR THRU LATE 50S.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 23 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19365.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 (31) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19366.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, DE GASPERI CIA SUPPORTED THIS POLITICIAN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 246 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19367.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, ELECTION, @48-68-70** @ FROM 48-68 CIA SPENT 75 MILLION DOLLARS ITALY. IN 70 CIA AGAIN INVOLVED IN LARGE SCALE ELECTION OPS IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 226 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_19368.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ELECTION, undefined CIA SPENT 75,000,000 IN EFFORTS PREVENT COMMUNIST VICTORY ITALY. HALF MONEY WENT FOR NEWSPAPERS, RADIOS, POSTERS AND BOOKS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 187 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_19369.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ELECTION, APRIL undefined ELECTIONS ITALY AMERICANS WITH RELIGIOUS TIES TO CATHOLIC HIERARCHY SOUGHT TO SHOW TIES WITH US. WOULD SAVE ITALY AND COMMUNISM WOULD DESTROY IT. EMPLOYED PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL HELP; IE, TEACHING AMERICAN ELECTORAL TECHNIQUES, PROVIDING MONEY FOR LOCAL POLITICAL GROUPS TO ORGANIZE, COUNTER COMMUNIST PROP. AND GET OUT VOTE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 99 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_19370.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, NSC 1/1, 1/2, 1/3, ITALY undefined FIRST NSC DOC, TOP SECRET, "POSITION U.S. RE ITALY" FEW WEEKS LATER NSC 1/2, 2/10/48 AND NSC 1/3. ALL SHOWED FEAR COMMUNIST PARTY ITALY WOULD WIN ELECTION. CONCLUSIONS ALL 3 DOCS. SIMILAR: "U.S. MAKE FULL USE, POLITICAL, ECON, AND IF NECESSARY MILITARY POWER TO PREVENT ITALY FALLING UNDER USSR THRU ARMED ATTACK OR SOV-DOMINATED COMMUNISTS" NSC 1/2 CALLED FOR : COMBATTING COMMIE PROP. MEASURES: "URGE KEY MBRS CONGRESS TO ANNOUNCE WOULD NOT GIVE ECON AID (IF COMMIES WON). INITIATE IN U.S. AND ITALY U.K. AND FRANCE CAMPAIGN SPEECHES BY GVT AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS INCLUDING LABOR LEADERS AND LETTER- WRITING CAMPAIGN BY CITIZENS RE POLITICS IN ITALY..DETACH LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS FROM COMMIES..ASSIST CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHER ANTI-COMMIE PARTIES."

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 99-102 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_19371.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, OSS PETER TOMKINS DATA. NOTES NUMBER 22, 32, 33

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 513-15 source code: CL

111-ciabase_19372.txt

SUBJECT: ITALY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, WEAPON SUPPLIES, undefined AND TECHNICAL ADVICE GIVEN ITALIAN MILITARY BY U.S. A BROAD HINT RE OPPOSITION TO COMMIE VICTORY IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19373.txt

SUBJECT: JAMAICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19374.txt

SUBJECT: JAPAN, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, CIRCA 1960-1969** CIA SUPPORTED INTELLECTUAL JOURNAL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 227 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19375.txt

SUBJECT: JAPAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, CIRCA 52-53** @ RE FITZGEARLD AND HIS TOUR IN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 147 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19376.txt

SUBJECT: JAPAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, KOREA. OPS INTO KOREA TRAINEES TRG IN JAPAN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 67-9 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19377.txt

SUBJECT: JAPAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, STATION, YOKOSUKA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 67 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19378.txt

SUBJECT: JAPAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, WASHINGTON HEIGHTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:4-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19379.txt

SUBJECT: JERUSALEM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JERUSALEM

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19380.txt

SUBJECT: JORDAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, AMERICAN PERSONNEL UNDER MILITARY COVER TRAINED KINGS PERSONAL GUARD INCLUDED A NUMBER OF CIA MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY EXPERTS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 145 source code: ST

111-ciabase_19381.txt

SUBJECT: JORDAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 (32) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19382.txt

SUBJECT: JORDON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 97-107 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19383.txt

SUBJECT: KENYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19384.txt

SUBJECT: KENYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined KENYA PROTESTS U.S. REFUGE FOR DISSIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/90 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19385.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER BORIS PANKIN SAID IN 1991** THAT ONE-HALF OF ALL SOVIET EMBASSY PERSONNEL WERE KGB.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/26/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19386.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIO OF NEW HEAD OF KGB, YEVGENY PRIMAKOV - HEAD OF WHAT NOW CALLED THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (SVR). JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/94 D21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19387.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: A JACK ANDERSON THUMB NAIL SKETCH OF THE DUTIES OF THE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19388.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF ISSUES U.S. SEEKS TO UNMASK ABOUT KGB OPERATIONS INCLUDING AMERICANS ON PAYROLL. KGB COMMANDOS REFUSAL TO STORM PARLIAMENT LIKELY SAVED YELTSIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/28/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19389.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "DEZINFORMATSIA: ACTIVE MEASURES IN SOVIET STRATEGY," BY SHULTZ AND ROY GODSON, PERGAMON-BRASSEY'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/22/84 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19390.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, USSR, undefined MIKHAIL ABRAMOV, CAUGHT BY RCMP TRYING TO STEAL HIGH-TECH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 3 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19391.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: CIA VS KGB.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 183-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_19392.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined HEAD OF TASS PRESS SERVICE DECLARED REPORTERS ARE NO LONGER ALLOWED TO DOUBLE AS KGB AGENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19393.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CIS, USSR, 1991-1992** YEVGENY PRIMAKOV HEAD OF RUSSIA'S INTEL SERVICE SAID HIS ORG TO CUT SPYING ON WEST TO FOCUS ON OTHER COUNTRIES. RUSSIAN PARLIAMENTARIAN SERGI STEPASHIN, IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATING KGB'S ROLE IN AUGUST COUP, SAID KGB SYSTEMATICALLY MISINFORMED GORBACHEV, TAPPED YELTSIN'S TELEPHONES AND PLANNED COUP FOR AT LEAST A YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/5/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19394.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF EAST GERMANY'S STASI PENETRATIONS INTO WEST GERMANY FROM KLAUS KURON RESPONSIBLE FOR RUNNING DOUBLE AGENTS IN E. GERMANY. NW 10/22/90 44 ALSO

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/22/90 46 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19395.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: DIFFERENCES BETWEEN GRU AND KGB EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 119-120 source code: SC

111-ciabase_19396.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined MARKUS WOLF, FORMERLY ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S CHIEF SPYS, TURNED HIMSELF OVER TO GERMAN POLICE IN SEP 91. JUSTICE MINISTER KLAUS KINKEL, WHO WAS HEAD OF BONN'S BND INTEL, SAID WOLF COULD PROVIDE INFO ON AN ESTIMATED 400 FORMER EAST GERMAN SPIES STILL BELIEVED ACTIVE IN WEST, SOME WORKING FOR KGB. WT 9/25/91 A10

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/7/91 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19397.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, STASI, 1960-1990** A DEFECTOR'S ACCOUNT OF GDR-KGB NETWORK OF WORLD TERROR: LA BELLE, WORK AGAINST WEST INTEL SERVICES, MOSSAD. ARAB SUPPORT TO ARAB TERRORIST GROUPS CONDUCTED OUT OF ARAB EMBASSIES IN EAST GERMANY. SUPPORT TO PLO. STASI TRIED DESTABILIZE FEDERAL REPUBLIC. INFO ON RED ARMY FACTION. GDR TRAINED INTEL SERVICES OF YEMEN, ETHIOPIA, MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA AND NICARAGUA. IN SOUTH YEMEN EVERYTHING FROM GDR. WP OUTLOOK 10/14/90 C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19398.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1954-1990 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, 1954-1990** FOR DECADES MARKUS WOLF WAS THE BRILLIANT SPYMASTER OF EAST GERMANY. USSR TRAINED HIM AND MADE HIM A SPYMASTER IN THE POSTWAR EAST GERMANY. HE SENT ABOUT 80 PERCENT OF HIS SECRET SERVICE'S INFO AND DEFECTORS TO THE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/90, E4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19399.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1954-1990 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, 1954-1990** SO MANY EAST GERMAN SPIES ARE COMING IN FROM THE COLD THAT WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES ARE OVERWHELMED AS THEY TRY TO SORT OUT INFO FROM THESE DEFECTORS AND THE FILES THEY BRING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/90, C20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19400.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined RODERICK AND JANET ANN CHISHOLM. IN EARLY 62 A KGB SURVEILLANT TEAM SAW JANET PASS INFO TO PENKOVSKY. RODERICK WAS A MI6 OFFICER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 37 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19401.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR. JOHN DENNIS PROFUMO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 188-89 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19402.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1954-1961** HELEN KROGER DIED IN MOSCOW IN 12/92. FROM MID 50s UNTIL 61 SHE AND HUSBAND (PETER) PROVIDED TECHNICAL SUPPORT FOR KGB ILLEGAL GORDON LONSDALE. THEY REALLY LONA AND MORRIS COHEN, U.S. CITIZENS WHO BECAME COMMUNISTS IN NEW YORK BEFORE WWII. DETAILS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 8 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_19403.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1960-1969** MICHAEL FOOT, LABOR LEADER FROM 80 TO 83, REGARDED BY KGB AS AN IMPORTANT CONTACT. FOOT SAID THIS AN ABSOLUTE LIE. SUNDAY TIMES BASED STORY ON OLEG GORDIEVSKY, A KGB COLONEL WHO WAS SECRETLY WORKING FOR BRITISH INTEL AND DEFECTED IN 85. GORDIEVSKY'S BOOK, "A SPY IN LONDON." WT 2/20/95 A12. FORMER KGB OFFICER VIKTOR KUBEYKIN SAID THE TIMES TOOK HIS COMMENTS OUT OF TEXT AND DIRECTLY CONTRARY TO WHAT I SAID. MIKHAIL LYUBIMOV, FORMER KGB OFFICER, LAUGHED AND SAID KGB OFFICERS LISTED ALMOST EVERY PROMINENT PERSON IN LONDON THEY MET AS A KGB AGENT TO CURRY FAVOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/95 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19404.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, undefined YURI KROTKOV - SOVIET FILM WRITER - DEFECTED TO MI5 WHILE IN LONDON. AS A KGB INFORMANT HE HELPED SET UP SEX TRAPS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 124 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19405.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, undefined KUZICHKIN, A KGB OFFICER DEFECTED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 125 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19406.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: FAILED KGB ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE SOLZHENITSYN EXPOSED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/21/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19407.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1977-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1977-1990** STEPHEN LAUFER, DEP. PRESS SEC AT U.S. MISSION IN WEST BERLIN SUSPECTED TO HAVE FED INFO TO USSR INTEL 5/6 TIMES A YEAR FROM 77-90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/91 D1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19408.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1949-1961 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1949-1961** FROM 49 TO 61, 274 WEST BERLINERS KIDNAPPED OR TRICKED INTO GOING TO EAST GERMANY. SOME LIKE DR. LINSE OF UFJ NEVER SEEN AGAIN.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 200 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_19409.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL ACTS IN U.S. PRIOR TO undefined KGB ENGAGED IN TRADITIONAL SPYING AND DEVOTED FEW RESOURCES TO SILENCING ITS CRITICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 A 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19410.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **KGB, 1977-1979** HAS MANY MORE CASE OFFICERS THAN WE DO BUT THEIR APPROACH TO OPS IS RIGID AND IN MANY RESPECTS REPRESENTS A SHOTGUN APPROACH TO SPYING THAT WASTES A LOT OF EFFORT. TURNER'S ASSESSMENT IS THAT IN HUMAN INTEL WE AND SOVIETS HAVE REACHED SOMETHING OF A DRAW.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 268 source code: SD

111-ciabase_19411.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **KUWAIT, undefined SOVIET DIPLOMAT AND CIA SPY VLADIMIR SAKHAROV DEFECTED TO THE U.S. IN 1971** FROM HIS DIPLOMATIC POST IN KUWAIT.

SOURCE: Sakharov, V. (1980). HIGH TREASON. NY: Ballantine Books. 282-300 source code: HTR

111-ciabase_19412.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **MEXICO, SOVIET OPS, 1969-1973** SMITH DISCUSSES OPS AGAINST KGB AND OTHER SOVIETS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 413, 428 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_19413.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: MOLE COLBY AS RUSSIAN MOLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 14 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_19414.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE [FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB)] UNCOVERED 22 RUSSIAN AGENTS OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES IN 94. 10 SPIES WERE DISCOVERED IN LARGE STATE ECONOMIC DEPARTMENTS. "FOREIGN SPECIAL SERVICE STATUS" OF ANOTHER 90 EXPERTS AND ADVISERS WAS "BEYOND DOUBT." OVER 100 FIRMS RELATED TO BANKING WERE REPORTED TO BE USED AS COVER. OF CONCERN TO THE FSB ARE INTEL SERVICES OF EAST EUROPEAN AND BALTIC STATES OPERATING ON BEHALF OF WESTERN SERVICES AND OPS OF SEVERAL MUSLIM COUNTRIES WHO ARE WORKING TO EXPLOIT THE RELIGIOUS FACTOR. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 4/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19415.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE (FCS) [FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY \(FSK\)](#). FSK IS PART OF A NEW STATE COMMISSION FOR RESTORING THE ECONOMY IN CHECHNYA. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 2/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19416.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined JANE'S INTELLIGENCE REVIEW WILL HAVE AN ARTICLE ON MOSCOW'S NEW INTEL ORGANIZATION BY JAMES SHERR IN NEXT ISSUE (#8). JANE'S INTELLIGENCE REVIEW 7/95 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19417.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, ENGLAND, undefined CIA HAS KGB DEFECTOR IGOR MALAYEV A HIGH-LEVEL MOLE IN ENGLAND'S SERVICES. HE A FORMER ANALYST IN KGB'S BRITISH SECTION IN MOSCOW, DEFECTED TO CIA IN BANGKOK ON 3/24/94 AND BROUGHT A LAP-TOP COMPUTER WITH SENSITIVE INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19418.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, USSR, undefined FORMER KGB OFFICER TRAVELING IN EUROPE OFFERING FOR A PRICE TO SET UP PRIVATE INTEL NETS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/13/93 16 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19419.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19420.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NEW BREED OF ANTI-U.S. SPY IN EUROPE." DEALS PRIMARILY WITH A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN LABOR PARTY, ARNE TREHOLT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/86 F1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19421.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: THE ANTAGONISTS: KGB AND GRU.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 233-251 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_19422.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: U.S., undefined U.S. DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY PROPOSED TRAINING KGB AGENTS IN ANTI-DRUG OPERATIONS. PROPOSAL SUGGESTED SENDING A TEAM OF FIVE TO USSR TO TRAIN SOME 30 ANTI-NARCOTICS AGENTS FROM SOVIET CUSTOMS, MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND KGB'S SECOND DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/20/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19423.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: U.S., CANADA, BULGARIA, undefined KGB ATTEMPTED TO SMUGGLE A DIGITAL EQUIPMENT VAX COMPUTER THROUGH CANADA AND BULGARIA. CANADIAN BUSINESSMAN, WARREN WETSTEIN OF ASSET CONVERSION SPECIALISTS INC., TORONTO, IS WANTED BY U.S. GOV IN CONNECTION WITH OPERATION ALONG WITH STEVE AND CAROLE SMYLL OF TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANTS INC, HOUSTON, RICK PARISH OF DALLAS AND JERRY BLALOCK OF HOUSTON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/5/89 3,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19424.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined YEVGENY PRIMAKOV, HEAD OF KGB FOREIGN INTEL, ANNOUNCED KGB AGENTS WILL NO LONGER POSE AS REPORTERS. HE REFUSED TO DENY SOVIET AGENTS WOULD CONTINUE TO OPERATE FROM SOVIET EMBASSIES ABROAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/91 A1,37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19425.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. A LIST OF COUNTRIES THAT HAVE EXPELLED KGBERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/84 19,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19426.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ALEKSEI MYAGKOV, DEFECTOR FROM KGB'S THIRD DIRECTORATE - WHICH OPERATED IN AND SPIED ON THE USSR ARMED FORCES - REVEALED FRANCE'S 66 WITHDRAWAL FROM NATO WAS A KGB SUCCESS. THESE ALLEGATIONS BY THYRAUD DE VOSJOLI, THE SDECE LIAISON MAN WITH CIA IN D.C., INSPIRED THE BEST-SELLING NOVEL "TOPAZ" BY THE AMERICAN WRITER LEON URIS.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 80 source code: FA

111-ciabase_19427.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BIO OF VITALY YURCHENKO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 245 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19428.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CENTER, BY ANDREW AND GORDIEVSKY, PER BOOK JACKET CONTAINS A REVEALING SELECTION OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS COVERING MAIN PRIORITIES OF USSR FOREIGN INTEL OPS. U.S. WAS MAIN ADVERSARY ALTHOUGH IT HAD 'NOT HAD GREAT SUCCESS,' WITH INFILTRATION OF AGENTS BEING UNSATISFACTORY. AGENT RECRUITMENT A FIRST PRIORITY AND KGB'S INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO DO IT. DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO ESTABLISH A DEAD LETTER DROP.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. & Gordievsky, O. (1991). INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE CENTRE. London: Hodder & Stoughton. BOOK JACKET source code: INST

111-ciabase_19429.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BOOK, THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY, BY CHAPMAN PINCHER. "UNMASKS RUSSIAN PENETRATION OF FREE WORLD'S SPY NETWORK."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19430.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. COURIERS FROM THE KGB DELIVERED MONEY TO COMMUNIST PARTY USA BOSS GUS HALL FOR OVER THREE DECADES. ANNUAL PAYMENTS OF ABOUT \$2 MILLION. DOCUMENTS REVEALING CLANDESTINE USSR FUNDING OF DOZENS OF LEFT-WING POLITICAL PARTIES AROUND WORLD CONTAINED IN MOUNTAIN OF EVIDENCE GATHERED BY SOVIET PROSECUTORS EXAMINING THE FAILED *undefined* COUP. CPs IN FRANCE AND FINLAND TWO BIGGEST EUROPEAN RECIPIENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/92 A14,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19431.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DETAILS REVEALED BY YURCHENKO RE SPY DUST. KGB ALSO DEVELOPED UMBRELLAS THAT SHOOT POISON PELLETS USED BY BULGARIAN SECRET SERVICE FOR ASSASSINATIONS. ONE SUCH WEAPON KILLED GEORGI I. MARKOV, IN LONDON IN AUGUST 78. MARKOV, WHO GAVE WEEKLY TALKS TO HUNGARY OVER RADIO FREE EUROPE WAS KILLED THIS WAY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 74 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_19432.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DISINFO DOCS FROM THE KGB ACCORDING TO JACK ANDERSON. JA WP 12/29/85 B7. "KGB'S ATTEMPTS AT POLITICAL FORGERY."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_19433.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GERALD BURKE ONCE A TOP OFFICER OF NSA IS TRYING TO RECRUIT FORMER KGB ADVERSARIES FOR A JOINT VENTURE. BURKE RUNS PARVUS COMPANY WITH R. HELMS ON THE BOARD. FIRM DEALS WITH CORPORATE SECURITY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. B12,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19434.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. JOHN WILLIAM BUTENKO, U.S. ELECTRONICS ENGINEER SUPPLIED USSR INFO. HE CAUGHT AND SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 30 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19435.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KGB HELPED MICHAEL BROCK SMUGGLE ORANGUTANS TO EAST EUROPE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19436.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KGB PREDECESSOR ORGANIZATIONS VchK, OGPU, NKVD, AND MVD.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 405 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_19437.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KGB USES ALLIES TO SWELL RANKS OF SPY NETWORK.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_19438.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. KGB WANTED ELEANOR ROOSEVELT AS A SPY DURING WII. 435 DOCUMENTS RELEASED BY NSA OF THE "VERONA" COLLECTION. INTERCEPTS CONFIRM THAT DUNCAN LEE, AN AIDE OF OSS'S DONOVAN, WAS A KGB SPY. PIERRE COT, AN AIDE TO FRENCH GEN DE GAULLE WAS A KGB SPY AS WAS CEDRIC BELFRAGE, A BRITISH SECURITY OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/13/95 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19439.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PETER AND HELEN KROGER - AKA MORRIS AND LOLA COHEN. KROGERS ARRESTED WITH GORDON LONSDALE, HARRY HOUGHTON AND ETHEL GEE, IN ENGLAND IN 61. KROGERS APPEARED TO BE MAIN COMMO CENTER FOR RING FROM MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 123-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19440.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. REVIEW OF BOOK "KGB: THE INSIDE STORY," BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW AND OLEG GORDIEVSKY. REVIEW BY SIR MICHAEL HOWARD PROFESSOR AT YALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 1-2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19441.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE EXPECTED QUESTION TIME MAGAZINE EDITOR AND DIPLOMAT-TO-BE STROBE TALBOTT ABOUT HIS PAST RELATIONSHIP WITH A KGB OFFICER WORKING UNDERCOVER AS A JOURNALIST IN U.S. ACCORDING TO GENADI SEREBRYAKOV, A 30-YEAR KGB VET, HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH TALBOTT PERSONAL. CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAID KGB WOULD BE INTERESTED IN TALBOTT, BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN SMUGGLING OUT WRITINGS OF SOVIET DISSIDENTS. COMMITTEE ALSO TO ASK ABOUT ANY TIES TO VICTOR LOUIS, AN AGENT WHO WAS ACTIVE IN PROVIDING SUCH WRITINGS TO WEST ON BEHALF OF KGB.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19442.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SOVIET SECURITY FORCES MANY CHANGES - GRU, CHEKA, OGPU, NKVD, MVD, MGB TO PRESENT KGB.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 272 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_19443.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SPY VS. SPY; A DEFECTOR DESCRIBED A JAMES BOND LIFE INSIDE SOVIET KGB; TRYING TO DISRUPT U.S. POLICY, HE MAILED PHONY THREATS, BRIBED LOCAL OFFICIALS; INTENSE TRAINING, NICE PERKS. FORMER SPY NAMED MIKHAIL.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 2/12/92 A1 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_19444.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TERM KGB (COMMITTEE FOR STATE SECURITY) BEGAN ON 12/20/17 WITH ACRONYM VChK AND CALLED CHEKA. IT UNDERWENT EIGHT CHANGES IN NAME GPU, OGPU, MGB, ET AL. WHILE HAVING SAME FUNCTIONS BEFORE ADOPTING IN 54 NAME OF KGB.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. NOTE P 28 source code: INS

111-ciabase_19445.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. UNCEASING I.F STONE DISPUTE. OP-ED BY ERIC BREINDEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/92 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19446.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1917-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1917-1970** COPIES OF DOCS (WITH TRANSLATIONS) IN ORLOV'S KGB FILE.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 415-430 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19447.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1917-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1917-1991** SUCCESSIVE NAMES OF USSR KGB GIVEN IN APPENDIX IV.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 412-4 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19448.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIS OFFICIAL SAYS USSR PAID \$1.5 MILLION TO JOHN REED AMERICAN JOURNALIST. AT SAME ANNOUNCEMENT YELTSIN AIDES SOUGHT TO LINK GORBACHEV TO TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19449.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1923-1926 ENTRY: **USSR, 1923-1926** IZVESTIA CITED PARTY ARCHIVES AS SAYING AMERICAN INDUSTRIALIST ARMAND HAMMER, WHOSE EXTENSIVE DEALS WITH THE USSR HELPED MAKE HIM RICH, ONCE CARRIED \$34,000 TO U.S. AT REQUEST OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL, TO HELP ORGANIZE THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE U.S. HAMMER'S FATHER WAS ONE OF THE EARLY ORGANIZERS OF THE AMERICAN PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/92 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19450.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1923-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1923-1990** ARMAND HAMMER BROUGHT \$34,000 FROM COMINTERN TO AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN 20s. HAMMER AN AGENT OF THE COMINTERN PER 2 NEWLY DECLASSIFIED STUDIES FROM ARCHIVES OF USSR. HIS FATHER A FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19451.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1938-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1938-1970** IGOR KONSTANTINOVICH BERG WAS PSEUDONYM ORLOV ASSUMED MOST OFTEN IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 13 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19452.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1938-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1938-1973** TWO CHAPTERS COVERING MACLEAN'S, PHILBY'S WORK FOR KGB.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 141-219 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19453.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1938-1975 ENTRY: **USSR, 1938-1975** A CHAPTER ON GUY FRANCES DE MONCY BURGESS'S WORK FOR KGB.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. 220-247 source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19454.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1945-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1992** ANATOLI YATSKOV HAS REVEALED KGB KNEW MORE ABOUT U.S. ATOM BOMB THAN FBI EVER IMAGINED. PARIS-BASED CEI PRESS SERVICE SAYS INVESTIGATORS SHOULD LOOK INTO RUDOLF PEIERLS WHO WAS PART OF U.S. PROGRAM AND A FRIEND OF "KGB AGENT" LOUIS COHEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19455.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @47-57** . SOVIET DEFECTOR OLEG LYALIN, A "WET AFFAIRS" EXPERT WHO CAME TO BRITAIN IN 72 STATED KGB HALTED IS ASSASSINATIONS AS EARLY AS 59.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: COW

111-ciabase_19456.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1988** BOOK, MEMOIRS OF A SPYMASTER: MY FIFTY YEARS IN THE KGB, BY VITALY PAVLOV - CARROLL & GRAF PUBLISHERS, 6/94.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 218 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_19457.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1992** IZZY AN AGENT? DISCUSSES QUESTION OF I.F.STONE'S RELATIONSHIP WITH KGB. "HUMAN EVENTS" ARTICLE 6/6/92 "DID THE KGB BANKROLL I.F. STONE?" THEME PICKED UP BY ACCURACY IN MEDIA, AND OTHERS. STORIES CITE A RETIRED HIGH-RANKING KGB OFFICER. HUMAN EVENTS' ROMERSTEIN SAYS STONE BROKE WITH KGB AFTER 56 BUT WAS RE-RECRUITED BY OLEG KALUGIN KGB'S TOP U.S. OPERATIVE AND REMAINED FAITHFUL UNTIL 68. ROMERSTEIN'S EVIDENCE ONE OF AN ANONYMOUS KGB SOURCE AND SOURCE'S ASSERTION KALUGIN RE-RECRUITED STONE. KALUGIN FLATLY DENIES THOSE ASSERTIONS. BACKGROUND ON ROMERSTEIN. ROMERSTEIN'S SMEAR CAN BE VIEWED PARTLY AS THE OLD COLD WARRIORS' ATTEMPT TO TRADE IN DEPRECIATING ASSETS BEFORE THE MARKET COLLAPSES. ARTICLE BY D.D. GUTTENPLAN WHO WRITING A BIOGRAPHY OF STONE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 124 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19458.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1992** USSR'S LAST KGB HEAD, LEONID SHEBARSHIN, SAID KGB LOST SECRET WAR OF ESPIONAGE AND PAID TRIBUTE TO GERMAN, FRENCH AND U.S. OPPONENTS. IRAQ AND ISRAEL ALSO DID WELL. HE RANKED BOTH GERMAN SERVICES AS BEST - [FORMER] SECTION 1 OF EAST GERMANY, AND WEST GERMANY'S BND - AS WELL AS FRENCH. CIA DESERVES SPECIAL ATTENTION; ENORMOUS MONEY, ENORMOUS SCOPE, ENORMOUS DRIVE THAT BRINGS RESULTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/1/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19459.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1988** BOOK, WASHINGTON STATION: MY LIFE AS A KGB SPY IN AMERICA, BY YURI B. SHVETS, REVIEWED BY AMY KNIGHT. DISFUNCTIONS OF SOVIET MANAGEMENT SEEPED OVER INTO THE KGB. IT FILLED WITH BUREAUCRATS WHOSE MAIN CONCERN WAS TO FEATHER THEIR OWN NESTS. SHVETS WORKED IN U.S. FROM 82-90. INUNDATED IN PAPERWORK. LIFE IN EMBASSY IN D.C. PROSAIC. SHVETS UNDER COVER AS TASS REPORTER. SHVETS RESIGNED IN 90 AND HAS POLITICAL ASYLUM IN U.S. VERY LITTLE IN BOOK RE REVELATIONS. BOOKWORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/95 6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19460.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1989** DETAILS OF THE KGB AND SUCCESSFUL OPS AGAINST AND BY.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 76-104 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_19461.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** CROWN PUBLISHING COMPANY REVEALED AT PRESS CLUB THAT IT HAD ACQUIRED EXCLUSIVE RIGHTS TO BRING OUT BOOKS BASED ON KGB ARCHIVES. RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (RIS), KGB'S SUCCESSOR IN FOREIGN OPS SAID IT WILL NOT COMPROMISE CURRENT OPS. BOOKS TO FOCUS ON 61 BERLIN CRISIS; CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS; USSR PENETRATION OF BRITISH AND U.S. INTEL. TO ULTIMATELY INCLUDE 5 BOOKS OVER NEXT 10 YEARS. AT PRESS CLUB YURI KOBALADZE AND OLEG TSAREV, A VETERAN KGB OFFICIAL SAID CIS HAD TAKEN EXTREME MEASURES TO PROTECT ARCHIVES. AGREEMENT BETWEEN CROWN AND CIS INTEL FROM AN EARLIER COLLABORATION BETWEEN J. COSTELLO, A BRITISH HISTORIAN, AND TSAREV. LAST YEAR WITH KGB FILES, TSAREV AND COSTELLO PUBLISHED BOOK RE RUDOLPH HESS. THEY NOW WORKING ON BOOK ON DEFECTOR ALEXANDER ORLOV. PRIMAKOV, DIRECTOR OF RIS, GAVE PERMISSION TO RELEASE SOME OF ARCHIVES OF KGB. TIMOTHY NAFTALI OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY IS A PROJECT ADVISER AS IS RAY CLINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/92 C1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19462.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** EX KGB OFFICER ANATOLY YAZKOV, CODE-NAMED YAKOVLEV IN HIS WWII YEARS IN U.S. WHEN HE HELPED RUN SPY RING THAT PROVIDED INFO TO USSR ON ATOM BOMB. YAZKOV SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO TALK ABOUT THE ROSENBERGS. THIS GOOD PR FOR HIS UPCOMING BOOK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/27/92 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19463.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** NEWLY FORMED KGB FOREIGN INTEL VETS ASSOCIATION (FIVA) HIRED HOLLYWOOD AGENT TO HELP MARKET MEMBERS MEMOIRS. ITS COMMERCIAL ARM PREPARING 10 MANUSCRIPTS RE ROSENBERGS, ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF THE POPE, RELATIONSHIP WITH LEE HARVEY OSWALD, ETC. TV MINISERIES PLANNED. TO COVER NAVY DEFECTOR GLEN SOUTHER, THE ASSASSINATION OF TROTSKY, AND THE CASE OF NATO SPY ROBERT JOHNSON. BRIAN LITMAN IS THE KGB COMMERCIAL AGENT IN HOLLYWOOD.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 136 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_19464.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1992** OP-ED BY ERIC BREINDEL, "AN ATOM SPY STILL UNCAUGHT?" DISCUSSES ROSENBERGS, USSR DIPLOMAT ANATOLY YAKOVLEV AKA YATSKOV, HARRY GOLD, DAVID GREENGLASS, KLAUS FUCHS, AND MORRIS AND LONA COHEN AKA HELEN AND PETER KROGER. YATSKOV ASSERTS KGB ENABLED USSR TO "ACHIEVE STRATEGIC PARITY WITH U.S." THROUGH ESPIONAGE. HE CLAIMS A STILL-LIVING U.S. PHYSICIST WHO WORKED ON MANHATTAN PROJECT PASSED INFO TO USSR VIA LONA COHEN - THIS PERSON MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANYONE EVER ARRESTED. KGB CODE NAME PERSEUS. RADOSH, AN AUTHOR ON ROSENBERG CASE WROTE ABOUT AGENT WHO WAS CALLED "ARTHUR FIELDING" IN AN EARLIER, KGB-ENDORSED MAGAZINE STORY IN THE NEW REPUBLIC IN 1991.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/92 B1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19465.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @50-99** SOVIET KGB MOUNTED A MASSIVE BUGGING OP IN THE 1970S AND EARLY '80S THAT PROVIDED INTEL ON EVERYTHING FROM KISSINGER'S PHONE CONVERSATIONS TO TOP-SECRET WEAPONS, PER A SOVIET DEFECTOR. EXPERTS SAID USSR EXCELLED IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN INTEL, DEMONSTRATED BY ITS ABILITY TO RECRUIT HUNDREDS OF INFORMERS IN THE U.S FOR EITHER IDEOLOGICAL OR MERCENARY MOTIVES. A BOOK DRAWING ON NOTES SMUGGLED OUT BY A FORMER KGB ARCHIVIST ASSERTS THAT USSR MISSIONS IN WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK WERE THE HUB OF AN EAVESDROPPING OP. ONE KGB DOCUMENT CITED BY THE DEFECTOR, VASILI MITROKHIN, CLAIMED THAT MORE THAN HALF THE PROJECTS OF THE SOVIET DEFENSE INDUSTRY IN 1979 WERE BASED ON INTEL FROM THE WEST. MITROKHIN, WHO DEFECTED TO BRITAIN IN 1992 AFTER BEING TURNED AWAY BY CIA, TOOK NOTES ON SOME OF THE KGB'S FILES OVER A 12-YEAR PERIOD PRIOR TO HIS RETIREMENT IN 1984. HE SMUGGLED THE NOTES OUT IN HIS SHOES AND POCKETS, AND BURIED THEM UNDER THE FLOORBOARDS OF HIS DACHA, OR COUNTRY HOME. "THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD" BY MITROKHIN AND HIS BRITISH CO-AUTHOR, CHRISTOPHER ANDREW, INCLUDES: THE KGB SOUGHT TO LINK THE CIA TO THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY BY FORGING A LETTER FROM LEE HARVEY OSWALD TO A CIA OFFICER, E. HOWARD HUNT. THE LETTER, WHICH INDICATED THAT OSWALD WANTED TO MEET HUNT BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH THE KILLING, WAS FABRICATED IN THE MID-'70S AFTER HUNT'S NAME APPEARED IN THE PRESS IN CONNECTION WITH THE WATERGATE SCANDAL. KGB PLANNED TO SABOTAGE THE FLATHEAD DAM IN MONTANA, THE PORT OF NEW YORK, AND POWER SUPPLIES OF NEW YORK STATE. A BOOBY-TRAPPED ARMS CACHE WAS RECENTLY DISCOVERED AND DESTROYED IN SWITZERLAND, AND THE AUTHORS BELIEVE SIMILAR ARMS CACHES COULD BE SCATTERED ACROSS THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19466.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1999** SUCCESSFUL KGB OPS LISTED IN "THE MITROKHIN ARCHIVE" ARE THE BUGGING OF MI6 STATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ON THE US TRIDENT, MX AND CRUISE MISSILES FROM AMERICAN DEFENSE MANUFACTURERS SUCH AS BOEING, GENERAL DYNAMICS, IBM, FAIRCHILD AND LOCKHEED. BY 1975, KGB HAD 77 AGENTS AND 42 KEY CONTACTS IN US SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ESTABLISHMENTS. ONE OF THOSE WAS NSA ENCRYPTION SPECIALIST, ROBERT LIPKA, CURRENTLY SERVING 18 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE. KGB SUCCEEDED IN PLANTING A BUG ON US SECRETARY OF STATE, KISSINGER, AND RAN DISINFO PROGRAMS TARGETING PROMINENT INDIVIDUALS SUCH AS MARTIN LUTHER KING, DESCRIBING HIM AS AN "UNCLE TOM" FIGURE ON THE PAYROLL OF THE JOHNSTON ADM, AND FBI DIRECTOR EDGAR HOOVER, DESCRIBING HIM AS A "TRANVESTITE."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/27/99 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19467.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DAVID GREENGLASS ARRESTED IN 50 FOR ESPIONAGE FOR THE USSR. BROTHER OF ETHEL ROSENBERG.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 80-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19468.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, @54 NIKOLAI KHOKLOV AN ASSASSIN SENT TO KILL LEADER OF ANTI-USSR SOVIET EMIGRE ORG NTS, DEFECTED AND TOLD STORY. NKVD SPY VLADIMIR PETROV, DEFECTED IN CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 18 source code: FA

111-ciabase_19469.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1955** NIKOLAI KHOKHLOV IN 2/54, HE WAS ORDERED TO ASSASSINATE OKOLOVICH IN FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY. HE DECIDED TO DEFECT AND TOLD OKOLOVICH HE HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THE KGB TO KILL HIM. OKOLOVICH WAS A LEADER OF NTS. KHOKHLOV CONTINUED TO IDENTIFY OTHER AGENTS AND OPS IN EUROPE. KGB POISONED HIM BUT HE RECOVERED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 115-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19470.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE KGB WAS CREATED BY KHRUSCHEV ON 3/13/54.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 95 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19471.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1956-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1992** ACCURACY IN MEDIA (AIM) JULY ISSUE, ATTRIBUTED TO UNIDENTIFIED KGB OFFICIAL SAID I.F. STONE WAS A PAID KGB AGENT. REED IRVINE CLAIMED A UNIDENTIFIED USSR PRESS OFFICER TOLD A COLLEAGUE AND "OFFERED FIVE NAMES" OF COLUMNISTS RECEPTIVE TO SOVIET SLANT ON INTERNATIONAL STORIES DURING COLD WAR. WALTER LIPPMANN AND JOSEPH KRAFT, BOTH NOW DEAD, COLUMNIST JACK ANDERSON AND TWO FORMER WASHINGTON POST REPORTERS, MURREY MAUDER AND CHALMERS ROBERTS. "IT GOES AGAINST OUR EVERY MORAL AND PROFESSIONAL FIBER TO BE OBLIGED TO DEFEND THE WORK OF THE FIVE AGAINST THIS SLIMY CHARGE." A NEW GENERIC SOURCE EMERGING - MATERIALS OF THE KGB - AND A GENERAL CAUTION IN ORDER. KGB'S RAW FILES AND UNEXAMINED ASSERTIONS, ARE SELF-SERVING, MISCHIEVOUS AND DEEPLY SUSPECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 89/15/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19472.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1956-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1993** KGB PER GENERAL OLEG KALUGIN, USED BRAIN-DAMAGING DRUGS ON SEAN BOURKE, WHO HELPED MI6 OFFICER AND KGB DOUBLE AGENT GEORGE BLAKE ESCAPE FROM PRISON IN 56. DRUG INDUCED MEMORY LOSS AND CONFUSION - ALLOWED KGB TO LET BOURKE RETURN TO IRELAND IN 68 AND NOT REVEAL ANY INFO RE ESCAPE OR OTHER KGB OPS. BOURKE DIED IN 82.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19473.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1970** JOSEPH ALSOP PHOTOGRAPHED IN HOMOSEXUAL ACT IN MOSCOW AND KGB USED TO TRY TO BLACKMAIL HIM INTO SPYING. HE REFUSED. HOOVER'S FBI GOT PHOTOS FROM CIA AND CIRCULATED THEM TO TOP EISENHOWER ADM OFFICIALS WHO FREQUENT TARGETS OF ALSOP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19474.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1960-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1985** HUMAN EVENTS NEWSPAPER SAYS I.F. STONE WAS A PAID KGB AGENT AND IT FINANCED STONE'S WEEKLY JOURNAL FOR 19 YEARS. STORY SAYS STONE ONLY ONE OF A NUMBER OF POLITICIANS, JOURNALISTS AND ACADEMICIANS WHO SERVED USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/2/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19475.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SOVIET OPS COURSE COVERED KGB OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 561 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19476.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1970-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1981** THE KGB AND DISINFO OPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/21/81 A15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19477.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1990** AS COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY LOST APPEAL, FIELD OFFICERS FOUND IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO RECRUIT WESTENERS, PARTICULARLY AMERICANS. THEY OFTEN RESORTED TO PRACTICE OF CLAIMING ROUTINE CONTACTS AS AGENTS. YURI SHVETS FORMERLY OF THE KGB SAID KGB ARCHIVES STUFFED WITH NAMES OF FICTITIOUS AGENTS. HE SAID CAREERS OF SEVERAL LEADING U.S. BUSINESSMEN AND LEADING POLITICIANS COULD BE WRECKED BY RELEASE OF THESE FILES. AGENTS OF INFLUENCE EASIEST TO FABRICATE. ANOTHER SCAM WAS FALSIFICATION OF EXPENSE ACCOUNTS. "DUSKO DODER CASE IS JUST TIP OF THE ICEBERG." SHVETS HAD OPPORTUNITY TO EXAMINE DODER'S FILES. FILES INDICATED HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A TARGET FOR KGB RECRUITMENT BUT THERE NO EVIDENCE HE COOPERATED OR ACCEPTED MONEY. DODER WAS GIVEN PSUEDONYM "USTASH." SHVETS SAID HE KNEW 2 OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO KEEP TABS ON DODER. "THEY SPENT A LOT OF TIME DRINKING WITH HIM AND HAVING FUN. IF THEY HAD SLIGHTEST GROUND TO REGISTER HIM AS AN AGENT, THEY WOULD HAVE DONE SO...."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19478.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1972-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1972-1987** DOCUMENTS RECOVERED FROM THE ARCHIVES OF COMMUNIST PARTY REVEAL THE KGB SET UP THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE NEW TIMES MAGAZINE, ONCE A MAJOR OUTLET FOR ANTI-AMERICAN DISINFORMATION. TOP SECRET DOCUMENT STATES KGB CHAIRMAN LABELLED WANTED GVT FUNDS TO OPEN 2 FOREIGN BUREAUS FOR NEW TIMES - ONE IN NEW YORK AND ONE IN LIMA, PERU. DOCS UNCOVERED BY FORMER DISSIDENT BUKOVSKY, NOW A CONSULTANT TO RUSSIAN GVT. KGB OFFICERS UNDER NEW TIMES COVER CARRIED OUT INFLUENCE OPS AND GATHERED INTEL. CURRENT NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT OF NEW TIMES, RUSAKOV, ONCE WORKED AS KGB OFFICER IN JAPAN. HE SAID NEW TIMES IS NOW INDEPENDENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19479.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1990** OLEG GORDIEVSKY'S ESCAPE TO WEST IN 85 SHOOK KGB. HE HAD BEEN TOP KGB AGENT IN ENGLAND FOR A DECADE. EXCERPTS FROM BOOK "KGB: THE INSIDE STORY."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/22/90 72-82 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19480.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1989** KGB AIMED TO INFILTRATE AND ESTABLISH A PRESENCE IN THE VATICAN IN THE 1980S. KGB IN ROME ATTEMPTED TO GAIN INTEL ON VATICAN OBJECTIVES, PARTICULARLY IN LIGHT OF THE WEST'S USE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AT THE TIME IN CULTIVATING ANTI-SOVIET, ANTI-SOCIALIST SENTIMENT. THE KGB WAS NOT LOOKING FOR DIRECT CONTACTS WITHIN THE VATICAN, BUT SIMPLY LOW-LEVEL, POORLY PAID EMPLOYEES WHO COULD BE "CULTIVATED" AND COERCED INTO SUPPLYING INFO FOR MONEY. AGENTS WOULD PLAY ON THE EMOTIONS OF THESE LOW LEVEL VATICAN PERSONNEL WHO WERE ALREADY DISILLUSIONED WITH CATHOLICISM AND NO LONGER HELD ANY ALLEGIANCE TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH. THE KGB ALSO REPORTEDLY TARGETED INTERPRETERS WORKING WITH HIGH-LEVEL OFFICES SUCH AS THE SECRETARIAT OF STATE AND THE COUNCIL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS BECAUSE OF THEIR CLOSE PROXIMITY TO POLITICAL INFORMATION. THE REPORT NEVER ACTUALLY CONFIRMS THAT KGB WAS SUCCESSFUL IN INFILTRATING THE VATICAN, HOWEVER, ITALY HAS PUBLISHED A LIST OF INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE ON KGB'S PAYROLL. LIST, COMPILED BY FORMER KGB ARCHIVIST VASIL MITROKHIN (WHO DEFECTED TO BRITAIN), INCLUDES THE HEAD OF THE OLD ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, ARMANDO COSSUTTA, JOURNALISTS, POLITICIANS AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS. BOTH COSSUTTA AND THE PRIME MINISTER, MASSIMO D'ALEMA CLAIM LIST IS NOT AUTHENTIC. SOURCES ISSUE #78 10/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19481.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 701-04 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19482.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CASEY HAD STUDY DONE ON SOVIET ACTIVE MEASURES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 162 source code: VE

111-ciabase_19483.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN U.S. KGB CONCENTRATES IN TRADITIONAL SPYING AND DEVOTES FEW RESOURCES AGAINST ITS CRITICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19484.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PROF. JOHNSON OF OXFORD SAYS, "NOT A SINGLE MAJOR KGB COVERT ACTION...HAS BEEN UNCOVERED." IN OVER 40 YEARS NO SERVICE THAT GOOD AT HIDING ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 270 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_19485.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE ARTICLE "THE MARINE SPY FANTASY, SEX, SECRETS AND AMERICAN VIRTUE," IN THE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/5/88 P296-300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19486.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB BURIED DEVICE SHAPED LIKE A BOW TIE NAMED BATWING, AN EAVESDROPPING DEVICE OR POWER SOURCE THAT COULD LAST FOR 100 YEARS. DEVICE PLANTED IN NEW U.S. EMBASSY BLDG IN MOSCOW. VICTOR SHEYMOV, FORMER KGB MAJOR IN COMMO WARNED CIA 10 YEARS AGO THAT NEW BUILDING BUGGED WITH NEW TECHNOLOGY THAT COULD NOT BE DEFEATED SHORT OF TEARING DOWN BLDG. DESPITE WARNINGS BLDG CONTINUED. LISTENING DEVICES HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED AND BETTER THAN U.S.'S. DETAILS OF ALL VARIOUS LISTENING DEVICES. DETAILS ALSO IN KESSLER'S BOOK "MOSCOW STATION."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/90 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19487.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **USSR, 1982-1983** INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE HEARING: SOVIET ACTIVE MEASURES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MARCH-MAY 83 32-34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19488.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1985** WEINBERGER PRESENTS HIS EVIDENCE OF KGB AGENTS ON HIGH-TECH MISSIONS. THE PENTAGON RELEASED A 34-PAGE REPORT BY A SPECIAL INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE OFFERING A CHILLING ASSESSMENT OF THE USSR'S DRIVE TO FILCH WESTERN DEFENSE SECRETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/30/85 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19489.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** KGB AGENTS PAID \$24 MILLION IN CASH AND WEAPONS TO PALESTINIAN TERRORISTS TO PURCHASE STOLEN ART, JEWELRY AND ANCIENT COINS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/92 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19490.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEE DOS REPORT "SOVIET ACTIVE MEASURES," LISTING PURPORTED KGB DECEPTION OPS. DEPT STATE REPORT 110, 9/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19491.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined SEE "EYES OF THE KREMLIN; THE NEW KGB: HOW ANDROPOV'S AGENTS WATCH THE HOME FRONT AND THE WORLD." TIME 2/14/83 P30-4** , 41-44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19492.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, @85 IN SPRING OF 85 KGB'S LONDON STATION CHIEF OLEG GORDIEVSKY DEFECTED. HE PROVIDED ENGLAND AND THE U.S. VALUABLE INTEL. TO ESTABLISH BONA FIDES ANOTHER KGBER, YURCHENKO, FINGERED RONALD PELTON AND E.W.HOWARD. WP 9/5/86 A2. GODIEVSKY SAID KGB WARNED THAT THE U.S. WOULD ATTACK THE USSR. HE A A DOUBLE AGENT FOR THE ENGLISH FOR A DOZEN YEARS PRIOR TO OVERT DEFECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/86 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19493.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** A MAJOR GEN OF THE KGB SAID TO HAVE DEFECTED TO WEST. THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED. THE DEFECTOR LABELED AS HIGHER RANKING THAN THE 4 SPIES THE CIA ACKNOWLEDGES FLED TO WEST IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19494.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1993** DURING OP RYAN - A RUSSIAN ACRONYM FOR SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK, INTEL OFFICERS LATE AT NIGHT LOOKED TO SEE HOW MANY LIGHTS ON AT PENTAGON AND STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/93 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19495.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1993** KGB OFFICER YURI SHVETS ASSIGNED UNDER TASS COVER TO D.C. IN 85 TO RECRUIT AMERICANS INSTEAD HE WITNESSED DECLINE OF KGB. COMBINATION OF TREACHERY, BUREAUCRATIC INCOMPETENCE AND EFFECTIVE FBI PENETRATION LET U.S. SMASH LONG-STANDING SPY RINGS AND CARRY OUT SPECTACULAR EXPULSION OF 55 "SOVIET DIPLOMATS" IN 10/86. "IDEAL OF RECRUITING [U.S. OFFICIALS] WAS ABOUT AS REALISTIC AS TRAVELING TO THE MOON." KGB OP LIKE KEYSTONE COPS, MONITORING EACH OTHER AND THE PRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/93 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19496.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1993** KGB USED DIVERSIONS TO KEEP SUSPICION FROM AMES. THEY BLAMED HOWARD, THEY GAVE CIA DOUBLE AGENTS MISINFO, THEY USED ALREADY COMPROMISED SOURCES TO MAKE IT LOOK LIKE THEY ALIVE AND WELL, THEY PASSED INFO THAT CASES COMPROMISED BY POOR TRADECRAFT. VARIOUS DEAD DROPS - SMILE AND BRIDGE IN D.C. AREA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 45-53,59-60 source code: AAAC

111-ciabase_19497.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** TAKE FROM ALDRICH AMES SO VOLUMINOUS THAT THE KGB COULD NOT HANDLE. IN A YEAR AT ROME, ITALY, AMES GAVE THE SOVIETS A THOUSAND DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH ALL SORTS OF TOPICS. AMES CODE-NAMED KOLOKOL. KOLOKOL WAS RUSSIAN FOR BELL - THE WARNING BELL THAT HUNG IN A TOWN SQUARE TO WARN OF ATTACK BY FOREIGN INVADERS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 129,39 source code: BET

111-ciabase_19498.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A KGB OFFICER FOR OPS IN N. AFRICA HAS DEFECTED AND GIVEN U.S. INTEL NAMES OF KGB AGENTS IN TUNISIA, ALGERIA, MOROCCO AND LIBYA. OLEG AGRANIANTS WAS ALSO A KGB LIAISON OFFICER TO PALESTINIAN GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/86 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19499.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DOS TO ESTABLISH OFFICE TO MONITOR SOVIET DISINFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19500.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined U.S. DIPLOMATS LIVE WITH BUGS AS AN ACCEPTED WAY OF LIFE IN THE USSR BLOC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19501.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1988-1989** PROSECUTOR IN MIAMI SAID FLORIDA PRIMATE DEALER, MATHEW BLOCK, SMUGGLED ENDANGERED ORANGUTANS OUT OF INDONESIA AND DELIVERED THEM TO MOSCOW. BLOCK WHO OWNS WORLDWIDE PRIMATES, INC., FACES 5 YEARS IN PRISON AND A FINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/493 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19502.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined INSIDE THE KGB, A RARE GLIMPSE (PHOTOS) INTO WORKINGS OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/13/89 P54,55 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19503.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON 6/27/89, "RED STAR" OBIT SAID USSR INTEL OFFICER MIKHAIL YEVGENYEVICH ORLOV, A STAFF MEMBER OF THE KGB, DIED AT AGE 32. OBIT ALSO IDENTIFIED ORLOV AS GLEN MICHAEL SOUTHER. SOUTHER WAS A U.S. NAVY PHOTOGRAPHER WITH A TOP SECRET CLEARANCE WHO DEFECTED FROM U.S. HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO A NAVAL INTEL CENTER IN NORFOLK, VIRGINIA, KNOWN AS FICEURLANT. CHIEF OF KGB, KRYUCHKOV, SAID SOUTHER HAD BEEN RECRUITED EARLY IN HIS NAVY CAREER BUT THAT HE WAS AN AMERICAN. HE HAD ACCESS TO ALL U.S. NUCLEAR WAR PLANS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1990). THE SPY IN THE RUSSIAN CLUB. NY: Pocket Books. 1-3,7 source code: SRC

111-ciabase_19504.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FORMER KGB MAJOR GENERAL CONTENTS KGB MAINTAINS PERVASIVE PRESENCE SOVIET LIFE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19505.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1991-1992** KGB DEMONSTRATES RELUCTANCE TO REVEAL SECRECY EVEN THOUGH YELTSIN SIGNED A LAW OPENING FILES OF ALL VICTIMS OF POLITICAL REPRESSION. KGB PERMITS ONLY VICTIMS RELATIVES TO VIEW THEIR CASE FILES. STORY OF ONE PERSON'S QUEST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/93 267-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19506.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CHIEF OF KGB TOLD USSR PARLIAMENT THAT WESTERN INTEL PLANS FOR PACIFICATION UNDER PRETEXT OF CONTROLLING SOVIET'S NUCLEAR CAPABILITY. KRYUCHKOV'S SPEECH PLAYED ON LENINGRAD TV. WP 6/23/91 A18. KGB CHIEF MAY OFFER BIGGEST CHALLENGE TO GORBACHEV, REFORM. KRYUCHKOV CLAIMED KGB HAD U.S. INTEL DOCS DESCRIBING HOW U.S. PLANNED TO INFILTRATE USSR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC APPARATUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/91 A13,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19507.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA DEFECTOR EDWARD LEE HOWARD FEARS HE MAY NO LONGER BE PROTECTED BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES. HOWARD DEFECTED IN 1985** . SOME U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE CALLED FOR HIS EXTRADITION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/26/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19508.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined IN ORDER TO COMBAT ORGANIZED CRIME IN USSR, A NEW "ORGANIZED CRIME CONTROL UNIT" WAS FORMED IN 1991** ACCORDING TO SOVIET COL GENNADY CHEBATAROV OF SOVIET MVD (INTERIOR MINISTRY). SPEAKING AT AN AUG 1991 INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE ISSUES HELD IN CHICAGO, CHEBATAROV SAID UNIT WAS A JOINT EFFORT OF KGB, MVD AND LOCAL POLICE. HE NOTED THAT POLITICAL EXTREMISTS WERE USING MAFIA-LIKE CRIMINAL ORGANIZATIONS TO RAISE MONEY FOR ETHNIC CONFLICTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/11/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19509.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN SEP 91, GORBACHEV NAMED YEVGENY PRIMAKOV TO HEAD NATION'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, WHICH GORBACHEV SAID SHOULD BE SPUN OFF FROM THE KGB. PRIMAKOV BELIEVES INTEL SERVICE SHOULD BE MORE OPEN, MORE DEMOCRATIC AND COMMITTED TO SERVING INTERESTS OF STATE RATHER THAN ANY SPECIFIC PARTY OR LEADER. HE WANTS TO MOVE AWAY FROM COLD WAR SPYING AND "CREATE FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMY, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS IN COUNTRY." PRIMAKOV WAS TRAINED AS AN ECONOMIST AND WAS A FORMER EDITOR OF PRAVDA. HE AND VADIM BAKATIN, CHAIRMAN OF KGB, WERE ONLY MEMBERS OF GORBACHEV'S SECURITY COUNCIL TO OPPOSE AUG 91 COUP ATTEMPT. WP 10/01/91 A16. AN ESTIMATED 12,000 OFFICERS OF KGB'S FIRST DIRECTORATE CARRY OUT FOREIGN OPERATIONS. STATE DEPT OFFICIAL NOTED PRIMAKOV IS VIEWED WITH DISTRUST BY MANY U.S. POLICY MAKERS - A RELATIVE HARD-LINER WHO FAVORS CLOSE TIES TO RADICAL MIDDLE EAST GVTS. AND IS NOT PRO-AMERICAN. PRIMAKOV ONCE DIRECTED INSTITUTE OF WORLD ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AN INSTITUTE WHICH IN PAST WAS LINKED TO DISINFO ACTIVITIES OF KGB AND COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/90 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19510.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1960-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1989** KGB GETS NEW BIG BROTHER WHO PROMISES NOT TO WATCH. VADIM BAKATIN, A WELL-KNOWN LIBERAL, CONFIRMED AS NEW HEAD OF KGB. WT 8/30/91 A8. VADIM BAKATIN, NEW DIR OF KGB STARTS PURGE OF SECRET POLICE. WP 8/31/91 A1,20. BAKATIN KEEPS FAITH WITH KGB INFORMERS. MILLIONS OF INFORMANTS WILL NOT HAVE NAMES MADE PUBLIC. BAKATIN SAID THEY'RE NOT TO BLAME. STANISLAV LEVCHENKO, FORMER KGB OFFICER, SAID NUMBER OF INFORMERS undefined PROBABLY BETWEEN 4 AND 6 MILLION PEOPLE. WT 9/4/91 A9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19511.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined VADIM BAKATIN, NEW DIR OF KGB STARTS PURGE OF SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/91 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19512.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WESTERN SCHOLARS EAGER TO UNCOVER SECRETS IN KGB ARCHIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19513.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined JOINT VENTURE BY KGB FOREIGN INTEL VETS ASSOCIATION (FIVA) WHICH PLANS TO SELL 10 MAJOR INTEL STORIES TO HOLLYWOOD. HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE AND CHADWYCK-HEALY PUBLISHING FIRM MADE JOINT OFFER TO MICROFILM 25 MILLION PAGES OF ARCHIVAL DOCUMENTS AND TO PUBLISH THEM. CROWN PUBLISHING GROUP HAS CO-PUBLISHING ARRANGEMENT WITH RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (RIS) TO ASSIST IN WRITING OF 5 BOOKS ABOUT KGB OPS OVER NEXT DECADE. TOPICS WILL PROBABLY INCLUDE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, BERLIN CRISIS OF LATER 60s, THE ATOMIC SPIES; AND SOVIET INTEL OPS IN U.S. INCLUDING AND ENGLAND. AS PART OF AGREEMENT OTHER WESTERN RESEARCHERS WOULD BE BARRED FROM THIS MATERIAL UNTIL AFTER BOOKS PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 131 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_19514.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OLEG TSAREV, YURI KOBALADZE AND RAY CLINE ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT TO PUBLISH HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS FROM ARCHIVES OF KGB'S FIRST DIRECTORATE IN 11 VOLUMES OVER NEXT 10 YEARS. SOME TO DEAL WITH KGB'S ALMOST COMPLETE PENETRATION OF ENGLAND'S INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19515.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined HERITAGE FOUNDATION IN MOSCOW. MARY BRADFIELD OF D.C.'S HERITAGE AND SERGY GRIGORJANTS IN MOSCOW ORGANIZING A THIRD OF 3 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES ON KGB IN MOSCOW ON 10/1-3/93. TOPICS ARE KGB AND ITS ASSOCIATION WITH ARMY, ECONOMY, CULTURAL AND MEDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19516.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "EX-KGB COLONELS FIND EAGER AUDIENCES." YURI TOTROV, AND THREE OTHER COLONELS TOURING COUNTRY. COL VLADIMIR BARKOVSKY AND THE OTHERS TALKED ABOUT SPY TECHNIQUES, DOWNSIZING OF RUSSIAN INTEL, AND COOPERATION WITH CIA. RUSSIAN INTEL HAS CLOSED 30 STATIONS AROUND WORLD BUT U.S. ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT RUSSIANS IN D.C. ARE INCREASING. FORMER CIA OFFICER JAMES EVERETT, NOW HEAD OF A KANSAS CITY PR FIRM MENTIONED. COL. TOTROV SAID HE REJECTED AN OVERTURE BY A CIA OFFICER IN OSAKA, JAPAN, 2 WEEKS AFTER THE FAILED COUP ATTEMPT IN 91. RUSSIANS SPOKE AT A FORUM IN VISITS ARRANGED BY ASSOCIATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/5/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19517.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AFRICA, undefined OFFICIALS SEE SOVIETS BETWEEN THE LINES OF PHONY STORIES ABOUT U.S. IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/83 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19518.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, ALDRICH AMES, 1985-1994** TO DEFLECT ATTENTION AWAY FROM AMES, THE SENIOR KGB OFFICER IN EAST BERLIN SENT A LETTER TO CIA DISCUSSING FIVE OF THE DISAPPEARANCES OF CIA AGENTS - EACH ONE HAD BEEN COMPROMISED BY POOR WORK. THIS IDENTICAL TO AN IG (JOHN STEIN) INSPECTION REPORT CONCLUSION. HE ALSO SPREAD WORD INSIDE KGB THAT HOWARD HAD BEEN AFTER ALL THE SOURCE WHO BETRAYED ALL SOVIET AGENTS. IN ANOTHER DECEPTION, A KGB OFFICER PRETENDED TO VOLUNTEER HIS SERVICES TO CIA AND SENT WARNINGS THAT THERE WAS A SECURITY BREACH IN CIA'S COMMO CENTER OUTSIDE WARRENTON, VIRGINIA. CIA PLACED 90 OFFICERS UNDER INVESTIGATION. INVESTIGATION LED BY DAN PAYNE WHO ASSIGNED TO THE TASK FORCE. HE NARROWED SUSPECT LIST TO TEN AND THEN GAVE UP. WARRENTON COMMO SCAM TOOK CIA FIVE YEARS TO DISCOVER IT HAD BEEN HAD. PER CHARLIE EMMILING, THEN HEAD OF THE SOVIET DIV, SOVIETS WERE MASTERS AT THE GAME OF DECEPTION.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 118-120 source code: BET

111-ciabase_19519.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, BULGARIA, undefined YURCHENKO SAID AS FAR AS HE KNEW KGB WAS NOT INVOLVED IN PLOT TO KILL THE POPE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 74-75 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_19520.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CANADA, IGOR GOUZENKO USSR DEFECTOR - A CIPHER CLERK IN USSR EMBASSY. DISCLOSED MAJOR USSR SPY RING AND PROVIDED CANADIAN AUTHORITIES WITH 100 DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 80 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19521.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1947-1992** RUSSIA WILL OPEN KGB ARCHIVES TO SELECTED WRITERS DOING SERIES BOOKS ON OPS IN WEST. RANDOM HOUSE TO DO BOOK ON CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. 2 OTHER BOOKS TO COVER OPS IN ENGLAND AND U.S. IN 50s AND 60s. ONE VOLUME ON ASSASSINATION OF TROTSKY. EACH VOLUME TO BE JOINTLY PRODUCED BY ONE U.S. AND ONE RUSSIAN WRITER. ALL KGB FILES TO BE SEVERELY FILTERED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/3/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19522.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1991-1992** GRU INVESTIGATING A HUGE INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN RUBLES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19523.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA, undefined GROUP FOREIGN INTEL VETERANS ASSOCIATION - GROUP OF RETIRED KGB OFFICERS, HIRED HOLLYWOOD AGENT BRIAN LITMAN TO HELP SELL THEIR STORIES. COL. OLEG NECHIPORENKO - MET WITH OSWALD IN MEXICO CITY 2 MONTHS BEFORE KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. SAYS OSWALD WAS NOT A KGB AGENT. ANATOLY YATSKOV HELPED STEAL U.S. ATOM BOMB SECRETS IN 40s. GROUPS V.P. ANATOLY PRIVALOV SAYS HIS GROUP NEEDS MONEY TO SURVIVE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/6/92 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19524.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined KGB OFFICIALS DISCUSSED ASSASSINATING SVETLANA ALLILUYEVA, STALIN'S DAUGHTER AFTER SHE DEFECTED TO U.S. SHE CURRENTLY IS IN A HOSTEL FOR PEOPLE WITH MENTAL PROBLEMS IN LONDON AND IS KNOWN BY HER MARRIED NAME, LANA PETERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19525.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1985-1992** SUCCESSIVE MOLES ARRESTED IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND FOLLOWING DEFECTION IN JULY 92 OF KGB COLONEL; VIKTOR PSCHENKO WHO SERVED IN LONDON DURING 70s AND IN PARIS FROM 85 UNTIL HIS DEFECTION. PROBABLY RECRUITED BY MI6 SEVERAL YEARS AGO, HE RETURNED TO ENGLAND. DEBRIEFED BY MI5, HE TURNED OVER NAMES OF MOLES WHOSE EXPLOITS REVEAL AMAZING WEAKNESSES BOTH IN MI5 AND FRANCE'S DIRECTION DE LA SURVEILLANCE DU TERRITOIRE COUNTER-ESPIONAGE. IN AUGUST, MICHAEL JOHN SMITH ARRESTED IN LONDON. HIGH LEVEL FRENCH NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, FRANCIS TEMPERVILLE, CHARGED WITH TREASON AND DETAINED. HE PROVIDED USSR CONTACT, SERGUEI JMYREV, WITH PHOTOCOPIES OF DOCS CLASSIFIED "VULCAIN." DIDIER DEGOUT WAS CHARGED BUT NOT DETAINED. OTHER ARRESTS EXPECTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19526.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1985-1993** FORMER KGB GENERAL GEORGE KOTOV HAS TOLD AMERICAN VISITORS ABOUT RUSSIAN RESEARCH INTO "ACOUSTIC PSYCHO-CORRECTION." PROCESS INVOLVES TRANSMITTING COMMANDS INTO SUBCONSCIOUS THROUGH STATIC OR WHITE-NOISE BANDS. U.S. ARMY SAYS IT'S LOOKING INTO THESE REPORTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/1/93 9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19527.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1985-1994** OLEG GORDIEVSKY, KGB AGENT WHO BECAME ENGLAND'S SPY, CANT PINPOINT HIS BETRAYER. ALDRICH AMES MAY NOT HAVE BEEN HIS BETRAYER DUE TO DATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19528.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1990-1993** FOREIGN INTEL CHIEF, PRIMAKOV, SAID THERE A %40 CUT IN PERSONNEL AND 30-40 RESIDENCIES CUT ALTOGETHER AND DISINFORMATION DEPARTMENT ELIMINATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19529.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** PERHAPS A MILLION PEOPLE FORMALLY ASSOCIATED WITH KGB. BUT INFORMALLY MILLIONS HELPED THE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/11/92 A11,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19530.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES CONCERNED OVER EMERGENCE OF OLD SCHOOL HARDLINERS IN THE KGB AND HAVE STEPPED UP ACTIVITIES TO MONITOR. DETAILS THE MAKEUP OF THE OLD AND CURRENT KGB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/26/92 1,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19531.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined YELTSIN GRABS INTELLIGENCE SERVICE FOR RUSSIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/21/91 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19532.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined 75% OF EMPLOYEES OF RUSSIAN STOCK EXCHANGE CENTER ARE FORMER KGB OFFICIALS. SOME TOP NAMES INVOLVED INCLUDE GEN DROZDOV, WHO RAN ILLEGALS; LT. GEN SHEBARSHIN; MAJ GEN VIKTOR BUDANOV; AND, MAJ GEN OLEG KALUGIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19533.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined KOBALADZE, DIRECTOR OF RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (SVR) PRESS OFFICE SAID NUMBER OF SPIES POSTED ABROAD HAS FALLEN ABOUT 40%. NEW NAME SVR STANDS FOR SLUZHBA BNESHNY RAZVEDKI ROSSIY, OR FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE OF RUSSIA. IT FORMED FROM FOREIGN INTEL BRANCH OF KGB EARLY IN 92 AFTER KGB DISBANDED IN WAKE OF FAILED AUGUST 91 COUP. OTHER FOREIGN SPYING DONE BY GRU, AND FEDERAL AGENCY OF GVT COMMUNICATIONS AND INFORMATION, SUCCESSOR TO KGB'S ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING UNIT. GEN LADYGIN, WAS APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF GRU. SVR HAS HAD AT LEAST 7 DEFECTIONS AND ANOTHER 10 INTEL OFFICERS WHO GIVEN BOOT BY WESTERN EUROPEAN GVTs FOR SPYING. NEW LAW LIMITS SVR'S ROLE TO COLLECTING "POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC/TECHNICAL AND ECOLOGICAL" INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19534.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE STARTING ITS OWN MAGAZINE FIRST ISSUE HAS ARTICLES ABOUT ESPIONAGE, THE RUSSIAN MAFIA, ETC. CALLED "SB," MONTHLY INCLUDES PROFILES OF KGB SPIES WITH PICTURES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/12/92 23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19535.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined THE KGB'S USE OF UPDK - SERVICE ORGANIZATION TO SPY ON FOREIGNERS. UPDK PROVIDED HOUSING, DRIVERS, TRANSLATORS AND OTHER SERVICES TO BUSINESSMEN, DIPLOMATS AND JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/17/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19536.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1993-1994** KGB AKA RUSSIAN FEDERAL AGENCY OF GVT COMMUNICATIONS AND INFO, A SPINOFF OF FORMER KGB IS LEASING TOP-SECRET COMMO LINES TO NEW RUSSIAN COMMERCIAL BANKS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/31/94 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_19537.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CHIEF SPOKESMAN OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, IS YURI KOBALADZE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19538.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined IN FEB IN MOSCOW FORMER DISSIDENTS AND KGB OFFICERS HELD AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON RUSSIAN AND USSR INTEL. COL KANDAURIOY, SPOKESMAN OF RUSSIAN SECURITY MINISTRY, ARGUED SERVICES HAD CHANGED. SERGEL KOVALEV, HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST - NOW A MP ASKED FOR GUARANTEES THERE NOT A RENEWAL OF SURVEILLANCE. SECURITY MINISTRY PERSONNEL ABOUT 140,000. HE CLAIMED MINISTRY HAS ONLY OPENED KGB ARCHIVES THAT REFLECT WELL ON PAST ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19539.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, BELGIUM, undefined BELGIAN JOURNALIST SPYING ON U.S. SPACE PROGRAM FOR MOSCOW. IN BELGIUM HE AND 5 OTHERS ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HE WORKED FOR KGB AND SUCCESSOR ORG RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (SVR) FOR 25 YEARS. SVR ANNOUNCED IT TO CUT BACK PERSONNEL 30% AND REMAINDER TO DO ECONOMIC STUDIES, BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF WESTERN INVESTORS AND OTHER INNOCUOUS TASKS. BELGIAN SPY RING BLOWN BY TOP RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WHO TALKING TO CIA SINCE DEFECTING TO WEST IN undefined COLLAPSE OF USSR EMPIRE MAGNIFIES IMPORTANCE OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA. ITS INTEREST IN FOMENTING COUPS IN 3RD WORLD MAY HAVE DWINDLED, BUT NOW PROBLEMS OF INDEPENDENT REPUBLICS. NEEDS INTEL ON TECHNOLOGY. IN EARLY 92 ITALIAN AUTHORITIES ROUNDED UP 28 HIGH-TECH SPIES. DUTCH GVT HAS EXPELLED 4 RUSSIANS ENGAGED IN COVERT ACTIVITY, WHILE FRANCE ACTING ON A TIP FROM CIA, UNCOVERED 5 UNWITTING ACCOMPLICES TO BRUSSELS RING. SINCE GERMAN UNIFICATION THERE ABOUT 1,000 STASI SPIES STILL IN PLACE AND ABOUT 300 SWITCHED ALLEGIANCE TO CIS. POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN SPIES HELPING EACH OTHER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/29/92 58-9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19540.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, EAST GERMANY, 50-93** @ KGB USED TO HAVE 1000 OFFICERS BASED IN KARLSHORST IN E. GERMANY. NOW KGB IS FIS, AND ITS AGENTS AS WELL AS THOSE OF GRU HAVE MOVED INTO MILITARY BARRACKS. MAIN FOCUS "WILL BE INFO GATHERING IN SCIENTIFIC-TECHNICAL REALM." AGENTS FORM HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND ROMANIA ARE STILL OPERATING IN GERMANY AS ARE THOSE OF CHINA, "ESPECIALLY AT UNIVERSITIES." THE GERMAN SECURITY REPORT SAYS IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA AND SYRIA ARE RUNNING INTEL OPS AIMED AT DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19541.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1947-1993** 4 RETIRED KGB COLONELS VISITING THE U.S. ON A TOUR AGREED THAT COVERT OPS, WHICH THEY INSISTED HAD NEVER, IN THE CIA SENSE, BEEN A PART OF THEIR PRACTICE, SHOULD NOT BE USED. THE U.S. THEY SAID, WITH ITS BLACK OPS IN 40s AND 50s, SENDING ARMED MEN AND SUPPLIES ON ATTACK AND SABOTAGE MISSIONS INSIDE THE USSR AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, HAD BEEN THE SINNER. THEY HAD NEVER ATTEMPTED THIS IN THE U.S. AND NEVER ENGAGED IN PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS SUCH AS CONDUCTING OVERFLIGHTS OF U.S. TERRITORY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_19542.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1975-1994** U.S. INTEL BELIEVES RUSSIAN ULTRANATIONALIST ZHIRINOVSKY WAS ONCE A KGB ASSET. CIA GAVE THIS

INFO TO DALE VAN ATTA WHO WORKS WITH WITH JACK ANDERSON. ZHIRINOVSKY SPENT EARLY YEARS AT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY'S AFRICA ASIA INSTITUTE - A KGB-AFFILIATED SECTION OF THE U. FURTHER DETAILS. JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/94 D10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19543.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, undefined FOUR REPRESENTATIVES OF RETIRED INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION (ARIO) ARRIVED IN U.S. SPONSORED BY THE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI. THERE WERE 9 FORUMS. ONE WAS AN OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS IN D.C. SECRECY OR LACK OF ITS WAS THEME OF THE OPEN SOURCES CONFERENCE - A MAJOR EVENT ATTENDED BY INTEL OFFICERS FROM THE U.S. AND NUMEROUS FOREIGN COUNTRIES. ROBERT STEELE, THE FOUNDER AND PRESIDENT, ARGUES THAT AT LEAST 80% OF INFO NEEDED BY DECISIONMAKERS CAN BE PROVIDED MORE QUICKLY THROUGH NON-CLASSIFIED CHANNELS THAN BY A CLOSED INTEL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_19544.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, undefined** TRIP OF EX-KGB OFFICERS TO U.S. SPONSORED BY ASSOCIATION FOR NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI 1993 .

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_19545.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, 1960-1964** FORMER KGBer ALEXANDER S. FEKLISOV AKA ALEXANDER FOMIN, WAS KGB STATION CHIEF IN U.S. 60-64. CLAIMS THAT HE DID NOT MAKE OFFER VIA JOHN SCALI TO WITHDRAW USSR MISSILES FROM CUBA DURING 62 MISSILE CRISIS. HE SAID CRISIS SOLVED BY KENNEDY AND KHRUSHCHEV. HE ADMITTED TO MEETING WITH SCALI BUT NO PROPOSALS CHANGED HANDS. HE SAID HE LEARNED THE NEXT PHASE OF CRISES WAS THE INVASION OF CUBA. VLADIMIR SEMICHASTNY, KGB CHIEF AT THE TIME, IN A DOCUMENTARY WILL REVEAL WHAT SECRET POLICE KNEW. SCALI DISAGREES WITH FEKLISOV. WT 9/14/92 A1,6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19546.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1964-1976 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND. 1964-1976** BIO OF GEOFFREY ARTHUR PRIME.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 186-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19547.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. BIO OF ALAN NUNN-MAY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 165-6 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19548.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND. BIO OF GREVILLE MAYNARD WYNNE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 243-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19549.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1934-1935 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1934-1935** ORLOV DIRECTED LONDON'S "ILLEGAL" REZIDENTURA FROM 34-35. AUTHOR READ IN ORLOV'S OWN HAND

(FROM KGB FILES) DETAILS OF PLANS FOR PHILBY, MACLEAN AND BURGESS. THEY ALL RECRUITED UNDER HIS DIRECTION BY ARNOLD DEUTSCH AND IGNATY REIF, A USSR UNDERCOVER OFFICER WHOSE INVOLVEMENT WITH THE "CAMBRIDGE GROUP" WAS PREVIOUSLY UNSUSPECTED. TSAREV CO-AUTHOR ADDRESSED A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDY CENTER IN D.C. ON CHANGES TAKING PLACE IN THE KGB.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. XVIII-XIX source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19550.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1935-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1935-1960** DONALD DUART MACLEAN, WAS A SPY FOR THE KGB. HE DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 142-3 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19551.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1938-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1938-1973** NKVD OFFICER ORLOV HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR RECRUITING PHILBY AND OTHERS MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED CAMBRIDGE GROUP. THESE AND OTHER AGENTS HE HAD WORKED WITH HE NEVER BETRAYED IN HIS AMERICAN EXILE. THIS IS WHY HE WAS NEVER REGARDED AS A TRAITOR. ORLOV HAD SENT A LETTER TO NIKOLAY IVANOVICH YEZHOV, THEN NKVD CHIEF AND THEY BELIEVED HE WOULD NOT BETRAY AGENTS AND MANHUNT FOR THE GENERAL WAS DROPPED BEFORE IT BEGAN.

SOURCE: Costello, J. & Tsarev, O. (1993). DEADLY ILLUSIONS. NY: Crown Publishers. XVI source code: DIL

111-ciabase_19552.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1940-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1940-1981** LEONARD "LEO" LONG RECRUITED BY ANTHONY BLUNT TO SPY FOR THE USSR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 132-3 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19553.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1950-1970** GORDON ARNOLD LONSDALE, ARRESTED IN 61 FOR ESPIONAGE FOR THE USSR - REAL NAME KONAN TROFIMOVICH MOLODY. RECRUITED BY KGB IN 54, HE WAS SENT TO CANADA UNDER COVER LONSDALE. IN ENGLAND HE OPERATED WITH HARRY HOUGHTON. CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IN 61, BUT LATER WAS EXCHANGED FOR GREVILLE WYNNE IN 4/64.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 134 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19554.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1950-1999** SOVIET SPIES BURIED EXPLOSIVES ACROSS THE U.S. AND EUROPE THAT IDENTIFIED POWER STATIONS, FUEL PIPELINES AND OTHER INFRASTRUCTURE SITES. REVELATIONS IN A NEW BOOK CO-AUTHORED BY EX-SOVIET VASILI MITROKHIN AND IN A BBC INTERVIEW. CHRISTOPHER ANDREW IS CO-AUTHOR. MITROKHIN, WHOSE DISCLOSURE ABOUT BRITON MELITA NORWOOD'S (CODE NAME HOLA) NUCLEAR ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE USSR SAYS THAT FOR YEARS HE COPIED TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS BY HAND AND SMUGGLED THEM FROM RUSSIAN INTEL HQS. JOHN SYMONDS, A FORMER DETECTIVE SERGEANT, IS NAMED THE DOCUMENTS. "SYMONDS, 63, WAS IN 69 WAS NAMED BY A NATIONAL NEWSPAPER AS PART OF A RING OF SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVES TAKING BRIBES FROM CRIMINALS. HE FLED TO MOROCCO. "THERE, SYMONDS SAYS HE MET A FRENCHMAN CALLED MARCEL, A RUSSIAN AGENT, WHO MANEUVERED HIM TO THE KGB. IN RETIREMENT, THE LIBRARIAN WAITED. IN 1992, SEVEN YEARS AFTER HE HAD LEFT THE KGB, HE WENT TO LATVIA, TAKING THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF HIS DOCUMENTS WITH HIM. HE WALKED INTO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN RIGA TO DEFECT. CIA WAS NOT INTERESTED. MITROKHIN WAS NOT A SPY, JUST A LIBRARIAN. ONE CIA MAN, PAUL REDMOND, HEAD OF CIA'S COUNTERINTEL SECTION, ARGUED HE SHOULD BE RECRUITED -- HIS PROTESTS WERE IGNORED. REUTERS 9/10/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19555.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1967-1970** SIROJ HUSEIN ABDOOLCADER WAS A KGB AGENT RECRUITED IN 67 WHO PLED GUILTY IN 72.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19556.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1970-1995** OLEG LYALIN, A FORMER KGB OFFICER WHOSE DEFECTION IN 71 LED TO THE EXPULSION OF 105 SOVIET "DIPLOMATS" FROM GREAT BRITAIN, DIED IN LATE FEBRUARY. HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED BY THE SECURITY SERVICE SINCE HIS DEFECTION AND LIVED FOR ALMOST 25 YEARS AT SECRET ADDRESSES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. MR. LYALIN, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE KGB DEPARTMENT V (TASKED WITH ASSASSINATIONS AND SABOTAGE IN TIMES OF WAR) WAS RECRUITED BY MI5 IN MID-1970 AFTER HE BEGAN AN AFFAIR WITH HIS SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET TRADE MISSION IN HIGHGATE, TRINA TEPLYAKOVE. HE WAS "PERSUADED" BY MI5 TO REMAIN IN PLACE AND FOR ALMOST A YEAR HE SUPPLIED THE AGENCY WITH INFORMATION ON THE KGB'S COVERT BRITISH NETWORK. HE REVEALED THE EXISTENCE OF SOVIET "SUBVERSION UNITS" IN PLACE, AND PLANS TO FLOOD THE LONDON UNDERGROUND, TO DESTROY RAF FYLINGDALES, NORTH YORKSHIRE (THE SITE OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (BMEWS) STATION), AND TO ASSASSINATE A NUMBER OF PROMINENT POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIGURES. HIS DEFECTION WAS HASTILY ARRANGED BY MI5 AFTER HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE METROPOLITAN POLICE FOR DRUNKEN DRIVING ON 8/3/71.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19557.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1978-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1978-1993** BRITISH POLICE QUESTIONING FORMER KGB GENERAL ABOUT 78 POISONED UMBRELLA MURDER IN LONDON OF DISSIDENT BULGARIAN BROADCASTER GEORGY MARKOV. OLEG KALUGIN WAS DRUMMED OUT OF THE KGB IN 90. IN AN APRIL INTERVIEW KALUGIN SAID HE HAD HELPED ARRANGE THE MURDER - BUT BULGARIAN AGENTS DID THE KILLING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19558.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, undefined A TOP KGB OFFICER, OLEG A GORDIEVSKI, THE LONDON STATION CHIEF DEFECTED TO THE BRITISH. BRITAIN EXPELS 25. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/85 A1,33. source code: WP

111-ciabase_19559.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, undefined ON 9/20/93 MICHAEL JOHN SMITH'S TRIAL BEGINS. SMITH RECRUITED IN EARLY 70s BY VICTOR OSCHENKO WHILE WORKING FOR EMI. AFTER OSCHENKO'S DEFECTION IT REVEALED SMITH GAVE USSR DETAILS OF AN RAF NUCLEAR ARMS AND GUIDANCE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19560.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, OLEG LYALIN ADOLFOVICH, MEMBER OF DEPT V (AS IN VICTOR) A SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATION DEPT OF FIRST CHIEF DIRECTORATE WAS RECRUITED BY MI5 SIX MONTHS BEFORE HE DEFECTED. HE PROVIDED SABOTAGE PLANS FOR LONDON, D.C., PARIS, BONN, AND ROME IN EVENT OF WAR AND GAVE A LIST OF ASSASSINATION TARGETS. 100 USSR INTEL OFFICERS EXPELLED FROM ENGLAND. HE NAMED SEVERAL KGB ASSETS IN LONDON: SIRIOJ HUSSEIN ABDOOLCADER, CONSTANTINOS MARTIANON AND KYRIACOS COSTI.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 139 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_19561.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **USSR, FRANCE, 1950-1969** A FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER, CHARLES HERNU, ALLEGEDLY SPIED FOR THE KGB AND THE ROMANIANS IN FIFITES AND SIXTIES. HENRU WHO WAS DEFENSE MINISTER FROM 81 TO 85, DIED IN 1990.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19562.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FRANCE, undefined 47 SOVIETS EXPELLED BY FRANCE. SOCIALISTS CHARGE NET FOCUSED ON MILITARY SPYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/83 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19563.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY. COLD WAR CONFERENCE RETIRED KGB GEN SERGEI KONDRASCHEW IN KGB GENERAL DIRECTORATE I SERVED AS CHIEF OF OPS IN GERMANY, CHIEF OF OPS IN USA, CHIEF OF DISINFORMATION, AND FINALLY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN INTEL. GEN. KONDRASCHEW NOW ON INTERNATIONAL LECTURE CIRCUIT. MOST RECENTLY AS A GUEST OF ARBEITSKREIS GESCHICHTE DER NACHRICHTENDIENSTE E.V. AND AKADEMIE FUER POLITISCHE BILDUNG IN TUTZING. FROM 12 TO 14 MAY, HISTORIANS, JOURNALISTS AND SPIES, DISCUSSED (INTELLIGENCE IN GERMANY DURING THE COLD WAR). GEN. KONDRASCHEW FREQUENTLY ASKS HIS LISTENERS TO BELIEVE HIM WITHOUT PROVIDING PROOF. SOVIET FOREIGN INTEL PROVIDED SOVIET LEADERSHIP WITH TIMELY INFO ON BRITISH AND AMERICAN PLANS FOR GERMANY AFTER WW II, ON AMERICAN PLANS TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN 1950 AND 1951. IN 1952, STALIN WAS PRESENTED WITH A COPY OF A PAPER WRITTEN BY HERBERT WEHNER AND JAKOB KAISER, DETAILING THEIR RESPONSE TO A DRAFT PEACE TREATY PROPOSED BY USSR ON MARCH 10TH. HOW EFFECTIVE WAS SOVIET INTEL DURING COLD WAR? CHRISTOPHER ANDREW, A CAMBRIDGE INTEL HISTORY SCHOLAR DESCRIBES SOVIET BLOC SERVICES AS BEING VERY GOOD AT PENETRATION AND COLLECTION, BUT LESS THAN ADEQUATE AT ASSESSING INFO. ANDREW NOTES THAT POLICY MAKERS OFTEN IGNORE OUTSTANDING INTEL IF THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND IT OR BELIEVE IT TO BE TRUE. ANDREWS DESCRIBES KIM PHILBY AS PERHAPS GREATEST SPY WHO EVER LIVED BUT A MAN WHO RISKED HIS LIFE TO PROVIDE INFO WHICH WAS IGNORED BY SOVIET LEADERS. STALIN THOUGHT PHILBY'S INFORMATION WAS TOO GOOD TO BE TRUE: HE SUSPECTED A PLANT.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 45 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19564.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **USSR, ITALY, 1950-1999** A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION MADE PUBLIC DOCUMENTS IDENTIFYING MORE THAN 200 ITALIANS WHO WERE KGB SPIES OR CONTACTS DURING THE COLD WAR. THE 645 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS LAY OUT NAMES OF BOTH IMPORTANT AND OBSCURE, INCLUDING A FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER, DIPLOMATS, BUSINESS PEOPLE, ACADEMICS, JOURNALISTS. ASSOCIATED PRESS 10/11/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19565.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1988** BOOK, "THE ILLEGALS: THE DOUBLE LIVES OF THE COLD WAR'S MOST SECRET AGENTS," BY NIGEL WEST. REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 135 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_19566.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** OPERATION RYAN DESIGNED TO GIVE KGB EARLY WARNING OF A U.S. NUCLEAR ATTACK. -- GORDIEVSKY CASE. GORDIEVSKY GAVE IDENTITIES OF DOZENS OF MOLES OPERATING IN THE WEST. INFO ROUTINELY SHARED WITH WEST.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 83 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_19567.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1994** KGB NOW KNOWN AS THE FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (SVR) AND HEADED BY YEVGENI PRIMAKOV - IT OPENED IN OCT 91. ANOTHER PIECE OF KGB TURNED INTO THE FEDERAL AGENCY FOR GVT COMMUNICATIONS AND INFO - EQUIVALENT TO U.S.'S NSA. ANOTHER 8,000 TROOPS HAVE JOINED YELTSIN'S PRESIDENTIAL GUARD. DOMESTIC INVESTIGATIONS NOW HANDLED BY RUSSIAN FBI EQUIVALENT, THE FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE - A 75,000-PERSON AGENCY IN CHARGE OF INTERNAL SECURITY. ITS DIRECTOR CLAIMS HIS OFFICERS ARRESTED MORE THAN 20 FOREIGN SPIES LAST YEAR. RUSSIANS POOR-MOUTH SVR, CLAIMING IT CUT ITS STAFF 40% OVER PAST 3 YEARS AND HAS CLOSED 30 OVERSEAS STATIONS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_19568.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1994** OP-ED BY AMY KNIGHT. "YELTSIN'S KGB: BACK TO THE BAD OLD DAYS IN MOSCOW?" TRIAL IN MOSCOW OF VIL MIRZAIANOV, WHO TOLD OF RUSSIAN GVT CHEMICAL WEAPONS EXPERIMENTS IN VIOLATION OF AGREEMENTS WITH WEST - HE ARRESTED. IN 7/93 YELTSIN INTRODUCED SUBSTANTIAL AMENDMENTS TO LAW RE MINISTRY SECURITY WHICH TOOK OVER MANY DOMESTIC FUNCTIONS OF KGB AFTER IT DISBANDED IN LATE 91. LAW EXPANDED ITS AUTHORITY. MINISTER OF SECURITY BARANNIKOV DISMISSED ON TRUMPED-UP CHARGES - REALLY BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SIC INVESTIGATORS ON YELTSIN'S ENEMIES. YELTSIN APPOINTED GOLUSHKO WHO HAS RECORD OF SUPPRESSING POLITICAL DISSENT. KGB ELEMENTS ORG UNDER YELTSIN - CONDUCTING ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING. YELTSIN HAS PERSONAL CONTROL OF 8,000-MAN GUARDS DIRECTORATE (FORMERLY 9TH DIRECTORATE OF KGB), WHICH ACQUIRED ANTI-TERRORIST DIVISIONS - THESE WERE TROOPS THAT STORMED RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT. YELTSIN DISBANDED MINISTRY OF SECURITY AND CREATED THE FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE. 65,00 FIRED MINISTRY EMPLOYEES MOVING TO OTHER AGENCIES CONTROLLED BY YELTSIN WITH NO PARLIAMENTARY INTERFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/94 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19569.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1994** RUSSIAN SPY SERVICE CALLED 'DYING BODY.'

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/8/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19570.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1996** U.S. DISMISSED ESPIONAGE CHARGES AGAINST A FORMER KGB AGENT ACCUSED OF TRYING TO STEAL SECRETS OF STAR WARS. VLADIMIR GALKIN, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN NEW YORK, WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO OBTAIN SECRET INFO FROM AN EMPLOYEE OF DATA GENERAL CORP. RUSSIANS PROTESTED STRONGLY AND DEMANDED HIS RELEASE AND MADE CLEAR THEY WOULD RETALIATE. REUTERS 11/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19571.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1993-1994** SOVIET SECRET POLICE SPLIT INTO SMALLER AGENCIES AND YELTSIN ABOLISHED SECURITY MINISTRY. SECURITY APPARATUS BEING RESTRUCTURED TO BRING IT CLOSER UNDER PRESIDENTIAL SUPERVISION; OFFICERS WITH SUSPECTED LOYALTIES BEING PURGED. TO CREATE NEW DEPT TO COMBAT "ANTICONSTITUTIONAL ACTIVITIES." YELTSIN TURNING BULK OF FORMER KGB INTO FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE - UNDER DIRECT PRESIDENTIAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/17/94 44-47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_19572.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined GRU COL. FIRZET DJABOZOV, 34, HAS BEEN REPORTED AS DEFECTING TO MI6. REUTER 1/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19573.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, ENGLAND. OLGE GORDIEVSKY. ON 7/7/95 A LONDON COURT DECIDED THERE WAS NO TRUTH IN KGB DEFECTOR OLGE GORDIEVSKY'S ACCUSATIONS, PUBLISHED ON 19 FEBRUARY IN THE "SUNDAY TIMES" AND THE "NEWS OF THE WORLD," THAT MICHAEL FOOT, FORMER LABOUR PARTY LEADER FROM 1981** TO 1983, WAS A "KGB AGENT OF INFLUENCE." GORDIEVSKY ALLEGED THAT MR. FOOT WAS "CULTIVATED" BY THE SOVIETS IN THE 1960S WHEN HE WAS AN MP AND ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT (CND). ACCORDING TO GORDIEVSKY, APART FROM HOSPITALITY, MR. FOOT ALSO ACCEPTED SMALL SUMS FROM SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS FOR THE SOCIALIST PUBLICATION, "TRIBUNE," WHICH HE EDITED. COURT ORDERED A PUBLIC APOLOGY BY THE "SUNDAY TIMES" AND "SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGES" PAID TO FOOT. GORDIEVSKY'S PROBLEMS WILL PROBABLY NOT STOP THERE. HE TESTIFIED AS AN "EXPERT WITNESS" FOR THE PROSECUTION IN THE TRIAL OF MICHAEL SMITH, AN ELECTRONICS ENGINEER SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1993 AFTER HAVING BEEN FOUND GUILTY OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 17 source code: INT

111-ciabase_19574.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, PAVEL SUDOPLATOV, 89, DIES; SOVIET SPYMASTER WROTE OF OBTAINING ATOMIC SECRETS. IN 94 HE WROTE IN HIS MEMOIRS THAT FOUR LEADING ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HAD GIVEN INFO ON WORK TO SOVIETS. "SPECIAL TASKS: THE MEMOIRS OF AN UNWANTED WITNESS - A SOVIET SPYMASTER," MADE ALLEGATIONS RE J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, NEILS BOHR, ENRICO FERMI, AND LEO SZILARD. BOTH THE FBI AND RUSSIA'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO BACK UP THIS CLAIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/96 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19575.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, SVR, undefined YEVGENY M. PRIMAKOV, HEAD OF SVR. BIO DETAILS. JACK ANDERSON OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/94 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19576.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: 1955-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, WEST GERMANY, 1955-1986** "KGB EX-DOUBLE AGENT TURNS AUTHOR." HEINZ FELFE, HEAD OF THE (GEHLEN'S) WEST GERMAN INTEL SERVICE'S OPS INTO THE USSR HAS WRITTEN A BOOK UNDER KGB AUSPICES RE HIS EXPERIENCES. HE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE USSR WITH SOME OF THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFO EXCHANGED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES. HE SAID HE HAD NOT MET HANS-JOACHIM TIEDGE, THE WEST GERMAN COUNTERINTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE EAST IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/86 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19577.txt

SUBJECT: KGB, MISCELLANEOUS DATA ON

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined KGB INTERROGATED SOME U.S. SERVICEMEN FOLLOWING VIETNAM WAR IN 1975** ACCORDING TO A 1991 AUSTRALIAN TELEVISION REPORT. VIETNAM NEWS AGENCY DENIED THE REPORT. WP 12/11/91 A29. SEE ALSO WT OP-ED "MOSCOW, HANOI AND AMERICAN POWS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/12/91 G2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19578.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1990-1997** 2/97, HWANG BECAME THE HIGHEST-RANKING NORTH KOREAN OFFICIAL EVER TO ESCAPE TO SOUTH KOREA. HIS DEFECTION SHOOK THE PENINSULA. CLINTON ADM DISMISSED HWANG AS A MERE ACADEMIC WHO LACKED DETAILED "SPECIALIZED KNOWLEDGE" ABOUT THE NORTH'S MILITARY PREPARATIONS.... IS THERE A REASONABLE BASIS FOR SUCH SKEPTICISM? SOUTH KOREA IS NOT ABOVE MASSAGING DEFECTOR TESTIMONY FOR MAXIMUM IMPACT. HWANG DID NOT MEET ALONE WITH CIA AND PENTAGON QUESTIONERS UNTIL JULY. THE NEW REPUBLIC 9/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19579.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA,ARTICLE ON THE NATURE OF THE KCIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 14-15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19580.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, BRIEF DISCUSSION CIA OPS KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 217 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19581.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CHINA, USSR, CIRCA undefined CIA'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT ACTION COVERED PARTS ASIA OUTSIDE KOREA. EASTERN SIBERIA,

MONGOLIA, NORTH CHINA, KURILE ISLANDS AND RYUKYUS. ALSO TARGETED USSR NAVAL BASE A VLADIVOSTOK, SIBERIA, IN undefined CIA HAD 6 AGENTS WORKING THERE.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 470 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_19582.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIA, undefined SENDING TEAMS BY PLANE AND BOAT TO N. KOREA AFTER ARMISTICE.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 152 source code: SR

111-ciabase_19583.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIA, BEGINNING IN undefined EST NET OF AGENTS IN NORTH KOREA TO ASSIST DOWNED AMERICAN PILOTS. OPC TRAINED PERSONNEL MANNED COASTAL ISLANDS ON BOTH SIDES OF KOREAN PENINSULA NEAR 38TH PARALLEL. LOOKOUT POSTS EVERY 10 MILES ALONG BOTH COASTS WOULD RADIO FOR ASSISTANCE WHEN PILOTS LOCATED.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 124-5 source code: PM

111-ciabase_19584.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIA OP WITH LI MI'S TROOPS IN BURMA/CHINA BORDER AREA WAS WAY OF CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE AS PART OF CIA'S EFFORT AGAINST KOREA.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 333 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19585.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **KOREA, CIRCA 1950-1951** TRAINING GUERRILLAS CONTINUED WITH AGENTS PERIODICALLY PULLED SENT FOR E&E DUTY IN NORTH. TRAINING CONSISTED OF WEAPONRY, USE OF SMALL BOATS, SABOTAGE, COMMO, ESPIONAGE AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 470 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_19586.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **KOREA, CIRCA 1950-1952** PM TEAMS DROPPED BEHIND N. KOREAN LINES TO ORG. RESISTANCE AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 104 source code: HM

111-ciabase_19587.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIRCA undefined OP TPSTOLE (TP DIAGRAPH FOR KOREAN WAR) AN ACT OF PIRACY. MOST IMPT CIA OP OF KOREAN WAR. THE INTERCEPTION OF A NORWEIGIAN SHIP CARRYING LOAD MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES TO CHICOMS. USED CHINAT GUNBOATS AND INTERCEPTED FREIGHTER NORTH OF FORMOSA. NURSES, DOCTORS AND OTHER MEDICAL PERSONNEL NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 474-5 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_19588.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SU/80 (4), 2/84 (22) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19589.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, JAPAN, undefined ONE OF TOFTE'S (COS) FIRST DUTIES TO ESTABLISH AN EVASION AND ESCAPE OP ACROSS KOREA TO RESCUE DOWNED PILOTS. PLAN INCLUDED 2 ISLANDS ABOVE 38TH PARALLEL AS DESTINATIONS FOR DOWNED AIRMEN. ISLANDS MANNED BY CIA AGENTS AND COMMUNICATIONS PERSONNEL. A BELT ACROSS PENINSULA TO BE SATURATED BY TRAINED GUERRILLAS AS GUIDES. COVERT AGENTS AND E&E OBESERVATION POINTS AT 20 MILE INTERVALS. 2 CIA-CONTROLLED FISHING FLEETS, USING BLACK MARKET OPS AS COVER. HAD A SUPPLY 700,000 WORTH ONE-OUNCE GOLD BARS, SO EACH PILOT COULD CARRY 3 OR 4 BARS.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 469 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_19590.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1951** PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTIONS OF NSC 10/2 ADOPTED FOR KOREA RAN GAMUT RECRUITING KOREANS AND CHINESE (ON TAIWAN) TO BECOME LINE CROSSERS OR TO SERVE IN OPS COMMANDO UNITS ON NORTH KOREAN REAR-AREA INSTALLATIONS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 320 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_19591.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, LATE undefined CIA OPPOSED UNPOPULAR GVT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 203 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_19592.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, OPERATION BLUEBELL, 1950-1953** THOUSANDS OF KOREAN REFUGEES WERE SENT BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES AND TOLD TO MAKE THEIR WAY BACK AS BEST THEY COULD. THEN DEBRIEFED ON OBSERVATIONS.

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 130 source code: SW

111-ciabase_19593.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, OPERATION BLUEBELL. TRAINED THOUSANDS KOREAN REFUGEES SENT BEHIND ENEMY LINES AND TO COME BACK ANY WAY POSSIBLE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 69 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_19594.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1945-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, PERIOD 1945-1953**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 44-56 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19595.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE." REPORT INCLUDES: LEAK AND CLASSICAL ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS; GRAY MAIL. CASES OF GRAY MAIL INCLUDE: A CASE OF BRIBERY; THE KCIA CASE; THE KHRAMKHRUAN CASE RE DRUG TRAFFICKING; THE NHA TRANG MURDER; AND, THE WATERGATE CASE.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 1978 51 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_19596.txt

SUBJECT: KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1990-1997** THE CIA LANDS A BIG FISH. NORTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES AT THE END OF AUGUST TOGETHER WITH HIS PARIS-BASED BROTHER, HAD BEEN WORKING FOR THE CIA FOR SOME TIME PRIOR TO HIS DEFECTION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/8/97 54 source code: NW

111-ciabase_19597.txt

SUBJECT: KUWAIT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19598.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** ALLEN DULLES TOOK A PERSONAL INTEREST IN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION - OF GREAT DOMESTIC SENSITIVITY SINCE CIA WORKED WITH AND THROUGH BOTH CIO AND A F OF L BEFORE THEIR MERGER. APPROVAL AND GUIDANCE LIMITED TO CONTACT BETWEEN DULLES AND SPECIFIED CIA OFFICERS. PRIMARILY IN IO DIVISION, AND UNDER SECRETARY FOR STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS, WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS CONSULTED ON OCCASION. NORMAL CIA/STATE LIAISON, OCB AND SPECIAL GROUP WERE NEVER CUT IN ON THESE OPS.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 105 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_19599.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** "AFL/CIO: KIRKLAND'S ROTTEN ROLE IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY." ON 8/2/95 LANE KIRKLAND OFFICIALLY STEPPED DOWN AFTER 16 YEARS AS PRESIDENT OF AFL-CIO. KIRKLAND WAS ALWAYS THERE WHEN THEY NEEDED HIM -- PARTICULARLY IN FOREIGN POLICY. HE SERVED DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS ALIKE. KIRKLAND NURTURED AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPART, WHICH HAD BEEN SET UP DURING COLD WAR. IAD WAS FRONT FOR CARRYING OUT MANY OF GOVERNMENT'S COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AROUND WORLD. SUCH GOVERNMENT CONDUITS AS AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID), NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), CONGRESS ITSELF AND CIA SUPPLIED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO IAD. IAD USED THESE FUNDS TO FINANCE COVERT OPS TO SABOTAGE PROGRESSIVE, LEFT-WING, SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST-LED UNIONS OPPOSED TO U.S. POLICIES. ALONG WITH FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, IAD SET UP DUMMY UNIONS WITH PAPER MEMBERSHIP AND HIRED ANTI-COMMUNIST "LABOR LEADERS" TO CREATE DUAL UNIONS. THESE "UNIONS" ARE SUBSERVIENT TO U.S. TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS THAT CONTINUE TO PAUPERIZE AND OPPRESS THIRD WORLD WORKERS. AIFLD BACKED RIGHTISTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. IAD WAS DIVIDED INTO GLOBAL SECTORS. BEST KNOWN WAS NOTORIOUS AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEPARTMENT. IT FOCUSED ON COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA. AIFLD UNDERMINED THE SALVADORAN WORKERS' COURAGEOUS STRUGGLE TO OVERTHROW U.S.-BACKED MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. EXCEPT IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE COSATU STOOD STRONG, THESE PRO-U.S. UNIONS SET UP BY IAD DID MUCH DAMAGE. KIRKLAND'S CROWNING TRIUMPH WAS IN POLAND, WHERE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT USED IAD AND FTUI TO ASSIST IT IN OVERTHROWING WHAT REMAINED OF SOCIALIST PROPERTY. SUCH COLD WAR, RIGHT-WING WARRIORS AS KIRKLAND, FEDERATION OF TEACHERS PRESIDENT ALBERT SHANKER AND THEIR CRONIES MADE LECH WALESA INTO A LEGENDARY "LABOR" FIGURE. TODAY, WALESA IS POLAND'S PRESIDENT, AND AN ENEMY OF POLISH WORKERS. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 8/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19600.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** ARGUMENT NED TILTS TOO FAR IN SUPPORT OF U.S. LABOR HAS MERIT. AFL-CIO HAD IMPORTANT ROLE IN CREATION OF NED AS IT NEEDED A STEADY SOURCE OF FUNDS FOR ANTICOMMUNIST, UNION-BUILDING ABROAD. IN EARLY YEARS OF NED, LABOR RECEIVED MOST FUNDS 75% IN 85. PROPORTION HAS DROPPED TO 40-50% NOW. AFL-CIO'S WORK ALSO SUBSTANTIALLY FUNDED BY NED BUT FUNDS ARE UNTOUCHABLE. AFL-CIO'S ANTICOMMUNIST EFFORTS OFTEN CONFLICT WITH DEMOCRATIC GOALS. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER 94 (7) 131-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19601.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN ARABIC-SPEAKING AFRICA, NED/FTUI SUPPORTING REGIONAL TRAINING EFFORT - EGYPT, SUDAN, SOMALIA AND DJIBOUTI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19602.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN ENGLISH-SPEAKING AFRICA PROGRAM NED/FTUI SUPPORTING TRADE UNIONISTS IN NIGERIA, GHANA, SIERRA LEONE, AND GAMBIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19603.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORT FOR SERVICES EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19604.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI IN SOUTH AFRICA SUPPORTED "FRONTLASH," A YOUTH ORG AFFILIATED WITH AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19605.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL TRADE UNION BODIES SUCH AS ICFTU TO WORK ASIAN AND PACIFIC REGIONAL ORG AND ASEAN TRADE UNION CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19606.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD ASSISTED EXILED TRADE UNIONISTS FROM NICARAGUA, CHILE AND PARAGUAY. HELPED 300 UNION EXILES FROM NICARAGUA TO MAINTAIN SELVES IN PRIMARILY COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19607.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI ASSISTING LABOR OPS IN TAIWAN, CYPRUS, AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19608.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS' PROJECT ON "TEACHERS UNDER DICTATORSHIP."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19609.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** AFL-CIO ONE OF MOST ACTIVE ORGANIZATIONS ABROAD. FUNDED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NED HAS 4 SO-CALLED CORE GRANTEEES - ARMS OF AFL-CIO, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES RECEIVE MORE THAN 70% OF NED FUNDS. AFL-CIO FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE GETS MOST MONEY. NED-CIO-AFL CREDITED WITH HELPING POLAND'S SOLIDARITY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S VACLAV KLAUS SAYS MAIN OBSTACLE TO DEVELOPMENT IS IDEOLOGICAL INFILTRATION FROM WEST. ROMANIA'S SANDULESCU SAID NED HAS SUPPORTED A FALSE POLITICAL OPPOSITION THAT UNDERMINES [DEMOCRACY]. AFL-CIO'S DICK WILSON SUPPORTED DRIVERS AND WORKERS OF ROMANIA'S GARGANTUAN FACTORIES IN ORG CALLED "FRATIA," OR BROTHERHOOD AND ITS NEWSPAPER "ARGUMENT" - PROBLEMS WITH THAT SUPPORT. GAO REVIEWS OF NED PROGRAMS IN 86 AND 91 GAVE NED LOW MARKS. GAO FOUND LACK OF ACCOUNTABILITY, INEFFECTIVE EXPENSE MONITORING AND EVEN FRAUD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. INSIGHT 7/12/92 6-13, 26,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19610.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI/AALC GIVEN GRANT TO ASSIST TRADE UNIONS IN BURKINA FASO, BENIN, THE CONGO AND ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19611.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) RECEIVED NED FUNDING FOR THE AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TO WORK WITH THE CONGRESS OF SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE UNIONS AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19612.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW GLOBAL AFFAIRS OFFICE IN STATE HAS PURPOSE TO "STRENGTHEN EMERGING DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS. PURSUE ANTI-TORTURE STRATEGY, STOP DRUGS AT SOURCE,"....

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19613.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIA IN NICARAGUA AND GRENADA. KELLY STUDY

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/79 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19614.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AFL-CIO IS PRINCIPAL CONDUIT FOR U.S. DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAM VIA AID'S CENTER FOR GOVERNANCE AND DEMOCRACY AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) -- BOTH GVT-FUNDED. FEDERATION'S OPS ARE COORDINATED BY DEPT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (DIA). NEW AFL-CIO PRESIDENT SWEENEY HAS BEEN A BOARD MEMBER OF FEDERATION'S FOUR INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTES. ONLY PROGRAMS THAT CONFORM TO U.S. POLICY WILL BE FUNDED. END OF COLD WAR ONLY SLIGHTLY ALTERED OPS OF AIFLD. ITS PROGRAM SINCE 1990 IN COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, AND HAITI HAVE FOLLOWED FAMILIAR PATTERNS. IT ESTABLISHES CLIENT RELATIONSHIPS WITH MARGINAL LABOR AND AGRICULTURAL ORGS WHILE DISTANCING ITSELF FROM MAIN ORGS. FROM ITS BEGINNINGS IN 62, AIFLD WAS DESIGNED MORE AS A COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM THAN A DEVELOPMENTAL ONE. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 1,3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19615.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AFL-CIO, undefined MAJOR ARTICLE ON LABOR OPS IN THE WORLD. SEE BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85 92-96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19616.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO, CIA OPS WITH.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 335-354 source code: EE

111-ciabase_19617.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO. FOREIGN POLICY CONDUCTED BY ITS DEPT. OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. FEW MEMBERS AWARE OF INTERNATIONAL OPS. BUDGET FOR INTERNATIONAL OPS ACTUALLY GREATER THAN ENTIRE DOMESTIC BUDGET.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 2 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19618.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO. INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. OVERSEES OPERATING INSTITUTES WORK WITH EUROPEAN UNIONS. BUSINESS WEEK, 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19619.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO, undefined MEMBER REPORTS IN LETTER TO "THE NATION" THAT AFL-CIO FOREIGN POLICY VIEWS ARE STILL DOMINATED BY CONSERVATIVES AT EXECUTIVE LEVELS. NOT A SINGLE UNION IN AFL-CIO HAS SEVERED ITS TIES WITH AIFLD AND ITS "COUNTERINSURGENCY COUNTERPARTS IN ASIA/AFRICA." ANTI-INTERVENTIONIST MOVEMENT IN U.S. LABOR, THOUGH GROWING, REMAINS WEAK IN THIS UNIONISTS EYES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/8/86 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19620.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFL-CIO, 1960-1969** CORD MEYER'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION ASSISTED LABOR OPS VIA AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 351 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_19621.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO, INTERNATIONAL DEPT. ED WILSON ASSIGNED TO BY CIA. FUNCTIONED AS MINIATURE STATE DEPT. WILSON SENT TO LATIN AMERICA TO FIGHT LEFT-WING UNIONS. SENT SAIGON undefined MAN 24. SOURCE NOTES

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 293 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_19622.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO, INTERNATIONAL DEPT. ED. WILSON ASSIGNED THIS ORG AND SENT TO LATIN AMERICA TO HELP FIGHT LEFT-WING LABOR ORG. ALSO SENT TO SAIGON IN undefined

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19623.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1979 ENTRY: **AFRICA. 1959-1979** OPS IN ETHIOPIA, ZAIRE, NIGERIA, KENYA, ZAMBIA, MAURITANIA, NIGER AND MALAGASY. IN ETHIOPIA WORKERS AND UNION OFFICERS WERE BROUGHT TO THE U.S. FOR EXPENSIVE TRAINING IN LATE SIXTIES AND SEVENTIES. OVER 1000 MEMBERS OF THE ETHIOPIAN LABOUR FEDERATION PARTICIPATED IN LENGTHY SEMINARS AND AN ESTIMATED 70,000 FAMILIES REACHED BY AUDIO-VISUAL PROGRAMS. THIS SAMPLE DUPLICATED IN A DOZEN COUNTRIES. AMERICANS OFFERING MONEY INDEPENDENTLY TO TRADE UNION LEADERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 55-57 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19624.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **AFRICA. 1990-1996** AFL-CIO'S AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) RECEIVES GRANTS FROM AID AND NED. A \$25 MILLION GRANT COVERS ACTIVITIES IN 30 COUNTRIES. THERE IS INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY FUNDING FOR EGYPT AND SOUTH AFRICA. IN NIGERIA DURING SUMMER OF 94 THERE WAS A MAJOR STRIKE BY OIL WORKERS CALLING FOR THE REMOVAL OF THE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. NIGERIAN LABOR CONGRESS (NLC), AALC'S CLIENT UNION FEDERATION STUNNED STRIKERS BY ANNOUNCING STRIKE WAS OVER - WHEN IT WASNT. NIGERIA ONE OF LEADING SUPPLIERS OF U.S. OIL AND SCAB WORKERS OF CHEVRON AND MOBIL CONTINUED OIL PRODUCTION. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19625.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. ICFTU, AFL-CIO AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY PURSUED A COURSE TO PRESSURE AFRICAN UNIONS TO COMMIT THEMSELVES TO RIGID COLD WAR POSITIONS. WHEN THIS DID NOT OCCUR, CIA ESCALATED ITS OPS TO INCLUDE ASSASSINATIONS OF AFRICAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND MILITARY COUP D'ETATS. EVENTUALLY NKRUMAH WAS OVERTHROWN AND AFL-CIO MOUNTED A GLOBAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN PRAISING THIS EVENT. FOR MOST PART THESE ACTIONS FAILED TO ACHIEVE STRENGTH FOR ICFTU.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 57 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19626.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. TRADE UNIONS IN AFRICA HAVE BEEN MARKED DOWN AS A TARGET FOR FOREIGN SUBVERSION. FOREMOST IN THE BATTLE FOR INFLUENCE HAS BEEN CIA. "CIA TAMES THE UNIONS" AFRICA NOW (DILKE HOUSE, MALET ST., LONDON WC1 E7JA) XI 83, P58,60,63,66) EXAMINES ORGS THROUGH WHICH CIA OPERATES AND HOW IT SEEKS TO DEFLECT TRADE UNIONS ONTO A COURSE ALIGNED WITH U.S. INTERESTS. GOOD SUMMARY OF MOST KNOWN MATERIAL ON SUBJECT, ALONG WITH NAMES OF MANY INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS THAT HAVE TAKEN PART IN CIA'S LABOR ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA. SEE ALSO IN PARAPOLITICS, "AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, LABOR AND CIA," XI 83 P2; "CIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND LABOR" IX 82 P1.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. IX 84 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_19627.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) STATED ITS PURPOSE "TO ENCOURAGE LABOR MANAGEMENT COOPERATION TO EXPAND AMERICAN CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN AFRICAN NATIONS." REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 5-10**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19628.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1955 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1947-1955** AFL-CIA NORTH AFRICAN SAFARI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19629.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1958 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1955-1958** TOM MBOYA WAS HELPED TO POWER WHEN KENYA BECAME INDEPENDENT. AFTER KENYA, THE BACK OF COLONIALISM WAS BROKEN IN AFRICA, AND CIA WITH ASSISTANCE OF NOW AFL-CIO DOMINATED ICFTU, SPREAD ITS ORGANIZATION OF TRADE UNION PROTEST MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT AFRICA. THUS CAME TO A CLOSE PERIOD OF AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE FROM A PREDOMINATELY EUROPEAN COLONIALISM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55-56 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19630.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined CIA WORKS TO COMBAT GROWING PAN-AFRICANISM. undefined REGIONAL UNION AATUF FORMED PREACHING MILITANT ANTI-IMPERIALISM AND PAN-AFRICANISM. CIA LABOR OPS DIRECTED AT AATUF INCLUDING PROPAGANDA ATTACKS CLAIMING UNION COMMUNIST MANIPULATED, ATTEMPTS TO SABOTAGE undefined AATUF CONFERENCE, AND FORMATION OF PRO-U.S. ATUC IN undefined. BY undefined CIA/AFL-CIO HAVE DWINDLING INFLUENCE AFRICAN LABOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19631.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1959-1973** CIA LABOR OPS IN AFRICA. IN KENYA, EAST AFRICA, RHODESIA, CAMEROONS, GAMBIA, MALAGASY, SIERRA LEONE, SOMALIA, TUNISIA, AND ALGERIA.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 51-68 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19632.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1965-1975** MUCH LIKE AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA, AALC WORKS TO STRENGTHEN BRAND OF UNIONISM FAVORABLE TO U.S. CORPORATE INTERESTS. AACL PROGRAMS INCLUDE WORKER EDUCATION AND LEADERSHIP TRAINING, VOCATIONAL TRAINING, COOPERATIVES AND CREDIT UNIONS, SOCIAL SERVICES, INFO AND COMMO, AND STUDY TOURS. AALC PROVIDES OVERT VEHICLE FOR CIA PROPAGANDA AND IS INCREASINGLY HOSTILE TO AFRICAN REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS. AACL/CIA LINK EVIDENT IN ORG'S LEADERSHIP. GOOD DESCRIPTION AALC IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 58-62 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19633.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1983-1985** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) VIA THE AFL-CIO, THE AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) AND IRVING BROWN, WAS FINANCING PRO-US INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS IN MOROCCO, CHAD, SUDAN, LIBERIA, NIGERIA, KENYA, ANGOLA, ZAIRE, MOZAMBIQUE AND SOUTH AFRICA. AFRICAN BUSINESS 1/86 P13-18 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_19634.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED FUNDING 3-WEEK STUDY TOUR OF U.S. BY TRADE UNION WOMEN FROM MAURITIUS, GHANA, SIERRA LEONE, NIGERIA, SUDAN, ZAIRE, NIGER, SENEGAL, AND KENYA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19635.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED FUNDS USED FOR INSTITUTION-BUILDING PARTICULARLY HELPING WEAK UNIONS BUILD MEMBERSHIP AND SERVICES. IN NIGER ASSISTANCE GIVEN TO NIGER TRADE UNION CONGRESS. IN NIGERIA FTUI FUNDING A MAJOR UNION. AN AFRICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) CONSULTANT SENT TO NIGERIA AND GUINEA FOR LABOR CONSULTATIONS. NED FUNDING AN INTERNATIONAL METALWORKERS TRADE SECRETARIAT (IMF) AFFILIATES COUNCIL IN SOUTH AFRICA. IN GHANA FTUI SUPPORTING LABOR OPS. FTUI SUPPORTING DEVELOPMENT OF A PAN-AFRICAN LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 22-3 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19636.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined FTUI GRANT TO ESTABLISH AFRICAN NEWS SERVICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19637.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORTING PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN LINKS BETWEEN AFRICAN LABOR AND THEIR U.S. COUNTERPARTS. UNIONISTS FROM EGYPT, KENYA, UGANDA, CHAD, ZIMBABWE AND MAURITIUS PARTICIPATED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19638.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined 4/7/84 SIMON CONCO, AND PETER DAVIDSON, CLOSELY ALIGNED WITH BUTHELEZI, ZULU LEADER, MET WITH NANA MAHOMO, EXILE COORDINATOR OF SOUTH AFRICAN PROGRAMS FOR AFL-CIO'S AALC. CONCO AND DAVIDSON IN D.C. TO SEEK SUPPORT FOR NEW INKATHA-BACKED UNION FEDERATION, UNITED WORKERS UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA (UWUSA). DISCUSSES LABOR MOVEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA. AFRICA NEWS 6/2/86 7-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19639.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI TO ASSIST SOUTHERN AFRICAN TRADE UNION COORDINATING COUNCIL - GROUPS FROM BOTSWANA, LESOTHO, MOZAMBIQUE, TANZANIA, SWAZILAND, ZAMBIA, ZIMBABWE, ANGOLA, AND MALAWI AS WELL AS EXILE GROUPS FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND NAMIBIA. ALSO ASSISTING ORGS OF TRADE UNIONS OF WEST AFRICA AND ORGANISATION DES TRAVAILLEURS DE L'AFRIQUE CENTRALE (OTAC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19640.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING AALC TO CONDUCT 2 SENIOR TRADE UNION LEADERSHIP SEMINARS - ONE FOR ANGLOPHONE AFRICA AND ONE FOR FRANCOPHONE AFRICA, AT GEORGE MEANY CENTER FOR LABOR STUDIES IN U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19641.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI THRU AALC FUNDING TRADE UNION PROGRAMS IN AFRICA. THESE INCLUDE SUPPORT OF LABOUR MANAGEMENT DEVELOPMENT CTR (LARMDEC) OF NIGERIA; ZAMBIA CONGRESS OF TRADE UNIONS (ZCTU); NATIONAL ORG OF TRADE UNIONS (NOTU) IN UGANDA; AND TRADE UNION CONGRESS (TUC) IN GHANA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19642.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI TO ASSIST REGIONAL OFFICE OF AALC IN COTE D'IVOIRE TO ADMINISTER PROJECTS IN WEST AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19643.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN TRADE UNION UNITY (OATUU) TO ESTABLISH WOMEN'S DEPT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19644.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING REGIONAL TRADE UNION ACTIVITY. SOUTHERN AFRICA TRADE UNION COORDINATING COUNCIL RE WOMEN'S WING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19645.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC AND FORCE OUVIERE TO ASSIST DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS IN LABOR MOVEMENTS OF IVORY COAST, GUINEA, CAMEROON, BURKINA FASO, GABON, MALI, CHAD, NIGER, ZAIRE AND MAURITANIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 13,47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19646.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC REGIONAL OFFICE IN IVORY COAST ADMINISTERS PROJECTS IN ANGLOPHONE AND FRANCOPHONE AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19647.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC TO RUN TRADE UNION SEMINARS IN THE U.S. FOR ANGLOPHONE AND FRANCOPHONE AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19648.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI/AALC CONDUCTING SEMINARS IN U.S. FOR SENIOR AFRICAN UNIONISTS. 1990 \$215,970.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 13, 90 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19649.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI/AALC FOR 3 AFRICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PAN-AFRICAN TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION RE SOLUTIONS TO ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. SOUTH AFRICA TRADE UNION COORDINATING COUNCIL (SATUCC); ORGANIZATION OF TRADE UNIONS OF WEST AFRICA (OTUWA) HELPS PARTICULARLY BERIN; ORGANIZATION OF CENTRAL AFRICAN WORKERS (OTAC) RE CHAD. AALC FOR ORGANIZATION OF TRADE UNION UNITY (OATUU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 13, 90 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19650.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC - DIRECT ASSISTANCE TO TRADE UNIONS. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19651.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR TRADE UNION LEADERSHIP SEMINARS IN U.S. \$230,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19652.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING AALC RE LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34-5 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19653.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC RE LABOR OPS IN BURKINA FASO, BENIN, THE CONGO AND ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19654.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1994-1995** FTUI GRANT TO THE AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TO CONDUCT DEMOCRACY TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR TRADE UNIONISTS IN TEN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19655.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1994-1996** REGIONAL INSTITUTE, AALC, IS FUNDED BY A \$25.3 MILLION AID GRANT THAT RUNS THROUGH 1996. THIS PROGRAM IS ACTIVE IN THIRTY-TWO AFRICAN NATIONS. IN EGYPT AND SOUTH AFRICA AALC ALSO OPERATES WITH FUNDING FROM AID COUNTRY MISSIONS. THE STATED GOALS OF AALC PROGRAM ARE "TO PROVIDE AFRICAN TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS, THEIR AFFILIATED UNIONS, AND REGIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATIONS WITH EXPERTISE, TECHNICAL RESOURCES, AND MATERIALS THAT WILL ENABLE THEM TO CONTRIBUTE TO CONFLICT RESOLUTION, DEVELOP THEIR INTERNAL STRUCTURES, EXPAND UNION EDUCATION AND SERVICE PROGRAMS, ENHANCE WORKER PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ECONOMIC DECISION MAKING, AND DEVELOP HUMAN RESOURCE POTENTIAL OF THEIR MEMBERS." RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19656.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined FTUI 88,913 FOR AALC; SPECIFICALLY OF THE UNION NATIONALE DES SYNDICATES DES TRAVAILLEURS DU BENIN AND CENTRALE DES SYNDICATES AUTONOMES DU BENIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19657.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined FTUI TRAINING PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19658.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT 337,272 TO AALC FOR LABOR EDUCATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19659.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIRCA undefined RECRUITS TUNESIAN NATIONALISTS BOURGIBA AND HACHED WHO HEAD UNION UGTT. UGTT TRIES TO ENTER WFTU BUT IS REPULSED BY FRENCH AND BRITISH COLONIAL OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19660.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CIRCA undefined WITH SUCCESSFUL INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS ALL OVER AFRICA, CIA STRATEGY CHANGES FROM SUPPORT INSURGENCY TO COUNTERING INSURGENCY OF THOSE FIGHTING NEO-COLONIAL ELEMENTS. CIA TRIES TO MAINTAIN FAVORABLE CLIMATE U.S. CORPS, MANIPULATE MIGRATION AFRICAN WORKFORCE, SUPPORT TRADE BALANCE PROFITABLE FOR U.S. CORPS. KEY VEHICLE FOR ABOVE GOALS IS AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) CREATED undefined AND HEADED BY KEY CIA LABOR MEN GEORGE MEANY AND IRVING BROWN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19661.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. KEY INITIAL CIA LABOR STRATEGY IN AFRICA WAS TO BACK UNIONS IN NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLES, ASSUMING NATION AND LABOR WILL BE FRIENDLY TO U.S. GVT/CORPORATIONS ONCE INDEPENDENCE IS WON. AS RESULT, FRENCH AND BRITISH IMPERIALISTS WERE PRINCIPAL CIA RIVALS IN AFRICA ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION WHICH LIKE U.S. SUPPORTED NATIONALIST STRUGGLES. UNIONS USED MORE AS VEHICLE FOR POLITICAL PROTEST THAN ANYTHING ELSE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 52-3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19662.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AALC QV AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 73 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19663.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined AFL-CIO, CIA AND AFRICAN TRADE CONFEDERATION

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 72 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19664.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) IN undefined CIA HELPED EST THIS COUNTERPART OF THE AIFLD.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 73 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19665.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AFRICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION AFRICA (AFRO) EST LAGOS, NIGERIA IN undefined IT THRU THESE REGIONAL ORGS THAT CIA MANIPULATES INTERNATIONAL LABOR.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19666.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA. AFRICAN TRADE UNIONS CIA WORK WITH IN 1950-1969**

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 70-86 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19667.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA. AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN 1960-1969** CIA CONNECTED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19668.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER AFRICA (AALC) SECOND CIA LABOR PROPRIETARY EST IN undefined

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 264-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19669.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TRAINS UNIONISTS IN 25 AFRICAN COUNTRIES. RCVS MONEY FROM US GVT SOURCES: AID AND NED "BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19670.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **AFRICA. MOROCCAN LABOR FEDERATION 1953-1957** (UMT) CIA FUNDED FORMATION OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 71 source code: DW

111-ciabase_19671.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA. ICFTU, 1950-1969** AFRICA INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 71 ET AL source code: DW

111-ciabase_19672.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS ICFTU IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 PASSIM source code: DW

111-ciabase_19673.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19674.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:53 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19675.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER, AFRICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. F/74(43-4), SU/75 (58-62), 12/78 (9), 8/84 (32) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19676.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **AFRICA, FRANCE, ENGLAND, 1947-1973** WHILE STRONG POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY OR SOCIAL TIES TO NEW STATES WERE MAINTAINED BY ENGLAND, WHICH WAS OUR CHIEF ALLY IN EUROPE, CIA WORKED FOR PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO SELF-RULE. HOWEVER, BECAUSE OF STRONG COMPETITIVENESS BETWEEN U.S. AND FRENCH CORPORATE INTERESTS, CIA INFLUENCE ON NATIONAL MOVEMENTS IN THE FRENCH COLONIES WAS NOT AS MOTIVATED BY INTEREST IN PEACEFUL SOLUTIONS. IN COLONIES OF OTHER EUROPEAN ALLIES, CIA POLICY HAD DIFFERENT PATTERNS, BUT ESSENTIALLY ATTITUDES TOWARDS FRENCH AND BRITISH COLONIES SET STAGE FOR WHOLE CONTINENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19677.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, undefined SEPT 84 MEMO FROM DESK OF NANA MAHOMA, AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER, AFL-CIO, RE MEETINGS WITH MOZAMBIAN NATIONAL RESISTANCE AND POSSIBLE FINANCIAL ASST TO GROUP. MENTIONS IRVING BROWN, EUGENIA KEMBLE, ARMANDO THEMBO DOS SANTOS, SAMUEL MAHLUZA, DR. ARTUR VILANKULU. FRELIMO SUPPORTED BY CUBA AND USSR. MEMO 9/18/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19678.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, NED SUPPORTING MINEWORKERS INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION IN BELGIUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19679.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **AFSCME, 1950-1959** USED BY CIA IN LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19680.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGEE, undefined ON AIFLD: "REAL PURPOSE OF [AIFLD] WAS TO TRAIN CADRES TO ORGANIZE NEW TRADE UNIONS OR TO TAKE OVER EXISTING ONES IN SUCH A WAY THAT THE UNIONS WOULD BE CONTROLLED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, BY THE CIA."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 7 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19681.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AID FUNDING FOR AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTES THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) IS FLAGSHIP INSTITUTION OF AFL-CIO'S FOUR INTERNATIONAL BRANCHES. FTUI OVERSEES AND CHANNELS FUNDS TO FOLLOWING THREE REGIONAL INSTITUTES: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD), ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI), AND AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC). IN ADDITION, FTUI HAS ITS OWN REGIONAL FOCUS: EASTERN EUROPE AND NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. FTUI UNLIKE ITS OTHER REGIONAL GRANTS, AID FUNDS TO FTUI ARE NOT CHANNLED THROUGH AGENCY'S CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE. RATHER, FTUI'S AID FUNDS COME BY WAY OF AGENCY'S REGIONAL BUREAU FOR EUROPE AND NEW INDEPENDENT STATES. DIRECT AID TO FTUI IS FOR TWO REGIONAL PROGRAMS, ONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE INCLUDING ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT CZECH REPUBLIC AND OTHER ONE IN FORMER SOVIET UNION. FIRST GRANT OF THIS KIND WAS A TWO-YEAR GRANT AWARDED IN 92. FTUI DOES WORK IN REGION WHILE AID RETAINS CONTROL OVER PROGRAM. FUNDING LEVEL FOR TWO YEAR PERIOD IS \$6 MILLION FOR FORMER USSR AND \$7 MILLION FOR CENTRAL EUROPE. FOUR PROGRAM OBJECTIVES ARE: TO DEVELOP INDIGENOUS LOCAL INSTITUTIONS, TO PROVIDE EDUCATIONAL OUTREACH TO DEVELOP BASIC LEADERSHIP AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS, TO DEVELOP LOCAL CAPABILITIES TO CONDUCT BASIC TRADE UNION TRAINING PROGRAMS, AND TO IMPROVE PUBLIC IMAGE OF TRADE UNIONS. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19682.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIFLD: SECRET PLAN FOR EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 82 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19683.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIFLD, undefined 15 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET ALMOST 90% FROM GVT THRU AID REST FROM LABOR ORGS AND BUSINESSES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 502 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19684.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIFLD, undefined OPERATES IN 22 LA. COUNTRIES BUDGET PRIMARILY FROM GVT SOURCES AID AND NED. "BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19685.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR ASSISTANCE NEW DEMOCRATIC LABOR MOVEMENT. \$80,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19686.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1994-1995** FTUI FUNDING FOR UNIONISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19687.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **ALGERIA, 1954-1958** ICFTU INTEREST AND CIA OPS WITH HELP OF AFL-CIO. CIA EVENTUALLY HAD TO DECIDE BETWEEN SUPPORTING INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT IN ALGERIA OR MINORITY WORKFORCE IN FRANCE. BY BUYING OFF HADJ, CIA DECIDED IN FAVOR OF THE FORMER. FRENCH AUTHORITIES AWARE OF CIA AND AMERICAN AFL'S INTENTIONS IN ALGERIA. CIA WAS BARRED FROM ALGERIA AND THEIR LEADER WAS ACCUSED OF "PURSUING A RECKLESS POLICY WITH DUBIOUS PERSONS FOR PURPOSE OF FINANCING ANTI-FRENCH MOVEMENTS IN ALGERIA AND NORTH AFRICA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19688.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA, CIRCA undefined CIA BACKS NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT AND ITS KEY UNION UGTA AGAINST FRENCH RULE. DECISION DIFFICULT BECAUSE CIA SIMULTANEOUSLY SUPPORTING UNION OF ALGERIAN WORKERS IN FRANCE CALLED USTA WHICH WAS AFFILIATED WITH ALGERIAN RIVAL TO LIBERATION FRONT. CIA DROPS SUPPORT RIVAL FACTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19689.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICAN FEDERATION TEACHERS, undefined HEADED BY ALBERT SHANKER. BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85, 92-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19690.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) COVERED IN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE IN BUSINESS WEEK, 11/4/85, 92-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19691.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) FIRST OF THREE CIA LABOR PROPRIETARIES. AFL-CIO, GOVERNMENT AND MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS, ALL ARE CONNECTED AND COORDINATED RE AIFLD VIA CIA. LOANS PROVIDED TO AIFLD FROM INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK, PENSION AND WELFARE FUNDS OF UNIONS ASSOCIATED WITH AFL-CIO. FUNDING ALSO COMES FROM MULTINATIONAL CORPS. CIA CASE OFFICERS ARE UNDERCOVER IN ALMOST EVERY AIFLD OFFICE ABROAD.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 262-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19692.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT AIFLD FOUNDED WITH SOME 100 U.S. CORPORATIONS. AGEE SAID AIFLD WAS A CIA-CONTROLLED LABOR CENTER FINANCED THRU AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 32 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19693.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT. MAIN PURPOSE AIFLD TO ORGANIZE ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONS. DETAILED HISTORY OF ITS BEGINNING.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 244-7 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19694.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT, (AIFLD).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:45; 16:22-23; 20:4; 21:37; 25:28, 34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_19695.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. F/74 (42-3), W/75 (38-52), SU 75 (51-63), 12/78 (9-11), 5/79 (12-5), 1/81 (47-51), 4/81 (13 40-2), 1/82 (8-11), 6/8 (58), 8/84 (32-3) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19696.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AS OF 1/31/undefined RCVD \$1 MILLION FROM 5 CIA CONDUITS AND FRONTS. IN LATIN AMERICA GUILD WORKS THRU INTER-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF WORKING NEWSPAPERMAN'S ORGANIZATIONS WHICH SPENDS GREAT EFFORTS COMBATTING COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS IN SOUTH AMERICA. JPL 19 #2 70 204-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19697.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1960-1969** ROBERTO'S CAMPS IN CONGO SUPPORTED BY CIA-SPONSORED LABOR UNIONS AT LEAST AS EARLY AS 64.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 134 source code: EE

111-ciabase_19698.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** ACFTU FUNDING ANGOLAN GENERAL LEAGUE OF WORKERS DURING THE WAR.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 8 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19699.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI-COMMUNISM ROOTS CIA LABOR STRATEGY IN OSS. TOWARDS END WWII, OSS DOMINATED BY FERVENT ANTI-COMMUNISTS WITH LINKS TO MULTI-NATIONALS. OSS HELPS ESTABLISH FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE, FOREIGN POLICY ARM OF ANTI-COMM. AFL TO STEM COMM. TREND IN INTERNATIONAL LABOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 32-33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19700.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASEAN, undefined NED/FTUI WORKING WITH THE ASEAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL WHERE NO AFL-CIO REPRESENTATIVE RESIDES. IN CYPRUS, IN LEBANON, IN PAKISTAN AND IN TAIWAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19701.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) OPERATED FOR CIA AND CORPORATIONS IN PHILIPPINES. SOUTH KOREA AND RECENTLY IN TURKEY AND MIDDLE EAST. ITS MOST IMPORTANT OPS IN SOUTH VIETNAM HAVE BEEN TERMINATED AND ITS PRINCIPAL AGENT, TRAN QUOC BUU, IS A REFUGEE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19702.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1972 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1960-1972** ACTIVE ALL OVER ASIA, ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) IS PRIMARILY INVOLVED IN INCREASING LABOR SUPPORT FOR THE DICTATORSHIPS IN THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, TURKEY, AND SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19703.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1979 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1962-1979** OPS OF THE AMERICA-ASIA FREE LABOR INSTITUTE. FIRST REGIONAL OFFICE IN SOUTH VIETNAM. OTHERS FOLLOWED IN THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, INDONESIA, SOUTH KOREA, AND BANGLADESH. AAFLI UNDOUBTEDLY SERVES THE CIA.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 65 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19704.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED/FTUI PROJECT IN MALAYSIA, HONG KONG, NEPAL, PHILIPPINES, AND CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1895 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19705.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI/ICFTU FOR TRADE UNIONS WHERE AFL-CIO'S AAFLI DOES NOT HAVE A PERMANENT REP - CYPRUS, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND TAIWAN. PROGRAM ALSO SUPPORTS ASEAN TRADE COUNCIL (ATUC). 1990 \$119,373.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 18, 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19706.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1990-1991** NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO PROMOTE RESEARCH ON WORKER RIGHTS ISSUES. 1990 \$25,376, 1991 \$102,041.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 22,91 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19707.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1990-1995** AFL-CIO REGIONAL INSTITUTE, AAFLI, OPERATES UNDER A \$22.3 MILLION SEVEN-YEAR GRANT EXTENDING TO 1996. AAFLI OPERATES IN PHILIPPINES, INDONESIA, BANGLADESH, NEPAL, SRI LANKA, AND TURKEY. STATED GOAL OF THIS PROGRAM IS, "TO PROMOTE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN ASIAN AND NEAR EAST NATIONS BY IMPROVING CAPABILITIES OF TRADE UNIONS AND LIKE-MINDED ORGANIZATIONS TO MAKE EFFECTIVE CONTRIBUTIONS TO ADVANCEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC CULTURES AND MARKET ECONOMIES." RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19708.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR AAFLI SUPPORT OF TRADE UNIONS IN TAIWAN, PAKISTAN, INDIA, MALAYSIA, HONG KONG AND NEPAL. \$318,337. MONEY FOR AFL-CIA AFFILIATES IN EFFORTS STRENGTHEN COUNTERPART ORGANIZATIONS. \$81,545.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19709.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined FOR AAFLI FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN NEPAL AND MONGOLIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19710.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR AAFLI'S INDOCHINA INITIATIVE FOR LEADERSHIP PROGRAMS IN THAILAND, BURMA'S LABOR MOVEMENT, AND POLITICAL WORK IN CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19711.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1983 ENTRY: **ASIA, CIRCA 1960-1983** ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE IS ONE OF THREE BODIES SET UP TO SPREAD AMERICAN INFLUENCE IN THIRD WORLD TRADE UNIONS. THE OTHER TWO ARE THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (OPERATING IN LATIN AMERICAN) AND THE AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER. THESE THREE BODIES "TRAIN" UNIONIST, AT HARVARD AND ELSEWHERE AND SUBSIDIZE THE KEPT UNIONS, WHICH TAKES A LOT OF MONEY. BUT MONEY'S NO OBJECT, FOR THESE INSTITUTES HAVE THREE SPONSORS, NOT JUST THE AFL-CIO. THE OTHER TWO ARE THE U.S. CORPORATIONS WHICH OPERATE IN THE AREAS COVERED, AND THE CIA, WHICH HAS LONG SPECIALIZED IN INFILTRATING THE TRADE UNIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 37 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_19712.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ASIA, MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH PACIFIC, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI FOR AFL-CIO AFFILIATES TO DEVELOP RELATIONSHIPS WITH UNIONS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. 1990 \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 18, 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19713.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS SPECIFICALLY THE PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNATIONAL WITH THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF STATE, COUNTY, AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES AND THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF TECHNICAL WORKERS WITH THE SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19714.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASSISTANT DEAN OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES HEADED FUND FOR INTERNATIONAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC EDUCATION, WHICH WAS PROVIDED MONEY FROM TWO WELL-KNOWN CIA CONDUITS, THE J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION OF BOSTON AND THE PAPPAS CHARITABLE TRUST OF BOSTON. FUND IS KNOWN TO UNDERWRITE "WORKERS EDUCATION PROJECTS, SCHOLARSHIP AND RESEARCH WORK FOR TRADE UNIONISTS, AND SOCIAL STUDY SCHOLARS FROM AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_19715.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. CIA MANIPULATED LEADERSHIP OF AUSTRALIAN LABOR UNIONS, INFILTRATED THEM AND SUPPRESSED THEIR STRIKES FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_19716.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. VIRTUALLY ALL U.S. LABOR ATTACHES ARE CIA CAREER MEN WITH SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES TO WIN OVER UNION LEADERS AND TO HELP SAFEGUARD U.S. CORPORATE INTERESTS. THE CIA HAS WORKED THRU LABOR ATTACHES TO ESTABLISH CLOSE LINKS WITH SELECTED AUSTRALIAN LABOR UNION OFFICIALS THAT HAS HELPED FUND SCHEMES LIKE THE AUSTRALIAN PROGRAMS AT HARVARD AND INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE U.S. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19717.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1982 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1960-1982** HARVARD TRADE UNION PROGRAM SEEKS TO TRANSFORM AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNIONS INTO CARBON COPIES OF AMERICAN "BIG LABOR".

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 35 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_19718.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1962-1964** ROBERT WALKINSHAW, LABOR ATTACHE IN AUSTRALIA FROM 62-64, SET OUT TO CULTIVATE YOUNG R.J. HAWKE, THEN WORKING HIS WAY THROUGH THE ACTU APPARATUS. WHEN WALKINSHAW WAS EXPOSED AS A CIA AGENT, MR. HAWKE TOLD THE PRESS: "I'VE KNOWN THEM ALL THE WAY BACK TO WALKINSHAW AND I'VE NEVER BEEN AWARE OF ANY SORT OF ACTIVITY THAT WOULD MAKE ME IDENTIFY THEM AS CIA AGENTS."

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 39 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_19719.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1976** CHRISTOPHER BOYCE TELLING WHAT HE KNOWS ABOUT THE CIA AND ITS MEDDLING IN AUSTRALIAN POLITICS MENTIONS CIA INFILTRATION OF AUSTRALIAN UNIONS. HE WENT OVER TO THE RUSSIANS AFTER DISCOVERING SOME OF THE DIRTY TRICKS THE CIA WAS READY TO PLAY ON A GOOD ALLY LIKE AUSTRALIA. WORKING, AS HE DID, ON THE U.S. SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM, BOYCE COULD TALK TO CIA AGENTS AND READ VARIOUS TELEX MESSAGES, OR AS HE CALLED THEM, TWIXES, COMING FROM AND TO AUSTRALIA. WHAT YOU WILL HEAR NEXT ARE DETAILS OF HOW THE CIA INFILTRATED AUSTRALIAN UNIONS, AND MORE OF ITS DOUBLE DEALINGS, EVEN WHEN THE NEW CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT OF MALCOLM FRASER CAME TO POWER. THAT WAS AFTER SACKING OF THE WHITLAM GOVERNMENT BY THIS MAN, THE THEN GOVERNOR-GENERAL SIR JOHN KERR. CIA PERSONNEL AT TRW CALLED KERR "OUR MAN KERR." JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE A FEDERAL PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE WAS DUE ON THE AMERICAN SATELLITE BASES, A CIA TELEX ARRIVED IN CANBERRA. IT WARNED THAT PRIME MINISTER WHITLAM WAS IN DANGER OF BLOWING THE LID OFF PINE GAP. THE NEXT DAY, THE WHITLAM LABOR GOVERNMENT WAS DISMISSED. CONCERNING THE ARGUS PROJECT AND THE NOT SHARING THE INFO? THE ENTIRE TIME I WORKED [TWO YEARS IN THE PROJECT] IN THIS INSTANCE, WE HAD HARDWARE, SOFTWARE AND PERSONNEL TO SHIP OUT OF ALICE SPRINGS, AND THERE WAS WORRY OVER STRIKES AT YOUR AIRPORTS. THEY HAD TO DO WITH PILOTS AND AIR CONTROLLERS. AND THERE WAS AN AREA THAT PETAL HAD A DEFINITE NEED TO KNOW BECAUSE...BECAUSE STRIKES WOULD WRECK OUR SCHEDULE, AND SO IN THIS ONE INSTANCE, A TWIX CAME FROM PILOT [CIA HQS] WHICH SAID "PILOT WILL CONTINUE TO SUPPRESS THE STRIKE, CONTINUE SHIPMENT ON SCHEDULE". [I TOOK OUT TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS MANY TIMES]. I WOULD TAKE TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS OUT - TAKE THEM OUT, PHOTOGRAPH THEM. OH, I'D PHOTOGRAPH THEM INSIDE. I SOMETIMES WOULD JUST BRING THE MINOX CAMERA INSIDE AND DO IT IN THE BLACK VAULT. BUT THEN NO ONE HAD ACCESS THERE BUT MYSELF AND A LIMITED AMOUNT OF OTHER PEOPLE. SIXTY MINUTES 5/23/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19720.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1977-1983 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1977-1983** THE AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN AUSTRALIA SET UP THE AUSTRALIAN PROGRAM AT HARVARD FOUNDATION WHICH "EXISTS TO FUND FOUR AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNION OFFICIALS OF PROVEN LEADERSHIP POTENTIAL TO HARVARD GRADUATE SCHOOL TRADE UNION PROGRAM." IN "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19721.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1982 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, CIRCA 1960-1982** AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL CIVIC COUNCIL (NCC) AND INDUSTRIAL GROUP UNION OFFICIALS HAVE WORKED WITH

AFL/CIO OFFICIALS WHO COLLABORATED WITH CIA INCLUDING HARRY GOLDBERG WHO MADE SEVERAL VISITS TO AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: THE ULTRA FILE. (March, 1983). Australian Publication. 3/83 40 source code: TUF

111-ciabase_19722.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND. "CIA LINKED GROUP TARGETS UNIONS IN PACIFIC." BY DENIS FRENEY, TRIBUNE, (4 DIXON STREET, SYDNEY NSW 2000)**
16 XI 83 P8-9. DETAILED STUDY OF LABOR COMMITTEE FOR PACIFIC AFFAIRS, A CIA LINKED ORGANIZATION BRINGING TOGETHER RIGHTWING TRADE UNION FIGURES IN U.S., NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XI 83 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_19723.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1991 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1950-1991** FORMER CIA-SUPPORTED UNIONIST, FRANZ OLAH, THEN MINISTER OF INTERIOR, TOLD TV AUDIENCE IN 91 HIS GROUP HAD DEFEATED 50 STRIKE BY RIVAL UNIONISTS. EUGEN BURGSTALLER, WHO RETIRED FROM CIA IN 79 AND SPENT MUCH OF 50s IN VIENNA SAID OLAH WAS IN CIA OPS BUT NOT STAY-BEHIND NET. MATTER OF GLADIO APPEARS CLOSED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 447-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19724.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BARBADOS, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORTING 2 MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BARBADOS LABOUR PARTY AND BARBADOS DEMOCRATIC LABOUR PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19725.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BELGIUM, undefined NED SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19726.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON ARTHUR J. GOLDBERG.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 40 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19727.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON CORD MEYER JR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19728.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON JAY LOVESTONE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19729.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46-47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19730.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK BY GEORGE MORRIS, *CIA AND AMERICAN LABOR; THE SUBVERSION OF THE AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN POLICY. [1ST ED.]. NEW YORK, INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1967**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19731.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WORKERS OF WORLD UNDERMINED: AMERICAN LABOR'S ROLE IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, BY BETH SIMS (OCT 91) BY SOUTH EAST PRESS. EXPOSES EXTENSIVE EFFORTS BLOCK FORMATION OF A MILITANT INDEPENDENT WORKERS' MOVEMENT. AFL-CIO AND ITS FOUR INSTITUTES - AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT, AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER, ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE, AND FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE - WORK WITH GVT FUNDS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH GVT AGENCIES AND PRIVATE ORGS. RESULT - A SOPHISTICATED EFFORT TO LINK INTERNATIONAL WORKERS IN A DON'T-ROCK-BOAT, PRO-U.S., PRO-BUSINESS COALITION UNABLE TO STAND UP TO TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS. RESOURCE CENTER CATALOG FALL 91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19732.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL. TIM HOGAN OF ANDOVER AND YALE WENT TO BRAZIL (62-64 ?)** UNDER DEPT COVER AND BEGAN ORGANIZING LABOR GROUPS AGAINST COMMUNISTS. OUR POLITICAL ACTION WAS RUN THROUGH CATHOLIC CHURCH. CIA OVERTHREW BRAZIL'S LEFTIST PRESIDENT JOAO GOULART IN 4/64.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 323-4 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_19733.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19734.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1967** HISTORY OF CIA LABOR OPERATIONS IN BRAZIL IN ELECTIONS AND THE COUP OF 1964.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 111-124 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_19735.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1967** PRIOR TO FOUNDING OF AIFLD, CIA'S LABOR OPS CARRIED OUT LARGELY THROUGH ICFTU, ORIT, AND THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS. AIFLD CREATED TO IMPROVE COORDINATION AND TO ACCELERATE EXPANSION OF LABOR-ORGANIZING ACTIVITIES IN LATIN AMERICA TO DENY WORKERS TO LABOR UNIONS DOMINATED BY THE LEFT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 113 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_19736.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1961-1964** ICFTU'S AFFILIATE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE WAS INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS (ORIT). AFL-CIO PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF ORIT'S FUNDING WITH ICFTU'S INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND, AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES. CIA HAS EXERCISED CONSIDERABLE CONTROL OVER ORIT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 12-13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19737.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined PRESIDENTIAL DECREE CLOSED OFFICES OF IBAD AND ADEP FOR [ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS?] AND THERE ALSO EVIDENCE OF OUTRIGHT PURCHASE OF VOTES, FORGING OF DOCUMENTS, ETC. TWO LABOR ORGANIZATIONS, THE DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION MOVEMENT (MOVIMENTO SINDICAL DEMOCRATICO-MSD) AND THE DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE OF FREE WORKERS (REDETRAL) WAS CONTROLLED BY IBAD AND IBAD'S AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED OTHER LABOR GROUPS INCLUDING CGT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 75 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_19738.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1963-1965** A MAJOR AIFLD PROGRAM IN BRAZIL IS INSTITUTO CULTURAL DO TRABALHO (ICT - CULTURAL LABOR INSTITUTE), A NATIONAL TRAINING CENTER ESTABLISHED IN SAO PAULO IN 63.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 122 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_19739.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined AN INTERVIEW WITH RICHARD MARTINEZ WHO WORKED IN LABOR OPERATIONS IN BRAZIL. MARTINEZ SAID HE HAD ARMS STASHED IN HIS OFFICE -- MACHINE GUNS, ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS. THE FIELD WORKERS BURNT THE COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS. OUTLINES OTHER LABOR OPS DURING COUP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 47-50 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_19740.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI/AIFLD FUNDING CONFEDERACAO GENERALAO DO TRABALHO (CGT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 48,88 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19741.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR BRAZILIAN GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR IN ITS NATIONWIDE UNION ORGANIZING CAMPAIGN. \$157,800.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19742.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR BRAZILIAN GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR IN NATIONWIDE UNION ORGANIZING CAMPAIGN. \$127,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19743.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/FTUI, SUPPORT "CONFERDERACAO GERAL DE TRABALHADORES" (CGT) IN NATIONWIDE AFFILIATION CAMPAIGN TO BUILD EFFECTIVE NATIONAL LABOR CONFEDERATION, \$167,000, AND GATHER INFORMATION ABOUT WORKERS RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, \$51,600.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 56-57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19744.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO AIFLD FOR GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR AND OTHER BRAZILIAN TRADE UNIONS THAT LINKING WITH INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19745.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR AIFLD TO CONDUCT TRAINING FOR THREE MAJOR LABOR CONFEDERATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19746.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, 1953-1964** CIA USED PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL (PSI) TO FORTIFY UNION OPS TO OVERTHROW GVT OF CHEDDI JAGAN. PSI'S MAIN AMERICAN AFFILIATE, THE AMERICA FEDERATION OF STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES (AFSCME). AFSCME'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT RUN BY TWO CIA OFFICERS. IN FEB 62 CIA ORGANIZED ANTI-JAGAN PROTESTS AND ARRANGED FOR OTHER COUNTRIES LABOR UNIONS TO SEND MESSAGES OF SUPPORT GIVING APPEARANCE OF A GENUINE LABOR STRUGGLE. CIA ARRANGES FOR PREVIOUSLY UNHEARD OF RADIO STATIONS TO GO ON THE AIR, FOR NEWSPAPERS TO PRINT FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS. GENE MEAKINS A CIA OFFICER DIRECTLY INVOLVED - HE EDITED A WEEKLY PAPER AND BROADCAST A DAILY RADIO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 111 source code: KH

111-ciabase_19747.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUYANA, 1962-1963** CIA FUNDED STRIKES AND RIOTS THAT CRIPPLED GUYANA AND LED TO OVERTHROW OF JAGAN'S GOVERNING PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. CIA FUNNELLED ITS SECRET PAYMENTS THAT PLACED FORBES BURNHAM IN POWER THROUGH THE AFL-CIO AND AFSCME.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_19748.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED/FTUI, FOR MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO BULGARIA'S INDEPENDENT TRADE MOVEMENT PODKREPA. 1990 \$276,190, 1991 \$120,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 23,91 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19749.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM ON BASIC LEADERSHIP TRAINING AND TRADE UNION EDUCATION TO CONFEDERATION OF LABOR-PODKREPA. \$120,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19750.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, @932 NED/FTUI FUNDING CONFEDERATION OF LABOUR - PODKREPA IN BULGARIA FOR A PRINT SHOP OPERATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19751.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED/FTUI FOR CONFEDERATION OF LABOR - PODKREPA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19752.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined GRANT FOR PODKREPA CONFEDERATION OF LABOR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19753.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, undefined NED/FTUI, TO ENABLE AFL-CIO TO SEND TRADE UNIONISTS WITH EXPERTISE IN TECHNICAL AND SPECIALIZED AREAS. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19754.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, TO TRANSLATE BASIC TRADE UNION DOCUMENTS AND MANUALS. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19755.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19756.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN, undefined NED/NRI TO DEVELOP DEMOCRAT UNION OF AMERICAS PROGRAM FOR THE CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19757.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1987-1988** NED/NRI FUNDING CARIBBEAN DEMOCRAT UNION (CDU) ON PROMOTION OF DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 65,88 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19758.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONISM IN FRENCH-SPEAKING CARIBBEAN IN COOPERATION WITH FRENCH DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION, FORCE OUVRIERE (FO). \$32,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19759.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1990-1991** NED/NRIIA, FOR CARIBBEAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) TO RESTRUCTURE. \$22,300. FOR CDU TO ADDRESS GROWING SOCIAL AND CULTURAL PROBLEMS OF REGION. 1990 - \$95,000, 1991 - \$85,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45-46,91 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19760.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR STRENGTHENING DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONISM IN FRENCH-SPEAKING CARIBBEAN IN COOPERATION WITH FRENCH DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION FORCE OUVRIERE (FO). \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19761.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1950-1959** SERAFINO ROMUALDI, LABOR ORGANIZER FOR AFL/CIO IN FIFTIES TRIED TO ORGANIZE UNITED FRUIT'S WORKERS INTO ORIT UNION. LOCAL OFFICIAL ARRANGED FOR ROMUALDI TO BE ARRESTED.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 29-30 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_19762.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined TRANSCRIPT OF DOHERTY'S PRESENTATION AT REGIONAL MEETINGS SPONSORED BY AIFLD. MEETINGS CONVENED BY DAVID JESSUP. DISCUSSES ACTIVITIES OF CUS IN NICARAGUA, CHS IN HONDURAS, THE UCS IN EL SALVADOR. TRANSCRIPT 9/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19763.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "TRIP REPORT BY WESTERN STATES AFL-CIO DELEGATION TO CENTRAL AMERICA." TRIP SPONSORED BY AFL-CIO AND COORDINATED BY AIFLD. VISITED NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, AND GUATEMALA. REPORT 6/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19764.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD PROJECT TO CONDUCT HUMAN AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19765.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD TIEING NORTH AMERICAN LABOR UNIONS EXPERTISE AND THAT OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS TO ASSIST TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19766.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/IRI FOR FUNDACION AMERICA PARA LA CAPACITACION POLITICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19767.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, TO WORK IN COOPERATION WITH INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) FOR NEW INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS. \$204,136.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19768.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined ASSIST INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC GAINS. \$247,830.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19769.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS IN DEVELOPMENT OF INDEPENDENT TEACHERS ORGANIZATIONS. \$139,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19770.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR EXCHANGE PROGRAM FOR TRADE UNION LEADERS. \$106,532.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19771.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT FOR AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS WORK.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19772.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI, TO CONTINUE EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES OF U.S. TRADE UNIONISTS TO CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICAN. \$189,040.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19773.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL ASIA, TRANSCAUCASUS, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO SUPPORT INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION CENTER OF KAZAKHSTAN AND LABOR OPS IN 18 CITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19774.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHAPTERS IN "WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER" DEAL WITH PHOBIC ANTI-COMMUNISTS GAINING CONTROL OF U.S. LABOR'S INTERNATIONAL MACHINERY; THE CIA GETS IN ACTION. UNIONS SPLIT IN EUROPE. IN ENGLAND THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS FEDERATION USED COVERTLY BY AFL. COVERT LABOR OPS IN FRANCE. WITH CIA FUNDS ORGANIZED THE FORCE OUVIERE. BROWN RECEIVING INCREDIBLY LARGE U.S. GVT FUNDS (P14).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19775.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1964-1973** IN 5 YEARS FOLLOWING FREI'S 60s ELECTIONS, CIA SPENT \$2 MILLION ON COVERT ACTION. IT CONTINUED TO FUND ARCH CONSERVATIVE RADICAL PARTY AND PAID NUMEROUS JOURNALISTS. CIA INFILTRATED SOCIALIST PARTY AND PAID ASSETS TO CHALLENGE LEFTISTS WITHIN STUDENT GROUPS AND LABOR UNIONS. THEY SUPPORTED A HOST OF CIVIC, CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL ORGS DEEMED FRIENDLY TO U.S. INTERESTS. FURTHER DETAILS OF OPS IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 240-253 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19776.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1961-1973** CHILEAN NATIONAL WORKERS' CONFEDERATION (CNT) IS DIRECTLY FUNDED BY AIFLD. TRAINING OF LABOR AT FRONT

ROYAL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/74 31-2 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19777.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1973** TACTICS USED BY AIFLD EMPLOYED DUAL UNION TACTICS USED IN OTHER COUNTRIES. TRIED TO SPLIT THE CUT CONVENTION. AIFLD ASSISTED IN THE FORMATION OF (CUPROCH) IN MAY 71. STARTED IN COPPER MINES AND SUPPORTED THE STRIKE IN 10/72 BY THE TRUCK OWNERS AND MERCHANTS. CUPROCH BEHIND THE BEHIND THE COPPER MINE STRIKES...AND PROVIDED JUSTIFICATION FOR COUP. STRIKING TRUCKERS RECEIVED MONEY FROM THE CIA. NUMBER OF CHILEANS GOING TO FRONT ROYAL ROCKETING. MARITIME WORKERS UNION, THE ICFTU AFFILIATE, HELPED LEAD THE COUP AGAINST ALLENDE FROM THE PORT OF VALPARAISO.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 42-49 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19778.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1973** THE AIFLD FLOODED THE COUNTRY WITH PROGRAMS AND ADVISERS. A COVERT OP IN CHRISTIAN YOUTH AND LABOR WAS RUN BY A BELGIUM JESUIT NAMED FR. ROGER VEKEMANS AND OPEN U.S. SOURCES, INCLUDING CATHOLIC NEWS SERVICES.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 72 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19779.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** SEE "THE AIFLD IN CHILE IN "THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS AND THE CIA," PAGES 26-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19780.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** MAJOR RIGHT-WING OFFENSIVE AGAINST GVT BEGAN 10/72 WITH A TRUCKER'S STRIKE. SPREAD TO OTHER SECTORS CONTROLLED BY RIGHT - PROFESSIONALS (DOCTORS, ENGINEERS, LAWYERS), MERCHANTS, BANK EMPLOYEES AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/75 24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19781.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA DISTRIBUTED \$100,000 TO ANTI-ALLENDE BUSINESS ORGS. ONE OF THESE GROUPS PASSED \$2,800 TO STRIKING TRUCKERS, IN VIOLATION OF CIA RULES - CIA CONTINUED TO FUND GROUP.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 251 source code: BG

111-ciabase_19782.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FTUI ASSISTED UNION DEMOCRATICA DE TRABAJADORES (UDT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19783.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI HELPED CENTRAL DEMOCRATICO DE TRABAJADORES (CDT). IT PRODUCES A PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P13 86 P33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19784.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD FUNDING CENTRAL DEMOCRATICA DE TRABAJADORES (CDT) TRADE UNION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19785.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/FTUI FUNDING DEMOCRATIC WORKERS' CENTRAL, ICFTU LIAISON COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL WORKERS' COMMAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19786.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING DEMOCRATIC WORKERS' CENTRAL (CDT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19787.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI, TO FUND LABOR EDUCATION COURSES IN CHILE CONDUCTED BY DEMOCRATIC WORKERS CENTRAL (CDT) AND DEMOCRATIC UNIONS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF SINGLE WORKERS' CENTRAL (CUT) IN CHILE. \$112,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19788.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI, TO FUND LABOR EDUCATION COURSES CONDUCTED BY DEMOCRATIC WORKERS (CDT) AND DEMOCRATIC UNIONS WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF NEW SINGLE CENTRAL OF WORKERS (CUT). \$114,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19789.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI, SUPPORT ACTIVITIES OF CENTRAL UNITARIA DE TRABAJADORES (CUT) AND CENTRAL DEMOCRATICO DE TRABAJADORES (CDT). \$90,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19790.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO AIFLD FOR UNITARY CENTRAL OF WORKERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19791.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1993** CHINA EXPELLED LABOR ACTIVIST HAN DONGFANG WHO TRIED TO RETURN HOME FROM U.S. HE SAID HE WAS BEATEN BEFORE BEING DEPORTED TO HONG KONG. HAN HAD ATTENDED HUMAN RIGHTS CONFERENCES AND TOLD PRESIDENT CLINTON TO CONSIDER LABOR CONDITIONS WHEN RENEWING CHINA'S PREFERENTIAL TRADE STATUS. HAN, 30, FOUNDER OF CHINA'S FREE TRADE UNION, WAS IMPRISONED TWO YEARS FOLLOWING DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS IN CHINA IN 89. HE RELEASED IN 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19792.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1993** HAN DONGFAN, ORGANIZER OF CHINA'S FIRST FREE TRADE UNION DURING PRO-DEMOCRACY PROTESTS WHO WAS JAILED, WAS THROWN OUT OF CHINA UPON HIS RETURN. WASHINGTON POST 8/22/93 A25

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/22/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19793.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1991-1992** WITH NED FUNDING, THE ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) PUBLISHES "CHINA LABOR NOTES."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19794.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) PUBLISHED A REPORT RE ESTABLISHMENT OF FREE TRADE UNION OF CHINA, A "NEW UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT FORMALLY LAUNCHED IN MAY 1992 ."** A PAMPHLET DATED 1/16/92, CIRCULATED IN CHINA BY PREPARATORY COMMITTEE OF THE BEIJING FREE TRADE UNION WAS TRANSLATED INTO ENGLISH BY THE HONG KONG FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 161-2 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_19795.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1994-1995** AAFLI FUNDING LEADING LABOR ACTIVISTS INSIDE CHINA AND IN EXILE, TO SUPPORT TRADE UNIONS IN HONG KONG, AND TO PRODUCE MONTHLY CHINESE-LANGUAGE CHINA LABOR BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_19796.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI'S "GREATER CHINA" PROGRAM. \$430,472.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47-8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19797.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1996** TWO EXTENSIVE REPORTS ON ABUSE OF WOMEN'S LABOR RIGHTS WERE PUBLISHED BY AAFLI-SPONSORED CHINA LABOUR BULLETIN. BULLETIN CHALLENGED CHINESE GVT PROPAGANDA. ONE REPORT, THE UNOFFICIAL REPORT: WOMEN WORKING IN CHINA WAS SMUGGLED OUT OF CHINA AND WAS CONFISCATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19798.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIS, EAST EUROPE. ABOUT 2,500 VOLUNTEER POSITIONS IN EAST EUROPE ARE BUSINESS-RELATED CONNECTICUT-BASED INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE SERVICE CORPS, AN ORGANIZATION OF BUSINESS VOLUNTEERS. AMERICAN UNIONS INVOLVED INCLUDE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF BRICKLAYERS AND ALLIED CRAFTSMEN. IN HEALTH CARE AREA, GENE MOATS, PRESIDENT OF SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL LOCAL 25 IN CHICAGO SENT THREE DELEGATIONS TO POLAND. CANDICE OWLEY, PRESIDENT OF UNION LOCAL OF MILWAUKEE NURSES, SENT BY AFL-CIO AND FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE TO ROMANIA. IN POLAND AN ORGANIZATION CALLED FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY. ARTICLE SAYS FOR MORE INFO, WRITE: CITIZENS DEMOCRACY CORPS, DEPT P, 2021 K ST, NW.W. WASH., D.C. 20006; OR AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT, DEPT P. 815 16TH ST., N.W. WASH., D.C. 20006. PARADE MAG 8/16/92 8-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19799.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19800.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN CIA AND THE U.S. LABOR PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_19801.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined IN 60 CONGO GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY BELGIUM. CIA TRIED TO ASSASSINATE P.M. LUMUMBA. CIA THRU COS DEVLIN ALREADY EST STANDARD COVERT ACTIONS INCLUDING BRIBES TO INFLUENCE LABOR GROUPS AND ATTEMPTS TO ARRANGE VOTES OF NO CONFIDENCE IN LUMUMBA IN SENATE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 83 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_19802.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19803.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1990-1996** AIFLD HAS VIRTUALLY ABANDONED TRADE UNIONS. IT SPONSORS A PROGRAM THAT ENCOURAGES SMALL FARMERS TO LINK TO AGRIBUSINESS. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19804.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COTE D'IVOIRE, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR TRADE UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19805.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CREATED IN undefined ITS PRESIDENT CARL GERSHMAN. ORIGINALLY \$18 MILLION DIVIDED AMONG GROUPS EST BY CIO-AFL AND U.S. CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEES. AFL-CIO GETS MOST MONEY - 11.5 MILLION - GIVEN TO ITS FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE THAT HAS CREATED PROGRAM IN UNSETTLED AREAS. ASIAN AMERICA FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AFLI) IN PHILIPPINES DOLES OUT MONEY TO FILIPINO LABOR LEADERS. "SOME REGIONAL LEADERS BECOMING POWERFUL BECAUSE OF MONEY. MONEY DISTRIBUTED TRADE UNION COUNCIL OF PHILIPPINES. AFLI DIRECTOR IN THAILAND WAS EXPELLED IN undefined FOR BEING A SPY. IN PHILIPPINE THE INSTITUTE SUPPOSEDLY TAUGHT LABOR RELATIONS INSTEAD THEY TAUGHT COMMUNITY ORGANIZING AND INDOCTRINATION. CHART OF MONEY FLOW CONGRESS, USIA, NED, ETC. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 7/21/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19806.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DIAZ RODRIGUEZ, A TRADE UNIONIST AND POET RECENTLY RELEASED FROM PRISON, SAID CASTRO SHOULD BE OVERTHROWN NON-VIOLENTLY. JOHN DECONCINI PRESIDENT OF AFL-CIO LABOR COMMITTEE FOR A FREE CUBA PRAISED DIAZ. DIAZ SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT AFL-CIO'S HQS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/16/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_19807.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR AIFLD TO HELP TRADE UNIONISTS BUILD INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19808.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CYPRUS, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC AND LABOR ACTIVITIES OF GREEK CYPRIOT WORKERS' CONFEDERATION (SEK) AND FOR TURK-SEN, TURKISH CYPRIOT TRADE UNION FEDERATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19809.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, @932 NED/FTUI GRANT FOR INDEPENDENT CZECH AND SLOVAK CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19810.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1990-1991** NED FUNDS FOR CIVIC FORUM, WINNER OF 90 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), NED'S MAIN CONDUIT FOR LABOR GRANTS, SUPPORTED UNION VOTER PARTICIPATION DRIVES. ITS NEWSPAPER, "LIDOVE NOVINY" RCVD FUNDS THRU SUCH ORGS AS INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_19811.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR ASSISTANCE TO DEMOCRATIC WORKER ORGANIZATIONS IN SUPPORT OF EFFORTS TO BUILD NEW, INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION MOVEMENT. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19812.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRATIC STRIKE COMMITTEES. \$10,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19813.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA FINANCED THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WHICH OPERATED A TRADE-UNION TRAINING PROGRAM IN THE D.R. UNDER AEGIS OF JUAN BOSCH. NORMAN THOMAS HEADED INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 379 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_19814.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. CIA WORKED THRU AIFLD TO CREATE A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. AIFLD CREATED CONATRAL WHICH RAN PROPAGANDA UNITS AS WELL AS GOON SQUADS AGAINST LEGITIMATE UNIONS IN DR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19815.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. JACK E. GOODWYN WAS AIFLD'S COUNTRY DIRECTOR IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND LABOR EDUCATION HEAD IN URUGUAY AND ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19816.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19817.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1967 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1964-1967** AIFLD WORKED TO UNSEAT THE GOVERNMENT OF JUAN BOSCH AND TRIED TO ORGANIZE LABOR SUPPORT BACKING THE 1965 US INVASION, THEY HAVE CONTINUED TO PLAY A ROLE TOWARDS STABILIZING REPRESSIVE STATUS QUO. ONE AIFLD PLAN IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC CALLED FOR A STEPPED UP PROPAGANDA AND EDUCATION CAMPAIGN IN ADDITION TO MOTORIZED BRIGADES (VIGILANTES) A SPECIALLY TRAINED MOBILE GROUP OF EDUCATOR ORGANIZERS USED TO CONFRONT AND BATTLE THE EXTREME LEFT. THE LABOUR MOVEMENT: PENETRATION POINT FOR U.S. INTEL AND TRANSNATIONALS BY FRED HIRSCH (SPOKESMAN BOOKS, 1977)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19818.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1978 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1976-1978** CIA USE OF AFL-CIO AN ACTIVE AREA OF U.S. INTERVENTION. U.S. DESTROYED THE INDEPENDENT SUGAR CANE WORKER'S UNION, THE SINDICATO UNIDO (SU), A COALITION OF 33 AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL UNIONS. BY 78 SITUATION TENSE. BALAGUER'S PERSONAL TERRORIST YOUTH GANG, LA BANDA, SLAUGHTERED MORE THAN 2,000 PEOPLE IN EARLY 70 s. NO FREEDOM OF PRESS OR POLITICAL EXPRESSION.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (ed.) (1980). TRILATERALISM: THE TRILATERAL COMMISSION AND ELITE PLANNING FOR WORLD MANAGEMENT. MA: South End Press. 426 source code: TRI

111-ciabase_19819.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1989-1991** NED/FTUI, FOR SUPPORT TO NATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF DOMINICAN WORKERS (CNTD). 1989 \$36,000, 1990 \$40,000, 1991 \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32, 90 39, 91 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19820.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1990-1996** THIS THE ONE COUNTRY WHERE THERE ARE POSITIVE REPORTS ABOUT AIFLD. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19821.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1991-1992** AIFLD HELPED PASS A NEW LABOR CODE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19822.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined IN 7/94 WORKERS AT A CORPORATION WON A COLLECTIVE BARGAINING CONTRACT DURING A THREE-YEAR STRUGGLE HELPED BY AIFLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19823.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR, 1990-1996** THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) PLAYS A MAJOR ROLE IN U.S.'S DEMOCRATIZATION AND ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR. OF ALL NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) FUNDING IN 94 TO THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES (NIS) 44 PERCENT WENT TO AFL-CIO'S OPS UNDER FTUI. FTUI ALSO RECEIVES A LARGE PROPORTION OF AID'S DIRECT FUNDING TO THE TWO REGIONS. FTUI'S PROGRAMS HAVE PROVED HIGHLY DIVISIVE. FTUI'S MAIN MISSION IS TO ASSIST IN THE TRANSITION TO "FREE MARKET DEMOCRACY." IT HAS DIFFICULTY LOCATING UNIONS WITH THE PROPER CREDENTIALS. FTUI WILL NOT DEAL WITH UNIONS THAT HAVE A PREVIOUS HISTORY WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IN RUSSIA, THEY ARE WORKING WITH UNIONS THAT REPRESENT 3-5 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION. THE SAME IS TRUE IN EASTERN EUROPE. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19824.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR REGIONAL PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19825.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, CENTRAL EUROPE, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE TO PUBLISH JOURNAL UNCAPTIVE MINDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19826.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947 TO 1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19827.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1961-1963** CIA CONTRIBUTED TO THE OVERTHROW OF PRESIDENT VELASCO, INSTALLING AROSEMENA. WHEN AROSEMENA DISPLEASED THE CIA, THE CIA USED THE LOCAL LABOR MOVEMENT, AMONG OTHER FACTORS, TO DESTABILIZE HIS GVT WHICH FELL IN 7/63.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 132 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_19828.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. FREEDOM HOUSE WITH AIFLD - PUBLISHED A REPORT THAT CLAIMED MANIPULATION OF SALVADORAN LABOR MOVEMENT BY LEFTIST GUERRILLAS IN EL SALVADOR. MANY OBSERVERS DISMISSED REPORT AS BEING FABRICATED TO SERVE CIA-LINKED AIFLD'S INTERESTS. FREEDOM HOUSE HAS WRITTEN SUPPORTIVELY OF EL SALVADOR'S "MORE MODERATE" ARENA PARTY. ARENA HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH BEING LINKED TO THE DEATH SQUADS, ESPECIALY THROUGH ITS PREVIOUS PRESIDENT, ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON. IN 3/89, ARENA WON PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS. IN 82, FREEDOM HOUSE CALLED FOR RECERTIFICATION OF EL SALVADOR FOR U.S. FOREIGN AID, SAYING SALVADORAN REGIME WAS COMPLYING WITH HUMAN RIGHTS STIPULATIONS. REAGAN ADM CITED FREEDOM HOUSE REPORT WHEN CONGRESS RAISED CONCERNS ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_19829.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19830.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SOLICITOR GENERAL WADE H. MCCREE, JR. AT COURT CASE AGAINST PHILIP AGEE SAID "TWO AMERICANS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN SALVADOR. APPARENTLY THEY WERE SOME KIND OF UNDER COVER PERSONS WORKING UNDER THE COVER OF A LABOR ORGANIZATION." THEY - MICHAEL HAMMER AND MARK PEARLMAN - WORKED FOR AIFLD. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 2-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19831.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN THE 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION SALVADORAN UNIONS RECVD \$200,000 FOR DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN, INCLUDING MONEY TO PAY THE SALARIES OF UNION ACTIVISTS WHO CANVASSED HOUSE-TO-HOUSE. THE CIA FUNNELED \$1 TO 2 MILLION IN 84 TO HELP SALVADORAN POLITICAL PARTIES, NOTABLY DUARTE'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. 7 UNION LEADERS SAID THEY WERE TOLD BY A REPRESENTATIVE THE U.S. GVT-FUNDED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT THAT THE UNIONS WERE TO RECEIVE \$150,000 IN THE undefined ELECTION FROM AN INDIVIDUAL. THE MONEY WAS HELD UP BECAUSE AIFLD WAS UNHAPPY WITH SALVADORAN RESISTANCE TO THE FORMATION OF A NEW LABOR CONFEDERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19832.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1984-1986** FTUI CONTROVERSIAL OPS IN EL SALVADOR. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 2-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19833.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD'S PROPOSAL'S FOR LAND REFORM BY ROY PROSTERMAN. HE HELPED DESIGN SIMILAR PROGRAM IN VIETNAM. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 2-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19834.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined MEMO FROM DAVID JESSUP OF AIFLD SENDING REPORT FROM DOHERTY - CAPTURED DOCUMENTS - GUERRILLA PENETRATION OF SALVADORAN TRADE UNIONS. 4/30/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19835.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1990-1996** AIFLD FOCUSES ON CONSERVATIVE UNIONS IT SUPPORTS. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19836.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1976-1984 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1976-1984** SEE "U.S. INTERFERENCE IN BRITISH LABOR," IN ALL THE WAY WITH THE CIA? BY DENIS FRENEY. 10/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19837.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined THE NED IS FINANCING THE SOVIET LABOUR REVIEW OF THE EXTREME RIGHT NTS (NARODNY TRUDOVY SOYUZ) IMMIGRANT GROUP AND THE PRO-US LABOR COMMITTEE FOR TRANSATLANTIC UNDERSTANDING. THE GUARDIAN 12/9/85 P28 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_19838.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined LABOR MOVEMENT REBUILT FROM ASSISTANCE OF NED/AALC. FEDERATIONS JOINED TOGETHER TO FORM CONFEDERATION OF ETHIOPIAN TRADE UNIONS (CETU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19839.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE undefined CIA, WORKING IN EUROPE THROUGH FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE (FTUC), ESTABLISHED BY INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS AND AFL, HAD BEEN WORKING TO ESTABLISH ITS OWN UNIONS IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE AND ITALY TO PREPARE WAY FOR MARSHALL PLAN AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19840.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1959** IRVING BROWN OF AFL GIVEN 15,000 FOR STRONG ARM SQUADS IN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS; BRADEN SAID HE GAVE 50,000 TO REUTHER PRESIDENT OF UAW FOR GERMAN LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 254-5 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_19841.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1952-1954** CIA GIVING ENORMOUS SUMS OF MONEY TO LOVESTONE AND BROWN FOR THEIR LABOR NET ABROAD. CIA LATER CUT SUBSIDY DOWN AND SET UP NETS IN OTHER INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 296 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_19842.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE, undefined THE ICFTU, GUIDED BY CIA, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN AIDING THE FLN AGAINST FRENCH COLONIALISM IN ALGERIA AND NORTH AFRICA IN 1956** . AND AGAIN IN ADEN AND KENYA THE ICFTU, HAND IN HAND WITH CIA WAS SUCCESSFUL IN HELPING TO END BRITISH RULE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74, P28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19843.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1983-1984** THE PARIS DAILY LIBERATION 11/27/85 P1-8 PUBLISHED DOCS SHOWING THAT THE "FORCE OUVRIERE" LABOR UNION, THE UNI EXTREME RIGHT STUDENT UNION AND THE VERY CONSERVATIVE "INSTITUT D'HISTOIRE SOCIALE" RECEIVED LARGE SUMS OF NED MONEY VIA THE AFL-CIO AND CIA AGENT IRVING BROWN.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_19844.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1986** NED FUNDING FRANCE'S CGT-WORKERS FORCE (FO) AND PORTUGAL'S GENERAL UNION OF WORKERS (UGT). NED ALSO FUNDING SOLIDARITY OF BASQUE WORKERS (ELA-STV). MAJOR PART OF PROGRAM IS TO ASSIST TRADE UNIONISTS WHO HAVE ESCAPED REPRESSION IN POLAND, AFGHANISTAN, CHILE AND OTHER COUNTRIES. ASSISTS UGT DOMESTICALLY AND HELPS FIGHT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85,86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19845.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) DIRECTORS FROM AFL-CIO. INCLUDE EUGENIA KEMBLE WHO SISTER OF PENN KEMBLE OF NED FUNDED NDI FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, FREEDOM HOUSE, AND PRODEMCA. FTUI SHARES 2 DIRECTORS: ALBERT SHANKER AND LANE KIRKLAND. OTHER DIRECTORS: JOHN JOYCE AND TOM KAHN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 34 source code: NED

111-ciabase_19846.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **FIJI, 1982-1988** CREATION OF LABOR (LABOUR) ON PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 16 source code: TS

111-ciabase_19847.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined FTUI-SPONSORED OFFICE OF AAFLI FUNCTIONING FOR A YEAR IN SUVA - OFFICE COORDINATES PROJECTS IN 6 SOUTH PACIFIC COUNTRIES - INCLUDING WESTERN SAMOA, VANUATU, ETC., - A LIST OF PROJECTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19848.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, PAPUA, NEW GUINEA, MALAYSIA, undefined JOSEPH BURMUDEZ WAS APPOINTED AAFLI'S REGIONAL REP. IN ADDITION TO WORKING WITH AIFLD, BURMUDEZ FORMERLY WORKED FOR INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL LABOR ORG (ORIT) WHICH IS "A PRINCIPAL MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPS IN LATIN AMERICA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19849.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER USSR REPUBLICS, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT RE STUDY FOR RADIO PROGRAMS. GRANT TO ASSIST WORKER ORGS IN 15 SUCCESSOR STATES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19850.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. IN FRANCE, FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE (FTUC) ORGANIZED GANGS OF DOCK SMUGGLERS INTO THE FORCE OUVRIERE (FO) AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO SOCIALIST DOMINATED CGT AND THEN PREPARED TO SPLIT OFF AS MANY NON-COMMUNIST CENTERS AS POSSIBLE FROM THE WFTU. FO SUCCEEDED IN CAPTURING CONTROL OF FRENCH TRADE UNIONISTS, AS CGT BECAME CGT-FO LARGELY DUE TO COMMUNIST PARTY OF FRANCE'S LOSS OF SUPPORT AMONG THE RANK AND FILE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 53 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19851.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. IN MARSEILLE, CIA SENT AGENTS AND A PSYWAR TEAM TO MARSEILLE WHERE THEY DEALT DIRECTLY WITH CORSICAN LEADERS THRU GUERINI BROTHERS. CIA SUPPLIED ARMS AND MONEY TO CORSICAN GANGS FOR ASSAULTS ON COMMUNIST PICKET LINES. DURING MONTH LONG STRIKE CIA

GANGSTERS AND PURGED CRS POLICE UNITS MURDERED A NUMBER OF STRIKING WORKERS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 60 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_19852.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1950** ALTHOUGH FUNDS RECEIVED BY BROWN FROM BRADEN IN 1947 WERE UNDOUBTEDLY USED TO FUND FORCE OUVIERE, THE STRIKE BREAKING BY MEDITERRANEAN COMMITTEE DID NOT OCCUR UNTIL 49-50. BY THEN CIA SUBSIDIES HAD JUMPED FROM 15,000 TO 2 MILLION PER YEAR BY BRADEN'S ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19853.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined WHEN FRENCH COMMUNISTS ATTACKED MARSHALL PLAN IN 47, THRU AFL SPLIT EUROPEAN LABOR BY FUNDING LEON JOUHAUX, SOCIALIST LEADER, WHO THEN LED HIS FORCE OUVRIERE OUT OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CGT. PHC 58. WITH FUNDS FROM DUBINSKY'S UNION, LOVESTONE AND IRVING BROWN, ORGANIZED FORCE OUVRIERE. CIA PAYMENTS ON ORDER ONE MILLION A YEAR GAVE SOCIALIST PARTY STRONG ELECTORAL BASE IN LABOR. WITH HELP OF U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE, MOCH, CALLED UP 80,000 RESERVES AND MOBILIZED 20,000 TROOPS TO BATTLE STRIKES. CGT CALLED OFF STRIKES.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 59 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_19854.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1948-1952** AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS SERVED AS CONDUITS FOR OPC/ECA FUNDS. A TOP PRIORITY WAS FORCE OUVRIERE. FORCE OUVRIERE LEADERS PROPAGANDIZED FRENCH LABOR PROBLEMS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 100-1 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_19855.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1948-1952** OPC, ACTING AS CONDUIT FOR MARSHALL PLAN FUNDS, FINANCED VISITS TO U.S. FOR FRENCH MANAGERS AND LABORERS. SOME SPOKE BEFORE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AND OTHER PRESTIGIOUS GROUPS. HUNDREDS OF AMERICAN LABOR ACTIVISTS WENT ABROAD, ATTENDED LABOR RALLIES, AND HELPED GET FUNDS TRANSFERRED TO FRENCH UNIONS. AMERICA LABOR ACTIVISTS WORKED CLOSELY WITH MARSHALL PLAN'S PARIS OFFICE. IRVING BROWN WAS PRIMARY LABOR CONDUIT FOR OPC FUNDING.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 99 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_19856.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, undefined FORMER FRENCH MINISTER OF INTERIOR DEFFERRE ACCUSED CIA OF USING UNACCEPTABLE METHODS AND EMPLOYING INDIVIDUALS WITH DETESTABLE REPUTATIONS IN ITS EFFORT TO COUNTER COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONS IN EARLY 1950 'S** IN FRANCE. DEFFERRE STATED CIA'S IRVING BROWN, A LABOR ORGANIZER, DISCREDITED ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/18/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_19857.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FTUI GAVE \$1.4 MILLION TO TWO CENTER-RIGHT GROUPS IN FRANCE (FORCE OUVRIERE, AN ANTICOMMUNIST TRADE UNION, AND INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION, AN ANTICOMMUNIST STUDENT FEDERATION WITH REPUTED TIES TO THE SERVICE D'ACTION CIVIQUE, AN EXTREME-RIGHT PARAMILITARY GROUP). GRANTS DISCONTINUED BUT NED CONTINUES TO FUND FORCE OUVRIERE'S AFFILIATES IN AFRICA AND CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_19858.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, FRANCOPHONE AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI WITH FORCE OUVIERE (FO) TO ASSIST TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19859.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, WORLDWIDE. CIA BROKE DOCK STRIKES AGAINST MARSHALL PLAN AID, GOT NON-COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONS TO WITHDRAW FROM THE WORLD CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND ESTABLISH THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS. ALL THIS, OF COURSE, WITH THE HELP OF GEORGE MEANY, WHO ONE OF THE MOST EFFECTIVE. FOR ALMOST 30 YEARS, HE HAS HELPED THE CIA POUR MONEY AND AGENTS INTO THE "FREE WORLD" LABOR MOVEMENT. BY FIFTIES, UNIONS SUPPORTED BY THE CIA HAD BECOME A PRETTY EFFECTIVE COUNTERWEIGHT TO THE ONES CONTROLLED BY COMMUNISTS IN WESTERN EUROPE. THIS MEANT 20 YEARS OF RELATIVE LABOR PEACE DURING WHICH U.S. COMPANIES AND THEIR LOCAL COUNTERPARTS COULD CONSOLIDATE INVESTMENTS. BUT THOSE LABOR-UNION PENETRATIONS WERE ONLY THE BEGINNING OF THE COMPANY'S COVERT ACTIONS. AGEE INTERVIEW. PLAYBOY 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19860.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCOPHONE AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORTING REGIONAL EFFORT BASED IN IVORY COAST TO UNIONS ACTIVITY IN GUINEA, SENEGAL, CAMEROON, IVORY COAST, BURKINA FASO, NIGER, CHAD, AND MALI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19861.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **FRANCOPHONE AFRICA, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI/AALC FOR FORCE OUVIERE FOR WORK IN FRANCOPHONE AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 13, 90 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19862.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCOPHONE AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR REGIONAL OFFICE IN ABIDJAN, COTE D'IVOIRE FOR OTUWA, AND OATUU PROGRAMS. COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS WITH FORCE OUVIERE ALSO PROVIDED. REGIONAL OFFICE WILL WORK ON PROGRAMS IN COTE D'IVOIRE AD NIGERIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19863.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE (FTUC) ESTABLISHED BY THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR IN 44. IT CONSTANTLY PUSHED A HARD-LINE POLICY DURING COLD WAR. JAY LOVESTONE DIRECTED OPS AND IT MAINTAINED CLOSE LINKS TO CIA.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 248 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_19864.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), INFO AS OF 9/89. FTUI WAS CREATED IN 77 WHEN AFL-CIO RESURRECTED AND RENAMED MORIBUND FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE (FTUC). PURPOSE WAS TO INCREASE U.S. INFLUENCE WITH EUROPEAN TRADE UNIONS, ESPECIALLY IN SPAIN AND PORTUGAL. IT WAS ALMOST DEFUNCT IN 83 WHEN CONGRESS BEGAN FUNDING THE NEWLY-CREATED NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), AND FTUI HAS BEEN LARGEST GRANTEE EVER SINCE. NED'S PURPOSE IS TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT IN A MANNER CONSISTENT BOTH WITH BROAD CONCERNS OF U.S. NATIONAL INTERESTS AND WITH SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS OF DEMOCRATIC GROUPS IN OTHER COUNTRIES. FTUI IS ONE OF FOUR CORE GRANTEES OF NED. OTHER THREE ARE THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE), NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AND NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IN 88 NED RECEIVED OVER \$20 MILLION FROM THE GVT. CONGRESS AUTHORIZES USIA FUNDS FOR NED WHICH IN TURN GIVES MONEY TO FTUI AND OTHER GRANTEES. FTUI THEN FUNDS OVERSEAS PROJECTS WHICH ARE USUALLY MANAGED BY AFL-CIO'S THREE REGIONAL LABOR INSTITUTES: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD), ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI), AND THE AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_19865.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE CREATED IN undefined AS EUROPEAN ARM OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. A RENAMED FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE THAT OPERATED IN EUROPE DURING POST-WAR YEARS IN COLLABORATION WITH CIA. FTUI BASICALLY A SHELL ORG UNTIL IT BECAME NED CORE GRANTEE IN undefined FTUI NOW NED'S LARGEST GRANTEE. BULK MONEY GOES THRU AFL-CIO'S REGIONAL AFFILIATES: AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD), AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) AND ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI). THEY HAVE A HISTORY COOPERATING WITH CIA. FTUI GIVES NED FUNDING FROM JORDAN TO NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE TO BRAZIL. GRANTS HELP TRADE UNION EXCHANGES, CIVIC EDUCATION, UNION-BUILDING, TRAINING FOR UNION LEADERS, CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND PUBLICATIONS. WORKS IN POLAND, NICARAGUA, PHILIPPINES. GRANTS TO CENTRAL ORG OF TRADE UNIONS KENYA, GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR IN BRAZIL, SOLIDARITY IN POLAND, AND CHINESE FEDERATION OF LABOR IN TAIWAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 33 source code: NED

111-ciabase_19866.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1950** CIA LABOR OPS GERMANY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 35-36 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19867.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1954-1957** DR. WALTER LINSE, DIRECTOR OF A CIA-FINANCED ORG THAT COLLECTED INTEL FROM AN UNDERGROUND NET OF LABORERS IN EAST BERLIN WAS KIDNAPPED IN BERLIN IN 53.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 131 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_19868.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1944-1975 ENTRY: **GERMANY, VIETNAM, 1944-1975** BUTTINGER WAS THE CENTRAL INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) EFFORT IN POSTWAR EUROPE FROM 45-47. IN WWII IRC WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION. WHEN WAR ENDED FTUC SENT IRVING BROWN TO WESTERN EUROPE. BROWN AND BUTTINGER WORKED TOGETHER CLOSELY TO HELP REORGANIZED GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. JAY LOVESTONE WAS EXECUTIVE DIR OF FTUC WHICH A CONDUIT FOR CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 58-60 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_19869.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined THE LONDON MONTHLY "NEW AFRICA" 12/6/85 PUBLISHED SEVERAL ARTICLES SHOWING THAT GHANA HAS INFO REVEALING THE AMERICAN AFRICAN LABOR CENTER HAS AN INTEL ROLE IN TOGO AND THAT A JOURNALIST ON "AFRIQUE-ASIE" HAS TIES WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_19870.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GLOSSARY: AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC); AIFLD; ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI); CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENTERPRISE (CIPE) - CORE GRANTEE OF NED - CIPE AFFILIATED WITH U.S. CHAMBER COMMERCE; FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) - CORE GRANTEE OF NED. MONEY FUNNELED OVERSEAS THRU FTUI'S RELATED INSTITUTES; PRODEMCA - U.S.-BASED POLICY ORG FOCUSING ON CENTRAL AMERICAN ISSUES - PRODEMCA RCVD START-UP FUNDS FROM SMITH-RICHARDSON, OLIN AND CARTHAGE FOUNDATIONS, ALSO FUNDERS OF INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD). REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19871.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1964 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1947-1964** CIA LABOR OPS GREECE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 34-35 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19872.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CONSTANTINE MENGES OF THE NSC AND BILL DOHERTY MET DURING U.S. INVASION GRENADA. DOHERTY TOLD MENGES HE, DOUGHERTY, WOULD TRAVEL TO GRENADA AS SOON AS FIGHTING ENDED TO HELP DEMOCRATIC UNIONS START UP.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 87 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_19873.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined AFL JOINS UNITED FRUIT IN SUPPORT RIGHT WING COUP. LABOR ORGANIZING, ENCOURAGED UNDER CIVILIAN GVT, OUTLAWED UNDER SUBSEQUENT MILITARY RULE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 19 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19874.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-74.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44-45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19875.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1991** NED/FTUI, TO EXTEND ASSISTANCE TO POLITICAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE OF GUATEMALAN CONFEDERATION OF LABOR UNITY (CUSG). 1989 \$32,000, 1990 \$40,000, 1991 \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33, 90 41, 91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19876.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, PANAMA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR ASSISTANCE TO NONPARTISAN COMMITTEES ON POLITICAL EDUCATION IN DEMOCRATIC LABOR FEDERATIONS. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19877.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947 TO 1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19878.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1984-1990** WORKERS FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (FOS) ESTABLISHED WITH AIFLD SUPPORT IN 84. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE FOUNDED AS EUROPEAN BRANCH OF AFL-CIO'S DEPT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN 78. AFTER 83, FTUI BECAME NED'S CORE GRANTEE FOR LABOR PROJECTS. FTUI DISPENSED SOME \$35 MILLION BETWEEN 84-88. IHRED'S PRESIDENT IS LEOPOLD BERLANGER. FTUI HAD PROJECTS IN BRAZIL, CHILE, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, PARAGUAY, AND PERU. STUDY BY WORTH COOLEY-PROST, "DEMOCRACY INTERVENTION: A WHO'S WHO OF NGOS." 4/26/92 5-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19879.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI TO ASSIST WORKERS FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (FOS).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19880.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD FUNDING FEDERATION OF TRADE UNION WORKERS (FOS) IN HAITI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19881.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING WORKERS FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19882.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI, TO HELP HAITIAN WORKERS BECOME AWARE OF THEIR RIGHTS AND HOW TO DEFEND THEM. PROJECT SUBSIDIZES ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND INDEPENDENT GENERAL ORGANIZATION OF HAITIAN WORKERS AND ASSISTS IN MAINTAINING THEIR OFFICES IN PORT-AU-PRINCE. \$64,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19883.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** AIFLD SUPPORTS CONSERVATIVE, PROBUSINESS UNIONS SUCH AS FEDERATION OF TRADE UNION WORKERS (FOS). DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19884.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI, TO ENHANCE AWARENESS OF WORKERS' RIGHTS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19885.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI, ENABLE HAITIAN TRADE UNIONS PUBLISH NEWSLETTERS AND CONDUCT EDUCATION COURSES. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19886.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO AIFLD FOR LOCAL LABOR MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19887.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19888.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR SUPPORT TO CONFEDERATION OF HONDURAN WORKERS (CGTH) FOR TRAINING AND ORGANIZING ACTIVITIES. \$36,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19889.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNION MOVEMENT. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19890.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI ASSISTING DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS FOR EDUCATING WORKER GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19891.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/FTUI FOR 2 GROUPS, DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS (FSZLD) AND DEMOCRATIC YOUTH LEAGUE (FIDESZ).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19892.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR CORE INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS (FSDZL). \$230,000

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19893.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING ASSISTANCE TO DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS (FSDZL). \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19894.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1991-1992** NED/FTUI, SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS FOR 1992 UNION ELECTIONS. \$149,455.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19895.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/FTUI FOR BUDAPEST-BASED FOUNDATION FOR FREE TRADE UNIONS, TO HELP DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS IN ORGANIZING EFFORTS. \$210,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19896.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT FOR DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF FREE TRADE UNIONS AND HUNGARIAN WORKERS COUNCIL THRU FOUNDATION FOR FREE TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19897.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined GRANT FOR DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS, WITH FOUNDATION FOR SAFEGUARDING OF INTERESTS OF INDEPENDENT DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19898.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IN 1951-1953** LABOR GRADUATES ATTENDED CIA CONNECTED PROGRAMS SUCH AS OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL VISITORS. GRADUATES OF THESE CIA CONNECTED LABOR PROGRAMS HAVE HAD DOCUMENTED INVOLVEMENT IN CIA COUPS, DESTABILIZATIONS AND SUBVERSIONS IN BRAZIL, GUYANA, CHILE, INDONESIA, AND SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19899.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. THE CIA'S ASIAN AMERICA FREE LABOR INSTITUTE OPS IN INDIA GOING BROKE.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 66-67 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19900.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1980-1996** SOUTH ASIAN COALITION ON CHILD SERVITUDE - AAFLI. KAILASH SATYATYARTHI RECEIVED ROBERT KENNEDY HUMAN RIGHTS AWARD. SINCE 1980 COALITION HAS LIBERATED MORE THAN 40,000 CHILDREN AND YOUNG ADULTS FROM BONDED LABOR AND HELPED THEM. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19901.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** EXCEPT FOR CIA SUCCESS IN OVERTHROWING SUKARNO REGIME IN INDONESIA WITH THE HELP OF ASIA REGIONAL ORG (ARO) AND SOME ASSISTANCE BY ARO IN CIA ACTIVITIES IN CHINA, ARO HAS BEEN AN INEFFECTIVE TOOL FOR CIA MANIPULATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19902.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR NEWLY EMERGING INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS IN FORMER SOVIET UNION. \$1,000.000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19903.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS - (ICFTU) A CIA TRADE UNION FRONT.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_19904.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS - A CIA CATHOLIC TRADE UNION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_19905.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL WORKERS (IFPCW) - CIA CREATED ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_19906.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF PLANTATION AND ALLIED WORKERS (IFPAAW) - A CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_19907.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1974 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1955-1974** ANGLETON'S COUNTERINTEL STAFF HAD RUN JAY LOVESTONE. AFTER WWII LOVESTONE IN CHARGE OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. HE IDENTIFIED COMMUNISTS IN AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT AND ACTED AS A CONDUIT BETWEEN AFL-CIO AND CIA. ANGLETON'S AIDE, STEPHEN MILLETT, CI OFFICER WHO HEADED ISRAELI DESK AT LANGLEY RAN LOVESTONE. LOVESTONE'S PAYMENTS HANDLED THRU NEW YORK BY MARIO BROD, ANGLETON'S LAWYER FRIEND WHO ALSO TOOK CARE OF GOLITSYN. FOR YEARS LOVESTONE PAID TO SEND INFO ON LABOR MATTERS IN U.S., EUROPE, AFRICA, AND LATIN AMERICA. HE SENT GOBS OF POLITICAL RUMORS AND PERSONAL GOSSIP OF SEXUAL NATURE. IN ENGLAND HE HAD GOOD CONTACTS WITH TRADE UNION CONGRESS AND LABOR PARTY. REPORTS IN MEMOS CODENAMED JX REPORTS. EACH MARKED JX FOLLOWED BY A FOUR-DIGIT NUMBER. REPORTS REGARDED AS LOW-GRADE TITTLE-TATTLE. COLBY SHUT PROJECT DOWN.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 315-16 source code: COW

111-ciabase_19908.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, FIJI, 1987-1988** DOCS FROM FIJI TRADES UNION CONGRESS (FTUC) SHOW A RELATIONSHIP WITH ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) AND HISTADRUT, ISRAEL'S LABOR FEDERATION.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/88 1,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_19909.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined IN 88 ANNUAL REPORT NED DESCRIBES PROGRAM "FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) TO ENABLE AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER, THE CENTER FOR FOREIGN POLICY OPTIONS AND AFRO-ASIAN INSTITUTE OF HISTADRUT TO CONTINUE A SERIES OF MONTH-LONG TRAINING COURSES IN ISRAEL ON 'THE ROLE OF PEOPLES ORGS IN COMMUNITY AND NATION BUILDING,' EACH COURSE BRINGS TOGETHER 20 BLACK COMMUNITY AND TRADE UNION LEADERS...OF SOUTH AFRICA FOR INTENSIVE TRG IN PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT, COOPERATIVES, TRADE UNIONISM AND COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/89 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_19910.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY. CIA AGENT AND LABOR SPECIALIST, IRVING BROWN, DIRECTLY IMPLICATED INVOLVEMENT WITH SISMI, THROUGH HIS RELATION WITH SCRICCIOLI, ITALIAN LABOR ORGANIZER. IN "ARMI, DROGA E SERVIZI SEGRETI: UNICO DISEGNO CRIMINOSO" BY GUISEPPE DE LUTHS, P16-19 , NUOVA POLIZI E RIFORMA DELLO STATO (16 VIA ANTONIO CHIOTTO, 00195 ROME).**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VII 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_19911.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. GLADIO SHOWED TIES BETWEEN SECRET SERVICES, P-2, TERRORISM AND STRIKEBREAKING.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 21 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_19912.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA AGENT EDGARDO SOGNO, ONCE INFILTRATED INTO ITALIAN GUERRILLA MOVEMENT, WAS HATCHING A "WHITE STRIKE" CONSPIRACY IN TURIN. HE ALSO MEMBER OF P-2 LODGE. AFTER THE WAR, SOGNO FORMING, ON ALLEN DULLES' INSTRUCTIONS, COMPANY UNIONS IN ITALY AND SETTING UP SUBVERSIVE ORGS SUCH AS PEACE AND LIBERTY AND COMMITTEE TO RESIST DEMOCRACY. HIS SERVICES PAID FOR NOT JUST BY CIA BUT ALSO ITALIAN MONOPOLIES, SPECIFICALLY FIAT.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 29 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_19913.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, EL SALVADOR, @48-82-84 @** IN ITALY 30 YEARS AGO AND IN EL SALVADOR TODAY, U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS USED A COMBINATION OF CIA, AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL BRANCH, AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS TO SUBVERT ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 31-33 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19914.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1969** CIA UNDERMINED L.P.D.'S OPPONENTS AND INFILTRATED SOCIALIST PARTY AND PLACED AGENTS IN YOUTH, STUDENT, AND LABOR GROUPS. COVERT AID APPARENTLY ENDED IN 70'S WITH GROWING FRICTIONS OVER TRADE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_19915.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, FRANCE. CIA ALSO WORKED WITH ICFTU IN UNDERMINING THE LABOR LEGISLATION OF MANY OF OUR ALLIES SUCH AS JAPAN AND FRANCE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74, P28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19916.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAY LOVESTONE, LABOR LEADER DIES. OBIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/10/90 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_19917.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined NED/FTUI PROGRAM IN JORDAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19918.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR CONFEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT MINERS AND OTHER INDEPENDENT UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19919.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19920.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **KENYA, 1953-1958** AMONG FOLLOWERS OF JOMO KENYATTA, A LEADER OF MAU MAU, CIA RECRUITED TOM MBOYA TO ORGANIZE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19921.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI FOR FEDERATION OF KOREA TRADE UNIONS (FKTU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16, 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19922.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO ASSIST KOREAN TRADE UNIONS DEVELOP CIVIC PROGRAMS. \$87,600.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19923.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO SUPPORT KOREAN TRADE UNIONS" (FKTU) EFFORTS TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC REFORMS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91-37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19924.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING FEDERATION OF KOREAN TRADE UNIONS (FKTU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19925.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined AAFLI GRANT FOR FEDERATION OF KOREAN TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19926.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO SUPPORT VISIT TO KUWAIT BY REPRESENTATIVE AND AN OFFICIAL OF AFL-CIO. \$12,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19927.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR>ASIA, undefined FTUI ASSISTED ASEAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL (ATUC) IN ESTABLISHING SECRETARIAT IN JAKARTA, INDONESIA. FTUI SUPPORTING STRENGTHENING ASEAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL - A REGIONAL GROUPING OF UNIONS FROM SINGAPORE, MALAYSIA, INDONESIA, THAILAND, PHILIPPINES, AND BRUNEI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84 P20 85 P34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19928.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE'S EXTENSIVE PROGRAMS BY REGION AND PURPOSES - INSTITUTION BUILDING, EXCHANGES, TRAINING AND CIVIC EDUCATION, ELECTIONS, DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. PROGRAMS CARRIED OUT THRU AFL-CIO'S 3 REGIONAL LABOR INSTITUTES AIFLD, ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI), AND AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_19929.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1940-1949 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. ANTI-COMMUNIST AFL ACTIVE IN LATIN AM. LABOR IN 1940-1949** OSS OPERATIVE (AND FUTURE CIA) SERAFINO ROMUALDI NAMED AFL'S LABOR AMBASSADOR TO LATIN AM. IN 46. HELPED FOUND INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORG TO COMBAT NATIONALIST LATIN AM. CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS IN 51.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 4 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19930.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined OVERTHROW PERON OPENS DOOR FOR CIA OPS. CIA GOAL CONTROL KEY UNION CGT. ROUMALDI, DUBINSKY, MEANY --KEY CIA LABOR AGENTS-- TRAVEL TO ARGENTINA IN undefined TO GAIN CONTROL CGT. ROUMALDI ORGANIZES PRO CIA "32-BLOCK" TRADE UNION ORG WHICH PROVES UNABLE GAIN CONTROL PERONIST AND COMMUNIST UNIONS. CIA MANAGES TO FORCE GVT INSTALL ANTI-PERONIST OFFICIALS TO RUN CGT. NEW GVT FINALLY CO-OPERATIVE WITH CIA GOALS, BUT MILITANT STRIKE HURTS CIA LABOR STRATEGY. CIA HELPS GVT BREAK STRIKE AND GVT, NOT THE CIA, GAINS CONTROL ALL MAJOR UNIONS. CIRCA undefined CIA BARELY ACTIVE IN ARGENTINE LABOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19931.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1969-1974 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1969-1974** AIFLD/CIA WORK TO SUPPRESS NEW MILITANT LEFTIST UNION CGTA. AIFLD CONCENTRATED ON COVERT OPS;THE CIA ON LABOR OPS. AIFLD PHASES OUT PUBLIC ACTIVITIES. SINCE PERON'S RETURN AND DEATH CIA BACKED CGT CO-OPERATES WITH GVT IN "JAILING, TORTURING, AND ASSASSINATING STRIKING WORKERS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19932.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, CIRCA undefined CIA CONDUCTS SUCCESSFUL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THRU COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION ACTIVITY, AND ORIT AFFILIATE, TO ISOLATE PERONIST UNIONS CGT AND ATLAS. COUP TAKES PLACE undefined.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19933.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1974 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1955-1974** SEE ARTICLE AIFLD LOSING ITS GRIP IN NACLA 11/74 FOR A TREATMENT OF AIFLD/CIA ACTIVITIES IN ARGENTINA. SERAFINO ROMUALDI WAS A KEY FIGURE IN ARGENTINA LABOR POLICIES FOR 2 DECADES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/74 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19934.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ARGUING THAT THERE IS A MID- undefined SHIFT TO THE LEFT IN THE AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN POLICY ATTITUDES IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/86 P8-10 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19935.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. LABOR COMMITTEE PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 (6-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19936.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 170-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_19937.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION (ARO) FOUNDED undefined CIA MANIPULATES INTERNATIONAL LABOR THRU ARO AND OTHER REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. ARO HQS IN NEW DELI.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19938.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI) ESTABLISHED IN undefined THIRD LABOR PROPRIETARY USED BY CIA. AAFLI ACTIVE IN INCREASING LABOR SUPPORT FOR DICTATORSHIPS IN PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, TURKEY AND SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 265 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19939.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. F/74 (44), 12/78 (9-12), SP 80 (6-9), 10/81 (21-2) source code: CS

111-ciabase_19940.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA. ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE undefined OPERATES IN 31 COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. RCVS MONEY MOST FROM US GVT: AID AND NED. "BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19941.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1976 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1949-1976** CIA OPS IN AUSTRALIA PARTICULARLY ITS OPS WITH AUSTRALIAN LABOR.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 1-101 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_19942.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1970-1975** CIA INFILTRATED LABOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 283 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19943.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA CIRCA 1974-1975** ACCORDING TO CHRISTOPHER BOYCE ON TRIAL FOR ESPIONAGE, THE CIA WAS MANIPULATING THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR UNION LEADERSHIP, INFILTRATING UNIONS, AND SUPPRESSING STRIKES. JUDGE OVERRULED GVT EFFORTS TO SUPPRESS MENTION OF AUSTRALIA. NYT 4/28/77 P18

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_19944.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. ATTEMPTS TO DESTABILIZE AUSTRALIAN LABOR PARTY...HAS SHOWN CIA-LINKED ORGS. ONE TACTIC TO GET UNION LEADERS INTO TRAINING PROGRAMS SPONSORED BY THESE ORGS TO ESTABLISH LINKS. INVOLVES U.S.-BASED LABOR COMMITTEE FOR PACIFIC AFFAIRS GIVEN 300,000 BY USIA INITIATED BY ROY GODSON OF GEORGETOWN INTERNATIONAL LABOR PROGRAM. GODSON DIRECTS FUNDING OF AUSTRALIAN COUNTERPART. AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND RIGHT-WING LABOR ELITE IS AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND LEADER PROJECT TOTALLY FUNDED BY USIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19945.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIAN TRADE UNION PROGRAM AND HARVARD FOUNDATION HAND OUT LARGE SUMS FOR VISITS BY RIGHT-WING UNION OFFICIALS TO U.S. ONE TRUSTEE OF HARVARD FOUNDATION IS PEER DE SILVA FORMER COS AUSTRALIA. THE HARVARD FOUNDATION HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE HARVARD FOUNDATION WHICH IS UNIVERSITY CONNECTED. CIA-LINKED HARVARD TRADE UNION UNION TRAINING PROGRAM HAS SO FAR TRAINED 1200 TRADE UNIONISTS FROM ALL OVER WORLD.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19946.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BELIZE, undefined TINY COUNTRY BELIZE GIVEN 5 MILLION FOR LABOR TRAINING BY AID. SUM SHOWS LEVEL U.S. INTEREST IN LATIN AM/CARIBBEAN LABOR.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 15 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19947.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1957, 1957-1963 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1953-1957** KEY CIA GOAL MANIPULATION NATIONALIST/POPULIST MOVEMENT MNR, WHICH AFTER 1957-1963 REVOLUTION CONTROLS NEARLY ALL LABOR. CIA SUCCESSFUL MOVING CERTAIN UNIONISTS TO RIGHTIST WING COB. undefined CIA HAS SOME CONTROL MNR GVT THRU COB. undefined CIA/RIGHTISTS AND LEFTISTS CONTEND FOR LEADERSHIP IN GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19948.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined WITH MINER AND CAMPESINO REVOLTS, MOST CIA OPS DIRECTED AT THESE SECTORS. LIMITED AIFLD OPS IN BOLIVIA, BUT AGENCY HAS TRAINED 17,000 UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19949.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined AIFLD'S FIRST TRAINING OF BOLIVIANS CAME JUST PRIOR TO THE 64 MILITARY COUP WHICH ENDED A NATIONALIST REGIME AND INSTALLED A GVT IMPLACABLY HOSTILE TO ORGANIZED LABOR. IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS TO MILITARY TAKEOVERS IN CHILE AND BRAZIL, AIFLD TRAINING ROSE 400% AND 600% RESPECTIVELY. IN ALL 3 CASES AIFLD-SUPPORTED UNIONS PARTICIPATED IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19950.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRADEN GAVE IRVING R. BROWN \$15,000 TO PAY OFF STRONG ARM SQUADS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SO AMERICAN SUPPLIES COULD BE OFFLOADED. SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 10,12,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19951.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined LEADER GULART RELAXES RESTRICTIONS ON UNIONS, MOVES TO LEFT. CIA INVOLVED IN undefined COUP. AIFLD INVOLVED IN LABOR SUPPORT OF COUP. AFTER COUP, AIFLD PROVIDED INTEL TO MILITARY TO SUPPRESS GENERAL STRIKE ORGANIZED BY LEFT IN PROTEST OF THE COUP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19952.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** AIFLD MERGER TALENT AND FUNDS FROM CIA, THE AFL-CIO, AND SOME 60 U.S. CORPORATIONS. DISRUPTED BRAZIL'S PROGRESS IN LABOR ORGANIZING UNDER GUISE OF PROTECTING WORKERS FROM COMMUNISM. HT 93 WILLIAM DOHERTY HEAD OF AIFLD BOASTED "WHAT HAPPENED BRAZIL WAS PLANNED MONTHS IN ADVANCE. MANY TRADE UNION LEADERS, WERE INVOLVED IN REVOLUTION AND IN THE OVERTHROW OF GOULART REGIME.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 115 source code: HT

111-ciabase_19953.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** USED AIFLD TO HELP OVERTHROW GOULART GVT. HELPED BURN COMMUNIST HQS DAY OF COUP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 187 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19954.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1963-1964** DOHERTY OF AIFLD ANNOUNCED "SOME OF THEM (BRAZILIAN LABOR LEADERS) WERE SO ACTIVE THEY BECAME INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN CLANDESTINE OPS OF REVOLUTION BEFORE IT TOOK PLACE. ORIT'S PUBLICATION SAID "SOME DEMOCRATIC LABOR LEADERS WERE INVOLVED IN PLANNING OF THE POPULAR REVOLUTION AS FAR AS SIX MONTHS AGO. WITHIN MONTHS JUNTA HARSHLY SUPPRESSED LABOR MOVEMENT. A DECADE AFTER BRAZIL ACCUSED IN UNITED NATIONS OF GROSS HUMAN RIGHT ABUSES, INCLUDING TORTURE OF SOME 15,000 PRISONERS

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 33-5 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19955.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1974 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1965-1974** AIFLD HIGHLY ACTIVE IN BRAZIL AND EFFECTIVE IN CONTROL PETROLEUM WORKERS. ALSO EFFECTIVE IN ELIMINATING LEFT UNDER MILITARY REGIMES. AIFLD CONTROLS 8 FEDERATIONS.CIA STRATEGY TO KEEP UNIONS DIVIDED WHILE MAINTAINING CONTROL. AIFLD HAS TRAINED NEARLY 30,000 UNIONISTS IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19956.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AIFLD CALLED STRIKE FOR PURPOSE AFFECTING ELECTIONS. CRIPPLING GENERAL STRIKE CALLED TO PREVENT JOAO GOULART'S ATTEMPTS FORM NEW GVT. PER VICTOR REUTHER WHAT HAPPENED BRAZIL PLANNED MONTHS ADVANCE. MANY TRADE UNION LEADERS SOME TRG IN AIFLD INVOLVED IN OVERTHROW GOULART GVT.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 43 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_19957.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. CAMDE (WOMEN'S CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY) BRAZIL CIA ORG WOMEN'S GRP HAD POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATION.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 44-5 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_19958.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, CIA, undefined USE OF AIFLD OVERTHROW GOULART.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 348 source code: EE

111-ciabase_19959.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATION, undefined CIA ORGANIZED WOMEN'S GRP HELD DEMO THAT LED TO OVERTHROW GOULART.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 44-5 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_19960.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, WEAPONRY, undefined CIA REP IN AIFLD SAID HE HAD ARMS STACKED IN HIS OFFICE. HIS AIFLDERS BURNED DOWN THE CP HQS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 46 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_19961.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AIFLD MERGER TALENT AND FUNDS FROM CIA, THE AFL-CIO, AND SOME 60 U.S. CORPORATIONS. DISRUPTED BRAZIL'S PROGRESS IN LABOR ORGANIZING UNDER GUISE OF PROTECTING WORKERS FROM COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 93 source code: HT

111-ciabase_19962.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AIFLD ORGANIZER RICHARD MARTINEZ SAID HE WORKED FOR CIA THRU AIFLD AND RAN LABOR COMPONENT OF CIA'S COUP IN BRAZIL IN undefined RESULTING IN A MILITARY JUNTA THAT DESTROYED BRAZIL'S LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 32 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19963.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AIFLD WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA TO OVERTHROW JOAO GOULART. AIFLD EMBRACED SUBSEQUENT MILITARY DICTATORSHIP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19964.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUIANA, undefined LABOR OPS. GEORGETOWN STATION BUILDING TRADE UNION OPPOSITION TO GVT OF CHEDDI JAGAN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 174 source code: CID

111-ciabase_19965.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1953 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, EARLY CIRCA 1961-1953** USED PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, AFSCME, AIFLD AND LOCAL LABOR UNIONS TO OVERTHROW GVT. OF CHEDDI JAGAN. CALLED STRIKES, BOMBINGS, ARSON, LEFT HUNDREDS DEAD.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 117-123 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19966.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUIANA. UNIONS WERE SUPPORTED THROUGH CIA CONDUITS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 45 source code: COI

111-ciabase_19967.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUINEA, undefined AFSME SERVED AS CIA'S PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT IN FOMENTING GENERAL STRIKE INSTRUMENTAL IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT OF BRITISH GUINEA.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 48 source code: LS

111-ciabase_19968.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUYANA, EARLY undefined TO OVERTHROW JAGAN. USED COVER ENGLAND-BASED PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, LABOR GROUP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 390 source code: AG

111-ciabase_19969.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET. AIFLD OPERATES IN 22 COUNTRIES AND FOCUSES ON LATIN AM. HAS EXTREMELY "BLACK" BUDGET. SINCE TECHNICALLY NOT GVT AGENCY, AIFLD NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT, NOR COVERED BY FOIA. STAFF, THOUGH PAID BY U.S. GVT, FUNCTION AS PRIVATE EMPLOYEES IN LATIN AMERICA. SINCE FOUNDING IN undefined AIFLD HAS NEVER HAD COMPLETE EVALUATION OF PROGRAMS OR AUDIT OF FINANCES. AIFLD HAS NO PUBLICLY AVAILABLE ANNUAL REPORT; EVEN AFL-CIO WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO AIFLD CANNOT SEE BUDGET. ONLY 5% AIFLD BUDGET FINANCED BY LABOR OR BUSINESS. MOST FUNDING FROM U.S. GVT WHICH PAYS 90% OPERATING COSTS AND 100% COSTS FOR LATIN AMERICAN PROGRAMS. FULL EXTENT AIFLD FUNDING KNOWN ONLY BY TOP OFFICERS U.S. INTEL. "CALLING AIFLD A PRIVATE ORG IS POLITICAL DOUBLESPEAK."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 11 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19970.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET, undefined SIX MILLION DOLLARS BUDGETTED FOR LABOR OPS IN FISCAL 67.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19971.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN AREA @47-74-51** @ CIA ESTABLISHES CADORIT AS CARIBBEAN DIVISION ORIT. undefined CADORIT DISSOLVED AND REFORMED AS CARIBBEAN CONGRESS OF LABOR. undefined AIFLD ENTERS AREA AND HAS TRAINED BY undefined 3000 STUDENTS. MAIN CIA OPS IN BARBADOS, TRINIDAD, AND JAMAICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19972.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA ORIGINAL AIFLD INTEREST IN TRADE UNIONS. EVENTUALLY WORKS TO ESTABLISH RURAL ASSOCIATIONS TO PROVIDE CONSERVATIVE POLIT. BASE TO OFFSET MILITANT CAMPASINO MOVEMENTS. AGRARIAN UNION DEVELOPMENT DEPT. OVERSEES RURAL ORGANIZING. LITTLE CONCERN FOR IMPROVING WAGES/CHALLENGING TRADITIONAL POWER STRUCTURES. MOST EMPHASIS ON AGROEXPORT PROGRAMS. AIFLD HOPE THAT EXPORT FARMERS WILL SUPPORT U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 16 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19973.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA PRODEMCA (CITIZENS' COMMITTEE FOR THE PRO-DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN CA) FOUNDED BY WILLIAM C. DOHERTY OF AIFLD. PRODEMCA HAS BROUGHT LABOR LEADERS OF NICARAGUA TO U.S. ALSO BROUGHT CONTRA LEADERS ROBELA AND ARTURO CRUZ TO U.S. TO SPEAK. "BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19974.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. SEE RESOURCE CENTER STUDY, WINTER undefined ENTITLED COVERT OPERATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19975.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, AIFLD'S OPS IN.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 335-354 source code: EE

111-ciabase_19976.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1947-1953** CIA MANEUVERS GVT BREAK COALITION WITH UNION CTCH. CTCH DISSOLVES AS RESULT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19977.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1962 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1954-1962** COMMUNIST WFTU POWERFUL IN CHILE. CIA GREATEST CONTROL OVER OVER CNT WHICH IS AFFILIATED WITH ORIT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19978.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA LITTLE CONTROL OVER CHILEAN LABOR. undefined AIFLD ENTERS AND TRIES SPLIT OFF CATHOLICS FROM LEFTIST UNION CUT. OP FAILS, BUT CATHOLICS FORM GVT IN undefined NOW WITH CIA SUPPORT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19979.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1965-1970** AIFLD TRIES CONTROL MILITANT MINERS BUT WITH LITTLE SUCCESS. AGENCY TRAINS 10,000 UNIONISTS DURING THIS ERA. CIA MAIN CONTROL OVER MARITIME UNION COMACH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19980.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** USE OF AIFLD.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 86 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19981.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined LABOR OPS PART OF OVERTHROW ALLENDE. undefined AIFLD STEPS UP DATA COLLECTION ON CHILEAN WORKERS AND CREATES PROFESSIONAL CONFEDERATION CUPROCH WHICH WAS THEN USED BY CIA FOR SOCIAL/POLIT DISRUPTION. CUPROCH RECEIVED AGENCY FUNDS FOR SUPPORT TRUCK OWNERS/MERCHANTS STRIKE IN undefined AIFLD ALSO ACTIVE ESTABLISHING NATIONAL COMMAND OF GREMINO DEFENSE. "GREMIONO'S" ASSOCIATIONS OF PROFESSIONALS, EMPLOYERS, TRADESPEOPLE. NATIONAL COMMAND MADE UP FORMER NAZI'S, MEMBERS FASCIST PETRIA DE LIBERTAD, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, LEADERSHIP CUPROCH, AND LEADERSHIP COSEMACH (AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS ORG WHICH BLOCKED ALLENDE LAND REFORM). NATIONAL COMMAND WORKED TO OUST ALLENDE. AFTER COUP, AIFLD CONTROLS MOST UNIONS, BUT ALL UNION ACTIVITY DIFFICULT UNDER BRYTAL GVT. FOR ALLENDE QUOTE EXHORTING WORKERS TO RESIST OVERTHROW EFFORTS PROFESSIONAL CLASS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19982.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CONFEDERATION OF TRUCK OWNERS STRIKE ALSO RECV CIA MONEY TO PAY STRIKE BENEFITS DURING 26 DAY NATIONWIDE TRUCK STRIKE. SUMMER undefined TRUCKERS STRIKE ASSISTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 86-7 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19983.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TRUCKERS STRIKE CIA POSSIBLE RELATIONSHIP TO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 31 source code: CC

111-ciabase_19984.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. BY FINANCING TRUCK DRIVERS, SHOPKEEPERS AND OTHER ORGS ABLE CREATE CHAOS OF DISORGANIZATION. THIS APPEALED TO RIGHT WING MILITARY LEADERS TO STEP IN.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 66 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_19985.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, CIRCA 1971-1972** 108 LEADERS OF WHITE-COLLAR TRADE ASSOCIATIONS RECEIVED TRG IN US. FROM AIFLD. CIA PROVIDED "DIRECT FUNDING OF A NUMBER OF ANTI-ALLENDE TRADE GROUPS AND LABOR UNIONS INCLUDING SPECIFIC MARCH. REFERS TO THE POTS AND PAN MARCH BY MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 86 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_19986.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. AFL-CIO WORKED WITH CIA TO OVERTHROW GVT ALLENDE. AIFLD UNIONS ORGANIZED CIA-FINANCED STRIKES WHICH PARTICIPATED ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW. AFTER undefined OVERTHROW AIFLD GRADUATES PROVIDED DINA WITH THOUSANDS NAMES FELLOW UNIONISTS WHO IMPRISONED AND TORTURED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19987.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** AIFLD IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 61 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19988.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CHILEAN GRADUATES OF AIFLD, AS WELL AS CIA-CREATED UNIONS ORGANIZED CIA-FINANCED STRIKES WHICH PARTICIPATED ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW. IN undefined AIFLD GRADUATES PROVIDED DINA, CHILE'S SECRET POLICE, WITH THOUSANDS NAMES FELLOW UNIONISTS WHO SUBSEQUENTLY IMPRISONED AND TORTURED AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19989.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 235 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_19990.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POTS AND PANS, undefined ORGANIZATION OF WOMEN TO MARCH FOR EMPTY POTS AND PANS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 45 source code: UC

111-ciabase_19991.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1953-1973** THE UNITED WORKERS CENTRAL (CUT) CREATED IN 53. CUT GROUPED COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS, RADICALS, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHERS OVER A PERIOD OF 20 YEARS. AFTER THE COUP OF 73 PINOCHET DISSOLVED CUT. HUNDREDS OF LABOR UNION LEADERS WERE JAILED, KILLED OR EXILED. ON 9/18/73 THE NEW MILITARY JUNTA ISSUED A PROCLAMATION CALLING FOR THE FIRING OF WORKERS CONSIDERED ACTIVISTS, SABOTEURS, OR CRIMINALS. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING WAS BANNED. FOR 6 YEARS AFTER COUP, UNIONS WERE PROHIBITED FROM ANY POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19992.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AIFLD RECVD 256,435 TO "ASSIST CHILEAN UNIONS IN DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P35 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19993.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, OCTOBER undefined TRUCK OWNERS, SHOPKEEPERS, AND PROFESSIONALS WENT ON STRIKE AND CALLED FOR MILITARY TO INTERVENE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_19994.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined FLIES KEY LABOR POINTMAN WILLIAM DOHERTY (AIFLD EXEC. DIRECTOR) TO GRENADA WHILE INVASION TAKES PLACE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 9 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_19995.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. COVERT OPS OF AIFLD BEGIN WITH INFO GATHERING FROM OVERT PROGRAMS AND EXTEND TO MOST RUTHLESS OF CRIMINAL ACTS. FOR INSTANCE, HOUSING PROGRAMS PROVIDE DATA ON WORKERS WHO OCCUPY DEVELOPMENTS. OTHER PROGRAMS COLLECT CONSIDERABLE INFO ON LATIN AMERICAN WORKING MOVEMENT. BY BUILDING INFRASTRUCTURE OF LABOR LEADERS, MANY OF WHOM HAVE ACHIEVED HIGH POSITIONS IN LABOR MOVEMENTS AND GOVERNMENTS OF THEIR COUNTRIES, CIA HAS A CONTINUED SOURCE OF NEW AGENTS FOR ITS OPS. SPOTTING AND ASSESSMENT OF POTENTIAL AGENTS HAS BEEN A CONTINUING FUNCTION OF AGENCY-CONTROLLED STAFF MEMBERS BOTH IN TRAINING COURSES IN LATIN AMERICAN AND IN WASHINGTON COURSES. AGENTS ALREADY WORKING IN LABOR OPS ARE OFTEN ENROLLED IN COURSES TO PROMOTE THEIR TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES AND THEIR PRESTIGE. THESE AGENTS ARE THEN USED TO CONTROL THEIR OWN UNIONS, INFILTRATE AND MANIPULATE VARIOUS POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES INVOLVED WITH THEIR UNION, TO SUPPORT OTHER AIFLD, ITS, ORIT, OR ICFTU PROGRAMS, AND TO ENTER AND CONTROL THEIR GOVERNMENTS. THEY HAVE ALSO BEEN USED TO

NEUTRALIZE OPPOSITION FORCES WITHIN THEIR UNIONS AND SOCIETIES AS A WHOLE. MORE IMPORTANTLY THEY HAVE CONTINUOUSLY GENERATED OR PROMOTED PROPAGANDA FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 40-41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19996.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. EXTENT WHICH AIFLD UNDER AEGIS OF CIA INDICATED BY FACT THAT SERAFINO ROMUALDI, WHILE AT AIFLD, WAS STILL AGENT OF CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (IO) DIVISION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/79 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_19997.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. THE CREATION OF ORIT. AIFLD STARTED IN undefined AS A NON-PROFIT CORPORATION. "NO SELF-RESPECTING JOURNALIST IN L.A. WOULD REFER TO THE AIFLD WITHOUT...SOME REFERENCE TO THE CIA." (P43). OPS IN COLOMBIA AND PERU. OUTLINE OF SUBJECTS TAUGHT AT AIFLD'S TRAINING CENTER IN FRONT ROYAL, VA. (P43). CENTER'S QUESTIONNAIRE (44).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_19998.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1976 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1950-1976** AFL-CIO HAS SPEARHEADED EXTERNAL CONTROL OF LABOR IN LATIN AMERICA WITH AIFLD. AIFLD, IN CONJUNCTION WITH REGIONAL OFFICES OF SIX INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS (ITSS), HAS ESTABLISHED A NETWORK OF SUBAGENTS IN RANKS AND LEADERSHIP OF UNIONS THROUGHOUT THE CONTINENT WHICH [OBEYS] US LABOUR FUNCTIONARIES IN WASHINGTON DC AND LANGLEY, VIRGINIA. VALUE OF THIS NETWORK, [IS] TO DESTROY POPULAR ATTEMPTS TO TERMINATE TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATE DOMINATION. THE LABOUR MOVEMENT: PENETRATION POINT FOR U.S. INTEL AND TRANSNATIONALS BY FRED HIRSCH (SPOKESMAN BOOKS, 1977)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_19999.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1950-1995** IN JUNE 1993 AID ALLOCATED \$36.9 MILLION TO AIFLD FOR A FIVE-YEAR PROGRAM. THIS REGIONAL GRANT IS CURRENTLY FINANCING PROGRAMS IN SIXTEEN COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN (LAC) REGION. IN ADDITION, AIFLD OPERATIONS IN HAITI AND EL SALVADOR ARE FUNDED BY BILATERAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTED BY AID COUNTRY MISSIONS. NICARAGUA WAS FUNDED IN SAME MANNER, ALTHOUGH THAT GRANT EXPIRED IN 3/95 AND HAS NOT BEEN REAUTHORIZED. IN LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN REGION NED GRANTED FTUI \$1.3 MILLION IN 1994 FOR THREE REGIONAL AIFLD PROGRAMS IN ADDITION TO COUNTRY-SPECIFIC PROJECTS IN BRAZIL, CUBA, MEXICO, AND PARAGUAY. BRAZIL PROGRAM FOCUSES ON TRAINING UNIONS TO INCREASE "CIVIC PARTICIPATION OF WORKERS IN KEY NATIONAL DECISIONS." PROGRAMS IN CUBA AND PARAGUAY ARE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT GENERAL LABOR ORGANIZING AND UNION FORMATION. IN MEXICO THE PROGRAM SUPPORTS A "WORKER RIGHTS PROJECT TO DEVELOP GREATER SOLIDARITY WITH INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS." REGIONAL PROGRAMS INTEND TO EASE POST COLD WAR TRANSITIONS AND TO BOLSTER DEMOCRACY. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20000.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1958-1975 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1958-1975** MISSION PURPOSE OF AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR (AIFLD) TO PROVIDE CIA COMPLETELY CONTROLLED MECHANISM FOR TRADE UNION ORGANIZING AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE LABOR OPS, WHILE MAINTAINING COVER OF OVERT OPS PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL AND SOCIAL ACTION PROGRAMS WITH THE PRESTIGE OF AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20001.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1959-1967** SERAFINO ROMUALDI, WHO RESIGNED AS AFL-CIO'S INTER-AMERICAN REP TO BECOME AIFLD'S FIRST EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WAS, PER AGREE, A LONG-TIME AGENT OF THE CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION AND PRINCIPAL AGENT FOR LABOR OPS IN

LATIN AMERICA. WILLIAM DOHERTY, INITIALLY AIFLD'S SOCIAL PROJECTS DIRECTOR SUCCEEDED ROMUALDI AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ALSO DESCRIBED AS A CIA AGENT, AS WAS ANDREW MCCLELLAN, WHO REPLACED ROMUALDI AS AFL-CIO INTER-AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE. MEANY, GRACE, AND BEIRNE ARE DESCRIBED AS CIA COLLABORATORS. ALL AIFLD PROGRAMS ULTIMATELY RUN BY CIA COUNTRY STATIONS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 114 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_20002.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1976 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1976** EFFECT OF AIFLD'S RAW NUMBERS OF "TRAINEES." AIFLD, CONCENTRATING ON TRADE UNION OFFICERS, HAD TRAINED 243,668 FROM LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. OVER 1600 HAVE RECEIVED SPECIAL TRAINING. CHILE ALONE SHOWS THAT WELL OVER 9,000 TRAINEES HAD PASSED THROUGH THEIR PROGRAMS BY 1972; 79 OF THEM RECEIVED SPECIALIZED TREATMENT INSIDE US. [THERE WERE] AN ESTIMATED 1000 SEMINARS BY 1964 BY OFFICIALS OF ORIT, LATIN AMERICAN ARM OF ICFTU. AIFLD WAS NOT OPERATIVE UNTIL 1962, COMBINE THESE FIGURES WITH AIFLD COUNTERPARTS IN ASIA AND AFRICA AND WE HAVE AN AMAZING PENETRATION. J. PETER GRACE, WAS CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF AIFLD AND ALSO CHAIRMAN OF BOARD OF W.R. GRACE, ONE OF NINETY FIVE TRANSNATIONAL COMPANIES THAT BACK AIFLD. AIFLD HELPED DESTROY CHEDDI JAGAN GVT IN GUYANA. THEY USED UP TO \$800,000 IN A COUNTRY WITH LESS THAN A MILLION PEOPLE, FUNNELED THROUGH THE PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNATIONAL AND THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES. THE LABOUR MOVEMENT: PENETRATION POINT FOR U.S. INTEL AND TRANSNATIONALS BY FRED HIRSCH (SPOKESMAN BOOKS, 1977)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20003.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1976 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1976** J. PETER GRACE ONE OF FOUNDING FATHERS OF AIFLD IN 61, AND SINCE SERVED AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD. AIFLD SUITED TO SERVE AS INTEL GATHERING NET.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/76 12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20004.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1985 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1985** THE AIFLD, LIKE THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS, WAS FORMED IN 61 IN REACTION TO THE CUBAN REVOLUTION. THE INSTITUTE WAS DESIGNED AS A TRIPARTITE COALITION (LABOR, BUSINESS, GVT) WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF PLACING CONSERVATIVE LEADERSHIP AT THE HEAD OF L.A. LABOR MOVEMENT. AIFLD HAS PURSUED THIS OBJECTIVE THRU IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING AND BY KEEPING PLIANT, PRO-U.S. LABOR LEADERS ON ITS PAYROLL. IN THIS WAY U.S. BUSINESS LEADERS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO OBSTRUCT THE DEVELOPMENT OF MORE MILITANT, POPULAR MOVEMENTS. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN WINTER (11) 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20005.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1981 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1962-1981** THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT AS A CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 42-54 source code: WPDWH

111-ciabase_20006.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined A MEMO FROM DOHERTY TO STAFF OF AIFLD, DATED 10/18/63, INSTRUCTED MEMBERS "TO BEAR IN MIND POSSIBILITY OF COOPERATION WITH THE PEACE CORPS ON OUR PROJECTS IN THE COUNTRY TO WHICH YOU ARE ASSIGNED." ALTHOUGH PEACE CORPS IN GENERAL HAS SHUNNED AIFLD'S APPROACHES (AND LEGISLATION CREATING PEACE CORPS CONTAINED PROVISIONS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED TO SHIELD THE CORPS FROM CIA INFLUENCE), AIFLD HAS PERSISTED IN ITS ATTEMPTS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF CORPS CONTACTS FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES. (A LETTER OUTLINING AIFLD EFFORTS IN ONE AREA).

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 121 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_20007.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED SPONSORING ORGANIZATION REGIONAL INTERAMERICANA DE TRABAJADORES (ORIT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 18-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20008.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, "AIDED BY WASHINGTON, AFL-CIO UNIT BACKS LATIN GOALS OF U.S. - AIFLD PROMOTES MODERATE AND CONSERVATIVE UNIONS; IT METHODS CAN BACKFIRE." ARTICLE BY CLIFFORD KRAUSS

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/85 1,10 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_20009.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI TO ASSIST AFL-CIO/INTERAMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS (ORIT) IN A SERIES OF SEMINARS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20010.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI/AIFLD FUNDING LABOR WATCH PROGRAM CONDUCTED BY INTER-AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON HUMAN AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS (CIDHS).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 64,88 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20011.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING U.S. LABOR UNIONS TO WORK WITH AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS ON EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES - SERVICES EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION AND BRICKLAYERS AND ALLIED CRAFTSMEN - WITH EMPHASIS ON UNIONS IN BRAZIL, EL SALVADOR AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20012.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR PROGRAM SUPPORT FOR SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION AND THE BRICKLAYERS AND ALLIED CRAFTSMEN INTERNATIONAL UNION FOR THEM TO COOPERATE WITH RESPECTIVE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS IN THEIR WORK WITH TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICAN AND THE CARIBBEAN. \$112,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20013.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1990-1991** NED/FTUI FOR AIFLD TO MONITOR HUMAN AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS IN LATIN AMERICA. 1990 - \$284,650, 1991 - \$294,650.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45,91 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20014.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined AIFLD'S HUMAN AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS PROJECT RESULTED IN REFORM IN GUATEMALA, PANAMA, EL SALVADOR, COSTA RICA, PARAGUAY AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20015.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR PROGRAM SUPPORT FOR SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION (SEIU) AND INTERNATIONAL UNION OF BRICKLAYERS AND ALLIED CRAFTSMEN (IUBAC). \$112,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20016.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/FTUI, SUPPORT INTERAMERICAN LABOR SOLIDARITY'S PROGRAMS. \$143,735.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20017.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THREE GRANTS OF \$252,000, \$433,304 AND \$75,600 VIA FTUI FOR AIFLD TO HELP UNIONISTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PANAMA, AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC UNDERSTAND DEMOCRATICIZATION, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 88 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20018.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined SWEENEY DUMPS 30-YEAR AIFLD DIRECTOR. WILLIAM DOHERTY, FOR 30 YEARS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT, HAS TENDERED HIS RESIGNATION, APPARENTLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE NEW AFL-CIO PRESIDENT JOHN SWEENEY. AIFLD, WHICH IS IN CHARGE OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL POLICY IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE, HAS A LONG HISTORY OF SUPPORTING REPRESSION AGAINST TRADE UNIONS IN A NUMBER OF LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. IT'S BUDGET DERIVES MAINLY FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. IT HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN ACCUSED OF BEING LITTLE MORE THAN A CIA FRONT ORGANIZATION. IN RECENT YEARS AIFLD HAS BEEN A STRONG PROMOTER OF FREE TRADE AND FREE TRADE ZONES IN LATIN AMERICA EVEN AS AFL-CIO OPPOSED FREE TRADE MEASURES. FROM "WORKING TOGETHER" 2/96 BY RESOURCE CENTER OF AMERICAS. EMAIL 1/27/96 LABORNEWS(at)IGC.APC.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20019.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, CIRCA undefined, UNDER ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS KENNEDY FUNDS AIFLD TO COUNTER DANGER CASTRO MIGHT UNDERMINE LATIN AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 5 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20020.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1947-1950** CIA COMPELS LIBERALS EXPEL LEFTISTS FROM CTC AND DISAFFILIATE FROM COMMUNIST WFTU.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20021.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1963-1974** CIA INFILTRATES UNIONS CTC AND UTC THRU ORIT. AIFLD HAS TRAINED ASTOUNDING 35000 UNIONIST.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20022.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1980 ENTRY: **CORPORATE INTERESTS. PETER GRACE, CHAIRPERSON OF AIFLD BOARD 1962-1980** KEY FRONTMAN FOR CIA LABOR OPS AND HEAD OF WR GRACE COMPANY, 53RD LARGEST U.S. CORP 30% WR GRACE CO OWNED BY FLICK GROUP, GERMAN CORP. THAT FUNDED NAZI RISE TO POWER. GRACE HIRED VARIOUS NAZI SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS. GRACE INVOLVED WITH CIA FRONTS RADIO LIBERTY, RADIO FREE EUROPE, ITT'S AD HOC COMMITTEE ON CHILE (INSTRUMENTAL IN 70 COUP), AND SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS THRU PRODEMCA.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 10 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20023.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1965-1975** AIFLD/ORIT AGENTS INTERVENE PREVENT SPLIT IN UNION CGT-RN. REFORM UNION INTO CCTD. MOST EXEC'S AIFLD GRADS. KEY CIA PENETRATION IN CATHOLIC AND COMMUNIST LABOR CENTERS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20024.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COVER, undefined JOHNSON PROHIBITS CIA FROM USING PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS TO FUND LABOR UNIONS AND OTHER CIA FRONTS. CONSEQUENTLY, GVT ORG AID OFFICIALLY TAKES OVER FUNDING OF SOME CIA BACKED ORGS. AID FUNDS TO AIFLD INCREASE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20025.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COVER. KEY AIFLD PERSONNEL SUCH AS JOSEPH BIERNE, SEARFINO ROUMALDI (FIRST EXEC. DIRECTOR) AND WILLIAM DOHERTY (2ND HEAD) ALL CAME FROM CIA. "TODAY A CIA CASE OFFICER IS UNDERCOVER IN ALMOST EVERY AIFLD OFFICE."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20026.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COVER. SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA CIRCA undefined EUROPE. ED WILSON OPERATED UNDER THIS COVER OUT OF NETHERLANDS. MONITORED SHIPMENTS TO CUBA AND PAID OFF CORSICAN MOBSTERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 31 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20027.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, DECEPTION, CIRCA undefined USIA IN GUATEMALA ESTABLISHES ANTI-ARBENZ NEWS SERVICE WHICH DISTRIBUTED BLACK PROPAGANDA LABELLING GVT OFFICIALS AND LABOR LEADERS COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 20 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20028.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, BUDGET. LARGE AMOUNTS MONEY PASSED TO LOVESTONE AND BROWN BY CIA. CI STAFF OPENED MAIL BETWEEN THEM TO SEE IF SPENT AS INDICATED. SOURCE NOTE 27, AG 760. NOTE SAYS FROM INTERVIEW WITH BRADEN

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20029.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined RIGHT WING OF UNION FOUPSA BREAKS WITH LEFT AND FORMS CESITRADO. ELEMENTS BREAK FROM CESITRADO AND FORM CIA CONTROLLED FOUPSA LIBRE. CIA SHIFTS HEAVIEST SUPPORT TO CONATRAL. ALL ELEMENTS SUPPORT BOSCH IN undefined ELECTION. SPLIT OCCURS IN FOLLOWING MILT COUP. CONATRAL BACKS COUP WHILE OTHER UNIONS CONDEMN MILITARY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20030.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1963-1964**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 201 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_20031.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined KEY UNIONS FOUPSA-CESTRADO AND CASC SUPPORT OVERTHROW BOSCH. CIA BACKED CONATRAL SUPPORTS SUBSEQUENT U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION. AS RESULT, CONATRAL LOSES CREDIBILITY LABOR MOVEMENT. SEIZED AIFLD/STATE DEPT COMMO REVEALS \$50,000 PROPAGANDA, EDUCATION, AND COUNTERINSURGENCY OP. OP COMBINED EFFORT CIA, STATE DEPT, AID, AIFLD, ORIT, AND CONATRAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20032.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1967-1974** CIA OPS CONTINUE THRU UNIONS UNATRASN AND CNTD (MERGER CASC AND CONATRAL). AIFLD HAS TRAINED 16000 UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20033.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, CIRCA 1963-1965** CIA FUNDED THE INTER-AMERICAN CENTER FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC TRAINING TO INSTITUTIONALIZE U.S. INFLUENCE WITHIN THE BOSCH GVT. CIDES PROVIDED POLITICAL-TECHNICAL TRG TO MID LEVEL PERSONNEL. CIDES FUNDED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/75 P27 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20034.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. MEANY OF AFL AND CIA WORKED THRU AIFLD TO CREATE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. AIFLD REP. ANDREW MCCLELLAN CREATED ORG CONATRAL WHICH RAN PROPAGANDA UNITS AS WELL AS GOON SQUADS AGAINST LEGITIMATE UNIONS. undefined WHEN U.S. SENT MARINES TO BOLSTER CIA-INSTALLED MILITARY DICTATORSHIP CONATRAL ATTACKED OPPOSITION TO INVASION AS COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20035.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1960-1965** SEE NACLA ISSUE 4/75 FOR DESCRIPTION CIA LABOR OPS IN THE D.R.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20036.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined KEY UNION CTE WITH COMMUNIST AND SOCIALISTS TENDENCIES. CIA ENGINEER EXCLUSION COMMUNISTS AFTER undefined ELECTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20037.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 122 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20038.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined INTER-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF WORKING NEWSMEN. FOUNDED BY CIA IN PERU AND ECUADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20039.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNATIONAL IOD SENT TWO ASSETS. BOTH REPRESENTATIVES OF PSI, A CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 174 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20040.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA. TRADE UNION USED FOR CIA OPERATIONS THROUGH POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE WORKERS INTERNATIONAL (PTTI).

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 626 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20041.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1968-1974** AIFLD CONSOLIDATES HOLD OVER LABOR WITH CEOSYL REPLACING CTE. IN PARTICULAR, PETROLEUM WORKERS CONTROLLED BY CIA. AIFLD HAS TRAINED 20,000+ WORKERS IN ECUADOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20042.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. COORDINATING COMMITTEE OF FREE TRADE UNIONS OF ECUADOR FORMATIVE BODY WHICH LED TO ECUADORAN CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNION ORGS. FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY QUITO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 137 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20043.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOREAN CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS undefined NATIONAL TRADE UNION ORG EST. AND CONTROLLED BY QUITO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 628 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20044.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, BEGINNING undefined SEE NACLA FOR A DESCRIPTION OF AIFLD AND RELATED ORGS EFFORTS IN THE LABOR FIELD.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/75 P22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20045.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, COMMUNIST THREAT. AIFLD 1960-1963** PUBLICLY FUNDED BY AFL-CIO IN 60S AND ITS COMPANION INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION (ORIT). AGEE SERVED AS LIAISON FOR IN ECUADOR--CHANNELING COVERT FINANCIAL SUPPORT, ORCHESTRATING "SPONTANEOUS" POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, DIRECTING ECUADORIAN LABOR ORGS POLICY TOWARD GOVERNMENT. 61 US-SUPPORTED LABOR GRPS WERE WAGING WELL-ORGANIZED, HIGHLY FINANCED AND LARGELY SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGNS TO CONTROL ECUADORIAN LABOR. PRESSURE ON VELASCO TO ABANDON CUBAN RECOGNITION. AROSEMENA BECAME NEW PRESIDENT. ORIT WARNED ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN GVT. PRESSURE CONTINUED TO BREAK WITH CUBA. LARGE INCREASE IN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS AND LABOR ACTIVITIES. IN JULY AROSEMENA GVT'S OVERTHROWN BY MILITARY COUP WITH LABOR IN THE LEAD. AGEE SAID AROSEMENA DID NOT WANT TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA BUT WE FORCED HIM TO. "WE PROMOTED THE COMMUNIST ISSUE AND ESPECIALLY COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF GVT."

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 30-3 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_20046.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA TRIES SPLIT UNION ATSO THRU ACCUSATIONS AND PERSECUTIONS. FORMED FCS undefined BUT UNION MERGED WITH ATSO IN undefined AND FORMED COMMUNIST CGTS. undefined CIA DIVIDES CGTS, FORMING CGS AND ISOLATING COMM ELEMENT CGTS. CGS FORMED THRU ORIT AND ITS UITA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20047.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA AND NEW GVT END SUPPORT CGS. CGS PRESSURES CIA FOR CONTINUED SUBSIDIES, REQUESTING REMOVAL CIA LABOR AGENTS AND BREAKING WITH AIFLD. AFTER undefined ANTI-AMERICAN DEMO CIA WORKS REGAIN SUPPORT CGS WHICH BREAKS WITH COMMUNISTS. CIA NOW CONTROLS CGS BUT UNIONISTS/GVT OFFICIALS REMAIN ANGRY WITH AIFLD AND CIA FOR EARLIER LACK OF SUPPORT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20048.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1970-1979** NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION (ORDEN) FORMED AS PRO-GVT ORG WITH ASSISTANCE FROM CIA, U.S. MILT ADVISERS, AID'S POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM. ORDEN SUPERVISED BY SALVADORAN NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, INTEL ORG OF MILITARY. CIA CHOSE "RIGHT HAND MAN", JOSE MEDRANO, TO DIRECT ORDEN. ORDEN SERVED AS BASE FOR DEATH SQUAD OPERATIONS AND SANCTIONED IN undefined ALL "ABOVE GROUND" UNIONS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 33 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20049.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, undefined CIA ASSETS IN PLACE IN UNIONS CGS AND UCS. ALSO, BY undefined 7000** UNIONISTS AIFLD TRAINED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20050.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD CREATES SALVADORAN COMMUNAL UNION (UCS) WHICH EMPHASIZED SELF HELP FOR RURAL FARMERS AND NOT PEASANT ORGANIZING. INITIALLY, UCS HAD SUPPORT MILT. GVT. BY undefined UCS SEEN AS TOO PROGRESSIVE AND AIFLD OFFICIALLY EXPELLED. U.S. FUNDING UCS CONTINUED THRU TRAINING PROGRAMS AND PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS. UCS CHARGED WITH TIES TO ORDEN, ORG WHICH CARRIED OUT DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY. WITH FAILING PRO-GVT UNION EFFORTS, AIFLD CALLED BACK TO CONTROL UCS undefined.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 34 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20051.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** AIFLD THRU UPD HELPS ESTABLISH POLITICAL BASE PDC. FOR 82 ASSEMBLY ELECTIONS AIFLD PAID PEASANT ORGANIZERS, UNOFFICIALLY CAMPAIGNED FOR PDC. 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION AIFLD URGES UPD MASS SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. WITH AIFLD/AID MONEY UPD CANVASSES AND PROVIDES LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR DUARTE. DUARTE VICTORY LARGELY ATTRIBUTABLE TO SOCIAL BASE FORGED AIFLD/UPD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20052.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1986** AIFLD OFFERED PATRIA LIBRE SOME SUPPORT. NEW POLITICAL PARTY OF THE RIGHT AND RECVS SUPPORT EMBASSY AND AID.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE. (most issues). New York. 1-3/86 17 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20053.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD DESIGNS/CONDUCTS AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM TO PACIFY LEFT. JAN undefined TWO AIFLD REPS, MICHAEL HAMMER AND DAVID PEARLMAN KILLED BY RIGHT-WING UNIT. U.S. SOLICITOR GENERAL CLAIMS MEN WERE CIA. CIA DENIES CHARGE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 34 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20054.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DUARTE FAILS REFORM PROMISES MADE TO UPD FOR POLITICAL SUPPORT. AIFLD TRIES WRECK UPD BY SPLITTING AFFILIATED UNIONS, FORMING NEW FEDERATION, AND CUTTING OFF FUNDS THOSE GROUPS THAT STAY UPD. NEW CONSERVATIVE COALITION CONFEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC WORKERS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 35 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20055.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AIFLD ESTABLISHES GOOD RELATIONS NEW "SANITIZED" RIGHT WING PARTY PATRIA LIBRE HEADED BY 84 D'AUBUISSON RUNNING MATE HUGO BARRERA.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 39 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20056.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CENTER/LEFT COALITION NATIONAL UNITY OF EL SALVADORAN WORKERS (UNTS) FORMS BOASTING 300,000 WORKERS AND CAMPESINOS. GVT COUNTERS MAY DAY PROTEST DROPPING LEAFLETS FROM U.S. SUPPLIED PLANES INDICATING GOING BACK TO JOBS IS BEST REJECTION TERRORIST ELEMENT OF FMLN.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20057.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NEW AIFLD FRONT ORGS INCLUDE SALVADORAN ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC INDIGENOUS PEOPLE, CONFEDERATION OF EL SALVADORAN CAMPESINOS, AND FEDERATION OF AGRARIAN REFORM COOPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 40 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20058.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TO COMBAT UNTS AIFLD HASTILY FORMS RIGHTIST COALITION NATIONAL UNION OF WORKERS AND CAMPESINOS (UNOC). AIFLD REPORTS 75,000 ATTEND UNOC RALLY SHORTLY AFTER UNTS MAY DAY RALLY. ACTUALLY, MANY UNOC ATTENDEES TRANSPORTED BY GVT VEHICLES AND UNAWARE OF PURPOSE OF RALLY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20059.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, CIRCA undefined AIFLD OPS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 111-2 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_20060.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR. AFL-CIO AND AIFLD DURING 1960-1970** COLLABORATED WITH MILITARY REGIME TO CONTAIN POLITICAL/LABOR MILITANCY AND FAILED TO PROTEST REPRESSIVE POLICIES OF GVT. HAVE AIDED PRO-MILT UNIONS, DIRECTED SHALLOW AGRARIAN REFORM, AND SPREAD MESSAGE OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. "IT WOULD BE HARD TO FIND ANOTHER COUNTRY WHERE THE AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN OPS HAVE BEEN SO INTEGRAL TO REPRESSION, COUNTERINSURGENCY, AND U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 32 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20061.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, @66-85** IN 1966 MICHAEL HAMMER OPENED THE FIRST AIFLD OFFICE IN SALVADOR. IT PROMOTED COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, SUCH AS ROADS, BRIDGES AND SCHOOLS, AND RAN TRAINING SEMINARS. IN 73 THE GVT ASKED AIFLD TO LEAVE BUT WAS INVITED BACK IN 79. IN 80 THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PDC) CALLED UPON AIFLD TO SHAPE AGRARIAN REFORM AND TO ASSEMBLE COALITION OF URBAN AND RURAL UNIONS TO SERVE AS A CENTRIST SOCIAL BASE FOR THE PDC-MILITARY GVT. ON 1/3/81 HAMMER AND ANOTHER AIFLD WORKER WERE ASSASSINATED. NACLA ARTICLE GOES ON TO EXPLAIN THE BACK AND FORTH OF U.S. INTERFERENCE IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/85 P26-36 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20062.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT, AIFLD, WAS FOUNDED IN undefined AND SET OUT TO BUILD A CENTRIST, PRO-U.S. LABOR MOVEMENT IN LATIN AMERICA THAT WOULD PUSH FOR REFORMS WHILE PROVIDING A BULWARK AGAINST MORE MILITANT ACTIVITY. IN BRITISH GUIANA, BRAZIL, AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, AIFLD HAS BEEN IMPLICATED IN ATTEMPTS TO DESTABILIZE LEFT-LEANING OR POPULIST GVTS. OVER 90% OF AIFLD'S BUDGET COMES FROM THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID).

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/85 P26-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20063.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, AIFLD. ROY PROSTERMAN DEVELOPED LAND REFORM PROGRAM FOR EL SALVADOR. HE EARLIER DID SAME IN VIETNAM AND THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 7-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20064.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, LAND REFORM U.S. USED AIFLD PROVIDE "TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE" LAND REFORM PROGRAM.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 19 source code: MO

111-ciabase_20065.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, PROPAGANDA, undefined AIFLD FUNNELED IN MONEY IN ADDITION MONEY SPENT BY AID. AT LEAST 50,000 CASH CARRIED INTO COUNTRY BY AIFLD REP. GIVEN TO UCS FOR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. DIPLOMATS SAID AIFLD GAVE SEVERAL HUNDRED TO UCS FOR ELECTIONS. AID MONEY FOR POSTERS, PLASTERED EVERYWHERE, RADIO JINGLES AND TV COMMERCIALS, COMIC BOOKS, ETC.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 293-4 source code: WD

111-ciabase_20066.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTION, WORLDWIDE. ACCOUNT OF HOW LABOR OPS USED TO RIG FOREIGN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20067.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND CIA SPECIAL PROJECTS DIVISION HAD SUCCESS IN STUDENT MOVEMENTS AND LABOR UNIONS IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 238 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_20068.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CIA PLACING AGENTS IN BRITISH TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 213 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_20069.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined EUROPEAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION EST IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM. THROUGH THESE REGIONAL ORGS CIA MANIPULATES INTERNATIONAL LABOR.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20070.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1960-1961** ED WILSON SENT TO BELGIUM AS REP TO MONITOR CARGOES SHIPPED FROM ANTWERP TO CUBA, INFILTRATED LEFT-WING LABOR UNIONS TO FOMENT TROUBLE, URGING THEM TO EVEN MORE RADICAL ACTS TO PRODUCE POLICE CRACKDOWNS AND HARASSED SOVIET LABOR DELEGATIONS. WENT MARSEILLES TO PAYOFF CORSICAN MOBSTERS. MAN 23-4. CIA ARRANGED TRANSFER WILSON TO INTERNATIONAL DEPT. AFL-CIO WHERE HE SENT LATIN AMERICA TO HELP FIGHT LEFT-WING ORGANIZING DRIVES.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 24 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_20071.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined WILSON WITH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV OF DDP. HE EUROPEAN REP OF SEAFARERS INTERNATIONAL UNION OF NORTH AMERICA WHERE HE MONITORED CARGOS BEING SHIPPED OUT OF ANTWERP FOR CUBA. MADE TRIPS TO MARSEILLES FOR AGENCY PAYOFFS TO CORSICAN MOBSTERS. HE LATER ASSIGNED TO INTERNATIONAL DEPARTMENT OF THE AFL-CIO. SENT TO LATIN AMERICA TO HELP FIGHT LEFT-WING ORGANIZING DRIVES. WENT TO VIETNAM AS LABOR OPERATIVE. NYT MAG. 4/13/86 31, 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20072.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1985** FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE AFL-CIO'S EUROPEAN AFFILIATE WHICH SUPPLIED MONEY FOR ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. WP 11/28/85, A 50. SEE ALSO BUSINESS WEEK'S EXTENSIVE ARTICLE 11/4/85, 92-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20073.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **EUROPE, CIRCA 1948-1975** CIA WORKED WITH U.S. LABOR LEADER BUILD ANTI COMMUNIST UNIONS AND DESTROY LEFTIST UNIONS. CIA FUNNELED MONEY INTO EUROPEAN UNIONS IN EARLY YEARS. CIA FUNDS TO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AND AMERICAN FEDERATION OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES (WHICH SERVED AS PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT FOR FOMENTING GENERAL STRIKE) AND HELPING OVERTHROW GVT BRITISH GUIANA IN 62-63.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 48 source code: LS

111-ciabase_20074.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1950 ENTRY: **EUROPE, FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE, 1946-1950** FTUC DESIGNED TO RESIST GROWTH OF COMMUNISM. FTUC OFFICIAL FOREIGN

POLICY ARM OF AFL. HEADED BY IRVING BROWN. CIA FUNDED WITH APPROX TWO MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 241-247 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20075.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, undefined EUROPE CHANNELS NED FUNDS TO OPERATING INSTITUTES AND AIDS UNIONS IN EUROPE.
"BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20076.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. STARTED UNDER INFLUENCE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADM THAT HELPED CONSOLIDATE NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 186 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_20077.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **FIJI, 1984-1986** OPENING OF SUVA OFFICE OF ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE AAFLI PART OF MASSIVE CAMPAIGN DEFEAT NUCLEAR FREE POLICIES. AAFLI FUNDED BY 4 MILLION FROM AID AND 3.3. MILLION FROM NED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 #29 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20078.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI. AFTER ALMOST 10 YEAR ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE COURTSHIP FIJI TRADE UNION CONGRESS FTUC USING RESEARCH ASSISTANTS, TRAVEL GRANTS, AAFLI EST BASE OPS ON FIJI IN undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20079.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI. AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE INVOLVED SUPPRESSING LABOR RIGHTS FIJI. PROBABLE INVOLVEMENT IN COUP OF MAY undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 117, 120 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20080.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI. CIA-LINKED LABOR ORGANIZATIONS IN FIJI DURING COUP OF undefined

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 35 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20081.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, IN undefined EX-CIA AGENT PHILIP AGEE REPEATED A CHARGE THAT ASIAN- AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE REPRESENTATIVE WHO WAS ATTENDING AN AAFLI SEMINAR IN CONJUNCTION WITH FIJI TRADE UNION COUNCIL (AN AAFLI AFFILIATE) WAS A CIA AGENT. EMBASSY IN FIJI CABLED U.S. SEC OF STATE REPORTING "AGEE STRIKES AGAIN." IN FACE OF PROTESTS FROM FIJI ANTI-NUCLEAR ACTIVISTS, CONTROVERSIAL AAFLI REP DID NOT ATTEND SEMINAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P684 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20082.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FLAP, undefined IN 60'S CIA LABOR OPS SUFFERED FROM SPLIT IN U.S. UNION SOLIDARITY. UAW LEFT AFL-CIO OVER CIA TIES WITH LOVESTONE AND

MEANY (AFL-CIO HEAD).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20083.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1946-1949** USING CIA MONEY IRVING BROWN THRU "MEDITERRANEAN COMMITTEE" OF CORSICAN CRIMINALS HIRED ITALIAN STRIKEBREAKERS TO UNLOAD AMERICAN ARMS AT MARSEILLES AND OTHER FRENCH PORTS. CORSICANS WERE ACTIVE IN HEROIN SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 243 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20084.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1950** CIA JOINED FORCES CORSICAN UNDERWORLD TO BREAK HOLD COMMUNISTS OVER MARSEILLE CITY GVT AND TO BREAK TO DOCK STRIKES ONE IN 47 OTHER IN 50--THAT THREATENED EFFICIENCY OF MARSHALL PLAN AND FIRST INDOCHINA WAR.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 16, 38-57 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20085.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DURING MONTH LONG STRIKE BREAKING EFFORTS MARSEILLE CIA PSYWAR TEAM PREPARED PAMPHLETS, RADIO BROADCASTS AND POSTERS TO DISCOURAGE WORKERS FROM CONTINUING STRIKE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 44 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20086.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FORCE OUVRIERE. CIA SUPPORT FOR VIA INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS UNION.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 12 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_20087.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE undefined OPS WITH CORSICAN MAFIA TO BREAK COMMIE STRIKES.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 12-13 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_20088.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined SAT. EVEN. POST BRADEN WROTE OF INDIVIDUAL WITH INTERNATIONAL LADIES' GARMENT WORKERS UNION USING FUNDS FROM THAT UNION ORGANIZED FORCE OUVRIERE, A NON COMMUNIST UNION WHICH CIA BEGAN TO FUND. THUS BEGAN SECRET SUBSIDY OF FREE TRADE UNIONS WHICH SOON SPREAD TO ITALY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 42-3 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20089.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1950-1959** CIA USED ICFTU IN EARLY YEARS TO MOBILIZE AGAINST COLONIAL INTERESTS OF FRANCE AND ENGLAND IN ALGERIA, ADEN AND KENYA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231, 232 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20090.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY THRU AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE COMMITTED 575,000 TO THE NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION A RIGHT-WING STUDENT GROUP LINKED TO THE SERVICE D'ACTION CIVIQUE, AN ILLEGAL EXTREME RIGHT PARAMILITARY ORG. NED GAVE 830,000 TO FORCE OUVIERE A RIGHT-WING TRADE GROUP ENLISTED BY CIA IN undefined TO CRUSH DOCK WORKERS STRIKE MARSEILLE. CIA LABOR OPERATIVE IRVINE BROWN WHO FUNDED FORCE THEN, AND DISTRIBUTED THIS MONEY IS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL OFFICE OF THE AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 P22-3 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20091.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE. CIA SET UP VARIOUS GRPS TO HELP INFLUENCE EVENTS: WORLD ASSEMBLY YOUTH AND ICFTU. OCB P10-11** . IN undefined CIA GAVE MONEY TO INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS FOR A NEW UNION IN FRANCE CALLED FORCE OUVRIERE TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 12 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_20092.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, CIRCA undefined LOVESTONE AND BROWN ORGANIZED THE "FORCE OUVRIERE" UNION AND BEGAN THE SECRET SUBSIDY OF UNIONS THAT SPREAD TO ITALY. SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20093.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. BRADEN OF CIA IN SAT EVEN POST undefined WROTE CIA SUPPLIED 15,000 TO PAY STRONG ARM SQUADS IN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS SO AMERICAN SUPPLIES RE VN COULD BE UNLOADED AGAINST OPPOSITION COMMIE DOCK WORKERS. RECRUITED ELITE CRIMINAL TERROR SQUAD. THIS OPS HAD UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCE LEADING TO MARSEILLE GROWTH AS AMERICA'S HEROIN LABORATORY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 46 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20094.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, ITALY. LOVESTONE SPENDING MORE THAN \$2 MILLION A YEAR IN CIA FUNDS FOR LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 201 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_20095.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, STRIKEBREAKING, undefined CGT STRIKE BROKEN BY CIA SPONSORSHIP OF ALTERNATIVE LABOR ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 31 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20096.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **FREE LABOR WORLD, 1950-1969** OFFICIAL ORGAN OF ICFTU AND ORGANIZING DEPT. LATTER WHILE ORG TRADE UNIONS IN THIRD WORLD, PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA AND FUNDS FOR PUBLICATIONS OF REGIONAL AND LOCAL UNIONS. PUBLICATIONS A MAJOR SOURCE OF CIA-GENERATED PROPAGANDA DURING COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 232-3 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20097.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE WAS OFFICIAL FOREIGN POLICY ARM OF THE AFL. undefined FTUC IRVING BROWN ITS HEAD IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 242 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20098.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1949-1988** ARCHITECTS OF LABOR'S FOREIGN POLICY CREATED AN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OP WHICH COOPERATED CLOSELY WITH THE CIA TO BREAK LEFT-LED STRIKES IN FRANCE IN 49 AND OVERTHROW LEFTIST GVTS IN GUATEMALA IN 54. THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT THEY CREATED IN THE AFL-CIO EXPECTS TO SPEND \$33 MILLION ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS (\$29 MILLION OF IT FROM THE U.S. GVT)--THREE TIMES WHAT THE AFL-CIO SPENDS ON ORGANIZING AND 10 TIMES ITS BUDGET FOR CIVIL RIGHTS. FOR A DETAILED ACCOUNT

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P98-104 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20099.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **FROM 1963-1967** CIA FINANCED \$526,500 INTO A SUBSIDIARY OF THE COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF THE USA TO FINANCE OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 15 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20100.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FTUC SEE FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 241-247 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20101.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **FUNDING, 1961-1962** CIA FUNDS MIDDLE EASTERN UNIONS THRU PRIVATE GRANTS GIVEN BY FRONT ORGS MIDLAND FOUNDATION AND HAMILTON FUND. OVER 110,000\$ GIVEN THIS WAY undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20102.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING, CIRCA undefined MEANY AND LOVESTONE OF AFL-CIO PROVIDE FUNDS FOR CIA TRAINING OF FOREIGN LABOR LEADERS AND INCREASE OF CIA THIRD WORLD OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20103.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING REQUEST FROM AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, AAFLI'S PARENT ORG, TO THE NATIONAL EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY STATES: "TRADE UNIONS LOCATED IN THE ISLAND NATIONS OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC ARE FRAGILE INSTITUTIONS...THEIR ABILITY TO DRAW DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS OF THE WORLD IS SOMETIMES CLOUDED, ESPECIALLY WHEN EMOTIONAL ISSUES SUCH AS COLONIALISM, NUCLEAR TESTING, AND ECONOMIC PROTECTION ZONES ARE INTRODUCED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P684 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20104.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING. BULK OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY'S undefined BUDGET GOES TO AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P171 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20105.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST. VICTOR REUTHER SPENT CIA \$50,000 MOSTLY IN WEST GERMANY TO BOLSTER LABOR UNIONS. SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 10,12,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20106.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA USED ICFTU IN THE OVERTHROW OF NKRUMAH GVT IN GHANA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20107.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GOOD DESCRIPTION OF PHILOSOPHIES, INFRASTRUCTURE AND STRATEGIES OF BUSINESS/LABOR/CIA ALLIANCE IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 30-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20108.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GOOD OVERVIEW CIA LABOR OPS IN CENTRAL AM SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20109.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1947-1949** CIA USED FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE TO UNDERMINE UNIONISM IN GREECE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 245-6 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20110.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined UNTIL undefined LITTLE UNION ACTIVITY IN COUNTRY AND FEW CIA LABOR OPS. undefined ARBENZ GVT CHALLENGES UNITED FRUIT. LABOR ARDENT SUPPORT ARBENZ. CIA TRIES MANIPULATE LABOR AWAY FROM ARBENZ. EFFORT FAILS AND CIA ENGINEERS OVERTHROW, AFTER WHICH ONLY UNITED FRUIT COMPANY UNION AND SAMF ALLOWED EXIST. ORIT AND AFL SUPPORT COUP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20111.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ORIT/AFL TRY ESTABLISH PRO-U.S. BASE BY FUNDING NATIONAL UNION OF FREE WORKERS OF GUATEMALA. WISE TO PLOT, ARBENZ DEPORTS ITS LEADERS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 20 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20112.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1976 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1976** EFFECT OF CIA COUP ORGANIZED LABOR ALL BUT WIPED OUT. UNION MEMBERSHIP DROPPED 100,000 TO 27,000 IMMEDIATELY AND CONTINUED DECLINE THEREAFTER, IN PART DUE TO DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 21 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20113.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER COUP CIA PUSHED ARMAS TO WRITE LAWS THAT ESTABLISHED DEATH PENALTY FOR A CRIMES THAT INCLUDED MANY

LABOR UNION ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 221 source code: BF

111-ciabase_20114.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA GOAL IN OVERTHROWING ARBENZ GVT WAS IN PART TO DESTROY RAILROAD WORKERS UNION.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 121 source code: BF

111-ciabase_20115.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SERAFINO ROMUALDI SENT BY AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR JUST AFTER COUP TO REORGANIZE GUATEMALA'S LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 89 source code: BF

111-ciabase_20116.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1955-1963** CIA OPS DIRECTED PRIMARILY AGAINST COMM UNION FASQUA AND CATHOLIC UNION FECETRAG.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20117.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 64-66** @ CIA EMPHASIS ON AIFLD AND ITS WORK. ATTEMPT AT UNIFYING LABOR FEDERATIONS FIRST IN CONSIQUA AND THEN IN CONTRAGUA. KEY GOAL PREVENTION COMMUNIST AND CATHOLIC INFILTRATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20118.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1967-1974** CIA ASSETS IN CTF AND FTG. ALSO, AIFLD CONTINUES HOLD ON LABOR BY TRAINING NEARLY 6000 STUDENTS. CATHOLICS KEY GROUP IN LABOR OPPOSING MILITARY GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20119.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, CIRCA undefined RESURGENCE IN UNION ACTIVITY, BUT AIFLD LARGELY INACTIVE. undefined TREMENDOUS CRACKDOWN ON UNIONS INCLUDING GVT MURDERS/KIDNAPINGS LABOR LEADERS. AFTER undefined RISE RIOS MONTT, AIFLD INCREASES ACTIVITY, ESTABLISHING NATIONAL CAMPESIONO CO-ORDINATING COMMITTEE. NEW CONSERVATIVE UNIONS, REPLACING SMASHED PROGRESSIVE ONES, USED TO DECLARE DEMOCRATIZATION OF GUATEMALA AND INSPIRE VARIOUS FORMS OF AID.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 21-2 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20120.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, SINCE undefined COUP "AIFLD HAS BEEN MORE CONCERNED ABOUT CONTAINING LEFTIST ORGANIZING THAN ABOUT SPEAKING OUT AGAINST HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OR IN FAVOR OF LABOR UNION RIGHTS." AS RESULT AIFLD HAS FAILED TO GAIN ALLEGIANCE OF WORKFORCE.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 19 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20121.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFL UNDER CIA-INVOLVED NATIONAL UNION OF FREE WORKERS OF GUATEMALA (UNTL). SERAFINO ROMUALDI, A CIA AGENT WHO ALSO WORKED FOR NELSON ROCKEFELLER PLACED UNTL LEADERS UNDER CIA'S ARMY OF ARMAS. AFL MAGAZINE "THE AMERICAN FEDERATIONIST" PUBLISHED ANTI-ARBENZ ARTICLES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20122.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1982-1986** SEE ARTICLE "WHICH SIDE ARE THEY ON? THE AFL-CIO TAMES GUATEMALA'S UNIONS." COVERS AIFLD RECEIVING MONEY FROM AID FOR AN AVERAGE OF \$267,000 PER YEAR. THE WORK IS TO CO-OPT THE LABOR AND PEASANT MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/87 P32 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20123.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1983-1986** CUSG, RECEIVES THE BACKING OF AIFLD AND IS PROGVT DURING PERIOD OF MILITARY RULE, HAS LITTLE POPULARITY. AIFLD HAS GIVEN CUSG \$50,000 A YEAR SINCE 83. AIFLD SPONSORED TRAINING COURSES ATTENDED BY 12,500.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20124.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined CIA MOBILIZES UNION MPCA AND OTHER RESOURCES TO OUST DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED CHEDDI JAGAN AFTER undefined INDEPENDENCE. CIA FORMS COALITION GTUC OF ANTI-JAGAN UNIONS. OP NOT SUCCESSFUL UNTIL undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20125.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined LONG EFFORT OVERTHROW DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED, POST INDEPENDENCE GVT OF CHEDDI JAGAN SUCCESSFUL. CIA SPENT \$450,000 ON DESTABILIZATION OPS AND WORKED THRU AGENTS IN AIFLD, AFSCME, AND UNION GTUC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20126.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1965-1974 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1965-1974** AIFLD MAKES SIGNIFICANT INROADS GUYANA POLIT ECONOMY. HAS TRAINED 10,000+ UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20127.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1987** U.S. GVT GIVES FINANCIAL BACKING TO THE CONSERVATIVE FEDERATION OF UNIONIZED WORKERS (FOS), THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE CIA-LINKED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/87 P21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20128.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1954-1963** CIA TRIES PREVENT COMMUNIST CONTROL RISING UNION MOVEMENT. AIFLD TRAINED UNIONISTS SPARK REVOLT IN STANDARD FRUIT COMPANY WORKERS UNION THAT LEADS TO EXPULSION PRO-SOVIET COMMUNISTS FROM UNION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20129.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1964-1974** CIA ENJOYS TIGHTEST CONTROL LABOR THRU ASSETS IN CTH AND ANACH AGRARIAN WORKERS ASSOCIATION. AIFLD TRAINS 12000+ UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20130.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined AIFLD URGES HONDURAN LABOR SUPPORT U.S. INTERESTS. ORGANIZES LABOR RALLY SUPPORTING HONDURAN/U.S. MILITARY AND PRESENCE U.S. MILITARY TRAINING CENTERS IN HONDURAS.AIF 44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20131.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. KEY CI METHOD ATTACK ON PROGRESSIVE UNIONS. EFFORT CARRIED OUT BY AIFLD. undefined AIFLD BACKS COSTA RICAN DEMOCRATIC WORKERS CONFEDERATION, CONSERVATIVE UNION WITH ROOTS IN PRO-CATHOLICISM/ANTI-COMM. undefined CCTD GROWN TOO LEFTIST FOR AIFLD AND SUPPORT STOPPED. AIFLD CREATES NEW UNIONS FEDETAICO AND CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS AND CLAIMS THE LATTER STRONGEST FREE LABOR ORG IN COUNTRY. COMMUNIST UNIONS ACTUALLY STRONGEST.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 47-8 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20132.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, OCT undefined CIA ORGANIZED SUPPORT FOR HUNGARIAN REVOLT THRU ICFTU OPS. ICFTU INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND RAISED NEARLY A MILLION DOLLARS TO AID WORKERS INVOLVED IN HUNGARIAN UPRISING, THEN TO ORGANIZE MANY OF THE REFUGEES INTO RIGHT-WING, ANTI-SOVIET, CIA- CONTROLLED ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231-232 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20133.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ICFTU, undefined WORLDWIDE (INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS) FORMED IN LONDON. OWES ITS EXISTENCE IN A LARGE PART TO EARLY CIA LABOR OPS DESIGNED TO SPLIT THE WFTU, AND ITS EARLY HISTORY IS REplete WITH PROJECTS BEING DIRECTLY CONTROLLED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 226-265 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20134.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1969** KAMPLEMAN WAS VP OF THE OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC., WHEN IT CIA-FINANCED, AND TREASURER OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION WHEN IT FINANCED BY CIA-FINANCED ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20135.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INCREASE DEMAND, undefined FOR LABOR PROGRAMS BECAUSE ALL UNIONS KNOW ABOUT CIA FUNDS SO THEY ASK FOR MORE HELP.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 44-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20136.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA AND BALTIC PORTS. CIA AIDED SEAMEN'S UNIONS IN INDIA AND BALTIC PORTS. BRADEN IN THE SATURDAY EVENING POST 5/20/67 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20137.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, IN undefined INDIAN GVT CLOSED DOWN THE ASIAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF FREE LABOR AND REMOVED ITS LEADER FROM INDIA. INSTITUTE SERVED AS A SCREEN FOR CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_20138.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ALTHOUGH HE DENIES ANY CIA LINKS, HARRY GOLDBERG OF AFL-CIO WORKED TO GAIN U.S. SUPPORT OF UNIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES INVOLVED IN ABORTIVE CIA BACKED OUTER ISLANDS REBELLION. AFTER undefined COUP GOLDBERG HELPED IN PURGE OF COMMUNISTS FROM UNIONS AND GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20139.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1958** THRU GRANT FROM ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION ILGWU BROUGHT 30 INDONESIANS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20140.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined U.S. TRAINED UNIONIST SPIES LAID GROUNDWORK FOR POST undefined COUP GESTAPU MASSACRE OF LEFTISTS BY GATHERING INTEL LEFTIST UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20141.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA USES ASIAN REGIONAL ORG IN OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20142.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined WITH HELP OF ARO CIA OVERTHREW GVT OF SUKARNO IN INDONESIA. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF OIL, CHEMICAL AND ATOMIC WORKERS USED LARGE AMOUNT OF CIA FUNDS IN INDONESIA

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 236 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20143.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **INTER-AMERICAN LABOR COLLEGE, 1960-1969** MEXICO SCHOOL FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CIA. TRAINING SCHOOL OF ORIT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 237 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20144.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL LABOR ORG.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. F/74 (30), W/75 (40), 5/79 (12-3), 4/81 (18) source code: CS

111-ciabase_20145.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS (ORIT) CIA MANIPULATES INTERNATIONAL LABOR THRU REGIONAL ORGS. ORIT EST
undefined WITH HQS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20146.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT AFL-CIO undefined SPENT 45 MILLION MOST GVT MONEY FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY AND AID. DIR IS
IRVING J. BROWN WHO SUCCEEDED JAY LOVESTONE. "REPORTS IT IS ARM OF CIA" "BUSINESS WEEK" 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20147.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS' UNION NOW THE INTERNATIONAL TEXTILE, GARMENT, AND LEATHER WORKERS FEDERATION (ITGWF)
WAS ACTIVE WITH THE CIA IN EST THE ICFTU.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20148.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORG EARLY DAYS COLD WAR CIA INFILTRATES HIGHEST LEVELS ICFTU. LATER, CIA FORCED OPERATE LOWER LEVELS. KEY
INFILTRATION SOLIDARITY FUND COMMITTEE WHICH DEALS WITH TRADE AND WOMEN WORKERS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20149.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS undefined AS USSR OPPOSES MARSHALL PLAN, CIA INSTIGATES WITHDRAWAL U.S. AND EUROPEAN UNIONS FROM WORLD
FEDERATION TRADE UNIONS. WFTU, WORLDS LARGEST TRADE UNION, COMES UNDER SOVIET CONTROL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 P27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20150.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS, undefined CIA HELPS FORM INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AS RIVAL TO SOVIET DOMINATED WFTU.
ICFTU PROMOTES NON-COMM. TRADE UNIONS IN DEVELOPED/DEVELOPING WORLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20151.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1966 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL ORGS, 1953-1966** CIA THROUGH ICFTU CONDUCTS COVERT OPS INCLUDING SUPPORT EAST BERLIN AND POZNAN, POLAND
UPRISINGS (53 & 56), HUNGARIAN REV.(56), VENEZUELAN REV. (58), U.S. CONTROL THAILAND AND NEPAL, AND OVERTHROWS INDONESIA AND GHANA (58 & 66). CIA
COMBATS COLONIAL INTERESTS U.S. ALLIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20152.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS. CIA USES DOZENS INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS FOR CONTROL LABOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20153.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS CIA/U.S. MULTINATIONALS ATTEMPT CONTROL OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION, A U.N. AGENCY. KEY CIA TOOL U.S. GVT MONEY GIVEN ILO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20154.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TEXTILE, GARMENT, AND LEATHER WORKERS' FEDERATION (ITGWF) FORMERLY THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS' UNION (ILGWU) WAS ACTIVE WITH CIA IN EST. ICFTU.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20155.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT CIA LABOR OP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20156.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1979 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS` 1950-1979** A GENERIC DESCRIPTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE-UNION ORGS HAVING AS MEMBERS THE NATIONAL UNIONS OF WORKERS IN A PARTICULAR INDUSTRY. THERE ARE 15-20 "ITS" MOST OF WHICH USED BY CIA FOR LABOR OPS. SOME HAVE HQS IN EUROPE OTHERS IN U.S. BUT CLOSE RELATIONS MAINTAINED WITH ICFTU IN BRUSSELS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. INDEX source code: CID

111-ciabase_20157.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS WORLDWIDE PERHAPS MOST EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL LABOR TOOL FOR CIA. (ITS) ORG ALONG SPECIFIC INDUSTRIAL TRADE UNION LINES RATHER THAN GEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS. FOR LIST INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS UNDER TITLES OF INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OR INTERNATIONAL UNION SEE

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 236-7 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20158.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS, undefined (IUF) SPENDING CONSIDERABLE CIA FUNDS. GERALD J. POULSAN OF THE IUF CLAIMED HIS ORGANIZATION USED BY CIA AND HE KNEW OF EIGHT AGENTS IN HIS ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20159.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRVINE BROWNS'S ROLE SEE

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 25 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20160.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA SECRETLY SUBSIDIZING TRADE UNIONS ITALY TO COUNTERACT INFLUENCE LEFTIST.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 28 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_20161.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** CIA EFFORT IN ELECTIONS INCLUDED STRENGTHENING FREE TRADE-UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 117 source code: HM

111-ciabase_20162.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ITGWF SEE INTERNATIONAL TEXTILE, GARMENT AND LEATHER WORKERS'S FEDERATION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20163.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IUF SEE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS' FEDERATION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20164.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAY LOVESTONE, DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF AFL-CIO WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIVISION IN FORMATION U.S. LABOR STRATEGY. ALLEGED THAT HE APPROVED CIA EXPENDITURES AND EMBASSY LABOR ATTACHE APPOINTMENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 40 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20165.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1949 ENTRY: **JEWISH LABOR COMMITTEE, 1947-1949** ARTHUR GOLDBERG THRU JLC HAD BECOME GENERAL COUNSEL FOR CIO. ENGINEERED EXPULSION LEFT FROM CIO. 10 UNIONS ACCUSED OF BEING COMMUNIST DOMINATED AND THIS SIGNALLED MASSIVE HYSTERIA THAT PEAKED WITH MCCARTHYISM.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 248 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20166.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY, undefined CREATES LABOR ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS TO ADVISE GVT. ON LATIN AMERICAN LABOR MATTERS. HEADED BY MEANY, COMMITTEE IN CONTROL OF CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20167.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **KENYA, 1953-1954** ALONG WITH SUPPORT OF MAU MAU, CIA HELPS ESTABLISH PRO-U.S. AND ANTI-BRITISH LABOR MOVEMENT. KEY UNION KLF WORKS WITH AFL-CIO AND HELPS LESSEN BRITISH INFLUENCE IN ICFTU.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20168.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. UNDER PRESIDENT PARK, KOREAN UNIONS COMPRISED. THEY PENETRATED AND MANIPULATED BY THE KOREAN CIA KCIA AS WELL AS THE CIA VIA ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE AAFLI. MAIN MECHANISM WAS LEADERSHIP OF THE FEDERATION OF KOREAN TRADE UNIONS WHICH ALL TRADE UNIONS HAD TO BELONG TO BY LAW. AAFLI CONTINUES TO FILE REPORTS TO CIA-CONNECTED LABOR ATTACHES AND AID REPS IN EMBASSY IN SEOUL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20169.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, FROM undefined AAFLI SUPPORTED GVT-SANCTIONED FEDERATION OF KOREAN TRADE UNIONS (FKTU). IN undefined GVT CRACKED DOWN ON UNIONS. IN MID-80'S, NEW TRADE UNION MOVEMENT GATHERING STRENGTH, BUT AAFLI REFUSES TO INVOLVE ITSELF WITH UNIONS TIED TO DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86, P170-173 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20170.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined LABOR OPERATIONS TRG IN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 130-2 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20171.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined CORD MEYER'S INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIV HAD AGGRESSIVELY ASSISTED LABOR OPS WITH THE AFL/CIO.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 351 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_20172.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD AFFILIATED WITH AFL-CIO. CIA FUNNELED MONEY TO AIFLD THRU AID. GREW OUT OF ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS. FUNDED INITIALLY BY AFL-CIO AND MANY AMERICA'S LARGEST CORPS. STATED PURPOSE TO TRG LABOR LEADERS WHO WILL BE ANTI-COMMIE AND PRO-US. 82 AIFLD COULD NOT EXIST WITHOUT AID'S FUNDING. AIFLD TRIED SUBVERT LAND REFORM. AIFLD DID BUY SALVADORAN PEASANT UNION (UCS). AIFLD PAID 400 UCS MEMBERS 160 MONTH.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 190-94 source code: WD

111-ciabase_20173.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD ASSOCIATED WITH AFL-CIO, VIRTUALLY AGENCY GVT LISTS VARIOUS REFERENCES DATA. FOOTNOTES

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 273 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_20174.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. ORIT (INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION) CIA CONTROLLED ORG.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20175.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD CLAIMS TO HAVE TRAINED OVER 500,000 LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN UNIONISTS SINCE 1985-1986** 4000 ATTENDED GEORGE MEANY LABOR CENTER IN SILVER SPRING MARYLAND AND OVER 200 ATTENDED UNIVERSITIES IN U.S. IN 60S AND 70S AIFLD TRAINED OVER 20,000 PERSONS A YEAR AND IN 80S OVER 30,000. COURSES IN undefined ENROLLED 73,624.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20176.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD COLLECTED DETAILED INFO ABOUT LA LABOR LEADERS UNDER PRETEXT SURVEYS NECESSARY FOR AID-FINANCED WORKER'S HOUSING PROJECTS. AIFLD ABLE OBTAIN PERSONAL AND POLITICAL HISTORY UNION MEMBERS, WITH ADDRESS AND PHOTOS. GIVEN CIA ROLE IN CHILE, URUGUAY AND BRAZIL COUPS, AMONG OTHERS, IT PROBABLE THIS INFO PASSED TO MILITARY REGIMES AND THEIR SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 238 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_20177.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD DREW 92% ANNUAL BUDGET FOR AID AND STATE DEPT AND CIA. MONEY USED TO TRAIN 300,000 UNION MEMBERS AT FRONT ROYAL WHERE COURSES HEAVILY SPIKED WITH PRO U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. DREW PEARSON 2/24/67 WP SAID CIA PUMPING 100 MILLION IN LABOR ORGS. INCLUDING DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 211 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_20178.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD DREW 92% BUDGET OF 6 MILLION FROM AID AND STATE DEPT AND REPORTED RCV SIZEABLE FUNDS FROM CIA. MONEY USED TO TRAIN 300,000 UNIONISTS AT AIFLD'S FRONT ROYAL SCHOOL IN VA. WHERE COURSES HEAVILY SPIKED WITH PRO-U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. AIFLD USED SUPPORT MILITARY COUPS IN GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND CHILE AND TERRORISM AND RACIAL VIOLENCE AGAINST JAGAN GVT GUYANA.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 211 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_20179.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD IN LATIN AMERICA WAS WAGING CLASS STRUGGLE ON THE SIDE OF THE BOSSES. TO FULFILL ITS GOALS AIFLD USES A VARIETY OF TACTICS, INCLUDING INTENSE PROPAGANDA AND "EDUCATIONAL" ACTIVITIES. ALSO USED BRIBERY, ASSASSINATION, REPRESSION IN SITUATIONS LIKE CHILE. USES SOCIAL PROJECTS SUCH AS CREDIT BANKS, HOUSING AND COOPERATIVES, LOW-COST IMPACT PROJECTS FOR EARTHQUAKE RELIEF, MEDICAL SUPPLIES, MEETING HALLS, LIBRARIES, ETC., ARE AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PATRONAGE AND PROPAGANDA TO ENLIST THE FRIENDSHIP OF KEY UNION OFFICIALS. BUT EACH AIFLD PROGRAM IS ALSO A MECHANISM FOR INTEL GATHERING, RECRUITMENT AND OUTRIGHT SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/74 P10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20180.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ORIT) REGIONAL ORG FOR ICFTU FOR WESTERN HEMISPHERE WITH HQS IN MEXICO CITY. PRINCIPAL MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 632, ET AL source code: CID

111-ciabase_20181.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. LABOR'S SUPPORT FOR US EXPANSIONIST POLICIES DATES BACK TO THE 19TH CENTURY. THE COLD WAR GAVE THE AFL AND LATER THE AFL-CIO A SEAT ON THE FOREIGN POLICY TEAM, WITH A MANDATE TO LIMIT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ABROAD. THE FEDERATION'S AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) HAS INTERPRETED THIS BROADLY, WORKING TO UNDERMINE RADICAL OR NATIONALIST TENDENCY AND, IN AIFLD'S WORDS, TO MAKE THE INVESTMENT CLIMATE MORE ATTRACTIVE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P1, 13 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20182.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. SEE NACLA 6/88 FOR A REVIEW OF AFL-CIO, AIFLD/ CIA OPS IN LATIN AMERICA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20183.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS IN LA UNIONS, AIFLD IS NOT ABOVE BRIBING UNION OFFICIALS, INFLUENCING UNION ELECTIONS AND ENCOURAGING GVTS TO DESTROY THOSE UNIONS AND FEDERATIONS THAT TAKE AN INDEPENDENT STANCE. SUCH ACTIVITIES BELIE AIFLD'S CLAIMS THAT IT HAS OUTGROWN THE COLD WAR BLINDERS WHICH LED IT TO SUPPORT THE CREATION AND CONSOLIDATION OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS IN THE 60S AND 70S.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P1, 14-40 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20184.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THE AIFLD RECEIVES OVER 98% OF ITS MONEY FROM THE US GVT. THIS CIRCA \$17 MILLION IN undefined BUT AIFLD IS NOT A GVT AGENCY AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT NOR DOES IT FALL UNDER THE FOIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P18-9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20185.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, CARIBBEAN. AIFLD CLAIMS TO HAVE TRAINED OVER A HALF A MILLION L.A. AND CARIBBEAN UNIONISTS SINCE 62. SEE

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 FOR A BREAKDOWN OF TRAINING. 22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20186.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, ORIT 1950-1970** SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS SAID ORIT ORIGINALLY FOUNDED FOR PURPOSE COMBATTING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION IN LA LABOR MOVEMENT. ORIT NEVER SOLVED PROBLEM OF EMPHASIS BETWEEN FIGHTING COMMUNISM AND STRENGTHENING DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS. GENERALLY SPEAKING, ORIT NORTH AMERICANS HAVE EMPHASIZED ANTI-COMMUNISM; LATIN AMERICANS DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONISM. UC 234-5. REASON FOR DECLINE PRESTIGE. ORIT SUPPORTS U.S. POLICY. ENDORSED OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA AND GOULART IN BRAZIL. SUPPORTED BURNHAM OVER CHEDDI JAGAN IN GUYANA AND APPROVED U.S. INTERVENTION DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. ORIT AN ARM OF CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20187.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC, ASSISTS "CONFEDERATION SYNDICALE DU TCHAD (CST) IN PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20188.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, undefined GRANT FOR TRADE UNIONS IN LITHUANIA AND BELARUS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20189.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND BELARUS, 1991-1992** 9/92 CIPE, CONFEDERATION OF ASSOCIATIONS OF ENTREPRENEURS IN RUSSIA, AND MOSCOW PUBLIC COMMITTEE FOR RUSSIAN REFORMS, SPONSORED CONFERENCE ON ECONOMICS FOR 275 PEOPLE. CIPE SHARED CONFERENCE FINDINGS IN FALL 92 ISSUE OF ITS JOURNAL "ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20190.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **MEDIA, WORLDWIDE 1950-1969** CIA CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA SERVICE ICFTU THROUGH THE "PRESS SERVICE", THE "FREE LABOR WORLD"--THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE ICFTU--AND ORGANIZATION DEPT. LATTER WHILE ORGANIZING FREE TRADE UNIONS THROUGHOUT THIRD WORLD, PROVIDED A CONVENIENT COVER FOR CIA AS WELL AS FUNDS FOR PUBLICATIONS OF REGIONAL AND LOCAL UNIONS. PUBLICATIONS A MAJOR SOURCE OF CIA-GENERATED PROPAGANDA DURING COLD WAR AND IN MANY CASES CONTINUE TO BE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 232-3 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20191.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MEMBERS OF THE U.S. POWER ELITE ACTIVELY SUPPORT ANTI-COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS THRUOUT WORLD. DETAILS OF THE AIFLD WHOSE CHAIRMAN IS J. PETER GRACE. VICE CHAIRMAN IS BERENT FRIELE. THE INTERNATIONAL OIL WORKERS HAVE SPENT CIA MONEY IN INDONESIA. THE COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA HAVE DONE THEIR PART, SO HAVE THE FOOD AND RESTAURANT WORKERS SECRETARIAT. ONE OF THE BIGGEST OPS IS THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD, WHICH SPENT THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS GIVEN TO IT BY CIA FRONTS TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN JOURNALISM. THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (NEA), THE COMPANY UNION OF SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS AND TEACHERS IS ANOTHER CIA BIG-SPENDER. IT WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE WORLD CONFEDERATION OF ORGANIZATIONS OF THE TEACHING PROFESSION (WCOTP). MONEY FOR THE NEA AND WCOTP CAME PRIMARILY FROM THE "VERNON FUND." BETWEEN 61-63** THE CIA FUNDED THE NORMAN THOMAS INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH, INC. THE MONEY WAS USED PRIMARILY TO TRAIN UNIONISTS IN COSTA RICA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 263-264 source code: HC

111-ciabase_20192.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1947-1948** CIA THRU AFL INTER-AM REP ROUMALDI ENGAGES IN PROPAGANDA AGAINST WFTU CHAPTER CTAL. HIRED AGENTS PURGE COMMUNIST LOMBARDO TOLEDANA FROM CTM LABOR CENTER. ALSO, THRU AGENTS HELP SET UP NEW ANTI-COMM REGIONAL ORG.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20193.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1951 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1949-1951** THRU ROMUALDI/AFL-CIO NEW REGIONAL ORG CIT SET UP. REPLACED BY ORIT OF ICFTU IN 51.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20194.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined HOWARD HUNT IN MEXICO. ONE OF DUTIES TO WORK WITH LABOR.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 117 source code: EL

111-ciabase_20195.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1962 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1954-1962** CIA USES UNIONS CTM AND CROM TO TRY TO FORGE UNIFIED NATIONAL POLITICAL PARTY. NEW PARTY FORMED WHICH EVENTUALLY BECOMES RULING PARTIDO REVOLUCIONARIO INSTITUTIONAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20196.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1963-1965** CIA ATTEMPTS CONTROL LABOR AND GVT; AND GET MEXICAN SUPPORT BLOCKADE CUBA. MEXICO BECOMES ORIT BASE AND AIFLD BEGINS OPERATIONS THERE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20197.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICAN WORKERS CONFEDERATION. LABOR SECTOR OF RULING INSTITUTIONAL REVOLUTIONARY PARTY AND PARTICIPANT IN CIA LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 393 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20198.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1966-1971 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1971** CIA MANIPULATES PSI GVT UNDER OP LITEMPO. TRADE UNIONS CONTROLLED THRU ASSETS IN GVT AND THRU AIFLD OPS. ALSO, UNION CONTROL THRU ORIT SCHOOL BUILT WITH CIA FUNDS FOR SPOTTING AND ASSESSMENT OF TRAINEES FOR USE IN LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20199.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** FTUI/NED GRANT FOR AIFLD FOR TRAINING OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_20200.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT OF \$133,400 VIA FTUI FOR AIFLD TO SUPPORT A WORKER RIGHTS PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20201.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CIA SETS UP WORKERS HEALTH CENTERS TO WOO WORKERS AWAY FROM COMMUNIST UNIONS IN LEBANON. OP SERVED AS A MODEL FOR FUTURE EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE MIDDLE EASTERN LABOR. LATER OPS COVERED BY AAFLI, AALC, AND AIFLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 78 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20202.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. KEY CIA PENETRATIONS MIDDLE EASTERN LABOR THRU IFPCW AND OCAW. THRU PENETRATIONS CIA GATHERS INTEL ON WORKERS IN TURKEY, LEBANON, IRAN, AND SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20203.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. MAJORITY LABOR OPS CARRIED OUT BY AFL-CIO'S ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE. AAFLI CONDUCTS TOURS SUPPORTING U.S. INTERESTS, TRAINS FOREIGN WORKERS, UNDERWRITE PRO-U.S. LABOR PUBLICATIONS, AND FACILITATES COMMO BETWEEN FOREIGN LABOR AND FOREIGN GVTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20204.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED/FTUI TO ALLOW AALC TO SUPPORT UNION SYNDICALE DES TRAVAILLEURS DU MAGHREB ARABE (USTMA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20205.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined TUNISIAN MUSLIM, MOHAMED MONGI AMANI, LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR TRADE UNIONISM IN N. AFRICA AKA MAGHREB. INTERVIEW WITH AMANI INTERESTING IN THAT IT APPEARED IN AN AFL-CIO PUBLICATION, SPONSORED BY AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC), LONGTIME ADJUNCT OF AFL-CIO DEPT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. INTERVIEW MAKES IT APPEARS ATTACK ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM IS SUPPORTED BY AFL-CIO. ARMANI IS LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR USTMA ORGANIZED 4 YEARS AGO. AMANI HOLDS ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM RESPONSIBLE FOR A NUMBER OF ASSASSINATIONS. OP-ED BY A. BEICHMAN, RESEARCH FELLOW AT HOOVER

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/20/93 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20206.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, undefined NED/FTUI/AAFLI TO ASSIST FREE TRADE UNIONS TO OPERATE EFFECTIVELY. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20207.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MOROCCO. ICFTU INTEREST AND CIA OPS WITH HELP OF AFL-CIO FROM 1951 .**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20208.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, CIRCA undefined CIA THRU ICFTU MOBILIZES LABOR AGAINST FRENCH COLONIAL RULE AND GIVES SUPPORT TO NATIONALIST SULTAN MOHAMMED V WHO REGAINED POWER IN undefined. ONCE IN POWER, SULTAN CRACKS DOWN ON UNION ACTIVITY, PROMPTING CIA THRU UNION UMT TO AGITATE FOR HIS OVERTHROW. SULTAN TOPPLED undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20209.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **MORRIS, GEORGE. CIA AND AMERICAN LABOR: SUBVERSION OF THE AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN POLICY. NY: INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS, 1967**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20210.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC BRINGING TRADE UNIONISTS FROM MOZAMBIQUE FOR TRG IN U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20211.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT 39,637 FOR NATIONAL UNION OF NAMIBIAN WORKERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20212.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CONGRESS-FUNDED FOUNDATION. SEE BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85, 92-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20213.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **NED, 1983-1994** FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE WORKS CLOSELY WITH 3 OTHER AFL-CIO AFFILIATES - AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER, THE ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, AND THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 94 (7) 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20214.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA. "UNIONS LINKED TO CIA" BY ALASTAIR MORRISON, NEW ZEALAND TIMES (AUKLAND, 30 X 83, P1,5. EXPOSED SEMI-CLANDESTINE ORG. CALLED LABOUR COMMITTEE FOR PACIFIC AFFAIRS AND ITS CIA LINKS VIA INDIVIDUALS SUCH AS GERARD O'KEEFE, GARTH FRASER, ROD TROTT, & ERNIE BALL (3 MEMBERS OF INTERIM COMMITTEE IN NEW ZEALAND). AUSTRALIANS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE DOMINANT ON THIS CIA LINKED COMMITTEE WHICH WAS CREATED BY DR. ROY GODSON, HEAD OF GEORGETOWN'S INT'L. LABOR PROGRAM AND IS CLOSE TO AMER INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. X 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_20215.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, 1983-1984** SEE PUBLICATION BY DENIS FRENEY, "ALL THE WAY WITH THE CIA? THE LABOR COMMITTEE FOR PACIFIC AFFAIRS AND THE ATTACK ON THE PACIFIC TRADE UNIONS." 10/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20216.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AIFLD APPLIES "DOUBLE STANDARD" TO NICARAGUA: DURING SOMOZA AIFLD KEEPS LOW PROFILE; UNDER SANDINISTAS AIFLD BECOMES ACTIVIST, INCREASING MEMBERSHIP, ORGANIZING STRIKES AND PARTICIPATING IN ANTI-GVT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 25 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20217.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1947-1974** LABOR PS 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20218.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 78 WITH SOMOZA'S GVT NEAR COLLAPSE, PRES CARTER SIGNED A FINDING AUTHORIZING UNDER-THE-TABLE CIA SUPPORT FOR THE PRESS AND LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/8/82 P44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_20219.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER REVOLUTION AIFLD SUPPORTS CONSERVATIVE CONFEDERATION PF LABOR UNITY INCREASES DRAMATICALLY. 500,000 GIVEN IN 79; 350,000 IN 81. AIFLD FUNDS USED BY CUS THROUGH 83.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 27 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20220.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER ACCUSED OF BEING CIA FRONT AIFLD PULLED OUT OF NICARAGUA BUT CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNION UNITY (CUS) EST BY AIFLD IN undefined IT MAINTAINED PRESENCE BY FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF CUS WITH AT LEAST \$194,000 FROM NED IN 84 AND 85.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20221.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER DIRECT AIFLD FUNDS TO LABOR CUT OFF, U.S. SUPPORT CONTINUES FROM NED AND USIA THRU UNION CUS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 27 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20222.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** CONFEDERACION DE UNIFICACION SINDICAL (CUS), A POLITICALLY ACTIVE ANTI-SANDINISTA LABOR FEDERATION RECV \$500,000 EARMARKED FOR ELECTORAL ACTIVITIES. CUS PRO UNO. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20223.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined PRODEMCA (CITIZENS COMMTT FOR THE PRO-DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN CENTRAL AMERICA). WILLIAM C. DOHERTY, AIFLD, FOUNDED ORG WHICH BROUGHT CONTRA LEADERS TO U.S. TO SPEAK. AIFLD SUPPORTS CUS A UNION SANDANISTAS CHARGE IS PRO-CONTRA. CUS LEADERS REGULARLY BROUGHT TO U.S. BUSINESS WEEK, 11/4/85, 92-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20224.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA FOR YEARS UNDER SOMOZA AIFLD BACKS PRO-GVT CONFEDERATION OF LABOR UNITY (CUS). SUPPORTED CUS WITH 100-150 ,000 A YEAR, TRAINED 13,000 UNIONISTS IN IN-HOUSE TRAINING AND 86 IN U.S. PROGRAMS.**

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 26 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20225.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AID FUNDING AIFLD IN OPPOSITION TO SANDINISTA UNIONS. AID ALSO FUNDING FUNDE AN ANTI-GVT ORGANIZATION OF COOPERATIVES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/84 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20226.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AIFLD IN NICARAGUA SINCE undefined SET UP CONFEDERATION OF LABOR UNIFICATION (CUS) AND NATIONAL CONFEDERATION LABOR (CTN). CIA AGENT WITH AIFLD IDENTIFIED AND AFL-CIO GRADUALLY PULLING OUT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20227.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CARTER ADM. AID TO WENT TO AIFLD LABOR ORG.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 332 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_20228.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLAIMING PERSECUTION AFTER IT WAS ACCUSED OF ACTING AS A CIA FRONT, AIFLD PULLED OUT OF NICARAGUA IN 82.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20229.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AIFLD IS TRYING TO COAX U.S. LABOR TO SUPPORT PLANS TO DESTABILIZE THE NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/86 P46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20230.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined FTUI SUPPORTED CONFEDERATION DE UNIFICATION SINDICAL (CUS), A LABOR ORG. NED SUPPORTED PUBLISHING OF MONTHLY CUS MAGAZINE, "SOLIDARIDAD."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20231.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING CONFEDERATION DE UNIFICACION SINDICAL (CUS).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20232.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI LABOR OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20233.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR NICARAGUA'S AFFILIATED AGRARIAN UNIONS AND COOPERATIVES FOR MEMBERS TO PLANT AND HARVEST IN 1989** . \$80,207.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20234.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI, TO ORGANIZE SERIES OF INFORMATION AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS DESIGNED FOR NICARAGUAN TRADE UNIONISTS IN DEVELOPING ORGANIZING SKILLS AND TIES OF SOLIDARITY WITH OTHER TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS. \$397,345.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20235.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE GVT ORDERED THE EXPLUSION OF 2 US DIPLOMATS IT ACCUSED OF INCITING AN OPPOSITION LABOR UNION TO CARRY OUT PUBLIC DISTURBANCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/89 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20236.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1990-1996** AIFLD DURING SANDINISTA YEARS SUPPORTED SMALL UNIONS THAT WERE ANTI-GVT AND PRO (CONTRAS). SINCE 90, WHEN SANDINISTAS VOTED OUT OF OFFICE, AIFLD MAINTAINED ITS SUPPORT OF CONSERVATIVE UNIONS. MAIN PURPOSE OF THESE UNIONS IS TO CONTEST MORE MILITANT AND LEFTIST UNIONS. MEMBERSHIP NUMBERS IN AIFLD-SUPPORTED UNIONS PROBABLY RIGGED. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20237.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, SUPPORT INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION, CONFEDERACION DE UNIDAD SINDICAL (CUS). \$43,630.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20238.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. A.I.D. (AID) FUNDED DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS (ANTI- SANDINISTA) IN NICARAGUA THROUGH AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT IN 1991** . MAIN RECIPIENT WAS CONFEDERATION OF LABOR UNITY (CUS). CUS IS CONCERNED ABOUT SPREAD OF SOLIDARISMO INTO NICARAGUA, A CENTRAL AMERICAN LABOR MOVEMENT WHICH GIVES WORKER ASSOCIATIONS A 10% SHARE IN A COMPANY WHILE TAKING AWAY ABILITY TO BARGAIN COLLECTIVELY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/91 48 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20239.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, undefined HELP GIVEN TO TRADE UNIONISTS FROM NICARAGUA IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20240.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MID 1983-1987** SOME MEMBERS OF AFL-CIO CLAMOR FOR OPPOSITION TO CONTRA AID. ACCORDING TO "TUNNEL VISION; LABOR, THE WORLD ECONOMY, AND CENTRAL AMERICA" (DANIEL CANTOR AND JULIET SCHOR) UNIONS REPRESENTING OVER HALF AFL-CIO MEMBERSHIP HAVE TAKEN ANTI-CONTRA POSITIONS BY RESOLUTION OR EXEC ACTION. ANTI-CONTRA STAND OPPOSES VIEW AFL-CIO LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/31/87 P472-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20241.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined ALC STAFF CONNECTED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 60-61 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_20242.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined FTUI FUNDING CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN U.S. STEELWORKERS AND NIGERIAN STEELWORKERS UNION; AND BETWEEN AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS AND NIGERIAN NON-ACADEMIC STAFF UNION OF EDUCATION AND ASSOCIATED INSTITUTES (NASU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20243.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR NIGERIA LABOUR CONGRESS (NLC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20244.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN NIGERIA TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20245.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR TRADE UNION MOVEMENT. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20246.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, ZAMBIA, undefined NED/FTUI TO FUND LABOR MOVEMENTS IN NIGERIA AND ZAMBIA - INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS BUREAU, AND SENIOR STAFF CONSULTATIVE ASSOCIATION OF NIGERIA. IN ZAMBIA, ZAMBIAN CONGRESS OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20247.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGER, undefined FTUI SUPPORTING NIGER TRADE UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20248.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGER, undefined NED/FTUI TO CONTINUE ASSISTANCE FROM AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TO UNION SYNDICALE DES TRAVILLEURS DU NIGER (USTN) FOR PILOT LAND-USE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20249.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS WORLDWIDE SEE

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 226-265 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20250.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ORIT SEE INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION OF WORKERS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20251.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OUTLINES ESTABLISHMENT AND OPERATIONS OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI). OPS IN PANAMA IN undefined SUPPORTING PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE BARLETTA - MILITARY-BACKED CANDIDATE. THRU FTUI, NED FUNDED RIGHT-WING UNION NATIONALE INTERUNIVERSITAIRE (UNI) WITH TIES TO RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY GROUP. ACTIVITIES OF PRODEMCA THAT FUNDED LA PRENSA IN NICARAGUA. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20252.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OVERTHROW. CIA FRONT PTTI PLAYS ROLE IN MILITARY COUPS IN CHILE AND BRAZIL.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 6 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20253.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT FOR LABOR PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20254.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/FTUI TO ESTABLISH RESIDENT DIRECTOR OF AAFLI IN PAKISTAN TO WORK WITH PAKISTAN'S APFOL, APFTU AND PFTU - IN A SERIES OF SEMINARS FOR LABOR LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20255.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/FTUI, TO STRENGTHEN PAKISTANI TRADE UNIONS THROUGH SUPPORT FOR TECHNICAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS FOR UNION OFFICERS, RESEARCH ON ECONOMIC ISSUES OF CONCERN TO WORKERS, AND UNION-SPONSORED MEMBERSHIP SERVICES. \$82,329.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20256.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI AND AAFLI RE PROGRAMS WITH ISRAEL AND THE PLO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20257.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA undefined IN 84 FTUI FUNDED PANAMANIAN CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS (CTRP) IN SUPPORT OF NICOLAS BARLETTA, THE MILITARY-BACKED CANDIDATE. U.S. AMBASSADOR IN PANAMA CALLED IT A "HARE-BRAINED" PROJECT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_20258.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 45-46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20259.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CAUGHT GIVING \$20,000 TO MILITARY-BACKED PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. MONEY GIVEN THRU OVERSEAS BRANCH OF AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20260.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** FEDERATION OF WORKERS OF PANAMA SAID AFL-CIO ASSISTED IN WEAKENING UNION BECAUSE FEDERATION REFUSE TO ENGAGE IN STREET PROTESTS AGAINST NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/90 22 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20261.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20262.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined MILITARY GOVERNMENT ALLOWS UNION CPT TO OPERATE BUT IN undefined GVT WITH CIA HELP INTERVENES TO INSTALL POLICE OFFICIAL AS HEAD CPT. NO VESTIGE INDEPENDENT UNION MOVEMENT DURING THESE YEARS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20263.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined CIA/AIFLD GAIN INFLUENCE CPT. undefined BURGEONING ANTI-AIFLD ACTIVITY. SEVERAL CIA AGENTS AND FOLLOWERS EXPELLED FROM CPT. AIFLD HAS TRAINED 2,000 UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20264.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FTUI TO ASSIST MOVIMIENTO INTERSINDICAL DE TRABAJORES PARAGUAYOS (INTERSINDICAL OR MIT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20265.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR YEAR-LONG ASSISTANCE TO WORKERS' INTER-UNION MOVEMENT (MIT) TO STRENGTHEN PARAGUAY'S FREE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT AND TO MONITOR WORKERS' RIGHTS. \$92,668.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20266.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR CENTRAL WORKERS UNITY CONFEDERATION (CUT). \$23,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20267.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FTUI, SUPPORT CONFEDERACION UNITARIA DE LOS TRABAJADORES IN NATIONWIDE UNION ORGANIZING CAMPAIGN. \$23,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20268.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD GRANT FOR LABOR OPS WITH UNITARY CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS (CUT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20269.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR AIFLD FOR THE UNITARY CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20270.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **PERU, 1947-1948** CIA PROVIDES SUPPORT NATIONALIST MOVEMENT TO OUST COMMUNISTS FROM CTP. THRU CONTROL CTO, CIA FORMS CIT AND THEN ORIT AND WITHDRAWS CTP FROM REGIONAL ORG OF WFTU.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20271.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **PERU, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947 TO 1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20272.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined CIRCA undefined CIA ATTEMPTS CONTROL LABOR BY INFILTRATING APRISTA MOVEMENT. THRU APRISTA, CIA RETAINS SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE OVER REFORMED CTP. AIFLD HAS TRAINED 20,000+ UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20273.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING PERUVIAN CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS (CTP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20274.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR POLITICAL EDUCATION AND LABOR TRAINING PROGRAM OF CONFEDERATION OF PERUVIAN WORKERS (CPT). \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20275.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), VIA CIA CHANNELS AND LABOR CONTACTS WITH THE AFL-CIO, SECRETLY FINANCED PRO US INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 P9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_20276.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1986** NED THRU FTUI SPENT ABOUT \$4 MILLION TO SUPPORT PRIMARILY TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF PHILIPPINES AND NATIONAL CONGRESS OF FARMERS ORGS (NCFO)). REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 4. ACTIVITIES OF AAFLI AND SUPPORT TO TUCP. TUCP RCVD NED MONEY FOR NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTION (NAMFREL) TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86 11-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20277.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1986** NED/FTUI SUPPORTING TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF PHILIPPINES (TUCP) AND DEVELOPING PEASANT UNIONS ASSOCIATED WITH NATIONAL CONGRESS OF FARMERS ORGANIZATION (NCFO). NED FUNDING A PUBLISHING CAPABILITY WITH NEWSPAPERS AND PRESS CONFERENCES. UNION PUBLICATIONS EXPECTED TO INCREASE. TUCP AND NCFO HELPED IN LAUNCHING 7 PUBLICATIONS ESPOUSING DEMOCRACY. ERNEST

HERRERA, TUCP'S SECRETARY GENERAL, SERVED AS A MEMBER OF EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF NAMFREL. 7,000 TUCP WORKERS SERVED AS POLL MONITORS ON ELECTION DAY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84,85,86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20278.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1985-1989** THE AAFLI HAS GIVEN MORE THAN \$5.7 MILLION TO THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF PHILIPPINES (TUCP). TUCP ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN VIGILANTE CAMPAIGN. THRU RADIO STATION, IT PROVIDED MASSIVE PRO-VIGILANTE PROPAGANDA. IT SPONSORED ANTICOMMUNIST AND HUMAN RIGHTS SEMINARS FOR WORKERS TO DENOUNCE THE KMU.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/89 33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20279.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI THRU AAFLI TO STRENGTHEN TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF PHILIPPINES (TUCP) IN DEMOCRACY AND OTHER TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 27,88 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20280.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1993** A COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS PANEL OUTLINED IN 87 COURSE TO BE TAKEN IF THE FILIPINO GVT REJECTS THE U.S. BASES. SCOWCROFT PANEL'S FINDINGS SUMMARIZED IN BOOK, THE PHILIPPINE BASES: NEGOTIATING FOR THE FUTURE. BOOK SAYS : "IF...THE SENATE BLOCKS THE TREATY...THE 1992 CAMPAIGN, IN WHICH ALL SENATE SEATS ARE CONTESTED, COULD FOCUS ON A SINGLE ISSUE. THE ARRANGEMENT MIGHT BE SALVAGED BY THE ELECTION OF MORE PRO-BASES SENATORS." A MEMBER OF THE SENATE HERRERA, ACKNOWLEDGED RECEIVING \$3.7 MILLION FROM THE ASIAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR INSTITUTE - TO BE GIVEN TO THE CONSERVATIVE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES. CHIEF U.S. NEGOTIATOR, ARMITAGE, HAD PROMISED HIM ANOTHER \$10 MILLION FOR THE SAME GROUP. 5 NEW AGENTS ADDED TO THE MANILA STATION OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/91 94-96 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20281.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/FTUI FOR TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES (TUCP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20282.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1990-1991** NED/FTUI, FOR TRADE UNION CONGRESS IN HELPING FILIPINO WORKERS ACHIEVE DEMOCRATIC VOICE IN THEIR COUNTRY. 1990 \$416,708, 1991 \$363,080.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 21,91 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20283.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/AAFLI FUNDING LABOR ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20284.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined GRANT TO THE AAFLI FOR PHILIPPINE TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20285.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CIRCA undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY OPENED INSTITUTE IN PHILIPPINES TO TEACH LABOR RELATIONS BUT INSTEAD TAUGHT COMMUNITY ORGANIZING AND INDOCTRINATION NOT LABOR TACTICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 25 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20286.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CIRCA undefined CIA USING ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE AAFLI IN THEIR COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORTS. AAFLI BEEN ACTIVE IN PHILIPPINES SINCE undefined IT ONE OF FOUR ARMS OF AFL-CIO. TOGETHER 4 FORM FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE. OBJECT TO BUILD PRO U.S. LABOR UNIONS AND UNDERMINE WORK OF PROGRESSIVE UNIONS. IN PHILIPPINES CIA CHANNELS MONEY THRU AAFLI TO RIGHTWING TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES, A FEDERATION OF PRO-GVT UNIONS CREATED BY MARCOS IN undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 #29 P28-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20287.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, 2/undefined CIA PROBABLY SPONSORED NATIONAL CONFERENCE VIGILANTE GROUPS AT MANILA HQS OF THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES, AN AFL-CIO AFFILIATE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 27 source code: NR

111-ciabase_20288.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY GAVE \$3.2 MILLION TO AAFLI FOR LABOR PROGRAMS IN PHILIPPINES THROUGH APRIL--THE LARGEST ALLOTMENT FOR ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY. ADDING AID'S MONEY, AAFLI HAS TOTAL BUDGET FOR PHILIPPINES OF \$4 MILLION, THOUGH AAFLI INSISTS AMOUNT IS ONLY \$1.4 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P171 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20289.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined IN THE PHILIPPINES "AAFLI REPRESENTATIVES--ALL OF WHOM SEEM TO HOLD A FIERCELY ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY--SUPPORT PRO-GVT UNION FEDERATIONS AND REFUSE TO WORK WITH INDEPENDENT UNIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WITH TIES TO OPPOSITION POLITICAL GROUPS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P170 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20290.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined MUCH OF AAFLI'S EFFORTS IN MID-80'S DEVOTED TO STRENGTHENING THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES (TUCP), AN ORG SET UP BY GVT CO-OPERATION BETWEEN LABOR, MANAGEMENT, AND GVT. TUCP OPPOSED BY KMU WHICH ORGANIZES WORKERS AROUND NATIONALIST POLITICAL DEMANDS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 171 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20291.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES, FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY BY AAFLI, IS THE ONLY ONE AMONG THE PHILIPPINES' SIX MAIN LABOR FEDERATIONS TO SUPPORT AQUINO'S ECONOMIC POLICIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20292.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, FEB undefined RIGHT WING VIGILANTE GROUPS HELD A CONFERENCE IN THE MANILA HQ OF PRO-GVT, U.S. BACKED TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES. A FOLLOW-UP CONFERENCE WAS SCHEDULED FOR MARCH SPONSORED BY, CAUSA, THE POLITICAL ARM OF REV. SUN MYUNG MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20293.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, IN undefined FOLLOWING ASSASSINATION OF BENINGO AQUINO, U.S. GVT WORRIED ABOUT LOSS OF MARCOS' CREDIBILITY, OPPOSITION TO U.S. BASES, AND COMMUNIST INSURGENCY. AAFLI RESPONDED WITH PROGRAM DESIGNED TO STEM GROWTH OF A POLITICIZED, LEFT-LEANING LABOR MOVEMENT. MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM INCLUDES FIGHTING "COMMUNIST FORCES" AND URGING UNIONS TO SUPPORT U.S. CALL FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P170 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20294.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PLETHORA FOREIGN, CIVIC, RELIGIOUS, PROFESSIONAL AND LABOR ORGS. RECEIVED CIA FUNDING. THIRD WORLD WELL REPRESENTED. ONE LABOR CONFEDERATION RECEIVING 30,000 IN EACH OF 3 YEARS. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_20295.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND undefined FTUI FUNDED FOR SEVERAL PROJECTS CONDUCTED BY AMERICAN UNIONS WITH SOLIDARITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_20296.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **POLAND. AFL-CIA AND CIA SUPPORTED SECRET ACTS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY. 1955-1956** CIA-CONTROLLED ICFTU RAISED 850,000 HUNGARIAN FUND.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20297.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1974 ENTRY: **POLAND. AFL-CIO KEPT SOLIDARITY ALIVE IN 1982-1974** AMERICAN CONGRESS AND TRADE UNIONS SUPPLIED MILLION TO SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. MONEY FOR PRINTING PRESSES, DOZENS OF COMPUTERS, HUNDREDS OF MIMEOGRAPHS, RADIO BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT, ETC. WP 9/22/91 OUTLOOK C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20298.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND. LECK WALES, FOUNDER OF BANNED LABOR UNION SOLIDARITY BEING PAID 1 MILLION A YEAR. CONGRESS APPROPRIATED 1 MILLION FOR SOLIDARITY LAST YEAR AND ONE MILLION IN DEC. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, WHO WORKS IN INTERNATIONAL DEPT AFL-CIO SAID WE PROVIDING INNOCENT ASSISTANCE. LEADING UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER "TYGODNIK MAZOWSZE" GETS ASSISTANCE FROM OKNO, A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/10/88 1 & 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20299.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **POLAND. INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND 1950-1959** EST 56 RESPONSE TO UPRISING IN POLAND. INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND

COMMITTEE WAS ONE OF MOST IMPT ELEMENTS CIA INFILTRATION OF ICFTU.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 232 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20300.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined IN SEPTEMBER THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENCE OF WORKERS (KOS) ESTABLISHED IN POLAND. THE "PUBLIC SELF-DEFENCE COMMITTEE" (KOR) ALSO CREATED. MONEY, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING MACHINERY CAME FROM D.C. COMMITTEES OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS ALSO CREATED. THESE ORGS BECAME THE NUCLEUS OF SOLIDARITY IN undefined THE "CONFEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT POLAND," ESTABLISHED IN undefined MAIN COORDINATOR FOR ALL ACTIVITIES WAS THE CIA STATION IN MUNICH IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 69-71 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_20301.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1979-1984** THE CIA VIA AFL-CIO SUPPORTED THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 69 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_20302.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1989** UNTIL SOLIDARITY'S LEGAL STATUS RESTORED IN 89 IT FLOURISHED UNDERGROUND, SUPPLIED, NURTURED AND ADVISED BY A NET ESTABLISHED BY REAGAN AND JOHN PAUL II. TONS OF EQUIPMENT - FAX MACHINES, PRINTING PRESSES, TRANSMITTERS, TELEPHONES, SHORTWAVE RADIOS, VIDEO CAMERAS, COMPUTERS, WORD PROCESSORS - WERE SMUGGLED INTO POLAND VIA CHANNELS ESTABLISHED BY PRIESTS AND AMERICAN AGENTS AND REPS OF AFL-CIO AND EUROPEAN LABOR MOVEMENTS. MONEY CAME FROM CIA, THE NED, SECRET ACCOUNTS IN THE VATICAN AND WESTERN TRADE UNIONS. LECH WALESA AND OTHERS RECEIVED ADVICE CONVEYED BY PRIESTS OR LABOR EXPERTS WORKING UNDERCOVER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 29-30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20303.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1989** "FOR NEARLY A DECADE THE AFL-CIO QUIETLY AIDED THE OUTLAWED POLISH TRADE UNION." AMERICAN TRADE UNION FUNDS AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY WERE CHanneled THRU THE AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE. MONEY UNDERWROTE SCORES OF PRINTING PRESSES, DOZENS OF COMPUTERS, HUNDREDS OF MIMEOGRAPH MACHINES, VIDEO CAMERAS AND RADIO AND BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20304.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1982-1989** AFL-CIO - LARGEST SOURCE OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY REGARDED REAGAN APPROACH AS TOO SLOW. BUT LANE KIRKLAND AND HIS AIDE, TOM KAHN, CONSULTED FREQUENTLY WITH [TOP U.S. OFFICIALS]. MUCH OF CIA NEEDS COULD BE FINANCED AND OBTAINED THRU AFL-CIO CHANNELS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20305.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1985-1988** LARGEST RECIPIENT OF FTUI GRANTS FROM 85-89 WAS SOLIDARNOSC. WITH ITS FUNDING, SOLIDARNOSC WAS ABLE TO DISSEMINATE INFO, SUSTAIN UNION ACTIVISTS, MAINTAIN ITS ADM INFRASTRUCTURE, AND THROUGH ITS BRUSSELS-BASED OFFICE - RUN BY JERRY MILEWSKI - SEND INFO TO WEST ON WORKER RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_20306.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT FOR BRUSSELS-BASED COORDINATING OFFICE OF SOLIDARNOSC ABROAD. SUPPORT ALSO FOR N.Y.-BASED COMMITTEE IN SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20307.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI TO ADMINISTER CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATED FUNDS TO SUPPORT SOLIDARITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20308.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI FOR LABOR FROM BRUSSELS-BASED COORDINATING OFFICE OF SOLIDARNOSC ABROAD. SUPPORT ALSO FOR NEW YORK-BASED INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE. SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY PUBLICATIONS IN POLAND. 1990 \$340,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 22, 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20309.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI SPONSORING 3-YEAR TEACHER TRAINING PROGRAM WITH TEACHER'S SOLIDARITY - TO TEACH DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20310.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI TO ADMINISTER \$1 MILLION APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS TO POLISH TRADE UNION SOLIDARITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20311.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR ECONOMIC FOUNDATION OF NSZZ SOLIDARNOSC IN POLAND. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20312.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION BUILD COOPERATIVE TRAINING PROGRAM WITH POLAND'S STILL DEVELOPING HEALTH CARE UNION. \$93,704.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20313.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION, NED/FTUI, FOR SOLIDARITY'S NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS, REGIONAL OFFICES, AND ITS CENTER FOR SOCIAL AND VOCATIONAL STUDIES; FOR SOLIDARITY WITH PUBLISHING PROGRAMS AND EDUCATIONAL AND SELF-HELP PROGRAMS. \$1,493,550.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20314.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1991-1992** NED THRU THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) SUPPORTS NSZZ SOLIDARNOSC AND 13 REGIONAL CONSULTING AND NEGOTIATING BUREAUS (BKN).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20315.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR COORDINATING OFFICE OF NSZZ SOLIDARITY ABROAD TO MAINTAIN CONTACTS WITH TRADE UNIONS IN WEST. \$250,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20316.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION TO CREATE AND CONDUCT TRAINING FOR HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20317.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT FOR NSZZ SOLIDARNOSC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20318.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined GRANT TO SUPPORT TRADE UNIONS FOR ORGANIZERS AND FOR SEMINARS WITH AMERICAN COUNTERPARTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20319.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, BELGIUM, 1982-1989** SOLIDARITY OFFICE IN BRUSSELS BECAME CLEARING HOUSE FOR REPS OF THE VATICAN, CIA OPERATIVES, AFL-CIO, SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, FOR NED - WHICH ALSO WORKED CLOSELY WITH DCI CASEY. PRIESTS, COURIERS, LABOR ORGANIZERS AND INTEL OPERATIVES MOVED IN AND OUT OF POLAND. PRIESTS CARRIED MESSAGES BETWEEN CHURCHES IN POLAND.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20320.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **POLAND, BELGIUM, 1984-1985** NED FUNDING BRUSSELS-BASED OFFICE OF SOLIDARITY FOR UNION ACTIVITIES IN POLAND. FTUI ASSISTS THIS OFFICE ASSIST SOLIDARITY INSIDE POLAND. HELPS PERIODICALS REACH MILLIONS INSIDE POLAND. NED FUNDS SUPPORT MANY SMALL PUBLISHING HOUSES IN POLAND, PROVIDES POLISH LEGAL DEFENSE FUND ASSISTANCE. NED SUPPORTS COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT CULTURE IN POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20321.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR SERIES OF SEMINARS ON DEMOCRACY AND FREE TRADE UNIONISM. \$49,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20322.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, HUNGARY, undefined NED/FTUI, TO ESTABLISH WORKER RIGHTS RESOURCE CENTERS IN WARSAW AND BUDAPEST. \$48,322.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20323.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR, 1980-1987** AFL-CIO PRESIDENT LANE KIRKLAND CONSULTED REGULARLY WITH CLARK AND DELIVERED MATERIALS FOR SOLIDARNOSC'S ILLEGAL STRUGGLE AND HELPED GVT AUTHORITIES DETERMINE HOW TO USE MOST EFFECTIVELY. UNION'S BRUSSELS BUREAU BECAME HQS FOR HALF COVERT CAMPAIGN OF SOLIDARITY WITH SOLIDARNOSC. CIA AGENTS, AFL-CIO ACTIVISTS, REPRESENTATIVES OF SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, PRIESTS, AND COURIERS CAME AND WENT, TRADED INFO, FOUND OUT WHAT SOLIDARNOSC'S NEEDED FOR ITS ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES, ETC. IT SOON POSSIBLE TO PUBLISH A NEWSPAPER IN ALMOST EVERY POLISH TOWN AS WELL AS POSTERS AND PAMPHLETS. CHURCH PLACED OWN FLYERS IN NEWSPAPERS. THERE MORE THAN 400 UNDERGROUND PAPERS AND MAGAZINES. BOOKS, BROCHURES AND COMICS DISTRIBUTED BY THOUSANDS. AFL-CIO GAVE SECRET RADIO-TRANSMITTERS THAT USED TO INTERRUPT STATE RADIO PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 8-9 source code: TS

111-ciabase_20324.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1985-1988** THE FTUI IN PORTUGAL SUPPORTED THE UGT UNION FEDERATION. UGT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 79 BY THE SOCIAL PARTY AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AS A COUNTERWEIGHT TO THE COMMUNIST-ORIENTED CGTP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_20325.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined NED SUPPORTING UNIAO GERAL DE TRABALHADORES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20326.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI FUNDING UNIAO GERAL DE TRABALHADORES (UGT).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 39,88 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20327.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1989-1990** NED/FTUI, FOR ORGANIZATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES OF GENERAL UNION WORKERS (UGT). 1989 \$236,938 1990 \$270,938.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23, 90 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20328.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE INTERNATIONAL (PTTI) INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT SPENDING CONSIDERABLE CIA MONEY. BECAUSE PTTI INVOLVED IN STRATEGIC AREA COMMUNICATIONS CIA STRATEGISTS CONTROL IT. PTTI MEMBERS ACTIVE IN CONTROLLING COMMO DURING SEVERAL COUPS IN LATIN AMERICA. JOSEPH BEIRNE, PRES. OF COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA, MEMBER OF PTTI, PRIMARY IMPORTANCE SECURING CIA CONTROL.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 238 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20329.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA, MEDIA, DECEPTION. PURPOSE OF AIFLD TO COMBINE AMERICAN BUSINESS AND LABOR IN LATIN AMERICA FOR ANTICOMMUNIST

PROPAGANDA OF ALL SORTS. ESTBL. BY CIA. THEN CIA DROPPED OUT. AFL-CIO, AID AND LARGE MULTINATIONAL COMPANIES FUNDED. ALSO PROVIDED CIA WITH INFORMANTS AND AGENTS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 249-250 source code: AG

111-ciabase_20330.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLICATION, AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA: AGENTS AS ORGANIZERS. (JAN 90 75 PAGES). RESOURCE CENTER CATALOG FALL 91 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20331.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined SAN JUAN LAWYER ACCUSED OF COLLABORATION AGAINST LABOR MOVEMENT OF PUERTO RICO WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY UNKNOWN GROUP WHO LEFT NOTE SAYING CIA WAS PARTY TO PLAN TO DESTROY GAINS WON BY ISLAND LABOR MOVEMENT. NYT 9/23/77 A18

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20332.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN**, undefined **ANNOUNCES PROJECT DEMOCRACY. AIM TO RAISE MONEY FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SOURCES FOR UNIONS AND MEDIA. CONGRESS REJECTS INITIAL PROPOSALS. AUG 82 WHITE HOUSE MEMO RE PROJECT DEMOCRACY SAYS WE NEED EXAMINE HOW LAW AND EXECUTIVE ORDER CAN BE MADE MORE LIBERAL TO PERMIT COVERT ACTION ON BROADER SCALE. CIA CUT OUT OF P.D. AS PEOPLE MIGHT SUSPECT COVERT SIDE PROGRAM. 3 RICH PEOPLE ASKED IN WHITE HOUSE CONTRIBUTE FUNDS P.D. CONGRESS APPROVES IN NOV 83 FUNDING FOR NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY AFTER CASEY PUBLICLY PLEDGES CIA WILL HAVE NO ROLE IN ORG. SAID CIA NOT NEEDED BECAUSE TO BE RUN BY NSC. 82-83 CR 15, 17-8, 24-5, 42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20333.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **RHODESIA, 1960-1973** A REP OF PUBLIC SERVICES INTERNATIONAL, PSI, REPRESENTED BOTH ICFTU AND ITSs IN PASSING OUT MONEY TO LABOR LEADERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 59 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_20334.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED/FTUI, FOR INDEPENDENT WORKER ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING "FRATIA" TO BEGIN TO DEVELOP CAPABILITY TO REPRESENT WORKERS' INTERESTS AND ASPIRATIONS. \$217,354, 1991 \$98,976.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29,91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20335.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1991-1992** NED THRU FTUI SUPPORTING TRAINING IN ELECTORAL PROCESSES IN DEMOCRACY FOR UNIONS AND MEDIA. 500 TRADE UNIONISTS PARTICIPATED IN WORKSHOPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20336.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED/FTUI TRG OF UNION MEMBERS, JOURNALISTS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20337.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT TO ORGANIZE LABOR LEADERS AND TO PUBLISH MATERIALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20338.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED FUNDED THE LEAGUE FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS (LADO) TO OPEN BRANCH OFFICES AND TO PUBLISH "PRO HOMME," A JOURNAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20339.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1995** TRADE UNION DEVELOPMENT IN RUSSIA IS VIA USIA AND NED GRANTS TO THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) - 7.7 MILLION THROUGH 97 FROM USAID AND 5.3 MILLION THROUGH 95 FROM NED. FTUI GAVE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING FOR NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS THAT BEGAN IN LATE 80S, THAT BACKED BORIS YELTSIN AND PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN BREAKUP OF THE USSR. FTUI HAS ASSISTED IN FORMING REGIONAL AND NATIONAL UNION CONFEDERATIONS. FTUI HAMPERED BY COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS AND WEAKNESS OF THE ECONOMY. FTUI HAS DIRECTLY SUPPORTED THE LARGEST INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS INCLUDING SOTSPROF (300,000) MEMBERS, THE CONFEDERATION OF MARITIME WORKERS, AND INDEPENDENT MINERS' UNION OF RUSSIA WITH ABOUT 90,000 MEMBERS EACH. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20340.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1989-1994** [CONTINUED ENTRY] IN 4/92 FTUI ESTABLISHED A MOSCOW OFFICE. ITS FIRST PROJECT, THE RUSSIAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR TRADE UNION RESEARCH AND EDUCATION (RAPTURE), RECEIVES ALL FUNDING FROM AID. SCALE OF RAPTURE DWARFS OTHER FTUI ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE. RUSSIAN INTELLECTUALS RUN RAPTURE. RAPTURE-SPONSORED UNIONS DEFEND PRIVATIZATION. RUSSIAN TELECOM IS 35 PERCENT HELD BY THREE U.S. COMPANIES. A KEY RAPTURE PROGRAM, THE ORGANIZERS PROJECT -- \$660,000 IN (94?), EMPLOYS 20 ORGANIZERS. SINCE 85 PERCENT OF RUSSIAN WORKERS BELONG TO OFFICIAL UNIONS, RAPTURE ORGANIZERS SET UP COMPETING ORGANIZATIONS DESIGNED TO STRIP AWAY OFFICIAL UNION'S MEMBERS AND BARGAINING RIGHTS. FTUI ALSO FUNDS THE ADM STAFF OF CERTAIN UNIONS. THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) THROUGH FTUI FUNDS A NEWSPAPER "DELO" THE PAPER'S POLICY IS SUPPORTIVE OF THE YELTSIN GVT. DELO CONSTANTLY ATTACKS OFFICIAL UNIONS. RUSSIAN UNIONISTS FEAR THAT THE RAPTURE PROGRAM MAY BE EVEN MORE AGGRESSIVELY PRO-U.S. THAN OBVIOUS. THE CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK OF REPORTERS IN A DOZEN REGIONS SEND(S) BASIC INFO TO RAPTURE. RAPTURE DRAWS ON CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK, THE CLIPPING SERVICE, AND OTHER SOURCES OF INFO FOR ITS DATABASE OF WORKERS ORGS - A TOOL FOR KEEPING TRACK OF UNION GROUPS. RAPTURE-FUNDED PROJECTS INCLUDE FOUR RADIO STATIONS WITH GRANTS FROM FTUI AND THE GLASNOST FOUNDATION. RAPTURE ALSO HAS TV PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20341.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1992-1993** FTUI'S NED-FUNDED PROGRAM PROVIDED LEGAL ASSISTANCE TO TRADE UNIONS AND WORKERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20342.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO ASSIST WORKER ORGS IN RUSSIA AND SUPPORT FTUI'S MOSCOW FIELD OFFICE AND 6 SMALL LIAISON OFFICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_20343.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO "DELO," PAPER THAT COVERS LABOR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20344.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "IN WHOSE INTEREST? BIG LABOR'S FOREIGN POLICY,"

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/86 source code: TO

111-ciabase_20345.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "IS BIG LABOR PLAYING GLOBAL VIGILANTE." AFL/CIO OFFICIALS, THRU A PRIVATE GROUP, PRODEMCA, ARE SPONSORING TOURS OF THE U.S. THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT OF THE AFL/CIO FUNDED BY THE NED AND AID. THRU AFFILIATE INSTITUTES AFL/CIO IS ACTIVE IN 83 COUNTRIES. ITS BUDGET IS \$43 MILLION, 90% COMES FROM U.S. GVT SOURCES: NED, AID AND USIA. THOSE WITH LABOR ARE SHANKER, BERNARD PACKER, DOHERTY, PROSTERMAN, TEMPLE, KEMBLE, AND O'FARRELL. BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85 92-96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20346.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 UNDER AFL-CIO, AIFLD, AND OTHERS source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20347.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE JPL 19 #2 1970** 200-07 FOR DESCRIPTION EARLY HISTORY OF CIA BACKING FOR LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20348.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE LIST (ASSIGNED DATE 12/84) BOARD OF DIR NED, BOARD NATIONAL CHAMBER FOUNDATION, BOARD FTUI, BOARD DEMOCRATIC PARTY INSTITUTE AND BOARD REPUBLICAN PARTY INSTITUTE. 12/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20349.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE MONOGRAPH "AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS AND CIA," BY GEORGE SCHMIDT. 1978 . CHAPTERS: COOPERATING AROUND THE WORLD; IRVING BROWN, CIA, SPEAKS TO TEACHERS; AIFLD; THE AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC); THE ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI); THE NEW YORK ROAD TO POWER; APPENDIX A: IRVING BROWN'S SPEECH TO THE AFT LABOR EDUCATION LUNCHEON; APPENDIX B: THE AFT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BEFORE THE SHANKER PRESIDENCY**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20350.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NACLA 6/88 26 FOR LIST OF AIFLD EXECUTIVES AND THE STRUCTURE OF THE ITS DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_20351.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA" BY BARRY AND PREUSCH FOR DETAILED ACCOUNT OF REAGAN YEARS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20352.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "UNION FUROR OVER CIA MONEY," U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 22 (5/67) 86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20353.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR NEZAVISNOST UNION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20354.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SIMULATED CIA STYLE "ORDER OF BATTLE" ON AIFLD IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 74. ISSUE HAS EXTENSIVE LIST CORPORATE SPONSORS, STRUCTURE OF ORG, OPS OF ORG.
source code: CS

111-ciabase_20355.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT RE LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20356.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. RELATIONS BETWEEN AFL-CIO AND ANC HAVE ONLY RECENTLY BECOME CORDIAL, ACCORDING TO SEVERAL U.S. LABOR SOURCES WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED. AFL-CIO, STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST THROUGHOUT ITS EXISTENCE, HAS NEVER BEEN COMFORTABLE WITH ANC AND ITS TIES TO BLACK INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS. MUCH OF FEDERATIONS INTERNATIONAL AID TO SOUTH AFRICAN UNIONS HAS BEEN THROUGH THE AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC), FINANCED PRIMARILY WITH TAX DOLLARS ALTHOUGH UNION DUES SOMETIMES ACCOUNT FOR AS MUCH AS 17 PERCENT OF ITS FUNDS. DEPUTY DIRECTOR DAVID BROMBART SAID AALC HAS PROVIDED ABOUT 5 MILLION IN AID TO UNIONS SINCE MID-80S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/90, A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20357.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined THE AFL-CIO'S AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) WAS FOUNDED IN 64. IN SOUTH AFRICA IT FOLLOWS AN EXPLICIT ANTICOMMUNIST, PRO-AMERICAN PROGRAM. THE AALC HQS IS IN D.C. AND HAS AN ANNUAL BUDGET OF ABOUT \$4 MILLION. AID HAS PROVIDED ABOUT 90% OF ITS FUNDING. ONE OF AALC'S EARLY GOALS IN S. AFRICA TO MAKE THE LABOR MARKET AS ATTRACTIVE AS POSSIBLE TO FOREIGN INVESTERS. IN undefined IT FORMALLY EST ITS S. AFRICA HQS. THE STRATEGY IS TOP-DOWN ORGANIZING. IT WORKS EXCLUSIVELY WITH NATIONAL LABOR GROUPS AND HAS LITTLE DIRECT CONTACT WITH INDIVIDUAL UNIONS. THOSE CHOSEN FOR ITS TRAINING PROGRAMS ARE TYPICALLY HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE UNION. AALC BOASTS OF THE INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS ITS GRADUATES HAVE OBTAINED IN LABOR, GVT AND BUSINESS. AALC CENTER TRAINS ALSO OFFICIALS AND POLITICIANS - A STRANGE POSTURE FOR A LABOR ORG.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/85 P26-8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20358.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1989** CIA ATTEMPTED BUILD UP S.A. REGIME TO OPPOSE ANC. ONE EFFORT CHIEF BUTHELEZI OF HOMELAND

KWAZULU. U.S. MEDIA BEGAN BUILDING UP BUTHELEZI'S IMAGE AS A MODERATE. RCVD HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM BOSTON UNIVERSITY. A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE. 9/82 JOINT DELEGATION OF AFL-CIO AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) TO S.A. AGREED PROVIDE INKATHA MOVEMENT'S PROGRAMS WITH FINANCIAL GRANTS AND TRAINING PROGRAMS. IRVING BROWN HEADED DELEGATION.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 29 source code: TS

111-ciabase_20359.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** F.M. BOTHA SECRETLY FUNNELED \$90,000 TO CONSERVATIVE BLACK POLITICAL PARTY INKATHA IN 89/90. S.A. POLICE ADMITTED CHANNELING \$500,000 IN CLANDESTINE FUNDS TO INKATHA-AFFILIATED UNION (UNITED WORKERS OF S.A.) SINCE 87. PRETORIA SEEMS GUILTY OF FUELING BLACK-ON-BLACK VIOLENCE THAT IN PAST YEAR LEFT 1,500 DEAD. NW 8/5/91 39. DE KLERK SAYS SECRET AID TO PARTIES HALTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/91 A1,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20360.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING THRU AALC SOUTHERN AFRICA TRADE UNION COORDINATING COUNCIL (SATUCC). ORG OF TRADE UNIONS OF WEST AFRICA (OTUWA) WILL CONDUCT REGIONAL WORKSHOPS. ORGANIZATION DES TRAVAILLERS DE L'AFRIQUE CENTRALE (OTAC) ALSO SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20361.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FUNDED BY AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEV. FUNDING AALC, CENTER FOR FOREIGN POLICY OPTIONS AND AFRO-ASIAN INSTITUTE OF HISTADRUT IN TEACHING RE NATION BUILDING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20362.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1990-1996** SEE DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 2/96 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20363.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AID, NED, INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LABOR DEVELOPMENT AND COOPERATIVE, FOR TRAINING IN ISRAEL FOR BLACK SOUTH AFRICAN COMMUNITY LEADERS. \$110,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20364.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC - IN IVORY COAST TO SUPERVISE PROGRAMS VIA OTUWA AND OATUU FOR TRADE UNIONS. \$195,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20365.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI 97,000 GRANT FOR AALC ELECTION OBSERVER PROGRAM. ANOTHER 42,727 GRANT TO BRING SIX LABOR LEADERS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING. ANOTHER 208,789 FOR AALC TO SUPPORT CONGRESS OF SOUTH AFRICAN TRADE UNIONS AND NATIONAL COUNCIL TRADE UNIONS FOR PROMOTING POLITICAL AGENDAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20366.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1997-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1997-1991** S.A. GVT PAID \$670,000 TO INKATHA AND ITS AFFILIATED TRADE UNION. DE KLERK SAID ALL PAYMENTS TO INKATHA NOW DISCLOSED. S.A. ALSO MADE MORE THAN \$38 MILLION TO OPPONENTS OF SWAPO IN CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO POLITICAL PARTIES IN NEIGHBORING NAMIBIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/31/91 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20367.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH ASIA. EMILIO GARZA IS AAFLI'S REGIONAL REP FOR SOUTH ASIA. HE WAS AIFLD'S REP IN BOGOTA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20368.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined IN SOUTH KOREA "AAFLI REPRESENTATIVES--ALL OF WHOM SEEM TO HOLD A FIERCELY ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY--SUPPORT PRO-GVT UNION FEDERATIONS AND REFUSE TO WORK WITH INDEPENDENT UNIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WITH TIES TO OPPOSITION POLITICAL GROUPS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P170 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20369.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined NED/FTUI ASSISTING KOREAN NATIONAL UNITED WORKERS FEDERATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20370.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING FEDERATION OF KOREAN TRADE UNIONS (FKTU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20371.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined NED ACTIVE IN S KOREA AND WORKED WITH TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20372.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT FOR "SOUTH PACIFIC ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE WITH AN OFFICE IN FIJI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20373.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI CONDUCTING TRAINING FOR 6 ISLAND NATIONS - FIJI, KIRIBATI, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, SOLOMON ISLANDS, VANUATU AND WESTERN SAMOA. PROGRAMS HAVE INCLUDED PEOPLE FROM PALAU, NEW CALEDONIA AND TONGA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20374.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/NRI TO SUPPORT "PACIFIC DEMOCRAT UNION."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20375.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI TO SUPPORT INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS. FTUI SUPPORT FOR AAFLI TO STRENGTHEN UNIONS AS DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN FIJI, KIRIBATI, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, THE SOLOMON ISLANDS, VANATU AND WESTERN SAMOA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20376.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT LABOR UNIONS IN SOUTH PACIFIC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20377.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20378.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH PACIFIC, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR LEADERS OF SOUTH PACIFIC TRADE UNIONS TO EXPAND MEMBERSHIP AND SERVICES. \$164,162.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20379.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1962-1975** OPS IN VIETNAM THRU TRAN QUOC BUU, HEAD OF CVT. BUU AND THE CVT WERE THE LABOR FUNCTIONARIES OF THE THIEU GVT. TO EFFECTIVELY BREAK WORKERS STRIKES AND RESISTANCE. AAFLI'S LAST ACTION GOT MILITARY HELICOPTERS TO PICK UP BUU AND 40 OTHER CVT OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 66 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_20380.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **SPAIN, 1985-1988** IN SPAIN THE FTUI GRANT RECIPIENT WAS ELA-STV, A MAJOR TRADE UNION IN BASQUE REGION, LINKED TO CONSERVATIVE BASQUE NATIONAL PARTY. SEPARATIST ETA IS ACTIVE IN BASQUE REGION AND SEEN AS A THREAT TO LIBERAL DEMOCRACY IN SPAIN. FTUI HOPES ELA-STV WILL SERVE AS A MODERATING FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_20381.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined NED SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC SPANISH TEACHERS' UNION THRU AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20382.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined NED/FTUI TO SUPPORT ELA/STV.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20383.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **SPAIN, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION PROGRAM OF FEDERATION OF WORKERS (ELA/STV).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 40,88 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20384.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SRI LANKA undefined GRANT TO AAFLI FOR THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20385.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SRI LANKA, undefined NED/FTUI INVOLVED IN LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20386.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME, undefined NED SPONSORING RADIO STATION FOR EXILED UNION LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20387.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined FRANCE, undefined LESLIE DONEGAN REAL NAME JANET STRICKLAND SENT TO SPY ON PHILIP AGEE. [SHE BEEN WORKING AT INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORG OF U.N. IN GENEVA]. SHE GOT A COPY OF HIS MANUSCRIPT FOR PARIS' COS DAVID MURPHY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 240-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_20388.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined JOHN JOYCE WAS ONE OF TWO AMERICAN DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOOD AND CONSTRUCTION WORKERS (IFWCW) IN GENEVA ON 21 APRIL 89. JOYCE USED A ONE MILLION DOLLAR CHECK IN A FAILED ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE DELEGATES TO APPROVE AMERICA-APPROVED CANDIDATE AS SECRETARY GENERAL. SWISS LABOR UNION VICE-PRESIDENT FRANCOIS PROTNER, NOTED THE GERMANS, AUSTRIANS, YUGOSLAVS AND SWISS HAVE LARGELY FINANCED IFWCW WORK SINCE WWII WHILE AMERICANS HAVE DONE ALL UNION WORK IN THIRD WORLD. SINCE AMERICAN OFFER WAS REJECTED, AMERICANS HAVE LABELED IFWCW AS PRO- COMMUNIST AND 250,000 AMERICAN MEMBERS WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/19/89 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20389.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, LEBANON, PAKISTAN, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING WORK WITH ASEAN TRADE UNION COUNCIL AS WELL AS UNIONS IN TAIWAN, LEBANON, AND PAKISTAN. IN TAIWAN CHINESE FEDERATION OF LABOR. IN PAKISTAN THE ALL-PAKISTAN FEDERATION OF LABOR (APFOL), THE ALL-PAKISTAN FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (APFTU) AND PAKISTAN NATIONAL FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (PNFTU).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 78 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20390.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED/FTUI ENCOURAGING THAI TRADE UNION MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20391.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED AND AAFLI SPONSORED PROGRAMS FOR TRADE UNIONISTS AND FARMER'S, WOMEN'S AND OTHER ORGS. SEMINARS IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20392.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **THAILAND, BURMA, CAMBODIA, 1994-1995** AAFLI TO CONDUCT PROGRAMS IN BURMA, THAILAND AND CAMBODIA FOR LABOR UNIONS AND WOMEN'S GROUPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_20393.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE A. PHILIP RANDOLPH INSTITUTE IS A LABOR ORGANIZATION THAT LINKS ORGANIZED LABOR AND BLACKS. APRI'S ORIGINAL PURPOSE WAS TO BROADEN THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT BEGUN BY MARTIN LUTHER KING TO ONE THAT WOULD DEMONSTRATE A NATIONAL UNITY FOR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL JUSTICE FOR BLACKS. TODAY, APRI IS FUNDED PRIMARILY BY AFL-CIO AND FOLLOWS THE POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, USA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_20394.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE AFL-CIO'S AFFILIATES DISTRIBUTE NED GRANTS THRU REGIONAL INSTITUTE - AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD); AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC); AND, ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 31 source code: NED

111-ciabase_20395.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CONSEQUENCES OF DENYING THIRD WORLD LABOR BASIC RIGHTS AFFECTS THE ECONOMICS OF MOST WORKING AMERICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/89 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20396.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, A PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20397.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **TRAINING, 1959-1961** CREATION IN 6I OF AIFLD INSPIRED IN PART BY SUCCESSFUL TRAINING IN U.S. OF 19 LATIN AM. UNION LEADERS. 62 AIFLD TRAINING CENTER OPENED FUNDED BY AFL-CIO, U.S. CORPS, AND U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 4 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20398.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING, undefined COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS OF AMERICA BRING 19 LEADERS LATIN AMERICAN UNIONS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING (UNION TECHNIQUES) AND INDOCTRINATION. SESSIONS PLACE LEADERS IN CONTROL OF CIA. CIA CONSIDERS OP A SUCCESS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20399.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **TUNESIA, 1952-1956** CIA STRENGTHENED ITS HAND IN TUNESIA AND FORCED THE CGT-FO TOWARDS A POLICY OF SELF-DETERMINATION-- PLACING IT IN CONFRONTATION WITH FRENCH SENTIMENT. CIA HELPED BOURGIBA GAIN GREATER CONTROL OF UGTT AND WITH HELP OF TRADE UNION PROTEST, BOURGIBA WAS GIVEN POWER OVER AN INDEPENDENT TUNESIA IN 56.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20400.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY. EMANUEL BOGGS SERVED AS AAFLI'S COUNTRY DIRECTOR FOR TURKEY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20401.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined AAFLI BEGAN ITS FORMAL OPS IN TURKEY FOLLOWING A SPRING 72 SEMINAR ATTENDED BY 44 "LEADERS" OF CONFEDERATION OF TURKISH TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20402.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined AFL-CIO THROUGH 4 AFFILIATE INSTITUTES, HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE FOR DECADES. SINCE MID 80s MOST OF FUNDING FROM USIA AND NED - BOTH PUSH STRONG CONSERVATIVE AGENDAS. AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) WORKING WITH SOVIET COAL MINERS. IN JUNE 90, RICHARD WILSON, FTUI'S DIRECTOR AND JOHN BANOVIC, OF UNITED MINE WORKERS, TRAVELED TO UKRAINE TO ADDRESS MINERS' CONGRESS. WILSON EARLIER HAD HELPED ORGANIZE SUPPORT FOR POLAND'S SOLIDARITY. WILSON DISTRIBUTED PAMPHLETS, PRINTING PRESSES AND OTHER OFFICE EQUIPMENT AND OFFERED EXPENSE-PAID TRIPS TO U.S. AFL-CIO FUNCTIONARY, ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, ONCE RESEARCH DIRECTOR OF A. PHILIP RANDOLPH INSTITUTE, BECAME DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS OF AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT. HE EXTOLLED "RUKH," AN UMBRELLA ORG AT CENTER OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. KARATNYCKY MET WITH POLITICIANS IN UKRAINE DURING ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/2/92 502-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20403.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO FUND FTUI'S KIEV OFFICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20404.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI OF \$675,010 FOR DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONS AND ASSISTANCE TO PAPER "MIST."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20405.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNTIL undefined IRVING BROWN WAS AFL-CIO'S DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND CHIEF REP TO U.N.'S INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORG. FOR FOUR DECADES BROWN KEY LINK BETWEEN DIA AND U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. STOCKWELL CALLS BROWN "MR. CIA IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT." AGEE DESCRIBES HIM AS "THE PRINCIPAL CIA AGENT FOR CONTROL OF THE ICFTU."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 9 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_20406.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 48-49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20407.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined URUGUAYAN INSTITUTE OF TRADE UNION EDUCATION. MONTEVIDEO OFFICE OF AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 365, 485-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20408.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined URUGUAYAN LABOR CONFEDERATION. NATIONAL LABOR ORG CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY MONTEVIDEO STATION. CID 237, 337, 365, 501, 610

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20409.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined URUGUAYAN CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS. NATIONAL TRADE UNION CONFEDERATION FORMED 70 WITHIN FRAME WORK OF ORIT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 610 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20410.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY. REGIONAL CONFEDERATION OF ECUADOREAN COASTAL TRADE UNIONS. LABOR ORG FORMED AND CONTROLLED BY GUAYAQUIL STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. INDEX 640 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20411.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **USED U.S. LABOR ORGANIZATION 1947-1975** IN SELECTED OVERSEAS LABOR ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20412.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined FTUI SUPPORT FOR WORKER ORGS IN FORMER USSR, INCLUDING CONFERENCES; TO DISSEMINATE INFO THROUGH A RADIO PROGRAM; AND TO TRAIN UNIONISTS IN OFFICE AND COMMO EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20413.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR TWO PROJECTS DESIGNED TO AID TRADE UNION MOVEMENT IN USSR. GRANT WILL ENABLE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO TRADE UNIONISTS IN USSR'S UZBEKISTAN AND KRASNODAR TERRITORIES. \$9,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20414.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1954-1955** DR. WALTER LINSE, DIRECTOR OF THE CIA-FINANCED PROJECT THAT COLLECTED INTEL FROM AN UNDERGROUND NET OF LABORERS IN E. GERMANY, WAS KIDNAPPED TO E. GERMANY.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 66 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_20415.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1987-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1987-1996** IN 89 U.S. LAUNCHED A DEMOCRATIZATION CAMPAIGN WITH PROGRAMS TO RESTRUCTURE THE CENTRALIZED ECONOMICS OF THE NEWLY EMERGING STATES. AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE BECAME A MAJOR PLAYER. FTUI A NATURAL ALLY. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 5/96 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20416.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1989-1996** AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN DEMOCRATIZATION IN ECONOMIC RESTRUCTURING IN RUSSIA. FTUI'S PREDECESSOR, THE FREE TRADE UNION COMMITTEE (FTUC) WORKED WITH U.S. GVT IN WEST EUROPE DURING COLD WAR. FTUI COORDINATED ALL AFL-CIO OVERSEAS PROGRAMS AND HAD A LONG HISTORY OF FUNDING UNIONS AND OTHERS ORGS WILLING TO ACT AS AGENTS OF THE U.S. MAIN FUNCTION OF FTUI TO UNDERMINE LEFT TRADE UNIONS AND OTHER POPULAR ORGS AND CREATE PARALLEL ORGS. AFTER COLLAPSE OF USSR, FTUI RECEIVED IT LARGEST INFLUX OF GVT MONEY FROM AID AND THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). IN FORMER USSR, FTUI HAS FUNDED AN ARRAY OF PROJECTS TO SUPPORT NEOLIBERAL REFORMERS. INCLUDES FINANCING JOURNALS, DISTRIBUTING TRANSLATED BOOKS AND ARTICLES, EXCHANGES WITH U.S. UNIONS, AND HOSTING EDUCATIONAL SEMINARS. IN RUSSIA CENTER OF FTUI-FUNDED ACTS IS RUSSIAN-AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR TRADE UNION RESEARCH AND EDUCATION (RAPTURE). ITS MISSION PER ONE CRITIC IS DESTABIZING AND DEMONOPOLIZING INDUSTRY, CARRYING THROUGH PRIVATIZATION AND TRANSITION TO A MARKET ECONOMY, STRENGTHENING GUARANTEES OF FREE ENTREPRENEURSHIP, DEVISING METHODS OF INFLUENCING ORGANS OF STATE POWER, SUPPORTING ELECTIONS OF LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND A HIGH LEVEL OF POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY UNION MEMBERS. FTUI FOUNDED WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "DELOS" WHICH IS PRO YELTSIN. DELOS DIRECTED ITS WRATH AT FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS OF RUSSIA (FNPR). DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 5/96 1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20417.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1995** ARTICLE BY DAVID BACON, "THE AFL-CIO IN MOSCOW THE COLD WAR THAT NEVER ENDS." UNDER KIRKLAND THE AFL-CIO'S GROWING NETWORK IN RUSSIA HAS BEEN CLOSELY LINKED TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND BUSINESS GOALS. THE FEDERATION WITH THE HELP FROM THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) OPTED TO SUPPORT A "INDEPENDENT" LABOR MOVEMENT RATHER THAN WORK WITH OLD UNIONS. THEIR MAIN FUNCTION WAS TO ADMINISTER HOUSING, HOSPITALS, SCHOOLS, VACATIONS, CHILDCARE AND PENSIONS, AND TO DISTRIBUTE CONSUMER GOODS TO WORKERS IN LARGE ENTERPRISES. THEY COOPERATED WITH MANAGEMENT TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY. THE OLD UNION FEDERATION DIED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE NEW UNION IS THE FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS OF RUSSIA (FNPR). THE GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (GCTU) SERVES AS AN UMBRELLA THROUGHOUT THE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS. IN 89 COVERT ACTIVITY INCREASED AS U.S. INTEL AGENCIES INITIATED A PROJECT CONCENTRATING ON THE WORKERS. AFTER A BIG MINERS STRIKE IN 89, FTUI INVITED STRIKE LEADERS TO THE U.S. AND GAVE THEM FINANCIAL AND MATERIAL SUPPORT. THE FTUI IN 91 SPARKED THE CREATION OF PARTNERS OF ECONOMIC REFORM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 52-55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20418.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1974 ENTRY: **VENEZUELA, 1947-1974** LABOR OPS FROM 1947-1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47-48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20419.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA ORGANIZED NVNESE LABOR LEADERS AND INTELLECTUALS INTO CAN LAO NHAM VI (PERSONALIST LABOR PARTY). DIEM THRU PARTY CONTROLLED TENS THOUSANDS CAN LAO FOLLOWERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 24 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_20420.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT POLARIZING FORCE WITH VIETNAMESE FEDERATION LABOR AND TRAN QUOC BUU.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 302 source code: MW

111-ciabase_20421.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA AGENT IN VIETNAM WAS TRADE UNION CHIEF SINCE THE 50S.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/79 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20422.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** CIA RECRUITED IN VN GVT OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, POLITICIANS, AND A SENATOR WHO PAID TO SUPPORT LEGISLATION CORDS WANTED. CIA FUNDED NATIONAL SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT; TRAN QUOC BUU, WHO LED SVNESE LABOR FEDERATION THAT WROTE REQUESTS FOR SUPPORT FROM U.S. LABOR - A VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW. WILLIAM KOHLMANN OF CIA PERSUADED BUDDHIST LEADERS NOT TO DEMONSTRATE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 210 source code: BG

111-ciabase_20423.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1955-1957** CIA CREATED CONFEDERATION OF VIETNAMESE LABOR.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 70 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20424.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CONFEDERATION OF VIETNAMESE LABOR WAS CREATED BY CIA BEGINNING IN undefined

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 70 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20425.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAMESE FEDERATION, undefined LABOR STABILIZING FORCE IN SVN.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 302 source code: MW

111-ciabase_20426.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined THE CIA'S IOD GAVE WALTER REUTHER OF THE UNITED AUTO WORKERS \$50,000 WHICH WAS ULTIMATELY SPENT BY VICTOR REUTHER IN WEST GERMANY TO SUPPORT ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 2 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_20427.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE**, undefined **WE/OPC HAD NEARLY A HUNDRED PROJECTS ON THE DRAWING BOARD FOR INFLUENCING ELECTIONS, PENETRATING AND GAINING CONTROL OF LABOR UNIONS, CREATING LABOR UNIONS, SUBSIDIZING NEWSPAPERS AND FORMING POLITICAL CADRES IN REFUGEE GROUPS, 30-40** ALREADY IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 130 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_20428.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, FORMERLY INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS . INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC TRADE-UNION ORG USED AS A MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 70 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20429.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1959** PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNATIONAL USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 69 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20430.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1975** INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU). LABOR CENTER SET UP AND CONTROLLED BY CIA TO OPPOSE WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. SEE INDEX 632 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20431.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined ICFTU. INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS FOUNDED BY CIA AS NON-COMMUNIST ALTERNATIVE TO WFTU.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 68 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20432.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA LABOR OPS SUMMARIZED.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 48 source code: LS

111-ciabase_20433.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. GRADUATES AFL/CIO/LABOR DEPARTMENT/CIA TRAINING PROGRAMS HAVE ESTABLISHED ANTI-WORKER GOVERNMENTS AND COMPANY UNIONS RUN BY CORRUPT BUREAUCRACIES FROM HONDURAS TO INDONESIA. THEY SERVE AS TROJAN HORSES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20434.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS (AFT) IN JOINT PROGRAM WITH AFT'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT, IFTTU, TO MONITOR TEACHERS' RIGHTS AND ACADEMIC FREEDOM. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20435.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, LABOR OPERATIONS, undefined CIA USE OF LABOR OPS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 68-71 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20436.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE. SEE EXTENSIVE ARTICLES WP 11/28/85, A 50. AND BUSINESS WEEK, 11/4/85, 92-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20437.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CLERICAL AND TECHNICAL EMPLOYEES. FOR WHITE COLLAR WORKERS USED BY CIA FOR LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 70 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20438.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF PETROLEUM AND CHEMICAL WORKERS. SET UP BY CIA THRU U.S. OIL WORKERS INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 131 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20439.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT WORKERS FEDERATION. THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT FOR TRANSPORT INDUSTRIES. CID 305, 365, 393, 600

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20440.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. POST, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE WORKERS INTERNATIONAL. INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT FOR COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY. USED BY CIA IN LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. INDEX 639 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20441.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. PUBLIC SERVICE INTERNATIONAL. INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIAT GVT EMPLOYEES USED BY CIA FOR LABOR OPS. CID 69, 174, 298, 416

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20442.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, CATHOLIC OPS. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS (IFCTU) LATER KNOWN AS WORLD CONFEDERATION OF LABOR. INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC TRADE-UNION ORG USED AS A MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 70 source code: CID

111-ciabase_20443.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20444.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1970-1979** AFL-CIO AND U.S. GVT FUND ZAIRIAN GVT APPROVED UNION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 45 source code: EE

111-ciabase_20445.txt

SUBJECT: LABOR, LABOR ORGS AND OPS BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE. THE AFL-CIO ATTEMPTING TO DISRUPT THE EXISTING TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Thompson, D., & Larson, R. (1978). WHERE WERE YOU BROTHER? London: War on Want Publishers. 59-60 source code: WWYB

111-ciabase_20446.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **1970-1998** OP TAILWIND -- APRIL OLIVER PROVIDED RICK KAPLAN AND CNN EXECUTIVES A 154-PAGE BRIEFING BOOK TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE BROADCAST AND INCLUDED ANOTHER 34 PAGES OF NEGATIVES, SKEPTICS, ETC. ALL WERE OFFERED AIR TIME BUT DECLINED. REPORTERS APPROACHED HENRY KISSINGER FOUR TIMES AND OFFERED HIM A REBUTTAL AND EACH TIME HE REFUSED - AND HE WAS THE MOST VOCAL CRITIC OF THE REPORT AFTERWARDS. FORMER CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS WAS ASKED TO APPEAR AND HE REFUSED. THE CHIEF SOG COMMANDER AT THE TIME WAS JOHN SADLER AND HE REFUSED. SHE SAID SIX DAYS BEFORE THE BROADCAST SHE WENT TO ADMIRAL MOORER AND HE READ EVERY WORD OF THE SCRIPT AND APPROVED IT. SPECIAL FORCES ORGANIZATIONS WERE THREATENING TO CALL EVERY ADVERTISER AND HAVE THEM PULL THEIR ADS OFF CNN. ABC 7/5/98, VIA THE GOLEM ODIN(at)ATLANTIC.NET 7/8/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20447.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA ORGANIZED 30,000 MEO TRIBESMEN TO RESIST PATHET LAO AND OTHER OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 82 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_20448.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1950-1969** DETAILS OF CIA OPS IN.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 85-195 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_20449.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1950-1992** THE OBIT OF LAOS PRESIDENT KAYSONE PHOMVIHAN PRESENTS A BRIEF HISTORY OF LAOTIAN WAR FROM EVENTS AS PERCEIVED FROM HIS CAREER. UPI 11/22/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20450.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1968** FOR A REVIEW OF U.S. ACTIONS DURING THE SECRET WAR IN LAOS SEE THE CHAPTER "THE PENTAGON PAPERS AND U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN LAOS."

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston:

Beacon Press. V 248-293 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_20451.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1968** INDEX LISTING FOR OPS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 43 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_20452.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** 522 (MIA) U.S. FLIERS SLAIN IN LAOS, SENATORS TOLD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20453.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1958-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1975** 1958 POPULATIONS FOR LARGEST TOWNS HEAVILY BOMBED ARE: XIENGKHOANG: 3,000 TO 4,000; PHONGSALY: 2,000 TO 3,000; SAMNEUA: 2,500 TO 3,500. 1958 POPULATIONS FOR SOME TOWNS THAT MAY OR MAY NOT SUFFERED HEAVY BOMBING ARE: ATTOPEU: 2,500 TO 3,000; AND, SARAVANE: 2,000 TO 2,500. SOURCE: MARTIN STUART-FOX AND MARY KOOYMAN, HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF LAOS 1992, CITING IN TURN AS A SOURCE FRANK LEBAR AND ADRIENNE SUDDARD, LAOS: ITS PEOPLE, ITS SOCIETY, ITS CULTURE 1960, 238 EMAIL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20454.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined U.S. SENT 400 MILITARY - MANY SPECIAL FORCES - TO LAOS IN VIOLATION OF 54 GENEVA ACCORDS. GROUP CALLED PROGRAMS EVALUATION OFFICE - P.E.O. SPECIAL FORCES ADDED MUSCLE TO CIA'S POLITICAL EFFORT.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 138 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_20455.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1963** THE STORY OF KONG LE.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 112-3 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_20456.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1998** THE LITTLE GENERAL WITHOUT A WAR ONCE HE WAS OUR MAN IN LAOS; NOW WE JUST WANT HIM TO GO AWAY. LONG ARTICLE BY PAMELA CONSTABLE IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/98 F1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20457.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined EARLY undefined

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 259 ET AL source code: PH

111-ciabase_20458.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 215 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_20459.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1963** BILL LAIR MOVED HIS OPS TO UDORN RTAFB CALLED 4802 JOINT LIAISON DETACHMENT (JLD) - THE UDORN BASE BECAME THE REAR SUPPORT HQS FOR ALL PM OPS IN LAOS. KAW TAW, IN THE SAME COMPOUND WAS OFFICIALLY REDESIGNATED HEADQUARTERS 333. HQS 333, RESPONSIBLE FOR LAOS, WAS SUBORDINATE TO HQS 309, A BANGKOK-BASED ADM UNIT RESPONSIBLE FOR THAI MILITARY CROSS-BORDER OPS. NOTE 30. PAGE 103. BY LATE SUMMER 63, HEAVY STOL TRAFFIC TO HILLTRIBE SITES.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 99-100 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_20460.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1969** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE CIA OPS IN LAOS: MEMO FROM CIA GENERAL COUNSEL TO THE DCI 10/30/69.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 2 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_20461.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined THE FALL OF LIMA SITE 85. BY 1965**, US POLICY IN LAOS HAD EVOLVED INTO A STRATEGY OF WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO (PL) TO REGAIN CONTROL OF THE REMOTE AND MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN PROVINCES, PARTICULARLY LOUANG PHRABANG, WHICH INCLUDED THE STRATEGIC PLAIN OF JARS, AND THE COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD OF SAMNEUA, WHERE PHOU PHATHI, THE SACRED MOUNTAIN, WAS LOCATED. BECAUSE OF RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON MILITARY PRESENCE AND OPERATIONS IN LAOS BY INCREASINGLY IRRELEVANT INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS, THIS WAR BECAME THE NEARLY EXCLUSIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA. BECAUSE OF THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE AREA AND THE NEED FOR A SITE THAT WOULD BE WITHIN RADIO AND RADAR RANGE OF NORTH VIETNAM--A DIFFICULT PROBLEM IN THE RUGGED TERRAIN OF LAOS--NORTH VIETNAM BORDER AREA, THE AIR FORCE IN 1966 INSTALLED A TACAN TRANSMITTER ON PHOU PHATHI. A TACAN STATION IS A NEARLY AUTONOMOUS RADIO TRANSMITTER THAT PROVIDES MILITARY AIRCRAFT WITH A BEARING AND DISTANCE IN MILES RELATIVE TO THE STATION LOCATION. TO SUPPORT OPERATION OF THE STATION ON PHOU PHATHI, THE AIR FORCE ROTATED SEVERAL TECHNICIANS TO AND FROM THE ROCK FOR MAINTENANCE AND RESUPPLY OF THE TRANSMITTER AND ITS ASSOCIATED GENERATOR. THE ROCK WAS SUPPLIED WEEKLY BY A SECRET AIR COMMANDO UNIT, CODENAMED PONY EXPRESS AND BASED AT UDORN AIRBASE IN THAILAND, VIA THE 700-FOOT LIMA SITE (L.S.) 85 STRIP IN THE VALLEY BELOW. FILED 6/21/96. KIES(at)SURE.NET

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20462.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** MOUNT PHU PHA THIA, A 5,500 FOOT RIDGE 30 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SAM NEUA. A STOL STRIP NEAR TOP FOR SUPPLYING MEO GUERRILLAS AND A TACAN (TACTICAL AIR NAVIGATION SYSTEM) WHICH BROADCASTS AZIMUTH AND SLANT-RANGE INFO TO PLANES IN FLIGHT AND A LOW-FREQUENCY RADIO BEACON ON SUMMIT CALLED SITE 85. HEART OF SYSTEM A TSQ-81, SAC'S SKYSPOT RADAR BOMB SCORING SYSTEM, USED FOR YEARS TO PREDICT BOMB IMPACT POINTS. TO IMPROVE ALL-WEATHER BOMBING ACCURACY IN TACTICAL FIGHTER "ROUTE PACKAGES" IN NVN. ATTACKING PLANES FOLLOWED GROUND SYSTEMS' VOICE COMMANDS TO WEAPONS RELEASE: "READY, READY NOW!" AND ALL PILOTS WOULD DROP THEIR BOMBS TOGETHER. TSQ-81 A MAJOR ESCALATION IN WAR AND MANNED AROUND CLOCK BY 15 TECHNICIANS WHO ROTATED WEEKLY FROM A CADRE OF 40 WORKERS BASED AT UDORN. ONE COMPANY OF ABOUT 100 THAI INFANTRY MEN AND A CONTINGENT OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MEO SGUs GUARDED SITE. CIA ALTERNATED CASE OFFICERS AT SITE. SECORD OVERALL SUPERVISOR. PLANS FOR PROTECTING SITE FROM NVA. DEFENSE DEPT DID A STUDY ENTITLED "THE FALL OF SITE 85." SECORD EXPLAINS THE DETAILED FIGHT THAT INCLUDED BOMBING RUNS, A PILOT LEANING OUT OPEN DOOR AND SPRAYING ENEMY COCKPIT WITH AN M-16. AT AN EARLY POINT AN ADDITIONAL NUMBER OF THAI INFANTRY MEN ADDED FOR A TOTAL OF 400. DESCRIPTION OF BATTLE. PETE SADERHOLM CHIEF PHOTO-INTERPRETER. SIX AMERICANS SURVIVED. BILL PLANK BLEW UP THE REMAINS OF SITE 85. SITE 85 HAD DIRECTED OVER 1/4 OF ALL BOMBING MISSIONS IN NVN. ITS LOSS A MAJOR DISASTER.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 74-90 source code: HB

111-ciabase_20463.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1967-1968** SITE 36 AKA "THE ALAMO," STAGING AREA FOR RESCUE FORCES.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 90 source code: HB

111-ciabase_20464.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** ARTICLE "TEN MISTAKES THAT LED TO THE GREAT CNN/TIME FIASCO. ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE TAILWIND OP. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 10/98 26-32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20465.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** COMMANDO GROUP DEMANDS RETRACTION FROM CNN-TIME OVER TAILWIND STORY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/98 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20466.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** COMMANDOS REJECT REPORT OF VIETNAM-ERA SARIN ATTACK IN OP TAILWIND (SOG) OP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/17/98 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20467.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** FORMER CNN PRODUCERS DEFEND SARIN STORY BEFORE COLLEAGUES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/23/98 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20468.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** PENTAGON CALLS CNN/TIME SARIN REPORT BASELESS. RELEASING THE FINDINGS OF A SEVEN-WEEK INVESTIGATION INTO THE CABLE NEWS NETWORK/TIME REPORT, DEFENSE SECRETARY COHEN SAID A SEARCH TURNED UP NO EVIDENCE THAT U.S. SARIN NERVE GAS WAS "EVER SENT TO OR USED IN VIETNAM OR LAOS." HE SAID SARIN HAD BEEN STORED IN OKINAWA IN 70 BUT HAD BEEN REMOVED, ALONG WITH ALL OTHER CHEMICAL AGENTS STORED THERE DURING THE VIETNAM WAR, IN 1971. THE DOD REVIEW CONCLUDED TAILWIND WAS CONDUCTED AS A RECONNAISSANCE OP TO ENGAGE THE ENEMY AND TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM "GAUNTLET," AN OFFENSIVE TO REGAIN CONTROL OF LAOTIAN TERRITORY LOST TO COMMUNIST FORCES. TAILWIND DID NOT TARGET U.S. DEFECTORS AND DID NOT EMPLOY SARIN GAS. REUTERS 7/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20469.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** RETIRED CAPT. MIKE ROSE CHALLENGED A CNN-TIME REPORT THAT THE U.S. RELEASED NERVE GAS SARIN AND CHALLENGED OTHER DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM OF OP TAILWIND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/98 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20470.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** ROBERT VAN BUSKIRK SAID HE NEVER BACKED THE SHOW'S CONTENTION THAT U.S. COMMANDOS TARGETED A CAMP IN LAOS SUPPOSEDLY HOLDING DEFECTORS, DROPPING SARIN GAS, OR KILLED INNOCENTS. "I'M NOT THEIR SOURCE FOR SARIN. I'M NOT THEIR SOURCE FOR A BOMB STRIKE ON THE CAMP...." RE OP TAILWIND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/25/98 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20471.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** TED TURNER APOLOGIZED FOR CNN'S REPORT ABOUT U.S. TROOPS USING DEADLY NERVE GAS SARIN AGAINST VIETNAM WAR DESERTERS, SAYING THE DEBACLE HAD HURT HIM EVEN MORE THAN HIS FATHER'S DEATH. TURNER, SAID HE BELIEVES THE STORY WAS WRONG. THIS RE

REPORT OF THE TAILWIND OP. ASSOCIATED PRESS 7/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20472.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** TIME APOLOGY FOR THE TAILWIND OP STORY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/98 6 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20473.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** "THE NERVE GAS STORY - DOUBTS ARE RAISED ABOUT WHETHER SARIN WAS USED. (OP TAILWIND).

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/29/98 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20474.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1971-1975** LAOS HUMINT. I WAS THE INTERROGATOR OF THE PAVN. PROJECT 5310-03-E WAS THE U.S. ARMY'S 500TH MI GROUP COMPONENT IN THE EFFORT KNOWN AS THE LAOS EXPLOITATION TEAM. I WAS THE FIRST OFFICER IN-COUNTRY AND ARRIVED BACK IN VIENTIANE IN MARCH 1971, COMMUTING DAILY BETWEEN UDORN, THAILAND AND VIENTIANE. ABOUT A DOZEN OF THE TEAM'S INTEL REPORTS WERE DECLASSIFIED BY DIA AND INCLUDED IN THE 15 VOLUME SET OF UNCORRELATED POW/MIA REPORTED RELEASED IN DECEMBER 1978. WICK TOURISON. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 6/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20475.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984, 1982-1984 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1981-1984** REAGAN ADM OFFICIAL SECRETLY USED DONATIONS FROM POW-MIA GROUPS TO ARM AND SUPPLY ANTICOMMUNIST LAOTIAN REBELS PER SENATE REPORT RELEASED 1/13/93. REPORT BY SENATE POW-MIA COMMITTEE SAID NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF MEMBER RICHARD CHILDRESS FUNNELED MONEY FROM PRIVATE GROUPS SEEKING INFO ON U.S. MIA-POWS - ALONG WITH UNEXPLAINED CONTRIBUTIONS FROM INTERNATIONAL BANKS - INTO OFFSHORE ACCOUNTS. LARGE SUMS OF MONEY WENT TO BUY ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO FIGHT LAOS'S GVT. CHILDRESS ALSO RECRUITED DEA TO SMUGGLE WEAPONS TO LAOTIANS, BUT IT REFUSED. LAOS OP TO BE REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT FOR POSSIBLE ACTION. CHILDRESS TESTIFIED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, BUT HIS TESTIMONY CLASSIFIED. ACCORDING TO THE REPORT FROM 1982-1984 CHILDRESS WORKED ON PROJECT WITH ANN MILLS GRIFFITHS, HEAD OF POW-ADVOCACY GROUP NATIONAL LEAGUE OF FAMILIES, AND JOHN LEBOUTILLIER, A NEW YORK REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN DEFEATED IN 82. THEY RAISED ABOUT \$200,000 FROM DONORS. MONEY SENT TO A CALIFORNIA ACCOUNT RUN BY A SMALL NON-PROFIT GROUP CALLED "SUPPORT OUR POW-MIAS INC." THAT GROUP SENT MONEY TO A BANK OF AMERICA ACCOUNT IN THAILAND UNDER NAME OF MUSHTAQ AHMEN DIWAN. SAME ACCOUNT ALSO RECEIVED UNEXPLAINED INTERNATIONAL BANK TRANSFERS FOR A TOTAL OF \$578,689. DRAFT REPORT SAID MONEY CAME FROM BANK OF OMAN AND BCCI - BUT THAT DROPPED FROM FINAL REPORT. DIWAN NEVER LOCATED. SOME MONEY WENT TO RETIRED AIR FORCE COL AL SHINKLE AND HIS LAOTIAN PARTNER. SHINKLE, A FORMER INTEL OFFICER TOLD COMMITTEE LEBOUTILLIER DIRECTED HIS OPS AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR BANK ACCOUNT MADE BY CHILDRESS. HE SAID HE USED ABOUT \$154,00 FOR FIELD OPS AGAINST LAOTIAN GVT. IN 8/83 CHILDRESS AND LEBOUTILLIER ALSO TRIED TO GET DEA INVOLVED "IN PRIVATE GUN-RUNNING EFFORTS." FORMER DEA CHIEF FRANCIS MULLEN SAID DEA EVENTUALLY WITHDREW SUPPORT FOR THE SECRET OP, WORRIED THAT IT HAD NO MILITARY OR CIA SUPPORT AND WAS USING PRIVATE FUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20476.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined COVERT CIA SEARCH IN 1981** FOUND NO POWS IN LAOS, DOCUMENTS DISCLOSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 8/6/92 A4 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_20477.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, A PACKAGE OF DOCUMENTS ON BO GRITZ MANY ORIGINATED BY HIM. 4/11/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20478.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, ADERHOLT MADE SENIOR CIA AIR ADVISER IN SOUTHEAST ASIA 1/1/undefined INTERVIEW WITH ROBBINS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 381 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20479.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, AIR AMERICA DROPPED AMMO, GRENADES, BOMBS AND WEAPONS TO THE SECRET ARMY. USAF GAVE CIA PLANES WHEN REQUESTED. 122, 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20480.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, AIR FORCE, CIRCA undefined TWO AIR FORCE OFFICERS STATIONED AT UDORN WHO WORKED BLACK WITH CIA. ONE RICHARD V. SECORD, A BRILLIANT CLANDESTINE OPERATIVE WHO HANDLED OPERATIONAL AND LOGISTICAL SIDE OF U.S. AIR FORCE'S INVOLVEMENT IN SECRET WAR LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 124 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20481.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, AIRLINE, undefined VANG PAO'S AIRLINE FORMED WITH CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 278 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20482.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, ARMEE CLANDESTINE, IN undefined HAD 30,000 SOLDIERS. 10,000 MEO FORMED INTO SGU'S SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNITS, REGULAR PARTISAN BATTALIONS, ETC WITH BAZOOKAS AND MORTARS. LATER GOT 75- AND 105- MILLIMETER GUNS. (SEE OAM FOR BETTER DESCRIPTION OPS IN LAOS.)**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 272 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_20483.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS, ARMY DUMPED OVER 200,000 GALLONS HERBICIDES OVER 7 MONTHS FROM 1965-1966 . YET REAGAN ADM BLAMED USSR FOR YELLOW RAIN.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 3-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20484.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, BARREL ROLE BEGINS DEC undefined U.S. BOMBING OF LAOS. DECEMBER undefined BEGAN BARREL ROLL U.S. PLANES FLYING COMBAT SUPPORT FOR LAO ARMY AND MEO.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. VIII, 120 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20485.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, BUDGET, FISCAL, undefined U.S. COSTS ABOUT 162 MILLION MILITARY AID, 52 MILLION USAID, 70 MILLION LOCAL CIA COSTS. CIA AND PENTAGON PROBABLY SPENT THAT MUCH IN SUPPORT OPS IN THAILAND, WHILE BUDGET FOR AIR WAR IN BILLIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 294 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_20486.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS, BY CIRCA 1964-1966** 10,000 AMERICAN SPECIAL FORCES AND CIA OFFICERS CONTROLLING ARMY 30,000 TRIBESMEN (SIC).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 425 source code: AG

111-ciabase_20487.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:44; 18:48-50; 22:10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20488.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CAMBODIA, LAOS, undefined CIA ACT OF undefined SET CONGRESSIONAL SEAL OF APPROVAL ON CIA, A SEAL THAT REMAINED UNBROKEN UNTIL 12/71, WHEN CONGRESS CUT OFF THE FUNDING FOR THE CIA'S OPS IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 59 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_20489.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA AND AA SET UP BASE ON PLAIN OF JARS CALLED LIMA 22. AIR AMERICA 145

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20490.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA, undefined BEGAN OPS WITH GUERRILLAS FROM MEO TRIBES. CIA PERSONNEL SENT TO SUPERVISE 8 GREEN BERET TEAMS WITH MEOS. IN undefined CIA RECRUITED KMT UNITS IN NORTH THAILAND TO PATROL CHINA BORDER AREA. AIR AMERICA 112

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20491.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA CONTROLLED MEO TROOPS THAT IN SPRING undefined NUMBERED 9,000. THERE 9 CIA SPECIALISTS, NINE GREEN BERETS AND 99 THAI CONTRACT AGENTS FROM PARU.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 271 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_20492.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIA CREATED SECRET ARMY 1960-1973** BRIEF DISCUSSION PARAMILITARY OP INCLUDING BOMBING.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 91-94 source code: UC

111-ciabase_20493.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA EST PAN-TRIBAL ARMY UNDER COMMAND OF JOINT COUNCIL. ONE GROUP CALLED SIXTEEN MUSKETEERS OF SHAN AND LAHU HILLTRIBES. IN undefined BEGAN BUILDING DOZENS AIRSTRIPS, AND EST OPERATIONAL COUNTERGUERRILLA STRUCTURE. AIR AMERICA 135

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20494.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA FUNDED ALL IRREGULAR FORCES PLUS ARMY AND AIR ATTACHES' OFFICES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 123 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20495.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIA, CIRCA undefined RAN OP IN LAOS TO FIND POWS. NONE FOUND.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 79 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_20496.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIRCA undefined LONG TIENG BASE CHIEF WAS TOM CLINES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 125 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20497.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1982-1987** U.S. SUCCEEDED SUBVERTING COALITION ELECTED GVT. COL. LANSDALE REPORTED "THERE IS A LOCAL VETERAN'S ORGANIZATION AND A GRASS-ROOTS POLITICAL ORGANIZATION BOTH OF WHICH CONTROLLED BY CIA AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 126 source code: CT

111-ciabase_20498.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, COUNTERINSURGENCY, 1962-1970** "QUIET WAR" REPETITIVE SERIES MANEUVERS WHERE EACH SIDE TRIED GAIN ASCENDANCY MARGINAL AREAS TO TRANSLATE INTO POLITICAL AND MILITARY BENEFITS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 31 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20499.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, COUNTERINSURGENCY, 1964-1970** SINCE RAINY SEASON 64 WAR HAD STABLE PATTERN AND RHYTHM. COMMUNIST SIDE ESSENTIALLY CONVENTIONAL ARMY AND UNABLE COUNT ON PEOPLE FOR SUPPLIES. MEO FORCES SUPPORTED BY U.S. GAINED SUPPORT TRIBAL POPULATION. THE "SEA HOSTILE" TO COMMUNISTS. GUERRILLAS WITH A DIFFERENCE, ALTHOUGH USE AMBUSH, INFILTRATION, AND HARASS HAD COPIOUS AIR SUPPORT AND COULD DEFEND TERRAIN. WAR BACK AND FORTH DURING RAIN AND DRY SEASONS. WHEN RAINS CAME COMMUNIST FORCES HAD TO MOVE CLOSER TO ROADS AND SUPPLY POINTS. WHEN MEO BASE LONG TIENG THREATENED, 70 ROYAL THAI ARMY FLOWN IN TO HELP.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 22-28 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20500.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 (25-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_20501.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, DEATHS, undefined CIA MAN DIED IN HELICOPTER CRASH.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 300 source code: PH

111-ciabase_20502.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, EAST ASIA, undefined GENERAL HARRY HEINE ADERHOLT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO SUPPORT CIA OPS THROUGHOUT SEA. HELPED BUILD SERIES LANDING STRIPS ALL OVER LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 100 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20503.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, EDGAR "POP" BUELL ARRIVED IN LAOS IN undefined AS AGRICULTURAL WORKER FOR INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICES (IVS), A BIBLE BELT VERSION OF THE PEACE CORPS. AS IVS VOLUNTEER HE REPRESENTED AID AND WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH CIA. AIR AMERICA 112-14**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20504.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, FAILURE CIA OPERATIONS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 544 source code: AG

111-ciabase_20505.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 155-161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_20506.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, FROM 1960-1961** NEARLY 9 THOUSAND MEN EQUIPPED AND BEGAN OPS ON PLAIN OF JARS, USUALLY SABOTAGE. CIA CONTROL OP EXCELLENT EVEN THOUGH ONLY 9 CASE OFFICERS AND 9 GREEN BERETS IN FIELD. A FURTHER 99 THAI POLICE COMMANDOS WORKED WITH MEO. AIR AMERICA 112

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20507.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, FROM VN CIA IN CHARGE OF CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CAMBODIA AND LAOS TO COLLECT INTEL AND CONDUCT SMALL OPS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_20508.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, GENEVA ACCORDS, undefined AVOID CONFLICT WITH TERMS OF ACCORDS RE PRESENCE FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL U.S KEPT DEPARTURES TO MINIMUM. U.S. MILITARY PARAMILITARY, ALL FUNCTIONS MAAG AND U.S. MILITARY COMMAND AND UNCONVENTIONAL ACTS IN SUPPORT IRREGULAR TROOPS WITH AIRBORNE LOGISTICS PERFORMED.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 19-20 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20509.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, GENEVA AGREEMENTS, undefined FORCED CIA AND MILITARY ADVISERS MOVE INTO THAILAND AND BE FLOWN EVERY DAY BY AIR AMERICA BACK INTO LAOS. CIVILIANS NOT COVERED AND AIR AMERICA TOOK UP EVERY DUTY USUALLY DONE BY U.S. AIR FORCE. BUELL OF IVS DIRECTING MEO GUERRILLAS IN SABOTAGE OPS. BUELL EST. LONG TIENG BASE. CIA PERSONNEL POSING AS MILITARY ATTACHES WERE DIRECTED FROM BASE. AIR AMERICA 116

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20510.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, IN undefined AN INSURGENCY BUILT AROUND OLD CIA ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT EMERGING FROM ANONYMITY. LEADER OF THE UNITED LAO NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT'S MILITARY ARM, THE LAO LIBERATION ARMY, IS VANG PAO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/11/90 27,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20511.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, IN MARCH undefined COMMUNISTS CAPTURED A SECRET RADAR INSTALLATION ON MOUNTAIN NEAR PHOU PHA THI. INSTALLATION HAD GUIDED PLANES OVER HANOI, ETC.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 389 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_20512.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICES (IVS) POP BUELL OF IVS COULD DRAW UPON CIA'S AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 101 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20513.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS CRACKS DOOR TO SEARCH FOR MISSING US SERVICEMEN. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 7/7/83 P6. LAOS AND U.S. COOPERATE IN SEARCH FOR MIAS. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 12/28/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20514.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1955** SECRETARY STATE DULLES CONVINCED ALLIES SIGN SEPARATE SECRET PROTOCOL A WEEK BEFORE GENEVA ACCORDS. PROTOCOL SIGNED BY EDEN, DULLES AND MENDES-FRANCE, ALLOWED U.S. PROVIDE ARMS AND ADVISORS TO LAOS, CAMBODIA, OR SOUTH OF VIETNAM IRRESPECTIVE OF AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY FRENCH AT GENEVA. ALSO SAID ANY ACCORD SHOULD "NOT CONTAIN POLITICAL PROVISIONS WHICH WOULD RISK LOSS OF RETAINED AREA TO COMMUNIST CONTROL, INVALIDATING PROVISIONS FOR AN ELECTION IN A UNIFIED VN, OR A NEUTRALIST GVT IN LAOS WITH COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION, IF U.S. DEEMED THESE ADVANTAGEOUS TO COMMUNISTS. ANTHONY EDEN," "FULL CIRCLE", 113 ALSO LECOUTRE "LA FIN D'UNE GUERE: INDOCHINA 1954" IN FRENCH VERSION ONLY, 245

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20515.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1954-1963,1954-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1963** AFTER THE 54 GENEVA TREATY AND THE OPENING OF THE U.S. OPERATIONS MISSION (USOM), 95% OF THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET CAME FROM U.S. AID FUNDS. MAREK THEE'S "NOTES OF A WITNESS: LAOS AND THE SECOND INDOCHINESE WAR", 6-12. U.S. FUNDS PAID 95% LAOS BUDGET, \$328 MILLION IN ALL FROM 1954-1963 TEN MILLION FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND REST FOR MILITARY AID. SCHLESINGER, "A THOUSAND DAYS" 325

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20516.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined AS REPEATED LOSSES REDUCED VANG PAO'S ARMY TO ABOUT 30,000, CIA IMPORTED 20,000 THAI MERCENARIES. PHC 330. IN undefined AFTER SOME 3,000 HMONG FLOWN ACROSS MEKONG, VANG PAO AND HIS CIA CASE OFFICER, JERRY DANIELS, FLEW OUT OF LONG TIENG EVENTUALLY TO MISSOULA, MONTANA.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 331 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_20517.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OPLAN-34 OLD LEAPING LENA INFILTRATION PROGRAM FOR LRRP [LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL] INTO LAOS. FUNCTION TO GATHER INTEL AND KIDNAP, ASSASSINATE AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 12 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_20518.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined "COMMUNIST LAOS PURSUES KEY ECONOMIC REFORMS, VIENTIANE SEEKING WESTERN, JAPANESE AID."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20519.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, BURMA, CHINA, undefined WILLIAM YOUNG REMOVED FROM COMMAND OF PM OPS IN 64. IN 65 CIA ORDERED HIM BACK TO NAM THA TO CONTINUE SUPERVISING YAO AND LAHU INTEL TEAMS BEING SENT DEEP INTO YUNNAN PROVINCE, CHINA. TEAMS WANDERED MOUNTAINS OF YUNNAN TAPPING TELEPHONE LINES AND MONITORING ROAD TRAFFIC. YOUNG HAD BEGUN SENDING TEAMS INTO CHINA SINCE 63. BY TIME YOUNG QUIT IN undefined HE HAD OPENED THREE MAJOR RADIO POSTS WITH IN BURMA'S SHAN STATE, BUILT A SPECIAL TRAINING CAMP THAT WAS GRADUATING 35 AGENTS EVERY TWO MONTHS, AND SENT HUNDREDS OF TEAMS DEEP INTO YUNNAN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 339 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_20520.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, MEO ARMY BY SUMMER undefined NUMBERED 9000** . NINE CIA SPECIALISTS, NINE GREEN BERETS AND 99 THAI POLICE AERIAL RESUPPLY UNIT (PARU'S). BY undefined STRENGTH UP TO 30,000, MOSTLY LOCAL DEFENSE UNITS, BUT TEN THOUSAND FORMED INTO SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNITS. SGU'S FORMED BATTALION UP TO THREE LINE COMPANIES AND HQ. UNIT, ARMED WITH BAZOOKAS AND MORTARS AND LATER 75MM AND 105MM HOWITZERS WHICH MOVED BY HELICOPTER. undefined LAOTIAN ARMY 50,000, COSTING 300 MILLION PER YEAR. ONLY ARMY IN WORLD COMPLETELY PAID FOR BY U.S. undefined STATE DEPT EST PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO) WHO SOLDIERS IN CIVILIAN MUFTI TO FORM AND TRAIN LAO ARMY. THAI PRESENCE GREW TO 17,000 BEFORE END WAR.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 99, 109, 236 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20521.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, MEO KEPT TRACK OF NUMBER OF PATHET LAO AND NVN TROOPS BY CUTTING OFF THEIR EARS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 326 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_20522.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, MEO TRIBESMEN BY undefined NUMBER IN IRREGULAR FORCES REACHED 30,000 (EXCLUDING THOSE CONDUCTING ROAD WATCH AND OTHER ACTS ON HO CHI MINH TRAIL). VANG PAO FORCES 22,000 PLUS 7,000 REGULAR LAO FORCES. MEO FORCES IN 30 FULL-TIME BATTALIONS, OR NEARLY HALF THE FORCE. "ARMEE CLANDESTINE" WAS COLLECTION RESISTANCE GROUPS OF 2000** OF OTHER TRIBALS. ALSO SUPPORTED BY CIA. IN PROVINCE OF HOUA KHONG THERE 5,000 YAO IRREGULARS. ABOUT 3000 TRIBALS EVENTUALLY TRAINED AND ARMED USED IN MR IV FOR INTEL, SECURITY AND HARASSMENT ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 33-36 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20523.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, MILITARY, 1960-1962** ARMY SIZE 48,000 FAR.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 10 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20524.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, NATION BUILDING.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 272-5 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_20525.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, NUMBER HMONG FLED COUNTRY REACHES 300,000.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. XI source code: RA

111-ciabase_20526.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OCTOBER, undefined U.S. ANNOUNCED HAD WITHDRAWN ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL NOT ALLOWED UNDER GENEVA ACCORDS ACTUALLY MADE FOLLOWING DISPOSITIONS: MAAG COMPLETELY WITHDRAWN; SEVERAL HUNDRED U.S. SPECIAL FORCES CALLED WHITE STAR TEAMS WITHDRAWN AND MOST CIA. TOTAL 666 AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL LEFT LAOS AND 403 FILIPINOS WHO SUPPLEMENTED LAO CAPABILITIES FOR LOGISTICS AND TECHNICAL MAINTENANCE. ROYAL THAI ARMY UNIT OF FEW HUNDRED ESTABLISHED WORK WITH CIA IN TRIBAL AREAS WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 9 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20527.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **LAOS, OPS, 1962-1974** BECAME LARGEST AND MOST EXPENSIVE IN HISTORY OF CIA. 35,000 OPIUM GROWING MEO AND OTHER LAO TRIBESMEN AND 17,000 THAI MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29, 105 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20528.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OPS WITH MEO INCLUDE ABOUT 9,000 MEO TRAINED FOR GUERRILLA OPS. COMMAND BY CIA. 9 CIA OPS OFFICERS AND 9 LTAG/ARMY SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL, IN ADDITION TO 99 PARU UNDER CIA CONTROL. 2 CIA OFFICERS IN VIENTIANE.PEP 134

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20529.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OVERTHROW, undefined IN SPRING OF 54 GIAPS' ARMY THREATENED LUANG PRABANG AND OTHER AREAS. RIGHT-WING POLITICIANS, ENCOURAGED BY CIA, MANEUVERED TO OUST SOUVANNA PHOUMA CABINET TO REPLACE IT WITH A "STRONGER" ONE TO CALL FOR THAI AND AMERICAN INTERVENTION. EFFORT OPPOSED SUCCESSFULLY BY FRENCH.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 41 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_20530.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OVERTHROW, EARLY undefined CIA OVERTHREW NEUTRALIST GVT AND INSTALLED MILITARY REGIME HEADED BY PHOUMI.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 173 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_20531.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PARAMILITARY. SEE CHAPTER XIV IN

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. undefined source code: PSW

111-ciabase_20532.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, POW/MIA. SEE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE'S MAGAZINE ISSUE ON POW/MIA. BO GRITZ: HERO OR HUCKSTER? ALSO "OPERATION LAZARUS EXPOSE." SOLDIER OF FORTUNE'S 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20533.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PRAIRIE FIRE TEAMS, undefined SPECIAL FORCES DROPPED ONTO HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. VIII source code: RA

111-ciabase_20534.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO). A DISGUISED MILITARY MISSION SET UP BY STATE IN undefined TO CREATE AND TRAIN ROYAL LAO ARMY. MEMBERS WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 402 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20535.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, SECRET WAR IN LAOS CONSUMED SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS A DAY.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 13 source code: CA

111-ciabase_20536.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNIT. MOST EFFECTIVE OF VANG PAO'S TROOPS, USING HELICOPTERS, WERE ORGANIZED INTO THESE SMALL COMBAT UNITS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 403 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20537.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, STEEL TIGER CODE NAME FOR AREA AND OPS U.S. AIR FORCE OVER NORTHERN PANHANDLE. TO INTERDICT HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 404 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20538.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, STEVE CANYON PROGRAM BEGAN undefined PART OF PROJECT 404, REPLACES NON-PILOT AIR COMMANDO-ENLISTED BUTTERFLY FACS FLYING IN RIGHT SEAT OF AIR AMERICA, PLANES WITH PILOT OFFICERS USING CALL SIGN RAVEN.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. VIII source code: RA

111-ciabase_20539.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, THAI OFFICERS, @CIRCA 62-69** @ WORKING IN CIA PROGRAMS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 199 source code: HM

111-ciabase_20540.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined THAI GVT THREATENED TO ARREST ANYONE ASSOCIATED ABORTED COMMANDO RAID BY BO GRITZ INTO LAOS ON 11/27/82. 4 AMERICANS LED BY GRITZ AND 14 LAOTIAN GUERRILLAS CROSSED INTO LAOS FROM THAILAND TO COLLECT INFO ON POW SITES. 4 MEN KILLED. A PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID RAID HAD OCCURRED. GRITZ HAD CALLED OFF THE 81 MISSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20541.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM, undefined TWO RTA ARTILLERY BATTERIES RUSHED TO THAKHEK TO FORESTALL A ROUT OF ROYALIST FORCES. 150 SOUTH VIETNAMESE FORCES HELPED. AT BAN HOUEI SANE A SVNSE SPECIAL FORCES UNIT HAD OPERATED OUT OF THE VILLAGE SINCE 59. ON 5/12/61 OP LEI-YU (MANDARIN FOR THUNDER SHOWER) LAUNCHED - DEPLOYING ROAD WATCHERS ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL. MIKE DEUEL LAUNCHED A PARALLEL EFFORT FROM VIENTIANE STATION. OP USED HMONG TRIBESMEN WITH A CAMERA - HMONG IDENTIFIED VEHICLES BY PLASTIC-COATED PICTURE CARDS, WROTE DOWN THEIR FINDINGS, AND WERE EXTRACTED BY HELICOPTER.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 116-7 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_20542.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THE FOUR WARS OF LAOS. ROLLING THUNDER, THE SECRET ARMY, THE ROYAL LAOTIAN ARMY, THE FOURTH WAS AMERICAN INTERDICTION EFFORTS ALONG WESTERN FRONTIER.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 389 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_20543.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, THE SECRET WAR. AIR AMERICA 103-148**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20544.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, THIRD COUNTRY PRESENCE, 1964-1970** TO REDUCE COSTS USED 3RD COUNTRY NATIONALS. THAIS FOR LANGUAGE, FILIPINOS AND CHINESE FROM TAIWAN. BOTH LATER USED BY AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 53 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20545.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, TIGER HOUND. CODE NAME FOR AREA AN OP U.S. AIR FORCE IN LOWER PORTION PANHANDLE. TERM NOT USED AFTER undefined WHEN OPS CALLED COMMANDO HUNT.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 404 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20546.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, TONY POE RAN THE SECRET GROUND WAR IN LAOS AND KEPT PICKLED HEADS. POE A HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WHO BEGAN HIS CIA CAREER

TRAINING KHAMBA TRIBESMEN TO FIGHT CHINESE IN TIBET. POE SAID "WE GOT THE DALAI LAMA OUT OF TIBET." IN LAOS HE REWARDED HIS MEN FOR PRODUCING THE EARS OF COMMUNISTS. THIS ULTIMATELY TOO MUCH FOR THE CIA AND HIS COVER BLOWN IN THE PRESS AND HE WAS REMOVED AND NOW LIVES WITH HIS FAMILY ON A FARM IN NORTHEAST THAILAND. HARPER'S 7/85 P60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20547.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 136 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_20548.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VANG PAO'S TROOPS ABOUT 30,000 IN MID undefined INCLUDED SPECIAL STRIKE FORCE CALLED SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNIT OR SGU.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 157 source code: CE

111-ciabase_20549.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIOLATION ACCORDS, 1963-1964** DISSIDENTS ATTACKED KONG LE. U.S. SUPPORTED HIM WITH MEO IRREGULARS. THIS POINT ONWARD LAOS MOVED TOWARD OPEN HOSTILITIES. NUMBER POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS OCCURRED. U.S. AIR POWER USED FOR FIRST TIME IN LAOS IN 64. JET STRIKES STAGED PLAIN OF JARS AREA AND ALONG ROUTE 7. EVENTS MAY-JUNE 64 BROUGHT MILITARY CONFRONTATION.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 23 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20550.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1973** LAOS OP EVENTUALLY BECAME THE LARGEST PARAMILITARY EFFORT IN POST-WAR HISTORY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20551.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1970** UNDER CLOSE CONTROL AMBASSADOR, CIA PERSONNEL, A FEW HUNDRED MANY STATIONED IN THAILAND. THEY AUGMENTED BY THAI SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. Viii source code: OAM

111-ciabase_20552.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, WATERPUMP. CODE NAME AIR COMMANDER PROGRAM TRAIN NATIVE FIGHTER PILOTS. BEGAN undefined AT UDORN, THAILAND TO TEACH THAI, LAO AND MEO TO FLY.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 65, 405 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20553.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, WHITE STAR A CIA OP IN LAOS WITH SPECIAL FORCES, CIA AND MEO TRIBESMEN.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 386 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_20554.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAM REPLACED PEO. SPECIAL FORCES GROUP RESPONSIBLE FOR TRAINING LAO ARMY, PARTICULARLY VANG PAO'S FORCES. WITHDRAWN AFTER GENEVA ACCORDS undefined

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 405 source code: RA

111-ciabase_20555.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, YANKEE TEAM, undefined LOW-LEVEL RECONNAISSANCE BY U.S. JETS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. VIII source code: RA

111-ciabase_20556.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS 1962-1970** SHORT FORM FOR DATA BASE IS "OAM." REPORT, FORMERLY CLASSIFIED, PREPARED UNDER SPONSORSHIP ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY OF DOD. WRITTEN BY DOUGLAS BLAUFARB FORMERLY CIA COS IN LAOS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20557.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined BOB BLAKE AIR OPS OFFICER AT UDORN. TED SHACKLEY COS VIENTIANE. BILL LAIR COB UDORN AND PAT LANDRY HIS DEPUTY. CIA EVENTUALLY HAD OVER 80,000, MOSTLY MEO TRIBESMEN IN LAOS. SECORD AND BLAKE TO EXPAND THE CLANDESTINE HELICOPTER INFILTRATION AND EXFILTRATION SYSTEM FOR ROAD WATCH TEAMS ON HO CHI MINH TRAIL. THEY ALSO SET UP PHOTO INTERPRETING, STRIKE-ORDER REQUESTS AND COORDINATING MISSIONS CENTER. AT COB LEVEL THERE 3 OPS DIVISIONS: AIR, GROUND AND LOGISTICS. TOM CLINES CHIEF OF GROUND. CLINES CLOSE BUDDY OF SECORD. BIO ON CLINES.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 58-60 source code: HB

111-ciabase_20558.txt

SUBJECT: LAOS, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1973-1992** AMBASSADOR MCMURTRIE GODLEY IN LETTERS TO EDITOR STATES HE TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT IT WAS HIS (AND OTHERS) OPINION THERE NO AMERICANS HELD AGAINST THEIR WILL IN LAOS BY PATHET LAO. THE REFERENCE TO DIA SAYING THERE WERE 350 PRISONERS IN LAOS IS MISLEADING. IN 3/73 DIA LISTED ABOUT 350 MILITARY AND CIVILIANS MISSING OR CAPTURED IN LAOS - MOST WERE LISTED MISSING UNLESS PROVEN OTHERWISE. AIRMEN SHOT DOWN OVER LAOS EITHER DIED IN CRASHES, WERE MURDERED OR TAKEN PRISONER BY NVNESE AND SENT TO NVN. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT MORE THAN A HANDFUL STAYED IN LAOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20559.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: 92@ WEINBERGER WAIVES RIGHT TO IRAN-CONTRA JURY TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20560.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OFFICERS WAYNE RICHARDSON AND MILLER HOLLAND ARE HELD IN CONTEMPT BY A U.S. FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN SEATTLE FOR REFUSING TO TESTIFY IN TRIAL OF HARVEY A. JARVINEN, WHO WAS CHARGED WITH GIVING CIA FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_20561.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **1954-1975** CIA-JUSTICE DEPT AGREEMENT RE INVESTIGATION OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES ARISING OUT OF CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 19 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_20562.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **1958-1960** CIA AND JUSTICE DEPT NEGOTIATED SECRET AGREEMENT VIRTUALLY ABSOLVING CIA FROM PROSECUTION FOR ILLEGAL CRIMINAL ACTS COMMITTED IN PURSUIT OF NATIONAL SECURITY. DECISION TO REFER AN INCIDENT FOR PROSECUTION WOULD BE MADE AT DISCRETION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 357 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_20563.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1963-1997 ENTRY: **1963-1997** A JUSTICE LEGEND, JOHN L. MARTIN TOOK OVER ITS INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION IN 1973, WHEN TRYING SPIES IN OPEN COURT WAS UNTHINKABLE. HE DEvised WAYS TO PRESERVE THE MOST IMPORTANT GOVT SECRETS WHILE ALLOWING TRIALS TO GO FORWARD. ON MARTIN'S WATCH, JUSTICE BROUGHT 76 ESPIONAGE PROSECUTIONS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE FIRST KGB OFFICERS, FIRST FBI AGENTS, FIRST CIA CASE OFFICERS, AND FIRST PERSONS ARRESTED FOR SPYING ON BEHALF OF CHINA, ISRAEL AND SOUTH KOREA. IN 1985, "THE YEAR OF THE SPY," HE WAS BUSIEST, OBTAINING A DOZEN ESPIONAGE INDICTMENTS IN AS MANY MONTHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/97 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20564.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AS A MEMBER OF THE WARREN COMMISSION RE THE 63 ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY, GERALD R. FORD SUGGESTED THAT THE PANEL CHANGE ITS INITIAL DESCRIPTION OF THE BULLET WOUND IN KENNEDY'S BACK TO PLACE IT HIGHER UP IN HIS BODY. CHANGE, MAY HAVE BEEN INTENDED TO SUPPORT THE CONTROVERSIAL THEORY THAT A "SINGLE BULLET" STRUCK KENNEDY FROM BEHIND, EXITED HIS NECK AND THEN WOUNDED TEXAS GOV. CONNALLY JR. COMMISSION RELIED ON IT IN CONCLUDING THAT LEE HARVEY OSWALD WAS KENNEDY'S LONE ASSASSIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20565.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** CURRENT FEDERAL GUIDELINES ADOPTED IN 75, ALLOW FBI SURVEILLANCE OR INFILTRATION OF DOMESTIC POLITICAL GROUPS ONLY WHEN DATA "REASONABLY INDICATE THAT TWO OR MORE PERSONS ARE ENGAGED IN AN ENTERPRISE FOR PURPOSE OF FURTHERING POLITICAL OR SOCIAL GOALS...THROUGH ACTIVITIES THAT INVOLVE FORCE AND A VIOLATION OF CRIMINAL LAWS OF THE U.S." IN 72-74 AS A RESULT OF FOIA ACT, INFO DETAILED FBI DOCUMENTS RE ITS COINTELPRO OPS AIMED AT RIGHT-WING AND LEFT-WING GROUPS FROM 56 TO 71. PROGRAM AIMED AT INFILTRATION, HARASSMENT AND DISRUPTION OF KKK, CPUSA, PUERTO RICAN INDEPENDENCE GROUPS, THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY AND THE BLACK PANTHERS. FBI HAD INFILTRATED GROUPS WITH THOUSANDS OF INFORMANTS, FABRICATED NEWS REPORTS HOSTILE TO THEIR LEADERS AND INTIMIDATED MEMBERS WITH ANONYMOUS MAILINGS. FBI CONDUCTED HUNDREDS OF BREAK-INS - BLACK BAG JOBS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20566.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 251,692-7 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_20567.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1979-1994 ENTRY: **1979-1994** FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT MEETS TWICE A MONTH, WAS SET UP IN 79 TO GRANT FEDERAL AGENCIES AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN WIRETAPPING OR ELECTRONIC BUGGING IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES. COURT HAS RECEIVED 7,500 REQUESTS IN LAST 15 YEARS AND HAS GRANTED EVERY ONE OF THEM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/94 10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20568.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE DOUGLAS F. GROAT, ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE FOR GIVING SECRETS TO TWO GOVTS, MUST REMAIN IN PRISON WITHOUT BAIL. JUDGE HOGAN'S DECISION WAS BASED IN PART ON THE 16-YEAR CIA SPECIALIST'S TRAINING AS A SPY, HIS APPLICATION EARLIER THIS YEAR FOR A PASSPORT, TAPED THREATS TO GO ABROAD TO SELL MORE SECRETS AND A DISGUISE KIT AND LOCK-PICKING TOOLS FOUND IN HIS VEHICLE WHEN ARRESTED. IN 1993, GROAT WAS PLACED ON ADMINISTRATIVE LEAVE AFTER A DISPUTE WITH HIS SUPERIORS OVER A FAILED COVERT OP. THREE YEARS LATER HE WAS FIRED. SINCE THEN, GROAT HAD TRAVELED THE COUNTRY IN HIS RV TAKING PART-TIME JOBS AND CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS TO GET MONEY, FIRST FROM THE CIA AND LATER THE FBI. TUCKER SAID GROAT HAD NOT DONE "ANYTHING WRONG" AND THE GOVT MAY BE "FEAR-MONGERING" RE ANY INFO GROAT MAY HAVE GIVEN GOVTS. HE WAS "DESPERATE TO HAVE HIS DISPUTE RESOLVED." GROAT NOT ONLY WENT TO THE FBI BUT ALSO TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY AND SENT LETTERS TO THE CHAIRMEN OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES. FBI RECORDED HOURS OF CONVERSATIONS, SOME OF WHICH CONTAIN THREATS TO SELL SECRETS. GROAT CHARGED WITH FIVE COUNTS: ONE INVOLVES EXTORTION, FOUR ALLEGE ESPIONAGE. TWO OF THE ESPIONAGE CHARGES INVOLVE GIVING CRYPTOGRAPHIC INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/98 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20569.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLASSIFIED INFO PROCEDURES ACT.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 719-25 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_20570.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **1983-1997** A FEDERAL JUDGE HAS REJECTED CLAIMS THAT JUSTICE DEPT STOLE A COMPUTER PROGRAM "PROMIS" FROM A SOFTWARE CONTRACTOR. DECISION, MADE LAST WEEK IN FEDERAL CLAIMS COURT, ENDS A 10-YEAR LEGAL BATTLE OVER A PROGRAM THAT HELPS PROSECUTORS KEEP TRACK OF CASES AND SHARE INFO. INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/97 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20571.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1998 ENTRY: **1984-1998** I DEVELOPED THE DEFENSE IN THE AMY CARTER/ABBIE HOFFMAN PROTEST CASE AGAINST CIA RECRUITMENT AT UMASS AMHERST A NUMBER OF YEARS AGO, FOLLOWING MY BOOK, DEFENDING CIVIL RESISTANCE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW. WE CALLED THE CASE "CIA ON TRIAL." OUR BASIC DEFENSE IS THAT YOU WOULD NOT LET THE SS OR GESTAPO RECRUIT ON CAMPUS, SO YOU SHOULD NOT LET THE CIA RECRUIT ON CAMPUS. FOR TWO DAYS WE PUT ON EVIDENCE TO THE JURY THAT LEGALLY THE CIA WAS LIKE THE SS AND THE GESTAPO UNDER THE NUREMBERG PRINCIPLES. THE JURY ACQUITTED CARTER, HOFFMAN, AND ABOUT 15 OTHERS ON ALL CHARGES. EMAIL FRANCIS BOYLE FBOYLE(at)LAW.UIUC.EDU 5/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20572.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** GLOBAL INTERNATIONAL AIRWAYS WENT BUST AND OWED DEFENSE DEPT MUCH MONEY. JUSTICE DEPT SOUGHT TO PROSECUTE GLOBAL'S OWNER AN IRANIAN NAMED FARHAD AZIMA - CIA CALLED OFF INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/11/92 17 source code: TO

111-ciabase_20573.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1995 ENTRY: **1986-1995** BUGS, TAPS, AUDIO DEVICES. ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS PRIVACY ACT OF 1986 BANS ANY EQUIPMENT TO SECRETLY INTERCEPT WIRE, ORAL OR ELECTROMAGNETIC COMMO TO BE MADE, ASSEMBLED, OWNED OR SOLD IN U.S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20574.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1997 ENTRY: **1988-1997** SUPREME COURT REJECTED CLAIMS BY VOICE OF AMERICA JOURNALIST CAROLYN WEAVER THAT SHE SHOULD BE EXEMPT FROM CLEARANCE FOR HER 88 CRITIQUE OF VOA IN WHICH SHE CHARGED THAT THERE WAS ILLEGAL USE OF PROGRAMS FOR COVERT ACTIVITY. ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED IN THE COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/3/97 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20575.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPARTMENT COMPLETES LEGAL STUDY OF U.S. ROLE IN COUPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/5/89 N6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20576.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE SAYS "SEVERAL HUNDRED TIMES A DAY CIA'S DO OFFICERS ENGAGE IN HIGHLY ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES (PER FOREIGN LAW) THAT NOT ONLY RISK POLITICAL EMBARRASSMENT TO THE US BUT ALSO ENDANGER THE FREEDOM IF NOT LIVES OF PARTICIPATING FOREIGN NATIONALS. HIC RECOMMENDS THAT THE DO MAINTAIN ITS GLOBAL PRESENCE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/96 A7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20577.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** EX-CIA AGENT PHILIP AGEE HAS WITHDRAWN HIS \$4 MILLION DEFAMATION SUIT AGAINST BARBARA BUSH AFTER SHE ACKNOWLEDGED HIS BOOK WAS THE NOT BLAME FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF THE AGENCY'S STATION CHIEF IN GREECE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20578.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** ABUSE OF A SURVEILLANCE LAW. LETTER BY FRANCES FRAGOS TOWNSEND -- COUNSEL TO JUSTICE'S OFFICE OF INTEL POLICY - IN DEFENSE OF THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT [FEB. 18] FUDGES THE RECORD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND THE FBI. SECRET PHONE TAPS AND HOME SEARCHES UNDER THE ACT ARE ON THE INCREASE BECAUSE A DEFENDANT HAS NO WAY TO CHALLENGE THEIR LEGALITY. UNDER THE CLOAK OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THE EVIDENTIARY BASIS IS NEVER REVEALED TO DEFENDANTS OR THEIR ATTORNEYS. THE FBI MONITORED CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN TERRY SQUILLACOTE AND HER PSYCHIATRIST. USING THIS INFO, THE FBI DEVELOPED A BEHAVIORAL ANALYSIS OF MS. SQUILLACOTE AND MOUNTED A STING AND INDUCED HER TO COMMIT A CRIME. THE GOVERNMENT LEARNED THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY BEFORE THEIR STING, BUT THAT DIDN'T STOP THE FBI. HOLLY E. SYRRAKOS - A FRIEND OF TERRY SQUILLACOTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. LETTERS 3/10/99 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20579.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PRESIDENT BUSH CHOSE WILLIAM P. BARR TO REPLACE ATTORNEY GENERAL DICK THORNBURGH WHO RAN FOR SENATE OFFICE IN FALL 1991** . BARR IS BELIEVED TO BE AN ADVOCATE OF BROAD PRESIDENTIAL POWER. WORKING IN OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL, HE PROVIDED LEGAL REASONING FOR BUSH TO INVADE PANAMA AND ARREST NORIEGA, ASSERTING U.S. HAS POWER TO ARREST TERRORIST OVERSEAS EVEN IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. BARR, A GRADUATE OF COLUMBIA UNIV, WORKED IN CIA'S CHINESE UNIT BEFORE MOVING TO LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS WHERE HE PREPARED TESTIMONY FOR THEN CIA DIRECTOR BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20580.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** MORTON HALPERIN ACCEPTED KISSINGER'S APOLOGY FOR A STIPULATED DISMISSAL OF HALPERIN'S SUIT RE KISSINGER HAVING HALPERIN'S PHONE TAPPED IN 70s.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/92 3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20581.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** DCI GATES ACTING ON RECOMMENDATION OF TASK FORCE HAS APPROVED PROCEDURES AIMED AT ENCOURAGING CIA EMPLOYEES TO BE ON LOOKOUT FOR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES. GARY E. FOSTER, CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION, COMMENTS. CREATION SPURRED BY BCCI SCANDAL. 3 CIA OFFICES DESIGNATED TO SIFT REPORTS OF POSSIBLE CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S, AND THE OFFICE OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20582.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 10/91 FEDERAL MAGISTRATE BLAKE, ISSUED A FAR-REACHING OPINION THAT EXTENDED STATE-SECRETS PRIVILEGE TO PRIVATE BUSINESS FOR THE FIRST TIME. BLAKE WROTE THAT ROBERT MAXWELL'S INTERROGATORIES CONCERNING CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH FIRST NATION OF MARYLAND AND ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORPORATION - A CIA FRONT COMPANY, SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM PRE TRIAL DISCOVERY - DESTROYING MAXWELL'S CHANCE FOR JUSTICE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/92 24-25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20583.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, IN FROM THE COLD: A SUIT MAKES PUBLIC AN OLD CIA TALE. ERWIN RAUTENBERG SUES CIA FOR BREACH OF CONTRACT OVER COVERT AIR ASIA. (INCLUDES RELATED ARTICLE). *NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 3/2/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20584.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "THE CLAIR GEORGE (MIS)TRIAL."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 11-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20585.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM P. BARR, WHO A CIA OFFICER WHEN GEORGE BUSH DCI, CRITICIZED FOR REFUSING TO APPOINT INDEPENDENT COUNSELS TO INVESTIGATE SEVERAL BUSH ADM SCANDALS. BARR REJECTED A CONGRESSIONAL REQUEST TO APPOINT INDEPENDENT COUNSEL IN ADM'S DEALINGS WITH IRAQ PRIOR TO 91 WAR - SPECIFICALLY PERMITTING EXPORT OF SENSITIVE MILITARY ITEMS AND GUARANTEEING AGRICULTURAL LOANS FROM BNL WHICH IRAQ USED FOR MILITARY PURCHASES AND NEVER REPAYED. ALSO HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE RE JUSTICE DEPT DELIBERATELY IGNORING PROPRIETARY RIGHTS OF INSLAW. BARR IGNORED CALLS FOR A SPECIAL PROSECUTOR AND INSTEAD ASKED A RETIRED JUDGE TO INVESTIGATE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20586.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BARR OF JUSTICE DEPT REFUSES TO AUTHORIZE SPECIAL COUNSEL FOR INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20587.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH PARDONS WALSH TARGETS - CASPER WEINBERGER, ROBERT MCFARLANE, CLAIR E. GEORGE, ELLIOT ABRAMS, ALAN D. FIERS, AND

DUANE R. CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/25/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20588.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CASE OF CLAIR GEORGE. PROSECUTOR CRAIG GILLEN DETAILED ALLEGED DECEPTION BY GEORGE INCLUDING A STATEMENT TO CONGRESS IN 10/86 THAT HE DID NOT KNOW GEN. RICHARD SECORD - GILLEN CLAIMS GEORGE KNEW ABOUT SECORD'S ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20589.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CASPAR WEINBERGER REMOVED MORE THAN 13,000 GVT DOCS RELATING TO HIS TIME AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND SENT THEM TO LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. WEINBERGER THEN WROTE HIS MEMOIRS DRAWING ON THESE AND OTHER MATERIALS. HIS CONDUCT VIOLATED NO LAW. CASE BEING STUDIED BY THE CENTER FOR PUBLIC INTEGRITY.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). WP 6/15/92 C15 source code: JA

111-ciabase_20590.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLAIR GEORGE JURY TO BE EMPANNELED 7/23/92. TWO BOXES OF CIA OPS FILES FOUND LATE. DOCS OF 2,000 PAGES, WERE COPIES, NOT ORIGINALS ALL BUT ONE HAD BEEN MADE AVAILABLE BY CIA TO PROSECUTORS. MATERIAL TURNED OVER TO GEORGE AND LAWYERS ON 7/21/92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20591.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESSIONAL PANEL SEEKS AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL TO INVESTIGATE POSSIBLE CRIMINAL MISCONDUCT OF BUSH ADM RE POLICY TOWARD IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20592.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL IN THE WASHINGTON TIMES - MAKING THE CHRISTIC CONSPIRATORS PAY. WT 1/14/92 F2. SUPREME COURT 1/13/92 REFUSED TO SET ASIDE A JUDGEMENT AGAINST A CHRISTIC INSTITUTE FOR A LAWSUIT ACCUSING CONTRA REBELS AND CIA OFFICIALS OF PLANNING undefined BOMBING THAT KILLED 5 PEOPLE IN NICARAGUA. COURT DECLINED REVIEW SANCTION OF 1.05 MILLION IN LEGAL FEES AND COSTS IMPOSED AGAINST THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE - FOR MISCONDUCT IN FILING RACKETEERING SUIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20593.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE IN SAN FRANCISCO RULED IN CASE OF JOE HUNT - INVOLVING MURDER OF IRANIAN COLLEAGUE HEDAYAT ESLAMINIA - THAT CIA DOES NOT HAVE BLANKET EXEMPTION FROM FOIA. CIA MUST FURNISH HUNT WITH DOCUMENTS THAT MAY BE USEFUL IN HIS DEFENSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20594.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE CALLED BOTH LIAR, HONORABLE AS TRIAL OPENS. DETAILS OF SENATOR KERRY'S TESTIMONY. SECRET PROJECT IN NICARAGUA FUNDED BY ALAN FIERS NOT SPELLED OUT IN COURT. SOURCES SAID OP MAY HAVE INVOLVED CIA ATTEMPTING COVERTLY TO PROVIDE MONEY TO SUPPORT WORK OF ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO, HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20595.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GOVERNMENT THREATENS TO SEIZE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S ASSETS. ARTICLE OUTLINES CHRISTIC LAWSUIT AND GVT AND LEGAL ACTIONS. DISCUSSES OTHER CASES RE RAMSEY CLARK IN undefined BEING FINED FOR APPEALING DISMISSAL OF LAWSUIT ON BEHALF OF 44 LIBYANS INJURED IN undefined U.S. BOMBING. KUNSTLER, LEWIS PITTS AND BARY NAKELL FINED A TOTAL OF \$50,000 IN SAME YEAR IN SUIT AGAINST NORTH CAROLINA OFFICIALS CHARGED WITH HARASSING AFRICAN-AMERICANS AND NATIVE AMERICANS IN ROBERSON COUNTY. BOTH FINES BEING APPEALED. GUARDIAN, 5/6/92 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20596.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 92 FEDERAL COURTS APPROVED MORE THAN 900 WARRANTS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 11/14/93 37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20597.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUDGE IN GEORGE TRIAL ANGRILY ACCUSED BUSH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS OF TRYING TO THWART THE PROSECUTION OF CLAIR GEORGE BY IGNORING COURT DEADLINES FOR DECLASSIFYING INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20598.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUDGE IN GEORGE TRIAL ISSUED PENALTY - ORDERING PROSECUTORS TO HELP GEORGE'S ATTORNEYS LOCATE SOME DOCUMENTS DUE TO A DELAY IN PROCESSING SOME SECRET DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/15/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20599.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUDGE RULED CLAIR GEORGE ENTITLED USE INFO RE HIS CAREER AT FORTHCOMING TRIAL OF CONTRAGATE. CAN USE GENERAL TERMS RATHER THAN SPECIFICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20600.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **LAW SUIT TSANG V. CIA CALIFORNIA JUNE 1, 1992** .

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20601.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **LAWSUIT IS DISMISSED ON SECURITY GROUNDS. CIA ACCOUNTS INVOLVED IN BANK EXECUTIVE FIRING. *NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL OCT 19, 1992** 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20602.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LAWYERS FOR CLAIR GEORGE ASKED FOR A DELAY IN HIS TRIAL TO REVIEW WITNESS STATEMENTS. JUDGE LAMBERT MADE PUBLIC A 30-PAGE RULING ON CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO BE USED. CIA INSISTING ON BLANKET SECRECY FOR CIA STATIONS ABROAD. STATION DELETED FROM ALL DOCUMENTS. CIA INTENDED TO CENSOR "ALL REFERENCES TO CONSTITUENT PARTS OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS DIV OF CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20603.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LEGISLATION TO RELEASE KENNEDY FILES WOULD SET IMPORTANT PRECEDENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 3-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20604.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 8/11/92 DEMOCRATS ON HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE ASKED ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM BARR TO SEEK APPOINTMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL TO INVESTIGATE ALLEGATIONS THAT HIGH-RANKING JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONSPIRED TO STEAL A SOFTWARE PROGRAM FROM INSLAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20605.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY WILLIAM LAUBER, "CLOSING THE BOOK ON SPECIAL COUNSELS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/10/92 E4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20606.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPORT "THE INSLAW REPORT."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 16-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20607.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RETIRED FEDERAL JUDGE INVESTIGATING INSLAW CASE HAS BEEN GIVEN SUBPOENA POWER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/30/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20608.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS AWARD AGAINST CHRISTIC. CHRISTIC AFFIDAVIT DESCRIBED A SUBTERREANEAN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY RUN BY A SECRET TEAM THAT ENCOMPASSED EVERYTHING FROM THE BAY OF PIGS TO THE VIETNAM WAR TO THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR AND THE MEDELLIN COCAINE CARTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/1492 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20609.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THERE HAVE BEEN 10 CONVICTIONS FROM IRAN CONTRA SPECIAL COUNSEL, INCLUDING 7 PLEA BARGAINS. 2 OF 10 CONVICTIONS OVERTURNED ON APPEAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/11/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20610.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TSANG V. CIA OVER CIA MAINTENANCE OF A FILE OF MR. TSANG.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20611.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ARMY APPEALING A MILITARY COURT'S REVERSAL OF A undefined CONVICTION OF AN INTEL OFFICER - LT. COL. DALE DUNCAN WHO WAS FOUND GUILTY OF DISHONORABLE CONDUCT, STEALING, ETC. RE HIS SECRET WORK. A 3-MEMBER PANEL DISMISSED CHARGES AFTER DUNCAN HAD SERVED 2 1/2 YEARS, PAID A \$20,000 FINE AND FORFEITED \$90,000 IN PAY BEFORE BEING PAROLED IN 89. DUNCAN WAS PART OF AN INTEL SUPPORT UNIT CODE-NAMED YELLOW FRUIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20612.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ATTORNEY IN SAN DIEGO, CAROL LAM, SUCCESSFULLY PROSECUTED FIRST "ROVING WIRETAP" IN 92. NORMAL WIRETAP WARRANT IS ISSUED TO ALLOW ONLY TAPPING OF A PARTICULAR NUMBER. MS. LAM EXPLAINED THAT A ROVING WIRETAP IS TARGETED ON THE PERSON AND THE TELEPHONES TO BE TAPPED ARE DETERMINED BY "ORAL SURVEILLANCE" WHICH MEANS OVERHEARD CONVERSATIONS AND SURVEILLANCE TO DETERMINE IF OTHER TELEPHONES USED. INVESTIGATORS MUST SHOW THAT A PERSON MOVING AROUND TO EVADE A WIRETAP - COURT CAN THEN AUTHORIZE TAPPING ANY TELEPHONE THAT PERSON USES OVER A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS. LAW HAS BEEN UPHOLD BY 2 DISTRICT COURTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20613.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WIRETAPS AND ELECTRONIC MONITORING BY FED AGENTS, PRIMARILY AGAINST SUSPECTED DRUG DEALERS, GREW BY ABOUT ONE-THIRD DURING FIRST YEAR OF CLINTON ADM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20614.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** FBI TUSSELS WITH LEGALITY. TWO RECENT EVENTS BROUGHT THE FBI CLOSE TO BREAKING THE LAW, BUT BOTH WERE "ARRANGED." FORMER AGENT SUZANE J. DOUCETTE AGREED TO AN FBI OFFER OF ALMOST \$300,000 TO SETTLE HER SEXUAL HARASSMENT LAWSUIT AGAINST THE BUREAU OUT OF COURT. THE SAME TACTIC WAS RECENTLY USED BY THE CIA WHICH PAID \$410,000 TO AVOID AN OPEN SEXUAL HARASSMENT TRIAL. FBI ILLEGALLY SEARCHED ALDRICH AMES TRASH.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 29 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20615.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA EMPLOYEE FIRED IN 82 LOST AN 11-YEAR FIGHT TO RECLAIM HIS JOB. COURT RULES CIA JUSTIFIED IN FIRING HOMOSEXUAL EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20616.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS CASES: INSLAW, RICONISCIUTO, LOUIS CHAMPON, ERWIN RAUTENBERG, BOB MAXWELL, JOYA MARTINEZ, BILL BLACK, TERRY REED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/93 18-21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20617.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT AGGRESSIVELY REINFORCING FOIA REQUESTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20618.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S REPORT ON BUSH PARDONS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 9-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20619.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SUPREME COURT DENIED AN APPEAL BY E. ROBERT WALLACH, SEEKING DISMISSAL OF ALL CHARGES AGAINST HIM IN THE WEDTECH SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20620.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SUPREME COURT RULED UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST AN ACROSS-THE-BOARD RULE THAT THE FBI CAN KEEP SECRET IDENTITIES OF ALL SOURCES IN ALL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20621.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CLINTON VIRTUALLY KILLED OFF THE 4TH AMENDMENT WHEN HE APPROVED A LAW TO EXPAND POWERS OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT (FISA). SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 78, A SECRET COURT, HAS RECEIVED 7,539 APPLICATIONS TO AUTHORIZE ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WITHIN THE U.S. EXECUTIVE ORDER 12949 2/9/95 GREATLY EXPANDS MANDATE OF FISA. IT NOW HAS LEGAL AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BLACK-BAG OPS WITHOUT A COURT ORDER. SUBJECTS NEED NOT BE UNDER SUSPICION BUT CAN BE INVESTIGATED FOR PROBABLE CAUSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 95 43-49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20622.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** PHILIP ZIMMERMANN INVENTOR OF THE PUBLIC-KEY ENCRYPTION STANDARD, PRETTY GOOD PRIVACY (PGP), WHO HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA, GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION FOR FIFTEEN MONTHS MAY BE ABOUT TO GO TO COURT. U.S. CUSTOMS CLASSIFIES PGP AS A "MUNITION" THAT WAS SOMEHOW DISTRIBUTED INTERNATIONALLY WITHOUT AN "EXPORT LICENSE," WANTS MR. ZIMMERMANN TRIED FOR THAT AND HAS BEEN SYSTEMATICALLY HARASSING HIM EACH TIME HE REENTERS THE UNITED STATES. AN INDICTMENT COULD BE HANDED DOWN VERY SHORTLY ON THE BASIS OF VIOLATING STATUTE 22 USC 2778 OF THE U.S. CODE, "CONTROL OF ARMS EXPORTS AND IMPORTS." A LEGAL TRUST FUND, THE PHILIP ZIMMERMANN DEFENSE FUND (PZDF), HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WITH MR. ZIMMERMANN'S LAWYER, PHILIP DUBOIS (2305 BROADWAY, BOULDER CO 80304; TEL 1 303 444 3885) WHICH IS NOW ACCEPTING DONATIONS. GOVERNMENT'S CASE HAS BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY WEAKENED BY THE RECENT U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CONFIRMATION THAT AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN WILL SOON BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL ABROAD WITH PGP ON THEIR LAPTOPS FOR "PERSONAL USE" (SEE IN LEGAL TERMS, THIS IS "EXPORTING A MUNITION WITHOUT A LICENSE" AND ANY BUSINESSMAN WHO DOES THAT WOULD OFFICIALLY BE IN THE SAME SITUATION AS MR. ZIMMERMANN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20623.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** BOOK, MAIN JUSTICE BY JIM MCGEE AND BRIAN DUFFY DISCLOSES THAT WITH LITTLE OVERSIGHT AND NO PUBLIC SCRUTINY, THE DOJ DURING THE CLINTON ADM HAS OBTAINED MORE WIRETAPS FOR INTEL-GATHERING AND NATIONAL SECURITY THAN FOR ROUTINE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS. IN 94, THE SECRET FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT, APPROVED 576 NATIONAL SECURITY WIRETAPS; THAT SAME YEAR DOJ PROSECUTORS OBTAINED JUST 554 WIRETAPS FOR CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS. LAST YEAR THE NUMBER OF NATIONAL SECURITY WIRETAPS JUMPED TO 697, AND THIS YEAR IT COULD EXCEED 800, AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 70 PERCENT OVER THE BUSH ADM.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/1/96 28 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_20624.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** SPY FACTORY, A NATIONAL CHAIN OF STORES - THE OWNER OF THE 12-STORE CHAIN AND TWO TOP EXECUTIVES PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO ILLEGALLY SELLING WIRETAPPING AND BUGGING DEVICES. SPY FACTORY SMUGGLED THOUSANDS OF BUGGING DEVICES INTO THE COUNTRY, INCLUDING TINY TRANSMITTERS HIDDEN IN BALLPOINT PENS, CALCULATORS, ELECTRICAL OUTLET ADAPTERS AND TINY BLACK BOXES THAT COULD BE HIDDEN UNDER DESKS OR FILING CABINETS. IT SOLD WIRETAPPING DEVICES THAT ATTACH DIRECTLY TO TELEPHONE LINES AND CAN INTERCEPT AND TRANSMIT BOTH SIDES OF A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION TO A REMOTE LOCATION, AS WELL AS SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT DESIGNED TO INTERCEPT CELLULAR PHONE CALLS. THE LARGEST CHAIN OF SPY SHOPS IN THE COUNTRY - AND ITS OFFICIALS ENTERED A GUILTY PLEA ON 69 COUNTS OF MONEY LAUNDERING, SMUGGLING, SELLING ILLEGAL BUGGING AND WIRETAPPING DEVICES, AND CONSPIRACY. SPY FACTORY'S OPS HAVE BEEN SHUT DOWN AND ITS 12 STORES. UNDER FEDERAL LAW, IT IS ILLEGAL FOR AN INDIVIDUAL TO INTENTIONALLY POSSESS, MANUFACTURE, SELL OR USE SUCH DEVICES. THE ONLY EXCEPTIONS ARE THE TELEPHONE COMPANY AND GVT AGENCIES. THERE IS A CONTINUING OP KNOW AS OPERATION CLEAN SWEEP, WHICH HAS INVOLVED SEARCHES OF 68 SIMILAR TYPES OF SHOPS NATIONWIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/97 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20625.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined APPEAL DENIED FOR PAYMENT OF CLAIR GEORGE'S LEGAL FEES - HE LIED TO CONGRESS ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. UNDER LAW, SUBJECTS OF INDEPENDENT COUNSEL INVESTIGATIONS CAN ONLY BE REIMBURSED FOR LEGAL FEES IF NOT INDICTED. COURT PANEL REJECTED PLEA HIS PARDON GAVE HIM A CLEAN SLATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20626.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY GOT CRITICISM INSTEAD OF CREDIT. IN CASE OF SEX DISCRIMINATION CASE OF JANINE BROOKNER, THE IG REPORT CRITICAL OF HER RELIED ON FABRICATED TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20627.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEATH PENALTY FOR SPIES ON VERGE OF BEING RE-ENACTED, BUT FEDERAL PROSECUTORS AND INTEL OFFICIALS GIVING IT CHILLY RECEPTION, SAYING MOST SPIES WOULD COOPERATE WITHOUT IT. LAST SPIES EXECUTED WERE JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG IN 53. PROPOSED LEGISLATION GOING TO HOUSE/SENATE CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/23/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20628.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEMALE OFFICER ALLEGES CIA PROBE WAS BIASED. DECLASSIFIED SUIT BY EX-STATION CHIEF CITES 'ALCOHOL ABUSE AND PROMISCUITY' BY MALE OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20629.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SETTLES LAW SUIT RE SEX DISCRIMINATION. BROOKNER'S LAWYER WAS VICTORIA TOENSING. BROOKNER TO RECEIVE \$410,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20630.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORE DETAILS ON INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 13-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20631.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "RAUTENBERG WINS IN CALIFORNIA COURTS" AGAINST CIA-LINKED DEFENSE FIRM E-SYSTEMS AND COLLECTED NEARLY \$6 MILLION. HIS FIRM AIR-SEA FORWARDERS WAS FRONT FOR COVERT EXPORT PACKAGES RUN BY CIA PROPRIETARY AIRLINE AIR ASIA. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 12-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20632.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1900 ENTRY: **1995-1900** DCI TENET SAID HE HAS "NO EXCUSE" FOR THE CIA'S FAILURE TO NOTIFY DOJ IN 12/96 THAT FORMER DCI DEUTCH HAD KEPT "ENORMOUSLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL" ON UNSECURE COMPUTERS IN HIS HOME. TENET STRIPPED DEUTCH OF HIS SECURITY CLEARANCES LAST YEAR, AFTER DOJ DECIDED NOT TO PROSECUTE DEUTCH. CIA'S IG, FAULTED TENET AND FOR FAILING TO CONDUCT A VIGOROUS PROBE. PER THE REPORT BY THE IG, DEUTCH'S HOME COMPUTERS WERE USED TO VISIT "HIGH-RISK" INTERNET SITES. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER HIS COMPUTERS WERE PENETRATED AND TENET CONCEDED CIA SHOULD HAVE INFORMED THE DOJ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/00 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20633.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** A FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE PLEADED GUILTY TO DOWNLOADING CHILD PORNOGRAPHY FROM INTERNET ONTO AN AGENCY OWNED COMPUTER AND TO STEERING A GOVERNMENT CONSULTING JOB IMPROPERLY TO A FRIEND. DAVID C. MILLER ADMITTED HE RECEIVED AT LAST 10 COMPUTER FILES WITH CHILD PORNOGRAPHY THROUGH AMERICA ONLINE. FBI AGENTS FOUND THE PORNOGRAPHY WHEN THEY SEARCHED HIS HOME. MILLER FACES UP TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON AND \$500,000 IN FINES ON TWO FELONY CHARGES -- POSSESSION OF CHILD PORNOGRAPHY AND ENGAGING IN FINANCIAL CONFLICT OF INTEREST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/96 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20634.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** RARE WAIVER BY SENATE PANEL CLEARED WAY FOR PERRY, DEUTCH, KAMINSKI PARTNERSHIP. THE GROUP HAVE FINANCIAL HOLDINGS IN FOUR DEFENSE COMPANIES: CAMBRIDGE ASSOCIATES; ILLGEN SIMULATION TECHNOLOGIES INC.; ISX CORP.; AND, DELFIN SYSTEMS. A SEPARATE ARTICLE RE PENTAGON'S LATEST ACQUISITION - PRIVATE SECTOR PURCHASING PRACTICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20635.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BARBARA BUSH'S BOOK DROPS CLAIM THAT AGEE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DEATH OF RICHARD WELCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/95 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20636.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOJ LOOKING INTO CHARGES OF POSSIBLE CRIMINAL CONDUCT BY CIA INVESTIGATORS IN SEX DISCRIMINATION CASE OF BROOKNER. IN MEMO TO DOJ BROOKNER ALLEGED THAT AN OFFICIAL CIA INVESTIGATION REPORT CONTAINED FALSE STATEMENTS AND FABRICATION OF MATERIAL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/7/95 18 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_20637.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FISA COURT -- SEVEN MEN AND A RUBBER STAMP - FISA COURT RETAINS SAME LOW PROFILE STRUCTURE THAT IT HAD IN 1978** . ON FIRST TIER ARE SEVEN FEDERAL JUDGES, APPOINTED TO STAGGERED SEVEN-YEAR TERMS BY CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT. EACH JUDGE TAKES A TURN REVIEWING APPLICATIONS SUBMITTED BY THE AG. HE SITS IN A SEALED, VAULT-LIKE CHAMBER ON TOP FLOOR OF DOJ WHERE DOOR IS ALWAYS LOCKED AND GUARDED AND ROOM IS REGULARLY INSPECTED FOR BUGS. IF FIRST TIER REJECTS AN APPLICATION, DOJ CAN APPEAL TO FISA COURT OF REVIEW.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 1995 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20638.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER CLAIR GEORGE'S REQUEST FOR REIMBURSEMENT OF 1.3 MILLION LEGAL FEES IN IRAN-CONTRA CASE DENIED BY A THREE-JUDGE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20639.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER STATION CHIEF IN JAMAICA, JANINE BROOKNER, HAS ASKED DOJ FOR A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION OF ACTIONS BY IG FREDERICK HITZ, FORMER DEPUTY IG BERTRAM DUMN AND CHIEF IG INVESTIGATOR RICK CINQUEGRANA, AND FOUR OTHER AGENCY OFFICIALS FOR POSSIBLE PERJURY WILLFUL MISREPRESENTATION OF FACTS, MALFEASANCE, AND DERELICTION OF DUTY. PERISCOPE VOL. XX NO. 5 9/6/95 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20640.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GRAND JURY INDICTS SPY SHOP OFFICIALS. OWNER AND TWO OFFICIALS OF COUNTRY'S LARGEST CHAIN OF SPY SHOPS WERE INDICTED BY A GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES THEY SMUGGLED AND SOLD ILLEGAL BUGGING AND WIRETAPPING EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/22/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20641.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN (JANINE BROOKNER) SEX DISCRIMINATION SUIT - CIA HAS NOT PAID HER THE PROMISED \$385,000.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/10/95 25 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_20642.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KENNETH C. STAHL EMAIL RE HIS CIVIL LITIGATION AGAINST CIA RE REVERSE DISCRIMINATION. 4/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20643.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MANUFACTURER OF PROMIS SOFTWARE, INSLAW, HAS SUBPOENAED ALL MAJOR U.S. INTEL AGENCIES FOR A COPY OF THE SOFTWARE THEY USE FOR DATABASES SUCH AS CIA'S DESIST TERRORISM DATABASES AND FOR TRACKING DATA AND MANAGING CASES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20644.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **OPEN-ENDED SURVEILLANCE. WHEN CLINTON SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12949** ON 2/9/95 THE FRIGHTENING MANDATE OF FISA, COURT WAS GREATLY EXPANDED: IT NOW HAS LEGAL AUTHORITY TO APPROVE BLACK-BAG OPS DOJ REQUESTS TO CONDUCT PHYSICAL AS WELL AS ELECTRONIC SEARCHES, WITHOUT OBTAINING A WARRANT IN OPEN COURT, WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE SUBJECT, WITHOUT PROVIDING AN INVENTORY OF ITEMS SEIZED. THE TARGETS NEED NOT BE UNDER SUSPICION OF COMMITTING A CRIME, BUT MAY BE INVESTIGATED WHEN PROBABLE CAUSE RESULTS SOLELY FROM THEIR ASSOCIATIONS OR STATUS: FOR EXAMPLE, BELONGING TO, OR AIDING AND ABETTING ORGANIZATIONS DEEMED TO POSE A THREAT TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY.

FURTHERMORE, DESPITE A LOWERED STANDARD FOR APPLYING THE FOURTH AMENDMENT AGAINST UNREASONABLE SEARCH AND SEIZURE THAN IS NECESSARY IN OTHER U.S. COURTS. UNDER THE 95 EXPANSION, EVIDENCE GATHERED BY THE FISA COURT MAY NOW BE USED IN CRIMINAL TRIALS. PREVIOUSLY, EVIDENCE WAS COLLECTED AND STOCKPILED SOLELY FOR INTEL PURPOSES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 1995 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20645.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined POSSIBILITY OF FISA-COURT-SANCTIONED FISHING EXPEDITIONS WAS ONLY ONE OF THE POTENTIAL ABUSES THAT ALARMED LEGAL SCHOLARS AND PEOPLE CONCERNED WITH CIVIL LIBERTIES. E.O. 12949** OF 2/9/95, IS RIPE FOR ABUSE. THERE ARE HUNDREDS OF SOLIDARITY GROUPS THAT U.S. CITIZENS WORK WITH, AND ALL OF THOSE GROUPS COULD BE TARGETS UNDER FISA. GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS, ENGAGED IN LEGITIMATE DISSENT AND SOLIDARITY WORK WITH THE VICTIMS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, FEAR THAT THEIR FIRST AND FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS WILL BE ERODED. FISA COURT WAS STRENGTHENED TO ALLOW THE GVT TO CONDUCT SEARCHES THEY WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO CONDUCT UNDER CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS. DEFENDERS OF FISA COURT POINT OUT THAT THERE ARE LENGTHY PROVISIONS WRITTEN INTO ORIGINAL LEGISLATION TO MINIMIZE IMPACT OF FISA-AUTHORIZED SURVEILLANCE ON INNOCENT AMERICANS. SINCE NO INFO ABOUT ACTIONS OF COURT IS PERMITTED TO ESCAPE SEALED FISA CHAMBERS, THE PUBLIC IS EXPECTED TO ACCEPT ON BLIND FAITH THAT MINIMIZATION PROCEDURES ARE FUNCTIONING PROPERLY AND VARIOUS LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL AGENCIES ARE NOT OVERSTEPPING THEIR BOUNDS. BUT GIVEN AN EXTENSIVE AND WELL-DOCUMENTED PATTERN OF PAST GVT ABUSES [THEY PROBABLY WILL BE REPEATED]. EVEN WHEN WARRANTLESS SEARCHES WERE UNAMBIGUOUSLY ILLEGAL, GVT CONDUCTED THOUSANDS OF THEM AND VIOLATED THE CIVIL RIGHTS NOT ONLY OF POSSIBLE SPIES, BUT OF PEOPLE ENGAGED IN CONSTITUTIONALLY PROTECTED DISSENT. FBI DIRECTOR LOUIS FREEH ARGUES THAT NATIONAL SECURITY IS SO IMPORTANT THAT IT CONSTITUTES A SPECIAL CATEGORY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 1995 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20646.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ROYCE C. LAMBERTH NAMED PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT, WHO ISSUES PERMISSION TO FEDS TO BUG, OR RUMMAGE THE HOUSES OF SUSPECTED SPIES. HE SUCCEEDS JOYCE HENS GREEN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20647.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A GROUP OF ATTORNEYS AND PARALEGALS, "FOIA GROUP," AT 1090** VERMONT AVENUE, N.W. SUITE 800, WASH. D.C. 20005 (202) 408-7028 [HTTP://WWW.FOIA.COM/FOIA](http://www.foia.com/foia) - GROUP SPECIALIZES IN RETAINING FOIA INFORMATION. IF AN AGENCY DOES NOT COOPERATE WITH THEM DIRECTLY, THEY TAKE LEGAL ACTION. THEIR FEES ARE REASONABLE. THEY ALSO WILL ASSIST IN OBTAINING FOIA INFO/COUNTER-INFO. DSHIELDS(at)CENTER.COM 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_20648.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined LAWSUIT ALLEGING THAT LOCKHEED MARTIN CORP OVERCHARGED GVT UP TO \$500 MILLION HAS BEEN PUT ON HOLD BECAUSE PENTAGON AND CIA ASSERT RELEASE OF KEY DOCUMENTS WOULD "CAUSE EXCEPTIONALLY GRAVE DAMAGE TO NATIONAL SECURITY."** LAWSUIT, FILED BY TWO FORMER LOCKHEED MARTIN EMPLOYEES, WILL BE DELAYED WHILE JUDGE CONSIDERS WHETHER TO GRANT A REQUEST BY CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH AND DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN WHITE THAT 24 KEY DOCUMENTS BE WITHHELD FROM PLAINTIFFS. CIA AND PENTAGON SAID DECLARATION WAS THEIR ONLY OPTION BECAUSE DOCUMENTS CONTAIN SPECIFIC DATA ON NATION'S MOST SECRET SPY SATELLITE PROGRAMS -- CODE NAMES, BUDGETS, TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS, SOFTWARE PACKAGES, SUBCONTRACTORS AND VULNERABILITIES. SUIT WAS FILED IN 88 BY TWO EMPLOYEES OF LOCKHEED CORP'S SECRET SPACE FACILITY IN SUNNYVALE, CALIF., ALLEGING MANY EMPLOYEES ROUTINELY WERE "NON-PRODUCTIVE." THEY ALSO CONTENDED THAT FIRM IMPROPERLY BILLED GVT FOR TIME SPENT BY EMPLOYEES WHO WERE WAITING FOR SECURITY CLEARANCES AND WHO WERE ENGAGED IN "MAKework."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20649.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE NSC IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE FOIA ACT, COURT RULES. THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH ADVISES THE PRESIDENT ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN SECURITY MATTERS, CAN DESTROY ITS ELECTRONIC MAIL AND WILL NOT BE SUBJECT TO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT RULED. BY A 2 TO 1 VOTE, THE D.C. U.S. COURT OF APPEALS OVERTURNED AN EARLIER RULING TO SIDE WITH THE CLINTON ADM, WHICH SOUGHT TO REVERSE A 20-YEAR-OLD POLICY THAT GAVE THE PUBLIC ACCESS TO COUNCIL'S DECISIONS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/96 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20650.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1997-1900 ENTRY: **1997-1900** DCI TENET SAID HE TOOK ``DECISIVE ACTION" WHEN FACED WITH AN INVESTIGATION'S FINDING THAT FORMER DCI DEUTCH VIOLATED SECURITY BY WORKING ON SECRET MATERIAL AT HOME. HIS DECISION TO STRIP HIS FORMER BOSS OF HIS SECURITY CLEARANCES PROVED HE ACTED PROPERLY, TENET SAID. HE DENIED THAT THE INVESTIGATION WAS DELIBERATELY DELAYED, DESPITE A CIA INQUIRY THAT SUGGESTED HE AND OTHER TOP AGENCY OFFICIALS ACTED TO SLOW DOWN THE PROCESS. AP 2/1/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20651.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** ADAM CIRALSKI, A 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER CIA ATTORNEY WHO CLAIMS HE LOST HIS JOB AFTER INVESTIGATORS FALSELY ACCUSED HIM OF DUAL LOYALTY TO ISRAEL, HAS BEEN TRYING TO SETTLE HIS DISPUTE. DCI TENET CONCEDED TO THE ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH THAT INVESTIGATORS HAD USED "INSENSITIVE, UNPROFESSIONAL AND HIGHLY INAPPROPRIATE" LANGUAGE THE TALKS AREN'T GOING WELL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/99 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20652.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A FEDERAL JUDGE REJECTED A CONSTITUTIONAL CHALLENGE TO A LAW THAT ALLOWS A SECRET COURT TO PERMIT SEARCHES BY GVT INTEL AGENTS WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF A CRIME. PROSECUTOR TOM CONNOLLY SAID GVT IS STILL GATHERING EVIDENCE AGAINST FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF HAROLD J. NICHOLSON AND MAY TRY TO PROVE HE COMMITTED ``TWO, THREE OR FOUR OVERT ACTS" NOT MENTIONED IN THE INDICTMENT CHARGING HIM WITH SPYING FOR RUSSIA. JONATHAN TURLEY, ONE OF NICHOLSON'S ATTORNEYS, FAILED TO CONVINCE JUDGE JAMES CACHERIS THAT A 1995 LAW THAT EXPANDED THE POWERS OF THE SECRET FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT VIOLATES CONSTITUTION'S FOURTH AMENDMENT PROHIBITION AGAINST UNREASONABLE SEARCHES. CACHERIS NOTED SEVERAL APPEALS COURTS UPHELD THE COURT'S TWO-DECADE-OLD POWER TO ISSUE WARRANTS TO PLACE ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE TO GATHER INTEL. TURLEY NOTED THAT THE SUPREME COURT HAS NEVER RULED ON THAT POWER AND NO COURT HAS EVER RULED ON THE 1995 LAW GIVING COURT ADDED POWER TO ORDER PHYSICAL SEARCHES TO GATHER INTEL. BECAUSE INFO SOUGHT IN WARRANTS ISSUED BY THE COURT IS FOR INTEL-GATHERING AND NOT FOR USE IN CRIMINAL TRIALS, THE LAW REQUIRES ONLY THAT GVT PROVE THE TARGET IS AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN POWER. FOR CRIMINAL SURVEILLANCE WARRANTS IN NORMAL COURTS, GVT MUST SHOW PROBABLE CAUSE TO BELIEVE A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. NICHOLSON HAS PLEADED INNOCENT TO ESPIONAGE, ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE AND CONSPIRACY. HIGHEST-RANKING CIA OFFICER EVER CHARGED AS A TURNCOAT, HE IS ACCUSED OF SELLING SECRETS TO MOSCOW SINCE 1994 FOR MORE THAN \$180,000. ASSOCIATED PRESS 2/14/97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20653.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined HELPING CONGRESSIONAL EFFORTS TO EXPAND PROTECTIONS FOR GOVT WHISTLE-BLOWERS, A NEW REPORT HAS QUESTIONED THE PENTAGON'S DISMISSAL OF AN INTEL ANALYST EIGHT YEARS AGO, AFTER HE HAD COMPLAINED FEDERAL OFFICIALS WERE MISLEADING CONGRESS ABOUT PAKISTAN'S NUCLEAR ABILITIES. THE REPORT, BY THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, CRITICIZES AN EARLIER INTERNAL INVESTIGATION BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR CONCLUDING IN 1993 THAT WHISTLE-BLOWER PROTECTIONS ALREADY IN PLACE DID NOT AFFECT THE CASE OF THE ANALYST, RICHARD M. BARLOW, WHO HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. THE EARLIER REPORT, BY AN INSPECTOR GENERAL, FOUND THAT REPRISALS HAD NOT OCCURRED IN BARLOW'S CASE. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL LATER CITED UNDISCLOSED DEFICIENCIES IN BARLOW'S PERFORMANCE AS THE REASON FOR HIS DISMISSAL.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20654.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE SUPREME COURT LET THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) SHIELD ITS RECORDS AGAINST THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA). A PRIVATE RESEARCH GROUP - THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE, JOURNALIST SCOTT ARMSTRONG AND OTHERS SUED IN 1989 SEEKING NSC DATA FROM THE REAGAN WHITE HOUSE. AP 5/27/97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20655.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** **FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES HAVE ALREADY RECEIVED NEW LEGAL AUTHORITY TO FIGHT SUSPECTED TERRORISTS WITH "ROVING" WIRETAPS AND SECRET COURT ORDERS FOR TRACING TELEPHONE CALLS AND OBTAINING BUSINESS RECORDS. EXPANDED POWERS PASSED BY CONGRESS LAST FALL AS PART OF THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT. "ROVING WIRETAPS" ENABLE EAVESDROPPING ON CALLS MADE BY A SUSPECT FROM MULTIPLE PHONES. THE NEW "ROVING WIRETAP" PROVISION, APPLICABLE IN ALL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS AND NOT LIMITED FOR USE AGAINST TERRORIST SUSPECTS, REMOVES "INTENT" FROM THE LEGAL STANDARD AND REQUIRES THE GOVT SHOW ONLY THAT A TARGET'S USE OF MULTIPLE PHONES HAS THE "EFFECT" OF PREVENTING INTERCEPTION. OTHER NEW PROVISIONS FOR OBTAINING BUSINESS RECORDS AND TRACING TELEPHONE CALLS AMEND A STATUTE CALLED THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA). THE LAW, ESTABLISHED A SECRET FEDERAL COURT TO APPROVE WIRETAP REQUESTS MADE BY THE JUSTICE AGAINST SUSPECTED FOREIGN TERRORISTS AND INTELLIGENCE AGENTS WITHOUT PROBABLE CAUSE THAT A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. WITH THE RISE OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, FISA HAS BECOME A MAJOR SOURCE OF INFO FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT. EVIDENCE IN BOTH THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING CASE AND THE ALDRICH H. AMES SPY CASE ALSO CAME FROM WARRANTS AND WIRETAPS GRANTED UNDER FISA. TODAY, FISA COURT GRANTS MORE WIRETAPS THAN ALL OTHER FEDERAL COURTS NATIONWIDE IN CRIMINAL CASES. IN 1997 , FISA COURT APPROVED 749 WIRETAPS; ALL OTHER FEDERAL COURTS APPROVED 569 WIRETAPS. FISA WIRETAPS HAVE DOUBLED SINCE THE LAST YEAR OF THE BUSH ADM.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/99 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20656.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA EMPLOYEE FIRED FOR BEING A HOMOSEXUAL SUED THE CIA AND THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT HE CAN SUE THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20657.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA-JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AGREEMENT ALLOWED THE CIA FOR TWENTY YEARS TO SELECT FOR ITSELF WHAT CRIMINAL ACTIVITY THEY WOULD CHOOSE TO REPORT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P15 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20658.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT UPHELD THE CIA'S CENSORSHIP OF AN ARTICLE BY R. MCGEHEE ABOUT CIA OPS."THE ARTICLE SAID THE INTEL AGENCY HAD USED FORGERY AND DECEIT TO DISCREDIT POPULAR REVOLTS IN EL SALVADOR, CHILE AND INDONESIA AS COMMUNIST PLOTS."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/5/83 A1,12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20659.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A GVT DIRECTIVE THAT U.S. EMPLOYEES COULD BE DISCIPLINED FOR REVEALING CLASSIFIABLE INFO. ULTIMATELY CONGRESS FORCED THE ADM TO REMOVE THE BAN ON "CLASSIFIABLE" INFO. HARPER'S 9/89 57

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20660.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A JUDGE IN FLORIDA AWARDED \$955,000 IN ATTORNEY AND COURT COST FEES TO DEFENDANTS IN CASE BROUGHT BY CHRISTIC INSTITUTE. AWARD TO FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, CONTRA LEADER AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20661.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A JUDGE REFUSED TO DISMISS A LAWSUIT BY "JANE DOE" WHO REPORTED IMPROPRIETIES BY HER CIA SUPERIOR RE FINANCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/84, 6/23/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20662.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **A LIST OF COUNTRIES WITH WHICH U.S. HAS EXTRADITION TREATIES. HOUSE REP COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 4/3/85 P20-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20663.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: A.G. THORNBURGH SUMMONED TO COURT TO EXPLAIN WHY GVT ABANDONED SETTLEMENT INVOLVING A DRUG-LADEN PLANE LEASED TO U.S. AGENTS AND THE CONTRAS. PILOT MICHAEL TOLLIVER TESTIFIED HE FLEW ARMS TO CONTRAS AND ILLEGAL DRUGS BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20664.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ABBEY HOFFMAN'S CLOSING REMARKS AT THE TRIAL IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT IN HAMPSHIRE OF STUDENTS WHO HELD A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST CIA RECRUITMENT ON CAMPUS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/2/87 P562-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20665.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU CALLED FBI QUESTIONING OF ARABS AS OUTRAGEOUS. RIGHTS SUFFER IN WARTIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20666.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU FILED SUIT AGAINST DCI HELMS ON BEHALF OF AMERICANS WHOSE MAIL TO AND FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OPENED BY CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/1/75 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20667.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU FILES LAWSUIT SEEKING RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS DENIED IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR WALSH THAT FORCED ABANDONMENT OF PROSECUTION OF FORMER CIA COS IN COSTA RICA, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ. UPI RELEASE 7/11/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20668.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU, IN undefined REVERSES ITSELF AND OPPOSES undefined LAW TIGHTENING CIA SECRECY. LAW EXEMPTS OPERATIONAL FILES FROM FOIA REQUESTS, EXCEPT IN RARE CASES. IMPORTANTLY, IF FOIA REQUEST ALLEGES A CIA OP TO BE ILLEGAL, CIA UNDER LAW IS NOT OBLIGED TO SEARCH AND REVIEW APPROPRIATE FILES. ACLU REVERSED STANCE BASED ON NEW INFO SHOWING THAT LAW COULD HELP COVER UP ILLEGAL DOMESTIC OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/27/85 P485 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20669.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ADDITIONAL DETAILS OF THE INSLAW CASE AND THE PIRATING OF THE SOFTWARE PROMIS. PROMIS CAN TRACK CRIMINALS FOR POLICE DEPTS. ALLOWS GVT TO TRACE LARGE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS FOR WHATEVER REASON. ONE CUSTOM OFFICIAL, PETER VIDENIEKS. COMPANIES, INDIVIDUALS INVOLVED ARE: MASON BREWER, HADRON, INC., BIOTECH CAPITAL CORP. RENAMED INFOTECHNOLOGY, EARL BRIAN. ARI BEN-MENASHE SAID BRIAN ONE OF TWO REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN REPS WHO IN EARLY 80 APPROACHED IRAN ABOUT HOLDING HOSTAGES UNTIL AFTER ELECTION. SECOND ACCORDING TO MENASHE IS ROBERT

McFARLANE -- BOTH MCFARLANE AND BRIAN WORKED CLOSELY WITH ROBERT GATES, THEN AN AIDE TO DCI TURNER. LAW CASE RELATED TO INSLAW. ELLIOT RICHARSON THE INSLAW ATTORNEY CALLS FOR FORMAL GVT INVESTIGATION. LINKS BETWEEN BRIAN AND MEESE. MENASHE, FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICIAL, RCVD IN 82 FROM EARL BRIAN AND ROBERT MCFARLANE, PROMIS COMPUTER SOFTWARE. PROMIS ALSO SOLD TO JORDAN'S MILITARY INTEL. THE CIA, NSA AND DEPT JUSTICE USE PROMIS SOFTWARE ACCORDING TO MENASHE. IN JAN 89 CARLOS CARDUEN OF CARDUEN INDUSTRIES RE BRIAN AND A REP OF IRAQ RE ACQUIRING PROMIS SOFTWARE BY IRAQI MILITARY INTEL. RICHARD H. BABAYAN, AN IRANIAN ARMS DEALER NOW IN PALM BEACH COUNTY JAIL FOR SECURITIES FRAUD TALKS ABOUT BRIAN. BABAYAN RE BRIAN RE SALE OF PROMIS TO IRAQ. RICHARD SECORD ATTENDED MEETING. 6/11/91

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 11-13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_20670.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1997** MIR AIMAL KANSI SIGNED A STATEMENT ADMITTING THAT HE OPENED FIRE WITH AN ASSAULT RIFLE FOUR YEARS AGO AT CIA'S HQS, KILLING TWO EMPLOYEES AND WOUNDING THREE OTHER PEOPLE. FBI AGENTS ARRESTED KANSI IN A SEEDY HOTEL NEAR PAKISTAN'S BORDER WITH AFGHANISTAN. AN AP REPORT SAYS KANSI'S ARREST WAS AT A HOTEL IN THE CITY OF DERA GHAZI KHAN, IN THE EASTERN PUNJAB PROVINCE OF PAKISTAN, 210 MILES EAST OF QUETTA. THE RAID WAS AT THE TWO-STORY HOTEL SHALIMAR AT DAWN SUNDAY, PER THE HOTEL RECEPTIONIST WHO SAID THAT NINE TO 12 MEN BURST INTO THE HOTEL AND PUSHED HIM AND THE NIGHT WATCHMAN AGAINST A WALL. [THEN WENT UP AND ARRESTED KANSI]. U.S. OFFICIALS, REQUESTING ANONYMITY, ACKNOWLEDGED KANSI WAS CAPTURED AT THE HOTEL SHALIMAR. DUE TO PAKISTAN'S DOMESTIC POLITICS, NO U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE CONFIRMED THE RAID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20671.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** AFTER FOUR YEARS AND FIVE MONTHS, OFFICIALS CAPTURED KANSI, 33, IN A HOTEL IN SOUTHWEST ASIA. ARREST APPEARS TO RESULT FROM COOPERATION AMONG FBI, CIA, FOREIGN OFFICIALS AND OTHERS. THE LONG PURSUIT IN THE BORDERLANDS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN, REAFFIRMED THE IMPORTANCE OF MAINTAINING INTEL AGENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. THE OP'S SUCCESS SENDS A MESSAGE TO EVERY POTENTIAL TERRORIST THAT THERE IS LITERALLY NOWHERE TO HIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20672.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** AFTER MIR AIMAL KANSI WAS CAPTURED BY FBI AND CIA AGENTS WITH ASSISTANCE FROM PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES, THE REACTION TO KANSI'S ARREST, HAS REVERBERATED IN CONCENTRIC CIRCLES FROM HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY, TO THE PROSPEROUS EXTENDED KANSI CLAN THAT NUMBERS MORE THAN 20,000, TO THE LARGER PASHTUN ETHNIC GROUP TO WHICH THEY BELONG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20673.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** MIR AIMAL KANSI WAS NABBED IN PAKISTAN. KANSI IS ACCUSED OF THE JAN. 25, 1993, SHOOTING OUTSIDE CIA HQS THAT KILLED TWO AGENCY EMPLOYEES AND WOUNDED THREE OTHER PEOPLE. OAKLEY AND OTHERS ALSO SAID PAKISTAN'S ISI INTEL, WHICH DEVELOPED CLOSE TIES WITH THE CIA DURING THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN, CAN BE ASSUMED TO HAVE HELPED TRACK DOWN KANSI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20674.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** THE ARREST OF KANSI FOR MURDER CHARGES IN THE 1993 ATTACK ON MOTORISTS OUTSIDE CIA HQS. ARREST THE CLIMAX OF A 10-DAY OP. OP BEGAN A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN "AFGHAN INDIVIDUALS" OFFERED TO ASSIST IN HIS CAPTURE. ON THE PRETENSE OF CONDUCTING A BUSINESS DEAL WITH HIM, THEY LURED KANSI TO THE HOTEL WHERE HE WAS ARRESTED. ARREST TOOK PLACE IN A SMALL TOWN NEAR THE PAKISTANI PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF QUETTA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT NEGOTIATED AN EXTRAORDINARY DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENT WITH ANOTHER COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20675.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. JAMES POTTS ONCE HEADED CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION, AND RICHARD STOLZ FORMER LONDON STATION CHIEF BROUGHT BACK IN 88 TO BECOME CLAIR GEORGE'S SUCCESSOR AS DDO. BOTH PART OF CORE GROUP OF RETIRED CIA OFFICIALS WHO HAVE STARTED A LEGAL DEFENSE FUND TO ASSIST GEORGE AND OTHER CIA EMPLOYEES WHO HAVE COME UNDER INVESTIGATION BY THE INDEPENDENT COUNSEL'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20676.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: AGREEMENT BETWEEN FBI AND CIA PERMITTING CIA CONTACTS WITH EMIGRE GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS WITHIN THE U.S. HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-6 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_20677.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE INTEL HAS FUNNELED MONEY THRU THE CIA TO BYPASS REGULATIONS TO CONTROL YEAR-END SPENDING. FUNDS MIGHT BE AWARDED ON A NON-COMPETITIVE BASIS TO UNIVERSITIES OR THINK TANKS WHOSE LEADERS IN SOME CASES HAVE LINKS TO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/84 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20678.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **AIR OP, CONTRAGATE, undefined CIA PROPRIETARY AIRCRAFT FLEW 18 HAWK MISSILES ISRAEL TO IRAN 24-5** NOV 85 AS PART IRAN INITIATIVE. CIA ALSO DID MUCH LOGISTICAL WORK LIKE ARRANGING OVERFLIGHT CLEARANCE, INTENTIONALLY BYPASSING STATE DEPT. OP COMMAND POST IN CLARRIDGE'S LANGLEY OFFICE. ICA 175-88. PROPRIETARY PAID \$127,700 FOR SERVICES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 185 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_20679.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: AIRLINE. SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION V PAGE AIRWAYS, INC FILED undefined CASE DROPPED WHEN CIA INTERVENED BECAUSE "IT DIDN'T WANT TO RISK UNRAVELING AN OVERSEAS INTEL-GATHERING MISSION IN WHICH PAGE PARTICIPATED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20680.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY. CIA'S PLAN TO OVERTHROW GVT OF HOXHA CODENAMED FIEND, COLLAPSED IN 54 WHEN CIA'S BEST EMIGRE SPY WAS CAPTURED. FROM DIARY OF OPC OFFICER MICHAEL BURKE WHO MET OFTEN WITH WELL-KNOWN SPYMASTERS AS DICK BROOMAN-WHITE AND HAROLD PERKINS. DURING WWII BURKE ACTIVE WITH OSS. HIS MEMOIR "OUTRAGEOUS GOOD FORTUNE" PUBLISHED IN 84 AFTER CIA CENSORSHIP BUT MADE NO MENTION OF SHEHU ASSASSINATION PLAN. CIA WENT TO COURTS TWICE IN 80S TO KEEP ALBANIA DOCUMENTS SECRET BECAUSE OF INVOLVEMENT OF KIM PHILBY, WHO ADMITTED BETRAYING OPS. REUTER 10/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20681.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ANDRES VS CIA, undefined IN CASE BROUGHT ON BEHALF OF CENTER FOR NATIONAL STUDIES FOR REMAINING DELETIONS IN CIA CENSORED BOOK THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTEL, THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR D.C. DISTRICT CIRCUIT REVERSED WITHOUT OPINION THE SUMMARY JUDGMENT ORDER ENTERED BY A DISTRICT COURT IN FAVOR OF CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/82 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20682.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** A MAN WORKING AT DIRECTION OF CIA HELPED PLAN SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS TO SOUTH AFRICA IN VIOLATION OF U.S. EMBARGO, ACCORDING TO REPORT BY STAFF OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA. REPORT RECOMMENDED HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATE CIA'S ROLE IN EVADING EMBARGO DURING ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. ADDED CIA'S AGENT RECOMMENDED SOUTH AFRICA CONTACT SPACE RESEARCH CORP. HERE TO BUY ARTILLERY AND AMMO FOR ITS OWN ARMED FORCES. TWO OFFICERS OF SPACE RESEARCH LATER PLEADED GUILTY TO ILLEGALLY EXPORTING WEAPONS TO SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/82 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20683.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY STATED ADMINISTRATION'S (FORD) "MODEST" ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA WERE PERMITTED UNDER "WAR POWERS RESOLUTION" BECAUSE "PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS" WERE NOT EXPRESSLY OUTLAWED BY RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/14/76 180 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20684.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARIF DURANTI, ARMS DEALER SENTENCED IN undefined FOR EXPORTING HAWK MISSILES TO IRAN.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20685.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARIF DURRANI, ONCE INVOLVED IN IRAN-CONTRA AND OCTOBER SURPRISE, RETURNED TO JAIL IN CONNECTICUT. HE FACES DEPORTATION WHATEVER OUTCOME.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/1/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20686.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARMS DEALER ARIF DURANTI, FIGURE IN IRAN-CONTRA AND OCTOBER SURPRISE REVELATIONS, HELD IN CONFINEMENT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20687.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ABOUT CIA CENSORSHIP undefined ESPECIALLY SINCE COURT DECISION IN SNEPP CASE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/80 P6-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20688.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JULIET DEE, LEGAL CONFRONTATIONS BETWEEN PRESS, EX-CIA AGENTS AND THE GOVERNMENT. *JOURNALISM QUARTERLY SUMMER 89 418 (9 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20689.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN TIME "GIVING IN TO 'GRAYMAIL' NORTH'S LEGAL STRATEGY DECREASES THE HOPE FOR A FULL AIRING OF THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/16/89 P24-5 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20690.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "BLACK ART OF GRAYMAIL."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/24/79 193 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20691.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "DIGGING FOR JUSTICE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/29/77 P420 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20692.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "MISSING INTELLIGENCE CHARTERS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/2/78 P168 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20693.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "PRESIDENT FORD, CIA COVERT OP AND THE STATUS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW" BY FALK IN AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 4/75

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/75 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20694.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "SECURITY, JUSTICE AND MORALE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/13/78 P556 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20695.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "WHY WE DON'T NEED AN OFFICIALS SECRETS ACT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/12/79 P263 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20696.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, COURT RULES AGAINST CONGRESS ON SECRECY PLEDGES AND PREPUB REVIEW. *PUBLISHERS WEEKLY 6/24/88 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20697.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ATTORNEY GENERAL SMITH undefined REVOKED GUIDELINES GOVERNING LITIGATION TO ENFORCE PRE-PUBLICATION REVIEW PROCEDURES ISSUED BY HIS PREDECESSOR BENJAMIN CIVILETTI. UNDER NEW PROCEDURES ATTORNEY GENERAL MUST APPROVE ANY SUIT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/81 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20698.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ATTORNEY GENERAL'S GUIDELINES undefined FOR LITIGATION TO OBLIGATION TO SUBMIT MATERIALS FOR PREDISSEMINATION REVIEW.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/81 P4-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20699.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BASED ON SECRECY AGREEMENT AGENCY MAY REVIEW ALL WRITINGS OF CURRENT AND PRIOR EMPLOYEES TO MAKE SURE NO CLASSIFIED INFO IS REVEALED. CIA CITED 397 PASSAGES FOR DELETION FROM ORIGINAL MANUSCRIPT MCGEHEE'S "DEADLY DECEITS." MANY DELETIONS CONCERNED INFO ALREADY IN PUBLIC DOMAIN. AGENCY MADE MCGEHEE PRODUCE DOCUMENTATION, FINALLY ALLOWING CLASSIFIED INFO IN PUBLIC DOMAIN TO BE PUT IN BOOK. FOR DESCRIPTION LEGAL BATTLE TO PUBLISH BOOK SEE

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 196-203 source code: DD

111-ciabase_20700.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **BIOLOGICAL, NKNAOMI PROJECT, 1967-1970** NAME OF CIA PROJECT PRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. AFTER NIXON ORDERED DESTRUCTION BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS CIA OFFICER IGNORED AND STORED 11 GRAMS OF SHELLFISH TOXIN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 388-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20701.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BOB BICKEL, FORMER CUSTOMS INFORMANT, PROVIDING INFO TO MEDIA AND CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS ON CLANDESTINE PROVISIONING OF IRAQ FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. SAME TIME UNDER THREAT OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS IN TEXAS DUE TO BUSINESS FAILURE THERE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20702.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **BOLAND AMENDMENTS, 1982-1987** INTENT, WORDING, AND VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 395-410 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_20703.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK "THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTEL," IS THE FIRST CENSORED BOOK IN HISTORY. NYT 6/21/77 P20

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20704.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined GRANT VIA ESQUEL GROUP FOUNDATION WITH FUNDACAO GRUPO ESQUEL FOR "TOWARD A BETTER LEGAL ENVIRONMENT FOR CIVIL CIVIL SOCIETY IN BRAZIL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20705.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BRENNKE ACQUITTAL WHAT IT MEANS. ARTICLE DEALS WITH HEINRICH RUPP, THE OCTOBER SURPRISE, ETC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/90 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20706.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF REPORT ON CLAIR GEORGE CHARGED BY GRAND JURY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/16/91 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_20707.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET, undefined WILLIAM HIGGS AND LOREN WEINBERG SUE CROSS SECTION U.S. BUREAUCRACY TO FORCE CIA REVEAL BUDGET. DEFENDANTS INCLUDE COLBY (DCI), GEORGE SHULTZ (SEC. TREASURY), CAP WEINBERGER (HEW), ROY ASH (OMB), AND DAVID MOSSO (HEAD OF BUDGET PUBLICATION). SUIT ALSO SEEKS PROHIBITION OF UNAUTHORIZED SECRET WARS AND DOMESTIC OPS. undefined WILL RICHARDSON SUES SEC. TREASURY AND COMMISSIONER OF ACCOUNTS TO FORCE RELEASE CIA BUDGET.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20708.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **BUDGET, undefined BUDGET. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS (FAS) SUED CIA TO FORCE IT TO REVEAL ONE OF WASHINGTON'S WORST-KEPT SECRETS: THE SIZE OF THE BUDGET FOR AMERICAN ESPIONAGE. "BLACK BUDGET," IS HIDDEN INSIDE FALSE ACCOUNTS AND CLASSIFIED COMPARTMENTS WITHIN THE PENTAGON'S BUDGET, AND HAS BEEN REPORTED TO BE ABOUT \$29 BILLION A YEAR, GIVE OR TAKE A BILLION. THE VEIL OF SECRECY HAS SLIPPED SOMEWHAT. FAS, FOUNDED IN 1945 AS A RESEARCH GROUP ON NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY, HAS DECODED SOME OF THE SECRET SECTIONS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BUDGET WHERE INTELLIGENCE SPENDING IS HIDDEN.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20709.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH MET IN undefined WITH THE PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS TO OFFER HIM SEVERAL ENTICEMENTS IN EXCHANGE FOR HIS COUNTRY'S CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR THE CONTRAS. SEE ARTICLE SCRAPPING THE CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/90 12,13 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20710.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: BY BRINGING IN SECORD, NORTH CAUSED WORK FOR CIA'S LAWYERS. CASEY SAW NO PROBLEM MAKING SECORD A CIA AGENT - BUT LAWYERS GREATLY DISTURBED. ON 15/1/86 NORTH MET GC SPORKIN WHO CALLED GEORGE W. CLARKE, ASSOCIATE GC.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 255 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_20711.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined AFTER PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF U.S. SECRET CAMBODIA OPS CONGRESS LIMITS U.S. PERSONNEL TO 200. MANY OF THESE CIA, AID, CONTRACT PERSONAL FOR CIA BACKED AIRLINES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20712.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, LAOS, undefined CIA ACT OF undefined SET CONGRESSIONAL SEAL OF APPROVAL ON THE CIA, A SEAL THAT REMAINED UNBROKEN UNTIL 12/71, WHEN CONGRESS CUT OFF FUNDING FOR CIA'S OPS IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA. CIAD 59. THE LAW DID PERMIT THE CIA TO BORROW PERSONNEL FROM OTHER AGENCIES, TO IGNORE THE IMMIGRATION LAWS IN RECRUITING UP TO 100 DEFECTORS A YEAR AND GAVE THE SPECIFIC AUTHORITY FOR THE USE OF SECRET FUNDS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 60 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_20713.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CASE AGAINST RICHARD HELMS** undefined **ARTICLE REVISION AND UPDATE OF EARLIER ARTICLE BY MORTON HALPERIN PUBLISHED IN NEW REPUBLIC MAGAZINE MARCH 6, 1976** , PP 14-17

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P5-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20714.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CASE AGAINST TERRY REED. HE ACQUITTED OF ALL CHARGES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20715.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CASE AGAINST TOM POSEY, MARIO CALERO, JACK TERRELL, FRANK CASTRO, JOE ADAMS, AND RENE CORBO INDICTED FOR NEUTRALITY ACT VIOLATIONS. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 124-133**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20716.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF ROBERT MAXWELL FORMERLY OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND. IN undefined ASKED TO HANDLE ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORP ACCT. ATC WAS CIA. ATC TRANSFERRED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS THRU CAYMAN ISLANDS AND PANAMA. STC PURCHASING WEAPONS BETWEEN undefined BOUGHT \$20 MILLION IN ARMS. ONCE BOUGHT 60,000 RIFLES FROM INDIA THAT PROBABLY ENDED UP IN AFGHANISTAN. IN DEC undefined DCI WEBSTER ASKED FOR BLANKET IMMUNITY IN MAXWELL'S LEGAL CASE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/4/91 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20717.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY, CIRCA undefined WROTE TO ATTORNEY GENERAL ASKING THAT FEDERAL CRIMINAL CODE BE AMENDED TO GIVE INTEL OPERATIVES COMPLETE IMMUNITY REGARDING CONDUCT ON THE JOB.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20718.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENSORSHIP, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. ALTHOUGH THE REAGAN ADM PROPOSAL TO IMPOSE PREPUBLICATION CENSORSHIP FOR LIFE APPEARED TO HAVE DIED, AT LEAST 119,000 NON DEFENSE AND 156,000 DEFENSE EMPLOYEES HAVE ALREADY SIGNED THE AGREEMENT. WP EDITORIAL 6/18/84 A22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20719.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENSORSHIP, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. SEE "GAO FINDS 164,000 IN GVT SIGNED SECRECY AGREEMENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/84 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20720.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA 1981-1984** "IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS" OUTLINES ILLEGALITY OF REAGAN'S POLICY IN CENTRAL AMERICA ON A COUNTRY BY COUNTRY BASIS. DEMONSTRATES HOW REAGAN VIOLATED CONGRESSIONAL LAWS. 1985, 68-PAGE PAMPHLET PREPARED BY INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20721.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT ON IRAN/CONTRA INDICATES SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS MILITARY INTEL AND PSYWAR SPECIALISTS FROM DOD, DEEPLY INVOLVED IN DOMESTIC POLITICAL PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 30 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_20722.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined PRESIDENT APPROVED A SECRET PROJECT FOR THE CONTRAS FOR DAY CONGRESS MIGHT CUT OFF AID. OP CALLED ELEPHANT HERD. IF MILITARY DECLARED EQUIPMENT "SURPLUS TO REQUIREMENTS," IT HAD NO VALUE SO IT COULD BE GIVEN TO CONTRAS WITHOUT BEING COUNTED AS PART OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS. GOT AT LEAST \$12 MILLION IN WEAPONRY THIS WAY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 362 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_20723.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1987** INSTANCES IN WHICH LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS SUBORDINATED TO OTHER FOREIGN POLICY CONCERNS LISTED. THE BARRY ADLER SEAL EPISODE. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 120-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20724.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1992** FIERI TESTIFIED CLAIR GEORGE KNEW OF OLIVER NORTH'S COVERT EFFORT TO AID NICARAGUAN CONTRAS LONG BEFORE HE DENIED SUCH KNOWLEDGE TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20725.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** CIA SUSPENDED THE COS OF COSTA RICA, (JOE FERNANDEZ) FOR PARTICIPATING IN SUPPLYING CONTRAS. HE HAD THE TACIT APPROVAL OF CLAIR E. GEORGE, THE CIA'S DDO. FERNANDEZ IN 84 WAS ONE OF SEVERAL CIA OFFICIALS REPRIMANDED FOR THE PUBLICATION OF THE PSYWAR MANUAL ON USE OF VIOLENCE. DESPITE THE REPRIMAND, HE WAS PROMOTED TO COS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20726.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** CUSTOMS RECORDS AT MIAMI SAY THAT "NORMAL CUSTOMS SERVICE PROCEDURES FOR INCOMING FLIGHTS ARE EXPEDITED" AT REQUEST OF UNNAMED AGENCY. THIS RE CONTRA RESUPPLY FLIGHTS [THAT SUSPECTED CARRYING DRUGS].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/94 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20727.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1987-1990** "FICTIONAL SECRETS PROTECT IRAN-CONTRA DEFENDANT." FP 4/90 COVER AND 7-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20728.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined THE GAO ACCUSES THE REAGAN ADM OF ILLEGAL LATIN PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/87 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20729.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined COUNSEL WALDH PROTESTED A COURT DECISION TO BAR THE PUBLIC FROM HEARING ARGUMENTS RE JUSTICE DEPT OVER THE RELEASE OF GVT SECRETS AT THE IRAN-CONTRA TRIAL OF A FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF. WALSH SAID THE ISSUES CENTER ON HIS ABILITY TO PROSECUTE OFFICIALS OF THE CIA WITH ACCESS TO GVT SECRETS UNRESTRAINED BY JUSTICE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/89 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20730.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR, JUSTICE DEPT TANGLE. WITHHOLDING OF CIA INFO AT ISSUE. WALSH WROTE TO HIC AND SIC SAYING CIA REFUSED DISCLOSURE (WHEN IT ITSELF A SUBJECT OF INVESTIGATION). FERNANDEZ PLANNED USE CIA'S INFO TO SHOW TOP OFFICIALS WERE AWARE AND PARTICIPATED IN AIDING CONTRAS WHEN CONGRESS PROHIBITED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20731.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, IN undefined SENATOR KERRY SAID IT CLEAR THERE IS NETWORKING OF DRUG TRAFFICKING THRU CONTRAS. "AND IT GOES RIGHT UP TO [CONTRA LEADERS] MARIO CALERO, ADOLFO CALERO [AND] ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ." CIA HAS ACTIVELY BLOCKED FEDERAL DRUG INVESTIGATIONS OF CONTRA SUPPORTERS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 13, 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20732.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL INTEL ACT OF undefined IS SOLE LEGAL BASIS FOR SECRET GVT SPENDING. SAID GVT COULD TRANSFER MONEY TO CIA "WITHOUT REGARD FOR PROVISIONS OF LAW." MONEY COULD BE SPENT "WITHOUT REGARD TO LIMITATIONS." ACT KEPT BUDGET SECRET.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 119-120 source code: BC

111-ciabase_20733.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. "BERRELLEZ CASE: THE BLACK ART OF GRAYMAIL; INVOLVEMENT OF CIA AND ITT IN THE CHILEAN COUP,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 24 (2/79) 193,209 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20734.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. "ITT, EQUAL JUSTICE AND CHILE,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1 (4/78) 356 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20735.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DCI HELMS PLED GUILTY IN undefined TO MISDEMEANOR CHARGES STEMMING FROM HIS FALSE TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON MULTINATIONALS. ATLANTIC 12/88 P38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20736.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined UNDER FOIA THE CIA RELEASED DOCS DESCRIBING EVENTS IN CHILE DURING SEPTEMBER 70, INCLUDING INFO ON ALLEGED ATTEMPTS BY THE CHILEAN COMMUNIST PARTY TO TAKE OVER MEDIA OUTLETS AND SPLITS WITHIN THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 136 source code: FS

111-ciabase_20737.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1973-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1998** FORMER CIA OFFICER AND CREATOR OF CIABASE, RALPH MCGEHEE, DISTRIBUTED THE MASS OF CITATIONS FROM HIS DATA BASE CONCERNING PINOCHET, THE CIA AND CHILE. ONCE-SECRET US INTEL FILES ARE PROVIDING SPANISH PROSECUTORS WITH EVIDENCE LINKING PINOCHET AND HIS FORMER MILITARY JUNTA TO ALLEGED CRIMES RANGING FROM TORTURE AND GENOCIDE TO THE EXECUTION OF TWO AMERICANS. U.S. GOVT IS DIVIDED OVER THE CASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/14/98 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20738.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined MAN IMPLICATED IN LETELIER MURDER PLEADS GUILTY. VIRGILIO PAZ ROMERO ENTERED PLEA IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, BECOMING THE THIRD OF FIVE ASSASSINS BROUGHT TO JUSTICE IN U.S. TWO CHILEAN ARMY OFFICIALS GEN JUAN MANUEL CONTRERAS AND COL. PEDRO ESPINOSA, REMAIN IN CHILE WHICH HAS REFUSED REQUESTS FOR EXTRADITION. MICHAEL TOWNLEY SERVED LESS THAN 5 YEARS, AND JOSE DIONISIO SUAREZ Y ESQUIVAL WAS SENTENCED LAST YEAR TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20739.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined HALPERIN V. CIA. FOIA REQUEST FOR CIA DOCUMENTS RELATING TO BRIEFING JOURNALISTS RE ALLENDE REGIME IN CHILE. COURT AFTER EXAMINING DOCUMENTS IN CAMERA, GRANTED GOVERNMENTS MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT, FINDING THAT RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS WOULD REVEAL INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20740.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA COOPERATED WITH ITT IN CHILEAN ELECTIONS IN OPPOSITION TO SPECIFICALLY REJECTED U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 227-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_20741.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. JUSTICE DEPT OPENED PERJURY INVESTIGATION OF FORMER DCI HELMS OVER HIS SWORN STATEMENT DENYING CIA INVOLVEMENT IN CHILE IN undefined

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_20742.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, ENGLAND, SPAIN, 1970-1999** AUGUSTO PINOCHET, WAS ARRESTED IN LONDON LAST OCTOBER, AFTER AN EXTRADITION REQUEST FROM SPAIN WHERE HE IS WANTED ON CHARGES OF TORTURE AND GENOCIDE IN WHICH 3,197 PEOPLE EITHER DIED OR DISAPPEARED. DETAILS OF PINOCHET'S LINKS WITH EUROPEAN RIGHT-WING TERRORISTS ARE IN FBI FILES AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE. FILES INCLUDE LETTERS WRITTEN BY MICHAEL TOWNLEY, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, AND LATER A NATURALIZED CHILEAN EMPLOYED BY DINA, AS A BOMB EXPERT AND ASSASSIN. LETTERS, WRITTEN BETWEEN APRIL AND 9/76, REFER TO A VISIT TO SPAIN BY PINOCHET IN NOVEMBER 1975, SHORTLY AFTER THE DEATH OF FRANCO, TO DIRECT OPS OF "THE ITALIANS" AND OTHER GROUPS OF FASCIST TERRORISTS, INCLUDING REMNANTS OF THE FRENCH OAS WHO ENJOYED "SPECIAL PRIVILEGES" UNDER THE FRANCO REGIME "WHILE THEY ENGAGED IN ASSASSINATIONS AND DIRTY TRICKS AGAINST THE DICTATOR'S [FRANCO] ENEMIES ALL OVER THE WORLD." IN 1974, PINOCHET ORDERED DINA AGENTS BASED AT

THE CHILEAN EMBASSY IN MADRID TO GATHER INTEL ON CHILEAN EXILES IN EUROPE. "OPERATION OPEN SEASON" BEGAN THE FOLLOWING YEAR, THE "THIRD AND MOST SECRET PHASE OF OP CONDOR", PER AN FBI CABLE, DATED 10/28/76, INVOLVING "THE FORMATION OF SPECIAL TEAMS...TO TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.... TO CARRY OUT SANCTIONS UP TO ASSASSINATION." TOWNLEY'S TEAM INCLUDED MARIANA INES CALLEJAS AND VIRGILIO PAZ, CO-FOUNDER OF THE FLORIDA-BASED CUBAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT (CNM) AND SUBCONTRACTED DINA ASSASSIN. IN JULY 1975, THE TEAM TRAVELED IN RENTED CARS THROUGHOUT EUROPE, REPORTING ON EXILES AND EXILE-SOLIDARITY ORGS IN FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY, ESTABLISHING WORKING RELATIONSHIPS WITH EXTREME RIGHT-WING GROUPS WILLING TO KILL ON DINA'S ORDERS. 1975, TOWNLEY AND HIS ASSOCIATES TRAVELED TO ROME TO MEET STEFANO DELLE CHIAIE ("IL CACCOLA"), COORDINATOR OF AN INTERNATIONAL FASCIST NETWORK KNOWN AS THE "BLACK ORCHESTRA", TO PLAN THE MURDER OF BERNARDO LEIGHTON, EXILED CO-FOUNDER OF THE CHILEAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (PCD). ROME WAS ALSO HQS OF THE EXILED ALLENDE-ASSOCIATED POPULAR UNITY (UP) PARTY, AND LEIGHTON CAMPAIGNED FOR A PCD/UP ALLIANCE TO RESTORE DEMOCRACY IN CHILE. HE WAS ALSO EDITOR OF THE EXILE MAGAZINE, "CHILE-AMERICA", AND SPOKE FREQUENTLY AT ANTI-JUNTA RALLIES THROUGHOUT EUROPE. SEE "CHILE - THE GENERAL & THE LONG JOURNEY HOME,"

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/25/99 A22 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20743.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PROPOSALS TO REFORM CHINA'S LEGAL SYSTEM COME AT A TIME BEIJING IS STRUGGLING TO PREVENT THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS FROM ADOPTING A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING CHINA FOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20744.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, TAIWAN, 1950-1974** ONE THING MAO TSE-TUNG AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK AGREED ON WAS THAT TIBET WAS PART OF CHINA.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 158 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_20745.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE DISCUSSES: CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY FOR THE CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTION; THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined OF undefined THE HOLTZMAN AND ABOWEZEK AMENDMENTS OF undefined THE HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 475-511 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20746.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACCUSED FRANK SNEPP undefined OF VIOLATING SECRECY OATH AND NOT SUBMITTING BOOK FOR CLEARANCE. SNEPP SAID DID NOT SUBMIT BOOK AFTER LEARNING CIA HAD BRIEFED TWO JOURNALISTS WITH DISTORTED FACTS ON AMERICAN EVACUATION OF VIETNAM. WP 11/19/77 A9

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20747.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACT OF undefined EXEMPTED CIA FROM LAWS AND REGS ON SPENDING. CONGRESS ALSO RELEASED CIA FROM COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL LAWS RE NUMBER, NAMES, TITLES, FUNCTIONS AND SALARIES OF EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 316 source code: IP

111-ciabase_20748.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AGENTS ENJOY VIRTUAL IMMUNITY FROM THE LAW REGARDING CRIMES THEY COMMIT RELATED TO CIA OPS. CIA BLOCKS PROSECUTION ON BASIS THAT TESTIMONY/EVIDENCE IN TRIAL WOULD THREATEN NATIONAL SECURITY. IN undefined TWO CIA EMPLOYEES INDICTED FOR OPIUM SMUGGLING FROM THAILAND, BUT HAD CHARGES PROMPTLY DROPPED BECAUSE PROSECUTING THEM WOULD REQUIRE REVEALING CIA SECRETS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 32-3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20749.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND PUBLICATIONS REVIEW IN CASE OF MCGEHEE AND A COMPUTER DATA BASE -- CIABASE. CIA, UNDER PRESSURE, YIELDED AND CONCEDED PUBLIC INFO NOT SUBJECT TO PRIOR REVIEW OF FORMER EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/4/91 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20750.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ARRANGEMENTS FOR PROPRIETARIES IMPACTED ON GVT AGENCIES. CIA HAS STOPPED AUDITS, OR STARTED THEM, AT THE IRS. IT HAS INTERCEDED AT TREASURY, COMMERCE, THE CAB, THE FAA, ETC. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20751.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DECIDED NOT CONDUCT PREPUBLICATION REVIEW undefined OF WILBUR EVELAND'S "ROPES OF SAND," A BOOK ABOUT U.S. POLICY IN MIDDLE EAST IN 50'S, BUT WILL DETERMINE AFTER THE BOOK IS MADE PUBLIC WHETHER CLASSIFIED INFO HAS BEEN REVEALED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20752.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FELT EX-AGENT MCGEHEE'S TREATMENT OF AGENT HANDLING TOO EXPLICIT AND DELETED IT AS CLASSIFIED INFO FROM EXPOSE.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 35 source code: DD

111-ciabase_20753.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HELPED QUASH TAX EVASION CASE. CIA CAUSED JUSTICE DEPT DROP CASE AGAINST CASTLE BANK WHICH SET UP PRINCIPALLY BY LATE PAUL LIONEL HELLIWELL, A MIAMI LAWYER. HELLIWELL HELPED CIA DIRECT NET OF CIA PROPRIETARIES. CASTLE BANK CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS DOLLARS TO FUND OPS AGAINST CUBA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE FAR EAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/80 A 21-2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20754.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE HAS 60 LAWYERS WITH A LARGE PROPORTION "RIDING SHOTGUN" ON DDO.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20755.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, IN undefined SENT PROPOSAL TO WHITE HOUSE URGING THAT LAW BE PASSED MAKING IT A CRIME FOR GVT EMPLOYEES TO REVEAL CLASSIFIED INFO. PROPOSAL REJECTED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P427 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20756.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, IN undefined URGES CONGRESS TO PASS LAW GRANTING U.S. CITIZENSHIP TO FOREIGN ASSETS WHO HAVE "CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALITY TO THE SECURITY OF THE U.S."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/4/85 P520 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20757.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA, INFORMATION ACT, undefined WHICH REMOVES CERTAIN OPERATIONAL FILES OF CIA FROM ORDINARY SEARCH AND REVIEW REQUIREMENTS OF FOIA WAS SIGNED INTO LAW (PUBLIC LAW 98-477)** BY PRESIDENT REAGAN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/84 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20758.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ORDERED TO PAY LEGAL AND COURT COSTS IN A undefined FOIA SUIT BY W.H. FERRY. FERRY SUED FOR DOCUMENTS RE HIS DOMESTIC POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20759.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PROCEDURES ON HOMOSEXUALS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 34N source code: SGA

111-ciabase_20760.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SECRECY OATH READS "I DO SOLEMNLY SWEAR THAT I WILL NEVER DIVULGE, PUBLISH OR REVEAL EITHER BY WORD, CONDUCT OR ANY OTHER MEANS SUCH CLASSIFIED INFO, INTELLIGENCE OR KNOWLEDGE, EXCEPT IN THE PERFORMANCE OF MY OFFICIAL DUTIES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAW OF U.S., UNLESS SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED IN WRITING IN EACH CASE BY THE DCI." TECHNICALLY, IT IS UNLAWFUL FOR OFFICER TO DISCUSS MOST CIA BUSINESS EVEN WITH SPOUSE.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 19 source code: DD

111-ciabase_20761.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDY CONCLUDED THAT PRIOR TO undefined FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT, THERE EXISTED NO LEGAL GROUNDS FOR COVERT POLITICAL OR MILITARY OPS WITHOUT ADVANCE CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. NYT 2/13/76

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20762.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED INCOME FROM PROPRIETARIES USED FOR COMPANY PURPOSES. PROFITS USED PROVIDE SECRET FUNDING FOR COVERT OPS TO AVOID SCRUTINY BY EXECUTIVE AND THE CONGRESS. AIR AMERICA 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20763.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA V SIMS, undefined CASE SEEKING NAMES OF INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS WHO HAD PERFORMED RESEARCH IN SECRET CIA PROJECT MKULTRA 1953-1966** SUPREME COURT HELD NAMES COULD BE WITHHELD FROM DISCLOSURE AS PROTECTED INTEL SOURCES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/85 P7-8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20764.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1946-1956 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1946-1956** THE JUSTICE DEPT CONFIRMED THAT U.S. INTEL AGENCIES OFTEN EMPLOYED FORMER HIGH-LEVEL NAZIS AS

INFORMANTS AFTER WWII AND SOMETIMES EVEN HELPED THEM AVOID PROSECUTION FOR WAR CRIMES. L.A. TIMES 6/17/88 P9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20765.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CLAIR E. GEORGE, FORMER DDO, SAYS HE POLITICAL PAWN. HE HAD POSTS IN BEIRUT, ATHENS - WHERE FORMER DDCI FOR ADM, JOHN F. BLAKE SAID POST DANGEROUS. GEORGE DECIDED TO FIGHT CHARGES OF SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH OVER IRAN-CONTRA. HE ACCUSED OF LYING TO AND OBSTRUCTING CONGRESS. DAVID WHIPPLE, EX-DIR OF 3,300 AFIO DEFENDS GEORGE. GEORGE JOINED CIA IN 55, SERVED IN MALI, INDIA, BEIRUT AND ATHENS. CASEY MADE GEORGE LIAISON WITH CONGRESS. ROBERT GATES QUOTED IN 90 BIOGRAPHY OF CASEY BY PERSICO SAYING, "DON'T TELL CONGRESS ANYTHING UNLESS YOU'RE DRIVEN TO WALL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20766.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CLAIR GEORGE'S REQUEST FOR LITERALLY MILLIONS OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCS IN HIS CRIMINAL TRIAL DENIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/116/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20767.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CLAIR GEORGE, FORMER DDO, PLEADS NOT GUILTY IN IRAN-CONTRA CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20768.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFIED INFORMATION PROCEDURES ACT (CIPA).

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 64-5 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_20769.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFIED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138 SIGNED IN undefined AUTHORIZES FBI AND CIA TO FORM PARAMILITARY SQUADS FOR ANTI-TERRORISM AND PERMITS DIA TO HAVE ITS OWN CONTRACT INTEL AGENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20770.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COL LONGHOFFER IN undefined CHARGED WITH DERELICTION OF DUTY FOR SECRETLY CONTROLLING SPECIAL OPS DIVISION AFTER HIS TRANSFER TO CIA.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 197 source code: BC

111-ciabase_20771.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY TESTIFIED THAT CIRCA undefined WHITE HOUSE EST. THE INTERAGENCY EVALUATION COMMITTEE COORDINATED BY JOHN DEAN. REPS OF FBI, DOD, NSA, STATE AND CIA PROVIDED COORDINATED INTEL OF CIVIL DISORDERS. CIA SUPPLYING INFO ON FOREIGN ASPECTS OF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/75 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20772.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **COMMENTS BY MACMICHAEL ON SIC REPORT S2834** .

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 10/90 73-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20773.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, AGENCY'S PURPOSE IN ARMING PRO-WESTERN KATANGA WAS TO BUILD UP FALL-BACK REGIME IF GVT IN LEOPOLDVILLE FELL TO LUMUMBISTS. PRACTICE EXPRESSLY CONTRARY TO U.S. POLICY AND IN DIRECT VIOLATION OF UN SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 81 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_20774.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1983-1992** JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ASKS JUDGE TO REJECT CALL FOR GATES' TESTIMONY IN CLAIR GEORGE'S TRIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20775.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1992** PHILIP CHERRY, A RETIRED CIA OFFICER WHO AN UNPAID MEMBER OF GEORGE'S LEGAL DEFENSE TEAM, WAS SEEN LEAVING CIA HQS 7/31/92. HE HAD A CIA PASS. A CIA SPOKESMAN SAID CHERRY APPLIED FOR A CONTRACT POSITION FOR HISTORICAL REVIEW STAFF AND HAD BEEN OFFERED A POST. HE HAD COME TO PICK UP HIS BADGE. SAID PETER EARNEST, CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR MEDIA RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20776.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, undefined JUDGE DISMISSES ALL CHARGES AGAINST FERNANDEZ. A.G. THORNBURG, ON ADVICE CIA OFFICIALS, INVOKED THE CIPA OF 1980** TO BLOCK USE OF SECRET MATERIAL IN THE TRIAL. NW 12/4/89 62. PROBE OF CIA ROLE HAMPERED, WALSH SAYS. IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR FAULTS W.H. POLICY ON RELEASE OF CLASSIFIED DATA. WP 12/1/89 A4. A.G. THORNBURG ASKED BY SIC TO EXPLAIN BLOCKING IRAN-CONTRA DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20777.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined ALAN D. FIER'S ADMITTED HE LIED TO CONGRESS AND TOWER COMMISSION ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA (IN TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20778.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined AN OP-ED BY JACK PAYTON ON THE GEORGE TRIAL. REASON WHY IRAN-CONTRA OP BEGAN DUE TO REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS TRYING TO DEFY A CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON AID TO CONTRAS. WASHINGTON TIMES 8/31/92 E3. EDITORIAL ANOTHER TRIAL FOR CLAIR GEORGE?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20779.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CLAIR GEORGE ASSERTS MISTAKES IN IRAN-CONTRA TESTIMONY WERE NOT CRIMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20780.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CLAIR GEORGE CHARGES HE WAS "SET UP" BY HILL 'HYPOCRITES.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14 92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20781.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CLAIR GEORGE FOUND GUILTY OF TWO COUNTS OF LYING TO CONGRESS. HE ACQUITTED OF FIVE OTHER COUNTS. RICHARD HELMS FORMERLY CONVICTED OF LYING TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/92 A1,41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20782.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CLAIR GEORGE THREATENED WITH CONTEMPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20783.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1986** DCI GATES NOT CALLED BY DEFENSE AT TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE. ROB SIMMONS ONCE STAFF DIRECTOR OF SENATE'S INTEL COMMITTEE, TESTIFIED THAT GEORGE WAS NOT TRUTHFUL WITH THE COMMITTEE. HE SAID, "BASED ON MY EXPERIENCE, I WOULD HAVE SOME DIFFICULTY BELIEVING HIM EVEN UNDER OATH." GEORGE'S LAWYER INTRODUCED SEVERAL undefined NATIONAL INTEL DAILY REPORTS RE CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORTS. REPORTS DID NOT NAME PEOPLE BEHIND SHIPMENTS PER MARCIE FICKENS A CIA OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/18/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20784.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined FBI EXPERT SAID HE FOUND CLAIR GEORGE'S FINGERPRINTS JUST BENEATH CROSSED-OUT SECTION OF 86 DRAFT STATEMENT TO CONGRESS THAT GEORGE IS ACCUSED OF CENSORING TO PROTECT REAGAN WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20785.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined FIER'S AIDE LOUIS DUPART TESTIFIED HE PREPARED BRIEFING BOOK FOR FOR SENATE TESTIMONY THAT INCLUDED BIO INFO ON FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A NORTH OPERATIVE. DUPART DID NOT KNOW IF FIER'S SHOWED MATERIAL TO GEORGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/4/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20786.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined FORMER SENATOR EAGLETON ACCUSED CLAIR GEORGE OF SERIOUSLY HAMPERING INVESTIGATION OF THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR BY DELIBERATELY LYING TO HIM AND OTHER SENATORS. HE SAID IT CRUCIAL TO DETERMINE ROLE OF SECORD AND GEORGE SAID HE HAD NEVER LAID EYES ON HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20787.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined GEORGE CASE ENDS IN MISTRIAL. MOST JURORS WANTED TO ACQUIT EX-SPY CHIEF. RETRIAL SET FOR OCTOBER.

WASHINGTON POST 8/27/92 A1,4,5. CLAIR GEORGE CASE DEADLOCK SUGGESTS U.S. FACED UNFORSEEN OBSTACLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20788.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined GEORGE CAVE RECALLS ISRAELI ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA AT TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE. CAVE SAID HE AND GEORGE DISCUSSED NEED TO GET AMIRAN NIR, COUNTERTERRORISM ADVISER TO ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER, OUT OF GROUP GOING TO TEHRAN. CAVE PROVIDED SUPPORT FOR CHARGES THAT GEORGE LIED WHEN HE TOLD CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES IN LATE 86 THAT HE NEVER MET SECORD, NORTH'S CHIEF MIDDLEMAN, AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT HIS ROLE WAS IN IRANIAN INITIATIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20789.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROBE FOCUSES ON MEESE. FORMER PRESIDENT REAGAN AND DONALD REGAN NOTIFIED LAST WEEK THEY NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION IN FINAL PHASE OF PROBE OR IRAN-CONTRA. FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL, MEESE, AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE, SHULTZ, HAVE BEEN NAMED SUBJECTS OF INQUIRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/92 A1,16,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20790.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined IRAN-CONTRA PROBE NEARS COMPLETION PER WALSH. STILL THREE MORE TRIALS SCHEDULED INCLUDING FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WEINBERGER WHO CHARGED WITH 5 COUNTS OF PERJURY, OBSTRUCTION AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS. OTHER TWO ARE THE RETRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE AND TRIAL OF DUANE "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/92 A1,6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20791.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JUDGE LAMBERTH OF GEORGE'S TRIAL LEARNED THAT A (POSSIBLE) FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE USED A LISTENING DEVICE TO LISTEN IN ON A CONFERENCE AT THE JUDGE'S BENCH. JUDGE SAID FUTURE SUCH CONDUCT WILL LEAD TO CRIMINAL CONTEMPT CHARGES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20792.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JUDGE ORDERS CLAIR GEORGE TRIAL JURY TO REACH VERDICT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20793.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JUDGE ROYCE LAMBERTH ORDERS DCI GATES TO TESTIFY FOR DEFENSE IN GEORGE CASE SAYING GATES "IS UP TO HIS EYEBALLS IN HIS KNOWLEDGE" OF THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20794.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JUDGE THREATENS TO DECLARE MISTRIAL IN CLAIR GEORGE CASE. JURORS UNABLE TO BREAK DEADLOCK AFTER 5 DAYS OF DELIBERATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/26/92 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20795.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JURY EXPECTED TO GET GEORGE CASE 8/20/92. PROSECUTOR ASKS CONVICTION ON 9 COUNTS; DEFENSE CHIEF SAYS CHIEF WITNESS LIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20796.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JURY QUESTIONED FOR GEORGE'S 2ND TRIAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/20/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20797.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined JURY STARTS DELIBERATION IN TRIAL OF EX-CIA SPY CHIEF CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20798.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined LOUIS DUPART LAWYER FOR CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE DISCOVERED IN 11/86 THAT COS FERNANDEZ HAD WORKED WITH CONTRA RESUPPLY NET. HE SAID THIS MUST BE DISCLOSED TO CONGRESS. CLAIR GEORGE AND CHIEF LA DIV WROTE A BACKDATED MEMO TO SHOW THEY HAD BEGUN AN INVESTIGATION OF FERNANDEZ WEEKS EARLIER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/7/92 200 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20799.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined PROSECUTORS INTRODUCED ONCE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED RECORDS IN GEORGE'S CASE. ONE DOCUMENT RE GEORGE'S TESTIMONY RE IDENTITY OF MAX GOMEZ - CIA HQS HAD RECEIVED DAY BEFORE TESTIMONY A CABLE IDENTIFYING GOMEZ AS FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A RETIRED CIA STAFF EMPLOYEE. RODRIGUEZ A SOLDIER OF FORTUNE WHO HAD GONE TO EL SALVADOR WITH APPROVAL OF V.P. BUSH. HE RECRUITED FOR CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORT BY OLIVER NORTH. LONGTIME OPS OFFICER, KATHERINE M. STRICKER TESTIFIED. DETAILS OTHER CABLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20800.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined STATEMENTS AT SECOND TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/20/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20801.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE. FIER, HEAD OF CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, SAID HE KNEW OF INVOLVEMENT OF NORTH, SECORD, AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ, A FORMER CIA OFFICER WITH CONNECTIONS TO THEN V.P. BUSH IN SECRET NET. FIER SUBMITTED STATEMENT TO GEORGE TO EXPLAIN HOW A HUMANITARIAN AID PROGRAM FOR CONTRAS, AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS IN 85, HAD EVOLVED INTO AN APPARENTLY PRIVATELY FUNDED OP TO PROVIDE CONTRAS WITH MILITARY AID FROM ILLOPANGO AIR BASE IN EL SALVADOR. CLAIR GEORGE OVERRULED HIM. STATEMENT REWRITTEN, OVER FIER'S PROTESTS, TO DENY ANY CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE RESUPPLY NET AND ANY AGENCY KNOWLEDGE OF PEOPLE RUNNING IT. GEORGE INSISTED THEY NOT TELL SENATE COMMITTEE ABOUT INVOLVEMENT OF RODRIGUEZ, WHO THEN IDENTIFIED AS MAX GOMEZ. DENIALS BY FIER AND GEORGE TO CONGRESS OVERLOOKED ROLE OF AGENCY'S COSTA RICAN STATION CHIEF, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ. FIER SAID HE HAD KNOWN SINCE SPRING OF 86 THAT FERNANDEZ HELPING NORTH'S RESUPPLY NET. FIER TOLD HIS SUPERIOR JERRY GRUNER, CHIEF OF CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV, ABOUT FERNANDEZ BUT NOTHING DONE UNTIL AFTER MEESE'S PRESS CONFERENCE. FIER AND GRUNER MET WITH GEORGE WHO TOLD THEM "TO WRITE A MEMO SAYING WE DECIDED TO DO AN INVESTIGATION." THEY PICKED 11/10 AS DATE THEY WOULD SAY THEY HAD DISCUSSED FERNANDEZ'S PROBLEMS. MEMO WRITTEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20802.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined UNDERCOVER CIA OPERATIVE SAID HE TOLD HIGH-RANKING CIA OFFICIALS ABOUT HIS WORK AS CHIEF PILOT FOR A SECRET CONTRA RESUPPLY OP WHILE CIA OFFICIALS DENYING SUCH KNOWLEDGE TO CONGRESS. HE TESTIFYING BEHIND A SCREEN AT TRIAL OF CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20803.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined WALSH APPEALS REVERSED VERDICT ON POINDEXTER. WT 10/7/92 A3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20804.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, DIVERSION OF PROFITS, 1985-1986** OTHER THAN CENTRAL AMERICA FUNDS MAYBE USED BUY ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES FROM ISRAEL FOR AFGHANISTAN REBELS. ALSO TO WEAPONS FOR AFGHAN, ANGOLA REBELS FROM CHINA. APPEARS VIOLATED CLARK AMENDMENT AGAINST UNITA AID JUST LIKE VIOLATED BOLAND. FUNDS POSSIBLY DIVERTED TO ISRAELI MOSSAD FOR COVERT OPS IN EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST. DCI CASEY ALLOWED MOSSAD DIVERSION BECAUSE MOSSAD HAD DONE "DELICATE" INTEL OPS FOR CIA ON REQUEST IN PAST.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 185 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_20805.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, ENTERPRISE, OVERSIGHT. 1984-1986** VIOLATION OF CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 411-13 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_20806.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, SECORD DEFINED** undefined **AS CIA AGENT IRAN ARMS INITIATIVE. WOULD BUY MISSILES FROM DOD AS AGENT THEN SELL TO ISRAEL. CIA GENERAL COUNSEL SPORKIN SAID COULD FIND NO PRECEDENT FOR SALE OF DOD WEAPONS TO INDIVIDUAL ACTING AS CIA AGENT WHEN CIA HAD NO OTHER ROLE IN TRANSACTION. SECORD PLANNED TO MAKE \$8.8 MILLION PROFIT ON SALE. ICA 206-7 . PLAN CHANGED TO AVOID NOTIFICATION OF "U.S. GOVT" SO SECORD WOULD SELL DIRECTLY TO IRAN.**

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 208 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_20807.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA OFFICERS ADVISED CONTRA REBELS ON MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND TACTICS, WEAPONS DELIVERIES AND FORMATION OF NEW U.S.-BACKED REBEL GROUP WHEN THE LAW RESTRICTED SUCH ACTIVITIES. THESE ACTS WOULD BE A TOTAL VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS AND COMPLETE CONTRADICTION OF ASSURANCES GIVEN TO CONGRESS BY CIA. STATION CHIEF BRAGGED HE HAD DIRECT BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS WITH COL. NORTH AND DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/11/87 1, 11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20808.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1987** DESPITE WIDESPREAD DRUG TRAFFICKING THERE NOT A SINGLE CASE AGAINST A DRUG TRAFFICKER WHICH WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF A TIP OR REPORT BY AN OFFICIAL OF A U.S. INTEL AGENCY. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20809.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1988** CIA'S FORMER COS, FERNANDEZ WAS INDICTED RE CONTRAGATE. WP 6/221/88 A1,10. JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ, PLEADED NOT GUILTY OF HELPING SET UP THE UNAUTHORIZED ARMS SUPPLY NET FOR NICARAGUA CONTRAS AND THEN CONSPIRING TO OBSTRUCT OFFICIAL INQUIRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/88 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20810.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined PRES. BUSH BLOCKED TRIAL OF FORMER CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ BY REFUSING TO GRANT COURT ACCESS TO DOCUMENTS INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY. CASE DISMISSED ON 24 NOV 89. FERNANDEZ WAS ONLY INTEL OFFICER INDICTED IN IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/6/89 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20811.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined JOHN HULL STILL WANTED FOR EXTRADITION BY COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20812.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined AFTER MEETING WITH U.S. CONGRESSMEN COSTA RICA MAY DROP CHARGES AGAINST JOHN HULL IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING IN undefined OF PRESS CONFERENCE AT LA PENCA CALLED BY EDEN PASTORA. 3 JOURNALISTS AND ONE GUERRILLA KILLED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/5/92 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20813.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1980-1991** IN APRIL 91 COSTA RICA ASKED U.S. TO EXTRADITE CIA OPERATIVE JOHN HULL TO STAND TRIAL ON HOMICIDE CHARGES. HULL WAS ALLEGEDLY AT CENTER OF NORTH'S ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET. COSTA RICAN AUTHORITIES ACCUSE HULL OF ALLOWING HIS RANCH TO BE USED AS AN ARMS-FOR-DRUGS SWAP MEET. HULL INDICTED IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING ATTEMPT AGAINST EDEN PASTORA IN LA PENCA, NICARAGUA. 5 DIED IN BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26 91 D7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20814.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **COURT ORDERED THE CIA UNDER TORT ACT TO PAY DEFENDANTS \$1000** FOR OPENING A SINGLE LETTER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20815.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **COURT OVERTURNS ORDER TO RELEASE CLASSIFIED INFO. 4TH CIRCUIT COURT RULED DISTRICT COURT JUDGE DID NOT FOLLOW CORRECT PROCEDURES AND OVERTURNED HIS DISCLOSURE ORDER. RULING ON REQUEST FROM REPORTER BRUCE BOWERS THAT FBI AND CIA BE REQUIRED TO RELEASE RECORDS ON VALENTINE KAMENEV, A USSR DIPLOMAT, AND TWO RUSSIAN IMMIGRANTS, JUDGE AGREED PROTECT RECORDS KAMENEV WHILE RELEASING THOSE OF THE IMMIGRANTS. CIRCUIT COURT OVERTURNED JUDGE'S RULING. PROGRESS OF CASE REVEALS POWER OF GVT IN SHAPING LITIGATION UNDER NATIONAL SECURITY EXEMPTION 1. (BRUCE BOWERS V. U.S. DEPT JUSTICE, NO. 90-2063 , U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FOURTH DISTRICT, APR 11).** ASSOCIATED PRESS 4/24/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20816.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COURT RULES AGAINST CONGRESS ON SECRECY PLEDGES AND PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. PUBLISHERS WEEKLY* 6/24/88 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20817.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COURTS, CIA AND USE OF.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 240-49 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_20818.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION. NOT UNTIL undefined INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT DID CONGRESS SUPPLY CLEAR AUTHORITY FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 205 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_20819.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **CRIMINAL CODE, TITLE 18 OF THE U.S. CODE, SECTION 793 - THE ESPIONAGE ACT OF 1917** USED IN THE MORRISON CASE. HIS CONVICTION ASSIGNS A CRIMINAL PENALTY TO THE CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM. THE GVT HAS GAINED AN OFFICIAL SECRETS LAW. HARPER'S 9/89 54-67

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20820.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** WHEN CIA LINKS TO MOB AND CIA'S ILLEGAL WIRETAP ON GIANCANA'S GIRL FRIEND DISCOVERED THE CIA DID ITS BEST TO STOP PROSECUTION.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 483 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_20821.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** CIA'S CONTACTS WITH ROSSELLI, SAM GIANCANA AND SANTOS TRAFFICANTE RE ASSASSINATIONS OF FIDEL, RAUL, AND CHE GUEVARA. STORY OF PHYLLIS MCGUIRE - GIANCANA'S MISTRESS. GIANCANA HEARD SHE DATING DAN ROWAN. MAHEU AGREED TO HAVE MCGUIRE TAILED. CIA TO PAY UP TO 1,000 IF MAHEU WANTED TO HIRE SOMEONE TO INSTALL MICROPHONE ON OUTSIDE WALL. MAHEU CALLED ED DUBOIS, A PRIVATE EYE. ONE OF HIS MEN TRIED TO TAP ROWAN'S PHONE AND WAS CAUGHT. FBI QUERIED MAHEU WHO REFERRED THEM TO EDWARDS (CIA). EDWARDS TOLD HOOVER THAT PROSECUTION OF MAHEU (OVER ILLEGAL WIRE TAP) WOULD "UNDOUBTEDLY LEAD TO EXPOSURE" RE ABORTIVE BAY OF PIGS OP AND MOST DAMAGING EMBARRASSMENT TO U.S. CIA DEVELOPED A PILL THAT RELEASED BOTULISM INTO LIQUID. MAHEU PASSED PILLS TO GIANCANA AND ROSSELLI WHO DELIVERED PILLS TO CUBAN CONTACT.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 114-123 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_20822.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** CIA SECURITY DIRECTOR SHEFFIELD EDWARDS TOLD FBI IN 61 "THAT THE CIA WOULD OBJECT TO ROBERT MAHEU'S PROSECUTION BECAUSE IT MIGHT REVEAL SENSITIVE INFO RE BAY OF PIGS INVASION."

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 22 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_20823.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AGAINST PRESIDENT'S ORDER, SEVERAL AMERICANS UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA FLEW MISSIONS IN RELIEF OF CUBA INVASION

EITHER ON THEIR OWN OR AUTHORIZED BY BISSELL.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 299 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_20824.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1962-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1990** EFFORTS TO GET DOS DOCS ABOUT CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS BY ARMSTRONG, BRENNER MAY ACHIEVE SUCCESS. LEGISLATION PASSED BY SENATE WOULD REQUIRE AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION OF DOS DOCS AFTER 30 YRS EXCEPT WITH 3 STRICT EXCEPTIONS: WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY, NAMES OF INFORMANTS STILL ALIVE, OR HARM CURRENT DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. HOUSE YET TO CONSIDER LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/90 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20825.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1965-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1965-1993** VERNE LYON - EX-CIA MAN TURNED CRITIC SEEKS PRESIDENTIAL PARDON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20826.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1966-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1993** "AN APPEAL FOR PARDON," DETAILS VERNE LYON'S CASE AND HIS EFFORTS AT OBTAINING A PRESIDENTIAL PARDON.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20827.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1981-1988** THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) AN EFFECTIVE LOBBYIST IN D.C. CANF HAS RECEIVED FEDERAL GRANTS. PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL, JORGE MAS, WORKED WITH THE CIA IN OPS AGAINST CUBA IN THE 60S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/88 P389-90 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20828.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1999 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1984-1999** WAYNE SMITH FORMER U.S. DIPLOMAT WHO ACCUSED A CUBAN EXILE GROUP OF USING TAXPAYER MONEY FOR POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS WON A REVERSAL TODAY OF A LIBEL VERDICT AGAINST HIM. SMITH WAS ORDERED TO PAY \$40,000 IN DAMAGES IN 1996 AFTER A JURY FOUND THAT HE TRIED TO HARM THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION BY LYING DURING A TV INTERVIEW. SMITH BASED HIS ACCUSATIONS OF MISUSE OF FUNDS PRIMARILY ON A 1988 ESSAY BY JOHN SPICER NICHOLS, A COLLEAGUE, IN THE NATION. ARTICLE SAID FEDERALLY FUNDED NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), GAVE \$390,000 IN GRANTS TO THE FOUNDATION BETWEEN 1984 AND 1988. IN THE SAME PERIOD, A PAC FOUNDED BY FOUNDATION DIRECTORS GAVE THE SAME AMOUNT IN DONATIONS TO SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, INCLUDING SOME NATIONAL ENDOWMENT BOARD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/99 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20829.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1997** 52-YEAR-OLD HANDYMAN, VAN DER VEER FACES CHARGES OF PROMOTING ARMED ACTIONS THAT COULD BRING HIM A DEATH SENTENCE. VAN DER VEER, HAS NEVER DENIED HIS HOSTILITY TO CUBA. AND A MIAMI EXILE GROUP THAT ADVOCATES ARMED STRUGGLE, COMANDOS L, HAS ALTERNATELY ACKNOWLEDGED AND DENIED HE'S A MEMBER. GRANMA NEWSPAPER LAST MONTH DEVOTED TWO FULL PAGES TO THE CAPTURE AND EXPULSION OF A U.S. VISITOR ACCUSED OF DELIVERING AID TO DISSIDENTS ON BEHALF OF FREEDOM HOUSE, A U.S. GROUP THAT PROMOTES DEMOCRACY. GRANMA REPORTED THAT DAVID DORN, HEAD OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FOR THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, WAS HELPING COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES AND ACCUSED FREEDOM HOUSE OF ESPIONAGE, SUBVERSION AND PROVOCATIONS. FREEDOM HOUSE OFTEN USES VISITORS TO CUBA TO DELIVER CASH, MEDICINES, TYPEWRITERS AND SHORT-WAVE RADIO RECEIVERS TO DISSIDENTS. HAVANA EXPELLED AT LEAST THREE OF ITS PREVIOUS COURIERS. DAYS LATER, A THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICER WENT ON PRIME-TIME TV RE RAUL ERNESTO CRUZ, A SALVADORAN CHARGED WITH SIX OF THE 11 BOMBINGS CONFIRMED SINCE APRIL. MIAMI HERALD 10/3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20830.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined RETIRED CIA HISTORIAN FILED SUIT OVER CIA REG BARRING RELEASE OF UNCLASSIFIED REPORT ON BAY OF PIGS INVASION. WT 4/10/91 A4. JACK PFEIFFER RETIRED HISTORIAN ONCE ONE-MAN HISTORICAL STAFF SUING OVER RELEASE OF DECLASSIFIED VERSION OF undefined BAY OF PIGS INVASION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20831.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1994-1997** CUBAN PROSECUTORS SEEKING DEATH PENALTY FOR A U.S. CITIZEN ON CHARGES OF WORKING FOR A TERRORIST GROUP IN MIAMI. WALTER VAN DER MEER IN CUSTODY SINCE 8/21/96 FOR BEING A MERCENARY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20832.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1996-1997** WALTER VAN DER VEER A U.S. CITIZEN CHARGED WITH SEEKING TO PROMOTE AN ARMED UPRISING IN CUBA HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS BY A CUBAN COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/97 A40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20833.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, HAITI, undefined GROUP OF CUBAN EXILES IMPLICATED CIA IN THEIR 67 TRIAL FOR ORGANIZING A PRIVATE INVASION OF HAITI, A VIOLATION OF U.S. NEUTRALITY LAWS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 308 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_20834.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY LED A DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND DISCREDIT AMERICANS WHO OPPOSED THEM. CASEY SENT RAYMOND TO THE NSC TO INSULATE THE CIA. CASEY HIRED ADVERTISING SPECIALIST PETER DAILY TO GENERATE PRIVATE SECTOR SUPPORT AND FUNDING FOR THE PR CAMPAIGN. MUCH OF CAMPAIGN RUN BY THE DOS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OFFICE. THE GAO REPORT ON EFFORT SAID AN NSC TEAM LED BY RAYMOND GHOSTWROTE OP-ED PIECES FOR THE NYT AND THE WP AND PLANTED A STORY ON NBC NEWS. GAO INVESTIGATORS MISSED SOME OF UNIT'S MOST BLATANT DECEPTIONS. IN undefined TEAM TOLD REPORTERS THAT SANDINISTAS WERE INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICING AND THE SANDINISTAS WERE IMPORTING USSR MIG-21S. THE GAO FOUND THE UNIT VIOLATED LAWS PROHIBITING USE OF GVT FUNDS FOR DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/12/87 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_20835.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HELMS, undefined HELMS ESTABLISHED RECORD OF LYING UNDER OATH IN TESTIMONY CONCERNING THREE OF CIA MORE SORDID THEATRES OF OPERATION, ITS ASSAULT ON THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN CHILE, ITS TARGETING OF AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT, AND ITS INVOLVEMENT IN WATERGATE. THESE AND PLEA BARGAINING BETWEEN HELMS AND CARTER ADMINISTRATION MUST BE VIEWED AS REFINEMENT IN PROCESS OF OFFICIAL COVERUP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20836.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DCI MEMO TO JUSTICE DEPT SAYING GUISE OF NATIONAL SECURITY COULD NOT BE USED TO CLOAK UNLAWFUL ACTIVITY. HOWEVER GLARING LOOPHOLE FORCED REDRAFTING. NEW TIMES 10/30/78 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20837.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER OPPOSES SENATE CONFIRMATION OF THE CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20838.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **DECEMBER 4** undefined **REAGAN SIGNS EXEC ORDER 12333** ON UNITED STATES INTEL ACTIVITIES WHICH REPEALED CARTER'S undefined ORDER ON THE SAME SUBJECT AND "MAKES PROFOUND CHANGES IN THE SCOPE OF AUTHORIZED INTEL ACTIVITIES." UNDER CARTER'S ORDER THE CIA COULD COLLECT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE WITHIN THE U.S. SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF ATTORNEY GENERAL. UNDER 12333 THE CIA IS MERELY BOUND TO "PROCEDURES AGREED UPON BY THE DCI AND THE ATTORNEY GENERAL", LESSENING SCRUTINY OVER CIA OPS. MOST IMPORTANT 12333 AUTHORIZES THE CIA TO ENGAGE IN DOMESTIC COVERT OPS SO LONG AS THEY ARE NOT "INTENDED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLIT PROCESSES, PUBLIC OPINION, POLICIES, OR MEDIA."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WRITES ^HOW THIS QUALIFICATION CAN EVER BE ENFORCED IS UNCLEAR.^ FOR DESCRIPTION OF 12333 SEE source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20839.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DECEMBER undefined AMENDMENT TO FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OUTLAWS FUNDING OF CIA COVERT OPERATIONS "UNLESS AND UNTIL THE PRESIDENT FINDS THAT EACH SUCH OPERATION IS IMPORTANT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND REPORTS, IN A TIMELY FASHION, A DESCRIPTION AND SCOPE OF SUCH OPERATION TO APPROPRIATE COMMITTEE OF CONGRESS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/14/76 180 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20840.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION. HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNTRUE RE ROLE OF CIA IN DOMESTIC INTEL ACTIVITIES AIMED AT ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT. COI 190. ASKED ABOUT DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION. IN RESPONDING HE DESCRIBED THE FUNCTION OF OVERT DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 191-4 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20841.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **DECLASSIFIED DOCS PROVIDED BY NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE CONTAIN DETAILS OF ILLEGAL DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES 1983-1987** UNDERTAKEN BY CIA, REAGAN ADM AND OTHERS TO BOOST CONTRAS AND DECEIVE RE ACTUAL EVENTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20842.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF ACLU AND CIA COOPERATON TO REVISE THE FOIA AS IT APPLIES TO THE OPERATIONAL FILES OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/84 P28 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20843.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF WILLIAM BLACK CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20844.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS ON THE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 9-10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20845.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS RE CIA'S ROLE WATERGATE OBVIOUS LIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 190 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20846.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF MAIL OPENING OPS. CC HEARINGS, VOLUME 4 10/24/75 260 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20847.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER EXTENDING PREPUBLICATION REVIEW TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GVT EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/17/83 A23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20848.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION OF THE ILLEGALITY/LEGALITY OF IN THE VIEW OF CONGRESS, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 135-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20849.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DISPUTE OVER SECRECY AGREEMENT AND SUPREME COURT'S RULING.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/90 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20850.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DISTRICT COURT JUDGE JUNE L. GREEN undefined UPHELD GVT'S POSITION THAT IT CAN NEITHER CONFIRM OR DENY EXISTENCE OF ANY REQUESTED DOCUMENT REFLECTING COVERT CIA ACTIVITY AT ANY OF THE ELEVEN CAMPUSES OF THE UNIV. OF CALIFORNIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/81 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20851.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DIVISION D. PROBABLY THRU DIV D BEGAN CONDUCTING OVERSEAS INTERCEPTIONS SPECIFICALLY FOR COLLECTION OF INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS INTEL. PART OF OP DEALT WITH U.S. TRAFFIC A VIOLATION U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 255 source code: PP

111-ciabase_20852.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOC OF 39 PAGES RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA CRITIQUE OF BAR ASSOCIATION REPORT "THE CIA OVERSIGHT AND ACCOUNTABILITY." HOPC 5/10/84 P12 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-41 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_20853.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **DOC RELEASED UNDER FOIA (19 PAGES) RE CIA/JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AGREEMENT REGARDING POSSIBLE CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES ARISING OUT OF CIA ACTIVITIES. THE NEED TO PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS AND THE DUTY TO ENFORCE LAWS. INCLUDED IS A BRIEF SUMMARY OF 20 CASES IN WHICH VIOLATIONS OF CRIMINAL STATUTES WERE REPORTED TO DOJ BETWEEN 1954-1975** A DETAILED REVIEW INVOLVED IN THE PROSECUTION OF PUTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-37 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_20854.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOC RELEASED UNDER FREEDOM OF INFO ACT (FOIA) FROM DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO R. MCGEHEE 12/30/87. RELEASED DOC DATED 10/7/82 SAYS: SUBJECT EX-CIA PERSONNEL VISIT GRENADA. 1. [BELOW INFO] CAN BE RELEASED AND PASSED LOCAL AUTHORITIES. 2. DEALS WITH MCGEHEE'S WRITINGS AND SUBMITTALS TO CIA FOR REVIEW - MCGEHEE IN LITIGATION WITH CIA CONCERNING DELETIONS IN ONE ITEM IN "CIA OPERATIONS IN EL SALVADOR." 4. "IF IN FUTURE...MCGEHEE SPEAKS FROM A PREPARED TEXT OR NOTES, OR IF HE DISCLOSES WHAT WOULD APPEAR TO BE CLASSIFIED OR CLASSIFIABLE INFO, HE MAY BE IN VIOLATION OF SECRECY AGREEMENT. ...CIA MAY WANT TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE EVIDENCE OF CONTENTS OF SPEECH. WE...ASK THAT...FUTURE MCGEHEE PRESENTATIONS, AN EMBOFF AVAILABLE TO TESTIFY, ATTEND PRESENTATION AND, IF POSSIBLE, USE A RECORDER TO TAPE IT." DOS 12/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20855.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1974-1975** CIA FUNDED VIETNAM INSTITUTION THAT PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 200 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20856.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, MARCH 10 undefined INMAN CONFIRMS SOME RESTRICTIONS ON DOMESTIC SPYING WILL BE LIFTED IN NEW REAGAN EXEC ORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20857.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, MARCH undefined DEP. DIRECTOR CIA BOBBY INMAN ASSURED SENATE HE DOES NOT FAVOR CIA DOMESTIC OPS. ASSURANCE IN RESPONSE TO LEAKED EXEC ORDER DRAFT THAT WOULD PERMIT CIA TO INFILTRATE AND INFLUENCE DOMESTIC ORGS WITH FOREIGN TIES. ALSO, NEW ORDER WOULD ELIMINATE CLEARANCE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL OF INTRUSIVE CIA ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO DETERMINE IF THERE IS PROBABLE CAUSE THAT U.S. PERSON IS WORKING AS FOREIGN AGENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/14/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20858.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OPS, 1953-1973** ILLEGAL PROGRAM RAN FROM 53-73 DURING TERMS FOUR PRESIDENTS BUT NO PRESIDENTS BRIEFED.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XVII source code: CSO

111-ciabase_20859.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CULT OF INTEL ADHERENTS USE HYPOCRISY AND DECEPTION LIKE SECRECY, HAVE BECOME STANDARD TECHNIQUES FOR PREVENTING PUBLIC AWARENESS OF CIA COVERT OPS AND GVT ACCOUNTABILITY FOR THEM. THESE MEN ASSERT THAT GVT HAS AN INHERENT RIGHT TO LIE TO ITS PEOPLE. SECRECY AND DECEPTION ARE AS MUCH TO KEEP CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC FROM LEARNING WHAT GVT DOING AS TO SHIELD THOSE ACTS FROM OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 5-6 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20860.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. NATIONAL SECURITY INTEL DIRECTIVES NSCIDS SERIES OF CLASSIFIED EXECUTIVE ORDERS. THE SECRET CHARTER OF THE CIA. NSC/2, NSCID 7 GAVE CIA POWERS INSIDE US TO QUESTION AMERICANS ABOUT THEIR FOREIGN TRAVELS, AND TO ENTER CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES. NSCID 6 SPELLS OUT FUNCTIONS OF NSA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 276 source code: COI

111-ciabase_20861.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, WIRETAPS. DOMESTIC USE OF 32 WIRETAPS, 32 INSTANCES OF BUGGING; AND 12 BREAK-INS. NONE UNDER JUDICIAL WARRANT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 30 source code: RC

111-ciabase_20862.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS CHICAGO DAILY NEWS REPORTED CIA FORCED JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DROP AN INDICTMENT AGAINST ONE OF ITS (CIA) AGENTS INVOLVED IN A PLOT TO SMUGGLE 100 POUNDS OF RAW OPIUM INTO U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/5/75 4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20863.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: DURING HOOVER'S DAYS FBI COULD USE BUGS OR TAP TELEPHONES AT WILL. SINCE undefined THRU undefined UNDER FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) WIRETAPS OR BUGS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY CASES MUST BE APPROVED BY A 7-MEMBER WIRETAP COURT.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 173 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_20864.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS AND AIR-SEA FORWARDERS, INC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 12-13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20865.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1991-1992** CHARTER 77 FOUNDATION-NEW YORK THRU NED FUNDING SPONSORED IN AUSTRIA DISCUSSION OF "TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE," RE PUNISHING OR PARDONING FORMER OFFICIALS OF COMMUNIST REGIMES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20866.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NED/NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION GRANT TO CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON LAW AND SOCIETY (CIDES) TO PROMOTE CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20867.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NED FUNDING CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON LAW AND SOCIETY (CIDES) IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20868.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: EFFORTS TO EXEMPT THE CIA FROM FOIA HAS STIRRED UP A STORM OF CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/80 P483-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20869.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1991** SALVADORAN DEATH SQUAD DEFECTOR CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ, SENTENCED TO SIX MONTHS, HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED TWICE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20870.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE BY GVT BOTH IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS AND FOREIGN INTEL GATHERING INCREASED DRAMATICALLY UNDER REAGAN. SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND SUBVERSIVES INCREASED FROM 319 REQUESTS IN undefined TO 549 REQUESTS IN undefined ONLY 11 OF 7,120 SURVEILLANCE REQUESTS DENIED SINCE undefined NONE IN REAGAN ADM. SOME OF THESE DONE UNDER FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) OF undefined BY FISA COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20871.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT DEFINED.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 352 source code: IP

111-ciabase_20872.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: EROSION OF ADVERSARY SYSTEM IN COURTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 6,7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20873.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **ERWIN RAUTENBERG OF LOS ANGELES, PRESIDENT OF AIR-SEA FORWARDING (ASF) THAT OPERATED AS A CIA FRONT COMPANY SERVING AIR ASIA. IN 1975** , CIA SOLD AIR ASIA TO E-SYSTEMS. HIS STORY TOLD IN NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, 3/2/92. E-SYSTEMS TRIED TO BREAK CONTRACT IN 81, RAUTENBERG SUED, BUT WAS BLOCKED FROM REVEALING IN THE COURT THE TERMS OF HIS ORIGINAL CONTRACT WITH CIA AND SUBSEQUENT E-SYSTEMS CONTRACT ON GROUNDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. IN 86 TRIAL, JURY BELIEVED RAUTENBERG AND AWARDED HIM \$200,000 COMPENSATORY AND \$6 MILLION PUNITIVE DAMAGES. JUDGE GADBOIS REVOKED AWARD.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 16 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20874.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined 52,960 FOR LAW FACULTY OF U. OF ADDIS ABABA FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND PEACE CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20875.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: EX-FBI AGENT JACK RYAN LOST HIS SUIT FOR RE-REINSTATEMENT OF HIS PENSION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20876.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER ON INTEL ACTIVITIES (E.O.12333)** SIGNED BY PRES. REAGAN undefined REPRESENTS GRAVE THREAT TO CIVIL LIBERTIES. AGAINST OVERWHELMING RECORD OF CIVIL LIBERTY ABUSES BY CIA, FBI, AND NSA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES, DOCUMENTED BY HOUSE AND SENATE REAGAN ORDER REPRESENTS EXERCISE IN ORWELLIAN DOUBLESPEAK.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/82 P7-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20877.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **FALK, RICHARD A. "CIA COVERT ACTION AND INTERNATIONAL LAW," SOCIETY 12 (4/75) 39-44**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20878.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FAMILY JEWELS, undefined SEE COLBY'S CHAPTER LABELED FAMILY JEWELS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 329-350 source code: HM

111-ciabase_20879.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FBI/ATTORNEY GENERAL MEMO STATING SHEFFIELD EDWARDS OBJECTS TO THE PROSECUTION OF MAHEU AS IT WOULD RESULT IN MOST DAMAGING EMBARRASSMENT TO U.S. MEMO 4/10/62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20880.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL APPEALS COURT HALTED THE TRIAL OF J. FERNANDEZ AFTER JUSTICE DEPT ATTEMPTED TO INTERVENE AND CURTAIL THE DISCLOSURE OF CLASSIFIED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/89 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20881.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **FEDERAL COURT OF APPEALS UPHELD DISTRICT COURT'S DISMISSAL OF CHARGES AGAINST JOSEPH FERNANDEZ WHO WAS STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA FROM 1984-1986** ATTORNEY GENERAL "WILL NOW GIVE CONSIDERATION TO RELEASE INFO IN LIGHT OF APPEALS DECISION." FERNANDEZ ACCUSED OF GIVING FALSE STATEMENTS TO TOWER BOARD RE HIS ROLE WITH NORTH IN BUILDING A SECRET AIRSTRIP IN COSTA RICA. FERNANDEZ SOUGHT USE CIA DOCS THAT WOULD SHOW AIRSTRIP PART OF A CIA PLAN. PAPERS WOULD SHOW "CIA HQS HAD DETAILED INFO "THROUGHOUT... WERE INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN RESUPPLY OF CONTRAS." CIA REFUSED TO RELEASE INFO. JUDGES RULED LACK OF DOCS WOULD HAVE DEPRIVED FERNANDEZ OF ANY CHANCE TO DEFEND SELF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20882.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL JUDGE IN HAWAII undefined ORDERED CIA TURN OVER TO ATTORNEYS FOR RONALD REWALD DOCUMENTS CONCERNING HIS CLAIM HE OPERATED AN INVESTMENT FIRM AS CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. SPRING 85 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20883.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FEDERAL JUDGE INVOKING FERES DOCTRINE RULED ARMY, CIA AND FBI CANNOT BE SUED FOR DAMAGES BY WIDOW OF ARMY INTEL AGENT FOUND ELECTROCUTED undefined IN MOTEL ROOM. HE FOUND AFTER NINE DAYS OF INTERROGATION AT FT. MEADE AFTER HE FAILED A LIE DETECTOR TEST ABOUT HIS RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20884.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FINDINGS, HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT, undefined AMENDMENT TO FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT STATED: NO FUNDS APPROPRIATED MAY BE EXPENDED BY CIA FOR OPS IN OTHER COUNTRIES UNLESS PRESIDENT FINDS SUCH OPS IMPORTANT AND REPORTS IN TIMELY FASHION TO APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 151 source code: CC

111-ciabase_20885.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **FINDING, IRAN, JAN undefined ISRAEL COULD LEGALLY SELL ARMS IRAN AND HAVE STOCKS REPLENISHED BY U.S. IN OPINION DCI CASEY AND ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE. MEESE REFERRED TO 81 WRITTEN LEGAL OPINION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL W.F. SMITH THAT CIA COULD LEGALLY SELL TO THIRD COUNTRIES WEAPONS OBTAINED FROM DOD UNDER ECONOMY ACT. 6 JAN PRES SIGNED DRAFT FINDING. ICA 203. CIA LAWYERS AGREED. ICA 205. LATER CHANGED PLAN TO AVOID NOTIFICATION OF "U.S. GOVT" [CONGRESS] . 17 JAN 86 PRES SIGNED FINDING AUTHORIZING DOD SALE WEAPONS TO CIA AGENT [SECORD] WHO WOULD THEN SELL DIRECTLY TO IRAN. ICA 208-9 . W.F. SMITH FINDING.**

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 278 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_20886.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FLAP REPORT DUBBED "FAMILY JEWELS" DETAILING QUESTIONABLE CIA ACTIVITIES VIOLATED ONE OF THE CARDINAL RULES ESTABLISHED BY COLBY'S PREDECESSORS: NEVER PUT ANYTHING ON PAPER THAT MIGHT PROVE EMBARRASSING.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 395 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_20887.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOIA. CIA'S HIGH-PRICED INFO. (A SMALL-TOWN EDITOR'S EFFORTS TO GET INFORMATION FROM CIA UNDER FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT) (CLIPPINGS). WASHINGTON JOURNALISM REVIEW* 2/89 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20888.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOIA, CIA EXEMPTION, undefined FOIA SUIT SEEKING ACCESS TO CIA DOCUMENTS CONCERNING HUGHES GLOMAR EXPLORER. COURT HELD CERTAIN WITHHELD MATERIAL EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE. COURT REJECTED PLAINTIFFS ARGUMENT CIA SHOULD REVEAL OR CONFIRM INFO THAT MAY ALREADY BE IN PUBLIC SPHERE HOLDING THAT THE FACT THE INFO SOUGHT MAY ALREADY HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED DOES NOT ALTER ITS CLASSIFIABLE CHARACTER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/79 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20889.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOR 20 YEARS CIA HAD SECRET AGREEMENT WITH JUSTICE DEPT, CIA WOULD RESOLVE CRIMINAL CONDUCT INTERNALLY. POLICY CHANGED UNDER A.G. BELL, WHO DECIDED NO INDIVIDUAL IN GVT SHOULD BE IMMUNE FROM PROSECUTION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 154 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_20890.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS ASPECTS OF DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL LAW VIOLATED BY COVERT OPERATIONS SEE APPENDIX 2. BY MICHAEL J. GLENNON OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT 4/3/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20891.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A LIST OF FOIA LAWSUITS SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/75 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20892.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOR COURT DECISIONS RE CIA BEING ABLE TO WITHHOLD INFO IN COURT CASES SEE ARTICLE "CIA SUCCESSFULLY COURTS THE COURTS" IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/83 11, 12, 36 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20893.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FORD JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD NOT PROSECUTE FORMER CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS FOR ADMITTED ROLE IN undefined BURGLARY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 296 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20894.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN AID BILL JULY undefined LEGALIZED SHAKING DOWN U.S. AID RECIPIENTS FOR NICARAGUA CONTRA AID, REPEALED CLARK AMENDMENT AGAINST CIA SUPPORT OF UNITA ANGOLA REBELS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 111, 266 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_20895.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT OF undefined SEE THE NATION 10/29/83 397-399** FOR DETAILS OF BUGGING OPS AND FISA COURT ROLE. SEE ALSO PROGRESSIVE 4/18-24/84 FOR DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT THAT APPROVES BUGS AND WIRETAPS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20896.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT HAS NOT TURNED DOWN ANY OF GVT'S 3,195 REQUESTS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SINCE IT ESTABLISHED IN 79 UNDER FISA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/86? source code: WP

111-ciabase_20897.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICIALS ESTABLISHING LEGAL DEFENSE FUND TO HELP COLLEAGUES IN WALSH'S PROBE. AMONG THOSE FIVE ARE JAMES M.POTTS, FORMER DIV CHIEF FOR AFRICA; JOHN. WALLER; RICHARD F. STOLZ, FORMER DDO; SAMUEL HALPERN, FORMER DDDO; AND WILLIAM DONNELLY; FORMER INSPECTOR GENERAL LIKE WALLER. WALSH'S INQUIRY EXPANDED IN JUNE 91 WHEN ALAN D. FIER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, SAID HE WAS PART OF A COVER-UP. MORE THAN A DOZEN FORMER AND PRESENT CIA OFFICIALS NOTIFIED THEY ARE SUBJECTS OF INVESTIGATIONS, INCLUDING ROBERT M. GATES, DCI NOMINEE. CLAIR E. GEORGE AND DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, FORMER CHIEF OF WESTERN EUROPE DIV ARE TARGETS OF INVESTIGATION. AGENCY LAWYERS STUDYING LEGALITY OF CURRENT EMPLOYEES CONTRIBUTING TO FUND OR RECEIVING MONEY FROM IT. A PRECEDENT SET WHEN RICHARD HELMS WAS FINED \$2,000 FOR WITHHOLDING INFO FROM CONGRESS. AT BETHESDA CLUB WHERE 400 RETIRED OFFICERS RAISED MONEY TO COVER FINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20898.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA TECHNICAL SPECIALIST ARNOLD ZAPOLI, SENTENCED IN FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA TO 20 YEARS FOR CHILD MOLESTATION. TO DO TIME IN FAIRFAX COUNTY JAIL RATHER THAN PENITENTIARY AT REQUEST CIA ON NATIONAL SECURITY GROUNDS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20899.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS PLEADED NOLO CONTENDERE TO MISDEMEANOR CHARGES** **undefined RATHER THAN STAND TRIAL FOR FELONY PERJURY CHARGES WP 11/1/77 A1; NYT 11/1/77 P23,24. DOJ DEFENDED DEAL AS SAVING NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS FROM DISCLOSURE AT PUBLIC TRIAL. WP 11/2/77 A1; NYT 11/2/77 13,15. SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE 2 YR. SENTENCE AND \$2000 FINE**, HELMS RECEIVED SUSPENDED SENTENCE AND MAXIMUM FINE WP 11/5/77 A1; NYT 11/5/77 1; \$2000 FINE PAID BY FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES. WP 11/6/77 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20900.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER DIA SPECIALIST IN HUMINT OPS IN MIDDLE EAST AND WHISTLE-BLOWER ON U.S. INTEL OPS ASSOCIATED WITH BOMBING OVER LOCKERBIE OF A PAN AM 747, LESTER K. COLEMAN III, WANTS TO TAKE UP RESIDENCE IN FRANCE. U.S. GVT STILL WISHES TO PUT HIM ON TRIAL AND LOCK HIM AWAY TO KEEP HIS STORY OFF FRONT PAGES, BUT TWO U.S. INDICTMENTS AGAINST HIM ARE NOT EXTRADITABLE OFFENSES UNDER EUROPEAN LAW. NONETHELESS, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAS PUT ENOUGH PRESSURE ON SWEDEN, WHERE COLEMAN IS NOW LIVING, TO MAKE SURE HE AND HIS FAMILY DON'T GET PERMANENT SWEDISH RESIDENCE. HIS LAST MEDIA ASSIGNMENT WAS AS CONTRACT PRODUCER WITH CBS NEWS (83-84)**. HE JOINED DIA WHERE HE WORKED ON MIDDLE EAST, ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS AND COUNTER-TERRORISM. HE WAS INVOLVED IN COVERT INTEL OPS, INCLUDING OP GOLDENROD, OP DOME AND OP EL DORADO CANYON. HE TRAINED PRODUCTION AND TECHNICAL STAFF FOR LEBANESE LBC TELEVISION AND TEMPORARILY SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF TRAINING VIDEO OPS AT U.S. NATIONAL INTEL ACADEMY. IN 93 IN LONDON, BLOOMSBURY PUBLISHED HIS BIOGRAPHY, TRAIL OF THE OCTOPUS - THE UNTOLD STORY OF PAN AM 103, IN WHICH HE STATED THAT LOCKERBIE DISASTER INVOLVED A RUNAWAY U.S. INTEL/ANTI-DRUG OP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20901.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1995-1996** WILLIAM LEE, AN AMERICAN CORPORATE LAWYER WHO WAS MISTAKENLY ACCUSED BY THE FRENCH GVT IN 95 OF SPYING FOR CIA, LOST A CRUCIAL ROUND IN A FRENCH APPEALS COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/96 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20902.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: FRED FIGGE AND SAM DAILY BYSTANDERS IN CIA-RELATED COLLAPSE OF INDIAN SPRINGS BANK IN KANSAS CITY IN 1/84. DETAILS OF CASE. FEDERAL COURT APPEALS REVERSED HIS AND DAILY'S CONVICTION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20903.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1963-1983 ENTRY: **FROM 1963-1983** ALFRED J. BUHLER, LAWYER AND BUSINESSMAN FROM LIECHTENSTEIN HAS BEEN CONNECTED IN INTERVIEWS AND DOCUMENTS WITH STOCK AND TAX FRAUD, ILLEGAL ARMS DEALS, KIDNAPPING AND QUESTIONABLE OVERSEAS PAYMENTS ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN CORPORATIONS. BUT CIA HAS PREVENTED LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES FROM EVEN QUESTIONING HIM. SOME REPORTS ON MR. BUHLER'S ACTIVITIES INCLUDING DISGUIISING TRANSACTIONS FOR GOVERNMENTS, COMPANIES, AND CRIMINALS ARE IN PUBLIC RECORDS AND SWORN TESTIMONY. MR. BUHLER AND CIA HAVE REFUSED TO RESPOND TO ORAL AND WRITTEN INQUIRIES ABOUT THEIR RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/8/83 31-32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20904.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **FROM CIRCA 1960-1970** CIA USED APPROXIMATELY 150 CUBANS TO WATCH AND COMPILE FILES ON OTHER CUBANS AND AMERICANS IN CONTACT WITH THEM. OTHER REFUGEES PICKED FOREIGN CONSULATES IN NEW YORK AND MIAMI AND WAGED A BOYCOTT OF PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY COUNTRIES THAT TRADED WITH CUBA. OP CARRIED OUT WITH KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF FBI. OPS IN MIAMI, NEW YORK, SAN JUAN, LOS ANGELES. ABOUT 150 INFORMANTS IN A SPECIAL COUNTERINTEL OFFICE HERE. OFFICE BASED ORIGINALLY IN MIAMI LATER MOVED TO CORAL GABLES, FORT LAUDERDALE AND POMPANO BEACH. IF DETAINED BY MIAMI POLICE, SOMEONE WOULD CONTACT POLICE AND THEY IMMEDIATELY RELEASED. THIS OP AN OUTGROWTH OF OPERATION 40 TO SET UP PARENT INTEL AGENCY IN CUBA AFTER THE EXPECTED OVERTHROW OF CASTRO. IT HAD A BUDGET OF ABOUT 2 MILLION, NOT INCLUDING LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, WHICH INCLUDED PRIVATE AIRCRAFT. OP BEGAN WINDING DOWN AFTER CRASH IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA. IN WRECK POLICE FOUND SEVERAL KILOGRAMS OF COCAINE AND HEROIN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/4/75 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20905.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE BUSH FIRST GAINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANTIDRUG EFFORTS IN 1/undefined WHEN HE BECAME DCI. PRES FORD HAD ORDERED THE CIA TO ASSUME A MAJOR ROLE ON THE WAR ON DRUGS IN undefined CIA USED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE IN DOMESTIC OPS. THE CIA INTERVENED IN NUMEROUS DRUG CASES IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN SECRECY ITS OPS AND AGENTS. RAFAEL ALARCON RCVD CIA LENIENCY. ALARCON FORMER HEAD OF CHILE DRUG ENFORCEMENT AND MOONLIGHTED IN DRUG TRAFFIC. IN APRIL undefined ALARCON INDICTED FOR CONSPIRACY TO SMUGGLE DRUGS. HE EXTRADITED TO THE US IN 9/74 AND PLEAD GUILTY TO REDUCED CHARGES APPARENTLY BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. FRANK MATTHEWS AND 9 OTHERS SEVERED FROM DRUG INDICTMENT BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. GUSTAV GUERRA-MONTENEGRO, A SUSPECTED DRUG DEALER, INDICTMENT DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN OF THAILAND HAD CHARGES DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA CONCERNS. THIS AND OTHER EXAMPLES OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH DRUG CASES AND SMUGGLERS GIVEN IN NA 9/3/88 P149,165-6 ,168-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20906.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BERLIN DEMOCRATIC CLUB, ET AL. VS BROWN. U.S. ARMY INTEL ACTIVITIES AGAINST AMERICANS AND OTHERS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 40 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_20907.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1949-1973** CIA IMMIGRATION CASES COVERED BY A SECTION IN CIA ACT OF 49, WHICH ALLOWED U.S. ENTRY OF 100 PEOPLE A YEAR.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 126 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_20908.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1990-1995** PHILIP AGEE FILED A LAW SUIT AGAINST BARBARA BUSH, SAYING HE WAS WRONGLY LINKED TO THE ASSASSINATION OF A SENIOR CIA OFFICER - RICHARD WELCH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/7/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20909.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1995-1998** IN 1995, GERMANY'S CONSTITUTIONAL COURT RULED THAT FORMER STASI SPY MASTERS CANNOT BE PROSECUTED, SINCE THEY WERE OPERATING UNDER LAWS OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY. HOWEVER, WEST GERMANS WHO PERFORMED ESPIONAGE FOR STASI COULD BE TRIED FOR TREASON. WASHINGTON POST REPORTED INVESTIGATIONS WERE UNDERWAY INTO SOME OF THE 600 WEST GERMANS WHO WORKED FOR STASI. CIA FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS SOUGHT TO "CAUTERIZE" MANY INDIVIDUALS LISTED IN THE RECORDS, CONTACTING THEM DIRECTLY OR THROUGH INTEL SERVICES OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES. THIS HAS BEEN DONE, BECAUSE OF THE PROBABILITY THAT RUSSIA'S INTEL SERVICE HAS ALL OR MOST OF THE NAMES THROUGH OLD KGB RELATIONSHIPS. CIA WANTS TO FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY THAT MOSCOW MIGHT SOMEDAY THREATEN THEM WITH EXPOSURE IF THEY DID NOT RETURN TO SPYING, THIS TIME FOR THE NEW RUSSIAN SPY SERVICE. THE SQUILLACOTE-STAND TRIAL SHOWS HOW SIGNIFICANT THE FILES CAN BE. A FILE GIVES SQUILLACOTE'S OTHER CODE NAMES ("SCHWAN," "TINA"), THE CASH PAYMENTS SHE HAD RECEIVED, THE SUBSTANCE OF HER REPORTING ("HAS MADE CONNECTION IN THE PENTAGON"), AND TASKS GIVEN HER ("CONTINUE TO FOCUS ALL YOUR EFFORTS ON PROCUREMENT FIELD AT DOD," THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20910.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined "EAST GERMAN SPY MASTER (WOLF) WON'T FACE JAIL." HIGH COURT RULES BONN CANNOT PROSECUTE MOST EX-AGENTS FOR TREASON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/24/95 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20911.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1984-1985** FEDERAL JUDGE RULED U.S. ESPIONAGE LAWS COVER ACTS COMMITTED OUTSIDE AMERICAN TERRITORY AND ARE APPLICABLE TO NONCITIZENS. THIS IS THE CASE OF GHANIAN MICHAEL SOUSSOUDIS WHO GOT INFO FROM CIA EMPLOYEE IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/85 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20912.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: GRAYMAIL STATUTE - JARGON FOR CLASSIFIED INFORMATION PROCEDURES ACT. A DESCRIPTION OF HOW USED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 156-7 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_20913.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1988-1989** THE TRIAL AND MISTREATMENT OF FORMER GRENADIAN GVT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/89 P15-6 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_20914.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1998** AMERICAN LAWYER JENNIFER HARBURY IS ASKING THE INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN COSTA RICA TO HELP DETERMINE WHAT HAPPENED TO HER HUSBAND, EFRAIN BAMACA, WHO WAS TORTURED TO DEATH BY THE GUATEMALAN ARMY IN 1992. BAMACA, A GUERRILLA COMMANDER, DISAPPEARED AFTER A SKIRMISH WITH THE ARMY. MILITARY OFFICIALS FIRST SAID HE DIED IN COMBAT AND HAD BEEN BURIED, BUT HARBURY DISCOVERED THAT THE BODY IN THE GRAVE WAS NOT HER HUSBAND'S. THE ARMY THEN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF HAVING CAPTURED HIM AND HAS ADMITTED TO NO WRONGDOING. WITH THEN-U.S. REP. ROBERT TORRICELLI, SHE GOT CIA DOCUMENTS IN 1995 INDICATING BAMACA HAD BEEN CAPTURED 3/12/92, KEPT PRISONER FOR MOST OF THE YEAR, THEN EXECUTED UNDER ORDERS OF GUATEMALAN COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, A PAID CIA INFORMANT. THE COURT TO HEAR TESTIMONY FOR FOUR DAYS. HARBURY IS ALSO SUING U.S. AND CIA, FOR COLLABORATING IN BAMACA'S DEATH AND CLAIMING THEY COMMITTED FRAUD AGAINST HER AND SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. AP 06/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20915.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1995** FEDERAL JUDGE RULED A FORMER GUATEMALAN DEFENSE MINISTER RESPONSIBLE FOR A CAMPAIGN OF MURDER

AND TORTURE AND ORDERED HIM TO PAY \$47.5 MILLION TO VICTIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20916.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAYS THE CIA IS TRYING TO FORCE HIM OUT OF GOVERNMENT BECAUSE HE EXPOSED A PAID AGENT'S COVER-UP OF TWO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA, ONE INVOLVING AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. "I'M BEING HOUNDED OUT OF SERVICE FOR TELLING CONGRESS WHAT IT HAD A RIGHT TO KNOW," SAID RICHARD NUCCIO, A FORMER TOP ADM AIDE ON CUBA AND GUATEMALA. NUCCIO SAID A SEARCH OF SECRET GVT FILES DISCLOSED THAT ALPIREZ OVERSAW 92 INTERROGATION OF A CAPTURED GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA WHO WAS MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN LAWYER, JENNIFER HARBURY. HE WAS KILLED WHILE IN CAPTIVITY. FILES DEBUNKED CIA CLAIMS THAT IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE FATE OF THE GUERRILLA -- FALSEHOODS NUCCIO SAID HE PASSED TO HARBURY. HE WAS UNABLE TO TELL HER THE TRUTH BECAUSE THE FILES WERE CLASSIFIED. ALPIREZ ALSO WAS INVOLVED IN THE COVER-UP OF THE 1990 SLAYING OF MICHAEL DEVINE, AN AMERICAN INNKEEPER IN RURAL GUATEMALA. NUCCIO TOLD REP. TORRICELLI, D-NEW JERSEY, NOW SENATOR-ELECT, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE. CIA STRIPPED NUCCIO OF A SPECIAL (REQUIRED) TOP SECURITY CLEARANCE. AP 11/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20917.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** RICHARD NUCCIO, A TOP STATE DEPT OFFICIAL SAYS CIA TRYING TO FORCE HIM OUT OF GVT BECAUSE HE EXPOSED A PAID AGENT'S COVER-UP OF TWO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA. AGENT WAS JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ, THOSE KILLED WERE AN AMERICAN, MICHAEL DEVINE, THE OTHER WAS THE HUSBAND OF GENNIFER HARBURY. NUCCIO SAID GVT FILES SHOWED COL. ALPIREZ OVERSAW INTERROGATION OF HARBURY'S HUSBAND - WHO WAS KILLED IN CAPTIVITY. FILES DEBUNKED CIA CLAIMS IT KNEW NOTHING ABOUT HIS FATE. NUCCIO PASSED INFO TO REP TORRICELLI. CIA STRIPPED HIM OF HIS SPECIAL SECURITY CLEARANCE MEANING HE CANNOT WORK IN GOVERNMENT. NUCCIO ON SIXTY MINUTES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/17/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20918.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: GVT REQUESTED EXTENSION TIME TO NOTIFY 2 MILLION FEDERAL WORKERS OF DEFINITION OF TERM IN SECRECY PLEDGES. 8/14/88 A 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20919.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HANDLING ARIF DURRANI CASE,, HE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO SHIP MILITARY PARTS TO IRAN. GVT OBVIOUSLY MOVING HIM ABOUT TO KEEP HIM AWAY FROM INVESTIGATOR.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20920.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **HAWAII, 1984-1985** THE CIA CONVINCED THE JUDGE IN THE REWALD CASE TO SEAL EMBARRASSING DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_20921.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HEARING ON THE CIA INFORMATION ACT AKA FOIA. HOPC 5/10/84 207 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20922.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HIC'S ANNUAL REPORT NOTES LEGISLATION RE INTEL SUCH AS THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT OF 78; CLASSIFIED INTEL PROCEDURES ACT

(CIPA); INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT; AND, VARIOUS ACTS RE CIA AND THE FOIA.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1/2/85 10-11 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_20923.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLAND V. CIA - A SUIT UNDER FOIA ACT BY JOURNALIST MAX HOLLAND CONCERNING COMMUNICATIONS AND MEETINGS BETWEEN JOHN J. MCCLOY AND DIRECTORS OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/91 8-9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20924.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1997** ON 13 JUNE, CLINTON ORDERED CIA TO DECLASSIFY DOCUMENTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HONDURAS DURING THE 1980S. CIA HAD PROVIDED TRAINING TO HONDURAN MILITARY UNITS, SUCH AS BATTALION 3-16, IMPLICATED IN GROSS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS DURING THAT PERIOD. IN 1983 A REQUEST BY DR. LEO VALLADARES, THE HONDURAN NATIONAL COMMISSIONER OF HUMAN RIGHTS, REQUESTED INFO ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. BUT ON 10 SEPTEMBER, THE HONDURAN PRESS STATED THE DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SENT TO DR. VALLADARES "DO NOT REVEAL COMPLETE DATA (...) AND ONLY DESCRIBE ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN LEFTIST MILITANTS AND NOT THOSE OF MILITARY OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN THE DISAPPEARANCE OF 184 CIVILIAN DURING THE COLD WAR." IN SHORT, THE CIA FURNISHED "TARGET INTEL" AND NOT "CLIENT INTEL". DR. VALLADARES PROTESTED AND SAID THAT "ALTHOUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS COMPLETED ITS RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS, NEITHER THE CIA NOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS HONORED THE COMMITMENTS THAT YOU MADE. (...) THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS COMPLETED A CLASSIFIED REPORT DRAWING ON EXTENSIVE INTERNAL DOCUMENTATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HONDURAS -- MATERIAL CRITICAL TO THE COMMISSIONER'S WORK.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20925.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined MEMO ON HONDURAN QUID PRO QUO DEAL CITES BUSH (AT NORTH'S TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/89 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20926.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, undefined RULED THAT THE OFFICE OF LATIN AMERICAN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY (S/PLD) WAS DESIGNED TO "ESTABLISH, MAINTAIN AND MANAGE PRIVATE DOMESTIC ENTITIES ENGAGED IN FUNDRAISING, LOBBYING, PROPAGANDA AND MANIPULATION OF THE MEDIA IN CONTRAVENTION OF U.S. LAWS AND REGULATIONS." THE STAFF REPORT OF 9/88 CONFIRMS THAT S/PLD WAS MANAGED BY THE NSC, IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH DCI CASEY AND OLIVER NORTH. A YEAR EARLIER, THE COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE GAO HAD CONDEMNED THESE OPS AS ILLEGAL. REPORT DISCUSSES THE PROMINENT ROLE OF GEORGE BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER DONALD GREGG. IN "FOREIGN POLICY" PARRY AND KORNBLUH STATE THAT SIMILARITIES TO A CIA COVERT OP WERE NO COINCIDENCE GIVEN THAT THE CHIEF ARCHITECTS WERE DCI CASEY "AND A VETERAN OF OF THE CIA'S CLANDESTINE MEDIA OPS, WALTER RAYMOND JR., REGARDED AS THE CIA'S LEADING PROPAGANDA EXPERT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE 11/88 P14 source code: Z

111-ciabase_20927.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "IMPACT OF FREEDOM OF INFO ACT (FOIA) AND THE PRIVACY ACT ON INTEL ACTIVITIES."

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 4/5/79 182 PAGES source code: HIC

111-ciabase_20928.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **HOUSE REPS, COMMITTEE ON GVT OPS. GVT INFO AND INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE. JUSTICE DEPT TREATMENT OF CRIMINAL CASES INVOLVING CIA PERSONNEL: HEARINGS, 7/22-8 /1/75 GPO**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20929.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1955-1973 ENTRY: **HTLINGUAL, 1955-1973** OP READ ALL MAIL ADDRESSED TO USSR THRU THE NEW YORK POST OFFICE. MORE THAN 2 MILLION PIECES MAIL PHOTOED AND 215,000 OPENED AND READ.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 167 source code: SI

111-ciabase_20930.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: I.R.S. INVESTIGATION OF CASTLE BANK IN NASSAU, BAHAMAS CRUMBLLED WHEN IT REVEALED IT A CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS DOLLARS EARMARKED BY CIA FOR FUNDING CLANDESTINE OPS IN CUBA AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF LATIN AMERICA AND FAR EAST.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20931.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IDENTITIES LAW DOES NOT IMPAIR OR IMPEDE PRESS THE INTEL PROTECTION ACT PASSED TWO YEARS AGO MADE IT ILLEGAL TO BLOW COVER OF INTEL AGENTS. SINCE LAW PASSED ITS FEARED EFFECTS ON PRESS HAVE NOT MATERIALIZED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/84 P1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20932.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN @49 THE CIA ACT PASSED THAT EXEMPTED THE CIA FROM ALL FEDERAL LAWS THAT REQUIRED DISCLOSURE OF FUNCTIONS, NAMES, OFFICIAL TITLES, SALARIES OR NUMBERS OF PERSONNEL. CIA ALLOWED TO SPEND MONEY WITHOUT REGARD TO THE PROVISIONS OF LAW AND REGULATIONS RELATING TO THE EXPENDITURE OF GVT FUNDS. DIRECTOR ALSO ALLOWED TO BRING IN SECRETLY 100 ALIENS A YEAR.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 21 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_20933.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined LAW PROVISION CONTAINED DCI "WITHOUT REGARD TO THEIR INADMISSIBILITY UNDER THEIR IMMIGRATION OR ANY OTHER LAWS AND REGULATIONS," COULD BRING UP TO 100 PERSONS, PLUS FAMILIES, A YEAR INTO U.S. WITH NO QUESTIONS ASKED. BURIED IN PASSING IN THIS CIA-SPONSORED LAW WAS LEGAL AUTHORIZATION FOR CIA TO IGNORE PUBLIC ACCOUNTABILITY FOR BUDGET, ITS PERSONNEL POLICY, OR ITS PROCUREMENT PRACTICES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 167 source code: BB

111-ciabase_20934.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ACT OF 1949** EXEMPTED CIA FROM ALL FEDERAL LAWS THAT REQUIRED DISCLOSURE OF FUNCTIONS, NAMES, OFFICIAL TITLES, SALARIES OR NUMBER OF PERSONNEL EMPLOYED BY THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 311 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_20935.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NIXON MADE CIA CHIEF DRUG INTEL AGENCY, OLD CIA HAND LUCIEN CONEIN HEADED DEA'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS BRANCH. HE CREATED DEEP-COVER CIA/DEA NARCOTICS OP IN MIAMI, CODE-NAMED BUNCIN/DEACON, AND RECRUITED A STAFF OF 19 - ANTI-CASTRO CONTRACT AGENTS. DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA TO RESEARCHER JOHN HILL DESCRIBE A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT BETWEEN CIA AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO ASK FOR DISMISSALS RATHER THAN EXPOSE SOURCES OR TECHNIQUES. CONVICTED DRUG SMUGGLER AND BAY OF PIGS VET CARLOS HERNANDEZ RUMBAUT, CONTINUED HIS TRAFFICKING ACTIVITY THROUGH 1976 . JUSTICE DUMPED AGREEMENT IN 76, BUT CONEIN HAD WORKED OUT A "CROSSOVER' ARRANGEMENT WHEREBY DEA WOULD CLAIM THAT ANY CIA ASSET BUSTED FOR NARCOTICS SMUGGLING WAS ON A DEEP-COVER DEA ASSIGNMENT. NONE OF CIA'S CUBANS PROSECUTED FOR DRUG SMUGGLING. 27 U.S. PROSECUTIONS OF LATIN AMERICA DRUG CASES AND TWO OTHER MAJOR CASES HAD TO BE DROPPED BECAUSE OF CIA'S DOMESTIC INVOLVEMENT.**

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XXXVII
source code: DS

111-ciabase_20936.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SCHLESINGER BECAME DCI AND REQUESTED DETAILS OF VIOLATIONS OF U.S. LAWS. REPORT CALLED FAMILY JEWELS. REPORT CAME TO 693 PAGES, ONE FOR EACH ABUSE. FOR MORE DETAILS SEE ATLANTIC 10/79 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20937.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined HELMS WAS INDICTED FOR PERJURY. HE PLEADED NO CONTEST TO TWO MISDEMEANORS, WAS GIVEN SEVERE TONGUELASHING AND FINED TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS, A SUM RAISED BY FORMER COLLEAGUES IN A SINGLE AFTERNOON. IN 83 REAGAN AWARDED HIM THE NATION'S HIGHEST INTEL DECORATION, THE NATIONAL SECURITY AWARD.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 98 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_20938.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **IN 1978-1980** SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WAS AFTER PAGE AIRWAYS, INC. FOR FOREIGN BRIBERY CHARGES. ASSERTED RECIPIENTS INCLUDED IDI AMIN OF UGANDA, PRES. BONGO OF GABON, A GOVERNMENT MINISTER IN MALAYSIA, IVORY COAST'S AMBASSADOR TO U.S., AND OFFICIALS IN SAUDI ARABIA AND MOROCCO. CIA INTERVENED AND DEMANDED CHARGES BE DROPPED AND CASE WAS SETTLED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20939.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BASED ON CHARGE BY JUDGE BRYAN, A JURY IN ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA FOUND TRUONG AND HUMPHREY GUILTY OF SIX COUNTS. IN ADDITION TO BEING CONVICTED OF TRANSFERRING DOCUMENTS TO A FOREIGN POWER WITH INTENT OR REASON TO BELIEVE THEY WOULD BE USED TO INJURY OF UNITED STATES, TRUONG AND HUMPHREY WERE ALSO FOUND GUILTY TO STEALING INFO AND GIVING IT TO A PERSON NOT ENTITLED TO RECEIVE IT AND FAILING TO REGISTER UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20940.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA STRATEGIC ANALYST DAVID S. SULLIVAN FORCED TO RESIGN AFTER ADMITTING HE GAVE TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS ON NUCLEAR BALANCE OF POWER TO AIDE OF SEN. JACKSON. OFFICIALS COMMENTED ON AGENCY DECISION NOT TO SEEK FURTHER SANCTIONS AND SAID IT SHOWED A DOUBLE STANDARD ON THE PART OF CARTER ADM, WHICH HAS FILED CIVIL SUITS AGAINST CRITICS OF CIA SUCH AS FRANK SNEPP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20941.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FEDERAL APPEALS COURT UPHELD A DECISION THAT GVT SHOULD PAY \$1,000 TO THREE AMERICANS WHOSE MAIL WAS ILLEGALLY OPENED BY CIA, BUT REVERSED THE RULING THAT SAID THAT DAMAGES MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY LETTERS OF APOLOGY. RULING SAID TO HAVE "REMOVED MAJOR BARRIER TO RECOVERY OF DAMAGES IN CASES INVOLVING INVASION OF PRIVACY."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20942.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FEDERAL JURY CONVICTED VIETNAMESE EXPATRIATE DAVID TRUONG AND FORMER USIA OFFICIAL RONALD HUMPHREY OF SPYING FOR

VIETNAM. MUCH OF GOVERNMENT CASE AGAINST THEM BUILT ON TESTIMONY OF DOUBLE-AGENT FOR FBI AND CIA WHO ACTED AS COURIER BETWEEN TRUONG AND VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS. MOST SIGNIFICANT CHARGES WERE CONSPIRACY TO INJURE THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF U.S. BY TRANSMITTING DOCUMENTS TO VIETNAM AND THEY COMMITTED ESPIONAGE BY CAUSING PACKAGE CONTAINING DOCUMENTS RELATING TO US NATIONAL DEFENSE TO BE DELIVERED TO VIETNAMESE REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS. DOCUMENTS DO NOT ON FACE JEOPARDIZE NATIONAL SECURITY AND DO NOT WARRANT THE CONVICTION OF TRONG AND HUMPHREY. DOCUMENTS WHEN FIRST EXAMINED BY STATE DEPT. OFFICIALS THEIR ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGE WAS "MINOR," AN ANALYSIS WHICH WAS LATER CHANGED AS THE CASE CAME TO TRIAL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20943.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FORMER CIA CLERK WILLIAM KAMPILES WAS CONVICTED OF SELLING SECRET SPY SATELLITE MANUAL TO SOVIETS. TRIAL POINTS UP LAX PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING SUCH DOCUMENTS BY CIA, WHICH IS UNABLE TO LOCATE 16 OTHER COPIES OF MANUAL; BUT NO CONNECTION WAS DRAWN BETWEEN THE CASE AND POSSIBLE CIA "MOLE" AS HAD BEEN RUMORED EARLIER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20944.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined IN CASE INVOLVING EFFORT OF FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES TO OBTAIN ACCESS TO THEIR PERSONNEL FILES, COURT HOLDS SECTION 403G OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT IS A (B)(3) EXEMPTION STATUE EVEN UNDER THE AMENDED ACT. IT HOLDS THAT PERSONNEL DOCUMENTS ARE EXEMPT UNDER 403G WITHOUT A SEPARATE SHOWING THAT RELEASE OF THEM WOULD AFFECT INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS. HOWEVER, THE COURT ADDS THE "ONLY SPECIFIC INFO OF CIA'S PERSONNEL AND INTERNAL STRUCTURE THAT IS LISTED IN STATUTE WILL OBTAIN PROTECTION FROM DISCLOSURE."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20945.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MASSACHUSETTS BASED GENERAL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION CONTENTED THAT CIA USED ITS WORLDWIDE CONTACTS TO DRIVE GAC OUT OF BUSINESS AND BUILD UP A FINANCIAL EMPIRE OF ITS OWN PROPRIETARY COMPANIES. GAC DOCUMENTS FILED IN CONNECTION WITH SUIT ALLEGE THAT CIA HAS 100 AIR PROPRIETARIES (I.E., COMPANIES SECRETLY OWNED BY CIA) OPERATING IN 60'S, MELTED DOWN PLANES RATHER THAN HAVE THEM SERVICED, RAN A CLANDESTINE AIR CORPS WITHIN THE USAF, AND USED "EMBASSY RUNS" AS A COVER FOR ITS PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20946.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined JUSTICE DEPT. DROPPED PERJURY CHARGES AGAINST ITT OFFICIAL EDWARD J. GERRITY BECAUSE NATIONAL SECURITY INFO MIGHT BE REVEALED IN COURT BY DEFENSE. TOGETHER WITH DISMISSAL SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST ROBERT BERRELLEZ, THE MOVE CLOSED INVESTIGATION INTO WHETHER ITT AND CIA LIED TO SENATE COMMITTEE ABOUT ACTIVITIES IN CHILE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_20947.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FIRST THING DCI CASEY DID WAS TO THROW OUT 130-** PAGE BOOK OF GUIDELINES ON COVERT ACTION - HE REPLACED IT WITH A SINGLE MEMO THAT SAID IN ESSENCE TO USE COMMON SENSE.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 114 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_20948.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRES. REAGAN SIGNED INTEL FINDINGS GIVING THE CIA "A LICENSE TO KILL" IN ANTI-TERRORIST OPS. BUSH WOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN A COPY OF FINDINGS. FINDING RESCINDED AFTER 4/10/undefined EXPLOSION KILLED MORE THAN 80 PEOPLE BUT NOT THE TARGETED MOHAMMED HUSSEIN FADLALLAH. CASEY ASKED SAUDI ARABIA TO FUND AND ORGANIZE THE FADLALLAH BOMBING. A SECOND FINDING SIGNED 8/11/undefined GIVING A LICENSE TO KILL. FINDINGS AMBIGUOUS INSISTING THAT ACTIONS BE LAWFUL BUT ALSO STATING THEY ARE LAWFUL IN ADVANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/88 A1, 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20949.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AURORA GOLD DEALER HEINRICH RUPP CLAIMS HE CIA OPERATIVE AND HIS INVOLVEMENT IN 9 MILLION STOLEN MONEY DEAL WAS PART OF IRAN-CONTRA ARMS FOR INFO SCANDAL. HE GOT 41 YEARS IN BANK SCAM. ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS 9/24/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20950.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined **MAY 4 ACQUITTAL OF RICHARD BRENNEKE, SELF-PROCLAIMED CIA CONTRACT AGENT ACCUSED OF LYING TO A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ABOUT 1980** REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN'S EFFORTS TO DELAY RELEASE OF 52 AMERICAN HOSTAGES THEN HELD IN IRAN, HAS CAST A LONG SHADOW OVER WASHINGTON. Z SUMMER 90 135-138

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20951.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined U.S. JUDGE ORDERED A.G. THORNBURG TO COURT TO EXPLAIN GVT'S ACTION IN GUNS, DRUGS CONTRA CASE. DRUG SMUGGLER M. TOLLIVER DITCHED HIS LEASED AIRCRAFT IN CARIBBEAN. TOLLIVER CLAIMED CIA-AUTHORIZED DRUGS FOR GUNS TRADING. GVT HAD ADVISED JUDGE CASE SETTLED BUT LATER SAID CASE HAD NOT BEEN APPROVED. JUDGE KELLY DEMANDED A.G. APPEAR IN COURT SAYING "THE CASE STINKS TO THE HIGH HEAVEN." A.G. DID NOT APPEAR AND GVT AGREED TO SETTLEMENT. IF EFFECT GVT UNOFFICIALLY ADMITTED GVT BORE SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR GUN AND DRUG ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 4/90 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20952.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined VARIOUS DISPUTES OF LAWYERS RE WHAT DOCS CAN BE RELEASED IN TRIAL OF GEN. NORIEGA. ONE DEFENSE DOC MAY STATE NORIEGA CONTROLLED @11 MILLION CIA FUND FOR CENTRAL AMERICA, SENT EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA FOR USE AGAINST ENGLAND IN undefined FALKLANDS WAR, AND FUNNELED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20953.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN CASE OF PROFESSOR OWEN LATTIMORE IN MID undefined CIA PASSED ON INFO FROM A TRAVEL AGENT IMPLICATING LATTIMORE. TRAVEL AGENT, HENRY A. JARVINEN, LATER ADMITTED STORY A HOAX. AT JARVINEN'S TRIAL 2 CIA AGENTS - WAYNE RICHARDSON AND MILLER HOLLAND, WERE CITED FOR CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO TESTIFY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 33 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_20954.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN INSLAW CASE U.S. BANKRUPTCY COURT JUDGE ERRED WHEN HE RULED JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS STOLE A SOFTWARE PROGRAM FROM A WASHINGTON COMPUTER COMPANY. VACATED AWARD OF MORE THAN 7.8 MILLION TO INSLAW. COURT SUGGESTED FEDERAL COURT LAWSUIT UNDER THE TRADE SECRETS ACT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/91 C1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20955.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IN **MAY** undefined **NORTH TOLD POINDEXTER THAT ISRAEL HAD OFFERED TO FURNISH SPANISH-SPEAKING MILITARY TRAINERS TO CONTRAS. ABRAMS LIKED THE IDEA. USG DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL 4/6/89 P11-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20956.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH AND CIA TUG AWAY AT SOME INQUIRY PAPERS RE CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20957.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH TO DROP PROSECUTION FORMER CIA OPERATIVE FERNANDEZ AFTER A.G. THORNBURG REFUSED PERMIT CLASSIFIED CIA INFO FOR DEFENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20958.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INDONEISA, undefined NED GRANT OF \$70,00 TO INDONESIAN LEGAL AID FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_20959.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INFO, undefined ON CHANGES TO FOIA LIMITING ITS EFFECTIVENESS IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/13/86 P666-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20960.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INSLAW ASKS FOR REHEARING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20961.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 20:2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20962.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:3; 16:2,18,56; 17:4,47; 20:2; 22:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20963.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT DISCUSSED BY CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_20964.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT MAKES IT A CRIME TO DIVULGE "INFO WHICH IDENTIFIES" ANY PRESENT OR FORMER UNDERCOVER INTEL OFFICER, AGENT, EMPLOYEE, INFORMANT, OR "SOURCE OF OPERATIONAL ASSISTANCE" WITH THE "INTENT TO IMPEDE OR IMPAIR THE INTEL ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S." SHOCKINGLY, THE LAW DOES NOT SIMPLY COVER CLASSIFIED MATERIAL, BUT ACTUALLY PROHIBITS REPEATING OR REPUBLISHING INFORMATION ALREADY WITHIN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN. FOR DESCRIPTION AND CRITICISM OF THE LAW SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 5-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_20965.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA PROSECUTOR URGED THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TO ISSUE A TRANSCRIPT OF A CLOSED HEARING IN THE CASE OF JOSEPH FERNANDEZ FORMER COS COSTA RICA. FERNANDEZ CHARGED WITH OBSTRUCTING THE TOWER COMMISSION AND THE CIA I.G. AND MAKING FALSE STATEMENTS IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20966.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. THE SECRET SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO IRAN HAS PUT A WRINKLE IN SEVERAL PENDING CRIMINAL CASES AGAINST INDIVIDUALS CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY TRYING TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20967.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1987** SUIT INVOLVING CIA, IRAN FIGURES DISMISSED, JUDGE SAYS CHRISITC INSTITUTE FAILED TO PROVE CONSPIRACY EXISTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20968.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1987** HAKIM PLEADS GUILTY TO IRAN-CONTRA MISDEMEANOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20969.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HIGH OFFICIALS LEARNED IN 86 THAT PRIVATE ARMS DEALERS WERE TRYING ILLEGALLY TO SHIP 39 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES AND VAST AMOUNTS OF OTHER WEAPONS TO IRAN, BUT OFFICIALS DID NOT STOP THE SALES. AT TIMES THE UNOFFICIAL EFFORT INTERTWINED WITH THE OFFICIAL. PROJECT NAMED DEMAVAND STARTED IN EARLY undefined RICHARD BRENNEKE WHO DREW WIDE ATTENTION IN 11/86 WHEN HE SAID HE HAD TOLD V.P. BUSH'S OFFICE IN 2/86 OF DETAILS OF DEMAVAND AND OTHER ARMS SALES TO IRAN AND THE DIVERSION OF THE PROFITS TO THE CONTRAS. BRENNEKE, AN OREGON REAL ESTATE DEALER, WORKED FOR CIA FOR 13 YEARS. HE ALSO A FREELANCE CONSULTANT TO ISRAEL AND FRENCH INTEL. CUSTOMS RAN A STING OP. BRENNEKE OWNS G.P.I. MANAGEMENT, INC., IN LAKE OSWEGO, ORE. BRENNEKE HAD A LETTER OF REFERENCE FROM THE CIA. SEE ARTICLE FOR CONSIDERABLE DETAIL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/2/87 A1,12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20970.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined CIA, IN EFFECT, DEEPLY IMPLICATED IN CONTRAGATE. ALLEN AND CAVE RECOGNIZED NORTH AS THEIR IMMEDIATE BOSS. ALLEN REPORTED TO CASEY. NORTH SEEMS TO HAVE USED CIA STAFF MORE THAN HIS OWN STAFF.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 380 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_20971.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined SECORD GUILTY IN IRAN-CONTRA. MIDDLEMAN PLEADS TO 1 COUNT OF LYING TO HILL INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20972.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1990** VARIOUS U.S. AGENCIES, ACCORDING TO ROBERT BICKEL FORMER U.S. CUSTOMS INFORMANT, ASSISTED IRAQI ACQUISITION OF WEAPONRY. DETAILS OF BICKEL'S INFO.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 2-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20973.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1983-1992** ATTORNEY GENERAL BARR REJECTS HOUSE APPEAL FOR SPECIAL COUNSEL ON IRAQ.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20974.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1992** FEDERAL JUDGE WHO PRESIDED OVER CASE INVOLVING ILLICIT BANK LOANS TO IRAQ CRITICIZED ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM BARR FOR DECIDING NOT TO SEEK AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION OF HOW BUSH ADM HANDLED THE CASE. JUDGE SHOOB SAID BARR'S LETTER TO CONGRESS ON MONDAY REJECTING THE INDEPENDENT COUNSEL CONTAINED SEVERAL "TOTALLY UNTRUE" ASSERTIONS ABOUT THE ATLANTA-BASED COURT PROCEEDINGS. CASE INVOLVED AN ESTIMATED \$5 BILLION IN UNAUTHORIZED LOANS TO IRAQ BY THE ATLANTA BRANCH OF THE ITALIAN-OWNED BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO (BNL), OF WHICH \$1.25 BILLION WERE GUARANTEED BY BUSH ADM AS PART OF A HIGH-LEVEL EFFORT TO BOLSTER U.S.-IRAQI RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/92 A6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20975.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1997** WARREN MARIK, IS A FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO DISCLOSED HIS ROLE IN CIA'S FAILED EFFORT TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. MARIK'S STORY OF DEBACLE, SHOULD HAVE TRIGGERED INVESTIGATIONS. INSTEAD, TENET HAS ASKED JUSTICE TO DETERMINE WHETHER MARIK VIOLATED HIS CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT. MARIK SAYS IF THE AGENCY RE-ENGAGES IN A LONG-TERM PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL EFFORT, RATHER THAN BETTING EVERYTHING ON A QUICK SILVER-BULLET COUP SCENARIO - IT CAN WIN. BUREAUCRATIC DODGES AND GAMESMANSHIP HAVE CORRODED THE CORE VALUES OF AMERICA'S ONLY TRUE SECRET SERVICE AS FUNDAMENTALLY AS THE LOSS OF THE USSR ENEMY HAS CLOUDED ITS VISION OF ITS FUTURE. OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20976.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND, "ON TRAIL OF THE IRAQ COVERUP."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/92 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20977.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1993-1998** MESSAGES BETWEEN IRANIAN INTEL OFFICIALS RE AN ALLEGED CIA-FINANCED PLOT TO KILL IRAQI SADDAM HUSSEIN IN EARLY 1995 TRIGGERED AN FBI INVESTIGATION INTO WHETHER AGENCY OFFICERS HAD VIOLATED A U.S. BAN ON POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS. PLOT WAS TO HAVE BEEN PART OF A BROADER PLAN BY IRAQI EXILES AND KURDS IN N. IRAQ FOR A MILITARY OFFENSIVE THAT THEY WOULD LEAD TO AN UPRISING. ALTHOUGH CIA, HAD BEEN SUPPORTING KURDISH GROUPS AND IRAQI EXILES IN THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, THE U.S. DID NOT APPROVE THE INVASION OR SUPPORTED ASSASSINATING SADDAM. WHEN INTERCEPTED IRANIAN MESSAGES RE CIA ASSASSINATION PLOTS WERE REVIEWED BY THE NSC STAFF IN EARLY 1995, THEY WERE CREDIBLE ENOUGH FOR THE FBI TO INVESTIGATE. FIVE CIA CASE OFFICERS WERE BROUGHT BACK FROM N. IRAQ, INTERROGATED AND GIVEN POLYGRAPH TESTS BY THE FBI. THEY WERE SURPRISED AND ANGERED WHEN THEY WERE MET BY FBI AGENTS WHO INFORMED THEM OF THEIR LEGAL RIGHT TO AN ATTORNEY AND TOLD THEM THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION. THE INCIDENT ADDED TO ALREADY LOW MORALE WITHIN CIA'S (DO), AND INCREASED RESENTMENT AMONG OLDER CASE OFFICERS TOWARD THE CLINTON ADM AND PARTICULARLY ANTHONY LAKE, THEN HEAD OF THE NSC STAFF, FOR THEIR CRITICAL VIEWS OF COVERT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/98 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20978.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1998** FBI INVESTIGATED ALLEGATIONS THAT A CIA AGENT INVOLVED IN COVERT OPS IN IRAQ ENCOURAGED AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN, NEWSWEEK SAID. NO EVIDENCE OF ILLEGAL ACTIVITY WAS FOUND, AND THE AGENT WAS LATER DECORATED BY THE CIA. THE AGENT, CODE-NAMED BOB, INFORMED CIA HQS OF A PLAN BY AN IRAQI RESISTANCE GROUP TO AMBUSH THE IRAQI PRESIDENT'S CONVOY AND KILL HIM. BOB WAS ORDERED TO DISCOURAGE THE AMBUSH. BOB ALSO WAS INVOLVED IN THE FAILED 1996 ATTEMPT BY THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, TO FOMENT AN UPRISING. OTHER IRAQI DISSIDENTS REFUSED TO JOIN THE NATIONAL CONGRESS, AND IRAQI TANKS MOVED INTO NORTHERN IRAQ IN AUGUST 1996 TO END THE RESISTANCE AND DESTROY THE CIA OP. AHMED CHALABI, SAID BOB INSISTED SINCE IT [A MESSAGE FROM OFFICIALS] DID NOT EXPRESSLY FORBID MILITARY ACTION. IRAQI RESISTANCE LEADERS ALSO SAID BOB PROMISED THAT U.S. WARPLANES WOULD HIT SADDAM'S TANKS IF THEY MOVED NORTH. ASSOCIATED PRESS 3/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20979.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1994-1998** SIX IRAQIS WHO WORKED WITH CIA IN FAILED PLOTS AGAINST SADDAM DECLARED THREATS TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY IN A COURT RULING SO SECRET THAT THEIR LAWYERS CANNOT READ IT. THE RULING, BY A FEDERAL IMMIGRATION JUDGE IN LOS ANGELES, MEANS THAT THEY MAY BE DEPORTED TO THEIR HOMELAND, WHERE THEY WOULD BE LIKELY TO FACE EXECUTION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/11/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_20980.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined CIA ASKED THE JUSTICE ON 19 JULY, TO INVESTIGATE DISCLOSURE OF INFO IN JUNE WHEN FORMER AGENCY OFFICIALS HELPED THE MEDIA DO A PROGRAM ON COVERT OPS AGAINST IRAQ. MEDIA REPORTS ON 26 JUNE DESCRIBED CIA ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW THE IRAQI REGIME, BEGINNING IN 1991** . RETIRED CIA CASE OFFICER WARREN MARIK, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S NEAR EAST DIVISION FRANK ANDERSON, FORMER CIA DIRECTOR JOHN M. DEUTCH AND FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER BRENT SCOWCROFT ALL HELPED. MARIK SAYS HE HAD NO INTENTION OF HURTING THE CIA AND ONLY WANTED TO ENCOURAGE ITS OPS IN IRAQ. THE AGENCY AND PENTAGON ALSO CRITICIZED FOR THE 1993 TREATMENT OF A WHISTLE-BLOWER ANALYST, RICHARD M. BARLOW, WHO THOUGHT CONGRESS SHOULD BE WARNED THAT IT BEEN GIVEN MISLEADING TESTIMONY RE THE POSSIBLE PAKISTANI POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. A GAO REPORT QUESTIONED PENTAGON'S DISMISSAL OF BARLOW EIGHT YEARS AGO AFTER HE HAD COMPLAINED ABOUT CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY ON PAKISTANI NUCLEAR ARMS. GAO REPORT ALSO CRITICIZES A 1993 DOD IG INVESTIGATION WHICH FOUND THAT WHISTLE-BLOWER PROTECTIONS DID NOT AFFECT BARLOW'S CASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/25/97 21 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20981.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined JUDGE CITING NATIONAL SECURITY REFUSES TO RELEASE MEMO BY AMB APRIL GLASPIE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20982.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **IRELAND, ENGLAND, 1980-1992** THE JOE DOHERTY CASE AND HIS EFFORTS TO FIGHT EXTRADITION TO ENGLAND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/2/92 272-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_20983.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1991** ARI BEN-MENASHE, OF ISRAELI INTEL WHO ACQUITTED OF SELLING ARMS, HAS REVIVED INSLAW CASE. IN AFFIDAVIT HE DECLARED HE ATTENDED 87 MEETING AT WHICH EARL BRIAN, A REAGAN ADM INSIDER DEMONSTRATED "PROMIS" SOFTWARE FOR FILE MANAGEMENT. BRIAN CLAIMED PROPERTY RIGHTS AND AS EARLY AS 82, MADE IT AVAILABLE TO BOTH ISRAELI AND U.S. INTEL. ALSO MADE AVAILABLE FOR IRAQI INTEL PURCHASE THRU MIDDLEMAN. HAMILTON, DESIGNER OF PROMIS, CHARGES JUSTICE DEPT COLLUDED WITH BRIAN TO PIRATE SOFTWARE. BRIAN SELLING PROMIS TO INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20984.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1990-1998** A JEWISH LAWYER, SUSPENDED FROM WORK AT THE CIA ON SUSPICIONS THAT HE MAINTAINED TIES WITH ISRAEL IS PREPARING AN TO SUE. HE WILL ALLEGE THAT JEWS ARE STEREOTYPED AS SECURITY RISKS IN LIE DETECTOR TESTS. PER THE ONLINE PERIODICAL, "SALON." THE LAWYER IS ADAM CIRALSKY, 26, WHO WORKED IN THE CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL. HE WAS PLACED ON PAID LEAVE LAST OCTOBER AFTER CIA POLYGRAPH EMPLOYEES REFUSED TO GIVE HIM CLEARANCE FOR A POST AT THE NSA. HE WAS DUE TO WORK AT THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ANTI-TERROR DIVISION, OF NSA. HE CLAIMS HE PASSED TWO POLYGRAPH TESTS, INCLUDING AN ENTRANCE EXAMINATION FOR THE CIA. A TEST CONDUCTED IN 1993, WHILE AT DIA, FOUND NO GROUNDS FOR SUSPICION RE TRIPS TO ISRAEL, ATTENDANCE AT CULTURAL EVENTS AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY, DONATIONS BY HIS WEALTHY AND PARENTS TO JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS. HE BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA AT THE END 1996 AND CLAIMS HE HAS FALLEN VICTIM TO A "WITCH HUNT" FOR ISRAELI SPIES. THE "WITCH HUNT" STARTED IN MARCH LAST YEAR, WHEN US INTEL INTERCEPTED AN ISRAELI DIPLOMATIC CABLE THAT MENTIONED A SECRET AGENT IN WASHINGTON, CODE-NAMED "MEGA." CIRALSKY'S CLAIMS ARE IN AN AFFIDAVIT HE IS PREPARING AGAINST SENIOR CIA AND FBI OFFICIALS, WHO JOINTLY RUN THE CIA'S COUNTERINTEL CENTER. ISRAEL'S BUSINESS ARENA 6/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20985.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER MCFARLANE FILED A \$30 MILLION DEFAMATION SUIT OVER AN ESQUIRE MAGAZINE ARTICLE BY CRAIG UNGER THAT HE SAID MADE HIM OUT TO BE AN ISRAELI SPY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/24/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20986.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined INSLAW HAS SUBPOENAED ALL MAJOR US INTEL AGENCIES FOR A COPY OF THEIR DATABASE SOFTWARE. THE COMPANY HAS ALSO ASKED JUSTICE DEPT. FOR THE CLASSIFIED FILE ON THE CI INVESTIGATION INTO ROBERT MAXWELL. THE COMPANY REPORTEDLY BELIEVES THAT MAXWELL WAS TRYING TO SELL A MODIFIED VERSION OF THE SOFTWARE TO LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY FOR THE MOSSAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_20987.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAQ, 1980-1991** FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER SWORE THAT EARL BRIAN, A REAGAN ADM INSIDER, SOLD COMPUTER SOFTWARE TO ISRAELI AND U.S. INTEL COMMUNITIES. A FEDERAL COURT RULED IN 88 THAT SOFTWARE STOLEN. THIS IN INSLAW CASE. HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING. GVT APPEALING COURT RULING THAT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT STOLE THE SOFTWARE. HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING IF JUSTICE UNDER MEESE CONSPIRING FORCE INSLAW INTO BANKRUPTCY SO ANOTHER FIRM COULD GAIN RIGHTS TO SOFTWARE. ONE PERSON SAID ALL U.S. INTEL AGENCIES USING PROMIS.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/21/91 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_20988.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1969-1900 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1969-1900** ITALIAN JUDGES HAVE INVESTIGATED POSSIBLE LINKS BETWEEN NEO-FASCIST BOMBINGS AND CIA COVERT ACTIONS IN THE COUNTRY. NOW, IT'S THE NEO-FASCISTS WHO WANT TO DRAG THE CIA INTO THESE AFFAIRS. ATTORNEYS REPRESENTING FOUR NEO-FASCISTS ACCUSED OF PLANTING A BOMB IN A BANK IN MILAN IN DECEMBER 1969 WANT TO CALL ALL LIVING FORMER CIA DIRECTORS AS WITNESSES TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE AGENCY KNEW OF THE CAMPAIGN BEFORE IT BEGAN. THE DEFENDANTS ARE MEMBERS OF ORDINE NUOVO AND FENICE. ONE DEFENDANT CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN A CIA INFORMANT AT THE TIME OF THE ATTACKS, AND ANOTHER CLAIMS THEIR GROUP WAS MANIPULATED BY THE ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY. THE BOMBING CAMPAIGN WAS "SUCCESSFUL" IN THAT IT KEPT THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY OUT OF GOVERNMENT AND KEPT THE CIA-BACKED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS PARTY IN POWER. BUT MANY PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/28/00 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_20989.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, IRAQ, 1986-1992** DDO CIA BRANCH CHIEF FOR ITALY OPS BEING PROBED FOR NOT PROPERLY HANDLING 4 YEARS OF SECRET CABLES FROM CIA'S ROME STATION RE BNL. BRANCH CHIEF PLACED RAW CABLES IN A BOX AND THEY SAT THERE FOR 4 YEARS. DCI GATES WROTE LETTER TO CONGRESS IN JULY REJECTING CHARGES CIA DID NOT COOPERATE WITH JUSTICE DEPT'S INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/12/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_20990.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, IRAQ, undefined LACEY CONCLUDED JUSTICE DEPT AND CIA BLUNDERED ONLY IN HOW THEY HANDLED INFO RE BNL. LACEY SAYS SPECIAL COUNSEL UNNEEDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/92 A1,41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20991.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, IRAQ, undefined MARY MCGRORY ON THE BNL SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20992.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **JMP IS A D.C.-BASED NON-PROFIT ORG TO EDUCATE RE INTEL GATHERING AND OPS, SECRECY POLICIES, NATIONAL SECURITY AND GOVERNMENT WRONGDOING. JMP ALSO HANDLES LITIGATION UNDER THE FOIA AND PRIVACY ACTS, INCLUDING REPRESENTATION OF NEWS ORGANIZATIONS, JOURNALISTS, AUTHORS, INTEL OFFICERS, WHISTLEBLOWERS OR OTHERS WHO ALLEGE HARM AT THE HAND OF A GOVERNMENT, FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC, IN MATTERS INVOLVING INTEL NATIONAL SECURITY AND GOVT ACCOUNTABILITY ISSUES. JMP LAWSUIT, WILL SEEK DECLASSIFICATION OF THE OLDEST CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH DATE BACK TO 1917 .** FOR MORE INFO CONTACT MARK S. ZAID, THE JAMES MADISON PROJECT (202) 785-3801. GARYAG(at)IX.NETCOM.COM (GARY AGUILAR) 11/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_20993.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN L. MARTIN OF THE JUSTICE DEPT'S INTERNAL SECURITY SECTION SAID CIA WANTED TO AVOID PUBLICITY IN THE BARNETT CASE AND DID NOT WANT TO PROSECUTE HIM.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 154 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_20994.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JOSEPH FERNANDEZ'S TRIAL DELAYED AT REQUEST OF JUSTICE DEPT. FERNANDEZ FORMER COS COSTA RICA IS ACCUSED OF LYING TO SUPERIORS AND TO A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION ABOUT HIS ROLE IN SETTING UP AN AIRSTRIP FOR THE CLANDESTINE ARMS-SUPPLY NET FOR THE CONTRAS. WP 10/14/89 A10. IRAN-CONTRA PROBER ACCUSES THORNBURGH OF DELAYING TACTICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20995.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUDGE REFUSES ALLOW TESTIMONY ABOUT CIA IN CAMARENA CASE. CIA HAS NOT USED CIPA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_20996.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT CLOSE TO SECURING INDICTMENTS IN BOMBING OF PAN AM 103 IN undefined VINCENT CANNISTRARO, WHO WAS CHIEF OPS AND ANALYSIS CTR CIA'S COUNTER TERRORISM MADE ANNOUNCEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/21/90 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20997.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT CONSIDERS CHARGES IN CIA STAMP CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/88 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20998.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT OFFICIALS DURING CARTER ADM CONSIDERED PROSECUTING CIA PERSONNEL FOR CIVIL RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AGAINST PHILIP AGEE. THE IDEA REJECTED BECAUSE OF THE SENSITIVITY OF THE DISCLOSURES THAT WOULD HAVE HAD TO HAVE BEEN MADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_20999.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT WONT APPEAL ON IRAN-CONTRA SECRETS RE JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21000.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **JUSTICE DEPT, 1947-1975** JUSTICE DEPT TRANSFERRED TO CIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION IN CASES DEALING WITH CIA OPS. ENDED IN 75. INFO FROM EITHER

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. OR source code: RC

111-ciabase_21001.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT, undefined DROPPED WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN LARGEST TAX EVASION CASE OF ALL TIME AFTER CIA WARNED PROSECUTION COULD COMPROMISE INTEL OPS. EVIDENCE UNCOVERED BY IRS PROJECT HAVEN SHOWED NASSAU-BASED CASTLE BANK AND TRUST LTD. USED BY ENTERTAINERS, ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES AND OTHERS AS TAX HAVEN FOR HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS DOLLARS. CASTLE ALSO USED BY CIA AS CONDUIT FOR FUNDS FOR COVERT OPS IN CUBA, LATIN AMERICA AND FAR EAST. BANK SET UP BY MIAMI ATTORNEY WHO REPUTEDLY ONE OF PAYMASTERS FOR BAY OF PIGS AND WHO HELPED DIRECT NETWORK OF CIA PROPRIETARIES INCLUDING SEA SUPPLY CORP, WHICH IN 50S SUPPLIED ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS AND THAI POLICE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21002.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPT. FILED SUIT undefined TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF "DIRTY WORK II: THE CIA IN AFRICA," WHICH LISTS NAMES OF ALLEGED CIA EMPLOYEES BASED ON ANALYSIS OF UNCLASSIFIED INFO. SUIT DROPPED WHEN IT DISCOVERED BOOK ALREADY ON SALE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/80 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21003.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined LAW SOCIETY OF KENYA RECEIVED A NED GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_21004.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED GRANT 37,000 FOR LAW SOCIETY OF KENYA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21005.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: KESSLER ON NPR DISCUSSED RECENT SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION CASE BROUGHT BY CIA'S FORMER STATION CHIEF IN JAMAICA. A FEMALE OFFICER WHO WAS STATION CHIEF IN JAMAICA HAD MISFORTUNE OF HAVING A SUBORDINATE WHO WAS BEATING HIS WIFE, AND SHE DID THE RIGHT THING, SHE REPORTED HIM. AND IN CIA YOU DON'T RAT ON YOUR OWN PEOPLE. SHE BROKE OLD BOY TRADITION. SO, THEY ALL GANGED UP ON HER. SUBORDINATE MADE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HER. THE IG INVESTIGATED AND FOUND AGAINST HER AND ACTUALLY FABRICATED EVIDENCE. IG'S REPORT QUOTED SOMEONE WHO CLAIMED HE WAS AT A PARTY WITH HER AND THAT SHE HAD MADE A PHYSICAL PASS AT HIM. IT TURNED OUT THAT THE PERSON WAS BOYFRIEND OF A SUBORDINATE AND WHEN BROOKNER'S LAWYER CAUGHT UP WITH HIM - A DEA AGENT - HE SAID IT NEVER HAPPENED, HE NEVER SAW HER DRUNK, AND CIA HAD NEVER EVEN TALKED TO HIM! SO THEY ACTUALLY FABRICATED INFO IN THE REPORT. FINALLY, JUSTICE DEPT REALIZED CIA HAD TOTALLY BOTCHED CASE AND AGREED TO A SETTLEMENT OF \$410,000. WOOLSEY'S PR PEOPLE ISSUED A STATEMENT DEFENDING ORIGINAL SUBORDINATE WHO HAD BEATEN HIS WIFE. SO THAT'S THE KIND OF DISHONESTY THAT HAS GONE ON UNDER WOOLSEY. NPR

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21006.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1969-1973** PHIL LIECHTY FORMER CIA OFFICER CONTENDS HE FIRED FOR COMPLAINING CIA DELIBERATELY WITHHELD INFO FROM JUSTICE DEPT AND CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS ABOUT ALLEGED ILLEGAL PAYMENTS BY S. KOREA GVT OFFICIALS TO MEMBERS U.S. CONGRESS. CIA DID THIS IN ORDER SUPPORT PREDETERMINED FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES OF NIXON AND KISSINGER. WASH STAR 12/20/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21007.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1961** IN VIOLATION OF GENEVA AGREEMENTS, U.S. IN 58 ATTEMPTED TO FASHION LAOS INTO ANTICOMMUNIST BASTION. FOOTNOTE

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 281 source code: USV

111-ciabase_21008.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** CNN HAS HIRED FLOYD ABRAMS TO CONDUCT AN INVESTIGATION OF ITS ALLEGATIONS THAT U.S. TROOPS USED NERVE GAS IN LAOS IN 1970 IN OP TAILWIND, HAVE SAID IN RECENT DAYS THAT THEY ARE REEXAMINING THE STORY. "WE HAVE RETAINED FIRST AMENDMENT LAWYER FLOYD ABRAMS TO REEXAMINE EVERY ASPECT OF OUR PROCESS, OUR RESEARCH AND TO EXAMINE THE MANY QUESTIONS OUR TAILWIND HAS GENERATED." SOLDIERS INVOLVED IN OP HAVE INSISTED NO NERVE GAS WAS USED, AND REPORT HAS BEEN CHALLENGED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE WASHINGTON POST, NEWSWEEK AND THE WEEKLY STANDARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/98 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21009.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, S/LPD, CONTROLLED BY NSC, PRESSURED PRESS INTO CONFORMITY WITH ADM ARGUMENTS. S/LPD MAIN ACTIVITY TO PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE ONE-SIDED INFO ON NICARAGUA AND EL SALVADOR, PLANTING STORIES IN MEDIA AND TO MANAGE PERCEPTIONS AMERICAN PEOPLE. IN undefined CONGRESS SHUT DOWN S/LPD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1, 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21010.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1983-1987** A GAO REPORT ON THE ILLEGAL OP TO SHAPE AMERICAN OPINION ABOUT REAGAN ADM OBJECTIVES IN THE

LATIN AMERICA. REPORT CONTAINS EXAMPLES OF MATERIAL GENERATED BY THE DOS'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN.
9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21011.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: LAW PROHIBITS THE U.S. FROM OVERTHROWING ANY GVT WITH WHICH IT MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/85 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21012.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **LAWS APPLYING TO COVERT ACTION INCLUDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined THAT CREATED THE CIA AND THE NSC; THE CIA ACT OF undefined CONTAINING THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS NECESSARY FOR THE CONDUCT OF THE AGENCY'S MISSION; REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333**
12/4/undefined THAT FOR THE FIRST TIME AUTHORIZES THE CIA "TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS WITHIN THE U.S. PROVIDED SUCH ACTS ARE "NOT INTENDED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICAL PROCESSES, PUBLIC OPINION, POLICIES OR MEDIA." THE ORDER CONTAINS ONLY ONE OUTRIGHT RESTRICTION ON CIA COVERT ACTION-- A PROHIBITION ON ASSASSINATION. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21013.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: LEGISLATION RE THE FOIA, COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AND OFFICIAL REPRESENTATION, POLYGRAPHS, NATIONAL HISTORICAL MUSEUM.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 P18-28 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_21014.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1965-1900 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1965-1900** A DECLASSIFIED MEMO SHOWS CIA ATTORNEYS HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE ACCURACY OF A KEY AGENCY AFFIDAVIT USED TO CONVICT FORMER CIAER EDWIN P. WILSON IN 1983 ON ARMS SMUGGLING CHARGES AND THEY ASKED A PROSECUTOR NOT TO USE THE DOCUMENT BUT HE, THEODORE GREENBERG, USED THE AFFIDAVIT, AS HE BELIEVED IT WAS "ESSENTIAL TO WIN THE CASE." DOJ CONCEDED IN A 1/12/00 THE AFFIDAVIT WAS INACCURATE. CIA ATTORNEYS, OBJECTED TO THE USE OF THE AFFIDAVIT -- AND PUT THEIR CONCERNS IN WRITING. THE AFFIDAVIT QUOTED CHARLES A. BRIGGS, THEN-CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, SAYING WILSON "WAS NOT ASKED OR REQUESTED, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, TO PERFORM ANY SERVICES, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, FOR CIA" FOLLOWING HIS RETIREMENT IN 1971. THIS UNDERCUT WILSON'S DEFENSE RE HIS LIBYAN CONNECTIONS...HE IS IN JAIL FOR CONSPIRING TO SELL 20 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES TO LIBYA. THE NEW INFO SAYS A CIA ATTORNEY CITED "TWO INSTANCES WHEN THE AGENCY MAY HAVE TASKED WILSON TO PERFORM A SERVICE," AND "THERE WERE RECORDS OF MANY INSTANCES OF CONTACT WITH WILSON..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/00 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21015.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1988-1991** ACCUSATIONS AGAINST SENIOR LIBYAN OFFICIALS MADE BY U.S. AND FRENCH JUDGES RE BOMBING OF PAN AM 747 OVER LOCKERBIE IN 12/88 AND UTA DC-10 IN 9/89. IN U.S. 2 INDICTMENTS AGAINST LIBYAN INTEL AGENTS AL-NAVDI AND MANSOUR OMRAN SABER. FRANCE RE DC-10 INQUIRY MAY ALSO INDICT LIBYAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER MUSSA KOSSA AS WELL AS BROTHER-IN-LAW OF QADDAFI, ABDALLAH SANOUSSI. JUDGE APPARENTLY HAS PROOF INSTIGATOR OF BOMBING WHO RECRUITED 3 CONGOLESE RESPONSIBLE FOR PUTTING BOMB ON BOARD IS HEAD OF LIBYAN PEOPLE'S BUREAU IN BRAZZAVILLE, ABDALLAH AL-AZRAGH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/3/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21016.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **LOUIS CHAMPION CASE 1987-1991** CHAMPON SOUGHT ESTABLISH AN ALMOND EXTRACT PLANT IN BOCA RATON, FL IN 87. IRAQI FINANCIER, ISHAM BARBOUTI, HEAD OF IBI CORPORATION OF HOUSTON, TX APPROACHED CHAMPON TO PROVIDE ALMOND EXTRACT. BYPRODUCT IS HYDROGEN CYANIDE, KEY INGREDIENT IN POISON GASES. CHAMPON INFORMED CUSTOMS AND STATE DEPT. AFTER CHAMPON WENT PUBLIC, CUSTOMS SEIZED HIS PLANT AS EVIDENCE AND SEARCHED HIS HOME. RICHARD SECORD, PER BOB BICKEL, INTRODUCED TO BARBOUTI BY NICARAGUAN EXILE AND CONTRA SUPPORTER ALFONSO CALLEJAS

CONTACTED TO PROVIDE FRUITSTONES - THE RAW MATERIAL FOR ALMOND EXTRACT - FOR THE PLANT. PROBABLY PLANNED TO GET CHILEAN BROKER, CARLOS CARDUEN WITH WHOM, ACCORDING TO AFFIDAVIT OF ARISH MANASHE, HE HAD ARRANGED DELIVERY OF INSLAW'S PROMIS SOFTWARE TO IRAQ'S INTEL SERVICE IN 87.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21017.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL INTERCEPT, undefined INSPECTOR GENERAL RECOMMENDED EMERGENCY PLAN AND COVER STORY IF MAIL INTERCEPT PROJECT REVEALED. MEMO FROM DC/CI TO HEAD SECURITY "FLAP WOULD PUT US OUT OF BUSINESS AND GIVE RISE TO GRAVE CHARGES OF MISUSE OF MAIL. EFFORT WORTH RISK. SINCE NO GOOD PURPOSE CAN BE SERVED BY AN OFFICIAL ADMISSION, AND EXISTING REGS PRECLUDE (COVER STORY). IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO FIND SCAPEGOAT."

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 107 source code: RC

111-ciabase_21018.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL INTERCEPTED ILLEGALLY BY CIA. IN undefined MAIL SENATOR CHURCH INTERCEPTED. INSTEAD OF USING RULE MAIL OF OFFICIALS NOT BE OPENED, INTERNAL MEMO SAID ALL SUCH CORRESPONDENCE PLACED IN "SPECIAL CATEGORY ITEMS." CIA DEALT WITH POTENTIAL FLAPS BY MAKING THEM MORE SECRET.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 143 source code: LS

111-ciabase_21019.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MANDATORY 30-YEAR DECLASSIFICATION OF STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS. INCLUDED IN FOREIGN RELATIONS ACT OF 91 WAS A PROVISION TO REQUIRE MANDATORY DECLASSIFICATION AFTER 30 YEARS OF GVT RECORDS PERTAINING TO U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, FOR PUBLICATION IN THE "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES," SERIES. RECENT VOLUMES HAVE CONTAINED GROSS INACCURACIES BECAUSE OF CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES' REFUSAL TO DECLASSIFY HISTORICAL RECORDS. FORMER CHAIRMAN OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE, WARREN COHEN, WHEN CIA REFUSED TO DECLASSIFY INFORMATION RE ITS ROLE IN IRAN IN undefined

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/91 4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21020.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **MANDATORY DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW, (MDR), WHICH CAN BE INVOKED OUTSIDE OF FOIA. UNDER THE AUSPICES OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 12,958, SIGNED ON APRIL 17, 1995** AND TOOK EFFECT ON 10/14/95. YOU DON'T NEED TO PAY COSTS BECAUSE MDR DOESN'T HAVE FEE PROVISIONS. IT'S USUALLY FASTER TOO. MIKERAV(at)IX.NETCOM.COM 9/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21021.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MANY IN LEGAL COMMUNITY REGARD WAR POWERS ACT AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. IT REQUIRES CONGRESS BE NOTIFIED WHEN U.S. FORCES COMMITTED TO HOSTILITIES AND THAT FORCES BE AUTOMATICALLY WITHDRAWN IF CONGRESS DID NOT VOTE AFFIRMATIVELY WITHIN SIXTY DAYS.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. NOTE P294 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_21022.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MCGEHEE V CIA, undefined A THREE JUDGE PANEL FOR D.C. CIRCUIT COURT OF THE US COURT OF APPEALS VACATED A PORTION OF ITS EARLIER OPINION THAT HAD FOUND CIA ACTED IN BAD FAITH IN PROCESSING FOIA REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS RELATED TO PEOPLE'S TEMPLE IN JONESTOWN GUYANA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/83 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21023.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MCGEHEE VS CASEY, undefined PANEL OF D.C. CIRCUIT COURT UNANIMOUSLY UPHELD CIA CLASSIFICATION AND CENSORSHIP SCHEME TO EXTENT THAT SECRET LEVEL CLASSIFICATION IS APPLICABLE TO MATERIAL SUBMITTED TO AGENCY BY FORMER EMPLOYEES FOR PREPUBLICATION REVIEW.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21024.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MCGEHEE VS CIA, undefined U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE OLIVER GASCH RULED CIA ADEQUATELY JUSTIFIED ON NATIONAL SECURITY GROUNDS WITHHOLDING DOCUMENTS RELATING TO PEOPLE'S TEMPLE IN GUYANA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/82 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21025.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. ACCORDING TO AGENCY SPOKESMAN SINCE undefined INTERNAL REGULATIONS HAVE PREVENTED CIA FROM PROVIDING "HELP OF ANY KIND TO ANY MEDIA DIRECTED AT THE AMERICAN PUBLIC." SMITH RICHARSON FOUNDATION SUPPORT OF TV SHOWS ABOUT CIA CASTS THIS CLAIM INTO QUESTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 76 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21026.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. MIGUEL NAZAR HARO, THE CHIEF OF THE NEWLY CREATED INTEL UNIT IN THE MEXICO CITY POLICE AND A REPUTED FORMER CIA INFORMANT MEXICO IS WANTED BY THE FBI FOR INVOLVEMENT IN CAR-THEFT RING. WHEN IN undefined U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM KENNEDY, IN SAN DIEGO INVESTIGATING CASE HE SAID THE JUSTICE DEPT AND THE CIA HOLDING UP THE INDICTMENT BECAUSE HARO A TOP CIA INFORMANT. HARO APPARENTLY ONE MEXICAN AUTHORITY LINKED TO DRUGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/89 A1&15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21027.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, 89-90** FEDERAL JUDGE RULED DOCTOR INDICTED IN TORTURE-MURDER OF ENRIQUE "KIKI" CAMARENA WAS KIDNAPPED ILLEGALLY FROM MEXICO AND MUST BE RETURNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21028.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** DFS BECAME GREEDY IN 82 AND BEGAN STEALING CARS IN CALIFORNIA AND DRUG SMUGGLERS TOOK THEM TO MEXICO. DFS HEAD NAZAR INDICTED IN U.S. COURT OVER STRENUOUS OBJECTIONS OF CIA AND AGAINST ORDERS OF KENNEDY'S SUPERIORS IN JUSTICE DEPT. PENTHOUSE 12/89 168

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21029.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined MIGUEL NASSAR HARO, TOP OFFICIAL OF MEXICAN GVT, WHO WAS A THIEF, POSSIBLY A MURDERER, A TERRORIST, A TORTURER, A GUNRUNNER, AND, VERY LIKELY A DRUG SMUGGLER, WAS BEING SHIELDED FROM ARREST BY THE CIA. NASSAR HAD BEEN HEAD OF THE DFS, THE MEXICAN STATE SECURITY AGENCY. CIA USED HIS AGENCY TO SPY ON UNFRIENDLY EMBASSIES. U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM KENNEDY WAS FIRED FOR REVEALING NASSAR'S CIA CONNECTIONS. REBEL 11/22/83 P70-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21030.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined U.S. ATTORNEY KENNEDY SAID CIA PREVAILED ON JUSTICE DEPT TO BLOCK HIS INDICTMENT OF MIGUEL NASSAR HERO, A MEXICAN SUSPECT IN A STOLEN CAR RING. NYT 3/28/82 SEE

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P2 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_21031.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1991** FORMER MEXICAN STATE POLICEMAN SENTENCED TO LIFE PLUS 10 YEARS FOR INVOLVEMENT IN 85 KIDNAPPING AND MURDER OF U.S. DRUG AGENT CAMARENA IN GUADALAJARA, MEXICO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/22/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21032.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined JUDGE THREW OUT CONVICTION PROMINENT MEXICAN BUSINESSMAN, RUBEN ZUNO ARCE, FOUND GUILTY OF TORTURE-MURDER OF U.S. DRUG AGENT, CAMARENA IN MEXICO. ACTION BASED ON PROSECUTORS ACTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/13/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21033.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined DEA'S CROSS-BORDER ABDUCTION OF MEXICAN DOCTOR RULED LEGAL BY SUPREME COURT BECAUSE IT NOT EXPLICITLY FORBIDDEN BY EXTRADITION TREATY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 3,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21034.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MHCHAOS OP.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 143 source code: RC

111-ciabase_21035.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO, A POSSIBLE WITNESS IN INSLAW CASE AGAINST JUSTICE DEPT FOR PIRATING COMPUTER SOFTWARE AND SELLING IT TO FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES VIA EARL BRIAN, RECENTLY ARRESTED IN WASHINGTON STATE WITHOUT WARRANT FOR NO SPECIFIC CHARGES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/10/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21036.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MORE CIA DOCS FOUND BEFORE GEORGE TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21037.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: MORISON GUILTY OF SPYING, STEALING NAVY DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21038.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NAMES OF AGENTS. SYMBOLIC LEGISLATION undefined ARTICLE ADOPTED FROM TESTIMONY PRESENTED TO HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. INTEL AGENCIES PROTECTIONS ACT IDENTICAL WITH BILL REPORTED LAST YEAR BY HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE WOULD NOT END PUBLICATION OF NAMES OF CIA EMPLOYEES. IT WILL CHILL PUBLIC DEBATE ON IMPORTANT INTEL ISSUES AND IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. WHAT WE HAVE IS BILL WHICH IS MERELY SYMBOLIC IN ITS PROTECTION OF AGENTS BUT WHICH DOES VIOLENCE TO THE PRINCIPLES OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/81 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21039.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined IN SECTION 403 (D) (3) SAID "PROVIDED AGENCY SHALL HAVE NO POLICE, SUBPOENA, LAW-ENFORCEMENT POWERS, OR INTERNAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS."

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 49 source code: RC

111-ciabase_21040.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined STATUTORY AUTHORITY DISCUSSED IN FULL IN CC B 1 BEGINNING 127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21041.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. EDITORIAL ON U.S. undefined WALKOUT FROM THE WORLD COURT IN NICARAGUA VS U.S. TRIAL IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/2/85 P99-100 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21042.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** A FORMER CIA ANALYST, MACMICHAEL, AND AN AMERICAN LAW PROFESSOR, MICHAEL J. GLENNON, ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY AT A HEARING AT THE WORLD COURT IN 9/85. THE US WITHDREW FROM THE CASE IN JAN, SAYING THE COURT DID NOT HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE POLITICAL MATTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/85 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21043.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** "WORLD COURT SAYS U.S. VIOLATES INTERNATIONAL LAW BY AIDING CONTRAS." WP 6/28/86. REAGAN ADM DISMISSES RULING DOS SAYS WORLD COURT IS NOT EQUIPPED FOR COMPLEX CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/86 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21044.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** VIOLATIONS OF LAW IN COVERT WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/87 P7-9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21045.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DCI CASEY WANTED SUPPORT EDEN PASTORA'S WAR WITH SANDINISTAS. CIA ONLY AUTHORIZED INTERDICT ARMS FLOW TO EL SALVADOR IN NORTH, AND PASTORA IN SOUTH. CASEY'S DEPUTY, ADMIRAL BOBBY INMAN, OBJECTED BROADENING OF OP, BELIEVED IT UNSOUND AND UNAUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENTIAL FINDING. INMAN RETIRED, JUNE, 82. CIA SUPPORTED PASTORA WITHOUT CHANGE IN FINDING. ICA PG 32. NEW FINDING SIGNED 19

SEPT 83, COVERT PROGRAM JUSTIFIED AS PRESSURING SANDINISTAS NEGOTIATE NEARBY COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 35 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21046.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** SEE PUBLICATION OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' "AMENDMENT (BOLAND) TO THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FISCAL YEAR 1983." 5/13/83 44 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21047.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. LAWS AGAINST PRIVATE AID TO THE CONTRAS ARE: THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT; A PROVISION IN THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF undefined THAT PRECLUDES PARAMILITARY OPS BY CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA; THE NEUTRALITY LAWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/86 A19,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21048.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA TOOK MANDATE TO DECIDE FOREIGN POLICY GOALS ALTHOUGH THEY AGAINST LAW. IT ATTEMPTED TO SWAY PUBLIC OPINION AND USED CONTRA DIRECTORATE AS PROXY ARM TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION. WITH CIA HELP FDN LEADERS ACCESSED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. MET MEMBERS CONSIDERED BE "SWING VOTES." CIA COACHED FDN HOW TO APPROACH PARTICULAR MEMBERS. PRESENTED ARGUMENT BE FOR CONTRAS OR FOR AIDING EXPANSION OF SOVIET BLOC. TO FOCUS ON DISTRICTS OF CONGRESSMEN CONSIDERED VULNERABLE. HAD ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN LOCAL PRESS. MET WITH LEADERS IN CONGRESSMEN'S DISTRICTS. IT ILLEGAL BECAUSE OF AGGRESSIVE PARTICIPATION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 42 source code: PC

111-ciabase_21049.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** CONTRA LEADERS, CIA CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF ALAN FIERS INVOLVED IN DAY TO DAY MANAGEMENT CONTRAS WHEN BOLAND AMENDMENT EXPLICITLY BLOCKED SUCH OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 64 source code: CT

111-ciabase_21050.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1989** 42 PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED AT NORTH TRIAL SHOWS EXTENSIVE EFFORTS OF REAGAN ADM TO SOLICIT 3RD COUNTRIES TO SUPPORT CONTRAS IN RETURN FOR FAVORS AND AID FROM U.S. THIS IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21051.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1989** AT NORTH TRIAL U.S. GVT 42-PAGE "ADMISSION OF FACTS," DISCLOSED THAT SECRET SUPPORT TO CONTRAS INVOLVED NORTH, PRES REAGAN, SEC STATE SHULTZ, DCI CASEY AND GEORGE BUSH.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/89 P21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21052.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLARRIDGE BROUGHT NORTH TO TEGUCIGALPA 5/84 AND ADVISED IF SOMETHING HAPPENED IN CONGRESS COLONEL NORTH WOULD ASSURE CONTRAS NEVER ABANDONED.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 48 source code: PC

111-ciabase_21053.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN JAN 84 BEGAN MINING NICARAGUA'S HARBORS - AN ACT OF WAR UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 165 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_21054.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** FIER'S TESTIFIED IN GEORGE'S TRIAL THAT FIER'S KEPT FROM GEORGE: REQUESTS FROM NORTH FOR CIA ASSISTANCE IN BUYING ARMS FOR CONTRAS; A MEETING WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ, ONE OF NORTH'S OPERATIVES IN CENTRAL AMERICA; PROBLEMS WITH COSTA RICAN OFFICIALS OVER A SECRET CONTRA RESUPPLY AIRSTRIP; AND A KEY MEETING WITH V.P. BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO DISCUSS RODRIGUEZ'S CHARGES OF CORRUPTION IN THE RESUPPLY NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21055.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA PROBABLY SUPPORTING ARTURO CRUZ A CONTRA LEADER WHO LOBBIED CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21056.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1989** A.G. THORNBURGH MOVES TO BLOCK TRIAL AGAINST JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, FORMER COS COSTA RICA AS TRIAL COULD EXPOSE CIA'S KNOWLEDGE OF CONTRA RESUPPLY. FERNANDEZ'S LAWYERS PLAN SHOW HIS CIA SUPERIORS KNEW WHAT HE WAS DOING ON NORTH'S BEHALF AND THAT HE KEPT THEM AWARE DURING A TWO-YEAR CONGRESSIONALLY IMPOSED BAN ON AIDING THE CONTRAS. FERNANDEZ PLANS TO USE AN INTERNAL CIA MEMO SENT TO DDO CLAIR GEORGE, WHICH SHOWS THAT AS EARLY AS MAY 86, FERNANDEZ DISCUSSED HIS EXTENSIVE ACTS WITH ONE OF HIS SUPERIORS. IN TRIAL FERNANDEZ PLANS TO SHOW THERE WAS A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA PERSONNEL AND NORTH'S PRIVATE NET. HIS DEFENSE WILL SHOW THAT CIA EMPLOYEES KNEW OF THE ACTS OF NORTH AND SECORD. A CHAPTER ON THE CIA ROLE DRAFTED FOR THE HOUSE-SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION INTO IRAN-CONTRA WAS REJECTED BY THE PANEL. WP 11/23/89 A12. THORNBURGH BLOCKS DISCLOSURE OF SECRETS AT IRAN-CONTRA TRIAL. WP 11/23/89 A1,12. FERNANDEZ IRAN-CONTRA CASE DISMISSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/89 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21057.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1990** HASENFUS WHO SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA AND CAPTURED IN 10/86, LOST HIS 30 MILLION LAW SUIT AGAINST SECORD AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. HASENFUS JOINED IN SUIT BY DAUGHTER OF PILOT WALLACE SAWYER WHO DIED IN CRASH. SAT LAWYER ARGUED SUCCESSFULLY THAT HASENFUS'S CONTRACT WITH CORPORATE AIR, NOT SAT AND HASENFUS'S LAWYER HAD NEGLECTED SUE THAT ENTITY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21058.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1990** HASENFUS, SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA IN 10/86 SEEKING DAMAGES FROM SECORD AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. SAT SAYS IT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HASENFUS. HASENFUS SAYS HE WORKED FOR CORPORATE AIR SERVICES AND CLAIMS IT A FRONT FOR SAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21059.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JOINT ARMY-CIA OP SEASPRAY PILOT BECAME CIA EMPLOYEE AND STRAFED A NICARAGUAN AIRFIELD.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 235 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_21060.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENT PASSED IN 12/undefined CIA TOLD CONTRA LEADERS MANY WAYS TO CIRCUMVENT LAW, SO IT NOT NECESSARY PAY ATTENTION TO BOLAND OR OTHER LAWS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 41 source code: PC

111-ciabase_21061.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1992** GREGG TRIES TO SHIELD IRAN-CONTRA FILE. FORMER BUSH AIDE SEEKS TO KEEP RESULTS OF FAILED POLYGRAPH SECRET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21062.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, INTER-AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION, TO CO-SPONSOR WITH NICARAGUAN BAR FOUNDATION AND OTHER APPROPRIATE BAR ORGANIZATIONS AN INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR IN MANAGUA ON NICARAGUAN ELECTORAL PROCESS. \$38,808.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21063.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CLINES CONVICTED OF TAX VIOLATIONS. FORMER CIA AGENT PART OF ARMS-SALES NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/90 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21064.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JUDGE DISMISSED SUIT AGAINST CONTRAS FOR TORTURING AND KILLING BENJAMIN LINDER. JUDGE RULED CASE INTRUDED TOO FAR INTO DIPLOMATIC AREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21065.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1979-1988** "LA PRENSA" HAS RECEIVED COVERT FUNDING FROM CIA AND FROM SECRET NET OF NORTH'S. JULY 79 PRES. CARTER AUTHORIZED CIA TO FUND DOMESTIC OPPOSITION AND LA PRENSA. CIA USED CUTOUTS TO SEND PRINTING EQUIPMENT TO LA PRENSA. AFTER CONGRESS CUT OFF AID IN 84 THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, SPENT OVER 1 MILLION ON ANTI-SANDINISTA MEDIA AND POLITICAL GROUPS, MANY OF WHICH TIED TO CIA. NED CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, JR., CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST DETAILED NSC IN 82 BY CASEY. SINCE 85 LA PRENSA GOT 4 GRANTS FROM NED. FIRST 2 BY FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PRODEMCA. PRODEMCA RUN BY CARL CHANNELL AND RICHARD MILLER BOTH PLEADED GUILTY OF CONSPIRING WITH NORTH TO ILLEGALLY AID CONTRAS. MILLER HAD 2 FRONT ORGS., ONE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES, INSI, THAT LAUNDERED MONEY FOR CONTRAS. OTHER INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS WHICH HAD SECRET CONTRACT FROM STATE DEPT. MILLER PAID TO BRING OPPOSITION LEADERS TO U.S. FOR PROPAGANDA AND GHOSTWRITING OP-ED ARTICLES FOR THEM.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 34, 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_21066.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** REAGAN ADM MANIPULATED AMERICAN VIEWS WAR THRU COVERT PROPAGANDA BUREAUCRACY. CAMPAIGN

SIMILAR TO CIA OPS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21067.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DETAILS OF THE CLASSIFIED PROTECTION PROCEDURES ACT (CIPA) AS APPLIES TO THE NORTH TRIAL DISCUSSED IN A NUMBER OF ARTICLES GIVING THE BACK AND FORTH OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, OBJECTIONS, ETC. WP 2/12/89 A6,12, STATES THORNBURGH, ATTORNEY GENERAL, ASKS HIGH COURT TO HALT TRIAL. NORTH CASE GIVES SECRETS ACT A TEST. ARTICLE OUTLINES BACKGROUND OF CIPA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21068.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FLYING OUT OF SAC HQS OFFUTT AIR BASE DANIEL COBOS, ONE OF GROUP SPANISH-SPEAKING AIR FORCE PERSONNEL USED TO EAVESDROP ON RADIO COMMUNICATIONS INSIDE NICARAGUA. PICKED UP TELEPHONE CALLS. AT TIME FLIGHTS BOLAND AMEDEMMENT IN EFFECT AND FLIGHTS VIOLATED PROVISIONS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. OCT/87 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21069.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. HAMILTON'S COMMENT ON NORTH'S TESTIMONY: "YOU'VE TESTIFIED (LATE CIA DIRECTOR) CASEY SOUGHT TO CREATE AN ON-THE-SHELF, SELF SUSTAINING, STAND-ALONE ENTITY TO CARRY OUT COVERT ACTIONS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS IN GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21070.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IN JUNE undefined THE WORLD COURT CONDEMNED THE U.S. FOR ITS OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA. IN NOV undefined THE UN CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE COMPLIANCE WITH THE COURT'S DECISION. 3 MONTHS AFTER ACCORDS SIGNED ORTEGA REPORTED THE CIA DIRECTED 140 SUPPLY FLIGHTS INTO NICARAGUA. CALERO SAID THE ESTIMATES TOO LOW.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/2/88 P780-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21071.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, WHILE RECEIVING HUNDREDS THOUSANDS FROM STATE DEPT, ALSO SERVED AS CONDUIT THRU WHICH MILLIONS DOLLARS FROM ILLEGAL SALES WEAPONS DIVERTED FOR USE BY CONTRAS. IBC TRIED INFLUENCE MEDIA AND PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PRES.'S LATIN AMERICA POLICIES THRU TV AD CAMPAIGNS THAT TARGETED MEMBERS CONGRESS NOT SUPPORTIVE OF THAT POLICY.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 4 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_21072.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NORTH TESTIFIED DIRECTOR CASEY AUTHORIZED SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL CENTRAL AMERICA PROVIDE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO CONTRAS (IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT). OTHERS IN CIA WHO KNEW. "I AM SURE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF WAS AWARE BUT I CAN'T STATE THAT WITH CERTAINTY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21073.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NSC STAFF WITH HELP CASEY, CREATED INTER-GVT STRUCTURE WHOSE ACTIVITIES MASKED FROM CONGRESS AND PUBLIC. NSC AND

S/LPD, OPERATING UNDER COVER STATE DEPT, HIRED OUTSIDE CONSULTANTS AND GAVE ENCOURAGEMENT, SUPPORT AND DIRECTION TO GROUPS PRIVATE CITIZENS. THESE GROUPS RAISED MONEY FOR CONTRA WEAPONS, LOBBIED THE CONGRESS, RAN SOPHISTICATED MEDIA CAMPAIGNS IN TARGETED CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS, AND WORKED WITH S/LPD TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION THRU MANIPULATION AMERICAN PRESS.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 24 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_21074.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1984-1986** FIERs TOLD BY CLARRIDGE, "ALAN THERE ARE THINGS GOING ON THAT YOU DON'T KNOW ABOUT. COOPERATE WITH OLLIE." FIERs REPORTED CONVERSATION TO DDO GEORGE AND THEN BOTH SUMMONED TO DCI CASEY'S OFFICE WHERE IN A STAGED CHARADE CASEY ASKED NORTH ABOUT OPERATING IN CENTRAL AMERICA, "IS THAT TRUE" WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN ANSWER CASEY HAD FIERs RECOUNT DISPUTE - ASKED NORTH AGAIN AND NORTH SAID 'NO SIR.' CASEY THEN SAID "GOOD, I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT YOU'RE NOT TO OPERATE IN CENTRAL AMERICA." GEORGE LATER EXPLAINED TO FIERs IT ALL A CHARADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21075.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN, undefined FIERs KNEW OF DIVERSION FROM NORTH WHO SUGGESTED ISRAELIS WERE FUNNELING MONEY AND IN LATE AUGUST undefined TOLD FIERs HE, NORTH, WAS ACTUALLY DIVERTING PROFITS. FIERs TOLD HIS IMMEDIATE SUPERIOR, LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION CHIEF, JERRY GRUNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21076.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1984-1991** POLGAR TESTIFIED THAT GATES "WAS FULLY IN THE LOOP," OF IRAN-CONTRA ACTIVITIES AND THAT HE HAD MISLED CONGRESS ABOUT EXTENT OF HIS KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21077.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, S/LPD, CIRCA 1983-1987** GAO REPORT OF 9/30/87 SAID S/LPD VIOLATED RESTRICTION ON USE OF APPROPRIATED FUNDS FOR PUBLICITY AND PROPAGANDA NOT AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS. SECOND GAO REPORT 10/30/87 FOUND S/LPD DID NOT FOLLOW REGS. RE CONTRACTUAL PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 2 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_21078.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA CONTINUED TO GIVE CONTRAS MILITARY ADVICE AFTER 84 CONGRESSIONAL BAN. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21079.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, BUDGET, DEFENSE DEPT, undefined PRESIDENT TOLD DOD, JULY 12, TO PROVIDE ENHANCED SUPPORT TO CIA CONTRA PROGRAM. NEXT DAY CIA SENT DOD A WISH LIST ASKING FOR \$28 MILLION EQUIPMENT FREE OF CHARGE TO GIVE CONTRAS WITHOUT VIOLATING ANY CONGRESSIONALLY IMPOSED AID CEILING. LIST INCLUDED EVERYTHING FROM MEDICINE TO AIRCRAFT AND PERSONNEL. LATE SUMMER DOD DECIDED WOULD BE VIOLATION OF ECONOMY ACT [REQUIRES THAT DOD BE REIMBURSED FOR INTERAGENCY TRANSFERS] CIA WOULD HAVE TO PAY FOR EVERYTHING BUT SURPLUS EQUIP. PROJECT TERMINATED 12 FEB 85, AFTER CIA HAD RECEIVED, WITHOUT COST, 3 SURPLUS CESSNA AIRCRAFT AND, AT COST, 10 NIGHT VISION GOGGLES, 1 NIGHT VISION SIGHT, 1 BUSHMASTER CANNON.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 35 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21080.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FALL undefined CIA ORDERED POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERS OF COSTA RICA BASED CONTRA GROUP FARN AS WELL AS ANTI- SANDINISTA LEADERS IN HONDURAS AND MIAMI TO TAKE POLYGRAPH TESTS. REBEL REVEALS THAT CIA PLANS TO MAKE POLYGRAPHS OBLIGATORY FOR ANYONE WORKING WITH U.S. FUNDS. SINCE TESTS BEGAN, ABOUT SIX FARN MEMBERS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY CIA. CIA ADMINISTERING OF TESTS VIOLATES GUIDELINES ATTACHED TO \$27 MILLION AID TO CONTRAS PROHIBITING DIRECT CIA ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/29/86 P445 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21081.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MARITIME OP, BUDGET, FEB-MARCH undefined CIA PLACED MINES SANDINO HARBOR, CORINTO. CONGRESSIONAL ANGER OVER FAILURE NOTIFY LED TO CUT-OFF IN AID. ICA 36-7** . CIA THEN OVER SPENDING CAP FOR NICARAGUAN OP. TRIED OBSCURE FACT BY CHARGING \$1.2 MILLION COST OF VESSEL DEPLOYED IN OP TO OVERALL OPERATING BUDGET. ICA 401. CIA ROLE IN MILITARY ATTACKS ON OIL FACILITIES AT PORT OF CORINTO REVEALED SOON THEREAFTER.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 397-8 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21082.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, NSC. MCFARLANE SAID HE "ACTED UNDER THE GUIDANCE AND EMPHATIC POLICY INSTRUCTIONS OF THE PRESIDENT. MCFARLANE EARLIER PLEADED GUILTY TO FOUR MISDEMEANOR COUNTS OF "UNLAWFULLY WITHHOLDING" INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS ABOUT THE SECRET CONTRA SUPPORT PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21083.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, OP ELEPHANT HERD TO PROVIDE MILITARY WEAPONRY TO CONTRAS AT NO COST TO AVOID CONGRESSIONAL SPENDING LIMITS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 132 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_21084.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, OVERSIGHT, JAN undefined SENATOR LEAHY FOUND COVERT ACTION PROGRAM PROCEEDING POLICY, AND GROWING BEYOND THAT WHICH COMMITTEE HAD UNDERSTOOD BE ITS PARAMETERS. QUESTIONS ABOUT COMPLIANCE WITH BOLAND AMENDMENT [U.S. NOT TO TRY TO OVERTHROW SANDINISTA GOV'T] PROMPTED 37 HOUSE MEMBERS TO SEND LETTER TO REAGAN, MARCH 83, WARNING CIA ACTIVITIES IN CEN AM COULD BE VIOLATING LAW.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 33 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21085.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PROPAGANDA. ADM ENGAGED PUBLIC CAMPAIGN TO CHANGE CONGRESS VOTE ON CONTRA AID. ADM. ADOPTED "PUBLIC DIPLOMACY" PROGRAM CONDUCTED BY STATE DEPT OFFICE FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (S/LPD). ACTIVITIES THIS OFFICE COORDINATED WITH COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED BY NSC. PRINCIPAL STAFF OFFICER WAS FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL. S/LPD PRODUCED VARIETY PRO-CONTRA PUBLICATIONS AND "WHITE PROPAGANDA": PRO CONTRA NEWSPAPER ARTICLES BY PAID CONSULTANTS WHO DID NOT DISCLOSE CONNECTION ADM. S/LPD ARRANGED SPEECHES AND PRESS CONFERENCES, PAID 400,000 FOR PRO-CONTRA WORK BY INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC). BY LAW APPROPRIATED FUNDS MAY NOT BE USED PROPAGANDIZE CONGRESS. S/LPD'S PROPAGANDA ACTS VIOLATED BAN ON COVERT PROPAGANDA. CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 5, 6 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21086.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH CONVICTION REVERSED ON FIFTH AMENDMENT GROUNDS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 3,4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21087.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH'S PLAN TO SUSPEND CONSTITUTION AND IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW IN EVENT NATIONAL CRISES IN "OPPOSITION TO U.S. MILITARY INVASION ABROAD." CONTROL OF U.S. TO BE TURNED OVER TO FEMA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 42 source code: CT

111-ciabase_21088.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** , 15 MARCH undefined ENDED ALL PRETENSIONS ABOUT TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW. FROM BRIBERY TO ASSASSINATION, NO ACTIVITY WAS UNACCEPTABLE SHORT OF NUCLEAR WAR.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 183 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_21089.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 14, undefined EXPANDED CIA'S AUTHORITY CONDUCT OPS IN U.S. AS LONG AS THRU EMIGRE POLITICAL ORGS. CIA USED AUTHORITY FUND COMMITTEE FOR A FREE LATVIA AND THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA, AND SUPPOSEDLY OTHER PRIVATE EXILE ORGS ACTIVE IN U.S. A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT THIS MONEY SPENT ON LOBBYING CONGRESS AND ON PROPAGANDA IN U.S. A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE LAW.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 200 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21090.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **OCTOBER SURPRISE, 1980-1990** RICHARD BRENNEKE ACCUSER OF G. BUSH IN HOSPITAL HOURS AFTER TRIAL GOT UNDERWAY. HE ACCUSED BUSH OF SEEKING AN ARMS FOR HOSTAGES DEAL FROM IRANIANS 10 YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21091.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 11/30/undefined BUSH VETOED 1991** INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT BECAUSE HE COULD NOT ACCEPT A PROVISION REQUIRING HIM TO NOTIFY CONGRESS WHEN THIRD COUNTRIES OR PRIVATE CITIZENS ARE USED TO CARRY OUT COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/90 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21092.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ON JUNE 18 undefined CHRISTIC SUFFERED GRIEVOUS BLOW WHEN THREE JUDGE PANEL UPHELD MIAMI JUDGE'S undefined DISMISSAL OF THE CIVIL RICO SUIT BROUGHT BY CHRISTIC ON BEHALF OF AVIRGAN. PANEL UPHELD \$1.1 MILLION PENALTY CHRISTIC ORDERED TO PAY DEFENDANTS UNDER FEDERAL RULE 11 FOR FILING "FRIVOLOUS" SUITS. LARGEST PENALTY EVER AWARDED UNDER RULE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21093.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ONE REASON FOR CIA'S VIRTUAL IMMUNITY FROM U.S. LAW IS CONGRESSIONAL AND SENATE RELUCTANCE TO GO AFTER HIGH RANKING CIA OR MEMBERS OF EXECUTIVE. SENATORS CLAIM IT IMPOSSIBLE TO PROVE PERJURY BECAUSE LACK OF MINUTES NSC MEETINGS OR INABILITY TO DETERMINE EXACTLY WHAT INFO INDIVIDUALS (COLBY, KISSINGER, ETC) HAD PRIOR TO TESTIMONY BEFORE COMMITTEES. PARAPHRASING SENATE APOLOGIES, STOCKWELL WRITES "YOU CANNOT PROVE THAT THEY ACTUALLY HEARD DECISION TO SEND MERCENARIES INTO ANGOLA. AND WHILE YOU CAN PROVE THAT CABLES WERE ON A MAN'S DESK, YOU CANNOT PROVE THAT HE READ THEM." THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21094.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED BY BRUCE FEIN, "ESPIONAGE BY QUEENSBURY RULES."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/28/95 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21095.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1976-1981 ENTRY: **OVERSIGHT, CARTER ADMIN, 1976-1981** AND INTEL LAW.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 206-7 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_21096.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **OVERSIGHT, REAGAN ADMIN, 1980-1987** AND INTEL LAW.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 207-8 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_21097.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT, CONTRAGATE, undefined TRYING COVER UP IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR FOLLOWING HASENFUS SHOOTDOWN. LYING TO CONGRESS AND PUBLIC, COORDINATING FALSE TESTIMONY, ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE STALLS FBI AND CUSTOMS INVESTIGATIONS, JUSTICE DEPT AND MEESE RUN SLOW AND SLOPPY INVESTIGATION, EVIDENCE DESTROYED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 285-324 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21098.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT, CONTRAGATE, IRAN, undefined RETROACTIVE FINDING AUTHORIZED CIA ASSISTANCE PRIVATE PARTIES WORKING FOR RELEASE OF U.S. HOSTAGES. MENTIONED ARMS TRANSFER IRAN. CIA ASSISTANCE IN TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, AND OTHER NECESSARY SUPPORT. DCI CASEY DIRECTED NOT TO BRIEF CONGRESS. ICA 186. POINDEXTER COULD REMEMBER ONLY ONE OR TWO OTHER RETROACTIVE FINDINGS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 197 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21099.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT, REPORTING OBLIGATIONS AND FUNDING RESTRICTIONS U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, SEPT undefined REVIEW OF INTEL LAW AND CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT PRACTICES, RAND CORP PAPER AND COVER LETTERS BY W. R. HARRIS SUBMITTED IN SUPPORT OF MINORITY IRAN-CONTRA REPORT. HARRIS INVOLVED IN DRAFTING PRES CARTER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER GOVERNING INTEL COMMUNITY, AND 80 INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 589-607 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_21100.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1990-1997** JURY CONSIDERS DEATH FOR CIA KILLER -- KASI AKA KANSI. THE JURY DELIBERATED FOR FOUR HOURS BEFORE FINDING KASI GUILTY OF ONE COUNT OF CAPITAL MURDER IN DARLING'S DEATH, A COUNT OF FIRST-DEGREE MURDER IN THE DEATH OF LANSING BENNETT, AND EIGHT ADDITIONAL CHARGES. KASI WAS A FUGITIVE FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS UNTIL FBI AGENTS ARRESTED HIM IN A HOTEL ROOM IN PAKISTAN IN JUNE. AP 11/11/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21101.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1992-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1992-1997** FAIRFAX COUNTY PROSECUTOR HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT HE MAY BE BIASED AGAINST PAKISTANIS, AND SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM HANDLING CASE AGAINST MIR AIMAL KANSI. PUBLIC DEFENDER RICHARD C. GOEMANN CITED REMARKS MADE BY HORAN IN A JUNE TELEVISION INTERVIEW. ASKED IN THE JUNE INTERVIEW ABOUT THE \$2 MILLION REWARD THE UNITED STATES OFFERED FOR KANSI'S CAPTURE, HORAN REPLIED, "I AM SURE THERE ARE PEOPLE OVER THERE WHO WOULD TURN IN THEIR MOTHER FOR \$20,000."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/97 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21102.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1998 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1998** MIR AIMAL KASI WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH YESTERDAY FOR A 1993 SHOOTING RAMPAGE OUTSIDE CIA HQS, AN ATTACK HE DESCRIBED AS A RESPONSE TO AMERICA'S "WRONG POLICY" TOWARD MUSLIM COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/98 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21103.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1996-1997** WHEN FBI SEIZED MIR AIMAL KANSI IN PAKISTAN IN JUNE, THEY TURNED HIM OVER TO FOREIGN AUTHORITIES FOR TWO DAYS. TESTIMONY CONTRADICTS REPORTS THAT THE CAPTURE WAS AN AMERICAN OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/97 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21104.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1993-1997** IN AN OP IN 1990, HUMBERTO ALVAREZ MACHAIN, A MEXICAN DOCTOR IN MEXICO, WAS SNATCHED AND FLOWN TO THE U.S. TO STAND TRIAL. DEA BELIEVED HE PROLONGED THE LIFE OF ONE OF ITS AGENTS SO HE COULD CONTINUE TO BE TORTURED AND INTERROGATED. THE MEXICAN GOVT PROTESTED, AND THE DOCTOR'S CASE WENT TO THE SUPREME COURT. NOW THE CASE IS IN THE VIRGINIA V. MIR AIMAL KANSI CASE. HIGH COURT RULED IN 1992 THAT THE DOCTOR'S ABDUCTION WOULD NOT PREVENT HIS TRIAL. THAT, MAY CLOSE THE DOOR TO A LEGAL DEFENSE BASED ON THE WAY KANSI WAS CAPTURED. KANSI VOLUNTARILY SIGNED A WRITTEN STATEMENT ON THE FLIGHT TO THE UNITED STATES. MORE DETAILS EMERGED ABOUT KANSI'S CAPTURE IN DERA GHAZI KHAN. BESIDES ABOUT A DOZEN MEN WHO ENTERED THE HOTEL SHALIMAR AND REMOVED KANSI, 20 TO 25 OTHER MEN WERE OUTSIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/97 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21105.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1993-1997** MIR AIMAL KANSI, COMES FROM A WEALTHY, LANDOWNERS IN WESTERN PAKISTAN BEFORE MOVING TO THE UNITED STATES IN 2/91 AS AN ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT AND DRIFTER. NOW 33, KANSI IS PART OF A POLITICALLY POWERFUL FAMILY FROM THE PASHTUN TRIBE IN QUETTA, PAKISTAN. (DETAILS OF HIS EDUCATION). CIA DENIES ANY MEMBER OF THE KANSI FAMILY HAD AGENCY CONNECTIONS. SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE KANSI FAMILY ACTUALLY WORKED FOR PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTEL (ISI), THE AGENCY THE CIA RELIED UPON TO HELP TRANSPORT AND DISTRIBUTE ARMS TO AFGHAN REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21106.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1964-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1964-1992** FORMER DEA CHIEF RECOUNTS PRAISING NORIEGA'S COOPERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21107.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1982-1991** NORIEGA RCVD NEARLY \$10 MILLION IN PAYOFFS FROM COLOMBIA'S MEDELLIN CARTEL TO PROTECT 15-20 TONS COCAINE BOUND FOR U.S. INFO FROM RICARDO BILONICK, FORMER DIPLOMAT, WHO SURRENDERED TO AUTHORITIES LAST WEEK. DEFENSE CLAIMS SOURCE ONE OF MANY TO RECEIVE "GET OUT OF JAIL FREE" CARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21108.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1992** CIA DOCS SHOW NORIEGA NOT INVOLVED IN BRIBE BY COLOMBIAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS THAT FORMED CENTRAL PART OF DRUG INDICTMENT AGAINST HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21109.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1984-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1992** CIA OFFICIAL, DON WINTERS, TESTIFIED, CIA ENCOURAGED NORIEGA'S CONTACTS WITH CASTRO WHICH CENTERED ON POLITICS NOT DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/3/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21110.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1988** THE CIA DENIED IT GATHERED INFO ON SENATORS AS CLAIMED BY BLANDON OF PANAMA. ON THE CHARGES THAT CIA FILES ON LEGISLATORS AND STAFF MEMBERS WERE FORWARDED TO PANAMA A CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THE CIA "WAS PROHIBITED BY LAW FROM COLLECTING OR RETAINING INFO ON THE PERSONAL LIVES OF U.S. OFFICIALS AND U.S. CITIZENS....THE CIA MAY ONLY COLLECT OR RETAIN INFO ON U.S. PERSONS IF IT HAS A LEGITIMATE FOREIGN INTEL OR COUNTERINTEL VALUE."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/10/88 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21111.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA'S DEFENSE [SEEMS TO BE HOLDING BACK] ON REVELATIONS ON CONTRAS BECAUSE OF A DEAL WITH BUSH ADM. JUDGE HOEVELER BLOCKED TESTIMONY ABOUT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CONTRAS AND USE OF CLASSIFIED RECORDS FROM undefined MEETING BETWEEN V.P. BUSH AND NORIEGA. DEFENSE LAWYERS TRYING TO SHOW NORIEGA WAS A LOYAL ALLY ON WAR ON DRUGS. VARIOUS DEA AND ATTACHES ADMITTED NOREIGA'S PANAMA DEFENSE FORCES CLOSED DOWN DARIEN DRUG-REFINING LAB OF MEDELLIN CARTEL, CONFISCATED CHEMICALS, HELPED CATCH DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND MONEY LAUNDERERS, ETC. PROSECUTION CASE BASED LARGELY ON TESTIMONY FROM FORMER DRUG TRAFFICKERS WHO RECEIVED LENIENT TREATMENT FOR THEIR TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21112.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1991** DANIEL MIRANDA, ACCUSED DRUG PILOT, AGREED TO TESTIFY AGAINST NORIEGA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/91 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21113.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1992** ONE TIME NORIEGA AIDE LUIS DEL CID, SENTENCED TO TIME SERVED TO AVERT HIS ATTORNEY'S THREAT TO WITHDRAW GUILTY PLEA [AND TESTIMONY AGAINST NORIEGA].

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/10/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21114.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** PRE-TRIAL SKIRMISHING COULD DELAY (NORIEGA'S) PROSECUTION A YEAR. WP 1/5/90 A12. NORIEGA DECLINED TO ENTER A PLEA BECAUSE HIS LAWYER SAID HE WAS A POLITICAL PRISONER CAPTURED AFTER AN ILLEGAL INVASION OF HIS COUNTRY. WP 1/5/90 A1,12. EX-PROBER SAYS CIA SECRETS COULD JEOPARDIZE NORIEGA PROSECUTION. GREGORIE WHO DIRECTED GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION IN MIAMI ON A DRUG INDICTMENT SAID THE CIA ONLY GAVE HIM A THIN FILE OF NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS AND SOME OTHER WORTHLESS INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21115.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** WHAT PRICE PANAMA? CASE AGAINST NORIEGA SO WEAK GVT PROSECUTORS RESORTING TO DUBIOUS IF NOT UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS. INVASION TO GET NORIEGA USED 24,000 U.S. TROOPS (26 DEAD MORE THAN 300 WOUNDED). DEFENSE SAYS GVT WITHHOLDING PAPERS SEIZED. HAVE FOUND FEW DOCUMENTS PROVING NORIEGA A DRUG TRAFFICKER. SOD CHENEY REFUSED TO RELEASE TO REP CHARLES RANDEL VIDEOTAPES FROM APACHE HELICOPTERS DURING INVASION. APACHES DID MOST OF DAMAGE TO RESIDENTIAL APT BLDGS. STEALTH BOMBERS USED AND TOTAL OF 422 BOMBS FELL ON PANAMA CITY IN 13 HOURS. ONLY 50 PANAMAINIAN MILITARY KILLED AND AT LEAST 202 CIVILIANS DIED. CHURCH GROUPS PUT DEATH TOLL IN THOUSANDS. INVASION VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CHARTER OF OAS, EARNED DISAPPROVAL OF ALL LATIN GVTS AND 75 MEMBERS OF U.N.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21116.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1991** NORIEGA SEEKS HEARING ON COUNSEL'S DUAL ROLE. THEN-DEFENSE LAWYER WAS U.S. GVT INFORMER IN SEPARATE JUDICIAL CORRUPTION PROBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21117.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1992** KEY WITNESS AGAINST NORIEGA RECANTS DRUG PAYOFF TESTIMONY. IF LUIS DEL CID WITHDRAWS HIS GUILTY PLEA, NORIEGA WILL DEMAND A NEW TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21118.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1992** NORIEGA INVALUABLE TO U.S. IN DRUG WAR, DEFENSE SAYS. HE GAVE INFO ON DRUG OPS AND SECRET FINANCIAL RECORDS THAT LED TO BREAKUP OF MAJOR COLOMBIAN MONEY-LAUNDERING OP AND THE ARREST OF TWO LEADING MEMBERS OF MEDELLIN DRUG CARTEL. GVT NEVER PRODUCED DOCUMENTARY PROOF RE ITS CHARGES RE NORIEGA. WITNESSES TO CALL ARE AMBLER MOSS, FORMER AMBASSADOR; VINCENT CANNISTRARO, FORMER CIA COUNTERTERRORISM CHIEF AND ADM DANIEL MURPHY WHO WHEN BUSH V.P. HEADED A SPECIAL BUSH TASK FORCE TO STOP DRUGS COMING INTO S. FLORIDA. FIRST DEFENSE WITNESSES PETER BENSINGER AND JOHN LAWN. DEFENSE TEAM EFFORTS HAVE SHIFTED AND DOES NOT APPEAR TO PLAN DEAL IN IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR AND ALLEGED CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE DRUG TRADE. NEW DOCUMENTS SHOW HIGHER LEVEL NORIEGA COOPERATION THAN EARLIER BELIEVED. DEFENSE TO SHOW THAT NORIEGA TRAVELED TO CUBA AT INVITATION CASTRO AND WHEN HE RETURNED HE BRIEFED CIA. IN OCT 83 U.S. ASKED NORIEGA TO CONTACT CASTRO AND ORDER HIS TROOPS IN GRENADA TO SURRENDER TO U.S. FORCES. NORIEGA MADE THAT CALL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/92 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21119.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1992** SEE ARTICLE "SCRIBES IN THE COURTROOM: CONTROLLING THE DAMAGE AT NORIEGA TRIAL." ARTICLE DISCUSSES HOW MEDIA IS DELIBERATELY DISCOURAGING WRITING ABOUT TRIAL - PARTICULARLY THE GOVT'S POLICY OF GIVING COOPERATIVE WITNESSES [GET OUT OF JAIL CARDS.] EXTRA JAN/FEB 92 16,17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21120.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined ACCUSATIONS THAT CIA MANIPULATED RECORDS SEIZED DURING PANAMA INVASION. WP 5/31/90 8,9. NOREIGA CODEFENDANT SAYS FILES INCOMPLETE. WP 6/14/90 A20. GENERAL SEES NO TAMPERING ON PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/90 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21121.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined EX GRAND JURY PROBER SAYS CIA SECRETS COULD JEOPARDIZE NORIEGA PROSECUTION. CIA FAILED TO GIVE GRAND JURY SUBSTANTIVE INFO ON NORIEGA. NORIEGA WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA AND PENTAGON. HE PAID CIA FUNDS IN GATHERING INFO ON CUBA AND OTHER OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21122.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined INVASION A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 28-30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21123.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA TO REQUEST DISMISSAL OVER APPARENT EAVESDROPPING ON HIS PHONE CONVERSATIONS WITH LAWYERS. WP11/9/90 A3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21124.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1991-1992** CHRONOLOGY OF NORIEGA DRUG-TRAFFICKING CASE. UPI 9/4/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21125.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined ATTORNEYS FOR NORIEGA MAY CALL UPON EX-CIAER ALAN FIERIS TO TESTIFY. FIERIS COULD BE FORCED TO ADMIT CIA KNEW ABOUT THE DRUG DEALING IN CONTRA SUPPLY OP.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/16/91 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21126.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA DEFENSE TEAM TO DETAIL SECRET U.S. DEALS. COURT PAPERS DESCRIBE NORIEGA AS CIA'S "MAN IN PANAMA" WHOSE ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED WITH CONSENT OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. DECLASSIFIED MOTION DESCRIBES NUMEROUS COVERT ACTIVITIES THAT NORIEGA PURPORTEDLY UNDERTOOK FOR U.S. - TIPPING NEGOTIATORS ABOUT PANAMA'S STRATEGY DURING PANAMA TREATY NEGOTIATIONS; PROVIDING INFO TO CIA ABOUT CASTRO; AND SELLING FRENCH-MADE EXOCET AIR-TO-SURFACE MISSILES TO ARGENTINA DURING 82 FALKLANDS WAR AS REAGAN ADM PUBLICLY SUPPORTED ENGLAND. MOTION DESCRIBES CIA EFFORTS TO ARM NICARAGUAN CONTRAS - A GUNS-FOR-DRUGS POLICY. MANY HEAVY DELETIONS RE HIS TWO MEETINGS WITH BUSH, DCI CASEY, AND OLIVER NORTH. NORIEGA CALLED UPON DEFUSE SITUATIONS WHICH THREATENED U.S. INTERESTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE. PROSECUTORS ACKNOWLEDGED NORIEGA PAID 161,000 BY CIA DATING FROM 1971 AND ANOTHER 162,168 FROM ARMY.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21127.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PLEA BARGAINS, FEES FOR WITNESSES AGAINST NORIEGA QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/91 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21128.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. BLOCKS RETURN OF CONTROVERSIAL NORIEGA WITNESS. U.S. BLOCKING RETURN OF BORIS OLARTE BECAUSE OF DISCREPANCIES IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT COULD DAMAGE PROSECUTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21129.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined ARTICLE BY EDWARD S. HERMAN, NORIEGA'S GUILT. FAIRNESS NEVER QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/92 28 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_21130.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined JUDGE RULES NORIEGA A PRISONER OF WAR SUBJECT TO WIDE PROTECTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21131.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA CLAIMED [U.S.INVADED] PANAMA BASED ON CHARGES AGAINST HIM IT NEVER TRIED TO PROVE IN COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21132.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "NORIEGA: HOW THE FEDS GOT THEIR MAN. THE PRICE THAT IS PAID FOR A GUILTY VERDICT."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/92 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21133.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PELL AMENDMENT OF 10/85 EXPRESSLY BARRED U.S. OFFICIALS FROM AGREEING TO GIVE MILITARY OR AID TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES CONDITIONED ON ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21134.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PENN KIMBALL, RETIRED COLUMBIA U. JOURNALISM PROFESSOR, WON IN undefined SETTLEMENT IN HIS LAWSUIT AGAINST FBI, CIA, AND STATE DEPT. HE DROPPED SUIT AFTER GVT CONCEDED THAT IT SHOULD NOT HAVE DENIED A HIM SECURITY CLEARANCE IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/17/87 P399-400 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21135.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. CIA PRINTED COUNTERFEIT U.S. DOLLARS CIRCA 1972-1974** WHICH USED FOR BRIBERY AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENTS BUT ALSO FOR EXPENSES FOR WHICH STATION HESITANT REQUEST FUNDS FROM HQS. NOT KNOWN IF THIS WORKSHOP IN BASEMENT OF EMBASSY, HIGHLY ILLEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW, IS STILL IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21136.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PLAINTIFF MCGEHEE, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICER FAILED TO CONVINCE DISTRICT COURT JUDGE CHARLES R. RICHEY THAT CIA SHOULD NOT HAVE CENSORED PORTIONS OF ARTICLE ON CIA OPERATIONS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/81 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21137.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: POINDEXTER GIVEN SIX MONTHS IN PRISON. WP EDITORIAL 6/13/90 A22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21138.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1981-1995 ENTRY: **POLAND, IRAQ, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1995** IN 11/93 CIA INTERVENED IN HAVING CHARGES DROPPED AGAINST HEIKO LUIKENG, A GERMAN SHIPPING AGENT. APRIL 94 CIA PERSUADED JUSTICE DEPT TO DROP CHARGES AGAINST HIS ASSOCIATES - POLISH ARMS BROKERS - THADEUSZ KOPERWAS AND ZBIGNIEW TARKA, WHO WORKED WITH CENZIN, WARSAW'S STATE ARMS-TRADING COMPANY. IN 92, THEY ALLEGEDLY PROVIDED \$15 MILLION WORTH OF EAST BLOC WEAPONRY TO IRAQ IN VIOLATION OF U.S. ARMS EMBARGO. DURING COLD WAR KOPERWAS AND TARKA ARRANGED A NUMBER OF COVERT ARMS DELIVERIES TO U.S. MILITARY AND PROVIDED CIA WITH SOME ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS SO U.S. COULD DESIGN COUNTERMEASURES. THEY ALSO PROVIDED ARMS FOR MUJAHEDIN GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN. PER SECRET DOCUMENTS, LUIKENG HAD TONS OF MUNITIONS DELIVERED TO PAKISTAN, EGYPT AND NAVAL STATIONS IN SAN FRANCISCO AND VIRGINIA. SHIPMENTS MAY HAVE BEEN USED FOR RESEARCH OR WAREHOUSED FOR MISSIONS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21139.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL. INTERMOUNTAIN AIRLINE USED IN undefined AS CONDUIT FOR SALE B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN PORTUGAL'S COLONIAL WARS IN AFRICA. THERE AN OFFICIAL U.S. EMBARGO ON WEAPONS EXPORTS FOR USE IN ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE, OR PORTUGUESE GUINEA BUT GVT USED CIA TO SELL 20 B-26S. AIR AMERICA 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21140.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL. DCI HELMS AND LAWRENCE HOUSTON ASSURED RAMSAY CLARK, ASST ATTORNEY GENERAL CIA HAD NO ROLE IN SUPPLYING B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL IN VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 128 source code: COI

111-ciabase_21141.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES REAGAN'S E.O. 12333** , 12/4/81 ALLOWS CIA TO MOUNT COVERT OPS IF THEY ARE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT OBJECTIVES ABROAD AND ARE NOT INTENDED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICS, POLICIES OR NEWS MEDIA. THE ORDER ALLOWS THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES, ASIDE FROM THE FBI, TO INFILTRATE DOMESTIC ORGS FOR ANY ONE OF A SECRET LIST OF PURPOSES TO BE PRESCRIBED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL. IT ALLOWS THE CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES TO USE SURREPTITIOUS METHODS SUCH AS PRETEXT INTERVIEWS, AND INFORMANTS TO COLLECT "SIGNIFICANT FOREIGN INTEL," FROM AMERICANS AT HOME SIMPLY BECAUSE THEY ARE BELIEVED TO POSSESS SUCH INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/81 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21142.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT BUSH REJECTED A PROPOSAL FROM PROSECUTOR WALSH TO FORCE THE INTEL AGENCIES TO RELEASE CLASSIFIED DATA. WP 12/12/89 A5. BID BY WALSH, WEBSTER TO RESOLVE CIA SECRETS DISPUTE FAILED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/89 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21143.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT CARTER SAID NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD PLAY ROLE IN DECISION TO PROSECUTE FORMER CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS. HELMS MIGHT HAVE PERJURED HIMSELF BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEE undefined WHEN HE SAID CIA HAD NOT PROVIDED FUNDS TO POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF LATE

PRESIDENT SALVADOR ALLENDE GOSSENS OF CHILE, WHEN IN FACT CIA FUNNELED MORE THAN 8 MILLION TO HIS OPPOSITION. NYT 9/30/77 A6

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21144.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT FORD PROPOSED INTEL REFORM BILL WHICH ONLY PROVIDED PENALTIES TO THOSE WHO LEAKED INFORMATION, INCLUDING TO UNAUTHORIZED MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 298 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21145.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **PRESIDENT REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333**, 12/4/81, REPLACES CARTER'S E.O. 12036 OF 1/28/78. E.O. 12333 EXPANDS THE AUTHORITY OF THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES TO COLLECT, FILE AND DISSEMINATE INFO CONCERNING LAW-ABIDING AMERICANS IN THE U.S. AND ABROAD. THE ORDER PERMITS THE PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE ABROAD OF INNOCENT AMERICANS FOR INTEL PURPOSES; EXPANDS THE AUTHORITY OF THE CIA TO COLLECT FOREIGN INTEL FROM U.S. CITIZENS USING COVERT TECHNIQUES INCLUDING THE USE OF INFORMANTS, AND THE INSPECTION OF BANK, CREDIT AND OTHER RECORDS; ALLOWS THE CIA TO CONDUCT "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES" IN THE U.S. WHICH COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE LAWFUL ACTIVITIES OF AMERICANS. ACLU NEWS 12/4/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21146.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA, OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, 1983-1987** OPERATED OUT OF STATE DEPT AND PRODUCED DOCUMENTS, SPEECHES, PUBLICATIONS, AND BACKGROUND PAPERS FOR DISSEMINATION TO PUBLIC AND PRESS. OPD ISSUED STREAM VITUPERATIVE WHITE PAPERS AND PAMPHLETS; I.E. "THE MANAGUA CONNECTION: THE SANDINISTAS AND THE MIDDLE EAST TERRORISTS" AND "REVOLUTION BEYOND OUR BORDERS." REICH AND STAFF PRESENTED TO HUNDREDS OF CIVIC GROUPS, ROTARY CLUBS, AND UNIVERSITY AUDIENCES FILLED WITH INNUENDO, RHETORIC AND MISINFORMATION. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21147.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY, undefined PROPRIETARY INTERMOUNTAIN AIR WAS CONDUIT FOR SALE B-26 BOMBERS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN COLONIAL WARS IN AFRICA. SALE DIRECTLY VIOLATED US POLICY AGAINST ARMS EXPORTS TO PORTUGAL FOR USE IN ANGOLA. U.S. GOVERNMENT DID COVERTLY WHAT IT HAD FORBIDDEN ITSELF DO OPENLY. BY SUMMER 65 SEVEN B-26'S DELIVERED. CIA OFFICIALS ASSURED DPT. ATTORNEY GENERAL RAMSAY CLARK THAT CIA NOT INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 126-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_21148.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **PUBLIC LAW 96-456** TO PROVIDE CERTAIN PRETRIAL, TRIAL AND APPELLATE PROCEDURES FOR CRIMINAL CASES INVOLVING CLASSIFIED INFO (CIPA). 10/15/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21149.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **PUBLICATION "GUARDIAN" 12/19-22** /undefined SHOWED HOW ROBERT MOSS'S BOOK "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT" FINANCED BY, CONTENT DETERMINED BY CIA. GUARDIAN HAD CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND OTHER CIA PROPRIETARIES WITH PUBLISHER. CIA SELECTED TITLE AND OUTLINE IN 71, THEN PICKED MOSS TO WRITE IT, PAID FOR HIS TRIP TO CHILE, AND SUPERVISED WRITING OF LAST DRAFT. BOOK PUBLISHED IN U.S., CLEAR VIOLATION U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21150.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE IN "THE NATION" undefined REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON WROTE "IT IS IMPORTANT TO REMEMBER THAT THE FIRST LEGISLATION TO REQUIRE CIA REPORTING OF COVERT ACTION TO CONGRESS, PASSED FOURTEEN MONTHS AGO, WAS ALSO THE FIRST STATUTE TO MENTION "NONINTEL ACTIVITIES" AS A CIA FUNCTION- THUS SUGGESTING STATUTORY AUTHORIZATION FOR SOMETHING THAT WAS NOT CLEARLY AUTHORIZED BY THE undefined LAW THAT SET UP AGENCY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 140 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21151.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT ORG ACT (RICO) BEING TONED DOWN BY HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF CHRISTIC LAWSUIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_21152.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN U.S. COVERT ACTION POLICY undefined INCREASING USE OF SUCH OPS AND SEVERELY LIMITING THE ROLE IN REVIEWING THEM OF OFFICIALS OUTSIDE INTEL COMMUNITY. CHANGES REFLECT APPARENT CONSENSUS COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE ROUTINE RATHER THAN EXCEPTIONAL. PART I

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/82 P1-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21153.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **REAGAN ADMINISTRATION IN 1980-1981** UNDERTAKES EFFORT TO REPEAL THE FOIA, OR AT LEAST EXEMPT INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES SUCH AS CIA, FBI, NSA, AND DIA FROM FOIA'S COVERAGE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21154.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN SIGNED LAW 10/15 undefined ALLOWING CIA TO SHIELD OPERATIONAL FILES FROM FOIA REQUESTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. W 85 5 source code: NR

111-ciabase_21155.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN-BUSH ERA RESTRICTIONS ON PUBLIC ACCESS. E.O. 12356--** SECURITY CLASSIFICATION; INTEL IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT; EXEMPTION FOR OPERATIONAL FILES, CIA INFO ACT OF undefined NCARL PUB 10/90 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21156.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1980-1996** TIME MAGAZINE HAS AGREED TO PAY US\$272,400 IN LIBEL DAMAGES TO FORMER WASHINGTON POST MOSCOW BUREAU CHIEF DUSKO DODER. AGREEMENT WAS REACHED IN LONDON'S HIGH COURT. CASE WAS RESULT OF AN ARTICLE TIME RAN ABOUT DODER IN ITS INTERNATIONAL EDITION ON 12/28/92. ARTICLE SAID VITALY YURCHENKO ACCUSED DODER OF ACCEPTING MONEY FROM THE KGB AND ALLEGED HIS REPORTING WAS INFLUENCED IT. REUTER 8/1/96; AP 8/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21157.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1995** US-FUNDED RULE OF LAW ACTIVITIES ARE CONDUCTED UNDER THE DEMOCRATIC PLURALISM INITIATIVE. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21158.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1995** IN 9/93, USAID AWARDED A \$12.2 MILLION, COMPREHENSIVE RULE OF LAW PROJECT TO ARD/CHECCI TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT REFORM EFFORTS OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD, EXPAND THEM TO DEVELOP OTHER RUSSIAN LEGAL INSTITUTIONS, AND ENCOURAGE GRASSROOTS CONTINGENCIES FOR LEGAL REFORM. SYSTEMIC CHANGES IN RUSSIA'S LEGAL INSTITUTIONS WILL BE A LONG-TERM PROCESS. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 6-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21159.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1997** FEDERAL PROSECUTORS RECOMMENDED YESTERDAY THAT CONVICTED SPY HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON SERVE JUST UNDER 24 YEARS IN PRISON, RATHER THAN THE MAXIMUM LIFE SENTENCE, BECAUSE HE "HAS PROVIDED SUBSTANTIAL ASSISTANCE" TO HIS FBI AND CIA DEBRIEFERS. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVE HE TURNED OVER INFO ON CHECHNYA AND OTHER RUSSIAN MATTERS, AS WELL AS THE NAMES OF FELLOW CIA CASE OFFICERS. NICHOLSON STARTED SPYING IN JUNE 1994. NICHOLSON GAVE THE RUSSIANS DETAILS OF OPS; AND, THE IDENTITIES OF THE RECRUITS HE TAUGHT AT CAMP PEARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/97 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21160.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1997** FORMER CIA AGENT HAROLD NICHOLSON SAID AT HIS SENTENCING HEARING HE BETRAYED HIS COUNTRY TO THE RUSSIANS TO GET MONEY FOR HIS THREE CHILDREN AND TO COMPENSATE FOR HAVING PUT HIS WORK AHEAD OF THEM AND HIS FAILED MARRIAGE. NICHOLSON WAS FACING A MAXIMUM LIFE SENTENCE, BUT CACHERIS AND PROSECUTORS GAVE HIM CREDIT FOR EXTENSIVE COOPERATION WITH FBI AND CIA INTEL OFFICIALS. U.S. ATTORNEY SUCCESSFULLY URGED CACHERIS TO STICK TO THE GVT'S RECOMMENDATION OF NEARLY 24 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21161.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1997** JUDGE JAMES C.CACHERIS, IN THE NICHOLSON CASE ASKED TO REMOVE HIMSELF. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COURT SET UP UNDER THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FSIA).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/97 B8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21162.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA SARATOV LEGAL REFORM PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21163.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** FEDERAL PROSECUTORS MAY SEEK DEATH PENALTY AGAINST HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON, ACCUSED OF SELLING SECRETS TO RUSSIANS -- THE HIGHEST-RANKING CIA OFFICER CHARGED WITH SPYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/96 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21164.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, USSR, 1987-1997** EARL EDWIN PITTS, FORMER FBI COUNTERINTEL AGENT ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR MOSCOW, PLEADED GUILTY YESTERDAY, AND FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON HAS AGREED TO PLEAD GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE CHARGES. PITTS'S DECISION AND NICHOLSON'S PLAN TO DO THE SAME SPARE GVT NEED FOR PUBLIC TRIALS AND MAY EARN REDUCED SENTENCES FOR BOTH MEN. PITTS'S PLEA AND NICHOLSON'S AGREEMENT ARE TREMENDOUS BREAKS FOR U.S. INTEL THAT STILL DOES NOT KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE TWO MEN MAY HAVE GIVEN AWAY. AS PART OF THE AGREEMENT, PITTS, 43, PLEDGED TO TELL EXACTLY WHAT HE TURNED OVER TO THE SOVIETS WHEN HE WAS SPYING FOR THEM FROM 1987 TO 1992. PITTS PLEADED GUILTY TO ONE CHARGE OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE, ADMITTING HE SPIED FOR THE USSR BEGINNING IN 1987, WHILE HE WAS A COUNTERINTEL AGENT IN NEW YORK. HE ALSO PLEADED GUILTY TO ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE. DETAILS PROVIDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21165.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: RWANDA, undefined NED/INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP GRANT 18,000 FOR ASSOCIATION RWANDAISE POUR LA DEFENSE DES DROITS DE LA PERSONNE ET DES LIBERTES PUBLIQUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21166.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY IN COVERT OPS ESSENTIAL BUT CAN BECOME SOURCE OF POWER, A BARRIER TO SERIOUS POLICY DEBATE, AND A MEANS OF CIRCUMVENTING ESTABLISHED CHECKS AND PROCEDURES OF GVT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 156-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21167.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET COURTS PROPOSAL REVIVED. FBI SAYS SUCH A COURT COULD BE ESTABLISHED TO ONE AUTHORIZED BY undefined FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA). UNDER LAW, 13 FEDERAL JUDGES MEET SECRETLY TO CONSIDER FBI APPLICATIONS TO CONDUCT ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF ESPIONAGE AND TERRORISTS SUSPECTS. EVIDENCE GATHERED THEN OFFERED AGAINST A SUSPECT IN COURT. A NEW SPECIAL COURT COULD REVIEW, BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, CLASSIFIED EVIDENCE SUBMITTED BY FBI OR CIA. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/1/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21168.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE SHADOW JUSTICE. DEALS WITH TERRY REED, BOB MAXWELL, ARIF DURRANI, BILL MCCOLLUM AND CESAR VIELMAN JOYA MARTINEZ CASES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21169.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "CHRISTIC FANTASY FINALE." U.S. 11TH COURT OF APPEALS UNANIMOUSLY UPHELD RULING THAT CHRISTICS MUST PAY \$1.2 MILLION FOR BRINGING AN UNFOUNDED SUIT AGAINST SINGLAUB, SECORD, CALERO AND 26 OTHER PERSONS. WT OP-ED BY REED/GOULDEN 6/26/91 G3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21170.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "CIA/FOIA." NA 4/26/80; AND, "HOW TO WIN AN FOIA SUIT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/7/79 P11 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21171.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "HOW WE GOT AN OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT." SAMUEL MORRISON AN INTEL ANALYST FOR U.S. NAVY TURNED OVER TO THE BRITISH JOURNAL "JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS," CLASSIFIED PHOTOS OF A SOVIET SUB. 4TH CIRCUIT COURT RULED IT ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/89 P11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21172.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "JUSTICE IS OUTLAW IN INSLAW CASE," AN OP-ED IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/22/91 G2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21173.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "LIAISON AND THE LAW: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES." HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, WINTER 84, 11/84 P1-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21174.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "LYNDON LAROUCHE AND SHADOW JUSTICE."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21175.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "PHILIP AGEE'S ORDEAL CONTINUES." DEALS WITH HIS PASSPORT PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21176.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "THE TRIALS OF INDEPENDENT COUNSEL ...WALSH."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 5-7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21177.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHURCH COMMITTEE BOOK II, "INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES AND THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE CIA AND FBI VIOLATED THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS VIA THEIR VARIOUS COVERT PROGRAMS. CC BOOK II 4/26/76 396 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21178.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT FOR ITS VERY NEGATIVE ASSESSMENT OF COVERT ACTIONS AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SEVERE REDUCTIONS IN COVERT OPS AND FOR STRICT ACCOUNTABILITY FOR "ALL" COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 155-160 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21179.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SENATE REPORT "THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS." CC VOLUME 5 11/6/75 165 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21180.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA ABOVE THE LAW; HEINE-RAUS SLANDER CASE,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9 (5/66) 541 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21181.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CIA'S SECRET FUNDING AND THE CONSTITUTION," YALE LAW JOURNAL 84 (1/75) 608-36**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21182.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "DARKER CLOAKS. LONGER DAGGERS," FOR A DISCUSSION OF THE IMPACT OF THE INTELLIGENCE IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/82 P39-41 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21183.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HIGH COURT DISPUTED IN CIA SECRECY CASE." THE SUPREME COURT GAVE THE CIA ABSOLUTE AUTHORITY TO KEEP ALL ITS SOURCES ON INFO SECRET, EVEN IF INFO NOT CLASSIFIED. "ON ISSUES INVOLVING INTEL, THE LAW MAY BE WHAT THE CIA TELLS THE SUPREME COURT IT IS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/86 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21184.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "SILENT INTRUDERS A COURT THAT NEVER SAYS NO." THIS RE THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT ESTABLISHED IN undefined UNDER THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA). ALSO SEE "SILENT INTRUDERS OPEN SEASON ON PRIVACY." PRO 4/18/84 18-21 ; ALSO SEE "THE INTRUSIVE EARS OF THE LAW." PRO 4/18/84 P22-25; AND, NA 6/16/84 COVER AND 725**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21185.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA AND COVERT ACTION" A REPORT BY THE CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS. DISCUSSES AUTHORIZATION FOR COVERT ACTION; CONCLUSIONS OF MAJOR INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CIA; A COVERT ACTION "SAMPLER;" DETAILS RE THE CIA'S BUDGET; LAWS APPLYING TO CA; AND, SETS FOR ARGUMENTS AGAINST CA. JUNE 82, 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21186.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "TRYING SPIES IN A HOUSE OF MIRRORS." ARTICLE DEALS WITH CLASSIFIED INFO PROCEDURES ACT (CIPA).

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/2/86 64 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21187.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SELECTIVE PROSECUTION OF PARTICIPANTS IN CONTRAGATE FOCUSES ON WHISTLE-BLOWERS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 11/88 24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21188.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SELF-CENSORSHIP FOUND IN CASE OF ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS (ACEN). ACEN BECAME SHOWCASE OF CIA'S NUMEROUS EXILE PROJECTS IN U.S. BEGINNING IN undefined ACEN HAD CONTACTS AMONG POWERFUL PEOPLE . ITS SUPPORT GROUP AMERICAN FRIENDS OF CAPTIVE NATIONS INCLUDED SUCH AS CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, IRC CHAIRMAN LEO CHERNE AND NOTED ATTORNEY ADOLF A.BERLE, JR. CAPTIVE NATIONS ACTIVISTS INMOST EVERY RIGHT-WING CAMPAIGN IN U.S. DURING 50 AND 60S. TURNED OUT HUNDREDS OF DEMONSTRATORS TO PELT SOVIET DIPLOMATS, PICKETED DEPARTMENT STORES, DISRUPTED LOCAL SCHOOL BOARD MEETINGS, PURGED LIBRARIES OF BOOKS NOT SUFFICIENTLY HOSTILE TO USSR. LOBBIED CONGRESS TO PASS CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK, A SPECIFIC VIOLATION OF U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 269, 271 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21189.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT "NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE." REPORT INCLUDES: LEAK AND CLASSICAL ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS; GRAY MAIL. CASES OF GRAY MAIL INCLUDE: A CASE OF BRIBERY; THE KCIA CASE; THE KHRAMKHRUAN CASE RE DRUG TRAFFICKING; THE NHA TRANG MURDER; AND, THE WATERGATE CASE.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 1978 51 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_21190.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTRODUCES NEW FOIA BILLS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/91 6,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21191.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY AND CIA undefined IN WHICH COLBY AGREES TO PAY CIA \$10,000 IN RETURN FOR CIA AGREEING NOT TO SUE HIM FOR BREECH OF CONTRACT. STIPULATION PROVIDES AGENCY MAY WITHHOLD FROM FUTURE WRITINGS NOT ONLY INFO WHICH IS CLASSIFIED, BUT ALSO INFO WHICH IS CLASSIFIABLE. FULL TEXT OF AGREEMENT IN ARTICLE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/82 P11-12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21192.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SIC HEARINGS ON "THE USE OF CLASSIFIED INFO IN LITIGATION."

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 3/6/78 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_21193.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SIMS V CIA, undefined D.C. CIRCUIT OF U.S. COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED A PORTION OF LOWER COURT'S JUDGMENT AND HELD CIA PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY TO ITS SOURCES OF INFO DOES NOT AUTOMATICALLY EXEMPT SOURCES IDENTITY FROM DISCLOSURE UNDER FOIA. CIA'S PROMISE OF CONFIDENTIALITY WAS SAID TO BE A FACTOR, BUT NOT DISPOSITIVE IN DETERMINING WHETHER CIA COULD REASONABLY EXPECT TO OBTAIN INFO OF TYPE PROVIDED WITHOUT GUARANTEEING CONFIDENTIALITY TO ITS SOURCES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/83 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21194.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SIXTY PRESENT AND FORMER GVT OFFICIALS ARE BEING SUED IN CIVIL COURTS FOR SPYING ON AMERICANS. JUSTICE DEPT HAS PAID 800,000 TO PRIVATE ATTORNEYS DEFENDING SOME 45 OFFICIALS AND REQUESTED 4.8 MILLION MORE. NYT 3/27/77 E5

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21195.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SNEPP SLAPPED DOWN AGAIN IN COURT. RE FRANK SNEPP'S CASE. *QUILL 4/90 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21196.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined 400 ARMY COMMANDOS, SPECIALISTS IN URBAN WARFARE, SENT TO CAPTURE WARLORD. ROBERT OAKLEY, FORMER SPECIAL ENVOY, SAYS WE SUPPORTING U.N. PROGRAM OF "TOTAL PACIFICATION AND NATION BUILDING." DAVID SHINN SAYS U.S. "RE-CREATING A COUNTRY." WAR POWERS RESOLUTION OF 73 MANDATES CERTAIN CONGRESSIONAL INVOLVEMENT "WHERE IMMINENT INVOLVEMENT OF HOSTILITIES IS CLEARLY INDICATED,..." CONSTITUTION VESTS IN CONGRESS POWER TO "DECLARE WAR." EVERY PRESIDENT SINCE 73 - FORD, CARTER, REAGAN, BUSH AND CLINTON - HAS MADE NON-COMPLIANCE PATENT. EDITORIAL BY GEORGE WILL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/6/93 62 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21197.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1976-1977** THRU CIA THE U.S. GVT TOTALLY NEGLIGENT IN ENFORCING U.S. LAW. THIS IN CASE OF GERALD BULL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/91 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21198.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET UNION, undefined FORMER CIA WATCH OFFICER WILLIAM KAMPILES SENTENCED 40 YEARS IN PRISON FOR SELLING TOP SECRET SATELLITE PLANS TO SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21199.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SPAIN, FITZGIBBON V CIA, undefined U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE HAROLD H. GREENE ORDERED RELEASE OF MATERIAL CIA IMPROPERLY WITHHELD ON NATIONAL SECURITY AS WELL AS OTHER GROUNDS IN FOIA SUIT BROUGHT BY HISTORIAN RESEARCHING DISAPPEARANCE IN 1956** OF BASQUE EXILE JESUS DE GALINDEZ THEN LIVING IN NEW YORK CITY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/84 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21200.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: STANDARD FORM 86 A QUESTIONNAIRE FOR SENSITIVE EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/90 11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21201.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD PLANTED ARTICLES AND STORIES: AN OP-ED PIECE IN WALL STREET JOURNAL ATTRIBUTED TO AN ACADEMIC BUT WRITTEN BY OPD STAFF; A POSITIVE NBC STORY ON CONTRAS WRITTEN BY OPD BUT CREDITED TO CONTRA LEADERS (ONE STORY IN WP ANOTHER IN NYT), ETC. GAO RULED THESE ACTS ILLEGAL. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21202.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: STATUS OF ARIF DURRANI, PAKISTANI ARMS DEALER - ONLY PERSON INVOLVED IN IRAN-CONTRA WHO HAS ACTUALLY GONE TO JAIL. HE DENIED PAROLE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21203.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: STATUTORY AUTHORITY OF THE CIA IN THE CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF INTEL, COVERT ACTION, AND DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 127-140 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21204.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **STATUTORY AUTHORITY, 1947-1975** RELATING TO. DISCUSSED IN FULL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 127 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21205.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY "UNAUTHORIZED STORAGE OF TOXIC AGENTS." CC HEARINGS 9/18/75 245 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21206.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SUIT FILED AGAINST GVT AGENCIES TO FIND OUT WHAT HAPPENED TO ROBERT THOMPSON AND ROBERT SWANER WHO DISAPPEARED IN DECEMBER 1961** . COURT ORDERED CIA AND FBI TO RELEASE DOCUMENTATION - CIA REFUSED. FORMER WIFE OF THOMPSON CONTENTS HER THEN HUSBAND WORKING FOR GVT AT TIME OF DISAPPEARANCE. GVT DENIES THOMPSON ASSOCIATION WITH ANTI-CASTRO ACTIVITIES. DETAILS OF GEOFFREY SULLIVAN AND ALEXANDER RORKE DISAPPEARANCE IN 9/63 AND EFFORTS TO DETERMINE IF THEY WERE IN CUBAN PRISON. VETERANS NEWS, BANGOR MAINE. JUNE 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21207.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SULLIVAN V. CIA, FIRST CIRCUIT HELD THAT CIA DID NOT HAVE TO SEARCH ITS OPS FILES FOR DOCUMENTS RELATING TO PLAINTIFF'S DECEASED FATHER. SHERRY ANN SULLIVAN'S FATHER DISAPPEARED ON A PLANE FLIGHT 30 YEARS AGO AND WAS NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN. SHE HAD INFO THAT HE MAY HAVE BEEN ON A CIA FLIGHT OVER CUBA. COURT RULED IN CIA'S FAVOR, HOLDING THAT FIRST EXCEPTION, U.S. CITIZENS REQUESTING THEIR OWN RECORDS DID NOT INCLUDE NEXT-OF-KIN. OTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/93 22 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21208.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SUPREME COURT DECLINES TO REINSTATE INSLAW JUDGEMENT. WT 1/14/92 C1,5. undefined SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REINSTATE \$7.8 MILLION JUDGEMENT WON BY INSLAW, COMPUTER SOFTWARE COMPANY IN ITS LONG-RUNNING DISPUTE WITH JUSTICE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21209.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SUPREME COURT RULED GOVT. ENTITLED TO PROFITS FROM SNEPP'S BOOK undefined BECAUSE SNEPP FAILED TO SUBMIT BOOK FOR CLEARANCE.

CIA PLANS TO FOLLOW DECISION WITH SUITS AGAINST AUTHORS OF OTHER UNAUTHORIZED BOOKS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/80 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21210.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **SUPREME COURT RULED SECRECY AGREEMENTS SIGNED BY GVT EMPLOYEES ARE VALID CIVILIAN CONTRACTS. SECRECY AGREEMENT CAN BE ESPECIALLY INVOKED TO PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS. CAREERS IN SECRET OPERATIONS, DAVID PHILIPPS, 1984** 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21211.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SURGE FUNDING, undefined KATZENBACH COMMITTEE PROHIBITIONS AVOIDED BY SURGE FUNDING, I.E.; GIVING ORGS ADVANCES BEFORE DEADLINE WHICH CARRIED IN SOME CASES FOR UP TO TWO YEARS RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WERE SURGE FUNDED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 187 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21212.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND SUBVERSIVES INCREASED FROM 319 REQUESTS IN undefined TO 549 REQUESTS IN undefined A SPECIAL COURT OF 7 FEDERAL JUDGES, KNOWN AS THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT, REVIEWS FBI AND NSA REQUESTS AND HAS APPROVED ALL REQUESTS IT REVIEWED SINCE 79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21213.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, undefined DR. JOHN CLARK FINNISSEY, JR. WROTE A LETTER TO REP KWEISI MFUME SAYING HE PLANNED TO EXPOSE CIA AGENTS IN STOCKHOLM. MFUME TOLD CIA, WHO URGED HIM TO DISSUADE FINNISSEY AND REFERRED TO VARIOUS LEGISLATION MAKING THIS ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21214.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN. SEE "THE MURDER OF HENRY LIU," COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS HOUSE OF REPS 4/3/85. ALSO SEE THE NATION 10/5/85 P304 FOR DETAILS LIU'S MURDER. HOUSE DOCUMENT APPENDIXES INCLUDE "THE HENRY LIU MURDER CASE AND THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE ROC ON TAIWAN," A STATEMENT BY A. JAMES GREGAR, P117-130 ; AND, "LIAISON AND THE LAW: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES' ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S.," ARTICLE BY MICHAEL J. GLENNON, P131-172**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21215.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: TERRY REED FILING A MALICIOUS PROSECUTION SUIT AGAINST U.S.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/1/91 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21216.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: TERRY REED'S PROSECUTION FOR FRAUD. REED WILLING PARTICIPANT IN CONTRAGATE AND IN CONTACT WITH NORTH AKA "JOHN CATHY." REED DEPOSED BY JACK BLUM, INVESTIGATOR FOR KERRY SUBCOMMITTEE. DEPOSITION SAYS NORTH USED REED IN MEXICO-BASED OP WITH MAX GOMEZ (TRUE NAME FELIX RODRIGUEZ A CIA CUBAN ASSET) TO IMPORT USSR-DESIGNED WEAPONS FROM EAST EUROPE FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21217.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: TEXT OF HUGHES RYAN AMENDMENT OF undefined

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P18-20 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21218.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1954-1975** AGENCY'S HANDLING OF CRIMINAL CASES WITH DOJ RE ITS OWN PERSONNEL. DETAILS OF PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN'S DRUG CASE. GVT DOCS FILED 6/26/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21219.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1969-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1969-1976** THE CIA CONSISTENTLY ATTEMPTED TO HAVE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST KHRAMKHRUAN PUTTAPORN (WHO ACCUSED OF SMUGGLING DRUGS INTO THE U.S.) DISMISSED BY A VARIETY OF LEGAL PROCEDURES. IT PROVIDED INCOMPLETE DOCS TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE AND REFUSED TO PROVIDE A REBUTTAL WITNESS. GREANEY RECOMMENDED ASKING THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL TO DROP THE PROSECUTION BECAUSE THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE TO RESIST THE PRODUCTION OF FILES AND DOCUMENTS AS WELL AS SUBPOENAS FOR WITNESSES TO TESTIFY. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21220.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1976** CIA THRU JOHN GREANEY CONSISTENTLY ATTEMPTED TO HAVE LEGAL ACTION AGAINST PUTTAPORN DISMISSED AND WITHHELD INFORMATION. (PUTTAPORN HELD UNDER DRUGS SMUGGLING CHARGES). MESSAGE FROM CIA HQS TO FIELD OFFICE IN CHIANG MAI SAID IT ONLY THRU EXHAUSTIVE EFFORT BY OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL OVER EXTENDED PERIOD THAT CASE DID NOT COME TO TRIAL. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO ADDENDUM 5,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21221.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL RAN A MAJOR ILLICIT ARMS AND AMMO SALES OP FROM THAILAND. MANY OF ARMS REACHED KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 12-13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21222.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, DRUGS. CIA AGENTS WHO DRUG SMUGGLERS PROTECTED BY CIA. PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, A THAI WHO WORKED FOR CIA IN NORTH THAILAND, BURMA AND LAOS IN ANTIDRUG INTEL WORK, ARRESTED IN undefined WHILE ATTENDING SYRACUSE U. AFTER INVESTIGATION OF SMUGGLING 59 POUNDS OPIUM. CIA PREVENTED CASE GETTING TO COURT AND EVENTUALLY U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE IN CHICAGO FORCED TO DROP IT. COLBY TOLD CONGRESS AN INVESTIGATION INTO HIS ACTIVITY WOULD REVEAL CIA OPS AND JUSTICE DEPT AGREED DROP CASE. AIR AMERICA 245

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21223.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **THE 42-PAGE DOCUMENT RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL. DOCUMENT CIRCA 4/6/89 STATES "YOU ARE INSTRUCTED THAT THE U.S. HAS ADMITTED FOR PURPOSES OF THIS TRIAL THE FOLLOWING FACTS TO BE TRUE."** DOCUMENT THEN OUTLINES NUMEROUS ILLEGAL QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS INVOLVING THE CIA, PRES REAGAN, SEC STATE SHULTZ, SECORD (OF THE U.S. GVT!) SEC DEFENSE WEINBERGER, POINDEXTER, MCFARLANE, ETC. 4/6/89 1-42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21224.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE undefined INTGEL ACT WOULD HAVE RECOGNIZED FOR FIRST TIME COVERT ACTS AS APPROPRIATE MEANS FOR FOREIGN POLICY. ACT WOULD HAVE GIVEN PRES POWER TO CHOOSE ANY ARM GVT, ANY PRIVATE CITIZEN OR ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY TO FUND COVERT OPS. LAW WOULD HAVE REQUIRED PRES INFORM CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OF HIS INTENTIONS. PRESIDENT POCKET-VETOED ACT. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 12/14/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21225.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE ADM SECURED REPEAL OF THE HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT OF undefined THAT REQUIRED THE CIA TO REPORT COVERT OPS TO EIGHT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. UNDER THE NEW LAW, THE INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT, IT WAS REQUIRED TO REPORT COVERT ACTIVITIES TO ONLY THE SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES. WHEN THERE NO PRIOR NOTICE, THE LAW REQUIRES THAT THE PRESIDENT "FULLY INFORM THE INTEL COMMITTEES IN A TIMELY FASHION OF THE OPS AND EXPLAIN WHY THERE WAS NOT ADVANCE WARNING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/86 A21,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21226.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOB MAXWELL CASE. GVT CLAIMS RIGHT TO BLOCK DISCOVERY AGAINST THE CIA, FBI AND JUSTICE DEPT ON GROUND "THE ABSOLUTE STATE SECRECY PRIVILEGE." THIS FIRST TIME INFO FROM INDIVIDUAL NEVER EMPLOYED BY GVT, NEVER SUBJECTED TO SECURITY REGS, AND NEVER SIGNED SECRECY AGREEMENTS, SUBJECTED TO SUCH CONSIDERATIONS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/1/91 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21227.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASE OF R. CRAIG SMITH ACCUSED OF SELLING INFORMATION TO THE THE USSR. ARRESTED ON 4 APRIL undefined AND INDICTED. FOR 23 MONTHS PREPARING FOR HIS TRIAL. HE ACQUITTED AFTER EVIDENCE PRODUCED THAT HIS CONTACTS WITH KGB WAS PART OF A CIA OPERATION. HE INITIALLY SERVED 9 MONTHS WITH CIA IN 59. DRAFTED DURING VIETNAM WAR HE ASSIGNED TO ARMY SECURITY AGENCY TO MONITOR RADIO SIGNALS. TRANSFERRED TO INTEL BRANCH OF ARMY AS A COUNTERINTEL AGENT. TOOK ONE YEAR INTENSIVE JAPANESE. ASSIGNED 3 1/2 YEARS TO TOKYO AFTER TRAINING. RAN DOUBLE AGENT OPERATIONS FOR MILITARY. LEFT AFTER 13 YEARS. 22 MONTHS LATER ON 22 JULY 81 WHILE IN TOKYO ON BUSINESS HE CONTACTED BY A KEN WHITE AND DANNY ISHIDA OF CIA. IN JULY 82 WHITE ASKED HIM TO MAKE A WALK-IN APPROACH TO USSR EMBASSY - APPROACH SUCCEEDED AND HE MET OKUNEV, VIKTOR OF KGB. HAD CONTACT OVER PERIOD OF TIME. IN HONOLULU HE CONTACTED BY ANOTHER PERSON WITH AUTHENTICATOR CARD "CMI INVESTMENT CO. (LATER DISCLOSED TO BE A PART OF BISHOP, BALDWIN, REWALD, DILLINGHAM AND WONG - A CIA PROPRIETARY), RICHARD P. CAVANNAUGH, PRESIDENT." SAID HE WAS WITH KEN WHITE. CONTACT BROKEN AND SMITH CALLED FBI TO INITIATE NEW CONTACT WITH CIA. HE THEN CALLED BY CHARLES L. RICHARDSON AKA RICHARD P. CAVANNAUGH, COS SAN FRANCISCO AND TOLD TO KEEP HIS MOUTH SHUT. FBI BEGAN TO INVESTIGATE SMITH'S ACTIVITIES BUT HE HONORED SECRECY AGREEMENT AND REFUSED TO TELL FBI RE HIS WORK FOR CIA. HE ULTIMATELY ARRESTED. AT TRIAL GOVERNMENT SUCCESSFULLY USED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION PROTECTION ACT (CIPA) TO PROHIBIT USE OF PREVIOUSLY DECLASSIFIED INFO RE CMI INVESTMENT CO. MARK HOFFMAN, RICHARDSON'S ASSISTANT, WAS ONE GVT WITNESS. SMITH ACQUITTED BUT AT A COST OF \$200,000 AND YEARS OF HIS LIFE.

SOURCE: Hamilton, N. (1987). ACCUSED R. CRAIG SMITH: THE SPY LEFT OUT IN THE COLD. Bountiful, Utah: Horizon Publishers. PASSIM source code: AC

111-ciabase_21228.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE CASE OF ROBERT MAXWELL. ARTICLE, CATCH 22 - THE MAXWELL CASE UPDATED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 7-9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21229.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA FILED A COMPLAINT WITH THE FCC AGAINST ABC THAT COULD RESULT IN THE LOSS OF ITS BROADCAST LICENSES FOR AIRING A FALSE CHARGE. FCC EVENTUALLY RULED AGAINST THE CIA BUT ALSO RULES ANY GVT AGENCY HAS THE RIGHT TO FILE SUCH A COMPLAINT. "LIBERTY UNDER SIEGE," HARPER'S 11/85 P66

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21230.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF CONGRESS TO REGULATE THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITY. JOINT RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE LEGISLATIVE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES TO REGULATE INTEL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 38-40 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21231.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE EFFORTS TO PROTECT SOURCES BY BUSH DURING THE BATTLE BETWEEN THE JUSTICE DEPT/FBI OVER THE EDWIN MOORE CASE.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 173 source code: LF

111-ciabase_21232.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT AND FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 144 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_21233.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT OF undefined

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 220 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_21234.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE INSLAW CASE POSSIBLY LINKED TO IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21235.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE INSLAW CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 11-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21236.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE JUSTICE DEPT AND INDEPENDENT PROSECUTOR WALSH ARE BATTLING OVER RELEASE OF GVT SECRETS AT THE TRIAL OF JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA. AIDE DENIES A.G. SEEKS TO USURP WALSH'S AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21237.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE JUSTICE DEPT DECIDES NOT TO PROSECUTE CIA AGENTS FOR ILLEGAL MAIL OPENING. WP/2/10/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21238.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE JUSTICE DEPT HAS PAID PRIVATE LAWYERS ALMOST 800,000 TO REPRESENT GVT OFFICIALS IN CIVIL SUITS STEMMING FROM GVT SPYING. DEPT HIRED AT LEAST 24 LAWYERS TO REPRESENT SOME 45 PRESENT AND FORMER OFFICIALS AND REQUESTED 4.8 MILLION TO PAY PRIVATE ATTORNEYS. NYT 2/4/77 A11

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21239.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE NORTH CASE, undefined AND THE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION PROTECTION ACT (CIPA).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21240.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE ROBERT MAXWELL CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21241.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **THE SECRET FISA COURT: RUBBER STAMPING ON RIGHTS BY PHILIP COLANGELO. SEVEN JUDGES ON A SECRET COURT HAVE AUTHORIZED ALL BUT ONE OF OVER 7,500 REQUESTS TO SPY IN THE NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY. THEY MEET IN SECRET, WITH NO PUBLISHED ORDERS, OPINIONS, OR PUBLIC RECORD. THOSE SPIED ON MAY NEVER KNOW OF THE INTRUSION. NOW, CLINTON HAS EXPANDED POWERS TO INCLUDE NOT ONLY ELECTRONIC, BUT PHYSICAL SEARCHES. SINCE ITS FOUNDING IN 1978** , A SECRET COURT CREATED BY THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA RHYMES WITH ICE-A) HAS RECEIVED 7,539 APPLICATIONS TO AUTHORIZE ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WITHIN THE U.S. IN NAME OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THE COURT HAS APPROVED ALL BUT ONE OF THESE REQUESTS FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON BEHALF OF THE FBI AND NSA. EACH OF THESE DECISIONS WAS REACHED IN SECRET, WITH NO PUBLISHED ORDERS, OPINIONS, OR PUBLIC RECORD. THE PEOPLE, ORGANIZATIONS, OR EMBASSIES SPIED ON WERE NOT NOTIFIED OF EITHER THE HEARING OR SURVEILLANCE ITSELF. ACLU WAS NOT ABLE TO UNEARTH A SINGLE INSTANCE IN WHICH THE TARGET OF A FISA WIRETAP WAS ALLOWED TO REVIEW INITIAL APPLICATION. NOR WOULD THE TARGETS BE OFFERED ANY OPPORTUNITY TO SEE TRANSCRIPTS OF THE CONVERSATIONS TAPED BY GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 1995 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21242.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1953-1966 ENTRY: **THE SUPREME COURT GAVE THE CIA ABSOLUTE POWER TO KEEP ITS SOURCES SECRET EVEN IF SOURCES ARE NOT CONFIDENTIAL AND THE INFO IS NOT CLASSIFIED. A SUIT HAD SOUGHT THE NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS AND INSTITUTIONS THAT PERFORMED RESEARCH UNDER THE CIA'S MK/ULTRA PROJECT FROM 1953-1966**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/85 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21243.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE SUPREME COURT UPHOLDS A BAN ON TRAVEL ABROAD IN SECURITY CASES. THIS IN REVOKING THE PASSPORT OF PHILIP AGEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/81 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21244.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THE "NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL" PUBLISHED A STORY PROVIDING INFO ON HOW THE JUSTICE DEPT BACKED OFF FROM PROSECUTING FORMER DCI HELMS IN FEAR THAT HE WOULD DIVULGE GVT SECRETS.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 136 source code: FS

111-ciabase_21245.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS POLGAR, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SAIGON, CHIEF OF PERSONNEL AND AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF AFIO, APPOINTED AS ONE OF TWO INVESTIGATORS FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE CONTRAGATE AFFAIR. HIS WRITING FOR THE FINAL COMMITTEE REPORT NOT TO BE REVIEWED UNDER THE CIA'S PREPUBLICATION REVIEW RESPONSIBILITY. ATLANTA CONSTITUTION 2/10/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21246.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: TOWNLEY CASE AND HIS SENTENCE FOR MURDER OF LETELIER & MOFFIT. GIVEN FAVORABLE TREATMENT BECAUSE VAST PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE OF CIA OPS. TOWNLEY A DINA OPERATIVE WHO HAD WORKED WITH PATRIA Y LIBERTAD DURING OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 7-8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21247.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE RULED undefined CIA PROPERLY WITHHELD MORE THAN 8,000 DOCUMENTS REQUESTED BY FORMER CIA AGENT PHILIP AGEE RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT AND COUNTER INTEL ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AGAINST HIM SINCE HE LEFT AGENCY. JUDGE GESELL'S OPINION CONCLUDED MANY DOCUMENTS AGEE SOUGHT INVOLVED CIA LEGITIMATE EFFORTS TO ASCERTAIN AND COUNTERACT AGEE'S EFFORTS TO SUBVERT COUNTRY'S FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM. AGEE, WHO RESIGNED FROM AGENCY IN 68 EXPOSED NAMES OF CIA AGENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/81 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21248.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. GVT ,undefined REVOKES PHILIP AGEE'S PASSPORT FOR ENGAGING IN CRITICISM OF THE U.S. WHILE IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. SUPREME COURT UPHELD SEC STATE'S POWER TO REVOKE PASSPORTS OF DISSENTING CITIZENS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21249.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. GVT-SPONSORED KIDNAPINGS OF FOREIGNERS VIOLATE EXTRADITION TREATIES. THIS IN CASE MURDER OF DEA AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA. RENE VERDUGO URQUIDEZ MAY BE ABLE TO BE REPATRIATED TO MEXICO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21250.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. JUDGE RAFEEDIE ACQUITTED MEXICAN DOCTOR MACHAIN IN 85 KIDNAP-MURDER OF A DEA AGENT ENRIQUE "KIKI" CAMARENA AND REBUKED THE GVT FOR PRESENTING A CASE BASED ON FLIMSY EVIDENCE. ALVAREZ WAS ABDUCTED AND HELD IN U.S. JAILS FOR NEARLY 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/15/92 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21251.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES RAN HANDICRAFT BUSINESS SET UP BY JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES. TAYLOR FIRM COVER FOR ANTI-DRUG INTEL WORK. PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN WHO WORKED FOR FIRM CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING 59 LBS OPIUM INTO U.S. CIA FORCED GVT TO DROP CASE. FIRM UNDER AID CONTRACT. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21252.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **UNITED STATES V PEDRO GIL, ETC., NO. 77-481**- CR-JE, U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA, 1/6/undefined CUBANS WITH UNREGISTERED ARMS, CASE ENDED WITH NO CONCLUSION PROBABLY BECAUSE OF EARLIER CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7/78 8-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21253.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **UNKNOWN TO CONGRESS AND PEOPLE CIA USED NSC 86, NSC 13, NSC 14 ORDERS AS AUTHORIZATION FOR POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT IN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES IN U.S. 1949-1950** IMMIGRATION WORK COUPLED WITH MULTIMILLION DOLLAR PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IN U.S. TO WIN APPROVAL FOR COLD WAR MEASURES SPONSORED BY CIA, INCLUDING INCREASED FUNDING FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERATION AND EMIGRE POLITICAL GROUPS IN GVT-IN-EXILE PROGRAM. LED TO INFILTRATION THOUSANDS WAFFEN SS VETS AND OTHER NAZI COLLABORATORS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 201 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21254.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: UPDATE ON CHRISTIC CASE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/90 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21255.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: UPSHOT OF SUPREME COURT undefined DECISION ON CASE HAIG VS AGEE IS THAT "THE SEC OF STATE IS FREE TO DENY PASSPORTS FOR ANY TRAVEL THAT HE BELIEVES IS LIKELY TO INJURE NATIONAL SECURITY OR AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY, AS HE DEFINES IT." IN undefined STATE DEPT HAD DENIED AGEE U.S. PASSPORT, THOUGH HE IS A U.S. CITIZEN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/29/84 P286 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21256.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE BARRINGTON PARKER undefined DETERMINED AFTER IN CAMERA INSPECTION OF DOCUMENTS GVT FINALLY ESTABLISHED ITS RIGHT TO WITHHOLD CERTAIN INFO IN FBI FILES REGARDING FORMER MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT FOR CBS SAM JAFFE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21257.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **USING THE FOIA--A STEP BY STEP GUIDE. CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES. DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS, SAMPLE LETTERS, AND WHAT TO EXPECT FROM A RANGE OF AGENCIES. LITIGATION UNDER FEDERAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) AND PRIVACY ACT."** ALLAN ADLER, ED. REFERENCE BOOK FOR ATTORNEYS USING FOIA - WRITE: CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, 122 MARYLAND AVE. N.E., WASHINGTON DC 20002

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21258.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA OBJECTED TO PROSECUTING WILLIAM P. KAMPILES, FORMER CIA WATCH OFFICER WHO SOLD PORTIONS OF TOP SECRET TECHNICAL MANUAL ON KH-11 SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE TO USSR FOR \$3,000. MANUAL SHOWED SATELLITE SENT DATA UP TO ANOTHER SATELLITE INSTEAD OF DOWN TO EARTH. BECAUSE OF RUSE, USSR THOUGHT IT WAS A DEAD SATELLITE. PRESIDENT CARTER AUTHORIZED PROSECUTING KAMPILES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 154 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_21259.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. QUIET DIPLOMACY EASED PRIOR SPY TENSIONS. DEALS WITH THE EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS RATHER THAN PROSECUTION FOR ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21260.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. TO INCREASE DEFENSE EXPENDITURES U.S HAD TO BE CONVINCED USSR INTENT ON WORLD DOMINATION. CIA LAUNCHED MAJOR U.S. PROPAGANDA OP, AGAINST LAW, A MULTIMILLION PUBLICITY PROJECT CALLED THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM. CFF SERVED AS FUND-RAISING ARM OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, FREE EUROPE EXILE COMMITTEES AND RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM. CFF BECAME A GIGANTIC NATIONWIDE DRIVE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 218-9 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21261.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. "SUNKEN SOVIET SUB AND CIA: LAWS OF PROPERTY AND THE AGENCY," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 69 (10/75) 855-58**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21262.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1958-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1998** THE JAMES MADISON PROJECT (JMP) FILED SUIT AGAINST CIA FOR RICHARD SNYDER, A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WHO SERVED FROM 1950-1970 TO SEEK RELEASE OF RECORDS ON CIA'S INVESTIGATION INTO THE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY AS WELL AS CIA EFFORTS TO UNCOVER SOVIET UNDERCOVER AGENTS OR MOLES. SNYDER REQUESTED HIS FILES IN 1994, BUT CIA HAS REFUSED [ALL REQUESTS]. JMP CHALLENGES CIA'S REFUSAL, AND ALSO THE PRACTICES OF CIA TO IMPEDE FOIA REQUESTERS, SAID MARK S. ZAID, JMP'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. IN 9/59, WHILE SNYDER WAS SERVING IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, LEE HARVEY OSWALD, DEFECTED TO THE USSR. OSWALD SAID HE PLANNED TO REVEAL SECRETS HE LEARNED AS AN ELECTRONICS OPERATOR IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS. SNYDER HANDLED THE OSWALD CASE AND MADE THE DECISIONS THAT LED TO OSWALD'S RETURN TO THE U.S. IN 1962. ONE YEAR LATER, OSWALD ASSASSINATED KENNEDY ON 10/22/63 IN DALLAS, TEXAS. SNYDER TESTIFIED BEFORE THE WARREN COMMISSION IN 6/64. HE WAS ALSO CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS (HSCA) IN 6/78. THE HSCA DISCOVERED CIA MAINTAINED A SECRET RESTRICTED RED-FLAGGED FILE ON SNYDER. ALTHOUGH CIA DENIED THIS WAS SIGNIFICANT, THE HSCA REJECTED ALL CIA EXPLANATIONS. DURING THE 1960S, JAMES JESUS ANGLETON, THE FORMER CIA CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL, WAS ON A RABID MOLEHUNT FOR SOVIET SPIES AND TARGETED INNOCENT INDIVIDUALS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO HAD CONTACT WITH AMERICAN DEFECTORS TO THE USSR. MANY OF THE INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE TARGETED BY ANGLETON HAD THEIR CAREERS DESTROYED FOR NO REASON AND SNYDER MAY WELL HAVE BEEN A TARGET. FOR MORE INFO CONTACT MARK S. ZAID, THE JAMES MADISON PROJECT (202) 785-3801. GARYAG(at)IX.NETCOM.COM (GARY AGUILAR) 11/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21263.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ON 10/14/80, CONGRESS FINALLY ADOPTED PUBLIC LAW 96-450** , SECTION 405(A). LAW CLEARED THE DCI TO TAKE REMEDIAL STEPS IF HE WAS SATISFIED THAT A CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYEE HAD "UNFAIRLY HAD HIS CAREER WITH THE AGENCY ADVERSELY AFFECTED AS A RESULT OF ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING HIS LOYALTY TO THE U.S." THE DCI COULD NOW MAKE A FINANCIAL AWARD AND/OR REINSTATE OR PROMOTE THE FALSELY ACCUSED AS THE AGENCY CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE. MOLE RELIEF ACT?

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21264.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1997** SOVIET SPY ALDRICH H. AMES HAS CHANGED HIS MIND AGAIN -- HE WAS NOT COERCED INTO A GUILTY PLEA, AFTER ALL. IN A MOTION WRITTEN MAY 27 BUT FILED 6/4/97, THE FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SAID HE NO LONGER WANTS THE COURT TO OVERTURN HIS ESPIONAGE CONVICTION. AMES HAD ARGUED THAT HE HAD BEEN UNFAIRLY COERCED BECAUSE PROSECUTORS THREATENED TO SEEK A LIFE SENTENCE FOR HIS WIFE, ROSARIO. AMES, WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO ESPIONAGE IN 1994, IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE. AS PART OF THE PLEA AGREEMENT, HIS WIFE PLEADED GUILTY TO A LESSER CRIME FOR WHICH SHE WOULD SERVE LESS THAN FIVE YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/97 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21265.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined HIGH COURT LETS STAND CONVICTION OF MARINE GUARD FOR SPYING. THE SUPREME COURT LET STAND CONVICTION OF THE**

FIRST U.S. MARINE COURT-MARTIALED FOR SPYING IN AN ESPIONAGE CASE INVOLVING THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. SERGEANT CLAYTON LONETREE, AN EMBASSY SECURITY GUARD, WAS FOUND GUILTY OF PASSING SECRETS TO THE KGB 1984-86 AFTER BECOMING ROMANTICALLY INVOLVED WITH A RUSSIAN WOMAN. LONETREE CONTINUED HIS CONTACTS WITH KGB AFTER HIS TRANSFER TO THE EMBASSY IN AUSTRIA. LONETREE, 31, WAS CONVICTED OF GIVING CLASSIFIED INFO ABOUT THE FLOOR PLANS WITHIN THE TWO EMBASSIES, SECURITY MEASURES AND IDENTITIES OF EMBASSY OFFICERS, INCLUDING CIA AGENTS. REUTER* 04/05/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21266.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined JUDGE DELAYED SENTENCING OF WIFE OF ALDRICH AMES SO INVESTIGATORS COULD FURTHER QUESTION HIM. SENTENCING ON 9/23/94. ON 8/11/94, AMES TRANSFERRED TO NEWLY BUILT MAXIMUM-SECURITY PRISON IN ALLENWOOD, PA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21267.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, 1983-1991** FEDERAL APPEALS COURT SET ASIDE \$50 MILLION PUNITIVE DAMAGE AWARD AGAINST KOREAN AIR LINE (KAL) JETLINER THAT STRAYED OVER USSR. COURT UPHELD FINDING THAT AIRLINE ENGAGED IN WILLFUL MISCONDUCT BY FAILING CORRECT AIRLINER'S COURSE. COURT RULED WARSAW CONVENTION DID NOT ALLOW FOR PUNITIVE DAMAGES IN LAWSUITS OVER INTERNATIONAL AIR TRAVEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21268.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1997** HIGH PROFILE REFUSE TO CHANGE THEIR PLEAS TO GUILTY. THEY ARE FORMER FBI AGENT EARL EDWIN PITTS AND FORMER CIA OFFICER HAROLD JAMES NICHOLSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/97 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21269.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1997** HAROLD J. NICHOLSON, GETS 23 YEARS FOR SELLING SECRETS TO RUSSIA. HE ESCAPES A LIFE TERM AFTER COOPERATING WITH THE US.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/6/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21270.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined ACCUSED COUPLE GRANTED DELAY ON SPY HEARING - ALDRICH AMES AND HIS WIFE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/25/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21271.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** CIA DEVELOPED PHOENIX PROGRAM IN 67 TO NEUTRALIZE: KILL, CAPTURE OR MAKE DEFECT VCI. VCI MEANS CIVILIANS SUSPECTED OF SUPPORTING COMMUNISTS. TARGETED CIVILIANS NOT SOLDIERS. PHOENIX ALSO CALLED PHUNG HOANG BY VNESE. DUE PROCESS TOTALLY NONEXISTENT. SVNESE WHO APPEARED ON BLACK LISTS COULD BE TORTURED, DETAINED FOR 2 YEARS WITHOUT TRIAL OR KILLED.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 13 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_21272.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX CI/TERROR PROGRAM ESTABLISHED BY THIEU'S PRESIDENTIAL DECREE, LITERALLY WRITTEN BY CIA MAN WILLIAM COLBY. DECREE AND FUTURE AUTHORIZATIONS INDICATED THAT SUSPECTS COULD BE ARRESTED WITHOUT A WARRANT OR COPY OF CHARGES AND DETAINED ON BASIS OF POLICE DOSSIER HERESAY EVIDENCE. ONCE ARRESTED, SUSPECT COULD NOT CONFRONT ACCUSERS OR SEE DOSSIER, WAS DENIED BAIL LEGAL

COUNSEL, AND WAS DENIED A TRIAL OR EVEN A HEARING. AT BEST ONE'S CASE WAS REVIEWED BY PROVINCE SECURITY COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF MILT AND INTEL OFFICERS. UNDER PHOENIX ALL RIGHTS OF DUE PROCESS STRIPPED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_21273.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THAI KHAC CHUYEN KILLED BY GREEN BERETS. CIA HAD ORDERED HIM TERMINATED WITH EXTREME PREJUDICE. CIA REFUSED TO TESTIFY AT A TRIAL OF THE GREEN BERETS INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 152-4 source code: SI

111-ciabase_21274.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: **WALDEN, JERROLD L. "THE CIA: A STUDY IN THE ARROGATION OF ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS," GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 39 10/70 P66-101**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21275.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WAR ON DRUGS A WAR ON CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES. IT ALREADY UNDERMINED EACH OF FIRST 10 AMENDMENTS OF THE CONSTITUTION - OUR BILL OF RIGHTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/91 34-38 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21276.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN WEBSTER NAMED DCI IN 87, LAWYERS HE BROUGHT WITH HIM FROM FBI FOUND OF ALL CIA OFFICES THAT DEAL ROUTINELY WITH LEGAL ISSUES - OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL, THE CI CENTER, AND OFFICE SECURITY - SECURITY MOST LIKELY TO FLOUT LEGAL PROCEDURES. - VIOLATIONS DURING POSTAGE STAMP CASE. WEBSTER APPOINTED NEW DIRECTORS WHO CAME FROM OUTSIDE THE OFFICE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 159 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_21277.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WIRETAPPING. A BIBLIOGRAPHY

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/75 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21278.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WIRETAPPING AND BUGGING LEGITIMIZED UNDER OMNIBUS CRIME CONTROL BILL ANS SAFE STREET ACTS OF undefined IN undefined GVT INSTALLED MORE THAN 200 TAPS AND BUGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 721, 725 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21279.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WOODWARD OF WP PUBLISHED FIRST ACCOUNT OF CIA ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF GVT REPS OF MICRONESIA. JUSTICE DEPT ASKED FOR ENOUGH INFO FROM CIA TO PROSECUTE WOODWARD, IT NOT PROVIDED; ERGO, NO PROSECUTION.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 46 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_21280.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. NEUTRALITY ACT DEFINED.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. FN 10 source code: PC

111-ciabase_21281.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1990** THERE MINOR TRAFFICKERS ARRESTED IN U.S. AND CIA WILL GET THEM OFF. CIA TRIED DISCREDIT MCCOY. TRIED TO SUPPRESS HIS BOOK AND THREATENED TO MURDER HIS SOURCES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 1/91 73-4 source code: Z

111-ciabase_21282.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FEDERALISM GRANT FOR CENTER FOR ANTI-WAR ACTION IN BELGRADE FOR SEMINAR ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21283.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP GRANT 21,640 LIGUE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME DU MANIEMA. ANOTHER 50,000 FOR ADVOCACY TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_21284.txt

SUBJECT: LAW, COVERT OPS AND U.S. LAW

DATES: ENTRY: "CIA'S OPERATIONAL FILES EXEMPTION FROM THE FOIA. A CIA ACLU DEAL?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/24/83 231-33 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21285.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** THERE ARE NO RELIABLE STATISTICS OR LEAKERS, BUT THERE SEEMS TO BE A DRAMATICALLY ESCALATING NUMBER OF GENUINELY UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES, JUDGING FROM THE ALMOST DAILY QUOTATIONS FROM CURRENTLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THAT APPEAR IN THE PRESS. CLINTON ADM DECIDED NOT TO SHIP COVERT ARMS TO BOSNIAN MUSLIMS IN 94 BECAUSE IT FEARED INFO WOULD LEAK. A COPY OF SOD PERRY'S 7/31/96 MEMO ON LEAKS IS AVAILABLE. "SECRECY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN U.S. INTEL" BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD OF FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21286.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** IT GENERALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT FAR MORE INTEL LEAKS CAME FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH THAN FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 65 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_21287.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** THE FLOW OF LEAKS OUT OF REAGAN ADM BECAME A GUSHER.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 215 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_21288.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **1984-1995** CLINTON CALLING FOR A CRACKDOWN ON GVT LEAKS. FBI INITIALLY SET UP LEAK-BUSTING UNIT IN MID-80's AND USED A VARIETY OF SURVEILLANCE AND EAVESDROPPING TECHNIQUES. FBI BACKED UP BY TWO CIA UNITS - UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE ANALYSIS COMMITTEE AND UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE ANALYSIS CENTER. USING SOFTWARE, COMMITTEE SCANS ALL MEDIA. LEAKS ARE THEN COMPARED WITH COMPUTERIZED DATA BASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/15/95 4-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21289.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE ANALYSIS COMMITTEE HAS ANALYSTS WHICH TRACK NEWSPAPERS LOOKING FOR CLASSIFIED INFO AND TRY TO DETERMINE SOURCE. COMMITTEE MAINTAINS A DATA BASE WHICH KEEPS TRACK OF NAMES OF REPORTERS AND NUMBER OF LEAKS THEY GET. S&GB 6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21290.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM PERRY HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER RECENT LEAKS OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO JOURNALISTS IN A JULY 31 LETTER SENT TO DOD OFFICIALS. PERRY HAS ASKED SENIOR DOD MANAGERS TO ENSURE THAT THE PROPER PROCEDURES FOR THE CONTROL OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ARE BEING FOLLOWED. HE HAS ALSO ASKED DCI JOHN DEUTCH AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS TO REVIEW REPORTING AND DISSEMINATION PROCEDURES. PERRY ALSO ASKING FBI TO BEGIN AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE LEAKS. AP 8/9/96

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21291.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** AT AN OPEN SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS RE NEW LEGISLATION REGARDING SECRECY, DCI TENET, A FORMER SENATE STAFF MEMBER, SAID HE HAS FOUND THAT "THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH LEAKS LIKE A SIEVE." HE WAS REMINDED THAT IN THE PAST, MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE ACCUSED OF LEAKING. "THERE'S GUILT EVERYWHERE BY THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH -- AND EVERYBODY SITTING BEHIND ME KNOWS IT ALL TOO WELL AND IT'S A MAJOR FRUSTRATION -- THERE ARE PEOPLE ALL OVER THIS EXECUTIVE BRANCH WHO HAVE VIOLATED A TRUST." WASHINGTON TIMES 1/29/98 A12 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21292.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI NOMINEE SAID "I THINK LEAKS FROM THE ENTIRE GOVERNMENT ARE A PROBLEM...THERE'S A BREAKDOWN IN DISCIPLINE THAT IS QUITE FUNDAMENTAL AND COMPOSES AN ENORMOUS PROBLEM FOR US...A LOT OF OUR ANALYTICAL PRODUCT FINDS ITS WAY INTO THE MEDIA. THE CIA FILES CRIME REPORTS ABOUT LEAKS "EVERY WEEK" WITH AG RENO, AND WE'RE NEVER SUCCESSFUL LITIGATING ONE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21293.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ON 2 MAY 79, WITH SOMOZA LOSING NICARAGUA, CIA REPORT "CUBAN SUPPORT FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN GUERRILLA GROUPS," LEAKED TO MEDIA ON 7/4/79. CIA/DEFENSE DEPT DEBATE WITH STATE DEPT OVER POLICY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 22-3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21294.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** DCI CASEY AND HIS AIDES OFTEN LEAKED MATERIAL ABOUT CENTRAL AMERICA TO BOLSTER POLICY AGENDA THEY FOLLOWING. PER TIME REPORTER THE MAJORITY OF LEAKS CAME FROM THE ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 234 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_21295.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined ALLEGATIONS ABOUT ARISTIDE HAVE ORIGIN IN OLD CIA DISINFO DOCUMENTS - SUDDEN REVIVAL OF ANONYMOUS REPORT RESPONSIBILITY OF DEFENSE DEPT, WHICH GAVE IT TO MEDIA JUST AS USS HARLAN COUNTRY WAS SURRENDERING TO HAITIAN JUNTA TUGBOAT ON-FIFTIETH ITS SIZE. GENERAL CEDRAS SAID "75% OF OUR [MILITARY] PERSONNEL IS TRAINED IN U.S." U.S. MILITARY A LAW INTO ITSELF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/8/93 522 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21296.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined POLICYMAKERS TEND TO CHOOSE ANALYSIS OF INTEL THAT SUPPORTS THEIR POLICY AND DISCARD OTHERS. TENSIONS BETWEEN INTEL AND POLICY WILL ALWAYS ARISE. LEGISLATORS AND BUREAUCRATS WILL GO ON LEAKING FOR THEIR OWN PURPOSES. ARTICLE BY MORTON ABRAMOWITZ FORMER ASST SEC OF STATE FOR INTEL AND RESEARCH AND PRESIDENT OF CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/6/93 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21297.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined A FEW DAYS AFTER THE DIPLOMATIC DEAL WITH IRAQ, THE NEW YORK TIMES REVEALED IN SOME DETAIL A CIA "COVERT PLAN TO TOPPLE SADDAM HUSSEIN." [SOURCES] OFFER SEVERAL EXPLANATIONS: THE LEAK WAS A TRIAL BALLOON. THE CIA PLAN IS A MIRAGE. THE LEAK WAS A RHETORICAL SMOKE SCREEN DESIGNED TO PACIFY SENATORS. THE PLAN IS NOT A MIRAGE. THE LEAK IS THE WORK OF SKEPTICS IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY APPARATUS WHO HOPE TO SABOTAGE THE PLAN BY DISCLOSURE. IN THE POWER GAMES OF WASHINGTON, LEAKS ARE RARELY INNOCENT OF PURPOSE. SOME ARE MEANT TO INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME OF GREAT DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN-POLICY STRUGGLES. SOME ARE MEANT TO SETTLE PERSONAL SCORES, EMBARRASS A COLLEAGUE, PROTECT A PIECE OF TURF, GET REVENGE FOR A PROMOTION THAT NEVER CAME. (OTHER REASONS LISTED). OP-ED BY RICHARD HARWOOD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/98 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21298.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ARTICLE, "STEPHEN EMERSON: A JOURNALIST WHO KNOWS HOW TO TAKE A LEAK." HE GOT HIS START WRITING FOR THE NEW REPUBLIC AND U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT, TWO MAGAZINES WITH A STRONG PRO-ISRAEL BENT - HIS MAIN DRAW IS HIS ACCESS TO SOURCES UNAVAILABLE TO OTHER WRITERS. EXTRA 11/92 16-17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21299.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: ISRAEL, USSR, 1970-1974 IN EARLY 1970'S, CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS SUSPECTED ISRAEL WAS PASSING U.S.-SUPPLIED INTEL TO USSR. CIA OBTAINED COPY OF 1972 ISRAELI INTEL REQUIREMENTS CALLING FOR OVERHEAD SATELLITE PHOTOS OF USSR [SEYMOR HERSH SUGGESTED ISRAEL WANTED PHOTOS FOR ITS OWN NUCLEAR TARGETING].

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 214 source code: SO

111-ciabase_21300.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: 1982-1984 ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE SAID JIM BAKER WAS A TERRIBLE LEAKER. BAKER...USUALLY USED AGENTS...DICK DARMAN OR DAVE GERGEN. WHENEVER HIS ASSISTANT, MARGARET TUTWILER, CLOSED HER DOOR, YOU KNEW SHE WAS LEAKING TO THE WASHINGTON POST, OR TIME, OR NEWSWEEK.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 307 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_21301.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE MICHAEL PILLSBURY SAID FBI INVESTIGATES GOVERNMENT LEAKS IN TWO STAGES. STAGE ONE -

DETERMINE WHETHER LEAK INVOLVED CLASSIFIED INFO. STAGE TWO - DETERMINE WHETHER LEAK WAS MORE OR LESS AUTHORIZED BY CABINET LEVEL OFFICIALS. STAGE THREE - DRAW UP A LIST OF PERSONS WHO HAD ACCESS TO INFO. INTERVIEWS CONDUCTED FOCUS ON POSSIBLE MOTIVES FOR LEAK, AND THE ACCUSED HAS NO MEANS OF REBUTTAL. STAGE FOUR - SEEK EVIDENCE AND BACKGROUND ON PATTERN OF REPORTER'S SOURCES. STAGE FIVE - OFFER SUSPECTS OPPORTUNITY TO EXONERATE THEMSELVES BY TAKING POLYGRAPH TEST. STAGE SIX - UPON RECEIVING POLYGRAPH SCORE OF "INCONCLUSIVE" OR "DECEPTIVE", ACCUSED MAY MAKE POST-TEST ADMISSIONS. PILLSBURY SAID PROCESS DOES NOT ALLOW ACCUSED TO KNOW OF WHAT HE OR SHE WAS ACCUSED. PILLSBURY WAS FIRED IN APRIL 86 AFTER REAGAN ADMIN CLAIMED HE LEAKED INFO CONCERNING STINGER SALES TO AFGHAN REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/91 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21302.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY NEW REPUBLIC'S HENDRIK HERTZBERG - "LEAKS, LIES AND THE LAW: WHAT BECAME OF GOP'S ANITA HILL CONSPIRACY THEORY?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/91 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21303.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "LEAKS THAT SERVE AS SAFETY VALVES" BY CLARENCE PAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/31/91 64 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21304.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM OF LEAKS BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P135

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21305.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A STUDY BY THE SIC SAYS THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH LEADS THE LEAKERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/87 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21306.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CIA'S BCCI LAUNDRY." CIA LAUNCHED PR CAMPAIGN RE ITS ASSOCIATION WITH BCCI. CAMPAIGN OF HINTS, LEAKS AND UNUSUAL PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENTS CIA TRYING KEEP AHEAD OF SCANDAL BY ADMITTING A CERTAIN RANGE OF KNOWLEDGE AND INVOLVEMENT WITH BCCI. RUMORS SUGGEST CIA USED BANK FOR COVERT OPS, AND "OFF-THE-SHELF" SCHEMES [USING A BLACK NET OF THUGS AND ASSASSINS] RUN FROM HEAD OFFICE IN PAKISTAN. ALLOWED CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE RELEASE A SLIVER OF ONE OF CIA'S REPORTS ON BANK. THE undefined REPORT INDICATES IT AWARE OF BANK'S LINK WITH DRUG DEALERS. CIA'S DDCI RICHARD KERR AT HIGH SCHOOL SPEECH SAID IT BEGAN TO EXTRICATE ITSELF AND AGGRESSIVELY COLLECTED INFO ON BANK. CIA REPORTS AVAILABLE TO NBC NEWS SHOWS CIA REPORTS VAGUE AND GENERAL ON BANK'S ILLEGAL ACTS. SECOND undefined REPORT MORE ASSERTIVE BUT INFO NOT PARTICULARLY USEFUL. CERERINO EPPS, A CIA SPOKESMAN, SAYS CIA FULFILLED ITS RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/91 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21307.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1987** OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY SELECTIVELY LEAKED CLASSIFIED INFO -- ACCEPTED AS FACT BY REPORTERS. PRODUCED REAMS OF DISINFORMATION IN NUMBER OF PUBLICATIONS (SUCH AS SOVIET-CUBAN CONNECTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN) SOMETIMES PRODUCED JOINTLY WITH DEFENSE DEPT., SPICED WITH CLASSIFIED INFO AND SURVEILLANCE PHOTOS. IN FIRST YEAR ALONE S/LPD SENT MATERIAL FOR 239 EDITORIAL WRITERS IN 150 CITIES AND ARRANGED 1,500 SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 246 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_21308.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AN AIDE TO SENATOR HELMS POSSIBLY SUSPECTED OF LEAKING INFO RE CHILE. WP 8/7/86 A13. HELMS AIDE PROBED ON SECURITY LEAK. LEAK INVOLVED U.S. ABILITY TO MONITOR INTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES, THRU WHICH OFFICIALS HAD REPORTEDLY LEARNED UNREPORTED DETAILS OF THE 7/6/86 BURNING DEATH OF D.C. RESIDENT RODRIGO ROJAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/86 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21309.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY THREATENING TO PROSECUTE THE PRESS THAT DISCLOSE COMMUNICATIONS INTEL. WP 5/26/86 A2. "EARLIER SPY REPORTS (RE IVY BELLS) WENT UNPROSECUTED." WP 5/23/86 A28. DCI CASEY ASKS JUSTICE DEPT TO PROSECUTE NBC NEWS. WP 5/20/86 A1,27. "CURTAIN AROUND CRYPTOGRAPHY, CIA CHIEF INVOKES LAW AIMED AT PROTECTING CODES." WP 5/18/86 A1,6,7. "THE CIA DIRECTOR HINTS AT PROSECUTION OF NEWS ORGS." TIME 5/19/86 P91. "A CRACKDOWN ON LEAKS, CASEY WARNS THE PRESS NOT THE LEAKERS." NW 5/19/86 P66. DURENBERGER: "CASEY CAN PROSECUTE PRESS FOR LEAKS." WP 5/9/86 A14. "JUSTICE OFFICIALS REPORTED COOL TO IDEA OF PRESS PROSECUTIONS." WP 5/8/86 A3. U.S. WEIGHS PROSECUTING PRESS LEAKS." WP 5/7/86 A1,16. "QUESTIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THE CIA TANGLES WITH THE WASHINGTON POST AND NBC."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/2/86 P67 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21310.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "SENATORS WARNED ABOUT DISCLOSURES." GOLDWATER AND MOYNIHAN ACCUSED SENATOR JESSE HELMS OF USING CLASSIFIED INFO. HELMS CONTENDED ON THE SENATE FLOOR THAT THE CIA HAD "BOUGHT THE ELECTION" FOR JOSE NAPOLEON DUARTE OF EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21311.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1983-1986** SIC MEMBERS SAID LEAKS OF SENSITIVE MATERIAL BY THE ADM GETTING OUT OF HAND. REFERRED TO ARTICLE RE CIA OFFICER WHO ABDUCTED AND TORTURED BY ETHIOPIAN SECURITY WHILE HELPING TO RUN A COVERT CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ETHIOPIAN GVT. AFTER HIS RELEASE THE GVT EXPELLED 3 OTHER CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/86 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21312.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FEW LEAKS COME FROM CONGRESS, MOST COME FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 122 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_21313.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1988** DURING REAGAN PRESIDENCY THERE HARDLY ANY LEAKS ABOUT NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY DOCUMENTS (NSSDs). BUT REAGAN ADM EQUIVALENT OF PRMs AND NSSMs. REAGAN ADM LEAKED EVERYWHERE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 455 source code: KK

111-ciabase_21314.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GEN ODOM DIR OF NSA HAS ACCUSED THE REAGAN ADM OF LEAKING MORE INTEL THAN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/87 OR 4/9/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21315.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER, AFTER NIXON'S INAUGURATION TOLD HIS STAFF THAT HE ALONE WOULD LEAK INFO TO REPORTERS - WITH ONE EXCEPTION - ANYONE COULD TALK TO TIME FOR A COVER STORY ON HIM. SIS 97. HIS LEAKS BECAME EDITORIALS, NEWSPAPERS TOOK UP ISSUES IN WHICH HE INTERESTED AND HE ALTERED A GOOD MANY VIEWS RE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 98 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_21316.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEAKS ARE D.C.'S CHIEF COMMODITY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/16/87 22. source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21317.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEAKS FROM GVT OFFICIALS TO PRESS HAS NOT CHANGED MUCH SINCE THE EARLY 60S. A HARVARD SURVEY FOUND 42% OF WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SAY THEY HAVE GIVEN CONFIDENTIAL INFO TO THE MEDIA. 78% SAID THEIR REASON WAS TO COUNTER FALSE OR MISLEADING INFO. "LEAKS ARE A WAY OF LIFE IN WASHINGTON." TIME 11/10/86 P35. ALSO SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/86 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21318.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEAKS USED TO TEST, ADVANCE OR KILL A POLICY.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 53 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_21319.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** THERE REVELATION IN WASHINGTON POST THAT MOST OF ANTI-QADDAFI MATERIAL PUT OUT BY AMERICAN PRESS AND TV SINCE AUGUST WAS PUT OUT BY A WHITE HOUSE DISINFORMATION UNIT. PLANTED ITEMS INCLUDED RUMORS OF A NEW TERROR OFFENSIVE AND HINTS OF ANOTHER AMERICAN MILITARY STRIKE, AS WELL AS NUMEROUS FANCIFUL ITEMS ABOUT COUPS, PLOTS, AND INSTABILITY.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 307 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_21320.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN AUGUST 86 REAGAN SIGNED NSDD AUTHORIZING A DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST LIBYA. WASHINGTON POST IN 10/2/86 PUBLISHED STORY OF LEAKING CAMPAIGN. PANDEMONIUM ENSUED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 510-11 source code: KK

111-ciabase_21321.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOST LEAKS OFFICIALLY AUTHORIZED. YET GVT SEEKS ABSOLUTE CONTROL OVER INFO AND MAKE THEMSELVES SOLE ARBITERS OF THE NEED FOR ITS PROTECTION.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 31 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_21322.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY (DCI) SOURCE OF MANY LEAKS RE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 133 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_21323.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1978-1979** WHEN SOMOZA ABOUT TO FALL THE CIA AND PENTAGON URGED A POLICY BASED ON PREMISE THAT THE INSURRECTION WAS A SOVIET-CUBAN PLOY. ON 2 MAY 79 THE CIA PREPARED AN INTERNAL REPORT ON "CUBAN SUPPORT FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN GUERRILLA GROUPS," AND LEAKED IT TO THE PRESS. ON 8/2/79 THE PENTAGON AND CIA ARGUED FOR STEPS AGAINST NICARAGUA AND PROTECTIVE AID FOR GUATEMALA AND SALVADOR. IN CONGRESS, REP MURPHY MOUNTED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST CARTER'S NICARAGUAN AID PACKAGE FUELED BY A STEADY STREAM OF LEAKS FROM INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 22-3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21324.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined AT A WHITE HOUSE MEETING 8/2/79, PENTAGON AND CIA REPS WON APPROVAL FOR RESUMING MILITARY AID TO EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. OVER NEXT 3 MONTHS A SERIES OF CIA PRESS LEAKS CONTRADICTED CARTER AND STATE DEPT CLAIMS THAT CUBAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE SANDINISTA TRIUMPH HAD BEEN MINIMAL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21325.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILEAN GVT OFFICIAL SOURCE OF INFO THAT OFFICE OF JESSE HELMS LEAKED SENSITIVE INFO TO CHILE THAT ALLOWED CHILE TO SHUT DOWN PRODUCTIVE INTEL OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/7/86 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21326.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FBI INVESTIGATING POSSIBLE DISCLOSURE OF INFO TO CHILEAN GVT BY SENATOR HELMS. EVIDENCE EXITS THAT HELMS OR HIS AIDES MAY BE CONNECTED TO DISCOVERY BY CHILEAN GVT THAT U.S. INTEL ABLE TO MONITOR INTERNAL ARMY COMMUNICATIONS. THIS RE ARMY HAVING DOUSED A US RESIDENT RODRIGO ROJAS DE NIGRI THEN IN CHILE WITH GAS AND SET HIM ON FIRE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21327.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFIED INFO NOT ONLY MADE PUBLIC IN BOOK FORM BY PRESIDENT AND AIDES; IT IS LEAKED TO PRESS VIRTUALLY EVERY DAY, PRINTED IN NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCAST ON TV. FROM PRES ON DOWN OFFICIALS OF GVT LEAK CLASSIFIED INFO TO PRESS WHEN IT SUITS POLITICAL AND POLICY GOALS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 153-4 source code: POL

111-ciabase_21328.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1983-1988** SINCE 83 USIA HAS USED A GALLUP AFFILIATE IN COSTA RICA, THE CONSULTORIA INTERDISCIPLINARIA EN DESARROLLO (CID) TO DO POLLING IN CENTRAL AMERICA. GALLUP'S INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES REGULARLY CONDUCT SECRET PUBLIC OPINION POLLS ABROAD FOR USIA. USIA ROUTINELY CLASSIFIES POLL RESULTS. USIA SHARES THE DATA WITH US INTEL AGENCIES AND ALSO USES THE INFO TO INFLUENCE WORLD OPINION BY DISTRIBUTING OR LEAKING SELECTED RESULTS TO THE MEDIA ABROAD. KEY LOCAL NEWSPAPERS FEATURE POLL RESULTS. LATIN SCHOLARS GREET CID/POLL RESULTS WITH DISBELIEF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/7/88 P635-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21329.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER, undefined REQUESTED FBI INVESTIGATION OF LEAK TO NEW YORK TIMES OF INFO ON U.S. PLANS TO USE ELECTRONIC LISTENING POSTS IN NORWAY TO HELP MONITOR SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH SALT II.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21330.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT CIA LEAKED MEMOS DEROGATING DEMETRACOPOULOS, A CRITIC OF THE GREEK MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. TIMES WROTE ARTICLE USING THE FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 177 source code: FS

111-ciabase_21331.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS, undefined CITED ANDERSON COLUMNS BASED ON SECRET INTEL DOCS. FORTY FROM CIA ON SUBJECTS RANGING FROM HEALTH OF LON NOL OF CAMBODIA TO CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH BNDD AND 33 FROM WASHINGTON SPECIAL ACTION GROUP.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_21332.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **MID 1970-1972** KISSINGER'S PENCHANT FOR.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 374 source code: HM

111-ciabase_21333.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** S/LPD OFFICIALS WITH NORTH AND RAYMOND DECLASSIFIED SELECTED TIDBITS OF INFO AND LEAKED THEM TO FAVORED JOURNALISTS - LED TO DISINFORMATION OPS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 5 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_21334.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH, THE OVERSEER OF STATE DEPTS OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, THRU WHICH REAGAN ADM DISSEMINATED INFO THAT SANDINISTAS OF NICARAGUA POSED A THREAT TO THEIR NEIGHBORS. NORTH INVOLVED IN MANY OF THE PUBLICIZED LEAKS INCLUDING THE ELECTION DAY 11/4/undefined ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SOVIET-MADE MIG JET FIGHTERS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO NICARAGUA. MIAMI HERALD 7/5/87 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21335.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NSAG DIRECTOR, ODOM, RECOMMENDED GVT. PROSECUTE NEWS ORGS THAT LEAK INFO. SAID REAGAN ADM BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE LEAKS THAN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21336.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY IN STATE DEPT WITH CIA INPUT DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE EFFORT TO INFLUENCING PRESS. LEAKED TIDBITS CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO FAVORED JOURNALISTS. OFTEN WOULD SHOW JOURNALISTS SECRET CABLES. LEAKS SUPPLEMENTED BY INTIMIDATION. OTTO REICH PERSONALLY BROUGHT PRESSURE ON TV, PRINT AND RADIO NEWS PERSONNEL TO AIR STORIES. DID THIS TO NPR AND OTHERS. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21337.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. SENATORS ACCUSE ADM OF SETUP ON PANAMA LEAK RE COVERT OP AGAINST NOREIGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/88 A1 & 6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21338.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. MEDIA RECEIVED INFORMATION ON 26 JUL 88 THAT PRES. REAGAN SIGNED AN AUTHORIZATION FOR NEW SECRET OPERATIONS AGAINST GEN. NORIEGA IN PANAMA. INFO CAME AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS WAS CONSIDERING NEW LEGISLATION REQUIRING CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION WITHIN 48 HOURS OF ANY COVERT ACTION PLAN SIGNED BY PRES. LEAK WAS DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT CONGRESS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/88 3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_21339.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **POLICY>IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE BY SEYMOUR HERSH ON WHITE HOUSE'S DECISION TO BOMB BAGHDAD IN JUNE. DECISION WAS BASED ON AN FBI REPORT CONCLUDING IRAQI GVT ORDERED ALLEGED PLOT TO ASSASSINATE GEORGE BUSH IN KUWAIT. HOW SOLID WAS FBI'S EVIDENCE? WHITE HOUSE CONSTANTLY BOMBARDED - AND EVENTUALLY PERSUADED, PERHAPS--BY NEWS LEAKS ABOUT EVIDENCE AGAINST IRAQ. WALL STREET JOURNAL AND THE WASHINGTON POST PRAISED CLINTON'S ACTION ON BOMBING. WSJ WAS MERELY PRAISING A DECISION IT AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS HAD MANIPULATED TO HELP BRING ABOUT. DISCUSSION OF ROLE OF VARIOUS MEMBERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION. NEW YORKER 11/1/93 80-92**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21340.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES IN undefined NAMED TO BE NEW DCI. IN undefined DURING ABORTIVE PANAMANIAN COUP BUSH ASKED GATES TO REVITALIZE DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, AN INTERAGENCY PANEL TASKED WITH ANALYZING INTEL FOR PRES. AUTHORIZED TO LEAK INFO BY SCOWCROFT. PROVIDED BACKGROUND GUIDANCE TO MEDIA DURING WAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21341.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "ADM FRUSTRATED BY LEAKS EXPOSING FOREIGN POLICY DISCORDS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/86 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21342.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THREE EX-CIA DIRECTORS DIVIDED ON CASEY AND LEAKS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21343.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEN JESSE HELMS, undefined ENDANGERED LIFE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR TO EL SALVADOR BY LEAKING SECRET CIA DATA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 77 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_21344.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE EFFORTS TO FIND LEAKS IN THOMAS CASE MAY BECOME TRIP TO A BOTTOMLESS PIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21345.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL CONCLUDED 2/3 CLASSIFIED INTEL LEAKS COME FROM EXECUTIVE BRANCH. 1ST 6 MONTHS OF undefined REVEALED 98 OF 147 DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED INFO ATTRIBUTED ANONYMOUS REAGAN ADM SOURCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/87 A 13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21346.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: STROBE TALBOT ON "HIGH NOON MINUS THE SHOOT-OUT." PATTERN GOES BACK AT LEAST 30 YEARS FOR J. KENNEDY IT WAS CASTRO; JOHNSON - HO CHI MINH; CARTER - KHOMENI; REAGAN - GADDAFI, WITH U.S. AIR FORCE OVER GULF OF SIDRA IN 81 AND 5 YEARS LATER WITH AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT WITH 30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO. NOW WITH BUSH IT IS SADDAM WHOM HE SAID WAS WORSE THAN HITLER. WHEN IT LOOKED LIKE RESURGENT KURDS IN NORTH AND SHIITES IN SOUTH MIGHT TEAR IRAQ APART, BUSH LET SADDAM UNLEASH HIS HELICOPTER GUN SHIPS. IN FIVE-DAY PERIOD IN JAN 92 HE RENEWED HIS CALL ON "IRAQI PEOPLE AND IRAQI MILITARY" TO INSTALL A NEW REGIME; CIA DIRECTOR GATES TOLD CONGRESS THAT IRAQ WILL BE A THREAT TO REGION AS LONG AS SADDAM REMAINS IN POWER. SINCE THEN PRESS AWASH IN LEAKS ABOUT A COVERT CAMPAIGN AND HINTS OF A POSSIBLE MILITARY CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/10/92 39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21347.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TRYING TO STAGE MANAGE EVERY PISSANT DEVELOPMENT THAT HAS POLITICAL ADVANTAGE WHILE THE A.G. INVESTIGATING UNAUTHORIZED LEAKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21348.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE REAGAN ADM WAS GUILTY OF SELECTIVE LEAKING ACCORDING TO LEAHY OF THE SIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/85 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21349.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 336 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_21350.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES WROTE PRES CARTER AND BRZEZINSKI TO DISCLAIM CIA ESTIMATES "AS AN ATTEMPT TO PRESENT MILITARY CAPABILITY FALSELY AND IN WORST POSSIBLE LIGHT, IN ORDER TO SCARE AMERICAN PEOPLE INTO RAISING DEFENSE EXPENDITURES." NIE 11/8, BASIC DOCUMENT FOR PLANNING DEFENSE BUDGET, PREPARED BY NIXON AND FORD, AS RECOMMENDED BY PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD - ROBERT MURPHY, GORDON GRAY. WILLIAM CASEY PROPOSED TEAM A, WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM DEFENSE COMMUNITY, AND TEAM B HEADED BY RICHARD PIPES AND CHARGED TEAM WITH USING TACTICS OF 58 GAITHER REPORT, THAT IS, LEAKING THEIR CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 354-56 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_21351.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ALLEN DULLES LEAKED A TRANSCRIPT OF KRUSHCHEV'S FEB 56 SPEECH BEFORE A SECRET SESSION OF 20TH PARTY CONGRESS TO NEW YORK TIMES. SPEECH OUTLINED BRUTALITIES COMMITTED UNDER JOSEPH STALIN. IT APPEARED IN TIMES ON 4 JUN 1956 .**

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 376-378

source code: DULL

111-ciabase_21352.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA BLAMED FOR DRIVING DEFECTOR YURCHENKO AWAY. BOOK SAYS YURCHENKO WAS VIRTUAL PRISONER. HE LATER RE-DEFECTED TO USSR RESIDENTIAL COMPOUND. ACCORDING TO BOOK "ESCAPE FROM THE CIA," BY RONALD KESSLER, YURCHENKO MISTREATED BY CIA GUARDS FROM OFFICE OF SECURITY. CIA HAD NO COMMENT BUT POINTED TO IMPROVEMENTS IN DEFECTOR-HANDLING PROGRAM. FORMER CIA DEPT DCI GATES SAID AT SENATE HEARING IN undefined THAT YURCHENKO HAD BEEN MISTREATED. GATES ALSO SAID YURCHENKO HAD BEEN APPALLED BY LEAKS TO PRESS ABOUT HIS CASE. YURCHENKO HAD DEMANDED NO-PUBLICITY RULE BUT DCI CASEY BRUITED HIS DEFECTION ALL OVER TOWN. CIA OFFICER IN CHARGE COLIN R. THOMPSON, NEW RETIRED TOLD SECURITY GUARDS NOT TO BE SO HEAVY-HANDED. CIA FAILED TO PROVIDE A DEBRIEFER WHO SPOKE RUSSIAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21353.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AMBASSADOR LODGE LEAKED INFO TO JOURNALISTS ABOUT DIEM REGIME.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 146 source code: LV

111-ciabase_21354.txt

SUBJECT: LEAKS, LEAKS TO MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRES JOHNSON CREATED AN INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE TO HANDLE PRESS CALLED THE VIETNAM INFORMATION GROUP (VIG). VIG CHAIRED BY ROSTOW. HELD WEEKLY MEETINGS IN W.H. SITUATION ROOM. GROUP WROTE COMPARISON WITH undefined SITUATION; EXTRA OFF-THE-RECORD PRESS CONFERENCES BY WESTMORELAND, KOMER, BUNKER; RELEASE OF CAPTURED VC DOCUMENTS; SELECTION OF PACIFICATION SUCCESS STORIES AND UNIT ACHIEVEMENT STORIES FOR DETAILED BRIEFING OF PRESS; NEW SERIES OF MACV INTEL/OP MONTHLY BRIEFINGS. DON OBERDORFER CITES A LONG SERIES OF "LEAKS" TO PRESS IMPLYING PROGRESS IN WAR. VIG STAFFER ARRANGED A "COUNTER" FOR EVERY CRITICAL SPEECH IN CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 248-9, 250 source code: KK

111-ciabase_21355.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, BOMBING, APRIL undefined BEIRUT EMBASSY WIPED OUT ENTIRE CIA STATION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 219 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_21356.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:11; 24:2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21357.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, CIA ROLE IN LEBANON CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_21358.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, CIA STATION IN BEIRUT IN U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/88 E15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21359.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, IN AUGUST undefined LEBANESE CHRISTIAN LEADER BASHIR GEMAYEL CAME TO U.S. AT CIA'S INVITATION TO MAKE SALES PITCH FOR MONEY, POLITICAL BACKING AND WEAPONS. REAGAN ADM AGREED SUPPLY ALL THREE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 53 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_21360.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, PRESIDENT SIGNED FINDING CIRCA undefined AUTHORIZING 10 MILLION SUPPORT BASHIR'S MILITIA. SOMETIME IN CIRCA 3-undefined BASHIR RECRUITED BY CIA. BASHIR DEVELOPED CLOSE RELATIONS WITH MOSSAD. CIA PLAYED MATCH MAKER PUTTING CHRISTIANS AND MOSSAD TOGETHER, MAKING BASHIR A CIA-MOSSAD ASSET. PRESIDENT SIGNED FINDING GIVING SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS, COMMO AND ELECTRONIC EQUIP TO BASHIR.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 205, 217, 218 source code: VE

111-ciabase_21361.txt

SUBJECT: LEBANON, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, WEAPONRY, ISRAEL. CIA STATION GREECE SUPPLIED SUPPORT FOR CHRISTIAN-LED MILITIAS WHEN NOT ENOUGH U.S. HAD ISRAEL SHIP THEM LARGE QUANTITIES OF SURPLUS AND CAPTURED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 341 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_21362.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** A BOOK BY LAURENT GREILSAMER ENTITLED "INTERPOL - LE SIEGE DU SOUPCON" (1986, ALAIN MOREAU, PARIS), BRINGS TOGETHER NOT ONLY INFO ON INTERPOL'S NAZI PAST AND LATER ASSOCIATION WITH CIA, BUT ALL OF THE LESS KNOWN INFO ON ILLEGAL ACTION SUCH AS THE LETTER OF [FRENCHMAN] GEORGES ALBERTINI AND THE BELGIAN MICROFILES. IT IS THOROUGHLY DOCUMENTED AND REFERENCED, AND ORGANIZED IN CHRONOLOGICAL FASHION. WE RECOMMEND IT AS THE BEST EXISTING BOOK AT PRESENT ON INTERPOL IN ANY LANGUAGE." GREILSAMER RECENTLY PUBLISHED A REVISED AND AUGMENTED VERSION ENTITLED "INTERPOL - POLICIERS SANS FRONTIERES" (1997, FAYARD, PARIS. (THE SUSPICION), WHICH SERVED IN THE TITLE OF THE FIRST EDITION, MORE FULLY DEVELOPS INTERPOL'S PAST ASSOCIATION WITH NAZI INTEL SERVICES AND THEN WITH THE CIA AND ITS ASSOCIATES DURING THE COLD WAR. INTERPOL HAS BECOME A "CONSCIENTIOUS SCRIBE" AND INTERNATIONAL POLICE MESSENGER BOY, BUT NO LONGER FRIGHTENS ANYBODY. DUE TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE EUROPEAN UNION, OF OTHER SPECIALIZED INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DEALING WITH "CRIMINAL" ACTIONS. TERRORISM HAS BEEN ALMOST REMOVED FROM INTERPOL, AS HAS DRUG TRAFFICKING AND MONEY LAUNDERING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/30/97 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21363.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** CIA HAS MAINTAINED LIAISON RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPRESSIVE, VIOLENT SERVICES THROUGHOUT WORLD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/24/95 550 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21364.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** AGING SPIES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WILL GATHER IN BERLIN, FOR A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON COLD WAR ESPIONAGE SPONSORED BY CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. PARTICIPANTS INCLUDE CIA'S PETER SICHEL, KGB'S OLEG KALUGIN AND COL. OLEG GORDIEVSKY, THE KGB'S CHIEF IN LONDON WHO DEFECTED TO BRITAIN IN 1985. LLOYD D. SALVETTI, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER NOW DIRECTS THE CENTER. CIA PLANS TO RELEASE AT THE CONFERENCE A 600-PAGES OF DECLASSIFIED DOCS THAT SHOW HOW REPORTING FROM BERLIN INFLUENCED U.S. POLICY FROM 1945 TO 1961. CONFERENCE ALSO INCLUDES A TOUR OF BERLIN--STASI HQS, THE KGB AND THE CIA STATION AT KARLSHORST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/99 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21365.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT DCI MEETING WISNER DDP, REPORTED ON HIS TRIP: TURKEY - SITUATION STABLE BUT MUCH WORK TO BE DONE; GREECE - SITUATION NOT GOOD AND U.S. MUST CONTINUE BE LEADER IN GIVING ASSISTANCE, [BLACKED OUT SENTENCE] PAPAGOS IS STRONG MAN LIKED BY U.S. PERSONNEL. WISNER

FELT DDP ABLE TO HELP GREEK OPERATIVES IN RELATION TO THEIR GVT. GREEK INTEL HEADED BY MILITARY - STRONG REPRESENTATIONS TO GVT FOR CONTINUITY OF SERVICE. COMMUNIST SITUATION IN CHECK. ITALY - ITALY COULD BE LOST TO COMMUNISM. TRYING TO BRING GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA TOGETHER FOR WAR PLANNING FORGOTTEN BECAUSE THEY MIGHT TRY TO PARTITION ALBANIA. GERMANY - SITUATION [GOOD] BOTH OPS AND ECONOMY. FRANCE - COMMUNIST SITUATION NOT AS BAD AS IN ITALY. MANY DISCUSSION WITH FRENCH INTEL - THEY WANT MORE INFO FROM US. HOLLAND AND BELGIUM - BADLY SCRAMBLED SITUATION. WISNER HAD MANY TALKS WITH BELGIUM INTEL SERVICES. CE IN HOLLAND BAD. ENGLAND - INCONCLUSIVE. GENERAL - CIA GAINING IN MATURITY AND STATURE

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 446-8 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_21366.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1956-1995 ENTRY: **1956-1995** CIA'S WAR AGAINST CUBA AND CUBA'S RESPONSE. IN 56 CIA ESTABLISHED IN CUBA THE INFAMOUS BUREAU FOR THE REPRESSION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, BRAC -- SECRET POLICE THAT BECAME WELL KNOWN FOR TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION OF BATISTA'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 16-17 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21367.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** CIA'S OVERSEAS STATIONS AND BASES MAINTAIN LIAISONS WITH 400 DIFFERENT FOREIGN INTEL GROUPS AND POLICE DEPARTMENTS. LIAISON IS PENETRATION: THE CIA TRIES TO SPY ON THE FOREIGN SERVICE, CO-OPTING POLICE CHIEFS AND COLONELS, AND FOREIGN SERVICE SPIES ON THE CIA. CIA'S DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL, DAWN EILENBERGER SAYS SHARING SECRETS CREATES A CONSTANT TENSION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21368.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** DURING COLD WAR CIA HAD MANY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES IN THEIR BACK POCKETS NOW THOSE SERVICES QUESTIONING NEED FOR CONTINUING LIAISONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21369.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** EUROPEAN COMMISSION HAS CANCELLED PLANS FOR EQUIVALENT OF BRITISH OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21370.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. OPPOSED TO A STRONG U.N. INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/3/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21371.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** TRAVELS OF DCI WOOLSEY. SOFIA, BULGARIA - FIRST KNOWN VISIT BY A DCI TO FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. WOOLSEY HAD COME FROM POLAND. IN POLAND HE VISITED LECH WALESIA AND OFFICIALS OF POLAND'S SECURITY SERVICES. IN BULGARIA HE MET WITH PRESIDENT AND MIHAILOV, HEAD OF SECURITY SERVICES. BULGARIAN AUTHORITIES SAY THEY SHARING INFO RE DRUGS AND TERRORISM. SITUATION IN MACEDONIA ALSO DISCUSSED. WOOLSEY SECOND INCUMBENT DCI TO VISIT EASTERN EUROPE IN POST-USSR ERA, ROBERT GATES HIS PREDECESSOR TOOK SIMILAR TOUR. WOOLSEY HAD ALREADY VISITED MIDDLE EAST SINCE FEB 93. REUTER AND UPI 6/2/93.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21372.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KOREA. U.S. AUTHORIZED SOUTH KOREA TO PURCHASE ELECTRONIC INTEL AIRCRAFT CALLED GUARDIAN. IT A BEECH RC350 KING AIR WITH ELECTRONIC AND IMAGE INTEL SENSORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21373.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SHELLEY G. ALTENSTADTER CHIEF OF U.S. NATIONAL CENTRAL BUREAU-INTERPOL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21374.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FATF & "COCOM II." WITH APPOINTMENT IN JULY OF U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF TREASURY FOR ENFORCEMENT RONALD K. NOBLE AS HEAD OF THE GROUP OF SEVEN (G-7) INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES' FINANCIAL ACTION TASK FORCE (FATF), "SERIOUS" ENFORCEMENT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE FORTHCOMING. ON 9/19/95, NOBLE MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM 28 NATIONS TO SET UP INCREASED INTEL SHARING AND JOINT INVESTIGATIONS INTO MONEY LAUNDERING, PRINCIPALLY FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING AND ORGANIZED CRIME. OFFICIAL CORRUPTION WILL COME LATER, ACCORDING TO EXPERTS. IN ITS CONTINUING FIGHT AGAINST TRAFFICKING IN SENSITIVE MILITARY TECHNOLOGIES, THE U.S. WANTED TO PUT MORE BITE INTO THE EMBRYONIC "COCOM II," BUT LAST WEEK IN THE HAGUE SETTLED ON THE CREATION OF "THE NEW FORUM" VOLUNTARY EXPORT CONTROL SYSTEM. BY COMMON AGREEMENT, FOUR NATIONS ARE "BLACK-LISTED" FROM BUYING ARMS AND SOPHISTICATED MILITARY TECHNOLOGY OR EQUIPMENT: IRAQ, IRAN, LIBYA AND NORTH KOREA, THE SAME COUNTRIES DECLARED "ROGUE NATIONS" BY THE CIA. U.S. WANTED TO INCLUDE SUDAN, CUBA AND SYRIA WHICH ARE ON ITS LIST OF SPONSORS OF TERRORISM, BUT DIDN'T MANAGE TO DO SO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/25/95 32 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21375.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI'S INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY IN BUDAPEST OPENED ON 4/24/95. 33 HUNGARIAN, CZECH, AND POLISH POLICE OFFICERS TO BE TRAINED. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 4/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21376.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL MAINTAINS ABOUT 400 LIAISONS PER FORMER ACTING DCI STUDEMAN AT 10/19/95 MEETING OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION. INTEL LIAISON TYPICALLY NOT REPORTED TO CONGRESS PER SENATOR ROBERT KERRY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21377.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: @96 GROUP OF SEVEN G-7 NATIONS AND RUSSIA AGREED TO INCREASED INTEL SHARING TO COMBAT TRAFFICKING OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS. IWR 4/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21378.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **ACADEMIA, 1950-1963** WESLEY FISHEL, A MICHIGAN STATE PROF, MET DIEM IN TOKYO IN 50. FISHEL INTRODUCED DIEM TO HIERARCHY OF U.S. CATHOLIC CHURCH. DIEM BACKED BY "VIETNAM LOBBY." CIA'S MISSION TO CREATE A NEW STATE IN THE AMERICAN IMAGE AND BUILT AN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, A PROPAGANDA ORG., AND A COALITION OF MASS ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 141 source code: SI

111-ciabase_21379.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCOMMODATIONS PURCHASES MADE FOR FOREIGN GVTS AND PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 102 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_21380.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO LEAF CIA ORGANIZED SAVAK IN 50s "WE SET THEM UP, WE ORGANIZED THEM, WE TAUGHT THEM EVERYTHING WE KNEW...EXTREME INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES...INCLUDING TORTURE." SOME METHODS BASED BASED "ON GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES FROM WWII."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 52-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21381.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, 5/undefined CHINA, SAUDI ARABIA, THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES AND IRAN PLEDGED THEIR ASSISTANCE IN AIDING AFGHAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 53 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21382.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1976-1989** A CRITICISM OF THE CIA,S HANDLING OF THE OP IN AFGHANISTAN BY BILL MCCOLLUM, REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM FLORIDA AND CHAIRMAN OF GOP TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. AFTER 10 YEARS AND NEARLY \$2 BILLION IN AMERICAN AID CULMINATING IN A MONUMENTALLY INCOMPETENT PROGRAM OF ARMS PROCUREMENT AND DISTRIBUTION. HEKMATYAR'S PARTY - RECIPIENT OF MUCH OF MUCH OF THE AID - IMPLICATED IN DOZENS OF DISAPPEARANCES AND OUTRIGHT MURDERS OF RIVAL COMMANDERS AND AFGHAN INTELLECTUALS. HEKMATYAR LOYAL TO PAKISTAN'S ISI THAT ACTS AS A PROXY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/89 C-1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21383.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1978-1990** AFTER APRIL REVOLUTION AND ENACTMENT OF LIBERAL LAND REFORM, CANCELLATION DEBTS TO LANDLORDS, ETC., FORMER RULERS FLED TO PAKISTAN. USING CIA AND ISRAEL AID HEKMATAYAR LED ATTACKS INTO AFGHANISTAN. TO JUSTIFY WAR CIA HELPED WHITE HOUSE IN ASSASSINATION (SIC) OF ADOLPH DUBBS, US AMBASSADOR TO KABUL ON 2/14/79.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 178-182 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_21384.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1986** U.S. SUPPLYING COVERT AID TOTALLING 300 TO 350 MILLION IN 86 AND 280 MILLION IN 85. 15 MILLION IN OVERT FUNDS OF AID NOT DISTRIBUTED BECAUSE OF DISPUTE WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS OVER HOW TO ADMINISTER THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21385.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA ON WORLDWIDE ARMS-BUYING BINGE FOR USSR-STYLE WEAPONRY. EGYPT ENLISTED TO MANUFACTURE ROCKETS AND LAUNCHERS, PAKISTAN HANDLED SHIPMENTS THRU KARACHI. ALLIES ENGLAND, FRANCE AND JAPAN, HELPED FINANCE.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 53 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_21386.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined DURING MID 80s CIA AIDED PAKISTAN'S ISI WITH 2 MUJAHEDDIN TRAINING SCHOOLS IN SABOTAGE. SOME MUJAHEDDIN USED MATERIALS AND TRAINING TO CARRY OUT ASSASSINATION OPS UNDER ISI DIRECTION. ONE ATTEMPT ALMOST BLEW UP AFGHAN PRESIDENT NAJIBULLAH IN KABUL IN undefined WHEN HE WAS CHIEF OF THE SECRET POLICE. CIA EXERCISED LITTLE CONTROL OVER MUJAHEDDIN ATTACKS, BECAUSE CONTROL CEDED TO PAKISTANIS. U.S. SUPPLIED FUNDS, WEAPONS, AND GENERAL SUPERVISION, SAUDI ARABIA MATCHED U.S FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS, AND CHINA'S GVT SOLD AND DONATED WEAPONS. BUT ISI HAD DOMINANT ROLE ON FRONT LINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21387.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1986-1990** MOST VALUABLE INTEL PROVIDED BY U.S. WAS SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE, ISI'S OFFICE COVERED WITH DETAILED MAPS OF USSR TARGETS AFGHANISTAN SUCH AS AIRFIELDS, ARMORIES AND MILITARY BUILDINGS. MAPS WITH CIA ASSESSMENTS OF HOW BEST TO APPROACH TARGETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21388.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined THE PAKISTANI GENERALS PASS CIA INTEL PACKETS TO THE MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_21389.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, CHINA, 1986-1988** IN JAN 86 WITH 2 SENIOR CIA OPS OFFICERS, SENATOR ORRIN HATCH MET WITH CHINA'S INTEL CHIEF IN BEIJING. FROM BEGINNING CHINA PROVIDED KEY LINK IN LOGISTICS FOR ARMS AND AMMO. CHINESE ENCOURAGED U.S. TO TAKE ON USSR ARMY IN AFGHANISTAN. IN EARLY YEARS OF COVERT AFGHAN PROGRAM, CIA PURCHASED BULK OF WEAPONS FROM BEIJING AND ARRANGED FOR THEIR SHIPPING TO PAKISTANI PORT OF KARACHI. LATER CIA ALSO BOUGHT WEAPONS FROM EGYPT. BEIJING EARNED ABOUT \$100 MILLION ANNUALLY IN WEAPON SALES TO CIA. CHINESE USUALLY DONATED 10-15% OF WEAPONS AND AMMO. HATCH TRAVELLED TO BEIJING AS HE WANTED MORE THAN JUST WEAPON SUPPLIES. MORTON ABRAMOWITZ DIR OF INR OF STATE; CANNISTRATO FROM NSC STAFF; MICHAEL PILLSBURY, ASSISTANT TO THE DEFENSE UNDERSECRETARY FOR POLICY PLANNING; CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIJING; AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE WENT WITH SENATOR HATCH TO CHINA. HATCH ASKED CHINA TO SUPPORT THE SUPPLY OF STINGER MISSILES AND HE AGREED. HATCH'S CLANDESTINE LOBBYING A SIGNIFICANT ROLE. U.S. AGREED SEND 250 "GRIP STOCKS" OR LAUNCHERS ANNUALLY, ALONG WITH SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 1000 MISSILES. SUCCESS RATE OF FIRINGS ABOUT 30-75%.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21390.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1979-1982** CARTER GAVE CIA THE GREEN LIGHT IN PROVIDING WEAPONS SUPPORT TO THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE WITH SAUDI ARABIAN ASSISTANCE. PAKISTAN AGREED TO SERVED AS A CONDUIT. ZIA HAD GOT POWERFUL LEVERAGE WITH THE U.S. BY AGREEING IN 79 TO PERMIT INSTALLATION OF U.S. ELECTRONIC MONITORING FACILITIES IN THE NORTHERN BORDER AREAS ADJACENT TO THE SOVIET CENTRAL ASIAN MISSILE TESTING AND ANTI-SATELLITE LAUNCHING SITES.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 53-6 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_21391.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** CIA SUPPLIED MAPS TO THE ISI FROM CIA'S SPY SATELLITES. CHARTER ON CIA SUPPORT TO THE MUJAHIDEEN THROUGH ISI. CASEY WENT ANNUALLY FOR 2-DAY VISITS TO PAKISTAN. HE FLEW OUT OF ISLAMABAD ENROUTE TO SAUDI ARABIA, TO MEET HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER PRINCE TURKIE, FOR DISCUSSIONS ON THE SAUDI'S'S CONTRIBUTION FOR THE COMING YEAR. YOUSAF'S EXPERIENCE WITH CIA OVER 4 YEARS - FOREMOST FUNCTION OF CIA TO SPEND MONEY. BILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON BUYING ARMS, AMMO, AND EQUIPMENT. IT ISI POLICY NO AMERICANS EVER TRAINED, OR HAD DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE MUJAHIDEEN, AND NO AMERICAN WENT INTO AFGHANISTAN. HIGH PROPORTION OF U.S. AID IN CASH - EVERY U.S. DOLLAR MATCHED BY AN EQUAL SAUDI AMOUNT. MONEY TO ISI SPECIAL ACCOUNTS. CIA APPEARED TO HAVE TOTAL IGNORANCE OF MILITARY LOGISTICS - AT TIMES LACKING EVEN COMMON SENSE.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 44,78-96 source code: BT

111-ciabase_21392.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** PAKISTAN'S ISI (INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE) HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL INTEL MATTERS AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL -- POLITICAL, MILITARY, INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL SECURITY, AND COUNTERINTEL. RICHEST CONTRIBUTION FROM CIA TO AFGHAN WAR WAS SATELLITE INTEL THROUGH PHOTOGRAPHS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 22,93 source code: BT

111-ciabase_21393.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, CHINA, 1985-1990** CHINA SOLD WEAPONS DIRECTLY TO CIA AND DONATED A SMALLER NUMBER TO PAKISTAN. CIA PURCHASED FROM CHINA ASSAULT RIFLES, GRENADE LAUNCHERS, MINES, AND SA-7 LIGHT ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS, AND THEN ARRANGED FOR SHIPMENT TO PAKISTAN MOST WEAPONS DATED TO KOREAN WAR OR EARLIER. AMOUNTS SIGNIFICANT - 10,000 TONS OF ARMS AND AMMO IN 83 - BUT A FRACTION OF LATER SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21394.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. OPERATION THUNDERSTORM'S BLOODY BALANCE SHEET. CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH, INTER ALIA, SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET SERVICE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 9-14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_21395.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1985-1988** CIA COOPERATING WITH SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL TO SUPPORT UNITA IN ANGOLA, MNR IN MOZAMBIQUE AND DISSIDENTS IN ZIMBABWE AND ZAMBIA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 13 source code: TS

111-ciabase_21396.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, ISRAEL, SUDAN, LIBYA, GHANA. U.S AND ISRAEL HAD SEVERAL JOINT OPS IN AFRICA INCLUDING CIA'S EVACUATION OF ETHIOPIAN JEWS FROM SUDAN IN undefined THE ATTACK IN APRIL undefined ON LIBYA RELIED ON ISRAELI INTEL. A REPORTED U.S.-BRITISH-ISRAELI EFFORT IN undefined TO STIR UP ETHNIC STRIFE IN GHANA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 41-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21397.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. INTEL GAVE S.A. AERIAL PHOTOS OF HOSTILE AFRICAN STATES TAKEN BY A HIDDEN CAMERA IN THE U.S. AMBASSADOR'S PRIVATE PLANE. PHOTOS TAKEN OVER CAPITALS OF ANGOLA, TANZANIA AND ZAMBIA IN EXCHANGE FOR INFO FROM THE S. AFRICANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/79 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21398.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER ANGLETON LEFT CIA, NEW CI STAFF PREPARED A STUDY THAT VERIFIED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ANGLETON'S CI STAFF AND NORWEGIAN INTEL SERVICES HAD ALMOST GROUND TO A HALT AFTER LYGREN'S RELEASE IN 66. ANGLETON HAD SINGLE-HANDEDLY RUPTURED CIA LIAISON WITH TWO NATO ALLIES, THE SAPPHIRE AFFAIR HAVING DONE FOR FRENCH WHAT LYGREN DID NOR NORWAY. THE COS IN OSLO, QUENTIN JOHNSON, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS PREPARED A NOTE FOR LYGREN SAYING AUTHORITIES CONCLUDED SHE COMPLETELY INNOCENT. A FORMAL APOLOGY ISSUED ON BEHALF OF CIA

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 151-2 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21399.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE DISASTER OF THE "WIN" OP IN POLAND THE CIA ESTABLISHED A NEW COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF IN JAN. undefined IT WAS TO FUNCTION AS LIAISON -- THE CIA'S CONNECTION WITH A DOZEN OTHER INTEL SERVICES INCLUDING THE FBI, NSA, BRITISH SECRET SERVICE, FRENCH CI, AND THE ISRAELI MOSSAD. IT ALSO TO KEEP THE CIA'S REGISTRY OF FOREIGN AGENTS. BUT IT ESPECIALLY "TO PROVIDE THE HIGHEST FORM OF CI: A PICTURE OF THE ENEMY'S THINKING."

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 41 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_21400.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AGREEMENT BETWEEN CIA AND SECURITY SERVICE OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRY NEVER ALLOWED TO BECOME PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE. ENOUGH SECRECY MAINTAINED TO ALLOW EITHER SIDE TO DENY ITS EXISTENCE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 228 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_21401.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined PER CHAPMAN PINCHER, SEVERAL HUNDRED ALBANIAN EXILES, TRG AND ARMED BY CIA, INFILTRATED ALBANIA IN 50 TO OVERTHROW HOXA REGIME. SOME 300 KILLED IN AMBUSHES. SIMILAR FATE BEFELL EASTERN EUROPEANS AND UKRAINIANS WHO INFILTRATED HOMELANDS THAT PERIOD. ALL BETRAYED BY HAROLD "KIM" PHILBY OF ENGLAND. HE COORDINATOR OF OPS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 63 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_21402.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY. CIA'S PLAN TO OVERTHROW GVT OF HOXHA CODENAMED FIEND, COLLAPSED IN 54 WHEN CIA'S BEST EMIGRE SPY WAS CAPTURED. FROM DIARY OF OPC OFFICER MICHAEL BURKE WHO MET OFTEN WITH WELL-KNOWN SPYMASTERS AS DICK BROOMAN-WHITE AND HAROLD PERKINS.DURING WWII BURKE ACTIVE WITH OSS. HIS MEMOIR "OUTRAGEOUS GOOD FORTUNE" PUBLISHED IN 84 AFTER CIA CENSORSHIP BUT MADE NO MENTION OF SHEHU ASSASSINATION PLAN. CIA WENT TO COURTS TWICE IN 80S TO KEEP ALBANIA DOCUMENTS SECRET BECAUSE OF INVOLVEMENT OF KIM PHILBY, WHO ADMITTED BETRAYING OPS. REUTER 10/20/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21403.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CANVASSED MODERATE FRIENDS TO PROVIDE ADVISORS FOR ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 182 source code: SE

111-ciabase_21404.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, CIA, 1974-1975** BEGAN PLANNING JOINT OPS WITH SOUTH AFRICANS WITH SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 139 source code: EE

111-ciabase_21405.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA 1975-1976** CIA COORDINATED WAR STRATEGY WITH BOSS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 342 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_21406.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, ENGLAND, 1975-1976** OP TO DENY ANGOLA TO LEFTISTS CODE-NAMED IAFEATURE. NEEDED TWO INTEL

SERVICES TO HELP FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND ENGLAND. GCHQ HAD BROKEN THE CODE OF DGSE, THE PORTUGUESE INTEL SERVICE. GCHQ TARGETING ANGOLA FROM BASES IN ASCENSION ISLAND, MOZAMBIQUE AND MAURITIUS. SOUTH AFRICA OPERATED ITS OWN LISTENING BASE AT SILVERMINE AND GOT INFO FROM THE U.S. UNDER WILSON ENGLAND REFUSED TO ASSIST IN ANGOLA PROJECT AND TURNED ASCENSION OVER TO U.S. CIA RECRUITED MERCENARIES IN ENGLAND BEHIND WILSON'S BACK.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 228 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21407.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, ZAIRE, 1987-1989** ISRAEL TRAINING LIBYAN CONTRAS IN CAMEROON AND CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC ALSO TRAINING UNITA FORCES AT KAMINA AIR BASE IN ZAIRE. KAMINA IS HQS FOR CIA PROGRAM WITH UNITA. IFA 3/89 7. ISRAEL TRAINING 450 MEMBERS OF UNITA AT KAMINA IN ZAIRE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/88 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21408.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1961-1962** SMITH'S MAJOR JOB WAS TO HANDLE THE \$100,000 YEAR PROPAGANDA PROJECT WITH THE ARGENTINE GVT TOP SECURITY AGENCY, "SIDE."

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 360 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_21409.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined SECRETARY DEFENSE PERRY WILL PROVIDE INTEL TO ARGENTINA IN FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM AND DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/21/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21410.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, EARLY undefined ACTED AS U.S. PROXY IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 122 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_21411.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA. ACCION PSICOLOGICA, DEPARTMENT IN "SIDE" CREATED BY CIA IN 1960-1969**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 370 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_21412.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined IN EXCHANGE FOR U.S. ARMS SALES ARGENTINA TO AID NICARAGUA CONTRAS. ICC 58. ALSO INVOLVED IN HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, TEACHING TORTURE TECHNIQUES, ET AL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 59 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_21413.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1961-1962** CIA TURNED OVER TO "SIDE" TAPES SHOWING CONTACT BETWEEN CZECH EMBASSY PERSONNEL AND LOCAL COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 368-69 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_21414.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY THOMAS POWERS "ISRAELI INTELLIGENCE AND THE CIA: SECRET TROUBLE AMONG OLD FRIENDS." DATE ASSIGNED 2/29/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21415.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN ESQUIRE ABOUT ONGOING RELATIONSHIP OF CIA, FBI, STATE AND CUBAN TERRORISTS, AND THE VENEZUELAN SECRET SERVICE. (CORU?).

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21416.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ASIO, AUSTRALIAN INTEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:17; 10:43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21417.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AT CAZAB CONFERENCE IN MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA HAD REPS FROM FBI, CIA, MI5, MI6, THE NEW ZEALAND NSSIS AND THE AUSTRALIAN ASIO AND ASIS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 152 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21418.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. THE PRESTIGIOUS NATIONAL TIMES ARTICLES ON THE AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INTEL ORG REVEALED THE ASIO GAVE DAMAGING POLITICAL INFO ABOUT PROMINENT AUSTRALIANS TO CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/83 P20 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_21419.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1952-1954** AUSTRALIANS ASSIGNED LIAISON INTEL OFFICER TO THE U.S. IN 52 ACCREDITED TO STATE, DEFENSE, AND CIA FOR INTEL EXCHANGES. CIA RECIPROCATED IN 54. IN 57 SCOTT BRECKINRIDGE ASSIGNED TO LIAISON WITH AUSTRALIA'S JOINT INTEL BUREAU.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 58 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_21420.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined STATION DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH LIAISON.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 292-3 source code: SR

111-ciabase_21421.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIA'S GOVERNOR GENERAL KERR REVOKED PRIME MINISTER GEORGE WHITLAM'S COMMISSION ON 11 NOV 85, THE SAME DAY HE WAS TO EXPOSE RICHARD STALLINGS, A CIA AGENT WORKING UNDER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COVER AT PINE GAP INTEL FACILITY. KERR'S ACTION CAME AFTER CIA FEARED SCANDAL WOULD GIVE WHITLAM AN EXCUSE NOT TO CONTINUE A SECURITY TREATY AUTHORIZING OPERATIONS AT PINE GAP. ARTICLE ALSO OUTLINES U.S. FIRM HARKEN INC. ROLE IN AUSTRALIAN POLITICS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/91 35 source code: Z

111-ciabase_21422.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1922-1973 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, CAMBODIA, 1922-1973** IN 1966 ASIS ACTED AS A PROXY FOR CIA IN CAMBODIA. IN 2/65 ASIS TO OPEN STATION POSSIBLY BECAUSE AMERICAN MISSION FACED IMMINENT EXPULSION. A FEW MONTHS LATER, AN UNDECLARED AUSTRALIAN ASIS OFFICER AND OPS ASSISTANT TOOK OVER THE CIA NET OF AGENTS. CIA TOLD HOPE ROYAL COMMISSION THAT ASIS ENGAGED IN "UNIQUE OPS AND REPORTING" IN CAMBODIA AND LISTED ITS EFFORTS AS ONE OF FOUR MOST IMPT CONTRIBUTIONS ASIS HAD MADE OVER THE YEARS TO CIA'S REQUIREMENTS. OTHER THREE WERE REPORTING ON NORTH VIETNAM AND INDONESIA, AND OPS AND REPORTING IN CHILE DURING THE ALLENDE PERIOD.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 127-28 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21423.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, CHINA undefined IN THE 1994** AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INTEL ORGANIZATION (ASIO) YEARLY REPORT, CHINA IDENTIFIED AS AN AGGRESSIVE INTEL COLLECTOR. CHINESE AGENTS ARE HARASSING AND THREATENING KEY CHINESE IMMIGRANTS TO GET THEM TO WORK FOR THEM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 72 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21424.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, ENGLAND, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, 1975-1985** SEE BOOK "THE TIES THAT BIND" FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE INTELLIGENCE COOPERATION BETWEEN THOSE COUNTRIES. BOOK BY RICHELSON AND BALL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21425.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, MID undefined AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE LOCATED IN SINGAPORE, MONITORS SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITIES IN REGION. INFO COLLECTED DISTRIBUTED TO U.S., BRITAIN, SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 200 source code: IC

111-ciabase_21426.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (ASIS) THERE ARE FORMAL AGREEMENT AMONG UKUSA COUNTRIES REGARDS SIGNALS INTEL, OCEAN SURVEILLANCE AND RADIO MONITORING NO AGREEMENTS RE HUMINT, HOWEVER SIGNIFICANT COOPERATION BETWEEN U.S. AND AUST. ASIS PROVIDED SIGNIFICANT HELP IN CHILE, THAILAND, INDONESIA AND CAMBODIA. COLBY THEN DIR undefined SAID: ASIS HELPED REPORTING RE: PORTUGUESE TIMOR & NVN; REPORTING FROM INDONESIAN SOURCES; OPS AND REPORTING ON CHILE; UNIQUE OPS AND REPORTING ON CAMBODIA. WHILE CIA NOT IN CHILE ASIS HELP COVERAGE INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS. 2 SANTIAGO STATION ASSETS TURNED OVER TO ASIS & PRODUCED 58 DISSEMINATED REPORTS THRU 1/72-7 /73. SAME COMMENTS APPLY RE CAMBODIA. HOPE REPORT SAID ASIS RCVD HUMINT FROM CIA: 588 REPORTS IN 74 AND 794 IN 75.**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 205 source code: IC

111-ciabase_21427.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. ARGUS (ADVANCED RHYOLITE) DESIGNED TO KEEP AUSTRALIAN GVT OUT OF CERTAIN INFO ACQUIRED BY PROJECT RHYOLITE.

SOURCE: Coxsedg, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. 108-9 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_21428.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INTEL ORGANIZATION, ASIO, AND ITS WORK FOR THE CIA IN CAMBODIA, CHILE, AND TIMOR.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 39-42 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_21429.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. THE DEFENCE SIGNALS DIVISION AND ITS WORK WITH NSA.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 40-1 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_21430.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR GVT UNDERMINED BY THE CIA IN COLLABORATION WITH THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET SERVICES BECAUSE PRIME MINISTER GOUGH WHITLAM THREATENED TO EXPOSE THE AGENCY'S SURVEILLANCE INSTALLATION AT PINE GAP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P186 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21431.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1966-1970** ONE REASON FOR INCREASE IN AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) POSTS OVERSEAS DUE TO PRESSURE FROM ENGLAND'S SIS AND THE CIA. CIA WOULD NOT SUPPLY INTEL ON SEA UNLESS THERE AN ASIS STATION THERE. CIA GIVES AUSTRALIA GENEROUS REPORTS WHERE ASIS IS REPRESENTED AND RELATIVELY LITTLE WHERE AUSTRALIA HAS NO STATION. CIA GAVE ASIS GENEROUS INTEL TO ASIS STATION IN BURMA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 114-5 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21432.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, USSR, ENGLAND, 1984-1986** ASIS TRIED TO PENETRATE THE KGB. USSR EMBASSY CALLED A PRESS CONFERENCE AND ANNOUNCED THAT RON FORD, AN AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMAT, HAD OFFERED A SOVIET OFFICIAL A CHOICE OF RESIDENCY IN AUSTRALIA OR THE U.S. IN RETURN FOR CLASSIFIED DOCS. FORD TOLD THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT THAT HE, FORD, WORKED FOR ASIS AND HIS OFFER WAS MADE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 247 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21433.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, VIETNAM, 1962-1973** AATTV INSTRUCTED THEIR TEAMS TO DISSEMINATE OVERT AND COVERT PROPAGANDA, THEY TO COLLECT INTEL AND ESTABLISH CELLS AND AN INFORMANT NET IN MONTAGNARD VILLAGES; THEY DISRUPTED VC INFILTRATION ROUTES AND WAY STATIONS; USING RELIABLE INTEL THEY CONDUCTED SMALL-SCALE RAIDS, KIDNAPPINGS, AMBUSHES AND ASSASSINATIONS OF VC AGENTS; AND, THEY CONDUCTED LONG-RANGE PATROLS INTO VC SAFE AREAS TO DESTROY RICE CROPS AND RESCUE CAPTURED MONTAGNARDS. IF VC DOMINATED MONTAGNARDS THEN CO-OPTED MONTAGNARDS TO BE NUCLEUS OF STAY-BEHIND ORG.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 88 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21434.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1955-1957** CIA WORKED WITH AUSTRIAN STATE POLICE WHO CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE INTERNAL SECURITY OPS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 144-5 source code: SR

111-ciabase_21435.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BALKANS, 1993-1996** OPERATION JOINT ENDEAVOR: JOINT STARS IN THE BALKANS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 27-9 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21436.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BCD DISCUSSES THE EST. OF LIAISON WITH OTHER INTEL AGENCIES AND THE PROVISION OF INTELLIGENCE TO THE GVT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 225-230 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_21437.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1967-1992 ENTRY: **BELGIUM, USSR, 1967-1992** JOINT BELGIAN OP GLASNOST DISMANTLED A 25-YEAR OLD KGB NET TARGETING NATO'S BRUSSELS HQS ON 4/25/92. 13 PEOPLE DETAINED AND 5 CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE. GUIDO KINDT, FRANCO CALCALINI, FRANCIS COLLARD, EMILE ELIARD, AND RENE MOONEN. OP GLASNOST BEGAN WITH DEFECTION OF FIRST SECRETARY OF USSR EMBASSY IN BRUSSELS. HE DEBRIEFED BY CIA. CIA INFORMED BELGIUM AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21438.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1971 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1961-1971** FBI AND CIA'S ANGLETON CREATED SECRET INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATIVE KNOWN AS CAZAB, WHICH INCLUDED SECURITY AGENCIES OF ENGLAND, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND U.S. THREE LEVELS OF ACCESS. SINCE HOOVER'S DEATH CAZAB IS REGARDED AS ESSENTIAL.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 33 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_21439.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ROGER HOLLIS OF BRITISH MI5.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 99 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21440.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1964-1969** YEARS OF BARRIENTOS DICTATORSHIP CIA OPENLY RAN INTERIOR MINISTRY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/74 7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21441.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined U.S. AMB GLEBARD'S RECOMMENDATION LED TO APPOINTMENT OF COL. LINARES AS HEAD OF CEIP, A SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE POLICE UNIT CREATED AT URGING OF EMBASSY TO LOOK INTO TERRORIST ACTIVITY. PRISONERS HAVE BEEN SEVERELY TORTURED AT CEIP. COL LINARES HAS BEEN ROTATED OUT OF CEIP AND NOW DIRECTS POLICE INTELLIGENCE. GVT HAS SIGNED MILITARY ASSISTANT AGREEMENT AND WILL RECEIVE \$35.9 MILLION IN MILITARY AID THIS YEAR. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES BEGAN ARRIVING IN APRIL TO TRAIN 2 INFANTRY BATTALIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 7/91 19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21442.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **BOOK DUE IN JULY 1960-1969** MAKES DISCLOSURES RE TANGLED U.S. ISRAELI INTEL RELATIONS. MAJOR GEN AVRAHAM TAMIR, RETIRED INTEL OFFICIAL, QUOTED IN "DANGEROUS LIAISON," REAGAN ADM APPROVED ISRAELI ARMS SHIPMENTS TO TEHRAN FOR USE AGAINST IRAQ IN undefined LONG BEFORE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. AUTHORS ANDREW AND LESLIE COCKBURN SAY TRANSFERS PART OF STRATEGY AGAINST USSR INFLUENCE IN REGION. BOOK DESCRIBES IN DETAIL OP KK MOUNTAIN IN WHICH CIA SECRETLY PAID ISRAEL AS MUCH AS \$20 MILLION ANNUALLY FROM undefined TO OPERATE AS ITS SURROGATE IN THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/1/91 17 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21443.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined INTEL GATHERED FROM GNAT 750 RPVS BEING OPERATED OVER BOSNIA WAS REPORTEDLY SHARED WITH CROATS IN ORDER TO HELP THEM IDENTIFY WEAK POINTS IN SERB DEFENSES. JANE'S INTEL REVIEW 6/95 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21444.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1993-1996** INTELLIGENCE AND THE UNITED NATIONS: LESSONS FROM BOSNIA - A CANADIAN EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 22-25 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21445.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA IS ESTABLISHING A CLANDESTINE PRESENCE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN BOSNIA TO TRACK OPPONENTS OF THE PEACE ACCORD AND TO PROVIDE LIAISON WITH LOCAL POLICE AND INTEL OPS. CIA WILL JOIN UNDER COVER OPERATIVES FROM THE DEFENSE DEPT TO PROVIDE INTEL ABOUT THREATS TO MILITARY FORCES. THE DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE (DHS) WILL CONCENTRATE ON IMMEDIATE THREATS -- CIA WITH LONGER-TERM PROBLEMS. CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS LOOKS AT THIS AS A CHANCE FOR REDEMPTION OVER ITS RECENT BATTERING. IN HAITI, THE NEWLY CREATED DEFENSE HUMINT SERVICE PROVIDED A CELL OF OPERATIVES THAT WORKED UNDER THE JOINT MILITARY COMMAND IN COORDINATION WITH THE CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION. CIA HANDLED STRATEGIC AND POLITICAL INTEL, AND DHS HANDLED FORCE PROTECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/96 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21446.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined NEAR APPROVAL OF U.S. TRAINING. REPS OF ALEXANDRIA-BASED MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. CONSISTS OF 163 FORMER U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO WERE SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN THE PROGRAM. A \$98.4 MILLION SHIPMENT OF WEAPONS TO BE PART OF DEAL. JAMES PARDEW THE U.S. OFFICIAL OVERSEEING THE PROGRAM. NATIONAL DEFENSE LAW PROVIDES FOR INTEGRATION OF MOSTLY MUSLIM BOSNIAN ARMY WITH BOSNIAN CROAT MILITARY FORCES ONE OF TWO MAIN STICKING POINTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/96 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21447.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOSNIA, RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN TROOPS ASSIGNED TO THE AMERICAN ZONE IN BOSNIA WILL BEGIN RECEIVING REAL-TIME INTEL FROM U.S. SOURCES "WITHIN DAYS."** THEY WILL BE ABLE TO VIEW BUT NOT HANDLE OR KEEP SATELLITE IMAGERY. HOWEVER, THEY WILL GET REAL-TIME VIDEO FROM THE MORE VERSATILE PREDATOR UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES AFTER THE UAVS BEGIN OPERATING FROM HUNGARY IN MARCH. THE INTEL TYPES SAID THE RENEWED EMPHASIS ON HUMAN INTEL IS ALREADY PAYING OFF IN BOSNIA WITH BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF THE LOCATIONS OF AND METHODS USED TO SEED MINE FIELDS. THEY ALSO SAY THE TIME REQUIRED TO PASS INTEL ATTACK WARNINGS TO COMBATANTS HAS DROPPED FAR BELOW THE 12-13 MIN. IT TOOK WHEN CAPT. SCOTT O'GRADY WAS SHOT DOWN. AND, FOREIGN OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ALLOWED ON CLASSIFIED U.S. RC-135 AND EP-3 INTEL-COLLECTING FLIGHTS. EMAIL 1/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21448.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **BULGARIA, undefined IN 1991** U.S. AGREED TO HELP BULGARIA REORGANIZE ITS INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AND POLICE FORCE ACCORDING TO BULGARIAN PRESIDENT JELIO JELEV.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/9/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21449.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **BULGARIA, undefined IN JULY, REPS OF CIA AND BULGARIAN NATIONAL SECURITY SERVICE (NSS), DISCUSSED INTEL COOPERATION, PARTICULARLY RE INTERNATIONAL TRAFFICKING IN ARMS AND MONEY INVOLVING FORMER SOVIET UNION. MEETING PRODUCED RESULTS SINCE A FEW DAYS LATER BULGARIAN INTEL ROLLED UP BIGGEST MONEY-LAUNDERING SCHEME IN THE COUNTRY SINCE 1989** . FOUR EMPLOYEES OF BALKANBANK, COUNTRY'S LARGEST STATE- OWED

COMMERCIAL BANK, AND A FORMER POLICEMAN WERE ARRESTED IN THE CASE INVOLVING SUMS EQUAL TO ONE-THIRD OF THE NATION'S FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 49 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21450.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1950-1959** CHINATS DISCUSS LIAISON WITH GEN LI MI'S FORCES ON THE BURMA BORDER AND THE PLANNED INVASIONS OF YUNNAN PROVINCE. POACW 78 ET AL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21451.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, TAIWAN. WITHIN KMT'S FRACTIOUS INTEL ESTABLISHMENT AUTHORITY OVER GOLDEN TRIANGLE UNDER THE INTEL BUREAU OF MINISTRY NATIONAL DEFENSE (IBMND). THIS PRIMARY OPIUM PRODUCING AREA. BY LATE 70s, DRUG TRADE A STANDARD FEATURE OF KMT INTEL. KMT ALONG WITH CHINA LOBBY, WACL PUT OUT TORRENT OF PROPAGANDA ASSERTING CHINA EXPORTED HUGE QUANTITIES OPIUM.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 229,232 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_21452.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH, undefined REESTABLISH TIES WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 22 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_21453.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH AS DCI OF CIA IN undefined PLAYED ROLE OF CHEERLEADER AND FRONT MAN. HE IGNORED REPEATED SIGNALS OF OFF THE BOOKS OPS BY FORMER AGENTS. HE EVEN MORE PALSIED DEALING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES INTEL AGENCIES WHICH WERE ILLEGALLY HARASSING, WIRETAPPING, BEATING, KIDNAPING AND INTIMIDATING THEIR EXILE POPULATIONS IN U.S. BUSH FAILED TO CONDUCT PRUDENT INTERNAL INQUIRIES, FAILED TO PURGE THE CIA OF ROGUE CONNECTIONS, AND FAILED TO PROSCRIBE SUCH BEHAVIOR IN UNEQUIVOCAL POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 47 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_21454.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. POL POT IS ALIVE AND WELL. HE MOVES PERIODICALLY BETWEEN "SECRET" BORDER CAMP WITHIN THAILAND WHICH THE THAI SECRET SERVICE PROTECTS AND BEIJING. THAIS HAVE BEEN AIDING AND ABETTING (ALONG WITH U.S. AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS INCLUDING UK AND SURPRISINGLY SINGAPORE) THE KHMER ROUGE IN VARYING DEGREES THROUGH THE THAIS FOR MANY YEARS. THAIS FIND IT TO THEIR ADVANTAGE TO HAVE A FRAGMENTED AND WAR-RIDDEN CAMBODIA AND SO HAVE BEEN TRADING WITH AND HELPING THE KHMER ROUGE. THIS WELL DOCUMENTED IN NUMEROUS ARTICLES AND BOOKS BY JOHN PILGER. EMAIL BRIAN(at)COOMBS.ANU.EDU.AU 9/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21455.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NON-LETHAL AID TO 2 NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN CAMBODIA APPROVED BY REAGAN ADM IN JANUARY. AID NOT DISTRIBUTED BECAUSE THAI GVT RELUCTANT TO DISTRIBUTE OPEN US SUPPORT IN A THAI ELECTION YEAR. FUNDS PART OF AN UP TO 5 MILLION AMOUNT FOR OVERT MILITARY AID. DOES NOT INCLUDE CIA-PROVIDED COVERT AID.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21456.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, AUSTRALIA, 1968-1973** AUSTRALIA PARTICIPATED IN CIA PROPAGANDA TO CAMBODIA FROM TRANSMITTERS IN THAILAND AND SOUTH VIETNAM. AUSTRALIA PROVIDED A TRANSMITTER IN THAILAND AND SEVERAL AUSTRALIAN BROADCASTING `EXPERTS' SPENT TIME ATTACHED TO STATIONS IN INDOCHINA. CIA TOLD HOPE COMMISSION THERE WERE A NUMBER OF UNIQUE OPS RUN BY AUSTRALIA IN CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 130
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21457.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA. CANADA'S NSA EQUIVALENT, COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE), TRACES ITS HISTORY BACK TO WWII WHEN IT INTERCEPTED GERMAN COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN HAMBERG AND GERMAN AGENTS IN SOUTH AMERICA. IN 1947** , IT SIGNED ON WITH U.S., BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TO SHARE SIGNALS INTEL UNDER UKUSA AGREEMENT. CSE TARGETS USSR AND DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATION INSIDE CANADA. RAW INTEL IS PASSED ON TO NSA FOR PROCESSING AND DISTRIBUTION AMONG UKUSA MEMBERS. BRIARPATCH NOV 91 18,19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21458.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. CIA AND NSA HAVE RESPECTIVE SATELLITES KNOWN AS TALENT (CIA) AND KEYHOLE - NSA. THEY PARKED OVER THE EQUATOR. HEAD OF PROJECT OFFERED MIKE FROST OF CANADA'S CSE TO "MOVE THE BIRDS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 206-7 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_21459.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. YURCHENKO SAID HE ACQUIRED A GREAT DEAL OF INTEL ON CANADA, INCLUDING NAMES OF LOW-LEVEL GVT OFFICIALS WORKING FOR KGB AND JOURNALISTS WHO HAD BEEN COOPTED BY KGB. EFC 67. CIA CABLED THE CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE (CSIS) RE YURCHENKO. EFC 101. CSIS IN MONTREAL HAD FOLLOWED VALENTINA YERESKOVSKY, YURCHENKO'S DESIRE FOR A WEEK. WITH CSIS'S HELP CIA BROUGHT YURCHENKO TO CANADA TO MEET WITH VALENTINA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 107 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_21460.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1975,1958-1959 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1955-1975** THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION (ICC) ESTABLISHED MID-50S TO HANDLE INFRACTIONS OF THE GENEVA ACCORDS. COMPOSED OF CANADA, POLAND AND INDIA. BRIGADEER KETCHESON A MEMBER OF ICC FROM 1958-1959 CONFESSED HE PROVIDED INFO TO THE CIA. THE CANADIAN GVT KNEW OF THIS UNOFFICIALLY. JAMES SEABORN ANOTHER CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE ICC SECRETLY MET THE NVNESE PRIME MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG TWICE IN 264@ ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. ACCORDING TO DANIEL ELLSBERG, CANADA WAS BEING USED AS A CHANNEL OF AN ULTIMATUM. SEABORN ALSO TO BE USED AS AN INTEL SOURCE. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ICC CULHANE SAID THE CANADIAN ICC DELEGATION GAVE THE U.S. ANY TIDBITS IT PICKED UP. BRIARPATCH 1/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21461.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1974 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1968-1974** RCMP UNDER PRESSURE FROM CIA TO ROOT OUT MOLE WHO TRACKING CI OPS FOR KGB. PRESSURE RESULTED IN RCMP FINGERING WRONG MAN AND RUINING HIS CAREER - PER CBC DOCUMENTARY ON 3/30/93. WRONG MAN WAS LESLIE BENNET. CIA CI CHIEF JAMES ANGLETON SUSPECTED BENNET BECAUSE HE ONCE HAD LUNCH WITH KIM PHILBY. IN 72, RCMP USED CIA-SUPPLIED CAMERAS TO TRACK AND BUG HIS HOUSE, RCMP QUESTIONED HIM FOR 4 DAYS, LEARNED NOTHING AND DISMISSED HIM. "FIFTH ESTATE," REPORTED REAL MOLE WAS GILLES BRUNET, LIBERTINE SON OF DEPUTY RCMP DIRECTOR. "HE GAVE US CHANCE TO USE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH RCMP AND FBI TO GET SOME FBI INFO ABOUT PEOPLE WE SUSPECTED OF BEING DOUBLE AGENTS," PER FORMER USSR CI CHIEF OLEG KALUGIN. BENNET IN AUSTRALIA SAID "RCMP OWES ME A DEBT."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21462.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1993 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1975-1993** CANADA'S CSE UNTIL 75 WAS KNOWN AS THE COMMUNICATIONS BRANCH OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (CBNRC). WHEN EXPOSED BY TV PROGRAM "FIFTH ESTATE" IT SHIFTED TO DEFENCE DEPARTMENT AND CALLED COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE). CSE GIVEN MANDATE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OR SCRUTINY, TO INTERCEPT COMMO IN OTHER COUNTRIES - IT SENT AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT TO CANADIAN EMBASSIES IN ROMANIA, THE USSR, VENEZUELA AND INFO SHARED WITH NSA AND GCHQ. CSE SPIED ON CANADIANS - MARGARET TRUDEAU AT REQUEST OF RCMP TO SEE IF SHE SMOKED POT. (P94). IN EARLY 70S U.S. AND ENGLAND SHARING INTEL WITH CANADA UNDER CANUKUS AGREEMENT WHICH PASSED SOME INFO TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. NSA SECRET LOCATION IN COLLEGE PARK, MD, IS WHERE BEST COMMO INFO SHARED WITH NSA. MIKE FROST SENT TO FORT MEADE FOR 6-WEEK COURSE. HE INDOCTRINATED IN "TALENT-KEYHOLE," ROOM AT CSE HQS. PRESSURE FROM NSA FOR PROJECT PILGRIM. 34-5,42,78, 101, 207

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: SPW

111-ciabase_21463.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, undefined CANADIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (CSIS) BORN 7/16/84 AS A DIRECT DESCENDENT OF RCMP SECURITY SERVICE (SS). TODAY CSIS HAS STAFF OF ABOUT 3000** . MOST IN ONTARIO. RCMP OPENED MAIL ILLEGALLY FOR 20 YEARS IN OP CATHEDRAL, STOLE DOCS FROM LEFT-WING NEWS AGENCY IN OP BRICOLE. 66 MOUNTIES STOLE PARTI QUEBECOIS MEMBERSHIP LIST IN OP HAM. BUDGET IN undefined ABOUT 190 MILLION. OTHER DETAILS ABOUT RCMP/CSIS OPS. BRIARPATCH 10/91 24-29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21464.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, undefined NEW CANADIAN SECURITY INTEL SERVICE. SEE BRIARPATCH 9/84 3, 17-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21465.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, undefined THE RCMP SS (SECURITY SERVICE). SEE BRIARPATCH 6/84 24-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21466.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1990-1994** CANADIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (CSIS) ABETS NEO-NAZIS, ARTICLE BY RICHARD CLEROUX. SCANDAL THAT A TOP MAN IN CANADA'S LARGEST NEO-NAZI GROUP WAS ON CSIS PAYROLL HAS REVEALED OFFICIAL INVOLVEMENT IN FUNDING, ORGANIZING, AND ABETTING RACISTS. IT HAS ALSO OPENED UP POSSIBILITY THAT CSIS INTERFERED IN CANADIAN ELECTORAL POLITICS AND ALLOWED ITS FUNDS TO BE TRANSFERRED TO U.S. WHITE SUPREMACISTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 14-20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21467.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined DURING ANNUAL MAY MEETING OF CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR SECURITY AND INTEL STUDIES (CASIS) CIA ISSUED PAPER BY ARTHUR S. HULNICK, CHIEF OF CIA PUBLIC RELATIONS UNIT. HIS 7-PAGE ARTICLE IS A DETAILED HISTORY OF CIA OPS WITH PUBLIC AND TURNER'S CREATION OF OFFICE. REAGAN ADM FIRST BANNED OFFICE THEN REACTIVATED IT UNDER PRESSURE. ACCORDING TO HULNICK, "CIA HAS LONG MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT WILL NOT LIE TO THE U.S. PRESS." (?).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21468.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined CSIS REPORT SAYS COUNTER-TERRORISM NOW SURPASSED CI AS CSIS' TOP PRIORITY. IN CI, MAJOR PROBLEM IS ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE CONDUCTED IN CANADA BY 24 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21469.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined DID GRANT BRISTOW JUST HAPPEN TO ORGANIZE NEO-NAZI HERITAGE FRONT WHILE A GVT SPY OR WAS HE DIRECTED TO ORGANIZE IT BY CSIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/22/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21470.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, CIA AGENTS REGULARLY ATTENDED MEETINGS OF CANADA'S DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD IN 1950 'S.**

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINSWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 47 source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_21471.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, NATO, MIKE FROST OF CANADA'S COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE), WAS ALSO A REPRESENTATIVE ON SIGDAYS, WHERE INTELLIGENCE SELECTIVELY SHARED BY ALLIES WHO ARE NOT MEMBERS OF NATO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 23 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_21472.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, USSR. IN MAY undefined ANGLETON TOLD OF HIS SUSPICIONS OF CANADIAN OFFICER JIM BENNETT TO 2 CANADIAN INTEL OFFICERS. TOP SECRET INVESTIGATION BEGUN IN undefined OF PAST CASES BENNETT OVERSAW. INQUIRY CALLED OP "GRIDIRON," QUICKLY TURNED INTO AN INVESTIGATION OF BENNETT HIMSELF. HE INVITED KGB DEFECTOR GOLITSYN (ANGLETON'S PROTEGE) TO CANADA TO READ CANADIAN SECURITY FILES OF KGB AND GRU, AND EASTERN SATELLITE CASES. GOLITSYN (AS ALWAYS) INDICATED EACH CASE WAS A PROVOCATION OR DECEPTION. IN 2/71 ANGLETON INVITED CANADIAN RCMP DELEGATION TO MEET GOLITSYN IN WASHINGTON. GOLITSYN SAID BENNETT WAS A KGB MOLE. SURVEILLANCE PLACED ON BENNETT PRODUCED LITTLE EVIDENCE BUT HE WAS REMOVED FROM POST. HE ASKED FOR AND PASSED A POLYGRAPH TEST. ON 28 JULY undefined HE RESIGNED AND GIVEN A TINY PENSION. IN AUGUST undefined OTTAWA HOSTED CI OFFICERS FROM BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND AMERICA IN MEETING OF CAZAB - A WEEK-LONG CONFERENCE OF CI CHIEFS EVERY 18 MONTHS. EACH COUNTRY SENT 5 DELEGATES. AGENDA INCLUDED JOINT OPS, OLD CASES, TECHNICAL/COMMO ADVANCEMENTS, ETC. ONE DAY OF MEETING CONCERNED "BENNETT CASE." RCMP AND ANGLETON FULLY BELIEVED BENNETT A TRAITOR. WHEN GEORGE KALARIS BEGAN REPLACING ANGLETON, HE HEARD OF BENNETT CASE. LEONARD MCCOY, KALARIS'S DEPUTY, REVIEWED CASE WITH SOVIET DIVISION OFFICER WALTER LOMAC. THEY CONCLUDED THERE NO CASE AGAINST BENNETT. MCCOY AND LOMAC FLEW TO CANADA AND REPLACED RAYMOND ROCCA AT MEETING AND ADVISED CIA CONSIDERED BENNETT CLEAN. BENNETT NOW LIVES IN ADELAIDE. COW 286-294 . LATER KGB DEFECTOR - REDEFECTOR WHEN DEBRIEFED REVEALED THERE HAD BEEN A KGB AGENT WORKING WITH CANADIAN SECURITY SERVICE DURING BENNETT YEARS - CODENAMED "TANGO" BUT AGENT WAS NOT BENNETT. (BOTH RCMP AND CIA KNOW IDENTITY OF TANGO).**

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 285-286 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21473.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1972 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1954-1972** CANADA A WILING ALLY IN U.S. EFFORTS VN, SHARING SAME ASSUMPTIONS RE GEO-POLITICAL IMPT OF INDOCHINA, AND VALUE OF TRADE IN SEA TO WORLD MARKET SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 2 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21474.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1972 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1954-1972** CANADA'S SUPPOSEDLY IMPARTIAL REPRESENTATIVES ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION (ICC) AND ITS SUCCESSOR USED THEIR POSITION TO FURTHER WEST'S GOALS. CANADA RAN ERRANDS FOR AMERICANS; AND SPIED FOR THEM CONTINUOUSLY FOR ALMOST 2 DECADES.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. FORWARD source code: QC

111-ciabase_21475.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1972 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1954-1972** CONFIDENTIAL DOCS REVEAL CANADIAN DELEGATION ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION (ICC) FROM 54 TO 72 UNDER GVT INSTRUCTIONS COORDINATED U.S. STRATEGY OF BOLSTERING SVN IN DEFIANCE OF GENEVA ACCORDS. CANADIANS SERVING ON ICC: ACTED AS ACCESSORIES OF SMM'S BLACK PSYWAR IN NVN; EXONERATED SAIGON FROM OBLIGATIONS OF GENEVA AGREEMENTS; DELAYED WHEN DIEM VIOLATED PROVISIONS PREVENTING REPRISALS AGAINST FORMER MEMBERS OF VIET MINH; ALLOWED ILLEGAL EXISTENCE OF U.S. TEMPORARY EQUIPMENT RECOVERY MISSION (TERM); ABETTED COVERT INTRODUCTION ARMS AND PERSONNEL OF U.S. MAAG; TRANSMITTED U.S. THREATS TO NVN; AND, ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE FOR CIA AND SPOTTED FOR U.S. BOMBING MISSIONS OVER HANOI AND HAIPHONG.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 4,5 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21476.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1954-1975** PRIOR TO CANADA BEING NAMED TO ICC, CANADA'S AMBASSADOR HEENEY TOLD U.S. THAT CANADA WISHED TO KEEP "U.S. INFORMED PRIVATELY OF COURSE OF EVENTS." GAVE WASHINGTON INFO BOTH ON DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN COMMISSION AS WELL AS POLITICAL AND MILITARY SITUATION. PROVIDING U.S. WITH INFO BECAME ROUTINE. JOINT INTEL BUREAU CLEARED INFO SUPPLIED TO CANADIAN EMBASSY IN D.C. AND IN TURN PASSED TO DOS AND CIA.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 194 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21477.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, VIETNAM, undefined MAIN ISSUE OF ICC WAS MILITARY BUILDUP IN SVN AND U.S. ATTEMPTS TO JUSTIFY AS RESPONSE TO SUBVERSION FROM NVN.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 117 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21478.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1964-1965** USE OF J. BLAIR SEABORN, CANADIAN REP ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN U.S. AND HANOI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 114 source code: VW

111-ciabase_21479.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1964-1966** BLAIR SEABORN, CANADA'S ICC COMMISSIONER, ACTED AS A MESSENGER FOR U.S. TO NVN AND PROVIDED INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 178 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21480.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1959, 1965-1970 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1965-1970** ACCORDING TO CANADIAN PAPERS, CANADIAN COMMISSIONER OF ICC, BLAIR SEABORN, FILES REPORTS NEARLY EVERY DAY AND THEY RECEIVE IMMEDIATE HIGH-LEVEL ATTENTION IN OTTAWA AND WASHINGTON. WASHINGTON'S CHANGES ITS POLICY AND TACTICS TO SOME DEGREE BASED ON (SEABORN'S) ASSESSMENT OF POLITICAL AND MILITARY CLIMATE IN NVN. IN 67 "GLOBE AND MAIL" ACCORDING TO HANOI RADIO REPORTED TWO MEMBERS OF CANADA'S ICC TEAM, ACTED AS INFORMANTS FOR U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. A PAPER REPORTED TWO PASSING FIRST HAND OBSERVATIONS OF NVN ON EFFECTIVENESS OF BOMBING ATTACKS. "...THEY ARE FUNCTIONING AS SPIES..." IN 11/69 BRIGADIER DONALD KETCHISON, SENIOR CANADIAN MILITARY OFFICER ON ICC IN 1958-1959, ADMITTED HE "HAD REGULARLY FURNISHED CIA INFO ABOUT TROOP MOVEMENTS."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 195 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21481.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **CANADA, VIETNAM, 1973-1975** CANADA'S ROLE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION FOR CONTROL AND SUPERVISION (ICCS) IN 73 PARTISAN. CANADA REPS FABRICATED REPORTS OF NVNESE INFILTRATION OF SOUTH AND TERRORIST ACTIONS BY PRG.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 6 source code: QC

111-ciabase_21482.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** SEE ARTICLE BY GEORGE BLACK, ISRAELI CONNECTION - NOT JUST GUNS FOR GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/83 43-45 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_21483.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** U.S. GVT 42-PAGE DOC ACKNOWLEDGES U.S. ROLE IN AIDING CONTRAS DURING BOLAND AMENDMENT PERIOD AND SUGGESTS STRONGER BUSH ROLE. DOCUMENT ALSO DISCLOSES CIA GOT CAPTURED PLO ARMS FROM ISRAEL FOR THE CONTRAS TO SKIRT CONGRESSIONAL CONSTRAINTS. SEC STATE SHULTZ SUGGESTED A PLAN TO PROVIDE AMERICAN WEAPONS TO EL SALVADOR, WHICH IT WOULD TURN OVER TO CONTRAS. SHULTZ ALSO INFORMED IN 86 OF REPORTS THAT CONTRA SUPPLY NET'S USE OF AN AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR CAME IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM A U.S. OFFICIAL. THESE ARRANGEMENTS HIDDEN FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/89 A1,11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21484.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined U.S. AIDED CHAD WITH INTEL INFO IN SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO FORCE LIBYAN TROOPS OUT OF CHAD. NYT 4/3/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/87 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21485.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHAD, undefined FORMER CHAD CHIEF OF STAFF, AND HIS PATRIOTIC SALVATION MOVEMENT (MPS) PREFERRED BY FRANCE AND LIBYA. AND U.S. FORCED TO REMOVE ITS 700-** MAN LIBYAN NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (NLA). SAUDI ARABIA HAD SET UP BANK ACCOUNT IN LIBREVILLE, GABON UNDER CONTROL OF DR. YUSUF AL-MARGARIAF. SINCE undefined HAD BEEN SECRETARY-GENERAL OF NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA (NFSL). IN 81 A NIE SAID FUNDING FOR QADDAFI'S OPPONENTS CAME FROM SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT, MOROCCO AND IRAQ. SOME BELIEVE NFSL CREATED BY CIA IN EARLY 80s. MOROCCO PROVIDED NFSL TRG IN 81-82. IN 84 FRONT BASED IN SUDAN. LATER IN EGYPT. IN 89 WHEN EGYPT AND LIBYA BECAME FRIENDS NFSL MOVED TO NDJAMENA, WHERE IT SPLICED WITH NLA. ISRAEL LENT TRAINERS. NLS'S 700 CONTRAS RECRUITED FROM AMONG 2,000 LIBYAN PRISONERS TAKEN BY CHAD IN BORDER SKIRMISHES BETWEEN 83-87. COLO ABDOULGASSIM KHALIFA HAFTER MADE NLA COMMANDER. GROUP TURNED OVER TO 30 U.S. MILITARY ADVISERS FOR TRAINING IN COMMANDO AND TERRORIST OPS. NLA ALSO INTENDED FOR USE AGAINST SUDAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES. SUDANESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY (SPLA) SHUT DOWN. OFFICE DESCRIBED AS U.S. CHADIAN OP. IN 89 OP CENTERED IN VILLA OF HEAD OF CHAD'S SECRET SERVICE, THE DDS, AND STAFFED BY U.S. PERSONNEL. U.S. FINALLY ADMITTED NLA A U.S. OP IN 3/91. ISRAEL USED CAMEROONS INTEL ORGS AND SENT INSTRUCTORS RUN NLA TRG CENTERS. U.S. APPARENTLY HAD MAJOR SUPPLY BASE AT YOKO IN CENTRAL CAMEROON. FURTHER DETAILS

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 47-51 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21486.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **CHAD, ISRAEL, 1983-1990** ISRAELI ADVISERS ACTIVE IN CHAD DURING 83-87 WAR WITH LIBYA. ISRAEL NOW COOPERATING WITH CIA IN ORGANIZING A CONTRA WAR BASED IN CHAD AGAINST LIBYA AND OTHER AFRICAN NATIONS. CONTRAS MAINLY LIBYAN PRISONERS TAKEN DURING PAST CONFLICT. AFTER CONGRESS BARRED CIA OPS AGAINST ANGOLA IN 75, ISRAEL BEGAN HELPING SOUTH AFRICA WITH REPEATED MILITARY INCURSIONS. ISRAEL ALSO HELPED UNITA, A FORCE BACKED BY CIA AND S. AFRICA. IN 89 ISRAELI ADVISERS REPORTED STATIONED AT KAMINA, CIA BASE IN ZAIRE THAT SERVES AS BASE OF OPS FOR UNITA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/90 1-3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21487.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE 1973-1999** DOCS RE CIA LIAISON WITH CHILEAN SERVICES ARE AMONG HUNDREDS OF DOCUMENTS THAT ARE MISSING FROM THE JUNE 30 RELEASE. KEY RECORDS ON SUCH IMPORTANT CASES AS THE LETELIER-MOFFITT ASSASSINATION AND THE EXECUTION OF CHARLES HORMAN AND FRANK TERUGGI, AS WELL AS CIA OPS FILES ON ITS "LIAISON RELATIONS" WITH DINA AND INTERNAL POLICY MEMO ABOUT COVERT OPS AFTER THE COUP, CONTINUE TO BE WITHHELD. IN THE LETELIER-MOFFITT CASE, ALL DOCS IMPLICATING PINOCHET WERE LOCATED, REVIEWED AND THEN PULLED BY THE JUSTICE DEPT. CIA, CITED

ONE REPORT IN THE ORIGINAL LIST: "PINOCHET INTERCESSION W/SUP CRT TO PREVENT EXTRADITION OF OFFICIALS RE LETELIER" - WHICH PRESUMABLY DOCUMENTS OBSTRUCTION OF US EFFORTS TO EXTRADITE CONTRERAS - BUT NOTED "FBI REQUESTS WITHHOLD."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21488.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE 1973-1999** DOCS RE CIA LIAISON WITH CHILEAN SERVICES MISSING. OTHER REMAIN SECRET WITHOUT EXPLANATION. AMONG THEM ARE TWO KEY CABLES - A STATE REQUEST TO THE CIA STATION IN SANTIAGO FOR INFO ON CONTACTS WITH THE CHILEAN MILITARY AFTER THE COUP, AND THE CIA'S RESPONSE. THESE CABLES MAY HOLD THE ANSWER TO WHY HORMAN AND TERUGGI WERE SINGLED OUT AND EXECUTED, THE TWO MEN'S FAMILIES BELIEVE. INDEED, NOT A SINGLE DOCUMENT THAT ILLUMINATES THE CLOSE OPS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE CIA STATION AND THE CHILEAN REGIME AND ITS INTEL APPARATUS WAS RELEASED. NOR WERE HUNDREDS OF INTERNAL MEMORANDUMS FROM CIA THAT RECORD POLICY DECISIONS TO ASSIST THE NEW REGIME COVERTLY WITH EQUIPMENT, TRAINING AND LOGISTICS. OFFICIALS INSIST THAT MORE DOCUMENTS WILL BE RELEASED AND THAT THE BUREAUCRATIC BATTLES WITH THE KEEPERS OF THE SECRETS OVER THE MOST SENSITIVE DOCUMENTS WILL BE FOUGHT BEFORE THE FINAL DECLASSIFICATION. DOCS COVERING US-CHILE RELATIONS FROM 1968 TO 1973 - A PERIOD WHICH INCLUDES MASSIVE US INTERVENTION AGAINST ALLENDE - ARE BEING REVIEWED FOR RELEASE IN THE FALL. THOUSANDS OF OTHER RECORDS FROM 1979 THROUGH THE END OF THE DICTATORSHIP WILL BE CONSIDERED FOR DECLASSIFICATION NEXT YEAR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9/16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21489.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE. CHILEAN GVT PAID LEGAL FEES AND FAMILY SUPPORT DURING 78-79** FOR MICHAEL TOWNLEY, THE MAN CONVICTED OF MASTERMINDING THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER. DINA CHIEF MANUEL CONTRERAS HAD "AT LEAST ONE" ACCOUNT OPEN IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE CIA, ACCOUNTS THAT THEY USE TO PAY FOR SERVICE OR WORK DONE FOR THE CIA. WP 2/23/82 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P13 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_21490.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. THE SPECIAL TIES TO CUERPOS DE CARABINEROS OF CHILE (A POLICE FORCE THAT IS VIRTUALLY A FOURTH BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES). CARABINEROS HAVE RECEIVED SPECIAL TREATMENT IN ACQUISITION OF ARMS (AND AIR EQUIPMENT) "FOR MAINTAINING ORDER" AND IN HIGHLY "IDEOLOGIZED" MILITARY INSTRUCTION. COMMANDING OFFICERS REGULARLY TRAINED IN WASHINGTON. SPECIAL TIES WITH INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES INCLUDING THOSE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 12-3 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_21491.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TRIAL OF 3 ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS RE MURDER OF LETELIER BEGAN IN 1/79. U.S. AND CHILE HAD SIGNED A SECRET AGREEMENT PRIOR TO TOWNLEY'S RELEASE TO U.S. RESTRICTING RELEASE OF INFO ON INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21492.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA MAINTAINED REGULAR LIAISON WITH CHILEAN MILITARY AND POLICE. CIA ACTIVELY WORKING IN 69 TO POLITICIZE THE POLICE AND ARMED FORCES IN HOPES OF PROVOKING A COUP BEFORE 70 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 20 source code: LS

111-ciabase_21493.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA MAINTAINED LIAISON WITH CHILE'S INTERNAL SECURITY AND INTEL SERVICES, CIVILIAN AND MILITARY. PRIMARY PURPOSE TO GATHER INFO FOREIGN TARGETS. SUBSIDIARY PURPOSE TO COLLECT INFO AND MEET THREAT POSED BY COMMIES AND LEFT IN CHILE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 19 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21494.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1999** DOCUMENTS REVEAL CLOSE US TIES TO PINOCHET. ON 9/28/73, SEVENTEEN DAYS AFTER THE COUP THAT BROUGHT GEN. AUGUSTO PINOCHET TO POWER, TWO CHILEAN MILITARY OFFICERS APPROACHED THE US EMBASSY WITH A REQUEST: THE NEW REGIME REQUIRED "ADVISOR ASSISTANCE IN ESTABLISHING A DETENTION CENTER FOR DETAINEES WHICH THEY ANTICIPATE WILL BE RETAINED OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME." IN A SECRET CABLE, AMBASSADOR DAVIS NOTED THAT DETAILING A US ADVISER TO ASSIST IMPRISONMENT OF CIVILIANS - MORE THAN 13,500 PEOPLE HAD BEEN DETAINED FOR THE CRIME OF SUPPORTING SALAVDOR ALLENDE - PROVIDES OBVIOUS POLITICAL PROBLEMS." HE RECOMMENDED, STATE DEPARTMENT MIGHT "CONSIDER FEASIBILITY OF ASSISTANCE IN FORM OF TENTS, BLANKETS, ETC. WHICH NEED NOT BE PUBLICLY AND SPECIFICALLY EARMARKED FOR PRISONERS." CABLE AMONG SOME 5,800 US DOCUMENTS, MANY OF THEM RECORDING WASHINGTON'S CASUAL ATTITUDE TOWARD THE REPRESSION AFTER THE COUP, DECLASSIFIED 6/30/99 IN RESPONSE TO PRESSURE FROM CONGRESS, PINOCHET'S VICTIMS AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS. TOTALING OVER 20,000 PAGES, RELEASE, "HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE--TRANCHE ONE," IS THE FIRST OF SEVERAL ON THAT LONG-HIDDEN HISTORY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21495.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1990 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1990** DOCS REVEAL CLOSE US TIES TO PINOCHET. THE ADM RELEASED DOCUMENTS - WHILE THEY LACK IN DETAIL ABOUT THE US ROLE IN HELPING PINOCHET TAKE AND CONSOLIDATE POWER, THEY DETAIL THE INNER WORKINGS OF HIS BLOODY REGIME. CHILEANS, LONG MISLED BY PINOCHET'S PROPAGANDA, WILL LEARN THE SECRET HISTORY OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY BETWEEN 1973 AND 1978. THEIR MORE IMMEDIATE VALUE, HOWEVER, WILL BE TO EMPOWER CHILE'S HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT AND PROVIDE CONCRETE EVIDENCE FOR LEGAL PROCEEDINGS THAT AGAINST FORMER OFFICIALS IN THE PINOCHET REGIME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/9-16/99 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21496.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DINA, CHILE'S SECRET POLICE ESTABLISHED AFTER CIA ORCHESTRATED 73 COUP IN WHICH CHILE OUSTED DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GOVT OF ALLENDE. DINA'S WORK IS "BASED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON METHODS OF TORTURE AS MEANS OF ELIMINATING EMBARRASSING WITNESSES OR EVIDENCE." IN EFFORT TO IMPROVE TARNISHED IMAGE, CHILEAN JUNTA RELEASED 300 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN NOV 76 AND DISBANDED DINA IN AUG 77. DINA WAS REPLACED WITH NATIONAL CENTER OF INFORMATION (CNI) WHO CONTINUED DINA'S PRACTICES.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P9 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_21497.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1991** RAFAEL OTERO WHO TO TESTIFY IN DEFENSE OF FORMER DINA CHIEF MANUEL CONTRERAS DURING TRIAL RE THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER, HAS ENDED UP DIRECTLY INCRIMINATING GENERAL AUGUSTO PINOCHET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21498.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILEAN DINA WAS MOUNTING OP CONDOR, A PLAN TO ASSASSINATE OPPONENTS OF PINOCHET.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 317 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_21499.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, AUSTRALIA, 1970-1973** FEARING A CUT-OFF OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, CIA ASK ASIS TO PROVIDE OFFICER AND AN OP ASSISTANT TO RUN 3 AGENTS IN CHILE. ASIS TO BE PROXIES FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 135 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21500.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, DOMESTIC OPS, PRIOR TO undefined CIA PASSED INFO TO DINA RE U.S. RESIDENTS ABOUT WHOM DINA WANTED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21501.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE FBI, IRAN, PHILIPPINES, CHILE. PRIOR TO undefined SAVAK HAD COZY WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH FBI. DURING 15 YEARS POLICE, SECURITY AND NONDIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN US. BY SAVAK CIA PASSED SAVAK INTEL IT RECV FROM FBI ON PROMINENT CRITIC OF SHAH. CIA ALSO PROVIDED INFO TO INTEL SERVICES CHILE AND THE PHILIPPINES ON U.S. RESIDENTS ABOUT WHOM THOSE GVTs WANTED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 A 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21502.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CHILEAN GVT PAID LEGAL FEES FOR MICHAEL TOWNLEY, A CHILEAN SECRET POLICE AGENT CONVICTED OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF DIPLOMAT LETELIER, ACCORDING TO LETTERS FROM TOWNLEY TO THE CURRENT HEAD OF THE CHILEAN INTEL AGENCY. LETTERS ALSO DESCRIBED A BANK ACCOUNT THRU WHICH THE CIA MADE PAYMENTS TO FORMER CHIEF OF CHILEAN INTEL GEN CONTRERAS FOR JOINT OPS. LETTERS USED BY PROPPER AND TAYLOR BRANCH IN A BOOK ABOUT THE ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/82 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21503.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. MURDER OF LETELIER WAS CARRIED OUT BY ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS DIRECTED BY CHILEANS. ORLANDO BOSCH, HEAD OF A RIGHT-WING ANTI-CASTRO UMBRELLA ORG CORU IS WANTED FOR QUESTIONING IN CASE. ATTEMPTS TO INTERVIEW HIM IN VENEZUELA, WHERE HE IS BEING HELD IN CONNECTION WITH THE BOMBING OF A CUBAN AIRPLANE, HAVE BEEN THWARTED BY THE VENEZUELAN GVT. WP 2/1/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21504.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** BY 72 THE AUSTRALIAN (ASIS) AGREED TO MONITOR AND CONTROL 3 AGENTS FOR THE CIA BECAUSE OF CLOSE SURVEILLANCE ON CIA PERSONNEL. ATLANTIC 12/82 58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21505.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FORMER DIPLOMAT TESTIFIED THAT GEN MANUEL CONTRERAS, FORMER HEAD OF CHILEAN SECRET POLICE MASTERMINDED THE ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER IN D.C. JUSTICE DEPT FOR YEARS SEEKING THE EXTRADITION OF CONTRERAS AND HIS AIDE ESPINOZA, ON CHARGES OF ORDERING THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/89 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21506.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CUBA. AFTER LETELIER INVESTIGATION A MEMO SIGNED BY CHILE'S SECRET POLICE REQUESTS \$600,000, INTER ALIA, FOR "THE NEUTRALIZATION OF THE PRINCIPAL OPPONENTS OF THE GVT JUNTA ABROAD, ESPECIALLY IN MEXICO, ARGENTINA, COSTA RICA, US, FRANCE AND ITALY." WP 2/4/77 P18 (CORU?)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21507.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined INTEL EXCHANGE WITH CHINA FRUITFUL, NOT ONLY LISTENING POSTS BUT HUMAN AND OTHER INTEL.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 386 source code: VE

111-ciabase_21508.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SENTENCES AN AMERICAN FOR 12-YEAR TERM FOR SPYING. THE AGENT PASSED MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INFO. THE AGENT RECEIVED ORDERS FROM EDWARD YANG, DESCRIBED AS A U.S.-TRAINED TAIWANESE INTEL AGENT WHO TAUGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. CHINA TV SHOWED PHOTOS OF THE AGENT WITH HIS ALIAS BUSINESS CARDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/86 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21509.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TO INTIMIDATE CHINESE IN THE U.S., CHINESE CONSULATE OFFICIALS HAVE VISITED STUDENT ACTIVISTS. THEY HAVE ALSO VIDEO-TAPED AND PHOTOED PROTESTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/89 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21510.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S. INTEL TIES ENDURE DESPITE TENSION OVER THE DEMONSTRATIONS. THE REAGAN ADM EXTENDED COOPERATION TO ARMS SALES AND DUAL-USE TECHNOLOGY WHILE CHINA BEGAN SELLING THE CIA MOST OF THE SMALL ARMS FOR THE AFGHANISTAN REBELS. THE U.S. HAS ESTABLISHED 5 PRIMARY AND FOUR SECONDARY SEISMIC STATIONS SINCE undefined THESE USED TO DETECT USSR NUCLEAR BLASTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/89 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21511.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA**, undefined **DCI DEUTCH MADE A SECRET VISIT TO CHINA ON OCT. 14-16** BEFORE HE ARRIVED IN SOUTH KOREA. DEUTCH "MET A NUMBER OF CHINESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON A RANGE OF IMPORTANT GLOBAL TRENDS AND CONCERNS AND TO DISCUSS TRANSNATIONAL THREATS TO THE SECURITY OF ALL NATIONS." DEUTCH LEFT SOUTH KOREA ON SUNDAY AND IS CURRENTLY VISITING ANOTHER ASIAN COUNTRY. AP 10/21/96; REUTER 10/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21512.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA**, @98 **OFFICIALS TESTIFIED TO TWO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES THAT THE CONTROVERSY ABOUT AMERICAN SATELLITE DEALS WITH CHINA IS OVERBLOWN, AND THAT ALLOWING U.S. SPACECRAFT TO BE LAUNCHED ABOARD CHINESE ROCKETS HELPS PERSUADE CHINA TO STOP SELLING WEAPONRY TO OTHER NATIONS. WHAT THE CIA TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES THIS WEEK SHARPENED THE DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN CIA AND THE PENTAGON OVER THE LIKELIHOOD THAT INFO, GIVEN TO CHINESE SPACE OFFICIALS BY ENGINEERS FOR LORAL SPACE & COMMUNICATIONS LTD. AFTER A FAILED 1996 LAUNCH, HELPED BEIJING IMPROVE ITS BALLISTIC MISSILES.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21513.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, AFTER KISSINGER'S TRIP TO CHINA, U.S. BEGAN JOINT TECHNICAL COLLECTION INTEL-SHARING OP THAT TARGETED USSR NUCLEAR AND MISSILE TEST SITES IN EASTERN ASIA. TWO LISTENING STATIONS IN QITAI AND KORLA IN XINJIANHG AUTONOMOUS REGION IN WEST CHINA. POSTS MANNED BY TANDEM INTEL TEAMS OF CHINESE AND AMERICANS UNDER CONTROL OF NSA. MATERIALS OBTAINED TRANSPORTED DAILY TO U.S. EMBASSY IN BEIJING. INFO SHARED WITH CHINA. CIA ALSO RUNS TWO OTHER INTEL-GATHERING POSTS IN COOPERATION WITH CHINESE, A RADAR INSTALLATION CODE-NAMED COBRA DANE AND AN INTEL COLLECTION SHIP NAMED COBRA-JANE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 244 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_21514.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, CIRCA undefined IN EXCHANGE FOR EQUIPMENT AND TECHNICAL ADVISORS, CHINA AGREED TO SHARE ALL INTEL WITH U.S. U.S. PROVIDED SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC COMMO TO INTERCEPT AND RECORD RADIO AND MICROWAVE TRANSMISSIONS FROM USSR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21515.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, TIBET, 1958-1965** CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST OPS ON THE MAINLAND - SUPPORTED BY CIA CHINA MISSION IN JAPAN AND LATER PHILIPPINES (CLOSED DOWN IN 56). OPS IRRESPONSIBLE.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 156 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_21516.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, USSR, 1980-1999** WHILE CHINESE SPIES ARE SPYING ON US, THEY WERE ALSO OUR MOST IMPORTANT ALLIES IN WINNING THE COLD WAR AGAINST THE USSR. THE KARLA OF MODERN CHINESE ESPIONAGE IS XIONG GUANGKAI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE (PLA) FOR INTEL. XIONG IS A PROFESSIONAL INTEL OFFICER. FORMER CIA OFFICERS WHO TRACKED XIONG DESCRIBE HIM AS AN "OPPORTUNIST." HE AND HIS OPERATIVES WILL GRAB ANYTHING THEY CAN -- ESPECIALLY U.S. TECHNOLOGY. DURING THE LATE 1970S, CHINESE LEADER DENG XIAOPING DECIDED TO WORK SECRETLY WITH THE CIA AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. HE ORDERED THE PLA'S DEPARTMENT NO. 3, WHICH HANDLES SIGNALS, TO WORK WITH THE CIA TO DEVELOP BASES IN NORTHWEST CHINA THAT COULD MONITOR SOVIET MISSILE TESTING. AFTER THE SOVIETS INVADDED AFGHANISTAN IN 1979. DENG AUTHORIZED THE PLA'S DEPARTMENT NO. 2 (KNOWN TO U.S. SPIES AS "2 PLA"), TO WORK WITH CIA TO ARM AND TRAIN THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN. NEARLY ALL OF THE WEAPONS THE AFGHAN REBELS USED CAME THROUGH THIS PIPELINE. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/99 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21517.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **CHINESE NATIONALIST, TAIWAN, REPUBLIC OF CHINA. 1950-1955** "THE REPORTER" PUBLISHER MAX ASCOIL, TOOK THE PAGE PROOFS OF AN IMPORTANT TWO-PART EXPOSE ON THE CHINA LOBBY TO ALLEN DULLES FOR CIA PREPUBLICATION VETTING. J. EDGAR HOOVER, FAKED CASES AGAINST OWEN LATTIMORE AND STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALISTS JOHN SERVICE AND JOHN PATTON DAVIS WITH THE HELP OF CHINESE NATIONALIST INTEL. THE FAKED FILES DISCUSSED IN ROBERT P. NEWMAN, "CLANDESTINE NATIONALIST EFFORTS TO PUNISH THEIR AMERICAN DETRACTORS. "DIPLOMATIC HISTORY," SUMMER 83, PP. 205-22. IN 53 THE JUSTICE DEPT WORKED WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S SON AND FORMER SECRET POLICE CHIEF, CHIANG CHING-KUO, ON THE CASES OF LATTIMORE AND JOHN DAVIES.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V 29, #2 1997 57 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_21518.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CHANNEL SUPPORT, TRG, POLICE FORCES, EXCHANGING INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_21519.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DEP. DIR CARLUCCI SAID RECENT NEWS LEAKS THROUGH FOIA CREATED CONCERN AMONG FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES THAT INFO THEY PROVIDE CIA CANNOT BE PROTECTED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21520.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA LIAISON WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES DISCUSSED IN CIA-CLEARED BOOKS. GENERAL PRACTICE, 1)

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 2) source code: SSS

111-ciabase_21521.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAYMENTS TO FOREIGN LEADERS. CIA MAKING ANNUAL PAYMENTS TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN FOR 20 YEARS INCLUDING 750,00 IN undefined AS JUSTIFICATION THE CIA CLAIMED HUSSEIN WAS ALLOWING U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO OPERATE FREELY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. WP 2/18/77 P1. CIA HAS GIVEN SUCH FUNDS TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF TAIWAN, MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES, SYGMAN RHEE OF KOREA, MOBUTU OF ZAIRE, FREI OF CHILE, DIEM OF SOUTH VIETNAM, ALVAREZ OF MEXICO, PHAO SRYANOND OF THAILAND, AND HOLDEN ROBERTO OF ANGOLA. NYT 2/19/77 P9

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21522.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORTED HELPING DEVELOP ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM. CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN MOSSAD AND CIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 580 source code: AG

111-ciabase_21523.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TOOK VITALY YURCHENKO TO CANADA MEET HIS FORMER LOVER. OP CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH CANADIAN SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 229 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_21524.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED SECURITY HELP AND LIAISON RELATIONSHIPS EFFECT MULTIPLE RECRUITMENTS KEY FRIENDLY SERVICES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 309 source code: VE

111-ciabase_21525.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA'S MOST CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS IS ITS COLLECTION SUPPLEMENTED GREATLY IN BOTH NUMBERS AND IMPORTANCE INFO BY CONTRIBUTIONS ALLY INTEL SERVICES. SSS 125-6** . LIAISON OPS IN GENERAL DISCUSSED

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 204 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_21526.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined U.S. AND CIS TO ESTABLISH JOINT SYSTEM FOR EARLY WARNING AGAINST NUCLEAR ATTACK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/19/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21527.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1952 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1946-1952** COLONEL GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS HELPED CREATE "IDEA" AN ORG OF MAINLY GREEK NAZI RIGHTIST COLLABORATORS. U.S. POURED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO IDEA WHICH BECAME CENTRAL "DEMOCRATIC" FORCE. COLONEL PAPADOPOULOS EVENTUALLY TOOK CONTROL OF CIA-SUPPORTED GREEK CENTRAL INTEL ORG, KYP.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 81-2 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21528.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined RUSSIANS PREPARED CONSIDER WIDE-RANGING EXCHANGES OF INFO AND JOINT OPS WITH CIA IN FIGHTING DRUGS, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND TERRORISM. NOT YET A FORMAL LIAISON RELATIONSHIP. PUBLICITY SURROUNDING DEFECTION OF LT. COL. VLADIMIR KONOPLYOV TO CIA IN BRUSSELS IN EARLY 92 POSSIBLY TO EMBARRASS PRIMAKOV. INFO RE TURKEY'S ROLE IN AREA. OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21529.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, USSR, undefined DCI GATES WILL HOLD TALKS WITH INTEL OFFICIALS MOSCOW RE COOPERATION BETWEEN CIA AND FORMER KGB ON TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING AND WEAPONS PROLIFERATION. GATES TO MEET PRIMAKOV, DIR OF RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (SVR). GATES ALSO TO MEET SPY CHIEFS OF OTHER FORMER USSR REPUBLICS AND CHIEF OF RUSSIAN MILITARY INTEL, OR GRU, GEN FEDOR I. LADYGIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/10/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21530.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, USSR, undefined DCI WOOLSEY AND YEVGENI PRIMAKOV, HEAD OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE BRIEFING DENNIS DECONCINI, CHAIR OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. PRIMAKOV SPENT 4 DAYS IN D.C. IN MID JUNE 93, MEETING WITH WOOLSEY AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. THEY DISCUSSING SHARING INTEL ON TERRORISM, SPREAD OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND DRUGS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/5/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21531.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined BAD FEELINGS BETWEEN COLOMBIAN AND U.S. INTEL. 5/1/94 IT ANNOUNCED THAT 5-YEAR "REAL-TIME INTEL SHARING" SUSPENDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/7/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21532.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined DDCI MET WITH COLOMBIA'S TOP OFFICIALS. COLOMBIAN MILITARY CHIEF, GEN. FERNANDO TAPIAS, SAID HE AND AIR FORCE GEN. GORDON DISCUSSED INTEL COOPERATION ON ARMS SMUGGLING AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. CIA PLAYING A GROWING ROLE IN U.S. EFFORTS TO STEM DRUG TRAFFICKING AND COLOMBIA IS THE WORLD'S LARGEST COCAINE EXPORTER AND A GROWING SOURCE OF HEROIN. AP 1/15/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21533.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, ETC., undefined BCCI APPEARS MORE AND MORE AS MAJOR BANK INVOLVED IN RECYCLING MONEY FROM DRUG TRAFFICKING AND IN VAST SECRET OPS OF WESTERN INTEL SERVICES. AMJAD AWAN, FORMER DIR BCCI IN PANAMA, TESTIFIED HE OPENED ACCOUNT FOR NORIEGA IN undefined

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/88 1-2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21534.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS OF HALPERIN ON THE ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES IN THE U.S. AND THE WITHHOLDING BY U.S. INTEL OF INFO ON THOSE ACTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P15-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21535.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, FORTY-TWO CUBANS WHO WERE PART OF BAY OF PIGS INVASION BRIGADE PARTICIPATED IN undefined CIA OP TO PROTECT CONGOLESE PRESIDENT AGAINST COMMUNIST INCURSION FROM TANZANIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/19/86 P554 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21536.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1986** CIA FORMED RELATIONSHIPS WITH CHINA, SAUDI ARABIA, AND IRAN NATIONS THAT SENT MORE THAN \$750 MILLION DOLLARS IN GUNS, MONEY AND MATERIAL INTO AFGHAN ARMS PIPE LINE. SAUDIS IN EXCHANGE FOR AWACS GAVE MONEY. U.S. SAUDI BANK ACCOUNT IN SWITZERLAND SET UP FOR AFGHAN RESISTANCE. SAUDI'S CONTRIBUTED SUMS EQUAL TO CIA'S ANNUAL ALLOTMENT.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 161-2 source code: BC

111-ciabase_21537.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. MOISES DAGOBERTO NUNEZ: OFFICER OF FRIGORIFICOS DE PUNTARENAS WHO WORKED WITH JOE FERNANDEZ AND ROBERT OWEN ON ANTI-SANDINISTA OP FOR NORTH.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_21538.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined C.R. GVT ACCEPTED OFFER TRAIN SMALL GROUP C.R. INTEL OFFICERS. ELITE CREW OF 15, NICKNAMED THE BABIES, INSTRUCTED BY CIA. BABIES HEADQUARTERED IN A BUILDING WHOSE RENT PAID BY U.S., WHICH ALSO PROVIDED DESKS, TELEPHONES, ETC. BABIES SPIED ON TOP C.R. OFFICIALS, INCLUDING PRESIDENT DON LUIS ALBERTO MONGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/12/90 336 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21539.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1989** CIA CREATED 15-MAN UNIT WITHIN C.R. DIRECTORATE OF INTEL THAT TOOK ORDERS FROM U.S. UNIT CALLED BABIES. CIA GAVE UNIT OWN BUILDING, VEHICLES, OFFICE EQUIPMENT. SPIED ON COSTA RICAN OFFICIALS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 3,4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21540.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1989** CIA GAVE INTEL SERVICES PHONE TAPPING AND ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21541.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1985-1988** CIA AND ITS "BABIES:" COVERT OPS IN COSTA RICA. ARTICLE BY AVIRGAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 3-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21542.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, PANAMA, 1982-1992** COSTA RICA REPLACED PANAMA AS A MECCA FOR INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL. YET IT HAD THE IMAGE OF NEUTRALITY, ISSUING A LICENSE FOR RADIO IMPACTO THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH PANAMANIAN RADIO DURING AN ELECTION. IT ALSO BACKING THE CONTRA CAUSE. THE PUBLIC IMAGE OF PRESIDENT OSCAR ARIAS, WHO WON A NOBEL PRIZE FOR HIS WORK IN CONSOLIDATING PEACE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. ARIAS SOLD OUT TO WASHINGTON AND ARIAS SUPPORTED AND ENDORSED U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 82-3 source code: AP

111-ciabase_21543.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1955-1957** ALLEN DULLES PRESSED BATISTA TO ESTABLISH WITH CIA HELP, A BUREAU FOR THE REPRESSION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 412 source code: GS

111-ciabase_21544.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1957-1958** LYMAN KIRKPATRICK INFORMED AMBASSADOR, EARL SMITH, RE BRAC THAT "WE HAVE BEEN DOING OUR BEST TO BUILD [IT] UP... HAVE HELPED TRAIN THEIR PEOPLE, HAVE PROVIDED EQUIPMENT, AND HAVE A FULL-TIME LIAISON OFFICER WITH THEM."

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 7-5 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_21545.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. BRIEFED FRENCH, CANADIAN, ENGLISH AND GERMAN GVTS DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. A DESCRIPTION OF THE CONTENTS OF THE PACKETS TAKEN WITH THE BRIEFERS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 327 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_21546.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** SHACKLEY CABLED DCI THAT MIAMI STATION MADE FREQUENT AND REPEATED USE OF VIRTUALLY ALL WESTERN EMBASSIES TO SEND EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES TO INSIDE AGENTS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 108 source code: BG

111-ciabase_21547.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1987-1988** FLORENTINO ASPILAGA LOMBARD, A CAREER CUBAN DGI OFFICER DEFECTED IN 87 FROM DGI IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SHOT TRYING RECRUIT A CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN LONDON. OP PROBABLY CONDUCTED WITH BRITISH INTEL. WASHINGTON TIMES 9/14/88 A1,6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21548.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, FRANCE, undefined DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS FRENCH SDECE'S, PHILIPPE THYRAUD DE VOSJOLI, TRAVELLED TO CUBA TO HANDLE AGENTS DIRECTLY. ENGLAND SENT SHIPS THAT MONITORED MOVEMENT AND RADIO TRAFFIC ALL SHIPS FROM ODESSA; AND MOSSAD DEBRIEFED SCIENTISTS FROM USSR.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 61 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_21549.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, MEXICO, 1961-1998** MEXICO OFFERED THE U.S. THE USE OF AN AIRPORT ON ITS CARIBBEAN COAST FOR THE INVASION OF THE BAY OF PIGS IN CUBA. THEN-PRESIDENT ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS MADE THE OFFER IN 4/61 PER THE MAGAZINE PROCESO. THE OFFER CAME AS CIA STRATEGISTS FELT THE REBEL BASE IN GUATEMALA WAS TOO FAR FOR ITS B-26 PLANS TO ATTACK. PER DOCUMENTS DECLASSIFIED ON 6/4/98 A CIA DELEGATION IN THE FALL OF 1960 ASKED THE MEXICAN PRESIDENT IF THE ANTI-CASTRO REBELS COULD USE MEXICAN TERRITORY. HE WAS OPEN TO ALLOWING THE USE OF THE AIRFIELD IN COZUMEL FOR A 48-HOUR PERIOD. BUT THAT WAS TOO SHORT, WROTE COLONEL JACK HAWKINS. MEXICO AGREED TO HOST THE CUBAN REBELS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC FRONT, BUT MEXICAN AGENTS WATCHED SO CLOSELY AND INTERFERED SO MUCH THAT THE GROUP RELOCATED TO MIAMI. MEXICO - - ONE OF THE ONLY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES NOT TO BREAK RELATIONS AFTER CASTRO'S 1959 REVOLUTION -- HAS LONG CRITICIZED THE U.S. EMBARGO AND POLICY OF ISOLATING THE COMMUNIST ISLAND. PUBLICLY LOPEZ MATEOS VOICED SUPPORT FOR CASTRO. BUT PRIVATELY HE CONTINUED TO COOPERATE WITH THE CIA ON PROJECTS TO OVERTHROW HIM. MEXICAN MAG PROCESO 6/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21550.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined HEAD OF CZECHOSLOVAKIAN INTEL TO U.S. HE HOPES TO TALK WITH CIA AND OTHER INTEL OFFICIALS RE LIAISON OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/11/90 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21551.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY IN A SPEECH ON 4/6/86 SAID "THERE HAS EVOLVED A WORLDWIDE COUNTERTERRORIST NET BASED ON AN ACTIVE INTEL EXCHANGE" BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ISRAEL, EUROPEAN ALLIES AND MODERATE ARAB COUNTRIES. "WE DO A LOT OF TRAINING, PROVIDING TECHNICAL SERVICES TO IMPROVE THE CAPABILITIES OF THOSE SERVICES, AND WE COLLABORATE WITH THEM IN COUNTERTERRORISM ACTIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/86 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21552.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: DDP LESS DEPENDENT ON LIAISON FOR INTELLIGENCE BY undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21553.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF MYRIAD ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT IN THIS COUNTRY, WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE U.S. GVT, BY FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. MICHAEL GLENNON A STAFF MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DRAFTED A REPORT BASED ON INTERVIEWS. THE REPORT WAS LEAKED AND APPEARED IN THE WASHINGTON POST ON 8/9/79 AND IN AT LEAST 8 JACK ANDERSON COLUMNS. OP ED COMMENTS ON REPORT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21554.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: DOC RELEASED UNDER FREEDOM OF INFO ACT (FOIA) FROM DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO R. MCGEHEE 12/30/87. RELEASED DOC DATED 10/7/82 SAYS: SUBJECT EX-CIA PERSONNEL VISIT GRENADA. 1. [BELOW INFO] CAN BE RELEASED AND PASSED LOCAL AUTHORITIES. 2. DEALS WITH MCGEHEE'S WRITINGS AND SUBMITTALS TO CIA FOR REVIEW - MCGEHEE IN LITIGATION WITH CIA CONCERNING DELETIONS IN ONE ITEM IN "CIA OPERATIONS IN EL SALVADOR." 4. "IF IN FUTURE...MCGEHEE SPEAKS FROM A PREPARED TEXT OR NOTES, OR IF HE DISCLOSES WHAT WOULD APPEAR TO BE CLASSIFIED OR CLASSIFIABLE INFO, HE MAY BE IN VIOLATION OF SECRECY AGREEMENT. ...CIA MAY WANT TO TAKE LEGAL ACTION, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE EVIDENCE OF CONTENTS OF SPEECH. WE...ASK THAT...FUTURE MCGEHEE PRESENTATIONS, AN EMBOFF AVAILABLE TO TESTIFY, ATTEND PRESENTATION AND, IF POSSIBLE, USE A RECORDER TO TAPE IT." DOS 12/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21555.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, undefined (OTHER COUNTRY INTEL AGENCIES) FIVE COUNTRIES SPONSOR SPY ACTIVITY IN U.S. MAIN TARGET OF OPS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION BY FOUR COUNTRIES -- IRAN, PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND CHILE. METHODS RANGED FROM HIT TEAMS TO MONITORING STUDENT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. "ALL HAD INTEL LIAISON AGREEMENTS WITH CIA" SAVAK WORKED CLOSELY WITH FBI. NO US GVT AGENCY HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR MONITORING POLITICAL HARASSMENT. IRAN AND TAIWAN PLANNED LARGE-SCALE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS ORCHESTRATED THRU FRONT ORGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21556.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **DRUGS, MEXICO, 1984-1990** PABLO ALEMAN DIAZ, HEAD OF MEXICAN JUDICIAL POLICE, TEMPORARILY STEPPED DOWN RE INVESTIGATION

OF POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN KIDNAPPING TO U.S. OF DR HUMBERTO ALVAREZ MACHAIN ON 4/3/90. DR MACHAIN ALLEGED BE INVOLVED IN 2/85 MURDER OF DEA AGENT CAMARENA. PUBLICATION "PROCESO" OF NAMES 49 DEA AGENTS IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21557.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE. CIA AND BRITISH INVOLVED BALKAN PARTISAN WAR. FRANK WISNER'S OPC AND IN TURN PUT GREAT TRUST IN GEHLEN ORG.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 40 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_21558.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined EASTERN EUROPEAN SPY CHIEFS MEET IN BULGARIA FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITH THEIR WESTERN COUNTERPARTS. UPI 4/9/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21559.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined AS CRIME MULTIPLIES, EAST EUROPE REVIVES SHUNNED INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/93 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21560.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined ALEXANDER SCHALK-GOLODKOWSKI IN U.S. WHERE THE FORMER STASI COL AND DIR OF KOMMERZILLE KOORDINIERUNG IS SUPPOSEDLY BEING BRIEFED BY CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/28/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21561.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined W. GERMAN OFFICIALS HAVE SHARED NEWLY AVAILABLE FILES SEIZED FROM STASI SECRET POLICE. FILES YIELDED BONANZA OF SECRETS AND IDENTIFIED SOME HIGHLY PLACED W. GERMANS AS E. GERMAN SPIES. WEBSTRER SAID U.S. AND USSR SHARING INFO ABOUT TERRORIST THREATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21562.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1999** U.S. AGREES TO SHARE WITH GERMANY CIA-HELD FILES OF THE FORMER EAST GERMAN INTEL AGENCY STASI ON GERMAN CASES AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT COMPROMISE U.S. SOURCES. THIS IS THE FIRST TIME CIA PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGES IT HAS THE FILES...[ON] THOUSANDS OF FORMER EAST GERMAN SPIES AND INFORMANTS. AP 10/28/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21563.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1990** CIA MOVED QUICKLY TO ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH SECURITY SERVICES OF THE NEW GOVERNMENTS OF E. EUROPE TO OBTAIN INFO ON USSR ESPIONAGE OPS RUN WITH THE WARSAW PACT NATIONS, TO PROVIDE VITAL ASSISTANCE, TO GAIN ACCESS TO SOVIET MILITARY AND KGB COMMO EQUIPMENT, AND TO LAY FOUNDATIONS FOR FUTURE COOPERATION.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 469 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_21564.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined GOON SQUADS. CIA ORGANIZED GOON SQUAD PREVENTED A FILM SHOWING OF A CHAPTER OF CUBAN FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY. THEY DESTROYED PHOTOS AND MOUNTINGS. DONE IN COOPERATION WITH POLICE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 172 source code: CID

111-ciabase_21565.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined WEEKLY LATIN AMERICAN AND WORLD INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY RECV FROM HQS EACH FRIDAY. FREQUENTLY TRANSLATED AND PASSED TO LIAISON.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 302 source code: CID

111-ciabase_21566.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined INTERROGATION. STATION BROUGHT AN ARMY SPECIAL FORCES UNIT IN CANAL ZONE FROM COUNTER-GUERRILLA SCHOOL TO HELP PROCESS INTERROGATION REPORTS AND PREPARE FOLLOW UP LEADS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 306 source code: CID

111-ciabase_21567.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined TELEPHONE TAP ARRANGED THRU HEAD OF JUNTA. CIA PROVIDES SUPPLIES AND TRANSCRIBERS AND LIAISON PROVIDES CONNECTIONS IN TELEPHONE EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 302 source code: CID

111-ciabase_21568.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ED WILSON NEW FOCUS OF LETELIER ASSASSINATION. SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21569.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1951-1952** BRITISH TROOPS DESTROYED VILLAGES IN EGYPT, ETC. THE CIA BROKE OFFICIAL CONTACT WITH BRITISH SIS AND CIA BEGAN PROJECT TO SAVE KING FAROUK BY PEACEFUL REVOLUTION. PROJECT LASTED ONLY A MONTH.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 145 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_21570.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1952-1954** CIA BROUGHT IN SEVERAL HUNDRED EX-NAZIS AND OTHERS CONTROLLED BY OTTO SKORZENY TO RETRAIN EGYPTIAN ARMY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 331 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_21571.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA TO PROVIDE INTEL AND CI TRAINING TO MUKHABARAT. COPELAND ESCORTED OFFICER TO D.C. TO SHOW THE RANGE OF SERVICES AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CIA, FBI AND VARIOUS METROPOLITAN POLICE AGENCIES COULD OFFER.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 158-60 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_21572.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1954-1955** CIA ASSISTED BUILDING EGYPTIAN INTEL SERVICE. HELP CONSISTED OF PROVIDING EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING MATERIAL. CIA HELPED BUILD ONE OF FINEST INTEL SERVICES IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 212 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_21573.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1951-1954** CIA RECRUITED 100 GERMAN ADVISERS TO TRAIN THE EGYPTIAN SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 249-51 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21574.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1953-1956** CIA SUPPLIED INFO TO EGYPTIAN GVTS. INFO ENOUGH TO SUCCESSFULLY CONDUCT ITS INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL SECURITY. BUT EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO BELIEVE IT GETTING TRUE STORY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 227 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_21575.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1955-1956** AT REQUEST NASSER, CIA ARRANGED FOR FORMER NAZIS OF GEHLEN ORG TO BUILD UP EGYPT'S MILITARY INTEL AND INTERNAL SECURITY SQUADS. GEHLEN DELEGATED RESPONSIBILITY TO OTTO SKORZENY.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 53 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21576.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1955-1956** KERMIT ROOSEVELT ARRANGED FOR CIA TO CONSTRUCT A POWERFUL TRANSMITTER FOR NASSER FOR USE IN MIDDLE EAST. LATER CIA HAD TO FINANCE STATIONS ELSEWHERE TO COUNTER SUCCESSFUL "VOICE OF ARABS."

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 52 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21577.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA LED OP WITH BRITISH, IRAQI, JORDANIAN AND LEBANESE INTEL TO OPPOSE NASSER AND LIMIT INFLUENCE SYRIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 244 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_21578.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA'S WILLIAM BUCKLEY WAS CHARGED WITH TRAINING SADAT'S PERSONNEL BODY GUARDS. THEY FAILED TO PROTECT SADAT WHEN HE WAS ASSASSINATED ON 6 OCT 81.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 327-331 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_21579.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined THE U.S. SPENT MILLIONS TRYING TO PROTECT SADAT. U.S. GAVE HIM A \$2 MILLION HELICOPTER PLUS ESCORTS BY AWACS ON

TRIPS OUT OF EGYPT. THE CIA BUDGET IN undefined INCLUDED FUNDS FOR AN ELABORATE COMMO SYSTEM TO PROTECT MEMBERS OF SADAT'S PRIVATE SECURITY FORCE FROM INTERCEPTION BY OTHER POLICE OR MILITARY AGENCIES. (DESPITE THIS SADAT MURDERED).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/81 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21580.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined EGYPTIAN SECURITY SERVICES HAD A MAJOR REORGANIZATION - TO APPARENTLY WEED OUT MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS. POLITICAL POLICE - MABAHEs AMN AD-DAOULA - WHOSE TASK IS ANTI-TERRORISM - WERE ORDERED TO INFILTRATE FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS AND HAS COMPUTERIZED FILES ON 2,000,000 SUSPECTS. MUKHABARAT-AMAT FOUNDED IN 52, UNDER DEFENSE MINISTRY SPECIALIZED IN COUNTERESPIONAGE AND COUNTERTERRORISM BOTH IN EGYPT AND ABROAD. IT CONSIDERED A LOCAL BRANCH OF CIA WITH WHICH IT COLLABORATES CLOSELY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21581.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined HIGH LEVEL MEETINGS OCCURRING BETWEEN SENIOR OFFICIALS OF DEFENSE AND INTEL SERVICES FOLLOWING MEETING BETWEEN MUBARAK AND CLINTON. EGYPT PRESENTED PAPER TO ELEVATE RELATIONS TO SAME LEVEL AS THOSE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND U.S. IT ASKS U.S. REEQUIP ITS ARMY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/15/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21582.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, AFGHANISTAN, undefined SADAT SUPPLIED SOVIET WEAPONS CIA AFGHAN REBELS. SADAT TURNED OVER TO U.S. INTEL ON THE MOST ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS--A SOURCE OF VALUABLE INTEL. EGYPT AGREED TO INTIMATE EXCHANGE OF INTEL BENEFICIAL TO BOTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21583.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, IRAN, undefined CIA DCI WOOLSEY PAID A SECRET VISIT TO EGYPT TO MEET MUBARAK TO DISCUSS THE EXTENT OF IRANIAN SUPPORT FOR MILITANT ISLAM IN THE REGION. WOOLSEY, WAS ON AN ORIENTATION TOUR OF SEVERAL MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. INCLUDING ISRAEL AND ITALY. ASSOCIATED PRESS 4/16/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21584.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, PAKISTAN, undefined 4/16/93 2 TEAMS FROM CIA AND FBI TO PESHAWAR TO CHECK INFO GIVEN THEM BY EGYPTIAN INTEL SERVICES. EGYPTIANS REPORTED TERRORIST GROUPS BASED IN PESHAWAR BELONG TO "ARAB AFGHANS" WITH TIES TO FUNDAMENTALIST MUSLIMS IN U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21585.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. CIA SUPPLIED SURVEILLANCE INFO SECURITY AGENCIES FOR DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 321 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_21586.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. THE CIA AND U.S. ARMED FORCES CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND SPY NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR AGAINST GVT OPPONENTS. CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED DOSSIERS ON DISSIDENTS WHICH THEN PASSED ON TO DEATH SQUADS. KEPT KEY SECURITY OFFICERS WITH KNOWN LINKS TO DEATH SQUADS ON THE CIA PAYROLL. INSTRUCTED SALVADORAN

INTEL OPERATIVES "IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE." BRIARPATCH 8/84 P30 FROM THE 5/84 PROGRESSIVE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21587.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1961-1984** DURING THE KENNEDY ADM, AGENTS OF THE US GVT SET UP 2 SECURITY ORGS THAT KILLED THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS AND SUSPECTED LEFTISTS OVER THE NEXT 15 YEARS. GUIDED BY AMERICANS, THESE ORGS INTO THE PARAMILITARY UNITS THAT WERE THE DEATH SQUADS: IN 84 THE CIA, IN VIOLATION US LAW, CONTINUED TO PROVIDE TRAINING, SUPPORT, AND INTEL TO SECURITY FORCES INVOLVED IN DEATH SQUADS. OVER THE YEARS THE CIA AND US MILITARY ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND INTEL NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR. MANO BLANCO GREW OUT OF ORDEN, WHICH A US AMBASSADOR CALLED THE "BIRTH OF THE DEATH SQUADS;" CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE ELITE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED FILES ON SALVADORAN DISSIDENTS AND GAVE THAT INFO TO THE DEATH SQUADS; RECRUITED GEN. MEDRANO, THE FOUNDER OF ORDEN AND ANSESAL AS A CIA AGENT; SUPPLIED ANSESAL, THE SECURITY FORCES, AND THE GENERAL STAFF WITH ELECTRONIC, PHOTOGRAPHIC, AND PERSONAL SURVEILLANCE OF INDIVIDUALS WHO LATER ASSASSINATED BY DEATH SQUADS; AND, TRAINED SECURITY FORCES IN THE USE OF INVESTIGATIVE TECHNIQUES, WEAPONS, EXPLOSIVES, AND INTERROGATION WITH "INSTRUCTION IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/84 20-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21588.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** COL ROBERTO SANTIVANEZ, FORMER CHIEF OF THE SALVADORAN ARMY'S SPECIAL MILITARY INTEL UNIT TESTIFIED BEFORE US SENATORS AND CONGRESSMEN. HE CHARGED THAT ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON WAS THE PRINCIPAL ORGANIZER OF THE DEATH SQUADS, ALONG WITH COL. NICOLAS CARRANZA, THE HEAD OF THE COUNTRY'S TREASURY POLICE. HE SAID CARRANZA ALSO SERVES AS A PAID CIA INFORMER. OTHER REPORTS SAID CARRANZA RECEIVED \$90,000 A YEAR FOR PROVIDING INTEL TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21589.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1992** IN SALVADOR U.S. ARMY AIDED ESAF IN HUMINT, IMINT, SIGINT AND TRAINED MOST OF ESAF PERSONNEL. ES SECURITY FORCES PROVIDED SOME OF BEST INTEL - TREASURY POLICE, NATIONAL GUARD AND THE NATIONAL POLICE. INTEL BATTALIONS AND INTEL SCHOOL CREATED. TITLE OF ARTICLE "MILITARY INTEL DURING EL SALVADOR'S TRANSITION TO PEACE."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 36-38 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21590.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORTED SEVERAL SALVADORAN SECURITY AND MILITARY OFFICIALS HAVE ENGAGED IN DEATH SQUADS ACTS. LARGE NUMBERS OF LOW-LEVEL PERSONNEL ALSO INVOLVED. DEATH SQUADS HAVE ORIGINATED FROM THE TREASURY POLICE AND THE NATIONAL GUARD AND POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21591.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1984** THE CIA AND MILITARY ADVISERS HAVE HELPED ORGANIZE, TRAINED, FINANCED AND ADVISED SALVADORAN ARMY AND INTEL UNITS ENGAGED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND TORTURE. INFO FROM 2 WELL-INFORMED SOURCES IN SALVADORAN GVT. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 5/8/84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21592.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1993** BY 82, U.S.. MILITARY ADVISERS WERE ASSIGNED TO EACH OF THE SIX SALVADORAN BRIGADES, AS WELL AS EACH OF 10 SMALLER DETACHMENTS. THE U.S. PUT TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS INTO DEVELOPING THE ULTRA-MODERN NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE TO COORDINATE INTELLIGENCE GATHERING AND DISSEMINATION. U.S. MILITARY AND CIA OFFICIALS PARTICIPATED IN ALMOST EVERY IMPORTANT MEETING. MOST

BRIGADES HAD A U.S. INTEL OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THEM, AS WELL AS A U.S. LIAISON OFFICER. U.S. ADVISERS REGULARLY DOLED OUT SMALL AMOUNTS OF MONEY, USUALLY LESS THAN \$1,000 AT A TIME, FOR INTEL WORK. THE U.S. WAS NOT INFORMED OF ARRESTS OR CAPTURES UNLESS THEY SPECIFICALLY ASKED. "THEY NEVER ASKED UNLESS THERE WAS A SPECIFIC REQUEST BECAUSE SOMEONE IN WASHINGTON WAS GETTING TELEGRAMS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21593.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined 4 CIA EMPLOYEES WERE KILLED IN AN AIR CRASH. IN EL SALVADOR THE CIA'S PRIMARY ACTIVITY HAS BEEN TO COLLECT INTEL ABOUT GUERRILLA OPS AND PASS IT ON TO THE SALVADORAN MILITARY. SINCE undefined IT HAS SPENT MILLIONS TO CREATE AN INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/20/84 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21594.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1991** AFTER FMLN ASSASSINATED SIX AMERICANS IN 85, CIA GAVE SALVADORAN GVT ITS BEST INTEL ON GUERRILLA FACTION THAT TOOK RESPONSIBILITY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/14/91 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21595.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1986-1990** DEVELOPED ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS SECTIONS, AKA REGIONAL INTEL CENTERS (RIC). CONCEPT DEVELOPED BY A U.S. "CIVILIAN ADVISOR." HAD 3 MAIN AREAS. DIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN JOINT INTEL TEAM (CAJIT) PROVIDED A DATA BASE, ANALYTICAL PRODUCTS, AND REPORT FORMATS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 40-1 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21596.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1989-1990** MEETING RE ASSASSINATIONS OF 6 JESUIT PRIESTS TOOK PLACE AT THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE WHICH SHARES A BUILDING WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/90 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21597.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined EL SALVADOR'S JESUIT MURDERS: JUSTICE IS STILL UNDONE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/10/92 156-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21598.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined EL SALVADOR'S NATIONAL DIRECTORATE OF INTEL RECEIVES MOST OF ITS AID FROM CIA ACCORDING TO SALVADORAN COL. JUAN ORLANDO ZEPEDA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/8/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21599.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE U.S. EMBASSY "EXCHANGES INFO WITH THE SALVADORAN ARMED FORCES ON A REGULAR BASIS...."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/89 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21600.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORANS LOOK FOR HELP FROM U.S. INTEL IN U.N. INVESTIGATION OF ARMY ABUSES 12-YEAR CIVIL WAR. UPI 7/6/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21601.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, DOMESTIC, 1986-1987** ARTICLE "THE DEATH SQUADS HIT HOME." FOR DECADES THEY TERRORIZED CIVILIANS IN EL SALVADOR, NOW THEY ARE TERRORIZING CIVILIANS IN THE U.S. THE FBI SHARED INTEL ABOUT SALVADORAN ACTIVISTS IN THE U.S WITH SALVADOR'S NOTORIOUS SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87 P15-19 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21602.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **ENGLAND 1972-1974** CIA-BACKED INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT, COMMISSIONED BY BRITAIN'S IRD TO PRODUCE MANUAL OF COUNTERINSURGENCY WHICH APPEARED IN 3/73 AND CONSISTED OF A SERIES OF 7 SEPARATELY NUMBERED COUNTER-INSURGENCY STUDIES. THIS ALLOWED IRD TO DISTRIBUTE STUDIES SELECTIVELY, ACCORDING TO RECEIVING GVT.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 104 source code: FA

111-ciabase_21603.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1978 ENTRY: **ENGLAND. 1973-1978** BIO OF MAURICE OLDFIELD HEAD OF BRITISH MI6 FROM 73 UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT IN 78.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 166-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21604.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. BBC MONITORING SERVICE (BBCMS), BASED AT CAVERSHAM PARK, IS PART OF THE BBC WORLD SERVICE. IT PRODUCES "SUMMARY OF WORLD BROADCASTS." UNDER THE TERMS OF A FORMAL AGREEMENT WITH THE CIA'S FBIS, THE TWO OUTFITS CARVE UP THE JOB OF MONITORING THE WORLD'S PUBLIC TV AND RADIO BROADCASTS -- SOMEWHAT ANALOGOUS TO THE UKUSA AGREEMENT BETWEEN GCHQ AND NSA. BROADLY SPEAKING, THE FBIS COVERS THE NEW WORLD, THE FAR EAST, AUSTRALASIA AND WEST AFRICA. BBCMS IS RESPONSIBLE FOR EUROPE, RUSSIA AND THE REST OF AFRICA. MIDDLE EAST COVERAGE IS SHARED. THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS MAKE TRANSLATED, TRANSCRIBED BROADCASTS AVAILABLE TO EACH OTHER AND THEIR ASSOCIATED INTEL SERVICES. FBIS "DEALS ACROSS THE TABLE" WITH THE GENERAL PUBLIC, THERE HAS BEEN NO SECRET ABOUT ITS CIA AFFILIATION WHICH WAS DISCOVERED BY ANTI-CIA ACTIVISTS OVER TEN YEARS AGO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/7/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21605.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. BIO OF PERCY SILLITOE DIR OF MI5 FROM 46-53 .**

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 206-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21606.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. BIO OF PETER WRIGHT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 242 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21607.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. BOOK, MY SILENT WAR, BY KIM PHILBY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21608.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. CHAPMAN PINCHER, A FORMER DEFENSE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE DAILY EXPRESS OF LONDON AND WELL-KNOWN SPOKESPERSON FOR MI-6 AND ITS FORMER BOSS MAURICE OLDFIELD, MAKES EXPLOSIVE CHARGES IN HIS NEW BOOK "THEIR TRADE IS TREACHERY," SUGGESTING KGB INVOLVEMENT WITH SIR ROGER HOLLIS, CHIEF OF COUNTERESPIONAGE (MI-5) FROM 56-65 .**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P2 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_21609.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. DETAILS OF BRITISH INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 127-153 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_21610.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. LIAISON WITH MI-5 AND M-16.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 207 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_21611.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. SECTION 2 OF THE BRITISH OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. SIC REPORT 1978** P48-51

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21612.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, undefined MI5 TO SUE RENEGADE SPY SECURITY SECRETS COPYRIGHT, LAWYERS ARGUE. DAVID SHAYLER, THE FORMER MI5 OFFICER WHO HAS MADE A SERIES OF ALLEGATIONS ABOUT THE SECURITY AND INTEL AGENCIES, IS BEING SUED BY THE GOVT FOR BREACHES OF CONFIDENCE AND OF CONTRACT, AND INFRINGING CROWN COPYRIGHT. HAVING FAILED TO GET HIM EXTRADITED FROM FRANCE TO FACE A CRIMINAL PROSECUTION UNDER THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT, IT IS ATTEMPTING TO SILENCE HIM BY CLAIMING DAMAGES IN THE CIVIL COURTS FOR EVERYTHING HE HAS SAID ABOUT MI5 AND MI6. SHAYLER ALSO REVEALED THE EXISTENCE OF MI5 REPORTS ON THE BOMBING OF THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON IN 1994 . TWO PALESTINIANS CONVICTED OF THE BOMBING, ARE FIGHTING A COURT BATTLE TO SEE THE REPORTS. GUARDIAN NEWSPAPERS 2/26/00**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21613.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1939-1945 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1939-1945** SEE ARTICLE "BRITAIN'S WAR IN AMERICA HOW CHURCHILL'S AGENTS SECRETLY MANIPULATED THE U.S. BEFORE PEARL HARBOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21614.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1940-1963 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1940-1963** BIO GUY FRANCIS DE MONCY BURGESS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 27-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21615.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1960 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1960** EX MI-6ER GEORGE BLAKE HAS EMERGED FROM HIDING IN MOSCOW AFTER 24 YEARS AND SAYS HE BETRAYED 600 BRITISH AGENTS IN EAST EUROPE OPS. SURVEILLANT 10/90 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21616.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1975** JOHN BRUCE LOCKHART, A SENIOR MAN OF THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE KNEW TOP CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 10 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_21617.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1994** ARTICLE ON KIM PHILBY "WHO DECEIVED HITLER, CHURCHILL, STALIN AND THE CIA." NEW EVIDENCE NOW SUGGESTS THAT IN END HE DECEIVED HIMSELF. COVER ARTICLE BY RON ROSENBAUM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 7/10/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21618.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1994** KIM PHILBY'S ESTATE TO BE AUCTIONED OFF 7/19/94 IN LONDON. (ANTHONY CAVE BROWN LIVES IN BROAD RUN, VIRGINIA). PHILBY DIED IN MOSCOW IN 88. MANY ITEMS LISTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. HOME 9,11, 7/14/94 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21619.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1947-1999** DESPITE PROVISIONS OF THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT (OSA) PREVENTING DISCLOSURE BY FORMER MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH SECURITY AND INTEL SERVICES, THE GOVERNMENT HAS APPROVED PUBLICATION OF "DEFENDING THE REALM - MI5 AND THE DAVID SHAYLER AFFAIR" BY MARK HOLLINGSWORTH AND NICK FIELDING. BOOK IS BASED ON THE ALLEGATIONS MADE BY FORMER MI5 AGENT, DAVID SHAYLER. IT COVERS THE "TURF WAR" BETWEEN MI5 AND SCOTLAND YARD SPECIAL BRANCH FOR CONTROL OF ANTI-IRA OPS ON THE MAINLAND, CLAIMING THE POLICE BLAMED THE SECURITY SERVICE FOR THE DEATH OF WPC FLETCHER, SHOT DEAD DURING ANTI-GADAFI DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE LIBYAN PEOPLES' BUREAU IN ST. JAMES' SQUARE, LONDON, ON 25 APRIL 1984. ACCORDING TO SHAYLER, MI5 WAS ACCUSED BY THE SPECIAL BRANCH OF FAILING TO SHARE VITAL INFO CONTAINED IN AN INTERCEPTED TELEGRAM SENT FROM TRIPOLI TO LONDON, ORDERING THE USE OF FORCE BY BUREAU OFFICIALS AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS. THE TELEGRAM WAS INTERCEPTED BY GCHQ, BUT A DELAY IN DECODING THE CONTENTS PREVENTED INFO FROM REACHING THE POLICE IN TIME TO PROTECT DEMONSTRATORS, ELEVEN OF WHOM WERE INJURED WHEN SHOTS WERE FIRED FROM THE FIRST FLOOR OF THE BUREAU. THE METROPOLITAN POLICE WAS ORDERED BY THE HOME OFFICE TO APOLOGIZE PRIVATELY TO ALL THE AGENCIES INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT, AND SHAYLER BELIEVES THE AFFAIR TURNED THE HOME OFFICE AGAINST THE MET, "HELPING TO PAVE THE WAY FOR MI5 PRIMACY IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE IRA".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/10/99 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21620.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1964 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1948-1964** BRITISH COLONIAL SECRETARY, DUCAN SANDYS, WAS LEADING PARTY TO A BRITISH-CIA AGREEMENT RE JAGAN. SANDYS WAS FOUNDER, IN 48, OF THE EUROPEAN MOVEMENT, A CIA-FUNDED ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 112 source code: KH

111-ciabase_21621.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1958 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1958** SHACKLEY LEFT BERLIN IN FALL OF 58. GEORGE BLAKE HAD REVEALED TUNNEL OP TO KGB AND THE IDENTITY OF 500 MI-6 AGENTS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55 source code: BG

111-ciabase_21622.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1988** OBIT ON KIM PILBY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/23/88 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21623.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1996** "JOINED AT THE HIP" INTEL COOPERATION IN PARTICULAR SECRET UKUSA AGREEMENT ON CODE, DECRYPTION AND ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE BETWEEN THE U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) AND, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS HEADQUARTERS (GCHQ) WHOSE BUDGET IS PARTIALLY PAID FOR BY THE NSA WHICH ALSO HAS A HAND IN GCHQ PERSONNEL TASKING. A RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK BY MARK URBAN, "UK EYES ONLY" STATES ZIRCON SIGNALS INTEL SATELLITE WAS SCRAPPED IN FAVOR OF A 500 MILLION CONTRIBUTION TO NSA'S NEXT GENERATION OF SATELLITES FOR WHICH THE BRITISH OBTAIN ACCESS TO SATELLITES' "INTEL TAKE" AND THE RIGHT TO "TASK" ONE OF THE THREE SATELLITES. SHADOW OF NSA WAS ALSO AT THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF THE LATEST BRITISH TRADES UNION CONGRESS. EVER SINCE PM MARGARET THATCHER SUDDENLY BANNED TRADE UNIONS FROM GCHQ IN 2/84, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS STAFF FEDERATION, A BODY SET UP BY GCHQ MANAGEMENT AFTER THE 1984 BAN GIVES LIMITED POWERS TO REPRESENT GCHQ WORKERS AND NEGOTIATE ON THEIR BEHALF.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/7/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21624.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined STANLEY EARNEST JONES AND HAROLD GEORGE KING, BRITISH CITIZENS ARE CHARGED WITH RUNNING U.S. SPY RING IN SHANGHAI.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 259 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21625.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1960-1969** AT PEAK CIA HAD 18 ANALYSTS IN LONDON COMPARING NOTES WITH COUNTERPARTS IN ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC INTEL, ETC. SSS 124. EXCHANGE OF FINISHED--EVALUATED AND ANALYZED REPORTS CONTINUES TO THIS DAY. EXCHANGE INCLUDED COUNTERESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTEL INFO. BY DIVIDING WORLD BETWEEN THEM AND EXCHANGING INFO SAVED U.S. AND U.K.GREAT DEAL MONEY AND TROUBLE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 127 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_21626.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1960-1980** NOVELIST GRAHAM GREEN USED TO SPY FOR MI6 INTO EARLY 80s. GREEN JOINED MI6 IN WWII. HE ROUTINELY REPORTED LATER ON VIETNAM, POLAND, CHINA AND THE USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/11/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21627.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1960-1993** BOOK ON MI5 BY S. DORRIL, "THE SILENT CONSPIRACY: INSIDE THE INTEL SERVICES IN THE 1990s," IS A WELL-DOCUMENTED INDICTMENT OF MI5 FOR ITS OPS AGAINST PM WILSON. BOOK NAMES SEVERAL FORMERLY UNKNOWN MI5 OFFICIALS. MURRAY'S "ENEMIES OF THE STATE," DOCUMENTS ILLEGAL USE OF PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS BY MI5 AND COVERS "UNSOLVED" MURDER OF ANTI-NUCLEAR ACTIVIST HILDA MURRELL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/11/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21628.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined "SKYBOLT AND NASSAU: AMERICAN POLICY MAKING AND ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS," RICHARD E. NEUSTADT REPORT TO PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 132 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_21629.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined PAISLEY GIVEN A YEAR OFF TO STUDY AT THE IMPERIAL DEFENCE COLLEGE IN LONDON WHERE MEMBERS FROM VARIOUS WESTERN SERVICES COULD EXCHANGE IDEAS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 38 source code: WID

111-ciabase_21630.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1973-1976** ROBERT MOSS WHO DRAFTED MARGARET THATCHER'S "IRON LADY" SPEECH OF 1/19 76, DENOUNCING GOAL OF USSR TO DOMINATE THE WORLD, HAD WRITTEN - UNAWARE OF CIA SPONSORSHIP, THE BOOK "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT."

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 116-7 source code: FA

111-ciabase_21631.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1973-1976** LIAISON WITH BRITISH INTEL GOVERNED BY STRICT GROUND RULES THAT FORBADE RECRUITMENT OF EACH OTHER'S NATIONALS AS AGENTS, AND RULED OUT ANY KIND OF COVERT INTERVENTION. DURING undefined AS COS, CORD MEYER NEVER SAW A SINGLE INSTANCE RULES VIOLATED BY EITHER SIDE. FR 166. DENIES STORY IN "THE TIMES" OF 1/18/74 THAT CHARGED CIA HAD IMPORTED INTO LONDON BETWEEN 30-40 EXTRA INTEL MEN - TO INFILTRATE AND CONDUCT SURVEILLANCE OF BRITISH TRADE UNION MOVEMENT. MILES COPELAND QUOTED.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 168 source code: FR

111-ciabase_21632.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1976-1977** BEGINNING ON 17 JULY 77, THE "OBSERVER" RAN A SERIES OF ARTICLES RE "WILSON: WHY I LOST MY FAITH IN MI5." "TWO LUDICROUS BLUNDERS AND WHAT WILSON SAW AS A CONSTANT WHISPERING CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIMSELF AND LABOR MINISTERS." CHAPMAN PINCHER IN "DAILY EXPRESS" REPORTED: "SPY MEN KEPT A PREMIER TAPED: WILSON WAS BUGGED AT NO. 10." PINCHER SAID AMERICAN AND BRITISH SECURITY HAD PLACED THE PM UNDER ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: Penrose, B. & Courtiour, R. (1978). THE PENCOURT FILE. NY: Harpers & Row, Publishers. 400-1 source code: PEF

111-ciabase_21633.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1976-1977** ON 12 MAY 76, HAROLD WILSON, JUST RESIGNED AS PRIME MINISTER SUGGESTED TO TWO JOURNALISTS THAT THEY INVESTIGATE INTERFERENCE WITH BRITISH DEMOCRACY BY SOUTH AFRICAN AND BRITISH INTEL AGENTS. STORY RANGES FROM BRITISH COUNTERINTEL TO CIA AND SOUTH AFRICA'S BOSS. GORDON WINTER CALLED IN TO HELP THE TWO INVESTIGATE THORPE. IT SUGGESTED HE HAD STRONG LINKS WITH S. AFRICAN SECURITY SERVICES. WHEN HE WAS WITH TWO SOUTH AFRICAN PAPERS "DRUM" AND "POST" HE WORKED UNDER CECIL EPRILE, WHO LATER MANAGING DIRECTOR OF LONDON NEWS AGENCY - FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF). WHEN FWF WAS ESTABLISHED ALONG WITH SISTER AGENCIES PREUVES INFORMATIONS OF FRANCE AND EL MUNDO EN ESPANOL (IN SPANISH FROM PARIS), IT SERVED 250 PAPERS IN 53 COUNTRIES. IN 75, [CHURCH COMMITTEE] TOLD FWF WAS ESTABLISHED BY CIA TO PLACE RIGHT-WING ARTICLES IN NEWSPAPERS AROUND WORLD. FWF HEADED BY BRIAN CROZIER - WHEN CLOSED IN 75, HE MOVED ITS EXTENSIVE LIBRARY TO A REGISTERED CHARITY HE HAD SET UP 5 YEARS EARLIER - INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT. INSTITUTE ESTABLISHED "IN DEFENCE OF FREE INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES AGAINST TOTALITARIAN ENCROACHMENTS...SUBVERSION, ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE SOCIETY, IN THE UNIVERSITIES, PARLIAMENT, GVT AND OTHER FIELDS." INSTITUTE HAD EXCELLENT NET OF CONTACTS IN WHITEHALL, POLICE, INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: Penrose, B. & Courtiour, R. (1978). THE PENCOURT FILE. NY: Harpers & Row, Publishers. 155-57 source code: PEF

111-ciabase_21634.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRIAN CROZIER SERVED AS AN ADVISOR TO MARGARET THATCHER ON USSR SUBVERSION IN THE U.K. AND WORLDWIDE. WITH RESOURCES OF THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT AT HIS DISPOSAL AND UNDER AEGIS OF THE SHIELD COMMITTEE, PRODUCED SOME 20 PAPERS ON VARIOUS ASPECTS OF SUBVERSION THAT GIVEN TO MARGARET THATCHER. TWO RESEARCHERS OF PAPERS WERE PETER SHIPLEY AND DOUGLAS EDEN.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 127-130 source code: FA

111-ciabase_21635.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1977-1985** BRIAN CROZIER WHO HAD EARLIER BEEN SPONSORED BY CIA, FORMED PRIVATE OPS/INTEL/POLICY ORGANIZATION CALLED "THE 61." MEMBERS INCLUDED 3 BRITISH, 4 AMERICANS, AND ONE GERMAN. BRITS INCLUDED AN UNNAMED BANKER AND NICOLAS ELLIOT, GERMAN WAS MEMBER OF THE BUNDESTAG. AMERICANS WERE 2 CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS AND GENERAL VERNON WALTERS, RECENTLY RETIRED AS DDCI, AND A BUSINESSMAN. A FRENCHMAN, JEAN VIOLET, WAS ALSO ASSOCIATED WITH GROUP. ORG BEHOLDEN TO NO GVT BUT AT DISPOSAL OF GVTS FOR CERTAIN TASKS; I.E., TO PROVIDE RELIABLE INTEL THAT INTEL AGENCIES ENJOINED FROM DOING; AND, TO CONDUCT SECRET COUNTER-SUBVERSION OPS. THE 61 WAS INVOLVED IN VARIOUS DANGER-SPOTS IN LATE 70s, NOTABLY IN SOUTH AMERICA AND IRAN. VIOLET INSISTED CROZIER GO TO IRAN WHEN SHAH UNDER ATTACK - CROZIER MET WITH THE SHAH - WHO INSISTED CIA WOULD NOT LET HIS GVT FALL. CROZIER BROUGHT TENTATIVE DRAFTS OF LEAFLETS DESIGNED TO SOW DISCORD BETWEEN SHI'ITE FUNDAMENTALISTS AND COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY, BY DRAWING ATTENTION TO PERSECUTION OF MUSLIMS IN ISLAMIC REPUBLICS OF USSR. SHAH DECIDED HE NEEDED CROZIER'S SERVICES. TOP SAVAK REP CAME TO LONDON AND MET WITH ROBERT MOSS. OUTCOME A "CONFLICT STUDY," 11/78 "THE CAMPAIGN TO DESTABILIZE IRAN," BY MOSS. ACTION TOO LATE AS SHAH DRIVEN INTO EXILE.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 134-6,156-161 source code: FA

111-ciabase_21636.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1980-1982** "FORT MEADE, CHELTENHAM INTIMATELY TIED; OFFICERS EXCHANGE EAVESDROPPING DUTIES." ARTICLE RE PRIME, A TRANSLATOR OF RUSSIAN AS BRITAIN'S ELECTRONIC LISTENING POST WHO PROBABLY GAVE INFO TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/82 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21637.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, @80-98** IN 10/96, THE DEFENCE COUNCIL, OF THE MOD, PUBLISHED A "CONTRACT OF CONFIDENTIALITY" FOR MEMBERS OF THE SAS, THE SBS, AND SOME ROYAL AIR FORCE (RAF) PILOTS AND NAVIGATORS TO AGREE NOT TO DISCLOSE THEIR SPECIAL FORCES EXPERIENCES WITHOUT PERSONAL AUTHORIZATION FROM THE DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL FORCES -- DESPITE THE FACT THAT MEMBERS OF 22 SAS, AND, 21 SAS AND 23 SAS, ALREADY SIGN THE OFFICIAL SECRET ACT (OSA). CIVIL SERVANTS, WHO WORK CLOSELY WITH BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES, ARE ALREADY CONSIDERED TO HAVE AN "ENFORCEABLE DUTY OF CONFIDENTIALITY". UNDER OSA, IT IS A CRIMINAL OFFENCE TO PUBLISH CERTAIN TYPES OF INFO, BUT MOD LAWYERS HAVE HAD DIFFICULTY IN BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH COURTS PROVING THAT IT APPLIED TO THE PERSONAL EXPERIENCES OF EX-SAS TROOPERS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/14/98 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21638.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1984-1991** @ BRITISH GCHQ AND NSA ILLEGALLY ELECTRICALLY SURVEILLED EUROPEAN BANKING TRANSACTIONS TO MONITOR FUNDS OF NATIONAL UNION OF MINeworkERS DURING 84-85 STRIKE. CIA AND NSA CRACKED USSR BANKING CODES AND TIPPED OFF BRITISH INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21639.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined MI5 BUGGED LONDON HOTEL SUITE USED BY OLIVER NORTH, MANUCHER GHOBANIFAR AND FORMER NSC ADVISOR ROBERT MCFARLANE. FACT CONVEYED MCFARLANE'S SUCCESSOR, POINDEXTER IN 2/86 BY MI6 WHICH VAINLY SOUGHT AN EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21640.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1986-1992** MI6 AGENT TESTIFIED HEAD OF MATRIX CHURCHILL GAVE BRITISH INTEL DETAILED PICTURE OF IRAQ'S EFFORTS TO

ACQUIRE NEW TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/92 A39-40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21641.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1990-1996** FIRED MI6 OFFICER THREATENS TO NAME NAMES IF HE IS NOT REINSTATED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21642.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1990-1998** SHAYLER TRIES TO USE INTERNET TO PUBLISH EXPLOSIVE ACCOUNT OF MI5. SHAYLER, 32, WAS DETAINED IN A PARIS FOLLOWING FEARS THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO USE INTERNET TO PUBLISH AN EXPLOSIVE ACCOUNT OF MI5. ALLASON, A WRITER ON ESPIONAGE, WHO HAS BEEN COLLABORATING ON A BOOK ABOUT SOVIET SPIES WITH A FORMER KGB OFFICER, SAID SHAYLER WAS A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. "IT IS VITAL THAT A SERVICE LIKE MI5 IS ABLE TO GAIN THE CONFIDENCE OF THE PEOPLE IT DEALS WITH BY ITS REPUTATION FOR ABSOLUTE INTEGRITY AND SECRECY." "IMAGINE WHAT SORT OF MESSAGE IS SENT TO THE PUBLIC AND OTHER MI5 OFFICERS IF DAVID SHAYLER WERE ABLE TO MAKE THESE REVELATIONS WITH IMPUNITY? YOU CANNOT HAVE A SITUATION WHERE AN OFFICER MAY GO TO THE MEDIA AT ANY MOMENT." ALLASON, WHO PUBLISHES UNDER THE PSEUDONYM NIGEL WEST, SAID: "DETAILS COULD HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED WHICH WOULD IMPLICATE AN AGENT WORKING AT THE HEART OF AN EXTREME POLITICAL ORGANIZATION."
[HTTP://WWW.ITN.CO.UK:80/BITAIN/BRIT19980803/080304.HTM](http://www.itn.co.uk:80/britain/brit19980803/080304.htm)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21643.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined MI5 MAN TESTIFIES BRITISH KNEW OF IRAQI ARMS PLANS. THIS IN TRIAL OF 3 FORMER OFFICIALS OF MACHINE TOOL COMPANY MATRIX CHURCHILL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21644.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined NEW TESTS, GUIDELINES AND CONFERENCES ON EXPLOSIVES DETECTION FROM RECENT "TECHNOLOGY AND TERRORISM" CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER IN D.C. AND RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF CONFLICT AND TERRORISM RUN BY PROFESSOR PAUL WILKINSON. IN MID SEPTEMBER, ISRAELI NATIONAL POLICE SPONSORED A "FOURTH INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON ANALYSIS AND DETECTION OF EXPLOSIVES," NEAR JERUSALEM. PARTICIPANTS FROM FBI, SCOTLAND YARD, FRANCE, CANADA, JAPAN AND TAIWAN DISCUSSED WAYS OF TAGGING PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21645.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined P.M. MAJOR ORDERED INQUIRY RE GVT MINISTERS CONSPIRING TO BREAK SELF-IMPOSED EMBARGO ON ARMS SHIPMENTS TO IRAQ JUST WEEKS BEFORE GULF WAR STARTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/11/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21646.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined POLICE ARRESTED A JOURNALIST - BEN HAMILTON - WHO HELPED RESEARCH A CONTROVERSIAL DOCUMENTARY THAT ALLEGES POLICE FORCES IN N. IRELAND WORKED IN COLLUSION WITH LOYALIST DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30.92 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21647.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined STELLA REMINGTON APPOINTED NEW HEAD OF MI5 AS BRITISH SPIES SEEK MEANINGFUL WORK AFTER END OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21648.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1993-1996** OPERATION GRAPPLE: BRITISH ARMED FORCES IN UNITED NATIONS PROTECTION FORCE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 25-6 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21649.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRITAIN'S MI5 ENDED 84 YEARS OF SECRECY WHEN IT PUBLISHED A BOOKLET ON ITS OPS AND ITS HEAD, STELLA RIMINGTON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/17/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21650.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined DRAFT LEGISLATION FORMALLY RECOGNIZING MI6 EXPECTED TO BECOME LAW IN 93. MAJOR OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED SIS IN 5/92, NAMING ITS CHIEF, SIR COLIN MCCOLL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21651.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined MI5 AND MI6 GO PUBLIC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21652.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined SIR DICK GOLDSMITH WHITE WHO SERVED AS HEAD OF BRITAIN'S MI5 AND SIS DIED AT AGE 86.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 7 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_21653.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined TORY MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT AND INTEL SPECIALIST RUPERT ALLISON AKA NIGEL WEST SAYS VAUXHALL CROSS BLDG FOISTED ON MI6.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21654.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined HACKER BLOWS SPY SERVICES' COVER FROM BRITISH NEWSPAPER THE INDEPENDENT BY TIM KELSEY TELEPHONE DIRECTORIES FOR MI5 AND MI6 AND GVT'S TOP-SECRET EAVESDROPPING CENTER, GCHQ AT CHELTENHAM, AMONG MOST SENSITIVE NUMBERS DISCLOSED IN THE HUGE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL TAKEN BY HACKER FROM BRITISH TELECOM COMPUTER. HACKER ALSO FOUND INFORMATION ON SECRET UNITED STATES MILITARY LISTENING POSTS IN ENGLAND. EMAIL 11/24/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21655.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined ALLEGATIONS MADE BY FORMER BRITISH DIPLOMAT ANDREW BALFOUR AGAINST MI6 WILL BE HEARD IN SECRET.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21656.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined THREE HARD DISKS CONTAINING DETAILS OF COOPERATION BETWEEN UK AND CIA ON AN INVESTIGATION INTO A SUSPECTED MURDER OF A BRITON IN THE U.S., WERE SOLD FOR 85 POUNDS AT A PUBLIC AUCTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/2/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21657.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHOM RUSSIA ACCUSED OF SPYING HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING A REPORT THAT RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL MIGHT HAVE FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF THE IRA. RUSSIA ARRESTED THE BUREAUCRAT WHO SUPPLIED INFO ON THE IRA TO THE BRITISH MI6, AND CHARGED HIM WITH TREASON. RUSSIA'S FEDERAL SECURITY BUREAU, THE SUCCESSOR TO THE KGB, ANNOUNCED ITS AGENTS ARRESTED AND CHARGED A GVT EMPLOYEE -- AN UNIDENTIFIED RUSSIAN -- WHO CONFESSED TO PASSING SECRET INFO TO BRITISH AGENTS. RUSSIA THREATENED TO EXPEL NINE BRITISH DIPLOMATS, BUT BRITAIN THREATENED TO RETALIATE. AN UNIDENTIFIED COLONEL IN THE FSB SAID THE ARRESTED RUSSIAN OFFICIAL "CONFIRMED THAT THE IRA HAD BEEN SUPPLIED WITH ARMS AND BEEN OFFERED STOLEN RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL." THE COLONEL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING MI6 AGENTS HAD OFFERED LARGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY TO KREMLIN OFFICIALS TO TRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE IRA WAS INVOLVED WITH THE RUSSIAN MAFIA. THREE OR FOUR IRA MEMBERS WENT TO RUSSIA EARLY THIS YEAR -- BEFORE THE IRA ENDED ITS CEASE-FIRE -- AND WERE INTRODUCED TO MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN MAFIA WHO OFFERED TO SUPPLY ARMS FROM STOCKPILES AROUND THE COUNTRY. THE COLONEL SAID "WE DON'T KNOW WHERE THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IS. WE ARE NOT SURE IF THE MAFIA STILL HAS IT OR IF IT HAS BEEN SMUGGLED OUT." THE FSB ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT AN OFFICIAL ESTONIAN PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION HAD SUPPLIED WEAPONS TO THE IRA, AND THAT A GROUP OF SMUGGLERS WAS ARRESTED WITH ESTONIAN FIREARMS BROUGHT FOR CRIMINALS AND MILITANTS IN RUSSIA. A SIBERIAN SCIENTIST WAS DETAINED FOR HOLDING MATERIALS THAT COULD BE USED IN NUCLEAR ARMS PRODUCTION. APN 5/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21658.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined BRITISH INTEL CUTS SCOPE OF OPS. LONDON, MARCH 29 (ITAR-TASS) BRITISH EXTERNAL INTEL (MI-6) HAS CUT DOWN BY TWO THIRDS SCOPE OF OPS AGAINST RUSSIA AND OTHER CIS COUNTRIES AFTER END OF "COLD WAR." ELECTRONIC INTEL CENTRE AT CHELTENHAM HAS CUT ITS ACTIVITIES BY 50 PER CENT, SAYS THE FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE FOR SECURITY AND INTEL OF PARLIAMENT. DOCUMENT STRESSES, END OF "COLD WAR" HAS BROUGHT ABOUT "IMPORTANT AND UNPRECEDENTED" CHANGES IN WORK OF ALL BRITISH INTEL. REPORT DEVOTES MUCH ATTENTION TO PARTICIPATION OF THESE SERVICES IN COLLECTION OF INFO ON IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY (IRA), WHICH RESUMED ITS TERRORISTIC ATTACKS ON CIVILIAN TARGETS IN LONDON EARLY LAST FEBRUARY. COMMITTEE EXERCISES CONTROL OVER COUNTRY'S INTEL SERVICES, COLLECTS AND ANALYSES STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL INFO COMING IN FROM THEM. EMAIL WILDEROVE(at)AOL.COM 3/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21659.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined COMMONS SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE (SIC) CRITICIZED IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT THE US IC FOR TAKING SO LONG TO DEAL WITH AMES AND WARNED THAT RUSSIAN SPYING WAS ON THE RISE. SIC ALSO SAID RUSSIAN INTEL INCREASINGLY AIMED AT INDUSTRIAL TARGETS. SIC SAID THAT MI6 HAS CUT-BACK ITS OPS IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION BY TWO THIRDS. MP KING SAID THAT MI5 PLANS TO KEEP HALF OF ITS OPS BUDGET DIRECTED AGAINST IRISH TERRORISM. REUTER 3/28/96; MONITOR 3/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21660.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined A FORMER MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S TOP MI5 WAS ARRESTED IN FRANCE. DAVID SHAYLER FACES CHARGES UNDER BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. HE HAD SOUGHT TO EMBARRASS HIS FORMER BOSSES WITH CLAIMS OF MI5 BUNGLING. SHAYLER HAD BEEN PLANNING TO POST HIS DISCLOSURES ON THE INTERNET. HTTP://WWW.SHAYLER.COM/ REUTERS 8/1/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21661.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined RICHARD TOMLINSON, JAILED SIX MONTHS LAST YEAR FOR TRYING TO PUBLISH A BOOK ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES WITH MI6, WAS DELIGHTED FRANCE REFUSED TO EXTRADITE DAVID SHAYLER, THE FORMER MI5 AGENT, TO THE UK. DECISION HAD "SET IN MOTION AN UNSTOPPABLE MOMENTUM TOWARDS REAL REFORM OF THE INTEL SERVICES." UNDER A UK COURT RULING THE BRITISH MEDIA IS NOT ALLOWED TO PUBLISH PHOTOS OF TOMLINSON. TOMLINSON, FROM SWITZERLAND, SAID HE AND SHAYLER HAD BEEN DRIVEN TO GO PUBLIC ABOUT WRONGDOING BY MI5 AND MI6 BECAUSE THE PRESENT FRAMEWORK FOR WAS INADEQUATE. WORK OF THE INTEL SERVICES IS OVERSEEN BY MPS ON THE INTEL AND SECURITY COMMITTEE (ISC). TOMLINSON SAID THAT ISC WAS TOOTHLESS. "THERE WOULD NEVER BE A NEED FOR PEOPLE TO GO PUBLIC IF THERE WERE PROPER INTERNAL COMPLAINT MECHANISMS AND IF MI5 AND MI6 WERE PROPERLY ACCOUNTABLE TO THE ISC." LACK OF ACCOUNTABILITY GAVE INTEL SERVICES A DANGEROUS DEGREE OF FREEDOM. ISC CHAIRMAN TOM KING, SAID TOMLINSON, WAS "JUST PLUM WRONG." FORMER TORY DEFENCE SECRETARY SAID ISC REGULARLY SUMMONED HEADS OF INTEL SERVICES AND CROSS-EXAMINED THEM. BBC NEWS 11/19/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21662.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, undefined ROGUE MI5 AGENT, DAVID SHAYLER, WILL BE SUED FOR THE "SALE" OF 62 DOCS TO THE "MAIL ON SUNDAY" IN 1996** , INCLUDING 30 ORIGINAL REPORTS, SOME OF WHICH WERE CLASSIFIED "TOP SECRET" AND CONTAINED INFO WHICH MAY HAVE COMPROMISED SEVERAL MI5 INFORMANTS ON SINN FEIN AND THE IRA. ONE DOCUMENT WAS A 135-PAGE DETAILED ACCOUNT OF AN INVESTIGATION CARRIED OUT BY MI5 AND OTHER BRITISH INTEL (MI6 AND GCHQ) "ON LINKS BETWEEN IRA AND LIBYA BETWEEN 1971 AND 1996". PER THE HEAD OF MI5 T BRANCH -- IN CHARGE OF ANTI-IRA OPS -- REPORT IDENTIFIES A NUMBER OF "IRREPLACEABLE" PEOPLE WHO "COMMUNICATE PRICELESS INFO" TO BRITISH AND EUROPEAN INTEL. THE HOME OFFICE TO SEEK A WORLDWIDE INJUNCTION AGAINST SHAYLER TO PREVENT HIM FROM PROFITING FROM HIS BRIEF CAREER IN COUNTER- ESPIONAGE ON THE GROUNDS OF "BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY" BECAUSE HE SOLD INFO DESPITE SIGNING TWO CONFIDENTIALITY CONTRACTS UNDER THE 1989 OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/11/99 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21663.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, AFGHANISTAN 1980-1998** BRITISH ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL AIR SERVICE (SAS) FROM WRITING UNDERMINED. BOOKS DESCRIBE WORK WITH CIA. CIA HIRED SAS IN EARLY 1980S TO TRAIN AFGHAN MUJAHIDEEN IN GUERRILLA WAR AT "BOOT CAMPS" IN ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND, PER SPECIAL FORCES INSTRUCTOR, KEN CONNOR, A FORMER MEMBER OF 22 SAS. IN HIS BOOK, "GHOST FORCE", CONNOR CLAIMS THE THREE-WEEK TRAINING PROGRAM WAS TRANSFERRED TO BRITAIN AFTER THE USSR DESTROYED CIA CAMPS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN, IN 1982. THE SECRET INTEL SERVICE (SIS OR MI6) AND THE MOD HELPED. CONNOR CLAIMS SAS INSTRUCTORS "RESIGNED" WHICH ALLOWED THE GVT TO DENY OFFICIAL BRITISH INVOLVEMENT. ANOTHER FORMER SAS INSTRUCTOR, GAZ HUNTER, IN HIS BOOK, "THE SHOOTING GALLERY", CLAIMS MI6 AND SAS SUPPORTED THE REBEL LEADER AHMAD MASSOUD. WITH CIA, SAS SUPPLIED MASSOUD'S FIGHTERS WITH SURFACE-TO-AIR STINGERS, HIND D ATTACK HELICOPTERS AND ANTONOV AN-26 TRANSPORT PLANES. THESE ACCOUNTS BEGAN WHEN FORMER SAS O/C, GENERAL SIR PETER DE LA BILLIERE, THE SENIOR BRITISH COMMANDER DURING THE 1991 GULF WAR, PUBLISHED A BOOK CALLED "STORM COMMAND", WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE MOD. HE GAVE DETAILS OF SAS AND ROYAL MARINES SPECIAL BOAT SQUAD (SBS) OPS BEHIND IRAQI LINES, INCLUDING FAILURE OF AN EIGHT-MAN SCUD-HUNTING SAS PATROL, CODENAMED BRAVO TWO ZERO. TWO MEMBERS OF THE BADLY-EQUIPPED PATROL, FORMER SAS SERGEANT ANDY MCNAB AND SAS CORPORAL CHRIS RYAN (ASSUMED NAMES) SUBSEQUENTLY PUBLISHED THEIR BEST-SELLING ACCOUNTS OF THE ILL- FATED OP, WITHOUT PRIOR PERMISSION FROM THE MOD. IN A 1996 MOD "WHITE PAPER" THE MINISTRY STATES "ALL APPROPRIATE LEGAL OPTIONS" WOULD BE CONSIDERED TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF MATERIAL WHICH COULD COMPROMISE SAS AND SBS TACTICS. THE MOD ALSO FEARED THE BOOKS WOULD REVEAL TOP SECRET OPS, IN NORTHERN IRELAND, THE MIDDLE EAST, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA (AGAINST THE MEXICAN AND COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS) AND IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/14/98 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21664.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ARGENTINA, FALKLANDS, undefined SIGINT BENEFITED FROM ITS LIAISON WITH NSA. NSA PASSED NUMEROUS INTERCEPTS FROM ITS STATIONS AROUND SOUTH ATLANTIC TO GCHQ. COOPERATION HELPED ENGLAND CONSTRUCT ENTIRE ARGENTINE ORDER-OF-BATTLE ON FALKLANDS. DUE TO HIGH SECURITY CLASSIFICATION INFO NEVER PASSED TO TASK FORCE COMMANDERS - SIMILAR TO WHAT HAPPENED AT KHE SANH IN VIETNAM. FALKLANDS RESIDENT DURING 73-DAY WAR, SIDNEY SILVEY, WAS THE "PHANTOM VOICE." AN AMATEUR RADIO OPERATOR HE PASSED INFO TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. SILVEY ALSO INTERCEPTED, TAPE RECORDED AND REBROADCAST ARGENTINE TACTICAL COMMUNICATIONS - CONFUSING ARGENTINE COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21665.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, USSR, undefined FORMER MI5 OFFICER PETER WRIGHT 4/27/95. HE LEFT BEHIND AN UNFINISHED BOOK, WHICH CONTAINS REVELATIONS ABOUT SOVIET PENETRATIONS INTO THE BRITISH ESTABLISHMENT. REUTER 4/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21666.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, USSR, undefined FORMER MI5 OFFICER PETER WRIGHT 4/27/95. HE LEFT BEHIND AN UNFINISHED BOOK, WHICH CONTAINS REVELATIONS ABOUT SOVIET PENETRATIONS OF THE BRITISH ESTABLISHMENT. REUTER 4/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21667.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CAMBODIA, 1989-1991** FILM MAKERS PILGER AND MUNRO WHO REPORTED BRITISH SPECIAL AIR SERVICES TRG CAMBODIAN GUERRILLAS CHARGED WITH VIOLATION OF OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. CHARGES DROPPED AND BRITISH GVT ADMITTED TRG ANTI-GVT CAMBODIAN FORCES BUT NOT KHMER ROUGE. "VOLUNTEERS" FORM SAS RESERVE FORCES UNDER DIRECTION OF MI6 STILL CONDUCTING TRG.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21668.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CANADA, USSR, CANADA, 1987-1989** CANADA'S SPHINX TEAM INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS IN MOSCOW. OP A SUCCESS. CANADA PROVIDING U.S AND ENGLAND COMMO FROM KGB AND GRU COMMUNICATIONS, GVT COMMUNICATIONS, POLICE ANYTHING THAT MATTERED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 251 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_21669.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CHILE, 1983-1991** GEN PINOCHET BROKE OFF A 10-YEAR-OLD LIAISON WITH SIS AKA MI6, BECAUSE BRIT INTEL OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SEE HIM DURING HIS UNOFFICIAL VISIT IN MAY. SPY AGENCIES UNDER PINOCHET'S CONTROL RCVD \$500 MILLION IN SECRET AID FROM ENGLAND SINCE 83, NEARLY HALF'S OF CHILE'S INTEL BUDGET. U.S. INTEL SAID PINOCHET REGIME PROVIDED SIS VALUABLE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SECRETS RE ARGENTINA. PINOCHET MAINTAINS CONTROL OF CHILE'S FOREIGN INTEL BY BUILDING UP MILITARY INTEL. CIVILIAN NATIONAL INFO CENTRAL (CNI), CONTROLLED EARLIER BY PINOCHET DISBANDED IN 89. AYLWIN GVT TO SET UP NEW SERVICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/91 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21670.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1959 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CIRCA 1953-1959** PROBLEMS CAUSED IN LIAISON RELATIONSHIP BY PHILBY ET AL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 149-159 source code: AG

111-ciabase_21671.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. ACCORDING MILES COPELAND IT IS PRIMARY DUTY BRITISH STATION CHIEF PERSUADE CIA COLLEAGUE JOIN HIM IN JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN COOPERATION WHICH HE SUPPLIES BRAINS AND CIA MONEY.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 296 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_21672.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. MI5 BUGGED PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE AT 10 DOWNING ST UNDER ASSUMPTION HE A COMMUNIST. NW 8/15/77 P31

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21673.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. OFF BOUNDS FOR RECRUITMENTS ARE INTEL OFFICERS ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES. CIA EXCHANGES LARGE VOLUME OF INTEL WITH BRITISH INTEL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 187 source code: COI

111-ciabase_21674.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. OFFICERS OF MI5, MI6 AND CIA PLOTTED AGAINST WILSON FOR 15 YEARS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 234 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21675.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. THE BRITISH INTEL SERVICE MI5 AND THE CIA ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD WILSON. DETAILS REVEALED IN THE BOOK, "THE WILSON PLOT," BY BRITISH JOURNALIST DAVID LEIGH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89, P185-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21676.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. UNDER DCI BUSH SIGNED AGREEMENT WITH BRITISH THAT U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WOULD PROVIDE THEM WITH IMPORTANT ELEMENTS SATELLITE SURVEILLANCE OF USSR AND OTHER PARTS WORLD.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 628 source code: AG

111-ciabase_21677.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, 3/undefined WHOLESAL PROGRAM OF INTEL COOPERATION AGREED TO AT 3 DAY CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 12 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21678.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1963 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1948-1963** THE BRITISH PROPAGANDA DEPT (PWE) THE POLITICAL WARFARE EXECUTIVE AIMED AT GERMANY DURING WWII WAS RESURRECTED BY ATTLEE AND RENAMED THE INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPT. (IRD). ORG RECRUITED SOVIET EMIGRES TO COMPOSE ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE. LATER THE CIA PROVIDED MOST OF IRD FUNDING FOR THIS PSYWAR. CLUSTERS OF BRITISH AND US FRONT ORGS--MAGAZINES, INSTITUTES, STUDENT AND LABOR ORGS--SPRANG UP. THE BBC ACCEPTED BATCHES OF IRD MATERIAL. IRD PLANTED ANTI-COMMUNIST TRACTS ON JOURNALISTS. IT RESURRECTED THE SECRET SERVICE WAR-TIME NEWS AGENCY BRITANOVA AS THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY (ANA) BASED IN CAIRO, AND SUBSIDIZED BY REUTERS AND THE OBSERVER FOREIGN NEWS SERVICE. PUBLISHERS GIVEN GRANTS TO BRING OUT BOOKS ON ANTI-COMMUNIST THEMES. MIDDLE EAST NEWSPAPER EDITORS WERE BRIBED TO PRINT IRD MATERIAL. CIRCULATED TO LABOR, SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST "DIGESTS" OF PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 8 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21679.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ALBANIA, undefined ALL AGENT OPS INTO ALBANIA WERE CONDUCTED JOINTLY BY CIA AND MI6. INITIAL CORP OF AGENTS FROM THE BODYGUARD OF THE EXILED KING ZOG. MANY LOSSES OF TEAMS AND ONE SNATCH OP FIRED UPON.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 92 source code: UND

111-ciabase_21680.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CIA, undefined JAMES ANGLETON MADE A SPECIAL FLIGHT TO LONDON AND TOLD MI5 PRIME MINISTER WILSON WAS A SOVIET AGENT. WRIGHT WROTE: "IN 68-69** ANGLETON APPROACHED JONES OF MI5 AND SAID HE HAD INFO WHICH POINTED VERY STRONGLY TO WILSON AS BEING A SOVIET AGENT."

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 156 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21681.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined LIAISON WITH CIA AND JOINT COUNTERESPIONAGE SECTION OF MI5 AND MI6 MAINTAINED VIA CIA OFFICER WHO HAD PASS TO ENTER AS HE PLEASSED. SECTION HAD ABOUT 150 AGENTS IN BRITAIN AND ALL OVER WORLD. SECTION HAD 30 OFFICERS, MANY SECONDED FROM MI6. JOINTLY HEADED BY MI5 AND MI6.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 242 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21682.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, COLOMBIA, undefined BRITISH HAVE PUSHED ISRAEL OUT OF SECURITY TRAINING IN COLOMBIA. BRITAIN WILL BEGIN TRAINING COLOMBIAN INTEL IN COMBATTING "VIOLENCE" AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. POLICE TYPE TRAINING OUTLINED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/4/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21683.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, CUBA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE CIA'S ENDLESS WAR AGAINST CUBA: A SECRET-SERVICE THRILLER WITHOUT ACTORS (PART 1)." FORMER CUBAN DIPLOMAT FLORENTINO AZPILLAGA LOMBARD (WITH CIA AND MI5 CONVOY) SHADOWED JUNIOR-GRADE CUBAN DIPLOMAT IN LONDON ENGLAND TO TRY AND FORCE HIM TO DEFECT. HE, MEDINA PERES, SHOT AT AND WOUNDED HIS TORMENTOR.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 5 source code: TS

111-ciabase_21684.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1990-1993** MI6 HELPED REORGANIZE CZECH INTEL SERVICE IN 1990. MI6 ALSO OFFERED SPECIALIST TRAINING FOR PRESIDENT VACLEV HAVEL'S PERSONAL BODYGUARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21685.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, DETAILS OPS OF THE INFO RESEARCH DEPT OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE. IT ESTABLISHED TO CONDUCT AN IDEOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST STALINISM TO PRODUCE AN EVER-INCREASING FLOW OF UNATTRIBUTED ANALYTICAL PAPERS.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 5-6 source code: FA

111-ciabase_21686.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, EUROPE, undefined PROPOSAL BY EUROPEAN COMMUNITY COMMISSION TO INTRODUCE BRITISH-STYLE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/14/92 1-3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21687.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FALKLANDS, 1982-1983** IN FALKLANDS WAR LIMITATIONS OF SIGINT AND IMINT FORCED GROUND COMMANDERS TO RELY HEAVILY ON HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT). FORTUNATELY, THE TASK FORCE WAS WELL-ORGANIZED TO SUPPORT. ACCOMPANYING FLEET WERE APPROXIMATELY 200 MEN FROM THE ARMY'S SPECIAL AIR SERVICE (SAS) AND ROYAL MARINE BOAT SQUADRON (SBS). THEY PROVIDED BOTH STRATEGIC AND LONG-RANGE

RECONNAISSANCE. FIRST MISSION INSERTED 4-MAN TEAMS A MONTH BEFORE OPERATION SUTTON, THE ACTUAL LANDING. THEY ALSO SET UP OBSERVATION POSTS ALL OVER EAST FALKLAND ISLAND. DURING AND AFTER OP THEY REVERTED TO THEIR MORE SPECIALIZED UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE MISSION. SAS AND SBS ALMOST DESTROYED ARGENTINA'S ENTIRE FLEET OF GROUND SUPPORT AIRCRAFT AND HELICOPTERS IN THE FALKLANDS. EVIDENCE SUGGESTS BRITISH INSERTED AT LEAST ONE SAS TEAM ONTO ARGENTINE MAINLAND.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41-42 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21688.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FALKLANDS, ARGENTINE, undefined LACK OF IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT) HINDERED BRITISH GROUND OPS. IN LAST STAGES WAR U.S. SHIFTED SATELLITE COVERAGE BUT IMINT MARGINAL THEN DUE TO OVERCAST WEATHER. AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE NOT MUCH BETTER. U.S. AIR FORCE SR71 OF MINIMAL VALUE. HELICOPTERS AND HARRIERS PROVIDE SOME TACTICAL INTEL. HARRIERS ON 3 OCCASIONS FLEW ASSESSMENT MISSIONS OVER AIRFIELD BUT IMAGERY ANALYSTS FOOLED BY FAKE CRATERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41 source code: MI

111-ciabase_21689.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, BRITISH AGENT DETAINED IN FRANCE SAID BRITISH INTEL WAS INCOMPETENT. AT BRITAIN'S REQUEST, FRANCE DETAINED A BRITISH INTEL OFFICER, AFTER THE OFFICER CLAIMED TO HAVE EVIDENCE THAT HIS FORMER BOSSES IN BRITAIN'S MI5 SECURITY SERVICE WERE INCOMPETENT AND BREAKING LAWS. DAVID SHAYLER, A FORMER MEMBER OF BRITAIN'S MI5, WAS ARRESTED IN PARIS AND IS AWAITING EXTRADITION TO BRITAIN. HE MADE CLAIMS TO THE BRITISH MEDIA THAT MI5 DID EVERYTHING FROM PLANNING ASSASSINATIONS TO SPYING ON ITS OWN GOVT OFFICIALS. THE FORMER OFFICER CLAIMED THREE IRA BOMBINGS COULD HAVE BEEN PREVENTED IF HIS FORMER SECRET SERVICE BOSSES HAD BEEN MORE EFFICIENT. THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID IT COULD NOT GIVE FURTHER DETAILS BECAUSE OF A GOVT INJUNCTION. SHAYLER FACES CHARGES UNDER BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. BEFORE BEING ARRESTED SHAYLER THREATENED TO PUBLISH HIS OWN WHISTLEBLOWER WEB SITE ON THE INTERNET. SHAYLER CLAIMED THAT MI5 WAS TIPPED OFF TO A BOMB ATTACK IN 1994 ON THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN LONDON IN WHICH 13 PEOPLE WERE WOUNDED, BUT THAT IT DID NOTHING. CBS WORLDWIDE 8/3/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21690.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, CIRCA 1948-1950** BY AGREEMENT NO OPC OR OSO OPS IN ANY PART OF THE ENGLISH EMPIRE. WITH FRANCE THERE NO SUCH LIMITING AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67 source code: UND

111-ciabase_21691.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, GERMANY, 1990-1997** THREE BND OFFICIALS ARE FACING TRIAL IN MUNICH FOR SELLING TOP-SECRET MATERIAL TO ROSALYN SHARPE CHIEF OF THE BRITISH MI6 BERLIN. IN 1991, THE GERMAN BND AND THE AMERICAN DIA IN BERLIN, JOINTLY WORKED OUT OF A HOUSE AT FOEHRENWEG 19-21 IN THE DAHLEM SECTION OF BERLIN. THE AMERICANS, RUSSIAN LINGUISTS CODE-NAMED "HORTENSIE II" BY THE BND, WORKED OUT OF THE CELLAR AND FIRST FLOOR, AND ABOUT 30 BND OFFICERS, IDENTIFIED AS "12 YA," OCCUPIED THE 2ND FLOOR AND ATTIC. BOTH BRITISH AND FRENCH (BND CODE NAMED "FARN" UND "WICKE" RESPECTIVELY) WERE SUPPOSED TO BE RECIPIENTS OF SOME OF THE INFO. JOINT GERMAN-AMERICAN MISSION WAS TO OBTAIN SECRET DOCUMENTS AND HARDWARE FROM THE SOVIET ARMY MILITARY LEAVING EAST GERMANY. AMONG THE ITEMS FROM SOVIET OFFICERS WERE ON-BOARD COMPUTER FROM A MIG-29, A FRIEND-FOE IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM FOR A MI-24 FIGHTER HELICOPTER, ENCODING MACHINES, AND MILITARY PLANS FROM MOSCOW. OP APPARENTLY ENDED IN 1995. DER SPIEGEL 12/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21692.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, GERMANY, RUSSIA, 1993-1996** CHIEF OF GERMAN BND, KONRAD PORZNER, RESIGNED WHEN ORDERED TO FIRE TWO COUNTERINTEL OFFICIALS. THREE AGENTS ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLING \$700,000 FOR RECRUITING SPIES IN RUSSIAN MILITARY. TRIO ASSISTED DIA AND BRITISH INTEL IN BUYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIAN TROOPS AT BASES IN EAST GERMANY. EQUIPMENT WAS TANK AND FIGHTER AIRCRAFT PARTS AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC MATERIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/96 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21693.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAN, 1952-1953** C.M. WOODHOUSE MI6's STATION CHIEF IN TEHRAN TRIED TO CONVINCE CIA TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH BY EMPHASIZING THE COMMUNIST THREAT. (AINF 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21694.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAN, undefined IRAN, undefined ENGLAND AND U.S. WORKED TOGETHER TO OVERTHROW MOSADDEGH IN PROJECT AJAX. MI6 TURNED OVER ITS ASSETS TO CIA.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 272 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_21695.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAN, undefined GEORGE K. YOUNG, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF MI6, DIED 5/9/90. IN undefined HE WITH CIA HELPED OVERTHROW P.M. MOSSADEGH. IN undefined YOUNG INVOLVED IN OP STRAGGLE, WHICH INTER ALIA, TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT NASSER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 523/90 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21696.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1985-1994** BOOK, "THE WAR AGAINST THE JEWS," BY LOFTUS AND AARONS, RE LESLIE ASPIN, FORMER MI6 AND CIA AGENT WAS "PROBABLY ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AGENTS," BRITAIN EVER HAD. ASPIN DIED IN 89 AT AGE 48. IN INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER'S 89 REPORT IT TRACED ASPIN WHEN HE ACTED AGAINST PROVISIONAL IRA AND WAS AN UNOFFICIAL AGENT OF MI6. ORDERED BY MI6 TO KILL ANOTHER MI6 CONTACT, HE REFUSED AND WAS FIRED. TWO YEARS LATER HE TURNED UP WORKING FOR CIA IN ANGOLA AND CENTRAL AMERICA. MAJOR MYSTERY - WAS HE TIED TO OLIVER NORTH?

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/17/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21697.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAQ, 1987-1992** 3 BUSINESSMEN ACCUSED OF AIDING IRAQ'S ARMS BUILDUP ACQUITTED AFTER IT ADMITTED BRITISH OFFICIALS KNEW EQUIPMENT WAS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. BRITISH AND U.S. INTEL AGENCIES SHARE INFO, AND U.S. CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, SHOW U.S. HAD EVIDENCE MATRIX INVOLVED IN EXPORTS LONG BEFORE U.S. AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES TOOK ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21698.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAQ, 1989-1991** PRESIDENT HAS URGED IRAQI INSURGENTS. FROM SAUDI ARABIA, RADIO FREE IRAQ URGED IRAQIS, SPECIFICALLY THE KURDS, TO RISE AGAINST SADDAM. SAUDIS PAID FOR STATION, BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THEM SAY CIA HELPED TO SUPPLY THE TRANSMITTERS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT AND TO RECRUIT BROADCASTERS. BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES WORKED WITH THE KURDS TO FOMENT AN UPRISING. "WE DIDN'T SEND HIT TEAMS AGAINST SADDAM BECAUSE WE DIDN'T THINK THEY WOULD SUCCEED. BUT WE CERTAINLY TARGETTED ANYWHERE WE THOUGHT HE MIGHT BE." LIST INCLUDED EVERY LEADERSHIP BUNKER THE TARGETERS COULD FIND, INCLUDING ONE DISASTROUS ATTACK THAT KILLED MORE THAN 400 CIVILIANS IN A BUNKER NEAR BAGDAD. "WE BOMBED IT THAT NIGHT BECAUSE WE THOUGHT SADDAM WAS SLEEPING THERE."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/29/91 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21699.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined IRAQ SENTENCES BRITISH ENGINEER DOUGLAS BRAND TO LIFE FOR SPYING.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991.

Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 270 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21700.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined REPORT PUBLISHED, "EXPORTS TO IRAQ: PROJECT BABYLON AND LONG RANGE GUNS." SUPERGUN REPORT. (HMSO, LONDON).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21701.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRAQ, undefined PAUL HENDERSON, FORMER CHIEF OF MATRIX CHURCHILL, IRAQI-OWNED BRITISH MACHINE-TOOL FIRM AT CENTER OF IRAQ-ARMS SALES SCANDAL. HIS JUST RELEASED AUTOBIOGRAPHYIS "AN UNLIKELY SPY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21702.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRELAND, 1987-1992** BRIAN NELSON SENIOR INTEL OFFICER FOR PROTESTANT HIT SQUADS COMPILED HIT LISTS ON SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF THE IRA. SAME TIME NELSON PAID BY BRITISH MILITARY INTEL TO REPORT ON HIT SQUADS AND TARGETS. PLAN TO SAVE POTENTIAL VICTIM'S LIVES. IN SEVERAL CASES ARMY HANDLERS GAVE HIM INFO ON TARGETS WHILE FAILING TO PASS ON WARNINGS TO POLICE THAT MIGHT HAVE PREVENTED THE KILLINGS. NELSON SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON IN A PLEA-BARGAIN TO AVOID TRIAL THAT COULD HAVE BEEN EMBARRASSING TO ARMY. TWO LONG-HELD SUSPICIONS: ALLEGED COLLUSION BETWEEN MEMBERS OF ARMY AND POLICE FORCE AND PROTESTANT PARAMILITARY GROUPS, AND A HEATED RIVALRY BETWEEN ARMY AND POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/92 A1,32,33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21703.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRELAND, 1991-1998** RAY SEITZ, AMBASSADOR FROM 1991 TO 1994, REVEALS IN HIS MEMOIRS - THAT RELATIONS BECAME SO BAD THAT LONDON STOPPED PASSING INTEL TO THE WHITE HOUSE "BECAUSE IT OFTEN SEEMED TO FIND ITS WAY BACK TO THE IRA". SEITZ ALSO LAUNCHES A DEVASTATING ATTACK ON JEAN KENNEDY SMITH, WHO WAS US AMBASSADOR TO DUBLIN. BRITISH OFFICIALS LEARNED THAT SOME WITHIN WHITE HOUSE WERE SO KEEN TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR FRIENDSHIP WITH SINN FEIN THAT THEY WERE COMMUNICATING SECRETS GLEANED BY MI6 AND MI5 - SOME OF WHICH COULD HAVE ENDANGERED THE SAFETY OF SECURITY OFFICERS. ELECTRONIC TELEGRAPH 1/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21704.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRELAND, undefined HELICOPTER CRASH OF 6/2/94 COST 29 LIVES, INCLUDING 25 SENIOR INTEL PEOPLE - DESCRIBED AS CATASTROPHIC FOR BRITISH OPS AGAINST IRA IN N. IRELAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/2/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21705.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, ISRAEL, IRAN. MI-6

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:28; 8:29. MOSSAD 7:30-1; SAVAK 7:30-1 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21706.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, LIBYA, 1990-1999** FORMER MI5 SPY DAVID SHAYLER - WHO SPARKED A SENSATION WITH CLAIMS OF AN ALLEGED PLOT BY BRITISH INTEL TO KILL LIBYA'S GADDAFI - WARNS HE TO RELEASE FURTHER SECRETS ON THE INTERNET. SHAYLER, WHO NOW LIVES IN PARIS, USED AN INTERVIEW

WITH CHANNEL 5 NEWS TO SIGNAL THE UK GOVT WAS LIVING ON BORROWED TIME BEFORE MORE SECRETS EMERGED. HE SPARKED A MEDIA FRENZY WHEN HE CLAIMED MI6 PLOTTED TO ASSASSINATE GADDAFI AND BUNGLING IN MI5 LED TO THE 1994 ISRAELI EMBASSY BOMBING IN LONDON. ATTEMPTS TO EXTRADITE HIM TO STAND TRIAL IN THE UK FOR BREAKING THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT FAILED. HE HAS ACCUSED MI5 OF BEING A BLOATED BUREAUCRACY RIDDLED WITH RED TAPE AND ILLEGAL PLOTS. FRANCE IS NOW ADOPTIVE HOME FOR SHAYLER AND GIRLFRIEND ANNIE MACHON, HERSELF A FORMER INTELLIGENCE AGENT. HE SAID: "I'VE ALWAYS INTENDED TO GET THESE THINGS INTO THE PUBLIC DOMAIN IN SOME WAY." ITN ONLINE BRITAIN'S LEADING MULTI MEDIA NEWS SITE 8/30/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21707.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, NEW ZEALAND, 1990-1998** A NEW ZEALAND-BORN BRITISH SPY WHO WAS JAILED LAST YEAR FOR ATTEMPTING TO PUBLISH A BOOK EXPOSING THE MI6 AGENCY WAS ONE OF TWO FORMER BRITISH AGENTS ARRESTED IN PARIS. FORMER SPY RICHARD TOMLINSON, HAS DUAL BRITISH-NEW ZEALAND CITIZENSHIP. TOMLINSON, THE WAIKATO-BORN SON OF A BRITISH FARM ADVISER, EARNED AN AERONAUTICAL DEGREE AT CAMBRIDGE BEFORE BEING RECRUITED BY MI6 IN 1992. HE WORKED IN BOSNIA AND RUSSIA. HE WAS JAILED LAST YEAR AFTER HE SENT THE SYNOPSIS OF A BOOK ABOUT THE SERVICE TO A SYDNEY PUBLISHER. OTHER AGENT ARRESTED IN PARIS WAS DAVID SHAYLER, A FORMER OFFICER WITH MI5, BRITAIN'S INTERNAL SPYING AGENCY. HE WAS DETAINED BY FRENCH AUTHORITIES WITHIN HOURS OF THREATENING TO REVEAL A BRITISH PLOT TO BLOW UP LIBYAN LEADER COLONEL MUAMMAR GADDAFI. NZPA, CHRISTCHURCH PRESS 8/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21708.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, NORTHERN IRELAND. ENGLISH AND U.S. INTEL JOINED UP TO MONITOR ACTIVITY IN NORTHERN IRELAND. EXTREMELY SOPHISTICATED LISTENING DEVICES COVER N. IRELAND AND THE NEUTRAL IRISH REPUBLIC. DETAILS OF CONFLICT BETWEEN MI5 AND MI6 OVER JURISDICTION IN THOSE AREAS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 189 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_21709.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, POLAND, undefined** IN 47 CAPTAIN MICHAEL SULLIVAN, HEAD OF BRITISH SIS IN POLAND, WAS CONTACTED BY A LT. COL. JOZEF SWIATLO OF POLISH SECRET POLICE, CONTROLLED BY BERIA AND SPIED ON POLISH LEADERS. SWIATLO WANTED TO DEFECT AND THE BRITISH WERE NOT INTERESTED AND PASSED THE OFFER TO CIA. AT THE TIME CIA HAD NO AGENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE. THIS AN INCREDIBLE PIECE OF LUCK. AN AMERICAN NOEL FIELD WAS A FRIEND OF SWIATLO'S PERSONAL ENEMY, JAKUB BERMAN. DULLES IMPOSED HIS CONCEPT, AND SWIATLO WAS INSTRUCTED TO CONTINUE DOING THE WORK FOR HIS POLISH AND SOVIET MASTERS: FIND SPIES, AND U.S. AGENTS, TROTSKYISTS EVERYWHERE -- PROVE THAT TITOISM WAS RAMPANT IN ALL OF EASTERN EUROPE. HE WAS TO TELL BERIA THAT NOEL FIELD WAS MOST IMPORTANT AMERICAN INTEL MAN IN WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPE...WHO BENT ON THE DESTRUCTION OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE. SWIATLO DID THIS. DULLES HAD CONFIRMATORY BITS OF INFO DROPPED EVERYWHERE. IN PRAGUE FIELD WAS PICKED UP BY THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE. THE RAW MATERIAL PASSED TO STALIN, VIA SWIATLO AND BERIA, LED TO THE PHYSICAL OR POLITICAL LIQUIDATION OF SCORES OF LEADING COMMUNISTS, ESPECIALLY IN HUNGARY, BULGARIA, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. OF FOURTEEN ACCUSED AT THE SLANSKY TRIAL, ELEVEN WERE EXECUTED. ALL OF THEM WERE LOCAL COMMUNISTS. THEY WERE WELL EQUIPPED TO BUILD A BRIDGE TO THE WEST. SWIATLO WAS LIFTED OUT OF POLAND TWO DAYS BEFORE BERIA WAS EXECUTED. NOEL FIELD AND HIS WIFE, NORA, WERE ARRESTED AND FREED IN 11/54. EACH WAS PAID \$40,000 COMPENSATION FOR THE YEARS IN JAIL. NOEL'S BROTHER HERMANN, WAS RELEASED AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME AND PAID \$40,000. IT WAS CLAIMED THAT STALIN'S PARANOIA WAS SO GREAT THAT HE DID NOT NEED THIS OUTSIDE HELP. WILFRED BURCHETT, AT THE BARRICADES, (1981) 148-150

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21710.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, POLAND, USSR, EASTERN EUROPE, 1949-1953** EARLY BRITISH OPS RECRUITED EXILES IN DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS IN BRITISH ZONE IN GERMANY AND TOOK THEM TO BRITAIN FOR TRAINING. BOATS LANDED AGENTS ALONG BALTIC COAST. ONCE ASHORE AGENTS BURIED THEIR RADIOS AND WEAPONS AND TRIED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH LOCAL ANTI-SOVIET GROUPS. THE RAF DROPPED BRITISH-CONTROLLED AGENT NETS INTO POLAND AND UKRAINE, INCLUDING MEMBERS OF FIERCELY NATIONALIST WHITE RUSSIAN ORG, NTS. CIA RECRUITED LITHUANIANS, ESTONIANS, WHITE RUSSIANS, UKRAINIANS AND SOME ARMENIANS FOR A SERIES OF DROPS THAT WENT ON UNTIL 53. IT HAD US AIR FORCE GROUND SUPPORT BUT RAN ITS OWN TWO PLANES. UKRAINIAN AIM TO SUPPORT 40,000 MAN RESISTANCE GROUP AROUND CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS. UNTIL WIPED OUT BY RED ARMY THE CIA SUPPLIED THEM FOOD AND WEAPONS. SECOND CIA OP, USING POOL OF EMIGRES, DEFECTORS AND DESERTERS FROM RED ARMY, BEGAN IN 48. AGENTS TRAINED IN RADIO AND CODES, GIVEN FORGED IDENTITIES AND DROPPED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE USSR TO LOOK FOR PREPARATIONS FOR WAR. OPS WENT WRONG - PHILBY BETRAYED SOME - PHILBY WROTE "IN ORDER TO AVOID DUPLICATIONS, THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS EXCHANGED PRECISE INFO ABOUT TIMING AND COORDINATES OF OPS." EXCHANGES CONDUCTED THRU PHILBY AS THE LIAISON OFFICER WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 161-3 source code: MS

111-ciabase_21711.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. REQUESTED S. AFRICA CONTINUE TO MONITOR USSR AND CUBAN ACTIVITY IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE AND SOVIET SUBS IN THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE. THEY ASKED TO PROVIDE INFO ON USSR ACTIVITY SOUTH OF THE SAHARA AND SUPPORT FOR THE SOUTHWEST AFRICAN PEOPLES' ORG. (SWAPO) IN NAMIBIA. S.AFRICA ASKED THAT ENGLAND AND U.S. RELAY INTERCEPTED INFO RE GVTS OF MOZAMBIQUE, ANGOLA, BOTSWANA, ZAMBIA, MILITARY ACTS SOUTH OF THE SAHARA, AND INFO ON MOVEMENTS OF ANC-AFFILIATED PERSONS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 188 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_21712.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR. PETER WRIGHT OF MI5, IN HIS ATTEMPT TO REINTERPRET TRUTH, DISCOVERED NEW "EVIDENCE" THAT PUT BONES ON FLESH OF GOLITSYN'S THEORY. "A NUMBER OF REASONS...MADE ME BELIEVE THAT PENKOVSKIY HAD TO BE A DECEPTION OP OF WHICH GOLITSYN HAD LEARNED IN 59."

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 99 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21713.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1939-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1939-1991** RETIRED BRITISH CIVIL SERVANT ADMITTED HE WAS "THE FIFTH MAN" IN AN INFAMOUS SPY RING FOR USSR. JOHN CAIRNCROSS, 78, INTERVIEWED AT HIS HOME IN FRANCE. OTHERS WERE KIM PHILBY, DONALD MACLEAN, GUY BURGESS AND ANTHONY BLUNT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/23/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21714.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1949-1965 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1949-1965** EXILE NATIONAL LABOR UNION (NTS) TRICKED BRITISH INTEL INTO SUPPORTING ORG. BRITISH FIGURED THEY DEALING WITH MASSIVE ARMY. CIA ALSO BEGAN TO WORK WITH NTS. USSR CAPTURED NUMBER OF NTS AGENTS DISPATCHED TO RUSSIA: YAKUT, KUDRYAVTSEV, PISHCHIKOV, REMOUGA, MAKOV, LAKHNO, NOVIKOV, ETC. IN FEB 66 ALLIED SERVICES MET IN LONDON TO DISCUSS FUTURE OF NTS - BRITISH DECIDED TO TERMINATE THEIR PART OF OP. CIA PUT ENTIRE NTS ON ITS PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 104-5 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_21715.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1950-1995** JOHN CAIRNCROSS, IDENTIFIED AS THE SO-CALLED "FIFTH MAN" IN THE INFAMOUS CAMBRIDGE RING OF SPIES FOR THE SOVIET UNION, HAS DIED SIX MONTHS AFTER RETURNING TO ENGLAND FROM SELF-IMPOSED EXILE. HE WAS 82. CAIRNCROSS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED BY MANY, INCLUDING A TOP SOVIET DEFECTOR, AS THE FIFTH MAN IN A SPY RING OF DISAFFECTED MEMBERS OF UPPER CLASSES WHO FED INFO TO THE SOVIETS FROM POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY IN GVT. KNOWN MEMBERS OF THE RING -- KIM PHILBY, SIR ANTHONY BLUNT, GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN -- ARE ALL DEAD. EXCLUDING BLUNT, WHOSE ROLE WAS NOT REVEALED UNTIL WELL AFTER THE OTHERS, EACH MEMBER FLED TO THE USSR IN THE 1950S AND 1960S. CAIRNCROSS, WHO WORKED FOR THE FOREIGN OFFICE, TREASURY AND OTHER GVT DEPARTMENTS, ADMITTED PASSING INFO TO MOSCOW DURING WORLD WAR II TO HELP SOVIET FORCES FIGHT THE NAZIS, BUT HE ALWAYS DENIED HE WAS A TRAITOR. IN HIS MEMOIRS, "AGENT FOR THE DURATION," WHICH WERE SCHEDULED TO BE PUBLISHED EARLY NEXT YEAR, CAIRNCROSS ARGUED THAT HIS WORK FOR MOSCOW NEVER HARMED ANY BRITISH INTEREST, ACCORDING TO THE BOOK'S EDITOR, RUPERT ALLASON. ALLASON, A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT WRITES ABOUT ESPIONAGE UNDER THE NAME NIGEL WEST. MEMOIRS WERE FINISHED AND THEY WERE INTENDED FOR PUBLICATION IN MARCH. ALLASON SAID CAIRNCROSS DID NOT SEE HIMSELF AS PART OF THE CAMBRIDGE SPY RING. THE RUSSIANS REGARDED HIM AS ONE OF THEIR RING OF FIVE BECAUSE OF THE QUALITY OF HIS INFO, BUT HE SAW HIMSELF AS COMPLETELY SEPARATE FROM BURGESS, BLUNT, PHILBY AND MACLEAN. CAIRNCROSS WAS "ALLOWED TO RESIGN" AND LEAVE THE COUNTRY IN THE EARLY 1950S, AFTER A SERIES OF NOTES FROM CAIRNCROSS TO BURGESS WERE FOUND BY COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OFFICERS. CAIRNCROSS LIVED IN CANADA, ITALY AND FRANCE. UPI 10/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21716.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, undefined ON 8/24/58 PM MACMILLAN APPROVED USE OF BRITISH PILOTS FOR U-2 FLIGHTS OVER USSR.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 37 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_21717.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1960-1994** TIMES NEWSPAPERS EXECUTIVES MAY HAVE CAUSE TO REGRET THE DECISION TO PURCHASE THE SERIAL-RIGHTS TO THE MEMOIRS OF KGB DEFECTOR, OLEG GORDIEVSKY. THE SECOND EXTRACT FROM HIS FORTHCOMING BOOK WAS GREETED WITH DERISION AND CONTEMPT, AND A WRIT OF LIBEL THAT MAY UNDERMINE THE CREDIBILITY OF GORDIEVSKY'S "RECOLLECTIONS." ON 19 FEBRUARY, THE SUNDAY TIMES AND THE NEWS OF THE WORLD CLAIMED THAT MICHAEL FOOT, FORMER LABOUR PARTY LEADER FROM 1981 TO 1983, WAS A "KGB AGENT OF INFLUENCE." REPORT ALLEGED THAT MR. FOOT WAS "CULTIVATED" BY THE SOVIETS IN THE 1960S WHEN HE WAS AN MP AND ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE CAMPAIGN FOR NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT (CND). MR. FOOT ALSO ACCEPTED SMALL SUMS FROM SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS FOR THE SOCIALIST PUBLICATION, TRIBUNE, WHICH HE EDITED. THE SUNDAY TIMES' MAIN RIVAL, THE OBSERVER CARRIED A DETAILED DENIAL BY MR. FOOT AND A REPORT FROM MOSCOW BY FOOT'S ALLEGED KGB HANDLERS, MIKHAIL LYUBIMOV (STATIONED IN LONDON FROM 1961 TO 1965) AND VICTOR KUBEYKIN (LONDON 1971 TO 1975). BOTH DENIED THAT THE LABOUR MP WAS AN "AGENT OF INFLUENCE." MR. LYUBIMOV, WHO BECAME HEAD OF THE KGB'S "BRITISH DESK" IN THE 1970S AND WAS REGARDED BY COLLEAGUES AS "THE CENTER'S LEADING BRITISH EXPERT," SAID HE WOULD HAVE LIKED TO HAVE RECRUITED MR. FOOT, BUT WAS UNSUCCESSFUL. HE ADDED, "I'M SURE I GAVE HIM NO MONEY..."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 46 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21718.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1962-1991** IN LAST 29 YEARS, SINCE 62, NOT ONE DEFECTOR FROM USSR INTEL HAS GIVEN BRITISH OR U.S. ANY INFO SUPPORTING THEORIES THAT MITCHELL OR HOLLIS WAS A KGB AGENT, THAT GAITSKELL WAS MURDERED, THAT WILSON WAS A KGB ASSET OR THAT PENKOVSKIY WAS A PLANT [FAVORITE THEORIES OF EITHER PETER WRIGHT AND/OR ANGLETON].

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 100 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21719.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, undefined D.G. MI5, SIR MARTIN FURNIVAL JONES, VISITED LANGLEY HQS AND JACK FIELDHOUSE, CHIEF OF BRITISH DESK. JONES TOLD DCI HELMS HE HAD PERSONALLY INTERROGATED GRAHAM MITCHELL AND THERE WAS NOT A SHRED OF EVIDENCE AGAINST HIM [THAT MITCHELL WAS A KGB AGENT]. ASKED HELMS TO PLACE THIS MATER IN OFFICIAL CIA RECORDS. ANGLETON NEVER DISTRIBUTED MEMO.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 101 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21720.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1974-1994 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, 1974-1994** ALDRICH AMES GAVE USSR IDENTITY OF SENIOR KGB OFFICER IN MOSCOW WHO WAS A BRITISH MOLE - OLEG GORDIEVSKY. OLEG, DEPUTY CHIEF KGB IN LONDON SPIED FOR MI-6 FOR 11 YEARS. BRITISH DID NOT TELL CIA THE IDENTITY OF ITS AGENT BUT THE CIA FIGURED IT OUT BASED ON INFO MI-6 SHARED WITH CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/10/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21721.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, undefined OLEG GORDIEVSKY, FORMER KGB AND MI6 DOUBLE AGENT WILL TESTIFY IN JUNE AGAINST FORMER GEC MARCONI EMPLOYEE MICHAEL SMITH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21722.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, USSR, BOOK EDITED BY ROY GODSON, NEW YORK: PERGAMON-BRASSEY'S (1988)**). "COMPARING FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE, THE U.S., U.K., USSR AND THE THIRD WORLD." "HIGHLY RECOMMENDED." MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 52

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21723.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, USSR, RUSSIA - KREMLIN VIEW OF CAMBRIDGE SPY RING. YURI MODIN, KGB'S PRIZE "HANDLER" OF FIVE BRITISH CAMBRIDGE MOLES, HAS DECIDED TO TELL HIS STORY IN MY FIVE CAMBRIDGE FRIENDS - PHILBY, BURGESS, MACLEAN, BLUNT, AND CAIRNCROSS (KNOPF, 282 PP.). HE ADDS NEW DETAILS TO HOW AMERICAN CODEBREAKER MEREDITH GARDNER DISCOVERED SOVIET AGENT "VENONA" WAS MACLEAN NOT LONG BEFORE "KIM" PHILBY BEFRIENDED GARDNER TO KEEP KGB POSTED ON MOLE HUNT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/95 61 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21724.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined DCI DEUTCH VISITED ETHIOPIA IN MID APRIL 96. HE MET WITH PM MELES ZENAWI AND SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND OTHER TRANSNATIONAL THREATS. IWR 4/26/96; REUTER 4/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21725.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, ISRAEL, SUDAN, 1979-1981** MOSSAD ASKED CIA TO HELP LIBERATE ETHIOPIA'S JEWS. WITH REAGAN ADM, MILITARY AND INTEL TIES BETWEEN U.S. AND ISRAEL AT THEIR STRONGEST. MOSSAD AND CIA ESTABLISHED DUMMY CORPORATION NAMED NAVCO, WHICH LEASED LAND BY RED SEA IN SUDAN, "A HOLIDAY VILLAGE FOR UNDERSEA DIVERS." ISRAELI FROGMEN RECEIVED ETHIOPIAN JEWS AND SENT THEM TO ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 240 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_21726.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1955** CIA CO-OPERATED WITH AND COORDINATED INTEL SERVICES OF ENTIRE CAPITALIST WORLD. ITS TENTACLES, LIKE THOSE OF KGB, STRETCH TO ALMOST EVERY IMPORTANT NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND INSTITUTION, THROUGH STUDENT UNIONS, PUBLISHING HOUSES, REFUGEE ORGANIZATIONS, TRADE UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES AND OF COURSE EMBASSIES AND MILITARY AND ECONOMIC MISSIONS. 50,000 MEN AND WOMEN ARE THOUGHT TO BE EMPLOYED IN ITS VARIOUS INTEL SERVICES AND BUDGET IS ABOUT 4 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. (SOVIET FIGURES ARE ESTIMATED TO BE EVEN HIGHER).

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 17 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21727.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined LONDON-BASED STATEWATCH HAS PUBLISHED "A HANDBOOK ON THE EUROPEAN STATE" RE DEVELOPMENT OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY POLICE AND INTEL STRUCTURES. TONY BUNYAN'S CHAPTER "TREVI, EUROPOL AND THE NEW EUROPEAN STATE," GIVES DETAILED INFO OF POLICE AND INTEL DEVELOPMENTS IN INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION BETWEEN 12 EC STATES SINCE undefined HISTORY OF TRAVI GROUP OF PARTICULAR INTEREST - SET UP IN 76 BY EC 12 STATES TO COUNTER TERRORISM AND COORDINATE POLICING IN EC. DISCUSSION OF VARIOUS GROUPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21728.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ITALY, 1950-1990** BLOWING UP OF A VEHICLE LED TO DISCOVERY OF A SECRET SOCIETY FOUNDED IN EARLY 50S CODE-NAMED GLADIO--THE SWORD. SIMILAR GROUPS EXISTED IN GREECE, FRANCE AND GERMANY. IF USSR INTERVENED FORMER (NAZI) SS MEN WERE TO ELIMINATE LEFTISTS (INCLUDING WILLY BRANDT). ACTIVITY EXTENDED TO NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SUCH AS SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND. ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MET IN BRUSSELS IN 11/90. (FORMER DCI) COLBY WHO WAS COS IN EMBASSY IN ROME, HAS JUST TOLD ITALIAN TV THAT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION OF 58 WAS "ONE OF MOST BEAUTIFUL ACHIEVEMENTS OF OUR ORGANIZATION." GROWING SUSPICION IN ITALY THAT GLADIATORS INVOLVED IN OTHER SINISTER ACTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/10/90 720-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21729.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1979 ENTRY: **FOREIGN SPY ACTIVITY FOUND RAMPANT IN U.S. CIRCA 1964-1979** INTEL AGENCIES 5 FOREIGN GVTS CONDUCTED SYSTEMATIC CAMPAIGNS INSIDE U.S. TO SPY ON, HARASS, AND PLAN ASSASSINATIONS OF THEIR OPPONENTS ACCORDING TO INFO GIVEN TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS. PRINCIPAL TARGET OF 4 COUNTRIES -- IRAN, PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND CHILE WAS AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION. METHODS RANGED FROM HIT TEAMS FROM IRAN AND CHILE TO MONITORING STUDENT POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS. ALL 4 HAD INTEL LIAISON AGREEMENTS WITH CIA AND THEY OPERATED FREELY. SAVAK HAD A COZY RELATIONSHIP WITH THE FBI. SENATE REPORT OF 1/79 BEFORE JUSTICE DEPT'S INDICTMENT OF CHILEAN INTEL OFFICIALS FOR ASSASSINATION OF ORLANDO LETELIER AND RONNIE MOFFIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/79 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21730.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. ANGLETON CLIMBED WALL OF FRENCH EMBASSY TO STEAL CODEBOOKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/7/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21731.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE. SINCE undefined FRENCH INTEL SERVICE KNOWN AS DIRECTION GERERALE DE SECURITE EXTERIEUR (DGSE). NAMED CHANGED TO SDECE. 154-170**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21732.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1950-1970** FRENCH INTEL BLEW UP THE RAINBOW WARRIOR IN NEW ZEALAND IN 85, KILLING A PHOTOGRAPHER. SHIP SUNK BY FRANCE'S EXTERNAL SERVICE, THE DIRECTION GENERALE DE LA SECURITE EXTERIEURE (DGSE) EARLIER CALLED THE SERVICE DE DOCUMENTATION EXTERIEURE ET DE COUTRE-ESPIONNAGE (SDECE) AKA "LA PISCENE." IT INVOLVED IN THE 50s AND 60s IN A SERIES OF MURDERS IN ALGERIA. ONE UNIT OF SDECE FUNCTIONED AS A HIT SQUAD. GOLITSIN WARNED FRENCH FBI - DIRECTION DE LA SURVEILLANCE DE TERRITOIRE (DST) THAT THEY HAD SOVIET MOLES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 106 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_21733.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1963 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1963** P.T. DE VOSJOLI, SDECE'S LIAISON OFFICER IN D.C. WITH CIA AND FBI FROM 51-63. HAD CLOSE CONTACT WITH ANGLETON. COW 120-1. ORDERED BY FRENCH TO SPY ON U.S. WALT ELDER, THEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO DCI JOHN MCCONE STATES BALDLY THAT DE VOSJOLI WAS PAID BY CIA. HE WAS RECRUITED AND WORKED FOR US. IT WAS A CI STAFF OP RUN BY ANGLETON. COW 127. ANGLETON BOASTED HE HAD CLIMBED OVER A WALL TO GET INTO [FRENCH] EMBASSY TO PHOTOGRAPH DOCUMENTS. ANGLETON AIDE SCOTTY MILER SAYS PHILIPPE DE VOSJOLI OPENED DOOR OF EMBASSY. ANGLETON WENT IN TO GET FRENCH CODE BOOKS. ANOTHER MEMBER OF ANGLETON'S STAFF, CLARE PETTY, SAID AN FBI BLACK-BAG TEAM WENT ALONG IN CASE IT NECESSARY TO BREAK INTO EMBASSY SAFES. MINOX CAMERAS USED TO PHOTO PAPERS. CODE INFO PASSED TO NSA.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 129 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21734.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1963 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1963** PHILIPPE THYRAUD DE VOSJOLI, SDECE'S LIAISON OFFICER IN D.C. FROM 51 UNTIL HE RESIGNED IN 63. HE CLOSE TO JAMES ANGLETON. DE VOSJOLI ORDERED TO SPY ON THE U.S. AND RESIGNED. HIS STORY BECAME BASIS FOR NOVEL BY LEON URIS "TOPAZ."

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 110-111 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_21735.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1964 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1964** PHILIPPE THYRAUD DE VOSJOLIE, HEAD OF FRENCH SDECE IN D.C. FOR 12 YEARS. HE LIAISON BETWEEN CIA AND SDECE BEGINNING IN 51. HIS CODE-NAME WAS LAMIA. CIA APPARENTLY RECRUITED HIM.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 223 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21736.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE**, undefined **CIA AND FRENCH RG (POLITICAL INTEL POLICE) COORDINATED INTEL OPS AROUND 1958** AGAINST FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY (PCF), INCLUDING ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF PCF HQ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/18/88 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21737.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1963, 1960-1970 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1960-1970** PHILIPPE DE VOSJOLI FROM 1960-1963 WAS THE LIAISON BETWEEN SDECE, THE FRENCH INTEL SERVICE, AND THE CIA. HE DEFECTED TO THE CIA. HE DEFECTED BECAUSE OF THE USSR DEFECTOR GOLITSYN.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 65-66 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_21738.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined OVER CASE OF SDECE AGENT DE VOSJOLI AND HIS DISAPPEARANCE AND GOLITSYN'S ACCUSATIONS DE GAULLE LOST HIS PATIENCE WITH CIA AND ISSUED AN ORDER TERMINATING ALL JOINT OPS BETWEEN SDECE AND CIA. FOR NEXT THREE YEARS THE SERVICES REMAINED ESTRANGED. "SDECE TIES TO CIA JUST STOPPED IN 64." EXCEPT FOR GEORGES PAQUES, NOT A SINGLE GOLITSYN LEAD EVER MATURED INTO A SPY PROSECUTION - NOT ONE MEMBER OF SDECE EVER OFFICIALLY FOUND TO HAVE BEEN WORKING FOR KGB. COW 134. THE SAPPHIRE AFFAIR BECAME A LOOSE BASIS FOR BOOK BY LEON URIS, TOPAZ, PUBLISHED IN 67.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 134 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21739.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1985, 1981-1983 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1970-1985** MERCENARY BOB DENARD'S BOOK CONFIRMS THAT FRENCH MERCENARIES SERVED AS THE ARMED CLANDESTINE EXTENSION OF FRENCH INTEL. INTERVENTION IN CHAD IN 1981-1983 ALONG SIDE HISSENE HABRE'S FORCES WITH SUPPORT OF SOUTH AFRICAN MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21740.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH DIRECTION GENERALE DE LA SECURITE EXTERIEURE (DGSE) ONE OF MOST AGGRESSIVE INTEL SERVICES FOR ECONOMIC INTEL. FRENCH NET IN IBM, TEXAS INSTRUMENTS AND CORNING GLASS CORP. OTHER CASES LISTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21741.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1980-1982** FRENCH DST RAN HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL PENETRATION FO KGB FROM END OF 80 UNTIL HIS ARREST ON MURDER CHARGES 2 YEARS LATER. OP CODENAMED FAREWELL. GOI 100,146,163-6,195,202,204,228,231

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21742.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE**, undefined **"LE CANARD ENCHANIE" (173 RUE ST HONORE, 75001 PARIS)**. TWO ARTICLES RE A SECRET MEETING OF AN AMERICAN AND CUBAN DIPLOMAT WHO FOLLOWED BY FRENCH COUNTERESPIONAGE, THE DST. DST ILLEGALLY TURNED OVER THE EVIDENCE TO CIA INSTEAD OF FRENCH GVT. BOTH DIPLOMATS QUICKLY RETURNED TO THEIR COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. X 81 P2-3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_21743.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1988-1994** RELEASE OF FRENCH HOSTAGES IN LEBANON IN 88 ACHIEVED BY SECRET NON-GVT NETS. AFTER DELIVERY OF CARLOS TO FRANCE THAT INTERIOR MINISTRY ABLE TO TAKE CREDIT FOR OP. OP WAS DIRECTED BY FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE. BUT FRENCH DGSE FOREIGN INTEL AND VARIOUS BRITISH AND U.S. INTEL SERVICES WERE INVOLVED. IT VIGILANCE OF U. S. INTEL SERVICE IN MIDDLE EAST, AS WELL AS PRESSURE FROM U.S. AND GVTS OF HORN OF AFRICA THAT CREATED OPPORTUNITY FOR CARLOS' CAPTURE. SYRIA SACRIFICED CARLOS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH U.S. HE SENT TO LIBYA IN 11/91, AND KADAHFI DIDN'T WANT ANYTHING TO DO WITH HIM SO HE WENT TO JORDAN. UNDER U.S. PRESSURE HE MOVED TO SUDAN IN 93. AFRO-AMERICAN INTEL OFFICERS ABLE TO GET CLOSE TO HIM. INFO TO SDECE (NOW DGSE). SERVICE RELIED ON PALESTINIAN INTEL OFFICIALS. CASES OF AHMED JIBRIL AND ABU NIDAL DISCUSSED IN LENGTH BETWEEN BILL CLINTON AND HAFEZ EL-ASSAD IN 1/16/94. DAMASCUS APPARENTLY ORDERED ABU NIDAL TO LEAVE SYRIA LAST MARCH AND HE REPORTEDLY RETURNED TO LIBYA VIA SUDAN AND NOW LIVES NEAR TRIPOLI. JIBRIL WAS ASKED TO SEEK REFUGE IN IRAN WHERE HE LIVING FOR PAST THREE MONTHS. ASSAD ALSO ARRESTED SPECIAL FORCES GENERAL ALI HAIDAR WHO U.S. CLAIMS RAN MAJOR DRUG TRAFFICKING NET WITH TURKEY AND PROVIDED COVER FOR PRINTING COUNTERFEIT DOLLARS IN TRIPOLI, LEBANON RUN WITH IRANIAN HELP. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/8/94 1,5,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21744.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1992** FOR INFORMATION ON FRANCE/U.S. COOPERATION IN SATELLITE IMAGERY AND OTHER INFO, SEE CIABASE CATEGORY "RECONNAISSANCE." FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21745.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FBI AND CIA DISMANTLED FRENCH DGSE INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE NET THAT INFILTRATED IBM AND TEXAS INSTRUMENTS AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21746.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DST, FRANCE'S COUNTER - ESPIONAGE SERVICE IS ATTEMPTING TO CONVERT TO ECONOMIC INTEL. DETAILS OP PAST DST OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21747.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRANCE CIVILIAN INTEL SERVICES CHANGING. PLANS FOR A NEW INTER-MINISTERIAL ANTI-CORRUPTION SERVICE. ALSO CREATION OF A NEW ANTI-MAFIA SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21748.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH FINANCE MINISTER WILL TRY TO EXTEND TRACFIN (TRAITEMENT DU RENSEIGNEMENT ET ACTION CONTRE LES CIRCUITS FINANCIERS CLANDESTINS). MINISTER VIA THIS HOPES TO CREATE A REAL INTEL SERVICE WITH EXTENDED POWERS. CREATED 2 YEARS AGO, TRACFIN, IN PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBLE AGAINST DRUG MONEY LAUNDERING BUT NEW POWERS COULD ENABLE IT TO MOVE AGAINST ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21749.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** FOR LAST TWO YEARS, FRENCH DST COUNTERESPIONAGE HAS CONCENTRATED ON INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. "PRIME MINISTER'S INTEL SERVICE", SECRETARIAT GENERAL DE LA DEFENSE NATIONALE (SGDN), IS SERIOUSLY WORKING ON PROBLEM OF REGULATING WHO WILL TEACH ECONOMIC INTEL AND HOW IT WILL BE TAUGHT WHICH RUNS PARALLEL TO THE GBIA'S PREOCCUPATION WITH ETHICS OF ECONOMIC INTEL COLLECTION. SGDN'S EFFORT, IS NOT LIMITED TO FRANCE ALONE, AND PROBABLY IS BEING DEVELOPED THROUGHOUT EUROPE BY OTHER EU SERVICES. INDEED, A EUROPEAN

PROGRAM CALLED COMETT HAS BEEN ACTIVE SINCE AT LEAST THE FALL OF 1994 ORGANIZING INDUSTRIAL SECURITY SEMINARS BY HIGHLY- QUALIFIED PROFESSIONALS IN AN EFFORT TO "HARDEN" EUROPEAN COMPANIES AGAINST ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. THE RELAY IS BEING TAKEN UP BY SEVERAL PRIVATE OR SEMI-PRIVATE COMPANIES SUCH AS INFORAMA, INTELCO AND CERINISSIE INSTITUT WHICH ARE TRYING TO GET MESSAGE ACROSS TO SMALL AND MEDIUM-SIZED BUSINESSES. FOR EXAMPLE, EVEN THROUGH CERESSINNE INSTITUTE, IN THE FRAMEWORK OF COMETT, RECENTLY ORGANIZED AN "OFFENSIVE MANAGEMENT" SEMINAR GIVEN BY HIGH-LEVEL SPECIALIST JEAN-CLAUDE BAERT, WHO HAS EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE WITH MAJOR DEFENSE INDUSTRIES IN THIS AREA, SMALLER COMPANIES ARE RELUCTANT TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH PROGRAMS. IN U.S. UNOFFICIAL VENEER OF "PRIVATE" ECONOMIC INTEL IS WEARING THIN -- SO THIN THAT ROBERT KOHLER, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CIA OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING AND CURRENT EXECUTIVE VICE- PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF TRW AVIONICS AND SURVEILLANCE GROUP, REMARKED QUITE OPENLY ON, 9/22, THAT GVT SHOULD CONSIDER USING CIA FOR ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. ALTHOUGH KOHLER IS MAINLY CONCERNED WITH SELLING HIS EXPENSIVE SATELLITES TO THE PENTAGON, HIS STATEMENT WAS WIDELY COMMENTED. OFFICIALLY, THE FBI HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN DEVELOPING INDUSTRIAL COUNTERESPIONAGE AWARENESS THROUGH ITS DEVELOPMENT OF ESPIONAGE, COUNTER-INTEL AND COUNTER- TERRORISM AWARENESS (DECCA) PROGRAM WHICH NOW HAS A NEW BOSS, LARRY WATSON. DECCA IS PLANNING TO SET UP A FAX NETWORK TO WARN COMPANIES OF ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE THREATS, BUT APPARENTLY NEW REGULATIONS HAVE TO BE PREPARED. NEW REGULATIONS WILL ALLOW THE FBI TO CREATE SUCH COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS TO INFORM COMPANIES BEING TARGETED AND PROVIDE DEFENSE TIPS. ACCORDING TO "WASHINGTON TECHNOLOGY", THE NEW REGULATIONS WILL SUPPOSEDLY ALSO GIVE THE BUREAU THE RIGHT TO PROSECUTE TECHNOLOGY SPIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21750.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined PARIS AIR SHOW MARKED HIGH TIDE OF FRENCH-AMERICAN COOPERATION RE FRENCH SPOT SATELLITE PROGRAM FOR REAL-TIME INTEL REQUIRING A STATION - EAGLE VISION. SOME UNOFFICIAL COOPERATION IN FRENCH STEALTH TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21751.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined REORGANIZATION OF FRANCE'S COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENCY. OBJECTIVE OF NEW APPOINTMENTS IS CREATION OF AN AMERICAN-STYLE INTEL COMMUNITY IN WHICH INFORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN HIGH OFFICIALS IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21752.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, AFGHANISTAN, undefined BOOK BY DAVID ANDELMAN AND COUNT DE MARENCHES, "THE FOURTH WORLD WAR: DIPLOMACY AND ESPIONAGE IN THE AGE OF TERRORISM," REVIEWED BY BILL GERTZ. MARENCHES WAS CHIEF OF FRANCE'S INTEL SERVICE FROM 70-81** . BOOK CONTAINS A NUMBER OF EYE-OPENING REVELATIONS ABOUT ALLIED SPYING DURING COLD WAR. ONE PLAN CALLED FOR SHIPPING DRUGS TO PAKISTAN FOR COVERT DISTRIBUTION INSIDE AFGHANISTAN AMONG USSR TROOPS. OP CALLED OP MOSQUITO AND JOINT CIA AND FRENCH SCHEME ALMOST LAUNCHED. FRENCH PULLED OUT AFTER DCI CASEY COULD NOT GUARANTEE OP WOULD NOT BE LEAKED TO PRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/22/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21753.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, BERNARD GUILLET. IN RECENT FRANCE-U.S. SPY FLAP, DIPLOMAT BERNARD GUILLET HAD MANAGED TO KEEP HIS NAME OUT OF PRESS UNTIL NOW. U.S. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REFERRED TO HIM ONLY AS "THE FRENCH CONSUL IN HOUSTON CAUGHT RUMMAGING THROUGH TRASH OF A TEXAS INSTRUMENTS EMPLOYEE"

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21754.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, IRAQ, 1991-1996** FRANCE PULLS OUT OF OP PROVIDE COMFORT BUT NOT OP SOUTHERN WATCH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21755.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, IRAQ, undefined FRENCH MILITARY TO QUIT AIR PATROLS OVER N. IRAQ. IT WITHDRAWS FROM FIVE-YEAR-OLD AIR OP TO PROTECT KURDISH CIVILIANS - OP PROVIDE COMFORT - BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, TURKEY AND FRANCE. OP BASED AT INCIRLIK AIR BASE IN SOUTHERN TURKEY. DECISION DOES NOT AFFECT MILITARY PARTICIPATION IN THE OTHER NO-FLY ZONE OVER SOUTHERN IRAQ, MONITORED BY U.S., SAUDI ARABIA BRITISH AND FRENCH. (OP SOUTHERN WATCH).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21756.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, LAOS. LT. VANG PAO IN EARLY 50s JOINED A PROGRAM HEADED BY COL. ROGER TRINQUIER WHO WAS CONNECTED TO FRENCH INTEL SDECE - THE EQUIVALENT OF CIA.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 42 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_21757.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **FRANCE, NETHERLANDS, 1980-1992** PER PARLIAMENTARY REPORT, FRENCH BUSINESSMAN MICHAEL BOSIO WAS NOT A VICTIM OF A COVERT DRUGS AND WEAPONS OP BY CIA AND DEA IN EARLY 80s (AS REPORTED EARLIER IN INTEL NEWSLETTER).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21758.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1972-1982 ENTRY: **FRANCE, PER PIERRE MARION, FORMER CHIEF DGSE, SPYING ON U.S. CORPORATIONS IN FRANCE. FRANCE 1972-1982** HAD TEN YEAR EFFORT STEAL SECRETS FROM CORNING; IBM AND TEXAS INSTRUMENTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 17. MARION SAID FRANCE TRIED INFILTRATE U.S. COMPANIES BY PLANTING BUGS AND COPYING SECRET DOCS. DGSE IN EARLY 80s EST 20-MAN BRANCH TO GATHER SECRET TECHNOLOGIES, ETC OF COMPANIES WORLDWIDE. AIR FRANCE SEATS BUGGED TO PICK UP CONVERSATIONS. source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21759.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, RUSSIA, undefined FRANCE'S DST (COUNTER-ESPIONAGE) WILL OPEN A LIAISON OFFICE INSIDE FRENCH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21760.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, USSR. GOLITSYN ALSO CHARGED KGB HAD PENETRATED THE FIFTH REPUBLIC GIVING BIRTH TO SAPPHIRE INVESTIGATION. SDECE, THE CIA'S FRENCH COUNTERPART, HAD BEEN PENETRATED BY A KGB SPY RING OF 12 AGENTS CODENAMED SAPPHIRE, KGB AGENTS IN OTHER HIGH ECHELONS OF FRENCH GVT PER GOLITSYN. AL ULMER, CIA STATION CHIEF IN PARIS, TOOK A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO DE GAULLE ABOUT KGB PENETRATIONS IN FRANCE. ONLY ONE ARREST FROM GOLITSYN'S ACCUSATIONS - GEORGES PAQUES, DEPUTY PRESS OFFICER WORKING FOR NATO.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 119 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21761.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, USSR, ENGLAND, undefined ARTICLE BY LT. GEN. VERNON WALTERS. WALTERS ATTENDED FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE FOLLOWING CRASH OF U2 IN THE USSR. DE GAULLE ADVISED EISENHOWER NOT TO APOLOGIZE TO KHRUSHCHEV AS THE LATTER DEMANDED. KHRUSHCHEV READ A LONG STATEMENT AND DEMANDED AN APOLOGY FROM EISENHOWER OR HE WOULD NOT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. AS KHRUSHCHEV STORMED OUT OF MEETING DE GAULLE TOOK WALTERS AND EISENHOWER BY THE ELBOWS AND SAID "WHATEVER HAPPENS OR WHATEVER HE DOES, WE WILL BE WITH YOU TO THE END." EISENHOWER DID NOT APOLOGIZE AND THE CONFERENCE CANCELLED. WALTERS WONDERED WHY DE GAULLE LATER TOOK SUCH AN ANTI-AMERICAN STANCE RE NATO, ETC. IN WALTERS OPINION HE DID SO BECAUSE OF U.S. REFUSAL TO TAKE PREEMPTIVE MILITARY ACTION AGAINST CUBA - IF THE U.S. DID NOT DO IT THERE THEN IT WOULD NOT DEFEND EUROPE.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 125-7 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_21762.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **FREEMASONS, 1969-1970** IN 69 GELLI GIVEN TASK OF CEMENTING TOGETHER COMMUNITIES OF ITALIAN MASONRY. IN 70 HE WAS MADE RESPONSIBLE FOR MASONIC PUBLICATIONS. HE GIVEN THAT FUNCTION THAT HAD BEEN PEROGATIVE OF GRAND MASTER, NAMELY LIAISON WITH FOREIGN MASONIC ORG AND CIA.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 24 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_21763.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined THE U.S. HAD TRAINED ABOUT 12,000 FOREIGN POLICE OFFICERS AND MILITARY ADVISERS THRU VARIOUS U.S. AGENCIES. THOUSANDS OF FOREIGN POLICE WERE TRAINED IN THE SKILLS OF REPRESSION AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN D.C. UNTIL IT CLOSED IN 75. MANY OF THE GRADUATES WENT ON TO TRAINING PROGRAMS AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC., A CIA FRONT. BETWEEN 70-75** , THE U.S. SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS IN THE PANAMA CANAL - A COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING GROUND RUN BY THE U.S. ARMY GRADUATED OVER 12000 MILITARY POLICE. TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS AGAINST TRAINING SECRET POLICE, THE DEA TOOK UP THE SLACK. IN undefined DEA MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS VISITED 22 COUNTRIES TRAINING OVER 12,000 FOREIGN OFFICERS. DEA HIRED 53 CIA AGENTS TO DO THE TRAINING. CNSS STUDY 12/78 9-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21764.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: FULL DEFINITION OF VARIETY OF LIAISON OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 77 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_21765.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined COS WOODRUFF WAS KILLED WHILE RIDING WITH HEAD OF GEORGIA'S SECURITY SERVICE. DCI WOOLSEY WHO WAS IN MOSCOW FOR A WEEK OF TALKS WITH RUSSIAN INTEL CHIEF PRIMAKOV AND OTHER OFFICIALS ABOUT POTENTIAL COOPERATION IN FIGHTING ARMS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS, FLEW TO TBILSI TO PICK UP WOODRUFF'S BODY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21766.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined DESCRIPTION OF FRED WOODRUFF, KILLED IN GEORGIA. DEATH HIGHLIGHTED CIA'S DELICATE NEW BRIEF. SMALL CIA TEAMS HAVE VISITED SOME OF BREAK AWAY USSR REPUBLICS AS ADVISERS; STAFFERS FROM CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES HAVE RUN SEMINARS ON ESTABLISHING LEGISLATIVE OVERSIGHT OF NEW SPY AGENCIES. TIES WITH GEORGIA PARTICULARLY CLOSE. PRESIDENT SHEVARDNADZE, FORMER USSR FOREIGN MINISTER, A FRIEND OF FORMER SOS JAMES BAKER. DURING BUSH ADM CIA AND U.S. ARMY'S ELITE DELTA FORCE BROUGHT SEVERAL DOZEN GEORGIAN SECURITY OFFICERS TO U.S. FOR HOSTAGE-RESCUE AND OTHER TRAINING. WOODRUFF WORKED FOR 2 MONTHS AS CIA'S TBILISI STATION CHIEF POSING AS A STATE DEPT REGIONAL-AFFAIRS OFFICER. HE TO HELP GUGULADZE UPGRADE GEORGIAN INTEL SERVICE - AND TO MONITOR FACTIONAL STRUGGLE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/23/93 18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21767.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY 1947-1962** WHOLE GROUP NAZIS WORKING FOR CIA-SPONSORED GEHLEN ORG AS WELL AS FOR THE COMMUNISTS. ONE GROUP LED BY HEINZ FELFE INCLUDED HANS SOMMER, KARL SCHUETZ, WALTER VOLLMER, FRIEDRICH BUSCH. GEHLEN REJECTED CLAIMS OF COMMUNIST PENETRATION. GRG 139-140. CHAPTER ON HEINZ FELFE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 143-171 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21768.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. undefined BND RECRUITED STASI PERSONNEL FOR CIA. STASI AND CIA HARASSED DISSIDENTS IN GDR SAID INGRID KOPPE AFTER RETURNING FROM A TRIP TO U.S. WHERE SHE TALKED WITH FORMER CIA OFFICERS. SHE SHOCKED BY REPORTS CIA IS USING STASI RESOURCES AND FILES AND IS TRYING TO RECRUIT FORMER STASI PERSONNEL IN LIAISON WITH GERMAN SECRET SERVICES. GVT LEADERS ARE CALLING FOR PUNISHMENT OF STASI OFFICERS, BUT SECRETLY THE FEDERAL GVT IS ALLOWING SECURITY AUTHORITIES TO HIRE FORMER STASI OFFICERS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 33 source code: TS

111-ciabase_21769.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BND EMPLOYS SCIENTISTS TO EVALUATE INFO FROM U.S. SATELLITES - IT POSSIBLE TO PINPOINT POSITION OF EVEN THE SMALLEST MILITARY, AIRFORCE OR NAVAL UNIT OF WARSAW PACT.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 45 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21770.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BOOK, THE SERVICE: THE MEMOIRS OF GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21771.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. GEHLEN'S REPORTS AND ANALYSES SOMETIMES RETYPED ON CIA STATIONERY AND GIVEN TO PRES. TRUMAN WITHOUT AGENCY COMMENT. GEHLEN'S ORG SHAPED WHAT WE KNEW ABOUT THE SOVIETS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 54 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21772.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. IN GEHLEN ORG SPONSORED BY CIA A SOVIET DOUBLE AGENT PROVIDED THEM WITH ORGS NETS INSIDE EASTERN EUROPE AND LED TO ARREST OF ALMOST 100 SENIOR GEHLEN AGENTS, ETC.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 261 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21773.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. OTTO VON BOLSCHWING A NAZI SS OFFICER AFTER WWII WORKED FOR U.S. CIC AND LATER TRANSFERRED TO CIA FOR WORK IN GEHLEN ORG. A GROUP OF GERMAN INTEL OFFICERS BEING FINANCED BY CIA FOR COVERT OPS AND INTEL INSIDE SOVIET-HELD TERRITORY. CIA BROUGHT THE SS MAN TO THE U.S. IN undefined

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. xiii source code: BB

111-ciabase_21774.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. REINHARD GEHLEN APPROVED TO CONSTRUCT NEW ESPIONAGE ORG OF GERMAN EXPERTS ON USSR. GEHLEN PROVIDED U.S. ARMY INTEL AND LATER CIA MANY DIRE REPORTS TO JUSTIFY INCREASED U.S. MILITARY BUDGETS AND INTENSIFIED US/USSR HOSTILITIES. HE EXAGGERATED THE USSR THREAT IN EUROPE TO ENSURE FURTHER FUNDING HIS ORG.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 7 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21775.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. REINHARD GEHLEN, GERMANY'S WARTIME SOVIET EXPERT, WAS A KEY FIGURE IN FRANK WISNER'S PLANS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 315 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_21776.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. REINHARD GEHLEN, HITLER'S MOST SENIOR MILITARY OFFICER ON EAST FRONT BEGAN PLANNING SURRENDER TO U.S. AS EARLY AS undefined

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 40-51 source code: BB

111-ciabase_21777.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. U.S. FUNDS LAUNDERED THRU GEHLEN'S ORG UNDERWROTE CAREERS IN INTEL FOR NUMBER NAZI SS MEN.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. SEE PHOTO PGS source code: BB

111-ciabase_21778.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined BLUEPRINT FOR GERMAN-AMERICAN ANTI-USSR COLLABORATION DRAFTED BY REINHARD GEHLEN.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 61 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_21779.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1945-1968 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1945-1968** REINHARD GEHLEN. APPOINTED TO HEAD HIS OWN INTEL ORG IN 46. IN APRIL 56 ORG TRANSFERRED TO WEST GERMAN GVT AND RENAMED FEDERAL INTEL SERVICE (BND), WITH GEHLEN AS CHIEF UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT IN 4/68.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 75 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21780.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1960** JOHN RUSSEL DEANE, JR., SOUNDED OUT ALLEN DULLES IN 46 ABOUT VAST ARCHIVE OF INFO NAZI GEN GEHLEN READY TO GIVE TO U.S. GEHLEN'S FILES CONSISTED OF TRUNKS OF CARD FILES AND NAZI RECORDS SECRETED IN ALPS. ONCE ORGANIZED BY ALLIES GEHLEN DEBRIEFED RETURNING GERMAN SOLDIERS RE CONDITIONS IN USSR. GEHLEN ALSO SPIED ON U.S. OCCUPATION. RELIANCE ON GEHLEN ONE OF MOST CONTROVERSIAL CHAPTERS IN EARLY CIA. GEHLEN SEEKING TO BUILD A NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE - CIA WANTED INTEL ON USSR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 311-15 source code: GS

111-ciabase_21781.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1962** AMERICANS PROVIDED GEHLEN WITH REQUIREMENTS, PROVIDED THE LOGISTICS AND RECEIVED THE PRODUCT. GERMANS PROVIDED EXPERTISE AND PERSONNEL. IT WAS A ONE WAY STREET.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 77 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21782.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1962** AMONG PERSONS WHO HELPED REESE WRITE THE BOOK: GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION, WERE JAMES CRITCHFIELD, GEHLEN'S FIRST CIA OPPOSITE NUMBER, WHO PLAYED A DECISIVE ROLE IN SHAPING ORG'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE U.S.; THOMAS LUCID, HIS SUCCESSOR; AND DONALD HUEFNER, THE CHIEF AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE AT A DIFFICULT TIME FOR RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. XIV source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21783.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1962** IN EARLY DAYS OF "ORGANIZATION" OF GEHLEN U.S. WANTED OP INFO - USSR ORDER OF BATTLE. WASHINGTON WANTED MILITARY INTEL AND THE ORGANIZATION TRIED TO PROVIDE IT. AGENTS SENT TO EAST, WHERE THEY SPIED ON TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND MADE CONTACT WITH LOCAL PEOPLE. JOHN RUSSEL DEANE OBTAINED BLANK OFFICIAL AMERICAN PRISONER OF WAR RELEASE DOCUMENTS, ENTERED AGENT'S OPERATIONAL NAME AND FICTITIOUS BACKGROUND, THEN SIGNED THE PAPERS. WITH THAT ONE DOCUMENT THE AGENT COULD GET ALL THE REST OF THE PAPERS HE NEEDED. "AS GENERAL RULE YOU WOULDN'T FORGE MORE THAN ONE DOCUMENT."

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 85 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21784.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1962** PEER DE SILVA, SECURITY OFFICER FOR THE MANHATTEN PROJECT, LATER AS A CIA OFFICER WORKED CLOSELY WITH GENERAL GEHLEN.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 21 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21785.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1956** ON 1 APRIL 56 GEHLEN ORG BECAME BUNDESNACHRICHTENDIENST (BND), WEST GERMANY'S FEDERAL INTEL AGENCY, AND GEHLEN NAMED CHIEF.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 141 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21786.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** CIA AND THE GEHLEN "ORGANIZATION," ACTUAL TERMS OF RELATIONSHIP.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 103-123 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21787.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** CIA OPS WITH GEHLEN ORG EXPOSED IN LONDON EXPRESS ARTICLE 3/17/52. ARTICLE BEGAN USSR-ORCHESTRATED EAST GERMAN ASSAULT ON THE ORGANIZATION. DUBBED HACKE, OP DESIGNED TO EXPOSE, DISCREDIT AND SOW DISCORD BETWEEN GERMANY AND ALLIES. E. GERMAN PENETRATION AGENT WAS HENRY TROLL, AUTHOR OF DETECTIVE STORIES. REAL NAME HANS JOACHIM GEYER. GEYER BECAME MEMBER ORGANIZATION IN 52 WITH HIS REAL ALIAS GRELL. WHEN HE WAS EXPOSED, 300 GEHLEN AGENTS ALL OVER EAST GERMANY PICKED UP, INCLUDING AN EDITOR OF BERLINER ZEITUNG. EAST GERMAN INTEL HELD PRESS CONFERENCE 11/9/53 WITH GEYER AS ITS STAR.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 130-2 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21788.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** GEHLEN ORG FROM BEGINNING MOVING ON TWO PATHS: GATHERING INTEL FOR U.S., AND; ANTICIPATING FUTURE GERMAN STATE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 103-4 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21789.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** IN ANALYSIS OF FELFE CASE, TENNANT BAGLEY, JR. IN 60s SAID USSR AGENTS "PROVIDED KGB WITH SECRETS AND CONTROL OF [GEHLEN] APPARATUS ITSELF...MOLES IN [BND] WERE ABLE MANIPULATE CAREERS OF FELLOW OFFICERS. ON 6/9/79 GEHLEN DIED AT HIS LAKESIDE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 171 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21790.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** IN EARLY DAYS GEHLEN ORG CONSTANT IRRITANT TO AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY. MILITARY INTEL WANTED CENTRAL INTEL GROUP TAKE IT OVER AND THEY DECLINED. ARMY CIC OPENLY HOSTILE. IN 9/48 CIA AND MILITARY INTEL MADE JOINT STUDY. CRITCHFIELD OF CIA AND COLONEL BROMLEY OF ARMY MADE STUDY. ORG ALREADY EMPLOYED 4000 GERMANS. CRITCHFIELD CONCLUDED CIA HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO TAKE OVER ORG. CIA FORMALLY ASSUMED CONTROL 7/1/49.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 107-8 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21791.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1962** JAMES CRITCHFIELD ARRIVED AT GEHLEN'S HQS IN PULLACH IN 9/48. CRITCHFIELD USING NAME HERR MARSHALL AND GEHLEN USING NAME DR. SCHNEIDER, MET.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 104-5 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21792.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined HQS FOR GEHLEN "ORGANIZATION" MOVED TO PULLACH COMPOUND 40 KILOMETERS FROM MUNICH. DETAILS OF SITE.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 96 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21793.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1948-1950** EARLY FORMATION OF GEHLEN ORGANIZATION. U.S. INTEL RECEIVED 70% OF ITS INTEL FROM GEHLEN'S ORG.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 275,278 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_21794.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1948-1954** ARMY COUNTER INTEL CORPS UNIT LED BY THOMAS WESLEY DALE. DALE'S GROUP SECRETLY DESIGNED AND DIRECTED UNSANCTIONED INTEL OP "CAMPUS." OP AIMED AT EMERGING GERMAN GVT. CAMPUS TRAMPLED ALL OVER OTHER AMERICAN INTEL AGENCIES TURF - INCLUDING GEHLEN ORG. CLAIMED GEHLEN ORG SUBJECT TO PENETRATION FROM DAY ONE. CAMPUS SECURITY TIGHT. SOME INFO ABOUT ORG ACQUIRED BY CIC THRU CAMPUS UNTIL SOME 25 YEARS LATER, PROBABLY UNKNOWN TO CIA UNTIL THIS INFO REVEALED WAS RELEASED UNDER FOIA AND CITED IN BOOK "GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN." CAMPUS FOUND GEHLEN ORG HARBORING FORMER HARD-CORE NAZIS, WHO FORMING CLEARLY DEFINED GROUP. TWO SUCH - HANS SOMMER AND FRIEDRICH HEINRICH BUSCH.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 133-8 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21795.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined ERIC WALDMAN, AN AMERICAN OFFICER WORKING WITH GENERAL GEHLEN, ON 11/20/48 WAS ELECTED A KNIGHT OF THE SOVEREIGN AND MILITARY ORDER OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 86 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21796.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1949-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1949-1962** DISCUSSION BETWEEN CRITCHFIELD OF CIA AND GEHLEN AND HEINZE DANKO HERRE, GEHLEN'S RIGHT HAND MAN. IN EXCHANGE FOR SUPPORT CIA HAD CERTAIN BUT NOT ALL RIGHTS. CIA WOULD SUPPLY REQUIREMENTS; ORGANIZATION WOULD RUN OPS. A CIA OFFICER WAS ASSIGNED TO GERMAN AGENT RUNNING A DEPARTMENT AND CIA WOULD GET ALL REPORTS - WHICH WENT TO A COMBINED GERMAN/AMERICAN REPORTS CENTER - AND ALL EVALUATIONS. CRITCHFIELD INSISTED ON NAMES OF ALL AGENTS AND GEHLEN REFUSED.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 111 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21797.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined HEAD OF NAZI'S INTEL ON USSR, REINHARD GEHLEN, OFFERED HIS SERVICES TO AMERICANS. CIA INHERITED HIM AND HIS NET FROM U.S. ARMY IN undefined GEHLEN GROUP LATER BECAME NUCLEUS OF WEST GERMANY'S INTEL SERVICE. MANY FORMER NAZIS AND GROUP PENETRATED BY USSR AGENTS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 39 source code: CA

111-ciabase_21798.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined CIA OFFICE OF POLICY GUIDANCE (OPC), HEADED BY FRANK WISNER ESTABLISHED LINK WITH GERMANY'S GEN GEHLEN, WHO HEADED AN INTEL UNIT. GEHLEN PROVIDED SOVIET PLANS ON MIG-15, THEIR PLANS TO ESTABLISH QUASI-MILITARY FORCE IN EAST GERMANY KNOWN AS VOLKSPOLIZEI.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 273-274 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_21799.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined CRITCHFIELD OFFICIALLY TOOK OVER AS CHIEF OF GEHLEN'S ORG AT PULLACH, ALTHOUGH HE AND CIA GROUP REMAINED UNDER MILITARY COVER. HE AND 7 OTHER CIA OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO ORG.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 108 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21800.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined THE CIA CLAIMED EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER THE GEHLEN ORG'S SERVICES, FORBIDDING HIM TO HAVE CONTACT WITH BONN. IN undefined THE W. GERMAN GVT TOOK OVER HIS OP STILL LIAISING WITH THE CIA. GEHLEN REMAINED HEAD OF THE SERVICE UNTIL undefined

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 104-5 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_21801.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1956** GEHLEN'S CIA-BACKED BND AT PULLACH IN 4/56 WAS TRANSFORMED INTO OFFICIAL FEDERAL INTEL SERVICE. BND WAS DIVIDED INTO DEPTS OF SUBVERSION, COUNTERINTEL, AND FOREIGN INTEL. A NET OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ORGS CONNECTED TO BND THRU AGENTS OR REPS. THEY ARE MEMBERS OF GERMAN EMBASSIES, DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE MISSIONS, DELEGATES TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES OR MEMBERS OF NATIONAL, CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC, MEDICAL, GEOGRAPHICAL AND ECONOMIC SOCIETIES. THEY ARE MEMBERS OF INSTITUTES DOING RESEARCH ON EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THEY HAVE REPS IN INTERNATIONALLY ACTIVE BANKS AND INDUSTRIES AND ESPECIALLY LARGE TRAVEL AGENCIES. CLOSE CONTACTS MAINTAINED WITH MINISTRY FOR ALL GERMAN AFFAIRS, REFUGEE MINISTRY AND FEDERAL OFFICE OF INFO.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 44 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21802.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1956** HEINZ FELFE, GEHLEN'S LIAISON TO NATO HEADQUARTERS AND AN EX-NAZI WAS A SOVIET MOLE. THERE WAS NO SECRET IN NATO'S FILES TO WHICH HE DID NOT HAVE ACCESS, INCLUDING PLANS FOR RED SOX/RED CAP. WISNER EVEN BROUGHT FELFE TO U.S. FOR CONSULTATION. BECAUSE OF HIS NAZI BACKGROUND THE GERMAN WAS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A VISA, WISNER MERELY CREATED A LEGEND FOR HIM.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 332 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_21803.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1960** GERMANY ADOPTED COSMIC CLEARANCE REGULATIONS. INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY MILITARY COUNTER-INTEL (MAD) IN COOPERATION WITH BfV AND BND, CRIMINAL POLICE AND ALLIED INTEL.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 121-2 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21804.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1999** THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR WANTED COPIES OF THE TOP-SECRET ARCHIVES OF EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN SPY OPS THAT CIA HAS. THE CHANCELLOR WAS OUTRAGED BY THE REFUSAL TO SURRENDER FILES THAT GERMANY CONSIDERS ITS PROPERTY. THEY WARNED IMPASSE COULD DAMAGE COOPERATION. GERMANS HINT ITS ABOUT TIME TO CURTAIL OPS OF U.S. INTEL IN GERMANY, INCLUDING EAVESDROPPING BASES SUCH AS U.S. RADAR AND COMMO SYSTEMS AT BAD AIBLING, THAT SOME SUSPECT ARE USED FOR COMMERCIAL ESPIONAGE. CAMPAIGN TO RECOVER THE "CROWN JEWELS" OF STASI, HAS ESCALATED. U.S. REFUSED TO RETURN THE FILES AT THE INSISTENCE OF CIA, WHICH SAYS THAT DOING SO WOULD JEOPARDIZE WESTERN AGENTS. BUT U.S. MAY BE PROTECTING GERMANS AND OTHER WESTERNERS -- SOME OF WHOM ARE BELIEVED STILL TO HOLD POWERFUL POLITICAL POSITIONS. GERMAN OFFICIALS SUSPECT THE U.S. IS HIDING INFO ON THE STASI'S PENETRATION INTO WEST GERMANY. DURING THE 40-YEAR HISTORY OF EAST GERMANY, BETWEEN 20,000 AND 30,000 WEST GERMANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE WORKED FOR THE STASI. DURING THE COLD WAR DAYS, U.S. INTEL EMPLOYED AN ESTIMATED 25,000 PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21805.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1956** OTTO JOHN FIRST DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL INTERNAL SECURITY OFFICE, WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 107-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21806.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1953-1955** GEHLEN'S COUNTERINTEL CHIEF AND LIAISON TO NATO, HEINZ FELFE, PHOTOGRAPHED DOCUMENTS AND PASSED THEM TO EAST GERMANS. HIS ACCOMPLICES WERE HANS CLEMENS AND ERWIN TIEBEL.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 373 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_21807.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined FROM MID-MAY TO MID-JUNE 54 OTTO JOHN, HEAD OF BfV VISITED U.S. WHERE HE MET WITH ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. 226 source code: TWL

111-ciabase_21808.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GEN GEHLEN, NAZI'S MOST SENIOR INTEL OFFICER ON EASTERN FRONT TURNED HIS ORGANIZATION AND FILES OVER TO THE AMERICANS. GEHLEN ORG BECAME WHOLLY-OWNED SUBSIDIARY OF CIA, SUPPLYING COPIOUS DATA ON USSR MILITARY DEPLOYMENTS IN EAST EUROPE. U.S. PAID HIM \$100 MILLION BY 55.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 39 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21809.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined BfV HAD GOOD RELATIONSHIP WITH GEHLEN ORG. BY 56, 2,000 ENEMY AGENTS CAUGHT EACH YEAR. ANALYSIS SHOWED 72% OF ALL TREASONABLE ACTIVITIES CAUSED BY BLACKMAIL, 25% FOR FINANCIAL GAIN, AND LESS THAN 3% FOR POLITICAL CONVICTION. LATER ARRESTS AVERAGED 3,000 A YEAR.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 83 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21810.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GERMAN POST INTEL WAS INITIALLY BASED ON GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN'S "FREMDE HEER OST" OR FOREIGN ARMIES/EAST. IN BEGINNING THIS SEMI PRIVATE ORGANIZATION PAID FOR BY AMERICA; IN 56 IT BECAME OFFICIAL EXTERNAL INTEL SERVICE THE BUNDESNAHRICHTENDIENST (BND) WITH GEHLEN AT ITS HEAD. DURING FIRST DECADE AFTER WAR, GEHLEN'S ORGANIZATION WAS GENERALLY WELL INFORMED ABOUT EVENTS IN SOVIET UNION

AND EASTERN EUROPE, MAINLY AS RESULT OF SYSTEMATIC INTERROGATION OF MANY THOUSANDS OF GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR RETURNING FROM EAST (OPERATION HERMES).

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 213 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_21811.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1957-1960** IN WEST BERLIN U.S. OPERATING 5 INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 145 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21812.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GUENTHER GUILLAUME, PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO WILLY BRANDT, ARRESTED 74 FOR ESPIONAGE. ADMITTED BEING OFFICER IN EAST GERMAN ARMY. IN 75 SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS IN 81 RELEASED TO EAST GERMANS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 82 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_21813.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined THERE ALMOST DAILY MEETINGS BETWEEN WEST GERMAN FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE ,BND, AND CIA HERE AND IN WASHINGTON SINCE BERLIN WALL FELL LATE LAST YEAR. CIA AND BND SOURCES DESCRIBE THEIR COOPERATION ON "TAKE" AS FIRST RATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/90, C20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21814.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1990-1995** ARTICLE "GERMAN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES: AN OVERVIEW." BY DODO WEGMANN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. (QUARTERLY) 7/95 13-15 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_21815.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined TELEPHONE MONITORING TRANSFERRED FROM WESTERN ALLIES (ENGLAND, FRANCE AND U.S.) TO THE BFV AND BND ABD BERLIN POLICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21816.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined WESTERN INTEL SERVICES GERMANY FORCED TO MAKE CHANGES. ELECTRONIC MONITORING INSTALLATIONS, FORMERLY UNDER UNDER FRENCH, BRITISH, AND AMERICAN CONTROL NOW UNDER GERMAN CONTROL. WHILE FORMERLY A CIA OFFICER HAD FREE ACCESS OF (LFV) HQS IN BERLIN, NOW ALLIED INTEL OFFICERS ARE REQUIRED TO SIGN IN AND ESCORTED THROUGHOUT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21817.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined STASI, PETER HAACK, 52, FORMER STASI AGENT SENTENCED TO 6.5 YEARS IN PRISON FOR TRYING TO KILL WOLFGANG WELSCH AND HIS FAMILY 13 YEARS AGO. REUTER * 11/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21818.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY**, **undefined FORMER STASI CHIEF MARKUS WOLF HAD HIS SIX-YEAR SENTENCE ON A 1993** TREASON CONVICTION OVERTURNED BY THE FEDERAL COURT OF JUSTICE. COURT ORDERED A RETRIAL. WOLF CAN ONLY BE CONVICTED IF HE PERSONALLY CROSSED INTO WEST GERMANY TO CONDUCT ESPIONAGE. AP 10/18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21819.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, AT END WWII FIRST THE U.S. ARMY, THEN LATER THE CIA HELPED GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN ASSEMBLE A CORE OF INTEL PROFESSIONALS AND BUILD WHAT BECAME THE GERMAN FEDERAL INTEL SERVICE (BND).

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. BOOK COVER source code: GRG

111-ciabase_21820.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CIA, **undefined U.S. AND GERMAN INTEL IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA RE: IN EXCHANGE FOR RELEASE OF ALL KGB AND GRU AGENTS IN PRISON IN GERMANY, RUSSIA WOULD RETURN ALL STASI FILES PASSED TO MOSCOW BEFORE UNIFICATION.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21821.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, ENGLAND, CIRCA **undefined THE CIA AND MI6 HAD BUILT AT COST OF \$25 MILLION A WIRE-TAPPING TUNNEL FROM WEST TO EAST BERLIN. INTEL TAKE ZERO.**

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 64 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21822.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1995 ENTRY: **GERMANY, ISRAEL, 1987-1995** ARTICLE ON UWE BARSCHEL, FORMER PREMIER OF GERMAN STATE SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, WHO WAS FOUND DEAD IN GENEVA BATHTUB IN 10/87. DOCS FROM EAST GERMAN SECURITY FILES SUGGESTS INVOLVEMENT OF THIRD PARTY IN HIS DEATH. "DER SPIEGEL" SUSPECTS ISRAEL INTEL, AN IRANIAN HIT TEAM, AND STASI. ONE STORY EVEN IMPLIES CIA INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/95 A23,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21823.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, MIDDLE EAST, 1950-1990** NAZI WAR CRIMINAL OTTO SKORZENY'S MEMOIRS PUBLISHED IN ISRAEL SAID WESTERN INTEL, PARTICULARLY CIA AND CIA-BACKED GERMAN BND RESPONSIBLE FOR RECYCLING NAZI INTEL SPECIALISTS IN NEWLY CREATED ARAB SERVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21824.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1970 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1948-1970** THE BERLIN OPERATIONS BASE (BOB) SOUGHT COOPERATION ON COORDINATION OF COLLECTION OPERATIONS AIMED AT THE SOVIET MISSION IN KARLSHORST. IN ADDITION TO ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES, BOB SOUGHT COOPERATION OF THE GEHLEN ORGANIZATION. GENERAL GEHLEN HAD HEADED GERMAN MILITARY INTEL ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT DURING WWII, AND AFTERWARD OFFERED HIS ARCHIVES AND EXPERIENCE TO US ARMY INTEL. HIS ORGANIZATION WAS LATER TAKEN OVER BY THE CIA, WHICH SUPPORTED IT UNTIL IT BECAME THE FEDERAL INTEL SERVICE (BND). HEINZ FELFE WAS ONE OF THE KGB'S MOST PRODUCTIVE AGENTS IN BND. FROM 1951 TO 1961 FELFE ROSE TO A POSITION IN BND HQS IN WHICH HE DOMINATED BND'S SOVIET COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPS. HE ALSO BECAME AWARE OF BND'S INTEL ACTIVITIES BY MANY OF BND'S LIAISON PARTNERS, INCLUDING BOB. IN 6/56 DEPUTY BOB CHIEF MURPHY VISITED GEHLEN'S HQS AND BRIEFED FELFE AND OTHER BND OFFICIALS ON THE KARLSHORST TARGET. HE FINALLY WAS EXPOSED WHEN MICHAL GOLENIEWSKI, A LT. COL. OF POLISH STATE SECURITY CAST SUSPICION ON FELFE. FELFE SERVED SIX YEARS IN PRISON AND ON 2/14/69 HE WAS EXCHANGED FOR 21 GERMAN CITIZENS. ACCORDING TO KOROTKOV, FELFE'S GREATEST VALUE WAS HIS ABILITY TO ADVISE THE KGB IN ADVANCE OF ACTIONS PLANNED AGAINST IT BY BND, BFV, OR THE AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 429-39 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_21825.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, @50-99** 9/10/99 SPIES FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN GATHERED IN BERLIN FOR A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON COLD WAR ESPIONAGE AT A MEETING SPONSORED BY THE CIA CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED PETER SICHEL OF CIA AND OLEG KALUGIN AND COL. OLEG GORDIEVSKY OF THE KGB, ALTHOUGH BOTH OF THE NOW LIVE IN THE WEST. A FAR MORE INTERESTING MEETING TOOK PLACE ON 18-20 JUNE IN TUTZING WHERE THE INTERNATIONAL INTEL HISTORY STUDY GROUP HELD ITS ANNUAL MEETING. PAPERS PRESENTED INCLUDED: "THE ROLE OF THE OSS IN THE NUREMBERG WAR CRIMES TRIALS", "THE BUNDESNACHRICHTENDIENST AND THE GERMAN APPROACH TO INTEL", "THE GEHLEN ORGANIZATION AND FORMER WEHRMACHT OFFICERS", "CRYPTOLOGIC SERVICES OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AFTER 1945", "ANGLO-US CRYPTOLOGICAL COOPERATION", "INTRODUCTION TO THE LITERATURE ON EAST GERMAN MILITARY INTEL", "LEADERS OF EAST GERMANY MILITARY INTEL", "THE INFO & REPORTING SYSTEM OF EAST GERMAN MILITARY INTEL", "POLITICAL & IDEOLOGICAL 'DIVERSION' IN EAST GERMANY", "EDUCATION UNDER THE EYE OF THE STASI", "ATTACKS FROM THE EAST AGAINST RADIO FREE EUROPE", "DISINFO AS A KGB WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR", "EAST GERMAN INFLUENCE OPS IN SCANDINAVIA DURING THE COLD WAR", "GEORGE BLAKE & THE BERLIN TUNNEL - SUCCESS OR FAILURE?", "BRITISH INTEL, GERMANY & THE COLD WAR", "BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE & THE INTEL STRUGGLE IN GERMANY DURING THE 1960S", "KENNEDY ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD", "HARVARD CASE STUDIES ON 'INTEL & PUBLIC POLICY'", "GERMAN-ISRAELI INTEL, MEDIA & ANTI-TERROR COOPERATION", "SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL OPS IN WESTERN EUROPE", AND "DUTCH-GERMAN PSY-WAR COOPERATION & THE CREATION OF INDERDOC".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/27/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_21826.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1994 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1953-1994** COLD WAR LAWYER WHO BROKERED FREEDOM FOR 33,755 EAST GERMAN POLITICAL PRISONERS FOR 2.3 BILLION PAID TO COMMUNISTS, ON TRIAL FOR HELPING SECRET POLICE BLACKMAIL FORMER CLIENTS INTO LEAVING HOUSES AND PROPERTY BEHIND. WOLFGANG VOGEL. PROSECUTORS ACCUSE HIM OF BEING AN AGENT OF MINISTRY OF STATE SECURITY FROM 53 TO 89.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/3/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21827.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, CIS, 1985-1992** GERMAN GVT PLANNING SPY SWAP - SWAPPING MOSCOW AGENTS FOR FORMER EAST GERMAN ESPIONAGE FILES. U.S. INVOLVED IN NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/22/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21828.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST undefined ARTICLE ON THE CIA IN GERMANY. THE TRAINING ON GERMAN SOIL. THE TRAINING OF A KUWAIT CITIZEN, POLISH REFUGEES. THE NUMBER OF CIA BASES IN FRG. CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE GERMAN INTEL SERVICE THE BND. IN undefined GERMAN AGENCIES TOOK OVER 600 US PERSONNEL MONITORING PHONE AND MAIL IN GERMANY. FIVE AGENTS IN HAMBURG RECEIVE WEEKLY REPORTS BY POLICE SECURITY SERVICE. THERE IS THE INTEL, MILITARY POLICE & SPECIAL WEAPONS SCHOOL, EUROPE IN OBERAMMERGAU, BAVARIA. THIS A TRAINING CENTER FOR SPECIAL OPS AND REBELS FOR PRO-WESTERN GROUPS. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21829.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST. SEE BOOK "GEHLEN: GERMANY'S MASTER SPY."

SOURCE: Whiting, C. (1972). GEHLEN: GERMANY'S MASTER SPY. New York: Ballantine Books. undefined source code: GGMS

111-ciabase_21830.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. GREEK INTEL SERVICE KYP CREATED BY OSS/CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 246 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_21831.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1954 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1947-1954** DURING NEAR AMERICAN CONTROL OF GVT, THERE WAS A NEW INTERNAL SECURITY AGENCY CREATED - KYP. KYP USED SYSTEMATIC TORTURE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 38 source code: KH

111-ciabase_21832.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1964-1974** KYP ROUTINELY BUGGED MINISTERIAL CONVERSATIONS AND TURNED THE DATA OVER TO CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 217 source code: KH

111-ciabase_21833.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1965-1975** HENRY TASCA, AMBASSADOR TO GREECE CONFIRMED THAT IN 68 MONEY FROM GREEK DICTATORSHIP FUNNELED IN NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN. SOURCE OF MONEY WAS MICHAEL ROUFOGALIS, WHO LATER SERVING LIFE SENTENCE IN ATHENS FOR HIGH TREASON AND FOR HIS PART IN MURDER OF DISSIDENTS WHEN HE WAS THE STRONG MAN OF GREEK CIA KNOWN AS KYP, FUNDED AND HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED BY LANGLEY, VIRGINIA. MONEY CONDUIT WAS THOMAS A PAPPAS. A CIA ASSET WAS RECYCLING CIA MONEY FROM A REPULSIVE DICTATORSHIP WHO WANTED TO INFLUENCE U.S. ELECTION. ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS FIRST GAVE EVIDENCE OF THIS. HE HAD BEEN UNDER HEAVY FBI SURVEILLANCE. FBI INSTRUCTED TO LEAK POISONOUS INFO RE ELIAS TO MEMBERS OF HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT ELIAS A DANGEROUS COMMUNIST. STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ORDERED COLLECTION OF SLANDEROUS INFO ABOUT ELIAS AT THE REQUEST OF HENRY TASCA, NIXON'S AMBASSADOR TO GREECE. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE DID NOT LOOK INTO QUESTION DUE TO KISSINGER'S DIRECT REQUEST. GEORGE MCGOVERN SAID DEMETRACOPOULOS INCURRED THE ANIMOSITY OF BOTH THE GREEK AND AMERICAN GVTS. IN D.C. HE THREATENED WITH DEPORTATION BY A.G. MITCHELL, DENOUNCED IN A STATE DEPARTMENT MEMO, HIS WALL STREET EMPLOYERS WERE VISITED BY THE FBI, CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BEFORE WHICH HE TESTIFIED WAS VISITED BY JUSTICE DEPT AGENTS, AND SLANDEROUS RAW MATERIAL AND DISINFORMATION FROM CIA OPERATIVES WAS GIVEN TO REPORTERS AND FREE LANCE WRITERS LIKE RUSSEL HOWE AND SARAH TROTT.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 288-296 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_21834.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1967-1969** ANDREAS PAPANDREOU GIVES 3 REASONS WHY THE CIA PREFERRED PAPADOPOULOS TO THE KING. THE KYP CROWD WERE LITERALLY CIA MEN. GREECE TURNED INTO NATO BASTION, AND CIA'S LEADING NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE BASE. GREEK JUNTA WAS AN EXTENSION OF PENTAGON AND CIA IN GREECE.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-16,17 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_21835.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1967-1986 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1967-1986** GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN THOMAS PAPPAS WHO HELPED THE CIA WHEN REQUESTED, WAS THE CONDUIT FOR ILLEGAL CAMPAIGN FUNDS TO THE NIXON-AGNEW REELECTION CAMPAIGN FROM GREEK BUSINESSMEN IN 1972. HE HAD PERFORMED THE SAME SERVICE IN 68, FUNNELING MONEY TO THE NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN FROM THE GREEK MILITARY JUNTA. SINCE THE GREEK JUNTA'S CENTRAL INTEL SERVICE WAS NOT ONLY THE SOURCE OF THE FUNDS BUT WAS ITSELF BEING SUBSIDIZED BY THE CIA, IT MEANT THAT THE CIA WAS INDIRECTLY CONTRIBUTING TO THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_21836.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1960-1964** IT CLEAR CIA MASTERMINDED COUP. IT CONNECTED TO THREE OF THE FIVE MEN IN INNER CIRCLE. PAPADOPOULOS WAS LIAISON OFFICER BETWEEN CIA AND KYP, HIS #2, MAKAREZOS, WAS CHIEF OF KYP'S INFO SECTION; AND MICHAEL ROUFOGALIS WAS DIRECTOR OF KYP'S PERSONNEL SECTION. KYP WAS AN ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL APPENDAGE OF CIA. PLAN PROMETHEUS WAS A NATO OPERATION. PAPADOPOULOS' CIA CONTROL OFFICER BETWEEN undefined WAS JOHN MAURY'S DEPUTY, JAMES POTTS. MARCHETTI SAYS CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN COUP AND PAPADOPOULOS AND IOANNIDES HAD BEEN ON CIA'S PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-11,13-16
source code: SOT

111-ciabase_21837.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined "NEWSPAPER USED IN SMEAR EFFORT BY CIA AGENTS." THIS INVOLVES THE NEW YORK TIMES ATTACK ON ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS WHO HAD REVEALED THAT THE GREEK JUNTA'S CIA-SUBSIDIZED INTEL SERVICE, THE KYP, WAS SENDING MONEY TO THE NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN THRU THOMAS PAPPAS, A GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WITH CIA TIES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_21838.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA ANTI-TERRORISM TEAM IN ATHENS WITH YENIKI ASFALIA SECURITY POLICY INVESTIGATING TERRORIST ATTACKS. AMERICAN EXPERT MORRIS BLASBEE MET WITH GREEK OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21839.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA-TEAM IN ATHENS AT OFFICES GREEK YEHKI ASFALIA SECURITY POLICE. AMERICAN SPECIALIST MORRIS BLASBEE AND GREEK OFFICIAL ARISTOTELIS PAVLIDIS, OF HARBOR POLICE AND COAST GUARD SERVICES INVOLVED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21840.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined DEMOCRATIC COALITION LABOR UNION THAT REPRESENTS GREEK INTEL TO HOLD OPEN HOUSE. LABOR LEADERS SAID A GROUP OF AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS WERE WORKING AT EYP HQS. DESCRIPTION OF ELEMENTS OF EYP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/9/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21841.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined EFFORT BY ANDREAS TO END PRACTICE OF KYP'S FUNDS COMING DIRECTLY FROM CIA MET FAILURE. BUT HE DID TRANSFER MAN IN LIAISON WITH CIA - GEORGE PAPADOPOULOUS. HE A FAVORITE OF JAMES POTTS CIA'S DCOS BEFORE COUP. OF CABAL OF FIVE OFFICERS THAT TOOK PART IN COUP, FOUR WERE INTIMATELY CONNECTED TO U.S. MILITARY OR CIA. GEORGE PAPADOPOULOUS EMERGED AS THE LEADER AND PM. HE WAS "THE FIRST CIA AGENT TO BECOME PREMIER OF A EUROPEAN COUNTRY." AT TIME OF COUP PAPADOPOULOS HAD BEEN ON CIA'S PAYROLL FOR SOME TIME.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 218 source code: KH

111-ciabase_21842.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, TURKEY, undefined HIGH-LEVEL U.S. DELEGATION TO GREECE AND TURKEY TO EXCHANGE INTEL AND DOVETAIL ANTI-TERRORIST ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21843.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GROZNY, RUSSIA, ENGLAND, undefined - CHECHNYA GVT SHOWED A VIDEOTAPE OF A KIDNAPPED FOREIGNER CLAIMING TO BE A BRITISH SPY BEFORE HE AND THREE OTHERS WERE BEHEADED. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO SAY HOW THE VIDEO WAS OBTAINED, AND THE VICTIMS' FAMILIES AND EMPLOYERS DISMISSED THE "CONFESSION" AS FORCED. ON THE TAPE, THE HOSTAGE, IDENTIFIED AS PETER KENNEDY, SAID IN RUSSIAN THAT THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE HAD SENT HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES TO CHECHNYA TO MONITOR TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS. THEIR MISSION WAS TO GATHER INFO TO STOP THE SPREAD OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/98 A44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21844.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** KILLINGS REVEAL LINK BETWEEN CIA, AND GUATEMALAN ARMY. MILITARY INTEL SCHOOL IN GUATEMALA CITY IS WORKPLACE OF CIA INFORMER COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ IN A NEW MILITARY INTEL SCHOOL BUILT WITH CIA ENCOURAGEMENT AND MONEY. "I GOT A LOT OF HELP FROM U.S. CIA," SAID GEN. HECTOR GRAMAJO, GUATEMALA'S DEFENSE MINISTER FROM 1987 TO 1990. THE SCHOOL AND THE CASE OF ALPIREZ, ACCUSED OF ORDERING THE MURDERS OF A U.S. INNKEEPER AND A GUERRILLA MARRIED TO A U.S. LAWYER, ARE GLIMPSES OF A HIDDEN HISTORY: THE CIA'S DEEP TIES TO GUATEMALA'S ARMY. THE ARMY GAINED A REPUTATION AS CENTRAL AMERICA'S MOST VIOLENT MILITARY FOR ITS KILLING OF AS MANY AS 110,000 PEOPLE, MOSTLY MAYA INDIANS, RAZING HUNDREDS OF VILLAGES AND RESORTING TO TORTURE OVER PAST THREE DECADES TO DESTROY A GUERRILLA FORCE THAT MAY HAVE BEEN NO LARGER THAN 2,000 ARMED REBELS. U.S. AND GUATEMALAN OFFICIALS LONG DENIED THOSE LINKS. BUT THEY NOW SAY CIA GAVE THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN 80S AND 90S, USED SOME OF THE MONEY AS BRIBES TO BUY INFO FROM HIGH-RANKING MILITARY INTEL OFFICIALS AND PROVIDED INTEL TO THE ARMY FOR ITS LONG WAR AGAINST GUERRILLAS, FARMERS AND OTHER OPPONENTS. RELATIONSHIP WAS STRENGTHENED BY THE REAGAN ADM'S 81 EDICT THAT THE CIA PROVIDE "TRAINING, EQUIPMENT AND RELATED ASSISTANCE TO COOPERATING GOVERNMENTS THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AMERICA IN ORDER TO COUNTER FOREIGN-SPONSORED SUBVERSION."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21845.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1995** CIA'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORTS TO CONGRESS ON ITS EFFORTS TO IMPROVE HUMAN RIGHTS CREATED A MISLEADING IMPRESSION BY FOCUSING ON POSITIVE CONTRIBUTIONS WITHOUT MENTIONING ABUSES BY THE SERVICES WITH WHICH THE STATION HAD A LIAISON RELATIONSHIP. CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH GUATEMALAN SECURITY SERVICES HELPED TO COUNTER THE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN GUATEMALA AND TO COMBAT THE FLOW OF ILLEGAL NARCOTICS THROUGH GUATEMALA TO THE U.S. RELATIONSHIP ALSO BENEFITED US INTERESTS ENLISTING THE ASSISTANCE OF GUATEMALA'S PRIMARY INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICE--THE ARMY'S DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE (D-2). BECAUSE D-2 CONSIDERED TO BE AN ELITE WITHIN MILITARY AND GVT, THE STATION ALSO REQUESTED AND RECEIVED ADMINISTRATIVE AND LOGISTICAL ASSISTANCE FROM D-2. D-2 AND THE DEPARTMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY AKA ARCHIVOS WERE GENERALLY KNOWN TO BE REPREHENSIBLE. FUNDS CIA PROVIDED WERE VITAL TO D-2 AND ARCHIVOS. CIA WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF AMBASSADORS AND OTHER STATE AND NSC OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS CONGRESS, CONTINUED THIS AID AFTER TERMINATION OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN 90.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 6,19,20 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_21846.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CIA DEPUTY DIR NOMINEE GEORGE M. TENENT SAID CIA OFFICERS SHOULD HAVE PUT MORE EMPHASIS ON HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY. CIA OFFICERS, "SHOULD NOT BE ABLE TO OPERATE ON THEIR OWN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/95 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21847.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CLINTON SUSPENDED SECRET CIA FUNDS TO TRAIN AND EQUIP A GUATEMALAN ARMY UNIT (D-2) SUSPECTED OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. CIA HAD MAINTAINED LIAISON WITH UNIT AFTER U.S. PHASED OUT ITS COVERT CIA PROGRAM AGAINST INSURGENCY. CIA EXPENDED SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS ON GUATEMALAN TREASURY POLICE AND SOME MILITARY UNITS THAT COMBAT DRUG SMUGGLING. CLINTON PREVIOUSLY ALTERED U.S. POLICY IN GUATEMALA IN 12/93 BY REVOKING CLASSIFIED REAGAN-ERA FINDING FOR COVERT ACTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. CIA'S COVERT PROGRAM HELPED TRAIN GUATEMALAN ARMY UNITS TRYING TO ELIMINATE INSURGENTS. UNDER LIAISON RELATIONSHIPS, CIA TYPICALLY TRAINS PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY TEAMS, PROVIDES INSTRUCTION ON HOSTILE NEGOTIATION AND EXTRACTION, AND SUPPLIES COMPUTERS AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21848.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** STUDEMAN TOLD THE SENATE PANEL THAT INTEL COMMITTEES BACKED COVERT "LIAISON" SUPPORT FOR GUATEMALAN INTEL EVEN AFTER THE BUSH ADM CUT OFF OVERT ASSISTANCE. U.S. FUNDING OF GUATEMALAN INTEL PEAKED AT ABOUT 3.5 MILLION IN FISCAL 89 AND FELL STEADILY TO ABOUT ONE MILLION IN FISCAL 95.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_21849.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA PAYING RETAINERS TO HIGH-RANKING G-2 OFFICERS.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 6/90 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21850.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COL. JULIO ALPIREZ IS BEING RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES PENDING AN INVESTIGATION. ALPIREZ WAS SUSPENDED FOR HIS ROLE IN COVERING UP THE MURDER OF MICHAEL DEVINE. COL. MARIO ROBERTO GARCIA CATALAN IS ALSO SCHEDULED TO BE SUSPENDED PENDING A PRELIMINARY PROBE. MICHAEL DEVINE DIED OF A HEART ATTACK WHILE BEING TORTURED BY OXYGEN DEPRIVATION. KNIGHT-RIDDER NEWSPAPERS 4/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21851.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GUATEMALA ORDERS OFFICER TO ANSWER U.S. CHARGES THAT HE WORKED FOR CIA AND ORDERED THE KILLING OF AN AMERICAN INN KEEPER AND A LEFTIST GUATEMALAN REBEL. THIS TO COL JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21852.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SECRETARY OF STATE WARREN CHRISTOPHER SAID THAT NO CIA MONEY IS NOW GOING TO GUATEMALA. HE ALSO SAID THAT ANY INTEL OFFICERS INVOLVED IN MISCONDUCT IN GUATEMALA WILL BE DISCIPLINED. AP 4/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21853.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1905 ENTRY: **GUATMALA, 1989-1905** CIA FUNDING LEVELS TO GUATEMALAN SECURITY SERVICES DROPPED FROM ABOUT \$3.5 MILLION IN FY 89 TO ABOUT \$1 MILLION IN 85.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 6 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_21854.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1966-1970** AID OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY TRAINED 926 GUYANESE POLICE OFFICERS. ALSO GAVE SECURITY FORCES JEEPS, PATROL BOATS, AIRCRAFT, ARMS, AMMO, AND RIOT CONTROL EQUIPMENT. SOME TRAINED AT CIA'S PROPRIETARY THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES INPOLSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21855.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **HAITI. CIA OFFICER ASSIGNED 1973-1975** COORDINATION WITH TON-TON MACOUTE, "BABY DOC'S" DUVALIER'S PRIVATE DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21856.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1984-1993** KEY MEMBERS OF MILITARY REGIME PAID BY CIA FROM MID 80s TO AT LEAST 91. REPRESENTATIVE TORRICELLI SAID U.S. GVT DEVELOPS RELATIONSHIPS WITH AMBITIOUS AND BRIGHT YOUNG MEN AND OFTEN FOLLOWS THEM THROUGH THEIR PUBLIC SERVICE. IT INCLUDES PEOPLE IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS IN HAITI TODAY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/1/93 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21857.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1993** CIA CREATED AN INTEL SERVICE IN HAITI, NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (S.I.N.) FROM ITS INITIALS IN FRENCH, TO FIGHT COCAINE TRADE BUT UNIT BECAME INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL TERROR WHOSE OFFICERS ENGAGED IN DRUG TRAFFIC. UNIT PRODUCED LITTLE DRUG INTEL. U.S. CUT TIES TO GROUP AFTER 91 MILITARY COUP. CIA PAID FOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO UNTIL 91. 3 FORMER CHIEFS OF UNIT, COL. ERNEST PRUDHOMME, COL DIDEROT SYLVAIN AND COL LEOPOLD CLERJEUNE WERE NAMED BY TREASURY IN 11/1/93 ORDER FOR SEIZURE OF THEIR ASSETS IN U.S.- FOR CONTRIBUTING TO VIOLENCE. HAD ASSETS FROZEN BY TREASURY DEPT'S LIST OF THOSE BLOCKING ARISTIDE'S RETURN. CIA NOW TRAINING BODYGUARDS TO PROTECT ARISTIDE SHOULD HE RETURN. CIA WITH A SEAL UNIT HELPED SAVE LIVES OF 6 ARISTIDE SUPPORTERS IN A LATE-NIGHT RESCUE. IN 91. S.I.N. RECEIVED \$500,000 TO 1 MILLION A YEAR IN EQUIPMENT, TRAINING, AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM CIA - THIS WHEN CONGRESS WITHHOLDING 1.5 MILLION FROM MILITARY. TIES CONTINUED UNTIL 10/91. AN OFFICIAL IN EMBASSY SAID S.I.N. WAS A MILITARY ORG THAT DISTRIBUTED DRUGS AND NEVER PRODUCED DRUG INTEL. S.I.N. USING MONEY FOR POLITICAL REASONS. DEA CHIEF IN HAITI RECEIVED DEATH THREAT FROM SUPERIOR OF S.I.N. OFFICER ARRESTED FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 1,12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21858.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1988-1993** TIM WEINER OF NYT SAID "CIA FORMED HAITIAN UNIT LATER TIED TO NARCOTICS" - HAVING CREATED HAITIAN INTEL SERVICE, CIA FAILED TO INSURE THAT SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS SPENT TRAINING AND EQUIPPING SERVICE FROM 86 TO 91 WAS ACTUALLY USED IN WAR ON DRUGS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 3-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_21859.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** EMMANUEL CONSTANT, HEAD OF FRAPH DEATH SQUAD, WAS A PAID CIA/DIA AGENT. HE GETTING MONEY WHEN HE HELPED ORGANIZE FRAPH IN SUMMER OF 93. CONSTANT SAID HE URGED BY COL PATRICK COLLINS, THEN DIA ATTACHE IN HAITI, TO FORM AN ORG TO COUNTER ARISTIDE. AFTER FALL OF BABY DOC DUVALIER, CIA HELPED SET UP SIN, HAITIAN INTEL WITH SEVERAL MILLIONS - SUPPOSEDLY TO KEEP TRACK OF DRUGS. CIA AIM HOWEVER TO RECRUIT AGENTS TO SUPPLY POLITICAL AND MILITARY INTEL. HIS INFO UNRELIABLE AND HE DROPPED AS A SOURCE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/17/94 28,9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21860.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** ON 11/14/93 NYT REPORTED CIA PAID KEY MEMBERS OF JUNTA NOW IN POWER FOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO UP UNTIL OUSTER OF ARISTIDE IN 91. PAYMENTS PART OF SIGNIFICANT CIA OP IN HAITI, WHERE CIA HAD TRAINED A HAITIAN INTEL AGENCY THAT EVOLVED INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF POLITICAL TERROR WHOSE OFFICERS AT TIMES ENGAGED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. HAITIAN UNIT - SIN - RECEIVED UP TO A MILLION A YEAR. UNIT PRODUCED LITTLE NARCOTICS INFO. SENIOR MEMBERS COMMITTED ACTS OF POLITICAL TERROR AGAINST ARISTIDE SUPPORTERS, INCLUDING INTERROGATIONS AND TORTURE, AND THREATENED TO KILL LOCAL CHIEF OF DEA. SENIOR HAITIAN INTEL OFFICER DISSUADED SOLDIERS FROM KILLING ARISTIDE DURING 91 COUP AND SAVED LIVES OF AT LEAST SIX SUPPORTERS AFTER COUP, EVACUATING THEM IN A LATE-NIGHT RESCUE THAT INVOLVED NAVY'S ELITE SEAL UNIT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 2/94 23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_21861.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** VIRTUALLY ALL HAITI'S MILITARY OFFICERS HAD RECEIVED U.S. MILITARY TRAINING, MANY KEY OFFICERS WERE SECRETLY ON CIA PAYROLL. CIA-CREATED "SIN" CONDUCTED OPS AGAINST POPULAR MOVEMENT THAT BROUGHT ARISTIDE TO POWER. SIN IS AN INTEL AGENCY. AFTER ARISTIDE ELECTED, A CIA OFFICER AT EMBASSY COMPLAINED SIN OUT OF CONTROL AND WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 9,52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21862.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined WHEN ARISTIDE GVT OVERTHROWN DIA ATTACHE COL COLLINS AND DONALD TERRY COS WHO RAN SIN, WERE INSIDE GENERAL HQS - BUT THIS WAS NORMAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21863.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA RECRUITED A NUMBER OF AGENTS IN THE HAITIAN POLICE FORCE DURING THE FBI'S INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION TRAINING PROGRAM LAST YEAR IN MISSOURI. HAITIAN PRESIDENT ARISTIDE OBJECTED TO THE RECRUITMENTS INITIALLY, BUT EVENTUALLY GAVE IN TO WHITE HOUSE PRESSURE. REUTER 2/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21864.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLAND, undefined THE BVD WAS CAUGHT WITH CIA, BY DUTCH TV CAMERAS ON 10/30/91 TRYING TO RECRUIT AN ASYLUM-SEEKING POLITICAL REFUGEE NATHAN QUIMPO FROM THE PHILIPPINES NPA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5,6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21865.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **HOLLAND, GERMANY, USSR, 1957-1958** IN 7/57, CHERESOV ASSIGNED BY NTS TO DUTCH INTEL AND CIA. HE AND SMALL STAFF OF AGENTS REPORTED ON USSR EXILES WHO SUSPECTED OF COOPERATING WITH USSR MISSIONS. CHERESOV ALSO WORKED FOR BfV IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 172-3 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_21866.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **HONDURAS/NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** HONDURAN ARMY PROVIDING WIDE RANGE SUPPORT FOR EXILE GROUPS. 2 HONDURAN SOLDIERS CAPTURED ON RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS NICARAGUA. STATE DEPT REP SAID HONDURAS RUN BY CIA.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 90 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_21867.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1988** GENERAL ALVAREZ OF 3-16 DEATH SQUAD GROUP SAID CIA "GAVE GOOD TRAINING, LIE DETECTORS, PHONE-TAPPING DEVICES AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO ANALYZE INTEL." OP-ED BY ANNE MANUEL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/93 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21868.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** BALTIMORE SUN FOUR PART REPORT ON CIA SUPPORT FOR DEATH SQUADS IN HONDURAS INCLUDES ALL ITEMS FROM PRIOR EDITIONS. HUNDREDS OF CITIZENS KIDNAPPED, TORTURED, AND KILLED IN 80s BY A SECRET ARMY UNIT TRAINED AND SUPPORTED BY THE CIA. INTEL UNIT KNOWN AS BATTALION 316 USED SHOCK AND SUFFOCATION DEVICES IN INTERROGATIONS. PRISONERS OFTEN KEPT NAKED AND, WHEN NO LONGER USEFUL, WERE KILLED AND BURIED IN UNMARKED GRAVES. DECLASSIFIED DOCS SHOW CIA AND EMBASSY KNEW OF NUMEROUS CRIMES YET CIA CONTINUED TO SUPPORT BATTALION 316. REAGAN ADM LIED TO CONGRESS AND DENIED OR MINIMIZED VIOLENCE. THIS RESULT OF 14-MONTH INVESTIGATION BY THE BALTIMORE SUN. SUN INTERVIEWED THREE FORMER BATTALION TORTURERS WHO ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR CRIMES. CIA INSTRUMENTAL IN TRAINING AND EQUIPPING BATTALION 316. MEMBERS FLOWN TO U.S. FOR TRAINING IN SURVEILLANCE AND INTERROGATION. AND LATER TRAINING AT HONDURAN BASES. STARTING IN 81, U.S. FUNDED ARGENTINE COUNTERINSURGENCY EXPERTS TO TRAIN HONDURANS. ARGENTINE AND CIA INSTRUCTORS WORKED SIDE BY SIDE IN TRAINING AT A CAMP IN LEPATERIQUE. GENERAL ALVAREZ IN CHARGE OF ACTIVITY. HE CLOSE TO CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION, DONALD WINTERS. CIA OFFICER WENT FREQUENTLY TO A SECRET JAIL KNOWN AS INDUMIL, WHERE TORTURE CONDUCTED. U.S. PROVIDED PHONE TAP TRAINING AND SPECIAL CAMERAS INSIDE OF THERMOSES. IT WAS U.S.'S IDEA TO DEVELOP THE BATTALION. CIA URGED NOT USING TORTURE BUT PSYCHOLOGICAL PRESSURE. BALTIMORE SUN 6/11-18/95 SPECIAL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21869.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined "COLONEL RAYMOND," THE SUPERVISOR OF ALL AGENTS WORKING WITH THE CONTRAS IN HONDURAS, EVERY MONDAY RCVD AN ORAL REPORT FROM THE FDN INTEL CHIEF RE ACTIVITIES OF A DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/86 P28 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_21870.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, ISRAEL. DURING CONTRA WAR HONDURAN MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS ON DOUBLE SALARY FROM CIA AND COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS, WHO SAW ADVANTAGE OF USING HONDURAN AIRSTRIPS FOR TRANSITING COCAINE UNDER COVER OF WAR EFFORT. ISRAELIS ALSO TRAINED HONDURAN DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 225 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21871.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA. WHEN ARGENTINE SPECIAL FORCES TRAINED MISURA - THEY RESENTED THE INTRUSION.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 232 source code: DP

111-ciabase_21872.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, undefined CIA HAD A JOINT REFUGEE INTERROGATION UNIT WITH THE BRITISH BUT RAN NO INDEPENDENT OPS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 103 source code: UND

111-ciabase_21873.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined HUNGARY HAS SIGNED AN INTEL SHARING PACT WITH THE U.S. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 5/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21874.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IF GVT TAKES POSITION THAT PIRACY OF PROMIS SOFTWARE CARRIED OUT IN NAME OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) SCHEME TO INFILTRATE FILES OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES THEN JUSTICE DEPT COULD BLOCK FURTHER JUDICIAL SCRUTINY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_21875.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined UKUSA TREATY LAUNCHED WORLDWIDE SIGNALS INTEL OP. BRITAIN AND U.S. WOULD POOL EVERYTHING. AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND LATER NEW ZEALAND WOULD JOIN IN.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 6 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21876.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **IN 1975-1976** NEWS THAT INTEL AGENCIES OF ALLIES OPERATING IN U.S. SURFACED. ARGENTINA, CHILE, IRAN, ISRAEL, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, AND TAIWAN HARASSING OPPOSITION FIGURES IN U.S. KOREANS COURTING MEMBERS CONGRESS WITH CONTRIBUTIONS TO PARTY GIRLS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 42 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_21877.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CHIEF OF CI, KALARIS, CHOSE CLEVELAND CRAM TO PREPARE A "HISTORY OF THE CI STAFF." IT TOOK FIVE YEARS TO COMPLETE. CONCLUDED ANGLETON HAD A VERY DETRIMENTAL EFFECT ON CIA. FROM undefined ON (AFTER ARRIVAL OF GOLITSYN) THERE NO CI. SEARCH FOR A KGB MONSTER PLOT BROUGHT CI TO A HALT. SOVIET DIV OPS EFFECTIVELY ENDED AFTER 63. ANGLETON'S LEADERSHIP HAD SEVERELY HURT CIA MORALE AND SERIOUSLY DAMAGED LIAISON IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, NORWAY AND CANADA. EVEN MORE DAMAGE DONE BY TURNING AWAY SOVIET DEFECTORS AND THEIR INFO. CIA BURIED CRAM REPORT DUE TO EMBARRASSING DETAILS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 345-347 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21878.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IN CHAOS OP CIA MADE USE OF FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES TO GATHER INFO ON AMERICANS OVERSEAS AS PART OF THE DOMESTIC SPYING PROGRAM OP CHAOS. CIA REQUESTED THE FOREIGN AGENCIES TO SPY ON, WIRETAP, AND STEAL DOCUMENTS FROM AMERICANS OVERSEAS AND INDICATED AN INTEREST TO USE FOREIGN AGENTS TO INFILTRATE AMERICAN ORGS BOTH OVERSEAS AND AT HOME. NYT 2/22/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21879.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IN LONDON TIMES, undefined ARTICLE BY HENRY BRANDON "HAIG: CONFRONTATION WILL KEEP THE PEACE" HAIG SAYS REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HOPES TO INCREASE INTEL EXCHANGES WITH ALLIES, PROVIDED CIA CAN PLUG NEWS LEAKS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21880.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IN OP CHAOS CIA RECVD INFO GATHERED BY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES ON U.S. CITIZENS TRAVELING ABROAD. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT 4/3/85 FN P138

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21881.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDEX OF ALL INTEL NEWSLETTER ARTICLES FOR 91 IN THE

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/1/92 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21882.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1997 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1986-1997** FORMER INDIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY J.N. DIXIT, CLAIMED CIA AND INDIAN IB HAD BEEN EXCHANGING INFO ABOUT SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN KASHMIR, PUNJAB AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES FROM ACROSS THE BORDER (PAKISTAN). DIXIT TOLD NEW DELHI'S PIONEER THAT TWO CIA OFFICIALS ASKED TO LEAVE INDIA WERE LIAISON OFFICERS BETWEEN CIA AND INDIAN IB AND RAW. THEY HAD BEEN IN LIAISON WITH INDIAN INTEL EVER SINCE KASHMIR ISSUE BLEW UP ALMOST 10 YEARS AGO. IT IS NOT A CLANDESTINE OP. WE CAME TO AN AGREEMENT IN 1990 WITH TWO US UNDER SECRETARIES OF STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS, MICKY KANTOR AND PETER TARNOFF. CIA AGREED TO EXCHANGE INFO ON ARMED MOVEMENTS IN INDIAN-HELD JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND INDIAN PUNJAB, FLOW OF ARMS, FOREIGN FUNDING AGENCIES OF INSURGENTS IN INDIA, TERRORIST ACTIVITIES FROM ACROSS THE BORDER ETC. (CIABASE COMMENT -- CIA STATION CHIEF IN INDIA AND ANOTHER DIPLOMAT ORDERED TO LEAVE FOR UNAUTHORIZED CONTACTS WITH THE CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL IN THE POWERFUL INTEL BUREAU (IB). NEITHER AMERICAN WAS IDENTIFIED. WASHINGTON POST, WASHINGTON TIMES 1/3/97 A13.)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N. DEODHAR DND3(at)COLUMBIA.EDU 1/22/97 source code: DILIP

111-ciabase_21883.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined NAMBI NARAYANAN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INDIAN SPACE RESEARCH ORGANIZATION'S (ISRO) LIQUID PROPULSION SYSTEMS

CENTER, WAS FIFTH PERSON TO BE ARRESTED FOR SPYING. INDIA HAS CLAIMED THAT WOMEN WORKING FOR PAKISTAN'S ISI LURED SCIENTISTS INTO SPYING. NARAYANAN, SASIKUMARAN, WHO WAS PROJECT MANAGER FOR ENGINE MANUFACTURING AT ISRO, WAS ALSO ARRESTED. ABOUT 30 OTHER ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS ARE UNDER SURVEILLANCE AND TWO ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST. A SENIOR POLICE OFFICIAL FROM SOUTHERN INDIA IS ALSO UNDER INVESTIGATION. REPORTS FROM INDIA EXPRESS NEWSPAPER. REUTER * 12/294

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21884.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CANBERRA BECAME INVOLVED IN SUPPORTING CIA'S COVERT OPS IN INDONESIA. PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN ASSISTANCE BY DEFENCE DEPT IN FORM OF SHIPS STANDING OFFSHORE TO PROVIDE LOGISTIC AND MEDICAL SUPPORT. DENIS WARNER TOLD HOW THE HEAD OF ASIS ENABLED WARNER TO GET TO SUMATRA VIA BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN SINGAPORE WHO ARRANGED PASSAGE ON A SHIP CARRYING ARMS TO CIA-BACKED REBELS IN PADANG.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 73
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21885.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** IN 1966 CIA RELIED HEAVILY ON AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) REPORTING FROM INDONESIA. ASIS STATION INCREASED TO AN UNPRECEDENTED 3 OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 107
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21886.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA. A CIA OFFICER UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER IN AUSTRALIA WAS HOSPITALIZED IN CANBERRA TO RECOVER FROM WOUNDS INFLICTED DURING INDONESIAN MISSION.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 103
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21887.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined HEAD OF ASIS VISITED ENGLAND'S SIS AND CIA IN 58 RESULTING IN A MINISTERIAL DECISION AUTHORIZING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CAPABILITY FOR INTEL COLLECTING AND SPECIAL POLITICAL ACTION IN INDONESIA; EXPANSION OF INTEL COLLECTION ON CHINA FROM STATIONS IN JAPAN AND DUTCH NEW GUINEA; CONTINUED COOPERATION WITH SIS AND CIA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 67
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21888.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) PLAYED A PART IN CREATING CLIMATE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION WHICH U.S. WORKED COVERTLY TO FERMENT. ASIS AND CIA COOPERATION RANGED FROM EXCHANGES OF TOP LEVEL INTEL TO PROVIDING DEEP COVER FOR AMERICAN OPERATIVES, AND POSSIBLY MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN SUKARNO'S DOWNFALL. ASIS CREATED COVER FOR CIA MAN AS AN "AUSSIE SEA CAPTAIN."

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 102
source code: OYS

111-ciabase_21889.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, CAMBODIA, undefined PRIOR TO COUP, CIA USED SON NGOC THANH AS A CHANNEL TO LON NOL AND SIRIK MATAK. SNEPP SAID THERE WERE LINKS BETWEEN DIA AND LON NOL. GENERAL W. ROSSON SAID U.S. WAS INFORMED OF COUP DAYS BEFORE AND AMERICAN SUPPORT WAS SOLICITED. INDONESIAN EMBASSY IN PHNOM PENH WAS ALSO USED AS A CHANNEL. THEY WERE GIVING TACTICAL ADVICE TO LON NOL AND REPORTING TO CIA HIS PLANS AND OTHER INTEL.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 120 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_21890.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, THAILAND, undefined CIA OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BANGKOK PROVIDED TECHNICAL ADVICE AND SOME EQUIPMENT FOR INDONESIAN COMMANDOS WHO STORMED A HIJACKED AIRLINER AND FREED 55 PERSONS. WASHINGTON STAR 6/24/81 A5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21891.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INSLAW PRES BILL HAMILTON SAYS HE HAS INFO THAT PROMIS ILLEGALLY SOLD TO SOUTH KOREA, LIBYA, JORDAN, GREAT BRITAIN (ENGLAND), GERMANY, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, THAILAND, JAPAN, CHILE, GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND CANADA. CANADIAN COMPANY, COMMUNICATIONS CANADA - THE CANADIAN WORKPLACE AUTOMATION RESEARCH CENTER (CWARC) WROTE INSLAW A LETTER. ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE ARE OPERATING PROMIS IN 900 LOCATIONS. MICHAEL RICONOSCIUTO SWORE IN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT WHEN HE DIRECTOR OF WACKENHUT CORP OF CORAL GABLES, FL ONE OF HIS JOBS TO ADAPT PROMIS SOFTWARE. PETER VIDENIEKS AND EARL W. BRIAN WERE FREQUENT VISITORS TO WACKENHUT. RICONOSCIUTO SAID HE TO MODIFY PROMIS FOR IMPLEMENTATION IN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL AGENCIES WORLDWIDE. AFTER TESTIFYING BEFORE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE INVESTIGATORS, RICONOSCIUTO ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH SELLING MORE THAN 4 GRAMS OF POTENT SPEED.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 11-13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_21892.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL LIAISON FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 459 source code: CC

111-ciabase_21893.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL REPORTS REGULARLY PROVIDED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY ENGLISH SPEAKING ONES, ON BASIS SO-CALLED INTEL AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY DCI. AGREEMENTS COMMIT U.S. TO SPECIFIC COURSES ACTION. NEVER SUBMITTED AS TREATIES TO SENATE. THEY IN FORCE IN COMPLETE SECRECY AND NO MEMBER OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS EVER SEEN ONE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 71 source code: COI

111-ciabase_21894.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1973 ENTRY: **INTERCEPTS ARRANGEMENTS, 1952-1973** MADE FRIENDLY COUNTRIES FOR GETTING MAIL THAT CAME THRU SOVIET CENSORSHIP. SYSTEMATIC PROGRAM THRU NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 62 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_21895.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERPOL, undefined AGGRESSIVE TACTICS ADOPTED BY INTERPOL IMPOSED BY US DIRECTION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P12 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_21896.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN. FOR ACCOUNT OF THE CIA ROLE IN FOUNDING AND TRAINING OF THE IRANIAN SECRET POLICE, SAVAK, SEE W. SULLIVAN "MISSION TO IRAN." ALTHOUGH TRAINING PROVIDED SAVAK FOCUSED PRIMARILY ON BASIC POLICE WORK DESIGNED TO PERFECT INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL METHODS, SPECIAL CARE WAS TAKEN TO DEVELOP EXPERTISE IN "THE ANALYSIS OF SOVIET TECHNIQUES AND, ABOVE ALL, IN THE DETECTION OF SOPHISTICATED USSR ELECTRONIC**

ESPIONAGE." 21-22 ,95-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21897.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. IRAN'S INTEL SERVICE GIVEN SOME OF THE MOST SOPHISTICATED AND EXPENSIVE TELEPHONE WIRETAP TECHNOLOGY CIA HAD INSTALLED FOR SHAH IN 70s. SYSTEM HAD COST MILLIONS AND A GREAT LOSS TO INTEL COMMUNITY AS A RESULT OF 79 REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 72 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_21898.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. KHOMENI'S'S EQUIVALENT OF SAVAK CALLED SAVAMA.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 218 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21899.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. PER CIA ANALYST JESSE J. LEAF CIA SPENT 5 YEARS HELPING SET UP SAVAK. AMONG SUBJECTS TAUGHT WAS "GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES OF WWII." FURTHER DETAILS RE SAVAK/CIA. BILATERAL AGREEMENT ALLOWING CIA TO WORK IN IRAN AND SAVAK TO WORK IN U.S.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 133,145 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_21900.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SAVAK GIVEN PERMISSION TO OPERATE IN U.S. (TO MONITOR DISSIDENTS AND STUDENTS).

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 156 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21901.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SEE "THE SAVAK-CIA CONNECTION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/80 P229-30 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21902.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1942-1948 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1942-1948** EX-NEW JERSEY COP COLONEL NORMAN H. SCHWARTZKOPF, REORGANIZED IMPERIAL IRANIAN GENDARMERIE AND SET UP SAVAK.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 330 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_21903.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1942-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1942-1953** GENERAL SCHWARTZKOPF RAN THE LINDBERG INVESTIGATION IN 1932 AS HEAD OF NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE. FROM 42 TO 48 HE HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF REORGANIZING SHAH'S NATIONAL POLICE INCLUDING ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTEL SYSTEM TO WATCH POLITICAL GROUPS. IN COURSE OF THIS HE HAD BECOME A CLOSE ADVISER OF THE SHAH AND TO MAJOR GENERAL ZAHEDI, ONE OF HIS COLLEAGUES ON THE POLICE FORCE. SCHWARTZKOPF TOOK OVER AS UNOFFICIAL PAYMASTER FOR MOSSADEGH COUP.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 80-81 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_21904.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1942-1967 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1942-1967** 3 DOMESTIC SECURITY ORGS RECV EXTENSIVE US AID: GENDARMERIE, NATIONAL POLICE AND SAVAK. AID TO POLICE BEGAN IN 54 WITH ARRIVAL 3-MAN ADVISORY TEAM. TEAM SUPERVISED RE-ORG OF POLICE DOWN TO PRECINCT LEVEL. SET UP MODERN CRIME AND PHOTOS LABS AND EFFICIENT RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM. ESTABLISHED EFFECTIVE COMMO SYSTEM AND SENT POLICE TO IPA, FBI ACADEMY AND U.S. BORDER PATROL ACADEMY.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 154 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21905.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1964** CIA STATION CHIEFS IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH SHAH AND WORKING LEVEL LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH SAVAK EST BY 5-MAN TRAINING TEAM AND SMALLER UNIT IN SAVAK HQS FOR SEVERAL YEARS AFTER TRAINING TEAM LEFT. CIA AND SAVAK EXCHANGED INTEL INCLUDING INFO ON TUDEH PARTY.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 255-56 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21906.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1978** FORMER DCI COLBY SAID CIA CREATED SAVAK AND TAUGHT IT PROPER METHODS OF INTEL. ISRAELI FRIENDS DISCREETLY JOINED CIA TO HELP WITH SAVAK.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 9 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_21907.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1978 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1978** RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SAVAK AND CIA AND OTHER SAVAK OPS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 365 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_21908.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** AN ARTICLE BY EARNEST R. ONEY ON SAVAK. COVERS ORGANIZATION OF SAVAK, ITS EFFECTIVENESS AND LIAISON WITH THE CIA. ONEY FORMER CIA IRANIAN SPECIALIST (DISCUSSED IN EAL). INTEL QUARTERLY, 2/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21909.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** CLOSE LINK BETWEEN SHAH AND CIA STATION CHIEF REINFORCED PRO-SHAH POLICY FROM U.S. FOR DECADES. DOS AND CIA WORKED IN SHADOW OF PAHLAVI PREMISE THAT SHAH WOULD LAST. IRAN PROBLEM WAS A FAILURE OF BOTH INTEL AND POLICY.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 422 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_21910.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. ARMY COLONEL WORKING FOR CIA UNDER COVER OF MILITARY ATTACHE WORKED TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN INTEL ORG FOR SHAH. TRAINED ON DOMESTIC SECURITY, INTERROGATION. PRIMARY PURPOSE OF (BAKHTEAR'S INTEL UNIT LATER TO BECOME SAVAK) TO ELIMINATE THREATS TO SHAH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 150 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21911.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1955-1963** CIA RAN JOINT CROSS-BORDER OPS WITH SAVAK INTO USSR. CIA/SAVAK RELATIONSHIP BECAME MORE DISTANT IN EARLY 60S BECAUSE GOAL OF STRENGTHENING SAVAK ACCOMPLISHED.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 156 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21912.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined FIVE-MAN CIA TEAM RE-ORG BAKHTIAR'S INTEL UNIT TO SAVAK. OBJECTIVE MAKE SAVAK EFFECTIVE, TRAINED IN TRADECRAFT, SET UP BIOLOGICAL FILES, USE OF COMPUTERS AND EQUIPMENT FOR SURVEILLANCE, INTERROGATION AND COMMO. BY END OF EARLY 60S ALL FIRST GENERATION SAVAK TRAINED BY TEAM. TEAM REMOVED IN 60-61** AND REPLACED BY ISRAEL'S MOSSAD. MOSSAD TEAM STAYED UNTIL undefined

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 154-55 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21913.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1969 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1957-1969** CIA HELPED EST. SAVAK AND SUSTAINED GOOD RELATIONSHIP UNTIL LATE 60S WHEN SAVAK STOPPED INFORMING CIA ABOUT IRANIAN AFFAIRS AND BEGAN SURVEILLANCE CIA OFFICERS, TAPPING THEIR PHONES.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 237 source code: WI

111-ciabase_21914.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/3/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21915.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA INSTRUMENTAL IN EST SAVAK, INTERNAL SECURITY POLICE INSIDE OUR HQS WERE TORTURE ROOMS. THIS FROM JESSE LEAF CIA CHIEF ANALYST ON IRAN.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 83 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_21916.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SAVAK ORGANIZED AND TRG BY CIA AND MOSSAD.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 171 source code: EE

111-ciabase_21917.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SAVAK ESTABLISHED 57 ON ADVICE BRITISH, AMERICANS AND ISRAELIS. BRITAIN HAD NO ACTIVE INVOLVEMENT. MOSSAD GAVE TEXTBOOK TRAINING--INSTRUCTING IN PREPARATION REPORTS AND KEEPING FILES. CIA WENT ALL OUT. BECAME INVOLVED EVERY ASPECT SAVAK'S DAILY OPS. INSTRUCTED HOW TO ORGANIZE AND CHOOSE PERSONNEL, EQUIPMENT, RUN AGENTS ETC.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 393-4 source code: WI

111-ciabase_21918.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. SEEMINGLY EXCELLENT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. AND IRAN, CIA NEVER GATHERED MORE THAN SUPERFICIAL INFO ABOUT IRAN. AGREEMENT undefined BETWEEN SHAH AND CIA AGREED NOT TO SPY ON IRANIANS OR BE IN CONTACT WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 310-1 source code: WI

111-ciabase_21919.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. "RESISTANCE" IRANIAN STUDENT ASSOCIATION. SAVAK ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21920.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1957-1975** WEAKNESS OF CIA'S LIAISON WITH SAVAK MADE IT DEPENDENT ON POLITICAL INTERPRETATIONS SLANTED TO BENEFIT SHAH. SAVAK MAGNIFIED WEAKNESSES OF SHAH'S FUEDAL GOVERNING SYSTEM. DIRECTIVES RE [SAVAK] HIGHLIGHT WORKING AGAINST INTERNAL SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 250, APPENDIX A,B source code: AINF

111-ciabase_21921.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AMERICANS HELPED ESTABLISH SAVAK, THE IRANIAN SECRET SERVICE WHICH FORMED ONE OF THE MOST OPPRESSIVE POLICE FORCES IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 103 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_21922.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SAVAK, IRAN'S SECRET POLICE, FOUNDED FOUR YEARS AFTER CIA SPONSORED COUP THAT PLACED SHAH IN POWER. EMPLOYS 40,000 AGENTS WHO PERMEATE ALL LEVELS OF IRANIAN SOCIETY. CARRIES OUT SUPPRESSION OF IRANIAN DISSIDENTS AND SEVERE MALTREATMENT AND TORTURE IS COMMONPLACE, ACCORDING TO AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL. SHAH SAYS THERE ARE 3,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN IRAN, INFORMED ESTIMATES BY FOREIGN JOURNALISTS PLACE NUMBER BETWEEN 25,000 AND 100,000. SINCE 72 THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 300 EXECUTIONS OF POLITICAL PRISONERS IN IRAN. IN ADDITION TO SUPPLYING IRAN WITH CONVENTIONAL ARMS (OVER \$18 BILLION SINCE 72) U.S. GOVT ALSO SOLD MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF SOPHISTICATED COMPUTER SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT TO IRAN OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS, INCLUDING A \$500 MILLION ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING SYSTEM CALLED IBEX.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P9 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_21923.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1961-1962** CIA FIELD INFO REPORT 2/13/62 FROM AN IRANIAN INTEL OFFICER RE SAVAK REPORT ON ASADOLLAH MOBASHERI, CHIEF OF INVESTIGATIONS DEPT, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE. FROM DOCS PICKED UP AT AMERICAN EMBASSY DURING ITS OCCUPATION. 2/13/62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21924.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1972** A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL INSTRUCTED SAVAK ON THE TECHNIQUES OF TORTURE. THE CIA'S TORTURE SEMINARS WERE BASED ON GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES FROM WWII. THIS FROM JESSE LEAF A FORMER CIA ANALYST ON IRAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/6/78 OR 79 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21925.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1976** IN AN INTERVIEW THE SHAH OF IRAN ADMITTED THAT SAVAK AGENTS OPERATE IN THE U.S. FOR THE PURPOSE OF CHECKING UP ON ANYBODY WHO BECOMES AFFILIATED WITH GROUPS HOSTILE TO IRAN. SHAH SAID THAT SAVAK IS IN THE U.S. WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND CONSENT OF THE U.S. GVT. NYT 10/22/76 A27

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21926.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1973-1974** CIA'S CLOSE TIES WITH SAVAK WAS MAIN LISTENING POST IN SURROUNDING COUNTRIES. MOST OF SHAH'S FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS USUALLY STARTED WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 120 source code: HB

111-ciabase_21927.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1975-1979** DOC PICKED UP IN EMBASSY IN IRAN FROM DOD CLASSIFIED SECRET TITLED "A REVIEW OF THE SECURITY PLAN OF IRAN." SAVAK ET AL DISCUSSED. DOCS FROM THE U.S. ESPIONAGE DEN (60). ASSIGNED DATE 1/1/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21928.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** CIA RECEIVED MOST INFO FROM SHAH'S INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 649 source code: AG

111-ciabase_21929.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1977-1980** THE CARTER ADM DISCOURAGED COVERT OPS AGAINST IRAN, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ROUTINE INTEL, WHICH WAS DONE WITH THE HELP OF ENGLAND, ISRAEL, WEST GERMANY AND THE S. KOREAN SERVICES.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 140 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21930.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined WHEN IRANIAN ASSASSIN FROM SAVAK SENT TO U.S. TO KILL IRANIAN EXILES ADM COVERED UP FACT AND ALLOWED SAVAK TO CONTINUE OPERATING IN U.S. PROVIDED SAVAK WITH INTEL GATHERED BY FBI, AND TRAINED SAVAK PERSONNEL IN U.S.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 6/90 61 source code: Z

111-ciabase_21931.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA HELPED THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF SAVAK ESCAPE FROM IRAN TO TURKEY. DETAILS CONTAINED IN DOCS PIECED TOGETHER BY IRANIANS FROM SHREDDED ONES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/2/85 P104 source code: NA

111-ciabase_21932.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TO CURRY FAVOR WITH KHOMEINI THE CIA GAVE HIS GVT A LIST OF USSR KGB AGENTS AND COLLABORATORS OPERATING IN IRAN. THE KHOMEINI REGIME THEN EXECUTED 200 SUSPECTS AND CLOSED DOWN THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY. KHOMEINI THEN EXPELLED 18 USSR DIPLOMATS, AND IMPRISONED THE TUDEH LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21933.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1992-1993** DISCUSSION OF REORGANIZATION OF TURKEY INTEL SERVICE AND ITS OPERATIONS WITH HEZBOLLAH IN GERMANY. IRANIAN INTEL ACTIVITY IN TURKEY FOCUSES ON ISTANBUL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/4/93 1,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21934.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, CANADA, 1979-1980** CANADIAN AMBASSADOR, KENNETH TAYLOR, REPORTED SIX AMERICANS IN HIS AND HIS DEPUTY'S RESIDENCES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 47-8 source code: TD

111-ciabase_21935.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, DOMESTIC, FBI, PRIOR TO undefined IRAN HARASSING IRANIAN STUDENTS U.S. CIA PASSED SAVAK INFO FROM FBI ON CRITIC OF SHAH. HAD 13 FULL TIME CASE OFFICERS RUNNING NET OF INFORMERS ON CAMPUSES. U.S. INTEL KNEW OF SAVAK PLAN TO ASSASSINATE CRITIC OF SHAH. OTHER ASSASSINATIONS PLANNED. SAVAK INVOLVED CONDITIONING U.S. OPINIONS TOWARD SHAH. SAVAK GAVE INFO TO FBI ON IRANIAN STUDENT ORGS WHICH IN TURN GAVE INFO TO SAVAK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21936.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined IN OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH BRITISH OIL COMPANY STAFF AND TWO LOCAL BUSINESSMEN, THE RASHIDIAN BROTHERS HELPED. THEY BRIBED IRANIAN CROWDS, WITH CIA PAYING LION SHARE OF EXPENSES. COUP PRESENTED AS ANTI-COMMUNIST BUT IN FACT IT RE QUESTION OF BRITISH OIL SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 15 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_21937.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined TWO IRANIAN BUSINESSMEN, THE MAIN SIS AGENTS, GIVEN \$100,000 TO BUILD A MOB FROM ATHLETIC CLUBS THUGS AND POOR OF SOUTH TEHRAN.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 66 source code: CA

111-ciabase_21938.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, FOREIGN INTEL OPS IN U.S. 1970-1979** IRAN SPENT 15 MILLION FUNDING PRO-SHAH DEMONSTRATIONS U.S. ZAHEDI GAVE MONEY AND GIFTS TO INFLUENTIAL AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 188 source code: EE

111-ciabase_21939.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, FRANCE, 1986-1987** IN 87 THE IRANIAN MUJAHEDDEEN ESTABLISHED THEIR CREDENTIALS WITH DGSE, THE FRENCH EQUIVALENT OF THE CIA, BY GIVING INFO THAT LED TO THE DISMANTLING OF A MAJOR KHOMENI TERROR NET IN FRANCE. THE MUJAHEDDEEN ALSO HELPED THE FBI TRACK DOWN KHOMENI ACTIVISTS IN CALIFORNIA, NEW YORK AND D.C. UP TO \$100,000 A MONTH GIVEN TO THE MUJAHEDDEEN OFFICE IN PARIS FROM "PRIVATE" U.S. SOURCES, STARING IN 10/86.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 151-2 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21940.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1968-1972** SAVAK BEGAN SUPPORTING THE KURDS' RED MULLAH, BARZANI IN 68. BY 1970 HE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE U.S. AND MOSSAD. A TRIPARTITE COMMITTEE OF SAVAK, CIA AND MOSSAD, ORGANIZED THE CHANNELING OF ARMS TO THE KURDS AND EXERCISED OVERALL

POLITICAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 60 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21941.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, ISRAEL, 1965-1966** CIA OPS "IN SUPPORT" OF KURDS USED ISRAELI CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 123 source code: HB

111-ciabase_21942.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, 1953-1956** CIA WITH MOSSAD HELP SET UP SAVAK. SAVAK DISMANTLED TUDEH AND THE MVD UNDERGROUND NETS. THOUSANDS OF TUDEH AND PRO-MOSSADEGH ACTIVISTS WERE IMPRISONED AND 23 COMMUNIST ARMY OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED IN THE FIRST WAVE OF REPRESSION IN IRAN SINCE THE 30S. CENSORSHIP OF PRESS, THE BANNING OF ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AND ASSOCIATIONS, THE RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE UNION ACTIVITY AND THE GENERAL ATMOSPHERE OF FEAR WERE ALL SEEN AS DIRECT RESULTS OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE TOUGH NEW POLICY.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 44 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21943.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1963-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, 1963-1979** CIA AND ISRAEL'S MOSSAD BUILT UP SAVAK. BETWEEN 30,000 AND 60,000 PEOPLE WORKED PERMANENTLY FOR SAVAK. ABOUT 3 MILLION IRANIANS ARE OCCASIONAL INFORMANTS. DOCUMENT FOUND WHEN AMERICAN EMBASSY OCCUPIED SAID "THERE CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN SRF AND SAVAK." (SRF IS SHORTHAND FOR CIA). OTHER INFORMATION FROM CAPTURED DOCUMENTS RE CIA ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 19-24 source code: TS

111-ciabase_21944.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ISRAEL, undefined SENIOR REAGAN OFFICIALS RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF ISRAELI ARMS DELIVERY TO IRANIAN DISSIDENTS TO STAGE A COUP. ANOTHER PLAN INVOLVED AN ISRAELI COMMANDO ASSAULT ON KHOMENI'S STRONGHOLD.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/19/89 P4 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_21945.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, POLICE, SAVAK. CIA USING COVERT FUNDS SUPPORT HUGE BUILDUP OF IRAN INTEL'S SERVICE SAVAK TO ENSURE SHAH'S POLITICAL SURVIVAL AND SUPPRESS COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 87 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_21946.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA HELPED ORGANIZE INFORMAL INTEL ORG KNOWN AS SAFARI CLUB. ORG INCLUDED FRANCE, EGYPT, AND MOROCCO AND WAS EST IN EARLY 70S TO COMBAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN AFRICA. U.S. DELIBERATELY EXCLUDED BUT STRONGLY APPROVED AND KEPT FULLY INFORMED.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 160 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_21947.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1987** ARTICLE BY SEYMOUR HERSH, U.S. SECRETLY GAVE AID TO IRAQ EARLY IN ITS WAR AGAINST IRAN. PROVIDING HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INTELLIGENCE AND PERMITTING THE SALE OF AMERICAN MADE WEAPONS TO IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *1/26/92 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21948.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1982-1988** GATES TESTIFIED CIA SHARED INTEL WITH IRAQ AS A ROUTINE LIAISON. IN SUCH ARRANGEMENTS U.S. PROVIDES INTEL AND EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING - OTHER COUNTRY PROVIDES INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/91 A1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21949.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1985** THE U.S. PASSED TO IRAQ INTEL GATHERED BY SAUDI ARABIA AWACS ABOUT IRANIAN TROOP MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 182 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_21950.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1986** "CIA AIDING IRAQ IN GULF WAR, TARGET DATA FROM U.S. SATELLITES SUPPLIED FOR NEARLY 2 YEARS." WP 12/15/86 A1,18,20. CIA BEGAN GIVING INTEL TO IRAQ IN 84. CIA GAVE DETAILED INTEL, INCLUDING DATA FROM U.S. SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOGRAPHY. SEE "FEAR OF IRANIAN VICTORY CITED AS REASON U.S. GAVE DATA TO IRAQ."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21951.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DCI CASEY PASSED SENSITIVE SATELLITE RECON PHOTOS TO ASSIST IRAQI BOMBING RAIDS ON IRAN, ACCORDING TO 86 REPORT IN POST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/90 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21952.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN 86 CIA ESTABLISHED DIRECT D.C. TO BAGHDAD LINK TO PROVIDE IRAQIS WITH FASTER INTEL FROM U.S. SATELLITES. CASEY URGING IRAQI OFFICIALS TO CARRY OUT MORE ATTACKS ON IRAN, ESPECIALLY ECONOMIC TARGETS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 2/90 39 source code: Z

111-ciabase_21953.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1988** U.S. PROVIDED TARGETING AND INTEL TO ENABLE IRAQI AIR FORCE TO BOMB IRANIAN STORAGE SITES ON FARSI ISLAND. U.S. AWACS ACTED AS AIR CONTROLLERS FOR IRAQI RAIDS AGAINST OTHER TARGETS IN IRAN. U.S. READY TO AID IRAQ ESPECIALLY AFTER U.S. INTEL ACQUIRED IRANIAN PLANS IN EARLY 87 TO CAPTURE PART OF KUWAIT. STRIKES WERE AUTHORIZED BY U.S. CARRIER-BASED WARPLANES AGAINST SILKWORM MISSILE SITES IN STRAIT OF HORMUZ - IT NOT KNOWN IF STRIKES CARRIED OUT. U.S. AUTHORIZED USE OF A DECOY SIP TO LURE IRANIAN GUNBOATS INTO INTERNATIONAL WATERS BY SIMULATING A TANKER WITH FAKE RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. IT A TRIAL RUN THAT VINCENNES BLUNDERED INTO WHEN IT SHOT DOWN A CIVILIAN AIRLINER IN JULY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_21954.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** VOICE OF FREE IRAQ (VOFI) BEGAN BROADCASTING NEW YEARS DAY. THOUSANDS SMALL RADIOS SMUGGLED INTO IRAQ PER BUSH AUTHORIZATION FOR CONDUCT OF PSYWAR. PSYOPS TEAMS FROM FORT BRAGG HANDING OUT RADIOS AND LEAFLETS. VOFI, A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION EST BY CIA AND SAUDI INTEL CALLED FOR AN UPRISING. DR. FIRIAD HIWAIZI, KURDISH EXPATRIATE, SAID HE RECRUITED BY SAUDI INTEL TO WORK AT STATION MANAGED BY IBRAHIM AL-ZUBAIDI, FORMER HEAD OF IRAQI STATE RADIO WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN U.S. ON 4/12/91 VOFI CHANGED ITS NAME TO VOICE OF IRAQI OPPOSITION (VOIO).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_21955.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** WITHIN 2 WEEKS OF IRAQ'S INVASION, CIA LANDED 2 PARAMILITARY TEAMS INSIDE KUWAIT CITY TO GATHER INFO ON IRAQ'S DEFENSE AND TO MAKE CONTACT WITH KUWAIT'S NASCENT RESISTANCE. BY END OF AUGUST, CIA-DIRECTED GREEN BERET UNITS OPERATING FROM A BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA WERE HELPING ORGANIZE, TRAIN AND SUPPORT KUWAITI RESISTANCE AND PLAN STRIKES INTO THEIR COUNTRY. CIA RECRUITED IRAQI EXILES AND SENT TWO TOP INTEL TEAMS INTO CENTER OF BAGHDAD. ON TWO SEPARATE OCCASIONS CIA OFFICERS RESCUED IMPORTANT SOURCES. CIA HANDLED ALL LIAISON OPS WITH USSR. CIA INTERVIEWED HUNDREDS OF ENGINEERS, SCIENTISTS, ARCHITECTS, CONTRACTORS AND BUSINESSMEN WHO HAD WORKED IN IRAQ. GERMAN BUSINESS FIRMS GAVE MOST INFO, INCLUDING BLUEPRINTS OF MAJOR IRAQI INSTALLATIONS. IN EGYPT, CIA GOT PLANS FOR IRAQI DEFENSE MINISTRY. FRENCH GAVE INFO ON MIRAGE F-1 FIGHTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 370-2 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_21956.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** CIA SHARED DATA WITH IRAQ UNTIL KUWAIT INVASION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21957.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1999** U.N. SEC. GENERAL ANNAN SUSPICIOUS OF UNSCOM ROLE. HE HAS OBTAINED EVIDENCE THAT U.N. ARMS INSPECTORS HELPED COLLECT EAVESDROPPING INTEL USED IN U.S. EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE IRAQI REGIME. THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION, OR UNSCOM, ASSISTED THE U.S. IN LISTENING TO SOME SENSITIVE COMMO OF THE BAGHDAD REGIME. ANNAN IS CONVINCED THAT THE U.S. USED THE OP TO PENETRATE THE SECURITY APPARATUS PROTECTING SADDAM HUSSEIN. PER ONE OFFICIAL "THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT BE PARTY TO AN OP TO OVERTHROW ONE OF ITS MEMBER STATES. ANNAN IS TRYING TO PRESSURE EXECUTIVE CHAIRMAN RICHARD BUTLER TO RESIGN. ANNAN SAID HE HAS ACCUMULATED A BODY OF CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE ON THE EAVESDROPPING. THE POST REPORTED ON OCT. 12 THAT AN UNSCOM OP CODE-NAMED SHAKE THE TREE INVOLVED SYNCHRONIZING ARMS INSPECTIONS WITH A NEW SYNTHESIS OF INTEL TECHNIQUES ALLOWING WASHINGTON TO LOOK AND LISTEN AS IRAQ MOVED CONTRABAND. AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S., THE POST AGREED TO WITHHELD OP DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21958.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN MAY TWO MEN FROM NSC MET IN PARIS WITH GROUP IRAQI EXILES. TOLD U.S. GOAL TO GET RID OF SADDAM. NEW QUESTIONS: HOW TO FUND RESISTANCE, WHERE TO TRAIN PEOPLE. WORKING WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND ENGLAND IN ANTI-SADDAM COALITION. U.S. HAS SENT FEELERS TO JORDAN'S HUSSEIN, SEEKING SUPPORT FOR MOVE. TWO IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS: ONE CENTERED AROUND FORMER U.N. REP SALAH OMAR ALI AL-TIKRITI, WAS BASED IN ENGLAND AND CALLED "IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD"; OTHER GEN HASSAN NAKIB, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF IRAQI ARMY LIVING IN EXILE IN SYRIA. AYAD ALLAWI ONE OF ORGANIZERS OF TIKRITI GROUP. GROUP IN 90 HAD TRIED TO KILL SADDAM. GROUP HAS CONVINCED 10 IRAQI DIPLOMATS AND 7 SENIOR OFFICIALS TO DEFECT TO THEM. GEN NAKIB'S GROUP REPRESENTED IN U.S. BY TALIB SHIBIB, FORMER FORMER MINISTER WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK. SAUDIS MAINTAIN CLOSE CONTACT THIS GROUP. NAKIB GROUP PROPOSED TO SAUDIS BY FORMING REBEL ARMY OF IRAQI SOLDIERS WHO DEFECTED OR SURRENDERED. NAKIB OFFERED TO SUPPLY 300 OR MORE EXILE OFFICERS TO TRAIN MEN IF SAUDI WOULD PROVIDE TRG AREA. IDEA BELIEVED TO BE A NON-STARTER. WP 7/21/91 OP-ED BY D. IGNATIUS C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21959.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, CANADA, 1990-1991** CANADIAN GVT HAS PLAN TO DEAL WITH IRAQIS IF WAR IN GULF. IN STORY IN TORONTO SUN IT SAID CANADIAN AGENCIES WORKING WITH AMERICAN COUNTERPARTS TO PUT PLAN INTO EFFECT. CANADIAN OFFICIALS WORKING WITH INS, FBI, CIA, MILITARY INTEL AND BORDER MONITORS. UPI 12/31/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21960.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **IRAQ, CIRCA 1951-1954** INTEL LARGELY OBTAINED THRU LIAISON CONTACTS WITH HOST BRITISH INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 46 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_21961.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, ENGLAND, JORDAN, undefined A COVERT ACTION, DESIGNED TO ATTRACT AND RECRUIT IRAQI OFFICERS TO FOMENT A MILITARY COUP, WAS DESTROYED BY HUSSEIN, IN JUNE 1996** . THAT CIA PROGRAM, OPERATED JOINTLY WITH MI-6, WAS BASED IN JORDAN, USING A FRONT GROUP CALLED THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD. INCREASINGLY DISTRUSTFUL OF THE KURDISH FACTIONS AND OTHER DISSIDENTS IN NORTHERN IRAQ, THE CLINTON ADM DECIDED IN 1994 TO PLACE MOST OF ITS ENERGIES BEHIND THIS SECOND COVERT PROGRAM, HOPING TO ATTRACT IRAQI MILITARY OFFICERS IN A POSITION TO OVERTHROW HUSSEIN. THE PROGRAM WAS PENETRATED BY IRAQI DOUBLE AGENTS. HUSSEIN EXECUTED AT LEAST 100 MILITARY OFFICERS AND OTHERS WHO HAD COOPERATED WITH THE AMERICANS AND THE BRITISH. AS A RESULT, BY THE END OF 1996, BOTH OF THE CIA'S COVERT PROGRAMS AGAINST IRAQ HAD BEEN DECIMATED. LOS ANGELES TIMES 2/15/98 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21962.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1982-1987** CIA ON DCI CASEY'S ORDERS GAVE IRAQIS COORDINATES ON IRANIAN TROOP POSITIONS IN ORDER TO LURE IRAQ AWAY FROM USSR. ALSO TO CONTINUE TO BLEED IRAN. INTEL CONNECTION EXPOSED IN 86 WHEN IRAQ (FALSELY) COMPLAINED INTEL DOCTORED. INTEL ROUTED THRU EMBASSY IN JORDAN. KING HUSSEIN PERSONALLY OVERSAW TRANSFER. BY 85 CIA HAD STATION IN BAGHDAD. INFO PRIMITIVE RAW DATA ACCORDING TO HOWARD TEICHER WHO DIRECTED POLITICAL MILITARY AFFAIRS FOR NSC 83-86. CIA DEVELOPED VESTED INTEREST IN SADAM AS A CUSTOMER, AS OUR KIND OF DICTATOR. CIA MADE ITS STATION CHIEF MORE IMPT IN LOCAL EYES THAN AMBASSADOR SAME AS IT DID IN OTHER ARAB CAPITOLS DURING PAST 3 DECADES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21963.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, ISRAEL, undefined CIA ASKED ISRAEL'S INTEL SERVICE FOR INFO ON SADDAM AS THEY HAD NO IDEA WHY SADDAM HAD INVADDED KUWAIT OR WHAT HE MIGHT DO NEXT.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 1 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_21964.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JORDAN, undefined KING HUSSEIN SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD NO ROLE IN COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM OF IRAQ. THIS IN REACTION TO REPORTS OF SADDAM CLAIMING JORDAN MONARCH INVOLVED IN U.S.-LED INTEL EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE COUP. WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID 140 IRAQI OFFICERS EXECUTED IN RECENT DAYS FOLLOWING CRACKDOWN BY SADDAM. CLAIM RE ATTEMPTED COUP MADE ON 7/1/92 BY IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, LONDON-BASED DISSIDENT GROUP. KING HUSSEIN ALLOWS U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO USE JORDAN TO GATHER INFO ON IRAQ. FOR MONTHS JORDAN A STAGING POINT FOR CIA AND OTHER U.S. INTEL UNITS TO GLEAN INFO, INCLUDING EXTENSIVE COMMO MONITORING. GATES REPORTEDLY TOLD SAUDIS AND EGYPTIANS IN 2/92 THAT HUSSEIN HAD DONE MORE TO GET SADDAM OUT OF POWER THAN THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/92 13,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21965.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1990** CAPTURED CIA MEMO SHOWED KUWAIT AND CIA AGREED PRESSURE IRAQ TO DELINEATE BORDER WITH KUWAIT. MEMO FROM DIR GEN KUWAIT'S STATE SECURITY DEPT TO KUWAIT INTERIOR MINISTER RE A MEETING FORMER HAD WITH DCI WEBSTER ON 11/22/89. MEMO SAID U.S. WOULD PROVIDE SECURITY TRG FOR 128 KUWAITIS TO PROTECT EMIR AND TO BE USED FOR SPECIAL MISSIONS WITH ROYAL FAMILY. DCI AGREED ON EXCHANGES OF INTEL. "WE AGREED WITH AMERICAN SIDE THAT IT IMPT TAKE ADVANTAGE DETERIORATING ECONOMIC STRUCTURE IN IRAQ TO PRESSURE [IRAQ] TO DELINEATE COMMON BORDER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21966.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER ADMITS CIA LATE IN EVALUATING HUSSEIN'S INTENTIONS AGAINST KUWAIT. WEBSTER SAID IT A COMMUNITY ASSESSMENT, INCLUDING INFO FROM ALLIES IN W. EUROPE, ISRAEL, AND ISLAMIC NATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21967.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, POLAND, undefined IN FALL 90 POLISH INTEL HELPED SIX U.S. INTEL OFFICERS ESCAPE FROM IRAQ. AGENTS HAD BEEN ON RUN FOR WEEKS IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ. POLES CARRIED TO FREEDOM 15 OTHER AGENTS. NOW CLOSE TIES BETWEEN POLAND'S STATE SECURITY BUREAU AND CIA. STORY BEGAN 8/2/90 WHEN SADDAM'S TANKS ENTERED KUWAIT. SIX HAD BEEN ON COVERT MISSION TO SUPPORT EMBASSY. SIX WERE INVESTIGATING IRAQI TROOP MOVEMENTS. ALL SIX WITH CIA OR THREE COULD HAVE BEEN FROM DIA. POLAND HAD SEVERAL THOUSAND PEOPLE WORKING IN IRAQ IN CONSTRUCTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/7/95 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21968.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ARTICLE BY THOMAS POWERS, ISRAELI AND THE CIA: SECRET TROUBLE AMONG OLD FRIENDS. *LOS ANGELES TIMES 1/22/89 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21969.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ARTICLE, "ISRAEL LINKED TO MONEY LAUNDERING AND BCCI."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/4/92 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21970.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BEFORE HE BECAME ONE OF HOLLYWOOD'S BIGGEST PRODUCERS, ARNON MILCHAN WAS AN ISRAELI ARMS DEALER FOR CLASSIFIED OR SENSITIVE ITEMS. MILCHAN WHO PRODUCED SUCH FILMS AS JFK, PRETTY WOMAN AND FALLING DOWN, PRESSED 2 FORMER U.S. NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS TO HELP ISRAEL PROCURE MATERIAL FOR ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM. HIS SUPPLIER, MILCO, BECAME WELL KNOWN IN 85, WHEN RICHARD K. SMYTH, WHO HEADED COMPANY WAS CHARGED WITH EXPORTING ILLEGALLY 810 KRYTRONS (NUCLEAR WEAPON FUSES). NBC REPORT DID NOT MENTION MILCHAN'S ROLE AS MONEY LAUNDERER IN 70s FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET INFO PROJECT AKA "MULDERGATE." MILCHAN ADMITTED MULDERGATE TO BUY WESTERN MEDIA OUTLETS AND POLITICIANS. EFFORT EXPOSED IN 78. MILCHAN HAS LONG-TERM DEAL WITH OLIVER STONE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 5-6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_21971.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BOOK "BY WAY OF DECEPTION" BY VICTOR OSTROVSKY REVEALS: 1. MOSSAD KNEW IN ADVANCE ABOUT 83 TRUCK BOMBING IN BEIRUT; 2. IT RUNS SECRET ORG "AL" IN U.S. AL FRAMED ANDREW YOUNG, FORCING HIS 79 RESIGNATION AS AMBASSADOR TO U.N.; 3. MIKE HARARI TRAINED HIT TEAM THAT ASSASSINATED LETELIER; 4. ABOUT undefined MOSSAD CONTACTED THAI OPIUM GROWERS TO HELP EXPORT OPIUM TO FINANCE MOSSAD OPS. AND, 5. MOSSAD TRAINS SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET POLICE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 10/90 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21972.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. C.I.A. SAID TO CONDONE PLAN BY ISRAELI FOR ANTIGUA CAMP. ISRAELI ARMS FOR PANAMANIAN REBELS APPROVED BY CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *11/14/90 A4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21973.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. CIA AND MOSSAD ESTABLISHED A JOINT OP IN EUROPE SETTING UP A CHAIN OF DUMMY COMPANIES TO SELL AND CHARTER PERSONAL JETS

TO ARAB LEADERS. JETS CAME COMPLETE WITH FLIGHT AND MAINTENANCE CREWS INFILTRATED BY MOSSAD AGENTS, WHO COULD MONITOR BUGS PLACED IN AIRCRAFT. OP CONNECTED WITH WILSON'S OPERATIONAL SYSTEMS INC. CIA CODE-NAMED PROJECT KL/APEX. SPOTLIGHT 3/15/82; NA 2/20/82 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P6 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_21974.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. CIA'S ANGLETON PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN ASSISTING ILLEGAL TRANSFER OF HUNDREDS OF POUNDS OF ENRICHED URANIUM TO SEED ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 43 source code: WID

111-ciabase_21975.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. DETAILS OF MOSSAD.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 171-192 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_21976.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ISRAEL QUITE DEFICIENT ON INTEL ON NEIGHBORS. INTEL ON ARABS CRAPPY. WP OP-ED BY A. COCKBURN 7/7/91 B2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21977.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL. ISRAELI INTEL CONSISTS OF "MOSSAD" WHICH EMPLOYS 1500-2000** MEN AND WOMEN OF WHOM 500 ARE OFFICERS, WHICH ENGAGES IN COLLECTION OF FOREIGN INTEL; THE "SHIN BET" (COUNTERINTEL) WITH ABOUT 1000 EMPLOYEES; "AMAN" OR MILITARY INTEL WITH 7000 PEOPLE, OF WHOM ABOUT 500 ARE OFFICERS; AND FOREIGN MINISTRY'S SMALL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 220 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_21978.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. JONATHAN POLLARD CONVICTED OF SPYING WAS RUN AS AN AGENT BY LAKAM, A SHADOWY INTEL AGENCY COLLECTING SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY FOR ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 85 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21979.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT CORPORATION (NUMEC) OF APPOLO, PENNSYLVANIA. CARL DUCKETT SAID THAT FIRM PROBABLY PROVIDED BOMB-GRADE URANIUM TO ISRAEL FROM THE 60S. EVIDENCE THAT CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THAT ACQUISITION. JOHN HADDEN HAD BEEN COS TEL AVIV BEFORE RETIRING IN 74. HADDEN SAID NUMEC HAD BEEN AN ISRAELI OP FROM BEGINNING BUT CIA UNABLE FOLLOW MONEY. SHACKLEY ON.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 71-97 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21980.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ONE EXAMPLE OF U.S. SUBSIDY FOR ISRAEL WAS WAY "REYNOLDS CONSTRUCTION COMPANY" GARNERED MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CONTRACTS TO BUILD SECRET COMMO INTEL FACILITIES IN IRAN AND TURKEY, AND 5 AIRFIELDS IN ETHIOPIA. CONTRACTS ORIGINALLY AWARDED CIA-BACKED VINNEL CORP - THEN SWITCHED AND GIVEN REYNOLDS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
101 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21981.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. PHOTOS OF REUVEN SHILOAH, FIRST DIRECTOR OF MOSSAD; ISSER HAREL; SHAUL AVIGUR; MEIR AMIT; NAHUM ADMONI; AMOS MANOR; YOSEF HARMELIN; AVRAHAM AHITUV; AVRAHAM SHALOM; YEHOSEFAT HARKABI; CHAIM HERZOG; EHUD BARAK; AHARON YARIV; ELI ZEIRA; SHLOMO GAZIT; AMNON SHAHAK; AMIRAM NIR; MIKE HARARI; MORDECAI VANUNU.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.
248-9 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_21982.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. SOUTH AFRICA. ISRAEL TRAINED BUTHELEZI'S INTELLIGENCE. A POLICE AGENT WHO CARRIED \$19,500 TO AN INKATHA OFFICIAL IN DURBAN HOTEL IN 2/91 WAS SOUTH AFRICAN ISRAELI NAMED LARRY BARNETT.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/21/91 2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_21983.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. U.S. INTEL CONNECTION HELPED NE'EMAN. MOSSAD OFFICER LODGED APPEAL WITH CIA, WHICH WAS ABLE TO CANCEL REQUIREMENT THAT THE ISRAELI REGISTER AS AN AGENT.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company.
201 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_21984.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. VICTOR OSTROVSKY, A LOW-LEVEL MEMBER OF MOSSAD, MADE IT CLEAR THAT MOSSAD ABSOLUTELY DEPENDENT ON FOREIGN JEWS AND COULD NOT FUNCTION WITHOUT THEM. IN undefined PRIME MINISTER BEN GURION OFFERED MOSSAD TO BE ENLISTED IN SERVICE OF CIA. DULLES AND DCI SMITH ACCEPTED. IN undefined JIM ANGLETON OFFICIAL LIAISON FOR ALL ALLIED FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. HE ASSUMED CI POST IN undefined

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers.
40-2 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21985.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAELI TECHS BUILT CLANDESTINE RADIO STATIONS FOR KURDS FUNDED BY CIA, WHICH ALSO BACKED KURDS IN undefined U.S. AND ISRAELI ASSISTANCE TO KURDS SUSPENDED IN undefined WHEN IRAN REPAIRED RELATIONS WITH IRAQ. KURDS THEN CRUSHED. KURDISH OPTION REMAINS. U.S. MAY AVOID USING ISRAELI INTEL IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A33, 37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21986.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1950-1992** "FORWARD" A YIDDISH NEWSPAPER IN NEW YORK BEGAN IN OCTOBER 1991 A STILL-RUNNING SERIALIZATION OF YET UNPUBLISHED NOVEL TITLED TEDDY AND JESUS: THE STORY OF JAMES JESUS ANGLETON AND TEDDY KOLLECK BY JOSHUA CALEB, INSPIRED BY THE SECRET FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THESE TWO INTEL OFFICERS. KOLLECK SERVED IN ISRAELI EMBASSY IN D.C. IN 51 TO FURTHER CEMENT THE AGREEMENT WITH ANGLETON'S FRIEND REUVEN SHILOAH, HEAD OF MOSSAD TO EXCHANGE INFO. KOLLECK EXPERIENCED IN RUNNING NETS OF AMERICAN SYMPATHIZERS AND HAD WON OVER ANGLETON AS ISRAEL'S ADVOCATE IN U.S. INTEL AND DEFENSE COMMUNITIES. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 67

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21987.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1951-1990** BOOK "DANGEROUS LIAISON THE INSIDE STORY OF U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP," REVIEWED BY BABCOCK IN WP BW. AUTHORS PULLED TOGETHER INFO FROM PREVIOUS BOOKS AND ARTICLES. ACCEPTING STATEMENTS RE RELATIONSHIP "WITHOUT REPORTING THEM OUT" DETRACTS FROM WEIGHT OF GOOD WORK COCKBURNS HAVE DONE ON IMPT SUBJECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/7/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21988.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1951-1991** "AFTER 40 YEARS IS CIA-MOSSAD CONNECTION WORTH COST?" IN MAY 51 CIA ACCEPTED PM'S OFFER TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO CIA ISRAEL'S ACCESS AND CONNECTIONS TO EAST BLOC AND USSR, INCLUDING KNOWLEDGE EMIGRES BROUGHT WITH THEM. ONE MAJOR RESULT KHRUSCHEV'S 56 SECRET SPEECH. IN LATE 50'S CIA PAYING MOSSAD UP TO \$20 MILLION A YEAR FROM DIRECTOR'S SPECIAL CONTINGENCY FUND, FOR ISRAEL OPS IN THIRD WORLD. CODENAME KK MOUNTAIN. AFRICA A MAJOR TARGET. IN UGANDA ISRAELIS WITH U.S. AND ENGLISH ACQUIESCENCE HELPED INSTALL IDI AMIN IN POWER. IN LATE 90 CHAD CLOSED DOWN CIA/ISRAEL OP TO TRAIN AND ARM LIBYAN GUERRILLAS. MUCH OF TRG BY ISRAELIS IN CHAD AND CAMEROON - SAUDI ARABIA PAID MUCH OF COST. IN OP TIPPED KETTLE IN CENTRAL AMERICA BEGINNING IN 83 DCI CASEY ARRANGED FOR ISRAELIS SEND HUNDREDS TONS WEAPONS VIA CIA TO CONTRAS. ISRAELIS ALSO TRG CONTRAS. FORMER MOSSAD OPS CHIEF MIKE HARARI IN PANAMA HELPED NORIEGA. HARARI RESPONSIBLE FOR MOVING \$500 MILLION IN ISRAELI ARMS TO PANAMA AND WORKED WITH CIA TO EST NET OF AIRFIELDS FOR SUPPORT OF CONTRAS. WP OP-ED BY ANDREW COCKBURN 7/7/91 B2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21989.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined REUVEN SHILOAH FIRST DIRECTOR OF MOSSAD AND CIA SIGNED COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT IN 51. AGREED TO EXCHANGE INFO AND REPORT ON MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST. PLEDGED NOT TO SPY ON EACH OTHER, AND EXCHANGE LIAISON OFFICERS WHO WOULD BE STATIONED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE EMBASSIES. AMOS MANOR, SENIOR SHIN BET MAN, PUT IN CHARGE OF LIAISON WITH CIA. HIS TWO JOBS DOVETAILED WHEN USSR TRIED TO USE ISRAELI COMPANIES AS FRONTS TO EVADE WESTERN EMBARGOES ON MACHINERY AND TECHNOLOGY. MANOR KEPT U.S. FULLY INFORMED.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 78-9 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_21990.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1952-1998** ISSER HAREL, HEAD OF THE MOSSAD, FROM 1952 TO 1963, SAID ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS CABINET MINISTERS AND OTHER INTEL OFFICERS ENCOURAGED HIM TO HAVE ISRAELI TRAITORS AND SPIES KILLED (ASSASSINATED). HE ADAMANTLY REFUSED AND BELIEVED THE FATE OF SUSPECTED SPIES AND TRAITORS SHOULD BE DETERMINED BY A COURT OF LAW, NOT A BAND OF ASSASSINS. BUT HE DID NOT FEEL THE NEED TO GIVE NON-ISRAELIS THE SAME PRIVILEGE. YOSSIE MELMAN

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/25/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_21991.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL SECRET SPYING MISSION BY THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE AND THE SUBSEQUENT SABOTAGING OF HIS PLANE A FEW HOURS AFTER THE MISSION.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 148 source code: FS

111-ciabase_21992.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SEE ARTICLE "AIR FORCE ABANDONS ATTEMPT TO RECLASSIFY OLD DOCUMENTS." DOCS INCLUDE DETAILS OF A SPY MISSION OVER N. ISRAEL AND CYPRUS IN 53 BY THE U.S. AIR ATTACHE ON A C47. THE PLANE WAS SABOTAGED AND BURNED AT LOD AIRPORT IN ISRAEL A FEW HOURS AFTER ITS RETURN. 4/20/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_21993.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1974 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1955-1974** ON DCI COLBY'S FIRST TRIP TO ISRAEL HE DISCOVERED CHIEF OF CI STAFF ANGLETON HAD IMPOSED TIGHT RESTRICTION THAT PROHIBITED COS IN TEL AVIV FROM COMMUNICATING DIRECTLY WITH COS IN CAIRO - OR ANY OTHER MIDDLE EAST CAPITAL. ALL MESSAGES HAD TO GO THRU ANGLETON'S OFFICE. IN SPRING OF 74 COLBY TOOK FIRST STEPS TO REMOVE ISRAELI ACCOUNT FROM ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 314 source code: COW

111-ciabase_21994.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DURING SUEZ CRISIS IMPT ISSUES BETWEEN U.S. AND ISRAEL SETTLED THRU CIA AND MOSSAD NOT DOS AND ISRAEL'S FOREIGN OFFICE.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 68 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_21995.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CIA WORKS CLOSELY WITH ISRAELI INTEL, HAS GIVEN \$80 MILLION IN SECRET PAYMENTS TO ISRAELI INTEL FOR USE IN RUNNING COVERT OPS IN BLACK AFRICA.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_21996.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1958-1993** CHAMPAGNE SPY WOLFGANG LOTZ DIES AT 73. HE AN AGENT OF MOSSAD. HE OPERATED IN EGYPT BETWEEN 61 AND 65. HE UNCOVERED SECRETS THAT LATER AIDED ISRAEL'S VICTORY IN THE 67 MIDDLE EAST WAR. HE LEARNED WHICH AIRFIELDS REAL AND WHICH CONTAINED FAKES, ALLOWING ISRAEL'S DESTRUCTION OF EGYPT'S AIR FORCE ON 1ST DAY OF WAR. HE INVOLVED IN MAIL-BOMB ATTACKS ON FORMER NAZI SCIENTISTS. EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES EXPOSED HIM AND HE AND WIFE SENTENCED TO DIE. THEY RELEASED IN 68 IN A PRISONER EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/93 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_21997.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1960-1969** IN OP "KK MOUNTAIN" (KK IS CIA DESIGNATOR FOR ISRAEL) DURING 1960'S, CIA PAID MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO ISRAEL FOR MOSSAD AGENTS TO CARRY OUT CIA ACTIONS IN NORTH AFRICA - KENYA, TANZANIA, CONGO. ANOTHER KK MOUNTAIN OPERATION INVOLVED GATHERING INTEL ON USSR FROM JEWISH IMMIGRANTS LEAVING EASTERN BLOCK DURING LATE 1950'S AND EARLY 1960'S.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 5,145 source code: SO

111-ciabase_21998.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined PALESTINIAN SYMPATHIZERS RELEASED THREE CIA DOCUMENTS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA SHOWING ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE DAYAN DELIBERATELY ORDERED ATTACK ON U.S. NAVY SHIP LIBERTY DURING 1967** MIDDLE EAST WAR. CIA HAS STAFF SUMMARY OF LIBERTY INTEL DATA THAT CONCLUDES ISRAELIS DID NOT LEARN LIBERTY WAS AN AMERICAN SHIP UNTIL AFTER THE ATTACK AND THAT MATERIAL WAS OF UNSUBSTANTIATED VERACITY. NYT 9/19/77 P7

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_21999.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL DCI CASEY SAID TO ALLOW DIVERSION CONTRAGATE PROFITS TO MOSSAD BECAUSE 1950-1986** HAD DONE "DELICATE" INTEL OPS FOR CIA ON REQUEST IN PAST.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 185 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_22000.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL HAD ALMOST UNLIMITED ACCESS U.S. SATELLITE PHOTOS AND USED INFO FOR BOMBING RAID ON IRAQ.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 160 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22001.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DETAILS RE ISRAEL ATTACK ON USS LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 586 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_22002.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE USS LIBERTY WOULDN'T SINK; SURVIVORS WON'T GO AWAY."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/85 4,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22003.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1970-1986** ISRAEL USES SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP TO GET SECRETS. INTEL REAPED LARGELY FROM SYMPATHETIC OFFICIALS, NOT SPIES. ONE INTEL OFFICIAL IN LIAISON WITH MOSSAD SAID, "NO OTHER COUNTRY...IS AS AGGRESSIVELY CLOSE AS THE ISRAELIS. THEY WORK TO BECOME INTIMATE...." AN ADM OFFICIAL SAID DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO THE ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN COMMONPLACE FOR YEARS. THE CIA'S CI STAFF SERVED AS FORMAL LIAISON WITH ISRAEL FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/86 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22004.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CIA GETTING MUCH OF ITS DATA ON MIDDLE EAST FROM ISRAELI INTEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 209 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22005.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1975-1978** CIA'S SECRET DOCUMENT ON ISRAEL'S MOSSAD; EXCERPTS FROM A CIA FILE FOUND IN TEHERAN U.S. EMBASSY 1979.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 27-33 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22006.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1975-1990** STASI AND KGB ADMIRE MOSSAD; "IT BEST INTEL SERVICE AND MOST DANGEROUS BECAUSE OF RUTHLESSNESS IN NEUTRALIZING OPPONENTS." WP OUTLOOK 10/14/90 C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22007.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1976-1979** ISRAELI INTEL AGENCIES HAVE BLACKMAILED, BUGGED, WIRETAPPED AND OFFERED BRIBES TO U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES TO GAIN SENSITIVE INTEL AND TECHNICAL INFO ACCORDING TO CLASSIFIED AMERICAN DOCS CAPTURED WHEN THE IRANIS TOOK OVER THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN IN 11/79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22008.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1976-1979** ISRAELI INTEL HAS BLACKMAILED, BUGGED, WIRETAPPED AND OFFERED BRIBES TO U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES TO GAIN INTEL AND TECHNICAL INFO, ACCORDING TO CLASSIFIED DOCS CAPTURED WHEN IRANIANS TOOK OVER THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE DISCLOSURES CONTAINED IN A COPY OF THE CIA'S SECRET SURVEY ENTITLED ISRAEL: FOREIGN INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES. DOC CONTAINS EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION ON THOSE INTEL SERVICES AND THEIR WORLDWIDE OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22009.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI GEN. AVRAHAM TAMIR REQUESTED JOINT NUCLEAR TARGETING INFORMATION ON USSR FROM CARTER ADMINISTRATION IN 1977** . SEC. OF DEFENSE HAROLD BROWN TURNED DOWN REQUEST. SENIOR U.S. INTEL OFFICIAL SAID FRENCH INTEL HAD MADE SIMILAR REQUEST AND WERE REJECTED BEFORE REACHING SEC OF DEFENSE LEVEL. HANDLING REFLECTED PENTAGON'S FEAR OF ISRAEL'S BACK-DOOR RELATIONSHIP WITH WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 270 source code: SO

111-ciabase_22010.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1980-1993** ISRAELI MOGUL, ARNON MILCHAN, WHO LAUNDERED FUNDS FOR SOUTH AFRICAN PROPAGANDA OP SAID TO HAVE SOUGHT U.S. NUCLEAR SECRETS. TWO NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS, ARTHUR BIEHL AND ROBERT MAINHARDT, ONCE WITH MILCO INTERNATIONAL - WHOSE PRESIDENT, RICHARD KELLY, IN 85 WAS CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY EXPORTING 810 NUCLEAR WEAPON FUSES CALLED KRYTONS TO A ISRAELI COMPANY OWNED BY MILCHAN, TOLD NBC OF MILCHAN'S EFFORTS. ROBERT MAINHARDT HAD ALSO BEEN APPROACHED.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 9/11/93 1,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22011.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined IN APRIL DCI CASEY IN ISRAEL TALKING TO HEAD OF MOSSAD. ISRAELIS HAD LONG MAINTAINED A NET FROM MIDDLE EAST TO BALKANS, THROUGH POLAND, AND INTO THE USSR, A COLLECTION OF SPIES, JEWISH DISSIDENTS AND RELIGIOUS FIGURES - A RATLINE. IT WAS THIS LINE THAT HAD SPIRITED OUT THE STALIN SPEECH OF KHRUSHCHEV HAD GIVEN TO THE 20TH ALL-UNION PARTY CONGRESS CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 236-7 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_22012.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI INTEL IS PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN SOME OF THE CIA'S MOST SECRET OPS IN A DISPLAY OF COOPERATION ALMOST UNPRECEDENTED IN INTEL. OPS INCLUDE: AIDING THE CONTRAS; AIDING THE AFGHANISTAN MUJAHEDIN; BLOCKING USSR AND LIBYAN INFLUENCE IN CHAD, THE SUDAN, ETHIOPIA AND OTHER PARTS OF AFRICA. ISRAELI MILITARY INTEL SUPPLYING SOVIET MADE ARMS TO COVER THE WEST'S INVOLVEMENT WITH THE GUERRILLA GROUPS. ISRAEL IS ALSO WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE CIA STATION IN LEBANON. NEW YORK POST 10/4/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22013.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1984-1987** SENATOR DURENBERGER TOLD A GROUP THAT DCI CASEY HAD "CHANGED THE RULES" ON SPYING AMONG ALLIES BY RECRUITING AN ISRAELI MILITARY OFFICER TO SPY ON ISRAEL FOR THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/88 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22014.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined A FAKE LETTER BOMB SENT TO A DIPLOMAT AT A NEW YORK HOTEL WAS SENT BY ISRAELI SECURITY OFFICERS. OFFICERS TOLD POLICE THE BOGUS BOMB WAS MAILED IN AN INTERNAL SECURITY CHECK TO SEE WHETHER ISRAELI AGENTS COULD INTERCEPT IT BEFORE IT REACHED THE

DIPLOMAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22015.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined RAFI "DIRTY" EITAN HEAD OF ISRAEL LEKEM INTEL SERVICE TRIED TO RECRUIT NOEL "BLOWTORCH" KOCH, THEN A DEPUTY ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY SPECIALIZING IN COUNTER TERRORISM PER WSJ 1/17/92 REPORT. ANOTHER WSJ ARTICLE DISCUSSED A DUAL AMERICAN-ISRAELI CITIZEN HAROLD KATZ. MORE DETAILS IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/29/92 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22016.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1991** ARI BEN-MENASHE, OF ISRAELI INTEL WHO ACQUITTED OF SELLING ARMS, HAS REVIVED INSLAW CASE. IN AFFIDAVIT HE DECLARED HE ATTENDED 87 MEETING AT WHICH EARL BRIAN, A REAGAN ADM INSIDER DEMONSTRATED "PROMIS" SOFTWARE FOR FILE MANAGEMENT. BRIAN CLAIMED PROPERTY RIGHTS AND AS EARLY AS 82, MADE IT AVAILABLE TO BOTH ISRAELI AND U.S. INTEL. ALSO MADE AVAILABLE FOR IRAQI INTEL PURCHASE THRU MIDDLEMAN. HAMILTON, DESIGNER OF PROMIS, CHARGES JUSTICE DEPT COLLUDED WITH BRIAN TO PIRATE SOFTWARE. BRIAN SELLING PROMIS TO INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22017.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1992** CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS, WHO SUSPECT MILLIONS IN MILITARY AID EMBEZZLED BY ISRAELI AIR FORCE OFFICER WERE USED TO FUND INTEL ACTIVITIES, ARE THREATENING TO CUT OFF MILITARY AID IF ISRAEL DOES NOT PRODUCE THE OFFICER, BRIGADIER GENERAL RAMI DOTAN, AND HIS ASSOCIATES FOR QUESTIONING. IN 3/91 DOTAN PLEADED GUILTY OF PADDING ACCOUNTS ON AIRCRAFT ENGINES PURCHASED FROM GENERAL ELECTRIC. HE SENTENCED TO 13 YEARS. PENTAGON HAS SUED GE AND INVESTIGATING PRATT & WHITNEY. ISRAEL'S GVT HAS REFUSED TO LET AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS QUESTION DOTAN FACE-TO-FACE. CONGRESSMAN DINGELL SAID IT POSSIBLE FUNDS USED FOR ISRAELI INTEL OPS. MONEY MAN IN OP HAROLD KATZ, A CONSULTANT FOR ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTRY, WHO PROVIDED APARTMENT FOR IN JONATHAN POLLARD OP. ISRAEL HAS FORBIDDEN KATZ - WITH DUAL CITIZENSHIP - TO MEET U.S. INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22018.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1986-1993** GAO TESTIMONY REPORT ON FOREIGN MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL - FOCUSING ON 4 SETS OF TRANSACTIONS 3 DIRECT COMMERCIAL CONTRACTS AND FOREIGN MILITARY SALES CONTRACT - INVOLVING PRATT & WHITNEY. IN ONE SET GAO FOUND P&W AND MOD OFFICIALS HELPED ISRAELI AIR FORCE (IAF) TO DIVERT U.S. FUNDS FROM THEIR INTENDED USE. IN SECOND SET P&W FAILED VERIFY IF WORK DONE - OTHERS SETS DISCUSSED. MENTIONS BG RAMI DOTAN, YRRETCO AND AIR TECH, BENJAMIN SONNENSCHIN, YORAM INGBIR, HAROLD KATZ, YORAM INGBIR, INGBIR ENGINEERING, BENDRIX. FURTHER DETAILS IN GAO/T-OSI-94-9 10/27/93 22 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22019.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1990,1988-1994 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1988-1994** INDICTMENTS IN CINCINNATI AGAINST 2 ISRAELIS AND AN AMERICAN INVOLVED IN RAMI DOTAN AFFAIR A MOVE TO FORCE ISRAELI GVT TO COOPERATE WITH U.S. INVESTIGATION INTO EMBEZZLEMENT OF MILLIONS DOLLARS US MILITARY AID. INDICTMENT CONCERNS FUNDS FROM CONTRACTS WITH GENERAL ELECTRIC (GE), AND AUTHORITIES LOOKING AT SIMILAR ISRAELI FRAUD WITH PRATT WHITNEY (P&W), A SUBSIDIARY OF UNITED TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION. SOME MONEY FUNNELED TO ISRAELI INTEL OPS. INDICTMENT AGAINST GENERAL RAMI DOTAN WHO PURCHASED FOR ISRAELI AIR FORCE, AND HERBERT STEINDLET, FORMER GE SALES MANAGER. CASE ALSO INVOLVES ISRAELI GVT OPERATIVE, HAROLD KATZ. ISRAEL'S EXTRAORDINARY EFFORTS TO BLOCK INVESTIGATION. OP RAN FROM 1984-1990 MONEY LAUNDERED THROUGH GSK MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS, GARY S. KLEIN. KLEIN PASSED MONEY TO DOTAN AIDE MAJ MARC BOAS. FURTHER DETAILS IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 1-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22020.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1989-1992** STATE DEPT'S REPORT ON ISRAEL ILLEGALLY SENDING AMERICAN MILITARY PARTS TO A THIRD NATION. QUESTIONS RE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22021.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SIC TO INVESTIGATE REPORT ISRAELI AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED SYRIAN-BASED TERRORIST GROUP WERE KILLED LAST YEAR SHORTLY AFTER A MEETING BETWEEN SOS BAKER AND SYRIAN PRES ASSAD IN WHICH THEY DISCUSSED EVIDENCE IMPLICATING SYRIAN-BACKED GROUP IN undefined BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22022.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1990-1992** SEE ARTICLE, WAS ROBERT MAXWELL AN ISRAELI AGENT?"

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/16/91 10,11 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22023.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1990-1996** OPERATIONAL STRUCTURE OF MOSSAD, ISRAEL'S SECRET INTEL SERVICE, HAS BEEN DISCLOSED BY A BRITISH SPECIALIST JOURNAL. DETAILS OF MOSSAD'S "FAMILY TREE" APPEAR IN JANE'S SENTINEL JOURNAL. MOSSAD IS ESTIMATED TO EMPLOY ABOUT 1,200 PEOPLE. REPORT ALSO COVERS REST OF ISRAELI INTEL COMMUNITY, INCLUDING SHIN BET, THE COUNTER-ESPIONAGE AGENCY AND INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICE. MOSSAD, THE CENTRAL INSTITUTE FOR INTEL AND SPECIAL MISSIONS, IS EQUIVALENT OF BRITAIN'S SECRET INTEL SERVICE, OR MI6. MOSSAD'S LARGEST OPS BRANCH IS THE COLLECTIONS DEPARTMENT, RESPONSIBLE FOR INTEL-GATHERING ABROAD. COLLECTIONS DEPARTMENT IS SPLIT INTO SECTIONS AND INCLUDES SEPARATE "DESKS" COVERING DIFFERENT REGIONS. BRANCH A IS SAID TO COVER SPAIN, EGYPT, CYPRUS AND ALGERIA. BRANCH C IS REPORTED TO COVER THE MOSSAD STATIONS IN LONDON, PARIS AND MARSEILLES. MOSSAD HAS A CLANDESTINE OPS COMMAND, KNOWN WITHIN THE ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE AS METSADA, WHICH RUNS "SMALL UNITS OF COMBATANTS WHO CARRY OUT ACTIONS ABROAD AGAINST THOSE CONSIDERED TO BE A THREAT TO ISRAELI SECURITY". THESE MISSIONS HAVE INCLUDED ASSASSINATIONS AND SABOTAGE. THE METSADA UNIT IS SAID TO BE ANSWERABLE DIRECTLY TO THE HEAD OF MOSSAD, WHO WAS RECENTLY NAMED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AS MAJOR-GENERAL DANNY YATOM, 51. GENERAL YATOM, SAID TO BE NICKNAMED "THE PRUSSIAN," REPLACED SHABTAI SHAVIT WHO RESIGNED EARLIER THIS YEAR AFTER NEARLY SEVEN YEARS AS MOSSAD'S HEAD. OTHER MOSSAD BRANCHES ARE LISTED AS THE POLITICAL ACTION AND LIAISON DEPARTMENT WHICH DEALS WITH FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN CIA AND BRITAIN'S MI6, AND A SPECIAL SECTION CALLED LAP (LOHAMAH PSICHLOGIT) WHICH COVERS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE SUPPORT DEPARTMENTS IS THE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, WHICH HAS 15 SEPARATE DESKS, INCLUDING ONES FOR THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, WESTERN EUROPE, THE FORMER SOVIET UNION, LIBYA, SYRIA AND IRAN. THERE IS ALSO A NUCLEAR DESK WHICH SPECIALIZES SOLELY IN NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS AROUND THE WORLD. MOSSAD'S RESEARCH DEPARTMENT PRODUCES SHORT DAILY REPORTS AND LONGER WEEKLY SUMMARIES ON ALL AREAS OF INTEREST. SHIN BET, THE INTERNAL SERVICE, IS REPORTED TO HAVE THREE OPERATIONAL DEPARTMENTS AND FIVE SUPPORT DEPARTMENTS. OPS SECTIONS ARE LISTED AS THE ARAB AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT, WHICH MONITORS SUSPECTED ARAB SUBVERSIVES; THE NON-ARAB AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT, WHICH IS INVOLVED IN "THE PENETRATION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES AND DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS" IN ISRAEL; AND THE PROTECTIVE SECURITY DEPARTMENT, RESPONSIBLE FOR PROTECTING NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES AND ASSETS. LONDON TIMES AUGUST 2 1996

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22024.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined NEW YORK STATE JUDGE ISSUED RESTRAINING ORDER AGAINST ST. MARTIN'S PRESS FROM DISTRIBUTING BOOK ABOUT MOSSAD. BOOK "BY WAY OF DECEPTION: THE MAKING AND UNMAKING OF A MOSSAD OFFICER." WP 9/13/90 D 9. NEXT DAY THE NY APPEALS COURT LIFTED THE INJUNCTION. INJUNCTION REMAINS IN FORCE IN CANADA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22025.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1991-1992** ISRAEL EXPORTED STOLEN US ARMS TECHNOLOGY. A NUMBER OF SOURCES FOR STORIES CITED.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/25/92 1,3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22026.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1991-1992** ROBERT MAXWELL: THE POSSIBILITY OF MURDER.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 1/18/92 1,2,3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22027.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined LONDON PRESS BARON ROBERT MAXWELL SUED SEYMOUR HERSH IN OCT 91 FOR HERSH'S ALLEGATIONS LINKING MAXWELL AND NICHOLAS DAVIES WITH ISRAEL'S MOSSAD. HERSH ALLEGED IN HIS BOOK "THE SAMSON OPTION" THAT DAVIES WAS ACTING ON BEHALF OF MOSSAD WHEN HE BETRAYED WHEREABOUTS OF ISRAELI DISSIDENT MORDECHAI VANUNU, WHO IN 1986** PUBLICLY DISCLOSED DETAILS OF ISRAEL'S TOP SECRET NUCLEAR PROGRAM. HE WAS LATER ABDUCTED BY MOSSAD AND IMPRISONED IN ISRAEL. HERSH'S SOURCES INCLUDED FORMER INTEL OFFICER BEN-MENASHE, DAVIES'S FORMER WIFE - ACTRESS JANET FIELDING, AND HUNDREDS OF TELEXES AND OTHER DOCUMENTS SHOWING DAVIES AND BEN-MENASHE'S COMPANY ORA LIMITED WAS INVOLVED IN ARMS TRAFFICKING. WP 10/25/91; SEE

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 307-315 source code: SO

111-ciabase_22028.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined YA'ACOV NIMRODI OF IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL NOW BEING INVESTIGATED FOR DISAPPEARANCE OF \$2 MILLION DURING IRAN-CONTRA. OTHER INFO.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/19/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22029.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IN-DEPTH CHANGES EXPECTED IN ISRAELI INTEL, PARTICULARLY MOSSAD, OVER NEXT 3 MONTHS. AT LEAST 1/3 MOSSAD'S STAFF CONSIDERED VERY FAVORABLE TOWARD RABIN AND BACKED HIS ELECTION.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23//92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22030.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IRAN-CONTRA LEAKS LAID TO LIKUD AS PAYBACK FOR BUSH'S OPPOSITION TO BUILDING SETTLEMENTS ON PALESTINE LAND.**

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/4/92 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22031.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IRANGATE ARMS DEALER AND FINANCIAL INTERMEDIARY YA'ACOV NIMRODI, ALSO A FORMER MOSSAD OFFICER, HAS PURCHASED ROBERT MAXWELL'S PAPER "MAARIV." HE NOW CONTROLS JOURNAL WITH HIS SON, DAVID KIMCHE, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF MOSSAD.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22032.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL AGREES TO ALLOW U.S. PROSECUTORS TO INTERROGATE FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL RAMI DOTAN IMPLICATED IN A PENTAGON FRAUD SCAM.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22033.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL EASE STANCE IN ARMS AID PROBE. REACTING TO A THREAT OF A CUTOFF OF AMERICAN AID, ISRAELI OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD ALLOW U.S. TO INTERROGATE FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL RAMI DOTAN, SERVING A 13-YEAR JAIL TERM FOR CONSPIRING WITH EXECUTIVES OF U.S. DEFENSE FIRMS TO DIVERT \$40 MILLION. INVESTIGATORS FOR HOUSE ENERGY AND COMMERCE COMMITTEE SUSPECT DIVERTED MONEY WAS USED TO FIANCE ISRAELI INTEL OPS - INCLUDING OPS IN U.S. U.S. FIRMS NAMED INCLUDE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., UNITED TECHNOLOGIES CORP., AND GENERAL MOTORS CORP. MONEY DIVERTED TO SWISS ACCOUNTS CONTROLLED BY HAROLD KATZ AND GE EXECUTIVE HERBERT STEINDLER. OTHER PROJECTS FINANCED NAMED. U.S. INVESTIGATORS WANT TO QUESTION KATZ RE SPY ACTIVITIES OF JONATHAN POLLARD. ISRAELI AGENTS USED KATZ'S WASHINGTON APARTMENT FOR COPYING THOUSANDS OF CLASSIFIED DOCS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/92 G1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22034.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL IS PRESSING U.S. TO ALLOW RECEIVING STATION OR DOWNLINK GIVING IT DIRECT ACCESS TO SOME U.S. SATELLITE TRANSMISSIONS BUT IS MEETING RESISTANCE FROM THE PENTAGON. AFTER EARLIER MEETING BETWEEN BUSH AND PRIME MINISTER SHAMIR IN AUGUST 92, A NUMBER OF U.S.-ISRAELI COMMITTEES SET UP TO FACILITATE MILITARY COOPERATION. ISRAELIS WANT DIRECT ACCESS TO U.S. SATELLITE TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/28/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22035.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined U.S. INVESTIGATORS WANT TO KNOW IF ISRAEL SKIMMED U.S. MILITARY AID TO FINANCE COVERT OPS. THIS IN CASE OF PURCHASES MADE FROM GENERAL ELECTRIC WITH U.S. MILITARY FUNDS. U.S. OFFICIALS SUSPECT ISRAELI INTEL SERVICES USED FUNDS TO FINANCE COVERT OPS. HOWARD KATZ NOT ALLOWED TO BE QUESTIONED. KATZ OWNED APARTMENT INVOLVED IN JONATHAN POLLARD CASE. ZURICH INVESTMENT FIRM, ELLIS AG, BELIEVED TO HAVE TIES TO ISRAELI INTEL.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/10/92 1,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22036.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined AHARON YARIV, FORMER HEAD OF ISRAELI MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22037.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL ASKING AGAIN TO PROVIDE SATELLITE DOWN LINK SO IT CAN RECEIVE REAL-TIME DATA FROM U.S. SPY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22038.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI GVT CLAIMING THAT HAMAS, THE ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUP, IS FINANCED FROM U.S. ON 1/27/93, EHUD YAARI, AN ISRAELI WITH CONTACT WITH INTEL, PUBLISHED OP-ED IN TIMES ALLEGING HAMAS ARAB-AMERICAN TIES. ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE OF B'NAI B'RITH WORKS CLOSELY WITH U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/22/93 367 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22039.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SRI LANKA GVT SAID IT INVESTIGATING CLAIMS ISRAEL HAD TRIED TO USE SRI LANKA AS A CONDUIT TO SELL MILITARY PLANS TO IRAN IN EXCHANGE FOR 3 ISRAELI PRISONERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/4/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22040.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined "RAMI DOTAN CASE MOVES FORWARD."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22041.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DEFENSE SECRETARY PERRY SAID US IS LOOKING AT WAYS TO MAKE THE SHARING OF EARLY WARNING DATA ON MISSILE LAUNCHES WITH ISRAEL MORE SYSTEMATIC AND MORE DETAILED. HE WILL ALSO BE SPEAKING ABOUT OTHER INTEL SHARING. IWR 4/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22042.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SUPREME COURT RULED THAT SHIN BET CAN USE FORCE (TORTURE) TO INTERROGATE ISLAMIC JIHAD MEMBER MOHAMMED HAMDAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22043.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined I AM LOOKING FOR SEVERAL BACK ISSUES OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE JOURNAL MISSING FROM ISRAELI LIBRARIES. MAGAZINE IS PUBLISHED BY THE INTEL PUBLICATION FUND OF THE INTEL SCHOLARSHIP FOUNDATION (ISF) AND SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL MILITARY INTEL ASSOCIATION (NMIA). ARTICLES OF THE JOURNAL SERVE BOTH UNDER-GRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDENTS AT MY CLASSES. DR. YIGAL SHEFFY, PROGRAM FOR SECURITY STUDIES, TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY I/15/98 SHEFFY(at)POST.TAU.AC.IL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22044.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined MOSSAD AGENTS APPREHENDED IN SWITZERLAND ON 2/19/98 WERE NOT ON A PHONE-BUGGING MISSION, BUT TO ASSASSINATE TWO BUSINESSMEN SUSPECTED OF HELPING ACQUIRE BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS FOR HIZBULLAH. [A MOSSAD] OFFICER SAID OP WAS AIMED AT ZEIN, 32, A SHI'ITE MOSLEM FROM SOUTH LEBANON WHO HAD LIVED IN SWITZERLAND, AS WELL AS ANOTHER BUSINESSMAN, USING THE SAME POISON THAT HAD BEEN USED IN THE MASHAAL ATTACK. THE JERUSALEM POST 3/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22045.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1968 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, AFRICA, 1983-1968** MEIR AMIT, HEAD OF MOSSAD, PERSUADED CIA TO PROVIDE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO UNDERWRITE ISRAEL'S CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA. CIA CODE-NAMED THE PROJECT K K MOUNTAIN.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 153 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22046.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, AFRICA, undefined MOSAIQUE, ASSOCIATION OF ISRAELI-AFRICAN SECURITY SERVICES, BASED IN MONTREAL, CANADA, PREPARING RECV 3 NEW MEMBERS: NIGERIA, CHAD, AND EQUATORIAL GUINEA. COUNTRIES WILL JOIN OTHERS FROM ZAIRE, CENTRAFRIQUE, CAMEROON, COTE D'IVOIRE, SIERRA LEONNE AND TOGO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22047.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, AUSTRALIA, PHILIPPINES, undefined NEW PEOPLES ARMY CHARGED ISRAELI AGENTS AND AUSTRALIAN MILITARY HELPING LOCAL MILITARY IN N. LUZON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22048.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, BY END OF undefined MORE THAN 30 ISRAELI ADVISERS IN HONDURAS TRAINING CONTRAS. CIA SUPPLIED SOVIET ARMS TO THEM FOR CONTRAS. WEAPONS SHIPPED CIA WAREHOUSE IN SAN ANTONIO, ONE OF 3 SUCH FACILITIES IN U.S. WHERE SERIAL NUMBERS OBLITERATED. WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA MAJOR TRANSSHIPMENT POINT FOR EASTERN BLOC WEAPONS ACQUIRED BY U.S. AT PORT WEAPONS LAUNDERED THRU CUTOUTS BEFORE BEING SENT TO CIA OR ARMY DEPOTS, OR IMMEDIATELY SHIPPED OUTSIDE U.S. TO GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 123 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_22049.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1977 ENTRY: **ISRAEL. JACK ANDERSON SAYS THE CIA FROM 1957-1977** HAS GIVEN ISRAEL \$80 MILLION ORIGINALLY TO UNDERWRITE AN AID PROGRAM TO WIN SUPPORT FROM BLACK AFRICAN NATIONS. MONEY NOW BEING SPENT ON OTHER ISRAELI OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/77 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22050.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 111, 10/undefined ESTABLISHED STRATEGIC COOPERATION WITH ISRAEL. DSDD CONTAINED A DIALOGUE OF COORDINATING ACTIVITY IN 3RD WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22051.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ONE JOINT U.S.-ISRAELI PROJECT INVOLVES COVERT DELIVERIES OF ARMS AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22052.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1971-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CANADA, 1971-1990** CASE OF MOSSAD RECRUITMENT OF VICTOR OSTROVSKY. HE HAD 2 POLYGRAPHS, AND ENGLISH EXAM, NUMEROUS QUESTIONAIRES, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PHYSICAL EXAMS, AND A 6-HOUR INTERVIEW OF HIS WIFE. HE WAS ACCEPTED INTO MOSSAD'S TWO-YEAR TRAINING PROGRAM. MOSSAD HOLDS A COURSE EVERY 3 YEARS MADE UP OF ONLY 15 PEOPLE. HE AND OTHER STUDENTS STUMBLED UPON A SEX PARTY OF MOSSAD BRASS WITH SECRETARIES AND FEMALE SOLDIERS. HE DISCOVERED ILLEGAL MOSSAD DOMESTIC OPS. HE FINALLY FORCED TO FLEE TO CANADA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 167-9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22053.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1988 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1973-1988** OVER LAST 15 YEARS, ISRAEL HAS BECOME FULL-FLEDGED COVERT PARTNER OF U.S. IN PROMOTING COUNTERREVOLUTION IN THE THIRD WORLD. WHEN PUBLIC OPINION WONT SUPPORT DIRECT U.S.INTERVENTION, ISRAELI INTEL AGENTS, MILITARY OFFICERS AND ARMS DEALERS AND HAVE SUPPLIED TRAINING AND WEAPONS TO CHILE, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HAITI, SOUTH AFRICA, AND NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 25 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22054.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** SEE "THE ISRAELI CONNECTION: GUNS AND MONEY IN CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_22055.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, COLOMBIA, undefined BODY OF ISRAELI BUSINESSMAN ARIK AFEK, WHO BEING INVESTIGATED BY SECRET SERVICE AND CIA RE BUSH'S VISIT FOUND. COLOMBIAN HAD ACCUSED HIM OF HELPING RESERVE ISRAELI COL YAIR KLEIN LEAVE COUNTRY AMID REPORTS IN SEPT undefined THAT KLEIN TRAINED DRUG LORD DEATH SQUADS. ON 1/25/90 ISRAEL TV CLAIMED CIA GAVE AFEK PASSPORT IN EXCHANGE FOR INFO ON ISRAELI ACTIVITY IN COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/31/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22056.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined IN JULY 54 A SERIES OF INCENDIARY BOMBS CAUSED MINOR DAMAGE TO USIA LIBRARIES IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA. OP CONDUCTED BY ISRAEL MILITARY INTEL TO DESTABILIZE U.S.-NASSER'S RELATIONS. KNOWN IN ISRAEL AS THE "LAVON AFFAIR."

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 55 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22057.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, ENGLAND, undefined SEYMOUR HERSH SUES MIRROR GROUP FOR ATTEMPTS TO IMPUGN HIS INTEGRITY. MIRROR GROUP TO PAY SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGES. LONDON MIRROR 3 YEARS AGO ATTACKED HERSH AND HIS BOOK, "SAMPSON OPTION," WHERE HE REPORTED, PUBLISHING TYCOON ROBERT MAXWELL, AND ITS FOREIGN EDITOR, NICHOLAS DAVIS, HAD LINKS TO ISRAELI INTEL AGENCY MOSSAD. MAXWELL DIED IN 11/91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/19/94 G3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22058.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, ENGLAND, 1997-1998** MOSSAD AGENTS FLEE BUNGLED LONDON SPYING MISSION. THREE MOSSAD AGENTS TRIED TO BUG THE HOME OF A PROMINENT MUSLIM ACTIVIST IN LONDON. THEY ABORTED AFTER AROUSING SUSPICION AND FLED TO ISRAEL. THE SUNDAY TIMES 3/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22059.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, ETHIOPIA, undefined OP SOLOMON, AIRLIFT OF 14,400 ETHIOPIAN JEWS TO ISRAEL. ISRAEL PROMISED BUSH ADM, WHOSE ASSISTANCE IN ARRANGING AIRLIFT WAS INSTRUMENTAL, THAT IT WOULD NOT SETTLE ETHIOPIANS IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES - HOWEVER IN undefined ISRAEL MADE SAME PROMISE TO REAGAN ADM - AND THEN SETTLED AT LEAST 300 IN OCCUPIED WEST BANK.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/9/91 1,6,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22060.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1973 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, FRANCE, ENGLAND, 1954-1973** ANGLETON AS CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL HAD DEVELOPED OVER TWENTY YEARS WHAT WAS TANTAMOUNT TO HIS OWN INTEL SERVICE. HE COULD INFORMALLY SUGGEST AN INVESTIGATION TO SDECE, MI6, OR MOSSAD - AND THEY PASSED THE RESULTS TO HIM.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 100 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_22061.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, HONDURAS, 1981-1984** ISRAELI'S TRAINED HONDURAN COUNTERINSURGENCY UNIT CALLED COBRAS AT REGIONAL MILITARY TRAINING CENTER THEN OPERATED BY U.S. IN HONDURAS. "WORKING ON SHORT TERM CONTRACT...A DOZEN ISRAELI INSTRUCTORS TAUGHT MAP READING, HAND-

TO-HAND COMBAT, AND HEAVY ARMS SUCH AS MORTARS."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/87 6 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22062.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1989, 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, HONDURAS, 1981-1989** IN 81 LEO GLESER, "CO-OWNER" OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE SYSTEMS (ISDS) -- A LEADING ISRAELI "SECURITY" FIRM (IFA 2/87, 5/87, /87, 2/88, 3/89) IDENTIFIED REPEATEDLY AS AN ISRAELI ENTITY -- BEGAN BUILDING BATTALION 316, A UNIT OF HONDURAN MILITARY INTEL WHICH DISAPPEARED, TORTURED, THEN KILLED ITS VICTIMS. HONDURAN GEN WALTER LOPEZ REYES WHO C-I-C HONDURAN ARMED FORCES 1984-1986 SAID "WE HAD ISRAELI ADVISERS IN SPECIAL FORCES. THEY SECONDED TO SPECIAL FORCES BY ISRAELI MOD, ALTHOUGH THEY CAME OFFICIALLY AS "NON-GOVERNMENTAL." THEIR FRONT THEY TRG SECURITY GROUPS BUT [THEY REALLY] SPECIAL OPS COURSES ON HOW TAKE OVER BLDGS, PLANES, HOSTAGES...CONTRAS ALSO TAKING COURSES...THERE COORDINATION BETWEEN THEM AND CIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/89 1,4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22063.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IN undefined MEIR AMIT WAS NAMED HEAD OF MOSSAD AND CREATED A STRONG LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22064.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN, undefined CIA STUDY RELEASED BY ISLAMIC MILITANTS CONCLUDED: ISRAEL'S INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES ARE AMONG BEST IN WORLD. THEIR EXPERT PERSONNEL AND SOPHISTICATED TECHNIQUES...THEY HAVE OUTSTANDING ABILITY TO ORGANIZE, SCREEN AND EVALUATE INFO FROM AGENTS, JEWISH COMMUNITIES AND OTHER SOURCES.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 3,58 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22065.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1976 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, TURKEY, 1958-1976** FORMAL TRILATERAL LIAISON CALLED TRIDENT ORG EST BY MOSSAD WITH TURKEY'S NATIONAL SECURITY SERVICE (TNSS) AND IRAN'S NATIONAL ORG FOR INTEL AND SECURITY (SAVAK) IN LATE 58. THIS REVEALED IN CIA REVIEW OF MOSSAD WRITTEN IN 76 AND RECOVERED WHEN IRANIANS ENTERED U.S. EMBASSY. ARRANGEMENTS SUCH AS TRIDENT FORMED PART OF LARGER PATTERN IN WHICH MOSSAD, FOR MONEY, WORKED ON BEHALF OF CIA IN THIRD WORLD. OP CODE NAME KK MOUNTAIN. OP HAD BUDGET OF 10 - 20 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 100-1 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22066.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAQ, 1981-1982** IN DISCUSSIONS WITH ISRAELI INTEL CHIEF MAJOR GEN YITZAK HOFFI, DCI CASEY ASKED FOR HELP IN DEALING WITH JEWISH LOBBY IN U.S. OVER ITS PROTESTS OF UPCOMING SALE OF AWACS TO SAUDI ARABIA. LATER THE U.S. SUPPLIED PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS OF RESULTS OF ISRAEL BOMBING OF OSIRAK REACTOR IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 253-4 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_22067.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAQ, undefined OP MANIAC BEGUN AS JOINT PROJECT WITH MOSSAD, HAS GOALS TO PROVOKE OUTBREAK WAR. CIA USING NET OF AGENTS FROM MOSSAD, ESPECIALLY AMONG EGYPTIAN WORKERS. WITH SAUDI ARABIAN SECRET SERVICES, CIA BUILDING IRAQI OPPOSITION ARMY AS WELL AS NET OF KUWAITI FIGHTERS. LATTER PROJECT FUNDED BY S.A. AMBASSADOR TO U.S. PRINCE BANDAR BIN SULTAN.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22068.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1994-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAQ, 1994-1998** FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS, U.N. ARMS INSPECTORS GOT MANY OF THEIR BEST LEADS ON FORBIDDEN IRAQI WEAPONS THROUGH A CHANNEL FROM ISRAEL. ISRAEL PROVIDED THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMISSION WITH DETAILED INTEL. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT LEADS WERE RE EXISTENCE OF A BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM AND EVIDENCE THAT IRAQ HAD A CAMPAIGN OF TO CONCEAL WEAPONS PROGRAMS. THE TWO-WAY EXCHANGE, INCLUDED MEETINGS WITH THE DIRECTOR AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF ISRAELI MILITARY INTEL, EVENTUALLY INVOLVING ISRAELI ANALYSIS OF AERIAL PHOTOS FROM U-2S, RAW REPORTS FROM DEFECTORS AND OTHER HUMAN SOURCES, AND ISRAELI OTHER FORMS OF INFO. BY JULY 1995 THE ISRAEL BECAME MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE CONTRIBUTOR OF INFO TO UNSCOM SINCE ITS CREATION IN 4/91. THE U.S. REMAINED A MAJOR SUPPLIER OF INFO. SCOTT RITTER, THE U.N. INSPECTOR WHO RESIGNED IN PROTEST LAST MONTH, WAS A CENTRAL CONDUIT IN THE RELATIONSHIP. RITTER, IS UNDER FBI INVESTIGATION FOR HIS INTEL CONTACTS WITH ISRAEL. IN 1981, AS A FRENCH-BUILT NUCLEAR REACTOR NEARED COMPLETION, ISRAELI WARPLANES LAUNCHED A STRIKE TO DESTROY THE FACILITY AT OSIRAK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22069.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, JORDAN, undefined MOSSAD COORDINATED RABIN'S CLANDESTINE MEETINGS WITH JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN. BEHIND SCENES HUSSEIN HAVING FACE-TO-FACE MEETINGS WITH ISRAEL LEADERS SINCE undefined MOSSAD USED CIA TO ARRANGE DETAILS OF MEETINGS UNDER CODE-NAME OPERATION LIFT. HUSSEIN ON CIA PAYROLL AS AN ASSET. HUSSEIN'S ARAB LEGION DEFEATED ARAFAT'S PLO IN 70 CIVIL WAR. ISRAELIS INDIRECTLY HELPED HUSSEIN, BY MOVING THEIR TROOPS - AS COORDINATED BY U.S. - TO DETER SYRIA FROM INTERVENING FOR PLO.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 213-4 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22070.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, JORDAN, 1988-1990** MOSSAD SENDS REPORTS ON PLO ACTIVITIES TO KING HUSSEIN. INFO CONDUIT USED IS CIA STATION IN AMMAN. PURPOSE TO ENCOURAGE TOUGHER ATTITUDE BY KING TOWARD PLO.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22071.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LIBYA, UGANDA. QADDAFI BOUGHT HIS JET FROM SWISS COMPANY CALLED ZIMEX AVIATION. HANS ZIEGLER, A MOSSAD AGENT, COMPANY'S PRESIDENT. QADDAFI'S PLANE CREWED BY MOSSAD OPERATIVES AND IT WIRED FOR SOUND. PAGE AIRWAYS AND ITS PRESIDENT, JAMES WILMOT, AND ITS SALES OF EQUIPMENT TO AMIN. CHARLES HANNER, SENIOR V.P. OF PAGE, IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH AMIN. HANNER ALSO DEALING WITH CIA ON UGANDA. PAGE SUBCONTRACTED WITH SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT TO CREW THE TWO PLANES IT SOLD AMIN. SOME OF CREW SUPPLIED BY SOUTHERN AIR WERE FULL-TIME CIA OPERATIVES. 2 SOUTHERN AIR CREW MEMBERS TOLD SEC THEY ORDERED BY CIA TO TRANSPORT MUNITIONS AND TAKE PART IN MILITARY OPS FOR AMIN.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 116-119 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22072.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MOROCCO, ANGOLA, undefined 120 UNITA OFFICERS BEING TRAINED IN MOROCCO BY CIA AND MOSSAD. IN CHAD A TRG PROGRAM BEING RUN BY FRENCH.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 24 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22073.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, 1982-1992** THE ACCOUNTS OF CARLOS LEHDER - AT NORIEGA'S TRIAL - PARALLELS SOME OF WHAT IS KNOWN OF THE HARARI NETWORK, THE ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE CIA AND ISRAEL TO AID THE CONTRAS IN 82. (IFA 5/88, 6/88, 7/88, 10/88, 7/89, 10/89, 11/89, 1/90, 2/90, 4/90, 10/90, 6/91). LEHDER TESTIFIED IN 82 HE MET WITH U.S. VICE COUNSEL IN CALI, COLOMBIA WHO INTRODUCED HIS SUPERIOR. THE TWO OFFERED TO "GIVE ME A GREEN LIGHT TO COME TO THE U.S. WITH DRUGS" IN EXCHANGE FOR USE OF NORMAN CAY, AN ISLAND HE OWNED IN BAHAMAS, TO SUPPLY ARMS TO CONTRAS. HE

REFUSED OFFER AS HE SUSPECTED A STING. HE SAID MEDELLIN CARTEL HAD CONTRIBUTED \$10 MILLION TO CONTRAS. HE SAID MIKE HARARI WAS A KEY TO DRUG TRAFFICKING (FROM PANAMA). IFA 12/16/91 1, 14-16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22074.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, undefined SEE "REAGAN'S UNSEEN ALLY IN CENTRAL AMERICA. ISRAEL SENDS ARMS TO CONTRAS BUT WON'T SHOW ITS FACE."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/84 1 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22075.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE AUTHORITY, undefined RE NEW MIDDLE EAST PEACE ACCORD, DCI TENET AND CIA ROLE. CLINTON SAID TENET "HAD AN UNUSUAL, ROLE DUE TO SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS. CIA INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE TALKS SINCE PROCESS NEARLY COLLAPSED IN THE FALL OF 1996** , USING THE AGENCY'S RELATIONSHIPS WITH ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN INTEL TO BROKER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO OVER ANTI-TERRORIST ISSUES. WYE TREATY ESTABLISHES A U.S.-ISRAELI COMMITTEE "TO ASSIST... IN PREVENTING SMUGGLING... OF WEAPONS OR EXPLOSIVE MATERIALS INTO AREAS UNDER PALESTINIAN JURISDICTION." SOME ARE TROUBLED, QUESTIONING INVOLVING THE CIA IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT COULD FORCE IT TO TAKE SIDES IN THE HIGHLY CHARGED PROCESS OF FIGHTING TERRORISM. "THERE ARE TOO MANY COOKS IN THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY KITCHEN ALREADY," SAID RAYMOND H. CLOSE, A SENIOR CIA SPECIALIST IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS FOR THREE DECADES WHO NOW WORKS AS A FOREIGN BUSINESS CONSULTANT. THE CIA SHOULD STICK TO WHAT IT DOES -- AND LET THIS BE HANDLED BY EXPERIENCED DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/98 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22076.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1950-1998** IN "WHAT NEW ROLE FOR THE CIA?," DCI TENET, "NEW YORK TIMES," 10/27/98, STATES "THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY INCORRECT GUESSES ABOUT WHY CIA IS INVOLVED BRINGING PEACE TO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND SO MUCH SPECULATION ABOUT ITS SUPPOSEDLY NEW ROLE, THAT I HAVE DECIDED TO SET THE RECORD STRAIGHT -- TO THE EXTENT THAT CONFIDENTIALITY WILL ALLOW. CIA IS NOT MAKING POLICY, BUT HELPING CARRY IT OUT." (3 REPORTS) IN "THE CIA'S LITTLE-KNOWN RESUME", FORMER DCI, "NEW YORK TIMES," 10/29/98, STATES "CIA HAS PLAYED A PROMINENT, IF DISCREET, ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS AND IN MONITORING CEASE-FIRES AND TREATY COMPLIANCE FOR DECADES. AFTER THE 1973 YOM KIPPUR WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, THE AGENCY AND, MORE BROADLY, AMERICAN INTEL MONITORED TROOP WITHDRAWALS AND COMPLIANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT, WHICH WAS NEGOTIATED UNDER AMERICAN AUSPICES. IN 1969, CIA ASSIGNED OFFICERS TO AMERICAN DELEGATIONS NEGOTIATING ARMS CONTROL WITH THE USSR. IN 5/90, PRESIDENT BUSH ASKED ME, AS DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, TO GO TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO REDUCE .

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/16/98 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22077.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1996-1998** CIA PLAYS A HIGHLY VISIBLE ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS, MEDIATING DISPUTES BETWEEN ISRAELI AND PALESTINIANS AND PARTICIPATING IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER A SECURITY AGREEMENT. SENIOR U.S. OFFICIALS TURNED TO CIA TWO YEARS AGO TO BRING THE SECURITY FORCES BACK TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE, AND BOTH SIDES NOW WANT TO KEEP THE CIA PLAYING THE ROLE OF MEDIATOR AS THE TALKS MOVE FORWARD. DCI TENET HAS MET WITH ARAFAT FOUR TIMES IN THE LAST 2 1/2 YEARS. CIA'S STATION IN TEL AVIV HOSTS NUMEROUS MEETINGS WITH ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS, AND CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV CAME CLOSE TO HAMMERING OUT A SECURITY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PARTIES. "IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THE CIA, YOU WOULD HAVE HAD A VIRTUAL COLLAPSE IN THE SECURITY COOPERATION AFTER THE NETANYAHU GOVERNMENT" CAME INTO POWER IN JUNE 1996, SAID ANTHONY H. CORDESMAN, CO-DIRECTOR OF MIDDLE EAST STUDIES AT THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. THIS MONTH, ISRAELI ARMY RADIO REPORTED THAT CIA WOULD OPEN BRANCHES AT PALESTINIAN MILITARY BASES THROUGHOUT THE WEST BANK AND GAZA STRIP. TWO YEARS AGO CIA BEGAN TRAINING PALESTINIAN SECURITY FORCES IN THE U.S. FOLLOWING ITS EARLIER INVOLVEMENT TRAINING PALESTINIAN SECURITY FORCES AT A COUNTERINTEL CENTER IN JERICHO AND IN THE U.S., CIA TOOK ON A GREATER ROLE IN THE PEACE PROCESS IN EARLY 1996, AFTER HAMAS CARRIED OUT FOUR SUICIDE BOMBINGS IN ISRAEL. TENET, DDCI, AND OTHER CIA OFFICIALS MET WITH ARAFAT IN MARCH 1996 AND URGED HIM TO ARREST FIVE ISLAMIC MILITANTS. CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV PRODUCED A DRAFT SECURITY AGREEMENT INITIALED BY TOP ISRAELI AND PALESTINIANS, BUT NETANYAHU REJECTED IT. THE 16-PARAGRAPH DOCUMENT CALLED FOR CIA TO ARBITRATE DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES, AND IT ESTABLISHED A THREE-MEMBER COMMITTEE TO INCLUDE ISRAELI, PALESTINIAN AND CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/98 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22078.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1998** BARGAINING BETWEEN ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER NETANYAHU AND PALESTINE AUTHORITY'S YASSER ARAFAT THIS WEEK WILL FOCUS ON A CIA-DRAFTED PLAN FOR COOPERATION ON SECURITY. CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED SINCE AUGUST 97 TRYING TO ESTABLISH AN ANTI-TERRORISM PROGRAM THAT WOULD SATISFY BOTH ISRAEL AND THE PALESTINIANS. EFFORT COLLAPSED LAST WEEK. NEWS OF THE ROLE OF THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN JERUSALEM IN THE PEACE TALKS WAS LEAKED TO THE ISRAELI MEDIA LAST SUMMER AND LATER CONFIRMED BY SENIOR U.S. SOURCES. CIA NORMALLY SERVES [OTHER PURPOSES] BUT WAS GIVEN THE UNUSUAL ROLE OF PROPOSING SOLUTIONS BECAUSE OF THE UNIQUE TRUST IT ENJOYS ON ALL SIDES, ACCORDING TO U.S. OFFICIALS AND OTHERS. A 19-POINT SECURITY-COOPERATION PLAN PROPOSED BY THE CIA IN DECEMBER WAS REJECTED BY NETANYAHU, WHO COUNTERED WITH A STIFFER 50 POINT PLAN, THE JERUSALEM POST REPORTED. WHEN YOU'RE DEALING WITH SECURITY ISSUES, THERE IS A LOT OF WORK HOW TO PENETRATE CELLS, GATHER INFO, TRANSFER INFO FROM ONE SECURITY SERVICE TO ANOTHER; AND, CONFIDENCE BUILDING."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/16/98 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22079.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1998** DCI, TENET HELD A ONE-ON-ONE MEETING WITH ARAFAT ON DETAILED MEASURES TO IMPLEMENT A 12/17 MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING DRAFTED BY THE CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV AND INITIALED BY ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN MILITARY COMMANDERS. ARAFAT SUPPORTS THE AGREEMENT. NETANYAHU HAS REJECTED THE 16-PARAGRAPH DOCUMENT. THE DECEMBER AGREEMENT, INCLUDED GUARANTEES THAT THE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY WOULD "CONFISCATE ILLEGAL WEAPONS." PER ONE ISRAELI WITH ACCESS TO THE SECRET CIA-MEDIATED SECURITY TALKS, ISRAEL IS DEMANDING A COORDINATED SCHEDULE OF ARRESTS IN THE SEVEN MAJOR PALESTINIAN CITIES OF THE WEST BANK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22080.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1998** THE AGREEMENT INITIALED LAST WEEK PLUNGES THE CIA INTO A MISSION AS A REFEREE OF PEACE. THE NEWLY INKED MIDEAST ACCORD MOVES THE SPY AGENCY OUT OF THE SHADOWS. CIA'S OPERATIVES IN ISRAEL, THE WEST BANK, AND GAZA WILL BE HIGHLY VISIBLE JUDGES. LED BY THE STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV WHO IS ACTUALLY AN EXPERT ON THE FORMER SOVIET UNION, A CIA TEAM WILL DETERMINE WHETHER ARAFAT AND HIS ASSOCIATES TAKE STEPS PROMISED TO PREVENT PALESTINIAN TERRORISTS FROM ATTACKING ISRAEL. CIA ALSO WILL KEEP A CLOSE EYE ON ISRAELI EFFORTS TO CONTROL SETTLERS IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA WHILE INITIATING NO NEW PLANS TO BUILD IN THOSE AREAS. CIA HAS A TRACK RECORD OF WORKING WITH BOTH ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS AND HAS EARNED A MEASURE OF TRUST FROM BOTH SIDES. FROM THE VERY BEGINNING, THE U.S.-ISRAELI RELATIONSHIP RELIED ON CLOSE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE NATIONS' INTEL AGENCIES. WITH ITS SPY SATELLITES AND GLOBAL EAVESDROPPING SYSTEM, WASHINGTON WARNS ISRAEL OF ACTIVITIES BY ITS MORE DANGEROUS NEIGHBORS. AND ISRAEL PASSED ON TIPS ON EVERYTHING FROM TERRORISTS TO MONEY LAUNDERERS. CIA'S TIES TO THE PALESTINE LIBERATION ORG DATE TO THE NIXON ADM. U.S. AGENTS USED PLO MEMBERS AS ASSETS, OR SOURCES OF INFO. ARAFAT USED THE CONNECTION AS A DIPLOMATIC BACK CHANNEL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/2/98 39 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22081.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1998** WHEN AMI AYALON, WHO HEADS ISRAEL'S SHIN BET SECURITY SERVICE, WANTS TO MEET WITH HIS PALESTINIAN COUNTERPARTS, JIBRIL RAJOUB AND MOHAMMED DAHLAN, HE GENERALLY HAS TO WAIT UNTIL THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV INVITES THEM ALL TO HIS SEASIDE OFFICE ON HAYARKON STREET. POLITICAL TALKS, FROM THE LEVEL OF DESK OFFICER TO FOREIGN MINISTER, ALMOST ALWAYS INCLUDE AN AMERICAN PARTICIPANT. THE U.S. PEACE TEAM, LED BY ROSS, HAS LONG AGO STOPPED DENYING THAT IT TAKES POSITIONS AND WRITES NEGOTIATING PROPOSALS OF ITS OWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/98 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22082.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined AN ISRAELI OFFICIAL, DENIES NETANYAHU TOLD CLINTON TO ORDER CIA TO DESIST ON NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PALESTINIANS. THE GOVT WORRIES THAT CIA MIGHT DIVULGE INFO THAT WOULD COMPROMISE BOTH ISRAELI NATIONAL SECURITY AND ANTI-TERRORISM OPS. THE CIA TEL AVIV STATION HAS PARTICIPATED IN ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN TALKS SINCE THE HEBRON AGREEMENT A YEAR AGO. NETANYAHU IS NOT PLEASED WITH THE CIA'S COZINESS WITH THE PLO. THE ISRAELI ADM HAS HAD MOSSAD ATTEMPT TO MONITOR THE CIA'S DEALINGS WITH THE PALESTINIANS. CIA WAS PRESENT AT ALL MEETINGS AFTER THE OSLO ACCORDS IN WHICH THE US WAS INVOLVED. HOWEVER, UNTIL THE HEBRON AGREEMENT, CIA OFFICIALS WORKED AS DIPLOMATS RATHER THAN AS CIA AGENTS. CIA HAS MAINTAINED A PERMANENT LIAISON WITH THE PLO SINCE IT WAS BASED IN BEIRUT, PROVIDING THE PLO WITH INTEL ON ITS ENEMIES IN RETURN FOR VITAL INTEL ON TERRORISTS OPERATING AGAINST AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN INTERESTS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS 2/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22083.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined AS PART OF ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN ACCORD REACHED AT WYE CIA WILL BE PART OF THREE PARTY COMMISSION (ISRAEL, PALESTINIAN, U.S.) WITH ROLE OF CONVEYING INFO ABOUT TERRORIST-RELATED ACTIVITY FROM PALESTINIANS TO ISRAELIS. DCI TENET SAYS MISSION NOT NEW BUT FACT THAT IT IS PUBLIC IS "SLIGHTLY UNUSUAL." FORMER DCI JAMES WOOLSEY EMPHASIZES THAT CIA ROLE IS MERELY TO PASS INFO, NOT TO VERIFY IT. SAYS THAT TO REQUIRE VERIFICATION WOULD LEAD TO "POLITICIZATION" OF INTEL PROCESS. HOWEVER, SECSTATE ALBRIGHT SAYS CIA MISSION IS TO "MONITOR AND VERIFY" ACCORD. CRITICS OF CIA ROLE (EX-NSC INTEL DIRECTOR KEN DEGRAFFENREID AND SSCI CHAIRMAN SENATOR SHELBY DECRY "DIVERSION" OF CIA FROM ITS MISSION OF "COLLECTING SECRET INTEL ON HARD TARGETS...")

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/98 3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22084.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined CIA ROLE IN IMPLEMENTING ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN WYE ACCORD. CIA TEL AVIV STATION TO DETERMINE IF ARAFAT KEEPS PROMISE TO PREVENT PALESTINE TERRORISTS FROM ATTACKING ISRAEL AND WILL WATCH ISRAELI EFFORTS TO CONTROL JEWISH WEST BANK AND GAZA SETTLERS. NOTES WHILE CIA-MOSSAD COOPERATION WELL KNOWN AGENCY TIES TO PLO DATE BACK TO NIXON ADM WITH PLO ASSETS AND CIA SERVING ARAFAT AS BACK CHANNEL TO U.S. NEW ARRANGEMENT CRITICIZED BY EX-CIA ANALYST MEL GOODMAN AND FORMER SSCI STAFFER LOCH JOHNSON AS POLITICIZING BOTH INTEL AND OPS AND POSSIBLY UNDERMINING "CREDIBILITY OF CIA IN BEING NEUTRAL AND OBJECTIVE."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/2/98 39 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22085.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined DETAILS CIA ROLE AT WYE ISRAEL-PALESTINIAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH EMPHASIS ON DCI GEORGE TENET. TENET AND "SMALL GROUP OF AGENCY OPERATIVES" WERE "KEY DIPLOMATS WHO HAMMERED OUT" PALESTINIAN PROMISE TO CRACK DOWN ON TERRORISTS. CIA WILL MONITOR ROUNDUP OF SUSPECTED TERRORISTS AND "REFEREE" PALESTINIAN-ISRAELI DISPUTES OVER SECURITY. NOTES TENET HAS MADE FOUR TRIPS TO ISRAEL AND PALESTINIAN TERRITORY SINCE 96 AND CIA HAS SET UP "SATELLITE OFFICE" IN JERICHO, HEBRON, RAMALLAH AND NABLUS. DESPITE PAST CIA INTEL FAILURES IN REGION (IRAN 78; IRAQ 90), CIA HAS "MYSTIQUE" AMONG ARABS AND ITS ROLE HERE IS "BIG DEAL" FOR ARAFAT. SPECULATION THAT TENET, CLOSE TO CLINTON, HAS INCREASED STATURE IN WASHINGTON DESPITE FAILURE TO WARN OF INDIAN NUCLEAR TEST AND SUSPICIONS ABOUT ACCURACY OF INTEL ON US-BOMBED SUDANESE PHARMACEUTICAL PLANT. ARTICLE POINTS OUT \$1.8 BILLION INTEL BUDGET INCREASE THIS YEAR TO TOTAL OF \$29 BILLION. TENET TELLS INTERVIEWER AFTER WYE AGREEMENT THAT CIA CAN HAVE GREAT IMPACT ON FUTURE BUT THAT IT WILL HAVE TO BECOME "A MORE AGILE INSTITUTION." CONCERN EXPRESSED THAT WHEN TERRORIST ACTS HAPPEN IN ISRAEL-PALESTINE CIA WILL BE UNDER PRESSURE FROM BOTH SIDES TO BLAME THE OTHER AND THAT ANGRY HAMAS WILL STRIKE US TARGETS, PARTICULARLY CIA STAFF.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/2/98 46 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22086.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PANAMA, 1985-1990** DETAILS OF MIKE HARARI'S ACTIVITIES IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/17/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22087.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PANAMA, 1988-1990** MIKE HARARI RECRUITED ISRAELIS FOR NORIEGA'S PERSONAL BODYGUARD DURING 89. HE PREVIOUSLY ORGANIZED THIS FORCE. THIS MEANS HE BEEFED UP NORIEGA'S SECURITY AFTER U.S. OFFICIALS HAD BEGUN EXTENSIVE CIA ACTION AGAINST NORIEGA AND HAD REPEATEDLY ASKED ISRAEL TO RECALL HARARI. IFA 1/90 3, 4,5,8. MIKE HARARI IS ISRAEL'S MAN IN PANAMA WHERE HE HAS HANDLED ISRAELI ARMS SALES AND NOREIGA'S PERSONAL SECURITY FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. BETWEEN 82-85 HE RAN HARARI NET, A U.S.-ISRAELI CONTRA SUPPLY OP THAT WORKED IN CAHOOTS WITH MEDELLIN CARTEL TO TRANSPORT COCAINE FROM COLOMBIA TO U.S.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/89 1,2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22088.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, RUSSIA, USSR, undefined RUSSIA'S INTEL SERVICES ESTIMATE ISRAEL MIGHT HAVE PRODUCED AS MANY AS 200 NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND HAS

URANIUM STOCKS TO LAST IT SOME 200 YEARS, SAID A REPORT OF THE SENATE GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. THIS ASSESSMENT IS SOMEWHAT HIGHER THAN THAT IN CLASSIFIED U.S. ASSESSMENTS, WHICH PUT ISRAEL'S WARHEADS AT FEWER THAN 100. REPORT, TRANSLATED BY THE CIA-FUNDED FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE, PROVIDES ASSESSMENTS OF THE NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAMS OF 16 COUNTRIES NOT AMONG THE WORLD'S FIVE MAJOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS STATES. ASSOCIATED PRESS 2/25/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22089.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SATELLITE INTEL, 1980-1984** ISRAEL GETTING FROM CIA SO VALUABLE ISRAELIS POSSIBLY EAGER TO PLEASE CIA BY AIDING CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 105-6 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_22090.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. U.S. CONGRESS FEELS POWERLESS RESTRAIN ISRAELI BEHAVIOR. THUS ISRAEL IDEAL PARTNER FOR U.S. COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 124 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_22091.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, AFRICA, CIRCA 1975-1977** ACCORDING TO EVANS AND NOVAK, CIA PAYMENTS AMOUNTING TO TENS OF MILLIONS HAVE BEEN GIVEN ISRAELI'S INTEL SERVICES FOR USE IN PENETRATING THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF BLACK AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/77 P21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22092.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, ENTERPRISE, undefined LONG TERM OP INVOLVING DEA AND ISRAEL IN LEBANON "TO GIVE U.S. SOME FUTURE MILITARY LEVERAGE ON GROUND LEBANON". SECORD WORKING WITH NIR, ADVISOR TO ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER, HAD "THREE PEOPLE IN BEIRUT AND A 40-MAN...FORCE WORKING FOR US". NORTH SAID PROJECT NEVER CARRIED OUT DESPITE FACT SPENT MUCH MONEY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 367 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_22093.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, FORMER DCI TURNER COMMENTS IN undefined ON MOSSAD'S NUMEROUS FAILURES INCLUDING INABILITY TO PREDICT FALL OF SHAH AND ERRONEOUS JUDGMENTS OF SITUATION IN LEBANON PRIOR TO undefined U.S. INVASION (MOSSAD SUGGESTED A CHRISTIAN GVT COULD BE SET UP, KICKING OUT SYRIANS).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/86 230 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22094.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAQ, undefined FIRST MONTHS OF REAGAN ADM ISRAEL RECVD SATELLITE PICTURES OF IRAQ'S NUCLEAR REACTORS USED BY THEM TO BOMB THE INSTALLATION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 P19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_22095.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LEBANON, undefined OLIVER NORTH AND NIR OF ISRAEL COOPERATED ON GETTING THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS HELD IN HIGHJACKING IN 6/85. NIR HELPED INSURE THAT SOME 700 SHIITE PRISONERS HELD BY ISRAEL RELEASED. NIR AND NORTH COOPERATED ON SUCCESSFUL INTERCEPTION OF PLO TERRORISTS WHO HIGHJACKED THE ACHILLE LAURO. ISRAEL PROVIDED INTEL ABOUT HOW HIGHJACKERS TO LEAVE EGYPT. NIR AND NORTH MET IN MID NOV 85 TO

SET FOUNDATION FOR A VARIETY OF FUTURE U.S.-ISRAEL COVERT OPS PROBABLY RE LEBANON. ONE OP CODE NAMED TH-1 INVOLVED ASSEMBLING A 40 MAN DRUZE FORCE IN LEBANON FOR ARMED HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSIONS. NORTH TESTIFIED THAT WE SPENT A FAIRLY SIGNIFICANT AMOUNT" ON THIS FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/88 A1,16,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22096.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, undefined DULLES SAID FINANCING FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES WAS CLASSIC INTEL TECHNIQUE. REGRETTABLY OUR JOINT OPS WITH IRAQI, LEBANESE, JORDANIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN GVTS REVEALED THEIR PEOPLE RANK AMATEURS. "I GUESS THAT LEAVES ISRAEL'S INTEL SERVICE AS ONLY ONE WE CAN COUNT ON, DOESN'T IT EVELAND?"

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 309 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_22097.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, MOSSAD, 1950-1959** CIA'S LIAISON AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL'S MOSSAD BASED ON JOINT ACTIVITIES TO LIBERATE PEOPLE BEHIND IRON CURTAIN. ISRAEL'S INTEL SOURCES IN SOVIET CONTROLLED COUNTRIES VASTLY SUPERIOR TO CIA'S. U.S. INFLUENCED BY ISRAEL'S ASSESSMENTS OF RUSSIAN INTENTIONS IN MIDDLE EAST. ROS 308. DULLES TOLD EVELAND LIAISON MOSSAD HAD JOINTLY MONITORED DEVELOPMENTS USSR AND RUSSIA'S SATELLITES, AND EVEN BEFORE EGYPTIAN-CZECH ARMS AGREEMENTS ISRAEL'S HAD WARNED RUSSIA PLANNED ARM ARABS. SINCE 56 CIA AUTHORIZED HELP ISRAEL ACQUIRE CAPABILITY RETALIATING AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACK BY ADVANCED WEAPONS IN HANDS OF ARABS. SINCE THEN CIA AND MOSSAD JOINTLY MONITORED USSR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO MIDDLE EAST AND ALSO MOUNTED COMBINED OPS AGAINST SOVIET INFLUENCE IN EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN INTEL SERVICES. SINCE IRAQ TAKEN OVER BY ANTI-WEST ELEMENTS, ACCESS TO ISRAEL'S NET IN ARAB STATES MORE USEFUL TO CIA. ACCORDING TO EVELAND WAS LIKE DEPENDING ON FOX TO GUARD HENHOUSE. ROS 95, 30. ANGLETON'S SOLUTION: COORDINATED CIA-MOSSAD OPS ATHENS COVER ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA. CIA TURNED OVER MOST OF ITS INTEL RESPONSIBILITIES IN MIDDLE EAST TO ISRAEL. PRESS REPORTED CIA SUBSIDIZED MOSSAD AFRICAN OPS WITH ANNUAL PAYMENTS OF 80 MILLION FROM SECRET FUNDS. ROS 321. CIA'S COLLABORATION WITH MOSSAD LEFT U.S. EXPOSED BLACKMAIL AND EST ISRAEL AS FIRST NUCLEAR POWER IN MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 326 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_22098.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MOSSAD. ANGLETON AND MOSSAD (THE INSTITUTE FOR INTELLIGENCE AND SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS).

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 542-3 source code: CL

111-ciabase_22099.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1992** "LA LETTRE DU CONTINENT" HAS IDENTIFIED AN ISRAELI WHOSE RECENT CAREER WOULD PUT HIM IN THICK OF ISRAELI-SOUTH AFRICAN-CIA OPS IN AFRICA DURING 80s. DAVID BIN-NUN, BROTHER OF FORMER AIR FORCE COMMANDER, IS ADVISER TO PRESIDENT OF CAMEROON, WHO RELIES ON ISRAEL TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN MILITARY AND SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/10/92 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22100.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, 1985-1987** CONVICTED SPY JAY POLLARD GAVE ISRAEL INFO ON U.S. OPS IN S.AFRICA. CIA BELIEVES MUCH OF INTEL HANDED TO PRETORIA. INFO RAW THEREFORE S.AFRICA COULD DETERMINE IDENTITY OF SOURCES.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/87 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22101.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined BOOK, "UNDERCUTTING SANCTIONS: ISRAEL, U.S. AND S. AFRICA."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/86 7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22102.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA, 1980-1990** ISRAELI INSTRUCTORS STILL TRG UNITA, PROXY FORCE CREATED BY S. AFRICA AND CIA TO OVERTHROW GVT ANGOLA. CONFIRMATION FROM NDONGALE ANTONIO, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED TO ANGOLA AFTER 16 YRS IN ZAIRE. SAID ZAIRIAN ARMY OFFICERS WORK ALONG SIDE CIA AND ISRAELI TRAINERS.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/90 8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22103.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SUDAN. THE FORMER NIMEIRI REGIME'S DIRECT IMPLICATION WITH THE CIA AND ISRAELI MOSSAD IN THE CLANDESTINE SMUGGLING OF FALASHA JEWS TO ISRAEL COVERED IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 4/85 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22104.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, SUDAN, undefined FORMER VICE PRESIDENT AND HEAD OF SECURITY OF SUDAN, MAJ. GEN. OMAR EL-TAYEB, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO THIRTY YEAR JAIL TERMS FOR HIS ROLE IN ASSISTING AIRLIFT OF ETHIOPIAN JEWS FROM THE SUDAN TO ISRAEL. CIA ALLEGEDLY PAID TAYEB \$2 MILLION RAISED BY JEWISH ORG TO SECURE SUDAN'S COOPERATION IN AIRLIFT. NYT 4/6/86.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/86 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22105.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1997 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SYRIA, 1977-1997** AN OFFICER OF MOSSAD, FED FABRICATED INFO ABOUT SYRIA, CONTRIBUTING TO TENSION BETWEEN SYRIA AND ISRAEL LAST YEAR THAT RAISED THE POTENTIAL OF MILITARY CONFLICT. A MOSSAD CASE OFFICER, WHO SUPERVISED A SYRIAN AGENT, FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS MADE UP REPORTS. IN AUGUST 1996, THE OFFICER FAKED REPORTS INDICATING SYRIA WAS PREPARING AN ASSAULT ON THE ISRAELI-OCCUPIED GOLAN HEIGHTS. ISRAEL PRESENTED THE INTEL TO U.S. OFFICIALS, WHO DISMISSED IT. ISRAEL'S MILITARY INTEL SERVICE ALSO DISAGREED. FORMER MILITARY CHIEF OF STAFF EHUD BARAK, WHO HEADS THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, TOLD ISRAELI TV THAT "FOR SOME 20 YEARS, THIS CASE OFFICER HAS BEEN PRESENTING FABRICATED MATERIAL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22106.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, THIRD WORLD. CONTRA SUMMIT IN ANGOLA ARRANGED BY MILLIONAIRE LEWIS LEHRMAN, CALERO SAID "FOUNDATIONS SET FOR INTERNATIONAL NET [OF U.S.-BACKED ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FORCES] WITH ISRAELI ADVISERS." GLOBAL APPROACH MANIFESTED IN GEOMILTECH IN D.C. AND TEL AVIV. GMT A VEHICLE TO ARM "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" ON 3 CONTINENTS WITH HELP OF ISRAEL. CEO OF COMPANY WAS BARBARA STUDLEY. GMT BECAME EXCLUSIVE REP FOR ISRAEL FOR A VARIETY OF WEAPON SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 232-34 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22107.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, THIRD WORLD, undefined "ISRAEL'S STATE TERRORISM AND COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THIRD WORLD," BY PIETERSE. BOOK SUGGESTS, INTER ALIA, THAT HISTADRUT CENTER FOR COOPERATIVE AND LABOR STUDIES, ISRAEL'S VAUNTED INSTITUTE FOR LEADERSHIP TRAINING WHICH ATTRACTS STUDENTS FROM NATIONS HOSTILE TO ISRAEL, "IS SPONSORED BY AIFLD, A WELL-KNOWN CIA OUTFIT."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/86 4,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22108.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, USSR 1981-1984** FROM 1981-84 CONVICTED SPY JONATHON JAY POLLARD PASSED ON TO ISRAEL U.S. INTEL CONCERNING LOCATIONS OF SOVIET NUCLEAR TARGETS AND MEASURES SOVIETS USED TO PROTECT THEM ACCORDING TO BOOK "THE SAMSON OPTION" BY SEYMOUR HERSH. HERSH FURTHER ASSERTED ISRAELI INTEL, DIRECTED BY YITZHAK SHAMIR, SANITIZED INTEL AND PASSED ON TO USSR. BOOK QUOTES U.S. INTEL AS SAYING LOSSES OF HUMAN AND TECH INTEL CAPABILITY HAVE OCCURRED AS A RESULT OF POLLARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22109.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, USSR, 1952-1955** HAREL NAMED TO RUN MOSSAD. TO CARRY OUT "AMERICAN PROGRAM," HE EST SPECIAL UNIT FROM MOSSAD AND SHIN BETH TO HELP IN DEBRIEFING EMIGRES FROM USSR AND EAST EUROPE.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 47-8 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22110.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, USSR, undefined ISRAELIS ACQUIRED COPY OF KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH. ANGLETON GAVE DULLES THE SPEECH ON 4/17/56. MOSSAD'S REPUTATION MADE FOREVER

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 85-6 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22111.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, USSR, 1984-1987** ARI BEN-MENASHE, FORMER INTEL OFFICER, SAID ACTING PRIME MINISTER SHAMIR DECIDED TO OPEN UP INTEL TIES WITH USSR IN 1984. HE SAID ISRAEL SENT U.S.-SUPPLIED INTEL TO USSR. ANOTHER ISRAELI SOURCE SAID INTEL WAS SANITIZED AND DICTATED TO A SECRETARY BEFORE BEING SENT TO SOVIETS. SOME INTEL WAS PROVIDED DIRECTLY TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER YEVGENI PRIMAKOV. SOURCE SAID DEFENSE MINISTER RABIN AND SIMON PERES WERE AWARE OF EXCHANGE. IN RETURN, USSR EASED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND INCREASED FLOW OF SOVIET JEWS TO ISRAEL. BEN-MENASHE SAID HE TRAVELED TO POLAND IN 1984 REPRESENTING ISRAELI GOV WHERE HE NEGOTIATED SALE OF AK-47'S AND SA-7'S FOR SHIPMENT TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 297-299 source code: SO

111-ciabase_22112.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, USSR, IRAQ, undefined MOSSAD'S EFFORT ACQUIRE A MIG-21 FIGHTER FOCUSED ON MUNIR REDFA FROM IRAQ. HE LURED TO ISRAEL BY A FEMALE AGENT WHERE HE OFFERED ONE MILLION AND ASYLUM FOR HIS ENTIRE LARGE FAMILY. ON 8/15/66 HE LANDED HIS MIG-21 IN ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 141-3 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_22113.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, VENEZUELA, undefined INSTITUTE FOR INTEL AND SPECIAL TASKS, (MOSSAD) AND DEA ARE BOTH IN VENEZUELA TRAINING VENEZUELAN TROOPS FOR COUNTERNARCOTICS ACTION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/21/96 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22114.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY'S MASONIC PROPAGANDA LODGE (P-2); LICIO GELLI; ALDO MORO; MARIO MORETTI; CORRADO SIMIONI; HYPERION SCHOOL; AND CIA.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 33-35 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_22115.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CIA TRAINED ITALIAN SECURITY SERVICES TO CONFRONT DISORDERS AND STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS, TO PREPARE DOSSIERS, TO MAKE USE OF BANK AND TAX DATA, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 132 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22116.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1947-1949, 1947-1949 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1949** CARMEL OFFIE'S ROLE IN ITALY CIRCA 1947-1949 OFFIE WAS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF ITALY'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE. CIA SELECTED BRIGADIER GENERAL, GIOVANNI DE LORENZO TO HEAD THE ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE. ITALY'S SECRET SERVICES REORGANIZED INTO SIFAR - OR INFORMATION SERVICE OF THE ARMED FORCES. WITH PURSE, PROMOTION AND PRIVATE DOSSIERS CIA HAD CONTROL OF SIFAR.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 3/4,8-7,8-8,8-10 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_22117.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1956 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1956** CIA HAD POLITICAL ACTION PROJECTS THRUOUT ITALY. ITALIAN CONSULATES IN EASTERN EUROPE WERE INVALUABLE FOR INTEL GATHERING. ITALIAN BUSINESSMEN WERE DEBRIEFED AS PART OF LEGAL TRAVELER PROGRAM. WHEN COLBY ARRIVED IN 53 HE FOUND A GOOD SYSTEM OF OUTSIDE OFFICERS TO PASS ALONG MONEY TO LUMINARIES WITH CLOUT.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 294 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_22118.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1990** CIA COLLABORATOR PROFESSOR FERRACUTI EXPLAINED IT WAS ALMOST AUTOMATIC FOR MEMBERS OF SECRET SERVICES TO BE INVITED TO JOIN (P2) PROPAGANDA 2 LODGE WHEN THEY REACHED A CERTAIN STAGE IN THEIR CAREERS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 352 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_22119.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1970** CIA HELPED ITALIAN POLICE SET UP SECRET SQUADRONS SOME WITH VETS OF MUSSOLINI'S SECRET POLICE. "SIFAR" BEGAN OPS IN 49, UNDER SUPERVISION OF CARMEL OFFIE. OP THEN CALLED OP DEMAGNETIZE. IN 51, ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE AGREES SET UP SECRET ORG IN MILITARY. IN 56, OPS FORMALIZED IN A WRITTEN AGREEMENT USING NAME GLADIO FOR FIRST TIME. GLADIO DIVIDED INTO INDEPENDENT CELLS COORDINATED FROM CIA CAMP IN SARDINIA. THERE 40 MAIN GROUPS. TEN SPECIALIZED IN SABOTAGE, SIX EACH IN ESPIONAGE, PROPAGANDA, AND E&E, AND 12 IN GUERRILLA OPS. THEY ALL ARMED. IN 56, GEN GIOVANNI DE LORENZO NAMED HEAD OF SIFAR. IN 62, HE BECAME HEAD OF NATIONAL POLICE, AND RETAINED EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF SECRET POLICE. IN MEMO TO HIM, GENERAL VERNON WALTERS SUGGESTED WAYS PROVOKING NATIONAL CRISIS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 22-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22120.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1956-1958** CIA COOPERATED WITH VARIOUS ITALIAN INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 84 source code: LV

111-ciabase_22121.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1969-1970** TO REPLACE HENKE AS HEAD OF SECRET SERVICES, TANASSI CALLED ON A RIGHTWING SICILIAN, VITO MICELLI, WHO HAD OVERT AND COVERT SUPPORT OF BOTH THE U.S. EMBASSY AND CIA.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 18-2 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_22122.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1974-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1974-1993** ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE BEING REORGANIZED BECAUSE OF REPORTED INVOLVEMENT IN STATE TERRORISM. 500 AGENTS BEING DISMISSED. 2 NEW BRANCHES TO BE CREATED - ONE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY ONE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THIS AFTER ARREST OF LT. COL. AUGUSTO CITANNAA. AGENTS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONSPIRED WITH SMALL GROUP OF RIGHT-WING EXTREMISTS TO PREPARE FOR A COUP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22123.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined WORKING FROM HIS MILITARY LIAISON OFFICE IN U.S. EMBASSY IN ITALY AN OFFICER WAS GATHERING SENSITIVE INFO FROM SIX ITALIAN SECURITY AND INTEL OFFICIALS ON INNER WORKINGS, EFFECTIVENESS AND LEADERSHIP OF ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-TERRORISM CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4-5/79 3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22124.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1980-1993** ITALIAN SENATOR PECCHIOLI, A MEMBER OF THE PDS, FORMERLY THE PCI COMMUNIST PARTY, AND PRESIDENT OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE FOR THE CONTROL OF THE INTEL SERVICES, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE "SECURITY" BRANCH OF HIS FORMER PARTY FROM 76-81. ACCORDING TO DOCUMENTS FOUND IN KGB ARCHIVES, PECCHIOLI, WAS APPOINTED TO DIRECT PCI SECURITY IN 76, INHERITING A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH USSR SERVICES IN RADIO COMMO AND FALSE IDENTITY PAPERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22125.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined THE CIA, FBI AND ITALY INTEL AGENCY SISMI ACTED TOGETHER AND GOT THE MAFIA TO HELP FIND GEN DOZIER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/28/83 32-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22126.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ATTORNEY GENERAL BARR, FBI DIRECTOR SESSIONS, AND DEA ADMINISTRATOR BONNER MET WITH ITALIAN DRUG MINISTER AND TWO NEW NATIONAL POLICE UNITS. ONE, THE DIA (DIREZIONE INVESTIGATIVE ANTIMAFIA), UNITES THREE POLICE FORCES. SECOND AGENCY (DIREZIONE NAZIONALE ANTICRIME) WILL SERVE AS AN ANTIMAFIA STRIKE FORCE. MEETING TO MAKE EXTRADITION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE [EASIER].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/92 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22127.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined NAMES OF HEADS OF THE THREE MAJOR INTEL SERVICES. INTENTION TO MAKE SERVICES MORE CREDIBLE WHILE TRYING TO RID THEM OF THEIR MORE GLARING INVOLVEMENT IN CORRUPTION AS REVEALED BY OP "CLEAN HANDS" AND ALLEGED OR REAL INVOLVEMENT IN THE "STRATEGY OF TENSION," THE ASSASSINATION OF ALDO MORO, ARMED RIGHT-WING EXTREMISM, THE P2 MASONIC LODGE AND GLADIO "STAY BEHIND" NETS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22128.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, SOMALIA, undefined BEFORE U.S. GUNSHIPS ASSAULTED AIDID, ITALIANS ASSIGNED TO U.N. WARNED HIM. 60 SOMALIS KILLED BUT AIDID ESCAPED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/2/93 17 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22129.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, USSR. HARVEY AS COS TURNED STATION UPSIDE DOWN TO RECRUIT A SOVIET. FORMED HIS OWN SURVEILLANCE TEAMS BUT PROBABLY STATION FAILED IN THE EFFORT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 185 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_22130.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN - SHARING U.S. SPACE INTELLIGENCE. JAPAN IS RETICENT TO JOIN A PROPOSED U.S. THEATER MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S LACK OF WILLINGNESS TO SHARE HIGHLY CLASSIFIED SATELLITE DATA NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE SYSTEM. IF JAPAN IS TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST A NORTH KOREAN OR CHINESE MISSILE ATTACK, IT WANTS ACCESS TO U.S. DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAM SATELLITE INTELLIGENCE. ON 18 JANUARY IN TOKYO, U.S. JOINT CHIEF OF STAFF CHAIRMAN, GEN. JOHN SHALIKASHVILI, PUBLICLY STATED THAT THE U.S. WOULD SHARE THIS DATA WITH JAPAN IF IT JOINED THE DEFENSE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/70 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22131.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1969** CIA HAD RELATIONS WITH MANY PROMISING YOUNG MEN IN JAPANESE GVT IN 50'S AND 60'S. ONE IS MASARU GOTODA WHO RECENTLY WAS JUSTICE MINISTER. HE SAID HE HAD A DEEP RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA REFERRING TO HIS YEARS AS A TOP POLICE AND INTEL OFFICIAL IN 50'S AND 60'S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22132.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined THE PENTAGON HAD TO LEAN ON THE CIA AND THE NSA TO GET THEM TO GIVE JAPANESE POLICE INTEL FOR THE CRIMINAL PROSECUTION OF TOSHIBA WHICH HAD SOLD PROPELLER-MILLING MACHINERY TO THE USSR. THE USSR NOW CAN MAKE VIRTUALLY SILENT SUBS WHICH CAN COST THE U.S. \$30 BILLION TO COUNTERACT.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_22133.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1990-1992** AS COLD WAR WANES SPY SERVICES STEPPING UP ECONOMIC INTEL FOR ECONOMIC DOMINATION. SPREADING FALSE PRODUCT DISINFO ONE EXAMPLE. FRANCE'S INTEL SERVICE SENT FRENCH ENGINEERS TO THE U.S. IN 91 TO OBTAIN CHEMICAL FORMULAS FOR STEALTH AIRCRAFT COATINGS. FRENCH INTEL PLANTED AGENTS IN 3 HIGH-TECH COMPANIES, INCLUDING IBM AND TEXAS INSTRUMENTS COMPANIES IN FRANCE WHERE THEY STOLE TRADE SECRETS RELATED TO COMPUTERS. ISRAELI AGENTS WORKING UNDER CONTRACT WITH RECON OPTICAL INC. IN ILLINOIS OBTAINED INFO FOR MAKING SPY CAMERAS. PROBABLY AGENTS ALSO FROM JAPAN, TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, ENGLAND, GERMANY, THE NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/92 A1,7,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22134.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1990-1996** JAPANESE INTEL- TOWARDS THE YEAR 2000, THE CABINET RESEARCH OFFICE (CRO: NAIKAKU CHOSA SHITSU) REPORTS TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF JAPAN. JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT APPROVED ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COUNTRY'S LARGEST INTEL AGENCY ON MAY 22. THE NEW ORGANIZATION, CALLED SIMPLY "INTEL HEADQUARTERS", IS DESIGNED TO GATHER AND STUDY MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN EAST ASIA AND ELSEWHERE. IT IS FORMED BY UNIFYING EXISTING INTEL UNITS FROM THE JAPANESE GROUND, NAVAL AND AIR SELF DEFENSE FORCES. JAPAN'S STRENGTHENING OF IT'S INTEL CAPABILITIES IS THE RESULT OF A JOINT U.S.- JAPAN DECLARATION BY PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON AND PRIME MINISTER RYUTARO HASHIMOTO FOR JAPAN TO INCREASE ITS MILITARY PROFILE IN THE ASIA-PACIFIC REGION. RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES COULD GIVE JAPAN'S SELF-DEFENSE FORCES A ROUND-THE-CLOCK ABILITY TO TRACK MILITARY UNITS, FACILITIES AND WEAPONS, SUCH AS BALLISTIC MISSILES LAUNCHED BY NORTH KOREA. THE NEW INTEL HEADQUARTERS WILL HAVE A STARTING BUDGET OF ABOUT \$65 MILLION AND BE SET UP UNDER THE JAPANESE MILITARY'S JOINT STAFF COUNCIL. THE INITIAL STAFFING OF 1,650 MEN WILL GRADUALLY BE INCREASED TO APPROXIMATELY 2000 MEMBERS. INTEL HQS WILL BE IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE IN ICHIGAYA NEAR CENTRAL TOKYO. THE NEW ORGANIZATION WILL DWARF THE CABINET RESEARCH OFFICE (300 MEMBERS) AND BE LARGER THAN THE 1,800-MEMBER PUBLIC SECURITY INVESTIGATION AGENCY (PSIA: KOAN CHOSACHO). INTEL HQS WILL COLLECT AND ANALYZE ELECTRONIC (ELINT) AND SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT) GATHERED AT SIX GROUND STATIONS AROUND THE COUNTRY. NEW HQS IS EXPECTED TO END DECADES OF FRAGMENTED INTEL GATHERING AND RELIANCE ON MILITARY INTEL FROM US INTEL SOURCES.

IT BRINGS TOGETHER FIVE SEPARATE INTEL GROUPS OF THE JAPANESE SELF DEFENSE FORCES INCLUDING THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE AND THE DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE (THE PRESENT COMBINED STAFF IS ESTIMATED AT APPROXIMATELY 650 MEMBERS). FULL REPORT FILED.
JOHN F. QUINN 8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22135.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined JAPAN MOVING TO EXPAND AND RESHAPE ITS INTEL OPS TO WEAN ITSELF FROM DEPENDENCE ON AMERICAN ANALYSIS OF THREATS TO ITS ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SECURITY. BOTH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND JAPAN SELF-DEFENSE AGENCY PLANS TO TRAIN HUNDREDS OF NEW INTEL ANALYSTS AND TO EXPAND HUMAN AND ELECTRONIC INFO GATHERING. JAPAN HALF CENTURY BEHIND IN ABILITY TO COLLECT AND UTILIZE INFO. FOREIGN MINISTRY TO CREATE AN INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION BUREAU AND HIRE 100 TO 200 NEW ANALYSTS. SELF-DEFENSE AGENCY BUILDING NEW HQS IN TOKYO TO GATHER TACTICAL INFO RE NORTH KOREA, NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES OF USSR, AND PERSIAN GULF. TO INCREASE ABILITY TO INTERCEPT SIGNALS. DOMESTIC OPPOSITION TO BUILDING OWN INTEL SATELLITES AND MUST RELY ON U.S. JAPAN HAS ONE OF WORLD'S MOST SOPHISTICATED INTEL NETS FOR ECONOMIC INTEL BUT IT NOT RUN BY GVT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/1/92 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22136.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined JAPAN'S INTEL AGENCIES GEARED TOWARD ECONOMICS TO MAKE JAPAN PROSPER. USING AN ARRAY OF CORPORATE THINK TANKS, GVT AGENCIES, AND SEMI-PRIVATE RESEARCH CENTERS. INTEL TRIES TO IDENTIFY HIGH-TECH COMPANIES FOR PURCHASE OR TO BUY OUT THEIR SUPPLIERS. AT TOP OF NET IS TOKYO'S MINISTRY FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY (MITI) THAT EMPLOYS 15,000 PEOPLE. WITHIN MITI ,THE KEIDANREN, OR FEDERATION OF ECONOMIC ORGS, IS A KEY INTEL AGENCY SETTING REQUIREMENTS FOR INTEL COLLECTING, MAKING POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS AND A COLLECTOR OF INFO. AMONG HUNDRED OR SO PRIVATE RESEARCH ORGS THAT PROVIDE GLOBAL INTEL TO GVT-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ARE NOMURA RESEARCH INSTITUTE AND MITSUBISHI RESEARCH INSTITUTES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/9/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22137.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, undefined THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS APPROVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DEFENSE INTEL HQS (DIH) UNDER JOINT STAFF COUNCIL (INT, N. 29/72 & 31/72). THUS THE MERGER OF SEVERAL INTEL SERVICES TO CREATE THE DIH IS MOVING ALONG AS PLANNED. PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEES DEBATED SETTING UP MILITARY SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES WITH 30 CM. RESOLUTION WHILE THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AGENCY STATED IT PLANS TO LAUNCH AN EARTH OBSERVATION SATELLITE WITH 2.5 M. RESOLUTION IN 2000 .**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/10/96 60 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22138.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, IRAN undefined U.S. HAS GIVEN JAPAN "EXTENSIVE INTELLIGENCE" REGARDING IRAN'S ACTIVITIES. AFTER REVIEWING INTEL, JAPAN DECIDED TO DELAY EXTENDING A 38.6 BILLION YEN LOAN TO IRAN. KYODO 2/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22139.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1984 ENTRY: **JORDAN 1957-1984** JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN PROVIDED CIA WITH HIGH-GRADE INTEL SINCE 1957. HE CONTINUED TO DO SO DESPITE REVELATIONS IN 77 OF HIS ASSOCIATIONS WITH CIA. DATA IN EARLY 80'S INCLUDED INSIGHTS ON QADDAFI, ARAFAT, MUBARAK, AND CONDITION OF FOREIGN HOSTAGES IN BEIRUT.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 55,56 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_22140.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN. SEE ARTICLES RE CIA AND PAYMENTS TO KING HUSSEIN IN NW 2/28/77 P18-9** ; TIME 2/28/77 P13; NW 3/7/77 16-8; AND NATIONAL REVIEW 3/18/77 P313

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22141.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1979,1980-1985 ENTRY: **JORDAN, 1977-1979** TOM TWETTEN COS WORKED WITH KING HUSSEIN WHO DISLIKED HIM, BECAUSE UNLIKE HIS PREDECESSOR, HE DIDN'T RIDE OR HUNT. KING ASKED THAT HE BE REPLACED AND HE SENT TO CIA'S FAVORITE DUMPING GROUND - OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES. FROM 1980-1985 TWETTEN'S MOST PRODUCTIVE. HE BECAME AN EXPERT ON TERRORIST ORGS AND CLAWED HIS WAY TO TOP OF NE DIV.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 54 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_22142.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined DCI CASEY MET WITH KING HUSSEIN AND IRAQI OFFICIAL BARZAN IBRAHIM HASSAN AL TIKRITI, HEAD OF GENERAL INTEL DIRECTORATE (IRAQ'S CIA) AND HALF BROTHER OF HUSSEIN. U.S. WANTED LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH IRAQ TO MAKE SURE IRAQ COULD DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST IRAN. AS A RESULT OF TALK, CIA TO SHARE INTEL ON IRAN AND CIA WOULD SEND EXPERTS TO BAGHDAD. CIA BROUGHT SET OF DRAWINGS OF IRAQI AND IRANI MILITARY DEPLOYMENTS. AFTER BATTLEFIELD LOSSES TO IRAN, CASEY AND REAGAN APPROVED AN EXPANDED RELATIONSHIP THAT INCLUDED SUPPLYING HUSSEIN WITH INFO ON IRANIAN TROOP POSITIONS OBTAINED FROM AWACS. CIA HELPED PLAN HUSSEIN'S MILITARY DEFENSE. CIA SET UP A STATION NEAR THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. GATES, KERR, TWETTEN OVERSAW PROGRAM WHILE BERT DUNN HANDLED DAY-TO-DAY OP. HUSSEIN IN EXCHANGE GAVE INFO ON MIDDLE EAST TERRORISTS, EXPELLED ABU NIDAL FROM BAGHDAD, GAVE INFO ON USSR INFLUENCE IN REGION AND SHARED INTEL ON IRAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 375-82 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_22143.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN, CIA PAID \$12 MILLION TO JORDAN'S QUEEN MOTHER IN EARLY 1950 'S** TO WIN INFLUENCE WITH HER SON, KING HUSSEIN, WHO WAS ON BRITISH PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 350 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_22144.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1997 ENTRY: **JORDAN, ISRAEL, 1975-1997** IT AN OPEN SECRET IN THE MIDDLE EAST THAT ISRAEL AND JORDAN HAVE COOPERATED ON A HOST OF COVERT PROJECTS..." "(JORDAN'S) INTEL HAD WORKED CLOSELY AND SECRETLY WITH ISRAEL AND THE WEST, SOMETIMES AT CONSIDERABLE RISK. THE LINES OF COMMUNICATION TO MOSSAD HAD BEEN KEPT OPEN THROUGH MANY TURBULENT YEARS..." (MOSSAD) AGENTS WERE ON PERMANENT STATION HERE, THOUGH THEIR PRESENCE WAS NEVER PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED." HASHEMITE ALLIANCE WITH ISRAELIS HAS ALWAYS BEEN THROUGH THE LABOR PARTY, RATHER THAN THE LIKUD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/15/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22145.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDON. KING HUSSAIN ALLOWED AMERICAN INTEL TO OPERATE FREELY IN JORDON. HUSSEIN PROVIDED INTEL TO CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 98 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22146.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDON. UNDER CASEY CIA BEGAN NEW COVERT OP TO SHARE INTEL ON PLO AND TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 381 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22147.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1977 ENTRY: **JORDON, 1957-1977** FROM 57-77 CIA PAID KING HUSSEIN UNTIL PRESIDENT CARTER ORDERED PAYMENTS STOPPED. CIA PAID HIM 500,000 TO ONE MILLION EACH YEAR AND PROVIDED FEMALE COMPANIONS. IN RETURN HE ALLOWED CIA PERSONNEL TO OPERATE FREELY IN JORDON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 105 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22148.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JORDON, undefined CONGRESS FORCES CIA TO STOP PAYMENTS TO KING HUSSEIN FOR A FREE-HAND IN JORDON, OP NO-BEEF.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 264 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22149.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, undefined INVESTIGATORS SAID TO HAVE NOW DETERMINED ORDER TO MURDER FORMER CHILEAN AMBASSADOR ORLANDO LETELIER CAN BE TRACED DIRECTLY TO ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN EXILES WORKING AS AGENTS OF DINA, THE CHILEAN SECRET POLICE UNIT. WP 9/8/77 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22150.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. TONGSUN PARK, A KOREAN TRAINED AS AN "AGENT OF INFLUENCE," BY THE KCIA. HE INVOLVED IN KOREA-GATE. PARK LINKED TO ROBERT K. GRAY OF HILL AND KNOWLTON PR FIRM. H&K AGREED TO PASS OFF BUSINESS TO ED WILSON'S NAVY OP - TASK FORCE 157.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22151.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. "TONGSUN PARK'S WHITE HOUSE CONNECTION," ESQUIRE 88 (12/77) 78,90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22152.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1960 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1948-1960** THE CIA HELPED SET UP THE KCIA, PROVIDING AN ORGANIZATIONAL WEAPON FOR THE REPRESSIVE RHEE AND PARK REGIMES. THE S.KOREAN PEOPLE SUFFER THE CONSEQUENCES.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. V9, #2 6/77 P2 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_22153.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1963-1978 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1963-1978** U.S. GVT KNEW OF KOREAN GVT'S ACTS AND HAD EXTENSIVE, DETAILED AND CURRENT INFO ON KOREAN GVT ACTS IN THE U.S. IN 63 U.S. GVT KNEW THE KCIA MONITORING THE ACTIVITIES OF KOREAN RESIDENTS IN THE U.S. BY 71-73 KNEW THE KOREAN GVT WAS ATTEMPTING BY UNLAWFUL MEANS TO INFLUENCE AND INTIMIDATE HUNDREDS OF KOREAN NATIONALS. U.S. GVT KNEW OF PLANS TO IMPROPERLY INFLUENCE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. CONGRESS AND THAT UNLAWFUL PAYMENTS MADE TO INFLUENCE U.S. LEGISLATION. U.S. GVT NEVER SET INTEL COLLECTION PRIORITY ON QUESTION WHETHER "FRIENDLY" FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES CONDUCTING ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AT OFFICIALS OF U.S. INTEL AGENCIES DISSEMINATION OF INFO WAS UNFOCUSED, HAPHAZARD AND WITHOUT USEFUL ANALYSIS. SIC 6/78 "ACTIVITIES OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES IN THE U.S.: A CASE STUDY." P1-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22154.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1963-1980 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1963-1980** KIM HYUNG WOOK FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE KCIA FROM 63-TO 69 SAID PARK TONG SUN WAS A KCIA AGENT IN THE U.S. PARK INVOLVED IN LOBBYING SCHEME. KIM HAN CHO AKA HANCHO C. KIM ALSO WITH KCIA AND RAN LOBBYING OP. KIM ALLEGED MOON SUN MYUNG, HEAD OF THE MOONIES AKA UNIFICATION CHURCH, AND AN AIDE TO PAK BO I, HAD WORKED FOR KCIA IN PROPAGANDA. OTHERS NAMED AS KCIA AGENTS INCLUDE ALEXANDER KIM, NY LAWYER, AND HIS BROTHER CHARLES KIM, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF DIPLOMAT NATIONAL BANK IN D.C.; JHOON RHEE, HEAD OF A KARATE BUSINESS IN D.C.; AND SUE PARK THOMPSON, FORMER CONGRESSIONAL AIDE OF HOUSE SPEAKER CARL ALBERT. KIM STATED (AND THEN WITHDREW STATEMENT) KCIA HAD GIVEN MONEY TO PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNS OF PRESIDENT JOHNSON IN 64, AND SEN. HUMPHREY IN 68.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 117 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22155.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1970-1976** DONALD RANARD, FORMERLY OF KOREA DESK OF STATE DEPT, CLAIMED AGENTS OF KCIA ESSENTIALLY HAD RUN AMOK IN U.S. KMT ALSO ONE OF GROUP THAT EXPORTED DIRTY TRICKS TO U.S. - KCIA, IRANIAN SAVAK, CHILEAN DINA, PHILIPPINE SECRET POLICE, AND OTHERS. REPRESSIVE GVTS ROUTINELY COERCED, INTIMIDATED, AND ASSAULTED STUDENTS, EXILES AND IMMIGRANTS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 217 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22156.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined IN 8/73 KOREAN KIM DAE JUNG POLITICKING AMONG KOREANS IN JAPAN - HE VANISHED. C. PHILIP LIECHTY CONFIRMED VIA A CONTACT THAT KCIA GRABBED HIM AND PLANNED TO KILL HIM. NEW COS GREGG, FORWARDED INFO PRIORITY TO HQS - KIM SAVED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 275-6 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22157.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined THE HEAD OF THE SOUTH KOREAN KCIA STOPPED HIS AGENCY'S 73 KIDNAPPING AND MURDER OF AN OPPOSITION POLITICIAN. WASHINGTON STAR, 12/22/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22158.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING AGENCY FORMERLY KCIA SEEKING NEW ROLE POSSIBLY ENDING SURVEILLANCE OF OPPOSITION POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/5/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22159.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined SOUTH KOREA ARRESTED 61 PERSONS IN BIGGEST SWEEP OF COMMUNIST AGENTS SINCE KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/92 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22160.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined KIM YOUNG-SAM SAID HE WILL APPOINT NEW HEAD OF NSP, COUNTER-ESPIONAGE SERVICE THAT REPLACED KCIA, AND SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCE ITS RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22161.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, CIRCA undefined TO RECRUIT FOR KOREAN CIA, CIA USED PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT TEST CALLED PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 77 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22162.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, IN undefined CIA AND KOREAN GVT WORKED TOGETHER TO ESTABLISH THE NEWLY CREATED KOREAN CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 178 source code: MC

111-ciabase_22163.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA. KCIA DIR IN SEOUL GIVING INFO TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS RE KCIA EFFORTS INFLUENCE US PUBLIC OPINION. SOME CONGRESSMEN RCVD AS MUCH AS \$50,000. MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH AND KOREAN CULTURAL AND FREEDOM FOUNDATION USED AS VEHICLES FOR PROPAGANDA. WP 6/6/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22164.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS RECEIVED FBI REPORTS SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT FUNNELED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS TO BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN PARTIES, FBI MEMOS ALLEGING TONGSUN PARK HAD KCIA TIES AND MADE PAYMENTS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND TWO CONGRESSIONAL AIDES. REPORTS GIVEN TO THEN ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN MITCHELL AND HENRY KISSINGER. FORMER KCIA AGENT TESTIFIED HE DELIVERED \$600,000 FROM KCIA TO KOREAN BUSINESSMAN TO ALLEGEDLY INFLUENCE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22165.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined KCIA LINKED TO REV MOON'S ORGS. S. KOREAN GVT INVOLVED IN MOON'S EFFORTS TO ALTER US PUBLIC OPINION RE IMPEACHMENT NIXON. WP 8/5/77 P7

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22166.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined DUE TO ARRIVAL OF NEW STATION CHIEF IN S. KOREAN EMBASSY THERE HAS BEEN A CRACKDOWN ON KOREAN DISSIDENTS IN THE D.C. AREA. NYT 5/22/77 P16

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22167.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, KOREAGATE, DURING undefined THE PARK CHUNG HEE GVT HAS GIVEN BETWEEN 1/2 TO A MILLION PER YEAR IN GIFTS, CASH AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND OTHER OFFICIALS. THE KCIA'S PRIMARY AGENT IS TONGSUN PARK WHO FINANCED HIS OPS IN PART FROM IMPORT/EXPORT RICE DEALS. WP 10/24/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22168.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined IRAQIS FOUND A undefined PURPORTED LETTER FROM CHIEF OF KUWAIT'S SECURITY FORCES, TO KUWAITI MINISTER OF INTERIOR. LETTER SAID HE AND ANOTHER KUWAITI OFFICIAL HAD VISITED HQS OF CIA FROM 11/12-18 /89 WHEREIN HE AND DCI WEBSTER DREW UP EIGHT MAJOR POINTS AGREEMENT. CIA AGREED TO TRAIN 128 BODYGUARDS, CLOSER TIES BETWEEN KUWAITI STATE SECURITY DEPARTMENT (KSSD) AND CIA - INCLUDING AMERICAN HELP IN COMPUTERIZING THE KSSD OFFICES, IN RETURN FOR INFO ABOUT "THE ARMAMENTS AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STRUCTURES OF IRAN AND IRAQ. "WE AGREED...IT IMPT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF DETERIORATING ECONOMIC SITUATION...TO PRESSURE...TO DELINEATE OUR COUNTRY'S COMMON BORDER."

RELATIONS WITH IRAN...EXERT ALL POSSIBLE ECONOMIC PRESSURE." CIA DENOUNCED LETTER AS A CRUDE FORGERY. OPEN MAG 4/91 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22169.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. NATIONAL DIRECTORATE OF COORDINATION undefined IS INTEL ARM OF RLG. 3 CIA OFFICERS PLUS 2-3 VNESE WORKING WITH ORG.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_22170.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. STARTING IN 57, U.S. SPENT MORE ON FOREIGN AID TO LAOS PER CAPITA THAN IT HAD TO ANY OTHER NATION. ROYAL LAO ARMY'S ENTIRE BUDGET PAID BY U.S. - WITH MUCH GOING TO NON-EXISTENT UNITS.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 23 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_22171.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, 56-75** @ RLG'S INTEL SERVICE WAS SERVICE OF DOCUMENTATION AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY (SIDASP) CREATED IN 56 WITH HELP FROM CIA. IN 60 WAS RENAMED THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL DOCUMENTATION.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 28 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_22172.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1950-1954** BEGINNING IN 50 U.S. SUBSIDIZED FRENCH EFFORTS TO WIPE OUT PATHET LAO WITH 25 MILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 109 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_22173.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** STATION SUBSIDIZED LAOTIAN INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22174.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, CHINA, BURMA. NAM YU UNIT AND NATIONALIST CHINESE IN BURMA. FROM 71-73** CIA STATIONED A CHINESE-AMERICAN CASE OFFICE WITH INTEL MAINLAND OPS BUREAU, A COVERT ROC UNIT IN BURMA. NOTE 9.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 179 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_22175.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, CIRCA 1948-1953** CIA STATION CHIEFS WERE ALMOST ENTIRELY FORMER FBI AGENTS WHO HAD SERVED IN LA DURING WWII. BASICALLY LAW ENFORCERS THEY COLLECTED INFO THRU LIAISON AND WERE UNACCUSTOMED TO COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 68 source code: UND

111-ciabase_22176.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined MOST INTEL FROM LEBANON CAME FROM MOSSAD; SAVAK; AND GROUPS MANAGED BY RICHARD WELSH.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 43 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_22177.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN EARLY 82 PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING AUTHORIZING \$10 MILLION COVERT AID TO GEMAYEL'S MILITIA. GEMAYEL RECEIVED CASH AND RAW INTEL FROM THE CIA. A JACK ANDERSON REPORTER GOT CIA REPORTS FROM GEMAYEL WHO HAD RCVD THEM FROM THE CIA. THE REPORTS GAVE PROFILES OF TOP LEADERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_22178.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON, undefined INFO ON DR. AZIZ AL-ABUB, ALLEGED MASTERMIND BEHIND WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S TORTURE BY HIZBALLAH, BECAME A TOP PRIORITY OF WILLIAM CASEY FOLLOWING BUCKLEY'S ABDUCTION IN 1984** . CIA'S POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL DIVISION, HEADED BY DR. JERROLD M. POST, WAS TASKED TO PROVIDE A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE. BRITISH, FRENCH, GERMAN, AUSTRIAN, ISRAELI AND ITALIAN INTEL SERVICES WERE ALL CALLED ON. JORDAN'S KING HUESSEIN PROVIDED INTEL DETAILING HOW OTHER FOREIGN HOSTAGES UNDER AL-ABUB HAD BEEN TORTURED. SAUDI ARABIA'S PRINCE BANDAR ALSO PROVIDED INFO.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 52-56 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_22179.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BOMB THAT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 256 PART OF A CIA OPERATION FUNDED BY SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/88 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22180.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined THE CIA HAS TRAINED THE PERSONAL SECURITY FORCES OF SAMUEL K. DOE, WHO SEIZED POWER IN A BLOODY COUP IN undefined

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22181.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, EGYPT, SUDAN, 1982-1983** EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE IN 2/83 WAS FORCED BY NEWS LEAKS TO ABORT AN ATTACK ON THE LIBYAN AIR FORCE AFTER MONTHS OF PLANNING WITH SUDANESE AND U.S. INTEL SERVICES TO LAY A TRAP FOR QADDAFI. SUDANESE UNDERCOVER AGENTS, ACTING AS A PRO-LIBYAN REVOLUTIONARY MVE IN KHARTOUM, TO SEEK LIBYAN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN SUDAN. AS SOON AS QADDAFI TOOK BAIT AND SENT PLANES INTO COUNTRY, EGYPT'S LARGE AIR FORCE, GUIDED BY U.S. AWACS SURVEILLANCE PLANES WAS TO COUNTERSTRIKE THE LIBYAN AIR FORCE. PLAN LEAKED TO MEDIA AND CANCELLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/87 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22182.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, FRANCE, undefined THE U.S. KNEW OF TWO MAJOR FRENCH OPS DESIGNED TO KILL OR OVERTHROW QADDAFI. BOTH DIRECTED BY THE FRENCH DIRECTION DE LA SECURITE EXTERIEURE, THE FRENCH COUNTERPART OF THE CIA. OFFICIALS AT NSA MONITORED CABLE TRAFFIC FROM CIA HQS IN PARIS AUTHORIZING THE SHARING OF HIGHLY SENSITIVE INTEL, INCLUDING SATELLITE PHOTOS AND COMMO INTERCEPTS, IN SUPPORT OF THOSE OPS. TEAMS OF LIBYAN EXILES WERE ARMED WITH ISRAELI WEAPONRY, BROUGHT TO SUDAN FOR COMBAT TRAINING AND INFILTRATED THROUGH TUNISIA INTO LIBYA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P48 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22183.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, FRANCE, undefined IN 84 CIA REPORTED DISAFFECTED ELEMENTS OF LIBYAN MILITARY COULD BE SPURRED TO ASSASSINATION. FRANCE PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE OR OVERTHROW QADDAFI AND THE U.S. AND FRANCE SHARED INTEL. IN undefined U.S. AUTHORIZED OP "FLOWER" TO OUST QADDAFI. ONE PART "TULIP" INVOLVED U.S. SUPPORT FOR LIBYAN EXILES. ANOTHER PART "ROSE" WAS TO BE PRE-EMPTIVE MILITARY STRIKE JOINTLY WITH EGYPT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 6/30/90 62 source code: Z

111-ciabase_22184.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CIA STATION'S ANNUAL BUDGET EVEN THEN WAS \$5,500,000. AND MEXICANS WERE VERY COOPERATIVE. WITH MEXICAN SECURITY'S HELP, STATION WAS ABLE TO TAP AS MANY AS 40 TELEPHONE LINES AT ONCE. THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNTRY AT THE TIME, WAS A VERY CLOSE CIA COLLABORATOR. SO WAS HIS PREDECESSOR. THE CURRENT MEXICAN PRESIDENT ALSO WAS A STATION CONTACT--WHEN HE WAS DIAZ ORDAZ' MINISTER FOR INTERNAL SECURITY. AGEЕ INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22185.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. MIGUEL NAZAR HARO: HEAD OF MEXICAN DFS (DIRECCION FEDERAL DE SEGURIDAD), IMPORTANT CIA ASSET AND KNOWN PROTECTOR OF MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKERS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_22186.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1989,1977-1982 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1957-1989** THE MEXICAN DFS (FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE) LIKE MANY WESTERN-HEMISPHERE INTEL ORGS WAS CREATION OF CIA. DFS HAS STATE OF THE ART COMPUTER AND RECORDS SYSTEMS. THRU DFS CIA ABLE TO KEEP TABS ON ALL EMBASSIES IN MEXICO CITY. DFS WORKS CLOSELY WITH U.S. IN THE SUPPRESSION OF LEFTISTS AND POLITICAL PARTIES. IN EARLY 70S NAZAR CREATED THE BRIGADA BLANCA, A RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUAD THAT KILLED HUNDREDS, PROBABLY THOUSANDS OF MEXICAN STUDENTS AND POLITICAL ACTIVISTS. ZACARIS OSORIO CRUZ A MEMBER OF DEATH SQUAD, TESTIFIED IN CANADA THAT BETWEEN 1977-1982 HE PART OF TEAM THAT KILLED BETWEEN 60-150 PEOPLE. PENTHOUSE 12/89 84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22187.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** PRESIDENTIAL VISIT. ALL STEPS TO COVER PRESIDENTIAL VISIT. EXTENSIVE WORK WITH LIAISON SERVICES AND SECRET SERVICES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 552-557 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22188.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** THRU LIAISON STATION RECEIVES COVERAGE OF ALL TRAVELERS TO CUBA ON CUBANA AIRLINES. EACH TRAVELER PHOTOGRAPHED AND ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE CACHETS PUT IN THEIR PASSPORTS TO DEFEAT CUBAN PRACTICE OF ISSUING VISAS ON SEPARATE SLIPS OF PAPER.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 547 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22189.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined LIAISON BETWEEN SCOTT AND MEXICAN MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICES CONSISTS MAINLY OF EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 541 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22190.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY, undefined MEXICO MOSTLY LIAISON OPERATIONS--SURVEILLANCE, OBSERVATION POSTS, TRAVEL CONTROL, POSTAL INTERCEPTS, TELEPHONE TAPPING.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 511 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22191.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY STATION, undefined HEADED BY COS WIN SCOTT. STATION OPS INCLUDES COMPLICATED SERIES SUPPORT PROGRAMS VARIOUS MEXICAN CIVILIAN SECURITY FORCES FOR PURPOSE OF "INTELLIGENCE EXCHANGE", JOINT OPS AND CONSTANT UPGRADING MEXICAN INTERNAL INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION AND PUBLIC SECURITY FUNCTIONS. CID 539. STATION PREPARES A DAILY INTELLIGENCE SUMMARY FOR LIAISON WITH A SECTION ON ACTIVITIES OF MEXICAN REVOLUTIONARY ORGS AND COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 540 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22192.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1980-1990** IN 82, NASSAR HARO, FORMER MEXICAN POLICE CHIEF, WAS NAMED AN IMPORTANT INTEL SOURCE FOR CIA. HE INDICTED BY A FEDERAL COURT IN AN INTERNATIONAL CAR THEFT CASE. U.S. ATTORNEY IN SAN DIEGO, WILLIAM H. KENNEDY, WAS DISMISSED BY THE JUSTICE DEPT FOR REVEALING HARO WAS A CIA AGENT. INCIDENT DROPPED IN LAW CASE. HARO HAD BEEN SUPPLYING CIA INFO IN 77 WHEN HE WAS HEAD OF MEXICO'S DIRECTORATE OF FEDERAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 159 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_22193.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined MIGUEL NASSAR HARO, TOP OFFICIAL OF MEXICAN GVT, WHO WAS A THIEF, POSSIBLY A MURDERER, A TERRORIST, A TORTURER, A GUNRUNNER, AND, VERY LIKELY A DRUG SMUGGLER, WAS BEING SHIELDED FROM ARREST BY THE CIA. NASSAR HAD BEEN HEAD OF THE DFS, THE MEXICAN STATE SECURITY AGENCY. CIA USED HIS AGENCY TO SPY ON UNFRIENDLY EMBASSIES. U.S. ATTORNEY WILLIAM KENNEDY WAS FIRED FOR REVEALING NASSAR'S CIA CONNECTIONS. REBEL 11/22/83 P70-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22194.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL IN SAN DIEGO IS REBUKED FOR PURSUING A CIA-CONNECTED THIEF. THE THIEF IS MIGUEL NASSAR HARO WHO WAS THE CHIEF OF MEXICO'S SECURITY POLICE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/82 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22195.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1983-1989** TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES OF FOUR MEN ACCUSED OF INVOLVEMENT IN 85 MURDER OF U.S. NARCOTICS AGENT ENRIQUE CAMARENA, HAS BROUGHT TO SURFACE YEARS OF RESENTMENT BY DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMIN OFFICIALS OF CIA LONG COLLABORATION WITH A FORMER MEXICAN SECRET POLICE UNIT HEAVILY INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING. ACCORDING TO DEA SOURCES AND DOCUMENTS, MEXICAN DRUG TRAFFICKING CARTEL THAT KIDNAPPED AND MURDERED CAMARENA IN CENTRAL CITY OF GUADALAJARA IN FEBRUARY 1985 OPERATED UNTIL THEN WITH VIRTUAL IMPUNITY--NOT ONLY BECAUSE IN LEAGUE WITH MEXICO'S POWERFUL FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE BUT BECAUSE IT BELIEVED ITS ACTIVITIES WERE SECRETLY SANCTIONED BY CIA. WP 7/16/90 A1, 16, 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22196.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined MEXICAN FEDERAL POLICE OFFICERS WILL BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE IN THE U.S. UNDER NEW GUIDELINES GOVERNING ANTI-

DRUG COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, MEXICAN AND U.S. OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/90, A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22197.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL J. GLENNON'S ARTICLE FROM HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL REPRINTED AS AN ANNEX TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT OF 4/3/85 DISCUSSES THE ACTIVITIES OF NUMEROUS "FRIENDLY" INTEL SERVICES' OPERATIONS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22198.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined US AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, MARTIN INDICK, HAS BEEN IN CONTACT SINCE START OF ISRAELI ASSAULT ON HEZBOLLAH IN LEBANON WITH AN INTEL UNIT CREATED BY ISRAELI PM SHIMON PERES WITH THE HEADS OF MOSSAD, AMAN, AND SHIN BET AS WELL AS WITH REPS FROM EGYPTIAN, JORDANIAN, PALESTINIAN AND SAUDI ARABIAN INTEL SERVICES. SAUDI ARABIAN PRINCE TURKI AL-FAISAL IS NORMALLY ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH CIA IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22199.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1974-1983 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1974-1983** U.S. PLO AGREEMENT SAID PLO WAS TO LAY OFF OFFICIAL AMERICANS IN ITS TERRORIST OPS IN RETURN WE WOULD BE ATTENTIVE TO SECURITY CONCERNS OF THE PLO. AGREEMENT REMAINED IN FORCE FOR THE REST OF THE 70S AND THE FIRST 2 YEARS OF THE REAGAN ADM. THE 2 SIDES EXCHANGED SECURITY INFO. ARAFAT SAID PLO NOT TARGETTING AMERICANS INSTEAD IT PROTECTING THEM. PLO PROTECTED AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/88 L1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22200.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined MOSSAD AND U.S. INTEL IN GULF CRISIS COOPERATE WITH MUTUAL DISTRUST. U.S. AND ISRAEL INTEL DECIPHERS INTERCEPTED IRAQ MILITARY RADIO TRAFFIC AND OTHER SIGINT. U.S. REFUSES GIVE ISRAEL DIRECT ACCESS TO SATELLITE INFO. ALL INFO CHECKED FOR POSSIBLE ISRAEL DISINFO. MOSSAD WHICH SPECIALIZES IN HUMINT HAS FOUR TYPES AGENTS IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/7/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22201.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined RECENT MEETING IN DAMASCUS OF INTEL OFFICIALS OF SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAN TO TRY TO FORGE CONSENSUS RE IRAQ. NONE OF THREE SUPPORTED THIS WEEK'S MEETING OF INDEPENDENT IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS IN VIENNA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/92 A13,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22202.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1979 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, ISRAEL, 1973-1979** AHARON YARIV, FORMER ISRAEL ADVISOR ON TERRORISM, SAID MOSSAD KILLED BETWEEN 10-15 BLACK SEPTEMBER LEADERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/6/93 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22203.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA AND SECURITY SERVICES TWO FRIENDLY ARAB COUNTRIES PLOTTING KIDNAPPING SADAM OF IRAQ POSSIBLY TO BE BEHEADED AS "AN ENEMY OF GOD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_22204.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY. CIA WORKED HARD TO MAKE LON NOL'S GVT CAMBODIA WORK.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 544 source code: AG

111-ciabase_22205.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **MOROCCO, 1960-1990** KING HASSAN OF MOROCCO OWED HIS LONGEVITY ON THRONE TO CIA, WHICH HAD PROVIDED SECURITY ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING THAT HELPED HIM STAY IN POWER. HASSAN ALLOWS U.S. INTEL AGENCIES FREE RUN OF HIS STRATEGICALLY LOCATED COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_22206.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined KING HASSAN REQUESTED CIA RESTRUCTURE AND TRAIN MOROCCAN SECURITY SERVICE. IT BECAME ONE OF THE HARSHEST IN ARAB WORLD ON PAR WITH SHAH'S SAVAK IN IRAN. SERVICE EMPLOYED DOCTORS WHO USED PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE INCLUDING ELECTROSHOCK AT A FACILITY IN TAZMARENT.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 328 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_22207.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, GERMANY, undefined CIA'S NEW FIFTH DIRECTORATE "PLANNING AND COORDINATION," SPECIALIZING IN ECONOMIC INTEL, FURNISHED MOROCCAN AUTHORITIES INFO RESULTING IN DECISION DROP WEST GERMAN SIEMENS TELECOMMUNICATIONS BID IN PREFERENCE TO CANADIAN BELL WHICH IS CLOSER TO AMERICAN INTERESTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22208.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined THE GVT ORDERED EXPULSION OF 4 US DIPLOMATIC PERSONNEL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. CIA IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN BOSS AND MAY HAVE SUPPLIED INFO ON THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE ANC HQS NEAR MAPUTO RAIDED BY PRETORIA'S COMMAND. AFRIQUE-ASIE, 3/30/81 IN

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P28 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_22209.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1949-1968 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS 1949-1968** BVD AS A CIA COLD WAR "SUBSIDIARY". ON 5 SEPTEMBER, BVD COUNTER-ESPIONAGE IN-HOUSE HISTORIAN, DICK ENGELN, DEFENDED HIS DISSERTATION ON THE HISTORY OF THE DUTCH SECURITY SERVICE BETWEEN 1949 AND 1968. IN HIS BOOK, THE AUTHOR DISCLOSES HOW THE BVD BROKE INTO COMMUNIST PARTY (CPN) HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS HUNDREDS OF TIMES IN SO-CALLED "BLACK BAG JOBS" AND OVER THE YEARS MANAGED TO PHOTOCOPY ALMOST ALL OF THE CPN ARCHIVES. THE BVD, IN THE EARLY 1960S, RAN WELL OVER A HUNDRED AGENTS IN VARIOUS CPN COUNCILS. HOMES OF PROMINENT COMMUNISTS WERE BUGGED FOR DECADES AND THE BVD EVEN SET UP A FAKE "SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY" (SWP) OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MEMBERS TO STIR UP FACTIONAL CONFLICTS AND CAUSE A SPLIT IN COMMUNIST RANKS, WHICH CAME ABOUT IN 1958. THE SCENARIO WAS THOUGHT OUT BY THE CIA, WHICH IN THE 1950S PAID NEARLY TEN PERCENT OF ALL BVD PERSONNEL AND HAD A PROFOUND INFLUENCE ON THE ORGANIZATION. IN THE MID-1960S, THE BVD WAS INCREASINGLY INTERESTED IN NEW LEFT CIRCLES AND ACCORDINGLY ADAPTED ITS "ARREST LISTS" OF PEOPLE TO BE DETAINED IN TIMES OF CRISIS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 49 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22210.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, 1950-1999** IN LATE 1960'S THERE WAS A GROWING OPPOSITION BY THE CABINET OFFICE TOWARDS THE IDB. VILLA MAARHEEZE GIVES A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE CONTROVERSIAL ROLE OF PRIME MINISTER PIET DE JONG IN 1969 AND 1970 AND HIS DECISION TO DISCONTINUE THE IDB AS AN INDEPENDENT SERVICE, SUBORDINATED UNDER THE CABINET OFFICE. THE IDB WAS RELOCATED TO THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. A STEP WHICH CAUSED OPPOSITION FROM THE LEADERS OF THE MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES AND THE COUNCIL OF STATE WHO WERE NOT CONSULTED ABOUT THIS DECISION. DE JONG'S GENERAL ATTITUDE IS AN EXAMPLE OF THE VIEWS MOST DUTCH PRIME MINISTERS HAD WITH RESPECT TO THE IDB: DISINTEREST, NEGLECT AND HARDLY ANY RECOGNITION OF THE VITAL ROLE INTEL CAN PLAY IN GOVERNMENTAL DECISIONMAKING. IDB ITSELF WAS PARTLY TO BLAME. ON THE WHOLE, THE QUALITY OF ITS INTEL OUTPUT WAS MEAGER, AS WAS CONFIRMED TO THE AUTHORS BY OFFICIALS FROM THE CIA AND MI6. THERE WAS CONTINUOUS COMPETITION WITH OTHER NETHERLANDS INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES, LIKE THE STAY-BEHIND-ORGANIZATION SAZ (DUTCH GLADIO), THAT WAS LOCATED IN THE SAME BUILDING. THERE WERE ALSO INTERNAL BATTLES WITH THE BVD, WHICH OFTEN MANEUVERED THE IDB IN A CORNER AS FAR AS TO CONTACT WITH OTHER FOREIGN SERVICES. THIS HAPPENED FOR EXAMPLE WITH THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE BVD AND THE CIA STATION IN THE HAGUE DURING THE HIJACKINGS AND SEIZURES IN THE 1970'S. DURING THAT PERIOD THERE WAS ALSO A JOINT COVERT BVD/CIA OP AGAINST THE CHINESE EMBASSY AND MAOIST GROUPS, AMONG THEM WHAT WOULD LATER BECOME THE SOCIALIST PARTY. APART FROM THIS, THERE WERE PROBLEMS WITH COVER-COMPANIES. BOOK, VILLA MAARHEEZE PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22211.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1968 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, 1952-1968** CIA SUBSIDIZED HOLLAND'S BVD. TEN PERCENT OF 650 STAFF HAD WAGES PAID BY CIA. CIA PROVIDED A FLEET OF CARS AND GAVE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. BOOK BY DIRK ENGELN, A SENIOR BVD OFFICER, LIKELY TO BECOME STANDARD WORK ON THE AGENCY. IT ONLY IN DUTCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22212.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1999 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, 1989-1999** IN 1989/1990 THE TENSIONS BETWEEN THE MILITARY MANAGERS AND THE NEW CIVILIAN STAFF GREW AGAIN. THE DIRECTOR OF THE IDB WAS ACCUSED OF MISMANAGEMENT, FRAUD, ETC. THIS INTERNAL UNREST CAME WHEN PM LUBBERS WAS HOSTILE TOWARDS THE IDB. LUBBERS WAS FED UP WITH IDB RESULTING ITS DISMANTLING IN 1994 DESPITE SEVERAL SUCCESSES DURING THE GULF WAR AND DEVELOPMENTS IN SURINAM. THE CIA PROTESTED TO NO AVAIL. ON 1 JANUARY 1994 THE IDB WOULD NO LONGER EXIST. THE IRONY IS THAT THE PRESENT GOVT DECIDED TO ERECT A NEW FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE BVD. AUTHORS -- BOB DE GRAAFF IS A HISTORIAN. DR. CEES WIEBES IS SENIOR LECTURER AT THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM AND FREE-LANCE AUTHOR. VILLA MAARHEEZE. THE NETHERLANDS FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, BY DR. BOB DE GRAAFF AND DR. CEES WIEBES. VILLA MAARHEEZE IS PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22213.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER CHANGES SPIES' NAMES. A MID-JULY REPORT BY INTEL WATCH REPORT, CITING THE DUTCH NEWSPAPER, HET PAROOL, THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER CHANGING THE NAME OF THE BINNENLANDSE VEILIGHEIDSDIENST (BVD) INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICE (INT, N. 31/51, 37/67 & 38/43) INTO THE ALGEMENE INFORMATIE- EN VEILIGHEIDSDIENST NEDERLAND (AIVN) OR NETHERLANDS GENERAL INFORMATION AND SECURITY SERVICE. THE MILITAIRE INLICHTINGENDIENST (MID) MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (INT, N. 8/45 & 17/43) HAS BECOME MILITAIRE INLICHTINGEN- EN VEILIGHEIDSDIENST NEDERLAND (MIVN) OR NETHERLANDS MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 43 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22214.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, INDONESIA, 1950-1999** A BIG SUCCESSES OF THE DUTCH INTEL SERVICE, IDB, WAS THE RECRUITMENT OF ITS INDONESIAN SOURCES. DUE TO ITS AGENT "VIRGIL" THE SERVICE RECRUITED SEVERAL INFLUENTIAL INDONESIAN DIPLOMATS BUT ALSO A CONFIDANT OF THE INDONESIAN PRESIDENT SUKARNO, RUSLAN ABDULGANI. HE FROM 1946 WAS AN INFLUENTIAL ADVISOR OF SUKARNO AND THE FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1956-1957. ABDULGANI AND OTHER INDONESIAN AGENTS PASSED ON VITAL INFO WHICH HELPED THE IDB TO BREAK SECRET DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY COMMO. ONE OF THESE AGENTS IN THE LATE FIFTIES ALSO PASSED ON THE INDONESIAN MILITARY PLAN FOR THE ATTACK ON THE DUTCH ISLAND OF NEW GUINEA. THESE DISCLOSURES SHEDS LIGHT ON THE ATTITUDE OF THE DUTCH SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JOSEPH LUNS, DURING HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE INDONESIANS. DURING THE NEW GUINEA AFFAIR NOT ONLY NATIONALISM AND STUBBORNNESS DROVE HIM. THE ATTITUDE OF LUNS, LATER TO BECOME SECRETARY-GENERAL OF NATO, MUST ALSO BE EXPLAINED BECAUSE HE WAS WELL AWARE OF MOST OF THE SECRET PLANS OF THE INDONESIAN GOVT. IT IS STRIKING HOW STUBBORN AND LITTLE GRATIFYING THE DUTCH AUTHORITIES WERE TOWARDS THE MAN WHO HAD BEEN THE MASTERMIND BEHIND THIS COVERT OP. VIGIL'S ALLOWANCES WERE SO LOW, EVEN WITH FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE CIA, THAT IN THE END IT WAS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR HIM TO CONTINUE HIS WORK. THIS DID LEAD TO A FOULED UP (?) ATTEMPT

BY MI6 TO RECRUIT VIRGIL. AFTER FINISHING HIS WORK, THE AUTHORITIES WERE AGAIN NOT VERY WILLING TO HELP VIRGIL WHO WAS DROPPED. VIRGIL'S POLITICAL AND LEGAL FIGHT AGAINST THE AUTHORITIES LEFT A TRAIL OF DOCUMENTS WHICH ENABLED DE GRAAFF AND WIEBES TO RECONSTRUCT VIRGILS CLANDESTINE WORK. BOOK, VILLA MAARHEEZE, PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22215.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1972-1994 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, ISRAEL, 1972-1994** IN 1972, THE IDB "RETURNED" TO THE CABINET OFFICE AND BECAME A SMOOTH RUNNING ORGANIZATION WHICH PRODUCED EXCELLENT INTEL. MORE AND MORE ANALYSIS WAS DONE AND LESS AND LESS RAW INTEL WAS DELIVERED TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND THE FOREIGN INTEL COMMUNITY. THE INTERNAL QUARRELING INCREASED AGAIN CAUSED BY THE CONTROVERSIES BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN STAFF. MOST OF THE MANAGEMENT AND OPS WORKERS HAD A MILITARY BACKGROUND WHILE THE CIVILIANS WERE PRIMARILY ACADEMICS RESPONSIBLE FOR ANALYSIS. INTERNAL DISAGREEMENTS MOUNTED BECAUSE OF THE DUBIOUS SUPPORT TO THE MOSSAD WHICH ENABLED THE ISRAELI AIRFORCE TO ATTACK THE NUCLEAR REACTOR IN OSIRAK, IRAQ. ALSO INTEL ABOUT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT OF NAMIBIA, SWAPO, WHICH WAS HANDED OVER TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN APARTHEID REGIME, CAUSED INTERNAL TURMOIL. THE TENSIONS INCREASED AND FAILING SUPERVISION BY THE CABINET OFFICE LED TO AN EXPLOSION IN THE EARLY 1980'S WHEN MOST OF THE ACADEMICS LEFT THE IDB. THE STATUS OF THE IDB ALSO RECEIVED A SEVERE BLOW WHEN IN DECEMBER 1983 AN ISRAELI 'MOLE' INSIDE THE IDB WAS ARRESTED. IT WAS MAJOR IJSBRAND SMIT WHO CAME FROM THE DUTCH AIRFORCE INTEL SERVICE. SMIT LATER WORKED AT THE ORGANIZATION SECTION OF THE STAFF OFFICE OF THE PLANS AND INTEL DIVISION OF THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) IN MONS/BERGEN. THIS DEPARTMENT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COORDINATION AND DISSEMINATION OF ALL NATO-INTEL WITHIN THE ALLIED COMMAND EUROPE, INCLUDING INTEL POLICY AND BASIC INTEL DOCUMENTS. THE MOSSAD COULD NOT HAVE WISHED A BETTER MOLE. SMIT WAS PROMOTED TO HEAD OF THE ANALYSIS BRANCH OF THE IDB WHICH GAVE HIM DIRECT ACCESS TO SOURCES, TOP SECRET REPORTS AND OPS, DOCS FROM THE FOREIGN INTEL COMMUNITY AND, DUTCH INTERCEPTS. THESE COULD TELL MOSSAD THE NETHERLANDS CODEBREAKING CAPABILITIES AND SUCCESSES. THE ARREST OF SMIT CAUSED A ROW BECAUSE SMIT GAVE ISRAEL PROBABLY ALSO NATO AND OTHER FOREIGN DOCS. ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER SHAMIR INTERVENED WITH QUEEN BEATRIX IN ORDER TO ARRANGE FOR THE RELEASE OF THIS DUTCH POLLARD. ISRAEL SUCCEEDED AND SMIT, WAS ALLOWED TO EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL. BOOK, VILLA MAARHEEZE IS PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22216.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, PHILIPPINES, undefined CIA AND DUTCH BVD TRIED TO RECRUIT NATHAN F. QUIMPO TO SERVE AS AN INFORMER TO PROVIDE INFO ON THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC FRONT WHEN HE APPLIED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. QUIMPO TAPED SUBSEQUENT MEETING WITH CIA OFFICER "CHARLES TAYLOR."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 30-3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22217.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, SURINAME, 1982-1990** AN IMPORTANT TARGET -- THE FORMER DUTCH COLONY WHOSE LEADER DESI BOUTERSE, WAS ACCUSED OF INVOLVEMENT IN HEROINE TRAFFICKING AND FOR THE MURDER IN 12/82 OF OPPONENTS OF HIS REGIME. AMERICAN-DUTCH COOPERATION INTENSIFIED AND A JOINT CIA-IDB OP IN THE FORMER DUTCH COLONY SURINAM IN LATIN AMERICA WAS PLANNED. IT WAS A COVERT OP AIMED AT TOPPLING DESI BOUTERSE. AMERICAN DELTA FORCE UNITS AND NAVY SEALS MADE RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS TO SURINAM. PLANS FOR A JOINT AMERICAN-DUTCH INVASION WERE DRAWN UP IN 1983, 1985 AND 1986 AND CAME TO THE CRITICAL POINT OF 'GO OR NO-GO'. HOWEVER, EVERY TIME THE HAGUE BALKED DOWN IN THE FINAL STAGE BECAUSE NO POLITICAL ALTERNATIVE IN SURINAME WAS AVAILABLE. THE IDB THEREUPON IS SAID TO HAVE TRIED TWICE TO BRIBE BOUTERSE OUT OF THE COUNTRY INTO BRAZIL. BOOK, VILLA MAARHEEZE IS PUBLISHED BY THE DUTCH GOVT PRINTING OFFICE. E-MAIL 9/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22218.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, SURINAME, 1993-1994** A JOURNAL OF SURINAMESE COMMUNITY IN THE NETHERLANDS PUBLISHED AN ASTONISHING ARTICLE NAMING NAMES AND ACTIVITIES OF DUTCH INTEL OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN COVERT ACTION IN SURINAME. MAJOR WERNER VAN DER BERG WAS ACTIVE IN 80S COLLECTING INTEL FOR HIS SUPERIORS COL. DE VRIES AND LATER COL KRAAK AND COL BOSCH. OTHER NAMES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22219.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND. "THE SECRET UKUSA AGREEMENT."** REPRINT OF ARTICLE BY KEITH BURGESS FROM SUPPLEMENT TO NEW ZEALAND NUCLEAR FREE ZONE COMMITTEE NEWSLETTER II 84 2-7 DUE TO RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AND FURTHER INFO. WELL DOCUMENTED STUDY IN FIVE PARTS, INCLUDES COPY OF SECRET SECURITY PROMISE ALL EMPLOYEES MUST SIGN BEFORE WORKING IN ELECTRONIC INTELLIGENCE. ALSO, SEE "CIA THREAT TO NEW ZEALAND?" I 85 17P. "CIA PRESSURE ON NEW ZEALAND." IN NUCLEAR-FREE III/IV 85. OTHER STUDIES ARE AVAILABLE FROM NEW ZEALAND NUCLEAR FREE ZONE COMMITTEE, P.O. BOX 18541 , CHRISTCHURCH 9, INCLUDE "THE ANZUS (INTELLIGENCE) TREATY AND CRITIQUE," 1-16; "TANGIMOANA BASE: EAVESDROPPING AND TARGETTING?" 3-18; "U.S. BASES IN NZ." 5-1; "AMERICAN BASES IN AUSTRALIA." 2-33; "CIA COVERT ACTION IN AUSTRALIA." 5-11A; "CIA-BANKING, MOBSTERS AND MILITARY-AUSTRALIA." 5-11 AND ARTICLE REPRINTED HERE RESULTING IN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION BY NZ GOVT RE SECRECY OF UKUSA AGREEMENT. IPF VI 85 JUNE 1985 P1-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22220.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1984-1986** BCAS MAG SECTION DEALING WITH NEW ZEALAND INCLUDES: PETER VAN NESS'S INTRODUCTION TO 3 ARTICLES ON N.Z. TELLS ABOUT N.Z.'S CAMPAIGN TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS LEADING TO REFUSAL ENTRY TO USS BUCHANAN AND THE SUBSEQUENT FREEZING OF ANZUS ALLIANCE; RITA RICKETT'S ARTICLE "THE U.S., N.Z., AND ANZUS." GIVES AN ASSESSMENT OF HISTORY OF N.Z.'S RELATIONS WITH ITS U.S ANZUS ALLY. OTHER ARTICLES LISTED. BCAS V18 #2 6/86 81-91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22221.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE, 1985-1993** FRANCE'S DGSE NOT TO GET NEW QUARTERS. DGSE ATTRACTED WORLDWIDE ATTENTION IN 85 BLOWING UP GREENPEACE VESSEL RAINBOW WARRIOR. IN RECENT WEEKS, DGSE HAS COLLABORATED FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH BRITISH AND U.S. INTEL, SWAPPING INFO ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS IN ALGERIA. COL LOUIS-PIERRE DILLIAS NAMED TO TOP POST IN MILITARY INTEL - HE HAD ORCHESTRATED SINKING OF THE RAINBOW WARRIOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/7/93 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22222.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, JAPAN, 1990-1996** GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS AND SECURITY BUREAU (GCSB) PER NICKY HAGER'S NEW BOOK, "SECRET POWER," DEVOTES ABOUT A THIRD OF ITS ANALYSTS TO JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC TRAFFIC. REUTERS 8/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22223.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** U.S. PAID ARGENTINA 15 MILLION SECRETLY TRAIN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22224.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENTS IT DIFFICULT FOR NORTH ET AL TO SUSTAIN RESISTANCE. CIA HAD PROVIDED CONTRAS WITH MORE THAN MONEY. THEY FOUND WEAPONS, PROVIDED TRAINING, COMMUNICATIONS, INTELLIGENCE, COMMAND AND CONTROL AND VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES. CIA HAD PROVIDED STANDARD PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES LIKE RUNNING A RADIO STATION AND DROPPING LEAFLETS AND PROVIDING LIAISON BETWEEN CONTRAS AND GVTS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 249-250 source code: UF

111-ciabase_22225.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HINT OF TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT BETWEEN U.S., ARGENTINA AND HONDURAS. HONDURAN COLONEL GUSTAVO ALVAREZ, WHO HEADED NATIONAL POLICE FORCE HAD BEEN URGING U.S. TO SUPPORT ANTI-SANDINISTAS. BY JULY 81 AGREEMENT COMPLETED. U.S. FUNDED OP, ARGENTINES WOULD SUPPLY ADVISORS, HONDURANS PROVIDED THEIR TERRITORY.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 37-46 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_22226.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** AUTHORIZATION AND DEFENSIVE INTEL DISCUSSED. ICA 402-3. NORTH ASKED CIA, DOD FOR INTEL, SAID NEEDED FOR NSC, PASSED INTEL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 43 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_22227.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ARGENTINA, undefined INVOLVED CENTRAL AMERICA TRAINING SALVADORAN INTEL OFFICERS SINCE 79. 2/4/82 ABC NEWS REPORTED RE ARGENTINA ADVISERS INVOLVED WITH CONTRA PROGRAM. NEXT DAY LA TIMES SAID 50 ARGENTINE PARAMILITARY ADVISERS TRAINING NICARAGUA EXILES WITH U.S. SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 88 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_22228.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. WHEN CIA EST. CONTRA ORG IN undefined IN HONDURAS MOSSAD HELPED IN TRAINING. ISRAELIS CLANDESTINE ARMS CHANNEL IN undefined TO COSTA RICA BASED DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE OF PASTORA. ISRAEL IN FALL undefined AT REQUEST OF U.S. SUPPLIED SOVIET MADE SA-7 MISSILES TO CONTRAS IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 46-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22229.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** IN THE 81 PRESIDENTIAL ORDER THE CIA DIRECTED TO WAGE THE COVERT WAR "PRIMARILY THROUGH NON-AMERICANS" AND "WITH FOREIGN GVTS AS APPROPRIATE." ARGENTINA SUPPLIED 100 VETS OF ITS OWN DIRTY WAR TO TRAIN THE CONTRAS IN URBAN TERROR TACTICS AND GUERRILLA WAR. THE NEW CIVILIAN GVT TERMINATED ARGENTINA INVOLVEMENT WITH THE CONTRAS IN 83.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/87 P26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_22230.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, ARGENTINA, 1980-1982** ARGENTINEAN HECTOR FRANCES WAS ASSIGNED TO COSTA RICA TO GENERATE POLITICAL PRONOUNCEMENTS FAVORABLE TO CONTRAS. THE ARGENTINEANS WERE UNDER DIRECTION OF CIA. ARGENTINEANS GIVE INSTRUCTION IN SABOTAGE. OP BEGAN IN 80 WHEN SOME 50 EX-SOMOCISTA GUARDS TRAINED IN ARGENTINA AND SENT TO COSTA RICA, PANAMA, GUATEMALA AND MIAMI WHERE OTHERS WERE TRAINED IN PARAMILITARY ACTIVITY. SALARIES OF ARGENTINEANS PAID BY U.S. ARGENTINEAN ADVISERS IN HONDURAS PURCHASED MUCH UNDER COVER OF CIA FRONT HERNANDEZ AND ASSOCIATES.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 62 source code: PC

111-ciabase_22231.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1983-1988** HONDURAN INTEL AGENCY BUGGED NICARAGUAN EMBASSY IN TEGUCIGALPA AND CIA GOT DAILY TRANSCRIPTS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 190 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_22232.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, undefined A FEW TOP CONTRAS GO TO ISRAEL FOR TRG IN COUNTER-INTEL. THEY ALSO TRAINED HOW [PROCESS] INTEL. ABOUT

6 RECEIVED TRG IN 86.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/89 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22233.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, undefined MOSSAD TO REVAMP NICARAGUAN INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/90 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22234.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, undefined PRESIDENT CHAMORRO ASKED MOSSAD TO REORGANIZE INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22235.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PANAMA, ENGLAND, undefined BRITISH PERSONS WHO HAD RUN SABOTAGE OP AGAINST SANDINISTA ARSENAL USED A PANAMANIAN ORDNANCE EXPERT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22236.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN-U.S. INTEL COOPERATION? PLAN TO SHARE INFO BETWEEN RUSSIA AND U.S. ON NORTH KOREA. FRANCE ALSO SIGNED SIMILAR AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22237.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY FOR DESCRIPTION NORWEGIAN INTEL AND CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 33-41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22238.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY, USSR. ALONG NORTHERN BORDER CIA HAD SOME OF ITS MOST SENSITIVE INSTALLATIONS. CIA SHARED LISTENING POSTS WITH NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND BRITISH GCHQ. ONE WAS LOCATED AT VADSO, NEAR AREA WHERE USSR NORTHERN FLEET OPERATED. IN LATE 50s RELATIONSHIP IMPORTANT TO NATO. ALLIES ALLOWED ACCESS TO SIGNALS TRAFFIC FROM KOLA PENINSULA NAVAL BASE. ALSO A FUELING AND LANDING SITE FOR U-2 FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 137 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22239.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1956-1964 ENTRY: **NORWAY, USSR, 1956-1964** RICHARD KOVICH A CIA SOVIET DIV CASE OFFICER HANDLING INGEBORG LYGREN A NORWEGIAN WHO TO PERFORM LOW LEVEL OP TASKS IN USSR. CRYPTONYM WAS SATINWOOD 37. POSTED TO NORWEGIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. SHE REPLACED GUNVOR HAAVIK. LYGREN DID DUTIES EXCEPTIONALLY. IN 59 SHE RETURNED TO OSLO AFTER COMPLETING HER 3 YEAR ASSIGNMENT. ANGLETON AND GOLITSYN SUSPECTED KOVICH A KGB MOLE. LYGREN IMPLICATED AND ARRESTED BASED ON THEIR ACCUSATIONS. FBI ORDERED TO MONITOR AND SURVEIL KOVICH. U.S. POSTAL INSPECTOR INTERCEPTED HIS MAIL. FBI REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN SURVEILLANCE AND CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY CONDUCTED A STING OP. KOVICH DID NOT REACT AS GUILTY. DUE TO CIA'S VINDICTIVE ACTS CRUCIAL INTEL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. AND NORWAY IN TATTERS. AN INNOCENT WOMAN HAD BEEN WRONGFULLY IMPRISONED AND KOVICH SHOWN TO BE INNOCENT. ANGLETON FLEW TO OSLO TO INTERFERE IN CASE AND CIA'S COS IN NORWAY, FRED HUBBARD, WAS ASKED BY ANGLETON NOT TO REPORT HIS VISIT TO HQS. IN 76, OLEG GORDIEVSKIY, THEN A SENIOR KGB OFFICER IN COPENHAGEN, WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY MI6, GAVE INFO REVEALING THAT GUNVOR HAAVIK, WAS KGB SPY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 150 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22240.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NSA OPERATED SPY CENTER IN COLLEGE PARK, MD, PER FORMER CANADIAN INTEL OFFICIAL. MICHAEL FROST SAID IT INVALUABLE FOR TRAINING CANADA'S EAVESDROPPING AGENCY, COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT. (CSE). FROST CO-AUTHOR OF "SPYWORLD," NEW BOOK ON NSA AND CSE OPS TOLD HOW NSA PUT TINY MICROPHONES IN CHESTS OF PIGEONS THAT ROOSTED ON USSR EMBASSY TO PICK UP CONVERSATIONS. NSA ALSO RECORDED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. WITH MICROPHONES DISGUISED AS FALLEN BRANCHES PLACED NEAR CHINESE EMBASSY COMPOUND. NSA REFUSED COMMENT ON BOOK. FROST VISITED COLLEGE PARK SITE SEVERAL TIMES TO DISCUSS JOINT TRAINING WITH NSA. SITE IN A SHOPPING CENTER THAT USED RESTAURANT, DRY CLEANER AND OTHER BUSINESSES AS COVER. FACILITY MOVED TWO YEARS AGO NEARER TO FORT MEADE. CENTER ALSO USED TO TRAIN INTERCEPT OPERATORS. SITE PRODUCED A COMPUTER DEVICE CALLED "ORATORY," WHICH CAN BE PROGRAMMED TO SIFT ELECTRONIC SIGNALS FOR KEY WORDS. BOOK, "SPYWORLD," BY FROST AND CANADIAN REPORTER M. GRATTON PUBLISHED IN CANADA 10/19/94. FROST SAID IN 75 OP HE LISTENED IN ON MOBILE TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS OF MARGARET TRUDEAU, WIFE OF PM, TO FIND OUT RE ANY DRUG USE. FROST LEFT CSE IN 90. OTHER ITEMS: INTERCEPTED PHONE CALL BETWEEN 2 U.S. DIPLOMATS IN 82 ALLOWED CANADA TO OUTBID U.S. FOR A 2.5 BILLION WHEAT CONTRACT WITH CHINA. ELECTRONIC SPY AGENCIES IDENTIFIED 2 USSR SATELLITE SYSTEMS USED TO COMMUNICATE WITH AGENTS ABROAD. THEY MONITORED "BURST TRANSMISSIONS" TO AND FROM AGENTS ON GROUND ALLOWING USSR AGENTS TO BE ARRESTED. EAVESDROPPERS AT CANADIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TOOK OVER WESTERN INTERCEPT OPS IN 87 AND U.S. AND BRITISH LISTENING POSTS WERE JAMMED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22241.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: NSA READ SECRET COMMUNICATIONS OF MORE THAN FORTY NATIONS INCLUDING ITALY, TURKEY, FRANCE, YUGOSLAVIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, INDONESIA, URUGUAY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 144 source code: PP

111-ciabase_22242.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: OFTEN LIAISON WITH LOCAL SERVICES A PRETEXT TO ENABLE CIA OFFICERS TO RECRUIT MEMBERS OF LOCAL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 26 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_22243.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: OP RE WILLY BRANDT THE CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY HAD AT LEAST 4 WEST INTEL AGENCIES COOPERATING - WEST GERMANS, MI5, THE FRENCH, AND CIA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 231 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_22244.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION CONDOR, CIRCA undefined CIA INTERVENED WHEN IT LEARNED THAT CHILEAN INTEL, DINA, PLANNING USE CUBAN EX-CIA AGENTS TO ASSASSINATE CHILEAN EXILES IN PORTUGAL AND FRANCE THRU REGIONAL OP KNOWN AS CONDOR. HEADED BY CHILE CONDOR INCLUDED AGENTS FROM ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY, BRAZIL AND URUGUAY. DETAILS PLOT PASSED TO CIA THRU LIAISONS IN PORTUGAL AND FRANCE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 43 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_22245.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: OPS. GET PASSPORT INFO ON PEOPLE ENTERING OR LEAVING COUNTRY; CHECK HOTELS FOR PEOPLE; WATCHES ON BORDER POSTS TO SPOT ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE OF ANY SUBJECT; PHOTOCOPIES AIRLINE MANIFESTS; SURREPTITIOUS SEARCH HOTEL ROOMS, OFFICE, PRIVATE RESIDENCE OR OPEN SEARCH OF ANY PERSON, PLACE UNDER SOME PRETEXT; SMUGGLE ANYTHING INTO OR OUT OF A COUNTRY; CARRY OUT BURGLARY, THEFT OR OTHER PETTY CRIME; PLANT EVIDENCE ON ANYONE FOR PURPOSE OF FRAMING HIM INTO BEING ARRESTED. (NUMEROUS CASES CIA PLANTED CONTRABAND IN KGB OFFICIALS SUITCASES SO THEY ARRESTED FOR SMUGGLING).

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 279 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_22246.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES NOT COVERED BY CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 396 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22247.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN 1991-1994** PAKISTAN'S ARMY CHIEF PROPOSED SELLING HEROIN TO PAY FOR COVERT MILITARY OPS IN EARLY 91, PER FORMER PM NAWAZ SHARIF. GEN ASLAM BEG AND GEN ASAS DURRANI, THEN HEAD OF MILITARY'S INTER-SERVICES INTEL BUREAU (ISI), TOLD HIM ARMED FORCES NEEDED MORE MONEY FOR COVERT FOREIGN OPS AND WANTED TO RAISE IT THRU LARGE-SCALE DRUG DEALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22248.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined U.S. BACK IN PAKISTAN AND FORCING LOCAL MILITARY TO CLEAN OUT ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS WHO ARE DESTABILIZING AFGHAN REGIME. PAKISTAN INFORMED PRESIDENT RABBANI IN KABUL THAT PAKISTANI INTER SERVICE INTEL (ISI) WILL STOP ALL ACTIVITIES ON AFGHAN - PARTICULARLY BACKING HEKMATYAR'S FUNDAMENTALISTS. MOVEMENT TOWARD REINFORCEMENT OF STABLE REGIMES AND COUNTERING USSR AND CHINESE INFLUENCE AND CONTROL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/4/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22249.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined MOTOROLA WAS FORCED TO SHUT DOWN ITS MOBILINK BRANCH IN PAKISTAN BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT ABLE TO MONITOR CONVERSATIONS USING THE NETWORK. MOTOROLA REFUSED TO GIVE PAKISTAN OVER-THE-AIR MONITORING EQUIPMENT, BUT DID PROVIDE IT WITH SELECTIVE SCANNING EQUIPMENT FOR EAVESDROPPING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 56 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22250.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined RESUMPTION OF ANNUAL SECURITY CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND U.S. WILL INCLUDE INTELLIGENCE SHARING. AP 1/11/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22251.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1996** PAKISTAN SET UP THE TALIBAN AS A FIGHTING FORCE IN 94, RECRUITING THE LEADERS FROM RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS, OR MADRASAS, IN AFGHAN REFUGEE CAMPS IN PAKISTAN AND PROVIDING THEM WITH GUNS, MONEY, FUEL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT. PAKISTAN WANTS TO DOMINATE ITS NORTHERN NEIGHBOR. THE TALIBAN HAVE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM SOME MILITARY ELEMENTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE MOST HARD-LINE WING OF THE FORMER COMMUNIST REGIME. THEY HAVE PROVIDED SOME OF THE TANK CREWS AND PILOTS NEEDED FOR THE CAMPAIGN. THE TALIBAN HAVE USED THE DRUG TRADE TO FINANCE OPS. WASHINGTON IS SEEN AS SYMPATHETIC TO A TALIBAN VICTORY - PAKISTAN A U.S. CLIENT IS BEHIND THEM; THAT THEY ARE OPPOSED TO IRAN MAY ENHANCE THEIR POSITION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/11/96 19-21 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22252.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1988** STATE DEPT UNCOVERED "MILLIONS OF DOLLARS" IN MONEY AND ARMS BEING SKIMMED OFF BY

PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE (ISI) OFFICERS AND POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22253.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1988** SINCE EARLY 80S THE U.S. HAS CHanneled MORE THAN \$1 BILLION IN AID TO THE MUJAHEDDIN THRU PAKISTAN'S INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE (ISI). ISI FAVORS A MILITANT FUNDAMENTALIST GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR. U.S. OFFICIALS OPPOSE ANY CONFRONTATION WITH ISI. CIA OFFICERS ARGUING THERE IS A GREAT DANGER OF CONTINUED CIVIL WAR IN AFGHANISTAN AFTER A DEFEAT OF THE COMMUNISTS. U.S. SILENTLY ACCEPTED PAKISTAN'S BOOSTING OF FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS AS A NECESSARY COST OF GETTING WEAPONS TO THE REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/89 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22254.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1983-1989** ZIA, FORMER PRES OF PAKISTAN, LEFT BEHIND AN ENTRENCHED MILITARY INTEL ORG THAT STILL EXERCISES LARGELY UNRESTRAINED CONTROL OVER THE US PROGRAM OF WEAPONS AID AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT FOR THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE. MANNED BY ZIA'S SYMPATHIZERS, THE INTERSERVICES INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE, HAS RESISTED PRESSURE FOR A NEW AFGHAN POLICY. WITH US APPROVAL MORE PAKISTANI TECHNICIANS ARE HELPING RESISTANCE GROUPS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN TO FIRE AND REPAIR SOPHISTICATED MISSILE AND OPERATE COMMO SYSTEMS. AFTER DECADE GUERRILLA WAR, DIVIDED RESISTANCE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO UNITE. WP, OUTLOOK, 1/29/89 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22255.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined CIA OPENING QUASI-STATIONS IN PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY IN JUDEA, SAMARIA, AND THE GAZA STRIP. COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PALESTINIAN INTEL APPARATUS AND THE CIA BROUGHT ABOUT TIGHT CONTROL, FORCED ON THE PALESTINIANS BY THE AMERICANS UNDER ISRAELI PRESSURE. CIA TO OVERSEE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY'S (PA) SECURITY SERVICES, AS THEY WORK TO ARREST AND DETAIN MEMBERS OF HAMAS. CIA AND THE PLO HAVE MAINTAINED AN INTEL RELATIONSHIP FOR MORE THAN A DECADE, WITH THE CIA MONITORING PALESTINIAN ACTIVITIES AND OPS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS ISSUE 29 10/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22256.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **PALESTINE, ISRAEL, 1970-1980** CIA WARNED PLO LEADER ARAFAT OF PLOTS TO KILL HIM IN THE 1970S WHEN THE U.S. SHUNNED HIM AS A "TERRORIST," PER RETIRED CIA OFFICER. FRANK ANDERSON, A FORMER CIA OPS CHIEF FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, TOLD ISRAEL'S HA'ARETZ NEWSPAPER THAT COVERT CONTACTS BETWEEN ARAFAT'S PLO AND CIA BEGAN IN 1969. THE TWO SIDES AGREED IN 1974 THAT THE PLO WOULD NOT STAGE GUERRILLA ATTACKS OUTSIDE ISRAEL. IN RETURN, THE U.S. DID NOT OBJECT TO ARAFAT'S APPEARANCE BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. "WE DID, [ADVISE HIM OF PLOTS ON HIS LIFE] IN THE 1970S. ABU NIDAL WAS TRYING TO GET HIM. LIBYANS SENT SOMEONE AFTER HIM. "I AM NOT AWARE OF ANY ISRAELI PLOTS." ANDERSON, THEN DDCI VERNON WALTERS, AND ROBERT AMES WERE AMONG A SMALL GROUP THAT DEALT WITH THE PLO. HE IDENTIFIED THE CHIEF PLO CONTACT AS ALI HASSAN SALAMEH, HEAD OF ARAFAT'S FORCE 17 PRAETORIAN GUARD. ISRAEL LINKED HIM TO THE KILLING OF 11 OF ITS ATHLETES AT THE 1972 MUNICH OLYMPICS BY PALESTINIAN GUNMEN AND ASSASSINATED HIM IN JANUARY 1979. SALAMEH'S DEATH WAS A BLOW TO THE CIA-PLO LINK AND WOULD NOT RULE OUT THE THEORY THAT ISRAEL KILLED HIM BECAUSE OF THE CONTACTS RATHER THAN MUNICH. REUTERS 11/13/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22257.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **PALESTINE, ISRAEL, 1995-1998** FOR THE LAST COUPLE OF YEARS, PALESTINIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS HAVE TAKEN COURSES AT CIA HQS IN LANGLEY ON TOPICS SUCH AS "COUNTER-TERROR, INTERROGATION, AND PROVIDING PERSONAL SECURITY" (I.E. BODYGUARD SERVICES). "THOSE [PALESTINIANS] WHO UNDERGO SUCH COURSES ARE REQUIRED TO TAKE A COURSE IN HUMAN RIGHTS AT THE SAME TIME." ISRAELI PAPER YEDIOT AHRONOT 1/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22258.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined DCI TENET MEETS ARAFAT IN THE PALESTINIAN-RULED GAZA STRIP. THIS THE SECOND MEETING THIS WEEK INVOLVING U.S. AMBASSADOR WALKER, WHO HOSTED TALKS. CIA HAS TAKEN PART IN MEETINGS BETWEEN ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN SECURITY FORCES OVER MANY MONTHS. MEETING FOCUSED ON AN AIRPORT AND INDUSTRIAL ZONE IN GAZA. REUTERS 6/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22259.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA undefined PANAMA'S COUNCIL ON PUBLIC SECURITY AND NATIONAL DEFENSE RECEIVES TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM CIA ACCORDING TO PANAMANIAN GOV. OFFICIALS. SUSPECT CIA FUNDS THE INTEL AGENCY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22260.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **PANAMA, undefined U.S. ARMY AND CIA PAID NORIEGA \$322,000 OVER 31 YR PERIOD ACCORDING TO PROSECUTORS. BETWEEN 71-86** CIA GAVE NORIEGA \$160,058. ARMY PAID ABOUT SAME AMOUNT OVER TWICE AS MANY YEARS. PAYMENTS BEGAN IN undefined AND ENDED IN undefined FBI CALLED JOSE BLANDON CHIEF SUSPECT IN LEAK OF NORIEGA TAPES TO CNN. 1/19/91 A4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22261.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1974-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1974-1987** AS PANAMA'S FORMER INTEL CHIEF, NORIEGA HAS WORKED INTIMATELY WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/20/87 P37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22262.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1976-1981 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1976-1981** DCI TURNER REMOVED MANUAL NORIEGA FROM CIA PAYROLL IN 1976 BUT WAS REINSTATED BY VICE PRES. BUSH IN 1981. NORIEGA, WHO HEADED PANAMA'S G-2 INTEL SERVICE FOR 12 YEARS, CLAIMS HE HAD NO SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH BUSH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/18/88 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22263.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined GEORGE BUSH HAD TWO RECORDED MEETINGS WITH NORIEGA. ONE IN LATE undefined AND AGAIN IN PANAMA IN DEC undefined U.S. WANTED HELP FOR CONTRAS SO BADLY SO U.S. TURNED A BLIND EYE TO MONEY-LAUNDERING AND SETBACKS TO DEMOCRACY IN PANAMA. NORIEGA MET WITH COL. NORTH AND PROVIDED TRAINING FOR CONTRAS ON PDF BASES. ALSO ALLOWED A DAILY U.S. RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHT OVER NICARAGUA. NORIEGA BEGAN WORKING FOR THE CIA IN MID-60S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/89 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22264.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1987** CIA ASKED NORIEGA FOR PASSPORTS AND VISAS FOR THEIR OPERATIVES WHICH WERE PROVIDED.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 65 source code: AP

111-ciabase_22265.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1989** MIKE HARARI, MEMBER OF ISRAELI INTEL AND ADVISER TO NORIEGA. DETAILS IN

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 245-279 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22266.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1987** DCI CASEY RECEIVED FROM NORIEGA ASSISTANCE IN FACILITATING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CONTRAS. NORIEGA ARRANGED END USER CERTIFICATES FOR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO PANAMA. NORIEGA TRANSFORMED PANAMA INTO A BASE FOR DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/89 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22267.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1991** "NORIEGA CALLED CIA'S MAN IN COURT PAPERS." NORIEGA CONTROLLED AN 11 MILLION \$ SLUSH FUND AND SUPPLIED INFO ON GORBACHEV. BACKED BY CIA, NORIEGA SENT EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA TO USE AGAINST ENGLISH SHIPS IN FALKLANDS WAR AND FUNNELED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO LEADER OF CONTRA REBELLION IN NICARAGUA. INFO IN 107 PAGES HIS DEFENSE PLANS PRESENT AT NORIEGA'S TRIAL IN JULY. JUSTICE DEPT DELETED ITEMS INCLUDING HIS CONTACTS WITH BUSH, NORTH, CASEY AND 4 PAGES RE HIS AID TO U.S. ARMY INTEL UNIT PANAMA. MANY DELETIONS APPEAR TO BE RE CONTRA AID. NORIEGA PASSED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS FROM CIA AT CASEY'S DIRECTION TO EDEN PASTORA. MUCH OF DOC DEALS WITH "GUNS-FOR-DRUGS" FLIGHTS TO COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22268.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1988** JOSE BLANDON, A FORMER TOP NORIEGA ADVISER, TESTIFIED HE READ CIA AND NSC REPORTS ON THE POLITICAL AND PERSONAL VIEWS OF U.S. SENATORS AND THEIR AIDES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/88 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22269.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1990** NORIEGA PLANTED HIS OWN MEN IN THE U.S.-ORGANIZED POLICE FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22270.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES. ENDARA SAID HIS PHONE TAPPED. ACCORDING ONE VERSION, WIRETAPPING EQUIPMENT LOCATED IN BLDG 9 THAT HOUSE BUNKER OF NORIEGA AND USED BY HIS G-2. IT ONE OF TWO SYSTEMS IN BLDG GIVEN TO NORIEGA BY CIA IN undefined THIS IN ARTICLE RE PANAMA'S MIKE HARARI'S LEGACY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/24/91 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22271.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1991** SINCE OVERTHROW OF NORIEGA, U.S. PAYING FOR PANAMA'S INTEL AND POLICE SERVICES. U.S.-FUNDED COMPUTERIZED DRUG TRAFFICKING INFO CENTER OPENED. FBI ACADEMY AT QUANTICO TRAINING A 33-MAN RAPID REACTION FORCE. PRESIDENT ENDARA'S PERSONAL PROTECTION FORCE FUNDED BY U.S. NOW BETWEEN 500 - 800 PERSONS AND IS SEEN BY PANAMANIAN AS AN INDICATION ENDARA CANNOT CONTROL POLICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 3,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22272.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined EX GRAND JURY PROBER SAYS CIA SECRETS COULD JEOPARDIZE NORIEGA PROSECUTION. CIA FAILED TO GIVE GRAND JURY SUBSTANTIVE INFO ON NORIEGA. NORIEGA WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA AND PENTAGON. HE PAID CIA FUNDS IN GATHERING INFO ON CUBA AND OTHER OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22273.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1990-1991** ADVISER TO ENDARA RESIGNED IN STORM OVER HIS DIRECTION OF NEW SECURITY AGENCY. MENALCO SOLIS QUIT AS CHIEF OF COUNCIL ON PUBLIC SECURITY AND NATIONAL DEFENSE. PRESS ACCOUNTS SAID COUNCIL, WHICH HAD OPERATED SINCE JULY, HAD HIRED ABOUT 100 AGENTS AND EMPLOYEES AND WAS RECEIVING AID FROM CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22274.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA OPPOSED SETTING UP INTEL SECTION IN POLICE FORCE, IS BUSY CREATING ONE IN OFFICE OF PRESIDENCY. FROM "U.S. ARMY GUARANTEES ENDARA STAYS IN POWER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/90 A51,52 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22275.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IT RUMORED MIKE HARARI BACK IN PANAMA USING ALIAS CARLOS BUSRAMENTE. HARARI A SENIOR ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER WHO SERVED AS NORIEGA'S RIGHT HAND MAN. REASONS FOR POSSIBLY RETURNING TO PANAMA UNKNOWN. HARARI RAN CIA-MOSSAD NET THAT PROVIDED ARMS TO CONTRAS AND DEALT IN MEDELLIN CARTEL'S COCAINE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/90 2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22276.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PANAMA'S INFANT COUNCIL ON PUBLIC SECURITY AND NATIONAL DEFENSE RECEIVES TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM CIA. JUSTICE DEPT ALSO ASSISTING. TAIWANESE AND VENEZUELAN'S POSSIBLY ALSO HELPING. BUDGET EXCEEDS \$2 MILLION A YEAR. ITS TARGETS ARE ARMS, IDEOLOGY AND TROUBLE-MAKERS, INCLUDING PANAMA'S NATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/90 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22277.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IN THIS CASH-STRIPPED COUNTRY, PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL CIA-TRAINED SECURITY SERVICE, THE CONASPUDEN, IS GOING TO AUGMENT ITS PERSONNEL BY 50% AND EQUIP ITS MEMBERS WITH HEAVIER ARMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/6/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22278.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES ENDARA'S TELEPHONE TAPPED. BLDGS 8 & 9 OCCUPIED BY ENDARA'S COUNCIL FOR PUBLIC SECURITY AND NATIONAL DEFENSE (CONASPUDEN). CONASPUDEN IS A CIA-ASSISTED OP. RESPONSIBILITY UNCERTAIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/24/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22279.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1990** NORIEGA AND THE BABIES A 15-MAN UNIT TO SPY ON C.R. LEFTIST NEIGHBOR, NICARAGUA. SPIED ON ITS OWN GVT. CIA FUNDED UNIT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/12/90 22 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22280.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, ISRAEL, undefined WHITE HOUSE TRYING GET NORIEGA. SUPPLIED NUMEROUS DETAILS OF NOREIGA'S DRUG TRAFFICKING, MONEY LAUNDERING, ARMS SALES AND INTEL CONTACTS. DETAILS APPEARED IN NYT FRONT PAGE STORY BY SEYMOUR HERSH. NEWSWEEK REPORTED NORIEGA HAD "BEEN PEDDLING U.S. SECRETS TO ISRAEL."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 9/86 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22281.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1972-1983 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1972-1983** THE PARAGUAYAN GVT EXPELLED AN AUTHOR AND RELEASED A DOCUMENT SUPPLIED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE DOC, MARKED SECRET, INCLUDES THE AUTHOR AMONG A LIST OF PARAGUAYANS SAID TO HAVE VISITED THE USSR BLOC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/83 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22282.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **PERU, 1990-1992** ARTICLE BY PHILLIP SMITH, "PERU: INCHING TOWARD THE ABYSS." A BACKGROUND OF ECONOMIC CRISIS, POLITICAL, AND SOCIAL DISINTEGRATION. THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT U.S. HAS AN INSIDE MAN AT TOP OF POST-COUP GVT. VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS, A NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, HAS LONG-TERM TIES TO CIA. MONTESINOS WAS EXPELLED FROM THE ARMY EARLIER FOR SELLING STATE SECRETS TO THE CIA - AND BECAME IMPLICATED IN THE DRUG TRAFFIC. MONTESINOS HAS BECOME A POWER AT NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SIN), PERUVIAN EQUIVALENT OF FBI AND CIA. IN 91, CIA INVITED MONTESINOS TO D.C. AND U.S. GAVE SIN FRESH ASSISTANCE. CIA SECRETLY FUNDED AND EQUIPPED SIN'S ANTIDRUG SPECIAL OPS UNIT AND TRANSPORTED MEMBERS OF ELITE CORPS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING. COCAINE ACCOUNTS FOR A HUGE PORTION OF PERU'S EXPORT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 10-16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22283.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined HOSTAGE RESCUE. RESCUERS RECEIVED TECHNOLOGICAL HELP FROM THE U.S. AND SPECIFIC HOSTAGE RESCUE TRAINING FROM BRITISH AND ISRAELI SPECIALISTS. PERUVIAN SOURCES SAID U.S. PROVIDED A RU-38A TWIN CONDOR AIRPLANE TO OVERFLY THE RESIDENCE. CRAFT IS CAPABLE OF PHOTOGRAPHING A BUILDING, GAUGING THE THICKNESS OF ITS WALLS, MEASURING BODY HEAT TO DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE INSIDE AND COMPILING A HOST OF OTHER DETAILS CRUCIAL TO PLANNING A RAID. ABOUT HALF THE SPECIAL FORCES WERE DRAWN FROM THE NAVY'S SPECIAL COMMANDOS, KNOWN AS SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES, WHO WERE TRAINED BY U.S. AND ISRAELI FORCES AND ARE ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THE U.S. NAVY'S SEALS. ABOUT A QUARTER WERE DRAWN FROM THE ARMY'S SPECIAL FORCES DIRECTORATE, SIMILAR TO THE U.S. ARMY'S RANGERS, AND A QUARTER FROM THE AIR FORCE'S SPECIAL FORCES GROUP. GROUP BUILDING A SERIES OF TUNNELS UNDER THE RESIDENCE. RESCUE OP "CHAVIN DE HUANTAR." PERISCOPES WERE USED. WHEN HEAVY DIGGING WAS BEING DONE, ARMY PARADED TANKS AROUND RESIDENCE OR BLASTED MARTIAL MUSIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22284.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINE INTEL SERVICE (PIS), undefined SOUTHEAST ASIA. 13TH AIR FORCE CIA COVER. TRYING TO POSITION PIS AGENTS ALL OVER SEA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 257 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22285.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. AN EXECUTIVE OF A LEADING FILIPINO NEWSPAPER OPPOSED TO MARCOS WAS SHOT IN GLENDALE CALIF. FBI TO INVESTIGATE IF SALVATIERRA WAS THE VICTIM OF RECENT EFFORTS TO INTIMIDATE ANTI-MARCOS ACTIVISTS. STEVE PINAKIS SAID THIS PARALLELS THE MURDER OF CHINESE-AMERICAN AUTHOR HENRY LIU IN DALY CITY, CALIF, THREE YEARS EARLIER. PSINAKIS SAID PRIMITIVO MIJARES A MARCOS CRITIC HAD DISAPPEARED ON 1/7/77 AND TWO OTHER RESIDENT FILIPINOS LATER KILLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/86 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22286.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. FORMER PRESIDENT MARCOS ADMITTED USING 4 AGENCIES TO SPY ON OPPOSITION GROUPS IN THE US.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22287.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. "BENIGNO AQUINO AND THE CIA" BY JOHN KELLY, COUNTERSPY, XII P30-31** . BRIEF HISTORY OF RELATIONSHIP AQUINO AND CIA WHICH EXTENDS BACK TO 1954 WHEN AQUINO AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO CIA SPONSORED RAMON MAGSAYSAY, NEGOTIATED SURRENDER OF LUIS TARUC, THE "SUPREMO" OF THE OLD PEOPLE'S ARMY AND OF THE OLD COMMUNIST PARTY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XII 83 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_22288.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1969** FREEDOM COMPANY AKA EASTERN CONSTRUCTION CO, OPERATION BROTHERHOOD AND SECURITY TRAINING CENTER ALL OPERATED VIA CIA LIAISON WITH FILIPINO GVT. BRIARPATCH 3/86 28-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22289.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PRES QUIRINO ASKED LANSDALE TO BE ADVISER ON INTEL

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 74 source code: EL

111-ciabase_22290.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined VIETNAM FILIPINO VOLUNTEERS 7 DOCTORS AND NURSES. ESTABLISHED CLINICS ULTIMATELY 105 FILIPINO DOCTORS AND NURSES IN VN. JAYCEE CHAPTERS US SENT CONTRIBUTIONS. MW 169. INTERNATIONAL JAYCEES ADOPTED PROJECT. SEE ALSO

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 182-3 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22291.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1969 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES. BENIGNO AQUINO 1954-1969** HEADED PHILIPPINE EQUIVALENT OF CIA. HE SAID HE HAD JOINT OPS IN INDONESIA, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22292.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1975-1980** FOREIGN INTEL IN U.S.: MARCOS NETWORK AND MURDER. ARTICLE BY DAN JUNAS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 45-50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22293.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PRIMITIVO MIJARES EXILED IN THE U.S. GAVE SPEECHES THAT CRITICIZED THE MARCOS GVT. HIS 15 YEAR OLD SON WAS LATER KIDNAPPED AND MURDERED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/19/77 P11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22294.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1981-1983** AGENTS OF THE FILIPINO GVT ILLEGALLY SPY ON AND HARASS OPPONENTS OF THE GVT. TWO CONGRESSMEN

RELEASED A REPORT OF THE DIA OF 7/82 THAT SAID THE AGENTS "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY REPORT ON AND POSSIBLY OPERATE AGAINST OPPONENTS OF MARCOS IN THE US."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2583 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22295.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1981-1990** FOREIGN INTEL IN THE U.S.: THE MARCOS NETWORK AND MURDER. DISCUSSES THE CASE OF TWO FILIPINOS MURDERED IN SEATTLE BY AGENTS OF MARCOS. VIERNES AND DOMINGO.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 45-50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22296.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS IN THE U.S.? THE ASSASSINATION OF TWO SEATTLE UNIONISTS. BY TERESA RODRIGUEZ.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MARCH-MAY 83 10-17 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22297.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINE DEFENSE ATTACHE TEAM ASSIGNED TO D.C. ONE PURPOSE TO MONITOR ANTI-MARCOS PHILIPPINE ACTIVISTS IN THE U.S. TEAM INCLUDES ANGEL KANAPI, WHO SUCCEEDS ERNESTO ARZAGA. OTHER TEAM MEMBERS: CDR DOMINGO TUCAY; CONSTABULARY LTC ROMAN MADDELA; LT COL MELCHOR ROSALES AS AIR ATTACHE; LTC NARCISO ABAYA, ASSISTANT GROUND FORCES ATTACHE. ATTACHES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY REPORT ON, AND POSSIBLY OPERATE AGAINST, ANTI-MARCOS ACTIVISTS IN U.S. DIA REPORT 7/23/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22298.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined FILIPINO SUIT LINKS U.S., FILIPINO OFFICIALS TO SEATTLE MURDERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/83 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22299.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined JACK TERRELL IN PHILIPPINES MEETS WITH BONIFACIO GILLEGIO. TERRELL WITH APPROVAL (?) OF MATTISON TO SET UP CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION THAT WOULD BROADCAST LEFT WING PROPAGANDA TO KOREA AND TAIWAN.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 269-70 source code: DP

111-ciabase_22300.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1988-1989** ARTICLE BY STANLEY KARNOW, IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE CIA HAS FOUND A SECOND HOME. *LOS ANGELES TIMES 5/7/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22301.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined 19 COUNTRIES HAVE AGREED ON A TERRORISM INTEL SHARING ARRANGEMENT. THE COUNTRIES ARE AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA, EGYPT, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, RUSSIA, SPAIN, THAILAND, TURKEY, THE UNITED STATES AND ONE OTHER ANONYMOUS COUNTRY. KYODO 2/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22302.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, MAY undefined INTEL SERVICE ARMED FORCES OF PHIL. BEGAN INFILTRATING US WITH AGENTS ASSIGNED TO NEUTRALIZE POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF MARCOS. WP 8/6/79 A-1. JACK ANDERSON'S EXTENSIVE COLUMN ON "FILIPINO AGENTS HUNT FOES IN US" 8/11/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22303.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES SECURITY TRAINING CENTER EST AS COUNTER- GUERRILLA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SCHOOL OVERTLY OPERATED BY PHILIPPINE GVT AND COVERTLY SPONSORED BY CIA. BRIARPATCH 3/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22304.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1984 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1975-1984** ALL LOCAL AND POLICE FORCES WERE INTEGRATED INTO THE INTEGRATED NATIONAL POLICE (INP). ALSO, MILITARY AND POLITICAL INTEL CENTRALIZED UNDER THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY AGENCY (NISA). GROUP COMMANDED BY GENERAL VER FORMING THE APEX OF A STRUCTURE OF INTERLOCKING ARMY AND CONSTABULARY AGENCIES. KEY AGENCIES UNDER NISA WERE MILITARY INTEL GROUPS (MIGS) OF THE AFP, THE CONSTABULARY'S INTEL SERVICE (C2), METROCOM INTEL AND SECURITY GROUP (MISG), THE CONSTABULARY'S CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION SERVICE (CIS) AND ARMY INTEL UNITS (G2). MARCOS CREATED 12 REGIONAL UNIFIED COMMANDS (RUCS), WHICH INTEGRATED ARMY, CONSTABULARY, AIR FORCE, AND NAVAL UNITS UNDER 1 REGIONAL COMMANDER.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 33 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_22305.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. INTEL STEPS-UP SURVEILLANCE OF PHILIPPINE DISSIDENTS IN U.S., SUGGESTING LIAISON OPS WITH PHILIPPINE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. PLAINTIFFS IN undefined COURT CASE CLAIM TWO PHILIPPINE UNIONISTS IN WASH. STATE WERE KILLED undefined BY PHILIPPINE INTEL ORG USING INTEL PROVIDED BY U.S. AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/12/86 P509 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22306.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined LANSDALE SUGGESTED MAGSAYSAY EST. PSYWAR WAR OFFICE WHICH CALLED CIVIL AFFAIRS OFF.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 70 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22307.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, AKA ECCOI OF PHILIPPINES EXPANDED SERVICES INTO LAOS AS WELL VN. NOTED FOR SKILLFUL TRAINING MECHANICS. AFTER MAGSAYSAY DIED LEADERS FORMED NEW PROFIT-MAKING COMPANY CALLED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 227 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22308.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, FREEDOM COMPANY, 1950-1959** LATER NAMED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION CO. PENTAGON PAPERS SAID "PUBLIC SERVICE ORG, SIMILAR TO EMPLOYMENT AGENCY. IT ACTUALLY MECHANISM TO PERMIT DEPLOYMENT OF FILIPINOS IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS. BRIARPATCH 3/86 28-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22309.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, FREEDOM COMPANY OF THE PHILIPPINES EXPANDED SERVICES INTO LAOS AS WELL AS VN. NOTED FOR SKILLFUL TRAINING MECHANICS. AFTER MAGSAYSAY DIED LEADERS FORMED NEW PROFIT-MAKING COMPANY CALLED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. MW 227. LANSDALE ENCOURAGED WORK OF IN VN.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 95 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22310.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, VETERANS, PUBLICATION. FREEDOM COMPANY OF THE PHILIPPINES undefined PHIL/VN PURPOSE "FURTHERING CAUSE OF FREEDOM" 1ST TASK TO HELPED FORMATION VIETNAMESE VETERANS LEGION, NATIONAL DISTRIBUTION NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND TRAIN VNESE IN ORDINANCE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 215 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22311.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, undefined BENIGNO AQUINO ADMITTED HE WORKED WITH THE CIA ON MANY OPS. WE HAD JOINT OPS IN INDONESIA, LAOS, AND CAMBODIA, HE SAID. IN 11/54 THE CIA HELPED SET UP THE FREEDOM COMPANY OF THE PHILIPPINES. IT LATER CHANGED TO EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY WHICH ACCORDING TO LANDSDALE WAS "A PUBLIC SERVICE ORGANIZATION, SIMILAR TO AN EMPLOYMENT AGENCY....IT ACTUALLY WAS A MECHANISM TO PERMIT DEPLOYMENT OF FILIPINO PERSONNEL IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS." ANOTHER FILIPINO ORG WITH CIA TIES WAS CALLED OPERATION BROTHERHOOD. IT WAS ALSO FOUNDED IN undefined TO, "PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICE TO REFUGEES AND PROVINCIAL FARMERS IN SOUTH VIETNAM, AS PART OF THE PACIFICATION AND REFUGEE PROGRAM." INITIALLY FILIPINO TEAMS, LATER OTHER ASIAN AND EUROPEAN TEAMS, SERVED IN OB IN VIETNAM. THE SECURITY TRAINING CENTER WAS EST AS A COUNTER-GUERRILLA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SCHOOL OVERTLY OPERATED BY THE PHILIPPINE GVT BUT COVERTLY SPONSORED BY THE US THRU THE CIA. BRIARPATCH 3/86 P28,30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22312.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND POLISH STATE SECURITY BUREAU'S (SSB) OFFICERS EXTRACTED SIX CIA AND DIA INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS FROM IRAQ FOLLOWING IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT. U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS WERE INVESTIGATING TROOP MOVEMENTS IN IRAQ. CIA REQUESTED SSB'S ASSISTANCE. BRITISH AND FRENCH INTELLIGENCE HAD TURNED DOWN CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE. SSB WAS ALSO CITED AS PROVIDING U.S. WITH DETAILED MAPS OF BAGHDAD AND IRAQI MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. WASHINGTON POST 1/17/95, AP 1/16/95; REUTER 1/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22313.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1994** MARIAN ZACHARSKI APPOINTED POLAND'S NEW INTEL CHIEF - HE EARLIER WORKED FOR THE OTHER SIDE. HE WAS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED BY LOS ANGELS COURT IN 81. HE SWAPPED FOUR YEARS LATER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/29/94 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22314.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, BELGIUM, undefined DCI WOOLSEY VISITED POLAND LAST WEEKEND AND MET WITH LECH WALESIA AND INTEL OFFICIALS. NEXT TO BULGARIA WHERE HE MET TOP OFFICIALS. CIA SHARING INTEL ON DRUGS AND TERRORISM AND DISCUSSED FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. WOOLSEY'S TRIP FOLLOWS CLOSELY THAT OF RUSSIAN SVR CHIEF EVGENI PRIMAKOV. BOTH INTEL DIRECTORS DRAWING UP NEW INTEL BORDERS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. MOST IMPORTANT INTEL TARGET IS ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22315.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, BULGARIA, undefined DCI WOOLSEY TO POLAND AND BULGARIA TO DISCUSS INTEL EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/3/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22316.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **POLAND, ENGLAND, 1950-1953** MI6, DURING EARLY DAYS OF COLD WAR, WOULD FURNISH AGENTS IT HAD OPERATING IN EASTERN EUROPE, AND HELP COORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH THE CIA. THE UNDERGROUND IN POLAND WAS "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE," (WIN). WIN CLAIMED IT COULD MOBILIZE 30,000 GUERRILLA FIGHTERS. THE CIA BEGAN PARACHUTING ARMS AND GOLD COINS. DEC 34. MANY CANDIDATES WERE RECRUITED BY CIA AND PUT IN CONTACT WITH WIN. CIA SENT IN CLANDESTINE RADIOS TO TRANSMIT MESSAGES BACK TO BASES IN GERMANY. CIA MARSHALLED VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE POLISH EMIGRE MOVEMENT ABROAD. WIN SENT BACK SO MUCH INTEL (SHOWING THE USSR WAS RAPIDLY LOSING ITS GRIP ON THE SATELLITES) THAT THE CIA ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL UNIT TO PROCESS IT. LATER CAPTURED USSR CODE BOOKS REVEALED WIN A SHAM ORGANIZATION RUN BY THE POLISH SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 34-39 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_22317.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, TURKEY, undefined DCI WEBSTER ON LOW-KEY VISIT 11/8/90 TO NATO ALLY TURKEY TO TALK TO P.M. AND HEAD OF TURKISH INTEL ORGANIZATION (MIT). NEXT HE TRAVELLED TO POLAND AND MET TOP OFFICIALS INCLUDING HEAD OF OFFICE OF STATE SECURITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22318.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, WEST GERMANY. THE CIA AND THE BND COOPERATE IN OPS AGAINST POLAND.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 67-8 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_22319.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE. GOOD DISCUSSION OF POLICE TYPE LIAISON OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 54-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22320.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1957-1966 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1957-1966** SEE THE BOOK CONSPIRACY AGAINST DELGADO, A HISTORY OF ONE OPERATION BY THE CIA AND THE PIDE. PROGRESS PUBLISHERS, MOSCOW

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22321.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1996-1997** SERVICO DE INFORMACOES ESTRATEGICAS DE DEFENSA E MILITARES (SEIDM) -- CIA AND DIA WILL HELP TO TRAIN SEIDM THAT IS BEING SET UP THIS YEAR AND IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME OPERATIONAL IN 1997.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/8/96 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22322.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PROVIDED AS MUCH AS 70% CIA INTEL UNTIL undefined

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_22323.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RATING OF INTEL SERVICES, ISRAEL'S MOSSAD, CIA, ENGLAND'S, KGB, CUBAN DGI, IN RESPECTIVE ORDER OF EFFECTIVENESS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 207-8 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_22324.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **RHODESIA, 1981-1985** CIA CONDUCTED LIAISON WITH RHODESIAN SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 198-199 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_22325.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined ROMANIAN INTEL SERVICE (SRI). SRI'S PARLIAMENTARY OVERSIGHT COMMISSION IS INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF TWO JOURNALISTS WHO REPORTED ON PRESIDENT ILIESCU'S ALLEGED PAST LINKS TO KGB AND WERE SUBSEQUENTLY FOLLOWED BY SRI AGENTS. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 7/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22326.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined "ROMANIA SIGNS SECRECY-SHARING PACT WITH U.S., OPPOSES BOSNIA PULLOUT."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/23/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22327.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined 2 GRU OFFICERS CAN VISIT CIA HQS IN LANGLEY. MUCH TALK ABOUT U.S.-RUSSIAN INTEL COOPERATION IN ARMS PROLIFERATION, WEAPONS TRAFFICKING, ORGANIZED CRIME AND DRUG TRAFFICKING - RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HAVE PROTESTED THERE NO U.S. FOLLOW THRU.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22328.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined HEAD OF RUSSIAN SVR, YEVGENI PRIMAKOV SPENT 4 DAYS IN D.C. IN MID-JUNE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22329.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S.-RUSSIAN PACT OKs MILITARY TIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/8/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22330.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE (FCS) [FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY (FSK)]. HALMURAD SOYUNOV AND MURAT ESENOV WERE DETAINED AT REQUEST OF TURKMENISTAN'S STATE PROSECUTOR. TURKMEN OFFICIALS HAVE ACCUSED THE TWO OF TRYING TO DESTABILIZE THEIR HOMELAND. RFE/RL 11/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22331.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA GLASNOST FOUNDATION TO REVIEW ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIA'S INTEL SERVICE; TO EXAMINE THE POLITICAL INFLUENCE, ETC. AND TO REVIEW CASES RE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22332.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA - FEDERAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE (FCS) [FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY (FSK)]. AP REPORTED BORIS YELTSIN, ON WEDNESDAY, ADDED 1,000 PEOPLE TO FSK AND EXPANDED ITS POWERS TO INCLUDE INVESTIGATING SUCH AREAS AS TERRORISM, TREASON, COMMON CRIME, ESPIONAGE, AND ILLEGAL BORDER CROSSINGS. AP REPORTED THAT FSK IS TAKING OVER INVESTIGATIONS INTO SEVEN WESTERN SPIES THAT WERE UNMASKED BY OTHER RUSSIAN SECURITY AGENCIES. REUTERS HAS REPORTED FSK MONITORING EVENTS AT TALLINN AIRPORT WHERE A HIJACKING WAS TAKING PLACE. AP * 11/24/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22333.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined COL. ALEKSANDR ZDANOVICH COMPLAINED THAT REASON THAT RUSSIA CAN'T FIGHT TERRORISM IS THAT PRESIDENT YELTSIN HAS REDUCED THE BUDGET COUNTERTERRORISM AREA AND REMOVED SPECIAL UNITS FROM THE SECURITY SERVICES. HE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT FSB NOW HAD TO PAY FOR MORE OF ITS INFO BECAUSE PEOPLE WEREN'T WILLING TO PROVIDE IT OUT OF PATRIOTISM ALONE. MONITOR 7/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22334.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SERVICE (FCS) [FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY (FSK)] DUMA HAS CHANGED THE NAME OF THE FSK TO THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE AND MADE SWEEPING INCREASES IN THE CLASSIFICATION LEVEL OF MATERIAL WITHIN THE AGENCY. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 2/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22335.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE [FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB). YELTSIN HAS APPOINTED KREMLIN'S SECURITY CHIEF, COL. GEN. MIKHAIL BARSUKOV, AS THE NEW HEAD OF THE FSB. AP 7/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22336.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE [FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB)] (FORMERLY KNOWN AS FEDERAL CI SERVICE (FCS) YELTSIN SIGNED BILL WHICH CHANGES NAME OF FSK TO FSB ON APRIL 3, 1995** . BILL ALSO EXPANDS POWERS OF FSB. POWERS NOW UNDER FSB INCLUDE: A PRISON SYSTEM, ABILITIES TO SETUP FRONT COMPANIES, TO DEMAND INFO FROM PRIVATE COMPANIES, TO INFILTRATE FOREIGN ORGS AND ORGANIZED CRIME, CONTROL OF ALL STATE SECRETS, AND SECURITY FOR ARMED FORCES AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. OVER 75,000 PEOPLE ARE NOW EMPLOYED BY FSB. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 4/6/95; AP 4/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22337.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined KGB CHANGES ITS NAME. YELTSIN AFTER THE FAILED COUP OF 91, DIVIDED THE KGB INTO A HALF A DOZEN AGENCIES: A FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, A DOMESTIC-SECURITY SERVICE, BORDER GUARDS, KREMLIN GUARDS, PERSONAL GUARDS AND COMMUNICATIONS. HE ALSO ELIMINATED THE NOTORIOUS FIFTH DIRECTORATE WHICH SPIED ON ORDINARY CITIZENS. IN RECENT MONTHS THE SUCCESSOR AGENCIES HAVE REGAINED MOST OF THE POWERS. YELTSIN LAST WEEK APPOINTED MIKHAIL BARSUKOV TO LEAD THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/7/95 36 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22338.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NEW SECURITY AND INTEL CHIEFS. FOLLOWING THE DISASTROUS HOSTAGE INCIDENT IN BUDENNOVSK, PRESIDENT BORIS YELTSIN HAS CHANGED THE HEAD OF SEVERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. ON 30 JUNE, FSB SECURITY SERVICE CHIEF SERGEI STEPASHIN AND INTERIOR MINISTER VIKTOR YERIN WERE FIRED. BUT ON 5 JULY, PRESIDENT YELTSIN APPOINTED YERIN DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE SVR INTELLIGENCE SERVICE RESPONSIBLE FOR INTERNATIONAL ANTI-ORGANIZED CRIME WORK. LEADING CANDIDATES TO REPLACE STEPASHIN ARE ACTING FSB DIRECTOR, COL. GEN. ANATOLY SAFONOV AND FSB COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR, COL. GEN. VIKTOR ZORIN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 60 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22339.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA - FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB). NEW ACTING DIRECTOR IS FIRST DEPUTY DIRECTOR ANATOLII SAFONOV. SAFONOV IS A COLONEL GENERAL AND HAS BEEN FIRST DEPUTY DIRECTOR SINCE 1994** . HE JOINED KGB IN 1969. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 7/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22340.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA - FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (FIS) [SUZHBA VNESHNOGO RAZVEDKY (SVR)] FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER VIKTOR YERIN IS TO BECOME DEPUTY HEAD OF SVR. AP 7/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22341.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL SERVICE (FSK) GIVEN SWEEPING POWERS TO ENTER HOMES AND BUSINESSES WITHOUT PRIOR CONSENT FROM COURTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/2/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22342.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. SHARED INTEL WITH RUSSIA TO PERSUADE THEM NOT TO FOLLOW THROUGH ON A US\$4 BILLION CONTRACT TO BUILD UP TO 4 REACTORS IN IRAN. THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED THAT THE INTEL INFO SHOWED THAT IRAN WAS IMPORTING EQUIPMENT NECESSARY FOR A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM AND THAT IT WAS UTILIZING SAME SMUGGLING TECHNIQUES USED BY IRAQ AND PAKISTAN. CENTRIFUGES LISTED. INFO ALSO SHOWED ATTEMPTS BY IRAN TO PROCURE ENRICHED URANIUM FROM KAZAKHSTAN AND SOME OTHER FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS. AP 4/2/95, AP 4/3/95, NEW YORK TIMES 4/3/95, OMRI DAILY DIGEST 4/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22343.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined YELTSIN HAS REORGANIZED IC SO THAT IT IS MORE POWERFUL AND MORE FIRMLY UNDER HIS CONTROL. MOST SIGNIFICANT CHANGES BEGAN TO TAKE PLACE AFTER THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE [FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB)] DIRECTOR SERGEI STEPASHIN RESIGNED AND MIKHAIL BARSUKOV TOOK HIS PLACE. YELTSIN ALSO APPOINTED BARSUKOV TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. GUO BECAME SUBORDINATE TO KORZHAKOV'S PRESIDENTIAL SECURITY SERVICE [PREZIDENTSKAYA SLUZHBA BEZOPASNOSTI (PSB)]. ALFA UNIT WAS MOVED FROM GUO TO FSB. FEDERAL AGENCY FOR GVT COMMUNICATIONS AND INFO [FEDERALNOJE AGENSTWO PRAWITELSTWENNOJ SWJAZI I INFORMAZIJ (FAPSI)] MAY BECOME SUBORDINATED TO FSB. FSB

ALSO HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR ORGANIZED CRIME, COUNTERTERRORISM, AND COUNTERINTEL. FSB IS TO HAVE A STAFF OF 76,000. PSB TAKES OVER ONCE INDEPENDENT GUO. YELTSIN PROMOTED KORZHAKOV TO ANK OF LT. GEN. AND THEN MADE PSB PART OF HIS ADM. TO COMBAT TERRORISM, CENTER FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST TERRORISM WAS CREATED TO UNIFY DEFENSE AND INTERIOR MINISTRIES, FSB, GUO, AND THE PROCURACY IN THEIR EFFORTS TO FIGHT TERRORISM. FSB AND SVR'S INFLUENCE WAS INCREASED. FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE IS [SUZHBA VNESHNOGO RAZVEDKY (SVR)]. IT IS CHARGED WITH COORDINATING RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL ACTION AGAINST ORGANIZED CRIME. A NEW DRAFT BILL ON ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE SEEKS TO HELP COMPANIES PROTECT THEMSELVES FROM ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE, BUT AT SAME TIME GIVES INTEL AGENCIES ACCESS TO A COMPANY'S DOCUMENTATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SPECIAL REPORT 8/20/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_22344.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, CHECHEN, 1994-1995** TESTIMONY BY THEN ACTING DCI, ADM. STUDEMAN, AND DIRECTOR OF DIA REVEALED INTEL SUPPORT FROM RUSSIAN INTEL COMMUNITY FOR ALL PHASES OF CHECHEN OP WAS SEVERELY LACKING AND IN SOME CASES WAS NONEXISTENT. FSB CHIEF SERGEI STEPASHIN AND CHIEF OF GRU WERE SINGLED OUT AS BEING MOST LIKELY TO BE REMOVED AS A RESULT OF FAILURE. PERISCOPE 95 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22345.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, ENGLAND. RICHARD GOTT, A TOP JOURNALIST FROM BRITAIN'S GUARDIAN NEWSPAPER, RESIGNED AFTER SPECTATOR REPORTED HE TOOK MONEY FROM KGB. GOTT ADMITTED TO LETTING KGB PAY FOR SOME EXPENSES. REUTER * 12/8/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22346.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, ENGLAND, 1990-1996** FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS YET TO PASS ON A FORMAL EXPULSION REQUEST FOR NINE BRITISH DIPLOMATS ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE BY FSB. BRITISH AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ARE DISCUSSING A COMPROMISE. SOURCES VARIED 5/8-10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22347.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, EUROPE AND U.S. undefined TO TRADE MILITARY SECRETS FOR SECURITY. AGREEMENT WORKED OUT AHEAD OF CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE). MEMBERS TO GIVE CSCE OFFICE IN VIENNA INFO ON: STRENGTH AND LOCATION OF TROOPS AND COMMAND STRUCTURES, ARSENALS OF MAJOR WEAPONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/4/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22348.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, GEORGIA, 1985-1994** CIA INVESTIGATING IF DEATH OF FRED WOODRUFF LAST YEAR IN FORMER SOVIET REPUBLIC, GEORGIA, LINKED TO ALDRICH AMES CASE. AMES TRAVELED TO GEORGIA IN JULY 93 ON OFFICIAL DUTY. WOODRUFF KILLED 8/8/93. SOME OFFICIALS SUSPECTED RUSSIAN GRU KILLED WOODRUFF. WOODRUFF HAD SHARED INFO WITH GEORGIAN GVT ABOUT SECRET RUSSIAN MILITARY SUPPORT TO GEORGIAN ETHNIC SEPARATISTS WHO BATTLING TBLISI GVT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/15/94 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22349.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, IRAN, undefined RUSSIAN AGENTS TEACH IRANIANS HOW TO SPY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/11/95 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22350.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, ISRAEL, undefined FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FSB) SAID AN ISRAELI DIPLOMAT EXPELLED FROM MOSCOW ON 2/6/96 WAS A MOSSAD SPY. THE DIPLOMAT WAS REPORTEDLY EXPOSED AFTER A RUSSIAN WAS DETAINED IN 12/95 FOR HANDING OVER SECRET DOCUMENTS. ISRAELI EMBASSY DID NOT PROTEST. REUTER, 2/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22351.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, POLAND, undefined POLAND ON 12/4/93 SIGNED SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIAN INTEL - SVR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22352.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: S. AFRICA, undefined CIA AGENTS PROVIDED IAN SMITH'S INTEL WITH INFO ABOUT THE LOCATION OF ZIMBABWEAN REFUGEE CAMPS IN MOZAMBIQUE. ACTING ON THIS INFO, THE RHODESIAN MILITARY DESTROYED WHOLE VILLAGES AND BRUTALLY MURDERED CIVILIANS IN MOZAMBIQUE.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 204 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_22353.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: S. AFRICA, undefined U.S. AND SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL ARE AIDING COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY UNDERGROUND IN MOZAMBIQUE, THE SO-CALLED MOZAMBIQUE NATIONAL INTEL (MNR). PRESIDENT SAMORA MACHEL HAS REPEATEDLY STATED THAT GOVT HAS POSITIVE PROOF THIS MOVEMENT CONNECTED TO THE RACIST REGIME AND CIA.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 206 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_22354.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: S. AFRICA, SOUTH AFRICAN BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY (BOSS), LATER RENAMED NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (NIS) HAS CONSTANTLY EXCHANGED INFO WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 202 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_22355.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1973-1975** IN EARLY 70S SAUDI SECRET SERVICE WAS ENTRUSTED TO AMERICAN SECURITY FIRM, INTERSET, WHICH INCLUDED IN ITS HIGHER MANAGEMENT...RETIRED CIA MEN, ARMY GENERALS, AND FORMER CABINET MEMBERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/17/90 763 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22356.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1980-1992** IN CURRENT PROBE OF BCCI AND EFFORT TO LOCATE SAUDI ABDUL RAOUF KHALIL - A HIGH SAUDI INTEL OFFICIAL AND CURRENT LIAISON TO CIA, WHO EVENTUALLY LOCATED. DR. NORMAN BAILEY, FORMER MEMBER OF NSC, SAID IN 1982, NSC BEGAN RECEIVING A STREAM OF INTEL REPORTS DETAILING BANK'S ARMS TRAFFICKING, DRUG INVOLVEMENT, SUPPORT OF TERRORISTS AND ROLE IN TRANSFER OF U.S. TECHNOLOGICAL SECRETS TO COUNTRIES SUCH AS PAKISTAN AND USSR. BUSH INSISTED HE DID NOT KNOW KAMAL ADHAM, WHO WAS RUNNING SAUDI INTEL AT TIME BUSH WAS DCI. IN 91 ADHAM HIRED CHIEF OF STAFF SUNUNU'S EX-AIDE EDWARD ROGERS FOR A \$600,000 FEE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/92 41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22357.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1987-1989** CIA HUMINT OPS AND CONTACTS WITH SAUDI SECURITY AGENCIES AND ARMED FORCES GAVE THE U.S. CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE OVER THEIR ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_22358.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1990-1991** CIA USED MAPS AND SATELLITE PHOTOS TO PROVE HOW SADDAM LIED ABOUT BUILDUP [NEAR SAUDI ARABIA].

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 59 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22359.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1990-1993** U.S. INTEL OFFICERS COMPLAINED A LOT ABOUT SAUDI MILITARY INTEL SYSTEM DURING GULF WAR. "IT DIDN'T WANT TO SHARE ANYTHING." SAUDI INTEL LOATHE TO SHARE DATA ALSO WITH SAUDI MILITARY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22360.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined PER ISRAELI DAILY, "MA'ARIV," CIA, MI6 AND THE ARAB CENTER FOR SECURITY STUDIES AND TRAINING RECENTLY OPENED A TRAINING COURSE IN RIYADH. SOME 80 ARAB INTEL OFFICERS FROM A DOZEN COUNTRIES ARE TO RECEIVE TRAINING IN FIELD INTEL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 59 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22361.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined U.S. FROZEN OUT OF INFO LOOP ON ANYTHING RELATED TO THE KHOHBAR TOWERS BOMBING. "THE ONLY HUMAN INTEL WE GET ON S.A. IS WHAT PRICE BANDAR AND PRINCE SULTAN TELL US."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 12/1/96 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22362.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined U.S. GOT A BOOST VIA SAUDI INTEL FROM MOHAMMAD BIN MOISALIH, FORMERLY A TOP BIN LADIN ACCOUNTANT. HE WAS ARRESTED IN PAKISTAN LAST YEAR. ALTHOUGH BIN LADIN SHIFTED FUNDS FOLLOWING BIN MOISALIH'S ARREST, THE U.S. REPUTEDLY HAS BEEN ABLE TO FOLLOW THE MONEY BASED ON INFO HE PROVIDED. BIN LADIN'S TELECOMMO TO THE WORLD ARE NOW MONITORED IN VIRTUAL REAL-TIME, BUT HE CONDUCTS BUSINESS THROUGH PERSONAL EMISSARIES, MAKING MONITORING DIFFICULT. PARIS-BASED NEWSPAPER AL WATAN AL ARABI SAID BIN LADIN OPERATES THROUGH VARIOUS HOLDING COMPANIES IN LUXEMBOURG AND AMSTERDAM; THAT HE PAYS PEOPLE UNCONNECTED TO HIS MOVEMENT TO ACT AS "STRAW" MEN; AND THAT HE HANDLES THE MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR OPIUM EARNINGS OF HIS HOSTS IN THE EXTREMIST AFGHAN MUSLIM TALIBAN. BIN LADIN ALSO CONTROLS A NET OF LEGITIMATE BUSINESSES. HE ALSO CONTROLS BANKS, VENTURE CAPITAL BUSINESSES, AND EXPORT-IMPORT COMPANIES. SOURCES BRIEFINGS & EJOURNAL #27 9/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22363.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, CIA PAID \$40 MILLION TO SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD IN EARLY 1950 'S.**

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 350-351 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_22364.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, DEFENSE DEPT, 1982-1983** ISA AND DELTA MEMBERS HELPED SET UP SAUDI NATIONAL GUARD SPECIAL PURPOSE

DETACHMENT.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 186 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_22365.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, 1961-1969** SAUDI ARABIA PREPARING TO FUND COVERT OPS IN IRAQ BY CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES. CONDUIT FOR MONEY WILL BE SAUDI AMBASSADOR BANDAR BIN SULTAN. FOLLOWING IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT, PRES BUSH SIGNED A NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE OK'ING COVERT OPS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN. BECAUSE CIA FACES SIGNIFICANT BUDGET CUTS IN NEXT FISCAL YEAR, OUTSIDE FUNDING NECESSARY. ONE COVERT SCHEME UNDER CONSIDERATION IS TO SEND MONEY AND SUPPLIES OVER TURKEY'S MOUNTAINOUS BORDER TO THE KURDS. SAUDIS CONTRIBUTED ABOUT \$32 MILLION TO AID CONTRAS. IN undefined A COALITION OF SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN AND ISRAEL COLLABORATED TO FUND AND SUPPLY AN OP BY BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES IN YEMEN. SAUDIS WANTED TO DESTROY RADICAL EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE ON THEIR BORDERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/10/90 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22366.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined CIA HELPED SET UP RADIO STATION IN S.A. TO BROADCAST APPEALS FOR REVOLTS TO KURDS, SOME AS RECENTLY AS 3/29/91. KURD LEADER FIRIAD HIWAIZI SAID HE MADE TAPES FOR "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," UNDER CONTROL OF S.A. INTEL. DURING WAR BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES OPERATED DEEP INSIDE IRAQ AND WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE U.S. THEIR MISSION TO DESTABILIZE SADDAM. THEY ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH KURDS AND OTHER RESISTANCE GROUPS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/15/91 28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22367.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, NORTH YEMEN, undefined AT LEAST 60% NORTH YEMEN INTEL AND POLICE HAVE FINANCIAL TIES WITH S.A. PRESIDENT SALEH BARELY ESCAPED ASSASSINATION PLOT BY INTEL OFFICERS WHO LARGELY PRO S.A.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22368.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, TURKEY, undefined TURKISH INVASION OF KURD BORDER REGION OF IRAQ WAS WELL-PLANNED AND INTENDED TO COINCIDE WITH KURDISH NEW YEAR TO FURTHER DEMORALIZE KURDS. THIS PREEMPTED KURD'S TRADITIONAL SPRING OFFENSIVE WHICH IS USUALLY LAUNCHED ON NOW RUZ. U.S. HELPED GROUND WORK BY GIVING SAUDI ARABIAN KING FAHD AN INTEL BRIEFING ON 12 MARCH. THIS KEPT MIDDLE EAST QUIET AS OVER 30,000 TURKISH TROOPS CROSSED OVER INTO IRAQ TO JOIN WITH COMMANDO UNITS SENT PREVIOUSLY TO ISOLATE KURD CAMPS AND BLOCK ALL PATHS OF RETREAT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 66 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22369.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SEAL TEAM TWO OPERATED PRIMARILY IN NATO COUNTRIES, MOB-6 (MOBILITY-6. SEAL TWO'S COUNTERTERROR UNIT, PRECURSOR OF SEAL TEAM 6) - CONDUCTED JOINT OPS WITH BRITISH, GERMAN, DANISH, ITALIAN, TURKISH, SPANISH AND BELGIUM UNITS.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 238 source code: RW

111-ciabase_22370.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "LIAISON AND THE LAW: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES." HARVARD INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL, WINTER 84, 11/84 P1-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22371.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "MULTINATIONAL CIA; TIES WITH FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 13 (11/76) 482-84 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22372.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE. SEC STATE RUSK WROTE TO PM LEE KUAN YEW, APOLOGIZING FOR A CLUMSY ATTEMPT BY CIA OFFICIALS TO BRIBE THE PM WITH \$3.3 MILLION, TO ENSURE THE NONDISCLOSURE OF AN EARLIER CIA OP TO SUBORN THE SINGAPORE SECRET SERVICE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 128 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_22373.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined CIA TRIED RECRUIT SINGAPORE SPECIAL BRANCH OFFICER. ENGLAND'S INTEL SET UP CIA. CIA OPERATIVE ADMINISTERING LIE DETECTOR TEST ARRESTED. U.S. OFFERED SINGAPORE PREMIER 10 MILLION TO RELEASE AGENT.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 77 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_22374.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined SOMALIA MISSION TO TEST CIVILIAN-MILITARY SHARING OF INTEL. INTEL GATHERING OP BEGAN EARLIER - PHOTO SURVEILLANCE, SPECIAL FORCES ENTERED SOMALIA BEFORE OP RESTORE HOPE BEGAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/8/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22375.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined GOP LEADERSHIP ASKED PRESIDENT TO SUSPEND MOST SHARING OF U.S. INTEL WITH THE U.N. PENDING COMPLETION OF AN INVESTIGATION ABOUT MISHANDLED CLASSIFIED INFO IN SOMALIA. INFO FOUND IN U.N. OFFICE RELATIVELY LOW-LEVEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/95 A6 AND WASHINGTON TIMES 3/18/95 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22376.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOME ALLIED COUNTRIES CIA SHARES INFO ACQUIRED BY HOST INTEL SERVICES, WHICH VERY OFTEN RECEIVES TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 163 source code: COI

111-ciabase_22377.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA BOSS BUREAU STATE SECURITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:24; 11:5,28,32; 12:24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22378.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. CASEY ADMIRER S.A. INTEL SERVICE AND MAINTAINED CLOSE TIES TO IT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 269 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22379.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. CIA AND BOSS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:52-54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22380.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA. CIA COULD FACE TROUBLE IN SOUTH AFRICA: MURDER CASE THROWS LIGHT ON ITS ROLE BY JEFF STEIN. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SOUTH AFRICA INTENDS TO PROSECUTE FORMER WHITE REGIME'S TOP DEFENSE AND INTEL OFFICIALS MAY WELL BODE ILL FOR CIA. THE U.S. FORMALLY OPPOSED APARTHEID, CIA, HOWEVER, WAS A SILENT PARTNER OF SAME SECURITY SERVICES THAT WERE ENFORCING APARTHEID. ALMOST NOTHING HAS EMERGED ABOUT CIA ACTIVITIES IN SOUTH AFRICA BEYOND ITS COVERT PARTNERSHIP WITH PRETORIA IN ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. NOW THAT MAY CHANGE. FORMER DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TOLD TO APPEAR IN A DURBAN COURT. A "TRUTH COMMISSION" IS ALSO GEARING UP FOR HEARINGS ON COVERT INTEL, SOME OF WHICH ALLEGEDLY IMPLICATE CIA IN NEUTRALIZING SOUTH AFRICAN DOMESTIC DISSENT. ONE OF EMERGING STORIES INVOLVES MILLARD SHIRLEY, AN AMERICAN IN HIS MID-50S WHO SHOWED UP IN JOHANNESBURG IN 1985** AS AN INTEL CONSULTANT TO TELCOM, GVT POSTAL AND COMMO AGENCY. HE ARRIVED WITH HIGHLY CLASSIFIED PENTAGON MANUALS ON "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE," ACCORDING TO MIKE LEACH, A FORMER TELCOM MANAGER. "THE MANUALS HE GAVE US WERE FOR BOOBY TRAPS, POISONS, ETCETERA." ONE OF THE ITEMS HE GAVE US WAS A RECIPE FOR PRUSSIC ACID, A CLEAR COMPOUND WHICH, IF INHALED, WOULD GIVE A MASSIVE CORONARY. SHIRLEY ALSO TAUGHT TELCOM TRAINEES HOW TO USE OTHER CHEMICALS. "ONE OF THE THINGS (WE) DID DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH UNIONS WAS TO DOCTOR WATER ON THE TABLE WITH CHEMICALS TO INDUCE STOMACH CRAMPS, SO OFFICIALS WOULD WANT TO HURRY UP NEGOTIATIONS AND SETTLE BECAUSE THEY WERE PHYSICALLY UNCOMFORTABLE." ANOTHER TRICK WAS TO LAUNDER ANTIAPARTHEID TEE SHIRTS IN A FIBERGLASS SOLUTION AND GIVE THEM TO DEMONSTRATORS, WHO WOULD SOON BE CONVULSED IN UNCONTROLLABLE ITCHING. TELCOM UNIT ALSO INTERCEPTED FOREIGN DONATIONS TO ANTI-APARTHEID GROUPS, THEN SENT BACK THANK-YOU NOTES ON PHONY LETTERHEADS AND PUT MONEY INTO MORE "PSY OPS," LEACH SAID HE "UNDERSTOOD" SHIRLEY TO BE A CIA AGENT. MILLARD SHIRLEY WAS "TOP CIA OPERATIVE IN SOUTH AFRICA FOR MANY YEARS," ACCORDING TO GERARD LUDI, A RETIRED SENIOR SOUTH AFRICAN POLICE OPERATIVE AND CLOSE FRIEND. THEY WERE BUSINESS PARTNERS IN A PRIVATE SECURITY FIRM AT ONE POINT, HE TOLD ME. CIA ALSO TRAINED TELCOM SECURITY AGENTS IN BUGGING AND WIRETAPS, ACCORDING TO PETER ROSS, A TELCOM MANAGER INVOLVED IN AN INTERNAL AUDIT OF PAST INTEL OPS BY THE COMPANY. "THEY WERE SENT TO AMERICA TO BE TRAINED IN CERTAIN AREAS OF MONITORING," HE SAID. "IT WENT BEYOND MONITORING OF LINES TO PLACING OF DEVICES IN ROOMS." BALTIMORE SUN 11/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22381.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. CIA OPS WITH BOSS OF SOUTH AFRICA OUTLINED IN BOOK BY GORDON WINTER, "INSIDE BOSS: SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET POLICE." SAYS SOUTH AFRICA SENT DEMOLITION EXPERTS INTO ZAMBIA WITH CIA. CIA'S CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH BOSS OUTLINED. WINTER REPORTED TO BE BOSS AGENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 45-50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22382.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. CIA RELATIONS WITH BOSS.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 268,276 source code: DW

111-ciabase_22383.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, undefined FORMER PRESIDENT OF COSTA RICA JOSE FIGUERES SAID ON 9 MARCH THAT LATIN AMERICAN PRESIDENTS COLLABORATED WITH THE CIA AND HE PERSONALLY WORKED IN 20,000 WAYS FOR THE AGENCY. FACTS ON FILE 71-75 106**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22384.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA TRG POLICE OFFICERS AND RECRUITING THEM A GOOD OPS PAYOFF.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 221 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22385.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **LIAISON WITH POLICE AND SECURITY SERVICES ACCOUNTED FOR 70% OF ALL INTEL GATHERED 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 126 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22386.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1959** LIAISON WITH AUSTRALIAN AND PHILIPPINES INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WAS BRANCH IN OWN RIGHT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 115, 116 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22387.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined 13TH AIR FORCE SOUTHEAST ASIA REGIONAL SURVEY UNIT WAS COVER OF CIA IN PHIL. IT TRYING TO POSITION PHILIPPINE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AGENTS ALL OVER SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 257 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22388.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined STATION ARRANGED THROUGH PHILIPPINE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TO BUG THE APARTMENT OF TED LEWIN. OP DONE FOR THE FBI.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 294 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22389.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, undefined NEW NAME OF THE FREEDOM COMPANY. USED IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BY CIA EMPLOYING FILIPINOS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 252, 255, 296 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22390.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, FREEDOM COMPANY, undefined BY ED LANSDALE TO HELP BUILD DIEM GVT. MAGSAYSAY HONORARY PRES. MECH TO DEPLOY FILIPINOS IN VIETNAM AND ELSEWHERE UNDER COVER OF PUBLIC SERVICE ORG. HELPED WRITE CONSTITUTION OF VIETNAM. TRG DIEM'S GUARD BATTALION, ORG. VN VETERANS LEGION AND RAN HUGE OP BROTHERHOOD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 251-2 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22391.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined SMITH'S LETTER INSTRUCTION: MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH IRD AND MI-6 RE PROP AND PSYWAR AS RELATES INTERNATIONAL ORG AND PROGRAMS OF ASIA FOUNDATION. PROP AND PSYWAR AGAINST MALAYAN AND CHICOMS AND CREATE CAPABILITIES USE SINGAPORE AS BASE 3RD-COUNTRY BLACK OPS. INCLUDED UNILATERAL OPS ALTHOUGH VIOLATION AGREEMENT WITH BRITISH.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 146 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22392.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined LIAISON OPS WITH BRITISH RE ACTIVITIES OF ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 146 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22393.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, undefined TO DEVELOP UNILATERAL OPS PROP AND INTEL ALTHOUGH IN VIOLATION OF AGREEMENT WITH BRITISH. COS SAID SHOULD NOT JEOPARDIZE LIAISON.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 152-3 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22394.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. INTEL COLLABORATION BETWEEN S.A. DESCRIBED IN THE NYT 10/17/86. ARTILCE NOTES THAT CIA INFO PROBABLY ALLOWED THE S. AFRICANS TO ARREST NELSON MANDELA IN undefined

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22395.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA. SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL SERVICES AND THEIR CIA PARTNERS HAVE SET UP ELABORATE NET TO PENETRATE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS AND TO DISTRIBUTE DISINFO ON THE ANC. LTD HEADED BY GHANAIAI EXILE, MAJOR KOJO BOAKYE DJAN, PUBLISHED A MAGAZINE CALLED "AFRICAN PREVIEW" UNTIL 1991 .**

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 15-20 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22396.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. THE FORMER INTEL SERVICE BOSS HAS BEEN RENAMED THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (NIS).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22397.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICAN DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY (DONS FORMERLY BOSS) OPS WITH CIA DIRECTED AGAINST PROGRESSIVE AFRICAN GVTS. AFTER MOZAMBICAN INDEPENDENCE IN undefined SPY RING DIRECTED FROM EMBASSY. MOZAMBIQUE'S MINISTRY OF SECURITY ANNOUNCED CIA WITH SOUTH AFRICA INVOLVED IN 1/30/ undefined RAID IN WHICH 12 MEMBERS AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS MURDERED AND OTHERS KIDNAPPED AND TAKEN TO SOUTH AFRICA. PRIOR TO LIBERATION OF ZIMBABWE CIA COLLECTED INFO ON ZANU REFUGEE CAMPS AND SENT INFO TO SOUTH AFRICA, LEADING TO REPEATED RAIDS AGAINST MOZAMBIQUE. ONE ARRESTED MOZAMBIQUE OFFICIAL CONFESSED TO HAVE BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA WHILE ATTENDING A UNIVERSITY IN U.S. MOZAMBIQUE INFO AGENCY AIM ANNOUNCED CIA OPERATIVES EXPELLED ON 3/4/ undefined AND NAMED FOUR PEOPLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 P24-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22398.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 70-89 @** USE OF DISINFORMATION TACTICS BY S. AFRICAN GVT. 160 PROJECTS FUNDED INCLUDING PURCHASING "WASHINGTON STAR." BRIAN CROZIER INVOLVED IN ACTIVITIES. THE USE OF FORGERY. PROFESSOR GRUNDY SAYS S.A. MILITARY INTEL HAS UNIT THAT SPECIALIZES IN DISINFO. IT ISSUES FAKE ANC PAMPHLETS TO PROVE LINK BETWEEN ANC AND COMMUNISTS. FORGED AN ISSUE OF "CAMPUS NEWS." S.A. ACTS IN CANADA TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 15-18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22399.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1960-1990** SOUTH AFRICA: UNHOLY ALLIANCE AGAINST THE ANC. SOME INFO FROM FORMER S. AFRICAN AGENT GERALD LUDI. CIA ALSO HELPED S.A. DESTABILIZE ANGOLA, AND NAMIBIA. CIA TRYING WITH S.A. SECURITY SERVICES TO BUILD UP APARTHEID REGIME IN S.A.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 28 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22400.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1962-1986** LEGISLATION RE SANCTIONS HAS FOLLOWING EXCLUSION FOR, "ACTIVITIES WHICH ARE REASONABLE DESIGNED TO FACILITATE THE COLLECTION OF NECESSARY INTEL." AT THE END OF THE 60'S THE CIA SUPPLIED ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE IN THE CREATION OF THE INFAMOUS BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY. IN 75 THE CIA WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE S.A. MILITARY IN THEIR ABORTIVE INVASION OF ANGOLA. THE NSA AS A MATTER OF ROUTINE COMPLIES WITH REQUESTS FROM S.A. TO MONITOR COMMUNICATIONS USED BY THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. THIS INFO HANDED OVER IN EXCHANGE FOR DATA ON USSR SHIPPING MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/86 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22401.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1962-1990** S. A. SUNDAY TIMES REPORTED A CIA OFFICER GAVE INFO IN 62 TO S.A. INTEL LED TO ARREST OF NELSON MANDELA ON 8/5/62. REPORT QUOTES FORMER S.A. AGENT GERALD LUDI. INFO NOT NEW AND TIMING PRIOR TO MANDELA'S TRIP TO U.S. MAKES IT SUSPECT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22402.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CIA FINGERED NELSON MANDELA, TURNED HIM OVER TO SOUTH AFRICAN SECURITY FORCES AND SAT BACK FOR 28 YEARS WHILE ON OF THE CENTURY'S NOBLEST FREEDOM FIGHTERS LANGUISHED IN THE APARTHEID GULAG.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/2/90 3-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22403.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined THE ARREST OF NELSON MANDELA CAME AS A TIP TO S.A. SECURITY FORCES FROM THE CIA. MANDELA THOUGHT HE TRAVELING TO MEET CIA MAN IN DURBAN. INSTEAD OF ATTENDING THE CIA INFORMED THE POLICE WHO ARRESTED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/86 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22404.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1969-1975** CIA CLOSE LIAISON WITH.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 268-276 source code: DW

111-ciabase_22405.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1969-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1969-1989** ON 5/1/69 S.A. GVT CREATED THE BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY (BOSS -- TODAY THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE OF NIS). CREATION IMPROVED POSSIBILITIES OF COOPERATION WITH WESTERN SERVICES PARTICULARLY MOSSAD OF ISRAEL AND CIA. FORMER HEAD OF BOSS, ALEXANDER VAN WYK, SAID AGENTS OPERATED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND RCVD TRG IN ENGLAND, THE FRG AND USA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 28 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22406.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1975-1989** CIA HELPED IN DESTABILIZATION OF NEIGHBORING AFRICAN STATES. STOCKWELL SAID CIA AND BOSS MET REGULARLY IN ZAIRE AND DIR OF BOSS VISITED D.C. ON TWO OCCASIONS AND ATTENDED SECRET MEETINGS WITH CIA'S JIM POTTS. ZAIRE SERVES AS LINK BETWEEN S.A. MILITARY SECRET SERVICE (DMI) AND CIA. DMI DELIVERS SUPPLIES TO UNITA IN ANGOLA AND MNR IN MOZAMBIQUE. CIA ALSO INDEPENDENTLY TARGETING ANC LEADERS. SENATOR J. HELMS RELEASED DETAILED BIOGRAPHIES OF 18 MEMBERS OF NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF ANC ON 5/31/86.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 29 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22407.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CIA MAINTAINS CLOSE LIAISON WITH SECRET POLICE, BOSS. CIA SECRETLY COLLABORATED WITH SOUTH AFRICAN GVT IN ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_22408.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1989** CIA ATTEMPTED BUILD UP S.A. REGIME TO OPPOSE ANC. ONE EFFORT CHIEF BUTHELEZI OF HOMELAND KWAZULU. U.S. MEDIA BEGAN BUILDING UP BUTHELEZI'S IMAGE AS A MODERATE. RCVD HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM BOSTON UNIVERSITY. A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE. 9/82 JOINT DELEGATION OF AFL-CIO AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) TO S.A. AGREED PROVIDE INKATHA MOVEMENT'S PROGRAMS WITH FINANCIAL GRANTS AND TRAINING PROGRAMS. IRVING BROWN HEADED DELEGATION.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 29 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22409.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1985-1986** "OFFICIALS DENY U.S. GAVE DATA ON ANC TO PRETORIA REGIME."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/86 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22410.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. FOCUS ON AFRICA SHIFTED IN 86 TO APARTHEID AND TO P.W. BOTHA, S. AFRICA'S PRESIDENT. SOS SHULTZ LEARNED INDIRECTLY THAT CONTACTS WERE UNDER WAY BETWEEN DCI CASEY AND SOUTH AFRICAN MILITARY INTEL AND NSC ADVISER POINDEXTER WAS INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 1119 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_22411.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1990** ARTICLE, SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET SERVICES.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 21-22 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22412.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** DE KLERK GVT PAID AT LEAST \$675,000 TO 'S ZULU-BASED INKATHA, BITTER RIVALS OF MANDELA'S ANC. \$600,000 PAID ON VOLK'S AUTHORITY TO UWUSA, INKATHA-AFFILIATED TRADE UNION. WHEREEVER UNION EST "VIOLENCE ERUPTED." GROUP OPPOSED SANCTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22413.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** TOTAL STRATEGY TO UNDERMINE ANC ALLEGED. NAMIBIA CAMPAIGN SAID TO BE MODEL. DE KLERK AND GVT PUT TOGETHER TOTAL STRATEGY, MODELED ON NAMIBIAN CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT ANC. AIM TO BUILD MODERATE ALLIANCE "SO THEY CAN EVENTUALLY WIN ELECTIONS IN FUTURE." AVALANCHE OF ALLEGATIONS FORCED GVT TO ADMIT WIDE VARIETY OF COVERT ACTS. BOTHA DISCLOSED GVT SPENT WELL OVER \$35 MILLION TO BOLSTER 7 PARTIES OPPOSING SWAPO IN NAMIBIA'S INDEPENDENCE ELECTIONS. FORMER S.A. ARMY MAJOR BASSON SAID HE ASSIGNED IN EARLY 89 TO MAP OUT AND IMPLEMENT MEDIA STRATEGY AGAINST SWAPO. PART OF OVERALL CAMPAIGN CODE-NAMED OP AGREE, OBJECTIVE HELP MODERATE DEMOCRATIC TURNHALLE ALLIANCE (DTA) WIN ELECTION BY DISCREDITING SWAPO. ELECTION CAMPAIGN COST \$22.8 MILLION IN ADDITION TO MASSIVE LOGISTICAL SUPPORT. OP FAILED BUT POSSIBLY SEVERELY REDUCED SIZE SWAPO VICTORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/91 A29,32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22414.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1987-1991** U.S. MEDIA'S FAVORABLE COVERAGE OF BUTHELEZI'S INKATHA MOVEMENT, AND SPONSORSHIP BY S.A. GVT.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 7/91 11,12 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_22415.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1988-1989** SEE ARTICLE "THE WASHINGTON-PRETORIA AXIS IS BEING REINFORCED."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 19-24 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22416.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1989-1992** S.A. SECURITY SERVICE NIS'S STRATEGY FOR FUTURE IN PART TO COORDINATE CLOSELY WITH CIA AND ISRAEL'S MOSSAD.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 31 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22417.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1990-1991** S.A. SCANDAL CHALLENGES DE KLERK'S CREDIBILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/91 A1,23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22418.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1990-1992** SOUTH AFRICAN COMMISSION INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS GOVERNMENT PROMOTING FIGHTING AMONG RIVAL BLACK GROUPS. COMMISSION HEAD SAID THERE NO CONTINUED INDICATION GVT INVOLVEMENT BUT WILL FOCUS ON ACTS OF 200 SUPPORTERS OF ZULU CHIEF MANGOSUTHU BUTHELEZI AND 10 ALLEGED MILITARY FRONT GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22419.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1991-1992** JAMES GUERIN SENTENCED FOR MONEY LAUNDERING AND ILLEGALLY EXPORTING GUNS TO SOUTH AFRICA. GUERIN PLEADED GUILTY TO CREATING 1.4 BILLION IN FICTITIOUS WEAPONS CONTRACTS FOR HIS COMPANY, THE INTERNATIONAL SIGNAL AND CONTROL CORPORATION (ISC), JUST BEFORE ITS SALE TO FERRANTI INTERNATIONAL P.L.C. HE ALSO SHIPPED SOME \$50 MILLION IN ILLEGAL ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA. GUERIN USED A NEW YORK DUMMY CORPORATION, CALLED GAMMA, THAT U.S OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGE WAS SET UP IN CO-OPERATION WITH THE CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. THROUGH GAMMA, ISC SHIPPED MILITARY COMMO EQUIPMENT TO SOUTH AFRICA TO HELP MONITOR USSR ACTIVITIES IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/92 23 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_22420.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined FORMER SOUTH AFRICAN DEFENSE FORCES (SADF) PSYWAR OFFICER BASSON REVEALED SADF OPS IN NAMIBIA IN undefined TO RIG ELECTIONS AGAINST SWAPO ORGANIZATION. BASSON SAID OP "AGREE" DESIGNED TO SUPPORT ZULU LEADER MANGOSUTHU BUTHELEZI AS ALTERNATIVE TO MANDELA AND ANC. STRATEGY TO PROVIDE ARMS TO ZULU INKATHA AND PROMOTE TRIBAL AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE AMONG BLACKS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_22421.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined ZULU CHIEF PLAYS DOWN COVERT (PRETORIA) FUNDING FOR HIS INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/91 A25-6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22422.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S. TRAINING S.A. SECURITY FORCE TO PROTECT ANC LEADER MANDELA IN A BATTLE WITH THE RIVAL INKATHA FREEDOM PARTY. ASSISTANCE UNIQUE BECAUSE U.S. PROVIDING HELP TO A NON-HEAD OF STATE. UNTIL LATE 80s U.S. VIEWED ANC AS A TERRORIST GROUP. STATE DEPT PROVIDING SECURITY TRAINING TO A SMALL NUMBER OF ANC OFFICIALS. U.S. MILITARY NOT INVOLVED IN TRAINING WHICH HELD IN U.S. AT AN UNSPECIFIED LOCATION. STATE DEPT IN PAST HAS OCCASIONALLY PROVIDED SIMILAR TRG TO GVTS. PROGRAMS FUNDED UNDER DEPT'S ANTI-TERRORISM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM RUN BY AID. TRAINING INCLUDES TECHNIQUES OF EVASIVE DRIVING, POSITIONING OF BODY GUARDS, WEAPONS AND INTEL USE. DETAILS OF CIA TRAINING OF GEORGIAN SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25 A1,8, 8/26/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22423.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA, 1985-1986** AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF CIA-S.AFRICAN COOPERATION HAS BEEN KEEPING THE UNITA REBELS ALIVE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/96 P9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22424.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA, ZAMBIA, AND OTHERS, 1981-1988** U.S. INTEL AGENCIES PROVIDED SOUTH AFRICA WITH EXTENSIVE INTEL ON THE FRONT-LINE STATES AND THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. INCLUDED PROVISION OF TOP-SECRET COMMUNICATIONS INTEL FROM NSA.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 56 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_22425.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, BOSS, CIA OPS WITH.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 187-8 source code: SE

111-ciabase_22426.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, CIA OPS WITH.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 187-8, ET AL source code: SE

111-ciabase_22427.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1969-1979 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, CIRCA 1969-1979** BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY (BOSS) INVOLVED WITH AND BACKED BY CIA. BOSS DEP DIR VAN WYK ADMITTED HIS AGENTS TRAINED IN U.S. CIA PRETORIA STATION CHIEF RELIES ON BOSS REPORTS ABOUT REVOLUTIONARIES. BOSS SITUATED TO MONITOR ACTIVITY IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. BOSS AT ONE STAGE PROVIDING CIA WITH REGULAR MONTHLY REPORTS ON SOVIET AND CUBAN ACTIVITY IN THOSE AREAS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 87 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_22428.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, CIRCA undefined SOUTH AFRICA TRIED TO WIN OVER U.S. PUBLIC OPINION. BOSS FINANCED ITS OWN NEWSPAPER "THE CITIZEN." TRIED TO BUY NEWSPAPERS IN U.S. UNABLE TO BUY THE "WASHINGTON STAR" BUT DID BUY THE "SACRAMENTO UNION." BOSS BEHIND THE FINANCING OF POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS OF GERALD FORD'S 76 PRESIDENTIAL BID AND SAMUEL HAYAKAWA'S undefined SENATE RACE AND ROGER JEPSEN'S DEFEAT OF IOWA SENATOR DICK CLARKE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 89-90 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_22429.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ENGLAND, 1985-1986** THE U.S. WITH BRITISH INTEL HAS PROVIDED S.AFRICA WITH INTEL ABOUT THE BANNED AND EXILED AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. THE ADM GAVE POLITICAL INTEL AS WELL AS SPECIFIC WARNINGS OF PLANNED ATTACKS BY THE GROUP AT LEAST UNTIL THE MID 80S. THE U.S. AND S. AFRICA HAD EXCHANGED SENSITIVE INTEL UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT DATING FROM THE 60S. A SPECIAL FOCUS ON THE INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN THE ANC HQS IN LUSAKA, ZAMBIA AND ITS GUERRILLA TRAINING CAMPS IN ANGOLA AND ITS OFFICES IN AFRICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/23/86 A1,10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22430.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ENGLAND, undefined ON 7/24/86, SEYMOUR HERSH IN THE NYT REVEALED THAT THE CIA CURRENTLY EXCHANGES INTEL WITH THE SOUTH AFRICAN DIRECTORATE OF MILITARY INTEL RE THE ANC OPPOSITION. THIS EXCHANGE ALSO INVOLVES ENGLAND'S MI6.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 10/86 P9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22431.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, undefined SOUTH AFRICA SAYS IT PLANS TO CUT ITS MILITARY TIES WITH ISRAEL.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/26/93 1,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22432.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ITALY, 1986-1989** MARK BLANCHARD A MORMON CIA OFFICER AT THE ROME STATION WORKED WITH ALDRICH AMES. HE DEVELOPED A CONTACT WITHIN THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (ANC) BY CONVINCING HIM THAT HE WAS WORKING FOR BENEFIT OF BOTH CAUSES. BLANCHARD ONLY LEARNED LATER THAT ALL INFO WAS GOING DIRECTLY TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN INTEL SERVICE. BETRAYALS WERE PART OF THE GAME OF ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 97 source code: BET

111-ciabase_22433.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, NAMIBIA, undefined A S. AFRICAN MEMBER OF THE BUREAU OF INFORMATION PART OF A CONTINGENT OF BOI OPERATIVES SENT TO NAMIBIA TO ADVANCE ELECTION PROSPECTS OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTY AND TO UNDERMINE THE SOUTH WEST AFRICAN PEOPLE'S ORG. SHE TO DISCREDIT U.N. PEACE-KEEPING FORCE MEMBERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/89 A27,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22434.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ZAIRE, NAMIBIA, ANGOLA undefined CIA OFFICER CLAIRE GEORGE, AND REPS OF S.A. INTEL MET WITH MOBUTO REGIME IN KINSHASA TO CONSIDER EXPANSION SUPPORT FOR UNITA; TO PREVENT SWAPO MILITARY VICTORY IN WINDHOEK; APPROVED COORDINATION BETWEEN S.A. INTEL AND CIA. CIA GAVE S.A. INTEL LATEST SURVEILLANCE DATA RE SWAPO. CIA TEAM OF AT LEAST 8 IN NAMIBIA TO COORDINATE ACTS WITH S.A. AND TO INFLUENCE ACTIVITIES OF ELECTION OBSERVERS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 20-22 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22435.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined KCIA, SECRET POLICE MODELLED AND NAMED AFTER ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART. EMPLOYS UP TO 50,000 AGENTS IN A COUNTRY WHERE IT IS A CRIME PUNISHABLE BY DEATH OR IMPRISONMENT TO DAMAGE NATIONAL SECURITY, OR PRESTIGE OF KOREA. KCIA, ACCORDING THE NYT IS "ONE OF MOST BRUTAL AND VENAL SECURITY SERVICES IN WORLD." KCIA, MADE UP OF 8 DIFFERENT BUREAUS, LIKE AMERICAN CIA, HAS ONE BUREAU ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY IN CHARGE OF "DIRTY TRICKS."

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

111-ciabase_22436.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1970-1973** THE CIA CONCEALED FROM THE JUSTICE DEPT EXTENSIVE EVIDENCE OF KCIA OPS FROM 70-73 TO BRIBE U.S. CONGRESSMEN. WASHINGTON STAR 12/12/79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22437.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, undefined A SOUTH KOREAN DEFECTOR, A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE KCIA, DEFECTED TO THE FBI. OP ALMOST ABORTED WHEN DERWINSKI, A CONGRESSMAN FROM CHICAGO, TOLD KOREANS THAT A HIGH-RANKING MEMBER OF THE KCIA WAS ABOUT TO DEFECT TO THE FBI. OP RELATED TO KOREAGATE, THE COVERT PAYMENT TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS BY SOUTH KOREANS TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/89 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22438.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1965-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, 1965-1988** "REV MOON GOES TO COLLEGE" DESCRIBES A LONG HISTORY OF MOON'S INVOLVEMENT WITH KCIA, KOREA'S INTEL SERVICE - KCIA, JAPAN AND ACADEMIC WORLD. MOON'S ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL FOUNDATION (ICF), ESTABLISHED IN 1968 AS AN UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION FOR HIS ACADEMIC FRONTS. ICF'S POLITICAL ARM, PROFESSORS WORLD PEACE ACADEMY (PWPA) WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1973. ANOTHER IMPORTANT ICF FRONT WAS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON UNITY OF SCIENCES (ICUS).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 22-27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22439.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1962 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1950-1962** DIEM CREATED SECOND SERVICE, THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL RESEARCH DEPT AND A THIRD, PRESIDENTIAL SURVEY OFFICE, CONSISTING OF OFFICERS OF THE 1ST OBSERVATION GROUP.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 38 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_22440.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1955-1963** THE [DIEM] REGIME HAD ESTABLISHED A POLICE STATE AND PERPETRATED WIDESPREAD TORTURE. INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS SAW ALL GVT ADVERSARIES BEING ELIMINATED.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 74 source code: IR

111-ciabase_22441.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL CATEGORY COVERT OP PROVIDE SECURITY-ASSISTANCE, INTEL TRAINING PROGRAMS ABROAD. CIA SENT TEAMS OF OFTEN ONLY 3 OR 4 AGENTS FROM INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION WITH HELP OFFICE TECHNICAL SERVICE AND DDO. TEAM SET UP TRAINING AND DELIVERY EQUIPMENT. TRAINED PERSONAL SECURITY FORCE OR PALACE GUARD ALSO INTEL SERVICE OR LOCAL POLICE. EQUIPMENT BEST WEAPONS. HIGH-TECH NIGHT VISION, WALKIE-TALKIES, MOST ADVANCED COMMO GEAR, HELICOPTERS, SECURITY ALARMS, LOCKS, BULLET PROOF VESTS. ADVANCED TECHNIQUES PERIMETER DEFENSE OF PALACE, MONITORING TERRORISTS AND INSURING LIAISON WITH INTEL SERVICE AND POLICE PASSED ON.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 308 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22442.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, DEFENSE DEPT, undefined ISA AGENTS HELPED PROTECT PRESIDENT NIMEIRY WITH DEMO EXPERTS, PERSONAL SECURITY SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 186 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_22443.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, 1950-1953** CIA IN STOCKHOLM EMBASSY, AS AT ALL STATIONS, DIVIDED INTO OSO SIDE ENGAGED IN CLANDESTINE COLLECTION THRU UNILATERAL OPS AND EXCHANGING INFO WITH FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 91 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22444.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, undefined INTEL RE-ORGANIZATION WITH CREATION OF ISIS, TEMPORARY COMPUTER SYSTEM FOR STATE SECURITY DATA AND GO-AHEAD FOR CREATION OF A NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (NIS) FOR FOREIGN INTEL. NEW DIRECTIVES FROM FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (DFJP) DEFINING FOUR TASKS OF INTEL. FOUR AREAS ARE TERRORISM, ESPIONAGE, VIOLENT EXTREMISM AND ORGANIZED CRIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22445.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1985-1987** CIA HAD SECRET COMMO CHANNEL TO SYRIA'S INTEL SERVICE ON LEBANON HOSTAGE INFO - ONLY A FEW PEOPLE IN EITHER GVT KNEW OF OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 81 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_22446.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN 1958-1963** THRU LIAISON CHINESE CIA COLLECTED INTEL EVERY WAY. BOATS AND AIRPLANES DROPPED AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT. ALSO COLLECTED ELECTRONIC SIGNALS AND MESSAGES.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 174 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_22447.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. ACTIVITIES OF ROC INTEL AGENCIES IN MONITORING ROC STUDENTS IN THE U.S. HOUSE REP FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, 4/3/85 FN P133

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22448.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN. SEE "THE MURDER OF HENRY LIU," COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS HOUSE OF REPS 4/3/85. ALSO SEE THE NATION 10/5/85 P304 FOR DETAILS LIU'S MURDER. HOUSE DOCUMENT APPENDIXES INCLUDE "THE HENRY LIU MURDER CASE AND THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE ROC ON TAIWAN," A STATEMENT BY A. JAMES GREGAR, P117-130 ; AND, "LIAISON AND THE LAW: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES' ACTIVITIES IN THE U.S.," ARTICLE BY MICHAEL J. GLENNON, P131-172**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22449.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. U.S. HAD EXCELLENT ASSETS IN KMT INTEL BUT KMT AGENTS HAD INFILTRATED U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 234 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22450.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, 10/15/undefined FOUR KILLERS TRAVELLED FROM TAIWAN AND KILLED JOURNALIST HENRY LIU. FBI AND DALE CITY POLICE CONFIRMED

THESE EVENTS. HOUSE REP COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 4/3/85 P65

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22451.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1948-1989 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1948-1989** GANGSTERS, GOONS, AND GUIDANCE SYSTEMS: TAIWAN GOVT AGENTS IN U.S. ARTICLE BY MARC J. COHEN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 55-58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22452.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1949-1974 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1949-1974** CHIANG CHING-KUO (CCK) PRESIDED OVER WORLD'S MOST INTRUSIVE AND EFFECTIVE INTERNAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN INTEL SYSTEMS. BY END OF FIRST DECADE, CCK'S APPARATUS CONSISTED OF 5 MAJOR INTEL SERVICES, WITH WORLDWIDE IMPACT, PARTICULARLY IN U.S., CHINA AND OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNITIES NEARLY EVERYWHERE. CIA TRAINING, TRANSPORT, CASH ALLOWED CCK TO DIRECT A PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN. THRUOUT 50s CCK'S MEN CONDUCTED REPEATED RAIDS AGAINST CHINA, TO DISRUPT ARMY SUPPLY LINES AND INCITE REBELLION. ORGANIZATIONS ALSO SMUGGLED MORE THAN 200 AGENTS IN CHINA THROUGH AIRDROPS OR BY RUBBER BOATS. AFTER THREE DAYS, FEW OF AGENTS EVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 57-9 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22453.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1950-1975** BASE OF CCK's SUPPORT WAS INTEL AND SECURITY APPARATUS OF 5 MAJOR AGENCIES: A MILITARY BUREAU OF INTEL; A CIVILIAN BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION; A POLITICAL WARFARE DEPT; A WIDELY HATED GARRISON COMMAND; AND A POWERFUL NATIONAL SECURITY BUREAU. IN 64 IT ESTIMATED CCK'S INTEL AND POLICE UNITS HAD AS MANY AS 50,000 AGENTS, AND MORE THAN 50,000 PAID INFORMANTS. RAY CLINE COS FROM 58-62, AT HEART LIAISON WITH THOSE ELEMENTS. CLINE SHIFTED OPS AWAY FROM INFILTRATION AND SABOTAGE. TAIWAN BECAME BASE TO GAUGE CHINESE INTENTIONS IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND WORLDWIDE. U.S. INTEL INVESTED MILLIONS DOLLARS FOR EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT, MILLIONS FOR RADIO FREE ASIA, TAIWAN-BASED EQUIVALENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE; AND, A BASE FOR U-2 FLIGHTS OVER MAINLAND.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 84-5 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22454.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1977 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1970-1977** DESPITE TAIWAN BEING A TOP TARGET OF U.S. CI EFFORTS - CIA AND KMT INTEL TIES CLOSE AND COOPERATIVE THROUGH THE 70s. CIA CONTINUED TO TRAIN KMT'S BEST AGENTS IN SPYCRAFT. A TOP AGENCY SOURCE LEARNED THAT THE IBMND WAS USING DIPLOMATIC POUCHES TO SMUGGLE HEROIN INTO THE U.S. AND USING PROFITS TO FINANCE EXPANDED U.S. INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 243 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22455.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1970-1979** BY 79 CIA STATION IN TAIPEI HAD ACCESS TO OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS DETAILING MUCH OF KMT'S INVOLVEMENT, RANGING FROM FUNDING OF ANTI-PRC DEMONSTRATIONS AND RECRUITMENT OF SPIES, ETC. DURING MID - LATE 78, CIA ABLE TO TELL FBI OF THE ENTRY OF NO LESS THAN 30 ADDITIONAL KMT INTEL OFFICERS HEADED FOR OFFICES IN CHICAGO, NEW YORK, WASHINGTON, AND SAN FRANCISCO. IN AUGUST 78, A SENSITIVE SOURCE REPORTED KMT AGENTS SUCCESSFULLY RECRUITED 4 "WELL-KNOWN" CHINESE-AMERICAN PROFESSORS.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 283 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22456.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined WHILE KMT INTEL RUNNING MASSIVE DOMESTIC OPS IN U.S., THE CIA WELL INTO 70s PROVIDED TRADecraft TRAINING FOR KMT AGENTS AT BASES IN TAIWAN, JAPAN'S RYUKYU ISLANDS AND THE U.S.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 160 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22457.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1979-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1979-1985** JACK ANDERSON REPORTS THAT TAIWAN SENT STREAMS OF AGENTS TO THE US TO INFILTRATE CHINESE/AMERICAN GROUPS THAT FAVORED COMMUNIST CHINA. A 79 SENATE REPORT REPORTED THE TAIWANESE GVT HAD EVEN CONSIDERED SENDING LETTER BOMBS TO PROMINENT AMERICANS WHO WERE PRO-PEKING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22458.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1981-1985** SEE ARTICLE "CALIFORNIA MURDER (HENRY LIU) JARS TAIWAN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES." ARTICLE DISCUSSES ALSO THE CASE OF CHINESE- AMERICAN PROFESSOR CHEN WEN-CHEN, A CRITIC OF THE NATIONALIST GVT, WHO WAS FOUND DEAD AFTER QUESTIONING BY THE TAIWAN GARRISON COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/85 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22459.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** HENRY LIU, A CHINESE-AMERICAN JOURNALIST WHO WAS KILLED IN OCT 84 (BY AGENTS OF THE NATIONALIST GVT) WAS REPORTED TO BE AN FBI INFORMER AS REPORTED IN NEWSWEEK 1/28/85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/85 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22460.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** IN THE CASE OF MURDERED CHINESE/AMERICAN HENRY LIU, ONE OF THE MURDERERS TESTIFIED THAT ADMIRAL WANG HSI-LING GAVE HIM A FULL DOSSIER ON LIU--ADDRESSES OF HIS HOME, HIS PHOTO, AND HIS DAILY ROUTINE. HE TESTIFIED WANG'S DEPUTY OFFERED HIM A REWARD OF \$20,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22461.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** SEE ARTICLE IN MJ "A BRAZEN ACT OF TERROR, THE KILLING OF HENRY LIU."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 5/85 16-23,48-9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_22462.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** SEE ARTICLE "TAIWAN'S MEDDLING IN AMERICAN LIVES POSES PROBLEM FOR US GVT." THIS RE THE MURDER OF HENRY LIU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/85 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22463.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** THE WIFE OF HENRY LIU FILED SUIT AGAINST THE TAIWAN GVT CLAIMING IT CONSPIRED WITH ORGANIZED CRIME TO KILL HER HUSBAND IN CALIFORNIA ON 10/15/84. TWO CHINESE CRIMINALS WERE NAMED IN THE SUIT ALONG WITH VICE ADMIRAL WONG HSI-LING, FORMER DIRECTOR OF MILITARY INTEL, WHO WAS FOUND GUILTY BECAUSE HE TOLD THE MURDERERS THEY MUST TEACH LIU A LESSON FOR TURNING AGAINST HIS COUNTRY. A MILITARY REVIEW COURT UPHELD A LIFE SENTENCE IMPOSED ON WANG HSI-LING, FOR HIS CONVICTION IN THE MURDER OF JOURNALIST LIU. WP 10/13/85 A14 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/85 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22464.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1984-1985** THREE MEMBERS OF THE TAIWAN GVT INTEL BUREAU, INCLUDING THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR, HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN THE KILLING OF HENRY LIU. WP 2/27/85 A14. A BRIEF ARTICLE IN TIME STATES THE TAIWAN GVT ADMITTED MEMBERS OF ITS MILITARY INTEL WERE INVOLVED IN LIU'S MURDER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/85 P47 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22465.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1985-1990** "TAIWAN GVT AGENTS IN U.S." HENRY LIU CASE, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 55-58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22466.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined LAWMAKERS ACCUSE RULING NATIONALISTS OF USING NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES TO TAP THEIR PHONES. AP 12/31/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22467.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1975-1979 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHILE, IRAN, PHILIPPINES, 1975-1979** SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE DRAFT REPORT ZEROED IN ON SPYING BY 4 FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES. STUDY ENTITLED "ACTIVITIES OF CERTAIN INTEL AGENCIES IN THE U.S.," PORTRAYED A SYSTEMATIC PATTERN OF SPYING, HARASSEMENT, AND IN SOME CASES MURDER IN THE U.S. DISTURBING ROLE PLAYED BY FBI AND CIA THROUGH THEIR TRAINING AND INTEL SHARING MADE THEM SEEM TO BE AIDING AND ABETTING COMMISSION OF CRIMINAL ACTS BY FOREIGN GVTS IN U.S. COMMITTEE COUNSEL MICHAEL GLENNON MET CIA OFFICER GARY CHASE, A SENIOR OFFICER DEALING WITH LIAISON. ONE CIA MAN TOLD OF A STORY WHERE THE CIA AND FBI HELPED SAVAK IDENTIFY A SHAH CRITIC IN THE U.S. IN LATE 79, JACK ANDERSON'S COLUMN BROKE NEWS OF THE STUDY. SUBSTANTIAL PORTIONS LEAKED TO THE PRESS - WHAT NOT REPORTED WAS THE SECTION ON LIAISON, COMPRISING MORE THAN 1/4 OF THE REPORT. TO THIS DAY STUDY REPRESSED.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 283,284 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_22468.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1967-1984 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, 1967-1984** HENRY LIU, A TRIPLE AGENT FOR FBI, TAIWAN AND CHINA. HE ANGERED TAIWAN INTEL AND IT DECIDED TO ELIMINATE HIM. KMT SENT ASSASSINS FROM TAIWAN TO DALE CITY IN CALIFORNIA TO KILL HIM. CIA LEARNED FROM PHONE TAP OF ASSASSINATION PLANS, INFO NOT PASSED TO FBI. IN 10/84 LIU SHOT AND KILLED. THIS MARKED TURNING POINT FOR KMT ACTIVITY IN U.S: WASHINGTON BECAME TOUGHER. SOME OF THOSE INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION WERE TRIED AND CONVICTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOK WORLD 1/10/93 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22469.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN, DOMESTIC. PRIOR TO undefined U.S. CHINA DEVELOPMENT CORP USED AS COVER FOR TAIWAN INTEL OPS US. 45 TAIWANESE INTEL OFFICERS IN U.S. IN EARLY 79 10--25** BELIEVED TO BE ON U.S. CAMPUSES. ALSO TO DEVELOP ASSETS IN U.S. GVT AS SPIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22470.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AN OFFICER OF CSOC (COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND) SAID THE IMPRESSION OF THAILAND AS IN AN IMMINENT DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. VIA CSOC. THE PATTERN IN WHICH DOMESTIC FEAR OF A IMMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WITH THE RIGHT WING MILITARY FORCES ASSURED OF ULTIMATE VICTORY BY MEANS OF U.S. MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IS THE CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION ROUTINE OF COVERT U.S. INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22471.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1957 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1951-1957** GEN PHAO USED [CIA-CREATED] POWER TO TAKE OVER VICE RACKETS, EXPROPRIATED BANGKOK SLAUGHTERHOUSE, RIGGED THE GOLD EXCHANGE, COLLECTED PROTECTION MONEY, ETC. USING EXPANDED POLICE FORCE HE MOUNTED MASSIVE REPRESSION OF ALL DISSIDENCE. CREATED NET OF INFORMANTS, ORGANIZED POLICE POLITICAL AFFAIRS BUREAU WITH CIA SUPPORT, AND CONDUCTED MASS ARREST OF 104 LEADING INTELLECTUALS IN 52. C.L. SULZBERGER OF NYT CALLED HIM A SUPERLATIVE CROOK AND A THAI DIPLOMAT CALLED HIM WORST MAN IN WHOLE HISTORY OF THAILAND.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 184-5 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_22472.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1957 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1951-1957** IN 51 CIA FRONT ORG SEA SUPPLY, BEGAN DELIVERING LARGE QUANTITIES NAVAL VESSELS, ARMS, ARMORED VEHICLES AND AIRCRAFT TO PHAO'S POLICE. PHAO THEN ABLE EST POLICE AIR FORCE, MARITIME POLICE, POLICE ARMORED DIV, AND POLICE PARATROOP UNIT. BY 53 CIA HAD AT LEAST 275 OVERT AND COVERT AGENTS WORKING WITH PHAO'S POLICE. THEY HAD DELIVERED \$35 MILLION WORTH OF ASSISTANCE. GAVE ARMS COMMO EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORT, CIA ALSO CREATED TWO NEW PARAMILITARY UNITS, POLICE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNIT (PARU) AND BORDER PATROL POLICE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 184 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_22473.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1965-1977 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1965-1977** GEN. KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF OF COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND, CSOC, SAID THE CIA COOPERATING WITH CSOC. HE SAID THE CIA HAD CLOSE LINKS TO THE BPP. GENERAL WITHUN YASAWAT, FORMERLY HEAD OF THAI MERCENARY FORCES IN LAOS, SAID HE RECEIVED REGULAR REPORTS FROM THE CIA. CSOC LATER RENAMED THE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMAND, ISC. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22474.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1974** GENERAL SAIYUT KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF CSOC AND CLOSE ALLY OF CIA, ADMITTED THAT CIA WAS COLLABORATING WITH VARIETY OF THAI SECURITY SAIYUT, INCLUDING CSOC, DURING THIS PERIOD. SIMILARLY DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICE WITHUN YASAWAT, SAID HE WAS RECEIVING CIA ADVICE AND REPORTS AS LATE AS 1974.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22475.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined THAI INTEL BEGAN RUNNING OPS IN CAMBODIA AND LAOS BASED ON AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 329 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22476.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, undefined BY 1969** ACTING DIRECTOR OF USOM COULD BOAST TO U.S. CONGRESS THAT TWO-THIRDS OF FISCAL YEAR 1969 PROGRAM WAS "DIRECTLY ORIENTED TO COUNTERINSURGENCY. "THE USAID PROGRAM IN THAILAND IS CONCENTRATED UPON A SINGLE OBJECTIVE: SUPPORTING ROYAL THAI GOVERNMENT IN ITS EFFORTS TO CONTAIN, CONTROL, AND ELIMINATE COMMUNIST INSURGENCY IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 15-16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22477.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** GENERAL SAIYUT KOEDPHON, DEPUTY HEAD OF CSOC AND CLOSE ALLY OF CIA, ADMITTED THAT CIA WAS COLLABORATING WITH A VARIETY OF THAI SECURITY AGENCIES, INCLUDING CSOC. SIMILARLY, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICE, WITHUN YASAWAT, SAID HE WAS RECEIVING CIA ADVICE AND REPORTS AS LATE AT 1974. AMERICAN INDOCTRINATION OF CSOC AND BORDER PATROL POLICE DURING 60'S PRODUCED U.S. DESIRED OBJECTIVES. "NAWAOPHON" CREATED ISOC OFFICERS WHO IN TURN HAS CLOSE CONTACTS WITH CIA, EMPLOYED COVERT TACTICS TO SEARCH OUT "SUBVERSIVE

ELEMENTS" WITHIN THE THAI POPULATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22478.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CIRCA 1951-1953** SEA SUPPLY/CIA COVERTLY DELIVERED PARAMILITARY UNITS CARBINES, MORTARS, BAZOOKAS, HAND GRENADES, PARACHUTES, ARTILLERY, TANKS AND HELICOPTERS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 23 source code: TP

111-ciabase_22479.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, VIETNAM. IN LATE FIFTIES NGO DINH DIEM HANDPICKED FORTY SOUTH VIETNAMESE FOR TRAINING AT HUA HIN IN THAILAND BY PARU AND CIA.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 158 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_22480.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA HAS REFUSED TO REPORT TO CONGRESS ITS INTEL AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 230-231 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_22481.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THE LETELIER-MOFFIT MURDER: FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES AT WORK IN THE U.S. IS AN ARTICLE IN FP. ARTICLE ALSO DETAILS LIAISON WITH DINA, KCIA AND SAVAK ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO OPS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/76 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22482.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THE NAVY'S SEALS (SEA, AIR, LAND FORCES) BLOW UP BRIDGES AND SHIPS. THE AIR FORCE'S FIRST SPECIAL OPS WING (1ST SOW) FERRIES TROOPS IN NIGHT-TIME UNDETECTABLE HIGH-TECH FLYING MACHINES. SO DOES THE ARMY'S TASK FORCE 160. THE RANGERS, 1,800 STRONG ARE AN ELITE LIGHT-INFANTRY UNIT. THE DELTA FORCE, A SPECIAL DETACHMENT CREATED IN THE 70S IS DESIGNED TO ATTACK TERRORISTS. THE FIASCO OF THE TEHRAN RESCUE OP LED THE PENTAGON TO CREATE THE JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND TO PREVENT INTERSERVICE SNAFUS. THE ARMY HAS SENT HUNDREDS OF TEAMS TO 60 NATIONS IN PAST 6 YEARS TO TRAIN FRIENDLY FORCES IN GUERRILLA WAR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/13/86 16-19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22483.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THROUGHOUT CIA HISTORY THE AGENCY ENTERED LIAISON AGREEMENTS WITH INTEL SERVICES OF FOREIGN POWERS. SUCH ARRANGEMENTS EXTREMELY IMPT AND SOURCE OF INTEL AND OPS SUPPORT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 459 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22484.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: THRU USED OF PERSONALITY TEST THE PAS IN HELPING COUNTRIES DEVELOP POLICE FORCES COULD HELP SPOT THOSE MOST LIKELY SUCCUMB TO FUTURE CIA CONTROL.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 179 source code: MC

111-ciabase_22485.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, INDIA. JOINT SESSIONS HELD WITH CIA-TIBETANS, AND INDIAN INTEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 169 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22486.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined U.S. SURVEILLANCE PLANES IN OP PROVIDE COMFORT HAVE BEEN PROVIDING TURKISH ARMY WITH INTEL ON THE MOVEMENTS OF KURDISH GUERRILLAS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. PLANES, WHICH ARE BASED AT TURKEY'S INCIRLIK AIR BASE, NUMBER 70 AND ARE MADE UP OF U.S., BRITISH, AND FRENCH AIRCRAFT. U.S. LEADS OP. AP * 12/24/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22487.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined TURKISH NEWSPAPER CUMHURIYET REPORTED THAT U.S. AWACS FLIGHTS OVER NORTHERN TURKEY ARE PROVIDING INTELLIGENCE TO TURKISH FORCES, WHO ARE ENGAGING KURDISTAN WORKERS PARTY (PKK). AP 3/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22488.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, ISRAEL, IRAN. A US-FORMED SECRET COUNTER GUERRILLA ORG IN TURKEY HAD ROLES TO PLAY IN MILITARY COUPS AND MASSACRES OF CIVILIANS. THE ORG FORMED BY THE CIA WITH THE COOPERATION OF IRAN'S SAVAK AND THE ISRAELI MOSSAD IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE BAYAR-MENDERES GVT FROM MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22489.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. AND ENGLAND INTEL SERVICES WORKED TOGETHER FOR YEARS. U.S. HAS AGREEMENTS WITH NATO COUNTRIES, ISRAEL, AND AUSTRALIA BUT ALSO THAILAND AND GUATEMALA. BRITISH RECIPROCATATE FULLY. GERMANS HAVE NOT SHARED INFO GATHERED IN OPS THAT WOULD DISPLEASE THE U.S. CIA'S LIAISON WITH FRANCE IS AT ARMS' LENGTH BECAUSE U.S. HAS NEVER TAKEN FRANCE ENTIRELY SERIOUSLY AS AN ALLY. CIA LIAISON WITH ITALY EVEN MORE DISTANT. PRIOR TO 74 JAMES ANGLETON HANDLED U.S. END OF INTEL RELATIONSHIP WITH ISRAEL OUT OF THE CI DIVISION.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 94-5 source code: INS

111-ciabase_22490.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **UGANDANS, AMERICANS AND ISRAELIS WORKED IN CLOSE COOPERATION PARTICULARLY THROUGH CIA AND MOSSAD, 1960-1969**

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 181 source code: DW

111-ciabase_22491.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **UGANDA, ISRAEL, 1968-1971** FROM LATE 60S ISRAELIS SPONSORED SECESSIONIST MOVEMENT IN SUDAN. EFFORT COORDINATED WITH CIA. IT TACTICAL OP TO WEAKEN AN UNFRIENDLY ARAB GVT.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 113 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_22492.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined THE NATIONAL SECURITY SERVICE (NSS), THE SERVICE'S DIRECTOR SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LAST MONTH WITH "KIYEVSKIYE VEDOMOSTI" THAT A REORGANIZATION WOULD BE "UNTIMELY". PRESIDENT LEONID KOUCHMA AGREED WITH THIS ANALYSIS. THE SPY CHIEF ALSO SAID THE NSS' MAIN EFFORT WAS "RAZVEDKA" (INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION): "ALL STRUCTURES OF THE SERVICE WORK FOR IT". NSS IS AUTHORIZED TO ENGAGE IN CARRYING OUT MEASURES TO STABILIZE AND REFORM FINANCIAL AND BANKING SYSTEMS, AND TO PREVENT ILLEGAL ACTIONS IN CREDIT TRANSACTIONS, HARD CURRENCY, TAXATION AND PRIVATIZATION. NEO-NAZIS FEEL FREE IN UKRAINE. OBSERVERS FIND NSS DANGEROUSLY TOLERANT TOWARD EXTREMIST GROUPS, BOTH LEFT AND RIGHT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/3/95 58 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22493.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **UKUSA. THERE ARE FORMAL AGREEMENTS AMONG UKUSA COUNTRIES REGARDS SIGNALS INTEL, OCEAN SURVEILLANCE AND RADIO MONITORING. NO AGREEMENTS RE HUMINT, HOWEVER SIGNIFICANT COOPERATION BETWEEN U.S. AND AUST. ASIS PROVIDED SIGNIFICANT HELP IN CHILE, THAILAND, INDONESIA AND CAMBODIA. COLBY THEN DIR undefined SAID: ASIS HELPED REPORTING RE: PORTUGUESE TIMOR & NVN; REPORTING FROM INDONESIAN SOURCES; OPS AND REPORTING ON CHILE; UNIQUE OPS AND REPORTING ON CAMBODIA. 2 SANTIAGO STATION ASSETS TURNED OVER TO ASIS & PRODUCED 58 DISSEMINATED REPORTS THRU 1/72-7 /73. SAME COMMENTS APPLY RE CAMBODIA. HOPE REPORT SAID ASIS RCVD HUMINT FROM CIA: 588 REPORTS IN 74 AND 794 IN 75.**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 205 source code: IC

111-ciabase_22494.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED KINGDOM, undefined CIA AGREEMENT FORBIDS SOME OF THE DDP'S OPS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND AND UK.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 40 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22495.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1945-1984, 1993-1994 ENTRY: **UNITED NATIONS, 1993-1994** U.N. DEVELOPING INTEL SERVICE CENTERING AROUND EARLY WARNING SYSTEM (EWS). WORKSHOP THAT ANY EARLY WARNING SYSTEM SHOULD INCLUDE THE GLOBAL EVENTS DATA SYSTEM (GEDS) AND THE SHERFACS INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT DATASET. GEDS IDENTIFIES, ABSTRACTS AND ANALYTICALLY CODES DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL EVENTS. PROJECT COORDINATED BY JOHN DAVIES AT U. OF MARYLAND. FRANK SHERMAN'S SHERFACS FOCUSES NOT ON EVENTS BUT DISCREET PHASES OF TIME AND CASES FROM 1945-1984 AND IS PRESENTLY UPDATED TO 92.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/27/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22496.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **URUGUAY. 1964-1966** I GOT THERE IN MARCH 1964 AND STAYED ABOUT TWO AND A HALF YEARS. WE PRETTY WELL RAN THE MILITARY AND THE POLICE INTEL SERVICES, GAVE THEM INFORMATION FROM OUR PENETRATION AGENTS IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND USED THE POLICE TO TAP TELEPHONES. I RAN AN OP TO BUG THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S (UAR) EMBASSY, WHICH ENABLED US TO BREAK U.A.R.'S DIPLOMATIC CODES. MY MAIN RESPONSIBILITY, THOUGH, WAS FOR OPS AGAINST THE CUBANS. WE HAD AN AGENT IN THE CUBAN EMBASSY, THE CHAUFFEUR, AND WE THOUGHT AT ONE POINT THAT WE'D RECRUITED THE CUBAN CODE CLERK. WE OFFERED HIM \$50,000 FOR A LOOK AT THE CODE PADS AND \$3000 A MONTH IF HE'D CONTINUE WORKING AT EMBASSY, BUT AT LAST MINUTE HE BACKED OUT. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22497.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined BRITISH INTELL SERVICE MI6 KNOWN BY CIA CRYPT SMOTH. STATION REGULARLY RECEIVES COPIES SMOTH REPORTS BUT THEY MARGINAL QUALITY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 363 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22498.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined CIA MAJOR POLICE LIAISON OPERATIONS IN MONTEVIDEO OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 359-61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22499.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined MONTEVIDEO STATION MAIL INTERCEPTS PROVIDES CORRESPONDENCE FROM SOVIET BLOC, CUBA, COMMUNIST CHINA AND CERTAIN OTHER COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO LOCAL ADDRESSEE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 349 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22500.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined POLICE LIAISON PROVIDES NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF OWNERS OF CARS WHOSE LICENSE PLATE NUMBERS ARE OBSERVED BY OBSERVATION POST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 361-2 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22501.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined THRU MONTEVIDEO POLICE COPIES OF ALL TRANSCRIPTS ARE PROVIDED BY STATION TO THE POLICE INTEL DEPT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 352 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22502.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1964-1970** CIA HELPED CREATE URUGUAYAN DEPT. INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE (DII). SOME EQUIPMENT OF TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION USED FOR TORTURE. DII ALSO COVER FOR DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 225-231 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22503.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1970-1972** CIA OPS OFFICER USED COVER OF AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISOR TO HELP SET UP DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE (DII). DII SERVED AS A COVER FOR DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. APRIL/MAY 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22504.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, IN undefined CIA STAFFERS HELPED SELECT MEMBERS URUGUAYIAN POLICE UNIT WITH AID AND THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (WHOSE MEMBERS INCLUDED DAN MITRIONE). POLICE USED INCREDIBLE BRUTAL METHODS, INCLUDING TORTURE, TO STAMP OUT THE LEFT INCLUDING GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 178-79 source code: MC

111-ciabase_22505.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1956-1958** CIA DEVELOPED JOINT OPS WITH THE URUGUAYAN CHIEF OF POLICE AND THE CHIEF OF ARMY INTEL.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 121 source code: UND

111-ciabase_22506.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NICK NACK WAS FBI'S CRYPTONYM, MORINE THE CIA'S FOR A GRU OFFICER WHO TEMPORARILY POSTED TO NEW YORK ON SEVERAL

OCCASIONS. HE CONTACTED FBI IN EARLY 60s AND IN ABOUT 72. GAVE A WHO'S WHO OF GRU OPS AROUND WORLD. FBI PASSED LEADS TO ANGLETON'S CI STAFF AND ANGLETON PREDICTABLY LABELLED HIM A PROVOCATION. NICK NACK GAVE INFO ON A SPY IN ENGLAND, FRANK BOSSARD, AN ENGINEER WORKING ON GUIDED MISSILE RESEARCH. ALSO GAVE INFO ON DR. GUISEPPE MARTELLI, DOING ATOMIC ENERGY WORK. ALTHOUGH ANGLETON IGNORED INFO HIS SUCCESSOR, KALARIS, FOUND IN HIS INFO, 12 LEADS TO HUGE GRU SPY RING IN FRANCE. INFO LED TO DESTRUCTION OF NOTORIOUS SERGE FABIEW SPY RING. KALARIS PASSED NICK NACK INFO TO SWITZERLAND ON BRIGADIER JEAN-LOUIS JEANMARIE, TOP GENERAL STAFF OFFICER WHO HAD PASSED SECRETS TO GRU. INFO ALSO PASSED TO GVTS OF GERMANY, GREECE, INDONESIA AND JAPAN. OUT OF 20 INTERNATIONAL LEADS - NICK NACK SCORED A FULL TWENTY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 340-4 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22507.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1965** THE CIA'S COVERT ACTION STAFF WAS WRITING A BOOK TO BE ISSUED UNDER THE NAME OF COL. PENKOVSKY, AN OFFICER OF THE GRU WHO HAD BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT FROM 61-63 FOR THE CIA AND MI6. THE "DIARY" TO SHOW HOW THE CIA...HELPED KENNEDY ACCOMPLISH A GREAT TRIUMPH: GETTING SOVIET MISSILES OUT OF CUBA. BOOK BECAME A BEST SELLER IN 66.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 79 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_22508.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1968** KGB DEFECTOR GOLITSYN READ KGB FILES, MI5 AND MI6 FILES, CIA FILES, AND SDECE AND DST FILES FROM PARIS. SDECE PRODUCED 40 DOSSIERS ON ALLEGED SUSPECTS, INCLUDING FILES OF 9 OF MOST SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS IN FRANCE. GOLITSYN'S SAPPHIRE SUSPECTS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 121-2 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22509.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** A USSR DELEGATION OF KGB MET WITH RETIRED CIA OFFICIALS AND OTHER AMERICAN EXPERTS AT RAND CORP TO DISCUSS JOINT ACTION BY SUPERPOWERS AGAINST TERRORISM. GROUP MADE 30 RECOMMENDATIONS. APPARENTLY NO INTEL EXCHANGE NOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22510.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A JOINT U.S.-SOVIET TASK FORCE TO PREVENT TERRORISM MET ON 25 SEP 89 AT RAND CORPORATION HQ IN SANTA MONICA, CA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/25/89 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22511.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA AND KGB COME TOGETHER TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 10/1/89 2 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_22512.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined Ex-KGB AIDES TO JOIN U.S. TALKS ON TERRORISM. (MEETING WITH EX-CIA EXPERTS IN SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 9/25/89 5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_22513.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA GIVING KGB ANTI-TERRORISM INTEL FOR SOME TIME. THE HEAD OF KGB SAID CIA REFUSED ALL OFFERS EXCHANGE INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/24/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22514.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A SOVIET SECURITY DELEGATION MET WITH OFFICIALS FROM FBI, DEA, CUSTOMS SERVICE AND CIA IN OCT 91 IN AN EFFORT TO SEEK COOPERATION BETWEEN SOVIET AND U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. ACCORDING TO DELEGATION LEADER SERGEI STEPASHIN, CIA AGREED IN PRINCIPAL TO SHARE INTEL, A VIEW WHICH CIA SPOKESMAN PETER EARNEST COUNTERED SAYING CIA SAW MEETING'S PURPOSE AS EDUCATING SOVIETS ON ROLE OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND RELATIONS WITH PRESS. ANOTHER DELEGATION MEMBER, ALEXANDER STERLIGOV, SAID USSR LACKED LAWS AND ENFORCEMENT MECHANISMS TO STOP ORGANIZED CRIME. ONLY 20 TO 50 KGB OFFICERS ARE ASSIGNED TO ANTI-NARCOTICS FOR ENTIRE USSR. STEPASHIN SAID "WE ARE ABOUT TO CREATE A WHOLE NEW BODY OF LAWS THAT WILL REGULATE OUR SECURITY SERVICES." TOP U.S. OFFICIAL AT MEETINGS WAS FRITZ ERMARTH, CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. SOVIET DELEGATION WAS PART OF LARGER PARLIAMENTARY GROUP VISIT TO WASHINGTON D.C. SPONSORED BY ROBERT FELDMEN, HEAD OF A CALIFORNIA TOUR AGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22515.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined KGB OFFERED TO RENT OFFICE SPACE TO WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES IN ITS MOSCOW CENTRAL HQ IN 1991** . ARRANGEMENTS FOR CIA AND GERMAN INTEL WERE UNDERWAY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/1/91 A26 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22516.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** AFTER USSR INVADED AFGHANISTAN, CARTER SIGNED FIRST AND FOR MANY YEARS ONLY PRESIDENTIAL FINDING ON AFGHANISTAN. CARTER FINDING SOUGHT AID TO AFGHAN REBELS IN HARASSMENT OF USSR OCCUPYING FORCES BY SUPPLYING LIGHT WEAPONS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE. FINDING DID NOT TALK OF DRIVING USSR OUT OF AFGHANISTAN. U.S TO PROVIDE FUNDS, SOME WEAPONS AND GENERAL SUPPORT FOR REBELS, DAY-TO-DAY OPS AND DIRECT CONTACT WITH MUJAHEDDIN THRU PAKISTANI INTER-SERVICES INTEL AGENCY (ISI). SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO MATCH U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS AND DISTRIBUTED FUNDS DIRECTLY TO ISI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22517.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1964-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, CANADA, 1964-1986** DETAILS OF LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH INTER ALIA LESLIE JAMES BENNETT, A TOP INSPECTOR IN RCMP COUNTERINTEL. HIS CAREER DAMAGED BY CIA ANGLETON-GOLITSYN SUSPICIONS. IN 1/65, OLGA FARMAKOVSKAYA, A KGB AGENT PRESSURED INTO SPYING FOR KGB, BEGAN WORKING AS OFFICIAL INTOURIST TRANSLATOR IN MOSCOW FOR CANADIAN REPORTER, PETER WORTHINGTON, BUREAU CHIEF OF TORONTO TELEGRAM. RCMP CASE CALLED "ARCHITECT" CAME TO ANGLETON'S ATTENTION. OLGA FLED USSR IN 66 WHEN SHE JUMPED SHIP IN BEIRUT. SHE ASKED FOR ASYLUM AND DEBRIEFED BY COS LOU SEVERE. LION GARDINER EXPLAINED WHY U.S. ATTITUDE SUDDENLY TURNED HOSTILE - A MEMO FROM ANGLETON CALLING HER A PROVOCATION. ANGLETON WARNED BENNETT NOT TO ALLOW OLGA INTO CANADA. WORTHINGTON TRIED TO HELP AND ANGLETON SENT SID STEIN, COS IN OTTAWA, TO HARANGUE BENNETT WHO ALLOWED HER INTO CANADA. CIA CI STAFF THEN SUSPECTED BENNETT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 278-286 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22518.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, undefined DRAMATIC LEAP IN SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY OCCURRED AS WILSON BECAME PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND. 2 RHYOLITE LAUNCHES IN 70 AND 73 FROM CAPE CANAVERAL. KEY FEATURES WERE THAT SATELLITES COULD HOVER AND CONTINUOUSLY INTERCEPT USSR AND CHINESE HIGH-FREQUENCY RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, RANGING FROM MISSILE TELEMTRY TO MOSCOW PHONE CALLS. THEY MADE OBSOLETE SIMPLE PHOTO AND LOW-LEVEL SATELLITES. U.S. DID NOT PROPOSE TO SHARE INTEL WITH BRITS ALTHOUGH U.S. GROUND STATIONS AT MENWITH HILL, OAKHANGER, AND CROUGHTON. ONLY AFTER WILSON LEFT POWER DID DCI BUSH AGREE TO SHARE THE TAKE. (IN undefined THE U.S. HAD SET UP INTERCEPT STATION AT VINT HILLS FARM, VA., TO INTERCEPT AND SUCCESSFULLY BREAK BRITISH DIPLOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS).

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 227 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_22519.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1977-1980** TWO SECRET MONITORING STATIONS WERE SET UP IN CHINA WITH U.S. EQUIPMENT AND CHINESE PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/81 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22520.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1990-1991** U.S. HAS EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH USSR SECURITY SERVICES. JOSPEH SERIO, GRAD STUDENT AT UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS IN CHICAGO, WORKING IN MVD'S SIXTH DEPT OR "MAIN ADMINISTRATION TO COMBAT MOST DANGEROUS FORMS OF CRIME, ORGANIZED CRIME, CORRUPTION AND NARCO-BUSINESS" SINCE 9/90. HE REPRESENTS UNIVERSITY'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (OICJ) WHICH HELD ITS 7TH ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE ISSUES IN 9/90 WITH PARTICIPATION OF MVD COLONEL GENNADY CHEBATAROV. RICHARD WARD IS HEAD OF OICJ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22521.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES CONCERNED OVER EMERGENCE OF OLD SCHOOL HARDLINERS IN THE KGB AND HAVE STEPPED UP ACTIVITIES TO MONITOR. DETAILS THE MAKEUP OF THE OLD AND CURRENT KGB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/26/92 1,4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22522.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined USSR NOW INVOLVED IN IMPLEMENTATION OF JOINT SECURITY PROGRAMS RE DRUGS, TERRORISM AND ORGANIZED CRIME WITH WESTERN SERVICES ESPECIALLY THE U.S., FRANCE, AND GERMANY. THE SOVIET INTERIOR MINISTRY WILL BE REPRESENTED AT INTERNATIONAL MILIPOL EXHIBITION OF POLICE, CIVIL AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22523.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1992-1993** LT. GEN VADIM KIRPICHENKO, A TOP AIDE TO PRIMAKOV AT SVR, VISITED D.C. WITH HIGH-LEVEL INTEL AND SECURITY DELEGATION. THEY MET WITH COUNTERPARTS IN CIA AND NSC TO WORK OUT COOPERATION IN AGREED AREAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/4/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22524.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined DCI GATES IN MOSCOW TO TALK ABOUT COOPERATION AGAINST TERRORISM, DRUGS AND ARMS PROLIFERATION. HE TO MEET PRIMAKOV, DIRECTOR OF RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE (SVR). KGB DISBANDED IN OCTOBER, AND MANY OF ITS FUNCTIONS SPREAD OUT AMONG SEVERAL SECURITY AND INTEL ORGANIZATIONS. RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ARE NOT WILLING TO CUT BACK ON INTEL-GATHERING UNLESS CIA DECREASES ITS ACTIVITIES IN RUSSIA AND OTHER FORMER USSR REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22525.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined DCI GATES MEETS YELTSIN IN KREMLIN. GATES IN MOSCOW FROM EASTERN EUROPE. MISSION NOT DISCLOSED. LITTLE INFO RE HIS STOPS IN POLAND TO MEET LECH WELESA, AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22526.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined DCI GATES SEEKS RUSSIA'S ASSISTANCE ON TERRORISM, DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22527.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, undefined PEOPLE TO PEOPLE INTERNATIONAL OF SPOKANE, SENDING 35-50** WESTERN SECURITY PROFESSIONALS ON TRIP TO RUSSIA. DELEGATION TO BE RECEIVED BY MAJOR RUSSIAN SECURITY AND INTEL INSTITUTIONS. GERALD BURKE, WHO WILL BE LEADING GROUP, WORKED FOR 26 YEARS IN U.S. INTEL AND FOUNDED PARVUS COMPANY OF SILVER SPRING, MD. HE SPECIALIZED IN INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AND INFO SECURITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22528.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, undefined RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICE AND CIA MAY WORK TOGETHER TO STOP SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, DRUG SMUGGLING, ORGANIZED CRIME AND TERRORISM.** THIS FOLLOWING MEETINGS BETWEEN DCI GATES AND YELTSIN AND PRIMAKOV, MILITARY INTEL CHIEF FYODOR LADYGIN AND OTHERS. GATES VISIT FOLLOWED SIMILAR STOPS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22529.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, undefined RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICES HAVE PROMISED U.S. ACCESS TO KGB FILES ON ALI AGCA AND LEE HARVEY OSWALD.** FBI SAYS IT ALREADY RECEIVING UNPRECEDENTED COOPERATION FROM MOSCOW AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22530.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, DEFECTOR, undefined A MAJOR IN THE KGB DEFECTED ON 12/22/61 AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN FINLAND. HE TAKEN TO THE U.S. ARMY DEFECTOR CENTER OUTSIDE OF FRANKFURT GERMANY AND REQUIRED TO WRITE OUT HIS ENTIRE CAREER WITH THE KGB. HE THEN GIVEN A LIE DETECTOR TEST. HE THEN TAKEN TO A HEAVILY GUARDED CIA COMPOUND NEAR THE CHOPTANK RIVER IN TALBOT COUNTY, MARYLAND. HE WARNED THE KGB HAD RECRUITED 4 TOP FRENCH INTEL OFFICERS. FRENCH INTEL SENT MEN TO HELP IN DEBRIEFING. HE BECAME UPSET AT NON-STOP DEBRIEFINGS. HE ASKED TO IDENTIFY BY MUG SHOTS AS MANY KGB OFFICERS AS POSSIBLE. GOLITSYN FOUND THE EXERCISE TRIVIAL AND REFUSED TO COOPERATE. HE ALSO REFUSED TO CALL FORMER KGB ACQUAINTANCES AND ATTEMPT TO RECRUIT THEM.**

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 66-70 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_22531.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, EASTERN EUROPE undefined REORGANIZED E. EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICES ADVISING WEST INTEL SERVICES TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN USSR AND ITS FORMER CAPTIVE ALLIES - RECENT COCOM MEETING PARIS LUMPED ALL TOGETHER RE EXPORT WESTERN TECHNOLOGY.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22532.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, @47-99 "PHILBY - THE HIDDEN YEARS", BY MORRIS RILEY (1999, ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED IN 1990 BY UNITED WRITERS PUBLICATIONS, BUT WAS WITHDRAWN AND SUBMITTED TO GOVT LAWYERS RE THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. THIS EDITION, HAS THE OFFENDING PASSAGES: ON PAGE 53, REFERRING TO THE MURDER OF AN MI6 AGENT BY AN (UNNAMED) "FAMOUS US SECURITY OFFICER" LINKED TO "OPERATION VALUABLE", AN ATTEMPT TO DESTABILIZE ALBANIA IN THE LATE 1940S, AND, FROM PAGE 73 TO 79, ON KIM PHILBY'S ALLEGED INFLUENCE ON BRITISH AND US POLICY (THROUGH CIA COLLEAGUES) IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE 1950S, INCLUDING THE "ANTI-US BIAS" OF THE SIS STAFFED, TREASURY- FUNDED NEAR EAST ARAB BROADCASTING STATION (NEABS) AND THE CAIRO-BASED ARAB NEWS AGENCY (ANA). THE HIDDEN YEARS IN THE TITLE REFERS TO PHILBY'S TOUR OF DUTY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR "THE OBSERVER" AND "THE ECONOMIST", AND AN MI6 DOUBLE AGENT SECRETLY WORKING FOR THE KGB. RILEY DEALS (BRIEFLY) WITH THE OVERTHROW OF THE MOSSADEQ GOVERNMENT IN IRAN, A JOINT MI6/CIA/BRITISH PETROLEUM (BP) OPERATION WHICH ACTUALLY TOOK PLACE BEFORE PHILBY SETTLED IN BEIRUT; THE INVASION OF LEBANON IN 1958 (NO ROLE FOR PHILBY), MI6 OPS IN NORTH YEMEN AND THE COUP IN IRAQ WHICH "SURPRISED THE US" AND IN WHICH PHILBY EITHER PLAYED LITTLE OR NO PART, OR HAS REMAINED HIDDEN. PHILBY WAS AN IMPORTANT KGB SPY BECAUSE OF THE POSITION AS MI6 HEAD OF SOVIET COUNTER-INTEL AND LIAISON DUTIES WITH THE CIA FROM 1944 TO 1949. DURING THIS PERIOD, HE HAD ACCESS TO THE VENORA FILE WHICH INCLUDED A CODED TELEGRAM FROM**

MOSCOW CENTER TO THE KGB COS IN LONDON REFERRING TO "OPERATION ENORMOZ", THE KGB CODE NAME FOR TARGETING BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR RESEARCH PROGRAM. PHILBY MAY HAVE SHIELDED SELF-CONFESSED SPY, MELITA NORWOOD, BY FOCUSING ON EVGENITA PEIERLS, THE RUSSIAN-BORN WIFE OF SIR RUDOLPH PEIERLS, A GERMAN-BORN PHYSICIST WHO WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT AT LOS ALAMOS. PHILBY WAS A TRAITOR AND HIS TREACHERY LED DIRECTLY TO THE DEATHS OF BRITISH AGENTS AND POLITICAL DISSIDENTS IN ALBANIA, THE UKRAINE, RUSSIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. THE BRITISH INTEL, WAS TRAUMATIZED BY THE DEGREE OF TREACHERY AND ALSO BECAUSE IT HAD BEEN BY "ONE OF US" -- AN ARISTOCRAT WHO BETRAYED HIS CLASS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/10/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22533.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, undefined MI6 HAD A FREQUENT-TRAVELERS PROGRAM TO DEBRIEF BUSINESSMEN AND ACADEMICIANS WHO VISITED USSR. CIA HAD A SIMILAR PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 24 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_22534.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1961-1965** GOLITSYN [KGB DEFECTOR TO CIA] GAVE BRITISH 153 "SERIALS" (INVESTIGATIVE LEADS). SIR DICK WHITE THEN HEAD OF MI6 BELIEVES IT A ROTTEN HARVEST. COW 97. LEAD BY ANGLETON OF CIA AND PETER WRIGHT "FUNDAMENTALISTS" REVISED THIS GRU AFFAIR TO SUPPORT THESIS EITHER MITCHELL OR HOLLIS WERE KGB AGENTS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 98 source code: COW

111-ciabase_22535.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FBI ESTABLISHED THAT LONSDALE WAS REALLY CONON TROFIMOVICH MOLODY WHO WAS BORN IN MOSCOW AND GREW UP IN BERKELEY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. NOTE ON P24 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_22536.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GEORGIA, undefined CIA TRAINING BODYGUARDS FOR SHEVARDNADZE'S GVT. PROVIDES ANTITERRORIST TRG. CIA QUIETLY PROVIDING SAME SERVICE TO OTHER FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/23/93 38 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22537.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined CIA POSSIBLY TO CLOSE EXPENSIVE ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING STATIONS ALONG IRON CURTAIN AND PARTICULARLY IN W. GERMANY. W. GERMANY MADE IT CLEAR SUCH OPS TO CEASE AFTER REUNIFICATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22538.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IRAN, undefined VLADIMIR KUZICHKIN, A SENIOR KGB OFFICER IN TEHRAN, DEFECTED TO THE BRITISH. CIA HAD A SHARING AGREEMENT WITH MI6 AND BECAME PRIVY TO CONTENTS OF TWO TRUNKS FULL OF DOCS. FROM THOSE DOCS CIA PREPARED NAME LISTS OF MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED PEOPLE, MOSTLY IRANIANS, WORKING AS SECRET AGENTS IN IRAN FOR THE USSR. CASEY ALLOWED THIS LIST BE HANDED TO THE IRANIANS - WHO EXECUTED THEM.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 301 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_22539.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1977-1979** PROJECT IBEX, AN ELECTRONIC INTEL-GATHERING SYSTEM THAT COLLECTED DATA

FROM A NET OF AUTOMATED SITES AND FED IT, ALONG WITH INFO ABOUT ENEMY RADIO COMMO AND RADAR SIGNALS, TO CIA, WHO PROVIDED IRANIANS WITH REAL-TIME ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATIONS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 130-1 source code: HB

111-ciabase_22540.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1978-1979** CIA AGENT SDTRAMP MAY BE A DOUBLE OR TRIPLE AGENT. CIA AT ONE POINT ORDERED TEHRAN STATION TO IDENTIFY SDTRAMP TO ISRAELI INTEL AS A UNILATERAL AGENT, "GIVE THEM ALL THE FACTS AND OFFER TO SHARE HIM."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/8/84 608 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22541.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, MEXICO**. CIA HAS MOUNTED NUMEROUS COUNTERINTEL OPS AGAINST THE KGB IN MEXICO, OFTEN WITH THE HELP FROM MEXICAN SECURITY SERVICES. ONCE IT PLANTED A LISTENING DEVICE IN THE APARTMENT OF THE KGB STATION CHIEF. CIA HAS ALSO TAPPED THE EMBASSY'S PHONE LINES, PHOTOED PEOPLE ENTERING AND LEAVING, PAID TRAVEL AGENTS TO REPORT USSR DIPLOMATS TRAVEL PLANS, INTERVIEWED DOCTORS AND DENTISTS OF THE DIPLOMATS AND PAID DELIVERY BOYS TO REPORT ON WHAT THEY SAW.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/23/85 A1,20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22542.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1982-1987** DCI CASEY RENEWED ACQUAINTANCE WITH GENERAL ACKTAR ABDUL RAHMAN KHAN. DURING TENURE CASEY MADE 6 TRIPS TO COORDINATE WITH ACKTAR. CASEY CONSIDERED HIMSELF COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AGAINST USSR IN AFGHAN. WITHIN 2 YEARS AFTER 1ST VISIT CIA STATION IN ISLAMABAD BECAME LARGEST OP IN WORLD OUTSIDE OF LANGLEY HQS.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 52 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_22543.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1978-1900 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1978-1900** FOR MORE THAN 20 YEARS, CIA AND RUSSIAN INTEL AGENCIES HAVE HAD A BACK-CHANNEL RELATIONSHIP, MUCH LIKE THE ONE U.S. OFFICIALS ARE NOW USING TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF RUSSIAN AGENTS IN THIS COUNTRY. DCI WILLIAM E. COLBY IN 1976 DIRECTED CIA OFFICIALS TO MEET WITH THE KGB TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT HAD ANY ROLE IN THE 1975 ASSASSINATION OF RICHARD WELCH, THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN ATHENS. AT THE SESSION IN VIENNA, THE CIA OFFICERS "MADE IT CLEAR WE [THE AGENCY] WON'T STAND FOR IT." THE KILLING WAS DONE BY A CYPRIOT TERRORIST GROUP. AFTER THE 1984 KIDNAPPING OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY, THE CIA COS IN BEIRUT, THEN-CIA DCI CASEY ORDERED A SESSION WITH THE KGB TO SEE WHETHER THE SOVIETS COULD HELP UNCOVER WHAT HAD HAPPENED. "THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE CASE." THEREAFTER, THE CHANNEL WAS USED WHEN ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER HAD A PROBLEM. THE SOVIETS "PERSUADED THEMSELVES WE WERE DRUGGING AND KIDNAPPING THEIR OFFICERS." BY 1989, WITH THE IRON CURTAIN COLLAPSING, A MORE FORMAL CHANNEL OPENED, MANAGED BY MILTON A. BEARDEN, THEN CHIEF OF THE SOVIET DIVISION WITHIN CIA'S DO. A SECURE PHONE LINE WAS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN CIA HEADQUARTERS AND KGB HQS IN MOSCOW. DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR BUILDUP IN 1990, DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THEM EXPANDED TO INCLUDE COOPERATION AGAINST IRAQ AND TALK OF REDUCING OPS AGAINST EACH OTHER. ON THE EVE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION IN OCTOBER 1990, BEARDEN MET IN EAST BERLIN WITH HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART RE CONCERNS ABOUT KGB OFFICERS DEFECTING TO THE WEST. HE BEGAN REDUCING THE NUMBER OF DEFECTORS CIA WOULD SUPPORT. ONE TURNED AWAY FOR LACK OF AGENCY INTEREST WAS FORMER KGB ARCHIVIST VASIL MITROKHIN VASIL, WHOSE BOOK ON THE KGB, "THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD," WAS JUST PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22544.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** OLEG GORDIEVSKY, A BRITISH/KGB DOUBLE AGENT'S INFO WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT SOME OF HIS REPORTS WERE HAND-CARRIED TO PRESIDENT REAGAN. OLEG REPORTED ANY GOSSIP HE GATHERED FROM VISITING USSR OFFICIALS. HIS REPORTS COVERED CHINA, NICARAGUA, AND THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22545.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1992-1994** IN PAST TWO YEARS THERE UNPRECEDENTED COOPERATION BETWEEN CIA AND SVR, FBI AND AND RUSSIAN INTEL. PRIMAKOV, CHIEF OF SVR, HAS VISITED D.C. AND MET HIS COUNTERPART AT CIA; AND 2 DCI'S - GATES, AND WOOLSEY HAVE MADE SAME TRIP TO MOSCOW. AT WORKING LEVEL AGENCIES ARE TALKING TO EACH OTHER ABOUT WORKING TOGETHER TO FIGHT ORGANIZED CRIME, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION AND TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22546.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined U.S. AND RUSSIAN DEFENSE LEADERS AGREED TO TRAIN 2 OF THEIR HEAVY COMBAT DIVISIONS TOGETHER FOR COMBINED PEACE-KEEPING OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/93 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22547.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, ENGLAND, undefined MOSCOW SAYS IT ARRESTED RUSSIAN AS A BRITISH SPY. WASH TIMES 3/2/94, A13 &

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22548.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, THAILAND, AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, undefined USSR EMBASSY BANGKOK PUBLICLY CHARGED AN AUSTRALIAN AND JAPANESE SECRET AGENTS TRIED TO RECRUIT TWO USSR OFFICIALS TO WORK FOR THE CIA. THE TWO USSR OFFICIALS, ONE AN ATTACHE THE OTHER A TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. THE TWO OFFICIALS HAD BEEN NAMED AS KGB. THE AUSTRALIAN RONALD FORD SAID HE REP AUSTRALIAN SECRET SERVICE. NEXT DAY A JAPANESE BUSINESSMAN SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND OFFERED A KGBER A JOB AND RESIDENCE IN JAPAN FOR SECRET MATERIAL. USSR EMBASSY SAID IT HAD IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE THAT U.S., AUSTRALIAN AND JAPANESE INTEL AGENCIES WERE CONDUCTING A MANY FOLD SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/84 A19,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22549.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, WEST GERMANY, 1955-1986** "KGB EX-DOUBLE AGENT TURNS AUTHOR." HEINZ FELFE, HEAD OF THE (GEHLEN'S) WEST GERMAN INTEL SERVICE'S OPS INTO THE USSR HAS WRITTEN A BOOK UNDER KGB AUSPICES RE HIS EXPERIENCES. HE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE USSR WITH SOME OF THE MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INFO EXCHANGED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ITS ALLIES. HE SAID HE HAD NOT MET HANS-JOACHIM TIEDGE, THE WEST GERMAN COUNTERINTEL OFFICER WHO DEFECTED TO THE EAST IN 85.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/86 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22550.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** VNESE BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONS (VBI) MANAGED BY CIA. HAD CENTRAL RECORDS REPOSITORY. RECV MOST AMERICAN AID. CIAERS TRAINED UNDER MICHIGAN STATE U. COVER.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 32 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22551.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1957** UNDER COL. LANSDALE, CIA SET UP NETS IN THE NORTH BUT THEY WERE ALL ROOTED OUT IN ABOUT 2 YEARS. US ARMY INVITED 2 VNESE INTEL PERSONNEL TO JAPAN IN 59, FOR ORIENTATION TO CONVINCE THEM TO WORK FOR MILITARY. CIA'S COS, NICOLAS NATSIOS, WAITED TO OBJECT AND WORKED OUT AN AGREEMENT FOR JOINT CIA-VNESE CONTROL OVER ITS OPS AND U.S. ARMY EFFORTS EVAPORATED. UNIT BECAME OBSERVATION GROUP, AND CIA ASSIGNED 9 OFFICERS TO PROJECT. MAG DISSATISFIED. CIA ACCEDED TO INCLUDE ARMY INTEL TEAMS IN 10/60. WITH NSAM-52 IN 5/61, 1ST OBSERVATION GROUP, SANCTIONED EXPANSION OF BASE AT NHA TRANG. IT HAD 16 14-MAN TEAMS IN 7/61. WITH MORE MAG PARTICIPATION GROUP EXPANDED TO 340 AND ELECTED 400 RECRUITS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING. NGO DINH DIEM ESTABLISHED CENTRAL INTEL ORGANIZATION (CIO) IN 5/61, BUT IT NEVER BECAME MUCH. CIO GREW FROM 1,400 RESPONSIBLE FOR INTEL, COUNTERINTEL AND AN INTERROGATION CENTER. FOREIGN INTEL DIV HAD STATIONS IN FRANCE, HONG KONG,

BANGKOK, PHNOM PENH AND 2 CITIES IN LAOS. TOP-HEAVY PERSONNEL STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 38-9 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_22552.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE TRAINED VN ARMY IN INTEL, PSYWAR. ALSO HELPED TRAIN VIETNAMESE ARMY RANGERS.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 326 source code: MW

111-ciabase_22553.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1958-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1968** 58 AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO CONDUCT JOINT OPS AGAINST NVN EFFECTIVE 1/1/59. DIEM'S PEOPLE IN 59 SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME TRYING TO STIR UP TROUBLE IN CAMBODIA. CIA TRYING TO DISSUADE THEM. OFFICERS WORKING WITH THEM WERE UNDER MILITARY COVER - GILBERT LAYTON WHO HEADED SECTION WORKING WITH BORDER SECURITY AND RUSSEL MILLER DIRECTED OPS INTO THE NORTH. IN NEXT YEAR OR SO CIA ESTABLISHED THE CENTRAL INTEL ORGANIZATION (CIO). TRAINED VNESE AIR FORCE TO RUN OVERFLIGHTS. SOME CHINESE PILOTS FORM CHINA AIR LINES (CAL). SET UP SUBSIDIARY IN VN CALLED THE VIETNAMESE AIR TRANSPORT (VIAT) - IT OWNED BY CHINA AIR LINES PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 18-9 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_22554.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1961** COLBY'S ASSOCIATION WITH TRAN KIM TUYEN HEAD OF SERVICE D'ETUDES POLITIQUES ET SOCIALES (SEPES), DIEM'S PALACE INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 39 source code: LV

111-ciabase_22555.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1964** DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS OPERATIONS INTO NORTH VIETNAM BY S. VIETNAMESE GVT ORGS. SMALL AGENT OPS BEGAN TO CHANGE IN 62 WITH INFILTRATION BOATS FROM THE SOUTH. DISCUSSION OF POSSIBLE DOUBLE AGENT PHAM CHUYEN. AFTER KENNEDY BECAME PRESIDENT, PER ED REGAN, PRESSURE ON TO INCREASE OPS TO PARAMILITARY TEAMS TO THE NORTH. IN LATE 60 CIA'S OPS PREPARED TO SHIFT TO PM TEAMS, NOT JUST SPIES. COLBY DISCUSSES CHANGES. BAY OF PIGS FAILURE IN 1961 CAUSED KENNEDY TO BEGIN TO SHIFT PM OPS FROM CIA TO THE DOD. IN MAY 61 TEAM CASTER CONSISTING OF FOUR PERSONS PARACHUTED INTO SON LA PROVINCE NVN - WHERE THE NORTH'S FORCES EAGERLY AWAITED THEM. TEAM'S RADIO OPERATOR DOUBLED AND HE REPORTED TEAM ARRIVED SAFELY. ON 6/2/61 TEAM ECHO PARACHUTED INTO LAM TRACH IN QUANG BINH PROVINCE, THEY WERE CAPTURED WITH 3 RADIO SETS WHICH NORTH VIETNAMESE MINISTRY OF SECURITY CE DIRECTORATE USED TO ENLARGE THE BURGEONING DECEPTION OP. CIA RECEIVED SIGNAL OP COMPROMISED AND CONTINUED TO PLAY IT BACK UNTIL 6/62. TEAM DIDO OF FOUR MORE SERGEANTS PARACHUTED IN AND WAS ULTIMATELY CAPTURED. CIA BEGAN RADIO PLAY OP WITH HANOI. SAM HALPERIN TO SAIGON.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 30-42 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_22556.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1973** CIA'S STATION HELPED CREATE DIEM'S CENTRAL INTEL ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 173 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22557.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1975** EFFORT TO CREATE CENTRAL INTEL ORG TO COORDINATE INTEL FROM VARIOUS CIVILIAN AND MILITARY SERVICES AS HAD BEEN DONE IN A NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONS. CIA ALSO PROVIDED TRAINING IN INTEL TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 85, 116 source code: LV

111-ciabase_22558.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** AID BUILT SOUTH VIETNAM POLICE FORCE FROM GROUND UP. STATIONS, UNIFORMS, VILLAGE-HAMLET RADIO SYSTEM, UNIFORMS, ARMS, ETC.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 101-105 source code: UC

111-ciabase_22559.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM'S CENTRAL INTEL ORGANIZATION. STATION BEGAN TO DEVELOP WAYS TO IMPROVE INTEL OF VNESE INCLUDING CONVINCING SAIGON GVT TO SET UP ITS OWN CIO.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 161, 266 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22560.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA HAD FINANCED AND SUPERVISED 400 WORKING MEMBERS CENTRAL INTEL ORG.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 605 source code: AG

111-ciabase_22561.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COS COLBY PROPOSES CREATION OF A CENTRAL INTEL ORG TO INTEGRATE AND CENTRALIZE WORK OF VARIOUS VNESE INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 74 source code: LV

111-ciabase_22562.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TO REPRESS INTERNAL DISSENT CIA UNDERWROTE THE FURTHER EXPANSION OF DIEM'S POLICE AND INTERNAL SECURITY APPARATUS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 143 source code: SI

111-ciabase_22563.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIVILIAN SIDE OF EMBASSY'S CI PLAN INCLUDED CIVIC ACTION, I.E., HANDING OUT GOODIES AND CONSTRUCTING PUBLIC WORKS. MAJOR CIA FEATURE OF PLAN TO CREATE CENTRAL INTEL ORG TO COOR VARIOUS INTEL AGENCIES. CIA WORKED WITH VNESE CIVILIAN INTEL SERVICE AND WITH SPECIAL BRANCH OF NATIONAL POLICE, PROVIDING TRAINING AND SPECIAL EQUIPMENT IN RETURN FOR REPORTS OF DEVELOPMENTS IN COUNTRYSIDE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 83 source code: LV

111-ciabase_22564.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM CREATED CENTRAL INTEL ORG (CIO) FOR CIA. CIO MANAGED POLITICAL AND FOREIGN INTEL OPS. CIO BECAME NERVE CENTER FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 41 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22565.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** FIRST APPROACH BY CIA FOR AUSTRALIAN INVOLVEMENT IN VN WAR MADE BY CIA. IN MAY 62, CANBERRA ANNOUNCED THAT 30 MILITARY INSTRUCTORS TO BE SENT VN. THIS THE AUSTRALIAN ARMY TRAINING TEAM VIETNAM (AATTV), AN ELITE UNIT OF OFFICERS AND NCOS WHICH AT

PEAK NUMBERED 200. SOME WORKED DIRECTLY WITH CIA. COVER WAS NEBULOUS COMBINED STUDIES DIVISION. THEY LED TEAM OF GUERRILLAS, OFTEN MONTAGNARD MERCENARIES, ON MISSIONS OF SABOTAGE, TERROR AND ASSASSINATION. THEY CROSSED ILLEGALLY INTO CAMBODIA, NORTH VN AND LAOS, OFTEN WEARING UNIFORM OF ENEMY. SOME WITH PHOENIX OP

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 87 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_22566.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** MACV-SOG INCLUDED PERSONNEL FROM CIA, DIA, USIA, AND OTHER BRANCHES GVT. AS WELL AS CHINESE NATIONALISTS "GRAY GHOST," AIRCRAFT SQUADRON, TURKISH AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND AUSTRALIAN PILOTED RED KANGAROO-PAINTED CARIBOU AERIAL DELIVERY PLANES. MACV-SOG WORKED CLOSELY WITH SVNese SPECIAL EXPLOITATION SERVICE, A BAND OF RUTHLESS AGENTS AND INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 78 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_22567.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WITH DIEM'S DEATH CIA CREATED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION (CIO) AND WAS ABLE TO EXERT MORE CONTROL THAN WITH INTEL ORGS UNDER DIEM.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 213 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_22568.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER SERVED AS CIO HQS AND WHERE CIVILIAN, POLICE, AND MILITARY INTEL COORDINATED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 78 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22569.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined UNDER COVER OF PACIFIC ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS (PA&E), CIA LOGISTICS STAFF HIRED VNESE CONTRACTORS TO BUILD INTERROGATION CENTERS IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 81 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22570.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX PROGRAM SYNTHESIS POLICE AND PM PROGRAMS. CIA MANAGING CENSUS GRIEVANCE, RD CADRE, COUNTERTERROR TEAMS AND PICS. MILITARY INTEL WORKING WITH MSS, ARVN INTEL AND REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES. AID MANAGING CHIEU HOI AND PUBLIC SAFETY, INCLUDING FIELD POLICE. NEEDED TO BRING ALTOGETHER UNDER SPECIAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_22571.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** SHACKLEY'S OFFICERS RECRUITED AGENTS IN SPECIAL BRANCH, MILITARY SECURITY SERVICES, CENTRAL INTEL ORG, AND OTHER AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 209 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22572.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAMS OPERATED WITH AUSTRALIAN SAS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 159 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_22573.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AUSTRALIA. AUSTRALIAN ENGINEER WORKED FOR CIA IN VIETNAM DOING INTEL WORK.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 47-8 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_22574.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1962-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CANADA, 1962-1972** CANADIAN ANTI-WAR EFFORT LED TO DISSENTS BEING HOUNDED BY THE RCMP, SPIED ON BY MILITARY INTEL, INVESTIGATED BY FBI AND DENIED ENTRY TO U.S. ONE CANADIAN CONFRONTED BY REP OF SECRET SERVICE ACCOMPANIED BY A POLICE OFFICER. SHE HAD SENT LETTER TO PRES JOHNSON CRITICIZING VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 192 source code: QC

111-ciabase_22575.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined 62 ICC REPORT LARGELY WORK OF CANADIAN ICC DELEGATION. U.S. CLAIMS OF AGGRESSION BY NVN IMPLIED LEGAL DIVISION OF VIETNAM. NO CLEAR EVIDENCE OF NVN INVOLVEMENT IN WAR PRIOR TO U.S. MILITARY ESCALATION. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER MANSFIELD SAID IN undefined "WHEN SHARP INCREASE IN U.S. MILITARY EFFORT BEGAN IN EARLY 65, IT ESTIMATED THERE ONLY ABOUT 400 NVNESE SOLDIERS IN SOUTH WHICH TOTALLED 140,000."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 47 source code: QC

111-ciabase_22576.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined CANADIAN DR. ALJE VENNEMA WROTE OF HIS EXPERIENCES IN VIETNAM. IN SUMMER OF 65 WE WOULD GIVE AMERICANS ANY TIDBITS WE PICKED UP. WHEN U.S. BOMBED OIL STORAGE TANKS OUTSIDE HANOI, WE TOOK PICTURES OF TANKS BEING BLASTED BY PLANES. ICC PEOPLE IN HANOI STILL PASS INFO TO AMERICANS -- THEY HAVE ALWAYS DONE IT. IN 1/73 U.S. NAVY OFFICER ATTESTED CANADIAN MEMBER ICC DELEGATION GAVE REPORTS ON ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS NEAR HANOI.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 196 source code: QC

111-ciabase_22577.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FRANCE, 1955-1957** A FRENCH SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE DETACHMENT INTERCEPTED HANOI'S CODED MESSAGES - INFO OF HIGH QUALITY. FRENCH TEAM WITHDREW IN 57.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 14 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_22578.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INTERROGATION, 1959-1961** CIA OFFICERS WORKED IN LIAISON WITH SEPES IN EXCHANGE OF INTEL AND INTERROGATION OF REFUGEES FROM NORTH AND VC CADRE IN SOUTH.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 149 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22579.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, KOREA. IN KOREA WORKED WITH ROK CIA, SAIGON STATION WORKED WITH VIETNAMESE CIO.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 216 source code: SR

111-ciabase_22580.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, TORTURE, POLICE, 1955-1975** A FULL DISCUSSION OF EIGHT ASPECTS OF CIA LIAISON OPS WITH VIETNAMESE POLICE: BUILD-UP, DEVELOP PRISON SYSTEM, SEPARATE PARAMILITARY SYSTEM, MASS SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM CALLED NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD PROJECT, DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL, DELIBERATE ASSASSINATIONS OF CIVILIANS, SYSTEMATIC TORTURE, INCARCERATION DESIGNED TO BREAK INMATES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 94-99 source code: UC

111-ciabase_22581.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, 50S, 60S. W.GERMAN INTEL AGENCY GREW OUT OF A GROUP FOUNDED BY GEHLEN, FUNDED BY CIA. GEHLEN PART OF HITLER'S WARTIME INTEL FOR FOREIGN ARMIES EAST. IN 45 GEHLEN SURRENDERED BOTH HIMSELF AND FILES TO US CIC. EST THE BND.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 79 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_22582.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1946-1965 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, 1946-1965** AGREEMENT WITH U.S. FOR GEHLEN TO ESTABLISH INTEL NET. FOR A DISCUSSION OF GEHLEN INTEL NET "ORG" SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 11/90 9-16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22583.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, undefined CIA SUSPICIONS OF WEST GERMAN INTEL AND COUNTERSPY AGENCIES TRANSLATED IN FORD'S POLICY WHICH HAS DENIED ACCESS TO "TOP SECRET" INFO IN MILITARY CATEGORIES. FOUR ALLIES CLEARED TO SEE INFO IN THREE CATEGORIES: AUSTRALIA, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND ENGLAND. JAPAN IS ALLOWED TO SEE TOP-SECRET DATA IN MILITARY INTEL. A DIS REPORT SUMMARIZED 30 CASES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO BETRAYED NATO SECRETS TO THE USSR BLOC SINCE undefined

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_22584.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE, 1951-1990** CIA CREATED A SECRET ARMY DURING 50S TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE IN EVENT OF USSR INVASION OF W.E. NOW DISCOVERED PRODUCING A POLITICAL FLAP. SECRET PM NET CODE-NAMED "OPERATION GLADIO" DISCLOSED IN MID NOV 90 BY ITALIAN PM ANDREOTTI IN SPEECH TO SENATE. CIA-FINANCED NET INCLUDED UNITS IN BELGIUM, FRANCE, GREECE, WEST GERMANY AND NETHERLANDS. OP EXTENDED TO ALL OF WEST EUROPE INCLUDING SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND BY 59. EUROPEAN OFFICIALS DESCRIBED STOCKPILES OF HIDDEN WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES. ARMS USED BY HUNDREDS OF RESISTANCE FIGHTERS TRAINED TO COUNTER A USSR INVASION. SIX ARMS CACHES IN BELGIAN UNTIL SEP 90. ANDREOTTI SAID IN 50 AND 60S HIDDEN ARMS CACHES THRUOUT ITALY WITH MORE THAN 600 PEOPLE STILL ON PAYROLL. CASSON A VENTIAN MAGISTRATE STUMBLED ON EXISTENCE NET DURING INVESTIGATION OF NEO-FASCIST TERRORIST ATTACK 18 YEARS AGO. EXPLOSIVES USED IN 72 CAR-BOMBING CAME FROM ONE OF 139 SECRET WEAPONS DEPOTS KEPT FOR GLADIO FORCES. THE 139 ARSENALS BROKEN UP IN 73 BUT WEAPONS FROM 12 NEVER RECOVERED. AMERICAN AND ITALIAN INTEL WORKED TOGETHER TO ESTABLISH NET OF CRACK MILITARY TROOPS. BELGIUM OFFICIALS SAID AT LEAST 6 CACHES EXISTED AS RECENTLY AS 2 MONTHS AGO. BELGIUM OFFICIAL SAID PM EXERCISES SCRAPPED ONE OR TWO YEARS AGO. IN GREECE NET KNOWN AS SHEEPSKIN DISMANTLED BETWEEN 85-88.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/90 A19-20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22585.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1952-1963 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1952-1963** GOT MOST OF ITS INFO THRU LIAISON ARRANGEMENTS WITH FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS. DISCUSSES ISSUE AT LENGTH.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22586.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, INTERIOR MINISTERS, 1950-1975** OF NEARLY ALL LATIN AMERICAN GVTS COLLABORATED WITH THE CIA SAID DAVID A. PHILLIPS. FACTS ON FILE 71-75 106

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22587.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE LIAISON ARRANGEMENTS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 195-217 source code: IC

111-ciabase_22588.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE LIAISON OPERATIONS undefined OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 44-7 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22589.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. PBBAND CRYPT FOR WEEKLY REGIONAL AND WORLD WIDE INTEL REPORTS THAT FREQUENTLY TRANSLATED AND GIVEN LIAISON.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 302 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22590.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: 1960-1963,1965-1967 ENTRY: **ZAIRE. DURING COLD WAR CIA HELPED MOBUTU. UNTIL LATE IN BUSH ADM, U.S. MONEY, INTEL INFO AND POLITICAL SUPPORT HELPED KEEP HIM THERE. ONCE U.S.'S STAUNCHEST ALLY IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA, MOBUTU USED CIA TO ARRANGE ALL SORTS OF DEALS WITH HIGH-POWERED U.S. BUSINESSMEN. LARRY DEVLIN WAS CIA'S ZAIRE CHIEF OF STATION DURING 1960-1963** AND 1965-1967 AFTER HE LEFT CIA, DEVLIN WENT TO WORK FOR MAURICE TEMPELSMAN, AN INFLUENTIAL N.Y. DIAMOND TRADER. DEVLIN ACTED AS ONE OF MOBUTU'S CLOSEST ADVISERS. CIA LOOKED OTHER WAY WHILE MOBUTU STOLE MILLIONS AND ABUSED HIS COUNTRYMEN HORRIBLY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/2/93 36-7 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22591.txt

SUBJECT: LIAISON, WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION EXCORIATES ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, EGYPT FOR ARMING AND TRAINING SECURITY FORCES OF MOBUTU OF ZAIRE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 8/25/92 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_22592.txt

SUBJECT: LIBERIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47; 14-15:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22593.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** CIA HAS DEVELOPED EVIDENCE EGYPTIAN AGENTS STAGED THE 1993 ABDUCTION OF A LIBYAN DISSIDENT SUBSEQUENTLY TURNED OVER TO THE LIBYAN REGIME. THE CIA CONFIRMED AFTER A FOUR-YEARS THAT THE DISSIDENT, MANSOUR KIKHIA, WAS TAKEN TO LIBYA AND EXECUTED. KIKHIA, WHO DEFECTED TO THE U.S. IN 1980, SERVED AS GADHAFI'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N BEFORE TURNING INTO A SHARP CRITIC OF THE REGIME. GADHAFI DENIED THAT LIBYA WAS INVOLVED IN KIKHIA'S CASE, BLAMING CIA AND LIBYAN EXILE GROUPS. AP 9/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22594.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, ARTICLE "THE QADDAFI CONNECTION," IS A TWO PART SERIES DETAILING ACTIVITIES OF GROUP OF EX-CIA AND MILITARY MEN WHO HAVE BEEN SELLING RESTRICTED MATERIALS AND THEIR EXPERTISE FOR USE BY LIBYAN TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22595.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: 1983-1964 ENTRY: **LIBYA, ASSASSINATIONS, 1983-1964** CIA BACKED TRAINED AND CONTINUES TO SUPPORT EXILE GROUP THAT TRIED TO ASSASSINATE LIBYAN LEADER MUMMAR QADDAFI LAST YEAR. JACK ANDERSON 6/12/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22596.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, BOMBING AT LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE WEST BERLIN 4/5/ undefined CASEY SAID NOW HAS SMOKING GUN. 445. 4/14/85 30 AIR FORCE AND NAVY BOMBERS TO ATTACK QADDAFI'S BARRACKS. 32 BOMBS TO STRIKE GROUNDS. ONLY TWO MAY HAVE HIT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 446 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22597.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, CHAD, CIRCA 1982-1983** CIA RUNNING OPS AGAINST QADDAFI AND CHAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/83 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22598.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, CIA, undefined CONSIDERING PLANS TO KILL QADDAFI.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 67 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_22599.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, COMMENTARY OF U.S.' VILLIFICATION OF QADDAFI IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/86 576-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22600.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 (20-40), 4/82 35-9) source code: CS

111-ciabase_22601.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, DETAILS RE SUPPOSED 5 MAN HIT TEAM IN U.S.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 183-6 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22602.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1983** RSW 63-74. REAGAN ADM WORKING TO OUST QADDAFI.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 64 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_22603.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined FIRE STRIKES CHEMICAL PLANT IN LIBYA. WP 3/15/90 A1, 33. "LIBYAN PLANT EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED, 5 WORKERS ARRESTED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/90 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22604.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, SEE NEWSWEEK ARTICLE "SHOWDOWN WITH LIBYA," RE U.S. PLANES SHOOTING DOWN TWO LIBYAN JETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/16/89 P16-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22605.txt

SUBJECT: LIBYA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, U.S.NAVY JETS THAT SHOT DOWN TWO LIBYAN MIGS DROPPED LOW TO BLIND THE MIG23 JETS' APEX RADAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22606.txt

SUBJECT: MALAYSIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MALAYSIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22607.txt

SUBJECT: MALDIVES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MALDIVES

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22608.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA. TWO PARTIES PMERS TRIED LAND. 4 KILLED REST FLED TO GREECE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 48 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22609.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 342 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22610.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. TO STOP INDIAN MEDICAL AID GOING CHINA CIA CONVINCED CHIANG KAI-SHEK HIGHJACK CARGO AT SEA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 69-70 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22611.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REFUSED TO USE SECORD'S SHIP THE "ERRIA" BECAUSE OF THE INVOLVEMENT OF PNG THOMAS CLINES. THIS AT NORTH'S TRIAL WHERE HE ACCUSED OF FLAT-OUT LYING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/12/89 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22612.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **CIA-NAVY PROGRAM, CIRCA 1965-1969** TRAINED DOLPHINS ATTACK ENEMY FROGMEN WITH HUGH NEEDLES ATTACHED TO SNOUTS. DOLPHINS CARRIED TANKS OF COMPRESSED AIR, WHEN JABBED INTO A DIVER CAUSED HIM TO POP TO SURFACE.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 144 source code: MC

111-ciabase_22613.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** EUGENIO ROLANDO MARTINEZ TRANSPORTED CUBAN INFILTRATORS TO CUBA USING A V-20 SPEEDBOAT. MARTINEZ MADE 354 TRIPS BETWEEN 1960 AND 1969.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 76 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_22614.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA CONTACTED GARCIA LINE CORPORATION TO TRANSPORT MEN AND LOGISTICS FROM U.S. PORTS (NEW ORLEANS, MOBILE AND OTHERS) TO CUBA IN 1960** . GARCIA LINE WAS ONLY LINE STILL RUNNING BETWEEN U.S. AND CUBA. GARCIA LINE SHIP "RIO ESCONDIDO" HAD BEEN EXFILTRATING CUBAN LEADERS FROM HAVANA. PRIOR TO AGREEMENT, OWNER ALFREDO GARCIA WANTED ASSURANCES SHIPS WOULD NOT BE SUNK. CIA SAID SHIPS WOULD BE PROTECTED BY AMERICAN DESTROYERS AND COMBAT AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 77,78 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_22615.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S.S. SAN MARCOS WAS RELEASED BY NAVY ON 10 FEB 61 FOR USE IN BAY OF PIGS OPERATION OVER PROTEST OF ADMIRAL ROBERT DENNISON. DENNISON WAS FURIOUS USN HAD NOT BEEN CONSULTED IN PLANNING OPERATION.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 79 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_22616.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 2 SHIPS FOR INVASION PROCURED THRU ROBERT KENNEDY FROM GARCIA LINE OF CUBA MANNED WITH FORMER CUBAN NAVY PERSONNEL OR AMERICAN CONTRACT CREWS.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 128 source code: PF

111-ciabase_22617.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MERCHANT SHIPS FROM GARCIA SHIPPING COMPANY USED IN BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 201 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22618.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA ASKED UNITED FRUIT TO SUPPLY TWO FREIGHTERS FOR (BAY OF PIGS) OPERATION. MAIN COMPANY CONTACT WAS J. ARTHUR

MARQUETTE. SHIPS SUPPLIED TO CARRY MEN, MUNITIONS AND MATERIAL.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 93 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_22619.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ROLANDO MARTINEZ, ONE OF JMWAVE'S BEST BOAT CAPTAINS, LANDED A TEAM ON 10/19/62, TEAM SPOTTED AND UNABLE ACCOMPLISH MISSION. CUBA LATER DISCLOSED IT CAPTURED 2 MISSING AGENTS, ONE WAS MIGUEL ANGEL OROZCO, WHO ADMITTED THERE 20 CIA OPERATIVES ON ISLAND COLLECTING INFO, THAT AN EMBASSY IN HAVANA WAS USING POUCHES TO HELP U.S., THAT HIS TEAM HAD A SAFE HOUSE SOUTH OF MIAMI AND CIA MAN BOB WALL RUNNING SHOW. RIP ROBERTSON WAS OROZCO'S CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 90 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22620.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined (POSSIBLY OP MONGOOSE ALTHOUGH RODRIGUEZ DENIES IT SHW 262) HAD TWO 250 MOTHER SHIPS, 2 FIFTY-FOOT ALUMINUM-FRAME SWIFT BOATS, PLUS ASSORTED SMALLER CRAFT. ONE C-47 PLUS A COUPLE OF CESSNAS AND A SMALL BEAVER PLANE CAPABLE OF WATER LANDINGS. MORE THAN 200 TONS ARMS. SHW 119. OP ENDED CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 121 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_22621.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined ON 10/30/63, CASTRO CHARGED CIA WITH USING 150-** FOOT-SHIP "REX" IN OPS AGAINST CUBA AND VESSEL BERTHED IN PALM BEACH. MADE OTHER ACCUSATIONS. JMWAVE CAUGHT RED-HANDED. TWO-WEEKS LATER CUBA EXECUTED 13 CUBANS ACCUSED OF SPYING FOR CIA. REX AND ANOTHER SHIP LEDA, PAPER SOLD TO NEW CORPORATIONS AND RE-REGISTERED, THEN USED AGAIN.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 104-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22622.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 12/15/71, A CUBAN GUNBOAT ATTACKED TRAWLER JOHNY EXPRESS WHO WITH SISTER SHIP LEYLA EXPRESS WERE BEING USED TO LAUNCH SPEEDBOAT ATTACKS ON CUBAN FISHING VILLAGES. BOATS OWNED BY THE MIAMI BASED BAHAMAS LINE. CUBAN OFFICIALS CAPTURED CAPTAIN, JOSE VILLA, AND SAID HE PLAYED A PART IN CIA-SPONSORED RAID IN OCT IN WHICH SEVERAL VILLAGERS KILLED. CIA STATION CHIEF ASKED NORIEGA TO GO TO CUBA AND ASK CASTRO TO RETURN VILLA. HE DID.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 69-70 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_22623.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, CIRCA 1961-1963**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 187-217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22624.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **DDD COMPANY (BOX 2538** , LANDOVER HILLS, MD 20784) TO HOLD IN BALTIMORE 5/22-24/90 A "COVERT & OPERATIONAL PROCUREMENT EXHIBITION," (COPEX USA). FOUR CONFERENCES ARE: MANAGING A SPECIAL OP; MARITIME OPS; SPECIAL OPERATIONS EQUIPMENT; AND IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICES & THEIR THREAT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22625.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ENTERPRISE, 1984-1986** DANISH REGISTERED FREIGHTER, ERRIA, 84-5 USED RUN WEAPONS PERSIAN GULF, NIGERIA, CENTRAL AMERICA.

APRIL 85 DELIVERED ENTERPRISE WEAPONS CONTRAS. CIA REFUSED CHARTER SHIP, PARTLY BECAUSE OF INVOLVEMENT OF SECORD'S ASSOCIATE, FORMER CIA OFFICER THOMAS CLINES. APRIL 86 ENTERPRISE USED IN MIDDLE EAST AND SUPPLYING CENTRAL AMERICA. PICKED UP WEAPONS IN POLAND, PORTUGAL, AND ISRAEL.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 367-9 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_22626.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GLOMAR EXPLORER. EFFORTS TO RECOVER SOVIET SUB.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 108-111 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_22627.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined THREE PARAMILITARY CIA OFFICERS AND THREE RADIOMEN INFILTRATED INTO SUMATRA BY SUBMARINE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 89-92 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_22628.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. NAVAL SUPPORT FOR OP USED SUBMARINES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 138 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22629.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** SUBMARINE TASK FORCE CONFERRED WITH DEFENSE OFFICIALS TO ARRANGE SUBMARINE TO MOVE ARMS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 242 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22630.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined IMMEDIATE POSTWAR PERIOD CIA FLYING AND BOATING AGENTS BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 152 source code: SR

111-ciabase_22631.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, EARLY undefined CIA-NAVY TEAM RECONNOITERED ISLANDS NEAR INCHON IN PREPARATION FOR INCHON LANDING.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 52 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_22632.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 82-85** CONTINENTAL SHELF ASSOCIATES (CSA) WAS CONTRACTED BY U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, INCLUDING CIA, TO CARRY OUT COASTAL AND ON-THE-GROUND RECONNAISSANCE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR U.S. MARINE DEPLOYMENT INTO LEBANON; AND COASTAL MAPPING OF GRENADA. BEGINNING IN 83, CSA WAS EMPLOYED TO EXECUTE A PROGRAM OF MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS. CSA TRAINED PEOPLE ON EL BRAVO ISLAND OFF EASTERN COAST OF NICARAGUA. ACTA NON VERBA (DEEDS NOT WORDS) IS A SUBSIDIARY OF CSA. RUDY ENDERS, HEAD OF CIA'S PARAMILITARY SECTION - IS A MINORITY OWNER OF ANV. ANV'S LITERATURE SAYS IT CONCENTRATES ON COUNTER-TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN MARITIME ENVIRONMENT. TED SHACKLEY MENTIONED. (CIABASE COMMENT - RELIABILITY OF THIS INFO IS UNCERTAIN).

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 397 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_22633.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ARTICLE "EXPLOSION OVER NICARAGUA, CONGRESS BITTERLY REBUKES REAGAN AFTER REPORTS OF CIA-DIRECTED MINELAYING."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/84 P16-23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22634.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIVISION GAVE THE CIA BUSHMASTER RAPID-FIRING CANNON, WHICH MOUNTED THEM ON SPEEDBOATS AND USED THEM TO BLOW UP AN OIL REFINERY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22635.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DUANE R. CLARRIDGE TOLD CONGRESS MINES WERE POP-IN TYPE THAT MADE MUCH NOISE BUT HARMLESS. LATER AGENCY ADMITTED SOME MINES CARRIED 300 POUNDS C-4 EXPLOSIVE, ENOUGH TO DESTROY SHIPS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. FN 13 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_22636.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HELICOPTERS FLOWN BY CIA EMPLOYEES CLASHED WITH NICARAGUAN TROOPS TWICE IN 84 WHILE SUPPORTING CIA-TRAINED LATIN COMMANDOS UNDER FIRE IN SMALL BOATS OFF THE NICARAGUA COAST. ONCE ON 1/6/84 AROUND POTOSI AND ON 3/7/84 AT SAN JUAN DEL SUR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/84 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22637.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "CIA VIEWS MINELAYING PART OF COVERT `HOLDING ACTION.'"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/84 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22638.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined USING Q-BOATS CIA MINED HARBORS OF NICARAGUA. Q-BOATS HEAVILY ARMED AND IF IN TROUBLE, A CIA HELICOPTER CAME SWOOPING IN FROM MOTHER SHIP AND BLASTED SANDINISTA BOATS. DURING 2 DAYS OF MINING AT EL BLUFF - CIA SANK TWO PATROL BOATS AND DAMAGED 2 OTHERS. AGENCY Q-BOATS SHOT UP OIL STORAGE TANKS AT SAN JUAN DEL SUR, WITH RESULTS NEARLY AS SPECTACULAR AS CORINTO. MINING A CIA OP TOTALLY BUT CONGRESS TOOK IT OUT ON CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 127-8 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_22639.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE WSJ 3/6/85 FOR DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF CIA MINING OP BASED IN PART ON CLASSIFIED CIA DOC, IN PART ON OTHER SOURCES.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. FOOTNOTES 277 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_22640.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** THE DO'S MARITIME BRANCH USED TWO CIGARETTE-TYPE BOATS. A SEAL, BILL SHEPHERD, WAS ASSIGNED TO THE CIA AND REVAMPED THE BOATS ARMING THEM INTO MINI MAN-OF-WARS. BOATS CALLED Q-BOATS. BOATS WERE TO WORK AGAINST ARMS SMUGGLING AND TO DEAL WITH SANDINISTA PATROL BOATS. CLARRIDGE PLANS THE SELECTIVE DESTRUCTION OF ECONOMIC TARGETS IN NICARAGUA USING THE

BOATS. INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIV. CHIEF ROBERT MAGEE DEVELOPING A CADRE OF LATIN AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN OFFICERS WHO WERE CONTRACT EMPLOYEES. THERE IS LITTLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN CIA STAFF AND CONTRACT EMPLOYEES. THE HISPANIC EMPLOYEES WERE DUBBED UCLA'S, OR UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS - HELICOPTER PILOTS AND TEAMS OF DIVERS. AN OP ON 10/83 WHEN Q BOATS DROPPED OFF TEAMS TO BLOW UP OIL PIPELINES. OP ELEPHANT HERD PROVIDED MILITARY SURPLUS WEAPONS. "I STILL NEEDED A BETTER IDEA TO BRING THE SANDINISTAS TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE." RUDY ENDERS CHIEF OF THE DO'S PARAMILITARY OP. SENT HELICOPTERS AND Q-BOATS FOR ROCKET AND MACHINE-GUN FIRE FIGHTS. MINED THE OIL FACILITY AT PUERTO SANDINO. MINED THE HARBORS. "THERE IS NO LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR THE AGENCY TO BRIEF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ON EACH INDIVIDUAL COVERT OPERATION." PASTORA'S BOMBING ATTACK ON THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IN MANAGUA - THAT NARROWLY MISSED SENATORS WILLIAM COHEN AND GARY HART. MINING OPERATION PLACED SEVENTY OR SO MINES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 216-278 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_22641.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HARBORS MINED, undefined BY CIA AGENTS FROM HONDURAS, CHILE, ARGENTINA, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR; NO NICARAGUANS INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 11 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_22642.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, LATE undefined CASEY DECIDES TO STEP UP ECONOMIC WAR BY ATTACKING OIL DEPOTS. USING UNILATERAL CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS, UCLAS, 10/11/83 SPEEDBOAT TEAMS RAIDED FUEL STORAGE DEPOT CORINTO. MARCH 84 UCLAS PLAYED DIRECT ROLE PLACING MINES IN 3 HARBORS. BECAUSE OF MINES COFFEE BEANS AND SUGAR CANE PILING UP.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 281, 320, 321 source code: VE

111-ciabase_22643.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MINING WATERS OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 392-5 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22644.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OP DIV PERSONNEL WAS ABOARD CIA SHIP THAT DIRECTED THE MINING OF THE HARBORS. THIS IN VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22645.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, FUNDING, 1983-1985** SPEEDBOATS ATTACKED SANDINISTA PATROL CRAFT AND FUEL TANKS FALL 83. BY NOV MORE HEAVILY ARMED SPEEDBOAT DEV FOR OPS. LATE DEC MINING AND OTHER OPS INCREASED. EARLY JAN CIA PROPOSED ATTACKS AGAINST FUEL SUPPLY DEPOTS AND TRANSMISSION LINES ALONG ENTIRE PACIFIC COAST. 6 JAN 84 PRES ADVISED CA PROGRAM PROCEED WITH STEPPED UP INTENSITY. 7 JAN THREE MAGNETIC MINES PLACED IN SANDINO HARBOR. 3 FEB AIR ATTACK DESTROYED SANDINISTA COMMUNICATIONS AND NAVAL ARMS DEPOT. 29 FEB MORE MINES PLACED AT CORINTO. BY 29 MARCH PLANS MADE TO SUPPORT PASTORA ATTACK ON SAN JUAN DEL NORTE AND HOPEFUL EST OF PROVISIONAL GOVT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 36 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_22646.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, CUBA, undefined ISLAND OF VIEQUES NEAR PUERTO RICO WAS A U.S. NAVAL BASE AND TRAINING SITE FOR BAY OF PIGS OPERATION. LANDING CRAFT INCLUDED 4 LCVP'S WHICH CARRIED 35 INFANTRYMEN EACH, 3 LCU'S CARRIED BRIGADE'S 5 TANKS, TRUCKS, JEEPS, ONE BULLDOZER AND 3,000 GALLONS OF GASOLINE EACH. EACH LCU WAS ARMED WITH TWO 50 CAL. MACHINE GUNS AND LCVP GOT SOME .30 CAL MACHINE GUNS. TEN FROGMEN WERE TRAINED USING C-3 AND C-4 UNDERWATER EXPLOSIVES.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 82,83 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_22647.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1961-1970** "PERCH" SUBMARINE AND "SEALION" RECOMMISSIONED. PERCH IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO SUPPORT UDT AND UNCONVENTIONAL OPS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 20 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_22648.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SWIFT BOATS WORLDWIDE HIGH-SPEED, SHALLOW DRAFT, 50 FEET LONG AND ARMED.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 29 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_22649.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SWIFT PATROL BOATS FAVORITE CIA PATROL CRAFT OF ABOUT 15 METERS WHICH CIA USED ON LAKE TANGANYIKA DURING CONGO OPS OF 60S.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 97 source code: SE

111-ciabase_22650.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1952** SMALL FAST BOATS USED TO GO ON BALTIC SEA TO DEPOSIT AGENTS ASHORE. PRACTICALLY ALL LOST. SR 57. 4 MAN TEAM LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINE USING RUBBER BOATS LANDED ON SIBERIA AND MEASURED DEPTH AIRFIELD--MISSION A SUCCESS. THIS LAST FORCED ENTRY MISSION.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 59-61 source code: SR

111-ciabase_22651.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AGENT TEAMS SENT UP BALTIC BY BOAT undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 43 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_22652.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GLOMAR EXPLORER OP TO RECOVER SOVIET SUB.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 81-2 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_22653.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1958-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1964** PHOTOS OF MARINE OPS AT "CHINA BEACH" DA NANG, INCLUDES PHOTO OF TUCKER GOUGELMANN.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 20 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_22654.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1973** NAVY SEAL TEAMS KIDNAPPED NVESE RESIDENTS, BRAINWASHED THEM, AND RETURNED THEM TO NATIVE AREAS AS UNWITTING AGENTS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 77 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_22655.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA SENDING AGENTS FROM DANANG TO NVN ON SWIFT AND NASTIES. SWIFTS FAST, LIGHTLY ARMED. NASTIES NOSIER BUT HEAVILY ARMED. MARITIME BASE DANANG HEADED BY TUCKER GOUGELMAN.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 219 source code: SR

111-ciabase_22656.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM EARLY 60S CIA ORG GUERRILLA AND SMALL BOAT ATTACKS ON NORTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: COI

111-ciabase_22657.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 1/16/64 MACV ACTIVATED STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (SOG). CIA GAVE UP CONTROL MARITIME OPS. USED NASTIES - 8 HEAVILY ARMED ASSAULT BOATS AND SEAL TEAM ONE FROM DA NANG BASE. ON 7/31/64 4 NASTIES BOMBED ISLANDS OF HON ME AND HON NIEU. U.S. NAVY DESTROYER IN AREA ON DESOTO PATROL AND NVNESE ATTACKED MADDOX AND LATER TURNER JOY. THIS BEGAN TONKIN GULF INCIDENT. 34-A OPS HALTED. VUNG RO INCIDENT 2/16/65 WHEN SO-CALLED NORTH VIETNAMESE SUPPLY SHIP SUNK. CIA STAGED INCIDENT AS PSYWAR ACT.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 49 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_22658.txt

SUBJECT: MARITIME OP, ASSETS AND OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAMS CARRIED OUT 20 OPS IN NVN IN SEPT AND OCT 64. MOST ATTACKS OFFSHORE BOMBARDMENTS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 28-29 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_22659.txt

SUBJECT: MAURITANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAURITANIA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 (21-3) source code: CS

111-ciabase_22660.txt

SUBJECT: MAURITIUS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAURITIUS

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47;16:4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22661.txt

SUBJECT: MAURITIUS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAURITIUS

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 (22-3), 11/82 (22-4) source code: CS

111-ciabase_22662.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: @ 55-97 @ WALTER PINCUS, WASHINGTON POST'S LEAD REPORTER IN TAKING ON THE SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS SERIES LINKING CONTRAS TO THE CRACK EPIDEMIC, IS A BELIEVER IN AGENCIES LIKE THE CIA. BIO SAYS THAT HE "SERVED IN U.S. ARMY COUNTERINTEL CORPS, STATIONED IN WASHINGTON," FROM 1955 TO 1957, AND LATER "WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THREE NORTH CAROLINA NEWSPAPERS" IN 1959. IN 1960, HE WAS RECRUITED BY CIA TO SERVE AS A U.S. REP AT TWO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES -- HIS TRIPS PAID FOR BY CIA FRONTS. PINCUS WAS UNAPOLOGETIC WHEN HE DISCLOSED HIS CIA ROLE IN A 1967 PIECE HE WROTE SOON AFTER JOINING THE STAFF OF THE WASHINGTON POST. LAST SUMMER, THE WASHINGTON TIMES (7/31/96), DESCRIBED PINCUS "WHO SOME

IN THE AGENCY REFER TO AS ' THE CIA'S HOUSE REPORTER.'" HREF="HTTP://WWW.FAIR.ORG/FAIR/"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22663.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1945-1993 ENTRY: **1945-1993** WALTER LIPPMAN WAS DIRECTOR OF COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IN 30s. IT NOT UNTIL LATE 60s THAT MORE [MANY] JOURNALISTS BECAME MEMBERS. MEDIA HAS MORE INFLUENCE; E.G., JAMES HODGE, NEWLY APPOINTED EDITOR OF "FOREIGN AFFAIRS," IS SYMBOLIC OF RISING INFLUENCE OF JOURNALISTS. SO IS ELECTION OF LESLIE GELB AS CFR'S NEW PRESIDENT, SUCCEEDING PETER TARNOFF NOW AT STATE. PAST 15 YEARS CFR MEMBERS INCLUDED HEDLEY DONOVAN OF TIME INC., ELIZABETH DREW OF NEW YORKER, P. GEYELIN OF WASHINGTON POST. LISTING OF POST, NYT, WSJ, LA TIMES EXECUTIVES WHO MEMBERS. DAN RATHER, TOM BROKAW AND JIM LEHRER - COLUMNISTS KRAUTHAMMER, WILLIAM BUCKLEY, G. WILL AND JIM HOAGLAND MEMBERS. THEIR MEMBERSHIP INDICATES THEY HELP MAKE FOREIGN POLICY AND THEIR INFLUENCE LIKELY TO INCREASE. TV COVERAGE OF SOMALI'S STARVING CAUSED BUSH ADM TO INTERVENE, COVERAGE ALSO CAUSING WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/30/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22664.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1977 ENTRY: **1947-1977** CIA USES THE TERM 'REPORTING' TO DESCRIBE MUCH OF WHAT COOPERATING JOURNALISTS DID FOR THE AGENCY. "WE WOULD ASK THEM, 'WILL YOU DO US A FAVOR?'" SAID A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL. "WE UNDERSTAND YOU'RE GOING TO BE IN YUGOSLAVIA. HAVE THEY PAVED ALL THE STREETS? WHERE DID YOU SEE PLANES? WERE THERE ANY SIGNS OF MILITARY PRESENCE? HOW MANY SOVIETS DID YOU SEE? IF YOU HAPPEN TO MEET A SOVIET, GET HIS NAME AND SPELL IT RIGHT....CAN YOU SET UP A MEETING FOR US? OR ARRANGE A MESSAGE?" MANY CIA OFFICIALS REGARDED THESE HELPFUL JOURNALISTS AS OPERATIVES: THE JOURNALISTS TENDED TO SEE THEMSELVES AS TRUSTED FRIENDS OF THE AGENCY WHO PERFORMED OCCASIONAL FAVORS -- USUALLY WITHOUT PAY -- IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST. TWO OF THE AGENCY'S MOST VALUABLE RELATIONSHIPS IN THE 60'S, WERE WITH REPORTERS WHO COVERED LATIN AMERICA -- JERRY O'LEARY OF THE WASHINGTON STAR AND HAL HENDRIX OF MIAMI NEWS, A PULITZER PRIZE WINNER WHO BECAME A HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CORPORATION. HENDRIX WAS EXTREMELY HELPFUL TO THE AGENCY IN PROVIDING INFORMATION ABOUT INDIVIDUALS IN MIAMI'S CUBAN EXILE COMMUNITY. "THE CIA & THE MEDIA" FROM ROLLING STONE, 10/20/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22665.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** SAM SMITH'S PROGRESSIVE REVIEW REPORTS THAT THE CIA DOMESTICALLY MANIPULATED MEDIA OUTLETS AND INFLUENCED CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS. SMITH DETAILS THE AGENCY'S ROLE, FROM THE BOOK, "THE CULTURAL COLD WAR," BY FRANCES STONOR SAUNDERS. WRITERS AND POETS WHO DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BENEFITED FROM CIA CULTURAL SUBVERSION WERE DWIGHT MCDONALD, LIONEL TRILLING, TED HUGHES, DEREK WALCOTT, JAMES MICHENER, AND MARY MCCARTHY. ISAIAH BERLIN, ARTHUR SCHLESINGER JR. AND STEPHEN SPENDER, CO-EDITOR OF ENCOUNTER, KNEW ABOUT THE CIA'S COVERT OPS. ALSO SUBSIDIZED OR SPONSORED WERE ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE AND ARTHUR KOESTLER'S "DARKNESS AT NOON." MIDDLE- AND UPPER-CLASS BLACKS WERE PUT INTO FILMS TO COUNTER CHARGES OF AMERICAN RACISM. THE MOVIE VERSION OF "1984" WAS ALTERED SO THAT THE LEAD, WINSTON SMITH, IS GUNNED DOWN BY THE FORCES OF BIG BROTHER RATHER THAN BECOMING PSYCHOLOGICALLY DEFEATED. ONE OF THOSE INVOLVED WAS TOM BRADEN. CIA SKIMMED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE MARSHALL PLAN TO SUBVERT AMERICAN CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS. AMONG ITS CONDUITS: THE FORD FOUNDATION. BOTH NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO AND THE CORPORATION FOR PUBLIC BROADCASTING ARE HEADED BY FORMER TOP PROPAGANDISTS FOR THE GOVT. [DRUG CZAR] MCCAFFREY, CUT DEALS WITH TV PROGRAMS TO INCLUDE ANTI-DRUG MESSAGES. NEWSMAX.COM STAFF 3/20/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22666.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **1950-1965** IN HIS STUDY OF READER'S DIGEST, JOHN HEIDENRY ARGUED THAT THE MAGAZINE ENJOYED AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA PERHAPS UNMATCHED BY ANY OTHER MAJOR AMERICAN COMMUNICATIONS GIANT, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF TIME-LIFE. YET THE DIGEST VERSION OF DOOLEY'S "DELIVER US FROM EVIL" WAS MORE THAN A CIA PLANT. READER'S DIGEST CONDENSED BOOKS PUBLISHED A CONDENSED VERSION, WHILE THE BOOK ITSELF BECAME A BEST SELLER. THE DIGEST'S EDITOR MORE THAN PROMPTED THE IDEOLOGICAL THEMES.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 75-7 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_22667.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1989 ENTRY: **1950-1989** I AM RESEARCHING CIA'S USE OF JOURNALISTS DURING COLD WAR. THERE IS A RUMOR THAT DESIGNATION FOR RECRUITMENT

OF JOURNALISTS WAS CALLED OP HUMMINGBIRD. E-MAIL WMINNICK(at)DELPHI.COM 4/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22668.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** ON 9/18/99, BILL GERTZ WROTE IN THE "WASHINGTON TIMES", THAT THE "KGB SPY SERVICE HELPED WRITE [CIA DISSIDENT] PHILIP AGEE'S 1975 ANTI-CIA BOOK AND ORCHESTRATED A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT HIS DEPORTATION FROM BRITAIN". TO BACK HIS ASSERTION, GERTZ CITES THE NEW BOOK, "THE SWORD AND THE SHIELD - THE MITROKHIN ARCHIVE", BASED ON KGB FILES AND WRITTEN BY CHRISTOPHER ANDREW AND KGB DEFECTOR, VASILY MITROKHIN. GERTZ CLAIMS: "THE BOOK ALSO TOUCHES THE UPPER REACHES OF THE CLINTON ADM." AS USUAL, GERTZ "GOES OFF THE DEEP END." WHAT THE BOOK STATES IS THAT: "THE SELF-CONGRATULATORY KGB FILE ON THE [AGEE] BOOK CLAIMS, DOUBTLESS WITH SOME EXAGGERATION, THAT IT WAS 'PREPARED BY SERVICE A, TOGETHER WITH THE CUBANS'." THE AUTHORS -- NOT GERTZ -- ARE ENTIRELY CORRECT: THE KGB CLAIM -- LIKE MANY OTHERS -- IS SELF-CONGRATULATORY AND EXAGGERATED. OUTRAGED BRITISH AND US CITIZENS -- AND HENRY KISSINGER'S FORMER AIDE, MORTON HALPERIN -- ORGANIZED THE PROTEST AGAINST THE UNPRECEDENTED EXPULSION OF AN AMERICAN FROM GREAT BRITAIN BECAUSE OF A BOOK. AS FOR WRITING THE BOOK, "INTELLIGENCE" KNOWS FIRST-HAND -- AND FRENCH DST COUNTER-ESPIONAGE TOO -- THE PEOPLE WHO HELPED AGEE WRITE THE BOOK HERE IN PARIS AND THEY ARE NOT KGB.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/27/99 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22669.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **1955-1959** ERNEST K. LINDLEY, NEWSWEEK'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF IN THE LATE 50s, REGULARLY RECEIVED ENVELOPES FROM CIA CONTAINING ITEMS FOR MAGAZINE'S "PERISCOPE" COLUMN. LINDLEY PASSED ENVELOPES TO NEWSWEEK'S NEW YORK HQS. EXTRACT FROM BRADLEE'S BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/95 B1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22670.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1990 ENTRY: **1955-1990** OVER TIME RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN JOHN BARRON OF THE READER'S DIGEST AND FBI AND CIA DEVELOPED INTO A MUTUAL AID SOCIETY. FBI FED BARRON INFO ON A SPY CASE AND THEN DEPOSED HIM AS A PROFESSIONAL WITNESS, DURING THE TRIAL. BARRON USUALLY HANDLED USSR DEFECTORS IN THE MEDIA ONCE THEY HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY DEBRIEFED BY CIA AND WERE GOOD ONLY FOR PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 480 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22671.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THREE PART SERIES ON CIA IN "THE SATURDAY EVENING POST," VIA DISCREET EFFORTS OF ALLEN DULLES DCI. RICHARD HARKNESS THE AUTHOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 416 source code: GS

111-ciabase_22672.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHARLES MURPHY AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FOR READER'S DIGEST WAS ASKED BY FORMER DCI DULLES, TO HELP HIM WRITE HIS MEMOIRS. MURPHY GIVEN OFFICE SPACE IN CIA HQS BUT WHEN MCCONE DISCOVERED THIS, ARRANGEMENT WAS TERMINATED.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 475 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22673.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN MAR 61, KENNEDY ADVISOR ARTHUR SCHLESINGER JR. MET WITH HOWARD HANDLEMAN FROM U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. HANDLEMAN HAD EXTENSIVE KNOWLEDGE OF PENDING BAY OF PIGS OPERATION FROM SPENDING TIME IN MIAMI WITH CUBAN EXILES. DAYS LATER, GILBERT HARRISON OF NEW REPUBLIC SUBMITTED ARTICLE WITH EVEN MORE DETAILED INFO. KENNEDY STOPPED BOTH ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 142,143 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_22674.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1983 ENTRY: **1970-1983** INMAN STATEMENTS SURPRISE FORMER CONFIDANTS IN MEDIA. 1970S AND EARLY 1980S, BOBBY RAY INMAN ROUTINELY SERVED AS A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE FOR WASHINGTON EDITORS AND REPORTERS, PROVIDING GUIDANCE ON SENSITIVE STORIES INVOLVING INTELLIGENCE. "HE CERTAINLY KNEW HOW TO PLAY GAME," SAID JOHN WALCOTT, A FORMER REPORTER FOR NEWSWEEK AND WALL STREET JOURNAL OFTEN DEALT WITH INMAN. BENJAMIN BRADLEE, VICE PRESIDENT AT LARGE OF WASHINGTON POST CO., WHO OFTEN DISCUSSED SENSITIVE STORIES WITH INMAN WHEN BRADLEE WAS PAPER'S EXECUTIVE EDITOR. A FORMER NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER WHO DEALT FREQUENTLY WITH INMAN DESCRIBED HIM AS "THE MOST THIN-SKINNED GUY IN WORLD" AND "THE SINGLE BIGGEST LEAKER OF INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION IN LAST 10 TO 15 YEARS." INMAN SAID HE REGULARLY PROVIDED GUIDANCE, AT REQUEST OF SENIOR EDITORS, TO WASHINGTON POST, NEW YORK TIMES, LOS ANGELES TIMES, NEWSWEEK, TIME MAGAZINE AND U.S. NEWS. "THERE WAS A TRUST BUILT UP OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS," EXTENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN WASHINGTON JOURNALISTS AND A HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL MIGHT SURPRISE THOSE WHO VIEW THE TWO SIDES AS ADVERSARIES. "TRUTH IS MAINSTREAM PRESS ACTUALLY BENDS OVER BACKWARDS ON NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES," SAID STEPHEN HESS, A BROOKINGS INSTITUTION ANALYST. WOODWARD, A WASHINGTON POST ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR WHO HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ON INTELLIGENCE, SAID HE "SPENT A GOOD NUMBER OF EVENINGS" WITH INMAN BUT THAT THEY IN NO WAY HAD "A CHUMMY, COZY RELATIONSHIP." WOODWARD SAID HE SOMETIMES OBJECTED WHEN INMAN SUCCESSFULLY APPEALED TO BRADLEE OR THE LATE HOWARD SIMONS, THE POST'S MANAGING EDITOR, TO DELETE MATERIAL FROM WOODWARD'S STORIES. "IT WAS WELL KNOWN AMONG REPORTERS. IF YOU HAD SENSITIVE INFORMATION, HE WOULD RESPOND AND TRY TO GUIDE YOU AND SAY THAT THIS IS WHERE NATIONAL SECURITY WOULD BE HARMED AND THIS IS WHERE IT WON'T." WOODWARD SAID HE CONSULTED INMAN IN 1985 WHILE PREPARING A REPORT ON "IVY BELLS," AN UNDERSEA CABLE-TAPPING OPERATION. CIA DIRECTOR CASEY THREATENED TO SEEK PROSECUTION OF THE POST IF IT RAN THE STORY, AND THE PAPER REPEATEDLY DELAYED PUBLICATION UNTIL IVY BELLS WAS DISCLOSED BY NBC NEWS. KOVACH, NOW CURATOR OF HARVARD'S NIEMAN FOUNDATION, SAID HE DELAYED AT LEAST TWO STORIES AT INMAN'S REQUEST, ONE OF WHICH INVOLVED U. S. LISTENING POSTS IN CHINA. "WE SOUGHT THAT GUIDANCE ANY TIME WE WERE CONSIDERING PUBLISHING A STORY THAT PUT LIVES AT RISK, OR IF I THOUGHT THAT NATIONAL SECURITY MIGHT BE JEOPARDIZED," KOVACH SAID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/94 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22675.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **1970-1990** OVER YEARS READER'S DIGEST COVERAGE OF ESPIONAGE-RELATED ACTS AMOUNTED TO A VERITABLE WHO'S WHO OF CIA UPPER MANAGEMENT AND FELLOW-TRAVELING JOURNALISTS. STATE DEPT IN 76, CALLED CONFERENCE ON TERRORISM. REPORTERS WERE BANNED BUT TWO ALLOWED - EUGENE METHVIN OF DIGEST'S D.C. BUREAU, AND ROBERT MOSS A CIA-CONNECTED JOURNALIST. IN 78, DIGEST RAN POSTHUMOUS ARTICLE BY DAVID HOLDEN CIA-LINKED JOURNALIST ON MIDDLE EAST - WHO KILLED IN CAIRO. CIA HAD BEEN SENT EARLIER TO COVER ALLENDE'S CHILE FOR THE DIGEST AND WAS THE CLOSE FRIEND OF JOHN DIMI PANITZA, BELGIAN-BORN WHO HEADED RD'S PARIS, FRANCE BUREAU. PROF WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH AND CHARLES J. V. MURPHY, FORMER REPORTER FOR "FORTUNE," PART OF RD'S ANTI-COMMUNIST MARCHING BAND. GRIFFITH ALONG WITH ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI, PROFESSOR OF SCIENCE AT MIT, AND CBS NEWS PRESIDENT RICHARD SALANT WERE MEMBERS OF A FOUR-MAN "SUPERSECRET CIA TASK FORCE WHICH EXPLORED METHODS OF BEAMING PROPAGANDA TO CHINA." GRIFFITH HAD BEEN CIA'S MAIN LIAISON AT RFE UNTIL 58, WHEN HE JOINED MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES - FUNDED BY CIA. AS A ROVING RD EDITOR, GRIFFITH TRAVELED TO ASIA, EUROPE AND AFRICA - HE ACCORDED VIP STATUS. HIS ACADEMIC SPECIALITY WAS COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 474-5 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22676.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **1970-1996** WHY IS THE WASHINGTON POST SO COZY WITH THE CIA COMPARED TO THE WASHINGTON TIMES? PERHAPS IT GOES BACK TO CFR/TRILATERALIST KATHARINE GRAHAM'S 1988 SPEECH TO SENIOR CIA EMPLOYEES AT CIA HQS, WHEN SHE SAID: "THERE ARE SOME THINGS THE GENERAL PUBLIC DOES NOT NEED TO KNOW AND SHOULDN'T. I BELIEVE DEMOCRACY FLOURISHES WHEN THE GOVERNMENT CAN TAKE LEGITIMATE STEPS TO KEEP ITS SECRETS AND WHEN THE PRESS CAN DECIDE WHETHER TO PRINT WHAT IT KNOWS." OR PERHAPS IT HAS TO DO WITH BOB WOODWARD'S POWER AT THE POST. AT LEAST TWO BOOKS HAVE ELABORATED ON WOODWARD'S TIES TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT, INCLUDING "SILENT COUP" BY LEN COLODNY AND ROBERT GETTLIN (1991), WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY ROGER MORRIS, AND "DEEP TRUTH: THE LIVES OF BOB WOODWARD AND CARL BERNSTEIN" BY ADRIAN HAVILL (1993). THE WASHINGTON POST REVIEW OF ROGER MORRIS' NEW BOOK, "PARTNERS IN POWER," DOWNPLAYS THE REVELATIONS ABOUT BILL CLINTON'S PROBABLE CIA CONNECTIONS. THIS REVIEW WAS WRITTEN BY KEVIN PHILLIPS AND APPEARED ON JUNE 16. WHERE PHILLIPS MENTIONS THAT MORRIS "ALLEGES CLINTON CONNECTIONS TO CIA-LINKED DRUG AND SMUGGLING OPERATIONS RUN OUT OF NORTHWEST ARKANSAS DURING THE 1980S." I REALIZE THAT THE TIMES WAS A SUPERIOR NEWSPAPER WHEN IT CAME TO REPORTING ON THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. [POST STORIES ON NATIONAL SECURITY] HAVE EITHER A SPIN OR AN AGENDA. NOW OTHER JOURNALISTS AND COMMENTATORS ALSO SEEM TO AGREE THAT THE POST'S REPORTING ON NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES LEAVES SOMETHING TO BE DESIRED. THE POST IS TOO CLOSE TO THE ELITIST, GLOBALIST ESTABLISHMENT. CONSIDER HOW MANY KEY PEOPLE AT THE POST ARE MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS: JAMES E. BURKE, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, WASHINGTON POST CO. LEONARD DOWNIE, JR., EXEC. EDITOR KATHARINE GRAHAM, CH. EXEC. COM., WASHINGTON POST CO. MEG GREENFIELD, ED. PAGE EDITOR; JIM HOAGLAND, ASSOC. EDITOR, CHIEF FOREIGN CORR. DAVID IGNATIUS, FOREIGN EDITOR; ROBERT G. KAISER, MANAGING EDITOR; ANNE KARALEKAS, PUBLISHER, WASHINGTON POST MAGAZINE CHARLES KRAUTHAMMER, COLUMNIST; LEE LESCAZE, ASST. MANAGING EDITOR JESSICA TUCHMAN MATHEWS, COLUMNIST; WALTER H. PINCUS, CONSULTANT, SPECIAL WRITER; STEPHEN S. ROSENFELD,

COLUMNIST. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 6/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22677.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **1973-1976** CIA/POLICY ON RELATIONSHIPS WITH JOURNALISTS/MATERIALS SENT TO INTEL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 47 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_22678.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1974-1990 ENTRY: **1974-1990** IN 47 THE NEWLY FORMED CIA OFFERED THE READER'S DIGEST SEED MONEY TO SET UP MORE FOREIGN OFFICES. OFFER REJECTED BUT DIGEST WAS TO BECOME A HIGHLY VALUABLE PROPAGANDA OUTLET FOR BOTH CIA AND TO A LESSER EXTENT THE FBI. IN PERIOD 66-77 USIA AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TOOK A DIM VIEW OF ALLOWING READER'S DIGEST TO BECOME A QUASI-OFFICIAL INSTRUMENT OF PROPAGANDA, EVEN THOUGH IT HAD BEEN EXACTLY THAT EVER SINCE WWII.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 172,347 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22679.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** ON TWO OCCASIONS CHRIS KERBY ASSIGNED TASK OF FACT-CHECKING AN ARTICLE WHOSE MAIN PURPOSE TO SERVE AS A CIA HALO. VISITED CIA HQS - ONCE WITH BILL SCHULTZ AND ANOTHER TIME WITH READER'S DIGEST EDITOR, GILMORE. ON BOTH OCCASIONS THEY MET WITH DCI COLBY.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 477 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22680.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **1976-1979** OF READER'S DIGEST FAB FOUR, ONLY ROY HERBERT SEEMED TO HAVE NO SPECIAL INTEREST IN ESPIONAGE. THOMPSON HAD A SIBLING IN CIA - HIS BROTHER COLIN, WHO ONCE VISITED PLEASANTVILLE TO PERSUADE THE DIGEST EDITOR TO KILL A PIECE - REQUEST REFUSED.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 454 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22681.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1976-1981 ENTRY: **1976-1981** IN 5/80 ISSUE OF READER'S DIGEST AN ARTICLE BY EUGENE METHVIN, "SCIENTOLOGY: ANATOMY OF A FRIGHTENING CULT," PORTRAYED L. RON HUBBARD AS A NEAR-PSYCHOTIC. HE NOTED FBI SAID HUBBARD "APPEARED MENTAL." DISCUSSED BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES. HUBBARD SUED RD FOR MILLIONS AND INVESTIGATED METHVIN. THEY FOUND METHVIN WHEN HE HAD PURCHASED HOUSE IN D. C. HE HAD BEEN ASSISTED BY ATTORNEY JAMES J. BIERBOWER, A LAWYER USED BY CIA WITH ITS PROPRIETARIES. BIERBOWER WAS VP OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, ONE OF CIA'S MOST IMPT AIR SUBSIDIARIES. EARLIER METHVIN HAD PUBLISHED A PUFF PIECE ABOUT AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD), A CIA-CONTROLLED ANTI-COMMUNIST LABOR UNION ACTIVE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. METHVIN GOT HIS START WITH CONSERVATIVE JOURNAL ORBIS, PUBLISHED BY EX-CIA-ER WILLIAM KINTER AND STEFAN POSSONY, DIRECTOR OF HOOVER INSTITUTION. ORBIS WAS FUNDED BY CIA. WHEN CIA CONDUCTING OP CHAOS TO DISCREDIT ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT, METHVIN PUBLISHED "HOW THE REDS MAKEA RIOT," BASED ON 4 YEARS OF RESEARCH - BUT HE ONLY WORKED FOR RD FOR ONE YEAR. METHVIN SAT ON ADVISORY BOARD OF AMERICAN FAMILY FOUNDATION (AFF), WHOSE MEMBERS INCLUDED DR. LOUIS JOLYON WEST, A CALIFORNIA NEURO-PSYCHIATRIST WHO IN MID 50S CONDUCTED SOME OF CIA'S SECRET RESEARCH ON LSD AND MIND CONTROL. WEST ADMINISTERED A LETHAL DOSE OF LSD TO AN ELEPHANT. PURPOSE OF AFF TO FORMULATE METHODS TO DEPROGRAM MEMBERS OF "CULTS." AFF'S PRINCIPAL BENEFACTOR WAS SCAIFE FAMILY CHARITABLE TRUST WHICH INCLUDED RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE HEIR TO GULF OIL AND MELLON FORTUNES HAD A LINK TO CIA. LINK WAS FORUM WORLD FEATURES, 3RD WORLD NEWS AGENCY BASED IN ENGLAND IN EARLY 70S SET UP WITH CIA FUNDS AND BRITISH INTEL. BRIAN CROZIER RAN FWF - CROZIER A FREQUENT CONTRIBUTOR TO READER'S DIGEST AND ITS LATIN AMERICAN EDITION, SELECCIONES. CROZIER LATER BECAME ASSISTANT EDITOR OF ECONOMIST. HIS PROTEGE WAS ROBERT MOSS, ONLY OTHER JOURNALIST, ALONG WITH METHVIN, PERMITTED TO ATTEND A STATE DEPT CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. SCIENTOLOGY HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN EXPOSING CIA MIND CONTROL AND BIO WAR EXPERIMENTS VIA ITS PUBLICATION, "FREEDOM." FREEDOM EXPOSED CIA OPEN AIR TESTING OF CHEMICAL AND BIO WAR SUBSTANCES IN FLORIDA AND NEW YORK - IT ALSO REVEALED TESTING ON SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 504-6 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22682.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** AT HIS FAREWELL TO NSA PRESS CONFERENCE, ADM BOBBY RAY INMAN CLAIMED HE DEVELOPED A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH EDITORS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES. PAPER WOULD CHECK WITH HIM ON SHORT NOTICE, TO SEE IF STORIES MIGHT "DAMAGE" NATIONAL SECURITY BY REVEALING "INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND METHODS." INMAN IMPLIED HE HAD POWER TO SINGLE-HANDEDLY KILL A STORY. INMAN RELATED THIS STORY WHEN REFUSING APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN 1994. NYT IN 2/19/94, DENIED INMAN HAD POWER TO SPIKE A STORY BUT DID ASK HIM ABOUT SOME STORIES. IN BOOK, VIEL, WOODWARD DESCRIBED SIMILAR RELATIONSHIP WITH NSA DIRECTORY ODOM AND DCI, CASEY. EXTRA 6/94 17-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22683.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **1980-1985** CIA HAS AN ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL PRESS OFFICE WHOSE SOLE JOB IS TO TWIST, DISTORT AND MANIPULATE NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesada, MD, National Press Books. 127 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_22684.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY ROBERT TOTH, "CIA `MIGHTY WURLITZER' IS NOW SILENT." LOS ANGELES TIMES, 12/30/80 I 1,12,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22685.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORTING "ASSOCIATION FOR EDUCATION IN JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION" (AEJMC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22686.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO CONTINUE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, A NET OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION-LEADERS. OVER 300 INDIVIDUALS IN MORE THAN 60 COUNTRIES WHO COMMITTED TO READING AND USING ARTICLES INCLUDED IN "EXCHANGE" MAILINGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22687.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING INTERCO PRESS, AN INTERNATIONAL EDITORIAL FEATURES DISTRIBUTION SERVICE OF AFL-CIO. IT CIRCULATES EDITORIAL FEATURES WRITTEN BY KEY DEMOCRATIC LEADERS AND INTELLECTUALS THRUOUT WORLD - ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, AND CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22688.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (PAO) HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR WIRE SERVICE, NEWSPAPER, NEWS WEEKLY, AND TV NETWORK IN THE NATION. THIS TURN[ED] SOME INTELLIGENCE FAILURE STORIES INTO INTELLIGENCE SUCCESS STORIES...WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD, OR EVEN SCRAP STORIESPAO SPOKESPERSONS BUILD AND MAINTAIN RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS BY RESPONDING TO DAILY INQUIRIES FROM THEM OVER THE TELEPHONE (3369 IN 1991), BY PROVIDING BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS AT HQS (174 IN 1991), AND BY ARRANGING FOR THEM TO INTERVIEW THE DCI, DDCI AND OTHER SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS (164 IN 1991). PAO RESPONDS TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM AUTHORS, RESEARCHERS, FILMMAKERS, AND OTHERS....SOME RESPONSES CAN BE HANDLED IN A ONE-SHOT TELEPHONE CALL. OTHERS, SUCH AS LIFE

MAGAZINE'S PROPOSED PHOTO ESSAY, BBC'S SIX-PART SERIES, RON KESSLER'S REQUESTS FOR HIS AGENCY BOOK, AND THE NEED FOR AN AGENCY FOCAL POINT IN THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONTROVERSY DREW HEAVILY ON PAO RESOURCES. PAO HAS ALSO REVIEWED SOME FILM SCRIPTS, AT THE REQUEST OF FILMMAKERS SEEKING GUIDANCE.... IN A FEW INSTANCES, WE FACILITATED THE FILMING OF A FEW SCENES ON AGENCY PREMISES. RESPONDING POSITIVELY TO THESE REQUESTS IN A LIMITED WAY HAS PROVIDED PAO WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO HELP OTHERS DEPICT THE AGENCY AND ITS ACTIVITIES ACCURATELY AND WITHOUT NEGATIVE DISTORTIONS.... PAO COORDINATES MATERIALS, ON MAJOR NEWS ISSUES FOR THE DCI AND THE DDCI FOR THEIR APPEARANCES BEFORE MEDIA GROUPS, WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCILS, UNIVERSITIES, AND BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL GROUPS. PAO ALSO PREPARES VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTS OF THEIR INTERVIEWS WITH REPORTERS. CIA MEMO 12/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22689.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** ARTICLE, THE CIA AND THE MEDIA, BY ALBERT J. PARISI THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CIA AND JOURNALISTS IS EXAMINED. THE METHODS THAT THE CIA AND JOURNALISTS USE MAY BE SIMILAR IN MANY WAYS, BUT THE CIA HAS MORE RESOURCES AND IS MORE SECRETIVE. THE CIA IS ATTEMPTING TO DISPEL ITS CLOAK-AND-DAGGER IMAGE AND MAKE CLEAR ITS ROLE IN NATIONAL SECURITY. EDITOR AND PUBLISHER 11/17/90 20,52

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22690.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** FOIA DOCUMENT FROM CIA - TASK FORCE ON GREATER CIA OPENNESS, INCLUDES FOLLOWING. "SENIOR OFFICIALS IN THE MEDIA, IN THE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES, IN THE BUSINESS/PRIVATE SECTOR AND IN ACADEMIA ALL SHARED THEIR VIEW ON OPENNESS WITH THE TASK FORCE..." A MEMO PAGE DELINEATED THE CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE MEDIA: PAO (PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE) HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR WIRE SERVICE, NEWSPAPER, NEWS WEEKLY AND TV NETWORK...THIS HAS HELPED TURN SOME "INTELLIGENCE FAILURE" STORIES INTO "INTELLIGENCE SUCCESS" STORIES, AND IT HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE ACCURACY OF COUNTLESS OTHERS. IN MANY INSTANCES WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD OR EVEN SCRAP STORIES....PAO SPOKESPERSONS BUILD AND MAINTAIN PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS BY RESPONDING TO DAILY INQUIRIES...(3369 IN 1991), BY PROVIDING UNCLASSIFIED BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS TO THEM AT HQS (174 IN 1991) AND BY ARRANGING THEM TO INTERVIEW THE DCI, DDCI, AND OTHER SENIOR AGENCY OFFICIALS (164 IN 1991)....PAO RESPONDS TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM AUTHORS, RESEARCHERS, FILMMAKERS, AND OTHERS SEEKING GUIDANCE, OR COOPERATION....OTHERS SUCH AS LIFE MAGAZINE'S PROPOSED PHOTO ESSAY, BBC'S SIX PART SERIES, RON KESSLER'S REQUESTS FOR INFO FOR HIS AGENCY BOOK, AND THE NEED FOR AN AGENCY FOCAL POINT IN THE ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONTROVERSY DREW HEAVILY ON PAO RESOURCES....PAO HAS ALSO REVIEWED SOME FILM SCRIPTS ABOUT THE AGENCY, DOCUMENTARY AND FICTIONAL, AT THE REQUEST OF FILMMAKERS.... THE EXCLUDED MIDDLE ISSUE NUMBER 5 PAGE 56, FILED 6/20/97 - A PHOTO COPY OF THE MEMO

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22691.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** JOE TRENTO IS HEAD OF THE WASHINGTON-BASED NATIONAL SECURITY NEWS SERVICE. HE SAYS PRESIDENT CLINTON IN 60S WAS A CIA AGENT. CLINTON COURIERED "DOCUMENTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT." ACCORDING TO TRENTO, STROBE TALBOT WORKED FOR THE CIA ALSO. TRENTO'S NEWS SERVICE HAS GAINED NOTORIETY FOR STORIES AND MOST RECENTLY THE TIP THAT LED TO ADMIRAL BOORDA'S SUICIDE. TRENTO'S ORG SINCE 1990 HAS ASSEMBLED AND DISSEMINATED SCORES OF PRE-PACKAGED NEWS STORIES TO REPORTERS AND PRODUCERS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, AND THE WASHINGTON POST AND NUMEROUS TV NEWSMAGAZINES. ABC NEWS PROGRAM 20/20 OVER PAST FOUR YEARS HAS AIRED NO FEWER THAN SIX OF HIS STORIES. JOE TRENTO'S IS A THREE-MAN NEWS SERVICE BUT HE IS FULL-BLOWN CONSPIRACY THEORIST. ARTICLE BY TUCKER CARLSON, THE WEEKLY STANDARD, 6/3/96 23-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22692.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** THE JANUARY/FEBRUARY EDITION OF EXTRA MAGAZINE ARTICLE REPORTS THAT VETERAN JOURNALIST/EDITOR STEVEN EMERSON'S OBJECTIVITY IS SKEWED TOWARD ISRAEL AND VISIBLY BIASED AGAINST ISLAM IN HIS REPORTING ON TERRORISM. EMERSON IS CONSIDERED TO BE AN EXPERT ON TERRORISM. EXTRA, TAKES EXCEPTION WITH EMERSON'S REPORTING ON ISLAMIC TERRORISM AS PART OF AN "ANTI-MUSLIM CRUSADE," STATES THE RECORD SHOWS A "LENGTHY LIST OF MISTAKES AND DISTORTIONS THAT MAR HIS CREDENTIALS AS AN EXPERT ON TERRORISM." SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS, ISSUE 42 4/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22693.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAINLINE MEDIA LAUNCHED SEVERAL PREEMPTIVE STRIKES ON ANTI- ESTABLISHMENT VENUES INCLUDING OLIVER STONE'S FILM "JFK", AND OCTOBER SURPRISE CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/29/91 12-13,15 source code: TO

111-ciabase_22694.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** STATE RESPONSIBLE FOR USE OF "FREEDOM" SUPPORT ACT FUNDS AND SUPPORT FOR EAST EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY (SEED) ACT FUNDS. DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION ACTIVITIES INCLUDE SUPPORTING AN INDEPENDENT MEDIA, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE, RULE-OF-LAW, STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETIES, AND PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE EXCHANGES. OTHER ACTIVITIES OF STATE. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22695.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CENSORSHIP. WARTIME NEWS COVERAGE GUIDELINES SET BY PENTAGON AND MAJOR NEWS ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/22/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22696.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS CLASSIFIED SECRET. AFTER PRESSURE PORTIONS OF REPORT RELEASED. SAID "PAO (PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE OF CIA) NOW HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR WIRE SERVICE, NEWSPAPER, NEWS WEEKLY AND TELEVISION NETWORK IN THE NATION...THIS IN TURN HAS HELPED US TURN SOME ' INTELLIGENCE FAILURE' STORIES INTO INTELLIGENCE SUCCESS' STORIES, AND HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE ACCURACY OF COUNTLESS OTHERS. IN MANY INSTANCES WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD OR EVEN SCRAP STORIES THAT COULD HAVE ADVERSELY AFFECTED NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS OR JEOPARDIZED SOURCES OR METHODS." NAMES OF MEMBERS OF TASK FORCE, INCLUDING PAO OFFICER DETRANI DELETED. ALSO NAMES OF JOURNALISTS, BUSINESSMEN, ACADEMICS AND OTHERS WHO THE REPORT SAID, "SHARED THEIR VIEWS ON CIA OPENNESS WITH THE TASK FORCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/92 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22697.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES ANNOUNCED NEW OPENNESS POLICY TO ALLOW MORE BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS TO JOURNALISTS; MAKING SENIOR CIA PERSONNEL AVAILABLE TO THE PRESS; DECLASSIFYING CIA JOURNAL "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE"; EXPANDING PROGRAM TO PROVIDE LECTURERS AT UNIVERSITIES, INCLUDING THE EXPANSION OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL; ADDING MORE PEOPLE TO REVIEW AND DECLASSIFY DOCS MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD, AND NIES ON USSR OLDER THAN 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22698.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REED IRVINE AND JOE GOULDEN ARTICLE RE AGEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/92 E3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22699.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEE ARTICLE ABOUT BOB WOODWARD, "THE SECRET SHARER."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/92 50-59 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_22700.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "BEYOND HYPOCRISY: DECODING THE NEWS IN THE AGE OF PROPAGANDA," BY EDWARD HERMAN REVIEWED. HERMAN DEMONSTRATES HOW GVT AND MASS MEDIA MANIPULATE WORDS TO MAKE US ACCEPT UNACCEPTABLE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/92 42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_22701.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY GERTZ, "CLINTON'S NSC STAFF LACKS COORDINATION: PRESIDENT SOMETIMES OUT OF THE LOOP." NSC IS REALLY MIDDLE-MAN. PART OF ITS JOB IS TO ENSURE THAT EVERYONE SPEAKS WITH THE SAME VOICE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/11/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22702.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA EXHIBIT CENTER DIRECTOR LINDA MCCARTHY WILL GET A PASS-THRU EMMY FOR RESEARCH SHE PROVIDED FOR AN EMMY-WINNING PROFILE OF WWII SPY MOE BERG.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 15 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22703.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY APPEARED ON "LARRY KING LIVE" AND EMPHASIZED IMPORTANCE OF INTEL IN COMBATTING TERRORISM AND IMPORTANCE OF INTEL IN OTHER OTHER AREAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22704.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOCILE CHARACTER OF MAINSTREAM MEDIA. WITHOUT EVEN A RAISED EYEBROW, POLITICAL ASSESSMENTS ARE ALTERED OVERNIGHT AT WHIM OF THE STATE, E.G., PLO AND YASIR ARAFAT, WHICH SHED THEIR TERRORIST IDENTITIES AS POLITICAL MOOD CHANGED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/20/93 761 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22705.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT HAS A COMMUNICATIONS DEPT OF 45 GHOSTS, SPINNERS, WEAVERS, PROGRAMMERS, PACKAGERS, FILTERERS, THEME-SETTERS AND MESSAGE-SENDERS. COSTS TAXPAYERS \$2,218,000. MARY MCGRORY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/93 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22706.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HIRED A PART-TIME PUBLIC RELATIONS CONSULTANT TO COACH DCI WOOLSEY ON HOW TO DEAL WITH THE MEDIA. A PLAN TO LET SOME DDO PERSONNEL MEET SELECT GROUPS OF MEDIA SHELVED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/22/94 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_22707.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LATE DECEMBER 94 AUTHOR RONALD KESSLER DISCUSSED WOOLSEY RESIGNATION ON NPR. KESSLER BEGAN BY POINTING TO OBVIOUS - THAT WOOLSEY'S RELUCTANCE TO ROLL HEADS FOLLOWING EXPOSURE OF AMES DOUBLE AGENT AFFAIR LED TO SERIOUS DISTRUST. AMES FAILED A LIE DETECTOR TEST, WAS FALLING DOWN DRUNK, BOUGHT AN EXPENSIVE HOUSE WITH CASH, AND DROVE TO WORK IN A JAGUAR. ALL THESE SUPERVISORS AND SECURITY PEOPLE JUST IGNORED IT. KESSLER NOTED THAT WHILE WOOLSEY LOSING TRUST IN CLINTON ADM AND IN CONGRESS, HE WAS BUSY CURRYING FAVOR WITH THE NATIONAL PRESS CORPS. HE WOULD GIVE OFF-THE-RECORD BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS TO MEMBERS OF THE PRESS. A LOT OF WHAT HE SAID AT THE BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS WAS FALSE. HE TRIED TO COVER UP THE FACT AMES HAD FAILED A POLYGRAPH TEST BUT THAT THEY HAD ALLOWED HIM TO CONTINUE.

HE KEPT CLAIMING THAT HE PASSED IT WHEN IN FACT HE DIDN'T....EVEN AMONG THE OLD TIME HARDLINE PRINCES OF CIA, WHO USUALLY DEFEND CIA TO THE DEATH, THERE WAS JUST DISGUST WITH THE WAY HE HANDLED THIS WHOLE SITUATION. ONE THING THE OLD BOYS' NETWORK WAS SATISFIED WITH WAS THE WAY WOOLSEY HAD MANAGED TO DEFEND CIA'S POST COLD WAR BUDGET, KEEPING BELT-TIGHTENING MEASURES TO A MINIMUM. NPR

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22708.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER 103- YEAR OLD GEORGE SELDES, PUBLIC OPINION IS THE MOST POWERFUL FORCE IN THE U.S. TODAY. RE [IMPORTANT MATTERS] YOU CANNOT TRUST ABOUT 98% OF BIG NEWSPAPER AND BIG MAGAZINE PRESS - BECAUSE THEY HAVE BECOME BIG BUSINESS. PRESS CANNOT EXIST WITHOUT ADVERTISING. AMERICAN MEDIA ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY A MILLIONAIRE'S PRESS, OR A CORPORATE PRESS, ETC - THEREFORE A CORRUPT PRESS. ENTIRE PRESS OF U.S. EXPRESSES, RESPECTS, REPRESENTS AND WORKS FOR: VIEWPOINT OF BUSINESS, MONEY, WEALTH AND POWER REPRESENTED BY [STATUS QUO]. TODAY PRESS MOTIVATED ALMOST ENTIRELY BY MONEY THIS AFFECTS NEWS ABOUT LABOR, DEFENSE STRIKES, WAGE INCREASES, TAXATION, LEGISLATION AND NEWS OF WORLD EVENTS. MEDIA HAS BECOME MOST POWERFUL FORCE AGAINST GENERAL WELFARE OF MAJORITY OF PEOPLE.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/94 26-7 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_22709.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TO BOOST SPENDING MONEY FOR GATHERING INFO FOR U.S. MILITARY OPS AND FOR SPYING ON INTERNATIONAL CRIMINALS, TERRORISTS AND NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING PER DCI DEUTCH. CIA SHOULD SUPPLY BETTER AND MORE INFO TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. REMARKS MADE DURING WIDE-RANGING LUNCHEON WITH REPORTERS AND EDITORS OF THE WASHINGTON POST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22710.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED - INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION \$39,848 FOR SEGMENTS HIGHLIGHTING THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF INSPIRATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LEADERS AROUND THE WORLD FOR THE WEEKLY GLOBAL NEWSMAGAZINE, RIGHTS AND WRONGS: HUMAN RIGHTS TV. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22711.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: 1996-1997 "MANAGING THE MEDIA". THE CIA'S ADMISSION THAT FILES ON SENSITIVE COVERT OPS HAVE BEEN SYSTEMATICALLY DESTROYED, BUT ONE OF THE THREE MAJOR NEWSPAPERS THAT CRITICIZED (WEBB'S DARK ALLIANCE STORY) "NEW YORK TIMES", HAS REVEALED DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT IT "MANAGED THE NEWS" IN SECRET COLLABORATION WITH CIA. TWO OTHER NEWSPAPERS, THE "WASHINGTON POST", AND THE "LOS ANGELES TIMES", HAVE ALSO BEEN ACCUSED OF "NEWS MANAGEMENT" ASSOCIATED WITH THE CIA OR THE FBI.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/16/97 26 source code: INT

111-ciabase_22712.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE WALL STREET JOURNAL REPORTED THE NATIONAL SECURITY NEWS SERVICE A \$300,000- A-YEAR OP THAT RUNS WITH THREE REPORTERS AND A FEW COLLEGE INTERNS WAS THE NEWS. NATIONAL SECURITY NEWS SERVICE OFFERS ASSISTANCE TO THE MEDIA. WHILE OTHERS OFFER TIPS, HOWEVER, MR. TRENTO'S STAFF OFTEN PROVIDES ENTIRE STORIES, ALREADY REPORTED. IT WAS ONE OF THESE, A STORY THAT THE NAVY'S TOP ADMIRAL, JEREMY "MIKE" BOORDA, WORE MEDALS HE DIDN'T APPEAR TO BE ENTITLED TO, THAT THREW A SPOTLIGHT ONTO THE ORGANIZATION. ADM. BOORDA COMMITTED SUICIDE LAST WEEK AS TWO NEWS ORGANIZATIONS SOUGHT TO INTERVIEW HIM ABOUT THE MEDALS. IN ABOUT 1990, JAQUITH, A LAWYER AND FUND-RAISER FOR SUCH LIBERAL GROUPS AS PHYSICIANS FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY AND THE COUNCIL FOR A LIVEABLE WORLD HIRED TRENTO, WHO HAD JUST FINISHED A STINT AS AN INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER FOR CNN, AND BUILT A NEWS STAFF TO DELIVER ALREADY PREPARED NEWS STORIES. LANDLORD(at)TELERAMA.LM.COM (MAYOR LOZ) 5/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22713.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** WORLD NEWS CONNECTION (WNC) SAID THERE WILL BE SOME CHANGES TO THE SOURCES. WE HAVE DELETED SOURCES FROM THE COUNTRIES CONTAINED ON THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE EMBARGOED LIST. MATERIALS FROM SUCH COUNTRIES AS IRAN, IRAQ, SUDAN AND LIBYA WILL NO LONGER BE PUBLISHED IN WNC AND THAT PREVIOUSLY REPORTED MATERIALS HAVE BEEN DELETED FROM THE DATA BASE. WORLD NEWS CONNECTION (WNC) IS THE DIVISION OF THE US DEPT OF COMMERCE THAT SUCCESSOR TO THE FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE (FBIS) FOR DISTRIBUTION OF MATERIALS ON COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD, E.G. BROADCASTS OF FULL TEXTS OF SPEECHES, EDITORIAL COMMENT IN NON-ENGLISH NEWSPAPERS, AND FACTS THAT NOT IN WESTERN MEDIA BUT CRUCIAL FOR UNDERSTANDING OTHER COUNTRIES. IT IS AVAILABLE (BY SUBSCRIPTION) ON THE WEB AT WNC.FEDWORLD.GOV AND IS WIDELY USED BY SCHOLARS, JOURNALISTS AND POLICY ANALYSTS EVERYWHERE. MANY UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES PAY A HEFTY SUM FOR IT. THE EMBARGOED COUNTRIES--NOW DELETED--ARE WHERE WNC IS MOST IMPORTANT, SINCE THEIR POLICY DIFFERENCES WITH THE US OFTEN MAKE IT DIFFICULT TO GET ORIGINAL MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY IN GOOD TRANSLATION. THEY ARE ALSO COUNTRIES THAT TEND TO BE UNDER-REPORTED IN THE WESTERN MEDIA AND ARE IMPORTANT RE POLICY DEVELOPMENTS. BECAUSE OF SANCTIONS, THE US CANNOT PAY COPYRIGHT FEES...SO, RATHER THAN RISK A LAW SUIT, ALL SUCH MATERIAL WILL BE TOSSED IN THE WASTE BASKET. THIS IS MERELY LATEST EROSION OF THIS INVALUABLE SERVICE. IN 1997 , THERE WAS A CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPT TO SEVERELY CUT FUNDING TO FBIS (WHICH IS STILL THE SOURCE OF MUCH OF THIS MATERIAL). THAT MOVE WAS DEFEATED IN THE FACE OF PUBLIC PROTEST. NOW COMMERCE HAS PROPOSED ELIMINATING NTIS ENTIRELY (SO WNC WOULD VANISH TOTALLY) AND MOVING ITS ARCHIVES TO THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS (WHICH HAS NO DELIVERY MECHANISM). NTIS IS FINANCIALLY SELF-SUPPORTING THROUGH SUBSCRIPTIONS, WHILE STORAGE OF THE MATERIAL AT THE LOC OR ELSEWHERE WOULD NOT ONLY COST TAXPAYER MONEY BUT WOULD MAKE THE MATERIAL LARGELY UNAVAILABLE TO THOSE WHO HAVE RELIED ON IT FOR YEARS. MORE MONEY, LESS SERVICE! THE INFO IS AN IRREPLACEABLE CONTRIBUTION TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY. GARY G SICK EMAIL 10/7/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_22714.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **@ITALY, 1980-1990** FURTHER PROOF CIA AND READER'S DIGEST WERE BEDFELLOWS PROVIDED BY ONE OF MAGAZINE'S CRUSTIEST EDITORS -- ROME-BASED CLAIRE STERLING, WHO SPECIALIZED IN SENSATIONAL UNMASKINGS OF THE KGB'S DARKEST DEEDS. IN THE BOOK, TERROR NETWORK, SHE CLAIMED KGB FUNDING, TRAINING, AND SUPERVISING TERRORISTS. STERLING'S THESIS THOROUGHLY DISCREDITED BY AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY-APPOINTED PANEL. IN 82, SHE BACK AND DECLARED THAT MEHMET ALI AGCA, WHO SHOT THE POPE DID SO AT BEHEST OF BULGARIAN SECRET POLICE - AS A SURROGATE FOR THE USSR. SHE CLAIMED THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND WESTERN NATIONS SUPPRESSED THIS STORY. IN 9/82, ISSUE OF RD, AND ITS INTERNATIONAL EDITIONS, SHE CLAIMED, CONTRARY TO OFFICIAL CIA DOCTRINE THAT KGB'S HIDDEN HAND WAS BEHIND A VAST SYMPHONY DECEPTION THAT WESTERN DEMOCRACIES DID NOT HEAR. ON 12/16/82, POLITICAL COLUMNIST WILLIAM SAFIRE GAVE THE THEORY OFFICIAL BLESSING. IN 8/80 SOLIDARITY-BACKED STRIKE OF POLISH DOCKWORKERS IN GDANSK AND OTHER PROBLEMS DECIDED THE USSR TO KILL THE POLISH POPE BY GETTING THE BULGARIANS TO DO THE JOB. BRZEZINSKI AND KISSINGER ACCEPTED THEORY. SUPPORT FOR THEORY CAME FROM PAUL B. HEINZE, FORMER COS IN TURKEY AND AN AIDE TO BRZEZINSKI. RD CLAIMED HENZE HIRED BY RD TO INVESTIGATE AGCA'S BACKGROUND. AGCA AND THREE OTHERS AFTER 3 1/2 YEAR LEGAL BATTLE, CLEARED AND STERLING'S BIG-BANG THEORY DIED WITH A WHIMPER.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 491-4 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22715.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA DOCUMENT DATED **undefined** DIRECTED ITS PROPAGANDA OFFICES AROUND THE WORLD TO EMPLOY PROPAGANDA ASSETS TO PROVIDE MATERIAL FOR DISCREDITING CRITICS OF THE WARREN COMMISSION'S INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF PRES KENNEDY. NYT 2/6/77 P27

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22716.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ABC TV CORRESPONDENT WHEN HIS CONNECTION TO CIA BECAME KNOWN HE MORE OR LESS BLACKLISTED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 357 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_22717.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1976 ENTRY: **ACCORDING TO NYT INVESTIGATION, AT LEAST 12 FULL TIME CIA OFFICERS HAVE WORKED AS JOURNALISTS ABROAD FOR AMERICAN OWNED NEWS ORGS, WHILE 30-100** AMERICAN JOURNALISTS HAVE WORKED AS SALARIED INTEL OPERATIVES. EX-CIA JOURNALIST DAVID PHILLIPS ESTIMATES AT LEAST 200 JOURNALISTS HAVE SIGNED SECRECY AGREEMENTS OF EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT WITH CIA 1947-1976. INTERNAL CIA FILES DISCLOSED BY CARL BERNSTEIN INDICATE MORE THAN 400 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS HAVE CARRIED OUT CIA ASSIGNMENTS, WHILE HUNDREDS MORE HAVE TRADED SMALL FAVORS. MOST IMPORTANT DOMESTIC CIA/MEDIA RELATIONS INCLUDE THOSE WITH TIME, NEWSWEEK, THE NEW YORK TIMES, AND CBS NEWS. FOR FULL LISTING AMERICAN NEWS ORGS USED BY CIA SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 19-20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22718.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCURACY IN MEDIA - INFO AS OF 8/89. AIM DESCRIBES ITS PURPOSE AS THE PURSUIT OF "FAIRNESS, BALANCE AND ACCURACY IN NEWS REPORTING." A SURVEY OF SOURCES LEAVES LITTLE EVIDENCE OF THAT EVENHANDEDNESS. SEVERAL OF AIM'S BOARD MEMBERS HAVE INTEL BACKGROUNDS. DURING WWII REED IRVINE WORKED IN MARINE INTEL; JOHN MCLEAN WAS EMPLOYED BY CIA; AND ABRAHAM KALISH TAUGHT COMMUNICATIONS AT THE DEFENSE INTEL SCHOOL. BERNARD YOH ALSO HAS A HISTORY OF INTEL AND MILITARY WORK. HE WAS A PROFESSOR OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AT THE AIR FORCE UNIVERSITY IN MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA. HE WAS A HITMAN FOR THE SHANGHAI POLICE DURING THE SINO-JAPANESE WAR AND ORGANIZED THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCES DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. IN THE 1964 BRAZILIAN COUP, YOH ADVISED THE BRAZILIAN GENERALS.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_22719.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1990** HOLES IN U.S. MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE AFGHANISTAN WAR. CBS FAKED NEWS COVERAGE, WSJ WITH INFO RE FAKING DID NOT PUBLISH STORY. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW TONED DOWN EXPOSE. ETC.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/90 17-22 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_22720.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN, U.S.-FUNDED BY CONGRESS, TO BEGIN BROADCASTING IN PASHTO, IT ALREADY USING DARI. RADIO CONTROLLED BY THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB) A PRIVATE CORP WHOSE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS. BIB OPERATES MUNICH-BASED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN OPERATES FROM MUNICH. THE VOICE OF AMERICA OF THE USIA BROADCASTS TO AFGHANISTAN 28 HOURS A WEEKS IN DARI AND PASHTO. USIA ALSO RUNS AN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT TO TRAIN RESISTANCE FIGHTERS IN JOURNALISTIC TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22721.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** REED IRVINE OF COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN, AND ANDY EIVA, STARTED A LETTERHEAD ORG CALLED AFGHAN-AMERICAN FEDERATION. FEDERATION HELPFUL IN FINDING DOCTORS AND HOSPITALS THAT WOULD TAKE SEVERELY WOUNDED. COMMITTEE ALSO HIRED PEOPLE TO ADVISE THE MUJAHADDIN MILITARY. ONE WAS TED MATAKSIS WHO ALSO ADVISED RE CENTRAL AMERICA AND CAMBODIAN REBELS. ANOTHER COMMITTEE REP WAS DAVID ISBY WHO AUTHORED JANE'S BOOK ON USSR WEAPONRY. EIVA'S DUTY TO BATTLE CIA'S MCMAHON. STRANGE VOLUNTEER WAS LECH ZONDECK.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 95-6 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_22722.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1983-1987** THE MUJAHIDEEN STAGED FIRE-FIGHTS FOR THE MEDIA, WITH BUILDINGS WIRED IN ADVANCE, ALL IN TRUE HOLLYWOOD STYLE. THE JOURNALISTS HAD TO PAY AND OPS GAVE THE COMMANDER PUBLICITY BUT THE FILMS SOLD WELL IN THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 5 source code: BT

111-ciabase_22723.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA, @50-59** 60-69@ SEE DW 2 PAGE 59 FOR LIST PUBLICATIONS POSSIBLY SPONSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 59 source code: DW

111-ciabase_22724.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1970-1979** SEE CHAPTER DW 2 BEGINNING PAGE 125 BY JOHN STOCKWELL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22725.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AS OF 1/31/undefined RCVD \$1 MILLION FROM 5 CIA CONDUITS AND FRONTS. IN LATIN AMERICA GUILD WORKS THRU INTER-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF WORKING NEWSPAPERMAN'S ORGANIZATIONS WHICH SPENDS GREAT EFFORTS COMBATting COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS IN SOUTH AMERICA. JPL 19 #2 1970 204-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22726.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **AN ARTICLE BY BEN H. BAGDIKIAN NOTES THAT BY THE 1990 S - FIVE TOP TO TEN CORPORATE GIANTS - WILL CONTROL MOST OF THE WORLD'S IMPORTANT NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOKS, BROADCAST STATIONS, MOVIES, RECORDING, VIDEO CASSETTES. NA 6/12/89 799, 805-820**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22727.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, DECEPTION, undefined PROP EXPERTS BUSILY PLANTED STORIES IN KINSHASHA NEWSPAPERS THESE THEN RECOPIED INTO AGENCY CABLES AND SENT TO EUROPEAN, ASIAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN STATIONS WHERE THEY WERE SECRETLY PASSED TO RECRUITED JOURNALISTS REPRESENTING MAJOR NEWS SERVICES. SIMILARLY THE LUSAKA STATION PLACED A STEADY FLOW OF STORIES IN ZAMBIAN NEWSPAPERS AND RELAYED THEM TO MAJOR EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 194 source code: SE

111-ciabase_22728.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined STATION ASSET OWNED LARGEST NEWSREEL COMPANY. NEWSREELS MADE MANDATORY IN ARGENTINA AND CIA PAID DIAZ 40,000 DOLLARS PER QUARTER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 386-7 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22729.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE SAYS THAT WHEN HE FIRST TOOK OVER AT NEWSWEEK HE DISMISSED 3 STRINGERS WHO WERE CIA AGENTS. REAL PAPER 6/18/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/15/81 P10 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_22730.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY ALBERT PARISI, THE CIA AND THE MEDIA. *EDITOR & PUBLISHER 11/17/90 20 (2 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22731.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY EDWARD S. HERMAN, "THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AS PROPAGANDA AGENCY: YELLOW RAIN AND THE EL MOZOTE MASSACRE."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 36-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22732.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CIA NEW MANAGEMENT" DISCUSSES CIA CONTROL OF THE COVERAGE OF THE MURDER OF WELCH AS A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF A CIA DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN. THE CIA NEGLECTED TO MENTION THAT THEY HAD TRIED TO TALK WELCH OUT OF LIVING IN THE ATHENS STATION CHIEF'S HOUSE AND TIED HIS DEATH TO PUBLICATION OF HIS NAME IN COUNTERSPY. WP 1/23/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22733.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE CASE OF THE MEDIA'S AGENTS." 11/4/78 P457

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22734.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLES "REPORTERS AND DISTORTERS," AND "FLUNKING OUT THE NETWORK."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/21/78 P35, P48 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22735.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AS PART OF GENERAL MOVE TO RESTRICT ITS DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC undefined CIA ENDED ITS PRACTICE PROVIDING FORMAL BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS FOR REPORTERS AND DOWNGRADED OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22736.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: AUGUST undefined CIA ANNOUNCES THAT IT IS WILLING TO PROVIDE "BACKGROUND" TO U.S. JOURNALISTS GOING ABROAD SO LONG AS THEY BRIEF THE AGENCY UPON RETURN ABOUT THE COUNTRIES THEY VISITED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22737.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1960,1981-1983 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1981-1983** SEE "DOSSIER TWO CORPORATE POWER AND LABOR: ALAN CARROLL, BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL AND THE BUSINESS LOBBY." THE NEW YORK TIMES EXPOSED BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL'S CLANDESTINE COLLABORATION WITH THE CIA IN 3 LENGTHY ARTICLES ON THE AGENCY'S USE OF THE AMERICAN MEDIA PUBLISHED ON 25, 26, 27 DECEMBER 1977. THE NYT REPORTED THAT AT LEAST 22 AMERICAN NEWS ORGS HAD EMPLOYED, AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WHO WERE ALSO WORKING FOR THE CIA. AMONG THE LESSER KNOWN WERE THE COLLEGE PRESS SERVICE, BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL, THE MCLENDON BROADCASTING ORG, FILM DAILY AND THE DEFUNCT UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN WASHINGTON, THE QUICKSILVER TIMES. ELLIOTT HAYNES, WITH HIS FATHER A CO-FOUNDER OF BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL, A WIDELY RESPECTED BUSINESS INFO SERVICE...SAID HIS FATHER, ELDRIDGE HAYNES, HAD PROVIDED COVER FOR 4 CIA EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES BETWEEN 1955-1960 IN "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22738.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, GERMANY, 1950-1956** IN 51 ENGLAND TAPPED USSR TELEPHONE LINES IN VIENNA IN OP SILVER. IN 53 OP GOLD TAPPED LINES IN BERLIN. GORDON STEWART SAID "THERE NEVER WAS ANYTHING INTERESTING." DID LEARN THAT USSR NOT ABOUT TO ATTACK WEST. DISCOVERY OF TUNNEL TURNED OUT TO BE A PR COUP ON 5/1/56 WASHINGTON POST RAN AN EDITORIAL "THE TUNNEL OF LOVE," WHICH HAILED YANKEE INGENUITY. TIME MAGAZINE'S ARTICLE WAS CALLED "WONDERFUL TUNNEL."

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 128-9 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_22739.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BALTIC STATES, undefined NED, ESTONIAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL COUNCIL, TO HELP DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS ESTABLISH CENTRAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE NETWORK IN TALLIN. \$10,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22740.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BARBADOS, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR NORTH SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) TO ASSIST CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION (CPBA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22741.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **BARBOZA, R., P. BROGAN, AND C. BURNS. "CIA AND THE PRESS: FOREIGN REACTION TO DISCLOSURES OF MEDIA MANIPULATION," ATLAS WORLD PRESS REVIEW (3/75) 22-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22742.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BAY OF PIGS, undefined PROPAGANDA RE FAILURE. INVASION IN CIA PROP. GUIDANCE CABLE TO BE DESCRIBED AS MISSION RE-SUPPLY INSURGENTS IN MOUNTAINS NOT TO TAKE AND HOLD LAND.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 165 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22743.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BEFORE THE DULLES-JACKSON-CORREA COMMITTEE REPORTED, DULLES WAS LEAKING HIS POINTS OF VIEWS TO THE MEDIA. IN JULY undefined HANSON BALDWIN WROTE A FIVE PART SERIES OF ARTICLES ON INTEL.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 57 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_22744.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT TO INDEPENDENT INSTITUTE OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22745.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE TO FUND "SVABODA" A NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22746.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BENJAMIN BRADLEE, ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PARIS BECAME PART OF A COVERT STATE DEPT OP: THE PRODUCTION OF PROPAGANDA AGAINST COMMUNISM. THE AUTHOR OBTAINED A MEMO WRITTEN BY BRADLEE (INDICATES) HE HAD BEEN DEEPLY INVOLVED IN A STATE DEPT/CIA CAMPAIGN AGAINST JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG. DOCUMENTS SHOW BRADLEE WENT TO ROSENBERG'S PROSECUTORS IN NEW YORK UNDER ORDERS OF "THE HEAD OF THE CIA IN PARIS."... KTG INTRODUCTION. IN A LETTER TO THE AUTHOR BRADLEE DENIES EVER HAVING WORKED FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Davis, D. (1979, 1987). KATHERINE THE GREAT: KATHARINE GRAHAM AND THE WASHINGTON POST. Bethesda, MD: National Press, Inc. 304 source code: KTG

111-ciabase_22747.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK OPS, DECEPTION. TURNER SAID, "WE, OF COURSE, MAKE MANY SIMILAR EFFORTS TO PLANT INFORMATION AROUND THE WORLD. SOMETIMES IT DONE OPENLY THROUGH USIA, SOMETIMES THROUGH COVERT PROPAGANDA SPONSORED BY CIA."

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 73 source code: SD

111-ciabase_22748.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK REVIEW BY KATHLEEN JAMIESON OF, FOOLING AMERICA HOW WASHINGTON INSIDERS TWIST THE TRUTH AND MANUFACTURE THE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM, BY ROBERT PARRY. BOOK SAYS REPUBLICAN SPIN DOCTORS USED CIA-SPAWNED PROPAGANDA MANEUVERS TO QUASH DISSENT AND SHAPE PRESS COVERAGE OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST. [PARRY] ARGUES HIS CASE CONVINCINGLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 8/2/92 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22749.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, WHO WILL TELL THE PEOPLE? THE BETRAYAL OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY, BY WILLIAM GREIDER, REVIEWED BY HODDING CARTER. DESCRIBES HOW POLITICAL SYSTEM CONTROLLED BY SPECIAL INTERESTS BOTH DEMOCRATS AND REPUBLICANS. "GENERALLY PRESS OPERATES IN INCESTUOUS CLIMATE..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/26/92 B8,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22750.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BOTSWANA, undefined NED SUPPORTING NEWSPAPER TRUST OF BOTSWANA (NTB) AND "THE REPORTER."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22751.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRAY, H. "JOURNALISTS AS SPOOKS: CIA USE NEWSMEN IN INTEL OPS,"

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 41 (2/77) 9-10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_22752.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1967 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1960-1967** U.S. GVT INFLUENCES MEDIA BY OVERT AND COVERT EFFORTS OF U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE (USIS); COVERT SATURATION CAMPAIGNS INVOLVING MASSIVE SUBSIDIES TO PARTICULAR JOURNALISTS, PUBLISHERS; CONTROL OF AD INDUSTRY, ETC. DETAILS OF USIA/USIS OPS IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 95-98 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_22753.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** CIA FUNDED RIGHT-WING NEWSPAPERS DAIRIAS ASSOCIADAS. SPONSORED WOMEN'S GROUPS EMPHASIZED GODLESSNESS OF COMMUNIST ENEMY. USED FALSE RUMORS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 185 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22754.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: BRIAN BARGER: JOURNALIST WITH ASSOCIATED PRESS WHO HELPED BREAK CONTRA DRUG STORY.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_22755.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING "DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA" RADIO BROADCAST AND NEWSLETTER "BURMA ALERT," NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREA, NATIONAL COALITION GOVT OF THE UNION OF BURMA WITH DR. SEIN WIN, PRIME MINISTER, FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS OF BURMA AND ITS NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22756.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB DESCRIBES HOW CIA DISINFO WORKS: "FRAUDULENT" JOURNALISTS SUCH AS ROBERT MOSS OR ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE WILL PUBLISH CIA STORIES OR CIA THEMES IN CONSERVATIVE PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS READER'S DIGEST, WASH TIMES, OR INQUIRER. SUCH JOURNALISTS WILL BE ASKED TO TESTIFY AS EXPERT WITNESSES BEFORE SENATE OR CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. HAVING GAINED CREDIBILITY, SUCH STORIES WILL BE REPEATED BY MORE RESPECTABLE PUBLICATIONS SUCH AS NATIONAL REVIEW, COMMENTARY, AND THE NEW REPUBLIC. LASTLY, THE STORIES APPEAR IN HIGHLY CREDIBLE MAINSTREAM PAPERS SUCH AS THE WASH POST AND THE NYT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22757.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN, undefined NED/CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION (CPBA) IN BARBADOS HELPING CARIBBEAN MEDIA OF ISLANDS OF GRENADA, ST. VINCENT, ST. LUCIA, GUYANA, DOMINICA, ST. KITTS, MONTserrat AND ANTIGUA. ITS 86 PROGRAM ASSISTED CATHOLIC STANDARD AND STABROEK NEWS OF GUYANA, AND THE VINCENTIAN OF ST. VINCENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22758.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1989-1991** NED, CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION, FOR ITS YEAR-ROUND TRAINING PROGRAM FOR EASTERN CARIBBEAN PRINT MEDIA TO STRENGTHEN PROFESSIONAL LEVEL AND EFFECTIVENESS OF NEWSPAPERS IN THE REGION. 1989 \$45,000, 1991 \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39,91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22759.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CARIBBEAN, 1990-1991** NED, CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION, FOR ITS SECRETARIAT AND TRAINING AND COUNSELING SERVICES FOR VARIETY OF SMALL MEDIA ORGANIZATIONS. 1990 - \$45,000, 1991 - 45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45,91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22760.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** ADMIRAL INMAN WAS A GREAT FRIEND OF BOB WOODWARD OF THE WASHINGTON POST. THEY SERVED TOGETHER IN THE NAVY AND INMAN HAD BEEN A SOURCE FOR WOODWARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 216-7 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_22761.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1986** CIA MEDIA CAMPAIGN IN C.A. INCLUDES FUNDING A CONTRA NEWSPAPER SUPPLEMENT DISTRIBUTED IN

MAJOR LATIN AMERICAN PAPERS, FINANCING CONTRA RADIO STATIONS, AND PAYING COSTA RICAN AND HONDURAN JOURNALISTS TO PRINT FALSE AND MISLEADING STORIES DESIGNED TO INFLAME PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THE SANDINISTA GVT OF NICARAGUA. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22762.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1989** HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE MEDIA: AN OVERVIEW. EXTRA SUMMER 89, 2-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22763.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1984** CIA PAID MEDIA REPS WRITE FALSE OR MISLEADING STORIES ABOUT CONTRA SUCCESSES, DELETE STORIES ABOUT THEIR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND OTHER PROBLEMS AND CREATE OR DISTORT STORIES ABOUT SANDINISTA REPRESSION AND TIES TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22764.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR FEDERATION OF PRIVATE SECTOR ENTITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22765.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined INDEPENDENT MEDIA, USIA, NED, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA FUND, TO ESTABLISH DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM TO BE DIRECTED BY BOARD OF DISTINGUISHED LEADERS IN AMERICAN JOURNALISM AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS WHICH WILL BECOME A CLEARING HOUSE FOR ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE TO MEDIA PROJECTS. \$325,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22766.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined INDEPENDENT MEDIA, USIA, NED, INTERNEWS NETWORK, TO UNDERTAKE PROGRAM OF MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO LOCAL RADIO BROADCASTERS. \$125,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22767.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PRES. FORD IN NEW YORK TIMES 9/16/74 P. 1 SAID CIA MONEY CHILE DIRECTED PRIMARILY AT OPPOSITION MEDIA; FUNDS ADMITTED ARE 11,000,000 WHICH AT BLACK MARKET RATES WOULD HAVE IMPACT OF 50,000,000.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 147 source code: PW

111-ciabase_22768.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined BY 28 SEPTEMBER CIA HAD JOURNALISTS FROM TEN COUNTRIES, SUPPLEMENTED BY EIGHT MORE JOURNALISTS FROM FIVE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 99 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_22769.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE "CIA MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE, JAMAICA, AND NICARAGUA," (LANDIS)

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:32-43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22770.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE**, undefined **DOMESTIC OP. U.S. MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 70 ELECTION ACCORDING TO SOCIOLOGIST POLLOCK AFTER 2 YEAR STUDY: POLITICAL ROLE OF U.S. NEWSPAPERS ESPECIALLY NOTICEABLE RE PROGRAMS AND AIMS OF ALLENDE. "THIS PHENOMENON IS EVIDENT IN CERTAIN KEY THEMES: ALLENDE IS ISOLATED; ALLENDE'S POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ARE OF CRISES PROPORTIONS; THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS 'CRISIS' THE THREATS TO STABILITY ARE OF AN EXCLUSIVELY LEFTIST ORIGIN; THE ROLE OF THE U.S. MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS... ARE POSITIVE; ALLENDE'S SUSPICIONS [OF THE MULTINATIONALS] ARE IRRATIONAL. BOOK "THE NEW COLD WAR IN LATIN AMERICA: THE U.S. PRESS AND CHILE," 71-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22771.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE**, undefined **THE RUBE GOLDBERG GAMBIT. 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED ON 9/12/70. KORRY AUTHORIZED TO OFFER FREI 250,000 AND MORE IF NECESSARY FOR "COVERT SUPPORT OF PROJECTS WHICH FREI...DEEMED IMPT" TO ENSURE FREI'S EVENTUAL ELECTION-SUCH AS BUYING VOTES IN THE CHILEAN CONGRESS. APPROVAL GRANTED FOR LAST-MINUTE INCREASE OF PROPAGANDA ACTS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE CHILEAN CONGRESS AN ALLENDE ELECTION WOULD MEAN FINANCIAL CHAOS. 23 JOURNALISTS FROM AT LEAST 10 COUNTRIES WERE BROUGHT TO CHILE BY THE CIA AND COMBINED WITH CIA PROPAGANDA ASSETS ALREADY IN PLACE TO PRODUCE 700 ARTICLES AND BROADCASTS BOTH IN AND OUT OF CHILE BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION. BY LATE SEPT A FULL-FLEDGED BANK PANIC HAD BROKEN OUT IN SANTIAGO. ATLANTIC 12/82 P40-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22772.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SYNDICATED COLUMNIST CHARLES BARTLETT GIVEN AN INTERNAL DOC OF ITT ON 9/23/70 WRITTEN BY CIA OPERATIVES THAT EXPOSED ONGOING OPS TO KEEP ALLENDE FROM TAKING POWER. BARTLETT WROTE ON 9/23/70 THAT CHILE THREATENED BY A "CLASSIC COMMUNIST-STYLE ASSUMPTION OF POWER." ARTICLE FAILED EXPOSE CIA ROLE AND GAVE IMPRESSION U.S. NOT INVOLVED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22773.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION (IAPA) USED IN CHILE. UNTIL 72 ITS VICE PRESIDENT WAS AUGUSTIN EDWARDS. HE REPLACED BY THE PRESIDENT OF EL MERCURIO. IAPA BOARD DIRECTORS HEAVILY DOMINATED BY MAJOR MEDIA INTERESTS IN THE U.S. INCLUDING REPS OF THE HEARST AND KNIGHT CHAINS. IAPA HELD ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION IN CHILE IN 72. IT A CIA FRONT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P17 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_22774.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, DECEPTION, IN CIRCA 1971-1973** CIA SPENT MONEY TO FINANCE DISINFO DESIGNED TO INCREASE CONFUSION AND PANIC IN CHILE. PAID 25,000 HELP AN INDIVIDUAL PURCHASE A RADIO STATION, CIA SPENT LARGE SUMS ON THE EL MERCURIO, THE SHRILL CONSERVATIVE PAPER THAT OPENLY ADVOCATED INSURRECTION AGAINST ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 86 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_22775.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1964-1965** CIA ENGAGES IN HIGHLY SECRET OP TO BROADCAST PROPAGANDA TO RED CHINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22776.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE NCNA SAID A CHINESE STUDENT AT TIANJIN U., WAS ARRESTED FOR HIS COLLUSION WITH LAWRENCE MACDONALD, A U.S. CITIZEN WORKING FOR FRENCH NEWS SERVICE AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE. A PRODEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE AT TIANJIN UNIVERSITY IN LATE DECEMBER 85, BUT MACDONALD WAS COVERING DEMONSTRATIONS IN SHANGHAI AT THE TIME. THIS CASE FOLLOWED THE EXPLUSION OF NYT CORRESPONDENT JOHN BURNS IN JULY 86 FOR ENTERING A RESTRICTED ZONE TO GATHER INTEL. MACDONALD HAD REPORTED IN 86 ON A CASE INVOLVING THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY. IN AN AFP STORY OF 9/1/86 AN INTEL OFFICER NAMED YU SAN, THE DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS FOR THE MINISTRY, HAD FLED TO THE WEST IN JAN 86. WP 1/26/87 A15 AFTER THE STUDENT RIOTS IN CHINA IN undefined TWO AMERICANS - A TEACHER AND A STUDENT AT NANKAI U. IN TIANJIN - WERE ORDERED TO LEAVE "EVIDENTLY THEY WERE VERY INVOLVED IN THE STUDENT MOVEMENT." ALSO THE CHINESE HAVE REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE CHINESE LANGUAGE RADIO BROADCASTS BY VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/89 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22777.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TIMES REPORTER, JOHN BURNS, WAS EXPELLED FOR ESPIONAGE. WP 7/24/86 A30. NEW YORK TIMES REPORTER EXPELLED FOR ENTERING CLOSED AREAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/86 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22778.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1993** CHINA WEEKLY CHARGED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS STEALING STATE SECRETS - ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK WEEKLY 2/22/93 PROMINENTLY FEATURED TWO WESTERN REPORTERS - LENA SUN OF WASHINGTON POST AND ANDREW HIGGINS OF A LONDON-BASED NEWSPAPER, THE INDEPENDENT - WHO HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF STEALING SECRET DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22779.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined LETTERS TO EDITOR RE VOICE OF AMERICA. SID DAVIS PROGRAM DIRECTOR'S LETTER STATES VOA REPORTS IN 46 LANGUAGES. TENS OF MILLIONS OF CHINESE LISTENED TO VOA DURING TIANANMEN CRISIS. HUNDREDS OF LOCAL RADIO STATIONS IN E. EUROPE AND USSR, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA HAVE BECOME VOA AFFILIATES, CARRYING VOA PROGRAMS. SALARIES OF EMPLOYEES AT VOA, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY ARE PAID BY U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22780.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **CHINA, @1954-1957** CHARLES EDMUNSON, FORMER OFFICIAL OF USIA, SAID U.S. REFUSED TO LET NEWSMEN GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA BECAUSE THEY MIGHT DISCOVER THAT FECTEAU AND DOWNEY, HELD PRISONER THERE, WERE INTEL AGENTS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 33 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_22781.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF CIA IN 1975-1976** SUPERVISED BY WILLIAM B. BADER WHO HAD COME FROM CIA AND THEN RETURNED TO CIA. CC AGREED EXAMINE SANITIZED FILES OF 25 OF 400 JOURNALIST FILES. SENATOR HART SAID OF CC REPORT ON MEDIA "HARDLY REFLECTS WHAT FOUND."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 41-42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22782.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID (AGENTS-JOURNALISTS) PROVIDE CIA DIRECT ACCESS TO LARGE NUMBER FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, SCORES OF PRESS SERVICES AND NEWS AGENCIES, RADIO AND TV STATIONS, COMMERCIAL BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER FOREIGN MEDIA OUTLETS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 186-7 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_22783.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ADMITTED undefined FOR FIRST TIME THAT JOURNALISTS WORKING FOR CIA HAVE ACTED AS CASE OFFICERS HANDLING AGENTS. STATEMENT MADE IN FOIA SUIT FOR DOCUMENTS CONCERNING CIA AND THE MEDIA. DCI CASEY HAS COMMITTED HIMSELF TO CURRENT CIA REGULATIONS THAT PROHIBIT SUCH USE OF JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/82 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22784.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AGENT WILCOTT DESCRIBES WIDESPREAD USE OF MEDIA BY CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7 (79-80) 23-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22785.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND BROADCASTING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:6; 23:27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22786.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND FBI OPS TO SABOTAGE THE DOMESTIC DISSIDENT PRESS. SEE ANGUS MACKENZIE STUDY "SABOTAGING THE DISSIDENT PRESS." 1/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22787.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND MANIPULATION OF AMERICAN PRESS undefined ARTICLE ADAPTED FROM TESTIMONY OF MORTON H. HALPERIN BEFORE SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. THE WARREN COMMISSION EPISODE; ALLENDE AND CHILEAN PRESS; WELCH ASSASSINATION; DEMETRACOUPOULOS EPISODE; BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF THE PRESS; CONCLUSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22788.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND STATE DEPT, IN undefined ESTABLISH "AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHIEVISM" WHICH BEGAN BROADCASTING INTO USSR IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/85 P612 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22789.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22790.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ANNOUNCED undefined NEW GUIDELINES RESTRICTING ITS RELATIONS WITH U.S. NEWS MEDIA. ALTHOUGH NEW RULES MORE PRECISE THEY ALLOW DCI TO MAKE AUTHORIZED EXCEPTIONS AND FALL SHORT OF PROHIBITIONS IN LEGISLATION ENDORSED BY SEN. INTEL COMM. WP 12/3/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22791.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA APPARENTLY DISPATCHED JOURNALIST IN undefined TO INTERVIEW CIA DISSIDENT PHILIP AGEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 33-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22792.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FILES AN FCC COMPLAINT SAYING ABC DISTORTED NEWS. THIS RE A STORY THAT SCOTT BARNES SAID THE CIA HIRED HIM TO KILL REWALD IN PRISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/22/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22793.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA NOT SHY ABOUT PRESS OFFICIALS - THERE IS A STEADY TRAFFIC OF FAVORITE REPORTERS TO CIA HQS. THEY GET CALLS. RECORDS OF JOURNALIST'S PRIVATE VISITS TO HQS ARE VOLUMINOUS, BUT PRIVACY ACT SHIELDS THEM FROM FOIA. INFORMAL CONTACTS AT TOP ARE LEGION. AFTER ALL, POINT IS TO PLAY POLICY PROCESS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. FOOTNOTE 206 source code: INS

111-ciabase_22794.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **CIA OPS IN NORTH VIETNAM IN 1954-1955** ESTABLISHED WEAPON CACHES, A LURID PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THAT CLAIMED NVN WERE TORTURING CATHOLIC VNESE, CLAIMS ACCEPTED AS FACT BY MANY U.S. PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 14 source code: SI

111-ciabase_22795.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REGULATIONS TO PREVENT HIRING JOURNALISTS AS SPIES CONTAINS "ENOUGH LOOPHOLES TO DRIVE TRUCKLOADS OF CONTRA AID THROUGH." HOWEVER EXCEPTIONS TO EVEN THE LIMITED RULES CAN BE MADE BY THE DCI.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. MAR/APR 90 3 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_22796.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SOURCES SAID ADMIT THAT THE FOREIGN PRESS IS BEING MANIPULATED DIRECTLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_22797.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED HILL AND KNOWLTON PR FIRM CONNECTIONS TO PUT OUT PRESS RELEASES AND TO MAKE MEDIA CONTACTS. H&K EMPLOYEES DISTRIBUTED MATERIAL THROUGH CIA ASSETS WORKING IN U.S. MEDIA. REPORTERS PAID BY CIA. OTHER NEWS ORGANIZATIONS ORDERED THEIR EMPLOYEES TO COOPERATE WITH CIA, INCLUDING COPELY NEWS SERVICE. BCCI HIRED H&K TO MANAGE ITS SCANDAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22798.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USES 200 NEWS SERVICES TO DISPERSE ITS PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22799.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-CONDUIT FOUNDATIONS FINANCED NONCOMMERCIAL TV PROGRAM IN 60S "OF PEOPLE AND POLITICS." SERIES BASED ON RESEARCH SUPPLIED BY OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH INC. WHICH MONEY FROM CIA CONDUIT FOUNDATIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22800.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY'S EFFORTS SUPPRESS NEWS ABOUT GLOMAR EXPLORER, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 389 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22801.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMNIST JACK ANDERSON undefined ESTABLISHED ORG TO COMBAT WASTE IN PARTNERSHIP WITH PETER GRACE, CONSERVATIVE HEAD OF W.R. GRACE WHICH HAS SERVED AS CIA FRONT IN PAST.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P559 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22802.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONVICTED WATERGATE BURGLAR E. HOWARD HUNT undefined CLAIMS HE RECENTLY WROTE ARTICLE FOR CIA ABOUT SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES WHICH APPEARED LARGELY UNALTERED IN NEW YORK TIMES UNDER BYLINE OF ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS COLUMNIST. NEWSPAPER REFUSED COMMENT ON HUNT'S ALLEGATIONS BUT DID ACKNOWLEDGE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN COLUMNIST AND VARIOUS TOP CIA OFFICIALS. WP 9/18/77 A9

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22803.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: COPELY NEWS SERVICES WORKED WITH THE CIA AND FBI AND 23 MEMBERS WERE ACTUALLY EMPLOYED BY THE CIA. THE SERVICE PLACED STORIES FOR THE INTEL AGENCIES, EXCHANGED INFO ON ANTI-WAR AND BLACK PROTESTS, PLANTED CIA AND FBI EDITORIALS, ETC. WP 7/9/77 P2

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22804.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: COPLEY NEWS SERVICE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:35 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22805.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **COVERT PROPAGANDA OR COVERT USE OF FOREIGN MEDIA ASSETS INCLUDING NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINE, RADIO, TELEVISION AND SO FORTH DISTRIBUTE INFO SUPPORTING U.S.FOREIGN POLICY OR ATTACK POLICIES AND ACTIONS OF FOREIGN ADVERSARIES. HOUSE OF REPS. 75, SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, BOOK V, PAGE 1730**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22806.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined GRANT FOR ZAGREB BUSINESS SCHOOL FOR JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22807.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** PROPAGANDA, AIP RADIO NEWS AGENCY IN MIAMI PRODUCED PROGRAMS SENT FREE MORE THAN 100 SMALL STATIONS CENTRAL AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_22808.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRESIDENTIAL APPEAL KILLED A REVEALING ARTICLE RE INVASION PLANS IN "THE NEW REPUBLIC." ALSO ADM SYMPATHIZERS HELPED WATER DOWN NYT REPORTS BETWEEN 4/6/61 AND 4/14/61 TO ELIMINATE REFERENCES TO CIA'S ROLE, ETC. INSTEAD MISLEADING ACCOUNTS OF MULTIPLE SMALL-SCALE LANDINGS PLANTED IN NYT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 118 source code: PF

111-ciabase_22809.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FIRST FOREIGN EDITION OF READER'S DIGEST WAS "SELECCIONES" EST HAVANA IN undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22810.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FORTUNE MAG ARTICLE "CUBA, THE RECORD SET STRAIGHT," SAID KENNEDY'S CANCELLATION OF SECOND AIR STRIKE CAUSED FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS. ALLEN DULLES ONE OF PRINCIPAL SOURCES FOR MURPHY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 115 AND 332 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_22811.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** SHACKLEY SENT MESSAGE TO FITZGERALD HOW HE BAGGED AL BURT, LATIN AMERICAN EDITOR OF "MIAMI HERALD." IN FALL OF 62, STATION BEGAN CONTACTING MEMBERS OF THE LOCAL MEDIA - TO HAVE AN OUTLET IN THE PRESS. HERALD WOULD NOTIFY CIA IF REPORTERS UNCOVERED ANY NEGATIVE INFO RE OPS AGAINST CUBA. CONTACTS ALSO A MEANS OF PLACING ARTICLES IN MEDIA. POINT MAN FOR OP WAS AL BURT CODE-NAMED AMCARBON. BURT WITHHELD NEWS COVERAGE OF EXILES DISLIKED BY CIA. BURT DID OTHER THINGS AND AT SHACKLEY'S URGING, WROTE A SERIES ON A FAVORED CUBAN DEFECTOR. BURT SHARED HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH EXILES, POLITICIANS, AND OTHER JOURNALISTS AND IDENTIFIED HIS SOURCES TO SHACKLEY. SHACKLEY'S ACCOUNT MAY BE HYPERBOLE - YEARS LATER BURT HAD MUCH DIFFERENT RECOLLECTIONS. BURT IN NO WAY CONSIDERED HIMSELF A SOURCE FOR SHACKLEY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 114 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22812.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined "BAY OF PIGS INVASION WAS NO SECRET TO MANY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/84 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22813.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined RADIO MARTI DIRECTOR OUSTED AS EXILES DISCUSS RETURNING TO CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/90 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22814.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined A CLANDESTINE ANTI-CASTRO RADIO STATION, "LA VOZ DE ALPHA 66," WAS ALLOWED TO OPERATE FROM SOUTHERN FLORIDA BY REAGAN ADMINISTRATION FROM 1984-88** . STATION WAS OWNED BY DR. DIEGO A. MEDINA, LEADER OF A CUBAN EXILE ORGANIZATION CALLED ALPHA 66. BROADCASTS, OPERATING ON FREQUENCY 6666 KHZ, WERE TERMINATED ON 22 MAY 89 AFTER FCC AGENTS ARRESTED MEDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/30/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22815.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined JOSE FERNANDEZ BRENES, WHO HAD BEEN DIRECTOR OF CIA'S RADIO AND TV STATION "JOSE MARTI", RETURNED TO HAVANA WHERE HE ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT, AN AGENT OF THE CUBAN SECRET SERVICE. HE SAID THE STATION HAD BEEN "MANIPULATED" BY CUBAN-AMERICAN FOUNDATION WHICH IS HEADED BY CASTRO OPPONENT JORGE MAS CONOSA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUMMER 91 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_22816.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/CENTER FOR CUBAN DEMOCRACY GRANT TO QUARTERLY NEWSPAPER, UN SOLO PUEBLO. WITH PUEBLA INSTITUTE AND CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TO DISSEMINATE INFO AND PUBLICATION OF BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE SIGLO XXI. SUPPORT FOR EL DISIDENTE, A MONTHLY NEWS DIGEST OF REPRINTS OF ARTICLES ON CUBA IN INTERNATIONAL PRESS FOR DISSEMINATION IN CUBA. [MIGHTY WURLITZER-LIKE OP]. AIFLD OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 68-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22817.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BOLIVIA, undefined THE CIA BRIBED THE BOLIVIAN INTERIOR MINISTER TO FALSIFY STORIES OF CHE'S DEATH.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 162 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_22818.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined DCI MCCONE MEMO 8/21/62 RE PROPOSED PLAN OF ACTION FOR CUBA IN LIGHT OF INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT. NOTES INCREASED SOVIET SUPPORT INDICATES CUBA MAY BECOME A STRONGER STATE TO SERVE AS A BRIDGEHEAD FOR USSR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA. RECOMMENDS CONTINUING AGGRESSIVE POLITICAL ACTION TO WARN LATIN AMERICA THROUGH DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN PRESS, ETC.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 31-2 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_22819.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC & SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR CENTER FOR INDEPENDENT JOURNALISM TO HOLD SEMINARS FOR JOURNALISTS TO COVER BUSINESS ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22820.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/JAN HUS EDUCATION FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT PUBLICATIONS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22821.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DANIEL SCHORR ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AS A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT FOR CBS HE ROUTINELY SWAPPED INTEL WITH CIA (NYT 1/5/78). HIS EMPLOYERS KNEW WHAT HE WAS DOING. CIA MAY HAVE USED JOHN L. HESS OF THE NYT TO CONVEY A MESSAGE OR TWO.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 65-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22822.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH SAID CIA WILL TERMINATE FULL OR PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT OF REPORTERS WITH US NEWS ORGS. BUSH DENIED ANY CIA CONTRACTS WITH MISSIONARIES OR CLERGY. WP 2/12/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22823.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH TOLD NYT THAT NO FULL-TIME STAFFERS WERE CURRENTLY BEING USED "OPERATIONALLY," BUT IT WAS NOT POLICY TO COMMENT ON PART-TIMEERS. NYT 2/13/76

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22824.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY SPEAKING TO 900 NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES SAID HE HAS WITNESSED ADMIRABLE RESTRAINT BY EDITORS ASKED TO WITHHOLD OR LIMIT INFO DEEMED BY THE GVT TO IMPERIL NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22825.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY THREATENING TO PROSECUTE THE PRESS THAT DISCLOSE COMMUNICATIONS INTEL. WP 5/26/86 A2. "EARLIER SPY REPORTS (RE IVY BELLS) WENT UNPROSECUTED." WP 5/23/86 A28. DCI CASEY ASKS JUSTICE DEPT TO PROSECUTE NBC NEWS. WP 5/20/86 A1,27. "CURTAIN AROUND CRYPTOGRAPHY, CIA CHIEF INVOKES LAW AIMED AT PROTECTING CODES." WP 5/18/86 A1,6,7. "THE CIA DIRECTOR HINTS AT PROSECUTION OF NEWS ORGS." TIME 5/19/86 P91. "A CRACKDOWN ON LEAKS, CASEY WARNS THE PRESS NOT THE LEAKERS." NW 5/19/86 P66. DURENBERGER: "CASEY CAN PROSECUTE PRESS FOR LEAKS." WP 5/9/86 A14. "JUSTICE OFFICIALS REPORTED COOL TO IDEA OF PRESS PROSECUTIONS." WP 5/8/86 A3. U.S. WEIGHS PROSECUTING PRESS LEAKS." WP 5/7/86 A1,16. "QUESTIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY, THE CIA TANGLES WITH THE WASHINGTON POST AND NBC."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/2/86 P67 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_22826.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HILLENKOETTER PLEADED WITH PUBLICATIONS NOT TO PUBLISH ARTICLES ABOUT THE CIA. BY HIS PLEA, VARIOUS PERIODICALS AND NEWS PAPERS, AMONG THEM LIFE, TIME, NEWSWEEK, THE UNITED STATES NEWS, AND THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, HAD REFRAINED FROM PUBLISHING ARTICLES.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 328 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_22827.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER ASKED KATHERINE GRAHAM TO SPEAK TO A CLASS OF CIA RECRUITS ABOUT ROLE OF PRESS IN NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT. HER REMARKS COINCIDED WITH HIS AND REFLECTED INHERENT CONSERVATISM ABOUT NATIONAL SECURITY. WEBSTER HOPED HE HAD GAINED A POWERFUL ALLY IN THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 150 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_22828.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 118-9 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22829.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION AND MASS DECEPTION: DEMOCRACY AS A COVER STORY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:3-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22830.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (47 PAGES) RE CIA/POLICY ON RELATIONSHIPS WITH JOURNALISTS/MATERIAL SENT TO INTEL COMMITTEES; 1973-1976** HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-47 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_22831.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL FBI/CIA CIA SURVEILLANCE, HARASSMENT OF UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPERS FROM 1967-1975** IN NEW ORLEANS, SAN DIEGO, MADISON AND BERKELEY BY INTERFERING WITH SHIPMENTS OF PAPER, CONTACTING VENDORS AND VISITING LANDLORDS. ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN "COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW" 4/81.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 164 source code: FS

111-ciabase_22832.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL THAT CIA LEAKED MEMOS DEROGATING DEMETRACOPOULOS, A CRITIC OF THE GREEK MILITARY DICTATORSHIP, TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. TIMES WROTE ARTICLE USING THE FALSE INFO.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 177 source code: FS

111-ciabase_22833.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1950-1975** TWO PROPRIETARY NEWS SERVICES IN EUROPE HAD U.S. SUBSCRIBERS. THE LARGER HAD 30 SUBSCRIBERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 199 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22834.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined MIDDLE EAST ARTICLE IN SAT. EVE. POST PLACED THERE BY INTEL COMMUNITY TALKED ABOUT OVERTHROWS OF FAROUK AND MOSSADEGH. JUSTIFIED COUPS AND INDICATED AMERICAN ROLE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 195-6 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_22835.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1973-1974** COLBY SAID HE TALKED TO 132 NEWSMEN. ANOTHER APPROX. 100 CAME TO CIA FOR BRIEFINGS BY ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 183 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_22836.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC, 1974-1975** CIA FUNDED VIETNAM INSTITUTION THAT PROPAGANDIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 200 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22837.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined NUMBER WEEKS COLBY INTERVENED TO PREVENT DETAILS RE GLOMAR EXPLORER'S TRUE MISSION.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 110 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_22838.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, undefined VIETNAM CIA OPENED UP ITS FILES TO TWO NEWSMEN TO DRESS UP AGENCY'S ROLE IN EVACUATION. COLBY ALSO MET WITH.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 574 source code: DI

111-ciabase_22839.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, undefined ARTICLE IN FORTUNE MAGAZINE BY CHARLES MURPHY WAS A CIA WHITE-WASH OF ITS ROLE IN THE BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 327 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22840.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. BOOK "KATHARINE THE GREAT: CATHARINE GRAHAM THE WASHINGTON POST," SHOWS LINKS BETWEEN THE WP AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 60-2 source code: NR

111-ciabase_22841.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. COLBY HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH NEWSMEN AND COLUMNISTS. HELD LUNCHEES EDITORIAL BOARDS OF LEADING NEWSPAPERS AND WEEKLY MAGS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 377 source code: HM

111-ciabase_22842.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. CREATION OF RFE/RL WITH LEADING MEMBERS OF U.S. MEDIA ON BOARDS TENDED SUPPRESS CRITICAL NEWS CONCERNING CIA'S PROPAGANDA PROJECTS. MEDIA ACTUALITY FALSIFIED REPORTS CONCERNING GVT. ROLE IN RFE/RL FOR YEARS ACTIVELY PROMOTING THE MYTH, THAT THESE PROJECTS FINANCED BY SMALL CONTRIBUTIONS FROM CITIZENS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127 source code: BB

111-ciabase_22843.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. "THE CIA AND THE READER'S DIGEST:" ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 41-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22844.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, MIDDLE EAST, 55 EVELAND WORKED WITH TO SOME DEGREE CYRUS SULZBERGER, JOSEPH ALSOP AND HOMER BIGART.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 173 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_22845.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CIA RELATIONS WITH.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 299-316 source code: COI

111-ciabase_22846.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. FORTUNE MAG ARTICLE CIRCA undefined WAS A CIA WHITE- WASH OF ITS ROLE IN THE BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 327 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_22847.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. LIES. THE GVT AND THE PRESS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 355-378 source code: EE

111-ciabase_22848.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. MIAMI REPORTER WHO WON PULITIZER PRIZE FOR HIS ACCT OF MISSILE CRISES WAS ALMOST SECRET OPERATIVE FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 358 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_22849.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. TREND ACCORDING DDI GATES USE BY EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF INTEL FOR PUBLIC EDUCATION. BEGAN WITH CARTER AND RELEASE VARIOUS REPORTS ON SOVIETS. SEE AG FN 692 USED INTEL AS PART OF POLITICAL PROCESS

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 693 source code: AG

111-ciabase_22850.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. UNDER CASEY BRIEFINGS AND PRESS CONTACTS CONTINUED WITH AN AVERAGE OF 385 TELEPHONE CALLS A WEEK FROM THE NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 708 source code: AG

111-ciabase_22851.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, QUITO, undefined INTER-AMERICAN FEDERATION OF WORKING NEWSPAPERMEN (IFWN) (JOURNALISTS TRADE UNION CONTROLLED BY THE CIA AND FINANCED THRU AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD). U.S. JOURNALISTS WORKING CONFERENCE OF IFWN USED TO SPOT AND ASSESS POSSIBLE NEW MEDIA AGENTS FOR DIFFERENT STATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167, 632 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22852.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined TO JUSTIFY SENDING IN MARINES MASSIVE MEDIA OPS UNDERTAKEN. EXPERTS IN PSYWAR SENT, RADIO STATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS COVERTLY ESTABLISHED, LEAFLETS AIRDROPPED. ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 205 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22853.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: DRUMMOND, W. "AGENTS AS AUTHORS' INFLUENCE OF THE CIA ON AMERICAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 23 (9/78) 260-261 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22854.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **DURING REAGAN ADM 1981-1989** IT WAS A "PR OUTFIT THAT BECAME PRESIDENT AND TOOK OVER THE COUNTRY...THE CONSTITUTION FORCED THEM...TO MAKE A BUDGET, RUN FOREIGN POLICY....BUT THEIR FIRST LAST AND OVERARCHING ACTIVITY WAS PUBLIC RELATIONS." WHITE HOUSE INFLUENCE SO PERVASIVE THAT FORMER CBS NEWS SENIOR PRODUCER FUMED FORMER WHITE HOUSE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF MICHAEL DEEVER "SHOULD HAVE BEEN LISTED AS THE EXECUTIVE PRODUCER OF ALL OUR POLITICAL STORIES OF 81." AN EXTENSIVE PR EST IN W.H. RUN BY GERGEN, DEEVER, AND FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF JAMES BAKER. EACH MORNING GROUP SET "THE LINE OF THE DAY" THAT WOULD BE FED TO PRESS, IN REGULAR PHONE CALLS TO 3 MAJOR TV NETS. SHIELDING PRES FROM PRESS KEY STRATEGY. REAGAN ADM RELIED ON MANIPULATION BY INUNDATION FEELING THAT MEDIA WILL TAKE WHAT THEY FEED THEM AS LONG AS YOU COME IN HERE EACH DAY, HAND THEM A WELL-PACKAGED, PREMASTICATED STORY. IT DEEVER'S JOB PROVIDE CONSTANT SUPPLY OF SUCH VISUALLY ATTRACTIVE STORIES FOR TV. JOURNALISTS ANSWERED TO SUPERIORS WHOSE INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE SELF-INTEREST MITIGATED AGAINST STRONG CRITICISM OF A GVT SO PRO-CORPORATE AS REAGAN'S. FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEM THAT MEDIA PART OF, OR WERE BEHOLDEN TO, THE STRUCTURE OF POWER AND PRIVILEGE IN THE U.S. WP 8/21/88 C 1 & 2. EXTRACTS FROM MARK HERTSGAARD'S BOOK "ON BENDED KNEE: THE PRESS AND THE REAGAN PRESIDENCY"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22855.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: E. HOWARD HUNT, A WATERGATE BURGLAR, SAID SOME OF HIS PROJECTS WITH THE DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION DEALT LARGELY WITH SUBSIDIZING AND MANIPULATION OF THE NEWS AND PUBLISHING ORGANIZATIONS. DOD HAD OFFICES IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO TO NAME A FEW. THESE PARALLEL TO OVERT OFFICES IN THOSE CITIES. HUNT'S STAFF RAN A MEDIA OPERATION KNOWN AS CONTINENTAL PRESS AND "WE FUNDED MUCH OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FREDERICK D. PRAGER PUBLISHING CORPORATION. WE FUNDED TO A LARGE EXTENT THE ACTIVITIES OF FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDE DISTRIBUTED BY DAVID MCCAY CORPORATION." HUNT SAID CONTINENTAL USED MOSTLY TO SUPPLY NEWS ARTICLES, OR PROPAGANDA, TO FOREIGN CLIENTS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/74 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22856.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined ACTING CHIEF EDITOR OF RADIO LIBERTY, OLEG TUMANOV, DEFECTED TO THE USSR AND DENOUNCED RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE AS CIA INTEL OPS. HE ALSO IMPLICATES BBC MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT, TIM SEBASTION, NYT MOSCOW BUREAU CHIEF, SERGE SCHMEMANN, AND GENE PARTA WHO DIRECTS THE "SERVICE D'ETUDES DE L'AUDITOIRE" IN PARIS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22857.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined NATIONAL DEFENSE FRONT. CIA SPONSORED TWO PAGE NOTICE ANNOUNCED FORMATION OF THIS CIA-CREATED ORG.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 155 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22858.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, SYRIA, undefined "ISRAEL & PALESTINE" (PARIS, 4/86 P4) HAS REVEALED THE CIA SPENT SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS TO INFLUENCE THE MEDIA AND TEXTBOOK PUBLISHERS TO DEVOTE LITTLE SPACE TO THE PAST HISTORY AND PRESENT PLIGHT OF THE PALESTINIANS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22859.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. U.S. EMBASSY PUBLISHED COLLECTION ARTICLES IN ITS DAILY PRESS DIGEST UNDER HEADING "LEFTIST PROPAGANDA IN U.S. EXTRA JULY/AUG 88 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22860.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE CIA GAVE \$1.4 MILLION TO 2 POLITICAL PARTIES TO PREVENT THE ELECTION OF D'AUBUISSON. CIA GAVE \$960,000 TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND \$437,000 TO THE NATIONAL CONCILIATION PARTY. THE CIA ALSO COVERTLY SUBSIDIZED VISITS TO EL SALVADOR BY EUROPEAN AND LATIN JOURNALISTS AND GAVE THEM DEROGATORY INFO ABOUT D'AUBUISSON. THE REAGAN ADM SAID THE U.S. PROVIDED HELP TO LABOR UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS AND THE ELECTION COMMISSION. NYT 5/12/84;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22861.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED/SOUTHWEST VOTER RESEARCH AND POLITICAL TRAINING GRANT TO INSTITUTE OF LEGAL STUDIES OF EL SALVADOR TO REACH GROUPS VIA SHORT WAVE RADIOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22862.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR NATIONAL ECONOMIC RESEARCH CENTER FOR TRAINING PROGRAM FOR JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22863.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined THE CIA SECRETLY INVESTIGATES AND IN ONE CASE ACTED AGAINST A UK COMPANY USING US COMPUTERS OR COMPUTER PARTS - SYSTINE LTD., OF LEEDS WHICH WAS FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22864.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined IN NOV 91 THREE NEWSPAPERS WON A FIVE-YEAR COURT BATTLE WITH BRITISH GOV OVER RIGHTS TO PUBLISH EXCERPTS FROM BOOK "SPY CATCHER." EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS ORDERED GOV. TO PAY \$180,000 EACH TO THE GUARDIAN, OBSERVER AND SUNDAY TIMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22865.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined SIX-PART BBC SERIES ON CIA IS A SHAMELESS PAEAN TO CIA. BRITISH "TIME OUT" OBTAINED CIA DOCUMENT EXPLAINING TECHNIQUES THAT "HELP US TURN INTEL FAILURE STORIES INTO INTEL SUCCESS STORIES. "IN MANY INSTANCES WE HAVE PERSUADED REPORTERS TO POSTPONE, CHANGE, HOLD, OR EVEN SCRAP STORIES..." DOCUMENT ADDED THAT BBC'S SERIES "DREW HEAVILY" ON AGENCY'S PAO RESOURCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_22866.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, SOVIET UNION, 1947-1998** SUNDAY TELEGRAPH EDITOR NAMED AN

ASSET' OF SECRET INTEL SERVICE (SIS) IN U.K. DOMINIC LAWSON, SON OF FORMER BRITISH CHANCELLOR NIGEL LAWSON, ONE-TIME EDITOR OF THE SPECTATOR OF SIS BY LABOUR MP BRIAN SEDGEMORE. SEDGEMORE, WAS QUOTING DISSIDENT FORMER SIS OFFICER RICHARD TOMLINSON. IN THE EARLY POST-WAR, ONE WALL OF THE OFFICE AT SUNDAY TIMES WAS COVERED WITH A MAP OF THE WORLD DOTTED WITH 80 FLASHING LIGHTS, EACH FOR A CORRESPONDENT OF THE MERCURY NEWS SERVICE, RUN BY IAN FLEMING, CREATOR OF JAMES BOND. MANY OF THEM WERE ALSO BRITISH SPIES, MAKING MERCURY ONE OF THE LARGEST RINGS OF INTEL OFFICERS, AGENTS AND ASSETS MASQUERADING AS REPORTERS IN THE HISTORY OF JOURNALISM OR ESPIONAGE. RICHARD HUGHES, SUNDAY TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN THE FAR EAST, PERSUADED MOSCOW TO PRODUCE THE BRITISH TRAITORS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN AFTER THEIR DEFECTION TO MOSCOW IN 1951. JOURNALIST-SPY, RICHARD SORGE, A GERMAN WORKING IN TOKYO FOR THE GERMAN PRESS AND, ON THE SIDE, FOR THE USSR, PULLED OFF ONE OF THE GREATEST ESPIONAGE COUPS OF THE WORLD WAR II - INFO THAT JAPAN HAD DECIDED IN 1941 TO STRIKE SOUTH AT THE ALLIES RATHER THAN WEST AT THE USSR. DURING A BRIEF THAW IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS IN THE KENNEDY-KHRUSHCHEV PERIOD, THE U.S. AND THE USSR ARRANGED FOR STUDENT EXCHANGES. SUNDAY TIMES CHIEF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT DAVID HOLDEN FLEW INTO CAIRO AIRPORT 12/2/97, HIS BODY WAS FOUND BY THE ROADSIDE, STRIPPED OF ALL IDENTIFICATION. THE CAUSE OF DEATH WAS A SINGLE SHOT, FIRED FROM BEHIND. THE NEWSPAPER'S INVESTIGATIVE TEAM, INSIGHT, APPLIED UNDER FOIA FOR CIA FILES, PERSISTING EVEN WHEN THE CIA SAID IT HELD NO FILES. CIA THEN ADMITTED IT DID HAVE A FILE ON HOLDEN, BUT IT COULD NOT BE RELEASED BECAUSE IT WOULD ENDANGER THE SECURITY OF THE U.S. THE SUNDAY TIMES 12/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22867.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ERITREA, undefined NED/FFP SUPPORT FOR REGIONAL CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT BASED IN ASMARA TO SUPPORT NGOS, AND PUBLICATION OF A NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22868.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ESTONIA, LATVIA, LITHUANIA, undefined GRANT VA U.S.-BALTIC FOUNDATION FOR MEDIA CENTERS AT UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22869.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined THE US GVT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A CIA OFFICER HAD BEEN TORTURED IN ETHIOPIA IN 84 IS A MEDIA ATTACK TO GATHER SUPPORT FOR CIA PROGRAM AGAINST THE ETHIOPIAN GVT.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22870.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined NED, CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, FOR THREE-DAY SEMINAR FOR PROFESSIONALS IN ADDIS ABABA TO EXPLORE BASIC ISSUES PERTAINING TO ROLE OF MEDIA IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY, \$48,762.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22871.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1974** CIA SUBSIDIZED WEST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY "DENA" LATER KNOWN AS "DNA," THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WRITERS "PEN," LOCATED IN PARIS, FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF JOURNALISTS, AND FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A NEWS FEATURE SERVICE IN LONDON WHOSE STORIES WERE BOUGHT BY 140 PAPERS AROUND THE WORLD INCLUDING 30 IN THE U.S. THE "GUARDIAN" AND "THE SUNDAY TIMES" OF ENGLAND USED THE SERVICE EARLIER CALLED FORUM SERVICE. BY 67, THE NEWS SERVICE HAD BECOME PERHAPS THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_22872.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CIA WAS AUTHORIZED PLANT ARTICLES IN EUROPEAN PRESS TO COUNTER UNFAVORABLE COVERAGE OF NEUTRON BOMB WHICH CARTER ADM SEEKING TO DEPLOY IN NATO COUNTRIES. COVERT ACTION PROPOSAL DISCLOSED IN STUDY BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY'S KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22873.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. MANY EX NAZI OP BLOODSTONE RECRUITS USED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AKA RADIO LIBERATION OR RADIO LIBERTY. THESE BEGAN IN undefined AS NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE NCFE. FROM BEGINNING NCFE DEPENDED UPON VOLUNTARY SILENCE OF POWERFUL U.S. MEDIA PEOPLE. MANY MEMBERS U.S. MEDIA ON BOARD OF NCFE INCLUDING HENRY LUCE OF "TIME-LIFE," DEWITT WALLACE OF "READER'S DIGEST," C.D.JACKSON EDITOR IN CHIEF OF "FORTUNE," WAS PRESIDENT OF RFE, WHILE "READER DIGEST'S" SENIOR EDITOR HEADED AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC, A CORPORATE PARENT OF RADIO LIBERATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127 source code: BB

111-ciabase_22874.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined THE CIA USED THE EUROPEAN PRESS TO SWAY OPINION ON THE NEUTRON BOMB ACCORDING TO A HARVARD STUDY. AS PART OF COVERT PROGRAM THE CIA WAS TO CULTIVATE WORKING JOURNALISTS AND ENCOURAGE WESTERN EUROPEAN OFFICIALS AND OTHERS TO USE THEIR INFLUENCE WITH NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS TO PUBLISH FAVORABLE EDITORIALS ON THE NEW GENERATION OF WEAPONS. STUDY CITES DOS MEMOS BY LESLIE GELB NOW A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NYT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/84 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22875.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CHARLES WICK, HEAD USIA, CONVENED MEETING WITH REAGAN, BUSH, MEDIA-MOGUL RUPERT MURDOCH, EUROPEAN PRESS BARON JIMMY GOLDSMITH, AND METROMEDIA CHAIR JOHN KLUGE THE PURPOSE OF WHICH undefined NSC MEMO REVEALS TO BE TO RAISE MONEY FOR PRO-INF [INTERMEDIATE-RANGE NUCLEAR FORCES] INITIATIVE. GROUP PLEDGED \$400,000 TO "FREEDOM HOUSE," "ACCURACY IN MEDIA," AND EUROPEAN-BASED LABOR PROGRAM, PROMISING "MORE TO FOLLOW." FREEDOM HOUSE AND AIM DENIED RECEIVING SUCH FUNDS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P548 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22876.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** FRUITS OF CIA'S MEDIA OP WAS JAN 90 ARTICLE IN WEST GERMANY'S "FRANKFURTER ALLEGEMEINE ZEITUNG" ON ALLEGED CORRUPTION IN FSLN AND SUPPOSED MULTIMILLION DOLLAR BANK ACCOUNTS HANDLED BY SANDINISTA COMMANDERS. THIS A BLOWBACK OP - CIA LEAKS BLACK INFO, OR SIMPLE LIES TO THIRD-COUNTRY NEWS OUTLETS. ONCE PUBLISHED, U.S. PRESS REPRODUCES "NEWS," GIVING IT AN AURA OF CREDIBILITY AND INFLUENCING TARGET AUDIENCES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 115 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_22877.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: EXPOSE ON CONSERVATIVE "ACCURACY IN MEDIA" IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/86 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22878.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR ANALYSIS OF CLEAR PRO-ADMINISTRATION MEDIA BIAS IN NYT COVERAGE OF undefined EL SALVADORAN AND NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 84 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22879.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR YEARS CBS HAS BEEN "PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA AGENTS, PROVIDING CIA WITH OUTAKES, PERMITTING CIA AGENTS TO ENTER CBS CONTROL ROOM TO MONITOR REPORTS OF CORRESPONDENTS WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE AND HAVING CORRESPONDENTS PARTICIPATE IN DEBRIEFING SESSIONS WITH THEN CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22880.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER USSR REPUBLICS, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE/AGENCY FOR NEWS INFO GRANT FOR NEWS GATHERING IN CIS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22881.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, undefined GRANT VIA INTERNATIONAL CTR FOR GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS FOUNDATION TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTARY ON WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22882.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORTY COMMITTEE-APPROVED COVERT ACTIONS 29% FOR MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA PROJECTS. LARGE NUMBER CIA INTERNALLY-APPROVED OF THIS TYPE. IF CORRECT NUMBER ALL MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA PROJECTS COULD BE DETERMINED IT WOULD EXCEED ELECTION SUPPORT AS LARGEST SINGLE CATEGORY OF COVERT ACTION PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN BY CIA. OPS INCLUDE SUPPORT FRIENDLY MEDIA, MAJOR PROPAGANDA EFFORTS, INSERTION ARTICLES INTO LOCAL PRESS AND DISTRIBUTION BOOKS AND LEAFLETS. BY FAR LARGEST SINGLE RECIPIENT EUROPEAN PUBLISHING HOUSE FUNDED SINCE 51. ABOUT 25% PROGRAM DIRECTED AT SOVIET BLOC IN PUBLICATION AND CLANDESTINE IMPORT AND EXPORT WESTERN AND SOVIET DISSIDENT LITERATURE. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_22883.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FORUM WORLD FEATURES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:4; 17:46; 19:7; 21:27; 37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22884.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE. ARTICLE "THE SUPPRESSION OF KATHERINE THE GREAT. WHY A CONTROVERSIAL BOOK ABOUT THE WASHINGTON POST, WATERGATE, AND KATHERINE GRAHAM WAS SHREDDED." BY WALTER & MIRIAN SCHNEIR, THE REBEL, LOS ANGELES, 23 I 84 68-74** . UNDER PRESSURE FROM WASHINGTON POST, PUBLISHER JOVANOVIH HAD THE ENTIRE PRINTING OF 25,000 COPIES DESTROYED. THE BOOK AND THIS ARTICLE PRODUCED EVIDENCE OF TIES BETWEEN PHILIP GRAHAM, FORMER PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER, BENJAMIN C. BRADLEE, PRESENT EDITOR, AND CIA. THE BOOK REPRODUCES U.S. GOVT DOCUMENTS IMPLICATING BRADLEE IN PRODUCING CIA MATERIAL AND DISINFO TO ATTACK LE MONDE FOR CRITICIZING THE EXECUTION OF THE ROSENBERGS IN 1952.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. II 84 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_22885.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK WISNER SPENT MANY HOURS ON TELEPHONES WITH NEWSMEN LIKE SCOTTY RESTON TRYING TO KEEP SOMETHING IMPORTANT OUT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 306 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_22886.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **GELB, LESLIE H. "THE CIA AND THE PRESS: BEARING OUT SEYMOUR HERSH," NEW REPUBLIC 22 (3/75) 13-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22887.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GEN ODOM HEAD OF NSA URGED THAT THE GVT PROSECUTE NEWS ORGS THAT REVEAL CERTAIN INTEL DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22888.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1973** AXEL SPRINGER, WEST GERMAN PRESS BARON GIVEN ABOUT \$SEVEN MILLION BY CIA IN EARLY 50s TO HELP HIM BUILD HIS VAST MEDIA EMPIRE. SPRINGER, UNTIL HE DIED IN 85, WAS HEAD OF THE LARGEST PUBLISHING CONGLOMERATE IN WESTERN EUROPE, A TOWER OF PRO-WESTERN AND ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT. "NO SINGLE GERMAN, BEFORE OR AFTER HITLER, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF BISMARCK OR THE TWO EMPERORS, HAD AS MUCH POWER AS SPRINGER." HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA LASTED UNTIL EARLY 70s.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 105 source code: KH

111-ciabase_22889.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1973** THE CIA GAVE \$7 MILLION TO WEST GERMAN PRESS BARON AXEL SPRINGER IN THE EARLY 50S TO HELP HIM BUILD HIS VAST MEDIA EMPIRE. SPRINGER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA CONTINUED UNTIL THE EARLY 70S, AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN TERMINATED. SPRINGER IS THE HEAD OF THE LARGEST PUBLISHING CONGLOMERATE IN WEST EUROPE. IN ADDITION TO TWO RADIO-AND-TV MAGAZINES, 2 SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS AND THE LARGE ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE, HIS HOLDINGS INCLUDE "BILD ZEITUNG," A NEWSPAPER AND "DIE WELT," A PRESTIGIOUS CONSERVATIVE DAILY. SPRINGER IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN GERMAN HISTORY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/82 738 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22890.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined SHACKLEY'S BASE MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH AIDES TO ALEX SPRINGER, INFLUENTIAL RIGHT-WING PUBLISHING MAGNATE WHO ALLEGEDLY RECEIVED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM CIA IN 50s TO HELP BUILD A MEDIA EMPIRE. SHACKLEY SUBSIDIZED A SMALL NEWS SERVICE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 123 source code: BG

111-ciabase_22891.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST 1955-1956** CIA USES ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH FORGED COPIES OF EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 195 source code: SW

111-ciabase_22892.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined THE LONDON MONTHLY "NEW AFRICA" 12/6/85 PUBLISHED SEVERAL ARTICLES SHOWING THAT GHANA HAS INFO REVEALING THE AMERICAN AFRICAN LABOR CENTER HAS AN INTEL ROLE IN TOGO AND THAT A JOURNALIST ON "AFRIQUE-ASIE" HAS TIES WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22893.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE. THE CIA USED THE NYT TO DISCREDIT ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS A CRITIC OF GREEK MILITARY JUNTAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/83 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22894.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined SEE BOOK "THE POLK CONSPIRACY: MURDER AND COVER-UP IN THE CASE OF CBS NEWS CORRESPONDENT GEORGE POLK."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/28/91 93-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22895.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1968-1973** THE U.S. GVT MADE A CONCERTED EFFORT TO DESTROY THE REPUTATION OF ELIAS DEMETRACOPOLOUS BECAUSE OF HIS OPPOSITION TO THE GREEK MILITARY JUNTA IN THE LATE 60S AND EARLY 70S. ANONYMOUS ALLEGATIONS APPEARED IN THE NYT. CITY PAPER 4/8/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22896.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined "NEWSPAPER USED IN SMEAR EFFORT BY CIA AGENTS." THIS INVOLVES THE NEW YORK TIMES ATTACK ON ELIAS DEMETRACOPOULOS WHO HAD REVEALED THAT THE GREEK JUNTA'S CIA-SUBSIDIZED INTEL SERVICE, THE KYP, WAS SENDING MONEY TO THE NIXON-AGNEW CAMPAIGN THRU THOMAS PAPPAS, A GREEK-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WITH CIA TIES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_22897.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined ABSENT FROM PRESS ACCOUNTS OF INVASION WAS GRENADA ITSELF. WASHINGTON POST STORY "MARINES INVADE GRENADA, FIGHT CUBANS." NYT 11/2/83 HEADLINED, "U.S. BATTLED SOVIET TROOPS IN GRENADA." WALL STREET JOURNAL LEAD SAID "U.S. INVADES GRENADA IN WARNING TO RUSSIA AND CUBA ABOUT EXPANSION IN CARIBBEAN." ADM BARRED REPORTERS FOR FIRST 2 DAYS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/84 45-6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_22898.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined U.S. FORCES THWART JOURNALISTS REPORTS, RE THE INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22899.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1951-1954** BERNAYS OF UNITED FRUIT DEVELOPED STRATEGY RE GUATEMALA TO SELECT MOST INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS MEDIA, THE TIMES, SEVERAL OTHER PAPERS, TWO OR THREE MAJOR NEWS MAGAZINES, WIRE SERVICES AND ELECTRONIC NETWORKS - FOLLOWED BY A HIGH - LEVEL SATURATION CAMPAIGN TO EXPOSE MEDIA'S REPORTERS TO COMPANY'S VERSION OF FACTS. CAMPAIGN INCLUDED GUIDED TOURS WITH UP TO 10 NEWSMEN PER JUNKET AT COMPANY EXPENSE.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 47 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_22900.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1951-1954** BERNAYS WITH UNITED FRUIT BROUGHT GUATEMALA TO ATTENTION OF NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHER SULZBURGER WHO MADE AN INSPECTION TRIP TO COUNTRY - WHILE ON TRIP A "COMMUNIST RIOT" TOOK PLACE. A PR COUP FOR BERNAYS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 46 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_22901.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** DECLASSIFIED CIA DOCUMENTS REVEAL CIA'S INTENSE EFFORTS TO YANK THE RESOURCEFUL CORRESPONDENT OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, SIDNEY GRUSON, OUT OF GUATEMALA BEFORE ITS COUP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/14/97 21 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22902.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** IN 53 USIS PRESENTED A DOCUMENT TO THE OPS COORDINATING BOARD THAT SAYS USIA HELPED WITH THE PREPARATION AND PLACEMENT OF UNATTRIBUTED ARTICLES LABELING GUATEMALAN GVT FIGURES AS COMMUNISTS. THESE WERE PLANTED IN A CHILEAN NEWSPAPER AND LATER REPRINTED IN SELECTED OTHER COUNTRIES WITH CHILEAN ATTRIBUTION. WORKED IN COORDINATION WITH DOS AND CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P440 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22903.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** WHITE HOUSE DEPICTED GUATEMALA AS A USSR BASTION AND PENTAGON SHIPPED FIFTY TONS OF SMALL ARMS TO THE EXILE "ARMY" OF ARMAS. AMERICAN PRESS PLAYED ALONG WITH CHARADE. THEY SIMPLY IGNORED ARBENZ'S CRY THAT CIA WAS PLOTTING AGAINST HIM. MOST REPORTERS ACCEPTED UNCritically WHATEVER AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOLD THEM, AND IF THEY DIDN'T THEIR EDITORS DID. DISPATCHES FROM TIME MAGAZINE REPORTERS, SYMPATHETIC TO ARBENZ, WERE REWRITTEN AT THE MAGAZINE'S EDITORIAL OFFICES. HENRY LUCE WAS A FRIEND OF ALLEN DULLES. MOST NAKED ATTEMPT TO CONTROL PRESS AT NEW YORK TIMES WHEN SYDNEY GRUSON, THEIR MAN MEXICO CITY TAKING WRONG LINE. CIA TRIED TO SILENCE HIM - AS A LEFT-LEANING EMIGRE WHO TRAVELED ON A BRITISH PASSPORT ISSUED IN WARSAW WAS A SECURITY RISK. ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER ORDERED GRUSON TO STAY OUT OF GUATEMALA - JUST AS GRUSON WAS ABOUT TO LAUNCH AN INVESTIGATION OF ARMAS'S ARMY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 117 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_22904.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1953-1960 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1960** UNITED FRUIT ARRANGED FOR TOURS FOR PRESS WITHIN HOURS OF EXPROPRIATION OF UF LAND. TOURS INCLUDED REPS OF TIME-LIFE, SEVERAL LARGE DAILIES, NEWSWEEK AND THE WIRE SERVICES. AN AVALANCHE OF PUBLICITY FAVORING UF FOLLOWED AFTER TRIP. UF DISTRIBUTED A CONFIDENTIAL GUATEMALAN NEWSLETTER EACH WEEK TO A LIST OF 250 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS. NEWSLETTER LATER BROADENED TO INCLUDE HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, AND PANAMA WHICH MEANT THAT FROM 53-60 A GREAT DEAL OF NEWS OF CENTRAL AMERICA IN NORTH AMERICAN PRESS WAS SUPPLIED, EDITED AND SOMETIMES MADE BY UF'S PR DEPT.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 59 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_22905.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1997** JUNE 1954, THE PUBLISHER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AGREED WITH THE DCI ALLEN DULLES TO KEEP A TIMES FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT OUT OF GUATEMALA, ACCORDING TO THE PUBLISHER'S PERSONAL FILES. "I TELEPHONED ALLEN DULLES AND TOLD HIM THAT WE WOULD COMPLY WITH THEIR SUGGESTION," READS A MEMORANDUM DICTATED BY THE PUBLISHER, ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER. THE CALL TOOK PLACE ON OR ABOUT JUNE 3, 1954. DULLES, HAD SUGGESTED THAT THE CORRESPONDENT, SYDNEY GRUSON, WAS POLITICALLY SUSPECT AND SHOULD BE KEPT OUT OF GUATEMALA. UNKNOWN TO THE PUBLISHER, CIA HAD ELABORATE PLANS TO OVERTHROW A FREELY ELECTED PRESIDENT, ARBENZ. SULZBERGER'S FILES AND A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED CIA HISTORY OF THE GUATEMALA COUP PROVIDE NEW FOOTNOTES TO THE STORY OF HOW GRUSON, WHO WAS BASED IN MEXICO CITY, WAS SPIED ON BY THE CIA AND KEPT OUT OF GUATEMALA BY THE TIMES. CIA FILES SAY THE AGENCY HAD BEEN SPYING ON GRUSON STARTING AT LEAST IN 1952. IN A SEARCH FOR EVIDENCE THAT GRUSON WAS POLITICALLY UNSOUND, A CIA COMMANDER IN THE GUATEMALA COUP, COL. ALBERT HANEY, "PLUMBED AGENCY FILES" IN LATE MAY 1954, THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY SAYS. HANEY "FOUND THAT TWO YEARS EARLIER, GRUSON HAD ATTENDED PARTIES IN MEXICO CITY AT WHICH CZECHOSLOVAK DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN PRESENT," IT SAYS. "HE TOOK THIS EVIDENCE TO DULLES, AND THE DIRECTOR PASSED IT ON TO SULZBERGER." WBLAIR6747(at)AOL.COM 6/7/97.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. TIM WEINER source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22906.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DURING CIA-BACKED COUP ITS FORCES BROUGHT PHOTOGRAPHERS AND WAR CORRESPONDENTS ALONG ON THEIR EXPEDITION.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 19 source code: BF

111-ciabase_22907.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined TO SILENCE SYDNEY GRUSON, AN EXPERIENCED NY TIMES REPORTER, ALLEN DULLES CONTACTED GENERAL JULIUS ADLER, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE TIMES. TOLD HIM GRUSON AND WIFE, FLORA LEWIS, WERE UNRELIABLE. ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER, PUBLISHER, TOLD GRUSON TO STAY PUT IN MEXICO CITY (DURING CIA COUP).

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 155 source code: BF

111-ciabase_22908.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER SUCCESSFUL OP TO OVERTURN GVT ALLEN DULLES FED AN ARTICLE TO SATURDAY EVENING POST ENTITLED "AMERICA'S SECRET AGENTS: THE MYSTERIOUS DOINGS OF THE CIA. PRINTED IN OCT 54, IT OFFERED A GLOWING AND SANITIZED VERSION OF CIA'S ROLE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 124 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_22909.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE NEW YORK TIMES AND LIFE USED INFORMATION FROM THE CIA-BACKED STATION "VOICE OF LIBERATION," AS AUTHENTIC.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 46 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_22910.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined WITH DECISION TO OVERTHROW GVT THE DOS SOLICITED NEWSMEN TO WRITE ABOUT EVENTS. ONE DOS MEMO SAID ITS OFFICERS SHOULD VISIT AN EDITOR OF FORTUNE, CHARLES MURPHY, PRESUMABLY TO LEAK HIM "FAVORABLE STORIES," AND ANOTHER SAID THE SIMILAR IDEA RE DREW PEARSON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P442 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22911.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA TOLD SPECIAL FORCES ADVISER TO GUATEMALAN ZACAPA REGIMENT THAT GEORGIE ANNE GEYER WAS WITH THE GUERRILLAS. DETAILS OF RECENT TORRICELLI CASE. COLUMN BY GEYER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/2/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_22912.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1977-1995** ALLAN NAIRN, ONE OF THIS COUNTRY'S MOST PENETRATING INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS JOURNALISTS, WROTE A SIGNED EDITORIAL IN THE JUNE 5 ISSUE OF THE NATION, CALLING FOR A SWEEPING CONGRESSIONAL PROBE INTO THE CIA'S SUPPORT OF MURDER AND TERROR IN GUATEMALA. NAIRN DID SOMETHING JOURNALISTS USUALLY DON'T: HE NAMED THE NINE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN CIA STATION CHIEFS IN GUATEMALA SINCE 1977. ON ITS FACE, THAT APPEARS TO BE ILLEGAL. IN 1982, CONGRESS PASSED THE INTELLIGENCE IDENTITIES PROTECTION ACT, WHICH AMONG OTHER THINGS MADE IT A CRIME UNDER MOST CIRCUMSTANCES TO REVEAL THE NAME OF ANY FORMER OR CURRENT UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE AGENT. NONETHELESS, THE CIA MADE ATTEMPTS AT ITS OWN PRIOR RESTRAINT. NATION EDITOR KATRINA VANDEN HEUVEL SAYS, VIN SWASEY, CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, PHONED HER TO EXPRESS OUR SERIOUS OBJECTIONS TO THE ARTICLE. VANDEN HEUVEL SAID SHE KNOWS OF NO OTHER TIME WHEN THE CIA PHONED THE NATION ABOUT AN ARTICLE. SWASEY CONFIRMED THE CONVERSATION TO ME, SAYING THAT THE NATION ARTICLE COULD PUT PEOPLE IN HARM'S WAY, AND UNDERMINE CAREERS. ASKED IF THIS KIND OF PHONE CALL WAS TYPICAL, HE SAID, "WE'LL DO IT EVERY TIME. REUTERS MOVED THE STORY WITHOUT THE CIA NAMES ON THURSDAY, MAY 18. SWASEY TOLD ME THAT HIS COLLEAGUES WERE ABLE TO PERSUADE REUTERS NOT TO USE THE NAMES. CIA'S ATTEMPTS AT DIRECT CENSORSHIP WERE MOSTLY REDUNDANT. ALTHOUGH THE REUTERS STORY WENT OUT WIDELY, ONLY NEWSDAY AND ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS BOTHERED TO REPORT ON THE NATION'S REVELATION. THE VILLAGE VOICE 6/06/95 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22913.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, DISBURSES GRANTS TO FOREIGN MEDIA. IN 86 GAVE \$400,000 TO A GUYANA PAPER AND TO ESTABLISH A CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION. MONEY FUNNELED THRU INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES. EXTRA JULY/AUG/88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22914.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) TO SUPPORT PUBLICATION OF A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22915.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1992** AFTER 9/30 ARMY COUP THAT OVERTHREW POPULAR HAITIAN PRES ARISTIDE, ACTIVISTS ACCUSED POWERFUL MEDIA ORGANS OF FAVORING ANTI-ARISTIDE VIEWS OF HAITI'S ARMY AND WEALTHY ELITE, WHILE DOWNPLAYING THOSE OF PRO-ARISTIDE RURAL MAJORITY AND MIDDLE-CLASS DIASPORA. FAIR EXAMINED COVERAGE OF NYT AND WP DURING 7 MONTHS FROM ARISTIDE'S ELECTION UNTIL HE OVERTHROWN - NOT A SINGLE ARTICLE RE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN HAITI. ON DAY BEFORE COUP NYT REFERRED TO HIM AS A "FIERCE DEFENDER OF HUMAN RIGHTS." AFTER COUP HE BECAME A "HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSER." NOTEWORTHY WAS LEE HOCKSTADER'S WP REPORTING ON ELITE'S FINANCIAL BACKING OF COUP AND ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFFIC THAT HAS FOLLOWED.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. JAN/FEB 92 18 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_22916.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **HARKNESS, R. AND G. HARKNESS. "MYSTERIOUS DOING OF CIA," SATURDAY EVENING POST 30 (10); 6 (11); AND 13 (11/54), 19-21** , 112-165; 34-5, 64, 66, 68; AND 30, 132-134. (3 PART SERIES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22917.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: HEAVILY CENSORED DOCUMENTS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL PUBLISHERS, EDITORS AND REPORTERS FROM MAJOR U.S. NEW ORGANIZATIONS COOPERATED WITH CIA IN ATTEMPT HALT PUBLICATION OF ARTICLES REVEALING EFFORT OF CIA AND HOWARD HUGHES GLOMAR EXPLORER undefined TO RETRIEVE SUNKEN RUSSIAN SUBMARINE. PRESS WAS TOLD DISCLOSURE WOULD DAMAGE NATIONAL SECURITY. STORY WAS MADE PUBLIC MARCH 75 BUT IT TOOK A LAWSUIT TO RELEASE RECORD OF CIA MANIPULATION OF DOMESTIC PRESS. WP 10/23/77 A10

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22918.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, undefined EDGAR CHAMORRO MANAGED 15 OF SEPT CONTRA RADIO STATION BROADCASTING FROM TEGUCIGALPA IN 1983** . HE ALSO PUBLISHED A FDN MONTHLY "COMMANDOS" AND PAID HONDURAN JOURNALIST TO DO POSITIVE STORIES ON CONTRAS. CIA ALSO BRIBED OFFICIALS OF HONDURAN TELEPHONE COMPANY, HONDUTEL, TO MONITOR ALL MEDIA-RELATED TELEPHONE LINES.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 106,107 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_22919.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED/NDI TO SPONSOR ALLIANCE OF FREE DEMOCRATS TO ORGANIZE FOUNDATION FOR EUROPEAN HUNGARY. FOUNDATION

WILL SHAPE POLITICAL OPINION THRU PUBLICATIONS, SEMINARS AND LECTURES ON DEMOCRACY. ALSO A GROUP TO MONITOR ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22920.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **IN 1953** , JOSEPH ALSOP, ONE OF AMERICA'S LEADING SYNDICATED COLUMNISTS, WENT TO THE PHILIPPINES TO COVER AN ELECTION. HE WENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE CIA. ALSOP IS ONE OF MORE THAN 400 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WHO IN THE PAST 25 YEARS HAVE SECRETLY CARRIED OUT ASSIGNMENTS FOR CIA. SOME OF THESE JOURNALISTS' RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE AGENCY WERE TACIT; SOME WERE EXPLICIT. THERE WAS COOPERATION, ACCOMMODATION AND OVERLAP. JOURNALISTS PROVIDED A FULL RANGE OF CLANDESTINE SERVICES -- FROM SIMPLE INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING TO SERVING AS GO-BETWEENS WITH SPIES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. REPORTERS SHARED THEIR NOTEBOOKS WITH THE CIA. EDITORS SHARED THEIR STAFFS. SOME OF THE JOURNALISTS WERE PULITZER PRIZE WINNERS, DISTINGUISHED REPORTERS WHO CONSIDERED THEMSELVES AMBASSADORS WITHOUT PORTFOLIO FOR THEIR COUNTRY. MOST WERE LESS EXALTED: FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO FOUND THAT THEIR ASSOCIATION WITH THE AGENCY HELPED THEIR WORK; STRINGERS AND FREELANCERS WHO WERE AS INTERESTED IN THE DERRING-DO OF THE SPY BUSINESS AS IN FILING ARTICLES; AND, THE SMALLEST CATEGORY, FULL-TIME CIA EMPLOYEES MASQUERADING AS JOURNALISTS ABROAD. IN MANY INSTANCES, CIA DOCUMENTS SHOW, JOURNALISTS WERE ENGAGED TO PERFORM TASKS FOR THE CIA WITH THE CONSENT OF THE MANAGEMENTS OF AMERICA'S LEADING NEWS ORGANIZATIONS. USE OF JOURNALISTS HAS BEEN AMONG THE MOST PRODUCTIVE MEANS OF INTEL-GATHERING. ALTHOUGH THE AGENCY HAS CUT BACK SHARPLY ON THE USE OF REPORTERS SINCE 1973 (PRIMARILY AS A RESULT OF PRESSURE FROM THE MEDIA), SOME JOURNALISTS ARE STILL POSTED ABROAD. INVESTIGATION INTO THE MATTER, CIA OFFICIALS SAY, WOULD INEVITABLY REVEAL A SERIES OF EMBARRASSING RELATIONSHIPS IN THE 1950'S AND 1960'S WITH SOME OF THE MOST POWERFUL ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN AMERICAN JOURNALISM. AMONG EXECUTIVES WHO COOPERATED WERE WILLIAM PALEY OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, HENRY LUCE OF TIME INC., ARTHUR HAYS SULZBERGER OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, BARRY BINGHAM SR. OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL, AND JAMES COPLEY OF THE COPLEY NEWS SERVICES. OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WHICH COOPERATED WITH THE CIA INCLUDE THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING COMPANY, THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL, REUTERS, HEARST NEWSPAPERS, SCRIPPS-HOWARD, NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM, MIAMI HERALD AND THE OLD SATURDAY EVENING POST AND NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE. BY FAR THE MOST VALUABLE OF THESE ASSOCIATIONS, HAVE BEEN WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES, CBS AND TIME INC. "THE CIA & THE MEDIA" FROM ROLLING STONE, 10/20/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22921.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IN 1951-1953** MEMO RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOWS BRADLEE RESPONDING TO REQUEST FROM CIA STATION CHIEF IN PARIS, ROBERT THAYER. HIS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO PLACE STORIES IN EUROPEAN PRESS TO DISCREDIT THE ROSENBERGS, WHO HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH, AND BRADLEE FOLLOWED ORDERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 60-61 source code: NR

111-ciabase_22922.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined STORY BROKE THAT CIA HAD SECRETLY FUNDED TWO "RADIO LIBERTY" STATIONS IN WESTERN EUROPE SINCE undefined.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/85 P612 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22923.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CONGRESS SEVERS CIA TIES TO "RADIO LIBERTY." HOWEVER, IN undefined A CORPORATE BOARD OF DIRECTORS WHICH RUNS THE STATION APPOINTED AS STATION HEAD GEORGE BAILY, WHO IS ALLEGED TO BE AN EX-CIA AGENT. HIS APPOINTMENT MAY VIOLATE undefined CONGRESSIONAL PROVISIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/85 P614 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22924.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined IT WAS REVEALED THAT FAMOUS MUCKRAKER JACK ANDERSON WAS OFFICIAL OF "DIPLOMAT NATIONAL BANK" OWNED BY "SHADY LOBBYIST" TONG SUN PARK, A KOREAN CIA OPERATIVE AND ASSOCIATE OF SUN NYUNG MOON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P558 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22925.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BLACK JOURNALISTS ALLOWED THE CIA TO SET UP A RECRUITING BOOTH. FUROR RAISED RESULTED IN THE ASSOCIATION RETURNING THE CIA'S \$750.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/90 12 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_22926.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN **APRIL** undefined **HARRISON E. SALISBURY, IN THE BOOK "WITHOUT FEAR OR FAVOR," (1980)** DESCRIBED HOW THE CIA AND DOS TRIED TO PERSUADE THE NYT TO ABANDON STORY ABOUT CIA OPS. THE NYT AGREED TO SUBMIT ITS ARTICLES TO DCI MCCONE. MCCONE MADE MANY SUGGESTIONS SOME ACCEPTED. ON 4/27/66 NYT PUBLISHED ITS 3RD IN THE SERIES RE CCF AND ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 222 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_22927.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN GVT DOCUMENTS THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, OPD, VARIOUSLY REFERRED TO AS S/LPD, LPD AND OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22928.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN HEARINGS undefined BEFORE SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE FORMER DCI COLBY TESTIFIED SOME BOGUS PROPAGANDA PLANTED OVERSEAS BY CIA HAD BEEN PICKED UP AND TREATED AS GENUINE BY U.S. DOMESTIC MEDIA. NYT 12/28/77 1. LATER TESTIMONY POINTING OUT CIA PAYOFFS TO FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS GIVES LIE TO AMERICA'S CLAIM OF CHAMPIONING A FREE PRESS. WP 1/5/78 A7

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22929.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IN RESPONSE TO AN FOIA SUIT THE CIA ADMITTED THAT IT USED JOURNALISTS AS COVER, TO PROVIDE UNATTRIBUTABLE MATERIAL, TO WORK ON CIA-PRODUCED MEDIA ACTIVITIES, TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR U.S. POLICIES, ASSESSING POTENTIAL SOURCES AND TO SUPPRESS STORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1082 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22930.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1959** CIA'S COVERT OP IN 50S ACKNOWLEDGED. STATE DEPT PUBLISHES UNPRECEDENTED 600-PAGE HISTORY DOCUMENTING ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM. STUDY SHOWS EISENHOWER ADM SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS. UNDERScores COZY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND PRESS DURING EISENHOWER ADM. WHEN CORRESPONDENTS SAW AMERICAN PILOTS AIRDROPPING SUPPLIES TO REBELS, CIA DIR CALLED EXECUTIVES AT 2 PUBLICATIONS SEEKING TO KEEP NEWS FROM PUBLIC. LAT ARTICLE REPRINTED IN WASHINGTON POST 10/30/94 A11.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/29/94 A5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_22931.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1965-1990 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1990** SEE ARTICLE "INDONESIA BLOODBATH, NEW YORK TIMES WHITEWASH."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 8/90 16 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_22932.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:6; 10:13;7:10-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22933.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 (13) source code: CS

111-ciabase_22934.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, ALLIANCE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF ARMENIA, SUPPORT FOR COMMUNICATIONS CENTER IN MOSCOW. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22935.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF JOURNALISTS - A CIA FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_22936.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION, undefined OF JOURNALISTS USE OF BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 72 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22937.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined THE CIA SENT AGENTS INTO IRAN AS CANADIAN JOURNALISTS IN ADVANCE OF AN ABORTIVE ATTEMPT TO RESCUE THE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/26/82 B6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_22938.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FORMER REPORTER FOR NEW YORK TIMES ASSISTED CIA IN OVERTHROWING GOVT. OF IRAN, ACCORDING TO PAPER LATER WRITTEN BY THE REPORTER AND RELEASED BY COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE. KENNETH LOVE ADMITTED HE DISTRIBUTED DECREE BY THE SHAH, SUGGESTED TO TANK COMMANDERS THEY ATTACK NEW PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH'S HOME, AND FAILED TO REPORT ON U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE COUP, BUT SAID HE HAD NOT KNOWN HE WAS ASSISTING CIA AND CALLED COUNTERSPY'S CHARGES UNFOUNDED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_22939.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT KENNETH LOVE AT DIRECTION OF CIA OFFICER JOSEPH GOODWIN DISTRIBUTED COPIES CIA STATEMENT THAT ZAHEDI IS LEGITIMATE SUCCESSOR OF FRESHLY OVERTHROWN MOSSADEGH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22940.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined KWITNY'S BOOK "ENDLESS ENEMIES," IMPLIES THAT NYT REPORTER KENNETT LOVE WORKED FOR THE CIA. A REBUTTAL OF THAT CLAIM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/26/84 630-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22941.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NEW YORK TIMES COVERS AND AIDS CIA COUP OF IRAN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 80, SPECIAL ISSUE 1-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22942.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1976-1979** A CIA AGENT USED THE COVER OF A STRINGER FOR THE ENGLISH PAPER "DAILY TELEGRAPH."

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 120 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_22943.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1983** THE CIA MADE AVAILABLE TO DALE VAN ATTA (JACK ANDERSON) A REPORT ON KHOMEINI'S SPONSORSHIP OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_22944.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined STARTING IN 82 CIA GAVE \$100,000 MONTH TO GROUP IN PARIS, FRANCE CALLED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF IRAN HEADED BY ALI AMIN. U.S. ALSO PROVIDED SUPPORT TO TWO IRANIAN PM GROUPS BASED IN TURKEY, ONE HEADED BY GEN BAHRAM ARYANA, THE SHAH'S ARMY CHIEF. IN undefined UNDER CARTER, U.S. BEGAN CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS INTO IRAN FROM EGYPT AT 20,000 TO 30,000 A MONTH. BROADCASTS CALLED FOR KHOMENI'S OVERTHROW AND URGED SUPPORT BAKHTIAR. IN 86 THE CIA PIRATED IRAN'S TV FOR 11 MINUTE ADDRESS BY SHAH'S SON.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 2/90 37 source code: Z

111-ciabase_22945.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined WALL STREET JOURNAL REPORTER GERALD SEIB, WAS HELD IN IRAN FOR A SHORT PERIOD FOR BEING "A SPY FOR ZIONIST REGIME."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22946.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, @932 NED/IRAN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION FUNDING TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION OF JOURNAL "MEHREGAN," TO DEVELOP CONCEPTS OF HUMAN RIGHTS AMONG IRANIANS LIVING ABROAD AND INSIDE IRAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22947.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: IT IS A PRIMARY FUNCTION OF THE MASS MEDIA IN THE U.S. TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE SPECIAL INTERESTS THAT DOMINATE THE GVT AND PRIVATE SECTOR.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/88 P14-7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_22948.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined ISSUE 7 OF

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. OUTLINED CIA'S LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH INTER AMERICAN

PRESS ASSOCIATION. IAPA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION WHICH DIRECTLY LINKED TO CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV. PROVIDED TECHNICAL TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT OT CHILE'S ^EL MERCURIO.^ JAMAICA'S ^DAILY GLEANER^ PERSONNEL RECEIVING SUCH TRAINING. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22949.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. CIA HAS USED MEDIA OPS TO PERHAPS TOPPLE MANLEY GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7, 79-80 10-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22950.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. CONSERVATIVE JLP CALLED FOR GENERAL STRIKE CIRCA undefined AND INVITED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS TO COVER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS. 19 CAME INCLUDING "TIME," "NEWSWEEK," "THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE," "THE NEW YORK TIMES," "THE MIAMI HERALD," AND THE LONDON "DAILY TELEGRAPH."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22951.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCCONE ARRANGED TO RECRUIT WISNER AS HIS OWN SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF FRANK'S CLOSE TIES TO WASHINGTON POST AND ALSOP BROTHERS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 438 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_22952.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOURNALIST JACK ANDERSON IN undefined COLLABORATED IN PRODUCING TV DOCUMENTARY WITH MAX HUGEL, undefined CAMPAIGN AIDE FOR REAGAN AND FORMER CIA CHIEF OF CLANDESTINE OPS WHO RESIGNED IN undefined OVER ALLEGATIONS OF IMPROPER FINANCIAL DEALINGS. IN undefined ANDERSON AND HUGEL WORKING ON DOCUDRAMA ON NAVY WHISTLE-BLOWER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/14/87 P559 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22953.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **JOURNALISTS, 1950-1975** CIA SUPPORTED ORGANIZATIONS OF JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22954.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOURNALISTS, I THINK, YOU DON'T RECRUIT THEM. WE CAN'T DO THAT. THEY'VE TOLD US NOT TO DO THAT. BUT YOU CERTAINLY SIT DOWN WITH YOUR JOURNALISTS, AND I'VE DONE THIS AND THE STATION CHIEF HAS DONE IT, OTHERS HAVE DONE IT, IT'S A WONDERFUL WAY OF FINDING OUT WHAT'S HAPPENING IN A COUNTRY, WHETHER IT'S STEVE MUFFSON OR PATRICK TYLER OF THE TIMES OR DEBBIE WONG OF ABC, YOU'VE GOT TO KEEP IN TOUCH WITH THESE PEOPLE BECAUSE THEY'RE VERY WELL PLUGGED IN. BUT YOU STAY AWAY FROM THE CLANDESTINE ASPECTS OF IT. TESTIMONY OF JAMES LILLY, HEARING OF COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY 1/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22955.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR NYAMORE COMMUNICATIONS, LTD TO ENABLE MAGAZINE, SOCIETY, PUBLISH WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22956.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER, AFTER NIXON'S INAUGURATION TOLD HIS STAFF THAT HE ALONE WOULD LEAK INFO TO REPORTERS - WITH ONE EXCEPTION - ANYONE COULD TALK TO TIME FOR A COVER STORY ON HIM. SIS 97. HIS LEAKS BECAME EDITORIALS, NEWSPAPERS TOOK UP ISSUES IN WHICH HE INTERESTED AND HE ALTERED A GOOD MANY VIEWS RE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 98 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_22957.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1989-1990** "DID PRESS FAIL DURING DESERT STORM?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/8/92 66 source code: NW

111-ciabase_22958.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR CIA USES "FREE LABOUR WORLD" PRESS SERVICE, OFFICIAL ORGAN ICFTU, FOR PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22959.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1969** EDITORS PRESS SERVICE. CIA-CONTROLLED PROPAGANDA OUTLET BASED NEW YORK. MATERIAL PLACED THRU CIA PROPAGANDA AGENTS IN LA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 389 source code: CID

111-ciabase_22960.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined AGENCIA ORBE LATINO AMERICANO. FEATURE NEWS SERVICE SERVING MOST OF LATIN AMERICA. FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CIA THROUGH THE SANTIAGO, CHILE STATION. CID 148, 235, 366, 620

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22961.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, S/LPD, CONTROLLED BY NSC, PRESSURED PRESS INTO CONFORMITY WITH ADM ARGUMENTS. S/LPD MAIN ACTIVITY TO PRODUCE AND DISSEMINATE ONE-SIDED INFO ON NICARAGUA AND EL SALVADOR, PLANTING STORIES IN MEDIA AND TO MANAGE PERCEPTIONS AMERICAN PEOPLE. IN undefined CONGRESS SHUT DOWN S/LPD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1, 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22962.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDED INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EMPLOYERS (IOE) WORKSHOP OF EXECUTIVES FROM 17 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN TECHNIQUES OF MEDIA COMMUNICATIONS. PROFESSIONALS FROM CONFEDERATION OF SPANISH EMPLOYERS' ORGS CONDUCTED TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22963.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined E&J CONSULTANTS, INC., TO CONDUCT MEDIA PROJECT "IDEA OF DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22964.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1990-1998** ARTICLE, "THE PRESS DEVOURS ITS OWN," BY ALEXANDER COCKBURN. ATTACKS ON ARTICLES - GARY WEBB'S DARK ALLIANCE, AND CNN'S STORY OF NERVE GAS (SARIN) USE IN LAOS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/31/98 10,24 source code: NA

111-ciabase_22965.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined AMERICAN JOURNALIST ESCAPED CAPTIVITY ON 6/17. HE HAD BEEN CALLED A CIA SPY. 8/18/87 A12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22966.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LEGAL CONFRONTATIONS BETWEEN PRESS, EX-CIA AGENTS AND GOVERNMENT. JOURNALISM QUARTERLY* SUMMER 89 418 9 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22967.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ON 10/2/86 THE WP REVEALED THE REAGAN ADM LAUNCHED A DISINFO CAMPAIGN AGAINST COL GADHAFFI VIA THE US MASS MEDIA PARTICULARLY THE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P2-3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22968.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **LOORY, S.H. "CIA'S USE OF THE PRESS: A MIGHT WURLITZER," COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 13 (9/74) 9-18**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22969.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MAJOR WIRE SERVICES REACHING LATIN AMERICA ARE AGENCIA ORBE LATINO-AMERICANO AND THE CARIBBEAN COPLEY NEWS SERVICE, FORUM WORLD FEATURES, AND LATIN. AGENCIA ORBE LATINAMERICANO FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CIA THRU SANTIAGO STATION. COPLEY NEWS SERVICE HAS FULL COOPERATION WITH CIA FOR NEARLY 3 DECADES. FORUM WORLD FEATURES PRODUCED SIX ARTICLES WEEK FOR 150 NEWSPAPERS IN SOME 50 COUNTRIES, EXPOSED AS CIA PROPRIETARY IN undefined FORUM WORLD FEATURES DESCRIBED AS THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22970.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MALAYSIA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA (PFA) TO SPONSOR TRAINING FOR ECONOMIC JOURNALISTS. \$94,493.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22971.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA MANIPULATION. COVERT PROPAGANDA IN TIME AND NEWSWEEK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:14-23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_22972.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1970-1985 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1970-1985** AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF READER'S DIGEST'S COZY RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA WAS MANUEL BUENDIA IN HIS COLUMN IN EXCELSIOR, MEXICO CITY'S LEADING NEWSPAPER AND SYNDICATED IN TWO HUNDRED OTHER PAPERS. HE ALSO WROTE BOOK, "LA CIA EN MEXICO," PUBLISHED IN 83. HE WROTE ABOUT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RD'S LATIN AMERICAN PUBLICATION, SELECCIONES, AND AN AMERICAN WRITER WHO "IN THE LAST 20 YEARS, DANIEL JAMES HAS WRITTEN ONLY WHAT HE HAS BEEN ORDERED TO BY CIA." JAMES LIVED IN MEXICO FROM 56-78 AND RECEIVED DEGREES FROM PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY BASED ON BOOKS HE WROTE, INCLUDING THE 1954 "RED DESIGN FOR AMERICA: GUATEMALAN PRELUDE." JAMES ALSO HELD MOSTLY HONORARY POSITION OF MANAGING EDITOR OF THE "NEW LEADER," A COLD WAR LIBERAL PUBLICATION WITH TIES TO CIA. BUENDIA IDENTIFIED ANTONIO RODRIGUEZ VILLAR, DIRECTOR OF "SELECCIONES" IN MEXICO CITY AS A CIA AGENT. A CHARTER MEMBER OF HARRY MORGAN'S WORLD PRESS INSTITUTE, VILLAR ALSO SERVED AS PRESS SPOKESMAN FOR ARGENTINE FEDERAL POLICE DURING JUNTA'S DIRTY WAR WHEN 20,000 PEOPLE ALLEGEDLY DISAPPEARED. BUENDIA CLAIMED CIA, "A LONGTIME FRIEND OF SELLECCIONES, [HAD] TAKEN OVER ITS LATIN AMERICAN EDITIONS, THROUGH INDIVIDUALS SUCH AS VILLAR." ON 5/30/84, BUENDIA WAS SHOT FOUR TIMES IN THE BACK. MEXICO'S FEDERAL POLICE DESTROYED MOST OF HIS FILES. JAMES LATER TURNED UP IN A THINK-TANK CALLED MEXICO-UNITED STATES INSTITUTE. "EXCELISOIR" CHARGED JAMES WAS A CIA AGENT DURING HIS YEARS IN MEXICO AND MUSI PART OF A CONSPIRACY TO DESTABILIZE THE INSTITUTIONAL REVOLUTIONARY PARTY (IRP) MEXICO'S RULING PARTY. JAMES ADMITTED TO NEW YORK TIMES IN 77 THAT HE HAD TIES TO CIA. HIS BACHELOR DEGREE AND HIS DOCTORATE IN LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES WERE OBTAINED BY MAIL ORDER AND MUSI WAS FUNDED BY WEALTHY TEXAN CONSERVATIVES. MUSI SUSPECTED TO BE A FRONT FOR CIA. JAMES NOW STRENUOUSLY DENIED ANY CIA CONNECTION.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 594-7 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_22973.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED SUPPORTING ACADEMIC AND INTELLECTUAL DEFENSE OF ROLE OF FREE ENTERPRISE IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22974.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/CIPE TO ASSIST CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS ECONOMICA Y EDUCACION (CEEE) TO FOSTER AN OPEN PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22975.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION GRANT FOR CITIZEN'S MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY'S EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR DISSEMINATION OF VIDEOS, POSTERS, PAMPHLETS, RADIO SPOTS RE ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22976.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR CONSEJO PARA DEMOCRACIA, FOR A MEMBERSHIP ASSOCIATION OF WRITERS, PRINT AND ELECTION JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22977.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined GRANT FOR CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS RE PALESTINE AND KURDISH/IRAQI PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22978.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. CIA USED NEW YORK TIMES JOURNALIST SAM BREWER FOR SPYING ON SUSPECTED BRITISH SPY KIM PHILBY. IN SEPARATE INCIDENT, CIA USED JOURNALIST TO FACILITATE DEFECTION OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE OFFICER TO U.S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22979.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. JAMES ANGELTON, ISRAELI STATION CHIEF, RAN INDEPENDENT GROUP CIA JOURNALISTS/OPERATIVES WHO ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE AND FREQUENTLY DANGEROUS ASSIGNMENTS." ANGELTON RETIRED, BUT GROUP MAY STILL BE OPERATIVE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_22980.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, ENGLAND, 1985-1991** CHUCK LEWIS, THEN ASSOCIATED PRESS'S WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF MET "SIX OR SEVEN" TIMES WITH OLIVER NORTH OVER HOSTAGE SITUATION. REPORTERS WHO WROTE CONTRA STORIES, ROBERT PARRY AND BRIAN BARGER, SAID LEWIS DELAYED PUBLICATION OF SEVERAL OF THEIR STORIES FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS. REPORTERS NOT TOLD OF MEETINGS. "IF HE WAS DEALING WITH OLIVER NORTH ON TERRY ANDERSON, AT A MINIMUM HE SHOULDN'T HAVE INSISTED ON EDITING OUR STORIES ON NORTH,..." BARGER SAID THE DELAYED ARTICLES INVOLVED ALLEGATIONS OF DRUG TRAFFICKING, CORRUPTION AND CIA INVOLVEMENT WITH THE CONTRAS. "ON SOME OF THESE STORIES WE HAD 2 OR 3 DOZEN SOURCES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/91 C1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22981.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 216 source code: AG

111-ciabase_22982.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN A DOZEN U.S. NEWS ORGS AND PUBLISHING HOUSES PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 195-201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_22983.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR NEW COOPARTES EDITORIAL/DEMOS NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22984.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULTIREGIONAL, undefined EAST WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION TO PROVIDE NGOS WITH COMPUTER EQUIPMENT AND TO AUGMENT "DISKETTE FOR DEMOCRACY" PROGRAM AND DEVELOP AN ELECTRONIC MAIL SYSTEM DESIGNED TO LINK ALL NED GRANTEES IN A COMMO NET. [MIGHTY WURLITZER-LIKE].

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22985.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULTIREGIONAL, undefined NED/CIPE FOR "ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY," QUARTERLY MAGAZINE IN ENGLISH, SPANISH AND RUSSIAN TO PROVIDE TOOLS FOR MARKET-ORIENTED ECONOMIES AND A COMMO TOOL FOR OTHER CIPE PROJECTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22986.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: MULTIREGIONAL, undefined NED/FTUI TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO INTERCO TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF EDITORIALS TO NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES IN CIS, CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPE, WEST EUROPE, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22987.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEW YORK BASED EDITORS PRESS SERVICE HAS CIA-SUBSIDIARIES IN MOST ALL CAPITALS IN LA.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 25 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_22988.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, undefined "THE (SECRET MEDIA OPS) CAMPAIGN TO SET NZ THINKING THE USA WAY," NZ SUNDAY TIMES 11/30/86 P4 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/87 P20 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_22989.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 78 WITH SOMOZA'S GVT NEAR COLLAPSE, PRES CARTER SIGNED A FINDING AUTHORIZING UNDER-THE-TABLE CIA SUPPORT FOR THE PRESS AND LABOR UNIONS.NW 11/8/82 P44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22990.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** CONTRAS GAVE MUCH ATTENTION U.S. MEDIA. GAVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO TV AND NEWS MAGAZINE LIKE "TIME" AND "NEWSWEEK" BECAUSE AFTER TV THEY MOST INFLUENTIAL. REPORTERS FROM BOTH MAGS RECEIVED RED CARPET TREATMENT. CHAMORO HELPED "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE" MAGAZINE PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 27-30 source code: PC

111-ciabase_22991.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** ADVERTISING AGENCY: HOW CIA FLOUTED LAW USING MADISON AVENUE TECHNIQUES TO ARM-TWIST FOR CONTRAS. *WASHINGTON MONTHLY 11/92 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_22992.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1996** OMBUDSMAN'S ARTICLE "THE CIA, DRUGS AND THE PRESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/0/96 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22993.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA PUBLICITY MAN CHAMORRO ACTIVITIES CONTACTING SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, LOBBYING OF NONALIGNED NATIONS, EUROPEAN TRIP AND PRESS WORK IN HONDURAS WITH INTERNATIONAL PRESS, ACTUALLY AIMED AT CONGRESS. GOAL PUT CONGRESS IN POSITION WHERE DENYING AID TO CONTRAS WOULD BE UNPATRIOTIC.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY.

41 source code: PC

111-ciabase_22994.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** S/LPD OFFICIALS WITH NORTH AND RAYMOND DECLASSIFIED SELECTED TIDBITS OF INFO AND LEAKED THEM TO FAVORED JOURNALISTS - LED TO DISINFORMATION OPS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 5 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_22995.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/DELPHI INTERNAL SUPPORTING VARIOUS MEDIA PROGRAMS AND YOUTH PROGRAMS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 41-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22996.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A U.S. PHOTOGRAPHER DENIED ENTRY TO NICARAGUA BECAUSE OF TIES TO THE CONTRAS. PHOTOGRAPHER WORKS WITH SYGMA PHOTO AGENCY AND WORLDWIDE TV NEWS (WTN). THE COMMITTEE TO PROTECT JOURNALISTS COMMENTS ON CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A54 source code: WP

111-ciabase_22997.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NRIIA, TO COVER PARTIAL COSTS OF INSTALLING A FULLY-EQUIPPED TELEVISION PRODUCTION FACILITY IN NICARAGUA AND TO PRODUCE A SERIES OF NEWS AND INFORMATION PROGRAMS. \$252,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22998.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/AID GRANT TO CANAL 8 TV STATION. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FOR RADIO DARIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_22999.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1979-1988** "LA PRENSA" HAS RECEIVED COVERT FUNDING FROM CIA AND FROM SECRET NET OF NORTH'S. JULY 79 PRES. CARTER AUTHORIZED CIA TO FUND DOMESTIC OPPOSITION AND LA PRENSA. CIA USED CUTOUTS TO SEND PRINTING EQUIPMENT TO LA PRENSA. AFTER CONGRESS CUT OFF AID IN 84 THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, SPENT OVER 1 MILLION ON ANTI-SANDINISTA MEDIA AND POLITICAL GROUPS, MANY OF WHICH TIED TO CIA. NED CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, JR., CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST DETAILED NSC IN 82 BY CASEY. SINCE 85 LA PRENSA GOT 4 GRANTS FROM NED. FIRST 2 BY FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PRODEMCA. PRODEMCA RUN BY CARL CHANNELL AND RICHARD MILLER BOTH PLEADED GUILTY OF CONSPIRING WITH NORTH TO ILLEGALLY AID CONTRAS. MILLER HAD 2 FRONT ORGS., ONE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES, INSI, THAT LAUNDERED MONEY FOR CONTRAS. OTHER INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS WHICH HAD SECRET CONTRACT FROM STATE DEPT. MILLER PAID TO BRING OPPOSITION LEADERS TO U.S. FOR PROPAGANDA AND GHOSTWRITING OP-ED ARTICLES FOR THEM.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 34, 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_23000.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined CASTILLO (FERNANDEZ) AUTHORIZED \$700 MONTH PER PERSON FOR WRITERS TO PRODUCE PROGRAMS FOR CLANDESTINE STATION "RADIO 15 DE SEPIEMBRE," AND FOR NEWSLETTER "COMANDOS." CIA BUDGET 35,000 MONTH FOR OFFICE IN TEGUCIGALPA USED TO HIRE NICARAGUAN WRITERS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 45 source code: PC

111-ciabase_23001.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, 6/13/undefined CAUSA BROUGHT PLANELOAD 200 JOURNALISTS TO HONDURAS WHERE VISITED CONTRA CAMPS.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 37 source code: PC

111-ciabase_23002.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT undefined ELECTIONS ADMIN. URGES NON-GVT FOREIGN POLICY EXPERTS TO DENOUNCE ELECTIONS ON MORNING TALK SHOWS FOLLOWING ELECTION DAY. ALSO NSC URGED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS TO DENOUNCE ELECTIONS AND THAT U.S. LABOR LEADERS GET FOREIGN COUNTERPARTS TO DO THE SAME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P424 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23003.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NED GAVE CIRCA undefined \$100,000 TO LA PRENSA AND \$75,000 TO IMPROVE NEWSPAPER OF GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY. EXTRA JULY/AUG 88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23004.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** CIA GAVE VENEZUELAN GROUP MONEY TO PURCHASE RADIO IMPACTO IN COSTA RICA. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P33-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23005.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** REPORTERS IN COSTA RICA NOT SUFFICIENTLY PRO-CONTRA ARE LABELED SUBVERSIVES OR COMMUNISTS AND MAY BE FIRED. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23006.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. ACCOUNTS OF U.S. MEDIA MISINFORMATION RE NICARAGUA'S undefined ELECTIONS IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/4/86 P703 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23007.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1984-1988** "LA PRENSA" RECEIVED 14 TONS NEWSPRINT FROM CONNECTICUT-BASED FOUNDATION, AMERICARES, ANOTHER ORGANIZATION LINKED TO NORTH'S PRIVATE NET THAT GAVE BOTH TO LA PRENSA AND THE CONTRAS. TAX RECORDS INDICATE AMERICARES LINKED TO OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS THAT SUPPLIED CONTRAS OR WERE WORKING WITH THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 32, 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_23008.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CONTRAS CLAIM THAT AMERICAN BEN LINDER WAS WEARING SANDINISTA UNIFORM AND IN COMPANY OF SANDINISTA SOLDIERS WHEN THE CONTRAS KILLED HIM. THIS CLAIM TOTALLY FALSE, WITH REAL STORY, THAT LINDER WAS WITH A NON-ARMY WORK CREW, WAS ESTABLISHED BY CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. U.S. PUBLICATIONS INCLUDING "NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE" PRINTED CONTRA VERSION AS TRUTH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/17/87 P402-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23009.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1982-1984** CIA PUBLISHING IN COSTA RICA "NICARAGUA HOY," A 4-PAGE SUPPLEMENT DISTRIBUTED TO MAJOR PAPERS IN 7 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23010.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS, 1984-1987** AT LEAST 8 COSTA RICAN JOURNALISTS, INCLUDING THREE TOP EDITORS, RECEIVE MONTHLY PAYMENTS FROM CIA. A FUND FOR BRIBING JOURNALISTS MAINTAINED BY THE FDN. EDGAR CHAMORRO SAID HE GOT MONEY FROM THE CIA TO BRIBE HONDURAN JOURNALISTS AND BROADCASTERS TO WRITE AND SPEAK FAVORABLY ABOUT THE FDN AND TO CALL FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE NICARAGUAN GVT. ABOUT 15 HONDURAN JOURNALISTS ON THE CIA'S PAYROLL. THESE PLANTED FALSE STORIES. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 4/87 31-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23011.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EUROPE, undefined UNDER CIA SUPERVISION THE CONTRAS HAVE ESTABLISHED A PRESS OFFICE FOR ALL OF EUROPE IN MADRID.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23012.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1982-1984** CIA STATION IN TEGUCIGALPA HAD 20 PEOPLE WORKING WITH FDN. CIA GAVE CHAMORRO CASH TO HIRE WRITERS, REPORTERS AND TECHNICIANS TO PREPARE MONTHLY BULLETIN CALLED "COMANDOS," AND TO RUN A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION. CIA ALSO BRIBED ABOUT 15 HONDURAN JOURNALISTS AND BROADCASTERS EXTENDING TO EVERY MAJOR PAPER, RADIO AND TV STATION. A SIMILAR CAMPAIGN UNDERWAY IN COSTA RICA. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23013.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. TALES OF LATE undefined PRO-CONTRA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY REAGAN ADMINISTRATION, FACILITATED BY U.S. MEDIA, IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/4/86 P702 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23014.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE ALLEGEDLY NON-PARTISAN AND PRIVATE ORG FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA) WAS GIVEN \$100,000 FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY TO FUND "LA PRENSA." PRODEMCA'S PUBLIC REQUESTS FOR TAX-DEDUCTIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS THROWS ORGS STATUS INTO QUESTION. IRS CLAIMS PRODEMCA IS NOT OFFICIALLY A CHARITABLE OR EDUCATIONAL ORG. POLITICAL BIAS THREATENS PRODEMCAS CLAIM TO BE NON-PARTISAN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/86 P572 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23015.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, MARIA LOURDES PALLAIS WAS A DOUBLE AGENT FOR SANDINISTAS AGAINST CIA. SHE WAS AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER WHEN

RECRUITED BY CIA BUT INSTEAD WORKED FOR SANDINISTA INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 171 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_23016.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, USIA, IN undefined PAYS DAVID HOROWITZ AND OTHER PRO-CONTRA JOURNALISTS TRIP TO MANAGUA UNDER AEGIS OF "AMERICAN PARTICIPANT PROGRAM." HOROWITZ ALLOWS "THERE'S NO INTENT FOR US TO BE OBJECTIVE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/31/87 P475 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23017.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, MINES AND AGRICULTURE TO ESTABLISH PRESS FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23018.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NO MECHANISM EXISTS TO PROTECT PUBLIC FROM BLACK OR ANY OTHER CIA PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23019.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN PODHORETZ, EDITOR OF "COMMENTARY" GOT MONEY FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 40 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_23020.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: NYT RECVD DOCS THAT THE CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT A REPORTER WAYNE PHILLIPS IN undefined NYT 1/31/76 P28

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23021.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY IN STATE DEPT WITH CIA INPUT DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE EFFORT TO INFLUENCING PRESS. LEAKED TIDBITS CLASSIFIED MATERIAL TO FAVORED JOURNALISTS. OFTEN WOULD SHOW JOURNALISTS SECRET CABLES. LEAKS SUPPLEMENTED BY INTIMIDATION. OTTO REICH PERSONALLY BROUGHT PRESSURE ON TV, PRINT AND RADIO NEWS PERSONNEL TO AIR STORIES. DID THIS TO NPR AND OTHERS. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23022.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **OPS, 1947-1975** CIA CENSORED PORTION OF

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 192 RE MEDIA OPS IT SAYS: CIA HAS USED U.S. MEDIA FOR COVER AND TO COLLECT INTEL. SAID 50 AMERICAN JOURNALISTS WERE PART OF A NETWORK OF SEVERAL HUNDRED FOREIGN INDIVIDUALS AROUND WORLD WHO PROVIDE INTEL AND ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN OPINION THRU USE OF PROPAGANDA. INDIVIDUALS PROVIDE CIA DIRECT ACCESS LARGE NUMBER NEWSPAPER AND

PERIODICALS, SCORES PRESS SERVICES AND NEWS AGENCIES, RADIO AND TV STATIONS AND BOOK PUBLISHERS. CIA BOOK PUBLISHING SPONSORSHIP DISCUSSED. source code: CC

111-ciabase_23023.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1987** ACCUSATIONS BY NORIEGA'S FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF CAUSE RIOTS. PAPERS FOR A THIRD DAY CARRIED DETAILED ALLEGATIONS LINKING NORIEGA TO FRAUD IN THE 84 ELECTIONS AND THE DEATHS OF FORMER RULER, TORRIJOS, AND HUGO SPADAFORA. DIAZ ACCUSED U.S. GEN NUTTING, COMMANDER OF THE SOUTHERN COMMAND, AND THE CIA FOR CONSPIRING TO PLANT A BOMB ABOARD TORRIJOS' AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/87 A19,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23024.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** GENERAL THURMAN ON 12/26/89 ISSUED TWO-AND-A-HALF PAGE DOCUMENT THAT ASSERTED NORIEGA WAS TRULY AN EVIL MAN. DOCUMENT ANNOUNCED NORIEGA WORE RED UNDERWEAR "TO WARD OF THE EVIL EYE." DEMONIZATION CAMPAIGN, A HIT IN THE AMERICAN PRESS, ALSO INCLUDED ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT 100 POUNDS OF COCAINE SEIZED BELONGING TO NORIEGA - IT TAMALE FLOUR.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 248 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_23025.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1992** SEE ARTICLE "SCRIBES IN THE COURTROOM: CONTROLLING THE DAMAGE AT NORIEGA TRIAL." ARTICLE DISCUSSES HOW MEDIA IS DELIBERATELY DISCOURAGING WRITING ABOUT TRIAL - PARTICULARLY THE GOVT'S POLICY OF GIVING COOPERATIVE WITNESSES [GET OUT OF JAIL CARDS.] EXTRA JAN/FEB 92 16,17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23026.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined MILITARY COMMANDERS EAGER TO PROMOTE NORIEGA AS A BIZARRELY PROSPEROUS DICTATOR. THEY TOOK PRESS POOL ON A SERIES OF TOURS OF NORIEGA'S OFFICES AND LIVING QUARTERS. MILITARY LET JOURNALISTS DO EVERYTHING EXCEPT COVER THE NEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/90 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23027.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PBS TV SPOKESMAN ADAMANT THAT PROGRAMS BE CREATED AT INITIATIVE OF PRODUCERS AND NOT FOUNDATIONS THAT FUND THEM. HOWEVER, IN undefined LETTER TO PRESIDENT OF WGBH AUSTIN HOYT WROTE "THE SMITH RICHARSON FOUNDATION HAS GRANTED WGBH 7,500 TO DEVELOP A PROPOSAL ON THE ROLE OF INTELLIGENCE (OF THE SPOOK VARIETY) IN AMERICA." STATEMENT INDICATES FOUNDATIONS INVOLVED IN CONCEPTION IF NOT PRODUCTION OF PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 77 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23028.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **PERU, 1950-1961** AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD COVER FOR CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: CID

111-ciabase_23029.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED - CONCIENCIA PERU - TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY WITH PROGRAMS FOR WOMEN, YOUTH, MILITARY RECRUITS; RADIO PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23030.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** WISNER TOOK CREDIT FOR AMASSING LARGE NUMBER OF WESTERN JOURNALISTS WHO PUBLICIZED MAGSAYSAY'S ELECTION VICTORY. HE CONSIDERED HIS FRIENDS JOE AND STEWART ALSOP TO BE RELIABLE PURVEYORS OF COMPANY LINE AND WOULD NOT HESITATE TO CALL CYRUS SULZBERGER, BROTHER OF PUBLISHER OF NYT. HE WOULD BE ON PHONE TO SCOTTY RESTON EXPLAINING WHY SOMETHING [BEING PUBLISHED] WAS ENTIRELY WRONG.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 63 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_23031.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1957** DAVID STERNBERG OF CIA HAD COVER AS A CONTRIBUTOR TO CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR - HE COLLECTED INTEL AND DISTRIBUTED ADVICE AND WROTE SPEECHES FOR MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 349-50 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_23032.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO BUILD UP MAGSAYSAY FOR PRESIDENT USED 3 AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA NEWSPAPERS. AMERICAN-OWNED WIRE SERVICES FILTERED NEWS OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE. POOR LOCAL PAPERS USED (USIS) PRESS SERVICE. OF 42 RADIO STATIONS, 12 OWNED BY VOICE OF AMERICA. 60% FILMS SHOWN WERE U.S. IMPORTS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_23033.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE CHOSE MAGSAYSAY FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY. LANSDALE INTRODUCED HIM TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND JOURNALISTS. OP INVOLVED NEW YORK TIMES, THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON POST, TIME, NEWSWEEK, FORTUNE MAGAZINE, SATURDAY EVENING POST, COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, READER'S DIGEST, THE LOS ANGELES HERALD, THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, U.S. EMBASSY IN MANILA, MANILA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, ETC. FOCUSED FILIPINO PRESS TO COVER MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113 source code: EL

111-ciabase_23034.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE PLANTED STORIES FAVORABLE MAGSAYSAY IN AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA PAPERS SUCH AS BULLETIN AND TIMES. MANUEL MANAHAN, PUBLISHER OF BAGONG BUHAY, BROUGHT OUT REGULAR ISSUES OF FREE PHILIPPINES, 8-PAGE TABLOID THAT APPEARED 17 TIMES PRIOR TO ELECTION, EACH ISSUE 100,000 COPIES. SEVERAL OTHER SUCH PUBLICATIONS MOST SPONSORED BY U.S.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 123-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_23035.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined LANSDALE CREDITED MAGSAYSAY'S IMAGE TO HIS OWN "SYMBOL MANIPULATION." IN 52, ESCORTING MAGSAYSAY TO THE U.S., HE ARRANGED FOR HIM TO MEET TRUMAN, BE AWARDED A U.S. MEDAL AND WIN AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM FORDHAM UNIVERSITY. HE INTRODUCED HIM TO THE PRESS WHERE TIME CALLED HIM THE "EISENHOWER OF THE PACIFIC." LANSDALE ORCHESTRATED CAMPAIGN BACK IN PHILIPPINES BY FEEDING MYTH TO U.S. CORRESPONDENTS, THEN HAVING ROSEATE DISPATCHES REPLAYED IN MANILA'S MAJOR NEWSPAPERS, THREE OF WHICH BELONGED TO THE AMERICANS. USIA GAVE PRO-MAGSAYSAY PIECES TO POOR PROVINCIAL PRESS THROUGH THE PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE, A CIA FRONT, WHILE VOA TRANSMITTED PRO-MAGSAYSAY BROADCASTS TO 41 STATIONS. GABRIEL KAPLAN'S WATCHDOG COMMITTEE SERVED AS A CIA FUNNEL. JOSEPH ALSOP'S ARTICLES WERE REPLAYED IN THE MANILA BULLETIN, AN AMERICAN PROPERTY.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 352-3 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_23036.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined WISNER OF CIA ASKED JOE ALSOP TO WRITE SOME COLUMNS WARNING FILIPINOS NOT TO STEAL ELECTION FROM MAGSAYSAY. ALSOP NOT THE ONLY JOURNALIST TO PLAY ALONG WITH CIA. ALFRED FRIENDLY OF WASHINGTON POST WAS "TRUSTED" BY CIA. JAMES RESON OF NEW YORK TIMES SPENT HOURS TALKING TO WISNER. WHEN OCCASIONAL JOURNALIST DARED TO CROSS THE NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT, HE WAS CUT OFF. MANY REPORTERS, LIKE ALSOPS, KNEW ABOUT PLANS TO OVERTHROW GVTS OF IRAN AND GUATEMALA, BUT THEY DID NOT PRINT A WORD. IT IS NO WONDER MEN LIKE BISSELL BELIEVED THEY COULD TRY EVER-MORE AMBITIOUS OPS WITHOUT FEAR OF DAMAGING LEAKS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 105-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_23037.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1992-1993** NED/CIPE SUPPORTING CENTER FOR RESEARCH COMMUNICATION (CRC) RE MARKET-ORIENTED LEGISLATION, AND NEW PUBLICATION, "ECONOMIC POLICY PAPERS."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23038.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, DOMESTIC, undefined LANSDALE ESCORTED MAGSAYSAY TO MEET WITH NEW YORK PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS ABOUT CAMPAIGN AGAINST HUKS. ROBERT SHAPLEN FOR COLLIER'S MAG WROTE IN 50 DETAILED ARTICLE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 99 source code: MW

111-ciabase_23039.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, NEW YORK TIMES, 1950-1959** USED STATION THEMES IN PHILIPPINE ELECTIONS AND PRAISED, WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THEM AS SUCH, STATION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 112-3 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_23040.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, PROPAGANDA, 1952-1953** NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS ORG FOR BETTER COVERAGE ELECTIONS INCLUDING INDEPENDENT (FROM MILITARY CONTROL) RADIO COMMO. HAM OPERATORS TOOK PART.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 109 source code: MW

111-ciabase_23041.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. REPORTERS FROM ASIA AND U.S. BROUGHT TO PHILIPPINES BY CIA AND PRAISED ELECTION OP THERE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 112 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_23042.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined DON LARRIMORE OF UPI IN POLAND AND JOSEPH SHAW, A PROFESSOR OF SLAVONIC STUDIES, ACCUSED BY POLISH AUTHORITIES OF ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 126-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_23043.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1977-1985** SEE "PROLIFIC UNDERGROUND PRESS IS HUB OF POLISH RESISTANCE." (NO EVIDENCE OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT). THE NOWA HOUSE IN NINE MONTHS HAS PRODUCED MORE THAN 30 TITLES, BRANCHED INTO AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDINGS AND SOLD OUT ITS ENTIRE PRODUCTION OF 150,000 VOLUMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/85 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23044.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined UPI'S CORRESPONDENT WAS ORDERED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY WHEN 2 ROLLS OF FILM CONTAINING PHOTOS OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WERE SENT TO HER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/83 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23045.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, FOR RURAL SOLIDARITY IN OBTAINING EQUIPMENT NECESSARY TO PUBLISH WEEKLY NEWSPAPER. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23046.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, TO ESTABLISH FUND FOR FREE PRESS AND PUBLISHING. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23047.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/POLISH-CZECH SOLIDARITY TO PURCHASE COMPUTER EQUIPMENT FOR PUBLISHING IN FORMER USSR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23048.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT KENNEDY, WITHOUT ASKING KATHERINE GRAHAM, APPOINTED JOHN HAYES, STILL THE POST'S VICE PRESIDENT FOR RADIO AND TV, TO A SECRET CIA TASK FORCE THAT WAS TO EXPLORE WAYS OF BEAMING PROPAGANDA TO CHINA. OTHERS MEMBERS WERE RICHARD SALANT, PRESIDENT OF CBS NEWS; ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI, A PROFESSOR AT COLUMBIA WHO HAD BEEN ON THE AGENCY'S PAYROLL FOR SEVERAL YEARS; CORD MEYER; MCGEORGE BUNDY, SPECIAL ASST TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY; LEONARD MARKS, BILL MOYERS; AND PAUL HENZE, THE CIA CHIEF OF STATION IN ETHIOPIA WHO HAD ESTABLISHED SECRET COMMO CAPABILITIES THERE.

SOURCE: Davis, D. (1979, 1987). KATHERINE THE GREAT: KATHARINE GRAHAM AND THE WASHINGTON POST. Bethesda, MD: National Press, Inc. 190 source code: KTG

111-ciabase_23049.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRIMARY GOAL CIA-PAID JOURNALISTS IS TO CREATE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT SUPPORTIVE OF CIA INTERESTS. MANY JOURNALISTS TRAINED BY CIA IN "TRADECRAFT" OF ESPIONAGE AND PERFORM ADDITIONAL TASKS OF SECRET WRITING, SURVEILLANCE AND INTEL GATHERING, ARRANGEMENT OF SECRET MEETINGS, PUBLISHING MIS-INFO, CONVEYING BLACK PROPAGANDA TO OTHER JOURNALISTS, PAYING FOREIGN CIA ASSETS, AND PROVIDING SAFE SPOTS FOR DROPS OF SENSITIVE INFO. "QUITE SIMPLY, IN THE EYES OF THE CIA, THE MEDIA AND ITS PERSONNEL EXIST TO BE USED IN INTERESTS OF CIA'S CLIENTS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23050.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA, undefined DCI ALLEN DULLES SUGGESTS IN A LETTER THAT CBS DEVELOP A TV SHOW ABOUT THE CIA, NO DOUBT FAVORABLE OF AGENCY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23051.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1958-1970 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA, CIRCA 1958-1970** FWF PUBLISHES NUMEROUS ARTICLES BY INFAMOUS CIA MEN LYNN PRICE AND ROBERT MOSS. ALSO RUSSELL WARREN HOWE WROTE FOR FWF **undefined** WHILE ALSO WRITING FOR WASH POST AND BALTIMORE SUN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23052.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. ONE OF LARGEST CIA OPS WAS FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF) KNOWN ORIGINALLY AS INFORMATION BULLETIN, LTD. AND RECEIVED ITS CIA DIRECTION AND FUNDING THRU CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. **undefined** INFORMATION BULLETIN LTD. BECAME FORUM SERVICE WITH MELVIN LANSKY AS EDITOR. LANSKY ALSO A DIRECTOR OF CCF, CO-EDITOR OF MAGAZINE "ENCOUNTER" AND "WITTING CIA COLLABORATOR." **undefined** CIA RECONSTRUCTS FORUM SERVICE THRU CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE BRIAN CROZIER AND **undefined** ORG BECOMES FORUM WORLD FEATURES. MID **undefined** FWF BOUGHT BY NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE EDITOR JOHN HAY WHITNEY AND, THOUGH TIES CCF CUT, FWF CONTINUES TO RECEIVE CIA FUNDS THRU CIA CONDUITS JOHN HAY WHITNEY TRUST AND DEARBORNE FOUNDATION. **undefined** U.S. MILLIONAIRE WITH MAJOR INTERESTS GULF OIL BUYS FWF. **undefined** CIA CLOSES FWF AND RECONSTITUTES IT AS CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH CENTER AND LATER AS INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT, WHICH HAS BOOK PUBLISHING OPS. ACCORDING TO CIA MAN CORD MEYER FWF FEATURED COUNTER COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23053.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. "ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW WHETHER THE CIA EVER DIRECTED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, WORKING AS PAID AGENTS, WHAT TO WRITE, HE (FORMER DCI COLBY) REPLIED, `OH SURE, ALL THE TIME.'"

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23054.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA, PUBLICATION. MIGHTY WURLITZER. INCLUDED RFE, RADIO LIBERTY. BEAMED BROADCASTS TO EASTERN EUROPE RE KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 308 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23055.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRMS, **undefined** U.S. HIRED PR FIRM OF LEM JONES ASSOCIATES TO PUBLICIZE ITS CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL PRIOR BAY PIGS. CONDUCTED VARIOUS TRICKS ON U.S. PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Petrusenko, V. DANGEROUS GAME: CIA AND THE MASS MEDIA (N. Kozelsky & V. Leonov, Trans.). Czechoslovakia: Interpress Prague. 19 source code: DG

111-ciabase_23056.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **PUBLIC TV'S CIA SHOW. TITLE OF ARTICLE IN THE NATION. PROGRAM "FREE TO CHOOSE" EXAMINES FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM. SEED MONEY FOR PROGRAM PROVIDED BY SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION WHICH HAS CLOSE TIES TO CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT AND HAS PROVIDED MONEY FOR OTHER SUSPECT PROGRAMS. SMITH RICHARDSON IN 1977-1979** PROVIDED MONEY FOR PROGRAM "THREE CHEERS FOR CIA." SMITH RICHARDSON EST. CENTER FOR CREATIVE LEADERSHIP AND PROVIDED LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR MORE THAN 100 ORGANIZATIONS. MANY CIA AND DEFENSE PERSONNEL ATTEND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/26/80 73-77 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23057.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1977 ENTRY: **PUBLICATION, PROPAGANDA, 1947-1977** AT PEAK CIA'S PROPAGANDA ASSETS INVENTORY CONTAINED OVER 800 NEWS AND PUBLIC INFO ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_23058.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:6-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23059.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: READER'S DIGEST STARTED UP MANY FOREIGN EDITIONS IN COOPERATION WITH THE STATE DEPT AS PART OF WAR EFFORT. AFTER WAR MANY INTERNATIONAL EDITIONS CONTINUED TO SERVE AS FONTS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA - PARTICULARLY "SELEZIONE," OF ITALY. BESIDES, TERRANCE HARMON, FORMER ENGLAND INTEL OFFICER WHO STARTED ITALIAN EDITION, SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF DIGEST EDITORS HAD BACKGROUND IN INTEL OR PROPAGANDA: DENNIS MCEVOY AND MATEO OKINI IN JAPAN; EDUARDO CARDENAS, FIRST DIRECTOR OF "SELECCIONES," WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY MANAGED EDITOR'S PRESS SERVICE - AN AGENCY PROPRIETARY; ALAIN DE LYROT, EDITOR OF "SELECTION" IN FRANCE; ANDRE VISSON ALSO OF SELECTION, AN EDITORIAL JACK-OF-ALL-TRADES WHO ONCE WORKED FOR RADIO LIBERTY; AND ADRIAN BERWICK, WHO ONCE HEADED OFFICE OF WAR INFO'S OVERSEAS NEWS SERVICE. MANY OTHERS ON U.S. EDITION WERE ALUMNI OF OSS OR NAVAL INTEL, OR OTHER INTEL-RELATED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. HOOVER OF FBI WITH WALLY'S OPEN APPROVAL, USED DIGEST'S D.C. BUREAU AS HIS OWN PR FIRM.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 473-4 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23060.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: REPORTERS HAVE ACTED AS INTERMEDIARIES IN TIMES OF CRISIS--JOHN SCALI OF NBC DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS DID WHEN OFFICIAL COMMO BETWEEN U.S. GVT AND SOVIET EMBASSY HAD BECOME UNRELIABLE. WALTER CRONKITE OF CBS PLAYED A SIMILAR ROLE BETWEEN LEADERS OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT IN THE 70S. IN 75 MALCOLM BROWNE OF THE NYT COOPERATED WITH THE CIA IN SAIGON AS A COURIER DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS. ASP NOTES 308, AND

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 195 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_23061.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE, WAS OWNER OF THE CIA FRONT, FORUM WORLD FEATURES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P3 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_23062.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA ACADEMIA CATAVENCU FOR A NATION-WIDE NET OF MEDIA MONITORS, A MONTHLY BULLETIN OF NEWS DISTORTIONS, ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSIONS AND FIGHTING EXTREMISM AND DISINFO IN ROMANIAN MEDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23063.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA. undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM CHANNEL WITH A RUSSIAN TV COMPANY, "PERSONA," TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTARIES, TO BUILD LINKS BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND WESTERN ORGS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23064.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1995** US-FUNDED MEDIA IN RUSSIA HAS RAISED QUALITY OF PRINT AD BROADCAST JOURNALISM. USAID'S INTERNEWS PROJECT, USIA'S GRANT TO RUSSIAN-AMERICAN PRESS CENTER (RAPIC), AND THE EURASIA FOUNDATION HAVE HELPED. SINCE 90 THE NEW OPENNESS AND MOST MEDIA OPERATES UNHINDERED FROM THE GVT. BUT WEAK ECONOMY IS A THREAT. INTERNEWS NETWORK HAS WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH 200 OF ABOUT 500

OVER-THE-AIR BROADCASTERS THAT OPERATE IN COUNTRIES OF FORMER USSR. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 3,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23065.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23066.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION GRANT FOR GLOBE INDEPENDENT PRESS SYNDICATE TO DISTRIBUTE ARTICLES TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS [SIMILAR TO MIGHTY WURLITZER]. NED/JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION GRANT FOR SOCIAL COMMITTEE FOR RUSSIAN REFORMS THRU INFO NETS IN 88 REGIONS - TRANSFER INFO TO MOSCOW, WHERE IT ANALYZED AND PUBLISHED IN JOURNAL "ZERKALO."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23067.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1996** ALEKSEY SIMONOV IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GLASNOST DEFENSE FOUNDATION SUPPORTED BY NED THAT DEFENDS THE RIGHTS OF JOURNALISTS IN RUSSIA. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23068.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION TO ENABLE GLOBE PRESS SYNDICATE TO EXPAND. SYNDICATE DISTRIBUTES ARTICLES TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND PROVIDES READERS WITH INFO ABOUT POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND SOCIAL CHANGES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23069.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN ROLLING STONE: HOW AMERICA'S MOST POWERFUL NEWS MEDIA WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH THE CIA AND WHY THE CHURCH COMMITTEE COVERED IT UP. ROLLING STONE 10/20/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23070.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "CONGRESS IS CRIPPLING THE CIA," BY EVANS AND NOVAK IN THE READER'S DIGEST 11/1/86 99-103**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23071.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "SABOTAGING THE DISSIDENT PRESS," WHICH DETAILS CIA AND FBI EFFORTS TO DESTROY VARIOUS NEWSPAPERS IN OPPOSITION TO THE VIETNAM WAR PLUS OTHER ANTI-ESTABLISHMENT EFFORTS. COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW 4/81 P57,59,60,62,63

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23072.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "THE PENTAGON VS. THE PRESS." HARPER'S 11/85 P37-41** , 44-6,48,50-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23073.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CAIB INDEX FOR EXTENSIVE LISTINGS UNDER CIA MEDIA MANIPULATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ISSUE 14-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23074.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER IN ASP "THE CIA AND THE MEDIA."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 182-203 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_23075.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DEBATE BY VARIOUS FORMER TOP GVT OFFICIALS RE "THE PENTAGON AND THE PRESS, A MEDIA WAR GAME," IN HARPER'S 11/85 BEGIN P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23076.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE THREE NYT ARTICLES ON THE CIA'S WORLDWIDE MEDIA OPS: "CIA ESTABLISHED MANY LINKS TO JOURNALISTS ABROAD," NYT 12/27/77; "CIA: SECRET SHAPER OF PUBLIC OPINION," 12/25/77; AND, "WORLDWIDE PROPAGANDA NETWORK BUILT BY THE CIA,"

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/26/77 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23077.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CASEY WARNS WRITERS, PUBLISHERS ABOUT PUTTING SECRETS IN BOOKS. WOODWARD, HERSH WERE TELEPHONED LAST WEEK BY CIA DIRECTOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/86 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23078.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA CONNECTION; U.S. JOURNALISTS OVERSEAS ON CIA PAYROLL,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10 (12/73) 81 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23079.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIANTICS; U.S. JOURNALISTS ABROAD AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS," NEW REPUBLIC 15 (12/73) 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23080.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "WASHINGTON DIARIST; FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND THE CIA," NEW REPUBLIC 14 (1/78) P42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23081.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC. CONDUCT SEMINAR TO TEACH TRADE UNIONISTS VALUE OF PRINT MEDIA. \$24,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23082.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, undefined GRANT VIA ERASMUS GUILD FOR A ROUNDTABLE OF MUSLIMS AND CROATS RE RECONCILIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23083.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **SIG MICHELSON PRES OF CBS NEWS SAID FROM 1954-1961** HE COOPERATED WITH THE CIA. NYT 5/28/77 P9

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23084.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR SLOVAK SOCIETY FOR FOREIGN ENTERPRISE (SLOVEX) RE KREDIT TV PROGRAM, INSERTS IN NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO BROADCASTS ON CLUB OF ENTREPRENEURS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50-1 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23085.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined GRANT RE TRAINING OFFICIALS HOW TO USE MEDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23086.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH CARRIED AN ARTICLE "MOSCOW'S NEXT TARGET IN AFRICA," BY ROBERT MOSS IDENTIFYING SOUTH AFRICA AS THE USSR'S TARGET. ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS WHO HAD CLOSE LINKS TO CIA. THE WASHINGTON POST AND LONDON'S GUARDIAN, REPRINTED THE ARTICLE. GRADUALLY A PICTURE OF MOSCOW AS HAVING A HAND IN ALL POLITICAL EVENTS IN SOUTH AFRICA IN PARTICULAR AND THE THIRD WORLD IN GENERAL EMERGED. CIA TRIED TO INCREASE THE FEAR OF THE "RUSSIAN THREAT" IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 59 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_23087.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1991** READER'S DIGEST COVERAGE OF SOUTH AFRICA: "A CONTINENT REDUCED TO RIGHT-WING CLICHES."

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 7/91 12,13 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_23088.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1994** I GAVE 80 SCHOLARSHIPS TO BLACKS FOR CAPE TOWN UNIVERSITY. THERE WERE PROJECTS FOR TRAINING BLACK JOURNALISTS, AND SOME HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAMS. I BELATEDLY SET UP AN OPEN SOCIETY FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Soros, G. (1995). SOROS ON SOROS: STAYING AHEAD OF THE CURVE. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 115 source code: SOS

111-ciabase_23089.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AID, NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO ENABLE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "CITY PRESS," TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH BI-WEEKLY SERIES ON "HOW DEMOCRACY WORKS." CITY PRESS'S SUPPLEMENT HIGHLIGHTS CAREER ADVANCEMENT FOR BLACKS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23090.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined WITH AID GRANT JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES TO ASSIST PEOPLES EXPRESS COMMUNITY COMMUNICATION CENTRE, A BLACK-OWNED MEDIA CENTER IN CAPE TOWN. CENTRE PUBLISHES NEWSPAPERS "PEOPLES EXPRESS," AND "PEOPLES BUSINESS REVIEW."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23091.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCEMENT FOR JOURNALISM. CIPE SUPPORT FOR MEDIA BUSINESS TRAINING TRUST TO TRAIN IN BUSINESS PRINCIPLES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23092.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCEMENT OF JOURNALISM FUNDING TRAINING SEMINARS FOR S. AFRICAN AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES JOURNALISTS. CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS WILL ADMINISTER GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23093.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: STANDARD STORY IS ONLY INTEL FAILURES COME TO LIGHT - THERE IS LITTLE TRUTH IN THIS - CIA HAS WAITED THE BAREST MINIMUM TO RUSH ITS SUCCESSES INTO POLICY DEBATE AND THENCE INTO THE NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 101 source code: INS

111-ciabase_23094.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **STATE DEPT OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY WITH CIA INPUT BETWEEN 1984-1986** GAVE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, IBC, OVER \$440,000 TO CONDUCT VARIOUS CONTRA-RELATED SERVICES. IBC CARRIED OUT SOPHISTICATED LOBBYING CAMPAIGN FOR CONTRAS. IT SET UP INTERVIEWS AND CONFERENCES, ARRANGED TV INTERVIEWS, WROTE OP-ED PIECES, EDITORIALS, LETTERS TO THE EDITOR, ARTICLES, TRANSLATIONS OF PUBLICATIONS, ETC. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23095.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPD PLANTED ARTICLES AND STORIES: AN OP-ED PIECE IN WALL STREET JOURNAL ATTRIBUTED TO AN ACADEMIC BUT WRITTEN BY OPD STAFF; A POSITIVE NBC STORY ON CONTRAS WRITTEN BY OPD BUT CREDITED TO CONTRA LEADERS (ONE STORY IN WP ANOTHER IN NYT), ETC. GAO RULED THESE ACTS ILLEGAL. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23096.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined WITH GRANT FROM AID/NED JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES TO HELP "SUDAN TIMES."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23097.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, @932 NED/FUND FOR PEACE FUNDING "SUDAN DEMOCRATIC GAZETTE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23098.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUSPECTED CIA MEDIA ASSET GEORGIE ANNE GEYER ENGAGED IN "CHARACTER ASSASSINATIONS" OF ALLENDE AND CHE GUEVARA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 25-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23099.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE AD COUNCIL PRODUCED FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE: "NO IRON CURTAIN CAN STOP IT." AT THE TIME, RADIO FREE EUROPE WAS A CIA SUBSIDIARY. COUNCIL SAID IT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF CIA CONNECTION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/83 46 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23100.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD HAD RECV ABOUT \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_23101.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "MANUFACTURING CONSENT: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE MASS MEDIA," HERMAN AND CHOMSKY, PANTHEON, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/15/89 670-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23102.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "ON BENDED KNEE: THE PRESS AND THE REAGAN PRESIDENCY," REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/88 P50-1,53-5 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_23103.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CHIEF PR OFFICER OF UNITED FRUIT COMPANY SAID "A GREAT DEAL OF THE NEWS WHICH APPEARED IN THE NORTH AMERICAN PRESS WAS SUPPLIED, EDITED AND SOMETIMES MADE UP BY UNITED FRUIT'S PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPT." DURING THE PERIOD WHEN BOTH "COMPANIES" (UF AND THE CIA) WERE LAYING THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE GUATEMALAN DEMOCRACY. Z MAGAZINE 11/88 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23104.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ENTRUSTED THE JOB OF IMPROVING PENKOVSKY'S WRITINGS TO A NEWSWEEK EDITOR, AND NEWSWEEK MADE A HERO OF A SPY. THE WP SERIALIZED THE EDITED VERSION OF "THE PENKOVSKY PAPERS," PRIOR TO THE PUBLICATION BY DOUBLEDAY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 151 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_23105.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE DOMESTIC IMPACT OF FOREIGN CLANDESTINE OPS: THE CIA AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, THE MEDIA AND COVERT USE OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 179-204 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23106.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THE USIA TEACHING FOREIGN POWERS TO SWAY DOMESTIC MEDIA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_23107.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD A FIGHT FOR MEDIA. FOREIGN EDITORS AND COLUMNISTS RECRUITED, NEWSPAPERS AND MAGS SUBSIDIZED, PRESS SERVICES SUPPORTED. PROPAGANDISTS RANGED FROM PAID AGENTS TO FRIENDLY COLLABORATORS. FACTS, THEMES, EDITORIAL OUTLINES, MODEL ESSAYS SENT TO 3RD WORLD TO BE REWORKED FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION. HOT STORIES PUBLISHED IN FRIENDLY OUTLETS AND REPLAYED AROUND GLOBE: FROM "CONFESSIONS OF REPENTANT MARXIST" TO EVICTION SOVIETS AFTER ABORTIVE COUP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 162 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_23108.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1960-1994** ARTICLE OF INTERVIEW OF DAVID BARSAMIAN BY KEN SILVERSTEIN. "MEDIA REPORTING AND THE THIRD WORLD." EXAMPLE COVER GRENADA, AFGHANISTAN, PANAMA, KUWAIT AND SOMALIA. Z 9/94 41-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23109.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1990-1991** NED, TIBET FUND, TO PRODUCE AUDIO CASSETTES THAT WILL BRING WORLD AND TIBETAN NEWS INTO RURAL COMMUNITIES. 1990 \$21,500, 1991 \$23,175.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 21,91 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23110.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: TO COUNTER NEGATIVE PUBLICITY THE CIA FOUGHT BACK AND ISSUED "THE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST BLOC DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN." THESIS WAS THAT THE CIA PRIME TARGET OF USSR DISINFO. DOC RECEIVED PRESS ATTENTION.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 151 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_23111.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **TURNER, 1976-1979** WROTE REGULATION THAT LIMITED USE OF MEDIA PEOPLE AND ACADEMICS TO ACQUIRING INFO ONLY IN EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES BUT THERE WERE TWO INSTANCES WHEN MEDIA HELP WAS NEEDED DURING HIS TENURE AND HE GAVE HIS APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 103 source code: SD

111-ciabase_23112.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: TV PROGRAM "THE CIA'S SECRET ARMY," REVIEWED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/27/77 P155 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23113.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined WITH AID GRANT JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES TO FUND "UGANDAN FINANCIAL TIMES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23114.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/UKRAINIAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23115.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND PROFESSORS 1947-1975** PROVIDE LEADS AND MAKE INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTELLIGENCE PURPOSES (THIS PHRASE SUBSTANTIALLY ABRIDGED AT REQUEST OF EXECUTIVE AGENCIES); SCHOLARS AND JOURNALISTS COLLECT INTEL; JOURNALISTS DEVISE AND PLACE PROPAGANDA; U.S. PUBLICATIONS PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA AGENTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 179 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23116.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined MONTEVEDIO STATION'S PRESS PLACEMENT OPS CENTERED ON AVBUZZ-1 WHO PAYS EDITORS ON NEWSPAPERS ON A SPACE USED BASIS. ARTICLES USUALLY PUBLISHED AS UNSIGNED EDITORIALS OF NEWSPAPERS. AVBUZZ-1 OCCASIONALLY WRITES FLY-SHEETS AT STATION DIRECTION AND OPERATES A SMALL DISTRIBUTION TEAM TO GET THEM OUT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 364 source code: CID

111-ciabase_23117.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined COMBATE STATION-FINANCED NEWSPAPER TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BLACK LETTER.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 469 source code: CID

111-ciabase_23118.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: US JOURNALIST NICHOLAS DANILOFF, WHO WAS EXCHANGED IN 11/86, HAS NOW REVEALED THAT HE HAD BEEN USED BY THE CIA. UPI 10/13/86 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23119.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USIA AND CIA. SNEPP PUT TWO COMMUNIST STRATEGY PAPERS TOGETHER WITH HIS COMMENTARY THAT WERE ISSUED IN SINGLE PACKAGE THRU USIA. USIA IN FACT DISSEMINATING INTEL TO WESTERN PRESS. THRU USIA'S "VIETNAM: DOCUMENTS AND RESEARCH NOTES" PROVIDED TO JOURNALISTS THROUGHOUT CEASE FIRE PERIOD. "DOCUMENT" SERIES INTEL WHICH CIA HAD GENERATED WAS DISSEMINATED TO JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 152 source code: DI

111-ciabase_23120.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM HOUSE FOR MOSCOW-BASED AGENCY FOR NEWS INFO TO PUBLISH DAILY, WEEKLY AND MONTHLY REPORTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23121.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. JOHN BARRON'S SECOND BOOK WAS EDITED BY KEN GILMORE AND PUBLISHED BY READER'S DIGEST PRESS, A PRESS FOR RIGHT-WING TRACTS FROM READER'S DIGEST D.C. BUREAU. THE ATLANTA JOURNAL, IN A SERIES ON CIA INFILTRATION OF THE MEDIA, NOTED THAT IN 50S AND 60S TIME-LIFE INC. HAD ENJOYED AN EXTREMELY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA - BUT READER'S DIGEST WAS ACHIEVING THAT "MOST FAVORED" STATUS GRANTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 491 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23122.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1955-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1985** EDWARD J. EPSTEIN, A CONSERVATIVE READER'S DIGEST CONTRIBUTOR, WAS CHOSEN TO DEMOLISH SHEVCHENKO'S CREDIBILITY. IN THE 74 TALE, YURI NOSHENKO'S KGB: THE SECRET WORK OF SOVIET SECRET AGENTS, RD EDITOR JOHN BARRON HAD DISCUSSED NOSENKO'S CAREER IN SOME DETAIL. YURI CAME FORWARD AGAIN AND MAINTAINED HE HAD BEEN LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S CONTROL IN MOSCOW IN 59 AND READ HIS ENTIRE FILE BEFORE DEFECTING IN 64, TWO MONTHS AFTER KENNEDY SHOT. EPSTEIN INTERVIEWED NOSENKO IN 1/76, AND FOUND HIS ANSWERS INCONSISTENT. DONALD JAMESON, A CIA CONTACT HELPFULLY PROVIDED BY THE RD AND A CLOSE FRIEND OF NOSENKO, ASSURED EPSTEIN PROBLEM WAS NOSENKO'S POOR ENGLISH. EPSTEIN LEARNED NOSENKO WAS A FRIEND OF BARRON'S AND UNDER CONTRACT TO CIA AND WAS AUTHORIZED TO CONTACT RD. JAMESON WAS A CIA CONSULTANT WHOSE JOB WAS TO BRING SOVIET-BLOC DEFECTORS INTO CONTACT WITH JOURNALISTS SO THEY COULD DELIVER THEIR AUTHORIZED BRIEFS. THAT WAS HOW CIA PLANTED NEWS STORIES IN MAGAZINES AND BOOKS. CIA ALSO ACTIVE IN WRITING ENTIRE BOOKS AD PUBLISHING THEM UNDER THE DEFECTOR'S NAME. EPSTEIN UNMASKED SHEVCHENKO IN THE NEW REPUBLIC AND DEMONSTRATED HOW HIS CAREER HAD BEEN "SPUN OUT OF FORMULAIC FICTION INVENTED FROM WHOLE CLOTH."

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 489-90 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23123.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DULLES RELEASED ENTIRE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 137 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_23124.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined EISENHOWER ADM PROVIDED CLASSIFIED INFO CHARLES J.V. MURPHY OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE TO COUNTER KHRUSCHEV'S CLAIMS. MURPHY SHOWN U-2 PHOTOS OF USSR MISSILE INSTALLATIONS. MURPHY WROTE STINGING EXPOSE BUT SEC STATE DULLES REFUSED TO LET MURPHY PRINT IT. AFTER KENNEDY ASSASSINATED, MURPHY'S ARTICLE, "KHRUSCHEV'S PAPER BEAR," PUBLISHED IN 12/64 ISSUE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 41 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_23125.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1972-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1972-1978** READER'S DIGEST ASSOCIATE EDITOR WAS APPALLED BY RD'S ACCEPTANCE OF CIA HANDOUTS AT FACE VALUE. ONE WAS MELVIN LAIRD'S ARTICLE DESCRIBING HOW USSR WAS CHEATING ON STRATEGIC ARMS LIMITATIONS TALKS AGREEMENT OF 1972, BY WHICH THE TWO SUPERPOWERS PROMISED TO LIMIT OFFENSIVE WEAPONS. HAND CHECKED STORY WITH PAUL WARNKE, A SALT NEGOTIATOR, WHO SAID "MEL IS PEDDLING STORY ALL OVER TOWN...HE KNOWS IT'S NOT TRUE...." WHEN CONFRONTED BARRON JUST SAID THAT'S WHAT JAMIE [ANGLETON] SAID."

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 478-9 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23126.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined MELVIN LAIRD FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY SIGNED NAME TO GHOSTWRITTEN PIECE THAT CIA HAD TWICE IN FOILEDN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS ON ELECTED U.S. OFFICIALS AND THAT CIA HAD THWARTED PLANS TO KILL PROMINENT AMERICAN JEWS WITH LETTER BOMBS. LAIRD WAS UNDER CONTRACT TO READER'S DIGEST TO FRONT FOR 4 ARTICLES GHOSTED BY JOHN BARRON OF ITS D.C. OFFICE. IN SAME ARTICLE LAIRD REVEALED CIA UNCOVERED MILITARY PREPARATIONS BY ONE NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO INVADE ANOTHER. "BUT WE QUICKLY AND PRIVATELY BROUGHT COUNTRIES TOGETHER...AND INDUCED THEM TO NEGOTIATE - CIA ESPIONAGE PREVENTED A WAR."** LAIRD LATER SAID CIA LEARNED THAT 2 CARS WITH USSR-MADE EXPLOSIVES HAD BEEN LEFT IN MIDTOWN MANHATTAN WHEN GOLDA MEIR, PM OF ISRAEL WAS VISITING NY. THERE WAS ENOUGH EXPLOSIVES TO "KILL EVERYBODY WITHIN A 100- YARD RADIUS."

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 478 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23127.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1977-1978** USSR TV PROGRAM REITERATED SPYING CHARGES AGAINST FIVE FORMER AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW - PETER OSNOS OF THE WASHINGTON POST, CHRISTOPHER WREN OF THE NYT, ROBERT C. TOTH OF THE L.A. TIMES, GEORGE KRIMSKY OF ASSOCIATED PRESS AND ALFRED FRIENDLY, FORMERLY OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE. LOS ANGELES TIMES 4/7/78 I, 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23128.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ROBERT TOTH, LA TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW, WAS ARRESTED 6/11/77 BY KGB, AFTER HE HANDED A PAPER ON PARAPSYCHOLOGY BY A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST. HE WAS ACCUSED OF COLLECTING SECRET INFO. HE LEFT USSR AFTER BEING RELEASED. PER ARTICLE BY TOTH, HIS ARREST WAS DESIGNED TO MAKE HIM TALK ABOUT HIS RELATIONS WITH JEWISH DISSIDENT, ANATOLI SHCHARANSKY, A COMPUTER ENGINEER WHO WAS ARRESTED IN MARCH ON CHARGE HE AND OTHERS HAD COLLECTED INFO FOR CIA. SEVERAL CORRESPONDENTS WERE NAMED IN IZVESTIA AS CIA AGENTS OR CONDUITS BETWEEN JEWS AND U.S. AGENTS. IZVESTIA ALSO ACCUSED JOSEPH PRESEL OF BEING A CIA AGENT. BY JAILING DR. YURI ORLOV, USSR SAYING NO SYSTEMATIC COLLECTION OF INFO ABOUT HARASSMENT OF RELIGIOUS OR NATIONAL MINORITIES WAS PERMITTED. USSR ALSO JAILED ALEXANDER GINZBURG, HEAD OF SOLZHENITSYN FUND THAT DISBURSED ROYALTIES FROM "GULAG ARCHIPELAGO."** LOS ANGELES TIMES 6/26/77 VII 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23129.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined USSR PUBLICATION, LITERATURNAYA GAZETA, PUBLISHED EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF CASE AGAINST ROBERT TOTH, REPORTER FOR L.A. TIMES. ARTICLE CITED LETTERS TOTH HAD RECEIVED FROM ROBERT WATERS, FORMERLY OF U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE'S OFFICE IN MOSCOW, AND RETIRED LT. COL. SAMUEL WILSON, WHO HAD HEADED ATTACHE'S OFFICE. ONE EXCERPT FROM A LETTER SAID, "BOB, YOU WERE MENTIONED MONTHS AGO IN THE PENTAGON WHEN WILSON INFORMED SOME OF US ABOUT THE RESULTS OF HIS TRIP TO EASTERN EUROPE AND MOSCOW. BRAVO...."** PAPER SAID LETTERS SHOWED TWO HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS AND MANY OFFICERS OF THE SECRET SERVICES OF THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN "INSTRUCTING AND ENCOURAGING TOTH." LOS ANGELES TIMES 9/1/77 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23130.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined OLEG BITOV TOLD A MOSCOW PRESS CONFERENCE HE HAD BEEN KIDNAPPED BY WEST INTEL AGENTS AND FORCED TO MAKE ANTI-USSR STATEMENTS. BITOV HAD WRITTEN SEVERAL ARTICLES FOR BRITISH NEWSPAPERS AND WENT TO THE U.S. IN 5/84 ON A SPEAKING TOUR SPONSORED BY READER'S DIGEST.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23131.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined GATES PUT TOGETHER A CHRONOLOGY OF CONTACTS WITH DANILOFF WHO WAS PART OF "SMALL SUBSET" OF AGGRESSIVE REPORTERS WILLING TO BE IN CONTACT WITH U.S. GVT.**

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 737 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_23132.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE DANILOFF CASE. WASHINGTON SPECTATOR 11/15/86. DANILOFF A VICTIM OF BOTH SIDES. ROCHESTER DEMOCRAT & CHRONICLE, 10/8/86 12A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23133.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA CALLED IN A HANDFUL OF NEWSPAPER REPORTERS IN D.C. WHO SPECIALIZED IN INTEL MATTERS AND EXPLAINED THE LONETREE CASE TO THEM AS THE SOURCE OF MANY LEAKS. [WHEN IT WAS ALDRICH AMES].

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 116 source code: BET

111-ciabase_23134.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY IN USSR, TO CONTINUE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO GROUPS AND PUBLICATIONS WHICH MONITOR ABUSE OF HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN USSR. MORE SOPHISTICATED COMPUTER AND COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS WILL BE PROVIDED TO ENSURE ACCURATE AND THOROUGH COVERAGE OF EVENTS AND MEET DEMAND FOR UNBIASED REPORTING ON WEST. CENTER WILL CONTINUE TO PREPARE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE VERSION OF MOSCOW-BASED "GLASNOST." 1989 \$145,000, 1990 \$170,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23135.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR SOVIET REPUBLICS AND BALTIC STATES THROUGH PROVISION OF PROGRAMS, EQUIPMENT, AND ASSISTANCE IN DEVELOPING CAPACITY TO PUBLISH INDEPENDENT NEWSLETTERS, JOURNALS AND NEWSPAPERS. \$349,826.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23136.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR EUROPEAN UKRAINIAN CULTURE AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION OF LONDON (EUEF) PROVIDE PUBLISHING AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT TO DEMOCRATIC GROUPS IN UKRAINE. \$77,400.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23137.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** LOHBECK IN SUMMER OF 85 WENT TO BANQUET FEATURING SAVIMBI OF UNITA WHERE HE DISCUSSED FOR TWO HOURS, WAR IN AFGHANISTAN WITH DCI CASEY. LOHBECK TOLD CASEY BIGGEST PROBLEM FOR MUJAHEDDIN WAS NEED FOR STINGER MISSILES.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 146-54 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_23138.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, RUSSIA, 1975-1994** U.S. INTEL BELIEVES RUSSIAN ULTRANATIONALIST ZHIRINOVSKY WAS ONCE A KGB ASSET. CIA GAVE THIS INFO TO DALE VAN ATTA WHO WORKS WITH WITH JACK ANDERSON. ZHIRINOVSKY SPENT EARLY YEARS AT MOSCOW STATE UNIVERSITY'S AFRICA ASIA INSTITUTE - A KGB-AFFILIATED SECTION OF THE U. FURTHER DETAILS. JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/94 D10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23139.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined NED/ESCUELA DE VICINOS SUPPORT FOR "GOOD NEWS" INFO AGENCY - TV, RADIO AND PRINT MEDIA; FOSTER A NET OF CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23140.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** DURING WAR, PHAM XUAN AN WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF A NUMBER OF AMERICAN JOURNALISTS AND EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND A LONG-TIME COMMUNIST AGENT. AN WORKED WITH DR. TRAM KIM TUYEN, WHO RAN "PRESIDENTIAL SOCIAL RESEARCH SERVICE," A CIA ACTION AGENCY FOR NGO DINH DIEM'S CAN LAO PARTY. AN LATER BECAME AN IMPORTANT EMPLOYEE OF REUTERS NEWS BUREAU IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 17 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_23141.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MACV'S STORY OF WAR BY SUMMER OF 63 SO COMPLEX AND SO FAR REMOVED FROM REALITY THAT A PERSON EXPOUSING IT REQUIRED INTENSE INDOCTRINATION IN ORDER TO CONDUCT PROBLEM-FREE CONVERSATIONS WITH A MEMBER OF THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 316 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_23142.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA'S SITREP AND NEWSPAPERS SAID SAME THING AS THEIR INFO CAME FROM SAME SOURCE: GENERAL WESTMORELAND'S HQS IN SAIGON. WESTMORELAND HEADED MACV SINCE 6/20/64.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 26,31 source code: WON

111-ciabase_23143.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** SHACKLEY STUCK UP FRIENDSHIPS WITH JOURNALISTS WHO SYMPATHETIC TO WAR - ROBERT SHAPLEN OF THE NEW YORKER, KEYES BEECH OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS AND LATER THE LOS ANGELES TIMES, AND BUD MERICK OF U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. DOUGLAS PIKE AN EMBASSY EXPERT ON THE VC MET WITH BEECH AND SHAPLEN TO FIND OUT WHAT CIA TELLING THEM.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 181 source code: BG

111-ciabase_23144.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** NIXON TOLD PAT BUCHANAN TO "GET ME TWENTY LETTERS OF THIS," AND BY DAY'S END HE HAD INSPIRED 20 LETTERS TO EDITOR FROM "ORDINARY CITIZENS," PROTESTING BIASED COVERAGE OF HO CHI MINH'S DEATH. MOST LETTERS MANUFACTURED IN BUCHANAN'S OFFICE, WHICH HAD COMPILED A LIST OF PHONY NAMES AND ADDRESSES FOR JUST SUCH A PURPOSE. LIST SALTED WITH NAMES OF REAL NIXON PARTISANS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 330 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_23145.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED/HOP LUU FOUNDATION FUDNING A MAGAZINE. FUNDING "QUE ME" MAGAZINE THAT PUBLICIZES RE HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 41-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23146.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA - CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE HELD A MEETING TO IMPROVE REPORTING ON

THE DEVELOPING MARKET ECONOMY ON VIETNAM. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23147.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DOMESTIC, 1954-1975** CIA HELPED CREATE AND SUPPORT VARIOUS VIETNAMESE PERIODICALS AND PUBLICATIONS. CIA-SUPPORTED VN PUBLICATIONS USED TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 454 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23148.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DOMESTIC. CIA PRESSURED NYT TO REMOVE DAVID HALBERSTRAM FROM VIETNAM. HE SENT TO POLAND.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 238 source code: ST

111-ciabase_23149.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1965-1981 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, EL SALVADOR, 1965-1981** SEE ARTICLES, THE MEDIA GO TO WAR - FROM VIETNAM TO CENTRAL AMERICA; WHITE PAPER, RED SCARE; ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL SOURCES; THE GREAT SALVADOR ELECTION BLITZ.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/83 2-36 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23150.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY, 1950-1974** AXEL SPRINGER AIDED BY CIA WITH ABOUT \$7 MILLION IN EARLY 50S TO HELP BUILD A VAST MEDIA EMPIRE. SPRINGER WAS THE HEAD OF THE LARGEST PUBLISHING CONGLOMERATE IN W. EUROPE. HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA CONTINUED UNTIL AT LEAST THE EARLY 70S.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 115 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23151.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** A CENSORED DESCRIPTION OF WISNER'S WURLITZER. CONCLUSIONS OF

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 454-5 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23152.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined PRESS INSTITUTE. CIA DECIDED TO CONTINUE TO FUND WHEN IT SHOULD NOT HAVE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 188 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23153.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1974-1976** RETAINED VESTIGES OF MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 301 source code: HM

111-ciabase_23154.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR AFL-CIO IN EXPANDING CIRCULATION OF MAINSTREAM DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD BY DISTRIBUTING EDITORIAL FEATURES TO NEWSPAPER EDITORS, ESPECIALLY IN ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23155.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1990-1991** NED/FTUI, FOR INTERCO PRESS, AND INTERNATIONAL PRESS SERVICE. 1990 \$120,000, 1991 \$132,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 47,91 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23156.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE FOR "EXCHANGE" PROGRAM A TWO-WAY CHANNEL FOR PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS ON ISSUES RELATED TO DEMOCRACY. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23157.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/FTUI FOR INTERCO PRESS TO CONTINUE WORLDWIDE DISTRIBUTION OF EDITORIAL AND FEATURE ARTICLES TO NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, AND ELECTRONIC MEDIA OUTLETS IN THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES, CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, WESTERN EUROPE, AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE CARIBBEAN. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23158.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/INTERNEWS GRANT FOR BALKAN MEDIA NETWORK AND ELECTRONIC BULLETIN BOARD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23159.txt

SUBJECT: MEDIA, USE OF DOMESTIC, INTERNATIONAL MEDIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION SUPPORT FOR VOICE OF THE VOICELESS IN ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23160.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** LONDON-BASED BIMONTHLY, "AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL" PUBLISHED A LIST OF THREE CATEGORIES OF RISK ANALYSTS, SECURITY CONSULTANTS, AND MILITARY IN A RECENT ISSUE WHICH FOLLOWED THE PUBLICATION OF A LENGTHY CRITICAL ARTICLE ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN-BASED "MILITARY TRAINERS", EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES (EO), WHICH HAS SEEN MAJOR SERVICE -- OPS, THE CORRECT TERM IS "CONTRACTS" -- IN SIERRA LEONE AND ANGOLA (INT, N. 21/63 & 29/68). ARTICLE MENTIONED, THAT "USUALLY, THE PRIVATE ARMIES COME WITH THEIR OWN INTEL AND SURVEILLANCE OPERATIVES AND ARE LINKED, OVERTLY OR COVERTLY, TO MINING OR OIL INTERESTS" AND THAT EO IS CRITICIZED IN PARTICULAR "BECAUSE OF THE ORIGINS OF ITS PERSONNEL IN THE APARTHEID ARMY AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE". "MILITARY TRAINERS" INCLUDES VIRGINIA-BASED MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INCORPORATED WHOSE DIRECTORS AND PERSONNEL INCLUDE FORMER HIGH-RANKING U.S. MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS SUCH AS GEN. ED SOYER. LONDON-BASED J & S FRANKLIN CLAIMS TO HAVE ACTED AS A "SECURITY WHOLESALER" AND OBTAINED THE SIERRA LEONE CONTRACT FOR EO. SECURITY CONSULTANTS, ARE DEFENCE SYSTEMS LIMITED OF HAMBROS BANK, WHICH WORKS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THE GURKHA SECURITY GROUP OF LONRHO, WHICH WORKS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND SIERRA LEONE. RISK ANALYSIS INCLUDES LONDON-BASED CONTROL RISKS, NEW YORK-BASED KROLL ASSOCIATES AND A NEW LONDON-BASED FIRM, ASMARA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_23161.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** LONDON-BASED BIMONTHLY, "AFRICA CONFIDENTIAL" PUBLISHED A LIST OF THREE CATEGORIES OF RISK ANALYSTS, SECURITY CONSULTANTS, AND MILITARY IN A RECENT ISSUE WHICH FOLLOWED THE PUBLICATION OF A LENGTHY CRITICAL ARTICLE ON THE SOUTH AFRICAN-BASED "MILITARY TRAINERS", EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES (EO), WHICH HAS SEEN MAJOR SERVICE -- OPS, THE CORRECT TERM IS "CONTRACTS" -- IN SIERRA LEONE AND ANGOLA (INT, N. 21/63 & 29/68). ARTICLE MENTIONED, THAT "USUALLY, THE PRIVATE ARMIES COME WITH THEIR OWN INTEL AND SURVEILLANCE OPERATIVES AND ARE LINKED, OVERTLY OR COVERTLY, TO MINING OR OIL INTERESTS" AND THAT EO IS CRITICIZED IN PARTICULAR "BECAUSE OF THE ORIGINS OF ITS PERSONNEL IN THE APARTHEID ARMY AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE". "MILITARY TRAINERS" INCLUDES VIRGINIA-BASED MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INCORPORATED WHOSE DIRECTORS AND PERSONNEL INCLUDE FORMER HIGH-RANKING U.S. MILITARY INTEL OFFICERS SUCH AS GEN. ED SOYER. LONDON-BASED J & S FRANKLIN WHICH CLAIMS TO HAVE ACTED AS A "SECURITY WHOLESALER" AND OBTAINED THE SIERRA LEONE CONTRACT FOR EO. SECURITY CONSULTANTS, ARE DEFENCE SYSTEMS LIMITED OF HAMBROS BANK, WHICH WORKS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, AND THE GURKHA SECURITY GROUP OF LONRHO, WHICH WORKS IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND SIERRA LEONE. RISK ANALYSIS INCLUDES LONDON-BASED CONTROL RISKS, NEW YORK-BASED KROLL ASSOCIATES AND A NEW LONDON-BASED FIRM, ASMARA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_23162.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** DYNCORP DOES CONTRACT WORK FOR CIA. DYNCORP IS ONE OF SEVERAL FIRMS CONTRACTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TRAIN THE HAITIAN NATIONAL POLICE (H.N.P.).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23163.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** U.S. PRIVATE COMPANIES -- PROVIDING MILITARY AND POLICE TRAINING TO FOREIGN ALLIES. IT HAS ALSO EXPANDED USE OF PRIVATE FIRMS TO SUPPORT ITS OWN OVERSEAS MILITARY OPS, INCLUDING TOP-SECRET ANTIDRUG ACTIONS IN LATIN AMERICA, INTEL GATHERING AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR U.S. CLIENTS. DOZENS OF COMPANIES, RANGING FROM A \$1 BILLION HIGH-TECH GIANT LIKE SAIC TO SMALL-SCALE OPS RUN BY RETIRED GREEN BERETS, ARE OFFERING MILITARY TRAINING TO FOREIGN GOVTS AT BIDDING OF THE U.S. THE PLAYERS ARE MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. (M.P.R.I.), WHICH IS TRAINING TWO BALKAN ARMIES AND SEEKS TO EXPAND INTO AFRICA; VINNELL, WHICH TRAINS THE SAUDI ARABIAN NATIONAL GUARD; AND BETAC, WHICH WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE PENTAGON'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND. VINNELL IS OWNED BY B.D.M., A MEGACOMPANY CONTROLLED BY THE CARLYLE GROUP, AN INVESTMENT FIRM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23164.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE BIGGEST PRIVATE MILITARY TRAINING ORG IS M.P.R.I. IN ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA, THE COMPANY WAS FOUNDED IN 1987** BY RETIRED ARMY GEN. VERNON LEWIS. A BROCHURE BOASTS THAT M.P.R.I. MAINTAINS A COMPUTER DATABASE WITH THE NAMES OF 2,000 RETIRED ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL. LAST YEAR BOSNIA PICKED M.P.R.I. -- -- TO TRAIN ITS ARMED FORCES. THE \$400 MILLION PROGRAM IS BEING PAID FOR LARGELY BY SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT, BRUNEI AND MALAYSIA. STATED AIM OF THE TRAINING, SUPPLEMENTED WITH LARGE-SCALE SHIPMENTS OF U.S. WEAPONS TO THE BOSNIAN ARMY, IS TO DETER SERBIA'S BETTER-ARMED MILITARY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23165.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined "MERCENARY ARMIES & MINERAL WEALTH."** MONEY FROM THE U.S. OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORP. AND THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK HELPED PAY FOR EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES' SIERRA LEONE JOB. COUNTRY REPORTS: ANGOLA; INDONESIA AND BURMA; SIERRA LEONE; DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO; PAPUA NEW GUINEA; SUDAN AND UGANDA; AND COLUMBIA. DESCRIPTIONS OF EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES, DEFENSE SYSTEMS LIMITED; MILITARY PROFESSION RESOURCES INC. MPRI WAS HIRED IN 95 TO TRAIN THE CROTIAN ARMY, WHICH WENT ON A BLOODY OFFENSIVE AGAINST SERBIAN FORCES. OP LIGHTING STORM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 97 27-37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23166.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A BIOGRAPHY OF ROBERT K. BROWN, THE EDITOR OF SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 45 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_23167.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1980-1997** SOUTH AFRICAN COMPANY EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES OFFERS THE ULTIMATE IN PRIVATE SECURITY: HIRE YOUR OWN ARMY (INT, N. 29 68). EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES' HIGH-CALIBER FORCES TURNED TIDE IN ANGOLA AND SIERRA LEONE (INT, N. 42 4) AND BROUGHT STABILITY. BUT THEIR SERVICES COME WITH A PRICE: WARRIORS ARE EQUALLY ADEPT AT SECURING PROFITS BY DRAINING THE CLIENT STATE'S MINERAL RESOURCES. WITH THIS SPECIAL REPORT BY PETER KLERKS "INTELLIGENCE" OFFERS A DETAILED LOOK AT THIS NEW MODEL ARMY JUST AS THE SOUTH AFRICA GOVERNMENT IS INTRODUCING LEGISLATION DESIGNED TO MAKE "BUSINESS" MORE DIFFICULT FOR EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES AND SMALLER COMPETITORS: STRATEGIC CONCEPT AND PANASEC.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/10/97, LONG ARTICLE FBI>@96-97@ FBI DIRECTOR FREEH, FOLLOWING MONTHS OF SEVERE CRITICISM OF THE BUREAU AND ITS ACTIVITIES, STARTED A PR CAMPAIGN TO RESTORE BUREAU'S IMAGE. BUT FREEH FORGOT TO CONSULT THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE BEFORE STATING SAUDI ARABIA WASN'T COOPERATING IN THE PROBE OF THE AL-KHOBAR BOMBING. ALSO BUREAU HAD FALLEN AT LEAST THREE MONTHS BEHIND IN FINGERPRINT CHECKS AT ITS NEW \$200 MILLION NATIONAL FINGERPRINT CENTER IN CLARKSBURG, WEST VIRGINIA, THE WORLD'S LARGEST SUCH FACILITY, WHICH IS CAPABLE OF HANDLING AT LEAST 50,000 FINGERPRINT CHECK REQUESTS DAILY. THE REAL PROBLEM IS THE LACK OF TRAINED FBI EMPLOYEES AT THE NEW CENTER FOLLOWING A POORLY-MANAGED AND POLITICALLY-MOTIVATED MOVE FROM WASHINGTON IN 1995 TO CLARKSBURG. source code: INT

111-ciabase_23168.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1996-1997** ARE MILITARY CONSULTANTS A FORCE FOR PEACE OR MERCENARIES GUNNING FOR AFRICA'S DIAMONDS? ONE GROUP EXECUTIVES OUTCOMES, IS STAFFED BY HIGHLY TRAINED COMBAT VETS FROM DEFENSE FORCE THAT ONCE PROPPED UP SOUTH AFRICA'S APARTHEID REGIME. BRITISH HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP CONDEMNS THEM AS, "AN ASSORTMENT OF FORMER ASSASSINS, SPIES, SABOTEURS AND SCOUNDRELS."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/20/97 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_23169.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIRLINE, CUBA. DOUBLE-CHEK, A CIA PROPRIETARY, PAID PENSIONS TO FOUR AMERICAN PILOTS KILLED AT BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23170.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1970-1997** IN THE 1970S, THE CIA BACKED JONAS SAVIMBI'S UNITA TO OVERTHROW PRESIDENT EDUARDO DOS SANTOS, THEN SUPPORTED BY THE USSR. CLINTON ADM NOW VIEWS ANGOLA AS A POTENTIALLY IMPORTANT ALLY IN AFRICA. IN 1993 THE ANGOLAN GOVT RETAINED THE SOUTH AFRICAN FIRM EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES -- DOMINATED BY FORMER SOLDIERS OF THE APARTHEID REGIME -- TO HELP IT INFLICT A SERIES OF CRIPPLING MILITARY DEFEATS ON UNITA IN EXCHANGE FOR OIL AND DIAMOND CONCESSIONS. IN 1995, CLINTON THREATENED TO BLOCK U.N. AID TO ANGOLA UNLESS DOS SANTOS TERMINATED HIS COUNTRY'S BUSINESS WITH EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES. DOS SANTOS DULY COMPLIED (THOUGH MANY E.O. MERCENARIES CONTINUE TO WORK FOR PRIVATE SECURITY COMPANIES OWNED BY ANGOLAN OFFICIALS) AND THEN MOVED TO ENGAGE M.P.R.I. AT THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION'S URGING. M.P.R.I. IS TO IMPLEMENT A FULL-SCALE TRAINING PROGRAM WITH THE ARMY AND POLICE, THE NOTORIOUS RAPID INTERVENTION POLICE. RENEWED FIGHTING BETWEEN UNITA AND THE GOVT HAS DELAYED THE DISPATCH OF M.P.R.I.'S TRAINERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23171.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA RECRUITMENT OF AMERICAN MERCENARIES FOR USE IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 141-2 source code: EE

111-ciabase_23172.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 344 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23173.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** THREE WHITE MERCENARY ARMIES IN ANGOLA ALL WITH CIA MONEY AND MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 73-4 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_23174.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined IN undefined CIA PLACED HOLDEN ROBERTO, HEAD OF ONE OF THE ANGOLAN GROUPS, ON ITS PAYROLL. IN 75 CIA INTERVENED IN A CIVIL WAR IN ANGOLA IN SUPPORT OF TWO FACTIONS AGAINST THE MPLA, BACKED BY THE USSR. CIA SPENT MILLIONS ON AMMUNITION, AIR SUPPORT, AND MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23175.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA RECRUITED 20 FRENCHMEN AND 300 PORTUGUESE MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 217, 220, 222 source code: SE

111-ciabase_23176.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined TWO AMERICAN MERCENARIES CAPTURED WHILE PARTICIPATING IN CIA FUNDED PROGRAM IN ANGOLA WERE RELEASED BY ANGOLAN GVT AS PART OF DEAL INVOLVING RELEASE BY REBEL UNITA OF TWO SOVIET PILOTS SHOT DOWN IN 80. THIRD AMERICAN, A PILOT WHO CRASHED IN ANGOLAN TERRITORY ALSO RELEASED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23177.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CIA SPENT OVER A MILLION DOLLARS IN AMBITIOUS MERCENARY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 286 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23178.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, LIAISON, undefined CIA WORKING THRU FRENCH SECURITY TO RECRUIT MERCENARIES FOR ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 220 source code: SE

111-ciabase_23179.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN "GUNG HO" MAGAZINE DESCRIBES MERCENARY OPS: "WITH THE EXCEPTION OF INTERNATIONAL OIL CARTELS AND TWO OR THREE OTHER MULTI-NATIONAL CONGLOMERATES, TODAY'S MERCENARY OPS ARE NOT ORGANIZED AND FUNDED BY PRIVATE COMPANIES. . .ON OUR SIDE OF THE OCEAN ALL ONGOING MERC OPS ARE PLANNED, ORGANIZED, STAFFED AND FUNDED LARGELY BY THE U.S. GVT. DON'T BELIEVE THEIR PIOUS DENIALS OF SUCH INVOLVEMENT: IT'S BULLSHIT."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 82 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23180.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **AZERBAIJAN, 1991-1994** FORMER MEMBERS U.S. ARMED FORCES BEING PAID TO TRAIN MILITARY IN AZERBAIJAN. FIRST VETS WERE PART

OF U.S. COMPANY, MEGA OIL. DETAILS RE RICHARD SECORD, WHO HAD ARGUMENT WITH MEGAOIL PRESIDENT, GARY BEST."MEGAOIL'S GREASY TRAIL": MENTIONS GARY BEST, PONDER INDUSTRIES, HENIE ADERHOLT WHO LEFT IN ANGER WITH BEST. PONDER'S ANGER WITH MEGAOIL U.S.A./VISTA JOINT VENTURES, INC. BEST ALSO TRYING TO FREE U.S. POWs HE CLAIMED STILL ALIVE IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 23-29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23181.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA. USE OF CUBAN MERCENARIES IN AFRICA AND BOLIVIA. THE LATTER TO TRACK DOWN CHE GUEVARA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 112-117 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23182.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 13:3, 16-17** :6-10; 17:48-49; 22:2,4,6,10-24; "FROM PHOENIX ASSOCIATES TO CIVILIAN-MILITARY ASSISTANCE," 22:18-19; "FROM THE HESSIANS TO THE CONTRAS: MERCENARIES IN THE SERVICE OF IMPERIALISM," 22:10-11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23183.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 6:8; 10:11,41,58; 12:19,27. ZIMBABWE 8:26-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23184.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA CIA SPONSORING ANTI-SIHANOUK MERCENARIES ALONG CAMBODIAN BORDER IN SOUTH VN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 266 source code: PH

111-ciabase_23185.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, CIRCA 1960-1965** STUDIES OBSERVATION GROUP (CIA COVER) AND SPECIAL FORCES GREEN BERETS ORGANIZE NATIVE MERCENARY GROUPS KHMER SEREI AND KHMER KROM. CALLED MIKE FORCES OF CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS. CIA AND SPECIAL FORCES AGENTS MAINTAINED 3 SOG COMMUNICATION AND CONTROL CENTERS IN VIETNAM FOR OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23186.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, 1950-1952** TO RELIEVE PRESSURE ON FIGHTING IN KOREA, CIA TRIED ESTABLISH A SECOND FRONT. HIRED SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINAT MERCENARIES, TAKEN TO NORTHERN BURMA, TO RAID INTO CHINA. CHINATS SETTLED IN N. BURMA EST. OPIUM TRAFFIC. OPC PILOTS FLEW OPIUM TO THAILAND, THE REAL BEGINNING OF THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE, A NARCOTICS PROBLEM THAT EXISTS TODAY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 104 source code: SI

111-ciabase_23187.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA ESTABLISHED A BASE CAMP AT CAMP HALE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO WHERE IT TRAINED TROOPS OF THE DALAI LAMA. THE GUERRILLAS TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA VIA GUERRILLA RAIDS AND BY CIA CONTRACT MERCENARIES AND SUPPORTED BY CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_23188.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND USE OF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:6, 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23189.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA RECRUITS MERCENARIES DOMESTICALLY THRU OFFICES IN OVER 20 CITIES. PAY RANGES \$500-9**,600 PER MONTH DEPENDING ON SKILL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 38 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23190.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CONGO, CIRCA 1962-1963** CIA USE OF.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 28 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23191.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO/ZAIRE. U.S. AND BELGIUM USED MERCENARIES THRUOUT IN CONGO. CIA USED ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN PILOTS TO BOMB TARGETS. LATE
undefined U.S. BEGAN SUPPORT MERCENARY ARMY OPENLY AND COVERTLY. EVIDENCE SUGGESTS U.S. SUPPORTED CUBANS ARRIVED FIRST IMPELLING CASTRO TO
SEND GUEVARA ET AL. CIA RESPONDED WITH MORE CUBANS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 84 source code: EE

111-ciabase_23192.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, CUBA, 1964-1965** CIA OP IN CONGO EMPLOYED 6 B-26s, BEARING INSIGNIA CONGOLESE AIR FORCE, BASED IN S. KATANGA.
BELGIAN SERGEANTS AND CAPTAINS JOINED MERCENARIES OF MICHAEL HOARE IN CIA OP WATCH CHAIN TO RETAKE ALBERTVILLE. GROUP OF CUBANS FROM
HAVANA JOINED FIGHT AND MIAMI CUBAN PILOTS BATTLED EACH OTHER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 19-21 source code: WON

111-ciabase_23193.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1965** CUBAN MERCENARIES WITH CIA AIR FORCE SPEARHEADED OPS AGAINST INSURGENTS FOR 5 YEARS. CIA AIR
UNIT AN ABSOLUTELY VITAL RESOURCE. AMER. SPECIAL FORCES ALSO PROVIDED SUPPORT ONE POINT. CIA AIR FORCE 10 C47S, 9 B-26 BOMBERS. PLANES
REPAIRED BY WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GROUND MAINTENANCE ORG. (WIGMO), WHICH EMPLOYED UP TO 100 MECHANICS. A DOZEN CUBAN PILOTS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 237 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23194.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS, BURMA/CHINA, LATE undefined OPS RECRUITED BATCH CHINATS FOR NORTHERN BURMA TO LAUNCH GUERRILLA RAIDS INTO CHINA.
GUERRILLAS BECAME INVOLVED IN DRUG OPS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 321 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_23195.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORS OF "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE" DENY ANY LINK TO CIA. HOWEVER, ONE EDITOR HEADED A DETACHMENT SUPPORTING SPECIAL
FORCE/CIA OPS IN SVN. ANOTHER EDITOR WAS A CIA CONTACT EMPLOYEE WHILE WORKING FOR THE MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23196.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CIA RECRUITED MERCENARIES IN ENGLAND FOR ANGOLA BEHIND WILSON GVTS BACK.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 228 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_23197.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FALKLANDS, undefined CLAIMS THAT 5 MERCENARIES IN WAR KILLED - INCLUDES 3 AMERICANS. AMERICANS ORDERED SHOT TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT FOR REAGAN ADM AND CLAIMS IT SECRETLY BACKING ARGENTINEANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_23198.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **FRANCE, VIETNAM, 1950-1954** FROM 50-54 FRENCH COLONIAL WAR PROGRESSIVELY BECAME AMERICAN WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM USING FRENCH TROOPS. BY 53, \$785 MILLION ALLOCATED TO FRENCH. FRENCH BECAME MERCENARIES FOR HIRE.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 59 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_23199.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, ISRAEL, undefined EIGHT U.S. MERCENARIES WERE CAUGHT RUNNING GUNS OFF THE COAST OF BRAZIL IN A JOINT U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT OP TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF GHANA. THE U.S. WAS INVOLVED WITH ISRAEL, ARGENTINA AND POSSIBLY S. AFRICA TO TOPPLE THE GVT OF JERRY RAWLINGS. THEY PART OF CIA OP TO PICK UP 100 GHANIAN REBELS OFF THE IVORY COAST, TRAIN THEM AND THEN LAUNCH A SEABORNE ATTACK ON GHANA NEXT DOOR. OP CONTROLLED BY A MAN NAMED SOLOMON WHO THEY BELIEVED WAS A MOSSAD AGENT WHO WORKED OUT OF BOPHUTHATSWANA INTERNATIONAL, LTD., AKA B INTERNATIONAL, A SUSPECTED JOINT CIA/MOSSAD FRONT IN NY CITY.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_23200.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined ARTICLE ON SOLDIERS OF FORTUNE IN GRENADA.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 100-107 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_23201.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** RECRUITS FOR THE CIA "LIBERATION ARMY" WERE GUATEMALAN EXILES AND MERCENARIES RECRUITED OPENLY IN HONDURAS AND NICARAGUA AND PAID \$300.00 A MONTH. TRAINING FOR THE INVASION OF GUATEMALA TOOK PLACE IN NICARAGUA AND LATER IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 69 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_23202.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA RECRUITED MERCENARIES THRUOUT CENTRAL AMER FOR OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 226 source code: IS

111-ciabase_23203.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA TRAINING AMERICANS AND ASSORTED LATIN AMERICANS FOR OP IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 102 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23204.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** MERCENARIES USED IN OP TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 112 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23205.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined INDONESIANS, FILIPINOS, CHINESE, AMERICANS AND OTHER SOLDIERS OF FORTUNE WERE ASSEMBLED OKINAWA AND PHILIPPINES TO SUPPORT CAUSE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 323 source code: ST

111-ciabase_23206.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, CONGO, undefined 2 MEMBERS ISRAELI PARLIAMENT TRYING PREVENT ISRAELI MERCENARIES FROM LEAVING FOR THE CONGO. MRS. CHAZAN SAID 40 MERCENARIES, VETS OF ARMY UNDERCOVER UNITS, WERE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE WITHIN DAYS. THEY TO TRAIN CONGO GVT SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/10/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23207.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KLARE BREAKS DOWN INTO IRREGULAR, REGULAR, ELITE AND MERCENARY SUPPORT INFRASTRUCTURE. IRREGULAR ARE PRIMITIVE TRIBESMEN AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS THAT ENGAGE IN CLANDESTINE OPS WITH CIA. REGULAR INCLUDE TROOPS OF COOPERATING GVTs. ELITE INCLUDE PROFESSIONAL ARMIES ANGLO-SAXON NATIONS IN PACIFIC, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 321 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_23208.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. THAI MERCENARIES PART OF SECRET ARMY MEO. PSW 289. THAI MERCENARIES NUMBERS HAD SWELLED TO 17,000.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 293 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23209.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1973** CIA ORGANIZED SECRET ARMY 35,000 LAOTIAN, AND 17,000 THAI MERCENARIES. CIA HAD CONTROL OVER LARGE PART OF U.S. MILITARY IN THE COUNTRY, FOR BOMBING AND OTHER SUPPORT FOR ITS PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23210.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined WHAT SAVED LONG TIENG WAS ARRIVAL OF THAI SGUs, TWELVE BATTALIONS. THESE WERE THAI VOLUNTEERS OR MERCENARIES PAID BY THE U.S., BUT LED BY OFFICERS FROM REGULAR THAI ARMY. BUDGET FOR LAOTIAN OPS - PAID FOR MANY THINGS INCLUDING THE FAR AND FIFTEEN THOUSAND THAI SGUs.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 299 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_23211.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MERC MAGAZINE "SOLDIER OF FORTUNE" PUBLISHES MANUALS DESCRIBING TORTURE METHODS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 22-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23212.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, FAR EAST, 1959-1975** VINNEL CORPORATION TO PROVIDE COVER FOR EVELAND OF CIA WITH CIA PAYING ALL COSTS. ROS 310. VINNEL HIRED RETIRED U.S. GENERAL AND VIETNAM VETS TO GUARD SAUDI ARABIA'S OIL FIELDS. SECURED CONTRACT BY PAYING A MULTIMILLION-DOLLAR FEE TO A SAUDI AGENT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 338 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_23213.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FORMER GREEN BERET TESTIFIES THAT OLD COMMANDING OFFICER TRIED TO RECRUIT HIM TO ENGAGE IN AIRDROPS INTO NICARAGUA TO PERFORM INSURGENCY OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23214.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** SPECIAL OPS VET SAID IN CEN AM NO SUCH THING AS PRIVATE MERC. BUT AFTER MINING OF HARBORS 84 WE NEEDED DENIABILITY. SO THESE GUYS NOW WORK ON CONTRACT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 236-7 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_23215.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. WACL BRANCHES INVOLVED 1980-1987** IN RECRUITMENT OF MERCS FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 28 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_23216.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** ARTICLE, SOLDIER OF FORTUNES TRAINS FREEDOM FIGHTERS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 88-93 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_23217.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** OLIVER NORTH ARRANGED WITH THE CONTRAS TO CONTACT A RETIRED COMMANDO, ENGLISHMAN DAVID WALKER, A "PROFESSIONAL SABOTEUR"--TO PROVIDE SUPPORT TO THE CONTRAS. WALKER'S COMPANIES KMS AND SALADIN, SECRETLY TRAIN MILITARY UNITS IN 3RD WORLD COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/87 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23218.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** SOLDIERS OF FORTUNE DISTRIBUTE REPRINT OF CIA GUERRILLA-WARFARE MANUAL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 88-93 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_23219.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, ENTERPRISE, 1985-1986** DAVID WALKER, BRITISH GUERRILLA WARFARE EXPERT PAID \$110,000 FOR SERVICES 5 MAY 86. AUTHORIZED TO PERFORM MILITARY OPS IN MANAGUA AND ELSEWHERE TO SHOW CONTRAS COULD GO ANYWHERE DESIRED. LATER PROVIDED TWO TECHNICIANS FOR MILITARY OP IN NICARAGUA, AND AIR CREWS FOR RESUPPLY FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 338 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_23220.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **NIGERIA, 1967-1969** CIA ORGANIZED MERCENARIES TO AID SECESSIONISTS IN EFFORT SPLIT NIGERIAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 132 source code: UC

111-ciabase_23221.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** 400 CONTRAS FORMED INTO COMMANDO UNITS ARE TO CREATE HAVOC IN PANAMA TO JUSTIFY U.S. INTERVENTION. PANAMANIAN REVOLUTIONARY PARTY SAID THE MERCENARIES WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR BASES IN HONDURAS AND AIRLIFTED TO HOWARD AIR FORCE BASE, LOCATED 15KM FROM THE CAPITAL. THE VOZ SUMMARY 9/4/89 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23222.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined JACK TERRELL, A SELF-AVOWED AMERICAN MERCENARY, ALLEGED THAT PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY RAUL MANG LAPUS HIRED HIM TO KILL RENEGADE MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN OPPONENTS OF PRES. CORAZON AQUINO. IN REPORT AIRED BY ABC NEWS ON 17 OCT 91, TERRELL SAID HE MET MANG LAPUS EIGHT TIMES IN 1990** AT SECRETARY'S HOUSE IN MANILA AND WAS GIVEN DOWN PAYMENT OF \$30,000 TO CARRY OUT PLOT USING FOREIGN MERCENARIES. TERRELL BACKED OUT WHEN CIVILIANS WERE ADDED TO HIT LIST. PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANT JUAN PONCE CLAIMED HE WAS ON LIST. AMONG ALLEGED MILITARY TARGETS WERE COL. GREGORIO HONASAN, LT. COL. EDUARDO KAPUNAN AND TWO OF THEIR PROTEGES, ALL OF WHOM WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THREE OF SEVEN COUPS ATTEMPTS AGAINST AQUINO. TERRELL'S PAST INCLUDES HELPING ARM AND TRAIN NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND A CONVICTION FOR ARMED ROBBERY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/91 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23223.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY RAUL MANG LAPUS, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF PLANING TO KILL AQUINO OPPONENTS, SAID ON 29 OCT 91 THAT HIS ACCUSER, U.S. MERCENARY JACK TERRELL, WAS A CON MAN WHO WANTED TO PROMOTE A BOOK ON HIS EXPLOITS.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/31/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23224.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1975-1997** A CLUTCH OF U.S. COMPANIES ARE TRAINING EVERY BRANCH OF THE ARMED FORCES. B.D.M.'S VINNELL, CAME INTO THE COUNTRY IN 1975. PRIOR TO THAT, VINNELL HAD BEEN IN VIETNAM. VINNELL RECEIVED A CONTRACT TO TRAIN THE SAUDI ARABIAN NATIONAL GUARD. THE SANG, WHICH PROTECTS THE ROYAL FAMILY AND STRATEGIC FACILITIES SUCH AS OIL INSTALLATIONS, IS DEEMED TO BE MORE RELIABLE THAN THE ARMY. DURING THE PAST DECADE IT HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED IN SIZE, GROWING TO 75,000 MEN. NOW VINNELL HAS 1,000 EMPLOYEES IN SAUDI ARABIA, MANY OF THEM U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES VETERANS. THE SAUDI MARINE CORPS, CREATED AFTER THE GULF WAR, IS OVERSEEN BY BOOZ-ALLEN & HAMILTON, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE U.S. NAVY AND THE MARINE CORPS. BOOZ-ALLEN, ALSO RUNS THE SAUDI ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23225.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1993-1997** \$1 BILLION HIGH-TECH GIANT LIKE SAIC'S BOARD MEMBERS HAVE INCLUDED TWO FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARIES, WILLIAM PERRY, MELVIN LAIRD, AND TWO FORMER CIA CHIEFS, JOHN DEUTCH AND ROBERT GATES. SAIC ASSISTS THE SAUDI NAVY, OFFICIALLY WITH

NO MORE THAN SYSTEMS ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23226.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1994-1997** O'GARA PROTECTIVE SERVICES -- STAFFED BY FORMER CIA AND SECRET SERVICE AGENTS -- HAS BEEN HIRED BY SAUDI DEFENSE MINISTER PRINCE SULTAN TO PROTECT MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY, AS WELL AS TO PROVIDE SAUDI FORCES WITH SECURITY TRAINING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23227.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** U.S. HAS SUB-CONTRACTED TRAINING OF SAUDI NATIONAL GUARD TO ROUGHLY 750 RETIRED MILITARY AND INTEL PERSONNEL EMPLOYED BY THE VINNELL CORPORATION OF FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA. BOMBING IN NOVEMBER WAS AT VINNELL'S OFFICE. COMPANY'S FIRST OVERSEAS CONTRACT INVOLVED SHIPPING SUPPLIES TO CHINESE NATIONALIST CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO BEAT BACK REVOLUTIONARY FORCES OF MAO TSE-TUNG. COMPANY INVOLVED IN BOOMING CONSTRUCTION BUSINESS IN ASIA, BUILDING MILITARY AIRFIELDS IN OKINAWA, TAIWAN, THAILAND, SOUTH VIETNAM AND PAKISTAN. CIA OFFICER USED VINNELL COVER FOR YEARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. BIG BREAK WAS VIETNAM AT PEAK IT HAD 5000 EMPLOYEES IN VIETNAM MOSTLY CONSTRUCTION BUT ALSO SOME BLACK PROGRAMS. FIRM FAILING BUT REVIVED IN 1975 BY 77 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO TRAIN SAUDI ARABIAN NATIONAL GUARD. THEY HELPED DEFEAT REBELLION AGAINST THE REGIME IN 1979. COLONEL RICHARD GADD'S WORK AT VINNELL AFTER RETIRING FROM AIR FORCE WAS SETTING UP BLACK AIR-TRANSPORT SERVICE CALLED SUMAIRCO FOR SECRET U.S. ARMY OPS. HE ALSO STARTED ON TWO SPECIAL SERVICES COMPANIES -- AMERICAN NATIONAL MANAGEMENT AND EAGLE AVIATION SERVICES. WHICH WERE SECRETLY INVOLVED IN 83 INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/96 26-28 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23228.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, CIRCA 1964-1973** CIA RECRUITED AND FINANCED OVER 17,000 THAI MERCENARIES FOR ITS WAR AGAINST PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23229.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined EISENHOWER PROPOSED ADD MILITARY RESOURCES TO FRENCH IN BATTLE WITH VIET MINH. INCREASED AID FROM 10 MILLION TO 400 MILLION A YEAR AND PROMISED RAISE FIGURE TO 785 MILLION. U.S. NOW PAYING 78.25% OF FRENCH WAR EFFORT. FRANCE HAD BECOME A MERCENARY FOR U.S. CONFLICT AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 63 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_23230.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WEST GERMANY, AFGHANISTAN, undefined AN EGYPTIAN MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALIST WAS RECRUITED IN KUWAIT FOR TRAINING AS AN AFGHAN REBEL. HE WAS ILLEGALLY AND SECRETLY BROUGHT TO W.GERMANY FOR TRG AT A CIA BASE NEAR MUNICH (DER SPIEGEL). THERE MORE INFO IN DER SPIEGEL ON CIA OPS IN W. GERMANY ESPECIALLY THE CASE OF AN SPD REPRESENTATIVE THAT THE CIA FOUND TO BE A SECURITY RISK.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23231.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN UNTRACEABLE TROOPS NEEDED FOR CIA OP IT WILL PUT OUT WORD IN SUCH CENTERS AS BRUSSELS, KINSHASA AND SAIGON IT HIRING SOLDIERS OF FORTUNE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 214 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23232.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLD WIDE DISCUSSION OF USE OF AND POSSIBLE LINKS TO CIA @60-69** 70-79@

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 257, 264 source code: DW

111-ciabase_23233.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. CIA SECRETLY SUPPORTING MERCENARIES TO SERVE WITH ZAIRE'S NOTORIOUSLY INEFFECTIVE ARMY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 295 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23234.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA ESCALATED POLITICAL MANIPULATION TO PARAMILITARY OPS IN 64 AGAINST LOCAL REBEL LEADERS. SUPPLIED MERCENARIES AND AN AIR FORCE OF B-26S FLOWN BY BAY OF PIG VETERANS. CIA ATTEMPTED TO ASSASSINATE PATRICE LUMUMBA IN 50S AND HAD BEEN WORKING WITH AFRICAN DISSIDENTS WHO MURDERED HIM IN 61.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23235.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA IS RECRUITING HUNDREDS OF MERCENARIES IN THE U.S. AND ENGLAND TO FIGHT IN ZAIRE. CIA DENIES. WP 4/17/77, P16, WP 4/19/77 P12

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/11 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23236.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, COVER. WIGMO 1962-1964** ZAIRE WESTERN INTERNATIONAL GROUND MAINTENANCE OPERATIONS, COVER FOR A VARIETY OF CIA-RELATED ACTS, INCLUDING TRG OF MERCENARIES NEAR ALBERTVILLE. DW 2 13, 200, 201, 207

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23237.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. LEADERSHIP OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD, FUNDED BY CIA, INCLUDED MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 113 source code: PW

111-ciabase_23238.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SPECIAL FORCES OR GREEN BERETS WHICH UNDER CIA OPS CONTROL UNTIL 63 RECRUITED AN ARMY OF ETHNIC MINORITIES TO FIGHT SECRETLY ALONG VNS BORDERS WITH LAOS, CAMBODIA AND NVN.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 42 source code: LS

111-ciabase_23239.txt

SUBJECT: MERCENARIES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ZIMBABWE, undefined THREE AMERICANS JOHN DIXON, GARY BLANCHARD, AND JOHN PETTIJOHN, ARE ACCUSED OF BEING MERCENARIES AND OF SUPPLYING WEAPONS TO REBELS IN NEIGHBORING DEMOCRATIC REP. OF CONGO - FORMERLY ZAIRE. THEY DENY CHARGES AND SAY THEY ARE MISSIONARIES FROM A SMALL NONDENOMINATIONAL CHRISTIAN GROUP IN INDIANA -- HARVESTFIELD MINISTRIES. THEY HAD AS THEY TO BOARD A PLANE - 24 RIFLES, AND SHOTGUNS, 20 HANDGUNS, NINE SILENCERS, AND 2000 ROUNDS OF AMMO. ALSO 70 KNIVES, AND CAMOUFLAGE FACE PAINT.**

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/19/99 37 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_23240.txt

SUBJECT: MEXICO, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** PROPAGANDA, STUDENT OPS, LABOR OPS, PENETRATION OPS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 549-550 source code: CID

111-ciabase_23241.txt

SUBJECT: MEXICO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23242.txt

SUBJECT: MIDDLE EAST, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, INSTEAD OF ADOPTING POLICIES BASED ON RECOGNITION AND CONSIDERATION OF RIGHTS OF OVERWHELMING MAJORITY PEOPLE, WE ATTEMPTED TO EST TWO SMALL STATES--FIRST LEBANON AND THEN ISRAEL--AS MODELS OF REWARDS FOR SUPPORTING AMERICAN EFFORTS PREVENT SPREAD OF COMMUNISM AND ARAB NATIONALISM. CIA CONCLUDED SECRET AGREEMENTS FOR JOINT CLANDESTINE OPS WITH ISRAEL AGAINST THE ARABS. ETC.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 342-3 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_23243.txt

SUBJECT: MIDDLE EAST, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, J. FREDERICK BROWN FOUNDATION CONTRIBUTED TO THE CIA-SUSPECT AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. FOR DETAILS OF FOUNDATION FUNDING SEE RAM SPECIAL 1/69 91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23244.txt

SUBJECT: MIDDLE EAST, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, ROOTS CIA OPS IN MIDDLE EAST LIE IN OSS ANTI-GERMAN EFFORTS. WITH WAR'S END FOCUS SHIFTED TO ANTI-COMMUNISM. undefined PUBLICATION "SPEARHEADS OF DEMOCRACY" PUBLISHED BY COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND AUTHORED AT REQUEST OF AND WITH HELP FROM CIA AGENTS INDICATES CIA ANTI-COMM INITIATIVES INCLUDING LABOR AND POLITICAL OPS. MIDDLE EAST OPS COVERED BY AFL-CIO BRANCHES AAFLI, AALC AND BY AIFLD, ALL FUNDED BY AID. NUMEROUS PERSONNEL MOVED MIDDLE EASTERN PROGRAM HAVE EXTENSIVE CIA BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 78 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23245.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1946-1975 ENTRY: **1946-1975** U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS - CHARTS TOTAL EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY, 1946-75.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 24-32 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23246.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NELSON ROCKEFELLER CALLED MILITARY "ESSENTIAL FORCE OF CONSTRUCTIVE SOCIAL CHANGE." IT A MAJOR DOCTRINE TAUGHT LATIN AMERICAN OFFICERS BY U.S. ROCKEFELLER ENDORSED MASSIVE MILITARY AND POLICE AID TO L.A.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23247.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **1970-1975** SEE NACLA PUBLICATION "U.S. TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL - THE PENTAGON'S PROTEGES." NACLA 1/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23248.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **1991-1993** [POTENTIAL AGENT POOL] THRU INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM (IMET) OF DOD. IMET PROGRAM ESTABLISHED TO ENHANCE RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY TRAINING POTENTIAL MILITARY LEADERS AND TO SUPPORT U.S. POLICY BY PROVIDING ACCESS TO AND INFLUENCE UPON FOREIGN DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS. IN 1991, CONGRESS EXPANDED IMET TO INCLUDE CIVILIAN LEADERS IN "EXPANDED IMET." IN 93, CONGRESS FURTHER BROADENED PROGRAM TO TRAIN MEMBERS OF NATIONAL LEGISLATURES RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGEMENT OF MILITARY. ABOUT 675 STUDENTS, INCLUDING 150 CIVILIANS, FROM 66 COUNTRIES SCHEDULED FOR IMET DURING FISCAL 93. GAO HAS ISSUED SEVERAL EARLIER REPORTS ON IMET AS LISTED IN THE FOOTNOTE. GAO/NSIAD-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23249.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN MARCH 95, NED FORUM CONFERENCE ON "CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRACY," IN D.C. MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER SCHOLARS AND PRACTITIONERS FROM AROUND WORLD AND FEATURED A SESSION OF A DEMOCRATIC MILITARY IN POST-COLD WAR ERA, AS WELL AS SESSIONS ON CIVIL MILITARY RELATIONS IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND IN POST COMMUNIST WORLD. SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON GAVE KEYNOTE ADDRESS WITH A LUNCHEON ADDRESS BY JOSEPH NYE OF THE PENTAGON'S INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. FORUM'S DEMOCRACY RESOURCE CENTER ESTABLISHED A WWW WEB SITE AT <http://www.ned.org>.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/95 189 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23250.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A GAO STUDY SAYS MILITARY PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS SAP UNITS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/11/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23251.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined U.S. MILITARY AID TO KENYA, SUDAN, LIBERIA, SOMALIA AND ZAIRE BEING SCRAPPED. SEN LEAHY SAID AFRICA NEGLECTED TOO LONG "WE SPEND AS MUCH ON EL SALVADOR...AS WE DO IN ALL OF AFRICA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23252.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1955-1965** HIGH RANKING INDONESIAN OFFICERS HAD BEGUN U.S. TRAINING PROGRAMS BY MID 50. BY 1965 4,000 OFFICERS HAD LEARNED BIG-SCALE ARMY COMMAND AT FORT LEAVENWORTH AND COUNTERINSURGENCY AT FORT BRAGG. IN 62 HUNDREDS OF VISITING OFFICERS AT HARVARD AND SYRACUSE GAINED SKILLS FOR MAINTAINING HIGH ECONOMIC, AS WELL AS MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT WITH TRAINING IN EVERYTHING FROM BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT TO AIR PHOTOGRAPHY AND SHIPPING. AID'S PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM IN THE PHILIPPINES AND MALAYA TRAINED AND EQUIPPED THE MOBILE BRIGADES OF INDONESIAN MILITARY'S FOURTH FORCE, THE POLICE.

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 102-103 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_23253.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK. PENTAGON COURSE FOR L.A. MILITARY OFFICERS ON "UTILIZATION AND CONTAINMENT RUMORS." COVERS WHITE, GRAY AND BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 471-3 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_23254.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1947-1974,1949-1974 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1947-1974** BOLIVIA: THE WAR GOES ON. BY 1964 12 YEARS OF U.S. AID POLICY HAD SUFFICIENTLY DISARMED LABOR UNIONS, SPLIT MNR, REBUILT MILITARY AND SUPPORTED AN OPEN MILITARY DICTATORSHIP. YEARS OF BARRIENTOS DICTATORSHIP 64-69 CIA OPENLY RAN INTERIOR MINISTRY. BARRIENTOS MORTGAGED HIS GVT TO FIRST NATIONAL CITY BANK, W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY, AND GULF OIL WHILE U.S. EMBASSY, CIA AND GREEN BERETS CALLED SHOTS. CHART OF U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE 1949-1974

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/74 6-7,29 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23255.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined AIFLD'S FIRST TRAINING OF BOLIVIANS CAME JUST PRIOR TO 64 MILITARY COUP WHICH ENDED A NATIONALIST REGIME AND INSTALLED A GVT IMPLACABLY HOSTILE TO ORGANIZED LABOR. IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS TO MILITARY TAKEOVERS IN CHILE AND BRAZIL, AIFLD TRAINING ROSE 400% AND 600% RESPECTIVELY. IN ALL 3 CASES AIFLD-SUPPORTED UNIONS PARTICIPATED IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23256.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "BAILING OUT BOLIVIA'S JUNTA."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/29/80 P573 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23257.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1987-1989** A SOUTHERN COMMAND DOC DATED 87 SHOWS THE PENTAGON INTENDS TO USE BENI AS A STAGING AREA FOR THE RAPID DEPLOYMENT OF U.S. TROOPS IN THE EVENT OF INSURRECTIONS IN THE REGION. THIS TO THE DETRIMENT OF OPPOSING THE DRUG TRAFFIC. ORIGINAL EXCUSE FOR ESTABLISHING A PERMANENT MILITARY PRESENCE IN THE AREA WAS TO FIGHT THE DRUG TRADE. ASSUMPTION IS THAT THIS TO BE A BASE FOR THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES TO FIGHT THE SHINING PATH GROUP IN PERU.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P188 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23258.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, undefined A COMPANY RUN BY RETIRED U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS HAS BEEN AWARDED A CONTRACT TO TRAIN BOSNIA'S NEW MUSLIM-CROAT ARMY INTO A FORCE CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING BALANCE WITH BOSNIAN SERB FORCES. SELECTION OF MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. IS "AN IMPORTANT STEP," THE BOSNIAN FEDERATION'S PRESIDENT, KRESIMIR ZUBAK, SAID. UNDER A U.S.-LED "EQUIP AND TRAIN" PROGRAM FUNDED BY WASHINGTON, TURKEY AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES, THE NEW MUSLIM-CROAT ARMY IS TO RECEIVE U.S. TANKS, HELICOPTERS, GUNS AND COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT WORTH \$98.4 MILLION. TASKS INCLUDE DEVELOPING MILITARY STRATEGY AND OFFICER TRAINING, MAKING EQUIPMENT REQUESTS, COORDINATING WEAPONS DISTRIBUTION AND DEVELOPING A CENTRAL LOGISTICS SYSTEM. THE COMPANY IMPLEMENTED A TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CROATIA'S ARMY. BASED OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, THE COMPANY HAS SEVERAL RECENTLY RETIRED SENIOR U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS ON ITS STAFF. AP 5/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23259.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL 1962-1964** AS U.S.-BACKED COUP APPROACHED. U.S. EST. CONTINGENCY PLANS SUPPORT MILITARY OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 186 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23260.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** U.S. USED EXTENDED TRAINING BRAZILIAN OFFICERS IN U.S. TO SPREAD U.S. INFLUENCE IN POLICE AND MILITARY. ATTENDED ADVANCED COURSES AT FORT KNOX, FORT BRAGG SPECIAL WARFARE TRAINING CENTER, AND AMERICAS MILITARY SCHOOL IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 63-4 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_23261.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA GAVE MONEY, ADVICE ,WEAPONS GENERAL MURAO. ASSURED HIM U.S. SUPPORT. APRIL 64 HE LAUNCHED BLOODLESS COUP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 390 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23262.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, CHILE, 1962-1973** TRYING REPEAT BRAZILIAN EXPERIMENT, CIA SOUGHT CONVERT CHILEAN ARMED FORCES INTO RELIABLE POLITICAL MACHINE. IMPLANTING MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES CONVINCED U.S. THAT ARMY SUBMISSIVE TO PRO-U.S. OFFICERS WOULD OPPOSE PEOPLE'S POWER. CCBB 81 TRAINING CHILEAN OFFICERS GOING ON SINCE WWII. MAIN OBJECTIVE TRAINING IDEOLOGICAL INDOCTRINATION TO INFUSE WITH ANTI-COMMUNISM. TRAINING EXERCISES "IN MATTERS OF INTERNAL SECURITY FOR ACTIONS AGAINST MUTINIES." CHILEAN OFFICERS UNDERWENT SYSTEMATIC BRAIN-WASHING.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 83 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_23263.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, OVERTHROW. 80% OFFICERS CARRYING OUT undefined COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT GOULART HAD BEEN TRAINED IN U.S. AID PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM TRAINED 100,000 BRAZILIAN POLICE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 169, 170 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_23264.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** RLAF C-47 UNLOADED PASSENGERS INTO A CONVOY OF FORCES ARMEES NATIONALES KHMERS (FANK), THE KHMER NATIONAL ARMED FORCES. U.S. WELCOMED LON NOL'S UPSTART REPUBLIC AND BEGAN PUMPING IN MILITARY HARDWARE AND BEGINNING IN MAY, REPATRIATED EQUIVALENT OF EIGHT BATTALIONS OF SEASONED KHMER KROM (ETHNIC CAMBODIANS FROM SOUTHERN SOUTH VN) WHO HAD ALSO SERVED IN SVN MILITARY. TANK-LED U.S. SOUTH VNESE COLUMNS SWEEP ACROSS KHMER BORDER WITH LON NOL'S BLESSING TO HELP CRUSH COMMUNIST SANCTUARIES.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 282 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_23265.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined CONDECA CREATED IN undefined BY GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, AND EL SALVADOR. THE STAFF OF CONDECA IS CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY THE CIA, WHICH PROVIDES INTEL, AND BY THE U.S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 204-205 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_23266.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined "THE GENERALS STILL RUN LATIN DEMOCRACIES." IN HONDURAS, PANAMA, EL SALVADOR NOW JOINED BY GUATEMALA, THE MILITARY IS THE SOURCE OF POWER. ELECTED CIVILIAN PRESIDENTS ARE MERELY THOSE WHO BARGAIN TO SHARE SOME POWER. THE U.S. SEEMS TO DECLARE THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN PLACE ONCE AN ELECTION HELD. CONGRESS ACCEPTS THE ELECTIONS AS DEMOCRACY IN DECIDING U.S. AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/85 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23267.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **CENTRAL, EASTERN EUROPE, FORMER USSR AND BALTIC STATES, 1991-1993** MILITARY-TO MILITARY/JOINT CONTACT TEAM PROGRAM PROVIDES MILITARY LIAISON TEAMS AND SUSTAINMENT LIAISON TEAMS TO ASSIST TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. ASSIST ARMED FORCES OF EMERGING DEMOCRACIES TO BECOME POSITIVE ELEMENTS IN DEMOCRACY. FIRST TEAM IN HUNGARY IN 9/92 AND LATER IN ALBANIA, THE BALTICS, BULGARIA, CZECH

REPUBLIC, POLAND, ROMANIA AND SLOVAKIA. GAO/NSAID-94-83 1/94 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23268.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE U.S. MILITARY BEGAN TRAINING CHILEAN MILITARY IN ECONOMICS, POLITICS, INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, AGRARIAN REFORM, ETC.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 77 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_23269.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1972** U.S. COURTED CHILEAN MILITARY. MILITARY AID TO CHILE ROSE FROM 800,000 IN 70 TO 5,700,000 IN 71 TO 12,300,000 IN 72. AMERICAN ADVISERS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN ENCOURAGING CHILEAN COUNTERPARTS TO SEE THEMSELVES AS A FORCE FOR STABILITY AGAINST THE "DISORDER" OF ALLENDE RULE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 84 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_23270.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** AS U.S. APPLYING ECONOMIC WAR ON CHILE IT SUPPORTING AN INCREASE IN MILITARY CREDITS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 148 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_23271.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** TRACK II LONG-TERM EFFORT SECURE MILITARY COUP AND OVERTHROW ALLENDE GVT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 517-20 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23272.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHURCH COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS SAID CIA DEVELOPED 3 PART PLAN OVERTHROW ALLENDE: "CREATE COUP CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, DISINFO, AND TERRORIST ACTS INTENDED PROVOKE LEFT TO GIVE A PRETEXT FOR COUP", AND "INFORM COUP-MINDED OFFICERS THE U.S. WOULD GIVE FULL SUPPORT SHORT OF DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 517 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23273.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined CIA'S INITIAL TASK TO ASSESS POTENTIAL MILITARY COUP. AGENCY'S TASK TO OVERCOME "THE APOLITICAL, CONSTITUTIONAL-ORIENTED INERTIA CHILEAN MILITARY. INTERIM REPORT CHURCH COMMITTEE, 1975** 240.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 84 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_23274.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** WHILE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE HALTED FUNDS FOR CHILEAN MILITARY INCREASED, A NONE TOO SUBTLE HINT TO THE OFFICERS (TO CONDUCT A COUP).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 319 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23275.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined U.S. GAVE CHILEAN AIR FORCE \$5,000,000 CREDIT. WHILE POPULAR UNITY GVT. RCVD ONLY 3 MILLION IN 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23276.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined WHILE WAGING A MEDIA CAMPAIGN THRU IGS, CIA WAS DIRECTLY FINANCING KEY MILITARY FIGURES TO TOPPLE THE ALLENDE GVT. CIA SPENT \$50,000 ON DIRECT FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO KEY MILITARY LEADERS COMPARED TO 12,300,000 FOR PROPAGANDA AND DISINFO. IN 70 CIA HAD AT LEAST 43 MEDIA CONTACTS AND TO IN THE MILITARY. MILITARY WAS A TARGET OF AN ELABORATE DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO BREAK THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL LOYALTIES. MAJOR PIECE DISINFO WAS THE "KUNAKOV ARCHIVE" FIRST INSTALLMENT OF THE 6-PART EXPOSE APPEARED IN EL MERCURIO BEFORE THE 70 ELECTION CAMPAIGN. THIS SPY NOVEL APPEARED UNDER NAME "THE ADVENTURES OF A COMMUNIST AGENT," WRITTEN BY JURAJ DOMIC, A SOVIETOLOGIST AT EL MERCURIO AND A RESEARCHER AT IGS. DOMIC'S NEXT DISINFO DURING MARCH undefined CAMPAIGN DISTRIBUTED COPIES OF 2 PAMPHLETS, "COMMUNIST PUTSCH WITH SUPPORT OF ELEMENTS OF THE ARMED FORCES" AND "INDONESIAN MODEL FOR A COMMUNIST COUP." PAMPHLETS ORIGINALLY APPEARED IN MAGAZINE "PORTADA" UNDER DOMIC'S BYLINE. 2 WEEKS AFTER COUP IGS PUBLISHED A LEGAL DEFENSE OF JUNTA, ENTITLE "ARMED FORCES AND NATIONAL SECURITY." DOCS AVAILABLE TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SHOW THAT CIA STATION WAS INSTRUCTED TO "...AUTHOR CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE ALLENDE GVT PLANNED TO TAKE COUNTRY ON 9/17/73." CIA LATER DEvised PLAN Z AND ELABORATION OF DOMIC'S INDONESIAN MODEL. PLAN Z HAD (AN IMAGINARY) ARMY OF 14,000 COMMUNIST ALIENS, TOGETHER WITH COMMUNIST WEAPONS AND TRAINING CAMPS. EL MERCURIO WAS USED TO CONFIRM BOGUS INTEL AND RUMORS CIRCULATED THRU OTHER CHANNELS. IN undefined PINOCHET DESCRIBED PLAN Z. ON 9/18/73, ARMED FORCES DAY, THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED TO BEHEAD MILITARY LEADERS AND SHOWED SECRET DOCS. ONE ASPECT OF PLAN Z WAS TO LIST SPECIFIC TARGET ASSIGNED TO BEHEAD EACH MILITARY OFFICER. ONCE CIA PLANTED THESE DOCS WHERE MILITARY WOULD FIND, THEY BECAME ASSASSINATION LISTS IN REVERSE. INQUIRY 2/19/79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23277.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA'S INTERNAL DOCS. CREDIT THE ANTI ALLENDE SCARE CAMPAIGN AS HAVING SET THE STAGE FOR THE ALLENDE COUP. CHILEAN MILITARY INFLUENCED BY PROPAGANDA CIA SPREADING ALL OVER CHILE THAT PROMISED FIRING SQUADS FOR ALLENDE'S OPPONENTS AND FALSELY INDICATED CUBANS TAKING OVER CHILEAN INTEL AND GATHERING DATA ON CHILEAN HIGH COMMAND.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 28 source code: LS

111-ciabase_23278.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE MILITARY INTEL "DISCOVERED" DOCUMENTS OUTLINING A SECRET PLAN TO (DESCABEZAR) HEADS OF ARMED FORCES. PW 13. PLAN Z IS NAME OF PLAN

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 14 source code: PW

111-ciabase_23279.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA LATE undefined CIA ADOPTED STRATEGY OF ISOLATING, RIDICULING, OR ASSASSINATING MILITARY OFFICERS LOYAL TO GVT. WHILE FABULOUS SUMS AND U.S. AID PROMISED TO RIGHT WING OFFICERS. EFFORT COORDINATED BY EL MERCURIO.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 67 source code: PW

111-ciabase_23280.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. MOSS WROTE ARTICLE FOR CIA-FUNDED CHILEAN MAG AIMED AT ARMY OFFICERS. ARTICLE "AN ENGLISH RECIPE FOR CHILE--MILITARY CONTROL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23281.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. RAND STUDY "ORGANIZATIONAL DECLINE OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES" SHOWED CONCERN OF "DECLINE" CHILEAN ARMY. THIS CONCERN ALSO EVIDENCED IN U.S. HANDBOOKS FOR BRAZIL IN 64 AND INDONESIA IN 64, WHICH APPEARED BEFORE MILITARY COUP AND EXPRESSED CONCERN RE MILITARY'S ABILITY DEAL WITH COMMUNIST THREAT.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 130-1 source code: PW

111-ciabase_23282.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ACCEDED TO CIA'S REQUEST PERMIT DETAILS undefined OPS BE CENSORED. ELIMINATED MATERIAL RE MAJOR DISINFO AND PROP. PROGRAM INITIATED 71 "TO STIMULATE MILITARY COUP GROUPS IN MOVE AGAINST GVT." ALSO CENSORED MATERIAL INCLUDED LONG-TERM EFFORT COLLECT OPS DATA NECESSARY FOR MILITARY COUP. MORE THAN 3.5 MILLION FOR CIA OPS IN undefined BY END OF ALLENDE CIA SPENT 8 MILLION IN ANTI-ALLENDE PLOTTING. DL 192 FROM HERSH'S "THE PRICE OF POWER."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23283.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. TARGET OF CIA. CIA AND USIA ASSISTED SELECTION ARMY OFFICERS FOR TRAINING IN U.S. CIA HAS STRONG INFLUENCE FORT BRAGG AND CANAL ZONE. IDEOLOGICAL CONTENT TRAINING IS HARD-SELL ANTI-COMMUNISM. DURING DECADE 10% CHILEAN ARMED FORCES CAME TO U.S. FOR TRAINING. RAND STUDY SAID IT UNUSUAL CHILEAN OFFICER REACH ELITE STATUS WITHOUT FOREIGN TRAINING, PRINCIPALLY U.S.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 104 source code: PW

111-ciabase_23284.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA'S ROLE WITH THE CHILEAN MILITARY OUTLINED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 30-39 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23285.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, OVERTHROW, undefined CIA MADE DESPERATE ATTEMPTS INSTIGATE MILITARY COUP. TO DO THIS WITHOUT INFORMING STATE AND AMBASSADOR. TO DO THIS ADOPTED PROGRAM: GATHERING INTEL ON OFFICERS FAVORING COUP, CREATE CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, MISINFORMATION AND ACTS TERRORISM TO PROVOKE LEFT FORCES INTO ACTION. THIS THEN EXCUSE FOR COUP BY MILITARY; EXPLAIN U.S. WOULD LEND NECESSARY SUPPORT BARRING OUTRIGHT U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION. 5-20 OCT CIA MADE 21 CONTACTS WITH KEY MILITARY AND POLICE OFFICIALS TO COAX THEM TO STAGE COUP.**

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 103 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_23286.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS SPONSORED MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS IN THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 407-8 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_23287.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORTED A GREAT MANY MILITARY REGIMES HAVE RECV [U.S.] MAP AID. NOTED A CATEGORY OF GVTS SUSTAINED BY MAP AID WHICH ENABLES "THE REGIME TO KEEP POWER...BY AUTHORITARIAN MEANS. CIA INCLUDED JORDAN, IRAN, THAILAND, SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA, LAOS, SOUTH VIETNAM, INDONESIA, AND OLD REGIME IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 331 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_23288.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REPORTED SEVERAL VICTORIES AGAINST COMMUNIST INFLUENCE SPECIFIC RESULT OF MAP AID: GREECE, SOUTH KOREA, NATIONALIST CHINA,

AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 332 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_23289.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA UNDER CASEY IS GIVING ARMS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO SPONSORED FORCES IN ETHIOPIA, ANGOLA AND SUDAN. NEWSWEEK 10/10/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23290.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1997-1998** U.S. MAY HELP THE CONGO REORGANIZE AND TRAIN ITS ARMY WHICH HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF KILLING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES. KABILA BECAME PRESIDENT OF ZAIRE NOW CONGO WITH THE DISPOSITION OF MOBUTO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/10/97 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23291.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGO, undefined LAURENT KABILA, NEW PRESIDENT OF THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO, WAS IN 1975** LABELED A TERRORIST BY THE U.S. STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/14/97 16 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_23292.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined EST MILITARY DICTATORSHIP WITH HELP U.S. MARINES AND COVERT TEAM GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 203-205. source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23293.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1973-1974** ISSUE DEVOTED TO D.R. - "DOMINICAN REPUBLIC MILITARY 'DEMOCRACY.'"

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/74 32 PAGES source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23294.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA COVERT POLITICAL INTERVENTION IN EARLY 60S DESTABILIZES TWO CIVILIAN GVTS WHICH REFUSE TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA. RESULTING POLITICAL CHAOS LEADS TO MILITARY RULE.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23295.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined SOCIAL CHRISTIANS SUPPORTED BY STATION JOINED A MARCH OF LEFTISTS AND SHOUTED "DEATH TO THE ARMY AND MORE UNIVERSITIES LESS ARMY. ELECTRIC CURRENT PASSING THRU OFFICER CORPS AND NEW RUMORS, NOT OURS THIS TIME, ARE BEGINNING ON POSSIBLE MILITARY REACTIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 223 source code: CID

111-ciabase_23296.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined KIM ROOSEVELT AND NASSER BEGAN A SERIES OF MEETINGS TYPICAL OF THOSE PRECEDING COUP D'ETATS. IT NOT TO BE A DEMOCRATIC OR POPULAR REVOLUTION. IT UNDERSTOOD THE EGYPTIAN ARMY TO TAKE OVER. ON 7/23/52 COUP CAME OFF WITHOUT A HITCH. GEN. NAGUIB NOMINALLY THE HEAD OF NEW GVT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 154-56 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_23297.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER'S 17 JANUARY undefined SPEECH THAT WARNED OF DANGERS OF MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 345 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_23298.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1990** U.S. ARMY BATTLING GUERRILLAS. THERE WERE 5,500 U.S. TROOPS IN EL SALVADOR BUT THE U.S. ARMY IS STILL RELUCTANT TO ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THEY WERE ACTUALLY ENGAGED IN COMBAT RATHER THAN JUST TRAINING.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/8/97 40-1 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_23299.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CONGRESSMEN JOE MOAKLEY (D-MA) WROTE IN 14 OCT 91 OP-ED THAT HE BELIEVED SALVADORAN MILITARY MAY HAVE MANIPULATED JURY IN TRIAL OF COL. GUILLERMO BENAVIDES AND HIS INVOLVEMENT OF JESUIT PRIEST KILLINGS. WHILE BENAVIDES WAS CONVICTED, A LIEUTENANT WHO ADMITTED KILLING TWO OF VICTIMS, YUSSHY MENDOZA, WAS FOUND NOT GUILTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23300.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined THE GVT ORDERED THE EXPULSION OF FOUR U.S. DIPLOMATS AMID CHARGES THAT 18 ARRESTED ETHIOPIANS WERE SPIES WHO PLOTTED TO TOPPLE THE GVT. THREE OF THE EIGHTEEN WERE ARMY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/84 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23301.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE, undefined IN 93, DOD ESTABLISHED GEORGE C. MARSHALL CENTER FOR SECURITY STUDIES AT GARNISH, GERMANY, AS ELEMENT OF EUROPEAN COMMAND (EUCOM). SCHEDULED TO BEGIN CLASSES IN 94. MISSION TO FOSTER COOPERATION ON DEFENSE MATTERS IN DEMOCRACY, HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, AND FREE ENTERPRISE. TO PROVIDE DEFENSE EDUCATION THRU CONFERENCES, SEMINARS, AND OTHER INFO EXCHANGES TO CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL OF U.S. AND EUROPEAN NATIONS AND FORMER STATES OF USSR. MAY BE USED AS A MODEL FOR SIMILAR CENTERS IN ASIA AND AMERICAS. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 17-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23302.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **FIJI, 1981-1988** CULTIVATION OF FIJI'S MILITARY BY U.S. ARMY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 16 source code: TS

111-ciabase_23303.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA-BACKED COUP. CREATED MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 223-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23304.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE**, undefined **CIA GAVE SUBSIDY TO GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS, THE GREEK COLONEL WHO LATER LED THE MILITARY COUP IN** undefined **CIA ALSO GAVE SUBSIDIES TO MANY GREEK MILITARY AND POLITICAL FIGURES FOR YEARS 53-72** .

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 2 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_23305.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE**, undefined **CIA AND U.S. MILITARY INVOLVED 67 COUP GREECE. WHICH EST. MILITARY DICTATORSHIP.**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 247 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23306.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE**, undefined **CIA ENGINEERED THE GREEK MILITARY COUP OF 67 THAT BROUGHT COL. GEORGE PAPADOPOULOS TO POWER. CIA WAS ABLE TO CONTROL THE MILITARY REGIME BECAUSE IT HAD DOCUMENTATION OF PAPADOPOULOS'S WARTIME COLLABORATION WITH THE NAZIS.**

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 10 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_23307.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE**, undefined **CIA'S MASSIVE AND CONTINUOUS POLITICAL INTERVENTION LEADS TO 67 COUP WHICH OVERTHROWS CIVIL GVT. PAPADOPOLUS HEADS THE REPRESSIVE MILITARY REGIME UNTIL OVERTHROWN IN** undefined **COUP. HE AND OTHERS IN REGIME HAD LONG BEEN RECEIVING CIA FINANCIAL SUPPORT.**

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23308.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GREECE**, undefined **GREEK COLONELS TAKEOVER IN 67 CARRIED OUT UNDER A NATO PLAN, OPERATION PROMETHEUS, NOMINALLY TO FIGHT USSR, BUT USED WITH U.S. AND NATO APPROVAL TO DISPLACE DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT.**

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 21 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23309.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1950-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1950-1972** IN OCT 66 ARANA (WITH INCREASING AMOUNTS OF U.S. MILITARY AND POLICE AID TO GUATEMALA) WAS USING QUASI-MILITARY TERRORIST UNITS IN GUERRILLA ZONES. IN COORDINATION WITH ARMY AND POLICE INTEL APPARATUS, PM GROUPS WERE USED TO ROOT OUT GUERRILLA SYMPATHIZERS. GUA 196. A KEY FUNCTION OF U.S. ADVISERS WAS THE SELECTION OF PROMISING GUATEMALAN OFFICER FOR U.S.-SPONSORED TRAINING AND FOR THEIR POSITIONING IN KEY POSTS WITHIN THE ARMY.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 197 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_23310.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** U.S. COVERT PLANS TO DESTROY THE ARBENZ GOVT NAMED PBSUCCESS. AFTER ARBENZ'S ELECTION, CIA BEGAN RECRUITING A FORCE TO OVERTHROW HIM. CIA FIRST LOOKED TO THE GUATEMALAN MILITARY FOR A SOLUTION. A "GENERAL PLAN OF ACTION," WRITTEN IN 1953, STATED CIA REGARDED THE MILITARY AS "THE ONLY ORGANIZED ELEMENT IN GUATEMALA CAPABLE OF RAPIDLY AND DECISIVELY ALTERING THE POLITICAL SITUATION." THE CIA CHOSE CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS TO LEAD THE COUP. THE CONSORTIUM 7/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23311.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1954-1974 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1974** IN THE 20 YEARS AFTER THE 54 COUP, THE US PAID OUT \$50 MILLION TO TRAIN THE MOST EFFICIENT MILITARY MACHINE IN C.A. AND FROM THE LATE 60S, THIS MACHINE REPPRESSED ALL OPPOSITION WITH SAVAGERY.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/24/83 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_23312.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA LAUNCHED CLANDESTINE RADIO CAMPAIGN 7 WEEKS BEFORE INVASION. TRAINED 3 GUATEMALANS AT OPA-LOCKA IN CLASSIC DISINFORMATION. STATION CALLED VOICE OF LIBERATION. THEME OF BROADCASTS WAS ARBENZ SECRETLY PLANNING TO DISBAND ARMED FORCES AND REPLACE THEM WITH PEOPLES MILITIA. CIA LEAFLETS CARRIED SAME MESSAGE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 168 source code: BF

111-ciabase_23313.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined JUNE LIGHT BOMBING, WITH JAMMING OF LOCAL RADIO STATIONS AMID MISLEADING INSTRUCTIONS BROADCAST FROM OUTSIDE COUNTRY PROVOKED REVOLT BY GUATEMALAN ARMY LEADERS. OFFICER CORPS PARTICULARLY FEARED A VAIN ATTEMPT BY ARBENZ TO ARM THE LEFTIST POPULAR MILITIA.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 34 source code: PF

111-ciabase_23314.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1954-1977 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1977** FROM 54 TO THE CARTER ADM THE U.S. WOULD TRAIN, FINANCE AND OVERHAUL THE GUATEMALAN ARMY AND SECURITY FORCES. FROM 50-57 17.8 MILLION FOR FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS), 16.1 MILLION FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (MAP) AND 6.5. MILLION FOR INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET). UNDER IMET 3,073 CADETS PASSED THRU U.S. TRAINING. AN ADD 4.4 MILLION IN POLICE TRAINING AND SUPPLIES UNDER OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM. OVER ALL U.S. SPENT 45 MILLION ON MILITARY MACHINE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23315.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN OVERTHROW EISENHOWER ENLISTED ALL AMBASSADORS IN THE AREA, GAVE A ROLE TO USIS, AS WELL AS THE US ARMY AND NAVY AND THE CIA. HE ASKED EVERY DICTATOR IN THE AREA; I.E., TRUJILLO, BATISTA, SOMOZA, JIMENEZ, AND OTHERS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR TO JOIN A REGION-WIDE SEIGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P44O source code: NA

111-ciabase_23316.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1985** SEE ARTICLE IN NACLA "UNDER THE GUN," ABOUT THE MILITARY'S DOMINATION OF GUATEMALA FOR THE LAST THREE DECADES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/85 10-23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23317.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1985-1986** CUSG, RECEIVES THE BACKING OF AIFLD AND IS PROGVT DURING PERIOD OF MILITARY RULE, HAS LITTLE POPULARITY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/86 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23318.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1990** GUATEMALAN RIGHTS PERFORMANCE DETERIORATES DESPITE PROMISES. PRESIDENT FAILS TO REIN IN VIOLATORS, SAID TO INCLUDE MILITARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23319.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined MILITARY AID TO GUATEMALA SUSPENDED. U.S. CITES FAILURE TO CURB HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23320.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1989** U.S. GVT OVERSAW THE MILITARIZATION OF HONDURAS DURING CONTRA WAR AND PARTICIPATED DIRECTLY IN THE BRUTALIZATION OF THAT COUNTRY'S CIVILIAN POPULATION. FROM 80 TO END OF 81, THERE WERE 42 POLITICAL MURDERS AND 52 DISAPPEARANCES.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/94 3 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23321.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined THE CIA PLAYED A DECISIVE ROLE IN THE REMOVAL OF THE HONDURAS' ARMED FORCES COMMANDER. THE CIA BACKED A GROUP OF RIGHT-WING OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/86 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23322.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1950-1957** SANTRI MOSLEM LANDOWNERS WERE BACKBONE OF MASJUMI PARTY. "THE ARMY AND CIVIL POLICE VIRTUALLY CONTROLLED THE WHOLE STATE APPARATUS." WROTE ROBERT SHAPLEN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 103 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_23323.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1959** FRANCIS UNDERHILL, INDONESIAN DESK OFFICER ASKED BY A MAN WORKING IN NAVAL OPS "FRANCIS, WHAT ARE YOU GUYS IN STATE UP TO IN INDONESIA? WE'VE HAD SUBMARINES FOR TWO WEEKS OFF THE COAST OF SUMATRA NEAR PADANG UNLOADING TONS OF AMMUNITION."

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 91 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_23324.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1965** U.S. STRATEGY IN INDONESIA, EVOLVING FROM THINK TANK RESEARCH, WAS TO EMPOWER OFFICER CORPS WHO CONSTITUTED "A NATURALLY SELECTED AND MORALLY SUPERIOR ELITE BEST SUITED TO LEAD THEIR COUNTRY'S PROCESS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT." DRAPER REPORT; ROCKEFELLEER BROTHERS SPECIAL STUDY PROJECT OF 12/59 AND COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS STUDY GROUP ON SOUTHEAST ASIA ALL ARGUED OFFICERS CORPS OF UNDER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND INDONESIA IN PARTICULAR OFFERED MORALLY SUPERIOR ELITE TO LEAD COUNTRY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23325.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1962-1965** AMERICAN OFFICIALS SUSTAINED INTENSIVE CONTACTS WITH SENIOR OFFICERS LIKELY TO RESIST SUKARNO AND PKI. PROTECTED U.S. BUSINESS WITH A FEROCITY THAT HAS FEW EQUALS. AMBASSADOR HOWARD P. JONES BROACHED A MILITARY TAKEOVER AND GAVE OBVIOUS HINTS OF U.S. SUPPORT. INDONESIANS REPEATEDLY THREATENED WITH AID CUTOFFS SHOULD ITS 1963 OIL LAW, WHICH OIL COMPANIES CONSIDERED TANTAMOUNT

TO EXPROPRIATION, BE APPLIED.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 176 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_23326.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** TO U.S. EMBASSY CRUCIAL ISSUE WAS WHETHER ARMY UNDER SUHARTO WOULD HAVE COURAGE TO ACT AGAINST PKI. U.S. OFFICIAL INFORMED KEY INDONESIAN OFFICERS TO DESTROY PKI. EMBASSY CABLED WASHINGTON THE ARMY COULD MOVE AGAINST PKI--"ITS NOW OR NEVER." AMBASSADOR GREEN TOLD RUSK CLEANUP TASK WOULD GO ON, GREEN TOLD RUSK ON 10/28. NEXT DAY SOS RUSK CABLED BACK THAT THE "CAMPAIGN AGAINST PKI" MUST CONTINUE AND THAT THE MILITARY "ARE [THE] ONLY FORCE CAPABLE OF CREATING ORDER IN INDONESIA." GREEN, A FEW DAYS LATER, DESCRIBED ARMY AS ATTACKING THE PKI RUTHLESSLY AND "WHOLESALE KILLINGS" WERE OCCURRING.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 180-1 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_23327.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined ONE THIRD INDONESIAN GENERAL STAFF HAD SOME SORT AMERICAN TRAINING.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 219, 220 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23328.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. CIA MAN GUY PARKER HAD CONTRIBUTED TO THINK TANK STUDIES INDICATING BEST U.S. STRATEGY IN INDONESIA WAS TO EMPOWER MILITARY OFFICERS WHO WOULD RULE NATION AND ENGAGE IN CI EFFORTS. BY undefined PARKER HIGHLY SKEPTICAL OF EARLIER ASSESSMENT. HE DOUBTED THAT ANTI-COMM OFFICER FORCES COULD SUMMON "THE RUTHLESSNESS THAT MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR THE NAZIS TO SUPPRESS COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY...EVEN THOUGH THE ENEMIES OF THE PKI (THE COMMIES)... ARE WEAKER THAN THE NAZIS, NOT ONLY IN NUMBERS, BUT ALSO IN UNITY, DISCIPLINE, AND LEADERSHIP."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23329.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined FOR A DISCUSSION OF U.S. ROLE IN THE 65 INDONESIAN COUP SEE FN BCAS V15, #2 1983** P48. DETAILS HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS MEMBERS, RAND ADVISORS AND CIA PERSONNEL IDENTIFIED SECTIONS OF OF THE INDONESIAN MILITARY MOST LIKELY TO OFFER OPPOSITION TO A COMMUNIST "TAKE-OVER." P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23330.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined U.S. MILITARY AID FLOWED GENEROUSLY TO THE INDONESIAN MILITARY PRIOR TO THE 65 COUP. IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY PAUL WARNKE SAID "THE PURPOSE...WAS NOT TO SUPPORT AN EXISTING REGIME ...IT WAS TO PRESERVE A LIAISON OF SORTS WITH THE MILITARY..." BCAS V11, #2 1979** P49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23331.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OP-ED "MAINTAINING STANDARDS OF TYRANNY" BY COLMAN MCCARTHY. COMMENTS ON STATE DEPT'S FUNDING OF INDONESIAN MILITARY IN LIGHT OF EAST TIMOR MASSACRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23332.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PROP. CAMPAIGN FRIGHTEN PEOPLE ABOUT SOVIET TAKEOVER WHILE SECTIONS IRANIAN ARMY RCVD AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_23333.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ATTEMPTS TO INSTALL MILITARY GVT TO REPLACE SHAH AND CURB GROWTH OF MOSLEM FUNDAMENTALISM. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23334.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NOV undefined CARTER'S NSC ADVISER BRZEZINSKI AND AMB ZAHEDI FAVORED MILITARY COUP. RAFIZADEH BECAME INVOLVED WHEN CIA ASKED HIM TO BE INTERMEDIARY WITH A GENERAL.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 278 source code: WI

111-ciabase_23335.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined WEAPON SUPPLIES AND TECHNICAL ADVICE GIVEN ITALIAN MILITARY BY U.S. A BROAD HINT RE OPPOSITION TO COMMIE VICTORY IN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 30 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_23336.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined CIA ORGANIZES MILITARY COUP TO OVERTHROW GVT OF MICHAEL MANLEY. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23337.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. MUCH LIKE PENTAGON'S TRAINING OF LATIN AMERICA'S OFFICER'S CORPS, AIFLD'S EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS INSTILL A WORLD-VIEW AND PHILOSOPHY COMPATIBLE WITH U.S. DOMINANCE OF REGION. ITS TRAINING ESTABLISHES PERSONAL CONTACTS AND BESTOW FAVORS WHICH LATER PROVE USEFUL TO POLICY MAKERS WHEN LABOR THREATENS U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23338.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined PEO USED PHILIPPINES HEAVILY BEGINNING IN 58, TWO CLASSES OF FAL TRAINEES RECV U.S.-FUNDED SCOUT TRG AT FORT MCKINLEY IN MANILA. IN 1 59, PEO CONTRACTED THE MANILA-BASED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY AKA ECCOIL TO ATTACH FILIPINO TECHS DIRECTLY TO FAL TECHNICAL BRANCHES. BY MID-YEAR, 103 MORE ECCOIL PERSONNEL HIRED TO REPLACE FRENCH INSTRUCTORS ASSIGNED TO FAL AVIATION BRANCH, RIVER FLOTILLA FREEING FRENCH FOR REGIONAL TRG CENTERS. TRG IN THAILAND, VIETNAM AND MALAYA.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 24 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_23339.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA PAYS LAOTIAN MILITARY POLICE CHIEF WHO RECRUITS TEAM THAT KILLS NEUTRALIST LAOTIAN PM QUINIM POLSENA. CIA BACKS NEW MILITARY SOUVANNA PHUOMO GVT WHICH BREAKS GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY ATTACKING PATHET LAO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23340.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. CIA HELPED LATIN AMERICAN GENERALS UNDERMINE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN ITS POLITICAL WORK DESIGNED TO HELP POOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23341.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AIFLD DREW 92% BUDGET OF 6 MILLION FROM AID AND STATE DEPT AND REPORTED RCV SIZEABLE FUNDS FROM CIA. MONEY USED TO TRAIN 300,000 UNIONISTS AT AIFLD'S FRONT ROYAL SCHOOL IN VA. WHERE COURSES HEAVILY SPIKED WITH PRO-U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA. AIFLD USED SUPPORT MILITARY COUPS IN GUATEMALA, BRAZIL, AND CHILE AND TERRORISM AND RACIAL VIOLENCE AGAINST JAGAN GVT GUYANA.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 211 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_23342.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. BY END undefined 13 OF 20 COUNTRIES L.A. WERE MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS. AS STRONG REGIMES THEY COULD DELIVER AMERICAN RQMS. FOR RAW MATERIALS. THEY ENJOYED STRONG SUPPORT U.S. CIA WAS CHANNEL OF THAT SUPPORT TO POLICE FORCES, EXCHANGING INTEL, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23343.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVE U.S.MILITARY ASSISTANCE INFLUENCE REGION'S FUTURE MILITARY LEADERS. BEST WAY TO INFLUENCE THROUGH TRAINING PROGRAMS. MIT'S COLD-WAR SOCIAL SCIENTIST ARGUED THAT U.S. SHOULD SUPPORT MILITARY GVTS. PYE'S IDEAS PUBLISHED 61, ECHOED BY ROCKEFELLER EIGHT YEARS LATER. U.S. FOSTERED IDEA OF ARMIES AS THE ESSENTIAL FORCE CONSTRUCTIVE SOCIAL CHANGE. ALMOST ALL MILITARY TRAINING COURSES GIVEN BY U.S. ARE HEAVILY LADEN WITH PRO U.S.,ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT ENCOURAGES LATIN AMERICANS TO ABHOR AS SUBVERSIVE ANYTHING THAT RUNS COUNTER TO U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 163-6 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_23344.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. SEE MICHAEL KLARE "WAR WITHOUT END" CHAPTER 10 "THE LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY." ALSO SEE FN 40

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. PAGE 378 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23345.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS IN LA UNIONS, AIFLD IS NOT ABOVE BRIBING UNION OFFICIALS, INFLUENCING UNION ELECTIONS AND ENCOURAGING GVTS TO DESTROY THOSE UNIONS AND FEDERATIONS THAT TAKE AN INDEPENDENT STANCE. SUCH ACTIVITIES BELIE AIFLD'S CLAIMS THAT IT HAS OUTGROWN THE COLD WAR BLINDERS WHICH LED IT TO SUPPORT THE CREATION AND CONSOLIDATION OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS IN THE 60S AND 70S.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P1 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23346.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1940-1945** ROCKEFELLER'S ROLE AS HEAD OF OIAA WAS TO HELP FOSTER LONG-TERM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN L.A. MUCH RESISTANCE TO ATTACK ON FEUDAL LIVING CONDITIONS CAME FROM COORDINATING COMMITTEES THAT NELSON SET UP IN EACH L.A. COUNTRY - INCLUDING EXECUTIVES OF STANDARD OIL, GUGGENHEIM, GENERAL ELECTRIC AND UNITED FRUIT. LARGE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO L.A. DICTATORS AND THE BUILT-IN CONFLICT BETWEEN "EMERGENCY ACTION" AND "LONG-TERM PLANNING" PUT DEMOCRATIC REFORMS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FAR DOWN ON THE OIAA AGENDA.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 233 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_23347.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1946-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1946-1994** U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING, GEORGIA IS WHERE L.A. MILITARIES TRAIN OFFICERS. ALUMNI INCLUDE NOREIGA, D'AUBUISSON. OF 27 SALVADORANS NAMED AS RESPONSIBLE FOR 89 JESUIT MURDERS, 19 WERE GRADUATES OF SCHOOL OF AMERICAS. 10 OF 12 CITED FOR EL MOZOTE MASSACRE, TRAINED THERE. OF 246 COLOMBIAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS, 105 TRAINED THERE. BETWEEN 1,500 TO 2000 L.A. SOLDIERS ANNUALLY ATTEND SCHOOL FOR BRUTALITY. IT FOUNDED IN PANAMA IN 46, AND MOVED TO FORT BENNING IN 84. IN 48 YEARS, 58,000 LATINOS HAVE BEEN STUDENTS. COLMAN MCCARTHY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 D18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23348.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1946-1995 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1946-1995** PENTAGON OP THAT TRAINS LA MILITARY OFFICERS HAS BLOOD ON ITS HANDS IN LATEST TRAGEDY. IT'S LA ESCUELA DE LAS AMERICAS, SCHOOL OF AMERICAS (SOA). ROBERT TORRICELLI (D-NJ), HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE MEMBER WHO DISCLOSED CIA'S GUATEMALAN SCANDAL, SAYS A CIA "ASSET" NAMED COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ IS RESPONSIBLE FOR JUNE 1990 KILLING OF MICHAEL DEVINE. ELITE MILITARY TRAINING CENTER OFFERS COURSES IN U.S. WEAPONRY, TACTICS AND RELATED SKILLS TO LA OFFICERS AND CADETS CHOSEN FOR THEIR CAREER POTENTIAL. IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN PANAMA CANAL ZONE IN 1946 AND MOVED TO FORT BENNING, GA. IN 1984. ITS STATED MISSION IS TO FOSTER MILITARY PROFESSIONALISM AND COOPERATION AMONG AMERICAN REPUBLICS. BUT SCHOOL ALSO HAD A ROLE IN KEEPING COMMUNIST THREAT AT BAY DURING COLD WAR. NOTORIOUS COL. ALPIREZ NOT ONLY HAD CLOSE TIES WITH CIA; HE ALSO ATTENDED SOA, IN 1970 AND 1989. HE IS ON A LIST OF ALUMNI WHOSE REPUTATIONS ARE DUBIOUS. AMONG MOST NOTABLE: GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS, HAITIAN COUP LEADER WHO WAS OUSTED LAST YEAR BY U.S. FORCES; GEN. HUGO BANZER, DICTATOR OF BOLIVIA FROM 1971-78; GEN. MANUEL NORIEGA, PANAMANIAN DICTATOR NOW IMPRISONED IN THIS COUNTRY FOR DRUG TRAFFICKING; COL. ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON, DEATH-SQUAD LEADER IN EL SALVADOR WHO ORDERED 80 ASSASSINATION OF ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO. OTHER SALVADORAN ALUMNI INCLUDE THREE OF SOLDIERS WHO RAPED AND MURDERED FOUR U.S. NUNS IN 80, 19 SOLDIERS WHO TOOK PART IN 89 MURDER OF SIX JESUITS AND 10 OF 12 OFFICERS IMPLICATED IN 81 MASSACRE OF 900 PEASANTS AT EL MOZOTE. ALUMNI OF SOA ALSO HAVE TAKEN PART IN MILITARY COUPS IN PERU, ECUADOR, AND ARGENTINA. LOS ANGELES TIMES 4/3/95 AND NEW YORK NEWSDAY 4/6/95 IT IS WAS WRITTEN BY FRANK DEL OLMO, OF THE LOS ANGELES TIMES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23349.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1947-1975** MILITARY TRAINING FOR SUBSEQUENT THIRD WORLD LEADERS. "FINISHING SCHOOLS FOR GORILLAS: U.S. MILITARY TRAINING." NUMBER OF GRADUATES OF U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS AS OF 9/5/75. VARIOUS SCHOOLS: SOUTHCOM; U.S. ARMY INFANTRY AND RANGER SCHOOL - FT BENNING, GA.; CIVIL AFFAIRS AND MILITARY GVT SCHOOL - FT GORDON, GA.; JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE - FT BRAGG, N.C.; U.S. ARMY COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE - FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN.; WEST POINT; INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE COLLEGE - WASHINGTON, D.C.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 10-20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23350.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1952-1960** EISENHOWER: THE FOREIGN POLICY OF ANTI-COMMUNISM AND LATIN AMERICA, BY STEPHEN G. RABE (1988). EISENHOWER LED EFFORT TO PUT ANTI-COMMUNISM BEFORE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS AND THAT MILITARY DICTATORS WIN 57 WERE A DIRECT RESULT OF THOSE POLICIES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 48 source code: MI

111-ciabase_23351.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1967 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1967** KENNEDY ADM SHIFTED MISSION OF LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY FROM HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE TO INTERNAL SECURITY. BASIC REASONING GIVEN IN SECRET STUDY BY MCNAMARA'S DEFENSE DEPT - U.S. POLICIES TOWARD L.A. MILITARY HAVE...BEEN EFFECTIVE IN OBTAINING GOALS SET FOR THEM: IMPROVING INTERNAL SECURITY CAPABILITIES AND ESTABLISHING PREDOMINANT U.S. MILITARY INFLUENCE. TASKS OF MILITARY INCLUDED OVERTHROWING CIVILIAN GVT WHENEVER, IN THE JUDGEMENT OF THE MILITARY... [IT IS NECESSARY] IN THE LATIN AMERICAN CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT AND WE CAN GUARANTEE PRIVATE U.S. INVESTMENT AND TRADE, THE ECONOMIC ROOT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 161-2 source code: Y501

111-ciabase_23352.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1969** BETWEEN 60-69, EIGHTEEN REGIMES IN LATIN AMERICA, OF WHICH 11 HAD HELD OFFICE CONSTITUTIONALLY, WERE OVERTHROWN BY THE MILITARY. BY 69, MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF PEOPLE IN L.A. WERE LIVING UNDER MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS. DETAILS OF U.S.

TRAINING AND RELATIONSHIP WITH THE MILITARY IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 161-178 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_23353.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1992** SUPPORT OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS GIVING WAY IN THE 70s AND 80s TO PROMOTING TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY LED BY CONSERVATIVE POLITICIANS. POLITICAL INTERVENTION CONTAINED DEMOCRATIZATION WITHIN PARAMETERS COMPATIBLE WITH ELITE STATUS QUO AND U.S. INTERESTS. U.S. INSTITUTED "LOW-INTENSITY DEMOCRACY." LIST OF COUNTRIES AND POLICIES.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 147-161 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23354.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1994** FORMER STUDENTS OF THE SCHOOL OF AMERICAS: GENERAL LEOPOLDO GALTIERI, ARGENTINEAN MILITARY DICTATOR BETWEEN 81 AND 82, GENERAL HUGO BA'NZER SUA'REZ, DICTATOR OF BOLIVIA BETWEEN 71-78, AND ACTUALLY CONDEMNED FOR GENOCIDE; COLONEL JOSE' MARIO GODI'NEZ OF EL SALVADOR, ACCUSED OF HAVING COMMITTED EXECUTIONS, TORTURES, AND RAPES; COLONEL DIONISIO ISMAEL MACHUCA, ALSO FROM EL SALVADOR, ACCUSED OF 318 CASES OF TORTURE AND 610 ILLEGAL DETENTIONS; HECTOR GRAMAJO, EDGAR GODOY GAYTAN AND JOSE DOMINGO GARCIA SAMAYO ACCUSED OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN GUATEMALA; MAJOR JOSEPH-MICHEL FRANCOIS, FORMER HAITIAN CHIEF OF POLICE, AND A PARTICIPANT COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT ARISTIDE; GENERAL HUMBERTO SANJUANA MARTI'NEZ. PROCESO 3/6/95 38-39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23355.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1965** BY 65 ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS A DEAD LETTER, ESPECIALLY AFTER APPOINTMENT OF THOMAS MANN AS ASSISTANT SEC STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. OFFICIAL POLICY STRESSED PRIMACY OF PROTECTING U.S. PRIVATE INVESTMENTS AND DISCLAIMED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC GVT IN AREA.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 416 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_23356.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1975-1992** BOOK BY FREDERICK NUNN, THE TIME OF THE GENERALS: LATIN AMERICAN PROFESSIONAL MILITARISM IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE, REVIEWED BY R. FONTAINE. LATIN MILITARY, IN GENERAL NOT FIT TO RULE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/22/92 B8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23357.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined THOUSANDS EL SALVADOR SOLDIERS RCVD TRG AT SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA) AT FORT BENNING IN COLUMBUS GA. IN BRAZIL, GUATEMALA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TORTURE AND DEATH SQUADS FOLLOW CLOSELY U.S. INTERVENTION AND TRG. SOA MOVED TO BENNING FROM PANAMA IN 84. EST IN undefined TO TRAIN OFFICERS AND FOSTER ANTI-COMMUNISM, ITS GRADUATES RETURN AND OVERTHROW CONSTITUTIONAL GVTS AND SET UP REPRESSIVE REGIMES. RECORD OF ABUSES BY SALVADORANS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 11 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23358.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. ARMY CLOSED THE SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS IN PANAMA AFTER 38 YEARS OF TRAINING L.A. SOLDIERS AND WEAVING AN OLD-BOY NET FOR U.S. INFLUENCE AMONG THE HEMISPHERE'S MILITARY ELITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23359.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1997** U.S. POLICYMAKERS REMAIN DRIVEN BY THE BELIEF THAT THE BEST WAY TO ACHIEVE THEIR GOALS IS TO STRENGTHEN MILITARY-TO-MILITARY TIES. U.S.-FUNDED TRAINING PROGRAMS HISTORICALLY HAVE UNDERMINED CIVILIAN INSTITUTIONS AND FUELED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA. DISCUSSION OF THE CORROSIVE ROLE OF OF THE ARMY'S SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA). INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER AND INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY IN FOCUS 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23360.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NSC 5432** , 8/18/ undefined "U.S. POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICA." "STUDY OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES." FORMER REPLACES NSC 5419, 5419/1, "U.S. POLICY IN THE EVENT OF GUATEMALAN AGGRESSION IN LATIN AMERICA."

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188 source code: CT

111-ciabase_23361.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DCI WEBSTER WARNED OF INCREASING UNREST AND COUP PLOTTING IN L.A. AND SAID A BIPARTISAN POLICY MUST BE DEVELOPED TO SUPPORT COVERT ACTION IN THE REGION. MANY COUNTRIES SURVIVAL DEPENDS ON THE ATTITUDE OF THEIR MILITARY AND THE CAPACITY OF THEIR MILITARY TO MAINTAIN LAW AND ORDER. WEBSTER EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT MEXICO, EL SALVADOR NICARAGUA, PANAMA, HAITI. LA TIMES 2/9/89 P7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23362.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, PANAMA. U.S. ARMY SCHOOL AT FORT GULICK, CANAL ZONE TRAINS LA PERSONNEL TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL SECURITY AND DEVELOP THEIR COUNTRIES. TRAINING CONSISTS OF INTEL OPS, INTERROGATION, CIVIC ACTION, JUNGLE WAR, ETC. EXERCISES IN SELECTION OF LABOR UNION INFORMERS, DEACTIVATION OF BOMBS. SECRETARY DEFENSE MCNAMARA SAID THE GREATEST RETURN ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM TRG OF SELECTED OFFICERS...

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/74 P24-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23363.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, VIETNAM, 1965-1997** UNTIL EARLY 1980S, U.S. MILITARY RAN AN INTEL TRAINING PROGRAM IN LATIN AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE USING MANUALS THAT TAUGHT TORTURE. MANUALS, KNOWN AS PROJECT X, WERE WRITTEN BY U.S. ARMY STARTING IN 1965 FOR USE BY THE U.S.-FUNDED JOINT FOREIGN INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS FIRST USED IN 1965 TO TRAIN VIETNAMESE AND OTHER FOREIGN NATIONALS. BY MID-1970S, THE INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS OPERATING IN NEARLY EVERY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY. "LATIN AMERICAN MILITARIES HAD NO ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY. THE MILITARIES WE WERE TRAINING WERE RIGHT-WING, NOT LIBERALS." ORIGINAL MANUALS INCLUDED LESSONS IN CREATING "BLACK, GRAY OR WHITE" LISTS OF POTENTIAL ADVERSARIES. PROJECT X MATERIAL SUGGESTED MILITARIES INFILTRATE AND SUPPRESS EVEN DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL DISSIDENT MOVEMENTS AND HUNT DOWN OPPONENTS IN EVERY SEGMENT OF SOCIETY IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/97 A01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23364.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1981-1982** THE CIA BEGAN SECRETLY SUPPORTING THE CHRISTIAN MILITIA IN 81 ACCORDING TO A TOP SECRET MEMO.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_23365.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LONG HISTORY U.S. INTERVENTION IN GREECE. MILITARY DEFEAT OF LEFT undefined CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO MASSIVE U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. IN undefined CIA STATION DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN GREEK POLITICS. HE HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY DEPUTIES OF GREEK CENTER UNION PARTY BRINGING ABOUT DOWNFALL OF GVT GEORGE PAPANDREOU IN undefined DIRECT ROLE OF U.S. ESTABLISHMENT GREEK JUNTA IN undefined WELL-DOCUMENTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 15-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23366.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LUCIAN PYE OF MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN undefined PAPER, "MILITARY DEVELOPMENT IN NEW COUNTRIES," ARGUED THAT BECAUSE OF MILITARY'S SUPERIOR ORGANIZATIONAL ABILITIES IN 3RD WORLD IT IS NECESSARY TO OPERATE AS PRIME INSTITUTION GVT.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 107 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_23367.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MANY LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY TRAINED IN PANAMA AT SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 24 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_23368.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1981-1991** TOTALS OF U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO MEXICO, 81-91. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN WINTER (12) 91 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23369.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1994-1995** GENERAL MANUEL GARCIA RUIZ, TROOP COMMANDER IN ZAPATISTA TERRITORY, IS A GRADUATE OF THE SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA), KNOWN AS "MURDERER'S ACADEMY" AND ONE OF 500 OFFICERS OF MEXICAN ARMY WHO GRADUATED FROM SOA, LOCATED IN FORT BENNING, GEORGIA. SOA WAS FOUNDED WITH AIM OF PROVIDING SPECIAL JUNGLE TRAINING FOR U.S. SOLDIERS. DARIN WOOD SAYS THAT LATER IT BECAME A TRAINING CENTER FOR MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY FROM ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA, WITH COURSES ON LOW INTENSITY WARFARE, COMMAND OPS, MILITARY INTEL, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, ETC. IT KNOWN AS "SCHOOL FOR OVERTHROW OF GVTS." INITIALLY IN PANAMA, IT RELOCATED IN FORT BENNING, GEORGIA. PANAMANIAN NEWSPAPER "LA PRENSA" CALLED IT "THE SCHOOL OF MURDERERS." PANAMA'S PRESIDENT JORGE ILLUECA SAID THE SCHOOL WAS "THE LARGEST DESTABILIZATION BASE IN LATIN AMERICA." THE SCHOOL TRAINS OVER 4000 MEMBERS OF MILITARY ANNUALLY." IT IS A TRAINING BASE FOR OFFICERS FROM LATIN AMERICA, BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT HELPS TO KEEP CONTROL, AND TO HAVE A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ARMIES OF THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. MEXICAN OFFICERS WHO ATTENDED THE SCHOOL IN 80, INCLUDED THE NAME OF GARCIA RUIZ, WHO, AS A LT COL, TOOK A COURSE ON "JOINT OPS LATIN AMERICA O-16." SCHOOL GRADUATES ARE THE SIX PERUVIAN OFFICERS MEMBERS OF A DEATH SQUAD WHICH KILLED 10 PEOPLE IN 92; FOUR OF THE FIVE HONDURAN OFFICERS QUOTED IN A REPORT BY THE HUMAN RIGHTS ORG AMERICA'S WATCH AS MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR DEATH SQUAD "BATTALION 316", AND 105 OF THE 246 OFFICERS MENTIONED IN A FORMAL COMPLAINT ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN COLOMBIA. TRUTH COMMISSION REPORT OF U.N., ABOUT WAR IN EL SALVADOR, OUT OF THE 69 OFFICERS OF SALVADORAN ARMY MENTIONED AS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATORS, 42 GRADUATED FROM SOA; OUT OF THOSE 42, TWO WERE ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATION OF ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ARNULFO ROMERO, IN 80; THREE ARE INVOLVED IN CASE OF RAPE AND MURDER OF THREE U.S. NUNS, AND A LAY WORKER; ANOTHER IS ACCUSED OF HAVING DIRECTED THE KILLING OF 300 MEN, WOMEN, AND CHILDREN AT THE RIVER SAMPUL, IN 80; THREE WERE INVESTIGATED IN RELATION TO THE MURDER OF LABOR UNION LEADERS AT THE SHERATON HOTEL, IN 81; THREE ARE ACCUSED OF MASSACRE OF 16 CIVILIANS IN LAS HOJAS, IN 83; ANOTHER FOR THE MURDER OF FOUR DUTCH NEWSPAPER REPORTERS, IN 82; TWO WERE ACCUSED OF MURDERING HUNDREDS OF CIVILIANS IN EL MOZOTE IN 81; SIX FOR MURDER OF TEN CIVILIANS IN SAN SEBASTIA'N, IN 88; 19 FOR THE MURDER OF JESUIT PRIESTS FROM CENTRAL AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, IN 89, AND TWO ACCUSED OF HAVING MURDERED A DOCTOR IN 90. PROCESO 3/6/95 38-39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23370.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP) CORNERSTONE OF U.S. MILITARY EFFORT SINCE WWII. ARTICLE FROM MAP TO FMS: SECURITY ON A CASH BASIS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 7-10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23371.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MYANMAR, undefined THE MILITARY RULERS OF MYANMAR (BURMA) PLACED AN OPPOSITION LEADER UNDER ARREST IN MID JULY 89. GVT DEPLOYED TROOPS TO PREVENT A MARCH BY AUNG SAN SUU KYI'S NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23372.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** PURPOSE OF CONTRAS GOAL TO ESTABLISH REPRESSIVE RIGHTWING MILITARY GVT.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 57 source code: PC

111-ciabase_23373.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **OF NEARLY 160 OCCASIONS AMERICAN FORCES EMPLOYED ABROAD 1798-1945** OVERWHELMING MAJORITY INVOLVED OCCUPATION 3RD WORLD COUNTRY. THE ARMY WILL BE MAJOR INSTRUMENT IN CONTINUATION OF LEADERSHIP WHETHER AT HOME OR ABROAD.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 24, 26 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_23374.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "SOUTHCAM HUB OF U.S. LATIN ROLE." PROTECTING THE PANAMA CANAL IS SOUTHCAM'S PRIMARY FUNCTION. ITS ACTIVITIES ALSO INCLUDE TRAINING GVT FORCES TO FIGHT LEFTIST INSURGENTS AND MAINTAINING TIES WITH THE MILITARY LEADERS WHO RULE THE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA. THE TRAINING RESULTS IN "DICTATORS" AND REPRESSION. U.S. OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA ARE LAUNCHED FROM THERE. ARTICLE CONTAINS ADD INFO ON THE SOUTHERN COMMAND AND THE SCHOOL FOR THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23375.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined AFTER TRYING TO REPLACE NORIEGA WITH OUSTED PRESIDENT DELVALLE, U.S. NOW BACKING LT. COL. EDUARDO HERRERA HASSAN, 20 YEAR VET OF PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCES. HERRERA RUMORED TO BE EITHER IN COSTA RICA OR AT U.S. AIR BASE IN PANAMA. COL. HAS USED CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS AND FAX MESSAGES TO INVITE SENIOR MILITARY OFFICERS TO JOIN HIM.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/12/88 P28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_23376.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NOREIGA'S OPPONENTS HAVE STARTED A SERIES OF CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS DESIGNED TO FOMENT REVOLT. BROADCASTS BY A STATION CALLING ITSELF THE "THE VOICE OF FREEDOM,"BEGAN IN DEC 88 AND ARE BELIEVED FINANCED BY THE U.S. "COMMANDANTE CANDELO" OF A GUERRILLA GROUP NAMED THE "ARMED LIBERATION FRONT OF SPADAFORA HUGO," OR FLASH, CALLED ON THE PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCES TO RAISE UP AGAINST NORIEGA. BOSCO VALLARINO. THE ANNOUNCER WAS A FORMER STRINGER FOR VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/88 A27-8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23377.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ATTACHE INFORMED LANSDALE 25-FILIPINOS STUDYING IN MILITARY SCHOOLS IN U.S. THESE ASSIGNED TO D.C. TO ATTEND SESSIONS IN PSYWAR TAUGHT BY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 69 source code: EL

111-ciabase_23378.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1959** NSSD CALLED FOR REMOVAL MARCOS AND FOR EXPANDED TRAINING PROGRAM TO RE-RECREATE CLOSE INTERMILITARY TIES OF undefined

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 167 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_23379.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1986** PENTAGON PRESSURED FOR REFORM RESULTING IN THE CREATION OF REFORM THE ARMED FORCES MOVEMENT (RAM) THRUOUT AFP 84-85.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 62 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_23380.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ADMIRAL CROWE REPORTED ALARMING GROWTH OF THE INSURGENCY AND NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY DIRECTIVE (NSSD) COMPLETED 11/84. NSSD AIMED FOR A MORE OPEN POLITICAL SYSTEM, MORE OPEN ECONOMIC SYSTEM, AND AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY. REFORMS TO BE DONE WITH MARCOS IN PLACE. THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION TRAINING FUND (IMET) QUADRUPLED IN YEARS FROM 82 TO 86. TRAINED ABOUT 460 PERSONNEL ANNUALLY MAJORITY TO US SCHOOLS WHERE THEY LEARNED CIVIL MILITARY OPS, PSYWAR, POLITICAL WARFARE AND COUNTERINSURGENCY. USLIC 60. NSSD LEAKED TO WALDEN BELLO. NSSD ENTITLED "U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE PHILIPPINES," 11/2/94.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. P110 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_23381.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL. CIA AGENTS WERE PLOTTING WITH MILITARY OFFICERS WHO TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF SALAZAR. WP 12/25/83 FROM BOOK "JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23382.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1950-1975** SINCE 50 OVER 3000 MILITARY STUDIED IN U.S.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143-44 source code: UC

111-ciabase_23383.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **RAWANDA, 1993-1997** U.S. MILITARY INVOLVEMENT WITH RWANDA'S MILITARY HAS BEEN EXTENSIVE, INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AND TACTICAL SPECIAL FORCES EXERCISES THAT OCCURRED A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE START OF LAST FALL'S RWANDA-LED INSURGENCY IN NEIGHBORING CONGO, AN INTERNAL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CHRONOLOGY SHOWS. TRAINING IN RWANDA HAS OCCURRED OVER THE LAST THREE YEARS AND INVOLVED HUNDREDS OF RWANDAN PARTICIPANTS AND INCLUDED COMBAT, MILITARY MANAGEMENT, DISASTER RELIEF, SOLDIER TEAM DEVELOPMENT, LAND-MINE REMOVAL, AND MILITARY AND CIVILIAN JUSTICE. THE CHRONOLOGY INDICATES TRAINING SHOWS A NEAR-CONTINUOUS PRESENCE OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN RWANDA SINCE EARLY 1995. THIS SMALL CENTRAL AFRICAN NATION WAS SUDDENLY EMERGING AS A REGIONAL POWER BROKER. RWANDAN MILITARY, DOMINATED BY MEMBERS OF THE TUTSI ETHNIC MINORITY, WAS MOUNTING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARMED, ETHNIC HUTU MILITIA GROUPS THAT WERE ATTACKING RWANDA FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN NEIGHBORING CONGO, THEN KNOWN AS ZAIRE. CAMPAIGN EVOLVED INTO A BROADER OFFENSIVE THAT EVENTUALLY TOPPLED THE ZAIRIAN PRESIDENT, MOBUTU. RWANDAN AND CONGOLESE TUTSI FIGHTERS IN THE CONGO ARE ACCUSED OF KILLING HUTU REFUGEE CIVILIANS AS PART OF THEIR CAMPAIGN. THE U.N. HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO INVESTIGATE THESE ABUSES BUT IS THWARTED BY CONGO'S NEW PRESIDENT, LAURENT KABILA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23384.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1995** U.S. ASSISTANCE PROJECTS TO STRENGTHEN CIVILIAN CONTROL OF RUSSIAN MILITARY, INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET) PROGRAM AND A USAID-FUNDED ATLANTIC COUNCIL PROJECT, HAD NOT MADE MUCH PROGRESS DUE TO A LACK OF INTEREST BY THE RUSSIAN GVT. FROM 92 THROUGH 94 IMET BROUGHT 37 CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS TO THE U.S. FOR TRAINING. DOD SAYS THE IMET PROGRAM IS A LONG-TERM EFFORT TO INFLUENCE YOUNGER, PROMISING OFFICERS OF FOREIGN MILITARIES WHO WILL RISE TO POSITIONS OF PROMINENCE. LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN RUSSIA DUE TO THE LACK OF INTEREST FROM THE GVT. THERE IS GENERAL ANTAGONISM TO WESTERN ASSISTANCE AND SOME SUSPECT THAT CIVIL-MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS DESIGNED TO FURTHER WEAKEN RUSSIA MILITARILY. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING

DEMOCRACY 2/96 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23385.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1979-1991 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1979-1991** DESERT STORM FORCES RELIED HEAVILY ON A PREEXISTING MILITARY INFRASTRUCTURE BUILT OVER PAST DECADE. INVESTIGATIVE REPORTER ARMSTRONG NOTED INFRASTRUCTURE WAS BASED ON A SERIES OF ORAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN SAUDI AND U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS IN 1980'S SO AS TO AVOID CONGRESSIONAL AND POLITICAL RESTRICTIONS. SAUDI'S SPENT ESTIMATED \$200 BILLION TO BUILD INFRASTRUCTURE FULLY COMPATIBLE WITH U.S. FORCES INCLUDING SOPHISTICATED C3I COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM. SAUDI'S CONSULTED WITH BOEING CORP., BDM CORP., AND MITRE CORP. ARTICLE FURTHER DETAILS U.S.- SAUDI MILITARY AGREEMENTS AND REASONS U.S. PUSHED FOR IMMEDIATE INTRODUCTION OF U.S. FORCES IN REGION FOLLOWING IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT. MJ 11-12/91 30-35,75,76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23386.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE U.S. AND THE MILITARY COUP IN THAILAND," INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY BY THADEUS FLOOD. 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23387.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. SEE SOUTHEAST ASIA CHRONICLE "ECONOMICS OF AUTHORITARIANISM, CLIENT STATES AND REPRESSIVE REGIMES IN SEA." 12/78 24 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23388.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: STILWELL MEMO RE U.S. OPERATIONS PURPOSE PARTICULARLY IN THIRD WORLD PURPOSE TO DEVELOP A MILITARY ELITE THRU TRAINING PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442- 479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_23389.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined OPERATION WAKEFUL THE NAME OF THE OP TO INSTALL A PRO-AMERICAN MILITARY REGIME IN SYRIA. OP INVOLVED MAINLY DELIVERY OF HUGH BRIBES TO A FEW SYRIAN LEADERS. ROCKY STONE, THE CIA CASE OFFICER FOR THE PROJECT, NAMED AS THE ORGANIZER OF THE PLOT. HE THROWN OUT OF COUNTRY. COVER STORIES FOR HIS EJECTION THAT HE A BEWILDERED MAN WERE ACCEPTED BY MAJOR MEDIA. TIME MAG REPORTED THAT THE SYRIAN CHARGES WERE A BIG LIE AND A YAWN HATCHED IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/79 P1 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_23390.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1949-1979 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, FROM 1949-1979** GREAT MASS TAIWANESE LIVED UNDER MARTIAL LAW. U.S. SO INTIMATELY INVOLVED WITH KMT IT HAS NOT WELCOMED REALISTIC ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/79 OP ED source code: WP

111-ciabase_23391.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AN OFFICER OF CSOC (COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND) SAID THE IMPRESSION OF THAILAND AS IN AN IMMINENT DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. VIA CSOC. THE PATTERN IN WHICH DOMESTIC FEAR OF A IMMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WITH

THE RIGHT WING MILITARY FORCES ASSURED OF ULTIMATE VICTORY BY MEANS OF U.S. MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IS THE CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION ROUTINE OF COVERT U.S. INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23392.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1949-1954** CIA STATION IN BANGKOK HELPED FORGE A STAY-BEHIND NET OF THAI PARTISANS IN CASE CHINESE INVADED. CIA USE THAI POLICE - POLICE GENERAL PHAO SIYANON. JAMES WILLIAM "BILL" LAIR, A GEOLOGIST GRAD OF TEXAS A & M ARRIVED BANGKOK 3/51 AND SENT TO TOWN OF LOBPURI. HE SET-UP EIGHT-WEEK TRAINING COURSE IN PM OPS FOR SELECTED THAI POLICE. ON 6/30 THAI NAVY KIDNAPPED PM PHIBUM AND HELD HIM HOSTAGE ON BOAT ON CHAO PHYRA RIVER. GROUP LAIR TRAINING SENT TO RECAPTURE PHIBUM - SUCCESSFULLY. CIA'S ASSISTANCE PROGRAM THRU SOUTHEAST ASIA SUPPLY COMPANY AKA SEA SUPPLY. SEA SUPPLY BUILT A THAI GENDARMERIE AKA TERRITORIAL DEFENSE POLICE, LATER CALLED BORDER PATROL POLICE (BPP). BY END OF 53, 94 BPP PLATOONS, EACH AVERAGING 45 MAN DEPLOYED ALONG BORDER.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 57 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_23393.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1973-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1973-1976** FOCAL POINT FOR COVERT OPS IN REGION. U.S. SUPPORTED MILITARY OVER DEMOCRATIC FORCES. SECURITY FORCES DULY CARRIED OUT BLOODY COUP IN 76.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 182 source code: CT

111-ciabase_23394.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES OF U.S. ARMY INTEL, MOST IMPORTANT FIELD OF RECRUITING ACTIVITY IS OFFICER CORPS OF HC ARMY. IN MANY LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS, OFFICERS OF ARMED FORCES TEND TO BE OF PROPRIETED ORIGIN, CONSERVATIVE BY VIRTUE OF FAMILY BACKGROUND AND EDUCATION, AND RECEPTIVE TO COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE. THEY ARE OF SPECIAL IMPORTANCE AS LONG TERM PROSPECTS BECAUSE THEY NOT INFREQUENTLY PLAY A DECISIVE ROLE IN DETERMINING COURSE OF DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23395.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD. SINGLAUB OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE CO-EST THE INSTITUTE OF REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, IRIS, WHERE POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICERS FROM 3RD WORLD TRAINED IN LIC. "JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW" VOL 3 #6, PHILIPPINES 2ND QUARTER 1988** 26-32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23396.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. STILWELL'S DOCUMENT ON USING THIRD WORLD MILITARY TO PROTECT U.S. INTERESTS. DISCUSSES HOW MILITARY MUST BE PREPARED TO ASSUME POLITICAL LEADERSHIP DUE TO LACK OF TRAINED CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. INCLUDES NECESSITY OF INDOCTRINATION -- THIS ESSENTIAL AS MILITARY TO BE USED TO FIGHT DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS. APPENDIX

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442-479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_23397.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING UNDER MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, MAY undefined DOC CALLING FOR HIGHER LEVEL MILITARY SCHOOLS IN THIRD WORLD TO INDOCTRINATE RECRUITS SO U.S. CAN USE AS AGENTS. CALLED "ONE OF MOST SIGNIFICANT DOCS OF PAST QUARTER- CENTURY".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 64-5, 251 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_23398.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1960-1969** COUP CARRIED OUT BY COUNTER-GUERRILLA, THE CIA, THE TURKEY MILITARY AND TURKISH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (MIT). CIA SOLELY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING AMERICAN INTERESTS. CIA ASSISTED MIT IN *undefined* IN DRAFTING PLANS FOR MASS ARRESTS OF OPPOSITION FIGURES LIKE PATTERN IN THAILAND, INDONESIA AND GREECE. IN SINGLE NIGHT GENERALS ORDERED 4000 PROFESSORS, STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND RETIRED OFFICERS ARRESTED. THEY TORTURED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23399.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. REBUILT CIA MILITARY. SCHOOL OF AMERICAS KNOWN THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA AS COUP SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 252-253 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_23400.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1968-1973** CIA OPS AGAINST THE TUPAMAROS URBAN GUERRILLAS ENDED IN THE REPLACEMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GVT BY A U.S.BACKED-MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 131 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_23401.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CIA BROUGHT COL. NAPOLEON VALERIANO WHO HAD SELECTED AND TRAINED MAGSAYSAY'S ELITE GUARD TO DO SAME FOR VIETNAM. CANDIDATES HE SELECTED WERE FLOWN TO MANILA FOR TRAINING AND INDOCTRINATION.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 68 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_23402.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1972** COMMANDOS IN PRISONS IN NORTH VN DID NOT KNOW THAT THEY HAD BEEN WRITTEN OFF AS DEAD. IN SPRING OF 72, MACSOG'S TOP SECRET ARMY, WHICH REACHED JUST SHORT OF TEN THOUSAND IN 71, WAS BEING DISMANTLED AND A BAG OF RICE AND A FREE RIDE HOME WAS THE NORMAL TERMINATION PAY. MEMBERS OF TEAMS SENT NORTH BEFORE 68 ABLE TO CONCLUDE THE ORIGINAL TYPE OF LONG-RANGE COMMANDO TEAM OPS HAD STOPPED IN LATE 67, EVEN THOUGH STRATA TEAMS WERE CONTINUING INTO LAOS AND THE PANHANDLE OF NVN. THEY NOW MET GROUPS OF INMATES, MEMBERS OF CROSS-BORDER RECONN TEAMS AND INDIVIDUAL NVNESE ARMY DEFECTORS RECRUITED BY MACSOG TO MAINTAIN DECEPTION PROJECTS SUCH AS BORDEN AND EARTH ANGEL. APPENDIX 1 A LIST OF COVERT AGENT TEAMS, 61-67.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 263,315-7 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_23403.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1969** APPENDIX 2 OPLAN 34A -- FORCE APPLICATION. OBJECTIVE..."TO CONVINCE DRV LEADERSHIP THAT ITS CURRENT SUPPORT AND DIRECTION OF WAR IN THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND ITS AGGRESSIONS IN LAOS SHOULD BE...STOPPED." OPS TYPES: (1) HARASSING; (2) ATTRITION; (3) PUNITIVE; AND, (4) AERIAL ATTACKS. DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EACH TYPE. OTHER ANNEXES.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 315-40 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_23404.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** ON 12/15/63 JOINT PLAN IN MILITARY PARLANCE - OPLAN 34A-64 AND CALLED OP TIGER BY CIA, WAS FORWARDED TO PACIFIC COMMAND.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 105 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_23405.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** UNDER OP PLAN 34A MACSOG WOULD CARRY OUT INCREASING LEVEL OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL HARASSMENTS OPS OF NVN, TO INCLUDE AIR STRIKES IN NORTH VIETNAM. ON 1/24/64 MACV SET UP MACVSOG UNDER ARMY COL. RUSSELL. MISSION: TO EXECUTE INTENSIFIED HARASSMENT, DIVERSION, POLITICAL PRESSURE, CAPTURE OF PRISONERS, PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION, ACQUISITION OF INTEL, GENERATION OF PROPAGANDA AGAINST NVN. TO CARRY OUT OPS, SOG INHERITED ABOUT 169 VIETNAMESE PM AGENTS FROM CIA. THERE WAS AN APPROVED LIST OF 33 TARGETS. MARITIME OPS BY MARITIME OPS GROUP OF MACSOG. GEN WESTMORELAND MET WITH OFFICIALS FOR 43A OPS WITH VNESE SPECIAL FORCES AGAINST LAOS CALLED LEAPING LENA. [IN 6/64 U.S. SPECIAL FORCES COMMANDER AT NHA TRANG SENT 5 TEAMS OF EIGHT MEN OF SVNESE SPECIAL FORCES INTO LAOS. FIVE SURVIVORS RETURNED]. A NUMBER OF AIR AND MARITIME OPS LAUNCHED AGAINST NVN. CIA RETAINED INTEREST IN 34A IN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS THAT INTEGRATED INTO EVERY TEAM MISSION. AIR OPS CONDUCTED BY [THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS]. BY 1/64 WHEN RUSSELL INHERITED POOL OF AGENTS FROM CIA, CIA AND PENTAGON HAD ALREADY LOST MORE THAN 200 AGENTS IN NVN WITHOUT ANY VISIBLE SIGNS OF SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 110-27,44
source code: SASW

111-ciabase_23406.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** IN EARLY 64, JOHNSON'S POLICY PLANNERS BEGAN SEARCHING FOR NEW WAYS TO WIN. PUNISHING NVN SEEMED [MOST PROMISING]. MORE COVERT OPS AGAINST AND WITHIN THE DRV AND AN IMPROVED WAR EFFORT IN THE SOUTH. FROM THE OUTSET, CIA INTEL PLAYED AN ACTIVE ROLE IN BOTH ENDEAVORS. DOD'S (OPPLAN 34A-64) WAS INITIALLY TO INCLUDE EXPANDING U-2 COVERAGE AND ELECTRONIC METHODS, EXPANDING PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS VIA LEAFLET DROPS, PHANTOM COVERT OPS, EXPANDED BLACK AND WHITE RADIO BROADCASTS; AND AIRBORNE AND MARITIME SABOTAGE OPS IN NORTH VIETNAM. CIA'S O/NE SAID THAT OF THE 13 OPS UNDER REVIEW, "TAKEN BY THEMSELVES, AND EVEN IF ALL WERE SUCCESSFUL, WOULD NOT CONVINCE THE DRV [TO HALT] THEIR SUPPORT TO INSURGENTS IN THE RVN AND LAOS." IN PUSHING FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION THE JCS WERE REVERSING A POSITION TAKEN IN 1954.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 46-7 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_23407.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** DETAILS OF OP JASON - AN ELECTRONIC FENCE ACROSS VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 181-2 source
code: SASW

111-ciabase_23408.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1963-1964** BY DECEMBER 63, PENTAGON'S COVERT OPS MANAGERS INTENSIFIED EFFORTS TO TAKE OVER CIA'S COVERT OPS IN LAOS. MACSOG IN SAIGON DENIED PERMISSION TO RUN SUCH OPS. BUT FOLLOWING 62 GENEVA ACCORDS, CIA USED ARMY SPECIAL FORCES TRAINERS AND SVNESE ARMY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 103 source
code: SASW

111-ciabase_23409.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1963** KENNEDY HAD NO INTENTION TO SMASH CIA TO BITS. JFK PROMISED TO REDOUBLE HIS EFFORTS AND TO IMPROVE COVERT OPS. HE APPOINTED AS DIRECTOR JOHN MCCONE AND COVERT OPS MULTIPLIED IN CUBA, LAOS, VIETNAM AND AFRICA. ONE OF KENNEDY LEGACIES WAS HIS 62 DECISION TO SHIFT THE MISSION OF LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY FROM HEMISPHERIC DEFENSE TO INTERNAL SECURITY - DECISION LED TO CHANGE FROM TOLERATION "OF RAPACITY AND CRUELTY OF THE LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY" TO "DIRECT COMPLICITY" IN THE METHODS OF HEINRICH HIMMLER'S EXTERMINATION SQUADS. IMPROVED METHODS OF REPRESSION PART OF ANOTHER LATIN AMERICAN INITIATIVE, THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS, WHICH REQUIRED EFFECTIVE POPULATION CONTROL; RELATED PROJECTS HELPED SUBVERT DEMOCRACY AND BRING ON BRUTALLY REPRESSIVE REGIMES IN EL SALVADOR, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GUATEMALA, BRITISH GUIANA, CHILE, BRAZIL AND ELSEWHERE. SIX MILITARY COUPS OVERTHREW POPULAR REGIMES DURING KENNEDY YEARS, TEN MORE LATER. Z MAG 10/92 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23410.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. PENTAGON MEMO EXPLAINED ROLE OF MILITARY IN OVERTHROWING CIVILIAN GVTS. LARS SHOULTZ SAYS NEW FORMS MILITARY AUTHORITARIANISM THAT SWEEPED LATIN AMERICA BEGINNING WITH COUP IN BRAZIL WERE NOVEL IN THAT THEY AIMED "TO DESTROY PERMANENTLY A PERCEIVED THREAT TO EXISTING STRUCTURE OF SOCIOECONOMIC PRIVILEGE BY ELIMINATING POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF MAJORITY, OR WORKING CLASSES. THESE NATIONAL SECURITY STATES DEVELOPED IN RESPONSE TO INCREASED POPULAR PARTICIPATION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 183 source code: CT

111-ciabase_23411.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. WILLIAM DRAPER HEADED COMMITTEE STUDY MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. ANNEX C. "A STUDY OF U.S. MAP IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS," SUMMARIZES PROBLEMS COUNTRIES LIKE LIBYA POSE TO MILITARY PLANNERS. STUDIED IMPORTANCE OF WESTERN INTERESTS AND "THE USE OF ARMED FORCES OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES ...FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT. AUTHORS SAID IN MANY COUNTRIES "THE MILITARY, AS DYNAMIC AGENTS OF SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REFORM REPRESENT EFFECTIVE ALTERNATIVE TO COMMUNIST EXTREMISM." AS SUCH, IT "SHOULD RECEIVE FULL SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE PLANNERS." LATER REPORT SUGGESTED LIBYA ONE OF COUNTRIES WHERE U.S. SHOULD BUILD UP OFFICER CORPS FOR LEADERSHIP PURPOSES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 25-39UBA source code: CS

111-ciabase_23412.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1980** U.S. TRAINING AND BUILDUP OF CLIENT POLICE AND ARMED FORCES HAS BEEN HISTORICALLY UNIQUE IN SCOPE AND SCALE. BETWEEN 50 AND 79 U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAMS TRANSFERRED 107.3 BILLION IN ARMS AND AMMO TO VARIOUS U.S. CLIENTS IN ADDITION TO 121 BILLION IN ARMS SALES. BETWEEN 73 AND 80 U.S. SOLD 66.8 BILLION IN ARMS TO THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. SINCE 50 U.S. HAS TRAINED OVER 500,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM 85 COUNTRIES IN U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS IN PANAMA AND IN SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHER MILITARY SCHOOLS AND BASES WITHIN U.S. AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23413.txt

SUBJECT: MILITARY, SUPPORT FOR COUPS AND MILITARY GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined OP-ED "MOBUTU'S FALL FROM GRACE" BY JIM HOAGLAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/91 A21-22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23414.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: @47-98 U OF ROCHESTER (UR). IN LATE 40S, UR PHYSICIANS INJECTED RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES IN UNWITTING HUMAN SUBJECTS. DURING 50S AND 60S, UR PARTICIPATED IN CIA-SPONSORED MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS, CODENAMED MK ULTRA, TO DEVELOP MEANS TO CAUSE AMNESIA, SHOCK, CONFUSION OR IMPULSIVE BEHAVIOR, TO PROGRAM PEOPLE TO CARRY OUT INSTRUCTIONS, TO INCAPACITATE INDIVIDUALS WITH A KNOCKOUT PILL, AND TO DISCREDIT INDIVIDUALS THROUGH CHEMICAL SUBSTANCES. CIA DIRECTOR RICHARD HELMS DESTROYED THE MK ULTRA RECORDS IN 1973, SHORTLY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES BEGAN INVESTIGATING THE CIA. UR PSYCHOLOGY CHAIRMAN RICHARD WENDT, WHO SERVED ON 25 NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEES, PARTICIPATED IN OP CHATTER, AN MK ULTRA PROGRAM DESIGNED TO FIND METHODS OF ELIMINATING FREE WILL IN OTHERS. THE CIA WAS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN FINDING A "TRUTH SERUM." USING THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH AS A FRONT, CIA FUNDED WENDT'S RESEARCH UNDER THE GUISE OF STUDYING MOTION SICKNESS. JOHN MARKS RECOUNTS WENDT'S 1952 TRIP TO WEST GERMANY IN HIS BOOK ON THE MK ULTRA EXPERIMENTS, BEYOND THE "MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE." WENDT HAD DEVELOPED A CONCOCTION CONSISTING OF SECONAL, A DEPRESSANT, DEXEDRINE, A STIMULANT, AND TETRAHYDROCANNABINOL, THE ACTIVE INGREDIENT IN MARIJUANA. TESTED ON INVOLUNTARY SUBJECTS WHO WERE DEFECTORS AND DOUBLE AGENTS, THE DRUG COMBINATION PROVED USELESS FOR INTERROGATORY PURPOSES OF THE CIA. A DOD DOCUMENT ON WENDT'S CIA PROJECT CONCLUDED "IN PRODUCING CERTAIN RESULTS, HE HAS LOST SIGHT OF THE ORIGINAL REQUIREMENT AND HAS BECOME ENTHRALLED BY RESEARCH ON HUMAN BEHAVIOR." SENTIMENTALITY AND RESPONSIBILITY IN THE UNIVERSITY BY A. S. ZAIDI. MAURA(at)YAHOO.COM 12/2298

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23415.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.S. ARMY CONDUCTED NUMEROUS HYPNOSIS EXPERIMENTS IN LATE 1940** 'S. DR.'S GEORGE ESTABROOKS, J.G. WATKINS AND SEYMOUR FISHER WERE INVOLVED IN RESEARCH. RESEARCH ALSO USED LSD ON SUBJECTS INCLUDING USAF SGT WILLIAM CHAFFIN (94-98) AND COL. GEORGE DANALD (92,93) BOTH OF WHOM COMMITTED SUICIDE AFTER MIND-ALTERING EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: Bowart, W.H. (1978). OPERATION MIND CONTROL. NY: Dell Publishing. 19-98 source code: OMC

111-ciabase_23416.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **1950-1959** THEY KEEP CIA'S SECRETS SECRET. (RELUCTANCE TO GIVE EVIDENCE IN SUIT AGAINST IT FOR MIND-CONTROL EXPERIMENTS IN 50'S). NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 6/13/88 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_23417.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** ARTICLE, "THE COLD WAR EXPERIMENTS: RADIATION TESTS WERE ONLY ONE SMALL PART OF A VAST RESEARCH PROGRAM THAT USED THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS AS GUINEA PIGS." CIA OP MKULTRA DIRECTED BY SIDNEY GOTTLIEB. MENTIONS GITTINGER. INTERNAL CIA MEMOS AND DEPOSITIONS TAKEN FROM CIA OFFICIALS IN A LAWSUIT AGAINST CIA IN 80s REVEAL THAT OF HUNDREDS OF EXPERIMENTAL SUBJECTS USED IN CIA'S MIND-CONTROL PROGRAM, MKULTRA, ONLY 14 EVER NOTIFIED AND ONLY ONE COMPENSATED FOR \$15,000. 14 HAD ALL BEEN GIVEN LSD SURREPTITIOUSLY BY CIA IN SAN FRANCISCO IN AN ATTEMPT TO TEST DRUG IN OPERATIONALLY REALISTIC SETTING. ONE VICTIM WAS A NIGHTCLUB SINGER, RUTH KELLEY, NOW DECEASED. IN EARLY 60s, LSD WAS SLIPPED INTO KELLEY'S DRINK JUST BEFORE HER ACT AT BLACK SHEEP CLUB. FRANK LAUBINGER WAS CIA OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF NOTIFICATION PROGRAM. RECORDS NOT DESTROYED SUGGEST HUNDREDS OF PEOPLE SUBJECTED TO EXPERIMENTS FUNDED BY CIA AND CARRIED OUT AT UNIVERSITIES, PRISONS, MENTAL HOSPITALS AND DRUG REHABILITATION CENTERS - BUT LAUBINGER'S DEPOSITION SAID, "IT WAS DECIDED THAT THERE WERE NO SUBJECTS THAT REQUIRED NOTIFICATION OTHER THAN THOSE IN SAN FRAN PROJECT, AND CIA MADE NO EFFORT TO FIND OTHER VICTIMS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/24/94 32-38 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_23418.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** CIA DOCUMENTS AND A 1963 CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) REPORT STATE QUITE CLEARLY THAT MKULTRA WAS A PROGRAM "CONCERNED WITH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, AND RADIOLOGICAL MATERIALS CAPABLE OF EMPLOYMENT IN CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS TO CONTROL HUMAN BEHAVIOR." IG REPORT STATES THAT "ADDITIONAL AVENUES TO CONTROL OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR HAD BEEN DESIGNATED . . AS APPROPRIATE TO INVESTIGATION UNDER THE MKULTRA CHARTER, INCLUDING RADIATION, ELECTROSHOCK. VARIOUS FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY, AND ANTHROPOLOGY, GRAPHOLOGY, HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES, AND PARAMILITARY DEVICES AND MATERIALS." PROGRAM INCLUDED UNWITTING EXPERIMENTATION ON HUMANS WITH LSD (LYSERGIC ACID DIETHYLAMIDE), BRAINWASHING, AND OTHER INTERROGATION METHODS. CIA'S HUMAN BEHAVIOR PROGRAM ORIGINATED IN 1950 AND WAS MOTIVATED BY SOVIET, CHINESE, AND NORTH KOREAN USE OF MIND CONTROL TECHNIQUES. IT BEGAN UNDER THE CODE NAME BLUEBIRD (AND WAS LATER KNOWN AS ARTICHOKE) AND WAS OPERATED BY THE OFFICE OF SECURITY AND OSI WITH SUPPORT FROM OTHER OFFICES. MKULTRA FORMALLY BEGAN IN APRIL 1953 AS A SPECIAL, CLANDESTINE FUNDING MECHANISM FOR DOD HUMAN BEHAVIOR RESEARCH. USER(at)P5.TPL1.NWRain.NET 8/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_23419.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **1950-1975** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RE CIA DRUG EXPERIMENTS TO JULY 75.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 146 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_23420.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EARLY 1950** S, CIA ENGAGED IN AN EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION, USING DRUGS, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND OTHER MEANS IN SEARCH OF TECHNIQUES TO CONTROL HUMAN BEHAVIOR CIA HAS SO FAR FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT RADIATION EXPERIMENTS ON HUMANS WERE PART OF THIS PROGRAM. CIA DOCUMENTS AND A 1963 INSPECTOR GENERAL (IG) REPORT. HOWEVER STATE QUITE CLEARLY THAT MKULTRA WAS A PROGRAM CONCERNED WITH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF CHEMICAL. BIOLOGICAL. AND RADIOLOGICAL MATERIALS CAPABLE OF EMPLOYMENT IN CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS TO CONTROL HUMAN BEHAVIOR. IG REPORT STATES THAT "ADDITIONAL AVENUES TO THE CONTROL OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR HAD BEEN DESIGNATED . . AS APPROPRIATE TO INVESTIGATION UNDER THE MKULTRA CHARTER, INCLUDING RADIATION, ELECTROSHOCK. VARIOUS FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY, SOCIOLOGY, AND ANTHROPOLOGY, GRAPHOLOGY, HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES, AND PARAMILITARY DEVICES AND MATERIALS." PROGRAM INCLUDED UNWITTING EXPERIMENTATION ON HUMANS WITH

LSD (LYSERGIC ACID DIETHYLAMIDE), BRAINWASHING, AND OTHER INTERROGATION METHODS. CIA'S HUMAN BEHAVIOR PROGRAM ORIGINATED IN 1950 AND WAS MOTIVATED BY SOVIET, CHINESE, AND NORTH KOREAN USE OF MIND CONTROL TECHNIQUES. IT BEGAN UNDER THE CODE NAME BLUEBIRD (AND WAS LATER KNOWN AS ARTICHOKE) AND WAS OPERATED BY THE OFFICE OF SECURITY AND OSI WITH SUPPORT FROM OTHER OFFICES. MKULTRA FORMALLY BEGAN IN 4/53 AS A SPECIAL, CLANDESTINE FUNDING MECHANISM FOR DOD HUMAN BEHAVIOR RESEARCH. PROGRAM WAS SUBJECT OF INVESTIGATIONS BY undefined ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION, SENATE CHURCH COMMITTEE IN 1976, AND HEARINGS BY SENATOR KENNEDY IN 1975 AND 1977, HOWEVER, THESE COMMITTEES DID NOT FOCUS ON RADIATION EXPERIMENTS, AND NO SUCH INFORMATION WAS FOUND BY THEM. CIA SAID THAT MKULTRA INVOLVED HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION USING EVERY RESEARCH "AVENUE" EXCEPT FOR RADIATION. CIA ALSO NOTED THAT MOST OF THE MKULTRA RECORDS WERE DELIBERATELY DESTROYED IN 73 BY THE ORDER OF THEN DCI R. HELMS. IN EARLY 9/91, CIA FOUND A DOCUMENT THAT SUMMARIZED WORK DONE FOR ARTICHOKE WHICH STATES THAT IN ADDITION TO HYPNOSIS, CHEMICAL AND PSYCHIATRIC RESEARCH [IT EXPLORED] OTHER PHYSICAL MANIFESTATIONS. INCLUDING HEAT AND COLD, ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE, RADIATION. THERE IS NO INDICATION FROM THIS DOCUMENT THAT RADIATION WAS EXPLORED ON HUMANS DIRECTLY. IT MAKES CLEAR THAT CIA DID "EXPLORE" RADIATION AS A POSSIBILITY FOR THE DEFENSIVE AND OFFENSIVE USE OF BRAINWASHING AND OTHER INTERROGATING TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: IRHRE

111-ciabase_23421.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **1950-1980** SCIENTOLOGY HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN EXPOSING CIA MIND CONTROL AND BIO WAR EXPERIMENTS VIA ITS PUBLICATION, "FREEDOM." FREEDOM EXPOSED CIA OPEN AIR TESTING OF CHEMICAL AND BIO WAR SUBSTANCES IN FLORIDA AND NEW YORK - IT ALSO REVEALED TESTING ON SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 504-6 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_23422.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** THEODORE KACZYNSKI, THE UNABOMBER, WAS A VOLUNTEER IN MIND-CONTROL EXPERIMENTS SPONSORED BY THE CIA AT HARVARD IN THE LATE 1950S AND EARLY 1960S. MICHAEL MELLO, AUTHOR OF THE BOOK, "THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA VS. THEODORE JOHN KACZYNSKI," NOTES THAT AT SOME POINT IN HIS HARVARD YEARS -- 1958 TO 1962 -- KACZYNSKI AGREED TO BE THE SUBJECT OF "A PSYCHOLOGICAL EXPERIMENT." THE CHIEF RESEARCHER FOR THESE WAS DR. HENRY MURRAY, WHO DIED IN 1988. AS CHAIRMAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL RELATIONS AT HARVARD, MURRAY RAN CIA'S EXPERIMENTS IN (SIMILAR TO THOSE USED BY NAZI DOCTORS). THE OVERALL PROGRAM WAS UNDER THE LATE SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, HEAD OF CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION. JUST AS HARVARD STUDENTS WERE FED DOSES OF LSD, PSILOCYBIN AND OTHER POTIONS, SO TO WERE PRISONERS AND UNWITTING OTHER GUINEA PIGS. SOMETIMES THE RESULTS WERE DISASTROUS. A DRAM OF LSD FED BY GOTTLIEB TO AN UNWITTING U.S. ARMY OFFICER, FRANK OLSON, PLUNGED OLSON INTO ESCALATING PSYCHOTIC EPISODES, WHICH CULMINATED IN OLSON'S FATAL DESCENT FROM AN UPPER WINDOW IN THE STATLER-HILTON IN NEW YORK. GOTTLIEB WAS THE OBJECT OF A LAWSUIT NOT ONLY BY OLSON'S CHILDREN BUT ALSO BY THE SISTER OF ANOTHER MAN, STANLEY MILTON GLICKMAN, WHOSE LIFE HAD DISINTEGRATED INTO PSYCHOSIS AFTER BEING UNWITTINGLY GIVEN A DOSE OF LSD BY GOTTLIEB (NOW DEAD). ALEXANDER COCKBURN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/6/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_23423.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **1951-1975** IN 51 CIA HAD INTEL USSR DEVELOPING LSD - SCARE WAS B BOGUS BUT AGENCY SET UP ITS OWN MIND-CONTROL OP, CODE-NAMED MKULTRA. SUICIDE, USE OF LSD BY PROSTITUTES IN GREENWICH VILLAGE IN N.Y., AND SAN FRAN WHO SLIPPED LSD DOSES TO UNSUSPECTING JOHNS AS CIA-RESEARCHERS RECORDED RESULTS FROM BEHIND TWO-WAY MIRRORS. CIA DID NOT LEARN HOW TO CONTROL MINDS AND EXPERIMENTS ABANDONED IN 1963. ANOTHER PHASE OF MKULTRA CIA TRIED TO USE GUIDED ANIMALS. PENTAGON AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CONDUCTING TESTS - FROM RELEASING CLOUDS OF RADIATION, TO IRRADIATING TESTICLES OF PRISON INMATES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 16-18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23424.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1951-1994 ENTRY: **1951-1994** GEORGE WASHINGTON PROFESSOR JAMES STARRS CALLING FOR REOPENING OF AN INVESTIGATION INTO DEATH OF FRANK OLSON. OLSON WAS ONE OF EIGHT CIA AFFILIATED RESEARCHERS WHO WERE UNKNOWINGLY GIVEN LSD TO TEST THEIR REACTIONS DURING AN EXPERIMENT CALLED DEEP CREEK. STARR'S RESEARCH HAS IMPLICATED DR. SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, WHO HEADED THE EXPERIMENTS. CIA HAS AGREED TO COOPERATE FULLY IF THE CASE IS REOPENED. REUTER 11/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23425.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1972 ENTRY: **1952-1972** IDEAS FOR USING DRUGS CAME FROM DULLES-CORREA-JACKSON STUDY. TWO YEARS LATER DRUG RESEARCH BECAME LARGE PART WITH STUDIES ON EFFECTS OF RADIATION, ELECTRIC SHOCK, PSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHIATRY, SOCIOLOGY AND HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 327 source code: GS

111-ciabase_23426.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1977 ENTRY: **1952-1977** MKULTRA THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TITLED HUMAN DRUG TESTING BY THE CIA, 1977, BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH OF COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RESOURCES. AMERICANS WERE UNWITTING SUBJECTS. IN TESTIMONY ON AUGUST 3, 1977, THE DCI REPORTED CIA LOCATED A NUMBER OF BOXES OF DOCUMENTS, CONSISTING LARGELY OF FINANCIAL RECORDS. THREE OF THE PROJECTS MKSEARCH, MKOFTEN AND MKCHICKWIT -- WERE DOD PROGRAMS WITH CIA CONTACT. MKULTRA, MKDELTA AND MKNAOMI -- WERE PRIMARILY CIA PROJECTS BUT WHICH MIGHT HAVE HAD SOME DOD INVOLVEMENT. MKDELTA WAS APPARENTLY FIRST PROJECT ESTABLISHED BY CIA IN 8/52, FOR USE OF BIOCHEMICALS IN CLANDESTINE OPS. MKULTRA: A SUCCESSOR PROJECT TO MKDELTA ESTABLISHED IN 4/53, WAS TERMINATED IN THE LATE 60'S. IT CONSIDERED MEANS OF CONTROLLING HUMAN BEHAVIOR. MKNAOMI: BEGAN IN 50'S AND WAS TERMINATED AT LEAST WITH RESPECT BIOLOGICAL PROJECTS, IN 69. ITS PURPOSE WAS TO STOCKPILE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, AND TO DEVELOP GADGETRY TO DISSEMINATE MATERIALS. MKSEARCH: APPARENTLY A SUCCESSOR PROJECT TO MKULTRA, BEGAN IN 65 AND TERMINATED IN 73, ITS GOAL TO DEVELOP A CAPABILITY TO MANIPULATE HUMAN BEHAVIOR. MKCHICKWIT: APPARENTLY PART OF THE MKSEARCH PROGRAM - TO IDENTIFY DRUG DEVELOPMENTS IN EUROPE AND ASIA AND GET SAMPLES. MKOFTEN: APPARENTLY A PART OF THE MKSEARCH PROJECT TO TEST THE BEHAVIORAL AND TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF CERTAIN DRUGS ON ANIMALS AND HUMANS. II. ARMY PROGRAMS THE ARMY APPARENTLY WAS INVOLVED IN ONE ASPECT OF THE CIA PROJECT DESIGNATED AS MKCHICKWIT AND TWO ASPECTS OF A COUNTERPART PROJECT DESIGNATED MKOFTEN. FOR WHAT IS HAPPENING TODAY READ CONSTANTINE'S "PSYCHIC DICTATORSHIP OF THE USA". BARR(at)EUCLID.COLORADO.EDU 8/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23427.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NAVY AWARDED \$300,000 TO DR. RICHARD WENDT OF UNIV OF ROCHESTER TO CONDUCT MIND CONTROL RESEARCH IN SUMMER 1952** . ORIGINALLY KNOWN AS PROJECT CHATTERBOX, IT WAS LATTER CHANGED TO PROJECT CASTIGATE AFTER CIA BECAME INTERESTED. WENDT CLAIMED HE HAD A SUBSTANCE TO MAKE ANY MAN TALK, BUT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE INGREDIENTS TO CIA. RESEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT IN FRANKFURT, WEST GERMANY WHERE WENDT EVENTUALLY REVEALED HE WAS USING DEXEDRINE, SECONAL AND TETRAHYDROCANNABINOL, ACTIVE INGREDIENT OF MARIJUANA. AGENCY HAD ALREADY PROVEN SUBSTANCES INEFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 124,125 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23428.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1994 ENTRY: **1953-1994** FEW ANSWERS IN PROBE INTO DEATH OF GERM WARFARE SCIENTIST. FORENSIC INVESTIGATOR SAYS HE CAN'T DISPROVE GVT'S ASSERTION THAT A GERM WARFARE RESEARCHER LEAPED TO HIS DEATH THROUGH A HOTEL WINDOW AFTER CIA GAVE HIM A TEST DOSE OF LSD FOUR DECADES AGO. THERE NO CUTS FROM WINDOW GLASS ON FRANK R. OLSON, WHO DIED IN 1953, AND OLSON HAD AN UNEXPLAINED LUMP ON HIS FOREHEAD, SAID JAMES E. STARRS, A PROFESSOR OF LAW AND FORENSIC SCIENCE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U. BUT THE SIX MONTH-INVESTIGATION INTO DEATH THAT STARRS LED RESULTED IN NO SCIENTIFIC PROOF THAT OLSON WAS KILLED. OLSON'S RELATIVES INITIALLY WERE TOLD THAT THE BIOCHEMIST EMPLOYED AT FORT DETRICK IN FREDERICK, MD., COMMITTED SUICIDE ON 11/28/53, BY CRASHING THROUGH A WINDOW OF HOTEL STATLER IN NEW YORK CITY. TWENTY-TWO YEARS AFTER HIS DEATH, HOWEVER, THE FAMILY LEARNED HE HAD BEEN GIVEN LSD AS PART OF MIND-CONTROL RESEARCH FINANCED BY CIA. AT REQUEST OF OLSON'S TWO SONS, ERIC AND NILS, OLSON'S BODY WAS EXHUMED 6/2/94 FROM A CEMETERY IN FREDERICK. CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN SAID OLSON'S DEATH WAS EXTENSIVELY INVESTIGATED IN 1970S. IN 1974, PRESIDENT FORD FORMALLY APOLOGIZED AND GVT GAVE FAMILY A \$750,000 SETTLEMENT. ASSOCIATED PRESS 11/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23429.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1994 ENTRY: **1953-1994** FRANK R. OLSON WHO DIED IN 53 AFTER UNWITTINGLY TAKING LSD IN A CIA EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAM MK-ULTRA, JUMPED TO HIS DEATH FROM A MANHATTAN HOTEL. FORENSIC TESTS CONTRADICT CIA'S STORY AND HIS FAMILY SAYS HE WAS KILLED. A FORENSIC EXPERT SAID BLOWS ON BODY SINISTER. "THERE ARE SO MANY FRACTURES...IT IS NOT POSSIBLE HE RECEIVED...INJURY SIMPLY FROM FALLING OUT OF A WINDOW."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/94 B1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23430.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FRANK R. OLSON CASE. OLSON'S FAMILY ENLISTED JAMES STARRS OF GW UNIVERSITY TO CHECK IF DEATH CAUSED AS STATED. STARRS 6-MONTH INVESTIGATION YIELDED LITTLE SCIENTIFIC INFO BUT HIS INTERVIEWS WITH POLICE INVESTIGATORS AND WITNESSES WAS "STARKLY SUGGESTIVE OF HOMICIDE."** MEMBERS OLSON'S FAMILY LIVE IN FREDERICK, MD AND DID NOT LEARN UNTIL 1975 THAT HE HAD BEEN DRUGGED. THEY RECEIVED MONEY AND A PERSONAL APOLOGY FROM PRES FORD. STARRS ASKED TO PERFORM AUTOPSY. ROBERT LASHBROOK, CIA EMPLOYEE WHO WAS WITH OLSON IN HOTEL ROOM, RELIEVED AT STUDY'S FINDINGS. WASHINGTON TIMES 11/29/94 A6

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/94 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23431.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **1955-1965** THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND AKA SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY WAS AN ACADEMIC FUNDING FRONT OF THE CIA'S. IT WAS FUNDED BY FRONTS AND LEGITIMATE FUNDERS SUCH AS THE BAIRD FOUNDATION, THE BOARD-HIGH FOUNDATION, THE DERWENT FOUNDATION; THE FORESIGHT FOUNDATION; THE LITTAUER FOUNDATION; THE MICHIGAN FUND; PHOENIX FOUNDATION AND THE SOUTHERN AND WESTERN FOUNDATION. THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND WAS ORGANIZED AS PART OF CIA'S MKULTRA AND MKDELTA PROGRAMS TO EXAMINE MIND CONTROL. DR. HAROLD WOLF THE RENOWNED NEUROLOGIST AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY WORKED WITH DCI ALLEN DULLES. OTHER MIND CONTROL PSYCHOLOGISTS WHO COOPERATED WITH CIA INCLUDED B. F. SKINNER; CARL ROGERS; CHARLES OSGOOD; AND, MARTIN ORNE. VIA THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND THE CIA FUNDED A VARIETY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH PROJECTS. MARGRET MEAD SAT ON ADVISORY BOARD OF HEF/CIA ASSISTED RESEARCH IN MENTAL HEALTH NEWSLETTER. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 8,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23432.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **1956-1957** PSYCHIATRIST PAUL HOCH'S EXPERIMENTS ON MENTAL PATIENTS AT NEW YORK PSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE, UNDER EDGEWOOD ARSENAL CONTRACTS AND AS A CIA CONSULTANT, KILLED ONE PATIENT AND SERIOUSLY INJURED ANOTHER.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 170 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_23433.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **1960-1963** SOME OF THE GRANTS FUNDED BY CIA RESEARCH FRONT KNOWN AS THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY AKA HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND ARE LISTED. AT LEAST 50 AUTHORS/ACADEMICIANS LISTED. PAPER: COLD WAR ANTHROPOLOGY, DAVID PRICE, ST. MARTIN'S COLLEGE, 11/16/95 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23434.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **1960-1969** ARTICLE BY GUSTAV NEIBUHR, "LEARY SAYS SUBJECTS IN 60's PRISON DRUG TEST WERE INFORMED. HE AND OTHERS ADMINISTERED DRUG PSILOCYBIN TO INMATES AT CONCORD STATE PRISON IN 61-62. EXPERIMENT INTENDED TO DETERMINE IF DRUG HAD PROPERTIES SIMILAR TO LSD. LEARY DISCUSSED HIS EXPERIMENTS IN HIS 67 AND 82 BIOGRAPHIES. RICHARD DOBLIN, DOCTORAL STUDENT AT HARVARD'S KENNEDY SCHOOL GVT, SAID PRISON RECORDS INDICATE 34 INMATES DEFINITELY KNEW THEY TO RECEIVE PSYCHOACTIVE DRUG AND RECEIVED BETWEEN ONE AND FOUR DOSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/94 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23435.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **1962-1973** CIA BEHAVIOR CONTROL/PROJECT OFTEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 2020 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_23436.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** "UNCLASSIFIED" REPORTS IT IN TOUCH WITH ABOUT 12 PEOPLE WHO COMPLAIN OF MIND CONTROL. ARTICLE DISCUSSES VARIOUS PROPOSALS TO RESEARCH IN MIND CONTROL PROJECTS." UNCLASSIFIED" CONCLUDES 1. TECHNOLOGY EXISTS FOR HARASSMENT AND EXPERIMENTATION; 2. ABOUT 12 CITIZENS REPORT BEING AFFECTED; 3. GVT SPONSORED RESEARCH INTO BIOEFFECTS OF EXPOSURE TO MICROWAVE RADIATION IS EXTENSIVE; 4. GVT HAS RECORD IN MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTATION; 5. CONGRESS NOR COURTS WILLING TO LOOK INTO "BLACK" INTEL AND WEAPONS PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS; 6. NUMBER U.S. GVT AGENCIES MIGHT BE INTERESTED IN TOPIC.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 22 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_23437.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRUEMMER SETTLED A LAWSUIT BY PEOPLE UNKNOWINGLY SUBJECTED TO MIND-CONTROL DRUG TESTING BY DR. EWEN CAMERON OF THE ALLAN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE IN CANADA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 243 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_23438.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LSD RELIEF BILL [MILITARY] NEEDS PUSH IN SENATE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23439.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A CATALOG OF BOOKS AND PUBLICATIONS DEALING WITH MIND CONTROL IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. THERE ARE 239 ENTRIES. CATALOG PUBLISHED BY DAVID PARKS BOOKS, 3456 17TH STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94110**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23440.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** LOUIS JOLYON "JOLLY" WEST. CIA PSYCHIATRIST AND VETERAN OF CIA'S MK ULTRA "MIND CONTROL" EXPERIMENTS, HAS BEEN BACK IN NEWS ON KCAL-TV IN LOS ANGELES. IN 1970S, WEST WAS CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE CENTER FOR STUDY AND REDUCTION OF VIOLENCE AS CHIEF OF THE NEUROPSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE OF UCLA. WEST WAS A PROPONENT OF "REMOTE ELECTRONIC STIMULUS CONDITIONING OF THE BRAIN" FOR HUMAN BEINGS AND WANTED TO ELECTRONICALLY MONITOR "HYPERKINETIC CHILDREN" IN AN ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE WHICH ONES WOULD BECOME VIOLENT LATER IN LIFE. NONE OF THESE EXPERIMENTS GOT OFF THE GROUND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_23441.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS RECOMMENDS... THAT CIA'S RECORD- KEEPING SYSTEM BE REVIEWED TO ENSURE THAT RECORDS MAINTAINED BY THAT AGENCY ARE ACCESSIBLE UPON LEGITIMATE REQUEST FROM PUBLIC OR GOVERNMENTAL SOURCES. THIS REVIEW COULD BE PERFORMED BY CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL OR AN OVERSIGHT PANEL." P. 829-830** . COMMITTEE RECOMMENDS THAT ALL RECORDS OF CIA BEARING ON PROGRAMS OF SECRET HUMAN RESEARCH, SUCH AS MKULTRA AND RELATED CIA HUMAN BEHAVIOR PROJECTS FROM LATE 1940S THROUGH THE EARLY 1970S, INCLUDING BLUEBIRD, ARTICHOKE, MKSEARCH, MKDELTA, NAOMI, CHANCE, OFTEN, AND CHICKWIT, BECOME A TOP PRIORITY FOR DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW WITH EXPECTATION THAT MOST, IF NOT ALL, OF THESE DOCUMENTS CAN BE DECLASSIFIED AND MADE AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC." P. 838. TWENTY YEARS AFTER THEY WERE FIRST REVEALED TO PUBLIC, THERE CONTINUES TO BE A STRONG PUBLIC INTEREST IN CIA'S 'MIND CONTROL' PROGRAMS. ADVISORY COMMITTEE RECEIVED NUMEROUS QUERIES ABOUT MKULTRA AND OTHER RELATED PROGRAMS FROM SCHOLARS, JOURNALISTS, AND CITIZENS WHO HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO REVIEW COMPLETE RECORD. ALTHOUGH THESE CIA PROJECTS WERE THE SUBJECT OF SIGNIFICANT GOVERNMENTAL INQUIRY IN MID TO LATE 1970S... AND A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF RECORDS HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED TO PUBLIC, A NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS REMAIN CLASSIFIED, AND MANY OF DOCUMENTS THAT HAVE BEEN RELEASED CONTAIN NUMEROUS REDACTIONS." PP. 838-839. "SO LONG AS DOCUMENTS ABOUT SECRET HUMAN EXPERIMENTS ARE WITHHELD, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO PUT TO REST DISTRUST WITH CONDUCT OF GVT. RAPID, PUBLIC RELEASE OF REMAINING DOCUMENTS ABOUT MKULTRA AND OTHER SECRET PROGRAMS WOULD BE A FITTING CLOSE TO AN UNHAPPY CHAPTER IN NATION'S HISTORY." P. 839. REPORT ALSO PROVIDES INFORMATIVE BACKGROUND MATERIAL ON ABUSE OF CLASSIFICATION FOR NON-NATIONAL SECURITY PURPOSES, PRACTICE OF ACTIVE DECEPTION OF PUBLIC ABOUT HUMAN SUBJECT RESEARCH, AND CONTINUING CONFLICT BETWEEN SECRECY AND ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS. COPIES OF MASSIVE 925 PAGES FINAL REPORT OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS (STOCK NUMBER 061-000-00-848-9) CAN BE PURCHASED FOR \$44 FROM GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE AT (202) 512-1800. EMAILSAFTERGOOD(at)IGC.APC.ORG 10/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23442.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **RECENT FINAL REPORT OF ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS MAKES A NUMBER OF INTERESTING OBSERVATIONS ABOUT ROLE OF CIA IN HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION PROGRAMS: INCLUDING FOLLOWING: "CIA INDICATED THAT IT IS CURRENTLY PERFORMING CLASSIFIED HUMAN RESEARCH PROJECTS." CIA INFORMED ADVISORY COMMITTEE THAT ALL HUMAN SUBJECTS ARE INFORMED OF CIA'S SPONSORSHIP AND OF SPECIFIC NATURE OF STUDY IN WHICH THEY ARE PARTICIPATING, EVEN IF GENERAL PURPOSES OF RESEARCH ARE CLASSIFIED." P. 686. "FROM 1988 TO 1993, CIA APPROVED TWELVE PROPOSALS FOR HUMAN SUBJECTS RESEARCH. HOWEVER, NONE OF THESE PROPOSALS INVOLVED IONIZING RADIATION AS AN ELEMENT OF RESEARCH DESIGN." P 720. "THE CIA... REPORTED THAT IT WAS UNABLE TO RETRIEVE ANY RECORDS OF ITS PARTICIPATION IN MIDCENTURY DOD PANELS THAT MET IN SECRET TO DISCUSS, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HUMAN EXPERIMENTS. IN ADDITION, CIA'S CLASSIFIED RECORDS OF ITS SECRET MKULTRA HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION PROGRAM WERE... SUBSTANTIALLY DESTROYED AT DIRECTION OF THEN-DCI HELMS IN 1973. IN 1995 CIA CONCLUDED, FOLLOWING A SEARCH FOR REMAINING RECORDS AND INTERVIEWS OF THOSE INVOLVED, THAT IT DID NOT LIKELY CONDUCT OR SPONSOR HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS AS PART OF MKULTRA. ADVISORY COMMITTEE, WHICH WAS NECESSARILY LIMITED IN ITS ABILITIES TO DIRECTLY REVIEW CIA FILES, DID NOT FIND EVIDENCE TO CONTRARY.... [T]HE CIRCUMSTANCES OF CIA'S MKULTRA RECORD KEEPING WILL LIKELY LEAVE QUESTIONS IN PUBLIC'S MIND."** P. 646. EMAILSAFTERGOOD(at)IGC.APC.ORG 10/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23443.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE BY HARVEY WEINSTEIN, "PSYCHIATRY AND THE CIA: VICTIMS OF MIND CONTROL. WASH, D.C.: AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC PRESS, 1990**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23444.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE BY L.S. RUBENSTEIN, THE CIA AND THE EVIL DOCTOR. CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN 1950 'S.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *11/7/88 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23445.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE. THEY KEEP CIA'S SECRETS SECRET. (RELUCTANCE TO GIVE EVIDENCE IN SUIT AGAINST IT FOR MIND-CONTROL EXPERIMENTS IN 50'S). *NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 6/13/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23446.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. A COLD-WAR HORROR SHOW'S LAST ACT. CIA PAYS \$750,000 TO VICTIMS OF BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS. *U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 10/17/88 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23447.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA. ARTICLE BY ALLAN FOTHERINGHAM, A TRAGIC FAILURE OF WILL. THE CANADIAN GVT'S ROLE IN CIA-SPONSORED BRAIN-WASHING EXPERIMENTS AT MONTREAL'S ALLAN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE. *MACLEAN'S 3/1891 68**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23448.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. SETTLING WITH CIA - ROBERT LOGIE, VICTIM OF CIA'S EXPERIMENTATION WITH BRAINWASHING. *MACLEAN'S 10/17/88 51

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23449.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EMPLOYEES WHO ADMINISTERED LSD TO UNSUSPECTING AMERICANS RECEIVED ONLY A LETTER OF REPRIMAND AND LETTERS NOT PLACED IN THEIR PERSONNEL FILES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 239 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_23450.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DAMAGE CONTROL ON HUMAN RADIATION EXPERIMENTS. FOR HALF A CENTURY, THE U.S. HID ITS EXTENSIVE PROGRAM OF HUMAN RADIATION TESTING. SOME 23,000 PEOPLE WERE EXPOSED IN 1,400 EXPERIMENTS. AFTER PUBLIC OUTCRY IN RESPONSE TO A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY EILEEN WELSHOME, CLINTON ADM APPOINTED A WHITE HOUSE ADVISORY COMMITTEE. IT NOW APPEARS COMMITTEE IS A WILLING ACCOMPLICE IN COVERING UP NUMEROUS EXPERIMENTS -- ESPECIALLY THOSE BY CIA AND THE PENTAGON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 46-47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23451.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DR. LOUIS JOLYON WEST'S ACTIVITIES FOR THE CIA ARE COVERED BY "THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE." DR. "JOLLY" WEST IS BACK ON KCAL-TV, LOS ANGELES AS A COMMENTATOR ON PSYCHIATRIC MATTERS. IN THE PAST, DR. WEST HAS BEEN ON KCAL-TV COMMENTING ON PSYCHIATRIC MATTERS RANGING FROM DAVID KORESH AND THE WACO DISASTER TO JIM JONES AND JONESTOWN TRAGEDY. HE IS A PROPONENT OF REMOTE ELECTRONIC STIMULUS CONDITIONING OF BRAIN PROPOSED BY JOSE DELGADO. HE IS WELL QUALIFIED TO BRING PSYCHIATRIC INSIGHT TO THE OKLAHOMA BOMBING AND TIMOTHY MCVEIGH. TIMOTHY MCVEIGH CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO CIA ELECTRONIC AND CHEMICAL BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. AND, DR. WEST WAS HIRED BY THE CIA TO CONDUCT WHAT SOME WOULD CALL INHUMAN EXPERIMENTS AS PART OF THE INFAMOUS MK-ULTRA PROGRAM. EIR MAGAZINE 10/7/94 ARTICLE, BRITISH PSYCHIATRY: FROM EUGENICS TO ASSASSINATION," BY ANTON CHAITKIN. A PSYCHIATRIC AGENCY, AMERICAN FAMILY FOUNDATION, WHICH EXISTS OFFICIALLY TO GUARD PUBLIC FROM INJURIOUS CULTS. AFF IS MOTHER ORGANIZATION FOR CULT AWARENESS NETWORK (CAN). DR. WEST IS DIRECTOR OF AFF. AN EXPERT IN BRAINWASHING FOR AIR FORCE AND CIA. WEST FIRST ACHIEVED FAME FROM HIS MK-ULTRA FEAT - HE INJECTED LSD-25 INTO AN ELEPHANT AND KILLED IT. WEST RESEARCHED "THE PSYCHOLOGY OF DISSOCIATED STATES" FOR CIA, USING LSD AND HYPNOSIS. HIS FRIEND ALDOUS HUXLEY SUGGESTED TO DR. WEST DURING AN MK-ULTRA EXPERIMENT THAT WEST HYPNOTISE HIS SUBJECTS PRIOR TO ADMINISTERING LSD, TO GIVE THEM "POST-HYPNOTIC SUGGESTIONS AIMED AT ORIENTING THE DRUG-INDUCED EXPERIENCE IN SOME DESIRED DIRECTION." IN THE 1970 S, WEST BECAME FAMOUS AGAIN FOR HIS PLANS TO CREATE A CENTER FOR THE STUDY AND REDUCTION OF VIOLENCE. ITS STAFF WAS TO INVESTIGATE THE GENETICS AND BIOCHEMISTRY OF THEIR PRISONERS, INCLUDING "HYPERKINETIC CHILDREN," WHOSE EVERY MOTION WOULD BE ELECTRONICALLY MONITORED BY ORWELLIAN GUARDS. THE PLAN WAS DEFEATED. [END QUOTE]. WEST WAS THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY AND REDUCTION OF VIOLENCE AS DIRECTOR OF THE UCLA NEUROPSYCHIATRIC INSTITUTE. MOONLITE(at)NETCOM.COM (BRIAN) 1/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23452.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DR. LOUIS WEST OF UNIV OF CALIFORNIA BELIEVED THAT VIOLENT BEHAVIOR IN INDIVIDUALS COULD BE CONTROLLED BY PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS. WEST HAD CONDUCTED CIA RESEARCH ON LSD IN EARLY 1960 'S. IN MID 1970'S, WEST REQUESTED GOV REAGAN FUND A RESEARCH CENTER DEDICATED TO CONTROLLING VIOLENT BEHAVIOR. WHILE REAGAN WAS A FIRM BELIEVER, CA LEGISLATOR VOTED PROJECT DOWN. REAGAN REACTED STRONGLY AGAINST SUBSEQUENT ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT WHICH SAID CIA HAD CONDUCTED UNETHICAL RESEARCH. HE LATER VOWED TO WILLIAM CASEY THAT IF HE WERE ELECTED PRES. CIA WOULD HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM TO DO WHAT IT WANTED.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 284,285 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23453.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: 1955-1959 CIA'S "MKULTRA" MIND-CONTROL RESEARCH WAS CARRIED OUT AT 44 U.S. COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES DURING MID 1950'S.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23454.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1971 ENTRY: **1959-1971** WWII PINUP POSTER GIRL "CANDY JONES" OR JESSICA WILCOX WAS INVOLVED IN CIA'S MKULTRA EXPERIMENTS FOR TWELVE YEARS BEGINNING IN 1959. SHE USED ALIAS ARLENE GRANT AND MAY HAVE BEEN A "ZOMBIE SLEEPER AGENT" IN U.S..

SOURCE: Bowart, W.H. (1978). OPERATION MIND CONTROL. NY: Dell Publishing. 115-129 source code: OMC

111-ciabase_23455.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1964** , DCI HELMS ORDERED A SOVIET DEFECTOR, KGB COL YURI NOSENKO, TO UNDERGO PSYCHIATRIC EVALUATION TO DETERMINE IF HE WAS TELLING THE TRUTH. NOSENKO HAD PROVIDED INFO CONCERNING BUGS IN MOSCOW EMBASSY AND IDENTITIES OF OVER TWENTY SLEEPER AGENTS IN THE WEST. DCI HELMS REMAINED SKEPTICAL. THREE AND HALF YEARS LATER, NOSENKO WAS RELEASED AFTER CIA DOCTORS HAD PROGRESSIVELY INTENSIFIED THEIR EFFORTS TO MENTALLY MANIPULATE HIM, USING EVERY FORM OF MIND CONTROL THEY COULD THINK OF.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 262-264 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23456.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **1965-1966** CIA FUNDED PROJECT OPERATION RESURRECTION IN 1965. PROJECT SUBJECTED LOBOTOMIZED APES TO RADIO TELEMETRY (TECHNIQUE OF LEONARD RUBENSTEIN) IN WHICH RADIO FREQUENCY ENERGY WAS BEAMED INTO APE'S BRAIN. APES WERE THEN DECAPITATED AND HEADS WERE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER BODY TO SEE IF ENERGY FROM RADIO FREQUENCY COULD REVIVE ANIMALS. IN 1966, MORE APES WERE BOMBARDED WITH RADAR WAVES WHICH FRIED THEIR BRAINS.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 250 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23457.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1965** , BALTIMORE LABORATORY RECEIVED \$150,000 IN CIA FUNDS TO FIND A DRUG WHICH COULD BE USED TO FAKE A COMMON MEANS OF SUICIDE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 250 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23458.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN 1965** , CIA SPENT NEARLY \$700,000 ON RESEARCH AT GEORGETOWN UNIV WHERE TERMINAL CANCER PATIENTS AND MENTAL DEFECTIVES WERE GIVEN A COMBINATION OF STIMULANTS, DEPRESSANTS AND STRESS-INDUCING DRUGS IN A FAILED ATTEMPT TO INDUCE PSYCHIC DIVING (TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED EARLIER BY DR. DONALD CAMERON).

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 250 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23459.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** CIA PAID THREE PROFESSIONAL ASTROLOGERS \$350/WK TO PREDICT FUTURE IN PROJECT OPERATION OFTEN. PROJECT RAN FROM MAY 71 TO 10 OCT 72.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 274,278 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23460.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** DCI JAMES SCHLESINGER SENT AN ORDER TO ALL CIA EMPLOYEES ON 27 FEB 73 INSTRUCTING THEM TO REPORT ALL INSTANCES OF IMPROPER OR ILLEGAL ACTS. WHILE SCHLESINGER LEARNED OF OPERATION ARTICHOKE (I.E. MKULTRA), MORE RECENT MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS AT

MONTREAL WERE KEPT FROM HIM.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 283 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23461.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **A BRIEF REVIEW OF THE MKULTRA DRUG TESTING OP AND OTHER DOMESTIC OPS FROM 1950-1975**

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/85 P32 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23462.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF CIA DRUG AND MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS GIVEN IN FP 9/77 I.E., HOW TO CAUSE DEATH WITHOUT A TRACE; EXPERIMENTS WITH RADIATION, ELECTROSHOCK, HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES AND PARAMILITARY DEVICES; CIA SPENT 25 MILLION OVER 25 YEARS IN BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION; EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED ON UNWITTING SUBJECTS INCLUDING PRISONERS AT THE PENITENTIARY IN ATLANTA AND MENTAL PATIENTS AT BUTLER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL IN PROVIDENCE RI; DCI TURNER SAID 149 MIND CONTROL PROJECTS WERE CARRIED OUT AT OVER 80 INSTITUTIONS, HOSPITALS, FOUNDATIONS AND PRISONS OVER 25 YEARS; CIA GAVE GEORGETOWN U \$375,000 FOR A BUILDING FUND IN WHICH TO CARRY OUT CIA EXPERIMENTS ON HUMANS; CIA SET UP BROTHELS IN S.F. AND N.Y. WITH 2-WAY MIRRORS TO WATCH PROSTITUTES ADMINISTER DRUGS IN OP MIDNIGHT CLIMAX; SOME 142 SEXUAL PSYCHOPATHS AT IONA STATE HOSPITAL IN MICHIGAN WERE GIVEN LSD; STUDENTS FROM HARVARD, MIT AND EMERSON COLLEGE WERE AMONG 200 PERSONS WHO RECEIVED LSD IN CIA EXPERIMENTS AT BOSTON PSYCHOPATHIC HOSPITAL DURING 50S; AND THE CIA USED MIGRATORY BIRDS IN GERM WARFARE STUDIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P8,9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23463.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A PSYCHIATRIST USED PSYCHOCHEMICALS TO KINKY SEX TO CARBON-DIOXIDE INHALATION USING PRISONERS AT THE CALIFORNIA MEDICAL FACILITY AT VACAVILLE. TESTING "BEHAVIORAL CONTROL MATERIALS." LATER SAME MAN USED DRUG EXPERIMENTS ON PRISONERS AT BORDENTOWN REFORMATORY.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 201-2 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23464.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **A SAN DIEGO HOSPITAL 1975-1977** CONDUCTING CIA EXPERIMENTS FOR 2 YEARS ON HOW HUMAN BRAIN REACTS TO WHAT THE EYE SEES. CIA SPOKESMAN SAID EXPERIMENTS USED NO DRUGS AND WERE CONDUCTED TO HELP CIA ANALYSTS INTERPRET PHOTOGRAPHS AND OTHER VISUAL INFORMATION. WP 9/25/77 A16

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23465.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER 10 YEARS UNWITTING TESTING CIRCA undefined MKULTRA SCORED NO MAJOR BREAKTHRUS WITH LSD OR OTHER DRUGS. FOUND NO EFFECTIVE TRUTH DRUG, RECRUITMENT PILL, OR APHRODISIAC. NO MIND CONTROL. undefined REPORT SHOWED TSS ALREADY MOVED 6 DRUGS OUT OF EXPERIMENTAL STAGE INTO ACTIVE USE. CIA OPERATORS UTILIZED LSD AND OTHER ACTIVE PSYCHOCHEMICALS AGAINST 33 TARGETS IN 6 DIFFERENT OPS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 102 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23466.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN NATIONAL REPORTER ENTITLED: "RASPUTIN OF LSD, THE STORY OF RONALD STARK, THE CIA INFORMANT WHO TURNED ON THE WORLD."

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. P13-17 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23467.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AS PART OF OPERATION CLIMAX IN SAN FRANCISCO, CIA HOSTED A PARTY IN AN ATTEMPT TO TEST EFFECTS OF LSD ON A GROUP OF PEOPLE. AGENTS SPRAYED LSD FROM AEROSOL CANS BUT IT FAILED TO AFFECT GROUP AS THEY HAD OPENED UP WINDOWS ALLOWING SUBSTANCE TO DISSIPATE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 237 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23468.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **BUCKMAN, J. "BRAINWASHING, LSD, AND CIA: HISTORICAL AND ETHICAL PERSPECTIVE," INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY 23 (SPRING 77) 8-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23469.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BY LATE undefined, THE CIA CONFIDENTIALLY NOTIFIED OVER 80 INSTITUTIONS INCLUDING 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, THAT THEIR CAMPUSES HAD HOSTED MK/ULTRA RESEARCH IN THE 50S AND 60S. THE GESCHICKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH, BASED AT GEORGETOWN U. AND THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, CHAIRED BY THE BROWN UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT WERE THE TWO MAIN CIA CONDUITS PASSING MK/ULTRA FUNDS. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23470.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA. AS PART OF MKULTRA RESEARCH, DR. DONALD CAMERON PERFORMED A FRONTAL LOBOTOMY USING LOCAL ANESTHETIC ON A MADELEINE SMITH. PROCEDURE HAD BEEN "PERFECTED" BY DR. WALTER FREEMAN WHO PERFORMED OVER 4,000 LOBOTOMIES. IT INVOLVED DRILLING A HOLE IN SKULL WHEREIN A SPATULA WAS INSERTED TO DESTROY CERTAIN AREAS OF PATIENT'S BRAIN. WHILE PROCEDURE WAS QUITE COMMON FROM 1944 THROUGH MID 1950'S, WHEN IT WAS GENERALLY DISCONTINUED. CAMERON CONTINUED TO USE TECHNIQUE. SMITH LOST ABILITY TO SPEAK, READ AND WRITE.**

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 218-222 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23471.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1950-1960** FIVE CANADIAN CITIZENS WHO PARTICIPATED IN CIA FINANCED BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED BY D. EWEN CAMERON AT MCGILL UNIV. WHILE BELIEVING THEY WERE RECEIVING PSYCHIATRIC CARE HAVE FILED SUIT AGAINST U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/81 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23472.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, undefined IN 1951** , MCGILL UNIV'S DONALD HEBB RECEIVED \$23,000 CONTRACT FROM CANADA'S DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD TO RESEARCH METHODS OF PRODUCING ATTITUDE CHANGE THROUGH PERCEPTUAL-ISOLATION EXPERIMENTS. HEBB ALSO RECEIVED \$30,000 FROM ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. RESEARCH WAS SEPARATE FROM CIA'S.

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 49-52 source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23473.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined SCIENTIST REPRESENTING CIA, DRB (CANADA'S DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD) AND GREAT BRITAIN MET ON 1 JUN 51 TO PROPOSE RESEARCH INTO MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS. BRITAIN'S HENRY TIZARD NOTED HIS COUNTRY HAD NOT CONDUCTED ANY SUCH RESEARCH. CIA REPRESENTATIVES WERE CARL HASKINS AND R. J. WILLIAMS.

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 47 source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23474.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1952-1967** BOOK: PSYCHIATRY AND THE CIA: VICTIMS OF MIND CONTROL BY H. WEINSTEIN. SURVEILLANT 10/90 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23475.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, undefined SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY, HEADED BY HAROLD WOLFF, WAS CIA A FRONT FOR ITS MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. SIHE FUNDED DR. CAMERON \$38,090 IN 1956** FOR PSYCHIC DIVING EXPERIMENTS IN 1956.

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 135-137
source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23476.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1957-1963 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1957-1963** SEE LETTER TO THE EDITOR "WHAT WAS THE CIA UP TO IN CANADA?" BY A MEMBER OF THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23477.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1979-1984** VAL ORLIKOW, ONE OF DR. CAMERON'S FIRST PATIENTS, BROUGHT SUIT AGAINST ROYAL VICTORIA HOSPITAL IN APRIL 1979 FOR RECEIVING CIA FUNDS TO CONDUCT CAMERON'S RESEARCH (CAMERON DIED IN 1967). HOSPITAL SETTLED OUT OF COURT FOR \$50,000 IN DAMAGES. SUIT DID NOT ESTABLISH BLAME.

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 115-116
source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23478.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined A MONTREAL HOSPITAL AGREED TO PAY \$41,000 AND COURT COSTS TO A CANADIAN WOMAN ALLEGEDLY SUBJECTED TO CIA-FUNDED PSYCHIATRIC EXPERIMENTS AT THE HOSPITAL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/81 PUP1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23479.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. ALLAIN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE AT MONTREAL'S MCGILL UNIVERSITY. ONE DOCTOR WITH CIA BACKING TESTED 53 PATIENTS USING DRUGS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 23 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23480.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. ARTICLE "THE CIA AND THE MAD SCIENTIST: DRUGS, PSYCHIATRY AND MIND CONTROL IN CANADA," BY KEN LAWRENCE IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23481.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. DR. CAMERON OF MCGILL UNIVERSITY'S ALLAIN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE MONTREAL DID TERMINAL EXPERIMENTS IN ELECTROSHOCK, SENSORY DEPRIVATION, DRUG TESTING, AND ALL COMBINED. BY WIPING MINDS CLEAN BY DEPATTERNING IN PROCESS KNOWN AS BRAINWASHING. CIA OFFICIALS

TRAVELED REGULARLY TO ASSESS RESULTS WORK.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 141 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23482.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. DR. D.EWEN CAMERON OF THE PSYCHIATRIC FACILITY AT MC GILL UNIVERSITY NEAR MONTREAL USED 19,000 YEAR IN SECRET CIA FUNDS IN DEPATTERN EXPERIMENTS. FUNDS CAME THRU CONDUIT, THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY. IN DEPATTERNING EXPERIMENTS CAMERON USED A FORM OF ELECTROSHOCK 20 TO 40 TIMES MORE INTENSE THAN USUAL. COMBINED SLEEP ELECTROSHOCK TREATMENTS UP TO 65 DAYS. CAMERON'S ASSISTANT'S ENTIRE SALARY PAID BY CIA. USED TAPE RECORDED MESSAGES DURING SLEEP. CAMERON ALSO TESTED LSD IN COMBINATION WITH OTHER TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 133-140 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23483.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined CANADIAN GOV MADE ITS FIRST DIPLOMATIC PROTEST TO U.S. GOV CONCERNING CIA'S MKULTRA EXPERIMENTS ON 20 JAN 84. ACTION WAS TAKEN FOLLOWING A CBC TELEVISED REPORT DESCRIBING CANADIAN AND U.S. GOV'S INDIFFERENCE TO A LAWSUIT FILED AGAINST CIA BY FORMER MIND CONTROL PATIENTS.

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 221 source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23484.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, FOR A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF DR. EWEN CAMERON SEE

SOURCE: Collins. A. (1988). IN THE SLEEP ROOM: THE STORY OF THE CIA BRAINWASHING EXPERIMENTS IN CANADA. Toronto: Lester & Orpen Dennys Limited. 64-70 source code: ITSR

111-ciabase_23485.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF DR. FRANK OLSON AND HIS SUICIDE AS RESULT OF CIA-ADMINISTERED LSD.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 73-86 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23486.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DRUG EXPERIMENTS. A COLLECTION OF 59 DOCS FROM FOIA. THE ENTIRE 40,000 PAGE RELEASE OF CIA BEHAVIOR CONTROL DOCS AVAILABLE AT CNSS LIBRARY. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-27 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23487.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MEMO TO LEE RANKIN OF WARREN COMMISSION [RE ASSASSINATION OF PRES KENNEDY] FROM HELMS OF CIA RE SOVIET BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES. MEMO 6/19/64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23488.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA MIND CONTROL OPS DISCUSSED IN KGB 164-5** . THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH'S ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER AT LEXINGTON, KY, INVOLVED IN CIA EXPERIMENTS. CENTER TESTED SCOPOLAMINE, RIVEA SEED AND BUFONTEINE AND LSD. TESTED 7 SUBJECTS FOR 77 DAYS. LSD PLEASED WITH

RESULTS AND CONTRACTED WITH UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS MEDICAL SCHOOL, THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, THE MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL AND COLUMBIA U. IN NEW YORK. GOTTLIEB INSTRUCTED MOUNT SINAI TO CARRY OUT EXPERIMENTS IN THE AREAS OF BEHAVIOR DISTURBANCE, CHANGES OF SEX PATTERNS AND THE CREATION OF DEPENDENCE. AT FORT DERRICK CIA EXPERIMENTED ON GERM WARFARE AND LSD. DETAILS OF OLSEN CASE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 165 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_23489.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1963 ENTRY: **CIA, 1953-1963** DEVELOPED SIX DRUGS FOR OPS USE AND THEY USED IN SIX DIFFERENT OPERATIONS ON A TOTAL OF 33 SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 392 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23490.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DRUG TESTING OPS DISCUSSED IN GENERAL TERMS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 51 source code: LS

111-ciabase_23491.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EXPERIMENTED IN SENSORY DEPRIVATION, SLEEP TEACHING, ESP, SUBLIMINAL PROJECTION, ELECTRONIC BRAIN STIMULATION AND MANY OTHER METHODS BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. AD XX. MIND CONTROL EFFORTS UNDER CODE NAME BLUEBIRD.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 9 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23492.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FILE ON FRANK OLSON, AN UNWITTING SUBJECT FOR AN LSD EXPERIMENT CONTAINED NUMEROUS CONTRADICTIONS. ONE DOC SAID DRUG EXPERIMENTS INDICATED IT WAS NOT UNTIL undefined THAT DRUG EXPERIMENTS ON UNWITTING AMERICANS WERE PROHIBITED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23493.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTERNAL MEMO DESCRIBES SENSITIVITY OF MKULTRA: "RESEARCH IN THE MANIPULATION OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR IS CONSIDERED BY MANY AUTHORITIES IN MEDICINE AND RELATED FIELDS TO BE PROFESSIONALLY UNETHICAL, THEREFORE THE REPUTATION OF PROFESSIONAL PARTICIPANTS IN MKULTRA PROGRAM ON OCCASION ARE IN JEOPARDY."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23494.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTERNAL MEMO STATES GOAL OF MKULTRA RESEARCH "TO GET CONTROL OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO THE POINT WHERE HE WILL DO OUR BIDDING AGAINST HIS WILL AND EVEN AGAINST SUCH FUNDAMENTAL LAWS OF HUMAN NATURE AS SELF-PRESERVATION."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23495.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PROJECTS WITH LSD CREATED A MOMENTUM WHERE GVT COUNTER ACTION (COULD NOT LONGER CONTAIN IT). AD 95. AGENCY PERSONNEL HELPED UNDERGROUND CHEMISTS SET UP LSD LABORATORIES IN BAY AREA TO "MONITOR" EVENTS IN THE ACID GHETTO. AD 188. CIA PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR LETTING LOOSE UPON THE LAND AND AWESOME ENERGY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 190 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23496.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **CIA RELEASED NEW DOCUMENTS UNDER FOIA FROM ITS BEHAVIOR CONTROL RESEARCH 1965-1975** CONCERNING INCAPACITATION DEVICES, DRUGS, ESP, MICROWAVE TOLERANCE IN HUMANS AND OTHER SUBJECTS. ADVICE FROM CIA PHYSICIANS HELPED SAVE A WOMAN WHO POISONED HERSELF BY EATING CASTOR BEANS. A POISON DERIVED FROM CASTOR BEANS WAS USED TO ASSASSINATE BULGARIAN DEFECTOR IN LONDON IN 78.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/80 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23497.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RENTED 2 ADJACENT APARTMENTS GREENWICH VILLAGE undefined WHERE MEN LURED AND DRUGS SLIPPED IN DRINKS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 92 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23498.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RENTED APARTMENT ON TELEGRAPH HILL, BUGGED THE PLACE, WITH TWO WAY MIRROR THEN WOULD WATCH PROSTITUTES BRING MEN AND SLIP DRUGS IN DRINKS. TSS WANTED FIND OUT EVERYTHING ABOUT HOW TO APPLY SEX TO SPYING.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 93-96 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23499.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S DRUG TESTING PROGRAM DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 226-228 source code: RC

111-ciabase_23500.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, PENTAGON AND THE RUSSIANS PROBE THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF PARAPSYCHOLOGY, INCLUDING SOME NOT VERY SCIENTIFIC METHODS. WP 8/7/77 B1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23501.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CORRESPONDENCE MAY 1, undefined FROM SENATOR J. GLENN THANKING FOR MOST RECENT LETTER RE BIO-ELECTRONICS, RADIO MICROWAVES, ULTRASONICS AND ELECTRICAL DESTRUCTION OF MEMORY. 5/1/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23502.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA'S OP SPELLBINDER WAS A 1966** RESEARCH PROJECT ATTEMPTING TO HYPNOTIZE AN AGENT INTO BECOMING A SLEEPER KILLER. HYPNOSIS WAS UNSUCCESSFULLY TRIED ON SEVERAL CUBAN IMMIGRANTS. GOAL WAS TO PLANT AGENT IN CUBA WHO, WHEN A TRIGGER WORD WAS SPOKEN, WOULD KILL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 252,253 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23503.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **DIARIES OF CIA OPERATIVE COL. GEORGE H. WHITE WHO RAN SAFE HOUSES IN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO 1950-1960** IN WHICH DRUG-ADDICTED PROSTITUTES GAVE LSD AND OTHER DRUGS TO UNSUSPECTING VISITORS HAVE BEEN DONATED TO CALIFORNIA JUNIOR COLLEGE BY WHITE'S WIDOW. DIARIES SHOW WHITE, MET AND DISCUSSED WITH CIA OFFICIALS TESTING OF DRUGS ON UNAWARE SUBJECTS. WHITE'S OPERATION DUBBED OPERATION MIDNIGHT CLIMAX WAS PART OF CIA'S MKULTRA PROGRAM. WP 9/5/77 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23504.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR RESEARCH ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER AT LEXINGTON, KY KEPT 7 MEN ON LSD FOR 77 STRAIGHT DAYS UNDER CIA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 62 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23505.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TOOK OVER FUNCTION IN undefined LATTER DAY VERSION OF SOCIETY FOR INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY NEAR BOSTON CALLED SCIENTIFIC ENGINEERING INSTITUTE. ORIGINALLY EST undefined ORD FUNCTIONS LOOKED AT MANIPULATION OF GENES, TRIED TO CREATE DEVIANT STRAINS. ORD SPONSORED WORK IN PARAPSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHICS, TELEPATHY, CLAIRVOYANCE, PRECOGNITION, AND PHOTOKINESIS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 210-1 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23506.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION ON THE TESTING AND USE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO INCLUDE: THE PROGRAM INVESTIGATED; CIA DRUG TESTING PROGRAM; COVERT TESTING ON HUMAN SUBJECTS BY MILITARY INTEL; COOPERATION AND COMPETITION AMONG THE INTEL AGENCIES, AND BETWEEN AGENCIES AND OTHER INDIVIDUALS AND INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 385-420 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23507.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS (174 PAGES) RE THE DEATH OF FRANK OLSON. DOCS RELEASED UNDER THE FOIA. OLSON JUMPED TO HIS DEATH AFTER TAKING LSD. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-35 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23508.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **DOCS (2020 PAGES)** RE MIND CONTROL RELEASED UNDER FOIA FROM CIA'S PROJECT OFTEN, A SUCCESSOR TO MKULTRA. CIA'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDE A HISTORY OF PROJECT, DISCUSSIONS OF INTERROGATION, INCAPACITATION, PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT, MICROWAVE TOLERANCE IN HUMANS, ELECTRICAL STIMULATION OF THE BRAIN, AND PLANT AND ANIMAL STUDIES. HOPC 5/10/84 P114 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-107 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_23509.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1949-1972 ENTRY: **DOCUMENTS RELEASED DETAIL TECHNIQUES USED BY CIA 1949-1972** MIND CONTROL PROGRAM. ONE MEMO DESCRIBES A PROPOSAL FOR SPENDING HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS TO DEVELOP USE OF ELECTRIC SHOCK AND SURGICAL LOBOTOMY TO DISPOSE OF UNWILLING INTERROGATION SUBJECTS AFTER THEY HAD BEEN QUESTIONED. PROPOSAL REJECTED AS INHUMANE. WP 10/29/77 A2

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23510.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **DOCUMENTS RELEASED FOIA SHOW CIA PROPOSED TO TEST ELECTROSHOCK AS INTERROGATION DEVICE IN** undefined **AND PERFORMED TESTS WITH A PSYCHOSIS-PRODUCING DRUG ON PRISONERS AS LATE AS 1971** .

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23511.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DRUG TESTING 1950-1959** WITHOUT KNOWLEDGE OF SUBJECTS. AT LEAST ONE PERSON DIED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 47 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23512.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG TESTING INSTITUTIONS FOR CIA GESCHIKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH AND SOCIETY FOR STUDY OF HUMAN ECOLOGY. AD 46. JOSIAH MACY, JR. FOUNDATION (ABOVE FUNDING MECHANISMS). AD 20. ALLAIN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE AT MCGILL UNIV. AD 23. ADDICTION RESEARCH CENTER OF U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE. FIFTEEN PENAL AND MENTAL INSTITUTE. NATIONAL INSTITUTES MENTAL HEALTH (NIMH). AD 24. FEDERAL PRISON ATLANTA BORDENTOWN REFORMATORY, NEW JERSEY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 25 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23513.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS, FOR LIST OF 146 DRUGS TESTED BY CIA IN PROJECTS BLUEBIRD, ARTICHOKE, MKULTRA, AND MKDELTA SEE OMC, APPENDIX B.

SOURCE: Bowart, W.H. (1978). OPERATION MIND CONTROL. NY: Dell Publishing. undefined source code: OMC

111-ciabase_23514.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL TESTING BY INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 385-422 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23515.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DURING 1950-1959** DRUG ADDICTS AT A FEDERAL REHAB CENTER IN KENTUCKY WERE PAID OFF IN NARCOTICS FOR PARTICIPATING IN CIA-FUNDED EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/75 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23516.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ELI LILY COMPANY, undefined LILY DEVELOPED LSD FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 27 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23517.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **EXTENT OF CIA SPONSORED MKULTRA RESEARCH ON UNIVERSITY CAMPUSES 1950-1960** STILL NOT KNOWN. EIGHTY UNNAMED UNIVERSITIES HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED BY CIA THEY WERE INVOLVED IN SOME WAY WITH CIA RESEARCH. 26 HAVE PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED PARTICIPATION. SEVERAL

SCHOOLS INCLUDING STANFORD AND UNIV. OF DENVER HAVE PIECED TOGETHER AND PUBLICIZED THEIR INVOLVEMENT. NYT 10/10/77 78

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23518.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION ASSISTED THE CIA DRUG PROGRAM BY SUPPLYING LSD.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 26 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23519.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A REVIEW OF THE BOOK "ACID DREAMS: THE CIA, LSD AND THE SIXTIES REBELLION," SEE

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL/88 P7-10 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23520.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1954** IN A JOINT PROGRAM WITH THE U.S. ARMY CHEMICAL CORPS, WHICH USED EIGHT NAZI SCIENTISTS, INCLUDING THE NOTORIOUS OTTO AMBROS, CIA WAS OPERATING A GAS CHAMBER AT THE EDGEWOOD ARSENAL IN MARYLAND. TOGETHER, THEY READ DOCUMENTS RETRIEVED FROM AUSCHWITZ, SETTING UP SAME POISON GAS EXPERIMENTS AS HAD BEEN CONDUCTED IN THE LABS OF I.G. FARBE before application in genocide. DR. SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM, SAID HIS ASSISTANT, DR. RAY TEICHLER, WAS THE CIA'S LIAISON AT EDGEWOOD. TEICHLER ALSO WAS ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF EDGEWOOD'S MEDICAL LABORATORIES, THE DIVISION CHARGED WITH HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION. AT LEAST TWO OF THE NAZI SCIENTISTS, KARL TAUBOECK AND FRIEDRICH HOFFMANN, ALSO SERVED AS CIA CONSULTANTS. OTTO AMBROS LATER WORKED FOR MULTIMILLIONAIRE J. PETER GRACE, LONG ASSOCIATED WITH CIA. DR. ALBERT KLIGMAN, A PARTICIPANT IN THE JOINT CIA/ARMY PROGRAM AT EDGEWOOD, PROVIDED PRISONERS FOR SOME OF THESE EXPERIMENTS. HE HAD HIS OWN CLIMATIC CONTROL CHAMBER AT HOLMESBURG PRISON IN PA, WHERE HE SUBJECTED "PRISONER-SUBJECTS" TO EXTREME TEMPERATURES AND PRESSURE. GOTTLIEB INDICATED CIA USED GASSES IN ITS OPS. PER CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY IN THE MID 70s, CIA DEVELOPED A SYSTEM, A POTENTIAL ENEMY USE, WHERE THEY PUT A PIPE UNDER THE DOOR OF A SLEEPING TARGET AND RAN GAS IN, WHICH WOULD ESSENTIALLY ANESTHETIZE THEM, BUT HAD NO ODOR SO HE WOULD NOT BE ALERTED. DURING THE ANESTHESIA, THEY WOULD COME INTO HIS ROOM AND SEARCH IT AND TAKE HIS DOCUMENTS AND SO ON. ARTICLE BY JOHN KELLY. COUNTERPUNCH 2/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23521.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1973** CIA-MILITARY PROJECT "BLUEBIRD" AND LATER "ARTICHOKE" ESTABLISHED TO FIND METHODS TO CREATE A "MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE." LINK BETWEEN CIA AND PROJECTS AT EDGEWOOD ARSENAL WAS CLOSE. MANY SCIENTISTS WHO WORKED AT EDGEWOOD WERE ON CIA PAYROLL. PAPERCLIP CHEMIST FRIEDRICH HOFFMAN WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF EDGEWOOD'S LABORATORIES, THE DIV IN CHARGE OF HUMAN EXPERIMENTATION AT THE BASE, AND A MEMBER OF CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF (TSS) AND WAS INVOLVED IN COVERT USE OF CHEMICALS AND GERMS AGAINST PEOPLE. PSYCHIATRIST HAROLD ABRAMSON WAS A CIA CONSULTANT WHO ALSO WORKED AT EDGEWOOD. HOFFMAN OFTEN USED U. OF DELAWARE AS A COVER AT INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUMS TO HIDE CONNECTION TO EDGEWOOD AND CIA. WILLIAM MOSHER WAS CHAIRMAN OF U. OF DELAWARE'S CHEMISTRY DEPT (WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN A CIA FRONT). MOSHER ON CIA'S PAYROLL FOR YEARS AS WAS ANOTHER PROFESSOR, JAMES MOORE, WHO HEAVILY INVOLVED IN MK-ULTRA. MOORE DESCRIBED HIS CHIEF AS AN OPPORTUNIST WHO USED CIA'S FUNDS TO BUILD UNIVERSITY'S CHEMISTRY DEPT.

SOURCE: Hunt, L. (1991). SECRET AGENDA: THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, NAZI SCIENTISTS AND PROJECT PAPERCLIP 1945 TO 1990. NY: St. Martin's Press. 164-66 source code: SAG

111-ciabase_23522.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR, undefined WILLIAM HARVEY IN GERMANY FIRST IN 50 WHEN THE CIA BASE AT PULLACH ON OUTSKIRTS OF MUNICH. HAD A "COUNT" WITH INFO ON USSR CIPHERS. HARVEY BROUGHT "PELICAN TEAM" OF INTERROGATORS EQUIPPED WITH SODIUM PENTOTHAL - TRUTH SERUM. POLYGRAPH CONVINCED HARVEY COUNT A FAKE - SERUM ONLY MADE COUNT SICK.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 64-5 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_23523.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GESCHICKTER FUND FOR MEDICAL RESEARCH FUNDING CONDUIT FOR CIA DRUG TESTING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 20 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23524.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **GETLEIN, F. "MIND CONTROLLERS," COMMONWEAL 2 (9/77) 548-549**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23525.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: H. SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION ORGANIZED BY EUGENE STETSON, JR. IN LATE 50s, H. SMITH RICHARSON FOUNDATION TOOK PART IN MKULTRA PROJECT - THE TESTING OF PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS INCLUDING LSD TO EVALUATE "CHEMICAL WARFARE." RICHARSON FOUNDATION HELPED FINANCE EXPERIMENTS AT BRIDGEWATER HOSPITAL IN MASSACHUSETTS.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 77-8 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_23526.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FORMER DCI RICHARD HELMS TESTIFIED HE ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF MANY DOCUMENTS (INCLUDING VICTIMS NAMES) PERTAINING TO CIA MIND CONTROL PROJECT ARTICHOKE. U OF MICHIGAN ONE OF PLACES WHERE ARTICHOKE CARRIED ON. IT IS ASSUMED UNSUSPECTING MICHIGAN RESIDENTS EXPERIMENTED ON.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/78 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23527.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: JAMES MOORE, ASSISTANT PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE WAS INVOLVED IN CIA'S MIND CONTROL DRUG RESEARCH PROJECT MK-ULTRA. MOORE WAS A KEY CONTACT FOR CIA WITH A PROMINENT CHEMICAL COMPANY PRESIDENT WHO SUPPLIED CIA WITH DRUGS.

SOURCE: Colby,G. (1984). DUPONT DYNASTY. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart Inc. 880 source code: DDY

111-ciabase_23528.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, KOREA, undefined CIA CONDUCTED ITS FIRST MIND CONTROL OP ON 20 JUL 50 WHEN DCI DULLES WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO DOCTORS TO U.S. EMBASSY ANNEX IN JAPAN WHERE THEY INTERROGATED FOUR JAPANESE WHO WERE SUSPECTED OF BEING RUSSIAN AGENTS. DOCTORS INJECTED SODIUM AMYTAL, A POWERFUL DEPRESSANT, FOLLOWED BY BENZEDRINE, A STIMULANT. ALTERNATING INJECTIONS CONTINUED FOR 24 HOURS - RUMORS SUGGEST SUSPECTS CONFESSED. TEAM LATER FLEW TO KOREA IN OCT 50 WHERE THEY CONDUCTED SIMILAR TEST ON 25 NORTH KOREAN POW'S WITHOUT ANY SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 96 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23529.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAST MKSEARCH PROJECT WAS WORK OF CHARLES GESCHICKTER WHO SERVED TSS AS BOTH FUNDING CHANNEL AND RESEARCHER. HE TESTED POWERFUL DRUGS ON MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND TERMINAL CANCER PATIENTS AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL. AGENCY SPENT 655,000 IN RESEARCH ON KNOCKOUT DRUGS, STRESS PRODUCING CHEMICALS AND MIND ALTERING SUBSTANCES. DOCTOR'S PRINCIPAL FUNCTION PROBABLY PUTTING FAMILY FOUNDATION AT DISPOSAL OF CIA. ABOUT 2.1 MILLION FLOWED THRU FOUNDATION TO OTHER RESEARCHERS. TESTED KNOCKING OUT MONKEYS WITH RADAR WAVES TO HEAD (A TECHNIQUE WHICH WORKED BUT RISKED FRYING VITAL PARTS OF THE BRAIN.)

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 202-3 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23530.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **LETTER TO EDITOR BY BENNETT S. STARK DETAILS SOME OF THE GVTS MIND CONTROL PROJECTS: ARTICHOKE, BLUEBIRD, CHATTER, CHICKWIT, DERBY, MKDELTA, MKNAOMI, MKSEARCH, MKULTRA AND OTHERS. GVT PROGRAMS INCLUDED EFFORTS TO ERASE INDIVIDUAL MEMORY VIA WEEKS OF ELECTRO-SHOCK AND SENSORY DEPRIVATION AND SUBSEQUENT "PROGRAMMING" OF INDIVIDUALS: STUDYING EFFECTS OF LOBOTOMIES; ADMINISTERING BZ, A SUPER-HALLUCINOGENIC DRUG FAR MORE POWERFUL THAN LSD, TO ABOUT 2,800 SOLDIERS, CIA'S MKULTRA PROJECT - "MINDCONTROL" TESTING IN 53-66 . WHAT RECORDS THERE WERE WERE ALLEGEDLY DESTROYED. SUPREME COURT'S DECISION IN CIA VS SIMS HELD THAT IDENTITIES OF MKULTRA RESEARCHERS WERE EXEMPT FROM FOIA AND DID NOT HAVE TO BE DISCLOSED.**

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/94 6 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23531.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LOUIS JOLYON "JOLLY" WEST, CHAIRMAN OF PSYCHIATRY AND BIOBEHAVIORAL MEDICINE AT UCLA IS CURRENTLY ON ADVISORY BOARD OF CULT AWARENESS NETWORK. IN 50s AND 60s, WEST DID CONTRACT RESEARCH FOR MK-ULTRA AND ITS DIRECTOR SIDNEY GOTTLIEB. WEST RAN A PROGRAM AT UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA THAT EXPERIMENTED WITH LSD. NAMEBASE NEWSLINE APRIL-JUNE 94 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23532.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LSD DRUG TESTING PROGRAM OF TSD.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 89 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23533.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **MEMO, 1950-1960** TO TOP CIA EXECUTIVES FROM DR. SIDNEY GOTTLIEB CONCLUDED AGENCY'S MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS undefined WERE TOO UNPREDICTABLE.... TO BE OPERATIONALLY USEFUL. MEMO WAS ONE OF 2,400 MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY AS CIA CONTINUED TO RELEASE INFO ON MIND CONTROL IN RESPONSE FOIA REQUESTS. WP 9/23/77 A17

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23534.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MIDNIGHT CLIMAX. DRUG ADDICTED PROSTITUTES BROUGHT MEN BACK TO CIA BORDELLO AND GIVEN DRINKS LACED WITH LSD. HOUSE HAD TWO WAY MIRROR FOR VIEWING BY CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 32 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23535.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MIND CONTROL, MKULTRA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 202,216 source code: AG

111-ciabase_23536.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MKDELTA WORLDWIDE DRUG TESTING PROGRAM ABROAD WITH LSD.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 90 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23537.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MKSEARCH DRUG TESTING PROGRAM AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 92-3 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23538.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **MKULTRA, 1953-1973** CIA PROJECT USE BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS. APPROVED IN 53 TERMINATED IN 63 DOCUMENTS DESTROYED IN 73 BY GOTTLIEB. DETAILS DRUG TESTING AND USE KEPT FROM EXECUTIVE BRANCH, CONGRESS AND FROM JOHN MCCONE, DIRECTOR CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 394 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23539.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1974 ENTRY: **MKULTRA, 1953-1974**

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. BEGINNING. 81 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23540.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MKULTRA DOCUMENTS INDICATE RECENTLY CIA REVIEWED EFFORTS DEVELOP SKILLS BY WHICH POTENTIAL DEFECTORS CAN BE IDENTIFIED, INCLUDING EXPERIMENTS DESIGNED TO INFLUENCE BRAIN WAVES WITH REMOTE CONTROL ELECTRICAL DEVICES. ONE DOCUMENT undefined DESCRIBED CIA EFFORTS TO DETERMINE IF SUCH DRUGS AS COCAINE, Mescaline AND MARIJUANA COULD MAKE HUMAN SUBJECTS MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO HYPNOSIS. WS 9/2/77 A6

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23541.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MKULTRA. PROJECT INVESTIGATES WHETHER AND HOW IT POSSIBLE TO MODIFY INDIVIDUAL'S BEHAVIOR BY COVERT MEANS BOOK ACID DREAMS COVERS CIA'S VARIOUS DRUG TESTING PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. XIX source code: AD

111-ciabase_23542.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MONEY MOVING NET WITH OFFICES AROUND WORLD AND WITH CONNECTIONS TO NARCOTICS, FRAUD AND ESPIONAGE. BASED IN MIAMI AND RUN BY CUBAN-EXILE CIA VETS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 247 source code: EE

111-ciabase_23543.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NAME OF BLUEBIRD CHANGED TO ARTICHOKE IN AUG undefined BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 10 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23544.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NEUROPHARMACOLOGY AND AGENCY'S INTEREST IN.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 65 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23545.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NINE FORMER PATIENTS SUBJECTED TO MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS IN LATE undefined BY DR. CAMERON, UNDER CIA SPONSORSHIP, NOW SUFFER FROM PERMANENT BRAIN DAMAGE. AS RESULT LAW SUIT THEY AWARDED APPROX \$750.000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 B 5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23546.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OFTEN/CHICKWIT CIA AND ARMY PROJECT TO CREATE COMPOUNDS TO BE USED OFFENSIVELY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 94 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23547.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OLSON, FRANK, DR. undefined DETAILS OF SUICIDE AFTER INGESTING DRUGS UNWITTINGLY VIA AGENCY'S PROGRAM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 394-399 source code: CC

111-ciabase_23548.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ONE CIA DOCUMENT WAS DATED 11/1/63 WAS HEADED:" MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD. SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR INTERNAL FREEDOM (IFIF), ALPERT, RICHARD, PH.D., LEARY, TIMOTHY F., PH.D., DRUGS, MIND AFFECTING, AGENCY POLICY REGARDING." THE CIA SECURITY OFFICE (OS) "HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY STAFF EMPLOYEES OF THE AGENCY HAVE ENGAGED IN THE UNAUTHORIZED TAKING OF ANY OF THESE DRUGS, BUT THERE IS INFO THAT SOME NONAGENCY GROUPS, PARTICULARLY ON WEST COAST, HAVE TAKEN THESE DRUGS IN A TYPE OF RELIGIOUS EXPERIMENTATION. WHILE THERE ARE NO STAFF EMPLOYEES INVOLVED, SOME INDIVIDUALS KNOWN TO HAVE TAKEN THE DRUGS HAVE SENSITIVE SECURITY CLEARANCES AND ARE ENGAGED IN CLASSIFIED WORK." "ANY INFO RE USE OF THIS TYPE OF DRUG FOR EXPERIMENTAL OR PERSONAL REASONS SHOULD BE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY TO CHIEF/SRS/OS (OFFICE OF SECURITY) WITH ALL SPECIFIC DETAILS FURNISHED. IN ADDITION, ANY INFO OF AGENCY PERSONNEL INVOLVED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR INTERNAL FREEDOM, OR WITH DRS. ALPERT OR LEARY, OR WITH ANY GROUP ENGAGING IN THIS TYPE OF ACTIVITY SHOULD ALSO BE REPORTED." 6/18/96 BY FORTFAN(at)AOL.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23549.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION BIG CITY, DRUG TESTING IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 89 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23550.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION MIDNIGHT CLIMAX. MEN SLIPPED LSD BY PROSTITUTES WHILE CIA LOOKED ON THRU TWO-WAY MIRROR. THIS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 99 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23551.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATION MKULTRA. UNDER CODE NAME MKDELTA DDP SET UP PROCEDURES undefined TO GOVERN USE OF CBW PRODUCTS. MKDELTA BECAME OP SIDE OF MKULTRA.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 57 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23552.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ORD FILES ON BEHAVIORAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_23553.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **PERU, undefined CIA CREATED AMAZON NATURAL DRUG COMPANY IN 1966** TO GATHER LEAVES, ROOTS AND BARKS FOR TESTING ON APES AT TSS LABORATORIES IN LANGLEY. COMPANY WAS REGISTERED IN QUITOS, PERU AND WAS HEADED BY JOHN KING, FORMER CHIEF OF CIA'S WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 250 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23554.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1962-1974** MANUEL ANGEL RAMIREZ REVEALED UNDER HYPNOSIS THAT HE WAS "PROGRAMED" TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY AND PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT MARCOS IN 1960'S. PHILIPPINE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (NBI) CONCLUDED IN ITS 1967 STUDY THAT RAMIREZ WAS A HYPNO-PROGRAMED ZOMBIE WHO WOULD KILL ON CUE. IN 1960'S, RAMIREZ OPERATED UNDER NUMEROUS ALIAS WHILE IN U.S. INCLUDING LUIS ANGEL CASTILLO, ANGELO RODRIGUEZ, AND OTHERS. FBI DISCREDITED NBI STUDY. RAMIREZ DISAPPEARED IN 1974 AFTER SERVING TIME FOR ROBBERY.

SOURCE: Bowart, W.H. (1978). OPERATION MIND CONTROL. NY: Dell Publishing. 171-181 source code: OMC

111-ciabase_23555.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PRES OF BROWN U. undefined IN 51 WHILE DEAN BROWN'S GRAD SCHOOL KEENY TOOK LEAVE OF ABSENCE TO WORK FOR CIA HELPING DESIGN TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CIA RECRUITS. BROWN FACULTY MEMBERS UNDER BROWN RCVD CIA REQUESTS FOR REFERENCES FOR STUDENTS BEING CHECKED BY CIA. KEENY ADMITTED WORKING FOR CIA AND SAID HE ADVISING PROCEDURES FOR SETTING UP COVERT FUNDING PROCEDURES. IN undefined KEENY BECAME CHAIRPERSON OF HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND, A FRONT FOR CIA'S DOMESTIC DRUG RESEARCH PROGRAM MKULTRA. IN undefined CIA NOTIFIED 44 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES THAT MKULTRA RESEARCH HAD BEEN CONDUCTED ION THEIR CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 45-46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_23556.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **RECENTLY RELEASED MKULTRA DOCUMENTS SHOW CIA FUNNELED FUNDS TO SOCIOLOGY DEPT. OF RUTGER'S UNIVERSITY 1956-1960** TO STUDY HUNGARIAN REFUGEES WHO FLED TO U.S. AFTER HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION OF 1956. RUTGERS PROJECT PART OF LARGER STUDY TO DETERMINE WHY PEOPLE DEFECTED, COMMITTED TREASON, OR CHANGED LOYALTIES. RESEARCH SPONSORED BY ORGANIZATION LATER IDENTIFIED AS CIA FRONT. WP 9/1/77 A16

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23557.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW OF "ACID DREAMS" IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/8/86 P492-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23558.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER REPORT NOTED DRUG PROGRAM PART OF MUCH LARGER EFFORT FOR CONTROLLING HUMAN BEHAVIOR. OTHER STUDIES EXPLORED EFFECTS OF RADIATION, ELECTRIC-SHOCK, PSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHIATRY, SOCIOLOGY AND HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 205 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23559.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY TEAMS, undefined USED SODIUM AMYTAL AND A STIMULANT ON 4 OPS SUBJECTS. LATER TEAM USED ADVANCED TECHNIQUES ON 25 SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 23 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23560.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE BOOK "JOURNEY INTO MADNESS, THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSE."

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. undefined source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23561.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "OLSON CASE; LSD EXPERIMENTS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2 (8/75) 68 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23562.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **SEE "THE SMITHSONIAN SECRET, WHY AN INNOCENT BIRD STUDY WENT STRAIGHT TO BIOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERTS AT FORT DERICK." THERE IS AN INDIRECT LINK BETWEEN SMITHSONIAN STUDIES AND THE CIA'S MIND CONTROL PROJECT MKULTRA. BETWEEN 1959-1963** LEONARD CARMICHAEL, SEC TO THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTE, SERVED AS A DIRECTOR OF THE HUMAN ECOLOGY FUND (HEF), A RESEARCH BOARD FUNDED BY THE CIA, AND A CONDUIT FOR A VARIETY OF CIA PROJECTS UNDER THE MKULTRA PROGRAM. WP MAG 5/12/85 P8-9,12-5,20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23563.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN ECOLOGY CIA FUNDING CONDUIT FOR DRUG TESTING PROGRAM. AD 20, FOOTNOTE 46, 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23564.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS DIVISION OF ARMY BIO RESEARCH CENTER AT FORT DIETRICK, MD AGREED PRODUCE GERM WEAPONS FOR CIA IN PROJECT CALLED NKNAOMI.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 57 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23565.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: STAFF OFFICER COMPILING STUDY ON CIA TIES TO UNIVERSITIES WAS TOLD THAT NO RESEARCH PROGRAM CONCERNING THE USE OF DRUGS WAS TO BE MENTIONED IN THE REPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 197 source code: COI

111-ciabase_23566.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: STANSFIELD TURNER TESTIFIED OVER 11 YEAR EXISTENCE OF MKULTRA MIND CONTROL PROJECTS THE PROGRAM CONTRACTED OUT TO 80 INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING 44 COLLEGES OR UNIVERSITIES, 15 RESEARCH FACILITIES OR PRIVATE COMPANIES, 12 HOSPITALS OR CLINICS AND 3 PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 197 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23567.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: STEINFELS, P. "ACID TEST: THE CIA," COMMONWEAL 13 (2/76) 104,127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23568.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SZULC, T. "CIA'S ELECTRIC KOOL-AID ACID TEST: LSD EXPERIMENTATION," PSYCHOLOGY TODAY 11 (11/77) 92-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23569.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TESTING. MKULTRA PROJECT FARMED OUT WORK TO EIGHTY INSTITUTIONS OF WHICH 43 WERE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, 15 RESEARCH FACILITIES OR PRIVATE COMPANIES, 12 HOSPITALS AND 3 PRISONS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 94 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_23570.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE ANTI-CULT AMERICAN FAMILY FOUNDATION. AFF'S DIR OF RESEARCH IS NOTORIOUS PSYCHIATRIST DR. LOUIS JOLYON "JOLLY" WEST, A LEADING SCIENTIST IN CIA'S 50s AND 60s MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG, 10/91 65 source code: Z

111-ciabase_23571.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "PSYCHIATRY AND THE CIA," BY MARTIN LEE IN undefined REVIEWED. TELLS OF LOU WEINSTEIN'S MIND-RAVAGING ORDEAL, AS TOLD BY HIS SON. A WRENCHING ACCOUNT OF PSYCHIATRY ABUSE AND PERSONAL DEVASTATION. SHADOWY FIGURE OF EWEN CAMERON, CIA-LINKED SCIENTIST WHO PRESIDED OVER WEINSTEIN'S DEMISE. CAMERON WAS PRESIDENT OF CANADIAN AND AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATIONS. FOR 4 YEARS CAMERON RCVD GRANTS THRU SOCIETY FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN ECOLOGY UNDER AUSPICES OF PROJECT MK-ULTRA. OVER 100 RESIDENTS RCVD CAMERON'S TREATMENT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 79 source code: Z

111-ciabase_23572.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TO FIND NEW SUBSTANCES TO TEST UNDER MKSEARCH A FIRM CALLED AMAZON NATURAL DRUG COMPANY FORMED BY "FORMER" CIA OFFICIAL THAT LOOKED FOR PARALYTIC AGENT AND HALLUCINOGENS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 203 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23573.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TSS MEN SLIPPED LSD IN DRINKS OF CITIZENS IN BARS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 97 source code: MC

111-ciabase_23574.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. DISTRICT COURT ORDERED THE CIA TO DISCLOSE UNIVERSITIES INVOLVED IN MKULTRA, AGENCIES LARGEST BEHAVIOR CONTROL PROGRAM UNLESS NAMES CAN BE RECLASSIFIED UNDER CURRENT GUIDELINES. undefined TURNER ARGUED NAMES OF UNIVERSITIES SHOULD BE EXEMPT FROM DISCLOSURE BECAUSE THEY FIT CIA DEFINITION OF INTEL SOURCES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23575.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. SENATE. PROJECT MKULTRA, THE CIA'S PROGRAM OF RESEARCH IN BEHAVIORAL MODIFICATION: SIC HEARINGS 8/3/77 WASH., D.C. GPO 77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23576.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **U.S., 1960-1970** DOCUMENTS RELEASED TO AUTHOR JOHN MARKS UNDER FOIA CONTRADICT TESTIMONY BY CIA DIR. STANSFIELD TURNER AND AGENCY EXPERT EDWARD GORDON THAT CIA ENDED DRUG RESEARCH WITH HUMAN SUBJECTS EARLY 60'S. MARKS FOUND PROGRAMS CONTINUED WELL INTO 70S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_23577.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OLEG KALUGIN SAID KGB DELIBERATELY GAVE MEMORY DESTROYING DRUGS TO IRISHMAN SEAN BOURKE WHO MASTERMINDED GEORGE BLAKE'S ESCAPE FROM PRISON.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 42 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_23578.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1985-1993** FORMER KGB GENERAL GEORGE KOTOV HAS TOLD AMERICAN VISITORS ABOUT RUSSIAN RESEARCH INTO "ACOUSTIC PSYCHO-CORRECTION." PROCESS INVOLVES TRANSMITTING COMMANDS INTO SUBCONSCIOUS THROUGH STATIC OR WHITE-NOISE BANDS. U.S. ARMY SAYS IT'S LOOKING INTO THESE REPORTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/1/93 9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_23579.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **VACAVILLE PRISON, 1960-1970** U.S. MEDICAL FACILITY SITE OF MAJOR CIA DRUG TESTING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. FN 189-190 source code: AD

111-ciabase_23580.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **VARIOUS MIND CONTROL AND BRAINWASHING EFFORTS LISTED. INCLUDES FOLLOWING. MORSE ALLEN SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL ON ELECTRO-SHOCK TREATMENT; PROJECT BLUEBIRD RENAMED ARTICHOKE UNDER TSD, THOSE INVOLVED SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, DR. EWEN CAMERON. ARTICHOKE BECAME MK/ULTRA, PART OF EFFORT WAS MKDELTA -- AN INVESTIGATION INTO HOW CIA COULD USE BIOLOGICAL WAR. FRANK OLSON CASE. DR. CLEGHORN TOOK OVER FROM CAMERON AND ORDERED HALT TO ALL TESTING. MISEARCH NEW NAME FOR CIA EXPERIMENT FOR DEALING WITH HUMAN WEAKNESSES 64-65 . RADIO TELEMETRY BEAMED INTO ANIMALS. AFTER 2 MILLION NO RESULTS FROM MISEARCH. ESB - ELECTRONIC STIMULATION OF BRAIN. HELMS ORDERED CANCELLATION OF OP OFTEN. MARK CHAPMAN KILLS JOHN LENNON. INCLUDES COPY OF FREEDOM (MAG) 3/86 "WAS MARK CHAPMAN PROGRAMMED TO KILL?" LEAFLET SPRING (3) 91**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23581.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA EMPLOYEE INTERROGATED HIGH-LEVEL VCI WHOM HE WOULD HUMILIATE TO BREAK HIS SPIRIT. IN HARD CASES USED DRUGS TO DISORIENT PRISONERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 352 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_23582.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined FOLLOWING REPORT OF VIETNAMESE BRAINWASHING IN 1967** , CIA SENT DR. LLOYD COTTER AND TWO AGENCY DOCTORS TO VN WHERE THEY USED MASSIVE ELECTROSHOCKS AGAINST VIETCONG POW'S. ALL OF THEM DIED FROM TREATMENT. DOCTORS WERE TRYING TO

PROVE WHETHER DEPATTERNING WITH ELECTROSHOCK COULD CHANGE A PERSON'S IDEOLOGICAL VIEW, A THEORY EARLIER PROPOSED BY DR. CAMERON.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 259 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_23583.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WASHINGTON AREA POLICE DEPARTMENTS RECEIVE COMPLAINTS FROM PEOPLE CLAIMING CIA BOMBARDING THEM WITH RAYS, "WE'VE BEEN BLAMED FOR ALMOST EVERYTHING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/92 B1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23584.txt

SUBJECT: MIND CONTROL, MK/ULTRA, ETC.

DATES: 1957-1961 ENTRY: **WP REPORTED 10/5/88 THAT VICTIMS OF MIND-CONTROL EXPERIMENTS SETTLE WITH THE CIA. EXPERIMENTS CONDUCTED AT ALLAN MEMORIAL INSTITUTE OF MCGILL UNIV FROM 1957-1961** TO BREAK OR DEPATTERN PEOPLE CAMERON SUBJECTED HIS PATIENTS TO DRUG-INDUCED SLEEP THERAPY FOR WEEKS AT A TIME, GAVE THEM LSD AND ADMINISTERED ELECTROSHOCK THERAPY UP TO 75 TIMES THE USUAL INTENSITY. HE HAD PATIENTS LISTEN TO RECORDED MESSAGES, PLAYED CONTINUOUSLY FOR DAYS. FORMER PATIENTS CITED THE CASE OF DR. FRANK OLSON, AN ARMY SCIENTIST WHOSE AFTER DINNER LIQUER WAS SECRETLY SPIKED WITH LSD. THAT NIGHT OLSON JUMPED TO HIS DEATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/88 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23585.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: ALL TOO OFTEN THE CIA HAS RECRUITED 'FREEDOM FIGHTERS' AROUND THE WORLD AND THEN LET THEM FEND FOR THEMSELVES WHEN THINGS GOT TOUGH: HUNGARIANS IN undefined SUMATRANS IN undefined CUBAN EXILES IN undefined KURDISH REBELS IN undefined MEO TRIBESMEN AND MONTAGNARDS; MOST RECENTLY THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/89 OUTLOOK 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23586.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. IT CLEAR TIBETAN OP COULD ONLY HARASS THE CHINESE BUT CIA OFFICERS ENCOURAGED TIBETANS BELIEVE THEY BEING PREPARED FOR RECONQUERING THEIR HOMELAND. AIR AMERICA 100

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23587.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1961** THE CIA ORGANIZED DALAI LAMA'S KHAMBA TRIBESMEN 14,000 STRONG. BY MID 60S THE KHAMBAS DESERTED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_23588.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1961-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1988** STATUS OF CUBANS IN THE US.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/88 392-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23589.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FERNANDO MATA, 15-YEAR DECORATED FBI AGENT SUSPENDED AND LOST SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR SUPPOSEDLY SPYING FOR CUBA. COLLEAGUES SAYING HE VICTIM OF RETALIATION FOR ROLE IN SUCCESSFUL DISCRIMINATION SUIT AGAINST ALL HISPANIC EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/14/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_23590.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1955-1957** THE CIA RESORTED TO ALL MEANS TO INCITE HOSTILITY BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. THE CIA SUPPORTED THE NAGA TRIBES SEPARATIST MOVEMENT WITH MONEY AND ARMS.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 94-5 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_23591.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCS CAPTURED AT EMBASSY INCLUDE CABLE FROM THE DIRECTOR OF CIA AND OFFERS DISCUSSION HOW TO PLAY KURDISH CARD AGAINST IRAN -- APPARENTLY BY ROUSING IRANIAN FEARS ABOUT USSR SUPPORT FOR KURDISH INDEPENDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/91 K1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23592.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, @1962-1975** CIA GAVE ARMS AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO IRANIAN-BACKED BARZANI KURDS IN WAR WITH IRAQ. ISRAEL DEEPLY INVOLVED IN OP.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 156 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_23593.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, undefined USSR HELPED IRAQ TO HELP KURDS DRIVE ACROSS IRANIAN BORDER TO HARASS PERSIAN AUTHORITIES. SECORD WITH A 80-MAN TEAM TO TRAIN AND SUPPORT IRANIAN TROOPS AGAINST KURDS. 63-64** IRANIAN WAR A CLEAR-CUT VICTORY.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 51 source code: HB

111-ciabase_23594.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1968-1972** SAVAK BEGAN SUPPORTING THE KURDS' RED MULLAH, BARZANI IN 68. BY 1970 HE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE U.S. AND MOSSAD. A TRIPARTITE COMMITTEE OF SAVAK, CIA AND MOSSAD, ORGANIZED THE CHANNELING OF ARMS TO THE KURDS AND EXERCISED OVERALL POLITICAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 60 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_23595.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined AT REQUEST OF SHAH U.S. SUPPLIED KURDISH REBELS WITH MILITARY HARDWARE. IN undefined SHAH AND HUSSEIN NEGOTIATED PEACE. DAY AFTER TREATY SIGNED IRAQ WENT ON OFFENSIVE HUNDREDS KILLED AND THOUSANDS FLED.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/9/90 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_23596.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE, "BROTHER VS. BROTHER: THE KURDS ARE BLOODIED AGAIN - BY OTHER KURDS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/9/92 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23597.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, TURKEY, IRAQ, 1972-1975** WITH NATIONALIZATION OF IRAQ'S OIL, INCLUDING THAT OF AUTONOMOUS KURDISTAN, SETTLEMENT COLLAPSED. FIGHTING BETWEEN IRAQ AND ITS KURDS LASTED UNTIL 75 WITH ISRAEL'S MOSSAD AND CIA BACKING THE KURDS. 3/75 SADDAM AND SHAH SIGNED AGREEMENT ENDING WAR. SHAH ENDING HIS BACKING FOR WAR. WAR KILLED THOUSANDS KURDS, OVER 100,000 SOLDIERS, AND CREATED 100,000 REFUGEES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 56 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23598.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1963-1973** CIA PROVIDES FINANCIAL AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO MUSTAFA BARZANI TO ESTABLISH INDEPENDENT KURDISTAN. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23599.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SADDAM'S CIA COUP. CIA THEY LEFT BEHIND 1,500 MEMBERS OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, AN OPPOSITION GROUP BASED IN ERBIL. OF THE 100 EMPLOYEES WHO WORKED FOR THE REBEL TV STATION, ONLY 12 SURVIVED. BETWEEN 97 AND 100 INC MEMBERS WERE ALSO KILLED ON THE SPOT FOR FIVE YEARS, THE CIA HAS BEEN RUNNING A MODEST MISSION TO BIND DIVERSE FACTIONS OF KURDISH AND IRAQI DISSIDENTS INTO AN OPPOSITION AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN. AS RELATIONS BETWEEN BARZANI AND TALABANI WORSENER, THE CIA SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN UNAWARE OF THE ALLIANCE THAT FORMED BETWEEN BARZANI AND SADDAM. I HAVE TO CONCLUDE THAT THE CIA WAS TAKEN BY SURPRISE, BECAUSE OTHERWISE THEY WOULD HAVE EVACUATED EVERY PIECE OF EQUIPMENT AND LOOKED AFTER THE INC AND OTHER FRIENDLY KURDS. BOTH THE CIA AGENTS AND THE INC WERE COMPLETELY ASTONISHED BY THE ATTACK ON AUG. 31. AFTER THE KURDISH DEBACLE, THE CIA WILL PROBABLY FIND IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO PERSUADE THE U.S. CONGRESS TO FUND SIMILAR OPERATIONS IN IRAQ AND ALL BUT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECRUIT NEW OPERATIVES. "THE CIA HAS FLED AND ABANDONED A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE," SAYS REND RAHIM FRANCKE, DIRECTOR OF THE ANTI-SADDAM IRAQ FOUNDATION IN WASHINGTON. THE DAMAGE MAY ALSO SPILL INTO THE CIA'S SEMICOVERT OPERATION, AIMED AT MODERATING THE REGIME IN IRAN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_23600.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined UNITED STATES: NO COMMENT ON CHARGES CIA URGED KURDISH REVOLT. U.S. GVT DECLINED COMMENT ON CHARGES BY KURDS IN D.C. AND LONDON THAT THE CIA URGED IRAQ'S KURDS TO REVOLT VIA SAUDI RADIO BROADCASTS. STATE DEPT SPOKESMAN REFUSED COMMENT IN NYT ARTICLE OF 4/6/91 THAT EXPATRIATE KURDS WERE RECRUITED BY SAUDI INTEL TO RECORD BROADCASTS FOR "RADIO OF FREE IRAQ" WHICH THEY BELIEVE SUPPORTED BY CIA. ALLEGATIONS REPEATED D.C. AT PRESS CONFERENCE OF KURDISH NATIONAL CONGRESS. KNC REPS CHARGED THAT THE CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT HUNDREDS OF KURDISH GUERRILLAS (PESH MERGAS) WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN TURKEY AFTER THE IRAQI undefined CAMPAIGN AGAINST AN IRAN-BACKED KURDISH REBELLION. BUSH DID SIGN AT LEAST TWO PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS SINCE AUGUST undefined AUTHORIZING COVERT ACTION AGAINST HUSSEIN INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. INTER PRESS SERVICE INTERNATIONAL NEWS 4/8/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23601.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "KURDS SEEK ISRAELI AID."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/24/91 5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_23602.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1996-1997** EX-CIA AGENTS IN NORTHERN IRAQ UNWANTED IN US. ELEMENTS WHO WORKED FOR THE CIA AND WERE TAKEN OUT OF NORTHERN IRAQ LAST YEAR ARE NOW HAVING HARD TIMES IN THE US AND ARE LIKELY TO FACE EXPULSION FROM THE US. SOME OF THE 600 CIA MEN ARE NOW IN US JAILS IN CALIFORNIA. INS SAID THEY WERE JAILED AFTER THEY WERE FOUND NON-CIA AGENTS. 25 OTHERS WERE ARRESTED FOR ALLEGEDLY THREATENING NATIONAL SECURITY. THE BAGDAD OBSERVER 5/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23603.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1972-1975** THE UNITED STATES HAD ORGANIZED A KURDISH INSURRECTION AGAINST SADDAM HUSSEIN AS A FAVOR BY PRESIDENT NIXON TO THE SHAH OF IRAN, ONLY TO ABANDON THE KURDS TO DESTRUCTION WHEN THE IRANIAN AND IRAQI LEADERS SETTLED THEIR BORDER DISPUTE. ACCOUNT APPEARS IN THE LEAKED VERSION OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT OF 1976.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/91 D3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23604.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, undefined "OUR MOVEMENT AND PEOPLE ARE BEING DESTROYED IN AN UNBELIEVABLE WAY, WITH SILENCE FROM EVERYONE. WE FEEL, YOUR EXCELLENCY, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS A MORAL AND POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY TOWARDS OUR PEOPLE, WHO HAVE COMMITTED THEMSELVES TO YOUR COUNTRY'S POLICY."** WRITTEN BY MUSTAFA BARAZINI, TO SECRETARY OF STATE KISSINGER ON 3/10/75. LETTER COULD HAVE BEEN WRITTEN TO BUSH BY **MASSOUD BARAZANI, LEADER OF THE DEVASTED KURDS IN undefined ARTICLE 1975** : BACKGROUND TO BETRAYAL; HOW KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE SHAH RALLIED--THEN SHRUGGED OFF--AN URPRISING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/91 D3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23605.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, undefined IRAQI KURDS SAY IRAN BACKING A RIVAL FACTION.** TEHRAN SENDING AGENTS ON MISSIONS OF MURDER, SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23606.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, SYRIA, IRAN. SEE ARTICLE "WHO ARE THE KURDS."**

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/15/91 27 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_23607.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1989-1992** MISUSE OF THE KURDS DURING OP DESERT STORM. BUSH ADM, WHICH HAD BEEN FUNNELING COVERT CREDITS TO SADDAM IN PURSUIT OF A DIVIDE-AND-RULE STRATEGY VIS-A-VIS IRAN WHEN IT KNEW SADDAM WAS APPLYING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SINEW THUS ACQUIRED TO A GENOCIDAL FINAL OFFENSIVE IN KURDISTAN, AND WHICH LATER USED THE KURDS AS A BAIT TO LURE CONGRESS INTO WAR - AND THEN ENERGETICALLY CALLED UPON THE KURDS TO REVOLT. KURDS, HAVING SERVED THEIR PURPOSE, ARE ON THEIR OWN, THEIR ELECTION UNRECOGNIZED AND THEIR AGONIZING HISTORY VIEWED WITH OFFICIAL CONTEMPT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/27/92 79 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23608.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1992-1993** ARTICLE BY VERA SAEEDPOUR, "TIES THAT BIND." "IRAQ'S KURDS ARE 'VICTIMS.' UNFORTUNATELY FOR KURDS IN TURKEY, WASHINGTON AND ANKARA ARE STILL FRIENDS. SO TURKISH KURDS ARE TERRORISTS."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/93 21-3 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23609.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN, 1990-1992** IRAQI KURDS: STILL PAWNS IN THE GREAT GAME." ARTICLE BY JOOST HILTERMANN, AN EDITOR OF MIDDLE EAST REPORT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/11/92 620-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23610.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **LANSDALE URGED USING BRIBERY AND TRICKERY TO MAKE THE SECTS LOYAL TO DIEM.**

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 139 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_23611.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1954-1987 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1987** TWENTY-TWO YEARS AGO THIS MONTH, THE PREDOMINANTLY HMONG RECRUITS OF AMERICA'S "SECRET WAR" IN LAOS BEGAN A PAINFUL EXODUS FROM THEIR HOMELAND AS COMMUNIST FORCES SEIZED POWER. SOME 3,000 HMONG AND LAO VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES GATHERED AT THE VIETNAM VETERANS MEMORIAL TO RECEIVE CONGRESSIONAL RECOGNITION FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE VETERANS STOOD IN FORMATION ON THE MALL AS SPEAKERS RANGING FROM SERVING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO RETIRED CIA STATION CHIEFS PAID TRIBUTE TO THEIR SACRIFICE. "THERE IS A REAL FEELING AMONG MANY PEOPLE WHO SERVED THERE THAT THE HMONG WERE BETRAYED," SAID PHILIP SMITH, WASHINGTON DIRECTOR OF LAO VETERANS OF AMERICA. "MANY COMMITMENTS WERE MADE TO THEM IN THE FIELD THAT WERE THEN FORGOTTEN IN WASHINGTON."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23612.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1997** GIFT OF CITIZENSHIP PROMISED TO HMONG VETERANS. GROUP ADDRESSED BY THEODORE SHACKLY FORMER COS LAOS, AND DOUGLAS BLAUFARB, ANOTHER COS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23613.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1975** CIA SUPPORTED 30,000 ARMY OF LAOTIAN ETHNIC MINORITIES AND A BOMBING CAMPAIGN AGAINST PATHET LAO POSITIONS BY PLANES FLOWN BY CIA-PAID PILOTS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 145 source code: SI

111-ciabase_23614.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1973** CIA USED THE MEO TRIBESMEN IN THE SECRET WAR. BY 75, THE MEOS - WHO HAD NUMBERED A QUARTER MILLION IN 62 - HAD BEEN REDUCED TO 10,000 REFUGEES FLEEING INTO THAILAND.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_23615.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1975** THE CIA USED THE MEO HILLTRIBESMEN TO FIGHT A LARGE-SCALE WAR OF OBLIVION. AS QUARTERS OF MILLION OVERLOOKED THE PLAIN OF JARS IN 62; 13 YEARS LATER, A MERE TEN THOUSAND SURVIVORS ESCAPED INTO EXILE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 133 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_23616.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** COMMUNISTS OVERRAN LONG TIENG IN 71. 150,000 MEO HAD TO BE MOVED. BY END OF 71 VANG PAO'S ARMY WAS DECIMATED AROUND 3,300 HAD BEEN KILLED AND ANOTHER 5,400 WOUNDED. THIS REPRESENTS BETWEEN A FOURTH TO A THIRD OF HIS ARMY.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 395 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_23617.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1962-1996 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1962-1996** FAMILIES ON MEO (HMONG) JOINING A NEW FLOW OF HMONG TO THE U.S. ABOUT 6000 HMONG IN CAMPS IN EASTERN THAILAND. SINCE JULY ABOUT 2500 HAVE BEEN APPROVED FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE U.S. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HMONG HAVE SETTLED IN U.S. SINCE 95.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23618.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA. FOR ACCOUNT OF TREATMENT OF MISKITO INDIANS BY SANDINISTAS SEE NA 9/14/85 P202-6** AND 9/28/85 275-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23619.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** THE MISKITO INDIANS BOUGHT BY THE CIA FOR THE PURPOSE OF TOPPLING THE GVT. NA 9/14/85 P202-06. ALSO DETAILS IN THE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/28/85 275-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23620.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA USE OF THE MISKITOS INDIANS IN THE WAR ON NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/6/88 P152 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23621.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined USE OF MINORITIES BY US TO CAUSE TROUBLE IN NICARAGUA VIA MISKITO INDIANS. GVT RELOCATION OF INDIANS GAVE RISE TO CIA DISINFO CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/82 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23622.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined INDIAN'S ARMED RESISTANCE TO SANDINISTA EFFECTIVE UNTIL CIA OFFERED TO HELP WHEN IT FELL APART. WEAPONS AND MONEY CIA PROVIDED LED TO DISPUTE BETWEEN 2 MISKITO LEADERS - STEADMAN FAGOTH AND BROOKLYN RIVERA. EVENTUALLY A THIRD FACTION LED BY MORAVIAN PASTOR WYCLIFFE DIEGO, SURFACED. STATE DEPT INSISTED ON CIA SUPPORT. STATE DEPT USED COMMANDER CHICKENKILLER REAL NAME RICK CHIDESTER.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 210-213 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_23623.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EFFORTS BY THE CIA TO UNDERMINE PEACE EFFORTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/6/88 P155 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23624.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA HELPS FOUND MISKITO INDIAN ORG MISURA IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/14/85 P203 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23625.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CONTINUED DEBATE OVER BOTH SANDINISTA AND CONTRA TREATMENT OF MISKITO INDIANS BETWEEN THE DIRECTOR OF "INDIGENOUS PEOPLES", ROXANNE DUNBAR ORITZ, AND JOURNALIST PENNY LERNOUX IN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/86 P2,28-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23626.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DEAL AT HAND ON MISKITOS, SAYS CARTER. INDIAN LEADERS COULD RETURN TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/89 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23627.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MISKITO INDIANS RETURN TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/89 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23628.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITING ETHNIC MINORITIES TO HELP FOMENT CIVIL WARS IS A STRATEGY CIA USED FREQUENTLY IN PAST. BY PLAYING UPON MINORITY GROUP'S ALIENATION FROM DOMINATE CULTURE, CIA USED THEM AGAINST "UNFRIENDLY" GVTS IN VIETNAM, LAOS AND IRAQ.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/82 275 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23629.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined CIA HELPED SET UP RADIO STATION IN S.A. TO BROADCAST APPEALS FOR REVOLTS TO KURDS, SOME AS RECENTLY AS 3/29/91. KURD LEADER FIRIAD HIWAIZI SAID HE MADE TAPES FOR "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," UNDER CONTROL OF S.A. INTEL. DURING WAR BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES OPERATED DEEP INSIDE IRAQ AND WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE U.S. THEIR MISSION TO DESTABILIZE SADDAM. THEY ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH KURDS AND OTHER RESISTANCE GROUPS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/15/91 28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23630.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE COVERT ACTION INFO BULLETIN SPRING 92 (#40) "THE IMPACT OF U.S. POLICY ON INDIGENOUS PEOPLES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 92 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23631.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. MAJOR CIA OP WAS BUILDING ARMY OF HMONG HILL TRIBESMEN TO FIGHT COMMUNIST PATHET LAO. APPARENTLY CIA COULD NOT CONVINCE LAOTIANS TO FIGHT SO IT RELIED ON MINORITY GROUP WITH MANY ACTIVITIES CO-ORDINATED BY THAILAND'S POLICE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS. "AS IN VIETNAM THE CIA REFUSED TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE REAL NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO. THROUGH PARU AND THE HMONG IT DEVELOPED AN ARMY LOYAL TO U.S. AND DEPENDENT ON THE CIA. BUT WITHOUT A COMMITMENT BY THE LAOTIANS, THE CIA'S PRIVATE ARMY FINALLY SUCCUMBED TO THE REALITY OF THE OVERWHELMINGLY SUPERIOR PATHET LAO FORCES. THE HMONG WHO COOPERATED WITH THE CIA ARE NOW A DYING TRIBE. THE WAR DESTROYED THEIR YOUNG MEN. REMNANTS OF THEIR TRIBE NOW LIVE AN IMPOVERISHED, UNCERTAIN EXISTENCE IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 169 source code: DD

111-ciabase_23632.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND, undefined THE CIA-CREATED BPP CREATED CONDITIONS FOR A MEO UPRISING. THE THAI AIR FORCE BOMBED AND NAPALMED LOMSAK. FROM "MODERNIZATION AND COUNTER-REVOLUTION IN THAILAND," BCAS V5, #4 12/73 P28-38**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23633.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1975-1977** SEE "THE VNESE REFUGEES IN THAILAND: MINORITY MANIPULATION IN COUNTERINSURGENCY." IN MAY 75 THE NORTHEASTERN EMIGRE COMMUNITIES WERE THE TARGET OF MASSIVE PROGROMS AND RIOTS WHICH THE THEN-DEPUTY MINISTER OF INTERIOR FLATLY DECLARED WERE INSTIGATED BY THE CIA TO EMBARRASS THE THAI GVT IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE NEW SOCIALIST VN. BCAS V9, #3 9/77 P39,40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23634.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CIRCA undefined CIA TRIED ESTABLISH CLOSE TIES WITH MINORITY HILL TRIBES AND LESSEN THEIR VULNERABILITY TO COMMIE SUBVERSION. PART OF CI PROGRAM INCLUDED TRAINING HILL PEOPLE IN MEDICINE AND ADVANCED AGRICULTURAL METHODS AND PROVIDING THEM BREEDING STOCK. CIA ALSO BUILT LANDING STRIPS WHICH FACILITATED MILITARY OPS. EVENTUALLY, BECAUSE OF COMMIE INFILTRATION NEAR LAOTIAN BORDER, HILL VILLAGES WERE SHELLED AND NAPALMED BY THAIS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 76-80 source code: DD

111-ciabase_23635.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, AUSTRALIA. AUSTRALIAN ANTHROPOLOGISTS WORKED IN NORTHERN THAILAND HELPING SET UP THE TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER. TRC EST. BY ARPA, ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY. IN LAOS ANTHROPOLOGISTS PLAYED CRUCIAL ROLE IN TURNING MEO TRIBESMEN INTO MERCENARIES FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 45-6 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_23636.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: THE UKRAINIAN EMIGRES WERE LEFT TO WAIT THEIR DEATHS IN CARPATHIAN CAVES; THE FEW SURVIVING MEOS TRIBESMEN OF LAOS Eeking OUT AN EXISTENCE IN THAI REFUGEE CAMPS; SOUTH VIETNAMESE COMPONENTS OF U.S. INTEL OPS LEFT BEHIND ALONG WITH DOSSIERS THAT WOULD IDENTIFY THEM; THE KHAMBAS IN TIBET; THE NATIONALIST CHINESE IN BURMA; THE BAY OF PIGS INVADERS; THE KURDS; "SO MANY CAUSES AND PEOPLES BRIEFLY TAKEN UP BY THE CIA AND THEN TOSSED ASIDE LIKE BROKEN TOYS..."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 71 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_23637.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1964-1970** COMMUNIST GRIP TIGHTENED ON TIBET IN 64, IN 66 RED GUARDS OVERRAN TIBET. DALAI LAMA STRUGGLED THRU SIXTIES AND EARLY SEVENTIES OVER FRAGMENTED EXILE COMMUNITY IN DHARMSALA INDIA, WHILE ORGANIZED GUERRILLA FORCE OF ABOUT 7,000 MEN FINANCED AND SUPPLIED BY CIA, CONTINUED HARASS CHINESE TROOPS ACROSS THE BORDER. IN 70 CIA LOST INTEREST IN OP AND GUERRILLAS ABANDONED. AIR AMERICA 101

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23638.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAN, SYRIA, undefined KEY STATES WARN U.S. OVER KURDS - CHALLENGE U.S. ROLE IN SUPPORT OF KURDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/91 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23639.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **TURKEY, IRAQ, 1990-1991** "KURDS CONTEND U.S. ENCOURAGED REBELLION VIA `VOICE OF FREE IRAQ.'" KURDS CONTEND VOICE OF FREE IRAQ SPONSORED BY CIA AND OWES MORAL OBLIGATION TO REBELS WHO ROSE UP. U.S. OFFICIALS DECLINE TO CONFIRM OR DENY U.S. INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23640.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE CIA TRAINED UKRAINIAN PARTISAN UNITS. IN undefined A MASSIVE USSR MILITARY FORCE WIPED THEM OUT.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_23641.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, LEBANON, 1949-1950** ARCHIE ROOSEVELT MAKING PROGRESS RECRUITING ARMENIANS, KURDS, GEORGIANS (CIRCASSIANS) AND MEMBERS OF OTHER MINORITY GROUPS TO SMUGGLE THEMSELVES INTO USSR VIA TURKEY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 106 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_23642.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE BRIBED CAO DAI SECT LEADER TRINH MINH THE FOR SAFE HAVEN FOR DIEM.EL 167

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23643.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1963** DURING LATE FIFTIES, UNDER INCREASINGLY REPRESSIVE US-SUPPORTED DIEM REGIME, AND WITH FOUNDING OF NLF IN SOUTH, STRUGGLE IN HIGHLANDS BECAME MILITARY AS WELL AS POLITICAL. HO CHI-MINH HAD PROMISED AUTONOMY TO MINORITIES - DIEM TRIED TO IGNORE THEM WHILE CAUSING GREAT RESENTMENT BY USING THEIR LANDS TO SETTLE ETHNIC VIETNAMESE - MANY FROM NORTH. DIEM ARRESTED, JAILED, AND TORTURED MEMBERS OF BAJARAKA - AN ACRONYM OF 4 PRINCIPAL TRIBAL GROUPINGS WHICH LATER REPLACED BY FULRO. IN 61, A CONGRESS OF 23 HIGHLANDERS WITH NLF FORMED CENTRAL HIGHLANDS AUTONOMY MOVEMENT. 62, SAW HUGE EXPANSION OF SPECIAL FORCES TO VN - 10,000 BY END OF YEAR. ABOUT 18,000 HIGHLANDERS ARMED BY U.S. TO SUPPRESS NLF. IN 65 MASSIVE BOMBING IN VN MUCH OF 500,000 GALLONS HERBICIDE DROPPED IN VN WAS DROPPED ON HIGHLANDS. CIA'S COUNTER-TERROR PROGRAM RECRUITED HIGHLANDERS TO HELP ASSASSINATION OPS AND THERE MASSIVE RELOCATION OF PEOPLE [LAND REFORM].

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/92 23 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_23644.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** THE MONTAGNARDS PAID A TERRIBLE PRICE FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN THE SECRET WAR. LEFT BEHIND BY THE AMERICANS, THEY WERE VIRTUALLY ELIMINATED. THE HMONG AND OTHER ETHNIC TRIBES IN LAOS WERE ABANDONED; LESS THAN 4% OF ORIGINAL HMONGS SURVIVED AND FLED TO THAILAND.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. FT14 source code: SI

111-ciabase_23645.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1992** IN AUGUST 92, 398 GUERRILLAS AND A FEW FAMILY MEMBERS - LAST VESTIGES OF U.S.-ARMED GUERRILLA GROUP THAT FOUGHT IN SVN'S CENTRAL HIGHLANDS SURRENDERED TO U.N. TROOPS IN CAMBODIA. THEY TURNED OVER A STACK OF WEAPONS BEFORE LEAVING CAMP ON HO CHI MIN TRAIL. STATE DEPARTMENT RUSHED TO GRANT THEM ASYLUM AND FIRST GROUP OF 23 FLOWN TO U.S. THEY HAD BEEN PART OF FULRO. BOB MEYERS AN AMERICAN DIPLOMAT WORKED WITH HILLTRIBES IN 60s.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/30/92 55 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23646.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined NEARLY 400 MONTAGNARDS GAVE UP A 17-YEAR STRUGGLE AGAINST VN TODAY. THEY WANT TO JOIN OTHERS IN NORTH CAROLINA. GROUP'S LEADER, Y PENG AYUN, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A COLONEL IN UNITED FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF OPPRESSED RACES AKA FULRO. THIS CHRISTIAN HILL TRIBE ORG FOUNDED IN 64 BY CIA AND SPECIAL FORCES AND WERE ABANDONED IN undefined SINCE THEN THEY HAVE FOUGHT A HOPELESS WAR AGAINST VN FROM CAMBODIA. IN EARLY 92 GROUP CONTACTED URUGUAYAN TROOPS OF U.N. TEAM. U.S. TO SCREEN THEM FOR ADMISSION TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/92 A46 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23647.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1970-1997** THEY SERVED VALIANTLY IN VIETNAM, PERFORMING SOME OF THE MOST DANGEROUS INTEL-GATHERING AND RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS. WHEN THE WAR ENDED, THEY WERE LEFT BEHIND. AND FOR THE LAST FIVE TO SEVEN YEARS, THEY HAVE LANGUISHED HERE IN HONG KONG REFUGEE "DETENTION CENTERS" -- PRISONS, REALLY BECAUSE FEW BELIEVED THEIR TALE. BUT THE LONG WAIT NOW APPEARS OVER FOR 31 VIETNAMESE, MOST OF THEM ETHNIC NUNG, WHO FORMERLY SERVED IN THE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES. THE ADM AGREES THAT THE NUNG AND THEIR FAMILIES -- ABOUT 177 PEOPLE IN ALL -- CAN BE RESETTLED IN THE U.S..

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23648.txt

SUBJECT: MINORITIES, CIA OPS WITH AND CONSEQUENCES

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, NUNG, 1965-1997** 31 ETHNIC VIETNAM WAR ASYLUM-SEEKERS AND THEIR FAMILIES IN HONG KONG MUST RETURN TO VIETNAM BEFORE 6/30/97 PER PRC DEMANDS. THIS MAY MEAN ALMOST CERTAIN DEATH -- U.S. SHOULD ACCEPT THEM AS THIS IS A BLOOD DEBT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23649.txt

SUBJECT: MOROCCO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23650.txt

SUBJECT: MOROCCO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, CASEY SENT TEAM 23 PENTAGON, STATE AND CIA OFFICIALS TO MOROCCO TO HELP HASSAN AGAINST LIBYA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 170 source code: VE

111-ciabase_23651.txt

SUBJECT: MOROCCO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, CIA PROVIDED COVERT ASSISTANCE, TRAINING, LIAISON KING HASSAN II. CIA OVER YEARS HELPED KEEP HASSAN IN POWER. IN RETURN HASSAN ALLOWED CIA AND NSA VIRTUALLY FREE RUN OF COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 308 source code: VE

111-ciabase_23652.txt

SUBJECT: MOROCCO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 323-5 source code: EE

111-ciabase_23653.txt

SUBJECT: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, AFRICA. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23654.txt

SUBJECT: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, CIRCA undefined CIA AND SOUTH AFRICA JOINTLY SUPPORT MOZAMBIQUE NATIONAL RESISTANCE MOVEMENT (NMR) WHICH ACCUSED BY U.S. OF KILLING TENS THOUSANDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W 86 P19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23655.txt

SUBJECT: NAMIBIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, IN EARLY undefined GUERRILLA INCURSIONS AND U.N. INEPTITUDE THREATEN INDEPENDENCE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/17/89 P35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_23656.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INITIATIVES FOR CREATION OF NED BEGAN WITH THE START OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION WITH FUNDING FROM USIA AND SEVERAL PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS. WHITE HOUSE APPROVED PROJECT DEMOCRACY ATTACHED TO NSC AND SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, A HIGH-RANKING CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST WHO WORKED CLOSELY WITH OLIVER NORTH. NED FORMALLY INCORPORATED BY CONGRESS IN 11/83 AS AN "INDEPENDENT" AND "PRIVATE" ORGANIZATION BUT IT OPERATES AS A SPECIALIZED BRANCH OF U.S. GVT.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 16-7 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23657.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1981-1993 ENTRY: **1981-1993** ARTICLE BY WILLIAM ROBINSON. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) IS A DELIBERATE MISNOMER. NED GREW OUT OF PROJECT DEMOCRACY IN 81, SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, A CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST. NSDD 77 IN 83, FOCUSED ON PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AND CREATED AN OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY (OPD) IN THE WHITE HOUSE - IT LATER RULED ILLEGAL. THIRD ASPECT OF NSDD 77 LED TO DEVELOPMENT OF NED. MONIES ARE CHanneled THRU AID AND USIA AND ALL OPS SUBMITTED THRU STATE DEPT FOR APPROVAL. NED NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. ITS ACTIVITIES COORDINATED WITH CIA OPERATIONS. NED HAS TAKEN OVER MUCH OF FUNDING AND POLITICAL GUIDANCE FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS, NEWS MEDIA AND CIVIC ORGS THAT CIA HAD FUNDED. IN GUATEMALA, NED FUNDS HAVE GONE TO A CONSERVATIVE GUATEMALAN POLITICAL PARTY KNOWN AS THE SOLIDARITY ACTION MOVEMENT (MAS) FOUNDED BY JORGE SERRANO. IN CHILE AND MANY OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, NED FUNDS MODERATE AND CONSERVATIVE TRADE UNIONS. NED-SUPPORTED UNIONS AFFILIATED WITH AIFLD. IN HAITI, MASS-BASED DEMOCRATIC CIVIC ORGS SPREAD DURING 80s, EVENTUALLY OVERTHROWING US-BACKED DUVALIER DYNASTY AND LED TO ARISTIDE VICTORY. NED WORKED TO MARGINALIZE THESE GROUPS AND FUNDED THINK TANKS AND POLITICAL GROUPS LINKED TO THE TRADITIONAL ELITE - AS ITS SUPPORTS [EVERYWHERE]. IN HAITI, CHILE, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, NICARAGUA AND ELSEWHERE PEOPLE HAVE STRUGGLED TO REPLACE DICTATORSHIPS - WHICH NED FIGHTS TO KEEP IN POWER.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 18-20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_23658.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1982-1993 ENTRY: **1982-1993** NED ESTABLISHED AS PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT ORG IN 83 TO AID DEVELOPMENT DEMOCRACY THRU PRIVATE-SECTOR INITIATIVES. NED RECEIVES AN ANNUAL GRANT, FUNDED THRU USIA. NED MAKES GRANTS TO ORGS IN U.S. AND ABROAD THAT CARRY OUT DEMOCRACY-BUILDING ACTIVITIES IN PRIORITY COUNTRIES. GRANTEEES INCLUDE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE OF AFL-CIO, CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE OF U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE, AND INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE. GRANTS MADE FOR ACTIVITIES IN LABOR, BUSINESS AND POLITICAL, PARTY DEVELOPMENT, CIVIC EDUCATION, INDEPENDENT MEDIA, AND HUMAN RIGHTS. IN CHINA, \$130,000 ALLOCATED TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION OF A CHINESE LANGUAGE QUARTERLY THAT PROMOTES EVOLUTION OF CHINA TOWARD AN OPEN DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. GAO/NSIAD-94-83 1/94 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23659.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **1983-1991** DESPITE ITS OVERT CHARACTER, NED ALSO ENGAGES IN EXTENSIVE COVERT OPS. DOZENS OF U.S ORGANIZATIONS HAVE ACTED AS CONDUITS FOR NED FUNDS. NED MADE UP OF CORE GROUPS - NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI); NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI); CENTER FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE), A BRANCH OF U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE; AND THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, AN INTERNATIONAL BRANCH OF THE AFL-CIO. A HOST OF "PRIVATE" ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDE THE RIGHT-WING FREEDOM HOUSE AND THE COUNCILS ON THE AMERICA, HANDLE PROGRAMS FOR "CIVIC" SECTORS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 18-9 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23660.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** ARTICLE BY THOMAS CAROTHERS, SENIOR ASSOCIATE OF THE CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT AND CO-DIRECTOR OF ITS DEMOCRACY PROGRAM, HE HAS SERVED AS A CONSULTANT TO THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ARTICLE ENTITLED, "THE NED AT 10." NED IS A QUASI-AUTONOMOUS ORG FUNDED BY GVT. PROJECT DEVELOPED IN PARALLEL WITH, BUT SOMEWHAT SEPARATELY FROM REAGAN ADM'S "PROJECT DEMOCRACY" IDEA FOR ACTIVITIES BASED OUT OF USIA. CONGRESS FUNDED THE FOUNDATION. ENDOWMENT HAS SPECIAL LINK WITH FOUR CORE GRANTEES - FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE), THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE (IRI), AND THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). THEY AFFILIATED RESPECTIVELY WITH AFL-CIO, U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, AND THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. EACH SEPARATELY RUN WITH ITS OWN BOARD AND STAFF. ABOUT 70% FUNDING TO CORE GRANTEES, 20% ON DISCRETIONARY GRANTS, AND 10% ON ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES. PROPORTION OF BUDGET ABOUT 45% TO FTUI, 20% TO CIPE, AND 17.5% TO EACH PARTY INSTITUTE. CORE GRANTEES ALSO RECEIVE SOME DIRECT AID GRANTS - WHICH SOME TIMES EXCEED NED FUNDS. NED ACTIVITIES GENERALLY CONSISTENT WITH U.S. FOREIGN POLICY ISSUES. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER 94 (7) 123-5, 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23661.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** ARTICLE, NEW FACE OF GLOBAL DOMINATION, BY WILLIAM ROBINSON. AFTER WWII THE U.S. PROMOTED A GLOBAL NET OF CIVILIAN/MILITARY REGIMES AND OUTRIGHT DICTATORS IN LATIN AMERICA. THIS A COLD CALCULATION THAT ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEST MEANS OF ASSURING STABILITY FOR U.S. BENEFIT. NEW SITUATIONS LED PEOPLE TO DEMAND DEMOCRATIZATION, AND PRECIPITATED MOVEMENTS FOR REFORM. BY 70s BENEFITS SUPPORTING DICTATORSHIPS OVERWHELMED BY COSTS. MASS POPULAR MOVEMENTS ATTACKED REPRESSIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS. AS AUTHORITARIANISM BEGAN TO CRUMBLE, PRESSURE FOR DEMOCRACY ACCELERATED. SINCE 85, A VERITABLE INDUSTRY OF NEW GOVERNMENTAL, QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL, AND PRIVATE "DEMOCRACY PROMOTION" AGENCIES, BUREAUS AND INDUSTRIES SPRUNG UP. INTELLECTUAL COMMUNITY SPEWED LITERATURE. QUASI-GVT NED, FOUNDED IN 83, WAS MOST INFLUENTIAL. PRESIDENT, CARL GERSHMAN, IS A BORN AGAIN DEMOCRAT. NEW POLICY OF DEMOCRACY PROMOTION IS PROFOUNDLY ANTI-DEMOCRATIC. UNDER THIS STRATEGY THE TARGET OF INTERVENTION IS ANY GROUP SEEKING TO ORGANIZE FOR CHANGE: TRADE UNIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, MASS MEDIA, PROFESSIONAL GUILDS, PEASANT ASSOCIATIONS, WOMEN'S, STUDENT, YOUTH, AND OTHER POPULAR ORGS. PROMOTING LOW-INTENSITY DEMOCRACY FRAMED BY TRULY GLOBAL ECONOMY AND THE DIMINISHING OF THE NATION STATE. NEW "DEMOCRACY" INDUSTRY MANAGED BY NED, AID, USIA AND OTHERS. BIRTH OF NED CAME OUT OF PROJECT DEMOCRACY, A SEMI-SECRET PROGRAM LAUNCHED IN EARLY 80s UNDER AUSPICES OF NSC. PROJECT DEMOCRACY EVENTUALLY SPAWNED OLIVER NORTH'S IRAN-CONTRA OP. ALTHOUGH CIA CONTINUED TO INTERVENE, NED TOOK OVER DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL OPS - FUNDING AND GUIDANCE FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS, MEDIA AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS THAT CIA TRADITIONALLY SUPPLIED. NED PRESIDENT, GERSHMAN DIVIDED U.S. POLITICAL INTERVENTION IN 2 GROUPS. FIRST TARGETS DICTATORS AND POPULAR SOCIALIST LEFT-WING GROUPS. 2ND TYPE OPERATES WHERE TRANSNATIONAL ELITES ARE ALREADY IN POWER; E.G., FORMER USSR BLOC COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 94 40-47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23662.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** NED IS PRIMARY OVERT ORG FOR POLITICAL OPS IN ASIA, AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST, LATIN AMERICA, EASTERN EUROPE AND FORMER STATES OF USSR. NED SUBSIDIZES AND INFLUENCES ELECTIONS, POLITICAL PARTIES, THINKS TANKS, ACADEMIA, BUSINESS GROUPS, BOOK PUBLISHERS, MEDIA, AND LABOR, RELIGIOUS, WOMEN'S, AND YOUTH ORGS. NED ASSUMED ROLE FROM CIA IN 83, BUT USES MANY OF SAME INSTITUTIONS AND OPERATES MORE OPENLY. NED OPS IN PART A FRONT FOR OPS OF OTHER GVT AGENCIES. GVT-FUNDED 94 STUDY SAID U.S., THROUGH AID AND USIA, "AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES," IS A HUGE AND PRIMARY SOURCE FOR DEMOCRACY PROMOTION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_23663.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** NED WAS ESTABLISHED IN 83 AS INSTRUMENT OF COLD WAR THAT CHANNELS FUNDS FROM CONGRESS TO FOREIGN ORGS THAT SHARE ITS COMMITMENT TO ELECTORAL POLITICS. NED RECEIVES ALMOST 100% OF FUNDS FROM CONGRESS AND GIVES MONEY TO LEGISLATURES, JUDICIAL AGENCIES, AND ELECTORAL COMMISSIONS AS WELL AS PRIVATE ENTITIES FROM THE MEDIA TO TRADE UNIONS AND CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS. DURING REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS, NED A CONDUIT FOR U.S. GVT AID TO ORGANIZATIONS AROUND WORLD INVOLVED IN IDEOLOGICAL OR ELECTORAL BATTLES AGAINST LEFT-LEADING GVTS OR PERSONS. THIS NO LONGER TRUE AFTER DEMISE OF THE COLD WAR. NED NOW FOCUSES ON ELECTORAL POLITICS AND FREE-MARKET ECONOMIC STRATEGIES. CASE OF NED ACTIVITIES IN MEXICO. THERE A BROADER RANGE OF NED GRANTS TO POLITICAL ORGS BUT IT NOT TOO ACTIVE THERE. NEARLY HALF OF NED'S GRANTS TO MEXICO WENT TO BUSINESS ORGS PROMOTING FREE MARKET ECONOMICS AND GETTING OP-ED PIECES IN MEXICAN NEWSPAPERS. IT FUNDED PRO-GVT BUSINESS ORGS COPARMEX AND CONCANACO. IT GAVE A GRANT TO MEXICO'S MAIN GVT-BACKED LABOR ORG. A LIST OF NED GRANT ALLOCATIONS FROM 85-93. RESOURCE CENTER PRESS PAPER #2 1994 (JUNE) 35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23664.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** NED'S DISCRETIONARY GRANTS AIMED AT NONDEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES SUCH AS BURMA, CHINA, CUBA, AND IRAQ. GRANTS SMALL, AND GO TO EXPATRIATE ORGS TO PUBLISH BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, TRAIN JOURNALISTS, CARRY OUT CIVIC EDUCATION, OR MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS. NED'S DISCRETIONARY GRANTS REFLECT ANTI-COMMUNISM - PARTICULARLY IN ASIA WHERE BURMA, CHINA AND VIETNAM GET MAJOR ATTENTION. NED PROJECTS COLD WAR NOTION OF DEMOCRACY PROMOTION AS A CRUSADE, A STARK STRUGGLE BETWEEN GOOD AND EVIL. NED'S ACTS GENERALLY CONSISTENT WITH OTHER U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND FORMER SENIOR GVT OFFICIALS AND OTHER ESTABLISHMENT INSIDERS WITH CONVENTIONAL VIEW OF AMERICA'S WORLD ROLE. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23665.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) PART OF RESURGENCE OF INTERVENTION ABROAD AND DEVELOPMENT OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINES. IT TO BE NEW INSTITUTION TO USE SOPHISTICATED TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING ELECTIONS. WHILE CIA INTERVENTION CONTINUED, A MORE SPECIALIZED, SOPHISTICATED ENTITY WITH A FOCUS ON POLITICAL OPS CREATED. NED WOULD OVERCOME TAINT ASSOCIATED WITH COVERT POLITICAL OPS OF CIA. NED, WOULD TAKE OVER MUCH OF FUNDING AND POLITICAL GUIDANCE FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, TRADE UNIONS, BUSINESS GROUPS, NEWS MEDIA, AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS, THAT CIA HAD TRADITIONALLY SUPPLIED.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 15 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23666.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) AN ELEMENT FUNDED BY NED IS A DIVISION OF NATIONAL CHAMBER FOUNDATION, THAT IS AFFILIATED WITH U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. CIPE'S GOALS ARE TO FOSTER DEVELOPMENT OF AN OPEN MARKET, PRIVATE ENTERPRISE SYSTEMS AND GROWTH OF INDEPENDENT BUSINESS AS A MEANS OF ENCOURAGING DEMOCRACY. CIPE PROGRAMS ARE: U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE CENTER FOR LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT. PROJECT TRAINS BUSINESS ASSOCIATION LEADERS, TRANSLATES TEACHING MATERIALS ON MODERN MANAGEMENT PRACTICES, VOLUNTARY ORGS; A PILOT PROGRAM FOR DEVELOPMENT OF SPANISH-LANGUAGE COMPUTER SOFTWARE FOR SMALL BUSINESS ORGS IN LATIN AMERICA. NED FUNDED "INSTITUTE FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT." 26 PARTICIPANTS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA, CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN PARTICIPATED. CIPE DEVELOPING DATA BASE ON BUSINESS ORGS; COLLECTION OF PUBLIC OPINION POLLS; AND, CASE STUDIES OF PROGRAMS BY OTHER INTERNATIONAL AND BUSINESS ORGS. CIPE TO ESTABLISH COOPERATION WITH INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ORGS TO DEVELOP JOINT PROJECTS; I.E., CARIBBEAN EMPLOYERS CONFEDERATION; INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EMPLOYERS; INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE; INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE; INTERNATIONAL BUREAU OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE; CURACAO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE; CARIBBEAN ASSOCIATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE; KONRAD ADENAUER STIFTUNG; FRIEDRICH NAUMANN STIFTUNG; FREDRICH EBERT STIFUNG; AND CONSEIL NATIONAL DE PATRONAT FRANCAIS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 26-7 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23667.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THROUGH A VARIETY OF GRANTEEES, NED SUPPORTS MANY TYPES OF PVO'S ABROAD. IN CHILE IT SUPPORTS RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN U.S. AND CHILEAN COOPERATIVES. IN WEST AFRICA "FRANCOPHONE AFRICA IN ACTION TRAINING PROGRAM," TO DEVELOP NETS OF WOMEN LEADERS OF DEMOCRATIC ORGS. 450 WOMEN FROM SENEGAL, MALI AND NIGER WILL HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN STRENGTHENING LOCAL DEMOCRATIC ORGS. OVERSEAS EDUCATION FUND (OEF) WILL ADMINISTER GRANT FOUNDED BY LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS IN 47.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 29-30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23668.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) THRU ITS "CLEARINGHOUSE/RESEARCH PROGRAM," IDENTIFYING BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS IN EAST ASIA, CARIBBEAN, CENTRAL AMERICA, AND SOUTH AMERICA. TO DISSEMINATE RESULTS OF PROGRAMS. EXAMPLE IS CIPE GRANT TO "ACCION INTERNATIONAL/AITEC" TO PRODUCE SPANISH AND ENGLISH VERSIONS OF AUDIOVISUALS. CIPE DRAWING ON U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE'S "INSTITUTES FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT." INSTITUTES ARE MULTI-LEVEL UNIVERSITY-BASED TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR STAFF EXECUTIVES OF PRIVATE-SECTOR ORGANIZATIONS. IN 2 YEARS CIPE SUPPORT BROUGHT 64 PARTICIPANTS FROM 33 COUNTRIES TO THE U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. @85@ 27-8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23669.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **1987-1988** FREEDOM HOUSE TO EXPAND EXCHANGE PROGRAM, A NET OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION-LEADERS LAUNCHED IN 84. NET CONSISTS OF OVER 370 INDIVIDUALS IN MORE THAN 50 COUNTRIES AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 69,88 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23670.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORTING PROGRAMS SUSTAINING DEMOCRATIC POSSIBILITIES: SOUTH AFRICA WITH SUPPORT TO LAWYERS, BUSINESS GROUPS, JOURNALISTS, CHURCH LEADERS, AND COMMUNITY GROUPS WORKING FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE TO APARTHEID; AFGHANISTAN, WHERE CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE IN LIBERATED AREAS AIDED THE EDUCATION SYSTEM; NORTHERN IRELAND, WHERE NDI IS HELPING SOCIAL DEMOCRAT AND LABOUR PARTY TO FIND A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SOLUTION TO COMMUNAL CONFLICT; NICARAGUA WHERE SUPPORT GIVEN TO CUS LABOR FEDERATION, "LA PRENSA," AND OTHERS, INCLUDING POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23671.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ORGANIZATION "COMMITTEE FOR A COMMUNITY OF DEMOCRACIES" RECEIVED FUNDING FROM NED IN 1988 .

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/88 10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23672.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION THEME OF NED'S CONFERENCE HELD IN D.C. WITH PARTICIPANTS FROM OVER 40 COUNTRIES. AWARDS PRESENTED TO CHILE'S MONICA JIMENEZ DE BARROSAS FOUNDER OF CRUSADE FOR CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; AND, JACEK KURON OF POLAND'S SOLIDARITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23673.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** DEMOCRACY PROMOTION GRANTS DATABASE ALLOWS SEARCHES BY CATEGORIES INCLUDING GRANTEE, COUNTRY, REGION, YEAR, SUBJECT, PROJECT ABSTRACT, AND GRANTEE PUBLICATION. DATABASE CONTAINS MORE THAN 1,700 GRANTS FROM 1900 TO EARLY 96. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23674.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, FALL 90 ARTICLES INCLUDE: COMMUNISM: A CORONER'S INQUEST, BY PIERRE HASSNER; SOUTH AFRICA'S FUTURE, A TURBULENT TRANSITION BY AULINE BAKER; VISIONS OF CHANGE - A SYMPOSIUM - BUTHELEZI, EBRAHIM, MANDELA, THOMPSON, VAN DER MERWE, WILJOEN AND DENIS WORRALL; PARAGUAY AFTER STROESSNER, DEMOCRATIZATION A ONE-PARTY STATE BY CHARLES GILLESPIE; ONE STEP AWAY FROM DEMOCRACY, BY HUMBERTO RUBIN; BURMA'S AMBIGUOUS BREAKTHROUGH, BY ROBERT TAYLOR; DEBATE - PRESIDENT VS. PARLIAMENTS, COMPARING DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS BY DONALD HOROWITZ; THE CENTRALITY OF POLITICAL CULTURE BY SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET; THE VIRTUES OF PARLIAMENTARISM, BY JUAN LINZ; AND, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S DISPUTED ELECTIONS, BY JONATHAN HARTLYN. FIELD REPORTS - EDUCATING THAI DEMOCRACY BY SAMUDAVANIJA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 90 PASSIM source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23675.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** AFL-CIO ONE OF MOST ACTIVE ORGANIZATIONS ABROAD. FUNDED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NED HAS 4 SO-CALLED CORE GRANTEES - ARMS OF AFL-CIO, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES RECEIVE MORE THAN 70% OF NED FUNDS. AFL-CIO FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE GETS MOST MONEY. NED-CIO-AFL CREDITED WITH HELPING POLAND'S SOLIDARITY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S VACLAV KLAUS SAYS MAIN OBSTACLE TO DEVELOPMENT IS IDEOLOGICAL INFILTRATION FROM WEST. ROMANIA'S SANDULESCU SAID NED HAS SUPPORTED A FALSE POLITICAL OPPOSITION THAT UNDERMINES [DEMOCRACY]. AFL-CIO'S DICK WILSON SUPPORTED DRIVERS AND WORKERS OF ROMANIA'S GARGANTUAN FACTORIES IN ORG

CALLED "FRATIA," OR BROTHERHOOD AND ITS NEWSPAPER "ARGUMENT" - PROBLEMS WITH THAT SUPPORT. GAO REVIEWS OF NED PROGRAMS IN 86 AND 91 GAVE NED LOW MARKS. GAO FOUND LACK OF ACCOUNTABILITY, INEFFECTIVE EXPENSE MONITORING AND EVEN FRAUD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. INSIGHT 7/12/92 6-13, 26,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23676.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** ARTICLES IN THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY JAN 92 INCLUDE: "BURMA'S QUEST FOR DEMOCRACY," BY AUNG SAN SUU KYI; "OLD PARADIGMS & NEW OPENINGS IN LATIN AMERICA," B KRAUZE; "RUSSIA'S EMERGING POLITICAL PARTIES," BY MICHAEL MCFAUL; "HAITI'S SHATTERED HOPES," BY PAMELA CONSTABLE; "INDIAN DEMOCRACY," BY ATUL KOHLI; "EASTERN EUROPE'S 'TERRIBLE TWOS,'" BY MURAVCHIK; "ROLE OF INTERIM GVTS," BY ANYANG' NYONG'O; "THE NEW GERMANY," BY SZABO; AND, "SOCIETAL TAKEOVER IN CHINA AND THE USSR," BY MINXIN PEI.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23677.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLES AND AUTHORS IN THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY FALL 91 ARE LISTED. "AFTER THE MOSCOW COUP." BY CHARLES FAIRBANKS. "AFRICA: THE REBIRTH OF POLITICAL FREEDOM," BY RICHARD JOSEPH. "THE CULTURE OF LIBERTY," Y MARIA ARGAS LLOSA. "THE DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT, BY PLATTNER. POLITICAL CORRUPTION. I. "HISTORICAL CONFLICT AND THE RISE OF STANDARDS," BY M. JOHNSON. II. "THAILAND'S SEARCH FOR ACCOUNTABILITY," BY DALPINO. III. "NIGERIA'S PERENNIAL STRUGGLE," BY DIAMOND. IV. "STRATEGIES FOR REFORM," BY KLITGAARD. ITEMS -- POLLWATCHING AND PEACEMAKING, JENNIFER MCCOY, LARRY GARBER, & ROBERT PASTOR. "CONFRONTING DICTATORSHIP IN KENYA," BY KURIA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 91 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23678.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLES IN THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY WINTER 91: PRESENT AT THE TRANSITION (URUGUAY), SANGUINETTI; THE NEW WORLD DISORDER, KEN JOWIT; WHY DEMOCRACY CAN WORK IN EASTERN EUROPE, BY GIUSEPP DI PALMA; RETHINKING AFRICAN DEMOCRACY, BY CLAUDE AKE; MAINLIA'S MALAISE, BY CARL LANDE; ISLAM, ELECTIONS, AND REFORM IN ALGERIA; DANIEL BLUMBERG; CONSTITUTIONAL CHOICES FOR NEW DEMOCRACIES, AREND LIJPHART; LATIN AMERICA'S INTERNAL WARS, GUSTAVO GORRITTI; COLOMBIA'S BLOODY WAR OF WORDS, DUNCAN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). WINTER PASSIM source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23679.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** ACTIVISTS NAMED FOR 93 DEMOCRACY AWARD BY CHAIRMAN OF NED, JOHN BRADEMAS, INCLUDE HAN DONGFANG; GITOBU IMANYARA, KENYAN JOURNALIST; AND VESNA PESIC, SERBIAN ACADEMIC. BRADEMAS' PREDECESSOR WAS WINSTON LORD, ASST SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC AFFAIRS. ANNUAL REPORT FOR 93 SHOWS AN EXPANDED INVOLVEMENT IN MIDDLE EAST, CHINA, CUBA AND VIETNAM. RESOURCES USED TO SUPPORT TRANSITION PROCESS IN SOUTH AFRICA AND DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT FORMER USSR OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, INDEPENDENT MEDIA, HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS, AND GROUPS ADVOCATING PRIVATIZATION AND MARKET ECONOMIES. GRANTS GIVEN TO CULTURAL AND CIVIC GROUPS IN BALKANS AND TRANSCAUCASUS, INDIGENOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS IN MORE THAN 12 AFRICAN COUNTRIES; CHINESE, BURMESE AND VIETNAMESE GROUPS, GROUPS IN MEXICO, NICARAGUA, HAITI, PERU, ARGENTINA, AND EAST WEST DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION. GROUPS COOPERATING WITH NED INCLUDE INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT IN CANADA, WESTMINSTER FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN GREAT BRITAIN, JAPAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND CONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 5-8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23680.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL STAFF AND BOARD OF THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY INCLUDES MARC PLATTNER, LARRY DIAMON, CHINUA ACHEBE, SHAUL BAKHASH, NAOMI CHAZAN, CHARLES FAIRBANKS, JR., HARRY HARDING, SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, ATUL KOHLI, LESZEK KOLAKOWSKI, LEOPOLD LABEDZ, LIANG HENG, JUAN J. LINZ, SEYMOUR LIPSET, JOSHUA MURAVCHIK, ERGUN OZBUDUN, OCTAVIO PA, SUSAN KAUFMAN PURCELL, PETER REDDAWAY, ALFRED STEPAN, ARTURO VALENZUELA, ERNEST WILSON III, PHILIP COSTOPOULOS, DEBRA LIANG, AND KATHY VITZ.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23681.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE OF THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY INCLUDES: GEHAD AUDA, EDGARDO BOENINGER, HERNANDO DE SOTO, MILOVAN DJILAS, ROBERTO EISENMANN, SUNG-JOO HAN, VACLAV HAVEL, JANOS, KIS, BOLIVAR LAMOUNIER, ADAM MICHNIK, JACQUES MARIEL NZOUANKEU, OYELEYE OYEDIRAN, VILEM PRECAN, VILEM PRECAN, CHAI-ANAN SAMUDAVANIJA, JULIO MARIA SANGUINETTI, NATHAN SHARANSKY, TATU VANHANEN, AND ZAKARIA HAJI AHMAD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23682.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY AUTHORS FOR 7/92 ISSUE INCLUDE: ADAM PRZEWORSKI, PETER BERGER, FRANCISCO WEFFORT, JAGDIDH BHAGWATI, CLAUDE AKE, JEREMY SHEARMUR, FRANICS KUKUYAMA, G.M. TAMAS, R. DAHL, RALPH MILIBAND, J. STEPHEN MORRISON, MARIA ROAS DE MARTINI; AND, SOFIA DE PINEDO.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/92 COVER source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23683.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NORTH-SOUTH WORKSHOP FOR WOMEN CIVIC LEADERS. "CONSOLIDATION OF DEMOCRACY IN THE AMERICAS," HELD MID JAN 92 IN MIAMI. WOMEN LEADERS FROM SOUTH, CENTRAL AND NORTH AMERICA ATTENDED. SPONSORED BY THE NORTH-SOUTH CENTER OF THE U. OF MIAMI AND THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF DADE COUNTRY, WORKSHOP FOCUSED ON BUILDING PUBLIC CONSENSUS, CITIZEN EDUCATION, CIVIC ACTION, GVT ACCOUNTABILITY, ETC. PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED MARIA ROSA DE MARTINI (CONCIENCIA, ARGENTINA), MONICA JIMENEZ DE BARROS (PARTICIPA, CHILE), MONICA DE GREIFF (COLOMBIA), CONSUELO MAINGOT OF FLORIDA, CAROL WHITNEY (INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLITICAL LEADERSHIP), BILL REEECE (PARTNERS OF THE AMERICAS) AND IRMA ARIAS DUVAL (LATIN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION OF NON-GVT NONPARTISAN INSTITUTIONS FOR CIVIC EDUCATION).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 132 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23684.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 4/27/93 NED PRESENTED DEMOCRACY AWARDS TO LEADING ACTIVISTS FROM 3 CONTINENTS: HAN DONGFANG, FOUNDER OF BEIJING WORKERS' AUTONOMOUS FEDERATION; GITOBU IMANYARA, KENYAN HUMAN RIGHTS LAWYER, EDITOR OF THE NAIROBI WEEKLY; AND VESNA PESIC, ACTIVIST FROM SERBIA WHERE SHE DIRECTS THE CENTER FOR ANTI-WAR ACTION IN BELGRADE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 134 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23685.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF FREEDOM HOUSE, WRITES OP-ED ATTACKING DECISIONS AND VIEWS TENDING TO TERMINATE FUNDING FOR NED. AMERICA..."MUST REASSUME MANTLE OF LEADERSHIP IN STRUGGLE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/93 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23686.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY DAVID CORN, "THE BLITZ TO SAVE NED." WHEN THREATENED WASHINGTON'S ELITE RUSHED TO SAVE AN ENTITY EMBRACED BY BOTH PARTIES. GEORGE WILL, DAVID BRODER, MORTON KNO DRACKE, ABE ROSENTHAL, THE WASHINGTON POST EDITORIAL PAGE ATTACKED REP PAUL KANJORSKI FOR CALLING FOR KILLING NED. CLINTON ADM RUSHED TO PRESERVE NED. NAMES AND POSITION OF THOSE INVOLVED IN CAMPAIGN TO SAVE NED. AN INTENSE ONSLAUGHT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/20/93 280-1 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23687.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM ASKED FOR 60% INCREASE IN BUDGET OF NED - FROM \$30 MILLION TO \$48 MILLION. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY WAS CREATED IN undefined TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRACIES ABROAD, NED HAS SOMETIMES SERVED USEFUL PURPOSES, SUCH AS POLL-WATCHING

ABROAD. BUT SUBSTANTIAL SUMS HAVE SUBSIDIZED INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS OF CONSERVATIVES, RIGHT WING THINK TANKS AND TRANSLATIONS OF NEOCON WRITINGS. NED IS A PORKBARREL FOR A SMALL CIRCLE OF REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTY ACTIVISTS WHO USE ENDOWMENT MONEY TO RUN OWN MINI STATE DEPTS. HOUSE, LED BY DEMOCRAT PAUL KANJORSKI, SURPRISINGLY VOTED 247 TO 172 TO DEFUND NED. TOTALLY. (IT WOULD STILL BE FREE TO SEEK PRIVATE FUNDS AND SPECIFIC GRANTS FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/12/93 56 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23688.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CLINTON ADM CAUGHT BY SURPRISE FAILED TO PREVENT HOUSE FROM VOTING TO KILL NED. VIGOROUS LOBBYING PRODUCED A 74-23 SENATE ENDORSEMENT OF NED WHICH FUNDS CITIZENS GROUPS, NEWSPAPERS AND POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS.** M. KONDRACKE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. OP-ED 8/11/93 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23689.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined D.C.-BASED NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) HOSTED GATHERING OF PUBLICLY FUNDED NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS THAT SEEK TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY. NED AND FOUR CORE INSTITUTES HELD MEETING FEB 2-4/93 AND INCLUDED: KONRAD ADENAUER, FREIDRICH BAUMANN, AND HANNS SEIDEL FOUNDATIONS OF GERMANY; THE INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT OF CANADA; AND THE WESTMINSTER FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY OF GREAT BRITAIN. DIRECTOR OF JAPAN'S INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS PARTICIPATED AS AN OBSERVER. MEETING'S OPENING SESSION FOCUSED ON GLOBAL STRATEGIES FOR DEMOCRATIZATION AND FEATURED SAMUEL HUNTINGTON OF HARVARD. FOUR REGIONAL ROUNDTABLES ON HOW TO MAXIMIZE EFFECTIVENESS OF DEMOCRACY-BUILDING PROJECTS IN AFRICA, CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, FORMER USSR AND LATIN AMERICA. EXPERTS FOR REGIONS WERE: LARRY DIAMOND FOR AFRICA; GEORGE SOROS FOR CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, STEVEN SESTANOVICH FOR FORMER USSR, AND JUAN LINZ FOR LATIN AMERICA.**

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/93 100-1 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23690.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FEATURED SPEAKERS AT NED'S 4TH WORLD CONFERENCE WERE: MARTHA BRILL OLCOTT, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE; FELIPE ORTIZ DE ZAVALLOS, APOYO INSTITUTE, PERU; FLORIBERT CHEBEYA, "VOICE OF THE VOICELESS"; ANDREW NATHAN, DIR EAST ASIAN INSTITUTE, COLUMBIA U.; RITE KLIMOVA; PETER REDDAWAY, GW UNIV.; AND NINA BELYAEVA, INTERLEGAL, MOSCOW; BRANISLAV CANAK, NEVAVISNOST TRADE UNION, SERBIA; AND, SAID EL-NAGGAR, NEW CIVIC FORUM, EGYPT.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 93 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23691.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED HOLDS 4TH WORLD CONFERENCE IN 4/93, DALAI LAMA OF TIBET MADE OPENING REMARKS. SPEAKERS IN ONE PANEL WERE LIU BINYAN OF CHINA, JOSE ZALAQUETT OF CHILE, KANAN MAKIYA OF IRAQ, AND LITHUANIA'S FORMER PRESIDENT, VYTAUTAS. PRESIDENT CLINTON SPOKE AT THE RECEPTION.**

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 140-1 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23692.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED IS DEAD FOR NOW. REP. PAUL KANJORSKI SAID, "NED FORMED IN 84 FOR PURPOSE OF OBTAINING AND PERFORMING FUNCTIONS THAT WERE THOUGHT TO BE UNSEEMLY OR COULD NOT EFFECTIVELY AND EFFICIENTLY BE PERFORMED BY STATE DEPT, OR, I SUSPECT, EVEN THE CIA."**

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_23693.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S 4TH WORLD CONFERENCE IN APRIL BROUGHT TOGETHER ACTIVISTS FROM 80 COUNTRIES. DALAI LAMA OPENED CONFERENCE. DEMOCRACY AWARDS TO HAN DONGFAN, LEADER OF BEIJING WORKERS AUTONOMOUS FEDERATION; GITOBU IMANYARA, EDITOR OF NAIROBI WEEKLY IN KENYA; AND VESNA PESIC, DIRECTOR CENTER FOR ANTI-WAR ACTION BELGRADE.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23694.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY JAMES PHILLIPS, SENIOR ANALYST AT HERITAGE FOUNDATION, "SHORT-SIGHTED NED-SLAYERS." BEMOANS HOUSE ACTION TO ELIMINATE FUNDING FOR NED. SAYS NED HAS PLAYED VITAL ROLE IN FORMER USSR, EASTERN EUROPE, CHINA, CUBA, IRAN, IRAQ, NICARAGUA, VIETNAM AND ELSEWHERE. NED-AFFILIATED ADVISERS HELP FORMULATE ELECTION LAWS, TRAIN POLL WORKERS, MONITOR ELECTIONS, AND TEACH ACTIVISTS HOW TO BUILD POLITICAL PARTIES. CLINTON ADM REQUEST \$20 MILLION INCREASE IN NED FUNDING. NEED TO CONTINUE NED BECAUSE IT FURTHERS U.S. INTERESTS; NED IS COST-EFFECTIVE; AND NED MORE ENTREPRENEURIAL THAN OTHER AID PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/93 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23695.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY KEN ADELMAN, "SENATE'S CHANCE TO RESCUE NED." NED SUPPORTED JACEK KURON OF POLAND AND SOLIDARITY. HOUSE ZERO-FUNDED NED. NOW 10 YEARS OLD NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY WAS INSTITUTIONAL MOTIVATION OF MODERN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. CLINTON ADM ASKED FOR 60% INCREASE IN BUDGET - SO HOUSE DECIDED TO KILL IT. REND FRANCKE OF IRAQ CONSIDERS NED AN INDISPENSABLE FRIEND. NED HAS WORKED IN 75 COUNTRIES THROUGH MORE THAN 200 PRIVATE GROUPS OVER PAST DECADE. NED [APPARENTLY] A LEADING SUPPORTER OF CHINESE DISSIDENT MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/93 F4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23696.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PARTNERS FOR DEMOCRATIC CHANGE GIVEN GRANT FOR REGIONAL COMMISSIONS IN POLAND, HUNGARY, CZECH REPUBLIC, SLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, UKRAINE AND RUSSIA TO PROMOTE INTER-ETHNIC UNDERSTANDING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23697.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CLINTON ADM'S FISCAL 95 BUDGET FOR FOREIGN POLICY REQUEST IS FOR \$20.861 BILLION - ALLOCATED \$1.038 BILLION (5%) FOR TRADE AND INVESTMENT, \$2.853 BILLION (13%) FOR BUILDING DEMOCRACY, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/84 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23698.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLES AND AUTHORS IN JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY 1/94: AXIS POWERS 50 YEARS LATER - I. JAPAN'S NEW POLITICS, BY FRANK MCNEIL; II. ITALY: THE TWILIGHT OF THE PARTIES, BY GIANFRANCO PASQUINO; III. GERMANY: A NEW WALL IN THE MIND, BY KLINGEMANN AND R.I. HOFFERBERT. AFRICA'S TURN TOWARD PLURALISM BY P.N. NDUE; COMMUNIST COMEBACK? I. THE DISSOLUTION OF SOLIDARITY, BY A. SMOLAR; II. POLAND'S LONGING FOR PATERNALISM, BY M. KROL; SENEGAL'S EMPTY ELECTION, BY BABACARKANTE; KYRGYZSTAN: THE TRIALS OF INDEPENDENCE, BY IAN PRYDE; THE RETURN OF PARTY POLITICS IN NEPAL BY LOK RAJ BARAL; FIELD REPORTS - BOSNIA'S BEACON OF HOPE, BY KEMAL KURSPAHC.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/94 PASSIM source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23699.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AUTHORS AND SOME ITEMS LISTED IN 7/94 ISSUE OF JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY ARE: RUSSIA'S FORTH TRANSITION, BY M.S. FISH; PLURALISM IN THE ARAB WORLD (EGYPT, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, LEBANON), BY ILIYA HARIK; BRAZIL AT AN IMPASSE BY BOLIVAR LAMOUNIER; NAMIBIA - THE FIRST POSTAPARTHEID DEMOCRACY, BY FORREST; UPDATES ON JAPAN & ITALY, I. ROCK OF SISYPHUS OR ROAD TO REFORM BY MCNEIL, II. THE BIRTH OF THE SECOND REPUBLIC BY G. PASQUINO; AND, DEFENDING HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA BY ADNAN BUYUNG NASUTION.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/94 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23700.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AUTHORS LISTED IN 10/94 JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY INCLUDE: S. HAGGARD & ROBERT KAUFMAN; JOSE MARIA MARAVALL; JOAN NELSON; ANDERS ASLUND; LESZEK BALCEROWICZ; MINXIN PEI; BARBARA GEDDES; THOMAS CALLAGHY; JOHN SULLIVAN; ETC.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/94 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23701.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION SPEAKERS AT NED BREAKFASTS. FATIMA MERNISSI OF MOROCCO; WANG JUNTAO OF CHINA; SADIKOU ALAO, PRESIDENT OF GERDDES-AFRIQUE, BENIN; EDGARDO BOENINGER, CHILE; "HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION," ELENA BONNER; DEVELOPMENTS IN CROATIA AND BOSNIA, VESNA PUSIC, DIRECTOR ERASMUS; WEST BANK AND GAZA, DR. SARI NUSSEIBEH; SOUTH AFRICA, ALLISTER SPARKS, EXO, INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCEMENT OF JOURNALISM IN SOUTH AFRICA; CARLOS DEGREGORI, DIR. INSTITUTE FOR PERUVIAN STUDIES; "STRUGGLE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN BURMA," SEIN WIN, PM, NATIONAL COALITION GVT OF UNION OF BURMA; GALINA STARAVOITOVA, CO-CHAIRMAN DEMOCRATIC RUSSIA; "STRUGGLE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN MALAWI," CHAKUFWA CHIHANA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 13-14 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23702.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST HELD IN D.C. BY NED BROUGHT TOGETHER INTELLECTUALS FROM WEST BANK, KUWAIT, LEBANON, EGYPT, TUNISIA, MOROCCO, AND IRAQ. CONFERENCE EXPLORED COOPERATION BETWEEN ARAB AND AMERICAN NGOS ON POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. ARAB PARTICIPANTS: FATIMA MERNISSI, LAITH KUBBA, MAHMOUD ABDEL-FADIL, SARI NUSSEIBEH, FAWWAZ TRABULSI, RAGHID EL-SOLH, ASM KHADER, JAMIL MROUE, RAME KHOURI, ISAM AL-KHAFABI, MOHAMAD AL-RUMAIHI, AND HICHEM HALIM. U.S. PARTICIPANTS - W. MAYNES, JAMES ZOGBY, HENRI BARKLEY, CARL GERSHMAN, ELLEN LAIPSON, JOSHUA MURAVCHIK, I.W. ZARTMAN, KHALIL JAHSHAN, WILLIAM QUANT, PAUL WOLFOVITZ, AND MARVIN ZONIS. MORTON HALPERIN OF NSC FEATURED SPEAKER.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/94 139 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23703.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION GOT NED FUNDING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23704.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** ARTICLE "GIVE POPULAR DEMOCRACY A CHANCE," BY WILLIAM I. ROBINSON. "PUSHING POLYARCHY: THE U.S.-CUBA CASE AND THE THIRD WORLD," THIRD WORLD QUARTERLY 16 (4), 1995 ROBINSON IS ONE OF FEW ACADEMICS TO QUESTION OBJECTIVES AND CONSEQUENCES OF U.S. "DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION" PROGRAMS. IN THE PAST, HE HAS CRITICIZED THE DEMOCRATIZATION EFFORTS OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) AND OF AID AS PART OF A U.S. FOREIGN POLICY DESIGNED TO ENSURE THAT POLITICAL EVENTS IN NICARAGUA AND HAITI COINCIDE WITH U.S. NATIONAL INTERESTS. U.S. DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION POLICY RE CUBA TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD FORM PART OF A POLITICAL STRATEGY TO SUPPORT GLOBALIZATION OF CAPITALIST MARKET. NO LONGER DOES U.S. RELY ON "COERCIVE MEANS OF SOCIAL CONTROL" SUCH AS MILITARY INTERVENTION AND ALLIANCE WITH REPRESSIVE DICTATORSHIPS. INSTEAD, WASHINGTON PROMOTES "LOW- INTENSITY DEMOCRACY" AS A CONSENSUAL FORM OF CONTROLLING RADICAL POPULAR MOBILIZATION. "DEMOCRACY PROMOTION IS A WAY TO RELIEVE PRESSURE FROM SUBORDINATE CLASSES FOR MORE FUNDAMENTAL POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHANGE. IMPULSE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY IS THE REARRANGEMENT OF NATIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEMS IN THE SOUTH SO AS TO MAINTAIN ELITE-BASED STATUS QUOS IN AN UNJUST INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM AND TO SUPPRESS MASS ASPIRATIONS FOR MORE THOROUGH-GOING DEMOCRATIZATION OF SOCIAL LIFE IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER." DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER OF INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER 2/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23705.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS FROM OVER 60 COUNTRIES GATHER FOR NED'S FIFTH WORLD CONFERENCE - A BIENNIAL EVENT. MORNING SESSION INTRODUCED GRANTEES TO THE INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES AND ITS DEMOCRACY RESOURCE CENTER (DRC). SET UP A WORLD WIDE WEB SITE. IN FUTURE THE ELECTRONIC CATALOG OF DRC'S LIBRARY HOLDINGS AND DATABASE ON DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION GRANTS WILL BE ACCESSIBLE ON NET SITE. GRANTEE KATY DIOP OF GOREE INSTITUTE IN SENEGAL, MARIECLARE ACOSTA URQUIDI OF MEXICAN COMMISSION FOR DEFENSE AND PROMOTION OF

HUMAN RIGHTS, AND MONIKA AGOPSOWICZ OF INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE IN POLAND GAVE A REPORT. WORKSHOPS CONDUCTED BY WHAYNE DILLEHAY OF THE CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, LEAH LEATHERBEE OF FUND FOR PEACE, AND STEPHEN FLEISCHMAN OF AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23706.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED FUNDED BY CONGRESS AT \$34 MILLION GIVES MOST OF ITS MONEY TO FOUR INSTITUTES TO HELP THEIR COUNTERPARTS ABROAD. NED FUNDS ABROAD RANGE OF NGOs, SEEKS TO BOLSTER CITIZEN'S DEMOCRATIC EFFORTS, INCLUDING INDEPENDENT MEDIA, GET-OUT-THE-VOTES DRIVES, DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC PARTIES, COOPERATIVES, UNIONS AND MARKET-REFORM GROUPS. NED-SPONSORED CONFERENCE IN D.C. IN EARLY MAY BROUGHT TOGETHER RECIPIENTS OF NED GRANTS FROM MORE THAN 60 COUNTRIES. INCLUDED ELENA BONNER; SERGEI KOVALEV, HEAD OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN RUSSIA; MONIQUE MUJAWAMARIYA, HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVIST FROM RWANDA; SERGIO AGUAYA QUEZADA OF MEXICO. OP-ED BY SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/11/95 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_23707.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED HOSTS FIFTH WORLD CONFERENCE ON DEMOCRACY. DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS FROM MORE THAN 60 COUNTRIES MET IN WASH D.C. IN EARLY MAY 95 FOR THE BIENNIAL EVENT. PANELS FOCUSED ON DEMOCRACY IN SIX REGIONS: MIDDLE EAST, LATIN AMERICA, ASIA, AFRICA, EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE AND FORMER USSR. CONFERENCE FOLLOWED ON 5/3/95 BY A SERIES OF WORKSHOPS ON ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES OF NED'S INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES - INCLUDING ITS NEW INTERNET SITE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/95 186 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23708.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OCTOBER 95 JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY'S ARTICLES AND AUTHORS: "CHINESE CULTURE AND POLITICAL RENEWAL," BY LEE TENG-HUI; "ARMED FORCES AND DEMOCRACY" I. REFORMING CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS," BY SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON; II. "THE POSTCOMMUNIST WARS," BY CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR.; III. "SECURITY AND TRANSITION IN SOUTH AFRICA," BY JACKIE CILLERS; "THE NEW THINKING ON DEVELOPMENT," BY JAGDISH BHAGWATI; "CREEPING DEMOCRATIZATION IN CHINA," BY MINXIN PEI; "CHINA'S SURGE OF CORRUPTION," BY MICHAEL JOHNSON & YUFAN HAO; "SINGAPORE AND ASIAN VALUES" DEBATE, DONALD EMMERSON; DEBATE: "PR AND SOUTHERN AFRICA" I. "ELECTIONS IN AGRARIAN SOCIETIES," JOEL BARKAN; II. "THE CASE FOR PROPORTIONALLY," ANDREW REYNOLDS; "THE HISTORY OF THE WORD DEMOCRACY IN FRANCE," BY PIERRE ROSANVALLON. FIELD REPORTS, PROMOTING PLURALISM IN EASTERN EUROPE, MONIKA AGOPSOWICZ & JAMES LONDON. BOOKS IN REVIEW -- THE INDISPENSABLE MAN, MARK O. HATFIELD. THE USES OF CIVIL SOCIETY, MARC PLATTNER.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/95 PASSIM source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23709.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1984-1990** MUJAHEDDEEN RCVD PROPAGANDA BOOST FROM NED GRANTS. FUNDS THRU AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN TO SUPPORT WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN, AFGHANISTAN INFORMATION CENTER AND THE CULTURAL COUNCIL OF THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23710.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY IN 84 FUNDED AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK. MONEY TO OPERATE SCHOOLS IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 67 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23711.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NED FUNDING AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN TO ASSIST CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE. NED GRANT TO AFGHAN RELIEF COMMITTEE TO HELP REOPEN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS IN AN AREA CONTROLLED BY RESISTANCE. AID MONITORED BY MEDECINS SANS FRONTIERES (DOCTORS WITHOUT BORDERS).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23712.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TRAINS UNIONISTS IN 25 AFRICAN COUNTRIES. RCVS MONEY FROM US GVT SOURCES: AID AND NED. BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23713.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1983-1985** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) VIA AFL-CIO, AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC) AND IRVING BROWN, WAS FINANCING PRO-US INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS IN MOROCCO, CHAD, SUDAN, LIBERIA, NIGERIA, KENYA, ANGOLA, ZAIRE, MOZAMBIQUE AND SOUTH AFRICA. AFRICAN BUSINESS 1/86 P13-18 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23714.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1984-1986** \$155,830 TO NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO WOMEN TO TRAIN LEADERS IN GUINEA, BOTSWANA, SWAZILAND AND LESOTHA. \$10,000 TO PHELPS-STOKES FUND FOR MEETING OF AFRICAN PROFESSIONALS TO DISCUSS WAYS TO REVITALIZE NGOS. \$15,000 GRANT TO A. PHILIP RANDOLPH EDUCATIONAL FUND TO ENABLE PROJECT SOUTH AFRICA TO BRING ABOUT DEMOCRATIC CHANGE IN S.A. NCRL STUDY 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23715.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1984-1986** GRANTS: \$10,000 TO PHELPS-STOKES FUND FOR NON-GVT ORGS. \$61,720 TO NDI FOR CONFERENCE OF SOUTH AFRICAN AND FRONTLINE STATES' POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS. NCRL STUDY, ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23716.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDED CLUB D'AFRIQUE PROPOSAL FOR A PAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE HELD IN LOME, TOGO, TO PROMOTE PRIVATE SECTOR INVOLVEMENT IN ECONOMIC POLICY DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23717.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1990-1992** ESSAY BY RENE LEMARCHAND, AFRICA'S TROUBLED TRANSITIONS. RENE IS A PROFESSOR AT U. OF FLORIDA AND A VISITING FELLOW AT THE WOODROW WILSON INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR SCHOLARS. HE HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ON ZAIRE, RWANDA, BURUNDI, AND CHAD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 98-111 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23718.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1991-1992** PETER ANYANG NYONG'O IS HEAD OF PROGRAMS OF THE AFRICAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN NAIROBI, KENYA, AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE AFRICAN ASSOCIATION OF POLITICAL SCIENCE (AAPS). HE IS EDITOR OF POPULAR STRUGGLES FOR DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA (87). HIS ARTICLE ENTITLED; "AFRICA: THE FAILURE OF ONE-PARTY RULE."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 90-6 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23719.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined 30 POLITICAL PARTIES FROM NINE SOUTHERN AFRICAN COUNTRIES DISCUSSING GOAL OF MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY. SESSION SPONSORED BY D.C.-BASED NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OPERATED BY THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY WITH FUNDS PROVIDED BY CONGRESS TO NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NOBODY IS A BORN DEMOCRAT PER OMO OMORUYI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES IN NIGERIA. THERE: TOM KING, AN AMERICAN ELECTION PLANNER, MARK DURKAN, CHAIRMAN OF IRELAND'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND LABOR PARTY, CASIMIRO NHAMITHAMBO, PRES SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN MOZAMBIQUE, MARCOS JUMA, MATHEW NGULUBE, DEPT CHIEF JUSTICE IN ZAMBIA AND MOSE TJITENDERO SPEAKER OF ZAMBIA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23720.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined AN OUTLINE OF NED PLANS FOR DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA. DISCUSSION OF INDIVIDUAL PLANS FOR ETHIOPIA, GHANA, GUINEA, KENYA, LIBERIA, MALAWI, MALI, NAMIBIA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SIERRA LEONNE, SOUTH AFRICA, SUDAN, TOGO, ZAIRE, ZAMBIA, ZIMBABWE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 32-42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23721.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined ARTICLE, OAU AND ELECTIONS, BY LARRY GARBER. GARBER IS SENIOR ASSOCIATE FOR ELECTORAL PROCESSES AT NDI.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 55-7 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23722.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined ARTICLE, OAU AND HUMAN RIGHTS, BY CLEMENT NWANKWO WHO IS A LAWYER AND FOUNDER OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS PROJECTS (CRP), BASED IN LAGOS, NIGERIA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 50-4 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23723.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined PUSH FOR DEMOCRACY SLOWED BY DISAPPOINTING AND PROBLEMATIC ELECTIONS, MILITARY INTERVENTIONS, AND FAILED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. POOR ELECTIONS IN KENYA, TOGO, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, GABON, GUINEA, AND THE CONGO; PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS TO END CIVIL WARS IN LIBERIA, SOMALIS, AND, ANGOLA; PROBLEM OF COUP ATTEMPT IN BURUNDI. NED SUPPORTED REFORM IN SOUTH AFRICA AND MOZAMBIQUE BY PROVIDING ASSISTANCE FOR CONFLICT MEDIATION, ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE, AND CIVIC EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23724.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined STUDY AND RESEARCH GROUP ON DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA (GERDDES-AFRIQUE) RECEIVED A GRANT TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY IN WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA. AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION WILL ADMINISTER GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23725.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1994-1995** SEVERAL GRANTS TO GROUPS TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS IN NIGERIA: CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG RECEIVED GRANTS TO EXPAND EFFORTS, PUBLICATIONS AND DISSEMINATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY. THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT PROJECT A GRANT TO MONITOR RADIO BROADCASTS, A WEEKLY NEWS COLUMN, A NEWSLETTER AND AN ANNUAL REPORT ON THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. THE LEGAL RESEARCH AND RESOURCE

DEVELOPMENT CENTER FUNDED TO HOLD A SERIES OF CONFERENCES IN FOUR REGIONS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23726.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED OPS IN RWANDA IN AFTERMATH OF GENOCIDE, AND PROJECT SUCH AS LIGUE TCHADIENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME, UGANDAN FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS INITIATIVE AND WILLIE MUSURUWAS TRUST IN ZIMBABWE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23727.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **AFRICA, ASIA, LABOR, 1994-1996** ALL NED'S LABOR GRANTS ARE GIVEN DIRECTLY TO FTUI, WHICH IS ONE OF ITS FOUR CORE GRANTEEES. SINCE ITS FOUNDING, NED HAS PROVIDED MORE FUNDS TO FTUI THAN ANY OTHER CORE GRANTEE. FTUI THEN CHANNELS THESE FUNDS TO APPROPRIATE REGIONAL INSTITUTES. IN 1994 NED GRANTED FTUI \$814,338 FOR AALC TO CARRY OUT PROGRAMS IN BENIN, NAMIBIA, AND SOUTH AFRICA. IN ADDITION TO THESE COUNTRY- SPECIFIC GRANTS, NED ALSO APPROVED AN OVERALL REGIONAL GRANT FOR AFL-CIO OPS IN AFRICA. THREE NED-FUNDED PROGRAMS IN SOUTH AFRICA INCLUDED SUPPORT FOR ELECTION MONITORING, LEGISLATIVE TRAINING FOR TRADE UNIONS, AND COMMO BETWEEN LABOR REPRESENTATIVES AND GVT. OTHER NED LABOR PROGRAMS IN AFRICA INVOLVE INFORMATION DISSEMINATION AND SUPPORT FOR TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY. NED AWARDED \$2.1 MILLION TO FTUI ON BEHALF OF AAFLI IN 1994, WITH FUNDS GOING TO A REGIONAL PROGRAM AND COUNTRY PROGRAMS IN CHINA, KOREA, PHILIPPINES, AND SRI LANKA. PROGRAMS IN THIS REGION FOCUS ON CIVIC EDUCATION ON DEMOCRATIC ISSUES, ENCOURAGING DEMOCRATIC PLURALISM, ASSISTING LABOR IN PUBLIC POLICY FORMATION, AND UPHOLDING INTERNATIONAL LABOR STANDARDS AND LABOR RIGHTS. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23728.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, undefined HUMAN RIGHTS EXPERTS FROM AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, AND U.S. MET IN ATLANTA IN CONFERENCE ON "INVESTIGATING ABUSES AND INTRODUCING HUMAN RIGHTS SAFEGUARDS IN DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESS." SPONSORED BY HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM OF EMORY U.S.'S CARTER CENTER. PANELISTS INCLUDED JAMAL BENOMAR, JORGE CORREA (CHILE), CHARLES ONYANGO-OBBO (UGANDA), AND HORACIO VERBITSKY (ARGENTINA).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23729.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ALLAN WEINSTEIN'S CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY. WEINSTEIN DRAFTED LEGISLATION ESTABLISHING NED IN undefined HE STATED PURPOSE TO ALLOW U.S. CARRY OUT POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES THAT CIA ONCE DID COVERTLY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 10/89 2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_23730.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ALLEGEDLY NON-PARTISAN AND PRIVATE ORG FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA) WAS GIVEN \$100,000 FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY TO FUND "LA PRENSA." PRODEMCA'S PUBLIC REQUESTS FOR TAX-DEDUCTIBLE CONTRIBUTIONS THROWS ORGS STATUS INTO QUESTION. IRS CLAIMS PRODEMCA IS NOT OFFICIALLY A CHARITABLE OR EDUCATIONAL ORG. POLITICAL BIAS THREATENS PRODEMCA'S CLAIM TO BE NON-PARTISAN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/86 572-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23731.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1982-1994 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1982-1994** ARTICLE, NEVER AGAIN IN ARGENTINA, BY RAUL ALFONSIN PRESIDENT FROM 83-89 WHERE HE DEALT WITH HUMAN RIGHTS UNDER THE DICTATORSHIP. HE REMAINS LEADER OF THE RADICAL CIVIC UNION PARTY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 15-9 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23732.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/CIPE ASSISTING FEDERATION ARGENTINA DE MUJERES DE NEGOCIOS Y PROFESIONALES (FAMNYP). PROJECT USES EMPRESAS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23733.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED HAS MADE POSSIBLE RAPID EXPANSION OF A MAJOR WOMEN'S PROGRAM OF CIVIC EDUCATION, CONCIENCIA, AND NDI-SPONSORED DISCUSSION OF HOW TO STRENGTHEN LEGISLATURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23734.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1990-1993** ARTICLE, "POLITICS OF ECONOMIC CRISIS IN LATIN AMERICA," BY JUAN CARLOS TORRE - HE IS SENIOR RESEARCHER AT INSTITUTO TORCUATO DI TELLA, A CENTER FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STUDIES BASED IN BUENOS AIRES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 104-116 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23735.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED SUPPORTING CITIZEN POWER FOUNDATION AND CONCIENCIA ARGENTINA - TO PROMOTE CIVIC AWARENESS, TRAINING COURSES FOR WOMEN POLITICAL CANDIDATES, MULTI-MEDIA OPS, AND COURSES FOR STUDENTS, RURAL TEACHERS AND NGO REPRESENTATIVES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23736.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "DEMOCRACY GRANTS OFTEN MISUSED."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_23737.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLES AND AUTHORS OF 4/92 ISSUE OF JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. POLAND: 1. CIVIL SOCIETY THEN AND NOW, BY BRONISLAE GEREMEK; II. TOWARD A CIVIL ECONOMY, RICHARD ROSE; III. THE MILITARY UNDER DEMOCRACY, BY CONDOLEEZA RICE; IV. THE BATTLE OF THE TRADE UNIONS, BY ADRIAN KARATNYCKY; V. FROM SOLIDARITY TO FRAGMENTATION, KRZYSZTOF JASIEWICZ.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 3-69 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23738.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLES IN JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, SALVAGING EL SALVADOR BY ENRIQUE A. BOLOYRA; ZAMBIA STARTS OVER BY MICHAEL BRATTON; AFGHANISTAN: A NEW APPROACH BY AMIN SAIKAL; CONSOLIDATING TURKISH DEMOCRACY BY METIN HEPER.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23739.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA-PACIFIC, BURMA/MYANMAR, undefined 12/1/94 FORUM OF DEMOCRATIC LEADERS CO-CHAIRLED BY CORAZON AQUINO AND KIM DAE-JUNG, IN CONCLUSIONS PASSED A RESOLUTION ON DEMOCRACY IN ASIA-PACIFIC REGION AND A RESOLUTION OF DEMOCRATIZATION OF BURMA/MYANMAR.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 186-7 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23740.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR ASSESSMENT TEAM TRAVEL TO BURMA, NEPAL AND HONG KONG TO DEVELOP CONTACTS WITH INDIGENOUS DEMOCRATIC GROUPS. \$36,325.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23741.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined ACADEMICS AND POLICYMAKERS FROM ASIA AND THE U.S. IN JANUARY HELD A CONFERENCE, "ASIAN AND AMERICAN PERSPECTIVES ON CAPITALISM AND DEMOCRACY." CONFERENCE CO-SPONSORED BY ASIA SOCIETY (U.S.) INSTITUTE OF POLICY STUDIES (SINGAPORE), INSTITUTE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA STUDIES (SINGAPORE) AND SINGAPORE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION. CONFERENCE CO-CHAIRER BY TOMMY KOH OF SINGAPORE GVT AND ROBERT SCALAPINO OF UC BERKELEY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 140 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23742.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED PRIORITY IN ASIA WAS TO FOCUS ON REMAINING DICTATORSHIPS. STRATEGY FOR BURMA, CHINA, LAOS AND VIETNAM WAS TO WORK DIRECTLY WITH DEMOCRATS LIVING IN EXILE OVERSEAS - NED SUPPORTED NEWSLETTERS, MAGAZINES, PAMPHLETS AND RADIO PROGRAMS. NED TRAINED BURMA'S OPPOSITION PARTY-IN-EXILE ALSO WORKED WITH WITH A THINK TANK INSIDE CHINA TO ENCOURAGE GREATER INDEPENDENCE. IN MONGOLIA, NED STRENGTHENED OPPOSITION PARTIES - IN CAMBODIA NED SUPPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS AND DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION CENTERS. NED ALSO ACTIVE IN HONG KONG, SRI LANKA, INDONESIA, THAILAND, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, AND INDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23743.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined GRANT TO HUMAN RIGHTS FOR ASIAN CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23744.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined NED SUPPORTS ASIAN DEMOCRATIC FORUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23745.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BANJUL, GAMBIA undefined GAMBIA'S MILITARY RULERS ON TUESDAY EXPELLED A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE (NDI) [CIABASE COMMENT NDI IS A SUB GROUP OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY NED] A U.S. BASED GROUP OFFERING ADVICE ON DEMOCRACY AND ELECTIONS. TANYA DOMI, WHO HAD BEEN IN GAMBIA FOR A MONTH AS FIELD DIRECTOR OF THE NDI BANJUL OFFICE, HAD GONE TO DAKAR IN NEIGHBORING SENEGAL AFTER GAMBIA'S AUTHORITIES ORDERED HER TO LEAVE. HER EXPULSION FOLLOWS COMMENTS SHE MADE AT AN NDI SEMINAR LAST WEEK DEFENDING ROLE OF JOURNALISTS RE A SPEECH BY MILITARY LEADER YAHYA JAMMEH DENOUNCING THEM. 11/7/95 REUTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23746.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORTING CONFEDERACION DE EMPRESARIOS PRIVADOS DE BOLIVIA (CEPB).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23747.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1991-1992** THE CONFEDERATION OF PRIVATE BUSINESSMEN LAUNCHED ITS CONGRESSIONAL ANALYSIS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23748.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, CROATIA, 1994-1995** CROATIAN DEMOCRACY PROJECT NED GRANT FOR CENTERS TO PROMOTE RECONCILIATION BETWEEN MUSLIMS AND CROATS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23749.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1991** NYT MISSED STORY OF CIA AND OTHER U.S. OPERATIVES INVOLVEMENT IN COLLAPSE OF BULGARIA'S DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT. DURING 6/90 CAMPAIGN WON BY BULGARIAN SOCIALIST PARTY (THE RE-FORMED COMMUNIST PARTY) U.S. PROVIDED ADVICE AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO OPPOSITION FORCES. U.S. TEAM FROM NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN INSTITUTES OF THE NED.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/91 17-18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23750.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1988-1991** BIOGRAPHY OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI, WHO HAS A BRITISH HUSBAND AND WAS LIVING IN ENGLAND WHEN PERMITTED TO COME HOME TO ADMINISTER HER DYING MOTHER. SHE BECAME LEADER OF NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY (NLD) WHICH WON 1990 ELECTION. SHE THEN ARRESTED. SHE WON 91 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE, AND EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT'S SAKHAROV PRIZE FOR FREEDOM OF THOUGHT IN 90. SHE WROTE BOOK, "FREEDOM FORM FEAR."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 2-4 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23751.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED/IRI, FOR NATIONAL LEAGUE OF DEMOCRACY'S ORGANIZATIONAL CAPABILITY. \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23752.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, @932 IN AUGUST, DR. SEIN WINN, PRIME MINISTER OF EXILED NATIONAL COALITION GVT OF UNION BURMA (NCGUB) GAVE RADIO ADDRESS MARKING 5TH ANNIVERSARY OF SUPPRESSION OF "FOUR-EIGHT" (8/8/88) PROTEST.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/93 136-7 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23753.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED SUPPORTED NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY IN BURMA, PARTY OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI, AND DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23754.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined RELEASE OF DAW AUNG SAN SUU KYI RAISES HOPES OF DEMOCRATIC PROGRESS IN BURMA. FOR SEVERAL YEARS, NED HAS

SUPPORTED A NUMBER OF BURMESE GROUPS - THE NATIONAL COALITION OF GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION OF BURMA (NCGUB). BURMA TO REMAIN A PRIORITY FOR NED. AMONG INITIATIVES ARE: NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREAS (NLD/LA) AS WELL AS AN UMBRELLA ORG OF 12 ETHNIC AND PRO-DEMOCRACY GROUPS; FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS; NONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL IS TRAINING IN NON-VIOLENT POLITICAL ACTION; DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA, INCLUDING "BURMA ALERT" AN INTERNATIONAL NEWSLETTER, AND "THE NEW ERA," A TWICE MONTHLY NEWSPAPER. DR. SEIN WIN, PM OF NCGUB RECOGNIZED NED FOR ITS SUPPORT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 1 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23755.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1990-1993** ARTICLE BY JULIO JELDRES, CHILEAN-BORN AUSTRALIAN, SERVED FROM 81-91 ON PERSONAL STAFF OF SIHANOUK WITH RANK OF AMBASSADOR. SINCE 8/92 ACTING DIRECTOR OF KHMER INSTITUTE OF DEMOCRACY IN PHNOM PENH.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/93 104-16 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23756.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTS CAMBODIAN DOCUMENTATION CENTER (CDC) FOR TRG HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORS AND THE CAMBODIAN HUMAN RIGHTS ASSOCIATION (ADHOC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23757.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE), 1983-1996** WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1983 AS AN AFFILIATE OF US CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN WASHINGTON, D.C. ITS MISSION IS TO PROMOTE PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND MARKET-ORIENTED ECONOMIC REFORM AROUND THE GLOBE BY MATCHING FUNDS WITH LOCAL THINK TANKS, BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND MEDIA TRAINING PROGRAMS -- THE BUILDING BLOCKS OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. OVER 300 PROJECTS IN 50 COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN SPONSORED BY CIPE SINCE ITS INCEPTION. CIPE IS SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, THE US AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND PRIVATE SOURCES. CIPE'S FLAGSHIP PUBLICATION, ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY, IS AVAILABLE IN FULL ONLINE. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23758.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY GAVE LARGE GRANTS TO WASHINGTON-BASED HOUSE TO PRINT BOOKS TO COUNTER MARXIST WORKS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. EXTRA JULY/AUG 88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23759.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. THROUGH CONCERTED MASS MEDIA BLITZ SUCH AS WORLD-NET, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY'S LIBROS LIBRE PROGRAM AND VOICE OF AMERICA AS WELL AS REGULAR PUBLICATIONS AND PRESS RELEASES FROM USIS, COSTA RICANS CONSTANTLY EXPOSED SUGGESTIONS SANDINISTA AGGRESSION. CIA FUNDS TWO TOP EDITORS "LA NACION" AND PAYS STUDENTS AT UNIV OF COSTA RICA SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM TO FABRICATE AND PUBLISH STORIES. GUARDIAN 9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23760.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1989** PRODEMCA (FRIENDS OF THE DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA) AN ADM-BACKED EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FOR POLICES AND FUNDED BY NED. PRODEMCA A MAJOR CONDUIT FOR FUNDING LA PRENSA AND NICARAGUAN CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES. PRODEMCA PRES IS PENN KEMBLE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 240-1 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_23761.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/IRI, INSTITUTE YEAR-LONG SERIES OF WORKSHOPS TO ADDRESS ISSUES PERTAINING TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23762.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED SUPPORTED A NUMBER OF ORGANIZATIONS - YOUTH AND WOMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS, LABOR UNIONS, BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS AND CIVIC MOVEMENTS, MEDIA OPS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23763.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1990-1992** VIEWS OF DEMOCRATS ON THE PACE, SCOPE, AND MANNER OF IMPLEMENTING CHANGES DIVERGE. INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE STEFAN BATORY FOUNDATION IN WARSAW ON "DECOMMUNIZATION AND DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/92 133 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23764.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1990-1994** NED PROGRAMS IN NORTHERN TIER ACCOMPLISHED MUCH. NED PROGRAMS FOCUSED ON HELPING DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS TO ASSIST COLLEAGUES IN COUNTRIES FURTHER EAST. PROGRAMS INCLUDE DEVELOPING CIVIC EDUCATION MATERIALS AND MODELS OF CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING FOR JOURNALISTS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS. IN POLAND AND HUNGARY, PROGRAMS EDUCATE RE FREE MARKETS AND THEIR THINK TANKS AND ASSISTANCE TO BUSINESS ADVOCACY GROUPS. SUPPORT ALSO FOR TRADE UNIONS AND CIVIC AND LEGAL EDUCATION. IN SLOVAKIA NED SUPPORTS CIVIC GROUPS, PUBLICATIONS, POLLING, TRAINING JOURNALISTS, AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT. IN BULGARIA, ALBANIA, ROMANIA AND REPUBLICS OF EX-YUGOSLAVIA WHERE NED DID EXTENSIVE WORK.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23765.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, 1994-1996** NED PROVIDED FTUI WITH \$1.8 MILLION IN 1994 COVERING PROGRAMS IN BULGARIA, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUMANIA, AND THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. THESE PROGRAMS FOCUS ON EDUCATION, COMMO, PUBLICATIONS, PROMOTING "DEMOCRATIC TRADE UNIONISM," AND PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO EASE IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION. IN FORMER SOVIET UNION, NED AWARDED FTUI WITH \$2,477,142 FOR PROGRAMS IN BELARUS, KAZAKHSTAN, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE. THESE PROGRAMS FOCUS ON TRADE UNION EDUCATION, COMMO PROGRAMS, AND SUPPORT FOR NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO PROGRAMS COVERING TRADE UNION NEWS. NED ALSO FUNDS TWO MULTIREGIONAL FTUI PROGRAMS AS WELL AS SEVERAL MISCELLANEOUS GRANTS TO AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL OPS. THESE INCLUDE A CROSS-REGIONAL TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CENTRAL EUROPE, EASTERN EUROPE, FORMER SOVIET UNION, AND BALTIC STATES. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23766.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined A NET ON NGOs THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23767.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1964-1984 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1984** PARTNERS OF AMERICA, EST IN 64 AS PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE COMPONENT OF ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS, HAS 54 BILATERAL PARTNERSHIPS LINKING 43 U.S. STATES WITH 27 LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES. LINKAGES INVOLVE SUCH THINGS AS UNIVERSITIES, SERVICE

AGENCIES AND 4-H CLUBS. NED GRANT TO ESTABLISH LINK BETWEEN CHILE AND STATE OF WASHINGTON FOR HELPING RETURN OF DEMOCRACY TO CHILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. @84@ 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23768.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED SUPPORTED U.S. OVERSEAS COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE (OCDC) IN PILOT PROJECT IN CHILE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 14 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23769.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1987-1988** \$1 MILLION WILL BE SPENT BY THE NED VIA AID AND USIA. SOME 260,000 EARMARKED FOR THE COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS. COMMITTEE ALSO RCVD 135,000 IN 87 TO CONDUCT AN OPINION POLL. OTHER BENEFICIARIES ARE A CHURCH-SPONSORED REGISTRATION CAMPAIGN, OPPOSITION PRESS AND SECTORS OF LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23770.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED PROVIDED \$600,000 TO OPPONENTS OF GEN PINOCHET. IPF 7/88 9 CITED FROM

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/16 88 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23771.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTED SCHOOL OF LAW OF CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY WITH NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW (NICEL) IN A LEGAL AND CIVIC ACTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23772.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/NDI/IRI, SPONSOR VISITS OF EXPERTS ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT FROM U.S., EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICAN TO CONSULT WITH CHILEAN LEGISLATORS. \$35,600.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23773.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1983-1989** PUBLICATION "CHINESE INTELLECTUAL" SPONSORED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED FOR CHINESE STUDENTS STUDYING IN U.S. "INTELLECTUAL" GAINED A FOLLOWING IN CHINA. A QUARTERLY, CIRCULATION JUMPED TO 10,000 IN JAN 89. LIANG HENG, EDITOR, MARRIED JUDITH SHAPIRO (AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR AT HUNAN TEACHERS COLLEGE). HE EARNED A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA AND IN 83 SECURED AN INITIAL GRANT OF \$200,000 FROM NED. WITH SHAPIRO, LIANG CO-WROTE HIS ACCOUNT OF HIS CHILDHOOD IN "SON OF THE REVOLUTION," PORTRAYING HIS MOUNTING DISTRUST OF MAO'S AGING SUCCESSORS. HE AND SHAPIRO LATER WROTE A SECOND BOOK "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," PORTRAYING EFFECTS OF CULTURAL REVOLUTION ON THREE GENERATIONS. NOW DIVORCED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/89 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23774.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CIPE TO HELP EXCHANGE OF BUSINESS LEADERS FROM ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE (ACFICO).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23775.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED, FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN CHINA, TO BRING TOGETHER REPRESENTATIVES OF DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENTS IN CHINA AND EASTERN EUROPE AT CONFERENCE IN BERLIN. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23776.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1991-1992** CHINESE DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS AND OTHERS PARTICIPATED IN AN NED-FUNDED CONFERENCE IN WASH D.C. CO-SPONSORED BY THE TIBET FORUM AND CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23777.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1991-1992** NED FUNDED HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA (HRIC) AND INDIVIDUALS WITH LEGAL PROBLEMS SUCH AS GUO LUOJI, BEIJING HISTORIAN YUAN HONGBING; LEGAL SCHOLAR YU HAOCHENG AND FORMER PEOPLE'S DAILY DEPUTY EDITOR WANG RUOSHUI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23778.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined LOSS OF CENTRAL POLITICAL CONTROL HAS ALLOWED NED TO EXPAND ITS IN-COUNTRY ACTIVITY WHICH HAD BEEN FOCUSED ON SUPPORTING PROJECTS OUTSIDE OF CHINA. CONCENTRATED ON CIVIL SOCIETY DEVELOPMENT: PROMOTING ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS AND ACTIVISM; SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENTS IN REGIONS OF CHINA WITH LARGE TIBETAN POPULATION; LEGAL EDUCATION; AND PROVIDING LEGAL ASSISTANCE FOR VICTIMS OF POLITICAL PERSECUTION. NED GRANTS SUPPORTED TEN PUBLICATIONS IN CHINA THAT FOCUSED ON LABOR, MARKET ECONOMICS, DEMOCRATIZATION MOVEMENTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CHINA, DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND DEVELOPMENT OF PLURALISTIC AND CIVIL SOCIETIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23779.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1995** ON 6/19/95 CHINESE AUTHORITIES DETAINED NED GRANTEE HARRY WU. HE WAS CHARGED WITH SPYING AND FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IN PRISON AND EXPULSION. HE LEFT 8/24/95, WU IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION, FUNDED BY NED. HE TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESS ON 4/3/95 - TESTIMONY GIVEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 4-5 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23780.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/IRI PROMOTED ELECTORAL REFORM, EFFORTS OF FTUI, WORKING WITH ACTIVISTS INSIDE AND IN EXILE, TO MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES, AND BY "HUMAN RIGHTS CHINA" TO HELP ACTIVISTS; TO SUPPORT MAJOR NEWSPAPERS AND JOURNALS PRODUCED ABROAD THAT CIRCULATE INSIDE CHINA (AMONG THEM PRESS FREEDOM GUARDIAN, DEMOCRATIC CHINA, AND THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL) AS WELL AS LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION, WHICH PROVIDES INFO ABOUT CHINESE LABOR CAMPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23781.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AT A CEREMONY ON 5/2/95, NED PRESENTED 95 DEMOCRACY AWARD "GODDESS OF DEMOCRACY" TO MONIQUE MUJAWAMARIYA OF RWANDA, ELENA BONNER AND SERGEI KOVALEV OF RUSSIA, AND SERGIO AGUAYO OF MEXICO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 1 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23782.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, AFRICA, undefined IN 10/94 NED'S FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES, SPONSORED A DAY-LONG CONFERENCE FOR POLITICAL CHANGE IN CHINA. MEMTING ATTENDED BY 35 LEADING SCHOLARS, GVT OFFICIALS, FOUNDATION EXECUTIVES, AND CHINESE EMIGRES. 12/7/94 FORUM HELD CONFERENCE ON NIGERIA. IT BROUGHT TOGETHER 35 SCHOLARS, GVT OFFICIALS, AND HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCATES, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF NIGERIA'S DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23783.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1994-1995** THE TIBET FUND FOR DEMOCRACY PROGRAMS IN TIBET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23784.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1994-1995** FORMER COLOMBIAN PRESIDENT GAVIRIA-TRUJILLO WAS INSTALLED 9/15/94 AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF OAS. IN HIS SPEECH, HE OUTLINED ROLE OAS SHOULD PLAY IN DEFENDING AND STRENGTHENING DEMOCRACY IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE. EXCERPTS FROM SPEECH.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 185-6 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23785.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: COLUMBIA, undefined HELPING TEACHERS ORGS THRU INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF FREE TEACHERS' UNION (IFFTU). SIMILAR EFFORTS IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, PANAMA, URUGUAY, PARAGUAY AND ST. LUCIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23786.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) PUMPING MONEY TO UNITED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY FOR NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 742 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23787.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, ETC, 1984-1993** NED PER SENATOR BUMPERS SPENT \$433,000 TO UNDERCUT OSCAR ARIAS IN 89; \$830,000 TO A RIGHT-WING STUDENT FRENCH GROUP IN OPPOSING POLICIES OF PRESIDENT MITTERAND OF FRANCE; ANOTHER 1.4 MILLION OF FTUI MONEY TO OTHER ANTI-MITTERAND GROUPS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 23-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_23788.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CREATED IN undefined ITS PRESIDENT CARL GERSHMAN. ORIGINALLY \$18 MILLION DIVIDED AMONG GROUPS EST BY CIO-AFL AND U.S. CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEES. AFL-CIO GETS MOST MONEY - 11.5 MILLION - GIVEN TO ITS FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE THAT HAS CREATED PROGRAM IN UNSETTLED AREAS. ASIAN AMERICA FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AFLI) IN PHILIPPINES DOLES OUT MONEY TO FILIPINO LABOR LEADERS. "SOME REGIONAL LEADERS BECOMING POWERFUL BECAUSE OF MONEY. MONEY DISTRIBUTED TRADE UNION COUNCIL OF PHILIPPINES. AFLI DIRECTOR IN THAILAND WAS EXPELLED IN undefined FOR BEING A SPY. IN PHILIPPINE THE INSTITUTE SUPPOSEDLY TAUGHT LABOR RELATIONS INSTEAD THEY TAUGHT COMMUNITY ORGANIZING AND INDOCTRINATION. CHART OF MONEY FLOW CONGRESS, USIA, NED, ETC. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 7/21/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23789.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 8/14/90, CUBAN DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM, COMPOSED OF 12 EXILED LEADERS, JOINED TO SIGN THE PACT OF MADRID. PACT DENOUNCES CASTRO'S COMMUNIST REGIME AND DEMANDS FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS BE HELD AFTER PRECONDITIONS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). WINTER 91 117-20 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23790.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1991-1992** INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA FUNDED BY NED PUBLISHED MATERIAL FOR DISTRIBUTION IN CUBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23791.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/IRI, SPONSOR CONFERENCE ON FUTURE OF CUBA. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23792.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED/NDI, ORGANIZE TWO-DAY CONFERENCE IN VENEZUELA ON DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY. \$99,837.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23793.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1993-1995** MAS CANOSA OF THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN PUSHING REAGAN ADM TO CREATE NED. CANF RECEIVED ONE OF INSTITUTION'S FIRST GRANTS. BETWEEN 83-88 CANF RECEIVED 390,000 IN NED GRANTS. NED AND USAID PROGRAMS TO BRING DEMOCRACY TO CUBA - MOST MONEY FOR RADIO AND TV MARTI AND AN ARRAY OF ANTI-CASTRO GROUPS BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE OF CUBA RECEIVE NED FUNDS. NED PROJECTS INCLUDE CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WHOSE ACTIVITY DESIGNED AT HASTENING CASTRO'S DEPARTURE FROM POWER. CENTER FOR CUBAN DEMOCRACY PUBLISHED NEWSLETTER UN SOLO PUEBLO AND COVERS TRAVEL EXPENSES OF CUBAN OPPOSITION LEADER TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES. INFO BUREAU OF HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENTS IN CUBA MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH DISSIDENT GROUPS IN CUBA. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE FUNDS AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT'S PROGRAMS. FREEDOM HOUSE DISTRIBUTES BOOKS AND ASSISTANCE TO CUBAN OPPOSITION GROUPS. U.S. GVT'S POLICY HAS HINDERED, NOT AIDED DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESS AND SUPPORTS MOST EXTREME AND UNDEMOCRATIC ELEMENTS. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 9/95 3-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23794.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1994-1996** CUBA IS PRIMARY OBJECT OF THE U.S. DEMOCRACY- PROMOTION STRATEGY AND OF U.S. GVT'S POLITICAL AID. EVOLUTION OF U.S.-CUBAN POLICY BY PLACING IT WITHIN A BROADER STRATEGIC FRAMEWORK OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE ERA OF GLOBALIZATION. U.S. POLITICAL AID, LIKE OTHER FORMS OF U.S. FOREIGN ASSISTANCE, IS NOT CHARITY BUT RATHER AN INSTRUMENT USED TO FURTHER U.S. INTERESTS. ROBINSON ARGUES THAT PROCESS AND OUTCOME SHOULD BE INTEGRALLY CONNECTED IN MEASURING DEMOCRACY. IN CONTRAST, POLYARCHY EMPHASIZES PROCESS AND IGNORES OUTCOME. IF THE PURPOSE OF THE U.S. "DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION" PROGRAM IS TO PERSUADE THIRD WORLD CITIZENS TO ACCEPT THE GLOBAL CAPITALIST ORDER, THEN IT IS ALSO IN TROUBLE. AS CITIZENS--IN BOTH THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH--FIND THEMSELVES VICTIMS OF INCREASING ECONOMIC POLARIZATION AND REPRESENTED BY GVTS THAT ARE EITHER COMPLICIT PARTNERS OR ARE INEFFECTUAL IN HALTING SOCIOECONOMIC DETERIORATION, THEY ARE DROPPING OUT OF THE POLITICAL SYSTEM. DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL SYSTEMS, WHEN NOT ACCOMPANIED BY ECONOMIC POLICIES THAT RESULT IN BROAD DEVELOPMENT, ARE NOT THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PERSUASION, AS NED AND AID ARE DISCOVERING IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. ROBINSON IS THE AUTHOR OF PROMISING POLYARCHY: GLOBALIZATION AND U.S. INTERVENTION, AND DEMOCRACY IN THE 21ST CENTURY (CAMBRIDGE U PRESS). DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER 2/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23795.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF PUERTO RICO-BASED EL DISIDENTE ARE DISTRIBUTED WITHIN CUBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23796.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined CZECH SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES TO ASSIST 3 ORGS FOR PUBLISHING, CULTURAL AND SCHOLARLY ACTIVITIES. "DOCUMENTATION CENTER FOR PROMOTION OF INDEPENDENT CZECHOSLOVAK LITERATURE," IN WEST GERMANY; "JAN HUS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION" IN LONDON; AND, "JAN PALACH INFORMATION RESEARCH TRUST," IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23797.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1987-1988** NED SUPPORTING CHARTER SEVENTY-SEVEN FOUNDATION OF SWEDEN RE FREE SPEECH IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 34,88 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23798.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR ORGANIZATIONAL AND PUBLISHING SUPPORT FOR PUBLIC AGAINST VIOLENCE. \$180,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 909 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23799.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES, FOR JAN HUS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION ESTABLISH OFFICE IN BRNO, \$33,000, AND FOR CZECHOSLOVAK DOCUMENTATION CENTER ASSIST MAJOR LIBRARIES AND OTHERS IN CSFR TO DISTRIBUTE MATERIALS FOR RENEWAL OF DEMOCRATIC CULTURE. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 43-44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23800.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: DELHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL. DELPHI RECEIVED ONE NED GRANT FOR WORK IN GUATEMALA. GRANT WAS FOR \$22,000 AND WENT TO CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES (CEDEP) TO CONVENE A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF GUATEMALAN WOMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS TO SET GUIDELINES FOR PROMOTION OF "DEMOCRATIC VALUES." DELPHI ALSO ADMINISTERED NED GRANTS FROM 86 THROUGH 89 FOR WORK WITH DOMINICAN ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN VOTERS IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (ADVM). GRANTS WERE USED TO CONDUCT CIVIC AND ELECTORAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND FOR MEDIA OUTREACH. A GRANT OF WAS GIVEN IN 86 IN PREPARATION FOR ELECTIONS HELD THAT YEAR. BEGINNING IN 87, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES WAS FUNDED BY NED FOR WORK IN CHILE ORGANIZING AND TRAINING YOUTH GROUPS AND "DEMOCRATICALLY ORIENTED" COMMUNITY LEADERS IN SLUM DISTRICTS. FROM 86 THROUGH 89 NED FUNDED DELPHI TO SUPPORT VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE INVOLVED IN OPPOSITION MOVEMENT TO PINOCHET. MANY OF THESE GRANTS SUPPORTED ACTIVITIES WHICH FOCUSED ON MOBILIZING ANTI-PINOCHET VOTERS FOR PLEBISCITE WHICH RESULTED IN PUBLIC REJECTION OF PINOCHET'S REGIME. THESE GROUPS INCLUDED CENTER FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT (CDJ), FOUNDATION FOR NEIGHBORHOOD AND COMMUNITY ACTION (AVEC), AND DAILY NEWSPAPER LA EPOCA. OTHER GROUPS THAT RECEIVED NED FUNDS INCLUDE EDUCATION FOR CITIZEN PARTICIPATION (PARTICIPA) AND COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS (CEL).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_23801.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILED REPORT ON NED INCLUDES INFO ON AFL-CIO'S FTUI, CIPE, NDI, NRI, PRODEMCA, NED ACTIVITIES IN PANAMA IN undefined FRANCE. NED MADE GRANTS TO CENTRAL AMERICA, SOUTHERN AFRICA AND PHILIPPINES THROUGH CIPE, NDI, NRI AND DISCRETIONARY GRANTEES. IN CENTRAL AMERICA IT

FUNDED FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST LIBRO LIBRE PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE BOOKS THRUOUT C.A. (\$330,000). NCRL STUDY ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23802.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). NDI WORKS THRU CIVIC AND EDUCATIONAL ORGS AFFILIATED WITH POLITICAL PARTIES SPONSORING ACTIVITIES SUCH AS VOTER EDUCATION AND REGISTRATION, MEDIA CAMPAIGN PROGRAMS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS. HAS WORKED IN NORTHERN IRELAND, TAIWAN, SOUTH KOREA, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, AND CHILE. DIRECTORS: JOHN LOIELLO, CHARLES MANATT, WALTER MONDALE, EDMUND MUSKIE. PRINCIPALS INCLUDE: PENN KEMBLE, SEN MOYNIHAN OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND CHARLES ROBB AND CHARLES MANATT FROM CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 34-5 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23803.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined UNDER NED PROGRAM GREATER NEWARK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IS "TWINNED" TO CHAMBERS OF D.R.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23804.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EAST AFRICA, undefined NED/NDI GRANT FOR A REGIONAL SEMINAR FOR WOMEN FROM EAST AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23805.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1989-1991** U.S. GVT ROLE IN ELECTIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ACCORDING TO NED, IT PUMPED \$15 MILLION INTO E.E. AND USSR IN 1990 ALONE. IT SUPPORTED NEO-FASCIST ORGS LIKE SAJUDIS IN LITUANIA AND HUNGARIAN DEMOCRATIC FORUM. NED BACKS CONSERVATIVE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FORCES LIKE ALLIANCE OF FREE DEMOCRATS IN HUNGARY AND CIVIC FORUM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN LAST YEAR'S POLITICAL BLITZ, NED FUNDED POLITICAL PARTIES, CIVIC ORGS, BROADCAST AND PRINT MEDIA, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS. IT INVOLVED IN EVERY E.E. COUNTRY FROM BULGARIA TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT TRAINED POLITICAL PARTIES IN CAMPAIGN STRATEGY...AND GRASS ROOTS MOBILIZATION. IN USSR NED FUNDED OPPOSITION FORCES IN BALTICS, RUSSIA AND OTHER RESTIVE REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_23806.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1991-1992** WITH NED FUNDING, PARTNERS FOR DEMOCRATIC CHANGE, PROMOTING CONCILIATION OF ETHNIC CONFLICT IN E. EUROPE. TRG PROGRAMS IN HUNGARY, BULGARIA, POLAND AND CZECH AND SLOVAK REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23807.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, USSR, undefined ONE OF NED'S MOST CHALLENGING GOALS IS TO ENCOURAGE OPENING OF CLOSED SOCIETIES. A PANEL OF EXPERTS THAT REVIEWED NED PROGRAMS IN 12/86 CONCLUDED NED PROGRAMS IN E. EUROPE AND USSR IS AS SIGNIFICANT TODAY AS WAS FOUNDING OF RFE AND RADIO LIBERTY IN 50's. IN POLAND FTUI SUPPORTING SOLIDARITY AND COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT CULTURE AND OTHER GROUPS. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY SUPPORT TO STRENGTHEN CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL MOVEMENTS. IN USSR NED PROMOTING FREE FLOW OF INFO. IN CHINA - PUBLICATION OF MAGAZINE "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL." IN CUBA NED SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL COALITION OF COMMITTEES ORGANIZED AROUND ARMANDO VALLADARES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23808.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined GRANT FOR EGYPTIAN ORG FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23809.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, MIDDLE EAST undefined CAIRO CONFERENCE CONSIDERS ARAB DEMOCRACY. SCHOLARS FROM 13 ARAB NATIONS IN CAIRO IN LATE 9/92 TO DISCUSS "DEMOCRATIC CHALLENGES IN THE ARAB WORLD," HOSTED BY CAIRO'S CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES. FIRST NONGOVERNMENTAL GATHERING IN AN ARAB COUNTRY - PEOPLE FROM ALGERIA, EGYPT, IRAQ, JORDAN, KUWAIT, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, SYRIA, SUDAN, TUNISIA, THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES AND YEMEN. PANELS FOCUSED ON LOCAL ACTIVISM AND POLITICAL ORGS; THE DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN EGYPT, JORDAN, NORTH AFRICA, THE GULF STATES, AND YEMEN; CIVIL SOCIETY AND THE STATE, ETC. TOPIC "ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM ,THE STATE, AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT" DREW SPECIAL ATTENTION.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 138 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23810.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined NED FINANCING SOVIET LABOUR REVIEW OF EXTREME RIGHT NTS (NARODNY TRUDOVY SOYUZ) IMMIGRANT GROUP AND PRO-US LABOR COMMITTEE FOR TRANSATLANTIC UNDERSTANDING. THE GUARDIAN 12/9/85 P28 FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23811.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1952-1958, 1969-1972 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1952-1958** PAUL HENTZE SENT BY CIA-ASSOCIATED NED TO ADVISE EPRDF GVT IN ETHIOPIA. HENTZE WORKED FOR CIA'S RADIO FREE EUROPE 1969-1972 THEN TO ADDIS ABABA FROM undefined THEN TO TURKEY WHERE CIA ATTRIBUTED WITH SUPPORTING DEVELOPMENT OF THE GRAY WOLVES - AN EXTREME RIGHT TERRORIST ORG VIA RUDI NAZAR. HE AUTHORED BOOK "THE PLOT TO KILL THE POPE." A COLLABORATOR OF READER'S DIGEST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_23812.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1983-1984** PARIS DAILY LIBERATION 11/27/85 P1-8 PUBLISHED DOCS SHOWING THAT "FORCE OUVRIERE" LABOR UNION, UNI EXTREME RIGHT STUDENT UNION AND VERY CONSERVATIVE "INSTITUT D'HISTOIRE SOCIALE" RECEIVED LARGE SUMS OF NED MONEY VIA THE AFL-CIO AND CIA AGENT IRVING BROWN.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/86 2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23813.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1985** FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE AFL-CIO'S EUROPEAN AFFILIATE WHICH SUPPLIED MONEY FOR ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. WP 11/28/85, A 50. SEE ALSO BUSINESS WEEK'S EXTENSIVE ARTICLE 11/4/85, 92-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23814.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1990-1993** ARTICLE, "PRIMACY OF THE PARTICULAR," BY KEN GLADDISH OF UNIVERSITY OF READING IN ENGLAND - HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ON NETHERLANDS AND PORTUGAL.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 53-65 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23815.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined ARTICLE BY NEIL KRITZ, THE CSCE IN THE NEW ERA. WITH USIP AND OBSERVING DEVELOPMENTS IN COMMISSION OF SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE) SINCE 79.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 17-28 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23816.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: EXTREMIST AND MILITARISTIC RECIPIENTS OF NED GRANTS: NICARAGUAN AND AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN. GRANTS TO FREEDOM HOUSE RE NICARAGUA. THE ASOCIACION DE LIBRO LIBRE, BOOK PUBLISHING HOUSE IN COSTA RICA, USED NED GRANTS TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS; CENTRAL AMERICAN RESEARCH AND INFORMATION CENTER (CINCO). INTERNATIONAL YOUTH COMMISSION, INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) AND FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 55-56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23817.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **FIJI, 1986-1988** CHANNEL FOR ASSISTING MARA THE "PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION," (PDU) US-SPONSORED RIGHTWING GROUP OF POLITICAL PARTIES, FINANCED BY NED. NED ALSO FUNDS "PACIFIC BASIN DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECT."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 15 source code: TS

111-ciabase_23818.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A LIST OF NED FOREIGN GRANTEES IN AFRICA, EUROPE, LATIN AMERICA THE CARIBBEAN, AND ASIA SEE

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 51-54 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23819.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR TOP PERSONS INVOLVED WITH NED ARE CARL GERSHMAN OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS USA; LANE KIRKLAND, AFL-CIO PRESIDENT; JOHN RICHARDSON FORMERLY PRESIDENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE OF USIA; AND ALLEN WEINSTEIN WHO DIRECTED DEMOCRACY PROGRAM OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 19 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23820.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1984-1985** NED DISTRIBUTED 1.4 MILLION TO A RIGHT-WING TRADE UNION AND A STUDENT GROUP OPPOSING FRANCE'S SOCIALIST GVT. \$830,000 WAS GIVEN TO FORCE OUVIER OR WORKERS FORCE AND \$575,000 WAS GIVEN TO NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION; AND, \$157,000 TO FOUR SMALLER ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/85 A50 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23821.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY THRU AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE COMMITTED 575,000 TO THE NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION A RIGHT-WING STUDENT GROUP LINKED TO THE SERVICE D'ACTION CIVIQUE, AN ILLEGAL EXTREME RIGHT PARAMILITARY ORG. NED GAVE 830, 000 TO FORCE OUVIERE A RIGHT-WING TRADE GROUP ENLISTED BY CIA IN 49 TO CRUSH DOCK WORKERS STRIKE MARSEILLE. CIA LABOR OPERATIVE IRVINE BROWN WHO FUNDED FORCE THEN, AND DISTRIBUTED MONEY IS WITH INTERNATIONAL OFFICE OF AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 P22-3 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23822.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **FREEDOM HOUSE - INFO AS OF 3/90. FREEDOM HOUSE WAS FOUNDED IN 41 AND NOW CLAIMS 4000 MEMBERS.** FREEDOM HOUSE SERVES AS A CLEARINGHOUSE AND RESEARCH CENTER ON ISSUES CONCERNING CIVIL LIBERTIES AND POLITICAL RIGHTS. ITS PUBLICATIONS DISCUSS STATE OF "FREEDOM" IN COUNTRIES ACROSS THE WORLD, BUT THE BULK OF ITS STUDIES AND PROJECTS SEEM TO CONCERN POLITICAL ENVIRONMENTS IN MARXIST REGIMES. IN 87, 10 OF 16 CONFERENCES ORGANIZED BY FREEDOM HOUSE FOCUSED ON EASTERN BLOC AND USSR. TWO MORE TARGETED NICARAGUA. FREEDOM HOUSE CONDUCTS A VARIETY OF PROJECTS, PRIMARILY AIMED AT MEASURING OR PROMOTING POLITICAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES. FREEDOM HOUSE IS FUNDED THROUGH NED. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IS PASSED THROUGH FREEDOM HOUSE TO PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND IS GENERALLY USED FOR CULTURAL AND MEDIA PROJECTS. ITS NED-FUNDED GRANTEEES ARE LOCATED IN SOUTH AFRICA, THE USSR, PARAGUAY, POLAND, AND HUNGARY. FREEDOM HOUSE PROJECTS REFLECT ITS NEOCONSERVATIVE VIEWPOINT AND TO BOLSTER U.S. FOREIGN POLICY POSITIONS. ONE PROJECT, SUPPORTED BY FREEDOM HOUSE WITH NED FUNDING, IS THE ANTI-SANDINISTA PUBLICATIONS HOUSE, LIBRO LIBRE, IN COSTA RICA. ANOTHER IS MULTIREGIONAL EXCHANGE PROJECT, WHICH COLLECTS AND DISTRIBUTES ARTICLES WRITTEN PRIMARILY BY NEOCONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_23823.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE'S AFGHANISTAN INFORMATION CENTER (AIC) WAS FOUNDED IN 81 AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR COLLECTING AND DISSEMINATING INFO ON AFGHAN ISSUES. ONE OF ORGANIZATION'S PROJECTS WAS CENTER FOR APPEALS FOR FREEDOM (CAF), WHICH RECEIVES, TRANSLATES, AND DISTRIBUTES BANNED MATERIAL FROM COUNTRIES ABROAD. CAF HAS ALSO DISTRIBUTED INFO RE CARIBBEAN, CENTRAL AMERICAN, AND AFGHAN ISSUES. IN 85, ITS DIRECTOR, LUDMILLA THORNE, ARRANGED FOR TWO AFGHAN REBEL LEADERS TO APPEAR ON RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY. SHE ALSO TOURED WITH A USSR DEFECTOR AND FORMER SOVIET SOLDIER IN AFGHANISTAN TO SPEAK AT PITTSBURGH HIGH SCHOOLS ON THE SOVIET ROLE IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_23824.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1987** VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WERE PART OF OLIVER NORTH'S SHADOWY NETWORK RECEIVED MONEY FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), INCLUDING PRODEMCA. THE PRINCIPAL INITIAL RECIPIENTS OF NED FUNDS ARE PUBLICLY KNOWN: THE AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE OF CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, AND NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. IN 83 REAGAN SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE NO. 77 TO COORDINATE INTER-AGENCY EFFORTS FOR PROJECT DEMOCRACY OF NED. THE DIRECTIVE MAKES NO DIRECT MENTION OF PROGRAM'S COVERT SIDE, BUT DOES AUTHORIZE "POLITICAL ACTION STRATEGIES" TO COUNTER MOVES BY "SOVIET UNION OR SOVIET SURROGATES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23825.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL, undefined EAST WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, PROVIDES DONATED COMPUTER EQUIPMENT TO HUNDREDS OF DEMOCRATIC NGOS IN ALL REGIONS WHERE NED IS ACTIVE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23826.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL, undefined NED SUPPORTS INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET, THE FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION, QUE ME/THE COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN VIETNAM, GREEN BELT MOVEMENT OF KENYA, TBILISI-BASED CAUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRATIC FORUM OF UZBEKISTAN, AND MANY OTHER GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23827.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, 1989-1992** ARTICLE ON NATIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY BY GHIA NODIA WHO WROTE ESSAY AT KENNAN INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED RUSSIAN STUDIES OF THE WOODROW WILSON CENTER IN D.C., WHERE HE WAS A RESEARCH SCHOLAR DURING 91-92 YEAR. HE HEAD OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY AT INSTITUTE OF PHILOSOPHY IN TBILISI, GEORGIA. FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, AUTHOR OF "END OF HISTORY AND THE LAST MAN," IS RESIDENT CONSULTANT AT RAND CORPORATION AND A FORMER DEPUTY DIR OF POLICY PLANNING STAFF OF THE STATE DEPT. COMMENTS MADE AT NED SEMINAR ON 6/3/92

RE GHIA NODIA'S ESSAY. SHLOMO AVINERI, PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM, AND A GUEST SCHOLAR AT BROOKINGS INSTITUTION WHERE HE WORKED ON PROBLEMS OF NATIONALISM IN EASTERN EUROPE GIVES COMMENTS ON GHIA NODIA'S ESSAY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/92 3-22 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23828.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined NED, PROJECT FOR PEACE, START-UP ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF LIBRARY IN TBILISI. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23829.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIPE TO ENABLE INTERNATIONAL ORG OF EMPLOYERS (IOE), TO WORK WITH 2 ORGS IN GREECE, FEDERATION OF GREEK INDUSTRIES (FGI) AND THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF FREE ENTERPRISE (NCFE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23830.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1986-1987** USIP, MEMBER, ALLEN WEINSTEIN, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT BOSTON U, WAS FIRST ACTING DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. UNDER AUSPICES OF HIS WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, WEINSTEIN PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION STRATEGY. IN 86 WEINSTEIN LED A TEAM OF U.S. OBSERVERS TO PHILIPPINES TO PRESSURE MARCOS REGIME REGARDING VOTE FRAUD AND PAVE WAY FOR TRANSITION TO CORY AQUINO'S RULE. SUBSEQUENTLY, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY WAS A TOP NED CONDUIT TO U.S. BACKED UNO COALITION IN NICARAGUA. AT ABOUT THAT TIME, CENTER CONTRACTED WITH AID TO TRAIN SELECTED GUATEMALAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN "DEMOCRATIC" PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_23831.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1986-1990** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) IS MEDDLING IN GUATEMALA. NED PROVIDED 200,000 IN GRANTS TO CHICAGO-BASED ROOSEVELT CENTER FOR AMERICAN POLICY STUDIES, WHICH IN TURN UNDERWRITES THE GUATEMALAN ASIES, RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION. ASIES HAS NATIONWIDE CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM. SPONSORED SEMINARS IN 86. NED ALSO GIVES MONEY TO ORGS THAT SERVE U.S. BUSINESS; E.G., CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES OR CEDEP EITHER DIRECTLY OR THRU 2 U.S.-BASED GROUPS, CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION AND DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, TO PROMOTE U.S. INVESTMENTS. NED INTERVENES IN LABOR.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/90 33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23832.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1986-1990** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) IS MEDDLING IN GUATEMALA. NED PROVIDED 200,000 IN GRANTS TO CHICAGO-BASED ROOSEVELT CENTER FOR AMERICAN POLICY STUDIES, WHICH IN TURN UNDERWRITES THE GUATEMALAN ASIES, THE RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION. ASIES HAS NATIONWIDE CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM. SPONSORED SEMINARS IN 86. NED ALSO GIVES MONEY TO ORGS THAT SERVE U.S. BUSINESS; I.E., THE CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES OR CEDEP EITHER DIRECTLY OR THRU 2 U.S.-BASED GROUPS, CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION AND DELPHI INTERNATIONAL TO PROMOTE U.S. INVESTMENTS. NED INTERVENES IN LABOR.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/90 33 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_23833.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, DISBURSES GRANTS TO FOREIGN MEDIA. IN 86 GAVE \$400,000 TO A GUYANA PAPER AND TO ESTABLISH A CARIBBEAN PUBLISHING AND BROADCASTING ASSOCIATION. MONEY FUNNELED THRU INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES. EXTRA JULY/AUG/88 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23834.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1985-1993** NED BEGINNING IN 85, SPENT MILLIONS TO DEVELOP "DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS" IN HAITI. MOST AID AND NED MONEY THROUGH ORGANIZATIONS THAT MANIPULATE ELECTIONS, NOTABLY AMERICAS DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, AND NED'S FOUR CORE GRANTEES -NDI, NRI, CIPE, AND FTUI. MONEY WENT, INTER ALIA, TO ELITE-DOMINATED ORGS BUT GRASSROOTS ORGS SWEEPED ARISTIDE INTO OFFICE. NED RESPONDED BY PROPOSING CHANNELING \$23 MILLION THROUGH A DEMOCRACY ENHANCING PROJECT OVER NEXT 5 YEARS. ONE PRIME RECIPIENT, HAITIAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (CHADEL) - MILITARY COUP LEADERS CHOSE CHADEL'S HEAD, HONORAT, AS A STOOGE PM. VIRTUALLY ALL HAITI'S MILITARY OFFICERS HAD RECEIVED U.S. MILITARY TRAINING, MANY KEY OFFICERS WERE SECRETLY ON CIA PAYROLL. CIA-CREATED "SIN" CONDUCTED OPS AGAINST POPULAR MOVEMENT THAT BROUGHT ARISTIDE TO POWER. CIA BUILT UP SIN AND FINANCED IT. SIN IS AN INTEL AGENCY. 8 MONTHS AFTER ARISTIDE ELECTED, A CIA OFFICER AT EMBASSY COMPLAINED SIN OUT OF CONTROL AND WAS INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFICKING AND POLITICAL POLICY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4-9,52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23835.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1987** U.S. GVT GIVES FINANCIAL BACKING TO CONSERVATIVE FEDERATION OF UNIONIZED WORKERS (FOS), THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY AND THE CIA-LINKED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/87 21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23836.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1988-1993** U.S. TRIED TO COUNTER RISE OF POPULAR MOVEMENT WITH NED, AID, CIA UNDER GUISE OF DEMOCRATIZATION, DEVELOPMENT AND WAR ON DRUGS. NED AND AID TRIED TO CRAFT A CAREFULLY TAILORED ELECTORAL DEMOCRACY BASED ON CONSERVATIVE INTEREST GROUPS. FUNDING BEGAN IN EARNEST IN 86 AND INCREASED IN PREPARATION FOR 89-90 ELECTIONS. AFTER ARISTIDE'S VICTORY, SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL PROJECTS SOARED WITH 5-YEAR, \$24 MILLION "DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT" PACKAGE TO STRENGTHEN CONSERVATIVE FORCES AND "TO UNRAVEL THE POWER AND INFLUENCE OF GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS THAT FORMER POPULAR BASE OF ARISTIDE GVT." MAIN CONDUIT IS THE INTEGRATED PROJECT FOR REINFORCEMENT OF DEMOCRACY IN HAITI, OR PIRED, ESTABLISHED BY U.S. IN 91. PIRED DIRECTED BY ANTHROPOLOGIST IRA LOWENTHAL. IN 86 THE CIA FUNDED THE NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN) UNDER GUISE OF FIGHTING NARCOTICS - BUT SIN NEVER PRODUCED DRUG INTEL AND USED CIA MONEY FOR POLITICAL OPS. SIN INVOLVED IN SPYING ON SO-CALLED SUBVERSIVE GROUPS...THEY DOING NOTHING BUT POLITICAL REPRESSION...THEY TARGETED PEOPLE WHO WERE FOR CHANGE. CIA USED DISTORTED DATA TO DISCREDIT ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/94 35 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23837.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1993** IN 90 NED GAVE \$189,000 TO SEVERAL CIVIC GROUPS THAT INCLUDED HAITIAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, LED BY JEAN-JACQUES HONORAT. IT GAVE MONEY TO HAITIAN INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, LED BY LEOPOLD BERLANGER. THRU PUEBLA INSTITUTE, IT FUNDED RADIO SOLEIL, RUN BY CATHOLIC CHURCH. SHORTLY AFTER ARISTIDE OUSTED IN COUP, HONORAT JOINED COUP GVT AS PRIME MINISTER. CBC UNEARTHED EVIDENCE BERLANGER, WHOSE GROUP RECEIVED MORE THAN \$500,000 FROM NED IN YEAR BEFORE COUP, SUPPORTED SHAM ELECTION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 648 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23838.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1994** IN FEB 94, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, LED BY ONE-TIME COLD WARRIOR-ACADEMIC ALLEN WEINSTEIN, HOSTED A DELEGATION OF HAITIANS. CLINTON ADM USED CENTER AS COVER FOR AN EFFORT TO RID ITSELF OF THE HAITIAN MESS BY SELLING OUT ARISTIDE. A GROUP OF HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS, ACCORDING TO JUAN MENDEZ, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF AMERICAS WATCH, FOUND EVIDENCE OF WIDESPREAD, HIGHLY ORGANIZED POLITICAL REPRESSION UNDER COUP GVT. 1000 HOMES BURNED DOWN; ABOUT 100 - MANY CHILDREN - WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/14/94 331 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23839.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI**, undefined UNDER ARRANGEMENT, MONIES WILL GO STRAIGHT TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR, NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGO), OR

LOCAL LEADERS AND POLITICIANS CHOSEN BY AID AND NGOS. THE MOST IMPORTANT U.S.-BASED GROUPS ARE: NED, WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CFD), INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE AND THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE ARE ALMOST WHOLLY FUNDED BY U.S. TAXPAYERS. THE KEY HAITIAN PLAYER THE U.S.-FOUNDED AND FUNDED PROGRAMME INTEGRE POUR LE RENFORCEMENT DE LA DEMOCRACIE (PIRED) IS HEADED BY U.S. ANTHROPOLOGIST AND LONGTIME HAITI RESIDENT IRA LOWENTHAL. BULK OF PIREDS FUNDS AND THE FONT OF LOWENTHAL'S INFLUENCE IS A \$15 MILLION, FIVE-YEAR DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT PROJECT FUNDED WHOLLY BY AID THROUGH THE ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA-BASED AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, A SPINOFF OF NED. IT HAS PUMPED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS INTO POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS, LABOR UNIONS, PEASANT GROUPS, FOUNDATIONS, AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS LINKED TO POLITICAL LEADERS AND PARTIES. A \$200,000 PIREDA GRANT WENT TO A FOUNDATION ASSOCIATED WITH PORT-AU-PRINCE MAYOR EVANS PAUL, A STRONG PROPONENT OF RECONCILIATION APPARENTLY BEING GROOMED BY U.S. TO SUCCEED ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23840.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR FOUNDATION FOR SMALL ENTERPRISE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INCREASE UNDERSTANDING OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. \$28,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23841.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR COMMITTEE FOR PAL TELEKI MEMORIAL CELEBRATION TO ORGANIZE SERIES OF EVENTS TO MARK ANNIVERSARY OF DEATH OF ONE OF HUNGARY'S STATESMEN. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23842.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined USIA SPONSORED 40 FOREIGN GVT OFFICIALS, JOURNALISTS, ACADEMICS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS TO VISIT DURING REPUBLICAN CONVENTION. ANOTHER 250-300** POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS ATTENDING CONVENTION WITH HELP OF NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE. DELEGATION FROM USIA'S INTERNATIONAL VISITOR'S PROGRAM PART OF YEAR-ROUND ON-GOING ACTIVITY. PROGRAM FUNDED UNDER LAW SPONSORED BY SENATOR FULBRIGHT BRINGS 5000 VISITORS TO COUNTRY ABOUT HALF FULLY FUNDED AT \$10,000 PER VISITOR. GROUPS ATTEND POLITICAL BRIEFINGS IN D.C. THEN TOUR CITIES. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WHICH LIKE ITS DEMOCRATIC COUNTERPART OPERATES ON FEDERAL GRANTS FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, BROUGHT ABOUT 300 FOREIGN POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS FROM CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/88 A 11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23843.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A SMALL PRIVATE FOUNDATION CHARTERED AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD."** NED DOLES OUT MONEY \$15.8 MILLION IN 89 TO PRIVATE U.S. -BASED GROUPS. MOST MONEY GOES TO INSTITUTES AFFILIATED WITH 4 ENTITIES: AFL-CIO, U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, DEMOCRATIC PARTY, REPUBLICAN PARTY. ALL 4 RUN THEIR OWN MINIATURE STATE DEPTS. NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE USES MONEY 1.7 MILLION TO HELP CONSERVATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA. A MAJOR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE IS THE CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY WHICH COMPRISES 4 THINK TANKS IN THE AREA. THE HONDURAN COMPONENT IS THE CENTER FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES. IN GUATEMALA IT IS POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE (ACAP). ANOTHER IN GUATEMALA IS CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES. IN COSTA RICA ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. ALL 4 THINK TANKS AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION (IDU), A CONFEDERATION OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES FROM 20 COUNTRIES, FIRST CONVENED IN LONDON IN 83 . THE NED ENGAGES OPENLY IN THE TYPE OF WORK ONCE RESERVED FOR THE CIA-PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTIES, FUNDING PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING CAMPAIGNS, COURTING TRADE UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 744-746 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23844.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **IN 1984-1991** DEMOCRACY ENDOWMENT IN JEOPARDY. HOUSE ACTS TO DELETE FUNDS. BUSH ADM USED NED TO FUNNEL \$9 MILLION TO HELP POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUA. NED FAILED TO SPEND ANY OF \$10 MILLION CONGRESS APPROVED FOR ANC IN SOUTH AFRICA. NED SPENT \$433,000 TO FUND OPPONENTS OF THEN COSTA RICA PRES ARIAS. FROM undefined NED PROVIDED \$152 MILLION TO PRIVATE-SECTOR INITIATIVES IN WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/91 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23845.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IN CENTRAL AMERICA NRI FUNDED CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION PROJECT IN GUATEMALA (\$79,241). CIPE COMMITTED \$45,000 TO SUPPORT MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE, PAN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION AUGMENTED BY LATER (\$56,000). NCRL STUDY, ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23846.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IN ESTABLISHING NED, WALTER RAYMOND IN A MEMO TO NSC ADVISER CLARK, MENTIONS SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION (A FUNDER OF NED-FUNDED LIBRO LIBRE PUBLISHING HOUSE) AND MELLON-SCAIFE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 13 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23847.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IN NOV undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CREATED WITH FUNDS FROM USIA. IT TO CARRY OUT FOREIGN POLICY OF U.S. CREATION CULMINATION OF EFFORTS OF INTEL PERSONNEL, NEOCONSERVATIVES, AND REPS OF NATIONAL COMMITTEES OF THE TWO POLITICAL PARTIES, AFL-CIO, U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND AMERICAN POLITICAL FOUNDATION (APF). NED'S "DEMOCRACY PROGRAM," ITS STAFF AND CONSULTANTS INCLUDE REPS OF THINK TANKS SUCH AS CSIS AND AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE AND PERSONS FROM NSC AND USIA. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, FORMERLY PART OF AFL-CIO'S EUROPEANS OPS DIV, REVITALIZED AS GRANTEE FOR LABOR. NED PRIVATELY INCORPORATED IN 11/83.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 9-10 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23848.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined NED WORKING TO DEVELOP A PROGRAM IN INDONESIA - A TIGHTLY CONTROLLED AUTHORITARIAN STATE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23849.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, AMERICAN TURKISH FOUNDATION WITH FORUM CORPORATION OF ANKARA TO SUPPORT CONFERENCE IN TURKEY. \$53,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23850.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR REVIVAL OF LANGUAGE, CULTURE AND HISTORY OF CRIMEAN TATARS. \$26,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23851.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE, 1983-1996** IS A NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO ADVANCING DEMOCRACY WORLDWIDE. THEIR MISSION IS TO INITIATE AND SUPPORT A WIDE RANGE OF PROGRAMS TO PROMOTE AND STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC IDEALS AND INSTITUTIONS ABROAD. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://WWW.NED.ORG)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23852.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **IRELAND, 1986-1989** IAN PAISLY, HEAD OF DEMOCRATIC UNIONIST PARTY IN N. IRELAND ACCUSED RIVAL PARTY SDLP OF RECEIVING U.S. GOV FUNDING, POSSIBLY FROM CIA. SDLP LEADER JOHN HUME DENIED CHARGE BUT SAID IT DID RECEIVE FUNDS FROM NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI), AN INTERNATIONAL BRANCH OF U.S. DEMOCRATIC PARTY FUNDED BY NED. IN JUN 89 IRISH NEWSPAPER CLAIMED NED CONTRIBUTED \$258,948 IN 1986-88 TO SDLP AND ITS SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP LTD FOR "PARTY BUILDING ACTIVITIES". FRANK WALL, GENERAL SECRETARY OF IRELAND'S LARGEST PARTY, FIANNA FAIL, VISITED BUDAPEST TO ADVISE HUNGARIAN POLITICAL OPPOSITION ACTIVIST ON ELECTION STRATEGY AND PARTY ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURES WHILE LEADER OF LEFT-WING LABOUR PARTY, DICK SPRING, AND SENIOR PARTY MEMBER RUAIRI QUINN, VISITED POLAND AND PAKISTAN RESPECTIVELY. NED, THROUGH NDI, FINANCED TRIPS. U.S. MAY SEEK TO END REPUBLICS MILITARY NEUTRALITY AND UNDERMINE IRA WHILE AT SAME TIME COUNTER LEFT-WING WORKERS PARTY.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 3,4 source code: TS

111-ciabase_23853.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ARTICLE BY ARYE CARMON, FOSTERING ISRAEL'S "AGE OF REFORM."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 114-23 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23854.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined MIDDLE EAST MARKETING AND RESEARCH CONSULTANTS OF JORDAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23855.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING KENYA NATIONAL CHAMBER COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23856.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **KENYA, 1994-1995** NDI FUNDED TO CONTINUE TO PROMOTE WOMEN IN POLITICS IN KENYA WITH THE NAIROBI-BASED EDUCATION CENTRE FOR WOMEN IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23857.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined NED/IRI, EXAMINE POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT OF COUNTRY. \$28,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23858.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined NED/IRI, SUPPORT PLANNING MISSION TO LAY GROUNDWORK FOR CONFERENCE TO ASSESS PROSPECTS FOR DEMOCRACY. \$23,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 66-67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23859.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **LABOR. MOST AIFLD FUNDING THRU AID. REPORTEDLY, 20 MILLION GIVEN THRU AID'S LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN OFFICE (9-12 MILL.)** AND THRU OPERATIONAL PROGRAM GRANTS/TECHNICAL SERVICE CONTRACTS FOR AIFLD COUNTRY PROGRAMS. AIFLD ALSO FUNDED BY NED AND FTUI WHICH GAVE 5

MILLION IN 84. AFL-CIO CONTRIBUTES ONLY 200,000 ANNUALLY TO AIFLD.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 12-13 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_23860.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined GRANT TO INDOCHINESE COMMUNITY CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23861.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, undefined NED PROGRAMS IN REGION INCLUDED DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA AND ACTIVITIES TO PROMOTE CIVIL SOCIETY IN VN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23862.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING INSTITUTE FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY (ILD) TO BE AN ADVOCATE FOR BUSINESSES. ORGS IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, EL SALVADOR AND VENEZUELA TO PURSUE SIMILAR EFFORTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23863.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined U.S. LAUNCHES PROJECT DEMOCRACY CAMPAIGN WHOSE REAL GOAL COUNTERING LEFT-LED REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS AND CREATION PRO-U.S. ORGS. UNDER PROJECT AID, USIA, STATE DEPT FUNDS TO "DEMOCRATIC" ORGS INCREASE AND USIA SPENDS 18 MILLION FOR CREATION OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. NED DENIES CIA BACKING BUT ADMITS FUNDING OVERTLY EFFORTS FORMERLY HANDLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 52-3 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_23864.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined EMPRESA (ENTERPRISE) PROGRAM BY U.S. CHAMBER COMMERCE, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN CHAMBERS COMMERCE IN LATIN AMERICA AND FUND FOR MULTINATIONAL MANAGEMENT EDUCATION, GIVES INTRODUCTION TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM FOR SPANISH-SPEAKING PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23865.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1991-1992** NED CONTINUED SUPPORT FOR WOMEN'S ORGS IN LATIN AMERICA KNOWN AS CONCIENCA FOR CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN ARGENTINA, PERU, COLUMBIA, ETC. FOUNDED IN 82 IN BUENOS AIRES, CONCIENCA ARGENTINA HAS 4,300 MEMBERS AND 37 OFFICES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23866.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE BY HERALDO MUNOZ, OAS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE. MUNOZ IS PERMANENT CHAIRMAN OF OAS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 29-38 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23867.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, OAS: PUTTING PRINCIPLES INTO PRACTICE, BY PETER HAKIM.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 39-49 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23868.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined IN 93, NED ASSIGNED HIGH PRIORITIES TO CUBA AND MEXICO - SUPPORTING TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY. IN CUBA, NED FUNDED HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AND DISSIDENTS AND MEDIA OPS. IN MEXICO NED SUPPORTED OPENING UP POLITICAL SYSTEM THROUGH CIVIC EDUCATION, DEMOCRATIC TRAINING SCHOOLS, OPEN FORUMS AND PROTECTION OF CIVIL LIBERTIES. IN PERU, NED SUPPORTED PUBLIC EDUCATION AND A NEW CONSTITUTION. IN ARGENTINA, NED SUPPORTED ELECTORAL REFORM AND TRAINING FOR WOMEN ACTIVISTS AND A DATA BANK ON CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23869.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined NED SUPPORTING CENTER FOR LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION, PRESS UNION OF LIBERIA, JUSTICE AND PEACE COMMISSION, LIBERIA HUMAN RIGHTS CHAPTER, FIRST NATIONAL POLL, AND LIBERIA WATCH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. NED GRANTEE SAMUEL KOFI WOODS RECEIVED A SPECIAL AWARD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23870.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, 1989-1990** NED SUPPLIED FUNDS, EQUIPMENT, ETC TO "SAJUDIS" PARTY THRU NEW YORK-BASED LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID (LCRA) AND ITS PROPAGANDA ARM LITHUANIAN INFO CENTER (LIC) RUN BY ARCH CONSERVATIVES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23871.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, LATVIA, ESTONIA, RUSSIA, 1991-1992** NED GRANT TO SABRE FOUNDATION ALLOWED A PROGRAM OF BOOK AND JOURNAL DISTRIBUTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 25-6 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23872.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MACEDONIA, undefined NED/NDI OP IN POLITICAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23873.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MACEDONIA, undefined NED FUNDED SEARCH FOR COMMON GROUND FOR PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF DISPUTES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23874.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **MEDIA, 1984-1985** OPD IN STATE DEPT SIGNED CONTRACT WITH INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC) TO ARRANGE MEDIA EVENTS, INTERVIEWS AND PUBLIC APPEARANCES FOR CONTRAS. OFFICIALS COOPERATED WITH CARL CHANNEL HEAD OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT PRESERVATION LIBERTY TO PLAN MULTIMILLION DOLLAR SERIES PRO-CONTRA TV ADS THAT TARGETED SWING VOTERS IN CONGRESS. ACTIVITY ILLEGAL SINCE IT REGISTERED AS NON PROFIT ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 155 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_23875.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO FROM CARL GERSHAM TO EUGENIA KEMBLE RECOMMENDING NED NOT ADVERTISE SUPPORT TO RECIPIENTS IN PHILIPPINES, CHILE, BRAZIL, NICARAGUA, POLAND, FRANCE, SURINAME, PARAGUAY. NO DATE ASSIGNED DATE 9/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23876.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1985-1991** NEARLY HALF OF NED'S TOTAL GRANTS TO MEXICO FROM 1985-91 WENT TO BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS PROMOTING FREE MARKET ECONOMIES AND ADVOCATING ECONOMIC LIBERALIZATION. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN FALL 91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23877.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED ASSISTED CIVIC ALLIANCE - COALITION OF OVER 300 CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS TO MONITOR 8/21/ ELECTIONS, INCLUDING COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY, CITIZEN'S MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, FRENTE CIVICO POTOSION, DEMOS PAZ AND MUJERES EN LUCHA POR LA DEMOCRIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23878.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR ISLAMIC DIALOGUE RECEIVED A GRANT TO SUPPORT PUBLICATIONS, CONFERENCES TO PROMOTE TOLERANCE AMONG LIBERAL ISLAMISTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23879.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined MIDDLE EAST A PRIORITY AREA FOR NED IN 93 - NED FOCUSED ON ASSISTING DEMOCRATIC GROUPS IN ALL THE COUNTRIES AND USED PUBLICATIONS AND EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING PROGRAMS AND ENCOURAGING A NET OF PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS IN REGION. NED SUPPORTED PROGRAMS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN IRAQ, IRAN, AND REGIONAL PROGRAMS IN FORM OF PUBLICATIONS AND TRANSLATION OF BOOKS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23880.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1994-1996** NED FUNDED THREE REGIONAL GRANTS TO FTUI IN 1994, TWO OF WHICH WERE HANDLED BY AAFLI AND ONE BY AALC. THESE PROGRAMS FOCUS ON WOMEN IN LABOR MOVEMENTS, DEMOCRACY AND LABOR, AND ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO DEAL WITH ISSUES RELATED TO SIGNING OF ISRAEL-PLO PEACE ACCORDS. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23881.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NED SUPPORTS INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR ISLAMIC DIALOGUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23882.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, GAZA, WEST BANK, ISRAEL, undefined NED FUNDED FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE AREA. NDI WORKING WITH THINK TANKS, HUMAN RIGHTS CENTERS, WOMEN'S GROUPS AND OTHERS TO HELP BUILD A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. SPONSORING POLLS NED/AAFLI WITH PALESTINIAN GENERAL FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WEST BANK) AND PALESTINE TRADE UNIONS FEDERATION (GAZA) TO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23883.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MULTIREGIONAL, undefined NED/HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP GRANT TO TRAIN 3 LEGAL FELLOWS FROM AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23884.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NAMES AND ARTICLE INCLUDED IN JAN 95 ISSUE OF JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY ARE: "PRIMACY OF CULTURE," F. FUKUYAMA; "MORE LIBERAL, PRELIBERAL, OR POST LIBERAL," P.C. SCHMITTER; "DO ECONOMISTS KNOW BEST," G.O'DONNELL; "THE ASIAN SPECTRUM," MUTHIAH ALAGAPPA; "WHERE EAST MEETS WEST," M. KROL; "BETWEEN AFRICA'S EXTREMES," M. CHEGE; "THE TIDE UNDERNEATH THIRD WAVE," H.S. ROWEN; "BOWLING ALONE: AMERICA'S DECLINING SOCIAL CAPITAL," R.D. PUTNAM; "EUROPE AND UTOPIANISM," BY F. FURET; "TOLERATION AND NEW ARAB POLITICS," K. MAKIYA; "UKRAINE AT CROSSROADS," A. KARATNYCKY; "MALAWI'S NEW DAWN," D.N. POSNER; "REDEMOCRATIZATION IN CHILE," M.A. GARRETON; AND, "FIGHTING FOR PRESS FREEDOM," A. FEINSTEIN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/95 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23885.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) undefined SET UP. SOME CAUSES SUPPORTED BY NED: (1) OVER 400,000 DOLLARS TO CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, A NEW YORK BASED FOUNDATION RUN BY SOVIET EMIGRES WHICH HAS USED SOVIET HUMAN RIGHTS NETWORK, TOURISTS, AND "EXPERIENCED" TRAVELERS TO GATHER POLITICAL AND MILITARY INFO ON USSR. (2) NEWSPAPERS IN OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES INCLUDING GRENADA, GUYANA, AND BOTSWANA. (3) 400,000 DOLLARS A YEAR TO SOLIDARITY TRADE UNION IN POLAND TO CLANDESTINELY PRINT UNDERGROUND PUBLICATIONS, AS WELL AS FUNDS FOR OTHER POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS. (4) 830,000 DOLLARS TO FORCE OUVIERE, THE FRENCH ANTI-COMMUNIST TRADE UNION WHICH CIA BEGAN FUNDING IN 40S. (5) 750,000 DOLLARS TO AN EXTREME RIGHTWING FRENCH GROUP OF PARAMILITARY AND CRIMINAL BACKGROUND, NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION. (6) 3 MILLION TO PHILIPPINES, "QUIETLY BEING SPENT TO FIGHT COMMUNIST INSURGENCY...TO CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS THERE." NED, LIKE CIA BEFORE CALLS THIS SUPPORTING DEMOCRACY." GOVERNMENTS AND MOVEMENTS AGAINST WHOM FINANCING IS TARGETED, CALL IT DESTABILIZATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 8-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23886.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) REPRESENTS REAGAN ADM'S EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN JOURNALISTS ALA THE CIA IN THE FIFTIES. ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT GVT HAS FOUND A NEW WAY TO LAUNDER MONEY. IN 9/84 NED GAVE LEONARD SUSSMAN'S FREEDOM HOUSE \$200,000. FH IS A CONSERVATIVE HUMAN RIGHTS ORG. TO SET UP A NET OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION MAKERS...TO END THE ISOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC-MINDED INTELLECTUALS AND JOURNALISTS IN THIRD WORLD. IDEA TO SEND ARTICLES TO REGIONAL EDITORS ON EACH CONTINENT TO REPRINT THE ARTICLE. TEN TO 12 ARTICLES EACH MONTH SENT TO 350 JOURNALISTS IN 50 COUNTRIES. AUTHORS OF ARTICLES NEO-CONSERVATIVES. ARTICLES SENT TO NICARAGUA FROM LEIKEN, ARTURO CRUZ AND PEDRO CHAMORRO. FH ALSO DISSEMINATED AN ATTACK ON PEOPLE IN JAMAICA, AN INVESTIGATION OF THE FAR LEFT IN AUSTRALIA AND A FEATURE ON WEST EUROPE'S PEACE GROUPS' RELATIONS WITH THE PLO. ALL OF THE ARTICLE ON S. AFRICA HAVE ARGUED AGAINST DISVESTMENT. ARTICLES ON AFGHANISTAN, TIBET, ANGOLA, POLAND, GRENADA, ETHIOPIA, THE UKRAINE AND CUBA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED. FH RCVD AN ADDITIONAL \$175,000 TO OPERATE THE EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/24/86 720 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23887.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE OVERTLY TO POLITICAL ACTION THAT CIA FORMERLY PROVIDED SECRETLY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 370 source code: LV

111-ciabase_23888.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY'S, NED, CHAIRMAN JOHN RICHARDSON, WAS PRESIDENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE (FUNDED BY THE CIA) AND HAS WORKED WITH NONPROFIT AGENCIES SUCH AS FREEDOM HOUSE AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. CARL GERSHAM PRESIDENT INSISTS THERE IS NO CONTACT BETWEEN CIA AND ENDOWMENT AND THAT BEFORE GRANTS ARE MADE, A LIST OF POTENTIAL RECIPIENTS IS SENT VIA STATE DEPT TO CIA TO BE SURE NONE IS RECEIVING CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23889.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, A PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23890.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI) ADVISORY COUNCIL, STAFF AND, DIRECTORS INCLUDE KEITH SCHUTTE, FRANK FAHRENKOPF, JR., RAYMOND AVANSINO, SEN RICHARD LUGAR, DAVID NORCROSS, F. CLINTON WHITE, RICHARD ALLEN, JEANE KIRKPATRICK, AND WILLIAM MIDDENDORF.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 35-6 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23891.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI) SERVES AS REPUBLICAN CONDUIT FOR NED GRANTS TO POLITICAL PROGRAMS OVERSEAS. EST IN undefined GRANTS FOR PUBLICATIONS, RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND VOTER TRENDS ANALYSIS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION. BENEFICIARIES PRIMARILY CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES. FUNDS THINK TANKS, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND CIVIC ORGS; E.G. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY - INSTITUTE COMPRISED OF 4 THINK TANKS, EACH ASSOCIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY. GRANTS TO BOLIVIAN FOUNDATION FOR PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY (FUNDEMOS) AND GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY RCVD GRANT FOR ITS PUBLICATION "THE NATIONAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 35 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23892.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1960-1969,1980-1989 ENTRY: **NED BASED ON 3 MODELS INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL AID: CLANDESTINE SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, ACADEMICS, AND OTHER PRIVATE ORGS.; OPS OF AFL-CIO'S FOREIGN LABOR INSTITUTES; AND, INTERNATIONAL OPS OF WEST GERMAN POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS. LATTER INCLUDE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FRIEDRICH EBERT FOUNDATION AND RIGHTWING CHRISTIAN SOCIALIST UNION'S HANNS SEIDEL FOUNDATION. THE KONRAD ADENAUER FOUNDATION KNOWN FOR MANIPULATING POLITICS IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES IN 1960-1969** AND IN CHILE IN 60s AND GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR IN 1980-1989 FROM 60S ONWARD IT A LAUNDRY FOR CIA FUNDS; E.G. IN 84 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN EL SALVADOR IT A CONDUIT OF CIA MONEY IN AMOUNT OF \$350,000 FOR DUARTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 12 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23893.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NED GRANTEES, 1984-1990** IN HAITI, GUYANA, AND BARBADOS FUNDED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_23894.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **NED PROVIDED FUNDS FOR PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION - A GROUP OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES WHICH INCLUDES NEW ZEALAND'S NATIONAL PARTY, AUSTRALIA'S LIBERAL AND NATIONAL PARTIES, JAPAN'S LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, CONSERVATIVE GROUPS FROM CANADA, WESTERN SAMOA, AND PAUPA NEW GUINEA, AND FIJI'S ALLIANCE PARTY. BCAS V19 #4 12/87 14-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23895.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NED, undefined ARTICLES IN THE 10/93 JOURNAL WRITTEN BY: ARTURO VALENZUELA; D.L. HOROWITZ; TRAVAILS IN NIGERIA, BY ROTIMI SUBERU; INDIA: THE DILEMMAS OF DIVERSITY, BY HARDGRAVE; CANADA, BY HUGH DONALD FORBES; BUGAJSKI; VESNA PESIC; THE UN AND THE CAMBODIAN TRANSITION, BY JULIO JELDRES; THWARTING THE GUATEMALAN COUP, BY FRANCISCO VILLAGRAN DE LEON; AND, MARK JUERGENSMEYER.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). V4 #4 10/83 144 PAGES source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23896.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NED, undefined LEOPOLD LABEDZ DIES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). V4 #4 141-2 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23897.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NED, undefined NDI \$86,738 FOR COMPILING MATERIALS ON DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS; AND TO DEVELOP PARLIAMENTARY TRAINING MODULES FOR LEGISLATORS IN EMERGING DEMOCRACIES. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23898.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NED, BURMA, undefined REP BILL RICHARDSON, (D-N.M.) TRIES TO MEDIATE IN BURMA. HE ALLOWED ACCESS TO AUNG SAN SUU KYI WHO WON NOBEL PEACE PRIZE FOR BURMESE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT (NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY). ANOTHER JAILED DEMOCRACY LEADER, WIN TIN, IN NEED OF MEDICAL ATTENTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23899.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NEPAL, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO IMPLEMENT A HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION PROGRAM. \$8,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23900.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NORTH'S FAVORITE CHARITY, INVESTED \$144,000 IN THE PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION, A REGIONAL ALLIANCE OF PARTIES THAT ARE NEITHER PACIFIC NOR DEMOCRATIC. A FOUNDING MEMBER OF THE PDU IS THE RIGHTIST NEW ZEALAND NATIONAL PARTY, MANY OF WHOSE ADHERENTS DOUBLE AS SPOKESMEN FOR GEN. SINGLAUB'S WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/87 600 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23901.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1988** "LA PRENSA" HAS RECEIVED COVERT FUNDING FROM CIA AND FROM SECRET NET OF NORTH'S. JULY 79 PRES. CARTER AUTHORIZED CIA TO FUND DOMESTIC OPPOSITION AND LA PRENSA. CIA USED CUTOFFS TO SEND PRINTING EQUIPMENT TO LA PRENSA. AFTER CONGRESS CUTOFF AID IN 84 THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, NED, SPENT OVER 1 MILLION ON ANTI-SANDINISTA MEDIA AND POLITICAL GROUPS, MANY OF WHICH

TIED TO CIA. NED CLOSELY SUPERVISED BY WALTER RAYMOND, JR., CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST DETAILED NSC IN 82 BY CASEY. SINCE 85 LA PRENSA GOT 4 GRANTS FROM NED. FIRST 2 BY FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA, PRODEMCA. PRODEMCA RUN BY CARL CHANNELL AND RICHARD MILLER BOTH PLEADED GUILTY OF CONSPIRING WITH NORTH TO ILLEGALLY AID CONTRAS. MILLER HAD 2 FRONT ORGS., ONE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES, INSI, THAT LAUNDERED MONEY FOR CONTRAS. OTHER INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS WHICH HAD SECRET CONTRACT FROM STATE DEPT. MILLER PAID TO BRING OPPOSITION LEADERS TO U.S. FOR PROPAGANDA AND GHOSTWRITING OP-ED ARTICLES FOR THEM.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 34,35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_23902.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1988** NED FUNDING "LA PRENSA" MORE THAN \$280,000 FOR NEWSPRINT, SALARIES, SUPPLIES AND WIRE SERVICES CONTRACTS. CHAMMORRO, A TOP LA PRENSA EDITOR, BECAME SECRETARY OF INFORMATION FOR A CONTRA UMBRELLA GROUP PRODUCING THE "NICARAGUA HOY" (NICARAGUA TODAY), A WEEKLY CONTRA NEWS SUPPLEMENT DISTRIBUTED FREE IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS TO MORE THAN 600,000 READERS IN 7 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. CONTRA LEADERS SAID PUBLICATION FUNDED BY CIA. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23903.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1990** CENTER FOR YOUTH FORMATION ALLOCATED NED MONEY OF \$55,000 AND WORKED TO DELIVER VOTES FOR UNO. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23904.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1990** CENTER FOR YOUTH FORMATION ALLOCATED NED MONEY OF \$55,000 AND WORKED TO DELIVER VOTES FOR UNO. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23905.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIPE FUNDING PAN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (PADF) TO SUPPORT NICARAGUAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23906.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (CPDH) IN NICARAGUA, INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND PUEBLA INSTITUTE. CPDH RCVD MONEY FROM PRODEMCA, THE PRO-CONTRA D.C.-BASED ORG WHICH RCVD LEAGUE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE. CPDH RCVD MONEY FROM PRODEMCA, THE PRO-CONTRA D.C.-BASED ORG WHICH RCVD MONEY FROM SPITZ CHANNEL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY. WP REPORTER BRANIGIN DOES NOT TELL READERS THAT THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OR PUEBLA INSTITUTE, DESCRIBED AS "LAY CATHOLIC HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION" HAS ALLEGED TIES TO CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 790 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23907.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 86 NED TRANSFERRED LA PRENSA ACCOUNT TO DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES.

SOURCE: COLUMBIA JOURNALISM REVIEW MAGAZINE. (1988). New York: Columbia University School of Journalism. 8/88 35 source code: CJR

111-ciabase_23908.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1989,1987-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1990** MUCH OF NED'S MEDIA ACTIVITIES IN PREELECTORAL PERIOD WENT TO EXTERNALLY BASED PUBLICATIONS. FREEDOM HOUSE MANAGED THESE PROGRAMS, AND WORKED WITH NSC AS LIAISON BETWEEN OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY AND PRIVATE CONSERVATIVE GROUPS. FREEDOM HOUSE RECEIVED \$3 MILLION BETWEEN 1984-1989 TO DISTRIBUTE ARTICLES FAVORABLE TO RIGHT-WING CAUSES AND FUNDING ACADEMIC CONFERENCES. FREEDOM HOUSE CREATED CENTRAL AMERICAN PUBLISHING HOUSE CALLED LIBRO LIBRE (FREE BOOK) BASED IN SAN JOSE AND ADMINISTERED BY XAVIER ZAVALA CUADRA. NED PAID FREEDOM HOUSE TO CREATE CENTRAL AMERICA INFORMATION AND RESEARCH CENTER (CINCO) IN COSTA RICA - AN ANTI-COMMUNIST THINK TANK. ROBERTO CARDENAL ADMINISTERED CINCO. ANOTHER COSTA-RICAN BASED NED PROJECT WAS PUBLICATION OF ANTI-SANDINISTA QUARTERLY, PENSAMIENTO CENTROAMERICANO.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 78 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23909.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1990** SINCE 9/88 12.5 MILLION ALLOCATED BY CONGRESS FOR NED FOR NICARAGUAN ELECTION. UNION NACIONAL OPOSITORA (UNO) RECEIVES MOST MONEY. CIA FUNNELING ADD 5 MILLION FOR HOUSEKEEPING. NDI AND NRI ORGANIZED SEMINARS IN MANAGUA AND ABROAD TO GENERATE INTERNATIONAL SUPPORT. DETAILS OF NED STRATEGY. TO TARGET LABOR, MEDIA, BUSINESS, WOMEN'S AND YOUTH GROUPS. DELPHI HIRED TO DO WORK. VIA CIVICA (CIVIC WAY) BECAME KNOWN AS CIA CIVICA. HAS A YOUTH WING. HAS A YOUTH WING. DETAILS OF INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL (IFES) PERSONNEL INCLUDING RICHARD STONE, ROBERT WALKER. IFES LAUNDERED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS FOR UNO THRU CONSTRUCCIONES Y PROYECTOS S.A. (CYPISA). U.S. FUNDS SPENT OPENLY FOR "SALARIES."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/90 7-11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_23910.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** NED OFFICIAL ADELINA "CHIQUI" REYES GAVILAN, CUBAN-BORN ANTI-CASTRO MILITANT WHO HAD WORKED WITH FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA, AN NED-FUNDED GROUP THAT PROMOTED CONTRAS) BECAME NED'S NICARAGUAN PROGRAM COORDINATOR.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 50 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23911.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1991** WITH NED FUNDS DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP IN CHARGE OF PROGRAM TO BUILD UP OPPOSITION COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA AND SEVERAL CIVIC GROUPS. DELPHI'S PRESIDENT WAS PAUL VON WARD. DELPHI HIRED HENRY HANK R. QUINTERO IN 87 TO RUN ITS NICARAGUAN PROGRAMS. QUINTERO AN INTEL COMMUNITY VET. HE WITH RICHARD MILER AND CARL SPITZ CHANNEL HAD RUN THE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) WHICH WAS AN OLLIE NORTH FRONT GROUP.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 51 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23912.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN 9/88 CONTRA AID PACKAGE PASSED CONGRESS CONTAINING 2 MILLION FOR THE NICARAGUAN INTERNAL OPPOSITION. MANY THOSE FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). LA PRENSA HAS RCVD HUNDREDS THOUSANDS OF NED FUNDS. SEE EXTRA 11/87 ARTICLE "NICARAGUA AND THE US MEDIA." 1/16/89 SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE ARTICLE "SANDINISTA FOES UNITED FOR BIG PROTEST MARCH," IN WHICH IT REPORTED THAT BOTH PRO-GVT NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THAT THE US EMBASSY HAD GIVEN \$25,000 TO SIX CONSERVATIVE OPPOSITION LEADERS TO PAY THEIR FOLLOWERS IN THE MARCH. B. WILSON NEWS LETTER 2/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23913.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NUMBER OPPOSITION LEADERS (SUPPORTED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY) ON TRIAL FOR VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION JULY 3RD. GVT CHARGES INCIDENT PART OF PLAN FOMENT REVOLT AGAINST SANDINISTAS. UNDER ARREST IS PRES. OF OPPOSITION BUSINESS, LABOR AND POLITICAL COALITION KNOWN AS THE DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR. OTHERS INCLUDE HEADS OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY AND OPPOSITION CONFEDERATION OF NICARAGUAN WORKERS LABOR UNION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/88 A12 & 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23914.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** BUSH PLANNING TO INTERVENE IN NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS USING NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) TO CONTRIBUTE UP TO \$3 MILLION TO CHAMORRO. MONEY TO BE SPENT TO BE SPENT TO SEND ELECTION MONITORS OR HELP SETTLE CONTRAS. OPPOSITION UNO SCHEDULED TO COME TO D.C. TO CONFER WITH CONGRESSMEN, NED AND ADM OFFICIALS. NED 16-MEMBER BOARD REPRESENTS DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEES, THE AFL-CIO AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. NED GIVEN \$3.5 FOR PROGRAMS IN 89 TO STRENGTHEN INDEPENDENT PRESS, LABOR UNIONS AND CIVIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/89 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23915.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN undefined REAGAN WITH ASSENT OF CONGRESS FOUNDED NED TO SEND FUNDS TO IDEOLOGICAL ALLIES AROUND WORLD. SEC STATE BAKER ASKS \$5 MILLION FROM NED FOR UNO OPPOSITION IN NICARAGUA. NED ALREADY FUNNELED 3.5 MILLION TO LA PRENSA, ETC. - FOR A TOTAL OF, IF GRANTED, OF \$8.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/16/89 407, 408 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23916.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** PLANNED MANIPULATION OF ELECTIONS IN NICARAGUA IN FEBRUARY, 1990. THE VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS SPONSORED BY EITHER NED OR CIA. BACKGROUND OF SOME OF PRIMARY U.S. OFFICIALS INVOLVED FROM WALTER RAYMOND, FORMERLY WITH CIA, TO TOP OFFICIALS OF NED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 12-14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_23917.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** SEE ARTICLE "GET NED OUT OF NICARAGUA." A QUASI-GVT FOUNDATION CREATED BY REAGAN ADM TO FOSTER ITS VERSION OF DEMOCRACY AROUND WORLD. SINCE 84 NED HAS CHanneled 5.6 MILLION TO A VARIETY OF NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION GROUPS AND ANOTHER 1 MILLION TO ANTI-SANDINISTA PROPAGANDA MILLS ELSEWHERE IN C.A. OPPOSITION RECEIVED UNTOLD MILLIONS FROM NORTH'S COVERT NET AND OTHER PRIVATE GROUPS. PRIMARY RECIPIENT "LA PRENSA", MANAGUA PAPER OWNED BY VIOLETA CHAMORRO. IN 10/89 CONGRESS AUTHORIZED NED TO SPEND ANOTHER 9 MILLION ON NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS. APPROXIMATELY 1.8 MILLION EARMARKED FOR NATIONAL OPPOSITION UNION (UNO) U.S.-BACKED COALITION LED BY CHAMORRO. ANOTHER 2.2 MILLION IS DIRECTED TO PRIVATE NICARAGUAN INSTITUTES ALLIED WITH UNO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/90 267 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23918.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** WITHIN COMPLEX DIVISION OF LABOR IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION, IT APPEARS NED ASSUMED OVERALL GUIDANCE OF CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF SPENDING, CARMEN ASSUMED OTHERS, AND CIA OR AID ASSUMED OTHERS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 128 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_23919.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1991** NED AND DELPHI INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZED NICARAGUAN WOMEN OF CONSCIENCE (MNC) AND VIA CIVICA IN 1989 TO MOBILIZE VOTES FOR UNO. NED AND PUEBLA INSTITUTE FUNDED PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/91 50 source code: Z

111-ciabase_23920.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JEB BUSH, PRES BUSH'S SON LOBBIED TO HAVE TAXPAYERS FUNDS ANTI-SANDINISTA CAMPAIGN VIDEOS. NED ALLOCATED AT LEAST \$200,000 FOR TV MANAGUA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 1/90 14 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_23921.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SANDINISTAS SEIZED 3 COFFEE FARMS AND SAID OWNERS HAD MET WITH U.S. DIPLOMATS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), TO DEVISE A STRATEGY TO DISTORT THE ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/89 A25,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23922.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. THRU ENDOWMENT - NED FUNNELING APPROX \$3.5 MILLION TO NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION TO TRAIN ANTI-SANDINISTA POLITICIANS. BUT U.S. INTEL SOURCES SAY ABOUT \$5 MILLION IS HANDLED BY CIA FOR POLITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE, NOT CAMPAIGNING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/25/89 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_23923.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined INTERNAL NICARAGUA CIA OPS INCLUDE CIA POLITICAL FUNDS AND THOSE OF NED. NED SPENT MORE THAN \$800,000 IN undefined GRANTEES INCLUDED LA PRENSA, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE COORDINADORA, A REACTIONARY COALITION OF BUSINESS GROUPS, POLITICAL PARTIES, AND THEIR AFFILIATED LABOR UNIONS. NED IS EXPECTED TO SPEND \$2 MILLION DURING 89. NED FUNDS THE U.S. DEMOCRATIC PARTY-AFFILIATED NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). THE NDI SENT A SURVEY TEAM TO NICARAGUA "TO ASSIST OPPOSITION LEADERS IN PRESENTING A UNIFIED, EFFECTIVE CHALLENGE TO SANDINISTA RULE." PROGRAM OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 6/89 41 source code: Z

111-ciabase_23924.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY NED PROVIDES GRANTS TO U.S. ORGS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD. IT PLANS, IMPLEMENTS AND COORDINATES INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ACTIVITIES ...RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY. FOUR CORE GROUPS NRI, NDI, FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI) (THE OPS PART OF AIFLD) AND THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE'S CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE). BEYOND CORE GROUPS ARE HOST SECONDARY ORGS SUCH AS FREEDOM HOUSE, THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY. IN NICARAGUA THE INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES), DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, SIMON BOLIVAR FUND, AND THE CENTRO PARA LAS ASESORIA DEMOCRATIA (CAD). IN FY 89-90 CONGRESS APPROPRIATED 12.5 MILLION FOR USE IN NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS. NED PLANS INCLUDE ENLISTING SUPPORT OF CENTRAL AMERICANS; CREATING LINES OF VERTICAL COMMAND; ORGANIZING SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS; ENCOURAGE MORE OUTSIDE VISITORS TO NICARAGUA, ETC. DISCUSSION OF SEMINARS BY NDI, NRI. DELPHI INTERNATIONAL GROUP IN 88 THE SINGLE LARGEST RECIPIENT NED FUNDS. HENRY R. QUINTERO DIRECTED DELPHI'S NICARAGUAN OPS. DELPHI FUNDED "NICARAGUAN INDEPENDENT MEDIA PROGRAM." "LA PRENSA" RCVD 150,000 IN NED FUNDS IN 84-85 AND MORE IN LATER YEARS. DELPHI EST INDEPENDENT RADIO PROJECT WHICH EQUIPS AND ADVISES OPPOSITION RADIO STATIONS. CREATED RADIO DEMOCRACIA. TWO DELPHI OPS TARGETED YOUTH AND WOMEN. ONE THE CENTRO DE FORMACION JUVENIL (CEFOJ). PLAN TO HOLD SEMINARS IN 88. WOMEN'S PROJECT ON ORGANIZING EFFORTS IN MARKETPLACE. OPS BY FTUI IN LABOR RE TRADE UNIONS (CUS) (CTN) (CGTI) AND (CAUS). MAJORITY NED FUNDING TO SUPPORT THE UNO. IN 89 CIA PROVIDED 5 MILLION IN COVERT FUNDING AND AN ESTIMATED 10-12 MILLION IN 88. OVER LAST 5 YEARS TOTAL SUPPORT ESTIMATED 26.1 MILLION. FUNDS FROM IFES LAUNDERED THRU NICARAGUAN CO. CONSTRUCCIONES Y PROYECTOS, SA (CYPSA). CONTRAS OPENLY AND COVERTLY ACTED FOR UNO. THEY CARRY AND DISTRIBUTE LEAFLETS. CONTRA MILITARY OPS INCREASED.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. #33 WINTER 90 32-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23925.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. GAVE SUPPORT TO UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION (UNO) THRU NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY (NED) TO SUM OF 12.5 MILLION. CIA GAVE ANOTHER 11 MILLION. DOS BLOCKED WESTERN AID TO GVT. USED CONTRAS FOR ARMED PROPAGANDA AND INTIMIDATION. NED WITH DOS SET UP SPECIAL TASK FORCE. PART OF NETWORK STAFFED BY NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE AND NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE REPS IN MANAGUA. CIA USED RADIO IMPACTO FROM COSTA RICA AND FINANCED ELECTORAL OBSERVERS FOR EUROPEAN JOURNALISTS. USED CARMEN GROUP TO CARRY OUT

CLANDESTINE FUNCTIONS PUBLIC RELATIONS AND FUND RAISING IN U.S. CONSIDERABLY MORE DETAILS IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 31-36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23926.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. SPENT \$12.5 MILLION FOR ELECTION OR \$7 PER VOTER. BUSH ADM SHIFTED FOCUS OF POLICY FROM CONTRAS TO AID ANTI- SANDINISTA POLITICAL, LABOR AND CIVIC ORGS. SUCH OPS EXPLICITLY CALLED FOR IN SECRET 83 DOCUMENT THAT ACCOMPANIED W.H. FINDING ON CIA COVERT OPS. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) HANDLED MUCH OVERT SUPPORT SINCE IT FOUNDED IN 83. NED A PRIVATE ORG FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC VALUES AND INSTITUTIONS AROUND WORLD." NED OFFICIALS HELPED ORG UNO COALITION. INSTITUTE FOR ELECTORAL PROMOTION AND TRAINING GIVEN NED MONEY. UNO ONLY POLITICAL ORG TO RCVD. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23927.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "THE U.S. PLAYS THE CONTRA CARD." CONGRESS VOTED 9 MILLION IN NED FUNDS TO SUPPORT UNO. CONTRAS USING ARMED ATTACKS AND ARMED PROPAGANDA--POLITICAL PROSELYTIZING AT GUNPOINT. CONTRAS ROUND UP CAMPESINOS TO REGISTER AS POTENTIAL UNO VOTERS, FORCING REGISTRATION CENTERS TO CLOSE IN OTHER AREAS AND ASSASSINATIONS OF 35 SANDINISTA ACTIVISTS IN MATAGALPA, JINOTEGA AND CHONTALES IN NOV. USE FIVE THEMES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/5/90 162,4,6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23928.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1991-1992** CIPE-SUPPORTED SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (COSEP) HELPING TRANSFORM ECONOMY INTO MARKET-ORIENTED ONE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23929.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NICARAGUA'S MINISTER OF EDUCATION IS HUMBERTO BELLI, WHO ONCE WROTE BOOK FINANCED BY CIA, PUBLISHED BY PUEBLA INSTITUTE. AID AND NED FUNDING NEW TEXTBOOKS [THAT DISTORT HISTORY] AND NED RUNNING REINDOCTRINATION COURSES FOR 300 TEACHERS. BELLI'S MINISTRY IN undefined ORDERED BURNING OF 4 MILLION TEXTBOOKS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/10/91 762 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23930.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, GRENADA, CIRCA undefined NED GAVE \$100,000 TO LA PRENSA AND \$75,000 TO IMPROVE NEWSPAPER OF GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. JULY/AUG 88 9 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_23931.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JULY undefined REP J. WRIGHT SAID CIA PROVOKED CONFRONTATION BETWEEN SANDINISTAS AND DEMONSTRATORS. SAID U.S. AGENTS HAVE ASSISTED IN ORGANIZING KINDS OF ANTIGOVERNMENT DEMONSTRATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN CALCULATED TO STIMULATE AND PROVOKE ARRESTS. ORTEGA SAID CIA DELIVERED \$693,000 IN LAST FEW MONTHS TO VARIOUS OPPOSITION BUSINESS, LABOR AND POLITICAL GROUPS AND NEWS MEDIA: THE SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA, DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR AND 2 OPPOSITION LABOR UNIONS. GROUPS ADMIT RCVD FUNDS AND SAID THEY CAME FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23932.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **NIGERIA, 1990-1993** ARTICLE BY ROTIMI T. SUBERU, CHALLENGE OF ETHNIC CONFLICT, THE TRAVAILS OF FEDERALISM IN NIGERIA. SUBERU IS LECTURER IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AT U. OF IBADAN, NIGERIA, AND A 93-94 PEACE FELLOW AT U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/93 39-53 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23933.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **NIGERIA, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTS THE CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23934.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined GRANTS TO JUSTICE AND PEACE COMMISSION, PRESS UNION, LIBERIA HUMAN RIGHTS CHAPTER, FIRST NATIONAL POLL, AND LIBERIA WATCH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. NED MET IN D.C. WITH SAMUEL KOFI WOODS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23935.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED SUPPORTS CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY, COALITION AGAINST DICTATORSHIP, AS WELL AS HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS IN SUCH DIVERSE COUNTRIES AS ZAIRE, RWANDA, SUDAN, KENYA AND LIBERIA; GERDDES-AFRIQUE, WHICH PROVIDES DEMOCRATIC ASSISTANCE THROUGH OUT WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA; AND GOREE INSTITUTE - A DEMOCRACY TRAINING CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23936.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NUMBER OF ACTIVISTS ARRESTED. SEVERAL NED GRANTESS ARRESTED. NED IS PROVIDING SUPPORT TO MANY NIGERIAN ORGS. IT FUNDING CD, CLO AND NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COALITION OF NIGERIA, NED-SUPPORTED INITIATIVES INCLUDE HUMAN RIGHTS, THE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS PROJECT, COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS, LEGAL RESEARCH AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT CENTER, AND HUMAN RIGHTS MONITOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 1 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23937.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NORTHERN IRELAND. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED). NED CIRCA 86 PROVIDING FUNDS TO SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC AND LABOR PARTY (SDLP) OF NORTHERN IRELAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 22 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23938.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING PILOT PROGRAM FOR FEDERATION OF PAKISTAN CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (FPCCI).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23939.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PAN-AFRICA, undefined BENIN-BASED GROUP D'ETUDES ET DE RECHERCHE (GERDDES) SUPPORTED TO MONITOR ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT AFRICA. COTE D'IVOIRE-BASED MOUVEMENT INTERNATIONALE DES FEMMES DEMOCRATES (MIFED) SUPPORTED AS WAS GOREE INSTITUTE FOR ITS OP IN WEST AFRICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23940.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1984-1985** NED FUNNELED MONEY TO MILITARY-BACKED CANDIDATE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. NED SECRETLY FUNNELING MONEY TO GROUP OPPOSED DEMOCRACY IN FRANCE. IN 4/84 FTUI GAVE \$ 575,000 TO L'UNION NATIONALE INTER-UNIVERSITE (UNI) AND \$830,000 TO FORCE OUVIERE. EUGENIA KEMBLE, EXECUTIVE DIR OF FUTI ADVOCATED NED BE LESS FORTHCOMING ABOUT ITS FUNDING. ANDRE BERGERON, PRESIDENT OF FORCE OUVIERE ACKNOWLEDGES RCVD FUNDS. CONGRESSIONAL RECORD 12/18/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23941.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined COPY OF USIA CABLE SUBJECT: NED REPORTED USE OF FUNDS TO BACK BARLETTA CAMPAIGN. LOCAL AIFLD GIVEN FUNDS THRU AFL-CIO TO CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS (CTRP) TO WORK FOR PRO GVT CANDIDATES. EMBASSY RECOMMENDS HARE-BRAINED PROJECT BE ABANDONED. USIA 4/17/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23942.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CAUGHT GIVING \$20,000 TO MILITARY-BACKED PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE. MONEY GIVEN THRU OVERSEAS BRANCH OF AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 22 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23943.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1991-1992** PARAGUAYAN FOUNDATION FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT TO HELP PARAGUAY'S MARKET-ECONOMY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23944.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **PERU, 1991-1992** NED, IRI SUPPORTED PRODEMO, A CIVIC ORG DEDICATED TO INTEGRATION OF THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23945.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 84-86** @ BOTH NDI AND NRI SPENT \$45,000 TO SEND TEAM OF OBSERVERS TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. GRANT THRU CIPE TO CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (\$83,653). NCRL STUDY 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23946.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1983-1985** SINCE PASSAGE IN 83 OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) ACT (\$18 M FOR 84, \$18.5M FOR 85 & \$19.3M REQUESTED FOR 86) IT REVEALED IN SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER ARTICLE "US FUNDING ANTI-LEFT FIGHT IN THE PHILIPPINES," THAT AT LEAST \$3 MILLION FROM NED "IS QUIETLY BEING SPENT TO FIGHT COMMUNIST INSURGENCY THERE AND TO CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS." THE FINANCIAL CHANNEL IS: US CONGRESS; USIA; NED; US CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE; DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEES AND THE AFL-CIO LABOR UNION FROM LATTER TO CIA-AFFILIATED FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE; LATIN AMERICA; AFRICA & THE ASIAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (\$4M IN 85); TRADE UNION COUNCIL OF THE PHILIPPINES (\$2 MILLION) OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES (\$2 MILLION).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/85 9-10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_23947.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1984-1985** AT LEAST \$3 MILLION OF NED FUNDS BEING USED TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS AND CULTIVATE POLITICAL LEADERS IN PHILIPPINES. MONEY PART OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATIONS TO AFL-CIO AND OTHER ORGS. FUNDS BEING USED TO BYPASS GVT OF MARCOS. FUNDS CHANNEL FROM NED THRU ASIAN AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE AN ARM OF AFL-CIO. LOCAL LABOR LEADERS HAVE WON UNION ELECTIONS WITH HELP OF FUND AND FUNDS ASSIST SEVERAL RADIO STATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS. CONGRESSMAN CONYERS SAID LAW CREATING NED SHOULD BE KNOWN AS "TAXPAYER FUNDING FOR FOREIGN ELECTIONS ACT." SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 7/21/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23948.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY GAVE \$3.2 MILLION TO AAFLI FOR LABOR PROGRAMS IN PHILIPPINES THROUGH APRIL--THE LARGEST ALLOTMENT FOR ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY. ADDING AID'S MONEY, AAFLI HAS TOTAL BUDGET FOR PHILIPPINES OF \$4 MILLION, THOUGH AAFLI INSISTS AMOUNT IS ONLY \$1.4 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 171 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23949.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/CIPE TO HELP PHILIPPINE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY (PCCI).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 14 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23950.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEE CHAPTER "DIRECT US ROLE IN CI." INCLUDES PSYWAR OPS, VIGILANTE AND DEATH SQUADS. USIA ANTICOMMUNIST CAMPAIGN OF DISTRIBUTING FILMS AND WRITTEN MATERIALS. FILM "AMERIKA" SHOWN. USE OF ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE OPS. IN 85 AAFLI SPENT UP TO 4 MILLION ON ORGANIZATIONAL EFFORTS, MONEY COMING FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED).

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 91 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_23951.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1988** NED ASSISTING THRU ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE THE TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, CIPE TO ASSIST REGIONAL CHAMBERS COMMERCE, OF YMCA TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION FOR YOUTH, AND FRIENDS OF NAMFREL IN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 11,88 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23952.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF PHILIPPINES, FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY BY AAFLI, IS THE ONLY ONE AMONG THE PHILIPPINES' SIX MAIN LABOR FEDERATIONS TO SUPPORT AQUINO'S ECONOMIC POLICIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23953.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED PROGRAMS FOCUSED ON TRADE UNIONS, ECONOMIC JOURNALISTS AND SUPPORT FOR PHILIPPINE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATIONS IN MANILA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23954.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CIRCA undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY OPENED INSTITUTE IN PHILIPPINES TO TEACH LABOR RELATIONS BUT INSTEAD TAUGHT COMMUNITY ORGANIZING AND INDOCTRINATION NOT LABOR TACTICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 25 source code: NR

111-ciabase_23955.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND. U.S. GVT JOINED POLISH EMIGRES IN MAJOR EFFORT TO HELP SOLIDARITY AND POLISH UNDERGROUND SMUGGLE PUBLICATIONS, PRINTING MACHINES, RADIO EQUIPMENT, AND VIDEO CASSETTES INTO POLAND. CIRCA 85-88** U.S. PROVIDED MORE THAN 5 MILLION CASH TO SOLIDARITY AND OTHER GROUPS OPPOSED TO WARSAW GVT. SOME MONEY OPENLY APPROPRIATED BY CONGRESS, SOME PROVIDED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. SUPPORT CHanneled THRU POLISH EMIGRE GROUPS IN PARIS, BRUSSELS AND IN LUND, SWEDEN WHERE JOSEF LEBENBAUM'S INDEPENDENT POLISH AGENCY ORGANIZED SHIPMENTS INTO POLAND. LECK WALESA, FOUNDER OF BANNED LABOR UNION SOLIDARITY BEING PAID 1 MILLION A YEAR. CONGRESS APPROPRIATED 1 MILLION FOR SOLIDARITY LAST YEAR AND ONE MILLION IN DEC. IN PAST SUCH AID BY CIA. LEBENBAUM IS INTERNATIONAL COORDINATOR FOR CONFERENCE OF SOLIDARITY SUPPORT ORGS AND USES NET OF COURIERS AND DRIVERS TO CARRY BOOKS, PRINTING PRESSES, INK, VIDEO EQUIPMENT, ETC INTO POLAND. PETER J. MROCZYK, PRESIDENT OF SOLIDARITY ENDOWMENT, WHICH TRIES TO CULTIVATE SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY IN U.S. HAS PROVIDED OFFSET PRESSES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. TED L. KONTEK IS FOUNDER OF FRIENDS OF SOLIDARITY IN D.C. HIS GROUP SERVED AS CONDUIT FOR MONEY FROM NED TO PUBLISHING HOUSES, YOUTH GROUPS, CHURCHES AND POLITICAL ORGS. FUNDS FOR NED GO THRU FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE ARM OF AFL-CIO TO PROVIDE LEGAL SUPPORT OF SOLIDARITY MEMBERS. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, WHO WORKS IN INTERNATIONAL DEPT AFL-CIO SAID WE PROVIDING INNOCENT ASSISTANCE. LEADING UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER "TYGODNIK MAZOWSZE" GETS ASSISTANCE FROM OKNO, A CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/10/88 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_23956.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1992** ADAM MICHNIK, LEADER IN SOLIDARITY & NOW EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF WARSAW DAILY NEWSPAPER GAZETA WYBORCZA; AND, VACLAV HAVEL - PRESIDENT OF CZECH AND SLOVAK FEDERATIVE REPUBLIC - BOTH WRITERS CONTRIBUTED TO ARTICLE "JUSTICE OR REVENGE."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 20-7 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23957.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1989** "FOR NEARLY A DECADE THE AFL-CIO QUIETLY AIDED OUTLAWED POLISH TRADE UNION." AMERICAN TRADE UNION FUNDS AND MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY WERE CHanneled THRU THE AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE. MONEY UNDERWROTE SCORES OF PRINTING PRESSES, DOZENS OF COMPUTERS, HUNDREDS OF MIMEOGRAPH MACHINES, VIDEO CAMERAS AND RADIO AND BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_23958.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined SUPPORT FOR POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION - FOR FILM PRODUCERS, MATERIAL ASSISTANCE LIKE FOOD, MEDICINE AND CLOTHING TO POLITICAL PRISONERS, "COMMITTEES FOR EDUCATION, CULTURE AND SCIENCE" (OKO); AND, POLISH HELSINKI WATCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23959.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined IN 87, CONGRESS APPROPRIATED SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS IN OPEN AID TO SOLIDARITY. SOON AFTER, A MILLION DOLLAR GRANT WENT FROM U.S. AID THROUGH THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A QUASI GOVERNMENTAL BODY WITH SHADOWY TIES TO THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY, TO THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 192-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_23960.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1990-1993** ARTICLE, POLITICS AFTER COMMUNISM: A HORIZON OF HOPE AND FEAR, BY BRONISLAW GEREMEK A LEADER OF THE DEMOCRATIC UNION, LARGEST OF POST-SOLIDARITY PARTIES IN POLAND.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 100-5 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23961.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/NDI, TO SPONSOR TRAINING VISIT TO U.S. BY SENIOR STAFF ADMINISTRATORS OF POLISH PARLIAMENT. \$17,296.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23962.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR FOUNDATION FOR SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INITIATIVES. \$120,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23963.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLICATION, NED: AT WORK FOR WASHINGTON IN NICARAGUA AND AROUND WORLD. (SPRING 80, #20). RESOURCE CENTER CATALOG FALL 91 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23964.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: QUASI-PRIVATE ORG HEAD BY CARL GERSHAM FUNDED BY CONGRESS. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN undefined HELPED THE CIVIC FORUM; IN HUNGARY BEGINNING IN undefined HELPED FUND PUBLIC-OPINION SURVEY; IN ROMANIA AND BULGARIA SUPPORTED NEW INTELLECTUAL JOURNALS. AMONG ACTIVITIES IN POLAND NED BACKED GDANSK VIDEO CENTER WHICH PRODUCED AND DISTRIBUTED PRO-DEMOCRACY VIDEOS THRUOUT EAST EUROPE IN EARLY 80s. THRU FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE AND CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL ENTERPRISE - SUPPORTED NEW UNIONS AND EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATIONS IN EAST EUROPE. IN USSR NED GAVE MONEY TO TRADE UNIONS; TO LIBERAL "INTERREGIONAL GROUP" IN CONGRESS OF PEOPLES DEPUTIES; TO FOUNDATION HEADED BY ILYA ZASLAVSKY; TO AN ORAL HISTORY PROJECT HEADED BY HISTORIAN YURI AFANASYEV; TO UKRANIAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT KNOWN AS RUKH, AND TO MANY OTHER PROJECTS. WP 9/22/91 OUTLOOK C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23965.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN, undefined ANNOUNCES PROJECT DEMOCRACY. AIM TO RAISE MONEY FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SOURCES FOR UNIONS AND MEDIA. CONGRESS REJECTS INITIAL PROPOSALS. AUG 82 WHITE HOUSE MEMO RE PROJECT DEMOCRACY SAYS WE NEED EXAMINE HOW LAW AND EXECUTIVE ORDER CAN BE MADE MORE LIBERAL TO PERMIT COVERT ACTION ON BROADER SCALE. CIA CUT OUT OF P.D. AS PEOPLE MIGHT SUSPECT COVERT SIDE PROGRAM. 3 RICH PEOPLE ASKED IN WHITE HOUSE CONTRIBUTE FUNDS P.D. CONGRESS APPROVES IN NOV 83 FUNDING FOR NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY AFTER CASEY PUBLICLY PLEDGES CIA WILL HAVE NO ROLE IN ORG. SAID CIA NOT NEEDED BECAUSE TO BE RUN BY NSC. 82-83 CR 15, 17-8, 24-5, 42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23966.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined LIGA PRO EUROPA GRANT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING AND EDUCATION SEMINARS ON TOLERANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_23967.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1989-1996** GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) PUBLISHED ITS "PROMOTING DEMOCRACY" (GAO/NSAID-96-40) REPORT RECENTLY AND IT IS FILLED WITH PRECISE ACCOUNTING DETAILS ON THE RUSSIAN- AMERICAN PRESS CENTER (RABC), THE EURASIA FOUNDATION, THE

INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (IFES), THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE (NDI), THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE (IRI), INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET) PROGRAM. THE PROGRAMS FOCUS "LESS ON NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SHORT- TERM POLITICAL ELECTIONS" (WHICH WOULD PROBABLY BE ILLEGAL ANYWAY) AND MORE ON "LONG-TERM DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/13/96 52 source code: INT

111-ciabase_23968.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1991-1992** NED SUPPORTING, INTERLEGAL, FOR RUSSIA'S NON-PROFIT SECTOR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23969.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/IRI, CONDUCT INSTITUTION BUILDING AND POLITICAL TRAINING CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW. \$250,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23970.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/NDI, CONDUCT SEMINAR IN MOSCOW ON CITY FINANCE AND BUDGETING. \$162,166.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23971.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS FOR FREE SPEECH ABROAD, COVER TRAVEL COSTS FOR MOSCOW HELSINKI GROUPS IN EXILE IN WEST TO TRAVEL TO MOSCOW FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCACY SEMINARS. \$10,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23972.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR SOVIET AMERICAN RELATIONS, ASSIST GRASSROOTS ENVIRONMENTAL MOVEMENT BY PROVIDING EQUIPMENT THAT WILL IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS. \$65,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23973.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined ARTICLE BY GALINA STAROVOITOVA, POLITICS AFTER COMMUNISM: WEIMAR RUSSIA?

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 106-9 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23974.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANTS FOR LABOR OPS. ONE GRANT TO AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS; ANOTHER TO PROLOG SOCIETY RE DEVELOPMENT OF NEWSPAPER, FREEDOM CHANNEL/PERSONA, FREEDOM HOUSE/SAKHAROV ARCHIVE, GLASNOST FOUNDATION, OTHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23975.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED SUPPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS; RESEARCH, PRESS AND CIVIC GROUPS THAT COUNTER EXTREME NATIONALISM; WORKER GROUPS; TV PROGRAMMING AND PRESS SYNDICATION; TRAINING OF CIVIC EDUCATORS AND CONFLICT MEDIATORS; MONITOR SECRET SERVICES, PROVIDE PUBLIC POLICY INFO TO PARLIAMENTARIANS AND ESTABLISH A MAJOR ARCHIVE AND CONFERENCE CENTER IN NAME OF SAKHAROV.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23976.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE NED, CIA AND THE ORWELLIAN DEMOCRACY PROJECT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 10-13, 59-62 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_23977.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "IS BIG LABOR PLAYING GLOBAL VIGILANTE." AFL/CIO OFFICIALS, THRU A PRIVATE GROUP, PRODEMCA, ARE SPONSORING TOURS OF THE U.S. THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPT OF THE AFL/CIO FUNDED BY THE NED AND AID. THRU AFFILIATE INSTITUTES AFL/CIO IS ACTIVE IN 83 COUNTRIES. ITS 85 BUDGET IS \$43 MILLION, 90% COMES FROM U.S. GVT SOURCES: NED, AID AND USIA. THOSE WITH LABOR ARE SHANKER, BERNARD PACKER, DOHERTY, PROSTERMAN, TEMPLE, KEMBLE, AND O'FARRELL. BUSINESS WEEK 11/4/85 92-96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23978.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE LIST (ASSIGNED DATE 12/84) BOARD OF DIR NED, BOARD NATIONAL CHAMBER FOUNDATION, BOARD FTUI, BOARD DEMOCRATIC PARTY INSTITUTE AND BOARD REPUBLICAN PARTY INSTITUTE. 12/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23979.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, undefined ARTICLE BY VESNA PESIC, CHALLENGE OF ETHNIC CONFLICT, THE CRUEL FACE OF NATIONALISM. PESIC IS DIRECTOR OF CENTER FOR ANTI-WAR ACTION IN BELGRADE, SERBIA. ACTIVE FOR 2 DECADES IN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY. FOUNDING MEMBER OF BELGRADE HELSINKI COMMITTEE OF ASSOCIATION FOR YUGOSLAV DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVE. SHE RECIPIENT OF NED'S BIENNIAL DEMOCRACY AWARD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/93 100-03 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23980.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, CROATIA, MACEDOIA AND SLOVENIA -- NED PROGRAMS A HIGH PRIORITY. ETHNIC STRIFE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 60-1 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23981.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1984-1986** FTUI'S ACTIVITIES IN SOUTH AFRICA. REPORT BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL) 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23982.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED SUPPORTING LEGAL EDUCATION TRUST (LET) OF BLACK LAWYERS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23983.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined U.S.-SOUTH AFRICA LEADERSHIP EXCHANGE PROGRAM (USSALEP) TO ASSIST "BLACK CONSUMERS UNION." AND LAMLA

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 8-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23984.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined FROM AID GRANT NED/FTUI TO ENABLE CENTER FOR FOREIGN POLICY OPTIONS, AALC, AND AFRO-ASIAN INSTITUTE OF HISTADRUT IN ISRAEL (AAI) TO CONTINUE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS FOR BLACK SOUTH AFRICANS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 17-8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23985.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR EXPANSION OF "GET AHEAD FOUNDATION'S" WORK TO ENCOURAGE BLACKS IN FREE ENTERPRISE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23986.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined USSALEP TO ALLOW "LAMLA" TO PREPARE TRAINERS IN CONFLICT MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23987.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined WITH AID GRANT U.S.-S. AFRICA LEADERSHIP EXCHANGE PROGRAM (USSALEP) TO ASSIST BLACK CONSUMERS UNION AND COOPERATIVE ORG.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23988.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CIPE FUNDING SOUTHERN AFRICA BLACK TAXI ASSOCIATION (SABTA) IN ITS COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23989.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR MATCHMAKER SERVICES MATCHING BUSINESSES WITH ASPIRING BLACK ENTREPRENEURS. \$34,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23990.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined POLITICAL PARTY TRAINING AND NDI AND IRI WITH NED FUNDING HELPED 4/27/ ELECTION. NED TRAINED COMMUNITY-BASED JOURNALISTS AND CIVIC LEADERS ACTIVE IN NEGOTIATIONS, CREATION OF LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENTS IN TWO MAJOR TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS, AND OTHER PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23991.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH ASIA, undefined NED/CIPE TO SUPPORT CREATION OF SOUTH ASIAN INSTITUTE FOR ORGANIZATION MANAGEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23992.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN, undefined ARTICLE, DEMOCRATIZING DRAGONS: SOUTH KOREA & TAIWAN, BY ROBERT SCALAPINO.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 70-83 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_23993.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: SUB-SAHARAN, undefined NED/IRI, ONE-YEAR RESEARCH PROGRAM RE CONDITIONS FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENTS IN SEVERAL SUB-SAHARAN COUNTRIES. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23994.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. LETTER TO DCI CASEY NOTES THAT AFTER 29/7/83 CIA AGENT NED AVARY, WHO EARLIER NEGOTIATING ARMS SALE THRU RUSSELL KIM, WAS ABLE TOTO DCI CASEY NOTES THAT AFTER 29/7/83 CIA AGENT NED AVARY, WHO EARLIER NEGOTIATING ARMS SALE THRU RUSSELL KIM, WAS ABLE TO CONCLUDE SALE AND EARNED COMMISSION OF ABOUT 10 MILLION. AVARY PUT MONEY NOT IN BISHOP BALDWIN BUT RATHER IN ACCOUNT OF ANOTHER COMPANY TO WHICH BB/CIA OPS TRANSFERRED. BB LAYS CLAIM TO ITS PORTION OF 10 MILLION COMMISSION. LETTER FROM ROBERT A. SMITH ATTY. TO CASEY DATED 12/83, FROM RONALD REWALD CASE LEGAL DOCS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23995.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED\CIPE TO ASSIST "INSTITUTE FOR MANAGEMENT EDUCATION IN THAILAND" (IMET) TO BUILD NET OF PROVINCIAL CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_23996.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1983-1996 ENTRY: **THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI), 1983-1996** IS A NONPROFIT, NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION THAT CONDUCTS NON-PARTISAN, DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. NDI HAS ESTABLISHED A REPUTATION FOR PROFESSIONALISM AND EXPERTISE IN VARIOUS AREAS OF DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. NDI'S PROGRAMS ARE CONCENTRATED IN NEW DEMOCRACIES, SOCIETIES IN CONFLICT, AND NON-DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES WITH STRONG DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENTS. PROGRAMS ADDRESS POLITICAL PARTIES, ELECTION PROCESSES, GOVERNANCE, CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS, WOMEN IN POLITICS AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS. BY WORKING IN THESE AREAS, NDI SEEKS TO CONSOLIDATE EXISTING DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND NURTURE PEACEFUL TRANSITIONS TO DEMOCRACY. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23997.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1976-1996 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1976-1996** SINCE LATE 1970S U.S. HAS BEEN MAKING TRANSITION FROM RELIANCE ON THE "STRAIGHT POWER CONCEPTS" THAT DIPLOMAT GEORGE KENNAN ARGUED WERE NECESSARY TO KEEP THE POST- WORLD WAR II CAPITALIST ORDER DISCIPLINED. INSTEAD OF MILITARY INTERVENTION AND HARDBALL DIPLOMACY, WASHINGTON PROMOTES DEMOCRACY. CARL GERSHMAN, PRESIDENT OF NED, SEES DEMOCRACY PROMOTION PART OF A NEW U.S. PERSUASION STRATEGY. IN GERSHMAN'S WORDS: "IN A WORLD OF ADVANCED COMMUNICATION AND EXPLODING KNOWLEDGE, IT IS NO LONGER POSSIBLE TO RELY SOLELY ON FORCE TO PROMOTE STABILITY AND DEFEND NATIONAL SECURITY. U.S. MUST ENHANCE ITS CAPACITY TO PERSUADE BY DEVELOPING TECHNIQUES FOR REACHING PEOPLE AT MANY DIFFERENT LEVELS." FOREMOST AMONG THOSE TECHNIQUES IS U.S. POLITICAL AID, WHICH IS MUCH CRITICIZED BY WILLIAM ROBINSON AS A TOOL FOR MAINTAINING THE HEGEMONY OF THE U.S. AND THE NEW TRANSNATIONAL ELITE. THIS "LOW-INTENSITY DEMOCRACY" FOISTED ON COUNTRIES IS WHAT POLITICAL SCIENTIST ROBERT DAHL TERMED POLYARCHY, A POLITICAL SYSTEM IN WHICH ONLY REAL POPULAR PARTICIPATION IS VOTING IN ELECTIONS FOR COMPETING ELITES. BY INSTITUTING POLYARCHIC DEMOCRACY -- INSTEAD OF POPULAR DEMOCRACY -- IN THE THIRD WORLD, U.S. HELPS DEFUSE

POPULAR CHALLENGES TO THE TRANSNATIONAL CAPITALIST ORDER WHILE PROVIDING A CONVENIENT AND STABLE WAY FOR ELITES TO ASSIST IN THE MANAGEMENT OF THIS GLOBAL ORDER. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER OF INTERHEMISPHERIC RESOURCE CENTER 2/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_23998.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1989-1990** NED INVOLVEMENT IN RECENT ELECTIONS IN COSTA RICA, CHILE, HAITI, PANAMA AND THE PHILIPPINES. WITH INCREASING CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT NED CONTINUES TO POUR MONEY INTO FOREIGN MEDIA, UNIONS, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTES, MANY ALLIED WITH RIGHT OF CENTER PARTIES. ENDOWMENT TARGETED ELECTIONS IN PERU LATER THIS YEAR. OVERT MEDDLING IN DOMESTIC POLITICS OF OTHER NATIONS MAY ECLIPSE COVERT ACTION AS THE KEYSTONE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN 90S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/90 268 source code: NA

111-ciabase_23999.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined NED/CIPE TO ASSIST FEDERATION OF UGANDA EMPLOYERS IN DEVELOPING SMALL BUSINESS TRG PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24000.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **UKRAINE, 1991-1992** NED, CIPE SUPPORTING (SPURT) TO SUPPORT PRIVATIZATION IN FORMER USSR. SPURT'S PUBLICATION IS "PRIVATIZATION IN UKRAINE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24001.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED, AMERICANS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN UKRAINE, SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRATIC GROUPS ESTABLISH SISTER-CITY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CZERVONOHARAD, UKRAINE AND SCRANTON, PENNSYLVANIA. \$32,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24002.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined ARTICLE, POLITICS AFTER COMMUNISM: UKRAINE: A VIEW FROM WITHIN, BY SERHIY HOLOVATY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 110-3 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_24003.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined WITH COMING ELECTIONS NED SUPPORTED CITIZEN'S COALITION FOR A FREE AND FAIR ELECTION, ENCOURAGEMENT OF YOUTH PARTICIPATION, AND CREATION OF A NON-PARTISAN MEDIA CLEARING HOUSE, DISSEMINATED VIDEO REPORTS THAT BROADCAST NATIONALLY, AND PROVIDED NEWSPRINT TO PAPERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24004.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USIP HAS CONTRACTED U OF MASS PROFESSOR HOWARD WIARDA FOR \$29,300 TO PAY PARTIAL EXPENSES FOR STUDY ON IMPACT OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ON "ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FREEDOM." WIARDA HAS BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH AT LEAST TWO PRO-INTERVENTIONIST THINK TANKS, AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE AND FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE. IN MID 80S WIARDA WAS A LEADING CONSULTANT TO KISSINGER COMMITTEE, WHICH ADVOCATED MULTIFACETED INTERVENTION POLICY FOR CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90, 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_24005.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. LAST 10 YEARS OVERT OPERATIVES QUIETLY CHANGING RULES INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. DOING IN PUBLIC WHAT CIA USED TO DO IN PRIVATE - PROVIDING MONEY AND MORAL SUPPORT FOR PRO-DEMOCRACY GROUPS, TRAINING RESISTANCE FIGHTERS, ETC. ALLEN WEINSTEIN THE DEAN OF OVERT OPERATORS. IN 80 HE JOINED USSR DISSIDENTS IN ORGANIZING CITIZENS COMMITTEE TO MONITOR HELSINKI ACCORDS ON HUMAN RIGHTS. SOON HE SPONSORING CONFERENCES FOR DISSIDENTS AND ARRANGING VISITS TO U.S. WEINSTEIN FOUNDED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY IN 84 AN UMBRELLA FOR GLOBAL MEDDLING. SENT ELECTION MONITORING TEAMS TO PHILIPPINES, PANAMA, AND NICARAGUA. IN 90 HOSTING PEOPLE FROM POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND HUNGARY. OTHERS IN PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT WILLIAM MILLER OF AMERICAN COMMITTEE ON U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS; GEORGE SOROS OF SOROS FOUNDATION; JOHN MROZ OF CENTER FOR EAST-WEST SECURITY STUDIES; JOHN BAKER OF ATLANTIC COUNCIL; AND HARRIET CROSBY OF INSTITUTE FOR SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/91 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24006.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1990** NED OPS IN THE USSR. IN 84 BOOK EXHIBIT AT MOSCOW TRADE FAIR. 50,000 TO SAKHAROV INSTITUTE IN MOSCOW; 85 70,000 VIA THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE TO "SOVIET LABOR REVIEW" (UK); IN 86 \$50,00 FOR THE COMMITTEE FOR THE ABSORPTION OF SOVIET EMIGRES, 75,000 FOR SAKHAROV INSTITUTE TO ESTABLISH A FREE UNIVERSITY, \$84,000 FOR FREEDOM HOUSE TO EXPAND OPS OF 2 RUSSIAN LANGUAGE JOURNALS, 175,000 FOR THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY; 87 15,000 CENTER OF DEMOCRACY TO PUBLISH 3 ISSUES OF GLASSNOST, A BULLETIN CIRCULATED IN MOSCOW, \$40,000 FOR THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY GROUP FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (D.C.), 55,000 TO FREEDOM HOUSE FOR THE ATHENEUM PRESS, A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE PUBLISHING HOUSE IN PARIS TO PUBLISH PAPERS BY RUSSIAN SCHOLARS; 88 - 27,500 FOR SWEDISH-BASED RELIEF CENTRE FOR ESTONIAN PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE IN THE USSR, \$50,000 KESTON COLLEGE, U.S. TO EXPAND WORK "ENCOURAGING FREEDOM" IN THE USSR, 125,000 CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY; 89 \$20,000 AMERICANS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE UKRAINE, 25,000 ALLIANCE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF ARMENIA (FOR PUBLICATIONS), 195,000 CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (USSR); 90 \$40,000 FREE CONGRESS RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION (DC) FOR THE INITIATIVES FOUNDATION OF INTER-REGIONAL GROUP IN CONGRESS OF PEOPLES DEPUTIES, MOSCOW FOR COMPUTERS, DESKTOP PRINTERS, VIDEO EQUIPMENT AND FAX MACHINES; \$164976 FOR NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS - FOR SEMINARS, \$349,826 FOR THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE TO OPEN OFFICES IN MOSCOW AND WARSAW.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24007.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY FOR OPS IN USSR HAS SEVERAL INTER-RELATED PARTS: AN INDEPENDENT EXCHANGE PROGRAM; FUND FOR FREEDOM; A COMPUTERIZED BANK OF INFORMATION; A VIDEO PILOT PROJECT; COMMITTEE FOR ABSORPTION OF SOVIET EMIGRES (C.A.S.E.) TO ASSIST FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION PROJECT; ADVICE TO MAILERS; CREMONA FOUNDATION - AMONG ITS AUTHORS ARE JOSEPH BRODESKY, ANDREI SINYAVSKY, VLADIMIR MAKSIMOV (EDITOR OF THE PARIS-BASED "KONTINENT") AND VASILY AKSYONOV.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24008.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR BALTIC AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE (JBANC), TO ASSIST RELIEF CENTER FOR ESTONIAN PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24009.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL PARLIAMENTARY GROUP FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN SOVIET UNION (IPG) - A VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATION OF MORE THAN 600 PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM WESTERN EUROPE, CANADA, U.S., ETC, HELD A LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IN 5/86 TO MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN USSR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24010.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY RECEIVED MONEY FROM NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY FINANCE PUBLICATION "GLASNOST." RUN BY RUSSIAN EMIGRES. SEE ARTICLE IN NA RE ESTABLISHMENT CENTER AND ITS CLOSE RESEMBLANCE TO INTEL OPS. NA 3/19/88 361, 378, 381

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24011.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined RUSSIAN EMIGRE ORGANIZATION CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY (CFD) OF NEW YORK WAS FUNDED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ACCORDING TO BRITISH PRESS (DIGGER, LONDON, 4/22/88) CFD WAS EXPLICITLY ESTABLISHED AS AN INTEL GATHERING ORGANIZATION. IPF 7/88 7; GLASNOST MAGAZINE, A DISSIDENT PRESS PUBLICATION IN USSR, WAS CLOSED DOWN UNDER ACCUSATIONS THAT IT WAS ASSOCIATED WITH CFD.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/88 5 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_24012.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, TO ENABLE USSR MEMORIAL SOCIETY ESTABLISH DATABASE AND INDEPENDENT INFORMATION NETWORK. \$65,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24013.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RIS, NIS 1980-1995** REAGAN ADM IN 80S LAUNCHED DESTABILIZATION OPS USING DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAMS, MANY OF THEM INVOLVING EMIGRES TO U.S., DESIGNED TO SUPPORT DISSIDENTS AND UNDERMINE USSR. MAIN VEHICLE WAS THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) THAT PROVIDED FUNDING FOR MODERN OFFICE AND PRINTING EQUIPMENT, BUMPER STICKERS AND LEAFLETS, ADVISORS, TRAINING, AND INTEL INFO TO INCREASE INTERNAL DISSENTION. BUSH ADM FEARING SPREAD OF NUCLEAR TECHNOLOGY DISCOURAGED REPUBLICS FROM SEEKING COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE, DELAYED RECOGNIZING THE CLAIMS OF THE BALTIC STATES AND VIEWED YELTSIN WITH CONTEMPT. NEW INDEPENDENT STATES (NIS). IN EARLY 92 BUSH ADM PROPOSED AID PACKAGE CALLED THE FREEDOM FOR RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPEAN DEMOCRACIES AND OPEN MARKETS (FREEDOM), SUPPORT ACT. CLINTON ADM CONTINUES PROGRAM ADMINISTERED BY THE STATE DEPT AND AID THAT DISTRIBUTES MOST OF THE FUNDS ALTHOUGH A DOZEN OTHER AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS PARTICIPATE. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 11/95 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24014.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RIS, NIS, 1984-1995** NED GRANTS SUPPORTED SUCH PUBLICATIONS AS THE ANIMAL FARM AND ANTICOMMUNIST JOURNALS AND LENT SUPPORT TO NATIONAL RIGHTS MOVEMENTS OF ESTONIA, ARMENIANS, LATVIANS, CRIMEANS AND LITHUANIANS THROUGH EMIGRE ORGANIZATIONS THAT FREQUENTLY WERE NOT DEMOCRATS. ONE CASE IS LITHUANIAN SAJUDIS PARTY SUPPORTED BY FUNDING TO LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID ORG IN THE U.S. ONCE IN POWER THE SAJUDIS PARTY PASSED LAWS CURTAILING FREEDOMS. NED USED RIGHTWING FREE CONGRESS PARTY, FUNDED BY COORS FAMILY AND HEADED BY PAUL WEYRICH. FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION LINKED TO EXTREME RIGHT WING IN THE U.S. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 11/95 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24015.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1993-1994** "U.S. STANDS FIRM AS U.S. PRESSES CASE FOR DISSIDENTS' RIGHTS." "HOSTILE FORCES ARE ATTEMPTING TO WIPE OUT SOCIALISM," PER GEN DOAN KHUE, DEFENSE MINISTER. HE REFERRING TO OVERSEAS VIETNAMESE, THOUSANDS OF WHOM HAVE RETURNED TO VISIT OR INVEST IN VN. POLICE MADE A NUMBER OF ARRESTS LAST YEAR BREAKING UP SEVERAL ALLEGED BOMB PLOTS BY ANTICOMMUNIST GROUPS. IN MARCH, DOAN VAN HOAT, A FORMER UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATOR IN SAIGON, WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON FOR "ATTEMPTING TO OVERTHROW THE GVT." HIS OFFENSE WAS PRODUCING 4 ISSUES OF A NEWSLETTER "FREEDOM FORUM," URGING DEMOCRATIC REFORMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24016.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAM SENTENCED NINE PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS, INCLUDING TWO U.S. CITIZENS, TO PRISON FOR SUBVERSION. ONE WAS

NGUYEN DINH HUY WHO LED A U.S.-BASED GROUP CALLED MOVEMENT TO UNITE THE PEOPLE AND BUILD DEMOCRACY. HUY, WAS A FORMER NEWSPAPER EDITOR AND ACTIVIST IN THE ZEALOUSLY ANTI-COMMUNIST DAI VIET PARTY PRIOR TO 75. HIS GROUP ORGANIZED A CONFERENCE ON DEVELOPMENT AND DEMOCRACY TO BE HELD IN HANOI IN 11/93. HE AND SIX OTHERS WERE ARRESTED THE DAY BEFORE CONFERENCE WAS TO BEGIN. TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE ARRESTED THIS YEAR. CONFERENCE ENRAGED VN'S LEADERSHIP BECAUSE SOME OF U.S. TOP OFFICIALS DURING THE WAR WERE INVITED: WILLIAM COLBY, GEN WILLIAM WESTMORELAND AND RETIRED GEN JOHN VESSEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/15/95 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24017.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WEST BANK/GAZA, undefined NED SUPPORTED PALESTINIAN CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY; TRAINING OF TV JOURNALISTS, PUBLIC OPINION POLLSTERS (FOUR OPINION SURVEYS), AND LEADERS OF CIVIC ORGS OF WOMEN; EDUCATION ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS, MECHANICS OF HOLDING ELECTIONS; AND EFFORTS OF ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN CIVIL SOCIETY PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24018.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD WIDE, undefined NED FUNDING AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS (AFT) EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION'S EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM FOR TEACHERS, OTHER EDUCATORS, AND POLICY MAKERS. AFT HAS WORKED IN CZECH REPUBLIC, NICARAGUA, RUSSIA, AND SLOVENIA. AFT HAS AN EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRACY CLEARINGHOUSE WITH A DATA BASE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24019.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1984-1985** NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY CREATED BY REAGAN ADM TO "FOSTER DEMOCRACY IN TOTALITARIAN STATES." SPENT MORE THAN 1.5 MILLION OF ITS 3.3 MILLION EUROPEAN SPENDING IN FRANCE. GAVE 830,00 TO FORCE OUVRIER OR WORKERS FORCE; 575,000 TO NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION, A RIGHT WING STUDENT GROUP. OTHER AMOUNTS TO OTHER GROUPS. AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE THRU WHICH MONEY FUNNELED SAID SOME FUNDS USED AGAINST ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES, TEACHING ORG TECHNIQUES AND TECHNIQUES OF STAGING DEMONSTRATIONS. ENDOWMENT WITH 18 2. NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY MILLION FROM U.S. HAS FUNDED ANTI-COMMIE GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA--NOTABLY CHILE, NICARAGUA AND BRAZIL--AND ASIA, PARTICULARLY THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/85, A50 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24020.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/CIPE, COVER COST OF DEVELOPING, MONITORING AND EVALUATING PROGRAMS. \$115,210.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91-68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24021.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/IRI, RESEARCH AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT. \$141,767. NEDA 91 68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24022.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/NDI, RESEARCH AND PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT, \$120,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24023.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, CHINA, undefined PARTICIPANTS FROM 60 COUNTRIES ATTENDED NED'S 4TH WORLD CONFERENCE 4/26-7** IN D.C. PRESIDENT CLINTON GAVE DEMOCRACY AWARDS TO HAN DONGFANG, VESNA PESIC AND GITOBU IMANYARA. AWARD STATUES ARE REPLICAS OF "GODDESS OF DEMOCRACY" ERECTED BY CHINESE STUDENTS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE IN 89.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 8 PAGES source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_24024.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD, undefined ARTICLE BY CARL GERSHMAN, PRESIDENT OF NED, U.S. AND THE NEW WORLD ORDER.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 3-16 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_24025.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD, undefined ARTICLE, TOWARD A GLOBAL GUARANTEE CLAUSE, BY MORTON HALPERIN AND KRISTEN LOMASNEY.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 60-9 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_24026.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLD, undefined PUBLICATION BY FREEDOM HOUSE, FREEDOM IN THE WORLD: ANNUAL SURVEY OF POLITICAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES, 1992-1993** , 637 PAGES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 127-9 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_24027.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA/BOSNIA, undefined NED SUPPORTED "OSLOBODJENJE" AND RADIO ZID IN BOSNIA; GAVE EQUIPMENT TO MEDIA IN SERBIA/MONTENEGRO; HELPED BALKAN MEDIA NETWORK ESTABLISH COMMO LINKS; ASSISTED HELSINKI COMMISSION IN CROATIA AND KOSOVO; TRIED TO DEFUSE INTER-ETHNIC CONFLICT IN MACEDONIA; SUPPORTED PARTY-BUILDING AND BUSINESS-TRAINING IN CROATIA AND TRAINING OF CIVIC ACTIVISTS BY SOLVENIA'S LIBRA INSTITUTE; AND SUPPORTED MUSLIM-CROAT ROUNDTABLES OF ZAGREB-BASED ERASMUS GUILD, WHICH CONVENING A MEETING OF CIVIC ACTIVISTS FROM ALL OF EX-YUGOSLAVIA REPUBLICS OF WESTERN SUPPORT GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24028.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, 1991-1992** AS VIOLENCE RAGES NED THRU FREEDOM HOUSE SUPPORTED RADIO B-92.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24029.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/FTUI, FOR EMERGING GROUPS IN VARIOUS REPUBLICS BEGIN GROUNDWORK FOR FUTURE PROGRAMS. \$29,960.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24030.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR VOICE OF VOICELESS EFFORTS TO INCREASE UNDERSTANDING OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY. \$31,289.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24031.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED STRENGTHENED GRANTS TO MANIEMA LEAGUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND A GRANT TO "INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP." ALSO GRANTS TO THE "VOICE OF THE VOICELESS," AND ZIARIAN ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24032.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined NED, WASHINGTON OFFICE FOR DEMOCRACY IN ZAMBIA, ON BEHALF OF LAW ASSOCIATION FOR TRANSITION TO MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24033.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **ZIMBABWE, 1984-1986** \$135,165 TO ZIMBABWE NATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE. NCRL STUDY, ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24034.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE, undefined NED/U.S. OVERSEAS COOPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE (OCDC) TO ASSIST COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24035.txt

SUBJECT: NETHERLANDS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24036.txt

SUBJECT: NEW ZEALAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:30, 8:17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24037.txt

SUBJECT: NEW ZEALAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, FORMER AGENCY AGENT LEADER OF A CONSORTIUM OFFERING MONEY IN THE MAORI LOANS SCANDAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/87 600 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24038.txt

SUBJECT: NEW ZEALAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, SIMILARITIES IN TRUMPED-UP LOANS AFFAIR USED AGAINST WHITLAM OF AUSTRALIA IN undefined WITH SIMILAR EVENT NEW ZEALAND. IN BOTH SCANDALS LOW-INTEREST LOANS DANGLED BEFORE CABINET MINISTERS. IN FORMER CASE BY FIRM COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL; IN LATTER BY CONSORTIUM UNITED TECHNOLOGY INTERNATIONAL, TWO OF WHOSE MEMBERS DESCRIBED AS BEING ON CIA PAYROLL DURING undefined TRIAL OF RONALD REWALD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 34 source code: NR

111-ciabase_24039.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, A LIST OF U.S. GROUPS THAT COUNTER CONTRA AID. INCLUDES AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE; CENTRAL AMERICAN HEALTH RIGHTS NETWORK; COMADRES; NICARAGUA EXCHANGE; NICARAGUA NETWORK; THE QUIXOTE CENTER; WITNESS FOR PEACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/87 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24040.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 (12-3), 6/82 (18-20), 8/82 (4),2/83 (17-21) source code: CS

111-ciabase_24041.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, A DEFECTOR FROM CONTRAS, EDGAR CHAMORRO, TELLS HIS STORY OF CIA OPS IN NICARAGUA. WINTER 86

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. 48-54 source code: NR

111-ciabase_24042.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ANASTASIO SOMOZA, undefined SON OF DICTATOR HAD BEEN FATHER'S LIAISON TO CIA GUATEMALA OP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 23 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24043.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, BUDGET, 1985-1986** CLASSIFIED AMOUNT APPROPRIATED CIA PROVIDE COMMO EQUIP AND TRAINING. ADD. CLASSIFIED AMOUNT GIVEN BOLSTER INTEL-GATHERING IN REGION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 404 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24044.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ESTIMATES IN @84@ THAT THERE ARE OVER 3000 CIA PERSONNEL IN CENTRAL AM. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24045.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CARTER SIGNED FINDING AUTHORIZING CIA PROVIDE SUPPORT OPPONENTS SANDINISTAS, MONEY AND BACKING FOR LA PRENSA. SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS SPENT COVERTLY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 113 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24046.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIA ALLOCATED \$50 MILLION FOR CONTRA TRAINING NOV undefined UNIFIED OPPOSITION BEHIND ARGENTINE TRAINED FORMER NATIONAL GUARDMEN TO FORM FDN. ICC 11. NEGOTIATIONS LEADING TO UNIFICATION OF FDN SAID BY CHAMMORO TO HAVE BEEN HANDLED BY AMBASSADOR VERNON WALTERS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 236 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24047.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIA CONDUCTED 22 AIR, LAND, AND SEA RAIDS ON VITAL INSTALLATIONS BETWEEN 1983-1984**

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 142 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24048.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIA DOC LISTS 19 COVERT OPS AGENCY PERSONNEL CONDUCTED DIRECTLY AGAINST NICARAGUA INCLUDING ATTACKS FROM MOTHER SHIP, IN PILOTED HELICOPTER AND RADAR-EQUIPPED FIXED-WING AIRPLANE.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 49 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24049.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIA FORCE OF UCLAS ATTACK PUERTO SANDINO SEPT undefined NEWS REPORTS LATER SAY CIA OPERATIVES EXECUTED ATTACK. ONE UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSET RECRUITED FROM HONDURAN ARMED FORCES TELLS TV DETAILS TRAINING BY AMERICANS, HIS OPS FROM U.S. NAVY VESSELS OFF COAST NICARAGUA AND NUMBER SABOTAGE MISSIONS NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 36, 40 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24050.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIA HELPED 1984-1986** EST ILOPANGO AIR BASE EL SALVADOR AS STAGING AREA FOR CONTRA SUPPLY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 222 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24051.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1977-1980** FOR HISTORY OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD NICARAGUA DURING THE CARTER ADM. SEE

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P36-7 source code: Z

111-ciabase_24052.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT SAID THERE CLEAR TESTIMONY FROM CIA THAT THEY DELIBERATELY DONE THINGS TO PROVOKE OVERREACTION ON PART GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24053.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIVILIAN LEADERSHIP, CONTRAS, PRIOR 79 REPRESENTATIVE TINY ELITE RICH OR MIDDLE CLASS WHO ALIENATED BY LOST PRIVILEGES UNDER REVOLUTION. MOST ALL CONTRA LEADERS ON CIA PAYROLL. EACH OF 7 MEMBERS OF FDN RECEIVES ANNUAL SALARY \$84,000 TAX FREE. CIRCA 1982-1987**

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 95 source code: CT

111-ciabase_24054.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, CONTRA OPERATION TO STOP ARMS FLOW FROM NICARAGUA TO SALVADOR SAID SEVERAL CACHES FOUND BUT DID NOT FIND A MOUSE OF WEAPONS SHIPMENTS. (NOTE AGREES WITH MACMICHAELS CLAIM). INFO FROM DEPT CHIEF LATIN AMERICA DIVISION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 266 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24055.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, CIA OFFICERS ADVISED CONTRA REBELS ON MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND TACTICS, WEAPONS DELIVERIES AND FORMATION OF NEW U.S.-BACKED REBEL GROUP WHEN THE LAW RESTRICTED SUCH ACTIVITIES. THESE ACTS WOULD BE A TOTAL VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS AND COMPLETE CONTRADICTION OF ASSURANCES GIVEN TO CONGRESS BY CIA. STATION CHIEF BRAGGED HE HAD DIRECT BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS WITH COL. NORTH AND DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/11/87 1, 11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24056.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COVERT ACTION AND INDIGENOUS GROUPS: MISKITO CASE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18: 21-24. KURD SYNDROME source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24057.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, DATES 1981-1985**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 330-344 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_24058.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, DECEPTION, 1981-1987** CIA DISINFO OPS RELATING TO CONTRAS. SEE CHAMORRO'S BOOK "PACKAGING THE CONTRAS."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24059.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: 1979-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EDEN PASTORA, 1979-1984** ALLEGED CIA INFORMER WHEN ON SANDINISTA DIRECTORATE. RECEIVED QUIET CIA SUPPORT IN EARLY DAYS AS ANTI-SANDINISTA REBEL. ICC 98. ISRAEL - ARDE CONNECTION DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 98-100 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24060.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FINDING, 9/20/ undefined REAGAN SIGNED NEW FINDING FOLLOWED SEMANTIC COURSE BETWEEN SIMPLE ARMS INTERDICTION AND OVERTHROWING SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 276 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24061.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FOR A HISTORY OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN NICARAGUA SEE

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. ISSUE 2/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_24062.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, FOR ARGUMENT AGAINST THE EXISTENCE OF REPRESSED DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN NICARAGUA SEE NA 4/12/86 P505, 520-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24063.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FOR LISTING OF CIA/CONTRA INITIATIVES IN NICARAGUA BETWEEN JUNE AND SEPT OF undefined SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 27-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24064.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined AS WOUNDED EX COMBATANT AND FAMILY MEMBERS OF NICARAGUAN CONTRAS STILL IN HONDURAS BEGIN TO RETURN HOME, THEY COMPLAIN THEY ARE BEING UNDERFERD BY UNITED NATIONS WHICH ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR CARE HERE AFTER A U.S. PROGRAM EXPIRED IN APRIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24065.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IN undefined J. TERRELL WITH TOM POSEY, FOUNDER OF CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND SENT TEAMS INTO NICARAGUA IN undefined GVT PROSECUTING TERRELL AND SIX OTHERS USING VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY ACT. GVT WAITED A LONG TIME TO PROSECUTE AND FOCUSING ON SMALL FRY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/31/88 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24066.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, INTERAGENCY GROUP ON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24067.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN. SUGGESTION CASEY, NORTH RECRUITED SECORD.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24068.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, ISRAEL SUPPORTED SOMOZA VIRTUALLY TO END HIS BLOODY RULE WITH ISRAEL TAKING OVER WHEN DIRECT U.S. INTERVENTION BLOCKED BY CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 128, 133 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_24069.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JACK TERREL WAS HEAD FIELD ADVISER FOR THE MILITARY OPS IN HONDURAS BETWEEN 10/84 AND 3/85 AND SAID HE WORKED WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE U.S. GVT. BOSTON GLOBE 7/26/88 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24070.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JIM DENBY FLYING A CESSNA 172 OVER NICARAGUA WAS FORCED DOWN IN DEC undefined DENBY, AN ILLINOIS FARMER A CLOSE FRIEND OF JOHN HULL, THE CIA-LINKED RANCHER WHO HAS AIDED THE CONTRAS. DENBY'S COSTA RICA FARM HAS BEEN HOME TO HUNDREDS OF CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/16/88 44 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24071.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, KISSINGER COMMISSION REPORT JAN undefined

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 51 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24072.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA UNDER SIEGE: CIA'S SECRET WAR ESCALATES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:7-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24073.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRAS TURNING IN ARMS TO U.S. TROOPS. IT EXPECTED REMAINING 1000** TO 2000 REBELS TO DISARM IN NEXT FEW DAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/90 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24074.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, NORTH TESTIFIED THAT DIRECTOR CASEY AUTHORIZED THE SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL IN CENTRAL AMERICA TO PROVIDE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS (IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT). OTHERS IN CIA WHO KNEW. "I AM SURE THAT THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF WAS AWARE BUT I CAN'T STATE THAT WITH CERTAINTY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24075.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, NOTEBOOK ENTRY OF COL NORTH SUGGESTS DONALD GREGG, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO GEORGE BUSH LEARNED ABOUT ILLEGAL CONTRA AID RUN BY NORTH IN SEPTEMBER undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/88, A 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24076.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PUBLICATION "LA PRENSA" RECEIVED GRANT FROM U.S. OF \$100,000.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 73 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_24077.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, RAID, 8 SEPT undefined ON MANAGUA AIR PORT CONDUCTED BY CIA-BACKED EDEN PASTORA'S "AIR FORCE," ACCORDING TO NICARAGUAN CHIEF STATION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 273-5 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24078.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, SEE ALSO: CONTRAGATE, ENTERPRISE, CONTRA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24079.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, SPECIAL FORCES, 9/1/ undefined PARKER AND POWELL DIED IN HELICOPTER CRASH IN NICARAGUA. THEY MEMBERS CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND PARKER HAD SERVED IN ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD'S ELITE SPECIAL FORCES UNIT. THEIR PROFILES SIMILAR TO MANY CIA CONTRACTMEN.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 264 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_24080.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, SPECIAL FORCES, PARAMILITARY. NSDD-17 AUTHORIZED OPS AGAINST. GREEN BERETS AND SEALS PROVIDED PRACTICAL EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 378-401 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24081.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, U.S., undefined SUPPORT CONTRAS ON 2 OCCASIONS LED TO DIRECT COMBAT BETWEEN U.S. FORCES AND SANDINISTA TROOPS INSIDE NICARAGUA. IN 84 AFTER FERRYING NAVY SEAL TEAM U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER FIRED ON TROOPS. PHIL INQUIRER, 7/26/87 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24082.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, UNO (UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION) SET UP BY CIA DOMINATED BY ADOLOFO COLERO. PART OF CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 13 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_24083.txt

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, VARIOUS CREDIBLE HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS SUCH AS "AMERICAS WATCH" AND THE "INTERNATIONAL INDIAN TREATY COUNCIL" HAVE CONCLUDED, CONTRARY TO CIA DISINFO, THAT NICA'S MISKITO INDIANS WERE NOT VICTIMS OF SANDINISTA ATROCITIES AND THAT SEVERE DANGER TO MISKITOS LIES IN POSSIBILITY OF THEIR BEING MANIPULATED BY CIA INTO BEING USED AS ANTI-GVT FORCES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24084.txt

SUBJECT: NIGERIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47; 14-15: 11-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24085.txt

SUBJECT: NSA, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** PERSONNEL - NSA IS STRUGGLING WITH EMPLOYEE RETENTION. GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVE MAGAZINE SAID NSA IS SUFFERING A "BRAIN DRAIN," LOSING SOME OF ITS BEST CODE-MAKERS AND CODE-BREAKERS TO THE PRIVATE SECTOR. "NSA, LIKE MOST OF THE NATION'S INTEL COMMUNITY, HAS HAD CHALLENGES IN HIRING AND RETAINING IT PERSONNEL. NSA HAS BEEN SUCCESSFUL ATTRACTING COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS WITH THE STIMULATING NATURE OF THE WORK, STUDENT PROGRAMS, AND THE TOTAL BENEFITS PACKAGE. NSA IS COUNTRY'S SINGLE-BIGGEST EMPLOYER OF MATHEMATICIANS, AND EXPECTS TO HIRE MORE THAN 100 PH.D.-LEVEL MATHEMATICIANS IN NEXT THREE YEARS. NSA HAS LAUNCHED A RECRUITMENT WEB PAGE. NSA ALSO POSTS ITS JOB OPENINGS ON EMPLOYMENT WEB SITES. IT AGGRESSIVELY MARKETS ITSELF TO STUDENTS, OFFERING SEVERAL INTERNSHIP PROGRAMS. ONE GIVES COLLEGE JUNIORS 12 WEEKS OF SUMMER WORK, AFTER WHICH THEY RETURN TO SCHOOL FOR THEIR SENIOR YEAR WITH A JOB OFFER IN HAND. ANOTHER PROGRAM ALLOWS COLLEGE STUDENTS TO ALTERNATE WORKING FOR THE AGENCY AND GOING TO SCHOOL EACH SEMESTER. SOME QUALIFY FOR A FULLY FUNDED GRADUATE STUDIES PROGRAM, DURING WHICH THEY CAN GO TO SCHOOL FULL TIME FOR A YEAR AND STILL EARN A SALARY, PROVIDED THEY COMMIT TO WORK FOR NSA FOR THREE YEARS. COMPUTER SCIENCE JOBS AT THE NSA PAY BETWEEN \$35,000 AND \$70,000 A YEAR, MUCH LESS THAN IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR. REUTERS 10/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24086.txt

SUBJECT: NSA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIRECTOR, LTGEN KEN MINIHAN (USAF), WILL DEFINITELY RETIRE IN MARCH, AND THE DIA DIRECTOR, LTG PATRICK HUGHES (USA), WILL

PROBABLY RETIRE IN FEBRUARY. ALSO, MAJGEN JOHN CASCIANO, USAF DEPUTY FOR INTEL, WILL EITHER RETIRE OR MOVE UP THIS SPRING. THERE WILL BE A "MUSICAL CHAIRS" OF SIO'S IN EARLY 1999 . THE OTHER SENIOR COMMUNITY POSITION, DDCI, IS OCCUPIED BY LTGEN GORDON (USAF) WHO HAS BEEN IN PLACE ONLY A YEAR. LEADING CONTENDER FOR NSA IS LTG CLAUDIA KENNEDY, ARMY DCSINT, WHO, HAS STRONG BACKING FROM WHITE HOUSE AND HILLARY RODHAM CLINTON. OTHER NSA CONTENDERS ARE RADM TOM LOWELL JACOBY, DNI, AND RADM TOM WILSON, JCS(DIA)/J2. MINIHAN HAD REQUESTED A 1-YEAR EXTENSION AT NSA BUT WAS TURNED DOWN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/30/98 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24087.txt

SUBJECT: NSA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, undefined MENWITH HILL IS EXPANDING, WITH TWO NEW RADOMES CURRENTLY GOING UP. PINE GAP, IN AUSTRALIA MAY BE DOWNSIZED, THE NSA PRESENCE IN AUSTRALIA IS APPARENTLY BEING REINFORCED. COMMENT BY EDITOR OF

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/28/98 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24088.txt

SUBJECT: NSA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, undefined RE MENWITH AND PINE GAP. VORTICES WERE NSA COMINT BIRDS, RHYOLITES THAT DOWNLINKED TO AND WERE CONTROLLED FROM THE MERINO FACILITY AT PINE GAP WERE ORIGINALLY BUILT BY CIA TO LISTEN IN TO TELEMETRY FROM SOVIET MISSILES IN THE KAPUSTIN YAR/TYURA TAM/ SARY SHAGAN REGION. WITH TIME THE CAPABILITIES OF THESE TWO GEOSYNCHRONOUS SYSTEMS AND THEIR SUCCESSORS INCREASED AND EACH WERE FOUND TO BE MORE CAPABLE OF GENERAL-PURPOSE SIGINT, ALONG WITH THE MOLNIYA-ORBIT JUMPSEATS. THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT EXPANSION OF THE JUMPSEAT/TRUMPET/(DSP/SBIRS) REGIONAL SIGINT OPS CENTER AT BUCKLEY ANGB OUTSIDE DENVER, AS WELL AS CONSOLIDATION OF OVERSEAS OPS AT MAJOR SITES LIKE MENWITH HILL, BAD AIBLING AND PINE GAP. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS 6/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24089.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ***ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY - BY GEORGE A. BROWNELL. LAGUNA HILLS, CA: AEGEAN PARK PRESS, 1981**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24090.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1916-1996 ENTRY: **1916-1996** NSA DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED TO THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND RECORDS ADM (NARA) OVER 1.3 MILLION PAGES OF HISTORIC CRYPTOLOGIC DOCUMENTS FROM PRE-WWI THROUGH END OF WWII. THEY ARE AVAILABLE AT NARA FOR PUBLIC VIEWING. YOU CAN FIND A LIST OF THE DOCUMENTS AT THE NSA WEB PAGE UNDER PROJECT OPENDOOR. ADDRESS: HTTP://WWW.NSA.GOV:8080/. IWR 4/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24091.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1944-1996 ENTRY: **1944-1996** THIRD RELEASE OF VENONA MATERIAL NEXT WEEK. MATERIAL WILL COVER WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK COMMUNICATIONS 44 - 45. IWR 2/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24092.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1945-1949 ENTRY: **1945-1949** U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY (ASA) CREATED 45 TO COMMAND ALL SIGNALS INTEL AND COMMO SECURITY UNITS. LATER FUNCTIONS TRANSFERRED TO ARMED FORCES SECURITY AGENCY WHICH EVOLVED INTO NSA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 583 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24093.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **1945-1995** NSA HAS RELEASED 49 DOCUMENTS FROM PROJECT VENONA. THE TRANSCRIPTS RELEASED CONTAIN INFORMATION THAT IDENTIFIED ROSENBERGS AS SOVIET SPIES. AN ADDITIONAL 2,200 WILL BE RELEASED IN INCREMENTS. IWR 7/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24094.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** BOOK, SPYWORLD" DETAILS EFFORTS OF NSA TO EAVESDROP ON RUSSIAN AND CHINESE EMBASSIES USING MICROPHONES IMPLANTED IN PIGEONS AND TREE BRANCHES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/3/94 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24095.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1952-1991 ENTRY: **1952-1991** THE EARLY HISTORY OF COMINT AND SIGINT OPS - THE ASA - AFSA - AFSAC. ITS USE IN THE KOREAN WAR. THE BRONWELL COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS THAT EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF SIGINT. CREATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY BY SECRET DIRECTIVE ON 11/4/52.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 186-97 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_24096.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **1956-1960** EARLY HISTORY OF DEVELOPMENT OF SIGINT TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 217 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_24097.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** NSA CAN USUALLY PICK UP (GEOGRAPHICALLY SPECIFIC) TELEPHONE AND RADIO MESSAGES - "THERE NO SINGLE APPROACH, SPIES TIP OFF SATELLITES, AND SATELLITES TIP OFF SPIES."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 36-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24098.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CASE OF BERNON MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN - THEY DEFECTED TO THE USSR IN 1960** . REPORTEDLY THEY WERE HOMOSEXUAL LOVERS AND WHEN THIS DISCLOSED NSA FIRED 26 HOMOSEXUALS. THEY HAD MET WHEN ASSIGNED TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY GROUP LISTENING POST IN KAMISEYA, JAPAN. IN DECEMBER 59 THEY FLEW TO CUBA AND MET USSR DIPLOMATS. IT TOOK NSA A MONTH TO REALIZE THEY WERE MISSING AFTER THEY LEFT FOR THE USSR. 2 YEARS LATER MARTIN CHANGED HIS NAME TO SOKOLOVSKY. MITCHELL WANTED TO RETURN TO THE U.S. BUT HIS CITIZENSHIP WAS REVOKED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 153 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_24099.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** IN THEORY NSA IS A COLLECTION AGENCY, MEANING IT COLLECTS FOREIGN MESSAGES BUT DOES NOT ANALYZE WHAT THEY MEAN. IN PRACTICE, IT DOES SOME OF BEST ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N 95 source code: WON

111-ciabase_24100.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: @79- 93@ NSA PRODUCTS ARE SUPPOSED MERELY TO REPORT ON SIGNALS INTEL. SOME OF NSA'S BEST STUDIES EXAMINE TAKE FROM SIGINT SOURCES. IN undefined A STUDY OF TAKE ON USSR CONCLUDED ONE OF USSR UNITS IN CUBA FIT SIGINT PROFILE OF A MOTORIZED RIFLE BRIGADE - CONTROVERSY HURT CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 196-7 source code: INS

111-ciabase_24101.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** US HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (HPSCI) STAFF STUDY SUPPORTS HPSCI PROJECT CALLED "IC21: INTEL COMMUNITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY." REVEALS HOW INTEL COMMUNITY DOES AND DOESN'T WORK. THERE'S AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT ON INTEL SATELLITES. STUDY'S CHAPTER ON CLANDESTINE SERVICE (CS) AKA DIRECTORATE OF OPS. "A CLANDESTINE SERVICE DOES MUCH MORE THAN SIMPLY COLLECT "HUMINT" CLANDESTINELY, THAT IS SECRETLY EXPLOIT AGENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF COLLECTING INTEL... IT [ALSO] STEALS, COMPROMISES, AND INFLUENCES FOREIGN CRYPTOGRAPHIC CAPABILITIES SO AS TO MAKE THEM EXPLOITABLE BY US SIGINT..." (P.183) THE CS WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE TREMENDOUS POTENTIAL TO ENSURE THE SUCCESS OF OTHER INTEL COLLECTION DISCIPLINES. IN PARTICULAR, CS WILL BE CALLED UPON TO CONTINUE ITS SUPPORT OF SIGINT. IT IS NO SURPRISE TO THOSE WHO UNDERSTAND CRYPTOGRAPHY TO LEARN THAT MOST CRYPTOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS IN USE ARE EXPLOITABLE ONLY IF THE CODES ARE IN SOME WAY COMPROMISED. QUITE SIMPLY, BRUTE COMPUTER ATTACKS ON CODES ARE USUALLY UNSUCCESSFUL. ARGUABLY, A CLANDESTINE SERVICE'S GREATEST CONTRIBUTION TO INTEL IS COMPROMISING OF CODES. PROLIFERATION OF SOPHISTICATED CRYPTOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS ENSURES GROWING IMPORTANCE OF THIS ROLE OF CS. (P.189) (TO PARAPHRASE, NSA CAN'T BREAK PROPERLY OPERATED MODERN CRYPTOSYSTEMS AND NEEDS CIA TO STEAL KEY, SUBORN CODE CLERKS, ETC.) THOMPSONQA(at)NETCOM.COM 4/4/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24102.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA REVERSED ITSELF AND DECLASSIFIED 2 CRYPTOLOGY TEXTS THAT IT HAD INSISTED WERE CLASSIFIED EVEN THOUGH THEY AVAILABLE IN PUBLIC LIBRARIES. THESE 50-YEAR-OLD STUDIES ON ENCRYPTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24103.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLIPPER CHIP TECHNOLOGY DOES NOT HAVE SUPPORT OF BUSINESS AND NSA HAD A SECRET, ILLEGAL HAND IN DEVELOPING THE CHIP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24104.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY TOLD HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE THAT TOO FEW WOMEN AND MINORITIES ARE WORKING AT NATION'S LARGEST SPY AGENCY. V. ADM MCCONNELL TOLD HIC HE WORKING TO CORRECT THIS IMBALANCE. MCCONNELL APPEARED BEFORE COMMITTEE WITH DIRECTORS OF CIA AND DIA. NSA HAS A WORK FORCE BETWEEN 38,000 AND 52,000 WITH MINORITIES 11%. NSA TRAILS CIA WITH 14.1% AND DIA WITH 19.3%.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24105.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA CALLED FOR BIDS FOR 5-YEAR CONTRACT FOR COMPUTER WORKSTATIONS ORIGINALLY AWARDED SUN MICROSYSTEMS. OTHER COMPANIES PROTESTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24106.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA MUSEUM OPENS IN FT. MEADE, MD.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 129-30 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_24107.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ACTS TO ENSURE IT CAN EAVESDROP - WHITE HOUSE SEEKS TO SET SCRAMBLING DEVICE STANDARD IN PLAN TO PREVENT CRIMINALS, TERRORISTS, AND INDUSTRIAL SPIES FROM DECODING COMMO OVER TELEPHONES, FAX MACHINES, AND COMPUTERS WHILE ENSURING GVT'S ABILITY TO EAVESDROP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/93 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24108.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CALIFORNIA SOFTWARE DESIGNED OPPOSED TO ADOPTION OF CLIPPER CHIP HAS DISTRIBUTED A NSA EMPLOYEE MANUAL OVER INTERNET. "ESCROW KEYS FOR CLIPPER ARE NOT CLASSIFIED AT ALL." MANUAL ADVISES EMPLOYEES OF LIFETIME RESPONSIBILITIES TO PROTECT CLASSIFIED INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24109.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CALIFORNIA SOFTWARE DESIGNER GRADY WARD PUT NSA'S SECURITY MANUAL ON INTERNET TO PROVE INADEQUACY OF CLIPPER CHIP CONTROLS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24110.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON BACKS SECURITY AGENCIES ON COMPUTER EAVESDROPPING. ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE LONG-STANDING RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS OF POWERFUL ENCRYPTION DEVICES THAT NSA CANNOT CRACK TO ENCOURAGE USE OF NSA-DEVELOPED ENCRYPTION GEAR "CLIPPER CHIP," BY ALL U.S. FIRMS. ADM ALSO TO PROBABLY ENDORSE FBI PROPOSAL THAT FIRMS GUARANTEE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES' ABILITY TO TAP PHONE AND COMPUTER LINES REGARDLESS OF WHERE TECHNOLOGY GOES. CRIMINALS AND TERRORISTS ALREADY CAN BUY POWERFUL TECHNOLOGIES WORLD-WIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24111.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LESS THAN 200 OF NSA'S 20,000 EMPLOYEES ARE LATINO AND ALL MINORITIES ACCOUNT FOR ONLY 11%.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24112.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MUSEUM BREAKS NSA CODE OF SILENCE. DAVID HATCH IS NSA HISTORIAN AND DIRECTOR OF ITS CENTER OF CRYPTOLOGIC HISTORY. WASHINGTON TIMES 5/2/94 A6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24113.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY (NIST) ANNOUNCED ADOPTION OF DIGITAL SIGNATURE STANDARD (DSS) AS GVT PROCESSING STANDARD TO BECOME EFFECTIVE 12/1/94. DSS NOT SECURE ENOUGH - STANDARD PART OF CLIPPER CHIP. DSS HAS FLAW - MAYBE DELIBERATELY ENGINEERED NSA FLAW. AS OF DECEMBER, DSS WITH CLIPPER CHIP IS MANDATORY FOR WORK WITH GVT. MIT RELEASED GOOD ENCRYPTION PROGRAM "PRETTY GOOD PRIVACY," (PGP) FOR U.S. MARKET ONLY. BUT A PREVIOUS VERSION WAS ON INTERNET - GVT VIEWS THIS AS SAME AS EXPORTING. DEVELOPER ZIMMERMAN UNDER CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION. PGP VERSIONS 2.0 AND 2.3A IN USE ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24114.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA ABLE TO BREAK CODES OF VARIOUS ENCODING ORGANIZATIONS. THIS DETERMINED BY BLOCKING SEVERAL CONTRACTS - CODES THEY COULD NOT BREAK AND PERMITTING DISTRIBUTION OF CODE SYSTEMS THEY COULD BREAK. NSA BLOCKED CONTRACTS OF SEMAPHORE COMMUNICATIONS CORP INCLUDING PROJECT TO CONNECT ALL SWISS POLICE STATIONS; DISCUSSIONS WITH FRENCH COMPANY, THOMSSON CSF ON DEVELOPMENT OF NEXT GENERATION ENCRYPTION PROGRAMS; DENIAL OF EXPORTING EQUIPMENT BY SIKORSKY; AND DENIAL OF PARTNERSHIP WITH AT&T FOR SECURE COMMO FOR HONG KONG IMMIGRATION SITES. BESIDES SEMAPHORE, THERE 423 OTHER ENCRYPTION PRODUCTS MADE IN U.S. OF WHICH 245 EMPLOY A PROGRAM FORBIDDEN FOR EXPORT. NSA APPROVED CYLINK'S ENCRYPTION FOR SOCIETY FOR WORLDWIDE INTERBANK FINANCIAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS' (SWIFT) 4,000 MEMBERS IN U.S. AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24115.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER STUDY FORT MEADE-BASED NSA HAS "STAGGERING LOW NUMBERS OF WOMEN AND MINORITIES..." REP RONALD COLEMAN SAID ONLY 11% OF NSA'S 20,000 EMPLOYEES ARE MEMBERS OF MINORITY GROUPS COMPARED WITH 27.7 PERCENT IN ENTIRE FEDERAL WORK FORCE. ONLY 200 EMPLOYEES HISPANIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24116.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPORT: NSA LAGS IN HIRING WOMEN, MINORITIES. WASH TIMES 4/14/94 A11

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24117.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NSA'S MUSEUM "THAT ONLY SLEUTHS CAN FIND." NSA PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER STEPHEN J. MCANNALLEN HELPED REPORTER KEN RINGLE FIND THE NATIONAL CRYPTOLOGIC MUSEUM IN A DEFUNCT MOTEL OFF OF ROUTE 32 IN MARYLAND. DAVID A. HATCH IS THE NSA HISTORIAN. DETAILS OF CONTENTS AND THE CODE-BREAKING OF WWII. ENIGMA CIPHER MACHINE. MUSEUM CURATOR EARL J. COATES. ALSO ON DISPLAY IS U.S. SIGMA MACHINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24118.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VICE ADMIRAL MCCONNELL CLAIMS HIGH QUALITY ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS NOT WIDESPREAD BUT RATE OF PROPAGATION COULD OVERWHELM NSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24119.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** 704TH MILITARY INTEL BRIGADE BASED AT FORT MEADE PROVIDES SUPPORT FOR NSA. WITH A STAFF OF 2,300 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND CIVILIANS, THE BRIGADE'S MISSION, AMONG OTHERS, IS TO PROVIDE TRAINED SOLDIERS IN SUPPORT OF NSA OPS. PERSONNEL FROM THE 741ST MI BATTALION ARE FULLY UNDER THE COMMAND OF NSA'S OPS DIVISION WHILE STAFF FROM THE 742 MI BATTALION RUN THE ARMY TECHNICAL CONTROL AND ANALYSIS ELEMENT (ATCAE) AND PROVIDE PERSONNEL FOR SUPPORT GROUPS OF NSA. THE 743RD MI BATTALIONS SEES MAINLY SIGINT OPS. THE 741ST, 742ND AND 743RD MI BATTALIONS ARE BASED AT FORT MEADE BUT THE 742ND MAINTAINS A UNIT IN UTAH AND THE 743RD REGULARLY SENDS COMPANIES OR SMALLER UNITS ON ASSIGNMENT OVERSEAS OR IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/96 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24120.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR TECHNOLOGY AND SYSTEMS JOHN P. DEVINE HAS JOINED THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF APPLIED SIGNAL TECHNOLOGY, INC. BUSINESS WIRE 5/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24121.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY ANNOUNCED RELEASE OF SECOND BATCH OF DECLASSIFIED VENONA DOCUMENTS ON 10/12. RELEASE, OVER 250 TRANSLATIONS OF KGB-GRU COMMUNICATIONS, FOCUSES ON MESSAGES BETWEEN THE NEW YORK KGB RESIDENCY AND MOSCOW CENTER DURING 1942 TO 1943.** VENONA PROJECT WAS INITIATED IN 1943 BY THE ARMY SIGNAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, A FORERUNNER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA). ANALYSIS BY U.S. CRYPTOLOGISTS LED TO BREAKING AND READING OF COMMUNICATIONS EXCHANGED BY KGB AND GRU WITH THEIR STATIONS IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE. MESSAGES REVEALED EXTENSIVE DETAIL ABOUT SOVIET ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN U.S. AND OTHER COUNTRIES. HIGHLIGHTS OF SECOND RELEASE INCLUDE A 9/43 MESSAGE PROVIDING KGB RESIDENCIES INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO HANDLE INTEL SOURCES WITHIN COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER DISESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMINTERN (COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL - A SOVIET-CONTROLLED ORGANIZATION THAT CONDUCTED LIAISON WITH NATIONAL COMMUNIST PARTIES OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES). THERE IS A MESSAGE FROM HEAD OF SOVIET STATE SECURITY L.P. BERIA ADMONISHING KGB RESIDENCIES TO IMPROVE THEIR SECURITY PRACTICES AND ALSO INCLUDED ARE SEVERAL MESSAGES DEALING WITH SOVIET SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. SAFTERGOOD(at)IGC.APC.ORG 10/11/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24122.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY IS UNDERTAKING A MAJOR REHAUL OF ITS SIGINT OPS AFTER FALL OF USSR. ARTICLE DESCRIBES NEW SATELLITES, RC-135 FLEET, 14 RIVER JOINT, TWO COMBAT SENT AND TWO COBRA BELL AIRCRAFT, ETC.** U.S. NAVAL SECURITY GROUP COMMAND SHUT DOWN SOME INSTALLATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/26/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24123.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND NSA BATTLE OVER ROLES/BUDGET. DCI DEUTCH IS WORKING CLOSELY WITH HIS FORMER BOSS, EX DOD HAROLD BROWN, ON PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION STUDYING FUTURE U.S. INTEL NEEDS. DEUTCH NOTED THAT "UNIFORMED OFFICERS" CONTROL LARGE SEGMENTS OF CIVILIAN INTEL SYSTEM. DEUTCH IS SEEKING TO REORGANIZE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY AND GET CONTROL OVER TIARA (TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES) WHICH INVOLVES MILITARY SUPPORT OF BATTLEFIELD COMMANDERS. U.S. DEPENDANCE ON TECHNICAL COLLECTION FAULTED. "THERE'S ONLY ONE WAY TO FIND OUT WHAT HEZBOLLAH IS GOING TO BLOW UP NEXT, AND THAT'S HAVING A SPY INSIDE HEZBOLLAH." VIEW BEING RE-ENFORCED BY DECLINE OF NSA'S ABILITY TO DECODE COMMO TRAFFIC DUE TO RAPID RISE OF ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE. AVIATION WEEK AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY 1/15/96 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24124.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON PROPOSED TO APPOINT AIR FORCE LT. GEN. KENNETH A. MINIHAN TO RUN NSA. HE HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF DIA AND SPENT HIS ENTIRE CAREER IN THE SPY WORLD - IN VIETNAM, PANAMA, AND ITALY. IN NOVEMBER, SOD PERRY PUT HIM IN CHARGE OF REVIEWING TAINTED INFO ABOUT RUSSIAN WEAPONS SYSTEMS PASSED TO U.S. OFFICIALS BY CIA. HE WAS ANXIOUS TO HELP CREATE A NEW COMPUTERIZED INTEL SYSTEM TO SPEED DATA TO MILITARY COMMANDERS IN THE FIELD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/95 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24125.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ON 4/4/96 NSA AGREED TO COMPLETELY DECLASSIFY 1.5 MILLION DOCUMENTS CONTAINED IN 1471 BOXES** AT THE U.S. NATIONAL ARCHIVES, WHICH WILL BE AVAILABLE TO RESEARCHERS AS PART OF RECORD GROUP 457. AN 112-PAGE INDEX OF DOCS SHOWS THAT THEY PROVIDE AN IN-DEPTH LOOK AT THE HISTORY OF MAKING AND BREAKING CODES. NATIONAL ARCHIVES PLANS TO MAKE THE LIST AVAILABLE ON THE WWW SOON. THE HEADINGS "JAPANESE" AND "GERMAN" ARE SEEN MOST FREQUENTLY AND APPEAR TO ACCOUNT FOR ABOUT HALF THE INDEXED TITLES. BY ENTRUSTING DOC TO NATIONAL ARCHIVES, NSA SAVES MONEY AND RESOURCES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/13/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24126.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NSAG HAS UNCOVERED A LARGE UMBER OF DOCUMENTS RELATED TO FORMER WHITE HOUSE COUNSEL VINCENT W. FOSTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/96 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24127.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AF LTGEN KENNETH A. MINIHAN, DIRECTOR NSA, TOLD NSA EMPLOYEES BY EMAIL THAT HE WILL LEAVE POST IN MARCH 99. HE COMPLAINS NSA STRUGGLING WITH PERSONNEL CUTS AND BUDGET SHORTFALLS DESPITE FACT THAT SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF \$1.8 BILLION INTEL AUTHORIZATION INCREASE WILL GO TO NSA. MINIHAN, FINISHING NORMAL 3-YEAR TOUR AS NSA HEAD, HAD ASKED TO STAY ANOTHER YEAR BUT WAS DENIED BY ADMIN. LEADING CANDIDATE FOR REPLACEMENT IS ARMY LTGEN CLAUDIA KENNEDY, D/CS FOR ARMY INTEL AND FIRST WOMAN OF THAT RANK. SAID TO HAVE SUPPORT OF BOTH CLINTONS. MINEHAN SAID TO HAVE LOST BATTLES WITH ADMIN OVER LIMITING EXPORTS OF DATA SCRAMBLING TECHNOLOGY. ALSO RETIRING IS DIA CHIEF LTGEN PATRICK HUGHES WHO COMPLAINED ABOUT NOT BEING INFORMED ABOUT MISSILE STRIKES AGAINST SUDAN AND AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/30/98 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24128.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY TO ENCOURAGE EARLY RETIREMENT BY MOVING HUNDREDS TO NSA'S CONTRACTORS. NSA PROGRAM "SOFT LANDING" DESCRIBED AS "WIN-WIN-WIN," REDUCING THE PAYROLL, PLACING VETS IN PRIVATE SECTOR AND PROVIDING NSA CONTRACTORS WITH TALENT CLEARED FOR TOP-SECRET WORK. NSA CONTINUES TO PAY THE SALARIES FOR ONE YEAR. THE CONTRACTORS, PERFORM THE SAME WORK FOR THE NSA. JEFFREY T. RICHELSON ESTIMATES NSA HAS A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$4 BILLION AND A WORK FORCE OF 20,000, THE LARGEST EMPLOYER IN MARYLAND. WITH 500 EMPLOYEES IN THE PROGRAM, "SOFT LANDING" IS COST-EFFECTIVE. THE FIRST 11 CONTRACTS AWARDED SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN TWO YEARS AGO HAVE COST HALF WHAT IT WOULD HAVE COST IF PARTICIPATING EMPLOYEES HAD REMAINED ON NSA'S PAYROLL FOR 2 1/2 YEARS. "SOFT LANDING" IS A STEP TOWARD REENGINEERING AN AGENCY THAT GREW RAPIDLY DURING THE REAGAN ADM. "THEY'VE GOT A ZILLION RUSSIAN LINGUISTS THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH," SAID JAMES BAMFORD, WHO WROTE A BOOK ABOUT THE AGENCY, "THE PUZZLE PALACE," IN THE EARLY 1980 S. NSA ALSO HAS HUNDREDS OF MATHEMATICIANS, COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS AND CRYPTOLOGISTS WHOSE SKILLS HAVE BECOME OUTDATED, DURING A DECADE OF BLINDING CHANGE IN -- COMPUTER NETWORKING, SOFTWARE, DATA TRANSMISSION, SATELLITES AND ENCRYPTION. BAMFORD SAID RECENT ESTIMATES SHOW NSA WITH ITS EXISTING COMPUTERS, CAN PROCESS ONLY 1 PERCENT OF THE RAW ELECTRONIC DATA IT INTERCEPTS. CONGRESS HAS BEEN FRUSTRATED BY NSA'S PACE OF REENGINEERING. THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, IN ITS REPORT ON THE FISCAL 1999 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT, CONCLUDED THAT "VERY LARGE CHANGES IN THE NATIONAL NSA'S'S CULTURE AND METHODS NEED TO TAKE PLACE, INCLUDING CHANGES IN ITS BUDGET METHODOLOGY." THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, IN ITS REPORT ON AUTHORIZATION, CHASTISED THE NSA FOR FAILING TO EXPLAIN ITS APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF DOCUMENT DECLASSIFICATION. ONE "SOFT LANDING" CONTRACT -- A FIVE-YEAR, \$40 MILLION PACT WITH ALLIED SIGNAL TECHNICAL SERVICES CORP. -- DEALS WITH CONCERNS EXPRESSED BY CONGRESS. ALLIED SIGNAL MANAGERS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS USING THE LATEST PRIVATE-SECTOR TECHNOLOGY ARE DIRECTING A PROJECT TO REDACT 40 MILLION DOCUMENTS AS PART OF THE DECLASSIFICATION EFFORT. REDACTION IS PERFORMED BY 100 NSA "SOFT LANDERS." EACH YEAR, A NEW CORPS WILL ROTATE INTO THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/98 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24129.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) HAS DESIGNATED SEVEN US UNIVERSITIES AS CENTERS FOR INFO SECURITY EDUCATION. THEY ARE: JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY; GEORGE MASON; IDAHO STATE; IOWA STATE; PURDUE; U. OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS; AND THE U OF IDAHO. CENTERS ARE EXPECTED TO BECOME "FOCAL POINTS FOR RECRUITING, AND MAY CREATE A CLIMATE TO ENCOURAGE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH IN INFO ASSURANCE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/31/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24130.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL TAKES NSA TO THE WOODSHED IN ITS REPORT ON THE FISCAL 2000 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT, DECLARING: "THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES NSA IS IN SERIOUS TROUBLE." WHILE COMMITTING HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY TO "RECAPITALIZE" THE NSA'S WORLDWIDE SYSTEM FOR INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS IN THE FACE OF INCREASED TECHNOLOGICAL CHALLENGES, IT NOTED THAT "MONEY AND PRIORITY ALONE WILL NOT REVIVE NSA, NOR THE OVERALL [SIGNALS] SYSTEM. NSA MANAGEMENT HAS NOT YET STEPPED UP TO THE LINE." THE COMMITTEE IDENTIFIED FOUR OTHER SPENDING PRIORITIES, INCLUDING "STRONGER AND MORE EXTENSIVE CLANDESTINE HUMAN INTEL" AND "NEW TOOLS IN THE COVERT ACTION TOOLBOX."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24131.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **A BOOK, *THE PUEBLO SURRENDER: A COVERT ACTION BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, BY ROBERT A. LISTON, NEW YORK: M. EVANS, 1988**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24132.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **A BOOK, ANATOMY OF TWO TRAITORS: *THE DEFECTION OF BERNON F. MITCHELL AND WILLIAM H. MARTIN, BY WAYNE G. BARKER AND RODNEY E. COFFMAN. LAGUNA HILLS, CA: AEGEAN PARK PRESS, 1981**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24133.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 383-8 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24134.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ACT OF undefined FOR 21 YEARS IT TRACKED EVERY TELEGRAM AND TELEX IN AND OUT OF U.S. AND MONITORED TELEPHONE CALLS OF POLITICALLY SUSPECT.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 121 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24135.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST undefined NSAG RETIRING RUSSIAN SPEAKERS TO MAKE ROOM FOR FARSI AND SWAHILI SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/18/92 54 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24136.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE 25 AUGUST undefined "AFTER DECADE OF SECRECY, THE NSA LIFTS A CORNER OF ITS VEIL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/91 B1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24137.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NSA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 35-42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24138.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. THE DEFENCE SIGNALS DIVISION AND ITS WORK WITH NSA.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 40-1 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_24139.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, ARGUS, PROJECT. MARCHETTI SAID PROJECT ARGUS AT PINE GAP WAS ABLE TO KEEP TABS ON TELEPHONE AND TELEX MESSAGES TO AND FROM AUSTRALIA AND THAT BOYCE CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN REASON FOR RELEASING INFO WAS HIS ANGER AT CIA DOUBLE CROSSING AUSTRALIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Coxsedg, J., Coldicut, K., & Harant, G. (1982). ROOTED IN SECRECY. Victoria, Australia: Ram Press. 27 source code: RIS

111-ciabase_24140.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 16:25; 18:57-58** ,64; 19:35-36; 20:41; 21:44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24141.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 9:22 AND

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24142.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1975-1993 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1975-1993** ENGLAND, USSR, RUSSIA, INDIA, CANADA'S COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) AKA THE FARM AN AGGRESSIVE ARM OF U.S.'S NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) IN PROJECT CALLED PROJECT PILGRIM. EMBASSY COLLECTION OP WITH NSA, CSE AND ENGLAND'S, GCHQ TARGETED MANY COUNTRIES. INDIA, SPHINX OP IN MOSCOW, ETC. NSA TECHNICALLY IN CHARGE AT COLLEGE PARK, MD. IS CSE STILL TRYING TO SPY ON QUEBEC'S SEPARATISTS? CSE LOCATED ON HERON ROAD IN OTTAWA. NSA POSTED EMBASSY-COLLECTION PEOPLE OUT OF FORT MEADE TO COLLEGE PARK, WHICH DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH COVERT INTERCEPT OPS. (133)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 15-20 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_24143.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1971-1990 ENTRY: **CANADA, ENGLAND, 1971-1990** BOOK, SPYWORLD BY MIKE FROST AND M. GRATTON. FROST FORMER MEMBER FOR 19 YEARS OF CANADA'S TOP-SECRET COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE). SAYS RCMP INVOLVED IN EAVESDROPPING ON MARGARET TRUDEAU, WIFE OF THE PM AS THEY SUSPECTED SHE BUYING DRUGS. CANADA'S MACDONALD HOUSE - DIPLOMATIC BLDG IN ENGLAND, USED BY CSE FOR PM THATCHER TO FIND OUT IF 2 MINISTERS AGREED WITH HER POLICY. CANADIAN EMBASSY IN MOROCCO USED HIGH-TECH ELECTRONICS TO SPY ON COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN QUEBEC AND FRANCE RE QUEBEC SEPARATION. "FROST MISIDENTIFIES TRUE NATURE OF U.S. NSA AT COLLEGE PARK AND BESIDES FROST WAS A DRUNK." REVIEWER LOUIS TORDELLA, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR, NSA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 208 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_24144.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **CANADA, MEXICO, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, undefined COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) MEXICAN EMBASSY IN OTTAWA HAS ASKED CANADIAN GVT FOR OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF VERACITY OF CLAIM BY JANE SHORTEN, A FORMER CSE ANALYST, ON CTV TV THAT CANADA. SPIED ON MEXICO DURING NAFTA TALKS. SHORTEN ALSO CLAIMED ELECTRONIC MONITORING OF JAPANESE AND SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSIES IN OTTAWA ALSO TOOK PLACE. DEPUTY PM SHEILA COPPS ANNOUNCED A PROBE INTO CLAIMS MADE BY JANE SHORTEN RE NAFTA TALKS AND ON SOUTH KOREAN AND JAPANESE EMBASSIES IN CANADA. AP 11/14/95, REUTER 11/13-14 /95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24145.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, ROMANIA. CANADA'S COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) PICKED UP SOLID INFO BETWEEN HIGH-LEVEL MEMBERS OF ROMANIAN GVT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 176-7 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_24146.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CHENNAULT, MADAME HER COMMUNICATIONS WITH SVN GVT. INTERCEPTED BY NSA.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 198-200 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24147.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. THERE AT LEAST 2 NSA FACILITIES UNDER COVER IN CHILE. ONE, DISGUISED AS AN AIR FORCE ATMOSPHERIC TESTING STATION ON EASTER ISLAND, MONITORED AND TRACKED SOVIET AND FRENCH NUCLEAR TESTS AND BALLISTIC FIRINGS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC. ANOTHER INTERCEPTED USSR SUBMARINE COMMUNICATIONS. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24148.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA** undefined **U.S. OBTAINED PERMISSION IN 1988** TO EXPAND NSA STATION IN NORTHERN CHINA WHICH MONITORS SOVIET COMMUNICATIONS. IN EXCHANGE, U.S. PROVIDED TECHNOLOGY FOR CHINA'S MISSILE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/14/88 7,8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24149.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, AUSTRALIA, 1990-1995** AUSTRALIA BUGGED CHINESE EMBASSY FOR U.S. AUSTRALIAN SPIES LAID A NET OF FIBER-OPTIC LISTENING DEVICES THROUGHOUT CHINESE EMBASSY DURING ITS CONSTRUCTION IN LATE 80s. BUGGING CONTROLLED BY NSA. INFO RELAYED DIRECTLY FROM EMBASSY TO NEIGHBORING BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION BEFORE BEAMING DIRECTLY TO U.S. CHINESE EMBASSY OPENED IN 88. U.S. FILTERED INFO BEFORE RELAYING IT BACK TO AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/95 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24150.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID NSA HAD FILES ON 75,000 AMERICANS FROM MONITORING OF COMMO, REPORTS FROM OTHER INTEL AGENCIES AND NEWSPAPER CLIPPINGS. FILES DESTROYED IN undefined NSA STILL INTERCEPTS MANY INTERNATIONAL MESSAGES OF AMERICANS AND THE NSA CONDUCTED AT LEAST 8 BREAK-INS IN THE LATE undefined AND EARLY undefined TO PLANT BUGGING DEVICES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_24151.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDYING ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE BY FRIENDLY POWERS TO DETERMINE NECESSITY FOR COUNTERINTEL OPS. CIA SAYS TARGETING FOREIGN COMPANIES FOR ESPIONAGE NOT ON AGENDA. NSAG OPS ACQUIRE ALL SORTS OF CORPORATE SECRETS THAT CIA DOES NOT SHARE WITH U.S. FIRMS. LEGAL AND ETHICAL PROBLEMS PROVIDING INTEL DIRECTLY U.S. BUSINESS. NSAG BEING ASKED TO CONSIDER PICKING UP COMPETITIVE INFO. NSAG TO HELP ON DEFENSIVE SIDE IN PROTECTING U.S. BANKING INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER ENGAGED IN "SENSITIVE ECONOMIC ENTERPRISES." PEACE TO BE A GROWTH INDUSTRY FOR INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24152.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined NORTH TOLD BY DCI CASEY TO GET SECURE COMMUNICATIONS FOR ENTERPRISE. JANUARY NSA PROVIDED KL-43 ENCRYPTION DEVICES, NORTH KEPT ONE IN HIS OFFICE AND DISTRIBUTED SIX TO FIELD.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 65 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24153.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1963-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1997** CASTRO 'FRIGHTENED' AFTER KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. BECAUSE HE FELT IT MIGHT TRIGGER A U.S. INVASION OF HIS ISLAND. NSA INTERCEPT OF A FOREIGN AGENT IS AMONG NEWLY RELEASED PAPERS. THE ASSESSMENT WAS SENT TO A EUROPEAN NATION BY ONE OF ITS AGENTS IN HAVANA AND INTERCEPTED BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. THE TWO-PAGE REPORT, CODE-WORDED TOP SECRET DINAR, WAS ONE OF DOZENS OF NSA DOCUMENTS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY BY THE ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD, A TINY AGENCY SET UP THREE YEARS AGO TO TRY TO OBTAIN AND MAKE PUBLIC ALL RECORDS RELATED TO THE 1963 KENNEDY ASSASSINATION. THE FIRST TO BE OBTAINED FROM NSA, THE RECORDS OFFER A STRIKING, HISTORIC GLIMPSE AT THE NSA'S WORLDWIDE EAVESDROPPING CAPABILITIES. IN FALL 1963 THE AGENCY WAS INTERCEPTING AN AVERAGE OF 1,000 MESSAGES A DAY. AFTER KENNEDY'S MURDER IN, IT INITIATED A COMPUTER SEARCH OF ALL AVAILABLE SIGNALS INTEL TRAFFIC (SIGINT), LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S NAME AS THE MAIN REFERENCE POINT. MOST OF THE 84 NSA DOCUMENTS RELEASED WERE CENSORED AND THE REVIEW BOARD SIMPLY SUMMARIZED OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/97 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24154.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **DENMARK 1947-1999** HAS BEEN A "THIRD PARTY" TO THE UKUSA AGREEMENT SINCE 1947. THE OSS AGREED TO PROVIDE SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT AND DENMARK AGREED TO ALLOW ACCESS TO EVERYTHING THAT WAS INTERCEPTED BY FET. IN 1950, THERE WAS AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN FET AND THE CIA. THE MAIN FET/NSA LISTENING POST IN DENMARK IS SANDAGERGARD. THE FACILITY IS EQUIPPED WITH A HIGH- FREQUENCY DIRECTION FINDING (HFDF) SYSTEM, KNOWN AS "PUSHER", WHICH CAN BE USED TO SCAN SIGNAL TRAFFIC. ONE OF THE KEY US MILITARY UNITS IN NSA ECHELON IN EUROPE IS THE 650TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP WHICH ACTS AS A "SINGLE POINT OF CONTACT" FOR NSA, CIA, DIA AND AGENCIES WITHIN NATO, INCLUDING BND IN GERMANY, THE BVD IN HOLLAND, THE SURETE DE L'ETAT IN BELGIUM, THE EYP IN GREECE AND ITALY'S SISMI. THE 650TH MI GROUP'S "MISSION STATEMENT" DESCRIBES THE SECRET UNIT AS "PART OF EUROPE'S ALLIED COMMAND (ACE)" WITHIN NATO, RESPONSIBLE FOR "ACQUIRING SUPPORT FOR THE COUNTER-INTEL SERVICES FOR THE SUPREME ALLIED HQS EUROPE (SHAPE), ITS SUBSIDIARY COMMANDS AND THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER EUROPE (SACEUR). 650TH MI GROUP MONITORS THREATS TO VARIOUS GROUND STATIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/17/00 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24155.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined COMMUNICATIONS TRAFFIC IF AGEE COULD RECRUIT A CUBAN CODE CLERK, TRAFFIC LATER, AND PERHAPS BEFORE, STORED BY NSA FOR EVENTUAL BREAKTHRU COULD BE READ.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 328 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24156.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, ANWAR SADAT ALLOWED NSA TO SET UP LISTENING POST IN ATLAS MOUNTAINS. TO MONITOR LIBYAN COMMUNICATIONS. OTHER RESOURCES TARGETED GILBRALTOR, GATHERING BRITISH INTEL COMMUNICATIONS. NSA/CIA DEPT D TEAM WAS BASED IN MARRAKECH WHERE IT ROAMED THE LENGTH OF N. AFRICA PLANTING BUGS IN HOMES OF WEALTHY ARABS IN MARBELLA AND CYPRUS. WILLIAM BUCKLEY HAD LISTENING DEVICES PLANTED IN ANWAR SADAT'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 328 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_24157.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND undefined NSA CRACKED THE CODES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY AND ARMED FORCES CODES.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 320 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24158.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND ACCORDING TO A RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK ON BRITISH INTEL, GCHQ DECIDED TO SCRAP ZIRCON SIGINT SATELLITE IN FAVOR OF A 500 MILLION CONTRIBUTION TO THE NSA'S NEXT GENERATION OF SATELLITES. IN RETURN FOR DONATION, GCHQ IS TO BE GIVEN ACCESS TO SATELLITES' TAKE AND THE RIGHT TO TASK ONE OF THE THREE SATELLITES. BOOK ALSO REPORTS GCHQ HAS INVESTED A GREAT DEAL IN DEVELOPING METHODS OF TAPPING FIBER-OPTIC

CABLES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/7/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24159.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. LIAISES WITH GVT. COMMUNICATIONS HQS THE CRYPTANALYTIC AGENCY OF GREAT BRITAIN. NSA EXCHANGES CRYPTANALYZED MATERIAL, TECHNIQUES OF SOLUTION AND SO ON WITH GCHQ. TWO AGENCIES DIVIDE WORK OF SOLUTION, ONE AGENCY TAKING ONE COUNTRY AND THE OTHER ANOTHER AND TRADE RESULTS. THEY EXCHANGE PERSONNEL. SIMILAR BUT SMALLER LIAISON PROGRAM MAINTAINED WITH CANADA AND AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 129 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24160.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1950-1999** MENWITH HILL IN ENGLAND IS NSA'S LARGEST POST AND HAS GROWN SINCE THE FALL OF THE USSR. RE ECHELON A REPORT BY THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT SAYS "WITHIN EUROPE ALL E-MAIL, TELEPHONE AND FAX COMMUNICATIONS ARE INTERCEPTED" BY THE NSA. BUT THE TECHNOLOGIES IT IS DEVELOPING, AND THE METHODS GIVE NSA THE ABILITY TO EXTEND ITS EAVESDROPPING NET ALMOST WITHOUT LIMITS. AND AS NSA DEVELOPS SATELLITES AND COMPUTERS POWERFUL ENOUGH TO SIFT THROUGH MOUNTAINS OF INTERCEPTED DATA, THE FEDERAL LAWS REGULATING IT ARE [INADEQUATE]. NSA IS PULLING ITS [SECRECY] CLOAK EVEN TIGHTER. NSA MONITORS COMMO AND BREAKS CODES OVERSEAS; IT ALSO HAS A DOMESTIC ROLE, WITH TARGETS SUCH AS FOREIGN EMBASSIES. IT CAN MONITOR AMERICAN CITIZENS SUSPECTED OF ESPIONAGE WITH A WARRANT FROM A SPECIAL COURT. ECHELON, WHICH LINKS NSA TO ITS COUNTERPARTS IN THE U.K., CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, IS A GLOBAL LISTENING NET. COMMO INTERCEPTED BY SATELLITES AND GROUND STATIONS AROUND THE WORLD ARE SEARCHED BY COMPUTERS FOR SPECIFIC NAMES, WORDS OR PHRASES. FOR DECADES, NSA ILLEGALLY INTERCEPTED MILLIONS OF PRIVATE TELEGRAMS AND TELEPHONE CALLS IN THE U.S. AND ACTED AS THOUGH THE LAWS DID NOT APPLY TO IT. BASED ON THE FINDINGS OF A COMMISSION APPOINTED BY FORD, THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATED NSA. JUSTICE ATTORNEYS RECOMMENDED AGAINST (A CRIMINAL CASE). CONGRESS IN 1978 PASSED THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA), WHICH SAID WHAT NSA COULD AND COULD NOT DO. CONGRESS CREATED A SPECIAL FEDERAL COURT, THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT, TO HEAR REQUESTS FOR WARRANTS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY EAVESDROPPING. IN CASE THE COURT EVER TURNED DOWN AN NSA REQUEST, THE FISA APPEALS COURT WAS CREATED. IT HAS NEVER HEARD A CASE. IN THE MORE THAN 20 YEARS FISA SINCE WAS PASSED, THE LAW HAS REMAINED LARGELY STATIC, WHILE CELL PHONES, E-MAIL, FAXES AND THE INTERNET (ARE MUCH USED). AIR FORCE LT. GEN. MICHAEL HAYDEN, WARNED OF THE "NEW CHALLENGES" IN "INFO TECHNOLOGY." HE NOTED "THE WORLD NOW CONTAINS 40 MILLION CELL PHONES, 14 MILLION FAX MACHINES, 180 MILLION COMPUTERS, AND THE INTERNET DOUBLES EVERY 90 DAYS." FOR DECADES, THESE (ECHELON) ORGS HAVE WORKED CLOSELY TOGETHER, MONITORING COMMO AND SHARING INFO. NOW, THROUGH ECHELON, THEY ARE POOLING THEIR RESOURCES AND TARGETS, MAXIMIZING THE COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF INTERCEPTED INFO. OFFICIALS FROM MANY OF THE EUROPEAN UNION COUNTRIES FEAR THAT THE NSA MAY BE STEALING THEIR COMPANIES' ECONOMIC SECRETS AND PASSING THEM ON TO AMERICAN COMPETITORS. THE ISSUE HAS ALSO CAUGHT THE ATTENTION OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES, AND THE NSA'S RESPONSE HAS BEEN ANYTHING BUT REASSURING. AS PART OF ITS NORMAL OVERSIGHT, THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL LAST SPRING REQUESTED FROM THE NSA A NUMBER OF LEGAL DOCUMENTS. THE AGENCY, TOLD THE COMMITTEE TO TAKE A HIKE. AFTER MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION, NSA COMPLIED. ANOTHER PROBLEM IS THAT THE FISA APPEARS NOT TO APPLY TO THE NSA'S MONITORING OF THE INTERNET. WHILE COVERING SUCH THINGS AS "WIRE" AND "RADIO" COMMUNICATIONS, THERE IS NO MENTION OF "ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS." OP-ED JAMES BAMFORD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/124/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24161.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1980-1982** "FORT MEADE, CHELTENHAM INTIMATELY TIED; OFFICERS EXCHANGE EAVESDROPPING DUTIES." ARTICLE RE PRIME, A TRANSLATOR OF RUSSIAN AS BRITAIN'S ELECTRONIC LISTENING POST WHO PROBABLY GAVE INFO TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/82 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24162.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1982-1986** U.S. MONITORED BRITISH DEFENSE CORPORATIONS WORKING ON WORLD'S BIGGEST MILITARY EQUIPMENT DEAL WITH SAUDI ARABIA. HOWARD TEICHER FROM 82-86 MIDDLE EAST EXPERT WITH NSC SAID BASE AT YORKSHIRE MONITORED TRAFFIC OF \$30 BILLION ALYAMAMAH DEAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/6/93 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24163.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1984-1991** @ BRITISH GCHQ AND NSA ILLEGALLY ELECTRICALLY SURVEILLED EUROPEAN BANKING TRANSACTIONS TO MONITOR FUNDS OF NATIONAL UNION OF MINEWORKERS DURING 84-85 STRIKE. CIA AND NSA CRACKED USSR BANKING CODES AND TIPPED OFF BRITISH INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24164.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, undefined** SECRETS OF MENWITH HILL UNDER ATTACK DEFENCE SECRETARY RIFKIND CLAIMED THAT "OFFICIAL DISCLOSURES" IN COURT ABOUT GCHQ AND U.S. ACTIVITY AT MENWITH HILL, LARGEST AND MOST SECRETIVE AMERICAN SIGINT STATION IN EUROPE, WOULD HAVE "REPERCUSSIONS FOR CO-ORDINATED DEFENCE EFFORT." RIFKIND'S "GAGGING ORDER" WAS ISSUED TO SUPPORT AN ATTEMPT BY MINISTRY OF DEFENCE (MOD) TO OBTAIN A HIGH COURT INJUNCTION PREVENTING PEACE-CAMPAIGNER LINDIS PERCY FROM TRESPASSING ON BASE. MS. PERCY CLAIMS THAT MENWITH HILL IN NORTH YORKSHIRE IS OWNED BY MOD BUT "OCCUPIED" BY U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) WHICH HAS NO "SOVEREIGN AUTHORITY" TO DENY HER ACCESS. SHE HAS ASKED COURT TO RULE ON WHETHER BRITAIN RETAINS SOVEREIGNTY OVER "U.S. INTEL- RELATED BASES IN UK." BASE IS LINKED TO BRITISH TELECOM SWITCHING STATION AT HUNTERSTONES TOWER, AND IS NOW BEING USED BY NSA AND GCHQ TO AVOID BRITISH AND U.S. DOMESTIC LAWS CONTROLLING INTERCEPTION OF INDIVIDUAL TELEPHONE TRAFFIC. ON 8/1/66, MENWITH HILL ASSUMED INTEL TASKS OF KIRKNEWTON, A SMALL U.S. SIGINT STATION OUTSIDE EDINBURGH WHICH HAD MONITORED COMMERCIALY-RUN RADIO LINKS BETWEEN MAJOR EUROPEAN CITIES. NSA ASSUMED DIRECT CONTROL FROM U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY, AND MENWITH HILL'S SIGINT CAPABILITY WAS EXPANDED TO INCLUDE INTERCEPTION OF INTERNATIONAL LEASED CARRIER LINES RUN BY CIVIL AGENCIES, COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC CONTROLLED BY MAJOR U.S. TELECOMMUNICATIONS CORPORATIONS, AND OFFICIAL LINKS OPERATED BY GVT MINISTRIES THROUGHOUT EUROPEAN UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE. SATELLITE SIGINT OPERATIONS BEGAN AT MENWITH HILL IN 1974 . BY 1981, UNDER CHIEF-OF-STATION ALBERT DALE BRAEUNINGER, EIGHT MAJOR SATELLITE TERMINALS WERE INSTALLED WITH FOUR INSIDE PROTECTIVE RADOMES, MAKING BASE LARGEST SATELLITE RECEIVING STATION IN WORLD. BY MID-1986, MENWITH HILL WAS LINKED TO THREE TYPES OF COMMO SATELLITES, EITHER TO INTERCEPT SIGNALS OR TO RELAY SIGNALS BACK TO U.S.: "FIXED" U.S. SATELLITES OVER EQUATOR; ELINT SATELLITES KNOWN AS "FERRETS" WHICH "PIGGYBACK" ON SPACE SHUTTLE TO ENTER ORBIT; AND OLD SOVIET ELLIPTICAL-ORBIT SATELLITES CALLED MOLNIYA. OVER 1,000 AMERICAN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ARE EMPLOYED BY NSA AT MENWITH HILL, WITH AN UNSPECIFIED SMALL NUMBER OF GCHQ STAFF.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24165.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA. NSA MAINTAINS INTERCEPT BASE IN KAGNEW.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 168 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24166.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1993-1994** 2 NSA OFFICIALS, JAMES HEARN AND CLINT BROOKS, WERE IN EUROPE PUSHING CLIPPER CHIP PUBLIC ENCRYPTION OFFICIALLY ENDORSED ON 2/11/94. COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS BELIEVE ANTI-CLIPPER FIGHT IS STARTING TO MAKE HEADWAY AND WILL WIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/24/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24167.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1975** COMPUTERS FROM THE NSA MONITORED EVERY CABLE SENT OVERSEAS OR RECEIVED, BY AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 5 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24168.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: GAMMA IS AN NSA COMPROMISED ACCESS CODEWORD FOR TOP SECRET SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFO - INITIALLY USED FOR DECRYPTED INTERCEPTS OF USSR COMMUNICATIONS. MANY WORDS USED WITH GAMMA LISTED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 151-2 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24169.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1995-1997** THE BASE AT BAD AIBLING IS A SECRET AMERICAN LISTENING POST FOR ALL OF EUROPE WITH ABOUT 1000 PERSONS.

ABOUT 100 AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS ARE UNDERCOVER IN GERMANY. U.S. AND GERMAN OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE SPIEGEL REPORT, OR VERIFY THE NAME OF PEYTON K. HUMPHRIES, WHO WAS BEING EXPELLED. THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY INFORMED GERMANY'S COUNTER-INTEL OFFICE IN 1995 THAT A MINISTRY DEPARTMENT CHIEF RESPONSIBLE FOR IRAN HAD BEEN MEETING WITH AMERICAN AGENTS SINCE 1994. THE CI OFFICE INSTRUCTED THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY EMPLOYEE TO CONTINUE THE MEETINGS, IN WHICH THE AMERICANS WERE CHIEFLY INTERESTED IN GETTING A LIST OF GERMAN COMPANIES THAT DELIVERED HIGH-TECHNOLOGY SUPPLIES TO IRAN. AMERICANS ASKED ABOUT IRAN'S CONNECTIONS WITH THE SO-CALLED MYKONOS CASE, IN WHICH FEDERAL PROSECUTORS CHARGE THAT IRANIAN INTEL DIRECTED THE ASSASSINATION OF A KURDISH OPPOSITION LEADER AND THREE AIDES AT BERLIN'S MYKONOS GREEK RESTAURANT IN 1992. THE AMERICANS ALSO WANTED INFO ABOUT GERMAN GOVT PAYMENT GUARANTEES FOR IRANIAN EXPORTS, AND A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT BUILT BY THE SIEMENS ELECTRONICS COMPANY IN IRAN IN THE 1970S. CI CHIEF PETER FRISCH DEMANDED CIA IN BONN PULL HUMPHRIES OUT OF GERMANY. OF AN ESTIMATED 100 CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY UNDERCOVER AGENTS IN GERMANY, ABOUT 20 WORK OUT OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/16/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24170.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined SIGNAL INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT) OPS IN GERMANY, HAVE NEW VIGOR. AS 1970** , THERE WERE 7,000 NSA AND U.S. MILITARY SIGINT PERSONNEL IN GERMANY OPERATING TEN LARGE LISTENING POSTS. ALL IN WEST GERMANY. THE U.S. PERSONNEL WERE ALSO AT 14 BORDER INTERCEPT SITES AND HFDF OUTSTATIONS THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY. NSA ORDERED ALL OPS CONSOLIDATED AT ONE SITE IN GABLINGEN, NORTH OF AUGSBURG. THE BAD AIBLING STATION IS GROWING, WITH THE NUMBER OF ANTENNA RADOMES INCREASING FROM 15 IN 1995 TO 18 IN 1997. IF THERE ARE 1,000 AMERICAN AND GERMAN PERSONNEL AT THE STATION, THAT WOULD BE ROUGHLY TWICE THE NUMBER OF PERSONNEL THERE IN 1985. THE COMBINED GROUP GERMANY, ESTABLISHED WHEN GERMANY SUPPOSEDLY BECAME THE THIRD PARTY IN THE SIGINT UKUSA AGREEMENT, ALSO WENT TO BAD AIBLING. THERE HAS BEEN A MAJOR EXPANSION OF THE STATION'S MISSION IN THE LAST TEN YEARS, BEYOND ITS PRIMARY COLD WAR MISSION OF SATCOM INTERCEPTS. ONE OF THE NEW MISSIONS WAS THE SIGNAL SEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT MISSION FORMERLY PERFORMED AT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS HEADQUARTERS (GCHQ) STATION IN CULMHEAD, ENGLAND, WHICH CLOSES THIS YEAR. THE STATION'S POST-COLD WAR EXPANSION PROBABLY BASED ON AN UNAVOWED U.S. POLICY MONITORING ITS WESTERN EUROPEAN ALLIES. (DETAILS IN THE FULL PRINTED VERSION OF THE REPORT).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/5/97 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24171.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: IF GVT TAKES POSITION THAT PIRACY OF PROMIS SOFTWARE CARRIED OUT IN NAME OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) SCHEME TO INFILTRATE FILES OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES THEN JUSTICE DEPT COULD BLOCK FURTHER JUDICIAL SCRUTINY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_24172.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CONVERTING FROM MILITARY TO ECONOMIC TARGETS AS PER 6/19/90 STATEMENT OF DIR. WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24173.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1985-1986** ROBERT GATES WAS ONE OF SIXTEEN PEOPLE WHO WERE SENT 168 NSA REPORTS, TOTALING 417 PAGES, WHICH DETAILED ALL SECRET ARMS NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRANIANS FROM 1985-86.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 434 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24174.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1999** ON 2/24/99 THE "VILLAGE VOICE", PUBLISHED AN ANALYSIS OF CIA INFILTRATION OF THE UN INSPECTION TEAM IN IRAQ -- "A MOST UNUSUAL COLLECTION AGENCY - HOW THE US UNIDID UNSCOM THROUGH ITS EMPIRE OF ELECTRONIC EARS." THE ARTICLE INCLUDES AN ANNEX, "NSA - THE RADOME ARCHIPELAGO" DESCRIBING THE GROUND-BASED PORTION OF THE U.S. (SIGINT) SYSTEM (USSS), GIVING A LENGTHY, DETAILED LIST, THE BEST UNCLASSIFIED SHOT AT DESCRIBING THE LOCATIONS OF THE GROUND-BASED EARS OF THE PUZZLE PALACE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/8/99 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24175.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH HONORS SUPER-SECRET SPY AGENCY'S UNSUNG HEROES. BUSH VISITED NSAG AT FORT MEADE, MD. BUSH SAID OUR SUCCESS IN GULF COULD NOT HAVE HAPPENED WITHOUT [NSAG]. ASSOCIATED PRESS 5/1/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24176.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL**, undefined **ISRAEL WAS GIVEN DIRECT ACCESS TO KH-11 SATELLITE SPY SATELLITE DATA FROM 1979-198** ? ACCORDING TO FORMER HIGH-RANKING NSA OFFICIAL. ISRAELI OFFICIALS ATTENDED PENTAGON MEETINGS WHERE KH-11 ORBITAL FLIGHT PATHS WERE DISCUSSED. U.S. AND BRITISH INTEL OFFICIALS WERE UPSET BY ACCESS ARRANGED BY PRES. CARTER. BRITAIN CLAIMED ISRAEL WAS OBTAINING DATA ON AREAS (SOVIET UNION) OUTSIDE 100 MILE PERIMETER OF ISRAELI BORDERS - A PERIMETER ISRAEL HAD AGREED TO EARLIER.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 4,7,14,15 source code: SO

111-ciabase_24177.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: IVY BELLS USSR NSA PROJECT OF NAVY EAVESDROPPING IN SOVIET HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24178.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1996** JAPAN ALLOWS OVER A DOZEN U.S. SIGNALS INTEL BASES, YET JAPAN IS A MAJOR TARGET OF UKUSA OPS. THEY MONITOR NEARLY EVERY JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC POST. NSA PROVIDES COMPUTER PROGRAMS TO NEW ZEALAND'S GCSB. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 94-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24179.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: LAW, undefined FEDERAL APPEALS COURT RULES THAT THE NSA NOW LAWFULLY PERMITTED TO INTERCEPT PRIVATE TELEPHONIC AND TELEGRAPHIC MESSAGES BETWEEN U.S. CITIZENS EVEN WITHOUT SUSPICION THAT THE U.S PARTY IS AN AGENT OF A FOREIGN POWER. ALSO, NSA MAY SHARE SUCH INFO WITH OTHER INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 78 64 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24180.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. SATELLITES COULD INTERCEPT VIRTUALLY EVERY INTERNATIONAL CABLE, RADIO SIGNAL, AND PHONE CALL. NSA OPERATED POWERFUL CODE-BREAKING COMPUTERS. TECHNICALLY EVERY CABLE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST COULD BE INTERCEPTED BUT ECONOMICALLY IT WAS UNFEASIBLE. CONSEQUENTLY, ELECTRONIC EARS WERE PROGRAMMED TO PICK OUT CERTAIN WATCH WORDS - WHEN THEY OCCURRED, THE COMPUTER INTERCEPTED THE ENTIRE MESSAGE. COULD ALSO DETERMINE WHO CALLING WHOM FROM BEEP-TONE PATTERNS AND COMPUTERS PROGRAMMED TO START RECORDING PREDETERMINED PATTERNS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 316 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_24181.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: MARTIN, WILLIAM H, undefined U.S. NSA OFFICIAL WHO WITH BERNON F. MITCHELL DEFECTED TO THE USSR. GAVE PRESS CONFERENCE RE NSA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 133-150 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24182.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: MARTIN, WILLIAM H., AUGUST undefined US. MITCHELL BERNON F. EMPLOYEES OF NSA WHO DEFECTED TO USSR IN AUGUST undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 402-5 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24183.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined SOVIETS USING BURST TRANSMISSION RADIOS MONITORED BY STATION FOR NSA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24184.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. NSA CRYPTANALYST WHO WORKED TRYING TO BREAK CODES MANY MIDDLE EAST NATIONS. DEFECTED TO USSR. SAID NSA DECIPHERED AND READ CORRESPONDENCE OF UAR. EMBASSIES AROUND WORLD ALSO COMMO OF IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, TURKEY AND GREECE TO UNITED NATIONS.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 154 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24185.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT, ENGLAND 1952-1960** THIRD WORLD TRAFFIC OF GREAT INTEREST TO U.S. GVT. UKUSA TREATY ALLOWED NSA TO GET BRITISH TAKE. IN 56 PETER WRIGHT OF MI5 ENTERED EGYPTIAN EMBASSY IN LONDON AND PLACED BUGS IN EMBASSY'S HAGELIN CIPHER MACHINES. VICTOR NORRIS HAMILTON, OF NSA AS MIDDLE EAST RESEARCH ANALYST FROM 57-59 REVEALED AFTER DEFECTING TO MOSCOW THAT NSA WAS ABLE TO DECRYPT CIPHER SYSTEMS USED BY EGYPT, SYRIA, TURKEY, IRAN, LEBANON, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, AND YEMEN. NSA'S MAIN SUCCESSES WERE PROBABLY AGAINST FRANCE AND ITALY. MI5/GCHQ BUGGED FRENCH EMBASSY IN LONDON. MOST INTERCEPTS AGAIN USSR INSIGNIFICANT. NSA RADAR STATION CONSTRUCTED IN SAMSOUN IN TURKEY BECAME OPERATIONAL IN MID 55, JUST IN TIME FOR FIRST IRBM LAUNCHES. THE TELEMETRY INTEL TELINT GAVE DETAILED INFO ON THEIR PERFORMANCE. NSA DISCOVERED GAPS IN USSR'S AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS. MOONBOUNCE PROJECT. FERRET MISSIONS, U-2 MISSIONS, ETC. BOMBER GAP. OP OMEGA. OP STRAGGLE IN SYRIA. GAITHER REPORT.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 212-25,41 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_24186.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. RESPONSIBLE FOR CENTRALIZED COORDINATION, DIRECTION AND PERFORMANCE OF HIGHLY SPECIALIZED TECH OPS IN SUPPORT OF U.S. GOVT ACTIVITIES TO PROTECT U.S. COMMUNICATIONS AND PRODUCE FOREIGN INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 724 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24187.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 15-20 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24188.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY CREATED IN undefined

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 208 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_24189.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, @47-96** THERE ARE A LARGE NUMBER OF RADIO INTERCEPTION POSTS - SOME ARE LARGE WITH HUNDREDS OF STAFF, OTHERS WITH A FEW STAFF HIDDEN INSIDE A FOREIGN EMBASSY, SOME ARE UNSTAFFED, WITH SIGNALS AUTOMATICALLY RELAYED TO OTHER STATIONS. U.S. SPY SATELLITES, TO INTERCEPT COMMUNICATIONS ORBIT THE EARTH AND ARE LIKELY TO BE CONNECTED TO ECHELON. MAIN GROUND STATIONS FOR SATELLITES, ARE PINE GAP, RUN BY CIA NEAR ALICE SPRINGS, AND THE NSA-DIRECTED MENWITH HILL AND BAD AIBLING STATIONS. SATELLITES CAN INTERCEPT MICROWAVE TRUNK LINES AND SHORT-RANGE COMMO SUCH AS MILITARY RADIOS AND WALKIE-TALKIES. BOTH OF THESE TRANSMIT ONLY LINE OF SIGHT. FINAL ELEMENT OF ECHELON ARE FACILITIES THAT TAP DIRECTLY INTO LAND-BASED TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS, COMPLETING A NEAR TOTAL COVERAGE OF THE WORLD'S COMMO. ALL THAT IS NEEDED TO INTERCEPT LAND-BASED COMMO NETS IS A BUILDING SITUATED ALONG THE MICROWAVE ROUTE OR A HIDDEN CABLE RUNNING UNDERGROUND FROM THE LEGITIMATE NET. MENWITH HILL, IN N. ENGLAND WAS AWARDED NSA'S STATION OF THE YEAR PRIZE FOR 1991 COVERAGE OF THE GULF WAR - IRAQ, KUWAIT. NEW ZEALAND'S GOVT LEADERS ARE NOT TOLD THE TRUTH ABOUT ECHELON OP. GCSB IS THE LARGEST INTEL ORG, TWICE THE SIZE OF THE SECURITY INTEL SERVICE. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 36-41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24190.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** GLEN SINGLETON OF NSA -- "K" INTERCEPTS JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC CABLES AND TELEXES FROM THE SOUTH PACIFIC COUNTRIES AND FRENCH COMMO, ETC. PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES ARE GIVEN PERSONALITY, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND LANGUAGE TESTS. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24191.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** INTERCEPTION OF SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS REQUIRES POWERFUL COMPUTERS THAT SEARCH MASSES OF MESSAGES -- COMPUTERS SEARCH FOR PRE-PROGRAMMED ADDRESSES AND KEYWORDS. THIS GIVES MANAGEABLE NUMBERS - HUNDREDS OR THOUSANDS - MESSAGES TO BE READ BY INTEL ANALYSIS STAFF. CODENAME OF GLOBAL SYSTEM IS - ECHELON. ECHELON NETWORK HAS COMPUTERS THAT AUTOMATICALLY SEARCH THROUGH MILLIONS OF INTERCEPTED MESSAGES FOR ONES CONTAINING PRE-PROGRAMMED KEYWORDS OR FAX, TELEX, AND E-MAIL MESSAGES. FOR FREQUENCIES AND CHANNELS SELECTED AT A STATION, EVERY WORD OF EVERY MESSAGE IS AUTOMATICALLY SEARCHED. ALL COMPUTERS IN THE NET ARE KNOWN AS ECHELON DICTIONARIES. COMPUTERS THAT CAN SEARCH FOR KEYWORDS HAVE EXISTED SINCE THE 1970S, ECHELON INTERCONNECTS ALL THESE COMPUTERS AND ALLOWS STATIONS TO FUNCTION AS AN INTEGRATED WHOLE. UNDER ECHELON, A PARTICULAR STATION'S DICTIONARY COMPUTER CONTAINS ITS PARENT AGENCY'S KEYWORDS, BUT ALSO A LIST OF THE OTHER FOUR AGENCIES -- NSA, GCHQ, DSD AND CSE. EACH STATION COLLECTS ALL TELEPHONE CALLS, FAXES, TELEXES, INTERNET MESSAGES AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS THAT ITS COMPUTERS HAVE BEEN PREPROGRAMMED TO SELECT FOR ITS ALLIES AND AUTOMATICALLY SENDS THIS INTEL TO THEM. NEW ZEALAND GETS CONTROLLED ACCESS TO A FEW PARTS OF THE SYSTEM. SEVERAL DOZEN RADIO INTERCEPTION STATIONS RUN BY UKUSA ALLIES ARE LOCATED AROUND THE WORLD. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 28-9,35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24192.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** NEW ZEALAND'S INVOLVEMENT IN ELECTRONIC SPYING AGAINST RUSSIA, CHINA, VIETNAM, FRANCE, JAPAN, ARGENTINA, BOUGAINVILLE, EAST TIMOR, VANUATU AND OTHER SOUTH PACIFIC STATES USUALLY ON THE BEHALF (OF ENGLAND OR THE U.S.). PUBLICLY CLAIMED BENEFITS OF INTEL COOPERATION, E.G., ECONOMIC INTEL AND INFO ON TERRORISM NOT REALLY TRUE. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24193.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** WHEN IT DENIED THAT NEW ZEALAND'S AERIALS DID NOT MONITOR SOUTH PACIFIC NATIONS -- THEY WERE MONITORING VANUATU, THE SOLOMON ISLANDS, FIJI AND ALL OTHER NEIGHBORS OF N.Z. GLEN SINGLETON OF NSA WAS DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND PLANS AT CCSB FROM 84-87 THIS ROLE EXTRAORDINARY. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 20-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24194.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1970-1996** HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK. NEW ZEALAND'S GOVT COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY BUREAU (GCSB) IS NZ'S LARGEST INTEL AGENCY, USING ELECTRONICS TO SPY ON COUNTRIES THROUGHOUT THE PACIFIC, INCLUDING FRIENDS AND TRADING PARTNERS. HAGER EXPOSES THE SECRET WORKINGS AND GLOBAL NETWORK OF WHICH GCSB IS A PART WHILE REVEALING HOW THE DEMANDS OF THIS NETWORK ARE PUT AHEAD OF THE COUNTRY'S OWN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INTERESTS. GEARED TO SERVE AN ALLIANCE WITH THE UNITED STATES, NEW ZEALAND'S SPIES PROVED USELESS IN PREVENTING DOMESTIC TERRORISM AND PROVIDING ACCURATE INTEL. CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24195.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** AERIAL INTEL OP IN CENTRAL AMERICA CODE NAMED QUEENS HUNTER. SET UP FRONT CIVILIAN AERIAL PHOTO OP IN HONDURAS, STAFFED PARTIALLY BY NSA COMMO EXPERTS, TO MONITOR NICARAGUAN GVT AND SALVADORAN REBELS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_24196.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NO LAW HAS EVER BEEN ENACTED PROHIBITING NSA FROM ENGAGING IN ANY ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 4 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24197.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSA ONE OF MOST SECRET OF INTEL AGENCIES - IT CREATED IN 52. ESTIMATES OF NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES RANGE FROM 80,000 TO 120,000. ITS BUDGET ESTIMATED TO BE OVER \$1 BILLION. IT PRESUMABLY THE LARGEST INTEL ORG.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 134-6 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_24198.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSA OPERATED SPY CENTER IN COLLEGE PARK, MD, PER FORMER CANADIAN INTEL OFFICIAL. MICHAEL FROST SAID IT INVALUABLE FOR TRG CANADA'S EAVESDROPPING AGENCY, COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT. (CSE). FROST CO-AUTHOR OF "SPYWORLD," NEW BOOK ON NSA AND CSE OPS TOLD HOW NSA PUT TINY MICROPHONES IN CHESTS OF PIGEONS THAT ROOSTED ON USSR EMBASSY TO PICK UP CONVERSATIONS. NSA ALSO RECORDED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. WITH MICROPHONES DISGUISED AS FALLEN BRANCHES PLACED NEAR CHINESE EMBASSY COMPOUND. NSA REFUSED COMMENT ON THE BOOK. FROST VISITED COLLEGE PARK SITE SEVERAL TIMES TO DISCUSS JOINT TRAINING WITH NSA. SITE IN A SHOPPING CENTER THAT USED RESTAURANT, DRY CLEANER AND OTHER BUSINESSES AS COVER. FACILITY MOVED TWO YEARS AGO NEARER TO FORT MEADE. CENTER ALSO USED TO TRAIN INTERCEPT OPERATORS. SITE PRODUCED A COMPUTER DEVICE CALLED "ORATORY," WHICH CAN BE PROGRAMMED TO SIFT ELECTRONIC SIGNALS FOR KEY WORDS. BOOK, "SPYWORLD," BY FROST AND CANADIAN REPORTER MICHAEL GRATTON PUBLISHED IN CANADA 10/19/94. FROST SAID IN 75 OP HE LISTENED IN ON MOBILE TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS OF MARGARET TRUDEAU, WIFE OF PM, TO FIND OUT RE ANY DRUG USE. FROST LEFT CSE IN 90. OTHER ITEMS: INTERCEPTED PHONE CALL BETWEEN 2 U.S. DIPLOMATS IN 82 ALLOWED CANADA TO OUTBID U.S. FOR A 2.5 BILLION WHEAT CONTRACT WITH CHINA. ELECTRONIC SPY AGENCIES IDENTIFIED 2 USSR SATELLITE SYSTEMS USED TO COMMUNICATE WITH AGENTS ABROAD. THEY MONITORED "BURST TRANSMISSIONS" TO AND FROM AGENTS ON GROUND ALLOWING USSR AGENTS TO BE ARRESTED. EAVESDROPPERS AT CANADIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW TOOK OVER WESTERN INTERCEPT OPS IN 87 AND U.S. AND BRITISH LISTENING POSTS WERE JAMMED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24199.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSA SAYS IT MAY GO INTO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS BUSINESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/90 H3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24200.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSA, undefined CRACKED THE CODES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY AND ARMED FORCES CODES.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 320 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24201.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSA READ SECRET COMMUNICATIONS OF MORE THAN FORTY NATIONS INCLUDING ITALY, TURKEY, FRANCE, YUGOSLAVIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, INDONESIA, URUGUAY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 144 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24202.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 6, undefined CHARTER OF NSA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 15 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24203.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID NO. 9 DEC 29 undefined U.S. ONE OF TRUMAN'S LAST ACTS AS PRESIDENT HE APPROVED NSCID 9 INCORPORATING RECOMMENDATIONS OF BROWNELL COMMITTEE. NSCID DEALT WITH CREATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 55 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24204.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **OPERATION MINARET, BY undefined BEGAN TO TARGET U.S. PROTESTERS. 1200** DISSENTERS HAD THEIR COMMUNICATIONS READ. AND NSA MAINTAINED FILES ON 75,000 AMERICANS. OP ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 183 source code: SI

111-ciabase_24205.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1970-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1988** SINCE EARLY 70S U.S. MILITARY AND NSA USING CANAL ZONE TO GATHER CONTINENT-WIDE ELECTRONIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 81 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_24206.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA BRIBED SIX (SINGING) U.S. SERGEANTS WHO WORKED FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND GOT TAPES AND TRANSCRIPTS OF NSA FACILITY AND A LIST OF TELEPHONE NUMBERS AND RADIOS IN LATIN AMERICA MONITORED BY NSA. SERGEANTS NOT PROSECUTED DUE APPARENTLY TO DCI BUSH'S OBJECTION.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 147-8 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_24207.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1987** THERE A NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY CENTER AT THE SOUTHERN COMMAND KNOWN AS "THE TUNNEL." BUILT ON A HILL IN QUARRY HEIGHTS, HAD MOST COMPLETE, TOP-SECRET DEFENSE AND SPYING CENTER. IT TRACKED CUBA, FOR MONITORING DRUGS TRAFFICKING AND SPY PLANES.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 65 source code: AP

111-ciabase_24208.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NSA HAD LISTENING POST THAT REGULARLY MONITORED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS OF PANAMANIAN MILITARY FORCES.
1/13/90 A4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24209.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1965-1979 ENTRY: **RONALD W. PELTON SERVED IN USSR DIV OF NSAG FROM 1965-1979** HE HAD ACCESS TO INFO FROM 60 USSR SIGNALS AND COMMO LINKS. HE COMPROMISED TO KGB THE IVY BELLS OP - AN EAVESDROPPING OP THAT TAPPED INTO MILITARY COMMO CHANNELS AT BOTTOM OF SEA OF OKHOTSK. PELTON ARRESTED AFTER A TIP FROM KGB DEFECTOR VITALY YURCHENKO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 174 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_24210.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, LATVIA, 1985-1997** WHITE HOUSE SUPPLIED TOP-SECRET INTEL TO THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE TO BLOCK A LATVIAN BUSINESSMAN WITH ALLEGED TIES TO ORGANIZED CRIME FROM ATTENDING A FUND-RAISING DINNER WITH CLINTON. BUSINESSMAN. GRIGORI LOUTCHANSKY, WAS ABRUPTLY DISINVITED. NSC TOLD THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICE THAT NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) WAS MONITORING HIS INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CALLS. LOUTCHANSKY'S FIRM, NORDEX, WAS ALLEGEDLY ASSOCIATED WITH RUSSIAN ORGANIZED CRIME ORGANIZATIONS. THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OFFICE REPORTED TO THE DNC ABOUT THE MONITORING PROGRAM. A LATVIAN WHO NOW LIVES IN ISRAEL, LOUTCHANSKY, HAS BEEN BARRED FROM ENTERING THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND BRITAIN. NSA SPENDS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS MONITORING ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, WHICH INCLUDE SATELLITES, MICROWAVE AND MORE TRADITIONAL RADIO AND ELECTRONIC COMMO INTERCEPTION. LOUTCHANSKY TELEPHONE INTERCEPTS WERE CONSIDERED "SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION" WHICH MEANT THE INTEL WAS TO BE DISTRIBUTED ONLY TO INDIVIDUALS WITH THE HIGHEST GVT CLEARANCES. THE NSA MONITORED CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN LOUTCHANSKY AND SAM DOMB, A NEW YORK REAL ESTATE EXECUTIVE. A GVT OFFICIAL CONFIRMED NSA MONITORING OF LOUTCHANSKY IN 1995 BUT SAID THAT THOUGH THE NSA HAD AN EXTENSIVE FILE OF INTERCEPTED INTERNATIONAL LOUTCHANSKY PHONE CALLS, IT CONTAINS NONE BETWEEN LOUTCHANSKY AND DOMB, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. FEDERAL LAW, EXECUTIVE ORDERS AND NSA POLICY ALL PROHIBIT NSA FROM INTERCEPTING PHONE CALLS OF U.S. CITIZENS EXCEPT UNDER UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES. SOURCES HAVE ALLEGED THAT LOUTCHANSKY'S OIL EXPORTING FIRM, NORDEX, WAS SET UP BY THE RUSSIAN KGB AND IS LINKED TO NUCLEAR ARMS SMUGGLING IN NORTH KOREA AND IRAN AND DRUG SMUGGLING AND MONEY LAUNDERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24211.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined "NSA: TURNING ON AND TUNING IN. EAVESDROPPING FOR INTEL." WP 3/18/90 A1,24. "DESCENDENT OF AMERICAN BLACK CHAMBER." WP 3/18/90 A24. "PEARL HARBOR BOOK LANGUISHED FOR 5 YEARS," BECAUSE OF NSA INACTION. WP 3/19/90 A4. ON PENTAGON PAPERS, COURT DRAMA FELL FLAT. DESCRIBES NSA ATTEMPTS TO BLOCK PUBLICATION OF PENTAGON PAPERS. WP 3/19/90 A4. NSA RELUCTANT TO SHARE INFO. CIA EX-CHIEF HAS COMPLAINTS. WP 3/19/90 A4. UNCOMPROMISING NSA FRUSTRATED PROSECUTORS IN IRAN-CONTRA CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24212.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE PRO 4/87 P20-23** FOR A DISCUSSION OF NSA WIRE AND PHONE TAPPING ACTIVITIES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24213.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SENATE REPORT "THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND FOURTH AMENDMENT RIGHTS."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 5 11/6/75 165 PAGES source code: CC

111-ciabase_24214.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE VOTED IMPOSE 25% CUT PERSONNEL OVER 5-YEAR PERIOD AS OF FISCAL undefined REDUCTIONS WOULD AFFECT DIA, NSA AND MILITARY INTEL SERVICES, INCLUDING MORE THAN 140,000 UNIFORMED PERSONNEL WORKING FOR NSA AT LISTENING POSTS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24215.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. NSA PEOPLE WORK AT SILVERMINE, A S.AFRICAN INTEL INSTALLATION NEAR CAPE TOWN.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 89 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_24216.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1962-1986 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1962-1986** LEGISLATION RE SANCTIONS HAS FOLLOWING EXCLUSION FOR, "ACTIVITIES WHICH ARE REASONABLE DESIGNED TO FACILITATE THE COLLECTION OF NECESSARY INTEL." AT THE END OF THE 60'S THE CIA SUPPLIED ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE IN THE CREATION OF THE INFAMOUS BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY. IN 75 THE CIA WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE S.A. MILITARY IN THEIR ABORTIVE INVASION OF ANGOLA. THE NSA AS A MATTER OF ROUTINE COMPLIES WITH REQUESTS FROM S.A. TO MONITOR COMMUNICATIONS USED BY THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. THIS INFO HANDED OVER IN EXCHANGE FOR DATA ON USSR SHIPPING MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/86 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24217.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE SUPER SPIES," COVER COMMENT SAYS THE INSIDE STORY OF NSA. AMERICA'S BIGGEST, MOST SECRET, MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1970). THE SUPER SPIES: THE INSIDE STORY OF NSA. NY: Pocket Books. PASSIM source code: TSS

111-ciabase_24218.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS THE CLEARINGHOUSE FOR COMMUNICATIONS BY CABLE AND COMPUTER BETWEEN THE WORLD'S LEADING BANKS AND CORPORATIONS. THE NSA TAPS INTO THE WORLD'S FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AND THIS INFO IS FUNNELED INTO THE CIA. CIA HAS INFO ON THE HUNT'S ATTEMPTS TO CORNER THE SILVER MARKET, OPEC, SAUDI ARABIAN DEALS, ETC.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_24219.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSAG WITHHELD THOUSANDS OF INTERCEPT DCOS RELATED TO CONTRAGATE AT THE ORDER OF NSC AND/OR CIA. ANALYSTS DID NOT GET INTERCEPTS BECAUSE THEY MAY HAVE FIGURED OUT RE THE ARMS DIVERSIONS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_24220.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: THE PUEBLO A U.S. NAVY FERRET SHIP THAT COLLECTED SIGINT FOR NSA - CAPTURED BY NORTH KOREAN FORCES IN JAN undefined

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 339 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24221.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined RADIO INTERCEPTS. ZRBEACH TEAMS ARE CIA TEAMS IN SUPPORT OF NSA'S CODE-CRACKING. STATION MAINTAINS A CONTINGENT OF MONITORS WHO SCAN FREQUENCIES WITH SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT AND RECORD RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. THESE PASSED NSA FOR PROCESSING. MONITORS ALSO PLACE MOBILE STATIONS AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO TARGET-ENCRYPTING MACHINES FOR CAPTURING RADIATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 358 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24222.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BURST TRANSMISSIONS, USSR. NSA MONITORS SOVIET NAVY'S BURST TRANSMISSIONS.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 165 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24223.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. YURCHENKO TOLD OF A KGB NSA SOURCE WHO HAD DISCLOSED ONE OF NSA'S MOST PRIZED PROJECTS. PROJECT IVY BELLS THAT TAPPED A USSR UNDERWATER CABLE IN SEA OF OKHOTSK.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 71 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_24224.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **USSR, 1940-1945** GERMANY, USSR, MOST SPIES CODE REVEALED ESCAPED PROSECUTION. IN 1951, FBI CONFRONTED HALL AND SAX, BUT ITS PROOF WAS A CIPHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/25/96 A18,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24225.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN undefined AN NSAG CRYPTOGRAPHIC EXPERT INDICTED FOR PASSING SECRETS TO DUTCH GVT. ALSO CASE OF MARTIN AND MITCHELL WHO WENT T TO USSR IN SUMMER OF undefined

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 67 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_24226.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1963** CASE OF SERGEANT JACK DUNLAP WHO WORKED FOR NSAG FOR 5 YEARS AND IN EARLY 60S PHOTOED SECRET DOCS FOR SOVIETS.

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 65-72 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_24227.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, BELGIUM, undefined NSA TECHNICIANS MONITORED RADIO COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN PILOT OF MIG 23, WHICH LATER CRASHED IN BELGIUM, AND KOLOBRZEG AIRBASE IN POLAND ON 4 JULY 89. NSA OFFICIALS WERE BETTER INFORMED THAN SOVIET AIR FORCE COMMAND TWO DAYS FOLLOWING CRASH WHEN SOVIET LT.GEN. JEVGENJI SCHAPOSHNIKOV, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF SOVIET AIR FORCE, ADMITTED HE WAS NOT FULLY INFORMED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/19/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24228.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, undefined WHILE USSR AND CHINESE SHOOTING AT EACH OTHER U.S. WAS LISTENING AND WATCHING. USING SIGNALS INTEL STATIONS IN ASIA AND POSSIBLY A COMINT SATELLITE CODENAMED CANYON, NSA WAS INTERCEPTING MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF USSR AND CHINESE COMMO. CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE RECEIVING REGIONAL BROADCASTS. RICHELSON, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE 100**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24229.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, DECEPTION**, undefined **SHOOTDOWN OF EC-130** ON ELINT MISSION. U.S. LIED ABOUT INCIDENT AND SAID PILOT MADE NAVIGATION ERROR AS RESULT OF SIGNALS TRANSMITTED BY RADIO BEACONS IN USSR. PP 181 33 INCIDENTS FROM 50-59 INVOLVING COMMUNIST AND U.S. AIRCRAFT. SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS WHICH HAD BEEN AVERAGING MORE THAN 60 MONTH WERE HALTED.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 185 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24230.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, YURCHENKO'S INFO MAY HAVE REVEALED DETAILS OF GLENN M. SOUTHER WHO GAVE U.S. NUCLEAR PLANS TO KGB, CLYDE LEE CONRAD WAS GIVING U.S. ARMY BATTLE PLANS TO HUNGARIAN INTEL SERVICE, JAMES HALL III HAD BEEN GIVING NSA SECRETS TO USSR AND EAST GERMANS, ALSO HOWARD AND PELTON.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 53 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_24231.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1964** KENNEDY CREATES IN 60 NSC DIVISION SPECIAL GROUP COUNTER- INSURGENCY, DESCENDENT OF EISENHOWER SPECIAL GROUP 5412. JOHNSON CHANGES NAME TO 303 COMMITTEE AND LATER TO 40 COMMITTEE. 40 COMMITTEE HAS OVERALL CONTROL VIETNAM OPS AND ALL OTHER COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_24232.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** RICHARD NIXON THOUGHT LYNDON JOHNSON HAD HIS 68 CAMPAIGN PLANE BUGGED [AS TOLD TO HIM BY FBI'S HOOVER - STORY WAS FALSE]. EACH USED HIS SECRET TO THREATEN THE OTHER. JOHNSON THOUGHT NIXON CONSPIRED TO STALL VIETNAM PEACE TALKS TO AVERT AN OCTOBER SURPRISE. WIRE TAPS ON SOUTH VIETNAM'S EMBASSY AND ANNA CHENNAULT. INFO ACTUALLY CAME FROM NSA INTERCEPTED AND DE-CODED MESSAGES FROM AMBASSADOR BUI DHIEU. DANIEL SCHORR, OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/95 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24233.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TURNER JOY, undefined VIETNAM PART OF DE SOTO SIGINT PATROLS.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 229 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24234.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM FRIEDMAN'S "MILITARY CRYPTANALYSIS" VOLUMES 3 AND 4 FINALLY RELEASED AFTER SKIRMISH WITH NSA. ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER SUCCESSFUL FOIA LAWSUIT BY ANALYST JOHN GILMORE IN 11/92 - 2 STUDIES MORE THAN 50 YEARS OLD.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 5 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_24235.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NSA, LARGEST INTEL AGENCY, GATHERS INFO FROM RADIO SIGNALS, TELEPHONES, AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COMMO. IT FORMALLY AN AGENCY OF PENTAGON, BUT COORDINATES WITH CIA. NSA DEBATES ECONOMIC SPYING BECAUSE OF EASING OF ARMS THREAT. JAPAN LOGICAL TARGET. NSA GATHERS DATA ON STOCK TRANSACTIONS AND FOREIGN GVT STRATEGIES USEFUL IN TRADE NEGOTIATIONS AND OTHER GVT DECISIONS SUCH AS APPROVAL OF FOREIGN PURCHASES OF AMERICAN COMPANIES DEALING IN RESTRICTED TECHNOLOGIES. SOME SAY NSA DISCUSSION OF ECONOMIC INTEL IS EFFORT TO FEND OFF BUDGET REDUCTIONS. BUDGET BELIEVED EXCEED \$10 BILLION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24236.txt

SUBJECT: NSAG, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, ZRBEACH. CIA SUPPORT ACTIVITY FOR NSA. AGENCY MAINTAINS TEAMS OF RADIO MONITORS IN SOME STATIONS WHO SCAN FREQUENCIES AND RECORD COMMUNICATIONS WHICH PASSED TO NSA FOR PROCESSING. MONITORS ALSO PLACE MOBILE STATIONS NEAR TO TARGET-ENCRYPTING MACHINES FOR CAPTURING RADIATIONS PARTICULARLY SOVIET EMBASSIES. ZRBEACH TEAMS WORK UNDER DIRECTION OF STAFF D OF DDP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 358 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24237.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: 10/2 48 SUPERSEDED NSC 4/A AND AUTHORIZED CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC). CITED VICIOUS ACTS OF USSR. DEFINED COVERT OPS AS ACTS RELATED TO PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ETC.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 31 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24238.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **89-94** @ 5 YEARS AFTER END OF COLD WAR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY STILL FLOUNDERING. DRAFTS OF PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE (PDD) 13 IS AN ALBATROSS AROUND ADMINISTRATION'S NECK. MAY 94, PDD-25 ON PEACEKEEPING NOT EVEN A SHADOW OF NSC-68 (QD). OP ED BY HARRY SUMMERS

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24239.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **1947-1948** NSC 4-A, 12/17/47, AUTHORIZES CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. 2/12/48, NSCID 7, AUTHORIZES CIA TO COLLECT FOREIGN INTEL FROM U.S. CITIZENS WITH OVERSEAS CONTACTS. 6/18/48, NSC 10/2, (RESCINDS NSC 4-A) EXPANDS CIA'S AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTION AND GIVES SUPERVISORY ROLE TO STATE AND DEFENSE DEPTS AND JCS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XLIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24240.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **1947-1950** SIDNEY SOUERS, A BANKER AND INSURANCE EXECUTIVE, WAS A PRE-WAR DEMOCRAT IN ST. LOUIS. FROM 47, TO 50, SOUERS SERVED AS TRUMAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24241.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** PRINCIPAL DOCUMENTS DEALING WITH THE CONTROL OF COVERT ACTION. 7/26/47, NATIONAL SECURITY ACT 47; 6/18/48 NSC 10/2; PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE 4/4/51, ESTABLISHES PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD (PSB); NSC 10/5 10/23/51, SUPPLEMENTS NSC 10/2 BY: (1) EXPANDING CAPABILITIES AND INTENSIFYING OPS, (2) DIRECTING PSB TO (A) DETERMINE DESIRABILITY AND FEASIBILITY OF PROGRAMS AND MAJOR PROJECTS OF COVERT ACTION, (B) ESTABLISH SCOPE, PACE, AND TIMING OF COVERT OPS AND RELATIVE PRIORITIES; 9/2/53, EXECUTIVE ORDER 10483 ABOLISHES PSB, ESTABLISHES OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD (OCB); 3/15/54, NSC 5412 SUPERSEDES NSC 10/2 AND 10/5. PURPOSES OF COVERT ACTION REMAIN SAME, HOWEVER, AS DOES THE INJUNCTION CONCERNING NON-ATTRIBUTABILITY. OCB WILL REVIEW COVERT OPS. DCI TO ASSURE CONSISTENCY OF COVERT OPS WITH US FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICIES THROUGH "DESIGNATED REPS" OF STATE AND DEFENSE. 3/12/55, NSC 5412/1 AMENDS NSC 5412 BY ESTABLISHING WITHIN OCB A PLANNING COORDINATING GROUP TO BE ADVISED OF MAJOR COVERT PROGRAMS AND TO BE NORMAL CHANNEL FOR GAINING POLICY APPROVAL FOR SUCH PROGRAMS. 12/28/55, NSC 5412/2 SUPERSEDES 5412 AND 5412/1. ABOLISHES PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP; OCB TO BE CONSULTED BY DCI. POLICY APPROVAL TO OBTAINED FROM DESIGNATED REPS OF STATE AND DEFENSE (IN 57, DESIGNATED REPS CAME TO BE KNOWN AS "SPECIAL GROUP.") 3/27/57, ANNEX TO NSC 5412/2 SPECIFIES PROCEDURES FOR POLICY APPROVAL AND PROVIDES THAT IN ESPECIALLY SENSITIVE CASE INVOLVING ONLY FOREIGN POLICY, DCI MIGHT GET GUIDANCE FROM SECRETARY OF STATE ONLY. 2/18/61, E. O. 10920 ABOLISHES OCB.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 161-2 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_24242.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1972 ENTRY: **1947-1972** NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTEL DIRECTIVES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 87 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_24243.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1981 ENTRY: **1947-1981** THE ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS DERIVES HIS ABILITY TO EXERCISE AUTHORITY EXCLUSIVELY FROM THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 17 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24244.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1987 ENTRY: **1947-1987** INSIDER'S EXAMINATION OF MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY TRACES HISTORY OF THE NSC, ITS STAFF, AND POLICY-MAKING PROCESS FROM ITS CREATION TO [87] SHOWING HOW IT HAS BEEN USED AND ABUSED BY EIGHT PRESIDENTIAL ADMINISTRATIONS. LORD DISCUSSES NATURE OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE OTHER AGENCIES INVOLVED IN IT. THE NSC SHOULD HAVE THE CRITICAL CENTRAL FUNCTION OF INTEGRATED, NATIONAL-LEVEL PLANNING.

SOURCE: Lord, C. (1988). THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY. NY: The Free Press. PASSIM source code: PMNS

111-ciabase_24245.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **1947-1988** NATIONAL SECURITY ACT AUTHORIZED AN NSC STAFF HEADED BY AN EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. IN 53, POSITION OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, CREATED TO SERVE AS HEAD OF A SENIOR-LEVEL POLICY PLANNING BOARD CREATED WITHIN NSC STAFF. POSITION HAS BECOME PERMANENT AND ITS TITLE NOW ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. INDIVIDUAL OCCUPYING IT SERVES BY CUSTOM AS DIRECTOR OF THE NSC STAFF IN ADDITION TO BEING PERSONAL ADVISER TO THE PRESIDENT. FUNCTIONS INCLUDE: 1) ROUTINE STAFF SUPPORT AND INFO; 2) CRISIS MANAGEMENT; 3) POLICY DEVELOPMENT; 4) POLICY IMPLEMENTATION; 5) POLICY ADVICE; AND, 6) OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Lord, C. (1988). THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY. NY: The Free Press. 62-3 source code: PMNS

111-ciabase_24246.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EFFECT OF NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47 WAS TO STRENGTHEN BOND BETWEEN FORMAL POLICYMAKING APPARATUS CULMINATING IN THE PRESIDENCY AND CORPORATE-BUSINESS-BANKING SECTOR OF THE EXTERNAL SOCIETY. [NSC ACT] HAS UNDERScored ROLE OF CIVILIAN ECONOMIC ELITE IN DRAFTING MILITARY AND POLITICAL STRATEGY, AND IT DEMONSTRATES IMPORTANCE OF UPPER CLASS "OUTSIDERS" IN MOLDING FOREIGN POLICY. FOUNDATION EXPERTS (OFTEN FROM COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS) AND COUNSELS OF "WISE MEN" HAVE FREQUENTLY BEEN SHUTTLED IN AND OUT OF INFORMAL, COMMITTEE-TYPE NSC STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 20 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_24247.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, COPY OF.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 609 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24248.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC INTEL DIRECTIVE 1, 12/12/47. 169-171

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24249.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ORIGINS OF NATIONAL SECURITY ACT DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 133-52 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_24250.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE ORIGINAL NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47 DID NOT MENTION COVERT OPS PER CLARK CLIFFORD, "BECAUSE WE FELT IT WOULD BE INJURIOUS TO OUR NATIONAL INTEREST..." ALLEN DULLES LATER REMINDED TRUMAN OF HIS "VERY IMPORTANT PART" IN THE CIA'S ORIGINS. OVERT TRUMAN DOCTRINE AFFECTING GREECE AND TURKEY WAS AUGMENTED BY [CIA OPERATIONS]. FIRST NSC NUMBERED DOCUMENT WAS NSC 1/1 OF 11/14/47. IT RECOMMENDED PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR THE ITALIAN GVT AUGMENTED BY [COVERT OPS]. PROGRAM INCLUDED PSYWAR. TO KEEP STATE DEPT PURE, NSC ISSUED NSC 4/A ON 12/14/47, GIVING RESPONSIBILITY FOR PSYWAR TO CIA. CIA SET UP A SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP (SPG) WHICH LAUNDERED OVER \$10 MILLION FROM CAPTURED AXIS FUNDS. MILLIONS WERE HANDED TO THE ITALIAN PM, GASPERI, TO FINANCE THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS. OTHER MILLIONS TO MEDIA CAMPAIGNS TO SPREAD BLACK PROPAGANDA. APPARENT SUCCESS OF OP LED TO RAPID EXPANSION OF COVERT OPS. ISSUANCE OF NSC 10/2 TO CREATE [COVERT OPS ELEMENT] OF CIA. THIS NAMED OPC.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 171-3 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_24251.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 18 JUNE 48 NSC 10/2 SUPERCEDED NSC 4A AND AUTHORIZED THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS THEN CHANGED TO OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC). OPC ATTACHED TO CIA, OPC DIRECTOR REMAINED AN APPOINTEE OF SECRETARY OF STATE AND UNDER SUPERVISION OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 226-228 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_24252.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT 13TH MEETING, NSC APPROVED DIRECTIVE 10/2, 6/48, WHICH EST. OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS, CHARGING CIA WITH CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND CI ABROAD. DIRECTED OSP TO CONDUCT ECONOMIC WARFARE. IN TIMES OF WAR, OR WHEN PRESIDENT DIRECTS, ALL COVERT OPS SHALL BE COORDINATED BY JCS UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY PRESIDENT. NSC 10/2, 6/48, DEFINES COVERT OPS AS PROPAGANDA; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION AND EVACUATION MEASURES; SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATIONS GROUPS, AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THREATENED COUNTRIES OF FREE WORD. 10/2, SUPERSEDED NSC 4-A.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 214-6 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24253.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 18 JUNE 48, THE NSC APPROVED NSC 10/2 ESTABLISHING A COVERT ARM IN CIA. FROM THE CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION IN 48 UNTIL 52 WHEN THE MARSHALL PLAN WAS TERMINATED, THE OPC OPERATED AS THE PLAN'S COMPLEMENT. BY AUG 48 THE DCI NOMINATED FRANK WISNER AS DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS - FIRST NAME GIVEN OPC.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 71 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_24254.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A Z COMMITTEE OF THE NSC ESTABLISHED IN NOVEMBER TO ADVISE TRUMAN WHETHER TO PROCEED WITH A SUPER BOMB. THREE-MAN Z COMMITTEE OF ACHESON, LOUIS JOHNSON AND LILIENTHAL MET ONLY TWICE.

SOURCE: McCullough, D. (1992). TRUMAN. NY: Simon & Schuster. 757-8 source code: TRU

111-ciabase_24255.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** FOR A LIST OF DCIDS AND NSCIDS SEE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS REPORT 9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24256.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EVERY MAJOR GOAL OF NSC 68 ACCOMPLISHED. DOMESTICALLY, PENTAGON BUDGET SUBSTITUTED FOR AN INDUSTRIAL POLICY, COLD WAR HELPED GAG DOMESTIC DISSENT. GLOBALLY, MASSIVE FLOW OF MILITARY DOLLARS JUMP-STARTED WORLD TRADING SYSTEM. U.S. MILITARY EXPENDITURES DURING KOREAN WAR A STIMULUS TO JAPANESE ECONOMY. VIETNAM WAR BENEFITED JAPAN FURTHER. REAGAN PRESIDENCY A REDEDICATION TO PRINCIPLES OF NSC-68. BUILDUP BANKRUPTED USSR AND SMASHED A NUMBER OF THIRD WORLD PESTS. MULTILATERAL INSTITUTIONS LIKE IMF, WORLD BANK, AND (MORE RECENTLY) U.N. - ALL OF WHICH U.S. BENDS TO ITS WISHES - ARE INCREASINGLY MANAGING GLOBAL SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT ON THEIR OWN TERMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 48-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24257.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC-68 OF TRUMAN ADM WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE. ETC., WAS TO UNDERTAKE A RE-EXAMINATION OF OUR OBJECTIVES IN PEACE AND WAR...AND [EFFECT] ON STRATEGIC POLICIES IF USSR GETS NUCLEAR BOMB CAPABILITY. ALSO ANOTHER PURPOSE PER ARTICLE IN WINTER 94 ISSUE OF "STRATEGIC REVIEW," SECRETARY STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID REPORT DIRECTED AT AMERICAN PEOPLE TO CONVINCE THEM OF USSR THREAT AND THE NEED FOR INCREASED DEFENSE SPENDING. NSC-68 NOT ACTUALLY MADE PUBLIC UNTIL 75, SINCE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT IN 50 AND ELIMINATED NEED FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS CAMPAIGN TO SELL TO AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS. OP ED BY HARRY SUMMERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24258.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC-68 WAS PRODUCED PRIMARILY BY PAUL NITZE, UNDER DIRECTION OF DEAN ACHESON. APOCALYPTIC THEME, "AMERICAN COLOSSUS STANDS IN DEEPEST PERIL..." A MASSIVE BUILDUP WAS CALLED FOR - COST FIGURES DISCUSSED WITH TRUMAN WERE \$40 TO \$50 BILLION PER YEAR. TRUMAN PUT IT UNDER LOCK AND KEY.

SOURCE: McCullough, D. (1992). TRUMAN. NY: Simon & Schuster. 771-2 source code: TRU

111-ciabase_24259.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **1952-1954** BISSELL'S TRANSITION FROM FORD FOUNDATION TO THE CIA. ONE OF HIS EARLY CONSULTING ASSIGNMENTS WITH FORD FOUNDATION WAS TO HELP PRODUCE NSC 141, TRUMAN'S LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT ON NATIONAL SECURITY. THERE LITTLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN ME, NITZE, AND NASH AND DOCUMENT TOOK A HARD LINE. IT ASSUMED THE COMMUNIST BLOC WAS ENORMOUSLY POWERFUL AND THAT A MAJOR AND CONTINUING EFFORT ON PART OF WEST WOULD BE REQUIRED.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 75 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_24260.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **1952-1956** IN EISENHOWER ADM A.G. BROWNELL, DCI DULLES AND FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL AFFAIRS, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT C.D. JACKSON, PLAYED SIGNIFICANT ROLES IN NSC MEETINGS. EISENHOWER'S FIRST SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS WAS BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT CUTLER. CUTLER PREPARED "REPORT OF RECOMMENDATIONS ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL," WHICH ESTABLISHED NSC OPERATING STRUCTURE FOR EIGHT YEARS. INCLUDED ELEVATING NSC SENIOR STAFF TO NSC PLANNING BOARD. ESTABLISHED OPS COORDINATING BOARD. CUTLER SUCCEEDED BY DILLON REED, CUTLER RETURNED FOR A BRIEF TOUR IN 57-58, AND GORDON GRAY OCCUPIED POSITION IN LAST 3 YEARS OF EISENHOWER ADM. UNLIKE TRUMAN WHO UNTIL KOREAN WAR RARELY ATTENDED NSC MEETINGS, EISENHOWER RARELY MISSED ONE.

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 200-2 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_24261.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **1954-1956** NELSON ROCKEFELLER APPOINTED SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY - REPORTING DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT HE ATTENDED MEETINGS OF CABINET, COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY, AND NSC. ALSO HEAD OF SECRET UNIT CALLED PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP - CONSISTING OF HIMSELF, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND DCI. UNIT CHARGED WITH IMPLEMENTING NSC DECISIONS. POST NECESSARY, ACCORDING TO DILLION ANDERSON, WHO SUCCEEDED NELSON, BECAUSE WHEN CONGRESS EST CIA IT PLACED UNDER JURISDICTION OF NSC - EISENHOWER WANTED IT UNDER PRESIDENCY.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 273 AND NOTE source code: TROC

111-ciabase_24262.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ON 3/15/54, NSC 5412** GAVE MANDATE SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM NSC 10/5 AND LIMITED THE AUTHORITY. LANGUAGE GIVEN. DCI CONTROLLED PROCESS AT LUNCHEON MEETINGS. WIDE-RANGING PROJECTS APPROVED - PROVIDING FUNDS FOR SEVERAL ATTEMPTS IN EARLY 50s TO EVACUATE CHINESE NATIONALISTS (LI MI) FORCES FROM BURMA THROUGH COMPENSATION FOR A BRITISH SHIP DESTROYED BY ACTION DURING ANTI-ARBENZ REVOLUTION IN GUATEMALA IN 54 (SHIP WAS SUNK BY PLANE FURNISHED BY PRESIDENT SOMOZA OF NICARAGUA)...

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 42-3 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_24263.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** NELSON ROCKEFELLER RESIGNED AT PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY ON 12/31/55.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 276 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_24264.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EISENHOWER ESTABLISHED PRESIDENT'S COMMITTEE ON INFO ACTIVITIES ABROAD, AKA SPRAGUE COMMITTEE TO REVIEW REPORT OF JACKSON COMMITTEE OF 53. IT RECOMMENDED OPS COORDINATING BOARD (OCB) BE CONTINUED. KENNEDY HOWEVER ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ABOLISHING OCB. GENERAL TAYLOR BECAME MILITARY REP FOR KENNEDY IN 7/61, AND ASSUMED CHAIRMANSHIP THE SPECIAL GROUP UNDER NSC 5412 /2. HE ESTABLISHED SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY. MATERIAL PRESENTED DEPENDED ON PERSONAL INCLINATION OF DCI DULLES.**

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 39-41,7 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_24265.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SPECIAL GROUP OR 5412** COMMITTEE (CREATED FROM NSC 5412/2) CONSISTED OF DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE, DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL, AND SPECIAL ASS. TO PRES. FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 24 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_24266.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **1968-1969** SAM ADAMS GAVE HIS CRITICISM REPORT OF THE CIA TO JOHN COURT, A MEMBER OF KISSINGER'S INCOMING NSC STAFF - HE GOT NO RESPONSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 171 source code: WON

111-ciabase_24267.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1971-1981 ENTRY: **1971-1981** NSC HEAD BRZEZINSKI INSISTED HE GIVE INTEL BRIEFING TO PRESIDENT EACH MORNING - TO DEFLECT CIA, PRESIDENTIAL CALENDAR LISTED A "NATIONAL SECURITY BRIEFING" RATHER THAN AN INTEL BRIEFING. BRZEZINSKI CONTINUED TO BRIEF CARTER ALONE FOR ENTIRE 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 64 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24268.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT GATES ASSIGNED TO THE NSC.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 53 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_24269.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** A CHART OF NSC STAFF AND ORGANIZATION, 77-81. NAMES INCLUDE DAVID AARON, HENRY D. OWEN, MICHAEL HORNBLow, CHRISTINE DOBSON, KARL F. InderFURTH, ROBERT GATES, LESLIE G. DENEND, WILLIAM E. ODOM, SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, JERROLD SCHECTER, ALFRED FRIENDLY, JR, JANE PISANO, MADELINE ALBRIGHT, DENNY CHAPMAN, MANNY RUBIO, JERRY JENNINGS, AND ROBERT KIMMITT. GEOGRAPHICAL CLUSTERS INCLUDED WEST EUROPE: ROBERT HUNTER, ROBERT BLACKWILL, GREGORY TREVERTON, AND JAMES RENTSCHLER. USSR/EAST EUROPE: WILLIAM HYLAND, REGINALD BARTHOLOMEW, MARSHALL BREMENT, ROBERT KING, AND STEPHEN LARRABEE. MIDDLE EAST/NORTH AFRICA: WILLIAM QUANDT, ROBERT HUNTER, AND GARY SICK. EAST ASIA/CHINA: MICHAEL OKSENBERG, MICHAEL ARMACOST, NICHOLAS PLATT, DONALD GREGG AND ROGER SULLIVAN. SOUTH ASIA/UN MATTERS: THOMAS THORNTON. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: HENRY RICHARDSON, GERALD FUNK, AND NICHOLAS SPILIOTES. LATIN AMERICA/CARIBBEAN: ROBERT PASTOR AND RICHARD BROWN. FUNCTIONAL CLUSTERS - DEFENSE COORDINATION: VICTOR UTGOFF, FRITZ ERMARTH, JASPER WELCH, JOHN MARCUM, RANDY JAYNE, ROGER MOLANDER, JAMES THOMSON, CHARLES STEBBINS, HORACE RUSSELL, JAKE STEWART, SYDELL GOLD, AND CHRIS SHOEMAKER. INTEL COORDINATION: PAUL HENZE, ROBERT ROSENBERG, SAMUEL HOSKINSON, DONALD GREGG, AND MICHAEL BERTA. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS: ROBERT HORMATS, HENRY OWEN, GUY ERB, TIM DEAL, JAMES COCHRANE AND RUTHERFORD POATS. GLOBAL ISSUES: JESSICA TUCHMAN MATHEWS, LINCOLN BLOOMFIELD, ROBERT KIMMITT, LESLIE DENEND AND GERALD OPLINGER. SCIENCE: BENJAMIN HUBERMAN. FOIA: TED CARROU, GARY BARRON, BEVERLY ZWEIBEN AND BRENDA REGER.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. ANNEX III 570-3 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24270.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** BRZEZINSKI AS HEAD OF NSC DEVELOPED TWO DIRECTIVES FOR CARTER'S APPROVAL ON 1/15/77 - PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE/NSC/1, ESTABLISHED SYSTEM OF PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW MEMORANDUM (PRM) AND OF PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES (PD)/NSC, REPLACING NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDA (NSSM) AND NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMORANDUM (NSDM) OF PREVIOUS ADM. PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE/NSC-2 DEALT WITH NSC SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 62 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24271.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** BRZEZINSKI SUGGESTED NSC BE DIVIDED INTO TO ONLY TWO COMMITTEES. ONE THE POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (PRC) TO DEAL WITH FOREIGN POLICY, DEFENSE POLICY, AND ECONOMIC ISSUES; AND THE SECOND THE SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SCC) TO CONCERN SENSITIVE INTEL AND COVERT ACTIVITY AND DEVELOPMENT OF ARMS CONTROL POLICY. ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS TO CHAIR SCC.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 59 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24272.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** DURING CARTER YEARS CIA STRICTLY CONTROLLED BY NSC AND THE DCI HAD LIMITED ACCESS TO THE PRESIDENT, BRIEFING HIM ONLY ONCE A WEEK AND LATER TWICE A MONTH ALWAYS WITH NSC HEAD BRZEZINSKI PRESENT. BRZEZINSKI FUNNELED ALL CIA REPORTING TO CARTER. ALL MAJOR DECISIONS RE CIA VETTED BY SCC OR IN ONE-ON-ONE MEETINGS BETWEEN BRZEZINSKI AND DCI TURNER. CIA EFFECTIVELY SUPERVISED BY NSC AND BRZEZINSKI SUPPORTIVE OF TURNER'S EFFORT TO REVITALIZE CIA.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 72-3 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24273.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CARTER'S POLICIES REFLECTED BY A 1) PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW MEMO (PRM) TO BE DEVELOPED ON PANAMA; 2) A PRM ON SALT; 3) PRM ON THE MIDDLE EAST; 4) PRM ON SOUTH AFRICA; 5) PRM ON CYPRUS; 6) PRM ON FORCE REDUCTION NEGOTIATIONS; 7) PRM ON AN ECONOMIC SUMMIT AND TRILATERAL POLICIES; 8) PRM ON NORTH-SOUTH STRATEGY; 9) PRM ON EUROPE; 11) PRM ON INTEL STRUCTURE, ETC.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 51-52 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_24274.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **1980-1993** DATA ON NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES. CHRISTOPHER SIMPSON IS A SPECIALIZED RESEARCHER AND AUTHOR ON INTEL, WHO WROTE A BEST-SELLING BOOK ON U.S. USE OF NAZI WAR-CRIMINALS TO IMPLEMENT COLD-WAR POLICY (BLOWBACK) HAS COMPILED AN UNUSUALLY COMPLETE COLLECTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES (NSDD'S) FROM ADMS OF REAGAN AND BUSH (81-93). CONTAINS DECLASSIFIED TEXTS OF MORE THAN 250 NSDD'S. IT HAS ORGANIZATION TABLES OF THE NSC. MAJOR AREAS OF COVERAGE INCLUDE - MANAGEMENT OF U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY, COVERT OPS, WEAPONS PROCUREMENT, ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS, AND ANTITERRORISM; - NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROCUREMENT AND TESTING, NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL; INTERNAL DEBATES OVER SALT, ABM, START, SDI AND RELATED MATTERS; CIVIL DEFENSE AND FEMA; ECONOMIC WARFARE, FOR FURTHER INFO - C. SIMPSON, NSDD OF THE REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS - THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY OF US POLITICAL AND MILITARY POLICY 1981-1991, WESTVIEW PRESS, 95.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24275.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER DID NOT PLAY MUCH OF A ROLE DURING THE FIRST SIX YEARS OF THE REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 284 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_24276.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **1981-1989** A LIST OF REAGAN'S SIX NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISERS: ALLEN, CLARK, MCFARLANE, POINDEXTER, CARLUCCI, AND GEN COLIN POWELL.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 164 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_24277.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **1981-1989** SELECTION OF NSDD'S (NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES) ANALYZED BY AMERICAN UNIVERSITY COMMUNICATIONS PROFESSOR CHRISTOPHER SIMPSON. SIMPSON CLAIMS GEORGE BUSH AS VICE-PRESIDENT AND PRESIDENT ESSENTIALLY RAN CLANDESTINE SIDE OF U.S. IN 80S WITH DCI CASEY, ONCE CONVENIENTLY DEAD, TAKING BLAME FOR BUSH'S COVERT FOREIGN POLICY DEBACLES. SAYS BUSH AS VP AT CENTER OF SECRET WARS, POLITICAL MURDERS, AND U.S. "CONVOLUTED OIL POLITICS IN...MIDDLE EAST."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24278.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** - U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 726-41 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24279.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12334** - INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 742-3 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24280.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 3, DEC 14, 1981** , ESTABLISHED SPECIAL SITUATIONS GROUP (SSG) FOR CRISIS MANAGEMENT TO BE CHAIRED BY VP TO DEAL WITH "DECISION OPTIONS ON DOMESTIC, FOREIGN AND MILITARY POLICIES AND ACTIONS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24281.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 30, APRIL 16, 1982** , (MANAGING TERRORIST INCIDENTS) GIVES VICE-PRESIDENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONVENING SSG TO ADVISE PRESIDENT ON APPROPRIATE POLICIES AND ACTIONS IN RESPONSE TO ANY TERRORIST INCIDENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24282.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** STATEMENT RE PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE, "NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STRUCTURE."

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 744-48 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24283.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12537** - "PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD."

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 763-4 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24284.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **1987-1990** GATES'S DUTY AT NSC UNDER BUSH ADM, APART FROM SUPPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND SCOWCROFT, WAS TO OVERSEE THE INTERAGENCY NSC PROCESS -- POLICY AND CONTINGENCY PLANNING, AND THE MANAGEMENT OF DAY-TO-DAY NATIONAL SECURITY OPS. THE DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, INCLUDED ROBERT KIMMIT OF STATE, PAUL WOLFOVITZ OF DEFENSE, DICK KERR DEPUTY DCI; AND AIR FORCE GENERAL ROBERT HERRES AND DAVE JEREMIAH. GROUP, SUPPLEMENTED AT TIMES BY OTHERS, WOULD DEVELOP THE MEDIUM - AND LONG-RANGE OBJECTIVES OF U.S. POLICY. AFTER THE PANAMA COUP, THE GROUP HANDLED CRISIS MANAGEMENT FOR BUSH.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 458-9 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_24285.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** GAO REPORT: NATIONAL SECURITY THE USE OF PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES TO MAKE AND IMPLEMENT U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-89-31 12/88 15 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_24286.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE 1, ESTABLISHED PROCEDURES FOR MAKING VITAL FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 219 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_24287.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** ROBERT GATES NAMED TO HEAD NSC DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, COMPRISED OF TOP AIDES TO EACH OF FOREIGN POLICY BODIES OF EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 220 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_24288.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** CLASSIFIED PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES ARE USED TO ESTABLISH U.S. POLICY. SOME OF DOZENS ISSUED BY BUSH ADM TREAT SPACE, USSR IMMIGRATION POLICY, COUNTERNARCOTICS, PANAMA, SEALIFT, AND SUNDRY OTHER TOPICS. THESE DOCS CONSISTENTLY WITHHELD FROM

CONGRESS AS WELL AS PUBLIC. GAO SAID IT DOES NOT KNOW HOW MANY ISSUED. A FOIA REQUEST TO NSC ON NUMBER, DATE, AND TITLE OF NSC DIRECTIVES DENIED ON GROUNDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN, 4/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24289.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **1991-1996** COUNTERTERRORISM (CT) USED AS A KEY VEHICLE FOR CLANDESTINE PARTS OF GOVERNMENT. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES (NSDD) SHOW THEN V.P. BUSH AT THE CENTER OF THE SECRET WARS. CRISIS MANAGEMENT GROUP WAS FIRST OF A SERIES OF NAMES FOR SENIOR DEPUTIES' COMMITTEE THROUGH WHICH THE V.P. HANDLED CRISIS MANAGEMENT, COVERT OPS AND PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE COVERT OPS. LATER NAMES -- INCLUDED SPECIAL SITUATIONS GROUP, CRISIS PREPLANNING GROUP, PLANNING AND COORDINATING GROUP, AND THE POLICY REVIEW GROUP. (PER NSDD 3, 12/14/81. NSDD 30 4/10/82 - MANAGING TERRORIST INCIDENTS; NSDD 139 - 4/3/84 - PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AGAINST SUSPECTED TERRORISTS. NSDD 138 OUTLINED ANTI-GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN DIRECTIVE "A LICENSE TO KILL" AND GO ANYWHERE, DO ANYTHING" AUTHORITY. ACCOMPANYING INTELLIGENCE FINDINGS APPROVED CIA AND US MILITARY PROGRAMS TO RECRUIT AND TRAIN CLANDESTINE DEATH SQUADS IN ABOUT A DOZEN COUNTRIES INCLUDING LEBANON AND HONDURAS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 97 31-33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24290.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1992-1905 ENTRY: **1992-1905** PRESIDENT BUSH ORDERS A NATIONAL SECURITY REVIEW ON INTEL CAPABILITIES THRU 2005. DISCUSSES TERRORISM, DRUGS, PROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC INTEL, TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER. NOTES TRANSITION FROM COLD WAR INTEL OPS. DEPUTIES COMMITTEE SHOULD PREPARE TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR REVIEW. NEED DEPARTMENTS REQUIREMENTS BY 2/15/92. NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE DOCUMENT DATE 7/9/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24291.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ANTHONY LAKE, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE. CONSIDERED A NON-IDEOLOGICAL PRAGMATIST WHO BELIEVES THAT THE VIEWS OF THE CAREER STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERTS HAVE BEEN IGNORED IN RECENT YEARS BY PRESIDENTS WHO PUSH PARTICULAR IDEOLOGIES. WORKED AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER IN VIETNAM IN THE EARLY 1960 S. SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO HENRY A. KISSINGER IN 69. RESIGNED A YEAR LATER TO PROTEST THE INVASION OF CAMBODIA. DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES, A PRIVATE VERSION OF THE PEACE CORPS, FROM 1974 TO 1976. IN RECENT BOOKS AND ARTICLES HE HAS CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST LEARN HOW TO DEAL WITH RADICAL REGIMES IN THE THIRD WORLD.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/23/92 A1,9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24292.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined GROUP FORMER GVT OFFICIALS HAVE FORMED COMMISSION TO RECOMMEND MAJOR CHANGES IN THE WAY NEXT ADM DEALS WITH NATIONAL SECURITY QUESTIONS. COMMISSION ON GVT RENEWAL, JOINTLY SPONSORED BY CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, PLANS TO REPORT FINDINGS IN NOVEMBER. HOLBROOKE IS CO-CHAIR WITH FORMER REP. BILL FRENZEL. MEMBERS INCLUDE INMAN, CROWE, AND CARLUCCI.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24293.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined LAKE NAMED TO BE HEAD OF NSC. DETAILS OF HIS CAREER.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/23/92 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24294.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined LAKE NAMED TO BE HEAD OF NSC. IN NAMING HIM PRES CLINTON SAID HE INTENDS LAKE TO BE NOT A RIVAL BUT A PARTNER WITH THE FOREIGN POLICY, DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. LAKE, 53, SPOKE OF THE NEED TO DEFINE U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY IN A NEW AGE AND EXPRESSED HOPE FOR COLLEGIAL AND AMICABLE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE OTHER NEWLY MINTED OFFICIALS WHO SHARED THE LITTLE ROCK PLATFORM WITH**

HIM. LAKE, EDUCATED AT HARVARD, CAMBRIDGE IN ENGLAND AND PRINCETON, WAS A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WITH EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE IN VIETNAM WHEN HE WAS CHOSEN BY KISSINGER TO BE HIS PERSONAL ASSISTANT ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF IN 1969 . LAKE ACCOMPANIED KISSINGER TO HIS FIRST SECRET MEETING WITH NORTH VIETNAMESE NEGOTIATORS IN PARIS AND HELPED WRITE KISSINGER'S EXTENSIVE "STATE OF THE WORLD" REPORT IN 1969. LAKE, ALONG WITH TWO OTHER NSC STAFF MEMBERS, WILLIAM WATTS AND ROGER MORRIS, RESIGNED IN 1970 TO PROTEST THE U.S. INVASION OF CAMBODIA. LAKE THEN WENT TO WORK AS FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO THEN SEN. EDMUND S. MUSKIE, WHO UNSUCCESSFULLY SOUGHT THE 1972 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION. IN THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION, LAKE BECAME ONE OF THE CLOSEST AIDES TO VANCE, SERVING AS STATE'S DIRECTOR OF POLICY PLANNING. LAKE ALSO WORKED CLOSELY WITH THEN-DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTOPHER. SINCE 1981, LAKE HAS BEEN A PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE WHERE HE TEACHES COURSES ON THE VIETNAM WAR, THIRD WORLD REVOLUTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24295.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY RICK INDERFURTH, "ABOLISH THE NSC," GLOBAL POLICY COUNCIL WOULD DEAL WITH ISSUES OF POST-COLD WAR WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/92 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24296.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE IS ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY, SAMUEL "SANDY" BERGER IS HIS DEPUTY; NANCY SODERBURG, IS SPECIAL ASST TO THE PRES AND STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE NSC; LEON S.FUERTH IS NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT. MORE THAN 100 MEMBERS OF THE NSC STAFF ARE CAREER CIA, STATE OR DEFENSE DEPT EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24297.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE'S NSC HAS TOO MANY ACADEMICS AND TOO FEW EXPERIENCED MILITARY, INTEL AND FOREIGN SERVICE PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/93 50 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24298.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY GERTZ, "CLINTON'S NSC STAFF LACKS COORDINATION: PRESIDENT SOMETIMES OUT OF THE LOOP." NSC IS REALLY MIDDLE-MAN. PART OF ITS JOB IS TO ENSURE THAT EVERYONE SPEAKS WITH THE SAME VOICE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/11/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24299.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY GERTZ, "MAY KEY STAFFERS CAME UP UNDER BUSH." MARTIN INDYK, NSC'S DIRECTOR FOR MIDDLE EAST POLICY IS PRO-ISRAEL. HE PREVIOUSLY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF WASHINGTON INSTITUTE FOR NEAR EAST POLICY, AN OFFSHOOT OF A POWERFUL PRO-ISRAELI LOBBYING GROUP. OTHERS NAMED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/11/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24300.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIO ON SANDY BERGER WHO TO BE DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER UNDER LAKE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/11/93 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24301.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUSH'S NSC LEFT NOTHING BUT EMPTY FILES AND COMPUTER DISCS. PRESIDENTIAL PAPERS SENT TO HOUSTON, OTHER TO FEDERAL

ARCHIVES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/8/93 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_24302.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON WEAKENS NSC. AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE STROBE TALBOTT MAY BE DOMINATING POLICY TOWARD FORMER USSR STATES WHILE SOS CHRISTOPHER HEADS POLICY ON BOSNIA AND ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT. NSC ADVISER LAKE'S IMPACT VIRTUALLY INVISIBLE. STATE DEPT CLEARLY DOMINANT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/93 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24303.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NANCY MENAN ON IS IN CHARGE OF PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW DIRECTIVE 29 WHICH SEEKS TO REFORM ENTIRE SYSTEM OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. PAUL MCGINNIS AOL 11/28/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24304.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SIGNED DIRECTIVE SETTING UP A NATIONAL-SECURITY DECISION-MAKING SYSTEM WITH A BROADER ECONOMIC BASIS. HE APPROVED THREE LEVELS OF DELIBERATIVE COMMITTEES. HE ADDED TREASURY SECRETARY BENTSEN AS WELL AS ROBERT RUBIN, STAFF CHIEF OF WHITE HOUSE ECONOMIC COUNCIL, AND MADELEINE ALBRIGHT TO MAKE SURE ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS ARE AT THE CENTER OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY. CLINTON'S ORDER ESTABLISHES A "PRINCIPAL'S" COMMITTEE FOR DECISIONS BEFORE THEY GO TO THE "DEPUTIES COMMITTEE" HEADED BY BERGER; AND, WORKING GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24305.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM TO CLAIM ALL DOCUMENTS CREATED BY STAFF OF NSC ARE PRESIDENTIAL RECORDS AND NOT SUBJECT TO FOIA. PAST ADMS ACKNOWLEDGED NSC CREATED BOTH PRESIDENTIAL AND AGENCY RECORDS AND AGENCY RECORDS WERE SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE UNDER FOIA. IF ARGUMENT PREVAILS, IT WOULD MOOT FOIA PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/94 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24306.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC IS HOME TO MORE CAREER GVT WORKERS THAN POLITICAL APPOINTEES. THERE ARE FEWER THAN 60 OF 151 NSC STAFF MEMBERS THAT ARE DIRECT HIRES AND MOST OF THEM ARE SUPPORT STAFF. MOST EMPLOYEES DETAILED FROM DEFENSE DEPT, STATE DEPT OR CIA, WHICH PAY THEIR SALARIES. STANLEY ROTH IS NOW SENIOR DIRECTOR OF ASIAN AFFAIRS AT NSC. KENT WIEDEMANN LEFT THAT JOB AT NSC TO TAKE ROTH'S DEFENSE JOB. SANDRA J. KRISTOFF IS NSC'S SENIOR DIRECTOR OF ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. CAREER INTEL SPECIALIST ROBERT L. SUETTINGER REPLACED KRISTOFF AS DIRECTOR FOR ASIAN AFFAIRS. CALVIN MITCHELL ASSIGNED TO PUBLIC AFFAIRS. MORTON HALPERIN MOVED ON TO HUMAN RIGHTS MATTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24307.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON UNHAPPY ABOUT FOREIGN POLICY OPTIONS HE RECEIVING FROM ANTHONY LAKE, DIRECTOR OF NSC.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/16/94 24 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_24308.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM CREATED HIGH-LEVEL COMMITTEE TO OVERSEE INTEL COMMUNITY. A CLASSIFIED PRESIDENTIAL ORDER OF EARLY MARCH 95

SETS FORMAL WHITE HOUSE PRIORITIES FOR SUBJECTS TO BE TARGETED BY CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES AND CREATES A HIGH-LEVEL COMMITTEE TO OVERSEE THEIR PERFORMANCE. COMMITTEE MADE UP OF W.H., PENTAGON, STATE DEPT, AND OTHER OFFICIALS TO REGULARLY REVIEW GVT'S INTEL OBJECTIVES. SO CONSUMERS OF INTEL WILL HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN DECIDING WHAT INFO TO COLLECT. THIS TO LIMIT CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES ABILITY TO SET OWN PRIORITIES. TOP TARGETS INCLUDE NORTH KOREA, IRAQ, AND IRAN; WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION; AND TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES SUCH AS MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISM. ECONOMIC ISSUES AT MIDDLE OF LIST. ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH AT BOTTOM. SINCE 91, WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES GAVE CIA A VAST ARRAY OF REQUIREMENTS. NEW LIST PREPARED BY NSC ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE. ONE CRITIC NOTED THAT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION INCLUDE NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL ALONG WITH COUNTRIES THAT BUILD OR HAVE THEM. A NSC PANEL CALLED DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, BECAUSE ITS MEMBERS ARE NO. 2 OFFICIALS AT THEIR DEPTS OR AGENCIES, WILL MEET PERIODICALLY TO REVIEW INTEL PRIORITIES AND INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/10/95 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24309.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE APPOINTED MARK R. PARRIS AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/8/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_24310.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC E-MAIL MUST BE SAVED AS ARCHIVES. ON 2/14/95, A DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS IN WASHINGTON REJECTED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) CLAIM THAT IT IS NOT A "FEDERAL AGENCY" AND THEREFORE NOT REQUIRED TO PRESERVE ITS ELECTRONIC MAIL RECORDS (EMAIL) UNDER THE FEDERAL RECORDS ACT. UNDER THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION, THE NSC TRIED TO CLASSIFY ITS EMAIL AS "PRESIDENTIAL RECORDS" AND THEREFORE NOT SUBJECT TO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUESTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 36 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24311.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW SECURITY ADVISER, SAMUEL BERGER IS KNOWN AS A CONSENSUS-BUILDER. BIOGRAPIC INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24312.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE NSC IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE FOIA ACT, COURT RULES. THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH ADVISES THE PRESIDENT ON DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN SECURITY MATTERS, CAN DESTROY ITS ELECTRONIC MAIL AND WILL NOT BE SUBJECT TO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, A FEDERAL APPEALS COURT RULED. BY A 2 TO 1 VOTE, THE D.C. U.S. COURT OF APPEALS OVERTURNED AN EARLIER RULING TO SIDE WITH THE CLINTON ADM, WHICH SOUGHT TO REVERSE A 20-YEAR-OLD POLICY THAT GAVE THE PUBLIC ACCESS TO COUNCIL'S DECISIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/96 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24313.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NSC IS OVERALL INTERAGENCY COORDINATOR FOR U.S. POLICY ON COMBATING TERRORISM, FOR FEDERAL EFFORTS TO RESPOND TO TERRORIST INCIDENTS ABROAD OR DOMESTIC INCIDENTS WITH FOREIGN INVOLVEMENT. NSC SPONSORS AN INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP ON COUNTERTERRORISM, LED BY THE STATE DEPT. WORKING GROUP OVERSEES TERRORISM-RELATED RESEARCH ACTIVITIES, EXERCISES, INTERNATIONAL CONSEQUENCE MANAGEMENT, AND TRANSPORTATION SECURITY. THE DCI COORDINATES IC ISSUES AND INFO SHARING THROUGH A COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER AND AN INTERAGENCY INTEL COMMITTEE ON TERRORISM. THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) HAS A SENIOR INTERAGENCY COORDINATION GROUP ON TERRORISM FOR INTERAGENCY DOMESTIC CONSEQUENCE MANAGEMENT ISSUES. GAO/NSAID-97-354**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24314.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE SUPREME COURT TO LET THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SHIELD ITS SECRET RECORDS AGAINST EFFORTS TO HAVE

THEM DISCLOSED UNDER THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/97 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24315.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WITH ADVANCE NOTICE, NSC STAFF WOULD SCREEN INDIVIDUALS WITH FOREIGN INTERESTS OR CONNECTIONS. DOMESTIC OR POLITICAL OFFICES AT THE WHITE HOUSE WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR VETTING THE BACKGROUNDS OF VISITORS THEY SPONSOR WHO ARE U.S. CITIZENS. BUT WHEN THE INDIVIDUALS HAVE FOREIGN INTERESTS OR CONNECTIONS, THE NSC STAFF WOULD BE INFORMED IN ADVANCE EACH TIME SO IT CAN CHECK DATABASE. BERGER BELIEVES LAKE SHOULD HAVE BEEN TOLD ABOUT THE FBI BRIEFING IN JUNE 1996 ABOUT POSSIBLE CHINESE EFFORTS TO FUNNEL CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/2/97 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24316.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** LEON S. FUERTH IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL FIGURES IN GVT. AS NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO VP, FUERTH IS AT THE CENTER OF POLICYMAKING ON INTERNATIONAL ISSUES, AND IS THE DAY-TO-DAY MANAGER OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE "PRINCIPALS COMMITTEE," HE OFTEN SITS AT THE TABLE WITH SOS ALBRIGHT, DOD SECRETARY COHEN AND WHITE HOUSE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER SAMUEL R. "SANDY" BERGER. HE SPENT 11 YEARS IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE, IN THE INR, IN THE BUREAU OF POLITICO-MILITARY AFFAIRS, IN ZAGREB AND IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC ANALYSIS, WHICH WAS A FOUR-PERSON OUTFIT, TWO SENIOR CIVIL SERVANTS AND TWO FSOS, THE PLACE WHERE THE DOS IS CONNECTED WITH THE REST OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY ON STRATEGIC INTEL. A LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/98 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24317.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: A BOOK "THE NSC STAFF" BY CHRISTOPHER SHOEMAKER, "IS DESCRIPTIVE AND STUDDERED WITH HARD ANALYTICAL JUDGMENTS." NSC BEGAN UNDER PRES TRUMAN. UNDER NIXON IT DOMINATED POLICY-MAKING PROCESS. NSC IS PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF. "STAFF HAS SEVEN FUNCTIONS. ADMIN, POLICY COORDINATION AND INTEGRATION, POLICY SUPERVISION, POLICY ADMINISTRATION, POLICY FORMULATION AND POLICY ADVOCACY." BOOK REVIEW BY ROGER FONTAINE IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/16/91 G4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24318.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: A HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND ITS FUNCTIONS.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 388-92 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24319.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF EXECUTIVE ORDERS ON INTEL.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 227-234 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24320.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF SPECIAL ASSISTANTS TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. EISENHOWER: CUTLER, ANDERSON, JACKSON, GRAY. KENNEDY: MCGEORGE BUNDY. JOHNSON: WALT ROSTOW. NIXON: HENRY KISSINGER. FORD: BRENT SCOWCROFT. CARTER: ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI. REAGAN: ALLEN, CLARK, MCFARLANE, POINDEXTER, CARLUCCI, POWELL. BUSH BRENT SCOWCROFT.

SOURCE: Shoemaker, C. (1991). THE NSC STAFF. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 12 source code: NSCS

111-ciabase_24321.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **A LIST OF VARIOUS NSC SUBCOMMITTEES THAT DELIBERATE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS. UNDER TRUMAN 10-2** PANEL VIA AUTHORITY OF NSCD 10-2, 6/18/48 - AND 10-5 PANEL UNDER NSCD 10-5 10-23-51; UNDER EISENHOWER OPS COORDINATING BOARD VIA NSC 5412 OF 3/15/54, PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP UNDER NSC 5412/1 OF 3/12/55 AND 5412 UNDER NSC 5412 OF 12/28/55; UNDER KENNEDY THERE WAS NO CHANGE; UNDER JOHNSON 303 COMMITTEE VIA NSAM 303 OF 6/2/64; UNDER NIXON 40 COMMITTEE VIA NSDM 40 OF 2/17/70; UNDER FORD OPS ADVISORY GROUP BY EX ORDER 11905 OF 2/18/76; UNDER CARTER SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE VIA PD/NSC-2 OF 1/20/77; UNDER REAGAN NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP VIA NSDD 276 OF 6/9/87 AND PLANNING AND COORDINATION GROUP VIA NSDD 276.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_24322.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1988** POST 85 ESCALATION HANDLED BY INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE CHAIRED BY NSC STAFF. EARLY IN 87, SOME OFFICIALS PUSHED TO TRANSFER PROGRAM TO PENTAGON, WHERE SPECIAL FORCES AND OTHERS SOUGHT GREATER INVOLVEMENT WITH MUJAHEDDIN. PROPOSAL REJECTED BY NSC ADVISER CARLUCCI AND HIS DEPUTY, GEN COLIN POWELL, AFTER VIGOROUS DEBATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24323.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166, 4/85 STATED FOR THE FIRST TIME CLEAR U.S. POLICY TO AID THE MUJAHEDDIN. CIA OPPOSED TO PROJECT BUT STEADY CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE USED. IN undefined CIA GAVE \$30 MILLION. LATER TO \$50 MILLION, TO \$65 MILLION TO \$75 MILLION TO \$162 MILLION. undefined ALLOCATION \$670 MILLION AND MAY REACH ONE BILLION BY 89. A LOBBYING ORG CALLED THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION RESPONSIBLE IN PART.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_24324.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII WHEN PENTAGON SEEKING NEW FUNDS IT ASKED GEN LUCIUS CLAY MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY TO HELP. CLAY CABLED WASHINGTON IN CLEAR SAYING USSR PREPARING FOR WWII. THREE DAYS LATER NSC-30 ISSUED ON ATOMIC WAR.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 25 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24325.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AT THE SAME TIME THAT S. AFRICA INCREASED AID TO SAVIMBI'S UNITA, THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ORDERED CIA TO AID UNITA AS WELL AS FNLA.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 96 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_24326.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ANTHONY LAKE NAMED TO BE NEW HEAD OF NSC. SAMUEL BERGER TO BE DEPUTY NSC ADVISOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24327.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: APPOINTMENT OF ROBERT GATES TO NSC. BRIEF BIO ON GATES CAREER IN CIA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 4 source code: TS

111-ciabase_24328.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JOE KLEIN, "THE HIDDEN LAKE." DISCUSSES NSC ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE AND HIS DIFFIDENCE. CLINTON'S FOREIGN POLICY GROUP SEEMS LOW PROFILE, PRUDENT TO THE POINT OF PASSIVITY. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTOPHER'S ROLE DOES NOT RISK OPINIONS. ASPIN LESS A FORCE THAN EXPECTED. OUTLINE OF LAKE'S EARLY CAREER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/19/93 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_24329.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: BRZEZINSKI'S NSC STAFF CONTROLLED "POLICY-MAKING OUTPUT OF BOTH STATE AND DEPT DEFENSE," AS WELL AS ACTIVITIES OF CIA.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 11 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_24330.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** TEXT OF AN NSC DOC "U.S. POLICY IN C.A. AND CUBA THROUGH F.Y.84, SUMMARY PAPER," ON A MEETING OF THE NSC PLANNING GROUP 4/82. DOC CALLS FOR KEEPING THE NICARAGUAN GVT FROM "EXPORTING REVOLUTION," AND TO STRENGTHEN PRO-U.S. ELEMENTS IN EL SALVADOR AND GUATEMALA. IT APPROVES THE BEGINNING OF COVERT OPS IN GUATEMALA AGAINST ANTI-GVT FORCES AND AN EFFORT TO KEEP MEXICO "ISOLATED" FROM C.A. ISSUES. GROUP DISCUSSED MAKING A CONCERTED EFFORT TO INCREASE FACTIONAL STRIFE AMONG GUERRILLA GROUPS AND THEIR POLITICAL ALLIES IN EL SALVADOR. PROPOSED STEPPING UP EFFORTS TO COOPT CONGRESSIONAL EFFORTS TO LINK APPROVAL OF AID TO PROMOTION OF TALKS BETWEEN WARRING SIDES IN C.A.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/83 A1,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24331.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1985** PRES REAGAN'S DECISION MID-83 MADE SOS SHULTZ A COG IN MACHINE - NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER IN MOST STRATEGIC POSITION TO SERVE POLICIES AND INTERESTS PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 74 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_24332.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1986** RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUP, OR RIG ACTED AS A COMPARTMENTED COORDINATING BODY FOR U.S. DIPLOMATIC, MILITARY AND COVERT ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 249 source code: UF

111-ciabase_24333.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL INTEL ACT OF undefined IS SOLE LEGAL BASIS FOR SECRET GVT SPENDING. SAID GVT COULD TRANSFER MONEY TO CIA "WITHOUT REGARD FOR PROVISIONS OF LAW." MONEY COULD BE SPENT "WITHOUT REGARD TO LIMITATIONS." ACT KEPT BUDGET SECRET.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 119-120 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24334.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ACT OF undefined THERE NO DOUBT PURPOSE WAS TO PROTECT CLANDESTINE ACTS OF CIA. ACT WAIVES NORMAL RESTRICTIONS PLACED ON GVT ACQUISITION OF MATERIAL, HIRING AND ACCOUNTING FOR FUNDS EXPENDED. NO EXPLICIT APPROVAL FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 PP 130-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24335.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CHARTER OF NSC IN undefined CREATED NSC TO "ENABLE THE MILITARY SERVICES AND OTHER DEPARTMENTS TO COOPERATE MORE EFFECTIVELY IN MATTERS INVOLVING NATIONAL SECURITY." MILITARY DIMENSION WAS PRIMARY CONCERN.

SOURCE: Shoemaker, C. (1991). THE NSC STAFF. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 4 source code: NSCS

111-ciabase_24336.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACT OF undefined EXEMPTED CIA FROM LAWS AND REGS ON SPENDING. CONGRESS ALSO RELEASED CIA FROM COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL LAWS RE NUMBER, NAMES, TITLES, FUNCTIONS AND SALARIES OF EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 316 source code: IP

111-ciabase_24337.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **COPIES OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined, PLUS COMMITTEE HEARINGS LEADING UP TO THE PASSAGE OF THE ACT PUBLISHED BY THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, IN 1982** . 194 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24338.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: COPY OF NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 87 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_24339.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **CRITICAL POLICY DOCUMENTS - NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES - NSDDs, PERHAPS THE MOST POWERFUL AND HIDDEN TOOL OF THE OVAL OFFICE. REAGAN ISSUED 300 AND BUSH HAS BEGUN HIS OWN SERIES. UNLIKE EXECUTIVE ORDERS WHICH ARE LISTED IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER, OR PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS MADE KNOWN TO THE INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE, NSDDs DO NOT HAVE TO BE REVEALED TO ANY OTHER BRANCH OF GVT. FEWER THAN 50 OF REAGAN'S 300 NSDDs MADE PUBLIC. EARLIER OTHER NAMES USED SUCH AS KENNEDY'S NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMOS. REAGAN'S NSDDs APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN MADE TO EVADE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND PUBLIC DEBATE. NA 6/19/89 COVER, 848-52**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24340.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** STRATEGIC RESOURCES GROUP (A CHART OF). APPROVES IN CONSULTATION WITH NSC - COLD WAR POLICY, SPECIFIC CONCEPTS AND PLANS. GROUP TO REPLACE 5412 COMMITTEE. OZ XVI. THIS GROUP PROPOSED IN A RECOMMENDATION OF U.S. CUBAN STUDY GROUP.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 44-47 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_24341.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN 3/60, EISENHOWER SIGNED AN NSC DOCUMENT CALLED A PROGRAM OF COVERT ACTION AGAINST THE CASTRO REGIME. THIS S 4 POINT PROGRAM FOR OVERTHROWING CASTRO: FIRST CIA WOULD CREATE A UNIFIED POLITICAL OPPOSITION OUTSIDE OF CUBA - MIAMI; SECOND A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO CUBANS IN CUBA THRU MASS COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA; THIRD, DEVELOPMENT OF A COVERT ACTION CAPACITY IN CUBA THRU UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATIONS; AND FORTH, FORMATION AND TRAINING OF A PM FORCE FOR INFILTRATION AND INVASION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W94-95 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_24342.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 100 DIRECTED STATE DEPARTMENT ASSESS POTENTIAL COURSES OF ACTION SHOULD CASTRO

BE REMOVED. CIA PREPARED AN NIE CONSIDERING POSSIBLE COURSES OF ACTION IN POST CASTRO CUBA. U.S. SENATE, REPORT OF SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS. (11/20/75). ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS 11/20/75 136

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24343.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, @62 A "GUIDELINE FOR THE PLANNING OF CUBAN OVERFLIGHTS" APPROVED BY NSAM 208 12/4/62 ALLOWING CONTINUED U-2 RECONNAISSANCE OF CUBA. DETAILS OF ON AND OFF NATURE OF FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 534-535 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_24344.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY FORMULATED THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE NSC ON 10/22/62 IN NSC ACTION MEMO TO ADVISE HIM ON DECISIONS RE MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 239 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_24345.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** NSC STANDING GROUP SUPERSEDED SPECIAL GROUP (AUGMENTED) WITH CUBA A PRIORITY. IN EARLY 63 CHANGES INCLUDED REVISIONS OF INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA, MEASURE TO INHIBIT U.S. AND ALLIED SHIPPING TO CUBA, CHANGES IN U.S. SUGAR QUOTAS, MILITARY CONTINGENCY PLANNING, AND INTEL REPORTS. CIA'S DESMOND FITZGERALD PREPARED INTEGRATED PLAN FOR CUBA. STANDING GROUP APPROVED ON 6/18/63. PLAN, LIKE MONGOOSE, "INTENDED TO NOURISH A SPIRIT OF RESISTANCE AND DISAFFECTION" CULMINATING IN A SERIES OF 13 MAJOR PARAMILITARY STRIKES BETWEEN 11/63 AND 1/64. LATER IN 64 KENNEDY CHOSE TO INITIATE TALKS WITH CUBAN DIPLOMATS IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 123 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24346.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE 40 COMMITTEE, THE OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP, AND INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 309 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_24347.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (143) PAGES RE THE SECRET LEGISLATIVE HISTORY OF THE CIA 1947-1948** DESCRIBES PROBLEMS CIA HAD IN FIRST 2 YEARS. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-42 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_24348.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1960-1966** IN 2/60 NSC'S SPECIAL GROUP CONSIDERED COVERT PROGRAM IN D.R.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 176 source code: KH

111-ciabase_24349.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING EISENHOWER PRESIDENCY SPECIAL ASSISTANTS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY WERE ROBERT CUTLER, DILLON ANDERSON, CUTLER FOR A SECOND SHIFT, WILLIAM JACKSON AND GORDON GRAY.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 364 N52 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24350.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: DUTIES OF THE NSC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 41 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24351.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12036** DESIGNATED NSC AS HIGHEST EXECUTIVE BRANCH ENTITY TO REVIEW, GUIDE AND DIRECT CONDUCT OF ALL NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL ACTS. CREATED TWO NEW COMMITTEES POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE AND SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE. EO 12036 CREATED NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD AND NATIONAL INTEL TASKING CENTER.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 360-1 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24352.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12036** , U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES OF 1/24/78 MADE SPECIFIC CABINET MEMBERS RESPONSIBLE FOR "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES." EO 12036 ELIMINATED PFIAB ALTOGETHER AND RETAINED INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 358 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24353.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12333** "U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES" REAFFIRMED PRIMACY OF NSC IN DIRECTING FOREIGN INTEL. EO 12333 EFFECTIVELY ELIMINATED NSC POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE AND SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE. IN undefined REAGAN CREATED SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP--INTELLIGENCE CHAIRED BY DCI. IN TIME VARIOUS INTERAGENCY GROUPS ESTABLISHED. SOME TRANSFORMED INTO RESTRICTED INTERAGENCY GROUPS TO DEAL WITH COVERT OPS. NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP EVOLVED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 371 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24354.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, ON 14 DEC undefined TRUMAN SIGNED NSC 4/A AUTHORIZING COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS FOR EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 56 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_24355.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12036** UNDER PRES CARTER CREATED A NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SUBCOMMITTEE CALLED THE POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (PRC). HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24356.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 12575** "PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL REVIEW BOARD."

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 765-6 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24357.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: EXECUTIVE ORDERS UNCLASSIFIED AND USUALLY ISSUED BY EACH NEW ADM. THEY OUTLINE GENERAL FUNCTIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF IC. NSC DECISION DIRECTIVES AKA NS ACTION MEMOS NSAMS, NS DECISION MEMOS NSDMS; PDS OR PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES AND NSDDS OF NS DECISION DIRECTIVES DURING REAGAN ADM. NSCIDS AKA NS COUNCIL INTEL DIRECTIVES ARE AUTHORIZED UNDER DCI. DCI ALSO PREPARES MORE DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS DCIDS. INTEL REQUIREMENTS INCLUDE PRESIDENT'S INTEL CHECKLIST OR PICKLE SUCCEEDED BY KEY INTEL QUESTIONS AKA KIQS AND LATER BY NATIONAL INTEL TOPICS (NITS).

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 185-187 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24358.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS DCIDS SEE

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 94-96 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24359.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE CREATION AND ROLE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND ANCILLARY ORGANIZATIONS SEE JOHN PRADOS BOOK, "KEEPERS OF THE KEYS: A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH." PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM MORROW AND COMPANY, INC, NEW YORK IN 1991 .**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 632 PAGES source code: KK

111-ciabase_24360.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR INFO RE THE NSC SEE FOREIGN POLICY 17 (WINTER 74-5)** 121-135 BY R.S. CLINE; FOREIGN AFFAIRS 34 (4/56) 441-458

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24361.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1960** EISENHOWER ADM MADE CIA PRIMARY INSTRUMENT OF INTERVENTION AND DEPRIVED CONGRESS A VOICE IN FOREIGN POLICY. VARIOUS NSCS HAD AMENDED NSC AND CIA ACTS BY LONG SERIES OF TOP SECRET NSC DIRECTIVES CREATING A SECRET CHARTER. CONGRESS HAD NO MEANS OF EFFECTIVE OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 167 source code: IP

111-ciabase_24362.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1988** DURING REAGAN PRESIDENCY THERE NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY DOCUMENTS (NSSDs) - REAGAN ADM EQUIVALENT OF PRMs AND NSSMs. REAGAN'S VEHICLE FOR PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES CALLED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DOCUMENTS (NSDDs).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 455 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24363.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1985** CHART OF NSC STAFF FROM OCT 83 TO JUNE 85. MEMBERS LISTED INCLUDE ROBERT C. MACFARLANE, JOHN POINDEXTER, PAUL THOMPSON, DONALD R. FORTIER, MICHAEL K. BOHN, MARY A. DIX, ROBERT M. KIMMITT, GEORGE VAN ERON, BRENDA S. REGER, RODNEY B. MCDANIEL, JACK MATLOCK, PHILLIP RINGDAHL, HOWARD TEICHER & OLIVER NORTH, CHRISTOPHER LEHMAN, JOCK COVEY, KENNETH DEGRAFFENREID, SVEN F. KRAEMER, ROBERT LINHARD, CONSTANTINE MENGES, WALT RAYMOND, AND ROGER ROBINSON.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 167 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_24364.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1960-1962** NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO NO. 58, ISSUED BY MCGEORGE BUNDY ASKED THE SECRETARY OF STATE AND THE DCI FOR ADVICE ON "PREPARATIONS TO BE TAKEN TO CREATE A CAPACITY FOR INCITING PROGRESSIVELY INCREASING INSTABILITY IN EAST GERMANY AND EASTERN EUROPE, AT SUCH TIME AFTER 10/15/61 AS IT MAY BE ORDERED." IT SEEMS THAT SOME POLICYMAKERS STILL [AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS] HAD AN EXAGGERATED VIEW OF CIA CAPABILITIES IN THE GDR. FORMER BERLIN OPS BASE (BOB) CHIEF WILLIAM HARVEY SAID: "IT IS UNREALISTIC TO BELIEVE THAT WE COULD INFILTRATE INTO THE EAST ZONE A SLEEPER OF SUFFICIENT SIZE, RELIABILITY, AND SKILL...TO PLAY A PART IN ORGANIZING RESISTANCE GROUPS...." A KGB REPORT ON CIA'S BERLIN BASE FOR 1960-61 NOTES THAT "THE LARGEST FIELD ORGAN OF THE CIA IN EUROPE OPERATES IN WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 366-367 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_24365.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, SOMALIA, undefined CLINTON HAS CHAIRED JUST 8 FULL MEETINGS OF THE NSC - ABOUT ONE A MONTH. MEETINGS USUALLY CALLED AFTER A CRISIS AND FOCUS ON PUBLIC PRESENTATION OF CRISIS. CLINTON APPARENTLY HAS A LOW ESTEEM THE FORMALISTIC POLICY-MAKING PROCESS. ATTENDANCE AT FULL MEETING LISTED. CLINTON HAS A NON-SYSTEM THAT DOES NOT WORK BETTER THAN THE NSC SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/93 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24366.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: HISTORY OF, COMPOSITION OF SEE

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 189 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24367.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NSC PROMULGATED NSC 68 DESTINED TO SHAPE U.S. POLICY FOR THE NEXT DECADE.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 449 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_24368.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NELSON ROCKEFELLER GOT CHANCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WHEN C.D. JACKSON RESIGNED AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND NELSON NAMED HIS SUCCESSOR. JACKSON'S FULL TITLE HAD BEEN SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY; NELSON'S WAS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COLD WAR STRATEGY - IN FACT JOB WAS PRESIDENTIAL COORDINATOR FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 273 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_24369.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1961-1962,1983-1985 ENTRY: **IN 1961-1962** KENNEDY ADM ROLE DELIBERATELY RUBBED OUT DISTINCTION BETWEEN PLANNING AND OPERATION OF NSC STAFF. BEGAN TO DUPLICATE REST OF GVT. IN JOHNSON ADM STAFF NUMBERED 35, FEW MILITARY, MOST ON TDY FROM STATE DEPT. HAD BUDGET OF \$628,000. UNDER NIXON, 155 STAFF MEMBERS, A BUDGET OF \$2,900,000. BY 1983-1985 ADVISOR MCFARLANE HAD STAFF OF 45 PROFESSIONAL OFFICERS, WITH 200 IN SUPPORT. UNDER POINDEXTER STAFF ORGANIZED INTO 12 DIRECTORATES - DUPLICATING STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 5-6 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_24370.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KENNEDY IN NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDA 55 AND 57 TRANSFERRED PARAMILITARY OPS FROM CIA TO DEPT OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 458 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_24371.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined COMPOSITION OF WASHINGTON SPECIAL ACTION GROUP, THE CRISIS MANAGEMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE NSC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 3 source code: LV

111-ciabase_24372.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined REAGAN FORMED NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP (NSPG), IN ESSENCE THE NSC PLUS EXTRA ADVISERS REAGAN ADDED AND CHAIRED BY GEORGE BUSH. IT BECAME REAL CRISIS MANAGEMENT GROUP, HAD FINAL AUTHORITY OVER CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 456 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24373.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NSC SENIOR STAFF MEETING HELD EVERY MORNING AT 7.30 A.M. IN SITUATION ROOM IN WHITE HOUSE BASEMENT. MEETINGS REGULARLY ATTENDED BY WILLIAM CLARK, NSC ADVISER; BUD MCFARLANE, HIS DEPUTY; ADM POINDEXTER; AND INDIVIDUALS RESPONSIBLE FOR EACH OF THE FIVE REGIONS INTO WHICH NSC HAD DIVIDED WORLD, PLUS SENIOR PEOPLE FOR INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, POLITICAL-MILITARY AFFAIRS, AND RELATIONS WITH CONGRESS AND MEDIA. MOST ARRIVED BEFORE 7:00 A.M. AND READ NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, OVERNIGHT DIPLOMATIC AND INTEL CABLES, WHICH SITUATION ROOM SYNTHESIZES FOR EACH AREA; AND VARIOUS ITEMS SENT TO NSC FROM STATE, DEFENSE, AND CIA STAFF. AT 7:30 MEETINGS EACH SENIOR STAFF MEMBER GAVE A TWO-TO THREE-MINUTE SUMMARY OF KEY EVENTS THAT MIGHT BE OF INTEREST TO OR REQUIRE ACTION BY PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 55 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_24374.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE W.H. ISSUED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286 WHICH PROHIBITED ORAL AND RETROACTIVE FINDINGS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 226 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24375.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN DECEMBER undefined FRANK CARLUCCI BECAME DIR OF NSC. BIOGRAPHY OF CARLUCCI HE AMBASSADOR IN PORTUGAL IN MID undefined IN undefined HE NAMED DDCI OTHER POSITIONS CITED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_24376.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN **EO 11905**, PRES FORD RELIED ON ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT AND SOUGHT TO CONTROL REFORM OF INTEL. ORDER CREATED 3 NEW ENTITIES AT EXECUTIVE LEVEL: INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL, AND THE OPS ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 352-354 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24377.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN JANUARY undefined EISENHOWER SIGNED NSC INTEL DIRECTIVE EIGHT, WHICH ESTABLISHED NATIONAL INTEL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) UNDER CIA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 55 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_24378.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN JANUARY undefined A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE ESTABLISHED PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES (PD/NSC) TO REPLACE NSDM AND PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW MEMORANDUM (PRM/NSC) SUPPLANTED NSSMS. FULL COUNCIL MET ONLY WHEN IT HAD TO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 388 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24379.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN NSC ACTION NO. 1846** OF 1/22/58, NSC ASSIGNED HIGHEST PRIORITY TO DEVELOPMENT OF A RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE. ON 6/20/58, NSC 5814, "U.S. POLICY ON OUTER SPACE," RECOMMENDED EARLIEST USE OF RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES. PROGRAMS NAMED DISCOVERER/CORONA. AIR FORCE'S RADIO-RELAY PROGRAM CODENAMED SAMOS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 26-46 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_24380.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined BY 12/54 NSC DECIDED U.S. WOULD USE "ALL FEASIBLE COVERT MEANS" AS WELL AS OVERT, "INCLUDING USE OF ARMED FORCE IF NECESSARY," TO PREVENT RICHEST PARTS OF INDONESIA FROM FALLING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS.

SOURCE: Kolko, G. (1988). CONFRONTING THE THIRD WORLD: UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY 1945-1980. New York: Pantheon Books. 174 source code: CTW

111-ciabase_24381.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1970-1971** KISSINGER MANAGED TO GAIN SUBSTANTIAL LEVERAGE OVER CIA'S INTERPRETATION OF EVENTS. CIA REQUIRED TO FURNISH LARGE QUANTITIES OF RAW INFO TO NSC SO THAT KISSINGER COULD MAKE OWN ASSESSMENTS. HIS CALLED NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY MEMORANDA. RE-ORG OF OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL HURT CIA ANALYSIS OF IRAN.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 209-218 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_24382.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DRAFT NSDD, U.S. STRATEGY FOR IRAN AFTER KHOEMINI, 6/85, NEVER ADOPTED DUE TO OPPOSITION OF SECSTATE GEORGE SHULTZ AND SECDEF WEINBERGER. THE DRAFT, AUTHORIZING COVERT DELIVERY OF ARMS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE TO IRAN TO AID POSSIBLE ANTI-KHOMEINI MOVEMENT, WAS SECRETLY IMPLEMENTED BY BUSH-HEADED CRISIS PRE-PLANNING GROUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24383.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DRAFT COVERT ACTION FINDING RE IRAN, 1/17/86. THIS IS THE FAMOUS NORTH-DRAFTED PRESIDENTIAL FINDING AUTHORIZING WEAPONS FOR HOSTAGES DEAL WITH IRAN. FINDING IMPLEMENTED PROGRAM OF REJECTED NSDD. NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER POINDEXTER NOTED ON DRAFT - SIGNED BY REAGAN WHO LATER CLAIMED HE DIDN'T UNDERSTAND IT - THAT AMONG THOSE PRESENT AND BRIEFED ON THE FINDING WAS VP BUSH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24384.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ISRAEL, undefined ORIGINAL PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE IRAN INITIATIVE SOUNDED LIKE ARMS FOR HOSTAGES. CITED VERBATIM IN

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 314 source code: UF

111-ciabase_24385.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE 26 SAID U.S. WOULD PURSUE IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH IRAQ THROUGH LONG-TERM POLICY OF LIMITED COOPERATION AND URGED PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 332-3 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_24386.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1989** NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE (NSDD) 26 ILL-FATED POLICY ORIGINATED SHORTLY AFTER BUSH TOOK OFFICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24387.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NSD-26 CALLED FOR REBUILDING IRAQ'S ECONOMY AFTER IT'S 8-YEAR WAR WITH IRAN. PORTIONS OF NSD RELEASED BY CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/30/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24388.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN APRIL 90 INTERAGENCY DEPUTIES COMMITTEE HEADED BY DEPT NSC ADVISOR GATES MET TO RECONSIDER U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ. WP MAGAZINE 3/17/91 P#?

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24389.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, undefined TWO MID-1984** UNIDENTIFIED DIRECTIVES REVEALED BY AN EX-REAGAN OFFICIAL IN 1987 AUTHORIZED "TILT" TO IRAQ IN IRAQ-IRAN WAR AND WERE PUBLICLY-CITED BASIS FOR U.S. PROTECTION OF KUWAIT OIL TANKERS PASSAGE THROUGH STRAIT OF HORMUZ. DIRECTIVES ALSO HAD CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR AIDING IRAQ AND OTHER GULF STATES IN WAR WITH IRAN OR IN CASE OF UPRISINGS BY ISLAMIC MILITANTS FRIENDLY TO IRAN. DIRECTIVES SET STAGE FOR BUSH ADM TRANSFER OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SATELLITE INTEL TO IRAQ PRIOR TO KUWAIT INVASION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24390.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, IRAN, MIDDLE EAST, undefined NSD 26, 10/26/89 SIGNED BY PRES BUSH OUTLINED PERSIAN GULF POLICY. DECLASSIFIED PORTIONS EMPHASIZE THAT PERSIAN GULF OIL VITAL TO U.S AND REITERATES COMMITMENT TO USE MIL FORCE TO DEFEND U.S. INTEREST IN REGION AGAINST USSR OR "ANY OTHER REGIONAL POWER WITH INTERESTS INIMICAL TO OUR OWN." (READ IRAN) URGES "NORMAL RELATIONS" WITH IRAQ AND USE OF U.S. ECON AND POLIT INCENTIVES TO INCREASE U.S. INFLUENCE THERE. AT SAME TIME CALLS FOR WARNING IRAQ THAT "ILLEGAL USE OF [ITS] CHEM AND/OR BIO WEAPONS WILL LEAD TO ECON AND POL SANCTIONS...." CONCERN ALSO EXPRESSED FOR IRAQ HUMAN RIGHTS AND EXTERNAL POLICY, E.G. IN LEBANON. SEEKS OPPORTUNITY FOR U.S. FIRMS IN IRAQ ECONOMY, PARTICULARLY ENERGY. NSD 26 EXPRESSED 80S COVERT POLICY OF GIVING IRAQ INTEL, MIL, AND ECON AID DURING ITS WAR WITH IRAN. AFTER IRAQ INVASION OF KUWAIT THIS POLICY BECAME PUBLIC AND CONTROVERSIAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24391.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1948** ON 11/14/47 PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED NSC DIRECTIVE 1, FOLLOWED BY 2 AND 3 IN FEB AND MARCH OF 48 THAT PUT ENTIRE WEIGHT OF U.S. GVT AGAINST ITALIAN COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 243 source code: INS

111-ciabase_24392.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: JACKSON, HENRY M., ED. "THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL: JACKSON SUBCOMMITTEE PAPERS ON POLICY-MAKING AT PRESIDENTIAL LEVEL." NY: PRAEGER 65

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24393.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY HAD APPROVED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDA (NSAMs) AT RATE OF ABOUT 90 A YEAR. JOHNSON PRODUCED FEWER THAN A HUNDRED FOR AVERAGE OF LESS THAN 19 PER YEAR. LATER JOHNSON NSAMS NO MORE THAN A PARAGRAPH OR TWO RE ITEMS REQUIRED BY LAW.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 150-151 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24394.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY MADE NSC STAFF EXPEDITERS OF PRESIDENTIAL WILL. JOHNSON CREATED NEW FORUM. HELD MEETINGS IN OVAL OFFICE AND INVITED WHO HE WANTED. TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER INSISTED ON PUSHING DAILY BUSINESS OF GVT THRU NSC, KENNEDY DID SAME. JOHNSON'S PRIVATE FORUM WAS TUESDAY LUNCH. LUNCHEES FOLLOWED IMMEDIATELY AFTER NSC MEETINGS. REAL DISCUSSION AT LUNCH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 149-150 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24395.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER RECEIVED AUTHORITY TO ORDER PREPARATION OF STUDIES KNOWN AS NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMOS (NSSM). REVIEWS DESIGNED TO GENERATE ALTERNATIVES TO POLICIES AND WERE PREPARED AT THE INTERDEPARTMENTAL LEVEL.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 206 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_24396.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KISSINGER'S NATIONAL INTEL SECURITY MEMOS (NISMS) WERE COMPOSED BY W.H. POLICY-MAKERS GIVEN ACCESS TO INTEL AND ANALYSTS AND TOGETHER THEY WROTE NISM USING CIA STATISTICS AND INFO TO SUPPORT THEIR CAUSE, CITING OSR AS THE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 78 source code: WID

111-ciabase_24397.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined KENNEDY ISSUED NSAM-80 THAT INCREASED PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE AND SUPPORT FOR MEOS, NSAM-80 ALSO CALLED FOR: 1) AN INTENSIFICATION OF HARRIMAN'S DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS IN GENEVA; AND 2) AND AN INCREASE OF U.S. ADVISORS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 114 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24398.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined 9/28/62 KENNEDY ISSUED NSAM-189** THAT DIRECTED WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.S. MILITARY FORCES FROM LAOS BY 10/7/62 AND RETENTION OF REMAINING COMBAT FORCES IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 269 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24399.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined KENNEDY ISSUED NSAM-149** , 4/18/62 APPROVING WITHDRAWAL OF 7 OR 8 WHITE STAR TEAMS. NSAM SAID TEAMS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN TO REAR ECHELON AND WOULD REMAIN IN LAOS UNTIL TOUR OF DUTY EXPIRED.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 263 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24400.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1961-1964** NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMOS RE SOUTHEAST ASIA - NSAM-2, 52, 55, 56, 57, 65, 80, 104, 111, 124, 149, 189, 263, AND NSAM-273.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. INDEX 504 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24401.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NSC 141 SAID "IN LATIN AMERICA WE SEEK... AN ORDERLY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT...[TO MAKE GVTS] RESISTANT TO ...COMMUNISM..."

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 47 source code: CA

111-ciabase_24402.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN EARLY 82 PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING AUTHORIZING \$10 MILLION COVERT AID TO GEMAYEL'S MILITIA. GEMAYEL RECEIVED CASH AND RAW INTEL FROM THE CIA. A JACK ANDERSON REPORTER GOT CIA REPORTS FROM GEMAYEL WHO HAD RCVD THEM FROM THE CIA. THE REPORTS GAVE PROFILES OF TOP LEADERS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_24403.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1982** ON 12/10/91 PRESIDENT SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 16 - THAT ESTABLISHED TASK FORCE TO IMPLEMENT NEW LIBYA POLICY.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 81 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_24404.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1982** STORY OF QADDAFI PLANNING TO KILL HIGH-LEVEL U.S. OFFICIALS NOT CREDIBLE. NEITHER CIA NOR FBI FOUND EVIDENCE HIT TEAMS LEFT LIBYA FOR U.S. 12/10/81, PRESIDENT SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 16, WHICH SET UP TASK FORCE TO IMPLEMENT NEW POLICY TOWARD LIBYA.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 81 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_24405.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A NSDD IN MID-AUGUST 86 CALLED FOR A REGIME CHANGE IN LIBYA AND DIRECTED THE CIA TO CONDUCT DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN TO MAKE GADHAFI THINK THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE ATTACKED BY THE U.S. OR OUSTED BY HIS CLOSEST AIDES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/87 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24406.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL PLANNED A DECEPTION OP AGAINST QADDAFI TO INCREASE HIS DISTRUST OF THE MILITARY - AND VICE VERSA. KEY ELEMENT A DISINFO PROGRAM...WITH THE BASIC GOAL OF MAKING HIM THINK THERE IS A HIGH DEGREE OF INTERNAL OPPOSITION AND THAT THE U.S. IS ABOUT TO MOVE AGAINST HIM MILITARILY. MEMO CLASSIFIED TOPSECRET/VECTOR PROPOSED HAVING U.S. SUBS LAND RUBBER RAFTS, MONEY AND COMMO EQUIPMENT, TO MAKE IT APPEAR A COUP UNDERWAY. FAKE RADIO AND OTHER SIGNALS WOULD MAKE IT APPEAR AS IF U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER LIBYA. DISINFO PLANTED THAT THE U.S. AND FRANCE PLANNING TO INVADE VIA CHAD. ARTICLE WOULD BE PLANTED THRU BACKGROUND BRIEFINGS IN PRESS REPORTING "INFIGHTING AMONG GROUPS JOCKEYING FOR THE POST-QADDAFI ERA." THE RUMORS WOULD BE FANNED BY LOCAL DIPLOMATS. SUPPOSEDLY THE PLAN NEVER IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 232 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_24407.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined CIA HAD NO STUDIES ON ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM SO THE NSC PUSHED THE ACADEMIC WORLD TO FOCUS ON IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/76 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24408.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined NSC DIRECTIVE 26, SIGNED 10/89 BASIS OF U.S. POLICY IN MIDDLE EAST. "U.S. REMAINS COMMITTED DEFEND ITS VITAL INTERESTS IN REGION ...IF NECESSARY THROUGH USE OF U.S. MILITARY FORCE, AGAINST USSR OR ANY OTHER REGIONAL POWER WITH INTERESTS INIMICAL TO OUR OWN." WP MAGAZINE 3/17/91 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24409.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: MUCH OF DISCUSSION AT NSC MEETINGS POLITICAL. DECISIONS MADE ON LIKELY IMPACT ON CONGRESS, THE MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION AND FOCUS ON MANAGING REACTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 81 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_24410.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1988-1989** MEETINGS IN NSC CALLED FOR MANIPULATION OF ELECTIONS IN NAMIBIA, INTIMIDATION CAMPAIGNS, ARMED TERRORIST GROUPS, MASSIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF PRO-S.A. POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_24411.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **NAMIBIA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1988-1989** MEETINGS IN NSC CALLED FOR MANIPULATION OF ELECTIONS IN NAMIBIA, INTIMIDATION CAMPAIGNS, ARMED TERRORIST GROUPS, MASSIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF PRO-S.A. POLITICAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_24412.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined AND ITS AMENDMENT IN undefined DID THE FOLLOWING: 1. EST NSC; 2. EST SECRETARY DEFENSE AND AN INTEGRATED DOD; 3. EST DEPT OF AIR FORCE; 4. EFFECTIVELY DEMOTED THE SERVICE SECRETARIES TO SUB-CABINET RANK; 5. EST THE CIA AND DCI.

SOURCE: Shoemaker, C. (1991). THE NSC STAFF. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 8 source code: NSCS

111-ciabase_24413.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 362 OF 5/13/undefined ESTABLISHED CORDS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 281 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_24414.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IS CENTRAL TO FUNCTIONS OF DCI AND CIA. DCI SERVES UNDER NSC. ORGANIZATION OF NSC STAFF NOT PRESCRIBED BY LAW; EACH PRESIDENT HAS USED IT TO SUIT HIMSELF. TREMENDOUS GROWTH IN POWER OF ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS WAS UNFORESEEN OUTGROWTH OF NSC STRUCTURE BEGINNING WITH MCGEORGE BUNDY UNDER KENNEDY. FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING 9/91, NSC STAFF

HAD 57 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES, WITH A REQUESTED BUDGET OF \$5.893 MILLION. FIGURES DO NOT NECESSARILY INCLUDE STAFF MEMBERS DETAILED FROM OTHER AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 114 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_24415.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138, 4/3/84 IS A BROAD CHARTER FOR TAKING THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. DRAFTED UNDER THE AEGIS OF 26 FEDERAL AGENCIES, THE DIRECTIVE APPARENTLY AUTHORIZES SUCH ACTIONS AS PREVENTATIVE RAIDS, RETALIATORY ATTACKS, AND INTENSIFIED SNOOPING AND SURVEILLANCE WITHIN THE U.S. AND OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/10/84 P9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_24416.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 145 AUTHORIZES THE MASSIVE INCREASE IN THE USE OF SECURE TELEPHONES IN GVT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/29/84 38 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24417.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 145 OF SEPT undefined ESTABLISHED GROUP TO EXPLORE WAYS FROM PHONE SCRAMBLING TO DATA ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS TO BETTER PROTECT GVT INFO. ALSO ALLOWS GVT TO RELEASE DATA AND CREATES A NEW "SENSITIVE" CLASSIFICATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/86 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24418.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY OF U.S. A DOC ISSUED IN undefined OUTLINES STRATEGY RE USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE, CANADA (P 25, 26), LATIN AMERICA, WESTERN EUROPE AND NATO, MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA (LIBYA, IRAN IRAN-IRAQ WAR, (P 29), INDIA, PAKISTAN (P 29-30), EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC I.E. COOPERATION WITH JAPAN REMAINS BASIC TO U.S. RELATIONSHIPS IN REGION (P 30), KOREA, CHINA (P 31), PHILIPPINES (P 31), THAILAND, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, FIJI, PALAU. AFRICA I.E. ANGOLA, LIBYA, CHAD, KENYA, ZAIRE, SOMALIA, SOUTH AFRICA, ETC. 1/88**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24419.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NELSON ROCKEFELLER REPLACED C.D. JACKSON AS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR THE COLD WAR. ROCKEFELLER TO ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE CABINET, NSC, COUNCIL ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY AND OPS COORDINATING BOARD. LATER TWO FULLY DEVELOPED DURING EISENHOWER'S PRESIDENCY TO ADMINISTER POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND PSYWAR AND TO BE KEY INSTITUTIONS OF COLD WAR - TO OVERSEE ACTIVITIES OF CIA, USIA, AND ALL CABINET DEPTS. C.D. JACKSON, NELSON ROCKEFELLER, GENERAL ROBERT CUTLER, AND GORDON GRAY - COLLEGE PRESIDENT, WERE MOST NOTABLE SPECIAL ASSISTANTS TO ADMINISTER NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY. AGENCIES ABSORBED WORK OF PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD. EST IN undefined EISENHOWER CREATED INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, CHAIRED BY WILLIAM JACKSON.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 176 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24420.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, 84@ AT AN 6/25/84 MEETING OF THE NSC PLANNING GROUP ABOUT THIRD COUNTRY FINANCING, REAGAN ORDERED HIS DEPUTIES TO KEEP SOLICITATION FOR THE CONTRAS SECRET FROM CONGRESS AND THE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/89 8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_24421.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ON 11/23/81 REAGAN SIGNED NSC DIRECTIVE 17, WHICH AUTHORIZED \$19 MILLION FOR PM OPS "AGAINST CUBAN PRESENCE," ETC.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 41 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_24422.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DONALD GREGG IN JULY 82 HEAD OF NSC INTEL DIRECTORATE FOR ALL COVERT PROJECTS, PREPARED A DRAFT PRESIDENTIAL FINDING FOR SUPPORTING PASTORA'S FORCES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 120 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_24423.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1988** COPIES OF REAGAN'S FINDINGS RE NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. PASSIM source code: ICS

111-ciabase_24424.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENT RONALD LEHMAN AND NORTH ACCOMPANIED CIA CHIEFTAN DEWEY CLARRIDGE ON TRIP TO HONDURAS IN WHICH THEY WERE INTRODUCED AS U.S. FOCAL POINT, THE NSC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 518 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24425.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM # 55, #56, #57 - A SERIES OF PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES KENNEDY ISSUED IN JUNE 61 TO CONTROL CIA AND PUT MILITARY INTO PEACETIME OPERATIONS. NSAM #56, "EVALUATION OF PARAMILITARY REQUIREMENT," REQUIRED A COMPILATION OF PARAMILITARY ASSETS IN ARMED FORCES. TASK ASSIGNED TO CIA OPERATOR LANSDALE. NSAM #57 "RESPONSIBILITY FOR PARAMILITARY OPS," WAS NEGATED BY ASSIGNING PARAMILITARY OPS BACK TO NSC AND CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 174-5,224-5 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_24426.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 10-2** ADOPTED 18 JUNE undefined IT REORGANIZED THE COVERT OPS SYSTEM ACCORDING TO STATE'S PLAN. NSC 10-2 ESTABLISHED AN OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS, WHICH LATER BECAME THE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC) TO CARRY OUT COVERT OPS. TCIA INTRO TO CHAPTER VII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24427.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 OF 18 JUNE 48 DEALT WITH CONDUCT OF SPECIAL OPS. DOCUMENT EXTENSIVELY QUOTED.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 88 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_24428.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 OF MAY undefined SUPERSEDED NSC 4/A. "TAKING COGNIZANCE OF THE VICIOUS ACTS OF THE USSR"...IT ESTABLISHED A NEW COVERT OPS BRANCH IN THE CIA. THIS BRANCH WOULD UNDERTAKE MORE THAN THE CHIEFLY MEDIA-RELATED ACTS AUTHORIZED UNDER NSC 4/A. IT INCLUDED PROPAGANDA; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION, AND EVACUATION MEASURES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE

TO UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS, AND SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS ANTI - COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THREATENED COUNTRIES OF THE FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 29-30 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_24429.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 4-A. THERE IS NO PRINTED RECORD OF NSC 4-A. IT IS IN THE MINUTES OF THE COUNCIL ON 12/17/47, AS "TAB B."

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 257 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24430.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** , 3/15/54 RE COVERT OPS SAID THEY TO BE EXECUTED AND CAN BE PLAUSIBLY DENIED. OPS TO INCLUDE PROPAGANDA; POLITICAL ACTION; ECONOMIC WARFARE; PREVENTIVE DIRECT ACTION; INCLUDING SABOTAGE; ANTI-SABOTAGE; DEMOLITION; ESCAPE AND EVASION AND EVACUATION MEASURES; SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES OR GROUPS INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS AND REFUGEE LIBERATION GROUPS; SUPPORT OF INDIGENOUS AND ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS...; DECEPTION PLANS AND OPERATIONS...

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 182-3 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24431.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** , 3/15/54, "ON COVERT OPERATIONS" INTER ALIA, SAID: A. CREATE AND EXPLOIT TROUBLESOME PROBLEMS FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM (IC).... B. DISCREDIT PRESTIGE AND IDEOLOGY OF IC.... C. COUNTER ANY THREAT OF A PARTY OR INDIVIDUAL DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY RESPONSIVE TO COMMUNIST CONTROL...D. REDUCE IC CONTROL OVER ANY AREAS OF WORLD. E. STRENGTHEN ORIENTATION TOWARD U.S. [OF OTHER COUNTRIES AND PEOPLE]. F. DEVELOP UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE AND FACILITATE COVERT GUERRILLA OPS AND ENSURE VIABILITY OF THOSE FORCES IN EVENT OF WAR.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 182 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24432.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, undefined ARGUABLY MOST IMPT DOC SINCE WWII. TRUMAN RCVD LONG STUDY FROM STATE AND DOD. STUDY LARGELY WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE, KENNAN'S'S SUCCESSOR AS STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. NSC 68 TOP SECRET. CONTAINING USSR NOT ADEQUATE. RECOMMENDED U.S. "A MORE RAPID BUILDUP OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND MILITARY STRENGTH...SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN MILITARY BUDGET; INCREASED SPYING AND SABOTAGE. RECOMMENDED OVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR CALCULATED LURE MASS DEFECTIONS FROM USSR ALLEGIANCE. "...AND OPS BY COVERT MEANS IN FIELD OF ECONOMIC WAR WITH VIEW OF FOMENTING AND SUPPORTING UNREST AND REVOLT IN SELECTED STRATEGIC SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 55 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_24433.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 68, APRIL undefined PRINCIPAL AUTHOR PAUL NITZE. A 25000** WORD TREATISE THAT DEFINED U.S.'S FUTURE TERMS OF MASSIVE AND IMMINENT USSR THREAT AND PROVIDED INTELLECTUAL BASIS FOR PERMANENT WAR ECONOMY.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 29 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24434.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC undefined TAKEN OVER TASK, FORMERLY THAT OF DCI, OF DAILY BRIEFING OF PRES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24435.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC ACT OF 47, CIA ACT OF 49, HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT** undefined **SENATE RESOLUTION 400 OF 5/19/76 AND HOUSE RESOLUTION 658 7/14/77 ESTABLISHING PERMANENT INTEL COMMITTEES, CLARK AMENDMENT, INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF** undefined **E.O 12333** , AND BOLAND AMENDMENTS. NCARL 10/90 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24436.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC ADOPTED 4 NSCIDs ON 12 DECEMBER undefined FIRST ESTABLISHED THE DUTIES OF THE DCI. DETAILS GIVEN. THE DCI TO ACT FOR THE NSC IN ISSUING SUPPLEMENTARY DIRECTIVES (KNOWN AS DCIDs). ON THE SAME DAY THE NSC ACCEPTED NSCID 4 CONCERNING OBJECTIVES OF NATIONAL INTEL.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 218-220 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24437.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC CREATED IN undefined NSC MET AND IN DEC ISSUED NSC-4A ORDERING CIA BEGIN PSY/WAR OPS IN EUROPE. NSC-4A SURPLANTED IN 6 MONTHS BY NSC 10/2 ESTABLISHING OPC AND BECAME BLUEPRINT FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 117 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24438.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC MEMO 12/17/94, A COPY OF NSC 4-A.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 173-5 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24439.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC PERIODICALLY PERFORMED SEVERAL VITAL FUNCTIONS: 1 ADMINISTRATION; 2. POLICY COORDINATION AND INTEGRATION; 3. POLICY SUPERVISION; 4. POLICY ADJUDICATION; 5. CRISIS MANAGEMENT; 6. POLICY FORMULATIONS; 7. POLICY ADVOCACY.

SOURCE: Shoemaker, C. (1991). THE NSC STAFF. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 22 source code: NSCS

111-ciabase_24440.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC PLANNING GROUP INCLUDED THE PRESIDENT, V.P. DCI, SEC STATE, SEC DEFENSE, W.H. CHIEF OF STAFF AND NSC ADVISER ADM POINDEXTER.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 78 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_24441.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **NSC REVIEW PROCESS 1977-1981** EACH YEAR THE DCI WOULD PROVIDE A LIST OF SENSITIVE OPS APPROVED BY NSC IN THE PAST YEAR AND A SECOND LIST OF THE NEXT MOST SENSITIVE OPS THAT MIGHT NEED NSC APPROVAL. IF THE NSC DID NOT AGREE, IT COULD INSTRUCT HIM TO SEEK MORE FREQUENT APPROVAL IN THE FUTURE. THE REAGAN E.O. DROPS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLEARING SENSITIVE OPS WITH THE NSC AND FOR CONDUCTING AN ANNUAL REVIEW. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P126-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24442.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC'S LOBBYING AND PUBLIC INFO ACTIVITIES. MECHANISMS OF PSY WAR CREATED TO COMBAT A PERCEIVED ENEMY BUT HAVE ENDED UP BEING USED AGAINST AMERICAN PEOPLE. DISTURBING DEGREE INTERTWINED WITH LOBBYING FOR PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM. PSYWAR MECHANISMS NOT ISOLATED CASES BUT RATHER REPEATED REFRAIN IN NSC ACTIVITIES: PSB FOR TRUMAN; OCB FOR EISENHOWER; NSAM-308 COMMITTEE OF VIG UNDER JOHNSON; THE OPD OF REAGAN. NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER A HEAVYWEIGHT LOBBYIST.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 568 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24443.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC-4, 12 DECEMBER undefined APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT THE NEXT DAY, PLACED OVERT FOREIGN INFORMATION MEASURES UNDER THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE VOICE OF AMERICA COMMENCED OFFICIALLY IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 257 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24444.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 2 AND NSCID 3, WERE ADOPTED BY THE NSC ON 13 JAN 48. THE FIRST DEALT WITH COORDINATION OF COLLECTION ACTIVITIES ABROAD, EXCEPT THOSE INVOLVED WITH ESPIONAGE, COUNTERESPIONAGE AND THE "AGREED ACTIVITIES" SPECIFIED IN NSCID 5.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 223 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24445.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID EIGHT, 25 MAY undefined RE BIOGRAPHICAL DATA ON FOREIGN SCIENTISTS AND TECHNOLOGISTS. IT ASSIGNED PRIMARY DUTY TO THE CIA BUT LEFT DEPARTMENTAL AGENCIES THE RIGHT TO STILL COLLECT, ANALYZE, AND ABSTRACT SUCH MATERIAL. NSCID 10 OF 1 JULY 48 DEALT WITH THE COLLECTION OF DATA ON FOREIGN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, IN WHICH STATE DEPARTMENT CLAIMED A "PRIMARY INTEREST." IT WAS DELAYED UNTIL 1 JAN undefined

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 226 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24446.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID PROVIDED THE DCI SHOULD CONDUCT ALL FEDERAL MONITORING OF FOREIGN PROPAGANDA AND PRESS BROADCASTS REQUIRED TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 221 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_24447.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 166 undefined CALLED FOR CIA TO DRIVE USSR FROM AFGHANISTAN. CIA GIVEN \$200 MILLION REPROGRAMMED FUNDS FROM AIR FORCE'S \$2 BILLION BUDGET FOR "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES." CIA SPENDING CLOSE TO A HALF BILLION ON WAR.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 160 source code: BC

111-ciabase_24448.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 197 SECRETLY ISSUED BY REAGAN 11/1/undefined REQUIRED EACH AGENCY EST PROCEDURES REGARDING SECURITY AWARENESS & REPORTING HOSTILE CONTACTS TO NSC. TAKEN SERIOUSLY BY HUD.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/90 5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_24449.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY"; IS AN UNCLASSIFIED DOCUMENT RELEASED UNDER FOIA. IT CREATES A SPECIAL PLANNING GROUP UNDER NSC TO COORDINATE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY ACTIVITIES. ONE COMMITTEE UNDER THE SPG IS THE INTERNATIONAL

POLITICAL COMMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING PROJECT DEMOCRACY INTENDED TO FOSTER DEMOCRACY ABROAD. ACTIVITIES INCLUDE SEVERAL TRADITIONALLY UNDERTAKEN BY THE CIA, INCLUDE "TRAINING AND ORGANIZATIONAL SUPPORT FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE GROUPS TO ENCOURAGE THE GROWTH OF DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS....THIS WILL REQUIRE A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH THOSE SECTORS OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY--LABOR, BUSINESS, UNIVERSITIES, PHILANTHROPY, POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESS--THAT ARE OR COULD BE MORE ENGAGED IN PARALLEL POLITICAL EFFORTS OVERSEAS. THE INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING COMMITTEE, SET UP TO REGULATE RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE, IS UNDER THE SPG STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/83 14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_24450.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSDD-138** OF APRIL, 3 undefined INTENDED TO ESTABLISH MECHANISM FOR MANAGING WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. SET UP "FLASHBOARD" TO LINK ALL ANALYSTS ON SUBJECT. NSDD 138 SIMPLY IGNORED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 157 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_24451.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSDM 40, 2/17/undefined SPECIAL GROUP BECAME 40 COMMITTEE. NSDM RESCINDED NSC-5412 /2** WITH ITS ANTI-SOVIET RATIONALE FOR COVERT OPS. NSDM 40 GAVE 40 COMMITTEE RESPONSIBILITY ALL MAJOR AND POLITICALLY SENSITIVE COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 322 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24452.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **208 COMMITTEE, AKA POLICY DEVELOPMENT GROUP, 1981-1987** TINY GROUP OF STATE, CIA, NSC, DEFENSE OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING COVERT OPS, CONTRACTING OUT POLICIES FOR WHITE HOUSE, DISCUSSION. ICC 9-10. GROUP MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 235 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24453.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: 303 COMMITTEE, undefined NEW NAME SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED TO OVERSEE OPERATION MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24454.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **303 COMMITTEE, 1964-1968** PART OF NSC COMMITTEE TO REVIEW CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 71 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24455.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: 303 COMMITTEE, undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24456.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: 40 COMMITTEE CREATED BY NSDM IN FEB. undefined UNDER NIXON.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 276 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24457.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **5412** COMMITTEE, undefined NAME CHANGED TO SPECIAL GROUP.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 78 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24458.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **5412** , undefined COVERT PROJECTS REVIEWED BY 5412 SPECIAL GROUP LATER CALLED 303 COMMITTEE UNDER KENNEDY AND 40 COMMITTEE UNDER NIXON.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 131, 131 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24459.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166 3/undefined CALLED FOR EFFORTS DRIVE SOVIET FORCES FROM AFGHAN BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24460.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR, APRIL undefined NSDD 166 CALLED FOR EFFORTS DRIVE USSR FORCES FROM AFGHANISTAN BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 202 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24461.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. NATIONAL SECURITY MEMORANDUM #39 12/undefined DISCUSSED CIA OPS AFRICA. MAIN THRUST URGED PRESERVATION OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC, SCIENTIFIC AND STRATEGIC INTEREST IN WHITE STATES AND EXPANDED OPPORTUNITIES FOR PROFITABLE TRADE AND INVESTMENT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 129 source code: UC

111-ciabase_24462.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: APRIL undefined NSC-68 EST NEW AMERICAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN POLICY FOR NEXT 30 YEARS. COLD WAR. NSC ISSUED APRIL 50.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 163-65 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24463.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ASSISTANT TO PRES. FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS 60S AND 70S HELD BY MCGEORGE BUNDY, WALT ROSTOW AND HENRY KISSINGER.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 131 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24464.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: AT FIRST MEETING 12/12/ undefined DISCUSSED NSC-4/A.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 28 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24465.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 18:8, 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24466.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CENSORSHIP, IN undefined CONGRESS HALTED EXPANSION OF THE PREPUBLICATION REVIEW UNDER PRESIDENTIAL ORDER NSDD 84. THE ADM MERELY USED A NEARLY IDENTICAL REVIEW FORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 10-13 source code: NR

111-ciabase_24467.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMO 93 CHILE ISSUED NOV undefined SOUGHT TO MAXIMIZE PRESSURE ON ALLENDE GVT. APPROX 7 MILLION SPENT BETWEEN 70-73 .**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 27 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24468.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTEL DIRECTIVES DCID'S WRITTEN TO IMPLEMENT VARIOUS NSCIDS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 269 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24469.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE ARMS TO ISRAEL ONE OF ONLY 40 SIGNED BY PRESIDENT DURING HIS SIX YEARS IN OFFICE ACCORDING TO SEN. PAUL S. TRIBLE, JR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24470.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined SENATOR NUNN EXPRESSED CONCERN NSC STAFF INVOLVEMENT COVERT OPS. PRES REPLIED NSC SERVED COUNTRY WELL, CITING OPENING CHINA AS EXAMPLE. SEN NUNN DREW DISTINCTION BETWEEN DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE AND COVERT OP.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 317 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24471.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CORE GROUP CALLED RESTRICTED INTERDEPARTMENTAL GROUP (RIG) MANAGED POLICY TOWARD CENTRAL AMERICA IN EARLY undefined

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 102 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_24472.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CS SP/80 (18)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24473.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NSAM 100 CONTINGENCY PLANNING FOR CUBA RESULTED IN OP MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 391 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24474.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NSAM 55 INSTRUCTED JCS TO "KNOW MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES AND RESOURCES AVAILABLE AND TO TAKE STOCK OF THEIR READINESS."

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 230 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24475.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, NSAM 57, CIRCA 1960-1964** DIRECTED FUTURE OPERATIONS OF A SIZE REQUIRING LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FROM MILITARY SHOULD COME UNDER COMMAND OF MILITARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 230 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24476.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED, 1961-1962** HAD ONLY ONE RESPONSIBILITY, SUPERVISED OPERATION MONGOOSE AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 71 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24477.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED, undefined TO OVERSEE OPERATION MONGOOSE, A MAJOR PROGRAM TO OVERTHROW CASTRO RENAMED THE 303 COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24478.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. NATIONAL SECURITY INTEL DIRECTIVES NSCIDS SERIES OF CLASSIFIED EXECUTIVE ORDERS. THE SECRET CHARTER OF THE CIA. NSC/2, NSCID 7 GAVE CIA POWERS INSIDE US TO QUESTION AMERICANS ABOUT THEIR FOREIGN TRAVELS, AND TO ENTER CONTRACTUAL RELATIONS WITH AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES. NSCID 6 SPELLS OUT FUNCTIONS OF NSA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 276 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24479.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING CARTER ADM BRZEZINSKI (ACCORDING TO HIM) MAINTAINED CLOSE SUPERVISION OVER CIA ACTIVITIES THRU NSC'S SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24480.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE. NSC-143** SERIES AND NSC-158, U.S. OBJECTIVES AND ACTIONS TO EXPLOIT UNREST IN SATELLITE STATES." NSC-5505/1 "EXPLOITATION OF SOVIET AND EUROPEAN SATELLITE VULNERABILITIES." NSC-5608/1, "U.S. POLICY TOWARD SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE, APPROVED JULY undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 121 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24481.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EISENHOWER APPROVED NSC 5412** TITLED "NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE ON COVERT OPS TO REPLACE NSC-10/5. TO CONTINUE COVERT OPS AND DESIGNATED APPROVAL PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 109 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24482.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **EXCOM (EX COMMITTEE) OF NSC 62-3** .

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 197-200 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24483.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: EXECUTIVE COORDINATION GROUP 10/2 PANEL AKA ECG EST TO REVIEW BUT NOT APPROVE COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 304-5 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24484.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FEBRUARY undefined KENNEDY ABOLISHED BOTH THE PLANNING BOARD AND THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD OF THE NSC BECAUSE THEY REFLECTED UNDUE MILITARY INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 86 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24485.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FINDING. PRESIDENTIAL AUTHORIZATION FOR COVERT ACTION. SHORT DIRECTIVE STATING PRES. FINDS COVERT ACTION IMPT. TO NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 20 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24486.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER NSC OFFICIAL CONFIRMS THAT KEVIN KATTKE, FOUNDER OF THE NATIONAL FREEDOM INSTITUTE, A PRIVATE INTEL GROUP FORMED AT NORTH'S SUGGESTION, MET REGULARLY WITH HIM.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 9/87 P6,8 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_24487.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FORTY COMMITTEE, undefined ESTABLISHED BY NSDM 40 2/17/70

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 412 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24488.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **FORTY COMMITTEE, 1972-1974** COMPOSITION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24489.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: FORTY COMMITTEE AND PREDECESSORS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 278 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24490.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: GILPATRIC COMMITTEE. KENNEDY APPOINTED TO IMPROVE VIETNAM MATTERS. CREATED NSAM-52 MAY undefined U.S. WOULD EXPAND MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP INCLUDING 400 SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 242 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24491.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, NSC 5419** /1, CIRCA undefined SET FORTH POLICY TOWARD GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 28 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24492.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined EISENHOWER APPOINTED NELSON ROCKEFELLER AS HIS SPECIAL ASST IN CHARGE OF COLD WAR PLANNING, A POSITION THAT INVOLVED MONITORING CIA OPS. IN undefined HE REPLACED BY NIXON. ATLANTIC 12/82 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24493.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE (IRAC) 2/17/ undefined EST BY NSCID # 1.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 425 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24494.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP, undefined SUBSIDIARY OF FORTY COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20 source code: SE

111-ciabase_24495.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERAGENCY WORKING GROUP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 687 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24496.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** AS CIA CAME UNDER MORE CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY SOME ADM OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DCI CASEY, CAME TO BELIEVE CIA NO LONGER USABLE IN "DARING COVERT OPS". SO NSC STAFF ENLISTED PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN COVERT OPS CIA COULD NOT OR WOULD NOT FURNISH.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 18 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24497.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 111, 10/undefined ESTABLISHED STRATEGIC COOPERATION WITH ISRAEL. DSDD CONTAINED A DIALOGUE OF COORDINATING ACTIVITY IN 3RD WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24498.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. NSC/4/A, ADOPTED AT FIRST NSC MEETING undefined ORDERED DCI TO UNDERTAKE BROAD RANGE OF COVERT ACTIVITIES TO PREVENT A COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS. ANGLETON INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29-31 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24499.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: JUNE undefined PRESIDENT TRUMAN APPROVED NSC 10/2. A CRUCIAL TURNING POINT IN HISTORY OF U.S. INTEL, COLD WAR, AND ENTIRE U.S. USSR RELATIONSHIP. NSC AUTHORIZED PROGRAM OF CLANDESTINE "PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITION, ETC. IT CALLED FOR SUBVERSION AGAINST HOSTILE STATES, INCLUDING ASSISTANCE TO RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, GUERRILLAS, ETC. ALL TO BE PLAUSIBLY DENIABLE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 102 source code: BB

111-ciabase_24500.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY ADM. THREW OUT NSC MACHINERY AS TOO CUMBERSOME.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 399 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24501.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **KENNEDY AUTHORIZED 1961-1962** FORMATION CABINET-LEVEL SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY. 1/18/62 NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO INITIATED A GOVERNMENT WIDE CI EFFORT.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 27 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24502.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY'S PREFERENCE FOR CASUAL TELEPHONE DIRECTIVES OVER FORMAL MACHINERY OF NSC A SERIOUS MISTAKE.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 86 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24503.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTIVE 16 undefined GAVE BASIC LATIN AMERICAN POLICY I.E., WITH A FEW POSSIBLE EXCEPTIONS, COMMUNISM IN REGION NOT A SERIOUS THREAT.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 17 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24504.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. NSC 144 3/18/53 SAID U.S. TO REFRAIN FROM OVERT UNILATERAL INTERVENTION IN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. CLASSIFIED ANNEXES NOTED SINCE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WOULD NOT GO ALONG WITH SUCH POLICY U.S. WOULD HAVE TO CONSIDER UNILATERAL INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 18 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24505.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NSC 5432** , 8/18/ undefined "U.S. POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICA." "STUDY OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES." FORMER REPLACES NSC 5419, 5419/1, "U.S. POLICY IN THE EVENT OF GUATEMALAN AGGRESSION IN LATIN AMERICA."

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188 source code: CT

111-ciabase_24506.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICAN, NSC 5613** /1, 25 SEPTEMBER undefined SAID "IF A LATIN AMERICAN STATE SHOULD ESTABLISH WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, CLOSE TIES OF SUCH A NATURE AS SERIOUSLY TO PREJUDICE OUR VITAL INTERESTS...THE U.S. [WOULD] TAKE OTHER POLICY, ECONOMIC OR MILITARY ACTIONS DEEMED APPROPRIATE."

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 38 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24507.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NSC 144**, 3/ undefined A STATEMENT OF POLICY ON LATIN AMERICA ENTITLED "US. OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO LATIN AMERICA"

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 355 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24508.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: LIKE LOW-INTENSITY WAR TODAY, CI STRESSED THE COORDINATION OF THE DIFFERENT FOREIGN POLICY BUREAUCRACIES--AID, CIA, PENTAGON, STATE DEPT, AND USIA. AIM TO ACHIEVE AN INTERLOCKING AND SYNCHRONIZED APPROACH TO POLITICAL WAR. PSYWAR, COUNTERTERROR, CIVIC ACTION, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AGRARIAN REFORM, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FORCES ACTIVITY ALL BECAME TACTICS IN THE OFFENSIVE AGAINST THIRD WORLD REVOLUTION. NSAM 124, 1/18/62 AUTHORIZING DOC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_24509.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, NSC 5401** "DENIAL OF PETROLEUM RESOURCES" CONTAINED PLANS FOR MILITARY AND CIA ENSURE OIL FIELDS WOULD BE DENIED INVADING SOVIET ARMY. IF NECESSARY FIELDS WOULD BE TOTALLY DEMOLISHED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 84 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24510.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, NSC 5428** , undefined "U.S. POLICY IN MIDDLE EAST" A SET OF PIOUS PLATITUDES.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 84 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24511.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined STATUTORY AUTHORITY DISCUSSED IN FULL IN

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 BEGINNING 127 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24512.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined U.S. 9/15/ undefined CREATED CIA, AN INDEPENDENT AIR FORCE, A DEPT OF DEFENSE AND THE NSC AS WELL AS CIA. UNDER ACT CIA AN INDEPENDENT DEPT UNDER EXECUTIVE BRANCH GVT. RESPONSIBLE DIRECTLY TO NSC, AND PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 71 source code: HM

111-ciabase_24513.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined EST AN INDEPENDENT AIR FORCE, PROVIDED FOR JCS AND CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND CREATED THE CIA. DUTIES OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 15 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24514.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined GIVEN IN DETAIL IN

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 275-278, 48-67 source code: RC

111-ciabase_24515.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined OUTLINED IN SOME DETAIL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 21 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24516.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 93-97 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24517.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined U.S. GIVEN IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 27 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_24518.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined U.S. DETAILED DESCRIPTION.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 165 source code: IS

111-ciabase_24519.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 124, KEY COUNTERINSURGENCY DOC 1/18/ undefined NAMED SPECIAL GROUP C.I. AND OUTLINED FOUR MAJOR FUNCTIONS OF U.S. GVT IN FIGHTING INSURGENCY. SEE

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 68 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24520.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 131, 3/13/ undefined LAID DOWN COMPREHENSIVE INSTRUCTION ON TRAINING, CIVILIAN AND MILITARY ON COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 69,70 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24521.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 132, 2/19/ undefined TO AID ASKED FOR CAREFUL STUDY POLICE PROGRAM IN INSURGENCY-THREATENED AREAS. THIS LED TO EST. OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY, ETC.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 84-5 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24522.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 162, 6/19/ undefined ROUNDUP OF 9 CI MATTERS IN ONE MEMO. FIRST TALKS OF COUNTRY INTERNAL DEFENSE PLANS. LAST CALLS FOR DOD AND CIA ESTABLISH SEPARATE SECTIONS IN R&D DEVOTED TO CI. OTHERS INCLUDE PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT, DEPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS, EXPLOITATION MINORITIES AND IMPROVEMENT INDIGENOUS INTEL ORGS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24523.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 182, 8/24/ undefined DESCRIBED NATIONAL COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 73 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24524.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 2, undefined INSTRUCTED SECRETARY DEFENSE LOOK INTO MATTER INCREASING COUNTERINSURGENCY RESOURCES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 52 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24525.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 52, 5/11/ undefined APPROVED EXPANDING POSITIVE AND CI OPS AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN SVN AND NVN. PENETRATION VNESE COMMUNISTS, DISPATCH AGENTS NVN AND STRENGTHENING VN INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICES.... COMMUNICATIONS INTEL. EXPAND INTERCEPTION AND DIRECTION-FINDING COVERING NVNESE ACTS IN SVN. CONDUCT OPS ON JOINT BASIS, PERMITTING SHARING RESULTS INTERCEPTION, DIRECTION-FINDING, TRAFFIC ANALYSIS AND CRYPTOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS BY AMERICAN AGENCIES WITH VNESE TO EXTENT NECESSARY LAUNCH RAPID ATTACKS. SUPPLEMENTED BY PROGRAM TRAIN VNESE ARMY UNITS IN INTERCEPT AND DIRECTION- FINDING BY U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY. ALSO COULD BE SENT VN FOR DIRECT OPS. UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE: EXPAND PRESENT OPS....IN LAOS INFILTRATE TEAMS UNDER LIGHT CIVILIAN COVER TO LOCATE AND ATTACK VNESE COMMUNIST BASES AND LINES COMMUNICATION. TEAMS SHOULD BE SUPPORTED BY ASSAULT UNITS 100 TO 150 VNESE. NORTH VN ...FORM NETWORKS RESISTANCE, COVERT BASES, AND TEAMS FOR SABOTAGE AND LIGHT HARASSMENT. CAPABILITY CREATED BY MAAG IN SVN ARMY CONDUCT RANGER RAIDS AND SIMILAR ACTS NVN.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 59 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24526.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 55 AND 56, LATE JUNE undefined APPOINTED CHAIRMAN JCS AS MAIN MILITARY ADVISER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 209 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24527.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO NO. 124, JAN 18 undefined RE COUNTERINSURGENCY STRESSED COORDINATION AID, CIA, PENTAGON, STATE DEPT AND USIA IN POLITICAL WARFARE. PSYWAR OPS, COUNTERTERROR CIVIC ACTION, ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, AGRARIAN REFORM, MILITARY ASSIST. PROGRAMS AND SPECIAL FORCES ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86. 9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_24528.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 303. NAME OF SPECIAL GROUP BECAME KNOWN SO NSAM 303 CHANGED NAME.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 382 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24529.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 57 FUNDAMENTAL TO CONCEPT OF CLANDESTINE OPS. RESTATES IDEA THAT SUCH OPS BE SECRET AND DENIABLE AND THAT THEY SHOULD BE SMALL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 117 source code: ST

111-ciabase_24530.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 57, 4/ undefined SAID WHENEVER PARAMILITARY OP BECAME SO LARGE AND OVERT TO EXCEED RESOURCES CIA SHOULD BE GIVEN TO DEPT. DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 69 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_24531.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO, 10/ undefined NOTED IMPORTANCE OF CIVIC ACTION IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 77 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24532.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, undefined EST AN INDEPENDENT AIR FORCE, PROVIDED FOR JCS AND CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND CIA. DUTIES OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 15; B 1 102-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24533.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL 162/2, 10/30/ undefined U.S. MUST MAINTAIN SOUND ECONOMY BASED FREE ENTERPRISE AND HIGH DEFENSE PRODUCTIVITY....SECURITY FREE WORLD...DEPENDS UPON EXPANSION U.S. ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 109 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24534.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, 1947-1975** CREATED BY NS ACT OF 47. GIVES DETAILED BREAKDOWN OF FUNCTIONS OF AND VARIOUS CHANGES IN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 42-62 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24535.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, undefined IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS FULBRIGHT SAID NSC HAD NOT MET FOR NEARLY YEAR. NSC ATROPHIED TO POINT OF NON-EXISTENCE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 232 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_24536.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTEL COMMITTEE, undefined CREATED TO MAKE INTEL COMMUNITY MORE RESPONSIVE TO POLICYMAKERS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 276 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24537.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTEL COMMITTEE, FORMED undefined EST BY NIXON TO MAKE INTEL MORE RESPONSIVE TO POLICY. CLASH OF POLICY VS INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 47, 61-62 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24538.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTEL DIRECTIVES DEAL IN MORE DETAIL THAN PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 265 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24539.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE # 1 2/17/72 WHICH TOLD INTEL COMMUNITY NIXON AND KISSINGER'S ATTACKS ON INTEL COMMUNITY CALLED OFF.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 423-28 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24540.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. BEGAN DECLINE DURING JOHNSON PRESIDENCY.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 201 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24541.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. PROCEDURES OF OUTLINED IN CUTLER'S MEMO CONTAINED IN

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 337, 341 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24542.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138, 3 APRIL undefined ALTHOUGH EXACT TEXT NOT KNOWN IT CALLS FOR CONSIDERATION OF USING ARMED STRIKES AGAINST TERRORISTS AND THOSE WHO SUPPORT THEM.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 70 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24543.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 138 OF 2 APRIL undefined AUTHORIZED DIA EMPLOY INTEL AGENTS TO COLLECT INFORMATION RE TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 40 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24544.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 145 undefined URGED "A COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH" TO PROTECT THE GVT'S TELEPHONES AND COMPUTERS FROM ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING. POINDEXTER INVENTED NEW CLASSIFICATION "SENSITIVE." THIS COVERED UNCLASSIFIED INFO RELATED TO NATIONAL DEFENSE OR FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/87 P10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_24545.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166 SAID IT U.S. POLICY TO REMOVE USSR TROOPS FROM AFGHANISTAN BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE. CONGRESS INTEL COMMITTEES BRIEFED ON DIRECTIVE 8 OR 9 MONTHS LATER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_24546.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 17 NOV 23 undefined PRES. REAGAN APPROVED NSDD 17 AUTHORIZING ASSISTANCE TO PM FORCES.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 75 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_24547.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 84, undefined ORDERED EMPLOYEES HANDLING HIGHLY SENSITIVE INFO TO SIGN LIFETIME CONTRACTS REQUIRING THEM TO SUBMIT FOR PREPUBLICATION REVIEW ALL ARTICLES, BOOKS OR SPEECHES THAT MIGHT RELATE TO WHAT THEY LEARNED ON THE JOB. BY THE END OF undefined 290,000 EMPLOYEES HAD SIGNED THESE CENSORSHIP AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/87 P29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_24548.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE. NSDD-17, 11/ undefined AUTHORIZED COVERT OP AGAINST NICARAGUA. ANOTHER NSDD ORDERED CAMPAIGN PUBLIC DIPLOMACY TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD. NSDD-75 SET OVERALL GOAL COVERT OPS--TO PREVENT NATIONS FROM TURNING TOWARD CUBAN MODEL. NSDD-138** GAVE CIA RESPONSIBILITY EXECUTING PREEMPTIVE AND RETALIATORY STRIKES AGAINST TERRORISTS - THIS APRIL undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 371 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24549.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES. NSDD A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER. TWO TYPES PRESIDENTIAL ORDERS, UNCLASSIFIED EXECUTIVE ORDER AND CLASSIFIED NSDD.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 263-7 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24550.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMO 40, undefined CREATED THE 40 COMMITTEE TO REVIEW COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24551.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMO undefined SPELLED OUT DUTIES OF THE 40 COMMITTEE FOR COORDINATING AND CONTROLLING COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 71 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24552.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMO FEB undefined OUTLINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT ACTION OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275-6 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24553.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMORANDUM 40 KISSINGER ISSUED ON 2/17/ undefined CREATED 40 COMMITTEE. SUPERSEDED AND RESCINDED PAST NSC COVERT ACTION DIRECTIVES. DISCUSSED BOTH POLICY AND PROCEDURE. IT NAMED COVERT ACTION WAS TO BE EMPLOYED TO FACILITATE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES RATHER THAN SIMPLY TO COUNTER THE THREAT OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. IT AUTHORIZED USE OF COVERT ACTION IN FRIENDLY AS WELL AS HOSTILE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 382, 412 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24554.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP CONSISTS OF PRES. REAGAN AND TOP SUBORDINATES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 278 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24555.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUPS, undefined U.S. INFORMAL COMMITTEE THAT INCLUDES PRESIDENT, POLITICAL ADVISERS, KEY CABINET MEMBERS ETC.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 5 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_24556.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDA 1969-1970** EARLY NSSM OF NIXON PRESIDENCY RANGED THE WORLD FROM ISRAEL, CHINA, AND SOUTH AFRICA TO LATIN AMERICA AND THE SOVIET UNION. KISSINGER CRITICAL OF WHAT HE GOT. NSC #1 DELIVERED TO CIA ON NIXON'S FIRST DAY IN OFFICE. CONTAINED LONG SERIES QUESTIONS ABOUT VN WAR.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 204 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24557.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDUM NO. 1 KISSINGER ISSUED 2/1/ undefined REQUIRED VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES PROVIDE INDEPENDENT ANSWERS TO A COMPREHENSIVE SERIES OF QUESTIONS ABOUT VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 411 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24558.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IRAN/CONTRA INVESTIGATION AND LATER INVESTIGATIONS REVEAL S/LPD OPS NOT COORDINATED WITH STATE DEPT BUT INTERAGENCY GROUP IN NSC. WALT RAYMOND NSC OFFICER OVER S/LPD WAS A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL WITH EXPERIENCE IN COVERT OPS WHO DETAILED TO NSC WITH CASEY'S APPROVAL AND BECAME SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PRES. NAMED OTTO REICH DIRECTOR S/LPD.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN

DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 14 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_24559.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 17, 16 NOV undefined SAID BUILD POPULAR SUPPORT IN CA AND NICARAGUA. FOR OPPOSITION FRONT, SUPPORT FRONT THRU FORMATION AND TRG ACTION TEAMS COLLECT INTEL AND ENGAGE IN PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL OPS IN NICARAGUA AND ELSEWHERE. WORK PRIMARILY THRU NON-AMERICANS AND TAKE UNILATERAL PARAMILITARY ACTION AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 112 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_24560.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. REAGAN ISSUES NSDD 17 AUTHORIZES 19,950,000 FOR CIA TO BUILD PARAMILITARY FORCE TO "WORK WITH FOREIGN GVTS AND TO FOSTER BROAD OPPOSITION AGAINST SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 10 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24561.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 124, IN undefined ISSUED TO CREATE SPECIAL GROUP CI (COUNTERINSURGENCY) TO DEAL WITH THAT NEBULOUS WORLD.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 399 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24562.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 162, 5/19/ undefined GIVES ACCOUNT POLICE RELATED COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 400 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24563.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 162. MICHIGAN STATE U. undefined BECAME OFFICIAL VEHICLE AUTHORIZED AN EXPONENTIAL EXPANSION OF MSU'S POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 400 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24564.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 182, 8/24/ undefined NAMED COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 400-1 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24565.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSAM 52 ON SITUATION IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 101 source code: CE

111-ciabase_24566.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 5/48. AUTHORIZED CIA TO BUILD PERMANENT COVERT POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY. TO INCLUDE PARAMILITARY RESULTING IN CREATION OF OPC.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102-3 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24567.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2, JUNE undefined NSC ADOPTED DIRECTIVE AUTHORIZING A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN THE RANGE OF COVERT OPS AGAINST USSR INCLUDING POLITICAL WARFARE, ECONOMIC WARFARE AND PARAMILITARY ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24568.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2 SAID "OVERT FOREIGN ACTS U.S. MUST BE SUPPLEMENTED BY COVERT OPS....SUCH OPS SHALL INCLUDE ANY COVERT ACTS RELATED TO: PROPAGANDA, ECONOMIC WAR, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION, ETC."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 29 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24569.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2, 6/18/ undefined, SUPERSEDED NSC-4A AND ADDED TO PSYWAR MISSION, ECONOMIC WARFARE AND PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION-- SUPPORT FOR GUERRILLAS, SABOTAGE, ETC. ESTABLISHED OPC.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 303 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24570.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/5, 21 OCT undefined NSC 10/5 REPLACED NSC 10/2. CALLED FOR INTENSIFICATION OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 33 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24571.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 107, undefined OUTLINED A POLICY DISCOURAGING ARMS FOR IRAN.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 107 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24572.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 4 & 4/A, DEC undefined GAVE CIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS.AOI 294-5** . CC B 1 49.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24573.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 4-A, DEC undefined INSTRUCTED DCI TO UNDERTAKE COVERT PSYWAR ACTIVITIES IN PURSUIT OF AIMS OF NSC 4.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24574.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 4/A, 12/19/undefined TOP SECRET ANNEX NSC 4. TOLD DCI CONDUCT COVERT PSYWAR IN SUPPORT NSC 4.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24575.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 4/A**, undefined **FIRST MEETING OF NSC NSC 4/A ORDERED CIA TO PREVENT COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS. MKS 29-31** . NSC 4/A SUPERSEDED BY NSC 10/2 AUTHORIZING CREATION OF OPC

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24576.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 48/1, 6/ undefined LABELED THE USSR, NOT CHINA, PRINCIPAL THREAT TO ASIA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 81 source code: PM

111-ciabase_24577.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 4, NSC 4A, NSC 10/2, NSC 10/5. ALL DISCUSSED

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24578.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 50, undefined INTEL STUDY ADVOCATED RELATIONS WITH ANTI-SOVIET RESISTANCE GROUPS AS MEANS ACQUIRING INFO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 55 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24579.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** /1, 3/12/ undefined STATED CIA TO 1) CREATE AND EXPLOIT PROBLEMS FOR INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. 6) COVERT ACTIVITIES RELATED TO PROPAGANDA, POLITICAL ACTION, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION."DECEPTION PLANS AND OPERATIONS AND ALL COMPARABLE ACTIVITIES NECESSARY TO ACCOMPLISH THE FOREGOING.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 343 FN source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24580.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5412** /1, NSC 5412/2, undefined EST PROCEDURES TO REVIEW COVERT ACTION PROJECTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24581.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 5432** /1, ON SEPTEMBER undefined AUTHORIZED CIA TO TAKE INCREASED ACTION AGAINST COMMUNIST PENETRATION IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 35 source code: PF

111-ciabase_24582.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 6012** . LOSS SEA HAVE SERIOUS IMPACT U.S. POSITION ELSEWHERE IN FAR EAST, HAVE SEVERE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES MANY NATIONS FREE WORLD, ADD SIGNIFICANTLY RESOURCES COMMUNIST BLOC IN RICE, RUBBER, ETC...COULD RESULT SEVERE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL PRESSURES JAPAN AND INDIA. LOSS SEA COULD HAVE FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES SERIOUSLY ADVERSE U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 110 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24583.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 64, 2/27/ undefined TOOK DOMINO THEORY AS GOSPEL PREDICTING A COMMUNIST TRIUMPH IN VIETNAM WOULD PLACE ALL NEARBY COUNTRIES IN DANGER AND CONCLUDED IT IMPORTANT TO U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS PREVENT FURTHER COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 104 source code: PM

111-ciabase_24584.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, undefined URGED VAST MILITARY BUILDUP AND EFFORTS AIMED AT FOMENTING AND SUPPORTING UNREST AND REVOLT IN STRATEGIC SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND FOSTERING SEEDS DESTRUCTION WITHIN SOVIET SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 198 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_24585.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, APR undefined JOINT INTER-AGENCY WORKING PAPER INSPIRED BY DEAN ACHESON--A BLUEPRINT FOR COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 7 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_24586.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68. PULLED TOGETHER ELEMENTS NSC 4 AND 4A AND NSC 10/2.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. NOTE 26 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24587.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, APR undefined NSC ISSUED ON 14 APR. CALLED FOR NON-MILITARY OFFENSIVE AGAINST USSR. INCLUDING COVERT ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TO STIR UP UNREST AND REVOLT IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 32 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24588.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 84/2, 11/ undefined SAID "SECURITY INTERESTS U.S. REQUIRE PHILIPPINES BECOME AND REMAIN STABLE, ANTI-COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 231-2 source code: CP

111-ciabase_24589.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC, undefined BY DULLES URGED MERGER OPC WITH OSO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 82 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24590.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC ACTION MEMO 124, 1/18/ undefined FUNCTIONS SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY WILL BE: INSURE PROPER RECOGNITION U.S. GVT THAT

SUBVERSIVE INSURGENCIES IS MAJOR FORM POLITICO-MILITARY CONFLICT EQUAL IN IMPORTANCE CONVENTIONAL WAR.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 111 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24591.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DECISION DIRECTIVE 138.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:2; 22:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24592.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DECISION DIRECTIVE 77.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24593.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 4/A DIRECTED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS DEFINED AS USE OF UNATTRIBUTED, FORGED AND SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED PUBLICATIONS; POLITICAL ACTION INVOLVING STATELESS PERSONS AND DEFECTORS, AND SUPPORT TO POLITICAL, PARTIES; PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES INVOLVING SUPPORT TO GUERRILLAS AND SABOTAGE; AND VARIOUS ECONOMIC ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 132 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24594.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 77, "MANAGEMENT OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY" 1/undefined AUTHORIZED NSC TO DIRECT CAMPAIGNS AT HOME AND ABROAD. RAYMOND WROTE MEMO TO HEAD NSC ARGUING, "PROGRAMS SUCH AS CENTRAL AMERICA, EUROPEAN STRATEGIC DEBATE, YELLOW RAIN, AND AFGHANISTAN (NEED MORE RESOURCES)."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24595.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 1947** INSTITUTIONALIZED THE OFFICE OF JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND UNIFIED MILITARY SERVICES, ESTABLISHED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND TRANSFORMED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP INTO AN AGENCY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/29/75 364 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24596.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC-4, 12/9/ undefined AT NSC'S FIRST MEETING TRUMAN APPROVED NSC-4 ENTITLED "COORDINATION OF FOREIGN INTEL INFO MEASURES." TOP SECRET ANNEX NSC-4A INSTRUCTED DCI TO UNDERTAKE COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 294-5 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24597.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC-5412** /2 SET FORTH COVERT ACTION POLICIES IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 112-3 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24598.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC-58. BASIC POLICY PAPER ON EASTERN EUROPE. PROVIDED FOR IDEOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE ALL FRONTS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24599.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 14, undefined EXPANDED CIA'S AUTHORITY CONDUCT OPS IN U.S. AS LONG AS THRU EMIGRE POLITICAL ORGS. CIA USED AUTHORITY FUND COMMITTEE FOR A FREE LATVIA AND THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE ALBANIA, AND SUPPOSEDLY OTHER PRIVATE EXILE ORGS ACTIVE IN U.S. A SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNT THIS MONEY SPENT ON LOBBYING CONGRESS AND ON PROPAGANDA IN U.S. A CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE LAW.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 200 source code: BB

111-ciabase_24600.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID 6, undefined CHARTER OF NSA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 15 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24601.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID NO. 6 REVISED, FEB 17 undefined U.S. SAID DIR CAN ISSUE DIRECT ORDERS TO OPERATING ELEMENTS IN SIGINT. ALL INSTRUCTIONS SHALL BE MANDATORY SUBJECT ONLY TO APPEAL TO SEC. DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 157 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24602.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID NO. 9, DEC 29 undefined U.S. ONE OF TRUMAN'S LAST ACTS AS PRESIDENT HE APPROVED NSCID 9 INCORPORATING RECOMMENDATIONS OF BROWNELL COMMITTEE. NSCID DEALT WITH CREATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 55 source code: PP

111-ciabase_24603.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCID'S. SEE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 265-269 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24604.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCIDS, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES USED BY NSC TO SET POLICY FOR CIA AND INTEL COMMUNITY. NSCIDS ARE BROAD DELEGATIONS OF RESPONSIBILITIES ISSUED UNDER AUTHORITY OF NSC ACT OF undefined THEY MAY ASSIGN DUTIES NOT SPECIFICALLY STATED IN 47 ACT. NSCIDS ARE EXECUTIVE DIRECTIVES AND THEREFORE NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW. UNTIL RECENTLY CONGRESS HAD NOT SEEN THE VARIOUS NSCIDS ISSUED BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 45 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24605.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSCIDS (NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES) HAVE BEEN ISSUED SINCE undefined PERMITTING CIA TO CARRY OUT SPECIAL OPS. THESE DIRECTIVES CALLED NONSKIDS. DCI ISSUES DCIDS. UNDER AUTHORITY OF NSCIDS THESE APPARENTLY CAN BE ISSUED BY DIRECTOR CIA WITHOUT FURTHER CLEARANCE OF NSC. THESE DIRECTIVES AND OTHER PRESIDENTIAL AND CIA DOCUMENTS TOGETHER FORM WHAT SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS THE

"SECRET CHARTER" OF CIA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 9 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_24606.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 111 SIGNED OCT undefined BY REAGAN EST STRATEGIC COOPERATION WITH ISRAEL. NOV, SHAMIR IN D.C. DISCUSS PACT, DESCRIBED IT AS DIALOGUE ON COORDINATING ACTIVITY IN THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 93 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24607.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 159, undefined ESTABLISHED PROCESS FOR DECIDING, IMPLEMENTING, MONOTORING, AND REVIEWING COVERT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 5 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24608.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD 30 PUT STATE DEPARTMENT ALONE IN CHARGE OF COUNTERTERRORIST CRISES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 69 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24609.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSDD. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE, FORMAL WRITTEN ORDER FROM PRES. DIRECTING MAJOR FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS AND PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 21 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24610.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **NSDM 40, 1970-1975** SPECIFICALLY SUCH OPS SHALL INCLUDE ANY COVERT ACTS RELATED TO: POLITICAL ACTION, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITIONS, ESCAPE, EVASION AND EVACUATION MEASURES, ETC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24611.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: NSSM NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDUM 39 THE TAR BABY REPORT A MAJOR REVIEW OF AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD SOUTHERN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 51 source code: SE

111-ciabase_24612.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 1/26/78 PRES CARTER SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12036** WHICH EST A MUCH MORE RIGOROUS DECISION-CYCLE FOR COVERT ACTION. UNDER CARTER THE NSC REMAINED THE HIGHEST ORGAN IN EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO REVIEW AND GUIDE ALL INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL OPS. AS REPLACEMENTS FOR FORD'S OPS ADVISORY GROUP EST UNDER THE NSC THE POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (PRC) AND THE SPECIAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE (SCC).

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 111 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24613.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 17 DECEMBER undefined THE NSC DECIDED TO INITIATE COVERT OPS ABROAD UNDER NSC 4-A. DIRECTIVE ASSIGNED COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS TO CIA, MUCH TO THE DISPLEASURE OF THE DCI. THIS ALSO DISPLEASED THE DEPT OF DEFENSE, SINCE COVERT ACTION INCLUDED SABOTAGE AND PARAMILITARY OPS, WHICH TRADITIONALLY HAD BEEN MILITARY FUNCTIONS. COVERT PSY OPS PLACED IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS, BECOMING THE SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP. TCIA INTRODUCTION TO CHAPTER VII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24614.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 24 JAN undefined ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FIRST ACTS TO APPOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION ACTIVITIES, WILLIAM H. JACKSON, CHAIR. ON RECOMMENDATION OF JACKSON COMMITTEE, ENTIRE STRUCTURE OF NSC OVERHAULED.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 364 N 52 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24615.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP SUCCESSOR TO 40 COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 445 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24616.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 240 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24617.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUPS, 1972-1974** COMPOSITION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 47, 53-5 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24618.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD, @54 U.S. DISCUSSION OF MANY OF COORDINATING COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24619.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD, SEPT undefined EST TO REPLACE PSB.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24620.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS COORDINATING GROUP BREAKDOWN AND HISTORICAL ACCOUNT SPECIAL GROUP, PSB 10/2 PANEL, PGC, ETC.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 382 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24621.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **OPS COORDINATING BOARD (OCB) WAS DESIGNED TO SUCCEED THE PSY STRATEGY BOARD AS THE GUIDANCE ON COVERT OPS. IN 3/55 NSC 5412 /1** ESTABLISHED THE 5412 SPECIAL GROUP TO AUTHORIZE COVERT OPS. THE SPECIAL GROUP WAS SET UP TO ACT AS A CIRCUIT BREAKER SO THE PRES WOULD NOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR COVERT OPS. SPECIAL GROUP RENAMED THE 303 COMMITTEE AND THE 40 COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 93 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_24622.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: OSG-TIWG: (OPERATIONS SUB-GROUP/TERRORIST INTERNATIONAL WORKING GROUP): SECRET COUNTERTERRORIST WORKING GROUP COCHAIRLED BY OLIVER NORTH IN NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND USED BY HIM AGAINST DRUG WITNESS JACK TERRELL.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_24623.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PAISLEY BELIEVED THAT KISSINGER "WAS COOKING THE BOOKS" BY DEMANDING CIA ANALYSTS WORK WITH POLITICAL APPOINTEES TO PUT TOGETHER "INTELLIGENCE MEMORANDA." THESE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE (SECURITY) MEMORANDA OR NISM_s WERE DESIGNED TO CARRY AS MUCH WEIGHT AS THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH'S ESTIMATES, BUT WITH KISSINGER'S STAMP. THEY WERE DEVICES TO GET THE CIA TO ENDORSE W.H. POLICIES -- A HYBRID COMBINATION THAT WOULD SUPERCEDE CIA ESTIMATES BECAUSE THEY HAD THE ENDORSEMENT OF BOTH THE CIA AND THE W.H. PAISLEY IN CHARGE OF NISM-3. ARGUMENT OVER NEW USSR'S NEW SAM V MISSILES GAVE THEM AN ANTI-BALLISTIC CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 37 source code: WID

111-ciabase_24624.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1981-1988** REAGAN SIGNED A SERIES OF ORDERS TO OUST NORIEGA, THEY WERE KNOWN AS PANAMA ONE THROUGH FIVE.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 130 source code: AP

111-ciabase_24625.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ADMIRAL CROWE REPORTED ALARMING GROWTH OF THE INSURGENCY AND NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY DIRECTIVE (NSSD) COMPLETED 11/84. NSSD AIMED FOR A MORE OPEN POLITICAL SYSTEM, MORE OPEN ECONOMIC SYSTEM, AND AN EFFECTIVE MILITARY. REFORMS TO BE DONE WITH MARCOS IN PLACE. THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION TRAINING FUND (IMET) QUADRUPLD IN YEARS FROM 82 TO 86. TRAINED ABOUT 460 PERSONNEL ANNUALLY MAJORITY TO US SCHOOLS WHERE THEY LEARNED CIVIL MILITARY OPS, PSYWAR, POLITICAL WARFARE AND COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 60 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_24626.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING TO PROVIDE A \$10 MILLION 2-YEAR PLAN FOR INCREASED CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THE PHILIPPINE GVT'S COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAM THAT INCLUDES TECHNICAL INTEL AND COVERT POLITICAL ACTION. HELP INVOLVES THE GVT IN INTEL GATHERING, COMPUTERS, COMPUTER TRAINING, DETAILED MAPS. CIA PERSONNEL ATTACHED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY WILL BE INCREASED 10%. THE FINDING REFERS TO OVERFLIGHTS. FINDING COULD ALSO COVER THE PLANTING OF NEWS STORIES AND THE CREATION OF NEW POLITICAL GROUPS TO PUBLICIZE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER 3/22/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_24627.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PLANNING AND APPROVING C.A. OPS. PROCESS SPELLED OUT IN INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF AND NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 53 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_24628.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: POLICE, LIAISON, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 177 GAVE EXPANDED POLICE ROLE IN COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS ABROAD. INCLUDED TRAINING IN "INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY." ESTABLISHED OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) WITH BYRON ENGLE IN AID AS PROGRAM DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 32-3 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24629.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES BUSH, undefined IN NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE 1 OUTLINES THE NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION-MAKING SYSTEM. BUSH HAS BORROWED THE SYSTEM EST BY REAGAN IN undefined AFTER NSC WAS RESTRUCTURED FOLLOWING THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. STAFF LARGELY DEVOTED TO POLICY COORDINATION. OUTLINES FEATURES OF SYSTEM AND PERSONALITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/89 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24630.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. TRUMAN RESCINDED NSC 4 SERIES DIRECTIVES MARCH undefined AND ADOPTED NSC-59 OUTLINED COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM INFORMATION AND PSYWAR. EST STAFF IN STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 84 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24631.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE 24, GIVES MORE AUTHORITY TO NSC ADVISER AND CREATES 2 SPECIAL CI BOARDS AND AN INTERAGENCY CENTER TO COORDINATE FBI, CIA, PENTAGON AND OTHER AGENCIES CI. ORDER TO EFFECT BETTER COORDINATION BETWEEN CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24632.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE, 11/5/ undefined EST NATIONAL INTEL COMMITTEE UNDER KISSINGER. REMOVED COORDINATING STRUCTURE FROM CIA AND CREATED A SEPARATE OFFICE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 540 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24633.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PRODUCES NSC INTEL DIRECTIVES OF NSCIDS, NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION MEMOS OR NSDMS, NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMOS OR NSAMS. VAST MAJORITY OF ALL INTEL POLICY PROPOSALS RECOMMENDED BY THE NSC ORIGINATE IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 40 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24634.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA, MEDIA. NSDD ALLOWS NSC COORDINATE INTER-AGENCY EFFORTS FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY. SETS UP 4 COMMITTEES: PUBLIC AFFAIRS, INTERNATIONAL INFORMATION, INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 22-23 source code: CR

111-ciabase_24635.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, 1951-1953** AN NSC SUBCOMMITTEE EST 51

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24636.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12356** OF 8/82 ON DECLASSIFICATION RESULTS IN STRINGENT RULES AND "JUST ABOUT" CLOSING UP THE RELEASE OF DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24637.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER IN undefined REPLACED C.D. JACKSON AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR COLD WAR PLANNING. HE NOT AS EFFECTIVE AS JACKSON. HE SUCCEEDED BY WILLIAM JACKSON. POST OF DECLINING INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 369-370 N 98 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24638.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ANALYSIS BY GEORGE LARDNER JR., "THE WAY IT WASN'T: IN JFK, OLIVER STONE ASSASSINATES THE TRUTH." STONE'S THEME IS THAT ELEMENTS OF MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX HAD KENNEDY KILLED TO KEEP HIM FROM WITHDRAWING FROM VIETNAM. LBJ IS PORTRAYED AS SIGNING NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO (NSAM) A FEW DAYS AFTER THE MURDER THAT "ESSENTIALLY REVERSES KENNEDY'S WITHDRAWAL POLICY." THE TROUBLE IS THAT NSAM 273 DID NOT REVERSE KENNEDY'S POLICY AND IT DRAFTED BEFORE KENNEDY KILLED. LBJ SIGNED NSAM 273 ON 26 NOV undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/91 D2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24639.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE DRUGS, IRAN-CONTRA, AND THE HIV INFECTION: THE NOT SO CASUAL LINK. THE NSC TEAM. ARTICLE BASED FOR MOST PART ON SENATOR KERRY'S REPORT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAGAZINE 10/89 41 source code: Z

111-ciabase_24640.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "ROLE OF NSC AGAIN UNCERTAIN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24641.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AS A DEVICE FOR INTERDEPARTMENTAL COOPERATION: AN INTERPRETATION AND APPRAISAL," AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW 54 (12/60) 899-910**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24642.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL UNDER TRUMAN, EISENHOWER, AND KENNEDY," POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY 79 (9/64) 403-434**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24643.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL," AMERICAN FOREIGN SERVICE JOURNAL (3/48) 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24644.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NSC SOMETIMES RUNS DANGEROUSLY AMUCK."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/8/86 39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24645.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP-INTEL (SIG-I), CIRCA 1982-1985** GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY ADVISE AND ASSIST NSC ON INTEL POLICY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 277-8 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24646.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, undefined GORDON GRAY.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 240 source code: IS

111-ciabase_24647.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS SEE AOI 341 FOOTNOTE FOR A LISTING OF VARIOUS HOLDERS POSITION.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 341 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24648.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP CI, undefined DRAFTED GVT-WIDE COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE ENTITLED U.S. OVERSEAS INTERNAL DEFENSE POLICY (OIDP) ISSUED UNDER NSAM 182 IN AUG. DOCUMENT SPELLED OUT DEPARTMENTAL ROLES FOR STATE, AID, DEFENSE DEPT, USIA, AND AN UNDEFINED ROLE FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 29 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_24649.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP CI EST BY NSAM 124 DEALT WITH NEBULOUS WORLD OF CI.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 399 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24650.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 119, 136 source code: ST

111-ciabase_24651.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **SPECIAL GROUP GUIDES CIA'S COVERT OPS. EXISTED SINCE 50S WITH VARIOUS NAMES. FIRST AS 5412** PANEL, THEN AS SPECIAL GROUP FROM 54-64. NEXT AS 303 COMMITTEE FROM 24 JUNE 64 TO 69 AND LATER AS 40 COMMITTEE. 1950-1969

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 45 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_24652.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP ON COUNTERINSURGENCY EST **undefined** BY KENNEDY ADM. HAD ONLY 3 MEMBERS. TO PROVIDE COORDINATION FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 71 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24653.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **SPECIAL GROUP, 1961-1963** DURING KENNEDY ADM SPECIAL GROUP SERVED AS REVIEW BODY FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24654.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: STAFF, **undefined** SMALL AND ADVISORY, NOT OPERATIONAL. TO PROVIDE PRES. ADVICE AND ANALYSIS AND INTEL DEVELOPED ELSEWHERE (PRINCIPALLY BY CIA).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 676 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24655.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **STRUCTURE OF NSC UNDER NIXON AND KISSINGER 1968-1972** AMPLIFIED, AND RAMIFIED. A STRUCTURE ALL BUT ABANDONED UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON. KISSINGER QUADRUPLD WHITE HOUSE NSC STAFF, SIPHONING OFF CIA MOST ABLE ANALYSTS INCLUDING WILLIAM HYLAND.. EST SENIOR REVIEW GROUP, WHICH REVIEWED POLICY PAPERS BEFORE THEY SUBMITTED TO NSC. HELD WEEKLY MEETINGS CHAIRED BY KISSINGER.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 204 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_24656.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY BY ADVISORY COMMISSION TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOD. REPORT OF COMMISSION ON INTEGRATED LONG-TERM STRATEGY CALLS FOR GREATER EMPHASIS ON MEETING THREATS OF REGIONAL CONFLICTS BY USSR. CENTRAL MESSAGE OF REPORT TITLED "DISCRIMINATE DETERRENCE" CALLS FOR MORE SELECTIVE PREPARATIONS FOR MILITARY ACTION USING PRECISION WEAPONS BASED ON GREATER ACCURACY OF WEAPONRY. CALLS FOR POSSIBLE SHIFT OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES AKA COVERT ACTION FROM CONTROL OF CIA TO REGIONAL U.S. COMMANDERS UNDER AEGIS OF PENTAGON. THERE 13 PREVIOUS EFFORTS AT NATIONAL STRATEGIC PLANNING INCLUDE NSC 68 THE PLANNING DOC FOR THE COLD WAR WRITTEN IN **undefined** GAITHER COMMITTEE REPORT OF 57 CALLING FOR U.S. STRATEGIC NUCLEAR BUILDUP, THE ACHESON REPORT OF **undefined** ON NATO AND CARTER ADM PD-59 OF **undefined** PROPOSING CHANGES IN U.S. NUCLEAR TARGETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/88 A 13, 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24657.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: TAYLOR REPORT, **undefined** REDEFINED MEMBERSHIP SPECIAL GROUP TO REVIEW COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24658.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM, NSDD 138, 3 APRIL **undefined** "ANTI-TERRORIST" MEASURE TO "GIVE CLOAK, DAGGER BACK TO CIA". ASSASSINATIONS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 219-220 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24659.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM. UNDER NSDD 30 OF undefined STATE DEPT. IN CHARGE ANTI-TERRORIST POLICY. NORTH SUGGESTED CIA-BACKED TEAMS FOREIGN NATIONALS TO NEUTRALIZE TERRORISTS WHO ATTACK AMERICANS. GENERAL COUNSEL SPORKIN SAID ACTION AGAINST TERRORISTS NOT CONSIDERED ASSASSINATION. NSDD 138 ON COUNTER TERRORISM CALLED ON 26 DEPTS. GVT PROPOSE HOW TO STOP TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 361-2 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24660.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE 10/2 PANEL, 10/5 PANEL, PLANNING COORDINATION GROUP (MARCH 55) 5412** OR SPECIAL GROUP (DEC 55) AND 303 COMMITTEE IN 64. LATER RENAMED 40 COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 189 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24661.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE 208 COMMITTEE IS AN INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE DEALING WITH PROXY WARS. MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE DURING REAGAN ADM NAMED.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 77 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_24662.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE BACKGROUND TO DRAFTING OF NSC-68 RE THE COLD WAR AND SHAPING THE AMERICAN RESPONSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P71-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24663.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK, "KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH," BY JOHN PRADOS REVIEWED BY ROBERT BEISNER OF AMERICAN U. WP BOOK WORLD 5/12/91 4,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24664.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ACT OF undefined (ESSENTIALLY A SERIES OF AMENDMENTS TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47).

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 36-7 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24665.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA ASKED NSC FOR BROAD GRANTS OF AUTHORITY THAT BRED LARGE BROODS OF SUBSIDIARY PROJECTS. SEC STATE DEAN RUSK DID NOT KNOW OF MOST CIA COVERT OPS. DID NOT KNOW CIA BUDGET.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 108 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24666.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE DCI CONVEYED THE NSC'S AUTHORITY FOR COVERT ACTION THRU THE U.S. INTEL BOARD (USIB), OF WHICH HE CHAIRS. USIB CALLED INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE OR IAC UNTIL 60 AND REORGANIZED AS NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD OR NFIB IN 78.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 190 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24667.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE GAITHER REPORT "DETERENCE AND SURVIVAL IN THE NUCLEAR AGE," 7 NOVEMBER 1957** . LIST OF CONTRIBUTING MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 362-3 N 38 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_24668.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **THE KISSINGER NSC 1968-1973** FUNCTIONED AS A WELL-OILED MECHANISM. AREA SPECIALISTS FOLLOWED ISSUES IN DETAIL. COVER MEMOS OF 10-20 PAGES OF SOME ARCANES NOT UNKNOWN. KISSINGER RAN A STAFF OF 100-150. ABOUT ONE THIRD STAFF PROFESSIONALS, REST SUPPORT PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 311 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24669.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC AND THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 427-32 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24670.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC ISSUED A CONFIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE 7/22/undefined INSTRUCTING THE CIA, DEPTS OF STATE, DEFENSE, TREASURY AND JUSTICE NOT TO COOPERATE WITH A GAO INVESTIGATION INTO TIES BETWEEN U.S. GVT AND NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/89 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24671.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC RELEASED PORTIONS OF THE "SECRET CHARTER" OF THE INTEL AGENCIES REQUESTED UNDER A FOIA SUIT. DOCS INCLUDE THE NSC'S INTEL DIRECTIVES OR NSCID'S WHICH FORM THE OP BASIS OF THE CIA SINCE 47. WP 6/17/76 A2

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_24672.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC THRU HOWARD TEISCHER TRIED TO CREATE A BROAD ANTI-KHOMENI FRONT WITH THE SEMI-SECRET HOJATIEH SOCIETY AS ITS MAIN COMPONENT.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 152 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_24673.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC WAS DEVELOPED BY THE ELITE. NSC USED IN DIFFERENT WAYS BY DIFFERENT PRESIDENTS. EISENHOWER ENLARGED AND AND FORMALIZED THE NSC, GIVING IT MANY POWERS THOUGHT OF AS BELONGING TO VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS. KENNEDY DISMANTLED MUCH OF THE MACHINERY, GAVE MORE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT NSC DECISIONS TO THE VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS, CUT ITS SIZE TO A MINIMUM AND MET WITH IT LESS FREQUENTLY. JOHNSON REDUCED IT TO A FOURSOME AND NIXON MADE PLANS TO ESTABLISH THE AGENCY AS A KEY INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 129 source code: HC

111-ciabase_24674.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC, THE CIA'S CONTROLLING COMMITTEE, PLAYED A LESS SIGNIFICANT ROLE UNDER KENNEDY. THE DOS AND KENNEDY'S PERSONAL STAFF, PLAYED A GREATER ROLE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 119 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_24675.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 377 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24676.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE VARIOUS APPROVAL COMMITTEES: 10/12 (TRUMAN), 5412 (EISENHOWER),** THE SPECIAL GROUP (KENNEDY), THE 303 COMMITTEE (JOHNSON), THE 40 COMMITTEE (NIXON), THE OPS ADVISORY GROUP (FORD), THE SPECIAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE AND POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (SCC AND PRC, CARTER); NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP (NSPG) (REAGAN) AND SOME TWENTY-TWO SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUPS (SIGS).

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 39 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24677.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN'S NSC 20 FORMULATED PRIMARILY BY KENNAN AND HIS POLICY PLANNING STAFF IN undefined IN PREAMBLE TO POLICY STATEMENT KENNAN WRITES, "THAT OUR OBJECTIVE WITH RESPECT TO THE SOVIET UNION IS EVENTUAL WAR AND THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF SOVIET POWER.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 98 source code: BB

111-ciabase_24678.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. CONSTITUTION PROVIDES LITTLE GUIDANCE FOR A PRESIDENT CONSTRUCTING A SYSTEM FOR MAKING NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY. SOME LIKE F. ROOSEVELT AND J. KENNEDY, HAVE USED INFORMAL GROUPS OF TRUSTED ADVISERS; OTHERS LIKE HARRY TRUMAN AND GERALD FORD, HAVE DELEGATED POLICY-MAKING TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE; STILL OTHERS LIKE EISENHOWER, RICHARD NIXON AND CARTER, HAVE CENTRALIZED POLICY-MAKING IN WHITE HOUSE, WITH NSC APPARATUS ASSUMING A COORDINATING ROLE. PROBLEMS, SUCH AS IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR HAVE OFTEN DEVELOPED WHEN A PRESIDENT HAS FAILED TO PROVIDE CLEAR LINES OF AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: Shoemaker, C. (1991). THE NSC STAFF. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. VII source code: NSCS

111-ciabase_24679.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER CARTER ADMINISTRATION 2 COMMITTEES TO SUPERVISE INTEL ACTIVITIES, SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE (SCC) AND THE POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (PRC). SCC HAD JURISDICTION OVER COVERT OPS AND THE PRC OVER INTEL. PRC-INTELLIGENCE (PRC-I) CONCERNED RE INTEL BUDGET. PRC-SPACE CONCERNED WITH SPACE MATTERS. THESE IN A LONG LINE NSC COMMITTEES RESPONSIBLE FOR SUPERVISING INTEL. UNTIL NIXON SUCH COMMITTEES EXCLUSIVELY CONCERNED WITH COVERT ACTION. FIRST EST IN undefined BY NSC 10/2 AND KNOWN AS 10/2 PANEL. LATER NAMED 10/5 PANEL BY NSC 10/5 IN undefined THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD (NSC 5412 , NSC 5412/1 OF MARCH undefined THE 5412/2 OF DECEMBER undefined AND 303 COMMITTEE (NSAM 303 OF 2 JUNE undefined undefined THE SPECIAL GROUP BECAME RESPONSIBLE FOR APPROVAL OF SENSITIVE AIR AND NAVAL MISSIONS ON SOVIET PERIPHERY. undefined NSDM 40, "RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONDUCT, SUPERVISION AND COORDINATION OF COVERT ACTION OPERATIONS" REQUIRED DCI OBTAIN APPROVAL FOR ALL MAJOR AND/OR POLITICALLY SENSITIVE COVERT ACTION OPS.**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 275-287 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24680.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER EISENHOWER NSC WAS THE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 565 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24681.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **UNDER NIXON, 1968-1973** POLICY PAPER CLOSER TO EISENHOWER STANDARD AND CONTAINED JUSTIFICATION AND DISCUSSION OF RATIONALES. POLICY PAPERS CALLED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES (NSDMs). BEHIND THEM A COLLECTION OF INTERAGENCY STUDIES, TERMED NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMORANDA (NSSMs).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 263 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24682.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER REAGAN INCLUDES ON PAPER 25 SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUPS SIG'S, FOR DISCUSSION AND RESOLUTION ISSUES, 55 INTERAGENCY GROUPS IG'S, AND 100 OTHER TASK FORCES, WORKING GROUPS AND COORDINATING COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/87 B 1, 2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24683.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER SCOWCROFT AS NSC ADVISER NSC STAFF STREAMLINED. IT TRIMMED BACK TO 45 PROFESSIONALS. STAFF MOSTLY RAN SMOOTHLY AND PRODUCED 318 NSSMS AND NSDMS BY END OF FORD ADM.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 376 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24684.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER STANSFIELD TURNER CIA UPON DISCRETION DCI HAD TO CLEAR ALL SENSITIVE INTEL COLLECTION OPS WITH NSC AND REPORT ANNUALLY TO NSC SUMMERY OF OPS. DCI WOULD PROVIDE NSC WITH LIST OF YEAR'S APPROVED OPS AND 10 "MOST SENSITIVE" OPS FOR WHICH APPROVAL HAD NOT BEEN REQUESTED. NSC COULD THUS INDICATE SATISFACTION OR DISSATISFACTION WITH DCI'S DISCRETION AND ORDER HIM TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING. REAGAN EXEC ORDER ELIMINATES BOTH NSC APPROVAL SENSITIVE OPS AND ANNUAL REVIEW. FOREIGN POLICY 9/82 125-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24685.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER TURNER THE REL POWER IN HANDS NSC ADVISER.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 645 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24686.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN undefined NSC DREW UP DIRECTIVE TO REPLACE NSC 20/4 - NSC 68. NSC OPENED UP WITH A BROAD HISTORICAL REVIEW OF PRECEDING 35 YEARS. NSC 68 INDICATED SHARPLY INCREASING U.S. WAR PREPARATIONS WHILE: [WAGING] OVERT PSYWAR CALCULATED TO ENCOURAGE MASSIVE DEFECTIONS FOR USSR ALLEGIANCE...ECONOMIC WAR AND PSYWAR TO FOMENT UNREST AND REVOLT IN SELECTED SATELLITE COUNTRIES. TO FOSTER CHANGE IN USSR. NSC 68 SIGNED BY TRUMAN 9/30/50.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 56-58 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_24687.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ON 10 JULY 48, SOD FORRESTAL ASKED FOR COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT RE USSR TO DETERMINE BUDGET FOR U.S. MILITARY. POLICY PLANNING STAFF WROTE, "U.S. OBJECTIVES WITH RESPECT TO RUSSIA." IT ENDORSED ON 18 AUG 48 AS NSC REPORT 20/1. 33-PAGE DOC SAID [U.S.] OBJECTIVES TO REDUCE POWER AND INFLUENCE OF MOSCOW...[AND TO] BRING ABOUT BASIC CHANGE IN [INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS] OF USSR. EXTENSIVE QUOTES FROM DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 33-35 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_24688.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TO FACILITATE MILITARY PLANS, NSC 20/1 ABRIDGED IN NSC 20/4 OF 11/23/48. NSC 20/4 DECLARES: GRAVEST THREAT TO U.S. STEMS FROM THE USSR. DIRECTIVES NSC 20/1 AND NSC 20/4 INDICATED WAR WITH USSR IMMINENT.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 40 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_24689.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1950** PAUL NITZE SUCCEEDED KENNAN AS HEAD OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. HE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF NSC 68 - UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS CONTRARY TO KENNAN'S VIEWS. NSC 68 UNDERScored AN ALLEGED MILITARY THREAT BY THE USSR AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. IMPLEMENTATION OF NSC 68 IN FISCAL 51 AND KOREAN WAR INCREASED U.S. MILITARY POWER BY ONE MILLION AND DROVE DEFENSE BUDGET TO DIZZYING LEVEL.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 134 source code: GK

111-ciabase_24690.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSC 58/2, "U.S. POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES," INITIATED BROADCASTING OPS OF RFE AND LATER RL. SOS GEORGE MARSHALL AND GEORGE KENNAN HEAD OF POLICY PLANNING STAFF OF STATE DEPT PLAYED ROLES IN CREATING DOCUMENT. KENNAN SET UP OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS IN STATE DEPT IN 48 AND IN 49 PROVIDED INITIATIVE BEHIND NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL - OR COVERT/OVERT - BODIES THAT ORGANIZED RFE. IN 50, OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS MOVED TO CIA. R.T. DAVIS - FORMER AMBASSADOR TO POLAND OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24691.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSC 68 ISSUED BY NSC IN 4/50, CALLED FOR A VIGOROUS POLITICAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE USSR. OPC'S BUDGET EXPANDED DRAMATICALLY AND ITS FOCUS SHIFTED FROM DEFENSIVE PSY-OPS TO ACTIVE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND EVEN MILITARY ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24692.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSC 68 PORTRAYED THE USSR IN FAR MORE DISMAYING LIGHT THAN KENNAN'S LONG TELEGRAM THAT DENIED USSR HAD A SCHEMATIC PLAN FOR CONQUEST. NSC 68 TOOK A DIFFERENT VIEW: KREMLIN IS INESCAPABLY MILITANT....[IT] REQUIRES A DYNAMIC EXTENSION OF AUTHORITY AND ULTIMATE ELIMINATION OF ANY EFFECTIVE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Talbott, S. (1988). THE MASTER OF THE GAME. NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 54-6 source code: MG

111-ciabase_24693.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NSC-68 - ACHESON-NITZE HARD LINE. NSC-68 WAS SPECIAL PROJECT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND PAUL NITZE, HIS HAND-PICKED CHAIRMAN OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. NSC-68 A PRODUCT OF A MAJOR REVIEW OF POLICY FOLLOWING USSR EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC BOMB. PURPOSE OF NSC-68 PER ACHESON "WAS TO BLUDGEON MASS MIND OF TOP GOVERNMENT."

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 81-103 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_24694.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1953** CIA MEMO TO NSC DISCUSSES FOUR NSC PAPERS APPROVED DURING PERIOD THAT REQUIRED SERVICES OF CIA. [TWO

PAPERS BLACKED OUT]. THIRD NSC PAPER - NSC 66/1 DIRECTED CIA TO PROVIDE INTEL SUPPORT TO VOICE OF AMERICA RE USSR JAMMING. REMAINING PAPER NSC 10/5 REDEFINES CIA'S RESPONSIBILITIES RE COLD WAR COVERT ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING GUERRILLA WAR. STATE AND DEFENSE MUST SUPPORT CIA ON THIS MISSION.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 459
source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24695.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1957** SMITH ASSIGNED TO NSC STAFF IN PENTAGON CIRCA MID FIFTIES. STAFF TO MAKE ANNUAL APPRAISAL OF RELATIVE STRENGTHS OF THE U.S. AND THE USSR IN NUCLEAR WAR.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 123 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_24696.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WHEN BUSH DCI HE WENT OUTSIDE THE CIA FOR A SECOND OPINION ON THE CRITICAL QUESTION OF THE USSR'S GLOBAL STRATEGY. BUSH CALLED IN HARVARD PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES AND SET UP TEAM B TO SECOND GUESS TEAM A, THE OFFICIAL GVT ESTIMATORS. NET EFFECT A MUCH DIMMER VIEW OF THE USSR'S GLOBAL STRATEGY AND ITS WILLINGNESS TO RESORT TO NUCLEAR WAR IN PURSUIT OF ITS PURPOSES. PIPES ASSIGNED TO THE NSC UNDER REAGAN. PIPES SAYS THE USSR ENCOURAGES TERRORISM, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24697.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** AFTER USSR INVADED AFGHANISTAN CARTER SIGNED FIRST AND FOR MANY YEARS THE ONLY PRESIDENTIAL FINDING ON AFGHANISTAN. CARTER FINDING SOUGHT AID TO AFGHAN REBELS IN HARASSMENT OF USSR OCCUPYING FORCES BY SUPPLYING LIGHT WEAPONS AND OTHER ASSISTANCE. FINDING DID NOT TALK OF DRIVING USSR OUT OF AFGHANISTAN. U.S TO PROVIDE FUNDS, SOME WEAPONS AND GENERAL SUPPORT FOR REBELS, DAY-TO-DAY OPS AND DIRECT CONTACT WITH MUJAHEDDIN THRU PAKISTANI INTER-SERVICES INTEL AGENCY (ISI). SAUDI ARABIA AGREED TO MATCH U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS AND DISTRIBUTED FUNDS DIRECTLY TO ISI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24698.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1984-1986** U.S. RECEIVED HIGHLY SPECIFIC, SENSITIVE INFO RE USSR WAR PLANS IN AFGHANISTAN. INTEL FROM UPPER REACHES OF USSR DEFENSE MINISTRY INDICATED HARD-LINERS PUSHING TO WIN WAR WITHIN 2 YEARS. 3/85 NSDD 166, SHARPLY ESCALATED OP BY PROVIDING HIGH TECHNOLOGY MILITARY EXPERTISE. NSC ADVISER MCFARLANE SIGNED AN EXTENSIVE ANNEX, AUGMENTING CARTER'S FINDING THAT FOCUSED ON "HARASSMENT" OF USSR FORCES. IT MADE CLEAR NEW GOAL TO DEFEAT USSR TROOPS IN AFGHANISTAN THROUGH COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24699.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST BLOC. AMERICAN POLICY ON USE OF NAZI COLLABORATORS INSTITUTIONALIZED IN NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS 1949-1950** ORDERS KNOWN AS NSC 86, NSCID 13, AND NSCID 14. GAVE CIA CONTROL GVT INTERAGENCY COMMITTEES RESPONSIBLE FOR HANDLING EMIGRES AND DEFECTORS BOTH OVERSEAS AND IN U.S.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 199 source code: BB

111-ciabase_24700.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1989** KEY ADM ARCHITECTS OF JOINT OPS WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH WERE ALL CATHOLICS - DCI CASEY, ALLEN, CLARK, HAIG, WALTERS AND WILLIAM WILSON, REAGAN'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN. MAJOR DECISION TO FUNNEL AID TO SOLIDARITY MADE BY REAGAN, CASEY AND CLARK, IN CONSULTATIONS WITH THE POPE. CASEY CHIEF ARCHITECT OF POLICY WHILE PIPES AND NSC STAFF DRAFTING PROPOSALS FOR SANCTIONS. SANCTIONS COORDINATED WITH SPECIAL OPS - CIA DIVISION IN CHARGE OF COVERT TASK FORCES. CHIEF EMISSARY BETWEEN U.S. AND ROME WAS VERNON

WALTERS. MET A DOZEN TIMES WITH THE POPE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 30-32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24701.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EAST EUROPE, undefined IN 82 AFTER MEETING THE POPE, PRESIDENT REAGAN SIGNED NSDD 32 THAT AUTHORIZED A RANGE OF ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC AND COVERT MEASURES AIMED AT THE USSR'S EAST EUROPE. PRIMARY PURPOSE TO DESTABILIZE THE POLISH GVT THRU COVERT OPS INVOLVING PROPAGANDA, AND ORGANIZATIONAL AID TO SOLIDARITY; ECONOMIC PRESSURE; AND DIPLOMATIC ISOLATION OF POLISH GVT. BRZEZINSKI WAS A CONSULTANT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 30-33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24702.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS HEADS OF THE NSC UNDER THE REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/87 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24703.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS NSC NUMBER DOCUMENTS, NSCAM, NSCD, AND NSDD LISTED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 267-8 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24704.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VERIFICATION PANEL. CREATED 7/21/ undefined BY KISSINGER TO ASSESS CIA'S CLAIM THAT SALT COULD BE VERIFIED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 507 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24705.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 3/50, NSC-64, DEFINED SOUTHEAST ASIA AS A KEY AREA AND SET FORTH DOMINO THEORY. IF INDOCHINA SUCCEEDED TO COMMUNIST DOMINATION, THAILAND AND BURMA COULD BE EXPECTED TO FALL. THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WOULD BE IN GRAVE HAZARD. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG), INDOCHINA ESTABLISHED IN MID 1950 .

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 107,115 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_24706.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC-68 AND COMMITMENT TO GLOBALISM, WAR GAMES, DOMINOES, ETC.

SOURCE: Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. (1970). THE INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT. NY: Pantheon Books. 225-233 source code: IDS

111-ciabase_24707.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN JUNE 52, NSC 124/2 "U.S. OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA," ADOPTED 6/25/52, CALLED FOR U.S. TO CONTRIBUTE AIR AND NAVAL SUPPORT FOR DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA, TO INTERDICT CHINESE COMMUNIST LINES OF COMMO, INCLUDING THOSE IN CHINA, AND TO BLOCKADE THE CHINESE COAST. U.S. MIGHT ALSO "TAKE AIR AND NAVAL ACTION IN CONJUNCTION WITH FRANCE AND U.K. AGAINST ALL SUITABLE MILITARY TARGETS IN CHINA." IF FRANCE AND U.K. REFUSED U.S. "SHOULD CONSIDER UNILATERAL ACTION."

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 152 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_24708.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1968** LISTING IN INDEX OF ACTS OF THE NSC AND NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMOS.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 47-8 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_24709.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined 8/12/54 NSC 5429** /1 PROVIDED FOR U.S. ASSISTANCE "WORKING THRU FRENCH ONLY INSOFAR AS NECESSARY," IN CREATION OF INDIGENOUS MILITARY FORCES.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 228 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_24710.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC 177, "U.S. OBJECTIVES AND COURSES OF ACTION WITH RESPECT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, "WHICH EISENHOWER APPROVED ON 1/16/54, STILL REFLECTED AN OPTIMISTIC ASSESSMENT OF OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 184 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_24711.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN 1959** NSC DIRECTIVE 5809 CALLED FOR INCREASED EFFORTS TO BOTH SUPPORT DIEM GOVERNMENT AND TO PREVENT NORTH FROM ACHIEVING AN EASY VICTORY. OP PLAN 32-59, ISSUED BY PACIFIC COMMAND ON 12/16/59, INCORPORATED THAT POLICY.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 23 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_24712.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1965** SAM HALPERIN DISCUSSES APPROVAL PROCESS FOR COVERT OPS VIA THE NSC'S SPECIAL GROUP AKA 5412 COMMITTEE, 303 COMMITTEE, SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED, ETC.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 42-3 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_24713.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSAM-65 SAID U.S. WOULD PROVIDE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING FOR AN INCREASE IN SVNESE ARMY FROM 170,000 TO 200,000.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 106-7 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24714.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NSAM-124** ISSUED 1/18/62 CREATED A NEW ORGANIZATION - "TO ENSURE UNITY OF EFFORT....A SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY IS ESTABLISHED." VN, LAOS AND THAILAND ASSIGNED AS AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE GROUP. TAYLOR NAMED CHAIRMAN. IT'S CHARTER SO BROAD IT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO ACHIEVE.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 178 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24715.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** EXCERPTS FROM NSAM 273 AND ALSO POLICY OBJECTIVES DURING END OF KENNEDY ADM CAN BE FOUND IN BOOK: UNITED STATES - VIETNAM RELATIONS 1945-1967, STUDY PREPARED BY DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (US GPO: WASHINGTON, DC, 1971). THERE ARE 12 VOLUMES BUT VOLUMES 3 AND 4 COVER PERIOD OF 63-65 AND INCLUDE NSAM 273 DOCUMENT EXCERPTS AND NOTES. JIST OF POLICY UNDER KENNEDY SEEMED TO BE TOTAL SUPPORT FOR DIEM. US TROOPS WERE BEING INCREASED WHILE KENNEDY PLAYED LIP SERVICE TO A PHASED WITHDRAWAL. ASSASSINATION OF DIEM WAS TOTALLY UNEXPECTED TO EXTENT THAT THERE WERE NO PLANS FOR COUPS IN US POLICY. UNDER KENNEDY, US WAS UNHAPPY WITH DIEM BUT UNWILLING TO DEMAND REFORMS. ONE VEIN THAT RUNS THROUGH ALL RECOMMENDATIONS IN US POLICIES IN VN WAS THAT WE WOULD SUPPORT SVN'S FIGHT FOR FREEDOM. DIEM'S ASSASSINATION ILLUSTRATED BLIND AMBITIONS OF US, WE REACTED BY SUPPORTING COUP AND SUBSEQUENT GOVERNMENTS. YET US NEVER DEMANDED DEMOCRATIC CHANGES IN VN. WITHOUT A GVT BUILT ON POPULAR SUPPORT IT SEEMS THERE WAS NO WAY TO DISENGAGE FROM VN. US GOT SUCKERED OVER AND OVER AGAIN, NEVER BEING PREPARED FOR DEMANDS OF NATION BUILDING IN SVN. JOHNSON'S POLICIES WERE FORMULATED BY THOSE FROM KENNEDY ADM. MCNAMARA LED US INTO WAR WITH EACH AND EVERY DECISION AND BIT OF INFO HE HAD AND PASSED ON TO JOHNSON. WHILE NSAM OUTLINED POLICY OBJECTIVES THERE WERE NEVER DEFINITE PLANS AND POLICIES. KIM WEITZMAN KIMMAN(at)IX.NETCOM.COM 10/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24716.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 288 MADE THE DOMINO THESIS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FORMAL US POLICY. THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES QUESTIONED TO SOME DEGREE THE DOMINO THESIS.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 56 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_24717.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined 11/21/63 DRAFT NSAM-273** DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 438-46 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24718.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NSAM-263** AND THE SECRET IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 1,000-MAN WITHDRAWAL.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 407-11 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24719.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC MEMORANDUM #273 UNDER NEW PRES JOHNSON EXPLICIT: "WE SHOULD DEVELOP AS STRONG AND PERSUASIVE CASE...TO DEMONSTRATE TO WORLD DEGREE TO WHICH VIET CONG IS CONTROLLED AND SUPPLIED FROM HANOI, THRU LAOS AND OTHER CHANNELS..." THIS VITAL AS WE HAD TO CONVINCE EVERYONE, INCLUDING OURSELVES, THAT A FOREIGN POWER INVADING SVN AND OUR INTERVENTION JUSTIFIED.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 121 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_24720.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A WORKING GROUP OF NSC ESTABLISHED MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS RE VN - OFFICIALS IN GROUP INCLUDED HAROLD FORD FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 24 source code: RT

111-ciabase_24721.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MAY undefined WITHOUT PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT KENNEDY ORDERED CIA TO UNDERTAKE PROGRAM OF COVERT ACTION AGAINST HANOI, INCLUDING INFILTRATION OF AGENTS FOR SABOTAGE AND INTEL. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 52 PRIVATELY STATED REAL OBJECTIVE "TO PREVENT COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF SOUTH VIETNAM"

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 58 source code: POL

111-ciabase_24722.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM NSAM-273** CALLED FOR INCREASED LEVELS ACTIVITY RESULTING IN OPLAN-34A.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 248 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24723.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 52 5/11/ undefined AUTHORIZED INCREASE 100 MAN ADVISORY GROUP VN PLUS 400 GREEN BERETS PROVIDE TRAINING COUNTERGUERRILLA OPS. LAID OUT VARIOUS OPS INCLUDING CIA OPS INTO NVN.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 51 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_24724.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 55 SETS FORTH PRES. KENNEDY'S STRONG SUPPORT OF COVERT ACTIONS AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM. ADDRESSED TO CHAIRMAN JCS. PRINCIPAL THEME THAT PRESIDENT HELD HIM RESPONSIBLE FOR MILITARY TYPE OPS IN PEACETIME.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 15-6 source code: ST

111-ciabase_24725.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL 5405** . LOSS SEA HAVE SERIOUS ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES ...FREE WORLD....FURTHERMORE THIS AREA HAS AN IMPORTANT POTENTIAL AS MARKET FOR INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 109 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24726.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM` NSC 5429** \2, 8/20/ undefined LOST PRESTIGE IF FRENCH AND BAO DAI LOSE.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 110 source code: CG

111-ciabase_24727.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. NSC ACTION MEMORANDUM 328 5/6/ undefined MOST SHAMEFUL DOCS IN AMERICAN HISTORY. DOC APPROVED 18,000-20 ,000** INCREASE IN U.S. TROOPS AND A CHANGE OF MISSION TO PERMIT MORE ACTIVE USE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 69 source code: POL

111-ciabase_24728.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 111, 11/22/ undefined APPROVED BUILDUP U.S. FORCES SVN AND AUTHORIZED THEM TO ENGAGE IN COMBAT OPS IF FIRED UPON IN PURSUIT MISSION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 53 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_24729.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 5/11/ undefined CALLED FOR EXPLICIT UNCONVENTIONAL WAR SAID: EXPAND PRESENT OPS...IN GUERRILLA AREAS SVN, UNDER JOINT MAAG-CIA SPONSORSHIP AND DIRECTION. FULL COOPERATION SVESE USING VNESE CIVILIANS RECRUITED BY CIA. IN LAOS, INFILTRATE TEAMS UNDER LIGHT CIVILIAN COVER TO SE LAOS TO LOCATE, ATTACK VNESE COMMUNIST BASES AND LINES COMMUNICATIONS. TEAMS SUPPORTED BY

ASSAULT UNITS 100 TO 150 VNESE FOR USE ON TARGETS BEYOND CAPABILITY TEAMS. TRAINING TEAMS COULD BE COMBINED OP BY CIA AND U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 144-5 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_24730.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NSC 162/2 ADOPTED 10/53 NOTED CERTAIN COUNTRIES, INDOCHINA AMONG THEM, WERE "OF SUCH STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE...THAT AN ATTACK ON THEM PROBABLY WOULD COMPEL U.S. TO REACT WITH MILITARY FORCE."

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 194 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_24731.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: WASHINGTON SPECIAL ACTION GROUP 74. NSC'S GROUP TO HANDLE CRISES.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 418 source code: HM

111-ciabase_24732.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **WHEN POLICY PAPERS 1952-1960** SUBMITTED TO NSC THEY ACCOMPANIED BY AN NIE THAT DESCRIBED AND ANALYZED THE THREAT OR OPPORTUNITY.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 112 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_24733.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: ENTRY: **WITH NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF undefined THAT EST CIA AND NSC - NSC EST WITH FOUR STATUTORY MEMBERS PRES, V.P. SOS AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. TWO ADVISORY MEMBERS DCI AND CHAIRMAN JCS. NSC'S TASK TO ADVISE RE MATTERS RELATING TO NATIONAL SECURITY. TRUMAN RARELY ATTENDED MEETINGS UNTIL OUTBREAK KOREAN WAR IN 50. REAGAN LATER VIRTUALLY EXCLUDED SOS AND SOD FROM KNOWING ABOUT IRAN AFFAIR. NSC HAD SMALL STAFF. EISENHOWER LARGELY DIVORCED STAFF, HEADED BY SPECIAL ASST FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, FROM NSC AND MADE IT VIRTUALLY AN ADJUNCT OF PRESIDENCY. STAFF PUT IN EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PRESIDENT (EOP) BY REAGAN'S TIME STAFF NUMBERED OVER 1600 . STAFF BECAME PRESIDENT'S NOT NSC'S. NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER MANAGED STAFF AND BECAME PRES'S PERSONAL FOREIGN POLICY COORDINATOR AS WELL AS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF NSC. NSC MORE ACCURATELY REFERS TO COUNCIL OF CABINET MEMBERS AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS AND STAFF TO NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR'S STAFF. NORTH A NSC STAFF MEMBER NOT NSC.**

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 3-5 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_24734.txt

SUBJECT: NSC, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOCS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **YEMEN, 1962-1963** IN 9/62 A COUP ATTEMPT BY CHIEF OF PALACE GUARD BECAME A CIVIL WAR BETWEEN SUPPORTERS OF FORMER IMAN AND SO-CALLED REPUBLICAN SUPPORTERS OF MILITARY. NASSER OF EGYPT SENT EGYPTIAN ADVISERS AND TROOPS TO ASSIST REPUBLICANS. SAUDI ARABIA INTERVENED FOR ROYALISTS. BOB KOMER OF NSC PUSHED FOR U.S. ACTION TO DETER NASSER: U.S. DESTROYERS VISITED A SAUDI PORT, GREEN BERETS TEAM SENT TO PROVIDE SAUDIS MORE TRG. NSAM 227 APPROVED 2/25/63 COMBINED DISCREET MILITARY MOVES WITH A MEDIATION ATTEMPT. U.S. AIR FORCE SQUADRON STATIONED IN SAUDI ARABIA. ELLSWORTH BUNKER MEDIATED FOR U.S. CEASE FIRE ANNOUNCED IN APRIL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 121 source code: KK

111-ciabase_24735.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **1954-1955** THE BERLIN TUNNEL OP. CLANDESTINE SERVICES HISTORY RELEASED UNDER FOIA. CS HISTORICAL PAPER 6/24/68 31 PAGES AVAILABLE OF 57 PAGE REPORT

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24736.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **1954-1961** OPS RED SOX/RED CAP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 436-40 source code: GS

111-ciabase_24737.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP VULTURE UNDER CONSIDERATION. PRESCRIBED HUGE BOMBING RUNS AROUND DIEN BIEN PHU AND CALLED "FOR USING THREE SMALL TACTICAL ATOMIC BOMBS TO DESTROY VIET MINH POSITIONS..."

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 72 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_24738.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: AJAX.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:28-31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24739.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: AJAX. IRAN undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 260-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24740.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICHOKE. PROGRAM BEHAVIOR CONTROL PROGRAM ORIGINALLY CALLED OP BLUEBIRD. BETWEEN undefined RESPONSIBILITY FOR MIND CONTROL WENT FROM SECURITY TO SCIENTIFIC INTEL BACK TO SECURITY. BY undefined OP TRANSFERRED TO TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF (TSS). TSS AGENCY COMPONENT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING SUPPORTING GADGETS. DISGUISES, FORGERIES, SECRET WRITING AND WEAPONS. HAS BEEN CALLED TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES AS WELL AS TSS. TSS FURNISHED BACKUP EQUIPMENT FOR SECRET OPS: FALSE PAPERS, BUGS, TAPS, SUICIDE PILLS, EXPLOSIVE SEASHELLS, TRANSMITTERS HIDDEN IN FALSE TEETH, CAMERAS IN TOBACCO POUCHES, INVISIBLE INKS, ETC.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 29, 55 source code: MC

111-ciabase_24741.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ARTICHOKE, BLUEBIRD, 1950-1959** NAMES OF CIA PROJECTS OF MIND CONTROL, ETC. USING CHEMICALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 387-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24742.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **BELGIAN, 1950-1970** MICHAEL VAN USSEL RECRUITED INTO GLADIO "OUR BASE WAS IN LONDON WITH A SECOND BASE NEAR BOSTON."

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. 1 source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_24743.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BELGIUM, undefined GLADIO NET HELD COORDINATING COMMITTEE MEETING IN BRUSSELS IN 9/90. OP DISBANDED IN 90. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 7,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24744.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BELGIUM, undefined GLADIO REBORN. THERE ARE REPORTS THAT THE OLD GLADIO NET SET UP IN 47 AND DISSOLVED IN 90 HAS BEEN REESTABLISHED. GLADIO IN BELGIUM WAS KNOWN AS SDRA-8 IN THE EARLY DAYS. A SECOND MORE SECRET ELEMENT, STC-MOB WAS RENAMED D15. D15 SUPPOSEDLY REACTIVATED AS HUMINT SECTION OF SGR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24745.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1960-1960 ENTRY: **BELGIUM, ITALY, GREECE, 1960-1960** ORDINE NUOVO FOUNDED BY INDUSTRIALIST PINO RAUTI, IT TRAINED BY GREEK AND ITALIAN ARMIES AND FUNDED BY CIA AND BELGIAN NEO-NAZIS. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24746.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK MOON.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24747.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA IS PUTTING TOGETHER AN OP TO MONITOR POLITICAL AND MILITARY OPPONENTS TO THE PEACE ACCORD IN BOSNIA. OPERATION WILL INVOLVE COOPERATION WITH BOSNIAN POLICE AND INTEL SERVICES AND US DOD ELEMENTS. THE CIA IS REPORTEDLY FOCUSING ON LONGER-TERM PROBLEMS. REUTER 1/13/96; ENN 1/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24748.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BROTHERHOOD ASIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 361 source code: ST

111-ciabase_24749.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BROTHERHOOD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24750.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: BROTHERHOOD, LAOS. USE IN TRAINING FOR 140 HOSPITALS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 279 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24751.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CAMELOT. PENTAGON'S ILL-ADVISED PROJECT INTENDED INVESTIGATE MILITARY AND POLITICAL SITUATION IN CHILE AND TO DETERMINE POSSIBILITY OF ANTI-DEMOCRATIC COUP.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 14 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24752.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **CHAOS, 1973-1974** U.S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 87-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24753.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS CIA INFILTRATED DOMESTIC ORGANIZATIONS, SPIED AND REPORTED ON MORE THAN 300,000 GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 297 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24754.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:3; 14-15:4; 16:30-31; 24:2, 4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24755.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CHAOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:28; 9:25; 10:34;12:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24756.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CAMELOT A PENTAGON PROJECT.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 99-105 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_24757.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1952** OP TROPIC WAS SUPPORT OF THIRD-FORCE GUERRILLAS. IT INEFFECTIVE. OP PAPER WAS CIA-OPC OP AIMED AT CHINESE AND RUN THROUGH BURMA.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 450 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_24758.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined OP YELLOWBIRD, DARING PLOT TO HELP DISSIDENTS ESCAPE. OVER PAST SEVEN YEARS 500 CHINESE DISSIDENTS RESCUED INCLUDING WUER KAIXI. OP AN ALLIANCE OF HUMAN-RIGHTS ADVOCATES, WESTERN DIPLOMATS, BUSINESSMEN, PROFESSIONAL SMUGGLERS, AND KINGS OF HONG KONG'S UNDERWORLD. MORE THAN 80 MAINLAND DISSIDENTS ARE STILL STUCK IN HONG KONG, WAITING FOR ASYLUM SOMEWHERE. SOME HAVE BEEN THERE FOR YEARS. OP YELLOWBIRD BORN NIGHT OF BEIJING MASSACRE. WITHIN HOURS 40 PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS UNITED TO FORM YELLOWBIRD. THEY COLLECTED MONEY FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY AND CONSPIRED WITH MOB BOSSES AND SMUGGLERS. ON AT LEAST FIVE OCCASIONS EXTRACTION TEAMS SENT INTO CHINA TO FIND AND RESCUE TOP DISSIDENTS THEY HAD SCRAMBLER DEVICES, NIGHT-VISION GOGGLES, INFRARED SIGNALERS, EVEN MAKE-UP ARTISTS. SOME SAW HAND OF CIA BUT THESE ACCUSATIONS DENIED. WORKED WITH COOPERATIVE LOCAL OFFICIALS. IN AFTERMATH OF 89 THE U.S. AND FRANCE THREW OPEN THEIR DOORS FOR ESCAPING STUDENTS. THE GROUP THAT TAKES CARE OF NEW ARRIVALS IS, THE ALLIANCE IN SUPPORT OF THE PATRIOTIC DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN CHINA. WUER KAIXI IS NOW A STUDENT IN CALIFORNIA, HE PLANS TO HELP COORDINATE PROTESTS IN HONG KONG.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/1/96 45 source code: NW

111-ciabase_24759.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: COURTSHIP. OP DESIGNED TO BREAK DOWN BARRIERS BETWEEN THE CIA AND FBI. FBI RECRUITED VALERIY MARTYNOV, A KGB OFFICER IN D.C. AND SERGEY MOTORIN, POLITICAL AFFAIRS SPECIALIST AT THE EMBASSY. FBI CONSIDERED BOTH RECRUITS THEIR SOURCES. THESE WERE THE FIRST TWO SOURCES FINGERED BY ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 54-58 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_24760.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** OP MONGOOSE LAUNCHED AT DIRECTIVE OF JFK. IN OP FANTASMA, PART OF MONGOOSE, PILOTS DROP LEAFLETS OVER CUBAN CITIES, URGING CUBANS TO FORM PHANTOM CELLS FOR SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. XVII source code: DS

111-ciabase_24761.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** OP MONGOOSE - SEE CHAPTER "OP MONGOOSE" CHAPTER FOUR OF

SOURCE: Hinckle, W. & Turner, W. (1992). DEADLY SECRETS: THE CIA-MAFIA WAR AGAINST CASTRO AND THE ASSASSINATION OF J.F.K. NY: Thunder Mouth Press. 104-151 source code: DS

111-ciabase_24762.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** OP MONGOOSE ALMOST ENDED BY SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED ON 10/30/62. FBI AND OTHER AGENCIES STARTED RESTRICT PM ACTIVITIES OF EXILE GROUPS OUTSIDE CONTROL OF STATION. MONGOOSE DEAD 4 DAYS INTO NEW YEAR.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 94 source code: BG

111-ciabase_24763.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** CIA OP (POSSIBLY OP MONGOOSE) USED MANUEL ARTIME AND RAFAEL CHI CHI QUINTERO, AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. TRAINED AT FORT BENNING. RODRIGUEZ SPENT 2 YEARS IN NICARAGUA RUNNING COMMO NET. MORE THAN 300 PEOPLE IN ALL BASED IN NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, AND MIAMI. CIA FUNDED OP THRU COVER CORPORATION CALLED MARITIMA BAM. PERIODICALLY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS DEPOSITS MADE TO BAM'S ACCOUNTS AND DISTRIBUTED BY CORPORATION OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 119 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_24764.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MEMO OF DCI MCCONE'S DISCUSSION WITH MCGEORGE BUNDY, 10/5/62. AT 10/4/62 MEETING OF SPECIAL GROUP, MONGOOSE DISCUSSED IN DETAIL. ACTIVIST POLICY THAT FOUNDED MONGOOSE OP GONE AND WHILE NO SPECIFIC OPS HAD BEEN (REFUSED) AMOUNT OF NOISE FROM MINOR INCIDENTS SUCH AS SUGAR, STUDENTS FIRING ON HAVANA HOTEL AND OTHER MATTERS AND EXTREME CAUTION OF STATE DEPT HAD LED TO THIS CONCLUSION. RESTRICTION OF U-2 FLIGHTS (TIED UP) ABILITY TO REPORT ON DEVELOPMENT OF OFFENSIVE CAPABILITIES. MCCONE SAID MOST PROBABLE USSR-CASTRO OPS WOULD RESULT IN OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY IN CUBA INCLUDING MRBMs. BUNDY TOOK ISSUE AND SAID USSR WOULD NOT GO THAT FAR. MCCONE CHALLENGED THAT CONCLUSION HELD BY MANY IN INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 115 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_24765.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MONGOOSE MEETING 10/4/62, CHAIRED BY ATTORNEY GENERAL. HE SAID PRESIDENT UNHAPPY WITH LACK OF SABOTAGE OPS CUBA. LANSDALE REVIEWED OPS, POINTED OUT NO SABOTAGE HAD BEEN ATTEMPTED AND THINGS OK. MCCONE SAID PHASE ONE PRINCIPALLY INTEL GATHERING, ORGANIZING AND TRAINING, NO SABOTAGE AUTHORIZED. AG ARGUED THAT SPECIAL GROUP HAD URGED AND INSISTED UPON ACTION BY LANSDALE OPERATING ORG. A SHARP EXCHANGE AND DETERMINED MORE DYNAMIC ACTION NEEDED, HESITANCY ABOUT OVERFLIGHTS MUST BE RECONSIDERED. CONSIDERATION OF KIDNAPPING CASTRO FORCES FOR INTERROGATION. CONSIDERATION OF ALTERNATE RECOMMENDATIONS ON OVERFLIGHTS. MEETING CLARIFIED LANSDALE'S AUTHORITY OVER ENTIRE MONGOOSE OP AND THAT CIA WAS RESPONSIVE TO HIS POLICY AND OPS GUIDANCE.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 111-3 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_24766.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined (POSSIBLY OP MONGOOSE ALTHOUGH RODRIGUEZ DENIES IT SHW 262) HAD TWO 250 MOTHER SHIPS, 2 FIFTY-FOOT ALUMINUM-FRAME SWIFT BOATS, PLUS ASSORTED SMALLER CRAFT. ONE C-47 PLUS A COUPLE OF CESSNAS AND A SMALL BEAVER PLANE CAPABLE OF WATER LANDINGS. MORE THAN 200 TONS ARMS. SHW 119. OP ENDED CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 121 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_24767.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, MONGOOSE, 1961-1962** EFFORT OVERTHROW GVT OF CASTRO'S CUBA. SEE

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 391-395 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24768.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, MONGOOSE, 1961-1963** OP BEGAN NOV 61 ENDED JANUARY 1963. ON 19 JUNE 63 KENNEDY AUTHORIZED AN ESCALATED PROGRAM OF SABOTAGE IN CUBA. 13 SABOTAGE TARGETS OP AUTHORIZED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 231 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24769.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, OP MONGOOSE, 1961-1962** CONSISTED OF PARAMILITARY, SABOTAGE AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24770.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, OP MONGOOSE, COLLECTION, PARAMILITARY, SABOTAGE AND POLITICAL PROPAGANDA AIMED AT TOPPLING CUBAN GVT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67-68 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24771.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined MEETING IN JCS OPS ROOM, 10/26/92 WITH MCNAMARA, GILPATRIC, GEN TAYLOR, JOHNSON, ED MARTIN, DON WILSON, A.G., MCCONE, LANSDALE, HARVEY AND PARROTT. PURPOSE MEETING TO GIVE GUIDANCE TO MONGOOSE. MCCONE SAID HE UNDERSTOOD MONGOOSE GOAL TO ENCOURAGE CUBAN PEOPLE TAKE CUBA AWAY FROM CASTRO AND SET UP PROPER FORM GVT. CIA WOULD CONTINUE TO SUPPORT LANSDALE AND CRITICISM IT NOT DOING SO ERRONEOUS. BUT CIA ALSO OBLIGATED TO SUPPORT MILITARY AS DESIRED BY JCS IN ANY COMBAT THEATRE. [BLACKED OUT PORTION]. ITEM 2N APPROVED BY GILPATRIC AND EXPEDITED CONSTRUCTION ON 50KW RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN FLORIDA KEYS - DON WILSON (DEPUTY DIR USIA) IN CHARGE. ITEM 2L REMOVED FROM MONGOOSE. NEW CUBAN POLITICAL OFFICE FOR POST-INVASION GVT WOULD BE SECRETLY SET UP BY STATE. ALL OTHER ITEMS IN LANSDALE PAPER HELD IN ABEYANCE. GROUP REAFFIRMED LANSDALE TO BE IN CHARGE OF MONGOOSE OPS WHICH WILL COVER ALL COVERT ACTIVITIES OF GVT, INCLUDING STATE, CIA, USIA, ETC. INFILTRATION OF AGENTS HELD UP PER DETERMINATION BY DOD JUST WHAT INFO DESIRED AND BY STATE WHAT POLITICAL INFO WANTED. LANSDALE THEN TO DETERMINE IF ASSETS (ALL IN CIA) CAN PRODUCE INFO, AND THEN PROGRAM A PROCEDURE.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 319-321 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_24772.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined MEMO 10/16/62, MONGOOSE, MEETING WITH ATTORNEY GENERAL, LANSDALE, COL PATCHELL, GENERAL JOHNSON OF JOINT

STAFF, ROBERT HURWITCH OF STATE, HEWSON RYAN OF USIA AND DDP HELMS. AG EXPRESSED GENERAL DISSATISFACTION OF PRESIDENT WITH MONGOOSE. OP UNDERWAY FOR A YEAR AND RESULTS DISCOURAGING, THERE NO ACTS OF SABOTAGE AND ONE THAT TRIED HAD FAILED TWICE. A NOTICEABLE IMPROVEMENT IN COLLECTION OF INTEL. AG CHARGED WITH FINDING A SOLUTION AND WOULD HOLD A MEETING EVERY MORNING WITH (LANSDALE, HARVEY, HURWITCH, RYAN AND GENERAL JOHNSON).

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 153-4 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_24773.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined MEMO TO DCI FROM DDCI ON MONGOOSE OP AND LANSDALE'S PROBLEMS. MENTIONS SAN ROMAN/A.G./LANSDALE/MONGOOSE PROBLEM IN CONNECTION WITH SUBMARINES AND 50-CUBAN PROJECT. I TALKED ONLY TO BILL HARVEY. WHOLE PROBLEM AROUND JURISDICTIONAL BUREAUCRACY. LANSDALE FEELS BADLY CUT OUT. DELIBERATE MONGOOSE SYSTEM NOT USED FOR [SUBMARINE AND 50-ODD CUBANS]. CUBANS NOT OWNED BY ROMAN AND HAVE BEEN RECRUITED BY CIA. TARGETS FOR OPS ARE MRBM AND IRBM SITES IN PURE INTEL GATHERING OP. IT CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH JCS PLANNING STAFF. MEMO RECOMMENDS DIRECT CIA-JCS COORDINATED LIAISON. TIME LONG-PASSED FOR MONGOOSE-TYPE, SPECIAL GROUP-TYPE CONSIDERATION.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 311-2 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_24774.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:11-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24775.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **DENIED AREAS, 1960-1969** INTELLIGENCE ON HARDLY AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24776.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. PARAMILITARY GROUP RECEIVING GVT SUPPORT TO SET UP ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE MOVEMENT. RESISTANCE PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS COMMITTEE (RPOC) IS A COVERT GROUP IN THE RESERVE FORCES ASSOCIATION (RFA). TIED IN WITH A NATO GROUP. SINCE undefined RPOC SETTING UP NUCLEUS OF UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT FOR CONTINGENCY OF A USSR OCCUPATION IN ANY PART OF NATO. RPOC SET UP BY GROUP OF WWII DEFENSE CHIEFS. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24777.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, BELGIAN. CAPO MARRARGIU WORKED WITH ENGLISH, FRENCH, BELGIAN AND AMERICAN UNITS.

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. 2 source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_24778.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1947-1992 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1947-1992** A COMPREHENSIVE EXTRACT OF ARTICLES DEALING WITH OP GLADIO TAKEN FROM EUROPEAN MEDIA. OP OFFICIALLY STARTED IN 52, BUT HAD BEEN IN EXISTENCE FOR SOME TIME. ALLEN DULLES WORKED OUT PLAN WHEN HE BASED IN SWITZERLAND AT END OF WWII. THE BRITISH SIS AND BELGIUM PREMIER, SPAAK, CODIFIED PLAN BETWEEN 49-52 UNDER CLANDESTINE COORDINATING COMMITTEE AT SUPREME HQS ALLIED POWERS EUROPE (SHAPE), WHICH BECAME NATO. THERE WAS A DIVISION OF LABOR BETWEEN U.S. AND ENGLAND. BRITISH RESPONSIBLE FOR FRANCE, BELGIUM, HOLLAND, PORTUGAL AND NORWAY; AND, U.S. FOR SWEDEN, FINLAND AND THE REST OF EUROPE. HEAD OF ITALIAN MILITARY INTEL, DE LORENZO, JOINED U.S. IN OP GLADIO AND PREPARED PLAN IN 11/56, TO FORM FORCE OF 1000 CAPABLE OF GUERRILLA WAR. TRAINING BASE IN SARDINIA AND 139 WEAPONS AND AMMO DUMPS WERE HIDDEN IN N. ITALY. CODE NAME GLADIO GIVEN TO ITALIAN BRANCH OF EUROPE-WIDE OP. OP ESTABLISHED FOR GUERRILLA WAR IN CASE OF INVASION. THERE 40 CELLS - SIX FOR INTEL, 10 FOR SABOTAGE, 6 FOR CODES AND COMMUNICATION, 6 FOR ESCAPE ROUTES AND 12 FOR GW. FIVE OF GUERRILLA UNITS NAMED AFTER

FLOWERS SUCH AS AZALEA, RHODODENDRON AND BROOM. 127 OF THE 139 ARMS CACHES RECOVERED, 10 BUILD OVER, 2 PROBABLY FOUND BY CITIZENS.
"STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24779.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1992** GLADIO DIVIDED INTO TWO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE - ENGLAND AND THE UNITED STATES. ORIGINAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN MENZIES AND WISNER. BRITISH SPHERE INCLUDED NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, AND SPAIN. SENATOR LALLEMAND OF BELGIAN PARLIAMENT AND GUY COEME BELGIAN MINISTER OF DEFENCE. LATTER SPEAKS RE RELATIONSHIP WITH BRITISH AND BELGIAN INTEL SERVICES. COSSIGA, FORMER PRESIDENT OF ITALY SAYS GLADIO STARTED IN 51 BY AMERICANS, ENGLISH AND FRENCH -- BY BRITISH SPECIAL OPERATION EXECUTIVE AND OSS. NETS SET UP IN SECRET SERVICES - MILITARY AND STATE SECURITY. ONLY LEADERS FRIENDLY TO U.S. AIMS MADE AWARE OF OP. LE WINTER: WITHIN NATO THERE NO COORDINATING RESPONSIBILITY, THERE WAS A COORDINATING OFFICE OVER NATO CALLED ITAC WHICH NOMINALLY IN DEFENSE DEPT CALLED INTELLIGENCE TACTICAL ASSESSMENT CENTRE IN WHICH THERE WAS, A NATO DESK. ALTHOUGH IT NOMINALLY IN DIA IT WAS STAFFED BY CIA. GLADIO A EUROPE-WIDE OP INCLUDING DENMARK, NORWAY, HOLLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE. ALL GLADIO SECRET INFO COORDINATED IN BRUSSELS THRU THE CPC - CLANDESTINE COORDINATING COMMITTEE. ITALY'S GENERAL BROCCOLI SENT SIX OFFICERS TO ENGLAND FOR TRAINING IN EXPLOSIVES AND ARMS. TENTH SPECIAL FORCES A 140-MAN FORCE FOR LOGISTICS, TRAINING, SUPPLY AND PLANNING. MARK WYATT, CIA DCOS ROME, ITALY SAYS - I ONCE WAS IN CHARGE OF COUNTRY AFFAIRS - THEY VERY SECRETIVE. MICHAEL LEDEEN TALKS. PER LICIO GELLI, GLADIO SET UP IN 48. MANY RECRUITS WERE FASCISTS.

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. 20-36 source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_24780.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE, ITALY, 56-91** @ OP GLADIO. IN 56 AGREEMENT BETWEEN CIA AND ITALY SECRET SERVICE SIFAR THAT SPELLED OUT GLADIO AND RELATIONS BETWEEN 2 ORGS AND COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 21 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_24781.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **FEATURE, ANGOLA, 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 341-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24782.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, OP GOLD. BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 288-296 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24783.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GRAPHIC BOOK.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 89 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24784.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** OP SUCCESS OR PBSSUCES WAS ORGANIZED IN LATE SUMMER 1953 WITH INTENTION OF OVERTHROWING ARBENZ. CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF PLANS (DDP), UNDER DIRECTION OF FRANK WISNER, ESTABLISHED A SEPARATE PLANNING UNIT WITH ITS OWN COMMUNICATION, FINANCIAL AND COVERT AGENT SUPPORT. UNIT HAD AUTHORITY TO REQUISITION CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS. DIRECTORATE OF INTEL WAS EXCLUDED IN PLANING. STATE DEPT WAS EXCLUDED WITH EXCEPTION OF SEC. DULLES AND UNDERSEC. SMITH.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 244 source code: SH

111-ciabase_24785.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OP FORTUNE PLAN TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO ARBENZ OPPONENTS ON UNITED FRUIT BOATS. PLAN CANCELLED BY STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 92, 102 source code: BF

111-ciabase_24786.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OP SUCCESS CIA NAME FOR OP OVERTURNED ARBENZ GVT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 109 source code: BF

111-ciabase_24787.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OP SUCCESS. AG 267 KEY TO SUCCESS WAS PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PROPAGANDA ONSLAUGHT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 267 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24788.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OP HARD ROCK WAS LAUNCHED IN MAY 54 IN SUPPORT OF OP SUCCESS. EISENHOWER ORDERED U.S. NAVY TO SEARCH ALL SHIPS, INCLUDING EUROPEAN, FOR ARMS BOUND FOR GUATEMALA. WHILE NO ARMS WERE FOUND, U.S. NAVY VESSELS PATROLLING GULF OF HONDURAS HAD PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT ON GUATEMALAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 312,313 source code: SH

111-ciabase_24789.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **HOLLAND, 1950-1990** DUTCH GVT CONFIRMED ARMS CACHE FOUND IN 83 WAS PART OF UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE MOVEMENT - PART OF OP GLADIO. LUXEMBOURG GVT SAID GLADIO OP DISBANDED [IN 1990]. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24790.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: HTLINGUAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24791.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AJAX. KIM ROOSEVELT RESTORED SHAH TO THRONE IN OP AJAX. BRITAIN'S SIS ALLEGED ROOSEVELT REALLY DID LITTLE MORE THAT SHOW UP IN IRAN WITH CIA FUNDS TO ENCOURAGE AGENTS BRITISH HAD ORGANIZED AND THEN RELEASED TO AMERICAN CONTROL.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 109 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24792.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. GRAY PAN. JOINT DIA-CIA PLAN TO STEAL USSR ANTI AIRCRAFT GUN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 652 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24793.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. OP SNOW BIRD. PLANNED SECOND OP TO FREE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 15 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24794.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, AJAX, undefined CODE NAME OF PLAN FOR OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH GVT IRAN.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 200 source code: IS

111-ciabase_24795.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, OP RICE BOWL. OP TO RELEASE IRAN HOSTAGES ON 23 APRIL undefined

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 12 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24796.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. OP VINCENZO. VINCIGUERRA SAID GLADIO OP WAS PART OF "PARALLEL STRUCTURES," OF THE EXTREME RIGHT. AN INVISIBLE ARMY TO BE USED INTERNALLY.

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. 2,6 source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_24797.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1992** OPERATION GLADIO. CHAPTER EIGHT. A SECRET AGREEMENT IN 56 FORMALIZED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SIFAR (MILITARY INTEL) AND CIA SETTING UP A RESISTANCE NETWORK. ITS MEMBERS TRAINED IN INFO-GATHERING, SABOTAGE, COMMO, AND ESCAPE AND EVASION. REPORT REVEALED 139 ARMS CACHES BURIED AT SECRET LOCATIONS FOR USE IN CASE OF AN INVASION. SECRET SERVICES BEGAN DIGGING UP DUMPS IN 72, AFTER ONE DISCOVERED BY ACCIDENT. GELLI SAID GLADIO HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH NATO BUT HAD BEEN SET UP BY CIA IMMEDIATELY AFTER WWII TO ENABLE FEEBLE ITALIAN ARMY FACE UP TO MENACE OF A USSR INVASION. FIRST RECRUITS WERE FASCIST VETERANS OF MUSSOLINI'S.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 146-159 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_24798.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **JENNIFER, 1968-1970** PROJECT TO LIFT SOVIET SUB FROM SEA.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 109 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_24799.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: JENNIFER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:10-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24800.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined OP SAPPHIRE A CLANDESTINE OP BRINGS NUCLEAR MATERIAL OUT OF CENTRAL ASIA FOR SAFEKEEPING IN TENNESSEE. AMERICANS ON MISSION TO PACK MORE THAN 1,300 LBS. OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM INTO BARRELS FOR SHIPMENT TO U.S. ENGINEER ALEX RIEDY, LEADER OF 31-PERSON U.S. TEAM. TEAM SUCCESSFULLY MOVED MATERIAL TO OAK RIDGE NUCLEAR-STORAGE FACILITY. CLINTON APPROVED \$7 MILLION TRANSFER OP -- CHRISTENED PROJECT SAPPHIRE -- ON 10/7/94, WITHIN HOURS, TEAM WAS WINGING EASTWARD. TEAM CONSISTED OF 25 SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS, A COMMUNICATIONS EXPERT, A DOCTOR AND FOUR MILITARY MEN, INCLUDING THREE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING INTERPRETERS. "WE HAVE PUT THIS BOMB-GRADE NUCLEAR MATERIAL FOREVER OUT OF THE REACH OF POTENTIAL BLACK MARKETEERS, TERRORISTS OR NEW NUCLEAR REGIMES," SECRETARY OF DOD, PERRY

SAID.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/5/94 38-39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24801.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** OP MOOLAH TO OFFER \$50,000 TO ANY PILOT WHO FLEW A COMBAT-CAPABLE MIG TO SOUTH KOREA. FIRST PILOT TO DO SO WOULD RECEIVE AN ADDITIONAL 50,000. OP MOOLAH ANNOUNCED BY GENERAL CLARK IN 4/53. ARMISTICE SIGNED JULY 53. TWO MONTHS LATER ON 9/23/53 CAPTAIN RO KUM SUK OF NORTH KOREAN AIR FORCE FLEW A MIG-51bis TO KIMBO AIRFIELD. HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF OP MOOLAH. EISENHOWER NOT HAPPY WITH OP MOOLAH AND CIA DEvised A PLAN WHERE CAPTAIN RO WOULD OPENLY REJECT REWARD IN EXCHANGE FOR EQUIVALENT BENEFITS. CAPTAIN LATER WORKED FOR A CIA FRONT - COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA. OP MOOLAH CALLED GREATEST PSYWAR OP OF WAR.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 66-75 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_24802.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined TPSTOLE (TP DIAGRAPH FOR KOREAN WAR) AN ACT OF PIRACY. MOST IMPT CIA OP OF KOREAN WAR. THE INTERCEPTION OF A NORWEGIAN SHIP CARRYING LOAD MEDICAL PERSONNEL AND SUPPLIES TO CHICOMS. USED CHINAT GUNBOATS AND INTERCEPTED FREIGHTER NORTH OF FORMOSA. NURSES, DOCTORS AND OTHER MEDICAL PERSONNEL NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 474-5 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_24803.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, BLUEBELL, 1950-1953** THOUSANDS OF KOREAN REFUGEES SENT BEHIND NORTH KOREAN LINES AND TOLD TO MAKE THEIR WAY BACK AS BEST THEY COULD. THEN DEBRIEFED ON OBSERVATIONS.

SOURCE: De Gramont, S. (1962). THE SECRET WAR. New York: Dell Books. 130 source code: SW

111-ciabase_24804.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1975** OP MOMENTUM WAS THE SUPPORT OF THE MEO WITH THE THAI PARU WITH VANG PAO THE COMMANDER. IF THEY ULTIMATELY LOST VANG PAO'S MEOS COULD MOVE TO SAYABOURY PROVINCE. IF THAIS REFUSED THEY MIGHT TAKE HIM IN THAILAND AND MAKE HIM A BORDER SECURITY FORCE. BILL LAIR PART OF OP AS WAS LLOYD "PAT" LANDRY, TONY POE AKA ANTHONY POSHEPNY - POE HAD RUN PM MISSIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR, WORKED WITH THE TIBETAN KHAMBA TRIBESMEN FOR A REBELLION AGAINST CHINA, IN 58 POE AND LANDRY TO SUMATRA, INDONESIA TO JUMP START A REBELLION THERE, UNTIL THEY RESCUED BY SUBMARINE, THE USS TANG. TONY POE 'S HOBBY WAS COLLECTING ENEMY EARS. JACK SHIRLEY, BILL YOUNG SON OF HAROLD YOUNG WHO HAD HELP RUN A CIA INTEL NET INTO CHINA. U.S. ARMY OFFICERS BEGAN ARRIVING - ARTHUR "BULL" SIMMONS A SPECIAL FORCE LT. COL. PARU MADE BETTER ADVISERS WITH MEO. LAIR AND PARU OFFICERS HAD GONE THRU U.S. ARMY RANGER TRAINING IN FORT BENNING. YOUNG TRIBESMEN TRAINED AT PARU HQS IN HUA HIN, THAILAND. THE CIA WAREHOUSE ON OKINAWA PREPACKED WEAPONS AND AMMO. AIR AMERICA AND BIRD & SONS, PARACHUTED MATERIALS TO NEW DIRT LANDING SITES.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 47-54 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_24805.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1975** IN ADDITION TO OP MOMENTUM, CIA SET UP OP MILLPOND UNDER COMMAND OF HARRY C. "HEINE" ADERHOLT - AN AIR FORCE MAJOR ON LONG-TERM LOAN TO CIA. WITH HELP OF AIR AMERICA AND U.S. AIR FORCE, ADERHOLT ASSEMBLED AN UNOFFICIAL AIR FLEET OF WWII B-26 BOMBERS. ADERHOLT'S FAVORITE PILOT WAS RON SUTPHIN. HAD SHEEP-DIPPED PILOTS FROM AIR FORCE. MILLPOND'S TEMPORARY AIR FLEET WAS DISBANDED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 57 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_24806.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined OP MILLPOND 17 STEP ESCALATION LADDER TO COUNTER PATHET LAO. AS PART OF PLAN MARINE HELICOPTERS TRANSFERRED TO LAOS FOR CIA-DIRECTED WHITE STAR SPECIAL FORCES ADVISORY OPS. 300 MARINES TO UDORN, THAILAND FOR AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 12-3 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24807.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined HARDNOSE CIA OP IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 9 source code: ST

111-ciabase_24808.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1970-1971** CIA-MANAGED, DEPT OF DEFENSE-FUNDED PROJECT IN LAOS NAMED COPPER. PURPOSE TO INTERDICT COMMUNIST TRAILS IN LAOS LEADING DOWN INTO CAMBODIA. CAMBODIA HAD MEN TO SPARE SO CIA TO TRAIN THEM AS BATTALIONS. [NSC] THINKING OF A VERY LARGE FORCE OVER FIVE YEARS. IN SUMMER 70 TWO RAW BATTALIONS FORMED AND SENT VIA AIR AMERICA PLANES TO PAKSE, THEN ONWARD TO A NEW CAMP. STEVE SPENCE ONE OF TWO CASE OFFICERS. HE ASSISTED BY SIX KHMER KROM. COPPER FULLY FUNDED AND SUPPLIED BY THE PENTAGON AND BETTER EQUIPPED THEN LAOTIAN SGUs. BY END OF 70 BOTH BATTALIONS GRADUATED AND SENT FOR ACTION. PAVN STRUCK AT NIGHT, AND SECOND BATTALION SUFFERED 80 CASUALTIES. ALL REMAINING CAMBODIAN TROOPS LIFTED BACK TO CAMP. FIRST BATTALION TO PHNOM PENH FOR A REST - THEY ALL DESERTED. THIRD BATTALION IN TRAINING MUTINIED. REMAINS OF SECOND BATTALION SENT TO PHITS CAMP, THAILAND FOR COMMANDO TRAINING. ONE TOP MEMBER OF GROUP - CHINESE YU KIM HENG, CAUGHT SMUGGLING HEROIN FROM LAOS TO CAMBODIA. PROJECT ENDED IN 3/71.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 283-4 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_24809.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PROJECT 404. CODE NAME SECRET AIR FORCE OPS LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 402 source code: RA

111-ciabase_24810.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1963-1965** OP HARDNOSE, LED BY MIKE DEUEL. LAO THEUNG ROAD-WATCHERS TRAINED AT PHITSCAMP. BY EARLY 64 PROGRAM INCREASED WITH 20 RADIO-EQUIPPED TEAMS. WALT FLOYD AND "BILL" OPENED SHOP IN SAVANNAKHET.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 119 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_24811.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined IN 5/64 OP TRIANGLE, A LARGE-SCALE OFFENSIVE AGAINST PATHET LAO SECTIONS OF ROUTE 7 AND 13. THE FORCE ARMEE ROYALE (FAR), THE CONVENTIONAL LOW-LAND ARMY AND T-28'S CAPTURED THE TERRITORY.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_24812.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1965-1966** MACV-SOG LAUNCHED OP SHINING BRASS ON 10/8/65. CROSS-BORDER RECONNAISSANCE MISSION TEAMS - 3 AMERICANS, 4 VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 143 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_24813.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, OP CONDOR, PRIOR TO undefined U.S. LETELIER'S ASSASSINATION FIT IN PATTERN OF NET WIDER THAN DINA CONSISTING OF LATIN AMERICAN INTEL AGENCIES CONSISTING ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY KNOWN AS OP CONDOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/79 A 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24814.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1992-1996** IN 92 CIA DISCOVERED CONSTRUCTION OF THE LIBYAN CHEMICAL WEAPONS PLANT AT TARHUNAH, AN OP TO HALT CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT WAS BEGUN CALLED RABTA-II. CIA RECRUITED A NUMBER OF ASSETS WITHIN THE FOREIGN WORKER POPULATION BROUGHT IN TO CONSTRUCT THE PLANT. FROM THESE ASSETS CIA LEARNED THAT HEAVY EQUIPMENT FROM THE RABTA PLANT WAS BEING BROUGHT OVER TO THE TARHUNAH SITE. ENN DAILY REPORT 4/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24815.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **MERRIMAC, 1967-1968** ORIGINATED WITH OFFICE SECURITY. DESIGNED PROTECT FACILITIES D.C. AREA. AGENTS INFILTRATED OVER TEN ORGS. FROM WASH ETHICAL SOCIETY TO BLACK PANTHERS, WOMENS STRIKE FOR PEACE, CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY. PROJECT DESCRIBED IN BRIEF. DESCRIPTION DOES NOT INCLUDE PROJECT NAME.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 152-55 source code: RC

111-ciabase_24816.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **MEXICO, BURN OP, 1969-1973** ONE SUCH OP EXPLAINED AS WELL AS RATIONAL FOR PERSONA NON GRATA GOALS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 419 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_24817.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **MEXICO, MHCHAOS, 1969-1973** SMITH OUTLINES MHCHAOS PROGRAM IN MEXICO.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 395-412 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_24818.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDNIGHT CLIMAX U.S. DRUG ADDICTED PROSTITUTES BROUGHT MEN BACK TO CIA BORDELLO AND GIVEN DRINKS LACED WITH LSD. HOUSE HAD TWO WAY MIRROR FOR VIEWING BY CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 32 source code: AD

111-ciabase_24819.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MKNAOMI. PROJECT TO PRODUCE INCAPACITATING AND LETHAL MATERIALS, USE OF BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL MATERIALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 388-9. ALSO SEE source code: CC

111-ciabase_24820.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MKULTRA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:3, 2:11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24821.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: **MKULTRA, DRUG TESTING. CIA 80-97** . SEE ALSO

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:3;14-15:4; 16:38;17:14-16, 28; 25:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24822.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1962-1966 ENTRY: **MONGOOSE, 1962-1966**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. BEGINNING 188 source code: HM

111-ciabase_24823.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOOSE, CUBA. 12/76 (12)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24824.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1:8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24825.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOOSE, CUBA. CONTINUING EFFORT FOR CASTRO'S OVERTHROW. OP ENDED OCTOBER undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 387, 383, 417 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24826.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 194-217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24827.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOOSE. UNDER COVER OF ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES ON SOUTH CAMPUS UNIV. MIAMI STATION DESIGNATED JMWAVE. OP PEAKED IN 18 MONTHS BAY PIGS AND CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. 10/30/62 OP ENDED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24828.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: **MONGOOSE, CUBA. DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF OP MONGOOSE GIVEN IN CHURCH COMMITTEE VOLUME ENTITLED "ALLEGED ASSASSINATION PLOTS INVOLVING FOREIGN LEADERS", 134-169**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24829.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. OP ELEPHANT HERD TO PROVIDE MILITARY WEAPONRY TO CONTRAS AT NO COST TO AVOID CONGRESSIONAL SPENDING LIMITS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 132 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24830.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PLAN MARATHON A CONTRA OFFENSIVE AGAINST OCOTAL AND SOMOTO. 300 FDN TROOPS ATTACKED AND MURDERED 40 CITIZENS. OP ENDED IN FAILURE.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 151 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_24831.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: OCTOBER SURPRISE, undefined FOR DETAILED REVIEW OF THOSE EVENTS SEE SEPT OR OCT 88 "PLAYBOY" ARTICLE BY ABBIE HOFFMAN AND JONATHAN SILVERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/88 262 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24832.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, OP ELEPHANT HERD. CIA undefined PERSUADED PENTAGON TO DONATE \$12 MILLION "SURPLUS" ARMS TO CIA FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 11, 236 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_24833.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: OP 40. NEWTON SCOTT MILER, FORMER CHIEF OF A CI ELEMENT OF CIA, TESTIFIED THAT TO HIS KNOWLEDGE FRANK STURGIS NEVER WORKED FOR CIA AND HE HAD NEVER HEARD OF OP 40.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: PD3

111-ciabase_24834.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **OP STAUNCH 1983-1987** STATE DEPT OP TO PREVENT OTHER COUNTRIES FROM SELLING ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 461 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_24835.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: PAPER, CHINA. INVASION CHINA BEGINNING EARLY undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 73 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24836.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON PROJECT HONEY BADGER TO CIRCA undefined TO DEVELOP AVIATION CAPABILITY SPECIAL OR COUNTERTERRORIST OPS IN MIDDLE EAST AND PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 17 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24837.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: PHOENIX.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:4-5; 6:28;8:22; 11:30; 12:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24838.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1970-1995** POLAND'S SUPREME COURT IS TO REVIEW THE CASE OF AN ARMY COLONEL IN HIDING IN THE UNITED STATES WITH A 25-YEAR JAIL TERM HANGING OVER HIS HEAD FOR ESPIONAGE. COL. RYSZARD KUKLINSKI, WHO FLED TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1981 AND WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH IN HIS ABSENCE FOR ESPIONAGE IN 1984, IS IN AN UNDISCLOSED LOCATION IN AMERICA. AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED IN 1990 TO 25 YEARS IN PRISON. SINCE THE EARLY 1970S THE SENIOR GENERAL STAFF OFFICER HAD REPORTEDLY PASSED OVER 35,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS ABOUT THE MOSCOW-LED WARSAW PACT AND THE SOVIET FORCES TO CIA. KUKLINSKI IS STILL IN HIDING IN THE UNITED STATES WHILE HIS TWO SONS HAVE PERISHED IN MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES, PROMPTING SOME SPECULATION THAT THEY MAY HAVE BEEN KILLED BY INTEL OFFICERS OF FORMER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. REUTER 3/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24839.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, NETHERLANDS, 1950-1996** OP GLADIO - TWO FORMER MEMBERS OF HOLLAND'S GLADIO NET, MAJOR N. BAVINCK AND NCO A. VAN WEERT, SENTENCED TO JAIL FOR SIX MONTHS SUSPENDED FOR TRYING TO BLACKMAIL BABYFOOD MANUFACTURER NUTRICIA. GLADIO KNOWN IN HOLLAND AS INTEL AND OPERATIONS NETWORK WAS SHUT DOWN LESS THAN A YEAR AGO. IN 1980'S PER I/O SECURITY OFFICER KESSLER, GLADIO SURVEILLED INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS AND MONITORED THE SECURITY OF THE ARMS DUMPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/96 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24840.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: RAINBOW SITE UNKNOWN A MASSIVE DECEPTION OP THAT NEVER APPROVED BECAUSE OF EXPENSE INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 197 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_24841.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: ROLLING THUNDER, undefined VIETNAM DECISION MADE IN FEB 65 TO DEPLOY COMBAT TROOPS AND INITIATE PROGRAM OF AERIAL BOMBARDMENT OF NVN WHICH NAMED ROLLING THUNDER.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 406 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24842.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: SHAMROCK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:22; 11:35,40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24843.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **SLAMMER, 1984-1994** PROJECT SLAMMER, INITIALLY AN AIR FORCE CONCEPT, SPONSORED BY CIA SINCE INCEPTION IN 84 - PURPOSE "TO CONDUCT STRUCTURED, CONSISTENT, AND HOLISTIC (SIC) RESEARCH OF ACTUAL ESPIONAGE SUBJECTS AND THEIR INTIMATES IN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND ESPIONAGE." FACTORS TO BE CONSIDERED: 1. COUNTERINTEL; 2. SECURITY ISSUES; AND, 3. BEHAVIORAL/PSYCHOLOGICAL ISSUES. PROJECT INTENDED TO REVEAL THOUGHT PROCESSES LEADING UP TO ACT OF ESPIONAGE AND MOTIVATION FOR THESE ACTIONS. 226TH INDIVIDUAL MOBILIZATION AUGUMENTEE (IMA) DETACHMENT USED BECAUSE IT HAD SOME 500 AUDIO AND VIDEO TAPED INTERVIEWS OF CONVICTED SPIES AND THEIR INTIMATES. SINCE 84 SLAMMER HAS INVOLVED JOINT EFFORT OF CIA, FBI, NSA, AND ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY INTEL. ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF PROJECT SLAMMER. MENTIONS PROJECT SHADOW. ARTICLE BY JULIANNE MCKINNEY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 8/94 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_24844.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA undefined OP THUNDERSTORM AND INKATHA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 25 source code: TS

111-ciabase_24845.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1948-1956 ENTRY: **SPLINTER FACTOR. EASTERN EUROPE 1948-1956**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 59-63 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_24846.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, 1947-1990** RIGHT-WING EXTREMISTS BEHIND STAY BEHIND OP GLADIO. ORG CALLED SVEABORG. IN 50'S SVEABORG HAD OVER 1000 CONTACT PERSONS - MANY WERE MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24847.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, 1950-1990** OP GLADIO SUPPORTED BY CIA AND MI6, HAD AT LEAST 159 STANDBY RESISTANCE LEADERS AND ARMS DEPOTS ACROSS SWEDEN. OP LED BY ALVAR LINDENCRONA, WHOSE WORK FOR INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ALLOWED HIM TO TRAVEL EASILY TO U.S. AND ENGLAND FOR BRIEFINGS. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24848.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **SWITZERLAND, 1947-1990** SECRET ARMY NOT CONNECTED TO GLADIO NET. EFREM CATTLEMAN, HEAD OF P26, SAID OP HAD LINKS TO ENGLAND AND COOPERATED ON TRAINING AND SUPPLIES. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24849.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined STRAGLE BRITISH PLAN FOR A COUP IN SYRIA THAT DULLES BROTHERS HAD BOUGHT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 180 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24850.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA OP WAKEFUL, undefined CIA CRYPTONYM COVERING EVELAND'S ASSIGNMENT TO HELP STEM LEFTIST DRIFT IN SYRIA. KIM ROOSEVELT TOLD EVELAND TO GO AHEAD WITH WAKEFUL AN INDIGENOUS SYRIAN PROGRAM TO MOBILIZE AND UNIFY CONSERVATIVE LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 195, 198-9 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24851.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: TRIPARTITE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24852.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1947-1990** FORMER PM ECEVIT SAID OP GLADIO UNIT FUNDED AT FIRST BY U.S. BUT FUNDS CUT OFF IN 74. FUNDS THEN FROM DEFENSE BUDGET. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 13-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24853.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY JOINT OP WITH CIA TO MONITOR NICARAGUAN GVT AND HONDURAN REBEL RADIO TRAFFIC CALLED QUEENS HUNTER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P66 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24854.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. OP MOCKINGBIRD OP TO RECRUIT AND USE JOURNALISTS (TO COUNTER COMMUNISM.) IN BERNSTEIN'S ARTICLE IN "THE CIA AND THE MEDIA" HE QUOTED A FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA, "'IT WIDELY KNOWN THAT PHIL GRAHAM (OF THE WASHINGTON POST) WAS SOMEBODY YOU COULD GET HELP FROM. FRANK WISNER DEALT WITH HIM.'" KTG 139. WISNER, KNOWING PHIL'S FRUSTRATION AT BEING UNABLE TO AFFORD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS FOR THE POST, RECIPROCATED BY PAYING FOR POST REPORTERS' TRIPS... KTG 140. BRADLEE WAS HIRED AS ASSISTANT PRESS ATTACHE IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, PARIS IN 51. A YEAR LATER, ACCORDING TO EMBASSY LISTS, HE WAS ON THE STAFF OF THE OFFICE OF U.S. INFORMATION AND EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE, THE EMBASSY'S SPECIAL PROPAGANDA ARM.

SOURCE: Davis, D. (1979, 1987). KATHERINE THE GREAT: KATHARINE GRAHAM AND THE WASHINGTON POST. Bethesda, MD: National Press, Inc. 142 source code: KTG

111-ciabase_24855.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined OP SOLARIUM RAN THROUGH SUMMER MONTHS OF 53. PURPOSE OF SECRET EXERCISE WAS TO STUDY RANGE OF OPTIONS FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN USSR POLICY. 3 TEAMS CONSISTING OF STATE DEPT, CIA, MILITARY OFFICERS AND SMATTERING OF ACADEMICS, CREATED TO EXAMINE AND THEN ADVOCATE ONE OF THREE STRATEGIES. M. GEN. MCCORMACK, LED TASK FORCE B INSTRUCTED TO PROMOTE CASE FOR DRAWING LINE BETWEEN USSR AND ITS CLIENTS ON ONE SIDE AND U.S. AND ALLIES ON OTHER - IN EFFECT THE MASSIVE RETALIATION DOCTRINE. ADMIRAL CONOLLY DIRECTED TASK FORCE C THAT ARGUED FOR A DYNAMIC POLICY AIMED AT LIBERATION IN EASTERN EUROPE THRU A BLEND OF PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY TECHNIQUES. GEORGE KENNAN LED TASK FORCE A TO MAKE CASE FOR CONTINUANCE OF TRUMAN-ACHESON POLICY: MAINTAINING CURRENT LEVELS OF U.S. MILITARY STRENGTH, FORTIFYING ALIES, DISCOURAGING THE SOVIETS AND CHINESE, EXPLOITING ALLIES IN USSR AND ITS BLOC, AND AVOIDING HAZARDS OF DIRECT WAR. SOLARIUM INFLUENCED WRITING OF NSC 162 9/30/53 WHICH OUTLINED BASIC POLICY TOWARD USSR AND INCORPORATED SOME OF DIVERSE IDEAS REPRESENTED BY THE THREE TASK FORCES.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 223-5 source code: GK

111-ciabase_24856.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1968-1973** AZORIAN OP TO RAISE USSR SUB.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 51 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_24857.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GLOMAR EXPLORER. DETAILS OF CIA OP RECOVER SOVIET SUBMARINE IN THE PACIFIC.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 189-190 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24858.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VALUABLE, ALBANIA OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 45-60 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24859.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS NAMED OPS EXPLAINED: ARCHIPELAGO, BLUEBELL, EL DIABLO, ELEPHANT HERD, FEATURE, FOCUS, FORTUNE, GEMSTONE, GOLD, GRAY PAN, HONEY BEAR, IVY, IVY BELLS, JOE, LEFEATURE, MERIT, MONGOOSE, MUDHEN, PAPER, PHOENIX, PLUTO, POKERFACE, RED CAP, REPAT, ROOK'S LANDING, ROYAL, SECOND VARIANT, DOUBLE VARIANT, SHAMROCK, SOLE, SUCCESS, SWITCHBACK, TROPIC, VETO, WAKEFUL, WAPPEN, AND, YELLOW FRUIT.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 278-302 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24860.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS PROJECT NAMES: BRAHMAPUTRA, BRUSHFIRE, BUTANE, IVY BELLS, JENNIFER, MERRIMAC, MOBY DICK, MOCKING BIRD, REDFACE, RESISTANCE, SQUAW I AND II.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 330-335 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24861.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** OP BEEF-UP PACKAGE OF MILITARY ACTIONS TO STEP UP WAR EFFORT IN VN (IN VIOLATION OF GENEVA ACCORDS).

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 156-7 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_24862.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OPLAN 34A CALLS FOR EXTENSIVE COUNTER-INSURGENCY OPS IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_24863.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX NAME CHANGED F-6 TO DISSOCIATE FROM INFAMOUS TERROR OP. TERROR CONTINUES UNDER F-6.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_24864.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OP EXODUS, undefined ONE CIA AGENT A HALF-AMERICAN, HALF-FILIPINO PRIEST RAN AN ORG TO HELP REFUGEES TO MAKE THEIR WAY THRU VIET MINH LINES. HE USED COUNTERFEIT FRENCH AND VIET MINH PIASTERS TO PAY FOR FOOD AND BRIBES.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 136 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_24865.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OP FARMGATE U.S. AIRFORCE OP USING THE COVER OF THE VIETNAMESE AIRFORCE.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 64-5, 113-4 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_24866.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OPPLAN 34A BEGAN 2/1/64 USING VIETNAMESE, CHINESE AND FILIPINO MERCENARIES AND FAST PT BOATS BOMBARDING RADAR AND OTHER COASTAL INSTALLATIONS. TEAMS PARACHUTED INTO NVN. 34A RAIDS PROVOKED THE TONKIN GULF INCIDENT OF 8/64 WHICH JOHNSON USED TO TRICK THE SENATE INTO GIVING HIM AN ADVANCED DECLARATION OF WAR.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 379 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_24867.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BROTHERHOOD, undefined LANSDALE TEAM OF FILIPINOS ORG ALL KINDS OF ASSISTANCE TO FOOD PACKAGES TO NURSES AND SOUGHT AGENT MATERIAL AT SAME TIME.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 179 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_24868.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FARM GATE, MULE TEAM, RANCH HAND. LATTER DROPPED TOXIC CHEMICALS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 243 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_24869.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE, USSR, 1947-1997** PAN-EUROPEAN ANTI-SOVIET STAY BEHIND NET KNOWN AS "GLADIO", SET UP BY WESTERN INTEL IN THE LATE 1940S MAY HAVE BEEN ADAPTED FROM A SHELVED BRITISH WORLD WAR II PLAN CALLED OP TRACER. DETAILS OF THE PLAN ARE CONTAINED IN DOCUMENTS RELEASED TO THE BRITISH PUBLIC RECORDS OFFICE. (MI6) ANALYSIS FOUND THAT, FOLLOWING THE FALL OF FRANCE, THE GERMAN ARMY WOULD MOVE TO OCCUPY GIBRALTAR AND CONTROL MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL TRAFFIC. ANSWER WAS OP TRACER WHICH INVOLVED SEALING UP SIX VOLUNTEERS IN SECRET CAVERNS IN THE ROCK FOR AT LEAST SEVEN YEARS TO REPORT BACK TO THE ADMIRALTY IN LONDON -- USING SPECIAL RADIO EQUIPMENT POWERED BY BICYCLE-OPERATED GENERATORS -- ON THE MOVEMENT OF THE GERMAN FLEET AND MILITARY FORCES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/8/97 48 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24870.txt

SUBJECT: OP, LISTING OF OPERATIONS BY NAME OR CRYPTONYM

DATES: ENTRY: WINTER HARVEST, ITALY, DEC undefined JCS OP TO HELP FIND DOZIER.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 60 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_24871.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS AND ITS COOPERATION WITH THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. OVER PAST 22 YEARS AID AND PVOs COOPERATING. PVOs INCREASINGLY COMMITTING RESOURCES TO AID-FAVORED PROGRAMS IN DEVELOPMENT AND ENCOURAGING PLURALISM AND DEMOCRACY. AID WILL GIVE PRIORITY TO [PROMOTING] DEMOCRACY PARTICULARLY IN EAST EUROPE AND THE FORMER USSR. AID SUPPORTS PVOs 2 MAJOR DIMENSIONS - AID'S FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO INDEPENDENT PVOs TO MEET MUTUAL GOALS; AND, PVOs ACT AS INTERMEDIARIES FOR AID WHERE AID AND PVO OBJECTIVES COINCIDE PRECISELY. WHERE AID DOES NOT HAVE STAFF, PVOs MAY BE SOLE IMPLEMENTORS OF AID PROJECTS. ALL PVOs MUST BE REGISTERED WITH AID TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDS, AND ALL MUST GET AT LEAST 20% OF FINANCING FROM NON-GVT SOURCES. AS OF 9/92, THERE WERE 347 PVOs REGISTERED WITH AID.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5-10 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_24872.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOME OF PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS (PVOs) SUPPORTED BY AID ARE: INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES; INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FOUNDATION; IOWA PEACE INSTITUTE; J.M. MURRAY CENTER; JUNIOR ACHIEVEMENT; LAWYER'S COMMITTEE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS UNDER LAW; LUTHERAN WORLD RELIEF (\$36,316,284); MAP INTERNATIONAL (\$50,079,909); MEDICAL TEAMS INTERNATIONAL; MENNONITE CENTRAL COMMITTEE (\$33,000,000); MERCY CORPS INTERNATIONAL; MERCY SHIPS; MISSION WITHOUT BORDERS; NATIONAL AUDUBON SOCIETY/AUDUBON INTERNATIONAL (\$43,000,000); THE NATURE CONSERVANCY (172,000,000); NEAR EAST FOUNDATION; NEW ISRAEL FUND; PAN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION; PATHFINDER INTERNATIONAL; PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE HEALTH FOUNDATION; POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS CHARITABLE FOUNDATION; PROJECT ORBIS; ROTARY FOUNDATION OF ROTARY INTERNATIONAL; SABRE FOUNDATION; SALESIAN MISSIONS; SALVADORAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION; SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS (\$72,013,000); THOMAS A DOOLEY/INTERMED-USA; TOM DOOLEY HERITAGE; UNITED ISRAEL APPEAL (\$816,621,000); WORLD RELIEF CORP; WORLD RESOURCE INSTITUTE; WORLD VISION AND DEVELOPMENT; WORLD WILDLIFE FUND; YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASS; ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 74-86 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_24873.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOME OF PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGS (PVOs) SUPPORTED BY AID ARE: DKT INTERNATIONAL; DOMESTIC/FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOC. OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH; ELWYN; FEED THE CHILDREN; FOOD FOR THE HUNGARY; FOUNDATION FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC; FREE ROMANIA FOUNDATION; FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE; FREEDOM HOUSE; FREEDOM MEDICINE; FUND FOR PEACE; GERMAN MARSHALL FUND OF THE U.S.; HADASSAAH, THE WOMEN'S ZIONIST ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA (\$65,015,566); HEALTH VOLUNTEERS OVERSEAS; HEIFER PROJECT INTERNATIONAL; INDOCHINA

RESOURCE ACTION CENTER; INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION; INTERCHURCH MEDICAL ASSISTANCE; INTERNATIONAL EXECUTIVE SERVICE CORPS; INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS; INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (\$41,225,566); ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 66-74 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_24874.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOME OF THE PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS (PVOs) SUPPORTED BY THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) ARE: AFGHANISTAN RESISTANCE RELIEF CENTER; AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE (AAI); AFRICAN-AMERICAN LABOR CENTER (AALC); AFRICARE; AIR SERVE INTERNATIONAL; AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION; AMERICAN-MIDEAST EDUCATIONAL & TRAINING SERVICES; AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR AID TO POLAND, INC.; AMERICAN FRIENDS OF ACTION INTERNATIONALE; AMERICAN FRIENDS SERVICE COMMITTEE; AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT; AMERICAN JEWISH JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, INC.; AMERICAN JEWISH WORLD SERVICE, INC.; AMERICAN LATVIAN ASS.; AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS (\$377,071,000); AMERICAN NEAR EAST REFUGEE AID; AMERICAN ORT FEDERATION; AMERICARES FOUNDATION, INC.; ARMENIAN GENERAL BENEVOLENT UNION; ASIA FOUNDATION; ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE; ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 60-4 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_24875.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOME OF THE PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY AID ARE: BETHANY CHRISTIAN SERVICES; BOOKS FOR AFRICA; BOOKS FOR THE WORLD; BROTHER TO BROTHER INTERNATIONAL, INC.; BROTHER'S BROTHER FOUNDATION; CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES - USCC (\$258,048,000); CHILDREN INTERNATIONAL; CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL OF PITTSBURGH; CHRISTIAN CHILDREN'S FUND; CHRISTIAN RELIEF SERVICES; CHURCH WORLD SERVICE; CITIZENS DEMOCRACY CORPS; CITIZENS NETWORK FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS; COMPASSION INTERNATIONAL (\$45,080,947); CONSERVATION INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION (\$56,204,720); COOPERATIVE RELIEF EVERYWHERE, INC. (337,803,000); COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT; COVENANT HOUSE; DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES; DIRECT RELIEF INTERNATIONAL, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 64-6 source code: VFAP

111-ciabase_24876.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: **ASIA, undefined ASIAN ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY IN 1992** INCLUDE: AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN, CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE AND QUARTERLY JOURNAL, "AFGHAN JEHAD;" AMERICAN FRIENDS OF DEMOCRACY IN BURMA, DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE OF BURMA, ASSOCIATES TO DEVELOP DEMOCRATIC BURMA TO PUBLISH "BURMA ALERT;" CAMBODIAN DOCUMENTATION COMMISSION, KHMER CONSCIENCE; CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA, CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC., "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," CHINESE ALLIANCE FOR DEMOCRACY, "CHINA SPRING" MAGAZINE, CHINESE DEMOCRATIC OVERSEAS CENTER TO SUPPORT "TIMES HERALD," DEMOCRACY FOR CHINA FUND, DEMOCRATIC CHINA, GREEN CHINA, HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, INDEPENDENT FEDERATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS, INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TIBET, LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION, PRINCETON CHINA INITIATIVE; JAMES F. BYRNES INTERNATIONAL CENTER OF UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH CAROLINA TO ENABLE LESLIE SAWHNY PROGRAMME OF BOMBAY; INDONESIAN LEGAL AID FOUNDATION; INDOCHINA RESOURCE ACTION CENTER; U.S.-MONGOLIA BUSINESS COUNCIL; NEPAL TRADE UNION CONGRESS; PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA AND PHILIPPINES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY AND ITS "FREE THE MARKET, FREE THE ENTERPRISE," PAPER, COMMISSION OF ELECTIONS; INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM, FREE MARKET ECONOMIC STUDIES CENTER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMY, "QUE ME," AND DEMOCRATIC FORUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42-49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24877.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY NED INCLUDE: CZECH AND SLOVAK FEDERAL REPUBLIC (CSFR) -- APPLIED RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION FUND IN BULGARIA, "CRUCIAL BOOKS FOR DEMOCRACY;" ASSOCIATION FOR INDEPENDENT SOCIAL ANALYSIS IN PRAQUE, "PRIVATIZATION NEWSLETTER," ASSOCIATION OF SLOVAK ENTREPRENEURS, CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES TO PUBLISH BOOK "ON ALL FRONTS," HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY TO ASSIST OLOMOUC-BASED PALACKY UNIVERSITY LAW SCHOOL, JAN HUS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, MILAN SIMECKA FOUNDATION, CIVIC INSTITUTE OF BRATISLAVA, POINTS OF LIGHT FOUNDATION, PLACES IN THE HEART FOUNDATION; HUNGARY -- "BESAZELO" A HUNGARY WEEKLY, INSTITUTE OF HISTORY, DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF FREE TRADE UNIONS AND HUNGARIAN WORKERS COUNCIL; LATVIA - AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION; ESTONIA - NATIONAL FORUM FOUNDATION ESTONIA; LATVIA - AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION, LATVIAN POPULAR FRONT, DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT CENTER, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE; POLAND - AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR AID TO POLAND, POLISH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, GDANSK INSTITUTE FOR MARKET ECONOMICS, STEFAN BATORY FOUNDATION, NSZZ SOLIDARNOSC, FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY, MERSHON CENTER OF OHIO STATE UNIVERISTY; AND BOOK "LETTERS FROM THE UNDERGROUND;" ROMANIA -- "AGORA" QUARTERLY, HUMANITAS FOUNDATION; YUGOSLAVIA -- SOROS FOUNDATION, CHARTER 77 FOUNDATION; AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, CENTERS FOR PLURALISM, AND, BALTIC MUNICIPAL TRAINING CENTER AT A BALTIC UNIVERSITY, PARTNERS FOR DEMOCRATIC CHANGE, POLISH-CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOLIDARITY FOUNDATION, AND THE U.S.-BALTIC FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 50-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24878.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined NED FUNDING ACTIVITY TO BRING TOGETHER SERBS AND CROATS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24879.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: 1975-1993 ENTRY: **HUNGARIA, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1975-1993** CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE). GATES AN ADVANCE MAN WENT TO HELSINKI STOPPING ENROUTE IN POLAND, ROMANIA AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE SOVIET EMPIRE BEGAN TO CRACK AT HELSINKI. FIRST EXPERIENCED IN POLAND WITH THE "MOVEMENT IN DEFENSE OF HUMAN AND CITIZEN RIGHTS." IN PROMOTING CSCE, AND AGREEING TO HUMAN RIGHTS PROVISIONS THE SOVIETS MADE A HISTORIC MISCALCULATION. HELSINKI STIMULATED DISSIDENT ACTIVITY IN EASTERN EUROPE. THIS IN TURN STIMULATED GROWTH OF NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGS IN E. EUROPE AND THE USSR. CIA EXPLAINED TO CARTER ADM WHY THE USSR WAS SO SENSITIVE ABOUT ITS AGGRESSIVE HUMAN RIGHTS APPROACH IN A 2/28/77 MEMO TO BRZEZINSKI. "CHARTER 77" A MOVEMENT IN PRAGUE OF 500 INTELLECTUALS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ENDORSED BY HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN INTELLECTUALS. THE CIA STATED THE USSR SAW THAT THE CSCE - THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE - WAS CAUSING DISSIDENCE TO SPREAD. CARTER AND HUMAN RIGHTS: DID IT MATTER? THE HELSINKI ACCORDS AND THE SPREAD OF HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING GROUPS IN E EUROPE. CIA CLANDESTINELY OBTAINED IN EARLY 77, A HUNGARIAN LEADER'S DESCRIPTION OF THE USSR LEADERSHIP FEELING THE HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN WAS A THREAT TO ITS POWER. PROMOTING HUMAN RIGHTS WENT FAR BEYOND PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENTS AND CARTER APPROVED AN UNPRECEDENTED WHITE HOUSE EFFORT TO ATTACK LEGITIMACY OF THE USSR GOVT. THE CIA'S COVERT ACTION STAFF (CAS) PROPOSED: 1) ENHANCED CLANDESTINE DISTRIBUTION OF RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE BOOKS AND PERIODICALS BY DISSIDENT AUTHORS AND OF SAMIZDAT (DISSIDENT WRITINGS BY AUTHORS IN THE USSR CIRCULATED PRIVATELY IN COUNTRY); 2) BOOK PUBLISHING PROGRAM WITH SUBSIDIES TO EAST EUROPEAN-ORIENTED JOURNALS TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN E. EUROPE; 3) A MINORITIES PROGRAM TO INFILTRATE WRITTEN MATERIALS IN DIVERSE ETHNIC REGIONS OF THE USSR - MOSTLY THE UKRAINE. ONE SUCH ETHNIC GROUP SUPPORTED BY CIA TO GO FROM THE U.S. TO EUROPE WITH AN EXPANDED CHARTER; SUPPORT TO GROUPS IN W. EUROPE PROMOTING SOVIET OBSERVANCE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. BOOK PUBLISHING PROPOSAL APPROVED BY SCC IN 10/77.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 91-2 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_24880.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REPUBLIC, undefined NED, WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL, ARRANGE LINKAGES BETWEEN CITIZEN ORGANIZATIONS IN FORMER SOVIET UNION WITH COUNTERPARTS IN U.S. \$18,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24881.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined NED, IRAN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION, FOR PROGRAM OF DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24882.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN, undefined ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY NED IN 1992** INCLUDE: ARGENTINA -- INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC STUDIES IN ARGENTINA, CONCIENCA; BOLIVIA -- CENTER FOR LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SUPPORTS FUNDACION MILENIO, PRODEMOS; BRAZIL -- LIBERAL INSTITUTE OF RIO DE JANEIRO'S LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY PROGRAM, BRAZIL'S GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR; CHILE -- UNITARY CONFEDERATION OF CHILEAN WORKERS, FUNDACION JAIME GUZMAN AND INSTITUTO LIBERTAD, NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN THE LAW WITH CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF CHILE; COLUMBIA -- RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AND UNIVERSITY OF ANDES; CUBA -- PUBLICATION, "UN SOLO PUEBLO," CUBAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, INTERNATIONAL COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA (ICHRC) AND THE ASSOCIATION FOR CONTINENTAL PEACE TO PUBLISH "CUBA DISIDENTES," DISIDENTE UNIVERSAL," "EL DISIDENTE," INFO BUREAU OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN CUBA, INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE OF THE PONTIFICAL CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF CHILE, "JOVEN CUBANO," YOUTH COORDINATOR OF DEMOCRATIC ASSOCIATIONS (COJADE); DOMINICAN REPUBLIC -- NATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF DOMINICAN WORKERS, SOCIAL REPUBLICAN PARTY OF THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (PASORE); ECUADOR -- NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BUSINESSMEN, NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION, RESOURCES FOR ACTION; EL SALVADOR -- NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE, INSTITUTE FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN STUDIES; GRENADA -- GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION (GCAO); GUATEMALA -- ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE; MEXICO -- DEMOS PAZ, COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY, ASSOCIATION OF CIVIC GROUPS FOR DEMOCRACY, FRENTE CIVICO POTOSINO; NICARAGUA --

NICARAGUAN DEVELOPMENT INSTITUTE (INDE), NICARAGUAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (FUNDE), SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (COSEP), RADIO DARIO, CENTER FOR YOUTH FORMATION (CEFOJ), CONCIENCIA-NICARAGUA (FORMERLY MOVIMIENTO DE MUJERES NICARAGUENSES), VIA CIVICA, GRUPO FUNDEMOS; PANAMA -- CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, NATIONAL CIVIC CRUSADE FOUNDATION OF PANAMA; PARAGUAY -- PARAGUAYAN FOUNDATION FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT, MUJERES POR LA DEMOCRACIA (PARAGUAYAN WOMEN FOR DEMOCRACY), UNITARY CONFEDERATION OF WORKERS, CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES; URUGUAY -- CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS; REGIONAL -- AMERICA'S FUND FOR INDEPENDENT UNIVERSITIES, FUNDACION SIMON BOLIVAR IN COLUMBIA, FUNDACION AMERICA PARA LA CAPACITACION POLITICA, INTER-AMERICAN DIALOGUE OF THE ASPEN INSTITUTE TO SUPPORT "DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN THE AMERICAS," PARTICIPA, AND, THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR WOMEN'S POLITICAL LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 67 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24883.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/IRI, ASSIST DEMOS PAZ CONDUCT TRAINING AND CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS, ETC. FOCUSING ON U.S. MEXICO FREE TRADE AGREEMENT AND MEXICO'S MID-TERM ELECTIONS. \$95,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24884.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1976-1980** IN SUMMER 76 AFTER HELSINKI CONFERENCE, NEW ORGS AND PUBLICATIONS STARTED. "COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF WORKERS," (KOR), THE "MOVEMENT IN DEFENSE OF HUMAN AND CITIZEN RIGHTS," "YOUNG POLAND MOVEMENT," SOON EMERGED. GROUPS ARRESTED AND OTHERS BEGAN TO CIRCULATE LEAFLETS DEMANDING CONCESSIONS FROM THE GVT. "FREE TRADE UNION PAPER," CIRCULATED. QUESTION OF AFL-CIO SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 163-5 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_24885.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: RESOURCE CENTER FOR SEVERAL YEARS COMPILED PROFILES ON U.S. PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS THAT WERE ACTIVE OVERSEAS. CENTER'S WORK INCLUDED GOVERNMENT FUNDING WHERE KNOWN, PRINCIPAL MEMBERS, OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES, AND CONNECTIONS TO OTHER INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS. ORGS ARE: HEIFER PROJECT INTL, HERITAGE FOUNDATION, HERMANO PABLO MINISTRIES, HIS NAME MINISTRIES (DENNIS PEACOCKE), INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY, INTERCESSORS FOR AMERICA, INTERNATIONAL AID INC., INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN EMBASSY JERUSALEM, INTERNATIONAL CHURCH OF FOURSQUARE GOSPEL, INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION, INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS, INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES INC, INTERNATIONAL YOUTH COMMISSION, INTL COMMISSION FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN RECOVERY AND DEVELOPMENT, JIMMY SWAGGART MINISTRIES, KNIGHTS OF MALTA, LARRY JONES INTERNATIONAL MINISTRIES/FEED THE CHILDREN, LATIN AMERICAN MISSION, LATIN AMERICAN EVANGELICAL CENTER FOR PASTORAL STUDIES, LAUSANNE COMMITTEE FOR WORLD EVANGELIZATION, LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, LITERACY AND EVANGELISM INTERNATIONAL, LIVING WATER TEACHING, LUIS PALAU EVANGELISTIC ASSOCIATION, MAP INTERNATIONAL, MARANTHA CAMPUS MINISTRIES, MERCY CORPS INTERNATIONAL, MISSION AVIATION FELLOWSHIP, MOODY BIBLE INSTITUTE, MORAL MAJORITY, MORRIS CERULLO WORLD EVANGELISM, MOSKITO COAST CHILD FIND, NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL FOUNDATION, NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, NEW TRIBES MISSION, NICARAGUAN FREEDOM FUND, OEF INTERNATIONAL, OPEN DOORS WITH BROTHER ANDREW, OPUS DEI/WORK OF GOD, ORAL ROBERTS EVANGELICAL ASSOCIATION, OVERSEAS CRUSADE, PARALIFE INTERNATIONAL, PRAISE THE LORD MINISTRY, PROJECT HOPE, PUEBLA INSTITUTE, REAP INTERNATIONAL, RELIGIOUS ROUNDTABLE, RHEMA BIBLE TRAINING CENTER/KENNETH HAGIN MINISTRIES, SALT AND LIGHT, SALVADORAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION, SAVE THE CHILDREN FEDERATION, SOCIAL DEMOCRATS USA, SOLDIER OF FORTUNE, SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS/WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS, TECHNOSERVE, THE CHRISTIAN AND MISSIONARY ALLIANCE, THE CONSERVATIVE CAUCUS, THE NAVIGATORS, THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION-INTERMED-USA INC, UNIFICATION CHURCH, UNITED STATES COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM, UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE, WESTERN GOALS FOUNDATION, WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE, WORLD FREEDOM FOUNDATION, WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF, WORLD RELIEF, WORLD VISION, YOUTH WITH A MISSION. ALL INFO PRIOR TO 92. FOR FURTHER DETAILS QUERY CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24886.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, WASHINGTON RESEARCH INSTITUTE, ASSIST INTERLEGAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF MOSCOW PROMOTE GROWTH OF CITIZEN ORGANIZATIONS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24887.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: SUCCESSOR STATES TO THE USSR, undefined ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY NED INCLUDE: ARMENIA -- NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION FOR THE ARMENIAN WOMEN'S COUNCIL; RUSSIA -- COMMONWEALTH FOUNDATION OF YEKATERINBURG, MOSCOW PUBLIC COMMITTEE OF RUSSIAN REFORMS, CONFEDERATION OF ASSOCIATIONS OF ENTREPRENEURS, SAKHAROV ARCHIVE, SMOLOSKYP INC., PUBLICATION "TWENTIETH CENTURY AND PEACE;" UKRAINE -- THE BROKERAGE PROJECT, SPURT ASSOCIATION, LVIV INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT, THE "DEMOCRACY READER," GLASNET, UNION OF COUNCIL FOR SOVIET JEWS, U.S.-UKRAINE FOUNDATION, DEMOCRACY INSTITUTE OF UKRAINE, "THE DEMOCRACY READER," CENTRAL ASIAN FOUNDATION, "WORLD LIMITED," "EXPRESS CHRONICLE," WRITTEN BY ALEKSANDR PODRABINEK, MOSCOW'S "PANORAMA," GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SUPPORTS COMMITTEE ON THE STUDY OF BELARUS, LITHUANIA, POLAND AND THE UKRAINE, AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, POLISH-CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOLIDARITY FOUNDATION, "PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE," QUARTERLY JOURNAL, "TIME AND WE," AND, INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING COMPANY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 60-66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24888.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE MIDDLE EAST**, undefined **ORGANIZATIONS SUPPORTED BY NED IN 1992** INCLUDE: IRAN - IRAN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION, ITS PUBLICATION "MEHREGAN;" IRAQ -- FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION, ORGANIZATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN IRAQ (RE KURDS); TURKEY -- AMERICAN TURKEY FOUNDATION, FORUM CORPORATION; REGIONAL -- CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, DAR AL SAQI PUBLISHING HOUSE. MULTI-REGIONAL -- BOOK, "PRIVATE SOLUTIONS TO PUBLIC FORUMS," "ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY" JOURNAL, AND, INTERCO PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 79-82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24889.txt

SUBJECT: ORGANIZATIONS, null

DATES: ENTRY: **UKRAINE**, undefined **NED**, **UKRAINE 2000** , ENABLE POPULAR MOVEMENT OF UKRAINE (RUKH) PURCHASE EQUIPMENT TO ESTABLISH PUBLISHING FACILITY IN KIEV. \$125,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_24890.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: 1980-1900 ENTRY: **1980-1900** RICHARD CALDER WAS AN OPS OFFICER IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOR ABOUT 20 YEARS. HE HAS BEEN THE DDA SINCE 1995. DA WAS, SQUEEZED BY POST-COLD WAR BUDGET CUTS BUT STILL BUFFETED BY ALL SORTS OF NEW DEMANDS. CALDER, 57, RANKS AS THE CIA'S PREMIER CHANGE AGENT, HAVING TAKEN A SLEDGEHAMMER TO THE STATUS QUO AND TURNED A SLUGGISH, INEFFICIENT, \$1 BILLION BUREAUCRACY INTO A SERIES OF MARKET-DRIVEN BUSINESSES AGILE ENOUGH TO GO OUT AND SELL THEIR SERVICES TO THE REST OF THE GOVERNMENT. RE CIA'S AIRLIFT OF GOODS AND SUPPLIES. THE DA'S, "CUSTOMERS" IN THE AGENCY'S THREE MISSION-ORIENTED DIRECTORATES OF OPS, INTEL, AND S & T TOLD HIM THAT THEY NEEDED AT LEAST 24 FLIGHTS A YEAR BY LEASED C-141 STARLIFTERS. HE TOOK THE DA'S AIRLIFT APPROPRIATIONS, ALLOCATED THE MONEY DIRECTLY BACK TO THE MISSION AGENCIES, AND TOLD THEM TO SPEND IT AS THEY SAW FIT. TODAY, CIA MANAGES TO FUNCTION ON JUST 15 FLIGHTS A YEAR. IN LATE 1995, THEN-CIA DCI DEUTCH MADE HIM THE DA. CALDER'S FIRST ACT, SO-CALLED ACTIVITY-BASED COSTING, CAME FROM BUSINESS SCHOOL. "IF WE'RE GOING TO ATTRACT PEOPLE AND RETAIN THEM, WE'VE GOT TO DRIVE THE BUREAUCRACY OUT." BIO: DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADM, AGE: 57. BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, U. OF CONNECTICUT; MASTER'S DEGREE IN INFO SYSTEMS, GW UNIVERSITY. MARRIED, TWO CHILDREN. VARIOUS CIA POSTS, INCLUDING OPS OFFICER, DEPUTY CHIEF, NEAR EAST DIVISION FOR ARAB OPS, CHIEF OF OPS AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT STAFF, DO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/00 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24891.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIRST CIA OMBUDSMAN GARY E. FOSTER, WHO ALSO DIR OF CIA INFO - NAMED OMBUDSMAN. HE TO DEFUSE COMPLAINTS. HE TO RUN FOCUS GROUPS. HE STARTED IN OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES FOR LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24892.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT IWAI, A COMPUTER SPECIALIST, HEAD OF OFFICE OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/94 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24893.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK MARKET. OFFICE OF FINANCE ESTABLISHED REGIONAL PURCHASING OFFICES IN BUENOS AIRES, RIO, LIMA AND MONTEVIDEO.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 244 source code: HT

111-ciabase_24894.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined DURING ANNUAL MAY MEETING OF CANADIAN ASSOCIATION FOR SECURITY AND INTEL STUDIES (CASIS) CIA ISSUED PAPER BY ARTHUR S. HULNICK, CHIEF OF CIA PUBLIC RELATIONS UNIT. HIS 7-PAGE ARTICLE IS A DETAILED HISTORY OF CIA OPS WITH PUBLIC AND TURNER'S CREATION OF OFFICE. REAGAN ADM FIRST BANNED OFFICE THEN REACTIVATED IT UNDER PRESSURE. ACCORDING TO HULNICK, "CIA HAS LONG MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT WILL NOT LIE TO THE U.S. PRESS." (?).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24895.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIRECTORS FOR ADMIN: MCCONNEL, MURRAY, undefined WOLF, WALTER undefined WHITE, LAWRENCE, undefined BANNERMAN, ROBERT, undefined COFFEY, JOHN undefined BROWNMANN, HAROLD, undefined BLAKE, JOHN, undefined WORTMAN, DONALD, undefined HUGEL, MAX, undefined FITZWATER, HARRY, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P716 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24896.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIR. ADMINISTRATION (DDA) PROVIDED MONEY, SUPPLIES, WEAPONS TO CLANDESTINE PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 114 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_24897.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 201-02 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24898.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF MANAGEMENT AND SERVICES FORMERLY CALLED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63-4 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24899.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIVISION D undefined

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 33 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24900.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FARM, undefined CIA'S TRG FACILITY. SEE LONG FOOTNOTE

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 237 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_24901.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HISTORY STAFF HAS 3 HISTORIANS WHO OBTAIN RECOLLECTIONS OF OFFICERS WHO HAVE RETIRED TO WRITE A CLASSIFIED HISTORY. A FREEDOM OF INFO OFFICE PROCESSES REQUESTS FOR DOCUMENTS UNDER PROVISIONS OF FOIA ACT. OFFICE PERSONNEL RECRUITS ON CAMPUSES, RUNNING ADS, OVERSEEING HIRING, AND ADMINISTERING PSYCHOLOGICAL AND OTHER TESTS TO APPLICANTS. RECENTLY, IT BEGAN ASSISTING RETIRED CIA OFFICERS ADJUST PROFESSIONALLY, ECONOMICALLY, AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY TO LIFE IN PRIVATE SECTOR.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24902.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAKE UP OF DIRECTORATE OF SUPPORT (DDS), WHICH WAS CALLED DIRECTORATE OF ADMINISTRATION AFTER 75. PACIFIC CORPORATION WAS FORMALLY LOCATED WITH DDS. OFFICE OF FINANCE, OFFICE OF SECURITY, OFFICE OF TRAINING, OFFICE OF LOGISTICS, OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS, OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES, OFFICE OF PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 235-239 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24903.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEARLY 100 TECHS IN OFFICE SECURITY BATTLE WIRE-TAPS AND OTHER EAVESDROPPING DEVICES IN CIA HQS AND AROUND WORLD. OFFICE ALSO INVESTIGATES ESPIONAGE, POLYGRAPHS PEOPLE, TAKES CARE OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS AND LOCKS, AND GUARDS DEFECTORS. TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV IN OFFICE SECURITY INSTALLS WHITE-SOUND SYSTEMS TO MASK VOICES AND ALARM SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 160-1 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24904.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE EXTERNAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 264 source code: VE

111-ciabase_24905.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE FINANCE ADMINISTERS FINANCES OF CIA AND LAUNDERS MONEY USING DUMMY CORPORATIONS AND MULTIPLE AND ACCOUNTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24906.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS 5000** CAREER EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 64 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24907.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS PROVIDES TOP-SECRET COMMO BY SATELLITE THRUOUT WORLD. OFFICE OF INFO TECHNOLOGY RUNS VAST ARRAY OF COMPUTERS. OVERSEAS IT ARRANGES QUICK-BURN DEVICES TO DESTROY COMPUTERS IN CASE EMBASSY OCCUPIED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24908.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF LOGISTICS MOVES EMPLOYEES AND OFFICES AND PROVIDES COURIERS FOR TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS BUT ALSO BUYS GUNS AND

AMMUNITION AND RUNS PROPRIETARIES. THROUGH FAIRWAYS CORPORATION, A LONGTIME CIA PROPRIETARY, OFFICE OPERATES CIA'S PLANES, INCLUDING REGULAR FLIGHTS TO CAMP PEARY, THE TRAINING CENTER. OFFICE MANAGES AGENCY'S PROCUREMENT SYSTEM, PRINTING PLANT, PHOTOGRAPHIC FACILITY, MAIL SYSTEM, MOTOR POOL, COURIER SYSTEM AND FOOD SERVICES. REAL ESTATE AND CONSTRUCTION BRANCH, RUNS CIA'S PHYSICAL PLANT AND MAINTAINS ITS GROUNDS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136-7 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24909.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES ADMINISTERS PHYSICALS AND SUPPLIES SECURITY-CLEARED PSYCHIATRISTS. IT OPERATES A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILING UNIT THAT ISSUES PSYCHOLOGICAL ANALYSES OF WORLD LEADERS. IT HELPS ANALYZE SPECIMENS - FROM FECES TO HAIR - OF WORLD LEADERS TO DETERMINE THEIR HEALTH.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24910.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SECURITY CONDUCTS BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS OF EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS, ADMINISTERS POLYGRAPH TESTS, DEBUGS OFFICES AT HQS AND OVERSEAS, PATROLS BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS, PROTECTS THE DIRECTOR AND INVESTIGATES SECURITY PROBLEMS. WITH HELP OF FBI IT INVESTIGATES ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 135 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24911.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF TRAINING AND EDUCATION TRAINS CIA EMPLOYEES AND OPERATES CAMP PEARY. OFFERS COURSES IN AREA STUDIES AND 25 LANGUAGES. IT MANAGES PUBLICATION OF STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24912.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ASP FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE DDA INCLUDING ITS OFFICE OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 48 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24913.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE ADMINISTRATION DIRECTORATE IS THE HOUSEKEEPING DIVISION. IT PAYS THE CHECKS, MAINTAINS EMPLOYEE RECORDS AND RECRUITS PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 168 source code: LF

111-ciabase_24914.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE OFFICE OF SECURITY HAD TECHNICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR INVESTIGATING ALL CIA PERSONNEL (CONDUCTING BACKGROUND CHECKS AND RUNNING POLYGRAPHS).

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 194 source code: COW

111-ciabase_24915.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DCI CASEY THE CIA DISSOLVED THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND THE OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL. THE FUNCTIONS OF BOTH THESE OFFICES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEW OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 53 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_24916.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ ADM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WEAPONRY. OFFICE OF LOGISTICS OPERATES WEAPONS AND OTHER WAREHOUSES IN U.S. AND OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 64 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24917.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **1950-1952** DCI BEEDLE SMITH MERGED OPC AND OSO IN 8/1/52 AND CIA BROKEN DOWN INTO THREE DIRECTORATES: PLANS, INTEL, AND ADMINISTRATION, THESE ALONG WITH A FORTH CREATED IN 1960s, ARE MAIN PILLARS OF CIA'S STRUCTURE.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXVI source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24918.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **1950-1953** CHART OF CIA ORGANIZATION AS OF 10/1/50, AND 12/31/51. DESCRIPTION OF FUNCTIONS AND ORG OF CIA CLANDESTINE SERVICES - A CHART OF THE CIA 8/1/52.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 463-8 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_24919.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **1950-1963** GEORGE KENNAN SUGGESTED AFTER POWER'S U-2 AFFAIR THAT TO COORDINATE VARIOUS BRANCHES AND AGENCIES OF GVT FOR FOREIGN POLICY, A NEW POST BE CREATED - MORE ELEVATED THAN SECRETARY OF STATE. STATE DEPARTMENT, DEFENSE DEPT, CIA AND FBI LED BY ONE MAN FOR FOREIGN POLICY AND NATIONAL SECURITY - A FIRST MINISTER TO THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 58 source code: GK

111-ciabase_24920.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1962-1979 ENTRY: **1962-1979** DESCRIPTION OF THE COMPOSITION AND WORK OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S STAFF.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. PASSIM source code: CCW

111-ciabase_24921.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** INTEL IS SYNERGY NOT SEGREGATION. TO SPLIT ANALYSIS AND COLLECTION IS DEAD WRONG. A MORE COMPLEX WORLD REQUIRES PUTTING DIVERSE DISCIPLINES TOGETHER. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24922.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **1985-1995** DO/DI PARTNERSHIP TAKES SEVERAL FORMS. DI ANALYSTS SIT DESK-TO-DESK WITH OPERATORS IN SEVERAL SPECIAL-PURPOSE CENTERS SUCH A COUNTERTERRORISM CREATED IN 85, COUNTERINTEL CENTER CREATED IN 89 AND COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER CREATED IN 90. ANALYSTS INCREASINGLY BEING ASSIGNED OVERSEAS. SOME TASKS OF ANALYSIS BETTER DONE BY UNIVERSITIES. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24923.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** CHART OF ORGANIZATIONS OF CIA - DDO - DDS&T - DDI - DDA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXXII-III source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24924.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** CIA HAS A COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER; A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER; A COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER; AND A NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER. IN ALL OF THESE AREAS, THE AGENCY CAN ONLY PLAY A SUPPORT ROLE; IT CANNOT, FOR EXAMPLE, ARREST DRUG LORDS OR TERRORISTS. IN COUNTERTERRORISM, IT IS SAID TO HAVE LURED FAWAZ YOUNIS, A LEBANESE TERRORIST, ABOARD A YACHT NEAR CYPRUS WHERE THE FBI ARRESTED HIM AND WHISKED HIM BACK TO THE U.S., WHERE HE WAS SENTENCED TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON. IT CREATED A TERRORISM WARNING GROUP, PART OF THE COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER, TO ALERT U.S. LEADERS TO TERRORIST THREATS. CIA EIGHT TIMES IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS, HAS ASSISTED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS IN CAPTURING FOREIGN TERRORISTS FOR PROSECUTION IN THIS COUNTRY. BY DAVID WISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/97 C01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24925.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN FALL OF 90 WEBSTER USED A SLOT FOR CIA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, A LARGELY IRRELEVANT POSITION, TO CREATE A NEW POSITION - DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION. GARY FOSTER, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES, FIRST TO FILL THAT SLOT. WITH OFFICES ON 7TH FLOOR, FOSTER HAS A STAFF OF JUST 20.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 246 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24926.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1991-1998 ENTRY: **1991-1998** DCI NONPROLIFERATION CENTER. COLLECTING AGAINST, ANALYZING, PREVENTING AND COUNTERING THE PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION PRESENT SOME OF MOST DIFFICULT CHALLENGES FACING THE IC. DCI'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER ESTABLISHED IN 91. ONE OF CORE MISSIONS TO COORDINATE THE DISPARATE IC NONPROLIFERATORS. NPC HAS ATTEMPTED TO BRING A COMMUNITY FOCUS TO THIS ISSUE, BUT HAS BEEN THWARTED BY INTERNAL CIA AND EXTERNAL BATTLES. BECAUSE OF THIS, THE NPC NOT ABLE TO POSITION ITSELF AS THE FOCAL POINT FOR IC-WIDE NONPROLIFERATION ISSUES. IN RECENT YEARS THE NPC HAS BEEN REORGANIZED, THE OPS SECTION WAS RELOCATED TO THE DO, WITHIN NEWLY CREATED COUNTERPORLIFERATION DIVISION.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_24927.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RESPONDING TO A NOV 91 BUSH DIRECTIVE ORDERING U.S. INTEL TO REVIEW INTEL NEEDS FOR NEXT 14 YEARS, DCI GATES SET UP A DOZEN INTER-AGENCY TASK FORCES TO EXAMINE WAYS TO REORGANIZE AND IMPROVE INTEL GATHERING. EFFICIENCY OF PHOTO ELECTRONIC AND HUMAN INTEL WILL BE EXAMINED. OTHER AIMS INCLUDE MAKING NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES MORE TIMELY AND RELEVANT; COLLECTING OPEN- SOURCE MATERIAL; EXPANDING HUMAN INTEL TO CONTROLLING WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING AND FORECASTING FOREIGN INTENTIONS; IMPROVING CIA SUPPORT OF MILITARY OPS; IMPROVING QUALITY OF INTEL PRODUCTS; SHARING INTEL WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES; ADDRESSING CONCERNS OF POLITICIZED INTEL; PROMOTING OPENNESS AT CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/5/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24928.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: @92 CIA LAUNCHES IN-HOUSE NEWSLETTER - WHAT'S NEWS AT CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24929.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** REFORM TASK FOR WOOLSEY AT CIA.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/23/92 A8,10 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_24930.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** DCI GATES ACTING ON RECOMMENDATION OF TASK FORCE HAS APPROVED PROCEDURES AIMED AT ENCOURAGING CIA EMPLOYEES TO BE ON LOOKOUT FOR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES. GARY E. FOSTER, CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION, COMMENTS. CREATION SPURRED BY BCCI SCANDAL. 3 CIA OFFICES DESIGNATED TO SIFT REPORTS OF POSSIBLE CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S, AND THE OFFICE OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24931.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "HELP WANTED: BRING CLOAK, DAGGER CIA CHIEF BOB GATES NEEDS MORE SPIES STALKING THE NEW WORLD ORDER." GATES AGREES THAT NEW WORLD ORDER CALLS FOR MORE SPIES AND CONGRESS GAVE HIM \$50 MILLION MORE THAN HE ASKING TO BEEF UP HUMINT. GATES WANTS TO FAST-FORWARD BACK TO THE FUTURE, TAKING INTEL BACK TO WHEN SPIES WERE KINGS AND THE ANALYSTS MERE BUREAUCRATS. STUDIES CURRENTLY UNDERWAY IN ENGLAND, FRANCE, ISRAEL, GERMANY AND JAPAN TO DEFINE PURPOSE OF INTEL IN 21ST CENTURY. STAFF REDUCTIONS COULD TOP 20%. GATES SHIFTING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGE FROM 12 DIFFERENT TASK FORCES: IMAGERY, NIEs, HUMAN INTEL, OVERSEAS COORDINATION, OPENNESS, REAL TIME ELECTRONIC INTEL, SUPPORT FOR MILITARY OPS, PUBLICATIONS, COORDINATION WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES, POLITICIZED INTEL AND INTERNAL COMMO. BIGGEST CHANGE - EMPHASIS ON HUMINT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/92 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24932.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMEN OF CONGRESS' INTEL COMMITTEES PROPOSED FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN U.S. INTEL. PROPOSAL EXPECTED TO ENCOUNTER OPPOSITION FROM PENTAGON WHICH WOULD LOSE CLOUT AND OTHER AGENCIES THAT MIGHT HAVE TO SURRENDER INTEL ASSETS. PROPOSALS WOULD EST A NEW NATIONAL INTEL CENTER TO TAKE OVER CIA'S DDI AND MANY OTHER INTEL ANALYSTS WORKING AT THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPT. THE CIA WOULD BE STRIPPED DOWN AND BASICALLY RESTRICTED TO COVERT OPS UNDER A DEPUTY TO NEW OVERALL CHIEF. INTEL COLLECTION EFFORTS UNDER ANOTHER DEPUTY WHO WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY OVER MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES - HIS DOMAIN A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY TO PLAN, BUILD AND OPERATE PHOTORECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES, AND THE EXISTING NSA WHICH INTERCEPTS COMMUNICATIONS WHICH FOR FIRST TIME WOULD BE ABLE TO BUILD AND OPERATE ITS SATELLITES. NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE THAT NOW BUILDS AND OPERATES RECONNAISSANCE AND SIGNALS INTEL SATELLITES WOULD BE ABOLISHED. INTEL BUDGET FOR MILITARY EXCEPT FOR TACTICAL PURPOSES WOULD BE GIVEN TO NEW DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL. WP 2/6/92 A1,6. A CHART OF THE PROPOSED REORGANIZATION. USA TODAY 2/6/92 4A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24933.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES REJECTED CONGRESSIONAL CALLS FOR RE-ORGANIZATION OF INTEL COMMUNITY AND SAID HE WAS INITIATING "EVOLUTIONARY" CHANGES. HE TOLD JOINT SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES THAT LEGISLATION IS UNNECESSARY [TO INITIATE CHANGE]. BOREN AND MCCURDY EXPRESSED SHARP DISAPPOINTMENT OVER GATES DECISION NOT TO RECOMMEND CREATION OF A NEW AGENCY TO TAKE OVER SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM NOW WIDELY DISPERSED AMONG PENTAGON AGENCIES AND CIA-DOMINATED TASKING AND INTERPRETATION UNITS. THEY ALSO WARNED BUSH'S INTEL BUDGET WOULD HAVE TO BE CUT. GATES ABOLISHING INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF AND REPLACING IT WITH A STRONGER DCI COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF HEADED BY RICHARD HAVER, NOW ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR INTEL POLICY. GATES ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A NATIONAL HUMAN INTEL TASKING CENTER UNDER DDO SO GVT FOR FIRST TIME WILL HAVE A SINGLE MECHANISM FOR DECIDING WHICH AGENCY HAS BEST CHANCE OF ACQUIRING NEEDED INTEL "AT LEAST COST AND RISK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/2/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24934.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DCI SCHLESINGER CRITICIZES PLAN TO RE-ORGANIZE U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. MAY CUT COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS. "LAST THING WE NEED...IS A MONOLITH THAT ESTABLISHES AN OFFICIAL LINE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24935.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GATES HAS RUN INTO MURDEROUS COUNTER-FIRE IN BATTLE TO STRIP PENTAGON OF ITS LARGE INTELLIGENCE RESPONSIBILITIES. GATES FIGHT TO WIN CONTROL OF SATELLITE IMAGERY WAS SMASHED BY DEFENSE SECRETARY CHENEY AND IDEA NOW DEAD. GATES WANTED A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY RESPONSIBLE TO HIM TO INTERPRET RECONNAISSANCE PICTURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24936.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL GATHERING FOR 90s OP-ED BY MARK LAGON OF AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE. COMMENTS FAVORABLY ON INTEL RE-ORG PLAN OF BOREN AND MCCURDY OF CONGRESS. NEED FOR REFORM BECAUSE OF COST. NUMBER OF BUREAUCRACIES DEVOTED TO ANALYSIS - NSA, STATE DEPT, DIA, SPECIALIZED ARMS OF EACH MILITARY SERVICE, AND CIA PROVIDE ANALYSIS OF SAME INFO OVER AND OVER. DUPLICATION SLOWS INFO GETTING TO POLICYMAKERS. HORIZONTAL REDUNDANCY IS POINTLESS AND MAKES DECISION MAKING CUMBERSOME. DUPLICATION CREATES EQUIVOCATING INTEL. HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL DUPLICATION REINFORCES TENDENCY TO PRESENT BOTH SIDES OF ISSUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/24/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24937.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PER DCI GATES CIA TO BECOME MORE OPEN - TO DECLASSIFY DOCS ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION; BEEFING UP HISTORICAL REVIEW UNIT TO 15 FULL-TIME POSITIONS AND TRANSFERRING IT TO CIA THINK TANK "CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. HISTORICAL UNIT EST IN undefined AS PART OF EFFORT TO PUT FILES BEYOND REACH OF FOIA NOW TO TRY TO DECLASSIFY DOCS; E.G., undefined BAY OF PIGS AND undefined CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24938.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REORGANIZATION OF INTEL AGENCIES PROPOSED BY SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES COMMENTED ON IN EDITORIALS BY POST AND WASHINGTON TIMES. TIMES SAID BILL'S EFFECT WOULD REDUCE SAY OF SECRETARY DEFENSE IN DECIDING COLLECTION OPS AND WOULD STIFLE INTERAGENCY COMPETITION. IF NEW INTEL CZAR HAS BUDGETARY CONTROL OVER FBI IT WILL RAISE CIVIL LIBERTIES CONCERNS. BILL WOULD ESTABLISH OFFICE OF WARNING AND CRISIS SUPPORT TO PRODUCE POLICY OPTIONS ON U.S. INTERVENTIONS ABROAD - OFFICE'S POLICY PREFERENCES COULD SHAPE INTEL. BOREN SHOULD BE CONGRATULATED FOR BEGINNING AN IMPORTANT DEBATE. WT 2/7/92 F2. BOREN AND MURDY BY TACKLING PROJECT TOGETHER, STRENGTHEN CONGRESSIONAL HAND. PROPOSALS REQUIRE HARD SCRUTINY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24939.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SIC AND HIC LEADERS PROPOSE SWEEPING REORGANIZATION OF THE CIA TO CREATE A LEANER MORE EFFECTIVE INTEL COMMUNITY WOULD THAT AVOID DUPLICATION AND INTEGRATE INTEL ASSETS. TWO KEY FEATURES IN BOREN-MCCURDY PLAN TO ESTABLISH A CLOSER WORKING RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY INTEL AND CREATE A WORLD-CLASS "THINK TANK" TO HELP POLICY MAKERS ATTRACT TOP ANALYSTS. UPI 2/5/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24940.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SOD CHENEY ATTACKS LEGISLATION FOR RE-ORGANIZING INTEL COMMUNITY. CHENEY SAID IT UNWISE TO CREATE AN INTEL CZAR. MORE THAN 80% OF 30 BILLIONS INTEL BUDGET ALLOCATED TO DEFENSE INTEL AGENCIES - NSA, DIA AND NRO. NEW BILLS WOULD GIVE INTEL DIRECTOR POWER TO FORMULATE AND DISPERSE BUDGETS. BOREN-MCCURDY BILLS PRESCRIBE MOST SWEEPING INTEL CHANGES SINCE 47. DOD GENERAL COUNSEL BEACH SAID RE-ORG WOULD THREATEN COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24941.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** CIA USES OMBUDSMAN IN NOVEL ROLE. CAREER EMPLOYEE HEARS SPIES GRIPE. GARY FOSTER, CAREER CIA OFFICIAL WHO UNTIL 10/93, WHEN OMBUDSMAN JOB CREATED, HE HEADED CIA'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC AND AGENCY INFO. WHERE HE OVERSAW, INTER ALIA, RELATIONS WITH THE NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/10/94 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24942.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION (JSC) ESTABLISHED IN EARLY 93 BY CIA AND PENTAGON NOW PROPOSING SECURITY POLICY COMMITTEE (SPC). JSC'S CURRENT STAFF DIRECTOR, BEING PUSHED AS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SPC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/27/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24943.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** FORMER DCI GATES HAS PREPARED FAR-REACHING PROPOSAL TO CREATE DRAMATICALLY SMALLER CIA. CONTROVERSIAL PROPOSAL IS CREATION OF A DIRECTOR OF MILITARY INTEL AND TRANSFERRING ALL OF CIA'S CURRENT RESPONSIBILITIES FOR ANALYSIS OF FOREIGN WEAPONS AND MILITARY FORCE LEVELS. CIA WOULD CONTINUE ANALYZE NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS - SO THERE WOULD BE COMPETING ANALYSIS. MILITARY SERVICES WOULD BE GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY FOR PM OPS. DOD WOULD HAVE TO CUT BACK 3-TIERED DUPLICATION BY DIA, INTEL COMPONENTS OF SEPARATE MILITARY SERVICES AND THEIR UNIFIED COMMANDS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/10/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24944.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY OUTLINED FOR CONGRESS CHANGES IN CIA - PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN DDO AND DDI; EVALUATION BOARDS TO ASSESS AT SEVERAL CAREER STAGES, WHETHER A PERSON IS SUITED FOR CIA; SPECIALIZED TRG IN CI; AND, EVALUATION FROM OPS OFFICERS ON THEIR IMMEDIATE SUPERVISORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24945.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** TO ATTACK SUCH TARGETS AS TERRORISM OR NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, CANT JUST HANG AROUND DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS - MUST ASSESS COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS FROM NSA, MUST PIECE TOGETHER SMALL FRAGMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24946.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JOHN DEUTCH HAS ANNOUNCED HE IS ESTABLISHING A JOINT SPACE MANAGEMENT BOARD WHICH WILL INTEGRATE DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE SPACE PROGRAMS. AP 6/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24947.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN DEUTCH VOWS CHANGES AT CIA. WOULD REPLACE MANY TOP MANAGERS. DEUTCH TO REPLACE ADM STUDEMAN, ACTING DCI, WITH LT. GEN. JAMES CLAPPER, NOW DIRECTOR OF DIA. HUGH E. "TED" PRICE, DDO TO GO FIRST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_24948.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN M. DEUTCH, DCI NOMINEE AT CONFIRMATION HEARINGS SAID HE WOULD ACT IMMEDIATELY TO REPLACE OFFICIALS IN SCANDAL-RIDDEN DDO. HE TO CONSIDER TRANSFERRING TO FBI CIA'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR INTEL-GATHERING OPS OVERSEAS ON INTERNATIONAL CRIME, NARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. DEUTCH TO EXAMINE CULTURE AND OPS OF DDO. "ITS TIME FOR A GENERATIONAL SHIFT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/95 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24949.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO REESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH HIS "CUSTOMERS," CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH HAS RECOMMENDED THE CREATION OF AN "INDEPENDENT BODY," THE CUSTOMER REVIEW PROCESS (CRP), TO REVIEW HUMAN INTEL REPORTS AND ACT AS A "CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS OFFICE." NEW UNIT WILL BE MANAGED BY THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (NIC) WHICH INCLUDES SENIOR INTEL COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVES AND ISSUES SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES. NIC, AND THEREFORE CRP, ARE NONETHELESS PART OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND STATUTORY UNDER THE ORDERS OF DCI WHO IS MR. DEUTCH; SO CRITICISM OF CIA "PRODUCTS" WILL BE "INDEPENDENTLY" DELIVERED TO ... THE CIA DIRECTOR. MOREOVER, THE NIC WILL BE WORKING CLOSELY WITH WIDELY CRITICIZED CIA DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WHICH WILL STAFF THE CRP. TO REESTABLISH CREDIBILITY OF CIA PRODUCTS, CRP PROCESS WILL BE "ROWING AGAINST THE TIDE." HOWEVER, IT DOES "OPEN A DOOR" AND OFFER CIA CUSTOMERS THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING THEIR NEEDS AND PRIORITIES KNOWN MUCH SOONER AND FURNISHING AN OFFICIAL CHANNEL FOR CUSTOMER FEED-BACK CONCERNING CIA'S PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_24950.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **1996-1998** US CONFERENCE REPORT ON INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL FOR FISCAL YEAR 1997: IT CREATES A NEW SENATE-CONFIRMED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT AND THREE NEW SENATE CONFIRMED ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF CENTRAL INTEL, TO OVERSEE ALL INTEL COLLECTION ACTIVITIES, ANALYSIS, AND ALL ADMIN FUNCTIONS. CREATES TWO NEW CABINET-LEVEL COMMITTEES OF THE NSC. A COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL WOULD PROVIDE OVERALL POLICY AND RESOURCE GUIDANCE FOR THE IC. A COMMITTEE ON TRANSNATIONAL THREATS WOULD DIRECT VARIOUS ACTIVITIES OF GVT IN FIGHTING TERRORISM, INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING, AND OTHER GLOBAL CRIMES. REQUIRES DCI CONCUR IN OR BE CONSULTED WITH RESPECT TO APPOINTMENTS OF HEADS OF IC ELEMENTS. IN PARTICULAR, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WOULD BE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN DCI'S CONCURRENCE IN RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE PRESIDENT OF INDIVIDUALS TO BE HEADS OF THE NSA, NRO, AND NIMA. DCI WOULD HAVE TO BE CONSULTED WITH RESPECT TO APPOINTMENTS OF HEADS OF DIA, INR, AND FBI'S NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION. PROVIDES A STATUTORY BASIS FOR DCI INVOLVEMENT IN THE PREPARATION OF BUDGETS FOR DEFENSE-WIDE AND TACTICAL INTEL ACTIVITIES. REQUIRES DCI AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO ESTABLISH A DATABASE OF ALL US INTEL ACTIVITIES TO ENABLE THE DCI TO REDUCE DUPLICATION AMONG PROGRAMS AND APPLY RESOURCES MORE EFFICIENTLY. CLARIFIES THAT US LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES MAY "TASK" INTEL AGENCIES TO COLLECT INTEL ABOUT NON-US PERSONS OUTSIDE THE US. ESTABLISHES A COMMISSION TO ASSESS THE ADEQUACY OF THE STRUCTURE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE GVT TO COMBAT THE PROLIFERATION OF WMDS. CREATES A STATUTORY GENERAL COUNSEL FOR CIA. PROVIDES THAT IT IS THE POLICY OF THE US THAT THE IC NOT USE US JOURNALISTS AS AGENTS OR ASSETS TO COLLECT INTEL UNLESS THE PRESIDENT OR THE DCI DETERMINES IN WRITING THAT SUCH USE IS NECESSARY. REQUIRES THE DCI TO ISSUE REGULATIONS PROHIBITING SENIOR CIA EMPLOYEES FROM WORKING FOR FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER CESSATION OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT WITH CIA. IWR SPECIAL REPORT 9/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24951.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON TO SIGN BILL GIVING CIA THREE NEW MANAGERS. BILL MODESTLY RESTRUCTURES INTEL COMMUNITY. DCI DEUTCH STRONGLY OPPOSES CREATING THREE NEW DEPUTY DIRECTORS. BILL WOULD CREATE A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT, ADDING CONSIDERABLY MORE POWER TO A POST NOW KNOWN AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. AIM IN PART TO CENTRALIZE MANAGEMENT OF DISPARATE PERSONNEL, TRAINING AND SECURITY PROGRAMS NOW MAINTAINED BY 13 AGENCIES. REPORTING TO THIS NEW POST WOULD BE THREE NEW ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSEEING ALL INTEL COLLECTION, ANALYSIS AND ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS, RESPECTIVELY. CURRENT DDCI, GEORGE TENET, WOULD RETAIN FUNCTION AS DEUTCH'S ALTER EGO AND PRINCIPAL DEPUTY. BILL WOULD AUTHORIZE CIA AND NSA TO COLLECT DATA ON FOREIGN CITIZENS FOR U.S. LAW ENFORCEMENT. WOULD REQUIRE SENATE CONFIRMATION OF CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL AND WOULD PROHIBIT FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT OF SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS FOR THREE YEARS AFTER LEAVING GVT. THIS A SHADOW OF REFORM RECOMMENDATIONS. DROPPED FROM LEGISLATION WERE PROPOSALS GIVING THE DCI AUTHORITY TO MANAGE SPENDING BY INTEL AGENCIES NOW CONTROLLED BY THE SOD, AS WELL AS THE RIGHT TO APPROVE PERSONS NOMINATED TO HEAD SUCH AGENCIES AS NSA, NRO, AND DIA. MOST OPPOSITION TO THOSE PROVISIONS FROM THE PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24952.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET SAID CIA WOULD FOCUS ON 10 OR 15 COUNTRIES -- NORTH KOREA AND IRAN TO NATIONS LIKE RUSSIA AND CHINA -- AND

STRENGTHEN EMPHASIS ON FIGHTING TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING AND ARMS PROLIFERATION. TENET NAMED JACK DOWNING AS THE DO. DOWNING, 56, WHO HELD POSTS IN MOSCOW AND BEIJING, RETIRED IN 1995 . FOR THE LAST TWO YEARS, HE HAS BEEN A VICE PRESIDENT OF O-TECH INTERNATIONAL LTD. DAVID CAREY, NEW EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CIA, HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER. JAMES PAVITT, NEW ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS, HAS OVERSEEN THE COUNTERPROLIFERATION SINCE 1995. WINSTON WILEY, THE NEW ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, HAS HEADED THE COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER SINCE 1994. JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, IS THE NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL. MCLAUGHLIN REPLACES JOHN GANNON, WHO WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. COUNCIL'S VICE CHAIRMAN WILL BE ELLEN LAIPSON. REGINA GENTON, THE NEW DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, ALSO FORMERLY ON SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/22/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_24953.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION OF THE ROADBLOCKS TO THE SUCCESSFUL REORGANIZATION OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/12/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_24954.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 75-8 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_24955.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A PLANNING BOARD CALLED THE SENIOR PLANNING GROUP MAKES DECISIONS ON SENIOR OPS OFFICER ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/14/88 P677 source code: NA

111-ciabase_24956.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO DCI WEBSTER, ALONG WITH STEPPED-UP RECRUITING, MUCH OF INTEL MANPOWER FORMERLY DEVOTED TO USSR IS BEING RETRAINED TO HANDLE REGIONAL CONFLICTS AND REGIONAL DISPUTES, REGIONAL PROBLEMS ALL OVER WORLD. PARADE MAG 5/19/91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24957.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF CIA ORGANIZATION IN undefined CHART OF CIA ORGANIZATION IN undefined A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF OFFICES. DESCRIPTION OF CARTOGRAPHY, CRATEOLOGY, CAVEOLOGY.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 104, 116-7 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_24958.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF CIA'S ORG undefined

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 13 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_24959.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHART, undefined OF CIA ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 196 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_24960.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ORGANIZATIONAL CHART, undefined AG P719; undefined P720; undefined P721; undefined P722

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24961.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPECIAL BUREAU, THE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER COMMITTEE, MONITORS THE LEGAL AND ILLEGAL FLOW OF WESTERN TECHNOLOGY TO THE USSR BLOC. SEVERAL JAPANESE FIRMS NAMED AS VIOLATING PRACTICES.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_24962.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined ABOLISHED OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND EMPOWERS ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR TO DEAL WITH THE PRESS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_24963.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined STAFF ORG OF.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 20-30 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24964.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS ITS OWN PSYCHIATRISTS WHO SERVE UNDER OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES. CIA MAINTAINS STABLE CLEARED PSYCHIATRISTS TO SUPPLEMENT ITS OWN SMALL STAFF.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 146-7 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_24965.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTEL DIRECTIVES DCID'S WRITTEN TO IMPLEMENT VARIOUS NSCIDS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 269 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24966.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1940-1949 ENTRY: **CIA, 1940-1949** CREATION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 4-15 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24967.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS COULD AUTHORIZE EXPANSION OF DCI'S PERSONAL ANALYTIC STAFF KNOWN AS NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. ENLARGED NIC SMALL ENOUGH TO PREVENT REDUNDANT TINKERING WITH ANALYSTS' WORK AS IT GOES UP COMMAND CHAIN. ENLARGED NIC ALSO COULD BE PARTIAL SOLUTION TO EXCESSIVE RESTRICTION ON DISSEMINATION. COULD BE CORE GROUP CLEARED FOR ALL - OR MOST ALL - INFO. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 164

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24968.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COVER AND COMMERCIAL STAFF AFTER DIVESTITURE OF AIR PROPRIETARIES SUGGESTED INCREASED RELIANCE ON THIRD-COUNTRY ASSETS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 26 source code: CS

111-ciabase_24969.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BEDELL SMITH IMPOSED SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE ARRANGEMENT IN undefined AS MEANS OF OVERSEEING FIVE SECTORS AND CONTROLLING COMPETITION BETWEEN OSO AND OPC. SENIOR REPS PRIMARILY MILITARY. IN GERMANY - GENERAL LUCIAN TRUSCOTT, WHERE HOWARD ROMAN LOCAL OSO BRANCH CHIEF RECALLS CHARLES KATEK WHO RAN ABOUT 20 CASE OFFICERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHOSE AGENT FOR FRANTISEK MORAVEC, WAS CHIEF OF PREWAR CZECH INTEL.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 298 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_24970.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HAS 4 DEPUTY DIRECTORS WHO HEAD 4 DIRECTORATES. DCI ALSO HAS NUMBER OF STAFF OFFICES THAT REPORT DIRECTLY TO HIM: GENERAL COUNSEL; PUBLIC AFFAIRS; CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS; COMPTROLLER; SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR ARMS CONTROL; NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, WHICH PREPARES ESTIMATES; AND, DIRECTOR OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, WHICH COORDINATES A NUMBER OF INTEL COMMUNITY COMMITTEES ON SUCH MATTERS AS SECURITY, INFO HANDLING, AND COUNTERINTEL. ALSO A DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION REPORTS DIRECTLY TO DCI AND HAS A STAFF OF 16 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 174 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24971.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI, DDCI, PUBLICATIONS REVIEW BOARD, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL WHERE RESIDE 16 NIOS. THEY WORK WITH SENIOR ANALYSTS THRUOUT COMMUNITY UNDER UMBRELLA OF NIC ANALYTIC GROUP NIC/AG.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 41 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_24972.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI, FUNCTIONS OF undefined KENNEDY LETTER TO MCCONE OUTLINING FUNCTIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 73 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24973.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILED ORGANIZATION BREAKDOWN AND DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 57-68 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24974.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE (DCS), FOR DEBRIEFING PRIVATE PERSONS TRAVELING ABROAD. FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE (FBIS), FOR MONITORING AND TRANSCRIPTION OF FOREIGN SHORTWAVE BROADCASTS; NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC); COMIREX, OR COMMITTEE ON IMAGERY RQMS AND EXPLOITATIONS; IMAGERY ANALYSIS SERVICE (IAS), AN IN-HOUSE PHOTO INTEL SERVICE FOR CIA; CENTRAL INTEL SERVICE (CRS) A HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEM THAT SERVED AS NATIONAL INTEL ARCHIVE. IN undefined MCCONE CREATED DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DDS&T). DDS&T DESCRIBED IN FULL.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 220-221 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_24975.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EXTERNAL EMPLOYMENT AFFAIRS BRANCH GOT HOWARD HUNT A JOB WITH ROBERT R. MULLEN CO. MULLEN COMPANY FOR YEARS PROVIDED COVER FOR CIA OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 172-5 source code: RC

111-ciabase_24976.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS CIA DIRECTORATES AND THEIR COMPONENT ELEMENTS SEE

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 59-60 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_24977.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOR VARIOUS ORGANIZATION CHARTS AND NAMES TOP PERSONNEL SEE APPENDICES BOOK

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 715-738 source code: AG

111-ciabase_24978.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE MONITORS PUBLIC RADIO AND TV OF FOREIGN NATIONS AND PREPARES SUMMARIES OF THOSE BROADCASTS OF INTEREST FOR USE BY ANALYSTS. FBIS DATES BACK TO 1941 .**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 30 source code: IC

111-ciabase_24979.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE, FBIS, AND JOINT PUBLICATIONS RESEARCH SERVICE, JPRS, OBTAINS POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, MILITARY, ETC. FROM FOREIGN RADIO AND TV, NEWS AGENCY TRANSMISSIONS, BOOKS, ETC. FBIS PUBLISHES DAILY REPORT MONDAY THRU FRIDAY IN 8 VOLUMES: CHINA, EAST EUROPE, SOVIET UNION, EAST ASIA, NEAR EAST & SOUTH ASIA, AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, AND WEST EUROPE. JPRS DOCS CONTAIN LESS TIME-SENSITIVE INFO AND ARE PUBLISHED PERIODICALLY. NTIS, NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE ANNOUNCES THESE PUBLICATIONS. DOCS AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC. EXTRACT FROM GVT DOC ACQUIRED 9/3/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24980.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FREDERICK P. HITZ, A LAWYER AND FORMER CIA OFFICER, SWORN IN AS CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/90 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24981.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GARY E. FOSTER, NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION TO BECOME DIRECTOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, REPLACING JOSEPH R. DETRANI - WHO HELD JOB FOR NEARLY 2 YEARS. FOR NOW DETRANI WILL MOVE ON TO ROBERT GATES STAFF. FOSTER JOINED CIA IN 67 AS AN ESTIMATES OFFICER FOR LATIN AMERICA. HE APPOINTED DEPUTY DIR PLANNING IN SEPT 89. DETRANI JOINED IN 65 AND SERVED IN TAIWAN, SEOUL, HONG KONG, TEHRAN, RANGOON AND BEIJING. HE BECAME DIR OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES IN CIA'S DDS&T IN 86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24982.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL COUNSEL AND INSPECTOR GENERAL, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 P459 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24983.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **GENERAL COUNSEL HAS NEVER HAD GENERAL INVESTIGATORY AUTHORITY. CC RECOMMENDATIONS. CC B 1 87-88** , 279-304, 459-461

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_24984.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HEADQUARTERS BUILDING AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 234-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_24985.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **HQS, 1950-1959** COMPOSITION OF, STAFFS, GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 33 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24986.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BEDELL SMITH CUT THE GORDIAN KNOT AND DECLARED THAT HENCEFORTH OPC WOULD REPORT TO STATE AND DEFENSE ONLY THRU HIM. NOW OPC A TRUE ELEMENT IN CIA.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 448 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_24987.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DCI WEBSTER ESTABLISHING NEW DIRECTORATE FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION SEPT 89 TO "REACH INTO ALL LEVELS...BRING TOGETHER THOSE WHO IDENTIFY THE ISSUES WITH THOSE WHO COLLECT THE INFO." SUCH STRATEGIC PLANNING HAD BEEN ONE OF THE JOBS OF THE EX DIRECTOR. NEW DIR HEADED BY GARY E. FOSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24988.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR BOBBY INMAN SAID ROBERT GATES WILL FACE "A BUMPY FEW MONTHS" IF HE IS CONFIRMED AS DCI. THERE IS FEAR THAT GATES WILL MOVE TO QUICKLY, JEOPARDIZING CAREERS OF OTHER CIA OFFICIALS. IF CONFIRMED, GATES NOTED THAT HE WOULD ASK PRES. BUSH FOR A MAJOR STUDY OF INTEL NEEDS TO YEAR 2005** AND THAT HE WOULD STREAMLINE WHAT HAS BEEN "A 19TH CENTURY SYSTEM" OF DISTRIBUTING INTEL. HE NOTED CNN OFTEN MAKES CIA INFO OLD NEWS BY TIME IT REACHES POLICYMAKERS. ADDITIONALLY HE WOULD SEEK TO INCLUDE OVERSEAS ITEMS WHICH AGENTS PICK UP ON COCKTAIL CIRCUIT, THE GOSSIP THEY HEAR AND INTRODUCE THAT MATERIAL INTO INTEL REPORTS BEFORE THEY "GET DOWN TO SERIOUS BUSINESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24989.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN MID 82 CASEY ESTABLISHED A SEPARATE LOBBYIST FOR THE HILL AND A SEPARATE OFFICE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOR THE MEDIA. GEORGE LAUDER WHO HAD BEEN DEPUTY INSPECTOR GENERAL BECAME THE PRESS OFFICER. CLAIR GEORGE NAMED HEAD OF CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 301 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_24990.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERVIEW WITH DCI GATES ON CIA IN undefined

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/92 61 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_24991.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISOLATION (FARM, CAMP PEARY) VARIOUS NAMES CIA TRG BASE VA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. P35 source code: CID

111-ciabase_24992.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MANAGEMENT ADVISORY GROUP. 14 MID-LEVEL OFFICERS CRITICIZED CHAOS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 365 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_24993.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MANAGEMENT BY OBJECTIVES, undefined COLBY'S MANAGEMENT CONCEPT FOR CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 86-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_24994.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) EST UNDER DCI'S DIRECTION IN 1961-1973** STAFFED BY CIA AND MILITARY PERSONNEL, NPIC WAS A DDI COMPONENT UNTIL 73 WHEN TRANSFERRED CIA'S DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 375 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_24995.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW, undefined CHAIRMAN HIC, MCCURDY TO HOLD HEARINGS TO PREPARE INTEL COMMUNITY FOR POST COLD WAR WORLD. CIA ALREADY PREPARING FOR NEXT DECADE. MCCURDY SAYS NOT ENOUGH TO CHANGE NAMES ON DOORS AND BLOCKS ON ORG CHARTS. NUMBER ARABIC SPEAKERS AT CIA IS ABYSMAL. NUMBER OF AREA SPECIALISTS FOR NEXT DECADE IS EQUALLY ABYSMAL. REORGANIZATION TO APPLY TO ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY INCLUDING ENORMOUSLY EXPENSIVE AND FREQUENTLY DUPLICATIVE MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24996.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OCT 93, CIA REPORT IDENTIFIED "HISTORY STAFF" AND ITS NEW "HISTORICAL REVIEW GROUP," BOTH PART OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. J. ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/3/93 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_24997.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL HAS 125 EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING 60 LAWYERS, COMPARED WITH 14 LAWYERS BEFORE CHURCH HEARINGS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 244 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_24998.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPUTY, AMERICO R. CINQUEGRANA - A LAWYER HITZ BROUGHT IN FROM OUTSIDE OF CIA - TOLD GENTRY IN 8/91 THAT OIG NOT IN BUSINESS OF "PUBLIC HANGINGS" AND WOULD PROTECT PRIVACY OF OFFENDERS.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 114-6 source code: LP

111-ciabase_24999.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF TRAINING.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 92 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25000.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS CENTER, TO DEAL AGENCY WIDE WITH D.R. CRISIS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 212 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25001.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ORGANIZATIONAL CHART OF CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_25002.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE ROBERT L. BOROSAGE WRITES "THE PRESIDENT'S [FORD] PLAN INSTRUCTS A MIDDLE-LEVEL OFFICIAL FACED WITH AN ILLEGAL ORDER TO REPORT THE ABUSE TO "COMPETENT AUTHORITY"-THE AGENCY'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. IN PAST, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SYSTEM SERVED PRIMARILY TO WARN DIRECTOR OF ANY "FLAP MATERIAL," AND TO HELP PREPARE COVER STORY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 298 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25003.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAIPAN, undefined SAIPAN SECRET BASE OF OFFICE OF TRAINING IN SOUTH PACIFIC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 40 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25004.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "U.S.A.: RESTRUCTURING THE CIA?" TO DIFFERENTIATE IN FUNCTIONS OF DCI AND DIR OF CIA, TWO JOBS ALWAYS HELD BY SAME PERSON. DCI HEADS ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY AND WHATEVER ORG RESPONSIBLE BE IT INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25005.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "SCHOLARS RESUME WRITING HISTORY OF CIA." THE HISTORICAL OFFICE, A SMALL GROUP OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOLARS, IS PRODUCING VOLUMES OF THE SECRET HISTORY OF CIA STRUCTURE AND ORGANIZATION RATHER THAN A HISTORY OF INDIVIDUAL OPS. 10/9/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25006.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE. WHEN STATE OR DEFENSE DEPT. ESTABLISHES A TASK FORCE TO MANAGE A CRISIS, A SPECIAL INTEL TASK FORCE SUPPORTS IT.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 93 source code: SD

111-ciabase_25007.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV TSD TRANSFERRED FROM DDP TO DDS&T. TSD ONE OF CIA'S MOST SECRET ELEMENTS, PROVIDING MICROPHONES TO BE PLACED ABROAD, PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVICE ON HOW TO HANDLE ALIEN AGENTS, AND SIMILAR APPLIED SCIENCE AND RESEARCH FOR CLANDESTINE OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 336 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25008.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION OUTLINED undefined

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 33 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25009.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S INTERNAL CONTROLS: THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND THE OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 P279-304 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25010.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE DCI AND THE CIA, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 P432-448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25011.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE SENIOR REVIEW PANEL.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 377 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25012.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TO HELP IDENTIFY NEW PRIORITIES [AFTER COLLAPSE USSR] CIA CREATED DIRECTORATE CALLED PLANNING AND COORDINATION. THREE NEW CENTERS, ONE FOR TERRORISM, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. PARADE MAG 5/19/91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25013.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSS AKA TSD. TSS NAME OF TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF OF TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25014.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WATCH ROOM, undefined U.S. OPS CENTER OR WATCH ROOM INCLUDE REPS EVERY DIVISION CIA. 24 HOUR MONITOR EVENTS THRUOUT WORLD.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 44 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25015.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER LAUNCHED 3 UNIQUE CENTERS FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. CENTERS FOR FIRST TIME JOINED CLANDESTINE OPERATORS AND ANALYSTS IN JOINT OPS. WEBSTER CREATED NEW POST FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25016.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF REPORTS AND EVALUATION (ORE) DEVELOPED INTO A CURRENT INTEL PRODUCER. LATER ITS PERSONNEL JOINED WITH A SMALL COMINT UNIT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN 48 TO HANDLE RAW COMINT FROM THE ARMY. GROUP WAS RENAMED OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL (OCI) ON 1/12/51. DRAWING ON COMINT AND STATE DEPT INFO, OCI BEGAN PRODUCING THE CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN - THIS THEN WAS ITS ONLY FUNCTION - COLLATING DATA FOR THE DAILY CIA PUBLICATION. AS A RESULT OF REQUESTS FROM THE CLANDESTINE SIDE, OCI DEVELOPED AN INDEPENDENT POLITICAL RESEARCH ORG. ALTHOUGH OCI BEGAN BY PROVIDING RESEARCH SUPPORT ONLY TO THE CIA'S CLANDESTINE COMPONENTS, IT GRADUALLY EXTENDED TO SERVICE REQUESTS OF OTHER DEPTS. OSO WANTED OPS INTEL TO MOUNT AGENT OPS AND VALIDATING AGENTS - NOTHING MORE.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 135 source code: INP

111-ciabase_25017.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID OSIAS, IS CIA'S NATION INTEL OFFICER FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/14/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25018.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET NAMES AIDES TO OVERSEE DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS. RESPONDING TO CRITICISM FOR THE FAILURE TO PREDICT INDIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS, DCI TENET HAS APPOINTED TWO VETERAN AGENCY OFFICERS TO OVERSEE TECHNICAL AND HUMAN INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION BY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON AND ANALYSIS OF DATA ACROSS THE NATION'S ONE DOZEN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. TENET CHOSE CHARLES ALLEN, A 30-YEAR OPERATIONS OFFICER, TO BE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE (ADCI) FOR COLLECTION IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING ALL THE COMMUNITY SPY SYSTEMS; AND JOHN GANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, TO BE ADCI FOR ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION. ALLEN WAS CHOSEN, BECAUSE "HE HAS A REPUTATION FOR HOLDING CONTRARIAN VIEWS AND IS WILLING TO CHALLENGE THE SYSTEM."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/98 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25019.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GARY L. SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE APPLIED PHYSICS LAB AT JOHNS HOPKINS, IS THE NEWEST "WIZARD" OF LANGLEY, SET TO TAKE OVER CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY THIS MONTH. THE DS&T IS THE AGENCY'S "Q BRANCH," THE PLACE THAT DREAMS UP, DISGUISES AND INVENTS GADGETS FOR FAR-FLUNG SPIES. BUT IT'S HARDLY THE EMPIRE IT ONCE WAS IN THE 1960 S AND EARLY 1970S, WHEN CIA SCIENTISTS DESIGNED THE AGENCY'S OWN SPY SATELLITES AND CIA PILOTS FLEW U-2 RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25020.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTEL WATCH OFFICERS GROUP (IWOG) WAS STAFFED BY OCI PERSONNEL. ON 3/1/59 THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TEAM OF WATCH OFFICERS

WHO WOULD WORK AROUND THE CLOCK. ON 5/2/60 THE IWOG ASSUMED TOTAL RESPONSIBILITY FRO SCREENING ALL CABLES IN "INTEL" FORMAT. REPORTS OFFICERS, ESPECIALLY AT HQS, BECAME REQUIREMENTS OFFICERS., WITH PREDOMINANT ATTENTION TO SERVING THE WATCH OFFICER SYSTEM. A DESCRIPTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF (PDB). OCI'S OPS CENTER BECAME THE SENIOR WATCH OFFICE IN TOWN WITH A FACSIMILE CIRCUIT TO THE SITUATION ROOM IN THE WHITE HOUSE WHICH WAS AND IS STAFFED BY OFFICERS SECONDED FROM CIA'S OPERATIONS CENTER.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 144-48 source code: INP

111-ciabase_25021.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS CREATED A NEW INTERNAL THINK TANK TO COME UP WITH WAYS OF COLLECTING INTEL AGAINST ADVERSARIES WHO ARE INCREASINGLY SKILLFUL AT "DENIAL AND DECEPTION," HIDING PROJECTS FROM SPY SATELLITES, LAUNDERING MONEY, ENCRYPTING COMMO AND BURYING HARD-TO-INTERCEPT FIBER-OPTIC CABLES DEEP IN THE GROUND. THE COLLECTION CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT CENTER, WILL FOCUS ON JUST THREE "HARD TARGETS" THIS YEAR, BRINGING TOGETHER TWO DOZEN ANALYSTS AND COLLECTION OFFICERS AT A TIME FROM CIA, FBI, NSA, DIA AND NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY TO FOCUS ON EACH PROBLEM INDIVIDUALLY. "THROUGH COLLECTION ACROSS THE DISCIPLINES, WE THINK WE'LL COME UP WITH NEW IDEAS AND CAPABILITIES," SAID CHARLES E. ALLEN, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE FOR COLLECTION. "THE APPROACH IS ESSENTIALLY A PROBLEM-CENTRIC APPROACH. WE STILL HAVE TO CONSIDER WHETHER IT HAS ADDED VALUE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/11/00 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25022.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOPING TO CREATE GREATER ANALYTIC EXPERTISE, THE CIA DIRECTORATE OF INTEL OPENED AN AMBITIOUS NEW TRAINING INSTITUTE FOR RECRUITS AND CREATED A PRESTIGIOUS CAREER TRACK. THE SHERMAN KENT SCHOOL FOR INTEL ANALYSIS GIVES NEW EMPLOYEES A RIGOROUS, 26-WEEK OVERVIEW OF ANALYSIS, FROM TRADE CRAFT TO ETHICS, AND IS SIX TIMES LONGER THAN THE SHORT COURSE PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED. BUT FORMER CIA OFFICER AND LEADING CRITIC, RALPH MCGEHEE, WONDERS IF THE CIA WILL CREATE "SOME WAY TO SEPARATE WRITING ACCURATE INTELLIGENCE FROM POLICY GOALS." HE PROPOSES "A LITMUS TEST -- REPORTING ON COLOMBIA -- WILL CIA INTELLIGENCE WRITE ACCURATE INTELLIGENCE ON THE FARC OR WILL IT CONTINUE ITS POLEMICS ABOUT THE EVILS OF FARC'S 'NARCOTERRORISTS'?"

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25023.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO THE DI, WHICH REFORMERS SAY IS RESISTANT TO OPENLY AVAILABLE DATA AND ALL SORTS OF OVERT EXPERTISE, TENET IS ADDING ANALYSTS IN KEY AREAS AND EXPANDING TRAINING, LANGUAGE INSTRUCTION AND TRAVEL IN AN ATTEMPT TO BUILD ANALYTIC DEPTH. REFORMERS SAID CIA ANALYSTS ARE OBSESSED WITH SECRETS AT THE EXPENSE OF OPEN SOURCES. TENET SAID THIS SIMPLY DOESN'T REFLECT WHAT'S HAPPENING INSIDE THE DIRECTORATE. THE ENTIRE OP, IS MIGRATING TO THE WORLD WIDE WEB, ANALYSTS NOW HAVE DATA MINING TOOLS UNAVAILABLE IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR AND FURTHER TECHNOLOGY IS BEING DEVELOPED SO THAT ANALYSTS WILL BE ABLE TO SIFT THROUGH 10 TIMES AS MUCH DATA AS ANALYSTS DO NOW. ALL CIA ESTIMATES NOW INCLUDE INPUT FROM ACADEMICS AND OTHER OUTSIDER EXPERTS, A SEA CHANGE IN THE AGENCY'S ANALYTIC PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/00 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25024.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1948-1960 ENTRY: **1948-1960** LANGER AND KENT ORGANIZED A TWO-TIER STRUCTURE IN THE DDI: AN OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES, CONSISTING OF A SUPPORT STAFF THAT ASSEMBLED AND SUMMARIZED DATA NEEDED TO PREPARE A DRAFT NIE, AND A BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES - A PANEL OF RESPECTED SENIOR SPECIALISTS - FORMER ARMED SERVICE OFFICERS, FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS, ACADEMICS AND OTHERS - WHOSE FUNCTION TO OVERSEE ESTIMATING AND NEGOTIATE ON WORDING OF FINAL DRAFT. BOARD LOCATED IN CIA BUT IT CONCEIVED AS A SUPERCOUNCIL TRANSCENDING PAROCHIAL VIEWS OF A SINGLE AGENCY.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 444-5 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_25025.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **1950-1951** DCI BEDELL SMITH AUTHORIZED AN EXTRA-AGENCY 12-MAN BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES, ALL PEOPLE OF GENUINE CREDENTIALS BACKED UP BY A PERMANENT STAFF OF SPECIALISTS. WILLIAM LANGER, SHERMAN KENT. SMITH ALSO CREATED CURRENT INTEL OFFICE HEADED BY KINGMAN DOUGLAS OF DILLON, READ.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 289 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_25026.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **1950-1951** DCI SMITH TRANSFORMED ORE INTO OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL (OCI) WHICH PUBLISHED CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN IN PLACE OF OLD DAILY SUMMARY. REMAINDER OF ORE BECAME OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS (ORR).

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXIV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_25027.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **1950-1973** BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES WHICH HAD BEEN FORMED IN 50, AND OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES ARE ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCIV source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25028.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** AFTER CIA FAILED TO PREDICT NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA, DCI SMITH ESTABLISHED OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. ESTIMATES DEVELOPED COLLEGIALLY, BASED ON INFO FROM CIA ANALYSTS AND ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY. IN FALL 73, DCI COLBY REPLACED OLD BOARD WITH NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 104 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25029.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** CHIEF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN OFFICIAL OF BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES OF 50s AND A NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER (NIO) IS THAT FORMER TYPICALLY WOULD ASK A A MEMBER OF THE BNE STAFF TO DO AN INITIAL DRAFT, LATTER WOULD HAVE A CHOICE OF ASKING SOMEONE IN INTEL COMMUNITY TO DO THE JOB.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. FOOTNOTE 206 source code: INS

111-ciabase_25030.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 11/13/50, OFFICE OF REPORTS AND ESTIMATES DISSOLVED AND SUPERSEDED BY 3 NEW OFFICES - OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS, OFFICE CURRENT INTEL, AND OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XLV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_25031.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO FROM THE DCI TO NSC RE ORG OF CIA PER INSTRUCTIONS OF NSC 50. CHART OF ORG AS OF 10/50, AND CHART OF ORGANIZATION AS OF 12/31/51. OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS TO COORDINATE INTEL - PRIMARILY ON ECONOMIC MATTERS. THIS TASK PREVIOUSLY SCATTERED AMONG 24 AGENCIES. INTERDEPARTMENTAL ECONOMIC INTEL COMMITTEE ALSO ESTABLISHED UNDER CIA'S ASST DIR OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS AS ITS CHAIRMAN. OFFICE A CLEARING HOUSE OF ECONOMY OF USSR ORBIT.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 457-8 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_25032.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE).

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY:

HarperCollins Publishers. 189 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_25033.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF REPORTS AND EVALUATION (ORE) DEVELOPED INTO A CURRENT INTEL PRODUCER. LATER ITS PERSONNEL JOINED WITH A SMALL COMINT UNIT WHICH HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN 48 TO HANDLE RAW COMINT FROM THE ARMY. GROUP WAS RENAMED OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL (OCI) ON 1/12/51. DRAWING ON COMINT AND STATE DEPT INFO OCI BEGAN PRODUCING THE CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN - THIS THEN WAS ITS ONLY FUNCTION - COLLATING DATA FOR THE DAILY CIA PUBLICATION. AS A RESULT OF REQUESTS FROM THE CLANDESTINE SIDE, OCI DEVELOPED AN INDEPENDENT POLITICAL RESEARCH ORG. ALTHOUGH OCI BEGAN BY PROVIDING RESEARCH SUPPORT ONLY TO THE CIA'S CLANDESTINE COMPONENTS, IT GRADUALLY EXTENDED TO SERVICE REQUESTS OF OTHER DEPTS. OSO WANTED OPS INTEL TO MOUNT AGENT OPS AND VALIDATING AGENTS - NOTHING MORE.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 135 source code: INP

111-ciabase_25034.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **1954-1956** OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL (OCI) WAS IN A "SPECIAL CENTER," BECAUSE OF ITS ACCESS TO "SPECIAL INTEL" OR COMINT. OCI HAD A "WATCH OFFICE." COUNTRY HANDBOOK PROJECT. OCI'S PRESENTATIONS DIVISION HAD A GRAPHIC BRANCH THAT DID ILLUSTRATIONS FOR PUBLICATIONS OF INTEL DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 17-20 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_25035.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **1955-1960** NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER ORGANIZED IN MID TO LATE 50s BY ARTHUR C. LUNDAHL AND A CADRE OF 12.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. NOTE source code: ETE

111-ciabase_25036.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **1959-1962** INTEL WATCH OFFICERS GROUP (IWOG) WAS STAFFED BY OCI PERSONNEL. ON 3/1/59 THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A TEAM OF WATCH OFFICERS WHO WOULD WORK AROUND THE CLOCK. ON 5/2/60 THE IWOG ASSUMED TOTAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SCREENING ALL CABLES IN INTEL FORMAT. REPORTS OFFICERS, ESPECIALLY AT HQS, BECAME REQUIREMENTS OFFICERS, WITH ATTENTION TO SERVING THE WATCH OFFICER SYSTEM. A DESCRIPTION OF THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF (PDB). OCI'S OPS CENTER BECAME THE SENIOR WATCH OFFICE IN TOWN WITH A FACSIMILE CIRCUIT TO THE SITUATION ROOM IN THE WHITE HOUSE WHICH WAS AND IS STAFFED BY OFFICERS SECONDED FROM CIA'S OPS CENTER.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 144-48 source code: INP

111-ciabase_25037.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SCOTT BRECKINRIDGE ASSIGNED TO OCI'S SPECIAL INTEL STAFF--SPRINT.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 70 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_25038.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1961-1992 ENTRY: **1961-1992** NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER ESTABLISHED BY NSCID NO. 8, 1/18/61. NPIC TO BE RUN BY CIA WITH ARTHUR LUNDAHL IN CHARGE. LUNDAHL HAD GRADUATED FROM TILDEN TECHNICAL HIGH SCHOOL IN CHICAGO.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 61 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_25039.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER CREATED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCI source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25040.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** DCI TURNER ABOLISHED THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL AND RENAMED IT THE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER, WITH ROBERT BOWIE AS ITS DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 138 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_25041.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DIRECTORATE OF INTEL RENAMED NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCVII source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25042.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER (NFAC), FORMERLY CALLED THE DDI.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 61 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25043.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EARLY 80S NITC (NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TASKING CENTER) CREATED TO DIRECT COLLECTION EFFORTS IN FIELD OF ESPIONAGE, PHOTOS, AND ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS. ITS AUTHORITY CONTESTED AND AFTER FEW YEARS WAS ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 21 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_25044.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN JAN 80, NIE APPARATUS HAD SECOND REORGANIZATION - NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) CREATED. NIC A HYBRID ORGANIZATION COMBINING FEATURES OF BNE AND NIO SYSTEM. NUMBER NIOS REDUCED FROM 13 TO 8 (6 FOR REGIONS, ONE EACH FOR STRATEGIC AND GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES). NIO RESPONSIBLE FOR NIES IN HIS FIELD. NIC WOULD REVIEW NIES FOR QUALITY, RELYING ON 4 NEW NIOS-AT-LARGE. NIOS WOULD HAVE SMALL STAFFS OF EXPERIENCED ANALYSTS TO AID IN PREPARING REPORTS AND NIES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 64, 132-4 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25045.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI CASEY CREATED COUNTER-TERRORISM CENTER TO BRING TOGETHER CIA'S DIRECTORATES AND TO COORDINATE CIA'S EFFORTS WITH OTHER AGENCIES. SINCE THEN THREE OTHER CENTERS CREATED - DRUGS, COUNTERINTEL, AND NONPROLIFERATION. CENTERS HOUSED IN DDI WITH COUNTERINTEL IN DDO. FIRST HEAD WAS DEWEY CLARRIDGE. HE USED JAMAL HAMDAN TO LURE LEBANESE TERRORIST YOUNIS INTO TRAP. DETAILS OF OP.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 57 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25046.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** DDI'S 11 SUBORDINATE OFFICES AND MOST PERSONNEL IN CIA HQS. FIVE OFFICES PRODUCE INTEL ON INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES GROUPED ON REGIONAL BASES: THE USSR (AND ITS SUCCESSOR STATES); EUROPE; THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA; AND AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. EACH REGIONAL OFFICE FOLLOWS MILITARY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND OTHER EVENTS OF SIGNIFICANCE. IN EARLY 92, OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS WAS REORGANIZED

AND RENAMED OFFICE OF SLAVIC AND EURASIAN ANALYSIS, AKA "OSE." SIX FUNCTIONAL OFFICES OPERATE DIFFERENTLY. OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC AND WEAPONS RESEARCH (OSWR) TRACKS NARROW ISSUES SUCH AS NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN WORLD. OFFICE OF RESOURCES, TRADE, AND TECHNOLOGY (RTT) FOLLOWS A DIVERSE MIX OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES AS WELL AS TERRORISM, NARCOTICS, AND WEAPONS TRANSFERS THAT ARE WORLD-WIDE PHENOMENA; IT REORGANIZED FROM OFFICE OF GLOBAL ISSUES (OGI) IN 6/90, WHEN IT DROPPED SEVERAL RESPONSIBILITIES. OFFICE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS (OIA) USES PHOTOGRAPHY AND OTHER IMAGES AS ITS PRIMARY SOURCES OF INTEL. OFFICE OF LEADERSHIP ANALYSIS (LDA) FOLLOWS WORLD POLITICAL LEADERS AND OTHER IMPORTANT PEOPLE AND ORGANIZATIONS. OFFICE OF INFORMATION RESOURCES (OIR) PROVIDES INFORMATION SUPPORT SERVICES (FILES). FINALLY, OFFICE OF CURRENT PRODUCTION AND ANALYTIC SUPPORT (CPAS) PUBLISHES DIRECTORATE'S PAPERS AND PERFORMS A VARIETY OF OTHER FUNCTIONS, INCLUDING BRIEFING WHITE HOUSE PERSONNEL AND STAFFING OPERATIONS CENTER. IN ADDITION, DI HAS STAFFS THAT PROVIDE INTEL SUPPORT ON SUCH ISSUES AS ARMS CONTROL, AND DI PERSONNEL SERVE ON INTERAGENCY INTEL COMMITTEES AND IN POSTS ABROAD. DI OFFICES ARE SUBDIVIDED FOR FUNCTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REASONS. EACH OFFICE HAS SEVERAL DIVISIONS, WHICH ARE THEMSELVES DIVIDED INTO BRANCHES. SOME OFFICES HAVE CLUSTERS OF DIVISIONS CALLED "GROUPS." HYBRID ORGANIZATIONS CALLED "CENTERS" TACKLE SPECIFIC, KNOTTY, AND SOMETIMES MULTI-DIRECTORATE PROBLEMS - SUCH AS INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 10 source code: LP

111-ciabase_25047.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ANALYST JOHN L. HELGERSON SAID ON 14 OCT 91 CIA RESOURCES WERE BEING REORGANIZED TO REFLECT NEW SOVIET REALITIES. TWENTY PERCENT DEVOTED TO MONITORING SOVIET MILITARY WAS BEING REDUCED BY ONE-FOURTH. TEN TO FIFTEEN PERCENT OF AGENCY'S WORK WAS REFOCUSSED ON EURASIAN REPUBLICS, INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND NARCOTICS. ALSO, A NEW "NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER" WAS ESTABLISHED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/91 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25048.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER BEGAN 9/91, UNDER ACTING DCI RICHARD KERR. HEADED ORIGINALLY BY HOWARD HART, CENTER CONSISTS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED CIA EMPLOYEES IN BASEMENT OF NEW HQS BUILDING. STAFF INCLUDES PHOTO INTERPRETERS, POLITICAL ANALYSTS, OPS OFFICERS, AND TECHNICIANS. REPS OF EACH INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ARE DETAILED TO CENTER. WITH AID OF SATELLITES, CENTER TRACKS DRUG SHIPMENTS AND PINPOINTS LABORATORIES AND FIELDS WHERE DRUG PLANTS GROWN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 60 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25049.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 2 DEC 91 BUSH ADMIN. ANNOUNCED CREATION OF NEW CIA INTERAGENCY CENTER TO MONITOR AND CONTROL THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL MISSILES. CENTER WAS SET UP ON 17 SEP AND WILL BE STAFFED WITH 100 INTEL ANALYSTS AND CLANDESTINE SERVICE OPERATORS, A THIRD OF WHOM WILL COME FROM OUTSIDE AGENCY. SENIOR OFFICIAL SAID ITS MISSION WOULD BE "PRO-ACTIVE" IN NATURE AND WOULD ACT TO DISRUPT FOREIGN WEAPONS PROGRAMS. CENTER IS DIVIDED INTO THREE SECTIONS: INTERAGENCY INTEL COORDINATION, ANALYSIS, AND CLANDESTINE OPS THAT WILL SUPPORT COVERT ACTION AGAINST PROLIFERATORS. NORTH KOREA, IRAQ, IRAN, SYRIA AND CHINA ARE TOP COUNTRIES TO BE TARGETED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/91 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25050.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **1992-1996** IMAGERY ANALYSTS LEAVING NPIC IN DROVES WITH THE GO-AHEAD FOR NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA).

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 151 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_25051.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THERE ABOUT 2000** ANALYSTS MANY WHO BECOME IMMERSSED IN THEIR SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 103 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25052.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA STAFFING ITS NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) WITH WELL-KNOWN FOREIGN POLICY HEAVYWEIGHTS AND SEEMS TO BE EXPANDING ITS TURF AS WELL. ENID SCHOETTLE, FORMERLY OF FORD FOUNDATION, IS IN LINE TO HEAD NEW OFFICE CALLED GLOBAL ISSUES THAT WILL CONSIDER SUCH TOPICS AS ENVIRONMENT, MIGRATION, REFUGEES, EPIDEMICS AND WORLD FOOD SUPPLIES. THIS NOT AN AREA USUALLY FOR SPIES, BUT INTEL COMMUNITY HAS EMERGED RELATIVELY UNHARMED SO FAR IN BUDGET WAR. CIA LOOKING FOR NEW ROLES NOW THAT COLD WAR IS DEAD. TIMOTHY E. WIRTH OF STATE DEPT WANTED INTEL BACKUP FOR HIS GLOBAL ISSUES ASSIGNMENT. ALREADY ON COUNCIL IS C. RICHARD NEU, AND EXPERT IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND HEALTH CARE. NEU, NIC FOR ECONOMICS, HAS BEEN WITH RAND CORP FOR LAST 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25053.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ENID SCHOETTLE, WHO WAS WITH FORD FOUNDATION, [IS IN] PROCESS OF BEING PLACED ON CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL TO HEAD OFFICE OF "GLOBAL ISSUES," COVERING ENVIRONMENT, MIGRATION, WORLD FOOD AND HEALTH ISSUES. SHE BROUGHT IN AT REQUEST OF STATE DEPT'S GLOBAL ISSUES COUNSELOR, FORMER SENATOR TIMOTHY WIRTH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25054.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHRISTINE WILLIAMS, 14 YEAR CIA VET HAS BEEN PICKED TO REPLACE JOSEPH S. NYE, AS HEAD OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. WILLIAMS HELD NUMBER OF SENIOR POSITIONS AND HAS HARD TARGET EXPERIENCE - USSR, AND WAS DEPUTY TO JOHN MCLAUGHLIN IN OFFICE OF SLAVIC AND EURASIAN ANALYSIS. ALSO HAS EXPERIENCE IN ECONOMICS, HAVING WORKED 8 YEARS AT INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (IMF) AS A SENIOR STAFFER. SOME SEE SHIFT FROM NYE AS A SIGN OF FURTHER DETERIORATION OF STATUS OF CIA. WOOLSEY HAS PROMOTED NUMBER OF WOMEN. NYE WANTED GREGORY TREVERTON, HIS DEPUTY, FORMERLY WITH COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, TO SUCCEED HIM. BUT DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, DDDI, WANTED WILLIAMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25055.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL CENTER TO OVERSEE COUNTERINTEL WILL PROVIDE REPORTS TO INDUSTRY ON THREATS POSED BY FOREIGN ECONOMIC SPIES. MICHAEL WAGUESPACK, FBI AGENT IN CHARGE OF CENTER, TOLD GROUP OF GVT AND INDUSTRIAL SECURITY SPECIALISTS THAT GOAL OF CENTER TO IMPROVE COORDINATION OF COUNTERESPIONAGE EFFORTS OF FBI, CIA AND OTHER SPY AGENCIES. NOT GOAL TO TAKE OVER CI BUT TO ENSURE GVT SPEAKS WITH SINGLE VOICE ON ISSUES. NEW CENTER CREATED BY EXECUTIVE ORDER IN 5/84, BECAUSE OF ALDRICH AMES' CASE. CENTER'S STAFF INCLUDES 47 REPS FROM FBI, CIA, NSA, AND INTEL ARMS OF STATE, DEFENSE AND ENERGY DEPS. CENTER WORKING WITH STATE'S OVERSEAS SECURITY ADVISORY COMMISSION TO DETERMINE NEED FOR THREAT ASSESSMENT. BY APRIL CENTER WILL REPORT TO CONGRESS ON FOREIGN INTEL THREAT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/21/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25056.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL HAS 10-12** NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS (NIOs) THAT WORK FOR DCI AND SERVE AS MAIN CONTACT POINT FOR POLICYMAKERS FOR REGIONS OR SPECIAL SUBJECTS, SUCH AS COUNTERTERROSIM OR STRATEGIC WEAPONS. NEW NIO FOR "GLOBAL AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS," WHO OVERSEES INTEL ESTIMATES ON VARIED SUBJECTS SUCH AS "ORGANIZED CRIME, ENVIRONMENT, POPULATION, OTHER DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS, U.N., MULTI-LATERAL PEACEKEEPING AND AIDS." SOME OBJECTED TO CIA INVOLVEMENT IN THOSE AREAS - THIS NIO IS IN CHARGE OF "CATS AND DOGS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25057.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S WORLD NEWS CONNECTION WAS DESIGNATED AS THE SUCCESSOR TO THE CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE (FBIS) FOR PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION OF MATERIALS ON COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD. NOW MATERIAL FROM COUNTRIES UNDER U.S. SANCTIONS--SUCH AS CUBA, NORTH KOREA, IRAN, IRAQ, SUDAN OR LIBYA - HAVE BEEN DELETED FROM COLLECTION OPS. THE SERVICE PROVIDES FULL TEXTS OF SPEECHES, INFO FROM NATIONAL NEWS AGENCIES AND EDITORIAL COMMENT FROM NON-ENGLISH NEWSPAPERS, NOT TO MENTION FACTS THAT NEVER MAKE IT INTO THE MEDIA. THE EMBARGOED COUNTRIES, NOW DELETED FROM THE DATABASE, ARE WHERE THAT SOURCE MATERIAL IS MOST IMPORTANT SINCE IT IS DIFFICULT TO GET ORIGINAL MATERIAL IN GOOD TRANSLATION. THE LEGAL CATCH IS THAT BECAUSE OF SANCTIONS, WE CANNOT PAY COPYRIGHT FEES FOR THESE

MATERIALS. GARY SICK, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL SAYS, THIS INFORMATION MAKES AN IRREPLACEABLE CONTRIBUTION TO U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY. IT INFORMS US ABOUT OTHER COUNTRIES IN WAYS THAT OTHERWISE WOULD BE NEARLY IMPOSSIBLE." MONITORING OF TV, RADIO, NEWS AGENCIES AND THE PRINT MEDIA WILL CONTINUE, BUT THE TRANSCRIPTS FOR COUNTRIES UNDER SANCTION WILL ONLY BE FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25058.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID OSIAS, IS CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/14/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25059.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** NIMA IN OCTOBER, US MILITARY AND INTEL COMMUNITY CREATED THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) TO CREATE A SEAMLESS NATIONAL IMAGERY SYSTEM. NIMA WILL EXPLOIT THE ENTIRE RANGE OF IMAGERY COLLECTION ASSETS, COMMERCIAL PROCESSING RESOURCES, COMPUTER ARCHIVES, AND ON-LINE DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS. WHERE MOST OF THE 20 MILLION MAPS AND CHARTS WERE PAPER, NIMA ANTICIPATES THAT WITHIN A FEW YEARS 70% OF ITS IMAGES WILL BE DIGITAL. INNOVATION ALLOWS COMMANDERS TO ACCESS MAPS ON-LINE, ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD, INSTANTANEOUSLY. NEW TECHNOLOGY ALSO MAKES IT POSSIBLE TO FUSE IMAGERY AND MAPPING DATA. NIMA'S OUTRIGHT ABSORPTION OF THE CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) -AN AGENCY OVERWHELMINGLY DOMINATED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL. A WEB OF DOZENS OF SATELLITES AND OTHER SPY VEHICLES WILL PATROL VAST STRETCHES OF THE PLANET. COMPUTERS -WHICH SIFT THE DELUGE OF REAL-TIME, AS WELL AS ARCHIVAL IMAGES AND MAPS- WILL THEN BE ABLE TO AIM AND CUE WEAPONS AUTOMATICALLY. DRONES - FLYING AT 15,000 FEET DRONES CAN BEAM BACK IMAGES TO A RECEIVER MORE THAN 100 MILES AWAY, WHILE A SOLDIER ON THE GROUND REMOTELY CONTROLS BEARING AND CAMERA ANGLES. SOME DRONE MODELS WILL NOW HAVE INFRARED SENSORS FOR NIGHT USE, AND ABILITY TO DETECT AND ATTACK ENEMY MISSILES. DRONES HAVE ALSO BEEN USED TO DETAIL MASS UPRISINGS, RIOTS GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS IN BORDER AREAS AS IN LEBANON, PALESTINE. ALSO, FOR BBC-TV, A UN SOLDIER TOOK VIDEO OF AN ISRAELI DRONE FLYING OVER THE VILLAGE OF QANA, BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER THE SAVAGE BOMBARDMENT THAT KILLED 102 REFUGEES IN THE UN COMPOUND IN APRIL 1996 FROM THE ISRAELI "GRAPES OF WRATH" OPERATION .

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 96/97 32-37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25060.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TO ENLARGE NONPROLIFERATION CENTER. DCI TENET SAID HE PLANS TO DOUBLE THE SIZE OF THE GOVT'S PREMIER CENTER FOR MONITORING THE SPREAD OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD) AND WRITE A PERMANENT ORDER GIVING ITS DIRECTOR MORE CLEAR-CUT AUTHORITY. DECISION CAME TWO WEEKS AFTER GORDON OEHLER, WHO HAD DIRECTED CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER, ANNOUNCED HE WAS RESIGNING BECAUSE OF WHAT OTHER OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS A PLAN BY LOWER-RANKING CIA MANAGERS TO CUT THE STAFF AND BUDGET OF THE CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25061.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOAN DEMPSEY TO BE NAMED AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT, A NEWLY CREATED POSITION. A GRADUATE OF SOUTHERN ARKANSAS U. AND THE U. OF ARKANSAS, DEMPSEY SERVED IN THE NAVY AND THEN THE NAVAL RESERVE, AND LATER HELD PENTAGON POSTS AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTEL AND ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL. DEMPSEY WILL MANAGE COLLECTION OF NATIONAL INTEL THROUGH BOTH HUMAN AND TECHNICAL SOURCES, OVERSIGHT OF INTEL ANALYSIS, AND INTEL COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT AND PERSONNEL TASKS. AP 10/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25062.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT STEELE HEAD OF OPEN SOURCES SOLUTIONS, INC. HAS "WON AT LEAST ONE ROUND" AGAINST HARDLINERS IN THE CIA, SINCE THE CIA HAS SET UP ITS OWN OPEN SOURCE INFORMATION SYSTEM (OSIS) AND A COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE PROGRAM OFFICE (COSPO) DIRECTED BY DR. JOSEPH MARKOWITZ [BUT] MARKOWITZ'S OPEN SOURCES ARE COMPLETELY CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/17/97 17 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25063.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THREE OF DI OFFICES WILL BE ELIMINATED BY MERGING GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS: RUSSIA WITH EUROPE, THE NEAR EAST WITH AFRICA, AND ASIA WITH LATIN AMERICA. THE FOURTH WILL BE ELIMINATED BY COMBINING THE WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY OFFICE, WHICH WAS SEPARATE, WITH THE TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES OFFICE COVERING SUCH MATTERS AS INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND ENERGY. THE OTHER OFFICE IS SUPPORT SERVICES, WHICH PROVIDES TECHNICAL BACKUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25064.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CULTURE IS DIFFICULT TO CHANGE, BUT CIA IS TO SHARE MORE OF ITS HISTORY AND ORGANIZATION. CIA'S WEB PAGE OF ITS DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE (DI) IS SURPRISING. DI IS CIA'S ANALYTICAL ARM AND PRODUCES FINISHED INTEL ANALYSIS. THE NEW SITE FOR THE DI IS WWW.ODCI.GOV/CIA/DI. IT OFFERS A ONE-STOP SHOP FOR INFO ON THE DIRECTORATE'S 52-YEAR HISTORY. SITE PROVIDES A LOOK AT THE ORGANIZATIONAL MAKEUP OF THE DI, INCLUDING PRESIDENT'S ANALYTICAL SUPPORT STAFF, THE OPS CENTER, THE CRIME AND NARCOTICS CENTER, THE ENVIRONMENTAL CENTER AND THE NONPROLIFERATION CENTER. ON THE DI'S SITE THERE IS A LINK TO THE DI ANALYTIC TOOLKIT, A COMPENDIUM OF EXCERPTS AND BRIEFS FROM CIA'S "NOTES ON ANALYTIC TRADECRAFT," WHICH OUTLINES ANALYTICAL SKILLS NEEDED BY AGENCY EMPLOYEES AND METHODS USED TO ANALYZE INFO. IT PROVIDES ANALYSTS WITH GUIDELINES ON HOW TO INTEGRATE ANSWERS TO KEY QUESTIONS CONCERNING NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY INTO THEIR INTEL ESTIMATES, HOW TO ARTICULATE ASSUMPTIONS THAT MAY HAVE BEEN USED AS A BASIS FOR THEIR ANALYSIS, HOW TO WRITE EFFECTIVE CONCLUSIONS AND HOW TO PROVIDE ANALYTIC SUPPORT TO DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS. CIA ALSO LENDS A PERSONAL TOUCH TO THE NEW SITE, WITH PERSONAL ANECDOTES. SITE ALSO COVERS INFO SYSTEMS SUPPORT PERSONNEL, WHERE AT LEAST ONE 15-YEAR VETERAN "WORKED TO SOLVE TECHNICAL INTEL PROBLEMS, WRITTING MODELING SOFTWARE TO BETTER UNDERSTAND FOREIGN WEAPONS SYSTEMS, DESIGNED AND OPERATED COMPUTER NETWORKS...AND WORKED ON [AN] ENTERPRISEWIDE COMPUTER SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE." THE REFERENCE AIDS SECTION OF THE DI'S WEB SITE OFFERS LINKS TO SOURCES OF INFO. REFERENCES INCLUDE THE WORLD FACTBOOK, WHICH IS ONE OF THE PREMIERE SOURCES OF INFO ON EVERY COUNTRY IN THE WORLD. THE SITE ALSO HAS LINKS TO CHIEFS OF STATE AND CABINET MINISTERS, STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, A RUN-DOWN OF THE CHINESE ECONOMY AND ALL CIA'S BALKAN ATLAS PRODUCTS. FEDERAL COMPUTER WEEK 12/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25065.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET NAMES AIDES TO OVERSEE DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS. RESPONDING TO CRITICISM FOR THE FAILURE TO PREDICT INDIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS, DCI TENET HAS APPOINTED TWO VETERAN AGENCY OFFICERS TO OVERSEE TECHNICAL AND HUMAN INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION BY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON AND ANALYSIS OF DATA ACROSS THE NATION'S ONE DOZEN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. TENET CHOSE CHARLES ALLEN, A 30-YEAR OPERATIONS OFFICER, TO BE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE (ADCI) FOR COLLECTION IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING ALL THE COMMUNITY SPY SYSTEMS; AND JOHN GANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, TO BE ADCI FOR ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION. ALLEN WAS CHOSEN, BECAUSE "HE HAS A REPUTATION FOR HOLDING CONTRARIAN VIEWS AND IS WILLING TO CHALLENGE THE SYSTEM."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/98 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25066.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GARY L. SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE APPLIED PHYSICS LAB AT JOHNS HOPKINS, IS THE NEWEST "WIZARD" OF LANGLEY, SET TO TAKE OVER CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY THIS MONTH. THE DS&T IS THE AGENCY'S Q BRANCH, THE PLACE THAT DREAMS UP, DISGUISES AND INVENTS GADGETS FOR FAR-FLUNG SPIES. BUT IT'S HARDLY THE EMPIRE IT ONCE WAS IN THE 1960 S AND EARLY 1970S, WHEN CIA SCIENTISTS DESIGNED THE AGENCY'S OWN SPY SATELLITES AND CIA PILOTS FLEW U-2 RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25067.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A 3 MARCH AP ARTICLE BY JOHN DIAMOND SEEMS TO BE THE SOURCE OF INFO ON CIA'S NEWLY COMMISSIONED GLOBAL RESPONSE CENTER (GPC), LOCATED ON THE SIXTH FLOOR A AT CIA HQS. GRC HAS BECOME THE NEW COMMAND POST FOR THE CIA'S WAR AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. AS WITH ANY "WATCH CENTER," CIA'S IS EQUIPPED WITH THE LATEST IN COMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE, AND RUN BY A RELATIVELY YOUNG AND TECHNOLOGICALLY SAVVY STAFF. ON 22 MARCH, "THE NEW REPUBLIC" CARRIED A VERY LONG ARTICLE ON TENET, "CAN GEORGE TENET SAVE THE CIA?" BY NURITH C. AIZENMAN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/3/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25068.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **ACADEMIA. DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, 1947-1950** DCD IS POINT OF CONTACT WITH LARGE NUMBER ACADEMICIANS WHO TRAVEL ABROAD OR WHO OTHERWISE CONSULTED FOR THEIR EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25069.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **BRUCE CLARKE IN 1981-1982** WAS HEAD OF DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. CASEY THOUGHT CIA WAS NOT EXPLOITING INTEL POTENTIAL OF CORPORATIONS, THINK TANKS, AND UNIVERSITIES. CASEY LURED HARRY ROWAN, A KEY FIGURE IN RAND CORPORATION TO HEAD THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, THAT COORDINATED THE PRODUCTION OF NIES. ROWAN'S JOB TO RUN ESTIMATES THRU A DOZEN GVT AGENCIES OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 219 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25070.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL REFERENCE SERVICE. COMPUTERIZED LIBRARY CLASSIFIED DATA FOR COMMUNITY WIDE SERVICE. BIOGRAPHIC REGISTER OF FOREIGN NON-MILITARY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 114 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25071.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **CENTRAL REFERENCE SERVICE, 1947-1975** DDI'S RECORD DIVISION. ITS HISTORY OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 263 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25072.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PAID \$150,000 TO DONALD S. JORDAN, A 29-YEAR VET OF CIA WHO WORKED IN THE CIA'S DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION AND HEADED ITS SAN DIEGO OFFICE. JORDAN SUED THE CIA FOR HIS FIRING THAT VIOLATED HIS 1ST AMENDMENT RIGHTS. JORDAN CRITICIZED THE DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIV, WHICH INTERVIEWS U.S. CITIZENS UPON THEIR RETURN FROM TRAVELS ABROAD, MAINTAINING THAT IT IS INEFFICIENT, OVERSTAFFED AND COLLECTS USELESS INFO THAT IS SOMETIMES FABRICATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25073.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE). CIA SHIFTS FROM COORDINATOR TO PRODUCER OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 24-5 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25074.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DR. EDWARD PROCTOR OF CIA'S MISSILE TASK FORCE DEvised REPORTING FORMAT USED DURING CRISIS. TO KEEP TRACK OF INFO OTHER THAN PHOTOGRAPHY, A SPECIAL SITUATION ROOM ESTABLISHED IN OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 282 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_25075.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE GMAIC - GUIDED MISSILE ASTRONAUTICS INTEL COMMITTEE, CHAIRED BY DR. ALBERT "BUD" WHEELON, CIA CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE. HE ALSO DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 238 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_25076.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER GIVEN SOLE AUTHORITY OVER ASSIGNMENT OF INTEL TASKS. A NEW INTEL TASKING CENTER WAS CREATED HEADED BY TURNER; ITS FUNCTION WILL BE TO ASSIGN INTEL GATHERING PROJECTS TO VARIOUS AGENCIES. WP 8/5/77 P1, NYT 8/4/77 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25077.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER ESTABLISHED INTEL TASK FORCE TO MONITOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ACTS AND ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES OTHER NATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/23/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25078.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI, DDCI, PUBLICATIONS REVIEW BOARD, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL WHERE RESIDE 16 NIOS. THEY WORK WITH SENIOR ANALYSTS THRUOUT COMMUNITY UNDER UMBRELLA OF NIC ANALYTIC GROUP NIC/AG.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 41 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25079.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDI. SEE ASP 48 FOR DESCRIPTION OF THE DDI. HAS ENORMOUS COMPUTERIZED FILES ON FOREIGN PERSONALITIES. ONLY ABOUT 20% OF CIA EMPLOYEES ENGAGED IN INFO PROCESSING AND ANALYSIS, SPENDING LESS THAN 10% OF BUDGET.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 48 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25080.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDI, WHICH UNTIL undefined HAD BEEN ORGANIZED ALONG FUNCTIONAL LINES (ECONOMIC, MILITARY, AND POLITICAL AFFAIRS), REORGANIZED ALONG GEOGRAPHIC LINES JUST AS FLOODS OF UNORGANIZED DATA MADE IT DIFFICULT TO RETRIEVE MEANINGFUL DATA ON A GEOGRAPHIC BASIS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 211 source code: INS

111-ciabase_25081.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDP HAD ITS OWN WATCH OFFICE. CIRCA undefined DDI SET UP CIA CRISIS TASK FORCE IN THE OPS CENTER MERGING DDI AND DDP ELEMENTS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 167-68 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25082.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIRECTORS FOR INTEL: BECKER, LOFTUS, undefined AMORY, ROBERT, undefined CLINE, RAY, undefined SMITH, JACK R., undefined PROCTOR, EDWARD, undefined STEVENS, SAYRE, undefined BOWIE, ROBERT, undefined CLARKE, BRUCE, undefined GATES, ROBERT, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P716 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25083.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIR FOR INTELLIGENCE, undefined U.S. RENAMED NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 72 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25084.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF INTEL OR DDI FOR 25 YEARS undefined BECAME NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER (NFAC) IN undefined IN AN EFFORT BECOME ANALYTICAL ARM OF IC. SINCE undefined KNOWN AS THE DI.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 216-17 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25085.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1978-1981 ENTRY: **DIRECTORATE OF INTEL, FROM 1978-1981** CALLED NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 25-30 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25086.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE, 1947-1975** ITS HISTORY AND EFFECTIVENESS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 257-277 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25087.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES ONE AND OCI (OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL). INTEL PRODUCTS OF OCI WERE CURRENT INTEL BULLETIN (DAILY REPORT OF WORLD), CURRENT INTEL DIGEST (CLASSIFIED MAGAZINE), ETC.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 218-19 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25088.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE, 1947-1973** SHORT HISTORY OF RENAMED DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION AND PUT IN DDO BY COLBY IN 1973.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 262 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25089.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DUE TO "EXCESSIVE MEDIA HYPE" EVOLVING FROM TURNER'S POLICY OF LIMITED CIA OPEN PUBLICATION, CASEY HAS ADOPTED POLICY OF NO OPEN PUBLICATION. ARMED FORCES JOURNAL 12/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25090.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EDWARD EPSTEIN, AUTHOR OF "DECEPTION" ATTENDED ACADEMIC CONFERENCES ON SUCH. ALSO ATTENDING WERE GEORGE KALARIS, WHO REPLACED ANGLETON AS CHIEF CIA STAFF; FRED HUTCHINSON, THE CIA'S NIO FOR DECEPTION; FRITZ ERMATH, THE CIA'S NIO ON THE USSR; LARRY GERSHWIN, THE CIA'S NIO FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS; KLAUS KNORR, BRUCE C. CLARK, AND STUART COHEN FROM THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER; HUGH TOVAR AND DONALD PURCELL, THE FORMER DIRECTORS OF COVERT ACTION; ETC.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 113-4 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_25091.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION DIVISION. SHORT HISTORY OF. RENAMED THE FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE IN 1965 .**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 262-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25092.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN DOCUMENTS DIVISION (FDD). HISTORY OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 264 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25093.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN INTEL BOARD (NFIB).

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 279 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25094.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GLOBAL SURVEY DIVISION 50S U.S.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 121 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25095.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HISTORICAL INTEL COLLECTION A SPECIAL LIBRARY OF SPY LITERATURE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 245 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25096.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) ESTABLISHED, AND FINISHED NIE'S WERE SUBMITTED FOR FINAL CONSIDERATION TO UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE BOARD (USIB).

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 34 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_25097.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DDI HAD 7 MAIN COMPONENTS AND SEVERAL STAFFS. 4 WERE ANALYTIC FACILITIES: CURRENT INTEL, ECONOMIC RESEARCH, BASIC AND GEOGRAPHIC INTEL, AND NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (OPERATED BY CIA THRU THE DDI AS A JOINT EFFORT WITH THE PENTAGON.) 2 COMPONENTS WERE OVERT COLLECTION FACILITIES: DOMESTIC CONTACT DIVISION, WITH OFFICES NATIONWIDE TO TAP THE VOLUNTARY ASSISTANCE OF U.S. SCIENTISTS, ACADEMICS, AND CORPORATION TECHNICIANS; AND THE FOREIGN BROADCASTING INFO SERVICE, A WORLDWIDE ORG FOR RECORDING PUBLIC RADIO BROADCASTS WITH INTEL UTILITY. THE 7TH WAS CENTRAL REFERENCE, WHICH STORED AND RETRIEVED INTEL MATERIALS AND OPERATED THE CIA LIBRARY.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 171-2 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25098.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH HAD 300 EMPLOYEES. JOHN PAISLEY WAS DEPUTY OF OSR. NORMALLY, OSR'S ESTIMATES WOULD GO TO THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES, ALONG WITH ESTIMATES FROM THE MILITARY AND OTHER INTEL SERVICES. HERE THIS COORDINATING BODY WOULD HAMMER OUT THE COMPREHENSIVE NIEs.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 78 source code: WID

111-ciabase_25099.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE HIC STAFF COMPLETED A STUDY OF THE CIA'S ANALYTIC ELEMENT, THE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER (NFAC) TO INCLUDE ITS PRODUCTION OFFICES - OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH, OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH, ETC. HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 25 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25100.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN FIELD OF TERRORISM CIA UNITED ANALYSIS AND OPS. LATE IN undefined CIA CREATED A COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER IN WHICH ANALYSIS AND OPERATORS WORKED SIDE BY SIDE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 344 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_25101.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN JANUARY undefined EISENHOWER SIGNED NSC INTEL DIRECTIVE EIGHT, WHICH ESTABLISHED NATIONAL INTEL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) UNDER CIA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 55 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_25102.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDOCHINA, undefined CIA DDI'S SOUTHEAST ASIA BRANCH REORGANIZED AND COMBINED WITH CHINA-ASIAN SATELLITES INTO NEW INDO-CHINA DIVISION ON THE FIFTH FLOOR - NEW CHIEF WAS SUPPOSED OPTIMIST, DEAN MOOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 64 source code: WON

111-ciabase_25103.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **INTEL COMMUNITY, REQUIREMENTS. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE TASKING CENTER 1977-1979** NTIC UNDER TURNER TOOK ALL COMMITTEES AND PLACED THEM UNDER ONE MAN WITH A SMALL STAFF. HEADED BY LT. GEN.FRANK CAMM, U.S. ARMY RETIRED. WHENEVER COLLECTION REQUIREMENT CAME UP TURNER ASKED CAMM TO GET APPROPRIATE MIX OF CAPABILITIES. MILITARY'S STUBBORN RESISTANCE TO NTIC PREVAILED AND AS SOON AS REAGAN BECAME PRESIDENT NTIC DISBANDED AND ITS PEOPLE MOVED BACK INTO INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY STAFF.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 260-1 source code: SD

111-ciabase_25104.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO BEWILDERING ZEAL FOR ORGANIZATIONAL REFORM: NIPE BECAME IC STAFF; OCI AND ORR MERGED INTO OSR; IRAC AND USIB CAME AND WENT; ONE WAS DISSOLVED AND REPLACED BY NIO SYSTEM; PBCFIA BECAME PFIAB, WHICH WAS LIQUIDATED UNDER CARTER AND RESURRECTED UNDER REAGAN.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 312 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_25105.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE RESOURCES ADVISORY COMMITTEE. ROLE DISCUSSED

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 58-60. source code: COI

111-ciabase_25106.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CHARLES ALLEN A NIO WARNED BUSH ADM IN EARLY JULY, ON 25 JULY AND ON 1 AUGUST THAT IRAQ WOULD INVADE KUWAIT. HE BY-PASSED UNINTERESTED CIA SUPERIOR TO SENIOR STATE AND NSC OFFICIALS. IN RETRIBUTION CIA SUSPENDED ALLEN'S TWICE MONTHLY REPORT AND REDUCED HIS STAFF AT NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC). HE WITH CIA 32 YEARS. HOWARD TEICHER A FORMER NSC SPECIALIST ON IRAQ, REVEALED CIA FURNISHED INTEL TO IRAQ SINCE 82.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/13/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25107.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, undefined WILLIAM QUANDT, A NSC TOP HAND THEN, SAID CIA PREPARED PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILES ON SADAT AND BEGIN PRIOR TO MEETING AT CAMP DAVID. THE CENTER FOR THE ANALYSIS OF PERSONALITY AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOR (LATER CALLED THE POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL CENTER) ESTABLISHED FOR FIRST TIME IN LATE 60s A SYSTEMATIC PROFILING CAPABILITY. CENTER DIRECTED BY JERROLD POST. RECENTLY SHOP HAS FALLEN ON HARD TIMES. AN EX-CIA PROFILER, ALAN WHITTAKER, SAYS CENTER CLOSED AND REMNANTS TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER UNIT. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 112

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25108.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL ESTIMATES PRODUCED FOR DCI BY OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) IN CIA WITH REPS FROM INTEL ARMS OF STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE CIA, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND OTHER AGENCIES AS ESTIMATE WARRANTED. ESTIMATE OF USSR STRATEGIC MISSILE STRENGTH REVISED ANNUALLY. LEAD TIME FOR PREPARING A CONTRIBUTION FROM 2 WEEKS TO 2 MONTHS. NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE, NIE 11-8 /1-61, REDUCED ESTIMATE OF USSR ICBMs TO FEWER THAN 35. NEW ESTIMATE ENDED THE MISSILE GAP DEBATE THAT HAD BEEN A KEY ISSUE IN 60 PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WHEN KENNEDY HAD CHARGED USSR WAS AHEAD OF U.S.**

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 275,280 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_25109.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER THE NAME OF THE INTEL DIRECTORATE DURING THE CARTER YEARS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 112 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25110.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER, undefined U.S. NAME OF FORMER DIR. FOR INTEL.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 72 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25111.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1978-1981 ENTRY: **NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER. FROM 1978-1981** DIRECTORATE OF INTEL KNOWN AS NFAC. SEE

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 25-30 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25112.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL COUNCIL. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 252-3 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25113.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE BOARD (NFIB) CONSISTS OF CIA DIRECTOR, AND HEADS OF OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. NFIB REVIEWS AND APPROVES ALL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25114.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL CREATED IN JAN 80 TO COMBINE FEATURES OF THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES AND THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER SYSTEM. NUMBER OF NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS REDUCED FROM 13 TO 8.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 75 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25115.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL IS A COMMITTEE OF CIA'S 16 NIOs AND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PREPARING CIA'S MAJOR INTEL REPORTS WHICH PASSED TO POLICYMAKERS. NIC VIRTUALLY POWERLESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 446 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25116.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 279, 330 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25117.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, NIOS COLLECTIVELY, REPORTED TO DDI. SEPARATELY FROM SENIOR REVIEW PANEL. DDI REORGANIZED ON GEOGRAPHIC LINES. DISCUSSION ON COMPOSITION OP NIOS. CASEY CREATED NIOS FOR DRUGS AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM SPECIFICALLY. SEE FN FOR OTHER NIOS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 686 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25118.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS SYSTEM CREATED BY COLBY IN undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 431-2 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_25119.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS, undefined COLBY CREATED WITH ELEVEN MEN AND ONE WOMAN. THEY HAVE ONE ASSISTANT AND A SECRETARY. CHOSEN FROM INTEL COMMUNITY, PRIVATE LIFE AND CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 353 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25120.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 330 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25121.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTEL TASKING CENTER.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 279-80 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25122.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (NIC) CONSISTS OF 11 NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS REPRESENTING SIX GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS AS WELL AS ECONOMICS, SOVIET FORCES, WARNING, AND A CATEGORY CALLED SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND PROLIFERATION. NIC COORDINATES NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25123.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL. A REORGANIZATION OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SYSTEM. TURNER ALSO RETITLED THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL THE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 683 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25124.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL. D. MACMICHAEL SERVED ON ANALYTIC GROUP NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. INTERVIEW 12/23/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25125.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, undefined REPRESENTED CIA IN POLICY-MAKING PROCESS, COORDINATED THE ANALYTIC WORK OF THE WHOLE INTEL COMMUNITY AND REPORTED DIRECTLY TO DCI CASEY. INSC 47. DUTIES OF NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR LATIN AMERICA INCLUDE: INITIATING, COORDINATING, GATHERING, ANALYZING, AND EVALUATING INTEL ON LA; CALLING ATTENTION TO EMERGING ISSUES AND PROBLEMS;; CHAIRING MONTHLY "WARNING" MEETINGS AMONG INTEL GROUPS ON POTENTIAL THREATS TO U.S. INTERESTS; AND REPRESENTING CASEY ON BEHALF OF INTEL COMMUNITY IN INTERAGENCY POLICY-MAKING PROCESS.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 49 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_25126.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS (NIO).

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 72-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25127.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS** undefined **COLBY CREATED TO REPLACE OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES. CC B 4 87 RESPONSIBILITIES OF, CC B 1 74-5 123**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25128.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, 1976-1979** TURNER RECOMMENDS NUMBER NIOS BE INCREASED FROM TWENTY-FIVE TO THIRTY PEOPLE TO PERHAPS TWO HUNDRED.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 266 source code: SD

111-ciabase_25129.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 268-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25130.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER, undefined CREATION OF NPIC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 59 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25131.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER DEVELOPMENT OF.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 97 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25132.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER. NPIC'S HISTORY OUTLINED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 263-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25133.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE CURRENT INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 197 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25134.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE CURRENT INTEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 145 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25135.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) IN 2 DECADES OF EXISTENCE NEVER EXCEEDED 100 EMPLOYEES. ONE RESTED ON 1,000 [INTEL] EMPLOYEES AND 2,000 MORE IN CENTRAL REFERENCE SERVICE. LEADERS OF ONE INCLUDED WILLIAM LANGER, SHERMAN KENT, LUDWELL MONTAGUE, DE FORREST VAN SLYCK AND RAY SANGER; CALVIN HOOVER, A PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS, GEN. CLARENCE HUBNER, AND MAXWELL FOSTER.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 113-114 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_25136.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE NATIONAL ESTIMATES, undefined CREATION OF NUMBER PEOPLE ABOUT 100 IN 2 DECADES EXISTENCE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 111 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25137.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF CENTRAL REFERENCE. PROVIDES DATA IN FORM OF DIRECTORIES OF FOREIGN GVT OFFICIALS AND BIOGRAPHIES OF INTEREST.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 28 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25138.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE OF CENTRAL REFERENCE. SUPPORTS DDI WHO PRODUCE INTEL FOR POLICYMAKERS. DESIGNS, DEVELOPS AND OPERATES REFERENCE FACILITIES. RECEIVES AND DISSEMINATES INCOMING INTEL. PROVIDES REMOTE TERMINAL ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED AND NON CLASSIFIED INFO WITHIN INTEL COMMUNITY, OTHER GVT OFFICES AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY, OPERATES SPECIAL LIBRARIES. COORDINATES PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS AND PRODUCES BIO STUDIES AND FILES ON FOREIGN LEADERS AND ORGANIZATIONS "CAREERS IN SECRET OPERATIONS."** 21-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25139.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1950-1964 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL FROM CIRCA 1950-1964** RAN THE CIA WATCH OFFICE INTO WHICH CABLES AND REPORTS POURED DAY AND NIGHT.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 152 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25140.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL HAD RESPONSIBILITY FROM undefined FOR DAILY AND WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 57 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25141.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF CURRENT INTELLIGENCE CREATED undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25142.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1956-1973 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES 1956-1973** COLBY ABOLISHED IN FAVOR OF NAT. INTEL. OFF. CC B 4 85-7;

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 74-55 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25143.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES. SUPPORT STAFF OF BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES UNTIL COLBY ABOLISHED BOTH AND EST. A SYSTEM OF NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 356 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25144.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES, undefined EST. BY WILLIAM LANGER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 23. source code: CC

111-ciabase_25145.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 147 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25146.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH EST CIRCA undefined UNDER BRUCE CLARKE, JR. TO PULL TOGETHER THE SEVERAL GROUPS WHO WORKING ON MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 172 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25147.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE RESEARCH AND REPORTS RENAMED OFFICE ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN 67.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 620 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25148.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE RESEARCH AND REPORTS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 146-7 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25149.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 197 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25150.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ONE DROPPED AND REPLACED WITH NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 577-8 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25151.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **ORR, 1960-1965** ECONOMIC INTEL EXPANDED. IN 67 AN INDEPENDENT OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH (OER) SUCCEEDED ORR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25152.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PREVIOUSLY THE INTEL DIRECTORATE AND THE NIC, HAD BEEN SEPARATE, ONE ESSENTIALLY CHURNING OUT THE INTEL, THE OTHER PREPARING ESTIMATES FROM THIS ORE. THERE WAS DUPLICATION AND CONFUSION. DI PEOPLE HAD TO TRY AND PLEASE TWO MASTERS. CASEY GAVE SUPERVISION OF BOTH GROUPS TO GATES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 294 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25153.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT BOWIE AND LATER BRUCE CLARK HEADED NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT SYSTEM THE RENAMED DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. UNDER CASEY AGAIN NAMED DDI.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 683-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25154.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined PETER CLEMENT, HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN AFFAIRS DIVISION OF CIA, SAID THAT RUSSIA MAY NOT RATIFY START II DURING TESTIMONY TO SENATE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 3/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25155.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR REVIEW PANEL UNDER NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER PERFORMED FUNCTION SIMILAR TO OLD BOARD NATIONAL ESTIMATES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 684 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25156.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES GENERALLY CONSIDERED A WASTE OF TIME VARIOUS DCI'S HAVE TRIED VARIOUS SOLUTIONS. A FOUR-MEMBER SENIOR REVIEW GROUP WENT OVER EACH NIE TO MAKE IT MORE RELEVANT TO POLICYMAKERS. FOUR SERVED AS ADVISERS TO NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, A PANEL MADE UP OF ABOUT A DOZEN NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 52 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_25157.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: STANSFIELD TURNER BELIEVES TOO MUCH COMPARTMENTALIZATION HURTS. AS RESULT "CIA DIRECTORS LEARNED ABOUT CERTAIN OPS ONLY AFTER THEY TOOK PLACE." TO COMBAT PROBLEM, TURNER INVOLVED REGULAR GROUP OF OFFICES IN MOST MAJOR DECISIONS AND ESTABLISHED SPECIFIC LEVELS APPROVAL FOR SPECIFIC LEVELS RISK. FOREIGN POLICY 9/82 P127

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25158.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TED ATKESON WAS DCI CASEY'S NIO FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 303 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25159.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE CREATION OF DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CIRCA undefined INCORPORATED THE FORMER OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL (ESTABLISHED IN 49) ELECTRONICS INTEL AND DATA PROCESSING STAFF.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 135 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25160.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CREATION OF THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) IN** undefined **BY WILLIAM LANGER, A HARVARD PROFESSOR WHO HAD WRITTEN AN ACCOUNT ON U.S. ENTRY INTO WWII VIA A ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION GRANT FROM THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS. ONE'S STAFF NEVER EXCEEDED 30-75** . BOARD CONSISTED OF ONE ECONOMIST, 4 HISTORIANS, 1 RETIRED GENERAL AND ONE LAWYER. ONE USED THE PRINCETON CONSULTANTS, PEOPLE LIKE GEORGE KENNAN. 4 TIMES A YEAR THE GROUP WOULD MEET TO IMPROVE THE LATEST NIE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 68 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25161.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTEL DIVISION IS STAFFED WITH THOUSANDS OF ANALYSTS, INCLUDING HUNDREDS WITH PH.D.'S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25162.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER (FORMERLY THE INTEL DIRECTORATE) IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION OF INTEL FOR THE CIA. IT IS THE ONLY INTEL PRODUCTION COMPONENT IN THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY WHOSE MISSION IS SOLELY TO PRODUCE "NATIONAL INTEL." THE NFAC HAS LONG BEEN AN "ALL SOURCE" CENTER. IT DRAWS ITS MATERIAL FROM ALL INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE 2/20/80 P72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25163.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) CONSISTS OF EIGHT REGULAR NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS (NIO'S), SIX WITH SPECIFIC GEOGRAPHIC RESPONSIBILITIES AND TWO RESPONSIBLE FOR STRATEGIC FORCES AND GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES. ALSO THERE WILL BE NIO'S AT-LARGE. A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE ROLE OF THE NIO'S INCLUDING THE PRODUCTION OF NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIE'S). LAST STAGE IN PRODUCTION OF AN NIE IS ITS PRESENTATION TO THE NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE 2/20/80 P132-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25164.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL CREATED CIRCA undefined HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE P73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25165.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL OR NIC IS COMPOSED OF 16 NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS, RESPONSIBLE FOR PRODUCING NIEs. NIC ALSO PROVIDES INTEL GOALS TO DO DIVISIONS AND TASK FORCES. IT UNDER DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 18 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25166.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL'S MEMBERS REPRESENT THE CIA, DOS, DIA AND THE ARMED FORCES. PORTLAND MAINE PRESS HERALD 9/7/84 B1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25167.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL WAS FORMED OF NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS, OR NIOs, RESPONSIBLE FOR PREPARING NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIEs) BY AREA AND SUBJECT.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 285 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25168.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE), WHICH WAS TO BE CONCERNED EXCLUSIVELY WITH PRODUCING NATIONAL ESTIMATES, WAS ESTABLISHED ON 13 NOV undefined OFFICE CONSISTED OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES BOARD, A PANEL OF GURUS WITH BROAD EXPERTISE; AN ESTIMATES STAFF, COMPRISED OF TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO SUPPORT THE MEMBERS OF THE ESTIMATES BOARD IN DRAFTING ESTIMATES; AND A SUPPORT STAFF. SYSTEM SURVIVED UNTIL EARLY 70s THE INTEL ADVISORY COUNCIL RENAMED THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE BOARD (USIB), AND STILL LATER, THE NATIONAL; FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE BOARD (NFIB). THE NATIONAL ESTIMATES BOARD WAS SOON KNOWN AS THE BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (BNE), AND ESTIMATES STAFF BECAME SYNONYMOUS WITH ONE ITSELF. IN OCT 73, WILLIAM COLBY DISSOLVED THE BNE AND ONE. BOARD REPLACED BY A LOOSER STRUCTURE OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, EACH SPECIALIZING IN A PARTICULAR SUBJECT. ESTIMATES WERE DRAFTED BY VARIOUS OFFICES WITHIN COMMUNITY ON AN AD HOC BASIS, RATHER THAN BY A SINGLE CIA OFFICE. TCIA INTRO TO CHAPTER X

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25169.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE ONE EST undefined TO CONSIST OF A BOARD AND A STAFF. BOARD WOULD BE COMPOSED OF ACADEMICS, LAWYERS, MILITARY OFFICERS, BUSINESS EXECUTIVES--AND A STAFF OF ABOUT AN EQUAL NUMBER OF YOUNGER MEN--REGIONAL EXPERTS AND GENERALISTS. BASIC TEXT OF ESTIMATES WOULD BE PREPARED BY INTEL AGENCIES IN THE PENTAGON AND STATE DEPT, PULLED TOGETHER INTO A WHOLE BY THE STAFF AND REVIEWED BY BOARD FOR SOUNDNESS. THE DCI THEN WOULD IF HE APPROVED ASSEMBLE CHIEFS OF DEPARTMENTAL INTEL AGENCIES. RESULT A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE. TUC 50. TENSION EXISTED BETWEEN THE BOARD AND STAFF.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 53 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25170.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR. 1985-1986** (?) DCI CASEY ESTABLISHED A NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR FOREIGN DENIAL AND INTEL ACTIVITIES - RE USSR DOING TO DECEIVE U.S.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 190 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_25171.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CONFUSING REORGANIZATIONS OF CIA OVER LAST 40 YEARS. DISCUSSES OCI, ONE, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 482 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25172.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, @47-92** SOVIET ANALYSIS BUILT AFTER WWII - LED BY SHERMAN KENT HEAD OF OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE); ABBOTT SMITH, HIS SUCCESSOR; AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON; AND WILLIAM HYLAND. KENT DECIDED CIA NEEDED 3 INDEPENDENT INTEL BRANCHES - ONE - SENIOR RESEARCH STAFF, AND OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 312-3 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25173.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1952** WITH DOD, AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL WATCH COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED TO WATCH FOR POSSIBLE ENEMY ACTIONS. CIA ALSO MAINTAINS A 24-HOUR WATCH FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 458 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_25174.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined GATES REASSIGNED GEORGE KOLT, AN OLD SOVIET HAND AND APPOINTED A SPECIALIST, JOHN E. MCLAUGHLIN, IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS WITH LITTLE EXPERIENCE ON THE USSR TO ADMINISTER WHAT IS NOW CALLED THE OFFICE OF SLAVIC AND EURASIAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/31/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25175.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined THE OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS (SOVA) REPLACED WITH OFFICE OF SLAVIC AND EURASIAN ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 11 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_25176.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined CIA FORMED A FOREIGN INTEL CAPABILITIES UNIT - A HANDFUL OF ANALYSIS WHOSE SOLE JOB WAS TO LOOK FOR ATTEMPTS OF FOREIGN INTEL TO MANAGE PERCEPTIONS OF U.S. INTEL. IN 85, DCI CASEY ESTABLISHED A COURSE FOR ANALYSTS AT CAMP PERRY TO "SENSITIZE" THEM TO POSSIBILITY OF DECEPTION. IN 88, CIA CONSOLIDATED VARIOUS CI ACTIVITIES WITH CI STAFF, FOREIGN INTEL CAPABILITIES GROUP, AND OTHERS INTO A COUNTERINTEL CENTER. CENTER COMPOSED OF A SCORE OF PEOPLE FROM BOTH ANALYTICAL AND OPS SIDES OF CIA. IT TO LOOK BOTH AT U.S. AGENTS (THEIR BONA FIDES, HOW THEY ARE HANDLED) AND AT WHAT HOSTILE INTEL SERVICES MAY BE DOING TO INFLUENCE, CONTROL OR DECEIVE U.S. INTEL. FUNDS THEN CUT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 154-5 source code: INS

111-ciabase_25177.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, JUST PRIOR TO GORBACHEV THE CIA NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE USSR, FRITZ ERMARTH, BRIEFED A SESSION IN D.C. RE REFORM IN THE USSR. ALL GVT PARTICIPANTS DENIED STRENUOUSLY THAT REFORM POSSIBLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P185 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25178.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS HISTORICAL OFFICES ONE, ORR, DDI, OCD DEFINED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 201-2 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25179.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** IT WAS NOT UNTIL LATE 65, LONG AFTER U.S. HAD COMMITTED TROOPS TO SVN THAT CIA HAD INTEL ANALYST STUDY NATURE AND SIZE OF ENEMY FULL TIME. CIA HAD ONLY ONE SUCH ANALYST, SAM ADAMS, UNTIL 68. HARPERS 5/75 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25180.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 8/65 DDI'S SOUTHEAST ASIAN OFFICE HEADED BY ED HAUCK COMPLAINED SITREP ON VIETNAM A MONSTER. HAUCK HAD 6 ANALYSTS ON IT AND ANOTHER 6 IN CHINA-ASIAN SATELLITES BRANCH THAT COVERED NORTH VN, WHILE SOUTHEAST ASIA BRANCH COVERED S. VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS. EVERYBODY SO BUSY WITH SITREP THAT THERE WAS NO ONE FULL-TIME ON THE VC. SITREP AND NEWSPAPERS SAID THE SAME THING AS THEIR INFO CAME FROM SAME SOURCE GENERAL WESTMORELAND'S HQS IN SAIGON. WESTMORELAND HEADED MACV SINCE 6/20/64.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 26,31 source code: WON

111-ciabase_25181.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DDI'S COLLATION BRANCH IN VN. HOWARD BEAUBIEN SAID BRANCH IN 5 ROOMS AND CONSISTED OF ABOUT 20 PEOPLE [DDI'S PENAL COLONY]. IN 64 DDI SENT OUT RESEARCHERS TO HELP SAIGON STATION ANALYZE VC - DDI UNLOADED MALCONTENTS AND DEADWOOD. GEORGE ALLEN AN EXCEPTION. JOE HOVEY PART OF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 43-4 source code: WON

111-ciabase_25182.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined - IN THE DO TENET IS OPENING NEW STATIONS AND BASES OVERSEAS, EXPANDING ITS CADRE OF OP OFFICERS BY 30 PERCENT OVER THE NEXT EVEN YEARS, AND EMPHASIZING EXOTIC TECHNOLOGIES TO INTERCEPT DATA...HUMAN INTEL - STEALING SECRETS AND SIGNALS INTEL INTERCEPTING DATA STREAMS ARE MERGING TO FORM AN ENTIRELY NEW DISCIPLINE. INFO AGE SPIES RECRUIT SYSTEMS ADMINISTRATORS AND USE THE PASSWORDS THEY FURNISH TO RUMMAGE THROUGH COMPUTER DATA BASES WITHOUT A TRACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/00 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25183.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **1947-1950** CIA'S SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP WHICH CARRIED OUT ITALIAN ELECTION OP REMAINED PURELY A PROPAGANDA ORG.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 437-8 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_25184.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTED THAT PSYWAR OPS BE CONDUCTED BY CIA. ON 12/22 SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP ESTABLISHED IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 435 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_25185.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 18 JUNE 48 NSC 10/2 SUPERCEDED NSC 4A AND AUTHORIZED THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS THEN CHANGED TO OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC). OPC ATTACHED TO CIA, OPC DIRECTOR REMAINED AN APPOINTEE OF SECRETARY OF STATE AND UNDER SUPERVISION OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 226-228 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_25186.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **1949-1955** ARMY COLONEL BORIS PATCH HEADED PROGRAM BRANCH 7, A CATCHALL SPECIAL OPS CATEGORY TO DEAL WITH DEFECTORS, EXFILTRATIONS AND CONDUCT KIDNAPPINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 243 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_25187.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **1950-1951** DCI SMITH ORDERED OPC BECOME PART OF CIA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_25188.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **1950-1955** ARTHUR COX WORKED ON CIA'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE STAFF.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 62 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25189.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1952-1973 ENTRY: **1952-1973** TOM BRADEN FORMED OPC'S INTERNATIONAL DIVISION TO SUPPORT CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND FRONT GROUPS OF STUDENTS AND PROFESSIONALS. MICHAEL JOSSELSO, ENCOURAGED TO ACTIVATE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM - OF LEFT-WING BUT ANTI-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUALS. CCF MONEY TO ENCOUNTER IN ENGLAND AND DER MONAT IN GERMANY. JAY LOVESTONE AND IRVING BROWN FOR LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 321 source code: GS

111-ciabase_25190.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DES FITZGERALD NAMED HEAD OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY WARFARE STAFF (PP).

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 160 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25191.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DESCRIPTION OF THE TASKS AND EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION (TSD).

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 90 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_25192.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI RABORN CREATES A CIA OPS CENTER.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 327 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_25193.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO 1/28/72 ANNOUNCING CHANGE IN NAME OF DOMESTIC OPS DIV TO FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING source code: NSA

111-ciabase_25194.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1973-1979 ENTRY: **1973-1979** CLARRIDGE ASSIGNED CHIEF OF OPS FOR THE NEAR EAST DIVISION. NOW THERE WERE REGIONAL DEPUTY DIVISION CHIEFS -- SOUTH ASIA AND ARAB OPERATIONS. LINE OF RESPONSIBILITY WENT STRAIGHT THROUGH THEM TO THE DIVISION CHIEF, BYPASSING THE CHIEF OF OPS. JIM CRITCHFIELD WAS THE DIVISION CHIEF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 149 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25195.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV IS TRANSFERRED TO DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. DOMESTIC CONTACTS DIV IS TRANSFERRED TO DDO AND RENAMED DOMESTIC CONTACTS DIV.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCIII source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25196.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **1980-1989** DURING EIGHTIES THERE 3 TASK FORCES - ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN AND CENTRAL AMERICA. CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE HAD HUNDREDS OF EMPLOYEES IN OFFICES OF THIRD FLOOR AT LANGLEY, HUNDREDS MORE SCATTERED AROUND 5 CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRIES, PANAMA AND BELIZE. CLARRIDGE AS HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN DIV IN EFFECT CIA HAD CREATED A FIFTH DIRECTORATE: ANTI-SANDINISTA [NICARAGUA] ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 114 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_25197.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARD LEE HOWARD ROTATED TO COVERT ACTION DESK OF INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIV WHERE WORK INVOLVED ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 37 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_25198.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** 55 CLANDESTINE OPS. INSTITUTIONAL LOYALTY AND INDIFFERENCE IN DDO - CIA'S LARGEST ELEMENT WITH ABOUT 6000 OFFICERS CAUSED AMES FLAP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25199.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER IN DDI USES SATELLITES TO SPOT FIELDS OF COCOA AND SHIPS LADEN WITH COCAINE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25200.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** CIA HAS SEVERAL EXPENSIVE COUNTERNARCOTICS INTEL CENTERS BUT SHARES INFO WITH DEA AND FBI [RELUCTANTLY]. POLICE AGENTS WANT TO DEVELOP EVIDENCE AND PRESENT IN COURT; CIA WANTS TO KEEP INFO FLOWING AND COURT ACTION CAN JEOPARDIZE THAT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_25201.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** DURING DESERT STORM, "WE ACTIVELY SOUGHT [TO ASSASSINATE] SADDAM" HUSSEIN, SAID A FORMER CIA OFFICER. RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE MISSION, WAS IN THE HANDS OF A PARAMILITARY UNIT IN THE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. U.S. ASSASSINS WERE DEPLOYED IN SOMALIA AND PANAMA, TOO, TWO FORMER CIA OFFICERS SAID, UNDERSCORING THAT THEY WERE PART OF A MILITARY OP. PACIFIC NEWS SERVICE 9/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25202.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS BRANCH IS THE CI ELEMENT OF THE OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 81 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_25203.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA APPOINTED MAJOR GEN ROLAND LAJOIE, AN ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF OPS, TO HEAD NEW PROGRAM AIMED AT HEALING RELATIONS WITH DOD WHICH BADLY STRAINED DURING IRAQ WAR. GEN LAJOIE SAID WE TRAINING STAFF OF 30 OR 40 CIA OFFICIALS WHO ASSIGNED TO EACH BRANCH OF MILITARY. THEY LEARNING TO UNDERSTAND INTEL REQUIREMENTS OF MILITARY. CIA WANTS TO AVOID BEING SINGLED OUT FOR PROVIDING LATE AND INADEQUATE INTEL. LAJOIE, A FORMER MILITARY INTEL OFFICER, SAID HIS STAFF LEARNING TO DEMYSTIFY CIA SO MILITARY WILL NOT EXPECT MIRACLES. LAJOIE'S PROJECT EXTREMELY IMPORTANT TO DCI GATES WHO WILL HAVE TO COMPLETE WITH PENTAGON IN COMING YEARS FOR SHRINKING INTEL BUDGET. LAJOIE'S OFFICE ON 7TH FLOOR. LAJOIE SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND WAS MILITARY ATTACHE IN PARIS AND MOSCOW AND LIAISON WITH USSR IN BERLIN, GERMANY. HE A SENIOR MEMBER OF OPS BRANCH AS SUCH PENTAGON MAY INTERPRET LAJOIE'S MISSION AS AN OFFENSIVE CIA INTEL OP TARGETING PENTAGON. HAVING LOST SECURE INTEL TELE-CONFERENCING AND SATELLITE IMAGERY TO PENTAGON, CIA WILL NEED GOOD INTEL ON ITS COMPETITOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25204.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES HAS SET UP HUMAN INTELLIGENCE CENTER TO COORDINATE SPY EFFORTS OF CIA, THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND MILITARY SERVICES. TIME 9/7/92 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25205.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (OTS) IN DIRECTORATE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 89 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25206.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON BOLSTERS COUNTERSPY EFFORTS. PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE 24, GIVES MORE AUTHORITY TO THE NSC ADVISER AND CREATES 2 SPECIAL CI BOARDS AND AN INTERAGENCY CENTER TO COORDINATE FBI, CIA, PENTAGON AND OTHER AGENCIES CI. ORDER TO EFFECT BETTER COORDINATION BETWEEN CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25207.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DDO IS DOWNSIZING - IT CLOSING 15 STATIONS IN AFRICA BUT REMAINS ONE OF MOST TOP-HEAVY BUREAUCRACIES. SENIOR OFFICERS RELUCTANT TO LEAVE. "DDO IS A VELVET PRISON."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_25208.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PAUL REDMON CURRENTLY IS NUMBER CI OFFICIAL AT CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25209.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE CONSIDERING PLAN TO SHIFT COUNTERINTEL TASKS FROM CIA TO FBI. PROPOSAL WOULD ESTABLISH NATIONAL CENTER HEADED BY FBI TO SET OVERALL POLICIES ON CI OPS, INCLUDING USE OF POLYGRAPHS, COLLECTION OF INFO OVERSEAS AND TRAINING OF SPY-CATCHING EXPERTS. PLAN WOULD PUT SENIOR FBI MAN IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATING INDIVIDUAL SPY CASES WITHIN CIA'S CI CENTER, ENSURING EARLY FBI ACCESS TO RAW DATA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25210.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA SETS UP "CUSTOMER REVIEW PROCESS" TO REESTABLISH GOOD RELATIONS WITH HIS "CUSTOMERS," CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH HAS RECOMMENDED THE CREATION OF AN "INDEPENDENT BODY," THE CUSTOMER REVIEW PROCESS (CRP), TO REVIEW HUMAN INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND ACT AS A "CUSTOMER COMPLAINTS OFFICE." THE NEW UNIT WILL BE MANAGED BY THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (NIC) WHICH INCLUDES SENIOR INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY REPRESENTATIVES AND ISSUES SPECIAL NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES. THE NIC, AND THEREFORE THE CRP, ARE NONETHELESS PART OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AND STATUTORY UNDER THE ORDERS OF THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE (DCI) WHO IS MR. DEUTCH; SO CRITICISM OF CIA "PRODUCTS" WILL BE "INDEPENDENTLY" DELIVERED TO ... THE CIA DIRECTOR. MOREOVER, THE NIC WILL BE WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE WIDELY CRITICIZED CIA DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WHICH WILL STAFF THE CRP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25211.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN NAMED NEW DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS. COHEN TO BE ASSISTED BY FOUR DEPUTY DIRECTORS - ARMY GENERAL DAVID BARRATO WILL CONTINUE TO HANDLE MILITARY AFFAIRS; DAVID EDGER FOR OPERATIONS; PAUL REDMOND FOR CI; AND, CHRISTINE WILEY FOR PERSONNEL ISSUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25212.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **AFRICA, IN 1959-1963** HQS SET UP SEPARATE DIVISION FOR AFRICA. BETWEEN undefined NUMBER CIA STATIONS INCREASED BY 55%.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 68 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25213.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER BAY OF PIGS TRACY BARNES MOVED OVER TO BE DIVISION CHIEF NEW DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 210 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25214.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE DISASTER OF THE "WIN" OP IN POLAND THE CIA ESTABLISHED A NEW COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF IN JAN. undefined IT WAS TO FUNCTION AS LIAISON -- THE CIA'S CONNECTION WITH A DOZEN OTHER INTEL SERVICES INCLUDING THE FBI, NSA, BRITISH SECRET SERVICE, FRENCH CI, AND THE ISRAELI MOSSAD. IT ALSO TO KEEP THE CIA'S REGISTRY OF FOREIGN AGENTS. BUT IT ESPECIALLY "TO PROVIDE THE HIGHEST FORM OF CI: A PICTURE OF THE ENEMY'S THINKING.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 41 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_25215.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. HAS BEGUN SUPPLYING SEVERAL HUNDRED STINGER MISSILES COVERTLY TO REBELS IN ANGOLA AND AFGHANISTAN. DDO CLAIR GEORGE A STRONG PROPONENT OF DECISION. GEORGE HAS REBUILT THE CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/86 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25216.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICHOKE. PROGRAM BEHAVIOR CONTROL PROGRAM ORIGINALLY CALLED OP BLUEBIRD. BETWEEN undefined RESPONSIBILITY FOR MIND CONTROL WENT FROM SECURITY TO SCIENTIFIC INTEL BACK TO SECURITY. BY undefined OP TRANSFERRED TO TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF (TSS).

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 29 source code: MC

111-ciabase_25217.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AT END OF undefined COUNTERINTEL STAFF HAD 165 PEOPLE. IN 74 SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE UNIT ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 321 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25218.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BREAKDOWN OF DDO.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 261-2 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25219.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BREAKDOWN OF THE DDO INTO GEOGRAPHIC STAFFS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 45 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25220.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET, STUDENT, LABOR. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION undefined PART OF COVERT ACTION STAFF. CONDUCTED OPS IN STUDENT AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE. BY FISCAL undefined OVER 3 MILLION DOLLARS BUDGETTED FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT PROGRAMS AND OVER 6\$ MILLION FOR LABOR. MOST FUNDS SENT THRU LEGITIMATE OR DEvised FOUNDATIONS--THAT IS FICTITIOUS ENTITIES DEVISED BY CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25221.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined JOHN HUIZENGA, CHAIRMAN OF THE ONE OVERSEEING BOARD, TOOK INVOLUNTARY RETIREMENT. BY SEPTEMBER ONE CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 192 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25222.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1981** PRESIDENT CARTER SIGNED A SERIES OF PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS IN FALL OF 80 AUTHORIZING CIA COVERT ACTION AND THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE (CATF). WHAT TIPPED THE SCALES WAS THE IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE OF SANDINISTA MILITARY, TRAINING AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE SALVADORAN COMMUNISTS. FROM DEFECTORS THE CIA HAD BOTH DOCUMENTARY AS WELL AS ANECDOTAL EVIDENCE. CLARRIDGE GIVEN A COPY OF INSIGHTFUL BOOK SANDINO AFFAIR BY NEIL MACAULAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 196,7 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25223.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE EST BY DCI CASEY TO FIGHT WAR IN REGION. FEW SKILLED COVERT OPERATORS LEFT. A GENERATION OF FI OFFICERS CREATED.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 221-2 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_25224.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, GRENADA, undefined SET UP THE GRENADIAN TASK FORCE. THERE WERE EIGHT HUNDRED OR SO CUBANS ON ISLAND - THEREFORE FIFTY-TWO OFFICERS WITH GOOD SPANISH WERE INSTRUCTED TO STAND BY -- WANTED TO RECRUIT CUBANS. FLOHR REPORTED THE STUDENTS WERE FRIGHTENED AND WANTED OUT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 252-4 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25225.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHART OF DDO undefined

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 14 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_25226.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHEMICAL DIVISION IN TSS HEADED BY GOTTLIEB.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 55 source code: MC

111-ciabase_25227.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CHILE 1970-1971** HIGHLY COMPARTMENTED TASK FORCE, KNOWN ONLY TO 4 MEN, PLANNED TRACK II. TASK FORCE SENT 4 AGENTS TO CHILE POSING AS NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES - "FALSE FLAGS." TASK FORCE'S ORDERS: COLLECT INTEL ON COUP-MINDED OFFICERS; CREATE A COUP CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, DISINFORMATION, AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO PROVOKE LEFT TO GIVE PRETEXT FOR COUP; INFORM COUP-MINDED OFFICERS U.S. WOULD GIVE FULL SUPPORT SHORT OF DIRECT U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 126 source code: CA

111-ciabase_25228.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A TASK FORCE CREATED IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV. TO MANAGE CHILE COUP. IT PLACED UNDER DIRECT ATTENTION OF THE DDO THOMAS KARAMESSINES AND A GROUP OF THE AGENCY'S MOST SKILLED OPERATORS. KARAMESSINES WORKED IN FIELD WITH ONLY ONE AMERICAN MILITARY ATTACHE, WHO HAD MANY CONTACTS WITH THE MILITARY. THE CIA HAD A HUGE INFRASTRUCTURE IN CHILE WHICH HELPED IN THE COUP PREPARATIONS AND CREATED OTHER ALTERNATIVES. ORBIS 7/79 P690

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25229.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined DAVID PHILLIPS BROUGHT BACK TO HEAD CHILE TASK FORCE TO CONDUCT COUP CHILE. ATLANTIC 10/79 P50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25230.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE TASK FORCE. TRACK II CIA PROGRAM TO INDUCE MILITARY COUP. CIA CONTACTS ENCOURAGED CHILEAN OFFICERS ASSASSINATE HEAD OF CHILEAN ARMED FORCES, GENERAL RENE SCHNEIDER ON 10/22/ undefined DDP KARAMESSINES TESTIFIED: "AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED...WHAT WE WERE TOLD TO DO WAS TO CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS. STAY ALERT, AND DO WHAT WE COULD TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE EVENTUAL ACHIEVEMENT OF OBJECTIVES AND PURPOSES OF TRACK II....I DON'T THINK IT IS PROPER TO SAY THAT TRACK II WAS ENDED."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 318 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25231.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, TASK FORCE, undefined CIA ESTABLISHED TO GUIDE EFFORT OVERTHROW ALLENDE. DEPUTY DIRECTOR KARAMESSINES DID DAY TO DAY GUIDANCE. TASK FORCE HAD SPECIAL COMMO CHANNEL.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 104 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_25232.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **CHINA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES, 1950-1956** FITZGERALD CHIEF OF CHINA OPS IN JAPAN. STATION MOVED TO SUBIC BAY IN PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 154-5 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25233.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CI STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR IDENTIFYING USSR AGENTS IN CIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 38 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_25234.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ACRONYMS, COMPENDIUM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 103-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25235.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA CHIEF OF COVER AND COMMERCIAL STAFF TOLD SENATE COMMITTEE CIA NEEDED VARIETY MECHANISMS IN PRIVATE SECTOR. PROPRIETARIES STILL TO BE USED BUT PRIVATE SECTOR BETTER. AIR AMERICA 295-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25236.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL OPS GROUP IN THE COUNTERINTEL STAFF TO FIND OUT THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE SOVIETS, CHICOMS AND CUBANS ARE EXPLOITING DOMESTIC PROBLEMS. SEE

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 167-8 RE PROGRAM source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25237.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PLACES RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY IN HANDS OVERSEAS STATION, HQS DESK ROLE PRIMARILY SUPPORTING STATION, NOT DIRECTING IT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 103 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_25238.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STAFF FOR POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY (PPPM) OPS. PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL AND PARAMILITARY (PPPM) BEGAN undefined FUNCTIONS OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 234 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_25239.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S CI CAPABILITIES ARE SPLIT AMONG ITS GEOGRAPHICAL DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/25/85 P48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_25240.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S FILE ON HAKIM, KEPT IN CIA'S MILITARY LIAISON BRANCH AS HE ONCE WORKED FOR U.S. MILITARY INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 437 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25241.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1948-1952** AT HQS ALONG THE REFLECTING POOL THE OPC ESTABLISHED FUNCTIONAL STAFFS FOR PARAMILITARY OPS, POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC WARFARE. HUNT ASSIGNED TO POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE STAFF.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. P66 source code: UND

111-ciabase_25242.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1948-1953** THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS RESISTED THE GROWTH AND EXPANSION OF OPC. OSO MANDATED TO SUPPLY COVERT INTEL AND OPC CREATED TO UTILIZE IT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 67 source code: UND

111-ciabase_25243.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1981-1988** CIA HAS PRIMACY FOR PARAMILITARY OPS THRU ITS SPECIAL ACTIVITIES GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P67 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25244.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1983-1986** CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM HAS BECOME A LARGE AND SOPHISTICATED WEAPON AVAILABLE TO THE PRESIDENT, ACCORDING TO SEN WALLOP. MUCH OF CIA'S GROWTH, AS MANY AS 3000 POSITIONS, HAS GONE TOWARD BEEFING UP THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS WHERE COVERT ACTION PLANNED AMONG PARAMILITARY EXPERTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25245.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COL. LONGHOFFER IN undefined ESTABLISHED BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL FOR OP CODE-NAMED YELLOW FRUIT. LT. COL LONGHOFFER ASSIGNED TO CIA ON 10/4/82 AS CHIEF MILITARY ASST TO CIA'S COVERT OPS DIV. WORKED WITH CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, SETTING UP DELIVERIES WEAPONS AND INTEL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 180 source code: BC

111-ciabase_25246.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY RETURNED FROM SAIGON undefined TO BECOME AGENCY'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR-COMPTROLLER, ITS THIRD RANKING JOB.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 11 source code: DB

111-ciabase_25247.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1964-1965** DDP'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV AIR BRANCH ACQUIRING B-26 BOMBERS FOR AIR OPS CONGO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 16 source code: WON

111-ciabase_25248.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **COORDINATION. INTERDEPARTMENTAL "208 COMMITTEE" 1980-1987** PLANS COVERT ACTIONS. PENTAGON "SPECIAL COORDINATION STAFF" SUPPLIES WEAPONS, TRANSPORTATION TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 199 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25249.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CORD MEYER, JR. WAS MADE HEAD OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGS. DIV. WITHIN OPC. IOD CONTROLLED INTERNATIONAL LABOR UNIONS, WOMENS' AND VETERANS ORGS AND STUDENT MOVEMENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 68 source code: UND

111-ciabase_25250.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTEL CENTER IS A COMMUNITY-WIDE FUNCTION. ORIGINALLY HEADED BY GARDNER R. (GUS) HATHAWAY, FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET/EAST EUROPE DIV AND A FORMER MOSCOW COS, IT CONCENTRATES ON COUNTERING EFFORTS TO PENETRATE CIA. FUNCTIONS OVERLAP THOSE OF OFFICE OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 60 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25251.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 47 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25252.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25253.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **COVER AND COMMERCIAL STAFF, 1947-1975** INCLUDED IN GENERAL DISCUSSION OF PROPRIETARIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-256 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25254.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION STAFF (CAS) AND PARAMILITARY ARM CALLED SPECIAL OPERATIONS (SO) UNIT. SEE ASP 46 FOR A CHART OF THE DDO.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 45 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25255.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION STAFF, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 47 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25256.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION STAFF CONSISTS OF SOCIOLOGISTS, PSYCHOLOGISTS, HISTORIANS, AND MEDIA SPECIALISTS--ALL SKILLED AT SELECTING REACHABLE TARGETS SUCH AS YOUTH OR INTELLECTUALS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 141-2 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25257.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION STAFF, 1947-1975** ITS DOMESTIC ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 179-203 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25258.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA TASK FORCE, 1960-1967** TO GUIDE MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 188 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25259.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** WILLIAM HARVEY WAS CHIEF OF STAFF D, A SMALL CIA COMPONENT RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMO INTERCEPTS. ZR/RIFLE ASSASSINATION PROGRAM IN STAFF D. ONCE CIA COVERT STAFFS DESIGNATED BY LETTERS. STAFF A WAS FOREIGN INTEL, B WAS OPERATIONS, AND C WAS COUNTERINTEL.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 121 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_25260.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION (TSD) DEvised DEVICES TO KILL CASTRO INCLUDING A SEASHELL BOMB, AND A DIVING SUIT LOADED WITH FUNGUS AND A PATHOGENIC TUBERCLE BACILLUS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 134 source code: SI

111-ciabase_25261.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1963-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1993** SAM HALPERN, A SENIOR AIDE OF SPECIAL AFFAIRS STAFF IN CHARGE OF ANTI-CASTRO PROGRAM AND AM/LASH (ROLANDO CUBELA), SAID HIS DEPT HAD NO RESPONSIBILITY TO TO TELL REST OF CIA INCLUDING ANGLETON'S CI STAFF INVESTIGATION, ABOUT OPS TO GET CASTRO OR CUBELA. INFO ALSO KEPT FROM WARREN COMMISSION. COMMISSION NOT TOLD OF OTHER OPS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/93 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25262.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, TASK FORCE W, 1961-1962** HEADQUARTERS TASK FORCE--AT WAR WITH CUBA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25263.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HAS WORKED TO REBUILD THE COVERT OPERATIONS STAFF KNOWN AS THE INTERNATIONAL-AFFAIRS DIVISION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25264.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDO HAS SUBSIDIARY DIV THAT OPERATES IN U.S. TO GATHER INFO FROM FOREIGN VISITORS AND TO "DEBRIEF" AMERICAN TRAVELERS ON RETURN TO U.S. UNIT NOW KNOWN AS THE NATIONAL COLLECTION DIV AND EARLIER THE DOMESTIC CONTACT DIV. FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV (FRD) ATTEMPTS TO RECRUIT AS AGENTS FOREIGNERS LIVING IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 45 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25265.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDO HAS THREE STAFFS, FOREIGN INTEL, COUNTERINTEL, AND COVERT ACTION. STAFFS SUPPORT AREA DIVISIONS. CHART AND TASKS OF EACH

STAFF OUTLINED. SUPPORTING THE THREE KEY STAFFS ARE MISSIONS AND PROGRAM STAFF, WHICH HANDLES PAPER WORK, OPS SERVICES DIV WHICH HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING PLANES, TANKS AND BAZOOKAS AND FOR SETTING UP COMPLEX COVER ARRANGEMENTS AND TSD WHICH DEVELOPS AND PROVIDES TOOLS OF TRADE AND SPECIALISTS SUCH AS SAFECRACKERS AND FLAPS AND SEALS EXPERTS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 227-230 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25266.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDP HAD ITS OWN WATCH OFFICE. CIRCA undefined DDI SET UP CIA CRISIS TASK FORCE IN THE OPS CENTER MERGING DDI AND DDP ELEMENTS.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 167-68 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_25267.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDP'S MISSIONS AND PROGRAMS STAFF TO DEVELOP JUSTIFICATION AND MEMO FOR 40 COMMITTEE APPROVAL. NEW COVERT ACTION STAFF REPLACED PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY OPS STAFF.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 323 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25268.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **DEPOSITION OF THOMAS A TWETTEN (C-NE) REPORT OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATING IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, APPENDIX B; VOLUME 5, PP. 945-46** . TWETTEN IDENTIFIED ONLY AS C-NE, CHIEF OF NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA OPERATING DIVISIONS, POSITION HE HELD IN 1986-1987

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. FT 29 254 source code: BC

111-ciabase_25269.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIRECTOR PLANS, undefined BREAKDOWN INTO DIVISIONS, BRANCHES AND AREA DESKS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 29-33 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25270.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIRECTORS FOR PLANS: DULLES, ALLEN, undefined KILBOURNE, JOHNSON, undefined WISNER, FRANK, undefined BISSEL, RICHARD, undefined HELMS, RICHARD undefined FITZGERALD, DESMOND, undefined KARAMESSINES, THOMAS, undefined COLBY, WILLIAM, undefined NELSON, WILLIAM, undefined WELLS, WILLIAM, undefined MACMAHON, JOHN, undefined HUGEL, MAX, undefined STEIN, JOHN, undefined GEORGE, CLARE, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P716 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25271.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF CI STAFF.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 61-2 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25272.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIR. OF OPERATIONS, undefined CHART OF.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 20-1 source code: PW

111-ciabase_25273.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR OF PLANS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 198-199 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25274.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE FOR OPERATIONS, undefined SCHLESINGER CHANGED NAME OF DDP TO DDO

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25275.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, undefined COMPOSITION OF THE DIRECTORATE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 21-25 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25276.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. RESPONSIBLE FOR CLANDESTINE HUMAN INTEL, ESPIONAGE, COVERT ACTION, PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE. CIA ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING MILITARY SERVICES ESPIONAGE ACTS ABROAD.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 436 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25277.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1946-1976 ENTRY: **DOCS (285) RELEASED UNDER FOIA CONSIST OF DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVES 1946-1976** DOCS ARE PROCEDURAL MEMOS FROM DCIS OVER 20 YEARS. INCLUDES DCID ON THE DOMESTIC EXPLOITATION OF NON-GVT ORGS. HOPC 5/10/84 P111 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-32 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_25278.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION MAINTAINED CONTACTS WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS AMERICANS WHO VOLUNTEER INFO. CIA OVERTLY IN CONTACT WITH MANY MEMBERS AMERICAN ACADEMIC COMMUNITY. DCD OPERATES FROM 38 OFFICES AROUND U.S.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 438 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25279.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, 1947-1975** FORMERLY CALLED DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE. MASTER INDEX OF 150,000 NAMES PLUS 50,000 ACTIVE FILES. FILES REFLECT RELATIONSHIP WITH PROMINENT AMERICANS WHO HAVE VOLUNTARILY ASSISTED CIA. ACTIVITIES DEVOTED TO COLLECTION OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, MILITARY AND OPERATIONAL INFO. BUT NOT ALWAYS TRUE, DID REPORT ON BLACK MILITANTS. REPORTS WENT TO CHAOS OFFICE. RC REPORT 208-213. REPORT DISCUSSES DCD BUT DOES NOT GIVE NAME. NAME DERIVED FROM CC REPORT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 208-213 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25280.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION, undefined NAME GIVEN TO THE FORMER DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE BY COLBY WHEN HE PUT IN THE DDO. SHORT HISTORY OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 262 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25281.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE U.S. TO SOLICIT FOREIGN INTEL FROM AMER. TOURISTS AND BUSINESSMEN AS INCREASED INCREASED TRAVEL OFFICE EXPANDED.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 376-7 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_25282.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 198-200 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25283.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE, AKA DOMESTIC COLLECTION DIVISION COLLECTS FOREIGN INTEL WITHIN U.S. FROM RESIDENTS, BUSINESSES,ETC. ACTIVITY CONDUCTED OPENLY BY CIA OFFICERS SO IDENTIFIED. EFFORTS MOSTLY CONFINED FOREIGN INTEL. IN 69 COLLECTED INFO ON AMERICAN DISSIDENTS AND DISSIDENT GROUPS. BETWEEN 69-74 400 REPORTS MADE TO CHAOS. DCS MAINTAINS 50,000 ACTIVE FILES.**

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 34-5 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25284.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC CONTACTS DIV AND DOMESTIC CONTACTS SERVICE DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 199 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25285.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION AND DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 112-3 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25286.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, CIRCA undefined CIA SET UP NEW BASE AT OPA-LOCKA AIR BASE IN FLORIDA, SEPARATE FROM WD DIVISION AND COLONEL KING.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 21 source code: PF

111-ciabase_25287.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION EST IN undefined AND FINANCED A WASHINGTON NEWS AGENCY AS WELL AS UNDERWRITING FODOR'S TRAVEL GUIDES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/31/74 1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25288.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION FORMED COMPLEX INSURANCE AND INVESTMENT COMPANIES TO HANDLE CONTRACT AGENTS' AND SURVIVORS

BENEFITS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 231 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25289.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION MAIN OFFICE LOCATED ON PENNSYLVANIA AVE IN D.C. TO COLLECTION INTEL. OPERATES AGAINST FOREIGN STUDENTS, RECRUITS SOVIET DIPLOMATS, ETC.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 187-202 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25290.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 220-1 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25291.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, PROPRIETARIES. COMMERCIAL DIVISION IN @50S@ UP PROPRIETARY COMPANIES. DIVISION EST. TO OVERSEE PROPRIETARIES WHICH BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, INCORPORATED WITH A BOARD OF PERSONS WHO LENT THEIR NAMES BUT WHOSE CAPITAL CIA MONEY AND ASSETS OWNED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 117 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25292.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DRUGS. IN AN ESCALATION IN CIA'S DRUG WORK, DCI WEBSTER CREATED AN ANTINARCOTICS UNIT THAT WILL "LEND ANALYTICAL AND OPS SUPPORT" TO FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKERS. IMPETUS FOR THE CENTER WAS TO RESPOND TO COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE QUALITY OF INTEL THE CIA HAS PROVIDED THE DEA. DEA OFFICIALS COMPLAIN THERE LITTLE INTEL OF VALUE FROM THE CIA. ONE DEA AGENT ASSIGNED TO THE CENTER AS LIAISON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/89 A12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25293.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1953-1975 ENTRY: **DRUGS. SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION 1953-1975** ITS INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TESTING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 385-422 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25294.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE HANDLED DENIED AREAS OF SOVIET BLOC. FUNCTIONAL FOR POLITICAL ACTION AND PSYWAR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 33 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25295.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EVALUATION AND PLANS STAFF IN DDO ASSESSES EFFECTIVENESS OF OPS, KEEPS TRACK OF MONEY, AND TRIES TO ASSIGN DOLLAR VALUES TO INFO OBTAINED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 29 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25296.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **FAR EAST DIVISION, 1950-1965** SMITH'S BOOK TALKS AT LENGTH ABOUT THE COMPOSITION OF THE FAR EAST DIVISION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 115-6 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25297.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FI STAFF. TO REVIEW POSITIVE INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 54 source code: SR

111-ciabase_25298.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FOREIGN INTEL STAFF, 1950-1959** ONE OF SEVERAL FUNCTIONAL STAFFS IN DDP. IT CHECKED AUTHENTICITY OF SOURCES AND INFO, SCREENING COLLECTION RQMS AND REVIEWING REGIONAL PROJECTS BUDGET INFO AND OPS CABLE TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25299.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN INTEL STAFF, @70@ RESPONSIBILITY TO MONITOR INTEL PROJECTS TO HELP DETERMINE IF THEY SHOULD BE CHANGED, CONTINUED OR TERMINATED. REVIEWED APPOINTMENTS TO SENIOR ASSIGNMENTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 292 source code: SR

111-ciabase_25300.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION, 1947-1975** PURELY OPS ARM OF CIA IN DEALING WITH AMERICAN ACADEMICIANS. IT WITH DCS IN CONTACT WITH THOUSANDS OF ACADEMICIANS ON HUNDREDS OF CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 189 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25301.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION. FRD PERFORMS IN TRADITIONAL MANNER AS IS DONE OVERSEAS; FOREIGNERS OF SPECIAL INTEREST IN U.S. ARE RECRUITED WORK FOR CIA OVERSEAS. FRD MAINTAINS CONTACT WITH A LARGE NUMBER AMERICANS WHO ARE WITTING OF ITS MISSION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 438 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25302.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING FOR THE CCF ARRANGED BY THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION, CREATED BY THOMAS BRADEN TO AVOID THE LIMITATIONS OF CIA'S GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS AND TO COMBAT USSR PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 47 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_25303.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GAMING ROOM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:40-1 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25304.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL SMITH IN AUGUST undefined COMBINED OPC WITH OFFICE SPECIAL OPS (OSO), A COMPETING ORG EMPHASIZING ESPIONAGE. TO FORM DIRECTORATE FOR PLANS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 127 source code: PM

111-ciabase_25305.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **GERMAN BRANCH, 1950-1959** LARGEST SINGLE COUNTRY COMPONENT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25306.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA TASK-FORCE ESTABLISHED TO OVERTURN ARBENZ GVT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 110 source code: BF

111-ciabase_25307.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: H. HUNT ASSIGNED TO THE DOMESTIC OPS DIVISION AS CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION. PROJECTS CONCERNED WITH PUBLISHING AND PUBLICATIONS. THE CIA SUBSIDIZED THE "THE NEW CLASS" BY DJILAS, ONE OF A NUMBER OF BOOKS BY FREDERICK A. PRAEGER, INC. SO SUPPORTED. THE OFFICE RAN A COUPLE OF NEWS SERVICES AND FUNDED THE PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTION OF A WELL-KNOWN TRAVEL BOOKS.

SOURCE: Hunt, H.J. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 132 source code: UND

111-ciabase_25308.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION STAFF WITH DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION DIV HAD FIELD STATIONS IN BOSTON, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, ETC. THESE PARALLEL TO SOME EXTENT TO OVERT CIA ESTABLISHMENTS. A LARGE VARIETY OF DOMESTIC BASED OPS CONDUCTED BY DIV. INCIDENT RE GOLDWATER CANDIDACY AND TAKING INFO TO CIA MAN IN WHITE HOUSE, CHESTER COOPER. INFO GATHERING ACTIVITY BY CIA FOR PRESIDENT JOHNSON CONTINUED UNTIL AFTER ELECTION OF JOHNSON.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_25309.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN 10/52 TRACY BARNES MADE HEAD OF THE PP STAFF - PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY. COL BORIS PASH, WAS ON THE PP STAFF.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 85 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25310.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CENTRAL AND WESTERN EUROPEAN DIVISIONS MERGED INTO NEW EUROPEAN DIVISION, HEADED BY ROLFE KINGSLEY A SENIOR OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN COS IN COPENHAGEN AND OTTAWA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 202 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_25311.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TWO DOMESTIC ARMS OF CIA, NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION AND THE FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION MERGING PER U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT. FBI HOPES THIS WILL STREAMLINE COUNTERESPIONAGE EFFORTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25312.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY undefinedS COL. RICHARD STILWELL HEADED FAR EAST DIVISION'S PLANS STAFF, FE/PLANS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 68 source code: EL

111-ciabase_25313.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN FIELD OF TERRORISM CIA UNITED ANALYSIS AND OPS. LATE IN undefined CIA CREATED A COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER IN WHICH ANALYSIS AND OPERATORS WORKED SIDE BY SIDE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 344 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_25314.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN LATE undefined THE REAGAN ADM CREATED THE SPECIAL OPS DIVISION, A SECRET U.S. ARMY UNIT TO PERFORM ANTI-TERRORIST OPS. BY undefined HAD BECOME A MINIATURE CIA OPERATING UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER. WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA. SOD CLOSED DOWN IN undefined WHEN IT FOUND TO BE RIDDLED WITH CORRUPTION.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 221-2 source code: SI

111-ciabase_25315.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN PART DUE DISSENSION STATION BANGKOK CIA EST. DDP AND WISNER MADE FIRST DDP. MIGHTY WURLITZER EST.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 83 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25316.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN [MAJOR] COVERT OPS, CIA ASSEMBLED A SPECIAL TASK FORCE WHICH OPERATED ALONGSIDE THE DDO DIVISION. JUSTIFICATION WAS SECRECY. TASK FORCE MADE FOR A SPECIAL INTENSITY. SMALL NUMBER OF PEOPLE KNEW OF OPS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 194 source code: CA

111-ciabase_25317.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** CIA FORMED TASK FORCE TO SUPPORT REVOLT OF COLONELS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 242 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25318.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, TASK FORCE. FRANK WISNER DDP SAID undefined "I THINK IT'S TIME WE HELD SUKARNO'S FEET TO THE FIRE."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 132 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25319.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INFORMATION MANAGEMENT STAFF OF THE DO. CU 1/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25320.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION (IAD) UNDER WHICH IS THE COVERT ACTION STAFF.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 43 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_25321.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION COMBINED OLD PARAMILITARY AND COVERT ACTION STAFFS. NOTE

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 310 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_25322.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION IAD, MOVED FROM ONE COVERT OP TO NEXT, PROVIDING LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, AIRCRAFT, BOATS, MARITIME SUPPORT, AND BACK-UP FOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR OPS. ON FIRST FLOOR LANGLEY. MOVED EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL FROM OP TO OP.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 259 source code: VE

111-ciabase_25323.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION. MANY CONTRACT PEOPLE. IAD ARE SUPPORT STAFF AND SPECIALISTS, KNOW DEMOLITION OR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, AIR OPS, GROUND OR MARITIME. IAD COMBINED THE FORMER COVERT ACTION AND PARAMILITARY STAFFS.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 255, 310 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_25324.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM BRANCH U.S. CIRCA undefined TOM CLINES JOINED.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 36 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_25325.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV ACTIVITIES SUMMARIZED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 127 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25326.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION (IOD). CREATED IN JUNE 1954** , HANDLED ALL PROGRAMS IN SUPPORT OF LABOR, YOUTH, STUDENT, AND CULTURAL FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25327.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION IN DDP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 247-57 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25328.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIVISION, undefined PP OPS--LABOR, YOUTH AND STUDENTS, MEDIA, PARAMILITARY, POLITICAL ACTION ARE NOW CALLED COVERT ACTION OR CA. AT HQS CHANGE MADE WHEN OLD PP STAFF MERGED WITH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 304 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25329.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL. ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 285 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25330.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** RICHARD STOLZ AND DICK KERR ESTABLISHED IRAQ TASK FORCE (ITF) OF LEADING EXPERTS IN: POLITICS, PSYCHOLOGY, COVERT AND PARAMILITARY OPS, ECONOMIC, COMMUNICATIONS AND SIGNALS INTERCEPTION, SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE, COUNTERINTEL, AND TERRORISM. ITF SPLIT INTO 3 SECTIONS: ONE IN DDO, ONE IN DDI AND ONE IN DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. SPECIAL COORDINATING OFFICERS LINKED 3 GROUPS, AND LIAISON OFFICIALS FROM OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES WERE GIVEN DESKS IN ITF OFFICES. DDO'S CONTINGENT NUMBERED 150 OFFICERS. BY END OF AUGUST, 700 CIA EMPLOYEES INVOLVED IN ITF OPS IN SOME WAY. LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT GROUP ASSEMBLED TO MONITOR, COORDINATE, PROCESS AND ASSESS COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS, SIGNALS INTEL AND PHOTO INTEL. HUGH TASK FORCE WORKED CLOSELY WITH NSA, NRO, DIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 363 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25331.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ISTANBUL, TURKEY WITH ARCHIE ROOSEVELT AS COS. HAD AN OSO DEPUTY, AN OPC DEPUTY, AND SECTION HEADS FOR INTEL, COUNTERINTEL, POLITICAL ACTION, PROPAGANDA, LABOR AFFAIRS AND PARAMILITARY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 138 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_25332.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **JAPAN, NORTH ASIA COMMAND, 1950-1959** LOCATED IN JAPAN TO CONTROL OPS IN KOREA, JAPAN, TAIWAN, OKINAWA, HONG KONG, SUBIC BAY AND SAIPAN.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 104 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25333.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, NORTH ASIA COMMAND. CONSOLIDATE VARIOUS OPS AGAINST CHINA RUN FROM JAPAN, THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND THAILAND. ALSO ELEMENTS SINGAPORE, BURMA, KOREA, SAIPAN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 71 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25334.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: JIM CRITCHFIELD DIVISION CHIEF FOR (INDIA, PAKISTAN, ETC.).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 103 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25335.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **JOHN STEIN REHIRED ON SHORT TERM CONTRACTS SOME EIGHT HUNDRED COVERT OPS VETS WHO HAD BEEN RELEASED BETWEEN 1977-1980** CIA LAUNCHED OVER A DOZEN OPS CLASSIFIED AS MAJOR.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 235 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25336.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICAN DIV., 1981-1989** DUANE CLARRIDGE THE DIV. CHIEF AND AL WEDEMEYER HIS DEPUTY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 193 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25337.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1981-1983** NICARAGUAN COVERT-ACTION PLANNING PROCEEDED WITH PAPERWORK FOR PRESIDENTIAL FINDING AND OTHERS. THE CATF WAS LED BY JERRY SVAT; THE INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIV., WHICH PROVIDED EXPERTS ON POLITICAL ACTION, PROPAGANDA AND PARAMILITARY OPS; OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES RESPONSIBLE FOR TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS INCLUDING DEMOLITIONS; THE OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES, COMMUNICATIONS AND LOGISTICS ALL BEHIND PROGRAM. JACK DEVINE ONE OF CHIEFS HAD CONCERNS RE OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 205-6 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25338.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** DCI CASEY SERVED AS INTEL OFFICER FOR TASK FORCE AND PROVIDED INTEL THAT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED. SOME TASK FORCE MEMBERS BELIEVE HE FABRICATED INTEL RE LIBYAN HIT TEAMS OUT TO GET PRES. REAGAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25339.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **MILES COPELAND CIRCA 1956-1957** HEADED THE POLITICAL ACTION STAFF OF 5 MEN.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 172 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_25340.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY LIAISON BRANCH AT LANGLEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 71 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25341.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MISSION OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION undefined IS DIRECTING, SUPPORTING AND COORDINATING "CLANDESTINE OPS ACTIVITIES...WITHIN THE U.S. AGAINST FOREIGN TARGETS..." HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-5(a) source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_25342.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **NEAR EAST DIVISION 1952-1953** WHEN OSO/OPC CONSOLIDATED, KIM ROOSEVELT NAMED HEAD OF COMBINED NEA THAT INCLUDED THE MIDDLE EAST AND ALL OF AFRICA, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, INDIA AND CEYLON.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 131 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_25343.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW CIA IN undefined WAS A STRANGE MIXTURE OF PROFESSIONAL MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN OSS VETERANS (WHO SOON BECAME THE DOMINANT FORCE). 2 OPERATING DIVISIONS WERE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC), ASSIGNED TASK OF POLITICAL SUBVERSION, AND THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS (OSO) RESPONSIBLE FOR ESPIONAGE AND INTEL. JAMES ANGLETON, CHIEF OF OSS COUNTERINTEL IN ROME, AND WILLIAM K. HARVEY, AN EX-FBI AGENT, DIRECTED OSO. FRANK WISNER, OSS CHIEF IN ISTANBUL AND ALLEN DULLES' TOP AIDE IN GERMANY, BECAME DIRECTOR OF OPC.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 366 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_25344.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA PLANNING ON NORIEGA OVERTHROW IN MAY 88 AFTER STOLZ WON APPROVAL FROM DCI WEBSTER'S NEW COVERT ACTION REVIEW GROUP (CARG) - ESTABLISHED TO CONTROL EXCESSES DURING IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 125 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25345.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 4/A 47 FIRST MEETING OF NSC NSC 4/A ORDERED CIA TO PREVENT COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ITALIAN ELECTIONS. MKS 29-31** . NSC 4/A SUPERSEDED BY NSC 10/2 AUTHORIZING CREATION OF OPC

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25346.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION, 1948-1952** HISTORY OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 106-09 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25347.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES LOCATED IN INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION PROVIDED AIR AND GROUND PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR WORLDWIDE COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 124 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_25348.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS, 1950-1959** OSO-OPC MERGER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 36-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25349.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE POLICY COOR, CIRCA 50-56 @ OPC**, CIA'S PARAMILITARY, PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL ACTION ARM. OPC DIVIDED INTO FUNCTIONAL STAFFS DEALING WITH POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC WARFARE AND PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 81 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25350.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE POLICY COORDINATION.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 32 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25351.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE POLICY COORDINATION, undefined NSC 10/2 EST. THIS OFFICE FOR INCREASED COVERT OPS., HISTORY OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 30-8, 48-52 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25352.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ON 12/20/undefined WISNER ANNOUNCED THE CREATION OF A SPECIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DEPT WITH ANGLETON THE CHIEF.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 19 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_25353.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 12/22/1947** , THE DCI, INSTRUCTED COLONEL GALLOWAY, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR IN THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS, TO ORGANIZE THE SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP. THEY OBTAINED THOMAS G. CASSADY, WHO HAD BEEN IN OSS, TO BEGIN COVERT POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AT ONCE.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 262 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_25354.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ON 17 DECEMBER undefined THE NSC DECIDED TO INITIATE COVERT OPS ABROAD UNDER NSC 4-A. DIRECTIVE ASSIGNED COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS TO CIA, MUCH TO THE DISPLEASURE OF THE DCI. THIS ALSO DISPLEASED THE DEPT OF DEFENSE, SINCE COVERT ACTION INCLUDED SABOTAGE AND PARAMILITARY OPS, WHICH TRADITIONALLY HAD BEEN MILITARY FUNCTIONS. COVERT PSY OPS PLACED IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS, BECOMING THE SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP. TCIA INTRODUCTION TO CHAPTER VII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25355.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPC WORLDWIDE HAD 2,812 PEOPLE AND FORTY-SEVEN OVERSEAS STATIONS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 48 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25356.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **OPC-OSO MERGER, 1952-1953** DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 107-09 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25357.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPC. FRANK WISNER IN AUG 48 HEADED OFFICE OF POLICY CO-ORDINATION. WISNER WAS A TOUGH, HARD-DRINKING, HARD-WORKING, AGGRESSIVE AND AMBITIOUS OFFICER WITH AN ABIDING HATRED OF COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 250 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_25358.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS DOMINANT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:34. NICARAGUA TASK FORCE source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25359.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPS STAFF. STAFF ABOLISHED AFTER KOREAN WAR AND ITS FUNCTIONS MERGED WITH STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25360.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OSO AND OPC MERGED TO CREATE THE DDP--DIRECTORATE OF PLANS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 206 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25361.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **OSO VS OPC, 1950-1959** COMPETITION BETWEEN AND FINAL UNITING.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 48-50 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25362.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PART OF THE "FAMILY JEWELS" MEMORANDUM SHOWS THAT THE DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE COLLECTS INFO ON FOREIGN STUDENTS STUDYING IN THE U.S., AND IN 69 AND 70 SEVERAL STUDIES WERE PREPARED ON BLACK RADICAL MOVEMENTS IN THE CARIBBEAN. HOPC 5/10/84 P110 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-12(c) source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_25363.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **PASH, BORIS T, COLONEL 1953-1957** IN CHARGE OF SPECIAL UNIT AKA ASSASSINATION UNIT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 128-134 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25364.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL DIVISION AT CIA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 248 source code: VE

111-ciabase_25365.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PRIOR TO undefined OPERATIONAL SERVICES DIVISION SET UP COVER ARRANGEMENTS FOR DDO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25366.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **PROGRAM BRANCH, 1949-1952** PB/7 SPECIAL BRANCH WITHIN OPC TO CONDUCT ASSASSINATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 128-134 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25367.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PROJECT REVIEW COMMITTEE, 1950-1959** TOP-LEVEL GROUP THAT PASSED ON PROJECTS COSTING MORE THAN 100,000.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 118 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25368.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA BRANCH, 1960-1969** WORLD WIDE PART OF THE COVERT ACTION STAFF.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 323-4, 360 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25369.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY. COMMERCIAL DIVISION undefined OVERSAW OVERSEAS PROPRIETARIES. SEE

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 117-8 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25370.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RECORDS INTEGRATION DIVISION (RID) undefined NAME CHECKS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 95-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25371.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAIPAN SPECIAL OPS DIV HAD A HOME AWAY FROM HOME UNDER NAVY COVER ON SAIPAN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 97-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25372.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER PUT DOMESTIC CONTACT DIVISION DCD THE OVERT COLLECTION OP RESPONSIBLE FOR DEBRIEFING AMERICANS WHO TRAVELED ABROAD, IN DDO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 551 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25373.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE DHD P146 FOR A CHART OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 146 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_25374.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE, 1950-1959** WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 104 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25375.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR REPRESENTATIVES WORLDWIDE TO OVERSEE WARRING FACTIONS OF OPC AND OSO.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 123-4 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25376.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV ASSIGNED A LIAISON REP TO SINGAPORE.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 206 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_25377.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST EUROPE DIVISION, CIRCA undefined WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ALBANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, BULGARIA, AND ROMANIA. SE HAD SMALL BASES IN FRANKFURT, PARIS AND ROME.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 91 source code: UND

111-ciabase_25378.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET BLOC DIVISION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181-187 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25379.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET DIV NEED FOR SLOTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 79 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25380.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET DIV. DESCRIBED

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 73 source code: SC

111-ciabase_25381.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION (SE) MOST ELITE, PRESTIGIOUS GEOGRAPHIC DIV IN DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. IN PAST DIV HAD SEVERAL NAMES SUCH AS SOVIET RUSSIA (SR) AND SOVIET BLOC (SB). IN DDO, DIVISION IS TOP LEVEL, BELOW COME BRANCHES THEN SECTIONS. ALSO SEVERAL SENIOR STAFFS WHICH HISTORICALLY NOT EQUAL TO DIVISIONS BUT IN undefined ARE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 14 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_25382.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION AKA SE. BRANCHES ARE SE/USSR, THE SOVIET BRANCH. SE/PCH, FOR POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND HUNGARY, A SEPARATE BRANCH FOR ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, AND SE/SS FOR SUPPORT STAFF. THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS PART OF THE DDO'S EUROPEAN DIVISION. SE/SS HOUSES DIVISION'S ADMINISTRATIVE SECTIONS, INCLUDING SE/B&F, FOR BUSINESS AND FINANCE; SE/PEMS FOR PERSONNEL EMPLOYEE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM, AND SE/PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 52-3 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_25383.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR VIETNAM AFFAIRS U.S. IN undefined ADMIRAL RABORN NAMED PEER DE SILVA TO THIS NEW OFFICE. SR 278. TO KEEP DCI INFORMED DEVELOPMENTS SVN AND LIKELY COURSES ACTION OF VC.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 286 source code: SR

111-ciabase_25384.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE UNIT OR GROUP OF THE CI STAFF (SIG).

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. NOTE ON P27 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_25385.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION, undefined ON U.S. ED WILSON ASSIGNED TO BRANCH AND BEGAN OPENING PROPRIETARIES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25386.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION COORDINATED USE SPECIAL FORCES IN PERU.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 193 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_25387.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. CIA'S PARAMILITARY OFFICE. NOT STAFFED WITH PEOPLE QUALIFIED FOR WORK. STAFF OF RETIRED ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY PERSONNEL, PLUS A SPRINKLING OF YOUNGER ONE-TOUR MILITARY OFFICERS, WHO WERE ORIGINALLY HIRED ON CONTRACT BY THE AGENCY FOR PARAMILITARY ASSIGNMENTS IN SEA, WAS SURPRISINGLY INEPT AT THE HARD DETAILED PLANNING REQUIRED FOR A WAR EFFORT.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20, 76 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25388.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. IN DDP'S COUNTERINTELLIGENCE DIVISION. ITS MAJOR PROGRAM MHCHAOS OP THAT VIOLATED CIA CHARTER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 247 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25389.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. PARAMILITARY EXPERTS REDUCED UNDER SCHLESINGER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 340 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25390.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS DIV (SOD) HELPED MOBUTU PUT DOWN REBELLION IN CONGO IN undefined AND DURING WAR IN LAOS IT EQUIPPED AND MAINTAINED AN ARMY OF OVER THIRTY THOUSAND AT AN ANNUAL COST OF ABOUT \$500,000.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 232-33 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25391.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS DIV IS CIA'S PARAMILITARY OPS DIVISION IN THE DDO.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 399 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25392.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS DIVISION DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 95-117 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25393.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SR DIVISION, undefined EARLY COMPOSITION OF DIV.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 55 source code: SR

111-ciabase_25394.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: STAFFS, undefined OUTLINED. INCLUDES FI, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND PARAMILITARY(PM), COUNTERINTELLIGENCE (CI). ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 30-1 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25395.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE W, CUBA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 387-88 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25396.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE W, U.S. TASK FORCE W WAS MONGOOSE'S CIA COMPONENT OPERATED OUT OF JMWAVE, CIA STATION MIAMI.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 156 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25397.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE, CONGO.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 37 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25398.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE, CONGO, EARLY undefined FORMED TO DIRECT OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 235 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25399.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE, CUBA. CUBAN TASK FORCE ORGANIZED AS FOURTH BRANCH OF WH DIV OR WH/4. TRACY BARNES OF PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY STAFF SUPERVISED CUBA TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 176 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25400.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE, CUBAN.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 37 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25401.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV AKA TSD.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 420 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25402.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV RE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS CASTRO.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 388-9 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25403.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV. IAPA LINK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:13; MANILA OPS 5:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25404.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA undefined MAINTAINS OWN LARGE DOMESTIC DIVISIONS. PUBLIC SIDE CALLED NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION; CLANDESTINE ARM CALLED FOREIGN RESOURCES DIVISION. FRD RECRUITS FOREIGNERS IN U.S. PROHIBITED FROM ENGAGING IN DOMESTIC ESPIONAGE. TWO DIVISIONS TO MERGE INTO ONE LARGE DIVISION. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25405.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE FILES ARE MAINTAINED BY DDO'S INFO MANAGEMENT STAFF (IMS). CREDIT UNION PUBLICATION 1/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25406.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE MERGER OF OSO AND OPC.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. 140-3 source code: INP

111-ciabase_25407.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TRACY BARNES NAMED HEAD OF DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION. HE HAD TO PAY OFF WIDOWS OF SHEEP-DIPPED ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD PILOTS KILLED AT BAY OF PIGS. HIS NUMBER TWO WAS STANLEY GAINES.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 311 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25408.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN IN NSC 74 APPROVED PLAN FOR NATIONAL PSYWAR. AND EST. PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD (PSB).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 84 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25409.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSD MAINTAINS AN INVENTORY OF SPY GADGETRY INCLUDING CAMERAS, BUGS, SPECIAL WEAPONRY AND EXPLOSIVES AND DISGUISES. IN undefined TSD TRANSFERRED TO DIR OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 230 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25410.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSD REGIONAL SUPPORT BASE, undefined PANAMA IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 182, 88 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25411.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSS AGENCY COMPONENT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING SUPPORTING GADGETS. DISGUISES, FORGERIES, SECRET WRITING AND WEAPONS. HAS BEEN CALLED TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES AS WELL AS TSS. TSS SCIENTISTS TESTED STINK BOMBS, ITCHING POWDER, SNEEZING POWDERS AND DIARRHEA INDUCERS AND OTHER HARASSMENT SUBSTANCES.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 29, 99 source code: MC

111-ciabase_25412.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DDO ARE AREA DIVISIONS AND DOMESTIC OPS (DOD) DIV, INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND SPECIAL OPS DIVISIONS. DODS COVERT USE OF ACADEMIC AND VOLUNTARY ORGS, PUBLISHING FIRMS AND REFUGEE CENTERS. IT PAID FREDERICK A PRAEGER IN PERIOD BEFORE 67 FOR PUBLICATION OF ACADEMIC BOOKS. DOD CASE OFFICERS COLLABORATED WITH EMIGRE AND REFUGEE GROUPS IN AMERICAN CITIES--CUBANS IN MIAMI AND VARIOUS EASTERN EUROPEANS IN CHICAGO AND NEW YORK--TO CARRY OUT CLANDESTINE OPS ABROAD.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 231 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25413.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S SOVIET BLOC DIV (SBD) HAD SEVERAL NAME CHANGES. FIRST KNOWN AS SOVIET RUSSIAN DIV (SRD) IN undefined IT NAMED SBD.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 57 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25414.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DR. JOHN GITTINGER BEGAN WORK IN OLD SBD WHERE HE RESPONSIBLE FOR CONDUCTING PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS ON DEFECTORS, AGENTS, AND CASE OFFICERS. AFTER SERVING AS CHIEF PSYCHOLOGIST FOR DDO FOR 13 YEARS HE RETIRED IN undefined

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 85 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25415.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN undefined CORD MEYER APPOINTED SUCCESSOR TO TOM BRADEN AS CHIEF OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION. GOAL TO COUNTER COVERT ACTION AND POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE OF USSR. IN MARCH undefined INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION WAS MERGED WITH COVERT ACTION STAFF.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 85 source code: FR

111-ciabase_25416.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **USSR. IN 1961-1963** SOVIET BLOC DIVISION CALLED THE SOVIET RUSSIA DIV, IT HAD EIGHT BRANCHES. SR-1 CODENAME QKACTIVE RAN PENETRATIONS BY VARIOUS EMIGRE GROUPS AND ALSO MANAGED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. SR-2 THROUGH SR-5 REPRESENTED FOUR MAIN GEOGRAPHIC AREAS WHERE SOVIETS OPERATED, IN ORDER, BALTIC, EUROPE (PRIMARILY GERMANY AND AUSTRIA), NEAR EAST, AND FAR EAST; SR-6 MANAGED RESEARCH AND SUPPORT, INCLUDING HANDLING DEFECTOR RESETTLEMENTS; SR-7 AND SR-8 WERE LEFT OPEN, THE NUMBERS UNUSED; SR-9, INTERNAL OPERATIONS, OVERSAW MOSCOW STATION AND RAN AGENTS IN USSR; AND SR-10, LEGAL TRAVELERS OPERATIONS CODENAMED REDSKIN, INTERVIEWED WESTERN BUSINESSMEN, ACADEMICS AND TOURISTS. DIVISION RAN SEVERAL STAFF - UNITS SR-REPORTS AND REQUIREMENTS SECTION.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. NOTE 414-5 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25417.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RAYMOND ROCCA WAS ANGLETON'S FORMER ROME OSS COLLEAGUE, LED EFFORT TO RECONSTRUCT IN EARLY 50s COUNTERINTEL STAFF'S RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS DEPT.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 60 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25418.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OPS BRANCH OF SE [SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN] DIVISION. SOVIET DIVISION, LATER RENAMED CENTRAL EUROPEAN DIVISION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/94 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25419.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA FAILED UTTERLY IN ITS OWN ATTEMPTS TO PENETRATE THE USSR PER PEER DE SILVA, FORMER SECURITY OFFICER OF THE MANHATTAN PROJECT, WHO IN 51 BECAME THE CHIEF OF OPS FOR CIA'S SOVIET BLOC DIV.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 60 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_25420.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** THE PENKOVSKY CASE AKA HERO. REPORTS AND REQUIREMENTS OFFICE OF DDO'S SR DIVISION IS RESPONSIBLE FOR KNOWLEDGE ON OTHER AGENCIES REQUIREMENTS INCLUDING THAT OF THE CIA'S DDI. LEONARD MCCOY OF CIA'S R&R OFFICE JOINED TEAM IN LONDON HANDLING PENKOVSKY. DOCUMENTS PENKOVSKY PHOTOGRAPHED CALLED IRONBARK SERIES. OTHER CATEGORY WAS HIS SUBJECTIVE REPORTING ON PERSONALITIES - CALLED CHICKADEE. IN FIRST HANDOVER PENKOVSKY GAVE 78 PAGES OF SECRET AND TOP SECRET MATERIAL HE HAD COPIED BY HAND.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 92-3 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_25421.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 64 SOVIET DIVISION WAS LARGEST CIA DIVISION, SOME 900 STRONG, WITH 250 OFFICERS BASED IN HQS AND THE REST OVERSEAS. ABOUT HALF NATIVE U.S. CITIZENS; HALF HAD EUROPEAN OR SOVIET BACKGROUNDS, WITH LINGUISTIC SKILLS AND GEOGRAPHIC SAVVY. JOB TO RECRUIT SOVIET AGENTS AND GATHER INTEL.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 249 source code: COW

111-ciabase_25422.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1994** DCI ESTABLISHING SPECIAL ASSISTANT AND OMBUDSMAN FOR CI AND SECURITY [NOTE: HEADED BY PAUL REDMOND]. CI TRAINING TO BE MANDATORY FOR ALL. CREATION OF NEW OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY WITH REPS FROM SECURITY, PERSONNEL AND MEDICAL SERVICES, AND AN INDIVIDUAL FROM CI CENTER. DCI WOOLSEY STATEMENT TO PRESS, U.S. HOUSE REPS 9/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25423.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1982-1988** DCI CASEY EXPANDED WORK OF SOVIET COLLECTION DIV, TO COVER WHOLE WORLD. CASEY ORDERED DIVISION'S ASSETS BE CONSOLIDATED INTO DDO'S MODEST NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION (NCD). THIS WOULD MAKE NCD PRIMARY COLLECTION UNIT IN DDO. ITS MANDATE TO AMASS INTEL ON ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY, WITH AN EMPHASIS ON INTERVIEWING AMERICAN BUSINESS LEADERS. CASEY THEN MARRIED THIS NEW ORGANIZATION WITH DOMESTIC CONTACT DIV, WHICH HAD AN EXTENSIVE NET OF ACADEMICS. CASEY TO GIVE NEW OFFICE ENORMOUS POWER IN DDO. HEAD OF SOVIET COLLECTION DIV, TED CARLSON, OPPOSED PLAN. BY MID DECADE NCD ONE OF FASTEST-GROWING AND IMPORTANT OFFICES IN DDO. ITS OVERT COLLECTION UPGRADED, AND ITS NET OF BUSINESS CONTACTS IN U.S. EXPANDED TO INCLUDE EXECUTIVES WORKING IN CHINA, NORTH AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST. BY 84 CIA'S 24 DOMESTIC OFFICES IN CONTACT WITH BUSINESSMEN WERE ENLARGED. CIA'S TIES TO BUSINESS COMMUNITY EXPANDED. BY MID-84 MORE THAN 150 AMERICAN CORPORATIONS PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA OFFICERS OVERSEAS. JAMES KELLY, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIV TO INITIATE NCD PROGRAM THAT CAME DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO RECRUITING AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN TO PROVIDE INFO TO CIA. BY EARLY 85, EIGHT CIA CASE OFFICERS WERE TRAINING BUSINESSMEN AS SOURCES OF INFO IN FOREIGN NATIONS, SOME IN EGYPT. IN LATE 86, NCD BEGAN TO RECRUIT FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN TO GATHER INFO ON TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES MADE BY FOREIGN INDUSTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 194-7 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25424.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1986** CIA COUNTERINTEL OFFICE WAS DIVIDED INTO TWO SECTIONS - CI STAFF UNDER GARDNER HATAWAY, HAD 80 OFFICERS FOCUSED ON WORKINGS OF ALL FOREIGN INTEL AGENCIES. AMES' SHOP, CI BRANCH WITHIN SOVIET DIVISION HAD A SCORE OF PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 16 source code: BET

111-ciabase_25425.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** STUART JACKSON, A BUSINESSMAN TRAVELLED TO THE USSR AND OFFERED TO PROVIDE INTEL. HIS INTEL WENT TO NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION. DIVISION HAD OFFICES IN THIRTY MAJOR AMERICAN CITIES. ITS AGENTS CONTACTED CORPORATIONS DOING BUSINESS ABROAD. BUSINESSMEN TO BE DEBRIEFED WHEN THEY RETURNED TO THE U.S. BETWEEN 84-85, NEARLY 300 BUSINESS LEADERS CAME TO AGENCY'S EXECUTIVE SEMINAR. THEY BRIEFED ON WORLD ECONOMY, PLUS A LITTLE EXTRA INTEL. MARS CANDY ASKED FOR INFO ON CHOCOLATE INDUSTRY IN USSR AND EASTERN BLOC. INTEL PRODUCED BY BUSINESS CONTACTS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 456-7 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25426.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES ASSIGNED BY BURT GERBER, S.E. DIV CHIEF TO DEBRIEF YURCHENKO ON 7/29/85. BOTH REPORTED TO PAUL REDMOND - REDMOND WAS CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CI. VANITY FAIR 7/94 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25427.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** BURTON L. GERBER, WAS CHIEF OF SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN (SE) DIVISION DURING YURCHENKO DEFECTION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 13 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_25428.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1994** DO'S SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION (SINCE RENAMED CENTRAL EURASIAN, OR CE DIVISION) SAID CLOSING OPS A BAD MOVE. MOVE REVERSED - PART OF REASONING - DECISION TO STOP TARGETING RUSSIA WOULD COST CIA 500, OVERSEAS JOBS FOR CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_25429.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1989-1991** SOVIET/EAST ASIA DIV WITHIN DDO HANDLES OPS AGAINST USSR AND BLOC. SE DIV DIVIDED INTO CI GROUP; INTERNAL OPS GROUP; EXTERNAL OPS GROUP; AND, REPORTS GROUP. MEMBER OF STAFF OF SE DIV IN CHARGE OF COVERT ACTION - MAINLY PUBLISHING OF BOOKS AND OTHER PRESS MATERIALS IN USSR NOT TRACEABLE TO CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 54 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25430.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, NEAR EAST, 1975-1978** CLARRIDGE WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIVISION FOR ARAB OPS, 75-78. ALAN WOLFE WAS THE DIVISION CHIEF. CLAIR GEORGE WAS CHIEF OF STATION IN BEIRUT. HIS FIRST DEPUTY WAS CHARLES WATERMANN FOLLOWED BY ROBERT AMES, MURDERED IN THE EMBASSY BOMBING IN 83. EACH WAS AN ARABIST, ONE WHO CAN READ, SPEAK, AND HOPEFULLY WRITE ARABIC AND WHO HAS SPENT MUCH TIME IN THE ARAB WORLD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 152-3 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_25431.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** CI STAFF DISTRACTED FROM MOLE HUNT TO CREATE A NEW COORDINATING OFFICE FOR CI. 4/1/88 DCI WEBSTER CREATED THE DCI'S COUNTER INTELLIGENCE CENTER (CIC), WHICH INCLUDED PARTICIPATION FROM DIA, NSA, STATE, FBI AND OTHER MILITARY BRANCHES. ALSO ESTABLISHED INTEL GROUP FOR CI UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE FBI. LATER SET UP AN EVALUATION OFFICE TO HELP THE STATE DEPARTMENT CI FOR EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 152 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_25432.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SOVIET OPS, CIRCA undefined OF 12 CIA CASE OFFICERS IN SANTIAGO STATION TEN DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO SOVIET BLOC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 225 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25433.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OPC OPS AGAINST, INCLUDING POLITICAL WARFARE, ECONOMIC WARFARE AND PARAMILITARY ACTS. OCT. 2, undefined U.S. EST. OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29-31 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25434.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined WITH CREATION OF ICEX AND RE-ORGANIZATION OF SOG, CIA COMMISSIONED PROJECT GAMMA. AKA DETACHMENT B-57, GAMMA CHARGED WITH CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CAMBODIA TO DISCOVER WHO IN GVT HELPING NVA AND VC INFILTRATE AND ATTACK SPECIAL FORCES A CAMPS, RECON TEAMS AND AGENT NETS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_25435.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR VIETNAM AFFAIRS (SAVA) CREATED. PRODUCED INTEL ASSESSMENTS RE VN THAT DIFFERED FROM DDI SPECIALLY RE EFFECTS BOMBING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25436.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, COUNTERINTEL STAFF 1960-1961**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 243 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25437.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAVA SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DCI FOR VIETNAM AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 331 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25438.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE COMPOSITION OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 94-6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25439.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV, undefined 100 HQS OFFICERS 200 OFFICERS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 510-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25440.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 22 source code: PW

111-ciabase_25441.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION, 1960-1965** WHD EXPANDED 40%.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 68 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25442.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN COLBY BECAME DCI HE REMOVED LIAISON WITH THE FBI FROM ANGLETON'S CI STAFF, HE REMOVED CI STAFF'S AUTHORITY TO APPROVE CLANDESTINE OPS ALONG WITH THE POWER TO REVIEW OPERATIONS ALREADY IN PROGRESS. COLBY ALSO REMOVED THE SMALL INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM UNIT FROM ANGLETON'S FIFEDOM. SIZE OF ANGLETON'S STAFF DWINDLED FROM HUNDREDS TO SOME FORTY PEOPLE. STAFF LEFT WITH PENETRATIONS AND DOUBLE AGENTS, AND DAY-TO-DAY OVERSIGHT - A COUPLE OF DOZEN OPS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 239-240 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_25443.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM HARVEY PLACED IN CHARGE OF A TINY COUNTERINTEL UNIT NAMED STAFF C. HARVEY HAD EXPERIENCE IN THE FBI AND EXUDED MISSIONARY ZEAL SAID PETER SICHEL.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 38 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_25444.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION IN DDO GUIDED AGENCY'S LABOR, RELIGION, STUDENTS, ETC OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 65-71 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25445.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1952** BY 52 CLOSE TO 5000 CIA OPERATIVES WERE IN D.C. AND SCATTERED IN 47 STATIONS, MANY IN MILITARY UNIFORM OR IN AND OUT OF MARSHALL PLAN SUBOFFICES AROUND EUROPE. THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF COVERT ACTION PROJECTS - FORTY IN ONE SMALL EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRY ALONE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 291 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_25446.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: 1953-1967 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1953-1967** INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION, RAN COVERT OPS SPANNING GLOBE. IT A SPECIAL DIV WITH PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL, LABOR, STUDENT AND CULTURAL OPS. DIV HEADED IN EARLY 50S BY TOM BRADEN. CORD MEYER HEADED COLD WAR BATTLE THRU RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY AND A HOST OF ORGS. LIF 56. TOM GILLIGAN ASSIGNED TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV (IO).

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 72 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_25447.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, ZRBEACH. CIA SUPPORT ACTIVITY FOR NSA. AGENCY MAINTAINS TEAMS OF RADIO MONITORS IN SOME STATIONS WHO SCAN FREQUENCIES AND RECORD COMMUNICATIONS WHICH PASSED TO NSA FOR PROCESSING. MONITORS ALSO PLACE MOBILE STATIONS NEAR TO TARGET-ENCRYPTING MACHINES FOR CAPTURING RADIATIONS PARTICULARLY SOVIET EMBASSIES. ZRBEACH TEAMS WORK UNDER DIRECTION OF STAFF D OF DDP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 358 source code: CID

111-ciabase_25448.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ OPS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZR/RIFLE PROGRAM FOR ASSASSINATIONS IN THE COVERT SIGNALS EAVESDROPPING DEPT CALLED STAFF D.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 86-7 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_25449.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ PLANS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS NEW BUT SMALL DIRECTORATE ESTABLISHED IN undefined FOR PLANNING INTEL OPS FOR FUTURE. HAS SIX TASK FORCES. DCI WEBSTER TALKS ABOUT ECONOMIC INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL. CONGRESS OPPOSED TO ECONOMIC INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/90 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25450.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ PLANS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO "MIDDLE EAST INSIDER," CIA'S NEW FIFTH DIRECTORATE "D-5 PLANNING AND COORDINATION," PRESENTLY HAS A SMALL STAFF BUT TO BECOME A SUPER-DIRECTORATE, CENTRALIZING NOT ONLY INFO AND ACTS OF OTHER DIRECTORATES BUT ALSO PRODUCTS OF OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. D-5 DIRECTOR GARY E. FOSTER IS DEPUTY TO DCI WILLIAM H. WEBSTER WHO DIRECTOR CIA AND ALSO DCI -- HEAD OF THE AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/20/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25451.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ PLANS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, GERMANY, undefined CIA'S NEW FIFTH DIRECTORATE "PLANNING AND COORDINATION," SPECIALIZING IN ECONOMIC INTEL, FURNISHED MOROCCAN AUTHORITIES INFO RESULTING IN DECISION DROP WEST GERMAN SIEMENS TELECOMMUNICATIONS BID IN PREFERENCE TO CANADIAN BELL WHICH IS CLOSER TO AMERICAN INTERESTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25452.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 12 JANUARY, NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, GARY L. SMITH, RESIGNED AS THE CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DS&T), NINE MONTHS AFTER ASSUMING THIS DIFFICULT JOB RENDERED NEARLY IMPOSSIBLE BY THE EXPLOSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF INFO TECHNOLOGIES. DCI TENET APPOINTED SMITH'S DEPUTY, JOANNE O. ISHAM, A 23-YEAR CIA VETERAN WITH A BACKGROUND IN MANAGING RECONNAISSANCE PROJECTS AND NOT A SCIENTIST, TO SUCCEED HIM AS HEAD OF THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DS&T).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 23/7/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25453.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALBERT "BUD" WHEELON NAMED HEAD OF DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY - BIO INFO. BY 8/63, DDS&T INCLUDED DATA PROCESSING STAFF, OFFICE OF ELINT, DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS DIVISION, OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 81 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_25454.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** OFFICE TECHNICAL SERVICE IN DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, PROVIDES LOCK-PICKERS, INSTALLS BUGGING DEVICES, AND MAKES SPY EQUIPMENT FROM DISGUISES TO SPEECH ALTERING DEVICES TO PAPERS USED FOR SECRET WRITING.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXVIII source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25455.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET. EACH YEAR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ENTERS INTO HUNDREDS CONTRACTS WITH INDUSTRY, USUALLY IN NAME OTHER GVT. AGENCIES. CONTRACTS TOTAL MILLION DOLLARS. BUDGETS FOR NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAMS. TOTAL CONTRACTS BOTH PROGRAMS HUNDREDS MILLIONS ANNUALLY. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 83 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_25456.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DDS&T HAS A NEED FOR FOR LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS TO WORK IN FBIS. CIA RECRUITMENT LETTER 9/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25457.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DIRECTORS FOR RESEARCH: SCOVILLE, HERBERT, undefined WHEELON, ALBERT, undefined DUCKETT, CARL, undefined DIRKS, LESLIE, undefined HINEMAN, EVANS, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P716 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25458.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIR OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CREATED BY MCCONE IN ORDER COMPETE WITH PENTAGON IN TECHNICAL RECONNAISSANCE AND

DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 199 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25459.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (D.D.S. & T.) SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK IV P77-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25460.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVOTED TO THE IMPROVED APPLICATION OF TECHNOLOGY TO ESPIONAGE--NOTABLY IN SPYING WITH SATELLITES AND HIGH-ALTITUDE PLANES. DS&T RESEARCH JAMES BOND GADGETRY, EXPERIMENTS WITH DRUGS AND CHEMICALS, CONSTRUCTS SUCH GADGETS AS FAKE ROCKS WITH PLACES TO HIDE MESSAGES; AND HANDLES MANY OF THE COMPUTER-PROCESSING TASKS. DS&T HOME OF THE FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION CENTER (FBIS), CHARGED WITH MONITORING FOREIGN RADIO AND TV, AND THE NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) RUN JOINTLY BY CIA AND THE DIA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 47 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25461.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY HAS 5,000 EMPLOYEES. THRU OFFICE OF SIGINT OPS, IT MONITORS SOVIET MILITARY WITH RADAR AND SENSORS THAT PICK UP RADIO TRANSMISSIONS FROM MISSILES BEING TESTED. OFFICE ALSO INTERCEPTS COMMUNICATIONS WITHIN COUNTRIES AND INSIDE FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND MESSENGERS SENT BY TERRORISTS AND DRUG CARTELS. OFFICE WORKS WITH NSA, IT SPECIALIZES IN TACTICAL INTERCEPTIONS TO SUPPLEMENT CIA OPS. MORE GENERALIZED INTERCEPTIONS BY NSA. OFFICE OF SPECIAL PROJECTS USES SENSORS TO DETERMINE LOCATION OF NUCLEAR DEVICES. OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICE PROVIDES JAMES BOND-TYPE EQUIPMENT. OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONDUCTS RESEARCH FOR ALL DIRECTORATES, ATTEMPTING TO DEVELOP PROTOTYPES IN SUCH AREAS AS COMMO, SENSORS, ARTIFICIAL INTEL, MANAGEMENT OF DATA BASES AND HIGH-SPEED COMPUTING. THRU FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE (FBIS), DIRECTORATE MONITORS AND TRANSLATES FOREIGN MEDIA. FBIS ALSO PICKS UP AND TRANSLATES BROADCASTS OF CLANDESTINE RADIO STATIONS. NPIC ANALYZES TAKE FROM AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING DEVELOPS MAJOR SATELLITE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 77-78 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25462.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 164-5 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25463.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. CREATED IN 1962** AS DIRECTORATE OF RESEARCH AND GIVEN PRESENT NAME IN 1963.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 29 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25464.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. EMPLOYS ABOUT 1300** PEOPLE. RESEARCHES AND DEVELOPS THE OPS OF SPY SATELLITES, IT HANDLES BULK OF AGENCY'S COMPUTER WORK, SR-71 PLANE, ETC.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 66-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25465.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. SATELLITE PROJECTS TO DEVELOPMENT OF TINY CAMERAS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 225-231 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25466.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MCCONE, undefined EST DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DDS&T). THIS TO CONTINUE EFFORTS GATHER TECHNICAL INTEL. COMPOSITION AND FUNCTIONS OF, GOOD.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 491-3 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25467.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, DIR OF. DDS&T CREATED undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 77 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25468.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER CIA SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25469.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: 1960-1976 ENTRY: **TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV IN OPS DIR, 1960-1976** COLBY PUT IT INTO DIRECTORATE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 86 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25470.txt

SUBJECT: ORG~ SCIENCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE IS THE JAMES BOND "MISSION IMPOSSIBLE" DIVISION INVOLVED IN DEVELOPING ELECTRONIC AND OTHER DEVICES FOR ADVANCED INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 168 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25471.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: 42-PAGE GVT DOC RELEASED AT NORTH'S TRIAL IN undefined RECOMMENDED QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENT WITH EL SALVADOR FOR SUPPORT TO THE CONTRAS. PRESIDENT REAGAN MUCH MORE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THIRD-COUNTRY SOLICITATIONS THAN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED. REAGAN "URGED" KING FAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA TO GIVE MORE TO THE CONTRAS, AND THE KING DID. REAGAN SENT LETTERS TO 2 PRESIDENTS OF HONDURAS URGING SUPPORT OF THE CONTRAS. HE SUGGESTED THE SAME TO DUARTE OF EL SALVADOR. CIA GOT SEVERAL HUNDRED TONS WEAPONS FROM ISRAEL THAT IT HAD CONFISCATED FROM THE PLO (THIS CALLED OPERATION TIPPED KETTLE). CIA MISLED CONGRESS ABOUT THESE WEAPONS. DCI CASEY PLAYED ACTIVE ROLE IN ENCOURAGING EFFORTS TO RAISE FUNDS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO AID CONTRAS. IN FALL undefined CIA REPORTED OFFERS FROM CHINA TO HELP CONTRAS. DOCUMENT SAYS IN EARLY AUGUST undefined "VARIOUS CIA STATIONS LEARNED OF REPORTS" THAT ARMACOST "HAD NEGOTIATED THE CONTINUATION OF MILITARY AID FROM ISRAEL TO CENTRAL AMERICA" WITH DAVID KIMCHE, A TOP ISRAELI OFFICIAL. DEFENSE DEPT PLAYED KEY ROLES IN EXPEDITING MILITARY AID TO THIRD COUNTRIES HELPING THE CONTRAS. NESTOR SANCHEZ OF DOD GAVE WEINBERGER A MEMO FROM PRES AZCONA OF HONDURAS IN WHICH AZCONA SEEKS SHARP INCREASES IN U.S. MILITARY AID IF IT CONTINUED TO SUPPORT THE CONTRAS. MEMO SAID MATTERS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED WITH TAFT OF DOD, ABRAMS, POINDEXTER AND GEN GALVIN. PRES OF COSTA RICA OFFERED TO HELP THE CONTRAS FOR A QUID QUO PRO ARRANGEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/89 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25472.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE EARLY FEBRUARY TENET'S WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT, TO THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL WAS AN AMBUSH. SHELBY WAS ANGRY ABOUT FORMER DCI DEUTCH'S HOME COMPUTER SECURITY VIOLATIONS, AND CIA'S FAILURE TO PROMPTLY DISCIPLINE DEUTCH AND NOTIFY EITHER CONGRESS OR THE DOJ. "I MEAN THE DELAY, WHICH YOU HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED, IS INEXCUSABLE," DEPUTY CHAIRMAN SENATOR RICHARD H. BRYAN DECLARED. BRYAN ISN'T CONVINCED THAT THE OVERSIGHT SYSTEM, IS WORKING NEARLY AS WELL AS IT COULD. "HISTORICALLY, OVER THE LAST DECADE, IF YOU LOOK AT THE INTEL BUDGET, ESSENTIALLY WE'RE ALLOCATING ABOUT THE SAME PERCENTAGES IN THE YEAR 2000 BUDGET AS WE DID IN THE 1990 BUDGET, WHICH RAISES AT LEAST SOME QUESTION..." "I THINK IT'S FAIR TO SAY THAT THEIR SUCCESSES AND THEIR SOPHISTICATION IS EXTRAORDINARY, IT'S REMARKABLE SOME OF THE THINGS THEY CAN DO--MIND-BOGGLING, AND IMPRESSIVE. AND YES, THEY HAVE MADE SOME CLASSIC BLUNDERS THAT ARE WELL-PUBLICIZED." TENET, "HAS BEEN EFFECTIVE AND HAS WORKED WELL WITH THE COMMITTEES." BUT DUTCH'S CONDUCT AND CIA'S FAILURE TO ADEQUATELY INVESTIGATE AND REPORT HIS SECURITY BREACH--HAS LEFT HIM WONDERING. "INSTITUTIONALLY, IS THE CIA CAPABLE OF DEALING WITH THESE ISSUES?"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/22/00 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25473.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1991 ENTRY: 1947-1991 EVOLUTION OF OVERSIGHT PROCESS. PUBLIC LAW 102-88 GIVES NEW REQUIREMENTS: FINDING MUST BE IN WRITING AND SPECIFY ALL GVT AGENCIES INVOLVED AND WHETHER ANY THIRD PARTY INVOLVED; FINDINGS MAY NOT RETROACTIVELY AUTHORIZE C.A.; FINDINGS MAY NOT AUTHORIZE ANY ACTION INTENDED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICAL PROCESSES, OPINION, POLICIES OR MEDIA; ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 61-71 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_25474.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: 1947-1994 OP-ED BY SENATOR MOYNIHAN, "OUR STUPID BUT PERMANENT CIA. WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO ABOUT REFORMING THE AGENCY? NOTHING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25475.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: @50-00 L. BRITT SNYDER, NOW CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, HAS WRITTEN AN ARTICLE ABOUT HIS WORK IN 1975 AS COUNSEL ON THE CHURCH COMMITTEE. SNYDER WRITES ABOUT "SHAMROCK," AN NSA PROGRAM TO COLLECT FROM THE TELEGRAPH COMPANIES OVERSEAS TELEGRAMS SENT FROM THE US. WHILE THE PRIMARY AIM WAS PROBABLY MESSAGES FROM FOREIGN EMBASSIES, TAPES CONTAINING ALL TELEGRAMS WERE COLLECTED INCLUDING THOSE OF US CITIZENS. SNYDER'S ARTICLE APPEARS IN THE WINTER 1999-2000 EDITION OF CIA'S PROFESSIONAL JOURNAL, "STUDIES IN INTEL," WHICH IS NOT YET POSTED ON THE CIA/CSI WEB PAGE. HTTP://WWW.ODCI.GOV/CSI/ AFIO 22 MAR 2000

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25476.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: 1954-1960 BISSELL WAS ABLE TO DRAW \$22 MILLION FROM CIA'S RESERVE FUND WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. THIS FOR U-2 OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 166 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_25477.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: 1955-1975 IN RESPONDING TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS BY THE PIKE AND CHURCH COMMITTEES IT BECAME CLEAR THAT OVERSIGHT WAS AN OXYMORON. THE OPERATIONS CHAOS AND MONGOOSE WERE INEPT OR CRIMINAL. THE CIA MISSED ALMOST EVERY MAJOR EVENT OF THE 20TH CENTURY INCLUDING THE FALL OF THE USSR, WHILE BUSY SPYING ON U.S. CITIZENS. LETTER BY WARREN MILBERG WHO WAS WITH THE DEFENSE DEPT AND HELPED MANAGE THE RESPONSES TO THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25478.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1957-1986 ENTRY: **1957-1986** PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES CREATED. IN 61 KENNEDY CREATES PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) IN EXECUTIVE ORDER 10938. NSAM 303 CREATES 303 COMMITTEE TO REPLACE THE SPECIAL GROUP IN 64. IN 70 NSDM 40 CREATES 40 COMMITTEE TO REPLACE THE 303 COMMITTEE OF NSC. EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905 REORGANIZES U.S. INTEL, CREATES AN INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD AND AN OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP. PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD AND U.S. INTEL BOARD ARE ABOLISHED. IN 1977 PRESIDENT CARTER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 11984, ABOLISHES PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD AND ESTABLISHES A THREE-MEMBER INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD TO ACT IN ITS PLACE. EXECUTIVE ORDER 12331 REESTABLISHES PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD IN 1981. IN 81 EXECUTIVE ORDER 12344 ESTABLISHES PRESIDENT'S INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD. IN 84 EXECUTIVE ORDER 12357 MAKES MINOR CHANGES IN E.O. 12331. E.O. 12575 ESTABLISHES PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL REVIEW BOARD TO INVESTIGATE THE NSC IN WAKE OF IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XC,XCI,XCII,XCIII,XCVI,XCVIII,XCIX source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25479.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THREE WEEKS AFTER BAY OF PIGS, KENNEDY ESTABLISHED PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB).

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 30 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25480.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KENNEDY NAMED A SPECIAL COMMITTEE HEADED BY MAXWELL TAYLOR TO ADVISE ON HOW TO AVOID ANOTHER BAY OF PIGS. COMMITTEE MADE TWO MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS: CIA SHOULD HAVE NO OPERATIONAL ROLE IN FUTURE MAJOR ACTIONS; AND, A NEW POST OF DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL BE CREATED. KENNEDY APPARENTLY IGNORED SECOND RECOMMENDATION.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 19 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_25481.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1964-1976 ENTRY: **1964-1976** HARRY SHLAUDEMAN NAMED BY HENRY KISSINGER TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. HE IN 6/12/74 TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT "THE U.S. GVT ADHERED TO A POLICY OF NON-INTERVENTION IN CHILE DURING THE ALLENDE PERIOD." SHLAUDEMAN WAS THE 2ND-RANKING MAN IN THE EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO IN 69-73 WHEN U.S. USING DIRTY TRICKS AND THE TRACK 2 SCHEME. NOTES CASE OF RICHARD HELMS AND HIS FALSE STATEMENTS RE CHILE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/76 739-40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25482.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1965-1997 ENTRY: **1965-1997** BRITT SNIDER IS THE AUTHOR OF, "SHARING SECRETS WITH LAWMAKERS - CONGRESS AS A USER OF INTEL - AN INTEL MONOGRAPH." THERE WAS A 3/20/97 MEETING BY THE SAME NAME HELD BY CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL AND GEORGETOWN U. SINCE 1996, SNIDER IS A VISITING SENIOR FELLOW AT THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. HE PREVIOUSLY WAS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE INTEL COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY IN 1995 AND 1996; GENERAL COUNSEL FROM 1989 TO 1995 AND AS MINORITY COUNSEL FROM 1987 TO 1989 OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL; HE WAS ASSISTANT DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY (COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY) FROM 1977 TO 1986. HIS FIRST INTEL-RELATED JOBS WERE AS COUNSEL TO THE CHURCH COMMITTEE (1975-76), AND AS COUNSEL TO THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE (1972-75).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/2/97 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25483.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **1968-1970** PFIAB COMPOSED OF HEAVY HITTERS FROM HIGHEST LEVELS OF MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. PFIAB MEMBERS USUALLY RUBBER-STAMPED DECISIONS PRESIDENT HAD ALREADY MADE. NAMES OF VARIOUS MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 332-3 source

code: MIW

111-ciabase_25484.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1978 ENTRY: **1970-1978** A HISTORY OF INTEL OVERSIGHT. FRANK J. SMIST, JR.'S "CONGRESS OVERSEES THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY - 1947-1994" OFFERS A GOOD DESCRIPTION OF CREATION OF CHURCH COMMITTEE IN SENATE AND PIKE COMMITTEE IN HOUSE AND EARLY DAYS OF CONGRESSIONAL INTEL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25485.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1974-1976 ENTRY: **1974-1976** SENATE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT IDENTIFIED FEW CIA OFFICERS. SHACKLEY'S NAME DID NOT APPEAR. REPORT DID NOT REVEAL HOW CIA MANIPULATED TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 310 source code: BG

111-ciabase_25486.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1974-1997 ENTRY: **1974-1997** SNIDER, L. BRITT. SHARING SECRETS WITH LAWMAKERS: CONGRESS AS A USER OF INTELLIGENCE. TREND TOWARD LARGE-SCALE SHARING OF INTEL WITH CONGRESS BEGAN IN THE MID-1970S, ACCELERATED WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES IN BOTH HOUSES, AND HAS GROWN STEADILY SINCE 1992. CIA, CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL 1997

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25487.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENTS TO FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 74 BECOMES LAW. IT REPEALED IN JANUARY 88.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCIV,C source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25488.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** A DESCRIPTION OF THE HOUSE PIKE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 440-1 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25489.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1975-1977,1982-1985 ENTRY: **1975-1977** DISCUSSION OF CHURCH AND PIKE COMMITTEES AND THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REFORM OF CIA. IN 1982-1985 INTEL AGENCIES BARELY COMPLIED WITH VARIOUS REFORM PROVISIONS OF AUTHORIZATION ACTS AND ONLY AS LONG AS THEIR SPONSORS WERE ON THE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 286-89 source code: INS

111-ciabase_25490.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI COLBY TURNED OVER FAMILY JEWELS REPORT TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN WHO DECIDED TO KEEP IT QUIET.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 65 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25491.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE TO IGNORE WHITE HOUSE DEMANDS TO RETURN CLASSIFIED INFO. COMMITTEE TO HOLD HEARINGS ON FAILURE U.S. INTEL TO FORESEE 74 TURKISH INVASION OF CYPRUS. WHITE HOUSE ANGERED BY 4-WORD PHRASE RELEASED THAT DEALT WITH MISTAKEN ASSESSMENT OF 73 ARAB-ISRAEL WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/75 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25492.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. XCV source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25493.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN MAY PRESIDENT CARTER ABOLISHED PFIAB WHILE RETAINING INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD - PFIAB MEMBERS TOO CONSERVATIVE FOR CARTER.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 51 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25494.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MURPHY COMMISSION OF HOUSE. COMMISSION WAS PROOF CONGRESS WAS MOVING BACK TOWARD ITS SUPPORT OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 368 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25495.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** ARTICLE BY MARCUS RASKIN - BY APRIL 92 SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE RETURNED TO ITS TRADITIONAL ROLE OF COVERING FOR CIA, EVEN THOUGH CIA LIED AT LEAST TWICE ABOUT TRANSFER OF INTEL INFO TO IRAQ. REFORM EFFORTS IN CONGRESS HAVE BEEN TIMID AND MARGINAL AND WILL REMAIN DORMANT UNTIL ANOTHER INTEL SCANDAL SURFACES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 777 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25496.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** BCCI STUDY BY SENATOR KERRY REVEALS EFFORTS BY CIA TO HINDER INQUIRY. IN 3/91 SUBCOMMITTEE LEARNED THAT A FEW YEARS EARLIER CIA HAD PREPARED A REPORT ON BCCI'S CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES AND SHARED IT WITH CUSTOMS SERVICE. CUSTOMS REVEALED THAT R. GATES, THEN # 2 AT CIA, HAD GIVEN CUSTOMS A COPY. COMMITTEE'S FRUSTRATION AT GETTING A COPY FROM CIA. KAMAL ADHAM, A FORMER SAUDI ARABIA INTEL CHIEF (AND A MAJOR CIA CONTACT) WAS A KEY FIGURE IN SECRET BCCI TAKEOVER OF FIRST AMERICAN BANK. IN 8/91 ACTING DCI, R. KERR, TOLD OF CIA'S RELATIONSHIP WITH BCCI. CIA THEN LOCATED SEVERAL HUNDRED REPORTS MENTIONING BCCI, 50 HAD SUBSTANTIAL INFO. CIA DENIED KERRY ACCESS TO INFO. AFTER MONTHS OF WRANGLING, CIA FINALLY ALLOWED SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF TO EXAMINE RECORDS - EXCEPT FOR INFO ON CIA OPS THAT USED BANK.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/26/92 460 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25497.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** ARTICLE ORBIT OF INFLUENCE - SPY FINANCE AND THE BLACK BUDGET. BY ROBERT DREYFUSS. AMERICAN PROSPECT 4/96 30-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25498.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **1981-1986** DAVID WHIPPLE ESCORTED DCI CASEY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS. CASEY'S EXAGGERATED CLAIMS ABOUT NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES STRETCHED THE TRUTH BEYOND BELIEVABLE BOUNDS. ANOTHER HIGH-RANKING CIA OFFICIAL AFTER CASEY'S TESTIMONY, STAYED BEHIND TO

WATER DOWN WHAT CASEY SAID.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 46 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25499.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** WITH DCI CASEY'S BACKGROUND, HE WAS GUILTY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FROM THE DAY HE WAS SWORN IN AS DCI. HE HAD ZERO PATIENCE WITH CONGRESSIONAL MEDDLING IN OPS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 213 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_25500.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **1981-1988** OVERSEEING THE OVERSEERS, ARTICLE BY JANE HUNTER.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/88 22-27 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_25501.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12334** - INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 742-3 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25502.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **1982-1983** ANN ARMSTRONG WAS CHAIRMAN OF PFIAB.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 305 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_25503.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1984-1996 ENTRY: **1984-1996** ARTICLE MYSTERIOUS MENA: CIA DISCLOSES JIM LEACH DISPOSES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/29/97 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_25504.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** AN ELEVEN-YEAR CIA CAREER OFFICER, THOMAS R. SMEETON, HAD BECOME MINORITY COUNSEL TO THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE -- BEGINNING IN 1990, SMEETON MADE REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO CONVINCE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO TAKE OATHS TO UPHOLD EXECUTIVE SECRECY CLASSIFICATIONS. HE DEvised AN OATH WHICH GAVE CIA YET ANOTHER HOLD OVER CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 173-4 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_25505.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE WHETHER CIA OFFICIALS INTENTIONALLY MISLED SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBERS ABOUT LOSS OF U.S.-PAID USSR AGENTS. LARRY COMBEST, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON PANEL TO FIND OUT WHY. REP JERRY LEWIS SAID CIA IN SERIOUS TROUBLE. DETAILS OF MEETINGS WHERE CIA OFFICIALS APPARENTLY MISLED MEMBERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/94 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25506.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EXECUTIVE ORDER 12537** - "PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD."

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 763-4 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25507.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 159**, MANAGEMENT OF U.S. COVERT OPS, 1/18/85, WAS ATTEMPT TO MEET LEGAL REQUIREMENT FOR NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESSIONAL INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES ABOUT COVERT OPS WHILE DECEIVING THE COMMITTEES. NSDD ESTABLISHED SMALL COORDINATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY VP BUSH TO CONTROL ALL INFO ABOUT U.S. COVERT OPS AND A SPECIAL CLASSIFICATION, VEIL, FOR MANAGING COVERT OPS RECORDS WITH WRITTEN RECORDS KEPT TO MINIMUM. DIRECTIVE BECAME PUBLIC DURING IRAN- CONTRA PROSECUTIONS OF NORTH AND POINDEXTER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25508.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **1986-1989** DISCUSSION OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT FROM 86 THROUGH 89.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 81-3 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25509.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** THE OVERSIGHT STRUGGLE. OVER 4 YEARS OF FIRST IRAN-CONTRA REVELATIONS, ITS MAJOR IDENTIFIED ABUSES WERE ADDRESSED, AND COVERT ACTION WAS FINALLY GIVEN A DEFINITION BY LAW.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 89-90 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25510.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (PAO) HAS A BROAD RANGE OF CONTACTS IN GOVERNMENT AND PROVIDES PRODUCT, BRIEFINGS, AND EXCHANGES TO BOTH EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES. PAO BRIEFS MILITARY AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ON THE CIA, ITS MISSION AND FUNCTIONS. PAO PROVIDED MORE THAN 70 BRIEFINGS TO GROUPS FROM NSA, FOREIGN SERVICE, PENTAGON, DIA, AND USIA. A FOOTNOTE TO THE GOVERNMENT SECTION SAID: HILL STAFFERS RELY HEAVILY ON OTA AND CRS PRODUCTS. MOREOVER, ACTIVE INTERACTION WITH THESE CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT ORGANIZATIONS CAN PROVIDE INVALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO ISSUES THAT KEY HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES AND INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS BELIEVE ARE IMPORTANT, AS WELL AS WHAT LEGISLATION IS UNDER CONSIDERATIONSOME HILL STAFFERS HAVE SUGGESTED THAT CIA ASSIGN OFFICERS TO ACT AS LIAISON THROUGH OCA FOR RELEVANT OTA PROJECTS, AS THE MILITARY SERVICES DO. CIA MEMO 12/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_25511.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1989-1993 ENTRY: **1989-1993** NO INDEPENDENT INSPECTOR GENERAL BUT INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE HAS COME TO TERMS WITH AN IG ON CIA PAYROLL. CURRENT IG, FREDERICK HITZ ISSUED A REPORT ON CIA BEHAVIOR ON BNL AFFAIR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25512.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** CLASSIFIED PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES ARE USED TO ESTABLISH U.S. POLICY. SOME OF DOZENS ISSUED BY BUSH ADM TREAT SPACE, USSR IMMIGRATION POLICY, COUNTERNARCOTICS, PANAMA, SEALIFT, AND SUNDRY OTHER TOPICS. THESE DOCS CONSISTENTLY WITHHELD FROM CONGRESS AS WELL AS PUBLIC. GAO SAID IT DOES NOT KNOW HOW MANY ISSUED. A FOIA REQUEST TO NSC ON NUMBER, DATE, AND TITLE OF NSC DIRECTIVES DENIED ON GROUNDS OF NATIONAL SECURITY. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN, 4/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_25513.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** INTEL COMMUNITY SPENT \$310 MILLION FOR A NEW HQS ON 68-ACRE SITE NEAR DULLES AIRPORT FOR NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) WITHOUT INFORMING CONGRESS. FACILITY DESIGNED TO HOUSE 3,500 NRO EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS. PROJECT BEGAN IN 90.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/9/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25514.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** "LIMITS OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT." BY PERPETUATING POLICY OF INDISCRIMINATE SECRECY, CONGRESS HAS CRIPPLED OVERSIGHT. OVERSIGHT FUNCTION THEREFORE IS PERFORMED BY THE MEDIA - BUT NUMBER OF JOURNALISTS DOING THIS RE INTEL IN LOW-DOUBLE DIGITS, THE NUMBER OF PRIVATE ADVOCACY GROUPS DOING THEIR OWN RESEARCH IS IN THE SINGLE DIGITS. CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT RELIES ON INFO FROM THE INTEL COMMUNITY. [THERE ARE] ONLY PERHAPS ONE DOZEN OR SO FULL-TIME BUDGET STAFF SUPPORTING INTEL AUTHORIZATION AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE RE ACTS CONDUCTED BY TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL AND PROGRAMS VALUED IN THE MULTIPLE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. "WE NORMALLY CAN REVIEW A PROGRAM ONLY ONCE A YEAR, [IF THAT] SO WE MAKE UP OUR MINDS QUICKLY [ON THE BASIS OF LIMITED INFO]...THE GREAT MAJORITY OF CONTINUING, OR BASE PROGRAMS GO UNSCRUTINIZED." INTEGRITY OF OVERSIGHT FURTHER COMPROMISED BY REVOLVING DOOR BETWEEN THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE STAFF, AS IN THE APPOINTMENT OF FORMER HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE MEMBER TO BECOME GENERAL COUNSEL OF CIA. WHEN CONFLICTS ARISE BETWEEN THE AGENCY INTEREST AND PUBLIC INTEREST, A STAFFER WHO HARBORS AMBITIONS OF A CAREER IN INTEL WILL BE TEMPTED TO DEFER TO THE AGENCY. "SECRECY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN U.S. INTEL" CURRENT HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE FEELS IT SHOULD BE AN ADVOCATE OF RATHER THAN A CRITIC OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. (SINCE MAY 95, CIA HAS PROVIDED OVER THREE HUNDRED NOTIFICATIONS OF INTEL ACTIVITIES TO THE COMMITTEES. "SECRECY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN U.S. INTEL" BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD OF FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25515.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** A HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT AFFIRMED A WHITE HOUSE CONCLUSION THAT CIA CONTACTS IN GUATEMALA WERE INVOLVED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS WITH THE AGENCY'S KNOWLEDGE AND THEIR INVOLVEMENT WAS IMPROPERLY KEPT FROM CONGRESS IN THE EARLY 1990S. BUT THE COMMITTEE ALSO REJECTED ALLEGATIONS BY SEN. TORRICELLI OF CIA COMPLICITY IN TWO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA AND SAID HIS PUBLIC ACCUSATIONS HAD UNDERMINED CIA'S ABILITY TO RECRUIT SOME COVERT AGENTS. COMMITTEE SAID IT FOUND "NO REASON TO DISPUTE" A LAST JUNE'S REPORT BY INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD THAT "SEVERAL CIA ASSETS WERE CREDIBLY ALLEGED TO HAVE ORDERED, PLANNED OR PARTICIPATED IN SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS SUCH AS ASSASSINATION, EXTRAJUDICIAL EXECUTION, TORTURE, OR KIDNAPPING WHILE THEY WERE ASSETS -- AND . . . THE CIA WAS AWARE OF MANY OF THESE ALLEGATIONS." REPORT REPRESENTS A SHARP CRITICISM OF THE CIA FROM A REPUBLICAN-CONTROLLED COMMITTEE THAT HAS TENDED TO BE MORE SYMPATHETIC TO CIA ARGUMENTS THAT IT MUST DEAL WITH UNSAVORY INDIVIDUALS TO GET GOOD INTELLIGENCE. BUT IT SUPPORTS A DECISION BY THEN-CIA DIRECTOR JOHN M. DEUTCH TO REQUIRE THAT THE BENEFITS OF DEALING WITH UNSAVORY INFORMANTS BE WEIGHED AGAINST POTENTIAL POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC COSTS ARISING FROM SUCH AN ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25516.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined AS RESULT OF 1990** LEGISLATION, CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL IS ON SAME LEVEL AS DCI ON CIA'S ORGANIZATION CHART. HE APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT WITH CONSENT OF SENATE. OTHER OVERSIGHT ELEMENTS INCLUDE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB), A CITIZENS PANEL THAT INVESTIGATES AND REPORTS FINDINGS. PRESIDENT'S INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, CONSISTS OF THREE MEMBERS WHO ARE SUPPOSED TO REPORT ANY INTEL ACTIVITIES THAT APPEAR IMPROPER OR ILLEGAL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 174 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25517.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** STAFF DIRECTOR OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CREATED A STAFF POSITION KNOWN AS "CHIEF OF HINDSIGHT," WHO TASKED TO LOOK AT CIA'S ANALYTIC PERFORMANCE.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 63 source code: LP

111-ciabase_25518.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS SAYS ACTIVE INTERACTION WITH OTA AND CRS (CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE) CAN PROVIDE VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO ISSUES (IMPORTANT TO SENATE AND HOUSE COMMITTEES). TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25519.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1991-1995 ENTRY: **1991-1995** CHARLES BATTAGLIA, A FORMER CIA OFFICER WAS MAJORITY STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE - OTHER CIA PEOPLE WERE ON THE COMMITTEE STAFF E.G. SUZANNE SPAULDING.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 105 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_25520.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AN AMENDMENT REQUIRING TOP THREE CIA OFFICIALS TO GO THROUGH SENATE CONFIRMATION PROCESS WAS DEFEATED BY SENATE ON 16 OCT 91. AMENDMENT WAS ATTACHED TO INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL WHICH INCLUDES REQUIREMENT THAT INTEL BUDGETS BE DISCLOSED STARTING IN 1992** . AMENDMENT SPONSOR JOHN GLEN (D-OH) ADMITTED TIMING WAS BAD AS IT FOLLOWED CONTROVERSIAL THOMAS CONFIRMATION HEARINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25521.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT OCT 91 MEETING OF ASSOC OF FORMER INTEL OFFICIALS, AN UNNAMED FORMER CIA OFFICIAL EXPLAINED THAT INTEL OFFICERS LIE TO CONGRESS BECAUSE THEY CAN'T TRUST CONGRESS. "AN INTEL OFFICER TAKES A (SECREC Y) OATH FOR LIFE. IT DOESN'T END BECAUSE YOU ARE IN FRONT OF A GROUP OF CONGRESSMEN, WHERE LEAKS ARE KNOWN TO OCCUR." A NSA OFFICIAL CITED OVER 250 UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES OF INTEL BY NEWS MEDIA IN LAST YEAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/23/91 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25522.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S DO OFFICERS TRANSPARENTLY TREATED CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE STAFFERS AS POTENTIAL AGENTS TO BE RECRUITED.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 145 source code: LP

111-ciabase_25523.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WILLIAM WEBSTER AWARDED CONGRESSMEN HENRY HYDE (R-IL) AND ANTHONY BEILENSON (D-CA) CIA SEAL MEDALLIONS ON 4 MAR 91 FOR THEIR "SUSTAINED OUTSTANDING SUPPORT TO AGENCY." BOTH HAD SERVED ON HOUSE INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE. HARPERS MAGAZINE 10/91 62

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25524.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT ACT (50 U.S.C. & 413, ET SEQ) OF 1991** CREATED NEW PROCEDURES FOR CONDUCTING AND REPORTING COVERT ACTIONS TO CONGRESS. IT INCLUDED A REVISED "FINDING" PROCESS IN WHICH PRES. MUST MEET CERTAIN REQUIREMENTS BEFORE INITIATING CA. THEY INCLUDE: A FINDING MUST BE CONDUCTED BEFORE CA IS TAKEN; FINDING MUST SPECIFY ALL GOV. AGENCIES INVOLVED AND WHETHER ANY THIRD PARTIES WILL BE INVOLVED (THIRD PARTY DOES NOT NEED TO BE IDENTIFIED); FUNDS MAY NOT BE ALLOCATED FOR CA PRIOR TO FINDING. LAW ALSO STATES THAT ALL GOV AGENCIES ARE BOUND BY OVERSIGHT LAW, WHETHER OR NOT THEY ARE TECHNICALLY A PART OF INTEL COMMUNITY. CA MAY NOT AUTHORIZE ANY ACTION WHICH VIOLATES CONST. OF U.S. OR ANY U.S. LAWS. CA MAY NOT BE CONDUCTED TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLITICAL PROCESS, PUBLIC OPINION, POLICIES OR MEDIA.

DIFFERENCES OF INTERPRETATION ARE LIKELY TO OCCUR BETWEEN CONGRESS AND PRES. ON ISSUES INVOLVING TIMELY NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS AND WHETHER OR NOT THIRD PARTIES MUST BE REPORTED TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. SEP/OCT 91 1,3-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25525.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED "WHEN LIES BECOME BACKGROUND NOISE: TRUTH, HALF-TRUTH AND ANYTHING BUT THE TRUTH" BY JEFFERY FRANK. COMMENTS ON GATES AND THOMAS HEARINGS. 11/17/91 C14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25526.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RON DELLUMS OF HIC ARGUED ALL OF U.S. INTEL OUGHT TO BE DISMANTLED. ON 1/21/91, SENATOR MOYNIHAN INTRODUCED "END OF COLD WAR ACT," WHICH CALLED FOR DISMANTLING CIA.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 291 source code: INS

111-ciabase_25527.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON NOMINATION OF GATES TO BE DCI. INCLUDES TESTIMONY OF CHARLES E. ALLEN, NIO FOR WARNING; RICHARD KERR, ACTING DCI; HAROLD P. FORD, FORMER ACTING CHAIRMAN, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC); GRAHAM FULLER, FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN, NIC; LAWRENCE K. GERSHWIN, NIO FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS; MELVIN A. GOODMAN, FORMER DIVISION CHIEF OF OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS; JENNIFER L. GLAUDEMANS, FORMER ANALYST, OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS; AND DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, FORMER DIRECTOR OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS. SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS FROM MANY OF THOSE LISTED. PREPARED STATEMENTS OR DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS OR MEMOS FROM: OLIVER KAY - AN UNDATED "SCOPE NOTE" FROM KAY TO MARY DESJEANS; MATERIAL ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF POPE JOHN PAUL II; MEMO FROM JOHN C. HIBBITS, "AGCA'S ATTEMPT TO KILL THE POPE..."; MEMO FOR DDI FROM THOMAS M. BARKSDALE; MEMO FROM BRIAN MACCAULEY; NOTE TO NIO/USSR ERMARTH FROM DDCI GATES; AND MEMO FOR DCI FROM D/OPA BOATNER. OTHER MATERIALS AND TESTIMONY LISTED.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. (10/91). NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES TO BE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE. (3 volumes). Washington D.C. VOLUME II 740 PAGES source code: NMG

111-ciabase_25528.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON NOMINATION OF GATES TO BE DCI. TESTIMONY FROM ALAN D. FIER, FORMER CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE CHIEF; JOHN MCMAHON; AND THOMAS POLGAR. SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIALS FROM CHARLES E. ALLEN; DAVID P. DOHERTY; JOHN L. HEGERSON, DDI; RICHARD KERR, ACTING DCI; BERNARD MAKOWKA; AND THOMAS A. TWETTEN.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. (10/91). NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES TO BE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE. (3 volumes). Washington D.C. VOLUME I 961 PAGES source code: NMG

111-ciabase_25529.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARINGS ON NOMINATION OF GATES TO BE DCI. TESTIMONY OF ROBERT GATES; PREPARED STATEMENTS OF CHARLES E. ALLEN; DAVID COHEN; LANCE W. HAUS; CAROLYN EKEDAHL; JOHN HIBBITS; KAY OLIVER; AND ELIZABETH T. SEEGER. SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL FROM ROBERT GATES; GREY HODNETT; AND MARK MATTHEWS. VOTE ON GATES TO BE DCI.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. (10/91). NOMINATION OF ROBERT M. GATES TO BE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE. (3 volumes). Washington D.C. VOLUME III 318 PAGES source code: NMG

111-ciabase_25530.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE JUDICIARY SUB-COMMITTEE INTRODUCED FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 1991 IN AN EFFORT TO EXTEND COVERAGE TO OFFICES OF PRESIDENT, VICE-PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS. ALSO PREVIOUSLY EXEMPT NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION COULD ONLY MAINTAIN ITS PROTECTED STATUS IF DISCLOSURE WOULD CAUSE "IDENTIFIABLE DAMAGE" TO NATIONAL SECURITY OR FOREIGN POLICY AND ONLY IF "THE NEED TO PROTECT

THE INFORMATION OUTWEIGHS THE PUBLIC INTEREST IN DISCLOSURE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/11/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25531.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SIC VOTED 11-4** ON 18 OCT 91 TO APPROVE ROBERT GATES AS NEXT DIRECTOR OF CIA. GATES SUPPORTERS ARGUED AGENCY NEEDS INSIDER WITH EXPERIENCE TO MEET RAPIDLY CHANGING INTEL REQUIREMENTS. SIC SUPPORTERS INCLUDED CHAIRMAN DAVID BOREN WHO FELT GATES HAD "MATURED" INDICATING HE HAD LEARNED FROM PAST MISTAKES. BOREN WAS CONFIDENT GATES WAS COMMITTED TO IDEA OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. SEN SAM NUNN VOTED APPROVAL WITH SERIOUS RESERVATIONS SAYING HE WORRIED WHAT KIND OF SIGNAL WAS BEING SENT TO INTEL COMMUNITY ABOUT HOW TO GET TO TOP. DISSENTERS, SUCH AS SEN ERNEST HOLLINGS, NOTED CIA HAS A CANCER OF CONFORMITY AND DOUBTED WHETHER CIA UNDER GATES WOULD PRODUCE A SINGLE ESTIMATE CONTRARY TO BUSH POLICY. SEN BILL BRADELY CALLED GATES "A MAN WHO APOLOGIZES FOR UNDENIABLE MISTAKES, WHO RECALLS POSSIBLE MISTAKES ONLY WHEN QUESTIONED REPEATEDLY IN PUBLIC, REFUSES TO RECALL OR FORGETS UNPROVEN MISTAKES, ADMITS NEWLY PROVEN MISTAKES, AND FINALLY, WHO PROMISES TO PREVENT ANY MORE SERIOUS MISTAKES." WP 10/19/91 A1,12; A11

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_25532.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** U.S. SENATE VOTED 64 - 31 ON 5 NOV 91 TO CONFIRM ROBERT GATES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL. 31 DEMOCRATIC NAY VOTES REPRESENTED LARGEST OPPOSITION EVER AGAINST CIA NOMINEE. KEY SWING VOTES WERE THOSE OF SAM NUNN AND SIC CHAIRMAN DAVID BOREN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25533.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** WP ANALYSES "FOR CIA, HEARINGS' LEGACY COULD BE A NEW BEGINNING OR DEEPER SCHISM" OUTLINES SIC DILEMMA IN CONFIRMING ROBERT GATES AS BUSH'S DCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25534.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: @92 SENATOR BOREN OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CRITICIZES PLANS FOR JUSTICE-FBI PROBE OF ALLEGED MISCONDUCT IN BNL CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25535.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE'S (ISOO) REPORT FOR 92 NOTES GVT CLASSIFICATION LOWEST SINCE 78. U.S. AIR FORCE MASSIVELY DECLASSIFIED SOUTHEAST ASIAN (VIETNAM) DOCUMENTS - 6.5 MILLION OUT OF 9 MILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25536.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** ARLEN SPECTER CHAIRMAN OF SIC TO HOLD HEARINGS ON FBI ACTIONS AT RUBY RIDGE (WEAVER) AND WACO (BRANCH DAVIDIANS).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/95 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25537.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** BOREN URGES INDEPENDENT COUNSEL IN BNL CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25538.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMEN OF THE CONGRESS'S INTEL OVERSIGHT PANELS SET FORTH RADICAL REORGANIZATION THAT WOULD STRIP CIA OF MOST OF ITS FUNCTIONS AND CREATE AN INTEL CZAR TO RULE ALL U.S. INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS. CALL FOR A DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL WITH FULL BUDGET AUTHORITY OVER ALL U.S. INTEL AGENCIES - CIA, FBI, DIA, STATE, MILITARY INTEL AND OTHER CIVILIAN INTEL ORGS. LEGISLATION WOULD SET UP NATIONAL INTEL CENTER TO FUND AND DIRECT ALL U.S. INTEL EXCEPT CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE, WHICH WOULD REMAIN UNDER A SEPARATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTEL. FBI WILL REMAIN AS IT IS AND NEW CZAR WOULD HAVE NO AUTHORITY FOR DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/6/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25539.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS PUBLICIZED FACT IT INVESTIGATING REPRESENTATIVE HENRY GONZALEZ WHO LOOKING INTO BUSH ADM POLICY TOWARD IRAQ PRIOR TO 91. CIA SAID ROBERT GATES WROTE GONZALEZ ON 7/24 ACCUSING HIM OF COMPROMISING A "TOP-SECRET COMPARTMENTED AND PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE DOCUMENT." CIA DDCI, ADMIRAL WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN, HAS ALSO ISSUED A SIMILAR PUBLIC WARNING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25540.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OPENING A FORMAL REVIEW OF POTENTIAL DAMAGES CAUSED BY HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GONZALEZ'S DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED INFO. TWO LETTERS SENT TO GONZALEZ ONE BY DCI GATES ANOTHER BY DDCI WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN. GONZALEZ SAYS CLASSIFICATION ISSUE USED AS A CONVENIENT DEVICE TO AVOID DISCUSSION OF ISSUES AND CALLED FOR CIA AND BUSH ADM TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING ABOUT ITS POLICY TOWARD IRAQ BEFORE THE PERSIAN GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25541.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLASSIFICATION ACTIVITY FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING 9/30/92 WAS AT LOWEST LEVEL SINCE 78, PER THE INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO), AN AGENCY CREATED BY PRESIDENT CARTER TO REDUCE NUMBERS OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/9/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25542.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS PASSED INTEL ORGANIZATION ACT OF 92 THAT UPDATED NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF 47 TO INCLUDE CURRENT ACTIVITIES AND STRUCTURE OF INTEL COMMUNITY. OUTLINES CIA SOURCES AND METHODS RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/92 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25543.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL COMMITTEES PROPOSE REFORM OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 3-4,10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25544.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LOUIS DUPART, WHO WAS LEGISLATIVE AND LEGAL ADVISER TO FIER, RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CREDIBILITY OF BOTH FIER AND GEORGE AND THE CIA. DUPART SAID HE LEARNED TESTIMONY INACCURATE ON 11/6/86, 4 WEEKS AFTER FIER HAD HIM DRAFT IT FOR DELIVERY BY GEORGE TO SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. DUPART LEARNED THAT JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, COS COSTA RICA, HAD REGULARLY SHARED

INFO WITH CONTRAS RUN BY OLIVER NORTH. DUPART BEGAN PRESSING TO SET RECORD STRAIGHT BUT IT WAS RESISTED FOR SOME TIME. CIA DID NOT PROVIDE A FORMAL REPORT TO CONGRESS UNTIL AFTER IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL HAD BROKEN. DUPART SAID HE DRAFTED TESTIMONY ON 10/9/86 FROM INSTRUCTIONS FROM FIERI. DUPART'S TESTIMONY SHOWED CIA KEPT HIDDEN WHAT IT KNEW ABOUT ROLE OF FELIX RODRIGUEZ, EVEN AFTER THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT GOMEZ AND RODRIGUEZ WERE SAME PERSON, THEY STILL FAILED TO TELL CONGRESS WHAT THEY KNEW ABOUT HIS PARTICIPATION IN RESUPPLY NET, A FACT DENIED AT THE TIME BY V.P. BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25545.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATOR DECONCINI APPOINTED HEAD OF SIC. HE HAS SAID, "WE WERE TOLD [IN SEMIWEEKLY BRIEFINGS] THAT IRAQ HAD A HUGE ARMY, WITH RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT, AND THAT [U.S.] CASUALTIES WOULD BE IN TENS OF THOUSANDS." REASON BEHIND ALARMS WAS TO GENERATE CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC SUPPORT. "INFO MISLEADING...THE INTEL COMMUNITY KNEW IT, BUT REGURGITATED IT THE WAY THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION WANTED IT, AND GAVE IT TO US." DECONCINI VOTED AGAINST CONFIRMATION OF DCI GATES. "...HE IS A COMPANY MAN, ESSENTIALLY GROOMED TO PROGRAM AND DELIVER THE THINGS AS THE BOSS WANTS THEM, TO MAKING INTEL SEEM ACCURATE AND NON-MANIPULATED WHEN IN FACT WE KNOW BETTER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25546.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWENTIETH CENTURY FUND'S TASK FORCE ON COVERT ACTION CRITICIZES INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF 9/91 FOR NOT COMPLETELY CLOSING LOOPHOLES REVEALED BY IRANGATE-CONTRAGATE AFFAIR. LAW DOES NOT COMPEL PRESIDENT TO GIVE ADVANCE NOTICE OF COVERT ACTIONS AND APPEARS PROVIDE BACKDOOR SANCTION TO PRIVATE GROUPS SERVING AS NON-GOVERNMENTAL COVERT-ACTION ENTITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25547.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CIA SAYS ROGUES GET HIGH-TECH VIA THIRD NATIONS," IN TESTIMONY BY GORDON OEHLER, DIRECTOR OF CIA'S NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER. DCI GATES ALSO TESTIFIED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25548.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMAN SIC SET TO PROPOSE SWEEPING REFORMS CREATING AN INTEL CZAR WITH CONTROL OVER BOTH DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN COUNTER-SPYING. SENSITIVE ISSUE DUE TO CIA BAN ON DOMESTIC SPYING. SENATOR BOREN'S PLAN HAS GOOD CHANCE OF PASSING IN SOME FORM. PLAN WOULD REDUCE CIA'S ROLE IN COVERT ACTION, PUTTING MILITARY IN OVERALL CONTROL OF SUCH OPS. CREATE A PHOTOGRAPHIC INTEL AGENCY, THE CIVILIAN NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY, UNDER THE DCI. NEW AGENCY WOULD REPLACE AIR FORCE-RUN NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). PLACE NSA UNDER CLOSER CONTROL OF THE DCI. MCCURDY, CHAIR OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, ALSO TO PROPOSE CHANGES. "ITS A HUGE POWER GRAB BY INTEL COMMITTEE" OVER OTHER OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES, THE STATE DEPT AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY. BILL WOULD REQUIRE GATES TO HAVE THREE DEPUTIES, INCLUDING ONE A FOUR-STAR MILITARY OFFICER. DEPUTIES WOULD DIRECT CIA, INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF AND A NEW OFFICE OF ESTIMATES AND ANALYSIS. BOREN PLAN WOULD STRIP FBI DIRECTOR OF BUDGET AUTHORITY OVER FBI INTEL DIVISION AND TRANSFER IT TO THE DCI. IT WOULD ALSO REMOVE PENTAGON CONTROL OVER DEFENSE ATTACHES - AN IMPORTANT SOURCE OF HUMAN INTEL. UNDER BOREN PLAN INDIVIDUAL MILITARY SERVICE CHIEFS AND CIVILIAN DEPT HEADS WOULD LOSE CONTROL OF THEIR RESPECTIVE INTEL AGENCIES. STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH, WHICH NOW HAS NO SAY IN COVERT ACTION, WOULD BE PLACED UNDER DCI CONTROL AS WOULD DEPT ENERGY INTEL, TREASURY'S SECRET SERVICE AND FBI'S INTEL DIV. PLAN ACCORDING TO CRITICS WOULD ELIMINATE COMPETITIVE ANALYSIS. CRITICAL INTEL ANALYSIS, AND REVIEW OF COVERT ACTION AND SENSITIVE COLLECTIONS OPS WILL SUFFER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/5/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25549.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES WAFFLE OVER REVEALING ACTUAL AMOUNT OF INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25550.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM ASKED A PANEL OF OUTSIDE EXPERTS TO RECOMMEND WAYS TO IMPROVE SECURITY POLICIES OF CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT INTEL AGENCIES. ONE OF GROUP'S AIMS IS TO REDUCE DUPLICATION WITHIN VARIOUS INTEL AGENCIES. JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION TO SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS BY 2/1/94, COMMISSION IS SUPPOSED TO LOOK FOR WAYS OF IMPROVING EFFICIENCY, SAVING TAXPAYER DOLLARS AND MAKING IT EASIER FOR DEFENSE AND INTEL AGENCIES TO SHARE TECHNOLOGIES WITH PRIVATE INDUSTRY. VP GORE IS HEADING A GOVERNMENT-WIDE REVIEW OF WAYS TO MAKE BUREAUCRACY MORE EFFICIENT. STEPHEN AFTERGOOD, A SECURITY POLICY ANALYST AT FEDERATION OF AMERICA SCIENTISTS, CRITICIZED MOVE AS REDUNDANT. MEMBERS ARE: DUANE ANDREWS, A DEFENSE COMPANY EXECUTIVE AND FORMER PENTAGON OFFICIAL; J.R BURNETT, A RETIRED DEFENSE COMPANY EXECUTIVE; ANN CARACRISTI, A FORMER DEPUTY DIR OF NSA; ANTONIA CHAYES, A CONSULTANT WHO WAS UNDERSECRETARY OF AIR FORCE DURING CARTER ADM; AND ANTHONY LAPHAM, A LAWYER AND FORMER CIA GENERAL COUNSEL; NINA J. STEWART, A FORMER SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DCI; RICHARD STOLZ, A FORM DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR CIA OPS; HARRY VOLZ, SECURITY OFFICIAL AT A DEFENSE MANUFACTURER; AND RETIRED GEN. LARRY WELCH, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. PRESS* 5/26/93 source code: ASSOCIATED

111-ciabase_25551.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON'S PFIAB INCLUDES ZOE BAIRD; WILLIAM CROWE JR., MORTON ABRAMOWITZ; FORMER NSA DEPUTY DIR ANNE Z. CARACHRISTI; SIDNEY DRELL; AND, WARREN RUDMAN. BESIDES APPOINTED MEMBERS, WHO SERVE UNPAID, PFIAB HAS PERMANENT STAFF OF 5 AND MEETS EVERY OTHER MONTH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25552.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAN GLICKMAN, NEW CHAIR OF HIC HAS REPUTATION OF BEING MILDLY LIBERAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 121/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25553.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE COMMITTEE ON INTEL AT PAINS TO EMPHASIZE THAT IT HAS JURISDICTION OVER MILITARY INTEL ACTIVITIES. HOUSE BILL SECTION MAKES CLEAR THAT ANY ASSIGNMENT OF MILITARY INTEL PERSONNEL FOR CLANDESTINE COLLECTION OF INTEL OR COVERT ACTS - MUST BE REPORTED TO INTEL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25554.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION ACT FOR FISCAL YEAR 1993** . OUTLINES, INTER ALIA, RESPONSIBILITIES AND AUTHORITIES OF THE DCI, AND THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. PUBLIC LAW 102-496 10/24/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25555.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REP DAN GLICKMAN TO HOLD OPEN HEARINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25556.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RETIRED ADMIRAL W. CROWE TO HEAD CLINTON'S 16-MEMBER BOARD OF INTEL ADVISERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25557.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILLIAM PERRY, NAMED DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, IS A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25558.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ZOE BAIRD NAMED TO PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, A 12-MEMBER PANEL LED BY RETIRED ADM CROWE. PANEL MEETS EVERY 2 MONTHS TO ASSESS QUALITY AND ACCURACY OF U.S. INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25559.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CONGRESS JUMPS TO CIA'S AID - LEGISLATORS AND A NEW COMMISSION HOPE TO SET A COURSE FOR STRUGGLING AGENCY. LARRY COMBEST R-TEXAS, CHAIR OF HIC ISSUED AGENDA DUBBED IC21 - INTEL COMMUNITY 21ST CENTURY. BROAD DIRECTIVE WILL ENABLE COMMITTEE TO REVIEW INTEL-GATHERING SYSTEM AND WHAT NEEDED. HEARINGS TO BEGIN IN APRIL AND BE COMPLETE (AROUND) 1/96. CQ 1/7/95 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25560.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** IN 1994, U.S. HAD THREE PROJECTS FOR OVERHAUL OF SECRECY AND CLASSIFICATION: NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP), INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) PROGRAM, HEADED BY STEVEN GARFINKEL, AND A CIA-PENTAGON PROJECT WHICH RESULTED IN CIA-DOMINATED SECURITY POLICY BOARD (SPB) HEADED BY PETER SADERHOLM. THE NISP PRODUCED A MASSIVE MANUAL WHICH WAS DRASTICALLY SIMPLIFIED AND REDUCED JUST BEFORE PUBLICATION, AND THE ISOO CONTINUED ITS WORK, BUT WITH A NEW EMPHASIS ON DECLASSIFICATION, WHILE THE SPB LIVES ON IN BUREAUCRATIC LIMBO TRYING TO ENFORCE COLD WAR SECURITY AND KEEP THINGS FROM BEING DECLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25561.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** NEW SENATE INTEL CHAIRMAN, ARLEN SPECTER, EXPECTED TO BE YIPPING AS WOOLSEY'S HEELS FOR NEXT 2 YEARS WHILE PURSUING PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. OPENING SALVO MAY BE HEARING ON SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION CONTROVERSY OVER [JAMIE BROOKNER] CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/93 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25562.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION TO STUDY INTELLIGENCE IN POST-COLD WAR FOCUS OF PARTISAN POLITICS. NEWT GINGRICH WANTS IT TO BEEF UP INTEL RATHER THAN CUT BUDGET. REPUBLICANS INSERTED LANGUAGE IN BILL TO ENSURE THEY WELL-REPRESENTED ON 17-MEMBER PANEL. LES ASPIN TO HEAD PANEL HAD HOPED MAKE CHOICES OF PANEL MEMBERS. REPUBLICANS WILL WANT TO SPEND MORE NOT CUT BUDGET. COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY \$27 BILLION FISCAL INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL PROPOSED ORIGINALLY BY SENATOR WARNER. REPORT DUE IN 3/1/96. ASPIN HOPES TO GET STAFF HIRED BY EARLY DEC 94. PRESIDENT TO APPOINT 9 MEMBERS, AND CONGRESS EIGHT. PER BILL LANGUAGE ONLY 5 PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTEES CAN BE DEMOCRATS OTHER MUST BE REPUBLICANS OR INDEPENDENTS. EIGHT APPOINTED BY CONGRESS TO BE SPLIT BETWEEN REPS AND DEMS. GINGRICH WANTS STRONGER HUMAN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25563.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** HIC IS DISTURBED THAT THE IC SPENDS BILLIONS ON HIGH-TECH COLLECTION PLATFORMS WITHOUT ALLOCATING ADEQUATE RESOURCES TO THOSE WHO REVIEW THE RAW PRODUCT, ANALYZE IT, AND PUT IT BEFORE POLICYMAKERS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS IN A USEABLE FORMAT.

EMPHASIS ON COLLECTION AT THE EXPENSE OF [ANALYSIS] PERMEATES IC AT ALL LEVELS IN MOST COLLECTION DISCIPLINES. HARD TARGET ANALYTIC DEPTH STUDIES BY THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) CONCLUDE THE IC IS "AWASH" IN UNEXPLOITED OPEN SOURCE INFO. PROGRAM MANAGERS...LARGELY IGNORE THE NEED FOR SUFFICIENT [ANALYSIS]. HIC BELIEVES THE IC NO LONGER NEEDS, NOR CAN IT AFFORD, TO CONTINUE POURING VAST AMOUNTS OF MONEY INTO EXPENSIVE, HIGH-TECH COLLECTION PLATFORMS IF THE COLLECTED DATA IS NOT EXPLOITED. PUT SIMPLY, COLLECTING INFO THAT IS NOT PROCESSED AND ANALYZED IS SIMPLY A WASTE OF TAXPAYER DOLLARS. THE HIC BELIEVES THAT THE ALL-SOURCE ANALYST IS IN THE BEST POSITION TO PREDICT WHAT INFO GAPS MAY EXIST IN THE FUTURE AND WHICH GAPS CANNOT BE FILLED EXCEPT BY HUMINT.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_25564.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ALDRICH AMES TOLD SIC CHAIRMAN DECONCINI THAT HUNDREDS OF TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS REGULARLY MISSING FROM CIA CONTROLS - AND THEY WRITTEN OFF. THESE PART OF REVELATIONS IN 200-** PAGE REPORT ON AMES CASE TO BE RELEASED THIS WEEK. "WASHINGTON WHISPERS,"

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/?/94 26 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_25565.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "IN TURNABOUT, CIA FINDS ITSELF UNDER MICROSCOPE." SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE PROPOSING COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW AS RESPONSE TO END OF COLD WAR AND AMES CASE. DCI WOOLSEY, SEEKING TO FORESTALL CONGRESS, TO PROPOSE CHANGES. HOUSE INTEL'S GLICKMAN WILL BACK INVESTIGATION IF NO ADEQUATE WHITE HOUSE-CIA RESPONSE. WOOLSEY HAS FOUGHT A NUMBER OF CONGRESSIONAL INITIATIVES ON OPENING UP OR REFORMING CIA. USA TODAY 7/15/94 5A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25566.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMAN SIC, DECONCINI, TO QUESTION ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25567.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S WOOLSEY LOCKED IN BATTLE WITH DECONCINI, SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. DECONCINI HAS ACCUSED WOOLSEY OF INCOMPETENCE, DUPLICITY AND BEING WRONG MAN FOR TOP JOB.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25568.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS ATTACKING CIA'S BUDGET AND INDEPENDENCE. COMMITTEES HAVE SLASHED HUNDREDS MILLIONS DOLLARS FROM INTEL PROGRAMS - SOME FROM CIA'S \$3 BILLION PORTION OF OVERALL \$28 BILLION INTEL BUDGET. CONGRESS PUSHING LEGISLATION TO SET BY LAW RESPONSIBILITIES BETWEEN CIA AND FBI FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OPS ABROAD. CONGRESS ALSO STUDYING POST-COLD WAR NEEDS FOR ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/94 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25569.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS IS CREATING AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION TO RETHINK CIA'S ROLE AND CONTINUED EXISTENCE. NEW COMMISSION, WILL HAVE BROADEST POSSIBLE MANDATE RE CIA AND THE OTHER 11 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INTEL AGENCIES. SENATOR SPECTER SAYS THE PLACE NEEDS AN OVERHAUL. 17 MEMBER COMMISSION WAS CONCEIVED BY SENATOR JOHN WARNER NOW SIC COMMITTEE'S SENIOR REPUBLICAN. IT WILL BE LED BY LES ASPIN, WHO HEADS THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, AN OBSCURE PANEL. WARREN RUDMAN, BOARD'S VICE CHAIRMAN A LIKELY MEMBER. 9 MEMBERS WILL BE NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT, EIGHT BY CONGRESS. AMES SCANDAL WORSE THAN THE BAY OF PIGS PER ALLEN GOODMAN, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL - AND ACADEMIC DEAN OF SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE AT GEORGETOWN. SENATE VOTED 99 TO 0 TO CREATE COMMISSION. IT TO HOLD PUBLIC AND CLOSED HEARINGS AND ISSUE A REPORT, WITH A CLASSIFIED ANNEX, BY 3/96.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/29/94 A1,17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25570.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AGHAST AT CIA AWARD FLAP. TWO SENIOR OFFICERS, FRANK ANDERSON, HEAD OF CIA'S NEAR EAST DIV, AND JOHN MACGAFFIN, #2 IN DDO, GAVE AN AWARD TO MILTON BEARDEN, COS BONN, GERMANY ONE DAY AFTER DCI WOOLSEY REPRIMANDED BEARDON OVER ALDRICH AMES CASE. TWO OFFICERS CHOSE TO QUIT RATHER THAN ACCEPT DEMOTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25571.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS EXPECT CHANGES AT CIA. WOOLSEY MUST DECIDE QUICKLY [AFTER ISSUANCE OF IG REPORT ON AMES]. REPORT BLAMES "ALMOST COMPLETE INDIFFERENCE OF SENIOR CIA SUPERVISORS." TED PRICE, DDO; PRICE'S PREDECESSOR, THOMAS TWETTEN; AND BURTON GERBER, DEPUTY IG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25572.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY AT ODDS WITH CONGRESS AND WHITE HOUSE. HIS DEFENSE OF CIA, ITS BUDGET AND PERSONNEL HAVE GIVEN IMPRESSION OF STUBBORN RESISTANCE TO REFORM. SENATOR WARNER OF SIC, WARNED HIM HE CAN EXPECT A BATTLE ROYAL RE 95 INTEL BUDGET. SENATOR MOYNIHAN'S PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH AGENCY MAY "BE REVISTED." REP MURTHA PREDICTS CONGRESS WILL APPROVE A SUBSTANTIAL INTEL BUDGET CUT AFTER TRIMMING \$300 MILLION LAST YEAR. CLINTON HAS LITTLE CONTACT WITH WOOLSEY. NSC HEAD LAKE AVOIDS CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25573.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY SAYS CIA TOLD CONGRESS OF NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS PROJECT. OTHERS APOLOGIZE FOR LACK OF DETAIL ON \$310 MILLION HEADQUARTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25574.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL BY NYT "THE CIA NEEDS A CLEANUP." DISCUSSES JOHN WARNER'S COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE CIA AS A MEANS OF BLUNTING CRITICISM OF THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/30/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25575.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL LISTS DOCUMENTED SAMPLES SHOWING INTEL COMMUNITY INFORMED COMMITTEES RE THE NEW NRO BUILDING AND COSTS OF SUCH - AFTER SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE MADE MUCH OF FACT SUCH HIDDEN FROM THEM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/12/94 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25576.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE AND SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE AGREED TO GIVE FBI IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO INFO REACHING CIA THAT INDICATES UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF CLASSIFIED INFO TO A FOREIGN GVT [EXCEPT IN EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES AFFECTING NATIONAL SECURITY]. CONFEREES APPROVED ESTABLISHING 17-MEMBER PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION TO EXAMINE ROLES AND MISSIONS OF ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY IN POST-COLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25577.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE DEFENDED NRO OVER COST OF A NEW HQS AND ACCUSATIONS IT HID FACTS FROM THE INTEL COMMITTEES. NUMBER OF QUOTES ATTESTING THE INTEL COMMUNITY DID INFORM RE THE BLDG AND BUDGET FOR IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25578.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL OFFICIALS SAID SENATE KNEW OF NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE'S NEW BUILDINGS PROJECT. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CRITICIZES SPY HEADQUARTERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25579.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LES ASPIN CHAIRS PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) AND WHITE HOUSE WOULD LIKE HIM TO STUDY ROLE OF POST-COLD-WAR U.S. INTEL AGENCIES. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE PROMOTING IDEA OF AN INDEPENDENT COMMISSION OF PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL APPOINTEES. DECONCINI WORRIES PLANNED 18-MONTH STUDY MIGHT TAKE TOO LONG.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/25/94 18 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_25580.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LES ASPIN, CHAIRMAN PFIAB, ASKED TO STUDY POST-COLD WAR ROLE OF INTEL COMMUNITY TO RESTRUCTURE CIA, NSA, CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE, DIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 85/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25581.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NRO - SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (SSCI) HEARING RE NRO'S NEW HQS AT WESTFIELDS NEAR DULLES AIRPORT. SEN. DECONCINI, CHAIRMAN SAID ... PRICE TAG OF THIS COMPLEX IS ABOUT \$350 MILLION. AND MINIMAL NOTIFICATION TO SSCI BY NRO HAS OUTRAGED THIS MEMBER. SEN METZENBAUM SAID WE WERE NOT ALLOWED TO SAY NRO'S NAME OR EVEN THE INITIALS, EVEN THOUGH PRESS KNEW ABOUT IT AND WROTE ABOUT IT. WE PLAY MOST STUPID GAMES IN INTEL AREA OF PROBABLY ANY GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY AROUND... NRO HAS WONDERFUL ACHIEVEMENTS, SATELLITES AND AIRCRAFT, TO ITS CREDIT, BUT THESE BENEFITS DID NOT COME WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT COSTS. ONE WAS A COZY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN NRO AND A SMALL GROUP OF MAJOR CONTRACTORS. SOME PROGRAMS HAVE HAD TRULY HORRENDOUS COST OVERRUNS AND HAVE TAKEN FAR TOO MANY YEARS. ANOTHER COST HAS BEEN CULTURE OF SECRECY, A BELIEF THAT BEST WAY COULD SERVE COUNTRY WAS TO MINIMIZE ALL OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE. BELIEF WAS ROOTED IN NRO'S SUCCESSES, BUT IT ALSO REFLECTS AN ARROGANCE AND A CLOSE-MINDEDNESS THAT IS DETRIMENTAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY...NRO TREATED ITS NEW HQS PROJECT SAME WAY IT TREATS MANY A TECHNICAL PROGRAM. IT TOOK A FATHER-KNOWS-BEST ATTITUDE AND GAVE COMMITTEES ONLY SIMPLEST INFO, AND, IN SOME INSTANCE, NO INFO...WE NEED TO ROOT OUT OBSESSION WITH SECRECY THAT TREATS LEGITIMATE OVERSEERS AS ENEMIES RATHER THAN PARTNERS. NRO HQS PROJECT HEARING, SSCI 8/10/94, S. HRG. 103-997 ISBN 0-16-046870-1, GPO, SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS, CONGRESSIONAL SALES OFFICE, D.C. 20402

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25582.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY SENATOR WARNER, "CIA KEPT SENATE IN DARK ABOUT TOTAL COST OF BUILDING PROGRAM." SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) KNEW ABOUT NRO COMPLEX BEING BUILT BUT WAS NEVER FULLY INFORMED, IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS, ABOUT SCOPE OR TOTAL COST. IT GREW FROM TWO BUILDINGS TO FOUR WHEN [COLD WAR] ENDING. BUT COST CONTINUED TO EXPAND. AT NO TIME WAS THE SIC TOLD THAT NRO HAD BUDGETED \$347 MILLION - NRO BURIED FACILITY IN "BASE" PORTION OF THE BUDGET. DESPITE ATTEMPTS BY THE SIC TO GET COMPLETE INFO, SIC RECEIVED MISLEADING INFO WHICH INDICATED TOTAL COST WAS LESS THEN \$200 MILLION. COST DATA IN WASHINGTON TIMES EDITORIAL DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY FIGURE HIGHER THAN \$194.4 MILLION. ALL WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED BEFORE SIC EXCEPT DCI WOOLSEY ADMITTED MISTAKES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/94 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25583.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE FREEZES COST OF FAIRFAX SPY (NRO) SATELLITE FACILITY AT \$310 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/94 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25584.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE INTRODUCED LEGISLATION THAT WOULD ALLOW INTEL AGENCIES TO HAVE ACCESS TO FINANCIAL RECORDS OF THEIR EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/18/94 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25585.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CONGRESS DECIDES TO CONDUCT STUDY FOR NEED FOR CIA." NEW COMMISSION WILL HAVE BROADEST POSSIBLE MANDATE RE CIA AND 11 OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. 17-MEMBER COMMISSION CONCEIVED BY VIRGINIA SENATOR JOHN WARNER, WILL BE LED BY LES ASPIN, WHO HEADS PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD - AN OBSCURE PANEL. 9 MEMBERS WILL BE NAMED BY PRESIDENT AND 8 BY CONGRESS. WARNER SAID IT WOULD NOT "SLASH AND BURN" THE CIA. COMMISSION WILL HOLD PUBLIC AND SECRET HEARINGS AND ISSUE A PUBLIC REPORT, WITH A CLASSIFIED INDEX BY 3/96.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/29/94 A1,17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25586.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** A REVIEW OF THREE WORKS -- THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION ON INTELLIGENCE, THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS'S STUDY, "MAKING INTELLIGENCE SMARTER," AND THE HOUSE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE'S STUDY, "IC21," REVIEWED BY MELVIN A. GOODMAN. GOODMAN FROM 1966 TO 1986 WAS SENIOR SOVIET ANALYST AT CIA. IN 1991 HE WAS ONE OF THREE FORMER CIA OFFICIALS TO TESTIFY AGAINST THE CONFIRMATION OF ROBERT GATES AS DCI ON GROUNDS THAT GATES SLANTED INTEL TO SUIT POLICY. THE THREE REPORTS...INDICATE THAT THESE GROUPS WERE MORE INTERESTED IN ESTABLISHING "NEW LEGITIMACY" FOR CIA THAN IN TAKING A FRESH LOOK AT OUR INTEL NEEDS AND CORRECTING ABUSES OF PAST. CFR STUDY ARGUES THAT INTEL SHOULD BE HEAVILY INFLUENCED BY POLICY. PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION GOES EVEN FURTHER, AND ALL REPORTS ENDORSE COVERT ACTION. "IN THE PAST, U.S. POLICYMAKERS HAVE EXPLOITED NIES....THE PENTAGON PAPERS UNVEILED A LONG SERIES OF ESTIMATES THAT POINTED TO WHY U.S. STRATEGY WOULD FAIL IN VIETNAM." (CIABASE COMMENT: STORY THAT CIA INTEL WAS GOOD ON VIETNAM REFUSES TO DIE. CIA INTEL WAS HORRENDOUSLY INACCURATE AND DID NOT IN ANY SUBSTANTIVE WAY ESTIMATE THAT U.S. STRATEGY WOULD FAIL IN VIETNAM.) PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION WOULD INCREASE POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. REVIEW CONTAINS A SEGMENT ON FAILURES OF OVERSIGHT -- COMBEST, CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE IN "IC21" ARGUES THAT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT SHOULD BE AN ADVOCATE RATHER THAN AN OVERSIGHT MECHANISM OF INTEL COMMUNITY. GOODMAN CONCLUDES THAT FAILURE TO CHALLENGE CONTINUED NEED FOR ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION IS ONE OF MOST SERIOUS FAILINGS OF THESE REPORTS." SOURCE DOCUMENT: "THE ROAD TO INTEL REFORM: PAVED WITH GOOD INTENTIONS," FILED 4/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25587.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** ADVISORY COMMISSION RECOMMENDED THAT AS DCI, JOHN M. DEUTCH BE GIVEN ADDED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PERSONNEL AND ACTIVITIES AT OTHER INTEL AGENCIES, AS WELL MAKE FOREIGN SPYING MUCH MORE EFFICIENT. PANEL SAID A NEW DEPUTY DDCI SHOULD BE NAMED TO RUN CIA FOR A TERM OF AT LEAST SIX YEARS. LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING 17-MEMBER COMMISSION WAS DRAFTED IN 1994 BY SEN. JOHN W. WARNER (R-VA.), WHO SAID HE WANTED "A COOLING OFF PERIOD" OF CAREFUL STUDY TO FEND OFF "SLASH AND BURN" MEASURES ADVOCATED BY SOME OF HIS FELLOW LAWMAKERS AFTER REVELATION OF VARIOUS PROBLEMS. COMMISSION SAID HANDING OFF MANAGEMENT OF CIA TO A NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR, WOULD GIVE DCI "GREATER FREEDOM TO CHOOSE WHERE TO DEVOTE HIS ENERGY." NEW STRUCTURE WOULD FORMALIZE CURRENT AD HOC ARRANGEMENT IN WHICH CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR NORA SLATKIN RUNS CIA ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS WITHOUT CONFIRMATION BY SENATE. COMMISSION CONCLUDED THAT PATCHWORK OF 14 SEPARATE INTEL AGENCIES IS FUNCTIONING WELL. 17-MEMBER COMMISSION SAID ITS RECOMMENDATIONS WERE GUIDED BY THREE THEMES: A PERENNIAL NEED TO MAKE INTEL-GATHERING MORE RESPONSIVE TO POLICYMAKERS, A NEED TO ENCOURAGE MORE COOPERATION BETWEEN AGENCIES, AND A NEED TO INSTILL MORE "MODERN MANAGEMENT PRACTICES." IT REPORTED THAT PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS BEGUN IN 1992 HAD "FAR FROM SOLVED" A SERIES OF INTEL COMMUNITY PROBLEMS BROUGHT ABOUT BY FACT THAT NUMBER OF CIVILIAN PERSONNEL GREW BY NEARLY 50 PERCENT IN COLD WAR DECADE FROM 1980 TO 1990. THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE AT THE NSA, CIA, AND DIA WAS SHRUNK BY 12 PERCENT FROM 1990 TO 1996, PAYROLLS AT THESE AGENCIES INCREASED BY 26 PERCENT. PAYROLL COSTS HAVE NOT ONLY CROWDED OUT INVESTMENT IN NEW TECHNOLOGIES, BUT ALSO CONSTRAINED HIRING OF NEW EMPLOYEES NEEDED TO FACE NEW INTEL CHALLENGES. SOLUTION IS TO REDUCE CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT LEVELS BY MORE THAN 10 PERCENT BELOW THOSE REDUCTIONS NOW MANDATED BY CONGRESS AND ALLOW FOR ONE-TIME PAYOUTS AND OTHER WAIVERS OF EMPLOYMENT RULES SO THAT LESS RELEVANT JOBS CAN BE LET GO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/96 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25588.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** CIA DIRECTOR DEUTCH HAS RUN AFOUL OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN LARRY COMBEST. COMBEST IS PIQUED BY WHAT HE SAYS WERE DEUTCH'S REMARKS THAT HE "DID NOT FIND MANY FIRST-CLASS MINDS IN THE RANKS" OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND THAT INTEL OFFICERS ARE "CERTAINLY NOT AS COMPETENT" AS UNIFORMED OFFICERS. COMBEST SAID HE AND MOST OF HIS COLLEAGUES DO NOT SHARE THAT "BENIGHTED VIEW." COMBEST IS ALSO WARNING THE CLINTON ADM THAT ITS FISCAL 1997 INTEL BUDGET REQUEST WILL BE "DEAD ON ARRIVAL" IF IT IS AS LACKING IN VISION AS WAS THE 1996 REQUEST. AVIATION WEEK AND SPACE TECHNOLOGY 1/8/96 329

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25589.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** PRESIDENT CLINTON NAMED COMMISSION TO STUDY POST COLD WAR WORLD INTEL. LES ASPIN TO BE CHAIR; PAUL D. WOLFOWITZ, TOP DEFENSE OFFICIAL IN BUSH ADM; STEPHEN FRIEDMAN, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF GOLDMAN SACHS; ZOE E. BAIRD, ONCE NOMINEE FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL; WARREN RUDMAN, FORMER SENATOR. FIVE MEMBERS OF PRESIDENTS FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD ALSO NAMED TO COMMISSION: BAIRD, FORMERLY WITH AETNA LIFE AND CASUALTY; GEN LEW ALLEN, JR, FORMER DIRECTOR OF NSA; ANN CARACRISTI, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NSA; ANTHONY HARRINGTON, PARTNER IN LAW FIRM HOGAN & HARTSON; AND, ROBERT HERMANN, SENIOR VP OF UNITED TECHNOLOGIES. OTHER MEMBERS NAMED EARLIER ARE: REP NORMAN DICKS, RANKING MINORITY MEMBER OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE; FORMER REPRESENTATIVE TONY COELHO; REPRESENTATIVE PORTER J. GOSS, A MEMBER OF INTEL COMMITTEE; RETIRED GENERAL ROBERT PURSLEY, PRESIDENT OF LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT; SENATOR JOHN WARNER, AUTHOR OF LEGISLATION CREATING COMMISSION; DAVID H. DEWHURST, HOUSTON BUSINESSMAN AND FORMER CIA OFFICER; SEN J. JAMES EXON; AND, FORMER SENATOR WYCHE FOWLER. COMMISSION TO CONDUCT THOROUGH STUDY AND CONCENTRATE ON FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/95 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25590.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, CHAIRED BY ARLEN SPECTER, IS PREPARING ITS OWN PLAN FOR INTEL OVERHAUL AND WANTS THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO CARRY OUT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO BACK AMERICAN INDUSTRIES. HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, IS PREPARING, FOR THIS SPRING, AN OVERHAUL PLAN CALLED, "INTEL COMMUNITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY" (IC21). OUTSIDE CONGRESS, THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS SET UP AN INTEL PANEL WHICH PROPOSES LIFTING BARRIERS ON SPYING SO THE CIA CAN "TAKE RISKS" AND SEND OUT AGENTS AS JOURNALISTS AND CLERGY. THE LOCKHEED MARTIN "SKUNK WORKS", WHICH WORKS UNDER SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAM (SAP) SECURITY, CALLED FOR REDUCTION OF SECURITY AND CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURES. COMMENT ONE THING SEEMS CLEAR: THE FUTURE LIES WITH SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SUCH AS THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) FOR ELECTRONIC INTEL AND THE PLANNED NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA). SINCE THE DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY (DIA) IS IN THE PROCESS OF FINALLY CENTRALIZING MILITARY INTEL, AND HAS FORMED A SPECIFIC DEFENSE HUMAN INTEL SERVICE (DHIS), THE SPECIFIC ROLE OF THE CIA, INVOLVING BOTH COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS, IS GOING TO HAVE TO BE CARVED OUT BETWEEN THE DHIS, FOR COLLECTION, AND DEPARTMENT OF STATE INFO AND RESEARCH BUREAU (INR), FOR ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25591.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, IS PREPARING ITS OWN PLAN FOR INTEL OVERHAUL AND WANTS THE IC TO CARRY OUT ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE TO BACK AMERICAN INDUSTRIES. HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, UNDER LARRY COMBEST, HAS AN OVERHAUL PLAN CALLED, "INTEL COMMUNITY IN 21ST CENTURY" (IC21) WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO BE A "BOTTOM-UP REVIEW" OF INTEL NEEDS FOR NEXT 10 TO 15 YEARS. COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS HAS SET UP AN INTEL PANEL WHICH PROPOSES LIFTING BARRIERS ON SPYING SO CIA CAN "TAKE RISKS" AND SEND OUT AGENTS AS JOURNALISTS AND CLERGY. EVEN SUPER-SECRET LOCKHEED MARTIN "SKUNK WORKS," WHICH WORKS UNDER SPECIAL ACCESS PROGRAM (SAP) SECURITY, HAS CALLED FOR REDUCTION OF SECURITY AND CLASSIFICATION PROCEDURES WHICH ARE EXPENSIVE AND NOT COST-EFFICIENT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25592.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** THREE INDEPENDENT INTELLIGENCE OVERHAUL PROJECTS RUNNING IN PARALLEL AND CERTAIN SPECIALISTS ARE JUST AS SKEPTICAL ABOUT EVENTUAL RESULTS AS THEY WERE ABOUT OVERHAUL OF CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM. THE COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, IS NOW CHAIRED BY FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY HAROLD BROWN. ON 8/3/95, COMMISSION HEARD NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR ANTHONY

LAKE, FOLLOWED BY ROBERT D. STEELE, HEAD OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, INC. ON 6/5/95, IT PRODUCED A REPORT, "SCOPE OF THE COMMISSION'S INQUIRY." ON 1/19/96, IT HELD A PUBLIC HEARING AND TOOK TESTIMONY FROM FORMER NSA DIRECTOR AND CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR, ADMIRAL BOB R. INMAN, WHO WANTS A SEPARATE AGENCY FOR CLANDESTINE OPS, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY FRANK C. CARLUCCI, WHO WONDERES WHY ANYONE WOULD WANT TO REFORM THE AGENCY, AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AND CIA STATION CHIEF, JAMES R. LILLEY, WHO LIKED THE CLANDESTINE LIFE BUT HAS LEARNED DIPLOMACY AND HOW TO AVOID INVOLVEMENT. COMMISSION'S REPORT IS DUE 1 MARCH AND, ALTHOUGH IT WILL PROBABLY NOT RECOMMEND ANY REDUCTION IN INTEL ACTIVITY, THERE ARE RUMORS IT WILL RECOMMEND SERIOUS RESTRUCTURING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25593.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DENIED ITS CHIEF OF STAFF FAILED POLYGRAPH TESTS RE DECEPTIONS ABOUT PAST CONTACTS WITH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. FORMER HOUSE DEMOCRATIC OPERATIVE, MICHAEL O'NEIL, PER AMERICAN SPECTATOR FAILED SEVERAL LIE DETECTOR TESTS. DENNIS BOX OF CIA DENIED HE FAILED. POLYGRAPHS TOOK PLACE IN DOD BEFORE O'NEIL MOVED TO CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/21/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25594.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S NO 2, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GEORGE TENET WARNED SENIOR STAFFERS THAT OPEN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY MUST NOT JEOPARDIZE INTEL-GATHERING METHODS. DENNIS BOXX, SPOKESMAN FOR DCI DEUTCH, AGREED THE CIA GAVE A MORE BLUNT ASSESSMENT RE RUSSIAN REGIME OF YELTSIN. HE NOTED DAVID OSIAS'S, NIO, TESTIMONY WAS PUT TOGETHER RAPIDLY. CIA IS SENSITIVE TO CONCERNS THAT DEUTCH HAS SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH POLITICALLY MOTIVATED AIDES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/19/95 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25595.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON WILL BE APPOINTING JAMES HAMILTON OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA TO THE PRESIDENTIAL FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). HE WILL BE RE-APPOINTING ANTHONY S. HARRINGTON AND ROBERT J. HERMANN OF HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/7/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_25596.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE DEUTCH TO TERMINATE THOSE WHO PROTECT INCOMPETENT OR UNETHICAL COVERT OPERATIVES, OR WHO MISLEAD MEMBERS OR STAFF OF INTEL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/95 709-10 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25597.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GUATEMALA CHAIRMAN SPECTER OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID THAT HE APPLAUDED STEPS TAKEN BY DCI DEUTCH REGARDING GUATEMALA, BUT SAID COMMITTEE STILL PLANS TO INVESTIGATE. HE ALSO SAID THAT IT WILL ASK DOJ TO INVESTIGATE. AP 9/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25598.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE COMMITTEE REINVENTING THE DCI. WHILE THE ASPIN COMMISSION PREPARES TO REMODEL AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE, THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE CHAIRED BY REP. LARRY COMBEST WILL ALSO DO A YEAR-LONG STUDY ON RESTRUCTURING AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE. COMBEST HAS ALREADY PROPOSED ESTABLISHING AN "INTELLIGENCE CZAR" WHO WOULD BE "INSULATED FROM POLITICS." BUT THE EXISTING FUNCTION OF "DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE" IS JUST THAT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25599.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF DIPLOMACY HELD A COLLOQUIUM ON THE FUTURE OF INTEL TO EXAMINE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: DCI'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE PRESIDENT; TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY, THE SCOPE AND FOCUS OF INTEL; THE SIZE AND REDUNDANCY OF MILITARY INTEL; MILITARY INTEL VERSUS OTHER INTEL; PROLIFERATION OF ORGS DEALING WITH IMAGERY INTEL; DUPLICATION OF SERVICES; THE PLACE FOR COVERT ACTION; CIA'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE (AND HOW TO IMPROVE IT); NEED FOR EFFECTIVE COUNTERINTEL; ISSUES OF OPENNESS; CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF INTEL; CONFRONTING A CHANGING ENVIRONMENT; CLARIFYING AND ESTABLISHING CONTROL, ETC. CHAIRMAN HOWARD BAKER, JR.; SPEAKERS: ROBERT GATES; DAN GLICKMAN; LEE HAMILTON; LT. GEN WILLIAM E. ODOM; AND GENERAL BRENT SCOWCROFT. PARTICIPANTS INCLUDE ANTHONY AREND; LES ASPIN; CHARLES BATTAGLIA; CHARLES COGAN; CHESTER CROCKER; CARL FORD; GARY FOSTER; ALTON FRYE OF THE CFR; TOBI GATI; DAVID GREIS, FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICER; JOHN HOLLISTER HEDLEY, CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE AT GEORGETOWN U.; JIM HOAGLAND OF THE WASHINGTON POST; SARAH HOLMES; WILLIAM HYLAND; MAX M. KAMPELMAN; RICHARD KERR; BRIAN LATELL; DOUGLAS MACEACHIN; JOHN N. MCMAHON; CRANWELL MONTGOMERY; WALTER PINCUS; ELIZABETH RINDSKOFF; JEFFREY SMITH; BRITT SNIDER; CHRISTOPHER STRAUB; GEORGE TENET; THOMAS WESTON; AND CASIMIR A. YOST, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE. "CHECKLIST FOR THE FUTURE OF INTEL" BY JOHN HOLLISTER HEDLEY 3/95 33 PGS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25600.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. 104TH CONGRESS. 1/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25601.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL 1994-95** - 104TH CONGRESS. 1/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25602.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON NAMED THE MEMBERS OF THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY COMMISSION. CHAIRMAN - CHAIRMAN OF THE PFIAB LES ASPIN; VICE CHAIRMAN - FORMER SEN. WARREN RUDMAN; OTHER MEMBERS: GEN. LEW ALLEN, JR., ZOE BAIRD, ANN CARACRISTI, STEPHEN FRIEDMAN, ANTHONY HARRINGTON, PARTNER IN LAW FIRM OF HOGAN AND HARTSON. MEMBERS APPOINTED BY CONGRESS: TONY COELHO, DAVID DEWHURST, REP. NORM DICKS, SEN. JAMES EXON, FORMER SEN. WYCHE FOWLER, REP. PORTER GOSS, GEN. ROBERT PURSLEY, AND SEN. JOHN WARNER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/3/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_25603.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE (SSCI) CHAIRMAN, SEN. ARLEN SPECTER, R-PA, HAS SAID THAT HE IS NOT READY TO ENDORSE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN DEUTCH'S NOMINATION YET AND THAT HE OPPOSES MOVING DCI POSITION TO CABINET LEVEL. HE SAID THAT HE OPPOSES DCI BEING IN POSITION OF A POLICY-MAKER AND AN OVERSEER OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. AP 3/16/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25604.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE HELD ITS FIRST HEARING UNDER NEW REPUBLICAN MAJORITY ON 1/10/95 AND PROVED TO BE A LARGELY POLITICAL EXERCISE. IT WAS HELD IN OPEN SESSION BEFORE THE MEDIA RATHER THAN IN THE TRADITIONAL CLOSED SESSION. THIS GUARANTEED THAT ITS SUBSTANCE WOULD BE POLITICAL RATHER THAN PROFESSIONAL. IT ALSO GAVE NEW CHAIRMAN, SEN. ARLEN SPECTER OF PENNSYLVANIA, WHO IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING RUNNING FOR PRESIDENT, AN IDEAL FORUM FOR A RELATIVELY LIBERAL REPUBLICAN TO ESTABLISH HIS "NATIONAL SECURITY" CREDENTIALS. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25605.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **"AFTER 15 YEARS, CIA OBEYS ORDER TO GIVE CONGRESS SENSITIVE SECRETS." CIA HAS ESTABLISHED INTERNAL PROCEDURES FOR FLAGGING INTEL GOOF-UPS AND EMBARRASMENTS AND TRIUMPHS THAT TO BE PROVIDED LAWMAKERS WEEKLY. CONGRESS NOTIFIED FOR FIRST TIME ABOUT SOME SERIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES COMMITTED BY CIA INFORMANTS, AND SOME SENSITIVE LIAISON OPS. POLICY DESIGNED TO COMPLY WITH A 1980 NOTIFICATION LAW ORDERING CIA EMPLOYEES TO ADVISE CONGRESS [DETAILS OF SUCH]. DAVID COHEN NEW DO AN ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORTER OF DIRECTIVE. CIA SENDS 8 TO 10 BRIEFS TO CONGRESS EACH WEEK.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/95 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25606.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A BURDENSOME TASK TAKING UP MORE DI TIME IS BRIEFING CONGRESS. DDI GANNON SAID HIS ANALYSTS GAVE 600 BRIEFINGS ON CAPITOL HILL LAST YEAR. BRIEFINGS INVOLVE MORE THAN THE AGENCY'S ANALYSTS. IN LATE 1980 S,** CONGRESSIONAL BRIEFINGS PREOCCUPIED THE DIRECTOR'S TOP STAFF WHO WORKED TO CLEAR THEIR BRIEFINGS ON CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES WITH THE REPUBLICAN ADM [BRIEFING] DEMOCRATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25607.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION (ON ROLES AND CAPABILITES OF THE IC) ON FUTURE OF U.S. SPY SERVICES RECOMMENDED SHRINKING NATION'S INTEL AGENCIES BUT LEAVING THEIR STRUCTURE FUNDAMENTALLY UNCHANGED. THOUSANDS OF SPIES, INTEL ANALYSTS AND TECHNICIANS AT NATION'S THREE BIGGEST INTEL SERVICES COULD LOSE JOBS IF REPORT'S RECOMMENDATIONS ARE ADOPTED. REPORT ALSO RECOMMENDS REVEALING TOTAL SIZE OF INTEL BUDGET, ESTIMATED AT \$26 BILLION TO \$28 BILLION A YEAR, AND GIVING ENHANCED POWER TO THE DCI TO MANAGE 13 AGENCIES THAT MAKE UP SPRAWLING "INTEL COMMUNITY." SEVERAL INTEL OFFICIALS USED SAME WORD TO DESCRIBE REPORT: "UNDERWHELMING." COMMISSION WAS CREATED BY CONGRESS IN 12/94. AN ENORMOUS BOOM TOOK PLACE AT THE INTEL SERVICES IN 80'S. AS REAGAN ADM DOUBLED THE NATION'S MILITARY AND INTEL BUDGETS, CIA'S COVERT-OPS DIRECTORATE ADDED THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. COLLECTIVELY, LARGEST INTEL SERVICES' RANKS GREW BY MORE THAN 50 PERCENT, WITH TENS OF THOUSANDS OF NEW PEOPLE HIRED. QUANTITY WAS NOT MATCHED WITH QUALITY, ACCORDING TO ROBERT M. GATES, DCI FROM 89 TO 91. COLLAPSE OF USSR LEFT THOUSANDS OF COLD WARRIORS ESSENTIALLY OUT OF WORK BUT STILL ON THE PAYROLLS. RANKS OF COVERT-OPS DIRECTORATE AT CIA -- SOME 5,000 SPIES -- NOW INCLUDE "1,500 BUGGY-WHIP MAKERS," SAID MILT BEARDEN, A FORMER CIA BONN STATION CHIEF. ONE INTEL OFFICIAL SAID MORE THAN 5,000 PEOPLE WOULD BE LET GO, BOUGHT OUT OR PUSHED OUT IF THE COMMISSION'S RECOMMENDATION BECOMES LAW. LEGISLATION PROBABLY WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE SEVERANCE PAY AND OTHER BENEFITS TO THOSE FORCED TO RETIRE. ANOTHER OFFICIAL SAID RESISTANCE WITHIN INTEL AGENCIES TO THAT PROPOSAL WOULD BE SO STRONG DOWNSIZING WOULD NEVER HAPPEN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/1/96 A17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25608.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMAN OF PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, LARRY COMBEST'S, STUDY OF INTEL COMMUNITY PRODUCES FEW SURPRISES. "IC21 - THE INTEL COMMUNITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY," FOR MOST PART SUGGESTS TRANSFERRING A FEW RESPONSIBILITIES AND IGNORES PROBLEMS OF CIA THAT GENERATED STUDY. THIS IS NOT UNIQUE. ALL OF RASH OF STUDIES FOLLOWING ALDRICH AMES BETRAYAL, AND LATER DISCLOSURES THAT CIA DISSEMINATED INTEL FROM KNOWN KGB DOUBLE AGENTS, AND REVELATIONS THAT CIA ASSETS PARTICIPATED IN DEATHS OF OTHERS, HAVE SIMILARLY IGNORED DEFICIENCIES OF CIA AND RECOMMENDED INCREASING POWER OF CIA. COMBEST STUDY RECOGNIZES ONE OF PROBLEMS OF AN AGENCY THAT IMPLEMENTS POLICY AND REPORTS INTEL ON THAT POLICY. HIS SOLUTION IS PRECIOUS -- SEPARATE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) FROM CIA AND PLACE IT UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE DCI, (THIS HAS BEEN DE FACTO STATUS OF DO SINCE BEGINNING). BUT TO BREAK LINK BETWEEN ANALYSIS/INTEL AND OPS, HE RECOMMENDS HOUSING REORIENTED DO IN CIA'S HQS -- WHERE IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN. CIABASE 3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25609.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMBEST HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE'S STUDY RECOMMENDS THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE BE AN ADVOCATE OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY RATHER THAN AN OVERSEER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/96 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25610.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY CALLS FOR NO BIG CHANGES -- MAINTAIN CAPABILITY TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS; CREATE A COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL WITHIN NSC; CREATE TWO DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF CIA TO FREE THE DIRECTOR TO SPEND MORE TIME ON MANAGEMENT OF INTEL COMMUNITY; STRIP PENTAGON OF ITS AUTHORITY TO RECRUIT SPIES AND TRANSFER IT TO CIA; MAKE OVERALL BUDGET FIGURE PUBLIC; CREATE A NATIONAL ASSESSMENT CENTER TO PREPARE INTEL ESTIMATES AND LOCATE IT OUTSIDE OF CIA HQS; ROTATE DO PERSONNEL OUTSIDE OF DIRECTORATE OF OPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper). Washington D.C. 3/2/96 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25611.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY WILLHOLD A PUBLIC HEARING ON JAN. 19. TESTIFYING: FORMER NSA DIRECTOR ADM. BOB R. INMAN, (RETIRED); FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FRANK C. CARLUCCI; FORMER AMBASSADOR TO CHINA JAMES R. LILLEY; FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL (NIC) JOSEPH S. NYE, JR.; FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL WILLIAM P. BARR; AND FORMER SENIOR DIRECTOR OF NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS ON THE STAFF OF THE NSC, DR. RICHARD N. HAASE. IWR 1/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25612.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID WISE'S OP-ED RE THE CONCLUSIONS OF COMMISSION ON ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY STATES THAT SUCH COMMISSIONS SERVE TO DEFLECT CRITICISM AND BUY TIME. THE REPORT CALLED FOR A FEW COSMETIC CHANGES ONLY. WISE LISTS THE ALDRICH AMES BETRAYAL, THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE'S (NRO) \$300 MILLION HQS BLDG. THE "SUCCESSFUL" COVERT OP IN AFGHANISTAN LEFT THAT COUNTRY ONE OF DEATH AND MISERY AND TERRORISTS MAY HAVE DOZENS OF CIA'S STINGER MISSILES. THE ROLES "PANEL LABORED MIGHTILY AND CAME UP WITH A MOUSE." BUT A COMMISSION MADE UP OF MEMBERS OF THE ESTABLISHMENT IS NOT LIKELY TO STEP ON ANY TOES. DCI DEUTCH WANTS TO INCREASE COVERT OPS. "THE COMMISSION HAS PROPOSED A BEAUTY TREATMENT FOR THE SPY AGENCIES THAT LEAVES THEIR FORMIDABLE PROBLEMS INTACT...THERE IS SCANT REASSURANCE FOR THE PUBLIC." OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/96 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25613.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DON'T HOBBLE INTEL GATHERING. MOST IMPT FUNCTION OF CIA IS INTEL GATHERING. HUMAN INTEL NEEDED AND CAN SHED LIGHT ON TERRORISTS AND UNCONVENTIONAL WEAPONS PROGRAMS. SECOND TASK IS COVERT ACTION. RULES THAT DISCOURAGE OR PROHIBIT PREEMPTIVE ATTACKS ON TERRORISTS OR SUPPORT OF INDIVIDUALS SHOULD BE REPEALED. EXECUTIVE ORDERS MAKE IT A CRIME TO ENGAGE IN OR CONSPIRE TO ENGAGE IN ASSASSINATION. INHIBITS TRYING TO OVERTHROW OTHER GVTS. NEED REFORM TO ALLOW THE USE OF NONOFFICIAL COVERS - JOURNALISTS, CLERGY AND PEACE CORPS. CAN USE BUSINESSMEN AND ACADEMICS BUT MAY NOT BE ENOUGH. OVERSIGHT NEEDS TO REALISTIC. MUST DEAL WITH INDIVIDUALS OF UNSAVORY REPUTATION. RISK TAKING SHOULD BE SUPPORTED. OP-ED BY RICHARD N. HAASS, PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF A STUDY ON FUTURE OF INTEL PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25614.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE'S LARRY COMBEST RELEASES STUDY ON INTEL REFORM. COMBEST SAID PLANS WERE HIS OWN AND HE INTENDS TO INTRODUCE LEGISLATION NEXT WEEK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25615.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL PANEL APPROVES INTEL REFORMS, ITS REFORMS DIFFERS FROM THAT OF THE SENATE INTEL AND THE PRESIDENTS'S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25616.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES VOTED TO INCREASE INTEL SPENDING BY 6.3 PERCENT OVER THIS YEAR TO ABOUT \$30 BILLION. VOTE PROMISES U.S. CITIZENSHIP TO SPOUSES AND CHILDREN OF RUSSIAN CIA AGENTS KILLED AS A RESULT OF ALDRICH AMES'S ACTIONS. IT BANS USE OF JOURNALISTS AS SPIES EXCEPT WITH A PRESIDENTIAL WAIVER. IT DOES NOT PERMIT DISCLOSURE OF THE OVERALL BUDGET FIGURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25617.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (HPSCI) RELEASED ITS REPORT ENTITLED "IC21: INTEL IN THE 21ST CENTURY, STAFF STUDY." IWR 4/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25618.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL'S STUDY: "THE INTEL COMMUNITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY" (3/4/96) CONTAINS VARIOUS RECOMMENDATIONS, SOME ARE: DCI SHOULD HAVE ABILITY TO TRANSFER LIMITED AMOUNTS OF MONEY WITHIN NFIP WITHOUT PROGRAM MANAGER'S APPROVAL. DCI SHOULD HAVE EXPANDED AUTHORITY OVER ALL NFIP AGENCIES' PERSONNEL, INCLUDING RIGHT TO DETAIL THEM SO AS TO BEST MEET IC AND POLICY-MAKER NEEDS. RE-ESTABLISH COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL (CFI) UNDER NSC. MAKE TWO DDCIS. ONE WOULD DIRECT CIA AND BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL IC PRODUCTION AND ANALYSIS. OTHER WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT AND BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ACQUISITION AND INFRASTRUCTURE MANAGEMENT ELEMENTS OF IC. CREATE A DIRECTOR FOR MILITARY INTEL (DMI). DMI WOULD ALSO BE HEAD OF DIA. DMI WOULD BE A UNIFORMED OFFICER AND WOULD BE SECDEF'S SENIOR MILITARY INTEL ADVISOR. DMI WOULD BE ACCOUNTABLE TO THE DCI. REMOVE DO FROM CIA AND CREATE A CLANDESTINE SERVICE DIRECTLY UNDER DCI'S CONTROL. IWR 3/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25619.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES BY ASSETS OR LIAISON CONTACTS. IN 9/94, BECAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES UNRELATED TO GUATEMALA, THE CIA'S DO LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION CONDUCTED A REVIEW OF ITS THEN-CURRENT ASSETS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA. AS A RESULT OF THIS REVIEW, THE CIA IN EARLY 95 TERMINATED RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE FEW REMAINING GUATEMALAN ASSETS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN SERIOUS ABUSES SUCH AS ASSASSINATION OR KIDNAPPING.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 3 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_25620.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL COMMUNITY & OVERSIGHT. CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY HAS PUBLISHED A BOOK BY FORMER SENIOR SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE STAFF MEMBER, PAT M. HOLT, "SECRET INTEL AND PUBLIC POLICY - A DILEMMA OF DEMOCRACY" WHICH NOT ONLY PROVIDES A VERY GOOD PRESENTATION OF THE IC AND THE "INTEL PROCESS," BUT ALSO A CLEAR DISCUSSION OF INTEL OVERSIGHT AND THE NECESSARY "TRADE-OFFS" BETWEEN INTEL AND DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 49 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25621.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PRESIDENT CLINTON APPOINTS THOMAS S. FOLEY AS CHAIRMAN AND MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD. FORMER REPRESENTATIVE FOLEY SERVED IN THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM 1965** TO 1994 AND WAS SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE DURING THE 101ST, 102ND AND 103RD CONGRESS. HE SERVED AS HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER OF THE 103RD CONGRESS AND IN THAT CAPACITY HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE. HE ALSO SERVED AS MAJORITY WHIP AND CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS. FOLEY SERVES ON A NUMBER OF BOARDS OF DIRECTORS INCLUDING THE BOARD OF ADVISORS FOR THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND PREVIOUSLY A MEMBER OF ITS BOARD OF DIRECTORS. MR. HE IS A PARTNER IN THE LAW FIRM OF AKIN, GUMP, STRAUSS, HAUER & FELD. HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER HEATHER STRACHAN. WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT 1/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25622.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD N. HAASS, PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF A STUDY ON THE FUTURE OF U.S. INTEL PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR), HAS OP-EDS IN BOTH THE WASHINGTON POST AND WASHINGTON TIMES. THE POST'S OP-ED, "DON'T HOBBLE INTELLIGENCE GATHERING," ARGUES TO ABOLISH RESTRAINTS ON THE CIA. HAASS ARGUES FOR ALLOWING THE INTEL COMMUNITY TO USE THE COVER OF THE PRESS, THE CLERGY AND THE PEACE CORPS. HE DECRIES RULES THAT DISCOURAGE PREEMPTIVE ATTACKS ON TERRORISTS OR SUPPORT FOR INDIVIDUALS OF UNSAVORY REPUTATION. HE ASKS THAT ORDERS PROHIBITING CONSPIRING TO ENGAGE IN ASSASSINATIONS BE REPEALED. HAASS HAS IMMENSE INFLUENCE DERIVED FROM THE CFR. HE ALSO IS THE AUTHOR OF THE BOOK, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD. HE ARGUES FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION UNRESTRAINED BY A LACK OF POPULAR SUPPORT FOR ANY SUCH ACTION. HE FURTHER STATES THAT ANY DECISION TO INTERVENE BE MADE BY THE FOREIGN POLICY ELITE. THE CFR IS AT APEX OF CORPORATE, ACADEMIC, FOUNDATION, GVT STRUCTURE AND JOHN DEUTCH, DCI IS A MEMBER AS HAS BEEN MOST CIA DIRECTORS. CIA OFFICERS REGULARLY BRIEF CFR MEETINGS THAT ARE MORE SECRET THAN EVEN THE AGENCY'S OWN SESSIONS. MOST TOP OFFICIALS IN EVERY PRESIDENTIAL ADM AT LEAST SINCE END OF WWII HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF CFR AS ARE MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. REFORM OF CIA IS SUBJECT OF THREE ONGOING EFFORTS, HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, AND THE PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION. THESE GROUPS MIGHT AS WELL PACK UP THEIR BAGS. THE DECISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE. ALL THAT REMAINS TO BE DONE IS A MEDIA BARRAGE TO SELL IDEA TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. CIABASE COMMENTARY 2/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25623.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** MORE EMPHASIS WOULD BE PLACED ON ACTUAL SPYING UNDER A BILL THE SENATE PASSED FUNDING THE CIA AND THE NATION'S OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. TWO BILLS PROD CIA TO DEVOTE GREATER RESOURCES TO FIELD WORK CONDUCTED WORKING WITH PAID OR VOLUNTEER AGENTS, PERHAPS MOLES IN HIGH PLACES IN FOREIGN GVTS OR MEMBERS OF TERRORIST GANGS INVOLVED IN NARCOTICS OR WEAPONS TRAFFICKING. CLINTON ADM OBJECTED TO ELIMINATION AND REDUCTION OF FUNDING FOR CERTAIN HIGHLY SENSITIVE CIA PROGRAMS. SENATE VOTED 56-43 TO REJECT A SECOND AMENDMENT THAT CALLED FOR DISCLOSURE OF THE INTEL BUDGET. AP 6/19/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25624.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE (SIC) REPORT AUTHORIZED AN INCREASED BUDGET FOR FISCAL YEAR 1998. BILL INCLUDES A PROVISION INTENDED TO PROTECT WHISTLEBLOWERS WHO WARN CONGRESS ABOUT INTEL SERVICE MISDEEDS, SUCH AS NOT KEEPING THE SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES DULY INFORMED ABOUT COVERT OPERATIONS. CLINTON HAS THREATENED TO VETO THE ENTIRE INTEL BUDGET BILL IF THE PROVISION IS RETAINED IN THE FINAL VERSION TO BE WORKED OUT WITH THE HOUSE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/30/97 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25625.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE (SIC) REPORT 105-24, 6/9/97 RECOMMENDS PASSAGE OF SENATE BILL 858 RE THE INTEL COMMUNITY. REPORT IS PARTICULARLY DETAILED AND INFORMATIVE AND AUTHORIZES INCREASES IN BUDGET AND PERSONNEL OF THE CIA. IT NOTES INABILITY OF CIA ANALYSES AND DIRECTS THAT THIS PROBLEM BE CORRECTED. THE REPORT ALSO DIRECTS THAT THE CIA MAKE NEW INVESTMENTS AND EFFORTS IN COUNTER-PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-NARCOTICS, COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE; AND, COVERT ACTION. REPORT INCLUDES CONSIDERABLE INFO ON TECHNICAL COLLECTION AND RECONNAISSANCE OPS AND EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 105-24 6/9/97 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_25626.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE (HIC) CRITICIZED INTEL AGENCIES FOR HAVING "LIMITED ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES" AND AN "UNCERTAIN COMMITMENT AND CAPABILITY TO COLLECT HUMAN INTEL THROUGH ESPIONAGE." HIC WAS "CONCERNED" THAT FINANCING OF INTEL OPS THROUGH AGENTS WAS TOO "AD HOC" AND FAILED TO ACCOUNT FOR "LONG-TERM NEEDS OF POLICY MAKERS." IT SUPPORTED INCREASED FUNDING FOR ESPIONAGE BUT CALLED ON THE DCI TO FORM A TASK FORCE TO ASSESS THE INTEL NEEDS OVER NEXT 20 YEARS. THE HIC ALSO FOUND CIA'S CONTINUED EXPENDITURE OF "BILLIONS" ON HIGH-TECH SATELLITES DISTURBING BECAUSE IT FAILED TO ALLOCATE ADEQUATE FUNDS TO REVIEW, ANALYZE AND PRESENT THE DATA TO POLICYMAKERS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS IN A USABLE FORM. BOTH THE SIC AND THE HIC CRITICIZED THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), WHICH BUILDS AND OPERATES THE NATION'S INTEL SATELLITES. MUCH OF THE BROAD-AREA SEARCH IMAGERY COLLECTED BY SPY SATELLITES IS NOT EXPLOITED YET MANAGERS CONTINUE TO PLAN FOR NEW SATELLITES AND "IGNORE NEED FOR FUNDING SUFFICIENT GROUND PROCESSING CAPABILITIES." THE HIC INCLUDED CIA AND OTHER PENTAGON INTEL ORGS IN ITS CRITIQUE, AS EMPHASIS ON COLLECTION RATHER THAN ANALYSIS "PERMEATES THE [IC] AT ALL LEVELS AND IN MOST COLLECTION DISCIPLINES." THE HIC CITED "A LARGELY INEXPERIENCED WORK FORCE, LACK OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE SKILLS AND LIMITED IN-COUNTRY FAMILIARITY."

DCI'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER (NPC), ESTABLISHED IN 1991 TO COORDINATE IC ACTIVITIES IN NONPROLIFERATION, HAVE BEEN "THWARTED" BY TURF BATTLES. NPC'S BUDGET HAS BEEN CUT AND ITS DIRECTOR NO LONGER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR NONPROLIFERATION. REPORT CRITICIZED THE PENTAGON'S QUADRENNIAL DEFENSE REVIEW, WHICH STRESSED NEED TO IMPROVE INTEL AND SURVEILLANCE SUPPORT TO GAIN "DOMINANT BATTLEFIELD AWARENESS." REVIEW LEFT SPENDING ON INTEL IN THE DOD "ESSENTIALLY FLAT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25627.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** REP PORTER J. GOSS (R-FLA) NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. GOSS IS A FORMER CIA OPERATIVE IN LATIN AMERICA FOR NEARLY A DECADE. HE SERVED ON THE INTEL PANEL IN THE LAST CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/97 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25628.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT DISCUSSES NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA); (TUAV); JOINT AIRBORNE SIGINT ARCHITECTURE; DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (DARO); CI/HUMINT; GUARDRAIL COMMON SENSOR; ALL SOURCE ANALYSIS SYSTEM; MEASURES AND SIGNATURE INTEL (MASINT); JOINT STARS; SURF EAGLE-MASINT; PROJECT 2000; JIVA; ETC.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 105-24 6/9/97 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_25629.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE SENT A LETTER TO CLINTON ASKING TO WITHDRAW HIS NOMINATION TO BE DCI. WHILE WE HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS IN THE NOMINATION PROCESS... I HAVE LEARNED THAT THE PROCESS IS ONCE AGAIN FACED BY ENDLESS DELAY. IT IS A POLITICAL FOOTBALL IN A GAME WITH CONSTANTLY MOVING GOAL POSTS. BUT THIS IS NOT A GAME. AND THIS PROCESS IS NOT PRIMARILY ABOUT ME. IT IS ABOUT THE CIA. THE AGENCY, ONCE AGAIN, IS BECOMING POLITICIZED. THE LONGER THIS GOES ON, THE WORSE THE DAMAGE. SO LONG AS MY NOMINATION IS MIRED IN PARTISAN POLITICS (OTHERS) REPUTATIONS WILL BE DAMAGED. IN UNPRECEDENTED FASHION THE NOMINATION IS ALSO POLITICIZING THE SENATE COMMITTEE. I HAVE BELIEVED ALL MY LIFE IN PUBLIC SERVICE. I STILL DO. BUT WASHINGTON HAS GONE HAYWIRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25630.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ANTHONY LAKE, DCI NOMINEE, SAID THE INTEL COMMUNITY MUST PROVIDE "STRAIGHTFORWARD, UNVARNISHED INTEL" AND THE U.S. MUST HAVE "AN INTEL PROCESS OF ABSOLUTE INTEGRITY."** LAKE, IN HIS 1990 BOOK, "SOMOZA FALLING: A CASE STUDY OF WASHINGTON AT WORK," SAID IT IS ESSENTIAL FOR THE DCI TO BE "TO PRESENT A PRESIDENT WITH UNPLEASANT INFO. LAKE SAID U.S. INTEL MUST FOCUS ON SUPPORTING BOTH THE U.S. MILITARY IN THE FIELD AND U.S. DIPLOMATS ABROAD, AND ON COUNTERING GROWING THREATS OF TERRORISM, INTERNATIONAL CRIME, FLOW OF DRUGS, AND PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. USIA 3/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25631.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS AND THE WHITE HOUSE SHOULD INVESTIGATE SHARPLY PARING DOWN THE \$3-BILLION-A-YEAR AGENCY AND CONCENTRATE ITS EFFORTS ON ANALYSIS AND ON NO MORE THAN TWO OR THREE VITAL COVERT OPS. BUT CONGRESS IS AS MUTE AS THE WHITE HOUSE AND CIA WHEN IT COMES TO QUESTIONS ABOUT IRAQ OP. THERE IS A REASON: DEBACLE IN IRAQ SHOWS CONTINUING DECLINE OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25632.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE GEORGE TENET TOLD SENATORS THAT THE AGENCY WILL STILL RUN COVERT ACTIONS BUT MUST CHANGE ITS FOCUS FROM THE COLD WAR TO NEW THREATS. TENET SAID EMERGING THREATS SUCH AS TERRORISM, WEAPONS PROLIFERATION AND DRUG TRAFFICKING MUST BECOME DOMINANT TARGETS OF INTEL. TENET PORTRAYED THE CIA AS HAVING REFORMED ITSELF, PARTICULARLY ITS ABILITY TO CATCH SPIES. COVERT ACTION IS A

CRITICAL ELEMENT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, BUT MUST BE PART OF BROADER MILITARY OR DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS AND NOT USED AS A LAST RESORT. TENET ALSO SAID HE COULD SEE NO CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH CIA AGENTS WOULD POSE AS JOURNALISTS OR CLERGYMEN. TENET DISCLOSED THAT HE OWNS STOCK IN FOUR COMPANIES THAT DO BUSINESS WITH CIA AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY: AT&T, BELL ATLANTIC, NYNEX AND NCR CORP. AP 5/6/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25633.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET NAMES L. BRITT SNIDER, A LONGTIME FORMER COLLEAGUE ON THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE STAFF, TO BE CIA'S NEW INSPECTOR GENERAL. HE IS THE FIRST NON-CIA EMPLOYEE TO BE CHOSEN TO RUN THE INTERNAL POLICING OFFICE. CHOICE OF SNIDER, WHICH HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR REVIEW, IS A SIGN OF A DEEPENING LINK BETWEEN THE AGENCY AND CONGRESS. SNIDER, WHO IS CURRENTLY WORKING AS A PRIVATE CONSULTANT TO TENET, WOULD REPLACE HITZ, A ONETIME CLANDESTINE CASE OFFICER WHOSE SEVEN YEARS AS IG WERE MARKED BY WIDE-RANGING INQUIRIES THAT GAINED HIM PRAISE ON CAPITOL HILL BUT IN A FEW CASES CREATED ANGER AND TURMOIL WITHIN DO. ONE FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL SAID THE CHOICE IS AN ATTEMPT BY TENET TO SOLIDIFY SUPERVISION IF NOT CONTROL OF THE AGENCY BY CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/97 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25634.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPRESENTATIVES' PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL'S ANNUAL REPORT SCOLDS AND ENCOURAGES: THE INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) DOES NOT HAVE "THE ANALYTIC DEPTH, BREADTH AND EXPERTISE TO MONITOR POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS WORLDWIDE". HIC WANTS TO INCREASE THE INTEL BUDGET BY AT LEAST FIVE PERCENT, PARTICULARLY IN THE AREAS OF HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT) AND ANALYSIS. HIC CARRIES A LOT OF WEIGHT, GIVEN THAT THE CHAIRMAN IS PORTER GOSS, A FORMER CIA OFFICER. REPORT IS ALL THE MORE BITING WHEN IT CALLS INTEL SERVICE JOBBERS "A LARGELY INEXPERIENCED WORK FORCE" OFTEN UNABLE TO SPEAK FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND UNFAMILIAR WITH THE CULTURE OF COUNTRIES THEY ARE SUPPOSED TO ANALYZE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/30/97 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_25635.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD C. SELBY (R-ALABAMA) CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE FINDS LAKE'S NOMINATION TROUBLING. SHELBY REQUESTS MORE PAPERS IN LAKE REVIEW. WASHINGTON POST 2/27/97 A14.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25636.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SEN. SHELBY PLANS TO QUESTION CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE J. TENET AT HIS CONFIRMATION HEARINGS THIS WEEK ABOUT DEMOCRATIC CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTORS, THE IRAN-BOSNIA CONTROVERSY AND OTHER SUBJECTS. THE CONFIRMATION HEARING IS BEFORE SHELBY'S COMMITTEE, FOR WHICH TENET WAS ONCE CHIEF OF STAFF. TENET, 44, LATER HANDLED INTEL FOR LAKE AT THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL BEFORE BECOMING CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR IN MID-1995 .**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25637.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL HAS APPROVED LEGISLATION FOR CIA AND OTHER FEDERAL EMPLOYEES TO PASS CLASSIFIED INFO TO SENATORS OR HOUSE MEMBERS WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THEIR BOSSES IF THE MATERIAL EXPOSES MISSTATEMENTS MADE TO CONGRESS, GROSS MISMANAGEMENT OR WASTE, FRAUD OR ABUSE. CURRENT POLICY LEFT FEDERAL WORKERS IN DOUBT ABOUT WHETHER THEY COULD GO TO CONGRESS AS WHISTLEBLOWERS WITH CLASSIFIED INFO. "THIS UNDERMINES CONGRESS'S ABILITY TO FULFILL ITS CONSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITY AND IS PARTICULARLY TROUBLING WHEN INTEL AGENCIES ARE INVOLVED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25638.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE DECIDED TO DELAY VOTING ON DCI NOMINEE TENET UNTIL JUSTICE CONCLUDES ITS INQUIRY INTO HIS FAILURE TO DISCLOSE STOCK AND REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS HIS FATHER HAD GIVEN HIM WITHOUT HIS KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25639.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE TWO JUNE 1997** CONGRESSIONAL INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE REPORTS RECOMMENDED APPROVAL OF THE BUDGET WHILE DEMANDING CHANGES IN THE WAY THE (IC) OPERATES. BOTH ORDERED AN IMPROVEMENT IN ANALYTICAL PERSONNEL AND RESULTS. SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (SIC) NOTES THE INABILITY OF CIA ANALYSTS. IT ORDERS CIA MAKE NEW INVESTMENTS IN COUNTER-PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-NARCOTICS, COUNTER-INTEL; AND, COVERT ACTION. HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (HIC) SAID THE IC HAS LIMITED ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES TO MEET THE MYRIAD CHALLENGES, STRATEGIC AND PREDICTIVE. IT SAYS IC LACKS THE ANALYTICAL DEPTH, BREATH, AND EXPERTISE TO MONITOR POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS WORLDWIDE. ANALYTICAL DEFICIENCIES INCLUDE: A LARGELY INEXPERIENCED WORKFORCE; LACK OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES; AND LIMITED IN-COUNTRY FAMILIARITY AMONG ANALYSTS; AND, A FOCUS ON CURRENT INTEL THAT ERODES STRATEGIC ANALYSES. IC MUST IMPROVE TRAINING AND [PERSONNEL SELECTION]. THE IC IS AWASH IN UN-EXPLOITED OPEN SOURCE INFO. "PUT SIMPLY, COLLECTING INFO THAT IS NOT PROCESSED AND ANALYZED IS SIMPLY A WASTE..." THE TWO COMMITTEES DO NOT ADDRESS THE OTHER MAJOR DEFICIENCIES OF THE CIA. THE BUREAUCRATIZED AND POLITICIZED DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. CIABASE REPORT 7/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25640.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined UNDER CURRENT RULES, COVERT OPS ARE REVIEWED QUARTERLY BY CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES AND ONCE A YEAR BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25641.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** A PROVISION IN THE BUDGET BILL ALLOWS INTEL COMMUNITY OFFICIALS TO BLOW THE WHISTLE TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25642.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** THE HOUSE-SENATE COMPROMISE 1999 INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL INCREASES SPENDING MODESTLY ON INTEL AND ALLOW FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES TO GET COURT ORDERS TO SHIFT WIRETAPS AS SUSPECTS MOVE FROM ONE PHONE TO ANOTHER. IT ALSO CONTAINS MONEY FOR COVERT OPERATIONS AGAINST IRAQI LEADER SADDAM HUSSEIN. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25643.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IG HITZ PROPOSED ALTERNATIVE RULES FOR WHISTLEBLOWERS FROM INTEL AGENCIES AS A WAY TO HEAD OFF LEGISLATION THAT PASSED THE SENATE OVER THE OPPOSITION OF THE CLINTON ADM. THE SENATE MEASURE, WOULD ALLOW INTEL EMPLOYEES TO SHARE CLASSIFIED DATA ABOUT INTERNAL MISDEEDS WITH A MEMBER OF A HOUSE OR SENATE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE WITHOUT FIRST INFORMING A SUPERIOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/98 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25644.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CONGRESS ASKED FOR A SECOND OPINION, AFTER THE ADMINISTRATION'S, OF THE EXISTING AND EMERGING BALLISTIC MISSILE THREAT. A BIPARTISAN EXPERT PANEL HEADED BY FORMER FORD SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD RUMSFELD SUGGESTS THE THREAT OF AN ATTACK FROM A ROGUE STATE COULD THEORETICALLY COME NOT IN 15 YEARS, AS IN THE "INTEL COMMUNITY" ESTIMATE OF 1995 , BUT IN FIVE YEARS AND PERHAPS WITH LITTLE OR NO WARNING. THE PANEL'S ESTIMATE COULD STRENGTHEN THE BROAD CONGRESSIONAL VIEW THAT THE ADM'S PACE IN FUNDING AND DEPLOYING A NATIONAL**

MISSILE DEFENSE IS TOO SLOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/98 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25645.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DCI TENET TOLD INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES THAT U.S. SATELLITES HAVE DETECTED PREPARATIONS BY PAKISTAN FOR AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST THAT COULD OCCUR AS SOON AS NEXT WEEK. TENET PRESENTED SATELLITE IMAGERY DEPICTING AN INCREASE IN EQUIPMENT, TECHNICIANS AND SECURITY ACTS AT A TEST SITE. TENET WAS SUMMONED TO EXPLAIN WHY U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAD FAILED TO PREDICT THAT INDIA WOULD CARRY OUT FIVE NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS THIS WEEK, THE COUNTRY'S FIRST SINCE 1974** . TENET SAID INDIA DECEIVED U.S. INTEL SATELLITES, IN PART BECAUSE OF INFO IT RECEIVED IN DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND IN NEWS STORIES ABOUT THE AMERICAN IMAGERY COLLECTION AND ANALYTICAL CAPABILITIES. USING THAT DATA, THEY APPARENTLY BURIED CABLES AND EQUIPMENT AT TIMES WHEN SATELLITES WERE NOT PASSING OVERHEAD. AS A DIVERSION, THEY APPARENTLY HINTED ABOUT MISSILE TESTS AT ANOTHER SITE TO LEAD U.S. SATELLITE COVERAGE AWAY FROM THE NUCLEAR TESTING AREA. SEN. SHELBY (R-ALA.), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, SAID HE STILL CONSIDERED CIA'S SILENCE A "COLOSSAL FAILURE." TENET, CONCEDED MISTAKES WERE ON THE BASIS OF INCOMPLETE INFO BUT HE WOULD AWAIT A REPORT BY AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATING PANEL APPOINTED THIS WEEK BEFORE DECIDING WHAT STEPS ARE NEEDED TO PREVENT SIMILAR FAILURES. TENET TOLD THE LEGISLATORS THAT THERE WERE SHORTFALLS TO BE SURE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/98 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25646.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **REPUBLICANS OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE (HIC) DEMANDING ACCESS TO RAW HUMAN INTEL REPORTS ON A CONTROVERSIAL FOREIGN POLICY ISSUE IN THE FIRST TEST FOR DCI TENET IN THE DECADE-LONG STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE CONGRESS AND AN ADMINISTRATION OVER ACCESS TO INTEL. HOUSE MEMBERS ARE SEEKING ACCESS TO THE SAME REPORTS BEING PASSED TO THE PRESIDENT AND OTHER TOP NATIONAL SECURITY POLICYMAKERS. CIA ARGUES THAT THE KIND OF SINGLE-SOURCE, UNVERIFIED AGENT REPORTS SHOULD NOT BE WIDELY SHARED UNTIL THE RELIABILITY OF THE SOURCE HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED. BRITT SNIDER, A FORMER COUNSEL OF THE SENATE INTEL PANEL AND ONETIME ACTING STAFF DIRECTOR WHO CURRENTLY IS AT CIA AS SPECIAL COUNSEL TO TENET, TOLD A LAWYERS' GROUP THAT THE TRADITIONAL PRACTICE WITH CONGRESS HAS BEEN TO PROVIDE ALL FINISHED INTEL REPORTS BUT "NO RAW INTEL FROM A SINGLE SOURCE...[THAT IS] UNEVALUATED."** ONLY EXCEPTION, IS WHEN THE COMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING A PAST EVENT. IN SUCH CASES, IT GETS RAW REPORTS THAT WERE RECEIVED BEFORE THE EVENT UNDER INQUIRY OCCURRED. PER SNIDER, CONGRESS DOES NOT GET A COPY OF THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. NOR DOES IT GET COPIES OF THE TAILORED DAILY BRIEFINGS SENT TO THE SECRETARIES OF STATE AND DEFENSE ALONG WITH SOME WHITE HOUSE PRINCIPALS. OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES DO RECEIVE THE NATIONAL INTEL DAILY, A DAILY COMPENDIUM OF NEW INTEL AND REPORTS, AS WELL AS THE MILITARY INTEL DIGEST, A SIMILAR PENTAGON PUBLICATION, AND ROUGHLY 5,000 CLASSIFIED REPORTS PRODUCED BY THE CIA EACH YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/98 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25647.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING REVIEW SOUGHT. HOUSE AND SENATE DEFENSE COMMITTEES PLAN TO REQUIRE DEFENSE SECRETARY COHEN TO PLAY A GREATER ROLE IN DECIDING WHETHER AND HOW U.S. SPECIAL OPS TRAIN FOREIGN MILITARIES IN SENSITIVE COUNTRIES. MEASURE IS A REACTION TO PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED WITH THE JOINT COMBINED EXCHANGE TRAINING PROGRAM (JCET), FUNDED BY A 1991 LAW THAT SAYS U.S. TROOPS MAY GO ON TRAINING EXERCISES WITH FOREIGN MILITARIES OVERSEAS IF THE PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN U.S. TROOPS. WASHINGTON POST REPORTED THIS WEEK THAT MANY MISSIONS HAVE OTHER GOALS, SUCH AS TRAINING FOREIGN TROOPS IN COUNTERDRUG AND COUNTERINSURGENCY OPS, AND ARE NOT WELL MONITORED BY SENIOR FOREIGN POLICY OFFICIALS. LETHAL-TACTICS TRAINING IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDONESIA, COLOMBIA, RWANDA, SURINAME, EQUATORIAL GUINEA, TURKEY AND PAPUA NEW GUINEA ALSO SUGGESTED THE PROGRAM IS OUT OF STEP WITH THE BROADER FOREIGN POLICY OF FOSTERING MILITARY RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/98 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25648.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A SPECIAL PANEL OF INTEL ADVISERS RECOMMENDED MAKING THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS FUNCTIONS SEMI-AUTONOMOUS INSIDE THE DEPARTMENT OR SPLITTING THEM OFF INTO AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY REPORTING DIRECTLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE. FORMER SENATOR WARREN RUDMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (FIAB) AND HEAD OF THE FOUR-PERSON PANEL, TOLD CLINTON THAT LAYERS OF BUREAUCRACY AT THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT FOR 20 YEARS HAVE BLURRED ACCOUNTABILITY AND LED TO LAX SECURITY. AMONG THE NEW AREAS WAS INADEQUATE SCREENING OF NEW PERSONNEL AND THE REINVESTIGATION OF LONGTIME EMPLOYEES.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25649.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A CHAPTER IN BOOK ON OVERSIGHT BODIES INCLUDES CONGRESSIONAL AND EXECUTIVE BODIES. THE LATTER INCLUDES PRESIDENT'S INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (PIOB) AND PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB).

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 141-3 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25650.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **A COPY OF WAR POWERS RESOLUTION. APPENDIX B. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 167-172

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25651.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A DEBATE ON OVERSIGHT BY DURENBERGER OF THE SIC AND DCI CASEY IN THE OP ED PAGES OF THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/17/85 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25652.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A DISCUSSION, undefined OF REFORM OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/26/91 8,10 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_25653.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A FORMER CIA DESK CHIEF TOLD 2 SENATE COMMITTEES THAT THE CIA KNEW ABOUT A 9/85 SHIPMENT OF MISSILES SENT TO IRAN. OTHER TESTIMONY INDICATED CIA DID NOT KNOW UNTIL 11/85. POSSIBLY IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES WERE DUPED. SIC NOW PROBING. FBI TOOK INFO RE 9/85 SHIPMENT TO CIA AND TOLD TO BACK OFF.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_25654.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A JOINT INTEL COMMITTEE? NO. THE TOWER COMMISSION HAD A BAD IDEA. AN OP ED PIECE BY MORTON HALPERIN AND ALEX G. WHITING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/87 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25655.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A NEW 19-MEMBER FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD CREATED. MANY OF THE 19 HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN FRONTING FOR CIA MISSIONS. LEO CHERNE, THE PANEL'S VICE CHAIRMAN, WAS HEAD OF THE CIA-SUBSIDIZED INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE WHICH WAS ACTIVE IN PROPAGANDA OPS IN EUROPE AND SEA. LEON JAWORSKI SAT ON A CIA FOUNDATION. WP 10/21/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/31/81 P7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_25656.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **A REPORT OF THE SIC FOR 1985-1986** REPORT DISCUSSES NATIONAL INTEL STRATEGY; COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY; OVERSIGHT OF INTEL OPS - COVERT ACTION, THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR, AND COMBATting INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. UNDER HEADING INTELLIGENCE, EVENTS AND ISSUES OF

CONCERN: CRISIS IN THE PHILIPPINES, ARMS CONTROL MONITORING, NICARAGUA AND CENTRAL AMERICA, ALLIED INTEL RELATIONS, STRATEGIC FORCES AND DEFENSE ACQUISITION, AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER TO CHINA.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 1/23/90 22 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_25657.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO REP PIKE THE VILLAGE VOICE VERSION OF THE PIKE FINDINGS WERE ACCURATE AND ALMOST COMPLETE.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 273 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25658.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AID TO AFGHAN REBELS WINS APPROVAL OF HOUSE PANEL. (HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE).

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 9/27/90 A20 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_25659.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, ANGOLA, 1990-1991** SENATE AND HOUSE CONFEREES AGREED TO CUT AID TO REBEL FORCES IN AFGHAN BY MORE THAN 10%. AID ABOUT \$250 MILLION, A REDUCTION OF \$30 MILLION FROM LAST YEAR. HALF MONEY ALSO HELD IN RESERVE SUBJECT TO FURTHER CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25660.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR. NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166, 4/85 STATED FOR THE FIRST TIME CLEAR U.S. POLICY TO AID THE MUJAHEDDIN. CIA OPPOSED TO PROJECT BUT STEADY CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE USED. IN undefined CIA GAVE \$30 MILLION. LATER TO \$50 MILLION, TO \$65 MILLION TO \$75 MILLION TO \$162 MILLION. undefined ALLOCATION \$670 MILLION AND MAY REACH ONE BILLION BY 89. A LOBBYING ORG CALLED THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION RESPONSIBLE IN PART.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_25661.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **AFRICA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** DCI CASEY OPERATED AS ONE-MAN GVT, WITHOUT CONSTRAINTS AND ACCOUNTABILITY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/12/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25662.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS KENNEDY CREATED THREE KEY COMMITTEES: THE SPECIAL GROUP CONTINUED TO OPERATE AND THEN RESOLVE ITSELF INTO THE SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY (FOR LAOS, SOUTH VIETNAM AND THAILAND). LATER THE GROUP WOULD TRANSFORM ITSELF INTO THE SPECIAL GROUP AGUMENTED WITH THE ADDITION OF THE HEADS OF AID AND USIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 130 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25663.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AN OP ED PIECE BY 2 MEMBERS OF THE SIC (BOREN AND COHEN) "KEEP TWO INTEL COMMITTEES."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/17/87 A17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25664.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. DETAILS OF THE CLARK AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 63-4 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25665.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. NO MEMBER OF THE NSC UNDER OATH RECALLED ANY APPROVAL WHATEVER FOR THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS AGAINST LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 236 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25666.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined HOUSE, IN RARE PUBLIC DEBATE, RETAINS AID TO ANGOLA REBELS. (MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONAL UNION FOR THE TOTAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANGOLA).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 10/18/90 A4, A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25667.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, CAMBODIA, undefined HIC APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT PRESERVES COVERT AID TO REBELS IN THOSE COUNTRIES. MOVE MUST BE UPHELD BY FULL HOUSE AND THEN GO TO SENATE. HIC APPROVED ADM REQUEST FOR \$60 MILLION FOR UNITA. INTEL BILL IS BELIEVED TO AUTHORIZE ROUGHLY \$30 BILLION FOR ALL PROGRAMS. AID TO CAMBODIAN RESISTANCE ABOUT \$13 MILLION A YEAR. FOR AFGHANISTAN SIC CUT ABOUT \$100 MILLION IN NEARLY \$300 MILLION IN ANNUAL SUPPORT FOR MUJAHEDDIN. MOVES REFLECT GROWING DISTASTE FOR COVERT PROXY WARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25668.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFTER PROMISING CONGRESS HE WOULD INVESTIGATE CIA'S ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA, CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE BUSH SENT A LAWYER THROUGH CIA'S FILES PURGING THEM OF ANY DOCUMENTS THAT WOULD PROVE CONGRESSIONAL ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 21 source code: PG

111-ciabase_25669.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANNUAL REPORT OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. 1/2/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25670.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY GREGORY TREVERTON, OVERSIGHT OF CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS IS UNTIDY BUT ON TARGET. *LOS ANGELES TIMES 10/10/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25671.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JAMES R. WOOLSEY, SAVE THE CIA, CONFIRM ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. *9/16/91 A18 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_25672.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY RICHARD HELMS AND JAMES SCHLESINGER - CIA WATCHDOG - OR MOLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/22/89 A19,A25 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25673.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "TWO CIA OFFICERS DEFEND GATES ON MEMORY LAPSE." THIS RE TESTIMONY OF KERR AND ALLEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/25/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25674.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, undefined TWO SENATORS PROPOSE OVERHAUL OF U.S. INTEL OPS. CHANGES NECESSARY TO REMOVE TENDENCIES TO PRODUCE WATERED-DOWN, BLAND ASSESSMENTS. HOPE TO ELIMINATE OVERLAPPING RESPONSIBILITIES, ETC. HIC ALSO TO PROPOSE CHANGES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/8/91 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25675.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AS A CONSEQUENCE OF BAY OF PIGS DISASTER, PRES KENNEDY REALIZED HE NEEDED A SEPARATE GROUP OF ADVISERS ON INTEL. HE REACTIVATED BOARD OF CONSULTANTS AND RENAMED IT PFIAB. PFIAB MET REGULARLY, AND REVIEWED HUNDREDS OF ISSUES RANGING FROM SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE TO HUMINT. PFIAB MADE 170 FORMAL RECOMMENDATIONS IN 29 MONTHS, MOST RELATING TO INTEL ACTIVITIES WITHIN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, STATE AND CIA. KENNEDY APPROVED 125, DISAPPROVED 2, AND DEFERRED ACTION ON REST. COMPOSITION OF PFIAB. KENNEDY MET BOARD AT LEAST 12 TIMES FOR LENGTHY SESSIONS. SAID PFIAB MORE USEFUL THAN ANY OTHER ADVISORY BOARD. JOHNSON MET BOARD LESS FREQUENTLY BUT RELIED ON MEMBERS, SENDING THEM ON SPECIAL MISSIONS. UNDER NIXON, BOARD MET REGULARLY BUT HAD LESS CONTACT. FORD DID NOT LISTEN TO BOARD CAREFULLY. CARTER ABOLISHED BOARD. REAGAN REESTABLISHED BOARD BUT WHOLLY UNINTERESTED AND MADE SOME OF THE MOST UNDISTINGUISHED APPOINTMENTS, MIXING A FEW QUALIFIED PEOPLE WITH CRONIES. BUSH CONSIDERED ABOLISHING IT. BOARD FAILED OVER THE YEARS IN NOT DELVING DEEP ENOUGH -- AS IN IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL. REAGAN ADM PROHIBITED BOARD FROM EXAMINING SITUATION. DCI MCCONE TRIED PREVENT PFIAB FROM GETTING INFO.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 351-5 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_25676.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AS REP LEE HAMILTON SAID, HIS [HIC] CHARGED WITH AUTHORIZING ACTIVITIES OF INTEL COMMUNITY AND OVERSEEING THEIR IMPLEMENTATION. COMMITTEES DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY BLOCK COVERT ACTIONS AS LONG AS THEY DULY INFORMED AND COULD ONLY GET INFO BY ASKING EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 119 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_25677.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **AT HEARING OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, CONSUMER AND MONETARY AFFAIRS 6 MAY undefined DOZEN CIA SECURITY PEOPLE EITHER ELECTRONICALLY "SWEPT" ROOM OR STOOD GUARD. CIA TRIED PREVENT MAKING OF TRANSCRIPT AND ATTEMPTED TAKE TAPES BACK TO CIA. HEATED ARGUMENT FOLLOWED. HEARINGS RE ARAB INVESTMENT IN U.S. DCI TURNER AGREED TO TREASURY REQUEST NOT TO DISSEMINATE INFO TO CONGRESS RE [HOLDINGS OF FOREIGN GVTS]. THIS IN VIOLATION OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 12035 WHICH INSTRUCTED CIA TO FACILITATE USE OF NATIONAL INTEL BY CONGRESS. SOME DOCS ULTIMATELY PROVIDED CONGRESS BUT CIA REFUSED ALLOW ANY DECLASSIFICATION. LIST OF MAJOR SAUDI INVESTMENTS IN U.S. INCLUDES ITER ALIA NATIONAL BANK OF GEORGIA.**

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1985). THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF SAUD: THE SECRET PETRODOLLAR CONNECTION. New York: Franklin Watts 1985. 313-333 source code: AHS

111-ciabase_25678.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BEFORE MEETING OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, CONSUMER AND MONETARY AFFAIRS, OVER 20 CIA SECURITY PERSONNEL SWEPT THE HEARING ROOM AND STOOD GUARD OUTSIDE THE ROOM. DURING MEETING IN WHICH CIA OFFICIALS TESTIFIED, A CIA OFFICIAL TOOK POSSESSION OF THE STENOGRAPHIC TAPES. A SHOUTING MATCH ENSUED AND CIA RELUCTANTLY ALLOWED THE TAPES TO REMAIN WITH THE COMMITTEE. BATTLE OVER CIA DOCUMENTS THAT RAISED CONCERN ABOUT OPEC INVESTMENTS IN U.S. PRESIDENT REAGAN HAD STATED EARLIER THAT RELEASE OF CIA DOCUMENTS ON THIS ISSUE "WOULD CAUSE GRAVE INJURY TO FOREIGN RELATIONS..."

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1985). THE AMERICAN HOUSE OF SAUD: THE SECRET PETRODOLLAR CONNECTION. New York: Franklin Watts 1985. 313-327 source code: AHS

111-ciabase_25679.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, IRAN, 1994-1996** HPSCI HAS BEGUN AN INVESTIGATION INTO IRANIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO BOSNIA AND ROLE WHITE HOUSE AND IC PLAYED. IWR 4/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25680.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, IRAN, 1994-1996** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL (SSCI) CHAIRMAN SEN. ARLEN SPECTER AND VICE-CHAIRMAN BOB KERREY ARE BEGINNING AN INVESTIGATION INTO IRANIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO BOSNIA. THE COMMITTEE HAS REQUESTED RELEVANT DOCUMENTS FROM THE CIA, DOD, DOJ, AND STATE DEPT. IOB CHAIRMAN ANTHONY HARRINGTON GAVE AN OFF THE RECORD BRIEFING TO THE COMMITTEE. SSCI HAS REQUESTED A 1995 REPORT ON THE MATTER BY THE IOB, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE, CITING EXECUTIVE PRIVILEGE, IS REFUSING TO TURN THE REPORT OVER. IWR 4/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25681.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUD SCHUSTER, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON HIC IN APRIL 9, undefined WASH TIMES WARNED THAT IN undefined AUTHORIZATION BILL CONGRESS TRIED TO HAMSTRING PRESIDENT'S ABILITY CONDUCT FOREIGN AFFAIRS. PRESIDENT VETOED BILL. BILL INCLUDED LANGUAGE THAT TO REQUEST A FOREIGN GVT OR CITIZEN TO PERFORM A COVERT ACTION CONSTITUTED COVERT ACTION (REQUIRING NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS). PRES. ALSO OBJECTED TO REQUIREMENT TO REPORT C.A. IN A TIMELY FASHION AS DEFINED IN BILL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/9/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25682.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH APPOINTS JOHN TOWER TO THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). MAY APPOINT HIM CHAIRMAN. IN undefined REAGAN REDUCED BOARD FROM 21 TO 14.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_25683.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH POCKET-VETOED THE undefined INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF A NEW PROVISION THAT REQUIRED HIM TO REPORT TO CONGRESS USE OF THIRD PARTIES TO FUND OR CARRY OUT A COVERT OP FOR U.S. DISCUSSION OF REASONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/90 3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25684.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH SIGNED A FUNDING BILL WITH A PROVISION THAT REQUIRES AN OUTSIDE INSPECTOR GENERAL FOR THE CIA. DCI ALLOWED TO SUSPEND ANY INVESTIGATION THAT WOULD COMPROMISE INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/11/89 46 source code: NW

111-ciabase_25685.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH SIGNS BILL CREATING CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL. BUSH AND DCI WEBSTER VEHEMENTLY RESISTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25686.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH VETOED OVERSIGHT PROPOSAL THAT PLACED CURBS ON THIRD-PARTY OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/21/91 40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25687.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **BY N.D. SANDLER, *28 YEARS OF LOOKING THE OTHER WAY: CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF THE CIA, 1947-1975** . CAMBRIDGE, MASS., CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, 1975

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25688.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO CUT OFF FUNDS FOR A DECADE-LONG COVERT AID PROGRAM TO THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE (NCR) FORCES IN CAMBODIA, ACCORDING TO CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/90, A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25689.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1988** SEE OP-ED PIECE WHERE GEORGE (BUSH) WAS: WHAT NORTH'S DIARIES TELL US ABOUT BUSH'S IRAN-CONTRA ROLE. BUSH PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEALS FROM BEGINNING. BUSH ONE OF OFFICIALS WHO CONDONED OR ENGAGED IN THIRD-COUNTRY FUND RAISING AND QUID PRO QUO ARRANGEMENTS DESIGNED TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25690.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** OUTLINE OF FIVE BOLAND AMENDMENTS, PERIOD COVERED AND CONDITIONS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 237 source code: UF

111-ciabase_25691.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1986** U.S. GVT 42-PAGE DOC ACKNOWLEDGES U.S. ROLE IN AIDING CONTRAS DURING BOLAND AMENDMENT PERIOD AND SUGGESTS STRONGER BUSH ROLE. DOCUMENT ALSO DISCLOSES CIA GOT CAPTURED PLO ARMS FROM ISRAEL FOR THE CONTRAS TO SKIRT CONGRESSIONAL CONSTRAINTS. SEC STATE SHULTZ SUGGESTED A PLAN TO PROVIDE AMERICAN WEAPONS TO EL SALVADOR, WHICH IT WOULD TURN OVER TO CONTRAS. SHULTZ ALSO INFORMED IN 86 OF REPORTS THAT CONTRA SUPPLY NET'S USE OF AN AIRBASE IN EL SALVADOR CAME IN RESPONSE TO A REQUEST FROM A U.S. OFFICIAL. THESE ARRANGEMENTS HIDDEN FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/7/89 A1,11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25692.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1992** CONGRESSMAN MCHUGH, FORMERLY OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, TESTIFIED THAT GEORGE'S FALSE TESTIMONY CONVINCED HIM CIA DID NOT KNOW IDENTITY OF PEOPLE SUPPLYING CONTRAS. IF HE HAD KNOWN HE WOULD HAVE OPENED UP ANOTHER LINE OF QUESTIONING. MCHUGH SAID IF INFO ON RODRIGUEZ'S ROLE AND THE ROLE OF COS COSTA RICA, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ HAD BEEN KNOWN IT COULD HAVE JEOPARDIZED \$100 MILLION IN ADDITIONAL SUPPORT FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25693.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, AFRICA, undefined THE REAGAN ADM SET UP THE NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP, A SMALL GROUP OF POLITICAL AND NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISERS, TO CONSIDER COVERT OPS. AS A RESULT THERE HAS BEEN A FIVE-FOLD INCREASE OF COVERT OPS. ABOUT HALF OF THE CONTINUING OPS ARE IN CENTRAL AMERICA WITH A LARGE PERCENTAGE IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/11/84 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25694.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, MIDDLE EAST, 1983-1991** CIA AIDES UNDER CRIMINAL PROBE OVER IRAN-CONTRA TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS. INDEPENDENT COUNSEL WALSH INQUIRING INTO FAKE STORIES ABOUT A SHIPMENT OF ARMS IN 85. DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, THEN HEAD OF CIA'S WESTERN EUROPEAN DIV, AND CLAIR E. GEORGE, THEN DDO REPEATED FAKE STORY IN CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY. TWO OTHER CIA OFFICIALS ALSO SUPPORTED FALSE STORY. WALSH NAMED CLARRIDGE AS A TARGET OF INVESTIGATION. DCI CASEY IN TESTIFYING ASSURED COMMITTEES THAT SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS DID NOT KNOW ABOUT WEAPONRY. HOWEVER, CLARRIDGE TOLD BY NORTH THAT SHIPMENT CONSISTED OF HAWK MISSILES. HOURS AFTER SHIPMENT TOOK PLACE, THEN CIA-GENERAL COUNSEL STANLEY SPORKIN WAS TOLD BY TWO OFFICIALS FROM CIA'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE THAT WEAPONS ON PLANE. LATER THESE TWO SWORE TO COMMITTEES THEY DID NO KNOW WEAPONS ON PLANE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/91 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25695.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN BOREN OF SIC NOW CHIEF FLAK FOR CIA. IN NYT ARTICLE "WRITTEN BY CIA." TALKS ABOUT ARMS CONTROL, ECONOMIC INTEL, ANTI-NARCOTICS, ETC. CIA ALSO GOT HELP FROM WP COLUMNIST STEPHEN ROSENFELD OVER INDONESIA IN undefined

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/90 3-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25696.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN HIC BEILENSON AND OTHERS COMPLAINED THEY CANNOT FREELY DEBATE COVERT ACTIONS. LAWMAKERS IN TERRIBLE BIND. HOUSE APPROVED BUDGET REJECTED B. BOXER AMENDMENT REQUIRING PRIOR APPROVAL OF C.A. PROPOSAL DEFEATED 341 TO 70.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25697.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN SIC BOREN SAID AS ARMS RACE WINDING DOWN, THE SPY RACE HEATING UP. "AN INCREASING SHARE OF ESPIONAGE DIRECTED AT U.S. COMES FROM SPYING AGAINST PRIVATE COMPANIES, AIMED AT STEALING COMMERCIAL SECRETS..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25698.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1975** SHACKLEY CALLED FOR INTERVIEW WITH SENATOR CHURCH RE ITT'S ROLE IN OVERTHROW OF ALLENDE. SHACKLEY'S JOB TO PRESERVE COVER STORY THAT ITT AND CIA HAD NOT SCHEMED TOGETHER [ITT PUBLISHED DOCUMENTS] MADE DENIAL OF ITS ROLE FUTILE]. SHACKLEY COULD ONLY DO THAT WITH COOPERATION OF HAL HENDRIX AND ROBERT BERRELLEZ, EX-NEWSPAPERMAN ON ITT PAYROLL, WHO HAD BEEN IN CONTACT WITH CIA IN CHILE IN 70. JACK ANDERSON HAD REPORTED THAT THE TWO IN 9/70 SENT REPORT TO ITT THAT AMB KORRY HAD RECEIVED GREEN LIGHT FROM NIXON TO BLOCK ALLENDE'S ELECTION. HENDRIX HAD TALKED TO COS HENRY HECKSHER AND BROE HAD TALKED TO ITT CORPORATE EXECUTIVES. SHACKLEY ASSIGNED CASE TO JONATHAN HANKE, CHIEF OF COVERT ACTION DIV. HE WAS TOLD WHAT TO TELL HENDRIX WHEN CALLED TO TESTIFY. JIM FLANNERY, DEPUTY DIV CHIEF, OPPOSED TO PLAN. HANKE AND HECKSHER DEVISED A COVER STORY WHICH A LIE - STORY TOLD TO THE COMMITTEE. THEY DEFUSED STORY FOR THE MOMENT AND PLANTED BOMB FOR FUTURE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 240-249 source code: BG

111-ciabase_25699.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1999** A HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE CONCLUDES CHINA HAS STOLEN DESIGN SECRETS ON THE UNITED STATES' MOST ADVANCED THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS. THE 700-PAGE DOCUMENT, ADOPTED UNANIMOUSLY BY A PANEL OF FIVE REPUBLICANS AND FOUR DEMOCRATS IS HEADED

BY REP. COX. THE REPORT FINDS THAT A SECRET 1988 CHINESE DOCUMENT OBTAINED BY CIA IN 1995 THAT TRIGGERED THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY INVESTIGATION WAS PROVIDED BY A DOUBLE AGENT FOR CHINESE INTEL. THE COMMITTEE CITES A CIA CONCLUSION THAT NONETHELESS THE DOCUMENT CONTAINED CLASSIFIED U.S. THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD DESIGN INFO AND OTHER TECHNICAL INFO ON U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS. CIA, IN ITS OWN REVIEW OF CHINESE ESPIONAGE, SAID IT WAS UNABLE TO DETERMINE HOW MUCH CHINA STOLE AND HOW MUCH IT GOT FROM OPEN SOURCES AND WHAT IMPACT IT HAD ON CHINESE WARHEAD DESIGN ADVANCES. THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDES THAT HUGHES ELECTRONICS AND LORAL SPACE & COMMUNICATIONS PASSED SENSITIVE TECHNICAL INFO TO CHINA AS PART OF A 1996 INVESTIGATION INTO THE FAILURE OF A CHINESE LONG MARCH ROCKET CARRYING A LORAL-BUILT COMMERCIAL SATELLITE WITHOUT AN EXPORT LICENSE, EVEN THOUGH BOTH COMPANIES KNEW THEY NEEDED A LICENSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25700.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** COX OF CALIFORNIA TESTIFIED RE A CHINESE WALK-IN AGENT WHO TURNED OVER TO CIA THE SEVERAL-HUNDRED-PAGE CLASSIFIED MILITARY DOCUMENT ON BEIJING'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT THAT CONTAINED INFO CHINESE INTEL HAD COLLECTED ABOUT U.S. NUCLEAR WARHEADS. DOCUMENT IS THE BASIS FOR THE COMMITTEE'S BROAD CHARGE THAT THE CHINESE HAVE STOLEN INFO ABOUT ALL U.S. THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND PARTICULARLY THE LATEST WARHEAD, THE W-88. THE DOCUMENT, DATED 1988, WAS AMONG HUNDREDS OF POUNDS OF OTHER MATERIAL, WRITTEN IN CHINESE, THAT THE WALK-IN AGENT DELIVERED TO THE CIA IN A STILL-UNIDENTIFIED COUNTRY OVER A PERIOD OF TIME. BY THE END OF HIS DELIVERIES, THE CIA WAS CONVINCED THAT THE WALK-IN WAS DIRECTED BY CHINESE INTEL, THEREBY QUESTIONING THE RELIABILITY OF THE DELIVERED MATERIAL. [COX SPECULATIONS WHAT IT MIGHT MEAN.]

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25701.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1998** CIA CONTACTS WITH HUGHES QUESTIONED. CIA OFFICIALS NOTIFIED A SENATE COMMITTEE THEY PLANNED TO CONTACT HUGHES ELECTRONICS ABOUT THE PANEL'S INVESTIGATION OF SATELLITE EXPORTS TO CHINA. THE PHONE CONTACT, BASED ON WRITTEN GUIDANCE DRAFTED BY SEVERAL CIA OFFICIALS, IS NOW AT THE CENTER OF A FEDERAL INQUIRY INTO WHETHER CIA OBSTRUCTED JUSTICE BY TIPPING OFF HUGHES TO QUESTIONS BEING ASKED BY SENATE INVESTIGATORS. HUGHES AND OTHER U.S. SATELLITE MAKERS ARE SUBJECT OF SEVERAL FEDERAL AND CONGRESSIONAL PROBES RE WHETHER CHINA WAS GIVEN RESTRICTED INFO THAT COULD BE USED TO IMPROVE ITS TECHNOLOGY. VALUABLE MILITARY TECHNOLOGY ALLEGEDLY FLOWED AS PART OF COMMERCIAL SATELLITE DEALS IN WHICH U.S.-BUILT COMMO SATELLITES WERE PUT INTO ORBIT ON LOW-COST CHINESE ROCKETS. AS A BUILDER OF SPY SATELLITES, HUGHES HAS A LONG RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA, AND CIA SAYS IT WAS ACTING AS MESSENGER BETWEEN THE SENATE PANEL AND HUGHES. THE INTEL COMMITTEE REGARDED CIA'S CONTACT WITH HUGHES THIS FALL AS A DELIBERATE. NOW, HOWEVER, U.S. OFFICIALS SAY CIA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IT PLANNED CONTACT HUGHES. THE OFFICIALS SAY CIA IS BEWILDERED THAT AN ACTION THAT DREW NO SPECIAL NOTICE WHEN SIGNED AHEAD OF TIME HAS ERUPTED INTO A FEDERAL CASE AFTER THE FACT. BUT THAT'S NOT HOW IT HAPPENED. CIA TOLD COMMITTEE STAFFERS THAT IT WAS PREPARING WRITTEN GUIDANCE FOR ALERTING HUGHES OFFICIALS BY PHONE ABOUT ASPECTS OF THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION. THE STAFFERS EXPRESSED STRONG CONCERNS ABOUT THE IDEA, ONLY TO BE STUNNED DAYS LATER WHEN CIA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE CONTACT HAD BEEN MADE. THE TENSION BETWEEN THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE AND CIA MARKS A LOW POINT IN RELATIONS BETWEEN WATCHDOG AND WATCHED DURING THE TWO-YEAR TENURE OF CIA DIRECTOR GEORGE TENET. AP 12/8/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25702.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1992-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1998** DCI TENET REFUSED TO DISCUSS WITH THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE A SECRET REPORT ABOUT AN UNAUTHORIZED U.S. TRANSFER OF INFO TO CHINESE MISSILE OFFICIALS, CITING A LAST-MINUTE REQUEST BY A.G. RENO TO RESERVE COMMENT. TENET'S REFUSAL BROUGHT A QUICK, CRITICAL RESPONSE FROM SEN. SHELBY, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN. LATER, RENO WITHDREW OBJECTION AND CLEARED THE WAY FOR CIA TO RELEASE THE REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/98 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25703.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined SENATOR BIDEN SENT TOP SECRET LETTER TO GATES ACCUSING HIM OF [SLANTING INTEL] FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/6/92 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_25704.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1999** THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD IS TRYING TO INJECT SOME SEMBLANCE OF BALANCE INTO DEBATE. (RE CHINESE ESPIONAGE). THE 14-MEMBER PANEL, PFIAB, CHAIRED BY FORMER SENATOR RUDMAN, WAS CREATED 43 YEARS AGO BY EISENHOWER TO ADVISE ON THE QUALITY--AND LEGALITY--OF FOREIGN INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25705.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1998-1999** IT'S BEEN ALL CHINA ALL THE TIME FOR NICHOLAS ROSTOW SINCE 1998. ROSTOW, WAS COUNSEL AND DEPUTY STAFF DIRECTOR TO THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE PROBING DUAL-USE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS TO BEIJING. THEN HE BECAME STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL IN MARCH, TO FIND THAT THE PANEL'S 1998 INVESTIGATION INTO TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS AND CHINESE CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO CLINTON'S 1996 CAMPAIGN STILL NEEDED WORK. THE STORY OF SUSPECTED CHINESE ESPIONAGE AT LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY EXPLODED JUST DAYS AFTER HE STARTED, PROMPTING THE INTEL PANEL TO LAUNCH YET ANOTHER CHINA-RELATED PROBE OF WEAPONS LAB SECURITY. ONE OF HIS FIRST JOBS IN WASHINGTON WAS AS A STAFF MEMBER TO THE TOWER COMMISSION THAT INVESTIGATED THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR IN THE MID-1980S. SEVERAL YEARS LATER, WHEN HE WAS LEGAL ADVISER TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE BUSH ADM, SOME DEMOCRATS DUBBED THEIR WHITE HOUSE OPPONENTS "THE ROSTOW GANG," ACCUSING ROSTOW AND OTHERS OF TRYING TO IMPEDE THEIR INVESTIGATION INTO BUSH ADM'S SUPPORT FOR IRAQ'S SADDAM BEFORE THE GULF WAR. NOW ROSTOW MANAGES STAFF WORK FOR SEN. SHELBY AS THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE BEARS DOWN ON THE CLINTON NSC. "WE NEED A ROBUST, VERY HIGH-QUALITY INTEL INFRASTRUCTURE." HIS FATHER IS EUGENE V. ROSTOW, DIRECTOR OF THE ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY FROM 1981 TO 1983. HIS UNCLE IS WALT W. ROSTOW, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FROM 1966 TO 1969.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/99 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25706.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined SENATE PASSED A \$288.8 BILLION DEFENSE BUDGET, A 2.2 PERCENT INCREASE OVER 99 AFTER ADJUSTING FOR INFLATION. NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF THE OUTLAY IS FOR NEW WEAPONS. DUE TO CHINA STEALING U.S. NUCLEAR SECRETS, THE BILL TIGHTENS SECURITY AT U.S. WEAPONS LABS. IN PART, IT PUTS FBI IN CHARGE OF BACKGROUND CHECKS AND GIVES CIA INCREASED AUTHORITY TO PROBE OVERSEAS LAUNCHES OF U.S. SATELLITES AND FOREIGN ATTEMPTS TO OBTAIN SENSITIVE U.S. TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/99 M6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25707.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined ON HEARINGS ON TIBET IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "SPECIAL COORDINATOR" FOR TIBET, GREGORY CRAIG, TESTIFIED CHINA'S POLICY TOWARDS TIBET IS REPRESSIVE AND HARSH. THE HOUSE TOOK UP SEVEN CHINA BILLS CRITICIZING FORCED ABORTION, EXPANDING RADIO FREE ASIA, MONITORING COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES OF THE CHINESE ARMY AND DENOUNCING THE LACK OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/7/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25708.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CANNOT RUN C.A. OPS DUE TO POOR MANAGEMENT, LACK OF CA OFFICERS, OR SOME PURELY INTERNAL SHORTCOMING. ALSO LACK OF COHESIVENESS IN U.S. GVT. (CONGRESSIONAL INTERFERENCE).

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 253 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_25709.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DECLINES TO TESTIFY BEFORE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT POSSIBLE LINKS BETWEEN CIA AND ORGANIZED CRIME IN THE NATION'S SAVING AND LOAN CRISIS. BRENNEKE MENTIONED. HOUSTON POST 2/21/90 A1,14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25710.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA FAILED TO COMPLY WITH INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF 1980** BY CONDUCTING COVERT OP FOR 9 MONTHS IN ADVANCE OF PRESIDENTIAL

AUTHORIZATION AND FAILURE TO REPORT THIS AND OTHER QUESTIONABLE PRACTICES TO INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD. FOREIGN POLICY SUMMER 87 122

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25711.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HONORED FORMER HIC CHAIRMAN ANTHONY BEILENSON AND HENRY J.HYDE FOR THEIR "TREMENDOUS SERVICE." THEY AWARDED MEDALS. BEILENSON SERVED 7 YEARS ON HIC, HYDE, SIX YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25712.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IS PRACTICALLY IMMUNE FROM PUBLIC SCRUTINY THAT PREVENTS ABUSES. THE AGENCY SPENDS BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND DISPOSES GREAT POWER, WITH ONLY OCCASIONAL INADEQUATE ACCOUNTABILITY. ROGER MORRIS, A FORMER MEMBER OF NSC HAS NOW CALLED FOR A THOROUGH REAPPRAISAL OF CIA'S ROLE. HE CALLED THE AGENCY A COLD WAR RELIC BLOATED BY NEST-FEATHERING AND LOVE OF POWER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/12/90 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25713.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICER SIMMONS, LATER BECAME STAFF DIRECTOR OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. ROBERT R. SIMMONS, FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO IN 90 A CONNECTICUT STATE REPRESENTATIVE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 7,41 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25714.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CLAIR GEORGE, 1982-1984** RUNNING CIA'S LIAISON OFFICE WITH CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25715.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: COMMENTS ON SENATOR SPECTER'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE REORGANIZATION BILL. HE COMMENTS ON FLOOR RE CONFLICT BETWEEN TWIN ROLES OF CIA AS INTEL PRODUCER AND POLICY IMPLEMENTER. SAYS SINCE 47 SEVERAL DCIs WERE POLITICAL ACTIVISTS WHO TRIED SHAPE FOREIGN POLICY OF U.S. VIA COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25716.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS IS ACTIVE IN OVERSIGHT HAVING CREATED INTEL COMMITTEES IN SENATE (76) AND THE HOUSE (77)--AND ENACTED HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT BUT RESTRAINTS ON ADMS REMAIN LOOSE.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 389 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25717.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS NOT ABLE PASS INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL 8 MONTHS AFTER BUSH VETOED undefined BILL IN NOV. VARIOUS ASPECTS OF OVERSIGHT OR NON-OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 3-8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25718.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES RECEIVE ALL OF CIA'S FINISHED PRODUCTS SUCH AS NIEs AND NATIONAL INTEL DAILIES. OCCASIONALLY, STAFF MEMBERS VISIT LANGLEY TO LOOK AT RAW FILES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 72 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25719.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION AFFECTING THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 790-2 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25720.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL LEGISLATION LEGERDEMAIN OVER SUPPOSED PROHIBITION ON COVERT CIA ASSISTANCE IN NICARAGUAN ELECTION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 12/89 5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25721.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL OVERSEERS CITE PROGRESS, MANY CIA FAULTS CORRECTED, HOUSE MEMBERS SAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/85 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25722.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 115-18 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_25723.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF COVERT ACTION HAS FAILED TO SCREEN OUT PROGRAMS THAT ARE "UNWISE" AND INAPPROPRIATE, SAYS A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL. FAILURE OF EXISTING COVERT ACTION OVERSIGHT MECHANISMS DICTATES THAT AN "EXTERNAL" NON-GOVERNMENTAL REVIEW PROCESS SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED, ACCORDING TO DAVID GRIES, WHO RETIRED FROM CIA IN 1994** AFTER 33 YEARS IN INTELLIGENCE OPS AND ANALYSIS. GRIES ARTICLE ENTITLED "A NEW LOOK FOR INTELLIGENCE" PUBLISHED IN BRITISH ACADEMIC JOURNAL INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, VOLUME 10, NUMBER 1, JANUARY 1995, PP. 170-183."SINCE THE LATE 1970S, THE [INTEL] COMMUNITY HAS EMPLOYED ELABORATE INTERNAL REVIEW PROCEDURES FOR COVERT ACTIONS REQUESTED BY POLICY-MAKERS, AND NSC AND CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES HAVE REQUIRED EQUALLY RIGOROUS REVIEWS," "DESPITE THESE MEASURES, A SMALL NUMBER OF UNWISE AND UNWORKABLE COVERT ACTION PLANS CONTINUE TO GAIN SUPPORT AS WELL AS PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. LAPSES ARGUE STRONGLY FOR EXTERNAL REVIEW." CIA, WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CONDUCTING COVERT ACTION SHOULD CONSIDER SEEKING ADVICE FROM EXPERTS OUTSIDE GVT BEFORE ASKING PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE AND FUND NEW OPS." IT IS DIFFICULT TO DOUBT VALIDITY OF HIS CRITICISM, PARTICULARLY SINCE HE IS NOT A "DISSIDENT" SEEKING ABSOLUTION. AMERICANS SHOULD NOT LOOK TO CONGRESS ANYMORE FOR SERIOUS INTEL OVERSIGHT, DUE TO ITS FAILURE TO END UNNECESSARY BUDGET SECRECY, AS WELL AS ITS HANDLING OF NRO BUILDING FIASCO AND OTHER DELINQUENCIES. MOST IMPORTANT INTEL OVERSIGHT IS NOW BEING DONE BY A SMALL CORPS OF INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISTS AND NATIONAL SECURITY REPORTERS, NOTABLY AT NEW YORK TIMES AND WASHINGTON POST. IN AN IMPLICIT CONFIRMATION OF THEIR GROWING IMPACT, ACTING CIA DIRECTOR STUDEMAN HAS RECENTLY WRITTEN LETTERS TO EDITOR AT BOTH TIMES (3/4/95) AND POST (3/17/95), TAKING EXCEPTION TO SOME RECENT NEWS REPORTS. SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN, 4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25724.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT WAS FRAGILE WHEN CONFRONTING A PRESIDENT DETERMINED TO PROCEED.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 226 source code: CA

111-ciabase_25725.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 53-6 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25726.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAY THE PRESIDENT HAS CONTROL OF CIA CONTINGENCY FUNDS, WHICH CAN BE USED TO LAUNCH COVERT OPS. CONGRESS IS OFTEN NOT INFORMED UNTIL THE NEXT BUDGET CYCLE. THE PRESIDENT CAN USE THE CIA IN ALMOST ANY WAY HE WISHES IN COVERT OPS AND CONGRESS HAS LITTLE CONTROL. WALL STREET JOURNAL 5/22/84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25727.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL SUPERVISION OF COVERT ACTION. SEE

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 118-122 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25728.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1992** ALAN FIER'S TESTIMONY DEMONSTRATES CIA'S CONTEMPT FOR CONGRESS. WHEN CONGRESS ORDERED CIA TO SHUT DOWN AN ELABORATE CONTRA OPERATION WHEREBY FUNDS SENT TO THE CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP WERE ROUTED TO ARMS PURCHASES - CASEY WANTED TO KNOW WHAT "WE SHOULD DO ABOUT THIS?" CASEY HAD NO INTENTION OF COMPLYING WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL BAN. FIER'S TESTIFIED HE TOLD REP LEE HAMILTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, THAT PLANES CARRYING HUMANITARIAN AID ALSO CARRIED LETHAL WEAPONS. [LEE DID NOTHING]. NORTH AND FIER'S NOT JUST ENGAGED IN COVERING UP BUT IN SHUTTING UP NAME-DROPPERS LIKE FELIX RODRIGUEZ. CLAIR GEORGE GAVE DONALD GREGG BINDING INSTRUCTIONS NOT TO TELL CONGRESS ABOUT RODRIGUEZ. MARY MCGRORY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 89/4/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25729.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1986-1992** DCI CASEY TOLD FIER'S TO FIX THINGS WHEN CONGRESS SAID NO TO A COVERT ACTION IN NICARAGUA. FIER'S DID SO - HE ARRANGED FOR NORTH TO FUNNEL TO CATHOLIC CHURCH, PRIVATE DONATIONS, SOME OF WHICH LAUNDERED THRU HERITAGE FOUNDATION (AND ONE OTHER METHOD).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/7/92 201 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25730.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined ARTICLE BY BRUCE VAN VOORST, A LEGACY OF CONTEMPT AS A FORMER CIA OFFICER, CLAIR GEORGE, AWAITS RETRIAL, HIS CASE TELLS A CAUTIONARY TALE ABOUT THE AGENCY'S RESPONSIBILITIES TO CONGRESS. TIME 9/21/92 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25731.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined ROB SIMMONS ONCE STAFF DIRECTOR OF SENATE'S INTEL COMMITTEE, TESTIFIED THAT GEORGE WAS NOT TRUTHFUL WITH THE COMMITTEE. SIMMONS SAID, "BASED ON MY EXPERIENCE, I WOULD HAVE SOME DIFFICULTY BELIEVING HIM EVEN UNDER OATH."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/18/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25732.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION OPS MUST BE APPROVED BY PRESIDENT VIA A "FINDING." HUGHES-RYAN (H-R) AMENDMENT SECTION 622 OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 61 WHICH BECAME LAW IN 74, CREATED REQUIREMENT FOR A FINDING. CONDITIONS FOR FINDINGS. H-R MODIFIED BY INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF 80 SO THAT DCI (RATHER THAN PRESIDENT) REQUIRED NOTIFY CONGRESS; HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES GIVEN EXCLUSIVE PREROGATIVE TO REVIEW "ROUTINE" C.A. ON BEHALF CONGRESS; IN CASES OF EXTRAORDINARY SENSITIVE COVERT ACTIONS, NUMBER OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO BE INFORMED REDUCED. THE INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF FISCAL YEAR 91 OUTLINES NEW CONSIDERATIONS RE FINDINGS AND COVERT ACTION NOTIFICATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 58-59 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_25733.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CRITICAL POLICY DOCUMENTS - NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVES - NSDDs, PERHAPS THE MOST POWERFUL AND HIDDEN TOOL OF THE OVAL OFFICE. REAGAN ISSUED 300 AND BUSH HAS BEGUN HIS OWN SERIES. UNLIKE EXECUTIVE ORDERS WHICH ARE LISTED IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER, OR PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS MADE KNOWN TO THE INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE, NSDDs DO NOT HAVE TO BE REVEALED TO ANY OTHER BRANCH OF GVT. FEWER THAN 50 OF REAGAN'S 300 NSDDs MADE PUBLIC. EARLIER OTHER NAMES USED SUCH AS KENNEDY'S NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMOS. REAGAN'S NSDDs APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN MADE TO EVADE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND PUBLIC DEBATE. NA 6/19/89 COVER, 848-52**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25734.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA undefined ON 5 JAN 61, FAIR PLAY FOR CUBA COMMITTEE, A PRO-CASTRO GROUP, ASKED CONGRESS TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS CIA WAS ESTABLISHING BASES FOR INVASION OF CUBA.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 58 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_25735.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** LANSDALE NAMED EXO AND CHIEF OF OPS OF SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED. LANSDALE AND MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 240-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_25736.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, USSR, 1962-1963** PFIAB REVIEW OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, INTEL ACQUISITION, ANALYSIS AND DISTRIBUTION.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 361-71 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_25737.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined DCI MEMO TO USIB ON EVALUATION OF OFFENSIVE THREAT IN CUBA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 235-9 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_25738.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DAVE MCCURDY, undefined NEW CHAIR OF HIC. REPLACED DANIEL A CHILDS, JR., FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, AS STAFF DIRECTOR HIC. NEW MAN JOHN G. KELIHER, RETIRED ARMY COLONEL WITH A PHD IN RUSSIAN. MCCURDY'S FIRST HEARINGS DEVOTED TO RE-ORG INTEL COMMUNITY TO PREPARE FOR POST COLD-WAR. MEANS MORE THAN CIA--ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY INCLUDING ENORMOUSLY EXPENSIVE AND FREQUENTLY DUPLICATIVE MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES. MCCURDY WANTS CONCENTRATE ON PROCESS PROCUREMENT FOR LARGE INTEL SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25739.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **DCI 1981-1987** CASEY LEFT CIA IN REAL TROUBLE PER DDCI RICHARD KERR. WEBSTER BUILT CONGRESSIONAL CONFIDENCE IN INTEGRITY. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25740.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ACCUSES DURENBERGER OF THE SIC OF COMPROMISING THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/85 A1,33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25741.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY WITH THE PRESIDENT'S ENCOURAGEMENT TREATED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AS NUISANCES TO BE BAFFLED. HE CONCEALED RE THE CIA MINING OF NICARAGUA'S HARBORS. THERE WAS ONLY ONE VAGUE REFERENCE TO THE MINING IN A 64 PAGE BRIEFING TRANSCRIPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/87 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25742.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER CRITICIZED FOR RESISTING THE HIC'S DEMAND FOR SENSITIVE INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/89 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25743.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER DECIDED CIA'S I.G. NOT TOUGH ENOUGH TO DO JOB AS PER IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. HISTORICALLY THE I.G. WAS DOMAIN OF AMIABLE OFFICERS AT THE END OF THEIR CAREERS WHO DID NOT WANT TO ROCK THE BOAT. PER TOM GILLIAM, A FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER, "OPS OFFICERS SELDOM SUFFERED PERMANENT CAREER DAMAGE FOR POOR PERFORMANCE OR INCOMPETENCE, EVEN WHEN AGENTS WERE KILLED OR COMPROMISED." BEFORE CONGRESS CREATED AN OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL, WEBSTER APPOINTED WILLIAM F. DONNELLY AS I.G.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 192 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25744.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER FIGHTS THE HIC ON ACCESS TO REPORTS BY CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25745.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER OBJECTS TO AN OUTSIDE INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/88 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25746.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SYSTEMIZED APPROVALS FOR COVERT ACTION. IN PAST A COMMITTEE, THE COVERT ACTION REVIEW GROUP (CARG), FUNCTIONED LARGELY AS A RUBBER STAMP FOR OPS. WEBSTER WANTED TO ENSURE COVERT ACTIONS WERE LEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW AND WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THEY BECAME PUBLIC. WILL PUBLIC UNDERSTAND IT AND WILL IT WORK? INITIALLY WEBSTER ASSIGNED JOHN HOTIS AND NANCY D. MCGREGOR (FROM THE FBI) TO SIT ON CARG. ONCE OPS APPROVED BY CARG, THEY WENT BACK FOR APPROVAL BY THE WHITE HOUSE - THEN THEY WERE PRESENTED TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 187-8 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_25747.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCIS LISTED AS WELL AS CHAIRMEN OF THE SIC AND THE HIC.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 271 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25748.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF ROSS PEROT'S MEMBERSHIP ON PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/13/92 44 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25749.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE GATES CONFIRMATION HEARINGS AND THE PROTESTS OF VARIOUS AGENCY ANALYSTS FOR HIS POLITICIZING OF INTEL. MEL GOODMAN CHARGED GATES AND CASEY DELIBERATELY MANIPULATED DDI TO SUPPORT OPENING TO IRAN IN undefined - THEY CONSISTENTLY UNDERESTIMATED USSR ECONOMIC PROBLEMS; THEY SUPPRESSED OR DERAILED INTEL THAT QUESTIONED USSR SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM; THEY DICTATED A STUDY THAT SHOWED USSR COMPLICITY IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT AGAINST POPE JOHN PAUL II WHEN NO SUCH EVIDENCE EXISTED; AND FINALLY, THEY RESTRUCTURED CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM EFFORTS TO PROVIDE PLATFORM FOR THEIR OWN VIEWS. CASEY AND GATES ARROGATED TO THEMSELVES POWER TO MAKE INTEL JUDGMENTS. JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS TESTIMONY THAT "THE NATURE OF POLITICIZATION HAS BECOME MORE BLATANT AND I THINK THE ANALYSTS MORE CYNICAL...." HAL FORD'S TESTIMONY. GATES SWORN IN 11/12/91.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 409 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25750.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION, 1947-1975** OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OR NON-APPROVAL OF CIA COVERT ACTION OPS. CONCLUSIONS OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 475-509 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25751.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **5412** , SPECIAL GROUP ON COUNTERINSURGENCY, SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED, DURING KENNEDY ADM DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 411 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25752.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOC OF 39 PAGES RELEASED UNDER FOIA RE CIA CRITIQUE OF BAR ASSOCIATION REPORT "THE CIA OVERSIGHT AND ACCOUNTABILITY." HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-41 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_25753.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING SENATORS' KERRY-HELMS HEARINGS, STOLZ ARGUED THAT COOPERATION WITH CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES - OTHER THAN DOING WHAT MANDATED BY LAW - WOULD SET A DANGEROUS PRECEDENT AND WOULD LEAD TO UNCOVERING CIA OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 115 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_25754.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER IN undefined CREATED PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. PANEL INCLUDED LOVETT AND DAVID BRUCE. 56 REPORT SAID "INCREASED MINGLING IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OTHER NATIONS...WHOLE BUSINESS MUCH EASIER [THAN GATHERING INTEL]."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 455 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25755.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1989** REAGAN TEAM LIED ABOUT EL SALVADOR PER REPRESENTATIVE TORRICELLI AFTER U.N. TRUTH COMMISSION RELEASED ITS REPORT. REAGAN TEAM LIED IN ORDER TO CONTINUE MILITARY AID TO EL SALVADOR. DISCUSSES THEN SECRETARY OF STATE HAIG, AND FORMER U.N. AMBASSADOR JEANE J. KIRKPATRICK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25756.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined DAVID MARTIN INVITED BRIAN CROZIER TO BE A WITNESS RE INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AT HEARINGS OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE - MARTIN WAS A SUBCOMMITTEE'S SENIOR ANALYST.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 123 source code: FA

111-ciabase_25757.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12036** DESIGNATED NSC AS HIGHEST EXECUTIVE BRANCH ENTITY TO REVIEW, GUIDE AND DIRECT CONDUCT OF ALL NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL ACTS. CREATED TWO NEW COMMITTEES POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE AND SPECIAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE. EO 12036 CREATED NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD AND NATIONAL INTEL TASKING CENTER.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 360-1 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25758.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12036** , U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES OF 1/24/78 MADE SPECIFIC CABINET MEMBERS RESPONSIBLE FOR "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES." EO 12036 ELIMINATED PFIAB AND RETAINED INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 358 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25759.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **EO 12333** EFFECTIVELY TOOK SECRETARIES STATE AND DEFENSE OUT OF AUTHORIZATION AND REVIEW OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES. GAVE DCI VIRTUALLY FREE HAND IN FORMULATING AND CONDUCTING SECRET FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 372 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_25760.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** ABOLISHED THE 40 COMMITTEE WHICH IN CHARGE OF COVERT ACTION. REPLACED BY 5 PERSON OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP (OAG). DCI BECAME CHAIRMAN OF 3 PERSON COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTEL (CFI) WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO ENHANCE HIS STATURE IN WHITE HOUSE. PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) WAS SUCCEEDED BY 3 PERSON INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB).

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 85 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_25761.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **FAILED ATTEMPTS TO INITIATE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF THE CIA FROM @54-60**

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 79-80 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_25762.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FEW INTEL DOCS TO HILL BEFORE undefined TODAY ONLY A TINY PERCENTAGE THAT GOES TO THE EXECUTIVE DOESN'T ALSO GO TO THE 2 INTEL COMMITTEES. IN undefined THE INTEL DIRECTORATE GAVE 500 BRIEFINGS ON CAPITAL HILL.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 97 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25763.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR DETAILED ACCOUNT OF INNER WORKINGS OF SENATE CHURCH COMMITTEE, SEE LOCH JOHNSON, A SEASON OF INQUIRY: THE SENATE INTEL INVESTIGATION U. OF KENTUCKY PRESS, 1985 .**

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 153 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_25764.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, FREDERICK P. HITZ VOWED TO PROVIDE INDEPENDENT AND OBJECTIVE OVERSIGHT. HITZ BECAME LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL UNDER DCI TURNER. LATER SERVED AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF CLANDESTINE OPS FOR EUROPE UNDER CASEY. UNDER OLD SYSTEM INSPECTOR GENERAL PART OF TEAM AND INEFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25765.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined JUNIOR USIA OFFICER, BENJAMIN C. BRADLEE, SET UP PRESS CONFERENCE IN PARIS FOR MCCARTHY'S GUMSHOES, ROY COHN AND DAVID SCHINE, WHO RAGING AROUND EUROPE TRYING TO DISCOVER USIA SUBVERSIVES. BRADLEE DECIDED TO MOUSETRAP THEM WHEN THEY CAME TO PARIS WHERE HE WAS PRESS ATTACHE (USIS). AT PRESS CONFERENCE THEY QUESTIONED MERCILESSLY AND RECEIVED EXTREMELY CRITICAL PRESS COVERAGE. BRADLEE USING EXECUTIVE BRANCH FACILITIES TO THWART LEGISLATIVE STUDY GROUP. NO ONE SEEMED TO MIND.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 28 source code: APA

111-ciabase_25766.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** IN RE FLAP OVER CIA GATHERING ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE IN FRANCE A LAWMAKER SAID, "THEY STILL CAN'T SEEM TO FIGURE IT OUT FOR THE LIFE OF THEM THAT THE BEST THING TO DO IS BRING US (CONGRESS) IN ON THIS KIND OF THING,...WHEN IT COMES TO NOTIFYING CONGRESS, THEY JUST DON'T GET IT."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/11/95 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_25767.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1952-1960 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1960** EISENHOWER ADM MADE CIA PRIMARY INSTRUMENT OF INTERVENTION AND DEPRIVED CONGRESS A VOICE IN FOREIGN POLICY. VARIOUS NSCS HAD AMENDED NSC AND CIA ACTS BY LONG SERIES OF TOP SECRET NSC DIRECTIVES CREATING A SECRET CHARTER. CONGRESS HAD NO MEANS OF EFFECTIVE OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A. (1973) THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 167 source code: IP

111-ciabase_25768.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1949-1968, 1960-1968 ENTRY: **FROM 1960-1968** DEAN RUSK SOS UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON, SAID HE KNEW LITTLE OF CIA OPS. OF SOME THOUSANDS OF C.A. PROJECTS BETWEEN 1949-1968 ONLY SOME SIX HUNDRED RECEIVED CONSIDERATION OUTSIDE CIA BY THE NSC.

SOURCE: Trevorton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 230 source code: CA

111-ciabase_25769.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **FROM 1977-1981** THE INTEL COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS HAVE ACTED AS AGGRESSIVE AND RESPONSIBLE OVERSEERS. A DISCUSSION OF THE PLUSES AND MINUSES OF OVERSIGHT BY FORMER DCI TURNER. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25770.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **FROM 1981-1987** AT LEAST 50 COVERT OPS PRESENTED TO CONGRESS SINCE REAGAN TOOK OFFICE. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 7/20/87 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25771.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **GATES SAID TO REPORTER THAT DCI "CASEY WAS IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FROM DAY ONE."** GATES IN 1988-1990 CHAIRED "DEPUTIES COMMITTEE" OF NSC. GATES SUPPORTED BY JOHN MCMAHON. GATES SLOW TO RECOGNIZE REFORMS UNDER GORBACHEV OF USSR. GATES LOADED A SPEECH IN 86 BEFORE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL AND "DEFINITELY LOADED [TO SUPPORT] ADMINISTRATION'S POSITION ON SDI." GATES SILENT ON OTHER INTEL THAT RAN COUNTER TO THIS POSITION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/91 A1,6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25772.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: GATES TESTIMONY FOLLOWING CAUTIOUS SCRIPT. SAID HE COULD REMEMBER INSTANCES WHERE HE HAD ADVISED OF IRAN-CONTRA ACTIONS. SAID DCI CASEY MAY HAVE MISLED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25773.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, CUBA, ISRAEL. PFIAB ASKED TO EXAMINE DURING CLIFFORD'S TIME ON BOARD, THE BERLIN WALL IN AUGUST undefined USSR ATTEMPT TO DEPLOY MISSILES IN CUBA undefined OCTOBER, AND ISRAELI STRAFFING OF LIBERTY IN SIX-DAY WAR IN undefined PFIAB HAD NO ROLE IN CUBAN MISSILE CRISES, UNTIL A FEW MINUTES BEFORE KENNEDY'S SPEECH.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 336-7 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_25774.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: GROUPS THAT OVERSEE INTEL OPS INCLUDE THE NSC, PFIAB, INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, HOUSE AND SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES, AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET. DESCRIPTION OF THE PFIAB, IOB, NSC, SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUP, INTERAGENCY GROUPS, SENATE, NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD, INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 182-197 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_25775.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1995** AT A RARE PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, THE ACTING DIRECTOR, ADM. WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN, [TALKED ABOUT CIA REPORTING TO THE INTEL COMMITTEE] SENATOR WILLIAM COHEN, SAID CIA HAD NOT MERELY WITHHELD INFO BUT HAD "INTENTIONALLY MISLED" THE PANEL. SENATOR COHEN, WHOSE REMARKS WERE ENDORSED BY SENATORS JOHN GLENN OF OHIO, BOB KERREY OF NEBRASKA AND JOHN KERRY OF MASSACHUSETTS, SAID AN AGENCY REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE IN APRIL 1992...WAS "DELIBERATELY DESIGNED TO MISLEAD." THE OPINION OF MOST OF HIS COLLEAGUES, HE ADDED, WAS THAT "THEY MAY HAVE BEEN LIED TO" BY THE [CIA]. SENATOR ARLEN SPECTER, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AFTER QUESTIONING ADMIRAL STUDEMAN DECLARED THAT THE CLOSED SESSION WAS "LIKE PULLING TEETH, IT'S LIKE CROSS-EXAMINING A HOSTILE WITNESS TO FIND

OUT WHAT'S GOING ON." ADMIRAL STUDEMAN ALSO SAID THAT CIA GAVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN FINANCIAL AID TO GUATEMALA'S MILITARY AFTER THE U.S. CUT OFF OVERT MILITARY AID IN DECEMBER 1990.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/6/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25776.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1995** CIA HAS CONSIDERED GUATEMALA ITS PRIVATE PLAYPEN AFTER IT OVERTHRW GVT OF ARBENZ. CIA HAS COWBOY MENTALITY IN GUATEMALA. NOW BEING INVESTIGATED IN COMPLICITY IN MURDERS OF TWO -- BAMACA AND MICHAEL DEVINE. CLINTON ORDERS INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) TO CONDUCT GVT-WIDE REVIEW OF CASE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/10/95 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_25777.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ACTING DCI STUDEMAN SAID CIA HAD COMPILED EVIDENCE LINKING DEATHS OF MICHAEL DEVINE AND BAMACA TO COL. ASPIREZ, A PAID CIA INFORMANT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25778.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** CIA ASKED JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN 10/91 FOR AN OPINION ON COL. JULIO ROBERTO ALPIREZ AND HIS CONNECTION TO DEATH OF MICHAEL DEVINE. CIA WANTED TO KNOW IF IT HAD TO DISCLOSE ITS INVOLVEMENT WITH ALPIREZ. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TOOK SIX MONTHS TO RESPOND AND SAID CIA DID NOT HAVE TO DISCLOSE ANYTHING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25779.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** HOUSE ETHICS COMMITTEE DECIDED TO TAKE NO ACTION AGAINST REP. ROBERT TORRICELLI FOR HIS DISCLOSURES TO THE PRESS AND PUBLIC REGARDING GUATEMALA. THE PANEL SAID THAT IT DID NOT AGREE WITH TORRICELLI'S INTERPRETATION OF THE OATH BUT DID NOT DECIDE AGAINST HIM BECAUSE OF THE AMBIGUITY OF THE OATH. AP 7/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25780.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, COMBEST, SAID TORRICELLI'S ACTIONS HURT CONGRESS'S CREDIBILITY. TORRICELLI LAMBASTED COMBEST AND SAID I AM NOT GOING TO EARN THEIR TRUST, THEIR TESTIMONY IS NOT A GIFT TO CONGRESS - WE HAVE A BOND WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT THE CIA. IN 87, SENATOR PATRICK LEAHY (D VT), A FORMER VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SIC, RESIGNED AFTER ACKNOWLEDGING HE HAD SHOWN A DRAFT REPORT ON IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/95 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25781.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF ARMY OR NSA ALTERING DOCUMENTS PERTAINING TO THE CURRENT GUATEMALA INVESTIGATION. THE LETTER THAT REP. ROBERT TORRICELLI RECEIVED ON NSA STATIONARY WAS FABRICATED. THE LETTER WHICH WAS REPORTEDLY ON NSA LETTERHEAD DOES NOT MATCH ANY LETTERHEAD USED BY THE NSA IN LAST 20 YEARS. IOB FOUND THAT THE PEOPLE MENTIONED IN THE ANONYMOUS LETTER, LT. GENERAL PAUL E. MENOHER, JR., THE ARMY'S DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTEL, AND COLONEL DANIEL D. DAY, WHO IS AN ARMY OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE NSA, EITHER DID NOT HAVE THE ACCESS OR DID NOT UTILIZE NECESSARY ACCESS TO MAKE THE ALLEGATIONS THAT WERE MADE IN THE LETTER. IOB ALSO FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF ANY DOCUMENTS BEING DESTROYED. IOB IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE THEIR FULL REVIEW BY FALL. IWR 7/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25782.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** LAWMAKERS SAY GUATEMALA AFFAIR SHOWS CIA DID NOT LEARN FROM IRAN-CONTRA. CIA MISBEHAVIOR BEYOND WITHHOLDING INFO AND INCLUDES SUPPLYING CONGRESSIONAL STAFF MISLEADING ANSWERS RE DEATH OF MICHAEL DEVINE. SENATOR COHEN MADE INITIAL CHARGE THAT ENDORSED BY 3 LAWMAKERS INCLUDING SENATOR SPECTOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. U.S. OFFICIALS CONFIRM CIA PROVIDED LETHAL TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT TO GUATEMALAN ARMED FORCES OVER 13 YEARS. LAWMAKERS SECRETLY AUTHORIZED 3.5 MILLION A YEAR ANNUALLY. CIA CREATED MILITARY INTEL SCHOOL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/95 A10,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25783.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** NATIONAL PRESS CLUB "MORNING NEWSMAKER" WITH REPRESENTATIVE TORRICELLI (D-NJ): THE CIA IN GUATEMALA. A STORY OF DUPLICITY, CRIMINAL ACTIVITY, LIES TO FAMILY IN GRIEVING -- A GVT AGENCY THAT WAS OUT OF CONTROL. INFO CONCERNED DEATHS OF TWO INDIVIDUALS IN PARTICULAR, BUT RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT A PATTERN OF ACTIVITIES. I MET WITH ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WATSON AND REVIEWED THE HARBURY SAME CASE WITH HIM. AS A MEMBER OF THE INTEL COMMITTEE I NEVER PARTICIPATED IN CLASSIFIED BRIEFINGS ON LATIN AMERICAN ISSUES THAT WOULD ALSO BE BEFORE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE --RECOGNIZING THAT IF I RECEIVED INFO IN THE INTEL COMMITTEE, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ME TO PURSUE IT AS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. MEMBERS NEEDED TO RECOGNIZE THAT THERE WAS A CONFLICT FOR THOSE OF US WHO SERVED ON THE ARMED SERVICES OR THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WITH OUR INTEL DUTIES. AND, THEREFORE, SOMETIMES, WE WOULD NOT PARTICIPATE. [THERE IS AN] OBLIGATION OF EVERY MEMBER OF CONGRESS, CONSISTENT WITH THEIR OATH TO THE CONSTITUTION TO UPHOLD THE LAWS. IF THE CONGRESS WILL NOT HOLD AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR LIVING WITHIN THE LAW, THERE IS NO MEANS OF DOING SO. IF CONGRESS WILL NOT PROTECT THE INTERESTS OF INDIVIDUAL AMERICANS FROM A GVT THAT FEELS NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LAW, THERE ULTIMATELY CAN BE NO PROTECTION. THERE ARE ETHICAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN THIS CASE. PEOPLE AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF GVT, INCLUDING CONGRESS, SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE JUDGMENTS THEY MADE. DOES THE RIGHT OF (HARBURY) OR THE DEVINE FAMILY -- DOES IT REALLY MEAN ANYTHING WHEN COMPARED WITH THE POWER OF THE CIA, OR SENIOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO WANT TO PROTECT ITS REPUTATION. WITH INFO ABOUT CRIMINAL ACTIVITY THAT AN AGENCY CLASSIFIES. INFO RE THIS CASE IS CLASSIFIED TO PROTECT CIA OFFICIALS WHO VIOLATED THE LAW. IT WOULD APPEAR AFTER CHURCH COMMITTEE REVELATIONS OF THE 1970S, AND IRAN CONTRA PROBLEMS OF THE LAST DECADE, THERE IS STILL SOMETHING WRONG WITH RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL COMMUNITY AND THE REMAINDER OF THE U.S. OVERSIGHT FUNCTIONS OF CONGRESS ARE CLEARLY NOT TAKEN SERIOUSLY BY CIA. AN AGENT OF THE U.S. IS INVOLVED IN DEATHS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS AND THAT INFO IS NOT BROUGHT TO THE CONGRESS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. WHEN THE PRESIDENTLEARNS THROUGH THE NEWSPAPER THAT THE GVT HAS A SECRET FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO GUATEMALAN MILITARY NO ONE CAN CONTEND THAT INTEL COMMUNITY IS UNDER SUFFICIENT CIVILIAN CONTROL. TORRICELLI STATEMENT, FEDERAL NEWS SERVICE 5/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25784.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** SENATOR COHEN TOLD ADCI STUDEMAN THE INTEL COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS HAVE BEEN MISLED AND...MAY HAVE BEEN LIED TO. REP LEE HAMILTON SAID "IF YOU DON'T HAVE [THE CIA'S] COOPERATION, ITS IMPOSSIBLE FOR CONGRESS TO DO ITS JOB, BECAUSE THERE ARE NO OTHER SOURCES OF INFO OPERATING HERE." STUDEMAN TOLD THE SENATE PANEL THAT THE INTEL COMMITTEES BACKED COVERT "LIAISON" SUPPORT FOR GUATEMALAN INTEL EVEN AFTER THE BUSH ADM CUT OFF OVERT ASSISTANCE. U.S. FUNDING OF GUATEMALAN INTEL PEAKED AT ABOUT 3.5 MILLION IN FISCAL 89 AND FELL STEADILY TO ABOUT ONE MILLION IN FISCAL 95.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/25/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25785.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** THERE'S THE QUESTION OF PUNISHMENT. THE CIA CLAIMS THAT IT WENT TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT (RE HARBURY AND DEVINE CASES) AND SOUGHT GUIDANCE ABOUT THE PROSECUTION AND EXTRADITION OF COLONEL ALVAREZ WHEN IT LEARNED THAT HE HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THE DEATH OF AN AMERICAN. THEY APPARENTLY INFORMED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT THAT THEY KNEW OF NO POLITICAL MOTIVATION FOR THE CRIME. NO MEMBER OF CONGRESS SHOULD HAVE TO CHOOSE BETWEEN VIOLATING A RULE OF THE INSTITUTION OR THEIR OATH OF OFFICE. THE LATTER IS CLEARLY THE HIGHER STANDARD. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS MUST COME TO FEEL, THAT THEY HAVE AN EQUAL RESPONSIBILITY UNDER THE LAW TO FOLLOW THE LAWS OF THIS COUNTRY, LIKE EVERY CITIZEN, AND IT GOES TO THE VERY NATURE OF YOUR ROLE AS A MEMBER OF CONGRESS. WE ARE AN OVERSIGHT INSTITUTION. PART OF OUR PURPOSE IS TO CONTROL GVT AGENCIES, TO ENSURE THEY LIVE UNDER THE LAWS. ULTIMATELY, WRITING TO THE PRESIDENT AND INFORMING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY BY A GOVERNMENT AGENCY, THAT IS THE VERY DEFINITION OF OVERSIGHT. THERE ARE GOOD AND DECENT PEOPLE WHO WORK IN THE CIA EVERY DAY. THEY LIVE WITHIN THE LAW. IT'S ADMIRAL STUDEMAN WHO FINDS EVERY EXCUSE FOR THOSE WHO VIOLATE THE LAW, WHO DIDN'T FIND IT IN HIS OWN HEART TO TELL THE TRUTH TO AN AMERICAN FAMILY THAT WAS PAYING THE SALARIES OF HE AND HIS SENIOR OFFICERS. THEY'RE THE ONES WHO DO A DISSERVICE TO THE CIA. UNDER THE CURRENT RULES OF OPERATION, BEING ON THE INTEL COMMITTEE IS ALMOST AN IMPOSSIBLE CONTRADICTION WITH MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. I HAVE FOUND THIS THROUGHOUT MY YEARS IN

CONGRESS. EVERY TIME I'D PARTICIPATE IN ANY BRIEFING WITH THE INTEL COMMUNITY, IT MADE AN EFFECTIVE ROLE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE. TORRICELLI STATEMENT FEDERAL NEWS SERVICE 5/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25786.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** THREE SENATORS COHEN, BOB KERRY, AND JOHN KERRY ACCUSE CIA OF MISLEADING LAWMAKERS IN CASE OF BAMACA, AND MICHAEL DEVINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25787.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** VERY LENGTHY ARTICLE ON REP TORRICELLI, JENNIFER HARBURY, AND THE CIA'S ROLE IN COVERING UP THE DEATH DEVINE AND KILLING OF HARBURY'S HUSBAND BY AN AGENT OF THE CIA. GINGRICH WANTS TO THROW TORRICELLI OFF THE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/95 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25788.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined ON 9/22/95 U.S. SENATE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED AN AMENDMENT TO FOREIGN APPROPRIATIONS BILL CANCELLING ALL BILATERAL AND MILITARY AID TO GUATEMALA FOR 1996** FISCAL YEAR UNLESS CLINTON CERTIFIES "CONCRETE ADVANCES" IN 33 PROMINENT HUMAN RIGHTS CASES. AMENDMENT--WHICH STILL REQUIRES APPROVAL FROM THE HOUSE. HARBURY LETTER, POSTED BY GHRC/USA 9/26/95. STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUES TO TRAIN GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN VIOLATION OF AN EARLIER DIRECTIVE TO SUSPEND SUCH TRAINING PER GUATEMALAN DAILY PRENSA LIBRE. PAPER REPORTS 30 OFFICERS LEFT FOR WASHINGTON ON 9/18/95. 18 TO ATTEND COURSES IN MILITARY TRAINING AND DOCTRINE. STATE DEPARTMENT PAYS FOR PROGRAM, WHICH COSTS \$200,000. CERIGUA WEEKLY BRIEFS 9/28/95. WEEKLY NEWS UPDATE ON THE AMERICAS 10/1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25789.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS ON GATES NOMINATION TO BE DCI POSTPONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25790.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HIC CONSIDERED FOUR AMENDMENTS TO INTEL AUTHORIZATION APPROPRIATION ACT FOR FISCAL undefined GENERAL DISCUSSION OF SIC AND HIC ACTIONS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 1-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_25791.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **HIC'S RESPONSIBILITIES RE OVERSIGHT. ANNUAL REPORT OF HIC, 1/2/85 P9-10**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25792.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **HOUSE INTEL CHAIRMAN, 1980-1984** SAID: CIA WAS "ALMOST LIKE A ROGUE ELEPHANT DOING WHAT IT WANTED TO DO." BARRY GOLDWATER "I AM PISSED OFF."

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 168 source code: SD

111-ciabase_25793.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF VARIOUS OVERSIGHT PERIODS FROM TRUMAN TO REAGAN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 410-13 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25794.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU PROPOSALS FOR CONTROLLING THE INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P13-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25795.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ADMINISTRATION WANTED TO SEE undefined HOW LAW AND EXECUTIVE ORDER COULD BE MADE MORE LIBERAL TO PERMIT BROADER SCALE OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 10 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25796.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1960-1970** CIA UNDERTOOK WIDESPREAD SURVEILLANCE AND INFILTRATION OF BLACK ACTIVIST, STUDENT AND PEACE GROUPS. RECRUITMENT OF AMERICAN BLACKS TO SPY ON AND NEUTRALIZE THE EFFECTS OF THE BLACK PANTHER PARTY KEPT SECRET BECAUSE OF FEARS THE AGENCY WOULD BE ACCUSED OF BEING RACIST. DETAILS ALSO KEPT FROM ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION AND SENATE INQUIRY INTO CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25797.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER LONG BATTLE HELMS GAVE FILES TO PRESIDENT NIXON IN undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 502 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25798.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ALLEN DULLES TOLD COLLEAGUES ON WARREN COMMISSION HE HAD A DUTY TO LIE TO ANYONE BUT PRESIDENT TO PROTECT INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25799.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON IN PRIVATE SESSION WITH CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID, "IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT A SECRET INTELLIGENCE ARM OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS TO COMPLY WITH ALL THE OVERT ORDERS OF THE GOVERNMENT."

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 168 source code: SI

111-ciabase_25800.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CLARK AMENDMENT. SENATOR CLARK OF IOWA, CHAIRMAN OF FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA PASSED AMENDMENT PROHIBITING COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 84 source code: SD

111-ciabase_25801.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined DIR COLBY TOLD SENATOR CLARK THAT NO AMERICAN ARMS WOULD BE SENT TO ANGOLA, NO AMERICANS WOULD BE INVOLVED IN CONFLICT, ETC.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 227-9 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25802.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined HISTORIC VOTE OF HOUSE OF REPS. MOVED TO REPEAL CLARK AMENDMENT, A LAW PROHIBITING CIA PARAMILITARY AND MILITARY OPS IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/85 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25803.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined 40 COMMITTEE SAID NO AMERICANS TO BE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN FIGHTING IN ANGOLA. CIA GOT AROUND PROHIBITION BY CALLING PARAMILITARY OFFICERS INTEL GATHERERS. HABITUALLY CASE OFFICERS LIE TO ALL NON CIAERS, TO STATE DEPT COLLEAGUES AND AMBASSADORS ABOUT CONTROVERSIAL OP AND AT A CERTAIN LEVEL TO THE CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 177-9 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25804.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined FORMER CHIEF OF CIA TASK FORCE ON ANGOLA, STOCKWELL, CHARGED CIA MISLED CONGRESS AND PUBLIC ABOUT SCOPE OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR AND "BLUNDERING STUPIDITY" OF THE AGENCY OPENED WAY FOR MASSIVE INTERVENTION ANGOLA BY CUBA AND SOVIET UNION. STOCKWELL HAS DESCRIBED CIA'S AFRICAN OPERATIONS IN 60 MINUTES INTERVIEW AND IN HIS BOOK "IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES" WHICH WAS NOT SUBMITTED TO CIA FOR PRIOR REVIEW.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25805.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SECRET YEAR-LONG SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE STUDY REPORTEDLY CONFIRMS ALLEGATIONS IN JOHN STOCKWELL'S "IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES" THAT HENRY KISSINGER AND WILLIAM COLBY GAVE MISLEADING TESTIMONY IN CONGRESS ABOUT SCOPE OF CIA ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA AND AGENCY PROVIDED MILITARY TRAINING INSIDE ANGOLA, PROVIDED MORE THAN \$1 MILLION FOR RECRUITING MERCENARIES, AND HAD LINKS WITH SOUTH AFRICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. SENATE STAFF EXPECT CARTER FORWARD STUDY TO DOJ TO DETERMINE WHETHER PERJURY CHARGES ARE WARRENTED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25806.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, 8/8/ undefined CLARK AMENDMENT REPEALED.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 146 source code: CR

111-ciabase_25807.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined COLBY TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE COMMITTEE THAT WE HAVE TAKEN PARTICULAR CAUTION TO ENSURE OUR OPERATIONS ARE FOCUSED ABROAD AND NOT TO INFLUENCE THE OPINION OF AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT THINGS FROM CIA POINT OF VIEW. THIS WHEN CIA FUNDING UNITA AND FNLA DELEGATIONS TO PROPAGANDIZE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 198 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25808.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, CIRCA undefined CONGRESS VOTED RESCIND CLARK AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 426 source code: VE

111-ciabase_25809.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, 6 undefined TUNNEY-CLARK AMENDMENT SPECIFICALLY FOREBADE COVERT ACTION IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 616 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25810.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CLARK AMENDMENT PROHIBITS COVERT AID TO ANY FACTION IN ANGOLA WITHOUT PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS, 6/82 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25811.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **APPROVAL OF COVERT OPS BY 5412** COMMITTEE OR EQUIVALENT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 346-7 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25812.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: APPROVAL OF PM OPS CONDUCTED WITHOUT DIRECT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL AND IN SOME CASES IN FACE OF STRONG CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25813.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **APPROVALS. PRESIDENTS BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. (PBCFIA). REPORTED TO PRES ONCE OR TWICE A YEAR. GORDON GRAY, PRES, SPECIAL ASST. ON 5412** GROUP SAID COMMITTEE EXERCISED NO INITIATIVE LEAVING FIELD TO ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 145-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25814.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CONGRESS BOOTS THE CIA PROBES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 P615 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25815.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE "OTIS PIKE AND THE CIA," IN THE NEW REPUBLIC 4/3/76 P8-12** RELATES PIKE'S EXPERIENCES WITH THE CIA ET AL WHILE INVESTIGATING THE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25816.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "REFORMING SECRET AGENCIES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 P67 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25817.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE TRIAL OF THE CIA," ARGUES THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DID NOT ASK VITAL QUESTIONS BECAUSE OF INEPTITUDE, POOR JUDGEMENT, AND LACK OF WILL AND FLAWLESS STRATEGY BY THE CIA. THE AGENCY WAS ABLE TO CONVINCE OR COERCE THE CHURCH AND PIKE COMMITTEES TO ALLOW THE PRES OR THE CIA THE FINAL WORD ON WHAT WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC. NYT MAG 9/12/76

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25818.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: AT CONFIRMATION HEARING undefined CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY SAID HE WOULD MINIMIZE RESTRICTIONS ON CIA BUT WOULD REPORT SIGNIFICANT COVERT ACTIONS TO INTEL COMMITTEES AS REQUIRED BY THE INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT ACT. CASEY SAID HE AGREED WITH FINDINGS OF MURPHY COMMISSION, RECOMMENDING RELATIVELY RESTRAINED USE OF COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/81 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25819.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **BOLAND AMENDMENTS, 1982-1987** INTENT, WORDING, AND VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 395-410 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25820.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH AS DCI IN undefined MADE 51 APPEARANCES ON CAPITAL HILL DURING HIS TENURE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 24 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_25821.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CAN CONGRESS REALLY CHECK THE CIA? ARTICLE undefined ON INADEQUACY OF OVERSIGHT SYSTEM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/83 P1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25822.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY'S DISLIKE FOR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 392 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25823.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN C.A. HAS SPAWNED A CREDITABILITY GAP. REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS HAVE MISLED CONGRESS ABOUT THE NATURE OF ITS ACTIVITIES AND GOALS IN C.A. THIS IS CONCLUSION OF AN INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES STUDY ENTITLED: "IN CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS, THE REAGAN RECORD OF DECEIT & ILLEGALITY ON CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25824.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON NARCOTICS ABUSE AND CONTROL REQUESTED THE DEA, THE CIA AND CUSTOMS SERVICE TO BRIEF HIS

COMMITTEE ON CONTRA DRUG LINKS AT A CLOSED SESSION. THE CIA AND THE JUSTICE DEPT WHICH OVERSEES DEA, REFUSED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P787 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25825.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA CENSORED CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT ON ITS ROLE IN CHILE POST 70. ELIMINATED MATERIAL INCLUDED DETAILS OF MAJOR DISINFORMATION PROGRAM INITIATED BY THE CIA IN 71 TO "STIMULATE THE MILITARY COUP GROUPS INTO... MOVE AGAINST GVT." ALSO CENSORED DETAILS ON A LONG-TERM EFFORT TO COLLECT OPS DATA FOR A MILITARY COUP SUCH AS ALLENDE'S CONTINGENCY PLANS. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25826.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1974** HARRINGTON REVEALED COLBY LETTER HAD INFORMED SUBCOMMITTEE THAT 8 MILLION DOLLARS CIA FUNDS USED FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTS CHILE. 3 MILLION EARLIER IN 64 PREVENT ALLENDE'S ELECTION.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 173 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_25827.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PROCESS OF COMMAND IN CHILEAN COUP SO SECRET THAT NOT EVEN THE 40 COMMITTEE INFORMED. ORBIS 9/79 P690

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25828.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined TESTIFYING BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HELMS LIED RE CIA ACTIVITIES IN CHILE LEADING TO COUP.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 10 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25829.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. COLBY'S TESTIMONY CONGRESS ON CHILE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. NOTES 361 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25830.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** GRAND JURY FOUND CIA AND ITT CONSPIRED TO FABRICATE AND COORDINATE STATEMENTS RE ITT'S ROLE CHILE. ITT HAD PASSED 350,000 TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S FUND IN PRE-ELECTION CAMPAIGN 70.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 139 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_25831.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ALLOWED THE CIA TO MONITOR AND CENSOR ITS REPORT AND TO DELETE COS HECKSHER'S ROLE AND THE INVOLVEMENT OF EDWARDS. COS HECKSHER KNOWINGLY BECAME INVOLVED IN SUPPORT FOR ALESSANDRI THAT HAD BEEN SPECIFICALLY REJECTED BY THE AMBASSADOR KORRY AND THE 40 COMMITTEE. ATLANTIC 12/82 P38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25832.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS THAT IN 73 ITT AND CIA CONSPIRED TO FABRICATE AND COORDINATE THEIR TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEE. LATER IT LEARNED THAT ITT, FOLLOWING THE ADVICE OF CIA, CONTRIBUTED \$350,000 TO ONE OF ALLENDE'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS IN THE undefined PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. NYT 12/23/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25833.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION AND REPORT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 336, 337 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25834.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:50;16:32,58; 17:14,16; 18:2,66,68; 19:6,40; 20:27; 21:33-34; 24:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25835.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHURCH COMMITTEE, PIKE COMMITTEE, 1975-1976** RESULT OF INVESTIGATIONS MADE NO REAL OPERATIONAL CHANGES IN CIA. 592-600

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25836.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CIA, 1960-1962** FALSE "ADMISSION" TO R. KENNEDY THAT MAFIA-BACKED ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS OF CUBA PRES CASTRO HAD EXISTED BUT NO LONGER UNDERWAY. CIA TOOK KENNEDY'S FAILURE TO COMPLAIN ABOUT PLOTS THEY DIDN'T KNOW ABOUT AS EVIDENCE OF APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 285 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25837.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ASSUMED LOOPHOLE IN KATZENBACH COMMITTEE PROHIBITIONS CHANNELING COVERT GVT MONEY TO U.S. INSTITUTIONS INCLUDED PRINCIPALLY TO ALLOW CIA SUBSIDIES TO INTERNATIONAL LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 103 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_25838.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOCUMENTS undefined RELEASED FOIA IN 79 SHOW AGENCY'S DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE ACTIVITIES FAR MORE EXTENSIVE THAN PREVIOUSLY KNOWN. OFFICE OF SECURITY INDEXED 50,000 NAMES FROM CALIFORNIA PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY ALONE, RATHER THAN 16,000 NAMES FROM HUNDREDS OF POLITICAL GROUPS NATIONWIDE, AS REPORTED TO CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25839.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA IS CONCERNED ABOUT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES AND TAKES EMERGENCY MEASURES TO FORESTALL INVESTIGATIONS. IN ONE CASE "RISING DDO STAR" PERFORMED POORLY BEFORE COMMITTEE RE LAOTIAN OPS AND "OPTED" FOR EARLY RETIREMENT WITHIN THE WEEK.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 84 source code: DD

111-ciabase_25840.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA REACTION TO CONTROL FROM 303 COMMITTEE OF NSC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 250-1 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25841.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK AMENDMENT, 2/15/ undefined FORD SIGNED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 347 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25842.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK AMENDMENT, undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:3,10,34; 16:12; 21:25; 25:3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25843.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CLARK TASK FORCE OF HOOVER COMMISSION, undefined FOUND AN EXCESS EMPHASIS ON COVERT ACTION OVER INTEL. CRITICIZED CIA'S QUANTITY AND QUALITY INTEL ON USSR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25844.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE UNDER CARTER CREATED BY EO. 11905** .

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 276 source code: IC

111-ciabase_25845.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS, undefined ADOPTS FIRST BOLAND AMENDMENT OUTLAWING EFFORTS OVERTHROW GVT NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 21 source code: CR

111-ciabase_25846.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 692 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25847.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS AND CONTROL OF COVERT OPS, undefined REMARKS OF REP. WYCHE FOWLER JR. CHAIRMAN OF SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND EVALUATION, PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL AND LOCH JOHNSON, ASSOC. PROF. OF POLITICAL SCIENCE UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, PRESENTED ON PRESIDENTS POWER TO INITIATE WAR: WAR POWERS AND COVERT OPS BY CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/84 P2-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25848.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGRESS UNAWARE SCALE OF COVERT OPS. DISCUSSED UNDER HEADING CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. CC B 1 133-5** , 149-153

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25849.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS. FIRST 30 YEARS RELATIONSHIP VERY INFORMAL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 281-5 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25850.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1948-1974 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL, 1948-1974** DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 19 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_25851.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL, 1950-1959** HARDLY ANY AT ALL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 107, 182-4 source code: HM

111-ciabase_25852.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL, 1950-1969** SEN. RUSSEL HEADED SENATE WATCHDOG PANEL AS PERMANENT CHAIRMAN. OVERSIGHT A SHAM.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 226-30, 235-7 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_25853.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL, 1975-1976** PIKE AND CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA RESULTED NO REAL OP CHANGES IN CIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 592-600 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25854.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL, undefined STATE DEPT LIED ABOUT US INVOLVEMENT ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 144 source code: EE

111-ciabase_25855.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL, undefined 4 PAGE DOC SET NO LIMITS AND REDUCED TO 2 # COMMITTEE TO BE INFORMED COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 73 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25856.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF THE CIA DISCUSSED IN COMMON CAUSE 10/86 38-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25857.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW 1950-1975** CC B 4 38-41, 51-5, 72, 88-89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25858.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL, undefined VIETNAM. EVERY BRIEFING PAPER PREPARED BY SNEPP FOR A CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION WAS AN EFFORT TO CHANGE CONGRESSIONAL MINDS ABOUT VN WAR.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 160 source code: DI

111-ciabase_25859.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL. CHURCH COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS. CC B 1 469-471** , 447-9. DISCUSSION IN ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT 76-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25860.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. CIA BECOME PILLAR OF IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. PRES. SYSTEMATICALLY USED IT TO CONDUCT FOREIGN POLICY WITHOUT DIPLOMATS, MILITARY ACTIONS WITHOUT ARMED FORCES, INTERVENE AT WILL AROUND WORLD WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION AND SCRUTINY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XVI source code: CSO

111-ciabase_25861.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. CIA WOULD LIE TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 320 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_25862.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 242-251 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_25863.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. EARLY YEARS IT OF LITTLE IMPORT. DULLES ENTERTAINED COMMITTEES WITH DOG AND PONY SHOWS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 357 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25864.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL, undefined HELMS BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE 73 LIED ABOUT ROLE OF CIA IN ANTI-WAR STUDENT OPS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 275-6 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25865.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. HOW BRIEFINGS CONGRESS HANDLED PRIOR CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 285 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_25866.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF undefined A COMPROMISE BETWEEN EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND CONGRESS. EXECUTIVE BRANCH WON REPEAL OF HUGES-RYAN AND UNDER NEW LAW IT REQUIRED TO REPORT COVERT OPS TO ONLY TWO COMMITTEES. LANGUAGE TIGHTENED TO REQUIRE PRIOR NOTICE OF COVERT ACTIVITIES IN ALL BUT MOST UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES, AND MAKING CLEAR INTEL COMMITTEES WERE TO BE INFORMED PROMPTLY AFTER FACT. SEE WP 12/21/86 A21, A 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25867.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 70-71 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_25868.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 76-7 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25869.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. RECOMMENDATIONS FUTURE OVERSIGHT BY CONGRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 469-471 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25870.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 243-261 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_25871.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL. THE NECESSITY OF CIA OFFICIALS TO LIE TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. FT 320 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_25872.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **CONGRESSIONAL, 1976-1980**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 646-48 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25873.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSMAN HARRINGTON IN 74 SAID RE CIA OPS CHILE, WHEN YOU LOOK AT DCI COLBY'S TESTIMONY, YOU'LL SEE NOTION OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF CIA IS A FICTION AND ROLE OF STATE DEPT RE CIA IS PASSIVE AND TOTALLY INEFFECTIVE. HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL IN 76 SIMPLY

REITERATED HARRINGTON'S.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 109 source code: PF

111-ciabase_25874.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS, CIA RELATIONS WITH.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 292-299 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25875.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTINGENCY RESERVE FUND. CIA DRAWS ON THIS FUND FOR UNANTICIPATED PROJECTS. REQUIRES APPROVAL OF OMB AND CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION WITHIN 48 HOURS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_25876.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRACTING OUT, 1981-1987** DIFFERENT FROM PRIVATIZING. IN CONTRACTING OUT POLICY DIRECTION LEFT TO WHITE HOUSE. VARIET OF TRADITIONAL USE OF CUT OUTS. ALLOWED PURSUIT OF UNPOPULAR REAGAN DOCTRINE. AVOIDED BUREAUCRATIC GRIDLOCK, LEAKS, CONGRESSIONAL INTERFERENCE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 8 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25877.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1987** SUMMARY OF CIA INVOLVEMENT CONTRAGATE PRESENTED BY CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. IRAN-CONTRA INVESTIGATION PRODUCED "INFO CONCERNING CIA WHICH DID NOT PERTAIN DIRECTLY TO THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR, BUT WHICH RAISES CONCERNS FOR INTEL COMMITTEE. IT IS OUR INTENTION TO PURSUE THESE MATTERS CONSISTENT WITH OUR OVERSIGHT RESPONSIBILITIES".

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 651-3 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25878.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1985-1987** INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES "TROUBLED" THAT 2 IMPORTANT CABLES INEXPLICABLY MISSING FROM CIA CABLES DETAILING 85 HAWK SHIPMENT. ICA 183. MISSING CABLE WOULD HAVE SHOWN CIA KNEW PREPARATIONS FOR HAWK FLIGHT INVOLVED SENDING WEAPONS IRAN.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 311 FT source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25879.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, 1986-1987** NORTH SAID LIED TO CONGRESS BECAUSE TRUTH WOULD HAVE JEOPARDIZED SAFETY INDIVIDUALS AND COUNTRIES IN OP. ADMITTED OP KNOWN WIDELY OUTSIDE U.S. IN USSR, CUBA, NICARAGUA, AND FRIENDLY CENTRAL AMERICAN NATIONS. COMMITTEE CONCLUDED ONLY AMERICAN PEOPLE AND CONGRESS KEPT IN DARK.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 150 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25880.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE ARMS TO ISRAEL ONE OF ONLY 40 SIGNED BY PRESIDENT DURING HIS SIX YEARS IN OFFICE ACCORDING TO SEN. PAUL S. TRIBLE, JR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25881.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE FOCUSED ON PEOPLE, RATHER THAN POLICY AND PROCESS. POLICY USES COUNTERTERRORISM AS ITS LATEST PRETEXT AND BLIND ANTICOMMUNISM AS ITS DRIVING FORCE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 11/87 8,10,12 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_25882.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. "GOVERNMENT UNDER LAW AND COVERT OPS" AND "THE IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS AND INTEL OVERSIGHT IN A DEMOCRACY" undefined TWO ARTICLES PLUS COVER LETTERS SUBMITTED BY NATIONAL SECURITY LAWYER J. N. MOORE IN SUPPORT OF MINORITY IRAN-CONTRA REPORT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 608-23 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25883.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, NSC, 1984-1987** POINDEXTER TESTIFIED HE WANTED KEEP DCI CASEY IGNORANT OF OP BECAUSE DCI COULD BE CALLED TO TESTIFY TO CONGRESS. ICA 139, 167. DESPITE THIS, NORTH TESTIFIED HE KEPT CASEY APPRISED EVERYTHING. ICA 139. FALL GUY PLAN PROPOSED BY CASEY IN WHICH NORTH OR POINDEXTER WOULD TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR OP IF DISCOVERED. ICA 11. NORTH STATEMENTS ON CASEY NOT TRUSTWORTHY.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 291 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25884.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, OVERSIGHT, COORDINATION, undefined ADDITIONAL VIEWS RODINO, FASCELL, BROOKS, AND STOKES. CRITICISMS OF REPORT AND INVESTIGATION. IMPOSED DEADLINE FOR TERMINATION OF REPORT APPRECIABLY COMPLICATED INVESTIGATION. PRES REAGAN MADE PERSONAL COMMITMENT THAT EXEC BRANCH WOULD COOPERATE FULLY SO NO SUBPEONAS ISSUED BY COMMITTEES TO EXEC PERSONNEL, HOWEVER ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS EXEC DELAYED OR REFUSED TO PRODUCE DOCUMENTS AND PREVENTED THEIR USE. QUESTIONS ABOUT ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE'S ACTIONS/INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 643-50 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_25885.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION. PRESIDENT CONTRACTING OUT 1985-1987** FOREIGN POLICY TO FORMER INTEL OFFICERS, OTHER PRIVATE CITIZENS TO AVOID OVERSIGHT. ICC 7. DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 7-17 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25886.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CREATION OF CONTRAGATE MISSION ENTERPRISE TO UNRAVEL 10 YEARS CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 237 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_25887.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined INVESTIGATION INTO BAY OF PIGS FIASCO CALLED GREEN BOARD AND HEADED BY MAXWELL TAYLOR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 208-9 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25888.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined HELMS REFUSED TO TELL SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK ABOUT ATTEMPTS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_25889.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. TAYLOR COMMISSION REPORT RE FAILURE BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 379 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25890.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: CUNNINGHAM STUDY AND CONCLUSIONS. FN. OF

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 452 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25891.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH MADE 51 APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESS IN LESS THAN A YEAR.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: LF

111-ciabase_25892.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY'S WEAKEST AT LIVING WITH CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND HE HAS HAD A NUMBER OF CONFRONTATIONS WITH THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25893.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI HELMS, undefined HELMS ESTABLISHED RECORD OF LYING UNDER OATH IN TESTIMONY CONCERNING THREE OF CIA MORE SORDID THEATRES OF OPERATION, ITS ASSAULT ON THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN CHILE, ITS TARGETING OF AMERICAN ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT, AND ITS INVOLVEMENT IN WATERGATE. THESE AND PLEA BARGAINING BETWEEN HELMS AND CARTER ADMINISTRATION MUST BE VIEWED AS REFINEMENT IN PROCESS OF OFFICIAL COVERUP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/77 P1-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25894.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI STANSFIELD TURNER, IN undefined RECRUITS INDEPENDENT 3-MAN PANEL TO REVIEW CIA INTEL WITH BROAD AUTHORITY TO CRITICIZE CIA ESTIMATES. PANEL MAY DRAW UPON INSIGHT OF 30 OTHER ACADEMICS WHO FORM "AVAILABILITY LIST." BAD INTEL ON IRAN KEY FACTOR IN FORMATION OF PANEL. WASH STAR 12/12/78

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25895.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER, IN undefined DID A GOOD JOB IN REBUILDING CONGRESSIONAL CONFIDENCE IN CIA. U.S. NEWS AD WORLD REPORT 12/12/88 P19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25896.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: DDP'S MISSIONS AND PROGRAMS STAFF TO DEVELOP JUSTIFICATION AND MEMO FOR 40 COMMITTEE APPROVAL. NEW COVERT ACTION STAFF REPLACED PSYCHOLOGICAL AND PARAMILITARY OPS STAFF. ONLY 25% COVERT OPS CONSIDERED BY COMMITTEE IN 1973-1974 DURING undefined SPECIAL

GROUP ADOPTED FORTY DECISIONS WITHOUT ONE MEETING.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 323 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25897.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION. HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE UNTRUE RE ROLE OF CIA IN DOMESTIC INTEL ACTIVITIES AIMED AT ANTI-WAR MOVEMENT. COI 190. ASKED ABOUT DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION. IN RESPONDING HE DESCRIBED THE FUNCTION OF OVERT DOMESTIC CONTACT SERVICE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 191-4 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25898.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFECTION PROGRAM, undefined EST BY NSCID 4/47 TO BRING NAZI AGENTS TO U.S., DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS HELP BUILD COVERT ACTION CAPABILITIES. HELPED TRAIN SPECIAL FORCES, CUBANS (ALLEGEDLY) FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 31 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25899.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, undefined CREATED NEW COMMANDO UNITS AND STRENGTHENED OTHERS UNDER DIRECTION OF RECENTLY FORMED JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND. INCREASED USE OF SPECIAL FORCES FOR PARAMILITARY OPS OF SORT UNDERTAKEN BY CIA THOUGHT TO RAISE OVERSIGHT PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/84 P9-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25900.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DESTRUCTION OF FILES, undefined PRES. NIXON INSISTED CIA TURN OVER HIGHLY CLASSIFIED FILES ON LEBANON LANDINGS, BAY OF PIGS, CUBAN MISSILE CRISES AND VIETNAM WAR. CIA GAVE INCOMPLETE OR DELAYED RESPONSES AND SOME FILES WERE DESTROYED.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 32-3 source code: RC

111-ciabase_25901.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DEWEY TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OPENLY CONTEMPTUOUS.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 144 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_25902.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE CONGRESS RE CIA'S ROLE WATERGATE OBVIOUS LIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 190 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25903.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP, undefined HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 45-6 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25904.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OPS, 1953-1973** ILLEGAL PROGRAM RAN FROM 53-73 DURING TERMS FOUR PRESIDENTS BUT NO PRESIDENTS BRIEFED.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XVII source code: CSO

111-ciabase_25905.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DONALD S. JORDAN, DISMISSED AFTER CRITICIZING DCI STANSFIELD TURNER, CHARGED undefined DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION CIA REMAINS UNCHANGED AND INTEL COLLECTION INEFFICIENT AND OFTEN INACCURATE, AGENCY IS RUN IN MILITARY FASHION BY CIVIL SERVICE SUPERGRADES WHO ARE WILLING TO LIE TO CONGRESS WHILE SUPPRESSING CRITICISM BY WHISTLE BLOWERS. WP 1/2/78 A3

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/78 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25906.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE REPORT GAVE SUPPORT COVERT OPS. AGGRESSIVE COVERT PSYWAR, POLITICAL AND PM ORG MORE EFFECTIVE, MORE UNIQUE, AND IF NECESSARY MORE RUTHLESS THAN THAT EMPLOYED BY ENEMY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 110 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25907.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE REPORT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. NOTES 421 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25908.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE REPORT. SUBJECT COVERT OPS. IT A HARD-NOSED, ACTION- ORIENTED REPORT IN 69 PAGES OF AMERICAN COLD-WAR ATTITUDES. "WE MUST DEVELOP EFFECTIVE ESPIONAGE AND CI SERVICES AND MUST LEARN TO SUBVERT, SABOTAGE AND DESTROY OUR ENEMIES BY MORE CLEVER, MORE SOPHISTICATED AND MORE EFFECTIVE METHODS THAN THOSE USED AGAINST US." DOOLITTLE COMMITTEE INSPIRED BY CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSION, CHAIRED BY FORMER PRES. HOOVER. OVERSIGHT PROPOSAL OF HOOVER COMMISSION NEVER IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276-7, 283 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25909.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DURING NIXON ADM, KISSINGER ABLE EXERT NEAR TOTAL CONTROL OVER INTEL COMMUNITY. VIA 40 COMMITTEE (NAMED FOR THE NSDM ESTABLISHING IT). SIX MEMBERS INCLUDED AG ROBERT MITCHELL; DCI HELMS; ADMIRAL MOORER CHAIR OF JCS; JOHNSON, STATE; AND PACKARD OF THE DOD. 40 COMMITTEE RESPONSIBLE FOR APPROVING-THEORETICALLY- ALL SENSITIVE COVERT OPS BY CIA AND SOME OF THE ARMED SERVICES. IN PRACTICE KISSINGER AND NIXON USED IT OR IGNORED IT AT WILL. ALSO CIA SHIELDED ITS CONTACT WITH ITT OFFICIALS FROM THE COMMITTEE. ATLANTIC 12/82 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25910.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY PROPOSALS AND REALITY OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 479-83 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25911.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **EISENHOWER CREATED PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES. BOARD COMMISSIONED ROBERT LOVETT, FORMER SEC. DEFENSE AND DAVID BRUCE, DISTINGUISHED DIPLOMAT ONCE HEAD OF OSS IN EUROPE TO STUDY CIA. THEY REPORTED CIA MAKING MISCHIEF ALL OVER THE WORLD AND "NO ONE OTHER THAN THOSE IN CIA IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED WITH DAY-TO-DAY OPS HAS ANY DETAILED IDEA WHAT GOING ON."** BOARD ENDORSED LOVETT, BRUCE REPORT AND ASKED PRES. RECONSIDER "PROGRAMS WHICH FIND US INVOLVED COVERTLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF

PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE ACCESS." IN 1958-1961 REPORT BOARD DECLARED CIA COVERT ACTION NOT WORTH THE RISK, MONEY AND MANPOWER INVOLVED AND DETRACTED "SUBSTANTIALITY FROM CIA PRIMARY INTELLIGENCE GATHERING FUNCTION." undefined NYT LATE 31 JULY 87. JAMES RESTON OP ED.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25912.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER EST. PRESIDENTS FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) STRICTLY ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 327-9 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25913.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, MARCH undefined SENIOR OFFICIALS BLITZED HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE WHICH FOUND PRESENTATION "FLAWED BY OVERSTATEMENT AND OVER INTERPRETATION."

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 261 source code: WD

111-ciabase_25914.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER OF FORD'S 11905** REMOVED COVERT OPERATIONS FROM DCI'S DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY AND PLACED IT WITHIN OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP, WHICH ALSO REPLACED 40 COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 627 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25915.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **FEB 18, undefined WITH BUSH DCI, FORD ADM CAUGHT UNSUSPECTING CONGRESS BY SURPRISE BY ISSUING EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** , "TO ESTABLISH POLICIES TO IMPROVE QUALITY OF INTEL...AND TO CLARIFY THE AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF INTEL DEPTS AND AGENCIES." BY THIS MOVE FORD PREEMPTED LEGISLATION BY CONGRESS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 24 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_25916.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FEBRUARY undefined KENNEDY ABOLISHED BOTH THE PLANNING BOARD AND THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD OF THE NSC BECAUSE THEY REFLECTED UNDUE MILITARY INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 86 source code: PF

111-ciabase_25917.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF OVERSIGHT PROCESS BY STANSFIELD TURNER, APOLOGETIC OF CIA BUT CRITICAL OF REAGAN, SEE FOREIGN POLICY 9/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25918.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, undefined REESTABLISHED UNDER REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 74 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25919.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER RICHARD HELMS TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE ARMED FORCES COMMITTEE. (IT A WHITEWASH CONTAINING LITTLE OF SUBSTANCE). 2/17/75 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25920.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: FORTY COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 21:26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25921.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined TO COUNTER CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY AND GO ON OFFENSIVE WITH PRESS, COLBY UNLEASHED. COLBY DENOUNCED COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE. CIA'S INTERNAL INVESTIGATION CONCLUDED COS WELCH'S POSITION AND LOCAL HOME ADDRESS WELL-KNOWN AND THAT HE TARGETED FOR ASSASSINATION IN CONNECTION WITH HIS ACTIVITIES IN CYPRUS AND LEBANON.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 23 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_25922.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HALPERIN ARTICLE "DENYING WHAT'S NOT IN WRITING," EXAMINES THE CIA'S ABILITY TO OVERRIDE, OVERLOOK AND IGNORE PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTIVES ON OPS. NEW REPUBLIC 10/4/75, P13

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/75 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25923.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS BEFORE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL RE NOMINATION OF MCMAHON. GPO 5/27/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25924.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS CONVICTED OF PERJURY.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. II source code: SE

111-ciabase_25925.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS TESTIMONY RE CIA OPS LAOS DEVIOUS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 285 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25926.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HELMS, undefined TESTIFIED IN CONGRESS ABOUT SOVIET FORGERIES INCLUDING FACT THAT ONE SAID THAT CIA SUPPORTED EFFORTS undefined TO SUPPORT OVERTHROW OF SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 145 source code: COI

111-ciabase_25927.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined PRESIDENT REAGAN APPROVED A 10/30/85 AIRDROP OF 106MM RECOILLESS RIFLES AND INTEL TO CONTRAS. ALSO IN 85 WHEN SUCH AID WAS PROHIBITED, REAGAN PERSONALLY APPROVED A PLAN TO GIVE HONDURAS \$110 MILLION MILITARY AND ECONOMIC PACKAGE IN RETURN FOR ASSISTANCE FOR THE CONTRAS. THIS REVEALED AT NORTH TRIAL. WP 3/17/89 A1 26;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/89 P26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25928.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE ETHICS COMMITTEE VOTED TO CONDUCT A FORMAL PROBE INTO REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON'S DISCLOSURE OF CLOSED DOOR TESTIMONY. HE IS SAID TO HAVE LEAKED PORTIONS OF CIA CHIEF COLBY'S TESTIMONY CONCERNING COVERT ACTIVITIES IN CHILE. REP. HARRINGTON DEFENDED HIS ACTIONS BY CLAIMING THE TESTIMONY REVEALED ILLEGAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/8/75 451 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25929.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT ON HEARINGS ON "INTEL ON WORLD ENERGY OUTLOOK AND ITS POLICY IMPLICATIONS."

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 10/18/79 P1-235 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_25930.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES CONFERENCE REPORT REPEALS HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF** undefined **"PRES TO ENSURE COMMITTEES FULLY INFORMED," ETC. INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF FISCAL** undefined **HIC CONFERENCE COMMITTEES REPORT 102-166** 7/25/91 26-34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25931.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, undefined CONDUCTED CLOSED HEARING ON HOW CIA HANDLING SECRECY AGREEMENT AND SNEPP AFTERMATH. COMMITTEE'S QUESTIONS MAKE IT CLEAR REVIEW PROCESS SCATTERSHOT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P1,5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25932.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HAD DIFFICULT TIME GETTING STRAIGHT STORY ABOUT ED. HOWARD CASE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 241 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_25933.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION, undefined REQUESTED BY HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE FOUND NO EVIDENCE CIA HAD CONNECTIONS TO JIM JONES OR THE PEOPLES TEMPLE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/81 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25934.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25935.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, 7/undefined CONCLUSIONS SUPPRESSED BY HOUSE BUT IT LEAKED TO PRESS IN 2/76. REPORT CONCLUDED "IF THE COMMITTEES RECENT EXPERIENCE IS ANY TEST, INTEL AGENCIES THAT ARE TO BE CONTROLLED BY CONGRESSIONAL LAWMAKING ARE, TODAY, BEYOND LAWMAKERS' SCRUTINY. SAID CIA UTTERLY RESPONSIVE TO...THE PRESIDENT AND THE ASSISTANT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25936.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SPEAKER THOMAS FOLEY IN AUGUST undefined EXPRESSED DOUBTS INVESTIGATION OF OCTOBER SURPRISE COULD PRODUCE SUBSTANTIAL INFO. WT 8/15/91 A1,6. "IRAN-CONTRA WITNESS CONTRADICTED." TESTIMONY OF GRUNER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/19/91 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25937.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT, undefined POSTPONED INDEFINITELY ACTION ON LEGISLATION REQUIRING THE PRESIDENT TO NOTIFY CONGRESS WITHIN 48 HOURS OF APPROVING ANY COVERT INTEL OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/1/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25938.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE SPEAKER WRIGHT IN undefined IN A "GOOD FAITH" GESTURE POSTPONED INDEFINITELY HOUSE LEGISLATION THAT WOULD HAVE REQUIRED THE PRESIDENT TO REPORT THE APPROVAL OF ANY COVERT INTEL OP TO CONGRESS WITHIN 48 HOURS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/27/89 P255-56 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25939.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN ACT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 345 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_25940.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT. LEGISLATIVE RIDER OF undefined THAT REQUIRED BRIEFING (ORIGINALLY EIGHT) CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON CIA COVERT OPS. REVISED BY PUBLIC LAW 96-450** OF undefined REQUIRING TIMELY NOTIFICATION BY PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 169 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_25941.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT, undefined FIRST LAW TO INSTITUTE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT CIA COVERT ACTION. AS AMENDED IN undefined REQUIRES THAT SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES MUST BE NOTIFIED OF CIA COVERT PLANS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25942.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT, undefined REQUIRED APPROVAL EIGHT COMMITTEES FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 64 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_25943.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT undefined

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 45 source code: SE

111-ciabase_25944.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT PASSED, undefined REQUIRED DCI TO BRIEF EIGHT SEPARATE COMMITTEES IN ADVANCE OF CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 610 source code: AG

111-ciabase_25945.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:9-10,12; 9:2-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25946.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **HUGHES-RYAN REQUIREMENTS WERE A PRESCRIPTION FOR LEAKS, THERE WERE EIGHT SUCH COMMITTEES WITH A TOTAL OF 163 MEMBERS. IN 1980** , THE NOTIFICATION PROCEDURE WAS MODIFIED TO REQUIRE REPORTING TO ONLY TWO INTEL COMMITTEES CREATED BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE IN 1976 AND 77. HUGHES-RYAN HAS PROVED TO BE OF DUBIOUS VALUE. "FINDINGS" BECAME MERE STATEMENTS BY THE PRESIDENT THAT HE DEEMS AN OPERATION NECESSARY, AND THE DEFINITION OF "FULLY AND CURRENTLY INFORMED" HAS BEEN A MATTER OF CONTROVERSY EVER SINCE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 397 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_25947.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ICC AUTHORS, undefined AGREE undefined WITH DCI CASEY THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RUN A LOT OF COVERT OPS ABROAD & ALSO REPORT THEM TO CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS. CRITICAL DEMOCRACY INCOMPATIBLE WITH HEGEMONY NECESSARY FOR SUCCESSFUL COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 230 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_25948.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: EISENHOWER, undefined APPOINTED NELSON ROCKEFELLER AS HIS SPECIAL ASST IN CHARGE OF COLD WAR PLANNING, A POSITION THAT INVOLVED MONITORING CIA OPS. IN undefined HE REPLACED BY NIXON. ATLANTIC 12/82 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25949.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI DULLES, undefined REFUSED TO TESTIFY TO FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RE THE POWERS SHOOT DOWN.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 49 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_25950.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined EISENHOWER CREATED PRESIDENTS BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES, HEADED BY JAMES KILLIAN, CHAIRMAN OF CORPORATION OF MASS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY WHO SERVED UNTIL undefined WHEN BOARD VIRTUALLY CEASED FUNCTIONING. AFTER BAY OF PIGS PRESIDENT RECALLED KILLIAN AND REACTIVATED BOARD BUT RENAMED IT PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 19 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_25951.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ACCORDING TO PBCFIA COVERT OPS USED 80% OF CIA BUDGET. CIA'S DDP OPERATING ON FREE-WHEELING BASIS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 456 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25952.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KENNEDY RE-ORG PBCFIA AND CALLED IT PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB). BETWEEN MAY AND NOV IT MET 25 TIMES, MORE THAN PREVIOUS 5 YEARS OF EXISTENCE. BECAUSE ENJOYED PRES SUPPORT, MOST OF RECOMMENDATIONS ACCEPTED.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 458 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25953.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined 5412 SPECIAL GROUP RECONSTITUTED WITH NEW AUTHORITY OVER CIA COVERT ACTION WITH MAXWELL TAYLOR AS CHAIRMAN.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 459 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25954.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1976-1981 ENTRY: IN 1976-1981 THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD WAS A 3-PERSON PANEL TO REVIEW INTEL ACTS THAT RAISE QUESTIONS OF LEGALITY OR PROPRIETY. REAGAN WEAKENED THE IOB, LIMITING TO ADVISING THE PRES. ON MATTERS OF PROPRIETY. FOREIGN AFFAIRS FALL (9) 82 P129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25955.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined WITH PASSAGE OF INTEL ACCOUNTABILITY ACT AKA INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT, CONGRESS TRIMMED NUMBER OF OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES TO TWO.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 109 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25956.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined REP BOLAND, AFTER CHAIRING THE HIC FOR SIX YEARS SAID THE CIA WAS ALMOST LIKE A ROUGE ELEPHANT, DOING WHAT IT WANTED TO DO.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 124 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25957.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE W.H. ISSUED NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 286 WHICH PROHIBITED ORAL AND RETROACTIVE FINDINGS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 226 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_25958.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUSH IS TO PROMISE PRIOR NOTICE OF COVERT OPS IN A LETTER OR IN RARE CASES NOTICE WITHIN A FEW DAYS AND IF HE CHOOSES NOT TO NOTIFY-AND HE INSISTS ON THIS OPTION-HE MUST BE PREPARED TO ASSERT A CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY TO DO SO AND TO DEFEND THIS ASSERTION EITHER IN COURT OR IN A POLITICAL FORUM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/89 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25959.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined HIC INVESTIGATING CHARGES OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN S&L CRISIS. A JUSTICE DEPT PROSECUTOR INVESTIGATING undefined BANK FAILURE WARNED OFF BY FBI BECAUSE ONE TARGET HAD CIA TIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/3/90 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_25960.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined NEWLY RESTRUCTURED, PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB), WILL BE LED BY JOHN TOWER. "BUT TOWER IS ONE OF THE BOSS'S LOYALTY APPOINTMENTS" SAYS A BUSH AIDE, "AFTER JOHN'S DRINKING PROBLEM COST HIM DEFENSE PORTFOLIO, PRESIDENT FELT HE OWED HIM." FOUR OTHER MEMBERS ARE AMONG NATION'S MOST COMPETENT ANALYSTS OF SCIENTIFIC INFO. ONLY FIRST-RATE GEOPOLITICAL THINKER IS SIXTH MEMBER, "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" EDITOR WILLIAM HYLAND--AND THAT'S THE PROBLEM. CONCEDES PFIAB MEMBER, JOHN DEUTCH, AN MIT ENERGY EXPERT: "OUR STRENGTHS RUN TO THE TECHNICAL."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/30/90 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_25961.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined ON JULY 17, 1990** , PRESIDENT BUSH RESTRUCTURED PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) NAMING FORMER TEXAS SENATOR JOHN TOWER AS CHAIRMAN, SHRINKING MEMBERSHIP FROM 15 TO SIX AND ELIMINATING A NUMBER OF PROMINENT MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THEN PRESIDENT RONALD REAGAN. SHAKEUP OF BOARD SOUGHT TO CREATE SMALLER PANEL WITH GREATER EXPERTISE. NYT 7/17/90 A4 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/90 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25962.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA'S WEBSTER ORDERS REVIEW IN BCCI CASE. PROBE SEEKS TO FIND IF AGENCY HAD ROLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/91 G2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25963.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DAVE MCCURDY NAMED CHAIRMAN HIC. FOUR LIBERAL DEMOCRATS ALSO NAMED -- DELLUMS (CA), BONOIR (MI), SABO (MINN), OWENS (UTAH), AND DICKS (WASH) A MODERATE. GOP FUMING AT FOLEY OVER INTEL PANEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25964.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined HOUSE OKS INTELLIGENCE BILL MINUS PROVISION THAT LED TO VETO. BILL, AUTHORIZING SPENDING FOR INTEL IN FISCAL YEAR ALREADY HALF OVER. BILL STRIPPED OF SOME PROVISIONS THAT PROMPTED VETO LAST YEAR. BUSH, IN VETOING EARLIER BILL SAID ANY U.S. REQUEST FOR HELP FROM THIRD PARTIES WOULD HAVE COME UNDER NEW LEGAL DEFINITION OF COVERT ACTION AND THEREFORE WOULD HAVE TO BE REPORTED TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES. BILL AUTHORIZED ESTIMATED \$30 BILLION FOR U.S. INTEL ACTIVITIES. ASSOCIATED PRESS 5/1/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25965.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SEN DAVID BOREN SAID TO BE AN ADMIRER OF ROBERT GATES. BOREN SAID HE REALIZES LINE BETWEEN HIS ADMIRATION FOR GATES AND HIS BELIEF IN NOMINEE'S SINCERITY IS A FINE ONE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/30/91 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25966.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SIC CHAIRMAN SEN DAVID BOREN SAID REPORT OF CIA INTIMIDATION AGAINST CURRENT CIA EMPLOYEES WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST ROBERT GATES WAS UNTRUE. BOREN CHECKED WITH JOHN HIBBITS AND CAROLYN EKEDAHN WHO BOTH DENIED ABC'S NIGHTLINE REPORT. BOREN ASSURED THEM HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE PUNITIVE ACTION AGAINST THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25967.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SOME AGENCY HANDS REGARD GATES TESTIMONY WITH CERTAIN SKEPTICISM. MORE THAN 2 DOZEN CIA OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CONTACTED THE COMMITTEE TO OPPOSE GATES'S CONFIRMATION, CHARGING THAT HE WAS COLDBLOODED CAREERIST WHO SLANTED REPORTS AND DROVE PEOPLE OUT OF THE AGENCY. NW 9/30/91 36. GATES undefined BOLSTERED BY STRATEGY OF CONTRITION, REASSURANCE. WP 9/24/91 A4. SEE NO EVIL, HERE NO EVIL. GATES CONFIRMATION HOPES BRIGHTEN AS CHARGES AGAINST NORTH ARE DROPPED. TIME 9/30/91 27. GATES MEMORY GAPS CONTRAST WITH OTHERS' IRAN-CONTRA RECALL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25968.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined "4 WITNESSES TO RECALL IRAN DATA ABOUT GATES." ACTING DCI KERR, FORMER SENIOR CIA ANALYST, CHARLES ALLEN, ALAN D. FIER, AND FORMER DDCI, JOHN MCMAHON. TWO OTHER INMAN AND THOMAS POLGAR. ALLEN WORKED DIRECTLY FOR GATES undefined AND EARLY undefined WAS KEY CIA PARTICIPANT IN COVERT SALE OF ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25969.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN AUGUST undefined BUSH SIGNS REVISION OF CIA OVERSIGHT. MEASURE A SUBSTITUTE FOR ACT VETOED 11/90. DEFINES COVERT ACTION. DEFINITION EXCLUDES TRADITIONAL COUNTERINTEL, TRADITIONAL DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY ACTIVITIES, TRADITIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACTS, AND ACTIVITIES PRIMARY PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO ACQUIRE INTEL. PRES MUST NOTIFY CONGRESS WHEN THIRD COUNTRIES OR PRIVATE CITIZENS USED TO FINANCE OR TAKE PART IN ANY COVERT ACTIVITY "IN ANY SIGNIFICANT WAY" BUT OVERTURES NOT COVERED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25970.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN HEARINGS undefined "MASTERS NON-SPEAK." METZENBAUM SAID GATES USED "I DON'T RECALL" NO LESS THAN 33 TIMES AND "I DIDN'T KNOW," MORE THAN 40 TIMES DURING QUESTIONING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25971.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN LAST WRITTEN REPORT OF undefined PBCFIA SAID "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONCLUDE THAT, ON BALANCE, ALL OF THE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY CIA...HAVE BEEN WORTH THE RISK OR THE GREAT EXPENDITURE OF MANPOWER, MONEY, AND OTHER RESOURCES INVOLVED. IN ADDITION, WE BELIEVE THAT CIA'S CONCENTRATION ON POLITICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND RELATED COVER ACTION ACTIVITIES HAVE TENDED TO DISTRACT SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE EXECUTION OF ITS PRIMARY INTEL-GATHERING MISSION."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 457-8 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25972.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN MARCH undefined JIM THOMPSON, GOVERNOR OF ILLINOIS, APPOINTED HEAD OF INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD. IOB 3-MEMBER COMMITTEE THAT ADVISES PRES ON "LEGALITY AND PROPRIETY" OF INTEL ACTS. WORKS WITH PRESIDENT'S INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/11/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_25973.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN NYT ARTICLE BY LESLIE H. GELB "OVERSEEING OF CIA BY CONGRESS HAS PRODUCED A DECADE OF SUPPORT." NYT 7/7/86. THIS IS A CLEAR ANALYSIS OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF CIA OPS, AN OVERSIGHT THAT HAS PRODUCED MORE OF A SYMBIOSIS THAN A CRITICAL EVALUATION.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_25974.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IN SEPT "HILL NEAR NEW COVERT ACTION RULES." SIC NEW RULES CONSOLIDATE ALL CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT IN A SINGLE STATUE. WOULD REQUIRE WRITTEN PRES APPROVAL OF COVERT OPS BY ANY GVT COMPONENT AND MAKE IT PRES DUTY TO KEEP CONGRESS INFORMED. ACLU AND ANSA APPOSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/90 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25975.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined CIA AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATING FAILURE TO DETECT PREPARATIONS FOR INDIA'S NUCLEAR TESTS. SENATOR RICHARD SHELBY SAID "THIS WAS A COLOSSAL FAILURE...PROBABLY THE BIGGEST FAILURE IN RECENT YEARS..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/13/98 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25976.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined PBCFIA BEGGED EISENHOWER TO ONCE MORE RECONSIDER "PROGRAMS WHICH FIND US INVOLVED COVERTLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE ACCESS." INFO FROM PBCFIA WITH EISENHOWER 12/16/58

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. PAPERS FN 46 971 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_25977.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INMAN, UNHAPPY WITH CIA RENEWED INVOLVEMENT IN COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS RESIGNED. ADMIRAL WOULD GET SO NERVOUS WHEN CASEY WAS LYING TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HE WOULD LEAN OVER AND PULL UP HIS SOCKS - A GESTURE SENATORS EVENTUALLY REALIZED WAS A SOLID CLUE TO THE DEGREE OF VERACITY IN CASEY'S TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 416 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_25978.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT OF undefined PASSED BY SENATE, IS SUPPOSED TO CLEAR UP AMBIGUITIES IN LAW RE COVERT OPS AND STRENGTHEN CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. SENATE VERSIONS ENSHRINES COVERT OPS AS A LEGITIMATE AND ROUTINE FOREIGN POLICY TOOL AND GIVES UNPRECEDENTED POWER TO MILITARY AND OTHER EXECUTIVE-BRANCH AGENCIES TO CARRY OUT COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/17/90 261 source code: NA

111-ciabase_25979.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT PROPOSED SENATE BILL INCLUDES REVISED INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT. FBI EXEMPTION TO PRIVACY LAWS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_25980.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL OF **undefined** VETOED BY BUSH. ADM TOOK POSITION INTEL AGENCIES COULD KEEP SPENDING MONEY ALLOCATED EVEN WITHOUT LAW THAT AUTHORIZED SPENDING. MONEY HIDDEN IN DEFENSE AUTHORIZATION BILL. "IMPLICATION OBVIOUS, AND FOR INTEL COMMITTEES OMINOUS." WHITE HOUSE SAYING THEY WEREN'T NEEDED. **undefined** AMENDMENT TO NATIONAL SECURITY ACT SAID "APPROPRIATED FUNDS AVAILABLE TO AN INTEL AGENCY MAY BE OBLIGATED OR EXPENDED FOR AN INTEL ACTIVITY ONLY IF THOSE FUNDS WERE SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS FOR USE FOR SUCH ACTIVITIES." DISPUTE BETWEEN COMMITTEES AND WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25981.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL HAS BEEN SUBJECT TO BEWILDERING ZEAL FOR ORGANIZATIONAL REFORM: NIPE BECAME IC STAFF; OCI AND ORR MERGED INTO OSR; IRAC AND USIB CAME AND WENT; ONE WAS DISSOLVED AND REPLACED BY NIO SYSTEM; PBCFIA BECAME PFIAB, WHICH WAS LIQUIDATED UNDER CARTER AND RESURRECTED UNDER REAGAN.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 312 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_25982.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IOB'S CHARTER IS TO REVIEW AND REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES THAT WE BELIEVE MAY BE UNLAWFUL OR CONTRARY TO EXECUTIVE ORDER OR PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE. THE BOARD HAS PREVIOUSLY CONDUCTED ITS INVESTIGATIONS AND PROVIDED REPORT IN A CONFIDENTIAL MANNER. THE GUATEMALA REVIEW IS UNPRECEDENTED AS A PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED INQUIRY.

SOURCE: Intelligence Oversight Board (6/28/96). REPORT ON THE GUATEMALA REVIEW. 1 source code: IOB

111-ciabase_25983.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1981** PRESIDENT CARTER, ACCORDING TO FORMER DCI TURNER, POSTPONED NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS OF 3 OPS: IN 80 THE CIA HELPED THE ESCAPE FROM TERHAN OF SIX AMERICANS WHO WERE HIDDEN IN THE CANADIAN EMBASSY; CIA PERSONNEL FLEW A LIGHT AIRCRAFT INTO THE IRANIAN DESSERT TO TAKE CORE SAMPLES OF THE SOIL TO PROVE THAT IT WAS A SUITABLE LANDING STRIP FOR REFUELING HELICOPTERS OPS.;CIA PERSONNEL REPEATEDLY WENT INTO TEHRAN TO SURVEY WHAT RESCUE FORCE WOULD FIND AND TO PURCHASE TRUCKS TO TRANSPORT THE MEN FROM THEIR HELICOPTERS TO THE EMBASSY. FULL INTEL COMMITTEES NEVER INFORMED. WP OUTLOOK 11/23/86 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_25984.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1984-1985** CIA AVOIDED NOTIFYING CONGRESS BEFORE ARMS SALES TO IRAN, AND IT KEPT CONGRESS IN DARK AFTER IT BEGAN. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_25985.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, **undefined** SENATOR NUNN TOLD THE PENTAGON TO PROBE ALLEGATIONS THAT NAVY "DELIBERATELY MISLEAD CONGRESS" ABOUT LOCATION OF VINCENNES WHEN IT SHOT DOWN IRANIAN AIRLINER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/4/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25986.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, **undefined** HOUSE MEMBERS URGED BUSH ADM TO SUPPORT OPPOSITION GROUP SEEKING TO OVERTHROW IRAN'S GVT. GROUP CALLED NATIONAL COUNCIL OF RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/9/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_25987.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1989** BRUCE HEMMINGS A 17-YEAR AGENCY VETERAN WAS DRIVEN OUT OF GVT SERVICE AFTER REFUSING TO HELP COVER CIA KNOWLEDGE OF ARMS SALES TO IRAN. HE TESTIFYING TO SENATE RE A BILL TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT IG. THE CIA HAS A TOOTHLESS IG.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_25988.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1986-1988** SEYMOUR HERSH IN NYT MAGAZINE OF 4/29/90 PROVES IRAN-CONTRA SHIELDED REAGAN FROM POSSIBILITY OF IMPEACHMENT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/90 9,10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_25989.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined ARTICLE ON SPECIAL PROSECUTOR WALSH'S INQUIRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/10/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25990.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **IRAN, NORTH KOREA, 1995-1998** A CONGRESSIONAL PANEL REPORTED THAT IRAN AND NORTH KOREA COULD DEVELOP WEAPONS CAPABLE OF STRIKING U.S. TERRITORY SOONER THAN GOVT ANALYSTS HAVE PREDICTED PER MEMBERS OF THE BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO ASSESS THE BALLISTIC THREAT. INTEL AGENCIES MAINTAIN A LONG-RANGE MISSILE THREAT FROM POTENTIAL THIRD WORLD ADVERSARIES IS UNLIKELY TO EMERGE BEFORE 2010, EXCEPT POSSIBLY FROM NORTH KOREA, AND WOULD THAT WOULD LIKELY BE DETECTED WELL IN ADVANCE. ABILITY OF INTEL AGENCIES TO ESTIMATE THE VULNERABILITY TO BALLISTIC MISSILES IS DECLINING, BECAUSE THEY DO NOT HAVE ENOUGH SATELLITES AND SPIES TO TRACK MISSILE PROLIFERATION AND BECAUSE OF SHORTCOMINGS IN ASSESSING INFO. THE COMMISSION NOTED INTEL ANALYSTS WERE SURPRISED BY NORTH KOREA'S DEPLOYMENT OF ITS MEDIUM-RANGE NO DONG MISSILES AFTER WHAT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ONLY ONE TEST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25991.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR, 1985-1987** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELEASED FROM SIC'S CONFIRMATION HEARINGS OF ROBERT GATES FROM 30 SEP TO 4 OCT 91. IRAN AND SOVIET RELATED DOCUMENTS INCLUDING MEMOS BY GRAHAM FULLER, DOUGLAS MACEACHIN, THOMAS BARKSDALE, ROBERT GATES AND JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25992.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, 85-92** @ REPORT BLAMES CIA OFFICIALS FOR LAPSES IN IRAQI-LOAN CASE. (INTERNAL INVESTIGATION BY CIA; BANK LOANS TO IRAQ).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/20/93 A4,20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_25993.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1988-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1993** CIA AND JUSTICE DEPT MISHANDLED A PROBE OF ILLICIT LOANS TO JUSTICE DEPT DURING PAST 3 YEARS SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION CONCLUDED. SERIOUS ERRORS OF JUDGEMENT AND POOR ADMINISTRATIVE PRACTICES FRUSTRATED BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO (BNL) INVESTIGATIONS. 4 MONTH INVESTIGATION FOUND NO CRIMINAL WRONGDOING ALSO THERE NO EVIDENCE U.S. GVT HAD SECRETLY AUTHORIZED OR PARTICIPATED IN LOANS, WHICH WERE USED TO BUY FOOD AND ARMS. TWO SENATORS OBJECTED TO CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25994.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER EXCLUDED FROM BUSH'S WAR COUNCILS AND UNDER ATTACK BY W.H. AND CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS AS INEFFECTIVE. CRITICS FAULT QUALITY INTEL ON IRAQ AND WEBSTER'S OVERALL MANAGEMENT OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY OF CIA AND 11 OTHER AGENCIES. CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES PUBLICLY CRITICIZED WAY INTEL AGENCIES ARE MANAGED, CITING SPOTTY ANALYSES, OVERLAPPING AND UNCOORDINATED MISSIONS AND WASTEFUL REDUNDANCIES. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 2/22/91 3A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_25995.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN, "BUSH ADMINISTRATION USES CIA TO STONEWALL IRAQGATE INVESTIGATION."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 40-1 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_25996.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON REFUGEES REPORT RELEASED 1/18/92. SEN E. KENNEDY SAID U.S. MUST REMAIN COMMITTED ...TO THE KURDS. REPORT SAID U.S. AND ALLIES THRU U.N. MUST BE WILLING TO EXPAND PRESENCE IN IRAQ "UNTIL SADDAM HUSSEIN HAS LEFT POWER AND STABILITY IN IRAQ IS ACHIEVED," REPORT CONCLUDED. U.S. POLICY SHOULD INCLUDE WORKING ACTIVELY WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS, INCLUDING 55% SHIITE POPULATION TO PROMOTE [DEMOCRACY].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25997.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** ANTI-SADDAM GROUPS NAMED FOR U.S. AID -- HOW TO ASSIST THEM REMAINS A QUESTION UNDER THE IRAQ LIBERATION ACT. SELECTION OF GROUPS IS A FIRST STEP TOWARD UNIFYING IRAQI OPPOSITION. U.S. HAS NOT DECIDED WHETHER TO ACTUALLY SUPPLY ARMS, VEHICLES AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT. IRAQ LIBERATION ACT, PUSHED THROUGH CONGRESS BY SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LOTT IN SEPTEMBER, REQUIRES THE DESIGNATION BY JAN. THIRTY OPPOSITION GROUPS ARE ELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY AID. U.S. WANTS A UNITED FRONT THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS AND TWO KURDISH MILITIAS NOW CONTROLLING PARTS OF NORTHERN IRAQ WILL BE AMONG SEVEN GROUPS. BUT SOURCES NAMED ONLY FOUR: THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC), A COALITION HEADED BY AHMED CHALABI AND BASED IN LONDON; TWO KURDISH MILITIAS IN NORTHERN IRAQ, THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, HEADED BY MASUD BARZANI, AND THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN, HEADED BY JALAL TALABANI; AND A GROUP OF CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHISTS HEADED BY SHARIF HUSSEIN, A CLAIMANT TO THE LONG-ABOLISHED IRAQI THRONE. NAMES OF ALL SEVEN GROUPS WILL BE SENT TO CONGRESS NEXT WEEK FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO THEIR FORMAL DESIGNATION. FRANCIS J. BROOKE, THE INC'S WASHINGTON REP, SAID THE GROUP IS "VERY PLEASED TO HAVE BEEN DESIGNATED UNDER THE IRAQ LIBERATION ACT. WE WELCOME THE ADMINISTRATION'S APPROVAL OF ALL THESE GROUPS AS ELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE...."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/99 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25998.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** CIA'S HUMAN ESPIONAGE HAS DWINDLED AND NEEDS TO BE REBUILT, PER REP. GOSS "IT IS FAIR TO SAY THAT THE CUPBOARD IS NEARLY BARE IN THE AREA OF HUMAN INTEL. HIS PANEL INCLUDED INCREASED FUNDS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR A LONG-RANGE HIRING PLAN FOR CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) IN FISCAL 1999 INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL APPROVED. THE MEASURE PROVIDES ABOUT \$27 BILLION FOR THE 11 AGENCIES. WHILE ROUGHLY \$3 BILLION OF THAT GOES TO CIA, MORE THAN 85 PERCENT FUNDS MILITARY SERVICES AND PENTAGON-RUN AGENCIES, SUCH AS ELECTRONIC INTEL OF NSA AND NRO. GOSS SAID "THERE WAS A SERIOUS SHORTFALL" IN PINNING DOWN IRAQ'S WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. HE WANTS CIA TO BE "BOLD AND IMAGINATIVE." [HE NOTED] TWO FORMER HAITIAN LEADERS, JEAN-CLAUDE DUVALIER AND CEDRAS, BOTH ABANDONED POWER WITHOUT BLOODSHED. AT THE TIME EACH LEFT HAITI, THERE WAS TALK THAT PERSONAL PRESSURES, MONEY AND GUARANTEES OF FUTURE SAFETY. GOSS SAID FUTURE COVERT OPS COULD INCLUDE INCREASED USE OF WHAT ONCE WAS TERMED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. "MIND MANAGEMENT" TOOLS, HE CALLED THEM, CAN "CREATE DOUBT" WITHIN AN ENEMY LEADER'S SUPPORTERS AND "STOP THE WILL TO FIGHT." CYBERSPACE IS A GROWING ARENA FOR SUCH OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_25999.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN PORTER J. GOSS, HAS INVITED DCI TENET TO TESTIFY IN PUBLIC ON HOW THE RECENT BOMBING AFFECTED PRESIDENT SADDAM'S RULE. GOSS, A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER, HAS BEEN UNHAPPY WITH THE CLOSED BRIEFINGS ON IRAQ

POLICY FROM TOP CLINTON ADM POLICYMAKERS. WE ARE DOING THIS...SINCE WE BELIEVE IT IS POSSIBLE TO BE RESPONSIVE TO OUR QUESTIONS IN AN UNCLASSIFIED MANNER, AND WE ARE SURE THAT [TENET'S] VIEWS WOULD BE OF INTEREST TO [AMERICANS]. IN A LETTER TO TENET, GOSS INCLUDED MORE THAN THREE PAGES OF SPECIFIC QUESTIONS THAT CALLED FOR NOT ONLY ASSESSMENT OF THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE DECEMBER ATTACKS BUT ALSO THE POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC FALLOUT. IS SADDAM HUSSEIN'S HOLD ON POWER MORE SECURE, LESS SECURE, OR THE SAME AS IT WAS PRIOR TO THE AIRSTRIKES? WHAT CAPABILITY DOES THE IC HAVE TO SUPPORT THE GOAL OF DISMANTLING THE IRAQI REGIME?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/99 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26000.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined A GROUP OF REPUBLICAN SENATORS HEADED BY MAJORITY LEADER LOTT HAS ADDED A \$38 MILLION PACKAGE OF PROGRAMS FOR OPPONENTS OF IRAQI SADDAM TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORIZATION BILL, HOPING TO CHANGE THE ADM'S POLICY FROM CONTAINMENT OF THE IRAQI LEADER TO ACTIVELY PROMOTING HIS REMOVAL. THE PLAN, IS ATTACHED TO THE STALLED CONFERENCE REPORT ON THE FISCAL 1998-99** STATE DEPARTMENT MEASURE. INCLUDED ARE: \$20 MILLION IN HUMANITARIAN AID FOR THOSE AREAS IN NORTHERN AND SOUTHERN IRAQ WHERE THE BAGHDAD REGIME DOES NOT EXERCISE CONTROL. AID WOULD GO TO AREAS IN THE NORTH WHERE KURDISH GROUPS AT ONE TIME RECEIVED \$40 MILLION FROM AID AND THE PENTAGON. SOME OF IT WOULD ALSO GO TO AREAS IN THE SOUTH, WHERE IRAN HAS IN THE PAST PROVIDED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/98 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26001.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined CHALABI APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON THE MIDDLE EAST AND GOT A SYMPATHETIC HEARING FOR HIS NEW PLAN FOR UNDERMINING SADDAM. CHALABI IS BEING SOUGHT AFTER BY OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON AND STATE TO TALK ABOUT LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT SCENARIOS. CHALABI HAS BEEN DELIVERED INTO THE HANDS OF AMERICAN POLITICIANS. GOP WILL BE TEMPTED TO USE CHALABI AND HIS IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, AS A CLUB TO SWING AT CLINTON. THE DEMOCRATS WILL RESPOND BY REPEATING OLD, SMEARS ABOUT BANKING TROUBLES IN JORDAN, AS CHARLES ROBB DID AT MONDAY'S SENATE HEARING. ROBB'S QUESTION HAD THE EARMARKS OF A PLANT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE OR THE CIA. CHALABI'S RECENT TROUBLES STEM FROM HIS GOING PUBLIC IN LAST SUMMER REVEALING CIA'S BUNGLING IN IRAQ IN 1995 AND 1996. THE [CIA] STILL RESISTS INQUIRY INTO WHAT WENT WRONG IN IRAQ. THE SPIES AND GOVERNMENT EXPERTS OF THE BUSH AND CLINTON ERAS ARE BUSY TELLING YOU THAT SINCE THEY COULDN'T DO IT, IT CAN'T BE DONE. JIM HOAGLAND OP-ED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26002.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE \$97 MILLION IN U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE IRAQI OPPOSITION -- REKINDLED DREAMS AMONG EXILE LEADERS AND FORMER U.S. POLICYMAKERS OF AN AMERICAN-BACKED WAR TO TOPPLE IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM, DESPITE FEARS WITHIN THE ADM THAT THE OP WOULD BE A FIASCO. WITH BIPARTISAN ENDORSEMENT ON CAPITOL HILL, THE IRAQ LIBERATION ACT OF 1998** ENVISIONS AN OPPOSITION ARMY TRAINED, EQUIPPED AND FINANCED BY WASHINGTON THAT AS EARLY AS NEXT YEAR WOULD CAPTURE LIGHTLY DEFENDED AREAS IN SOUTHERN AND WESTERN IRAQ, ENCOURAGE MASS DEFECTIONS FROM SADDAM'S MILITARY AND BRING DOWN HIS GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26003.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined HOUSE INTEL CHAIRMAN GOSS, HAS INVITED DCI TENET TO TESTIFY HOW THE RECENT BOMBING HAS AFFECTED PRESIDENT'S RULE. IT IS UNUSUAL FOR THE HOUSE PANEL, WHICH USUALLY OPERATES BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, TO HOLD A PUBLIC HEARING. BUT GOSS, A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER, HAS BEEN UNHAPPY WITH THE CLOSED BRIEFINGS HE HAS RECEIVED ON IRAQ POLICY FROM ADMINISTRATION POLICYMAKERS. IN A LETTER TO TENET, GOSS INCLUDED MORE THAN THREE PAGES OF SPECIFIC QUESTIONS THAT CALLED FOR NOT ONLY ASSESSMENT OF THE DAMAGE CAUSED BY THE DECEMBER ATTACKS BUT ALSO THE POLITICAL AND DIPLOMATIC FALLOUT. "IS SADDAM HUSSEIN'S HOLD ON POWER MORE SECURE, LESS SECURE, OR THE SAME AS IT WAS PRIOR TO THE AIRSTRIKES?" IS ONE QUESTION. "WHAT CAPABILITY DOES THE INTEL COMMUNITY HAVE TO SUPPORT THE GOAL OF DISMANTLING THE IRAQI REGIME?" GOSS ALSO PLANNED FOR A CLOSED SESSION FOR [CLASSIFIED] INFO AND WAS SCHEDULING "AT LEAST ONE FOLLOW-ON HEARING TO GET THOSE DETAILS AND ALSO EXAMINE THE LARGER QUESTION OF U.S. INTEL CAPABILITIES VIS-A-VIS IRAQ."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/99 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26004.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SIC TO INVESTIGATE INTEL FAILURE ON DATA RE IRAQ'S MILITARY FORCES, INCLUDING FAILURE TO ANTICIPATE IRAQI INVASION OF KUWAIT MONTHS BEFORE IT HAPPENED. HIC CHAIRMAN, MCCURDY ALSO TO HOLD HEARINGS ON ISSUE. INTEL OVERCOUNTED NUMBER IRAQI SOLDIERS IN KUWAIT PERHAPS 50% OVERESTIMATION; OVEREST OF IRAQ CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND BATTLEFIELD FORTIFICATIONS; OVEREST IRAQI TERRORIST THREAT; UNANTICIPATED FLIGHT OF 140 COMBAT PLANES TO IRAN; AND SUBSTANTIAL UNDERCOUNTING OF IRAQI TACTICAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. MORE HUMINT NEEDED. BOREN SAID "A FAILURE OF STRATEGIC INTEL." INTEL RELIED TOO HEAVILY ON TECHNICAL SOURCES SUCH AS SATELLITE IMAGES. ONLY LAST FEW DAYS BEFORE INVASION OF 8/2/90 DID U.S. INTEL FORECAST OCCURRENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26005.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1998-1999** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SHELBY SAID THE ADM'S PLAN TO USE CIA TO MONITOR ANTI-TERRORISM EFFORTS IN THE MIDEAST IS TROUBLING AND HIS COMMITTEE WOULD HOLD HEARINGS ON THE ISSUE. HE NOTED CIA HAS LONG BEEN INVOLVED IN "SHADOW DIPLOMACY" BUT SAID THAT PROVISIONS IN THE INTERIM MIDDLE EAST PEACE ACCORD ARE "EXPANDING THE ROLE OUT INTO THE OPEN. CIA WOULD BE THE IMPLEMENTER OF POLICY HERE, WHICH IS A BIG DEPARTURE..." SOS ALBRIGHT, SAID CIA'S ROLE IN THE PEACE ACCORD WAS NO DIFFERENT THAN ITS TRADITIONAL WORK ON PREVIOUS SECURITY AGREEMENTS IN THE REGION. CIA'S WILLINGNESS TO EMBARK ON A VISIBLE ASSIGNMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS TOUCHED OFF A RAGING DEBATE WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY ABOUT INVOLVING CIA IN A POLITICAL PROCESS THAT COULD FORCE IT TO CHOOSE SIDES IN FUTURE DISPUTES OVER THE SHARING OF INTEL, THE ARREST OF TERRORISM SUSPECTS AND THE VERIFICATION THAT KNOWN TERRORISTS REMAIN IN PRISON. MELVIN A. GOODMAN, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, SAID "WHAT CLINTON IS DOING, AND DCI TENET IS GOING ALONG WITH, IS VERIFICATION OF A POLITICAL AGREEMENT. THIS IS A POLICY ROLE. [THIS] MIGHT LEAD TO "THE POLITICIZATION OF INTEL..." KENNETH POLLACK, A SENIOR MIDDLE EAST ANALYST AT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, SAID RISKS INVOLVED IN REACHING A DEAL MAKE IT IMPERATIVE FOR THE U.S. TO PUT ITS BEST ASSETS IN PLAY. POLLACK, IS A FORMER CIA ANALYST AND STAFF MEMBER AT NSC. GRAHAM E. FULLER, A RAND CORP. CONSULTANT AND MIDDLE EAST EXPERT WHO WAS VICE CHAIRMAN OF CIA'S NIC IN THE MID-1980S, AGREED CIA'S OVERT INVOLVEMENT IN PEACE TALKS IS A DRAMATIC OUTGROWTH OF AGENCY'S LONG-STANDING LIAISON RELATIONSHIPS WITH BOTH ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN INTEL. CIA SPOKESMAN WILLIAM HARLOW SAID TENET "IS PERFECTLY COMFORTABLE WITH THE ROLE OF THE CIA AS IN THE WYE RIVER MEMO."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/98 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26006.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: JACK BLUM: COUNSEL TO SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR DRUG INVESTIGATION OF KERRY SUBCOMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 259 source code: COP

111-ciabase_26007.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY CREATED PFIAB IN undefined THAT REPLACED PBCFIA EISENHOWER ESTABLISHED IN undefined PRES FORD REINFORCED PFIAB WITH A PERMANENT, THREE-MEMBER INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB). LATER CARTER SCRAPPED PFIAB ALTOGETHER, RETAINING ONLY THE FULL-TIME INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 187-189 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_26008.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KEY DEMOCRATS 1990-1991** SECRETLY INVESTIGATING OCTOBER SURPRISE FOR AT LEAST 18 MONTHS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/26/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26009.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1969** HEARINGS BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE UNDER STUART SYMINGTON PRODUCED 237-PAGE CENSORED REPORT - 10% STILL CENSORED. REPORT CONFIRMED U.S. ENGAGED IN AIR OPS IN LAOS SINCE 64 AT COST OF "BILLIONS OF DOLLARS" AND OVER 200 AMERICAN LIVES. U.S. AMBASSADOR undefined WILLIAM H. SULLIVAN WAS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF EXTENSIVE MILITARY OPS. 1,040 AMERICANS STATIONED IN LAOS BUT REPORT SAID "TENS OF THOUSANDS" AMERICANS ENGAGED IN WAR. EVERY REFERENCE TO CIA OPS MEO DELETED AS WERE ALL REFERENCES TO USE OF THAILAND'S FORCES IN LAOS; DETAILS OF U.S. AIR OPS FROM LAOS AND OTHER FACTS.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 100-1 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_26010.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined IN 1969** COOPER-CHURCH AMENDMENT BECAME LAW. FORBID FUNDING OF U.S. TROOPS INTO LAOS OR THAILAND. ON 3/27/74 SENATOR HAROLD HUGHES SAID U.S. COMBAT TROOPS ENTERED LAOS AND CAMBODIA AFTER THEY WERE FORBIDDEN TO DO SO. QUOTING A DOD WHITE PAPER, HUGHES SAID THERE WERE SIXTEEN PLATOON-SIZED OPS IN LAOS IN 70; IN CAMBODIA THERE WERE TWENTY-TWO PLATOON-SIZED OPS AFTER 1/1/71 PLUS NINE MULTIPLATOON MISSIONS. WHEN DECLASSIFIED PORTION OF SENATE HEARING ON LAOS WAS RELEASED 4/19, IT MADE CLEAR THAT "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF AMERICANS WERE INVOLVED IN LAOTIAN WAR, OPERATING FROM THAILAND, SOUTH VIETNAM AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, NOT TO MENTION LAOS ITSELF. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 449

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26011.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1972** SENATOR SYMINGTON EXPRESSED SHOCK OVER EXTENT OF CIA OPS IN LAOS. AS EARLY AS 1966, HE HAD BEEN FULLY BRIEFED ON LAOS AND HAD BEEN A HOUSE GUEST OF COS SHACKLEY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 375 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_26012.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NSDD 286 ISSUED IN 10/87 FOLLOWING IRAN-CONTRA AND LIBYAN REVELATIONS REQUIRED BETTER DOCUMENTATION OF PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL OF COVERT OPS AND BARRED NSC STAFF FROM CONDUCTING THEM, ALTHOUGH NOT FROM "MANAGING" THEM. PROCEDURES INTENDED TO MAKE SURE COVERT OPS CONSISTENT WITH FOREIGN POLICY AND "APPLICABLE LAW" AND ALSO "ENSURING SECRECY OF SUCH ACTS EVEN WHEN THE RESULTS BECOME PUBLICLY KNOWN...."** HOWEVER, NSDD ALLOWS PRESIDENT IN "RARE, EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES" TO DELAY NOTIFYING CONGRESS OF COVERT OPS - A MAJOR LOOPHOLE. NSDD ALSO REFERS TO EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333 PROVIDING FOR CONDUCT OF "SPECIAL ACTIVITIES" (COVERT OPS) BY EXECUTIVE AGENCIES OTHER THAN CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26013.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: MC CURDY OF HIC AND BOREN OF SIC AND IMPENDING RE-ORG OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26014.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE IN undefined DAVID BOREN, OKLA, CHAIRMAN; FRANK MURKOWSKI, ALASKA, VICE CHAIRMAN; SAM NUNN, GEORGIA; ERNEST HOLLINGS, S. CAROLINA; BILL BRADLEY, N.J.; ALAN CRANSTON, CA; DENNIS DECONCINI, ARIZONA; HOWARD METZENBAUM, OHIO; JOHN GLENN, OHIO; JOHN WARNER, VA; ALFONSE D'AMATO, N.Y.; JOHN DANFORTH, MISSOURI; WARREN RUDMAN, N.H.; SLADE GORTON, WA.; JOHN H. CHAFEE, R.I.; GEORGE MITCHELL, MAINE EX-OFFICIO; ROBERT DOLE, KANSAS, EX-OFFICIO. COMMITTEE STATIONARY 9/24/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26015.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL HARRINGTON'S RECOMMENDATIONS FOR OVERSIGHT OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 130-32 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26016.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD - COMPOSITION OF AND PROCEDURES DISCUSSED AT LENGTH.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 251-2 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_26017.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NED SUBJECT TO OVERSIGHT AND REVIEW BY CONGRESS AND OTHER ORGS. NED FREQUENTLY ESCAPES DETAILED EXAMINATION OF ITS WORK.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 73-4 source code: NED

111-ciabase_26018.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **NED, 1983-1994** USIA EXERCISES FINANCIAL AUDIT OVERSIGHT OVER NED. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN 3 SEPARATE GAO EXAMINATIONS, IN 84, 86, AND 91. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER 94 (7) 130

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26019.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW INTEL PANEL undefined APPOINTED BY PRESIDENT. NYT INTERNATIONAL 7/17/90 A4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26020.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW RULE ON COVERT ACTION WOULD REQUIRE WRITTEN PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL OF C.A. UNDERTAKEN BY ANY UNIT OF GVT PLUS PRES MUST KEEP CONGRESS INFORMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26021.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW, undefined CHAIRMAN HIC, MCCURDY TO HOLD HEARINGS TO PREPARE INTEL COMMUNITY FOR POST COLD WAR WORLD. CIA ALREADY PREPARING FOR NEXT DECADE. MCCURDY SAYS NOT ENOUGH TO CHANGE NAMES ON DOORS AND BLOCKS ON ORG CHARTS. NUMBER ARABIC SPEAKERS AT CIA IS ABYSMAL. NUMBER OF AREA SPECIALISTS FOR NEXT DECADE IS EQUALLY ABYSMAL. REORGANIZATION TO APPLY TO ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY INCLUDING ENORMOUSLY EXPENSIVE AND FREQUENTLY DUPLICATIVE MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES. WP 2/17/91 A17. "LIBERALS ON INTEL PANEL WORRY WHITE HOUSE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26022.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** FORMER HEAD OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, LEE HAMILTON, WROTE THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS KNEW THAT INTEL DID NOT SUPPORT PRESIDENT REAGAN'S CLAIM THAT SANDINISTA GVT WAS SHIPPING A "FLOOD OF ARMS" TO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN EL SALVADOR - BUT WE UNABLE TO RESPOND BECAUSE INFO CLASSIFIED. SENATOR MOYNIHAN ALSO KNEW CLAIM COULD NOT BE SUBSTANTIATED. BUT CIA IN 81 BEGAN BRIEFING INTEL COMMITTEES THAT SANDINISTAS SHIPPING ARMS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 11-12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26023.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1985** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THE CIA EXERCISED "INADEQUATE SUPERVISION AND MANAGEMENT" OVER ITS WAR ON NICARAGUA. WITHOUT NOTIFYING THE COMMITTEE...MAJOR CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE MINING OF THE HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/8/85 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26024.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** IN EARLY YEARS OF DEBATE OVER CONTRA POLICY SENIOR OFFICIALS CAREFULLY SHAPED INTEL REPORTS SO THEY WOULD INFLUENCE CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE. A MID-83 SNIE ON NICARAGUA RESPONDED TO TERMS OF REFERENCE WRITTEN BY COL. NORTH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26025.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1986** THE REAGAN ADM DECEIVED BOTH CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PUBLIC ABOUT THE GOALS AND PROGRESS OF THE CONTRA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26026.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1988** INTEL AGENCIES MONITORED 5 TO 7 MEMBERS OF CONGRESS OR THEIR AIDES WITH SANDINISTAS PER ALAN D. FIER. DCI CASEY USED INFO TO CONFRONT A CRITIC, THEN REP-MICHAEL BARNES [D.-MD]. BARNES AIDE VICTOR C. JOHNSON'S CALLS MONITORED. APPROACH TO BARNES A MATTER OF COUNTERINTEL PER FIER. NYT REPORTED ON INTERCEPTS AND CITED REP DAVID E. BONOIR [D.-MICH] AND FORMER HOUSE SPEAKER JIM WRIGHT [D-TEXAS]. BONOIR SAID CIA USING "KGB TACTICS." BARNES SAID HE OUTRAGED AT SUGGESTION JOHNSON MIGHT HAVE ACTED IMPROPERLY. FIER TESTIFIED HE KNEW OF 5-7 [SIMILAR] REPORTS AND SAID CASEY, GEORGE, AND "MAYBE" GATES URGED SOMETHING OUGHT TO BE DONE ABOUT IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26027.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** CONGRESS PASSED FIRST BOLAND AMENDMENT - EXTRACTS. ON 10/10/84 CONGRESS PASSED BOLAND TWO - EXCERPTS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. xix-xx,2,3 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_26028.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ACCEPTED DCI'S CASEY PATENTLY FALSE CLAIMS THAT CONTRAS WOULD BE A 500-MAN FORCE TO DISRUPT FLOW OF ARMS TO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 113 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_26029.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** BOLAND I. undefined BOLAND AMENDMENT II.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 18, 23,24 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_26030.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ACCORDING TO MOYNIHAN, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SIC, DCI CASEY WAS RUNNING A DISINFORMATION OPERATION AGAINST THE COMMITTEE OVER OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 377 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_26031.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ARTICLE "EXPLOSION OVER NICARAGUA, CONGRESS BITTERLY REBUKES REAGAN AFTER REPORTS OF CIA-DIRECTED MINELAYING."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/23/84 P16-23 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26032.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** DCI CASEY MISLED THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS RE THE MINING OF THE HARBORS OF NICARAGUA AND CIA'S ASSASSINATION MANUAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26033.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1986** DISCUSSION OF THE VARIOUS BOLAND AMENDMENTS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 70 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_26034.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BOLAND AMENDMENT #1.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 130-2 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_26035.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BOLAND AMENDMENT II, 10/12/84.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 20 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_26036.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined LETTER FROM BARRY GOLDWATER TO DCI CASEY SAYING HE WAS "PISSSED OFF." THIS IN REGARD TO CIA MINING THE HARBORS OF NICARAGUA WITHOUT TELLING CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26037.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined MOYNIHAN RESIGNS INTEL PANEL BECAUSE THE CIA DID NOT INFORM THE SIC OF THE MINING OF HARBORS OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26038.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE "IN REBUILDING THE CIA, CASEY HAS MADE MISTEPS AND INFURIATED CONGRESS." THIS INVOLVES THE FAILURE TO NOTIFY CONGRESS OF THE MINING OF THE HARBORS OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/30/84 12,13 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26039.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined "SENATE VOTES CONDEMN MINING NICARAGUAN PORTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26040.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** IN HIGHLY CENSORED VERSION IN COURT, ALAN FIERS DESCRIBED HOW DCI CASEY DEFIED CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS BY USING CORPORATE CONNECTIONS TO FUNNEL PAYMENTS TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA. DETAILS NOT DISCUSSED IN COURT BUT SOURCES SAID OP DESIGNED SUPPORT ANTI-MARXIST ACTIVITIES OF ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO IN LATE 85 AND 86. CONGRESS HAD OBJECTED TO THE OP AND EXPLICITLY DELETED FUNDS FOR IT. ALAN FIERS SUBSEQUENTLY ARRANGED FOR FINANCING, PART VIA OLIVER NORTH AND A COMPANY THAT DID A LOT OF BUSINESS WITH CIA. COMPANY STARTED CHARGING FOR "GENERAL OVERHEAD AND OPERATING COSTS" AND SENT THE MONEY TO THE CHURCH. INFORMED SOURCE SAID W.R. GRACE WHERE FIERS NOW WORKS AS A LOBBYIST "WAS INVOLVED." PRESIDENT J.P. BOLDUC OF W.R. GRACE SAID, "THERE ABSOLUTELY, UNEQUIVOCALLY NO VALIDITY TO THIS ALLEGATION." ANOTHER SOURCE SAID "A VENEZUELAN ENTITY" WAS SOURCE OF MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26041.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** ALAN FIERS ASKED OLIVER NORTH AND A PRIVATE COMPANY DOING BUSINESS WITH CIA TO FINANCE A COVERT OP IN NICARAGUA PER A COURT DOCUMENT. FIERS WENT AT BEHEST OF CASEY TO GET FUNDING. PURPOSE TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESS. FIERS ALSO SOUGHT "OTHER SOURCES OF FUNDS AND EVEN COUNSELED A BUSINESS ENTITY TO OVERCHARGE CIA FOR SERVICES IN ORDER TO DIVERT FUNDS TO THE PROGRAM." THIS IN CLAIR GEORGE'S TRIAL. A FEW CIA OFFICIALS KNEW ABOUT PROGRAM. THIS SIGNIFICANT AND RAISES QUESTION OTHER CIA OFFICIALS KNEW NORTH HAD LARGE SUMS AVAILABLE TO HIM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/17/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26042.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** CIA LAUNCHED A COVERT NICARAGUAN EXILE RELOCATION PROGRAM (NERP) STARTING IN JUL 89 WITHOUT NOTIFYING INTEL COMMITTEES. COMMITTEE STAFFERS BECAME SUSPICIOUS IN OCT 89 AFTER NOTING A NEW LINE ITEM IN CIA BUDGET CALLED NERP. CIA DOWNPLAYED SIZE OF OPERATION, BUT SIC CHAIRMAN DAVID BOREN LEARNED AFTER ELECTION (FEB 90) THAT SIZE OF PAYMENTS WERE LARGER THAN HE HAD BEEN LED TO BELIEVE. BOREN WAS UPSET SINCE HE HAD ASSURED FORMER PRESIDENT CARTER WHO WAS PRESENT FOR ELECTIONS THAT NO COVERT MONEY HAD BEEN USED FOR ELECTION. NERP PAID \$600,000 TO MIAMI-BASED CONTRA POLITICAL LEADERS TO RETURN TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/21/91 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26043.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined** THE W.H. PLANS TO ISSUE SPECIFIC GUIDELINES TO AMERICAN MILITARY, INTEL, AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS IN PANAMA SO THEY CAN PROVIDE CLEARER AND MORE RAPID COMMO WITH POTENTIAL COUP PLOTTERS. GOAL OF NEW GUIDELINES TO MAKE AMERICAN OFFICIALS LESS INHIBITED ABOUT QUESTIONING PLOTTERS AND GIVING THEM GUIDANCE ON U.S. OBJECTIVES. ADM OFFICIALS SAID THEY FEEL RESTRAINED BY THE SIC FROM EVEN TALKING TO COUP PLOTTERS WHO MIGHT ASSASSINATE NORIEGA. NYT 10/13/89 A1,8. CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PLOTS OF POSSIBLE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN LEADERS DID NOT HINDER AGENCY'S PERFORMANCE DURING ATTEMPTED COUP IN PANAMA ACCORDING TO DDI RICHARD KERR AND DDO RICHARD F. STOLTZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26044.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined** **SIC CHAIRMAN SEN DAVID BOREN SAID HE FOUND NO INDICATION INTEL AGENCIES COLLECTED INFO IMPROPERLY WHILE MONITORING COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN LAWMAKERS AND SANDINISTA OFFICIALS IN 1980 'S.** BOREN WANTS TO INSTITUTE PROCEDURES TO INSURE LEGAL SAFEGUARDS ARE MAINTAINED ON SUCH INFORMATION. COMMENTS WERE BASED ON INTEL SUMMARY PREPARED BY INTEL OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/4/91 A14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26045.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, 1981-1990** THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE KNEW THAT THE SANDINISTAS WERE NOT SHIPPING ARMS TO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN EL SALVADOR, AS CLAIMED BY REAGAN, "BUT WE WERE UNABLE TO RESPOND TO THE PRESIDENT'S ASSERTIONS BECAUSE THIS

INFORMATION WAS CLASSIFIED," PER CONGRESSMAN LEE HAMILTON, LATER. SENATOR MOYNIHAN SAID "I KNEW THE PRESIDENT'S CLAIM COULD NOT BE SUBSTANTIATED, BUT I KNEW THIS FROM CLASSIFIED BRIEFINGS WHICH A CHAIRMAN OR VICE CHAIRMAN OF SUCH A COMMITTEE IS SWORN NOT TO DISCUSS IN PUBLIC." HE SAID SECRECY: "EFFECT IS TO HIDE THINGS FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THEY NEED TO KNOW."

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 172-3 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_26046.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1984-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, IRAN 1984-1991** FIERs TESTIFIED THAT GATES, LIKE MANY OTHERS IN ADM, "UNDERSTOOD FRAMEWORK" OF NORTH'S SECRET NET. "I,M SURE HE [GATES] DIDN'T KNOW DETAILS." FIERs DESCRIBED RIVAL DIRECTORATES, CLANNISH SECTIONS AND COLD-EYED BUREAUCRATS. WHEN FIERs TELLING DDO GEORGE IN 11/86 ABOUT PROBLEMS COS COSTA RICA HAVING, GATES THEN ACTING DCI WALKED IN ROOM. GEORGE FILLED HIM IN ON FERNANDEZ'S PROBLEM AND THAT "ALAN SAYS FERNANDEZ BETTER GET A LAWYER AND TAKE FIFTH AMENDMENT." GATES, FIERs RECALLED, SAID, "WELL IF HE DOES THAT, HE IS FIRED." FIERs SAID GATES'S MESSAGE HAD AN IMPACT ON "EVERY OTHER OFFICER IN AGENCY - IT KEPT FIERs FROM HIRING A LAWYER - 10 MONTHS TOO LATE, I MIGHT ADD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26047.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN, undefined ON 21 NOVEMBER 86 CASEY AND POINDEXTER GAVE CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEES PREFABRICATED EVASIONS AND STUDIED FALSEHOODS.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 496 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_26048.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, MICHAEL D. BARNES, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE SUB-COMMITTEE ON CENTRAL AMERICA, CLAIMED THAT CIA INTERCEPTED AND RECORDED TELEPHONE CALLS AND MEETINGS BETWEEN SANDINISTA OFFICIALS AND CONGRESSIONAL OPPONENTS OF CONTRAS DURING THE 1980 'S.** BARNES FURTHER CLAIMED CASEY USED COLLECTED MATERIAL TO INTIMIDATE HIM IN ORDER TO SILENCE HIS OPPOSITION TO CONTRAS. OTHER LAWMAKERS WHO WERE TARGETED INCLUDED DAVID BONIOR AND JIM WRIGHT. LAWMAKERS SAY THEY DISCUSSED WAYS IN WHICH NICARAGUAN GOV COULD IMPROVE ITS IMAGE IN CONGRESS, IE; HUMAN RIGHTS, FREE ELECTIONS ETC., WHILE FORMER REAGAN AIDS CLAIM THEY BREACHED NATIONAL SECURITY. COLLECTION WAS CARRIED OUT BY CIA, NSA AND FBI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/15/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26049.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, POLAND. NED MUST SUBMIT ITS PROPOSALS TO STATE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW AND COMMENT. NED PROVIDED GRANTS TO NICARAGUAN PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE POLISH FOUNDATION IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL DEMOCRACY. NSC INPUTS ON NED ACTIONS.. USIA SPONSORED A PRO-REBEL LECTURE BY THOMAS GOUTTIERRE OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 24-5 source code: NED

111-ciabase_26050.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN MINETA (D-CALIF) SAID THAT POLICY FORGED PUBLICLY BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE WHITE HOUSE IS DIRECTLY OPPOSITE TO THE AIM OF COVERT ACTION. IT MAKES ME FEEL LIKE THE PROVERBIAL MUSHROOM, BEING KEPT IN THE DARK AND FED HORSE MANURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26051.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN MINETA, A CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT AND A HPSCI MEMBER TOLD MCMAHON RE CASEY, "HE TREATS US LIKE MUSHROOMS - HE KEEPS US IN THE DARK AND FEEDS US MANURE."

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 297 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_26052.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC ASSISTED BY TWO W.H. ENTITIES IN MONITORING CIA ACTS. THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, EST DURING THE EISENHOWER ADM. AND TEMPORARILY DISMANTLED DURING THE CARTER ADM. AND THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB). THE BOARDS IN MANY INSTANCES ARE SINECURES OFFERED AS REWARDS FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 236-37 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26053.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **NSC REVIEW PROCESS 1977-1981** EACH YEAR THE DCI WOULD PROVIDE A LIST OF SENSITIVE OPS APPROVED BY NSC IN THE PAST YEAR AND A SECOND LIST OF THE NEXT MOST SENSITIVE OPS THAT MIGHT NEED NSC APPROVAL. IF THE NSC DID NOT AGREE, IT COULD INSTRUCT HIM TO SEEK MORE FREQUENT APPROVAL IN THE FUTURE. THE REAGAN E.O. DROPS THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLEARING SENSITIVE OPS WITH THE NSC AND FOR CONDUCTING AN ANNUAL REVIEW. FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P126-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26054.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 1/17/91 SEN MOYNIHAN INTRODUCED LEGISLATION "END OF COLD WAR ACT." NUMEROUS PROVISIONS FOR RESHAPING INTEL COMMUNITY. FOR DETAILS SEE

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 1-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_26055.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 1/26/78 PRES CARTER SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12036** WHICH EST A MUCH MORE RIGOROUS DECISION-CYCLE FOR COVERT ACTION. UNDER CARTER THE NSC REMAINED THE HIGHEST ORGAN IN EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO REVIEW AND GUIDE ALL INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL OPS. AS REPLACEMENTS FOR FORD'S OPS ADVISORY GROUP EST UNDER THE NSC THE POLICY REVIEW COMMITTEE (PRC) AND THE SPECIAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE (SCC).

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 111 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26056.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 5/1/91 HOUSE PASSED ITS FY undefined INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL BUT REMOVED INTEL OVERSIGHT PROVISION - WHEN IT UNABLE REACH ACCEPTABLE AGREEMENT WITH BUSH. INTEL COMMUNITY FUNCTIONING FOR ENTIRE YEAR WITHOUT FORMAL AUTHORIZATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/91 7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26057.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ON 7/16/90 BUSH RESTRUCTURED PFIAB REMOVING ALL BUT ONE OF REAGAN'S APPOINTEES. PFIAB MEETS EVERY OTHER MONTH TO ASSESS QUANTITY AND QUALITY INTEL. PFIAB MORIBUND SINCE BUSH TOOK OFFICE. SOUGHT TO CREATE SMALLER PANEL OF PEOPLE WITH GREATER EXPERTISE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_26058.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ONE WORD STOOD OUT IN THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF TESTIMONY, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS PRODUCED BY VARIOUS INVESTIGATIONS WAS "OVERSIGHT." IF THERE WAS A ROGUE ELEPHANT ON THE LOOSE, IT WASN'T MERELY CIA, IT WAS THE WAY AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS CONDUCTED.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 401 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26059.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERSIGHT AND THE INTEL BUDGET, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 469-470 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26060.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined OLIVER NORTH TRIED TO ENLIST NORIEGA IN A SCHEME TO FAKE A SANDINISTA ARMS SHIPMENT, THE BOGUS SHIPMENT WAS INTENDED TO INFLUENCE A KEY CONGRESSIONAL VOTE ON CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/6/88 P36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26061.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined REIN ON ANTI-NORIEGA ACTS LOOSENEED. BUSH, SENATORS AGREE TO CLARIFY RULES ON INTEL-GATHERING. ADM TO DEVELOP NEW PLAN AGAINST NORIEGA MORE AGGRESSIVE AND SUPPORTIVE OF COUP PLOTTERS BUT WOULD AVOID DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26062.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **PASSED THRU FOUR PHASES, 1947-1989** . ERA OF TRUST FROM 47-74 WHEN INTEL AGENCIES ALLOWED ALMOST COMPLETE DISCRETION TO CHART THEIR OWN COURSES WITHOUT MEANINGFUL CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY; ERA OF SCEPTICISM 74-76 DURING THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS; ERA OF UNEASY PARTNERSHIP 76-86, WITNESSED EXPERIMENTAL FORMS OF CLOSER LEGISLATIVE SUPERVISION AND HEIGHTENED PUBLIC AWARENESS; AND, THE ERA OF DISTRUST AFTER THE REVELATION OF IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 8-9 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26063.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: POWERS AND DUTIES, HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 25 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26064.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES BUSH IN LETTER TO SIC AND HIC SAID HE INTENDS TO GIVE NOTICE TO THE COMMITTEES "IN A FASHION SENSITIVE TO CONGRESSIONAL CONCERNS" AND THAT HE ANTICIPATES THAT IN "ALMOST ALL INSTANCES, PRIOR NOTICE WILL BE POSSIBLE." "IN THOSE RARE INSTANCES WHERE PRIOR NOTICE IS NOT PROVIDED, I ANTICIPATE THAT NOTICE WILL BE PROVIDED IN A FEW DAYS." BUT THEN HE ADDED HE RETAINED THE RIGHT NOT TO INFORM CONGRESS IF HE CHOSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/89 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26065.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES REAGAN ISSUED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER REESTABLISHING THE DORMANT INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/81 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26066.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES REAGAN REVIVES THE FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD TO GRADE INFO GATHERED BY INTEL AGENCIES. NAMES ITS 19-MEMBER BOARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26067.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. EISENHOWER CREATED THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ON 2/6/56

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26068.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT BUSH VETOED 191 INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL. DISCUSSION OF. PLUS DISCUSSION OF NEW MEMBERS OF INTEL COMMITTEES AND THEIR GOALS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 3-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_26069.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES, WITH ROBERT LOVETT AND DAVID BRUCE, IN A REPORT SAID THAT CIA AGENTS WERE MAKING MISCHIEF ALL OVER THE WORLD AND "NO ONE OTHER THAN THOSE IN THE CIA IMMEDIATELY CONCERNED WITH THEIR DAY-TO-DAY OPS HAD ANY DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT WAS GOING ON." IN undefined THE BOARD ASKED EISENHOWER TO RECONSIDER PROGRAMS WHICH FIND US INVOLVED COVERTLY IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF PRACTICALLY EVERY COUNTRY TO WHICH WE HAVE ACCESS. IN ITS undefined REPORT THE BOARD DECLARED THAT CIA COVERT ACTION WAS NOT WORTH THE RISK, MONEY AND MANPOWER INVOLVED AND DISTRACTED "SUBSTANTIALLY FROM THE CIA'S PRIMARY INTEL GATHERING FUNCTION." NYT OP ED BY JAMES RESTON 7/13/87 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26070.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB), EST IN undefined AND THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD EST IN undefined.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 41-2 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26071.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTS PANEL ON DEFENSE 7/1/70, CHAIRED BY GILBERT W. FITZHUGH (FITZHUGH REPORT) CONCLUDED INTEL ACTIVITIES ARE SPREAD THRUOUT DOD WITH LITTLE OR NO EFFECTIVE COORDINATION. COLLECTION DRIVEN BY ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY, NOT BY RQMS FROM CUSTOMERS. IN SCHLESINGER REPORT OF 7/undefined HE SAID TOO MUCH BEING COLLECTED BY EVER MORE SOPHISTICATED TECHNICAL INTEL SYSTEMS LEADING TO GROSS REDUNDANCIES IN INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 306-7 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_26072.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PROPOSED NEW LEGISLATION RE INTEL. WOULD PERMIT FUNDING BY FOREIGN NATIONALS, ALLOW COVER ACTION BY FLIMSY RATIONALS, GIVES AWAY CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY TO DISAPPROVE INTEL OPS, ETC.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/23/90 9 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_26073.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM DISBANDED THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD EST BY CARTER IN 77 TO REVIEW THE LEGALITY OF CIA OPS. NW 6/29/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/15/81 P9 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_26074.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **REAGAN ADM MOVED QUICKLY TO RESTORE CIA. PREPARED THREE EOS IN FIRST YEAR. 12331** 10/20/81 REESTABLISHED THE PFIAB; EO 12333 12/4/81 REVISED CARTER'S 12036; AND EO 12334 12/4/81 RECONSTITUTED IOB. ALL ALLOWED FOR AUTHORIZATION OF INTEL ACTIVITIES AT LOWER LEVEL.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 369 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_26075.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REP GEORGE BROWN RESIGNED FROM THE HIC AS HE WAS ACCUSED OF A BREECH OF SECURITY FOR DISCUSSING PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITIES. BROWN SAID, "WHAT I FOUND WAS THEIR CLASSIFICATION OF WHAT WAS SECRET WAS STUPID." 11/20/87 A8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26076.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REPORT OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE'S SUBCOMMITTEE ON CRIME AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ABOUT LAW ENFORCEMENT'S HANDLING OF ALLEGATIONS INVOLVING BANK OF CREDIT AND COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL (BCCI). 9/5/91 32 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26077.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROUTINE COVERT ACTIONS DO NOT REQUIRE A FINDING AND ARE NEITHER REPORTED TO CONGRESS NOR IN MOST CASES TO THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 125 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26078.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined JUSTICE DEPT SEEKS TO DELAY CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY OF ALDRICH AMES UNTIL FBI/CIA HAVE FINISHED QUESTIONING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/93 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26079.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NIO FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS DR. DAVID OSIAS TESTIFIED BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON 8/22/95 RE SECURITY OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND WEAPONS-GRADE MATERIAL IN FSU. KEY POINTS INCLUDE: BUDGET CUTS HAVE HURT REDUNDANCY OF SECURITY EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL AT STORAGE FACILITIES. RUSSIAN SECURITY SYSTEMS ARE MORE DEPENDENT ON PERSONNEL, RATHER THAN ON TECHNICAL SYSTEMS. TONS OF WEAPONS-GRADE MATERIAL HAS BEEN SENT OVER LAST 40 YEARS TO VARIOUS ORGs, INSTITUTES, AND CENTERS WITH LITTLE ACCOUNTABILITY. OVER 100 INTEL AND MEDIA REPORTS HAVE BEEN RECEIVED BY CIA OVER LAST TWO YEARS ALLEGING DIVERSION OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS OR COMPONENTS. IT IS NOT CLEAR HOW QUICKLY IC WOULD KNOW ABOUT LOSS OF A WARHEAD. RUSSIANS ARE CONSOLIDATING THEIR WARHEADS AND MOVING THEM AWAY FROM AREAS OF UNREST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_26080.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "(1991 INTELLIGENCE AUTHORIZATION) BEAT GOES ON."**

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_26081.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "CONGRESS IS CRIPPLING THE CIA," BY EVANS AND NOVAK IN THE READER'S DIGEST 11/1/86 99-103**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26082.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE, undefined "MOYNIHAN AGONISTES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/12/80 P38 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26083.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **INADEQUATE EXTERNAL REVIEW AND CONTROL OVER CIA ESPIONAGE ACTS FROM 1947-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 437 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26084.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA SUPPORTED REVOLT AGAINST SUKARNO. IN MARCH 58 SEC. STATE DULLES TESTIFYING ASSURED CONGRESS "WE ARE NOT INTERVENING INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THIS COUNTRY. EISENHOWER ALSO DENIED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 51 source code: POL

111-ciabase_26085.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **INFO ON "THE SELECT COMMITTEE'S OVERSIGHT EXPERIENCE," IN THE VILLAGE VOICE 2/23/76 P60-68 .**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26086.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL, undefined ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 109 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_26087.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 48 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26088.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT OF, undefined TIMELY DOES NOT MEAN NEVER: NOTICE TO CONGRESS OF IRAN ARMS DEAL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/87 1-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26089.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, undefined EXECUTIVE BRANCH PANEL FOR QUESTIONS OF LEGALITY.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 4 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_26090.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL REPORTS REGULARLY PROVIDED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY ENGLISH SPEAKING ONES, ON BASIS SO-CALLED INTEL AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO BY DCI. AGREEMENTS COMMIT U.S. TO SPECIFIC COURSES ACTION. NEVER SUBMITTED AS TREATIES TO SENATE. THEY IN FORCE IN COMPLETE SECRECY AND NO MEMBER OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS EVER SEEN ONE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 71 source code: COI

111-ciabase_26091.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEE UNEARTHED HUNDREDS DOCS DOMESTIC PROPAGANDA OPS AND WROTE CHAPTER FOR FINAL REPORT. SENATE MEMBERS BLOCKED ITS INCLUSION IN REPORT. SAID CIA'S MOST SENIOR PSYWAR EXPERT SENT TO NSC, WALTER RAYMOND, TO CREATE AND COORDINATE INTER-AGENCY MECHANISM TO MANIPULATE MEDIA, THE CONGRESS AND PUBLIC OPINION. CASEY AND RAYMOND CHIEF ARCHITECTS. GEORGE BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER RECOMMENDED RAYMOND TO NSC. TO AVOID LEGAL BARS OF CIA IN U.S. RAYMOND RETIRED FROM CIA IN undefined OP USED DEFENSE PERSONNEL, FIVE OTHER PSYWAR SPECIALISTS FROM 4TH PSYWAR GROUP AT FORT BRAGG. PSYOPS IDENTIFY CULTURAL AND POLITICAL WEAKNESSES IN TARGET COUNTRY. CIA'S CASEY PROBABLY GUIDING HAND. NORTH IN MEMO 3/20/undefined SAID PLANNED 80 PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL EVENTS TO INFLUENCE UP COMING CONTRA AID VOTE. USED STING OP AND ABORTED PLANTED WEAPONS OP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26092.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1981-1987** AS CIA CAME UNDER MORE CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY SOME ADM OFFICIALS, INCLUDING DCI CASEY, CAME TO BELIEVE CIA NO LONGER USABLE IN "DARING COVERT OPS". SO NSC STAFF ENLISTED TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE IN COVERT OPS CIA COULD NOT OR WOULD NOT FURNISH.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 18 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26093.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY ATTACKING LAW REQUIRING CONGRESS BE INFORMED OF COVERT OPS IN A "TIMELY" FASHION. FORD ADMINISTRATION POINTED OUT LEAK OF SECRET U.S. FUNDING (WHICH ADMINISTRATION HAD DENIED) OF ITALIAN POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 140 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26094.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN. CIA OFFICIALS WHO VIEWED PROGRAM AS "BRIBES" REVEALED THE CIA PAID MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN. BRIBES AMOUNTED TO 750,000 IN undefined THIS A 20 YEAR PROGRAM.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26095.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KATZENBACH COMMITTEE, undefined

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 102-3 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26096.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: KENNEDY'S PREFERENCE FOR CASUAL TELEPHONE DIRECTIVES OVER FORMAL MACHINERY OF NSC A SERIOUS MISTAKE.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 86 source code: PF

111-ciabase_26097.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. AIFLD WHICH IN undefined RECEIVED OVER 98% BUDGET FROM U.S. GVT NOT SUBJECT TO CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT NOR DOES IT FALL UNDER FOIA ACT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26098.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, OCT undefined CIA STATION CHIEF TED SHACKLEY TO TESTIFY BEFORE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. SHACKLEY PREVIOUSLY BOSS MIAMI STATION TOOK OVER AS STATION CHIEF LAOS FROM BLAUFARB IN JULY undefined WHERE HE REMAINED UNTIL AUGUST undefined CIA OFFICER TOLD SPECIAL FORCES VIETNAM TO KILL DOUBLE AGENT. OFFICER SAID SHACKLEY HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR 250 POLITICAL KILLINGS LAOS. SHACKLEY TOOK OVER WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION IN undefined LATER RETURNED TO EAST ASIA DIVISION.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 121, 129, 130 source code: RA

111-ciabase_26099.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA CLAIMED PROHIBITIONS ON THAI BATTALIONS IN LAOS DID NOT VIOLATE CONGRESS RULE AGAINST THIRD COUNTRY MERCENARIES IN LAOS AS THEY BEEN THERE FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 334 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_26100.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL FAILURE, CONTRAGATE, undefined MAN CLAIMING BE SAUDI ARABIAN PRINCE APPROACHED ENTERPRISE FUNDRAISER OFFERED DONATE \$14 MILLION TO CONTRAS AND HELP FREE HOSTAGES IN LEBANON IN EXCHANGE FOR HELP MARKETING OIL. NORTH SAID CIA CONFIRMED BOTH PRINCE'S ID AND ACCESS TO INFO ON HOSTAGES. MUCH TIME AND MONEY SPENT ON PRINCE IN NEXT MONTHS BEFORE DISCOVERED WAS IRANIAN CON MAN.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 110-112 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26101.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **LAW, PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS, 1981-1987** UNDER DCI CASEY CIA TRIED WRITE ITSELF FINDINGS BROAD ENOUGH THAT WOULD NOT LIMIT FREEDOM TO ACT. THESE BLANK CHECKS DEFEAT IDEA OF PRESIDENTIAL ACCOUNTABILITY. ICA 379. INTEL COMMITTEES RECEIVED ADVANCE NOTICE OF EVERY PRESIDENTIAL FINDING BUT FOR TWO INVOLVING ATTEMPTED IRANIAN HOSTAGE RESCUE 79-80 AND NSC INITIATIVE OF 85-6. ICA 378. ATTORNEY GENERAL MEESE AND MENTAL FINDINGS. ICA 379. USING FINDINGS TO AVOID LAWS. ICA 380-81. NECESSITY OF CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL FOR HEALTHY COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 391-2, 414 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26102.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LAW. REPORTING OBLIGATIONS AND FUNDING RESTRICTIONS U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, SEPT undefined REVIEW INTEL LAW AND CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT PRACTICES, RAND CORP PAPER AND COVER LETTERS BY W. R. HARRIS SUBMITTED IN SUPPORT OF MINORITY IRAN-CONTRA REPORT. HARRIS INVOLVED IN DRAFTING PRES CARTER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER GOVERNING INTEL COMMUNITY, AND undefined INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 589-607 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26103.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY FOR COVERT OPS undefined ARTICLE ARGUES NUMBER OF TRADITIONAL THEORIES RE STATUTORY AND CONSTITUTIONAL BASIS FOR THAT AUTHORITY ARE INCORRECT; THAT UNTIL MID-70S COVERT OPS CONDUCTED WITHOUT PROPER AUTHORITY; THAT NOW THEY ARE CONDUCTED WITH SUCH AUTHORITY; AND THAT SOURCE OF AUTHORITY AT LEAST IN CASE OF PARAMILITARY AND NON-DEFENSIVE COVERT ACTIONS - IS CONGRESS. ARTICLE WILL SUGGEST CHANGE IN CURRENT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT PROCEDURES THAT WOULD BRING COVERT OPS MORE IN LINE WITH THEIR LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL BASIS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. SPRING 85 P1-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26104.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON, COVERT ACTION, FINDINGS, ETC. SEE IRAN-CONTRA REPORT FINAL RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 423-7 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26105.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **LYING TO CONGRESS FOLLOWED A PATTERN THAT DRUG TESTING MKULTRA VETERANS ADOPTED. FORMER DIRECTOR OF HUMAN ECOLOGY SOCIETY TOLD NYT THAT ONLY 25-30 % BUDGET FROM CIA, A FALSE STATEMENT SINCE FIGURE WELL OVER 90%. ALLOWED GRANTEES TO CLAIM THEIR PROJECTS NOT FUNDED BY CIA.**

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 207 source code: MC

111-ciabase_26106.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, 1980-1984** ROTATE THROUGH INTEL COMMITTEES SO INTEL COMMUNITY KNOWS CAN OUTWAIT ITS SEVEREST CRITICS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 207-8 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26107.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS OF CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT ALMOST TOTALLY DEPENDENT EXECUTIVE BRANCH FOR INFO ON COVERT OPS. RECOMMENDATIONS RE RESTRICTION OF COVET OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 447-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26108.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166 SAID IT US POLICY TO REMOVE USSR TROOPS FROM AFGHANISTAN BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE. CONGRESS INTEL COMMITTEES BRIEFED ON DIRECTIVE 8 OR 9 MONTHS LATER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26109.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NEITHER CHURCH COMMITTEE NOR SUCCESSOR SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL HAS HELD HEARINGS ON INTEL ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES. EMPHASIS ON COVERT OPS TO POSSIBLE NEGLECT OF EXAMINATION QUALITY OF INTEL.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/8/80 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_26110.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NFIB. NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL BOARD, THE HEADS ALL U.S. INTEL AGENCIES, THAT ACTS AS BOARD DIRECTORS U.S. INTEL AND APPROVES FORMAL ESTIMATES, NIES, SNIES. CHAIRED BY DCI AND MEMBERS FROM CIA, NSA, DIA, NRO, AND INTEL SERVICES AIR FORCE, MARINE CORPS, FBI AND DEPTS STATE, ENERGY, AND TREASURY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 20 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26111.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ADM PRESENTED SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE NEW FINDING JUSTIFYING PARAMILITARY ACTIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA AS EFFORT TO PUNISH NICARAGUAN GVT TO MAKE IT STOP EXPORTING REVOLUTION TO OTHER CENTRAL AMERICAN NATIONS. ADM PREVIOUSLY CLAIMED ACTION INTENDED INTERDICT ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26112.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined LAST DAY PRIOR TO ADJOURNMENT CONGRESS APPROVED A COMPROMISE THAT LIMITS TO \$24 MILLION FUNDS AVAILABLE TO CIA FOR OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA. THAT MEASURE CONTAINED IN 1984** DOD APPROPRIATIONS BILL EXPLICITLY PROHIBITS THE USE OF ANY OTHER FUNDS FOR PURPOSE OR WHICH WOULD HAVE EFFECT OF SUPPORTING, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, MILITARY OR PARAMILITARY OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P9-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26113.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined DUANE R. CLARRIDGE TOLD CONGRESS MINES WERE POP-IN TYPE THAT MADE MUCH NOISE BUT HARMLESS. LATER AGENCY ADMITTED SOME MINES CARRIED 300 POUNDS C-4 EXPLOSIVE, ENOUGH TO DESTROY SHIPS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. FN 13 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_26114.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ANGRY AT CASEY FOR FAILURE FULLY BRIEF IT ON MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS. BARRY GOLDWATER WROTE LETTER TO CASEY "I AM PISSED OFF...THIS IS AN ACT OF WAR."

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 13 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_26115.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN MAJOR REVERSAL OF PREVIOUS POSITION CONGRESS VOTED TO RENEW INVOLVEMENT IN WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA. CONGRESS APPROVED 27 MILLION IN AID CALLED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE BY PROPONENTS AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT BY OPPONENTS TO NICARAGUAN CONTRA. CIA AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ARE BARRED FROM HANDLING FUNDS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/85 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26116.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES APPROVE LEGISLATION PERMITTING CIA PROVIDE NICARAGUAN INSURGENTS WITH COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/86 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26117.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JAN undefined MINING OF NICARAGUA HARBORS, TIMETABLE OF TARDY NOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 207 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26118.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. INFO GIVEN CONGRESS BY DEPT STATE RE S/LPD WAS INACCURATE, INCOMPLETE AND MISLEADING. REPORT OF STATE OFFICE GENERAL CONSUL.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN

DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 3 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_26119.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MCFARLANE, POINDEXTER AND NORTH LIED TO CONGRESS ABOUT CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 5 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26120.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GOLDWATER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE OUTRAGED WHEN HE HEARD THE PRESIDENT HAD APPROVED THE MINING OF SOME HARBORS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/84 P48 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_26121.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** NORTH LAWYER TOLD COURT THAT THE "PRESIDENT DIRECTED POLICY BE UNDERTAKEN....IN APRIL 85 ...REAGAN HIMSELF CALLED A HIGH OFFICIAL OF (HONDURAS)...TO FACILITATE THE MOVEMENT OF WEAPONS ...DESTINED FOR THE (CONTRAS)." REAGAN AND ADM OFFICIALS MADE "QUID PRO QUO" ARRANGEMENTS WITH SEVERAL COUNTRIES TO PROMOTE AID TO REBELS AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS HAD BANNED ALL U.S. MILITARY AID TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/6/89 P25 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26122.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, BOLAND AMENDMENT. CENTRAL AMERICA. PASSED 12/21/ undefined FORBIDDING CIA OR DOD TO FUND MILITARY EQUIPMENT, MILITARY TRG OR ADVICE, OR OTHER SUPPORT FOR MILITARY ACTS DESIGNED OVERTHROW SANDINISTA GVT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 679 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26123.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CONGRESS, 1986-1987** HAMILTON HEAD HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID CONTRA PROGRAM SOLD CONGRESS BASIS THEY ONLY TO INTERCEPT ARMS SHIPMENTS EL SALVADOR, DESPITE DIFFERENT VIEW WHITE HOUSE. ACCORDING LEAHY VERMONT, VICE CHAIRMAN SENATE INTEL UNTIL 86, "OVERSIGHT PROCESS WORKS IF PEOPLE IN HIGHEST LEVELS TRUST GVT OBEY THE LAW AND TELL THE TRUTH. IF (THEY) LIE AND IGNORE LAW, I'M NOT SURE THERE'S ANY FORM OF OVERSIGHT THAT CAN WORK."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87, 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26124.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, LAW, BUDGET, 1981-1987** MARCH 81 CIA DCI CASEY PROPOSED PLAN SUPPOSEDLY HELP CONTRAS STOP ARMS FLOW EL SALVADOR. DEC 81 REAGAN SIGNED FINDING. DEC 82 IN RESPONSE MEDIA COVERAGE CONGRESS PASSED BOLAND # 1 WHICH GAVE CIA MONEY SUPPORT CONTRAS BUT SAID COULDN'T BE USED OVERTHROW SANDINISTAS. ICA 31-3. 19 SEPT 83, NEW FINDING SIGNED, SAID COVERT PROGRAM INTENDED PRESSURE SANDINISTAS NEGOTIATE NEARBY COUNTRIES. ALSO PROHIBITED PM OPS BY U.S. CITIZENS. DEC 83 FUNDING COMPROMISE OF \$24 MILLION FY 84 PASSED, PERMITTED FUTURE SOLICITATIONS AID DURING YEAR IF SANDINISTAS THWARTED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 35-6 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26125.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, LAW, BUDGET, EARLY OCT 84, RESPONSE REVELATIONS CIA HARBOR MINING CONGRESS PASSED BOLAND # 2 PROHIBITED FUNDS AVAILABLE ANY U.S. INTEL AGENCY OR ENTITY BEING USED DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY SUPPORT OF MILITARY OR PM OPS IN NICARAGUA BY ANYONE. CALLED FOR**

IMMEDIATE SHUTDOWN OF AID BUT PERMITTED ADMINISTRATION TO APPLY FOR \$14 MILLION ON EXPEDITED BASIS AFTER 28 FEB 85. ICA 41. 1 MAY 85 IN RESPONSE TO ORTEGA MOSCOW TRIP U.S. DECLARES ECONOMIC SANCTIONS. ICA 49. 8 AUG 85 \$27 MILLION HUMANITARIAN AID AUTHORIZED. CIA ALLOWED PROVIDE INTEL BUT ALL FUNDS HANDLED BY NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE OFFICE (NHAO) IN STATE DEPT. ICA 61. 21 NOV 85 SENATE AGREED TO GIVE CIA MONEY TO PROVIDE COMMUNICATIONS EQUIP TO CONTRAS. ICA 64. 25 JUNE 86 CONGRESS PASSED \$100 MILLION AID TO CONTRAS. INCLUDED LETHAL AID FOR FIRST TIME IN OVER TWO YEARS. ICA 72. BOLAND AMENDMENTS 82-7 DISCUSSED IN DETAIL.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 395-410 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26126.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, LAW, DECEPTION, FLAP, BUDGET, FEB-MARCH** undefined **CIA LAID MINES IN SANDINO HARBOR, CORINTO. SEN GOLDWATER, SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIR CHARGED COMMITTEE BEING LIED TO SAME TIME BEING ASKED VOTE ON CONTRA AID. CASEY APOLOGIZED PROFOUNDLY CONCEDING INADEQUATE DISCLOSURE. CONGRESSIONAL ANGER LED TO CUT-OFF IN AID. ICA 36-7** . CIA ROLE IN MILITARY ATTACKS ON OIL FACILITIES AT PORT OF CORINTO REVEALED SOON THEREAFTER. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS EXPRESSED ASTONISHMENT AT INCIDENT. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE VICE-CHAIR MOYNIHAN RESIGNED IN PROTEST BUT CONVINCED TO STAY ON. SENATE AND HOUSE BOTH VOTED TO CONDEMN CIA INVOLVEMENT. NICARAGUA TOOK U.S. TO WORLD COURT AND WON. ICA 397-8. CIA OVER SPENDING CAP FOR NICARAGUAN OP. TRIED OBSCURE FACT BY CHARGING \$1.2 MILLION COST OF VESSEL DEPLOYED IN OP TO OVERALL OPERATING BUDGET.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 401 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26127.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC ADVISER ZBIGNIEW BREZEZINSKI IS REPORTEDLY CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO ABOLISH FEDERAL OVERSIGHT BOARD ESTABLISHED undefined TO GUARANTEE INDEPENDENCE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. IT IS THOUGHT ABOLISHING THE BOARD WOULD RETURN CONTROL OF STATIONS TO CIA WHICH ORIGINALLY SET THEM UP.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/80 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26128.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NSC, CONTRAGATE, INTEL-POLICY, undefined **CIA NIO FOR COUNTER- TERRORISM, CHARLES ALLEN, ARRANGED FOR INTEL SUPPORT OF NSC IRAN OP. NORTH TOLD ALLEN TO GIVE INTEL TO DCI CASEY, MEMBER OF JCS, MCFARLANE AND HIMSELF. NOT TO GIVE TO SECS OF STATE OR DEFENSE, WHO OPPOSED PROGRAM. ICA 169. SEC OF STATE NOT TOLD OF BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS AND DIPLOMATIC PROBLEMS CAUSED BY HAWK SHIPMENT.**

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 178 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26129.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: NSPG. NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING GROUP. IN REAGAN ADM KEY GATHERING TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS INCLUDING DCI, SEC. STATE AND DEFENSE; FOR PRACTICAL PURPOSES NSPG REPLACED NSC AS CHIEF DECISION MAKING BODY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26130.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET, 47-75** IMPACT ON AGENCY LIMITED.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 74-5 source code: RC

111-ciabase_26131.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP. E.O. 11905** CREATED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 276 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26132.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUPS, 1972-1974** COMPOSITION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 47, 53-5 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26133.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **OPERATIONS ADVISORY GROUP, undefined EST. BY EXECUTIVE ORDER 11905** .

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 448 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26134.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **PARAMILITARY OPS, 1947-1975** CONDUCTED WITHOUT DIRECT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORITY OR PUBLIC DEBATE. RECENT YEARS SOME HAVE CONTINUED IN FACE OF STRONG CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26135.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PBCFIA, JAN undefined EISENHOWER CREATED IN JAN 56. REDESIGNATED PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) IN undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 372-3 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26136.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PBCFIA, JAN undefined U.S. PRESIDENTS BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 62 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26137.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL CREATED BY SENATE RESOLUTION NUMBER 400 undefined

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 450 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26138.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **PFIAB, undefined PBCFIA REDESIGNATED PFIAB IN 61. AOI 372-4** . BETWEEN MAY AND NOV 61 MET 25 TIMES. MORE THAN CONVENED DURING PRIOR FIVE YEARS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 386 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26139.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PFIAB. PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD. NONPARTISAN GROUP 14 SENIOR AMERICANS WHO MONITOR INTEL PERFORMANCE. LARGELY HONORARY BODY WHICH AT TIME BECOMES INVOLVED IN INTEL CONTROVERSIES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 22 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26140.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT LEAKED TO "THE VILLAGE VOICE."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 335 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26141.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT, undefined SAID "...THERE ARE MANY TOOLS AND TACTICS TO BLOCK AND DECEIVE CONVENTIONAL CONGRESSIONAL CHECKS. ADDED TO THIS ARE THE UNIQUE ATTRIBUTES OF INTEL--NOTABLY, NATIONAL SECURITY, IN ITS CLOAK OF SECRECY AND MYSTERY--TO INTIMIDATE CONGRESS AND ERODE FRAGILE SUPPORT FOR SENSITIVE INQUIRIES." CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26142.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PIKE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:40; 24:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26143.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PIKE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1:5; 3:7; 10:38; 11:32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26144.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **PRES. FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD, 1955-1975** HISTORY OF PFIAB. DID NOT WORK.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 62-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26145.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1956-1961 ENTRY: **PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITIES, (PBCFIA). NO AUTHORITY, IT ADVISORY TO PRES. DIRECTLY. REPLACED IN 1956-1961** BY UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE BOARD (USIB). AFTER BAY OF PIGS KENNEDY CHANGED IT TO PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) TO REPORT TO PRES. ON PERFORMANCE, PROGRESS AND PROBLEMS U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 280-1 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26146.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD MERELY WINDOW DRESSING TO APPEASE CONGRESS THEN THOROUGHLY UNINTERESTED IN EMBARRASSING THE CIA. BY undefined CONGRESS FINALLY MADE INTEL AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE TO OVERSEAS COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 37 source code: PF

111-ciabase_26147.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS INSTITUTED BY HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT. SEE NOTE

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 440 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26148.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE ROBERT L. BOROSAGE WRITES "THE PRESIDENT'S [FORD] PLAN INSTRUCTS A MIDDLE-LEVEL OFFICIAL FACED WITH AN ILLEGAL ORDER TO REPORT THE ABUSE TO "COMPETENT AUTHORITY"-THE AGENCY'S INSPECTOR GENERAL. IN PAST, THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SYSTEM SERVED PRIMARILY TO WARN DIRECTOR OF ANY "FLAP MATERIAL," AND TO HELP PREPARE COVER STORY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 298 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26149.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE SPECIAL COUNCIL TO CIA MICHAEL ROGOVIN SAID OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES WOULD GET INFO ONLY "IF AGENCY SATISFIED COMMITTEE CAN KEEP SECRETS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26150.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN U.S. COVERT ACTION POLICY undefined INCREASING USE OF SUCH OPS AND SEVERELY LIMITING THE ROLE IN REVIEWING THEM OF OFFICIALS OUTSIDE INTEL COMMUNITY. CHANGES REFLECT APPARENT CONSENSUS COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE ROUTINE RATHER THAN EXCEPTIONAL. PART III

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/82 P1-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26151.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE FAR-REACHING CHANGES IN U.S. COVERT ACTION POLICY undefined INCREASING USE OF SUCH OPS AND SEVERELY LIMITING THE ROLE IN REVIEWING THEM OF OFFICIALS OUTSIDE INTEL COMMUNITY. CHANGES REFLECT APPARENT CONSENSUS COVERT ACTION SHOULD BE ROUTINE RATHER THAN EXCEPTIONAL. PART IV

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/82 P1-9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26152.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN REESTABLISHED PFIAB.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 370 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26153.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN'S TRANSITION TEAM. CARVER, BROSS, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 659 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26154.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION, undefined PRES. FORD'S CAREFULLY CIRCUMSCRIBED INVESTIGATIONS OF CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS. ROCKEFELLER TOOK COLBY ASIDE AND SAID, "BILL, DO YOU REALLY HAVE TO PRESENT ALL THIS MATERIAL TO US?"

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 589-591 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26155.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION, undefined EST. 75 TO STUDY ILLEGAL CIA DOMESTIC SPYING. IT CONCLUDED THE CIA HAD ENGAGED IN ACTS "PLAINLY

UNLAWFUL AND CONSTITUTED IMPROPER INVASIONS UPON THE RIGHTS OF AMERICANS." CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26156.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION. TERMS INQUIRY TIGHTLY DRAWN TO AVOID CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 334 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26157.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: ROCKEFELLER COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:36; 11:32; 12:45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26158.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER REPORT, undefined "A REVIEW OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY." CRITICIZED ESTIMATES AS TENDING TO THE ANODYNE IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO REACH CONSENSUS AND ARGUED THAT DCI HEAD OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY A FICTION. SAID TECHNICAL INTEL PRODUCED FAR BETTER INFO THAN POLITICAL INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 539 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26159.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SCOVILLE FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR RESEARCH FOR CIA IN ARTICLE "CORRECTION OF INTEL ABUSES UNLIKELY UNDER FORD SCHEME," SAYS HE DOUBTS WHETHER THE THREE "VETERANS OF THE COLD WAR," APPOINTED TO NEW OVERSIGHT BOARD COULD PROVIDE EFFECTIVE CONTROL. WS 2/29/76 E-3

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26160.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY IN COVERT OPS ESSENTIAL BUT CAN BECOME SOURCE OF POWER, A BARRIER TO SERIOUS POLICY DEBATE, AND A MEANS OF CIRCUMVENTING ESTABLISHED CHECKS AND PROCEDURES OF GVT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 156-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26161.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 149-151 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26162.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE FOREIGN RELATIONS REPORT "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS," FOR THE ROLE OF OVERSIGHT IN THIS AREA SEE REPORT 2/20/83 P169-244**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26163.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES' INTEL COMMITTEE'S REPORT "CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT OF COVERT ACTIVITIES," CONTAINING HEARINGS RE THIS ISSUE. HEARINGS HELD 9/20-22 /83, 195 PAGES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26164.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "BUSH SPENDS BILLIONS ON SPIES WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION. PRESS TREATS AS A COMPROMISE."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 9 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_26165.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA OVERSIGHT,"

SOURCE: CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, (selected articles). Washington, DC. 7/22/66 1578-1580 source code: CQ

111-ciabase_26166.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA PROCEDURE KEEPS SENATE IN DARK."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_26167.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "GOING TO FAR, PRESIDENT NEEDED INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT." BY DAVE DURENBERGER OF THE SIC. WP OP-ED 11/24/86 A15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26168.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "MAKING ENEMIES: PIKE COMMITTEE'S STRUGGLE TO GET FACTS," WASHINGTON MONTHLY 8 (8/76) 42-52**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26169.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE CIA IN TRANSITION, NEW ERA OF MISTRUST MARKS CONGRESS' ROLE." WP 5/19/86 A1,10. DCI CASEY SAID "IT IS NOT TRUE THAT I HAVE EVER PARTICIPATED IN ANY ATTACK ON THE (CONGRESSIONAL) OVERSIGHT PROCESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/86 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26170.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "WILL WE EVER HARNESS OUR ROGUE AGENCY?" AN EDITORIAL BY WP WRITER GEORGE LARDNER JR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/84 OUTLOOK source code: WP

111-ciabase_26171.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEN BOREN AWARE OF ROBERT GATES'S PROBE STATUS. HE TOLD GATES SUBJECT OF AN IRAN-CONTRA GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26172.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEN JESSE HELMS GOT HENRY KISSINGER BOUNCED FROM PFIAB IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/29/90 D24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26173.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEN. DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN (D-N.Y.) INTRODUCED ACT "END OF THE COLD WAR ACT OF 1991 ."** ACT WOULD WIPE OUT CIA AND TRANSFER ITS FUNCTIONS TO STATE DEPT. WOULD REQUIRE PUBLICATION OF TOTAL BUDGET FIGURE FOR INTEL. BILL WOULD REASSERT PRINCIPLE THAT EXECUTIVE BRANCH MAY NOT RESORT TO EXTRALEGAL DEVICES TO EVADE LAW IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26174.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SEN. SPECTER SAID SIC SHOULD CONSIDER REQUIRING SENATE CONFIRMATION OF KEY DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF THE CIA, CITING THE APPOINTMENT OF THOMAS A. TWETTEN, AS DDO TO TAKE OVER ON 1 JAN undefined TWETTEN DEEPLY INVOLVED IN SECRET ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEALINGS WITH IRAN IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26175.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE undefined APPROVED LEGISLATION TO ESTABLISH INDEPENDENT I.G. IN CIA. TO WORK OUR DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HOUSE BILL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/8/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26176.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES REACH AGREEMENT WITH BUSH ADM ON A NEW SET OF RULES FOR COVERT ACTION. REQUIRES PRES APPROVAL OF C.A. BY ANY COMPONENT OF GVT. REQUIRES PRES TO NOTIFY CONGRESS WHEN THIRD COUNTRIES OR PRIVATE CITIZENS USED TO FINANCE OR TAKE PART IN C.A. "IN ANY SIGNIFICANT WAY." NO FUNDS CAN BE SPENT FOR C.A. WITHOUT PRESIDENTIAL FINDING. REQUIRES EITHER PRIOR PRESIDENTIAL NOTIFICATION AND ACCEPTS BUSH'S PROMISE OF NOTIFICATION "WITHIN A FEW DAYS," WHEN PRIOR NOTICE NOT POSSIBLE. FINDINGS TO BE IN WRITING; CANNOT BE RETROACTIVE, OTHER PROVISIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/91 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26177.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE ANNUAL REPORT ON GENERAL OVERSIGHT: FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA); UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE AND ESPIONAGE CASES; TERRORISM; CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS; AND KAL INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/10/84 P35-44 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_26178.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE PANELS INCREASE MONITORING OF CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/87 A1,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26179.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, undefined APPROVED 3 PAGE INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT WHICH WOULD REQUIRE INTEL COMMUNITY TO GIVE HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES PRIOR NOTICE OF COVERT ACTIONS AND FULL ACCESS TO INFO ABOUT OTHER INTEL ACTIVITIES IN MOST CIRCUMSTANCES. AMERICAN ASSOC. OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS SENT LETTER TO PRES. CARTER PROTESTING HIS POLICY OF ALLOWING AGENCIES TO USE JOURNALISTS AS SOURCES AND COVER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26180.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE**, undefined **SIGNED NEW MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING WITH CIA CONCERNING AGENCY'S OBLIGATION UNDER 1980 INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT TO KEEP PANEL INFORMED OF COVERT OPS.** NEW AGREEMENT OBTAINED BECAUSE MEMBERS BELIEVED THEY WERE NOT FULLY INFORMED OF CIA ACTIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/84 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26181.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE MAKES CHARADE OF OVERSIGHT BY APPOINTING ROBERT SIMMONS, A 10-YEAR VETERAN OF CIA, TO BE STAFF DIRECTOR. HE REPLACES JOHN F. BLAKE A 32-YEAR CIA VETERAN AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF AFIO (A PRO-CIA LOBBYING ORGANIZATION).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26182.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:9; 19:31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26183.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE PANEL undefined GIVES GATES A LENGTHY SET OF QUESTIONS TO ANSWER UNDER OATH BEFORE THE CONFIRMATION HEARINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/15/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26184.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE, 1973-1974** REPORT ASSESSED QUALITY OF U.S. INTEL ANALYSIS OF undefined OIL CRISIS. REPORT CONCLUDED THAT SPECIALIZED PUBLIC SOURCES MAY HAVE EQUALED OR EXCEEDED PERFORMANCE INTEL COMMUNITY; RAW DATA DID EXIST TO INDICATE SHIFT IN SAUDI POLICY; ANALYSTS DID NOT ADEQUATELY USE FIELD DATA; QUANTITY WAS STRESSED OVER QUALITY; AND ANALYSTS DID NOT ADEQUATELY INTEGRATE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS. THE CIA AND THE AMERICAN ETHIC 57

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26185.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE TO STUDY GVT OPS WITH RESPECT TO INTEL (CHURCH COMMITTEE) CREATED IN JAN. undefined FINAL REPORT ISSUED 4/76 SAID CIA CONDUCTED 900 MAJOR OR SENSITIVE COVERT ACTION PROJECTS SINCE undefined CONCLUDED CUMULATIVE EFFECT...HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY COSTLY TO AMERICA'S INTERESTS AND REPUTATION...THE NEED TO MAINTAIN SECURITY SHIELDS COVERT ACTION PROJECTS FROM THE RIGOROUS SCRUTINY AND DEBATE NECESSARY TO DETERMINE THEIR COMPATIBILITY WITH EST AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY GOALS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26186.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATORS IN undefined CHARGED MILITARY DELETING CONTROLS OVER SOME OF ITS MOST CONTROVERSIAL INTEL OPS RAISING CONCERNS ABOUT CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES THAT COULD BE CONDUCTED BY SF. RECENT PROPOSALS BY SF WOULD GIVE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND MORE AUTONOMY IN OVERSEAS INTEL GATHERING EFFORTS THAT WOULD REDUCE OVERSIGHT WITHIN DEPT DEFENSE, AS WELL AS FROM CIA AND CONGRESS. SF WERE CONTROLLED BY INDIVIDUAL SERVICES UNTIL CONGRESS PLACED THE TROOPS UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND 3 YEARS AGO. SF TRAINED TO COMBAT TERRORISM AND 3RD WORLD INSURGENCIES AND CONDUCT DRUG INTERDICTION AND HOSTAGE RESCUES. SF COMPLAINED FOR YEARS CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES DO NOT PROVIDE DETAILED TACTICAL INFO NEEDED TO CARRY OUT MISSIONS. SEN. NUNN SAID "WE DON'T WANT TO DUPLICATE THE CIA AND WE DONT WANT TO LOSE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT... THAT IS WHAT IS A STAKE HERE." ACCORDING SOC NEW REGULATIONS HAVE CREATED AN INTERAGENCY BUREAUCRACY THAT CAN REQUIRE UP TO 71 DAYS FOR APPROVAL OF SOME OPS. GEN LINDSAY'S PROPOSALS SUBMITTED JCS POWELL WOULD ELIMINATE RQMS FOR CIA APPROVAL OF SOME SPECIAL ACTS, INCLUDING INTEL-GATHERING RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS FOR DRUG INTERDICTION AND OTHER MILITARY OPS. DOD GAVE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WITH CHANGES IN OTHER REGS LOOSENING INTERNAL DOD OVERSIGHT AND CONGRESSIONAL REPORTING PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26187.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATORS [IN CONFIRMATION HEARING], EVEN DEMOCRATS, HAVE FALLEN OVER THEMSELVES TO THANK GATES FOR CANDOR. THEODORE DRAPER WRITES IN [IRAN-CONTRA] "CONGRESS WAS AN EASY ALMOST WILLING VICTIM OF ADM'S MACHINATIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/91 D1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26188.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR INTERAGENCY GROUPS FOR INTEL.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 203 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26189.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SIC 10/undefined DROPPED THEIR DEMAND FOR A NEW LEGAL REQUIREMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT NOTIFY THEM WITHIN 48 HOURS OF ALL COVERT OPS IN EXCHANGE FOR BUSH'S PLEDGE TO NOTIFY THEM IN ADVANCE OR WITHIN A FEW DAYS OF SUCH ACTIVITY. BUSH RESERVES OPTION IN RARE CASES NOT TO TELL CONGRESS AND CLAIMS IT IS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO WITHHOLD SUCH INFO. THIS DOES NOT RESOLVED CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES OF WHETHER PRESIDENT HAS RIGHT TO WITHHOLD INFO FROM CONGRESS ABOUT CLANDESTINE ACTS. AS RESULT OF COMPROMISE SENATE PANEL DROPPED LANGUAGE REQUIRING 48 HOUR NOTIFICATION. WP 10/27/89 A1,12. "IMPASSE OVER INTEL LEGISLATION. PROVISIO FOR NOTIFICATION DIVIDES W.H., SENATE COMMITTEE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26190.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SIC 101-358** , undefined DISCUSSES HISTORY OF OVERSIGHT LEGISLATION AND GIVES RECOMMENDATIONS. SIC REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26191.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SIC undefined APPROVES OUTSIDE INSPECTOR GENERAL. WHOLE CONGRESS MUST APPROVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26192.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SIC REPORT**, undefined **REPLACING HUGHES-RYAN, WHICH APPLIES ONLY TO CIA, WITH A COMPREHENSIVE PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR COVERT ACTION BY ANY U.S. GOVT ENTITY GIVES STATUTORY FORCE TO A POLICY THAT HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN A MATTER OF EXECUTIVE DISCRETION. SIC REPORT 101-358 7/10/90 38**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26193.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMETIMES POLICY FORGED PUBLICLY BETWEEN CONGRESS AND WHITE HOUSE DIRECTLY OPPOSITE AIM OF COVERT ACTION. "IT MAKES ME FEEL LIKE PROVERBIAL MUSHROOM, BEING KEPT IN DARK AND FED MANURE." QUOTE ON NORMAN MINETTA MEMBER HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. W.P. 9/26/83 A 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26194.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL GROUP COUNTERINSURGENCY DISSOLVED IN undefined

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 467 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_26195.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **SPECIAL GROUP**, undefined **SAID RE COVERT ACTION: "WE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONCLUDE, ON BALANCE ALL THE COVERT ACTION PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN BY THE CIA UP TO THIS TIME HAVE BEEN WORTH THE RISK OF THE GREAT EXPENDITURES OF MANPOWER MONEY AND RESOURCES INVOLVED."** **SCHLESINGER, "ROBERT KENNEDY" 457-8** ; cf TAYLOR, TAYLOR COMMITTEE REPORT: "MEMORANDUMS" 4/23/61 7, OPERATION ZAPATA, 71-2.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 75 source code: PF

111-ciabase_26196.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **SPECIAL GROUP, 1961-1963** DURING KENNEDY ADM SPECIAL GROUP SERVED AS REVIEW BODY FOR COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26197.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: STANSFIELD TURNER, undefined DESCRIBES INTEL IDENTITIES ACT AS "STEP IN RIGHT DIRECTION" IN LIMITING WHAT HE SEES AS EXCESSIVE PUBLIC SCRUTINY. ALSO, HE SUPPORTS INJUNCTIONS AGAINST SNEPP FOR BREAKING "SECRECY OATH." FOREIGN POLICY 9/82 137

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26198.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT POLICY PLANNING STAFF UNDER GEORGE KENNAN CONTROLLED INTERNAL OVERSIGHT OF ALL INTEL OPS ABROAD. HIS INITIATIVES CONVINCED TRUMAN APPROVE PROGRAM COVERT OPS AGAINST EASTERN BLOC.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 8 source code: BB

111-ciabase_26199.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMARY DETAILS RE CHURCH PIKE COMMITTEES, ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION. NCARL REPORT 10/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26200.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **SURINAME, 1982-1983** AFTER THE MASSACRE OF 15 PEOPLE THE REAGAN ADM PLANNED A CIA OP TO OVERTHROW COL BOUTERSE. THE HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES OBJECTED AND INSTEAD THE ADM HALTED A 3-YEAR \$2.5 MILLION ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM. FOR ADD INFO SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/11/84 P153-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26201.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **TERRORISM, DRUGS, 1980-1987** THE TWO AREAS WHERE CONGRESS HAS ABDICATED OVERSIGHT RESPONSIBILITIES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 224 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26202.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1974** CIA MISLEAD SENATOR PERCY AND THIS SUBCOMMITTEE. PUTTAPORN A CIA OPERATIVE FOR AT LEAST 3 YEARS, AND NARCOTICS INTEL FOR PURPOSE OF STOPPING TRAFFIC WAS NOT HIS PRIME ACTIVITY. ON CONTRARY, APPARENTLY HE AND CIA BOTH INVOLVED IN SUPPORTING TRAFFICKERS, WITH WHOM U.S. GVT HAD CHOSEN TO ALLY ITSELF. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 7/16/76 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26203.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE undefined OVERSIGHT ACT REQUIRED THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TO GIVE PRIOR NOTICE TO CONGRESS OF ALL IMPT INTEL ACTS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 209 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26204.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ADM SECURED REPEAL OF THE HUGHES-RYAN AMENDMENT OF undefined THAT REQUIRED THE CIA TO REPORT COVERT OPS TO EIGHT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES. UNDER THE NEW LAW, THE INTEL OVERSIGHT ACT, IT WAS REQUIRED TO REPORT COVERT ACTIVITIES TO ONLY THE SENATE AND HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEES. WHEN THERE NO PRIOR NOTICE, THE LAW REQUIRES THAT THE PRESIDENT "FULLY INFORM THE INTEL COMMITTEES IN A TIMELY FASHION OF THE OPS AND EXPLAIN WHY THERE WAS NOT ADVANCE WARNING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/86 A21,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26205.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "REVOLUTION" BY MARTIN ANDERSON CLAIMS THE REAGAN ADM GUTTED THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD, THE W.H. WATCHDOG GROUP THAT KEEPS AN EYE ON THE CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES. 11 BOARD MEMBERS FIRED IN 10/85 ALLOWED DCI CASEY AND COL. NORTH TO MOUNT THEIR COVERT ARMS SALES TO IRAN AND FUNDING THE CONTRAS. BOOK, BY HARCOURT BRACE JOVANOVICH. THE BOARD, REDUCED IN SIZE WAS IN NO POSITION TO WATCH OVER THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/88 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26206.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CHURCH COMMITTEE BEGAN AN EXAM OF THE CIA THAT WOULD RESULT 16 MONTHS LATER IN THE CREATION OF A PERMANENT COMMITTEE TO SUPERVISE INTEL AGENCIES. IN JUNE undefined HIC ESTABLISHED.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 208 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26207.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA HAS REFUSED TO REPORT TO CONGRESS ITS INTEL AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER NATIONS.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 230-231 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_26208.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE COMPOSITION OF THE DEMOCRATS ON THE HIC AND PLANS FOR INTEL REFORM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/13/91 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_26209.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE EPHEMERAL EISENHOWER WATCHDOG COMMITTEE, THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD OF THE NSC, ESTABLISHED AS A CIRCUIT BREAKER TO PROTECT PRESIDENT FROM DIRECT KNOWLEDGE OF COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 37 source code: PF

111-ciabase_26210.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE HIC LEARNED THAT THE ONLY WAY IT MAY BE ABLE TO CURB THE CIA IS TO HOLD ON TO THE PURSE STRINGS. "ONCE AN OP STARTS IT'S ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO STOP," SAID REP WYCHE FOWLER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26211.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT ACT, undefined APPLIES TO ALL COVERT PARAMILITARY PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. #104 9/88 P8 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_26212.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC ISSUED A CONFIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE 7/22/undefined INSTRUCTING THE CIA, DEPTS OF STATE, DEFENSE, TREASURY AND JUSTICE NOT TO COOPERATE WITH A GAO INVESTIGATION INTO TIES BETWEEN U.S. GVT AND NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/89 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26213.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NSC, THE CIA'S CONTROLLING COMMITTEE, PLAYED A LESS SIGNIFICANT ROLE UNDER KENNEDY. THE DOS AND KENNEDY'S PERSONAL STAFF, PLAYED A GREATER ROLE. KENNEDY REMOVED THE COORDINATION OF COVERT OPS FROM NSC. KENNEDY ABOLISHED THE OPS COORDINATING BOARD.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 119-121 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26214.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE PRESIDENTS BOARD OF CONSULTANTS FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES LED BY DAVID BRUCE AND ROBERT LOVETT, CRITICIZED LONG-TERM EFFECTIVENESS OF COVERT OPS AND SAID THEY NOT WORTH GREAT EXPENDITURES OF MANPOWER, MONEY AND OTHER RESOURCES INVOLVED. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 124

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26215.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SENATE IN MAY undefined AND THE HOUSE IN JULY SET UP SEPARATE, PERMANENT INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 214 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26216.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SIC AND THE HIC DROPPED KEY REFORMS, INVOLVING PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL AND NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS OF COVERT OPS, PROPOSED IN WAKE OF IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. CONFEREES REQUIRE INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/89 A58 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26217.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: THE "REPORT OF THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE," CONTAINED IN THE 2/17/76 ISSUE OF THE VILLAGE VOICE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26218.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **TUESDAY LUNCH GROUP, 1964-1968** DURING JOHNSON ADM MET REGULARLY TO DECIDE COVERT POLICY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 53 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26219.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: TWO TOP CIA OFFICIALS GAVE DETAILED ACCOUNTS OF EARLIER WARNINGS TO GATES RE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL, RAISING DOUBTS ABOUT HIS PAST TESTIMONY. OFFICIALS CHARLES E. ALLEN AND ACTING DCI RICHARD J. KERR [PHOTOS OF BOTH]. IN SUMMER undefined THEY EXPLICITLY TOLD GATES OF NORTH ROLE IN THE DIVERSION. THIS CONTRADICTED GATES TESTIMONY THAT NO ONE TOLD HIM W.H. INVOLVED IN IRAN-CONTRA DIVERSION. THEY REMEMBERED NOT ONLY TELLING HIM BUT HIS REACTION. ALLEN SAID HE GAVE GATES IN 10/1/86 A POINT-BY-POINT RECITAL RE FUNDS DIVERSION. TOLD HIM HE THOUGHT NORTH ORCHESTRATING DIVERSION. KERR SAID HE TOLD GATES RE ALLEN'S CONCERNS RE NORTH IN AUG 86. GATES IN WRITTEN TESTIMONY STATED ALLEN NEVER TOLD HIM ANYONE IN [U.S.] GVT INVOLVED IN DIVERSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/91 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26220.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIV. OPERATIONS CONDUCTED IN COORDINATION WITH THE CIA USED CODE NAME GRID CIRCUIT. NO INFO PROVIDED TO OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P66 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26221.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTEL BOARD USIB. COORDINATING BODY OF ALL INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 169 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26222.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INTELLIGENCE BOARD.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 579 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26223.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:6,57; 17:49;21:26, 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26224.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER DULLES CONGRESS EXERCISED VIRTUALLY NO OVERSIGHT. CHAIRMEN OF 4 COMMITTEES WOULD CONDUCT DESULTORY AND IRREGULAR CHATS WITH DULLES.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 114 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26225.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER NEW RULES FOR COVERT ACTION PRES MUST APPROVE EACH ACTION IN WRITING AND NOT RETROACTIVELY. EXCLUDED FROM DEFINITION OF C.A. ARE DISINFO AND PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS, "TRADITIONAL COUNTERINTEL ACTIVITIES" SUCH AS DOUBLE AGENT OPS, TRADITIONAL MILITARY ACTIVITIES AND ACTIVITIES WHOSE PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO COLLECT INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/90 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26226.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER STANSFIELD TURNER CIA UPON DISCRETION DCI HAD TO CLEAR ALL SENSITIVE INTEL COLLECTION OPS WITH NSC AND REPORT ANNUALLY TO NSC SUMMERY OF OPS. DCI WOULD PROVIDE NSC WITH LIST OF YEAR'S APPROVED OPS AND 10 "MOST SENSITIVE" OPS FOR WHICH APPROVAL HAD NOT BEEN REQUESTED. NSC COULD THUS INDICATE SATISFACTION OR DISSATISFACTION WITH DCI'S DISCRETION AND ORDER HIM TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING. REAGAN EXEC ORDER ELIMINATES BOTH NSC APPROVAL SENSITIVE OPS AND ANNUAL REVIEW. FOREIGN POLICY 9/82 125-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26227.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADM THE GROUP SET UP TO APPROVE AND MONITOR COVERT OPS WAS KNOWN AS 54/12 GROUP, THEN THE 303 COMMITTEE IN THE KENNEDY AND JOHNSON ADMS, AND UNDER NIXON AND FORD THE 40 COMMITTEE. IN EACH CASE THE DESIGNATION DERIVED FROM THE NUMBER OF THE DECISION DOC CREATING THE GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/11/84 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26228.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES INTEL BOARD NEVER WORKED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 25 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26229.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE BOARD 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B4 48, 62, 63 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26230.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **UNKNOWN TO CONGRESS AND PEOPLE CIA USED NSC 86, NSC 13, NSC 14 ORDERS AS AUTHORIZATION FOR POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT IN IMMIGRANT COMMUNITIES IN U.S. 1949-1950** IMMIGRATION WORK COUPLED WITH MULTIMILLION DOLLAR PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN IN U.S. TO WIN APPROVAL FOR COLD WAR MEASURES SPONSORED BY CIA, INCLUDING INCREASED FUNDING FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERATION AND EMIGRE POLITICAL GROUPS IN GVT-IN-EXILE PROGRAM. LED TO INFILTRATION THOUSANDS WAFFEN SS VETS AND OTHER NAZI COLLABORATORS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 201 source code: BB

111-ciabase_26231.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: UNNAMED MEMBER HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE QUOTED IN NYT SAYING, "CIA LIES TO US ANYWAY." DURENBURGER OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID "THERE IS NO USE MEETING WITH CASEY. NONE OF US BELIEVE HIM."

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 253, 333 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26232.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: US SENATE, SELECT COMMITTEE INTEL. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26233.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES TEAM A TEAM B EPISODE IN RE STRATEGIC CAPABILITIES AND OBJECTIVES. REPORT OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. 2/16/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26234.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SOVIET OIL SITUATION: AN EVALUATION OF CIA ANALYSES OF SOVIET OIL PRODUCTION. STAFF REPORT OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. 1/78

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26235.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined OBTAINED PLANS FOR TWO U.S. SPY SATELLITES EARLY 77, A FACT CIA HID FROM WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS FOR 18 MONTHS APPARENTLY TO PROTECT SALT II. KAMPILES CONVICTED LAST YEAR OF SELLING SATELLITE MANUAL TO SOVIETS, BUT ORIGINAL SALE REPORTED BY "AN UNIDENTIFIED FORMER COUNTERINTEL OFFICER" TO HAVE BEEN MADE IN 1977** BY AN UNEMPLOYED CARPENTER AND A CLERK AT TRW INC. DOCUMENTS MADE AVAILABLE TO NYT SHOW PLANS SOLD BY KAMPILES NOT FROM SAME SYSTEMS COMPROMISED BY THE TWO MEN IN 1977.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26236.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ON 10/14/80, CONGRESS FINALLY ADOPTED PUBLIC LAW 96-450** , SECTION 405(A). LAW CLEARED THE DCI TO TAKE REMEDIAL STEPS IF HE WAS SATISFIED THAT A CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYEE HAD "UNFAIRLY HAD HIS CAREER WITH THE AGENCY ADVERSELY AFFECTED AS A RESULT OF ALLEGATIONS CONCERNING HIS LOYALTY TO THE U.S." THE DCI COULD NOW MAKE A FINANCIAL AWARD AND/OR REINSTATE OR PROMOTE THE FALSELY ACCUSED AS THE AGENCY CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE. MOLE RELIEF ACT?

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276 source code: COW

111-ciabase_26237.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA CHIEF'S 'JUDICIAL' APPROACH IN ALDRICH AMES CASE IRKS HILL CRITICS.'

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26238.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** CIA IGNORED THE "NEON SEARCHLIGHTS" THAT THERE WAS A PENETRATION AGENT - ALDRICH AMES. BY ARRESTING ALL IDENTIFIED AGENTS "KGB MIGHT AS WELL HAVE TAKEN OUT AN AD IN THE NEW YORK TIMES SAYING, WE GOT A SOURCE." BUT THE CIA NEVER SAW THE SEARCHLIGHTS BLAZING FROM THE KREMLIN. A SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE REPORT IN 86 CONCLUDED "THE NATION'S CI STRUCTURE IS FUNDAMENTALLY SOUND."

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 101,2 source code: BET

111-ciabase_26239.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** SENATE PANEL CRITICIZES DCI WOOLSEY'S HANDLING OF AMES' CASE. 150-PAGE REPORT CHRONICLES LONG HUNT FOR A MOLE AND CONCLUDES STRONGER ACTION SHOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN AGAINST TOP OFFICIALS INVOLVED. REPORT TO BE RELEASED NEXT WEEK. LETTERS OF REPRIMAND TO 11 OFFICERS ALMOST APOLOGETIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/26/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26240.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL TO RELEASE AMES' CASE REPORT NEXT WEEK THAT CRITICIZES DCI WOOLSEY'S LAME REPRIMANDS TO THOSE INVOLVED IN AMES' CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26241.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE FINDS CIA DID NOT TRY TO COVER UP AGENT LOSSES IN AMES CASE. NO ONE THOUGHT TO BRING THE MATTER TO THE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26242.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** TEXAS CONGRESSMAN CHARLES WILSON BECAME A DEVOTEE OF MUJAHADDIN AND WHENEVER CIA REQUESTED AN APPROPRIATION, WILSON DOUBLED IT.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 42 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_26243.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, BULGARIA, undefined DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELEASED FROM SIC'S CONFIRMATION HEARINGS OF ROBERT GATES FROM 30 SEP TO 4 OCT 91. PAPAL ASSASSINATION AND THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT; COWEY REPORT; MEMOS FROM RICHARD KERR, JOHN HIBBITS, KAY OLIVER AND MARY DESJEANS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26244.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, LIBYA, AFGHANISTAN, 1982-1986** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS RELEASED FROM SIC'S CONFIRMATION HEARINGS OF ROBERT GATES FROM 30 SEP TO 4 OCT 91. MEMOS FROM ROBERT GATES ON SOVIETS AND THIRD WORLD, LIBYA AND IMPACT OF ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, USSR AND AFGHANISTAN AND GORBACHEV'S POLICY TOWARD MIDDLE EAST

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26245.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES DEBRIEFED BY HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN DAN GLICKMAN. AMES SAYS MORE

POLYGRAPHS MIGHT HAVE DETERRED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26246.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES, ACCUSED SPY, INVITED TO TESTIFY BEFORE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26247.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1995** HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE THREATENED TO SUBPOENA FORMER TOP CIA OFFICIAL AFTER BEING TOLD HE REFUSED TO DISCUSS WHY KEY PANEL MEMBERS WERE NOT TOLD ABOUT LOSS OF CIA-RECRUITED AGENTS IN 80s. GARDNER R. HATHAWAY, RETIRED CIA EMPLOYEE WHO ONCE HEADED COUNTERINTEL OPS MIGHT BE SUBPOENAED IF HE REFUSES TO COME FORWARD. HOUSE PANEL'S REPORT LAST NOV SAID MEMBERS NOT TOLD IN LATE 80s ABOUT CIA'S LOSS OF DOZENS OF AGENTS AND THE CLOSING OF MORE THAN 45 INTEL OPS. "THERE WAS A LACK OF CANDOR." ACTING DIRECTOR STUDEMAN ADMITTED IT NOT JUST CONGRESS THAT WAS MISLED; OTHER CIA DIRECTORS, WERE IN THE DARK - ROBERT M. GATES AND WILLIAM WEBSTER, BOTH TOLD IG HITZ THAT THEY HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF THE EXTENT OF THE LOSSES. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE'S REPORTS MADE THE SAME CLAIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/95 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26248.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, undefined USSR, RUSSIA, undefined** FOR DETAILS OF U.S. HELPING YELTSIN COME OUT ON TOP DURING AND AFTER 91 COUP ATTEMPT SEE UNDER TECH, AUDIO. ALSO DISCUSSES HOW BUSH ADM DID NOT NOTIFY INTEL COMMITTEES AS REQUIRED BY LAW. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 84-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26249.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1995-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1995-1994** DCI WOOLSEY LAUNCHED COUNTERATTACK AGAINST CRITICS SAYING THEY UNFAIR ON PROPOSED BUDGET CUTS AND SUMMARY JUDGEMENT ON OFFICIALS WHO SUPERVISED ALDRICH AMES. DCI INTERVIEWED BY WASHINGTON POST AT HIS INITIATION. HE FROZE PROMOTIONS OF ABOUT 20 WHO IN CHAIN OF COMMAND ABOVE AMES BUT WOULD TAKE NO FURTHER ACTION UNTIL AFTER IG INVESTIGATION. HE CRITICIZED LEGISLATORS WHO CALLING FOR SMALLER ROLE AND BUDGET FOR CIA. NUMBER OF PERSONNEL SLATED TO SHRINK 22.5% BY END OF DECADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH CONGRESS LAST YEAR - TWICE AS BIG AS CUT FOR ENTIRE GVT SUGGESTED UNDER GORE'S PLAN. WE WILL ALSO DOUBLE THE \$7 BILLION INTEL BUDGET CUT PROPOSED IN CLINTON'S CAMPAIGN. CLINTON MADE IT EXPLICIT THAT HE DID NOT WANT DCI OFFERING POLICY OPTIONS UNLESS ASKED. CLINTON DOES NOT ATTEND CIA'S DAILY WHITE HOUSE INTEL BRIEFINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26250.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS BOOKS CONTAINING RESULTS OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY. ALSO VARIOUS VOLUMES CONTAINING THE HEARINGS RECORDS OF THE COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26251.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA. CIA SHOWED PRES. KENNEDY SUB-MACHINE GUN FROM CACHE IN VENEZUELA AS CUBAN SUBVERSION. (DECEIVED HIM RE CIA ORIGIN PLANT).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 416 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26252.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PFIAB DISCUSSED ASSASSINATING HO CHI MINH. PFIAB DESCRIBED AS AN OVERSIGHT GROUP BUT IT SEEMS TO HAVE TAKEN MORE AGGRESSIVE VIEW OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES. WANTED THE CIA TO DO MORE NOT LESS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 336 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_26253.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **THE TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION PASSED 466-0** IN HOUSE AND 88-2 IN SENATE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 159 source code: USV

111-ciabase_26254.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, **1968-1975** SAM ADAMS WHILE IN CIA WENT TO MANY CONGRESSMEN TO EXPLAIN WHAT WENT WRONG [RE CIA INTEL] NO ONE INTERESTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XXV source code: WON

111-ciabase_26255.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SENATE COMMITTEE ON POW/MIA AFFAIRS DRAWS A BLANK ON PROOF THAT MIAS SURVIVE IN ASIA. TIME 7/6/92 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26256.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, GILPATRIC COMMITTEE. KENNEDY APPOINTED TO IMPROVE VIETNAM MATTERS. CREATED NSAM-52 MAY undefined U.S. WOULD EXPAND MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP INCLUDING 400 SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 242 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26257.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: WALSH TO ANNOUNCE INDICTMENTS AGAINST A SERIES OF FORMER CIA OFFICERS IN SEPTEMBER. CLAIR GEORGE, DUANE CLARRIDGE, AMONG OTHERS TO BE CHARGED WITH PERJURY AND WITHHOLDING INFO FROM CONGRESS. SEVERAL CIA VETS EST FUND TO PAY COURT COSTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/2/91 17 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26258.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: WASHINGTON QUARTERLY ON: CONGRESS AND INTEL OVERSIGHT; INTEL OVERSIGHT, HAS ANYTHING CHANGED?; THE SUBSTANCE AND THE RULES; THE LIMITS OF WARNING. WASHINGTON QUARTERLY SUMMER (7) 83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26259.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: WELCH, RICHARD S. KILLING OF AND USE BY CIA TO STOP CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 444-5 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26260.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, CHINA, undefined BOMBING OF CHINESE EMBASSY BLAMED ON FAULTY INTEL, NOT PILOT ERROR. TWO REPUBLICAN LAWMAKERS SUGGESTED CIA IS STRETCHED TOO THIN AND NEEDS MORE MONEY, PER GOSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE HIC AND SENATOR SHELBY, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/10/99 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26261.txt

SUBJECT: OVERSIGHT, OVERSIGHT ORGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

DATES: ENTRY: "CIA AND CONGRESS" BY FORMER CIA LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL JOHN MAURY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 15 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_26262.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **1953-1961** DULLES'S MARK AS DCI CAN BE SEEN IN NUMBER OF OPS, BOTH SUCCESSFUL - IRAN 53; COSTA RICA, 53; GUATEMALA, 54 - AND UNSUCCESSFUL - INDONESIA 58; TIBET 58; CUBA 60-61. EACH OP FOLLOWED FAMILIAR PATTERN - REMOVAL OR ATTEMPTED REMOVAL OF A GVT DEEMED INIMICAL TO U.S. INTERESTS AND ITS REPLACEMENT BY ONE THAT MORE FRIENDLY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 26 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_26263.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. THE SERIES MILITARPOLITIK AKTUELL OF THE MILITARVERLAD DER DDR (BERLIN) HAS PUBLISHED JULIUS MADER'S CIA-OPERATION HINDU KUSH WHICH IS BOTH A POLITICAL HISTORY, A DETAILED INTEL ANALYSIS AND DESCRIPTION OF CIA OPS AND PERSONNEL IN AFGHANISTAN. EXCELLENT SOURCE SEEN FROM THE EASTERN EUROPEAN POINT OF VIEW.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 6/88 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26264.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1981-1988** ARTICLE "DESTABILIZING SOUTHERN AFRICA."

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26265.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1985-1988** OPS IN SIERRA LEONE, ZAMBIA, ETC.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26266.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA, MOROCCO, undefined CIA HELPED OVERTHROW GVT OF SULTAN MOHAMMED V. OF MOROCCO IN 1951** .

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 72 source code: DW

111-ciabase_26267.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA, FRANCE, undefined DISCUSSION OF CIA'S ROLE IN REVOLT OF FRENCH GENERALS IN ALGERIA. STORIES INDICATE THAT GENERALS PLOT WAS BACKED BY RIGHTIST ELEMENTS IN U.S. GVT. LEADER OF REVOLT, GENERAL MAURICE CHALLE, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT ANY MOVE TO KEEP ALGERIA UNDER PERMANENT FRENCH DOMINATION AND OUT OF COMMUNIST HANDS WOULD BE IN INTERESTS OF U.S. SOME SOURCES CLAIMED THEY HAD IRREFUTABLE DOCUMENTS PROVING THAT CIA AGENTS IN PARIS AND ALGIERS PROMISED CHALLE FULL U.S. SUPPORT IF COUP SUCCEEDED. "L'EXPRESS" DEVOTED TWO FULL PAGES TO "CHALLE AND THE CIA." RICHARD HELMS DENIED CIA HAD SIDED WITH REBEL GENERALS BUT ADMITTED CIA HAD CONVERSATIONS

WITH PEOPLE AROUND GENERALS BUT THAT NO PROMISES WERE MADE.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 43-49 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_26268.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined BUSH MADE HIS FIRST FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITMENT IN A LETTER TO SAVIMBI, ASSURING HIM OF CONTINUED SUPPORT. ARTICLE IN THE NATION DESCRIBES ATROCITIES PRACTICED BY SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/89 690 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26269.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined JONAS SAVIMBI SAID HIS GUERRILLA FORCES IN ANGOLA WILL RESUME FOR A MONTH A CEASE-FIRE. WP 8/28/89 A19. EARLIER SAVIMBI ENDED THE CEASE FIRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/89 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26270.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, ISRAEL, ZAIRE, undefined ANGOLA ACCUSED U.S., ISRAEL AND ZAIRE OF PLANNING OVERTHROW OF GVT. PLAN CODE-NAMED COMA. FIRST STAGE IN SUMMER undefined TO WORSEN FOOD SUPPLIES, CIA RADIO STATION FOR UNITA TO INCITE AND COORDINATE DEMONSTRATIONS TO PROVOKE ANGOLAN SECURITY FORCES INTO EXCESSIVELY REPRESSIVE REACTION. FINAL PHASE ASSASSINATION OF GVT OFFICIALS AND IMPT MEMBERS MPLA. ATTACKS TO BE CARRIED OUT BY UNITA "WITH MOSSAD, BOSS, CIA AND ZARIAN AGENTS."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 7/90 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_26271.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, 1984-1989** IN SECOND HALF OF 80s, CIA AGAIN OPENLY JOINED WITH S. AFRICA IN BOOSTING UNITA'S MILITARY CAMPAIGN. SOUTH AFRICAN AND CUBAN INVOLVEMENT OFFICIALLY CEASED AFTER IMPLEMENTATION OF 1988 AGREEMENTS ON INDEPENDENCE OF NAMIBIA AND WITHDRAWAL OF S. AFRICAN AND CUBAN TROOPS. CIA AID TO UNITA INCREASED FROM AN ESTIMATED \$30-45 MILLION IN 88 TO 50-60 MILLION IN 89. WITH OFFICIAL APPROVAL OF RENEWED CIA ASSISTANCE TO UNITA AT THE END OF 85, KINSHASA'S ANGOLA POLICY PLEASED D.C.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 4, 51,133 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_26272.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, VIETNAM, CHINA, undefined VIETNAM CRITICIZED U.S.'S NEW RADIO FREE ASIA AS DESTABILIZING INTERVENTION. OUTLET BEGAN BROADCASTING IN MANDARIN CHINESE AND OTHER PROGRAMS TO FOLLOW TO VIETNAM, BURMA, LAOS, NORTH KOREA AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/96 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26273.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA. "FOREIGN POLICY" (11 DUPONT CIRCLE NW, WASHINGTON, DC 20036)** WINTER 82-83, "DATELINE AUSTRALIA: AMERICA'S FOREIGN WATERGATE?" BY JAMES A. NATHAN. DETAILED STUDY OF CIA ROLE IN DOWNFALL OF PRIME MINISTER GOUGH WHITLAM'S LABOUR GOVERNMENT IN NOV. 75.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1 83 1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26274.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. "LES TRANFIQUANTS D'ARMES DE LA CIA" A SERIES OF THREE ARTICLES BY FABRIZIO CALVI. ITALIAN JUDGE CARLO PALMERO IN TRENT HAS CALLED FOR ARREST OF 30 PERSONS IMPLICATED IN CLANDESTINE WORLD WIDE NETWORK OF ARMS DEALERS. CALVI HAS MANAGED TO SHOW THIS SAME

NETWORK HAD TIES WITH CIA AND WITH CIA'S CONSTITUTIONAL COUP THAT OVERTHREW THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR GOVERNMENT OF WHITLAM IN undefined BEYOND THOSE DIRECTLY IMPLICATED, THIS NETWORK HAS CLOSE TIES WITH CIA'S AUSTRALIAN NETWORK INCLUDING THE NUGAN HAND BANK AND COMPANIES SET UP BY EDWIN WILSON, ETC. IPF IX 84 SEPT. 84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26275.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. "THE TRIBUNE" 3/17/82, "ARMS DEALERS, THE CIA AND THE KERR COUP." DETAILED ARTICLES DESCRIBING ROLES PLAYED BY WILSON, CIA, NUGAN HAND AND MANY OTHERS IN THE KERR COUP IN AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IV 82 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26276.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined DETAILS OF CIA OPS IN AUSTRALIA DURING WHITLAM'S OVERTHROW GIVEN IN RICHARD HALL'S "THE SECRET STATE,"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26277.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1970-1975** DETAILS RE CIA'S ROLE IN THE OVERTHROW OF WHITLAM GVT. SHACKLEY SENT BITING MESSAGE TO ASIO'S MAN IN D.C. - A PRACTICAL DECLARATION OF WAR. CHRISTOPHER BOYCE, RICHARD LEE STALLINGS, JOHN KERR, ETC. RAY CLINE TOLD AN AUSTRALIAN JOURNALIST THAT CIA HAD SUPPLIED OPPOSITION POLITICIANS WITH NEGATIVE INFO ON WHITLAM AND HAD INDUCED AUSTRALIAN CIVIL SERVANTS TO PRESSURE KERR. ADMIRAL INMAN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF NSA AND DEPUTY DIR OF CIA, ACKNOWLEDGED THAT DIRTY TRICKS HAD BEEN PLAYED ON WHITLAM.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 306-7 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26278.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1975** CIA INTERFERENCE WITH THE GVT OF AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 244-9 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26279.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined DENIS FRENEY WHO WROTE ARTICLE FOR IPF ON "HOW THE CIA OVERTHREW AUSTRALIA'S LABOR GVT," "NUGAN HAND, TASK FORCE 157 & ARMS DEALERS," "THE COUP, SIR JOHN KERR & CHRONOLOGY," HAS PUBLISHED A BROCHURE-FORM BOOK "GET GOUGH! & DR. JIM AND REX AND ALL - THE CIA, ORGANIZED CRIME & ARMS DEALERS IN THE LOANS CONSPIRACY." PUBLISHED IN 11/9/85, 78 PGS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26280.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined SEE PUBLICATION "GET GOUGH! THE CIA, ORGANIZED CRIME AND ARMS DEALERS IN THE LOANS AFFAIRS CONSPIRACY," BY DENIS FRENEY, 10/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26281.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined SEE THE ARTICLE "DIRTY TRICKS DOWN UNDER: DID THE CIA TOPPLE THE AUSTRALIAN GVT?" IN

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 3/84 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_26282.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined SUGGESTION OF THE CIA'S ROLE IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE WHITLAM GVT.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 206-7 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26283.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, undefined TRIBUNE (AUSTRALIA) 7 X 81 "NEW LINK TO KERR COUP" P1-2. CIA-LINKED ARMS FIRM, COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL, PLAYED KEY ROLE IN SETTING UP "LOANS AFFAIRS" IN 1975** WHICH HELPED PROVIDE GOV. GEN. KERR EXCUSE TO SACK THE WHITLAM LABOR GVT. NAMES OF PERSONS AND ORGS AND OTHER DETAILS AS DATES AND PLACES ARE COPIOUSLY PROVIDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XI 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26284.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined IN COUP BY CIA, VICTOR PAZ ESTENSSORO, PRESIDENT OF BOLIVIA FLED TO PERU. COUP ESTABLISHED GEN RENE BARRIENTOS ORTUNO AS NEW PRESIDENT. HE A YOUNG AIR FORCE GENERAL WHO GIVEN CIA "ROBIN HOOD" TREATMENT. COUP TASK SIMPLE - TO GET MORE AMMO INTO HANDS OF BARRIENTO'S TROOPS THAN PAZ COULD GET INTO HANDS OF HIS CIVILIAN MILITIA. CIA USED A CONTRACT SUPER CONSTELLATION AIRCRAFT FROM AIR AMERICA TO FLY AMMO TO A REMOTE LANDING GROUND IN PERU. FROM THERE IT WAS FLOWN ACROSS BORDER IN CIA-CONTROLLED LIGHT AIRCRAFT TO SEVERAL SITES THROUGHOUT BOLIVIA. ON DAY BEFORE COUP, CIA AGENTS MOVED A SIZABLE MILITARY FORCE TO OUTSKIRTS OF LA PAZ. DURING NIGHT ITS MEMBERS WERE ISSUED LIVE AMMO, AND AT DAYBREAK IT IN FILTRATED THE CITY. CIVILIAN MILITIA CAUGHT BY SURPRISE AND PAZ FLED.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 233-4 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_26285.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, undefined ALTHOUGH IT OFFICIALLY DENIED, CIA MONEY, TRAINING AND ADVICE WAS GIVEN REBEL STRATEGISTS WHO MASTERMINDED OVERTHROW OF BOLIVIA'S LEFTIST PRESIDENT TORRES. WITHIN FIRST TWO YEARS OF NEW REGIME, MORE THAN 2000** PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR POLITICAL REASONS WITHOUT TRIAL, TORTURE WAS COMMON. CIA ASSISTED BOLIVIAN GVT PROVIDING "FULL INFORMATION ON CERTAIN PRIESTS - PERSONAL DATA, STUDIES, FRIENDS, ADDRESS, WRITINGS, CONTACTS ABROAD...",".

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 228 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26286.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1978-1980 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1978-1980** DEA AGENT MICHAEL LEVINE AS PART OF A STING OP, PAID \$9 MILLION TO JOSE ROBERTO GASSER, OF A RICH AND POWERFUL BOLIVIAN FAMILY - A FAMILY LINKED TO WORLD ANTI COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND CIA. HE WAS ARRESTED AFTER LEAVING BANK WITH ALFREDO GUTIERREZ, A MAN IN DEA FILES AS ONE OF BIGGEST DRUG DEALERS IN WORLD. SOON U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL (NOW PROSECUTING NORIEGA), MICHAEL SULLIVAN, RELEASED GASSER AND WITHIN MONTHS GUTIERREZ IS RELEASED. THEN GASSER, ROBERTO SUAREZ, AND GASSER'S FATHER ERWIN GASSER MEET WITH BOLIVIAN MILITARY AND BEGIN TO FOMENT A (COCAINE) COUP, 80 BOLIVIAN REVOLUTION IN WHICH DRUG DEALERS TOOK OVER COUNTRY. DURING COUP PEOPLE WHO HELPED DEA IN STING WERE EITHER EXILED, KILLED OR TORTURED. LEVINE LEARNED THAT CIA WAS A SUPPORTER OF THIS REVOLUTION AND THAT WAS WHY GASSER WAS RELEASED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/92 27-30 source code: Z

111-ciabase_26287.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined CIA ORGANIZES A MILITARY COUP TO OVERTHROW CELSO TORRELIO. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26288.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, ARGENTINA. FORMER MEMBER OF ARGENTINE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, SANCHEZ REISSE, CLAIMS HE SET UP A SECRET CURRENCY TRANSFER OPERATION IN FLORIDA WITH CIA APPROVAL. ONE OF HIS PROJECTS WAS TO HELP LUIS GARCIA MEZA TEJADA, AN ALLY OF NARCOTICS DEALERS, TAKE OVER BOLIVIAN GOVERNMENT IN A 1980 COUP.** PROJECT, OPERATING UNDER COVER NAME ARGENSHOW, ALLEGEDLY FUNNELED FUNDS TO ARGENTINE MILITARY THAT ORIGINATED WITH ROBERT SUAREZ LEVY, A PROMINENT BOLIVIAN DRUG TRAFFICKER. ARGENTINA THEN SENT AMBULANCES LOADED WITH WEAPONS TO BOLIVIA WHICH WERE SUBSEQUENTLY USED IN 1980 COUP. REISSE DISCLOSED OPERATION, ALONG WITH OTHER ARGENTINE OPERATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN LATE 1980'S BUT COMMITTEE NEVER MOUNTED AN INVESTIGATION OF HIS ALLEGATIONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/07/91 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26289.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL undefined AT THE TIME OF OVERTHROW OF ELECTED GOVT OF BRAZIL IN 64, U.S. WAS DOING THE FOLLOWING: (1) BRIBED HUNDREDS OF LOCAL POLITICIANS IN A SCANDAL SO GREAT THAT A PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION WAS FORCED TO INVESTIGATE THE MATTER; (2) HAD NUMEROUS JOURNALISTS ON PAYROLL, SUBSIDIZED NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, AND FOR 90 DAYS BEFORE ELECTION EVEN RENTED EDITORIAL PAGE OF RIO DE JANEIRO'S EVENING NEWSPAPER; (3) FUNDED BRAZILIAN THINK TANKS THAT POURED FORTH A FLOOD OF BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS DISPENSING CONSERVATIVE IDEOLOGY AND DISINFORMATION; (4) A U.S. CORPORATION, TIME, INC., ILLEGALLY CONTROLLED LARGEST BRAZILIAN TV STATION AND DISPENSED STRONG PRO-COUP PROPAGANDA; (5) U.S. GOVT-FUNDED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) WORKED TO DEPOLITICIZE AND WEAKEN UNION MOVEMENT, AND ACTIVELY SUPPORT 64 COUP; (6) U.S. OFFICIALS ENCOURAGED MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO OUST LEGAL GOVT. AND U.S. EVEN HAD SHIPS OFFSHORE AS MORAL SUPPORT FOR LEADERS OF COUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26290.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1961-1963** BY EARLY 62, BRAZILIAN MILITARY COMMANDERS NOTIFIED AMBASSADOR, LINCOLN GORDON, THAT THEY ORGANIZING A COUP. AT JFK'S PERSONAL INITIATIVE, U.S. BEGAN TO LEND CLANDESTINE AND OVERT SUPPORT TO RIGHT-WING POLITICAL CANDIDATES. IN MARCH 63, CIA AGAIN REPORTED PLANS FOR A COUP; U.S. CORPORATE EXECUTIVES WERE URGING U.S. AID CUTOFF TO EXPEDITE COUP PLANS. CIA WAS "FINANCING THE MASS DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE GOULART GVT, PROVING THE OLD THEMES OF GOD, COUNTRY, FAMILY AND LIBERTY TO BE AS EFFECTIVE AS EVER."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 162-3 source code: Y501

111-ciabase_26291.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined AN INTERVIEW WITH RICHARD MARTINEZ WHO WORKED IN LABOR OPERATIONS IN BRAZIL. MARTINEZ SAID HE HAD ARMS STASHED IN HIS OFFICE -- MACHINE GUNS, ALL TYPES OF WEAPONS. THE FIELD WORKERS BURNED THE COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS. OUTLINES OTHER LABOR OPS DURING COUP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. 47-50 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_26292.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined BRAZIL'S COUP OF 64 WAS FINANCED BY THE U.S.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 243 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_26293.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA FUNDS UNSUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES IN OPPOSITION TO PRES GOULART WHO MOVE TO EXPROPRIATE ITT SUBSIDIARIES AND MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH CUBA. CIA THEN ORCHESTRATES ANTI-GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS BY LABOR, MILITARY, AND MIDDLE-CLASS GROUPS INCLUDING COURSES IN LABOR AFFAIRS IN WASH DC. RESULTANT COUP IN 64 ESTABLISHES REPRESSIVE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP STILL IN POWER.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_26294.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FROM LBJ LIBRARY CONFIRMED THE U.S. WAS PREPARED TO INTERVENE WITH NAVAL AND AIRBORNE UNITS TO SUPPORT MILITARY CONSPIRATORS WHO HELPED TOPPLED THE CIVILIAN GVT OF GOULART. OP CODE-NAMED "BROTHER SAM." WHEN COUP SUCCESSFUL BROTHER SAM CANCELLED AND CARRIER TASK FORCE WAS ORDERED TO CARRY OUT ITS COVER COVER OP "QUICK KICK."

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. xi source code: USPB

111-ciabase_26295.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined DURING WEEK BEFORE COUP THERE TWO HUGE ANTI-GOULART MARCHES IN THE CAPITALS OF STATES WHERE INSURRECTION BEGAN. IT APPEARS MARCHES STAGED TO LEGITIMIZE COUP. THE CARDINAL ARCHBISHOP OF SAO PAULO, PROHIBITED HIS BISHOPS FROM PARTICIPATING IN MARCH CLAIMING MARCH ORGANIZED BY U.S. AD AGENCY MCCANN ERICKSON. BUSINESSMEN CLOSE TO CIA HELPED ORGANIZE AND FINANCE THE DEMONSTRATIONS. PRINCIPAL OVERT SPONSORS WERE THE WOMEN'S CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY (CAMDE) IN RIO AND THE WOMEN'S CIVIC UNION IN SAO PAULO - GROUPS RECEIVING SUPPORT FROM INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES (IPES). THESE MECHANISMS AND TACTICS SIMILAR TO THOSE USED LATER IN CHILE WITH "THE MARCHES OF THE EMPTY POTS."

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 81-2 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_26296.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined ON 31 MARCH THE WAR MINISTRY CHANGED HANDS SEVERAL TIMES LATER GENERAL COSTA E SILVA WAS IN CHARGE AND ACCOMPANIED BY GENERAL VERNON WALTERS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 70 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_26297.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, GHANA. FRANK CAMPER RAN A MERCENARY SCHOOL THAT, INTER ALIA, TRAINED AN EXILE GROUP ATTEMPTING TO CONDUCT A COUP AGAINST GHANA. THEY CAUGHT ON A BARGE OFF THE COAST OF BRAZIL AS THEY HEADING FOR GHANA. DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 129

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26298.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DISCUSSION OF METHODS TO OVERTHROW GVTS - DEMOCRACIES, COMMUNIST GVTS, THIRD WORLD. DISCUSSION OF STRATEGY AND SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 386-380 source code: INS

111-ciabase_26299.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUYANA, 1962-1963** CIA FUNDED STRIKES AND RIOTS THAT CRIPPLED GUYANA AND LED TO OVERTHROW OF JAGAN'S GOVERNING PEOPLE'S PROGRESSIVE PARTY. CIA FUNNELLED ITS SECRET PAYMENTS THAT PLACED FORBES BURNHAM IN POWER THROUGH THE AFL-CIO AND AFSCME.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_26300.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BY KOOJO S. LEWIS, *HOW AMERICA TOPPLED NKRUMAH. WINNEBA, PRINTED BY VICTORY PRESS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26301.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. KHMER SERAI, A DISSIDENT CAMBODIAN POLITICAL PARTY CREATED BY CIA TO OVERTHROW SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_26302.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1955-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1955-1970** FOR OVER 15 YEARS THE CIA TRIED TO OVERTHROW PRINCE SIHANOUK, INCLUDING ASSASSINATION ATTEMPTS. IN MARCH 70, A CIA-BACKED COUP FINALLY DID THE JOB. THE ANTI-SIHANOUK FORCES CALLED THE KAMPUCHEA KHMER KROM (KKK) OVERTHREW THE GVT. AND ESTABLISHED LON NOL IN POWER.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_26303.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined A MAJOR CIA PLOT TO OVERTHROW SIHANOUK DISCOVERED. PLOT MASTER-MINDED BY CIA AGENT VICTOR MASAO MATSUI. PLOTTERS INCLUDED COL DAP CHHUON; THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE; AND, SON NGOC THANH THE HEAD OF THE KHMER SEREI AND HIS CLOSE ASSOCIATE SAM SARY. DETAILS OF SON NGOC THANH'S ASSOCIATION WITH JAPAN AND THE U.S.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 44 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_26304.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined U.S. LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST SIHANOUK. A PROXY MILITARY EFFORT BY CIA BEGAN CONSISTING OF ORGANIZING, FINANCING AND ARMING THE KHMER SEREI OF SON NGOC THAN. THEY RAIDED FOR ALMOST A DECADE AND TIED UP MOST OF THE CAMBODIAN ARMY. IN 70 KISSINGER, NIXON, WITH SON NGOC THAN'S RESUSCITATED KHMER SEREI, HELPED ENGINEER SIHANOUK'S OVERTHROW BY GENERAL LON NOL AND WITHIN A MONTH HAD TO SEND THOUSANDS OF U.S. AND SVESE TROOPS TO RESCUE GENERAL'S TOTTERING REGIME. VNESE COMMUNIST FORCES IN REACTION FORMED THE KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 13 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_26305.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined IN 59, CIA AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT WERE EXPOSED DURING BREAKUP OF A CABAL AGAINST NORODOM SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 34 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_26306.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined THE KAMPUCHEA KROM IMMIGRANTS, MOST ARDENT NATIONALISTS, BECAME THE FAVORITE RECRUITS OF THE CIA. WWWO 55. THE RIGHTIST FOLLOWERS OF SON NGOC THANH BEGINNING ABOUT 1967** WERE FUNDED BY THE CIA. WWWO 120. LON NOL IN 9/69 INITIATED TALKS WITH SON NGOC THANH WHO HAD RECRUITED KHMER KROM TO FIGHT AGAINST THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS AND SIHANOUK. HE SUPPORTED BY THE CIA IN THESE ENDEAVORS AND BECAME A RIGHTIST CRITIC OF THE PRINCE. THANH WORKED WITH LON NOL. THE COUP HAD ALL THE EARMARKS OF U.S. APPROVAL IF NOT DIRECT AMERICAN SUPPORT. SON NGOC THANH'S CIA CONNECTIONS, SIRIK MATAK'S OPEN FRIENDSHIP WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS - LED THE CAMBODIANS TO BELIEVE THE U.S. BEHIND (COUP). WWWO 127. ON 3/18/70 THE COUP AGAINST SIHANOUK TOOK PLACE. COUP SEEMED THE WORK OF SIRIK MATAK AND HIS AMERICAN SUPPORTERS. IT PRESUMED THAT MATAK RECEIVED POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE CIA. WWWO 131. AFTER THE BOMBING FOLLOWING THE MAYAGUEZ INCIDENT FROM MAY undefined UNTIL THE SPRING OF undefined THE KHMER ROUGE BELIEVED THE U.S., THRU CIA SPIES, WAS ACTIVELY ATTEMPTING TO SABOTAGE THE REVOLUTION. THE U.S. WAS THE DANGEROUS ENEMY AN THEREFORE THE VNESE BY COMPARISON SEEMED A BENIGN THREAT.

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 210 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_26307.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1967-1973** LON NOL IN SEPT 69 INITIATED TALKS WITH SON NGOC THANH, ORIGINAL INDEPENDENCE FIGHTER. DURING 25 YRS SINCE HE FIRST CAME TO NATIONAL ATTENTION, THANH MOVED FROM A CENTRIST TO RIGHIST POSITION, BUT HAD NOT ALTERED HIS OPINION OF SIHANOUK WHOM

HE DETESTED. THANH FOUGHT AGAINST SIHANOUK DURING FIRST INDOCHINA WAR ON SIDE OF NONCOMMUNISTS. AFTER INDEPENDENCE HE KEPT IN TOUCH WITH FOLLOWERS IN PHNOM PENH BUT MOVED TO SOUTH VIETNAM WHERE HE RECRUITED KHMER KROM TO FIGHT VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS AND SIHANOUK. HE WAS SUPPORTED IN THESE ENDEAVORS BY CIA AND BECAME MOST RELIABLE RIGHTIST CRITIC OF THE PRINCE. THANH AGREED TO WORK WITH LON NOL, AS EXPECTED. WITH THOSE NEGOTIATIONS COMPLETED, THE RIGHT WAITED UNTIL SIHANOUK LEFT COUNTRY TO STAGE A COUP. COUP HAD EARMARKS OF AMERICAN APPROVAL IF NOT DIRECT AMERICAN SUPPORT. SON NGOC THANH'S CIA CONNECTIONS, SIRIK MATAK'S OPEN FRIENDSHIP WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS, AND TARGETS OF FIRST DAY DEMONSTRATIONS--EMBASSIES OF NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS--LED CAMBODIANS AND FOREIGNERS ALIKE TO BELIEVE THAT U.S. WAS BEHIND IT.

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 127 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_26308.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined CIA PLAYED ROLE IN COUP WHICH TOPPLES PRINCE SIHANOUK WHICH PAVED WAY FOR U.S. MILITARY INVASION OF CAMBODIA THAT SUMMER. CIA CONTINUED COVERT OPS UNTIL END OF WAR IN SUMMER 1975 .**

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_26309.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined CIA RECEIVED A NUMBER OF REPORTS OF AN IMPENDING COUP TO REMOVE SIHANOUK [THAT WERE NOT DISTRIBUTED THROUGH WASHINGTON]. CIA OPERATED TO PREVENT SIHANOUK FROM RETURNING TO CAMBODIA IN ONE CASE BY PERSUADING THE QUEEN MOTHER TO REASSURE HIM THE SITUATION WAS NOT DANGEROUS. SIS 119-9 .** CIA PUT OUT MORE DISINFORMATION - ASSURING THE PRINCE THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO CHANCE OF HIS RETURN, U.S. RECOGNITION WAS IMMEDIATELY CONFERRED UPON MEN WHO OVERTHREW HIM.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 122 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_26310.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined ON MAR 18 A COUP TOOK PLACE, AGAINST SIHANOUK, WHOSE BEHAVIOR THE PROCEEDING WEEK HAD PLAYED INTO HANDS OF HIS OPPONENTS. LON NOL AND HIS SUPPORTERS CLAIMED THAT PRIME MINISTER ORIGINALLY HOPED MERELY TO CHANGE SIHANOUK'S POLICIES TOWARD VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS, NOT OVERTHROW HIM, BUT ATTEMPTED COUP AND SIHANOUK'S BELLIGERENT BEHAVIOR PERSUADED LON NOL TO THROW IN HIS LOT WITH PRINCE SIRIK MATAK. COUP SEEMED HANDIWORK OF MATAK AND HIS AMERICAN SUPPORTERS. IT PRESUMED IN PHNOM PENH CIRCLES MATAK RECEIVED POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM CIA AND COUP WOULD ADVANTAGE BOTH.**

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 131 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_26311.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined PERSONS INVOLVED IN COUP INCLUDED "DEFECTORS" FROM KHMER SEREI AND HUNDREDS OF OTHERS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY LON NOL - TRAINED KILLERS RECRUITED FROM KHMER MINORITY IN SOUTH VIETNAM.**

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 73 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_26312.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, undefined WHEN SIHANOUK WAS OUT OF COUNTRY, LON NOL, UNDER ORDERS FROM CIA, ORDERED ALL NVNESE OUT OF CAMBODIA WITHIN 72 HOURS. FOUR DAYS LATER U.S. MERCHANT SHIP "COLUMBIA EAGLE" COMMANDEERED BY TWO CIA OFFICERS, WHO STEERED IT TO PORT OF SIHANOUKVILLE. WITH GUNS AND AMMO FROM SHIP, AND BACKED BY KHMER KAMPUCHEA KROM (CAMBODIAN EXILES TRG BY CIA IN SVN) AND KHMER SERAI (CAMBODIANS UNDER SON NGOC THANH, TRAINED BY CIA IN THAILAND), LON NOL'S FORCES SEIZED CONTROL OF GVT AND MOVED AGAINST THE KHMER ROUGE.**

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 327 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_26313.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined ADMINISTRATION FORMALLY DECIDED TO SUPPLY HISSENE HABRE IN HIS ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW GOVERNMENT OF GOUKOUNI OUEDDEI. THROUGH CIA HABRE SUPPLIED WITH MONEY ARMS AND AMMUNITION, AND OTHER EQUIP. IN JUNE 82 HABRE'S MEN TOOK CONTROL OF CAPITAL OF CHAD AND SET UP PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26314.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined IN EARLY 81 THE CIA BEGAN SUPPLYING ARMS AND TRAINING TO REBEL FORCES OF HISSENE HABRE WITH A COST OF ABOUT \$10 MILLION. THE OVERTHROW BY THE CIA-BACKED ARMY DESPITE THE FACT THE U.S. WAS PUBLICLY SUPPORTING EFFORTS TO END THE FIGHTING. CBS EVENING NEWS 6/27/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26315.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined CIA PROVIDES MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO OVERTHROW GVT OF GOUKOUNI OUEDDEI. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26316.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, FRANCE, undefined THE FRENCH GVT CHARGED THAT THE U.S. HAS BEEN SEEKING TO USE FRANCE AS A SURROGATE COMBATANT AGAINST LIBYA IN THE WAR IN CHAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/83 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26317.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1964-1973** ARTICLE BY GIL MEROM, DEMOCRACY, DEPENDENCY, AND DESTABILIZATION: THE SHAKING OF ALLENDE'S REGIME. *POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY SPRING/90 75 (21 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26318.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1969-1973** IN OCT 69 THE TACNA REGIMENT IN SANTIAGO, LED BY GEN ROBERT VIAUX, REVOLTED. ITT DOCUMENTS SHOW HE IN 70 WAS PREPARING A PREVENTIVE COUP AND RECEIVING ADVICE DIRECTLY FROM U.S.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 29 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_26319.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** DISCUSSION OF TRACK I. 250,000 DOLLARS TO BRIBE CHILEAN CONGRESSMEN. TRACK II DISCUSSED. ON 9/15/70 DICK HELMS THE DCI SUMMONED TO W.H. MEETING AND TOLD TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO KEEP ALLENDE OUT OF OFFICE. HELMS HANDWRITTEN NOTES SAID" ONE IN 10 CHANCE, PERHAPS, BUT SAVE CHILE! WORTH SPENDING; NOT CONCERNED WITH RISKS; NON INVOLVEMENT OF EMBASSY; \$10 MILLION AVAILABLE, MORE IF NECESSARY; FULL TIME JOB--BEST MEN WE HAVE; GAME PLAN; MAKE THE ECONOMY SCREAM; 48 HOURS FOR PLAN OF ACTION.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 220,24 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26320.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined SEE AAPFL FOR DISCUSSION PLOTS AGAINST ALLENDE INCLUDING THE ASSASSINATION OF GEN SCHNEIDER: TRACKS I & II; THE CONSTITUTIONAL COUP APPROACH; MILITARY SOLUTION; THE CHILE TASK FORCE; USE OF THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE AND INTERAGENCY RELATIONS; AGENTS WHO POSED AS THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS; EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A COUP; THE SHOOTING OF GEN SCHNEIDER; W.H. COMMO DURING TRACK II; AND, DID TRACK**

II END? AAPFL 11/20/75 P225-253

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26321.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IN 12/71, 50,000 CHILEANS - MOSTLY WOMEN FROM THE MOST FASHIONABLE NEIGHBORHOOD IN SANTIAGO - MARCH THRU STREETS SHOUTING SLOGANS AND BANGING POTS AND PANS IN "MARCH OF THE EMPTY POTS." EFFORT TO BLAME ALLENDE GVT WHEN PRIVILEGED SABOTAGING ECONOMY TO FORCE ALLENDE FROM POWER.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 495 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_26322.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AMBASSADOR DAVIS SUGGESTED IN A CABLE THAT TO MAKE CONDITIONS FOR A COUP IT FIRST NECESSARY TO CREATE A DISCONTENT SO PROFOUND THAT A MILITARY INTERVENTION WOULD BE WARMLY RECEIVED. MONEY AND EXPERTISE FOR A PARAMILITARY ORG PROVIDED BY THE AGENCY. 85 BRAZILIANS TRAINED FOR THE 64 BRAZIL COUP WERE IMPORTED INTO CHILE (WASHINGTON POST 9/8/74). LINKS WERE ESTABLISHED WITH PATRIA Y LIBERTAD. TRAINING CAMPS ORGANIZED IN BOLIVIA AS TERROR CAMPAIGN BEGAN IN SUMMER OF 73.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 20-12 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_26323.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NIXON SUMMONED HELMS TO WHITE HOUSE AND ORDERED CIA TO PREVENT ANOTHER FIDEL CASTRO FROM TAKING POWER AT THE TIP OF SOUTH AMERICA. "ONE CHANCE IN 10 PERHAPS, BUT SAVE CHILE" HE SHOUTED. AGENCY COULD HAVE TEN MILLION DOLLARS FOR CHILEAN OP-MORE IF NEEDED-U.S. EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO WAS TO BE BYPASSED.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 386 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26324.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined "OCTOBER PLAN" PUT TOGETHER BY THE SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PUSHED BY CIA. LEON VILARIN, PRESIDENT OF CHILEAN TRUCK OWNERS ASSOCIATION, CALLED FOR WORK STOPPAGE. THE CONFEDERATION OF RETAIL MERCHANTS JOINED THE STRIKE (WHICH LASTED 26 DAYS). ALL PRIVATE BUSINESSMEN, PLUS MOST PROFESSIONALS HAD GONE ON STRIKE INDEFINITELY. CD AND NATIONAL PARTIES BROADCASTING OVER RADIOS AND IN DAILY EXTRAS "THE COUNTRY HAS COLLAPSED," "ALL OF CHILE IS ON STRIKE." STRIKE AIDED BY INFLUX OF AMERICAN DOLLARS FROM IMPT INDUSTRIAL GROUPS IN BRAZIL, ARGENTINA AND VENEZUELA.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 114-120 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_26325.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A GROUP OF STRIKING TRUCK DRIVERS TOLD TIME MAGAZINE THAT MONEY FOR THEIR LAVISH MEALS CAME FORM CIA. U.S. MILITARY ACTIVE ON DAY OF COUP; U.S. SHIPS PARTICIPATED IN MANEUVERS WITH CHILEAN NAVY. CHARLES HORMAN - TALKED TO SEVERAL AMERICANS - BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY - NEAR PORT OF VALPARAISO AND HORMAN SAID THEY WERE IN CHILE TO GET A JOB DONE. A FEW DAYS AFTER COUP HORMAN WAS ARRESTED AND KILLED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 264-5 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26326.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PLAN ZETA OR DJARKARTA IS COMING.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 235-6 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_26327.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SOUTHERN COMMAND THRU AIR BASE IN ARGENTINA SENT A SPECIALLY EQUIPPED AIRCRAFT TO SERVE AS A RELAY STATION AND CENTRALIZER FOR MILITARY RADIO MESSAGES FOR COUP FORCES. FROM THE 11TH TO THE 13TH IT ASSIGNED TO CONSTANT SUPPORT FOR REBELS' COMMO.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 192 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_26328.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE GOAL OF CIA CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES DCI COLBY TESTIFIED IN 74 WAS TO DESTABILIZE THE GVT OF ALLENDE. SEYMOUR HERSH ARTICLE IN NYT ON 9/20/74 READ: "CIA SECRETLY FINANCED LABOR UNIONS AND TRADE GROUPS IN CHILE MORE THAN 18 MONTHS BEFORE...ALLENDE WAS OVERTHROWN, INTEL SOURCES REVEALED TODAY....AMONG THOSE HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED ...WERE THE ORGANIZERS OF A NATIONWIDE TRUCK STRIKE..."

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 254-255 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26329.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1953** CIA TRIED DEVELOP RESISTANCE MOVES INSIDE CHINA. ON 11/9/52, CIA OFFICERS FECTEAU AND DOWNEY WERE CAPTURED IN CHINA WHERE THEY WERE ORGANIZING 2 TEAMS OF CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO STIR UP THE CHINESE AGAINST THE GVT.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 2 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_26330.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined CIA STATION CHIEF DEVLIN WIRED CIA HQS ON DAY AFTER SEPT 12 COUP THAT HE WAS SERVING AS "ADVISER" TO CONGOLESE EFFORT TO "ELIMINATE" LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 48 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_26331.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined IT IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN THAT U.S. PLAYED CENTRAL ROLE IN LUMUMBA'S DISMISSAL. MORE THAN WEEK BEFORE KASAVUBU ACTED, ANTI-LUMUMBA LEADERS (WHO WERE IN CONTACT WITH CIA) APPROACHED CONGOLESE PRESIDENT WITH PLAN TO ASSASSINATE LUMUMBA. ALTHOUGH KASAVUBU REFUSED TO SUBSCRIBE TO PLOT, HE UNDOUBTEDLY AWARE DEPTH OF AMERICAN ANTIPATHY FOR LUMUMBA. ANDREW TULLY CLAIMS CIA MEN REMINDED KASAVUBU "IT WAS WITHIN HIS REALM OF RESPONSIBILITY TO DEPOSE LUMUMBA AND FORM NEW GOVERNMENT." TEN DAYS BEFORE DISMISSAL, U.S. SPECIAL GROUP IN WASHINGTON (THE INTERAGENCY COVERT OPS OVERSIGHT GROUP) DISCUSSED MEANS TO GET RID OF LUMUMBA CONSTITUTIONALLY.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 47 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_26332.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CONGO, ZAIRE, 1960-1965** CIA GAVE MONEY TO MOBUTU. WITH THIS MONEY HIS MEN BECAME MOST AFFLUENT IN AFRICA. THEY CONSTITUTED ONLY FUNCTIONING UNITS OF CONGOLESE NATIONAL ARMY. CIA USED MOBUTU AND HIS SOLDIERS AS A FREE-LANCE STRIKE FORCE. ON 9/14/60 MOBUTU STAGE A COUP AIDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Gibbs, D. (1991). THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THIRD WORLD INTERVENTION: MINES, MONEY AND U.S. POLICY IN THE CONGO CRISIS. Chicago, IL: The University of Chicago Press. 96 source code: PET

111-ciabase_26333.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: COPELAND'S PA STAFF CAME UP WITH IDEA OF PLANTING ASTROLOGISTS ON CERTAIN WORLD LEADERS. ASTROLOGY SCHEME SHOWED RESULTS SOME YEARS LATER WHEN CIA-BACKED SEER PERSUADED NKRUMAH OF GHANA TO ACCEPT INVITATION TO VISIT CHINA WHEN CIA'S BOY GENERAL ANKRAH STAGED HIS COUP. PROGRAMMED A COMPUTER TO MAKE ASTROLOGICAL COMPUTATIONS THAT INDUCED SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TO MAKE VARIOUS MOVES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 176 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_26334.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1952-1957 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1952-1957** CIA MAINTAINED LOVE-HATE RELATIONSHIP WITH FIGUERES, THREE TIME HEAD OF STATE OF COSTA RICA. BY HIS OWN ADMISSION IN 75, HE WORKED FOR CIA "IN 10,000 WAYS"... ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA" FOR 30 YEARS. I COLLABORATED WITH CIA WHEN WE WERE TRYING TO TOPPLE TRUJILLO. ON OTHER HAND HE CLAIMED CIA TWICE TRIED TO KILL HIM. BOOK, INVISIBLE GVT DISCLOSED: IN MID-50s CIA AGENTS INTRUDED DEEPLY INTO THE POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF COSTA RICA, THE MOST STABLE AND DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN LATIN AMERICA KNOWLEDGEABLE COSTA RICANS WERE AWARE OF THE CIA'S ROLE. CIA'S PURPOSE WAS TO PROMOTE OUSTER OF FIGUERES, THE MODERATE SOCIALIST WHO BECAME PRESIDENT IN A FAIR AND OPEN ELECTION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 83 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26335.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1953-1958** THE CIA WORKED TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF JOSE FIGUERES IN 53. FIGUERES STEPPED DOWN AFTER HIS CANDIDATE LOST THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN 58.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 4 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_26336.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1970-1971** JOSE FIGUERES, WHO HEADED GVT THREE TIMES, WAS AN IMPROBABLE TARGET OF DESTABILIZATION. YET CIA TRIED TO OVERTHROW HIM IN 50s AN POSSIBLY AGAIN IN 70s. EARL (TED) WILLIAMSON, OFFICIALLY LISTED AS FIRST SECRETARY OF EMBASSY, WAS ACTUALLY CIA COS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 240-1 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26337.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** DAVID PHILLIPS ACCOUNT OF THE BAY OF PIGS OP IN

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 85-111 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26338.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** GENERAL EDWARD LANSDALE, COUNTERINSURGENCY EXPERT FROM PHILIPPINES AND VIETNAM WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 365 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26339.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 360-1 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26340.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FIRST INFILTRATION TEAM LEFT ON 2/14/61. SHW 71. CIA GAVE DOCS THAT COULDN'T FOOL EVEN THE MOST UNEDUCATED MILITIAMAN.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 93 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26341.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA**, undefined **FLETCHER PROUTY LIAISON BETWEEN PENTAGON AND CIA DURING BAY OF PIGS SAID CIA HAD CODE-NAMED OP 'ZAPATA.'** TWO BOATS LANDED ONE WAS HOUSTON AND OTHER BARBARA. THEY WERE NAVY SHIPS THAT HAD BEEN REPAINTED WITH NEW NAMES. AT TIME GEORGE BUSH LIVING IN HOUSTON, HIS OIL COMPANY ZAPATA, AND HIS WIFE'S NAME BARBARA. HIGH TIMES 9/91 53-54

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26342.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA**, **1962-1967** SEE AAPFL FOR DISCUSSION OF OP MONGOOSE IN EARLY STAGES. AAPFL 11/20/75 P139-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26343.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BILL HARVEY WAS MADE THE GOAT FOR MONGOOSE. AT THE HEIGHT OF MISSILE CRISIS HE HAD ORDERED TEN COMMANDO TEAMS DISPATCHED TO CUBA TO BE READY WITH BEACONS AND FLARES SHOULD THE PRESIDENT ORDER INVASION. UPON LEARNING OF THE MISSION BOBBY KENNEDY ORDERED IT SCRUBBED. KENNEDY FURIOUS WHEN TOLD THREE TEAMS WERE BEYOND RECALL. NOT LONG AFTER MCCONE REPLACED HARVEY WITH DESMOND FITZGERALD, WILLIAM COLBY TOOK OVER FITZGERALD'S PREVIOUS POSITION.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 370 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26344.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA**, **1963-1965** AFTER OP MONGOOSE TERMINATED HARVEY REPLACED BY DESMOND FITZGERALD, FORMERLY CHIEF OF FAR EAST DIV. HE ONCE MARRIED TO SOCIALITE MARIETTA TREE. HE A PERSONAL FRIEND OF KENNEDY - HE LIKED SHACKLEY AND PROPELLED HIM TO HIGHEST REGIONS CIA. TASK FORCE W TRANSFORMED INTO SPECIAL AFFAIRS STAFF. HIGH-LEVEL OVERSIGHT ENDED. SHACKLEY'S JMWAVE RESUMED BOOM-AND-BANG OPS. SAM HALPERIN, ASSISTANT TO SHACKLEY, SAID OPS NO MORE THAN PINPRICKS. MOST PROMINENT RECIPIENT OF CIA LARGE\$ WAS MANUEL ARTIME, WHO LED MOVEMENT TO RECOVER REVOLUTION (MRR). IN EARLY 63, ARTIME SET UP 4 BASES IN COSTA RICA AND NICARAGUA, TO PREPARE ANOTHER CAMPAIGN AGAINST CUBA. PLAN TO CARRY OUT SCORES OF ACTS OF SABOTAGE WITH GOALS OF HARASSING CASTRO, HINDERING SHIPPING, PROVOKING RESISTANCE, AND PERHAPS ASSASSINATING CASTRO. CIA HELPED CUBANS WHO PLAYED BY RULES - KEEP OPS OUT OF U.S. AND U.S. WOULD GIVE MONEY AND ENSURE COSTA RICA AND NICARAGUA WERE HOSPITABLE. CIA TRAINED ARTIME'S MEN, AS HE PULLED TOGETHER SMALL NAVY, AND COLLECTED OVER 200 TONS OF U.S.-MADE WEAPONS. HIS CIA BUDGET WAS \$7 MILLION. HQS, NOT JMWAVE, IN CHARGE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 98-9 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26345.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined IN MEETING WITH AMLASH, FITZGERALD GAVE ASSURANCES U.S. WOULD SUPPORT GVT WHICH EMERGED AFTER A COUP, BUT HE ALSO GAVE ASSURANCES OF U.S. HELP IN BRINGING ABOUT COUP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 5 INVESTIGATION OF ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY: PERFORMANCE OF INTEL AGENCIES 19 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26346.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined CIA ORGANIZES A MILITARY COUP TO OVERTHROW GVT OF JUAN BOSCH. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26347.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA COVERT POLITICAL INTERVENTION IN EARLY 60S DESTABILIZES TWO CIVILIAN GVTS WHICH REFUSE TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA. RESULTING POLITICAL CHAOS LEADS TO MILITARY RULE.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES

111-ciabase_26348.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1961-1963** CIA CONTRIBUTED TO THE OVERTHROW OF PRESIDENT VELASCO, INSTALLING AROSEMENA. WHEN AROSEMENA DISPLEASED THE CIA, THE CIA USED THE LOCAL LABOR MOVEMENT, AMONG OTHER FACTORS, TO DESTABILIZE HIS GVT WHICH FELL IN 7/63.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 132 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26349.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA OVERTHROWS GVT OF CARLOS JULIO AROSEMENA. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26350.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1952-1953** IN JANUARY 52, THERE WERE VIOLENT ANTIWEST RIOTS IN CAIRO, ENGLAND AND U.S. DECIDED FAROUK MUST GO. CIA AND BRITISH INTEL LOOKED FOR SOMEONE TO TAKE OVER. THEY CLOSE TO YOUNG REFORMERS IN MILITARY. WITH PRODDING FROM CIA, HILALY PASHA, DECIDED HE WANTED GENERAL NAGUIB AS HIS MINISTER OF WAR. NAGUIB WAS FRONT MAN OF PLOTTERS - REAL POWER WAS A LT. COL. - ABDEL GAMAL NASSER. NAGUIB WAS CIA'S MAN AND NASSER WOULD NOT EMERGE AS LEADER FOR TWO YEARS. PRIOR TO COUP TO UNSEAT FAROUK, CIA SENT A NUMBER OF SKILLED OPERATIVES. CIA GAVE THE WORD IN JULY 52, AND NASSER'S FREE OFFICER CORPS CONDUCTED THE COUP.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 84-87 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_26351.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined KIM ROOSEVELT AND NASSER BEGAN A SERIES OF MEETINGS TYPICAL OF THOSE PRECEDING COUP D'ETATS. IT NOT TO BE A DEMOCRATIC OR POPULAR REVOLUTION. IT UNDERSTOOD THE EGYPTIAN ARMY TO TAKE OVER.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 154 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_26352.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined ROOSEVELT AND HIS EFFORTS TO INSTALL ALI MAHER AS PREMIER IN EARLY 52. WITH FAROUK HOPELESS, OPC SUPPORTED AMIN BROTHERS AND MOHAMMED HEYKEL BEHIND NASSER AND HIS SOCIETY OF FREE OFFICERS. STATE DEPT APPROVED FATEFUL COUP THAT INSTALLED NASSER'S FRONT MAN, COLONEL NAGUIB, AS PRESIDENT OF ARAB REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 331 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_26353.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined KERMIT ROOSEVELT AND CIA'S ASSISTANCE TO COUP THAT OVERTHREW MONARCHY AND INSTALLED NASSER.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 52 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_26354.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, ENGLAND, CIRCA 1956-1957** COPELAND WITH BRITISH PLOTTING THE OVERTHROW OF NASSER.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 167 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_26355.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, ALBANIA, 1950-1952** IN OP VALUABLE, OPC WITH SIS PARACHUTED TEAMS INTO ALBANIA TO OUST COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 39 source code: CA

111-ciabase_26356.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined CIA TRYING TO DESTABILIZE ETHIOPIA BY SUPPLYING WEAPONS TO SECESSIONISTS IN ERITREA PROVINCE AND MAGNIFYING OROMO SECESSIONIST MVES IN THE SOUTH. CIRCA undefined THE POLICE ARRESTED A U.S. DIPLOMAT FOR RUNNING A CIA COVERT OP. SINCE 81 CIA PROVIDING 500,000 A YEAR TO SUPPORT THE ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP BASED IN ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 97 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_26357.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined COUP BORE ALL FINGERPRINTS OF U.S. DESTABILIZATION OP. DEPOSED PRIME MINISTER, TIMOCI BAVADRA, IN OFFICE ONLY A MONTH AFTER BEING ELECTED OVER FORMER PRIME MINISTER RATU MARA, INTENT UPON ENFORCING BAN ON NUCLEAR VESSELS IN FIJI PORTS; TWO WEEKS BEFORE COUP, GEN. VERNON WALTERS VISITED FIJI AND MET WITH ARMY OFFICER WHO STAGED COUP. AT SAME TIME RATU MARA VISITING U.S. MILITARY HEADQUARTERS (CINCPAC) IN HAWAII. U.S. WORKING AGAINST NUCLEAR-FREE PACIFIC MOVEMENT. SEVERAL OTHER COMPONENTS OF A NOW ALL-TOO-FAMILIAR SCENARIO.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26358.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined **EVIDENCE OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN COUP CIRCUMSTANTIAL. IN MAY undefined THE ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE ACTIVE IN SUVA AND FUNDED BY NED. NED ALSO PROVIDED FUNDS FOR PACIFIC DEMOCRATIC UNION - A GROUP OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES INCLUDING FIJI'S ALLIANCE PARTY. AFTER COUP IT REPORTED 5 CIA EMPLOYEES ACTIVE IN FIJI PRIOR TO COUP. BAVADRA SAID A SUVA-BASED AMERICAN DIPLOMAT, WILLIAM PAUPE, INSTRUMENTAL IN PAYOUT OF \$200,000. BCAS V19 #4 12/87 14-15**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26359.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined LABOR GVT OVERTHROWN BY RABUKA. ARTICLE "U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE FIJI COUP D'ETAT." INFO FROM WELLINGTON CONFIDENTIAL OF 6/87.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 14 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26360.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined USIS SUMMARIES DEROGATING STATEMENTS RE CIA'S POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT IN THE FIJI COUP. 10/22/87 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26361.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined "COUPMASTER VISITS." BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF GENERAL WALTERS AND HIS VISIT TO FIJI 2 WEEKS BEFORE COUP. WHAT HE DID IN FIJI.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 17-18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26362.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI TURNER SAID HIS AGENCY SOUGHT BUT REJECTED WAYS TO OVERTHROW IRAN'S KHOMENI, LIBYA'S KHADAFI, CUBA'S CASTRO AND THE SANDINISTAS OF NICARAGUA. BALTIMORE SUN 5/12/83. PRESIDENT REAGAN AUTHORIZED A PLAN TO OVERTHROW GVT OF SURINAM WITH A PARAMILITARY

FORCE OF EXILES BUT DROPPED THE IDEA WHEN CONGRESS OBJECTED. SIMILAR PLAN CONSIDERED AGAINST GRENADA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/83 P15 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_26363.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1958-1962** CIA HELPED A LEADING LITERARY OPPONENT OF FRENCH COLONIALISM, FRANZ FANON. FRENCH OFFICIALS SPREAD THE WORD THAT CIA SUPPORTED THE ATTEMPTED LOYALIST COUP.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 124-125. CIA'S ALLEGED ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW DEGAULLE. source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26364.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GAMBIA, undefined U.S. INTEL CULTIVATING ASSETS WITHIN REGIME WHICH WASHINGTON HAS ACCUSED OF BEING BLATANTLY CORRUPT. REGIME ACCUSED CAPTAIN EBOU JALLOW, REGIME'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN AND ONE OF D.C.'S MOST CULTIVATED ASSETS, OF STEALING \$3 MILLION FROM COUNTRY'S SPECIAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT AND FLEEING TO SENEGAL. JALLOW REPORTED IS ORGANIZING MAJOR DEMONSTRATIONS IN FAVOR OF FORMER PRESIDENT JAWARA, "SPENT TIME WITH THE AMERICAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES" AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/23/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_26365.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. 3 AMERICAN MERCENARIES OF EIGHT CAPTURED ABOARD A PANAMANIAN REGISTERED TUG LOADED WITH MACHINE GUNS, GRENADES, INFLATABLE RAFTS AND OTHER MILITARY HARDWARE, ESCAPED FROM A BRAZILIAN PRISON. THE TUG HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND THE MEN CLAIMED THEY ON AN ISRAEL/U.S. MISSION TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF GHANA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26366.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. IN GHANA CIA AGENTS WERE PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF NKRUMAH. WP 12/25/83 FROM THE BOOK JFK: "ORDEAL IN AFRICA"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26367.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GHANA. "GHANA: CONTRAS, DEFECTORS, ET CIA" BY ASARE DANSO, AFRIQUE-ASIE, (13 RUE D'UZES, 75002 PARIS).** 10 X 83, P30-31. DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE POLITICAL AND ARMED OPPOSITION TO REGIME OF JERRY RAWLINGS IN GHANA AND HOW CIA IS DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY SUPPORTING THIS OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. X 83, P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26368.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GHANA. "QUAND ON NE PEUT PLUS SE FIER A LA CIA..." P53-54** , AFRIQUE-ASIE (13 RUE D'UZES, 75002 PARIS) 6 VI 83. COMPLETE FRENCH TRANSLATION OF CONFIDENTIAL REPORT OF WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR IN ACCRA DETAILING CONFLICTS BETWEEN AMBASSADOR THOMAS SMITH AND LOCAL CIA STATION CHIEF AND HIS SUCCESSOR. CIA FAILED TO PREDICT J.J. RAWLINGS FIRST COUP ON 31 XII 81. SINCE THEN, CIA HAS SYSTEMATICALLY FINANCED AND MANIPULATED OPPOSITION AGAINST RAWLINGS AND HIS MILITARY GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VI 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26369.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. "STIRRING IT. VICTORIA BRITAIN ON THE U.S. THREAT TO RAWLING'S REVOLUTION." P:17, NEW STATESMAN, 22 IV 83. EXTRAORDINARY

EXTENT OF AMERICAN BEHIND THE SCENES INVOLVEMENT IN THIS SMALL WEST AFRICAN COUNTRY HAS BEGUN TO BE REVEALED BY GHANA GOVT 7 BY SECRET WEST GERMANY REPORTS. CIA HAS SPENT THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS INFLUENCING THE OPPOSITION CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY, TRADE UNIONISTS, AND STUDENTS, BUT REAL TARGET IS THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IV 83 P3 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_26370.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA ENGINEERED OVERTHROW OF KWAME NKRUMAH'S GVT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 241 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_26371.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **GHANA, 1986-1987** SAM CARMODY ESCAPED FROM A BRAZILIAN PRISON. EARLIER HE AN 7 OTHER VN VETS HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY BRAZILIAN POLICE IN AN OCEANGOING TUG STOCKED WITH 6 TONS OF ARMS. CARMODY SAID THEY HEADED TO GHANA TO FREE TWO IMPRISONED GHANAIS WHO WORKED FOR CIA - AND TO SUPPLY GEAR TO REBELS HOPPING TO TOPPLE THE GVT OF GHANA. U.S. GVT DENIES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/5/87 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26372.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, ISRAEL, undefined EIGHT U.S. MERCENARIES WERE CAUGHT RUNNING GUNS OFF THE COAST OF BRAZIL IN A JOINT U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT OP TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF GHANA. THE U.S. WAS INVOLVED WITH ISRAEL, ARGENTINA AND POSSIBLY S. AFRICA TO TOPPLE THE GVT OF JERRY RAWLINGS. THEY PART OF CIA OP TO PICK UP 100 GHANIAN REBELS OFF THE IVORY COAST, TRAIN THEM AND THEN LAUNCH A SEABORNE ATTACK ON GHANA NEXT DOOR. OP CONTROLLED BY A MAN NAMED SOLOMON WHO THEY BELIEVED WAS A MOSSAD AGENT WHO WORKED OUT OF BOPHUTHATSWANA INTERNATIONAL, LTD., AKA B INTERNATIONAL, A SUSPECTED JOINT CIA/MOSSAD FRONT IN NY CITY. JA WP 11/18/86 E19.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_26373.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1950-1990** GREEK GVT SAID CIA SET UP PART OF OP GLADIO IN GREECE KNOWN AS OP SHEEPSKIN. IT DISMANTLED IN 88. ALL ARMS CACHES DUG UP AND STORED AT A MILITARY BASE NEAR ATHENS BY 88. OP ALSO KNOWN AS RED SHEEPSKIN. OFFICERS IN UNIT WERE INVOLVED IN COLONEL'S COUP. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26374.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1965-1967** JOHN MAURY, THE COS IN ATHENS, HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY DEPUTIES OF THE GREEK CENTER UNION PARTY, THUS BRINGING DOWN THE DOWNFALL OF THE GVT OF GEORGE PAPANDREOU.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 9 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_26375.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA'S MASSIVE AND CONTINUOUS POLITICAL INTERVENTION LEADS TO 67 COUP WHICH OVERTHROWS CIVIL GVT. PAPADOPOLUS HEADS THE REPRESSIVE MILITARY REGIME UNTIL OVERTHROWN IN undefined COUP. HE AND OTHERS IN REGIME HAD LONG BEEN RECEIVING CIA FINANCIAL SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_26376.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined TO FORESTALL ELECTIONS MILITARY (WITH CIA INPUT) CONDUCTED COUP. COUP CONDUCTED BY STYLIANOSS PATTAKOS AND MILITARY POLICE COMMANDED BY COL. DIMITRIOS IOANNIDIS - BOTH PROVED TO HAVE BEEN LONG ON THE CIA PAYROLL. COUP EXECUTED BY THREE RELATIVELY JUNIOR OFFICERS - COL. PAPADOPOULOS, BRIGADIER PATTAKOS, AND COL MAKAREZOS.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-7,13-9 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_26377.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined IN WAKE OF INVASION, MUCH OFFICIAL MISINFORMATION BY U.S. COMES TO LIGHT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/6/83 20 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26378.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined U.S. DECISION MAKING TO INVADE GRENADA.

SOURCE: Menges, C. (1988). INSIDE THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 54-90 source code: INSC

111-ciabase_26379.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OPERATION FORTUNE AUTHORIZED BY TRUMAN, A SCHEME TO SEND WEAPONRY IN A UNITED FRUIT SHIP TO ANASTASIO SOMOZA OF NICARAGUA TO USE IN GUATEMALA. OP CANCELLED BY INTERVENTION DAVID BRUCE OF STATE DEPT. IN undefined OPC APPROACHED OFFICERS IN GUATEMALAN ARMY AND SMUGGLED IN SMALL ARMS PLUS \$64,000 FROM UNITED FRUIT. ON 3/23/93, 200 MEN ATTACKED SALAMA AND HELD IT BRIEFLY BEFORE DEFEATED BY ARMY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 339 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_26380.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined OPERATION FORTUNE WAS LAUNCHED IN FALL OF 1952** WITH INTENTION OF ARMING CASTILLO ARMAS WHO WAS IN HONDURAS. NICARAGUA'S SOMOZA HAD CONVINCED TRUMAN'S MILITARY AIDE, COL MARA, THAT ARMA COULD OVERTHROW ARBENZ. THIS DESPITE CIA REPORTS IN JUNE INDICATING SKEPTICISM OF ARMAS' CLAIMS. CIA NOTED ARMY DEFECTION WOULD BE CRUCIAL FOR OPERATION SUCCESS AND THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT ARMY WOULD DEFECT. YET CIA DIRECTOR WALTER SMITH ORDERED DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS TO PROCEED WITH PLAN. OPERATION WAS HALTED WHEN SEC. ACHESON LEARNED OF PLAN. UNITED FRUIT FREIGHTER CARRYING ARMS WAS DIVERTED TO PANAMA WHERE ARMS WERE UNLOADED.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 229-231 source code: SH

111-ciabase_26381.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** E. HOWARD HUNT WORKED ON OP - HUNT A GRADUATE OF BROWN. HE WROTE SPY THRILLERS UNDER VARIOUS PSEUDONYMS, AND ONE BIMINI RUN, WAS MADE INTO A FILM IN 48. HE CHIEF OF PROPAGANDA FOR OP. TO COMMAND OP ON GROUND WAS, AL HANEY, FORMER ARMY COLONEL WHO HAD RUN CIA GUERRILLA OPS IN KOREA. ENNO HOBGING WAS HANEY'S NUMBER TWO. THEY WERE BOTH BRAGGARTS WITH TWO LEFT FEET. HANEY'S FIELD HQS WAS AN ABANDONED MARINE AIR BASE IN OPA-LOCKA, FLORIDA. BERLIN STATION CHIEF, HENRY HECKSHER, SENT TO GUATEMALA CITY DISGUISED AS A COFFEE BUYER IN A STRAW HAT AND DARK GLASSES. HE RECRUITED ONE MEMBER OF ARBENZ'S PLANNING STAFF, WHO TURNED OUT TO BE A USEFUL SPY. REBEL ARMY OF 150 MEN TRAINED IN NICARAGUA BY AMERICAN SOLDIER OF FORTUNE, WILLIAM RIP ROBERTSON. CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS WAS THEIR COMMANDER. ARBENZ PANICKED AND ON 6/25 HE ORDERED DISTRIBUTION OF WEAPONS TO PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES. PRESSURED BY ARMY OFFICERS ARBENZ AGREE ON 6/27 TO STEP ASIDE. OVER NEXT FEW DAYS, FIVE PROVISIONAL GVTS FORMED BEFORE CASTILLO ARMAS TOOK OVER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113-122 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26382.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ARBENZ RESIGNED ON THE 27TH. CASTILLO ARMAS FLOWN INTO CAPITAL.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 48 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26383.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined ARTICLE BY FREDERICK MARKS, THE CIA AND CASTILLO ARMAS IN GUATEMALA, 1954** : NEW CLUES TO AN OLD PUZZLE.
*DIPLOMATIC HISTORY WINTER 90 67 (20 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26384.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BROADCASTS OF THE VOL ONE SEGMENT OF COMPLEX OP. ARMAS AND HIS MOTLEY BAND DID "INVADE." THE DARING LOW-LEVEL RAIDS BY THE AIR FORCE, AND AMBASSADOR PUERIFOY ACTIONS IN MEETING WITH GUATEMALANS AND BLUNTLY TELLING THEM OF U.S. CONCERN ABOUT ARBENZ'S ALLIANCE WITH MOSCOW. BUT PROPAGANDA OP OF VOL DECISIVE.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 52-3 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26385.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DETAILS OF OP TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ. ADOLF BERLE REPORT CLAIMED ARBENZ'S GVT A PENETRATION OF CENTRAL AMERICA BY THE USSR. SEALED ARBENZ'S FATE. OP USED TWO MAIN METHODS - MASSIVE MEDIA DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGN BY CIA, STATE DEPT AND USIA; AND, A SMALL AIRFORCE WITH PILOTS HIRED BY CIA. MOST SUCCESSFUL PART OF DECEPTION OP WAS PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR WHEN ARMAS'S AIR FORCE BUZZED GUATEMALA CITY. EISENHOWER PROVED RIGHT ABOUT IMPACT OF BOMBING CIVILIAN TARGETS. FOR DEATH AND DESTRUCTION EISENHOWER WAS DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 207-11 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_26386.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined FOR THE OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ CASTILLO ARMAS WOULD HAVE B-26 BOMBERS AND CARGO AND FIGHTER PLANES, A FEW TO BE FLOWN BY GUATEMALANS, BUT MOST BY FOREIGN MERCENARIES. THERE WOULD BE A STAGING AREA FROM A NEIGHBORING COUNTRY, A REBEL CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION, WHICH WOULD PRETEND TO BROADCAST FROM WITHIN GUATEMALA AND A TEAM OF RADIO TECHNICIANS, WRITERS AND ANNOUNCERS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 36 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26387.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ITEM BY STEPHEN RABE, THE CLUES DIDN'T CHECK OUT: COMMENTARY ON "THE CIA AND CASTILLO ARMAS." *DIPLOMATIC HISTORY WINTER 90 87 (9 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26388.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined KEY EVENT IN PRES. ARBENZ'S DECISION TO RESIGN OCCURRED AT ZACAPA ON 25 JUN 54 WHEN ARMY REFUSED TO CRUSH ARMAS' REBELS. WHILE ARMY COULD HAVE EASILY DEFEATED THEM, OFFICERS SAID THEY FEARED U.S. MILITARY ACTION AGAINST THEM IF ARMAS SHOULD FAIL. ARBENZ ALSO FEARED U.S. INTERVENTION CHOOSING NOT TO STOP ARMAS AT BORDER FOR FEAR OF CREATING BORDER INCIDENT WITH HONDURAS. ARMAS' FORCES, INCLUDING CIA AIR FORCE AND RADIO PROPAGANDA, WERE LARGELY INEFFECTIVE - BOTH MILITARILY AND PSYCHOLOGICALLY - AGAINST GUATEMALAN ARMY. IT WAS WELL AWARE OF HOW SMALL ARMAS' FORCES WERE. WHAT OFFICERS FEARED MOST WAS U.S. RETALIATION SHOULD ARMAS BE DEFEATED.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 324,338-341 source code: SH

111-ciabase_26389.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ON D-DAY, THE 18TH OF JUNE 54 VOL ANNOUNCED THAT COL. CASTILLO ARMAS AND HIS TROOPS HAD INVADED. SEVERAL TRUCKS HAD CROSSED BORDER WITHOUT OPPOSITION. THE VOL REFERRED TO AN ARMY OF 5,000. B-26 BOMBERS AND WWII FIGHTERS BEGAN FLYING NOISY MISSIONS. THEY MADE LOW-LEVEL STRAFFING RUNS. ONE BLEW UP AN OIL TANK THAT BURNING COULD BE SEEN FOR MILES. USED VOL TO SNUGGLE UP TO GENUINE STATION. ON 25TH JUNE A BOMB DROPPED ON GUATEMALA CITY.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 45-8 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_26390.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined STORY OF THE OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 54-60 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_26391.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA ORGANIZES MILITARY COUP TO OVERTHROW GVT OF ANGEL ANIBAL GUEVARA. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26392.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1963-1994 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1963-1994** DESPITE CLINTON'S EFFORTS TO DECLASSIFY OLD U.S. DOCUMENTS, CIA REFUSED TO RELEASE PRES KENNEDY'S 1961 ORDER TO OVERTHROW GVT OF CHEDDI JAGAN. JAGAN ALREADY KNOWS CENTRAL ROLE PLAYED IN HIS 63 OVERTHROW BY THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) AND ITS FORMER DIRECTOR, WILLIAM DOHERTY. MR. JAGAN REFUSED CLINTON'S NOMINATION OF DOHERTY AS AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO GUYANA IN JUNE 1994.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 60 source code: INT

111-ciabase_26393.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined THE REAGAN ADM LAID THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE DEPARTURE OF JEAN-CLAUDE DUVALIER THROUGH A SERIES OF MESSAGES AND SIGNALS OF NO CONFIDENCE. U.S. OFFICIALS PROVIDED AN AIR FORCE TRANSPORT TO TAKE HIM TO FRANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/86 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26394.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** DESPITE GOVERNMENT PROTESTS, CIA CONTINUED TO SUPPORT SECRET POLICE APPARATUS OF HAITIAN ARMY. ON 9/30/91, WITH CIA APPROVAL AND U.S. INTEL OFFICERS PRESENT AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS, HAITIAN SOLDIERS STAGED A COUP D'ETAT AGAINST THE DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED ARISTIDE. GEN. RAOUL CEDRAS TOOK EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF COUNTRY AND REINSTATED THE SECTION CHIEFS SYSTEM OUTLAWED BY ARISTIDE. UNDER THIS MECHANISM OF TERROR, EACH OF 525 RURAL SECTIONS WAS PATROLLED BY UP TO 150 ASSISTANTS KNOWN AS SIVEYE-RAPTE (WATCH AND REPORT), ADJOINT (ASSISTANT), ATTACHE (ATTACHED) AND CHOKET LAWOUZE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26395.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CIA KNEW ABOUT COUP TO OVERTHROW ARISTIDE BUT DID NOTHING TO STOP IT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/17/94 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26396.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined POLITICAL ELITE THAT OVERTHREW PRES ARISTIDE, LED BY JEAN-JACQUES HONORAT IS TRYING TO MAKE COUP APPEAR A CONSTITUTIONAL EFFORT TO DEFEND DEMOCRACY. U.S. AMBASSADOR ALVIN P. ADAMS HAS LENT A HAND. HE HAS WORKED TIRELESSLY TO STEER JOURNALISTS AND OAS DELEGATIONS TOWARD ARISTIDE'S CONSERVATIVE CRITICS. ADAMS CALLED A "SHOCK TROOP" AMBASSADOR-WHO BEGAN CAREER WITH AID IN VIETNAM AND HAD BEEN #2 IN STATE DEPARTMENT'S COUNTERTERRORISM OFFICE. FEW BELIEVE U.S. BEHIND COUP.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/91 3 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26397.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined WHEN ARISTIDE GVT OVERTHROWN DIA ATTACHE COL COLLINS AND DONALD TERRY COS WHO RAN SIN, WERE INSIDE GENERAL HQS - BUT THIS WAS NORMAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26398.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1985** ALVAREZ'S OVERTHROW WAS INSTIGATED AND HELPED BY THE U.S.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 69 source code: AP

111-ciabase_26399.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. **THOUGH INDIA HAS ACCUSED PAKISTAN AND CIA OF BEING BEHIND THE SIKH MILITANTS IN AN EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE THE COUNTRY, LITTLE PROOF OF THIS HAS BEEN PUBLICLY PRESENTED. SOVIET PRESS HAS BEEN MORE INSISTENT AND HAS EXPLICITLY MENTIONED PAKISTANI GEN. AKRAM KAHN, INDIAN SIKH JAGIT SINGH CHAUHAN AND A CIA OFFICER IN A SECRET PROJECT TO CREATE KHALISTAN REPUBLIC ("DIVISER POUR DESTABILISER," BY L. JEGALOV, TEMPS NOUVEAUX, MOSCOW, N. 14, 84, P12-13).**

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. IX 84 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26400.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** AFTER FEEDING INTEL JUSTIFYING ATTEMPTS AGAINST SUKARNO, CIA CABLED THAT LT. COL. ACHMAD HUSSEIN, INDONESIAN ARMY TOP MAN IN CENTRAL SUMATRA WANTED MONEY FOR A PLANNED COUP. WHEN HOWARD JONES WENT TO INDONESIA AS AMBASSADOR CIA BEGAN MORE FULL TIME EFFORTS. WISNER SAT IN ON MEETINGS AT CIA'S BASE IN SINGAPORE. A REGIONWIDE COMPLEX OF TRAINING AND SUPPORT FACILITIES FALLING INTO PLACE UNDER GENERAL CABELL'S COMMAND. SUPPLY OFFICERS REACTIVATED ABANDONED FILIPINO RUNWAYS AND WAREHOUSES OF BACKUP EQUIPMENT IN OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES; TRAINING COMPANIES ROTATED CADRE FOR TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INSURGENTS AS HUNDREDS OF PILOTS AND CREWS, MANY NATIONALIST CHINESE, STOOD READY TO FLY CIA'S CAT TACTICAL AIR ARM. B-26'S FLEW MANY MISSIONS; BOMBED A NUMBER OF GVT-HELD TARGETS. ON 18 MAY ALLEN LAWRENCE POPE'S PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN. PLAUSIBLE DENIAL ENDED. TO PLACATE SUKARNO, EISENHOWER AUTHORIZED TRANSFER OF 37,000 TONS OF RICE AND REPEALED EMBARGO ON \$1 MILLION MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 415-19 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_26401.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** DISCUSSION OF CIA'S OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 99-103 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26402.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** EISENHOWER ADM ENLISTED CIA AND LARGE SUPPLIES OF MODERN MILITARY EQUIPMENT BUT ALSO SUBSTANTIAL PORTIONS OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET AND AMERICAN PLANES AND PILOTS TOGETHER WITH SUPPORTING MILITARY PERSONNEL, FACILITIES, AND SUPPLIES FROM THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GVT AND GVT OF PHILIPPINES WITH MODEST HELP FROM BRITAIN AND AUSTRALIA. CIA'S TENDENTIOUS AND OFTEN BADLY FLAWED INFO - INFO AND INTERPRETATIONS OF IT THAT ACCORDED WELL WITH THEIR KNOWN PREJUDICES - RATHER THAN THE MORE SOBER AND RELIABLE REPORTS OF THE

U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 17 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_26403.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1958-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1966** SEE ARTICLE "FOREIGN POLICY BY FORGERY, THE CIA AND THE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR" FOR, INTER ALIA, DETAILS OF THE CIA'S OVERTHROW OF THE SUKARNO GVT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/11/81 423-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26404.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA SENT PM EXPERTS AND RADIO OPERATORS TO SUMATRA TO ORGANIZE A REVOLT. WITH CIA AIR SUPPORT, THE REBEL ARMY ATTACKED AND WAS QUICKLY DEFEATED.

SOURCE: Walker, et al. BOOK OF LISTS. 1/82 source code: BOL

111-ciabase_26405.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1964-1965, 1964-1965 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1964-1965** IN RETURN FOR COOPERATION, GVT OFTEN PROVIDED STEVE BECHTEL AND OTHERS WITH PRIVILEGED INFO VITAL TO THEIR OVERSEAS INTERESTS. IN 1964-1965 BUSINESS COUNCIL RECORDS INDICATE, DCI MCCONE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDONESIA HOWARD JONES, PRIVATELY BRIEFED STEVE BECHTEL AND OTHER BUSINESS COUNCIL MEMBERS ON DETERIORATING SITUATION IN INDONESIA. BECHTEL, SOCAL, TEXACO AND OTHER COMPANIES HEADED BY COUNCIL MEMBERS HAD EXTENSIVE DEALINGS IN THAT PART OF WORLD. IN @65 IN A CIA-BACKED COUP SUKARNO WAS OUSTED AND REPLACED BY SUHARTO, WHO RECEPTIVE TO U.S. BUSINESS INTERESTS.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 119 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_26406.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** EXCEPT FOR CIA SUCCESS IN OVERTHROWING SUKARNO REGIME IN INDONESIA WITH THE HELP OF ASIA REGIONAL ORG (ARO) AND SOME ASSISTANCE BY ARO IN CIA ACTIVITIES IN CHINA, ARO HAS BEEN AN INEFFECTIVE TOOL FOR CIA MANIPULATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 31 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26407.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** THE CIA-AFL-CIO NET HAS TRAINED THE MAIN FIGURES IN THE PHONEY INDONESIAN UNIONS, STARTING WITH AGUS SUDONO WHO "FINGERED" MANY OF THE THOUSANDS OF INDONESIAN UNIONISTS SLAUGHTERED IN 65. SOME OF SUDONO'S MEN WERE TRAINED AT HARVARD AND OTHERS AT AN AMERICAN-RUN SCHOOL AT THE RESORT TOWN OF PUNTJAK, WITH ONE OF THE LECTURERS U.S. LABOR ATTACHE AND CIA CAREER OFFICER - WHO SERVED IN AUSTRALIA IN BOTH CAPACITIES. "THE ULTRA FILE" CANBERRA, 3/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26408.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1967** PETER DALE SCOTT'S "THE US AND THE OVERTHROW OF SUKARNO, 1965-67" IN PACIFIC AFFAIRS, SUMMER 85 PP 239-264. ARTICLE REPRINTED IN FULL IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/86 P14-20 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26409.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA BEHIND COUP THAT KILLED 500,000 TO 1,000,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. ix source code: CID

111-ciabase_26410.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1979 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1960-1979** BRAZIL IN 64, PANAMA AND PERU IN 68; BOLIVIA IN 69, ECUADOR IN 72, URUGUAY AND CHILE IN 73 WITH ARGENTINA SOON TO FOLLOW ALL PROBABLY OVERTHROWN BY CIA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 127 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_26411.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1983** CHRONOLOGY OF THE EARLY DAYS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT IN ATTEMPTS OVERTHROW SOVIET BACKED AFGHANISTAN GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 46-59 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26412.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. CLASSIFIED DOCS SEIZED IN IRAN DURING TAKEOVER U.S. EMBASSY REVEAL USSR DECISION INVADE A RESPONSE TO ACTIONS BY U.S. WHO AFTER APRIL REVOLUTION *undefined* TRIED DESTABILIZE NEW PRO-SOVIET REGIME BY SUPPORTING AFGHAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26413.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. DURING NIXON ADM. CIA WITH IRANIAN SAVAK TRIED DESTABILIZE KABUL GVT WHICH FOR DECADES ALLIED WITH USSR. CIA ALSO FUNDED CREATION REBEL ARMY. BY *undefined* THERE 5,000 PERSON ARMY IN PANJSHER VALLEY TRAINED AND ARMED BY CIA. IN DEC *undefined* WHEN COLLAPSE GVT IMMINENT USSR WENT TO SUPPORT ALLY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26414.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, LATE 1978-1985** REAGAN CONTINUED CARTER POLICES SUPPORTING AFGHAN REBEL GROUPS, SUPPLYING MORE THAN 100 MILLION IN ARMS AND AMMO.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26415.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ARTICLE SUMMER 88 ^DESTABILIZING AFGHANISTAN.^ U.S. NOT ONLY VICTIM SOVIET INTERVENTION, BY COVERTLY CHALLENGING SOVIET INFLUENCE BEFORE INVASION, IT WAS CAUSE AS WELL. 52-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26416.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA, *undefined* CIA HELPED OVERTHROW GVT OF SULTAN MOHAMED V. OF MORROCO IN 1951** .

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 72 source code: DW

111-ciabase_26417.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, CIRCA 1951-1953** MAJOR EFFORT BREAK ALBANIA OUT OF CURTAIN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 105 source code: HM

111-ciabase_26418.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, EARLY CIRCA 1950-1952** OPERATION VALUABLE TO OVERTHROW GVT. UNSUCCESSFUL. CHAPTER

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 45-60 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26419.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1949-1953** TRAINING OF GUERRILLAS USED ENGLISH ISLAND OF MALTA AS A BASE. USED KING ZOG'S REP AND OTHERS IN THAT ALBANIA NATIONAL COMMITTEE. KING ZOG OFFERED HIS ENTIRE NATIONAL GUARD. TRAINING BEGAN 7/14/49. 9/9/49 FIRST TEAM LEFT MALTA ON SHIP CALLED THE "STORMIE SEAS." TEAM MET BY ALBANIAN SECURITY FORCES. OPC MAN SET UP A COVER FIRM "IMPERIAL FILMS." RECRUITED PERSONNEL IN ITALY. JOHN MCCLOY RECOMMENDED TRAINING ALBANIAN GUERRILLAS IN WEST GERMANY POSING AS A LABOR GANG. UNIT CALLED "COMPANY 4000" AND CONSISTED 250 ALBANIANS AND TRAINED AT VILLA NEAR HEIDELBERG. MEN RECRUITED FROM DISPLACED PERSONS CAMPS. SECOND EXPEDITION A FARCE AS THEY ARRESTED BY GREEK POLICE AS THEY ATTEMPTED TRANSIT GREECE. IN 50 WISNER APPOINTED YASEVICH COMMANDER WHO WORKED CLOSELY WITH PHILBY COORDINATING THE U.S. AND BRIT OPS. OPC TRIED TO USE AIR DROPS OF PERSONNEL. ONE DROP MET BY SECRET POLICE. 6/51 ANOTHER DROP OF 16 MEN ALL CAPTURED. THE ENGLISH PULLED OUT OF OP. CIA BACKED MATJANI AS GUERRILLA LEADER. MEN TRANSFERRED FROM WEST GERMANY TO GREEK ISLAND OF KALANISSA, NOW A SECRET CIA BASE. IN 52 SMALL GROUP OF MEN LANDED. ON 12/31/53 ALBANIAN RADIO REVEALED THAT THE ALBANIAN POLICE FOR TWO YEARS HAD BEEN DUPING THE CIA.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 27-37 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26420.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **ALBANIA, undefined CIA INSISTED MICHAEL BURKE FORMER CBS EXECUTIVE WHO WORKED FOR INTEL AFTER WORLD WAR II REMOVE FROM HIS AUTOBIOGRAPHY ALL MENTION OF 1949** EFFORT TO OVERTHROW ALBANIA GVT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26421.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, CIRCA 1981-1983** CIA PROVIDING TRAINING, ARMS, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO MILITARY FORCES TRYING OVERTHROW ANGOLAN GVT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26422.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, CIRCA undefined CIA CONDUCTS SUCCESSFUL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THRU COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION ACTIVITY, AND ORIT AFFILIATE, TO ISOLATE PERONIST UNIONS CGT AND ATLAS. COUP TAKES PLACE 1955 .**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26423.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "U.S. IN FIJI: A COUP IN QUESTION," IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 # 29 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26424.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined CIA ROLE IN THE TOPPLING OF WHITLAM'S GVT.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 22-38 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_26425.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. CIA'S ROLE IN OVERTHROW OF GOUGH WHITLAM GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 46-48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26426.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. FORMER PRIME MINISTER WHITLAM CALLED ON PARLIAMENT TO INVESTIGATE CIA ACTS INCLUDING USE OF AUSSIES AS PROXIES IN CHILE AND INTERFERING IN AUSTRALIAN POLITICS. AGEE NAMED 4 DIPLOMATS ATTACHED TO U.S. EMBASSY IN CANBERRA AS ALLEGED CIA AGENTS. WP 5/5/77 A1, WP 5/20/77 P23

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26427.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined POSSIBLE ROLE OF CIA-LINKED NUGAN HAND BANK IN BRINGING DOWN LABOR GOVT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 39 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26428.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. SEE STORY IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 87 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26429.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. THE CIA ORCHESTRATED PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL PRESSURE, FORCING THE DISSOLUTION OF THE FIRST LABOR PARTY GVT TO BE ELECTED IN 23 YEARS. LA WEEKLY 7/14/88 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26430.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR GVT UNDERMINED BY THE CIA IN COLLABORATION WITH THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET SERVICES BECAUSE PRIME MINISTER GOUGH WHITLAM THREATENED TO EXPOSE THE AGENCY'S SURVEILLANCE INSTALLATION AT PINE GAP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P186 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26431.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BELGIUM CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined THE OVERTHROW OF THE LUMUMBA GVT.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 113 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26432.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined CIA PLAYED ESSENTIAL ROLE IN NAMING BARRIENTOS LEADER. ANOTHER OVERTHROW IN undefined

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 253, 259. source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26433.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined AIFLD'S FIRST TRAINING OF BOLIVIANS CAME JUST PRIOR TO THE 64 MILITARY COUP WHICH ENDED A NATIONALIST REGIME AND INSTALLED A GVT IMPLACABLY HOSTILE TO ORGANIZED LABOR. IMMEDIATELY PREVIOUS TO MILITARY TAKEOVERS IN CHILE AND BRAZIL, AIFLD TRAINING ROSE 400% AND 600% RESPECTIVELY. IN ALL 3 CASES AIFLD-SUPPORTED UNIONS PARTICIPATED IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26434.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, DRUGS. CAUSA, POLITICAL ARM MOON'S CIA-LINKED UNIFICATION CHURCH COLLABORATED WITH WACL MEMBERS IN undefined COCAINE COUP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 244 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26435.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined LEADER GULART RELAXES RESTRICTIONS ON UNIONS, MOVES TO LEFT. CIA INVOLVED IN undefined COUP. AIFLD INVOLVED IN LABOR SUPPORT OF COUP. AFTER COUP, AIFLD PROVIDED INTEL TO MILITARY TO SUPPRESS GENERAL STRIKE ORGANIZED BY LEFT IN PROTEST OF THE COUP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 48 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26436.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1963** AIFLD BEGAN STEPPING UP ANTI-GVT ACTS. COURSES IN LABOR AFFAIRS IN BRAZIL AND WASHINGTON GIVEN TO ANTI-GOULART BRAZILIAN LABOR LEADERS--INCLUDING HEAD OF VITAL TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE UNION. CHARGES COMMUNIST PENETRATION HEARD AND A CACHE OF U.S. WEAPONS ENTERED COUNTRY UNDER ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS PACKAGES ADDRESSED TO ANTI-GOULART FIGURES. 64 GOULART CURBED EXPATRIATION OF CORPORATE PROFITS. MARCH 64 MILITARY COUP OVERTURNED GOULART GVT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 33-5 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26437.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** WITH U.S. ASSISTANCE CASTELO BRANCO OVERTHREW CONSTITUTIONAL GVT GOULART. BEGAN TWO DECADES MOST BRUTAL DICTATORSHIP IN SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 181, 191 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26438.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined AIFLD MERGER TALENT AND FUNDS FROM CIA, THE AFL-CIO, AND SOME 60 U.S. CORPORATIONS. DISRUPTED BRAZIL'S PROGRESS IN LABOR ORGANIZING UNDER GUISE OF PROTECTING WORKERS FROM COMMUNISM. HT 93. WILLIAM DOHERTY HEAD OF AIFLD BOASTED WHAT HAPPENED BRAZIL WAS PLANNED MONTHS IN ADVANCE. MANY TRADE UNION LEADERS, WERE INVOLVED IN REVOLUTION AND IN THE OVERTHROW OF GOULART REGIME.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 115 source code: HT

111-ciabase_26439.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA USE OF AIFLD TO OVERTHROW GOULART'S GVT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 348-50 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26440.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined COMMUNIST THREAT, PROPAGANDA, LABOR. CIA STARTED INTENSE PROP CAMPAIGN PREPARATION MILITARY COUP USING DISINFO SAID BRAZIL GOING COMMUNIST. ORG CAMDE, WOMEN'S CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY RE WOMEN'S FEELING FOR FAMILY AND RELIGION. WOMEN ORG MARCHES FOR PEACE AND GOD SO CALLED POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATION. WOMEN OBLIGATED MILITARY TO MOVE IN AND TAKE OVER. SAME HAPPENED CHILE 10 YRS LATER. ALMOST WHOLE SCENARIO THE SAME.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 44-46 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_26441.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined U.S. CAUSED FINANCIAL BLOCKADE GOULART GVT. TO ENCOURAGE MILITARY COUP U.S. AMBASSADOR GORDON OPENLY CRITICIZED GVT. AND OFFERED ACTIVE SUPPORT ADVOCATES COUP. COUP BEGAN 3/31/64 AFTER ANTI-GVT. "FAMILY MARCH IN NAME OF LIBERTY" WHOSE ORGANIZERS TRIED CONVINCE MILITARY OF POWERFUL RESISTANCE TO GOULART. VARIOUS GOVERNORS CALLED OUT SOLDIERS AND POLICE TO GENERATE COUP. GENERAL BRANCO CONVINCED ACT BY U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE WALTERS. BRANCO JUNTA REPRESENTED INTERESTS BIG LANDOWNERS AND FINANCIAL QUARTERS LINKED U.S. MONOPOLIES.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 65-70 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_26442.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. FOLLOWING JOAO GOULART'S ELECTION IN undefined CIA STARTED BUILDING RIGHT WING ASSETS TO OPPOSE HIS RULE. NETWORK OF MILITARY, POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, STUDENTS, AND HOUSEWIVES ASSOCIATIONS ALL EXPLOITED IN FORGING OPPOSITION. MILITARY TAKEOVER SUCCESSFUL IN undefined.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26443.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined CIA GAVE MONEY, ADVICE , WEAPONS GENERAL MURAO. ASSURED HIM U.S. SUPPORT. APRIL 64 HE LAUNCHED BLOODLESS COUP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 390 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26444.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined RELEASED DOCS INDICATE MAJOR US INVOLVEMENT IN 64 COUP IN BRAZIL. PRO 8/77 P33

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26445.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined WILLIAM C. DOHERTY OF AIFLD TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE "...SOME OF THEM GRADUATES WERE SO ACTIVE THAT THEY BECAME INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN SOME OF THE CLANDESTINE OPS...BEFORE IT TOOK PLACE ON 4/1. WHAT HAPPENED IN BRAZIL ON APRIL 1 undefined DID NOT JUST HAPPEN- IT WAS PLANNED -MANY OF THE TRADE UNION LEADERS - SOME OF WHOM WERE ACTUALLY TRG IN OUR INSTITUTE - WERE INVOLVED IN THE REVOLUTION, AND IN THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOULART GVT."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P11 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26446.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, GUYANA, GUATEMALA. ORIT ENDORSED OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA AND OF GOULART IN BRAZIL. IT SUPPORTED BURNHAM OVER CHEDDI JAGAN GUYANA AND APPROVED U.S. INTERVENTION DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. ORIT AN ARM OF CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 233-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26447.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1948-1975,1962-1963 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA. EUROPE. CIRCA 1948-1975** CIA WORKED WITH U.S. LABOR LEADER BUILD ANTICOMMUNIST UNIONS AND DESTROY LEFTIST UNIONS. CIA FUNNELLED MONEY INTO EUROPEAN UNIONS IN EARLY YEARS. CIA FUNDS TO AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD AND AMERICAN FEDERATION OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES (WHICH SERVED AS PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT FOR FOMENTING GENERAL STRIKE) AND HELPING OVERTHROW GVT BRITISH GUIANA IN 1962-1963

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 48 source code: LS

111-ciabase_26448.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: BRITISH GUYANA, undefined CIA ORGANIZED SUBVERSION CAMPAIGN OVERTHROW JAGAN. AFTER TWO YEARS RIOTS, ARSON AND STRIKES, JAGAN FELL. FN

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 390 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26449.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA PLANS OVERTHROW NEUTRAL SIHANOUK GVT. CHINESE AND FRENCH INTEL WARN SIHANOUK. CIA HELPS FOREIGN AGENTS ESCAPE. 2ND PLOT TO MERGE NORTHERN CAMBODIAN PROVINCES WITH RIGHTIST THAILAND. SIHANOUK CRUSHES OP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26450.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1960-1970** GREEN BERETS TRAINED SON NGOC THANH'S TROOPS IN THAILAND AND SVN IN MARCH 70 IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW SIHANOUK, THANH SENT HIS TROOPS INTO PHNOM PENH.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26451.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA ORGANIZES KHMER SERAI MILITARY UNITS ACROSS THAI AND S. VIETNAMESE BORDER. CIA URGES UNITS OVERTHROW SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26452.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA AND MERCENARY KHMER SEREI, KHMER KROM, AND GROUP HEADED BY LON NOL CONSPIRE TO OUST SIHANOUK GVT. LON NOL GVT INSTALLED ENDING CAMBODIAN NEUTRALITY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26453.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined LON NOL COUP CIA PROBABLY HAD SOME ROLE. SEE

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 301-3 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26454.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined COLUMBIA EAGLE CARGO SHIP SENT CAMBODIA TWO DAYS BEFORE LON NOL'S COUP. CARRIED MUNITIONS SENT BY CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26455.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE PLAYED A ROLE IN AIDING DESTABILIZING SIHANOUK GVT OF CAMBODIA AND ALLENDE OF CHILE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26456.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. CIA ARMING THE CAMBODIAN KHMER SERAI, WITH TRANSMITTERS IN ORDER MOUNT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SIHANOUK. MEMBERS OF KHMER SERAI LATER HIRED BY CIA FOR VARIOUS MISSIONS AGAINST HIS GVT. SIHANOUK SAID U.S. ASKED LON NOL TO OVERTHROW SIHANOUK. CIA COVERT OP "DIRTY TRICKS" RECRUITED KHMER KAMPUCHEAN KROM MERCENARIES TO INFILTRATE ARMY AND TO SUPPORT COUP. HENRY KISSINGER EFFECTIVELY ADMITTED U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE OVERTHROW OF SIHANOUK'S GVT WHICH USHERED IN THE HORRENDOUS POL POT REGIME.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 119 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26457.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1958-1959** ATTEMPT TO STIMULATE COUP BY ARMY REGIONAL COMMANDER DAP CHHUON. CIA ATTEMPT FAILED WHEN SIHANOUK HAD HIM ARRESTED. TWO SVN RADIO OPERATORS FOUND WITH DAP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 299 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26458.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1982-1984** CIA WORKING WITH PRC TO SUPPLY ARMS TO FORCES OF FORMER CAMBODIAN RULER POL POT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26459.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, CIA SENDING PARAMILITARY FORCES **undefined** OVERTHROW SIHANOUK FOR YEARS HIS OVERTHROW HIGH PRIORITY OF GREEN BERETS SINCE LATE 60S.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 149, 152 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26460.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **CHAD, 1981-1982** PRES. SIGNED FINDING COVERT SUPPORT HABRE. OP DESIGNED SUPPORT FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER HABRE'S EFFORTS TAKE POWER FROM GVT AND TO RID CHAD QADDAFI'S INFLUENCE. OP INVOLVED ACROSS BOARD SUPPORT MONEY, ARMS, POLITICAL SUPPORT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. OPS PAID OFF ON 7 JUNE 82 HABRE TOOK CONTROL CAPITAL CHAD AND EST GVT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 97, 157, 215 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26461.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, 11 SEPTEMBER **undefined** U.S. AIR FORCE PILOTS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN COUP. WITH UP-TO-DATE COMMO GEAR THEY DIRECTED CHILEAN AIRCRAFT IN ATTACKS ON PALACE.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 164 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_26462.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** OUTLINES OPS TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 232 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26463.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973**

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 79-89 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26464.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** REPRESENTATIVE MICHAEL HARRINGTON REVEALED CIA SPENT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS TO OVERTHROW SALVADOR ALLENDE BETWEEN 70-73.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 1 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26465.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CATHOLIC FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY CIA-BACKED GROUP ORGANIZED MILITARY COUP JUNE 73. TOOK CREDIT FOR 70 ATTACKS ON GVT. OFFICES, ETC.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 293 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_26466.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** PLANNING FOR TRACK II, THE STIMULATION OF A MILITARY COUP BEGAN WITH MEETING IN WHITE HOUSE ON 9/15/70. HELMS TOLD CHURCH COMMITTEE HIS INSTRUCTIONS: ONE IN 10 CHANCE PERHAPS, BUT SAVE CHILE; WORTH SPENDING; NOT CONCERNED RISKS INVOLVED; NO INVOLVEMENT EMBASSY; \$10,000,000 AVAILABLE, MORE IF NECESSARY; FULL-TIME JOB--BEST MEN WE HAVE; GAME PLAN; MAKE THE ECONOMY SCREAM; 48 HOURS PLAN OF ACTION. ATLANTIC 10/79 P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26467.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** TRACK II. EFFORT TO SECURE MILITARY COUP ILL-FATED AND INVOLVED CIA IN ASSASSINATION. BECAME A LONG TERM EFFORT TO CHANGE CHILEAN GVT. DDP KARAMESSINES TOLD CHURCH COMMITTEE THAT SEEDS CIA LAID IN 70 HAD THEIR IMPACT IN 73. "I DO NOT HAVE ANY QUESTION ABOUT THAT IN MY MIND....AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED TRACK II NEVER ENDED." WHEN COUP OCCURRED CIA KNEW OF PLOT FROM HELP OF AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND CIA HAD A DIRECT HAND IN ENCOURAGING PLOTTERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 514-520 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26468.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AFTER THE SCHNEIDER KILLING U.S. ARMY ATTACHE WIMERT COLLECTED THE 100,000 HE HAD PAID VALENZUELA AND 3 STERILE MACHINE GUNS. ATLANTIC 12/82 P56

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26469.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TRACK II CIA PLAYED DIRECT ROLE IN ORGANIZING MILITARY COUP WITHOUT INFORMING AMBASSADOR. IF ALLENDE SEATED AMBASSADOR TOLD MILITARY COULD EXPECT NO MORE MILITARY ASSISTANCE. AN ABORTED COUP ATTEMPT BEGAN 22 OCT 70.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 26 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26470.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TRACK II. INCLUDED KIDNAPPING GEN. SCHNEIDER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 10-11 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26471.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1972** CIA USED SIX MILLION PLUS TO FINANCE OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES ESPECIALLY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC AND NATIONAL PARTIES. THESE PARTIES USING CIA MONEY BOUGHT OWN RADIO STATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS. CIA TRIED SPLIT POPULAR UNITY BLOC AND PLANT AGENTS IN IT.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 156-7 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_26472.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** CIA FUNDING TO HELP PROMOTE REGISTRATION OPPOSED TO POPULAR UNITY. MISSION PATRIA Y LIBERTAD HEIGHTEN TENSIONS AND PRODUCE EXCUSES FOR INTERVENTION BY MILITARY. CIA-SPONSORED AND FUNDED STRIKES OF TRUCK OWNERS AND TRADESPEOPLE WENT ON ENDLESSLY 72-73. A TRUCKER'S STRIKE IN OCT 72. RAY CLINE SAID CIA MONEY INTENDED FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF SMALL BUSINESSMEN AND TRUCKERS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 159 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_26473.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined LABOR OPS PART OF OVERTHROW ALLENDE. undefined AIFLD STEPS UP DATA COLLECTION ON CHILEAN WORKERS AND CREATES PROFESSIONAL CONFEDERATION CUPROCH WHICH WAS THEN USED BY CIA FOR SOCIAL/POLIT DISRUPTION. CUPROCH RECEIVED AGENCY FUNDS FOR SUPPORT TRUCK OWNERS/MERCHANTS STRIKE IN undefined. AIFLD ALSO ACTIVE ESTABLISHING NATIONAL COMMAND OF GREMIO DEFENSE. "GREMIO'S" ASSOCIATIONS OF PROFESSIONALS, EMPLOYERS, TRADESPEOPLE. NATIONAL COMMAND MADE UP FORMER NAZI'S, MEMBERS FASCIST PETRIA DE LIBERTAD, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, LEADERSHIP CUPROCH, AND LEADERSHIP COSEMACH (AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYERS ORG WHICH BLOCKED ALLENDE LAND REFORM). NATIONAL COMMAND WORKED TO OUST ALLENDE. AFTER COUP, AIFLD CONTROLS MOST UNIONS, BUT ALL UNION ACTIVITY DIFFICULT UNDER BRYTAL GVT. FOR ALLENDE QUOTE EXHORTING WORKERS TO RESIST OVERTHROW EFFORTS PROFESSIONAL CLASS. SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26474.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** CIA ORGANIZED AND FINANCED THE TRUCKERS STRIKE TO PARALYSE TRANSPORTATION; THE INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION HELD ITS ANNUAL CONVENTION IN CHILE TO INVESTIGATE THE THREAT TO EL MERCURIO; U.S. WARSHIPS APPEARED OFF THE COAST OF VALPARAISO TO GIVE SYMBOLIC SUPPORT FOR THE MILITARY TO ACT; CIA SABOTAGE SQUADS BEGAN BLOWING UP BRIDGES, RAILWAY LINES AND KILLING PEOPLE; EL MERCURIO CALLED ON THE ARMED FORCE TO SAVE CHILE. LIBERATION 4/75 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26475.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ACCORDING COLBY COUP CARRIED OUT BY CHILEAN MILITARY WITH NO PARTICIPATION FROM CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 305 source code: HM

111-ciabase_26476.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA'S INTERNAL DOCS. CREDIT THE ANTI ALLENDE SCARE CAMPAIGN AS HAVING SET THE STAGE FOR THE ALLENDE COUP. CHILEAN MILITARY INFLUENCED BY PROPAGANDA CIA SPREADING ALL OVER CHILE THAT PROMISED FIRING SQUADS FOR ALLENDE'S OPPONENTS AND FALSELY INDICATED

CUBANS TAKING OVER CHILEAN INTEL AND GATHERING DATA ON CHILEAN HIGH COMMAND.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 28 source code: LS

111-ciabase_26477.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE. CIA'S GENERAL STUDIES INSTITUTE USED AS BRAIN CENTER FOR OPPOSITION TO ALLENDE. INQUIRY 2/19/79 16-20**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26478.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, LATE 1971-1972** CIA ADOPTED MORE ACTIVE STANCE RE MILITARY PENETRATION PROGRAM INCLUDING EFFORT SUBSIDIZE ANTI-GVT NEWS PAMPHLET DIRECTED AT ARMED SERVICES, COMPILATION ARREST LISTS AND ITS DECEPTION OP. CIA RECV INTEL REPORTS ON COUP PLANNING THROUGHOUT JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 73.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 39 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26479.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. FIRST OPEN CALL FOR COUP IN undefined APPEARED IN MARCH 73 ON FRONT PAGE OF CIA-FUNDED MAGAZINE "SEPA." COVER STORY "AN ENGLISH RECIPE FOR CHILE MILITARY CONTROL." ATTRIBUTED TO ROBERT MOSS. MOSS WORKED WITH THINK TANK IGS. IN undefined IT ORGANIZED AND MOBILIZED A BUSINESS MOVEMENT THE COMANDO DE ACCION GERMINAL INTO NATIONAL STRIKE. PINOCHET SAID THIS CRISIS LED ARMY TO SEIZE POWER. IGS DISINFO ABOUT A A MARXIST PLOT TO NATIONALIZE TRUCKERS THAT SPARKED STRIKE. DETONATOR FOR ARMY PLAN WAS PLAN Z. MOSS'S VERSION FROM "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT": "COLLAPSE OF CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT FORESHADOWED BY...WORDS DJAKARTA IS COMING. (REFERRING TO PURGE OF INDONESIAN COMMUNISTS AFTER FAILURE THEIR PLOT TO ASSASSINATE GENERALS). CIA MAILED THOUSANDS CARDS WITH THIS SLOGAN TO CHILEAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26480.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 15-29 source code: LS

111-ciabase_26481.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, ON 10/19/undefined THE U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE RECV MACHINE GUNS FROM D.C. AND PASSED THEM TO VALENZUELA'S GROUP. ON 10/22/70 SCHNEIDER WAS KILLED IN A KIDNAP ATTEMPT. AFTER THIS THE CIA PAID VALENZUELA \$50,000. ORBIS 7/79 692

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26482.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** CIA OP OUTLINED IN GENERAL TERMS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 131-135 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26483.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** BY LATE 71 THE CIA IN NEAR DAILY CONTACT WITH MILITARY. THE STATION COLLECTING THE KIND OF INFORMATION THAT WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AFTER A COUP: LISTS OF CIVILIANS TO BE ARRESTED, THOSE TO BE PROTECTED AND GVT INSTALLATIONS OCCUPIED AT ONCE. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26484.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** STRATEGY INCLUDED CREATION OF ECONOMIC CHAOS AIMED AT ALIENATING THE MIDDLE CLASS AND THE LABOR ARISTOCRACY; USE OF PARAMILITARY ACTIONS TO CREATE ATMOSPHERE OF CHAOS; PROPAGANDA TO CONFUSE THE PEOPLE AND DISSEMINATE MISINFORMATION; STRENGTHENING OF RIGHT-WING SECTORS THRU COVERT FUNDING, ADVICE AND RESOURCES; AND DIVIDING THE LEFT BY EXACERBATING INTERNAL DIVISIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/74 P3-4 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26485.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** THE STIMULATION OF A MILITARY COUP CALLED TRACK II WAS REDUCED IN SCOPE AND INTENSITY FROM 70 TO 73 BUT IT CONTINUED. DD/OPS OF THE CIA KARAMESSINES TESTIFIED TO SENATE "AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED, TRACK II WAS REALLY NEVER ENDED. WHAT WE WERE TOLD TO DO...WAS TO CONTINUE OUR EFFORTS, STAY ALERT, AND DO WHAT WE COULD TO CONTRIBUTE TO...THE GOALS OF TRACK II. THAT BEING THE CASE I DON'T THINK IT IS PROPER TO SAY THAT TRACK II WAS ENDED." ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26486.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined COL. WIMERT, THE AMERICAN ARMY ATTACHE IN CHILE USED BY CIA TO EFFECT MILITARY COUP. WIMERT IN CONTACT WITH VALENZUELA GROUP THAT HAD CLOSE LINKS TO VIAUX GROUP. ON 10/13/70 STATION AUTHORIZED TO PASS 20,000 TO VIAUX THRU A FALSE-FLAGGER. THE CIA WITH THE PATRIA Y LIBERAD, AN EXTREME RIGHT-WING GROUP, IN CONTACT WITH VIAUX. ATLANTIC 12/82 P48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26487.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined THE RUBE GOLDBERG GAMBIT. 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED ON 9/12/70. KORRY AUTHORIZED TO OFFER FREI 250,000 AND MORE IF NECESSARY FOR "COVERT SUPPORT OF PROJECTS WHICH FREI...DEEMED IMPT" TO ENSURE FREI'S EVENTUAL ELECTION-SUCH AS BUYING VOTES IN THE CHILEAN CONGRESS. APPROVAL GRANTED FOR LAST-MINUTE INCREASE OF PROPAGANDA ACTS DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE CHILEAN CONGRESS AN ALLENDE ELECTION WOULD MEAN FINANCIAL CHAOS. 23 JOURNALISTS FROM AT LEAST 10 COUNTRIES WERE BROUGHT TO CHILE BY THE CIA AND COMBINED WITH CIA PROPAGANDA ASSETS ALREADY IN PLACE TO PRODUCE 700 ARTICLES AND BROADCASTS BOTH IN AND OUT OF CHILE BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION. BY LATE SEPT A FULL-FLEDGED BANK PANIC HAD BROKEN OUT IN SANTIAGO. ATLANTIC 12/82 P40-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26488.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined TRACK I WAS TO BE DIRECTED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR KORRY WAS BASED ON ECONOMIC PRESSURE, PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES, AND PRESSURE ON POLITICIANS TO OPPOSE ALLENDE IN CONGRESS. TRACK II BEGINNING IN MID SEPTEMBER THE CIA DIRECTLY ATTEMPTED TO PROMOTE A MILITARY COUP. BETWEEN 10/5/ AND 10/20 1970 THE CIA MADE 21 CONTACTS WITH KEY MILITARY OFFICERS IN CHILE WHO WERE GIVEN THE ASSURANCE OF STRONG SUPPORT AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS OF THE U.S. GVT, BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER THE COUP." THE COUP DID NOT SUCCEED BUT IT CAUSED THE DEATH OF GENERAL RENE SCHNEIDER, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY. ORBIS 9/79 P690**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26489.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined \$400,000 USED FOR PROPAGANDA. DURING NEXT TWO MONTHS AFTER ALLENDE ELECTED WHITE HOUSE TRIED DESPERATELY PREVENT ALLENDE FROM TAKING OFFICE. THROUGH PROPAGANDA, BY "ENCOURAGING A MILITARY COUP" AND BY TRYING TO ENLIST SUPPORT OF PRIVATE FIRMS, NAMELY ITT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 16 source code: COI

111-ciabase_26490.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined 4 U.S. SHIPS HEADED TO VALAPARISO THE DAY OF THE COUP AS PART OF OP UNITAS, JOINT HEMISPHERE NAVAL MANUVERS HELD EACH YEAR IN SEP OR OCT OFF CHILE'S COAST.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26491.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined SENATOR CHURCH INVESTIGATING THE CIA SAID IT WAS INVOLVED IN THE OVERTHROW OF ALLENDE IN 73.

SOURCE: Bush, G. (1988). LOOKING FORWARD: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY. New York: Bantam Books. 160 source code: LF

111-ciabase_26492.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, AUGUST undefined TRUCKERS STRIKE COST NEARLY 7 MILLION. MONEY RECVD FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26493.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CIRCA undefined "PROJECT CHILE: HOW THE CIA HELPED BUILD THE MOST BRUTAL DICTATORSHIP THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN" BY SZULC. CIA STARTING IN undefined SOUGHT CONTROL OF CHILEAN POLITICS AND THE RESULT WAS A BLOODBATH, IMPRISONMENT, TORTURE, AND ECONOMIC CHAOS. PENTHOUSE 10/75 P52

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/75 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26494.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, JAMAICA. STRIKING PARALLEL WITH CHILE IN JAMAICA LABOR PARTY'S VICIOUS CAMPAIGN AGAINST MINISTER OF NATIONAL SECURITY. UNDER ALLENDE GENERAL CARLOS PRATS, STAUNCH DEFENDED OF CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACY. CIA FOCUSED EFFORTS ON PRATS AND HOUNDED HIM OUT OF OFFICE WITH ACCUSATIONS OF IMPROPRIETARIES, CLOSE RELATIONS WITH CUBA, AND RELENTLESS PERSONAL ATTACKS. AFTER COUP PRATS AND WIFE IN EXILE MURDERED BY AGENTS OF CHILEAN SECRET POLICE. CAMPAIGN AGAINST JAMAICA'S DUDLEY THOMPSON SIMILAR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 10-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26495.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, JUNE undefined FIRST ATTEMPTED COUP. A STRIKE, STORES CLOSED, SABOTAGE ATTACKS AGAINST THE UP SUPPORTERS MULTIPLIED. ACTING HEAD OF THE PATRIA Y LIBERTAD ARRESTED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26496.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, 1972-1973** 40 CMTTEE TURNED DOWN SPECIFIC STRIKE TRUCKERS PROPOSALS THAT HAD DEVASTATING EFFECT IN 72-3. CIA PASSED MONEY TO PRIVATE SECTOR GROUPS WHICH IN TURN WITH AGENCY'S KNOWLEDGE FUNDED TRUCKERS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 26 source code: LS

111-ciabase_26497.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, PROPAGANDA, 1963-1973** CIA'S PROPAGANDA AGENTS IN EL MERCURIO DID NOT ACT INDEPENDENTLY FROM REST TEAM. HEADLINE

THEMES TOWARD END PRE-COUP ERA, 50% DEALT WITH PROVOCATION ARMED FORCES BY SOME LEFTIST GROUP. CIA WAS ORCHESTRATING INDONESIA THEME IN CHILE AND AIMING FOR A MILITARY COUP. ACCORDING AGEE WE DID SAME THING IN ECUADOR IN LESSER SCALE IN 63 AND SIMILAR THEME USED BRAZIL DURING PERIOD PRECEDING MILITARY COUP 64.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 97 source code: PW

111-ciabase_26498.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. U.S. OFFICIALS IN YEARS BEFORE undefined MAY NOT ALWAYS HAVE SUCCEEDED WALKING LINE BETWEEN MONITORING COUP PLOTTING AND ACTUALLY STIMULATING IT. CC V7 28. CIA SPENT 15 MILLION ON EL MERCURIO WHICH ACCORDING CIA PLAYED SIGNIFICANT ROLE SETTING STAGE FOR COUP OF 9/11/73.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26499.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1955-1960** OP TO OVERTHROW CHINESE GVT IN TIBET.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 149-170 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26500.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined CIA AUTHORIZED CRASH PROGRAM TO REPLACE LUMUMBA GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 175 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26501.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined CIA INVOLVED IN COUP TO END ALL COUPS IN CONGO/ZAIRE. BY 66 SIMBA REBELLION OVER AND MOBUTU RAN CONGO. THIS FROM WEISSMAN A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATOR.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 83 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26502.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1970 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1953-1970** CIA TRIED AT LEAST TWICE OVERTHROW FIGUERES GVT. ONCE IN 1953 AND AGAIN IN 1970.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 89-91 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26503.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA TRIED OVERTURN FIGUERES IN 50S AND AGAIN IN 70S.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 272 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26504.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION, undefined TRACK I TO CONDUCT ALL COVERT ACTION, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PROPAGANDA TO BLOCK ALLENDE'S ACCESSION TO POWER BY POLITICAL OR MILITARY MEANS. TRACK II WAS TO INCITE CHILEAN MILITARY TAKE ACTION AGAINST ALLENDE. THIS TO BE KNOWN ONLY TO RESTRICTED GROUP IN WHITE HOUSE AND CIA.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 98 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_26505.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, CIRCA undefined UNDER OP MONGOOSE TO KILL OR OVERTHROW CASTRO CIA MANIPULATED AND INFILTRATED ALL ANTI-CASTRO "GUSANO" TERRORIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 76 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26506.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** OPERATION MONGOOSE DESIGNED AT DISCREDITING AND ULTIMATELY OVERTHROWING CASTRO'S GVT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26507.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CUBAN SECRET AGENTS INVOLVED IN BAY OF PIGS WERE PUT THRU RIGOROUS SCREENING--POLYGRAPHS, HIGH SECURITY CLEARANCE INVESTIGATIONS, AND TEST ON INTELLIGENCE AND PHYSICAL ABILITY. SENIOR U.S. INTEL OFFICER COMMENTS "I WISH THE CIA WERE AS EXIGENT IN SELECTING ITS OWN AGENCY PERSONNEL."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/19/86 P554 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26508.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. RETROSPECTIVE ON BAY OF PIGS BY WALTER LAFEVER IN NA 4/19/86 P538,549-50**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26509.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined CIA PUSHED AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RUMANIA. RED SOX/RED CAP TEAMS INSERTED INTO THOSE NATIONS CAPITALS AND PLANS WERE MADE FOR THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS TO THROW OFF THE YOKE OF COMMUNISM. TRUSCOTT BELIEVED THAT IF CIA PLANS TO TO AHEAD WITH OP CONT IT INCREASED THE PROSPECT OF GENERAL WAR IN EUROPE TO INTOLERABLE LEVEL.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 369 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26510.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DESTABILIZATION IN THE CARIBBEAN, GUYANA, JAMAICA, GRENADA. SPECIAL ISSUE 9/80

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. undefined source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26511.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined OUSTING OF JUAN BOSCH GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 201 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26512.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. BEFORE MILITARY COUP THAT OUSTED BOSCH, AIFLD FORMED UNION, CONATRAL, PAID FOR FULL-PAGE AD CALLING FOR MILITARY COUP. NACLA. 6/88 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26513.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. U.S. MID undefined OVERTHREW GVT OF DR BECAUSE JUAN BOSCH OPTING FOR SOCIAL REFORMS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 150-4 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_26514.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA WOULD BOMB CHURCHES ECUADOR OR RIGHT-WING ORGS AND MAKE IT APPEAR WORK OF LEFTISTS. THEY WOULD MARCH IN LEFT-WING PARADES DISPLAYING SIGNS AND SHOUTING SLOGANS OF A PROVOCATIVE ANTI-MILITARY NATURE TO ANTAGONIZE THE MILITARY AND HASTEN A COUP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 172-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26515.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR CIA HELPED OVERTHROW 2 GVTS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 41 source code: LS

111-ciabase_26516.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, BUDGET 1960-1963** VARIETY OF OPS THAT LED TO THE OVERTHROW OF VELASCO GVT. OF ECUADOR. CIAF 30 A FORMER US. OFFICIAL SAID US. SPENT ABOUT 11,000,000 TO OVERTHROW CIVIL GVT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 32 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26517.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, COMMUNIST THREAT. AIFLD 1960-1963** PUBLICLY FUNDED BY AFL-CIO IN 60S AND ITS COMPANION INTER-AMERICAN REGIONAL ORGANIZATION (ORIT). AGEE SERVED AS LIAISON FOR IN ECUADOR--CHANNELING COVERT FINANCIAL SUPPORT, ORCHESTRATING "SPONTANEOUS" POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, DIRECTING ECUADORIAN LABOR ORGS POLICY TOWARD GOVERNMENT. 61 U.S.-SUPPORTED LABOR GRPS WERE WAGING WELL-ORGANIZED, HIGHLY FINANCED AND LARGELY SUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGNS TO CONTROL ECUADORIAN LABOR. PRESSURE ON VELASCO TO ABANDON CUBAN RECOGNITION. AROSEMENA BECAME NEW PRESIDENT. ORIT WARNED ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN GVT. PRESSURE CONTINUED TO BREAK WITH CUBA. LARGE INCREASE IN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESS AND LABOR ACTIVITIES. IN JULY AROSEMENA GVT'S OVERTHROWN BY MILITARY COUP WITH LABOR IN THE LEAD. AGEE SAID AROSEMENA DID NOT WANT TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA BUT WE FORCED HIM TO. "WE PROMOTED THE COMMUNIST ISSUE AND ESPECIALLY COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF GVT."

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 30-3 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26518.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined KIM ROOSEVELT STAGED KING FAROUK'S OUSTER AND MOVED UP NASSER TO RUN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 97 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26519.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined NASSER HELPED TO POWER BY CIA. FN.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 297-9 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26520.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1956-1957** KIM ROOSEVELT CHARGED BY DULLES BROTHERS TO WORK WITH BRITISH TO BRING DOWN NASSER WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 248 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26521.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **EGYPT, CIRCA 1961-1962** EGYPT PLANS FOR MUSTAFA AMIN TO BRING DOWN NASSER WENT AWRY. AMIN CONVICTED SPYING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 320 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26522.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. SATURDAY EVENING POST ARTICLE BASED ON INTEL COMMUNITY SOURCE SAID: IN EGYPT COMMIES MAKING CAPITAL OF REGIME OF KING FAROUK UNTIL SKILLED AMERICAN OPERATIVES ADVISED LEADERS OF PRO-AMERICAN JUNTA (HEADED BY NASSER) WHEN TIME SEEM RIGHT FOR A PALACE COUP.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 195 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_26523.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. NASSER AND OTHER OFFICERS OVERTHREW KING FAROUK IN 52. CIA GIVEN CREDIT, HOWEVER THIS BY NO MEANS CERTAIN. IN 57 CIA ENGAGED IN PLOT TO OVERTHROW NASSER. KIM ROOSEVELT DIRECTED TO WORK WITH BRITISH TO BRING DOWN NASSER.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 100 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26524.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **EGYPT/SYRIA, BETWEEN JULY 1957-1958** AND OCT 58 EGYPTIAN AND SYRIAN GVTS ANNOUNCED UNCOVERING OF AT LEAST EIGHT PLOTS TO OVERTHROW ONE OR ANOTHER GVT, TO ASSASSINATE NASSER, AND TO PREVENT EXPECTED MERGER OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. DEFINITE CIA ROLE HARD TO UNRAVEL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 101 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26525.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA BACKED NASSER WHEN HE SEIZED POWER FROM BRITISH-BACKED KING FAROUKH.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 100 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26526.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, NASSER, EARLY undefined KIM ROOSEVELT'S OP HAD PUT NASSER IN POWER IN EGYPT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 211 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_26527.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT, AIFLD, WAS FOUNDED IN undefined AND SET OUT TO BUILD A CENTRIST, PRO-U.S. LABOR MOVEMENT IN LATIN AMERICA THAT WOULD PUSH FOR REFORMS WHILE PROVIDING BULWARK AGAINST MORE MILITANT ACTIVITY. IN BRITISH GUIANA, BRAZIL, AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, AIFLD HAS BEEN IMPLICATED IN ATTEMPTS TO DESTABILIZE LEFT-LEANING OR POPULIST GVTS. OVER 90% OF AIFLD'S BUDGET COMES FROM THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID).

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/85 P26-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26528.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. THE BRITISH INTEL SERVICE MI5 AND CIA ATTEMPTED TO DESTROY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD WILSON. DETAILS REVEALED IN THE BOOK, "THE WILSON PLOT," BY BRITISH JOURNALIST DAVID LEIGH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89, P185-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26529.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, CIRCA 1981-1984** CIA PROVIDING TRAINING, ARMS, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO MILITARY FORCES ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26530.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, MAY undefined NATION ARTICLE OUTLINES INDICATIONS OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN FIJI COUP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/22/87, 117, 120 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26531.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI. POSSIBLE ROLE OF U.S. IN undefined COUP IN FIJIS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 32-38 source code: NR

111-ciabase_26532.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA HELPED DESTABILIZE NKRUMAH GOVERNMENT IN GHANA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 130-32 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26533.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA INVOLVED IN OVERTHROW NKRUMAH. INSIDE CIA HQS ACCRA STATION GIVEN FULL IF UNOFFICIAL CREDIT FOR EVENTUAL COUP.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 201 source code: SE

111-ciabase_26534.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA STATION GIVEN FULL BUT UNOFFICIAL CREDIT FOR OVERTHROW OF NKRUMAH.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 160, 201 source code: SE

111-ciabase_26535.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined KWAME NKRUMAH OVERTHROWN IN CIA-BACKED COUP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 223-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26536.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined CIA USED ICTFU IN THE OVERTHROW OF NKRUMAH GVT IN GHANA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 130-2 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26537.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. STATION INFORMALLY CREDITED ASSISTING OVERTHROW KWAME NKRUMAH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 237 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26538.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA WORKED TO TOPPLE GVT PAPANDEOU. IN undefined CIA AND U.S. MILITARY INVOLVED IN COUP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 244, 247 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26539.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA ROLE FUZZY BUT DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 23 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26540.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined COUP ATTEMPT THWARTED WHEN MERCENARY BOATS WERE SPOTTED OFF SHORE. COUP EFFORT WAS COORDINATED WITH AIFLD-INSPIRED POWER PLANT STRIKE DESIGNED TO LEAVE COUNTRY IN DARKNESS. AIFLD INVOLVEMENT SUGGEST CIA HAD HAND IN COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 84 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26541.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined PRIME MINISTER MAURICE BISHOP ACCUSED THE CIA OF ATTEMPTING OVERTHROW HIS GOVERNMENT THROUGH PROPAGANDA AND VIOLENCE. U.S. EMBASSY IN BARBADOS DENIED CHARGE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26542.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined SUSPECTED CIA ROLE IN ATTEMPTED ROLE OVERTHROW GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 26-31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26543.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined PRIME MINISTER MAURICE BISHOP PUT ARMED FORCES ON ALERT, ANNOUNCED HE LEARNED OF CIA FINANCED PLOT BY GRENADIAN, CUBAN AND NICARAGUAN EXILES TO ATTACK ISLAND.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26544.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined UNNAMED SENATOR REVEALS THAT CIA AGENTS ESCORTED U.S. MEDICAL STUDENTS OUT OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 84 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26545.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. FOR DESCRIPTION OF U.S. INVASION SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 84 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26546.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, IN undefined CIA DREW UP PLANS TO DESTABILIZE GRENADA WHICH WERE REJECTED BY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. ONE MEMBER UPON HEARING THE PLANS SAID "YOU'VE GOT TO BE KIDDING."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26547.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA LAUNCHED CLANDESTINE RADIO CAMPAIGN 7 WEEKS BEFORE INVASION. TRAINED 3 GUATEMALANS AT OPA-LOCKA IN CLASSIC DISINFORMATION. STATION CALLED VOICE OF LIBERATION. THEME OF BROADCASTS WAS ARBENZ SECRETLY PLANNING TO DISBAND ARMED FORCES AND REPLACE THEM WITH PEOPLES MILITIA. CIA LEAFLETS CARRIED SAME MESSAGE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 168 source code: BF

111-ciabase_26548.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OP NAMED "FORTUNE". CIA USED SHIPS OF UNITED FRUIT TO CARRY ARMS TO EXILES IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 264-268 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26549.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OVERTURN ARBENZ GVT SUSTAINED BY A RADIO BARRAGE FROM NEARBY CIA STATIONS, ESPECIALLY ON SWAN ISLAND. ALLEN DULLES NOTED "ENTIRE EFFORT DEPENDENT ON PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT RATHER THAN ACTUAL MILITARY STRENGTH...USE OF SMALL NUMBER AIRPLANES AND RADIO DESIGNED GIVE IMPRESSION OF ARMAS' STRENGTH AS WELL AS REGIME'S WEAKNESS."

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 30-1 source code: PF

111-ciabase_26550.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PLAN ONE PART MILITARY ACTION AND NINE PARTS PROPAGANDA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 86-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_26551.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99-107 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26552.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 244 source code: BF

111-ciabase_26553.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CARDINAL SPELLMAN ARRANGED CIA CONTACT BETWEEN A SENIOR CHURCHMAN SO THE CIA COULD COORDINATE HIS

EFFORTS WITH THE OVERTHROW OP. ANTI-ARBENZ AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PASTORAL LETTERS WERE GIVEN WIDE DISTRIBUTION IN L.A. PRESS. AND THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS CARRYING THE PASTORAL LETTERS WERE AIR-DROPPED INTO REMOTE AREAS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 99 source code: UND

111-ciabase_26554.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA INSTALLED IN EMBASSY SECRET COMMO EQUIPMENT WHICH TURNED INTO RADIO STATION AND A JAMMING DEVICE TO OBSTRUCT RADIO BROADCASTS AND AN AMPLIFIER TO SCARE WITH BOMBING SOUNDS. IN ADD. CASH USED TO ENCOURAGE MILITARY DEFECTIONS, LEAKS OF INFO AND GVT INTRIGUES.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 139 source code: BF

111-ciabase_26555.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DETAILS OF THE OVERTHROW OP IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P4-6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26556.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN 51 ARBENZ ELECTED. 2% PEOPLE OWNED 70% OF LAND. UNITED FRUIT EXPLOITED WORKFORCE. IN 3/53 CIA BACKED RIGHT WINGERS WITH MONEY AND ARMS, BUT UPRISING FAILED. 5/54 CIA USED CZECH SHIPMENT OF ARMS AS PRETEXT. PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN MOUNTED IN LATIN AMERICAN PRESS THAT ARBENZ A COMMUNIST.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 56-7 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26557.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE FIELD HQS FOR THE GUATEMALAN OP WAS A TWO-STORY BARRACKS AT THE MARINE AIR BASE AT OPA LOCKA, FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 98 source code: UND

111-ciabase_26558.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT EMPLOYED PROPAGANDA AND THE PRE-RECORDING OF TERROR BROADCASTS FOR D-DAY USE OVER THE GUATEMALAN NATIONAL RADIO FREQUENCY. CIA HAD A CADRE OF GUATEMALAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE TURNED INTO PROPAGANDISTS. THEY PREPARED NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, PAMPHLETS AND LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 98 source code: UND

111-ciabase_26559.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN JAN 63 PRES. KENNEDY APPROVED AN ARMY PLOT TO OVERTHROW YDIGORAS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26560.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, IRAN, 1953-1954** FROM OPA-LOCKA FLORIDA CIA RUNNING AIRLIFTS TO HONDURAS WHERE CASTILLO ARMAS SMALL BAND, NEVER MORE THAN 140 MEN, WERE BEING TRAINED. IN ONE RESPECT CIA PLANNED TO DUPLICATE THE TECHNIQUE USED IN IRAN: PSYCHOLOGICALLY PREPARING THE MINDS OF THE TARGET GVT AND PEOPLE, THEN A SUDDEN SHOW OF APPARENTLY MASSIVE FORCE. A CIA STAFF OFFICER, DOCUMENTED AND DISGUISED AS A EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN ACHIEVED THE DEFECTION OF A SENIOR OFFICER ON ARBENZ'S STAFF. THRU HIM HAD UP-TO-MINUTE INTEL. AFTER WARNING THE PEOPLE, FIGHTER AIRCRAFT MADE LOW LEVEL STRAFFING RUNS ON GUATEMALA CITY AND DROPPED RELATIVELY HARMLESS SMOKE BOMBS. FROM HONDURAS A POWERFUL TRANSMITTER OVERRODE THE NATIONAL RADIO, BROADCASTING MESSAGES TO CONFUSE AND DIVIDE THE POPULATION.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 99-100 source code: UND

111-ciabase_26561.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1980 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1961-1980** SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ISSUE 9/80 18-25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26562.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1962-1964** CAMPAIGN OF RACIAL VIOLENCE AND TRADE UNION MANIPULATION WAGED BY CIA UNDER COVER OF AIFLD. AIFLD'S PENETRATION IN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT RESULTED IN PROLONGED STRIKES AND RACIAL VIOLENCE FROM 62-64. GAVE BRITISH EXCUSE STALL INDEPENDENCE. 4/10/67 LONDON "SUNDAY TIMES" REPORTED JAGAN'S OUSTER ACCOMPLISHED WITH ABOUT 250,000 CIA DOLLARS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26563.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1962-1964** CIA EFFORTS THRU LABOR OPS OVERTHROW GVT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 352-3 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26564.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined LONG EFFORT OVERTHROW DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED, POST INDEPENDENCE GVT OF CHEDDI JAGAN SUCCESSFUL. CIA SPENT \$450,000 ON DESTABILIZATION OPS AND WORKED THRU AGENTS IN AIFLD, AFSCME, AND UNION GTUC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26565.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **GUYANA, LABOR 1962-1964** CIA SUCCESS IN OVERTHROWING JAGAN GVT USING LABOR OPS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 352-3 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26566.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS TOLD REUTERS CIA PLAYED DECISIVE ROLE IN EVENTS THAT LED TO OUSTER OF HONDURAN ARMED FORCES COMMANDER GEN. WALTER LOPEZ REYES, AND BEFORE THAT PURGE OF JUNIOR MILITARY OFFICERS WHO FAVORED GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM U.S. POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO SUPPORT FOR NICARAGUAN INSURGENTS OPERATING FROM HONDURAN TERRITORY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/86 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26567.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined CIA PUSHED AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR UPRISINGS IN HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA, IN THAT ORDER. RED SOX/RED CAP TEAMS INSERTED INTO THOSE NATIONS CAPITALS AND PLANS MADE FOR FREEDOM FIGHTERS THROW OFF YOKE OF COMMUNISM. "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" CALL FOR INSURRECTION COULD NOT GO UNANSWERED AND SOVIET FORCES INVADED. RESULTED IN 6,500 TO 32,000 FATALITIES AND UP TO 196,000 FLED.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 369 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26568.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** PHILIPPINE-BASED SUPPORT FOR REBEL AIR FORCE ESTABLISHED AT CLARK FIELD IN PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 247 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_26569.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE MASSIVE EFFORT MADE BY CIA TO OVERTHROW GVT OF SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 323-8 source code: ST

111-ciabase_26570.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA undefined AND undefined INDONESIA OVERTHROW ATTEMPT AND LATER SUCCESS OUTLINED

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 279-284 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26571.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OIL COMPANY CALTEX, WHICH HAD MAJOR INTERESTS IN INDONESIA, AND CIA FUNDED ABORTIVE "OUTER ISLANDS REBELLION" IN WHICH MEMBERS OF PRO-U.S. INDONESIAN SOCIALIST PARTY AND ISLAMIC MASJUMI PARTY TRIED TO GET ISLANDS OF SUMATRA AND CELEBES FROM INDONESIA IN RESPONSE TO NATIONALIZATION OF DUTCH HOLDINGS BY SUKARNO. CAPTURE OF ALLEN POPE LED TO DISCLOSURE OF CIA ROLE IN "SUMANTRAN FIASCO."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26572.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined FOR YEARS THRU DEVELOPMENT OF GVT, MILITARY, LABOR, AND STUDENT INFRASTRUCTURE CIA HAD LAID GROUND WORK FOR EVENTUAL NATIONAL PURGE OF ALL LEFTIST ELEMENTS. ABORTIVE undefined COUP BY CADRE OF JUNIOR OFFICERS SPARKED ANTI-COMM OP WHICH EMPOWERED SUHARTO (OVER SUKARNO) AND LEFT CLOSE TO 1 MILLION PEOPLE DEAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26573.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 217-222 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26574.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined GESTAPU SUPPOSED TO MURDER INDONESIAN GENERALS. BECAUSE OF STRONG SUSPICION OF COMPLICITY BY SUKARNO IN GESTAPU. LEADERS OF NEW ORDER WERE ABLE TO DECIMATE PKI WITHIN A FEW MONTHS. PW 236 NOTES THE COMPARISON BETWEEN PLAN Z IN CHILE AND WHAT HAPPENED IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 236 source code: PW

111-ciabase_26575.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined OPS TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 89-92 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_26576.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. VIA ED. WILSON'S undefined MARITIME CONSULTING ASSOCIATES CIA SENT ARMS FOR COUP IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 26 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_26577.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA. IN 1956-1958** CIA USED ICFTU TO ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26578.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA BEHIND EVEN BLOODIER COUP, THE ONE THAT GOT RID OF SUKARNO AND LED TO SLAUGHTER OF AT LEAST 500,000 AND POSSIBLY 1,000,000 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 9 source code: CID

111-ciabase_26579.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA ORGANIZES PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO GVT; PRECIPITATES CONDITIONS LEADING TO MASSACRE OF MORE THAN 500,000 COMMUNISTS. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26580.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined DISSIDENT LOWER-LEVEL ARMY OFFICERS IN ALLIANCE WITH OFFICERS OF SMALL INDONESIAN AIR FORCE, ON 30 SEPT. ASSASSINATED GENERAL YANI AND FIVE MEMBERS OF SESKOAD "BRAIN TRUST." LED BY LT. COLONEL UNTUNG, REBELS SEIZED DJAKARTA RADIO STATION AND BROADCAST STATEMENT THAT THEIR SEPT. 30TH MOVEMENT WAS DIRECTED AGAINST THE COUNCIL OF GENERALS WHICH THEY ANNOUNCED WAS CIA SPONSORED AND HAD ITSELF PLANNED A COUP D'ETAT FOR ARMED FORCES DAY, FOUR DAYS LATER.

SOURCE: Weissman, S. et al. (1975, Revised Edition). THE TROJAN HORSE. Palo Alto, CA: Ramparts Press. 105 source code: TTH

111-ciabase_26581.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, undefined SEE HARPER'S 12/84 LETTERS TO THE EDITOR RE THE CIA'S ROLE IN INDONESIA. LETTERS FROM HUGH TOVAR, E. INGRAHAM, R. MCGEHEE. P4,5,73-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26582.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, AUSTRALIA, undefined AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL SERVICE (ASIS) PLAYED A PART IN CREATING CLIMATE OF FEAR AND SUSPICION WHICH U.S. WORKED COVERTLY TO FERMENT. ASIS AND CIA COOPERATION RANGED FROM EXCHANGES OF TOP LEVEL INTEL TO PROVIDING DEEP COVER FOR AMERICAN OPERATIVES, AND POSSIBLY MORE ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN SUKARNO'S DOWNFALL. ASIS CREATED COVER FOR CIA MAN AS AN "AUSSIE SEA CAPTAIN."

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 102 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_26583.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, BEGINNING undefined VARIOUS OPS TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 132-48 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26584.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1956-1958** MILITARY OP DISCUSSED IN DETAIL IN SMITH'S

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 205-248 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_26585.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined CIA SUPPORTED SUMATRAN LEADERS WHO TRIED TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 24 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26586.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined THE CIA SUCCESSFULLY ORGANIZED A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW THE SUKARNO GVT.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 116 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26587.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, PARAMILITARY, undefined DETAILS OF FAILED ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 332-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26588.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined IN JULY 53 U.S. ARMY GENERAL NORMAN SCHWARTZKOPF SAW THE SHAH WHO REFUSED AT THAT TIME TO COMMIT HIMSELF TO CIA PLAN TO OVERTHROW MOSADDEGH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 273 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_26589.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined KERMIT ROOSEVELT CLAIMED 5 CIA OFFICERS AND 6 IRANIAN AGENTS CARRIED OUT COUP. WHEN ROOSEVELT'S ACCOUNT FIRST PUBLISHED IT HAD TO BE WITHDRAWN AND REWRITTEN AFTER BRITISH PETROLEUM (FORMERLY ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY) THREATENED TO SUE FOR LIBEL. ROOSEVELT EVIDENTLY SUBSTITUTED AIOC'S NAME FOR M16's WHENEVER HE ATTRIBUTED A COVERT ACTION TO A BRITISH SPONSOR. BRITISH INTEL OFFICERS HAD BEEN STATIONED UNDER AIOC COVER IN IRAN. DONALD WILBER WHO PARTICIPATED IN COUP WROTE TO THE PUBLISHERS CITING NUMBER OF FACTUAL ERRORS. LATER ROOSEVELT CLAIMED IGNORANCE OF EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE NATIONAL FRONT AND WAS UNCLEAR ABOUT CIA CONTROL OVER NERREN AND CILLY DURING AT LEAST ONE OF THEIR EARLIER TUDEH PROVOCATIONS. TWO MOST IMPORTANT AGENTS ON LOAN FROM BRITISH. SEYFOLLAH AND ASADOLLAH AND ASADOLLAH RASHIDIAN PIVOTAL IN CONTACT BETWEEN LEADERS IN BAZAAR. ROOSEVELT INCORRECTLY DUBBED THEM NOSSEY AND CAFRON. BY TIME OF COUP, BRITISH HAD INVESTED ABOUT QUARTER MILLION POUNDS TO NET.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 90 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_26590.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN undefined THE BUDGET FOR OP AJAX DID NOT EXCEED \$1 MILLION. THE CIA AJAX OP TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH USED A GROUP OF 4 PLOTTERS - 2 BRITISH AGENTS, A MADAM, AND A MULLAH. THE CIA WAS A JUNIOR PARTNER IN THE EVENTS OF 53. THE WILDLY EXAGGERATED CLAIMS OF CIA'S PART IN THE OVERTHROW WIDELY BELIEVED.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 37 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_26591.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1954** VARIOUS ACTIVITIES TO OVERTHROW MOSADEGH AND REPLACE HIM WITH THE SHAH.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 64-72 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26592.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined OUTLINES BRITISH COOPERATION IN OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 233 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26593.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 260-4 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26594.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DESCRIPTION OF IRANIAN OVERTHROW OP. BEGINNING EE 164. HIRING BANDS PROFESSIONAL STREET-FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 165, 189-214 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26595.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DESCRIPTION OF OP.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 351-3. source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26596.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined EVELAND'S BOOK GIVES BACKGROUND TO CIA-BACKED OVERTHROW OF UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEQ.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 356 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26597.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ACCORDING TO CIA MYTHOLOGY A TEAM OF JUST 5 CIA OFFICERS WITH A 1 MILLION SLUSH FUND ORGANIZED THE COUP. EVELAND NOTES THE BRITISH CLAIM THAT "ROOSEVELT REALLY DID LITTLE MORE THAN SHOW UP IN IRAN WITH FUNDS TO ENCOURAGE AGENTS THE ENGLISH HAD ORGANIZED AND THEN RELEASED TO AMERICAN CONTROL."

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 90 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26598.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA AGENTS HIRED A LARGE CROWD TO SHOUT TUDEH SLOGANS AND TO CARRY SIGNS DENOUNCING THE SHAH. THIS FAKE TUDEH CROWD, PAID \$50,000, DESIGNED TO PROVOKE FEARS OF A TUDEH TAKEOVER. THE CROWD TORE DOWN STATUES, ETC.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 274 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_26599.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA OFFICER DONALD WILBUR STATES HE WAS PRINCIPAL PLANNER FOR OP AJAX. HIS GROUP PREPARED PROPAGANDA MATERIAL IN

PERSIAN, DIRECTED AGAINST MOSSADEG. IT INCLUDED CARTOONS, SMALL WALL POSTERS, SHORT ARTICLES. OUR PRINCIPAL AGENTS HANDED OUT THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF SHAH'S DECREE [DISMISSING MOSSADEG], PROPAGANDA MATERIAL FLOODED TEHRAN, CLANDESTINE PAPERS APPEARED, RAIDS WERE MOUNTED ON TUDEH PARTY OFFICES AND PRESSES. "SUCCESS OF OP BASED ON CREATING... AN ATMOSPHERE IN TEHRAN THAT FORCED PEOPLE CHOOSE BETWEEN AN ESTABLISHED INSTITUTION, MONARCHY, AND UNKNOWN FUTURE OFFERED BY MOSSADEG."

SOURCE: Wilber, N. (1986). ADVENTURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. Princeton, NJ: The Darwin Press, Inc. 189 source code: AME

111-ciabase_26600.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA PAID BUSINESSMEN TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR THE OUSTER OF MOSSADEG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 84 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_26601.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined COPIES OF SHAHS FIRMANS MADE BY CIA OFFICERS ON 8/16 AND DISTRIBUTED BY 2 OF ITS AGENTS AND BY 2 AMERICAN NEWSPAPER REPORTERS. THIS PUBLICIZED SHAH'S DISMISSAL OF MOSADDEGH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 273 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_26602.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ENGLAND AND U.S. WORKED TOGETHER TO OVERTHROW MOSADDEGH IN PROJECT AJAX. MI6 TURNED OVER ITS ASSETS TO CIA.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 272 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_26603.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FOR OVERTHROW OP AJAX CIA USED BILL HERMAN, DICK MANVILLE, K. ROOSEVELT, TWO JUNIOR OFFICERS FROM CIA AND IRANIANS, ALIAS NOSSEY AND CAFRON, BOSCOE BROTHERS, MUSTAPHA VAYSI, AND MOHSEN TAHUYI. CHARLES MASON OF U.S. AIR FORCE USED TO CONTACT PRINCESS ASHRAF, SHAH'S TWIN'SISTER TO MAKE FIRST APPROACH TO SHAH ABOUT COUP.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 145 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_26604.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN DISCUSSIONS WITH K. ROOSEVELT, THE SHAH SAID THAT AFTER HE SIGNED FIRMANS [ROYAL DECREES] DISMISSING MOSSADEGH AND APPOINTING ZAHEDI "I'LL FLY UP TO THE CASPIAN." FIRMANS TO BE PRODUCED BY CIA'S GROUP. FIRMANS DELIVERED LATE AND THEY CONTACTED COLONEL NASSIRY COMMANDER OF IMPERIAL BODYGUARD TO DELIVER FIRMANS TO THE SHAH TO BE SIGNED. CIA'S COL. NASSIRY SET OFF WITH SMALL TASK FORCE OF TANKS TO ARREST GEN RIAHI, CHIEF OF STAFF OF MILITARY. HE NOT HOME SO NASSIRY WENT TO PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH'S HOUSE PROTECTED BY CONTINGENT RIAHI'S TROOPS. TROOPS ALLOW NASSIRY TO DEPOSIT FIRMAN BEFORE ARRESTING NASSIRY. SERVANT WROTE A RECEIPT FOR FIRMAN. ROOSEVELT SECRETED ZAHEDI UNTIL PROPER TIME. CIA GROUP PROCEEDED PRODUCING AS MANY COPIES OF FIRMANS AS POSSIBLE - ESPECIALLY ONE APPOINTING ZAHEDI AS PRIME MINISTER. BULK TO GO TO BOSCOE BROTHERS FOR DISTRIBUTION. SENT REPS WITH COPIES FIRMANS TO TWO DISTANT MILITARY COMMANDERS TO ENLIST THEIR BACKING. ONE HAD SUCCESS AND COMMANDER AGREED SEND TROOPS WITH TANKS AND ARMORED CARS TO CAPITAL. BOSCOE BROTHERS ENLISTED SUPPORT OF ZIRKANEH GIANTS - FAMOUS WEIGHTLIFTERS TO BEGIN MARCH. WELL-INTENDED LIES OR "PRE-TRUTHS" BROADCAST. COUP SUCCESSFUL BECAUSE CIA'S ASSESSMENT OF SITUATION CORRECT. LATER EFFORT AT BAY OF PIGS FAILED DUE TO FAILED INTEL.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 161,167,169-70, 188-197,210 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_26605.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MILES COPELAND'S ROLE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 187-191 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_26606.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined OP USED IRANIANS BOSCOE ONE AND TWO, EXTREMELY COMPETENT ORGANIZERS WHOSE TEAMS CAN DISTRIBUTE PAMPHLETS, ORGANIZE MOBS, AND KEEP TRACK OF THE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 165-6 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_26607.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SEE EXTENSIVE ARTICLE IN WP OUTLOOK BY KERMIT ROOSEVELT "HOW THE CIA BROUGHT THE SHAH TO POWER."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/79 B1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26608.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ACCORDING TO RICHARD COTAM, KHOMEINI ACCEPTED CIA'S HELP IN OVERTHROWING SHAH WHILE LIVING IN EXILE IN FRANCE IN FALL OF 78.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26609.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA IS AIDING IRANIAN PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL EXILE GROUPS AND BEAMING RADIO PROPAGANDA INTO IRAN. PM GROUPS BASED IN EASTERN TURKEY. CIA SPENDING MILLIONS TO TRY TO UNITE THE GROUPS. ONE GROUP HEADED BY FORMER REAR ADMIRAL AHMAD MADANI. LEADER OF ANOTHER GROUP IS GENERAL BAHRAM ARYANA, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE IRANIAN ARMY. NYT 3/7/82 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/31/82 P4 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_26610.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ACTIVELY ASSISTING SHAH'S SON TO COME TO POWER. HAD RADIO STATION IN EGYPT BROADCASTING TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 327-8 source code: WI

111-ciabase_26611.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. BRIEF SUCCINCT DESCRIPTION OF undefined OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 168 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_26612.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1979-1982,1983-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1983-1987** "NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN," BY AMIR TAHERI (PANTHEON BOOKS, 1989). BOOK STATES THE CIA SPENT 30 MILLION IN THE MID-80S FUNDING ANTI-KHOMENI GROUPS. THE SAUDIS POURED \$25 MILLION INTO A FAILED COUP ATTEMPT. IRAQ BETWEEN 1979-1982 SQUANDERED \$150 MILLION TO OVERTHROW THE KHOMENI GVT. BOOK REVIEWED IN WP BOOK WORLD 5/9/89 D3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26613.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1987** THE CIA SPENT A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY ON TRYING TO TURN 4 MONTHS OF AGITATION BY IRAN'S 14,000 PHYSICIANS AND DENTISTS AGAINST THE GVT INTO THE NUCLEUS OF A NATIONWIDE REVOLT. THE CIA ALSO ESTABLISHED LINKS WITH THE KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY OF IRAN AND THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL FRONT.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 237 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_26614.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, EARLY CIRCA 1981-1985** CIA SUPPORTING IRANIAN EXILES IN TURKEY AND FRANCE WHO SEEK TO OVERTHROW AYATOLLAH.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26615.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined SHAH FLED IN PANIC TO ROME. AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AUTHORIZED RELEASE BY U.S. MILITARY MISSION MASSES NEW EQUIPMENT TO SUPPORT MUTINY BY JUNIOR OFFICERS CIA BRIBED. A SUBSIDIZED MOB QUICKLY FORMED AND ARMED, FOLLOWING REBEL SOLDIERS IN STREETS. WITH TANKS AND CONTROL OF RADIO TEHRAN THEY TOOK CONTROL OF IRAN FOR SHAH. CIA OVERTHREW MOSSADEG FOR INTERESTS U.S. OIL COMPANIES, TO OUTSHINE BRITISH AND DULLES BROTHERS OBSESSION WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 29, 30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26616.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. AFTER HOSTAGE RELEASE AGENCY GAVE MONEY TO KHOMEINI'S STRONGEST OPPOSITION GROUPS - IN FRANCE, U.S., GERMANY, ENGLAND AND SHAH'S SON IN MOROCCO. EXECUTIVE ORDER SEP undefined ISSUED TO OVERTHROW KHOMEINI.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 347-8 source code: WI

111-ciabase_26617.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. LONG-STANDING COVERT OPS IN SUPPORT EFFORTS OUST KHOMENI AND TO BRING ABOUT IRAN'S DEFEAT BY IRAQIS. SINCE undefined CIA SUPPORTING IRANIAN-EXILE MOVEMENT, PARIS-BASED FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF IRAN AT 100,000 A MONTH. ANOTHER 20,000 TO 30,000 A MONTH TO SUPPORT RADIO LIBERATION FROM EGYPT TO IRAN FOR 4 HOURS A DAY. PROVIDED IRAQIS WITH BETTER AND FASTER INTEL FROM U.S. SATELLITES. SEPT undefined CIA SUPPLIED MINIATURIZED TV TRANSMITTER FOR BROADCAST TO IRAN BY REZA PAHLAVI, SON OF LATE SHAH.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 480 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26618.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined IN PLAN TO OVERTHROW MOSSADEGH, BRITISH CONCERNED ABOUT NATIONALIZATION OF ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 120 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_26619.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NOV undefined CARTER'S NSC ADVISER BRZEZINSKI AND AMB ZAHEDI FAVORED MILITARY COUP. RAFIZADEH BECAME INVOLVED WHEN CIA ASKED HIM TO BE INTERMEDIARY WITH A GENERAL.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 278 source code: WI

111-ciabase_26620.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1951-1953** WITH ENGLAND, U.S. BEGAN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST P.M. MOSSADEGH. KERMIT ROOSEVELT TOOK SMALL BAND OF OPERATIVES AND 2 MILLION AND USED LOCAL AGENTS. HE BRIBED POLITICIANS AND MILITARY LEADERS TO TURN AGAINST MOSSADEGH. MILITARY LEADERS PRIMED BY CIA DROVE MOSSADEGH FROM POWER. NEXT YEAR WESTERN OIL COMPANIES SIGNED A 25-YEAR AGREEMENT GIVING U.S. INTERESTS 40% SHARE IN IRAN'S PETROLEUM.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 55 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26621.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ENGLAND, undefined IN OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH BRITISH OIL COMPANY STAFF AND TWO LOCAL BUSINESSMEN, THE RASHIDIAN BROTHERS HELPED. THEY BRIBED IRANIAN CROWDS, WITH CIA PAYING LION SHARE OF EXPENSES. COUP PRESENTED AS ANTI-COMMUNIST BUT IN FACT IT RE QUESTION OF BRITISH OIL SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 15 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_26622.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NORTH RESPONDS FAVORABLY TO IRAN DEMAND FOR REMOVAL OF KING HUSSEIN. ICA 252, 255, 261, 263

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26623.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AFTER SADDAM INVADED KUWAIT, BUSH ORDERED CIA TO BEGIN PLANNING A COVERT OP TO DESTABILIZE REGIME. TCOM 237. IN ABOUT MID-AUGUST undefined BUSH SIGNED FINDING AUTHORIZING CIA OPS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. CIA TO RECRUIT DISSIDENTS TO REMOVE SADDAM FROM POWER.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 282 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_26624.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH PLANS EFFORTS AT TOPPING SADDAM; DEFENSE SEC TO SAUDI ARABIA. IRAQI THREATENS U.S. INTERESTS, CIA SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26625.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1993** AT TIME OF PERSIAN GULF WAR THERE FEWER THAN 20 OPPOSITION GROUPS IN EXILE WORKING TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. A YEAR LATER THERE WERE 100. THIS FROM BOOK BY IBRAHIM NAWAR, "THE IRAQI OPPOSITION AND THE STRUGGLE TO REMOVE SADDAM," PUBLISHED IN ARABIC IN LONDON. WESTERN POWERS BACKED OFF SUPPORT FOR GROUPS WHEN IT BELIEVED THEY BACKED BY IRAN OR SYRIAN GVTS. SUPPORT BY U.S. OR FRANCE OR ENGLAND DID NOT MEAN VICTORY FOR GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26626.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN MAY TWO MEN FROM NSC MET IN PARIS WITH GROUP IRAQI EXILES. TOLD U.S. GOAL TO GET RID OF SADDAM. NEW QUESTIONS: HOW TO FUND RESISTANCE, WHERE TO TRAIN PEOPLE. WORKING WITH SAUDI ARABIA AND ENGLAND IN ANTI-SADDAM COALITION. U.S. HAS SENT FEELERS TO JORDAN'S HUSSEIN, SEEKING SUPPORT FOR MOVE. TWO IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS: ONE CENTERED AROUND FORMER U.N. REP SALAH OMAR ALI AL-TIKRITI, WAS BASED IN ENGLAND AND CALLED "IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD"; OTHER GEN HASSAN NAKIB, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF IRAQI ARMY LIVING IN EXILE IN SYRIA. AYAD ALLAWI ONE OF ORGANIZERS OF TIKRITI GROUP. GROUP IN 90 HAD TRIED TO KILL SADDAM. GROUP HAS CONVINCED 10 IRAQI DIPLOMATS AND 7 SENIOR OFFICIALS TO DEFECT TO THEM. GEN NAKIB'S GROUP REPRESENTED IN U.S. BY TALIB SHIBIB, FORMER FORMER MINISTER WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK. SAUDIS MAINTAIN CLOSE CONTACT THIS GROUP. NAKIB GROUP PROPOSED TO SAUDIS BY FORMING REBEL ARMY OF IRAQI SOLDIERS WHO DEFECTED OR SURRENDERED. NAKIB OFFERED TO SUPPLY 300 OR MORE EXILE OFFICERS TO TRAIN MEN IF SAUDI WOULD PROVIDE TRG AREA. IDEA BELIEVED TO BE A NON-STARTER. WP 7/21/91 OP-ED BY D. IGNATIUS C1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26627.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. OFFICIALS ARE CALLING FOR INTENSIFIED CONTACTS WITH IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS TO SEARCH FOR ALTERNATIVES FOR SADDAM HUSSEIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/26/91 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26628.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AN IRAQI EXILE WHO HAD DISCUSSIONS WITH SENIOR U.S. OFFICIALS SAID U.S. IS VERY SERIOUS FROM NOW TO NOVEMBER TO TRY TO TOPPLE SADDAM HUSSEIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26629.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON REFUGEES REPORT RELEASED 1/18/92. SEN E. KENNEDY SAID U.S. MUST REMAIN COMMITTED ...TO THE KURDS. REPORT SAID U.S. AND ALLIES THRU U.N. MUST BE WILLING TO EXPAND PRESENCE IN IRAQ "UNTIL SADDAM HUSSEIN HAS LEFT POWER AND STABILITY IN IRAQ IS ACHIEVED," REPORT CONCLUDED. U.S. POLICY SHOULD INCLUDE WORKING ACTIVELY WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS, INCLUDING 55% SHIITE POPULATION TO PROMOTE [DEMOCRACY].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26630.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "DOUBTS CAST ON IRAQI COUP REPORT: SADDAM REPORTEDLY TOLD OFFICERS OF PUTSCH, PERHAPS TO COVER PURGE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/92 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26631.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined OPPOSITION TO SADDAM HAS INTENSIFIED SAID SAAS SALEH JABR, PRESIDENT OF FREE IRAQI COUNCIL. HE SAID ABOUT 500 TO 600 OFFICERS EXECUTED AFTER AN ABORTIVE COUP. COUP AND U.S. INVOLVEMENT BUT KENT HARRINGTON, CIA SPOKESMAN SAID CIA HAD NO COMMENT. JABR'S COUNCIL IS A SPLITTER GROUP FROM THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS. JABR SAID HE HAD ARRANGED MEETING IN LONDON LAST NOV BETWEEN U.S. AND IRAQI DISSIDENTS. 3 DAYS OF SECRET TALKS ATTENDED BY JASSEM MOUKLAS, AN INFLUENTIAL LAWYER FROM TIKRIT. GROUP WENT AHEAD WITH COUP ATTEMPT DESPITE U.S.'S REFUSAL TO SUPPLY PLANES. PLANS FOR COUP ON 7/15/93. FEW DAYS PRIOR ABOUT 1,200 OFFICERS ARRESTED AND INTERROGATED. 500 TO 600 RELEASED AND OTHERS PROBABLY EXECUTED. ASSOCIATED PRESS 11/1/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26632.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1996** SADDAM FOILS MILITARY COUP. 50 OFFICERS ARRESTED IN PLOT. IRAQI DISSIDENTS AND ARAB SOURCES SAID SADDAM HUSSEIN HAS FOILED A COUP ATTEMPT BY DISGRUNTLED MILITARY OFFICERS. DISSIDENTS REACHED IN JORDAN, SAID ALL SUSPECTS ARE SUNNI MUSLIMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/96 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26633.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1998** SADDAM'S CONTROL OVER IRAQ REMAINS STRONG BUT AN ATTACK ON HIS SON LAST DECEMBER "UNDERScores THE CONSTANT POSSIBILITY OF A SUDDEN AND VIOLENT CHANGE OF REGIME IN IRAQ," PER A CIA REPORT SENT TO CONGRESS LAST JUNE AND RELEASED YESTERDAY BY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/97 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26634.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined FORMER HEAD OF MILITARY INTEL MAJ. GEN. WAFIQ SAMARAII APPARENTLY TRIED TO LEAD A COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT SADDAM HUSSEIN EARLIER THIS MONTH. CLINTON ADM TOOK COUP PLOT VERY SERIOUSLY BECAUSE IT WAS THE FIRST ONE TO COORDINATE DIFFERENT OPPOSITION GROUPS. SAMARAII WAS REPORTED AS WORKING WITH THE KURDS IN THE NORTH, THE SHIITES IN SOUTH, AND IRAQ'S MAIN OPPOSITION PARTY. SOME U.S. INTEL

REPORTS SHOW THAT SAMARAI FLED TO SYRIA SHORTLY AFTER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/14/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26635.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQI INTELLIGENCE AGENTS UNCOVERED A COUP PLOT AND ARRESTED THE CONSPIRATORS. 20 AIR FORCE AND ARMY OFFICERS WERE EXECUTED FOR THEIR INVOLVEMENT. AP 1/18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26636.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined A CIA COVERT OP AIMED AT TOPPLING IRAQI HUSSEIN WAS UNDERMINED BY LAST WEEKEND'S IRAQI ASSAULT ON KURDISH MINORITIES. THE HANDFUL OF CIA OFFICERS OVERSEEING A STEPPED-UP OP IN NORTHERN IRAQ FLED AS IRAQI FORCES OCCUPIED CITY OF ERBIL. THEY LEFT BEHIND A FRAGMENTED CADRE OF AGENTS, AMONG THEM IRAQI MILITARY DEFECTORS AND CREDIT REBELS. PRESIDENT CLINTON EXPANDED THE COVERT OPERATION IN 1/96, SIGNING A SECRET ORDER DIRECTING CIA TO PROVIDE WEAPONS, ORGANIZE SOME MILITARY TRAINING AND INSTALL SOME INTEL-GATHERING EQUIPMENT FOR FRACTIOUS GROUP SEEKING TO UNSEAT SADDAM. DEPARTURE OF [CIA], STATE DEPARTMENT AND U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL, WILL MAKE OP VERY DIFFICULT TO CONTINUE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY SADDAM LEFT BEHIND A LARGE SECRET POLICE FORCE, WITH ORDERS TO ROOT OUT HIS OPPONENTS. THEY HAVE ALREADY ARRESTED AND IMPRISONED SOME 1,500 SUSPECTED IRAQI AND KURDISH OPPOSITION FIGURES, ACCORDING TO IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, A COALITION OF RESISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS. FATE OF SMALLER NUMBER OF RESISTANCE FIGURES ACTUALLY WORKING WITH CIA IS UNKNOWN. IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS IS ONE OF TWO MAJOR DISSIDENT GROUPS RECEIVING FUNDS FROM CIA. ALL TOLD, CIA IS SPENDING ABOUT \$20 MILLION THIS YEAR TO TRY TO REMOVE SADDAM, OR \$6 MILLION MORE THAN 1995 . INCREASE REFLECTS MOST RECENT PRESIDENTIAL ORDER EXPANDING OP THAT NOW INCLUDES INTEL GATHERING EQUIPMENT, RELATIVELY MODEST AMOUNTS OF LIGHT WEAPONRY, AND COORDINATION OF MILITARY TRAINING PROVIDED BY SENIOR IRAQI MILITARY DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/7/96 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26637.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DCI DEUTCH PROMISED TO TOPPLE HUSSEIN BEFORE SADDAM'S ATTACK ON KURDS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. DEUTCH HAD PROMISED THAT THE IRAQI DICTATOR WOULD BE TOPPLED WITHIN A YEAR. BUT HUSSEIN DISCOVERED AND FOILED A \$20-MILLION COVERT OP TO UNSEAT HIM. THIS IS ONE OF THE GREATEST SETBACKS U.S. INTELLIGENCE HAS EVER SUFFERED, AN ANONYMOUS SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL TOLD THE LOS ANGELES TIMES. PAPER OFFERED NO DETAILS ABOUT THE PERSONAL PLEDGE, BUT SAID THE SIX-YEAR OP WAS ONE THE LARGEST AUTHORIZED BY CLINTON. U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS HAD CONSIDERED A CADRE OF IRAQI AGENTS OPERATING INSIDE IRAQ KEY TO THE MISSION, BUT THOSE AGENTS HAVE NOW BEEN EXPOSED, AND MANY EXECUTED. A CIA PLOT TO OVERTHROW HUSSEIN FROM WITHIN RANKS OF HIS REPUBLICAN GUARD WAS UNCOVERED IN LATE JUNE AND EARLY JULY, WITH HUNDREDS OF MILITARY OFFICERS ARRESTED AND DOZENS OF AGENTS EXECUTED. IT WAS AN AMBITIOUS EFFORT, BUT IT WAS UNCOVERED LONG BEFORE IT GOT ANYWHERE...'' IT WAS BASICALLY WIPED OUT IN JUNE AND JULY. A LOT OF (IRAQI) U.S. AGENTS WERE KILLED." U.S. INTEL SOURCES NOW BELIEVE HUSSEIN'S SPIES HAD PENETRATED PLOT VIRTUALLY FROM IT'S INCEPTION. REUTERS 9/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26638.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined THE GROUP OF CIA OFFICERS RUNNING A COVERT OPERATION IN NORTHERN IRAQ TO OVERTHROW IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM HUSSEIN LEFT IRAQ LAST WEEK AS IRAQI FORCES MOVED INTO IRBIL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/7/96; ENN DAILY REPORT 9/7/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26639.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: IRAQ, FRANCE, CHAD, 1990-1995 PARIS TURNED DOWN A U.S. OFFER TO HELP OVERTHROW IRAQI LEADER SADDAM HUSSEIN AFTER THE GULF WAR BECAUSE THERE WAS NO SERIOUS SUCCESSOR, ACCORDING TO FRANCE'S FORMER SPY CHIEF. CLAUDE SILBERZAHN, HEAD OF THE DGSE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE FROM 1989 TO 1993, SAID THE DGSE REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN OPS COOKED UP BY THE AMERICANS TO TOPPLE SADDAM." "THERE WAS NO CREDIBLE REPLACEMENT TO PUT INTO BAGHDAD." HE ADDED: "WE WERE RIGHT TO REFUSE BECAUSE THE (U.S.) ATTEMPT FIZZLED OUT." SILBERZAHN WAS CRITICAL OF THE PUBLICITY GIVEN LAST MONTH TO A FRANCO-AMERICAN SPY DISPUTE, SAYING THAT DURING HIS TERM PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE CIA AND FBI AND THE DGSE WERE SETTLED CONFIDENTIALLY. HE SAID THAT UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP, THE DGSE WAS SUCCESSFUL IN ITS AFRICAN VENTURES WHICH INCLUDED THE

OVERTHROW OF CHADIAN PRESIDENT HISSENE HABRE IN 1990. REUTER 3/25/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26640.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, IRAN, undefined CIA COVERT OP AIMED AT TOPPLING IRAQI HUSSEIN WAS UNDERMINED BY LAST WEEKEND'S IRAQI ASSAULT ON KURDISH MINORITIES. THE HANDFUL OF CIA OFFICERS OVERSEEING A STEPPED-UP OP IN NORTHERN IRAQ FLED AS IRAQI FORCES OCCUPIED THE CITY OF ERBIL. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS CALLED AN UMBRELLA GROUP FOR VARIOUS IRAQI AND KURDISH RESISTANCE ORGS, INCLUDING THE NATIONAL ACCORD [IS A PATCHWORK RIVEN BY RIVALRIES] LAST WEEK LEADER OF KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY, MASSOUD BARZANI, INVITED IRAQI TROOPS INTO ERBIL, TO OUST A RIVAL GROUP, THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN. IRAQI FORCES SEIZED COMPUTERS AND FILES FROM THE NATIONAL CONGRESS - IT COULD POSE LETHAL SECURITY PROBLEMS FOR FUTURE RESISTANCE OPS. NATIONAL ACCORD, BASED IN JORDAN ALSO RECEIVES SUPPORT FROM SAUDI ARABIA AND KUWAIT, IS CONSIDERED THE MOST PROMISING RESISTANCE GROUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/7/96 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26641.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** IN HIS THREE-YEAR STRUGGLE TO OVERTHROW SADDAM, WARREN MARIK OF THE CIA SAYS HE DID EVERYTHING HE COULD THINK OF AND WAS PERMITTED TO DO. FLIGHTS OF UNMANNED AIRCRAFT OVER BAGHDAD TO DROP LEAFLETS RIDICULING THE IRAQI DICTATOR ON HIS BIRTHDAY; MILITARY TRAINING AND SOME SMALL ARMS SUPPLIES TO KURDISH GUERRILLAS IN NORTHERN IRAQ; AND, MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO A WASHINGTON-BASED PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM FOR RADIO SCRIPTS AND VIDEOTAPES DENOUNCING THE REGIME. NONE OF IT WORKED. THE CAMPAIGN THAT MARIK HELPED RUN WAS BROKEN APART LAST YEAR WITH RELATIVE EASE. MARIK SAYS HE DOES SO TO GET CIA TO RECONSIDER WHAT HE VIEWS AS A MISGUIDED SHIFT OF STRATEGY. HE CRITICIZES A PAST SHIFT TOWARD FOMENTING A QUICK COUP AGAINST SADDAM, AND AWAY FROM THE PLAN THAT HE TRIED TO CARRY OUT AIMED AT GRADUALLY STRENGTHENING A "LIBERATED" ZONE IN THE COUNTRY'S KURDISH NORTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26642.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, JORDAN, undefined KING HUSSEIN SAID HIS COUNTRY HAD NO ROLE IN COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM OF IRAQ. THIS IN REACTION TO REPORTS OF SADDAM CLAIMING JORDAN MONARCH INVOLVED IN U.S.-LED INTEL EFFORTS TO ENCOURAGE COUP. WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID 140 IRAQI OFFICERS EXECUTED IN RECENT DAYS FOLLOWING CRACKDOWN BY SADDAM. CLAIM RE ATTEMPTED COUP MADE ON 7/1/92 BY IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, LONDON-BASED DISSIDENT GROUP. KING HUSSEIN ALLOWS U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO USE JORDAN TO GATHER INFO ON IRAQ. FOR MONTHS JORDAN A STAGING POINT FOR CIA AND OTHER U.S. INTEL UNITS TO GLEAN INFO, INCLUDING EXTENSIVE COMMO MONITORING. GATES REPORTEDLY TOLD SAUDIS AND EGYPTIANS IN 2/92 THAT HUSSEIN HAD DONE MORE TO GET SADDAM OUT OF POWER THAN THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/92 13,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26643.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, IRAN, 1991-1992** IRAQ'S FRACTIOUS EXILED OPPOSITION - ENCOURAGED BY IRAN, SYRIA, AND SAUDI ARABIA IS TRYING TO UNITE ON A POLITICAL PLATFORM THAT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO MANY IRAQIS IF SADDAM OVERTHROWN. MOHAMMED MOHAMMED ALI, A LONDON-BASED OFFICIAL OF IRAQ'S MOST PRESTIGIOUS MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALIST MOVEMENT LED BY SAYID BAKR HAKIM, SAID PLANNED CONFERENCE TO UNITE ALL IRAQI POLITICAL GROUPS. OTHERS MENTIONED: TALEB SHABEEB, A FORMER AMBASSADOR WHO LIVES IN NEW YORK; KURDISH LEADER JALAL TALABANI; MASOUD BARZANI ANOTHER KURDISH LEADER; AND, LONDON-BASED HANI FEKAIKI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26644.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1969-1970** PRINCE VALERIO BORGHESE - JIM ANGLETON'S PROTEGE ASSIGNED TO ORGANIZE COUP. ALL THRU NOVEMBER PSDI'S CIA-FINANCED DEFENSE MINISTER TANASSI DECLARED OPEN WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM. ONLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT SARAGAT HAD CAME FROM U.S., CIA AND ITALIAN INDUSTRY. 12/23 PRIME MINISTER MET SARAGAT. FACED WITH INCONTROVERTIBLE EVIDENCE THAT IT WAS HE AND HIS "AMERICAN PARTY" WHO HAD ORGANIZED THE STRATEGY OF TERROR, SARAGAT AGREE TO GIVE UP HIS ANTI-PSI CAMPAIGN AND THREAT TO DISSOLVE PARLIAMENT. ON 12/8/70 PRESS ANNOUNCED THAT A COUP HAD FAILED ON THE NIGHT OF 12/8/70 AND THAT PRINCE JUNIO VALERIO BORGHESE, ITS LEADER, HAD ESCAPED TO SPAIN TO JOIN HIS WARTIME NAZI FRIEND, COLONEL OTTO SKORZENY.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 14-12,15-8,15-10,17-9,18-7 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_26645.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined **A 7 DEC 70 ATTEMPTED COUP ON ITALY'S PRINCE JUNIO VALERIO BORHESE MAY HAVE BEEN PLANNED WITH HELP OF CIA ACCORDING TO GAETANO LUNETTA, A PARTICIPANT IN COUP. STATE DEPT RECORDS SHOW HOWARD EDWARD STONE WAS SERVING AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT (CIA CHIEF OF STATION) IN 1971** . STONE HAD REPUTATION AS ONE OF BEST COUP ENGINEERS IN CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/15/89 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_26646.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined A COUP ATTEMPTED IN 70 AND AT LEAST ONE MAN INVOLVED IN OP GLADIO SUPPORTED IT. COL. AMOS SPIAZZI, TIPPED OFF COUP LEADERS THAT ARMY PLANNED TO ACT AGAINST THEM. SOON AFTER COUP ATTEMPT CIA TRIED TO EXPAND GLADIO'S COVERT ROLE IN ITALIAN POLITICS. IN undefined CIA OFFICER HOWARD (ROCKY) STONE AND MICHAEL SEDNOUI URGED INTEL CHIEFS TO USE COUNTERINSURGENCY TACTICS AGAINST ITALY'S CP. ITALIANS REJECTED OFFER. AMERICANS REDUCED SUPPORT TO GLADIO BUT CONTINUED TO ATTEND MEETINGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 445 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26647.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined EDGARDO SOGNO SO SURE OF SUPPORT FROM NATO AND CIA THAT IN JULY HE OPENLY ADVOCATED A COUP IN HIS MAGAZINE "DIFESA NAZIONALE."

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 23-7 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_26648.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMAICA, @72-75** CIA AND LOCAL GUNMEN PLAN JAMAICAN COUP. CAPTURED RIGHTWING DOCUMENTS LINK OUTSIDE FORCES WITH LOCAL THUGS IN PLOT TO OVERTHROW SOCIALIST MANLEY GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 36-37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26649.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1976-1980** CIA SENT WEAPONRY JAMAICA TO DESTABILIZE GVT. USED LABOR OPS AND ECONOMIC OPS. ECONOMIC WAR, MOBILIZATION MIDDLE CLASS, NATIONAL COUNCIL OF WOMEN TRIED TO RUN POTS-AND-PANS SCENARIO. INFILTRATION MILITARY SERVICES, ASSASSINATIONS PLOTS AGAINST MANLEY, FORGERY TAPE TO STIMULATE MILITARY, MEDIA OPS ,RELIGIOUS GROUPS, ETC ALL SEEMED TO BE PART CIA OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 299-304 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26650.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined EVENTS SUGGEST CIA PLOT TO DESTABILIZE JAMAICA AND OVERTHROW SOCIALIST PRESIDENT MICHAEL MANLEY. DOCUMENTS REVEAL JAMAICAN LABOR PARTY, CONSERVATIVE GROUP OPPOSING MANLEY, CONDUCTING CONSPIRACY AGAINST GVT CALLED OPERATION WEREWOLF. OPERATION INCLUDES TERRORISM AGAINST MANLEY SUPPORTERS, INDUSTRIAL SHUTDOWNS, CONSPICUOUS STRIKES BY AIFLD-BACKED UNIONS, AND ANTI-GVT PROPAGANDA. CIA INVOLVEMENT SUGGESTED BY SOPHISTICATED MEDIA MANIPULATION, AID'S REFUSAL OF FOOD AND LOAN REQUESTS, KISSINGER'S REQUEST THAT JAMAICA BREAK RELATIONS CUBA AND ANGOLAN MPLA, MOVEMENT OF NEW CIA PERSONNEL TO JAMAICA, CROP SABOTAGE, ESTABLISHMENT PRO U.S. PROPAGANDA ORGS SUCH AS "CHRISTIAN WOMEN AGITATORS FOR TRUTH", AND MYSTERIOUS INFLUX OF ARMS. PHILLIP AGEE VISIT TO JAMAICA SPARKS IMMEDIATE EXIT OF TWO CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 76 37-41, 63 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26651.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined VIOLENCE PRECEDING 12/76 VOTE WAS INDISCRIMINATE; ARSON, FOOD POISONINGS, SHOOTINGS, TERRORISM. CIA HAND EVIDENT. CAMPAIGN UNSUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26652.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined 15 CIA PERSONNEL OPERATING OUT OF EMBASSY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26653.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined CAMPAIGN OF TERRORISM. EDWARD SEAGA FLEW FREQUENTLY TO U.S. HIS JLP BOUGHT 90 SURPLUS U.S. POST OFFICE JEEPS THRU MIAMI AFFILIATE, JAMAICA FREEDOM LEAGUE. JEEPS IMPLICATED IN VIOLENCE. SEVERAL SUPPORT GROUPS CHANNEL FUNDS AND MATERIAL TO JLP. MOST WELL KNOWN ARE FRIENDS OF FREE JAMAICA, BASED IN NEW YORK AND JAMAICA FREEDOM LEAGUE, A COALITION OF JAMAICAN AND CUBAN EXILES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 12-3 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26654.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. CIA HAS USED MEDIA OPS TO PERHAPS TOPPLE MANLEY GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7, 79-80 10-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26655.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 7/undefined "DAILY GLEANER" NEWSPAPER WITH JAMAICA LABOR PARTY JLP PURSUED CAMPAIGN DISINFO LIKE THE ONE PRECEDING CIA DESTABILIZATION EFFORT OF undefined THE MOST COMMON METHODS SUPPOSED DEFENSE FREEDOM OF PRESS AND EMP[HASIS ON TIES WITH CUBA. SEAGA MADE CLAIM THERE OVER 5000 CUBANS IN JAMAICA, ETC.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 4-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26656.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. SEE ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 7-17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26657.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **JAMAICA. THE U.S. WAGED A POLICY OF LONG-RUNNING ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PARLIAMENTARY INTERVENTION TO DESTABILIZE PRIME MINISTER MANLEY. MANLEY IN HIS BOOK "JAMAICA: STRUGGLE IN THE PERIPHERY" WRITES THAT BETWEEN 1976-1980 "UNPRECEDENTED LEVELS OF VIOLENCE, TERRORISM, ORGANIZED PUBLIC PROTEST AND A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN LOCALLY AND OVERSEAS OCCURRED. LA WEEKLY 7/14/88 P31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26658.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined CIA'S ROLE IN THE REMOVAL OF RHEE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 161-171 source code: SR

111-ciabase_26659.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined REVELATIONS FOR CIA FORMER KOREA CHIEF: DONALD GREGG REVEALS CIA COULD OVERTHROW PARK DICTATORSHIP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 34 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26660.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. HAD RELATIVELY FREE ELECTION undefined DESPITE MASSIVE U.S. EFFORTS SUBVERT IT. ELECTION WON BY COALITION DOMINATED BY PATHET LAO. GVT IMMEDIATELY OVERTHROWN BY U.S.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 71 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_26661.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1958-1960** CIA ENGINEERED OVERTHROWS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 156-7 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26662.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THE U.S. QUICKLY ELIMINATED THE ONLY FREELY ELECTED GVT IN THE COUNTRY'S HISTORY IN 58 BECAUSE THE WRONG PEOPLE WON.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG. 11/88 P15 source code: Z

111-ciabase_26663.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined IN DEC 59 WITH AN ATTEMPT AT MODERATION IN GVT UNACCEPTABLE THE CIA ADVISED PHOUMI NOSAVAN TO STAGE A [SUCCESSFUL] COUP. HE THEN CONDUCTED FRAUDULENT ELECTIONS IN APRIL 60.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 148-153 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_26664.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1950-1969** U.S. REPEATEDLY INTERVENED TO OVERTHROW DEMOCRACY OR PREVENT DEMOCRACY IN BRAZIL, CHILE, DR, EL SALVADOR 61, ETC.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 161 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_26665.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. IN POST WWII ERA U.S. HAS OVERTHROWN MOST REFORMIST AND REVOLUTIONARY GVTS IN L.A. U.S. MILITARY AND CIA ROLES TOOK VARIED FORMS GUATEMALA (PROXY ARMY), BRAZIL (MILITARY COUP), DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (COMBAT TROOPS), BOLIVIA (SPECIAL FORCES AND CIA) CHILE (MILITARY COUP), JAMAICA (TERRORISM, ELECTORAL COUP).

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P48 source code: Z

111-ciabase_26666.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1979 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1979** CHILE, BRAZIL IN 64, PANAMA AND PERU IN 68; BOLIVIA IN 69, ECUADOR IN 72, URUGUAY AND CHILE IN 73 WITH ARGENTINA SOON TO FOLLOW - ALL PROBABLY OVERTHROWN BY CIA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 127 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_26667.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA. 2 AMERICANS INDICTED IN PLOT TO KILL PRESIDENT SAMUEL DOE. (NO INDICATION IF THIS SUPPORTED BY U.S.)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/88 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26668.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined DOS SAID U.S. HAS "A FRIENDLY AFRICAN COUNTRY" PREPARED RECEIVE PRESIDENT SAMUEL K. DOE IF HE ACCEPTS A U.S. OFFER TO TRANSPORT HIM OUT OF LIBERIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/90, A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26669.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, ISRAEL. ISRAEL HELPED PRESIDENT SAMUEL DOE SUPPRESS U.S.-BACKED COUP D'ETAT 11/12/undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26670.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1985** FROM EARLY 81 FORWARD, THE REAGAN ADM NEVER ABANDONED EFFORTS TO BLOCK QADDAFI ABROAD, CHALLENGE HIM MILITARILY AND OVERTHROW HIM. AFTER THE MINELAYING OF THE GHAT, CIA INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY LIBYAN ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND POLITICAL VULNERABILITIES.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 322 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_26671.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined REPORTS IN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS LEAKED BY GVT OFFICIALS, SUGGESTING THAT OPPOSITION TO QADDAFI GROWING AND CITING THE DEFECTION OF MOHAMMED MAGARYEF, A FORMER LIBYAN AUDITOR GENERAL LIVING IN EXILE IN LONDON WHO WOULD BECOME THE FOCAL POINT OF AMERICAN, FRENCH AND EGYPTIAN EFFORTS OVER THE NEXT FOUR YEARS TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI. LITTLE DOUBT IN TASK FORCE WHO RESPONSIBLE FOR LEAKS -- THE CIA WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT, HAIG AND CLARK.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P24 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26672.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, 8/undefined FRENCH INTEL WITH EGYPT AND CIA TRIED OVERTHROW QADDAFI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 35 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26673.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined DESTABILIZATION OP DESCRIBED IN WP. LATER NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE REPORTED TARGET WAS QADDAFI IN PHRASE THAT SEEMED TO IMPLY ASSASSINATION. NEWSWEEK DESCRIBED AS CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION CAMPAIGN. ONE ELEMENT A DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO EMBARRASS HIM. ANOTHER WAS CREATION OF A COUNTER GVT. THIRD WAS AN ESCALATING PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN, BY DISAFFECTED LIBYANS CONSISTING OF BLOWING UP BRIDGES, CONDUCT SMALL-SCALE GUERRILLA OPS AND TO DEMONSTRATE THAT QADDAFI OPPOSED TO AN INDIGENOUS POLITICAL FORCE. LATER DENIALS SAID ADM SOURCES CLAIMED ON 7/27/81 THAT IT WAS MAURITANIA. THEN MAURITANIANS "WENT UP WALL." THEN STORY CHANGED THAT IT WAS MAURITIUS AND PLAN WAS FOR CIA TO GIVE MONEY TO GVT TO COUNTERACT MONEY GIVEN TO PRO-QADDAFI FORCES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 20-37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26674.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. NUMEROUS MISINFO OPS AGAINST LIBYA. CIA PLANNED OVERTHROW QADDAFI AS NOTED IN "NEWSWEEK" 8/3/undefined A DISINFO CAMPAIGN LAUNCHED. PLAN OF 81 UPDATED IN MID undefined CALLING FOR ISOLATION, ECONOMIC BOYCOTT, DESTABILIZATION AND IF NECESSARY, DIRECT MILITARY ACTION. AFTER AIRPORT BOMBINGS ROME AND VIENNA, U.S. TRIED TO PROVE UNSUCCESSFULLY IT DONE BY LIBYA. APRIL undefined BOMBING OF DISCO IN WEST BERLIN BLAMED ON LIBYA WHILE WEST GERMAN POLICE EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM. THIS LEAD TO BOMBING OF LIBYA. WOODWARD OF POST GOT MEMO FROM NSC TO REAGAN FOR PLAN ADOPTED AT 8/14/undefined WHITE HOUSE MEETING. IT SAID" "ONE OF KEY ELEMENTS IS THAT IT COMBINES REAL AND ILLUSIONARY EVENTS - THRU DISINFO PROGRAM - WITH BASIC GOAL MAKING QADDAFI THINK THERE HIGH DEGREE INTERNAL OPPOSITION TO HIM, THAT HIS KEY TRUSTED AIDES ARE DISLOYAL, THAT U.S. IS ABOUT TO MOVE AGAINST HIM MILITARILY." SUMMER undefined PRESS REPORTS LIBYAN INFLUENCE IN PACIFIC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 69-74, 79 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26675.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. "TULIP" CODE NAME CIA COVERT OP DESIGNED OVERTHROW QADDAFI BY SUPPORTING ANTI-QADDAFI EXILE MOVEMENTS AND OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS EGYPT THAT WANTED QADDAFI OUT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 411 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26676.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** SINCE EARLY 81 THE CIA HAS BEEN ABETTING LIBYAN EXILE GROUPS AND FOREIGN GVTS; I.E., EGYPT AND FRANCE TO STAGE A COUP AND KILL IF NECESSARY QADDAFI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26677.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA ORCHESTRATES CAMPAIGN OF ECONOMIC PRESSURE, PROPAGANDA, AND MILITARY MANUVERS TO ATTEMPT TO DESTABILIZE GOVERNMENT OF MUAMMAR QADDAFI. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26678.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined CIA TO INITIATE A LARGE-SCALE MULTIPHASE SCHEME TO OVERTHROW GVT. PLAN SEEMED TO CALL FOR QADDAFI'S ASSASSINATION. CIA DESTABILIZATION CAMPAIGN INCLUDED A DISINFORMATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO EMBARRASS QADDAFI AND GVT; THE CREATION OF A COUNTERGVT TO CHALLENGE HIS LEADERSHIP; AND, AN ESCALATING PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN TO BLOW UP BRIDGES, AND RUN SMALL SCALE GUERRILLA OPS. HIC DOUBTFUL RE PLAN.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/3/81 19 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26679.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1983-1984** CIA'S EFFORT TO TOPPLE QADDAFI CONSISTED OF LITTLE MORE THAN UNDERWRITING A FEEBLE EXILE MOVEMENT AND ITS PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS. EXILES MOUNTED A COUP ATTEMPT IN MAY 84 BUT SUCCEEDED IN TRIGGERING PURGE OF LIBYAN MILITARY IN WHICH 75 OFFICERS KILLED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 262 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_26680.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1984-1985** THE CIA SUPPORTED THE DISASTROUS COUP ATTEMPT BY LIBYAN EXILES IN MAY 84. THE LEADER OF COUP, YOUSSEF MAGARIEFF, CONTINUES TO BE BACKED BY CIA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_26681.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1985-1986** CIA INTEL DIRECTOR GATES SAID CIA HAD ATTEMPTED TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI BY ENGINEERING A REVOLT. NOW REAGAN ADM PLANNING "OVL" OPERATIONS IN VICINITY OF LIBYA. CIA PRODUCED A SPECIAL ESTIMATE ON LIBYAN CHALLENGE TO U.S., PLUS THE BOB GATES PAPER ON ACTION IN CONCERT WITH EGYPT. CIA COMPONENT OF FLOWER PROJECT CALLED TULIP, THE MILITARY SIDE ROSE. AN ABORTIVE COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST QADDAFI TOOK PLACE IN LATE NOV.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 504 source code: KK

111-ciabase_26682.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined BY OCT THE PRESIDENT AUTHORIZED ANOTHER COVERT OP TO OVERTHROW QADDAFI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P48 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26683.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined REAGAN AUTHORIZED A PLAN TO UNDERMINE QADDAFI. PLAN INVOLVES CIA ASSISTANCE TO ANOTHER COUNTRY OR COUNTRIES IN N. AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST THAT OPPOSE QADDAFI. SOME OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS. PRES SIGNED A FINDING IN FALL TO DISRUPT, PREEMPT AND FRUSTRATE QADDAFI'S SUBVERSIVE AND TERRORIST PLANS, TO LURE QADDAFI INTO SOME FOREIGN ADVENTURE TO PROVOKE DOMESTIC OPPONENTS OR GIVE ALGERIA OR EGYPT A JUSTIFICATION FOR RESPONDING MILITARILY. AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS OF INEFFECTIVE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS IT DETERMINED ACTION NECESSARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/3/85 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26684.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined THE REAGAN ADM HAD AUTHORIZED THE CIA TO UNDERMINE QADDAFI'S REGIME COVERTLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/85 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26685.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, CHAD, 1981-1983** CIA EARLY 81 BEGAN BACKING FORCES OF HABRE AND OVERTHREW GVT OF OUEDDI. OP SMALLER PART OF LARGER OP AGAINST LIBYA. OP TO DESTABILIZE LIBYA INCLUDED PLAN TO SUPPORT ANTI-LIBYANS IN MAURITIUS, TO FORM "LIBYAN LIBERATION FRONT" IN SOMALIA AND EGYPT, FOSTER DIVISIONS IN ORG FOR AFRICAN UNITY, WITH FRENCH TRY TO ASSASSINATE QADDAFI.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26686.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, IRAN, IRAQ, 1983-1986** U.S. SENT LIBYAN REBELS TO TRAIN IN IRAQ IN 80s, SO THEY COULD OVERTHROW QADDAFI. DECISION TO SEND SEVERAL HUNDRED LIBYANS TO TRAIN IN IRAQ SERVED SEVERAL PURPOSES PER FORMER OFFICIAL HOWARD TEICHER. IRAQ WANTED TO GET EVEN WITH QADDAFI FOR SUPPORTING IRAN IN WAR AND EGYPT WANTED TO ENCOURAGE SUPPORT FOR IRAQ TO PREVENT ISLAM FROM SPREADING MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISM. U.S. WANTED TO TOPPLE QADDAFI. FROM A 5/24/93 AP REPORT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 24 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_26687.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LIBYA, IRAQ, 1983-1984** U.S. SENT LIBYAN REBELS TO TRAIN IN IRAQ IN 80s TO OVERTHROW GADHAFI. THEY ATTEMPTED A COUP IN MAY 84 BUT IT WAS IMMEDIATELY CRUSHED PER FORMER WHITE HOUSE AIDE HOWARD TEICHER IN HIS BOOK, "TWIN PILLARS TO DESERT STORM." OP CRUSHED AND AN

ESTIMATED 15 REBELS WERE KILLED IN RAID OR CAPTURED AND LATER EXECUTED. EXILES WERE MOSTLY STUDENTS AND DISSIDENTS LIVING IN ENGLAND, ITALY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/25/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26688.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **LIBYA, ISRAEL, 1987-1989** ISRAEL AND U.S. TRAINING "CONTRA FORCE OF LIBYANS" IN NUMBER OF WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICAN COUNTRIES. THEY CALLED "NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA," AND LOCATED IN CHAD. CONTRAS FROM ABOUT 2000 LIBYAN PRISONERS WAR, LEADER KHALIFA HAFTAR. CIA CONTROLS WEAPONS. SAUDI ARABIA CONTRIBUTED TO LIBYAN CONTRAS.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/89 1,6 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_26689.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: LONG HISTORY U.S. INTERVENTION IN GREECE. MILITARY DEFEAT OF LEFT undefined CAN BE ATTRIBUTED TO MASSIVE U.S. ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. IN undefined CIA STATION DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN GREEK POLITICS. HE HELPED KING CONSTANTINE BUY DEPUTIES OF GREEK CENTER UNION PARTY BRINGING ABOUT DOWNFALL OF GVT GEORGE PAPANDREOU IN undefined DIRECT ROLE OF U.S. ESTABLISHMENT GREEK JUNTA IN undefined WELL-DOCUMENTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 15-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26690.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MALI. BIO OF CLAIR ELROY GEORGE WHO SERVED IN HONG KONG, MALI, WEST AFRICA WHERE HE SPONSORED A COUP AGAINST THE SOCIALIST REGIME.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 75 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_26691.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MALI, undefined CIA HELPED OVERTHROW GVT OF MODIBO KEITA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 132 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26692.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined SYRIAN GVT, FURIOUS AT U.S. SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL, CANCELLED A CONSTRUCTION AGREEMENT WITH BECHTEL. BUT IN undefined THE CIVILIAN SYRIAN GVT OVERTHROWN IN CIA-SPONSORED COUP AND REPLACED BY A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP - BECHTEL THEN GRANTED PERMISSION TO BUILD TAPLINE ACROSS SYRIA. STATE DEPARTMENT DOCUMENTS STATE THAT AN UNIDENTIFIED "MULTINATIONAL CORPORATION" HAD A HAND IN OVERTHROWING SYRIAN GVT BY SUPPLYING ARMS AND FUNDING REBELS - CORPORATION MOST LIKELY INTERNATIONAL BECHTEL.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 114-5 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_26693.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined EVELAND LEARNED CIA STILL COUNTED ON LEBANON FOR PLANNING TO IMPLEMENT WAPPEN AND SIPONY TO CHANGE GVTS OF SYRIA AND EGYPT. WORSE, THERE WAS STILL A WAKEFUL PROGRAM, MEANING THAT IN ADDITION TO SCHEMING WITH FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES, WE WERE STILL THINKING ABOUT YET ANOTHER UNILATERAL CIA CRACK AT SYRIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 268 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26694.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined CIA THRU ICFTU MOBILIZES LABOR AGAINST FRENCH COLONIAL RULE AND GIVES SUPPORT TO NATIONALIST SULTAN

MOHAMMED V WHO REGAINED POWER IN undefined ONCE IN POWER, SULTAN CRACKS DOWN ON UNION ACTIVITY, PROMPTING CIA THRU UNION UMT TO AGITATE FOR HIS OVERTHROW. SULTAN TOPPLED undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING SUMMER 75 55 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26695.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND. "US THREATS TO NZ LABOR GOVT." BY DENIS FRENEY, TRIBUNE (4 DIXON ST. SYDNEY, NSW 2000)** 25 VII 84 P.24. DESCRIPTION OF FIRST SIGNS OF TENSION BETWEEN REAGAN ADM & NEW LABOR GOVT IN NZ OF DAVID LANGE. ALSO FIRST SIGNS OF AMER. INTEL OP AGAINST LANGE AS U.S. PERSONALITIES WITH CIA TIES PREPARE TO VISIT NZ.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. X 84 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26696.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1986-1987** ARTICLE FROM WELLINGTON CONFIDENTIAL BY OWEN WILKES "THE CIA AND THE HONOLULU LOANS SCAM." A COPY OF THIS ARTICLE IS IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 3/87 P31-4 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26697.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1986-1987** US CAMPAIGN TO SUBVERT THE NEW LABOR GVT OF DAVID LANGE IS THE SUBJECT OF MANY ARTICLES. "MAORI AFFAIRS DEPT LOAN SCANDAL;" HOW CIA SET UP A FRONT IN NZ;" (NZ MONTHLY REVIEW 2/87); "HONOLULU LOAN SCAM;" AND, HOW US TRIES TO SUBVERT LANGE," JOURNAL OF EUROPEAN NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, LONDON, 3/87 P4). FROM

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 4/87 P15 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26698.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined OP SUCCESS CIA'S PLAN FOR COUP INVOLVED A PSYWAR CAMPAIGN; PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR A DISSIDENT GROUP; AND ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ON ARBENZ TO STEP ASIDE. STATE'S PRINCIPAL OFFICER WAS RAYMOND G. LEDDY. CIA OFFICER WITH OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY WAS C. TRACY BARNES.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 460-2 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_26699.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** ARGENTINE INTEL OFFICER SERVING IN COSTA RICA ON JOINT ARGENTINA CIA OP SAID EDEN PASTORA GETTING CIA MONEY IN PLAN TO OVERTHROW SANDINISTA GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 11/83 12-3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26700.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PRES. REAGAN AUTHORIZED COVERT OPS AGAINST NICARAGUAN GVT, ACCORDING TO RECENT NEWS ACCOUNTS. ONE OP ALREADY UNDER WAY PROVIDING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO MODERATE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/82 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26701.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE CIA RIDES AGAIN," RE CIA EFFORTS AGAINST THE NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/82 P274-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26702.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1987** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY HAS FUNDED THE NON-VIOLENT CIVIC OPPOSITION, LA PRENSA AND ANTI-SANDINISTA LABOR UNIONS WITH \$2 MILLION SINCE 84. LA WEEKLY 7/14/88 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26703.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A CIA MEMO REPORTS 19 ATTACKS BY U.S. HELICOPTERS AND ARMED SPEEDBOATS BETWEEN 1/1/ AND 4/10/84. IN 1/84 U.S. MINED HARBORS AND BY END OF MARCH HAD DAMAGED OR DESTROYED 9 SHIPS. ON 4/9/84 U.S. HELICOPTERS PROVIDED FIRE SUPPORT FOR AN ASSAULT BY PASTORA'S ARDE FORCE IN ANOTHER FAILED ATTEMPT TO EST. A PROVISIONAL GVT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P46 source code: Z

111-ciabase_26704.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IN COORDINATION WITH THE CIA'S INSURGENCY CAMPAIGN IN NICARAGUA CIA PERSONNEL INCREASED IN HONDURAS FROM 50 IN NOV undefined TO ABOUT 200 BY DECEMBER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26705.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined OLIVER NORTH DOCUMENT, "U.S. POLITICAL/MILITARY STRATEGY FOR NICARAGUA."

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 50-2 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_26706.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, JUNE undefined NICARAGUAN OFFICIAL ARRESTED FOR GIVING ECONOMIC DATA TO U.S. 7/10/undefined SANDINISTA POLICE BROKE UP DEMONSTRATION BY DEMOCRATIC COORDINATOR, A COALITION OF 9 OPPOSITION POLITICAL PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS AND BUSINESS GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/88 A1, 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26707.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. SEE GOOD ARTICLE IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ^NICARAGUA: THE THREAT OF A GOOD EXAMPLE,^ DEALING WITH DECEPTIONS. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26708.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 81-84** @ OPS TO OVERTHROW NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26709.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** FROM 81 UNTIL 84 CONTRA MILITARY OFFENSIVES SUCH AS PLAN C AND PLAN SIEMBRA AIMED TO LIBERATE TERRITORY, DECLARE A PROVISIONAL GVT, CALL IN U.S. MILITARY SUPPORT AND BRING DOWN NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P45 source code: Z

111-ciabase_26710.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EX-CIA HEAD COLBY COMES OUT AGAINST THE CONTRA EFFORT IN AN EDITORIAL THAT APPEARED IN "THE WASHINGTON POST."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P261 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26711.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1981-1986** U.S. EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW GVT OF NICARAGUA HAS CREATED "THE PENTAGON REPUBLIC OF HONDURAS."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 1/87 P21-3,50-4 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_26712.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **OMAN, 1972-1973** U.S. AND BRITISH INTEL DEVELOPED A RELATIONSHIP WITH TIM LANDON, A CANADIAN WHO HELPED OVERTHROW THE RULING SULTAN IN 1970. MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE 8/5/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26713.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: OPC HAD MISSION OVERTHROW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS ALBANIA, KOREA AND CHINA. COLBY SAYS CIA DID NOT PROVOKE HUNGARIAN UPRISING BY RADIO FREE EUROPE BUT ONCE UPRISING UNDERWAY DDP FULLY PREPARED WITH ARMS, COMMUNICATIONS, AND AIR SUPPLY TO COME TO AID OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 134 source code: HM

111-ciabase_26714.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **OPERATIONS, 1953-1964** PAST 25 YEARS CIA INVOLVED PLOTS OVERTHROW GVTS OF IRAN, THE SUDAN, SYRIA, GUATEMALA, ECUADOR, GUYANA, ZAIRE, GHANA, GREECE, INDONESIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. ix source code: CID

111-ciabase_26715.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERVIEW OF C.A. SINCE WWII. PARAMILITARY OPS: BAY OF PIGS CUBA, undefined - ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST REGIMES IN ALBANIA, POLAND, AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE - ALL FAILED. OVERTHROW OF GVT OF ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA IN undefined IN undefined CIA SUCCESSFUL IN OP TO OVERTHROW JUAN BOSCH IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND CARLOS AROSEMENA IN ECUADOR. OP TO SUPPORT REVOLT AGAINST PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA IN @58 FAILED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 81-2 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_26716.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined IN SEPTEMBER, SENIOR OFFICERS OF PAKISTAN ARMY WERE QUIETLY ARRESTED IN RAWALPINDI. THEY WERE FOUND "GUILTY" OF HATCHING A CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW PAKISTANI PM BENAZIR BHUTTO. IT ALLEGED THAT JAMATE ISLAMI, SUPAHE SUHABA, SAUDI, ALGERIAN, EGYPTIAN AND JORDANIAN MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS USED PAKISTANI FINANCIERS TO PURCHASE WEAPONS FROM PRO-ISLAMIC SENIOR ARMY OFFICERS. SOME OF OFFICERS, INCLUDING MAJOR GENERAL ZAHEERUL ISLAM ABBASSI, BRIGADIER FAROOQ, BRIGADIER MUSTANSAR BILLAH AND COLONEL TARIQ ARE IN JAIL. A TOTAL OF 43 OFFICERS ARRESTED. ALL CONSIDERED CLOSE ALLIES OF CIA. BHUTTO GVT SEEMS TO HAVE THROWN IN ITS LOT WITH HARDLINE FUNDAMENTALIST TALIBAN

ISLAMIC "STUDENTS" IN AFGHANISTAN FOLLOWING VISIT OF RABIN RAFFEL, U.S. UNDER-SECRETARY, TO JALALABAD IN LATE 2/95.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/23/95 74 source code: INT

111-ciabase_26717.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA. "U.S. COVERT ACTION SEEKS TO DISCREDIT NORIEGA." PLAN PART OF LONG TERM EFFORT TO HELP OPPOSITION TO TOPPLE NOREIGA. CIA ASSISTING PLAN'S IMPLEMENTATION. REAGAN CALLED DELVALLE TO REITERATE HIS SUPPORT. OVER PAST 13 MONTHS 6/1987-1988** ADM TAKEN ACTIONS TO REMOVE NORIEGA. ALL FAILED. 7/87 REAGAN CUT OFF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID. MARCH 88 HE FROZE PANAMANIAN ASSETS. IN MAY TRIED FORCE NOREIGA STEP DOWN TO QUASH DRUG TRAFFIC INDICTMENT. "NEWSDAY" REPORTED 7/28/88 COL EDUARDO HERRERA, NOREIGA'S FORMER AMBASSADOR ISRAEL GIVEN 1 MILLION BUDGET TO ENLIST SUPPORT DISSIDENT MILITARY OFFICERS IN COUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/88 A1 & 29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26718.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined TORRIJOS BLAMED THE 69 COUP, ON THE CIA.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 58 source code: AP

111-ciabase_26719.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1987** THE U.S. GVT DECIDED TO OVERTHROW NORIEGA WHEN HE DID NOT SUPPORT REAGAN ADM IN THE WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 12/87 P14 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_26720.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** REAGAN ADM PLAN TO OUST NORIEGA PROBABLY WENT AS FOLLOWS: U.S.ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE WOULD CAUSE UNREST, PROVOKING THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DEFENSE FORCES TO BREAK WITH NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/88 P18 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26721.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** PRES REAGAN ORDERED THE CIA TO BEGIN USING CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS AND RUMORMONGERING AGAINST NORIEGA. THE CIA, REJECTED DOS PROPOSALS FOR FINANCIAL OR PARAMILITARY AID TO ANTI-NORIEGA FORCES. THE CIA REFUSED TO LAUNCH A MAJOR COVERT ACTION TO DEPOSE THE DICTATOR.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/6/88 P1,15 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26722.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PROTESTORS WOULD GATHER ON THE SIDEWALKS OF THE FINANCIAL DISTRICT TO BANG POTS AND PANS AND WAVE WHITE HANDKERCHIEFS, WHILE MOTORISTS CLOGGED THE ROADS. EFFORT FAILED TO UNSEAT NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/87 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26723.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** CIA STATION IN PANAMA, DID NOT SUPPORT EMBASSY'S ANTI-NORIEGA POLICY AND RECV A COMPLAINT FROM CIA HQS ABOUT ITS REPORTING. STATION'S REPORTING TENDED TO DISPARAGE THE PANAMANIAN CIVIC OPPOSITION. EMBASSY'S ECONOMIC SECTION RECEIVED A REPRIMAND IN MARCH 88 FOR REPORTING "UNFOUNDED RUMORS"

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/89 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26724.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** ABORTIVE COUP ON MARCH 16, 1988. OMP 299. IN 21 MONTHS AFTER FAILED COUP ATTEMPT CIA INVOLVED IN 5 COVERT ACTION PLANS TO GET RID OF NORIEGA. EARLY PLAN CALLED FOR INSTALLATION OF DELVALLE GVT ON U.S. BASES, PENTAGON VETOED. PANAMA 3 MIGHT HAVE CALLED FOR NORIEGA'S ASSASSINATION. PANAMA 4 CALLED FOR NONLETHAL ASSISTANCE TO PANAMANIAN OPPOSITION AGAINST NORIEGA'S CANDIDATE IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS OF 5/89. \$10 MILLION ALLOCATED, RADIO EQUIPMENT SET UP BUT STATION BARELY AUDIBLE.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 302 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_26725.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** IN OP TO OVERTHROW NORIEGA, CIA RECRUITED BOSCO VALLARINO WHO HAD A HIGH-POWERED RADIO TRANSMITTER, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE PRESIDENT AURELIO BARRIA AND BUSINESSMAN CHINCHORO CARDENAS, AND HERRERA GROUP. ONE AIR FORCE MAJOR VILLALAZ REFUSED TO JOIN GROUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 132-34 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_26726.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** PRES BUSH SIGNED AN INTEL FINDING THAT COULD PROVIDE 10 MILLION IN COVERT ASSISTANCE FOR ANTI-NORIEGA FORCES. PRESIDENT REAGAN IN 8/88 SIGNED A FINDING TO PROVIDE A POWER TRANSMITTER FOR A RADIO STATION AND FOR CIA TO COORDINATE ACTIVITIES WITH A PANAMANIAN, HERRERA. A SENATE SOURCE SAID THE EXTENT OF COVERT SUPPORT FOR ANTI-NORIEGA FORCES WAS RADIO EQUIPMENT, LEAFLETS AND SOME SABOTAGE. OPS FINANCED BY INTEREST FROM FROZEN PANAMANIAN ASSETS. ENTIRE OP COST LESS THAN \$1 MILLION. THE TEN MILLION BUSH AUTHORIZED WILL BE FOR THE CIA TO PROVIDE PRINTING, ADVERTISING, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS. WP OUTLOOK 4/23/89 C1&4. SEE ALSO

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/89 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26727.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA'S OPPONENTS HAVE STARTED A SERIES OF CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS DESIGNED TO FOMENT REVOLT. BROADCASTS BY A STATION CALLING ITSELF THE "THE VOICE OF FREEDOM," BEGAN IN DEC 88 AND ARE BELIEVED FINANCED BY THE U.S. BOSCO VALLARINO THE ANNOUNCER A FORMER STRINGER FOR VOICE OF AMERICA. "COMMANDANTE CANDELO" OF A GUERRILLA GROUP NAMED THE "ARMED LIBERATION FRONT OF SPADAFORA HUGO," OR FLASH, CALLED ON THE PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCES TO RAISE UP AGAINST NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/88 A27-8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26728.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A SENIOR ADM OFFICIAL DESCRIBES TWO OPTIONS: ...TO ENCOURAGE THE PDF TO KILL HIM," (NORIEGA) OR "TO GO GET HIM" WITH AMERICAN TROOPS. NORIEGA CHARGED THAT AMBASSADOR DAVIS AND HIS DEPUTY, JOHN MEISTO, "ARE THE ONES GIVING POLITICAL ORDERS AND DECIDING ISSUES FOR THE (CIVIC) CRUSADE PEOPLE." NORIEGA SAID DAVIS IS SPREADING DISINFO BY CLAIMING THERE ARE 300 CUBAN SOLDIERS IN PANAMA. HE SAID ONE AMERICAN TV NET HAS BEEN RUNNING TAPES OF OLD MARCHES, WHICH MAKES THE CROWDS LOOK BIGGER. NORIEGA SAID THE PROBLEM STARTED IN undefined WHEN POINDEXTER TRIED TO GET PANAMA TO JOIN AN INVASION OF NICARAGUA. WP OUTLOOK 4/3/88 B1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26729.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined BRIBERY. WILLIAM WALKER OF STATE OFFERED NORIEGA, TWO MILLION DOLLARS TO LEAVE OFFICE AND PANAMA. HE HAD ASKED TO MEET WITH NORIEGA TWO DAYS AFTER A COUP ATTEMPT CARRIED OUT IN COORDINATION WITH THE CIA AND THE SOUTHERN COMMAND. SEVERAL YEARS EARLIER THEY HAD USED NORIEGA TO PAY THAT AMOUNT TO GUSTAVO ALVAREZ THE DEPOSED HONDURAN MILITARY COMMANDER. ONE PLOT WOULD HAVE INVOLVED COL EDUARDO HERRERA HASSAN, PANAMA'S ONE-TIME AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL. HE WAS TO RAISE A MERCENARY FORCE ON THE CARIBBEAN ISLAND OF ANTIGUA.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 126 source code: AP

111-ciabase_26730.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA C.A. DESIGNED TO UNSEAT NORIEGA FAILED. TCOM 84. COLONEL EDUARDO HERRERA HASSAN, FORMER PANAMANIAN AMB TO ISRAEL, TAINTED IN EYES OF PANAMANIAN BE HIS INVOLVEMENT IN SEVERAL 88 CIA COUP PLANS THAT NEVER GOT OFF GROUND. TCOM 133. IN LATE 89 INTEL DIRECTIVE FROM PRES AUTHORIZED CIA CONDUCT COVERT OP TO RECRUIT PANAMANIAN MILITARY OFFICERS AND EXILES TO TOPPLE NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_26731.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IN APRIL REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING THAT DIRECTED CIA TO PROVIDE SECRET NON-LETHAL ASSISTANCE TO ANTI-NORIEGA FORCES. COS TO DISBURSE AID AND ORGANIZE A POLITICAL ALTERNATIVE. COLONEL GERALD CLARK, IN CHARGE OF LATER OP TO SEIZE NORIEGA AND BRING HIM TO U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 116-120 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_26732.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRESIDENTIAL FINDING THAT COMMISSIONED CIA TO FOMENT A COUP IN PANAMA. HERRA-HASSAN TO HANDLE PANAMA SIDE OF OP WITH A BUDGET OF \$1.3 MILLION. PLAN EMPHASIZED PSYWAR DIRECTED MAINLY AT PDF. PRESIDENT DELVALLE CALLED BY PRESIDENT REAGAN WHO OUTLINED COVERT PLAN TO FORMER.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 163-4 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_26733.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** BUSH CLEARS PLAN TO TOPPLE NORIEGA. CIA CAN SPEND \$3 MILLION TO RECRUIT PANAMA REBELS, SOURCES SAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/89 A1,58 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26734.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined ATTEMPT TO AMBUSH NORIEGA. COUP DEFEATED.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 304 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_26735.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA'S INVOLVEMENT WITH MOISES GIROLDI ATTEMPTED COUP AGAINST NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 197-208 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_26736.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined COUP FAILED AS LEADERS PLANNED TO DO IT THEMSELVES WITHOUT U.S. ASSISTANCE ACCORDING TO DCI WEBSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26737.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IN LATE OCTOBER THE BUSH ADM LAUNCHED ANOTHER COVERT OP TO UNSEAT NORIEGA. PLAN CALLED PANAMA 5, AND

RESEMBLED IN BROAD OUTLINE THE FOUR FAILURES THAT PRECEDED IT. CIA IN CHARGE WITH A BUDGET OF \$3 MILLION AND AIM TO FOMENT COUP. PERMISSIBLE TACTICS INCLUDED VIOLENCE WITH A GOOD CHANCE NORIEGA WOULD BE KILLED.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 221 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_26738.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA ACCUSED THE U.S. OF PAYING MORE THAN \$1 MILLION TO OUST HIM IN UNSUCCESSFUL COUP. WP 10/13/89 A24. WIDOW OF COUP LEADER DESCRIBES U.S. RED TAPE. MRS. GIROLDI MET WITH CIA OFFICIALS. WP 10/13/89 A1,24. COUP LEADER BARRED GIVING U.S. NORIEGA. WP 10/11/89 A1,20 ADM SOUGHT FUNDS LAST SPRING FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/11/89 A1,23. source code: WP

111-ciabase_26739.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA HAS SURVIVED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS, AMERICAN FUNDING OF OPPOSITION LEADERS, A PREVIOUS COUP IN undefined AND NOW CURRENT COUP FAILURE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/16/89 26-31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_26740.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PANAMA FOLLIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/30/89 479-80 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26741.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES BUSH SIGNED A FINDING TO UNSEAT NORIEGA AND WON APPROVAL FOR THE CIA TO PROVIDE MORE THAN 10 MILLION IN AID - INCLUDING PRINTING, ADVERTISING, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS - TO NORIEGA'S OPPONENTS. BUSH ADM OFFICIAL ADMITS THE CURRENT MIX OF COVERT OPS, ECONOMIC SANCTIONS AND DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE ISN'T ENOUGH TO GET RID OF NORIEGA. ELECTIONS TO BE HELD 5/7/89. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 5/1/89 P401

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26742.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SEE ARTICLE "YOU YANQUIS CAN'T HANDLE A COUP, YOU'RE TOO BIG, TOO COMPLEX AND TOO OVERT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED 10/22/89 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26743.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined U.S. PLANNED THREE OPTIONS FOR THE FAILED COUP: TO TAKE NORIEGA INTO CUSTODY IF THE REBEL LEADERS TURNED HIM OVER; U.S. FORCES TAKE NORIEGA COVERTLY; AND, A THIRD CALLED FOR OVERT MILITARY SEIZURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/89 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26744.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "LEFT ALONE BY PLOTTERS, NORIEGA PHONED RESCUERS, DCI WEBSTER SAYS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26745.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined "THE REAL MICROMANAGER ON PANAMA WAS THE PRESIDENT (BUSH)."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/6/89 35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26746.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined MARCOS SAID THE U.S. AIDED REBEL MILITARY FORCES AGAINST HIM IN FINAL HOURS OF HIS GVT. AMERICANS REFUELED AND REARMED PLANES THAT ATTACKED HIS PALACE. GVT PLANES HAD BEEN GROUNDED AT CLARK AIR FORCE BASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/86 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26747.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined POLISH AUTHORITIES CONFIRMED THAT COL WLADYSLAW KUKLINSKI, FORMER MEMBER OF THE POLISH GENERAL STAFF AND RESPONSIBLE FOR PLANNING THE MILITARY COUP IN undefined WAS A CIA AGENT. KUKLINSKI ESCAPED TO THE US AND TOLD OF POLISH PLANS FOR MARTIAL LAW.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/86 P6 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_26748.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **POLAND, ENGLAND, 1950-1953** Mi6, DURING EARLY DAYS OF COLD WAR, WOULD FURNISH AGENTS IT HAD OPERATING IN EASTERN EUROPE, AND HELP COORDINATE THEIR ACTIVITIES WITH THE CIA. THE UNDERGROUND IN POLAND WAS "FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE," (WIN). WIN CLAIMED IT COULD MOBILIZE 30,000 GUERRILLA FIGHTERS. THE CIA BEGAN PARACHUTING ARMS AND GOLD COINS. DEC 34. MANY CANDIDATES WERE RECRUITED BY CIA AND PUT IN CONTACT WITH WIN. CIA SENT IN CLANDESTINE RADIOS TO TRANSMIT MESSAGES BACK TO BASES IN GERMANY. CIA MARSHALLED VIRTUALLY THE ENTIRE POLISH EMIGRE MOVEMENT ABROAD. WIN SENT BACK SO MUCH INTEL (SHOWING THE USSR WAS RAPIDLY LOSING ITS GRIP ON THE SATELLITES) THAT THE CIA ESTABLISHED A SPECIAL UNIT TO PROCESS IT. LATER CAPTURED USSR CODE BOOKS REVEALED WIN A SHAM ORGANIZATION RUN BY THE POLISH SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 34-39 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_26749.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL. CIA AGENTS WERE PLOTTING WITH MILITARY OFFICERS WHO TRYING TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF SALAZAR. WP 12/25/83 FROM BOOK "JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26750.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined FAILED PLAN HAD 2 STAGES AND 2 TEAMS. FIRST U.S. BRITISH EFFORT KEEP PORTUGAL IN NATO. SECOND PLAN TO LAUNCH MERCENARIES IN PLAN TO KEEP STRATEGIC AZORES IS FIRST PLAN FAILED. DUSTED OFF "COMMUNIST PLOT TO ASSASSINATE MILITARY" USED IN BRAZIL IN undefined LISBON OFFICE OF AGINTER-PRESS UNUSUAL HYBRID. PARENT COMPANY IN PARIS CIA MEDIA OP, A WIRE SERVICE BUT IN LISBON IT SERVED AS OAS RECRUITMENT OF MERCENARIES AND ARMS SMUGGLING. CIA DISINFO BY AGINTER-PRESS SIMILAR TO CHILE: COMMUNIST THREAT TO FREE PRESS, COMMUNIST PLOT INFILTRATE NEWSPAPER UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26751.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined CIA CONTRIBUTED 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO CAMPAIGN TO OUST PRIME MINISTER VASCO GONCALVES. MONEY USED TO SPONSOR TWO-WEEK WAVE OF VIOLENT ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNIST PARTY AND OTHER LEFTIST HQS NORTH OF PORTUGAL.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 138-43 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26752.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined ROLE OF CIA IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW GVT.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 23 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26753.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined CIA PRECIPITATES OVERTHROW OF GENERAL VASCO DOS SANTOS GONCALVES. SUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26754.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1948-1951 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1948-1951** STATION ASSET TO CREATE FOR CIA AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALTERNATIVE GVT IN ROMANIA USING EX IRON GUARD MEMBERS. HE EXPECTED CREATE VAST ANTI COMMUNIST RUMANIAN ARMY WITH GUERRILLA FORCES IN BEING INSIDE COUNTRY. IT A COMPLETE FAILURE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 40-46 source code: WN

111-ciabase_26755.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN NATIONALIST LEADER, VLADIMIR ZHIRINOVSKY, IS CLAIMING THAT A CIA-BACKED GROUP IS PLANNING A COUP TO DISRUPT UPCOMING ELECTIONS. MONITOR 8/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26756.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SEYCHELLES, undefined CIA ORGANIZES MILITARY COUP TO OVERTHROW GVT OF FRANCE ALBERT RENE. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26757.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined FRANK CARLUCCI, DEPUTY DCI, SUPERVISED A TOP SECRET PARAMILITARY EFFORT AGAINST MARXIST GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH YEMEN, WHICH WAS THREATENING TO TOPPLE RULER OF NEIGHBORING NORTH YEMEN. OP ENDED DISASTROUSLY WHEN CIA-TRAINED TEAM WERE CAPTURED TRYING TO BLOW A BRIDGE IN SOUTH YEMEN. UNDER TORTURE THEY BETRAYED THEIR CIA SPONSORS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 407 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26758.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **SPAIN, 1955-1956** CIA FINANCING SPANISH BASQUE GVT EXILE TO OVERTHROW DICTATOR FRANCO. CIA HAD PAID ONE EXILE \$1,016,000 TO OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 111 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_26759.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **SUDAN, CIRCA 1981-1984** TRAINING, ARMS, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE GIVEN MILITARY FORCES TRYING TO OVERTHROW SUDANESE GVT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26760.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **SURINAME, 1982-1983** AFTER THE MASSACRE OF 15 PEOPLE THE REAGAN ADM PLANNED A CIA OP TO OVERTHROW COL BOUTERSE. THE HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES OBJECTED AND INSTEAD THE ADM HALTED A 3-YEAR \$2.5 MILLION ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM. FOR ADD INFO SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/11/84 P153-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26761.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME, undefined IN 12/82, ABC NEWS REPORTED A CIA PLAN TO OVERTHROW THE BOUTERSE REGIME, WHICH DCI CASEY TOLD CONGRESS WAS LEADING THE COUNTRY "INTO THE CUBAN ORBIT."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/85 P35 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26762.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME, undefined ON 12/8/82 AT LEAST 15 PEOPLE - PROMINENT POLITICAL OPPONENTS, JOURNALISTS AND TRADE UNION LEADERS - WERE KILLED IN A COUP ATTEMPT. COL. BOUTERSE SAID THE 15 PLOTTED WITH THE CIA TO OVERTHROW HIM. US OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAD BEEN A PLAN BUT IT HAD BEEN DROPPED AFTER THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES OBJECTED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/87 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26763.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME, undefined IN MARCH 83, CIA SENT BRIEFERS TO SECRETARY SHULTZ TO OUTLINE PLAN UNDER WHICH A FORCE OF 50 TO 175 KOREAN COMMANDOS WOULD STAGE OUT OF VENEZUELA AND RUN AN ASSAULT IN PARAMARIBO TO OVERTHROW BOUTERSE. IT WAS HAREBRAINED SCHEME. SHULTZ WAS SHAKEN TO FIND SUCH A PLAN PUT FORTH SERIOUSLY BY CIA.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 296-7 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_26764.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **SURINAM, 1982-1983** A CIA PLOT TO OVERTHROW THE GVT REJECTED BY THE HIC.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 97 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_26765.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **SURINAM, 1982-1983** THREE CIA ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW GVT OF COLONEL DESI BOUTERSE. UNSUCCESSFUL. HARPERS, 4/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26766.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1948-1949** THE "WHISTLER" WORKED WITH MILES COPELAND IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW GVT OF PRESIDENT SHUKRI QUWWATLI IN SYRIA AND AGAIN IN 49 IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW QUWWATLI.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 247 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_26767.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1949-1954** OPC ENGINEERED HUSNI ZA'IM COUP OF 49.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 335 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_26768.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined COPELAND AND MEADE ENGINEERED MARCH 49 COUP THAT OVERTHREW QUWATLY AND AZN.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. W/90 55 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_26769.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined IN SYRIA, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF COLONEL HOSNI ZAIM SEIZED POWER IN MARCH 49 AND OFFERED PEACE TO ISRAEL. NO TREATY WAS SIGNED. DECADES LATER IT REVEALED ZAIM ON PAYROLL OF FRENCH AND ISRAELI INTEL AGENCIES. CIA AGENTS HELPED HIM PLOT HIS COUP.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 81 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_26770.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined THE HUSNI ZA'IM COUP OF 30 MARCH RESULT OF GUARANTEE CIA THAT ONCE FIRMLY IN POWER THE U.S. WOULD GIVE DE FACTO RECOGNITION WITH DE JURE TO FOLLOW IN A FEW DAYS AND POINTED OUT TARGETS TO BE SEIZED. GAVE HIM A LIST OF ALL POLITICIANS WHO MIGHT BE ABLE TO RALLY RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 94 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_26771.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1956-1957** CALLED FOR SENIOR COLONELS TAKE CONTROL MAJOR CITIES. EVELAND GAVE ILYAN \$167,000. COUP TIMED TO OCCUR 30 OCTOBER 56 -- THIS THE DAY ISRAEL INVADED EGYPT. CIA TRIED AGAIN IN 57 TO STAGE ANOTHER COUP BUT THIS EXPOSED. VARIOUS PEOPLE PNGED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 91-96 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26772.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1956-1957** OP STRAGGLE IN WHICH U.S. AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH ENGLAND'S SIS TO OVERTHROW GVT. ORIGINAL SIS-CIA PLAN APPEARS HAVE TURKEY STAGE BORDER INCIDENTS, BRITISH STIR UP DESERT TRIBES AND AMERICANS MOBILIZE SSNP GUERRILLAS ALL TO TRIGGER PRO-WEST COUP IF NECESSARY SUPPORTED BY IRAQI TROOPS. OP DISRUPTED WHEN NASSER SEIZED SUEZ CANAL IN 56. U.S. PROVIDED \$150,000 TO SYRIAN CONSPIRATORS FOR OP ON 25 OCT. SIS PERSUADED CIA POSTPONE STRAGGLE FOR 4 DAYS TO COINCIDE WITH BRITISH-BACKED ISRAELI INVASION OF SINAI. OP POSTPONED. STRAGGLE RESURRECTED. CIA ENCOURAGING RIGHT-WING FACTIONS SYRIAN ARMY. NEW OP CALLED OP WAPPEN. HOWARD STONE, POLITICAL ACTION SPECIALIST PLANNING COUP WITH DISSIDENTS IN SYRIAN ARMY FOR 3 MONTHS. WAPPEN CLUMSY PLOT PENETRATED BY SYRIAN INTEL. 8/12/57 SYRIA EXPELLED STONE AND TWO OTHER CIA AGENTS, ARRESTING ACCOMPLICES. OP NEARLY TRIGGERED SUPERPOWER CONFRONTATION. ENSURED TRIUMPH OF PRO-COMMUNIST OFFICERS.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. W/90 69-75 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_26773.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined STRAGGLE OP TO BRING ABOUT COUP IN SYRIA. OP RESURRECTED undefined AND FAILED WHEN EXPOSED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 130 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26774.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined TO BACK PLAN OF OVERTHROW EVELAND RCV WASH APPROVAL. PLAN ARMY OFFICERS WOULD USE TROOPS TO TAKE CONTROL OF DAMASCUS, ALEPPO, HOMS, AND HAMAH. FRONTIER POSTS WITH JORDAN, IRAQ AND LEBANON WOULD BE CAPTURED TO SEAL SYRIA'S BORDERS UNTIL RADIO STATIONS ANNOUNCED THAT NEW GVT HAD TAKEN CONTROL. ONCE CONTROL EST CONTACT WOULD INFORM CIVILIANS HE SELECTED THAT THEY WERE TO FORM A NEW GVT. EVELAND GAVE CONTACT A SUITCASE FULL OF MONEY TO IMPLEMENT PLAN. ROS 221. ON 29 OCTOBER 56 ISRAELIS INVADED EGYPT. "HOW COULD YOU HAVE ASKED US TO OVERTHROW GVT EXACT MOMENT ISRAEL STARTED A WAR WITH AN ARAB STATE." COUP CALLED OFF.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 227 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26775.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined AFTER CIA FAILED COUP ATTEMPT U.S. EXPELLED SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR AND RECALLED AMBASSADOR MOOSE TO WASH IN FEIGNED OUTRAGE OVER ACCUSATIONS CIA CAUGHT TRYING TO OVERTHROW SYRIAN GVT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26776.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined AFTER FAILURE OF 56 COUP ATTEMPT CIA TRIED AGAIN WITH ANOTHER VERSION OF WAKEFUL COUP. ROS 253 THIS TIME COUP EXPOSED BEFORE IT GOT STARTED. SYRIAN ARMY OFFICERS SIMPLY WALKED INTO G-2'S OFFICE TURNED IN THEIR MONEY AND NAMED CIA OFFICERS THAT PAID THEM. CIA OFFICERS DECLARED PERSONAE NON GRATAE.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 254 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26777.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA ORDERED TO AGAIN TRY TO OVERTHROW GVT. HOWARD ROCKY STONE TRANSFERRED TO DAMASCUS TO CONDUCT COUP. STONE EARLIER HAD BEEN PART OF SUCCESSFUL OP TO OVERTHROW GVT OF IRAN. COUP EXPOSED AND LIEUT. COL. ROBERT MOLLOY, U.S. ARMY ATTACHE, FRANCIS JETON, A CIA CAREER OFFICER UNDER STATE COVER, DECLARED PERSONAE NON GRATAE AND EXPELLED. STONE ALSO EXPELLED. U.S. MEDIA "LAUGHED AT" CHARGES. FIVE YEARS LATER THE U.S. WITH ENGLAND AGREED ON "PENETRATION AND CULTIVATION OF DISRUPTIVE ELEMENTS IN SYRIAN ARMED FORCES, PARTICULARLY SYRIAN ARMY, SO THAT SYRIA CAN BE GUIDED BY THE WEST."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 87-9 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26778.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA PLOT TOPPLE QUWATLY IN AUGUST CAPPED NEARLY A DECADE OF COVERT MEDDLING IN SYRIA. CIA SECRETLY ENCOURAGED A RIGHT-WING COUP IN MARCH undefined REPEATED COVERT ACTION IN NEXT DECADE STIMULATED ARAB ANTI-AMERICANISM.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. W/90 51-2 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_26779.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined OPERATION WAKEFUL THE NAME OF THE OP TO INSTALL A PRO-AMERICAN MILITARY REGIME IN SYRIA. OP INVOLVED MAINLY DELIVERY OF HUGH BRIBES TO A FEW SYRIAN LEADERS. ROCKY STONE, THE CIA CASE OFFICER FOR THE PROJECT, NAMED AS THE ORGANIZER OF THE PLOT. HE THROWN OUT OF COUNTRY. COVER STORIES FOR HIS EJECTION THAT HE A BEWILDERED MAN WERE ACCEPTED BY MAJOR MEDIA. TIME MAG REPORTED THAT THE SYRIAN CHARGES WERE A BIG LIE AND A YAWN HATCHED IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/79 P1 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_26780.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **SYRIA, EGYPT, 1956-1957** DOS APPROVED PROJECT OMEGA WHICH CALLED FOR SCUTTLING OF ASWAN DAM, SHORING UP NASSER'S CONSERVATIVE ARAB RIVALS AND OVERTHROW PRO-NASSER REGIME.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. W/90 65 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_26781.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **SYRIA, IN 1961-1962** CIA TRIED AGAIN OVERTHROW GVT OF SYRIA. COS CAUGHT IN ACT EXPELLED FROM COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 320 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_26782.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, ENGLAND, undefined OP STRAGGLE A BRIT PLAN TO MOUNT A PUTSCH.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 15 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_26783.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **SYRIA, WEST GERMANY, 1981-1983** MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISTS IN W. GERMANY AND THE U.S. ARE RAISING FUNDS TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF SYRIA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 98 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_26784.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **TANZANIA, 1982-1984** CIA GATHERING INFO TO PASS TO SECESSIONISTS IN ZANZIBAR TO HELP TOPPLE GVT IN TANZANIA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26785.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. AN OFFICER OF CSOC (COMMUNIST SUPPRESSION OPERATIONS COMMAND) SAID THE IMPRESSION OF THAILAND AS IN AN IMMINENT DANGER OF A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WAS CREATED BY THE U.S. VIA CSOC. THE PATTERN IN WHICH DOMESTIC FEAR OF A IMMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER WITH THE RIGHT WING MILITARY FORCES ASSURED OF ULTIMATE VICTORY BY MEANS OF U.S. MILITARY, FINANCIAL AND MORAL SUPPORT IS THE CLASSIC DESTABILIZATION ROUTINE OF COVERT U.S. INTERVENTION IN LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AFRICA AND ASIA. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26786.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined EVENTS OF OCTOBER 6 "BLOODY WEDNESDAY" AS IT WAS CALLED BY EYEWITNESSES IN BANGKOK, REPRESENTED PHASE OF EFFORT BY REACTIONARY RIGHT IN THAILAND TO HALT DEVELOPMENT OF FORCES DEMANDING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26787.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S APPROACH WAS TO SINGLE OUT "KEY" LEADERS IN FIFTIES WITH SHISHAKLI IN SYRIA, NASSER IN EGYPT, THE SHAH IN IRAN, NKURMAH AND LATER, GEN ANKAH IN GHANA. WHEN THAT DIDN'T WORK WE COVERTLY BACKED THEIR ENEMIES. (FOR EXAMPLE IT WAS OUR MAN IN ACCRA WHO TALKED NKURMAH INTO VISITING CHINA SO THAT HE WOULD BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY WHEN GEN ANKAH LAUNCHED HIS COUP). BUT IN ALL CASES WE OPERATED INSIDE THE TARGET COUNTRY, BACKING FORCES OF THE COUNTRY ITSELF IN PURSUIT OF THEIR OWN ENDS. WE RELIED ON FORCES OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY (CONTRAS) ONLY IN RARE CASES WHERE OVERPOWERING RESOURCES WERE AVAILABLE, AND WHERE WE WERE SURE OF GETTING SUPPORT INSIDE THE COUNTRY ONCE THE MISSION WAS COMPLETED. NATIONAL REVIEW 3/18/88 P30,60 BY MILES COPELAND

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26788.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: THE U.S. TAKES A CAUTIOUS LOOK AT THE NEW MILITARY REGIME IN SUDAN THAT CAME TO POWER IN A COUP. COUP LED BY 15 MIDDLE-RANKING OFFICERS WITH CLOSE TIES TO EGYPT. COUP SHIFTED POWER IN REGION TO EGYPT'S GAIN AND LIBYA'S LOSS. (THERE NO EVIDENCE OF A U.S. ROLE).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/89 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26789.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING UNDER MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, MAY undefined DOC CALLING FOR HIGHER LEVEL MILITARY SCHOOLS IN THIRD WORLD TO INDOCTRINATE RECRUITS SO U.S. CAN USE AS AGENTS. CALLED "ONE OF MOST SIGNIFICANT DOCS OF PAST QUARTER- CENTURY".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 64-5, 251 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_26790.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined CIA BLAMED FROM ALL SIDES DURING TURKISH GENERALS' REVOLT WHICH OVERTHREW PRO-WESTERN, HARSHLY REPRESSIVE GVT OF PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES IN MAY 60. CIA HAD REPORTED A COUP WAS IMMINENT. CIA HAD CONTACTS WITH DISSIDENT ARMY ELEMENTS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 51-3 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_26791.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1960-1969** COUP CARRIED OUT BY COUNTER-GUERRILLA, THE CIA, THE TURKEY MILITARY AND TURKISH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE (MIT). CIA SOLELY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING AMERICAN INTERESTS. CIA ASSISTED MIT IN undefined IN DRAFTING PLANS FOR MASS ARRESTS OF OPPOSITION FIGURES LIKE PATTERN IN THAILAND, INDONESIA AND GREECE. IN SINGLE NIGHT GENERALS ORDERED 4000 PROFESSORS, STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND RETIRED OFFICERS ARRESTED. THEY TORTURED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26792.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, SEPT undefined TURKISH MILITARY FOR THIRD TIME IN RECENT HISTORY OUSTED AN ELECTED GVT. IN undefined COUP BASICALLY INITIATED AND SUPPORTED BY CIA. IN BOOK, "CIA, COUNTER GUERRILLA AND TURKEY" SAYS CIA, ACTING THRU TURKISH INTEL AGENCY MIT AND A SPECIAL MILITARY UNIT, THE COUNTER GUERRILLA WAS PROMOTING RIGHT-WING TERRORIST ACTIONS TO DESTABILIZE THE GVT AND MAKE WAY FOR MILITARY RULE. U.S. ROLE IN undefined COUP LESS CLEAR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 44-6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_26793.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined HOWARD HUNT SECRETLY ORGANIZING PLOT TO OVERTHROW URUGUAY GOVT.

SOURCE: Szulc, T. (1974). COMPULSIVE SPY: THE STRANGE CAREER OF E. HOWARD HUNT. New York: The Viking Press. 77 source code: COM

111-ciabase_26794.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1968-1973** CIA OPS AGAINST THE TUPAMAROS URBAN GUERRILLAS ENDED IN THE REPLACEMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GVT BY A U.S.BACKED-MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 131 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26795.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: USING NAZIS AND AXIS COLLABORATORS undefined CIA ATTEMPTED COUP IN ROMANIA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 278 source code: BB

111-ciabase_26796.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR REACTIONARIES DID IT ALL WRONG SAYS EDWARD LUTTWAK WHOSE 23-YEAR-OLD BOOK "COUP D'ETAT: A PRACTICAL HANDBOOK," IS DEFINITIVE DO-IT-YOURSELF BOOK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/91 E1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26797.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY. GEHLEN, REINHARD CIRCA 1948-1955** INTEL CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY WHO CREATED INTEL ORG FOR CIA. SUMMER 48 GEHLEN FELT INTENSE PRESSURE ACCELERATE OPS. HUNDREDS EMIGRE VOLUNTEERS DROPPED INTO SOVIET UNION ON SPYING MISSIONS. THEY TO GATHER INTEL AND TOPPLE GVT. ORG MADE UP OF EX SS, GESTAPO AND SD. TWO TOP MEN OF ORG SOVIET AGENTS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49-50 source code: WN

111-ciabase_26798.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, POLAND, 1982-1989** EDITORIAL ON STORY IN TIME RE THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE POPE, DCI CASEY AND PRESIDENT REAGAN IN COVERT OPS AIMED AT POLAND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26799.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA OFFICERS SEEN AT PARATROOPER HQS. PARATROOPERS HAD ATTACKED DIEM'S PALACE. COUP COMMANDER WAS A CAREFULLY CULTIVATED FRIEND OF STATION OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 77-79 source code: LV

111-ciabase_26800.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AMBASSADOR LODGE CABLED ON 8/29/63 SAID "WE LAUNCHED COURSE...THE OVERTHROW OF DIEM GVT. WHITE HOUSE CABLED VIRTUAL APPROVAL FOR COUP.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 21-2 source code: MO

111-ciabase_26801.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA'S COOPERATION IN OVERTHROW OF DIEM.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 22 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26802.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LOU CONEIN IN CONTACT WITH MILITARY OFFICERS PLANNING COUP AGAINST DIEM.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 215 source code: HM

111-ciabase_26803.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHITE CABLED AMB LODGE ON 5 OCT 63 "THERE SHOULD BE URGENT COVERT EFFORT TO IDENTIFY AND BUILD CONTACT WITH ALTERNATIVE LEADERSHIP." IN LESS THAN MONTH DIEM WAS DEAD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 5 source code: ST

111-ciabase_26804.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA TOLD TO STOP PAYMENTS TO VNESE SPECIAL FORCES WHICH IT HAD SUPPORTED IN THEIR IRREGULAR PROJECTS IN

COUNTRYSIDE AND OPS AGAINST NVN. COS RICHARDSON SENT HOME BY AMBASSADOR LODGE. LV 148. ASSURANCES GIVEN TO GENERALS IF THEY SUCCEEDED IN COUP.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 151 source code: LV

111-ciabase_26805.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COUP AGAINST DIEM ORCHESTRATED NOT BY CIA BUT BY LODGE AND KENNEDY ADVISERS IN STATE AND WHITE HOUSE. CIA OPPOSED GETTING RID OF DIEM.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 327 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26806.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AFTER A YEAR OF TRG IN THAILAND, 200 VIETNAMESE CROSSED OVER LAOS, AND CONTACTED THE MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN TO BEGIN A MVE TO OVERTHROW THE GVT. MORE THAN 100 KILLED AND 77 TAKEN PRISONER. THE GVT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF SUPPORTING THE GROUP. TIME 12/14/87 5; A COURT CONVICTED 17 OF THE REBELS ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON AND SENTENCED THEM TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 3 YEARS TO LIFE. THE DEFENDANTS WERE CHARGED WITH SABOTAGE FOR THE NATIONAL UNITED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF VIETNAM, LED BY HOANG CO MINH. 6 WERE CHARGED WITH KILLING 14 FELLOW GUERRILLAS AFTER THEY WERE WOUNDED. IN NOV A CATHOLIC PRIEST AND 22 OTHER PERSONS CONVICTED OF RUNNING A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUP RCVD PRISON TERMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/87 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26807.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE VIETNAMESE AUTHORITIES ARRESTED 20 PEOPLE WHO ALLEGEDLY INTENDED TO FORCIBLY OCCUPY THE RADIO AND TV STATIONS AND OFFICES OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER. GROUP LED BY A VIETNAMESE IN EXILE WHO HAD TRAVELED FROM U.S. TO JOIN GROUP.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_26808.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1959-1960** VNESE GVT OF DIEM TRIED TO UNSEAT SIHANOUK. CIA HAD PROVIDED RADIO TO CONTACT WHO USED IT IN OVERTHROW. SIHANOUK ASSUMED CIA INVOLVED IN COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 83-4 source code: LV

111-ciabase_26809.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined SIX U.S. CITIZENS ACCUSED OF BELONGING TO AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE VIETNAMESE GVT WILL BE DEPORTED TO CAMBODIA. SIX ALLEGEDLY MEMBERS OF THE "VIETNAM TU DO" OR FREE VIETNAM. SIX U.S. CITIZENS, FIVE OF WHOM ARE VN/AMERICANS, MUST LEAVE CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/95 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26810.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DIEM, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 433-436 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26811.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LT. COL LUCIEN CONEIN WITH LANSDALE IN VN IN EARLY 50S. STAYED ON IN SVN AND IN 63 HE ACCOMPLISHED THE ACT THAT IS ONE OF THE HIGHEST PROFESSIONAL ASPIRATIONS OF CIA, SETTING UP THE SUCCESSFUL COUP OF A (DIEM'S) GVT.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 9, 361-374 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_26812.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE. SINCE REAGAN ADM 1981-1986** COVERT OPS HAVE BECOME FULL SCALE WARS...SEVEN REGIONAL WARS IN AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, KAMPUCHEA, LEBANON, WESTERN SAHARA AND CHAD; FIVE MAJOR COUNTER- INSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS IN EL SALVADOR, SUDAN, SOMALIA, SRI LANKA AND THE PHILIPPINES; AND AT LEAST NINE DESTABILIZATION (OVERTHROW) PROGRAMS AGAINST GREECE, POLAND, LIBYA, SYRIA, IRAN, ETHIOPIA, CUBA, VIETNAM AND ANGOLA. THERE HAS NEVER BEEN SUCH DEMAND FOR CIA INTERVENTION, NOR WILLINGNESS AT LANGLEY TO PROVIDE IT. ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL WEEKLY, 2/15/86 310.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26813.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, 18 AUGUST undefined NSC MEETING CIA CABLED COS TO REPLACE BY FORCE LEGALLY CONSTITUTED GVT CONGO. 2 STATE DEPT OFFICIALS SAID U.S. DESIGNED SEPT 14 COUP AND SELECTED MOBUTU FOR JOB.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 62, 65, 66 source code: EE

111-ciabase_26814.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: 1965-1989 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1965-1989** THE CIA HELPED PUT MOBUTU IN POWER BY A COUP AND HAS CONTINUED TO HELP HIM FEND OFF WOULD-BE ASSASSINS AND REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_26815.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined THE CIA HELPED MOBUTU SEIZE POWER IN A BLOODLESS COUP.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_26816.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined CIA TRIED OVERTHROW GVT OF PATRICE LUMUMBA. LUMUMBA ASSASSINATED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 234 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26817.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined ZAMBIAN SECURITY THWARTS PLOT OF DISSIDENTS AND SOUTH AFRICAN COMMANDOS TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT KUANDA AND SEIZE POWER. AFRICAN PRESS REPORTS CIA HAD HIRED ZAMBIANS TO EXAMINE "THE POSSIBILITY OF ALTERNATIVE LEADERSHIP IN THE COUNTRY" AND THAT CASEY SECRETLY FLEW TO LUSAKA THREATENING SANCTIONS IF CIA ROLE WAS EXPOSED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 84 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26818.txt

SUBJECT: OVERTHROW, ACTION AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined EARLY ON AUGUST 16, ROOSEVELT ORDERED HIS IRANIAN AGENTS TO GET THEIR OWN "CASTS OF THOUSANDS" INTO ACTION. LED BY GIANT WEIGHTLIFTERS RECRUITED FROM THE BAZAARS, CROWDS SWARMED INTO THE STREETS CHANTING "ZINDABAD SHAH! ZINDABAD SHAH!" (LONG LIVE THE SHAH). SWELLED BY PEASANTS WHO WERE TRUCKED IN FROM COUNTRYSIDE ARMED WITH DAGGERS, PICKS, AND BICYCLE CHAINS, THE MOB SURGED TOWARD THE CENTER OF TEHERAN. TROOPS ORDERED OUT TO DISPERSE THE RIOTERS JOINED THEM INSTEAD. GENERAL ZAHEDI EMERGED FROM HI DING AND, RIDING ON THE TOP OF A TANK LED THE MARCH ON PARLIAMENT SQUARE. BY NOON IT WAS ALL OVER. MOSSADEGH HAD FLED, HIS MINISTERS WERE UNDER ARREST AND TUDEH HAD BEEN CRUSHED.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 334 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_26819.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, AFTER COUP ATTEMPT OF 10/4/undefined NORIEGA CONSOLIDATES CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/89 A61 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26820.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 17:50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26821.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, COUP ATTEMPT IN OCTOBER undefined AGAINST NORIEGA FAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/89 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26822.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, NORIEGA IS NO DOUBT FAMILIAR WITH CIA OPS IN LATIN AMERICA. U.S. POLICYMAKERS ARE UPSET WITH NORIEGA'S REFUSAL TO ISOLATE NICARAGUA DIPLOMATICALLY. AS DISSATISFACTION WITH NORIEGA INCREASES, SO TO DOES LIKELIHOOD THAT HE WILL DIVULGE CIA SECRETS AS COUNTERMEASURE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P708 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26823.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, NORIEGA, FORMER HEAD PANAMA MILITARY INTEL, WAS KEY PROVIDER AND FACILITATOR FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 233 source code: VE

111-ciabase_26824.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, ON 10/4/undefined REBELS HELD NORIEGA FOR HOURS. GENERALS FATE WAS DISCUSSED WITH U.S. OFFICER DURING COUP ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/89 A1,60 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26825.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** WHAT PRICE PANAMA? CASE AGAINST NORIEGA SO WEAK GVT PROSECUTORS RESORTING TO DUBIOUS IF NOT UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS. INVASION TO GET NORIEGA USED 24,000 U.S. TROOPS (26 DEAD MORE THAN 300 WOUNDED). DEFENSE SAYS GVT WITHHOLDING PAPERS SEIZED. HAVE FOUND FEW DOCUMENTS PROVING NORIEGA A DRUG TRAFFICKER. SOD CHENEY REFUSED TO RELEASE TO REP CHARLES RANDEL VIDEOTAPES FROM APACHE HELICOPTERS DURING INVASION. APACHES DID MOST OF DAMAGE TO RESIDENTIAL APT BLDGS. STEALTH BOMBERS USED AND TOTAL OF 422 BOMBS FELL ON PANAMA CITY IN 13 HOURS. ONLY 50 PANAMAINIAN MILITARY KILLED AND AT LEAST 202 CIVILIANS DIED. CHURCH GROUPS PUT DEATH TOLL IN THOUSANDS. INVASION VIOLATED INTERNATIONAL LAW AND CHARTER OF OAS, EARNED DISAPPROVAL OF ALL LATIN GVTS AND 75 MEMBERS OF U.N.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_26826.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW: U.S. INVADES PANAMA. ARTICLE BY HOWARD FRIEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 28-30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26827.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, ISRAEL, undefined MIKE HARARI FORMER TOP AIDE TO NORIEGA, BACK IN PANAMA UNDER ALIAS CARLOS BUSTAMENTE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_26828.txt

SUBJECT: PANAMA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, SEE ARTICLE "WHAT NEXT NORIEGA?" POSTMORTEM DEPRESSION SETTLES IN AS D.C. TRIES TO RECONSTRUCT WHAT WENT WRONG IN PANAMA." NW 10/23/89 26. "WHO LOST NORIEGA?"

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/23/89 39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_26829.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1997** THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO NOT RULE OUT THAT A GROUP OF IRAQIS WHO APPEARED ON IRAQI TV ADMITTING INVOLVEMENT IN CIA ACTIVITIES ARE PART OF A LARGER GROUP WHOSE MEMBERS WERE ARRESTED BY IRAQI INTEL. INA SAID CONFESSIONS OF THE FOUR MEN ON TV COULD NOT BE CONCOCTED FOLLOWING REPEATED SETBACKS TO CIA OPS AGAINST THE IRAQI GOVT. THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAS PRACTICALLY PUT AN END ALL CIA-FINANCED OPS SINCE LAST AUGUST FORCING A GREAT NUMBER OF CIA AGENTS TO FLEE FOR THEIR LIVES. THOSE INCLUDED AMERICAN OFFICERS WORKING WITH THE CIA. IRAQI TV SHOWED A GROUP OF FOUR INCLUDING TWO OFFICERS GIVING ACCOUNTS OF HOW THEY WERE RECRUITED BY TWO KURDS TO WORK FOR CIA. THE BAGHDAD OBSERVER, 12/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26830.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** AHMAD CHALABI. OFF CAPITOL HILL, CHALABI HAS A CONSIDERABLY DIFFERENT REPUTATION. CLINTON ADM SEES HIS MILITARY PLAN AS FOLLY AND BELIEVE HIS REAL CONTRIBUTION IS AS AN ARTICULATE SPOKESMAN AGAINST SADDAM. CHALABI HAS LITTLE SUPPORT FROM LEADERS OF THE FRACTIOUS IRAQI. THE BEST-KNOWN IRAQI EXILE GROUP, A COALITION KNOWN AS THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC), DEMOTED CHALABI FROM CHAIRMAN TO SIMPLE MEMBER. A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF SEVEN PERSONS. ARAB GOVTS IN THE PERSIAN GULF REGION WOULD NOT ALLOW CHALABI TO RUN AN ARMY FROM THEIR SOIL. THE RULING SUNNIS OF SAUDI ARABIA DISTRUST CHALABI IN PART BECAUSE HE IS SHIITE, A BRANCH OF ISLAM WHOSE ADHERENTS MAKE UP JUST OVER HALF OF IRAQ'S 22 MILLION INHABITANTS. "THE FOCUS IN THE UNITED STATES IS AHMED CHALABI BECAUSE HE'S SUCH A SUCCESSFUL SPOKESMAN," SAID MARTIN S. INDYK, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF MIDDLE EAST POLICY FOR STATE. U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY INTEND TO SECRETLY HELP FOSTER A MILITARY COUP FROM WITHIN. CHALABI IS EAGER TO SHAKE LOOSE THE \$97 MILLION IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING CONGRESS SAID THE ADM COULD GIVE THE OPPOSITION WHEN IT PASSED THE IRAQ LIBERATION ACT LATE LAST YEAR. SADDAM'S OPPONENTS LISTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/99 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26831.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** SEVERAL AFIO SPEAKERS OPINED THAT THE US MILITARY HAS BEEN OVER USED IN RECENT YEARS -- TOO MANY HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTIONS. THE RESULT IS THE TREMENDOUSLY HIGH "OPS TEMPO" THAT IS DRAINING MILITARY RESOURCES AND MORALE. IT ALSO RESULTS, FOR INTELLIGENCE, IN A GREAT DEAL OF SMO, OR SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPERATIONS, AT THE EXPENSE, OF COURSE, OF INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO NATIONAL DECISIONMAKERS AS WELL AS ATTENDING TO LONG TERM DATA BASE MAINTENANCE. WHILE SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS AGREED THERE WAS TOO MUCH SMO, THEY ALSO SAID THERE IS NO CHOICE. AS LONG AS US MILITARY IS INVOLVED IN NUMEROUS ONGOING MILITARY OPERATIONS -- BOSNIA, IRAQ, KOSOVO, E TIMOR -- SMO WAS REQUIRED AND WOULD BE THE ORDER OF THE DAY. FROM PROFESSOR JOHN MACARTNEY'S REVIEW OF TOPICS AND CONTENTS OF MATERIAL PRESENTED AT THE ASSOCIATION OF FORMER INTEL OFFICER'S (AFIO) ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM CIRCA 12/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26832.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CIA REPORTS KAZAKSTAN PRESIDENT NURSULTAN NAZERBAYEV PROVIDED SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE TO UIGHUR SEPARATISTS BEHIND THE RIOTS AND ANTI-CHINESE DEMONSTRATIONS IN YINING, XINJIANG PROVINCE, ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, WHICH LEFT MORE THAN 20 PEOPLE DEAD AND SCORES INJURED. NAZERBAYEV HAS SANCTIONED THREE UIGHUR LIBERATION MOVEMENTS, THE UNITED ASSOCIATION OF UIGHURS, THE UNITED NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY FRONT AND THE UNITED ASSOCIATION OF UIGHURS, TO RESIDE WITHIN KAZAKSTAN'S BORDERS. CIA REPORTS INDICATE LEADERS FROM THE THREE GROUPS MET WITH NAZERBAYEV EARLIER THIS MONTH BEFORE MAKING PUBLIC DECLARATIONS IN FAVOR OF UIGHURSTAN, A REGION THE GROUPS HOPE TO CARVE OUT OF XINJIANG. MORE THAN 200,000 ETHNIC UIGHURS LIVE IN KAZAKSTAN, AND MORE THAN 50,000 RESIDE IN KYRGYZSTAN. CIA SOURCES BELIEVE THE YINING RIOTS WERE FUELED BY SUPPORT FROM TWO SEPARATE FRONTS: AFGHANISTAN'S TALIBAN MILITIA AND TURKEY - WITH THE SUPPORT FROM TURKEY FUNNELED THROUGH UIGHUR SEPARATISTS RESIDENT IN KAZAKSTAN. ANKARA HAS ISSUED A STERN DIPLOMATIC PROTEST TO CHINA OVER THE "BRUTAL SUPPRESSION" OF THE MUSLIM POPULATION IN XINJIANG PROVINCE. RUSSIA IS IN A QUANDARY, "RUSSIA IS BETWEEN TWO FIRES". "ON THE ONE SIDE THEY ARE PREPARING FOR AN OFFICIAL SUMMIT IN APRIL BETWEEN PRESIDENT [BORIS] YELTSIN AND CHINESE PRESIDENT JIANG ZEMIN, AND ON THE OTHER SIDE THEY NEED THE SUPPORT OF KAZAKSTAN'S NAZERBAYEV, WHO LEANS TOWARD RUSSIAN IDEALS." ASIA TIMES 2/19/97 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26833.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** WHITE HOUSE IS WORKING TO DERAIL A CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPT TO SHIFT POLICY ON IRAQ TOWARD SUPPLYING MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING TO IRAQI REBELS SO THEY CAN OVERTHROW SADDAM. A BILL INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE BY SENATOR LOTT AND HOUSE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN CALLS ON CLINTON TO SELECT ONE OR MORE IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS TO RECEIVE AS MUCH AS \$97 MILLION IN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT EQUIPMENT AND MILITARY TRAINING "TO SEEK TO REMOVE THE [IRAQI] REGIME." ONE FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICER WITH EXPERIENCE IN THE REGION CALLED THE PROPOSAL "AN OVERT, COVERT OP" THAT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ORGANIZE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/98 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26834.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1973-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN 1973-1988** A CHRONOLOGY OF THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WP 5/16/88 A23. ANOTHER CHRONOLOGY

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/88 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26835.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN undefined EXTENSIVE ARTICLE ON THE PM WAR IN AFGHANISTAN "AN AFGHAN REBEL CHIEF TELLS AMERICA NO DEAL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26836.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1976-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1976-1989** A CRITICISM OF THE CIA,S HANDLING OF THE OP IN AFGHANISTAN BY BILL MCCOLLUM, REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM FLORIDA AND CHAIRMAN OF GOP TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. AFTER 10 YEARS AND NEARLY \$2 BILLION IN AMERICAN AID CULMINATING IN A MONUMENTALLY INCOMPETENT PROGRAM OF ARMS PROCUREMENT AND DISTRIBUTION. HEKMATYAR'S PARTY - RECIPIENT OF MUCH OF MUCH OF THE AID - IMPLICATED IN DOZENS OF DISAPPEARANCES AND OUTRIGHT MURDERS OF RIVAL COMMANDERS AND AFGHAN INTELLECTUALS. HEKMATYAR LOYAL TO PAKISTAN'S ISI THAT ACTS AS A PROXY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/89 C-1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26837.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1978-1990** AFTER APRIL REVOLUTION AND ENACTMENT OF LIBERAL LAND REFORM, CANCELLATION DEBTS TO LANDLORDS, ETC., FORMER RULERS FLED TO PAKISTAN. USING CIA AND ISRAEL AID HEKMATAYAR LED ATTACKS INTO AFGHANISTAN. TO JUSTIFY WAR CIA HELPED WHITE HOUSE IN ASSASSINATION (SIC) OF ADOLPH DUBBS, US AMBASSADOR TO KABUL ON 2/14/79.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 178-182 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_26838.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1979-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1992** A CHAPTER ON "AMERICA'S JIHAD." THE PARAMILITARY WAR IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 338-352 source code: KH

111-ciabase_26839.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, undefined ARTICLE "AFGHANISTAN'S UNCERTAIN FATE." NA 2/27/89 P264-7 ,270**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26840.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined FIGHTING ESCALATES BETWEEN RIVAL AFGHAN REBEL FACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/89 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26841.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PAKISTANI CITY LOSING SPIRIT OF AFGHAN JIHAD. PESHAWAR AT WAR: ONCE HOLY, NOW WEARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26842.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined WANING SUPPORT, CRIPPLING RIFTS ARE AFGHAN REBELS' OTHER FOES. U.S AID TO REBELS, ABOUT \$300 MILLION LAST YEAR, MAY SOON BE CURTAILED OR CUT OFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/90 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26843.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. CUTOFF MILITARY AID TO MUJAHEDDEN REBELS ON 15 OCT 91. U.S.- SOVIET PACT TO END ALL MILITARY SUPPORT TO AFGHANISTAN IS SCHEDULED TO GO IN EFFECT ON 1 JAN 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/30/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26844.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1995 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1995** CORDOVEZ, D., AND HARRISON, S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. U.N. OFFICIAL CORDOVEZ AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT, SELIG S. HARRISON GIVE THEIR STORIES OF THE CIA ROLE IN BUILDING UP ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST FIGHTERS AT THE EXPENSE OF MOSLEM MODERATES. THEY ALSO DESCRIBE EARLY AND CONSTANT SOVIET EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE THEIR EARLY DEPARTURE FROM AFGHANISTAN ONLY TO BE FRUSTRATED BY REAGAN ADMINISTRATION HARD-LINERS. THE COMBINED WRITINGS OF THESE TWO WELL-PLACED WRITERS GIVES AN UNUSUALLY WELL-DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT OF THIS FLAWED CIA COVERT OPERATION AND ITS WIDE-RANGING AND LONG-LASTING CONSEQUENCES. CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26845.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined THE U.S. AND PAKISTAN TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE AFGHAN REBEL AID. THIS ONE OF THE MAIN RESULTS OF BHOTTO'S VISIT TO BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/89 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26846.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1960-1990** ISI'S HQS IN A LARGE CAMP OF 70-80 ACRES NORTH OF RAWALPINDI, 12 KILOMETERS FROM ISLAMABAD. INSIDE HIGH WALLS WERE OFFICES, TRANSIT WAREHOUSE THRU WHICH PASSED 70 PERCENT OF ALL ARMS AND AMMO FOR THE MUJAHIDEEN, AT LEAST 300 VEHICLES, SEVERAL ACRES OF TRAINING AREA, A PSYWAR UNIT, BARRACKS, MESSHALLS AND THE STINGER TRAINING SCHOOL. THIS CALLED OJHRI CAMP. GENERAL AKHTAR SET UP ANOTHER ORGANIZATION FOR THE PROVISION OF CLOTHING AND RATIONS PURCHASED IN HUGH QUANTITIES THROUGHOUT PAKISTAN, WITH CIA MONEY. RICHEST CONTRIBUTION FROM CIA TO AFGHAN WAR WAS SATELLITE INTEL THROUGH PHOTOGRAPHS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 27,29, 93 source code: BT

111-ciabase_26847.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** CIA'S ROLES IN AFGHANISTAN WERE TO PURCHASE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT AND ARRANGE THEIR TRANSPORTATION TO PAKISTAN; PROVIDE FUNDS FOR VEHICLES AND TRANSPORTATION INSIDE PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN; TRAIN PAKISTANI INSTRUCTORS ON NEW WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT; PROVIDE SATELLITE PHOTOS AND MAPS FOR OPS PLANNING; PROVIDE RADIO EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING; AND ADVISE ON TECHNICAL MATTERS. ALL TRAINING OF THE MUJAHIDEEN AND THE ALLOCATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ARMS WERE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF PAKISTAN'S ISI.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 95-6 source code: BT

111-ciabase_26848.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1983-1987** MOHAMMAD YOUSAF IN 10/83 NAMED TO HEAD OF THE ISI TASKED WITH TRAINING AND ARMING THE MUJAHIDEEN (SOLDIERS OF GOD) AND WITH PLANNING THEIR OPS IN AFGHANISTAN. UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT IN 87, HE COORDINATED ONE OF LARGEST GUERRILLA CAMPAIGNS IN MODERN TIMES, WITH A STAFF OF 60 OFFICERS AND 300 SENIOR NCOS FROM THE PAKISTAN ARMY. DURING YOUSAF'S 4 YEARS SOME 80,000 MUJAHIDEEN WERE TRAINED; HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF TONS OF ARMS WERE DISTRIBUTED, SEVERAL BILLION DOLLARS WERE SPENT AND ISI TEAMS REGULARLY ENTERED AFGHANISTAN WITH THE GUERRILLAS. SOMEHOW IN 89 A MUJAHIDEEN DEFEAT WAS SNATCHED FROM THE JAWS OF VICTORY. CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE SUGGESTS POINTS TO A DECISION BY THE MAIN BACKER - THE U.S. - THAT THE MUJAHIDEEN SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED OUTRIGHT MILITARY VICTORY.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 2,4,6 source code: BT

111-ciabase_26849.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, SAUDI ARABIA, 1982-1987** CASEY URGED PAKISTANI OFFICIALS TO CARRY THE WAR INTO THE SOVIET CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS BY SMUGGLING WRITTEN PROPAGANDA ACROSS THE OXUS AND CONDUCTING SABOTAGE OPS. CASEY PUSHED FOR OPS INSIDE SOVIET TERRITORY, OFFERING TO PROVIDE TEN THOUSAND COPIES OF THE KORAN IN CENTRAL ASIAN LANGUAGES AS A STARTER. IDEA TO USE AFGHANS BELONGING TO THE SAME ETHNIC GROUPS THAT WERE DOMINANT IN ADJACENT PARTS OF CENTRAL ASIA, ESPECIALLY UZBEKS AND TAJIKS. ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST RESISTANCE GROUPS IN N. AFGHAN PROVINCES HAD DEVELOPED CONTACTS. DURING THE NEXT YEAR PER ISI'S GENERAL YOUSAF, ISI DISTRIBUTED 5000 COPIES OF THE KORAN. ISI ALSO ORGANIZED FIFTEEN COMMANDO SQUADS FOR SABOTAGE OPS. BY THE END OF 85, THE U.S. GOT COLD FEET ON OPS INTO SOVIET TERRITORY. ISI OPERATED SEVEN TRAINING CAMPS WITH 80,000 RESISTANCE FIGHTERS. ISI DEvised A SYSTEM OF WEAPONS DISTRIBUTION -- CIA URGED YOUSAF TO TURN OVER THE ARMS TO SEVEN RESISTANCE LEADERS. 67 TO 73 PERCENT OF THE WEAPONS WENT TO THE FOUR FUNDAMENTALIST PARTIES. THE ISI SYSTEM HELPED PERVASIVE CORRUPTION INCLUDING DRUG SMUGGLING ON A GRAND SCALE. THE U.S. GVT ESTIMATE SAID HEROIN FROM THE AFGHANISTAN-PAKISTAN BORDER REGION ACCOUNTED FOR 51 PERCENT OF THE U.S. SUPPLY IN 84.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 161 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_26850.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, USSR, undefined USSR, AFGHAN LEADERS SAY USSR PULLOUT IS SET FOR MAY 15.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/88 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26851.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1996-1997** U.S. TROOPS TEACH PEACEKEEPING TO AFRICANS. DESPITE LITTLE FUNDING, PROGRAM TO FORM CONTINENTAL FORCE DRAWS INTEREST ABROAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26852.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: AIRDROPS MADE EASIER BY A NUMBER OF TECHNICAL DEVICES NAMED IN

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 63 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26853.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:18-19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26854.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1948-1952** ALBANIAN OP CALLED BGFRIEND, BEGAN WITH BRITISH. BASE OF OPS WAS MALTA, ONE OF BRITAIN'S HANDY ISLANDS. MIKE BURKE SENT TO ATHENS TO OPEN NEW BASE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 38-9 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26855.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **ALBANIA, undefined ON 2 OCT 49 FIRST SQUAD OF NINE MEN WADED ASHORE OFF ALBANIA'S KARABURUN PENINSULA. THEY HANDED OUT READING MATTER AND EXHORTED THEIR RELATIVES TO FORM RESISTANCE GROUPS. FOUR OF NINE FINALLY ABLE TO MAKE IT BACK ACROSS GREECE TO REPORT TO BRITISH ON CORFU. OTHERS FOLLOWED AND FEW MADE IT BACK. WHEN OP BECAME PRIMARILY CIA'S, IT IN PART RUN FROM SOUTHERN GERMANY. OP CODE-NAMED OP VALUABLE - JIM MCCARGAR'S (AKA CHRISTOPHER FELIX PEN NAME PER OTHER SOURCES) AUTHORITY BEGAN ERODING. COLONEL GRATIAN YATSEVICH BECAME COORDINATOR OF OP. OPC FORMED A HANDFUL OF ALBANIAN REFUGEES INTO A NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK. INSERTIONS CONTINUED SPORADICALLY THROUGH 1950 .** VOLUNTEERS FROM COMPANY 4000. JUMP OFF POINT NORMALLY ATHENS. ESTABLISHED A RADIO FREE ALBANIA BUT IT SOON DIED. WISNER'S PSYWAR HEAD, JOE BRYAN, SENT TO LONDON TO ANNOUNCE FORMATION OF FREE ALBANIA COMMITTEE. MANY CONSIDERED OP A JOKE. IN **undefined FROM GREECE WITH AL ULMER STATION CHIEF AND AFTER BRITISH WITHDREW FROM OP, OPC CONTINUED AIR-DROPPING PEOPLE AND FINALLY REALIZED THEY DROPPING TEAMS TO CONTROLLED SITUATIONS. PHILBY'S ROLE.**

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 266,269-73 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_26856.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, 1949-1953** CIA AND BRITISH SPONSORED GUERRILLA WAR TO OVERTHROW REGIME OF ENVER HOXHA. TASK FORCE RECRUITED SCATTERED ALBANIAN EMIGRES LIVING IN GREECE, ITALY. PLAN CALLED FOR GUERRILLAS RETURN TO HOME REGIONS TO DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, COLLECT INFO, SABOTAGE, RECRUIT CELLS, AND EQUIP. EXPECTED PEOPLE TO RAISE UP IN OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 57 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26857.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **ALBANIA, undefined** ALBANIA HAS ASKED THE U.S. AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES TO ARM THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY. THE REBELS SET UP TRAINING CAMPS IN MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN ALBANIA AND SMUGGLED ARMS INTO KOSOVO FROM THERE. "THE KLA WAS [PREVIOUSLY] A MILITARY SEGMENT OF THE KOSOVO LIBERATION MOVEMENT." ZOGAJ SAID. "TODAY, NOW, THE KLA IS THE MOVEMENT ITSELF. SPOKESMAN JAMES P. RUBIN SAID HE WAS NOT AWARE OF A FORMAL REQUEST FROM ALBANIA TO ARM THE REBELS, BUT ALBANIA HAS INFORMALLY COMMUNICATED ITS DESIRE TO DO SO. THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE CLEAR IT CONTINUES TO OPPOSE ARMING OR TRAINING THE REBELS. THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT SUPPORT THE REBELS' OBJECTIVE OF A KOSOVO INDEPENDENT OF SERBIA. HOWEVER, THE LONGER NATO'S AIR WAR CONTINUES, THE GREATER THE CHANCES ARE THAT THE GUERRILLA ARMY WILL FILL A POWER VACUUM IN KOSOVO. BUT ZOGAJ SAID THAT ALBANIAN OFFICIALS INFERRED FROM THEIR CONVERSATIONS WITH GENERAL CLARK THAT HE REALLY FEARED THAT IF NATO ARMED THE REBELS, RUSSIA WOULD ARM THE SERBS. ZOGAJ ALSO ESTIMATED THAT 8,000 NEW REBEL RECRUITS FROM WESTERN AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE ARRIVED IN ALBANIA IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS. IF TRUE, THAT COULD NEARLY DOUBLE THE SIZE OF THE REBEL FIGHTING FORCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26858.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **ALBANIA, ENGLAND, 1949-1953** CIA CREATED COMPANY 4000, 250 ALBANIANS. IN 51 AND 52 SIXTY OF "PIXIES" INFILTRATED INTO ALBANIA. THEY ALMOST ALL CAPTURED OR KILLED. BRITISH REALIZED FUTILITY AND WITHDREW. UNTIL THEN THE "JOINT COMMANDER" WAS HAROLD "KIM" PHILBY THE BRITISH SIS LIAISON OFFICER IN DC FROM 49-51. PHILBY A USSR MOLE. HE WORKED WITH ANGLETON. BOB JOYCE OPC LIAISON AT STATE. MENTIONS HARVEY, DONALD MACLEAN AKA HOMER. PHILBY'S PERFIDY MEANT EVERY SINGLE OP WISNER HAD RUN AGAINST THE USSR SINCE CREATION OF OPC WAS IN SOME WAY COMPROMISED. A SERIES OF TRIALS IN TIRANA IN EARLY 54 MADE A MOCKERY OF CIA'S OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 70 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26859.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, ENGLAND, undefined CIA-MI5 PARACHUTE 16 ALBANIAN REBELS INTO ALBANIA, CAPTURED IMMEDIATELY BY ALBANIAN POLICE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 255 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_26860.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, ENGLAND, JOINT CIA-MI6 TRAINED ALBANIAN GROUP CAPTURED BY ALBANIAN SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 254 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_26861.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. UNITA'S SAVIMBI SEEKS U.S. UNDERSTANDING--AGAIN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/79-1/80 25-27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26862.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** DESCRIPTION OP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 341-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26863.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA PROVIDED PM SPECIALISTS AND \$25 MILLION TO FACTIONS IN THE ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. PIKE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED THAT USSR AND CUBAN INTERVENTION PROBABLY A REACTION TO PRIOR CIA INVOLVEMENT. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS 6/82 P3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26864.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** .

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 72-80 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_26865.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA PROVIDED \$32 MILLION IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND POLITICAL SUPPORT TO FNLA AND UNITA FORCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 82 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_26866.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined U.S. DIPLOMATIC ATTEMPTS PERSUADE ANGOLA REDUCE OR END DEPENDENCE ON CUBAN TROOPS IN CONNECTION WITH NAMIBIAN INDEPENDENCE SETTLEMENT BEING DETERMINED BY INCREASING STRENGTH OF ANGOLAN GUERRILLA GROUP UNITA. NEWSWEEK REPORTED RECENTLY CIA CONDUCTING COVERT OP AFFECTING ANGOLA, PRESUMABLY INVOLVING SUPPORT FOR UNITA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/83 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26867.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1986-1989** U.S. AID TO UNITA BEGAN IN 86 WITH ABOUT \$15 MILLION. IN 88 THE U.S. GAVE ABOUT \$30 MILLION. MARCUS SAMONDO OF UNITA IS ASKING U.S. FOR \$45 MILLION TO OFFSET THE AID CUTOFF FROM PRETORIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26868.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined RE SENDING MILITARY AID COVERTLY TO ANGOLAN GUERRILLA GROUP UNITA, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS CHESTER CROCKER SAID "THE DECISION HAS BEEN MADE AND THE PROCESS IS IN MOTION. I CAN'T GO BEYOND THAT. AMERICAN AID TO GROUP WOULD BE RELEVANT, EFFECTIVE, AND APPROPRIATE AND THAT MEANS AS SOON AS WE CAN." SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER HEARING A FURTHER DECISION MADE TO PROVIDE UNITA US STINGER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/86 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26869.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CEASE FIRE IN SOUTH AFRICA, U.S.-CUBA BACKED WAR IN ANGOLA TO BEGIN 8/8/88.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/88 A1, 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26870.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA. DETAILS OF CIA-BACKED EFFORT IN ANGOLA IN 1975-1976**

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 91-7 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26871.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined A CIA PLANE CARRYING MILITARY AND OTHER EQUIPMENT FROM ZAIRE TO AMERICAN-BACKED REBELS IN ANGOLA CRASHED KILLING AT LEAST 5 AMERICANS AND A NUMBER OF INSURGENTS. FLIGHT LEFT KAMINA IN ZAIRE. NYT INTERNATIONAL 11/30/89 A2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26872.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ANGOLAN GVT SOURCE SAID CIA MILITARY SUPPORT TO UNITA REBELS ABOUT \$100 MILLION A YEAR AND THEY GETTING MUCH MORE FROM OTHER SOURCES SUCH AS SOUTH AFRICA. CIA AID TO UNITA IS CLOSER TO \$65 MILLION. UNITA WITH SUPPORT FROM BUSH ADM HAS STAGED A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN OFFENSIVE OPS IN NORTH AND NORTHEASTERN ANGOLA SINCE JUNE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26873.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined BUSH ADM ASKING CONGRESS APPROVE ADD \$10 TO \$15 MILLION IN COVERT MILITARY AID TO ANGOLAN REBEL MOVEMENT OF SAVIMBI. THIS A SUPPLEMENT TO \$50 MILLION BUDGETED THIS YEAR FOR CIA'S AID TO SAVIMBI'S NATIONAL UNION FOR THE TOTAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANGOLA (UNITA). REQUEST APPARENTLY APPROVED BY COMMITTEES EARLIER LAST WEEK. U.S. PROVIDED LAND ROVERS AND TOYOTA LAND CRUSIERS ARMED WITH 106 MM CANNONS TO COUNTER ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND MEDIUM TANKS OF ANGOLAN ARMY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/90 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26874.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. HAS BEGUN SUPPLYING SEVERAL HUNDRED STINGER MISSILES COVERTLY TO REBELS IN ANGOLA AND AFGHANISTAN. DDO CLAIR GEORGE A STRONG PROPONENT OF DECISION. GEORGE HAS REBUILT THE CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/86 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26875.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, ZAIRE, NAMIBIA, 1979-1990** UNITA'S LOGISTICS DEPENDED ON MOTORIZED TRANSPORT FROM SOUTH AFRICAN-CONTROLLED NAMIBIA. NAMIBIAN INDEPENDENCE IN 3/90 REMOVED THIS OPTION. THE JAMBA AREA HAD TO BE SUPPLIED BY AIRLIFT, IN PART FROM SOUTH AFRICA, BUT MORE IMPORTANTLY BY CIA FLIGHTS FROM KAMINA IN ZAIRE'S SHABA PROVINCE. BY MID-90, MAJOR FOCUS OF UNITA OFFENSIVE OPS SHIFTED FROM NW ANGOLA, ADJACENT TO CIA SUPPLY LINES CLOSE TO ZAIRE'S PORT OF MATADI.

SOURCE: Minter, W. (1994). APARTHEID'S CONTRAS: AN INQUIRY INTO THE ROOTS OF WAR IN ANGOLA AND MOZAMBIQUE. London, England. ZED Books Ltd. 190 source code: ACO

111-ciabase_26876.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: APPROVAL OF PM OPS CONDUCTED WITHOUT DIRECT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL AND IN SOME CASES IN FACE OF STRONG CONGRESSIONAL DISAPPROVAL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26877.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **APPROVALS 23% FROM 1965-1975** IN FOUR FORMS. SECRET ARMIES, FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO GROUPS ENGAGED IN HOSTILITIES; PARAMILITARY TRAINING AND ADVISERS; AND SHIPMENT ARMS, AMMUNITION AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT. MILITARY ORDNANCE TYPICALLY SUPPLIED BY CIA OUT OF LARGE INVENTORY U.S. WEAPONRY AND CAPTURED FOREIGN WEAPONS. PARAMILITARY CATEGORY MOST EXPENSIVE OF COVERT OPS AND REPRESENTS GREATEST POTENTIAL FOR ESCALATING HOSTILITIES AND DEEPENING AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_26878.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: APPROX 9,000 MONTAGNARDS STAGED REVOLT undefined IN FIVE CIA TRG CAMPS. ORG FOR MOST PART IN 20-MEMBER TEAMS CALLED CCNS (COMMAND AND CONTROL, NORTH). CARRIED ON BOOKS AS PRUS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 190-1 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_26879.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION SOD ON ITS WAY TO BECOMING CIA'S PARAMILITARY WING. DIVISION HAD TRANSPORT BY GADD, OFFSHORE BANK ACCOUNTS PROVIDED BY YELLOW FRUIT. COMPLEX ARRAY CUTOUTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, ACCESS TO VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED FUNDS AND A JOINT CIA-ARMY CLANDESTINE AVIATION UNIT AND A CIA-CONTROLLED SHIP 1982-1983**

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 153 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_26880.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY C. PEDRICK, CIA ORGANIZED SECRET ARMY IN WESTERN EUROPE "OPERATION GLADIO" DISCLOSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26881.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1991 ENTRY: **BELGIUM, 1950-1991** LT. COL BERNARD LEGRAND, HEAD OF OP GLADIO STAY-BEHIND FORCE, SAID GVT ORDERED GLADIO DISBANDED AFTER SCANDAL BUT PROGRAM CONTINUES COVERTLY IN MANY COUNTRIES. MARK WYATT, ACOS IN ROME IN 60S SAID CIA WANTED TO DISBAND PROGRAM BUT PENTAGON DISAGREED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26882.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1967-1968** IN OP TO GET CHE, "EDUARDO" TRAINED AN ELITE GROUP 10 SOLDIERS IN BASIC INTEL-GATHERING, TO SERVE AS EYES AND EARS OF THEIR BATTALION. THEY TO OPERATE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHING.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 129-30 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26883.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF DISCUSSION OF USE OF PM OPS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 375 source code: INS

111-ciabase_26884.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **BUDGET, 1960-1969** PARAMILITARY OPS BECAME DOMINANT CIA CLANDESTINE ACTIVITY SURPASSING PSYWAR AND POLITICAL ACTION IN BUDGET.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 67 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26885.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined CIA PARAMILITARY CAPABILITY IN FAR EAST EST AND LASTED FOR 20 YEARS. ELEMENTS CAPABILITY IN PLACE - AIRCRAFT, AMPHIBIOUS CRAFT AND EXPERIENCED PERSONNEL. FOR NEXT QUARTER CENTURY PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES REMAINED MAJOR CIA COVERT ACTIVITY IN FAR EAST. CAT ESSENTIAL PART THAT CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 142 source code: PM

111-ciabase_26886.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1967-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1967-1971** CIA DIRECTS SABOTAGE AND AMBUSH MISSIONS (PROJECTS DANIEL BOONE AND SALEM HOUSE) BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL AND MEO TRIBESMEN. HARPER 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26887.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined SALOTH SAR AND HIS PARTY DECIDED THEY HAD LITTLE CHOICE BUT TO PREPARE FOR WAR IF THEY WANTED TO CONTINUE CALLING THEMSELVES REVOLUTIONARIES. IF NOT THEY, THEN OTHERS, LIKE RIGHTIST FOLLOWERS OF SON NGOC THANH, WHO WAS NOW FUNDED BY CIA, WOULD STEP INTO VOID AND ARM THE PEASANTS.

SOURCE: Becker, E. (1986). WHEN THE WAR WAS OVER: THE VOICES OF THE CAMBODIA REVOLUTION AND ITS PEOPLE. New York: Simon & Schuster. 120 source code: WWWO

111-ciabase_26888.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined REAGAN ADM WILL GIVE 3.5 MILLION IN NON-LETHAL MILITARY AID OVERTLY TO TWO NON-COMMUNIST GUERRILLA GROUPS IN CAMBODIA. GROUPS HAVE RECEIVED AID SECRETLY FROM CIA FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/86 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26889.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CIA FINANCED COMMANDO RAIDS FROM VN INTO CAMBODIA. CIA USED KHMER SEREI AND KHMER KROM TO OPPOSE SIHANOUK'S RULE. FORCES TRAINED BY GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 148 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_26890.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CONGRESSIONAL CHAIRMEN URGE ADMINISTRATION NOT TO RENEW LETHAL AID TO NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26891.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THE BUSH ADM TO MOVE CAMBODIAN AID FROM OVERT TO COVERT AND AID PRINCE SIHANOUK AND THE NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26892.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1956-1957** KHMER SEREI IRREGULARS, ANOTHER OF CIA'S PRIVATE ARMIES, RAIDED INTO CAMBODIA FROM BASES IN THAILAND AND SABOTEURS FROM S. VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 41 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_26893.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, LAOS, 1970-1971** CAMBODIA, INDIRECTLY, WOULD FEATURE ANOTHER, FAR BIGGER LAO PM PROGRAM WHEN IN 6/70 THAI GVT DECLARED IT WOULD BE SENDING THAI VOLUNTEERS TO HELP DEFEND KHMER REPUBLIC. DOD STEPPED IN AND AGREED TO PAY FOR A 5,000 MAN CONTINGENT. BANGKOK WAFFLED AND MEN SENT DIRECTLY TO LAOS. FORCE TO TOTAL ONE ARTILLERY AND NINE INFANTRY BATTALIONS. PROJECT CALLED UNITY. PENTAGON FUNDED BUT CIA ADMINISTERED PROGRAM IN FIELD. CASE OFFICERS WERE TONY POE, DUNC JEWELL, CHUCK CAMPBELL; AND, DOUG SWANSON. ON 12/15/70 TWO THAI BATTALIONS ENTERED LAOS UNDER OP NAME VIRAKOM (PATRIOT) - THEY TO MR-4. GOOD RESULTS AGAINST PAVN. OP LEAKED TO MEDIA.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 285-6 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_26894.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, THAILAND, VIETNAM. IN 80s CIA SUPPORTING TWO GUERRILLA GROUPS BATTLING THE VNESE-BACKED COMMUNIST GVT IN PHNOM PENH. CIA ESTABLISHED PM STATION IN THAI TOWN OF ARANYAPRATHET, ON THE CAMBODIAN BORDER. THE RTG IN 82 BEGAN TRAINING CAMBODIAN GUERRILLA

BATTALIONS AT LOPBURI AND PHITSCAMP.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 420-1 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_26895.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, undefined IN 58 CIA BEGAN TO GIVE CONSISTENT SUPPORT, THRU SVN, TO SON NGOC THANH'S KHMER SEREI. DAP CHHUON, GOVERNOR OF SIEM REAP PROVINCE REPORTED TO PLAN TO SECEDE WITH KHMER SEREI SUPPORT. DAP CHHUON SHOT AND VICTOR MATSUI, A CIA OFFICER IN THE CIA STATION IN PHNOM PENH, LEFT THE COUNTRY AFTER SIHANOUK ACCUSED HIM OF BEING PARTY TO PLOT. DCI COLBY ADMITTED MATSUI HAD CONTACTS WITH DAP.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 54 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_26896.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CAPABILITY FOR PM OPS RESIDES JOINTLY IN DOD AND CIA. CONSISTS OF CADRE TRAINED OFFICERS, STOCKPILES MILITARY EQUIPMENT, LOGISTIC NETS AND SMALL COLLECTIONS AIR AND MARITIME ASSETS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26897.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. INTEL OFFICIALS QUOTED RE U.S. COVERT OPS BECOME MOST AMBITIOUS PM AND POLITICAL ACTION OP BY CIA IN NEARLY DECADE.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 20 source code: CR

111-ciabase_26898.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, 1982-1983** DISCUSSIONS RE PANAMANIAN TRAINING BASE FOR THE SOUTHERN FRONT ON SNAKE ISLAND -- DESCRIPTION OF. NORIEGA RENEGED ON OFFER TO ALLOW ITS USE. DURING 83 BEGAN TO DEVELOP MEDICAL FACILITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 238-9 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_26899.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CHAD, LIBYA, 1981-1983** A DISCUSSION OF THE SECRET WAR AGAINST QADDAFI, SIDESHOW IN CHAD. NA 1/21/84 COVER, 48-51

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26900.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** CIA'S ROLE WITH THE PARAMILITARY GROUP PATRIA Y LIBERTAD OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P33-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26901.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** GROUPS BLEW UP PIPELINES, POWER STATIONS, BRIDGES, AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 160 source code: CCBP

111-ciabase_26902.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE**, undefined **PATRIA Y LIBERTAD, A PARAMILITARY GROUP FINANCED BY CIA IN 1970** 'S, RECENTLY REAPPEARED IN CHILE. OTHER GROUPS INCLUDE LOS BARBUDOS, LED BY MAJ JULIO CORBALAN, FRENTE NACIONALISTA HUSARES DE LA MUERTE AND MOVIMIENTO CIVICO DE AUTODEFENSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/88 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_26903.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BY SEPT undefined U.S. TAKEN OVER FINANCING AND PROP. DIRECTION OF A MAJOR PART OF CHILE'S MASS MEDIA INCLUDING MOST EFFECTIVE PARAMILITARY GROUP PATRIA Y LIBERTAD.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 132 source code: PW

111-ciabase_26904.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined USE IN COUP.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 51 source code: UC

111-ciabase_26905.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1973** MICHAEL TOWNLEY, RECRUITED WHEN HE WAS WITH THE PEACE CORPS IN CHILE, RETURNED AS AN ADVISOR FOR THE CIA TO WORK WITH PATRIA Y LIBERTAD. IN EARLY 73, HE HAD 5 MEMBERS OF A TERROR SQUAD ATTACKED THE ELECTRICAL SERVICE CENTER IN CONCEPTION. THIS TO CUT OFF THE GVT FROM TV ACCESS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P15 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26906.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1956** DDP WISNER AND FAR EAST CHIEF, RICHARD STILWELL, BELIEVED THERE 500,000 GUERRILLAS ON MAINLAND WAITING FOR U.S. SUPPORT TO RISE UP AGAINST MAO. CHINESE "THIRD FORCE" AGENTS TRAINED ON SAIPAN AND PARACHUTED INTO MANCHURIAN PROVINCES OF LIAONING AND KIRIN. FIRST TEAM TO BE EXTRACTED 11/52 BY AIR. PLANE SHOT DOWN PILOTS KILLED AND CIA OFFICER JOHN DOWNEY CAPTURED. BOX SCORE OF THIRD FORCE PITIFUL; OF 212 AGENTS WHO PARACHUTED IN BETWEEN 51 AND 53, 101 KILLED AND 111 CAPTURED.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 52-3 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26907.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1954** CIA DROPPED GUERRILLA TEAMS ON CHINA. CHINESE CAPTURED DOWNEY AND FECTEAU. AFTER 20 YRS U.S. ADMITTED THEY CIA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 20 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_26908.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1998** CHINA HAS EXECUTED 16 PEOPLE IN THE NORTHWESTERN MUSLIM REGION OF XINJIANG FOR CRIMES COMMITTED DURING A WAVE OF ANTI-CHINESE VIOLENCE BY SEPARATISTS LAST YEAR. THE 16 DEFENDANTS WERE PUT TO DEATH 12/29/97 AFTER CONVICTED OF MURDER, ROBBERY AND DRUG PEDDLING. FEWER THAN HALF OF THE DEFENDANTS WERE MUSLIMS FROM THE UIGHUR AND HUI ETHNIC MINORITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/98 PAGE A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26909.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1987-1997** CIA SUSPECTED OF INSTIGATING SEPARATISM IN XINJIANG BY HELPING MOSLEM SEPARATISTS THERE. THIS ISN'T

SURPRISING GIVEN THE CIA HAS PROVIDED COVERT SUPPORT OF PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENTS IN CHINA SINCE THE LATE 1980'S, AND SINCE IT HAS A COVERT ASSISTANCE NETWORK IN PLACE. CHINA'S STATE SECURITY AND PUBLIC SECURITY MINISTRIES, HAVE MADE IT A PRIORITY TO UNCOVER CIA'S OPS IN CHINA AND HAVE UNCOVERED EVIDENCE INDICATING THAT SEPARATISTS HAVE HAD CONTACTS WITH THE CIA, ALTHOUGH CHINA HAS DOUBTS ABOUT EXTENT OF CIA'S INVOLVEMENT TODAY. BEIJING HAS REFRAINED FROM PUBLICLY ACCUSING CIA, WHILE MAINTAINING USUAL LINE OF BLAMING SEPARATISTS AND "FOREIGN FORCES HOSTILE TO CHINA" FOR A SERIES OF BOMB ATTACKS IN THE FAR-WESTERN REGION AND IN BEIJING IN THE RECENT PAST. SOURCES BRIEFING DSO, INC. 8/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26910.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined AN EXPLOSION ON A PUBLIC BUS INJURED AT LEAST EIGHT PEOPLE IN A BEIJING SHOPPING DISTRICT. CAUSE OF EXPLOSION WAS UNKNOWN. TERRORIST ATTACKS ARE ALMOST UNHEARD OF IN THE CHINESE CAPITAL. THREE BOMBINGS LAST MONTH OCCURRED IN WESTERN XINJIANG REGION, WHOSE LARGE MUSLIM POPULATION WANTS MORE AUTONOMY. THREE BUS BOMBS EXPLODED WITHIN MINUTES OF EACH OTHER IN XINJIANG'S CAPITAL, URUMQI, ON FEB. 25 -- THE LAST OF THE SIX DAYS OF OFFICIAL MOURNING ORDERED FOR DENG. XINJIANG IS POPULATED MOSTLY BY TURKIC-SPEAKING MUSLIM GROUPS WHO HAVE GROWN INCREASINGLY RESENTFUL OF CHINESE DOMINATION. IN THE PAST YEAR, MUSLIM SEPARATIST GROUPS, MOSTLY FROM THE UIGHUR MINORITY, HAVE HELD GUN BATTLES WITH POLICE AND TRIED TO ASSASSINATE PRO-CHINA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/8/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26911.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA LAUNCHING A NEW CAMPAIGN AGAINST MUSLIM SEPARATISTS IN THE NW REGION OF XINJIANG AFTER A STRING OF PRO-INDEPENDENCE SABOTAGE INCIDENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26912.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined 16 PEOPLE WERE KILLED AND 30 WERE INJURED WHEN A BUS EXPLODED IN WUHAN. A HONG KONG-BASED DISSIDENT GROUP PUT DEATH TOLL AT 30. THE INFO CENTER OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT IN CHINA QUOTED AN UNIDENTIFIED SOURCE. THE CENTER, WHICH HAS GOOD SOURCES IN CHINA'S DISSIDENT COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14-15/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26913.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined THE MOST PROMINENT BUSINESSWOMAN FROM CHINA'S UIGHUR MINORITY HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH A CRIME, HIGHLIGHTING A CONTINUED CHINESE CRACKDOWN IN THE NORTHWESTERN PROVINCE OF XINJIANG. REBIYA KADEER WAS CHARGED WITH "ILLEGALLY OFFERING STATE SECRETS ACROSS THE BORDER."** KADEER'S HUSBAND, SIDIK ROUZI, A FORMER CHINESE POLITICAL PRISONER, BROADCASTS FOR VOICE OF AMERICA AND HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF CHINA'S TREATMENT OF THE UIGHURS. KADEER'S ARREST HIGHLIGHTS THE FAILURE OF THE GOVT TO PERSUADE ELITE MEMBERS OF THE MUSLIM MINORITY TO ACCEPT FEDERAL AUTHORITY IN A PROVINCE FAR FROM BEIJING. IN RECENT YEARS, UIGHUR SEPARATISTS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT STATE CALLED EAST TURKESTAN, BORDERING THREE FORMER CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS, RUSSIA AND MONGOLIA. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CHINESE SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED IN THE REGION TO CRUSH THE SEPARATIST MOVEMENT, WHICH DIFFERS FROM THE CAMPAIGN FOR A SEPARATE STATE IN TIBET, JUST SOUTH OF XINJIANG. THE UIGHURS, HAVE USED VIOLENCE, KILLING POLICE OFFICERS AND CHINESE SETTLERS AND BOMBING BUSES AS FAR AWAY AS BEIJING. BUT THEIR MOVEMENT IS NOT AS ORGANIZED AS THE TIBETAN CAMPAIGN--WHICH IS LED BY THE DALAI LAMA, BASED IN THE MOUNTAINS OF NORTHERN INDIA. FOR SEVERAL YEARS IN THE MID-1990 S, KADEER WAS LIONIZED AS A POOR UIGHUR WHO HAD ADVANCED THROUGH HARD WORK AND THE HELP OF A BENEVOLENT GOVERNMENT. SHE GAINED PROMINENCE FOR ENCOURAGING UIGHUR WOMEN TO START THEIR OWN BUSINESSES. FROM 1993 TO 1998, SHE SERVED AS AN ELECTED MEMBER OF THE PROVINCIAL PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE. BUT IN MARCH 1998 WANG LEQUAN, THE VICE GOVERNOR OF XINJIANG, ADVISED THAT REBIYA WAS NOT REELECTED BECAUSE SHE HAD "FAILED TO EXPLICITLY EXPRESS HER OPPOSITION TO" HER HUSBAND'S ANTI-CHINESE BROADCASTS." CHINESE AUTHORITIES CRITICIZED HER FOR ALLOWING HER SONS TO LEAVE CHINA AND JOIN HER HUSBAND IN THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/99 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26914.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, AFGHANISTAN, 1997-1999** MUSLIM SEPARATISTS IN NORTHWEST CHINA ARE BEING TRAINED IN TALEBAN-RUN CAMPS IN AFGHANISTAN AS THEY STEP UP STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BEIJING. RESISTANCE FROM TURKIC-SPEAKING MUSLIMS, WHO MAKE UP THREE-FIFTHS OF

THE XINJIANG POPULATION, THE LARGEST PROVINCE IN CHINA, HAS PLAGUED THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP FOR DECADES. BUT THERE IS A RECENT ESCALATION BY SEPARATIST GROUPS, SUPPORTED BY MILITANT ISLAMIC GROUPS, SUCH AS THE TALEBAN. CAMPAIGN IS RESISTED BY THE CHINESE. FOR THEM XINJIANG, WHICH IS ALMOST THE SIZE OF TEXAS, IS OF CRUCIAL STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. PROVINCE'S SIGNIFICANCE STEMS FROM ITS SHARED BORDERS WITH KAZAKHSTAN, KYRGYZSTAN, TAJIKI-STAN AND A SLIVER OF AFGHANISTAN, AS WELL AS INDIA, RUSSIA AND MONGOLIA. TO COUNTER THEM, CHINA HAS SPENT BILLIONS. IT HAS SHIFTED MILLIONS OF ITS INLAND POOR TO THE PROVINCE TO STRENGTHEN CHINA'S CONTROL. INFLUX OF WORKERS FROM CHINA FOLLOWED DISCOVERY IN 1989 OF VAST OIL RESERVES IN THE TAKLAMAKAN DESERT. AS A RESULT OF MIGRATION, THE MUSLIMS NOW MAKE UP 58 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION, DOWN FROM MORE THAN 80 PER CENT 50 YEARS AGO. RESENTMENT AMONG NON-CHINESE, THE UIGHURS, HAS SWELLED AS THEY FIND THEMSELVES INCREASINGLY MARGINALIZED. ALTHOUGH NO GOVT CAN RISK OFFENDING CHINA BY HELPING ITS OPPONENTS TO ORGANIZE OUTSIDE ITS BORDERS, SOME FACTIONS HAVE ESTABLISHED CAMPS IN MOUNTAINS OF CENTRAL ASIA AND ARE DIRECTING OPS INSIDE THE CHINESE BORDER. "THEY HAVE THEIR OWN GOVT-IN-EXILE AND, THERE ARE MILITARY CAMPS," SAID CHRIS LEUNG, AN AMERICAN RESEARCHER WHO SPENT TIME WITH UIGHUR SEPARATISTS IN UZBEKISTAN AND TURKEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/2/99 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26915.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, CAMBODIA, undefined SEE "OLD WAR, CHINA CARD & SIHANOUK."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/30/89 485,488 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26916.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, EARLY** undefined **APRIL 51 2000** KMT SOLDIERS ATTEMPTED RECONQUEST YUNNAN AND CROSSED BORDER ACCOMPANIED BY CIA ADVISERS AND SUPPLIED BY REGULAR AIRDROPS. SEVERAL CIAERS KILLED. MISSION FAILED. ANOTHER SOON ATTEMPTED AND FAILED. CIA REDOUBLED EFFORTS. AUG 52 KMTERS PENETRATED YUNNAN UNTIL DRIVEN OUT. NO FURTHER ATTEMPTS. FORCES CONFIDENT THAT MASSES WOULD RISE UP AGAINST MAO.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 129-131 source code: PH

111-ciabase_26917.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. ANOTHER PART CHINA GUERRILLA PROGRAM WAS ASSISTANCE TO NON-NATIONALISTS OR THIRD FORCE ELEMENTS CHINA. AT LEAST HALF GUERRILLAS ON MAINLAND HAD NO CONNECTION WITH NATIONALISTS. EFFORTS SUPPORT THESE GROUPS BY CIA IMPORTANT PART SECRET WAR AGAINST CHINA. PROGRAM DIRECTED AT 2 MANCHURIAN PROVINCES ADJACENT KOREA, LIAONING AND KIRIN. RECRUITMENT THIRD FORCE BEGAN HONG KONG undefined UNDER GUISE OF FAR EAST DEVELOPMENT COMPANY FOR WORK ON GUAM. NEW AGENTS FLOWN TO 28 MILLION CIA TRAINING COMPLEX ON SAIPAN (NAVY TECHNICAL TRAINING UNIT) OR TO CHIGASAKI, JAPAN. TAUGHT PARACHUTING, SMALL ARMS, DEMOLITION, RADIO OPERATION AND OTHER BASIC GUERRILLA SKILLS. FORMED INTO TEAMS AND TAUGHT HOW TO SECURE BASES, PREPARE DROP ZONES, EST SECRET COMMO NETS. ONCE IN MANCHURIA THEY TO RECRUIT LOCAL DISSIDENTS, COLLECT AND SEND INTEL AND RESCUE DOWNED AIRMEN. THIRD FORCE PROJECT A COMPLETE FAILURE.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 137-42 source code: PM

111-ciabase_26918.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined IN 53 THE CIA TRIED TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE IN CHINA BUT CIA OFFICERS, JOHN DOWNEY AND RICHARD FECTEAU ARRESTED AND OP FAILED.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 106 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_26919.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, 1950-1952** TO RELIEVE PRESSURE ON FIGHTING IN KOREA, CIA TRIED ESTABLISH A SECOND FRONT. HIRED SEVERAL THOUSAND CHINAT MERCENARIES, TAKEN TO NORTHERN BURMA, TO RAID INTO CHINA. CHINATS SETTLED IN N. BURMA EST. OPIUM TRAFFIC. OPC PILOTS FLEW OPIUM TO THAILAND, THE REAL BEGINNING OF THE GOLDEN TRIANGLE, A NARCOTICS PROBLEM THAT EXISTS TODAY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 104 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26920.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BURMA, KOREA, THAILAND. CIA TRIED USE NATIONALIST REMNANTS IN BURMA FOR ATTACK ON YUNNAN PROVINCE TO STIR UP INTERNAL RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISTS TO CAUSE PEKING TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM KOREA. BY END OF CHINAT GENERAL LI MI COMMANDED SOME 4,000 TROOPS. OPERATION PAPER BEGAN IN EARLY FEB. CAT PICKED UP ARMS AND AMMO FROM STOCKS ON OKINAWA TO BANGKOK VIA SEA SUPPLY COMPANY, THE COMMERCIAL COVER FOR CIA IN THAILAND. C-47 AT DON MUANG AIRPORT TOOK WEAPONS TO CHIENGMAI OR CHIENGRAI IN N. THAILAND. FROM THERE THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE ARRANGED DELIVERY TO CHINATS. LI MI'S TROOPS INVADED YUNNAN IN MAY AND ADVANCED 60 MILES. BUT ARMY WITHIN MONTH THROWN BACK INTO BURMA. SECOND INCURSION 2 MONTHS LATER. CAT'S AIRDROPS HELPED BUT COMMUNISTS CHASED CHINATS SHATTERED COLUMN WITHIN WEEK OUT OF YUNNAN. U.S. GVT DENIED OPS TO BURMA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 130-1 source code: PM

111-ciabase_26921.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, NATIONALIST CHINA, TIBET, 1950-1965** THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AIRDROPPED A RADIO TO A LOCAL TIBETAN TRIBAL CHIEFTAIN IN THE ABA AUTONOMOUS REGION OF SICHUAN - THIS TEAM UNABLE TO ORGANIZE OPS AND THE TEAM LEADER ESCAPED BACK TO TAIWAN. THIS WAS THE NATIONALISTS LAST DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN TIBETAN RESISTANCE, ALTHOUGH THEY HAD DROPPED MEN AND SUPPLIES TO MOSLEM DISSIDENTS IN THE NORTHEASTERN AMDO REGION.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 185 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26922.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN. SUPPORT OF CHINATS CHANGED TAIWAN INTO BEEHIVE CIA OPS. CIA FAR EAST DIV IN HAD MORE THAN 600 PERSONS ON TAIWAN PROVIDING GUERRILLA TRAINING, LOGISTICAL SUPPORT, OVERFLIGHT CAPABILITIES, FACILITIES FOR PROPAGANDA COVERAGE OF CHINA BY RADIO AND BALLOON, ETC. WESTERN ENTERPRISES COMMERCIAL COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 133 source code: PM

111-ciabase_26923.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET. SINCE 56 CIA HELPING KHAMBA TRIBESMEN. BETWEEN 10/58 AND 2/59 CIA DROPPED CLOSE TO TEN TONS OF WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES TO NEWLY CONSTITUTED NATIONAL VOLUNTEER DEFENSE ARMY OF TIBET. IN SPRING OF 59 CIA HELPED DALAI LAMA FLEE DISGUISED AS A PEASANT. TONY POE PART OF OP. OP TO AID KAMBAS STAYED ALIVE INTO KENNEDY ADM. PARTS OF OP PUSHED OUT OF INDIA AND INTO NEPAL. IN SPRING OF 61, KAMBAS AMBUSHED A PLA CONVOY AND CAPTURED 1,600 PAGES OF VALUABLE DOCS. CIA ANALYSTS WERE ABLE TO LEARN SINO-SOVIET SPLIT REAL.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276-7 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26924.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1950-1960** AN ARTICLE IN THE JAN. 25, 1997, CHICAGO TRIBUNE RE TRAINING OF TIBETAN MERCENARIES AT CAMP HALE IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS IN COLORADO THROUGHOUT THE 1950S. THEY WERE THEN PARACHUTED INTO TIBET. PER THE "PENTAGON PAPERS," THERE WERE AT LEAST 700 OF THESE FLIGHTS IN THE 1950S. AIR FORCE C-130S WERE USED, AS LATER IN VIETNAM, TO DROP AMMUNITION AND SUBMACHINE GUNS. THERE WERE ALSO SPECIAL BASES IN GUAM AND OKINAWA FOR TRAINING TIBETAN SOLDIERS. WW(at)WWPUBLISH.COM 8/20/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_26925.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1965 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1951-1965** OPS RESUME INSIDE TIBET. 9/19/59, NINE CAMP HALE TRAINEES - KHAMPA - WERE AIRDROPPED BACK INTO TIBET. AN INFORMER TOLD THE CHINESE AND THEY HAD TO FLEE TO INDIA. IN THAT SAME MONTH, THREE OTHER TEAMS TOTALING 18 MEN WERE DROPPED TO GOMPO TASHI'S AREA -- 200 MILES NORTHEAST OF LHASA. FIRST ARMS DROP DELIVERED 126 PALLETS OF CARGO - M-1 RIFLES, 4 MACHINE GUNS, AND 2 RADIO SETS - DETAILS RE FOLLOW-UP ARMS DROPS. THE DURMA-TRAINED GRADUATES TAUGHT OPERATING AS GUERRILLAS - BUT THEY TRAVELED WITH THEIR FAMILIES AND COULD NOT ABANDON THEM. CHINESE BY THE SPRING OF 60 HAD EITHER KILLED OR SCATTERED THE MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES AND HERDS. FIVE ESCAPED TO INDIA. IN ANOTHER AREA THE PATTERN CONTINUED WITH TRAINED MEN, THEIR FAMILIES AND HERDS AND WITHIN SIX MONTHS THE CHINESE BOMBED AND SCATTERED THIS FORCE. A FINAL TEAM OF SEVEN WAS DROPPED IN THE SPRING OF 61. TO THE CIA THE TIBETAN RESISTANCE WAS HOMOGENOUS AND WE WERE IGNORANT OF THE TRIBAL REALITIES.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 226-28 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26926.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1954-1959 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1954-1959** TENS OF THOUSANDS OF GUERRILLA WREAKING HAVOC IN TIBET. A MAJOR CHINESE MILITARY BASE UNDER SIEGE BY CIA-TRAINED GUERRILLA ARMY CALLED CHUSHI GANGDruk. OP LED BY ALLEN DULLES. CIA CASE OFFICE (32-YEARS IN CIA) AND GYALO THONDUP, ONE OF THE DALAI LAMA'S BROTHERS PLANNED HIS ESCAPE. BY 51 THE U.S. DECIDED TO ENCOURAGE TIBETAN RESISTANCE. THEY TRAINED AT PM TRAINING BASE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26927.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1955-1975** GOMPO A TRADER FROM LITANG TOOK CHARGE OF NATIONAL RESISTANCE AND CIA SUPPORTED HIM. THROUGHOUT THE FALL OF 57 THE KHAMPAS AND AMDOWA COMRADES FOUGHT THE CHINESE. PHALA SERVED AS A BUFFER BETWEEN GOMPO TO PREVENT THE DALAI LAMA FROM ACKNOWLEDGING THE VIOLENCE. IN 58 KEN KNAUS LECTURED LOBSANG SAMTEM AND EIGHT OTHERS. LOBSANG WAS A BROTHER OF THE DALAI LAMA. FOR KNAUS IT WAS THE FIRST OF 7 MOST SATISFYING YEARS. TWO TEAMS HAD COMPLETED TRAINING ON SAIPAN AND HAD PARACHUTED INTO TIBET THE PREVIOUS SEPTEMBER. IN THE SPRING OF 58 AFTER THE FIRST CIA TRAINED MEN WERE IN CONTACT WITH GOMPO - HE TOOK HIS MEN INTO ACTION WITH THE CHINESE. HIS ORGANIZATION WAS NAMED THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS FOR RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL RESISTANCE (VFF). THE FIRST DROP OF ARMS TO GOMPO BY CIA WAS ORGANIZED VIA INDIA. FIRST OF THESE DROPS IN JULY 58. NUMBER OF DROPS INSUFFICIENT FOR THE 28 DIFFERENT GROUPS OF FREEDOM FIGHTERS. THERE WERE THIRTY AIRDROPS DURING THE NEXT 3 YEARS BY CIA'S AIRLINE, THE CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT -- THE STAGING AREA WAS THAILAND. FROM 59, ALL DROPS OF MEN AND EQUIPMENT WAS FROM C-130S WITH USAF MARKINGS REMOVED. THIS ALLOWED DOUBLING LOADS. FROM 57 TO 61 THE CIA DROPPED MORE THAN 500,000 POUNDS--250 TONS OF EQUIPMENT, ARMS, AMMO, RADIOS, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND OTHER GEAR AND HAND-OPERATED PRESSES. CAMP HALE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO FROM MEMORIAL DAY 58 WHERE TIBETAN RESISTANCE TRAINING WAS CONDUCTED FOR THE NEXT SIX YEARS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 154-56 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26928.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1957-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1957-1997** CIA TRAINED AS MANY AS 400 TIBETAN EXILES AT AN ARMY BASE IN COLORADO AS PART OF A GUERRILLA-WAR AGAINST THE CHINESE. EXILES WERE ALSO SENT TO OKINAWA AND GUAM FOR TRAINING IN A CAMPAIGN THAT THE ELDER BROTHER OF DALAI LAMA HELPED COORDINATE. GUERRILLAS PARACHUTED BACK INTO TIBET, WHERE THEY WAGED A COSTLY BUT UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE CHINESE WHO HAD ANNEXED THE COUNTRY IN 1950. U.S ENDED ITS INVOLVEMENT IN 68. THE "AMERICANS TAUGHT US CAMOUFLAGE, SPY PHOTOGRAPHY, GUNS AND RADIO OPERATION." 200 TO 400 EXILES WERE TRAINED AT A BOOT CAMP AT CAMP HALE. BALTIMORE SUN 1/27/97 8A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26929.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA ESTABLISHED A BASE CAMP AT CAMP HALE NEAR LEADVILLE, COLORADO WHERE IT TRAINED TROOPS OF THE DALAI LAMA. THE GUERRILLAS TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA VIA GUERRILLA RAIDS AND BY CIA CONTRACT MERCENARIES AND SUPPORTED BY CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_26930.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1964** JOHN HART CHIEF OF CIA CHINA OPS, SAID THE TIBET PROGRAM WAS "SPECIAL" WITH NO OPPOSITION WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT TO WHATEVER THE CIA PROPOSED - HE RECALLED A SENSE OF ROMANCE RE THE DALAI LAMA AND HIS CAUSE. EVERYTHING WAS FAIR GAME, AND IN THOSE FREEWHEELING DAYS APPROVALS WERE GIVEN ORALLY AND FEW RECORDS OF OPS DETAIL WERE KEPT. STATE POSED NO OPPOSITION AND THE PENTAGON "FELL ALL OVER THEMSELVES TO BE HELPFUL."

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 161-2 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26931.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1964** RADIO TEAM ACCOMPANYING THE DALAI LAMA INTO INDIA URGENTLY REQUESTED U.S. "HELP...SEND WEAPONS FOR 30,000 MEN BY AIRPLANE." TIBETANS TRAINED AT THE CIA SITE IN COLORADO WERE READY TO BE PARACHUTED BACK AND HELP START GUERRILLA WAR. CHINESE ATTACKS TOOK MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT. ALLEN DULLES SAID THE CHINESE WERE MORE EFFECTIVE THAN ANTICIPATED.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 186-8 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26932.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1996** TIBETANS IN EXILE DENY PART IN BLAST. TIBET'S GOVERNMENT IN EXILE DENIED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR LAST WEEK'S BOMB IN LLASA. THE DALAI LAMA HAS BEEN BASED IN DHARAMSALA IN NORTHERN INDIA STATE OF HIMACHAL PRADESH, SINCE HE FLED THERE IN 59.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/31/96 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26933.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1962-1964** U.S. SUPPORT FOR TIBETAN RESISTANCE INCREASED - THE INDIANS NOW BECAME MAJOR PARTNERS AS A CONSEQUENCE OF THE BORDER WAR BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA. THE TIBETAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT BEGAN AN INVOLUNTARY CHANGE. INSTEAD OF FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE, THE TIBETANS BECAME DEFENDERS OF THEIR HOST'S BORDERS.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 263-269 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_26934.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1994-1997** THE TIBETAN RESISTANCE MOVEMENT UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE DALAI LAMA OPERATES FROM INDIA. THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT ENJOYS WIDE COVERAGE ON RADIO FREE ASIA AND THE VOICE OF AMERICA. OP-ED CORD MEYER (FORMER CHIEF OF CIA COVER ACTION.)

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/97 A21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26935.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1995-1997** SLOGANS AND POSTERS THAT TIBETANS CARRY SAY: CHINA OUT OF TIBET, FREE TIBET NOW, ETC. THE DALAI LAMA STATES HE WANTS GENUINE SELF-RULE, NOT INDEPENDENCE. BUT MOST TIBETANS STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE. LETTERS BY SONAM WANGDU.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26936.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, XINJIANG, 1995-1997** HARRY WU SAID THE CHINESE INTERNED THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS OF THE MUSLIM UIGUR PEOPLE IN LABOR CAMPS IN NORTHWEST CHINA. CAMPS ARE CONTROLLED BY A WORLD BANK-SUPPORTED "XINJIANG PRODUCTION AND CONSTRUCTION CORPS (XPCC)," WHICH REPRESSED DEMONSTRATIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE CULTURE, LANGUAGE AND RELIGION OF THE 7.2 MILLION UIGURS. HE SAID THAT THE UIGUR PEOPLE WERE INCREASINGLY RESISTING CHINESE SETTLEMENT AND EXPLOITATION, WHICH WAS INCORPORATED INTO THE PRC 1955. AL-AKHBAR: 8/29/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26937.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, XINJIANG, 1996-1997** CHINA'S CRACKDOWN ON THE MUSLIM UIGHUR UPRISING IN XINJIANG LAST MONTH LEFT MORE THAN 600 DEAD OR INJURED PER A HONG KONG MAGAZINE. THE MONTHLY CHENG MING SAID THE UPRISING LASTED FOR ABOUT A WEEK, DURING WHICH 100 CRIMINALS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 80 PUBLIC SECURITY PERSONNEL KILLED. THE UPRISING TOOK PLACE IN SIX CITIES AND INVOLVED MORE THAN 34,000 DEMONSTRATORS. ABOUT 1,500 WERE ARRESTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/1/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26938.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, XINJIANG, undefined LAST NOV A UIGHUR NATIONALIST KILLED 16 CHINESE POLICEMEN, WHILE UIGHUR SEPARATISTS HAVE ATTACKED IN PROVINCIAL CAPITALS AND OTHER TOWNS. A SEPARATIST CLAIMED CREDIT FOR BLOWING UP A RAILROAD BRIDGE AND LAST MARCH PLACED BOMBS IN BEIJING. THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT GVT OF KAZAKSTAN HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS SUPPORT FOR UIGHUR NATIONALISM. OP-ED BY CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/97 A21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26939.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, XINJIANG, undefined THREE ETHNIC UIGHURS EXECUTED FOR TAKING PART IN BLOODY RIOTS THAT SHOOK THE COUNTRY'S MUSLIM DOMINATED NORTHWEST FRONTIER IN FEBRUARY. A MUSLIM SPOKESMAN SAID IN KAZAKHSTAN SAID 7 PERSONS WERE EXECUTED THURSDAY AND FIVE LAST MONTH. DURING THE PRO-INDEPENDENCE RIOTS IN YINING CITY 2/5-6/97 CROWDS OF YOUNG MUSLIMS BEAT PEOPLE TO DEATH. MUKHIDIN MUKHLISI, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE UIGHUR GROUP UNITED NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY FRONT IN ALMATY, KAZAKHSTAN COMMENTED ON THE EXECUTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/97 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26940.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1959,1960-1969 ENTRY: **CI OPS, 1960-1969** DOMINATED CIA. DECADE SAW FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF PARAMILITARY CAPABILITIES IN SUPPORT OF AMERICAN INTERVENTIONIST POLICIES. CIA'S STRUCTURE PERSONNEL AND INCENTIVES REMAINED ROOTED IN 1950-1959

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 115-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_26941.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CIA URGED BUILD UP AGENT NETS AND AIRCRAFT AND SMALL BOAT FLEETS FOR PARAMILITARY OPS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 130 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_26942.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1983-1986** CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM HAS BECOME A LARGE AND SOPHISTICATED WEAPON AVAILABLE TO THE PRESIDENT, ACCORDING TO SEN WALLOP. MUCH OF CIA'S GROWTH AS MANY AS 3000 POSITIONS HAS GONE TOWARD BEEFING UP THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS WHERE COVERT ACTION PLANNED AMONG PARAMILITARY EXPERTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26943.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined DEPUTY ASSISTANT SEC. DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SAID BOTH CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT. WANT A ROLE IN PARAMILITARY OPS. BUT BOTH SUFFERING FROM BUREAUCRATIC INERTIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26944.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined ON 8/2/99 THE PRESS REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 300 US PERSONNEL, INCLUDING 200 SOLDIERS AND MORE THAN 100 DRUG ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATION AND CIA OPERATIVES, ARE IN COLOMBIA AS PART OF THE US'S EXPANDING ROLE IN THAT COUNTRY'S CIVIL WAR. THE US'S INVOLVEMENT REPORTEDLY SURFACED AFTER THE RECENT CRASH OF A US RC-7 PLANE IN WHICH FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS, INCLUDING A WOMAN PILOT, WERE KILLED. ONE SOURCE FAMILIAR WITH THE FLIGHT'S MISSION STATED: "THIS HAD TO DO WITH SURVEILLANCE. WE'RE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE MONITORING GUERRILLAS, BUT THAT'S WHAT THEY WERE DOING."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/13/99 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_26945.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **COLOMBIA**, undefined **U.S. IS TO STEP UP MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO COLOMBIA [TO FIGHT] THE DRUG-FINANCED MARXIST GUERRILLAS THERE. U.S. OFFICIALS WARNED PRESIDENT ANDRES PASTRANA THAT HE RISKS LOSING U.S. SUPPORT IF HE MAKES FURTHER CONCESSIONS TO THE INSURGENTS TO RESTART STALLED PEACE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT WHITE HOUSE DRUG POLICY DIRECTOR MCCAFFREY AND STATE'S THOMAS PICKERING, ALSO TOLD PASTRANA THE U.S. WILL INCREASE AID IF HE DEVELOPS A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN TO STRENGTHEN THE MILITARY, HALT THE NATION'S ECONOMIC FREE FALL AND FIGHT DRUG TRAFFICKING. SECURITY ASSISTANCE ALREADY STANDS AT \$289 MILLION THIS YEAR. THE U.S. [HAS ALREADY] RESUMED HELPING THE ARMY AND EXPANDED INTEL SHARING. THE U.S. IS TRAINING A 950- MAN COLOMBIAN ARMY COUNTERNARCOTICS BATTALION. THE U.S. IS PLANNING TO FUND AT LEAST TWO MORE SUCH BATTALIONS. COLOMBIA PRODUCES 80 PERCENT OF THE WORLD'S COCAINE AND ABOUT 70 PERCENT OF THE HEROIN SENT TO THE U.S. TWO MARXIST GUERRILLA GROUPS -- THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC), WITH ABOUT 15,000 COMBATANTS, AND THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN), WITH ABOUT 5,000 -- CONTROL ABOUT 40 PERCENT OF TERRITORY AND RECEIVE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM PROTECTING DRUG TRAFFICKING ROUTES, AIRSTRIPS AND LABORATORIES. 7,000 RIGHT-WING PARAMILITARY TROOPS, WHO ALSO DERIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM COCAINE TRAFFICKING, CONTROL ABOUT 15 PERCENT OF THE TERRITORY. IN A WORLD WITH A LOT OF BAD POLICY OPTIONS TOWARD COLOMBIA, WE ARE TAKING THE WORST ONE, SAID WINIFRED TATE OF THE WASHINGTON OFFICE ON LATIN AMERICA. "BY STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY YOU ARE STRENGTHENING AN ABUSIVE, CORRUPT INSTITUTION THAT HAS RESISTED CIVIL CONTROL AND HUMAN RIGHTS REFORMS..." WHILE U.S. AID SHOULD BE FOCUSED ON FIGHTING DRUGS, THE LINE BETWEEN COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERINSURGENCY HAS BLURRED SO MUCH THAT IT IS ALMOST MEANINGLESS. THE IMMEDIATE INCREASE IN MILITARY AID WILL FOCUS ON UPGRADING A SOPHISTICATED INTEL AND LISTENING POST IN TRES ESQUINAS, AND U.S. TRAINING OF NEW, SPECIAL UNITS IN THE COLOMBIAN ARMY.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26946.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined WORKING WITH BELGIAN AGENTS CIA PUMPED MORE MONEY INTO EFFORT TO TOPPLE LUMUMBA. DULLES APPROVED \$100,000 DISBURSEMENT FOR POLITICAL OPS IN AUGUST ALONE. TOTAL BUDGET FOR "LARGE SCALE...PARAMILITARY SUPPORT TO ANTI-LUMUMBA ELEMENTS" WAS PROBABLY SEVERAL TIMES HIGHER. WITH VIRTUALLY A CARTE BLANCHE FROM WASHINGTON, CIA STATION COULD NOT HELP BUT BECOME SENIOR PARTNER IN U.S. MISSION IN CONGO.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 46 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_26947.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CONGO, 1960-1969** UNDER JOHNSON CIA CONDUCTED A MAJOR PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN IN CONGO. OBTAINED CUBANS AND PLANES TO FLY FOR SUPPORTED GROUP.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 199-200 source code: DW

111-ciabase_26948.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined INCIDENT AT PENAS BLANCAS INSTIGATED BY CIA USING ANTI-SANDINISTA GUERRILLAS OF PASTORA'S DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE (ARDE). CLOSEST COSTA RICA EVER COME TO BEING AT WAR. SITUATION DEFUSED BY PHONE CONVERSATION BETWEEN COSTA RICAN SECURITY MINISTER ANGEL EDMUNDO SOLANO AND NICARAGUAN INTERIOR MINISTER TOMAS BORGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/31/87 P105-108 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26949.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1986 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, CIRCA 1975-1986** A CIA AGENT HEADS AN ARMED RIGHT-WING MOVEMENT IN COSTA RICA. AT LEAST 6 PARAMILITARY GROUPS FORMED IN LAST FEW YEARS. MOST OPERATE WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE COSTA RICAN MINISTRY OF SECURITY, 4 ORGS INTEGRATED INTO COSTA RICA'S NATIONAL RESERVE. MANY HAVE TIES TO U.S. ORGS INCLUDING THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/86 P24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_26950.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERGUERRILLA OPS, undefined ARMY FIELD MANUAL FIRST PUB 67.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86. 6 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_26951.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. BOOK, *BAY OF PIGS: A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF THE MISSION BY A U.S. PILOT IN SUPPORT OF THE CUBAN INVASION FORCE IN 1961** . BY ALBERT C. PERSONS WITH A FOREWORD BY JOSEPH SHANNON. JEFFERSON, N.C. MCFARLAND, 1990

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26952.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** LANSDALE CONVINCED CIA'S IDEA FOR INVASION OF CUBA FLAWED IN CONCEPT AND PLANNING.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 213 source code: EL

111-ciabase_26953.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** MAP OF AREA FOR INITIAL PLAN FOR ACTION IN CUBA - TRINIDAD PLAN. XVII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26954.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA PROMOTING THREE COVERT OPS AGAINST CUBA FOLLOWING BAY OF PIGS INVASION UNTIL AFTER CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, REPORTS RAYMOND GARTHOFF, STATE DEPT. OFFICIAL AT THAT TIME. WHILE OPS MOSTLY SMALL SCALE SABOTAGE OF MANUFACTURING AND SHIPPING INTERESTS THEY WERE NOT ALWAYS FULLY UNDER CIA CONTROL. WP 10/25/78

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/87 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26955.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** TAYLOR COMMITTEE CONCLUDED CIA POORLY SUITED FOR LARGE-SCALE PARAMILITARY OPS AND FUTURE SUCH OPS SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT BY THE PENTAGON. IN 6/61, KENNEDY SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 55 AND 57, WHICH TRANSFERRED LARGE-SCALE PM OPS FROM CIA TO DOD AND GAVE JCS CHAIRMAN FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR PM OPS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 184-6 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_26956.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1965** LANSDALE TO RUN OP MONGOOSE. HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO CONTROL THE MIAMI STATION, WHOSE OVERFINANCED AND OVERZEALOUS STAFF LAUNCHED POINTLESS SABOTAGE OPS THAT INCREASED CASTRO'S POPULARITY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 131 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26957.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1968** GRAYSTON LYNCH A PM OFFICER AT JMWAVE AND HAD SERVED WITH THE SPECIAL FORCES IN LAOS. HE RAN A GROUP OF EXILE RAIDERS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 76 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26958.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** 37 YEARS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS, THE PENTAGON CONFIRMS THAT CUBA POSES NO THREAT TO U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/27/98 25-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_26959.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1998** CIA TRANSFERS TO NATIONAL ARCHIVES AN INITIAL GROUP OF ABOUT 3,200 PAGES OF DECLASSIFIED CIA DOCUMENTS -- RE BAY OF PIGS. CIA PRESS RELEASE 6/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26960.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CONCLUSIONS OF U.S. CUBAN STUDY GROUP RE WHAT WENT WRONG AT BAY OF PIGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS. 1. OP THAT SIZE COULD NOT BE PLAUSIBLY DISCLAIMED - AND DID NOT FIT IN SCOPE OF NSC 5412 /2.** IMPOSSIBILITY OF RUNNING OP COVERTLY SHOULD HAVE BEEN RECOGNIZED. 2. OPS SUCCESS SHOULD HAVE HAD PRIMARY CONSIDERATION ALL AGENCIES GVT. COVER OPS RESTRICTIONS LESSENED. 4. DECISION TO RUN OP BASED IN PART ON FACT CUBAN BRIGADE WAS WANING ASSET AND CONSEQUENCES OF DEMOBILIZING. 5. PRESIDENT GREATLY INFLUENCED BY UNDERSTANDING LANDING FORCE COULD PASS TO GUERRILLA STATUS - THAT ZAPATA A GUERRILLA AREA - THIS NOT TRUE. 6. OP RUN FROM A DISTANCE. 7. JCS EXAMINATION OF PLAN AND RECOMMENDATIONS NOT ADEQUATE. 8. NOT A SIGNIFICANT FAILURE OF INTEL. 9. NEED FOR GVT POLICY STATEMENT, COORDINATION AND RECORD KEEPING. 10. REQUIRES A GREATER PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION THAN PRESENTLY EXISTING IN U.S.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 40-43 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_26961.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN EXILE ENRIQUE (KIKO) LLANSO ENTERED CARDENAS BAY, CUBA IN NOV 61 WITH INTENTION OF BLOWING A BRIDGE AND A RAILROAD YARD. CARDENAS WAS DETECTED BY CUBAN NAVY AND CALLED OFF OPERATION. ANOTHER CIA OP INVOLVED BLOWING UP MATAHAMBRE MINES IN PINAR DEL RIO PROVINCE. MISSION WAS ABORTED WHEN BOAT BROKE DOWN AND CALLED COAST GUARD FOR HELP.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 261,262 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_26962.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY APPOINTED A BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS, WAS A MEANS TO EXPAND COVERT OPS RATHER THAN AN OPEN-MINDED ASSESSMENT. MEMBERS OF BOARD WERE A.G. ROBERT KENNEDY, ADMIRAL ARLEIGH BURKE, AND ALLEN DULLES; CHAIRMAN WAS MAXWELL D. TAYLOR. THE COMMITTEE REPORTED FORMALLY BUT SECRETLY TO KENNEDY ON 6/13/61 THAT PM OPS SUCH AS THE BAY OF PIGS ARE A FORM OF COLD WAR ACTION IN WHICH THE COUNTRY MUST BE PREPARED TO ENGAGE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 129 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_26963.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ZAPATA PLAN OR OPERATION ZAPATA WAS PRESENTED TO PRES KENNEDY (AND APPROVED) ON 16 MAR 61 AFTER HE EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH TRINIDAD PLAN. TRINIDAD PLAN CALLED FOR DAY TIME, WWII-STYLE FRONTAL ASSAULT WHICH KENNEDY THOUGHT WAS POLITICALLY RISKY. ZAPATA PLAN WAS A SCALED DOWN NIGHT TIME OPERATION. ZAPATA PLAN WAS ANOTHER NAME FOR BAY OF PIGS - ZAPATA PENINSULA FORMS COASTLINE FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 85 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_26964.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1900 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1900** THE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVE POSTED NEWLY- DECLASSIFIED PORTIONS OF THE TAYLOR COMMISSION REPORT. PRESIDENT KENNEDY CHARGED THE COMMISSION WITH INVESTIGATING THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION. THE EIGHT DOCUMENTS IN THIS RELEASE ADD CRUCIAL DETAILS TO THE PICTURE THAT EMERGED FROM PRIOR, MORE HEAVILY CENSORED RELEASES OF TAYLOR COMMISSION MATERIALS IN 1977 AND 1986. THIS RELEASE IS A USEFUL SUPPLEMENT TO THE CIA REPORT, "INSPECTOR GENERAL'S SURVEY OF THE CUBAN OPERATION" DECLASSIFIED IN 1998.
[HTTP://WWW.GWU.EDU/NSARCHIV/NSAEBB/NSAEBB29/INDEX.HTML](http://www.gwu.edu/NSARCHIV/NSAEBB/NSAEBB29/INDEX.HTML)

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_26965.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1964** MIAMI STATION NAMED JMWAVE BECAME ONE OF LARGEST IN WORLD. 400 CIA OFFICERS RUNNING MORE THAN 2,000 CONTRACT AGENTS SPENT \$50 MILLION A YEAR IN AN EFFORT TO AVENGE BAY OF PIGS. THIS TIME AROUND ADM PUSHED DREAMY SCHEMES WHILE CIA MORE REALISTIC.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 286-7 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_26966.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1965** CIA OP (POSSIBLY MONGOOSE) USED MANUEL ARTIME AND RAFAEL CHI CHI QUINTERO, AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. TRAINED AT FORT BENNING. RODRIGUEZ SPENT 2 YEARS IN NICARAGUA RUNNING COMMO NET. MORE THAN 300 PEOPLE IN ALL BASED IN NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, AND MIAMI. CIA FUNDED OP THRU COVER CORPORATION CALLED MARITIMA BAM. PERIODICALLY HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS DEPOSITS MADE TO BAM'S ACCOUNTS AND DISTRIBUTED BY CORPORATION OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 119 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26967.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined ARTICLE, SHIPS IN THE NIGHT: THE CIA, THE WHITE HOUSE AND THE BAY OF PIGS BY P. GLEJESES. GLEJESES ARGUES THAT THE BAY OF PIGS OP WAS APPROVED BECAUSE CIA AND THE WHITE HOUSE ASSUMED THAT THEY WERE SPEAKING THE SAME LANGUAGE WHEN, IN FACT, THEY WERE SPEAKING IN UTTERLY DIFFERENT TONGUES. JOURNAL OF LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES 2/95 1-42**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26968.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** CIA IN PAST YEAR PLANNED 88 MISSIONS IN CUBA, 15 CANCELED. ONLY 4 DIRECTLY INVOLVED SABOTAGE, 10 OTHERS LED TO ENCOUNTERS WITH CUBAN FORCES. IN ONE DISASTROUS EPISODE, CUBANS ROLLED UP NET OF 150 AGENTS AND INFORMANTS RUN BY A FORMER CUBAN POLITICIAN. IN 4/64 PRESIDENT JOHNSON STOPPED CIA SABOTAGE AGAINST CUBA. SECRETARY RUSK NOTED RAIDS HAD BEEN UNPRODUCTIVE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 122-23 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26969.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** IN 1963 U.S. ARMY CAPTAIN BRADLEY AYERS DESCRIBED CUBAN EXILES INVOLVED IN OPERATION MONGOOSE AS HIGHLY MOTIVATED BUT POORLY TRAINED. ACCORDING TO BRADLEY, THEY ACQUIRED ARMS THROUGH THIRD PARTY COUNTRIES, SUCH AS CANADA, SO ORIGIN WOULD NOT BE TRACED TO U.S. TYPICAL MISSION INVOLVED APPROACHING CUBAN COAST WITH A MOTHER SHIP (BOSTON WHALER) AND DEPLOYING TWO TO FOUR V-20 SPEED BOATS FOR LANDING ON BEACH. BURYING ARMS CACHES ON CUBAN BEACHES FOR CUBAN REBELS AND BLOWING UP COASTAL FACILITIES WERE MOST COMMON OBJECTIVES. U.S. REGISTERED DECOY SHIP ACCOMPANIED MOTHER SHIP. IN CASE OF ATTACK, U.S. FORCES COULD BE ORDERED TO DEFEND IT.

SOURCE: Ayers, E. (1976). THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS: CIA SECRET OPERATIONS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. Canoga Park, CA: Major books. 52,71,72,82 source code: TWTNW

111-ciabase_26970.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SIX MAJOR OPS INSIDE CUBA AIMED AT DISRUPTING GVT AND DAMAGING INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 388 source code: AG

111-ciabase_26971.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ONE CIA OP TO BURN CANE FIELDS USED FROGMEN AND INCENDIARY DEVICES.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 17 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_26972.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. AFTER BAY PIGS FAILURE CUBANS USED IN VARIETY OPS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 217 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_26973.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. TAYLOR TO CONDUCT REEVALUATION MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY ACTIVITY. REVIEW CONCLUDED: WE HAVE BEEN STRUCK WITH GENERAL FEELING THAT CAN BE NO LONG TERM LIVING WITH CASTRO. ETC

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 384 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_26974.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1962** H. HUNT NAMED CHIEF OF POLITICAL ACTION TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. OP PLAN CALLED FOR CUBAN BRIGADE TO LAND, TO ESTABLISH A PROVISIONAL GVT AND APPEAL FOR AID IN OVERTHROWING CASTRO. TO PROVIDE THIS AID A SIZABLE TASK FORCE OF U.S. NAVY SHIPS WAS ASSEMBLED OFF OF CUBA. DID NOT HAPPEN.

SOURCE: Hunt, H.J. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 131 source code: UND

111-ciabase_26975.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** DETAILS OF BAY OF PIGS OP AND OTHER OPS AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 119-135 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26976.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOUR SHEEP-DIPPED ALABAMA AIR NATIONAL GUARD FLIERS WHO HAD FORMALLY "RESIGNED" FROM THE N.G. WERE SHOT DOWN AND KILLED AT BAY OF PIGS WHILE FLYING AS "VOLUNTEERS."

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 129 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26977.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined 5/64 OP ZENON VIERA 2 TARGETED CABO CRUZ SUGAR REFINERY. MISSION REQUIRED 10 GUERRILLAS: 2 FROGMEN, 4 SCOUTS, 3 ASSAULT COMMANDOS AND AN RB-12 CREWMAN. BLEW UP THE REFINERY'S COOLING PIPES AND PUMPHOUSE WHILE A FAST BOAT ARMED WITH 50MM MACHINE GUNS AND .75 AND .57 CALIBER RECOILLESS RIFLES, SHELLS THE WAREHOUSE, MOLASSES AND ALCOHOL TANKS, AND SMOKESTACK. (PART OF OP MONGOOSE?).

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 122 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26978.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA'S MANUEL ARTIME ORG MOUNTED NUMBER RAIDS - MOST INEFFECTIVE. DID BLOW UP A SUGAR REFINERY. AN MRR TEAM SEEKING ATTACK SIERRA MAESTRA OF CUBA, MISTAKENLY ASSAULTED SPANISH VESSEL AND CIA ENDED ARTIME'S SUBSIDY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 155 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26979.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 12/15/71, A CUBAN GUNBOAT ATTACKED TRAWLER JOHNY EXPRESS WHO WITH SISTER SHIP LEYLA EXPRESS WERE BEING USED TO LAUNCH SPEEDBOAT ATTACKS ON CUBAN FISHING VILLAGES. BOATS OWNED BY THE MIAMI BASED BAHAMAS LINE. CUBAN OFFICIALS CAPTURED CAPTAIN, JOSE VILLA, AND SAID HE PLAYED A PART IN CIA-SPONSORED RAID IN OCT IN WHICH SEVERAL VILLAGERS KILLED. CIA STATION CHIEF ASKED NORIEGA TO GO TO CUBA AND ASK CASTRO TO RETURN VILLA. HE DID.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 69-70 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_26980.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1975-1977** ARTICLE "THE SECRET WAR AGAINST CASTRO THE CIA CANT STOP," DISCUSSES CIA FUNDING AND TRAINING OF ANTI-CASTRO TERRORIST GROUPS, INCLUDING THE COORDINATION OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS (CORU). CIA CLAIMS ITS TIES HAVE BEEN SEVERED AND THAT IT IS UNABLE TO CONTROL THE VIOLENCE. ARGOSY, 6/77 P48-51

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_26981.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DOC RELEASED UNDER FOIA SET 10/62 AS TARGET DATE FOR CASTRO'S OVERTHROW FOLLOWING A U.S.-SUPPORTED INSURRECTION. OP MONGOOSE NAME OF CIA OP OUTLINING A SIX-PHASE PLAN OF ACTION AGAINST CASTRO TO BEGIN IN MARCH. IT CALLED FOR CLANDESTINE U.S. SUPPORT OF A CUBAN GVT. DOC CALLED FOR EARLY DECISION ON USE OF U.S. FORCES. OP MONGOOSE ACTS AGAINST CUBA LASTED UNTIL 11/62. SOVIETS AT A JOINT U.S./USSR CONFERENCE ON THE MISSILE CRISIS ARGUE THAT THE CRISIS MARKED THE DEFINITE DEFEAT OF U.S. POLICY TO OVERTHROW CASTRO. USSR WANTED TO KEEP THE US FROM INVADING CUBA, HENCE THE MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/89 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26982.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AUTHORITIES SAY THEY HAVE EVIDENCE PROVING THAT EXPLOSIONS IN TWO HOTELS IN HAVANA ARE CONNECTED WITH THE U.S. THERE IS EVIDENCE PROVING THAT BOTH, THE PERPETRATORS AND THE EXPLOSIVES ARE OF US ORIGIN. THE EXPLOSIONS OCCURRED AT 11:35 LOCAL TIME. SHORTLY AFTERWARDS HIGH-RANKING GVT OFFICIALS VISITED THE TWO HOTELS. RADIO HAVANA CUBA 7/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26983.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1958-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, BOLIVIA, 1958-1970** "SEARCHING THE OFFICIAL U.S. FILES, CHE GUEVARA AND THE CIA, THE HIDDEN HISTORY."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 97 38-44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_26984.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, CONGO, 1964-1966** SOME OF ARTIME'S PROGRAM BOATS AND MEN SENT FOR USE IN CONGO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: BG

111-ciabase_26985.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, GUATEMALA, undefined TRAX BASE CAMP A MILITARY TRAINING CAMP IN GUATEMALA FOR BAY OF PIGS OP. IT A REAL MILITARY TRAINING CAMP. THIS 2506** BRIGADE. INSTRUCTORS MOSTLY FOREIGNERS LED BY U.S.-TRAINED FILIPINO NAPOLEON VALERIANO CODE-NAMED EL CHINO VALLEJO. VALERIANO A WEST POINT GRADUATE. FOUGHT HUKS IN PHILIPPINES. UKRAINIANS AND OTHER EUROPEANS USED AS INSTRUCTORS. TRAINED WITH ASSORTED WEAPONS. GIVEN BASIC PARATROOPER TRAINING. SHW 54. 2506 BRIGADE USED CONCEPT OF 5-MAN GREY TEAMS BASED ON VALERIANO'S OP IN PHILIPPINES. SHW 59. WHEN KENNEDY ELECTED PRESIDENT, VALERIANO REASSIGNED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 62 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26986.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, NICARAGUA, undefined ARTICLE "CUBAN AMERICANS FIGHT FOR CONTRAS." PROMINENTLY MENTIONS FELIX ISMAEL RODRIGUEZ AKA MAX GOMEZ PROBABLY THE MAIN COORDINATOR OF CLANDESTINE ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/86 A1,40-1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_26987.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, OP MONGOOSE. GEN LANSDALE BROUGHT IN TO COORDINATE OP MONGOOSE WHICH A TOTAL OP TO DESTABILIZE AND DESTROY THE CASTRO REGIME. NO OUTRIGHT INVASION BUT EVERYTHING SHORT OF; HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS AGAINST CUBAN ECONOMIC TARGETS, PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS, AND INFILTRATION OF SMALL TEAMS OF GUERRILLAS. MIAMI BECAME LARGEST CIA STATION IN WORLD. CALLED TASK FORCE W, STATION SUPPORTED BY AT LEAST 200 CIA OFFICERS AND 2,000 CUBAN EXILES. MONGOOSE CAME TO ABRUPT, BUT TEMPORARY HALT IN 10/undefined WITH THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. OPS TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO USING THE MAFIA CONTINUED. IN undefined PRES JOHNSON ENDED "MURDER INC." AND ALSO SHUT DOWN OP MONGOOSE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 133 source code: SI

111-ciabase_26988.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. OP MONGOOSE. INCLUDED ATTACK ON MATAHAMBRE COOPER MINES AND SUGAR REFINERIES, OIL STORAGE FACILITIES, ETC.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 135-143. source code: MKS

111-ciabase_26989.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, PANAMA. CIA'S 2506** BRIGADE MOVED FROM GUATEMALA TO PANAMA FOR FINAL TRAINING FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 64 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_26990.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT. SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION, J-3 JCS DEVELOPS AND EVALUATES PLANS FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE ACTIVITIES, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS, SPECIAL PLANS, CONTINGENCY OPS AND COUNTERTERRORIST PLANS. UNCONVENTIONAL OPS BRANCH IS POINT OF CONTACT WITH CIA ON MATTERS CONCERNING SPECIAL OPS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 44-5 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26991.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF DURING TRAINING.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 77-81 source code: CID

111-ciabase_26992.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1950-1954** CIA SUPPORTED RESISTANCE GROUPS THAT SABOTAGED AND DEVELOPED ESCAPE AND EVASION ROUTES AS WELL AS GUERRILLA NETS IN COUNTRIES SURROUNDING SOVIET UNION.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_26993.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1948-1955** FRANK LINDSAY'S ROLE FOR OPC WAS TO ESTABLISH STAY-BEHIND NETS AND A CORE OF RESISTANCE IN

EAST EUROPE. OPC STRATEGY RELIED ON ORGANIZED RESISTANCE GROUPS TO PREVENT A USSR DRIVE IN EUROPE. IT DIFFICULT TO CARRY OUT PLAN.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 74 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_26994.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, FROM 1949-1952** TRIED TO EST NET OF ACTIVE RESISTANCE BEHIND USSR LINES IN POLAND, BALTIC STATES, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA, SOUTH GEORGIA AND UKRAINE. WORKED WITH REFUGEE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_26995.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ENTERPRISE FUNCTIONING AT NORTH'S DIRECTION HAD OWN AIRPLANES, AIRFIELD, OPERATIVES, SHIP, SECURE COMMO AND SECRET SWISS BANK ACCOUNTS. CIA PERSONNEL SUPPORTED.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 4 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_26996.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **ERITREA, ISRAEL, 1996-1997** ISRAEL HAS SET UP A MILITARY AND INTEL BASE IN ERITREA, PER A MEMBER OF SUDAN'S PARLIAMENT. GEN. OWEIDA SAID THE FACILITY, FINANCED BY CIA, TO TRAIN MILITARY AND INTEL PERSONNEL OF THE ERITREAN GVT AND THE SUDANESE OPPOSITION. CIA WOULD SUPPLY CENTER WITH INTEL ON EACH OF THE COUNTRIES IN THE REGION. MAIN PURPOSE OF BASE IN THE SOUTHERN COASTAL TOWN OF ASSAB SEEMS TO BE TO CONTROL THE HORN OF AFRICA AND AGENTS OPERATING IN THE WHITE AND BLUE NILE REGIONS. FACILITY INTENDED TO CHECK ISLAMIC ADVANCES INTO CENTRAL AFRICA'S GREAT LAKES REGION. THE SENIOR SUDANESE OFFICER SAID THE MILITARY CENTER, TO BE DIRECTLY SUPERVISED BY THE ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTRY, IS BEING SET UP FOR USE AS A RAPID DEPLOYMENT BASE FOR U.S. INTERVENTION TROOPS IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_26997.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **EUROPE STAY-BEHIND NETS CIRCA 1951-1952** WESTERN EUROPE. CREATED BY COLBY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 82 source code: HM

111-ciabase_26998.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. ARTICLE BY D'ARCY JENISH, COLD WAR SECRETS. (DISCLOSURE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PARAMILITARY GROUPS IN NATO COUNTRIES - OP GLADIO). *MACLEAN'S 12/10/90 55

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_26999.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. ARTICLE BY DAVID BINDER, AGENTS OF CIA RECALL POSTWAR RESISTANCE GROUPS IN EUROPE. (GLADIO?).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *11/17/90 6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27000.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. ARTICLE BY DUNCAN CAMPBELL, PARTISAN IN EUROPE. (INTERNATIONAL RIGHT-WING COVERT ARMY SPONSORED BY CIA) (AGENDA). (COMMENT GLADIO?) *NEW STATESMAN & SOCIETY 11/23/90 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27001.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. ARTICLE BY WILLIAM MONTALBANO, COLD WAR SECRET: ALLIES' LAST DEFENSE LINE. (OP GLADIO SUPPORTED AN ARMY OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SPIES THROUGHOUT WESTERN EUROPE). *LOS ANGELES TIMES 11/15/90 A6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27002.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **EUROPE. STAY-BEHIND NETS CIRCA 1951-1955** COLBY INITIALLY HELPED ORGANIZE IN GERMANY, AUSTRIA, FRANCE AND ITALY. NETS TO GO INTO ACTION IN EVENT OF RUSSIAN INVASION. MAIN EMPHASIS BUILDING RESISTANCE IN EAST.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_27003.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. STAY-BEHIND AGENTS undefined EUROPE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 167 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_27004.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE. STAY-BEHIND OPS, 1950-1959** OPC'S PARAMILITARY ACTS. LIMITED TO STAY BEHIND MOSTLY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 36 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27005.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1990** MID OCT DIRECTOR OF SISMI COUNTERESPIONAGE ADM FULVIO MARTINI. FORMER PRIME MINISTER ANDREOTTI SAID SECRET INTEL NET CODE-NAMED "GLADIO", EST, FINANCED AND TRAINED BY CIA SINCE EARLY 50S. INFO NOT NEW IN ITALY, TURKEY, NOR NORWAY. SIMILAR GLADIO NETS EXISTED IN FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ENGLAND, NETHERLANDS, DENMARK AND GREECE. CONCEIVED AT END WWII AS "STAY-BEHIND" NETS IN CASE OF USSR INVASION. EACH NATIONAL NET ADAPTED TO LOCAL POLITICS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27006.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1956-1960** CIA IMPLEMENTED IDEA FOR A VOLUNTEER CORPS ON A MODIFIED UNOFFICIAL BASIS. 5000 SOVIET BLOC EXILES WERE RECRUITED FROM REFUGEE CAMPS FOR PM TRAINING. MOST DRILLED IN CAMPS IN WEST GERMANY, USUALLY BY OFFICERS OF GEHLEN'S ORG. SOME SENT FOR TRAINING TO CAMP KILMER NEW JERSEY. THESE THE NEXUS OF CIA'S PRIVATE ARMY. GROUP CODE NAMED RED SOX/RED CAP. RADIO FREE EUROPE'S BROADCASTS DURING EVENTS IN HUNGARY WERE RECKLESS AND PROVOCATIVE. SPECIALLY TRAINED PM UNITS WERE SENT INTO HUNGARY DURING FIRST DAYS OF THE REVOLT. GEHLEN'S ORG SENT A "LARGE TEAM OF HIS HUNGARIAN AGENTS AND OFFICERS." CIA SENT A WELL-ARMED SHOCK UNIT FROM THE CIA'S PRIVATE ARMY OF "SOVIET BLOC EXILES." ULTRACONSERVATIVE ORGS TIED TO THE CIA, WERE MOBILIZED. A SMALL RADIO STATION CONTROLLED BY NTS, THE NEOFASCIST ORG OF SOVIET EMIGRES FUNDED BY GEHLEN/CIA ASKED INSURGENTS TO SEND REPS TO AUSTRIAN BORDER SO PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT COULD BE SENT INTO HUNGARY AND SAID "THE WESTERN WORLD'S MATERIAL AID IS ON THE WAY." THE "FRATERNAL SOCIETY OF HUNGARIAN FIGHTERS" WAS A PRE-WAR FASCIST ORG. WISNER IN NOV 56, RUSHED TO VIENNA AND WANTED TO SEND THE RED SOX RED CAP PM UNITS IN. EARLIER WEAPONS CACHES HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED IN HUNGARY AND OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES (OP GLADIO?). BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL THE U.S. DECIDED TO TERMINATE FURTHER AID.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 132-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_27007.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: FIVE PM OPS STUDIED BY CHURCH COMMITTEE. OPS CUBA, LAOS, KOREA, VN, ANGOLA. CONCLUSIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 155-6 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27008.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1976 ENTRY: **FROM 1965-1976** THE PIKE COMMITTEE FOUND THAT OF MAJOR COVERT OPS 32% INVOLVED ELECTION SUPPORT, 29% WERE FOR MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA; AND 23% IN PARAMILITARY ACTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/77 P3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27009.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: FULTON SKYHOOK RECOVERY SYSTEM. PHOTO IN PHOTO SECTION.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 55 source code: RW

111-ciabase_27010.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, CREATED A SECRET CIVILIAN ARMY IN HESSE OF 1000** TO 2000 MEN BELONGING TO THE TECHNICAL SERVICE OF THE GERMAN YOUTH FEDERATION - MANY FORMER OFFICERS OF HITLERS FORCES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 63 source code: KH

111-ciabase_27011.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1949-1955** COMMITTEE OF FREE JURISTS CREATED IN 49 IN WEST BERLIN BY HORST ERDMANN AKA THEO FRIEDENAU PER THE KGB IT WAS FINANCED BY THE U.S. THE FREE JURISTS, A CIA PROJECT, ROSE TO PROMINENCE AMONG INTERNATIONAL ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS. HORST ERDMANN WAS RECRUITED BY HENRY HECKSHER OF OSO BERLIN. CFJ BECAME A SHADOW GDR JUSTICE MINISTRY AND WAS THE MOST POTENT UNDERGROUND ORG IN EAST GERMANY. THE FREE JURISTS FOCUSED ON COMPILATION OF DATA ON ILLEGAL ACTS BY GDR OFFICIALS, THE DISSEMINATION ON INFO ON THESE ACTS, AND LEGAL ADVICE TO VISITORS TO THE OFFICES IN WEST BERLIN. WALTER LINSE, THE COMMITTEE'S HEAD OF THE ECONOMIC SECTION WAS KIDNAPPED BY THE KGB/GDR ON 7/8/52. THIS LED TO THE ARREST 27 OF THE MORE ACTIVE AGENTS BY THE GDR. LINSE'S KIDNAPPING DID NOT DISRUPT THE WORK OF THE CONGRESS. CFJ CONTINUES TO OPERATE WITH CIA SUPPORT BUT A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS LED TO ITS DISINTEGRATION. A NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE OF 10/23/51 CALLED FOR DEVELOPING RESISTANCE FORCES IN AREAS UNDER USSR CONTROL -- AND STAY BEHIND ASSETS/OPS. OVER OSO OPPOSITION, CIA HQS DECIDED TO MAKE THE PARAMILITARY PROJECT THE FREE JURISTS. IN 53 USSR AND GDR SECURITY SERVICES ARRESTED MEMBERS OF THE STAY-BEHIND NET. DUE TO POOR OPS SECURITY THE SOVIETS WERE ABLE TO ROLL UP THE ENTIRE OP. (COMMENT PART OF GLADIO?)

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 112-126 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_27012.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1960-1963** PLANNING ACTIONS TO DEFEND U.S. ACCESS TO BERLIN, INCLUDED PROPOSALS FOR COVERT PM OPS BY THE CIA IN THE GDR - PLANNING THAT DOMINATED U.S. ACTIVITY ON BERLIN FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS. DURING DAVID MURPHY'S VISIT TO D.C. IN 3/61 IT WAS DECIDED TO REPLACE HIM AS COB BOB WITH WILLIAM GRAVER.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 363 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_27013.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST undefined ARTICLE ON THE CIA IN GERMANY. THE TRAINING ON GERMAN SOIL. THE TRAINING OF A KUWAIT CITIZEN, POLISH REFUGEES. THE NUMBER OF CIA BASES IN FRG. CLOSE LIAISON WITH THE GERMAN INTEL SERVICE THE BND. IN undefined GERMAN AGENCIES TOOK OVER 600 US PERSONNEL MONITORING PHONE AND MAIL IN GERMANY. FIVE AGENTS IN HAMBURG RECEIVE WEEKLY REPORTS BY POLICE SECURITY SERVICE. THERE IS THE INTEL, MILITARY POLICE & SPECIAL WEAPONS SCHOOL, EUROPE IN OBERAMMERGAU, BAVARIA. THIS A TRAINING CENTER FOR SPECIAL OPS AND REBELS FOR PRO-WESTERN GROUPS. DER SPEIGEL 10/6/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27014.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NOREIGA NEGOTIATED WITH CASTRO OVER THE U.S. INVASION OF GRENADA -- AND THE CUBANS ON GRENADA DID NOT FIGHT.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 94 source code: AP

111-ciabase_27015.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined UNITS OF THE MILITARY SPECIAL OPS COMMAND'S SEAL TEAMS INFILTRATED GRENADA DURING THE PREDAWN AND SAFELY GUARDED GRENADA'S GOV GENERAL, SIR PAUL SCOON. AT LEAST FOUR WERE KILLED IN THESE OPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/8/84 A1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27016.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined WORKING WITH UNITED FRUIT CIA-ARMED RIGHT-WING OFFICERS OF GUATEMALAN ARMY. 200 RAIDERS SEIZED SALAMA AND HELD IT FOR 17 HOURS. GVT KILLED FOUR. REBELS QUICKLY REVEALED AS UNITED FRUIT PLOT, THOUGH NOT CIA'S.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 103 source code: BF

111-ciabase_27017.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA FUNDED 20 MILLION TO OVERTHROW GVT. ORG. GUERRILLA ARMY, SECRET AIR FORCE, SECRET RADIO STATIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 266 source code: AG

111-ciabase_27018.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ADVISORS SENT TO GUATEMALA TO WORK WITH MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES TO DESIGN BLOODY, EFFECTIVE REPRESSION OF INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 85 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_27019.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1982-1983** CIA ESTABLISHED A MAJOR CONTRA SUPPLY DEPOT IN LAS VEGAS AREA LOCATED JUST EAST OF LAS TROJES IN 1983. CIA BUILT A ROAD FROM LAS TROJES TO LAS VEGAS TO MOVE MASSIVE AMOUNTS OF SUPPLIES FROM HONDURAN PORTS AND INTERNATIONAL AIRFIELDS. LAS VEGAS COMPLEX WAS SPREAD OVER SEVERAL HILLS AND VALLEYS; IT CONSISTED OF WAREHOUSES AND HOOTCH-TYPE HOUSING FOR CONTRA LEADERSHIP AND CIA PERSONNEL. SITE WAS MADE TO APPEAR LIKE A GENUINE CONTRA HQ - REAL HQ WAS IN TEGUCIGALPA.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 93 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27020.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1985-1987** JAMES ADKINS WAS CIA CHIEF OF CONTRA OPERATIONS FROM 1985-87. ADKINS HAD TRAINED FORCES IN LAOS DURING EARLY 60'S AND HAD SINCE SERVED IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, CHILE AND GUYANA.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 173 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27021.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, undefined IN 1988** , GEN ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ WAS THE FIGURATIVE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF CONTRA ARMY, ALTHOUGH HE SERVED MORE OF A POLITICAL FUNCTION THAN MILITARY. BELOW BERMUDEZ WAS JUAN RAMON RIVAS ("QUICHE"). ISRAEL "FRANKLYN" GALEANO, 28, WAS OPERATIONS

CHIEF J-1. FRANKLYN, A FARMER PRIOR TO THE WAR, ROSE UP THROUGH CONTRA RANKS. INTEL CHIEF (J-2) WAS JOSE BENITO "MACK" BRAVO CENTAVO, 44, A FORMER SERGEANT IN THE GUARD.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 3,4,28 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27022.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, undefined IN AUG 81, CIA FLEW COL ENRIQUE BERMUDEZ (SEE COMDO 61-64** FOR BACKGROUND), HEAD OF LEGION 15 AND TWO OTHER SOMOCISTA EXILE GROUPS TO GUATEMALA CITY WHERE THEY AGREED TO JOIN FORCES. SOME WANTED TO CALL FORCE THE NICARAGUAN NATIONAL GUARD IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THE NAME, BUT CIA INSISTED ON NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE OR FDN.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 65 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27023.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, 1982-1990** A LIST OF VARIOUS AMERICAN, HONDURAN AND NICARAGUAN PERSONNEL INVOLVED WITH CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 321-334 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27024.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** DOZENS OF CIA OFFICERS LIVED IN CONTRA CAMPS IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 111 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27025.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRAS ESTABLISHED FIRST REAL INTEL CAPABILITY IN 1987** WHEN CIA INSTALLED ANTENNAS ALONG RIDGES ALONG NICARAGUAN BORDER. CONTRAS LISTENED TO NICARAGUAN MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 175 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27026.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, ROMANIA, POLAND, GREEN BERETS, IN **undefined** EAST EUROPEANS AT FORT BRAGG IN NORTH CAROLINA TRAINING IN GUERRILLA WAR WITH GREEN BERETS. 56 HUNDREDS HUNGARIANS, ROMANIANS, POLES AND OTHERS TRAINED AT SECRET INSTALLATION WEST GERMANY. IN OCT 56 UPRISING IN HUNGARY THESE MEN NOT USED (ACCORDING CIA). BUT CIA SENT AGENTS INTO BUDAPEST TO JOIN REBELS AND HELP ORGANIZE THEM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 62-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_27027.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, ROMANIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, PARAMILITARY. ANGLETON RECRUITED MAN TO TRAIN RESISTANCE GROUPS MADE UP OF EAST EUROPEANS. WANTED KHRUSCHEV SPEECH WITHHELD UNTIL RED/SOX/RED CAP READY TO RUN.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 411-4 source code: CL

111-ciabase_27028.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IN **undefined** NSC EXPANDED CIA'S CHARTER, TO INCLUDE UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE IN SUPPORT OF RESISTANCE/GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: Bank, A. (1986). FROM OSS TO GREEN BERETS: THE BIRTH OF SPECIAL FORCES. Novato, CA: Presido Press. 145-148 source code: OSS

111-ciabase_27029.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KENNEDY IN NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDA 55 AND 57 TRANSFERRED PARAMILITARY OPS FROM CIA TO DEPT OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 458 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_27030.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **IN EARLY POSTWAR YEARS, WEAPONRY FROM THE USSR OR ALLIES HARD TO COME BY AND NEEDED FOR DENIABILITY. IN AFGHANISTAN IN 1981-1984** WEAPONRY FROM CIA ALMOST ALL OF USSR MANUFACTURE.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 27 source code: CA

111-ciabase_27031.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined THREE PARAMILITARY CIA OFFICERS AND THREE RADIOMEN INFILTRATED INTO SUMATRA BY SUBMARINE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 89-92 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_27032.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, LAOS, undefined KONG LE WENT TO JAKARTA AS A GUEST OF THE INDONESIAN MILITARY. 129 NEUTRALIST JUNIOR OFFICERS TO INDONESIA FOR LANGUAGE TRG, AND PARA-COMMANDO TRAINING.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 133 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27033.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: INFRASTRUCTURE REQUIRES SECRET PROCUREMENT ARMS, MAINTENANCE LARGE SECRET DUMPS OF "NON" U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT, OUTDOOR BASES FOR PARACHUTE AND SABOTAGE TRG AND PERSONNEL NOT QUALIFIED FOR INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 183 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_27034.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN KURD OP WITH IRAQ/IRAN/TURKEY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 421 source code: HM

111-ciabase_27035.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1994-1997** PM CAMPS IN IRAQ OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (N.L.A.) OF IRAN 30,000 STRONG WITH 35% WOMEN AS ARE 70% OF ITS OFFICERS. THEY ARE IN FIVE CAMPS. THEY HOPE TO INSTALL AS NEXT PRESIDENT OF IRAN: MARYAM RAJAVI. THEY HAVE MADE MORE THAN 100 CROSS-BORDER OPS AGAINST IRAN IN PAST FEW YEARS. THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF RESISTANCE OF IRAN (N.C.R.) THE CIVILIAN ARM, HOPES TO OVERTHROW THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT MARYAM RAJAVI TOLD "TIME." RAJAVI, RULES FORCES WITH HER HUSBAND MASSOUD, WHO WAS HEAD OF THE PEOPLE'S MUJAHEDIN WHEN THE SHAH WAS OVERTHROWN IN 79. THE TWO BUILT UP ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST FORMIDABLE REBEL ARMIES AND A SOPHISTICATED MOVEMENT, WITH OFFICES AROUND THE WORLD, PLUS FIVE RADIO STATIONS AND A NEW SATELLITE-TV PROPAGANDA NETWORK. A DENIAL THAT THE GROUP IS BACKED BY THE U.S. THE ZAHRA RAJABI BASIC TRAINING BASE IN SOUTHERN IRAQ. A STATE DEPT REPORT OF 1994 ACCUSES MASSOUD RAJAVI AND OTHER PEOPLE'S MUJAHEDIN LEADERS OF TERROR AGAINST THE U.S. IN THE 70S; THE GROUP HAD MARXIST LEANINGS, STRONG TIES TO SADDAM HUSSEIN AND FEW DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/21/97 86-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27036.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined A CARRIER BATTLE GROUP SENT INTO THE PERSIAN GULF AHEAD OF SCHEDULE AS A WARNING TO IRAN AND IRAQ TO STOP

INCURSIONS INTO THE U.S.-ENFORCED "NO-FLY" ZONE IN SOUTHERN IRAQ. SHOW OF FORCE FOLLOWS A WEEK OF PROVOCATIONS BETWEEN IRAN AND IRAQ. IRANIAN WARPLANES BOMBED TWO BASES IN SOUTHERN IRAQ HELD BY IRANIAN REBEL GROUPS. U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE DECLARED A NO-FLY ZONE SOUTH OF THE 32ND PARALLEL TO STOP IRAQI PLANES FROM ATTACKING SHIITE MUSLIMS IN THE SOUTHERN MARSHES. IT WAS LATER EXPANDED IT TO THE 33RD PARALLEL. A SIMILAR NO-FLY ZONE IS IN EFFECT IN THE NORTH TO PROTECT THE KURDISH MINORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/97 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27037.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1998** CLINTON SIGNED THE IRAQ LIBERATION ACT, WHICH EARMARKS \$97 MILLION TO REVITALIZE THE IRAQI OPPOSITION, LAST MONTH. THE ADM HAS DRAWN UP A LIST OF MORE THAN 70 GROUPS, AND ASSIST SECRETARY OF STATE INDYK AND TOP BRITISH OFFICIALS MET LAST WEEK WITH 16 GROUPS IN LONDON. SOME EXILES SAID MR. INDYK NOMINATED ADNAN PACHACHI, A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER, TO FORM A UNITED OPPOSITION MOVEMENT. MR. BAYATI'S, GROUP IS ACTIVE IN SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL IRAQ. A GROUP OF 85 INDEPENDENT DISSIDENTS IN LONDON URGED THE U.S. "TO LET THE IRAQI PEOPLE THEMSELVES CHOOSE THEIR NATIONAL OPPOSITION LEADER." OPPOSITION GROUPS FALL INTO SEVERAL CATEGORIES AND ONLY A FEW ARE ACTIVE INSIDE IRAQ. SCIRI IS THE MOST CREDIBLE AND HAS KEPT UP PRESSURE ON IRAQI TROOPS IN THE SOUTH. IN THE NORTH, TWO KURDISH GROUPS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING FOR AUTONOMY FOR DECADES. THEY LED AN UPRISING THERE AFTER THE 1991 GULF WAR BUT HAVE ALSO WORKED HAND IN HAND WITH BAGHDAD WHEN, IT SUITED THEM. PROTECTED NOW BY A U.S.-LED "NO-FLY ZONE," THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP) AND THE PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN (PUK) REACHED A PEACE DEAL IN SEPTEMBER. JALAL TALABANI, IS THE PUK LEADER. AS EARLY AS MAY 1991, BUSH SIGNED A "PRESIDENTIAL FINDING" AUTHORIZING CIA TO BEGIN COVERT OPS TO UNDERMINE SADDAM. BY 1995 AND 1996, THAT OP - REAUTHORIZED BY MR. CLINTON - HAD TURNED INTO A TRAINING AND SUPPORT MISSION FOR GUERRILLAS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. IT AIMED TO SERVE AS A CATALYST FOR THE MUTINY OF IRAQI ARMY UNITS ARID WAS RUN BY AN "UMBRELLA" GROUP CALLED THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC). THE INC, UNDER ABMED CHALABI, WAS FUNDED BY THE CIA. BUT THE U.S. SPIES AND THEIR AGENTS IN NORTHERN IRAQ WERE OVERRUN IN 1996. CIA HAS RECRUITED EXILES IN LONDON - THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD (INA) - WHO CLAIMED THEY STILL HAD LINKS TO THE IRAQI LEADERSHIP, BUT THEIR 1996 COUP PLOT WAS FOILED. INA RUNS A RADIO STATION THAT BEAMS ANTI-REGIME PROPAGANDA INTO IRAQ; KEEPS LINES OPEN TO ANTI-SADDAM IRAQIS INSIDE; AND SERVES AS LOW-PROFILE EXIT CHANNEL FOR TOP-LEVEL DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/98 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27038.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined UNITED STATES: NO COMMENT ON CHARGES CIA URGED KURDISH REVOLT. U.S. GVT DECLINED COMMENT ON CHARGES BY KURDS IN D.C. AND LONDON THAT THE CIA URGED IRAQ'S KURDS TO REVOLT VIA SAUDI RADIO BROADCASTS. STATE DEPT SPOKESMAN REFUSED COMMENT IN NYT ARTICLE OF 4/6/91 THAT EXPATRIATE KURDS WERE RECRUITED BY SAUDI INTEL TO RECORD BROADCASTS FOR "RADIO OF FREE IRAQ" WHICH HEY BELIEVE SUPPORTED BY CIA. ALLEGATIONS REPEATED D.C. AT PRESS CONFERENCE OF KURDISH NATIONAL CONGRESS. KNC REPS CHARGED THAT THE CIA TRIED TO RECRUIT HUNDREDS OF KURDISH GUERRILLAS (PESH MERGAS) WHO HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN TURKEY AFTER THE IRAQI undefined CAMPAIGN AGAINST AN IRAN-BACKED KURDISH REBELLION. BUSH DID SIGN AT LEAST TWO PRESIDENTIAL FINDINGS SINCE AUGUST undefined AUTHORIZING COVERT ACTION AGAINST HUSSEIN INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. INTER PRESS SERVICE INTERNATIONAL NEWS 4/8/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27039.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1997** IN THE SOUTH, ARMY FORCES RESPOND TO HIT-AND-RUN ATTACK BY A FEW THOUSAND SHIA GUERRILLAS WHO "HAVE MAINTAINED A LOW-LEVEL INSURGENCY AGAINST THE REGIME." IN NORTH IRAQ SADDAM'S INCURSION LAST YEAR HAS LED TO INCREASED TRADE AND "MODESTLY INCREASED" BAGHDAD'S INFLUENCE IN THE AREA. THE TWO KURDISH GROUPS THAT CONTINUE TO MAINTAIN MILITIAS THERE HAVE NOT ENDED THEIR RIVALRY AND THUS THEIR OPPOSITION, AT ONE TIME SUPPORTED BY THE CIA, HAS BEEN "INHIBITED," PER CIA ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/97 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27040.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1995-1997** NEW YORK TIMES SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS DO NOT RULE OUT THAT A GROUP OF IRAQIS WHO APPEARED ON IRAQI TV ADMITTING INVOLVEMENT IN CIA ACTIVITIES ARE PART OF A LARGER GROUP WHOSE MEMBERS WERE ARRESTED BY IRAQI INTEL. INA SAID CONFESSIONS OF THE FOUR MEN ON TV COULD NOT BE CONCOCTED FOLLOWING REPEATED SETBACKS TO CIA OPS AGAINST THE IRAQI GOVT. THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT HAS PRACTICALLY PUT AN END ALL CIA-FINANCED OPS SINCE LAST AUGUST FORCING A GREAT NUMBER OF CIA AGENTS TO FLEE FOR THEIR LIVES. THOSE INCLUDED AMERICAN OFFICERS WORKING WITH THE CIA. IRAQI TV SHOWED A GROUP OF FOUR INCLUDING TWO OFFICERS GIVING ACCOUNTS OF HOW THEY WERE RECRUITED BY TWO KURDS TO WORK FOR CIA. THE BAGHDAD OBSERVER, 12/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27041.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined AHMAD CHALABI, HEAD OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC) AND OTHERS ARE PRESSING THE U.S. TO ADOPT A STRATEGY TO OVERTHROW SADDAM. MANY DOUBTS ABOUT THIS OPPOSITION GROUP AS A VIABLE ALTERNATIVE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/16/98 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27042.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined THE U.S. IS CAUTIOUS ON BACKING SADDAM'S FOES. SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT SAID "THE IRAQI OPPOSITION IS CURRENTLY DIVIDED..." A BIPARTISAN GROUP OF FORMER U.S. FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY OFFICIALS OFFERED THIS PLAN AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO BOMBING. THE PLAN CALLS FOR THE U.S. TO PROVIDE ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPORT TO RESTORE A SAFE HAVEN IN N. IRAQ AND TO OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZE THE GROUP. THE PROPOSAL CALLS FOR SUPPORTING THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC) LED BY AHMEED CHALABI. THE INC HAS (CLAIMED) MEMBERSHIP FROM DISPARATE KURDISH, SUNNI AND SHIITE MUSLIM GROUPS AND IN THE PAST WAS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. FORMER REPRESENTATIVE STEPHEN SOLARZ, WHO IS SPONSOR OF THE NEW OVERTHROW PLAN -- SAID IF WE CONVINCE THE IRAQIS WE ARE SERIOUS, A LOT OF IRAQIS AND SURROUNDING COUNTRIES...WOULD JOIN US. CHALABI AND OTHER INC LEADERS CAME TO WASHINGTON EARLIER IN FEBRUARY TO MEET WITH U.S. OFFICIALS. A DISCUSSION OF THE SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THIS PLAN AND THE FAILED CUBAN BAY OF PIGS PLAN OF 1961 .

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/98 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27043.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined THERE IS A TORRENT OF ADVICE FROM CAPITOL HILL TO BACK THE IRAQI OPPOSITION. ALL SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT WOULD SAY IS THAT THE U.S. IS AGAIN TALKING TO IRAQI EXILE GROUPS. WE HAVE WORKED IN THE PAST WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS, SHE SAID. WE WILL DO SO IN THE FUTURE. ADM AND CAPITOL HILL SOURCES SAY THERE ARE NOW SEVERAL COVERT PLANS BEING CONSIDERED FOR DESTABILIZING THE IRAQI GOVT, ONE THAT INCLUDES LARGE-SCALE ARMING OF OPPOSITION GROUPS FOR SABOTAGE OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TARGETS. ONE KEY IRAQI OPPOSITION FIGURE, AHMAD CHALABI, HAS BEEN LOBBYING CONGRESS ALL WEEK. EFFORTS BY THE CIA TO [OVERTHROW SADDAM] HAVE BEEN SPECTACULAR FAILURES. EVEN SO, THERE IS GROWING SUPPORT, ESPECIALLY FROM REPUBLICANS, TO TRY AGAIN. ABC NEWS 2/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27044.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, ENGLAND, undefined DEFEATED, DIVIDED FOES OF SADDAM BLAME U.S. THIS WEEK U.S. LAWMAKERS SUGGESTED SUPPORTING IRAQI GROUPS. TO MANY DISSIDENTS, U.S. SEEMS A SOURCE OF BETRAYAL. AFTER THE 91 GULF WAR THE U.S. ENCOURAGED THE REVOLTS, ONLY TO STAND BY WHEN THEY WERE CRUSHED. ON MONDAY, BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS MET WITH IRAQI DISSIDENTS IN LONDON -- "IT WAS JUST AN EXPLORATION OF POSSIBILITIES," PER IYAD ALAWI, WHO LEADS THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/98 12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27045.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, GREECE, undefined A GROUP OF SHIITE MUSLIM DISSIDENTS CLAIMED IN A BROADCAST THAT THEY HAD KILLED OR WOUNDED SEVERAL SENIOR IRAQI MILITARY OFFICERS IN AN ATTACK ON AIR FORCE HQS IN BAGDAD. STATEMENT AIRED BY RADIO TEHRAN (FROM NICOSIA, CYPRUS?).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/9/92 A37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27046.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** A TOP CIA OPERATIVE "BOB" DESIGNED "BOB PLAN" FOR AN ATTACK ON THE IRAQI ARMY IN 3/95. GOAL TO DEMONSTRATE REBELS' STRENGTH AND, HIGHLIGHT UNWILLINGNESS OF IRAQI TROOPS TO DEFEND SADDAM. MARIK AND BOB WERE THE TWO PRINCIPAL CIA AGENTS WORKING IN NORTHERN IRAQ WITH THE NATIONAL CONGRESS REBELS. THE "BOB PLAN" INCLUDED A SECRET CONTACT WITH AN IRANIAN NEIGHBOR AND BITTER FOE OF IRAQ SEEKING IRANIAN COMPLICITY IN THE IRAQI REBEL ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27047.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KURDISTAN, undefined A BLOODY CIA COVERT OP WITH ITS COVER BLOWN SKY HIGH. IRAQI DEMOCRATS PROMISED SIGNIFICANT HELP IN TOPPLING SADDAM FIVE YEARS AGO ARE NOW IN DESPAIR. KURDISTAN IS FACING A GENERAL COLLAPSE. THE KURDISH REGIONAL GVT THAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE DISPLACED BAGHDAD'S RULE OVER AN AREA OF 3.5 MILLION PEOPLE HAS DISINTEGRATED. KURDISH LEADERS MASSOUD BARZANI AND JALAL TALABANI HAVE BEEN FIGHTING EACH OTHER RATHER THAN COOPERATING TO TOPPLE SADDAM. MOST EMBARRASSING U.S. FAILURE IN KURDISTAN IS THAT OF CIA, WHICH BACKED THE WRONG HORSE. THE CIA CENTERED ITS COVERT PROGRAM STYLED AS THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, OR WAFaq IN ARABIC. ACCORDS LEADERS WERE ONCE SADDAM'S CRONIES. THE LEADERS PROMISED THEY COULD MOUNT A QUICK COUP. THEY FAILED. ONE OF THE KEY BOMB-MAKERS DISCLOSED PUBLICLY THAT BOMBS FINANCED BY CIA HAVE KILLED SCORES OF IRAQI CIVILIANS IN BAGHDAD AND DESTROYED HQS OF RIVAL NATIONAL CONGRESS IN SALAHEDIN. THIS REPRESENTS AN ALL TOO FAMILIAR FAILURE BY CIA. CIA DEFENDS ITS COVERT PROGRAMS BY SAYING IT HAS TO DEAL WITH PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT ANGELS. WHAT IT DOES NOT EXPLAIN IS WHY IT CONSISTENTLY DEALS WITH CORRUPT INCOMPETENTS. OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/96 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27048.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined BAGHDAD-ALLIED KURDS REGAIN GROUND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/96 & 10/21/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27049.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined OP PROVIDE COMFORT, THE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR NORTHERN IRAQ THE LINCHPIN OF U.S. POLICY SINCE THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, WILL CLOSE IN TWO WEEKS AND REPLACED WITH A LESS AMBITIOUS OP AIMED AT HELPING THE IRAQI KURDS. NEW OP TO ENFORCE NO-FLY ZONE OVER N. IRAQ DESIGNED TO PROTECT AREA FROM SADDAM'S FORCES. OP WILL NOT COMPROMISE EFFORT AGAINST SADDAM - BUT THERE IS SOME DOUBT. NEW OP PROBABLY WILL BE CALLED NORTHERN WATCH AND FASHIONED AFTER A LOWER-PROFILE AIR OP THAT MONITORS SOUTHERN IRAQ'S NO FLY ZONE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/96 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27050.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined TO CREATE GUERRILLA BANDS FOR E&E AND SABOTAGE AND PM OPS CIA INTERROGATION TEAMS SCREENED REFUGEES IN POW CAMPS. OFFERED THEM GUERRILLA ASSIGNMENTS. SET UP TRAINING BASE AT YONG-DO ISLAND IN BAY OF PUSAN. TRAINED 1,200 GUERRILLAS. LEADERS SENT FOR EXTENSIVE TRG AT CHIGASAKI, JAPAN.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 469 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_27051.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **KOREA, CIRCA 1950-1951** TRAINING GUERRILLAS CONTINUED WITH AGENTS PERIODICALLY PULLED SENT FOR E&E DUTY IN NORTH. TRAINING CONSISTED OF WEAPONRY, USE OF SMALL BOATS, SABOTAGE, COMMO, ESPIONAGE AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 470 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_27052.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, JAPAN, CAT. BY END** undefined **ESCAPE AND EVASION NETS IN PLACE THE ATSUGI-CHIGASAKI COMPLEX COMPLETED AND CIA HAD 1000** MEN IN JAPAN. AS KOREA WAR STABILIZED AT 38TH PARALLEL CIA LOCATED THOUSANDS NORTH KOREAN OFFICIALS IN REFUGEE CAMPS AROUND PUSAN. AFTER SCREENING, HUNDREDS THESE TRAINED AT YONG-DO ISLAND. CAT FLEW LEADERS AND SKILLED PERSONNEL TO CHIGASAKI FOR ADVANCED TRAINING. CIA SENT 44 GUERRILLA TEAMS AND ATTACHED INTEL UNITS TO NORTH KOREA BETWEEN 4/undefined AND 12/undefined MOST THESE WENT BY SEA, SOME PARACHUTED BY CAT. OPERATING SOUTH OF YALU RIVER, GUERRILLAS SABOTAGED TRAINS AND AMBUSHED TRUCK CONVOYS, DISRUPTING FLOW OF SUPPLIES FROM MANCHURIA AND EASTERN SIBERIA. TOFTE CONSIDERED PROGRAM "TREMENDOUSLY SUCCESSFUL" ALTHOUGH ONLY 1200 GUERRILLA INVOLVED. CIA INTERCEPTED MESSAGES FROM PEKING THAT 50,000 TROOPS OPERATING BEHIND LINES IN KOREA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 125-6 source code: PM

111-ciabase_27053.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: KOSOVA, undefined PER DCI TENET SPRING WILL BRING "HARDER FIGHTING AND HEAVIER CASUALTIES" IN KOSOVO UNLESS THE "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY SUCCEEDS IN IMPOSING A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT" AND NATO GROUND FORCES ARE DEPLOYED "TO ENFORCE ITS IMPLEMENTATION AND DETER NEW FIGHTING." "IF THE FIGHTING ESCALATES IN THE SPRING AS WE EXPECT, IT WILL BE BLOODIER THAN LAST YEAR'S," TENET TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. THE ETHNIC ALBANIAN REBEL ARMY "HAS USED THE CEASE-FIRE TO IMPROVE, AS WELL AS TO ACQUIRE MORE AND BETTER WEAPONS," HE SAID. IN THE SPRING, BELGRADE WILL SEEK TO CRUSH THE [ETHNIC ALBANIANS] ONCE AND FOR ALL, WHILE THE INSURGENTS WILL HAVE THE CAPABILITY TO INFLICT HEAVIER CASUALTIES ON SERB FORCES," HE SAID. "WE ALL SHOULD EXPECT INCREASED CONFLICT IN THE COMING SPRING AND SUMMER MONTHS...THAT COULD INDEED BROADEN OUT OF THE CURRENT CRISIS ENVIRONMENT IN KOSOVO INTO THE ADJOINING AREAS OF MONTENEGRO, MORE CRISIS AND MORE CONFLICT IN ALBANIA, AND THE POTENTIAL FOR SIMILAR KINDS OF EVENTS IN MACEDONIA." TENET SAID THAT \$3 BILLION ADDED TO THE INTEL BUDGET LAST YEAR WAS HELPFUL."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/99 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27054.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1998-1900 ENTRY: **KOSOVO, 1998-1900** RE THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY BEFORE NATO'S BOMBING OF YUGOSLAVIA - CIA OFFICERS WERE CEASEFIRE MONITORS IN KOSOVO IN 1998 AND 1999, DEVELOPING TIES WITH THE KLA AND GIVING ASSISTANCE ON FIGHTING THE YUGOSLAV ARMY AND SERBIAN POLICE. WHEN THE ORGANIZATION FOR SECURITY AND CO-OPERATION IN EUROPE (OSCE), WHICH CO-ORDINATED MONITORING, LEFT KOSOVO A WEEK BEFORE AIRSTRIKES BEGAN, MANY OF ITS SATELLITE TELEPHONES AND GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEMS WERE HANDED TO THE KLA, TO STAY IN TOUCH WITH NATO AND D.C. DIPLOMATS WITH OSCE CLAIM IT WAS BETRAYED BY AN AMERICAN POLICY THAT MADE AIRSTRIKES INEVITABLE. SOME HAVE QUESTIONED THE MOTIVES AND LOYALTIES OF WILLIAM WALKER, THE AMERICAN OSCE HEAD OF MISSION. SEVERAL AMERICANS IN CIA OPS OR CLOSE TO THEM SAID TO THE MAKERS OF MORAL COMBAT, A BBC2 DOCUMENTARY, AND TO THE SUNDAY TIMES ABOUT THEIR ROLES. WALKER SAID HE HAD NOT WANTED WAR IN KOSOVO, BUT ADMITTED CIA WAS ALMOST CERTAINLY INVOLVED IN THE COUNTDOWN TO AIRSTRIKES. SOME "DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS" ARRIVED, FOLLOWED IN OCTOBER BY A MUCH LARGER GROUP THAT WAS EVENTUALLY SWALLOWED UP INTO THE OSCE'S "KOSOVO VERIFICATION MISSION". WALKER SAID: "OVERNIGHT WE WENT FROM HAVING A HANDFUL OF PEOPLE TO 130 OR MORE. WALKER, WAS DISLIKED BY BELGRADE. YEARS EARLIER HE WAS THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO EL SALVADOR WHEN THE U.S. (DURING CONTRA TIME). SOME EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS IN PRISTINA, KOSOVO'S CAPITAL, BELIEVE WALKER WAS INEXTRICABLY LINKED WITH THE CIA. THE CIA SOURCES SAY THE DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS WERE MORE CLOSELY CONNECTED TO THE AGENCY. "IT WAS A CIA FRONT, GATHERING INTEL ON THE KLA." KLA HAS ADMITTED ITS LINKS WITH AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN INTEL. SHABAN SHALA, A KLA COMMANDER NOW INVOLVED IN DESTABILIZING MAJORITY ALBANIAN VILLAGES BEYOND KOSOVO'S BORDER IN SERBIA PROPER, CLAIMED HE HAD MET BRITISH, AMERICAN AND SWISS AGENTS IN NORTHERN ALBANIA IN 1996. BELGRADE SAID CIA ALSO HELPED TO ARM THE KLA, BUT THIS WAS DENIED BY THE GUERRILLAS AND AGENCY SOURCES. "IT WAS PURELY THE ALBANIAN DIASPORA HELPING THEIR BROTHERS," SAID FLORIN KRASNIQI, A NEW YORK BUILDER AND ONE OF THE KLA'S BIGGEST FINANCIERS. HE DESCRIBED HOW SNIPER RIFLES WERE EXPORTED FROM AMERICA USING A LOOPHOLE IN FEDERAL LAW THAT ALLOWED THEM TO BE SHIPPED TO "HUNTING CLUBS". AGIM CEKU, THE KLA COMMANDER IN THE LATTER STAGES OF THE CONFLICT, HAD AMERICAN CONTACTS THROUGH HIS WORK IN THE CROATIAN ARMY, WHICH HAD BEEN MODERNIZED WITH THE HELP OF MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC, AN AMERICAN COMPANY SPECIALIZING IN MILITARY TRAINING AND PROCUREMENT. THIS COMPANY'S PERSONNEL WERE IN KOSOVO, ALONG WITH OTHERS FROM A SIMILAR COMPANY, DYNCORPS, THAT HELPED IN THE AMERICAN-BACKED PROGRAM FOR THE BOSNIAN ARMY SUNDAY TIMES LONDON 3/12/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27055.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **KOSOVO, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA 1990-1999** A GROUND WAR IS ALREADY BEING FOUGHT IN KOSOVO - GUERRILLA WAR, MARKED BY HIT-AND-RUN AMBUSHES AGAINST YUGOSLAVS BY A MAKESHIFT REBEL ARMY. THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY'S WAR KLA AGAINST THE SERB-CONTROLLED GOVT OF YUGOSLAVIA. NATO MAINTAINS ITS DISTANCE FROM THE KLA. BUT THE KLA HAS EMERGED IN RECENT WEEKS AS THE SOLE LEGITIMATE POLITICAL FORCE REPRESENTING THE PROVINCE'S 1.6 MILLION ETHNIC ALBANIANS. KLA HAS SHOWN GLIMPSES OF MANY FACES IN ITS SEVEN YEARS OF EXISTENCE. THE KLA HAS SCORED AN IMPORTANT POLITICAL VICTORY: THIS ILL-ORGANIZED, POORLY ARMED GROUP OF STUDENTS, PEASANTS AND FORMER POLITICAL PRISONERS HAS FORCED ITS INSURGENCY TO THE TOP OF THE INTERNATIONAL AGENDA. BUT THE KLA WILL BE CENTRAL TO ITS FINAL OUTCOME. SKIRMISHING BEGAN IN DECEMBER AND INTENSIFIED IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY. KLA OFFICIALS HAVE COMPLAINED OF BEING CHRONICALLY SHORT OF AMMUNITION. A KEY PART OF THE YUGOSLAVIA'S STRATEGY HAS BEEN TO DRIVE A LARGE NUMBER OF CIVILIANS OUT OF THEIR HOMES, REMOVING ANY BASE OF CIVILIAN SUPPORT FOR THE REBELS AND CREATING AN IMMENSE LOGISTICAL DISTRACTION. NEARLY 8,000 NEW RECRUITS, INCLUDING ALBANIAN-AMERICANS, HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO TRAINING CAMPS IN NORTHERN ALBANIA. THE KLA WAS FOUNDED IN 1992 AS A RADICAL MOVEMENT BORN IN RESPONSE TO RADICAL SERBIAN NATIONALISM. IN 1989, YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT SLOBODAN MILOSEVIC PROVINCE'S NEAR-MYTHICAL STATUS AMONG SERBS AS A REPOSITORY OF SERBIAN NATIONALISM, HAD STRIPPED KOSOVO OF ITS AUTONOMY. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF KOSOVAR ALBANIANS WERE TOSSED OUT OF THEIR JOBS. HUNDREDS OF INTELLECTUALS, HUMAN RIGHTS LAWYERS AND POLITICAL ACTIVISTS WERE IMPRISONED. THE DEATH KNELL FOR PEACEFUL PROTEST WAS THE END OF THE BOSNIAN WAR IN 1995 AND THE DAYTON AGREEMENT, WHICH IGNORED THE CLAIMS OF KOSOVO'S ALBANIANS FOR A RESTORATION OF THEIR POLITICAL RIGHTS. BY EARLY 1998, KLA WAS RISING AND VISIBLE ENOUGH BECAUSE OF HIT-AND-RUN OPS AGAINST POLICE THAT U.S. SPECIAL ENVOY TO THE BALKANS ROBERT GELBARD FELT COMPELLED TO CONDEMN THEM AS "A TERRORIST GROUP." THE KLA REMAINS AN OBJECT OF SUSPICION IN THE WEST. THE SOURCE OF THE KLA'S ARMS AND FUNDING REMAINS MURKY. VISAR REKA, A KLA OFFICIAL IN SWITZERLAND, SAID THE KLA HAS IN THE PAST RECEIVED ARMS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, THE GROUP HAS REJECTED ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27056.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined CIA TRAINING KUWAITIS TO HARASS IRAQIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 8/31/90 A1 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27057.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. "LIFTING THE VEIL; LONG TIENG, HQS OF CIA'S SECRET ARMY,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/21/72 P33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27058.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined U.S. EARMARKED 8000** WEAPONS FOR THE AUTO-DEFENSE FORCES AND CIA PROVIDED ADVISORS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 16 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27059.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1969**

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 297 source code: PH

111-ciabase_27060.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1965** IN 12/60 BILL LAIR OF CIA FOUND VANG PAO AND BY 7/61 9,000 HMONG TRIBESMEN WERE EQUIPPED FOR GUERRILLA OPS BY CIA AND SPECIAL FORCES. MONTHS AFTER 7/62 GENEVA ACCORDS SIGNED, CIA RESUMED SUPPLYING HMONG WITH AMMO, RICE, BLANKETS, KETTLES AND OTHER SUPPLIES. GUERRILLAS BLEW UP BRIDGES AND RAIDED PATHET LAO CAMPS AND GATHERED INTEL ON NORTH VIETNAMESE IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. undefined source code: BG

111-ciabase_27061.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1967 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1967** SPOOK HEAVEN CIA-FINANCED CITY OF LONG TIENG.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 131 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27062.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1975** IN ADDITION TO OP MOMENTUM, OTHER AMERICANS USED IN LAOS. 400 MORE U.S. ARMY ADVISERS CAME WITH NEW WEAPONS AND A HALF A DOZEN PROPELLER PLANES FOR ROYALIST FORCES. 500 HUNDRED MARINES LANDED IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 56 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_27063.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA IN NOV SENT BILL LAIR TO GENERAL PHOUMI. LAIR BROUGHT TEAMS OF THAI ADVISERS TO HELP PHOUMI'S ARMY. AND IN DEC PHOUMI'S TROOPS MARCHED ON VIENTIANE AND PUSHED KONG LE OUT. KONG LE JOINED PATHET LAO. HMONG TRIBESMEN - SECRET ARMY OF SEVERAL THOUSAND ORGANIZED IN IRREGULAR GROUPS. EARLIER FRENCH VIA COLONEL TRINGUIER USED HMONG AND THEIR OPIUM CROP TO FUND WAR. CIA PROVIDED WEAPONS AND ASSIGNED A CASE OFFICER TO TRINGUIER.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 127 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27064.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1963** EIGHT PARU TEAMS IN XIENG KHOUANG PROVINCE. CIA STARTED HANDING OVER CONTROL OF MOMENTUM NET TO HMONG VIA SPECIAL OPERATIONS TEAM (SOT), A 12-MAN HMONG UNIT. 120 SELECTED HMONG SENT TO HUA HIN FOR FOUR MONTHS OF LEADERSHIP, WEAPONS, COMMO, AND PARACHUTE TRG. IN 2/62 A SECOND GROUP OF 160 TO HUA HIN. IN MAY 62 A SURGE IN PM OPS AS TONY POE MANAGED. NEW PARAMILITARY FORMATION CALLED SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNIT (SGU) - THESE FOR OFFENSIVE TYPE OPS. OVERALL CIA PM OPS IN LAOS NAMED SKY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 88-92 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27065.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1974 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1974** CIA PERSONNEL 300-400 WHO GUIDING SOME 30,000 FULL-TIME TROOPS IN TRIBAL AREAS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 198 source code: LV

111-ciabase_27066.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined WITH GEN PHOUMI ONCE MORE IN CONTROL IN VIENTIANE, CIA BEGAN SENDING GREEN BERETS, CIA-FINANCED THAI POLICE INTO REGION II TO BUILD UP HMONG ARMY UNDER VANG PAO. WILLIAM YOUNG ONE OF CIA OPERATIVES SENT TO PADOUNG IN JANUARY. DETAILS OF RECRUITING AND BUILDING UP VANG PAO'S ARMY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 312-3 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_27067.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1969** PROGRAMS OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 195 source code: HM

111-ciabase_27068.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. FROM A FEW HUNDRED MEOS ORG INTO SMALL GUERRILLA UNITS BY A HALF DOZEN CIA OFFICERS PROGRAM GREW TO A THIRTY-THOUSAND-MAN ARMY WITH BATTALION SIZED UNITS AND OPERATIONS. MEOS GIVEN JOB OF DEFENDING AIR FORCE BEACONS USED AS NAVIGATIONAL AIDS. RESULT WAS DESTRUCTION OF MEOS AS A PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 178-179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_27069.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 46-68 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_27070.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1965-1969** CHANGES IN OPS WHEN SHACKLEY NAMED COS TO VIENTIANE. AT PAKSE, UNIT CHIEF, BRANDON CARLON, REPLACED WHEN HE RESISTED SHACKLEY'S ORDERS TO USE SELF-DEFENSE UNITS TO ATTACK HO CHIN MINH TRAIL. DAVE "PANCHO" MORALES NAMED CHIEF AND TRIED TO TURN VILLAGE MILITIAS INTO TRAILWATCH TEAMS AND AN OFFENSIVE STRIKE FORCE. IT WAS THE START OF A TREND.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 189 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_27071.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** CIA-SUPPORTED UNITS OCCASIONALLY AMBUSHED AND DESTROYED ENEMY TRUCKS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 141 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27072.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** COS SHACKLEY USHERED IN A NEW WAR HE PER DEAN ALMY WANTED "MORE PEOPLE. MORE ASSETS, MORE EVERYTHING," AND HE GOT IT. THERE A VERY CONSCIOUS DECISION "TO TURN THIS VERY EFFECTIVE [HMONG GUERRILLAS] GUERRILLA ORG INTO SOMETHING FAR MORE CONVENTIONAL...IT WOULD BE A TOTAL FUCKING DISASTER FOR THE HMONG." SHACKLEY BROUGHT IN TOM CLINES OF THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV WHO THEN WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF ITS MARITIME BRANCH, SUPPORTING CIA OPS IN CONGO AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. HIS JOB TO INTERDICT FLOW OF NVNESE TROOPS AND SUPPLIES THAT PASSED THRU LAOS. STATION WAS RUNNING ROAD WATCH TEAMS-TRIBAL SPOTTERS WHO SNEAKED CLOSE TO HO CHIN MINH TRAIL AND REPORTED WHAT THEY SAW - FOR U.S. BOMBING OPS. CLINES TO BLANKET TRAILS WITH TEAMS. TEAMS HAD RADIOS WITH BUTTONS CORRESPONDING TO OBJECTS - A TRUCK, A TANK, A BRIGADE OF TROOPS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 136-7 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27073.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** NEW UNIT CHIEF AT LONG TIENG WAS JOSEPH "DICK" JOHNSON - FORMER MARINE AND VET OF BAY OF PIGS AND CONGO OPS. FIELD ADVISORS AT LONG TIENG WERE TOM "RINGO" MATTHEWS, RICHARD "BAMBOO" MANNS, JOHN LONESTAR KEARNS, GEORGE "KAYAK" BACON. GEORGE "DIGGER" O'DELL NAMED ADVISOR TO GM 21.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 266 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27074.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** OPEN LETTER. WHILE STATIONED IN LAOS ON PROJECT 404, I WORKED IN A COMBAT-SUPPORT COMMO ROLE, PRIMARILY OUT OF THE HMONG/CIA COMMAND CENTER IN LONG TIENG (AKA LS 20A), LAOS. BASE WAS EXPOSED IN THE PRESS AS THE "CIA'S SECRET WAR" HQS IN LAOS. IN 3/70 AFTER NEARBY TOWN OF SAM THONG (AKA LS 20), LAOS, WAS OVER-RUN BY THE NVA, THE SENIOR U. S. ARMY ATTACHE TO LAOS AND I WERE FIRST AMERICANS TO ENTER LIBERATED TOWN. THE NIXON/KISSINGER ADMINISTRATION WAS DENYING AMERICAN COMBAT TROOPS WERE IN LAOS. 7/21/95 RUSTYLANG(at)AOL.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27075.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** RESPONDING TO DOUBTS ABOUT A JOINT REPORT THAT U.S. FORCES USED A DEADLY NERVE GAS IN VIETNAM, TIME MAGAZINE AND CNN TO INVESTIGATE. THE STORY BROKE JUNE 7, ON THE PREMIERE OF THE CNN SHOW "NEWSSTAND: CNN AND TIME," AND APPEARED IN TIME THE FOLLOWING DAY. THE PENTAGON SAID IT WAS CHECKING. THE REPORT ACCUSED THE MILITARY OF USING THE LETHAL GAS SARIN DURING 70'S OP TAILWIND IN LAOS, AND QUOTED VETERANS AS SAYING THEY WERE SENT TO KILL UP TO 20 U.S. SOLDIERS WHO DESERTED. REPORT QUOTED RETIRED ADM. THOMAS MOORER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AT THE TIME, AS CONFIRMING THE USE OF SARIN. AFTER THE REPORT APPEARED, MOORER SAID HE HAD SIMPLY HEARD OF UNCONFIRMED STORIES ABOUT IT AND HAD NO INDEPENDENT KNOWLEDGE. EUGENE MCCARLEY, THE ARMY CAPTAIN WHO LED THE RAID, TOLD NEWSWEEK THAT THE CNN/TIME EXPOSE WAS "ALL LIES." NEW YORK POST 6/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27076.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined LONG TIENG ATTACKED BY PAVN.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 295 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27077.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, EARLY undefined MID undefined LAO OP BECAME LARGEST AND MOST EXPENSIVE IN AGENCY HISTORY. CIA RECRUITED OVER 35,000 OPIUM GROWING MEO, OTHER LAO TRIBESMEN AND 17,000 THAI MERCENARIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 29 source code: COI

111-ciabase_27078.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. THAI PRESENCE GROW TO 17,000 BEFORE END WAR.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 236 source code: RA

111-ciabase_27079.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1963-1973** CIA CONDUCTED BOMBING RAIDS IN LAOS. CIA OFFICIALS WORKED AT UDORN AIR BASE WITH A SPECIAL TEAM OF PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PEOPLE. DROPPED TWO MILLION TONS OF BOMBS ON LAOS AS MUCH AS WAS DROPPED ON BOTH THE EUROPEAN AND PACIFIC THEATERS IN WORLD WAR II.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 94 source code: UC

111-ciabase_27080.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, SPECIAL FORCES, undefined CIA-GREEN BERET FORAYS INTO LAOS, CAMBODIA AND NVN RISKY. A CIA OP CODE NAMED LEAPING LENA PARACHUTED 32 TRIBESMEN TRG BY GREEN BERETS INTO N. LAOS TO OBSERVE THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL, ONLY 4 MEN GOT BACK.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 146 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27081.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1959-1973** A HANDFUL OF U.S. AND PARU PM ADVISORS DEVELOPING A HILLTRIBE GUERRILLA ARMY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 57 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27082.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1962-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1962-1972** CIA WORKED WITH THAI BORDER POLICE WHO ASSIGNED TO RUN MEO OP FROM THAILAND. OP RUN FROM UDORN AIRBASE. THAI BPP SERVED AS RADIO OPERATORS, TRAINING CADRE, AND SUPPORT TROOPS FOR VANG PAO'S MEN. THAIS OPERATED UNDER CONTROL OF ONLY 2 CIA OFFICERS - WHO LIVED WITH VANG PAO - VINT LAWRENCE ONE AND ANTHONY POSHEPNY. BIO ON BOTH. THEY LIVED IN MOUNTAIN HUT FOR NEARLY 2 YEARS - THIS EARLY AFTER 62 GENEVA AGREEMENTS. FURTHER DETAILS OF VANG PAO, TOUBY LY FONG AND DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 148-160 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_27083.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined HOUA KHONG GUERRILLA OPS HAD A PARU TEAM AND WAS GARRISONED AT CHIANG KHONG. WILLIAM YOUNG WAS THE CASE OFFICER. HE WAS FLUENT IN THE SHAN LANGUAGE. IN SUMMER 63 CIA REVIVED OPS AT HOUA KHONG. LOUIS OJIBWAY, CIA'S BPP ADVISOR AT UBOL, WAS TRANSFERRED TO CHIANG KHONG. YOUNG RECALLED FOR DISTRIBUTING WEAPONS WITHOUT PROPER COORDINATION.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 135 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27084.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1964-1966** PROJECT 008 - A 279-MAN RTA COMPOSITE BATTALION FLOWN TO LAOS TO REINFORCE KONG LE'S HQS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 111 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27085.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1965-1968** THAIS WANTED OWN ROADWATCH INTEL AND SENT OWN TEAMS CODE-NAMED STAR. RECEIVED HELICOPTERS FOR EFFORT.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 144 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27086.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1965-1973** THAILAND HELPED LAOS AND THE CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THIS EFFORT.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 200 source code: LV

111-ciabase_27087.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined CLANDESTINE RESUPPLY FLIGHTS FORM N. THAILAND TO HMONG COMMUNITIES IN VIOLATION OF GENEVA ACCORDS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 195 source code: LV

111-ciabase_27088.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1966-1970** IN LATE SPRING CIA OPS IN LAOS SWITCHED FROM INTEL-COLLECTION TO BANG AND BURN. BEFORE 67, GENEVA ACCORDS GENERALLY RESPECTED. THIS MEAN CIA PM OPS HAD FOCUSED PRIMARILY ON INTEL (EXCEPT IN MR 2), WITH A MINIMAL NUMBER OF UP-COUNTRY ADVISORS AND USE, WHERE POSSIBLE, OF THAI INSTRUCTORS. SINCE 7/66 TED SHACKLEY GIVEN EXPANDED MANDATE. SHIFT TO PM OPS LIKE RAIDS AND AMBUSHES SPARKED PROLIFERATION OF SGU COMPANIES, BATTALIONS, AND EVEN REGIMENTS. MORE CASE OFFICERS ARRIVED. NOT AS BEFORE, YOUNG COLLEGE GRADUATES AND SMOKE JUMPERS. NOW MOSTLY U.S. MARINE AND USSF OFFICERS AND SENIOR NCOS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 163 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27089.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1970-1971** SOME HMONG UNITS IN LAOS CALLED GROUPEMENTS MOBILE. FOR RETRAINING CIA USED FACILITIES IN THAILAND AT PHITSCAMP. THERE A USSF (SPECIAL FORCES) TEAM EXPANDED TO A COMPANY-SIZED ELEMENT DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO TRAINING CIA PM FORCES FOR LAOS. TROOPS AGED 14-17, AND 38-50, WITH A BIG GAP IN BETWEEN.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 264 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27090.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1970-1972** BANGKOK AUGMENTED FORCES IN LAOS IN MR-2 WITH THREE INFANTRY BATTALIONS AND TWO ARTILLERY BATTALIONS, ALL SCHEDULED TO SERVE A FULL YEAR IN LAOS. FOUR OF UNITS ENCOMPASSED RTA'S ENTIRE UDORN-BASED 13 REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM OF 3 DIVISION. FOR COVER THESE RENAMED BATAILLON INFANTERIE. CIA CASE OFFICER BURR SMITH ASSIGNED U.S. LIAISON TO RTA FORCES, WHICH WERE DESIGNATED TASK FORCE VANG PAO.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 262-3 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27091.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM, 1967-1969** U.S. THROWING EVERYTHING AGAINST TRAIL EXCEPT U.S. INFANTRY. LAOTIAN TRIBESMEN, THAI BOTH PARU AND SPECIAL FORCES OF THAILAND'S ARMY, SOUTH VIETNAMESE, VARIOUS ASIAN MERCENARIES, AND U.S. GREEN BERETS LEADING TEAMS FROM SVN.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 201 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_27092.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM, undefined FORREST DUTCH SNYDER, A 2-YEAR VET OF ROAD WATCH AND GB PROGRAMS, SELECTED 50 TRAINEES AND WENT TO PHITS CAMP. RAIDED PAVN SUPPLY TRAILS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 241 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27093.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THE SECRET WAR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 157-161 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_27094.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1955-1999 ENTRY: **LAOS, TIBET, CHINA, INDONESIA, 1955-1999** FOR A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE CAREER OF TONY POSHEPNY AS A PARAMILITARY OFFICER FOR CIA SEE AMERICA'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER THE SUNDAY TIMES MAGAZINE, LONDON, 10/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27095.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined MONTAGNARD OP TURNED OVER TO U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES IN MID-63. BRANDON CARLON, TRANSFERRED TO UDORN TO WORK WITH LAIR, AND LATER MOVED TO PAKSE TO REPLACE ROY MOFFITT.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 131 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_27096.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1967-1968** SECRET CIA STRIKE UNIT FORMED FROM NUNG FROM SOUTH VIETNAM. MACV-SOG AGREED TO HELP RECRUITMENT OF 80-MAN CONTINGENT. PAUL BARB SENT FROM LAOS FOR LIAISON. GEORGE MORTON AS EARLY AS 9/62 WAS COMMANDER OF USSF IN S. VIETNAM. HE LATER A CIA PM EXPERT IN PHILIPPINES. MIKE LADUE ALSO AN EX-USSF VET WORKED ON PROGRAM. EFFORT A FLOP.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 171 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27097.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined LONG TIENG UNIT IN EARLY 67 RAN RECONNAISSANCE OP AT DIEN BIEN PHU WITH BLACK TAI REFUGEES. PAVN PATROLS QUICKLY FLUSHED THE TEAMS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 243 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27098.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** MACV-SOG HAD RARE PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE FOR A MAJOR CIA PM OP IN LAOS. MACV-SOG RECONNAISSANCE TEAMS INSERTED NORTH OF TCHEPONE. BEGINNING 2/6/71 MACV-SOG DROPPED PHANTOM-RIGGED PARACHUTES AND BUNDLES OF NOTIONAL TEAMS. PURPOSE OF OP TO DIVERT PAVN ATTENTION AND PREVENTING NVESE REINFORCEMENTS FROM HEADING NORTH ALONG ROUTE 92. MACV-SOG'S WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT A CIA VENTURE THUS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 289 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27099.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LARGE PARAMILITARY PROJECTS APPARENTLY ACCOMPLISHED FEW WORTHWHILE RESULTS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 210 source code: PM

111-ciabase_27100.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **LEBANON, SYRIA, TURKEY, IRAN, 1991-1992** DETAILS RE PKK KURD GUERRILLAS. A MARCH 91 AGREEMENT BETWEEN SYRIA AND IRAN, PERMITTED A MOVEMENT OF PKK TROOPS VIA IRAN, THUS DISENGAGING DIRECT SYRIAN RESPONSIBILITY IN CONFLICT BETWEEN TURKEY AND KURD REBELLION. PKK'S 20,000 TROOPS, HAVE BEEN TRAINING IN NORTHEAST IRAN FOR A YEAR UNDER ORDERS OF CUBAN, VIETNAMESE AND IRANIAN INSTRUCTORS. PKK IS A MARXIST-LENINIST PARTY WITH AN ALLIANCE WITH IRAN. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27101.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1990-1996** FUNDAMENTALIST REBELS ARE CIA "ASSETS." PER CIA DISSIDENT, RALPH MCGEHEE. THE ARMED CONFLICT IN JABAL AKHDAR MOUNTAINS IN EASTERN LIBYA IS A CIA COVERT OP BACKING COL. KHALIFA HAFTAR AND THE LIBYAN NATIONAL ARMY, THE ARMED WING OF THE SALVATION FRONT OF LIBERATION OF LIBYA WHICH HAS BEEN FINANCED IN THE PAST BY CIA. THESE CIA "ASSETS" HAVE SUPPOSEDLY JOINED UP WITH ESCAPED PRISONERS IN THE MOUNTAINS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 72 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27102.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1994-1996** ISLAMIST OPPOSITION TO GADHAFI HAS LED TO LARGE-SCALE MILITARY OPS AGAINST REBEL FORCES IN THE EAST OF LIBYA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/96 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27103.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1995-1996** A LIBYAN MILITARY COURT SENTENCED EIGHT LIBYANS -- SIX MILITARY OFFICERS AND TWO CIVILIANS -- TO DEATH FOR SPYING, USING EQUIPMENT THEY GOT FROM THE CIA. ANOTHER GROUP OF SIX OFFICERS AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE ACQUITTED IN THE CASE. THE SUPREME MILITARY COURT CONVICTED "AGENT-SPIES WHO SOLD THEIR HONOR, DIGNITY AND HOMELAND TO THEIR ENEMIES AND SUPPLIED AGENTS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS WITH INFORMATION RELATING TO THE COUNTRY'S DEFENSE SECRETS." THE OFFICERS WOULD BE EXECUTED BY FIRING SQUAD AND THE CIVILIANS BY HANGING. LIBYAN EXPERTS IN EGYPT SAID THEY BELIEVED THE CASE WAS NOT RELATED TO ESPIONAGE BUT STEMMED FROM A MILITARY COUP ATTEMPT IN OCTOBER 1993 IN MISRATAH, 100 MILES EAST OF TRIPOLI, AND BANI WALID, 80 MILES SOUTHEAST. THE UPRISING WAS ONE OF THE STRONGEST CHALLENGES EVER TO GADHAFI, WHO SEIZED POWER IN A 1969 COUP. OPPOSITION OFFICIALS SAID HE ARRESTED SCORES OF LIBYANS AND PURGED THE MILITARY LEADERSHIP. NANDO.NET & AP 1/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27104.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ARMED REBELS IN THE MOUNTAINS OF EASTERN LIBYA MIGHT HAVE JOINED ESCAPED PRISONERS IN AN UPRISING AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT. THIS IS A PLAN TO OVERTHROW THE GADHAFI GVT LED BY COL KHALIFA HAFTAR OF LIBYAN NATIONAL ARMY, A CONTRA-STYLED GROUP BASED IN U.S. ARMY IS MILITARY WING OF SALVATION FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF LIBYA. DEATH TOLL HAS RISEN TO 23 IN FIVE DAYS OF FIGHTING. WASHINGTON POST 3/26/96 A9

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/26/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27105.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined U.S. IS WILLING TO PROVIDE INTEL AND TRAINING TO ASSIST MEXICO IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST A NEWLY EMERGED REBEL MOVEMENT, THE U.S AMBASSADOR, JAMES JONES SAID. MEXICO HAS YET TO ASK FOR U.S. HELP, BUT "WHATEVER THEY NEED, WE WILL CERTAINLY SUPPORT." A GROUP KNOWN AS THE POPULAR REVOLUTIONARY ARMY, OR EPR, HAS ATTACKED LATE JUNE IN THE WESTERN STATE OF GUERRERO. JAMES NOTED THE U.S. HAS EXPERIENCE TRACKING RIGHT-WING MILITIAS. AP 9/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27106.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined USA WILL GIVE UP TO \$37 MILLION TO MEXICO IN HELICOPTERS AND OTHER SHIPS IN 97, AND IT IS REQUESTING A MILLION DOLLARS IN ADDITIONAL FUNDS TO ADD TO THE ANTIDRUG CAMPAIGN, PER OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS REGISTERED BEFORE CONGRESS THIS WEEK. THE AIRCRAFT THAT IT SEEKS TO GRANT TO THE ARMED FORCES OF MEXICO INCLUDE 53 UH-1H HUEY HELICOPTERS, WHICH FORM PART OF THE ALREADY ANNOUNCED TOTAL PACKAGE OF 73 HELICOPTERS THAT WILL BE DONATED TO MEXICO. IN ADDITION, THE US HAS DECIDED NOW TO SUPPORT THE MILITARY RECONNAISSANCE EFFORTS OF MEXICO BY GRANTING FOUR RECONNAISSANCE-TRANSPORTATION C-26 PLANES AND REPAIRS AND EQUIPMENT FOR LAND SUPPORT. THIS EQUIPMENT IS IN ADDITION TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS OF EQUIPMENT FOR NIGHT VISION AND COMMAND AND CONTROL THAT THE PENTAGON IS PROPOSING TO PROVIDE TO MEXICO THE UPCOMING YEAR, AND OF THE ALREADY REQUESTED FUNDS FOR THE NORMAL TRAINING PLAN OFFERED UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL TRAINING PROGRAM AND MILITARY EDUCATION (IMET). THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUGGESTS THAT THESE HELICOPTERS WILL BE USED BY THE TWELVE SPECIAL FORCE ANTIDRUG UNITS OF INTERDICTION RECENTLY CREATED IN MEXICO. FIRST PUBLISHED IN SPANISH BY: LA JORNADA, 9/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27107.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1991-1900 ENTRY: **MOGADISHU, SOMALIA 1991-1900** A REVOLT AGAINST THE COUNTRY'S SITTING DICTATOR IN 1991 HAD LEFT THE CAPITAL IN ANARCHY. IN LATE 1992, BUSH SENT 25,000 U.S. TROOPS TO ASSURE THE DELIVERY OF U.N. FOOD, MEDICINE AND OTHER SUPPLIES. OPERATION RESTORE HOPE HAD CIA SENT ADVANCE TEAMS TO SOMALIA TO ASSESS CONDITIONS ON THE GROUND BEFORE THE TROOPS ARRIVED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27108.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NATION BUILDING. BROAD RANGE MEASURES DESIGNED GIVE PEOPLE A STAKE IN CONFLICT. BUT IGNORES INHERENT CONFLICT IN SUPPORTING REGIMES THAT SUPPRESSING ASPIRATIONS PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 408 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_27109.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 17, NOV 23 undefined PRES. REAGAN APPROVED NSDD 17 AUTHORIZING ASSISTANCE TO PM FORCES.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 75 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_27110.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 81-85** @ ARMED SPEEDBOATS AND A HELICOPTER LAUNCHED FROM A CIA MOTHER SHIP ATTACKED PUERTO SANDINO IN 84. LATER THE SPEEDBOATS RETURNED TO MINE THE OIL TERMINAL. OVER THE NEXT 3 MONTHS, THEY LAID MORE THAN 30 MINES IN HARBORS. IN AIR AND SEA RAIDS, AMERICANS FLEW-AND FIRED FROM-AN ARMED HELICOPTER THAT ACCOMPANIED THE US-FINANCED LATINO FORCE, WHILE A CIA PLANE PROVIDED SOPHISTICATED RECONNAISSANCE GUIDANCE FOR NIGHTTIME ATTACKS. THESE OPS SOLIDIFIED CONGRESSIONAL OPPOSITION TO WAR. DISAPPOINTED WITH CONTRA RESULTS THE CIA BEGAN TO USE ITS OWN SMALL LATINO FORCE OF PEOPLE FROM BOLIVIA AND ECUADOR. ECONOMIC TARGETS PICKED BY AMERICANS. DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER SHIP AND PLANES GIVEN, ETC.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/6/85 P1,20 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_27111.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** AFTER BOLAND AMENDMENTS IT DIFFICULT FOR NORTH ET AL TO SUSTAIN RESISTANCE. CIA HAD PROVIDED CONTRAS WITH MORE THAN MONEY. THEY FOUND WEAPONS, PROVIDED TRAINING, COMMUNICATIONS, INTELLIGENCE, COMMAND AND CONTROL AND VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES. CIA HAD PROVIDED STANDARD PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES LIKE RUNNING A RADIO STATION AND DROPPING LEAFLETS AND PROVIDING LIAISON BETWEEN CONTRAS AND GVTS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 249-250 source code: UF

111-ciabase_27112.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** "CIA CALLS SHOTS AGAINST NICARAGUA." MIAMI HERALD 4/17/83 1A,24A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27113.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1985** MOST AMBITIOUS PM PROJECT IN NEARLY A DECADE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 333 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_27114.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1985** CIA SUPPORTING THE FORMER NICARAGUAN NATIONAL GUARD (CONTRAS) AND A GUERRILLA FORCE COMPOSED OF MISKITOS. STEADMAN FAGOTH BEING SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 212,223 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27115.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1985** DURING 70S PM CAMPS CLOSED AND CIA PM EXPERTS PURGED. FOR NICARAGUA MANY HIRED BACK. CIA BEGAN ACQUIRING BOATS, AIRPLANES, HELICOPTERS AND THIRD WORLD NATIONALS. USED ALSO ARGENTINA TO PROVIDE SURROGATES. CIA USED SEPARATE SECRET PM FORCE CALLED UCLAS TO MINE HARBORS AND RAID TARGETS IN NICARAGUA. A CIA DOC LISTS 19 SUCH OPS IN EARLY 84. THE CONTRAS SUPPORTED BY THE CIA RAIDED VILLAGES, BURNED CROPS, DESTROYED ROADS AND BLEW UP BRIDGES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/5/85 P1,24 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_27116.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1990** CIA FUNDED 10,000 STRONG CONTRA FORCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 82 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_27117.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** EDGAR CHAMORRO A FORMER CONTRA LEADER WHO SERVED AS DIRECTOR ANTI SANDINISTA NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE BECAME INCREASINGLY DISILLUSIONED BY DEGREE WHICH CIA WAS MANIPULATING AND CONTROLLING REBEL ACTIVITIES. LEFT FDN IN 84 AND TESTIFIED BY AFFIDAVIT BEFORE WORLD COURT. EXCERPTS FROM AFFIDAVIT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/85 P1-7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27118.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1988** CONTRA HIGH COMMAND GENERAL STAFF WAS MODELED AFTER U.S. MILITARY. IT CONSISTED OF A G-1 (OPERATIONS), G-2 (INTEL), G3, G4, AND G5. CONTRA ARMY WAS BROKEN DOWN INTO 24 REGIONAL COMMANDS (RC) CONSISTING OF 500 PEOPLE - EQUIVALENT OF A U.S. BATTALION. EACH RC HAD 5 TASK FORCES OF 100 PEOPLE - EQUIVALENT OF A U.S. COMPANY.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 6 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27119.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA PREPARED COMIC BOOK, "FREEDOM FIGHTERS MANUAL" DESCRIBED SABOTAGE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 336 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_27120.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA FORCE RELIED HEAVILY ON EX-MEMBERS OF SOMOZA'S NATIONAL GUARD AND SOMOZA'S POLITICAL NETWORK INSIDE NICARAGUA. COMMANDER OF FDN ARMY, AIR FORCE, "NAVY", MEDICAL CORP AND INTEL SERVICE WERE ALL EX-GUARD. FDN'S CODE OF CONDUCT WAS BASED ON GUARD'S CODIGO DE ENJUICIAMIENTO, OR TRIAL CODE. BASIC TRAINING EMULATED SOMOZA'S INFANTRY SCHOOL. FDN'S "INTERNAL FRONT", THE FDN UNDERGROUND IN NICARAGUA, CAME FROM A LIST OF SOMOZA'S VILLAGE SHERIFFS, A POLITICAL NETWORK OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 101,102 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_27121.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1989** PROLONGED CONTRA DEBATE RENEWED ISSUE OF INFLEXIBILITY OF PARAMILITARY OPS. ONCE AN ARMED GROUP ORGANIZED AND PUT IN FIELD, POLICY CHOICES NARROW SIGNIFICANTLY. IN END USUALLY TWO OPTIONS: CONTINUE STRUGGLE INDEFINITELY, REGARDLESS OF CHANCES OF SUCCESS, OR ABANDON SURROGATE FORCE, REGARDLESS OF PROMISES.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 80 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27122.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AT MEETING WITH CONTRAS ATTENDED BY DUANE CLARRIDGE, DON WINTERS, CIA'S TEGUCIGALPA STATION CHIEF - CIA WANTED JUSTINIANO PEREZ, HEAD OF FIFTEENTH OF SEPTEMBER LEGION'S NOTORIOUS SPECIAL OPS GROUP, TO BE IN CHARGE OF COMBAT OPS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 91 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27123.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** INTERNAL CIA MEMO REPORTED 19 ATTACKS INVOLVING HELICOPTERS AND PIRANHA SPEEDBOATS (CALLED Q BOATS BY CIA) LAUNCHED FROM CIA "MOTHERSHIPS," BETWEEN 1/1/84 AND 4/10/84.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 164 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_27124.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA HAS PRODUCED COMIC BOOK STYLED PAMPHLET ENTITLED FREEDOM FIGHTER'S MANUAL THAT ENCOURAGES NICARAGUANS TO ENGAGE IN SABOTAGE AND JOIN FINAL BATTLE AGAINST SANDINISTA GVT. ADM REPEATEDLY DENIED CIA TRYING TO OUST SANDINISTAS AND CLAIM COVERT ACTION INTENDED ONLY TO BLOCK WEAPONS SHIPMENTS AND PRESSURE GVT TO MODERATE POLICIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/84 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27125.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PILOT OF US HELICOPTER KILLED AS AIRCRAFT LANDED IN HONDURAS APPARENTLY AFTER FLYING INTO NICARAGUAN AIRSPACE AND FIRED ON BY NICARAGUAN ARMY. WHITE HOUSE DENIED HELICOPTER CROSSED BORDER AND CALLED ATTACK RECKLESS AND UNPROVOKED. PENTAGON REPORT CONCLUDED HELICOPTER DID CROSS BORDER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/84 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27126.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined IN JAN 84 BEGAN MINING NICARAGUA'S HARBORS - AN ACT OF WAR UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 165 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_27127.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NORIEGA'S REP TOLD NORTH THAT NORIEGA HAD HELPED U.S. GOVERNMENT IN BLOWING UP A SANDINISTA ARSENAL. USED PANAMANIAN CIVILIAN ORDNANCE EXPERT. INFO FROM RELEASED 42 PAGE GVT DOC AT NORTH'S TRIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27128.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** CIA PROVIDING CONTRAS WITH PRECISE INFO ON DAMS, BRIDGES, ELECTRIC SUBSTATIONS, PORT FACILITIES AND OTHER TARGETS THAT THE REBELS WILL TRY TO DESTROY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/19/87 A1,10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27129.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined HASENFUS, THE US CITIZEN SHOT DOWN IN A PLANE OVER NICARAGUA SAID "BUSH AWARE OF CONTRA OP."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/86 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27130.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A NUMBER OF CONTRA ATTACKS CARRIED OUT BY A 20-MAN COMMANDO UNIT, WHO HAVE PARACHUTED INTO NICARAGUA FROM CIA PLANES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/13/87 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27131.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1981-1985** FOR 3 YEARS PASTORA'S ALL-CONSUMING PASSION WAS TO UNSEAT SANDINISTAS. BIO ON PASTORA. IN LATE 81 PASTORA SETTLED IN COSTA RICA AND DUANE CLARRIDGE BECAME A KEY ADVISOR. BY 1/82 PASTORA'S ORG COLLECTING \$150,000 A MONTH IN CIA CASH AND IN 2 MONTHS CIA SENT 650 RIFLES. 47-54. IN 10/82 ARDE RECEIVED 2,550 RIFLES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 59 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27132.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EARLY undefined VARIETY CIA PARAMILITARY OPS AGAINST NICARAGUA DESCRIBED. INCLUDE AIR OPS, MINING, SUPPORT BY 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION, ETC.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 128-131 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_27133.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. 160 TASK FORCE OF 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION KILLED IN COMBAT MISSIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. STORIES OF DEATHS COVERED UP.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 263 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_27134.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MANUAL "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE."

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 254 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_27135.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. WHEN CIA EST. CONTRA ORG IN *undefined* IN HONDURAS MOSSAD HELPED IN TRAINING. ISRAELIS CLANDESTINE ARMS CHANNEL IN *undefined* TO COSTA RICA BASED DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTIONARY ALLIANCE OF PASTORA. ISRAEL IN FALL *undefined* AT REQUEST OF U.S. SUPPLIED SOVIET MADE SA-7 MISSILES TO CONTRAS IN VIOLATION OF BOLAND AMENDMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 46-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27136.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, *undefined* SEC STATE BAKER SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT CONTRAS TO MOUNT RAIDS OR OTHER MILITARY ACTIONS INTO NICARAGUA WHILE THE BUSH ADM CONTINUES "HUMANITARIAN" AID TO THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27137.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, 1982-1986** AIRDROPS TO CONTRAS IN NICARAGUA FROM ILOPANGO AIR BASE IN SALVADOR OFTEN FAILED BECAUSE OF LACK INFRARED DEVICES.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 63 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_27138.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1950-1955** HANS TOFTE RUNNING GUERRILLA OPS TO N. KOREA. HE SENT 44 GUERRILLA TEAMS TO KOREA BETWEEN APRIL AND DECEMBER 51, SOME BY AIR, MOST BY SEA. 3,000 GUERRILLAS INVOLVED. GROUP DID PICK UP VALUABLE INFO ABOUT CHINESE TROOP MOVEMENTS BUT CIA'S CONTRIBUTION TO WAR MINIMAL PER RICHARD HELMS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 53 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27139.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **NORTH VIETNAM, 1963-1965** AS CIA ORDERED TO TURN OVER PM OPS TO MILITARY IN SWITCHBACK, NVN EXPERIENCED ARRIVAL OF MANY PM TEAMS IN A VERITABLE MONSOON AT CLUSTERED LOCATIONS. TEAMS DROPPED ALONG LINES OF COMMUNICATION. A NORTH VIETNAMESE WROTE - ON 6/4/63, THREE TEAMS WERE DROPPED IN THREE SEPARATE PROVINCES [AND A FEW DAYS LATER OTHER TEAMS DROPPED]. ALL WERE CAPTURED. INTERROGATIONS REVEALED TEAMS HAD SABOTAGE MISSIONS AND TO MONITOR INFILTRATION INTO LAOS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 89-90 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_27140.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 10/2, MAY *undefined* AUTHORIZED CIA TO BUILD PERMANENT COVERT POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY. TO INCLUDE PARAMILITARY RESULTING IN CREATION OF OPC.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 102-3 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_27141.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES LOCATED IN INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION PROVIDED AIR AND GROUND PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR WORLDWIDE COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 124 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_27142.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: OPS STAFF. STAFF ABOLISHED AFTER KOREAN WAR AND ITS FUNCTIONS MERGED WITH STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27143.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: OPS WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 166-184. source code: CSO

111-ciabase_27144.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: OR UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE: TO SUPPORT OR STIMULATE ARMED RESISTANCE ELEMENTS IN THEIR HOMELAND AGAINST REGIME IN POWER, OR TO EMPLOY IRREGULAR TROOPS TO INVAD A COUNTRY TO UNSEAT ITS REGIME--OR A COMBINATION OF BOTH.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 152 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_27145.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: OVER YEARS CIA SPECIAL OPS HAVE SPONSORED INSURGENTS IN UKRAINE, POLAND, ALBANIA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, CHINA, OMAN, MALAYSIA (SIC), IRAQ, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GREECE, TURKEY, VIETNAM, AFGHANISTAN, ANGOLA, NICARAGUA, VENEZUELA, NORTH KOREA, BOLIVIA, THAILAND, HAITI, GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 26 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_27146.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1983-1989** ZIA, FORMER PRES OF PAKISTAN, LEFT BEHIND AN ENTRENCHED MILITARY INTEL ORG THAT STILL EXERCISES LARGELY UNRESTRAINED CONTROL OVER THE U.S. PROGRAM OF WEAPONS AID AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT FOR THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE. MANNED BY ZIA'S SYMPATHIZERS, THE INTERSERVICES INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE, HAS RESISTED PRESSURE FOR A NEW AFGHAN POLICY. WITH U.S. APPROVAL MORE PAKISTANI TECHNICIANS ARE HELPING RESISTANCE GROUPS INSIDE AFGHANISTAN TO FIRE AND REPAIR SOPHISTICATED MISSILE AND OPERATE COMMO SYSTEMS. AFTER DECADE GUERRILLA WAR, DIVIDED RESISTANCE FINDING IT DIFFICULT TO UNITE. WP, OUTLOOK, 1/29/89 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27147.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. CIA INSTALLATION TRAINED IN OUTLAWED WEAPONRY, DEMOLITION, ETC.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 189 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_27148.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NICARAGUA CONTRAS AND PANAMANIAN ARE BEING ARMED, TRAINED AND INFILTRATED INTO PANAMA TO AWAIT ORDERS TO BEGIN MILITARY ACTIONS AIMED AT DRIVING NORIEGA FROM POWER. THERE AT LEAST FOUR GROUPS, MADE UP MOSTLY OF MISKITO INDIANS AND BLACKS FROM NICARAGUA'S ATLANTIC COAST AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCE (PDF). THE CIA PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN THE FORMATION OF THE GUERRILLA GROUPS. RADIO IMPACTO, A SAN JOSE STATION SET UP BY THE CIA TO BROADCAST TO NICARAGUA, NOW DEVOTES HALF ITS TIME TO PANAMA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/18/89 264 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27149.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY INFRASTRUCTURE REQUIRES SECRET PROCUREMENT ARMS, MAINTENANCE LARGE SECRET DUMPS OF "NON" U.S. MILITARY

EQUIPMENT, OUTDOOR BASES FOR PARACHUTE AND SABOTAGE TRG AND PERSONNEL NOT QUALIFIED FOR INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 183 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_27150.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY OPS, undefined WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL SHOULD NOT BE ATTEMPTED. NEAR CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS; A TOTAL BAN NOT SIMPLY DRAFTED; IMPACT ON FOREIGN POLICY; CURRENT REFORMS FALL SHORT; CONCLUSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/88 P1,10-14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27151.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY SUPPORT BASES AND FACILITIES EXISTED IN U.S., EUROPE, MEDITERRANEAN AND PACIFIC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27152.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined SINCE MID-MARCH, THREE MONTHS INTO THE HOSTAGE-TAKING, A SELECT FEW THAT INCLUDED MATSUDA -- A PERUVIAN CONGRESSMAN -- KNEW THAT A SMALL TRANSMITTER SMUGGLED INTO THE SECOND FLOOR HAD GIVEN THEM CONTACT. A RU-38A TWIN CONDOR SURVEILLANCE AIRPLANE PROVIDED EYES INTO THE BUILDING. BENEATH THE GROUNDS MINERS DUG A NETWORK OF REINFORCED TUNNELS. BUT IT WAS RUDIMENTARY INTEL PROVIDED BY HOSTAGES, DESCRIBING THE ROUTINE OF THEIR 14 CAPTORS AND, THEIR MID-AFTERNOON SOCCER GAME, THAT DID IT. AKIRA NAKATA, WAS THE JAPANESE RED CROSS OFFICIAL FLOWN IN FROM TOKYO TO WORK WITH THE HOSTAGES. COMMUNICATIONS WAS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE HOSTAGES AND PERU'S INTEL. SOME OF THE TRANSMISSION DEVICES WERE SMUGGLED IN, APPARENTLY PLANTED IN ITEMS GIVEN TO RELIEF WORKERS TO BRING INTO THE COMPOUND. MID-MARCH: A TINY TRANSMITTER IS SMUGGLED INTO THE RESIDENCE, AND SEVERAL HOSTAGES BECOME PART OF THE RESCUE CONSPIRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27153.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, BOLIVIA, undefined DEA PLANS TO SCALE BACK ITS ROLE IN PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/90 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27154.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined CIVIC ACTION LANSDALE'S CONCEPT OF. NOTE

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 84 source code: MW

111-ciabase_27155.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **PM BUDGET REACHED ALL TIME HIGH IN** undefined **IT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE CONTINUED TO CLIMB BUT BURDEN TRANSFERRED TO DOD IN 1971** .

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 147 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27156.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **POLAND, CIRCA 1951-1952** CIA TRIED ESTABLISH VAST UNDERGROUND APPARATUS POLAND FOR ESPIONAGE AND REVOLUTIONARY PURPOSES. IT CONTROLLED BY POLISH SECRET POLICE FROM BEGINNING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 21 source code: COI

111-ciabase_27157.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined CIA SPONSORED PM GROUPS. INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT VICTIMS MORE THAN 125 ARMED ATTACKS IN LAST FOUR YEARS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 30 source code: UC

111-ciabase_27158.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: RECOMMENDATIONS ON IMPROVING EFFECTIVENESS IN PM FIELD. COMMENTS DERIVE OUT OF STUDY OF FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 49 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_27159.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: REFERRING TO COVERT PARAMILITARY ACTION, GATES SAID CIA WOULD USE "OTHER LESS BLUNT INSTRUMENTS" TO CARRY OUT INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27160.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: REPRESENTATIVE NORMAN MINETA OF CALIFORNIA CIRCA undefined SAID, "THE CIA WAS REBUILDING ITSELF AS A CREDIBLE INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING GROUP. BUT WHAT I SEE CASEY DOING IS TURNING IT INTO A PARAMILITARY AGENCY TO IMPLEMENT POLICIES."

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 270 source code: SD

111-ciabase_27161.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: REVIEW AND CONCLUSION OF PM OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27162.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, MIDDLE EAST, AFGHANISTAN, 1983-1997** ARTICLE BY MICHAEL SPRINGMAN, ILL-TIMED TRUTH. MICHAEL SPRINGMAN RE HIS TIME AS A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER AT THE CONSULATE AT JEDDAH. JOE TRENTO OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY NEWS SERVICE TOLD HIM THAT THE CONSULATE AT JEDDAH WAS A VISA MILL BUT WAS UNABLE TO EXPLAIN WHY THE CIA WAS SENDING ITS CLIENTS FROM ALL OVER THE MIDDLE EAST FOR VISA STAMPS. HE EXPLAINS THAT IN THE 80S THE SAUDI GVT, WITH THE CIA AND THE MUJAHEDDIN, ESTABLISHED RECRUITING OFFICES FOR THE AFGHAN WAR. OFFICES WERE ESTABLISHED IN RIYADH, HASA AND JEDDAH. AS THE WAR WOUND DOWN THE SAUDI GVT LOST INTEREST. THE SAUDIS WOULD NOT LET THE PALESTINIANS BACK INTO THE COUNTRY AND SHUNTED THEM OFF TO JORDAN AND OTHER PLACES. JORDAN ROUNDED UP MANY, IMPRISONED MANY. OTHERS, WELL-TRAINED IN GUERRILLA WAR, WENT TO HAMAS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 97 9-10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27163.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "AMERICAN MILITARISM; CIA-DIRECTED PM OPS," NEW REPUBLIC 12 (4/69) 7-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27164.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA, KOSOVO, undefined PEACE TERMS CALL FOR THE DEMILITARIZATION OF THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY (KLA), THE ETHNIC ALBANIAN REBEL GROUP THAT HAS BEEN BATTLING GOVERNMENT FORCES IN THE PROVINCE FOR NEARLY 18 MONTHS. THE AGREEMENT CAME ON THE 72ND DAY OF NATO AIRSTRIKES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/4/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27165.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1975-1981 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE, 1975-1981** IN 3/81 IT ANNOUNCED THAT A MAJOR U.S. SPY RING HAD BEEN OPERATING IN MOZAMBIQUE SINCE 75 WHEN COUNTRY GAINED INDEPENDENCE FROM PORTUGAL. GVT ACCUSED U.S. OF PROVIDING INFO TO FORMERLY WHITE-RULED RHODESIA ON GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS AND REPORTING TO SOUTH AFRICA ON BLACK EXILES LIVING IN MOZAMBIQUE. GVT EXPELLED FREDERICK BOYCE LUNDAHL AND LOUIS LEON OLIVIER BOTH SECOND SECRETARIES AT U.S. EMBASSY. GVT IDENTIFIED 13 OTHER AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WHO HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN PAST. STATE DEPT ANNOUNCED GVT HAD RETALIATED FOR UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT BY A CUBAN INTEL AGENT TO RECRUIT A U.S. DIPLOMAT. AFTER EXPULSION OF THE TWO, A MOZAMBIQUE AIR FORCE CAPTAIN, JOAO CARNEIRO GONCALVES, CLAIMED THAT HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT WORKING AGAINST CIA. MOZAMBIQUE GVT ANNOUNCED CIA HAD ARRANGED FOR SOUTH AFRICAN RAIDERS TO ATTACK ANTI-SOUTH AFRICAN GUERRILLAS IN THE CAPITAL OF MOZAMBIQUE, MAPUTO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 137-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27166.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1959-1963** AFTER BAY OF PIGS FIASCO, KENNEDY DIRECTED MILITARY TAKE OVER LARGE-SCALE PM OPS AND CIA ACTED IN 62 TO SHIFT CIDG PROGRAM TO MILITARY CONTROL (OP SWITCHBACK).

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 37 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_27167.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1979-1982 ENTRY: **SOUTH YEMEN, 1979-1982** CIA RAN OP WITH ENGLAND AND SAUDI ARABIA TO HARASS SOUTH YEMEN. A CIA-TRAINED TEAM OF ABOUT A DOZEN YEMENIS WAS CAPTURED TRYING TO BLOW UP A BRIDGE. THIS ENDED OP. 11 MEMBERS OF GROUP HAD BEEN TRAINED IN SAUDI ARABIA. 3 SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS TERMS AND 10 EXECUTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/86 A1,44 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27168.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined TEN PEOPLE CONVICTED OF PLOTTING WERE EXECUTED. THE 10 WERE MEMBERS OF 13-MAN GROUP TRAINED BY THE CIA IN SAUDI ARABIA. THREE OTHERS JAILED WITH 15-YEAR SENTENCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27169.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1968-1970** TOWARD END SIXTIES, TRAINING AT FARM INCREASINGLY GEARED TOWARD PM OPS BECAUSE GRADUATES GENERALLY ON WAY TO SEA FOR FIRST TOURS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 196-7 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_27170.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined PM PROGRAM DISSOLVED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27171.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined CIA'S LARGE SCALE INVOLVEMENT IN SEA BEGAN IN 1962** . AFTER 65 CIA ENGAGED IN FULL-SCALE PARAMILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. CC B 4 68. CIA'S PARAMILITARY PROGRAM SOUTHEAST ASIA DISSOLVED 1972.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 87 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27172.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, INDIA, 1990-1998** LTTE RECEIVED ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM TWO LEBANESE NATIONALS JUST OVER A MONTH BEFORE RAJIV GANDHI WAS ASSASSINATED ON 5/21/91, PER A TOP SECRET NOTE OF THE INTEL BUREAU. THE HINDU 8/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27173.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **STAY-BEHIND OPS, 1950-1959** CHINA/VIETNAM ALL FAILED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 100 source code: HM

111-ciabase_27174.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1996-1997** HEAVY FIGHTING IS UNDERWAY ALONG SUDAN'S BORDER WITH ERITREA BETWEEN GOVERNMENT TROOPS AND REBEL FORCES. IT IS THE FIRST SERIOUS ATTEMPT BY THE REBELS, WHO HAVE GROUPED UNDER NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE (NDA) FORCES, TO USE ERITREA AS A LAUNCHING PAD TO FIGHT THE ISLAMIC REGIME IN SUDAN. FIGHTING ERUPTED LAST WEEK WHEN NDA FORCES AMBUSHED A GOVT ARMY CONVOY AT KOTONEP NEAR ERITREA. COL JOHN GARANG IS LEADER OF THE SOUTHERN-BASED SUDAN PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY (SPLA) WHOSE SOLDIERS ALONG WITH THAT OF SIX EXILED NORTHERN GROUPS MAKE UP THE NDA CONTINGENCY. ALLIANCE INCLUDES FORCES FROM THE UMMA PARTY (UP), THE DEMOCRATIC UNIONIST PARTY (DUP), THE BEJA CONGRESS, THE NEW SUDAN BRIGADE, THE SUDAN FEDERAL PARTY AND THE LEGITIMATE COMMAND. SINCE INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN IN 1956, SUDAN HAS BEEN RULED BY THE COUNTRY'S MINORITY ARAB MUSLIMS, WHO CONTROL COMMERCE, POLITICS AND THE 118,500-STRONG ARMY. IN 96, ISIAH AFEWERKI, ACCUSED KHARTOUM OF SUPPORTING ERITREA'S ISLAMIC MILITANTS TO DESTABILIZE THE COUNTRY, WHOSE POPULATION IS SPLIT 50/50 BETWEEN CHRISTIANS AND MOSLEMS. THIS FIRST TIME SPLA HAS JOINED HANDS WITH OTHER REBEL GROUPS IN THE NORTH. SPLA, POPULATED BY MAINLY CHRISTIAN AFRICANS IN THE SOUTH, HAD BEEN SPURNED BY NORTHERNERS. IPS 1/6/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27175.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined A SUDAN-BASED REBEL GROUP IS FIGHTING TO OVERTHROW THE UGANDAN GOVERNMENT. ALBRIGHT, PROMISED AN INTENSIFIED U.S. EFFORT TO CHALLENGE SUDAN'S GOVERNMENT CITING SUDAN'S SUPPORT FOR "THOSE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS TERRORISM, THE LORD'S RESISTANCE ARMY AND ITS SUDANESE BACKERS...." SHE WAS THE FIRST SECRETARY OF STATE TO MEET WITH LEADERS OF SEVERAL SUDANESE OPPOSITION GROUPS, Banded together to form an umbrella resistance called the National Democratic Alliance. She promised them political -- but not military -- support. Washington already is providing "non-lethal, defensive military assistance" to Uganda, Ethiopia and Eritrea, all hostile to Khartoum, and recently imposed unilateral economic sanctions on Sudan. Albright told the opposition leaders -- including John Garang, a Christian who has led a military insurgency in southern Sudan for a generation -- that Washington is prepared to back them so long as they are committed to a democratic, secular government if they succeed in coming to power. WASHINGTON TIMES 12/11/97 A15 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/97 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27176.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined REBELS IN SOUTHERN SUDAN OVER THE PAST TWO WEEKS HAVE KILLED 40. ANOTHER 20 FIGHTERS WERE CAPTURED AND MANY WERE WOUNDED. CASUALTIES ARE FROM FIERCE FIGHTING BETWEEN THE SUDANESE REBELS OF THE SUDAN PEOPLES LIBERATION ARMY (SPLA) AND THE ARMY LOYAL TO THE ISLAMIC REGIME IN KHARTOUM. THE SPLA HAS BEEN BATTLING SUCCESSIVE ISLAMIC GOVERNMENTS IN KHARTOUM FOR MORE THAN A DECADE. THE MAINSTREAM SPLA FACTION IS LED BY (CIA-BACKED) COL. JOHN GARANG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/9/97 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27177.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SUDAN OPPOSITION LEADER SADEQ MAHDI SAID IF HE WAS RETURNED TO POWER HE WOULD ALLOW THE MAINLY BLACK, CHRISTIAN AND ANIMIST SOUTH TO VOTE ON WHETHER IT WISHED (AUTONOMY). HE PREDICTED DRAMATIC CHANGES IN FAVOR OF THE OPPOSITION COALITION, THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE, (NDA). NDA INCLUDES MAHDI'S UMM (NATIONAL PARTY) AND JOHN GARANG'S SOUTHERN PEOPLE'S LIBERATION MOVEMENT (SPLM).

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/28/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27178.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **SUDAN, ERITREA, ETHIOPIA, UGANDA, undefined CIA SENDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ETHIOPIA, ERITREA, AND UGANDA TO SUPPORT SUDANESE OPPOSITION GROUPS PREPARING A JOINT OFFENSIVE TO TOPPLE THE KHARTOUM GOVERNMENT. MUCH OF THE AID CONSISTS OF BASIC ITEMS SUITABLE FOR OUTFITTING A GUERRILLA FORCE. IN APRIL 96 JOHN M. DEUTCH SPENT THREE DAYS IN ADDIS ABABA. THE CIA AND THE NSC HAVE BEEN DRIVING FORCE BEHIND THE TOUGHER LINE. ALL THREE COUNTRIES ARE SUPPORTING THE SUDAN PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY LED BY JOHN GARANG, AND ERITREA IS HELPING IT AND TWO OTHER REBEL GROUPS LAUNCH A NEW OFFENSIVE. MORE THAN 3000 SUDANESE REBELS ARE MARSHALING IN ERITREA FOR A JOINT OFFENSIVE AIMED AT CUTTING THE ROAD FROM KHARTOUM TO PORT SUDAN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/96 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27179.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SUDAN, ERITREA, UGANDA, ETHIOPIA, 1996-1997** DETAILS OF THE FIGHTING IN SUDAN AND REACTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/16/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27180.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1974 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1949-1974** CHIANG CHING-KUO (CCK) PRESIDED OVER WORLD'S MOST INTRUSIVE AND EFFECTIVE INTERNAL SECURITY AND FOREIGN INTEL SYSTEMS. BY END OF FIRST DECADE, CCK'S APPARATUS CONSISTED OF 5 MAJOR INTEL SERVICES, WITH WORLDWIDE IMPACT, PARTICULARLY IN U.S., CHINA AND OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNITIES NEARLY EVERYWHERE. CIA TRAINING, TRANSPORT, CASH ALLOWED CCK TO DIRECT A PARAMILITARY CAMPAIGN. THRUOUT 50s CCK'S MEN CONDUCTED REPEATED RAIDS AGAINST CHINA, TO DISRUPT ARMY SUPPLY LINES AND INCITE REBELLION. ORGANIZATIONS ALSO SMUGGLED MORE THAN 200 AGENTS IN CHINA THROUGH AIRDROPS OR BY RUBBER BOATS. AFTER THREE DAYS, FEW OF AGENTS EVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 57-9 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_27181.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1953-1958** TRAINING OF A PM CADRE BEGAN AT HUA HIN SITE OF KING'S SUMMER PALACE. IN 55, POLICE COMMANDOS REDESIGNATED ROYAL GUARD - AND WERE RESPONSIVE TO CIA-SANCTIONED SPECIAL OPS. THEY MADE FOOD DROPS IN LAOS. BEGINNING IN 58 THEY RENAMED POLICE AERIAL REINFORCEMENT UNIT (PARU). THEY SUPPORTED VARIOUS COLD WAR ACTIONS IN ASIA - PARU RIGGERS IN 58, HELPED MAKE WEAPONS DROPS TO REBELS IN INDONESIA. THEY PACKED PALLETS AT TAKHLI RTAFB DESTINED FOR ANTI-CHINESE GUERRILLAS IN TIBET. BEGINNING IN EARLY 60 PARU'S PATHFINDER COMPANY SENT TO LAOS BORDER. THEY COLLECTED DEMOGRAPHIC DATA ON LAO MINORITY TRIBES. WHEN KONG LE REVOLTED, PATHFINDERS SENT TO TEAMS TO MORTAR VIENTIANE. BY 1/61 - PROJECT MOMENTUM - FUSING PARU'S ADVISORY SKILLS WITH MARITAL INSTINCTS OF THE HMONG HILL TRIBE WAS BORN. UNDER MOMENTUM, PEO WAS TO CHANNEL DOD FUNDING THRU CIA TO ARM FIRST 2000 HMONG ON EXPERIMENTAL BASIS. JOE HUDACHEK AND WILLIAM YOUNG ASSIGNED TO PROJECT, AS WELL AS TOM FOSMIRE, JACK SHIRLEY AND ANTHONY "TONY POE" POSHEPNY - WHO AFTER INDONESIAN OP HAD A TOUR WITH FOSMIRE AND TIBETANS AT CAMP HALE. LLOYD PAT LANDRY AND THOMAS AHERN ALSO ASSIGNED TO PROJECT. AT ONE POINT SHIRLEY AND LANDRY BEGAN MORTARING THE PLAIN (64).

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 59,61 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27182.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1973 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CIRCA 1951-1973** CIA CREATED AND SUPPORTED POLICE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS TO UNDERTAKE CLANDESTINE OPS IN DENIED AREAS WHICH INCLUDED SUPPORT OF HMONG OPS IN LAOS. "CIA USED PARU AS AN EXTENSION OF ITS OWN PARAMILITARY OFFICERS AND TO CONCEAL ITS

OWN ROLE."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 169 source code: DD

111-ciabase_27183.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. LANDSDALE MISREPRESENTED PURPOSE OF 4,500 MAN CIA-SUPPORTED THAI "BORDER PATROL POLICE." undefined MEMO SAYS BPP IS TO PREVENT THAILAND FROM BEING A SAFE HAVEN FOR FOR VIET MINH GUERRILLAS OR CHINESE FORCES. VIET MINH HAD DISSOLVED IN LATE 50'S AND NEITHER VIET MINH NOR CHINESE OPERATED ON THAI BORDER.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 169-70 source code: DD

111-ciabase_27184.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, 1968-1971** PHITSCAMP IN THAILAND ONE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA'S FOREMOST CENTERS FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WAR. IT HAD A RUNWAY, JUMP TOWER, CIA ADVISORS. ROAD-WATCHING, COMMO, SURVIVAL, DEMOLITIONS AND MEDICINE. PARACHUTE INSTRUCTORS - EX SMOKE-JUMPERS, AND FOR A BRIEF PERIOD IN 9/68, AN EXPERIMENTAL SKY HOOK EXTRACTION SYSTEM. HAD A DETACHMENT OF PARU TRAINERS. IN LATE 68 A USSF TEAM CAME TO HELP WITH EXPANDED TRAINING NEEDS. IN 3/69 THEY ARRIVED PHITS. WILLIE CARD HAD BEEN PART OF WHITE STAR EFFORT, ALSO A VET OF MACV-SOG OPS IN SHINING BRASS PROGRAM. A 80 COMMANDO RAIDERS TRAINEES FROM LAOS. COMMANDOS IN OP CHICKEN FIGHT SENT TO RAO QUA IN NORTH VIETNAM - CARRIED BY AIR AMERICA BELL CHOPPERS TO LAO/VN BORDER. THEY MORTARED THE TRAINING CENTER THERE. THEY NEXT TARGETED AT MUA GIA PASS. A NUMBER OF OTHER MISSIONS. THEY ALSO SENT ON ONE RAID INTO CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 238-240 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27185.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1955-1960** CIA EQUIPPED 14,000 TIBETANS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 149-170 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_27186.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1958-1961** CIA EST CAMP AT CAMP HALE, COLORADO WHERE CIA TRG TIBETAN GUERRILLAS WHO SENT BACK TO TIBET TO FIGHT CHICOMS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 21 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_27187.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET. DETAILS OF THE CIA OPERATION IN TIBET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 48-50 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27188.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1965 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1959-1965** CIA EQUIPPED AND TRAINED TIBETAN EXILES IN SABOTAGE AGAINST CHINA. TIBETAN GUERRILLA FIGHTERS TRAINED BY CIA AT SECRET BASE IN COLORADO.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_27189.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1957-1958** CIA SUPPORTED TIBETAN RESISTANCE. THEY BROUGHT TO THE U.S. AND TRAINED IN COLORADO. IDEA FOR THEM TO PROVIDE INTEL ON CHINA. IT A DISASTER - TIBETANS STAGED CONVENTIONAL WAR AGAINST CHINESE AND WERE QUICKLY DECIMATED. IN MARCH 59, ABOUT ONE

HUNDRED THOUSAND FOLLOWERS OF THE DALI LAMA STRAGGLED OUT OF TIBET AND ESTABLISHED A GVT IN DHARMSALA, INDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 67 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27190.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING. INSTRUCTION IN EXPLOSIVES, DEMOLITIONS, PARACHUTE JUMPS, AIR AND SEA OPS, ARTILLERY TRG. TRAINING HELD AT CAMP PEARY, FORT BRAGG AND FORT GULICK.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 241-2 source code: COI

111-ciabase_27191.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY'S TASK FORCE 160, IS A HELICOPTER BORNE FORCE AKA THE "NIGHT STALKERS." CAPT KEITH LUCAS, ONE OF 18 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE 10/83 INVASION OF GRENADA, WAS KILLED BY SMALL-ARMS FIRE. NIGHT STALKER PILOTS USED BY OTHER SECRET AVIATION OUTFIT CALLED SEASPRAY. SEASPRAY MEMBERS PARTICIPATED IN CIA ATTACKS ON COASTAL TARGETS IN NICARAGUA (THE ARMY DENIES THIS). ON 1/6/84 A CIA RAID DAMAGED A DEPOT AT POTOSOI. ON 3/7/84 U.S. PILOTS FIRED ON NICARAGUAN MILITARY TARGETS IN ORDER TO PROTECT A CIA COMMANDO BOAT MINING THE HARBORS AND MANNED BY "UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS." ONE SOURCE SAYS THE BOAT'S CREWMEN WERE NAVY SEALS OF TEAM 6.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/5/87 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27192.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1953** CIA PUMPED MONEY INTO RESISTANCE GROUPS OPERATING IN LITHUANIA AND THE UKRAINE. OPS IN UKRAINE ENDED IN 1953.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_27193.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1949-1951 ENTRY: **USSR, ALBANIA, CIRCA 1949-1951** TWO CIA PROGRAMS ESTABLISH GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS ALBANIA AND UKRAINE FAILED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 21 source code: COI

111-ciabase_27194.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1950-1960** THERE LITTLE TO SHOW FOR LONG-PROMISED STAY-BEHIND ARRANGEMENTS - SYSTEMS FOR INTEL, SAFE HOUSES, ESCAPE AND EVASION CHAINS, COURIERS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 409 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27195.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, STAY-BEHIND, 1950-1959** OPERATION RED CAP STOCKPILED ARMS IN EAST EUROPE TO BE USED IN GUERRILLA OPS IN CASE OF SOVIET/AMERICAN WAR.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 106 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27196.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, EAST BLOC, undefined COS CLINE FOUND A TROVE OF "PAPERS, PLANS, A MAP OF CLANDESTINE [STAYBEHIND] ASSETS THAT COULD BE ACTIVATED IN A MILITARY EMERGENCY. RESOURCES LONG SINCE EVAPORATED.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 364 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27197.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SECRET STUDIES HAVE FOUND FEW IF ANY CASES WHERE COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS HAVE BEEN EFFECTIVE IN ACHIEVING THEIR ORIGINAL GOALS, SAID DAVID AARON FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27198.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** ALL U.S. ARMY TROOPS IN SVN, WITH EXCEPTION SMALL NUMBER MILITARY ADVISORY AND ASSISTANCE GROUP (MAAG) AND A FEW OTHER SUCH POSITIONS UNDER OPERATIONAL CONTROL CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 7 source code: ST

111-ciabase_27199.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA IN CHARGE OF CROSS-BORDER OPS TO COLLECT INTEL AND HARASS THE ENEMY IN CAMBODIA AND LAOS. SMALL TEAMS AIR-DROPPED OR SENT IN OVER THE BEACH IN NVN TO RADIO BACK INTEL, CONDUCT MINOR OPS AND ENCOURAGE RESISTANCE TO REGIME.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_27200.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1963** BY MID-63 CIA'S PM PROGRAMS HAD PROVIDED 30,000 WEAPONS TO COMMUNITIES AND SOME 450 U.S. SPECIAL FORCES DETAILED TO CIA FOR ON-THE-GROUND TRAINING. MOUNTAIN SCOUT PROGRAM, AND PROGRAM TO INFILTRATE NVN ALL RECEIVED SIGNIFICANT CIA RESOURCES IN TRAINING CAMPS, SPECIAL AIR CAPABILITIES, AND RELATED LOGISTICS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 163 source code: LV

111-ciabase_27201.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** BY END OF 61 AT LEAST THREE PM TEAMS HAD LANDED IN THE NORTH, TWO WERE UNDER HOSTILE CONTROL; A C-47 WITH A TEAM ON BOARD WAS GONE; AND A THIRD RESOURCE, THE DOUBLE AGENT KNOWN AS ARES, WAS HELPING HANOI PREPARE FOR ITS NEXT VICTIM KNOWN AS NAUTILUS 1 LAUNCHED IN JAN 62.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 46 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_27202.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1964** CIA, UNDER PRESSURE FROM KENNEDY, BEGAN GUERRILLA OPS IN NORTH VN. CIA'S COMBINED STUDIES GROUP (CSG) MANAGED PROGRAM UNDER COL. GILBERT LAYTON. USED TRIBAL FORCE OF NUNGS. BUT TEAMS MOSTLY CONDUCTED OPS IN ENEMY-CONTROLLED AREAS IN THE SOUTH. CSG CONDUCTED SEA AND AIR OPS AGAINST NORTH. CSG USED "SWIFT" BOATS AND TUCKER GOUGLEMAN RAN MARITIME OPS. CIA LATER ALSO USED NASTIES. FEW TEAMS INSERTED INTO NORTH VN IN 61-62 QUICKLY CAPTURED. THEY LACKED ADEQUATE DOCUMENTATION. LACK OF BASIC INTEL LED TO FAILURE OF MISSIONS. OPS IN 63 NOT SUCCESSFUL. MAY 63 CIA AND MACV ORDERED TO PREPARE 12-MONTH, 3-PHASE COVERT OP. JOHNSON APPROVED ON 1/16/64 CALLED OP-PLAN 34-64. AIR OPS TO INSERT PSYWAR/SABOTAGE TEAMS. THERE 8 AIRDROPS IN 4 MONTH PERIOD APRIL TO LATE JULY.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 48 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_27203.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1970** CIA'S AGENT TEAMS TRANSFERRED TO THE PENTAGON AFTER BAY OF PIGS DISASTER. WILLIAM COLBY'S OBSOLETE AND ILL-CONCEIVED OP DUBBED OPS PLAN 34A AND WAS TO BE MAGIC BULLET TO KEEP A WAR FROM HAPPENING. ALL PM TEAMS REPORTING TO SAIGON THAT CIA TURNED OVER WERE OPERATING THEIR RADIOS UNDER HANOI'S CONTROL. SECRET FILE OF OP -- TOP SECRET TIGER.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press XIX source code: SASW

111-ciabase_27204.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSAMs 55, 56, 57 KENNEDY APPROVED ON 28 JUNE. NSAM HAD DISTINCTION BEING SIGNED BY KENNEDY - MOST SIGNED BY SECURITY ADVISOR BUNDY. KENNEDY ANGRY AT JCOS AND NSAM ENTITLED "RELATIONS OF JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF... FOR COLD WAR OPS." IT AN INCENSED FINGER-WAGGING AT LEMNITZER (FOR POOR ADVICE ON BAY OF PIGS IN CUBA). 55 CHARGED JCOS FOR "DEFENSE OF NATION IN COLD WAR... AND LEADERSHIP OF MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY ASPECTS OF COLD WAR PROGRAM." UP TILL THEN PARAMILITARY OPS WERE EXCLUSIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA. THIS KENNEDY'S OPENING SHOT TO CURTAIL CIA'S RESPONSIBILITY IN PM OPS. NSAM-56 ENTITLED "EVALUATION OF PM REQUIREMENT," AND CALLED FOR PM ASSETS IN ARMED FORCES. NSAM-57 ENTITLED "RESPONSIBILITY FOR PM OPS" DECREED ALL PM OPS HAD TO BE PRESENTED TO STRATEGIC RESOURCES GROUP, WHICH WOULD ASSIGN OP TO ELEMENT BEST QUALIFIED TO CARRY IT OUT. IN RESPONSE TO NSAMs CONTROL OF SPECIAL FORCES IN VIETNAM ASSIGNED TO CIA PASSED TO DEFENSE DEPT IN OP SWITCHBACK.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 98-9 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_27205.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AS SWITCHBACK MOVED FORWARD BY SPRING OF 63 GOUGELMANN WAS LARGELY ALONE IN HANDLING AGENT LAUNCHES FROM DA NANG. CARL JENKINS HELPED HIM AND LARRY "ROCK" JOHNSON ALSO HELPED.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 74 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_27206.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1973** SOG-36 TEAMS IN NORTH, EARTH ANGEL TEAMS OF INTEL NET OF NORTH VIETNAMESE TURNCOATS MIXED WITH U.S.- INDOCHINESE STRATA (SHORT-TERM ROADWATCH & TARGET ACQUISITION) DETACHMENTS SATURATED LARGE REGIONS IN NVN AND LAOS. SOG-36 LATER SENT PIKE HILL INTEL TEAMS DRESSED AS KHMER ROUGE AND CEDAR WALK CAMBODIAN GUERRILLAS TO THE SOUTH. "OODLES" SECRET AGENTS AND "BORDEN" DIVERSIONARY NORTH VIETNAMESE AGENTS CAUSED PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 76 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_27207.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA STARTED ANOTHER PM PROGRAM IN 64 - PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS. BY LATE 64 20 PLATOON-SIZED PATS ACTIVE FROM CIA TRAINING CAMP AT VUNG TAU.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 44 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_27208.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1972** BEGINNING OF PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNIT PROGRAM. LV 216. SOME TIME LATER PRU INTEGRATED INTO NATIONAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 217 source code: LV

111-ciabase_27209.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1973** NORTH VIETNAMESE WHO SURRENDERED USED BY U.S. WERE CALLED KIT CARSON SCOUTS. INFO ON THE NATIONAL POLICE FIELD FORCE. OTHER SPECIAL UNITS CALLED ROADRUNNERS WHO USED WITH AMERICAN UNITS TO FIND ENEMY BOOBY TRAPS AND TUNNELS AND TO MARCH IN FRONT OF U.S. TROOPS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 98 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_27210.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA STATION HELPED CREATE CENSUS GRIEVANCE UNITS. CIA FUNDED, TRAINED AND GUIDED COUNTER TERROR TEAMS WHO PER COS DE SILVA, WERE "TO BRING DANGER AND DEATH TO VIETCONG FUNCTIONAIRES."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 175 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27211.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1983-1984** THE NATIONAL UNITED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH VN IS A CIA FRONT ORG THAT SENDS SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE GROUPS TO VN. IT RECRUITS FROM REFUGEE CAMPS IN THAILAND. FORMER SVNESE ADM HOANG CO MINH HEADS THE ORG BASED IN ORANGE COUNTY, CA.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 83 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_27212.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ABOUT undefined U.S. ASSISTANCE FOR PARAMILITARY FORCES NOT ADEQUATE UNTIL 64. POPULAR FORCES AT HAMLET AND VILLAGE LEVEL (ORIGINALLY SELF-DEFENSE CORPS) AND REGIONAL FORCES AT DISTRICT AND PROVINCE LEVEL (ORIGINALLY CIVIL GUARD), ALTHOUGH AUTHORIZED IN undefined DID NOT ACHIEVE SIGNIFICANT SIZE UNTIL EARLY 60S. PEAK STRENGTH OF TERRITORIAL FORCES WAS 432,000 (248,000 POPULAR FORCES AND 248,000 REGIONAL FORCES) REACHED IN 72, SOMEWHAT LARGER THAT PEAK STRENGTH OF REGULAR FORCES OF 516,000. THUS PARAMILITARY FORCES EVENTUALLY ACHIEVED A KIND OF PARITY WITH REGULAR FORCES.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 9 source code: TFWW

111-ciabase_27213.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, undefined WITH CREATION OF ICEX AND RE-ORGANIZATION OF SOG, CIA COMMISSIONED PROJECT GAMMA. AKA DETACHMENT B-57, GAMMA CHARGED WITH CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CAMBODIA TO DISCOVER WHO IN GVT HELPING NVA AND VC INFILTRATE AND ATTACK SPECIAL FORCES A CAMPS, RECON TEAMS AND AGENT NETS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_27214.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined CIA BEGAN ORG MILITARY UNITS AMONG MONTAGNARDS IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDS. AFTER A REVOLT AMERICAN MILITARY DIRECTLY HANDLED PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_27215.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AN ORG CALLED THE STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (SOG) COMBINED PERSONNEL FROM THE GREEN BERETS, THE CIA, AND 4 MILITARY SERVICES TO CONDUCT SUBVERSION, SABOTAGE AND OTHER OPS IN NVN, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. IT UNDER BROAD MANDATE KNOWN AS OPLAN 34-A, WHICH AUTHORIZED SOG TO CONDUCT OPS IN DENIED AREAS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 147 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27216.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SOG OP TIMBERWORK, USED U.S. NAVY SEAL COMMANDOS AND SVNESE SPECIAL FORCES IN STRIKES AGAINST COAST OF NVN. IN 7/64, CIA OFFICIALS COORDINATED OP WITH INTEL OP RUN BY ONI AND THE NSA. OP KNOWN AS DESOTO. IT USED NSA TECHNICIANS, USING SOPHISTICATED TRACKING EQUIPMENT, ON DESTROYERS TO RECORD RADIO TRANSMISSIONS AD RADAR SIGNALS AS THE DESTROYERS CRUISED NEAR TROUBLE SPOTS. IN 64 OP TARGET WAS ISLAND OF HON ME IN THE GULF OF TONKIN. TIMBERWORK RAID WOULD HIT HON ME TO GET NVNESE TO TURN ON RADAR. ON 7/30/64 RAID TOOK PLACE. RAIDERS USING PT NASTIES DROPPED SMALLER BOATS. RAIDERS RETREATED UNDER FIRE. ANOTHER ATTACK 2 DAYS LATER. NVNESE PT BOATS ASSUMING DESTROYER PART OF RAID, ATTACKED THE MADDOX. 2 DAYS LATER ANOTHER ATTACK WITH THE TURNER JOY. THESE ATTACKS CALLED UNPROVOKED GENERATING

THE GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 148 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27217.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SOG. STUDY AND OBSERVATION GROUP, A COMBINED FORCE ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE, CONSISTED OF BOTH VIETNAMESE AND AMERICANS. HIGHLY CLASSIFIED OP LASTING TEN YEARS. NO SINGLE UNCLASSIFIED HISTORY. RESULTED IN RELATIVELY MINOR HARASSMENT NORTH VIETNAM. BEGINNING SOG VNESE ARMY'S 1956** . SPECIAL FORCES TYPE UNIT. TO PREPARE GUERRILLA STAY-BEHIND UNITS JUST SOUTH 17TH PARALLEL. SUPPORTED BY MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP), AND HAD CIA TRAINING ORGANIZED IN 20 15-MAN TEAMS. 1961 400 SFERS TO VN TRAIN VNESE SPECIAL FORCES. THOSE TO FORM NETWORKS OF RESISTANCE, ESTABLISH BASES NVN, CONDUCT LIGHT HARASSMENT. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 5/11/61 CALLED FOR EXPLICIT UNCONVENTIONAL WAR SAID: EXPAND PRESENT OPS...IN GUERRILLA AREAS SVN, UNDER JOINT MAAG-CIA SPONSORSHIP AND DIRECTION. FULL COOPERATION SVESE USING VNESE CIVILIANS RECRUITED BY CIA. IN LAOS, INFILTRATE TEAMS UNDER LIGHT CIVILIAN COVER TO SE LAOS TO LOCATE, ATTACK VNESE COMMUNIST BASES AND LINES COMMUNICATIONS. TEAMS SUPPORTED BY ASSAULT UNITS 100 TO 150 VNESE FOR USE ON TARGETS BEYOND CAPABILITY TEAMS. TRAINING TEAMS COULD BE COMBINED OP BY CIA AND U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES. IGB 144-5. CIA OPS NVN UNSUCCESSFUL. TEAMS CAPTURED. SOG REDIRECTED TO PROPAGANDA USING RADIO BROADCASTS, LEAFLET DROPS, AND DECEPTION OPS. DECEMBER 63 PROGRAM SWITCHED FROM CIA TO MILITARY CONTROL IN OP SWITCHBACK. CIA CONTINUED CONTRIBUTE PROGRAM IN POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA FIELDS, AND SEVERAL CIA OFFICERS ATTACHED TO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 145-6 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_27218.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1951-1990 ENTRY: **WESTERN EUROPE, 1951-1990** CIA CREATED A SECRET ARMY DURING 50S TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE IN EVENT OF USSR INVASION OF W.E. NOW DISCOVERED PRODUCING A POLITICAL FLAP. SECRET PM NET CODE-NAMED "OPERATION GLADIO" DISCLOSED IN MID NOV 90 BY ITALIAN PM ANDREOTTI IN SPEECH TO SENATE. CIA-FINANCED NET INCLUDED UNITS IN BELGIUM, FRANCE, GREECE, WEST GERMANY AND NETHERLANDS. OP EXTENDED TO ALL OF WEST EUROPE INCLUDING SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND BY 59. EUROPEAN OFFICIALS DESCRIBED STOCKPILES OF HIDDEN WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES. ARMS USED BY HUNDREDS OF RESISTANCE FIGHTERS TRAINED TO COUNTER A USSR INVASION. SIX ARMS CACHES IN BELGIAN UNTIL SEP 90. ANDREOTTI SAID IN 50 AND 60S HIDDEN ARMS CACHES THRUOUT ITALY WITH MORE THAN 600 PEOPLE STILL ON PAYROLL. CASSON A VENTIAN MAGISTRATE STUMBLED ON EXISTENCE NET DURING INVESTIGATION OF NEO-FASCIST TERRORIST ATTACK 18 YEARS AGO. EXPLOSIVES USED IN 72 CAR-BOMBING CAME FROM ONE OF 139 SECRET WEAPONS DEPOTS KEPT FOR GLADIO FORCES. THE 139 ARSENALS BROKEN UP IN 73 BUT WEAPONS FROM 12 NEVER RECOVERED. AMERICAN AND ITALIAN INTEL WORKED TOGETHER TO ESTABLISH NET OF CRACK MILITARY TROOPS. BELGIUM OFFICIALS SAID AT LEAST 6 CACHES EXISTED AS RECENTLY AS 2 MONTHS AGO. BELGIUM OFFICIAL SAID PM EXERCISES SCRAPPED ONE OR TWO YEARS AGO. IN GREECE NET KNOWN AS SHEEPSKIN DISMANTLED BETWEEN 85-88.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/90 A19-20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27219.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined THE CIA RUNS PM OPS IN ABOUT 10 COUNTRIES. 2 SEPARATE OPS AIMED AT KADDAFI OF LIBYA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/8/82 P55 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27220.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS DIRECT CROATIAN ATTACK ON BOSNIAN "SAFE AREA" OF BIHAC. THERE IS A REASON CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT AREN'T AGAINST OFFENSIVE BEING WAGED AGAINST BIHAC. IT'S DIRECTED BY TOP U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS. BURIED IN INSIDE PAGES OF NEW YORK TIMES 8/1 ARTICLE WAS A THINLY DISGUISED ADMISSION OF THIS FACT. TIMES REPORTED THAT CROATIAN MILITARY HAS BEEN UNDER GUIDANCE OF A U.S. "DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TRAINING PROGRAM" FOR LAST YEAR. ARRIVAL OF 15 TOP U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS IS "DRAWING COMPARISONS TO WAY AMERICAN ADVISERS FIRST APPEARED IN VIETNAM OR CENTRAL AMERICA." THESE ARE "TRAINERS" OF CROATIAN MILITARY. "IN DECEMBER, STATE DEPARTMENT LICENSED MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. -- MADE UP OF HIGH-RANKED RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS AND BASED IN ALEXANDRIA, VA. -- TO ACT AS INSTRUCTORS." MPR IS HEADED BY GEN. ED SOYSTER, FORMER HEAD OF DIA. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 8/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27221.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined TIRANA, ALBANIA, WANNABE FIGHTERS, FRESH FROM THE BRONX; THE REAL THING, STRAIGHT OUT OF BRUSSELS; AND A HEAP OF WASHINGTON POLS WERE HERE. A MIAMI AIR CHARTERED FLIGHT ARRIVED FROM NEWARK CARRYING ABOUT 100 RECRUITS FOR THE KOSOVO LIBERATION

ARMY, THE REBEL GROUP THAT HAS BEEN FIGHTING A GUERRILLA CAMPAIGN FOR INDEPENDENCE IN THE SERBIAN PROVINCE. THEY WENT TO NORTHERN ALBANIA, FOR BASIC TRAINING BEFORE ENTERING KOSOVO TO FIGHT YUGOSLAV FORCES. KLA OFFICIALS SAID ANOTHER 300 ALBANIAN AMERICANS ARE EXPECTED IN THE COMING DAYS TO FORM WHAT THE KLA THE ATLANTIC BRIGADE. A 21-MEMBER CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION FOLLOWED THE RECRUITS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27222.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1991-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, 1991-1999** TWICE FIRST IN 1992 AND AGAIN IN 1999, KOSOVARS SELECTED THEIR LEADERSHIP, HEADED BY IBRAHIM RUGOVA, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM HOUSE ARREST BY SLOBODAN MILOSEVIC AND IS NOW IN ITALY. THE RAMBOUILLET PROCESS LED TO AN AGREEMENT WITHIN THE ETHNIC ALBANIAN DELEGATION TO FORM A TRANSITIONAL "GOVERNMENT" OF NATIONAL UNITY CONSISTING OF: THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY (KLA); (2) RUGOVA'S PRESIDENCY, "GOVERNMENT" AND POLITICAL PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE OF KOSOVO; AND (3) THE NATIONALIST UNITED DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT. FOR YEARS, THE U.S. DEALT WITH THE MODERATE, RUGOVA, BUT IT WEAKENED HIS STANDING AT RAMBOUILLET TO PLACATE THE KLA. CLEARLY, THE KLA CANNOT BE IGNORED. BUT ITS LEADERSHIP IS DOMINATED BY ANTI-DEMOCRATIC, PRO-FASCIST, PRO-STALINIST CLANS, GUILTY OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR AND ATROCITIES. KLA'S LEADERS ARE A NARROW GROUP OF OBSCURANTIST, ANTI-DEMOCRATIC THUGS LINKED TO DRUG-RUNNING AND POLITICAL EXTREMISM. OP-ED BY ADRIAN KARATNYCKY PRESIDENT OF FREEDOM HOUSE, WHICH HAS WORKED WITH KOSOVO'S FORCES OVER THE PAST DECADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/99 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27223.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, 1998-1999** KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY (KLA) GUERRILLAS ARE STILL FIGHTING. U.S. MAY HAVE DERIDED THE KLA AS LITTLE MORE THAN A TERRORIST ORGANIZATION WHEN IT FIRST BEGAN FULL-FLEDGED MILITARY OPS IN FEBRUARY 1998. BUT ANALYSTS NOW SAY THE KLA COULD BECOME AN IMPORTANT NATO ALLY. THE KLA CAME ALMOST FROM NOWHERE WHEN IT BEGAN MILITARY OPS A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, PER CHARLES HEYMAN, EDITOR OF JANE'S WORLD ARMIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/8/99 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27224.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: ****YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, undefined 4/5/99** SCOTSMAN SAID THE PENTAGON WOULD ASSIST THE KLA THROUGH THE MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC.,
THE GREATEST CORPORATE ASSEMBLAGE OF MILITARY EXPERTISE IN THE WORLD." MPRI TEAMS HELPED IN THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE CROATIAN ARMY WHEN IT LIAISES WITH THE KLA, HOLDS SECURITY AND INTEL MEETINGS WITH ITS COMMANDERS, MAINTAINS RADIO CONTACT WITH KLA MEN IN KOSOVO." THE TIMES OF INDIA (MAY 4) AND THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE (MAY 5) REPORTED ON EVIDENCE, FROM EUROPOL, DEA, GEOPOLITICAL DRUG WATCH, THE UN, JANE'S INTELLIGENCE REVIEW, OF LINKS BETWEEN THE KLA AND NARCOTICS AND ARMS TRAFFICKERS IN ALBANIA. GREENLEAF WEEKLY 362 5/26/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27225.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, undefined** A SENATOR QUERIED IF THE KLA IS INVOLVED IN DRUG SMUGGLING OR HAS TIES TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS, THE ADM SHOULD RECONSIDER IT EFFORTS TO FUND THE REBELS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/99 A1,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27226.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, GERMANY 1998-1999** PBS ON 7/15/98 REPORTED THAT AMERICAN VETERANS FROM VIETNAM WAR TRAIN KLA MERCENARIES IN ALBANIA. SEC OF DEFENSE WILLIAM COHEN SAID THE AIM OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY OP AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA WAS THE VICTORY OF KLA. CANADIAN PARLIAMENT MEMBER DAVID PRICE ON 4/19/99 SAID 50 CANADIAN SOLDIERS IN KOSOVO WORK WITH KLA TO HELP IN REPORTING "WHERE BOMBS FALL," AND DETERMINING MORE PRECISELY "WHERE THE NEXT BOMB SHOULD FALL." "JAMES DEFENSE WEEKLY" OF 4/20/99 SAID PARTICIPATION OF SPECIAL FORCES WAS CONFIRMED." SPECIAL UNITS FROM GREAT BRITAIN, USA, FRANCE AND "OTHER COUNTRIES MEMBERS OF NATO" WORK SECRETLY IN KOSOVO. LONDON "DAILY TELEGRAPH" ON 4/18/99 SAID ONE UNIT OF BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES SAS ORGANIZES CAMPS NEAR TIRANA, CAPITAL OF ALBANIA. PER THE "DAILY TELEGRAPH," KLA UNITS, TRAINED BY SAS, INTRUDE INTO KOSOVO TO HELP NATO BOMBARDING MISSION VIA SATELLITES AND CELLULAR TELEPHONES; AND, THE KLA IS IN CONTACT WITH MPRI. PENTAGON HIRED MPRI TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN THE CROATIAN ARMY, WHICH RAN THE OFFENSIVE ON SERBIAN VILLAGERS IN KRAJINA IN AUGUST 1995. "NATION" MAGAZINE, OF 6/28/97 WROTE MPRI AND THE PENTAGON WERE INVOLVED THERE AND LEFT HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS SERBS WITHOUT HOMES.

INTERNATIONAL ACTION CENTRE IN NEW YORK 4/28/99 - FROM FAS WEB SITE 6/14/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27227.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, GERMANY, TURKEY, 1995-1999** A STUDY ON THE KLA AND ITS LINKS TO OTHER COUNTRIES INCLUDING THE U.S. "THE TRUTH ABOUT THE KLA" BY MICHEL CHOSSUDOVSKY DEPART OF ECONOMICS, U OF OTTAWA, OTTAWA, K1N6N5 VOICE BOX: 1-613-562-5800, EXT. 1415 FAX: 1-514-425-6224 STUDY FILED IN ARTICLES 4/7/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27228.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1970-1997** CHE'S DIARY ON ZAIRAIN REBEL LAURENT KABILA. ARTICLE, "GOODBYE MOBUTU?" CIA INSTALLED MOBUTU AS PRESIDENT IN 65.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/21/87 46-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27229.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, RAWANDA, ANGOLA, 1996-1997** REBEL LEADER LAURENT KABILA HAS PLENTIFUL AID FROM FOREIGN SOURCES. RAWANDA PRIME MOVER BEHIND REBELLION. UGANDA IN FROM START, AND U.S. GAVE ITS APPROVAL. KINSHASA COULD FALL TO A COMBINED FORCE OF RWANDAN, ANGOLAN, ERITREAN AND ZAIRIAN FIGHTERS. BUT FOR ALL THE FOREIGN INVOLVEMENT, EVEN THE RWANDANS ARE OBLIGED TO MAINTAIN THE FICTION THAT KABILA IS THE MAN WHO LIBERATED ZAIRE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/97 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27230.txt

SUBJECT: PARAMILITARY, USE OF COUNTERINSURGENCY AND LIC

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **ZIMBABWE, 1997-1999** AMERICAN MEN OF CLOTH TURN OUT TO BE MERCENARIES -- THREE US CITIZENS RECENTLY ARRESTED IN ZIMBABWE. THE THREE SOLIDLY-BUILT AMERICANS, "CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES," HEADED TO ZIMBABWE WHERE THEY HAD RENTED A HOUSE IN HARARE. POLICE FOUND MORE GUNS IN THE LUGGAGE AND TWO SEMI-AUTOMATIC ASSAULT RIFLES, 10 DISASSEMBLED SHOTGUNS AND SNIPER RIFLES, ONE MACHINE GUN, 19 HANDGUNS, 70 KNIVES, SILENCERS, TELESCOPIC SIGHTS, AMMUNITION, CAMOUFLAGE PAINT AND TWO-WAY RADIOS IN SECRET COMPARTMENTS OF THE PICKUP. ZIMBABWE HAS ACCUSED THE AMERICANS OF SUPPLYING GUNS TO REBELS TRYING TO OVERTHROW CONGO PRESIDENT, LAURENT KABILA. JAILED SINCE 7 MARCH ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE, TERRORISM, SABOTAGE AND WEAPONS VIOLATIONS, THEY SAY THEY WERE DELIVERING BIBLES, MEDICINE, CLOTHING AND SEEDS TO POOR AFRICANS AND THE ARSENAL FOUND IN THE TRUCK WAS FOR SELF- DEFENSE ON A TROUBLED CONTINENT AND FOR RECREATION. AUTHORITIES CLAIM THE MEN WERE PLOTTING TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT KABILA AND, POSSIBLY, ZIMBABWE PRESIDENT, ROBERT MUGABE, BECAUSE A DIAGRAM OF MUGABE'S OFFICES AND MEETING ROOMS WAS FOUND IN THE MEN'S POSSESSION. THE FUNDAMENTALIST HARVESTFIELD SECT IS HEADED BY AN ITINERANT PREACHER, JONATHAN WALLACE, 43, WHO SAID HE MET THE THREE MEN -- JOSEPH WENDELL PETTIJOHN, 35, GARY GEORGE BLANCHARD, 34, AND JOHN LAMONTE DIXON, 39 -- WHILE ON THE ROAD PREACHING THE GOOD WORD.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/5/99 22 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27231.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: 93@ KENT M. HARRINGTON NAMED TO HEAD CIA'S MEDIA AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS BRANCH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/3/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27232.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined AN AD OFFERS

THE ULTIMATE INTERNATIONAL CAREER, ' ' INVITING APPLICATIONS. COLLEGE GRADUATES ARE DECIDING THEY DO - AND SIGNING UP WITH THE CIA. CIA REPORTS LOT OF THESE YOUNG PEOPLE MAY BE SETTING THEMSELVES UP FOR DISAPPOINTMENT... IN A HIDEBOUND INSTITUTION." AP 01/17/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27233.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS ON A BIG PUSH TO RECRUIT NEW AGENTS AND KETTERING U AT FLINT IS A PRIME TARGET AMONG 66 COLLEGES NATIONWIDE THAT MEET THE CRITERIA THAT CIA TO RECRUIT AGENTS, PER CIA SPOKESMAN TOM CRISPELL. CIA ALSO IS LOOKING AT THE U OF MICHIGAN AND WAYNE STATE U FOR RECRUITS WHO ARE INTERESTED IN ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE. CRISPELL SAID, ABOUT 400 STUDENTS PARTICIPATING. THE AGENCY HAS OFFERED ABOUT 90 PERCENT OF THEM CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT WITH APPROXIMATELY THREE-QUARTERS OF THEM ACCEPTING FULL-TIME POSITIONS. ONE OF THE STUDENTS SAID SHE WILL ALTERNATE WORKING THREE MONTHS WITH AND THREE MONTHS IN THE ACADEMIA. DURING HER SENIOR YEAR, THE LAST SIX MONTHS ARE SPENT AT THE AGENCY WORKING ON A THESIS PROJECT DESIGNED BY THE CIA. SINCE THE UNIVERSITY BEGAN WORKING WITH THE AGENCY IN 1998 , CIA HAS MADE MORE THAN 50 INITIAL OFFERS TO STUDENTS BUT ONLY SEVEN MADE IT. AP 1/28/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27234.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NUCLEAR PHYSICIST GARY L. SMITH RESIGNED THIS WEEK AS CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, NINE MONTHS AFTER ASSUMING THE REINS OF A SPRAWLING DIRECTORATE STILL WRESTLING WITH ITS MISSION. DCI TENET APPOINTED SMITH'S DEPUTY, JOANNE O. ISHAM, A 23-YEAR CIA VETERAN WITH A BACKGROUND IN MANAGING RECONNAISSANCE PROJECTS, TO SUCCEED HIM AS HEAD OF DS&T -- IT IS STILL INVOLVED IN EVERYTHING FROM EXOTIC SIGNALS INTEL TO FOREIGN PRESS TRANSLATIONS. THE DIRECTORATE LOST ITS IMAGERY ANALYSIS CENTER IN 1996 TO THE NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) AND HAS SEEN ITS INFLUENCE IN SATELLITE DESIGN DIMINISH AT NRO. ISHAM, WHO HAS A BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN GOVERNMENT AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES FROM NOTRE DAME, HAS SERVED AS ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR SINCE 1996, HAVING PREVIOUSLY HEADED THE CIA'S OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/14/00 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27235.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PAUL REDMOND HIRED BY HPSCI - REDMOND, FORMERLY CIA'S CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL, HAS BEEN HIRED BY THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE TO HELP DRAFT A REPORT ON DOE'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS LABS. THE PANEL IS ALSO PROMISING HEARINGS ON SECURITY FAILURES AT STATE. HPSCI, CHAIRED BY (AFIO MEMBER) REP PORTER GOSS, IS SCHEDULED TO HOLD YET ANOTHER ROUND OF CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS ON NORTH KOREA AND MEET WITH LTGEN HAYDEN, DIRECTOR OF NSA, RE INVESTING IN NEW SIGNALS INTEL TECHNOLOGY. AFIO WIN STUFF. 1/4/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27236.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1930-1997 ENTRY: **1930-1997** ROBIN WILLIAM WINKS WAS BORN IN 1930 AND COULD NOT HAVE BEEN WITH THE OSS AS STATED IN ANOTHER ENTRY. (HE PER A SOURCE NEVER SERVED IN THE CIA.) HE IS LISTED IN WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA, 1992-1993

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27237.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1940-1960 ENTRY: **1940-1960** FRANKLIN ANTHONY LINDSAY, SERVED WITH OSS IN YUGOSLAVIA WITH TITO'S PARTISANS. IN 49 HE JOINED CIA AND HEADED EAST EUROPEAN DIV. HE WORKED ON ALBANIAN OP 49-50 AND THEN WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPC 49-51. HE SERVED AS CHIEF OF THE EUROPEAN DIV UNTIL HE QUIT CIA IN 53.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 130 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27238.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **1945-1995** LONGTIME CIA OFFICIAL PETER RINGLAND DIES AT 71. RINGLAND SERVED IN ARMY INTELLIGENCE DURING WWII. IN 46 WHILE STILL IN EUROPE HE JOINED WHAT SUBSEQUENTLY BECAME CIA. HE SPOKE RUSSIAN, FRENCH. GERMAN, ITALIAN, TURKISH, FARSI AND GREEK AND SPENT 32 YEARS IN OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS. IN 79 HE RETIRED BUT WORKED AS A CONTRACT EMPLOYEE. HE HAD GRADUATED MAGNA CUM LAUDE FROM GEORGETOWN'S SCHOOL

OF FOREIGN SERVICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/95 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27239.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1946-1970 ENTRY: **1946-1970** ALLEN DULLES, PER BOOK, GENTLEMAN SPY, HAD TWO MAJOR TRAITS - PHILANDERING AND ANGLOPHILIA. HAD A CLOSE RELATIONSHIP WITH KIM PHILBY. AS CIA GREW HE DELEGATED MORE TO OTHER IVY LEAGUERS LIKE HIMSELF - KERMIT ROOSEVELT, EDWARD LANSDALE, FRANK WISNER, BRONSON TWEEDY AND TRACY BARNES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/11/94 B8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27240.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1958 ENTRY: **1947-1958** THEODORE BABBITT - ASST DIR REPORTS AND ESTIMATES 47-50; BUFFINGTON, MILTON OPC 48-52; DOUGLASS, KINGMAN DDCI, CIG AND DIR OFFICE CURRENT INTEL 51-52; JOHN S. EARMAN, EXO TO DCI FROM 1/52; FERDINAND EBERSTADT, INVESTMENT BANKER, WROTE EBERSTADT REPORT ON SERVICE UNIFICATION; DONALD EDGAR; LAWRENCE HOUSTON; CHARLES V. HULICK WITH OPC; WILLIAM H. JACKSON MEMBER NSC SURVEY, DDCI 50-51, SPECIAL ASST TO DCI FROM 8/51; KILBOURNE JOHNSTON, COL., WITH OPC; ROBERT JOYCE WITH STATE AND OPC; SHERMAN KENT, CHAIRMAN BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES; CLADWELL J. KING OPC AND DDO; LYMAN KIRKPATRICK; WILLIAM LANGER, CHAIRMAN BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES 50-52; BRIG. GE. JOHN MAGRUDER WITH OPC FROM 9/48; LUDWELL L. MONTAGUE, WITH ONE IN EARLY 50s; CARMEL OFFIE, SPECIAL ASST TO ASST DIR OPC 48-50; WALTER PFORZHEIMER CIG AND CIA; MERRITT K. RUDDOCK WITH OPC; ARTHUR SCHLESINGER AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM; JACK RUSSEL SMITH, ONE; LEWIS S. THOMPSON CIA IN 50S; FRANK G. WISNER; EDWIN WRIGHT DDCI 47-49; AND WILLARD WYMAN MAJOR GEN, ASST DIR SPECIAL OPS, CIA 51.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXXIII-XXXIX source code: CHT

111-ciabase_27241.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1969 ENTRY: **1947-1969** BIO OF WILLIAM KING HARVEY. IN 52 HE HEADED PROJECT GOLD TO BUILD TUNNEL BETWEEN EAST GERMANY FROM WEST BERLIN. IN 61 HE INVOLVED IN OP MONGOOSE ORGANIZED BY TASK FORCE W.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 90-91 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27242.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **1947-1975** CIA'S TOP RANKS FILLED WITH WALL STREETERS, MANY WHO WERE OSS VETERANS, AND ACADEMICS. THEY WERE VERY POWERFUL. FRANK WISNER RECRUITED HARVARD-TRAINED WALL STREET LAWYERS, DESMOND FITZGERALD AND TRACY BARNES. ED APPLEWHITE, A FORMER DEPUTY IG OF CIA, SAID THE WERE THEIR OWN POWER CENTERS. THEY WEE PATRIOTIC, DECENT WELL-MEANING AND INNOCENTS. FRANK G. WISNER WAS SECRETIVE, INSULAR, ELITIST. FITZGERALD KNEW WISNER FROM WALL STREET MEETINGS AT THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27243.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1987 ENTRY: **1947-1987** DESCRIPTIVE BIO ON EDWARD LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 348-9 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_27244.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **1947-1990** CIA OFFICER MICHAEL BURKE SAID CIA LIFE "MORE TRYING FOR WIVES WHO SHARED LITTLE OF SUBSTANCE OF HUSBAND'S WORK..."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 62 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27245.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** ESPIONAGE WHEEL HAS COME FULL CIRCLE BACK TO SPY IN TRENCH COAT. FOR SEVERAL DECADES, TECHNOLOGY HAS SUBSTITUTED FOR AGENTS IN PLACE, UNDER COVER, IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. RECENTLY CIA HAS MATCHED ITS ALL-TIME HIGH IN FUNDS AND ASSIGNMENTS TO ITS HUMINT PROGRAMS, STEPPING UP TRAINING OF CASE OFFICERS FOR AGENT OPERATIONS - BUT IT WAS MAINLY TARGETED AT THE USSR. SO IT WAS NOT HIRING PEOPLE WITH LANGUAGE SKILLS AND ETHNIC EXPERTISE IT NOW NEEDS. AGENCY TRYING TO RECRUIT FROM ETHNIC COMMUNITIES AND AMONG 3RD-WORLD NATIONALS: SWEDES, SWISS OR BRAZILIANS - HAVING A PROBLEM FINDING RIGHT PEOPLE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27246.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** CIA AGREES TO SETTLE DISCRIMINATION CHARGES BY FEMALE OFFICERS. IT TO GIVE MORE THAN 250 FEMALE CASE OFFICERS BACK PAY TOTALLING NEARLY \$1 MILLION TO SETTLE GENDER-BASED DISCRIMINATION SUIT. AGREEMENT ALSO CALLS FOR CIA TO PROMISE 20 "STRETCH" AND "CAREER-ENHANCING" ASSIGNMENTS AT THE MIDDLE GRADE LEVEL. SANDI FREMOINT LUCAS, A 14-YEAR OFFICER WHO RETIRED CALLED IT A MAJOR STEP FORWARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/95 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27247.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** LYMAN KIRKPATRICK WHO WITH CIA FROM ITS FOUNDING DIED IN MIDDLEBERG, VIRGINIA. HE HAD SERVED IN OSS IN WWII. HE SERVED AS DIVISION CHIEF, DEPUTY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF OPS AND EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI BEDELL SMITH. IN 52 HE CONTRACTED POLIO WHILE ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE BECAME INSPECTOR GENERAL IN 53. WROTE INFLUENTIAL REPORT ON BAY OF PIGS OP IN CUBA IN 61. REPORT CRITICAL OF CIA PLANNING, EXECUTION AND PERSONNEL. IN BOOK HE WROTE "THE REAL CIA" SAID MAJOR CAUSE OF FAILURE WAS COMPLETE MISCALCULATION BY CIA. HE DEPLORED FAILURE OF OPS OFFICERS TO USE INTEL AND FAILURE TO SEPARATE OFFICERS MAKING INTEL JUDGEMENTS FROM THOSE DIRECTING OP. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27248.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** AMERICAN FOUNDATION FOR RESISTANCE INTERNATIONAL (AFRI) -- ALBERT JOLIS, SECRETARY GENERAL. AFRI HQS IS IN NORTHWEST WASHINGTON D.C. JOLIS PUBLISHED HIS AUTOBIOGRAPHY IN 1996, A MONOGRAPH -- A CLUTCH OF REDS AND DIAMONDS: THE 20TH CENTURY ODYSSEY, PUBLISHED AS AN EAST EUROPEAN MONOGRAPH BY COLUMBIA U. PRESS. EMAIL QUERY, AND RESEARCH 11/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27249.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** AN HONORABLE MAN WILLIAM COLBY: RETROSPECT BY HAROLD P. FORD. STUDIES IN INTEL 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27250.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** LOUIS DI FILIPPO, CIA OFFICIAL, DIES AT 77. HE RETIRED IN 1980 AS CHIEF OF THE POLYGRAPH DIVISION. HE JOINED THE CIA IN 1955. HIS OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDED BERLIN IN THE EARLY 1960S, CYPRUS, BEIRUT AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/97 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27251.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** TEN PRESIDENTS HAVE APPOINTED 16 DIRECTORS OF CIA SINCE ITS BEGINNING IN 1947. REAR ADM. ROSCOE H. HILLENKOETTER (1947-1950). GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH (1950-1953). ALLEN WELSH DULLES (1953-1961). JOHN A. MCCONE (1961-1965). VICE ADM. WILLIAM F. RABORN JR. (1965-1966)

RICHARD HELMS (1966-1973). JAMES R. SCHLESINGER (1973). WILLIAM E. COLBY (1973-1976). GEORGE BUSH (1976-1977). ADM. STANSFIELD TURNER (1977-1981). WILLIAM J. CASEY (1981-1987). WILLIAM H. WEBSTER (1987-1991). ROBERT M. GATES (1991-1993). R. JAMES WOOLSEY (1993-1995). JOHN M. DEUTCH (1995-1997). GEORGE J. TENET (1997-). BY DAVID WISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/97 C01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27252.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** ALAN GORDON SEAL CIA OFFICER WAS AN OPS OFFICER OF CIA FOR NEARLY 30 YEARS BEFORE RETIRING ABOUT 1979. HE DIED OF CANCER JULY 20 AT HIS HOME IN GIG HARBOR, WASH. HE JOINED CIA IN 1950, AND SERVED IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/98 B8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27253.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** CIA IS IN THE MIDST OF A MAJOR OFFICER RECRUITING CAMPAIGN THAT WILL DETERMINE THE FUTURE FOR THE NEXT FEW DECADES. IN A NUMBER OF POSTS I HAVE QUOTED FROM CASE OFFICERS, TO A DCI, TO AN INSPECTOR GENERAL, ALL ON THE STATE OF DISASTER IN THE CIA -- ITS MORALE, PROCEDURES, OPS AND THE DEFICIENCIES OF ITS PERSONNEL -- MOST AT THE TOP OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). CIA IN THE PAST (AND PROBABLY ALSO NOW) HAS USED PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING TO RECRUIT THE NAIVE, THE INNOCENT, THE TEAM-PLAYER AND THE NOT TOO ACADEMICALLY OUTSTANDING. IT DOES NOT WANT THE PERSON WHO CAN SEE THE IMPLICATIONS OF ITS ACTIONS. IT WANTS THE "KNOW-NOTHING" WHO BELIEVES. IT WANTS THE "OPERATOR" NOT THE INTELLECT. SINCE LEAVING THE CIA I HAVE WRITTEN A BOOK, AND BEGAN COMPILING A DATA BASE ON THE CIA. I WAS STUNNED TO SEE THE FAILURE OF ITS INTEL OVER THE PAST FIFTY PLUS YEARS. THE CIA USED ITS INTEL AS A MEANS OF BOLSTERING ITS OPS, WHILE AVOIDING ANY DATA THAT CHALLENGED SUCH GOALS. CIA UNIVERSALLY SUPPORTED MILITARIZED REGIMES, AND IN SO DOING IMPLICATES ITSELF IN THE WORK OF DEATH SQUADS, DRUG SMUGGLERS, TERRORISTS AND OTHER LESS THAN DESIRABLE ELEMENTS. IT HAS DESTROYED THE FUTURE "GEORGE WASHINGTON'S" OF DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. WE ARE NOW FACED WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, THERE IS A REAL NEED FOR REAL INFO, BUT YOU HAVE AGAINST THAT NEED, THE KNOW-NOTHINGS OF THE DO AND OTHER SEGMENTS OF THE CIA. DO WE WANT AN OPS OR AN INTEL AGENCY? THE U.S. NEEDS REAL INTEL, NOT PROPAGANDA PACKAGED AS INTEL. SO MY HOPE IS THAT THE LEADERSHIP OF CIA OR AT LEAST SOMEONE IN THE PROCESS, LOOKS TO FIND AND HIRE PEOPLE WITH ATTRIBUTES OF TRUE INTEL OFFICERS. OTHERWISE WE FACE DECADES OF MORE OF THE SAME. CIABASE 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27254.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **1947-1998** OBIT - CIA ANALYST WACLAW GILEWICZ DIES. A RESEARCHER; BEFORE COMING TO U.S. IN 47, HE WORKED FOR POLISH ARMY INTEL FOR 20 YEARS FROM 1927 TO 1947, INCLUDING SEVERAL YEARS FOR THE POLISH GOVT-IN-EXILE FROM 1939 TO 1945. HE WAS CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL AND CHIEF OF POLISH ALLIED ASSISTANCE OPS IN N. EUROPE IN THE LATE 1930S. HE HAD ASSIGNMENTS IN ISTANBUL, CAIRO AND LONDON DURING WORLD WAR II. FROM 1947, HE WORKED FIVE YEARS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/98 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27255.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1948-1960 ENTRY: **1948-1960** OPC MEN WERE USUALLY SECOND IN COMMAND AT AN EMBASSY. THEIR JOB WAS TO CULTIVATE HEADS OF STATE. USUALLY THEY WERE MEN OF PROMINENCE IN U.S., AND WERE NOT REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 72 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_27256.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined79@ **AMERICAN JEWS WORKING IN U.S. INTEL WERE ROUTINELY BARRED FROM WORKING WITH SENSITIVE INTEL ON ISRAEL. NO JEWS EVER SERVED STATION CHIEF IN ISRAEL. DURING 1970 'S, DEPUTY DIRECTOR EDWARD PROCTER, A JEW, WAS NOT GIVEN ACCESS TO SENSITIVE FILES ON ISRAEL. JEWS WERE EXCLUDED FROM HEBREW LANGUAGE TRAINING (KNOWN AS "SPECIAL ARABIC") AT NSA.**

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 89 source code: SO

111-ciabase_27257.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1949-1953 ENTRY: **1949-1953** RICHARD STILWELL OVERSAW ASIA FOR WISNER. STILWELL HAD COLLABORATED WITH LINDSAY AND ALLEN DULLES IN HERTER COMMITTEE. HE ENTERED OPC IN 49 AS LINDSAY'S DEPUTY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 299 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27258.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **1949-1954** TOM BRADEN SERVED IN CIA FIVE YEARS AND ROSE TO BE DIVISION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 31 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27259.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **1950-1953** GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH SERVED AS DCI FROM 1950-53. SMITH JOINED ARMY FROM NATIONAL GUARD AND WAS COMMISSIONED IN 1917 DURING WWI. BECAME THREE-STAR GENERAL IN WWII AND SERVED AS EISENHOWER'S CHIEF OF STAFF. FOLLOWING WAR, SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WHERE COLD WAR VIEWS WERE FORMED. AT CIA, SMITH WAS KNOWN TO BE VERY DEMANDING.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 269-270 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_27260.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **1950-1961** CULTURAL GAP BETWEEN 2 JERRY-BUILT CIA SERVICES, OSO AND OPC, A GAP OF SOCIAL CLASS AND WORKING EXPERIENCE, BETWEEN ACADEMICS AND POLICEMEN, LIBERALS AND CONSERVATIVES, PROFESSIONALS OF INTEL COLLECTION AND ELITISTS OF IVORY LEAGUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 323 source code: GS

111-ciabase_27261.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **1950-1965** CIA USED AT ONE TIME PHD. JOHN F. WINNE'S -- PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT SYSTEM THAT LOOKED FOR THE BASIC "ERA" PERSONALITY TYPE. TEST IDENTIFIED BASIC EXTERNALIZED, REGULATED, ADAPTIVE INDIVIDUAL AND IDENTIFIED THREE DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF PERSONALITY -- INTELLECTUAL, PROCEDURAL, AND SOCIAL. IN THE INTELLECTUAL MODE CIA LOOKED FOR THE EXTERNALIZER RATHER THAN INTERNALIZER. THIS INDIVIDUAL IS ACTIVE, MORE INTERESTED IN DOING THAN THINKING. HE MUST EXERT CONSIDERABLE EFFORT WHEN COMPELLED TO WORK WITH IDEAS, TO BE SELF-SUFFICIENT, OR TO CONTROL HIS/HER NATURAL TENDENCIES TOWARDS ACTIVITY. HE/SHE IS PRACTICAL AND WORKS BY "FEEL" OR BY TRIAL AND ERROR. THE PROCEDURAL MODE LOOKS FOR A RIGID (REGULATED) PERSON TO A FLEXIBLE ONE WHO CAN ONLY REACT TO A LIMITED NUMBER OF SPECIFIC, WELL-DEFINED STIMULI. SUCH A PERSON LEARNS BY ROTE BECAUSE HE/SHE DOES NOT INSIST ON PERSPECTIVE. HE/SHE IS PSYCHOLOGICALLY INSULATED AND HER/HIS AWARENESS IS RESTRICTED, MAKING HIM/HER SELF-CENTERED AND INSENSITIVE TO OTHERS. IN THE SOCIAL MODE CIA WANTED THE ADAPTIVE RATHER THAN UNIFORM INDIVIDUAL. HE/SHE IS MAGNETIC, CHARMING, CAPTIVATING, A PERSON WHO MOVES EASILY IN A VARIETY OF SITUATIONS. HE/SHE HAS AN AWARENESS OF AND ABILITY TO EXPRESS CONVENTIONAL OR PROPER FEELINGS, WHETHER THEY HAPPEN TO BE HER/HIS TRUE FEELINGS OR NOT. HE/SHE IS A CHAMELEON-LIKE AND TENDS TO BE ALL THINGS TO ALL PEOPLE AND HAS THE ABILITY TO SPOT WEAKNESSES IN OTHERS AND USE THESE TO ADVANTAGE. CIA WANTED ACTIVE, CHARMING, OBEDIENT PEOPLE WHO CAN GET THINGS DONE IN A SOCIAL WORLD BUT HAVE LIMITED PERSPECTIVE AND UNDERSTANDING, WHO SEE THINGS IN BLACK AND WHITE AND DON'T LIKE TO THINK TOO MUCH.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 6,7 source code: DD

111-ciabase_27262.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** TENNENT HARRINGTON "PETE" BAGLEY JOINED CIA IN 50. WORKED IN AUSTRIA FOR 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 68 AND PASSIM source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27263.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1987 ENTRY: **1950-1987** BRIEF BIO OF THOMAS CLINES. ROCKY FARNSWORTH, CHIEF OF COVERT OPS FOR MIAMI STATION.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 77 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27264.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **1950-1990** PROFESSOR HAYDEN PEAKE, A FORMER INTEL OFFICIAL NOW WITH THE U.S. DEFENSE INTEL COLLEGE ON FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL OPS IN THE U.S. SCHWEIZER, P., FRIENDLY SPIES PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27265.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **1950-1990** THE READERS GUIDE TO INTEL PERIODICALS, BY HAYDEN PEAKE. THE BACK COVER STATES -- HAYDEN B. PEAKE SERVED AS A PROFESSIONAL INTEL OFFICER IN THE U.S. ARMY, THE DIA AND THE CIA.....HE SERVES ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONAL INTEL STUDY CENTER, THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL, IS A CONTRIBUTING EDITOR OF SURVEILLANT, WRITES FREQUENTLY FOR THE FOREIGN INTEL LITERARY SCENE, AND IS AN ADJUNCT PROFESSOR AT THE DEFENSE INTEL COUNCIL. SURVEILLANT, 11/12-91 1,73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27266.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** CIA HAS A POLICY OF ENCOURAGING SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF ITS EMPLOYEES TO JOIN THE ORGANIZATION. IT IS CIA POLICY THAT THERE BE NO HUSBAND-AND-WIFE TEAMS WORKING IN THE OPS DIRECTORATE - NAN AMES RESIGNED WHEN ALDRICH ASSIGNED TO TURKEY IN 69.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 27 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_27267.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** VETERAN OPS OFFICERS SAY DCI WOOLSEY WOULD BE SHOCKED TO LEARN HOW FEW REAL SECRETS ARE DUG UP BY HIS SPIES. YEARS OF BUREAUCRATIC ROT, CORROSION AND CORRUPTION, HIDDEN FROM SUCCESSIVE ADMS, CONGRESS, AND PUBLIC HAVE SAPPED MORALE, LOWERED STANDARDS, ETC. TOO FEW CIA OFFICERS SPEAK LANGUAGES IN COUNTRY WHERE ASSIGNED. "MOST OF MY TOP [TRAINEE] CLASSMATES HAVE LEFT." THERE TOO MANY PROBLEMS, TOO MANY VESTED INTERESTS. OFFICERS MORE INTERESTED IN PROMOTIONS THAN LEARNING SECRETS. IN 90, CIA SHUT DOWN ITS OPS IN [USSR] CIS, EXCEPT FOR LIAISON WITH RUSSIAN SERVICES. OPS DIRECTORATE REVERSED DECISION 18 MONTHS LATER, WHEN JOHN MCGAFFIN, THEN CHIEF OF DO'S SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION (SINCE RENAMED CENTRAL EURASIN, OR CE DIVISION), SAID CLOSING OPS A BAD MOVE. PART OF REASON WAS THAT TO STOP TARGETING RUSSIA WOULD COST CIA 500 OVERSEAS JOBS FOR CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27268.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** ARTICLE, "THE ANGRY WOMEN OF THE CIA." DISCRIMINATION AND SEXUAL HARASSMENT ARE AMONG COMPLAINTS MADE AGAINST AGENCY. PHOTO OF FORMER AGENT SANDI LUCAS. CIA'S OLD-BOY MENTALITY WASTES SOME OF MOST TALENTED PEOPLE, AND HAMPERS BASIC MISSION OF CIA. OLD-BOY ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH SOME PEOPLE FEEL THEY CAN BREAK RULES WITHOUT REPERCUSSION. SEVERE BACK LASH FOR WOMEN WHO COMPLAIN. PHOTO OF LYNNE LARKIN, WHO LEFT CIA BECAUSE OF ABUSES OF CIA'S OLD-BOY NET. DETAILS OF LEGAL CASE. CIA'S GLASS CEILING REPORT NEVER RELEASED PUBLICLY. 50% ALL WOMEN REPORTED SEXUAL HARASSMENT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 4/10/95 47-9 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27269.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** IVY LEAGUE AND THE CIA. I THINK THERE WAS AN IVY LEAGUE ESTABLISHMENT WHO HAD SIMILAR BACKGROUNDS AND KNEW ONE ANOTHER WELL, AND HAD A GOOD DEAL OF INFLUENCE ON PUBLIC AFFAIRS. IF THERE WERE POSITIONS AVAILABLE AND MEMBERS OF THE ESTABLISHMENT WERE INVITED TO FILL THEM, IT WAS BECAUSE THESE MEN KNEW ONE ANOTHER THAN BECAUSE OF A DELIBERATE POLICY OF SELECTING ONLY FROM A PARTICULAR GROUP. TWO GROTONIANS CLOSE TO ME WERE TRACY BARNES AND JOHN BROSS. BISSELL RECEIVED A PH.D IN ECONOMICS FROM YALE. BISSELL BEGAN FULL-TIME WORK FOR CIA IN 2/1/54 AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 7,78 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_27270.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **1950-1995** MY APPROACH WAS TOO ACADEMIC. IF I WANTED TO STAY, I HAD TO ADAPT TO THE INSTITUTION'S STANDARDS. A SUCCESSFUL OPERATIONS OFFICER HAD TO LEARN TO COMPROMISE. HE HAD TO FORGIVE MISTAKES, JOIN THE TEAM, AND NOT ENGAGE IN UNHELPFUL CRITICISM. ABOVE ALL ELSE, HE COULDN'T ROCK THE BOAT IF HE EXPECTED TO RISE.....TOO MANY SENIOR OFFICERS HAD GONE UNPUNISHED FOR HORRENDOUS MISTAKES. TO RESPECT CHANNELS IN THE CIA, SEVEN TIMES OUT OF TEN, WAS TO BE AN ACCOMPLICE TO MEDIOCRITY OR FRAUD.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 212-3 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27271.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **1950-1996** CIA IS JUST NO GOOD AT WHAT IT IS SUPPOSED TO BE DOING, PER A FORMER CIA OFFICER. PROMOTION-HUNGRY OPERATIVES COLLECT POINTLESS INTEL FROM WORTHLESS AGENTS - REFORM MAY PROVE IMPOSSIBLE. NEARLY THREE QUARTERS OF THE CASE OFFICERS FROM 1985 JUNIOR-CLASS HAVE QUIT. THERE A SEVERE DISCREPANCY BETWEEN REPUTATIONS OF MOST SENIOR OFFICERS AND THEIR TALENTS. AUTHOR WHO WORKED IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) NEAR EAST DIVISION CLAIMS THE DO EVOLVED INTO A SORRY BLEND OF MONTY PYTHON AND BIG BROTHER. IT LIES TO ITSELF AS IT LIES TO OUTSIDERS. BY 1985, MOST AGENTS WERE MEDIOCRE AT BEST, HIRED BECAUSE CASE OFFICERS NEEDED HIGH RECRUITMENT NUMBERS TO GET PROMOTED. DISCUSSES COLD RECRUITMENTS OF SOVIETS DURING THE COLD WAR. IN 50S AND 60S CIA LEADERS WERE DEVOTED TO COVERT ACTION. BY 1977, TUG-OF-WAR BETWEEN COVERT ACTION AND ESPIONAGE WAS OVER. IN THE LATE 60S AND EARLY 70S RECRUITING AGENTS BECAME CASE OFFICERS' IMPERATIVE. VIETNAM WAR'S CORROSIVE EFFECT: A SURPLUS OF EASILY RECRUITED "SOURCES"; POOR INTEL QUALITY CONTROL; AND FALLING ADMISSION STANDARDS. SOUTHEAST ASIA BECAME A LIAR'S PARADISE, WHERE AGGRESSIVE, SELF-PROMOTING OFFICERS QUICKLY GOT AHEAD. EASY RECRUITMENTS IN THE THIRD WORLD OF "ACCESS AGENTS," TO SOVIET TARGETS. BY 1993, THE DO USED "ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM," TO PREVENT RECRUITMENT OF DOUBLE AGENTS AND COLD WAR LEFTOVERS. THIS INCREASED DECEITS. "AGENT SCRUBBING" HAS NOT AFFECTED THE GAME. PROBLEMS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE (DI) DISCUSSED. REFORMING CIA IS A HERCULEAN TASK -- HOW DOES ONE REFORM AN INSTITUTION IN WHICH THE LEADING TEN PERCENT ARE THE INSTITUTION'S LEAST QUALIFIED OFFICIALS? JACK DOWNING, THE NEW DO IS A "CONSENSUS CANDIDATE, ENTIRELY ACCEPTABLE TO THE DO DONS..." "CAN'T ANYBODY HERE PLAY THIS GAME?" ATLANTIC MONTHLY 2/98 45-61

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27272.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** JOHN J. REAGAN, A RETIRED CIA OFFICER, DIED JUNE 27 OF LUNG CANCER AT HIS HOME IN VIENNA, VA. HE WAS 69. HE BEGAN WITH CIA IN 1951. HE EVENTUALLY BECAME A SENIOR INTEL OFFICER AND WAS AN ADVISER TO US AMBASSADORS IN PAKISTAN, INDONESIA, AND JAPAN. DURING THE 1970S, MR. REAGAN WAS THE CIA REP FOR THE FEDERAL CABINET COMMITTEE TO COMBAT TERRORISM. HE HELPED THE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS FROM VIETNAM AND PAKISTAN. HE RETIRED IN 1988. HE SPOKE CHINESE, JAPANESE, AND INDONESIAN. MR. REAGAN LEAVES HIS WIFE, NANCY C. (CREAMER); SIX SONS, JOHN OF CENTERVILLE, VA., PAUL OF WILLIAMSBURG, VA., KYLE OF RESTON, VA., BRIAN OF MCLEAN, VA., MATTHEW OF MORGANTOWN, PA., AND MARCUS, OF VIENNA, VA. BOSTON GLOBE ON 7/6/98 A11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27273.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** SAMUEL PHILLIPS HUNTINGTON IS ONE OF THE ELITE PLANNERS IN THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. HE IS ALSO WITH THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE. ONE OF THE CFR'S MOST INFLUENTIAL SCHOLARS, HE WROTE "THE CRISIS OF DEMOCRACY" IN WHICH HE ASSERTS THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO CONDUCT BUSINESS IN A DEMOCRACY. THE SOLUTION...LESS DEMOCRACY. BOTH "CRISIS" AND "THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS" CAME OUT AS ARTICLES IN CFR'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAGAZINE, AND WERE LATER EXPANDED INTO BOOKS. NUREV(at)KREATIVE.NET 8/8/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27274.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) IS THE CIA -- THE WAY IT GOES, THE REST OF THE AGENCY FOLLOWS. GETTING ANALYSTS FIELD EXPERIENCE IS IMPORTANT. BUT DO CASE OFFICERS HAVE NO ANALYTICAL ABILITY (THEY ARE RECRUITED FOR THE ABSENCE OF THIS ATTRIBUTE BECAUSE THEY NEED TO BE ACTION-ORIENTED AND NOT CRITICAL OF POLICY). VERY CRITICAL AND IMPORTANT REALITIES AND BIG-PICTURE SCENARIOS ESCAPE THEM. THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IS GETTING ANALYSTS AT OR AS NEAR AS POSSIBLE AT THE AGENT CONTACT LEVEL -- TO ASSESS THE AGENT'S PRODUCT, RELIABILITY, ACCESS, ETC. THE CUBAN DGI, THE EAST GERMAN STASI AND THE SOVIET KGB RAN DOUBLE AGENTS AT THE CIA ROUTINELY. THIS SHOULD NEVER HAPPEN -- AND TO CIA IT HAPPENED MANY HUNDREDS OF TIMES. THE UNIQUE POSITIVE EXAMPLE IS THE SOVIET/GERMAN SPY RICHARD SORGE, WHO WAS A CASE OFFICER/ANALYST/ACTION OFFICER ALL IN ONE. CIABASE 1/31/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27275.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** DONALD G. HUEFNER A RETIRED CIA OPS OFFICER, DIED 4/21/99. HUEFNER RETIRED IN 1974 AFTER A 25-YEAR CAREER, WHICH INCLUDED EARLY ASSIGNMENTS IN GERMANY. HE BEGAN WORKING FOR THE CIA AFTER WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE SERVED IN NAVAL INTEL. HE WAS A PAST VICE PRESIDENT AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF AFIO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/99 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27276.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** EDWARD RYAN, 79, IS A RETIRED CIA STATION CHIEF AND WORLD WAR II NAVAL OFFICER. RYAN, LABORED TO PREVENT [WARS] DURING 30 YEARS IN CIA. RYAN, FIRST BEGAN COLLECTING TOY SOLDIERS AS A CHILD IN THE 1920S. RYAN JOINED THE NAVY AND SERVED IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE WAR, RYAN WAS A NAVAL ATTACHE IN VLADIVOSTOCK. LATER, HE JOINED CIA AND WAS STATIONED IN PARIS, WAS STATION CHIEF IN STOCKHOLM AND THEN WAS CHIEF OF BASE IN BERLIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27277.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** FRANCIS GOSPODAREK CIA OFFICER DIES AT 68. GOSPODAREK WAS BORN IN ADAMS, MASS., AND GRADUATED FROM GEORGETOWN. HE SERVED AS AN ARMY INTEL SPECIALIST DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THEN JOINED CIA, WHERE HE WAS AN EASTERN EUROPEAN ANALYST. HE WORKED ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS AND LATER EDITED THE PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. HE ALSO SERVED THREE YEARS AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN. IN 1979, HE RETIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/28/99 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27278.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** SIDNEY GOTTLIEB, 80, DIED 3/7/99. AS CHIEF OF CIA'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION HE IN 50S AND 60S DIRECTED CIA MIND CONTROL EXPERIMENTS, TESTING DRUGS AND LSD ON UNWITTING HUMAN SUBJECTS. GOTTLIEB RETIRED FROM CIA IN 1973. IN THE MID-1970S HE TESTIFIED CIA PROCEDURES, PRACTICES AND EXPENSES. HE DEFENDED CIA DRUG PROGRAM BEFORE THE SENATE HUMAN RESOURCES SUBCOMMITTEE IN 1977. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT CIA HAD ADMINISTERED DRUGS, INCLUDING LSD, TO AS MANY AS 40 UNWITTING HUMAN SUBJECTS IN EXPERIMENTS AT HOUSES THE AGENCY MAINTAINED IN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO. HE JOINED CIA IN 1951. TO COUNTER CHINESE AND USSR BRAINWASHING TECHNIQUES CIA ORGANIZED MK-ULTRA -- 149 PROJECTS: DRUG TESTING, BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION AND SECRET USE OF MIND-ALTERING DRUGS AT 80 U.S. AND CANADIAN UNIVERSITIES, HOSPITALS, RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS AND PRISONS. AT LEAST ONE PARTICIPANT DIED, AND OTHERS SUFFERED SERIOUS PSYCHOLOGICAL DAMAGE. GOTTLIEB CONCLUDED MOST OF THESE EXPERIMENTS HAD BEEN OF LITTLE OR NO VALUE. MK-ULTRA ALSO INCLUDED RESEARCH IN HYPNOSIS, HUMAN BEHAVIOR, DRUGS AND TOXINS IN HUMAN TISSUE, ELECTROSHOCK, "HARASSMENT TECHNIQUES FOR OFFENSIVE USE," AND GAS-PROPELLED SPRAYS AND AEROSOLS. GOTTLIEB RAN THE "GADGET SHOP," WHICH DEVELOPED SUCH DEVICES AS WRISTWATCH RADIOS, FALSE MUSTACHES, DISAPPEARING INK, DART GUNS THAT COULD KILL WITHOUT LEAVING ANY TRACE, AND VARIOUS POISONS. CIA HAD "SIZABLE AMOUNTS" OF TICK VENOM, TO PARALYZE MUSCLES AND INDUCE "INVOLUNTARY SLEEP."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/99 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27279.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WAS TED SHANNON.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 283 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27280.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **1951-1975** DAVID PHILLIPS ROSE TO BE CHIEF OF WHD. AFTER RETIREMENT IN 75, HE EMERGED AS AN ADVOCATE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 384 source code: GS

111-ciabase_27281.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1977 ENTRY: **1951-1977** DONALD "JAMIE" JAMISON JOINED CIA IN 51 AND BECAME CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF SHACKLEY. MICHAEL BURKE IN 51 OVERSAW ALL COVERT ACTIONS IN EAST FROM GERMANY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 35 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27282.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1996 ENTRY: **1951-1996** BORIS T. BAGRANOFF, RETIRED CIA OFFICER DIED 12/16/96. HE HAD JOINED THE CIA IN 51 SERVING UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT IN 73.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/20/96 C10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27283.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1996 ENTRY: **1951-1996** OBIT OF BORIS T. BAGRANOFF, A RETIRED CIA OFFICER WHO HELPED SET UP THE CIA'S POLYGRAPH UNIT. HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE ST. LOUIS POLICE DEPT, WHERE HE LEARNED TECHNIQUES OF POLYGRAPHS. HE SERVED IN CIA FROM 51-73.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/96 B11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27284.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A STAFF CONFERENCE ON 10/22/51, ATTENDEES: DCI, SMITH, DDCI, DULLES; WALTER R. WOLF, DDA; JOSEPH LAROCQUE, EXO TO DCI; COL CHESTER HANSEN, ASST TO DULLES; FRANK ACKER, TRAINING; JAMES M. ANDREWS, COLLECTION AND DISSEMINATION; JAMES D. ANDREWS, MANAGEMENT; GEORGE G. CAREY, ASST DIR FOR OPS; H. MARSHALL CHADWELL, SCIENTIFIC INTEL; KINGMAN DOUGLAS, CURRENT INTEL; L.S. HITCHCOCK, RESEARCH AND REPORTS; WILLIAM L. LANGER, NATIONAL ESTIMATES; FRANK LINDSAY, OPC; MAJ GEN MCCLELLAND, COMMO; JAMES Q. REBER, INTEL COORDINATION; COL ROBERT TAYLOR, OFFICE OF DDP; AND MAJ, GEN WILLIAM WYMAN, ASST DIR FOR SPECIAL OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 435 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_27285.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI STAFF CONFERENCE ATTENDEES [NOT LISTED IN EARLIER CONFERENCE]: COLONEL MATTHEW BAIRD, DIR OF TRAINING; BRIG. GEN. TRUBEE, DIR PERSONNEL; LT. COL. JAMES H. DRUM, TSS; PERRY JOHNSON, COMMO; COL. KILBOURNE JOHNSON, ASST DIR OPC; AND, COLONEL L.K. WHITE, D/ASST DIR OF OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 445 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_27286.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN OPC GERRY MILLER RAN WESTERN EUROPE, KERMIT ROOSEVELT THE MIDDLE EAST, DESMOND FITZGERALD THE FAR EAST AND FRANK LINDSAY THE (USSR) SOVIET BLOC. J.C. KING MANAGED LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 303 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27287.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LYMAN KIRKPATRICK WAS OSO'S ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR SPECIAL OPS WHILE COLONEL KILBURN (PAT) WAS HIS COUNTERPART IN OPC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 303 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27288.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **1952-1955** HOWARD ROMAN, MANAGED A PROGRESSION OF EASTERN BLOC DESKS. HIS BOSS WAS JOHN BAKER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 362 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27289.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1961 ENTRY: **1952-1961** ARTHUR COX OBIT. HE WITH CIA FROM 52-61 AND HELPED DIRECT POLICY FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/93 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27290.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INSTRUCTOR AT CIA TRAINING CAMP IN VIRGINIA WAS JOHN SINGLAUB - AN ARMY MAJOR AND KOREAN WAR HERO.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 81 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_27291.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OSO AND OPC MERGED NEWLY CREATED FAR EAST DIV HEADED BY OSOERS - FIRST GEORGE AND THEN GEORGE AURELL - BOTH UPSTAGED BY FITZGERALD.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 59 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27292.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PETER SICHEL RETURNED FROM FIELD AND NAMED CHIEF OF OPS FOR EASTERN EUROPE. IN undefined HE NAMED COS HONG KONG.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 360 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27293.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT AMORY REPLACED LOFTUS BECKER AS DDI.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 301 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27294.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THOSE ATTENDING DCI STAFF MEETING IF NOT MENTIONED IN PRIOR DOCUMENTS. LOFTUS E. BECKER, DDI; WALTER REID WOLF, DDA; RALPH L. CLARK, ACT DIR FOR SCIENTIFIC INTEL; LT. GEN. WILLIAM H.H. MORRIS, AST DIR PERSONNEL; HUNTINGTON B. SHELTON, ASST DIR FOR CURRENT INTEL; BRIG. GEN. JESMOND BALMER, CHIEF PLANS AND COORDINATION; TRACY BARNES, CHIEF FOR POLITICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE; WILLIS GIBBONS, CHIEF TECHNICAL SUPPORT (TSS); LYTE T. SHANNON, CHIEF OF ADM, DDP; BRIG. GEN. JOHN WECKERLING, CHIEF OF PM STAFF; J.S. EARMAN, EXO TO DCI; ROBERT W. FULLER, ASST TO DCI; STANLEY J. GROGAN, ASST TO DCI; WILLARD GALBRAITH, OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 469 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_27295.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1973 ENTRY: **1953-1973** CIA'S PHOTO INTELLIGENCE DIV. WAS CREATED IN 1953 UNDER DIRECTION OF ARTHUR LUNDAHL. DIV INTERPRETED U-2 AND SATELLITE PHOTOS INCLUDING PHOTOS SETTING OFF CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. DIVISION NUMBERED 2,000 PEOPLE IN 1973 WHEN LUNDAHL RETIRED.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 140 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_27296.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1980 ENTRY: **1953-1980** ROBERT RICHARDSON BOWIE BRIEF BIO. AT TIME OF IRAN OP HE ON STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. LATER PRES CARTER APPOINTED HIM DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 5 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_27297.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1996 ENTRY: **1953-1996** PROFILE ON WILLIAM COLBY - PROFESSOR RICHARD PIPES OF HARVARD SAYS THAT COLBY PLAYED POLITICS FOR HIS OWN PURPOSES AND DEMORALIZED THE CIA. GOOD MORNING AMERICA, 4/30/96.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. ISSUE 4, #2 96 100 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27298.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DIRECTOR SMITH FEARED IMPLICATIONS OF ALLOWING ALLEN DULLES TO TAKE HIS PLACE IN 1953** . REFERRING TO HIM AS "THE GREAT WHITE CASE OFFICER" SMITH FELT DULLES WAS FAR TOO ROMANTIC TO CARRY ON PRACTICAL INTEL WORK. SMITH PUSHED UNSUCCESSFULLY FOR LYMAN KIRKPATRICK TO REPLACE HIM.

SOURCE: Mosley, L. (1978). DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN, AND JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK. NY: Dial Press/James Wade. 294-297 source code: DULL

111-ciabase_27299.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER DCI AND THEN UNDER SECRETARY STATE, GEN WALTER BEDELL (BEEDLE) SMITH FAVORED CLANDESTINE OPS.**

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 4 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_27300.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1966 ENTRY: **1954-1966** JIM MCCARGAR, ARTHUR JACOBS, FORMER WISNER AIDE; HENRY BECK, JUNIOR CIA OFFICER OUT OF GROTON AND HARVARD; EDGAR APPLEWHITE; AND, TIM HOGAN OF ANDOVER AND YALE. HOWARD ROCKY STONE. WAYNE JACKSON ACCOMPANIED FITZGERALD ON TRIP TO CONGO IN MID-60S.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 320-4 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27301.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **1954-1975** BIO OF THOMAS LEO AHERN, ND GRADUATE, WHO ACCUSED BY IRANIAN STUDENTS OF BEING A CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27302.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1955-1997 ENTRY: **1955-1997** (FORMER CIA TOP OFFICIAL) WILLIAM NELSON WAS WORKING AT A CORPORATION IN CALIFORNIA AS HEAD OF SECURITY CIRCA 1986, AND HE MAY STILL BE. HE IS MENTIONED IN COLBY'S, HONORABLE MEN P.370. EMAIL 3/17/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_27303.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined EARLIEST MEMBERS OF NPIC INCLUDED HANS SCHEUFELE, WILLIAM BANFIELD, AND DINO BRUGIONI.**

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 20-1 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_27304.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STUART CRAMER MIGHT HAVE HAD TENUOUS CONNECTION TO CIA, HE NEVER AN OPERATIVE.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 55 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_27305.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI ALLEN DULLES, PRINCETONIAN, JAMES H. BILLINGTON, AND RAY CLINE ON WORLDWIDE JUNKET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 429 source code: GS

111-ciabase_27306.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOOVER'S BRUCE-LOVETT REPORT SAID CIA PERSONNEL ARE BRIGHT HIGHLY GRADED YOUNG MEN WHO MUST BE DOING SOMETHING ALL THE TIME TO JUSTIFY THEIR REASON FOR BEING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 446 source code: GS

111-ciabase_27307.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1957-1900 ENTRY: **1957-1900** PHILIP AGEE, LAUNCHED A NEW WEB SITE IN HAVANA PROMOTING TOURISM TO CUBA. AGEE, FOUNDER AND DIRECTOR, DESCRIBED IT AS THE FIRST INDEPENDENT, AMERICAN-OWNED BUSINESS ESTABLISHED ON THE CARIBBEAN ISLAND UNDER COMMUNIST RULE, AND OPEN ACT OF DEFIANCE OF WASHINGTON'S LONG-STANDING ECONOMIC EMBARGO ON HAVANA. AGEE QUIT THE CIA DURING IN 1968 AND LATER EXPOSED OFFICERS AND OPS AROUND THE WORLD THROUGH LECTURES AND WRITINGS, INCLUDING A 1975 BOOK, "INSIDE THE COMPANY: A CIA DIARY." AGEE'S NEW TOURISM COMPANY, CUBALINDA.COM INTER-ACTIVE TRAVEL, OFFERS INFO AND RESERVATION SERVICES FOR TRAVEL TO CUBA. IT HAS BEEN SET UP, IN PARTNERSHIP WITH STATE-RUN CUBATUR. REUTERS 2/24/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27308.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1957-1990 ENTRY: **1957-1990** BIO OF PHIL AGEE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 4-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27309.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1958-1996 ENTRY: **1958-1996** DR. WILLIAM B. WALSH FOUNDER OF PROJECT HOPE, HEALTH OPPORTUNITIES FOR PEOPLE EVERYWHERE -- LAUNCHED 9/2/60 FOR A VOYAGE TO INDONESIA. SHIP SENT TO MORE THAN 70 COUNTRIES. WALSH WROTE THREE BOOKS. OBIT

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/31/96 C6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27310.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1958-1999 ENTRY: **1958-1999** HUGH R. WATERS, 69, A RETIRED CIA OPS OFFICER, DIED OF EMPHYSEMA MAY 7. WATERS GRADUATED FROM YALE IN 1952. AFTER COLLEGE, HE SERVED THREE YEARS IN THE ARMY, THEN RETURNED TO YALE, WHERE HE DID POSTGRADUATE STUDY IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. HE JOINED CIA IN 1958 AND SERVED 25 YEARS, INCLUDING DUTY WITH THE DO IN KOREA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, HONG KONG AND NEW ZEALAND. AFTER RETIRING IN 1983, HE ACCOMPANIED HIS SECOND WIFE ON CIA ASSIGNMENTS TO VENEZUELA AND GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/99 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27311.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **1960-1964** ANGUS THUERMER BRANCH CHIEF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 73 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27312.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **1960-1965** FRANK NELSON (PHOTO) WAS CIA'S ASSOCIATE MONEY MAN AND ORGANIZER ON EAST COAST - HE FRONTED AS A SALESMAN BUT WAS ALSO A CONDUIT FOR MAFIA OPS FOR CIA. MARITA MET FRANK FIORINI, A CIA CONTRACT AGENT WHO HAD BEEN WITH CASTRO. HE ALSO IN FLORIDA TRAINING ANTI-CASTRO DEFECTORS. HE USED NAME FRANK STURGIS (PHOTO). STURGIS CONTROLLED SOUTHERN PART OF MIAMI, WITH EDUARDO AKA E. HOWARD HUNT. MARITA APPOINTED TO TOP SECRET OP 40. GROUP TO CIA TRAINING CAMP PERRY (PEARY) IN VIRGINIA. MARITA TRAINED TO KILL AS PART OF OP 40.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 64-76 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_27313.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **1960-1990** AFTER SPENDING 30 YEARS IN THE SHADOWS, A SPYMASTER EMERGES. (THOMAS ALAN TWETTEN)

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/20/90 C19, A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27314.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** IMPROVING QUALITY OF DO'S CASE OFFICERS MAY BE HARDEST TASK FACING REFORMERS. FORMER TOP CIA OFFICIAL KERR SAYS SOME 80%OF DO'S EMPLOYEES NOT UP TO JOB - TOO MANY LACK LANGUAGE SKILLS AND ARE IGNORANT ABOUT FOREIGN CULTURES. FEW CASE OFFICERS OVERSEAS CAN SPEAK EUROPEAN OR ASIAN LANGUAGES. IN 84, REAGAN'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD FOUND THAT ONLY 20% OF CIA OFFICERS IN MEXICO HAD EVEN A WORKING KNOWLEDGE OF SPANISH. ONE OFFICER RECYCLED THRU ROME STATION 4 TIMES BECAUSE HE ONE OF FEW ITALIAN-SPEAKERS IN DDO. DDO HAD ONLY TWO FARSI-SPEAKING OFFICERS FOR IMPORTANT IRANIAN TARGET AND FEWER THAN 20 OFFICERS WHO COULD SPEAK PASSABLE ARABIC.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27315.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **1960-1997** FORMER CIAER'S NEW TAKE ON INTEL. THE NEW DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AT KROLL ASSOCIATES, A LARGE PRIVATE INVESTIGATION AGENCY, IS ENGLEHART. IN JOINING KROLL'S WASHINGTON OFFICE, ENGLEHART LENDS A CIA CACHET TO ONE OF A NEW BREED OF CORPORATE PRIVATE INVESTIGATION FIRMS. BASED IN NEW YORK, THE AGENCY SPECIALIZES IN GETTING CORPORATE CLIENTS INFO ABOUT POTENTIAL BUSINESS PARTNERS, RUNNING DOWN FRAUD AND ASSESSING SECURITY RISKS IN OVERSEAS HOT SPOTS. KROLL HAS ABOUT 350 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES AND A FEW THOUSAND SUBCONTRACTORS AROUND THE WORLD. ENGLEHART, 54, WHO CAME TO THE FIRM IN MAY, HAS JOINED A TEAM OF INTEL EXPERTS THAT INCLUDES LAWYERS, COMPUTER WHIZZES AND FORMER LAW ENFORCEMENT TYPES. HE WAS STATIONED IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EUROPE, THE BALKANS AND THE SOVIET UNION, SERVING AS DEPUTY CHIEF AT LARGE STATIONS AND EVENTUALLY CHIEF OF ARAB OPS. ENGLEHART'S WIFE, DIERDRE, WORKS AT CIA HQS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/97 F9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27316.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **1960-1998** I AM FORMER NYC TEACHER, SOCIAL WORKER (BLACK GANG WORKER), LATER P.D. FRAUD SQUAD DET. (63-65) AND CIA OFFICER IN SOD, VN, 67-68: ONE OF THE WHO REFUSED LIES, FABRICATIONS, ETC., TO KEEP TELLING TRUTH; REFUSED TO RESIGN, KEPT FIGHTING THEM UNTIL, THEY HAD TO ARRANGE AN INDICTMENT STATESIDE TO GET ME OUT OF THE COUNTRY. WAS A HERO IN PD BUT MOST PROUD OF FIGHTING AGENCY. AM ALMOST FINISHED WITH HISTORICAL NOVEL TRILOGY ON OUR INDOCHINA INVASIONS, WHY, HOW AND THE LONG TERM PHOENIX ATROCITIES.... (OVERSEAS 27 YEARS BUT NOW TEMPORARILY BACK IN NYC FINISHING WRITING WAS KIND OF DISGUSTED WITH US AFTER NAM, SO MOVED TO HK, THEN FRANCE, SPAIN, ETC.) RICHARD MANNING EMAIL 10/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27317.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **1960-1998** RICHARD MANNING SALUTES HACKWORTH AND MCGEEHEE.... AS A FORMER NYC TEACHER (P/T), YOUTH BOARD GANG WORKER AND POLICE DEPT DETECTIVE (SPECIAL FRAUDS BUREAU) WHO WENT TO VIETNAM IN 1967 AS A PLANS AND OPS OFFICER WITH CIA I CONFIRM WHAT HACKWORTH SAYS IS THE ABSOLUTE TRUTH RE THE SELFISHNESS OF OUR LEADERSHIP. THE EXCEPTIONS WERE, LIKE HACKWORTH, THOSE FEW, MOST RARE, MEN WHO HAD THE MORAL COURAGE TO PUT HONEST LOYALTY TO AMERICA AND HUMANE VALUES FOR THE SLAUGHTERED VIETNAMESE....[THE CIA'S] COL. LANSDALE AND HIS ILLEGAL AND IMMORAL COTERIE OF LITTLE BOYS PLAYING TOP SECRET SPOOKY GAMES WHO STARTED THE WAR BEGINNING IN 1954. IT WAS CIA, WHO INVADED AND ATTACKED THE VIETNAMESE, BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH. NEITHER THE NORTH VIETNAMESE NOR THE OLD VIET MINH IN THE SOUTH EVER DID ANYTHING AGAINST AMERICA OR ANY AMERICAN UNTIL THEY HAD BEEN TORTURED AND ASSASSINATED TO THE TUNE OF OVER 200,000 DEAD AND WOUNDED (BY 1960), MOSTLY CIVILIANS WITH THE WRONG SYMPATHIES. SO THERE WERE ONLY A VERY FEW, LIKE HACKWORTH, MCGEEHEE AND I (PRESUMING TO PUT MYSELF IN THEIR GOOD COMPANY), WHO HAD THE AWARENESS AND BALLS TO GO AGAINST THE PENTAGON'S AND THE COMPANY'S LIES AND COVER UPS AND MURDER AND TORTURE WHILE WE WERE IN-COUNTRY. RICHARD MANNING ASST OPS OFFICER, PHAN THIET; PLANS OFFICER, NHA TRANG; OP & PLANS OFFICER, BA NGOI (CAM RANH). DALTD(at)EARTHLINK.NET 12/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27318.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN NOVEMBER MCCONE BECAME DCI. DETAILS OF HIS CAREER.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 32-4 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27319.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1994 ENTRY: **1962-1994** BIO ON ALDRICH AMES. JOINED CIA 6/17/62 AND GIVEN PSUEDONYM WINFIELD LEGGATE. MARRIED FELLOW CIA EMPLOYEE NANCY JANE SEGEBARTH. POSTED TO ANKARA, TURKEY 69-72 TO RECRUIT SOVIETS. IN 76, AMES ASSIGNED TO NEW YORK FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV - JOB TO SUBORN USSR OFFICIALS WORKING FOR UNITED NATIONS (U.N.). USED COMMERCIAL COVER. REASSIGNED IN 81, ASSIGNED TO MEXICO CITY - HOT BED OF KGB ACTIVITY. STORY OF ROSARIO AMES. IN 83, AMES REASSIGNED TO HQS, SENT TO NEW YORK IN 84, TO ASSIST CIA STATION IN HANDLING ALL FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ARRIVING FOR OPENING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, TRADITIONALLY A HAPPY HUNTING GROUND FOR CIA'S RECRUITERS. NAMED CHIEF OF USSR CI BRANCH OF CI GROUP WITHIN SOVIET/EAST EUROPEAN DIV. AMES AND WIFE TO ROME, ITALY IN 7/22/86 UNDER COVER OF FIRST SECRETARY EMBASSY. AMES WORKED FOR ALAN D. WOLFE COS ROME. VANITY FAIR 7/94 125

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27320.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1994 ENTRY: **1962-1994** BRIEF BIO OF ALDRICH AMES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 7/31/31 16-19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27321.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A GEORGE H.W. BUSH ON 11/22/63 ADVISED FBI THAT JAMES PARROTT HAS BEEN TALKING OF ASSASSINATING PRESIDENT KENNEDY. AT TIME, GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH, WAS HEAD OF A HOUSTON OIL COMPANY, AND CHAIR OF THE HARRIS COUNTY REPUBLICAN PARTY. FBI INTERVIEWED PARROTT. PARROTT BELIEVES CALL POLITICAL IN NATURE AND ACKNOWLEDGES PARTICIPATION IN RIGHT-WING GROUPS. ON 11/29/63 FBI DIRECTOR HOOVER SENT A MEMO TO THE STATE DEPT AND REPORTED "MR. GEORGE BUSH OF THE CIA" WAS INFORMED OF THE SUBSTANCE OF MEMO CONCERNING REACTION OF MIAMI'S ANTI-CASTRO CUBAN COMMUNITY TO KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION. QUESTION OF WHETHER THIS NOW PRESIDENT BUSH OR A GEORGE WILLIAM BUSH. CIA DENIES THAT PERSON REFERRED TO IS PRES BUSH. AUSTIN CHRONICLE 12/27/91 12-14**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27322.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOB MEYERS WAS COLBY'S DEPUTY.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 100 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_27323.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **1964-1965** DDI'S OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL'S 3 TOP MEN WERE RICHARD LEHMAN, R. JACK SMITH, R. SAMS SMITH [IN CHINA-ASIAN SATELLITES] CHIEF MILITARY ANALYST FOR NORTH VN, AND JAMES GRAHAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27324.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI RABORN.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 33-4 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27325.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **1966-1973** DCI HELMS BIOGRAPHY.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 34-6 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27326.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELAINE DELANEY WAS WORKHORSE ON INTEL PRODUCTION STAFF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 72 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27327.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINAL ASCENDANCY OF PRUDENT PROFESSIONALS OVER BOLD EASTENERS CAME WHEN HELMS ORDERED DESMOND FITZGERALD TO FIRE BARNES DUE TO HANS TOFTE FLAP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 313 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27328.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 66 DCI RICHARD HELMS DISCUSSED WITH WILLIAM CASEY WAYS TO RETAIN CIA SCIENTISTS ON LOW GOV PAY. CASEY SUGGESTED ESTABLISHING A FOUNDATION TO AID EMPLOYEES WITH LOW INTEREST LOANS AND OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES. CASEY OFFERED \$50,000 TO INITIATE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 254 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_27329.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PATRICK MCGARVEY WHO WROTE AND CLEARED BOOK, "CIA: THE MYTH AND THE MADNESS," HAD QUIT FROM THE DDI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. N. 71 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27330.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARD PROCTOR WAS R. JACK SMITH'S DEPUTY IN THE DDI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 129 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27331.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES CRITCHFIELD CHIEF OF NEAR EAST DIVISION IN 1967 .

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 185 source code: SO

111-ciabase_27332.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: 1968-1969 DOUGLAS ANDREWS WAS ON THE INSPECTOR GENERAL STAFF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 153 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27333.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: 1968-1969 SAM ADAMS AND HIS COMPLAINT TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL - GORGON STEWART. TWO OF STEWART'S STAFF WERE BRECKENRIDGE AND GRIER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 153-4, AND 157 ON source code: WON

111-ciabase_27334.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1996 ENTRY: 1968-1996 IN 7/96, THE "LOS ANGELES TIMES MAGAZINE" PUBLISHED DAVID WISE'S ARTICLE RE JANINE BROOKNER. AFTER 20 YEARS AS A SUCCESSFUL CIA OPERATIVE, BROOKNER WAS NAMED COS IN JAMAICA. SHE HAD EARNED A MASTER'S DEGREE IN RUSSIAN STUDIES AT NYU BEFORE JOINING CIA IN 1968. SHE FIRST SERVED IN THE PHILIPPINES WHERE SHE WAS CONSIDERED "AMAZINGLY SUCCESSFUL". SHE THEN SERVED IN THAILAND, VENEZUELA AND AS CHIEF OF THE CIA'S UNITED NATIONS BRANCH IN NEW YORK. IN JULY 1988 SHE NAMED COS IN JAMAICA AT THE 20-PERSON OUTPOST. HER FIRST RUN-IN WAS WITH CIA OFFICER BOB EMERTON FOR DRUNKENNESS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT. OFFICER JAYNA HILL WAS ALSO SO DISORDERLY IN PUBLIC THAT A VISITING NSA OFFICIAL NOTICED IT AND BROOKNER HAD TO INTERVENE. IN 9/90, LORRAINE HAMILTON, WIFE OF BROOKNER'S DEPUTY, GERALD HAMILTON, SOUGHT HER PROTECTION FROM HER HUSBAND WHO HAD BEEN BEATING HER. BROOKNER ALSO HAD TO REPRIMAND OFFICERS JACK SPEARS FOR EXCESSIVE USE OF AN AGENCY CAR FOR PERSONAL AFFAIRS, AND TOM MEEHAN FOR EXCESSIVE EXPENSE ACCOUNTS. IN 11/91, CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL, FREDERICK PORTER HITZ, OPENED A SECRET INVESTIGATION, AGAINST BROOKNER. BROOKNER WAS NOT INFORMED THAT BERTRAM D. DUNN, A. R. "RICK" CINQUEGRANA AND CARTER SHANNON WERE INVESTIGATING HER. IN 2/92, SHE WAS DEMOTED. HITZ PRODUCED A "LUDICROUS DOCUMENT" IN 1/93 ACCUSING BROOKNER OF DRUNKENNESS AND SEXUAL PROVOCATION, BUT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO PROSECUTE BROOKNER FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE. ON 7/14/94, BROOKNER SUED THE CIA, NAMING DCI WOOLSEY, HITZ, DUNN AND THE FIVE EMPLOYEES SHE HAD CONFRONTED IN JAMAICA. DOJ OFFICIAL, JOHN A. ROGOVIN, WAS GIVEN THE TASK OF DEFENDING THE CIA BUT ASKED TO SETTLE FOR \$410,000. ON 7/13/95, BROOKNER ASKED THE DOJ TO LAUNCH A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION OF HITZ, DUNN, CINQUEGRANA, SHANNON, HAMILTON, HILL AND EMERTON FOR POSSIBLE PERJURY. IN OCTOBER, THE FBI BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION WHICH IS TURNING OUT TO BE A FRONTAL ATTACK ON THE CIA "OLD BOY NETWORK".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27335.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BILL JOHNSON WORKED IN CI STAFF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 131 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27336.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DREXEL GODFREY WAS HEAD OF DDI'S OCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 143 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27337.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: 1969-1972 CIA PERSONNEL WHO GAVE INTERVIEWS TO AUTHORS INCLUDE ROBERT CAMPBELL-JAMES AND AL FRIEND.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 321 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_27338.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TOTALLY DOMINATED BY THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). ITS DIVISION CHIEFS (NEAR EAST, SOVIET BLOC, ETC) WERE POWERFUL IN THEIR OWN RIGHT. THE DO WAS THE HEART AND SOUL OF CIA.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 32 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27339.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1989 ENTRY: **1970-1989** BRUCE D. BERKOWITZ AND ALLAN GOODMAN ARE AUTHORS OF "STRATEGIC INTEL FOR AMERICAN NATIONAL SECURITY."

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. IX source code: INP

111-ciabase_27340.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** BIO INFO ON BOBBY INMAN. OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27341.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** CIA PERSONNEL CONSIST OF LARGE NUMBER OF MORMONS, WHO ARE SQUEAKY CLEAN AND HAVE LANGUAGE AND RECRUITING EXPERIENCE FROM PROSELYTIZING ON THEIR, "MISSIONS" FROM MORMON CHURCH - BUT MANAGE LESS WELL IN SEEDY BARS AND FLESHPOTS OF THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/10/94 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27342.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **1970-1995** AMES CASE NOT UNIQUE. IT ONE OF A STRING OF OP FAILURES IN 80S - NET OF CIA AGENTS UNCOVERED AND ARRESTED IN EGYPT; A NET OF SUPPOSED AGENTS IN CUBA TURNED OUT TO BE DOUBLE AGENTS; DITTO FOR A SUPPOSED NET IN EAST GERMANY. A NET OF AGENTS IN IRAN RECRUITED FOR MONITORING SOVIET INVASIONS LATER REDIRECTED TO OTHER TASKS AND MORE THAN 30 ARRESTED AND TORTURED. NET OF AGENTS EXPOSED IN GHANA AND ITS MEMBERS RELOCATED TO THE U.S. AT A COST OF OVER 12 MILLION. LIST OF SCREW-UPS UNCOMFORTABLY LONG AND LIST OF SENIOR DO OFFICERS HELD ACCOUNTABLE IS EMBARRASSINGLY SHORT. THIS HAS BRED CYNICISM IN CIA. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27343.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **1970-1995** ARTICLE BY KAREN WYNN, SEX DISCRIMINATION AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 1 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27344.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **1970-1995** JOHN DEUTCH'S CONFIRMATION STATEMENT. HE PRESENTLY DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. FROM 4/1/93 TO 3/11/94, HE WAS UNDER SECRETARY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE FOR ACQUISITION AND TECHNOLOGY. PRIOR TO THIS HE HELD POSITIONS AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AS DEAN OF SCIENCE, PROVOST, HE IS ON LEAVE FROM MIT GVT SERVICE. DURING THE PERIOD 78 TO 80, HE SERVED IN A NUMBER OF POSITIONS IN DOE, WHERE HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGING THE BASIC SCIENCE, ENERGY TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT, CONSERVATION, AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAMS. IN INTEL MATTERS HE IS SENIOR DEFENSE DEPT OFFICIAL RESPONSIBLE FOR INTEL. HE EARLIER SERVED ON SEVERAL INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEES, INCLUDING THE DCI'S SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ADVISORY COMMITTEE, NSA'S SCIENCE ADVISORY BOARD, AND, TECHNOLOGY

ADVISORY COMMITTEE FORMED TO ADVISE THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE. FROM 91 TO 93 HE WAS NAMED TO PFIB. IN EARLY EIGHTIES HE WAS ON PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON STRATEGIC FORCES ("SCOWCROFT COMMISSION") AND LATER WHITE HOUSE'S SCIENCE COUNCIL. HIS STATEMENT GIVES HIS VIEWS ON PROBLEMS, NEEDS AND FUTURE OF INTELLIGENCE. STATEMENT BEFORE THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE 4/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27345.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **1970-1995** NEW ACTING DIRECTOR OF OPS IS JOHN J. DEVINE, USUALLY REFERRED TO AS JACK DEVINE WHEN HE IS MENTIONED IN THE NEWSPAPERS, IS NEW ACTING DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS EFFECTIVE MAY 5, UPON THE RETIREMENT OF HUGH E. "TED" PRICE. DEVINE WAS BORN ON 11/14/40 IN PENNSYLVANIA. HE RECEIVED A BA AT WEST CHESTER STATE COLLEGE IN 1962, AND AN MA AT VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY IN 1964. FROM 1962-1967 HE WAS A HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER. DEVINE WAS ALDRICH AMES' STATION CHIEF WHILE AMES WAS IN ROME. DEVINE WAS POSTED TO SANTIAGO, CHILE IN 1971, AND APPARENTLY WAS STILL THERE AT LEAST UNTIL 1973. IN OTHER WORDS, OUR NEW ACTING DDO HELPED OVERTHROW SALVADOR ALLENDE. EMAIL 5/11/95 DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27346.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **1970-1996** OP-ED BY FRANK GAFFNEY, JR. ON ANTHONY LAKE AS DCI NOMINEE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/10/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27347.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **1970-1997** CIA PAID JANINE BROOKNER \$400,000 FOR UNJUST TREATMENT, BUT THE FORMER STATION CHIEF WILL CONTINUE HER CAMPAIGN UNTIL EXONERATED. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27348.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **1970-1998** HOUSTON POLITICIAN, DAVID DEWHURST, SERVED BRIEFLY IN CIA IN EARLY 70S -- BOLIVIA. HE WAS IN LA PAZ BEFORE THE BLOODY COUP THAT OVERTHREW PRESIDENT JUAN JOSE TORRES IN 71.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 104/98 4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27349.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **1970-1998** KENNETH KATZMAN, IS A FORMER CIA ANALYST WHO IS THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE'S RESIDENT EXPERT ON MIDDLE EASTERN TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/21/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27350.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **1970-1999** DCI GEORGE J. TENET, AT A HIGH SCHOOL ASSEMBLY SAID, "I HAD THE BIGGEST MOUTH IN TOWN, NO ONE WOULD EVER BELIEVE I COULD KEEP A SECRET."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/99 A39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27351.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1972-1997 ENTRY: **1972-1997** TO REINVIGORATE THE NATION'S TROUBLED SPY AGENCY, DCI TENET CALLED ONE OF ITS LEGENDS OUT OF RETIREMENT TO TAKE THE HELM OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). JACK DOWNING, 56, THE ONLY PERSON EVER TO SERVE AS CIA STATION CHIEF IN BOTH MOSCOW AND BEIJING, NAMED DO TWO YEARS AFTER HE RETIRED. APPOINTMENT SEEN BY CIA VETERANS, AS A BACK-TO-BASICS MOVE. IT CAME AS PART OF A MANAGEMENT

HOUSECLEANING. WIDE-RANGING PERSONNEL ACTIONS, SHOWS THE NEW DCI PLANS TO MOVE QUICKLY TO PUT HIS STAMP ON THE AGENCY. HE ANNOUNCED THAT AIR FORCE LT. GEN. JOHN GORDON, 50, WAS NOMINATED TO BE DDCI. GORDON, HAS A BACKGROUND IN AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC NUCLEAR MISSILE COMMAND AND IN ARMS-CONTROL ISSUES, NOW SERVES AS THE CIA'S ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR FOR MILITARY SUPPORT. TENET NAMED DAVE CAREY, WHO HAS RUN THE CIA'S COUNTER-NARCOTICS CENTER, TO BE THE CIA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, A LARGELY ADMINISTRATIVE JOB. JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, NAMED DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL. MCLAUGHLIN REPLACES JOHN GANNON, WHOSE EFFORTS TO REORGANIZE THE INTEL DIRECTORATE HAD BECOME CONTROVERSIAL. DOWNING SEEN AS AN [ATTEMPT] TO RESTORE CREDIBILITY TO THE DO. [OUTGOING DO] DAVID COHEN WILL BECOME CHIEF OF A LARGE FIELD STATION. DOWNING, RESPECTED AS ONE OF CIA'S BEST FIELD OPERATIVES DURING THE COLD WAR. THE TEXAS NATIVE AND HARVARD GRADUATE SERVED AS A MARINE CORPS OFFICER IN VIETNAM BEFORE JOINING CIA IN 1967. FLUENT IN BOTH CHINESE AND RUSSIAN, HE SERVED TWO TOURS APIECE FOR THE CIA IN BEIJING AND MOSCOW, AND WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE CIA'S EAST ASIAN DIVISION BEFORE HIS RETIREMENT IN 1995. SINCE RETIREMENT, DOWNING SERVED AS VP OF AN INFO SYSTEMS AND CONSULTING FIRM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/22/97 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27352.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE T. STANTON, RETIRED FROM CIA COUNTERINTEL STAFF IN 72. HE WROTE AND CLEARED MANUSCRIPT "MINORITY GOVERNMENT AND HOW TO END IT." COPY ON MANUSCRIPT AND LETTER. LETTER DATED 8/15/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27353.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES SCHLESINGER PURGED ABOUT SEVEN PERCENT OF THE CIA. FRITZ ERMARTH, FROM THE RAND CORPORATION WAS ONE OF DCI SCHLESINGER'S ASSISTANTS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 42,3 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27354.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NIXON RECEIVED AN APPEAL FROM DCI RICHARD HELMS ASKING FOR A PRIVATE MEETING TO DISCUSS HOW HE WAS BEING CRITICIZED BY OTHERS IN THE ADM. ANOTHER DOCUMENT, DATED 9/72, SHOWED HELMS HAD REASON TO WORRY. NIXON'S GOALS FOR A SECOND TERM FOR THE CIA: ``HELMS HAS TO GO. GET RID OF THE CLOWNS -- CUT PERSONNEL 40 PERCENT. ITS INFO IS WORTHLESS." AP 3/19/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27355.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN MAY 73 COLBY NAMED NEW DCI. COLBY PICKED WILLIAM NELSON TO BE DDO. SHACKLEY PROMOTED TO BE CHIEF OF WHAT NOW WAS CALLED EAST ASIA DIV.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 263 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27356.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES SCHLESINGER INITIATED A REDUCTION IN FORCE, HE BELIEVED CIA WAS TOP-HEAVY AND PURGED MORE THAN SEVEN PERCENT OF THE STAFF, MOSTLY HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS IN THE CLANDESTINE SERVICES. THIS OPENED A NUMBER OF SUPERGRADES - GS-16 THROUGH 18, WHICH LATER CONVERTED TO SENIOR INTEL SERVICE (SIS) GRADES ONE THROUGH FOUR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 150 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27357.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES SCHLESINGER PURGED ABOUT SEVEN PERCENT OF CIA PEOPLE IN ALL DIRECTORATES BY FIRING OR FORCED RESIGNATIONS OR RETIREMENTS. THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS TOOK THE LARGEST HIT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 42

source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27358.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **1974-1975** AFTER HERSH'S EXPOSURE OF CIA'S DOMESTIC OPS JAMES ANGLETON RESIGNED, ROCCA, MILER AND WILLIAM J. HOOD, ANOTHER ANGLETON DEPUTY AND A 30-YEAR VET OF CIA ALSO RESIGNED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 244-7 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27359.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1974-1996 ENTRY: **1974-1996** INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES WAS FUNDED IN LARGE PART BY THE WILL OF JAMES WARBURG, ESTABLISHMENT CAPITALIST AND WORLD GOVERNMENT ADVOCATE. MOST PEOPLE ASSOCIATED WITH IPS WERE PRETTY FAR LEFT, BUT AT LEAST THEY WERE CRITICS OF THE CIA. ONE HAS TO STUDY ANTHONY LAKE'S CAREER CAREFULLY THAN TO SIMPLY NOTE HIS SOME TIME ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE IPS. QUOTING FROM THE BOOK COVERT CADRE, BY POWELL: COVERT CADRE. DOZENS OF U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE TAUGHT AND PARTICIPATED IN ITS [IPS WASHINGTON SCHOOL] PROGRAMS. [LIST INCLUDES] W. ANTHONY LAKE. CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES KICKS OFF -- CNSS LAUNCHED ITS ACTIVITIES WITH A TWO-DAY CONFERENCE ON 9/12/74, IN THE RUSSELL SENATE OFFICE BUILDING. SENS. EDWARD BROOK (R-MASS.), PHILLIP HART (D-MICH.), AND JAMES ABOUREZK (D-S.DAK.), AND REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON (D-MASS.) LENT CREDIBILITY TO THE PROCEEDINGS. THE PROCEEDING AMOUNTED TO A TRIAL OF THE CIA, WHICH WAS ASSUMED GUILTY OF VARIOUS CRIMES; THE EMBATTLED CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY, FACED NEARLY TWO DOZEN ACCUSERS, CRITICS, AND WITNESSES. PANEL DISCUSSIONS WERE CHAIRED BY PEOPLE ALMOST ENTIRELY HOSTILE TO THE CIA: "THE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY" WAS CHAIRED BY VICTOR MARCHETTI AND JOHN MARKS; "COVERT OPERATIONS AND DECISION MAKING," BY DAVID WISE; SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY" BY DAVID ROSS; AND "THE CIA AND WATERGATE" BY WALTER PINCUS. "COVERT OPS AND DECISION MAKING," CHAIRED BY MORTON HALPERIN AND ANTHONY LAKE, SEN FRANK CHURCH'S LEGISLATIVE AIDE. AFTER BRIEFCASE CONTENTS [LETELIER'S] WERE MADE PUBLIC, FENIBERG RESIGNED [A TREASURY DEPARTMENT EMPLOYEE EXPOSED AS HELPING NACLA IN A DOCUMENT FOUND IN LETELIER'S BRIEFCASE]. AFTERWARD HE FOUND EMPLOYMENT AT THE POLICY PLANNING STAFF OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ARRANGED BY ITS DIRECTOR, ANTHONY LAKE. LAKE HAD BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH LETELIER AT THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY, A RESEARCH/ADVOCACY GROUP CRITICIZING HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN COUNTRIES FRIENDLY TOWARD THE UNITED STATES. LLOYD(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 1/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27360.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** COLBY'S DISMISSAL AS DCI EVIDENTLY RESULTED FROM PRESIDENT'S CONTINUED DISSATISFACTION OVER COLBY'S RESPONSE TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS [HE TOLD TOO MUCH].

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 42 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27361.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **1975-1976** RICHARD FULLER OF DDO WHO GATHERED INFO FOR CONGRESS HAD NO WAY KNOWING CIA GIVING FULL DETAILS. IN ONE CASE HE KNEW THAT NOT TRUE AND DEMANDED ALL INFO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 299 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27362.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **1975-1985** A PHOTOGRAPH OF CIA AGENT SALVATORE JOHN FERRERA WHEN HE WAS INFILTRATING THE "QUICKSILVER TIMES" AND OTHER NEWS ORGANIZATIONS IN ILLINOIS AND CALIFORNIA. HE LEGALLY CHANGED HIS NAME TO ALLEN VINCENT CARTER AND FLED TO THE SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA SUBURB OF COSTA MESA. IN 1980, ANGUS MACKENZIE CONFRONTED HIM AT HIS HIDEOUT -- AND HE DENIED HE WORKED FOR CIA. ANGUS SHOWED HIM COPIES OF THE INFORMANT REPORTS HE HAD SENT TO CIA HQS -- HE SLAMMED THE DOOR.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. PASSIM source code: SEC

111-ciabase_27363.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** ARTICLE BY KAREN WYNN, SEX DISCRIMINATION AND THE CIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 1-2 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27364.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **1976-1977** GEORGE BUSH CAME IN AS DCI WITH A MANDATE TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE IN CIA, BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT, AND DID A LAUDABLE JOB. SHORTLY AFTER BECOMING DCI, TURNER ISSUED PINK SLIPS TO A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND OTHERS MAINLY IN THE CLANDESTINE SERVICES. TURNER HAS ALWAYS BEEN BLAMED WHEN IN FACT IT WAS BILL NELSON, THE DDO, WHO INITIATED THE ACTION MANY MONTHS BEFORE BECAUSE THE CS HAD TO BE DOWNSIZED FOLLOWING THE VIETNAM WAR. TURNER EMPLOYED RUSTY WILLIAMS AS A SORT OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 161-5 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27365.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** IN 76 THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS CONCLUDED ITS STAFFING LEVEL SHOULD BE REDUCED BY 1,350 POSITIONS OVER A YEAR PERIOD. TURNER REDUCED THE CUT TO 820 IN TWO YEARS. NUMBER OF PEOPLE OUTRIGHT FIRED WAS 20 AND LESS THAN 150 FORCED TO RETIRE EARLY. THE HEARTLESS NOTICE WAS DICTATED BY THE LEGAL OFFICERS' ADVICE TO FORESTALL LAW SUITS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 139 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27366.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1981 ENTRY: **1977-1981** DCI TURNER AND HIS DIRECTORSHIP. TURNER REMOVED AT LEAST 8 STATION CHIEFS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 53 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27367.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1995 ENTRY: **1977-1995** THE NEW DO DAVID COHEN BEGAN HIS CIA CAREER IN THE EAST ASIA DIVISION, RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DISASTROUS ESTIMATES OF VIET CONG STRENGTH IN VIETNAM, AND FOUGHT OFF INTERNAL CRITICS SUCH AS SAM ADAMS AND RALPH MCGEHEE. PER "INTELLIGENCE" SOURCES, COHEN APPARENTLY "BENT WITH THE WIND" AND SUPPORTED AGENCY-BIASED ESTIMATES. "U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT" SAID COHEN WAS "A COMPANY MAN ... WHO WILL FIND OUT WHAT WAY THE WIND IS BLOWING AND THEN GO WITH IT." HIS MOST NOTED ROLE AS ANALYST WAS AS SENIOR INTEL DIRECTORATE MANAGER AND REVIEWER OF THE APRIL 1985 CIA ASSESSMENT SUPPORTING KGB INVOLVEMENT IN ALI AGCA'S 1981 ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE POPE JEAN PAUL II. THE REPORT WAS "ORDERED" BY CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY AND HIS ASSISTANT, ROBERT GATES, AND WAS SO BIASED THAT THE CIA ITSELF CRITICIZED IT IN ITS JULY 1985 "COWEY REPORT". COHEN WAS ALSO ONE OF SIX CIA ANALYSTS TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL DURING THE 1991 CONFIRMATION HEARING OF GATES AS CIA DIRECTOR. COHEN SUPPORTED GATES AND BECAME ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF INTEL. HIS APPOINTMENT AS DDO IN NO WAY SPELLS REFORM AND "SCRUBBING DOWN" THE DO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27368.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1997 ENTRY: **1977-1997** DDCI GEORGE JOHN TENET HAS SPOKEN ABOUT THE NEED TO RECRUIT OR PROMOTE A NEW GENERATION OF YOUNG OFFICERS WHO FOCUS ON TERRORISM, NARCOTICS, ARMS PROLIFERATION AND SPYING ON RADICAL STATES SUCH AS IRAN, IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA. [NOW HE IS DCI NOMINEE]. TENET'S SWIFT RISE THROUGH THE RANKS OF STAFF JOBS, BEGINNING AS AN ENERGY ASSOCIATION EMPLOYEE AND A LEGISLATIVE ASSISTANT TO THE LATE SEN. JOHN HEINZ (R-PA.), AND PROGRESSING TO STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE AND THEN SENIOR INTELLIGENCE ADVISER ON NSC STAFF. AT THE WHITE HOUSE, TENET WAS A PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF PDD-35, A DIRECTIVE THAT SET OUT NEW PRIORITIES FOR INTEL, INCLUDING PROVIDING SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPS; COUNTERTERRORISM, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND ORGANIZED CRIME; AND PENETRATING RADICAL COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND ELSEWHERE. EDUCATION: BACHELOR'S IN FOREIGN SERVICE, GEORGETOWN '76; MASTER'S IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, COLUMBIA '78. CAREER: DDCI, 1995-PRESENT AND ACTING DIRECTOR SINCE 12/96. SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR INTEL PROGRAMS, NSC, 1993-95. A DECADE ON CAPITOL HILL, INCLUDING FOUR YEARS AS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE AND THREE YEARS ON THE STAFF OF SEN. JOHN HEINZ (R-PA.).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27369.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TURNER "SEPARATED STATION CHIEFS IN LONDON, BONN, VIENNA, OTTAWA AND LATIN AMERICAN CAPITALS." ONLY 17 PEOPLE ACTUALLY FIRED. 147 FORCED TO RETIRE. HALLOWEEN MASSACRE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 344-6 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27370.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1978-1997 ENTRY: **1978-1997** KROLL ASSOCIATE ARE PRE-EMINENT CORPORATE INVESTIGATORS. MANY COME FROM CIA, FBI, DEA. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27371.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OFFICER REGIS T. BLAHUT WAS FIRED FOR HIS UNAUTHORIZED ENTRY INTO LOCKED SAFE CONTAINING EVIDENCE RE ASSASSINATION OF KENNEDY - HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO ASSIST HOUSE ASSASSINATION COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION INTO ASSASSINATION WITH CIA RECORDS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 18 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27372.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** BACKGROUND OF ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/92 15 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27373.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** PERSONNEL SYSTEM'S TENDENCY TO REWARD SAMENESS AND LOYALTY UP HAS SEVERELY NEGATIVE IMPLICATIONS FOR CIA'S ABILITY TO RECRUIT AND RETAIN DIVERSITY OF BACKGROUND, EXPERIENCE, AND EVEN OPINION THAT ANY GOOD INTEL AGENCY NEEDS. DDI PREFERENCE FOR "TEAM PLAYERS" WHO "GET ALONG" PERPETUATES A SIMILARITY OF BACKGROUND AND WORLD VIEW. SOME OFFICES' ACTIVE DISCOURAGEMENT OF REAL INTELLECTUAL INQUIRY AND OPEN DISCUSSION OF ISSUES WILL CONTRIBUTE MIGHTILY TO FUTURE INTEL FAILURES.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 151 source code: LP

111-ciabase_27374.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** A 1992 STUDY HAS FOUND HALF OF CIA'S WHITE FEMALE OFFICERS REPORTED SEXUAL HARASSMENT AND MORE THAN HALF OF BLACK RESPONDENTS REPORTED RACIAL HARASSMENT PER COURT FILING BY A CASE OFFICER. "GLASS CEILING" STUDY WHICH NEVER RELEASED SAID FEMALE CASE OFFICES TOLERATED HARASSMENT TO BE ACCEPTED. THOSE WHO COMPLAIN CREATING CAREER PROBLEMS. STUDY BY PANEL OF CIA FEMALE CASE OFFICERS WHO WORK IN DDO. PLAINTIFF USES PSEUDONYM JANE DOE THOMPSON (JANINE BROOKNER). SHE FROM 89-91, WAS COS IN JAMAICA AND USED STUDY TO BOLSTER CLAIMS OF DISCRIMINATION. CONCLUSIONS OF STUDY LISTED. AS OF 91, 40% OF CIA WORK FORCE WOMEN BUT ONLY 9% WERE SENIOR INTEL SERVICE (SIS) POSITIONS. HARRINGTON SAID THAT NUMBER NOW 12%. "THOMPSON" SAID PERCENTAGES FOR OPERATIONS DIRECTIVE WORSE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27375.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** EMAIL LATTER TO KENNETH C. STAHL OF GREENSBORO, NORTH CAROLINA, FROM MOLLY J.TASKER OF CIA'S PUBLICATIONS REVIEW BOARD REMINDING STAHL TO CLEAR HIS MATERIAL THROUGH THE PRB. EMAIL 4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27376.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **1980-1995** REAGAN BUILDUP AT CIA SPAWNED CURRENT WOES. SECURITY FAILURES FOLLOWED COLD WAR SUCCESSSES. UNDER DCI CASEY THE CIA NEARLY DOUBLED IN SIZE - BUT CIA PROTECTED BY SECRECY AND ARROGANCE BRED OF ITS OWN SUCCESSSES, NEVER CAME TO GRIPS WITH WALL OF BUREAUCRACY. PROBLEMS WENT UNSOLVED BY SERIES OF LACKLUSTER, WEAK DCIS - WILLIAM H. WEBSTER, ROBERT GATES AND WOOLSEY. DDO GREW FROM 3,700 TO MORE THAN 6,000 EMPLOYEES. OVERALL CIA GREW FROM 15,000 TO 27,000 EMPLOYEES, AND CASEY ADDED A \$300 MILLION ANNEX ADDED WITHOUT A RIPPLE OF COMPLAINT. TOP OFFICIAL CRITICAL OF BABY BOOMERS WHO JOINED IN 80s AND NOW RELATIVELY HIGH IN BUREAUCRACY - "HUSTLERS GOT PROMOTED." CASE OFFICERS ADVANCE BY RECRUITING LOTS OF AGENTS, WITH LITTLE REGARD TO INFO PRODUCED. EMPHASIS ON VOLUME. A VENEZUELAN-BASED OFFICER TOOK CREDIT FOR RECRUITMENT OF A CUBAN WHO APPEARED EMBASSY AND WANTED TO REPORT ON CASTRO. CIA OFFICER GOT \$10,000 REWARD - CUBAN TURNED OUT TO BE A DOUBLE AGENT. CASE OFFICER IN COSTA RICA FABRICATED EXISTENCE OF SIX SOURCES. ONE WOOLSEY REFORM TO ELIMINATE PROMOTIONS BASED ON RECRUITMENTS. AGENCY'S TOLERANCE OF RISKY PERSONAL BEHAVIOR - EXCESSIVE DRINKING AND SEXUAL PROMISCUITY ON PART OF CASE OFFICERS. MACHO ATTITUDE LED TO SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/94 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27377.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** A SUCCESSFUL OPS OFFICER HAD TO LEARN TO COMPROMISE. HE HAD TO FORGIVE MISTAKES, JOIN THE TEAM, AND NOT ENGAGE IN UNHELPFUL CRITICISM. ABOVE ALL ELSE, HE COULDN'T ROCK THE BOAT IF HE EXPECTED TO RISE....TOO MANY SENIOR OFFICERS HAD GONE UNPUNISHED FOR HORRENDOUS MISTAKES. TO RESPECT CHANNELS IN THE CIA, SEVEN TIMES OUT OF TEN, WAS TO BE AN ACCOMPLICE TO MEDIOCRITY OR FRAUD.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 212-3 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27378.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** DCI DEUTCH AND SOD WILLIAM PERRY HAVE BEEN FRIENDS SINCE APPOINTED AS SENIOR PENTAGON OFFICIALS UNDER LES ASPIN. THEY HAVE LONG CHAMPIONED BETTER INTEL AND DEFENSE HIGH TECH SYSTEMS. ALONG WITH DOD'S PAUL KAMINSKI, THEY ARE BUSINESS PARTNERS IN CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH ASSOCIATES - A SMALL BUT SIGNIFICANT HIGH TECH FIRM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/96 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27379.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** GOOD MEN WERE LEAVING THE AGENCY IN EVER GREATER NUMBERS. GOOD MEN ENTERING WERE RARE. LONG BEFORE [ALDRICH AMES] THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE WAS FALLING APART. "THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS IRAN DESK OFFICER SENT IN 1985 TO DEBRIEF GHORBANIFAR, COULDN'T RECOGNIZE THE NAMES OF SENIOR IRANIAN OFFICIALS..." HE REMARKED WITH PRIDE THAT HE HADN'T FINISHED READING A BOOK IN FOUR YEARS....WITHIN A FEW YEARS, DESPITE NUMEROUS MISTAKES, HE'D BECOME THE ACTING DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 125 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27380.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** ONE BRIGHT ANALYST... HAD THE MISFORTUNE OF BRIEFING SENIOR CASE OFFICERS ON IRANIAN TERRORISM. HE WAS SHOCKED AT HOW DULL-WITTED THEY WERE. THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL WAS IN HORRIBLE SHAPE, WITH FIRST-RATE BUREAUCRATS AND SECOND-RATE ANALYSTS RISING TO THE TOP....THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS WAS, A "WASTELAND, A MECCA FOR KNOW-NOTHING MEN...." READING PERSIAN NEWSPAPERS WAS A SURE SIGN OF QUESTIONABLE TARGET LOVE. ONE HARVARD-EDUCATED C/O, A RARE BREED IN THE 1980S CIA [REMARKED] THAT MOST C/OS VIEW BOOKS AS RECOGNITION SIGNALS FOR CLANDESTINE MEETINGS AND NOT AS SOMETHING TO READ.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 229-231 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27381.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** SOUL-SEARCHING IS A CASE OFFICER'S WORST ENEMY. C/OS ARE ACTION ORIENTED. THEY RECRUIT, NOT ANALYZE.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 161 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27382.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** THE PRESSURE FOR CONSTANT PRODUCTION INCREASED. C/OS WROTE MORE BUT KNEW LESS. IN A CLOSED SOCIETY, FRAUD AND MEDIOCRITY SPREAD VERY QUICKLY...I'D DEFINITELY JOINED IN THE DARK AGES. READING THAT C/OS CONTEMPLATIVE DISPATCH MADE ME REALIZE THE DEPTH OF OUR DECLINE AND IMPROBABILITY OF RECOVERY.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 212 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_27383.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** CIA IS CONFRONTED EACH YEAR WITH TWO OR THREE CASES OF DISGRUNTLED EMPLOYEES ON LEAVE WHO ARE SEEN AS RISKS. CIA OFFICIALS SAY THAT EACH YEAR IT MUST DEAL WITH "DOZENS" OF CASES INVOLVING MEDICAL, PERSONNEL AND OTHER ISSUES. HIGH-RISK EMPLOYEES WILL BE KEPT ON LEAVE FOR LONG PERIODS TO REDUCE THE CHANCES THAT THEY WILL DISCLOSE CURRENT SECRETS. "SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO GO TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL BECOME IRRITATED WHEN THEIR CASES ARE SENT BACK TO THEIR SUPERVISORS, WITH WHOM THEY MIGHT HAVE A DISPUTE." WASHINGTON POST 4/7/98 A10. THE CAUSE OF MANY CIA PERSONNEL, AND OTHER PROBLEMS, RESULTS FROM THE STANDARD PRACTICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF RATTING ON THE INDIVIDUALS WHO PROTEST TO HIS OFFICE. THESE EMPLOYEES "BECOME IRRITATED" WHEN THEIR CASES ARE SENT BACK TO THEIR SUPERVISORS, WITH WHOM THEY ARE IN DISPUTE. R. MCGEHEE 4/10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27384.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **1981-1984** DCI CASEY STARTED WITH 13,900 PEOPLE AND CLASSIFIED RECORDS REVEAL BY 83-84 STAFF NUMBERED 16,400 AND STILL GROWING. AGENCY'S FUNDING UP ALMOST 50%.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 359 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27385.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **1981-1985** CASEY WANTED FORMER POLICEMEN RECRUITED FOR THE DO. DARRYL GATES TOLD CASEY TO POUND SAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 326 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27386.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **1981-1985** DOUGLAS GEORGE, WAS HEAD OF CIA'S ARMS CONTROL INTEL STAFF.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 260 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27387.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** BRIEF REVIEW OF DCI CASEY'S YEARS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 66-73 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_27388.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** DCI CASEY HIRED HERBERT E. MEYER, AN EDITOR OF FORTUNE, AS HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT. IN 83 HE NAMED VICE CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. GRAHAM E. FULLER SUCCEEDED MEYER AS VICE CHAIRMAN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 110-1 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27389.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** DURING CASEY'S SIX-YEAR TERM AS DCI THERE ACCOMPLISHMENTS: CIA CHECKMATED USSR IN AFGHANISTAN, BROKE UP A MAJOR TERRORIST RING IN EUROPE, AND BEGAN REBUILDING HUMAN INTEL SOURCES. THERE ALSO CRITICAL SETBACKS: HE QUIBBLED WITH CONGRESS OVER NOTIFICATIONS OF COVERT OPS, WAS CAUGHT MINING HARBORS OF NICARAGUA, PUBLICATION OF A COUNTERINSURGENCY MANUAL THAT WINKED AT MURDER. CASEY DIED AS CIA BEING SCRUTINIZED FOR IRAN-CONTRA ROLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 57 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27390.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** GATES WROTE DCI CASEY: AS A RESULT OF LACK OR INNOVATIVE AND CREATIVE PERSONNEL...CIA IS FULL OF PEOPLE WAITING FOR RETIREMENT. THE CIA HAS A CASE OF ADVANCED BUREAUCRATIC ARTERIOSCLEROSIS, DIRECTORATE OF OPS HAS LOST ITS SPARK. THESE BUREAUCRATS HAVE LED TO THE DECLINE IN QUALITY OF INTEL COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS.. CIA IS TURNING INTO THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 223-4 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27391.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **1981-1987** ROY GODSON AN UNPAID CONSULTANT TO NSC ADVISOR AND PFIAB SINCE 81. HE HOLDS TS/NSC CLEARANCES AND HAS ASSISTED A NUMBER OF DIRECTORATES: ARMS CONTROL, PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, CMS. HE DOES PUBLICIZE HE IS A CONSULTANT A RECOGNIZED ACADEMIC SPECIALIST. BOB GATES MEETS WITH HIM FREQUENTLY. (1) ACTIVE MEASURES-NXT TO NO ONE KNOW MORE ABOUT AM INCLUDING CIA, DI, AND DO SPECIALISTS. HE FREQUENTLY CALLED ON FOR ADVISER BY INR, USIA, CIA, IN ADDITION TO PREPARING REVIEWS OF OUR STAFF RECOMMENDATIONS.....HE IS A LEADING ACADEMIC STUDENT OF US INTEL POLICY. HE COORDINATES 25 ACADEMIC (S?) IN "CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE," WHICH DOES TWO THINGS (A) TRAIN ACADEMICS IN US OF NECESSITY FOR ALL ELEMENTS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTEL (B) TRACK LONG RANGE NEEDS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.... ITEM WRITTEN BY FBI'S MAN ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF ON 2/2/87. LAST SENTENCE SAYS, GODSON GETS ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT'S SECRETS, AND IN EXCHANGE FOR GIVING ADVICE, HE BUILDS A CAREER AS AN INTEL EXPERT, HOWEVER, IN A FEW WEEKS THE NEWS WOULD BREAK THAT GODSON HELPED STEER A \$100,000 CONTRIBUTION FROM RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE INTO OLIVER NORTH'S OFFSHORE GUN-BUYING ACCOUNTS. INFO FROM WHITE HOUSE E-MAIL THAT SUPPOSEDLY ERASED BUT FINALLY RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4, 4&5 159 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27392.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1992,1981-1992 ENTRY: **1981-1992** AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992 BECAUSE OF RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DCI CASEY AND GENERAL ACKTAR, CIA BECAME ADVISOR AND SUPPLIER OF AID TO MUJAHADDIN. CIA COS IN ISLAMABAD DID NOT DIRECT MUJAHADDIN OPS. CIA PERSONNEL IN PAKISTAN, WERE NOTORIOUSLY UNLEARNED IN CULTURE AND POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE OF AFGHANS. BUT CIA SUPPORTED GULBADDIN AND AHMED SHAH MASOOD AT EXPENSE OF OTHER AFGHANS WHO HAD A MUCH BROADER-BASED CONSTITUENCY.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 163 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_27393.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **1981-1994** CIA EXPANDED ITS PERSONNEL IN 80s BY ABOUT 33% TO A PEAK OF 20,481. GROWTH CREATED MANAGEMENT PROBLEMS AND ADDED LAYERS OF MANAGEMENT AND INTERNAL PROCEDURES. FACED WITH BROAD PERSONNEL CUTS, CIA LOOKING FOR ACTIVITY TO JUSTIFY ITS EXISTENCE - DRUGS, INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND ECONOMIC INTEL. FORMER DCI CASEY ENERGIZED CIA AND BEGAN A MAJOR BUILDUP OF PM OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, ANGOLA AND AFGHANISTAN AND EXPANDED CLANDESTINE COVERAGE. INTEL ANALYSIS SIDE GREW AND TURNED OUT STUDY AFTER STUDY - THAT PASSED THROUGH LAYERS OF REVIEW. SOME CONTROVERSIAL AND SOMETIMES THEY UNREAD. GATES SAID LAST CASEY BUDGET INCREASE CAME IN 86. BY TIME HE LEFT AGENCY RESOURCES DEVOTED TO USSR WAS DOWN FROM 40% TO 13%. GATES REACHED AGREEMENT WITH CONGRESS ON A SERIES OF PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS - ABOUT 17% OVER 5 YEARS. DCI WOOLSEY EXTENDED AGREEMENT TO YEAR 2000 AND EXPANDED REDUCTION TO 22%.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/94 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27394.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1994 ENTRY: **1981-1994** DONALD JAMESON WAS A RETIRED CIA DIVISION BRANCH CHIEF.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 197 source code: BET

111-ciabase_27395.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHEN THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION PRESSING FOR TO STOP LEAKS, AT A MEETING OF AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL GROUP, L. BRITT SNIDER, THE CIVILIAN DIRECTOR OF COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY POLICY FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, WAS DISTURBED BY THE ZEAL OF RICHARD WILLARD OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. SNIDER HAD SERVED IN VIETNAM, AND HAD WORKED FOR U.S. SENATOR, SAM ERVIN, A WATERGATE FOLK HERO, WHERE SNIDER HAD INVESTIGATED PENTAGON SPYING ON AMERICAN ANTIWAR ACTIVISTS. HE THEN TRANSFERRED TO THE CHURCH COMMITTEE TO WORK ON ITS BROAD STUDY OF CIA AND PENTAGON ABUSES OF POWER. HE HAD INVESTIGATED NIXON'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST DOMESTIC DISSIDENTS. HE WROTE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. SNIDER UNDERSTOOD THAT LITTLE CAN BE DONE TO KEEP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FROM TALKING. HE SAID "IF THE FBI CHASED ALL LEAKS...THEY'D NEVER HAVE TIME FOR ANYTHING ELSE." (PHOTO). SNIDER HAD ARGUED SIGNING 3.7 MILLION EMPLOYEES TO SECRECY CONTRACTS WAS TOO BIG TO UNDERTAKE. PER SNIDER NSDD 84 WAS WRITTEN TO APPLY ONLY TO NEW HIRES WHO TO SIGN SECRECY AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. PASSIM source code: SEC

111-ciabase_27396.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **1982-1986** DCI CASEY SO DISGUSTED BY QUALITY OF CLANDESTINE SERVICE THAT HE ASKED SENIOR FBI MANAGERS TO HELP HIM ESTABLISH A SECRET PROGRAM TO SEND LOCAL POLICE OFFICERS OVERSEAS. CASEY'S GENDARME PROGRAM DIED WITH HIM IN 86.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27397.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **1982-1987** DCI CASEY REBUILT CIA AND LIFTED MORALE AND FOCUSED IT ON THE TASK OF CONFRONTING THE EVIL EMPIRE.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 50 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_27398.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **1982-1990** DIRECTORATE OF OPS PER FORMER DCI GATES, HAD BECOME LIKE THE MILITARY. "EACH OFFICER HAD TO CHECK OFF CERTAIN BOXES IN ORDER TO ADVANCE." FOR A DO OFFICER, GOING OUTSIDE THAT ORG FOR AN ASSIGNMENT ELSEWHERE IN CIA, WITH RARE EXCEPTIONS, OFTEN HARMED ONE'S CAREER. OFFICERS PRIMARILY WERE WHITE, MOSTLY ANGLO-SAXON, MIDDLE TO UPPER CLASS, LIBERAL ARTS GRADUATES, MOSTLY ENTERING IN THEIR MID-TO LATE TWENTIES, ENGAGING HAIL FELLOWS WELL MET. FEW NON-CAUCASIANS, FEW WOMEN, FEW ETHNICS EVEN OF RECENT EUROPEAN BACKGROUND. NO ONE WHO FAILED TO FIT THE DO MOLD COULD GET IN. "IF INFORMATION ISN'T STOLEN, IT ISN'T WORTH HAVING." COUNTER INTEL? CAN'T BEAT THE POLYGRAPH, AND BESIDES, ANGLETON WENT TOO FAR AND PARALYZED OPS. CASEY TRIED TO CHANGE DO AND COULDN'T - THIS LED TO IRAN-CONTRA. IT A CARDINAL BELIEF AMONG DO OFFICERS THAT THEY WERE ELITE. ON 10/15/81 DCI CASEY WROTE JOHN STEIN, THE DDO: "DESPITE MONTHS OF DISCUSSION OF AREAS OF REBUILDING, NEITHER THE DCI NOR THE DDCI KNOW WHAT IS BEING DONE. HE DEMANDED A REPORT ON CLOSER INTEGRATION AND EXPANSION OF EFFORT TO OBTAIN INFO FROM THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY, THE REBUILDING OF COVERT ACTIVITIES AND PARAMILITARY CAPABILITIES, THE EXPANSION AND IMPROVEMENT OF NON-OFFICIAL COVER, AND THE STRENGTHENING OF CI. NOTHING OF SIGNIFICANCE WAS DONE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 119,120 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_27399.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI CASEY SAID OF CIA PERSONNEL: THE ANALYSIS AND OPS UNITS NEED REBUILDING. THE ANALYSIS HAS BEEN ACADEMIC, SOFT. ON OPS, THE PARAMILITARY, COUNTERINTEL, AND COVERT ACTIONS WERE RUN DOWN. NEEDED MORE NON-OFFICIAL COVER. TO CORRAL CASEY'S LAWLESS OPS THE DO CREATED A NEW ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS, A POSITION TO OVERSEE CASEY'S PRIVATE-SECTOR INITIATIVE. GATES CALLED CASEY ONE OF THE SMARTEST PEOPLE GATES HAD EVER KNOWN.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 209-17 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27400.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **1983-1985** JIM ATKINS, FORMER W. VIRGINIA COP WITH CIA 17 YEARS. HAD BEEN CIA STATION CHIEF IN BOLIVIA AND BEFORE THAT GUYANA, HAD BEEN PART OF CIA PROGRAM LAOS, SENT TO WORK WITH RAY DOTY IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 118-9 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27401.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **1983-1985** ON 3/28/84 EDWARD LEE HOWARD MET FRED JOHNSON WHO ALSO HAD BEEN FIRED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 55 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_27402.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RUDY ENDERS CHIEF OF ALL CIA PM OPS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 119 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27403.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **1984-1986** CLARRIDGE WRITING ANNUAL FITNESS REPORT (PARS).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 317 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27404.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1992 ENTRY: **1984-1992** DESPITE PLEA HE WORKED FOR CIA IN POLAND IN MID 80s, DAVID BOGATIN, SENTENCED IN ALBANY, NY ON 3 MILLION TAX EVASION CHARGES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/28/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27405.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** DISCUSSION OF SEXUAL AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN CIA. "OLD BOYS AND WOMEN SPIES, CHARGES OF SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION ROCK THE CIA."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/19/94 33 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27406.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BILL PHILLIPOS, WAS CHIEF OF CIA'S WASHINGTON OFFICE. AMES ASSIGNED NAME IN COURTSHIP OP OF RICK WELLS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 30 source code: BET

111-ciabase_27407.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **1985-1995** BRIEF DETAIL RE EDWARD LEE HOWARD.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 52 source code: BET

111-ciabase_27408.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** A NEW DO LEADERSHIP TEAM UNDER PAVITT, 53, A FORMER OPS OFFICER AND NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL OFFICIAL, AND HIS NEW DEPUTY, ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS HUGH TURNER, 56, A LEGENDARY DO OPERATOR WHO WON THE SILVER STAR, BRONZE STAR AND PURPLE

HEART AS A GREEN BERET IN VIETNAM. DIRECTLY BELOW TURNER ARE BARRY G. ROYDEN, 61, ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR IN CHARGE OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, AND JOHN F. NELSON, 47, ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR RESOURCES, PLANS AND POLICY. ROYDEN ASSUMED THE CIA'S TOP CI POST AFTER SERVING AS CHIEF OF THE LATIN AMERICA DIVISION. NELSON FILLED A NEWLY CREATED ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR'S POST AFTER SERVING AS DCI TENET'S CHIEF OF STAFF, CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER AT THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AND A BUDGET ANALYST ON THE STAFF OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. REPLACING TURNER AS DIRECTOR OF THE TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT GROUP WITHIN THE DIRECTORATE IS STEPHEN W. RICHTER, 57, FORMER CHIEF OF THE NEAR EAST DIVISION. WHILE PAVITT, TURNER, NELSON AND ROYDEN HAVE ALL SPENT THEIR CAREERS MOSTLY IN THE SHADOWS, RICHTER LAST YEAR EARNED THE WRATH OF RICHARD PERLE, AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DURING THE REAGAN ADM, WHO PUBLICLY DEMANDED RICHTER'S OUSTER FOR ALLEGEDLY BOTCHING A SERIES OF COVERT ACTIONS AIMED AT TOPPLING IRAQI'S SADDAM. "STEPHEN RICHTER HAS AN UNBROKEN RECORD OF FAILURE," PERLE SAID IN A SPEECH LAST OCTOBER AT THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE. "THE HEAD OF THE NEAR EAST DIVISION (NED) AT CIA.....SHOULD BE REMOVED ON GROUNDS OF INCOMPETENCE AND A LACK OF THE FUNDAMENTAL QUALIFICATIONS TO HOLD THAT POSITION." FAR FROM REMOVING RICHTER, CIA AWARDED HIM ITS DISTINGUISHED INTEL MEDAL. IN FIVE YEARS RUNNING THE NED, PER THE CIA RICHTER SHARPENED "ITS FOCUS ON KEY ISSUES, WAS A FORCEFUL ADVOCATE FOR MORE RESOURCES, AND PUT UNPRECEDENTED EMPHASIS ON LANGUAGE TRAINING."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/99 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27409.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEATH OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 26 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27410.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HEAD OF NE DIVISION WAS BERT DUNN AND HIS DEPUTY THOMAS TWETTEN. TWETTEN ALSO AT STATION IN CAIRO, EGYPT, AMMAN, JORDAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 51 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27411.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHEN AMES RETURNED FROM ITALY, BURTON LEE GERBER, HEAD OF S.E. DIVISION, TASKED ALDRICH TO DEBRIEF YURCHENKO, WHO HAD JUST DEFECTED IN ROME. VANITY FAIR 7/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27412.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOWARD GUTMAN AND WILLIAM T. HASSLER, WEBSTER'S ASSISTANTS AT FBI. WEBSTER BROUGHT NANCY MCGREGOR TO CIA WITH HIM FROM FBI. HER HUSBAND WAS NEAL MANNE. JOHN BELLINGER REPLACED MCGREGOR AS AN ASSISTANT AT CIA. PAUL PILLAR WAS A WEBSTER ASSISTANT AT CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 202-3 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27413.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TOM DARCY A NONOFFICIAL COVER OFFICER (NOC). HE TRANSPORTING INTERCEPTION EQUIPMENT TO A CIA BOAT TO SAIL OFF COAST OF LEBANON TO EAVESDROP ON TERRORISTS. EARLIER IN THE CARIBBEAN. DARCY LEFT CIA IN 93. MORE SPIES GOING UNDER NOC COVER BECAUSE TERRORISTS, NUCLEAR SMUGGLERS, MONEY LAUNDERERS AND WARLORDS ARE NOT FOUND IN COCKTAIL DIPLOMATIC CIRCUIT. CIA EXPANDING NOC PROGRAM - SEVERAL HUNDRED NOW IN FIELD AND NUMBERS GROWING. ONLY TOP LEVEL OFFICIALS OF COMPANIES KNOW IDENTITY OF CIA NOC OFFICERS. HANDLING TAX RETURNS. TO RECRUIT NOCS, CIA USES FRONT COMPANIES AND PLACES ADS IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS. CIA'S OFFICE OF CENTRAL COVER MUST ASSIGN A STAFF MEMBER TO HANDLE NOC OFFICER'S PERSONAL AFFAIRS. NOC OFFICERS IN COLOMBIA WOUNDED OR KILLED IN GUNFIGHTS WITH DRUG SMUGGLERS. A NOC OFFICER IN AFRICA WAS BEATEN AND JAILED FOR A MONTH. NOC OFFICERS HAVE MORE LUCK IN HARD TARGETS SUCH AS IRAN, IRAQ AND NORTH KOREA. CIA EXPERIMENTING WITH SETTING UP TWO STATIONS IN COUNTRIES. MORALE AT CIA AT ROCKBOTTOM. YOUNG CASE OFFICERS DEMANDING HOUSECLEANING OF TOP OFFICIALS OF OPS DIRECTORATE. 12/94 CIA SETTLED A LAWSUIT WITH JAMAICAN STATION CHIEF JANINE BROOKNER FOR 410,000 PLUS LAWYERS FEES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27414.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **1987-1988** WEBSTER NAMED RICHARD STOLZ AS NEW DDO. STOLZ MOST OF HIS 31-YEAR CAREER WAS A DDO OFFICER IN USSR AND EAST EUROPE. HE EXPELLED FROM USSR IN 65. AFTER SHORT STINT IN BULGARIA HE NAMED CHIEF OF SE AND EUROPEAN DIVISIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 103 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27415.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE KOLT, IS THE CIA'S TOP RUSSIA ANALYST. CLOAKS EMAIL 4/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27416.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DCI WEBSTER APPOINTED, WILLIAM BAKER, FORMER FBI SPOKESMAN CHIEF OF CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE TO REPLACE 20-YEAR VET GEORGE LAUDER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 92 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27417.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **1989-1994** MONTE OVERACRE'S SECOND WIFE WAS A FELLOW CIA OFFICER, THE MARRIAGE ENDED IN 1993 WHEN OVERACRE WAS CHARGED WITH ASSAULTING HIS WIFE, KATHI. THE CHARGES WERE LATER DISMISSED, AND HE UNDERWENT COUNSELING AND ANGER MANAGEMENT TRAINING AT THE CIA. IN MID-1994, FOLLOWING THEIR SEPARATION, KATHI POSTED TO THE AGENCY'S STATION IN SAO PAULO, BRAZIL, POSING AS A U.S. CONSULATE OFFICIAL GOT INTO A DISPUTE WITH MONTE OVER WHETHER OVERACRE COULD SEE THEIR 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER DURING A TRIP TO BRAZIL. WHEN HE RESIGNED IN OCTOBER 1994, OVERACRE HAD NO TROUBLE FINDING A GOLDEN PARACHUTE. FOR MANY CIA OFFICERS IN THE NATIONAL RESOURCES DIVISION, LEAVING THE AGENCY FOR THE BUSINESS WORLD AT A MUCH HIGHER SALARY IS A PIECE OF CAKE. MOST NRD OFFICERS HAVE EXTENSIVE CONTACTS WITH SENIOR INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES, OFTEN AT A VERY HIGH LEVEL WITHIN THEIR COMPANIES, AND THE INTELLIGENCE THAT THEY'VE GATHERED CERTAINLY MAKES THEM ATTRACTIVE JOB CANDIDATES. BEFORE OVERACRE JUMPED SHIP, JENNY FISHER, HIS FORMER BOSS, HAD LEFT FOR MOTOROLA. IN LATE 1/95, OVERACRE WAS CALLED BY THEN-CIA HOUSTON STATION CHIEF CHASE BRANDON, WITH WHOM OVERACRE HAD FLOWN HELICOPTER RESCUE MISSIONS IN EL SALVADOR A DECADE EARLIER. BRANDON INTRODUCED OVERACRE TO JIM RIEKER, THE PRESIDENT OF CRESCENT. THEN BRANDON, OVERACRE, AND RIEKER FLEW UP TO NEW YORK CITY WITH GARY LEWIS TO INTRODUCE OVERACRE TO SETH GLICKENHAUS. GLICKENHAUS OFFERED OVERACRE A JOB MANAGING CRESCENT'S OP IN GUATEMALA. LORA DILLON, A FELLOW EX-CIA EMPLOYEE WAS OVERACRE'S GIRLFRIEND IN SAN DIEGO.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN/FEB 98 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27418.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **1989-1996** PER THE EDDINGTONS "THE AGENCY PROMOTES PEOPLE WHO DONT ROCK THE BOAT, AND THAT'S WHY YOU HAVE THIS PERVERSIVE MEDIOCRITY INGRAINED IN MOST LEVELS OF MANAGEMENT." PATRICK EDDINGTON'S BOOK, "GASSED IN THE GULF,"

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/30/96 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27419.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AN ARTICLE BY ROB ROSENBAUM FROM INTERVIEWS WITH GENERAL SECORD AND TED "BLOND GHOST" SHACKLEY. THEY GIVE THEIR ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ABOUT IRAN-CONTRA, SECRET WAR IN LAOS, PHOENIX PROGRAM IN VIETNAM, CIA-MAFIA PLOTS OF THE SIXTIES. SHACKLEY DISCUSSES CHARGES OF OPIUM SMUGGLING IN LAOS BY ELEMENTS SUPPORTED BY CIA. PHOTOS OF SECORD AND SHACKLEY. SHACKLEY INTERVIEW IN HIS RISK-ASSESSMENT CONSULTING FIRM, ROSSLYN-BASED RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INTERNATIONAL. VANITY FAIR, 1/90 72-77 , 126-8,130-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27420.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GERALD HAINES IS A SENIOR HISTORIAN OF CIA WHO DID A STUDY ON IMPACT U.S. POLICIES ON BRAZIL. CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/93 29 source code: Z

111-ciabase_27421.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON THE TRAIL OF A CIA RADIO COMMERCIAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 7/3/89 8n source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27422.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1900 ENTRY: **1990-1900** SPYCATCHERS NEED DISCRETION, NOT AMBITION PER A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL. HE SAID A LACK OF STRONG PERSONAL AMBITION AND THE ABILITY TO KEEP A CLOSED MOUTH WERE KEY ATTRIBUTES FOR A SUCCESSFUL SPYCATCHER. "YOU SHOULDN'T HAVE TOO MUCH AMBITION BECAUSE IT'S A VERY UNPOPULAR THING, AND THE BOSSES NEVER LIKE TO SEE YOU COME TO THE DOOR," PAUL REDMOND, WHO WORKED AT THE CIA FROM 1965 TO 1998, TOLD A HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HEARING ON COUNTERINTEL AT THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT. OTHER ATTRIBUTES WERE PERSISTENCE, ATTENTION TO DETAIL AND THE ABILITY TO "THINK THE UNTHINKABLE..."YOU ALSO NEED TO BE ABLE TO KEEP YOUR MOUTH SHUT." REUTERS 2/23/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27423.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** RUSSELL J. BOWEN, RETIRED CIA ANALYST, WHO CONTINUES TO CONSULT WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 46 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27424.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** DISILLUSIONMENT AMONG YOUNG DO OFFICERS BEGINS DURING TRAINING. EACH CLASS TOLD THEY MORE ELITE THAN HARVARD BUT DOUBTS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY - REASONS DESCRIBED. WOMEN CASE OFFICERS WITH CONTACT/RECRUITMENT QUOTAS COMPLAINED CONTACTEES ASSUMED SHE WANTED TO SLEEP WITH THEM OR WAS CIA. STATION CHIEF INSISTED ON TWO NEW CONTACTS AND 5 DEVELOPMENTALS PER WEEK. INSTANCES WHERE OFFICERS LIED ABOUT REPORTS AND CONTACTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27425.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** DO MUST END RECRUITMENT NUMBERS GAME WHERE PROMOTION BASED ON NUMBERS OF AGENTS RECRUITED. CASE OFFICERS RECRUITED AFRICANS, ARABS, AND ASIANS BY HUNDREDS - SAFE HOUSE KEEPERS AND INFO PEDDLERS. GARBAGE INTEL OVERWHELMED GOOD INTEL. STOLZ AS DO INSTITUTED "ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM," TO CULL ROSTER OF AGENTS. SIX YEARS LATER WINNOWING FILES CONTINUING. WHERE A LARGE STATION MIGHT HAVE HUNDREDS OF AGENTS NOW THE LIST IS DOWN TO DOUBLE DIGITS. DEBATE OVER NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOCs) AND OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS. NOCs MIGHT BE BETTER TO GATHER INFO ON TERRORISM, NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION, NARCOTICS AND ECONOMIC INTEL. NOCs EXPENSIVE AND DIFFICULT TO TRAIN AND PLACE. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27426.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** WITH NON OFFICIAL COVER OFFICERS, COMPANIES GET FREE EXECUTIVES. FOR THE COVER TO BE PLAUSIBLE, THE CIA MUST RECRUIT BUSINESS-SCHOOL GRADUATES WHO CAN PUT IN A PRODUCTIVE DAY'S WORK WITH THE FIRM AND THEN SPY DURING THEIR OFF-HOURS. CIA HAS EVEN BEGUN EXPERIMENTING WITH RECRUITING MID-LEVEL CORPORATE EXECUTIVES WHO YEARN FOR ADVENTURE, THEN PLACING THEM IN OVERSEAS FIRMS AS "NOCs OF CONVENIENCE" TO PENETRATE A TARGET FOR SEVERAL YEARS. WHEN MISSION IS OVER, THE EXECS RETURN TO THE BUSINESS WORLD. BUT WHILE THEY ARE NOC OFFICERS, THE CIA PAYS THEIR SALARY. COMPANY PAYS THEM A CORPORATE SALARY -- USUALLY MUCH LARGER -- TO KEEP UP THE COVER, BUT THAT MONEY IS QUIETLY RETURNED TO THE COMPANY. CIA'S COVERT TAX BRANCH HAS A SECRET RELATIONSHIP WITH THE IRS TO RESOLVE THE TWO W-2 FORMS AN OFFICER GETS EACH YEAR. DISPARITY IN SALARIES, HOWEVER, HAS ALREADY CREATED A RETENTION PROBLEM FOR THE CIA. A NOC OFFICER WHO DISCOVERED THAT HIS CORPORATE EARNINGS WERE MAKING HIM A MILLIONAIRE ON PAPER RECENTLY LEFT THE AGENCY TO WORK IN THE COMPANY AS AN

HONEST-TO-GOODNESS EXECUTIVE. TO RECRUIT NOC OFFICERS, CIA, WORKING THROUGH PHONY FRONT COMPANIES, WILL PLACE ADS IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS ASKING FOR YOUNG BUSINESS-SCHOOL GRADUATES WHO WANT TO LIVE OVERSEAS. OR THE FRONT COMPANY WILL HIRE CORPORATE HEADHUNTING FIRMS THAT REMAIN UNAWARE THAT THEY'RE FINDING CANDIDATES FOR CIA. NOC TRAINING CLASSES AT CAMP PEARY ARE SMALL, NO MORE THAN TWO OR THREE STUDENTS, ALL OF WHOM ARE GIVEN NEW NAMES. THEIR REAL NAMES WILL NEVER APPEAR ON ANY COMPUTER PERSONNEL LIST AT ITS HQS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27427.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** A 96 COMMISSION SAID THE CIA NEEDS TO RETOOL. THE PANEL RECOMMENDED THE CIA TRIM FLAB, REORGANIZE AND UPDATE ITS EQUIPMENT. SINCE 90, THE CIA HAS CUT 20 PERCENT OF ITS WORK FORCE, AMONG ANALYSTS AND AGENTS WHO REMAIN, FEWER SPEAK RUSSIAN AND MORE SPEAK ARABIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27428.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** DCI-DESIGNEE ANTHONY LAKE TO FACE EXTENSIVE QUESTIONING ABOUT A \$500,000 CASH CONTRIBUTION FROM IRAN TO ELECTION CAMPAIGN OF MUSLIM PRESIDENT OF BOSNIA. LAKE AS SENIOR NSC ADVISOR HAD A HAND IN FORMULATING PLAN TO TRAIN AND EQUIP TROOPS OF THE MUSLIM-CROATIAN FEDERATION. LAKE ALSO WILL BE QUESTIONED RE HIS DECISION TO KEEP CONGRESS IN THE DARK AS IRAN SHIPPED ARMS TO BOSNIAN MUSLIMS IN 94. HIS DELAY IN SELLING STOCKS IN FOUR ENERGY COUNTRIES IN 93 ALSO IN QUESTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/2/97 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27429.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** A NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL ON THE OLD COLD WARRIORS OF THE CIA -- THEY BELIEVE THAT RULES AND ETHICAL STANDARDS SUFFOCATE RISK-TAKING. RETIRED OFFICERS PLAY A SHADOWY BUT IMPORTANT ROLE IN THWARTING CHANGE. THEY LOBBY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, ENCOURAGE OPPOSITION AMONG FORMER COLLEAGUES TO UNDERMINE CIA DIRECTORS. DCI DEUTCH FAILED AT REFORM AS HE WAS PUSHING AGAINST A 50-YEAR TRADITION OF INDEPENDENCE, LAX MANAGEMENT AND OUTRIGHT INSUBORDINATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/7/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27430.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** CIA OF 90S IS LARGELY FILLED WITH STATUS QUO "DON'T ROCK THE BOAT" PERSONALITIES AT LEAST IN CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF INTEL (DDI) AND DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DDS&T). IT ASTOUNDS ME THAT CIA OSTENSIBLY DEVOTED TO ACQUISITION, ANALYSIS, AND DISSEMINATION OF INFO IS ITSELF RESISTANT TO INFO, ESPECIALLY ON INTEL-COMMUNITY-DERIVED INFO. [EXAMPLES].

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASSED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 22 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_27431.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** HAROLD J. NICHOLSON, 46, WAS SENTENCED, ON 5 JUNE, TO 23 YEARS AND SEVEN MONTHS IN PRISON, BUT AVOIDED A LIFE SENTENCE BY COOPERATING WITH INVESTIGATORS. IN MARCH, NICHOLSON HAD PLEADED GUILTY TO A SINGLE COUNT OF CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE AND AGREED TO FORFEIT ANY EVENTUAL GAIN OR PROFIT FROM THE SALE OF HIS STORY TO THE MEDIA. HE OFTEN MET AND COOPERATED FULLY WITH INVESTIGATORS FOLLOWING HIS GUILTY PLEA. THE FORMER U.S. ARMY RANGER, FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER, STATION CHIEF AND 16-YEAR VETERAN OF THE AGENCY, SERVED IN MALAYSIA, ROMANIA, TOKYO AND BANGKOK. HE ADMITTED SELLING "SECRET" AND "TOP SECRET" DOCUMENTS TO RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AT FOUR OVERSEAS MEETINGS SINCE JUNE 1994. HE WAS ARRESTED ON 16 NOVEMBER 1996 AT DULLES AIRPORT ON HIS WAY TO SEE HIS RUSSIAN CONTACTS IN SWITZERLAND. PER ACTING CIA DIRECTOR TENET, NICHOLSON BLEW THE COVER OF CIA AGENTS WORKING IN SENSITIVE AREAS AND UNDER "DEEPEST COVER" POSITIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/16/97 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27432.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** CIA IS CONFRONTED EACH YEAR WITH TWO OR THREE CASES OF DISGRUNTLED EMPLOYEES ON ADM LEAVE WHO, LIKE DOUGLAS F. GROAT, ARE SEEN AS RISKS. AGENCY OFFICIALS SAY THAT EACH YEAR IT MUST DEAL WITH "DOZENS" OF CASES INVOLVING MEDICAL, PERSONNEL AND OTHER ISSUES. EARLIER THIS YEAR, THE AGENCY REACHED A SETTLEMENT WITH A DECORATED CIA CASE OFFICER WHO HAD SUED AFTER BEING PLACED ON LEAVE BECAUSE OF ALLEGATIONS HE HAD AN AFFAIR WITH A FEMALE RUSSIAN INTEL OFFICER. THE OFFICER DENIED THE ALLEGATION AND FOUGHT HIS DISMISSAL. CIA SETTLED THE CASE WITH A SEALED AGREEMENT. HIGH-RISK EMPLOYEES WILL BE KEPT ON ADM LEAVE FOR LONG PERIODS TO REDUCE THE CHANCES THAT THEY WILL DISCLOSE CURRENT SECRETS. FOR THREE YEARS, WHILE CIA STUDIED WHAT TO DO ABOUT HIM, GROAT RECEIVED HIS CIA SALARY BUT DID NO WORK FOR THE U.S. GOVT. INSTEAD, HE TRAVELED AROUND THE COUNTRY IN A WINNEBAGO CAMPER, LEAVING PHONE NUMBERS FOR THE AGENCY TO CALL HIM. PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILES WERE DONE ON HIM, AND HIS FINANCIAL SITUATION WAS REVIEWED. A SEARCH WAS MADE WITHIN THE AGENCY FOR A LESS DEMANDING JOB BUT HE DID NOT SEEM INTERESTED. INSTEAD, HE BECAME MORE DIFFICULT AND BEGAN TO MAKE DEMANDS. SOME INDIVIDUALS WHO GO TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL BECOME IRRITATED WHEN THEIR CASES ARE SENT BACK TO THEIR SUPERVISORS, WITH WHOM THEY MIGHT HAVE A DISPUTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/98 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27433.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** INSPECTOR GENERAL OF CIA, HITZ WILL GO TO PRINCETON'S WOODROW WILSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. HITZ EXPECTS TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATIONS INTO THREE MORE DELICATE ISSUES BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE - CONNECTIONS BETWEEN DEMOCRATIC PARTY CONTRIBUTOR ROGER TAMRAZ AND CIA; CIA RELATIONSHIPS WITH DRUG DEALERS DURING THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR; AND, ANY CIA ROLE IN THE COVERUP OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS EXPOSURE DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27434.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **1990-1999** A FEMALE IS SUING CIA FOR DISCRIMINATION AFTER AN INTEL RECRUIT KISSED HER, AN ACTION CIA SAW AS A POTENTIAL SECURITY BREACH. GRACE TILDEN, A PSEUDONYM BROUGHT THE LAWSUIT. BETWEEN 1990 AND 1998, TILDEN WAS PART OF CIA'S "NOC" PROGRAM AND FROM 1992 TO LATE 1995, SHE WORKED IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY. IN 1993 SHE MET A FOREIGN RECRUIT IN A HOTEL ROOM WHO "UNEXPECTEDLY" KISSED HER. SHE DISCOURAGED THE ASSET. WHEN SOMEONE REPORTED THIS A FEW DAYS LATER, TILDEN WAS SUMMONED TO A "DOMESTIC" LOCATION FOR A MEETING WITH AGENCY OFFICIALS. THE LAWSUIT SAID CIA HAS A DOUBLE-STANDARD AND A MAN WOULD HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SEDUCE OR ESTABLISH A SEXUAL RELATIONSHIP. TILDEN'S LAWYER, ROY KRIEGER, SAID IN OTHER CASES HE HAS HANDLED, "WE HAVE LEARNED THAT IN SOME INSTANCES MALE CASE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ENCOURAGED IF NOT SPECIFICALLY INSTRUCTED TO DEVELOP SEXUAL RELATIONSHIPS..." HER PERFORMANCE REVIEW FOR 1993 WAS UNFAVORABLE AND REFERRED TO THE KISSING EPISODE AS A "POSSIBLE SECURITY INCIDENT." TILDEN WAS LATER TRANSFERRED TO A DOMESTIC LOCATION AFTER MARRYING A FOREIGN NATIONAL. SHE WAS EVENTUALLY DISMISSED FROM THE "NOC" PROGRAM, BUT IS STILL EMPLOYED BY CIA. SHE IS SEEKING DAMAGES AND IS DEMANDING A TRIAL BY JURY. REUTERS 9/15/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27435.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined E. PETER EARNEST, CIA'S DEPUTY DIR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. JOSEPH R. DETRANI, CIA'S NEW CHIEF OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XVII source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27436.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN L. HELGERSON, DDI.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXI source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27437.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RAYMOND HUFFSTUTLER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27438.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THEODORE PRICE WAS CHIEF OF COUNTERINTELLIGENCE CENTER OF CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 206 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27439.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA TASK FORCE REPORT ON OPENNESS INCLUDES "CIA HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR MEDIA,..." ETC. NOTES RECENT DENISON U. ALUMNI MAGAZINE FEATURE ON MARTHA KESSLER GOOD EXAMPLE CIA EMPHASIZING NATURE INTEL WORK FORCE AND GROWING NUMBER OF WOMEN AND MINORITIES IN CIA. TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27440.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: @912 DR. STANLEY MOSKOWITZ, CIA'S DIRECTOR OF CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 145 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27441.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EFFORT TO HIRE MINORITIES FOR CIA HITS A BUMP. CIA AD COMES UNDER FIRE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/4/91 A14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27442.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **IN AN EFFORT TO RECRUIT MINORITIES, CIA BEGAN RUNNING FULL-PAGE COLOR ADS IN MAGAZINES TARGETED TOWARD THOSE GROUPS. NOV 91 ISSUE OF EBONY MAGAZINE FEATURED A \$30,000 PAGE SPORTING A NEW CIA SLOGAN - "THE CIA. OUR BUSINESS IS KNOWING THE WORLD'S BUSINESS." SMALL-TYPED NOTE AT BOTTOM NOTED APPLICANTS MUST [HAVE] PERSONAL INTEGRITY TO SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETE A MEDICAL AND SECURITY BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION. CIA WANTED ENGINEERS, ECONOMIC ANALYSTS AND OPERATIONS OFFICERS WHO WOULD RECRUIT FOREIGNERS TO ACT AS SPIES. CIA SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD SAID CIA WAS TRYING TO BURNISH CIA'S IMAGE IN MINORITY COMMUNITIES. IN 1991 , 10.1 % OF CIA PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL WERE MINORITIES WITH 6.4% BEING BLACK. CIA HIRED MINGO GROUP OF NEW YORK, AN AGENCY WHICH SPECIALIZES IN BLACK-TARGETED AD CAMPAIGNS, TO DO EBONY AD.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27443.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **OBIT ON MILES COPELAND. MILES COPELAND, A FOUNDING FATHER OF THE CIA AND FREQUENT CONTRIBUTOR TO THE NATIONAL REVIEW, DIED JAN 14, 1991 IN ENGLAND AT AGE 74. NATIONAL REVIEW 2/11/91 18-19**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27444.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SAYS COME SPY FOR ME, AS IT BEGINS APPEAL TO MINORITIES; RECRUITING ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN DEBUTS IN EBONY MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. * 11/1/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27445.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATORS AGHAST AT LOW NUMBER OF FOREIGN-LANGUAGE SPEAKERS WITHIN U.S. INTEL, AND AT AGENCIES INCAPACITY TO PENETRATE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 292 source code: INS

111-ciabase_27446.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** CAREFUL EXPLORATION OF DETAILS OF NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION ACT (NSEA) THAT CREATED NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION BOARD (NSEB). \$150 MILLION ALLOCATION TO BE DIVIDED EQUALLY BETWEEN UNDERGRADUATES FOR STUDY ABROAD; GRADUATE STUDENTS OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, AREA STUDIES AND LANGUAGE STUDIES; AND INSTITUTIONS TO ESTABLISH, OPERATE AND IMPROVE PROGRAMS IN THESE AREAS. A LIST OF NSEB REPRESENTATIVES AND PARTICIPATING ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27447.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1992-1994 ENTRY: **1992-1994** EX-CIA MAN FINDS MARKET FOR INTEL; MEYER SAYS WHAT HE SELLS IS MORE THAN JUST INFORMATION. (HERBERT MEYER; BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE) (COMPANY PROFILE), WASHINGTON BUSINESS JOURNAL, 9/10/90 1. FORMER CIA AGENTS NOW SPYING FOR AMERICAN BUSINESS. (CTC INTERNATIONAL GROUP LTD.) SOUTH FLORIDA BUSINESS JOURNAL, 5/21/93 3A. A JOB FOR CIA? INDUSTRY WEEK, 5/4/92 53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27448.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 3 POSSIBLE CHOICES OF CLINTON - IF ELECTED - FOR DCI INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVE DAVE MCCURDY; BOBBY INMAN, FORMER NSA DIRECTOR AND DDCI OF CIA; AND, DAVID AARON, FORMER CARTER NSC STAFFER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27449.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ACTIVITIES OF DCI ROBERT GATES IN MID 92.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27450.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR RICHARD J. KERR TO RETIRE AFTER THREE YEARS AS NO 2 MAN AT CIA. KERR, 56, JOINED CIA IN 1960 AND SERVED AS ACTING DIR DURING SENATE CONFIRMATION HEARINGS OF GATES. KERR WILL RETIRE ON 3/2/92.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/15/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27451.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA LOOKING FOR LINGUISTS, SCIENTISTS, AND MBAs AS PART OF NEW GENERATION OF COVERT OPERATIVES IN POST-COLD WAR ERA. U.S. EMBASSY COVER INCREASINGLY TRANSPARENT AND CIA PROMOTING A NET OF NON-OFFICIAL COVER (NOCs). CIA RECRUITING MID-LEVEL BUSINESS MANAGERS AND PLACING THEM UNDERCOVER IN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS. SINCE 89, CONGRESS HAS SECRETLY ADDED MILLIONS OF DOLLAR TO CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27452.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON PICKS ROBERT JAMES WOOLSEY TO BE NEW DCI. WILLIAM J. CROWE, JR. NAMED DIRECTOR OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD. WOOLSEY IS CLOSE FRIEND OF BRENT SCOWCROFT. WOOLSEY STRONGLY SUPPORTED BY SEN BOREN. WOOLSEY WAS A MEMBER OF THE NSC STAFF UNDER NIXON, GENERAL COUNSEL TO SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND UNDERSECRETARY OF NAVY IN CARTER ADM. HE RECENTLY PRACTICED LAW AT SHEA AND GARDNER, WHERE HE REPRESENTED MAJOR DEFENSE CONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27453.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI APPOINTEE JAMES WOOLSEY CHAIRED A CIA TASK FORCE TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS ON FUTURE OF SPY SATELLITES - REPORT WELL-RECEIVED BY CONGRESS AND INTEL COMMUNITY. FROM 83-86 HE REAGAN'S DELEGATE AT LARGE TO U.S.-USSR STRATEGIC ARMS REDUCTION TALKS. HE CLOSE TO SENATOR SAM NUNN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/23/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27454.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI GATES WILL RETIRE IN 93 - POSSIBLE REPLACEMENTS MENTIONED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/6/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27455.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DETAILS OF NEIL BUSH'S ACTIVITIES WITH SILVERADO, APEX ENERGY.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/92 68 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27456.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REP. PETER GOSS (R-FLA) WHO SPENT 12 YEARS IN CIA OPS AND IS ONLY ADMITTED FORMER CIA OFFICER IN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/92 D1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27457.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THERE ABOUT 2000 ANALYSTS MANY WHO BECOME IMMERSSED IN THEIR SUBJECTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 103 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27458.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TRAINING DESCRIBED BY CIA RECRUITER BOB SIMPSON. AT LEAST 150,000 SEND RESUMES TO CIA EACH YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/21/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27459.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN NAMED DDCI. SINCE undefined HE HEADED NSA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27460.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** BIAS COMPLAINT BY CIA OFFICER REJECTED IN SENATE. FINDINGS UNDERMINE SEXISM SUIT. SUIT FILED IN 7/14/94 CLAIMS CIA IG USED INTIMIDATION AND OTHER IMPROPER TACTICS IN INVESTIGATING THIS FEMALE OFFICER. SHE CLAIMS CHARGES AGAINST HER MADE IN RETALIATION FOR EXPOSING MISDEEDS OF A MALE DEPUTY AND OTHERS ON HER STAFF - THIS WHEN SHE WAS COS IN A LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY. SHE DESIGNATED "JANE DOE THOMPSON (JANINE BROOKNER)." ABOUT 100 FEMALE CASE OFFICERS ARE ALLEGING AGENCY'S CLANDESTINE SERVICE HAS DISCRIMINATED AGAINST WOMEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/8/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27461.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** BRIEF BIO ON DCI WOOLSEY - ULTRA CONSERVATIVE, PROTEGE OF PAUL NITZE, DEAN OF COLD WARRIORS. IN CLINTON ADMINISTRATION CIA TRANSITION TEAM OF ONLY TWO PERSONS GUARANTEED NEW DCI PART OF CLOSED SHOP.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27462.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** FORMER DCI COLBY ADVISOR IN DEVELOPING CD-ROM SPY GAMES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 124 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27463.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** HISTORY STAFF IN CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL WROTE ARTICLE IN 93. STAFF'S HISTORIANS ARE: N. CULLATHER, GERALD HAINES, SCOTT KOCH, MARY MCAULIFFE, KEVIN RUFFNER, D. STEURY, AND MICHAEL WARNER, STAFF CHIEF IS J. KENNETH MCDONALD.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 53 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_27464.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **1993-1996** A REPORT ON PERSONNEL PRACTICES AT CIA, NSA, AND DIA COMPARED WITH THOSE OF OTHER AGENCIES. (THE CIA ALONE REFUSED TO ALLOW GAO TO STUDY CASE FILES AND THE DCI HAS THE CARTE BLANC AUTHORITY TO REMOVE PERSONNEL). GAO/NSAID-96-6 3/96 PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27465.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: @932 NINA J. STEWART APPOINTED EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI - A WOMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27466.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 36 MID-LEVEL WHITE MALE CIA MANAGERS, FACING DISCHARGE WHILE MORE JUNIOR MINORITY AND FEMALE OFFICERS ARE BEING RETAINED IN INTEREST OF RECENT CIA POLICY REDRESSING ETHNIC AND GENDER IMBALANCE, HAVE FILED REVERSE DISCRIMINATION SUIT AGAINST THE CIA IN FEDERAL COURT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27467.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A GOOD BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF DCI JAMES R. WOOLSEY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27468.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A NEWSWEEK CORRESPONDENT'S EXPERIENCE TAKING THE CIA'S SPY TESTS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27469.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARMY MAJOR GEN ROLAND LAJOIE, IS CIA ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS. CIA PERSONNEL BEING ASSIGNED UNDER MILITARY COMMAND, TO ALL MAJOR COMMAND HQS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27470.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIO ON R. JAMES WOOLSEY, "AN INSIDER WHO SHUNNED THE SPOTLIGHT, CIA DESIGNEE WOOLSEY SEEN AS A REALIST WITH PENCHANT FOR CONSENSUS." CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR ARMS CONTROL TREATY. SOME WONDER WHETHER HE CAN OVERCOME PENCHANT FOR CONSENSUS AND MAKE DIFFICULT DECISIONS RE CIA'S FUTURE. HE PLANS TO RESIST FORCED CUTS IN CIA PERSONNEL NOW ESTIMATED AT 20,000. HE LONGTIME FRIENDS WITH ASPIN AND WILLIAM PERRY, AND WARREN CHRISTOPHER IN WHOSE LAW FIRM, WOOLSEY BRIEFLY WORKED. WENT TO YALE LAW SCHOOL ALA PRESIDENT CLINTON. AN AIDE TO NITZE ON SALT I ARMS DELEGATION, GENERAL COUNSEL OF SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND WORKED FOR LAW FIRM OF SHEA AND GARDNER WHERE HE REPRESENTED DEFENSE FIRMS - HE REGISTERED AS A FOREIGN LOBBYIST. FAVORED DEPLOYING MX MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27471.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRIEF BIO OF JAMES WOOLSEY, DCI.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 5-6 source code: TS

111-ciabase_27472.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA BEGINNING EFFORT TO USE UNIVERSITY PERSONNEL, INCLUDING UNDERGRADUATES, TO DO CLASSIFIED INTEL WORK NOW DONE BY CIA'S HQS. IDEA PROMPTED BY BUDGET SQUEEZE, IS TO HAVE STUDENTS TRAINED TO ANALYZE INTELLIGENCE ABOUT PARTICULAR COUNTRIES FOR WHICH CIA IS SHORT OF STAFF. DAVID COHEN OF THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL SAYS HE HOPES UNIVERSITIES CAN PROVIDE "SURGE CAPACITIES." COHEN IN HIS REMARKS TO AN AUDIENCE AT SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION, SAID HE HAD TALKED TO OFFICIALS AT FLORIDA A&M, A MOSTLY AFRICAN-AMERICAN SCHOOL ABOUT CONTRACT WORK FOR CIA. A&M HAD ACCEPTED A 1.7 MILLION DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GRANT IN NOVEMBER TO TEACH LANGUAGES. CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THIS IS A PROGRAM IN THE WORKS. HE SAID THE CIA FOR YEARS OPERATED A COOPERATIVE PROGRAM WITH UNIVERSITIES IN WHICH STUDENTS WORK FULL TIME AT CIA HQS FOR HALF A YEAR AND ATTEND SCHOOL THE OTHER HALF. PART OF "SURGE" EFFORT IS TO PROVIDE MORE ANALYSIS ON SUCH PROBLEMS AS ETHNIC CONFLICT AND WEAPONS PROLIFERATION. NO ANALYSIS WOULD BE DONE ON CAMPUSES. PART OF EFFORT TO HELP CIA RECRUITMENT - CIA PAYS PART OF COLLEGE TUITION FEES FOR STUDENTS. ABOUT 70% OF THOSE WHO PARTICIPATE LATER BECOME REGULAR STAFF MEMBERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/26/93 A4 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27473.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HELD TOWN MEETING FOR WOMEN IN DDO RE PENDING CLASS-ACTION SUIT - CIA TRYING TO STOP. CIA GENERAL COUNSEL ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF REFUSED TO ALLOW LEADER OF WOMEN TO SPEAK. SECOND SESSION PLANNED NEXT WEEK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27474.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID FRENCH, ANCHOR AT CNN'S D.C. BUREAU HIRED BY CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27475.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI HAS APPOINTED ONLY ONE OUTSIDER - FORMER HARVARD PROFESSOR, JOSEPH NYE, HEAD OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27476.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DCI WOOLSEY IS THE IDEAL AIDE-DE-CAMP: AN INTELLIGENT, PERSONABLE AND HIGHLY COMPETENT FORMER ARMY CAPTAIN WILLING TO IMMERSE HIMSELF IN A PROBLEM AND BROKER A SOLUTION WITHOUT INSISTING ON PERSONAL CREDIT OR LEAVING ENEMIES IN HIS WAKE. ALTHOUGH HE IS POLITICALLY CONSERVATIVE ON SOME DEFENSE ISSUES, MANY FORMER ASSOCIATES DESCRIBE HIM AS A MAN WITHOUT STRONGLY FIXED IDEOLOGY - A "REALIST..." AS A MANAGER, WOOLSEY HAS ON OCCASION PURSUED TOUGH GOALS, SUCH AS HIS FRUITLESS QUEST AS UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY IN 1978** TO ELIMINATE THE F-18 JET FIGHTER, AND HIS SUCCESSFUL PURSUIT OF USSR CONCESSIONS ON NAVAL SHIPS AND PLANES COVERED BY THE EUROPEAN ARMS TREATY. WOOLSEY IS LIKELY TO GET ALONG WELL IN THE SENIOR RANKS OF THE CLINTON ADM - HIS LONGTIME FRIENDS ARE LES APIN, WILLIAM PERRY DEPUTY SEC AT DEFENSE AND WARREN M. CHRISTOPHER - IN WHOSE LAW FIRM, O'MELVENY AND MYERS, WOOLSEY BRIEFLY WORKED. LIKE CLINTON, WOOLSEY IS A YALE LAW SCHOOL GRADUATE AND FORMER RHODES SCHOLAR; LIKE HILLARY, WOOLSEY'S WIFE SUZANNE IS A SUCCESSFUL, HIGH-PROFILE LAWYER ACTIVE IN GOVERNMENT-RELATED WORK. WOOLSEY BECAME INVOLVED IN DEBATES ON STRATEGIC WEAPONS POLICY AS AN AIDE TO PAUL NITZE ON THE SALT I ARMS DELEGATION IN 1969, AND AS GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE UNDER SENATOR STENNIS BETWEEN 1970 AND 1973. IN BETWEEN VARIOUS GVT POSTS, HE WORKED FOR THE WASHINGTON LAW FIRM OF SHEA AND GARDNER, WHERE HE SOMETIMES REPRESENTED DEFENSE CONTRACTORS AND A FEW FIRMS WHOSE INTERESTS REQUIRED THAT HE REGISTER WITH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AS A FOREIGN LOBBYIST. DURING 80s WOOLSEY ANGERED MANY DEMOCRATS BY FAVORING DEPLOYMENT OF MX NUCLEAR-TIPPED MISSILES, SAYING MISSILES WOULD PRESSURE USSR INTO SIGNING NEW ARMS AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27477.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ECON AND POLITICAL INTEL REQUIRES STRONGER EMPHASIS ON "HUMINT." DAVID HARRIS FORMERLY OF CANADIAN INTEL SAYS INTEL WILL NEED PEOPLE WHO RECOGNIZE NUANCES OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE. ADMIRAL INMAN SAYS, "WE WILL NEED PEOPLE WHO CAN READ THE LANGUAGES, THE NEWSPAPERS, AND NOT WAIT FOR SOMEBODY ELSE TO TRANSLATE THEM."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27478.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELOISE RANDOLPH PAGE CIA'S FIRST WOMAN COS "VIOLENTLY OPPOSED" TO WOMEN'S SEX DISCRIMINATION SUIT. SHE WAS COS AT ATHENS, GREECE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/13/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27479.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GUN EXPERT COMPENSATED FOR LOSS OF 'TOOLS' FEDERAL JURY HAS AWARDED A BALLISTICS EXPERT MORE THAN \$260,000 FOR THE LOSS OF THE TOOLS OF HIS TRADE FOR NEARLY TWO DECADES. POLICE SEIZED THE WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION COLLECTION OF FORMER CIA AGENT GEORGE FASSNACHT IN 1971** , BELIEVING HE WAS ENGAGED IN ILLEGAL ACTIVITY. A FORMER SUPERVISOR OF THE POLICE BALLISTICS UNIT, FASSNACHT STORED HIS COLLECTION OF SOME 200 FIREARMS, ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND AMMUNITION IN HIS PHILADELPHIA HOME BEFORE LEAVING FOR VIETNAM IN 1968 TO WORK FOR CIA. UPI 2/6/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27480.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOMOSEXUAL CIA EMPLOYEE LOSES APPEAL OF HIS FIRING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/13/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27481.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HUGH E. "TED" PRICE ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS - IS IN LINE TO BE DDO. HE WITH CIA FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS PRIMARILY IT BELIEVED THRU EAST ASIA RANKS - THAILAND, VIETNAM, CHINA AND LAOS. PRICE WOULD REPLACE DDO, THOMAS A. TWETTEN, WHO BEING REASSIGNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27482.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ISSUE OF GAYS IN CIA TO BE A PROBLEM FOR CLINTON ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/23/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27483.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOSEPH S. NYE, DILLON PROFESSOR OF GVT AND DIRECTOR OF CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT HARVARD'S KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT, PICKED AS NEW CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. NYE WAS DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE UNDER CARTER ADM. NYE REPLACES FRITZ ERMATH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27484.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KENT HARRINGTON NAMED TO HEAD CIA'S MEDIA AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS BRANCH. HE A CAREER ANALYST WHO SPECIALIZES IN ASIAN AFFAIRS. SINCE 89, HE HAS BEEN NIO FOR EAST ASIA ON NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. HE ALSO HEADED A CIA ANALYTICAL DIVISION FOR ASIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/3/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27485.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORALE PLUMMETED AMONG 10,000 OR SO EMPLOYEES BECAUSE OF AGENCY'S ZEAL FOR PROMOTING WOMEN AND MINORITIES UNDER WOOLSEY AND DDCI, ADMIRAL STUDEMAN. THIS REVERSE DISCRIMINATION AND SOME PROTESTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27486.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORTON HALPERIN A LIBERAL PENTAGON NOMINEE FACES FIRE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27487.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PAUL F. WARNER BIO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/11/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27488.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTO RAY ROCCA OF FORMERLY OF CIA'S CI STAFF DIED 11/11/93.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 127 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27489.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RAYMOND ROCCA DEAD AT 76. ROCCA SPENT 30 YEARS IN INTEL NOTABLY AS DEPUTY TO CI CHIEF ANGLETON. ROCCA SPECIALIZED IN USSR DECEPTION OPS. HE JOINED OSS IN 44 AND WENT TO ITALY WHERE HE STAYED UNTIL 53 WHERE HE JOINED CI STAFF. HE RETIRED IN 75.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/14/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27490.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SEVERAL HUNDRED CIA WOMEN MULL CLASS-ACTION SUIT FOR SEX DISCRIMINATION. WOMEN CLAIM FEMALE OFFICERS IN DDO SYSTEMATICALLY DISCRIMINATED AGAINST. AS MANY AS 250 "CATEGORY B" EMPLOYEES - CASE OFFICERS - COULD TAKE PART IN SUIT. OPS DIRECTORATE HAS ABOUT 2000 CASE OFFICERS. DDO NOT SLATED FOR CUTBACKS.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper). Washington D.C. 12/14/93 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27491.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THERE IS STILL A GLASS CEILING IN CIA - WOMEN SERVE AS STATION CHIEFS BUT ONLY ONE HAS REACHED RANK OF DIVISION CHIEF IN CIA'S DDO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27492.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO MEET NEW DEMANDS CIA NEEDS TO RECRUIT NEW TYPES OF OFFICERS. MUST BE ABLE GATHER INFO FROM OPEN SOURCES. WORLD AWASH IN INFO - IT NO LONGER NECESSARY TO SPY TO GET IT. LARGER NUMBER TARGETS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27493.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILLIAM M. HENHOEFFER, WHO RETIRED FROM CIA AS CURRATOR OF HISTORICAL INTEL COLLECTION (HIC), DIED 7/9/93. HE SERVED AS ANALYST OF USSR, EAST EUROPEAN AND LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS BEFORE HIC.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/93 48 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27494.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WOMEN IN DDO PREPARING CLASS-ACTION LAW SUIT CHARGING SEX DISCRIMINATION RE PROMOTIONS. MORE THAN 30 MIDDLE-AGE MEN FILED COMPLAINT WITH EEOC BECAUSE THEY BEING FORCED OUT OF THEIR JOBS BECAUSE OF AGE. THEY SEEKING REINSTATEMENT IN OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES. CIA CUTTING SEVERAL THOUSAND WORKERS OVER NEXT SEVERAL YEARS AND ABOUT 600 HAVE RETIRED OR LEFT CIA SINCE SUMMER. WOMEN'S LAWSUIT COULD INCLUDE AS MANY AS 250 FEMALE "CATEGORY B" EMPLOYEES - CASE OFFICERS WHO WORK AS SPIES ABROAD. DDO HAS ABOUT 2,000 IN THAT CATEGORY. DDO NOT SLATED FOR MAJOR CUTBACKS BECAUSE OF EMPHASIS ON HUMAN SPYING. ISSUE OF LOW MORALE. A 91 STUDY FOUND CIA HAD PROBLEM IN PROMOTING WOMEN AND MINORITIES. NUMBER OF MINORITIES IN CIA ABOUT 14.1%.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/93 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27495.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "OLD FOES JOUST OVER MORTON HALPERIN NOMINATION."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27496.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: @94 1/3 FEMALE CASE OFFICERS IN DDO FILED SUIT AGAINST CIA, CHARGING IT DENIED FAST-TRACK OVERSEAS POSTINGS TO WOMEN. CIA TRYING TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27497.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CIA ALLOWED GRIPES ON DO COMPUTER BULLETIN BOARD AND DREW A BLIZZARD OF GRIEVANCES. BULLETIN BOARD DID NOT LAST LONG. IN AFTERMATH OF AMES, CIA IS NOT A HAPPY SHOP. YOUNG OFFICERS LEAVING, OTHERS EMBITTERED. SIMPLE CHORES BECOMING HARDER.

EVERYONE AGREES CIA NEEDS TO BECOME SMALLER AND TOUGHER ON QUALITY CONTROL. CIA'S COVERT FORCE MUST SHRINK FROM CURRENT BASE OF ABOUT 5000, MAYBE TO 2500. DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27498.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** DCI WOOLSEY RESIGNED 12/28/94 ENDING A TUMULTUOUS YEAR IN WHICH HE CLASHED INCREASINGLY WITH CONGRESS OVER AMES CASE, THE CIA'S BUDGET AND RESHAPING U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/94 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27499.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1999 ENTRY: **1994-1999** CIA WILL HAVE 23% FEWER WORKERS BY END OF DECADE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27500.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1999 ENTRY: **1994-1999** DURING 90S, CUTS WILL SLICE ONE OF EVERY FOUR POSITIONS FROM U.S. INTEL PAYROLL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/1/94 22 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27501.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BOOK, "GENTLEMAN SPY: THE LIFE OF ALLEN DULLES," REVIEWED BY DAVID CORN. DULLES WENT TO PRINCETON, JOINED THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN 16 AND SERVED IN SEVERAL OVERSEAS POSTS. IN 26 HE LEFT GVT AND JOINED SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL. HE HANDLED INTERNATIONAL LENDING ACTIVITY. HIS BROTHER MOONLIGHTED AS AN APOLOGIST FOR THE NAZIS. DULLES HELPED START COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR). HE JOINED OSS. IN 50 HE APPOINTED DDP AND 3 YEARS LATER DCI. HE DEFINED INTEL SYSTEM OF U.S. MUCH OF CIA WORK IN HIS YEARS DID NOT WORK OR HELD DIRE. HIS INSTITUTIONAL PREJUDICES HELPED SEED FUTURE FAILURES. DULLES AND LIKE-MINDED COLLEAGUES BLINDED BY THEIR OWN HUBRIS. BOOK WORLD

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/94 1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27502.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRIAN LATRELL DIRECTOR CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/3/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27503.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BRIEF BIO ON ROBERT INMAN.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/94 9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_27504.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, RESPONSIBLE FOR DRAFTING ESTIMATES FOR ENTIRE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY ON KEY ISSUES, IS QUITTING AFTER 14 MONTHS. JOSEPH S. NYE, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AT HARVARD'S KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT, IS SCHEDULED TO BECOME ASST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR REGIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. NYE WAS DCI WOOLSEY'S MAJOR OUTSIDE HIRE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27505.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA BEGINNING NEGOTIATIONS IN SEPT TO FORESTALL SEX-DISCRIMINATION SUIT ON BEHALF OF ROUGHLY 350 FEMALE CASE OFFICERS. ONE OF FEW WOMEN WHO SERVED AS CHIEFS OF STATION, PLANS TO SUE CIA AND 7 CURRENT AND FORMER OFFICIALS FOR SEX DISCRIMINATION AND FOR FAILURE TO REPORT A CRIME AFTER SHE ALLEGEDLY TOLD CIA A FELLOW OFFICER HAD BEATEN HIS WIFE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/18/94 10 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27506.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CONFIDENT IT ALMOST TO WIN SEX DISCRIMINATION SUIT BUT SETTLED LAST WEEK FOR 410,00. WHEN A SWORN AFFIDAVIT DESTROYED TESTIMONY OF THE KEY WITNESS, CIA REALIZED IT DID NOT HAVE A CASE. CIA WANTS A GAG ORDER.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 12/19/94 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27507.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA PERSONNEL REGULATIONS FOR SALE FOR \$100.00.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27508.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA SETTLED SEX DISCRIMINATION SUIT BY JAMIE BROOKNER. JUSTICE DEPT RECEIVED AFFIDAVIT FROM ONE WITNESS WHO DENIED THE AGENCY'S DESCRIPTION OF EVENTS EVER OCCURRED. WASHINGTON POST 12/8/94 A1,5 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/8/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27509.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S ALBERT D. WHEELON RECEIVED R.V. JONES INTEL AWARD. AP 12/13/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27510.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S UPPER ECHELON THE SENIOR INTEL SERVICE (SIS) IS BLOATED. IT REPRESENTS NEARLY 10% OF ALL SENIOR EXECUTIVE SERVICE (SES) IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. CIA HAS DISPROPORTION OF JUNIOR OFFICERS FROM CASEY-GATES HIRING FRENZY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27511.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA, THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) AND DIA ARE UNDER ORDERS FROM CONGRESS TO REDUCE THEIR STAFFS AT LEAST 17.5% BY OCTOBER 96. WOOLSEY MUST REINVENT CIA. CURRENT INTEL BUDGET IS \$28.5 BILLION AND WOOLSEY ARGUED IT SHOULD NOT BE CUT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 36 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27512.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONSORTIUM FOR STUDY OF INTEL (CSI) CREATED WORKING GROUP ON INTEL REFORM. ATTENDEES AT 2/7/94 MEETING INCLUDED: L. ALTENBURG, DOE; BRUCE BERKOWITZ, CARNEGIE-MELLON U.; R. BEST, CRS; JAMES BRUCE, NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL; W. COLBY; PETER COPELAND, SCRIPPS HOWARD; JACK DAVIS, FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL; FRED DEMECH, DIR, WASHINGTON SYSTEMS ENGINEERING OFFICE, ESL; JOHN DESPRES DEPT COMMERCE; RANDY DEITERING, PFIAB; JOHN DZIAK, OFFICE SOD; N. EBERSTADT, AEI; J.T. ELLIFF, DOD; FRITZ ERMATH, FORMER CHAIRMAN NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC); STANLEY FEDER, NIC; CHARLES FAIRBANKS, SAIS; R. FORT, FORMER STATE DEPT; ROY GODSON, GEORGETOWN U, CONSORTIUM FOR STUDY OF INTEL; W.D. GOW,

FORMER FBI; DAVID GRIES, DIR, CENTER FOR STUDY OF INTEL, CIA; SAMUEL HALPERN FORMER CIA; WALTER JAJKO, SOD; EDWARD LEVINE, SIC; C. LIECHENSTEIN, HERITAGE; M. LOWENTHAL, CRS; JOHN MACCARTNEY, FORMER COMMANDANT, DEFENSE INTEL COLLEGE; D. MACEACHIN DDI, CIA; D. NAGY DIA; W.J. OLSON, FORMER STATE DEPT; GARY SCHMITT FORMER EXO PFIAB; ABRAM SHULSKY, RAND; JENNIFER SIMS, SIC; BRITT SIC; JOHN STEWART, DOE; GEORGE TENET, NSC; GREGORY TREVERTON, VICE CHAIRMAN, NIC, CIA; DOUGLAS WALLER, NEWSWEEK; P. WILCOX I&R STATE; PAUL WOLFOWITZ, SAIS; AND, NORMAN WOOD, FORMER DIRECTOR INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, NOW BMD. TRADECRAFT OF ANALYSIS: CHALLENGE AND CHANGE IN THE CIA 39-43

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27513.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DANIEL ELLSBERG WORKING FOR USIA. HE IN CHINA ON 2-WEEK SWING IN SPEAKER'S PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27514.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY CRITICIZED LEGISLATORS WHO CALLING FOR SMALLER ROLE AND BUDGET FOR CIA. NUMBER OF PERSONNEL SLATED TO SHRINK 22.5% BY END OF DECADE UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH CONGRESS LAST YEAR - TWICE AS BIG AS CUT FOR ENTIRE GVT SUGGESTED UNDER GORE'S PLAN. WE WILL ALSO DOUBLE THE \$7 BILLION INTEL BUDGET CUT PROPOSED IN CLINTON'S CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27515.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY QUILTS. ARTICLE WRONG SPY FOR THE JOB: HOW DEPARTING CIA CHIEF WOOLSEY ALIENATED CONGRESS AND SENT HIS OWN AGENCY INTO A DEEP FUNK.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/9/95 36,43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27516.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY QUILTS; LOST CREDIBILITY CITED. SUMMARIZED DETAILS OF HIS LIFE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/29/94 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27517.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DDO IS DOWNSIZING - IT CLOSING 15 STATIONS IN AFRICA BUT REMAINS ONE OF MOST TOP-HEAVY BUREAUCRACIES. SENIOR OFFICERS RELUCTANT TO LEAVE. "DDO IS A VELVET PRISON."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27518.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARD RYAN A 32-YEAR VET OF CIA WRITES LETTER TO EDITOR CALLING FOR AN END TO MUDSLINGING OVER ALDRICH AMES CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/12/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27519.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FEMALE AGENT FILES SUIT AGAINST CIA - SAY SEX DISCRIMINATION HURT CAREER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/7/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27520.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE (HIC) CONVOKED HEARINGS ON DISCRIMINATION RE HIRING AND PROMOTING MEMBERS OF RACIAL MINORITIES AND WOMEN. NUMEROUS LAWSUITS - FEW LOST BY PLAINTIFFS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27521.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE PANEL TO STUDY DISCRIMINATION CHARGES IN CIA. ALSO TO STUDY SAME RE NSA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/94 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27522.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **IN INTELLIGENCE FOR FUTURE SMALLER IS BETTER, BUT LESS CAPABLE IS NOT. DOWNSIZING UNDERWAY - 25% OF ITS POSITIONS WILL BE GONE BY END OF DECADE - WILL PRODUCE WORK FORCE IN 2000** NO LARGER THAN IT WAS IN 1980. BUT CIA WILL GRAPPLE WITH EXPONENTIAL EXPLOSION OF BOTH INFO AND INTEL. OP-ED BY KENT HARRINGTON AND MARTIN PETERSEN, TWO CIA OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/4/94 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27523.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL CHIEFS REPORT ADVANCEMENT ON BIAS ISSUES. "GLASS CEILING REPORT." DCI WOOLSEY SAID 21% OF EMPLOYEES CIA HIRED IN PAST YEAR HAVE BEEN MINORITIES - THEY NOW 14.5% OF WORK FORCE. IN DIA MINORITIES ARE 19.2%, 11.4% AT NSA AND 12.9% AT FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27524.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOSEPH RADCLIFF A CIA CASE OFFICER DIED. HIS POSTING INCLUDED SINGAPORE, GREECE, BRAZIL, GERMANY AND PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/94 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27525.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT ASKING FEDERAL COURT TO ORDER A HOMOSEXUAL WHO FIRED BY CIA TO REPAY \$231,000 HE RECEIVED DURING 11-YEAR COURT FIGHT. GAY ACTIVIST, FRANK KAMENY, SAYS THIS SYMBOLIZES GVT DISCRIMINATION AGAINST GAYS. CASE KNOWN AS DOE VS CIA, BEGAN IN 82 WHEN CIA FIRED DOE ON GROUNDS THAT HIS SEXUAL ORIENTATION POSED A SECURITY RISK. CIA HAS NEVER PRESENTED EVIDENCE TO SHOW IT EVER RETAINED A KNOWN GAY EMPLOYEE. WASHINGTON BLADE 6/3/94 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27526.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORALE IN DDO HAS PLUMMETED "A LOT OF DDO PEOPLE FURIOUS" THAT TED PRICE, DDO, NOT FORCED OUT IN ALDRICH AMES CASE. MEL GOODMAN, PROFESSOR OF NATIONAL SECURITY WAR COLLEGE AND FORMER CIA ANALYST, SAID MESSAGE WAS CLEAR: "THE OLD BOYS NET IS ALIVE AND WELL."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/10/94 10 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27527.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEARLY ONE-THIRD OF CIA'S FEMALE CASE OFFICERS ALLEGE CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DDO) HAS DISCRIMINATED AGAINST WOMEN IN PROMOTIONS, COUNTRY ASSIGNMENTS AND SPYING TASKS. THEY PLAN TO FILE A CLASS ACTION SUIT. MORE THAN 100 WOMEN HAVE JOINED SUIT. THEY HAVE SUFFERED AND GIVEN ADMINISTRATIVE ASSIGNMENTS AND REPORTING FUNCTIONS WHEN ASSIGNED OVERSEAS, RATHER THAN SENT TO DEVELOP AGENTS.

EVALUATION SYSTEM RATES MEN HIGHER FOR SAME ACCOMPLISHMENTS. CIA HAS GIVEN STEPTOE & JOHNSON AN OFFICE AND SPECIAL HOURS FOR CONFIDENTIAL INTERVIEWS AT HQS, AND A SECURE TELEPHONE LINE TO CALL CASE OFFICERS OVERSEAS. A WOMAN, "JANE DOE THOMPSON" (TRUE NAME JANINE BROOKNER) FILED A SEPARATE DISCRIMINATION SUIT LAST WEEK. THERE IS A "GLASS CEILING FOR WOMEN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/94 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27528.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PATRICIA J. GLERUM, 52, A SENIOR OPS OFFICER IN THE DDO DIED. HER HUSBAND WAS JAMES N. GLERUM OF MCCLEAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OBIT 6/6/94 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27529.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD BISSELL, BAY OF PIGS SCAPEGOAT, DIED 2/7/94 IN FARMINGTON, CT. BIO IN OBIT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 125 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27530.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD M. BISSELL JR. DIES; DIRECTED BAY OF PIGS FOR CIA. DETAILED OBIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/94 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27531.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATUS OF EFFORTS OF SHERRY SULLIVAN TO GET INFO ON HER FATHER FROM THE CIA VIA FOIA. SHE AFTER 10 YEARS OF FOILED ATTEMPTS TO CEASE ATTEMPTS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94/5-6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27532.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TOP 20% PERSONNEL ARE "BEST, OUTSTANDING PEOPLE," BUT BELOW THEM QUALITY VERY UNEVEN. ALDRICH AMES CITED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27533.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VETERAN CASE OFFICER, JACK DEVINE, CHOSEN AS NUMBER TWO IN OPS DIRECTORATE. DEVINE CURRENTLY CHIEF OF LATIN AMERICAN DIV SUPERVISED ALDRICH AMES WHILE COS IN ROME, ITALY. DEVINE BECOMES LOGICAL SUCCESSOR TO HUGH E. "TED" PRICE, WHO GIVEN A MINOR REPRIMAND FOR AMES' CASE. DEVINE SPENT MOST OF CAREER IN LA DIV AND IS A MEMBER OF "OLD BOY NET." DEVINE REPLACES JOHN MACGAFFIN, WHO RESIGNED LAST WEEK INSTEAD OF TAKING A DEMOTION FOR HIS ACTIONS. MACGAFFIN HAD APPROVED GIVING COMMENDATION TO MILTON BEARDEN, ONE OF AMES' SUPERVISORS WHOM WOOLSEY REPRIMANDED. DCI TOOK ACTION AGAINST MACGAFFIN AND FRANK ANDERSON, WHO DELIVERED COMMENDATION IN AN ACT OF DEFIANCE TOWARD WOOLSEY. DIVINE IN A POSITION TO SUCCEED DDO PRICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27534.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WILLIAM COLBY, FORMER DCI, LAUNCHING A NEWS LETTER "COLBY REPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS," AT A COST TO SUBSCRIBERS OF \$445 A YEAR. COLBY'S WIFE, SALLY SHELTON JUST NAMED ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR FOR USAID'S BUREAU FOR GLOBAL PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/18/94 21 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27535.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WOMEN PREPARE TO SUE CIA'S DDO OVER DISCRIMINATION. NUMBER OF WOMEN IN SENIOR POSTS DOUBLED IN PAST 5 YEARS FROM 6 TO 12% - BUT PROMOTIONS CONCENTRATED IN MANAGEMENT AND ANALYTICAL BUREAUS NOT IN OPS DIRECTORATE. THERE NOT A SINGLE FEMALE CASE OFFICER UNTIL MID 70s.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/7/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27536.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WOOLSEY BEGINS INTERNAL REVIEW OF CIA. IN AFRICA AGENTS STILL LARGELY WHITE MALES, WHILE IN LATIN AMERICA, WE HAVE A FEW HISPANICS. DDO NEEDS TO STREAMLINE MIDDLE MANAGEMENT. ANALYSTS TEND TO SPECIALIZE AND NEED TO ROTATE MORE OFTEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27537.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CIA STUDIES MALE JOB-BIAS ANXIETY." CIA BEING SUED BY A VETERAN CIA OPS OFFICER, JANIE BROOKNER, WHO ACCUSES THE CIA OF PUNISHING HER AFTER SHE REPORTED A MALE SUBORDINATE WHO ABUSED HIS WIFE. AIR FORCE LT. GEN. CLAPPER, DIRECTOR OF DIA, TESTIFIED SOME WHITE MALES FEEL VICTIMIZED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/21/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27538.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: @95 ADD APPOINTMENTS BY DCI DEUTCH INCLUDE: RICHARD COOPER, A HARVARD PROFESSOR OF GVT, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, REPLACING CHRISTINE WILLIAMS; DEUTCH'S CHIEF OF STAFF WILL BE FORMER CHAIRMAN OF HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE, MICHAEL J. O'NEIL; DEUTCH'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT WILL BE MARINE CORPS BRIG. GEN. MICHAEL HAGEE; JEFFREY H. SMITH WILL REPLACE ELIZABETH R. RINDSKOPF AS GENERAL COUNSEL; AND DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTEL AND SECURITY, KEITH R. HALL, IS TO REPLACE RICHARD HAVER AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. INT 6/19/95 37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27539.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** BEFORE BECOMING DCI, JOHN DEUTCH, A CHEMIST FROM MIT, WAS APPOINTED TO A NUMBER OF INTEL ADVISORY BOARDS, SERVED ON THE BOARD OF A CORPORATE COMMITTEE FOR A WIDE RANGE OF DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE CONTRACTORS: MARTIN MARIETTA, TRW, UNITED TECHNOLOGIES, THE MITRE CORP, AND SAIC. HE IS A RICH MAN. DOD'S WILLIAM PERRY, DEUTCH AND PAUL KAMINSKI, UNDERSECRETARY FOR DEFENSE ACQUISITION AND TECHNOLOGY - OWN PART OF A SMALL BUT SIGNIFICANT INTEL CONTRACTOR, CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH ASSOCIATES OF CAMBRIDGE. AMERICAN PROSPECT 4/96 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27540.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** CIA HAS BEGUN INTERNAL INVESTIGATION INTO WHY LARGE NUMBERS OF ITS YOUNGER CLANDESTINE OPERATIVES AND INTEL ANALYSTS ARE QUITTING. THE IG CONDUCTING THE INVESTIGATION "THERE IS A CRISIS IN MORALE OUT THERE....A VACUUM OF LEADERSHIP, MISSION AND OBJECTIVES," PER VINCENT CANNISTERO, FORMER CIA OFFICER. TODAY OFFICERS OFTEN DEAL IN ANTI-DRUG ACTIVITIES WITH CRIMINAL ELEMENTS. THERE IS ANGER OVER THE LEADERSHIP OF DCI DEUTCH. MANY CIA EMPLOYEES HIRED IN EARLY 80S, WHEN DCI CASEY INCREASED PERSONNEL BY 30 PERCENT, NOW ARE IN THEIR FORTIES, AND HAVE MORTGAGES AND CHILDREN IN OR ABOUT TO GO TO COLLEGE. THIRTY-YEAR-OLDS DO NOT SEE A CAREER FOR THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/96 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27541.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** MEMBERS OF COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS TASK FORCE ON INTEL REFORM, 1995-96. MORTON I. ABRAMOWITZ PRESIDENT OF CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE. RICHARD K. BETTS IS PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. PAUL BRACKEN IS PROFESSOR OF MANAGEMENT AND OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT YALE UNIVERSITY. CHESTER A. CROCKER RESEARCH PROFESSOR OF DIPLOMACY AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. JOHN EVANS IS FORMER CHAIRMAN AND CEO OF UNION PACIFIC CORPORATION. LESLIE H. GELB IS PRESIDENT OF CFR. HE WAS A FOREIGN AFFAIRS COLUMNIST AND EDITOR OF OP-ED PAGE OF NEW YORK TIMES. PAUL E. GRAY IS CHAIRMAN OF CORPORATION FOR MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (MIT). MAURICE R. GREENBERG IS CHAIRMAN OF AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL GROUP. HENRY A. GRUNWALD IS FORMER EDITOR-IN CHIEF OF TIME. RICHARD N. HAASS IS DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAMS CFR. HE SERVED AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT GEORGE BUSH AND SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIAN AFFAIRS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. WILLIAM HOOD IS A OFFICER OF CI STAFF OF CIA. CORDELL HULL IS EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF BECHTEL ENTERPRISES, INC. RICHARD KERR IS FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA. JOSHUA LEDERBERG IS UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR AND PRESIDENT EMERITUS AT ROCKEFELLER UNIVERSITY. JESSICA T. MATHEWS IS SENIOR FELLOW AT CFR AND A COLUMNIST FOR THE WASHINGTON POST. SHE SERVED AS DEPUTY TO UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE FOR GLOBAL AFFAIRS AND WAS VICE PRESIDENT OF WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE. MERRILL A. MCPEAK (U.S. AIR FORCE, RETIRED). LIONEL OLMER IS A PARTNER IN LAW FIRM OF PAUL, WEISS, RIFKIND, WHARTON & GARRISON. EDWIN J. PECHOUS FORMERLY OF CIA. JAMES D. ROBINSON III IS PRESIDENT OF J. D. ROBINSON, INC. BRENT SCOWCROFT IS PRESIDENT OF FORUM FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY AND SCOWCROFT GROUP. ANGELA E. STENT IS PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. GORDON SULLIVAN WAS FORMERLY CHIEF OF STAFF OF U.S. ARMY. ROBERT C. WAGGONER: MR. WAGGONER IS PRESIDENT OF BURRELLE'S INFO SERVICES. JOHN L. WEINBERG IS SENIOR CHAIRMAN OF GOLDMAN SACHS & COMPANY. FRANK G. ZARB. CHARLES BATTAGLIA IS MAJORITY STAFF DIRECTOR FOR SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. HE WORKED FOR CIA IN EARLY 1980S. MARK LOWENTHAL IS STAFF DIRECTOR FOR HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. BRITT SNIDER IS STAFF DIRECTOR OF COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF U. S. INTEL COMMUNITY. "MAKING INTEL SMARTER." V - VIII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27542.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** SYSTEMS OF EXCELLENCE, INC. ENGAGES FORMER CIA MEMBER AS VISUAL PR. APRIL 2 /PRNEWswire/ - SYSTEMS OF EXCELLENCE, INC. ANNOUNCED HIRING RECENTLY RETIRED CIA MEMBER, KENNETH WALTHER. MR. WALTHER WAS A MEMBER OF THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE. HE WILL PROVIDE EXPERT ANALYSIS, FORECAST TRENDS AND IDENTIFY BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES FOR BOTH FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC VIDEOCONFERENCING. WALTHER SERVED NEARLY 20 YEARS IN SEVERAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES USING HIS EXPERTISE IN DIRECT SUPPORT CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS. HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING CONTACT WITH MANY CUTTING EDGE, HIGH TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES IN THE U.S. THAT CONTRACTED WITH CIA. MR. WALTHER SAID, "SYSTEMS OF EXCELLENCE IS A COMPANY WHOSE SUPERIOR PRODUCT MEETS THE DEMANDING NEEDS OF THOSE IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY AND THEIR MILITARY COUNTERPARTS. BY INTEGRATING GOVERNMENT OWNED, CRYPTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT INTO SEXI'S SYSTEM, A NEW LEVEL OF SECURE WORLDWIDE COMMUNICATIONS IS AVAILABLE TODAY. NEWSWIRE 4/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27543.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** THE INCORRIGIBLE CIA -- EDITORIAL. THE CIA PROVED IMPERVIOUS TO CHANGE IN FUNDAMENTAL AREAS. NEARLY 50 YEARS SINCE THE CREATION OF CIA THE AGENCY'S OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE REMAINS AN INSULAR, ARROGANT CULTURE THAT BREEDS A DANGEROUS CONTEMPT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES AND ACCOUNTABILITY. MR. DEUTCH COULD NOT BREAK IT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/8/96 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27544.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** NEW GENERAL COUNSEL IS MICHAEL O'NEIL, FOR MORE THAN A DECADE HE WAS A STAFFER FOR EDWARD BOLAND, LONG-TIME CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. O'NEIL WAS AUTHOR OF THE NUMEROUS BOLAND AMENDMENTS. FRANK GAFFNEY OP-ED

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/1/96 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27545.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** O'GARA SECURITY ASSOCIATES (FROM OSA WEB SITE) OSA'S MANAGEMENT AND STAFF ARE SEASONED PROFESSIONALS, EACH WITH BACKGROUND IN SECURITY AND INTEL. H.E. "TED" PRICE, PRESIDENT SPENT 34 YEARS WITH CIA, RETIRING IN 1995 AFTER TWO YEARS AS DDO. TED ALSO SERVED CIA AS BOTH CHIEF AND DEPUTY CHIEF FOR COUNTERINTEL (1988-90), AND DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL (1986-88). A GRADUATE OF YALE, TED IS A FORMER MARINE OFFICER AND SPEAKS FLUENT MANDARIN. DONALD E. BOWMAN, VP SPENT 28 YEARS AS A CIA OPS OFFICER AND SENIOR MANAGER IN CIA'S DO -- INCLUDING MORE THAN 13 YEARS ABROAD. DON WAS STATION CHIEF IN ASIA AND HEAD THE AGENCY'S CAREER TRAINING DIVISION. FLUENT IN MANDARIN CHINESE, DON IS A VIETNAM VETERAN AND HOLDS A BA IN POLITICAL SCIENCE FROM SAN DIEGO STATE. JOSEPH A. KIEHL, VICE PRESIDENT, IS A 25-VETERAN OF CIA'S DO. A SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN SPECIALIST, JOE WAS A STATION CHIEF IN EASTERN EUROPE. HE ALSO SERVED FOUR FIELD TOURS IN AFRICA AND THE FAR EAST AND WAS

CHIEF OF OPS FOR THE AFRICA DIVISION FROM 1990 TO 1992. JOE HOLDS A BA AND MA IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FROM GEORGE WASHINGTON, SPEAKS FLUENT FRENCH. WILLIAM A. ANDERSON, VICE PRESIDENT, SPENT 32 YEARS AS A SENIOR SECURITY, COUNTERTERRORISM AND TRAINING PROFESSIONAL. HE SERVED TOURS OVERSEAS IN THE NEAR EAST, FAR EAST AND AFRICA AND TRAVELED EXTENSIVELY AS A SECURITY TRAINER AND EXPERT CONSULTANT. HE DESIGNED AND IMPLEMENTED NUMEROUS SECURITY PROGRAMS. BILL IS UNIQUELY QUALIFIED AND IS A GRADUATE OF FLORIDA STATE U WITH A DEGREE IN CRIMINOLOGY, AND IS A U.S. ARMY AND VIETNAM VETERAN. ALEX6(at)MINDSPRING.COM 1/21/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27546.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ACTING DO JACK DEVINE TAKING VERY CUSHY JOB OVERSEAS. SHORT LIST FOR NEW DO IS DAVID COHEN AND LEO HAZLEWOOD PLUS A FEW OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/95 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27547.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ADMIRAL WILLIAM STUDEMAN HAS RESIGNED FROM HIS POST AS DDCI. NSC SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR INTEL AFFAIRS GEORGE TENET TO REPLACE ADM. STUDEMAN. AP 6/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27548.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ALONG WITH FORMER CIA "ROUGE" AGENT, ED WILSON, FRANK TERPIL FORMED WHAT WAS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE MOST DANGEROUS CLANDESTINE TEAMS IN 1980** S. THEIR EXPLOITS INCLUDED ARMING AND TRAINING TERRORISTS IN LIBYA FOR COL. MOHAMMED KADAFY AND ILLEGAL ARMS AND SECURITY EQUIPMENT TRAFFIC THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. WHEN THEIR OPERATIONS WERE DISCOVERED, THEY WENT THEIR SEPARATE WAYS OUTSIDE THE U.S. WILSON WAS CAUGHT IN A STING OPERATION SEVERAL YEARS AGO AND IS NOW SERVING A MULTIPLE-LIFE SENTENCE IN THE UNITED STATES' HIGHEST SECURITY PRISON. BEFORE WILSON WAS CAUGHT, TERPIL DISAPPEARED FROM VIEW AFTER TALKING WITH AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST IN A BEIRUT PIZZERIA. HE WAS ASSUMED DEAD OR HIDING IN SYRIA OR ELSEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL AN AP RELEASE ON 16 MARCH SAID HE WAS LIVING IN CUBA AND OUT OF REACH OF THE LONG ARM OF THE FBI.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27549.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE BY PETER MAAS ON DCI JOHN DEUTCH AND THE REFORMS HE IMPLEMENTING. PHOTOS OF DEUTCH, NORA SLATKIN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND DAVID COHEN, DO. A CORRECTION IN THE POST SAYS THE PHOTO IS OF GEORGE TENET NOT DAVID COHEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. PARADE 11/19/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27550.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE ON DCI DEUTCH, "CLEANING UP THE COMPANY."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 34-5 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27551.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "SKIRTS AND DAGGERS," SEEKING TO CHANGE THE SYSTEM, FEMALE SPIES SUE CIA FOR DISCRIMINATION. PHOTOS OF LYNN LARKIN AND JANINE BROOKNER. YOUNGER OFFICERS - MALE AND FEMALE - CALL DO VETERANS "DINOSUARS" AND KNUCKLE-DRAGGERS - REFERRING ESPECIALLY TO PM SPECIALISTS RECRUITED FOR THE VIETNAM WAR. THEY DON'T HAVE EDUCATION OR SCIENTIFIC BACKGROUND TO COMPETE IN THE PRESENT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 46-7 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27552.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIO BY CIA OF DCI DEUTCH. HE WAS DEPUTY SECRETARY DEFENSE SINCE 3/94 AND EARLIER UNDER SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR ACQUISITION AND TECHNOLOGY. EARLIER HE WAS A MEMBER OF FACULTY OF MIT IN 70 AND HELD A NUMBER OF POSITIONS THERE. GVT ASSIGNMENTS INCLUDE DIRECTOR OF ENERGY RESEARCH AT DEPT OF ENERGY; MEMBER OF WHITE HOUSE'S SCIENCE COUNCIL, DEFENSE SCIENCE BOARD, ARMY SCIENTIFIC PANEL, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPS EXECUTIVE PANEL, PRESIDENT'S SPECIAL COMMISSION ON STRATEGIC FORCES, PRESIDENT FOREIGN INTEL ADVISOR BOARD AND PRESIDENT'S NUCLEAR SAFETY OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE. HE IS A GRADUATE OF AMHERST AND HAS A PH.D. IN PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY FROM MIT. HE WAS BORN IN BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AND BECAME A U.S. CITIZEN IN 45. HE IS MARRIED TO PAT LYON AND HAS THREE SONS BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE. CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS 9/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27553.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIOGRAPHIC INFO ON GENERAL CARNS WHO LEADING CANDIDATE FOR DCI JOB.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/7/95 A24 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_27554.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIOGRAPHY OF ROBERT STEELE OF OPEN SOURCES IN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "A VISIONARY, AN EVOLUTIONARY, AN AMERICAN CYBER-HERO: ROBERT DAVID STEELE. ARTICLE FROM *SOURCES EJOURNAL* ITEM POSTED 12/4/95 IN IGC:ALTPOL.ORG.CIA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27555.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DCI NOMINEE, MICHAEL C. P. CARNS IS CONSIDERED BY MANY SENIOR OBSERVERS AS A "DESPERATION" CHOICE ON THE PART OF THE ADMINISTRATION SINCE AT LEAST FIVE OTHER CANDIDATES FOR "DCI" (DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE) TURNED DOWN THE JOB. BECAUSE MR. CARNS HAS NO INTELLIGENCE EXPERIENCE, HE COULD APPARENTLY SERVE ONLY AS A "CARETAKER" HATCHET-MAN. HOWEVER, THERE ARE CONSIDERABLE DOUBTS AS TO WHETHER HE WILL HAVE THE STRENGTH TO "CLEAN HOUSE" AND FIRE A VARIETY A SENIOR BUREAUCRATS THAT CAUSED THE DOWNFALL OF HIS PREDECESSOR, IN THE TEN TO TWELVE MONTHS HE WILL SERVE. THE NOMINATION IS ALSO SEEN BY MANY INTELLIGENCE PROFESSIONALS AS AN UNNECESSARY AND UNJUSTIFIED SLAP AT ACTING DCI ADMIRAL WILLIAM STUDEMAN WHO IS WIDELY RESPECTED IN THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. MANY BELIEVE THAT IF A "CARETAKER" DCI IS TO BE INSTALLED, ADMIRAL STUDEMAN WOULD HAVE BEEN A BETTER CHOICE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/27/95 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27556.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DDO HUGH E. PRICE IS RETIRING. ASSOCIATE DEPUTY FOR OPS JOHN J. DEVINE WILL BE THE ACTING DO UNTIL A REPLACEMENT IS NAMED. AP 5/2/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27557.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA RETIRED US AIR FORCE GEN. MICHAEL CARNS HAS BEEN SELECTED AS THE NEW DCI BY PRESIDENT CLINTON. CNN AND AP HAVE REPORTED THAT CARNS IS THE LEADING CANDIDATE AND THAT DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL JAMIE GORELICK AND CIA IG FREDERICK HITZ WERE STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION. GORELICK WAS REPORTEDLY DROPPED IN JANUARY BECAUSE OF HER VALUE AT THE JUSTICE DEPT AND THEN BROUGHT BACK INTO THE PROCESS WITHIN THE LAST COUPLE OF DAYS. CNN HAS REPORTED THAT ANNOUNCEMENT COULD COME AS EARLY AS WEDNESDAY. AP, REUTER AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/95 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27558.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WAITS FOR NEW CHIEF. NSC ADVISER VERY ANTI-CIA. "THERE ARE MORE BILL CASEY FANS CLUBS HERE THAN I BELIEVE HEALTHY... REFERRING TO COWBOY [CLANDESTINE] OPERATIVES WHO WANT NO ONE TO OVERSEE THEIR ACTIVITIES." 4-HOUR COUNTERINTEL COURSE AFTER AMES CASE,

NOW MANDATORY. WILL ALSO BE ROUTINE REINVESTIGATION POLYGRAPHS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/24/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27559.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S DDI, DOUGLAS MACEACHIN IS TAKING LEAVE TO JOIN HARVARD THIS SUMMER. DDS&T JAMES HIRSCH IS PLANNING TO RETIRE THIS FALL. AP 5/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27560.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CITING CIA NOMINEE'S (RETIRED AIR FORCE GENERAL MICHAEL P.C. CARNS) MILITARY BACKGROUND, SENATORS EXPRESS SUPPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/95 A16 & 2/9/95 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27561.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON AWARDED ADM. STUDEMAN THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY MEDAL ON FRIDAY. IWR 7/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27562.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON NAMES DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN DEUTCH TO HEAD CIA AFTER CARNS NO LONGER A VIABLE CANDIDATE. DEUTCH TO BE APPOINTED A MEMBER OF CABINET AS DCI. CLINTON PRAISED DEUTCH AS DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY - HE PLAYED LEAD ROLE IN REVIEWING U.S. NUCLEAR FORCE POSTURE, OVERSAW A MODERNIZATION OF WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND DEVELOPED A BLUEPRINT TO ELIMINATE REDUNDANCIES BETWEEN CIVILIAN AND MILITARY INTEL GATHERING. PROBLEMS OVER FORMER NOMINEE CARNS. CAPSULE BIO ON DEUTCH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/12/95 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27563.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON NAMES RETIRED AIR FORCE GEN. MICHAEL P.C. CARNS, THE NEW DIRECTOR OF CIA. BIOGRAPHIC INFO AND DETAILS (GOOD AND BAD) WHY CARNS SELECTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/8/95 A3 & 2/9/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27564.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON PICKS DEUTCH AFTER CARNS NOMINATION FAILS. PROBLEMS WITH CARNS AND FILIPINO EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/95 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27565.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON, DEUTCH DISCUSSED TOP JOB AT CIA. DEPUTY DEFENSE SEC WAS CRITICAL OF UNAUTHORIZED SPENDING ON A SECRET \$300 MILLION HQS BY NRO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/95 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27566.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COLIN POWELL BEHIND NAMING GENERAL MICHAEL CARNS NEW DCI.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/20/95 23 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27567.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN APPOINTED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS 7/31/95. HE PREVIOUSLY WAS ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTELLIGENCE BEGINNING 11/18/91. COHEN EODEd 3/20/66. HE WORKED IN THE OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS AND THE OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH, WHERE HE WORKED PRIMARILY ON EAST ASIAN ECONOMIC MATTERS. HE BECAME DEPUTY DIR OF OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH IN 77 AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF GLOBAL ISSUES FOUR YEARS LATER. IN 87 BECAME CHIEF OF THE DO'S NATIONAL COLLECTION DIVISION AND PRESIDED OVER MERGER OF THE NATIONAL COLLECTION DIV AND THE FOREIGN RESOURCES DIV INTO THE NATIONAL RESOURCES DIV. HE RETURNED TO THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL IN 11/91. HE HAS A BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE FROM NORTHEASTERN U IN 63 AND AN MA IN POLITICAL SCIENCE FROM BOSTON U IN 66. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO SONS. CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS 9/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27568.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN NAMED NEW DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS. COHEN TO BE ASSISTED BY FOUR DEPUTY DIRECTORS - ARMY GENERAL DAVID BARRATO WILL CONTINUE TO HANDLE MILITARY AFFAIRS; DAVID EDGER FOR OPERATIONS; PAUL REDMOND FOR CI; AND, CHRISTINE WILEY FOR PERSONNEL ISSUES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27569.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN NAMED TO BE NEW DO. COHEN A FORMER HIGH-RANKING DI OFFICER, GAINED SOME ESPIONAGE EXPERIENCE RUNNING THE CIA'S DOMESTIC COLLECTION OPS WHICH SPIES ON FOREIGN GVTS IN THE U.S., SPECIFICALLY THE U.N. DCI DEUTCH MADE ANNOUNCEMENTS AT A RARE PRESS CONFERENCE AT CIA HQS. PAUL REDMOND TO BE ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR COUNTERINTEL. JOHN GANNON, UNTIL RECENTLY DIRECTOR OF EUROPEAN ANALYSIS, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INTEL - IN CHARGE OF ALL ANALYSIS. RUTH DAVID, DIRECTOR OF ADVANCED INFO TECHNOLOGY AT SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORY, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. LEO HAZELWOOD, FORMER CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION. RE COHEN HE IS "AN OUTSIDER WHO IS NOT VERY WELL LIKED WITHIN THE DO" BUT IS "HARDNOSED." HE WONT TAKE A LOT OF CRAP. TWO NEW ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF OPS ARE DAVID EDGER, A RESPECTED CASE OFFICER WHO WAS AMES SUPERVISOR AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, TO BE SENIOR DEPUTY FOR ESPIONAGE OPS. CHRISTINE WILEY, FORMER CHIEF OF HUMAN RESOURCES STAFF, TO BE TOP DEPUTY FOR HUMAN RESOURCES IN THE DO. JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, A SENIOR ANALYST IN THE RUSSIAN SECTION, APPOINTED NUMBER 2 OFFICIAL AT THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, AND JAY CASTILLO WAS NAMED DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF PERSONNEL SECURITY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/1/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27570.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID COHEN TO BE NEW DIRECTOR OF OPS. HE WAS ACTING DEPUTY OF DI. HE CREATED THE NATIONAL RESOURCES DIV OUT OF SEPARATE DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN COLLECTION SERVICES. HE PRACTICES "MANAGEMENT BY FEAR." "A COMPANY MAN FROM THE WORD GO - WHO WILL FIND OUT WHAT WAY THE WIND IS BLOWING AND THEN GO WITH IT." SOME MID-LEVEL AND SENIOR EMPLOYEES CONCLUDE THE DCI DEUTCH IS NOT SERIOUS ABOUT REFORM.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/31/95 20 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27571.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DESIGNEE, DEUTCH, IS SHARP-TONGUED AND TOUGH-MINDED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/26/95 A5 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27572.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH APPOINTED FOUR NEW DEPUTY DIRECTORS, ALL NAMED WERE LONGTIME CIA EMPLOYEES, COMPLETING HIS SWEEP OF EIGHT TOP EXECUTIVES. NEW APPOINTEES SELECTED WITH HELP OF A PANEL HEADED BY FORMER DEPUTY DCI MCMAHON. DAVID COHEN NEW DO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27573.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH APPOINTED LAST MONTH A 30-YEAR AGENCY VETERAN DAVID COHEN TO THE POLITICALLY-SENSITIVE POST OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS (DDO) WHERE HE WILL OVERSEE OPS. DEUTCH WAS GIVEN GOOD MARKS BY THE PRESS FOR PICKING "AN AGENCY MAN" AND FOR PUTTING AN "ANALYST" RATHER THAN A "COVERT OPERATOR" IN CHARGE OF THE "DIRTY TRICKS" DIRECTORATE. COHEN WILL BE WORKING WITH FOUR ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTORS: U.S. ARMY GENERAL DAVID BARRATO (WHO WILL CONTINUE AS HEAD OF COVERT ACTIONS), DAVID EDGER (INTEL OPS), PAUL REDMOND (COUNTER-INTEL) AND CHRISTINE WILEY (PERSONNEL). THAT GEN. BARRATO HAS KEPT HIS JOB IS TO BE A CLEAR INDICATION THAT DEUTCH IS NOT GOING TO "SCRUB DOWN" CIA DIRTY TRICKS, TO MAINTAIN AND REINFORCE CIA-PENTAGON TIES, AND TO "BOX IN" COHEN AT HIS NEW POST. REDMOND IS A "FORCED" APPOINTMENT SINCE HE WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN PURSUING THE ALDRICH AMES CASE AS A SENIOR OFFICIAL OF THE CIA COUNTER-INTEL CENTER, AND THE CIA HAS HAD TO ACQUIESCE TO FBI DEMANDS FOR A LARGER ROLE IN COUNTER-INTEL IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27574.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH FILLED ONE OF MOST POLITICALLY SENSITIVE POSTS IN U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, NAMING DAVID COHEN, A 53-YEAR-OLD CAREER CIA OFFICIAL, TO HEAD AGENCY'S CLANDESTINE ESPIONAGE ARM. COHEN'S APPOINTMENT AS CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS IS A MODEST BREAK WITH TRADITION, SINCE HE HAS SPENT MOST OF HIS CAREER ON ANALYTICAL, RATHER THAN CLANDESTINE, SIDE OF CIA. COHEN IS A BOSTON NATIVE WHO JOINED CIA IN 1966 . HE PUT IN A STINT IN CLANDESTINE OPS EARLIER IN HIS CAREER BUT MOST RECENTLY HAS BEEN SERVING AS CIA'S ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR DIRECTORATE OF INTEL. TURNOVER IN MANAGEMENT RANKS AT CIA GAVE DEUTCH A CHANCE TO PUT HIS OWN PEOPLE IN ALMOST EVERY TOP POSITION. DEUTCH SAID JOHN GANNON WOULD TAKE OVER AS HEAD OF INTEL DIRECTORATE. WITH A PH.D. IN HISTORY, GANNON HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OFFICE OF EUROPEAN ANALYSIS. DEUTCH WENT OUTSIDE AGENCY TO FILL TOP SPOT AT CIA'S SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ARM, NAMING RUTH DAVID, DIRECTOR OF ADVANCED INFO TECHNOLOGIES AT SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORY IN ALBUQUERQUE, N.M. HE ALSO NAMED LEO HAZLEWOOD, FORMERLY CIA'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/1/95 A9 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27575.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI R. JAMES WOOLSEY WILL LEAVE OFFICE ON AND RETURN TO PRACTICING LAW WITH THE FIRM OF SHEA & GARDNER. DDCI ADM. WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN WILL BE SERVING AS ACTING DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_27576.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI "DEUTCH LEAVING NO DOUBT WHO IS IN CHARGE OF INTELLIGENCE." DEUTCH IS PAYING MORE ATTENTION TO ALL INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING OPERATIONS, INCLUDING DIA, NSA, NRO, AND ALL PENTAGON OPERATIONS. HE HAS TURNED OVER CIA MANAGEMENT TO NORA SLATKIN WHO IS THE CIA'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. ALL FOUR DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF THE CIA REPORT TO SLATKIN. DEUTCH IS SEIZING THE FISCAL REINS OF THE ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27577.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPARTING DCI WOOLSEY QUESTIONED ON THREATS TO U.S., AGENCY SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/95 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27578.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPT DEFENSE SEC., JOHN DEUTCH CANCELLED TRIP TO MOSCOW FOR NEXT WEEK UNDER PRESSURE FROM SENATORS WHO THREATENED TO DERAIL HIS NOMINATION AS DCI IF HE NEGOTIATED A TREATY ON MISSILE DEFENSES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/31/95 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27579.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEUTCH SHOCKED BY DO'S "INABILITY TO FORMULATE SOLUTIONS." DO DID NOT HAVE DESIRE OR ABILITY TO REINVENT ITSELF. "COMPARED TO UNIFORMED OFFICERS THEY CERTAINLY ARE NOT AS COMPETENT OR AS UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT THEIR RELATIVE ROLE IS AND WHAT THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES ARE." THE DEEP ROT OF THE DO IN GUATEMALA IS A CORE SAMPLE OF THE DEEP ROT OF THE OVERALL DO. CURSE OF OLD BOYS ON DEUTCH. CURSE IS PATRIMONY OF AN ELITE SECRET SOCIETY THAT DEGENERATED INTO AN ELITIST BUREAUCRACY, AN INBRED TRIBAL CULTURE. RULES AND LAWS WERE NOT FOR THEM. LARRY HUSTON'S FUNERAL. DCI CASEY IN 80s HIRED THOUSANDS OF NEW SPIES OF QUESTIONABLE QUALITY. ALDRICH AMES CASE -- NO ONE TOLD DCIs WEBSTER AND GATES ANYTHING CLOSE TO THE TRUTH ABOUT THE CASE. MILT BEARDEN LIVES IN A NEW HAMPSHIRE HAMLET - WAS THE LAST CHIEF OF THE SOVIET DIVISION. HE SAYS, "OUT OF 5000 PEOPLE, YOU'VE GOT 1,500 BUGGY-WHIP MAKERS," IN THE SPIES' RANKS. THERE'S NOTHING WORSE THAN HAVING A COUPLE THOUSAND MORE TROOPS THAN YOU NEED....THEIR MISSION IS GREATLY REDUCED: INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT TO OTHER AGENCIES THAT WILL DO THINGS ABOUT THE GREAT TRANSNATIONAL PROBLEMS." THEIR SERVICE IS BACKING UP THE MILITARY AND THE FBI AND DRUG-ENFORCEMENT AGENTS AND FRIENDLY FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES WHO WILL DO THE DIRTY WORK. THE CURSE OF OLD BOYS HAS SO DAMAGED THE MORALE AND REPUTATION OF THE CIA THAT IT IS HARD TO FIND GOOD PEOPLE. THE CIA HAS BEEN IMPRISONED BY ITS OWN LIES."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27580.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DR. MARK LOWENTHAL WAS BUSY WORKING FULL-TIME AT THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE ON INTEL PREPARING HIS RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY: AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY (GARLAND, 1994), WHICH OSS NOTICES CALLS "AN ESSENTIAL REFERENCE WORK FOR EVERY INTELLIGENCE PROFESSIONAL (...) QUITE LITERALLY, THE FOUNDATION DOCUMENT FOR THE COMING DISCUSSION OF THE REINVENTION OF U.S. INTELLIGENCE." THE CONTENT OF PRESIDENT BILL CLINTON'S RECENT SECRET ORDER ON CIA INTELLIGENCE PRIORITIES AND OVERSIGHT IS PROBABLY NOT UNRELATED WITH DR. LOWENTHAL'S WORK. LATE LAST YEAR DR. LOWENTHAL, WHO EARNED HIS PH.D. IN HISTORY FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY, WAS APPOINTED THE NEW STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE PERMANENT SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE. AT THAT IMPORTANT POST, HE WILL HAVE A MAJOR INFLUENCE ON THE REORGANIZATION OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27581.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL, "MR. DEUTCH'S AUSPICIOUS DEBUT."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/23/95 A14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27582.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EVRON M. KIRKPATRICK DIES AT 83.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27583.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DCI JAMES WOOLSEY INVITED BACK TO SHEA GARDNER AS A PARTNER IN THIS FIRM RE DEFENSE CONTRACTING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 95 6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27584.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FREDERICK CUNY AWARDED MACARTHUR GENIUS AWARD OF \$305.000. HE LAST SEEN ON 3/31 AND PRESUMED TO A PRISONER IN CHECHNYA. HE WAS DELIVERING RELIEF SUPPLIES TO THE HOMELESS. CUNY WAS CHAIRMAN OF INTERTECT RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION CORP. HE LED RELIEF EFFORTS IN SOMALIA, BOSNIA AND POSTWAR KUWAIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/95 C1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27585.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORTS ON SECRECY AND GAYS. GAO HAS JUST PUBLISHED A NEW STUDY WHICH CONCLUDES THAT GAYS AND LESBIANS ARE NO LONGER BEING DENIED SECURITY CLEARANCES BY EIGHT FEDERAL AGENCIES. THESE INCLUDE DEPARTMENTS OF DEFENSE, ENERGY, AND STATE, OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT, USIA, FBI, SECRET SERVICE AND CUSTOMS SERVICE. HOWEVER, ONE SHOULD NOTE THAT CIA IS NOT AMONG LISTED AGENCIES. REPORT'S METHODOLOGY INCLUDED QUESTIONING GAY AND LESBIAN DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 33 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27586.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEN MICHAEL CARNS IS DCI DESIGNEE. AS AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, HE OFFERED IDEA OF SELLING 300 TO 400 SURPLUS F-16S AND USING MONEY GENERATED TO BUY NEW F-16S FROM LOCKHEED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/6/95 296-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27587.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE KALARIS DIES AT 73. OBIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/95 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27588.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GORDON OEHLER IS WITH CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER. REUTER 10/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27589.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GREGORY F. TREVERTON, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, CIA'S THINK TANK, IS RETURNING TO PRIVATE SECTOR. HE TO RUN RAND CORPS.'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AND DEFENSE POLICY IN D.C.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27590.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IDEAL OF CIA CASE OFFICER HAS CHANGED OVER TIME. IN WARS AGAINST KGB SUAVE YALE-LIKE BOYS NEEDED. CIA HAS TRIED TO RECRUIT AFRICAN-AMERICANS - WHO SOMETIMES DO NOT WANT TO GO TO AFRICA. CIA NEEDS MIDDLE EASTERNERS FLUENT IN LOCAL LANGUAGES AND AGGRESSIVELY RECRUITS SUCH IN U.S. BUT THEY "TOO CHEERFUL." BECAUSE OF LEE HOWARD OSWALD CIA WEEDED OUT UNCONVENTIONAL TYPES AND ENDED UP WITH A LOT OF MORMONS - WITH LANGUAGE SKILLS BUT DONT DO WELL [IN SEEDY SETTINGS].

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/12/95 35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27591.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JEFFREY H. SMITH, A PARTNER IN THE ARNOLD AND PORTER LAW FIRM WHO IS FORMER CHIEF COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TO BE NAMED CIA'S GENERAL COUNSEL VICE ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF WHO HAS BEEN CIA GENERAL COUNSEL SINCE 4/90. KEITH HALL TO BE NAMED EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. SMITH'S APPOINTMENT SUBJECT TO SENATE CONFIRMATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/95 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27592.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN DEUTCH CONFIRMED AS DCI WITHOUT DISSENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27593.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN DEUTCH SAYS HIS TEAM CONSISTS OF NINE NEW SENIOR OFFICIALS - ONE REQUIRES SENATE CONFIRMATION. LEFT UNFILLED ARE TOP SLOTS IN THE DO, INTELLIGENCE, AND SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIVISIONS. A GROUP TO ADVISE ON TOP OPS SLOT INCLUDES SLATKIN, BRENT SCOWCROFT, JOHN MCMAHON, JAMES LILLY AND NORBERT GARRETT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/95 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27594.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined JOHN DEUTCH, APPROVED BY THE SENATE 98-0** YESTERDAY TO BE DIRECTOR OF CIA, HAS MAINTAINED PART-OWNERSHIP IN A CALIFORNIA COMPANY THAT SELLS SPY EQUIPMENT TO THE PENTAGON AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DEUTCH'S TIE WITH DELFIN DURING SENATE DEBATE ON HIS NOMINATION OR DURING RECENT PUBLIC HEARINGS. BUT OFFICIALS OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID CHAIRMAN ARLEN SPECTER (R-PA.) AGREED TO PERMIT DEUTCH TO RETAIN HIS INVESTMENT WITH PERRY AND KAMINSKI IN HQS STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS, A LIMITED PARTNERSHIP THAT PARTLY OWNS DELFIN...NEWSDAY 5/10/95 A49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27595.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN M. DEUTCH ALTHOUGH HIGHLY-RESPECTED FOR HIS WORK A AT PENTAGON, DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY JOHN M. DEUTCH, IS BEING CRITICIZED IN CONGRESS FOR HIS FRIENDSHIP WITH CHAIRMAN OF DEFENSE INDUSTRY GIANT MARTIN MARIETTA CORPORATION. MR. DEUTCH WAS EXPECTING A RELATIVELY EASY CONFIRMATION PROCESS, BUT HE IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF NORMAN AUGUSTINE WHO WILL RECEIVE A BONUS OF \$8,200,000 FOR HELPING TO ARRANGE HIS FIRM'S MERGER WITH LOCKHEED CORPORATION UNDER A PENTAGON-APPROVED PLAN. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, WHERE DEUTCH IS NUMBER TWO, WILL PAY ONE-THIRD OF THAT BONUS UNDER TERMS OF A PRIOR CONTRACT. MARIETTA EXECUTIVES WILL RECEIVE BONUSES OF \$92,000,000, ONE-THIRD PAID BY U.S. TAXPAYERS. MR. DEUTCH, DEFENSE SECRETARY WILLIAM PERRY, AND MR. AUGUSTINE ARE FRIENDS AND HAVE LONG WORKED TOGETHER. FOLLOWING A STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING IN CHICAGO, IT WAS DECIDED THAT MERGED COMPANY WOULD BE CALLED LOCKHEED MARTIN. IT WILL BE BASED IN STATE OF MARYLAND AND RECEIVE \$11.6 BILLION A YEAR FOR MILITARY SALES TO PENTAGON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27596.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN M. DEUTCH BECAME DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE A YEAR AGO. CLINTON NOMINATES HIM TO BE NEW DCI. DEUTCH, A FORMER PROVOST AT THE MASSACHUSETTS OF INSTITUTE FOR TECHNOLOGY HAS A LONG INVOLVEMENT IN INTELLIGENCE AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS ISSUES. HE IS A CONSERVATIVE ON DEFENSE ISSUES. AT PENTAGON HE WAS IN CHARGE OF "NUCLEAR POSTURE REVIEW" AND WAS ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSEEING MILITARY'S INTEL BUDGET AND ENSURING THAT IT MESHED WITH CIA'S. BIOGRAPHIC DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/95 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27597.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN M. DEUTCH INTENDS TO REFORM CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/95 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27598.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN M. DEUTCH WAS SWORN IN WEDNESDAY AS THE NEW DCI. HE SAID MUCH OF THE TOP MANAGEMENT WILL BE REASSIGNED. DEUTCH CONSIDERED AN INSIDER. HE TO REPLACE DDCI STUDEMAN. HIS NEW DEPUTY TO BE GEORGE J. TENET, WHO WAS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE UNDER BOREN BEFORE BECOMING NSC SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR INTEL SINCE 93. KEITH HALL, DEPUTY ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR INTEL AND SECURITY, TO BE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. REAR ADM DENNIS BLAIR, DIRECTOR OF NAVY'S ASSESSMENT DIV, WILL BE SENIOR LEVEL

LINK TO MILITARY AND NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27599.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN MACGAFFIN, ONCE NUMBER TWO IN CIA'S DO, IS NOW CONSULTING WITH FBI ON RUSSIAN AFFAIRS, COUNTERINTEL AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ISSUES. MACGAFFIN HAD BEEN DISCIPLINED BY DCI WOOLSEY FOR APPROVING AN UNAUTHORIZED SERVICE AWARD TO MILTON BEARDEN, WHO HAD JUST BEEN REPRIMANDED BY WOOLSEY FOR FAILURES RE AMES CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27600.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOSPEH S. NYE, JR., LEAVING DEFENSE DEPT TO BECOME DEAN OF JOHN F. KENNEDY SCHOOL OF GVT AT HARVARD IN DECEMBER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/22/95 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27601.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUDGE APPROVES PAYMENT OF ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO FEMALE OFFICERS IN SEXUAL BIAS (DISCRIMINATION) SUIT. CLASS ACTION BY AS MANY AS 450 FEMALE OFFICERS IN THE DO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27602.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LORAL SPACE RANGE SYSTEMS HAS NAMED WILLIAM SCHUSTER VICE PRESIDENT OF SPACE APPLICATIONS. SCHUSTER WAS A SENIOR EXECUTIVE AT CIA. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS, 6/5/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27603.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAJOR GOAL OF DEUTCH TO OVERHAUL PERSONNEL POLICIES AND RECRUIT MORE SKILLED TECHNICAL PERSONNEL IN COMPUTING SCIENCE, ELECTRONICS AND SOFTWARE. TO REFORM INTEL COMMUNITY'S SYSTEM FOR RECRUITING, ASSIGNING, PROMOTING AND IMPROVING SKILLS OF CIA PERSONNEL. DEUTCH APPARENTLY WANTS TO SHIFT FUNDS TO NEW MILITARY INTEL EFFORT. INTEL COMMUNITY SPEND ABOUT \$10.4 BILLION ON "SUPPORT TO WAR-FIGHTING," ANOTHER \$13.2 BILLION SPENT BY DOD AND RELATED AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/95 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27604.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **MAN BEHIND MODERNIZATION OF FBI NATIONAL CRIME INFO CENTER (NCIC) AND ITS NEW INTEGRATED AUTOMATED FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM PROGRAM IS PETER T. HIGGINS. HE APPOINTED DEPUTY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR-ENGINEERING OF FBI CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFO SERVICES DIVISION (CJIS) IN 6/92. BUT MR. HIGGINS IS NEITHER A "COP" NOR A CAREER BUREAU EMPLOYEE. HE'S A MATHEMATICIAN FROM CIA. HE OBTAINED A MASTER'S DEGREE IN MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCES FROM STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY BEFORE ENTERING CIA IN 1968** IN OFFICE OF COMPUTER SERVICES WHERE HE DEVELOPED AND RAN SIMULATION MODELS OF LARGE-SCALE INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. IN 1974, HE WAS SELECTED FOR CIA'S FIVE-MONTH SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CAREER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. FROM SIMULATION, HE WENT INTO DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF LARGE STRATEGIC COLLECTION SYSTEMS FOR SIX YEARS WITH OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING. HE THEN BECAME SENIOR MANAGER OF THE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM OFFICE OF NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) AND LATER DEPUTY CHIEF OF OPERATIONS AND ENGINEERING GROUP. AS A MEMBER OF NPIC, HE WAS AWARDED AN AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION CONGRESSIONAL FELLOWSHIP AND WORKED IN SENATE AND HOUSE. HE RETURNED TO CIA AT OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS A GROUP CHIEF IN CHARGE OF INFORMATION SCIENCE AND SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. HIS BIGGEST CIA JOB CAME IN 1989 WHEN CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR ASKED HIM TO ESTABLISH A STAFF TO COORDINATE ALL CIA INFORMATION SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND INVESTMENTS, BECOMING DE-FACTO CIA CHIEF INFORMATION OFFICER. HE ESTABLISHED CENTRALIZED STRATEGIC PLANNING, BUDGET REVIEW, AND ARCHITECTURE DEFINITION PROCESSES FOR CIA INFORMATION SERVICES. FROM MARCH 1992 TO JANUARY 1993, MR. HIGGINS SERVED ON ASSIGNMENT WITH FBI

FROM CIA, FOCUSING ON ESTABLISHING TECHNICAL ASPECTS AND PROCESSES FOR FBI'S CJIS PROGRAM OFFICE. IT IS BELIEVED THAT AFTER JANUARY 1993 HE BECAME AN OFFICIAL FBI MEMBER AS CJIS DEPUTY ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR ENGINEERING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27605.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAN RESPONSIBLE FOR COMPUTERIZNG THE CIA'S EARLY RECORDS, JOSEPH BECKER, HAS DIED AT THE AGE OF 72. AP 7/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27606.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **MICHAEL J. O'NEIL NAMED NEW CIA CHIEF OF STAFF, CIA SPOKESMAN DENNIS BOXX SAID. TENET TO BE DDCI. NORA SLATKIN NAMED CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IN CHARGE OF DAY-TO-DAY OPS REPLACING LEO HAZELWOOD. KEITH HALL TO REPLACE RICHARD HAVER AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS. JEFFREY SMITH, CURRENTLY A LAWYER WITH ARNOLD AND PORTER AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF A JOINT CIA-PENTAGON SECURITY COMMISSION, WILL BE GENERAL COUNSEL REPLACING JOHN BYERLY. INTEL OFFICIALS CONCERNED ABOUT APPOINTMENT OF O'NEIL WHO WAS COUNSEL TO HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE FROM 77-89 AND THE PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF FIVE LEGISLATIVE AMENDMENTS CALLED THE BOLAND AMENDMENTS. MAY HAVE ANTI-INTEL MIND-SET.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27607.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NEW DCI NOMINEE IS JOHN M. DEUTCH -- TRACES ON HIM IN NAMEBASE ARE: COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. MEMBERSHIP ROSTER. 1992 . COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN #38/91 (51-2 54-5). FEDERAL STAFF DIRECTORY. 1992 (42). NEW YORKER MAGAZINE 9/26/94 (94 96 99). RICHELSON, J. SWORD AND SHIELD. 1986 (184). SPOTLIGHT NEWSPAPER 4/12/93 (3). TRILATERAL COMMISSION LIST OF MEMBERS. 4/6/92 (10). WASHINGTON POST 7/17/90 (A17), AND 4/9/92 (A27). WASHINGTON TIMES 2/24/93 (A4), 8/10/94 (A4) AND 8/11/94 (A9).**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27608.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE TO BE GORDON OEHLER, CURRENT DIRECTOR OF THE NON-PROLIFERATION CENTER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27609.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW REPUBLICAN MAJORITY REASSURING TO INTEL COMMUNITY. INTEL BOSSES HAVING FIELD DAY BRIEFING NEW MEMBERS CONGRESS ABOUT DANGERS TO U.S. AND WESTERN DEMOCRACIES FROM RELIGIOUS EXTREMISTS WHO WORKING TO ACQUIRE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD). THESE BRIEFINGS WORKED MAGIC ON CONGRESSMEN. W. STUDEMAN, WARNED SENATE'S ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT WMD COULD BE USED AGAINST U.S. IN THIS DECADE. MORE WORK ON COMINT, BEEFING UP HUMINT. CIA AUTHORIZED TO HIRE NEW OPERATIVES. RECRUITS ARE SOUGHT WITH PRIOR EXPERIENCE IN NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/19/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27610.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NORA SLATKIN NAMED CIA EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. NO 3 AT CIA. PHOTO.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 5/29/95 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27611.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NORA SLATKIN, CIA'S NEW EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, PLAYING HAVOC WITH THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS - BY REQUIRING THAT ALL APPOINTMENTS TO FOREIGN POSTINGS FIRST PASS MUSTER WITH HER. ALL MALE STATION CHIEFS MUST SHOW PROPER POLITICAL CORRECTNESS TO WOMEN'S ISSUES. TWO MEN UP FOR COS WERE NIXED BECAUSE OF LACK OF P.C.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/15/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27612.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 5/17/95 DCI DEUTCH ANNOUNCES SENIOR PERSONNEL APPOINTMENTS: GEORGE J. TENET TO BE DDCI. TENET IS CURRENTLY SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR INTEL PROGRAMS AT NSC. HE WAS STAFF DIRECTOR FOR THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS. NORA SLATKIN BE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR RESPONSIBLE FOR ACTIVITIES AND OPS OF ALL CIA COMPONENTS AND FOR THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). DEUTCH HAS ASKED LEO HAZELWOOD TO REMAIN ON IN A SENIOR MANAGEMENT ROLE. SLATKIN IS CURRENTLY THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND ACQUISITION AND HAS EXTENSIVE CONGRESSIONAL EXPERIENCE. KEITH R. HALL, DIRECTOR, COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR NFIP BUDGET PROCESS, EXCOM, INTEL COMMUNITY STRATEGIC AND RESOURCE PLANNING, AND INTEL COMMUNITY PROCESSES. REAR ADMIRAL DENNIS C. BLAIR, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL FOR MILITARY SUPPORT, RESPONSIBLE FOR DIRECTION AND COORDINATION OF INTEL COMMUNITY SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPS. HE MOST RECENTLY SERVED AS COMMANDER OF CARRIER BATTLE GROUP. JEFFREY H. SMITH, GENERAL COUNSEL IS CURRENTLY A PARTNER WITH THE LAW FIRM OF ARNOLD AND PORTER. DENNIS R. BOXX, DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, MICHAEL J. O'NEIL, CHIEF OF STAFF, RESPONSIBLE FOR OPERATION OF ALL ASPECTS OF OFFICE OF THE DCI AND FOR COORDINATION OF EXTERNAL RELATIONS. BRIGADIER GENERAL MICHAEL HAGEE, USMC, EXECUTIVE ASST TO THE DCI, FOR EXECUTION OF ALL MATTERS OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO THE DCI. PROFESSOR RICHARD COOPER, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. DR. COOPER IS A PROFESSOR OF GVT AT HARVARD AND A FORMER PROVOST OF YALE UNIVERSITY. CHRISTINE WILLIAMS WILL BE REASSIGNED TO A SENIOR POSITION IN CIA. 2/12/96 CAJl(at)AOL.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27613.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHIL GIRALDI, WHO SPENT 16 YEARS IN THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE, STARTING AS A FIELD OFFICER IN ROME AND ENDING AS CHIEF OF BASE IN SPAIN IN 92 - SAYS MOST OF THE YOUNGER OFFICERS I KNEW HAVE RESIGNED - THESE WERE THE BEST AND THE BRIGHTEST. EIGHT OR NINETY PERCENT OF THE PEOPLE I KNEW, HALFWAY THROUGH THEIR CAREERS, HAVE PACKED IT IN. THE NEW CHIEF OF THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL (DI), JOHN GANNON, SAYS HIS ANALYSTS INCLUDE SOME OF THE MOST INTELLIGENT PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON. GANNON FEARS HE MAY LOSE THE EXPERT COLLEAGUES HE NEEDS. HE DISCUSSES THE DEFICIENCIES OF HIS PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27614.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTIAL FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD (PFIAB) CHAIRMAN LES ASPIN DIED AT 7:55PM ON SUNDAY FROM A MASSIVE STROKE HE SUFFERED ON SATURDAY. AP 5/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27615.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRINCIPAL FEMALE EMPLOYEES IN A THREATENED CLASS ACTION LAWSUIT RE SEXUAL DISCRIMINATION AT CIA FILED COURT PAPERS TO ASK THAT SETTLEMENT OF \$ONE MILLION INADEQUATE. MICHAEL A. KELLEY, FORMER CIA OFFICER AND A LAWYER WAS HIRED TO PROTEST SETTLEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/95 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27616.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REAR ADMIRAL DENNIS BLAIR IS RIGHT WHERE SPIES AND MILITARY CROSS EACH OTHER'S TRACKS. WITH STRONGER TIES DEVELOPING BETWEEN PENTAGON AND CIA UNDER DCI DEUTCH, BLAIR HAS BEEN NOMINATED BY DEUTCH TO MAKE SURE THE INTEL COMMUNITY GIVES MAXIMUM SUPPORT TO "WARFIGHTERS." WHEN AT THE PENTAGON AS DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY, DEUTCH HAD NOTICED BLAIR AS A LEADING NAVY PROPONENT OF CREATING GREATER AWARENESS OF THE BATTLEFIELD. A 25 PERCENT REDUCTION IN INTEL RESOURCES HAD ALREADY ELIMINATED "A LOT OF SHOPS THAT WERE LOOKING AT THE SAME THING" IN INTEL AND NOW OBJECTIVE IS TO "DO MORE WITH SAME RATHER THAN ELIMINATE REDUNDANCIES." BLAIR GRADUATED FROM THE U.S. NAVAL ACADEMY AND ATTENDED OXFORD UNIVERSITY AS A RHODES SCHOLAR. HE HAS SERVED AS A WHITE HOUSE FELLOW AND A CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FELLOW IN THE STRATEGIC STUDIES GROUP. CLINTON, WHO WAS A FELLOW RHODES SCHOLAR AT OXFORD WITH BLAIR, HAS NOMINATED BLAIR TO SERVE AT CIA IN THE

GRADE OF VICE ADMIRAL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/25/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27617.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined REAR ADM DENNIS BLAIR APPOINTED TO NEWLY CREATED POSITION OF ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF CIA FOR MILITARY SUPPORT RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL INTEL COMMUNITY SUPPORT TO MILITARY OPS AND TO BE SINGLE POINT OF CONTACT BETWEEN THE DCI AND JCS. ADM BLAIR WILL DEVELOP FIVE-YEAR PLAN. JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY 7/8/95 19-21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_27618.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE VOTED 17-0** TO MOVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE JOHN DEUTCH'S NOMINATION FOR DCI TO THE FULL SENATE. IWR 5/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_27619.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** THE NEW DCI DEUTCH'S FATHER, MICHAEL DEUTCH, WAS A RUSSIAN JEW. IN 51, HE WENT ON A PRESIDENTIAL MISSION AS AN ECONOMIC ADVISER AND BECAME IMPRESSED WITH COLONEL LANSDALE - AND BECAME A LIFELONG FRIEND OF THE COLONEL. IN 61 LANSDALE RECRUITED JOHN DEUTCH FOR HIS FIRST GVT JOB. AT 22, HE BECAME ONE OF MCNAMARA'S WHIZ KIDS AT THE PENTAGON. JOHN SPENT FOUR YEARS IN SYSTEMS ANALYSIS. HE LATER HELD POLITICAL POSTS IN DEMOCRATIC ADMS AND WENT BACK TO ACADEMIC AND ADVISORY POSTS IN REPUBLICAN TIMES. HE WAS ON PRESIDENT REAGAN'S COMMISSION ON NUCLEAR STRATEGY, BUSH'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD AND SIX OTHER SIMILAR PANELS. HE BECAME RICH. THE CIA HE SAYS "IS AN ORG SUFFERING BECAUSE IT'S HAD TREMENDOUS CRITICISM BECAUSE OF ITS OWN MISTAKES," IT DOES NOT WANT TO ADMIT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27620.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** VP GORE'S OFFICE ISSUED PRESS RELEASE RE EFFORTS TO DOWNSIZE THE INTEL COMMUNITY "STREAMLINING TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF DECREASING RESOURCES." CIA, NSA, AND DIA CURRENTLY REDUCING THEIR PERSONNEL TWICE AS FAST AS REST OF GVT AND NUMBER OF INTEL-GATHERING SITES ACROSS WORLD HAS BEEN CUT. WAREHOUSE SPACE RENTED BY THE IC IN D.C. WOULD BE CUT IN HALF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27621.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WILLIAM NELSON, FORMER CIA TOP OFFICIAL, DIED IN APRIL 1995** IN A NURSING HOME IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA OF PNEUMONIA. GARYWEBB(at)AOL.COM 4/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_27622.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** WITH NOMINATION OF JOHN M. DEUTCH, CIA IS ABOUT TO GET, BY ACCIDENT, JUST WHAT IT HAS WANTED FOR PAST TWO YEARS -- A FORCEFUL AND WELL-CONNECTED DIRECTOR WHO CAN REPRESENT ITS INTERESTS AT HIGH LEVELS OF ADM JUST WHEN LONG-TERM FUTURE OF INTEL COMMUNITY IS QUESTIONED. DEUTCH IS AN OLD FRIEND OF WOOLSEY'S. THEY WORKED ON NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES IN CARTER ADM, AND BOTH ARE FRIENDS AND PROTEGES OF BRENT SCOWCROFT, WHO WAS BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. IN 1983 , SCOWCROFT HEADED AN 11-MEMBER COMMISSION ON U.S. STRATEGIC FORCES, ITS DEMOCRATIC MEMBERS INCLUDED WOOLSEY, DEUTCH AND WILLIAM J. PERRY. BEFORE SERVING IN CLINTON ADM, DEUTCH, 56, SPENT MOST OF HIS LIFE AT INTERSECTION OF SCIENCE, ACADEMIA AND GOVERNMENT. HE HAS A DOCTORATE IN CHEMISTRY AND HAS TAUGHT AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY AND MIT. IN 1990, WHILE SERVING AS MIT'S PROVOST, DEUTCH WANTED TO BECOME UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT. BUT HE LOST OUT AFTER FACULTY CRITICS COMPLAINED THAT HE WAS A SYMBOL OF A TOO-COZY RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MIT AND GVT. SINCE 60S, DEUTCH HAS SERVED AS A CONSULTANT TO EVERY ADMINISTRATION EXCEPT NIXON'S. IN 1990, BUSH APPOINTED HIM TO PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/12/95 A24 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27623.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **WITH THE QUICK RETIREMENT OF HUGH E. "TED" PRICE, CIA DIRECTOR OF OPS AND THE MOST SENIOR OFFICIAL REPRIMANDED IN THE ALDRICH H. AMES CASE, JOHN J. "JACK" DEVINE MOVED UP TO TAKE HIS PLACE. THE CIA HAS NOT RELEASED AN OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY OF DEVINE, WHO WAS BORN ON 14 NOVEMBER 1940** IN PENNSYLVANIA, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT DEVINE WAS AMES' STATION CHIEF WHILE THE LATTER WORKED IN ROME AND SPIED FOR THE RUSSIANS, A FACT THAT MAY NOT ENDEAR DEVINE TO NEW CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH. DEVINE RECEIVED A BACHELOR'S DEGREE AT WEST CHESTER STATE COLLEGE IN 1962 AND A MASTER'S DEGREE AT VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY IN 1964. FROM 1962 TO 1967 HE WAS A HIGH SCHOOL TEACHER. AS A CIA OFFICER HE WAS POSTED TO SANTIAGO, CHILE, IN 1971 AND APPARENTLY WAS STILL THERE IN 1973. ON 11 SEPTEMBER 1973, GEN. AUGUSTO PINOCHET OVERTHREW THE ELECTED GOVERNMENT OF SALVADOR ALLENDE AND GAVE "CARTE BLANCHE" TO MANUEL CONTRERAS, HEAD OF THE DINA, TO ELIMINATE THE REGIME'S ADVERSARIES. IT IS QUITE LIKELY DEVINE KNEW PINOCHET AND CONTRERAS WHO HAS JUST BEEN CONDEMNED BY THE CHILE SUPREME COURT FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF FORMER CHILEAN MINISTER, ORLANDO LETELIER, IN WASHINGTON IN 9/76.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27624.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "DEUTCH TAPS DEMOCRATS FOR CIA JOBS." OTHER THAN TOP SLOTS, DEUTCH APPOINTS REAR ADMIRAL DENNIS C. BLAIR TO NEW POST OF ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL FOR MILITARY SUPPORT -- TO COMPENSATE FOR BREAKING WITH TRADITION BY NOT HAVING A MILITARY OFFICER IN THE NO. 2 JOB. ANOTHER IS MARINE CORPS BRIG GEN MICHAEL HAGEE, DEUTCH'S MILITARY ASSISTANT. OTHERS NAMED IN ARTICLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/16/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27625.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** WANT AD POST BY CIA: A WAY OF LIFE THAT WILL CHALLENGE DEEPEST RESOURCES OF YOUR INTELLIGENCE, SELF-RELIANCE, AND RESPONSIBILITY. DEMANDS AN ADVENTUROUS SPIRIT, A FORCEFUL PERSONALITY, SUPERIOR INTELLECTUAL ABILITY, TOUGHNESS OF MIND, AND A HIGH DEGREE OF INTEGRITY -- FOR THE CLANDESTINE SERVICES. ALL MUST COMPLETE A THOROUGH POLYGRAPH AND AN EXTENSIVE BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION. U.S. CITIZENSHIP REQUIRED FOR BOTH APPLICANT AND SPOUSE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27626.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA AD IN FAST FORWARD MAGAZINE 6/29/96 FOR COMPUTER SCIENTISTS, COMPUTER ENGINEERS, ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS & INFO TECHNOLOGISTS. CAREERS LISTED (FOR UNIVERSITY LEVEL EDUCATED): RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS, SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT/OPERATIONS, PROJECT MANAGEMENT, R&D WORK WITH SOME OF NATION'S HIGH-TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27627.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY EARNST R. ONEY, WHO WAS AN INTEL ANALYST FOR 28 YEARS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/96 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27628.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN ARTICLE ABOUT ROBERT M. GATES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/21/96 C 8,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27629.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **AN OP-ED BY FRANK GAFFNEY, JR. "A MATTER OF CIA SURVIVAL?" DISCUSSES LAKE'S POSSIBLE ROLE IN THE IRAN-BOSNIA ARMS TRANSFER AND HIS POLICES TO CREATE "STILL FURTHER IMPEDIMENTS TO DEPLOYMENT OF EFFECTIVE U.S. MISSILE DEFENSES." OP-ED DISCUSSES LAKE'S PAST TIES TO THE EXTREME LEFT AND HIS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. AFTER HE LEFT THE NSC IN 1970** OVER HIS OPPOSITION TO THE VIETNAM WAR HE BECAME INVOLVED WITH THE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES -- "THE MOTHER OF ALL RADICAL LEFT-WING ACTIVIST ORGANIZATIONS." IN 1974, HE HELPED FORM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES, THAT PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE COUNTERCULTURE'S BID TO HAMSTRING, DISRUPT AND/OR DISMANTLE THE COVERT ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/17/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27630.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANALYST JAMES M. LEWEK DIED WHEN SECRETARY OF COMMERCE RON BROWN'S PLANE CRASHED NEAR DUBROVNIK. LEWEK WAS ASSIGNED TO THE DCI'S INTERAGENCY BALKAN TASK FORCE AS AN ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION EXPERT. HE WAS TRAVELING WITH THE BROWN DELEGATION TO BRIEF THEM ON ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION ISSUES. IWR 4/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27631.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE AND MISSION IMPOSSIBLE. CIA NEEDS REFORM AND REJUVENATION BECAUSE OF A DECADE OF SPY SCANDALS, BLOWN OPS, MEDIOCRE REPORTING, DISCRIMINATION SUITS AND OTHER EMBARRASMENTS. CIA FACING CHARGES OF SUPPORTING HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS NOW IN HONDURAS. YOUNG AND MID-CAREER SPIES LEAVING IN RECORD NUMBERS AND CIA IS HAVING TROUBLE MEETING ITS RECRUITING QUOTAS. THERE IS NO SOVIET THREAT. THERE THREE MAJOR PROBLEMS IN CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE. FIRST ITS LONG-STANDING POLICY OF PROMOTING CASE OFFICES - BASED ON HOW MANY AGENTS THEY RECRUIT, NOT ACCORDING TO THE QUALITY OF THEIR INTEL. THERE ARE MANY CHEAP RECRUITMENT'S ABOUT 75%, SOME EVEN FRAUDULENT. CIA ALSO RECRUITED HUGE NUMBER OF SPIES WHO REALLY WORK FOR THE OTHER SIDE. SECOND PROBLEM IS QUALITY OF CIA'S SPIES - FEW WITH A FOREIGN LANGUAGE. TOP PEOPLE PREFER INVESTMENT BANKING, THE STATE DEPT OR JOURNALISM. THERE THE ACCIDENTAL DEATH OF A FEMALE AGENT ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION IN SERBIA. IN IRAQ, CIA ROUTINELY DEPLOYED OFFICERS UNSCHOOLED INS REGION'S CULTURES, AND HISTORY, TO RUN AND DEBRIEF ITS IRAQI AND KURDISH AGENTS WITH PREDICTABLE RESULTS. THERE A PARADE OF OTHER BOTCHED OPS IN PARIS, ROME, ATHENS, ISTANBUL AND HELSINKI. ABOUT HALF OF COMPLAINTS FROM DEPARTING OFFICERS ARE ABOUT BAD MANAGEMENT. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27632.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ANTHONY LAKE, DCI NOMINEE -- FOREIGN SERVICE 62-70** ; SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER 69-70; PROJECT DIRECTOR, CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE, 72-73; DIRECTOR INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICES, 74-76; DIRECTOR OF POLICY PLANNING, STATE DEPARTMENT, 77-81; PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, AMHERST AND MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGES, 81-93; NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, 93-95.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27633.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF CIA FOR MILITARY SUPPORT VADM DENNIS C. BLAIR IS BEING REASSIGNED AS THE NEW DIRECTOR OF THE JOINT STAFF AT THE PENTAGON. HE IS BEING REPLACED BY USAF MAJ. GEN. JOHN A. GORDON. IWR 4/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27634.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AUTOPSY OF FORMER DCI WILLIAM COLBY INDICATES THAT HE DIED OF DROWNING AND HYPOTHERMIA. HIS DEATH IS ACCIDENTAL. A STATEMENT FROM THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF MEDICAL EXAMINER, JOHN SMIALEK, MD, READ, "IT IS LIKELY THAT A SUDDEN INTERRUPTION OF BLOOD SUPPLY TO HIS BRAIN OR HEART CAUSED MR. COLBY TO COLLAPSE IN THE CANOE AND FALL INTO THE WATER, WHERE HE SUCCEMED TO THE COMBINED EFFECTS OF HYPOTHERMIA AND DROWNING." THE AUTOPSY RESULTS ALSO SHOWED THE PRESENCE OF ARTERIOSCLEROTIC CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (NARROWING AND/OR HARDENING OF THE ARTERIES). IWR 5/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27635.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined BURIED IN THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMISSION'S 151-** PAGE REPORT, IS A CHART THAT PROVIDES A STRIKING ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUSLY SECRET SPY SPENDING AND PERSONNEL LEVELS FOR FOUR MAJOR INTEL ORGS: THE CIA, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, DEFENSE INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). EXTRAPOLATING FROM COMMISSION'S CHART, ONE CAN SEE THAT BIG SPENDER OF U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY IS THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, WHICH BUILDS AND LAUNCHES SPY SATELLITES AT AN ANNUAL COST OF \$6.2 BILLION TO \$6.3 BILLION. IT SPENDS ITS MONEY, MOREOVER, WITH ONE OF SMALLEST FEDERAL STAFFS -- ROUGHLY 1,000 PEOPLE -- ALTHOUGH TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL SUPPORT ITS HIGH-TECH WORK. COMBINED SPY EFFORTS OF MILITARY SERVICES AND DIA, IN CONTRAST, EMPLOY SLIGHTLY MORE PERSONNEL THAN THE CIA BUT COST A BILLION OR SO DOLLARS LESS. IF THE COMMISSION GETS ITS WAY, HOWEVER, MOST HUMAN INTEL WORK NOW PERFORMED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO THE CIA. BECAUSE CHART'S TOTALS FOR COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF AND THE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY ARE NOT CLASSIFIED INFO, ESTIMATES ON PERSONNEL AND FISCAL 1996 BUDGETS COULD BE EXTRAPOLATED FOR THE OTHERS. CHART GRAPHING TOTAL CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PERSONNEL BASED ON UNCLASSIFIED DATA, EACH SQUARE ON GRID REPRESENTS APPROXIMATELY \$1 BILLION AND 10,000 EMPLOYEES, FOLLOWING ESTIMATES CAN BE MADE FOR THE FOUR OTHER AGENCIES. COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT STAFF(1) \$90.7 MILLION, 247 EMPLOYEES. DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY \$850 MILLION, 7,360 EMPLOYEES. DEFENSE INTEL AGENCY(2) \$2 BILLION, 19,000 EMPLOYEES. CIA \$3.1 BILLION, 17,000 EMPLOYEES. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY \$3.7 BILLION, 38,000 EMPLOYEES. NRO \$6.2 BILLION, 1,000 EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27636.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA DIRECTOR, JOHN M. DEUTCH, TO RESIGN DUE TO DISSATISFACTION. FRIENDS SAY HE HAS NEVER BEEN CONFORMABLE WITH THE CIA CULTURE. "HE JUST DID NOT WANT TO BE HERE." DEUTCH TOOK OVER IN MAY 1995** BUT HAS MADE LITTLE PROGRESS TOWARD FUNDAMENTALLY RESTRUCTURING THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY FOR THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/96 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27637.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA GENERAL COUNSEL JEFFREY H. SMITH TO RETURN TO PRIVATE PRACTICE AFTER 16 MONTHS AT CIA. HE ARRANGED FOR IMPROVED COOPERATION BETWEEN CIA AND THE DO, HELPED REWRITE PROCEDURES FOR TRAINING AND EVALUATION OF CIA PERSONNEL, AND REDRAFTED RULES FOR RECRUITING CIA SOURCES. HE IS RETURNING TO ARNOLD AND PORTER LAW FIRM AND WILL BE REPLACED BY CIA'S CURRENT CHIEF OF STAFF, MICHAEL J. O'NEIL.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/96 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27638.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA IS BACK AT UNIVERSITIES AND IN THE PRESS WITH A RECENT RECRUITMENT CAMPAIGN TARGETING SPECIFIC NICHES. ITS ADVERTISEMENT THIS SUMMER IN "HISPANIC BUSINESS" CALLED FOR PERSONS "WITH DEGREES AND EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AS WELL AS IN THE BIOLOGICAL AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES;" [FORMER "LEATHERNECK" OFFICERS PLEASE ABSTAIN, DESPITE YOUR GUNG-HO PATRIOTISM]. AD ALSO STATED, "WE ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN CANDIDATES WITH BACKGROUNDS IN CENTRAL EURASIAN, EAST ASIAN, AND MIDDLE EASTERN LANGUAGES." FAX YOUR RESUME TO 1 703 613 7871 .**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27639.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA'S RISKY MEDIA RECRUITING BUSINESS, OP-ED BY GEORGIE ANNE GEYER. SHE MAKES TWO SUGGESTIONS: 1. READ OUR COLUMNS FOR A CHANGE. THEN YOU WOULDN'T MAKE SO MANY MISTAKES. 2. CLEAN HOUSE AFTER DISGRACEFUL ALDRICH AMES CASE. INSTEAD OF LEAVING ALL THOSE INCOMPETENT OLD OFFICERS IN PLACE WHO ALLOWED HIM TO GIVE AWAY THE SHOP TO MOSCOW, MAYBE, JUST MAYBE, YOU'D HAVE SPACE AND AIR FOR SOME UNCORRUPTED YOUNGER PEOPLE - LEAVE US ALONE AND DO YOUR OWN JOB.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/24/96 C3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27640.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH BECOMING MOST POWERFUL CIA CHIEF EVER. HE HAS NEAR VETO AUTHORITY OVER APPOINTMENTS OF PENTAGON INTEL CHIEFS AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES. DEUTCH ONLY THE SECOND DCI TO HOLD CABINET RANK. GOAL TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OVER 28 SEPARATE AND OFTEN FEUDING ORGS. DEUTCH WELL-CONNECTED. DCI CASEY WAS FIRST DCI WITH CABINET RANK. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS SOME 100,000 PEOPLE, THAT WASTE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN REDUNDANT SERVICES. FIVE ORGS BUY OR RUN SPY SATELLITES, WHILE EIGHT PROCESS AND ANALYZE PHOTOS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/6/96 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27641.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH STATES HE IS NOT LEAVING THE CIA. HE SAYS, THERE IS NOT A SINGLE CULTURE BUT MANY OF THEM. THEY ARE DOING AN OUTSTANDING JOB IN SUPPORTING OUR FORCES IN BOSNIA, IN COUNTERING TERRORISM WORLDWIDE, IN WORKING MORE CLOSELY WITH THE FBI THAN EVER BEFORE IN (WORLDWIDE) ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS . I AM FAR FROM DISMAYED BY OUR PROGRESS ON INTEL REFORM. FURTHER, CONGRESS IS ABOUT TO REWARD OUR EFFORTS BY ENACTING TOP THREE OBJECTIVES -- THE CREATION OF THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY, INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY PERSONNEL REFORM AND DCI CONCURRENCE IN MAJOR INTEL COMMUNITY APPOINTMENTS. WE WILL SEEK TO DO MORE IN CIA PERSONNEL REFORM, IN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CIA'S STRATEGIC PLANS AND IN MISSION-BASED BUDGETING FOR ALL INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY ELEMENTS. LETTER TO THE EDITOR

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27642.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH UPHELD CIA'S DECISIONS TO STRIP A PROMINENT STATE DEPT OFFICIAL, RICHARD A. NUCCIO, OF HIS HIGHEST SECURITY CLEARANCE BECAUSE HE GAVE CLASSIFIED INFO TO A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/96 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27643.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DDCI ADM. WILLIAM STUDEMAN ACCEPTED A POSITION ON THE PREMENOS TECHNOLOGY CORP'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS. HE WILL ALSO BE ACTING AS A CONSULTANT ON SPECIAL PROJECTS INCLUDING SECURITY AND ENCRYPTION ISSUES. IWR 3/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27644.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO HAS RELEASED A REPORT ENTITLED "INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES: SELECTED PERSONNEL PRACTICES AT CIA, NSA, AND DIA COMPARED WITH THOSE OF OTHER AGENCIES" (GAO/NSIAD-96-6 , 3/11/96) IWR 3/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27645.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GOP LAWMAKERS WARY OF LAKE AS CIA CHIEF. ROLE IN IRAN-BOSNIA ARMS DEAL AT ISSUE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/12/96 1,20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27646.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HIGH TURNOVER PROMPTS LAWMAKERS TO CONSIDER A FIXED TERM OF OFFICE FOR CIA DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/96 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27647.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IRONIC END, FITTING FAREWELL - OBIT ARTICLE FOR WILLIAM COLBY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/96 C5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27648.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JAMES A. SCHNEIDER, A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER LEFT A SUICIDE NOTE THAT ASSURES NO BETRAYAL OF COUNTRY. HE HAD FAILED A POLYGRAPH TEST WHEN APPLYING FOR A JOB WITH CIA. HE WAS HIRED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT - THE CIA REPORTED THE POSSIBLE SECURITY PROBLEM AND THE FBI UNDERTOOK A PROBE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/29/96 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27649.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN CRAVEN, A QUADRIPLAGIC WINS AN AWARD AS CIA'S OPY SCIENTIST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/96 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27650.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LOCH JOHNSON, A U. OF GEORGIA PROFESSOR WORKED FOR A 96 CIA REVIEW COMMISSION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27651.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NO DCI IS EVER GOING TO CHANGE THE AGENCY - THE CULTURE IS TOO INBRED. AFIO IS SHARING OFFICE SPACE WITH THE JOINT MILITARY INTEL COLLEGE FOUNDATION NOW, AND EXEC DIR DAVE WHIPPLE HAS A NEW CONSULTANTS "DAY JOB" TO HELP FINANCE AFIO. JOHN F. QUINN INTERNET: JQUINN(at)NETCOM.COM 8/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27652.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OBIT FOR MELVIN BECK WHO RETIRED FROM CIA IN 71.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/96 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27653.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OBITS FOR SEAN GERVASI AND MEL BECK.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. FALL 96 20-21 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27654.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSION'S REPORT REVEALS PERSONNEL LEVELS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27655.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REFORM OF THE CIA. A LEANER, KEENER CIA. OP-ED BY J. TAYLOR FORMERLY OF STATE'S I&NR. CIA RECRUITED SOME WHOSE PLEASURE IN BETRAYAL PERVERSE -- WHEN COLD WAR ENDED SOME TURNED TO BETRAYAL OF THEIR OWN COUNTRY. ALDRICH AMES, HAROLD NICHOLSON, AND EARL EDWIN PITTS. A GREAT DEAL OF SO-CALLED HUMAN INTEL OF CIA'S CAME FROM DOUBLE AGENTS. FORMER DDCI INMAN SAID "MOST IF NOT ALL HUMAN AGENTS OVER 20

WERE DOUBLE AGENTS. PROBABLY ALL EAST GERMAN AGENTS WERE DOUBLE. THOUSANDS OF INTEL REPORTS, HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND HUNDREDS OF CIA CAREERS WERE BASED ON INFO FED TO US BY OUR COMMUNIST ENEMIES. DCI DEUTCH SAID PRESSURES TO PRODUCE SO GREAT THAT WHEN CIA SUSPECTED REPORTS, THEY WERE DISSEMINATED. CUBA HAD A SIMILAR RECORD [OF DECEIVING THE CIA]. IN EIGHTIES CASEY INFLATED SIZE OF CIA BY ONE THIRD, EXPANDING CIA'S BUREAUCRACY, ITS MAKE-WORK DYNAMIC OF INTEL COLLECTION. QUESTION NOW IS HOW TO MAKE CIA A CLEAN AND LEAN ORG FOCUSED ON REAL INFO THAT CANNOT BE OBTAINED BY OVERT MEANS. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27656.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SEARCH ON FOR MISSING EX-CIA CHIEF COLBY FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM COLBY, WAS MISSING MONDAY AFTER HIS CANOE WAS FOUND CAPSIZED NEAR HIS HOME IN SOUTHERN MARYLAND. COLBY, 76, AN AVID OUTDOORSMAN WHO CHAMPIONED A STRONG U.S. SPY CAPABILITY, DISAPPEARED SUNDAY WHILE BOATING OFF HIS HOME NEAR CHARLES COUNTY'S NEALE SOUND, SOUTH OF WASHINGTON, D.C. OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF FOUL PLAY. COLBY WAS AN ARDENT COLD WARRIOR WHO LATER BECAME A STAUNCH ADVOCATE OF ARMS CONTROL. COLBY'S WIFE WAS SALLY SHELTON, ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE U.S. AID. COLBY HEADED CIA FROM 9/73 TO 1/76. EARLIER HE WAS CHIEF OF CIA'S FAR EAST DIVISION FROM 1963 TO 1968. HIS LATEST VENTURE WAS THE CREATION OF A SIMULATED ESPIONAGE COMPUTER GAME WITH A FORMER RIVAL FROM THE EX-SOVIET UNION'S KGB, OLEG KALUGIN. REUTER 4/29/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27657.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SYSTEMS OF EXCELLENCE, INC ELEVATED KENNETH WALTHER, FORMER CIA MAN, TO PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/48/96 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27658.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "SINGING THE BLUES IN THE SPOOK HOUSE." DISFECTION IN THE CIA'S CLANDESTINE SERVICE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/21/96 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27659.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** DCI TENET A RESPECTED VOICE INSIDE THE FOREIGN POLICY TEAM. HE HAS BROUGHT RELATIVE CALM TO CIA AFTER A DECADE OF SCANDAL-FED TURMOIL AND A LEADERSHIP CRISIS CAUSED BY THE TURNOVER WITHIN FIVE YEARS OF THREE DIRECTORS AND TWO FAILED NOMINATIONS TO FILL THE TOP JOB. TENET HAS A TALENT TO "SPEAK TRUTH TO POWER." TENET, 45, CHANGING ESPIONAGE PRIORITIES AND THE RECRUITMENT OF ANALYSTS AND CASE OFFICERS IN COUNTERPROLIFERATION, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. "WE ARE GETTING BACK TO BASIC ESPIONAGE." TENET'S EIGHT YEARS ON SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, HANDLING INTEL FOR CLINTON TRANSITION AFTER THE 1992 ELECTION, AND TWO YEARS ON THE NSC STAFF GAVE HIM A [GOOD] FOUNDATION. TENET JOINED CIA IN EARLY 1995, AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR. TENET HAS CONCENTRATED ON DESIGNING NEW PROMOTION SYSTEMS THAT REDUCE LAYERS OF MANAGEMENT AND REWARD INDIVIDUALS WHO BECOME EXPERTS IN DIFFICULT COUNTRIES OR COUNTERTERRORISM AND ANTI-NARCOTICS WORK. EDUCATION: BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN FOREIGN SERVICE, GEORGETOWN; MASTER'S IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, COLUMBIA U. SPENT A DECADE ON CAPITOL HILL, INCLUDING FOUR YEARS AS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/98 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27660.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CIA LYNCHING WE CAN AVOID. TONY LAKE WOULD HELP STABILIZE A BELEAGUERED AGENCY. EDITORIAL BY DAVID GERGEN.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/17/97 80 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27661.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AFTER TWO MONTHS OF PROBING CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE J. TENET'S PAST FAILURE TO DISCLOSE STOCK AND REAL ESTATE HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW HE OWNED, THE JUSTICE'S PUBLIC INTEGRITY SECTION IS ABOUT TO RECOMMEND AGAINST SEEKING AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL TO

INVESTIGATE THE MATTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27662.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIDES TO DCI NOMINEE, GEORGE TENET DENIED HE LEAKED THE NAME OF A CIA INFORMANT LINKED TO TWO MURDERS IN GUATEMALA. ACCUSATION MADE LAST NOVEMBER ON CBS-TV'S ``60 MINUTES." RICHARD NUCCIO, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT SPECIALIST ON GUATEMALA WHO WAS ACCUSED OF LEAKING CLASSIFIED INFO, MADE THE ALLEGATION. CIA STRIPPED NUCCIO OF HIS TOP-SECRET SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR ALLEGEDLY EXPOSING CIA SECRETS. AP 3/21/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27663.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE MAKES OVERT SALES PITCH FOR CIA DIRECTORSHIP TO SEVERAL DOZEN ACTIVE AND RETIRED OFFICERS FROM CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION. EXTENSIVE ARTICLE ABOUT LAKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/97 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27664.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ANTHONY LAKE WITHDREW AS NOMINEE TO BE DCI. IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT, LAKE SAID THAT "WASHINGTON HAS GONE HAYWIRE" IN PARTISANSHIP AND CALLED PROCESS HE HAD GONE THROUGH "NASTY AND BRUTISH WITHOUT BEING SHORT." FINAL STRAW MAY HAVE BEEN ABOUT THE LEBANESE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ROGER TAMRAZ, WHO CONTRIBUTED \$172,000 TO THE DEMOCRATS AND HAD MEETINGS WITH AN NSC STAFF MEMBER AND CLINTON. CLINTON HAS NOMINATED FOUR MEN TO DIRECT CIA. TWO WITHDREW THEIR NOMINATIONS AND A THIRD LEFT AS DIRECTOR UNDER HEAVY CRITICISM. R. JAMES WOOLSEY, CLINTON'S FIRST DIRECTOR, RESIGNED WITH THE WHITE HOUSE'S BLESSING IN THE WAKE OF THE ALDRICH H. AMES SPY SCANDAL. RETIRED AIR FORCE GEN. MICHAEL P.C. CARNS WAS NAMED IN 3/95 TO SUCCEED WOOLSEY BUT BOWED OUT A WEEK LATER AFTER IT WAS DISCOVERED HE HAD PROVIDED INACCURATE INFO FOR A VISA TO BRING A FILIPINO HOUSEKEEPER TO WASHINGTON. JOHN M. DEUTCH, A DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY, REPLACED WOOLSEY. DEUTCH RESIGNED EARLY THIS YEAR AND CLINTON NOMINATED HIS NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, ANTHONY LAKE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/18/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27665.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CUTTING BACK ON MIDDLE LEVEL MANAGERS IN ITS ANALYTICAL BRANCH TO GIVE THEIR COMPARATIVELY WELL-PAYING SLOTS TO INTEL ANALYSTS. RECENT EVENTS "EXPOSED A LACK OF EXPERTISE" IN THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL (DI), PER JOHN GANNON. GANNON PLANS TO CUT BACK OFFICES WITHIN THE DI, FROM NINE TO FIVE. "FLATTENING [OF] MANAGEMENT" WILL CREATE MORE SENIOR POSITIONS FOR SUBSTANTIVE EXPERTS. TOP GRADE OF MANY DI ANALYSTS WAS GS-15, WITH STARTING SALARY OF \$76,000 A YEAR. UNDER NEW PLAN THEY WILL BE ABLE TO MOVE INTO THE SENIOR INTEL SERVICE, PREVIOUSLY RESERVED FOR MANAGERS, WHERE SALARIES START AT \$104,000. "THEY ARE 25 PERCENT THINNER" THAN IN THE 1980 S, "AND A LOT OF SENIOR ANALYSTS ARE NOT ENTHRALLED WITH THEIR STATUS." ANALYSTS' DEPARTURES BLAMED ON BUDGET LIMITATIONS, CONFUSION IN MISSION, AND DIVERSIONS SUCH AS TEAMING ANALYSTS WITH REPS OF THE OPS DIRECTORATE, THE PENTAGON, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) AND U.S. EMBASSIES. ANALYSTS, ARE DEPLOYED ABROAD WITH NATIONAL INTEL SUPPORT TEAMS IN BOSNIA, HAITI ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27666.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE J. TENET BREEZED THROUGH FIRST DAY OF HIS SENATE CONFIRMATION HEARING, DRAWING SUPPORT FROM REPUBLICANS WHOSE OPPOSITION FORCED ANTHONY LAKE, TO WITHDRAW. TENET, WHO HAS BEEN THE CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PAST TWO YEARS, WENT BEFORE THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL, WHERE HE PREVIOUSLY SERVED FOR FIVE YEARS AS CHIEF OF STAFF. TENET, WHO AFTER WORKING FOR LAKE ON THE NSC WENT TO THE CIA IN MAY 1995 AS DEPUTY TO THEN-CIA DIRECTOR JOHN M. DEUTCH, STRONGLY DEFENDED THE EMBATTLED CLANDESTINE SERVICE AND LAID OUT CHANGES HE PLANS TO MAKE. TENET SAID, "THERE WERE PROBLEMS IN THE PAST," BUT "WE HAVE PUT CHANGES IN PLACE...BUT NOT AT THE EXPENSE OF RISK-TAKING." HE SAID THE CLEANING OUT OF OLD AGENTS HAD "FREED UP OFFICERS TO PURSUE [RECRUITMENT OF] PEOPLE WHO HAVE EXTRAORDINARY PROMISE." NOT ONE POTENTIAL AGENT HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN FOR CLEARANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27667.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OFFICIAL QUILTS NONPROLIFERATION POST. GORDON C. OEHLER, DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S NONPROLIFERATION CENTER, TAKES EARLY RETIREMENT HE SAID THAT "HE WAS TIRED OF BEING A TARGET FOR CRITICISM IN A STRESSFUL JOB." OEHLER INSISTED THAT HE WAS NOT BEING FORCED TO RETIRE. SEE ALSO "TOP CIA PROLIFERATION AIDE, FACING BUDGET CUTS, QUILTS," WASHINGTON POST 10/22/97 A19 AND

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/21/97 A8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27668.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA VETERAN TAPPED TO RUN OPERATIONS. JACK G. DOWNING BROUGHT OUT OF RETIREMENT TO HEAD THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/97 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27669.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WRACKED BY TURNOVER AT TOP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/23/97 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27670.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CLINTON CHOSE GEORGE J. TENET, WHO HAS MADE HIS NAME SERVING WASHINGTON'S ESPIONAGE OVERSEERS, AS HIS NEW NOMINEE FOR DCI. TENET, 44, HAS SERVED AS DDCI SINCE JULY 1995** AND ACTING DCI SINCE DECEMBER. HE WOULD BE THE 18TH CHIEF IN 50 YEARS -- AND THE FIFTH IN SIX YEARS. TENET HAD STRONG TIES TO CONGRESS FROM HIS DAYS AS STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE FROM 1989 THROUGH 1992, AS DIRECTOR OF INTEL PROGRAMS AT THE NSC IN 1993 AND 1994.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27671.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CREDENTIALS OF DCI TENET, HAVE NOT CALMED ONGOING DEBATE ON THE ROLE AND MISSION OF THE POST-COLD WAR CIA. NEW DCI TENET IS ENTHUSIASTICALLY FOCUSING ON POST-COLD WAR "BIG THREE": TERRORISM, DRUGS AND PROLIFERATION. NEW YORK TIMES PUBLISHED AN EDITORIAL, CITING FORMER DCIS SAYING CIA MORALE WAS VERY LOW AND THE AGENCY MAY BE NEARING "THE END OF THE ROAD." SAD LITANY WAS COMPOUNDED BY BITTER DEBATES ON THE INTERNET RE CIA'S FUTURE. CIA "DISSIDENT" RALPH MCGEHEE, CRITICIZED TENET'S CHOICE OF SENIOR STAFF NOTING THAT: "AS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT APPOINTMENTS, TENET NAMED JACK DOWNING THE DO. DOWNING, WHO HELD POSTS IN MOSCOW AND BEIJING, RETIRED IN 95 WHEN DAVID COHEN WAS NAMED DO. THAT TENET HAD TO FIND A RETIREE FOR THIS POSITION DOES NOT REFLECT WELL ON THE CURRENT PERSONNEL POOL." MCGEHEE ADDED THAT: "TENET ALSO NAMED JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL. MCLAUGHLIN SWITCHED PLACES WITH JOHN GANNON, WHO WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. BOTH APPOINTMENTS REFLECT CURRENT STATE OF DETERIORATION OF CIA AS NEITHER OFFICER IS ESPECIALLY EFFECTIVE. THOSE IN ACADEMIA, BUSINESS AND GOVT WHO MIGHT BRING EXPERTISE OR STATUS TO THIS TASK, NOW SHUN THE AGENCY."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/25/97 22 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27672.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined GEORGE TENET APPOINTED TO BE DCI. TENET EARNED BIPARTISAN CONGRESSIONAL REGARD AS THE STAFF PERSON IN CHARGE OF SENATE INTEL OVERSIGHT, STAFF CHIEF OF WHITE HOUSE INTEL REFORM, AND THE CIA'S AS ITS DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND THEN ACTING DIRECTOR AFTER 1995** . [QUESTIONS RE HIS ROLE] IN THE RICHARD NUCCIO AFFAIR. [THERE IS] A PUBLIC REPORT THAT THE CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HAD A STAFF OF 100-PLUS AND A CASELOAD OF 400. EDITORIAL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/97 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27673.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE TENET BREEZED THROUGH A SHORT SENATE HEARING ON HIS NOMINATION TO BE DIRECTOR OF CIA. A SPOKESMAN FOR TENET LATER SAID THAT HIS "LOOKING OVER OUR SHOULDERS" MEANT EXHUMING, ANALYZING AND EXPLAINING THE CIA'S PAST. AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR, TENET OVERSAW THE DISMISSAL OF ROUGHLY 1,000 FOREIGN AGENTS, MOST OF WHOM WERE SIMPLY BURNED-OUT CASES, BUT ROUGHLY 100 OF WHOM HAD COMMITTED CRIMES, INCLUDING MURDER, TORTURE OR OTHER ACTS OF POLITICAL VIOLENCE. THIS HOUSECLEANING, DID NOT "IN ANY WAY IMPEDE OUR ABILITY TO RECRUIT ASSETS WE NEED." IN FACT, HE SAID, "A LARGE NUMBER" OF QUESTIONABLE NEW RECRUITS HAVE BEEN REVIEWED AND HIRED IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, ON THE GROUND THAT THEIR VALUE AS INFORMERS OUTWEIGHS ANY CRIMES THEY MAY HAVE COMMITTED. AMONG THE LARGER PROBLEMS TENET SAID HE FACED WAS THE HIRING OF OFFICERS WHO SPEAK FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND HAVE EXCEPTIONAL TECHNICAL SKILLS, AND FINDING ANALYSTS WITH WORLD-CLASS EXPERTISE IN THEIR FIELDS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/7/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27674.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOW MANY FOLKS WORK FOR CIA A MYSTERY, TO CIA ITSELF. OFFICIAL EMPLOYMENT LEVEL IS BACK DOWN TO ABOUT 16,000, ROUGHLY THE PRE-CASEY LEVEL. THOUSANDS [RATHER, MANY THOUSANDS] MORE TOIL AWAY FOR CIA AT THE VARIOUS HIGH TECH FIRMS IN TYSONS CORNER AND THE DULLES CORRIDOR. MANY MORE WORK FOR OTHER CONTRACTORS PERFORMING ROUTINE SERVICES FOR CIA, SUCH AS SSI SERVICES, INC., FOR OPS AND MAINTENANCE SERVICES AT CIA HQS, AND AT 13 FACILITIES IN THE DC AREA. CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL HAS FINISHED THE REPORT ON THE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTORS (NOT COMPANIES, BUT INDIVIDUAL PEOPLE SUCH AS DIRECT-HIRE CONSULTANTS, RETIREES, AND SO FORTH) CIA HAS ON ITS PAYROLL. THIS BETWEEN 8,000 AND 12,000 -- BUT NOBODY CAN TELL FOR SURE, BECAUSE PAPERWORK IS KEPT IN MULTIPLE PLACES, AND OFTEN BADLY. JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG 8/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27675.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT HAS CLEARED CIA DIRECTOR-DESIGNATE GEORGE TENET IN AN INVESTIGATION OF HIS PERSONAL FINANCES, OPENING THE WAY FOR CONFIRMATION. THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR AN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL INVESTIGATION. AT ISSUE WAS TENET'S FAILURE TO REPORT OWNERSHIP OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS IN STOCK AND REAL PROPERTY FOR 11 YEARS AFTER HE INHERITED IT FROM HIS FATHER. TENET SAID HE FAILED TO INCLUDE THE PROPERTY ON HIS TAX FILINGS AND FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE FORMS BECAUSE HE SIMPLY DIDN'T KNOW HE HAD INHERITED THE PROPERTY. HE DISCOVERED THE MISTAKE WHEN FAMILY MEMBERS OPENED UP A SAFE DEPOSIT BOX IN 1994 CONTAINING THE PROPERTY DOCUMENTS. TENET HAS BEEN ACTING CIA CHIEF SINCE DECEMBER, WHEN DEUTCH STEPPED DOWN. AP 7/8/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27676.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OLIVER NORTH ON ANTHONY LAKE AS DCI. "THE REAL QUESTIONS ON THE LAKE NOMINATION," AN OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND. THE CASE FOR CONFIRMING ANTHONY LAKE BY ROBERT GATES FORMER DCI. CLOSE AND CONFIDENT OF LAKE BY RICHARD SCHIFFER, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND COUNSELOR FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. HE SERVED AS ASST SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS. THE WALL STREET JOURNAL 1/29/97, THE WASHINGTON POST 2/20/97 A23 & THE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/26/97 B3, 2/23/97 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27677.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined POLITICAL ACTIVIST AND MILITANT CINEMATOGRAPHER, ALLAN FRANCOVICH, APPARENTLY DIED OF A HEART ATTACK ON 4/18/97 WHILE BEING QUESTIONED BY U.S. CUSTOMS OFFICIAL AT HOUSTON AIRPORT UPON RETURNING TO THE U.S. FROM ABROAD. FRANCOVICH IS WELL-KNOWN IN ACTIVIST CIRCLES FOR HIS THREE ONE-HOUR FILMS ON THE CIA ENTITLED, "ON COMPANY BUSINESS", PRODUCED IN THE LATE 1970 S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/5/97 17 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27678.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RETIREMENT OF GORDON OEHLER, HEAD OF THE CIA'S BUREAU THAT MONITORS WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. OEHLER, HE IS A VETERAN CIA ANALYST WHOSE APPROACH HAD TROUBLED SOME OF HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE BUREAUCRACY EVEN AS IT EMBARRASSED SOME THE ADM AND PLEASED SOME CONGRESSIONAL CONSUMERS OF HIS TESTIMONY. IT IS NOT REASSURING TO BE LEFT WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT THE ESTIMATES REPRESENT ANYTHING LESS THAN A JUDGMENT BASED ON THE BEST INFO AND THE MOST RIGOROUS ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27679.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TENET ANNOUNCES NEW MANAGEMENT TEAM. GENERAL JOHN A GORDON, USAF IS THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA; JOHN C. GANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL; ELLEN LAIPSON, VICE CHAIRMAN OF ESTIMATES, NIC; DAVID W. CAREY, CIA EXECUTIVE DIR; REGINA A. GENTON, DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIR; JACK G. DOWNING, DIRECTOR OF OP (DO); JOHN E. MCLAUGHLIN, DEPUTY DIR FOR INTEL; WINSTON P. WILEY, ASSOCIATE DEPUTY FOR INTEL; JOAN A. DEMPSEY, CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE DCI. BIOGRAPHIC SHEETS FOR EACH APPOINTEE. CIA'S PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE. 7/23/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27680.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE NEW DCI TENET APPOINTED A LEGENDARY ESPIONAGE OPERATIVE BACK TO RUN THE TROUBLED DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). A FORMER CHIEF OF STATION IN MOSCOW AND BEIJING WHO SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND CHINESE FLUENTLY, JACK G. DOWNING IS "LEGENDARY IN THE DO. IN THE 1980 S,** THEN-CIA DIRECTOR GATES ASKED DOWNING TO RUN THE DI -- THE FIRST TIME, AN OPS OFFICER WAS EVER OFFERED THAT JOB. A FORMER MARINE WHO SERVED IN VIETNAM, DOWNING WORKED 28 YEARS IN DO. JOHN GANNON, WHO HAD BEEN CIA DI TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC), GROUP THAT ORGANIZES THE INTEL COMMUNITY ANALYSIS. ELAINE LAIPSON IS GANNON'S VICE CHAIRMAN. LAIPSON WORKED FOR TWO YEARS AS INTEL TO MADELEINE K. ALBRIGHT WHILE ALBRIGHT WAS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS. JOHN E. MCLAUGHLIN, WHO WAS NAMED TO REPLACE GANNON AS THE CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, HAD BEEN SERVING AS ACTING NIC DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27681.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TOP CIA OFFICIALS WOULD BE BARRED FOR THREE YEARS AFTER RETIREMENT FROM WORKING FOR ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR POLITICAL PARTIES WITH WHICH THEY HAD DEALINGS DURING THE YEAR BEFORE THEY LEFT THE AGENCY, ACCORDING TO A PROPOSED CIA REGULATION NEARING FINAL APPROVAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27682.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** A CIA LAWYER, ADAM CIRALSKY, 27, SUSPENDED FOR FAILING TO DISCLOSE CONTACTS WITH THE ISRAELIS. HE SAYS IT IS HOUNDING HIM OUT OF A JOB DUE TO HIS JEWISH FAITH AND HIS FAMILY'S SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL. HE HAS BEEN ON UNPAID LEAVE SINCE OCTOBER 1997 AFTER FAILING POLYGRAPH EXAMS ABOUT HIS SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL AND PAST CONTACT WITH ISRAELIS WITH POSSIBLE TIES TO INTELLIGENCE. DCI TENET, TOLD CIA EMPLOYEES THAT THE CIA HAS EXAMINED THE ALLEGATIONS OF ANTI-SEMITISM AND FOUND NOTHING. CIA ALSO CONTACTED THREE FORMER CIA DIRECTORS, JOHN DEUTCH, ROBERT GATES AND WILLIAM WEBSTER, WHO SIGNED A JOINT STATEMENT CALLING THE CIRALSKY ALLEGATIONS "COMPLETELY INCONSISTENT WITH EVERYTHING WE KNOW ABOUT THE CIA." DEUTCH ATTACHED A PERSONAL ADDENDUM "I AM JEWISH AND DURING MY ENTIRE EXPERIENCE WITH THE CIA -- SINCE THE TIME I FIRST CAME INTO CONTACT WITH IT IN 1975 THROUGHOUT MY TENURE AS (DIRECTOR) WHICH CONCLUDED IN 1997 -- I NEVER ENCOUNTERED ANY HINT OF ANTI-SEMITISM..." CIRALSKY INTENDS TO SUE FOR DISCRIMINATION. CIA ESTABLISHED A FIVE-MEMBER PANEL TO EXAMINE THE CIRALSKY CASE AND LOOK AT ANTI-SEMITISM ISSUES MORE CLOSELY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/19/99 12 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27683.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** BUDGET PROPOSAL ADDS MONEY FOR INTEL ANALYSIS, AN AREA THAT DREW CRITICAL ATTENTION. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27684.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA IS TRYING TO CURE DISEASE OF CONFORMITY. CIA, WHICH ANALYZES BOTH OPEN AND SECRET INFO, ISN'T FLUENT IN LANGUAGES THAT HALF THE WORLD SPEAKS: "CHINESE, KOREAN, ARABIC, FARSI- YOU KNOW, THE LANGUAGES NOBODY LEARNS BECAUSE OF THE LOW GRADE-POINT AVERAGES," CAREY SAYS. TOO FEW LANGUAGES MEANS TOO LITTLE CULTURAL ACUITY. THIS LEADS TO MIRROR-IMAGING- PROJECTING AMERICAN THINKING

ONTO FOREIGN CULTURES, AND THUS MISREADING THEM. FAR TOO FEW ANALYSTS HAVE EVER SEEN THE COUNTRIES THEY ANALYZE. THERE ARE TOO MANY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS STEEPED IN THEORY, AND TOO FEW WHO HAVE HAGGLED IN AN ARAB BAZAAR OR WALKED THROUGH AN AFRICAN VILLAGE. CIA IS COMBING AMERICA LOOKING FOR THE CHILDREN OF IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES, PARTICULARLY YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WHO GREW UP IN FIRST-GENERATION ASIAN AND ARAB HOUSEHOLDS, AND REACHING OUT TO THESE POTENTIAL RECRUITS THROUGH ADS IN ETHNIC NEWSPAPERS. CIA WILL LIVE OR DIE BY ITS ABILITY TO PROJECT AN IMAGE OF INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE AND INTELLECTUAL ADVENTURE TO SMART YOUNG PEOPLE, WITHOUT REPELLING THEM WITH RIGID INTERNAL SECURITY SYSTEMS OR REPEATING OVERSEAS CONDUCT THAT GOES AGAINST THE AMERICAN GRAIN. SIMPLY MOUNTING A RECRUITMENT DRIVE "DOESN'T ANSWER THE QUESTION: CAN WE RECRUIT THE PERSON WE NEED?" TIM WEINER IS A WASHINGTON CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES. "THE REAL C.I.A.": A SPECIAL SECTION OF THE NEW YORK TIMES ON THE WEB

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/24/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27685.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CURRENT AND FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES CHARGED IN A LAWSUIT THAT CIA ROUTINELY DISSUADES EMPLOYEES FROM OBTAINING COUNSEL IN THE COURSE OF DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS AND "OBSTRUCTS" THOSE WHO DO. THE EMPLOYEES ALLEGED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT THAT CIA OFFICIALS HAVE REFUSED TO PROVIDE THEIR COUNSEL ACCESS TO CIA REGULATIONS AND CLASSIFIED INVESTIGATIVE REPORTS, DENIED ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED PERSONNEL FILES AND INTERCEPTED PRIVILEGED ATTORNEY-CLIENT TELEPHONE CALLS. ACTIONS HAVE BEEN "SO PREVALENT AS TO INDICATE A POLICY OR PRACTICE" IN A SERIES OF INTERNAL DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS INVOLVING RACE, SEX AND AGE DISCRIMINATION, SECURITY BREACHES, COUNTERINTEL AND POLYGRAPH DISPUTES, PER A COMPLAINT, BY ROY W. KRIEGER, AN ATTORNEY AT THE FIRM OF PALEOS & KRIEGER WHO HAS BEEN GIVEN A SECURITY CLEARANCE TO REPRESENT THESE AND OTHER PLAINTIFFS. ONE OF EIGHT EMPLOYEES, A 25-YEAR COVERT OPERATIVE ALLEGES, KRIEGER, WAS DENIED ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED DOCS IN A DISCIPLINARY CASE IN WHICH SHE WAS FAULTED FOR "A MAJOR LAPSE OF CIA SECURITY" WHEN "APPROXIMATELY 25 CIA LAPTOP COMPUTERS... WERE SOLD TO THE PUBLIC AT AUCTION WITH TOP SECRET INFO. "THE LAPSE WAS NOT DETECTED UNTIL MONTHS LATER WHEN A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO HAD PURCHASED A NUMBER OF THE COMPUTERS (FOUND AND REPORTED THE INFO.) KRIEGER HAS BEEN UNABLE TO OBTAIN CLASSIFIED DOCS TO DRAFT A COMPLAINT TO CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL PROTESTING A LETTER OF REPRIMAND THAT M.K. RECEIVED FOR THE SECURITY BREACH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/99 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27686.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** FINDING, HIRING AND KEEPING EXCEPTIONAL MINDS IS LOOKING INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT. "HOW DO YOU RECRUIT PEOPLE LIKE THIS?" ASKS BOB GATES, DCI IN 1991 AND 1992. CIA HAS BECOME HIGHLY BUREAUCRATIC, HE SAYS, LESS AND LESS WILLING TO ADMIT CREATIVE ODDBALLS- "PEOPLE THAT ARE A LITTLE DIFFERENT, PEOPLE WHO ARE ECCENTRIC, PEOPLE WHO DON'T LOOK GOOD IN A SUIT... "THE KINDS OF TESTS THAT WE MAKE PEOPLE PASS, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND EVERYTHING ELSE, MAKE IT VERY HARD FOR SOMEBODY WHO MAY BE BRILLIANT OR HAVE EXTRAORDINARY TALENTS AND UNIQUE CAPABILITIES TO GET INTO THE AGENCY." CIA USED TO RECRUIT NEW PEOPLE THROUGH AN UNDERGROUND NETWORK AT THE BEST UNIVERSITIES AND OFFICERS' CLUBS. THE TALENT-SPOTTING SYSTEM IT HAD AMONG STUDENT BODIES WAS UNIQUE. IT EXISTED ON EVERY MAJOR COLLEGE CAMPUS IN THE COUNTRY-NOT JUST YALE (WHERE THE CREW COACH RECRUITED) AND PRINCETON (WHERE AT LEAST ONE DEAN DID THE TAPPING), BUT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AND HOLY CROSS TOO. AND MANDATORY MILITARY SERVICE GAVE THE AGENCY THE ABILITY TO SIGN UP THOUSANDS OF OFFICERS WHO HAD SPENT TIME ABROAD IN EUROPE OR ASIA. WHEN THE DRAFT ENDED 26 YEARS AGO, CIA LOST ACCESS TO "A LOT OF PEOPLE WHO HAD EXPERIENCE IN THE MILITARY." AT OHIO STATE, THOUGH STUDENTS' INTEREST IN INTEL SEEMED DRIVEN LESS BY INTENSE PATRIOTISM THAN PERCEPTION THAT CIA WOULD BE A SAFE HARBOR. BY DECEMBER, CIA RECEIVED RESUMES FROM 123 OHIO STATE STUDENTS, INTERVIEWED 30 AND CONDITIONALLY OFFERED JOBS TO 18. FIVE OR SIX OF THOSE WILL WIND UP WORKING FOR CIA AFTER PASSING THE LIE-DETECTOR TESTS AND THE OTHER PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL SCREENINGS. TALENT-HUNTERS HIT 50 MORE CAMPUSES THIS FALL AND GENERATED 100 JOB APPLICATIONS A DAY. CIA IS ALSO FOCUSING ON CHILDREN OF ETHNIC AMERICANS. FOR DECADES, CIA HAS BEEN TOO AMERICAN, TOO WHITE, TOO CULTURALLY NARROW. IN 1992, WHEN GATES WAS DIRECTOR, HE WANTED TO HIRE A CANDIDATE WHO WAS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN RAISED IN AZERBAIJAN. "HE SPOKE AZERI FLUENTLY, BUT HE DIDN'T WRITE ENGLISH VERY WELL, AND WAS REJECTED BECAUSE HE DIDN'T PASS OUR ENGLISH TEST. AND WHEN I WAS TOLD THIS, I JUST WENT CRAZY. I SAID: I'VE GOT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE HERE WHO CAN WRITE ENGLISH, BUT I DON'T HAVE ANYBODY HERE WHO CAN SPEAK AZERI. WHAT HAVE YOU DONE?

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/24/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27687.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** INCREASING USE OF COMPUTER NETWORKS - NSA AND CIA ARE LOOKING FOR PEOPLE WHO CAN NAVIGATE THE NET AND OTHER NETWORKS. CIA LAUNCHED THE MOST AMBITIOUS HIRING PROGRAM IN ITS HISTORY EARLIER THIS YEAR, AND IS TO HIRE RECORD NUMBERS OF CASE OFFICERS BETWEEN NOW AND 2005. CIA'S HOME PAGE ADVERTISES AND IT ADVERTISES IN MAGAZINES AND RECRUITS ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES AND WITHIN THE MILITARY. COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS AND ENGINEERS ARE IN DEMAND. APPLYING FOR A JOB WITH CIA IS EASY: SEND A RESUME. CIA SCANS RESUMES USING OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY. AN APPLICANT MUST SUBMIT TO A BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION, A POLYGRAPH TEST, AND MEDICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS. PROCESS CURRENTLY TAKES FIVE TO SIX MONTHS, BUT CIA IS HOPING TO SHORTEN THAT TO THREE OR FOUR MONTHS. REUTERS 10/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27688.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **73-YEAR OLD CIA RETIREE TED KOBRIN HAS NEW CAREER AS FURNITURE CRAFTSMAN. KOBRIN RETIRED IN 1980** AND WORKED AS CIA CONSULTANT FOR SEVERAL YEARS BUT "LOST INTEREST WHEN THE COLD WAR ENDED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/6/98 C9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27689.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A. B. KRONGARD, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF BANKERS TRUST NEW YORK TO RESIGN AND BECOME COUNSELOR TO DCI, TENET. UNUSUAL MOVEMENT FROM WALL STREET TO THE DEFENSE-INTEL COMMUNITY TAKES PLACE AT THE SAME TIME WALL STREET HAS CALLED IN THE US NAVY. LAST MONTH, MAJOR FIRMS SUCH AS CANTOR FITZGERALD, J. P. MORGAN, UBS SECURITIES AND OTHERS, WORRIED ABOUT CYBER-SABOTAGE OF THE US FINANCIAL SYSTEM, CALLED IN US NAVAL WAR COLLEGE STRATEGISTS FROM NEWPORT, RHODE ISLAND, FOR THE FIRST INFOWAR GAMES IN DOWNTOWN MANHATTAN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/26/98 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27690.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF SEQUA CORP ELECTED ALAN D. FIERIS A CORPORATE VICE PRESIDENT. FIERIS IS PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF MEGTEC SYSTEMS, A SEQUA BUSINESS IN DE PERE, WISCONSIN THAT SUPPLIES AUXILIARY PRINTING MACHINERY AND INDUSTRIAL DRYERS AND EMISSION CONTROL EQUIPMENT TO CUSTOMERS WORLDWIDE. FIERIS, 59, JOINED SEQUA FROM W.R. GRACE & COMPANY WHERE HE SPENT FOUR YEARS AS PRESIDENT OF GRACE TEC SYSTEMS, ACQUIRED BY SEQUA IN 1997** AND COMBINED WITH EXISTING MEG OPERATION TO FORM MEGTEC SYSTEMS. A CORPORATE VICE PRESIDENT OF W.R. GRACE, FIERIS ALSO SERVED AS THAT COMPANY'S DIRECTOR OF GOVERNMENT RELATIONS. PREVIOUSLY, HE SPENT NEARLY 21 YEARS WITH CIA. BUSINESS WIRE 10/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27691.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA ANALYST JOHN SEABURY THOMSON DIES - EXPERT IN FAR EASTERN ISSUES ALSO WAS CANOEING ENTHUSIAST WHO PADDED TO WORK. HE RETIRED IN 1976** . THOMSON WAS BORN IN NANKING TO MISSIONARY EDUCATORS WHO WERE NEXT-DOOR NEIGHBORS OF PEARL BUCK. HE WAS EDUCATED THERE AND IN SHANGHAI. HE LATER WAS TO WRITE FOR THE WASHINGTON POST AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS ABOUT THE 1927 INVASION OF NANKING BY REVOLUTIONARIES. THOMSON SERVED IN THE NAVY IN WWII AND RETURNED TO CHINA IN 1945 AS A NAVY OFFICER ASSIGNED TO THE OSS. ONE OF HIS ASSIGNMENTS AT THE CLOSE OF THE WAR WAS TO INVESTIGATE THE DEATH IN CHINA OF JOHN BIRCH, A FORMER MISSIONARY WHO WAS CAPTURED WHILE ON AN INTEL ASSIGNMENT FOR THE ARMY AIR FORCES. IN THE LATE 1960S, HE DETAILED TO STATE, WHERE HE DID RESEARCH FOR THE BUREAU OF INTEL. AFTER HE RETIRED FROM THE CIA, HE DIRECTED THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN TRAINING PROGRAM OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/98 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27692.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA HAS LAUNCHED ITS LARGEST RECRUITING CAMPAIGN FOR NEW SPIES AND ANALYSTS IN MORE THAN A DECADE. SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR, CIA HAS LOST MORE THAN A QUARTER OF ITS WORK FORCE, ERODING BOTH ITS ABILITY TO GATHER INTEL OVERSEAS THROUGH HUMAN SOURCES AND TO ANALYZE VAST QUANTITIES OF ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS AND SATELLITE IMAGERY. CIA'S EXACT SIZE UNKNOWNBUT IT HAS ABOUT 16,000 EMPLOYEES. CIA HIRING NEARLY GROUND TO A HALT IN THE 1990 S** AS CONGRESS CUT BACK FUNDING AND IT CLOSED ITS CENTRAL RECRUITING CENTER AND SHUT DOWN A NETWORK OF 17 RECRUITING OFFICES. CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, MAY WELL HAVE SUFFERED MOST, LOSING LARGE NUMBERS OF CASE OFFICERS THROUGH ATTRITION AND EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVES MADE EVEN MORE ATTRACTIVE BY WHAT OFFICIALS CITE AS FLAGGING MORALE, A LACK OF MISSION AND OVERLY BUREAUCRATIC MANAGEMENT. CIA HAS NARROWED ITS FOCUS TO [PRIMARILY] 66 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. INCLUDES MIT, HARVARD, CORNELL, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, VIRGINIA TECH, HOWARD, GRAMBLING, BRIGHAM YOUNG, TEXAS A&M, TEXAS, MICHIGAN, OHIO STATE, PURDUE, STANFORD AND BERKELEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27693.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA IS BEGINNING THE LARGEST RECRUITMENT DRIVE FOR NEW SPIES IN ITS HISTORY, TO REBUILD ITS ESPIONAGE SERVICE, WHICH HAS BEEN DAMAGED BY SPY SCANDALS, BUDGET CUTS AND HIGH STAFF TURNOVER. WITH CONGRESS ALREADY PROVIDING INCREASED FINANCING, THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO), WILL START HIRING RECORD NUMBERS OF CASE OFFICERS TO REPAIR ITS DECAYING ESPIONAGE BY 2005** . CIA TO REOPEN SEVERAL OVERSEAS STATIONS CLOSED IN THE EARLY 1990S. THE PLAN IS A SIGN CIA RECOGNIZES THAT IT HAS BECOME TOO DEPENDENT ON TECHNICAL INTEL, OR EAVESDROPPING DEVICES AND SPY SATELLITES. CIA WANTS TO GET BACK TO ESPIONAGE. CIA PLANS TO HIRE MORE THAN FIVE TIMES AS MANY CASE OFFICERS THAN IT DID IN THE 1995 FISCAL YEAR, WHEN THE AGENCY HIT ITS POST-COLD WAR RECRUITMENT LOW. AT THE TOP OF THE LIST OF IS COMPUTER EXPERTISE. THE ACTUAL NUMBERS OF NEW SPIES AND NEW STATIONS BUT THERE ARE WELL UNDER 1000 CASE OFFICERS IN THE DIRECTORATE. IT HAS SUFFERED A DRAIN OF TALENTED SENIOR AND MID-CAREER OFFICERS, MANY LEFT COMPLAINING ABOUT SAGGING MORALE AND A HEAVY-HANDED BUREAUCRACY. THE RECENT FAILURE TO PREDICT THAT INDIA WOULD CONDUCT NUCLEAR TESTS HAS UNDERLINED THAT SOMETHING HAD TO BE DONE. SUPPORT FROM CONGRESS TO FINANCE THE DO'S EXPANSION HAS INCREASED SINCE THE INDIA FAILURE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/29/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27694.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS HIRING AS IT NEEDS TO INCREASE ITS RANKS OF INTEL-GATHERING OFFICERS BY 30% DURING THE NEXT SEVEN YEARS IN ORDER TO BETTER COMBAT GLOBAL TERRORISM, SAYS MARK MANSFIELD, A SPOKESMAN. CIA IS LOOKING FOR PEOPLE FOR ITS CLANDESTINE SERVICE, PART OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS. PHYSICAL FITNESS HELPS. BUT WE ALSO HIRE DISABLED PEOPLE. WE NEED PEOPLE WHO SPEAK FAR EASTERN LANGUAGES AND ARABIC. CIA PAYS BETWEEN \$30,000 AND \$41,000 FOR THE THREE-YEAR PROFESSIONAL TRAINEE PROGRAM WHICH TAKES 21-TO 26-YEAR-OLDS, WHO THEN ENTER THE MAIN CLANDESTINE SERVICE TRAINEE PROGRAM. THOSE WHO ENTER THE CLANDESTINE PROGRAM DIRECTLY START AT BETWEEN \$33,000 AND \$51,000 AND HAVE MORE WORK EXPERIENCE." "YOU CAN BASICALLY BANK ALL OF YOUR PAY BECAUSE ALL YOUR EXPENSES ARE COVERED -- FROM TRAVEL TO PERSONAL BILLS TO HOUSING TO YOUR CHILDREN'S EDUCATION THROUGH HIGH SCHOOL." A.. DO YOU PROVIDE GENEROUS DEATH BENEFITS? "IN THE VERY HAZARDOUS ZONES, WE GIVE EXTRA BENEFITS. I'M DECLINING TO TALK ABOUT THAT. BUT WE'VE GOT 71 STARS UP IN OUR LOBBY FOR PEOPLE WHO DIED ON THE JOB." WALL STREET JOURNAL STAFF REPORTER 9/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27695.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS PUMPING MONEY AND PEOPLE INTO RECRUITING TO BATTLE A TREND THAT THE AGENCY'S DEPARTING IG SAYS SAPPED THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE OF ITS MOST EXPERIENCED HANDS. PROGRAM IS INTENDED TO COMBAT A PROBLEM OUTLINED IN AN OP-ED ARTICLE BY OUTGOING INSPECTOR GENERAL FRED HITZ WHO SAID CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPS, IS LOSING ITS BEST PEOPLE AMID ORGANIZATIONAL DRIFT AND DECLINING MORALE. AP 9/20/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27696.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA TO HIRE A THEATRICAL EFFECTS SPECIALIST. CIA ALSO WANTS TO HIRE A LEATHER AND FABRIC CRAFT SPECIALIST. ITS OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICE NEEDS SOMEONE WITH AT LEAST FIVE YEARS OF EXPERIENCE AND "KNOWLEDGE OF FABRIC MATERIALS AND LEATHER GRADES" AND "BASIC KNOWLEDGE OF FABRIC AND LEATHER SEWING MACHINES" ALONG WITH "KNOWLEDGE OF COMPUTER EMBROIDERY." BOTH POSITIONS REQUIRE YOU TO BE "A TEAM PLAYER." PROCESSING TIME FOR EACH JOB WILL TAKE SEVERAL MONTHS. THERE ARE DOZENS OF OTHER JOBS CIA IS TRYING TO FILL, INCLUDING ATTORNEYS, PSYCHOLOGISTS, ECONOMISTS, PART-TIME NURSES, IMAGERY ANALYSTS, LANGUAGE INSTRUCTORS, ENGINEERS, AND STATISTICIANS. THERE'S A "CRITICAL NEED" FOR BIOLOGICAL SCIENTISTS. POSTING ASKS, OMINOUSLY, FOR SPECIALISTS IN IMMUNOLOGY, BACTERIOLOGY, TOXICOLOGY, AND VIROLOGY. SCRIPTS HOWARD 11/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27697.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CLINTON TO NAME L. BRITT SNIDER AS INSPECTOR GENERAL OF CIA. SNIDER, OF MCLEAN, VIRGINIA, IS CURRENTLY SPECIAL COUNSEL TO DCI TENET. HE HAS BEEN A VISITING SENIOR FELLOW AT THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL AT CIA, AND A VISITING MELLON SCHOLAR IN AMERICAN HISTORY AT CAMBRIDGE U. HE HAS HAD AN EXTENSIVE CAREER IN INTEL, HAVING SERVED AS ASSISTANT DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY (COUNTERINTEL AND SECURITY), MINORITY COUNSEL FOR THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL FOR THE U.S. SENATE, AND GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL FOR THE U.S. SENATE. IN 1995** , MR. SNIDER BECAME STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE COMMISSION ON THE ROLES AND CAPABILITIES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSIGHT OF THE COMMISSIONS FINAL REPORT -- PREPARING FOR THE 21ST CENTURY: AN APPRAISAL OF U.S.

INTEL, OF 3/11/96. HE HAS A B.A. FROM DAVIDSON COLLEGE AND A J.D. FROM U OF VIRGINIA SCHOOL OF LAW. WHITE HOUSE RELEASE 5/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27698.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER GENERAL COUNSEL TO THE NSA AND CIA, RON LEE, APPOINTED ASSISTANT DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL AS JUSTICE DEPT NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER AND LIAISON WITH THE NSA, CIA AND THE FBI. HE WILL LIKELY PLAY A CENTRAL ROLE IN CREATION OF "CYBER ANTI-TERRORISM" NATIONAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION CENTER (NIPC) AT THE US DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/9/98 21 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27699.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FUNDING BILL ADDS MONEY TO THE CIA BUDGET FOR THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE, FOR TRAINING AND RECRUITMENT OF FIELD OPERATIVES, AND FOR THE CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27700.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOHN NELSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR RESOURCES AT NRO WHO IS CREDITED WITH BRINGING SANITY BACK TO THE NRO BUDGET -- IS OFF TO THE CIA TO BE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DCI TENET. NELSON WORKED AS CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER AT ZETA, A SYSTEMS ENGINEERING FIRM, AND BEFORE THAT WAS AN AIDE ON THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE WITH TENET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27701.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LAWRENCE JOSEPH FULLER DIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR RETIRED IN 1974 . HE DIED AT INOVA FAIR OAKS HOSPITAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27702.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LITTON NAMES R. EVANS HINEMAN PRESIDENT OF ITS TASC SUBSIDIARY. EARLIER, HE WAS EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF TASC'S SYSTEMS DIVISION. HE SERVED WITH THE U.S. GOVT FOR MORE THAN 33 YEARS. IN 1958 , HE JOINED THE ORDNANCE TECHNICAL INTEL AGENCY, AS AN INTEL ANALYST. IN 1964, HE JOINED THE CIA'S FOREIGN MISSILE AND SPACE ANALYSIS CENTER AND IN 1967 BECAME CHIEF OF THE CENTER'S SYSTEMS DIVISION. IN 1973, HE WAS NAMED DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF WEAPONS INTEL. IN 1976, HE WAS NAMED DIRECTOR OF WEAPONS INTEL. FROM 1979 UNTIL 1982, HE WAS ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL AND IN JULY 1982 WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF THE CIA. HE RETIRED IN 9/89. TASC, IS A LEADING PROVIDER OF INFO TECHNOLOGY AND SERVICES TO THE NATIONAL INTEL SECTOR, THE DOD, AND NON-DEFENSE AND COMMERCIAL CUSTOMERS. LITTON IS A LEADER IN WORLDWIDE TECHNOLOGY MARKETS FOR ADVANCED ELECTRONIC, DEFENSE AND INFO SYSTEMS, AND IS A MAJOR DESIGNER AND BUILDER OF SURFACE COMBATANT SHIPS FOR THE NAVY AND ALLIED NATIONS. BUSINESS WIRE 4/1/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27703.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS CALL LESS FOR RECENT COLLEGE GRADUATES AND MORE FOR OLDER PERSONNEL WITH LANGUAGE QUALIFICATIONS AND OVERSEAS EXPERIENCE. THE HIC SAW THE NEED TO FOCUS ON SIGNALS INTEL, HUMAN INTEL, ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS AND COVERT ACTION. ONLY MARGINAL AMOUNTS WERE ADDED FOR NEW ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/98 112 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27704.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined OP-ED BY FREDERICK P. HITZ FORMER IG OF THE CIA. THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE (CS) OF THE CIA, HUMAN SOURCES IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO), SHRINKING IN SIZE AND CAPABILITY SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR. DO, ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE AGENCY, HAS BEEN SLIMMING-DOWN BASED ON ATTRITION SINCE 1990** . CIA IS NOT REPLACING FRONT-LINE PROFESSIONALS ON A ONE-FOR-ONE BASIS. EVEN IF IT WAS ABLE TO MAINTAIN A STREAM OF NEW STAFF RECRUITS, IT WOULD BE YEARS BEFORE THEY [BECAME USEFUL] AGAINST TERRORISM. THE ATTRIBUTES TO WAGE THIS WAR ARE NOT YET IN THE AGENCY. THE MIXTURE OF LANGUAGE SKILLS, CULTURAL AFFINITY, LAW ENFORCEMENT FUNDAMENTALS AND PREPARATION FOR A LIFE AROUND THE SHADOWS OF THE TERRORIST CAMPS IS A RECIPE THE CS IS NOT PREPARED TO FOLLOW. THE INSPECTOR GENERAL STUDIED THE RATE OF ATTRITION IN THE CS OVER TWO FISCAL YEARS FROM 1994 AND CONCLUDED THAT THEY WERE HIGHER THAN FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE. MANY WERE DISSATISFIED WITH CIA MANAGEMENT AND THEIR OWN SUPERVISORS; AND A LACK OF CLARITY ABOUT THE MISSION. CIA IS LOOKING AT WAYS TO BRING IN OFFICERS EARLIER, AT AN APPRENTICE STAGE, WHILE THEY ARE EVALUATED AND WHILE THEY DECIDE IF THIS IS A LIFETIME CAREER CHOICE. A WAY MUST BE FOUND TO MAKE THE SALARIES OF THE CS COMMENSURATE WITH THE NEEDED SKILLS. THE COMBINATION OF AMES AND NICHOLSON, A LACK OF LEADERSHIP STEMMING FROM A REVOLVING DOOR AT THE TOP WITH FIVE DIRECTORS IN SEVEN YEARS; THE LACK OF A CLEAR MISSION IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE COLD WAR; AND THE DENIGRATION OF PUBLIC SERVICE HAS BEEN DEADLY FOR CIA. THE U.S. MUST CREATE THE ENVIRONMENT IN WHICH RECRUITS WILL BE MOTIVATED TO STICK. FINALLY, NOBODY IS GOING TO JOIN AN ORG THAT HAS LOST FAITH IN ITSELF, IS CONFUSED ABOUT ITS MISSION AND IS TRAPPED IN THE SCLEROSIS OF A MIDDLE-AGED BUREAUCRACY. IF NO EFFORT IS MADE TO RESURRECT THE IDEA THAT WORKING IN CS ON THE TERRORIST TARGET IS A COVETED ASSIGNMENT, REQUIRING THE UTMOST IN DEDICATION AND SKILL, THEN THE CIA WILL NOT BE ABLE TO ATTRACT THOSE IT NEEDS TO MEET THE CHALLENGE OF THE WAR ON TERRORISM. THE WRITER WAS IG FROM 1990 TO 1998.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27705.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RAY E. MILLARD, 87, A FORMER LIAISON OFFICER CIA DIED AT INOVA FAIRFAX HOSPITAL. HE JOINED CIA IN 1949** AND RETIRED IN 1971.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27706.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RECRUITMENT 1998** . CIA DESPERATELY NEEDS MORE COMPUTER SCIENTISTS. A FRIGHTFUL SHORTAGE OF TALENTED AND WELL-TRAINED PEOPLE PLAGUES THE CIA. CIA NOW IN THE MIDDLE OF ITS MOST INTENSIVE RECRUITING EFFORT, IN A DECADE. IT LOOKING FOR DIFFERENT SORT OF OFFICERS THAN 15 YEARS AGO. CIA NOW SEEKS COMPUTER SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND FLUENT SPEAKERS OF CHINESE AND ARABIC. CIA LANDED ONLY 14% OF COMPUTER SPECIALISTS, 62% OF ENGINEERS, AND 84% OF LINGUISTS IT SOUGHT LAST YEAR. RECRUITERS SEEKING AFRICAN-AMERICANS AND HISPANICS. CIA EXPECTED TO PENETRATE TERRORIST CELLS AND DRUG CARTELS. HIGH-TECH TALENT ESSENTIAL TO BETTER EQUIP FIELD SPIES. CIA STARTING SALARIES \$32,507 AND 49,831 ARE COMPETITIVE. RECRUITS GET A THREE-DAY [SIC] POLYGRAPH TEST. CIA TARGETING COLLEGES IN THE SOUTH AND WEST -- IVY LEAGUE SCHOOLS NOT PRODUCTIVE OF RECRUITS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/15/98 32 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_27707.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RECRUITMENT AD SAYS IF YOU HAVE SUPERIOR INTELLECTUAL ABILITY, TOUGHNESS OF MIND AND A HIGH DEGREE OF PERSONALITY, THERE'S A JOB FOR YOU, PARTICULARLY IF YOU SPEAK FARSI OR OTHER DIFFICULT LANGUAGES. CIA RECRUITING DRIVE, LAUNCHED THIS FALL BY THE [CIA], WHICH HAS BEEN SUFFERING IN THE TIGHT JOB MARKET. AFTER ENDURING YEARS OF STAFF SHRINKAGE FROM CUTS AND BRAIN DRAIN, THE CIA IS SCOURING COLLEGE CAMPUSES. LARGE ADS PROMISE "THE ULTIMATE INTERNATIONAL CAREER," FILLED WITH FAST-MOVING, AMBIGUOUS, AND UNSTRUCTURED SITUATIONS. THE [DO] TRAINEE PROGRAM, FOR EXAMPLE, NEEDS PEOPLE WHO CAN PLACE MOLES IN FOREIGN GOVTS AND EXPLOIT THE CRIMINAL UNDERWORLD. CIA'S DO, PLANS TO INCREASE BY 30 PERCENT IN THE NEXT SEVEN YEARS. EFFORTS TO BEEF UP STARTED UNDER FORMER DCI DEUTCH. DCI TENET PROMISED A RECRUITMENT PROGRAM THAT PARALLELS THE VERY BEST IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY. [CIA] SEEKS THE SAME EMPLOYEE PROFILE [AS BIG BUSINESS]: PERSONABLE, MULTILINGUAL, COMPUTER-LITERATE, WILLING TO LIVE ABROAD -- ENGINEERS, BIOCHEMISTS, ECONOMISTS AND PEOPLE FLUENT IN FARSI, ARABIC AND THE LANGUAGES OF THE FAR EAST. AS THE AGENCY HAS LOST ITS LUSTER, IT HAS HAD TROUBLE RECRUITING ON THE IVY LEAGUE CAMPUSES. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 11/17/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_27708.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CRITICISM -- FOR THE "QUESTIONABLE" INDEPENDENCE OF CIA NOMINEE INSPECTOR GENERAL, L. BRITT SNIDER. SNIDER IS A "FRIEND AND COLLEAGUE" OF DCI TENET.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27709.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** CIA IS LOOKING FOR A FEW GOOD SPIES. PLUS HUNDREDS OF ANALYSTS, COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS, ENGINEERS, LINGUISTS, SCIENTISTS AND OTHER SPECIALISTS. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE INTEL COMMUNITY, INCLUDING NSA, THE DIA, WHICH STUDIES FOREIGN MILITARY FORCES, ALSO HIRING. GOAL IS TO REINVIGORATE THE INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) AFTER YEARS OF BUDGET CUTS, HEMORRHAGING STAFF, FLAGGING MORALE AND HIGH-PROFILE SCREW-UPS. DCI TENET SAYS THE WORLD IS MORE DANGEROUS TODAY BECAUSE NEW ALIGNMENTS HAVE YET TO REPLACE THE BIPOLAR BOUNDARIES OF THE PAST. CONGRESS APPROVED ABOUT \$29 BILLION IN 1999 SPENDING FOR THE 13 U.S. IC. THE SUM IS CLOSE TO THE COLD WAR RECORD. MOST GOES TO NSA AND THE NRO. NSA - IS THE LARGEST EMPLOYER OF MATHEMATICIANS IN THE U.S. IC SALARIES ARE BELOW SILICON VALLEY STANDARDS. AN ENTRY-LEVEL NSA LINGUIST EARNS ABOUT \$30,000, A COMPUTER SCIENTIST ABOUT \$38,000. CIA AND NSA, CAN OFFER SIGNING BONUSES AND OTHER PERKS AS INCENTIVES FOR MID-LEVEL, MORE-EXPERIENCED HIRES. BUDGET CUTS, EARLY RETIREMENTS AND A HIRING FREEZE SLASHED NEARLY ONE-FOURTH OF THE CIA'S WORK FORCE IN THE EARLY 1990S, AND OVERSEAS OPS WERE HARD-HIT. CIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ABOUT 16,000 EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING FEWER THAN 1,000 OPERATIVES ABROAD. CIA HOPES TO HIRE 30 PERCENT MORE CLANDESTINE AGENTS AND CASE OFFICERS. SO IT IS REACHING OUT TO LAWYERS, BANKERS AND OTHER MID-CAREER PROFESSIONALS LOOKING FOR A NEW LINE OF WORK. APPLICANTS MUST BE U.S. CITIZENS, YOUNGER THAN 35, ABLE TO SPEAK A (PREFERABLY OBSCURE) FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND WILLING TO WORK A DAY JOB AS COVER FOR NOCTURNAL ESPIONAGE. SALARIES START FROM \$33,000 TO \$51,000.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/16/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_27710.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** LOUIE A CHINESE-AMERICAN TO HEAD A CIA VENTURE CALLED IN-Q-TEL OPENLY FUNDED BY CIA. THIS IS NEW THINKING AT CIA, AND A RECOGNITION OF THE SPEED OF TECHNOLOGY CHANGES. DCI TENET SAID THE PACE OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE "DICTATES A CHANGE IN THE WAY THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY DOES BUSINESS." LOUIE AS A YOUNG MAN LAUNCHED A BUSINESS FROM HIS HOME - SPECTRUM HOLOBYTE, EVENTUALLY MERGED WITH MICROPROSE, BOUGHT BY HASBRO. LOUIE TO BUILD IN-Q-TEL INTO AN ORG OF ABOUT 30 PEOPLE. ONE OF IN-Q-TEL'S TASKS IS DEVELOPING WAYS TO SIFT DATA ON INTERNET, REGARDLESS OF THE FORM OR LANGUAGE. IN-Q-TEL WILL ALSO DEVELOP TOOLS TO MAKE THE INTERNET SECURE. IN-Q-TEL HAS ABOUT \$30 MILLION IN SEED MONEY. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING 1/14/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27711.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1999-1905 ENTRY: **1999-1905** JACK DOWNING SAYS IT WILL TAKE UNTIL 2005 FOR CIA TO COMPLETE THE TASK OF REBUILDING ITS CLANDESTINE SERVICE AFTER YEARS OF THIN BUDGETS, RAPID MANAGEMENT TURNOVER AND LOW MORALE. DOWNING, A LEGENDARY SPY WHO IS RETIRING AFTER 30 YEARS AT THE CIA, SAID CIA IS NOW IN THE MIDST OF "THE LARGEST DRIVE TO RECRUIT NEW CASE OFFICERS IN ITS HISTORY," THANKS TO "FRESH RESOURCES" PROVIDED BY CONGRESS. DOWNING, 60, WAS BROUGHT BACK FROM RETIREMENT IN 1997 TO RESUSCITATE THE DO. THE OPS BRANCH. HE WAS STATION CHIEF IN MOSCOW AND BEIJING. "THE BEST PERIOD" FOR U.S.-CHINESE INTEL COOPERATION, RAN "FROM NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS IN 1978 THROUGH JUNE 1989 AND THE EVENTS AT TIANANMEN SQUARE." THAT WAS A PERIOD IN WHICH CHINA AND THE U.S. BUILT EAVESDROPPING FACILITIES ALONG THE CHINESE-SOVIET BORDER AND THE CIA FUNNELED CHINESE WEAPONS TO REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN. YET EVEN THEN BOTH SIDES SPIED ON EACH OTHER. "THAT WAS EXPECTED." DOWNING ALSO WAS IN MOSCOW FROM 1986 TO 1989, WHEN SEVERAL RUSSIANS SPYING FOR THE U.S. WERE EXECUTED BECAUSE, THEIR NAMES HAD BEEN GIVEN TO THE KGB BY THEN-CIA OFFICER ALDRICH H. AMES. WITH THE COLD WAR OVER, NEW CIA CENTERS FOR COUNTERTERRORISM, COUNTERNARCOTICS, COUNTERPROLIFERATION AND COUNTERINTEL WERE DRAWING PERSONNEL, WHILE "THE LINE DIVISIONS [COVERING GEOGRAPHIC AREAS] WERE BEING STARVED," ANOTHER DRAIN CAME FROM "FORCE PROTECTION"-- INTEL AGAINST THREATS TO U.S. TROOPS OVERSEAS, WHICH BEGAN IN EARNEST DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR AND BECAME A MAJOR CIA FUNCTION UNDER CLINTON. DOWNING FOUND AN ALLY IN HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL CHAIRMAN GOSS, A FORMER CIA OFFICER WHO SHEPHERDED TWO BUDGETS THAT BOOSTED FUNDING FOR OPS. SOME NEW STATIONS OPENED THOUGH "STILL NOT THE NUMBER WE NEED." BUT HE SPOKE WITH PRIDE ABOUT HIS REVIVAL OF A "READY RESERVE" OF RETIREES WHO, RECENTLY HAVE BEEN HELPFUL IN AFRICA AND THE BALKANS. HE REINTRODUCED PARACHUTE TRAINING FOR ALL OPS OFFICERS. DOWNING WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY HIS DEPUTY, JAMES L. PAVITT, A CAREER CIA OFFICER WHO SERVED AS INTEL DIRECTOR ON THE NSC STAFF DURING THE BUSH ADM. PAVITT, IN TURN, HAS SELECTED HUGH TURNER, AN ARABIC-SPEAKING CASE OFFICER, AS HIS NEW DEPUTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/99 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27712.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A CAREER IN ESPIONAGE BUSINESS HAS BEEN BOOMING FOR SOME TIME. SINCE SEPT. 1, THE AGENCY HAS GOTTEN MORE THAN 11,000 RESUMES, 25 PERCENT AHEAD OF LAST YEAR'S PACE. ALSO THERE WERE NEARLY TWICE AS MANY APPLICATIONS FOR CLOAK AND DAGGER JOBS. "WE'RE DOING SO WELL IN THE OCTOBER-NOVEMBER PERIOD," HE SAID, "THAT WE'RE FALLING BEHIND GETTING RESUMES SCANNED INTO THE COMPUTER." BIGGEST SIGN OF CHANGE MAY BE THAT AGENCY IS GETTING "A REALLY GOOD RECEPTION FROM COLLEGES." N MARKED CONTRAST TO THE PAST, COLLEGES ARE CALLING US TO COME TALK TO STUDENTS. THE 68 PERCENT ACCEPTANCE RATE FOR CIA JOB OFFERS IS FAR HIGHER THAN THE 56 PERCENT NATIONAL AVERAGE, HE ADDED, THOUGH IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHY THAT WAS SO. MAYBE IT'S THE LITTLE DOG-AND-PONY SHOW CIA CHIEF GEORGE J. TENET PUTS ON AT THE RECRUITMENT CENTER. AL KAMEN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/99 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27713.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA HAS KICKED OFF THE BIGGEST RECRUITING DRIVE IN ITS HISTORY, JUST CALL (800) 562-7242** ("JOBS C.I.A."), OR LOG ONTO WWW.CIA.GOV. ANSWER THE WANT ADS IN THE ECONOMIST, THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. DCI TENET, [IS RECRUITING AGGRESSIVELY] TWO OR THREE THOUSAND IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS-OR RISK THE SLOW DEATH OF AMERICAN INTEL. TENET HOPES TO MAKE THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE BIGGER THAN IT WAS AT THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR, TO OPEN MORE OVERSEAS STATIONS AND BASES, TO MOUNT MORE COMPLEX AND MORE EXPENSIVE SECRET OPS. AND HE WANTS THE NATION'S SHARPEST TALENTS -- ANALYSTS, INFO TECHS AND EXPERTS ON EVERYTHING FROM AFGHANISTAN TO ZIMBABWE. HE AIMS TO REVITALIZE CIA MIRED IN A SLOUGH OF DESPOND-TERRIBLE PUBLICITY, TERRIBLE MORALE, TERRIBLE CREDIBILITY. TENET'S, HIRING BLITZ IS THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNAL AFFAIR ON THE AGENCY'S AGENDA. TASK FALLS TO FOUR: BUZZY KRONGARD, A MULTIMILLIONAIRE INVESTOR; GIL MEDEIROS, HEAD OF CIA'S NEWLY CREATED RECRUITMENT CENTER; DAVE CAREY, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR; AND DICK CALDER. OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS, THE C.I.A. HAS LOST ABOUT 4,000 OF ITS PEOPLE: ABOUT 20 PERCENT OF ITS SPIES, ANALYSTS, SCIENTISTS AND TECHS. CIA NEEDS, HUNDREDS OF COMPUTER WIZARDS. DECLINE MOST SIGNIFICANT AT THE AGENCY'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO). AT LEAST 7 PERCENT OF THE SPY CADRE LEFT IN EACH OF PAST SIX YEARS. ABOUT A THOUSAND SPIES, AND IT LEAVES NOT MANY MORE THAN A THOUSAND. DEPARTURES OF HUNDREDS OF OFFICERS IN THEIR 30'S AND 40'S WERE TROUBLING TO CIA. NO DCI SERVED FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS IN THIS DECADE. THERE WERE TREMENDOUS INTERNAL MORALE PROBLEMS," SAYS JOHN M. DEUTCH, DCI IN 1995 AND 1996. CIA HIRED ABOUT 25 NEW OPS OFFICERS IN 1995, AND LOST SIX TIMES AS MANY TO RETIREMENT. "YOU CAN'T RUN A CLANDESTINE SERVICE WORLDWIDE IF YOUR INTAKE IS 25 A YEAR," MCMAHON SAYS. MAKING MATTERS WORSE, IN 1996, HAROLD J. NICHOLSON, A TURNCOAT, SOLD THE RUSSIANS THE NAMES OF THREE YEARS' WORTH OF GRADUATES OF CIA'S INTERNAL SCHOOL FOR SPIES, RUINING THEIR ABILITY TO WORK OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/24/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27714.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IS LOOKING FOR A FEW GOOD "PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT" ANALYSTS. PERCEPTION MANAGEMENT IS THE STUDY "OF HOW FOREIGN ENTITIES ATTEMPT TO MISLEAD U.S. INTELLIGENCE AND POLICYMAKERS ON CRITICAL NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES." MAYBE THE [COX] COMMITTEE NEEDED ONE AMONG ITS STAFF OF 45 TO FATHOM WHY THE CHINESE SENT A DOUBLE-AGENT TO THE CIA CARRYING A DOCUMENT CONTAINING CLASSIFIED U.S. NUCLEAR WARHEAD INFORMATION. FORMER CIA SCIENTIST ALLEN THOMSON, SHAKES HIS HEAD AT THE THOUGHT OF SUCH WORK. "THIS JOB," THOMSON SAYS, "SOUNDS LIKE A QUICK BUT PAINFUL WAY TO COMMIT SUICIDE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27715.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLEVELAND C. CRAM, 81, A RETIRED CIA OFFICIAL WHO MADE AN INFLUENTIAL AND HIGHLY CRITICAL STUDY OF JAMES J. ANGLETON, THE CONTROVERSIAL SPYMASTER WHO HEADED THE COUNTERINTEL BRANCH FOR 20 YEARS, DIED JAN. 8.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/99 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27716.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DR. GARY L. SMITH, DIRECTOR OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY APPLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY (APL), NAMED CIA'S NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. DR. SMITH WAS BORN IN MITCHELL, SOUTH DAKOTA, AND RAISED IN ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS. HE SERVED FOR FOUR YEARS IN THE US NAVY BEFORE EARNING BACHELOR, MASTER, AND DOCTORAL DEGREES IN PHYSICS FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS. DR. SMITH JOINED APL IN 1970** , INITIALLY ENGAGING IN THEORETICAL AND EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH ON THE DETECTABILITY OF SUBMERGED SUBMARINES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/5/99 8 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27717.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **JACK DEVINE, FORMER ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS, NAMED IGI CORPORATE VICE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF IGI'S NEW YORK OFFICE. FROM 1995** TO 1998, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN LONDON, WHERE HE WAS THE SENIOR INTEL COMMUNITY REP. DEVINE HAD 31 YEARS WITH CIA INCLUDING DIRECTOR OF THE AGENCY'S COUNTERNARCOTICS CENTER. HE HAD TOURS IN ROME, ARGENTINE, VENEZUELA, MEXICO, CHILE AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. DEVINE WAS BOTH ACTING DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE. FROM 1985 TO 1987, HE HEADED CIA'S AFGHAN TASK FORCE. OTHERS WITH IGI ARE: LARRY POTTS, FORMERLY FBI'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR, TERRY BURKE, OF DEA AND AN OFFICER WITH CIA. IGI OFFERS EXPERTS IN DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INFO GATHERING...." INVESTIGATIVE GROUP INTERNATIONAL, INC. SPECIALIZES IN GATHERING INTEL, IN FINANCIAL AND LEGAL MATTERS. IGI, HEADQUARTERED IN D.C., HAS DOMESTIC OFFICES IN ATLANTA, BOSTON, CHICAGO, LOS ANGELES, NEW YORK, SAN

FRANCISCO AND SEATTLE. IGI HAS OFFICES IN LONDON; SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA; AND WIESBADEN, GERMANY. IGI WAS FOUNDED IN 1984 BY IGI'S CHAIRMAN, TERRY F. LENZNER AOLNEWS(at)AOL.COM 1/28/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27718.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: @1997-1998 CIA, INVITING RETIREES TO ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY IN SEPTEMBER, OVERLOOKED SOME FOLKS - THOUSANDS OF RETIREES BECAUSE IT COULDN'T FIND THEM. PROBLEM WAS WITH THE RETIREE DATABASE FOR THOSE WHO RETIRED BEFORE 1987. BEFORE 1987, THE OPM HANDLED CIA PENSION MATTERS AND THERE WAS SOME GLITCH IN GETTING THE RETIRED SPOOKS' SECRET ADDRESSES. IT'S UNCLEAR JUST HOW MANY RETIREES WERE OVERLOOKED POSSIBLE AS HIGH AS 30,000.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27719.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A BIOGRAPHIC REPORT ON GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH INCLUDING ZAPATA OIL COMPANY, ETC. AUSTIN CHRONICLE 3/6/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27720.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A BIOGRAPHIC SKETCH OF FORMER CIA OFFICER JAMES R. LILLEY (IN 89 THE U.S AMBASSADOR TO CHINA). USIS 6/11/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27721.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A BIOGRAPHY OF ADMIRAL INMAN AS HE NOMINATED TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/27/93 22-25 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27722.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A BRIEF BIO OF DCI CASEY INCLUDING HIS BEING SUED FOR PLAGIARIZING.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 99 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_27723.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A BRIEF BIO ON ROBERT M. GATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 232 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_27724.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF ENNO HENRY KNOCHE. HE JOINED CIA IN 53 AS AN INTEL ANALYST - HE CAME FROM THE NAVY AND KNEW CHINESE. FROM 62-67 HE CHIEF AT NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER. IN 69, HE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PLANNING AND BUDGET AND CHAIRED INTERNAL CIA COMMITTEE ON COMPUTERIZATION. HE NEXT DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OFFICE OF CURRENT INTEL. AFTER 72 HE HEADED OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH. IN 75 HE SPECIAL LIAISON BETWEEN COLBY AND THE ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION AS WELL AS CHURCH AND PIKE COMMITTEES. IN FALL 75 HE NUMBER TWO ON COLBY'S STAFF FOR COORDINATION AND MANAGEMENT OF INTEL COMMUNITY.**

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 305 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_27725.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A CHAPTER DEALING WITH THE "BOLD EASTENERS," AND THE "PRUDENT PROFESSIONALS."

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. & Lownie, A. (eds). (1991). NORTH AMERICAN SPIES. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 202-27 source code: NAS

111-ciabase_27726.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA EMPLOYEE FIRED FOR BEING A HOMOSEXUAL SUED THE CIA AND THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT HE CAN SUE THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27727.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA OFFICER WAS PRACTICALLY UNEMPLOYABLE BY THE TIME HE LEFT - NO ONE WOULD TOUCH HIM. QUOTE FROM WILLIAM COLBY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 160 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_27728.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF DCI CASEY'S EARLIER PROBLEMS AND BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/13/83 102 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27729.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS DCIS AND THEIR TENURES.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 66-75 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_27730.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A FAVORABLE DESCRIPTION OF THE CAREER OF JOHN MCMAHON. JOINED CIA IN 51.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 194-6 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_27731.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A FEATURE ARTICLE ON DCI CASEY, "THE DIRECTOR RUNNING THE CIA." NYT MAG 1/20/85 BEGINNING P16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27732.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF CIA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 75 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_27733.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **A LIST OF DIRECTORS AND DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF CIA - PAGES 255-6** .

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. undefined source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27734.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF PERSONS IN WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA AND WHO'S WHO IN FRONTIER SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. MAY OR MAY NOT BE ASSOCIATED WITH CIA. MICRO ASSOCIATES STUDY 1/19/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27735.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A PLANNING BOARD CALLED THE SENIOR PLANNING GROUP MAKES DECISIONS ON SENIOR OPS OFFICER ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/14/88 P677 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27736.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A PROFILE OF PEACE ACTIVIST DANIEL ELLSBERG.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/85 P30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_27737.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A REVIEW OF ROBERT GATES' DISMAL RECORD AT CIA PRIOR TO BECOMING DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27738.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A SHORT EVALUATION OF THE VARIOUS DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 174-5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27739.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF GROTON GRADUATES WENT ON TO BECOME SENIOR OFFICIALS OF CIA. ANSWER LIES PARTLY IN SCHOOL'S ANGLOPHILIA - GROTON MODELED AFTER AN ENGLISH PUBLIC SCHOOL. "BRITS MOST BLOODTHIRSTY OF ALL," PER HENRY BECK, GROTON 54, A CIA CASE OFFICER IN INDIA IN 60s. HENRY NITZE'S SONS SENT TO GROTON. EUROPEAN LEADERS ABLE TO ACCEPT STRONG MEASURES, CONFIDENT THEIR ACTIONS WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY ECA FINANCING WITHOUT SEEMING TO BE UNDULY INFLUENCED BY THE U.S. THIS WAS EXACTLY THE MODEL FOR THE CIA -- A SMALL ELITE GROUP, PRIVATELY MANIPULATING THE WORLD WITH AMERICAN FUNDS AND POWER. JOHN BOSS, TRACY BARNE'S OLD PREFECT AT GROTON WAS RUNNING THE EASTERN EUROPE DIV AT CIA. ARCHIE AND CORNELIUS AND KIM ROOSEVELT FORMED A KIND OF CELL-WITHIN-THE-CELL AT CIA.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 97,106 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27740.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A STORY RE DCI WEBSTER AND "CLEANING UP THE MESS." INCLUDES AN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH WEBSTER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/12/87 24-30,35 source code: NW

111-ciabase_27741.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A U.S. JUDGE OVERRULES CIA FIRING OF HOMOSEXUAL, COURT ORDERS AGENCY TO RECONSIDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/85 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27742.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: A.A. BERLE ATTENDED FUNERAL OF C.D.JACKSON WHO AS EISENHOWER'S BRAIN TRUSTER WAS A FRIEND OF ROOSEVELT'S BRAIN TRUSTER. WORKED TOGETHER ON RADIO FREE EUROPE, ETC.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 797 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_27743.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ABRAM SHULSKY, FORMER DIRECTOR OF STRATEGIC ARMS CONTROL POLICY AT DOD AND FORMER MINORITY STAFF DIRECTOR OF SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 213 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27744.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO DCI RABORN 80% OF THE TOP FIFTY PEOPLE HAVE ADVANCED DEGREES, ABOUT 1/3 HAVE 2 OR MORE DEGREES; AND 10% HOLD DOCTORATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 150 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_27745.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO DCI WEBSTER, ALONG WITH STEPPED-UP RECRUITING, MUCH OF INTEL MANPOWER FORMERLY DEVOTED TO USSR IS BEING RETRAINED TO HANDLE REGIONAL CONFLICTS AND REGIONAL DISPUTES, REGIONAL PROBLEMS ALL OVER WORLD. PARADE MAG 5/19/91 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27746.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ADM HOWE LEADING CANDIDATE REPLACE GATES AS SEPT NSC ADVISER. UPI 5/16/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27747.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. DANIEL WEBSTER WAS HEAD OF AFGHAN TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 328 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27748.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined EDWARD JUCHNIEWICZ BECAME ASST DDO UNDER MCMAHON IN 83 AND WORKED ON THE AFGHAN OP. THE CIA BOUGHT EASTERN-BLOC WEAPONS USING PRIVATE MIDDLEMEN WHO WOULD BUY THEM ON THE INTERNATIONAL ARMS BAZAAR - OR DIRECT FROM FACTORIES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 310 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27749.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1984-1985** CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR MCMAHON WANTED TO KEEP AFGHAN OP SMALL SCALE AND DENIABLE BY USING ONLY COMMUNIST-BLOC WEAPONS. HUNDREDS OF LETTERS TO CONGRESSMEN ATTACKING HIM FOR BEING SOFT ON COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 158-9 source code: BC

111-ciabase_27750.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, NEAR EAST DIVISION, 1984-1985** CHARLES COGAN, CHIEF OF THE NEAR EAST DIVISION LIVED AND WORKED IN REGION FOR MANY YEARS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 320 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_27751.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** A DISCUSSION OF CIA PERSONNEL BY GEN YOUSAF.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 84 source code: BT

111-ciabase_27752.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1984-1987** IN 1/86 THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS WAS NORMAN GARDNER.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 196 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_27753.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. JAMES POTTS ONCE HEADED CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION, AND RICHARD STOLZ FORMER LONDON STATION CHIEF BROUGHT BACK IN 88 TO BECOME CLAIR GEORGE'S SUCCESSOR AS DDO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27754.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined DANA BALL WAS CHIEF OF SOUTH AFRICA BRANCH OF DDI AND SAM ADAMS' BOSS. COLLEEN KING WAS THE SECRETARY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1 source code: WON

111-ciabase_27755.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1992-1900 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1992-1900** WILLIAM R. PIEKNEY, THEN CHIEF OF CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION IN 93.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27756.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1992-1900 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1992-1900** WILLIAM R. PIEKNEY, THEN CHIEF OF CIA'S AFRICA DIVISION IN 93.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27757.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER CLEANING OUT ANGLETON'S CI STAFF, COLBY MADE GEORGE T. KALARIS CHIEF OF CI STAFF. KALARIS ASSIGNED WILLIAM E. CAMP III TO STUDY THE CASE OF LYGREN OF NORWAY. STUDY CONCLUDED THE CIA HAD BUNGLED LEADING NORWAY TO ARREST THE WRONG PERSON. CAMP WITH QUENTIN C. JOHNSON, CIA'S OSLO COS, DELIVERED A LETTER OF APOLOGY AND MONEY. THE NORWEGIANS REFUSED THE MONEY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 252-3 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27758.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER RETURN FROM JAPAN, SHACKLEY TOOK OVER CZECH DESK OF EUROPEAN DIV. AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA BOLSTERED ITS FOREIGN LEGATIONS CIA RECEIVED OFFERS FROM CZECHS WILLING TO SPY FOR U.S.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 57,8 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27759.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AGENT. "FOR NEARLY 30 YEARS JEANE KIRKPATRICK HAS BEEN AN INTEL APPARATCHIK, A HANDMAIDEN OF THE CIA, AN OFFICER OF CIA FRONT GROUPS, THE AUTHOR OF ARTICLES AND BOOKS PUBLISHED BY RECIPIENTS OF CIA FUNDS." SO CHARGES D.IRELAND IN THE SOHO NEWS 4/8/81. NOTES INTEL ACTIVITY OF HER HUSBAND EVRON FRONT MAN FOR THE CIA AT OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, JEANE'S CONSULTING WORK FOR OPR, AND HER EDITING OF THE CIA-CONNECTED BOOK "THE STRATEGY OF DECEPTION."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P3 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_27760.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ALAN STUDNER, A CIA PSYCHIATRIST WHO STUDIES DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 389 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_27761.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ALBERT SHANKER, A MEMBER OF THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) ADVISORY COUNCIL, SERVED ON BOARD OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND IS ALSO ON BOARDS OF (FTUI); SOCIAL DEMOCRATS/USA (SD/USA), A NEOCONSERVATIVE GROUP THAT BELIEVES THAT LABOR IS CUTTING EDGE OF POLITICAL CHANGE; NED; AND COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY (CDM), A NEOCONSERVATIVE LOBBY GROUP. SHANKER IS TREASURER OF LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, A GROUP WORKING CLOSELY WITH SD/USA. IN 88, SHANKER WAS VICE PRES OF AFL-CIO AND ON BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF AIFLD. SHANKER SERVED ON TWO MORE AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES, AALC AND AAFLI. SHANKER WAS A FOUNDER OF THE COMMITTEE ON PRESENT DANGER (CPD), AN ANTI-SOVIET GROUP PROMOTING POLICY OF CONTAINMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_27762.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ALCOHOLICS IN THE CIA. THEY INVESTIGATED BY ONE OF TURNER'S AIDES - ROBERT (RUSTY) WILLIAMS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 176-7 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27763.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ALLAN D. FRIERS REGISTERED AS CONGRESSIONAL LOBBYIST FOR W.R. GRACE COMPANY. FRIERS HAD BEEN DISMISSED BY CIA FOR HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE. ROBERT MCFARLAND JOINED AMERICAN ENTERPRISES INC. (AEI).

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 12/89 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27764.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ALLEN DULLES WAS SHREWD - BUT COLD AS ICE.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 73 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27765.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE BY ROBERT GATES, DDCI, RE WORLD POLITICS. WASH TIMES 11/26/86 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27766.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS "CIA AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," BY ROBERT GATES, DDCI, IS PUBLISHED IN THE WINTER 87/88 ISSUE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAG. 12/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27767.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON GEORGE BUSH'S SONS BY STEPHEN PIZZO. GEORGE W. BUSH, JR., AKA "SHRUB." HE BEGAN TEXAS OIL CAREER WHEN HE FORMED BUSH EXPLORATION. GEORGE'S COMPANY RESCUED IN 83 BY ANOTHER OIL COMPANY, SPECTRUM 7. HARKEN ENERGY ABSORBED SPECTRUM AND IN PROCESS, JUNIOR GOT \$600,000 WORTH OF HARKEN STOCK IN RETURN FOR SPECTRUM SHARES. HARKEN ENERGY FORMED IN 73 BY 2 OILMEN WHO WOULD BENEFIT FROM SUCCESSFUL COVERT EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE AUSTRALIA'S LABOR PARTY GVT. HARKEN LATER SOLD TO INVESTMENT GROUP LED BY ALAN G. QUASHA. QUASHA'S FATHER HAD BEEN A POWERFUL SUPPORTER OF THEN PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT MARCOS. HARKEN'S \$25 MILLION STOCK OFFERING IN 87 UNDERWRITTEN BY STEPHENS, INC., WHICH PLACED HARKEN STOCK OFFERING WITH LONDON SUBSIDIARY OF UNION BANK - A BANK THAT HAD SURFACED IN SCANDAL THAT RESULTED IN DOWNFALL OF OF AUSTRALIAN LABOR GVT IN 76 AND LATER, IN NUGAN HAND BANK SCANDAL. BANK POSSIBLY INVOLVED IN BCCI. STEPHENS, INC. HELPED INTRODUCE BCCI VIRUS INTO U.S. BANKING IN 78 WHEN IT ARRANGED SALE OF BERT LANCE'S NATIONAL BANK OF GEORGIA TO BCCI FRONT MAN GHAITH PHAROAN.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/92 66-68 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27768.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON VERNON WALTERS REVIEWS HIS CAREER AS HE BECOMES U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/16/85 C1,12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27769.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE "FAMILY VALUES" BY STEPHEN PIZZO ON THREE SONS OF GEORGE BUSH. JOHN ELLIS BUSH, 39, MIAMI. JEB RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM MIAMI'S RIGHT-WING CUBAN COMMUNITY. INVOLVED IN A NUMBER OF BUSINESS SCANDALS AND REPUBLICAN PARTY POLITICS - INCLUDING MEDICAID FRAUD AND SHADY S&L DEALS. HIRED BY CUBAN-AMERICAN DEVELOPER ARMANDO CODINA AND BECAME BUSINESS PARTNERS. MENTIONS BROWARD FEDERAL SAVINGS, J. EDWARD HOUSTON AND TAXPAYERS LOST \$4 MILLION. DISCUSSES RELATIONSHIP WITH CAMILO PADREDA WHO WAS INVOLVED EARLIER WITH JEFFERSON SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION IN MCALLEN, TEXAS. JEB AND MIGUEL RECAREY AND INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CENTERS (IMC). IMC "CRAWLED WITH FORMER SPOOKS." JEB LOBBIED HHS FOR A SPECIAL EXEMPTION FROM HHS RULES FOR IMC. RECAREY'S BROTHER, JORGE, ALSO HAD TIES TO CIA. RECAREY DEFRAUDING MEDICARE. RECAREY USING FORMER SPOOKS TO WIRETAP IMC EMPLOYEES. AFTER CONVICTED, RECAREY RESIGNED FROM IMC AND REPLACED BY JOHN WARD. RECAREY SKIPPED COUNTRY. JEB AND CONTRAS. POSSIBLY IMC INVOLVED IN FUNDING CONTRAS. VETERAN CIA OPERATIVE JOSE BASULTO TOLD WALL STREET JOURNAL IN 87 THAT HE ATTENDED MEETINGS AT IMC ALONG WITH CONTRA LEADER ADOLFO CALERO AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ. BASULTO ALSO SAID HE PERSONALLY BROUGHT SICK AND WOUNDED CONTRAS TO IMC HOSPITALS IN MIAMI, WHERE THEY RECEIVED FREE MEDICAL TREATMENT. FORMER HHS AGENT LEON WEINSTEIN CONCLUDES...RECAREY, HIS HOSP[ITAL], AND HIS CLINICS WERE TREATING WOUNDED CONTRAS FROM NICARAGUA... AND PART OF \$30 MILLION A MONTH HE WAS GIVEN...TO TREAT MEDICARE PATIENTS WAS USED TO SET UP FIELD HOSPITALS FOR CONTRAS." JEB AND "MANNY" DIAZ. MANUEL C. DIAZ, IS ANOTHER JEB BUSINESS ASSOCIATE. MANNY ASSOCIATED WITH CHARLES KEATING, JR.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/92 30-3 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27770.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **AN INTERVIEW WITH JOHN STOCKWELL ON CIA RECRUITMENT, INVOLVEMENT, SECRECY, AIMS AND PROCEDURES. Z MAGAZINE 9/89 54-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27771.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AN UNCOMPLIMENTARY BIO OF DCI WILLIAM CASEY.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 50-4 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_27772.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ANALYST JOHN GENTRY, WEBSTER, KERR, HELGERSON, MEL GOODMAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 310-11 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27773.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON'S PSUEDONYM WAS HUGH ASHMEAD BUT HE REFERRED TO AS THE GRAY GHOST, THE BLACK KNIGHT, THE ORCHID MAN, THE FISHERMAN, JESUS, SLIM JIM, SKINNY=JIM OR SCARECROW.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 32 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27774.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **APPLICANTS TO CIA MUST BE U.S. CITIZENS, 21-35** , AND HAVE A COLLEGE GRADE POINT OF 3.0 OR BETTER. CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM TAKES A YEAR. "EXCEPTIONAL ORAL AND WRITTEN COMMUNICATION SKILLS NEEDED." EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES, STABLE WORK RECORD AND MILITARY EXPERIENCE HELPS. PROGRAM TAKES A YEAR, INCLUDING INTERNSHIPS OF 8 TO 10 WEEKS IN 2 OR 3 DIRECTORATES. TYPICAL CT FROM ALL OVER COUNTRY, AVERAGE AGE 27. 40% FEMALE. ONE-HALF HAVE ADVANCED DEGREES, 2/3 HAVE TRAVELED OVERSEAS, 20% HAVE GOOD FOREIGN LANGUAGE SKILLS, 15% FROM MILITARY. CTs START AT GS-8 AT \$26,000. APPLICATION IS 34 PAGES LONG.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 166,169 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27775.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: APPOINTMENT OF GEORGE BUSH AS DCI NOT UNIVERSALLY WELCOMED IN VIEW OF DEEP POLITICAL INVOLVEMENT, BUT AFTER INITIAL DOUBTS AND RESISTANCE FROM INTEL COMMUNITY, BUSH ACQUIRED A REPUTATION AS EFFECTIVE AND TRUSTED DIRECTOR WHO HELPED RESTORE CONFIDENCE AND MORALE TO CIA.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 86 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_27776.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: APPOINTMENT OF JOHN MC CONE AS DULLES' SUCCESSOR MARKED THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 364 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_27777.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARCHIBALD ROOSEVELT JR. DIED 6/14/90. AN ARMY INTEL OFFICER IN WWII, HE JOINED CIG, IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR OF CIA. HE SERVED AS CIA COS IN TURKEY, SPAIN AND LISBON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27778.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARCHIE ROOSEVELT COS ISTANBUL, TURKEY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 138 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_27779.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARE YOU CUT OUT FOR CIA? (EXAM). HARPER'S MAGAZINE* 1/89 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27780.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTHUR LUNDAHL, FIRST DIRECTOR OF NPIC DIED IN MARYLAND 6/22/92. OBIT.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 133 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_27781.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JOHN HORTON RE SPY NOVELS, WHERE DO THESE WRITERS GET THIS STUFF?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27782.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY PAUL FARNI, "UNCLE SAM SAYS COME SPY FOR ME AS CIA BEGINS APPEAL TO MINORITIES," IN WASHINGTON POST 11/1/91 A23. ARTICLE SAID 10.1% OF CIA'S PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL WERE MINORITIES AND THAT 6.4% BLACK.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 184 source code: LP

111-ciabase_27783.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE BY ROETTINGER "FOR A CIA MAN, IT'S 1954 AGAIN."** LOS ANGELES TIMES 3/16/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27784.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, ALLEN ORTON ON THE GATES NOMINATION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 12--13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27785.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, ARE YOU CUT OUT FOR THE CIA? (EXAM). *HARPER'S MAGAZINE 1/89 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27786.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, GATES--WHAT PRICE CONFIRMATION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/91 1,3-6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27787.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, THE CONFIRMATION OF ROBERT GATES, BY LOUIS WOLF.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 63-66 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27788.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AS COS ZAIRE, STU METHVEN, FIT PROFILE OF ACTIVIST CIA OFFICERS. SERVED IN LAOS AND VIETNAM. VINT LAWRENCE AND RUFUS PHILLIPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 141 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_27789.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1999 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1952-1999** LEADING CIA CRITIC, AND CREATOR OF THE CIABASE DATA BASE, RALPH MCGEHEE, ANNOUNCED THAT "DUE TO HEALTH PROBLEMS, I AM MOVING AND MUST DIVEST ALL OF THE HOLDINGS OF CIABASE. "INTELLIGENCE" REGRETS THIS "RETIREMENT" OF ONE OF THE WORLD'S TOP SPECIALISTS ON THE CIA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/13/99 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27790.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AT END OF undefined COUNTERINTEL STAFF HAD 165 PEOPLE. IN 74 SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE UNIT ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 321 source code: COW

111-ciabase_27791.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AT FBI CURRENT DCI WEBSTER HAD UNSAVORY RECORD OF SURVEILLANCE OF DISSIDENT GROUPS AS WELL AS CHARGES OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION. NYT 6/10/90 SEC 4 P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27792.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AT HEARINGS RE CONFIRMATION GATES TO BE DCI SEN. METZENBAUM SAID HE COUNTED NO LESS THAN 33 INSTANCES IN WHICH GATES FAILED TO RECALL HIS ROLE IN IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/91 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27793.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1973-1983 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1973-1983** A POLICE REPORT SAYS T. CLINES MAY HAVE LOST 1 MILLION WHEN NUGAN HAND COLLAPSED. CLINES INTRODUCED TO HOUGHTON BY SECORD, WHILE SERVING IN THE AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/83 P19 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_27794.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BACKGROUND HISTORY OF RICHARD SECORD.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 165 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27795.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BACKGROUND OF TOMAS CASTILLO REAL NAME JOE FERNANDEZ. AT ONE TIME A MIAMI COP WHO USED TO PLANT BUGS ON MARTIN LUTHER KING.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 142 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_27796.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BACKGROUND ON INCOMING DCI, R. JAMES WOOLSEY. HE ANOTHER SIGN THAT INSIDERS STILL RULE AND THAT CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATS ARE WELCOME IN CLINTON ADM. HE WENT TO LAW SCHOOL AT YALE AND WORKED BRIEFLY AT WARREN CHRISTOPHER'S LAW FIRM, SERVED AS PENTAGON ANALYST IN 60s, AND A MEMBER OF NSC UNDER KISSINGER - LATER WAS COUNSEL FOR SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. IN CARTER ADM, HE UNDERSECRETARY OF NAVY. HE ON PRESIDENTIAL COMMISSIONS - ONE THAT SUPPORTED PRODUCTION OF MX MISSILE. HE IN OP-ED PIECES OFTEN SHARED A BYLINE WITH BRENT SCOWCROFT. HE WITH OTHERS TRIED TO MOVE DEMOCRATIC PARTY TO RIGHT - ONE SUCH OTHER WAS DAVID MCCURDY, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. HE PARTICIPATED IN SECRET WAR GAMES STAGED BY CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. HE ALSO A PARTNER AT SHEA AND GARDNER, AN INFLUENTIAL LAW FIRM. HE WAS REGISTERED AS A FOREIGN AGENT FOR, INTER ALIA, BOLIVIA, ECUADOR, GUATEMALA, PARAGUAY AND VENEZUELA. AS A LAWYER HE REPRESENTED CHARLES ALLEN AND MICHAEL LEDEEN [OF CONTRAGATE FAME]. WOOLSEY IS THE WRONG MAN TO REFORM THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/18/93 39-40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27797.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BEDELL SMITH IS ONE OF THE CIA'S MOST RESPECTED DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 66 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_27798.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BEFORE JOINING CIA, EVERY DI ANALYST MUST PASS POLYGRAPH AND THEN PASS IT ONCE EVERY FIVE YEARS. "FULL SCOPE POLY" CAN BE A SEARING EXPERIENCE, INVOLVING A DEEPLY INTRUSIVE INQUIRY INTO MOST PERSONAL ASPECTS OF LIFE AND CHARACTER. AN UNFAVORABLE RESULT CAN END A CAREER OVERNIGHT. THERE IS NO APPEAL. PASSING POLYGRAPH CREATES A US VS THEM SOCIAL (CLOISTERED) LIFE VIEW.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 140 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_27799.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BEIRUT, LEBANON STATION CHIEF, CLAIR E. GEORGE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 373 source code: KK

111-ciabase_27800.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BILL CASEY AS DCI.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 140-2 source code: BC

111-ciabase_27801.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BILLY DOSWELL HEADED CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS. CAS 246. BIO ON DOSWELL. HE OUT OF A JOB IN SUMMER OF 82 AND SENT TO CENTRAL AMERICA ON AN UNDERCOVER ASSIGNMENT.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 300 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27802.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO DATA ON ROBERT MCFARLANE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 112-3 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_27803.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO INFO ON ARTHUR LUNDAHL OF NPIC.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 11 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_27804.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **BIO INFO ON GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH. AFTER HE LEFT NEW HAVEN BUSH MOVED TO TEXAS WHERE HE WENT INTO BUSINESS WITH JOHN OVERBY AND HUGH AND BILL LIEDTKE. IN undefined THEY FORMED ZAPATA PETROLEUM CORPORATION WHICH ULTIMATELY VERY SUCCESSFUL. BUSH SOLD HIS INTEREST IN ZAPATA AND MOVED TO HOUSTON WHERE HE FOUNDED ZAPATA OFF SHORE CO., AND SERVED AS CEO FROM 56-64 . BAY OF PIGS OP CODE-NAMED ZAPATA. COL. PROUTY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SECURING ORDINANCE FOR OP AND SECURED TWO VESSELS FROM NAVY - NEW NAMES PAINTED ON THEM - BARBARA AND HOUSTON.**

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 332-333 source code: PD

111-ciabase_27805.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO INFO ON JOHN MCCONE WHO BECAME DCI 11/21/61.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 63-6 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_27806.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO INFO ON WILLIAM CORSON. HE AT ONE TIME EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF A JOINT DOD-CIA COMMITTEE ON COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 136 source code: PD

111-ciabase_27807.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO LUCIEN CONEIN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 43 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27808.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ALLEN WELSH DULLES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 59 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27809.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ARCHIBALD "ARCHIE" BULLOCH ROOSEVELT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 193 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27810.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF CARMEL OFFIE. A MIDDLE LEVEL OFFICER REMOVED FROM CONSIDERATION FOR PROMOTION FOR UNAUTHORIZED USE OF GVT TRANSPORTATION, ETC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 42-03,245,266-7,294-6 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27811.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF CLAIR ELROY GEORGE WHO SERVED IN HONG KONG, MALI, WEST AFRICA WHERE HE SPONSORED A COUP AGAINST THE SOCIALIST REGIME. NEXT TO INDIA, LEBANON, AS COS, IN 77 NAMED HEAD OF AFRICA DESK. IN 81 NAMED ASSISTANT DEPUTY OF OPS AND IN 83 HE APPOINTED CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON. PARTICIPATED IN SALE OF WEAPONS TO IRAN. CONSIDERED ONE OF BEST COVERT OPERATORS IN CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 75 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27812.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF DAVID ATLEE PHILLIPS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 179-80 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27813.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF DCI WALTER BEDELL SMITH DCI FROM 10/50 TO 2/53.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 212 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27814.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF DESMOND FITZGERALD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 68 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27815.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF EDWARD GEARY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 125 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27816.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF EDWARD LEE HOWARD.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 100-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27817.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF EDWIN PAUL WILSON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 239-41 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27818.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF EVERETT HOWARD HUNT. IN 50 OPENED STATION IN MEXICO. OP TO EMBARRASS USSR BY PACKING BANQUET IN HONOR OF SOVIETS. BECAME CHIEF BALKAN OPS - ALBANIA, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA. ALL OPS CARRIED OUT FROM GREECE'S BORDER. HE ASSIGNED BACK TO WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV AS CHIEF OF PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL ACTION. FOR OVERTHROW OF GUATEMALA'S GOVERNMENT. HE LATER HUNT REASSIGNED TO TO JAPAN AS CHIEF OF COVERT OPS FOR NORTH ASIA COMMAND UNDER GENERAL MATHEW RIDGEWAY'S FAR EAST COMMAND. IN 56 HE NAMED COS MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY. IN BAY OF PIGS OP AGAINST CUBA HUNT KNOWN AS "EDUARDO." HE THEN GIVEN MINOR POLITICAL ASSIGNMENT MADRID, SPAIN. HE GIVEN EARLY RETIREMENT IN 70. HE INVOLVED IN WATERGATE. PEN NAMES WERE ROBERT DIETRICH, JOHN BAXTER, GORDON DAVIS, AND DAVID ST JOHN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 105 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27819.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF FELIX I. RODRIGUEZ AKA MAX GOMEZ.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 192 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27820.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF FIRST DCI WILLIAM SIDNEY SOUERS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 215 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27821.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF FRANK E. TERPIL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 220-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27822.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF FRANK W. SNEPP.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 212-13 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27823.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF GEORGE BUSH, DCI.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 29-30 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27824.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF HARRY ROSITZKE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 196-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27825.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JAMES JESUS ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27826.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JAMES RODNEY SCHLESINGER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 200 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27827.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JAMES WALTER MCCORD, JR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 139-140 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27828.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **BIO OF JOHN ALEX MCCONE DCI 1961-1965**

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 139 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27829.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JOHN R. STOCKWELL.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 216-7 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27830.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF JOSEPH BURKHOLDER SMITH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 210-11 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27831.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF KERMIT (KIM) ROOSEVELT.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 193-4 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27832.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF LAWRENCE RAYMOND DEVLIN, COS CONGO, LAOS AND DIVISION CHIEF AFRICA. HE INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION PLAN FOR LUMUMBA - QJ/WIN, WI/ROGUE. RETIRED IN 74.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 54 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27833.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF LYMAN BICKFORD KIRKPATRICK.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 118 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27834.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF MELVIN BECK.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 13 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27835.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF RALPH W. MCGEHEE, JR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 140-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27836.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF RICHARD SKEFFINGTON WELCH, ASSASSINATED WHILE COS ATHENS, GREECE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 235 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27837.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ROBERT MICHAEL GATES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 74 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27838.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF ROME STATION CHIEF DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 265-6 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27839.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF SECOND HEAD OF CENTRAL INTEL GROUP, HOYT SANFORD VANDENBERG.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 228-9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27840.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF SHEFFIELD EDWARDS DIRECTOR CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY WHO INTRODUCED POLYGRAPHS INTO PERSONAL SECURITY EXAMS, USED MAHEU IN CONTACT WITH MAFIA TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO OF CUBA. HE AND MAHEU EARLIER MADE A PORNOGRAPHIC FILM TO DISCREDIT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 61 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27841.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF SIDNEY GOTTLIEB. CASE OF DR. OLSON AND LSD PROJECT. ROBERT V. LASHBROOK WENT TO N.Y. WITH GOTTLIEB TO TALK TO OLSON WHO COMMITTED SUICIDE. GOTTLIEB DESTROYED 150 FILES ON DRUG-TESTING PROGRAM IN 73.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 79-80 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27842.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF STANSFIELD TURNER DCI FROM 3/77 TO 1/81.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 228 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27843.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF THIRD DCI, ROSCOE HENRY HILLENKOETTER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 96 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27844.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF THOMAS G. CLINES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 39 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27845.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF THOMAS POLGAR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 180-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27846.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF VICTOR L. MARCHETTI.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 146 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27847.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF WALDO H. (DOOBIE) DUBBERSTEIN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 58-9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27848.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF WILLIAM EGAN COLBY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 43 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27849.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **BIO OF WILLIAM FRANCIS RABORN, DCI 1965-1966**

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 189 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27850.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF WILLIAM HEDGCOCK WEBSTER, DCI FROM 87 TO 91.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 235 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27851.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF WILLIAM JOSEPH CASEY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 33 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27852.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF WILLIAM NELSON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 159 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27853.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 323-4 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27854.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON ARTHUR LUNDAHL, HEAD OF NPIC. HE RECRUITED BY CIA OFFICER OTTO GUTHE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 61-2 source code: ASes

111-ciabase_27855.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON COLBY, HIS EDUCATION, CATHOLICISM, ETC.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 162-170 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_27856.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON DCI WALTER BEDELL SMITH.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 443 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_27857.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. PASSIM source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27858.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON JAMES LILLEY - WITH CIA, HEAD OF AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN TAIWAN (UNOFFICIAL LIAISON OFFICE), AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 231-4 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27859.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON MAJOR GENERAL MARSHALL PAT CARTER DDCI BEGINNING ON 4/13/62.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 85 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_27860.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON REAR ADMIRAL ROSCOE HILLENKOETTER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 272-3 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27861.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON RICHARD KERR. HIS ROLE AS PROTECTOR OF DI CULTURE. HE CONSUMMATE BUREAUCRAT EAGER TO AVOID CONTROVERSY. MORE BIO INFO.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 102-5 source code: LP

111-ciabase_27862.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 317 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27863.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON WILLIAM HARDING JACKSON CO-AUTHOR OF COREA-DULLES-JACKSON REPORT ON PROSPECTS FOR UPGRADING CIA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 287 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27864.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO ON WOOLSEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27865.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIO TRACEY BARNES.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 10 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27866.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC INFO ON MAX HUGEL, DDA AND NOMINATED TO BE DDO.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 244-252 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27867.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC INFO ON ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 219-225 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27868.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION ON ALAN FIERS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 409-10 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27869.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC INFORMATION ON ALLEN DULLES INCLUDING HIS OPERATIONS DURING WWII WITH OSS.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 34-42 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_27870.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC STATEMENT ON RICHARD BISSELL, DDO.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 27 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_27871.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH OF RICHARD GILES STILWELL BY HQDA (DACS-COM). FROM 1949 TO 1952 "HE HELD IMPORTANT POSTS IN THE CIA."** 5/10/91 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27872.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIES OF DEAN ACHESON AND PAUL NITZE.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 82-6 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_27873.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIES OF DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF CIA. DOUGLASS, KINGMAN, undefined WRIGHT, EDWIN, undefined JACKSON, WILLIAM, undefined DULLES, ALLEN, undefined CABELL, CHARLES, undefined CARTER, MARSHALL, undefined HELMS, RICHARD, undefined TAYLOR, RUFUS, undefined CUSHMAN, ROBERT, undefined

WALTERS, VERNON, undefined KNOCHE, ENNO, undefined CARLUCCI, FRANK, undefined INMAN, BOBBY, undefined MCMAHON, JOHN, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P933-738 source code: AG

111-ciabase_27874.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIES OF DIRECTORS OF CIA undefined SOUERS, SIDNEY, undefined VANDERBERG, HOYT, undefined HILLENKOETTER, ROSCOE, undefined SMITH, WALTER BEDELL, undefined DULLES, ALLEN, undefined MCCONE, JOHN, undefined RABORN, WILLIAM, undefined HELMS, RICHARD, undefined SCHLESINGER, JAMES, undefined COLBY, WILLIAM, undefined BUSH, GEORGE, undefined TURNER, STANSFIELD, undefined CASEY, WILLIAM, undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P728-733 source code: AG

111-ciabase_27875.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY (BRIEF) OF CONSTANTINE MENGES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 496 source code: KK

111-ciabase_27876.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 30-31 AND PASSIM source code: COW

111-ciabase_27877.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF FRANK LINDSAY OF OSS, AND CIA'S OPC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 236-7 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_27878.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF JAMES JESUS ANGLETON FROM OSS DAYS IN ITALY DURING AND AFTER WWII UNTIL HE LEFT THE CIA.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. PASSIM source code: WOM

111-ciabase_27879.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF JAMES WILLIAM "BILL" LAIR."

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: BFR

111-ciabase_27880.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF JONATHAN TRUMBULL HOWE - DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO BUSH FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS FROM 12/91 TO 1/20/93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27881.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR, BASED ON CIA LIE DETECTOR TESTS CIA WANTED NOTHING TO DO WITH HIM. HE FIRST CAME ATTENTION TO CIA THRU EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Draper, T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 127 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_27882.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF RICHARD SECORD AND ROBERT DUTTON.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 374-7 source code: DP

111-ciabase_27883.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF WILLIAM HARVEY FROM HIS DAYS AT FBI UNTIL HE LEFT THE CIA.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. PASSIM source code: WOM

111-ciabase_27884.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK BY JULIUS MADER, *WHO'S WHO IN CIA: A BIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCE WORK ON 3,000 OFFICERS OF THE CIVIL AND MILITARY BRANCHES OF SECRET SERVICES OF THE USA IN 120 COUNTRIES. BERLIN, JULIUS MADER, 1066** BERLIN W 66, MAUERSTRASSE 69, 1968

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27885.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BOOKS - HONORABLE TREACHERY BY G.J.A. O'TOOLE; AND, THE OLD BOYS THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA, BY BURTON HERSH, REVIEWED BY BYRON FARWELL. LATTER SAYS CIA IS ELITIST, ITS KEY PLAYERS PRODUCTS OF IVY LEAGUE SCHOOLS AND PRESTIGIOUS LAW FIRMS. HERSH BELIEVES THIS UNAMERICAN, A THREAT TO OUR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND AGAINST AMERICAN GRAIN. O'TOOLE BELIEVES ELITISM IS AS IMPORTANT AS FACT ITS ACTIVITIES ARE VITAL TO OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS; AND "CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES ARE AS AMERICAN AS APPLE PIE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/8/92 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_27886.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1993-1996** ARMING BOSNIA JEOPARDIZES LAKE'S CHANCES TO HEAD CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27887.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO GATES. JOINED CIA IN undefined ASSIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF OF NSC IN undefined RETURNED TO CIA IN undefined ASSIGNED TO NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS. NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR SOVIET UNION (USSR) PRIOR TO undefined WHEN NAMED DDI. APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL (NIC) IN undefined ACTING DIRECTOR CIA undefined APPOINTED ASSISTANT TO PRES AND DEPUTY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS IN undefined WP 9/15/91 A1,24,25. GATES TO BE ASKED IF HE 'COOKED' DATA. BRIEF BIO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/91 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27888.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF DCI DESIGNEE R.M. GATES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/16/87 22-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27889.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF DCI HELMS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 156-7 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_27890.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF DDCI ROBERT INMAN.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 209 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_27891.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF FRANK CARLUCCI.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 539 source code: KK

111-ciabase_27892.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO OF JOHN GENTRY - HIS BOOK DETAILS CIA ANALYSIS MISMANAGEMENT ESPECIALLY THOSE BY ROBERT GATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27893.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO ON BRUCE SOLIE WHO WORKED FOR OFFICE OF SECURITY HIS ENTIRE CAREER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 190 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_27894.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO ON DCI WILLIAM WEBSTER. NW 3/16/87 24; TIME 3/16/87 28;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/87 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27895.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO ON IRVING BROWN WHO AFTER WWII ACTED AS EUROPEAN REP OF FTUC, OPERATING IN CLOSE CONJUNCTION WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 214 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_27896.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIO ON SHACKLEY AND HIS ASSOCIATION WITH E. WILSON AND HIS RISK MANAGEMENT FIRM, RESEARCH ASSOCIATES. PER GEORGE CAVE, SHACKLEY LED HASHEMI TO BELIEVE HE FUNCTIONING ON BEHALF NSC. 12/11/84 SHACKLEY INFORMED STATE DEPT NOT INTERESTED IN PURSUING GHORBANIFAR'S PROPOSAL. CAVE WAS CIA'S EXPERT ON IRAN UNTIL 2/80 WHEN HE BECAME CONSULTANT. HE ONLY ONE IN CIA WHO SPOKE FARSI.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 125 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_27897.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **BRIEF BIO ON THEODORE SHACKLEY WHO TURNED UP AS A "SPEECHWRITER" FOR BUSH DURING 79-80 CAMPAIGN.**

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 307 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_27898.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF DANIEL J. MURPHY, BUSH'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL COMMUNITY. OTHERS WITH BUSH AT CIA INCLUDED SAYRE STEVENS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL; CARL DUCKETT FOLLOWED BY LESLIE DIRKS AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY; JOHN BLAKE AS DDA AND HOLDOVER WILLIAM NELSON, FOLLOWED BY BUSH APPOINTEE WILLIAM WELLS, DDO.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 306 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_27899.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ WHO HAD STARTED AS A COP, THEN A DETECTIVE SERGEANT AND THEN WITH THE CIA. HE REPRIMANDED FOR HIS ROLE IN THE PREPARATION OF THE "ASSASSINATION MANUAL." HE LATER NAMED COS COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 499 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_27900.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF TOM TWETTEN DDO OF CIA. IOWA STATE U. ALUMNI MAG FALL (9) 91 17-21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27901.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIOS OF JAMES LILLEY, DONALD GREGG, LT. GEN. VERNON WALTERS, AND JOHN NEGROPONTE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/15/89 651-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27902.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF BIOS OF WILLIAM DONOVAN, ALLEN DULLES, JOHN MCCONE, RICHARD M. HELMS, AND WILLIAM J. CASEY. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27903.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAUCRATIC GAME TO GET PROMOTED OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 173-4 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_27904.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1953-1955** CARLTON AMES ASSIGNED TO BURMA UNDER COVER OF A FOUNDATION GRANT TO WRITE BOOK - HE A SPY FOR CIA. BIO INFO ON CARLTON. WORKED FOR CI STAFF IN 61. RETIRED IN 67. DIED IN 72. VANITY FAIR 7/94 123

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27905.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH undefined BOLSTERS DRIVE FOR GATES NOMINATION. WT 9/12/91 A3. BUSH PRESSES GATES NOMINATION AMID FEAR VOTE MAY BE DELAYED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/91 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27906.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH AS DCI IN undefined HAD AS HIS PRIMARY JOB RESTORATION OF CONFIDENCE AND TO HEAD OFF POTENTIAL RESIGNATIONS. IT LESS IMPORTANT TO RUN DAY-TO-DAY OPS. HIS PERSONAL ASSISTANT WAS DEWEY CLARRIDGE. BUSH LURCHED FROM CONTROVERSY TO CONTROVERSY - TEAM B CONTROVERSY, DECISION NOT TO PROSECUTE SINGING SERGEANTS, AND NAMING OF HENRY KNOCH AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 136, 143 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27907.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH [MAY NOT] BE STRONGLY BEHIND GATES AS DCI, HE WAITED UNTIL AUGUST TO ASSIGN INEXPERIENCED MAN, ANDREW CARD, TO PREPARE GATES FOR CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/16/91 21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_27908.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1978-1979,1981-1982 ENTRY: **BY 1978-1979** DDO IN SERIOUS TROUBLE. CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF FIRINGS, EARLY RETIREMENTS AND SLOW RECRUITING FOR SEVERAL CONSECUTIVE YEARS LEFT DDO SHORT OF PERSONNEL. AN ARMY WITHOUT LIEUTENANTS, AND MOST CAPTAINS AND MAJORS TRAINED FOR HIGHLY NARROW AND SPECIALIZED PM AND COUNTER-INSURGENCY OPS. TRANSFORMATION UNDERWAY IN TRAINING IN 1981-1982 UNTIL USSR WENT INTO AFGHANISTAN IN 79 COVERT ACTION PROGRAM IN ADVANCED STATE OF DISMEMBERMENT. ALMOST NO OFFICERS HAD BEEN HIRED FOR CA IN 15 YEARS, AND MOST VETERANS FORCED OUT. TRAINING TURNING OUT FI COLLECTION CASE OFFICERS ONLY, TAUGHT NOTHING OF C.A. OR COUNTER-INTEL. BY 79 BEGAN TRAINING HUNDREDS OF PROFESSIONAL AND SECRETARIES IN 7-DAY ORIENTATION. OPENED COURSE TO PEOPLE SUPPORTING FIELD STATIONS. BY undefined DDO MCMAHON DIRECTED A 50% INCREASE IN OFFICER TRAINING. NUMBER OF WOMEN TRAINEES INCREASED.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 197 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_27909.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined 9,200 PEOPLE APPLIED FOR 1,458 CIA JOBS; BY THE MID 80S THE CIA RECEIVED 150 THOUSAND INQUIRIES ANNUALLY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 230 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_27910.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: C.D. JACKSON, A RESERVE COLONEL DURING WWII, WAS PSYWAR CHIEF IN NORTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 29 source code: APA

111-ciabase_27911.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: C.D. JACKSON, SHORT BIO.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 243 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_27912.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: C.D.JACKSON, EISENHOWER'S ASSOCIATE, CALLED FOR "SKILLED AND FANATICAL PERSONNEL" TO STAFF PUBLIC PROGRAMS [IN EUROPE].

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 134 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_27913.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. DONALD COSTER, FROM 53 TO 56 HE WAS A CIA AGENT. FROM 57 TO 59, HE WAS DIRECTOR OF CANADIAN SALES FOR RAYMOND LOEWY ASSOCIATES. HE WAS NEXT IN VIETNAM AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF ICA, AND IN 62 HE BECAME DIRECTOR OF USAID IN ALGERIA, THEN IN THE MIDDLE OF A CIA INSPIRED CIVIL WAR. FROM 64 TO 70 HE TAUGHT COUNTERINSURGENCY TO INTEL OFFICERS AND GREEN BERETS AT THE JFK CENTER FOR SPECIAL WARFARE. A BRIEF HISTORY OF UNSEEN ESPIONAGE IN CANADA BY FLOYD W. RUDMIN, THE STUDY CONTAINS A LONG LIST OF NAMES OF INDIVIDUALS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED WITH THE CIA. 5/96 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27914.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CANNISTRARO, ASSIGNED TO AFRICA DIV.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/92 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27915.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CARTER NOMINATED THEODORE SORENSON AS DCI THEN ADMIRAL STANSFIELD TURNER.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 357 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_27916.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CASES AND INDIVIDUALS LISTED IN 1992** "UNCLASSIFIED" INDEXED.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 16-23 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27917.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY HANDPICKED RETIRED AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. RICHARD V. SECORD TO SERVE AS COMMERCIAL "CUT-OUT" DESPITE FACT HE HAD LEFT THE SERVICE UNDER AN ETHICAL CLOUD AND CIA HAD QUALMS ABOUT HIM.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 428 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_27918.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1979-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1997** MONTE OVERACRE SPENT TEN YEARS IN CIA OPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, BEFORE BEING RETRAINED AND TRANSFERRED TO CIVILIAN ECONOMIC/TECHNOLOGY INTEL IN 1992. DISSATISFACTION WITH DESK WORK LED TO HIS RESIGNATION IN 1994. SIX MONTHS LATER, HE DIED IN A MYSTERIOUS PLANE CRASH IN GUATEMALA. ARTICLE BY ROBERT DREYFUSS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. JAN-FEB 98 52 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27919.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1998** OLIVER NORTH'S OFFICE IS GUARDIAN TECHNOLOGIES INTERNATIONAL INC., JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA IS HIS PARTNER AND IRAN-CONTRA FIGURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/98 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27920.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1992** ALAN FIERS USED OP ALIAS "CLIFF."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/92 D5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27921.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** U.S. HAS STEADILY AMASSED TROOPS, CIA EMPLOYEES IN C.A.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27922.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** HEAD OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, VINCE CANNISTRARO, TO LEAVE POST IN EARLY 85. ALAN FIERI HAD BEEN POSTED TO SAUDI ARABIA, NAMED TO POST. CLARRIDGE NAMED CHIEF OF EUROPEAN DIVISION, 84-86.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 299-300 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_27923.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined GEN P. GORMAN, THE ARMY'S TOP OFFICER IN C.A. TO RETIRE. HE EARLIER WORKED IN THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/11/85 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27924.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHAPTER ON RICHARD BISSELL. IN 53 HE WORKING AT FORD FOUNDATION WHERE HE OFTEN MET CIAERS LOOKING FOR NEW IDEAS. BISSELL LEARNED PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD GIVEN OPC ACCESS TO MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 87 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27925.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHARLES HERZFELD FORMER CHIEF TECHNOLOGIST AT PENTAGON'S DIRECTOR OF DEFENSE RESEARCH RESIGNED BEFORE BEING APPOINTED PENTAGON LIAISON TO W.H. REPLACED BY HIS DEPUTY CHARLES ADOLPH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27926.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHARLES TRACY BARNES BEFORE WWII WORKED ON WALL STREET. BIO CHAPTER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 75-86 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27927.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHECHNYA, undefined FREDERICK CUNY [OF THE SOROS FOUNDATION] DISAPPEARED IN CHECHNYA ON 9 APRIL. A FORENSIC REPORT ON A DEAD MAN STATED THAT IT IS NOT CUNY. ON 12 MAY, "THE INDEPENDENT ON SUNDAY" REFERRED TO CUNY AS "THE WHITE HOUSE'S MAN" WHO HAD WORKED ON OTHER HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS SUCH AS THE LIBERATION OF SARAJEVO FROM SERB FORCES. THE NEW YORK REVIEW PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE OF HIS ON 6 APRIL CALLING FOR THE U.S. END THE FIGHTING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_27928.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHESTER COOPER, A SENIOR DD/I OFFICER WHO BECAME CIA LIAISON WITH NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF UNDER KENNEDY. THOMAS PARROTT WAS ASSIGNED TO SPECIAL GROUP. PRUDENT PROFESSIONALS. 240.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 230 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27929.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CHET COOPER HAD SPENT 15 YEARS WITH CIA BEFORE JOINING WHITE HOUSE. WITH THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES IN 1961-1962** COOPER CHIEF OF FAR EAST STAFF. ATTENDED GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 54 AND ALSO THE ONE IN undefined WHERE HE TOP MAN IN CIA DELEGATION. 3 YEARS IN ENGLAND AS U.S REP FOR EXCHANGE OF INTEL. LATER BECAME MEMBER OF BOARD OF ESTIMATES. IN W.H. COOPER LIAISON BETWEEN NSC AND CIA'S ANALYSTS (ON VIETNAM).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 202-3 source code: KK

111-ciabase_27930.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1974** SHACKLEY IN CHARGE OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE OPS IN 4/72. TOM CLINES, A SHACKLEY PROTEGE, PUT IN CHARGE OF CHILE DESK.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 249-253 source code: BG

111-ciabase_27931.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1948-1950** HUGH REDMOND, BARNEY FIELDEN WERE WITH THE CIA IN CHINA. REDMOND USED AS A STAYBEHIND AGENT AND ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 156-7 source code: HD

111-ciabase_27932.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1954** CARLETON SWIFT RAN OPS IN CHINA IN EARLY FIFTIES. JOE BRYAN, "THE DUKE OF RICHMOND," RAN THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE WORKSHOP. WISNER RECRUITED ALSO FINIS FARR AND HUGH TROY. MICHAEL BURKE, A PENN FOOTBALL STAR. CARMEL OFFIE AN OPEN HOMOSEXUAL. ARTHUR JACOBS, A LAW SCHOOL CLASSMATE OF WISNER'S SAID "WE WERE STUMBLEBUMS." CHARLES WHITEHURST WORKED ON FAR EAST DESK. MERRITT RUDDOCK WAS OPC'S REP TO LONDON. GEORGE HOLMES WAS WITH OSO IN BELGIUM. PETER SICHEL IN OSO. ED WELLES AND OPCER IN EUROPE. WILLIAM HARDING JACKSON WAS BEETLE SMITH'S NUMBER TWO.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27933.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1973 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1952-1973** DOWNING AND CAPTURE OF JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY AND RICHARD GEORGE FECTEAU.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 57 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_27934.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CHINA, JAMES RODERICK LILLEY. WP PARADE MAG 6/25/89 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27935.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined JAMES LILLY AMBASSADOR TO CHINA AND PERIODICALLY PROPOSED BY HARD-LINE D.C. LOBBY AND BY U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT TO REPLACE WILLIAM WEBSTER AS DCI, PROBABLY SAW CHANCES OF JOB DISAPPEAR. ON 12/3/90 WITH CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO U.S., ZHU QIZHEN, HE LOST HIS TEMPER IN PUBLIC WITH HUMAN RIGHTS DEMONSTRATORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27936.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined JAMES LILLY TWO-YEAR TOUR IN BEIJING ENDING. 5/9/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27937.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined JAMES LILLY ONCE CIA STATION CHIEF IN CHINA WHO WAS AMBASSADOR AT THE TIME OF TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE, NOW IS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27938.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, 1950-1955** DES FITZGERALDS STANDING AT CIA ROSE IN WAKE OF LI MI AFFAIR. CARETON SWIFT A CIA OFFICER SAID TO GET PROMOTED IN THOSE DAYS YOU NEEDED A REAL DISASTER. BY 53, FITZGERALD WAS EFFECTIVELY RUNNING THE FAR EAST DIV.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 56 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_27939.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, KOREA, undefined JOHN SINGLAUB RECALLED TO DUTY WITH CIA BY RICHARD STILWELL AND BILL DEPUY. HE TO BE PART OF A CLANDESTINE OP RUN OUT OF LARGE NEW CIA STATION IN JAPAN, AND SUPPORTED BY A FLEET OF TRANSPORT AIRCRAFT AND VESSELS. HE ASSIGNED TO CIA HQS AT TONGNAE NEAR PUSAN. NEW STATION IN TRAYMORE HOTEL IN SEOUL. SINGLAUB NAMED CIA DEPUTY COS. JACK HAD A NET OF COVERT INTEL BASES ON OFFSHORE ISLANDS STRETCHING UP THE WEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA. ALSO A BASE ON YO-DO ISLAND. MISSION DISPATCHING AGENTS NORTH, BY PARACHUTE DROP OR SEA INSERTION FROM ISLAND BASES. GOT SOME INTEL BUT UNABLE TO ESTABLISH RESISTANCE NETS.

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 181-85 source code: HD

111-ciabase_27940.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TAIWAN, undefined THE NEW DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN TAIWAN (AIT) IS RICHARD BUSH, A FORMER ADVISER TO CONGRESS ON ASIA POLICY. BUSH REPLACES JAMES WOOD, WHO WAS FORCED FROM THE JOB IN JANUARY AFTER HE TRIED TO BRING WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION TO LIGHT. SINCE WOOD'S RESIGNATION, THE TOP OFFICIAL AT THE U.S. HAS BEEN BARBARA SCHRAGE. AIT IS A NONPROFIT CORP ESTABLISHED IN 1979 TO CARRY OUT UNOFFICIAL U.S. RELATIONS WITH TAIWAN. REUTER INFORMATION SERVICE 9/3/97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27941.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, USSR, JACK G. DOWNING, WHO SERVED AS CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIJING AND MOSCOW, WILL STEP DOWN IN JULY AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS AFTER TWO YEARS TRYING TO REBUILD THE CIA'S DEEPLY TROUBLED CLANDESTINE SERVICE. HIS DEPUTY, JAMES L. PAVITT REPLACES HIM. DO HAS AN ESTIMATED 5,000 EMPLOYEES. IT IS VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO INDEPENDENTLY ASSESS THE QUALITY OF ITS WORK. REP. PORTER J. GOSS CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE AND A FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER, HAS DECRIED THE STATE OF CIA'S ESPIONAGE CAPABILITY AND SPENT THE PAST TWO YEARS CHANNELING ADDITIONAL FUNDS TO THE DO. NUMEROUS FORMER OFFICIALS, CONTINUE TO DESCRIBE THE DIRECTORATE AS BESET BY MORALE PROBLEMS AND BUREAUCRATIZATION. DROVES OF TOP CASE OFFICERS QUIT IN DISGUST. "...BUT IT'S QUITE POSSIBLE [DOWNING'S] MISSION WAS IMPOSSIBLE."** DOWNING, 59, FIRST RETIRED FROM THE AGENCY IN 1995 BUT WAS TALKED OUT OF RETIREMENT BY DCI TENET IN AUGUST 1997. JAMES L. PAVITT, 53, JOINED CIA IN 1973 AND SERVED AS A CASE OFFICER IN EUROPE, AND ASIA. HE SERVED IN THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION AS THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL'S SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR INTELLIGENCE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/99 A37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27942.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CI STAFF FUNCTIONED FOR 21 YEARS, UNTIL DISSOLVED BY COLBY IN 12/74. AT HEIGHT CI STAFF NUMBERED 180 PEOPLE AS AGAINST PERHAPS 7000** IN DDO.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 141 source code: INS

111-ciabase_27943.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ADVERTISES IN LOCAL MEDIA IN ALL 50 STATES AND HAS 12 RECRUITMENT CENTERS. EACH YEAR CIA RECRUITERS VISIT 450 CAMPUSES AND PLAY A VIDEOTAPE PUT TOGETHER BY AN AD AGENCY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 164 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27944.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DEPUTY CHIEF MCMAHON RESIGNS. ROBERT GATES, THE DDI, TO TAKEOVER AS DDCI. MCMAHON MADE DECISION BECAUSE OF SIGNIFICANT ESCALATIONS OF 4 PARAMILITARY OPS -- AFGHANISTAN, NICARAGUA, ANGOLA AND CAMBODIA. MCMAHON DISTRESSED BECAUSE AGENCY'S'S BUDGET FOR COVERT OPS SURPASSED THAT FOR ESPIONAGE AND CLANDESTINE INTEL COLLECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/86 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27945.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DEPUTY DIR INTEL IS JOHN L. HEGELSON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/27/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27946.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA DIRECTORS: 1/23/46-6 /10/46** REAR ADMIRAL SIDNEY W. SOUERS, USNR. 6/10/46-5/1/47 LIEUTENANT GENERAL HOYT S. VANDENBERG, USA. 5/1/47-10/7/50 REAR ADMIRAL ROSCOE H. HILLENKOETTER, USN. 10/7/50-2/9/53 GENERAL WALTER BEDELL SMITH, USA. 2/26/53-11/29/61 ALLEN W. DULLES. 11/29/61-4/28/65 JOHN A. MCCONE. 4/28/65-6/30/66 VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM F. RABORN, JR., USN. 6/30/66-2/2/73 RICHARD HELMS. 2/2/73-7/2/73 JAMES R. SCHLESINGER. 9/4/73-1/30/76 WILLIAM E. COLBY. 1/30/76-1/20/77 GEORGE BUSH. 3/9/77-1/20/81 ADMIRAL STANSFIELD TURNER, USN. 1/28/81-1/29/87 WILLIAM J. CASEY. 5/26/87-8/31/91 WILLIAM H. WEBSTER. 11/6/91-1/19/93 ROBERT M. GATES. 2/5/93-EARLY 95 R. JAMES WOOLSEY. DULLES SERVED AS ACTING DCI 2/9/53-2/26/53. ADMIRAL TURNER RETIRED FROM THE NAVY ON 12/31/78 WHILE SERVING AS DCI

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27947.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EAST ASIAN EXPERT JOHN GILHOOLEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 474 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_27948.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EMPLOYEES BELIEVED DCI WEBSTER HAD ONE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE: AVOIDANCE OF CONTROVERSY AND CRITICISM THAT MARKED THE CASEY YEARS, MAINTENANCE OF AGENCY'S ORGANIZATIONAL INTERESTS, AND CONDUCT OF "NO-RISK" ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 36 source code: LP

111-ciabase_27949.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA FIELDS ABOUT 100 SOFTBALL TEAMS WITH ALMOST 1800** EMPLOYEES PLAYING. DCI WEBSTER BROUGHT IN BALTIMORE ORIOLES STAFF TO INSPIRE PLAYERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/90 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27950.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FRANTICALLY RECRUITING ECONOMISTS ON CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/91 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_27951.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA GENERAL COUNSEL, ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF, SPEAKS OUT. BRIEF BIOGRAPHY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27952.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS ALREADY HIRED MOST OF CASE OFFICERS IT WANTS FOR 90s. TYPICAL OFFICER RAISED IN AN AMERICAN SUBURB DURING 60s AND GRADUATED BARELY IN TOP HALF OF CLASS FROM A TYPICAL COLLEGE IN 70s AND 80s. HE HAS NEVER DONE MANUAL LABOR. HE HAS NEVER SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES. HE IS A PLEASANT FELLOW, NEITHER AGGRESSIVELY PATRIOTIC NOR AN EXPERT IN ANY FIELD. CIA HAS BEEN UNWILLING TO STAFF ITS MEXICO CITY STATION WITH PEOPLE WHO SPEAK SPANISH. SAME GOES FOR MANY OTHER LANGUAGES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 104 source code: INS

111-ciabase_27953.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA HAS HAD SIX DIRECTORS SINCE 1973** . JAMES SCHLESINGER FROM 2-7/73; WILLIAM COLBY FROM 73-76; GEORGE BUSH FROM 1-76 TO 1/77; ADMIRAL STANFIELD TURNER, WILLIAM CASEY. EVERYONE OF THEM HAD, FOR BETTER OR WORSE, CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE ON CIA INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BUT NONE PLAYED A ROLE COMPARABLE TO BEDELL SMITH, ALLEN DULLES AND JOHN MCCONE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 84 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_27954.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA HAS STAFF AND CONTRACT EMPLOYEES - LATTER TYPICALLY HIRED FOR 2 YEARS TO PERFORM SPECIFIC TASKS. CIA HAS 4000** THESE PLUS 22,000 REGULAR EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 6 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27955.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HIRING ECONOMISTS IN MACRO MICRO THEORY, INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS, AGRICULTURE FINANCE, TRANSPORTATION ECONOMICS, MONETARY THEORY. CIA HAS LONG LIST OF OPENINGS. CIA ADVERTISES IN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND ON CAMPUSES, SAID GERTIE L. STARKS, CHIEF CIA'S RECRUITMENT DIV. WE ALSO LOOKING FOR ENGINEERS, COMPUTER SCIENTISTS, LINGUISTS, MEDICAL PEOPLE, NURSES AND MINORITIES OF ANY BACKGROUND. PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGISTS ALSO WANTED. CIA PARTICIPATES IN COOPERATIVE PROGRAMS WITH ABOUT 100 COLLEGES THAT ALLOW STUDENTS TO WORK FOR 3 ACADEMIC TERMS WITH PAY AND COLLEGE CREDITS FOR WORK. PAY SCALES GIVEN. CIA'S PROFESSIONAL RECRUITERS, SUPPLEMENTED BY OFFICIALS OF DIFFERENT DIRECTORATES, SEEK PROSPECTS AT JOB FAIRS, ETC. IT USUALLY TAKES 12 MONTHS AFTER TAKING 8-HR APTITUDE TEST AND FILLING OUT 34-PAGE APPLICATION FORM UNTIL BEGINNING OF WORK. MUST ALSO ENDURE MEDICAL AND POLYGRAPH TESTS. CLEARANCES FOR CLERICAL WORKERS IN AREA TAKE ONLY 3 MONTHS. AFTER WEBSTER CALLED FOR MORE ECONOMIC INTEL, CIA LAUNCHED BLITZ OF ADS--A CAMPAIGN REPEATED IN JULY undefined MOST ECONOMISTS WORK IN INTEL DIRECTORATE. CIA HAS REPS IN COMMERCE AND TREASURY DEPTS AND OFFICE OF TRADE REPRESENTATIVE. INVOLVED IN GATT AND EVERY TRADE NEGOTIATION. USES AMERICAN ECONOMIC ASSOCIATION'S ANNUAL MEETINGS AS HUNTING GROUNDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27956.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA NAMES WOMAN AS GENERAL COUNSEL. ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF FORMERLY G.C. FOR NSA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27957.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OFFICERS AS EARLY AS undefined HAD FAMILY TROUBLES IN SURPRISING PERCENTAGE OF OPERATIONS OFFICER CORPS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 160 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_27958.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PERSONNEL MADE UP IN OF ELITE HOLDOVERS FROM OSS, FIRST-GENERATION AMERICANS, PRIMARILY OF EUROPEAN EXTRACTION WHO HAD FREQUENTLY NATIVE LEVEL FLUENCY. THIRD MORE AMORPHOUS GROUP HIRED SINCE OUTBREAK KOREA WAR IN undefined MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF AMERICAN SOCIETY AS A WHOLE. MANY FROM IVY LEAGUE BUT RECRUITMENT BROADENED TO INCLUDE OTHER COLLEGES, PRIMARILY IN EASTERN U.S.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 14 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_27959.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PROVIDED "GRADUATES" TO OTHER GVT ORGS: ROBERT THAYER, COS IN PARIS, NAMED AMBASSADOR TO ROMANIA IN 55. ROBERT KOMER WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY IN JOHNSON ADM, ALEXANDER TROWBRIDGE, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE UNDER JOHNSON. WILLIAM BUNDY TO DEPT OF DEFENSE, ROGER HILSMAN NAMED ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS DURING JOHNSON ADM. G. WARREN NUTTER WITH DEPT DEFENSE, JOSEPH SISCO, AND WILLIAM MACOMBER, JR.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 376 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_27960.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RAN A FULL-PAGE RECRUITMENT AD IN THE BLACK AMERICAN EBONY MAGAZINE. AD STATES CIA BUSINESS IS KNOWING THE WORLD'S BUSINESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/20/91 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_27961.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECEIVED A SPECIAL GRANT FROM CONGRESS EMPOWERING THE DCI, IN HIS DISCRETION, TO TERMINATE EMPLOYMENT IN THE CIA WITHOUT AFFECTING THE RIGHT OF PERSONS CONCERNED TO EMPLOYMENT ELSEWHERE IN GVT.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 186 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_27962.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RIT RELATIONSHIP GOES BACK TO WWII PER PRES ROSE. IN undefined WHEN HE ARRIVED THERE AN ESTABLISHED PHOTO INTERPRETATION PROGRAM. MOST CIA PHOTO INTERPRETERS FROM RIT INCLUDING ROBERT KOHLER. INTERVIEW WITH ROSE "WHAT'S NEXT FOR RIT AND CIA?" BY GANNETT ROCHESTER NEWSPAPER 6/13/91. RIT RANKS 10TH AMONG ALL U.S. UNIVERSITIES IN NUMBER OF GRADUATES WORKING AT CIA DIRECTORATE FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. OVERALL TI RANKED 52ND IN CIA. TIMES-UNION ROCHESTER 6/13/91 1,4B

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27963.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STAFF, undefined ABOUT 7% EITHER FIRED OR FORCED TO RESIGN IN 73, MOST FROM DDO.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 333 source code: HM

111-ciabase_27964.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIA. AS LATE AS NIXON ADMINISTRATION 26% EMPLOYEES WITH COLLEGE DEGREES FROM IVY LEAGUE. OF THOSE 86% FROM HARVARD, PRINCETON AND YALE. WITH ADVANCED STUDY AND WITH COLUMBIA ADDED THE DOMINANCE EVEN GREATER. BY MID 60S BALANCE TIPPING AWAY FROM IVY LEAGUE AND FROM FRAGMENTARY INFO WEST POINT, U. SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA AND NUMBER CATHOLIC INSTITUTIONS WERE RISING.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. FN 446 source code: CL

111-ciabase_27965.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACADEMIA. AT HOWARD U.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:14-17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27966.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING TO STOCKWELL, OFFICERS LIVE BY ETHIC OF "PUBLISH OR PERISH" BY WHICH CAREER ENHANCEMENT IS TIED UP WITH HOW MANY OPS AN OFFICER RUNS AND HOW MANY RECRUITS HE SNARES. AS A RESULT, OFFICERS TYPICALLY FABRICATE THE EXISTENCE OF ASSETS AND OPS TRYING TO WRITE AS MANY REPORTS AS POSSIBLE TO IMPRESS SUPERIORS. SITUATION WAS BAD IN AFRICA, WORSE IN VIETNAM. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27967.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ACT OF, undefined SPELLED OUT CONDITIONS FOR MILITARY PERSONNEL IN CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 275 source code: ST

111-ciabase_27968.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ADS IN THE JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION SAYS: AS AN OPS OFFICER IN THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE YOU WILL BE GIVEN AMPLE OPPORTUNITY AND SCOPE FOR ACTION IN PUTTING TO PRACTICAL USE ALL YOUR SKILLS AND MORE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/86 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_27969.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER LENGTHY AND ELABORATE SCREENING WHICH INCLUDED LIE DETECTOR TEST, CIA TOLD CANDIDATES AT PERSONNEL POOL THAT THEY INDEED WOULD BE WORKING FOR CIA AND BEGAN MONTH LONG ORIENTATION COURSE. COURSE FEATURED EXPLANATION OF CIA BRANCHES AND "MELODRAMATIC, FRIGHTENING MOVIES ON COMMUNISM." ANTI-COMMIE INDOCTRINATION CULMINATED IN ROUSING SPEECH BY CIA OFFICER STATIONED EUROPE WHO INDICATED "THE SOVIETS ATTACK OUR FLAG AND OUR COUNTRY. STALIN IS FIGHTING TO DESTROY ALL RELIGION, OUR ALLIES, AND OUR WAY OF LIFE." MCGEHEE REFLECTS "WE AND THE NATION WOULD HAVE BEEN BETTER SERVED IF THE AGENCY HAD MADE US STUDY THE SUBJECT (COMMUNISM) SERIOUSLY RATHER THAN SIMPLY TRYING TO INDOCTRINATE US."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 6-8 source code: DD

111-ciabase_27970.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **AGENCY'S GROWTH UNDER DCI CASEY 1981-1986** STRAINED ITS ABILITY RECRUIT AND SCREEN QUALITY CANDIDATES FROM AN ESTIMATED 250,000 CANDIDATES PER YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_27971.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: AIR RE-SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WINGS OF AIR FORCE. SPECIALIZED SECTIONS WORKED WITH CIA ALL OVER EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND PARTS OF ASIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 221 source code: ST

111-ciabase_27972.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **AMOUNT OF. 12% OR 700 DDP PERSONNEL INVOLVED RE VIETNAM. (OR ABOUT 6000 ?).**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_27973.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON DIED ON 5/11/87, CASEY DIED ON 5/6/87.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. FN 16 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_27974.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined PLANS TO REQUEST MICHAEL V. TOWNLEY BE EXTRADITED TO FACE MURDER CHARGES FOR MURDER OF CHILEAN GEN. CARLOS PRATS GONZALEZ IN BUENOS AIRES. TOWNLEY PLEADED GUILTY IN undefined TO MURDER OF FORMER CHILEAN OFFICIAL ORLANDO LETELIER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/83 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27975.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE IN THE NATION SPECULATES WHETHER FRANK CARLUCCI, THE SEC OF DEFENSE IS A CAREER SPOOK. HE IN THE BELGIUM CONGO undefined BRAZIL, AND TANZANIA undefined THAT WERE IN THE MIDST OF CIA-BACKED COUP ATTEMPTS. HE OFFERED #2 JOB AT CIA IN undefined NA 12/19/87 737,757-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_27976.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE IN "THE WASHINGTONIAN, MARCH 85 ISSUE, ENTITLED "REMEMBRANCES OF A CIA WIFE."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 473 source code: AG

111-ciabase_27977.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "A SPY STAYS OUT IN THE COLD," BOSTON PHOENIX 7/26/77 CONTAINS AN INTERVIEW WITH A DEPOSED CIA DOMESTIC INTEL CHIEF, BITTER AND FORTHRIGHT: AN ORG MUST BE FEARED TO BE EFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77, P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_27978.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "ADMIRAL OF THE COVERT SEAS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/2/77 P386 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27979.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "CIA APPRENTICES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/25/77 P770 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27980.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "WHEN SPIES TALK SHOP."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/16/77 P452 source code: NA

111-ciabase_27981.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **AT HEIGHT OF WAR THERE NEARLY 800 CIA AGENTS IN SVN ALONG WITH 5000** AGENTS OF VARIOUS MILITARY SERVICES. FOR SOG THERE NEARLY 2500 GREEN BERETS WORKING WITH 7500 ETHNIC MINORITY ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 150 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27982.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHIC SKETCH OF DCI WILLIAM CASEY.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 213-220 source code: SI

111-ciabase_27983.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF BOBBY RAY INMAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 31 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27984.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF RICHARD SECORD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 37 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27985.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BIOGRAPHY OF WILLIAM JOSEPH CASEY. HE FOUNDING DIRECTOR NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, A RIGHT-WING NEW YORK THINK TANK CLOSE TO CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES IN D.C. AND THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT IN LONDON. ALL OF WHICH HAVE CIA TIES. CIA USED NSIC AS ITS PIPELINE TO PAY FOR BOOKS COMMISSIONED BY FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A CIA PROPRIETARY NEWS SERVICE UNTIL ITS LINKS CIA EXPOSED IN *undefined* THROUGH NSIC HE HELPED ARRANGE CREATION CHAIRS AND PROFESSORSHIPS ON INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY AT SOME TWO-HUNDRED AMERICAN COLLEGE CAMPUSES. HE ON ADVISORY BOARD OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE STUDY CENTER, A D.C. ORG "TO IMPROVE SUPPORT FOR U.S. INTEL."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_27986.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BLACKS, IN CIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 168 source code: SE

111-ciabase_27987.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BOLD EASTENERS, ETC.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 33 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_27988.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BRIEF SKETCH OF JAMES ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. XII source code: WIP

111-ciabase_27989.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **BUDGET. DDP BETWEEN 1953-1961** ADDED A 1,000 PERSONNEL SLOTS, PLUS AN EQUAL NUMBER IN DDP SUPPORT FUNCTIONS. DDP HAD 54% AGENCY'S BUDGET. BY 58 SEVEN THOUSAND MILITARY PERSONNEL OUTSIDE OF CIA IN DIRECT SUPPORT CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 146 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_27990.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH AS DCI OF CIA IN undefined PLAYED ROLE OF CHEERLEADER AND FRONT MAN. HE IGNORED REPEATED SIGNALS OF OFF THE BOOKS OPS BY FORMER AGENTS. HE EVEN MORE PALSIED DEALING WITH OTHER COUNTRIES INTEL AGENCIES WHICH WERE ILLEGALLY HARASSING, WIRETAPPING, BEATING, KIDNAPING AND INTIMIDATING THEIR EXILE POPULATIONS IN U.S. BUSH FAILED TO CONDUCT PRUDENT INTERNAL INQUIRIES, FAILED TO PURGE THE CIA OF ROGUE CONNECTIONS, AND FAILED TO PROSCRIBE SUCH BEHAVIOR IN UNEQUIVOCAL POLICY PRONOUNCEMENTS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 47 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_27991.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OFFICERS OPERATING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES HAVE INSULAR EXISTENCE. BECAUSE OF SECRECY DEMANDS, OFFICER ASSOCIATIONS NARROW TO OTHER CIA PERSONNEL AND FAMILIES. MCGEHEE "WONDERED HOW WE IN THE CIA COULD EVER BE EXPECTED TO UNDERSTAND WHAT WAS HAPPENING IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY WHEN WE EXISTED IN SUCH A RAREFIED WORLD, CUT OFF FROM THOSE WE WERE OSTENSIBLY THERE TO HELP."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 51-3 source code: DD

111-ciabase_27992.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY LEAVES A LEGACY OF DOUBT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_27993.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION IN MIAMI RUN BY THEODORE SHACKLEY BECAME LARGEST IN THE WORLD. BOOM AND BANG RAIDS WERE MADE BY CUBAN EXILES, AND INFILTRATORS TRIED TO MAKE UP FOR CIA'S LACK OF INTEL ASSETS BY ESTABLISHING NETWORK OF INFORMANTS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 366 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_27994.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM FOR ELITE DIRECTORATE OF OPS. EACH YEAR CIA RECEIVES 150,000 TO 200,00 APPLICATIONS. IN ALL CIA HAS 22,000 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES AND 4,000 PART-TIME CONTRACT EMPLOYEES. ABOUT 12,000 APPLICANTS COMPLETE ALL REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING POLYGRAPH. IN

TRYING TO PASS POLYGRAPH, SOME APPLICANTS REVEAL THEY HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES - INFO PASSED TO FBI.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 163-4 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_27995.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S DDO EMPLOYS BETWEEN 2,500 3,000 FIELD OPERATIVES, CONDUCTS 95% OF HUMAN SPYING OPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/11/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27996.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT SYSTEM AND ITS USE TO TEST AGENTS.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 62-68 source code: SB

111-ciabase_27997.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S WEBSTER undefined STEPS DOWN WITH HIGH PRAISE FROM BUSH. BUSH PRAISED WEBSTER FOR NOT TRYING TO SHAPE POLICY. SENIOR ADM OFFICIALS SAID GATES LEADING CANDIDATE TO REPLACE WEBSTER. WEBSTER FBI DIRECTOR FROM 78 TO MAY 87. NAMED CIA DIR AFTER DEATH CASEY. WT 5/9/91 A1,11. WEBSTER'S TOUR AS DIRECTOR NOTED BY ABSENCE OF CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_27998.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-SPONSORED NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE IN undefined CONSISTED, AMONG OTHERS, OF LAIRD BELL, A.A. BERLE, HARRY BULLIS, LUCIUS CLAY, WILLIAM CLAYTON, CLARK M. CLIFFORD, CECIL B. DEMILLE, FRANK DENTON, WILLIAM DONOVAN, HUGH A. DRUM, EISENHOWER, MARK ETHRIDGE, JAMES A. FARLEY, VIRGINIA GILDERSLEEVE, PALMER HOYDT, HENRY LUCE, SPYROUS SKOURAS, CHARLES SPOFFORD, CHARLES TAFT, DARRYL ZANUCK. OFFICERS WERE JOSEPH GREW, ALLEN DULLES, CHAIRMAN OF EXE COMMITTEE; DEWITT POOLE, PRESIDENT; FRANK ALTSCHUL, TREASURER.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 357 N 19 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_27999.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined WORKED WITH SVN GVT TO ORGANIZE POLICE FORCES AND PARAMILITARY UNITS. VN DOMINATED CIA. DDP SUPPORTING MAJOR PARAMILITARY OP, WHICH AT PEAK IN undefined INVOLVED 700 PEOPLE. 600 OF WHOM IN VN, THE REST AT HQS. 12% OF CIA'S MANPOWER DEVOTED TO VN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28000.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined HAS 16,500 EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. viii source code: CID

111-ciabase_28001.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DIRECTOR STANSFIELD TURNER, undefined TERMINATED 198 EMPLOYEES OF CLANDESTINE SERVICES. TURNER INDICATED FURTHER CUTS MADE ON BASIS OF MERIT SYSTEM WOULD OCCUR NEXT YEAR. NYT 11/13/77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28002.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CIA HAD SOME OF THE MOST ABLE LAWYERS, ACADEMICIANS AND ACTIVISTS IN COUNTRY, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 43 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28003.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE MAX HUGEL RESIGNED undefined AFTER TWO FORMER BUSINESS PARTNERS PUBLICITY ALLEGED HE ENGAGED IN IMPROPER STOCK MARKET PRACTICES IN 70S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/81 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28004.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1987 ENTRY: **CIA VETS AND LATER ADVENTURES 1950-1987** IN INTERNATIONAL INTRIGUE. ICC 15-49. SEE INDEX FOR SPECIFIC INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 304-13 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_28005.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **CIA VETS, DISPOSAL PROBLEM. FOUR OF FIVE MOST RECENT DCIS BEFORE 80 CUT PERSONNEL OF OPS DIV. 1970-1979** 1,000 COVERT OPERATORS CUT 73 BY DCI SCHLESINGER. 31 OCT 77 DCI TURNER CUT 820 MORE; "VIRTUALLY ALL [COVERT] OPERATORS IN DDO". CLANDESTINE SERVICES STAFF WENT FROM 1,200 TO 400, SUPPOSEDLY ALL BUT ELIMINATING SPECIAL-PROJECT CAPABILITY. ICC 25. UNDER DCI SCHLESINGER 1,500 SAID TO HAVE LEFT CIA, UNDER DCI TURNER 2,800 SAID TO HAVE LEFT. ICC 242. DCI SCHLESINGER SAID TO HAVE ELIMINATED 2,000 CIA POSITIONS, DCI TURNER ELIMINATED 820. ICC 27. THESE EX-CIA OPERATORS WITH THEIR CONTACTS AND EXPERIENCE SAID TO REPRESENT POWERFUL PRO-CIA LOBBY. ICC 25-30. SEE INDEX FOR SPECIFIC NAMES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 304-13 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_28006.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1959** ATTRACTED SOME OF MOST ABLE LAWYERS, ACADEMICIANS, AND YOUNG COMMITTED ACTIVISTS IN COUNTRY. THEY BROUGHT WITH THEM ASSOCIATIONS AND FRIENDSHIPS THAT EXTENDED TO SENIOR LEVELS OF GVT. INFORMAL TIES CREATED A TACIT UNDERSTANDING OF LEGITIMACY AND CONFIDENCE IN CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 110 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28007.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined BERNARD YARROW OF SULLIVAN AND CROMWELL VICE PRESIDENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 315 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28008.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined LYMAN KIRKPATRICK WAS HEAD OF OSO AND COL. KILBOURNE JOHNSTON WAS HEAD OF OPC, HAVING REPLACED FRANK WISNER WHEN FRANK REPLACED ALLEN DULLES AS DDP.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 135 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28009.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CIRCA 1983-1986** CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM HAS BECOME A LARGE AND SOPHISTICATED WEAPON AVAILABLE TO THE PRESIDENT,

ACCORDING TO SEN WALLOP. MUCH OF CIA'S GROWTH, AS MANY AS 3000 POSITIONS, HAS GONE TOWARD BEEFING UP THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS WHERE COVERT ACTION PLANNED AMONG PARAMILITARY EXPERTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28010.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, USSR, undefined ALEXIS INTERNATIONAL, A VIRGINIA-BASED SECURITY COMPANY IS TEAMING UP WITH A RUSSIAN COMPANY FOR SECURITY RELATED PRIVATE TASKS. RUSSIAN PARTNER IS GENERAL VLADIMIR MEDVEDEV. VINCENT CANNISTRARO, FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, IS HEADING ALEXIS' NEW VENTURE. FOREIGN WORK OF ALEXIS USUALLY SAUDI ARABIA. BIO ON CANNISTRARO WHO WAS WITH OBSCURE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER. HIS OTHER FIRM, CANNISTRARO ASSOCIATES, RECRUITED FORMER KGBER GENERAL OLEG KALUGIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28011.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE SERVICES TOOK 74% OF CIA'S BUDGET AND 60% ITS PERSONNEL AS EARLY AS undefined SINCE THEN TREND STEADILY UPWARD DOMINATED BY ACTION MEN.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 114 source code: SI

111-ciabase_28012.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **COL. JOHNSON HEAD OF OPC 1951-1952** FELT HIS STAFF WERE IVY LEAGUE COOKIE PUSHERS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 136 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28013.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COLONEL CHESTER RECRUITED LANSDALE INTO CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 88 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28014.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COLONEL DAVID PARKER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NPIC.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 209 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_28015.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COLONEL FRANK HOLCOMB.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 296-7 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28016.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COMMANDER WALTER D. WILLIAMS WAS A NAVY PILOT WHO HAD BEEN TURNER'S AIDE FOR SEVERAL YEARS, INCLUDING A BRIEF PERIOD AT CIA.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 79 source code: TD

111-ciabase_28017.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined LAWRENCE DEVLIN MAN BEHIND HEDGEMAN PSUEDONYM. BRONSON TWEEDY WAS HQS OFFICER'S REAL NAME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTE 501 source code: GS

111-ciabase_28018.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS HAS APPROVED \$150 MILLION FOR INTEL BUDGET TO SUBSIDIZE FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDY ABROAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28019.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESS HAS MANDATED CIA BE CUT BACK OVER NEXT 5 YEARS TO ABOUT 20%.

SOURCE: Ott, M. (1994). Article in Foreign Policy magazine the issue of Winter 1993-1994, SHAKING UP THE CIA. 150 source code: SUC

111-ciabase_28020.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS ON CIA INVOLVEMENT IN PLOTS OF POSSIBLE ASSASSINATION OF FOREIGN LEADERS DID NOT HINDER THE AGENCY'S PERFORMANCE DURING ATTEMPTED COUP IN PANAMA ACCORDING TO DDI RICHARD KERR AND DDO RICHARD F. STOLTZ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/18/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28021.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONSTANTINE MENGES HAD SERVED ON REAGAN'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISORY COMMITTEE DURING 80 CAMPAIGN. IN undefined TAKEN ON BY DCI CASEY AS NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. AFTER 2 YEARS AT CIA, HE WENT FOR 2 MORE YEARS IN SAME FIELD AT NSC STAFF. HE MADE SPECIAL ASST TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. HE RESIGNED IN undefined

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 114 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28022.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CIA STATION CHIEF IN COSTA RICA, JOSEPH F. FERNANDEZ WAS INDICTED IN JUNE undefined FOR CONSPIRING TO EST. SECRET ARMS NET TO CONTRAS AND THEN LYING TO INVESTIGATORS TO COVER IT UP. CIA DISMISSED 2 AGENCY OFFICIALS, DEMOTED ANOTHER AND ISSUED LETTERS OF REPRIMAND TO 4 OTHERS INVOLVED IN THE AFFAIR. ALAN D. FIER, HEAD OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCES, RECEIVED A SERIOUS REPRIMAND AND LATER RETIRED. DUANE R. (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE, HEAD OF CIA'S COUNTERTERRORIST OPS WAS DEMOTED AND REPRIMANDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28023.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. DCI WEBSTER TO REMOVE CLAIR E. GEORGE, AND CHIEF OF CIA COUNTERTERRORISM OPS WILL BE DISMISSED. IN ADDITION CHIEF CIA'S CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE, ALAN D. FIER WHO MAY ALSO LOSE HIS JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/87, A 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28024.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CIA'S WEBSTER DISCIPLINES 7 EMPLOYEES OVER IRAN AFFAIR. TWO FIRED; OTHERS DEMOTED. JOE FERNANDEZ, FORMER COS COSTA RICA AND THE FORMER CIA BASE CHIEF IN HONDURAS, WHO USED THE NAME ATKINS. DUANE CLARRIDGE WAS DEMOTED AND REPRIMANDED; ALAN D. FIER RECEIVED A SERIOUS REPRIMAND. THREE OTHER CIAERS WHO WORK IN LATIN AMERICA RECEIVED LETTERS OF REPRIMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/87 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28025.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, undefined THE RESIGNATION OF BEN WICKHAM THE COS IN NICARAGUA FROM 82-84** RAISES QUESTIONS OF CASEY'S ROLE IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28026.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **CONTRAGATE, NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1983-1989** THUMBNAIL SKETCHES OF ELLIOTT ABRAMS, CHARLES E. ALLEN, WILLIAM BUCKLEY, GEORGE BUSH, ADOLFO CALERO, WILLIAM CASEY, GEORGE W. CAVE, CARL R. "SPITZ" CHANNEL, DUANE R. CLARRIDGE, THOMAS G. CLINES, ARTURO CRUZ, SR., BERT DUNN, ROBERT C. DUTTON, JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, ALAN D. FIER, RICHARD L. GADD, CLAIR E. GEORGE, MANUCHER GHORBANIFAR, DONALD P. GREGG, ALBERT HAKIM, EUGENE HASENFUS, ADNAN KHASHOGGI, DAVID KIMCHE, MICHAEL LEDEEN, ROBERT C. MCFARLANE, JOHN MCMAHON, RICHARD R. MILLER, JOHN D. NEGROPONTE, YAACOV NIMRODI, AMIRAM NIR, OLIVER NORTH, ROBERT W. OWEN, JOHN M. POINDEXTER, WALTER RAYMOND, JR., OTTO REICH, FELIX I. RODRIGUEZ, ADOLPH SCHWIMMER, RICHARD SECORD, JOHN K. SINGLAUB, LEWIS A. TAMBS, HOWARD TEICHER, AND THOMAS TWETTEN.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. xxiii-xxxi source code: ICS

111-ciabase_28027.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COPY OF A RECRUITMENT AD IN THE WSJ.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 183 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_28028.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CORD MEYER JOINED CIA IN OCTOBER undefined HE WITH OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 65 source code: FR

111-ciabase_28029.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. ROBERT ATKINS, CHIEF OF CIA'S HONDURAS BASE, FIRED FOR ACTIVITY WITH NORTH OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 103 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28030.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, undefined THERE WAS A COSTA RICA 1/15/00 PLANE CRASH IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA IN WHICH FORMER DCI STANSFIELD TURNER WAS NEARLY KILLED. HIS WIFE KAREN, WITH OTHERS WERE KILLED IN THE CRASH. THERE WERE 12 OTHERS WHO WERE INJURED ON BOARD THE PLANE AND ONE ON THE GROUND. IT WAS A SMALL CHARTER PLANE AVAILABLE FOR HIRE AT THE TOBIAS BOLANOS AIRPORT IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA -- IT WAS HEADED FOR THE TORTUGUERO NATIONAL PARK ON COSTA RICA'S ATLANTIC SEA SHORE. INFO FROM THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS SHOWED THAT THERE WERE NINE SPANIARDS, TWO FRENCH, ONE SALVADORAN, AND THREE COSTA RICANS ON BOARD WHEN THE PLANE CRASHED. GENERAL NEWS COVERAGE, 1/15-20 /00**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28031.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1984-1986** CIA COS COSTA RICA, JOSPEH FERNANDEZ - CHARGED FOR OBSTRUCTING TOWER COMMISSION INQUIRY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 67 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28032.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** JOHN HULL WAS CIA'S BORDER LIAISON WITH CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 105 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_28033.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CRITICS ACCUSE CIA OF BEING TOP-HEAVY, 850 OF SOME 20,000 EMPLOYEES ARE SENIOR-EXECUTIVE PAY GRADES - HIGHEST PERCENTAGE EXCEPT STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 24 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28034.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FRANK STURGIS A CIA CONTRACT AGENT WITH ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS IN MIAMI. HE RECRUITED MARITA LORENZ, CASTRO'S EX-LOVER AND MOTHER OF HIS DAUGHTER, INTO CIA WITH INTENTION OF ASSASSINATING CASTRO.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. XII source code: PD

111-ciabase_28035.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ROBIN MEYER EXPELLED FROM CUBA IN AUGUST FOR CONTACTS WITH DISSIDENTS BLASTS CUBA. FRANK CALZON, DIRECTOR OF FREEDOM HOUSE, WHERE MEYER SPOKE SAID MISS MEYER HELPED DISSIDENTS DISTRIBUTE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTS AND RECEIVE NEWS FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD. MISS MEYER USED THE DIPLOMATIC POUCH TO BRING OUT REPORTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS. INSIDE CUBA SHE DISTRIBUTED BOOKS ON DEMOCRACY, ECONOMICS, JOURNALISM, ETC. TO DISSIDENTS, ACADEMICS, AND GVT OFFICIALS. SHE ALSO HELPED U.S. OFFICIALS, ACADEMICS AND JOURNALISTS TO CONTACT THE OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/7/96 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28036.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1947-1999** JACOB DONALD ``JAKE" ESTERLINE, A VET OF U.S. INTEL AND CIA'S PROJECT DIRECTOR FOR THE 1961 BAY OF PIGS INVASION, DIED AT AGE 79. ESTERLINE, SPENT 27 YEARS WITH CIA AND OSS. HE COMMANDED A BATTALION OF BURMESE GUERRILLAS IN A JUNGLE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE; WAS CHIEF GUERRILLA WARFARE TRAINER AT THE FARM, A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR CIA RECRUITS AT WILLIAMSBURG, VA.; HEADED THE CIA'S WASHINGTON TASK FORCE IN THE 1954 OVERTHROW OF GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT JACOBO ARBENZ; SERVED AS CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA, VENEZUELA, PANAMA AND MIAMI DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE COLD WAR AND AS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVISION. AS CHIEF OF THE CIA'S MIAMI OFFICE FROM 1968 TO 1972, INVOLVED HIM DIRECTLY IN CUBAN AFFAIRS. HIS TASK IN MIAMI WAS TO PHASEOUT THE UNSUCCESSFUL POST-BAY OF PIGS SECRET WAR AGAINST CASTRO KNOWN FIRST AS OP MONGOOSE - DISPOSING OF SHIPS AND BOATS, TERMINATING LEASES ON SAFE HOUSES, MARINAS, BOAT YARDS, RELOCATING THE CIA'S MIAMI OFFICES AND -- THE MOST DIFFICULT TASK -- LAYING OFF SEVERAL HUNDRED CUBANS. HE HAD BEEN RECALLED FROM VENEZUELA IN EARLY 1960 TO UNDERTAKE THE INVASION, WHICH INITIALLY WAS ENVISIONED AS A GUERRILLA INCURSION AT TRINIDAD, ON CUBA'S SOUTH COAST. IT EVOLVED INTO AN INVASION AT THE BAY OF PIGS, AN ISOLATED SWAMP AREA 80 MILES TO THE WEST. BOTH HE AND MARINE COL. JACK HAWKINS, HIS PARAMILITARY COUNTERPART IN PLANNING THE INVASION, BECAME INCREASINGLY DOUBTFUL OF ITS CHANCE FOR SUCCESS. ON AN APRIL SUNDAY, A WEEK BEFORE THE INVASION, ESTERLINE AND HAWKINS WENT TO THE HOME OF RICHARD BISSELL, THE AGENCY'S DIRECTOR OF CLANDESTINE SERVICES WHO WAS IN OVERALL CHARGE OF THE OP, AND TOLD HIM THEY WERE QUITTING. BISSELL TALKED THEM OUT OF QUITTING. MIAMI HERALD 10/18/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed source code: .

111-ciabase_28037.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** MARIE LORENZ, CASTRO'S MISTRESS FELL IN WITH FRANK FIORINI WHO UNDER NAME OF FRANK STURGIS LATER WORKED FOR CIA. CIA ACCORDING TO LORENZ IN 76 ASKED HER TO KILL CASTRO. STURGIS GAVE HER TWO POISON CAPSULES. WHEN SHE TO USE THEM THEY HAD DISSOLVED.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 482 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_28038.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** RICHARD DRAIN MET DULLES AT AIRPORT TO BRIEF HIM ON "PROGRESS" AT BAY OF PIGS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 527 source code: GS

111-ciabase_28039.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** FOUR HUNDRED OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO TASK FORCE W.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 131 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_28040.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** GRAYSTON LYNCH ONE OF SHACKLEY'S PM OFFICERS WHO HAD SERVED WITH SPECIAL FORCES IN LAOS. FOR JMWAVE HE RAN OUTFIT OF EXILE RAIDERS. BOB WALL SERVED WITH CIA SINCE 47 AND WAS IN MALAYA IN EARLY 50S. HE ORGANIZED SMALL TEAMS THAT SEARCHED FOR OPPONENTS TO CASTRO TO FORM RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS. JUSTIN GLEICHAUF, CHIEF OF CIA'S SMALL FIELD OFFICE IN DOWNTOWN MIAMI. THOMAS CLINES WAS A CASE OFFICER IN MIAMI WHEN SHACKLEY TOOK OVER. HE JOINED CIA IN LATE 40S AND BECAME A COURIER. THRU MUCH OF 50S HE WORKED FOR TSD. IN SPRING OF 60, HE SENT TO PANAMA TO TRAIN CUBAN EXILES. ROCKY FARNSWORTH WAS CHIEF OF COVERT OPS FOR STATION. DAVE MORALES REPLACED FARNSWORTH. SAMUEL HALPERIN WAS HARVEY'S ASSISTANT ON SPECIAL GROUP AUGMENTED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 76-7,82,85 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28041.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1965** JUSTIN GLEICHAUF, WAS CHIEF IF CIA'S SMALL FIELD OFFICE IN DOWNTOWN MIAMI.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 76 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28042.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1969** VETERANS OF THE BAY OF PIGS INVASION UPON RELEASE FROM CUBAN PRISONS, SIGNED UP TO RUN CLANDESTINE RAIDS AGAINST CUBA FOR THE CIA'S MIAMI STATION, WHICH IN THE EARLY 60S HAD SOME 600 U.S. OFFICERS AND 2,000 CUBAN EMPLOYEES. SEE ARTICLE "BAY OF PIGS VETERANS FIND IN NICARAGUA A NEW WAR TO FIGHT."

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/16/87 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_28043.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GERRY DROLLER AKA FRANK BENDER'S ROLE IN BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 429 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28044.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined IN 1961** CUBAN EXILE BRIGADE 2056 CONSISTED OF MEN RANGING FROM 16 TO 61 WITH AVERAGE AGE 29. THERE WERE STUDENTS (240), MECHANICS, TEACHERS, ARTIST, DRAFTSMEN, NEWSPAPER REPORTERS, ENGINEERS MUSICIANS, THREE CATHOLIC PRIESTS (ONE NAMED TOMAS MACHO) AND ONE PROTESTANT MINISTER, GEOLOGIST, CATTLEMEN AND CLERKS. FIFTY WERE AFRO-AMERICAN WITH MANY MORE OF MIXED BLOOD. MAJORITY WERE CATHOLIC. ALL MEMBERS, EXCEPT 135 FORMER SOLDIERS OF BATISTA AND CASTRO, HAD NO PRIOR MILITARY TRAINING. FOLLOWING THEIR LIBERATION FROM CUBA, NEARLY ONE-HALF ENLISTED IN U.S. ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 98,99,296,353 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_28045.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined J.D. ESTERLINE WAS SUPERVISOR OF PLANNING FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 454 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_28046.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined LAST FOUR U.S. CITIZENS HELD ON POLITICAL CHARGES RELEASED IN RESPONSE TO PRES. CARTER'S RELEASE OF FOUR PUERTO RICAN NATIONALISTS. THREE OF THE AMERICANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28047.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FRANK STURGIS: A REAL LIFE DON QUIXOTE. ARTICLE BY ANDERSON AND BINSTEIN. HE WITH CASTRO DURING OVERTHROW OF BATISTA - LEFT CASTRO OVER COMMUNISM ISSUE AND JOINED CUBANS AT BAY OF PIGS. HE INVOLVED IN WATERGATE - 3 OF 4 HAD BEEN TRAINED BY CIA. HE DIED LAST WEEKEND BUT NOT BEFORE TELLING JACK ANDERSON HE WAS TRAINING GUERRILLAS IN FLORIDA EVERGLADES TO OVERTHROW CASTRO'S CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/93 B25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28048.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1975 ENTRY: **CUBA, GUAM, 1962-1975** DURING JMWAVE DAYS, ROBERT WIECHA, HANDLED PROPAGANDA AND PUBLISHING OPS FOR MIAMI STATION. HE STATIONED IN GUAM. IN FALL 75, POSING AS A NAVY OFFICER, HE VISITED RUTH GILLIAM, A RESIDENT OF NEARBY PALAU AND A PART-TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR "THE DAILY NEWS" OF GUAM. HE ASKED HER TO REPORT ON EVENTS IN PALAU. HER WORK FOR CIA BECAME KNOWN AND SHE TOOK HER STORY TO THE NEWSPAPER. . "THE SUNDAY NEWS" OF GUAM DISCLOSED WIECHA'S ACTIVITIES WHICH VIOLATED RULES THAT PREVENT CIA FROM SPYING ON AMERICANS. ITEM ALSO REVEALED WIECHA WAS ATTEMPTING PENETRATE A JAPANESE INTEL RING BASED IN GUAM.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 311-12 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28049.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, GUATEMALA, undefined TRAX BASE CAMP A MILITARY TRAINING CAMP IN GUATEMALA FOR BAY OF PIGS OP. IT A REAL MILITARY TRAINING CAMP. THIS 2506** BRIGADE. INSTRUCTORS MOSTLY FOREIGNERS LED BY U.S.-TRAINED FILIPINO NAPOLEON VALERIANO CODE-NAMED EL CHINO VALLEJO. VALERIANO A WEST POINT GRADUATE. FOUGHT HUKS IN PHILIPPINES. UKRAINIANS AND OTHER EUROPEANS USED AS INSTRUCTORS. TRAINED WITH ASSORTED WEAPONS. GIVEN BASIC PARATROOPER TRAINING.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 54 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_28050.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, LAOS, VIETNAM. BIO OF THEODORE GEORGE SHACKLEY, JR.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 204-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28051.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID FINZER WAS CO-FOUNDER WITH RAFAEL FLORES OF THE WORLD YOUTH FREEDOM LEAGUE. FINZER HEADS THE D.C.-BASED CONSERVATIVE ACTION FOUNDATION, A GROUP WHICH HAS SUPPORTED MOZAMBIQUE NATIONAL RESISTANCE (RENAMO) A MILITARY FORCE WHICH TERRORIZES THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28052.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID GRIES, CIA DIRECTOR OF CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Draper, T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 490 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28053.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID H. BLEE, NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR MIDDLE EAST. FROM DOC PICKED UP AT U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN. DETAILS RESULTS INTERAGENCY SEMINAR ON 10/14/76 TO CONSIDER SUBSTANCE REPORTING ON IRAN. 40 PERSONS ATTENDED FROM SEVERAL BUREAUS OF STATE, NSC STAFF, USIA, TREASURY, AND INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. THIS RE "FOCUS" REVIEW. "GENERALLY SPEAKING, REPORTING FROM MISSION ...IS VERY SATISFACTORY." PROBLEMS RE ASSESSING IRAN-IRAQ RELATIONS. MISSION HAS GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY TO WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS WITH USSR AND IRAN "AND HAS DONE A FINE JOB..." FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28054.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1955-1959,1962-1964,1965-1967 ENTRY: **DAVID PHILLIPS ASSIGNMENTS TO CUBA, LEBANON, CUBA 1955-1959** TNW 55-84. HIS ASSIGNMENT TO MEXICO 1962-1964 TNW 112-143. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC 1965-1967

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 144-186 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_28055.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID PHILLIPS RATING OF CIA DIRECTORS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 279-80 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_28056.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID PHILLIPS REPLACES "MR. DECISIVE," AS HEAD OF WH DIVISION.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 152 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28057.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID S. ADDINGTON, A CHENEY AIDE AND FORMER CIA ATTORNEY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 71 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_28058.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID WHIPPLE FORMER COS FINLAND, CAMBODIA, PORTUGAL, SWITZERLAND, AND FORMER BELGIUM CONGO.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 4 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28059.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI BUSH, IN undefined NAMED E.HENRY KNOCKE AS DDCI. WILLIAM WELLS MADE DEPUTY FOR OPS WITH SHACKLEY AS ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR FOR OPS. JOHN WALLER NAMED INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 25 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_28060.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ASSETS ARE DISCLOSED IN FINANCIAL REPORT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28061.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HIRED HERBERT MEYER, A 35-YEAR OLD ASSOCIATE OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE, AS HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT. CAS 284. MEYER APPOINTED VICE-CHAIRMAN OF NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 285 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28062.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY LOVED ROBERT GATES, BY undefined GATES WAS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT, AND RAN CASEY'S PERSONAL STAFF, HE ALSO NIO FOR THE USSR, AND THE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANS AND CHAIRMAN OF EXECUTIVE CAREER SERVICE. ON 1 JAN 82, HE JUMPED GATES OVER SIXTY OTHER CANDIDATES AND NAMED HIM THE NEW DDI.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 292-4 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28063.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY OWNED STOCK IN COMPANIES WORKING UNDER CONTRACT TO THE CIA. WP 3/28/85 A3. CASEY OMITTED MEDIA STOCK FROM TRUST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/85 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28064.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY PUT SOME DISTANCE BETWEEN HIMSELF AND MAX HUGEL, HIS FORMER CHIEF OF OPERATIONS SAYING HE HAD ONLY KNOWN HUGEL FOR 17 MONTHS NOT 20 YEARS AS HUGEL CLAIMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28065.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY REPLACED HETU WITH GEORGE V. LAUDER AS PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER. DCI WEBSTER CHOSE WILLIAM M. BAKER AS HIS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 219-220 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28066.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY WITH THE PRESIDENT'S ENCOURAGEMENT TREATED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AS NUISANCES TO BE BAFFLED. HE CONCEALED RE THE CIA MINING OF NICARAGUA'S HARBORS. THERE WAS ONLY ONE VAGUE REFERENCE TO THE MINING IN A 64 PAGE BRIEFING TRANSCRIPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/87 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28067.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI DESIGNATE WOOLSEY SAID IN 12/2/92 SPEECH THAT 2 MAIN THREATS TO WORLD STABILITY ARE PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY AND THE SPREAD OF NATIONALISM IN SUCH PLACES AS THE BALKANS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/9/93 Q4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28068.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI GATES [PROPENSITY TO SLANT INTEL] AND PRESENCE OF LIKE-MINDED PROTEGES IN SENIOR POSITIONS WILL TEND TO STRENGTHEN

TENDENCY TOWARD POLITICIZATION.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 176 source code: LP

111-ciabase_28069.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI MCCONE STARTED THE PROCESS WHEREBY "PRUDENT PROFESSIONALS" REPLACED THE "BOLD EASTENERS." IMAGINATIVE HISTORIANS AND SECRET AGENTS GAVE WAY TO SLIDE-RULE SCIENTISTS. QUALITY OF RECRUITS FELL AWAY AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS AND LATER THE VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 135 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28070.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI NOMINEE SORENSEN SAID THE SENATE AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY NOT READY TO ACCEPT AN OUTSIDER WHO BELIEVES AS I DO. HE WITHDREW HIS NOMINATION.** NYT 1/18/77 P1; FP 2/77 P13; FP PAGES 14-5 DISCUSSES "THE SORENSON DEBACLE."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28071.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI SCHLESINGER FIRED MORE THAN 1000** CIA OFFICERS, MORE THAN A HUNDRED OF THEM FROM DDO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 279 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_28072.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI SCHLESINGER FIRED OR PUSHED INTO EARLY RETIREMENT FIFTEEN HUNDRED EMPLOYEES. OF THESE 1000** FROM THE OPS SIDE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 191 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28073.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI SCHLESINGER SERVED AS DCI FOR ONLY 6 MONTHS, HE REDUCED SIZE OF THE NEWLY NAMED DDO AND MADE REDUCTIONS IN THE ANALYTIC STAFF. SCHLESINGER HAD GONE FROM RAND CORPORATION TO OMB, WHERE HE HAD DIRECTED "A REVIEW OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY IN 70-71 ." STUDY RESULTED IN RENEWED EFFORTS TO ENHANCE DCI'S COMMUNITY ROLE.**

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 36 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_28074.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **DCI TURNER 1977-1978** SAYS HE REDUCED THE STAFF OF THE CIA BY 820 POSITIONS, BUT ACTUALLY FIRED ONLY 17 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 P21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28075.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER ROUNDLY HATED FOR TRYING TO DIMINISH ROLE OF OPERATIONS. HE DISMISSED 17 PEOPLE AND FORCED 147 INTO EARLY RETIREMENT. MANY OTHERS TOLD TO FIND JOBS IN OTHER DIRECTORATES OR BE FIRED. THOSE AFFECTED WERE TOLD TO FIND NEW JOBS ON 10/31/77. THE TWO PARAGRAPH LETTER SAID, "IT HAS BEEN DECIDED THAT YOUR SERVICES ARE NO LONGER NEEDED." THIS CALLED HALLOWEEN MASSACRE. TURNER DEFENDED SPEEDING UP RETIREMENT PROCESS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 176 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28076.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER, IN undefined SAID FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP AGEE AND COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN HAD IDENTIFIED 1,200 CIA EMPLOYEES AND THAT THEY WERE SUBSTANTIALLY ACCURATE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28077.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER PLANS TO KEEP GATES AS DDCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28078.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI WEBSTER RUMORED TO BE LEAVING. CIA'S PERFORMANCE IN CRISIS RE CHINA, PANAMA, AFGHANISTAN, LEBANON AND EASTERN EUROPE. RE IRAQ CIA FAILED WARN BUSH SOON ENOUGH AND FORCEFULLY ENOUGH IN JULY undefined THAT IRAQ INTENDED TO OVERRUN KUWAIT. CIA FAILED HAVE HIGH LEVEL HUMAN INTEL ASSETS IN BAGDAD. CIA DID NOT ADEQUATELY ANALYZE INFO IT DID RECEIVE FROM REAL STRENGTH OF IRAQI ARMY TO NUMBER OF MOBILE SCUD MISSILES; FROM BOMB DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS, TO INFO ON DEPLOYMENT OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. (CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE HAD LESS THAN HANDFUL OF ARABIC-SPEAKING OFFICERS AT TIME OF INVASION.) DDO STOLZ'S RETIREMENT FROM DDO JOB FURTHER WEAKENED DCI. CONGRESSIONAL DEMOCRATS WHO SUPPORTED ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ANGERED WHEN DCI FLIP-FLOPPED ON ISSUE. GATES AND JAMES LILLY NAMED AS POSSIBLE REPLACEMENTS. EXTENSIVE BIO OF LILLY. NA 4/15/91 COVER, 484-488**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28079.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID HE PLANS REPLACE CLAIR GEORGE, DDO AND DUANE C. CLAIRRIDGE HEAD COUNTERTERRORISM UNIT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28080.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER TO REPLACE CLAIR GEORGE, DDO, AND DUANNE CLARRIDGE WHO HEADS OFFICE ON COUNTERTERRORISM. NYT 7/19/87 14; THE CHIEF OF CIA'S TASK FORE, ALAN D. FIER, MAY ALSO LOSE HIS JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/87 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28081.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER UNDER FIRE. BUSH AIDES SEE WEBSTER AS INEFFECTIVE. WEBSTER TOO CAPTIVE OF CONGRESS. CIA NOT BEING ENERGETICALLY OR EFFECTIVELY LED. INTEL NOT ADEQUATE. WEBSTER TOO CLOSE TO BOREN OF SIC. CONGRESSMEN UPSET OVER LEADERSHIP RE AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/89 A1,6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28082.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DCI WILLIAM WEBSTER BORN 3/6/24, ST. LOUIS, MO. BA AMHERST COLLEGE 47; LAW DEGREE WASHINGTON LAW SCHOOL, ST. LOUIS, 49. LIEUTENANT IN NAVY IN WWII AND IN KOREAN WAR. LAWYER IN ST. LOUIS 49-59 ; U.S. ATTORNEY, EASTERN DISTRICT MISSOURI, 60-61; RETURNING PRIVATE PRACTICE. MEMBER MISSOURI BOARD LAW EXAMINERS 64-69. U.S. DISTRICT COURT JUDGE, 70-73; U.S. COURT OF APPEALS, 8TH CIRCUIT, 73-78. DIR FBI FROM 2/78 UNTIL NAMED DCI 5/87. FATHER THREE CHILDREN BY FIRST WIFE. ASSOCIATED PRESS 5/8/91**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28083.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCIS LISTED AS WELL AS CHAIRMEN OF THE SIC AND THE HIC.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 271 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_28084.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DCIS REAR ADMIRAL SIDNEY SOUERS AND HOYT S. VANDENBERG.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 179-80 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_28085.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DDCI JOHN MCMAHON RESIGNED PARTLY AS A RESULT OF A LOBBYING CAMPAIGN BY THE FEDERATION FOR AMERICAN AFGHAN ACTION.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_28086.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DDCI ROBERT GATES ARTICLE "A CIA INSIDER LOOKS AT THE BATTLE OVER INTELLIGENCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/87 C1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28087.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DDO'S MAX HUGEL. JOHN STEIN, AND JOHN N. MCMAHON.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 82 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_28088.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DEATH KNELL FOR U.S. DIPLOMACY WAS ADOPTION BY CIA OF TWO-YEAR TOUR OF DUTY AS BASIC OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 125 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28089.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPARTING CIA OFFICIAL, GARDNER HATHAWAY HONORED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. * 3/2/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28090.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DEPUTY DCI ADM INMAN LEAVES THE CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/3/82 P16 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_28091.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DEPUTY DIRECTORS DDCI - 3/2/46-7 /11/46** KINGMAN DOUGLASS. 1/20/47-3/9/49 BRIGADIER GENERAL EDWIN K. WRIGHT, USA. 10/7/50-8/3/51 WILLIAM H. JACKSON. 8/51-2/26/53 ALLEN W. DULLES. 4/23/53-1/31/62 GENERAL CHARLES P. CABELL, USAF. 4/3/62-4/28/65 LIEUTENANT GENERAL MARSHALL S. CARTER, USA. 4/28/65-6/30/66 RICHARD HELMS. 10/13/66-1/31/69 VICE ADMIRAL RUFUS L. TAYLOR, USN. 5/7/69-12/31/71 LIEUTENANT GENERAL ROBERT E. CUSHMAN, JR., USMC. 5/2/72-7/7/76 LIEUTENANT GENERAL VERNON A. WALTERS, USA. 7/7/76-7/31/77 E. HENRY KNOCHE. 7/31/77-2/10/78 JOHN F. BLAKE. 2/10/78-1/20/81 FRANK C. CARLUCCI. 2/12/81-

6/10/82 ADMIRAL BOBBY R. INMAN, USN. 6/10/82-3/28/86 JOHN N. MCMAHON. 4/18/86-3/20/89 ROBERT M. GATES. 3/20/89-8/31/91 RICHARD J. KERR. 4/9/92 - WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN. GENERAL WALTERS SERVED AS ACTING DCI 7/3/73-9/3/73. KNOCHE SERVED AS ACTING DCI 1/20/77-3/9/77. BLAKE SERVED AS ACTING DDCI 7/31/77-2/10/78. GATES SERVED AS ACTING DCI 12/18/86-5/26/87. KERR BECAME ACTING DCI 9/1/91-11/5/91. ADMIRAL STUDEMAN SERVED AS ACTING DCI 1/20/93-2/4/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28092.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF DEWEY CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 50 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28093.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DESPITE ELABORATE COVER, MOST CIA OFFICERS ARE KNOWN TO BE CIA IN COUNTRY IN WHICH THEY WORK. STOCKWELL INDICATES ONLY SIX CASE OFFICERS HAVE GONE THRU FULL CAREER WITH CIA WITHOUT BEING WELL-KNOWN AS CIA OVERSEAS AND LESS THAN 15% CASE OFFICERS COMPLETE ONE TOUR OF DUTY WITHOUT BEING KNOWN CIA. THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28094.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF FELIX RODRIGUEZ'S USE IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND HIS INVOLVEMENT WITH OLIVER NORTH, DONALD GREGG, V.P. BUSH, ETC.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 398-402 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_28095.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF LAWRENCE HOUSTON'S CAREER.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 303-4 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28096.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF RUFUS PHILLIPS' WORK WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company PASSIM source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28097.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF SHACKLEY'S CAREER.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 133-34 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28098.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE COMPOSITION OF COMMUNICATIONS OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 227-230 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_28099.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE COMPOSITION OF THE PERSONNEL CIRCA EARLY SEVENTIES.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 224-6 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_28100.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **DETAILS RE CAREER OF JIM WARD WHO IN 1969-1970** WAS DESK OFFICER FOR VIETNAM OPS AT LANGLEY.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 323 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28101.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE CAREER OF SAM HALPERN.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 314 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28102.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE FRANK WISNER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 304-7 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28103.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE JOSEPH TRENTO.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 162-4 source code: PD

111-ciabase_28104.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DIR NOMINEE ROBERT GATES HAS REPUTATION OF DEMANDING TASK MASTER WILLING TO CHANGE. SPENT TWO TOURS ON NSC STAFF UNDER CARTER AND BUSH. "HE CAN MAKE [INTEL] PRODUCT MORE RESPONSIVE." GATES "CAN BE ALL THINGS TO ALL PEOPLE." U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28105.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES SORENSEN'S APPOINTED TO BE DCI.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 621-2 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_28106.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES VARIOUS WAYS CIA USES MILITARY IN OVERT AND COVERT ROLES.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 18 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28107.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DISCUSSION IF A GEORGE BUSH WAS WITH THE CIA IN THE EARLY** undefined **NA 8/20/88 117-8** . ALSO SEE NA 8/6/88 P80. NATION ARTICLE 7/23/88
RAISES POSSIBILITY THAT GEORGE BUSH WAS A CIA OPERATIVE IN undefined PAGES 37,41-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28108.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF WHY DCI WEBSTER LEAVING AS DCI. WEBSTER SCRUPULOUS IN AVOIDANCE OF PLAYING ROLE IN POLICY DEBATES - NOT BUSH'S VIEW OF ROLE OF DCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28109.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINANT CHARACTERISTICS OF SENIOR LEADERSHIP OF THE CIA AND MILITARY FOLLOWING WWII OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 285 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_28110.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DOUGLAS GEORGE FORMER CIA OFFICER LATER MEMBER OF STAFF OF ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE DIED 9/6/91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/12/91 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28111.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DOWNEY AND FECTEAU.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 73 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28112.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DR. HOWARD FROST WAS AN ANALYST AT CIA - HELPED THE AUTHOR OF SELL OUT.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA VII source code: SELL

111-ciabase_28113.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DR. JERROLD POST EXPERT IN DEVELOPING PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILES OF POLITICAL FIGURES. DR. POST IN U.S. GVT FOR 17 YEARS AND LEADING EXPERT IN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF WORLD LEADERS. FATHER OF CIA'S PROGRAM OF POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 490 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28114.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DR. JOSEPH MARKOWITZ HAS BEEN SERVING AS THE CIA'S FIRST DIRECTOR OF THE COMMUNITY OPEN SOURCE PROGRAM OFFICE SINCE 3/94 AND, AS SUCH, IS TOP MAN IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY FOR OPEN SOURCE INFO. DR. MARKOWITZ HAS UNIVERSITY DEGREES IN MATHEMATICS AND PSYCHOLOGY AND HAS WORKED EXTENSIVELY IN COMPUTER AND INFO SCIENCES BOTH AS A RESEARCHER AND A MANAGER. HIS FIRST RESEARCH ASSIGNMENT, WHICH SERVED FOR HIS PH.D. IN PSYCHOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, WAS WITH BELLCOMM, INC., AND INVOLVED PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS, INCLUDING THE IMPACT OF DIAL AND INSTRUMENT ARRANGEMENT ON ASTRONAUT PERFORMANCE, OF THE APOLLO SPACE PROGRAM. IN LATE 60S, HE WORKED WITH BOLT BERANEK NEWMAN, INC. ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARPANET WHICH WAS TO BECOME THE INTERNET OF TODAY. HE ALSO WORKED AT NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY AND MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN THE 1960 S AND THE PENTAGON'S ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY IN THE 1970S. DR. MARKOWITZ WAS HIRED BY THE CIA IN 1975 AND SPENT TEN YEARS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. HE THEN MOVED TO THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE, BEFORE BECOMING HEAD OF THE SYSTEMS INTEGRATION OFFICE (SIO) IN 1987. THIS RATHER UNKNOWN UNIT IS "AN INDEPENDENT OFFICE EXECUTING A PRESIDENTIALLY MANDATED MISSION FOR THE DCI." SINCE DR. MARKOWITZ WAS SERVING CONCURRENTLY ON THE INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF, IT WOULD SEEM LOGICAL THAT THE SIO WAS INVOLVED WITH COMMUNITY- WIDE INTELLIGENCE INTEGRATION AND THE REDUCTION OF COMPETITION AND OVERLAP BETWEEN THE CIA AND THE MANY PENTAGON SERVICES.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28115.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. 53 FORMER EMPLOYEES CIA WITH DEA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 229 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28116.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DUANE R. CLARRIDGE'S BOOK, A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS, DESCRIBES HOW HE HELPED SET UP NICARAGUAN CONTRAS IN 81 AND THE COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER IN 86 AND WAS INDICTED FOR LYING TO CONGRESS BUT WAS PARDONED IN 92 BY BUSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28117.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DUE TO BUSH'S TENURE AS DCI HE LEARNED TO COMPARTMENTALIZE DECISION MAKING IN SMALLEST GROUP POSSIBLE. THIS LIMITS HIS RANGE OF ADVICE. REDUCES LEAKS AND ALLOWS PRES MAKE FINAL DECISIONS. DURING GULF CRISIS BUSH LOGGED 250 PHONE CALLS TO GLOBAL COUNTERPARTS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28118.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: DULLES REPORT OF undefined SAID CIA HAD TOO MANY MILITARY PERSONNEL. THE DCI SHOWED THAT FEWER THAN 2% OF AGENCY'S PERSONNEL STILL IN UNIFORM. TCIA INTRO CHAPTER VIII

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28119.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS OVER YEARS HAS HIRED HUNDREDS OF CIA AND NSA RETIREES AS EMPLOYEES OR SUBCONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28120.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS VIRTUALLY INDISTINGUISHABLE FROM AGENCIES IT SERVES [CIA, NSA]. CIA HIGH TECH EMPLOYEES ARE AUTOMATIC HIRES FOR E-SYSTEMS. MOST AT ITS MELPAR DIVISION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28121.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY undefined TOTAL CIA PERSONNEL IN LARGELY JUST OVER 8,000.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 212 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_28122.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1954 ENTRY: **EARLY CIRCA 1951-1954** CIA ATTRACTED POLITICALLY LIBERAL FROM IVY LEAGUE WITH IMPECCABLE SOCIAL AND ESTABLISHMENT BACKGROUNDS. THESE (WERE) ACTIVISTS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 77 source code: HM

111-ciabase_28123.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EAST ASIA. WILD WILLY WELLS NUMBER 2 OFFICIAL IN FAR EAST DIVISION. HIS BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 309-10 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28124.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE undefined ROBERT KRIEBLE IS A MEMBER OF CITIZENS DEMOCRACY CORPS, A GROUP ESTABLISHED BY BUSH IN 5/90 AS A "PRIVATE" INITIATIVE TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY" IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR. GROUP ACTS AS A CLEARINGHOUSE FOR MATCHING PRIVATE ENTERPRISE PROGRAMS AND SKILLS IN U.S. WITH NEEDS OF NEW GVTS. KRIEBLE IS ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND A MAJOR FUNDER OF THE FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION THAT FUNDED A TRIP BY FOUR FCF MEMBERS TO HUNGARY, THE USSR, AND BALTIC REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA TO HELP TRAIN RIGHTWING LEADERS. KRIEBLE WORKED TO ESTABLISH CITIZENS FOR AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28125.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORIAL ON RETIREMENT OF DCI WEBSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/91 F2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28126.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1956 ENTRY: **EDWARD LANSDALE ADMITTED HE SERVED WITH CIA, AS AN AIR FORCE OFFICER ON REGULAR AIR FORCE PAY, ON VOLUNTEER DUTY FOR YEARS FROM 1951-1956 ONLY.**

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. XV source code: EL

111-ciabase_28127.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **EDWIN P. WILSON CONVICTED undefined OF EXPORTING 20 TONS EXPLOSIVES TO LIBYA IN 1977** . WHILE AWAITING TRIAL HE ALLEGEDLY TRIED TO ARRANGE 1 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR MURDER OF NINE PROSECUTORS, WITNESSES AND OTHERS CONNECTED WITH HIS LEGAL DIFFICULTIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/83 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28128.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EFFORT LAUNCHED IN undefined TO OUST CIA CHIEF. INTEL VETS CALL WEBSTER TOO CAUTIOUS ON COVERT OPS. KEY PARTICIPANT IS DONALD GREGG, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO PRES. ELECT GEORGE BUSH.

SOURCE: Avirgan, T., & Honey. M. (eds.). (1987). LAPENCA: ON TRIAL IN COSTA RICA. San Jose, CA: Editorial Porvenir. TIMES 11/17/88 source code: LA

111-ciabase_28129.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined ALVIN SMITH SENT TO PORT SAID UNDER COVER AS VICE CONSUL.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 82 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28130.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined DCI JAMES WOOLSEY ARRIVED IN CAIRO LAST WEEK. GEN. HALIKASHVILI, CHAIRMAN OF JCS, AND ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATOR THOMAS GRAHAM ACCOMPANIED WOOLSEY. REUTER * 12/4/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28131.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ENERGY SEC. HAS CONSOLIDATED ALL DEPT OF ENERGY (DOE) INTEL ACTS INTO OFFICE OF INTEL. ROBERT W.DANIEL, JR. FORMER CIA OFFICER TO HEAD OFFICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28132.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. AFTER A BREAKDOWN FRANK WISNER ASSIGNED AS STATION CHIEF IN LONDON.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 423 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28133.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined ATMOSPHERE INSIDE MI5, MI6 AND CIA PARANOID. DEFECTORS, FALSE DEFECTORS, TRUE CONFESSIONS AND WILD SUSPICIONS DOMINATING COUNTERINTEL DEPTS. FALSE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HAROLD WILSON WERE KEPT SECRET AND SECRETLY PURSUED FOR 13 YEARS. FOR EIGHT OF THOSE YEARS WILSON HIMSELF WAS PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 76 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_28134.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1974-1979 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1974-1979** CROZIER RESIGNED FROM CIA IN 74. IAIN HAMILTON WAS DIRECTOR OF FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF) AND IN TOUCH WITH CIA OFFICERS IN LONDON. ALAN BROWN BECAME EDITOR OF FWF. DUE TO MARCHETTI/MARKS REVELATIONS IT DECIDED TO SHUT DOWN FWF.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 113 source code: FA

111-ciabase_28135.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ERNEST KEISER WHO HELPED PERSUADE FORMER CIA AGENT EDWIN WILSON TO LEAVE LIBYA WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED undefined IN MCLEAN, VA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28136.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EST. NUMBER PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28137.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, CUBA, 1977-1978** BRZEZINSKI SENT DAVID AARON TO ADDIS ABABA, THE ETHIOPIAN CAPITAL, TO INSIST UPON AN END TO OGADEN WAR. FOR CUBAN AFFAIR, AARON ACCOMPANIED DAVID NEWSOM, VANCE'S UNDERSECRETARY. SEVERAL ROUNDS OF TALKS IN NEW YORK, ATLANTA, HAVANA AND MEXICO. AARON MADE AT LEAST ONE TRIP TO NEW YORK WITH BRZEZINSKI'S PERSONAL AIDE BOB GATES, WHO REPORTEDLY WENT WIRED FOR SOUND WEARING A SPECIAL VEST PROVIDED BY FBI THAT RECORDED CONVERSATIONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company,

Inc. 401 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28138.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **EUGENE TAFOYA RETIRED GREEN BERET SERGEANT AND ASSOCIATE OF EDWIN WILSON IS NOW ALSO IN JAIL FOR FALSE INCOME TAX STATEMENT. TAFOYA TOLD HIS STORY TO PRESS "SPY'S MIRAGE: CIA INTRIGUE BLURS TRUTH," BY JIM HENDERSON, DALLAS TIMES HERALD, 11/11/84, P1,10-12 .** IPF II 85 APRIL 85 P8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28139.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1959** THERE A LONG ROSTER OF NAZIS USED BY OPC. SI 104 SEE ALSO FT104

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28140.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1960** EMIGRES WERE RECRUITED TO FLEDGING CIA, AND ARMY'S PSY-WAR/UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE ESTABLISHMENT. THEY WERE FANATIC ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 77 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_28141.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1960-1965** EUROPE DIV HAD CONCENTRATION MANY OF EASTERN ELITE WHO SCHOOLED IN REGION AND MANY ETHNICS (GREEKS, EUROPEAN JEWS AND A SMATTERING OF SCANDINAVIANS). IN FAR EAST THERE CHILDREN OF MISSIONARIES TO CHINA AND FORMER SERVICEMEN. MIDDLE EAST ATTRACTED CHILDREN OF OIL INDUSTRY EXECUTIVES. SOME ADVENTURERS HEADED TO AFRICA.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 68 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28142.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1986** CLARRIDGE NAMED CHIEF OF EUROPEAN DIVISION. LARGEST DIV. IN THE DO - BUT AN OVERABUNDANCE OF YUPPIE SPIES, WHO CARED MORE ABOUT RETIREMENT, ETC. THAN PROTECTING DEMOCRACY. CIA NO LONGER ATTRACTING AMERICA'S BEST AND BRIGHTEST. AFTER CHURCH/PIKE COMMITTEE INVESTIGATIONS BY MID-80S, EXCEPT FOR A FEW BASTIONS IN SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST, TOP-DRAWER INFRASTRUCTURE WAS GONE. TAIN OF ELITISM. IN DO WE UNQUESTIONABLY THINK OF OURSELVES AS ELITE -- THE MOST DEDICATED MEN AND WOMEN. MAJORITY OF PERSONNEL WERE MIDDLE CLASS, WITH QUALITY EDUCATION. PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS. YOU DON'T HAVE TO BE ALBERT EINSTEIN TO BE A GOOD CASE OFFICER -- OFFICERS WITH PH.DS WERE NOT USUALLY SUCCESSFUL IN DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS BECAUSE THEY RARELY CAN SEE BLACK OR WHITE, ONLY COMPLEX MURKY GRAYS. THUS, THEY NEVER SEIZE THE MOMENT TO MAKE A SUCCESSFUL RECRUITMENT. THEIR ABILITY TO OVERANALYZE PREVENTS THEM FROM ACTING. TOO OFTEN, OUR CASE OFFICERS HAD NO IDEA WHO SARTRE WAS AND KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY. EVERY TIME THEY OPENED THEIR MOUTH, THEIR IGNORANCE SHOWED AND MANY RECRUITMENT ATTEMPTS FAILED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 304-05 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28143.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EVENTUALLY OFFICER MCGEHEE PLACED ON PROBATION FOR VOICING CRITICISM OVER SOUTHEAST ASIAN OPS AND CONDUCT OF HIS SUPERIORS. NEGATIVE COMMENTS WERE ADDED TO HIS FILE AND HE WAS CONDEMNED TO "LANGLEY'S SIBERIA" DOING BORING RESEARCH IN BASEMENT FILING ROOM. NO ONE WITHIN EAST ASIAN DIVISION WANTED HIM. WHILE "IN EXILE" MCGEHEE COMPOSED MEMO TO COLBY (THEN EXEC DIRECTOR COMPTROLLER OF CIA) OUTLINING CIA'S INACCURATE AND BIASED INTEL ON VIETNAM. NEW DCI SCHLESINGER ISSUED DIRECTIVE ORDERING OFFICERS TO REPORT ALL INAPPROPRIATE OR ILLEGAL BEHAVIOR TO HIM. JUST PRIOR TO DIRECTIVE, CIA SENT MCGEHEE OVERSEAS SO HE COULD NOT REPORT THIS NEGATIVE INFO.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 178-9 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28144.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: EX-CIAER MILES COPELAND SAYS HE AND HIS OLD FRIENDS ARE IN GEORGE BUSH'S CORNER IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE. NATIONAL REVIEW 3/18/88 P60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28145.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 10450** ISSUED IN APRIL undefined BY EISENHOWER TO TIGHTEN SECURITY STANDARDS FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES. CORD MEYER FACED WITH SUSPENSION UNDER ORDER. ALLEN DULLES SUCCESSFULLY DEFENDED HIM FROM MCCARTHY-LIKE CHARGES. SUSPENSION 4 SEPT undefined CITES ALSO CIA REGULATION 20-730 (REGULATIONS UNDER EXECUTIVE ORDER 10450 RELATING TO SECURITY REQUIREMENTS FOR EMPLOYMENT IN CIA). SUSPENSION NOTICE CITES HIS AFFILIATION WITH SUSPECT INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 68-81 source code: FR

111-ciabase_28146.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FAILING HEALTH OF CASEY IN LAST FEW MONTHS BEFORE DEATH LED TO HIM CONFUSING TO WHOM HE SPEAKING. PER GATES TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/91 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28147.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FELIX RODRIGUEZ: EX-CIA AGENT AND FORMER BUSINESS PARTNER OF GERARD LATCHINIAN; GIVEN CONTRA SUPPORT ROLE AT ILOPANGO AIR FORCE BASE IN EL SALVADOR AFTER INTERVENTION BY FORMER CIA COLLEAGUE DONALD GREGG OF VICE PRESIDENT BUSH'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_28148.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined "COUPMASTER VISITS." BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF GENERAL WALTERS AND HIS VISIT TO FIJI 2 WEEKS BEFORE COUP. WHAT HE DID IN FIJI.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 17-18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_28149.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST OFFER BY CIA TO MCGEHEE, EVENTUAL CIA OFFICER, WAS TELEGRAM IN undefined THAT READ "WOULD YOU BE INTERESTED IN AN IMPORTANT GVT POSITION? THE DUTIES INCLUDE FOREIGN TRAVEL AND INVOLVE PROCEDURES SIMILAR TO THOSE OF THE STATE DEPT..." MCGEHEE WAS IN FACT CALLED TO WASH FOR INTERVIEW WITHOUT ANYONE TELLING HIM WHAT AGENCY HE MIGHT BE WORKING FOR OR WHAT HE MIGHT BE DOING.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 2-3 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28150.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A BRIEF BIOGRAPHY ON DCI CASEY SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/7/83 B1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28151.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR ARTICLES ON DCI ADMIRAL TURNER SEE NEW REPUBLIC 12 (3/77) 10-12 ; TIME 2/14/77 P24; NA 2(4/77) 386; NW 21(2/77) P17-8; U.S. NEWS AND**

WORLD REPORT 6 (2/78) 50-2; NW 20 (6/77) 26; COMMONWEAL 4 (3/77) 133-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28152.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FOR BIO OF CIA DCI NOMINEE ROBERT GATES SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/87 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28153.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR INFO RE DCI COLBY SEE NYT MAG 1 (7/73) 8-9, 29-30** , 33-35

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28154.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FOR LIST AND BIO OF DCI'S SEE CC 4/23/76 BOOK IV 173 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28155.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR YEARS CIA HAS MAINTAINED NET OF "NON-OFFICIAL COVER" OPERATIVES. CIA INTENDS TO BEEF UP NOC PROGRAM - BUT SAME STORY TOLD MANY TIMES. GATES DOES NOT TRUST DDO PERHAPS BECAUSE OF TRIGON FLAP. GATES FOR "ONE AGENCY" CONCEPT WHERE OPERATORS AND ANALYSTS FREELY SWAP INFO - AND JOBS. [RESULTS NOT GOOD]. CONGRESS DEMANDING A BIGGER AND MORE AGGRESSIVE DDO. GATES PROBABLY WILL NOT LET DDO RUN SAME INSULAR WAY. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 22-24**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28156.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA AGENT JOSEPH FERNANDEZ AKA TOMAS CASTILLO WAS INDICTED ON 4/24/undefined BY A GRAND JURY ON CHARGES RELATED TO HIS ROLE IN NORTH'S SECRET NETWORK TO SUPPLY ARMS TO THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS DURING THE CONGRESSIONAL BAN. HE CHARGED WITH LYING TO VARIOUS INVESTIGATIVE BOARDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/89 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28157.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **FORMER CIA AGENT PHILIP AGEE WHOSE AMERICAN PASSPORT WAS REVOKED IN 1979** RETURNED TO U.S. FOR FIRST TIME undefined IN 16 YEARS. AGEE HAS JUST PUBLISHED "ON THE RUN," AN ACCOUNT OF HIS EFFORTS TO DENOUNCE AMERICAN COVERT OPS ABROAD, WHICH HE SUBMITTED TO CIA PUBLICATION REVIEW BOARD. NYT 6/14/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28158.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE FRANK TERPIL AND GEORGE KORKALA ARRESTED AFTER ALLEGEDLY TRYING TO SELL 10,000 MACHINE GUNS TO UNDERCOVER DETECTIVES POSING AT LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARIES. TERPIL HAS ALSO ALLEGEDLY SOLD ARMS TO LIBYA, PLO AND GVT OF FORMER UGANDIAN DICTATOR IDI AMIN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/80 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28159.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICIAL VICTOR MARCHETTI HAS LAUNCHED NEWSLETTER, "NEW AMERICAN VIEW," RE JEWISH LOBBY AND AMERICAN INTERESTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/28/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28160.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI CASEY DIES. WP 5/27/87 A1,20,21; TIME 5/18/87 37;

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. A1,53 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28161.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER DCI ROBERT M. GATES, IS A COMPACT MAN WITH LOOKS OF A CHOIRBOY AND A HIGH-PITCHED MIDWEST TWANG THAT ENHANCES HIS IMAGE OF INNOCENCE. GATES WAS A SAVVY POLITICAL PLAYER, WHO MOVED THROUGH KEY INTEL JOBS AT A YOUNG AGE. HE WAS TAPPED BY POWERFUL MENTORS, ESPECIALLY BY CIA DIRECTORS BUSH AND CASEY WHO SAW IN GATES A MALLEABLE PROTIGI AND A RELIABLE SUBORDINATE. ROBERT PARRY THE CONSORTIUM 6/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28162.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER SOLDIERS ARE OFTEN RECRUITED TO PERFORM PARAMILITARY OPS. RICHMOND NEWS LEADER 8/25/89 1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28163.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FORTUNES OF INTEL VARIED UNDER PRESIDENT CARTER. ADMIRAL TURNER, NEW DCI, HAD FAIRLY FREE ACCESS TO PRESIDENT IN BEGINNING, BUT THIS CHANGED IN LATER YEARS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 86 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_28164.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FOUR TOP OFFICIALS BEING SHIFTED - JOHN STEIN, CLAIR GEORGE, CHARLES BRIGGS AND JAMES TAYLOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/28/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28165.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE. FRENCH PRESIDENT JACQUES CHIRAC HONORED FORMER CIA OFFICER JOHN HASEY, 79, WITH THE ROSETTE OF OFFICER OF THE LEGION OF HONOUR. AWARD GIVEN IN RECOGNITION OF HIS EFFORTS IN THE FRENCH RESISTANCE DURING WWII. REUTER 6/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28166.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE. INTEL SPECIALISTS WAITING TO SEE HOW DCI DEUTCH TO RESOLVE DISCIPLINARY ACTION AGAINST PARIS CHIEF OF STATION DICK HOLM AND CIA EUROPEAN DIVISION CHIEF JOSEPH DETRANI WHO WERE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PARIS SPY SCANDAL IN FEBRUARY 1995** . OP STARTED TO "UNWIND" WHEN A FEMALE CIA "DEEP COVER AGENT" FELL IN LOVE WITH A FRENCHMAN WHO MAY HAVE DENOUNCED HER TO FRENCH INTEL. DETRANI WANTED TO DROP HER, BUT HOLM WANTED TO KEEP HER ON THE JOB. THE RESULTING FIASCO GENERATED AN INTERNAL INQUIRY WHICH IS STILL UNDERWAY. HOLM FINALLY

GOT FED UP, AND ALSO GOT DEUTCH OFF THE HOOK BY RETIRING IN EARLY JANUARY. DETRANI WAS REFUSED COS JOB PARIS AND IS IN "CAREER LIMBO" WAITING FOR THE END OF THE INQUIRY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 42 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28167.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1990-1996** MARYANNE BAUMGARTNER. AN "ELEGANT AMERICAN BUSINESSWOMAN IN HER FIFTIES," WORKED AS A CIA "DEEP COVER" AGENT IN PARIS IN 1993 AND 1994, BECOMING A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE 2/95 U.S.-FRENCH SPY FLAP. SHE WAS ALSO THE CAUSE OF THE DEMISE OF HER STATION CHIEF, DICK HOLME, AND CIA EUROPEAN DIVISION CHIEF, JOSEPH DETRANI, WHO WERE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PARIS SPY SCANDAL. OP STARTED TO "UNWIND" WHEN BAUMGARTNER FELL IN LOVE WITH HER "TARGET," FRENCH OFFICIAL HENRI PLAGNOL, WHO HAD BEEN WARNED BY FRENCH DST INTERNAL SECURITY AND WAS LEADING BAUMGARTNER ON AND DISINFORMING THE CIA ABOUT FRANCE'S GATT NEGOTIATION POSITION. NOW MEDIA REPORTING THAT BAUMGARTNER'S COVER WAS "BLOWN" BY THE KGB TO CAUSE TROUBLE AND HELP "HIDE" DOUBLE-AGENT ALDRICH AMES FROM CIA INVESTIGATORS. THIS STORY HAS BEEN DISSEMINATED BY CONTROVERSIAL FORMER KGB GENERAL, OLEG KALUGIN, AND AN ALLEGED FORMER CIA OFFICER, PAUL JOYAL, WHO ARE REPORTEDLY PREPARING A BOOK TOGETHER. BUT ACCORDING TO FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SOURCES, BAUMGARTNER WAS NEVER DENOUNCED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT HER "TRADE CRAFT" AS A DEEP COVER AGENT WAS SO POOR THAT SHE WAS ALREADY KNOWN AS A CIA AGENT WHEN SHE CAME TO FRANCE FROM GERMANY WHERE THE BND HAD EASILY SPOTTED HER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 19 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28168.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1995** DCI DEUTCH FACES TEST RE DISCIPLINING THE PARIS CHIEF OF STATION. THE COS ACCEPTED BLAME FOR TRADECRAFT ERRORS THAT LED TO THE EXPOSURE OF AN ECONOMIC OP AND FOUR CIA OFFICERS AND A FEMALE AGENT. AN INSPECTOR GENERAL REPORT MIGHT HAVE FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF THE COS BUT A FEW CURRENT AND FORMER SENIOR OPS OFFICERS TOLD DEUTCH THAT SUCH AN ACTION WOULD CAUSE A MAJOR OUTCRY. THIS THE MOST RECENT CONFLICT BETWEEN DEUTCH AND DO. AT TIMES HE HAS BEEN A MAJOR CRITIC OF THE DO. A SENIOR DIV CHIEF WHO DEALS WITH BOSNIA CABLED CRITICISM OF THE DCI TO FIELD STATIONS. PROBLEMS OF THE DO CAUSED IN PART BY THE TREMENDOUS GROWTH DURING THE CASEY ERA WHEN THE OVERALL SIZE OF THE CIA WENT UP 30 PERCENT. OTHER FACTORS ARE THE ALDRICH AMES CASE AND THE CHANGING OF FUNCTIONS. THE DDCI, TENET, HAS OVERALL SUPERVISORY ROLE IN DO AFFAIRS, WHILE DAY-TO-DAY DECISIONS ON PERSONNEL, OPS AND OTHER ISSUES GOES TO NORA SLATKIN. DAVID COHEN IS THE NEW DO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/95 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28169.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1993-1996** IN 65 DICK HOLM A CIA PM OFFICER CRASH LANDED ON A SECRET MISSION IN THE CONGO. IN 70S, HE RAN CROSS-BORDER OPS INTO CHINA FROM HONG KONG. IN 80S, HE RECRUITED AND DOUBLED A KGB AGENT SENT TO SPY ON NATO IN BELGIUM. IN 95 AS PARIS COS, HE BOTCHED AN OP SPYING ON FRENCH TRADE STRATEGY. HE WAS IGNORED AND RETIRED AFTER HE WAS CRITICIZED IN AN IG REPORT. HE WILL RECEIVE AN OFFICIAL LETTER OF REPRIMAND.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/29/96 26 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28170.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1994-1996** DICK HOLME, COS PARIS RETIRED UNDER A CLOUD. HOLME WAS SUPERVISOR OF CIA OFFICER MARYANNE BAUMGARTNER, WHO WAS CAUGHT REDHANDED LAST YEAR INDULGING IN ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. WHEN HOLME DISCOVERED MISTAKES, HE TALKED ABOUT HER TO HIS DEPUTY, JOSEPH DETRANI - THEY DEMOTED HER TO FREELANCE CONTRACTOR. HOLME IS A FOLK HERO - IN 60S HE WAS INVOLVED IN CIA'S SECRET WAR IN THE CONGO AND DISAPPEARED IN A PLANE CRASH AND WAS GIVEN UP FOR DEAD. HE HAD BEEN HELPED BY LOCAL TRIBESMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/7/96 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28171.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1994-1996** FORMER PARIS CHIEF OF STATION DICK HOLM IS TO RECEIVE A FORMAL LETTER OF REPRIMAND FOR HIS INVOLVEMENT IN THE PARIS SPY SCANDAL OF EARLY 1995. AP 4/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28172.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DICK HOLM WHO BECAME AN AGENCY PARIAH IN 95 WHEN, AS PARIS STATION CHIEF, HE WAS BLAMED FOR A BOTCHED INTEL OP. DCI DEUTCH NOW THINKS PERHAPS HOLMS WAS WRONGED AND WANTS TO HONOR HIM WITH THE DISTINGUISHED INTEL MEDAL. THIS ALSO TO HELP CIA MORALE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28173.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK WISNER APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF OPC, TITLE WAS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR POLICY COORDINATION. SF 314

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28174.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **FREDERICK P. HITZ, A PORTLAND, OREGON LAWYER, NAMED CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL. HITZ FORMERLY LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL UNDER DCI CASEY IN 1981-1982**

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28175.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FRITZ W. ERMATH, THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE USSR AT CIA, PICKED TO WORK FOR CARLUCCI AT THE NSC. ERMATH REPLACES HOWARD J. TEICHER WHO WAS THE SOURCE OF A STORY IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL THAT THE U.S. AND LIBYA WERE AGAIN ON A COLLISION COURSE. THE ARTICLE PART OF A CONTROVERSY OVER REAGAN'S APPROVAL OF A NSC-GENERATED DISINFORMATION PLAN DESIGNED TO FRIGHTEN GADHAFI. TEICHER AND THE LATE D. FORTIER, 1ST RECOMMENDED U.S. MATERIAL AID TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/86 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28176.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1950** CIA USING LATERAL TRANSFER DEVICE RECRUITED FROM OTHER DEPARTMENTS, INCLUDING THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 45 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28177.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **FROM 1950-1953** BEDELL SMITH WAS EQUAL OF, OR OUTRANKED, MILITARY MEN WITH WHOM HE WAS DEALING; POLITICIANS TOOK HIM VERY SERIOUSLY, AND UNDER HIS LEADERSHIP CIA MANPOWER AND BUDGET GREATLY EXPANDED.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 74 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_28178.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1956-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1956-1965** FRANK WISNER BEGAN TO ACT ERRATICALLY, TOLD LONG POINTLESS STORIES AT CONFERENCES, DRANK HEAVILY, WAS HOSPITALIZED WITH NERVOUS EXHAUSTION AND HEPATITIS. OVER NEXT FEW YEARS SUFFERED SEVERAL NERVOUS BREAKDOWNS. ONCE HAD TO BE SUBDUED BY HOSPITAL PERSONNEL AND CARRIED FROM CIA HEADQUARTERS. FINALLY WAS EASED OUT AS DDP IN 59 TO BECOME STATION CHIEF IN LONDON AND THEN RETIREMENT. SIX YEAR LATER HE KILLED HIMSELF AT HIS MARYLAND FARM WITH SHOTGUN.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 349-350 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28179.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **FROM 1976-1979** DCI TURNER RETIRED 2,800 CAREER OFFICERS.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 43 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_28180.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: FUTURE RECRUITMENT BECOME MORE DIFFICULT. EFFORT TO RECRUIT ENORMOUS. OVERALL POOL PEOPLE PASS TESTS REDUCED. ONLY 4% ATTRITION RATE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 691 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28181.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GARDINER GUS HATHAWAY CHIEF OF CI STAFF AFTER POSTINGS IN LATIN AMERICA AND EUROPE, COS MOSCOW AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF SR DIV.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 86 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28182.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GARDNER R. GUS HATHAWAY BECAME ONE OF ANGLETON'S SUCCESSORS AS CHIEF OF CI. OTHERS AT KARLOW'S CEREMONY WERE TRAPPER DRUM, REID DENNIS, PETER HEIMANN AND R. HELMS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 302 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28183.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GARY E. FOSTER, NOW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION TO BECOME DIRECTOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, REPLACING JOSEPH R. DETRANI - WHO HELD JOB FOR NEARLY 2 YEARS. FOR NOW DETRANI WILL MOVE ON TO ROBERT GATES STAFF. FOSTER JOINED CIA IN 67 AS AN ESTIMATES OFFICER FOR LATIN AMERICA. HE APPOINTED DEPUTY DIR PLANNING IN SEPT 89. DETRANI JOINED IN 65 AND SERVED IN TAIWAN, SEOUL, HONG KONG, TEHRAN, RANGOON AND BEIJING. HE BECAME DIR OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES IN CIA'S DDS&T IN 86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28184.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GATES AND POSSIBLE ACTIONS AGAINST BRUCE CLARK AND JOHN MCMAHON. GATES AND COVERUP OF [OCTOBER SURPRISE]. FURTHER COMMENTS ON GATES.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 6/11/91 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_28185.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GATES IN LINE** **undefined BE NEW DCI. GATES, 48, WITHDREW HIS NOMINATION TO HEAD CIA IN undefined AFTER IRAN-CONTRA EXPOSED. GATES, SPENT MORE THAN 20 YEARS AT CIA, LEAVING TO SERVE ON NSC IN 74-79** . RETURNED UNDER CASEY, HE ROSE QUICKLY WHEN TWO DEPUTIES RESIGNED IN UNHAPPINESS OVER QUESTIONABLE ACTS OF CASEY. HE AS DEPUTY HEAD NSC BY-PASSED WEBSTER TO BRING LOWER-RANKING CIA OFFICIALS TO BRIEF BUSH. GATES HAD SUPERVISED CASEY'S TESTIMONY OF IRAN-CONTRA. GATES HAD BEEN WARNED IN EARLY **undefined** OF DIVERSION MONEY TO CONTRAS FROM ARMS SALES TO IRAN. GATES TOLD SENATORS HE DID NOT RECALL SUCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28186.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL RICHARD SECORD SERVED IN LAOS AND VIETNAM WHERE HE WAS ATTACHED TO CIA FOR SECRET AIR MISSIONS. HE RETIRED FROM AIR FORCE IN 83 AFTER COMING UNDER INVESTIGATION BECAUSE OF HIS ACQUAINTANCE WITH EDWIN P. WILSON, A ONE-TIME CIA OPERATIVE INVOLVED IN ILLEGAL SHIPPING OF WEAPONS TO LIBYA. AFTER RETIREMENT SECORD WENT ON TO SERVE AS A SPECIAL ADVISER TO PENTAGON ON SPECIAL- WARFARE OPERATIONS.

SECORD WAS A KEY PLAYER IN IRAN- CONTRA SCANDAL, ACCOMPANYING NSC ADVISER ROBERT MCFARLANE ON A SECRET MISSION TO IRAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28187.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL SECORD EXPLAINS RELATIONSHIP WITH ED WILSON, TOM CLINES, EATSCO, ETC.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 183-93 source code: HB

111-ciabase_28188.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE BUSH AND THE LINK WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/23/88 P77 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28189.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE BUSH AS DIRECTOR. ARTICLE IN MOTHER JONES OCT 88 20-25 , 42-47**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28190.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE BUSH'S RECORD AS DCI undefined GIVEN IN MJ 10/88 20-25 , 42-47**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28191.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE CONSTANTINIDES, CIA OFFICER AND CONSULTANT DIES. JOINED CIA IN undefined AND COMPLETED TWO TOURS IN GREECE, FROM 50 TO 57 AND AGAIN FROM 60-63** . HE WAS POLITICAL ATTACHE IN IRAN FROM 63-66. HE WORKED UNDER ANGLETON FROM 69-72. AFTER RETIREMENT HE BECAME A CONSULTANT FOR BDM, KETRON AND CSIS CORPORATIONS IN N. VIRGINIA. AS A CONSULTANT HE CONDUCTED STUDIES COMMISSIONED BY CIA, THE DIA, THE DEFENSE DEPT AND THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL. IN 83, HE WROTE: "INTELLIGENCE AND ESPIONAGE: AN ANALYTICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY." OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/96 B5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28192.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KALARIS HEAD OF CI STAFF NAMED LEONARD V. MCCOY HIS DEPUTY. AS HIS OTHER DEPUTY HE APPOINTED LAWRENCE M. STERNFIELD HIS DEPUTY FOR OPERATIONS. STERNFIELD WITH ERNEST J. TSIKERDANOS BEGAN RECOVERING CIA FILES FROM GOLITSIN EVERY WEEKEND FOR WEEKS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 254-5 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28193.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KENNAN ON ELITES RUNNING GVT. HE SUGGESTED DELIBERATE CULTIVATION OF NEW POLITICAL ELITE, RECRUITED FROM EVERY REGION AND CLASS. FITNESS OF SERVICE TO BE DETERMINED BY CHARACTER, EDUCATION AND APTITUDE, AUGMENTED BY TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 54 source code: GK

111-ciabase_28194.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE WALLER, DEPUTY CHIEF OF AFRICA DIV WHEN GEORGE IN BAMAKO, MALI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/92 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28195.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE WEIGEL IS PRESIDENT OF JAMES MADISON FOUNDATION - WHICH RECEIVED A GRANT FROM THE U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) - IS A PROJECT OF WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL (WWWC). WWWC HAS ORGANIZED EVENTS IN SUPPORT OF REAGAN'S POLICY IN CENTRAL AMERICA. WWWC HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN COLLECTING INFO ON U.S. PEACE GROUPS UNDER GUISE OF BUILDING A DIRECTORY OF ACTIVIST ORGANIZATIONS INVOLVED IN ANTI-WAR ACTIVITIES. IT ARRANGED SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS FOR NICARAGUAN CONTRA LEADER ARTURO CRUZ AND ANTI-SANDINISTA RELIGIOUS CRITIC, HUMBERTO BELLI. BELLI - LIKE WEIGEL - IS A MAJOR FIGURE IN THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE. BELLI, A FOUNDER OF THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE, WAS ACCUSED BY EDGAR CHAMORRO, A FORMER HIGH RANKING CONTRA LEADER, OF RECEIVING CIA FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR PUBLICATION OF HIS FIRST VOLUME CRITICAL OF THE SANDINISTAS. WWWC HAS PROMOTED BELLI'S BOOKS ATTACKING SANDINISTAS. WEIGEL WORKS ON AN ACADEMIC PROJECT WHICH IS FUNDED BY A GRANT FROM THE U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP). WEIGEL IS AN ADVISER TO USIA AND TEACHES A COURSE ON THE ORIGINS, BELIEFS, AND ACTIVITIES OF U.S. POLITICAL MOVEMENTS FOR STATE DEPARTMENT'S SENIOR SEMINAR PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28196.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BIOGRAPHY OF JAMES CRITCHFIELD WHO ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH GEHLEN IN PULLACH, GERMANY.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 104-8 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_28197.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. KISSINGER HAD SERVED IN THE ARMY CIC IN OCCUPIED GERMANY AFTER WWII WITH UNIT THAT RECRUITED EX-NAZI INTEL OFFICERS FOR OPS INSIDE THE USSR. BY undefined KISSINGER WAS DIRECTOR OF THE SPECIAL STUDIES PROJECT FOR THE BROTHERS FUND, INC. ATLANTIC 12/82 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28198.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. RICHARD DANE WAS A NEW ARRIVAL IN BERLIN BASE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 63 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28199.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. SEYMOUR BOLTEN DEVELOPED A CLOSE PERSONAL RELATIONSHIP WITH WILLI BRANDT.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 374 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28200.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. WILLIAM HOOD A CIA OFFICER IN VIENNA DURING OPERATION SILVER (A TUNNEL OP AGAINST USSR COMMO) WHO WAS LATER CHIEF OF OPS OF CIA'S EAST EUROPEAN DIVISION -- AND OTHERS, SAY THAT THE TUNNEL OP DID NOT INCLUDE GEHLEN ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 206 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_28201.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1952** DCI SMITH PICKED GENERAL LUCIAN TRUSCOTT AS HIS SPECIAL REP TO GERMANY. CIA'S GERMAN STATION HAD 1,400 OPERATIVES. A DELEGATION FROM YALE CLASS OF 50 GIVEN JUMP TRAINING OUTSIDE MUNICH FOR PM RAIDS. WHOLE THING SILLY PER JIM CRITCHFIELD, A CIA CASE OFFICER IN GERMANY. TO FORGE RUSSIAN PASSPORTS CIA BUILT ITS OWN PAPER MILL TO REPRODUCE USSR'S DISTINCTIVELY SHODDY PAPER. PETER JESSUP ASSIGNED TO GEN TRUSCOTT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 65-6 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_28202.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1952** PERSONNEL AT LARGE GERMAN STATION INCLUDED TOM POLGAR, A TRUSCOTT AIDE AND DAVID MURPHY, WHO SUPERVISED AIR DROPS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 67 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_28203.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined STATION CHIEF BONN, JAMES CRITCHFIELD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 408 source code: GS

111-ciabase_28204.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined THOMAS POLGAR, CHIEF OF PLANS FOR EASTERN EUROPE DIV.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 50 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28205.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1975-1998** ANGUS MACLEAN THUERMER. A LOT WAS GOING ON WHEN I WAS CIA CHIEF IN WEST BERLIN IN 1975 TO 1978: THE WALL, CHECKPOINT CHARLIE, FOUR ALLIED ARMIES - AND THE SECURITY SERVICES OF EAST GERMANY. WHAT WERE THESE COMMUNIST INTEL FELLOWS DOING ABOUT OUR MAN IN WEST BERLIN, NAMELY ME, WHEN I CAME OVER TO EAST BERLIN? NOW, I KNOW. I'VE GOT MY FILES....IN THE MEANTIME, HOW ABOUT MY FBI FILE? AFTER FOUR YEARS IN NAVAL INTEL AND 26 YEARS IN THE CIA, INCLUDING BEING ASSISTANT TO FOUR CIA DIRECTORS, I'D BEEN CLEARED AND COUNTER-CLEARED - SECRET, TOP SECRET, EYES ONLY/TOP SECRET, AND BEYOND. I ASKED TO SEE MY FILE AND THE FBI SENT ME A FORM ASKING FOR PARTICULARS. EVENTUALLY, FRIENDLY GREETINGS STEGEMANN SENT ME SURVEILLANCE REPORTS FROM THE OLD STASI - THE EAST GERMAN STATE SECURITY. [THERE WERE] FUZZY COPIES OF 18 PAGES OF EAST GERMAN TAILING REPORTS. THUERMER IS A RETIRED CIA OFFICER NOW LIVING IN MIDDLEBURG, VA. THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 7/13/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28206.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BONN. BONN STATION. ONE STATION CHIEF, HOWARD HART, WAS ASKED TO LEAVE COUNTRY BY WEST GERMANY. EDWARD PECTUS WAS SUBJECT OF FORMAL REQUEST BY FBI FOR OBSTRUCTION OF JUSTICE; MILTON BEARDEN, RETIRING FROM CIA AS BONN STATION CHIEF, TWICE PROMOTED ALDRICH AMES OVER OBJECTIONS OF COLLEAGUES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_28207.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, PHOTO OF WILLIAM HARVEY, ALLEN DULLES, GORDON STEWART, AND FRANK WISNER.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. undefined source code: BATB

111-ciabase_28208.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1959-1960** IN FRANKFURT FRICTION DEVELOPED BETWEEN ORLOV AND NICHOLAS KOZLOV, ANOTHER EX-SOVIET WORKING FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 187 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28209.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. A LIST OF CIA PERSONNEL WHO SERVED IN GHANA UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 24-5 source code: TS

111-ciabase_28210.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GITTINGER PERSONNEL ASSESSMENT SYSTEM. OUTLINED IN DETAIL IN "MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE" 164-181**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28211.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GLENN ROBINETTE: EX-CIA PRIVATE INVESTIGATOR ENGAGED BY RICHARD SECORD AND PAID WITH PROCEEDS FROM IRAN-CONTRA ARMS SALES TO INVESTIGATE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE WITNESSES SUCH AS JACK TERRELL; WORKED WITH MOISES NUNEZ AND ROBERT OWEN.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_28212.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GORDON GRAY NAMED HEAD OF NEWLY CREATED PSYWAR STRATEGY BOARD.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 297-8 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28213.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined ALFRED ULMER NAMED CHIEF OF STATION IN ATHENS, GREECE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 296 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28214.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined AGEE PUBLISHED THE NAMES OF 64 AMERICANS WORKING IN GREECE FOR THE CIA. WP 6/13/77 P20, NYT 6/4/77 P7

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28215.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. BIRCH O'NEAL - A FORMER STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA, REPORTEDLY TOLD THE FBI AFTER KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION THAT THERE WAS NO CIA-GENERATED MATERIAL IN CIA FILE REGARDING OSWALD.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 12 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_28216.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. PHILIP ROETTINGER, A CIA AGENT WHO HELPED OVERTHROW THE ARBENZ GVT IN undefined DECRIES THE ACTS OF THE CIA IN THAT OVERTHROW.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/86 P50 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_28217.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1956 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1956** COLONEL J.C. KING WHO HEADED CIA'S LATIN AMERICAN DIV WAS A FORMER FBI OFFICER. KING EMPHASIZED FBI APPROACH -- ESPIONAGE. ALBERT HANEY REPRESENTED AGGRESSIVE COVERT ACTION. HE SET UP A HQS IN OPA LOCKA FLORIDA TO GUIDE OP PBSUCCESS. THERE WERE THIRTY PEOPLE THERE AND 40 IN THE FIELD. IN 54 OP TAKEN OUT OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV AND MADE AN AUTONOMOUS OP, REMOVING KING FROM THE CHAIN OF COMMAND. TRACY BARNES WAS LIAISON WITH OPA LOCKA AND WASHINGTON.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 84-5 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_28218.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1960** THE STORY OF CIA DISSIDENT PHILIP C. ROETTINGER RE THE GUATEMALAN COUP. L.A. TIMES 3/16/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28219.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined BIRCH O'NEIL WAS COS GUATEMALA IN 1954** .

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 254 source code: SH

111-ciabase_28220.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CHARLES YOTHERS ASSIGNED TO 54 OP IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 190 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28221.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1983-1994** ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS JACK DEVINE, WHO HEADED LATIN AMERICAN DIV OF DO FROM 1/83 TO 10/94, IS BEING QUESTIONED RE ALPIREZ CASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28222.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ELEVEN CIA OFFICERS NOTIFIED BY DCI DEUTCH THAT THEY FACE POSSIBLE DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR MISHANDLING INTEL ABOUT GUATEMALA IN EARLY 90S. THE ELEVEN AMONG 26 OFFICERS LINKED TO POTENTIAL WRONGDOING BY CIA'S IG. AT LEAST TWO MAY BE FIRED. DEUTCH TO BRIEF LAWMAKERS. MOST OF DISCIPLINED WORK IN THE LATIN AMERICAN DIV OF THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS WHICH THROUGHOUT 80s AND EARLY 90s PROVIDED COVERT AID TO GUATEMALA AND MAINTAINED CLOSE RELATIONS WITH MILITARY OFFICERS LINKED TO HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/95 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28223.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1997** "THE CIA GOT REVENGE ON RICHARD NUCCIO FOR TELLING CONGRESS OF ITS STONEWALLING."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/19/97 23 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28224.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined BODIES OF MONTE CHARLES OVERACRE, WAYNE ENGLETON, AND RIGOBERTO CASTRO WERE RECOVERED FROM PLANE CRASH IN NORTHERN GUATEMALA. PER OVERACRE'S FATHER, HE WAS AN EMPLOYEE OF CIA FOR 10 YEARS BEFORE RETIRING LAST YEAR. THE TWO AMERICANS (OVERACRE AND ENGLETON) AND ONE MEXICAN (CASTRO) WERE ON ASSIGNMENT FOR CRESCENT OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA. AP 4/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28225.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: GUSTAVO VILLOLDO: MIAMI CUBAN, FORMER CIA OFFICER SENT, LIKE FELIX RODRIGUEZ, TO SUPPORT CONTRA OPERATIONS AT ILOPANGO AIR FORCE BASE IN EL SALVADOR AFTER INTERVENTION BY VICE PRESIDENT BUSH'S OFFICE; ACCUSED OF DRUG INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 263 source code: cop

111-ciabase_28226.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI. U.S. AMBASSADOR TO HAITI IN MID-80'S IS EX-CIA OFFICER WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN CIA'S PHOENIX OP IN VIETNAM. ACCORDING TO THE "NATION." EUROPEAN DIPLOMATS BUTTRESS THEORY THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR PLAYED LEADING ROLE IN DUVALIER'S DEPARTURE IN undefined

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/1/87 P232 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28227.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HALLOWEEN MASSACRE, 10/31/ undefined WHEREIN DCI TURNER ELIMINATED 820 POSITIONS IN DDO.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 33 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_28228.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1986 ENTRY: **HEADS OF CIA DIRECTORATES, 1947-1986**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P716 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28229.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS ON ROBERT GATES NOMINATION TO BE DCI LIKELY TO EXAMINE PAST CHANGES IN HIS RESPONSES - ESPECIALLY HIS EARLIER RESPONSES RE SECORD. SECORD IN 86 WAS MEETING WITH CIA OFFICIALS SUCH AS CLAIR GEORGE. DETAILS OF DISCREPANCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28230.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HERALD TRIBUNE, 10/13/81, "FORMER U.S. INTEL AGENTS USE OLD CONTACTS FOR NEW AFFAIRS." ACTIVITIES OF FOUR FORMER AGENTS, L.R. DEVLIN, R.H. CLOSE, G.C. BENSON, & C.A. WALTERS, IN ZAIRE, SAUDI ARABIA, INDONESIA, AND MOROCCO, RESPECTIVELY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XII 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_28231.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HERB MEYER, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO DCI CASEY AND RICHARD ALLEN. DCI WEBSTER DISCIPLINED ALLEN FOR HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE. HE PROTESTED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 211-15 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28232.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HIENIE ADERHOLT, DEPUTY FOR OPS IN USAF SPECIAL OPS FORCE IN FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 97 source code: HB

111-ciabase_28233.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLAND, undefined DENIED A RESIDENCE PERMIT TO PHILIP AGEE WHO NOW LIVES IN WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28234.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HOMOSEXUALITY, undefined TWO MEN DISCOVERED BY POLYGRAPH TESTS TO BE HOMOSEXUALS AND HAD TO RESIGN.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 97 source code: UND

111-ciabase_28235.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1985** DONALD WINTERS WAS TEGUCIGALPA COS IN 1981-82. RAY DOTY, A FORMER ARMY SERGEANT WHO HAD EXPERIENCE TRAINING PARAMILITARY FORCES IN LAOS, WAS CHIEF OF CONTRA OPERATIONS HQ LOCATED IN A SAFE HOUSE NEAR TONCONTIN AIRPORT FROM 1982-85.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 89 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_28236.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD J. OSBORN, HEAD OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY CLEARED DAVID MURPHY OF MOLE CHARGES BEFORE MURPHY BECAME COS PARIS. EUGEN F. BURGSTALLER SUCCEEDED MURPHY AS COS PARIS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 228 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28237.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD STOERTZ A CIA NEGOTIATOR ON SALT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 34,43-4 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_28238.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD T. BANE HIRED BY CIA IN 50 AND SERVED IN KOREA, INDIA, THAILAND AND WAS COS IN GHANA, KENYA, AND NETHERLANDS. HE CHIEF OF OPS FOR AFRICA, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO DDO AND LASTLY CHIEF OF COUNTERTERRORISM.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 13 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28239.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: HUNTINGTON SHELDON, ASST DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF INTEL IN undefined

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 127 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_28240.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ONE-THIRD OF CIA'S PERSONNEL HAD SERVED IN OSS.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 86 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_28241.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DIFFERENCE IN OSO AND OPC PERSONNEL. OSOERS WERE OLD-TIME INTEL PROFESSIONALS FROM OSS AND CIC WITH A FEW FORMER FBI FROM SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA. OPCERS WERE FRIENDS OF FRANK WISNER OR DULLES WHO HAD GONE BACK TO LAW PRACTICES OR UNIVERSITIES AFTER WWII. OSOERS LIVED ON SALARIES. MOST OPCERS WERE INDEPENDENTLY WEALTHY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 13 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28242.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TWO HOMOSEXUALS THE ONLY ONES TO WHOM THE CIA KNOWINGLY GAVE SECURITY CLEARANCES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 119 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28243.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined INSIDERS EXPECTED RICHARD HELMS TO REPLACE WISNER, BUT DULLES CHOSE RICHARD M. BISSELL.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 350 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28244.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **IN 1961-1962** KENNEDY REMOVED DULLES AND APPOINTED MCCONE AS DCI. BISSELL REPLACED BY HELMS AS DDP.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 459 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_28245.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AFTER BAY OF PIGS, KENNEDY DECIDED ALLEN DULLES WOULD HAVE TO GO. IN SEPTEMBER 61 JOHN MCCONE CHOSEN AS REPLACEMENT. MCCONE HAD REPUTATION AMONG LIBERALS AS "RIGID COLD WARRIOR."

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 79 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_28246.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA MOVED TO LANGLEY, VA. OFFICES OF ANGLETON'S COUNTERINTEL STAFF ON SOUTHWEST CORNER BLDG AND TOOK UP ALMOST 2 CORRIDOR'S OF BLDG'S CENTER AND SIDE WINGS. STAFF APPROX 200 PEOPLE. DESCRIPTION OF OFFICE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 55 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28247.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MCGEHEE WAS TOLD BY CIA DESK CHIEF OF THAI OPS THAT IF HE WANTED ANOTHER TOUR IN THAILAND, HE SHOULD NOT BE TOO CRITICAL OF STATION'S REPORTING. AS RESULT OF THIS ATTITUDE, OFFICERS WHO WANTED TO GET AHEAD GAVE MOST REPORTS FAVORABLE RATINGS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 81 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28248.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **DURING SCHLESINGER'S TOUR AS DCI, IN undefined HE FIRED MORE THAN A 1000** OFFICERS OF CIA MORE THAN A 100 FROM DDP/DDO. ATLANTIC 10/79 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28249.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MORALE, undefined IS REPORTED TO BE LOW. LAST MONTH UP TO 200 MIDDLE AND SENIOR LEVEL OFFICIALS RESIGNED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28250.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DON ROPA, A CIA DETAILEE TO NSC WAS JUNIOR MAN UNDER CHET COOPER. ROPA HAD SERVED IN VIETNAM, LAOS, AND INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 165 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28251.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined RICHARD HELMS BECAME DIRECTOR OF CIA IN JUNE 1966** . NOT COUNTING ALLEN DULLES, HELMS FIRST APPOINTMENT INSIDE INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 82 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_28252.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **IN 1967-1973** AFTER DEATH OF DDP DESMOND FITZGERALD IN JULY, HIS DEPUTY THOMAS H. KARAMESSINES, APPOINTED DDO. CORD MEYER SERVED AS ASSISTANT DDO FROM undefined BIOGRAPHIC PORTRAIT OF KARAMESSINES.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 145-6 source code: FR

111-ciabase_28253.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **IN 1976-1977** BUSH, THE DCI, AND HANK KNOCHE HIS DEPUTY. CORD MEYER SERVED AS KNOCKE'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT. MEYER DECIDED TO RETIRE IN 77.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 226 source code: FR

111-ciabase_28254.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CARTER'S CHOICE OF THEODORE C. SORENSON AS DIRECTOR OF CIA CREATED EVEN MORE UNEASE AMONG CIA PROFESSIONALS. SORENSON ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHDRAWN. CARTER NEXT CHOSE ADMIRAL STANSFIELD TURNER WHO ACCEPTED WITH CONSIDERABLE RELUCTANCE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 403 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28255.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CUTBACKS IN PERSONNEL IN CIA ANNALS KNOWN AS "HALLOWEEN MASSACRE." TURNER CLAIMED THAT ACTUAL REDUCTION WAS MINIMAL AND MOST OF THE 820 VACANCIES WERE CREATED BY NORMAL RETIREMENT AND NORMAL ATTRITION OVER A TWO-YEAR PERIOD.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 406 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28256.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **IN 1981-1983** DCI CASEY EARLY IN HIS TENURE ORDERED MORE OPS OFFICERS BE HIRED AND PEOPLE FRESH OUT OF COLLEGE BE HIRED AS WELL. PRIOR DECADE INCOMING TRAINEES HIRED ONLY AFTER "LIFE EXPERIENCES" AT AVERAGE AGE OF 27-28. WHEN CASEY DIED HIRING STILL RUNNING BEHIND DESIRED GOALS. SYSTEM HAD IGNORED HIS ORDERS AND APPLIED OWN CRITERIA, WHICH DISCRIMINATED AGAINST RECENT COLLEGE GRADS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 209 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28257.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN @82 ABOUT 250,000 AMERICANS WHO SAW THE CIA'S SOPHISTICATED RECRUITING ADS IN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, CONTACTED THE CIA. TEN THOUSAND, MOST IN THEIR LATE 20'S WITH COLLEGE DEGREES AND EXPERIENCE, SUBMITTED FORMAL APPLICATIONS AND 1500 WERE HIRED. AGENCY PERSONNEL NOW TOPS 16,000.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28258.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined 250,000 AMERICANS CONTACTED AGENCY LAST YEAR ABOUT JOBS. 10,000 MOST WITH COLLEGE DEGREES IN LATE 20'S SUBMITTED FORMAL APPLICATIONS AND 1,500 HIRED. CIA PERSONNEL ABOUT 16,000.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28259.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA GENERAL COUNSEL WAS DAVID DOHERTY.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 446 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28260.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined MUCH OF THE PERSONNEL GROWTH - AS MANY AS 3000 POSITIONS - HAS GONE TO BEEF UP THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86,A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28261.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: IN 1987-1988 AVERAGE FIELD STATION HAS 6-12 OPS OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 211 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28262.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SEVERAL SENATORS TOOK EXCEPTION GATES AS DCI AS HE ASSISTED THEN DCI CASEY PREPARE FALSE TESTIMONY FOR CONGRESS RE CONTRAGATE. SEE MARY MCGRORY ARTICLE "CIA AND THE DEATH OF THE WENCH."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/91 D1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28263.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CIA, WITH STRONG SUPPORT SENATOR BOREN, BEGAN AMBITIOUS CAMPAIGN RECRUIT AND TRAIN MORE SPIES. STILL MORE NEEDED. ECONOMIC INTEL TO BE MORE IMPT. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28264.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined FORMER DCI HELMS HAD AN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS CONSULTING FIRM ON K STREET IN D.C.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 227 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28265.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BUSH NAMES GATES TO BE NEW DCI. OP-ED ON GATES CAREER IN CIA AND NSC. DETAILS RE WITHDRAWAL OF GATES NAME AS DCI IN undefined DUE TO HIS LINKS TO CONTRAGATE. ARI BEN-MENASHE, A FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICER, SAID GATES, WHILE EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI TURNER, "WORKED VERY CLOSELY" WITH TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF undefined REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN WHO IN EARLY 80 APPROACHED IRAN ABOUT STRIKING A DEAL IN "OCTOBER SURPRISE," SCENARIO. GATES ONE OF SIX REPS FROM REAGAN-BUSH TEAM WHO FINALIZED ALLEGED ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEAL WITH IRAN IN 10/80 AT A SERIES OF MEETINGS IN PARIS. FOUR OTHERS OF TEAM WERE CASEY, BUSH, GREGG, AND BRIAN. ALL HAVE DENIED ANY SUCH INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 5/28/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_28266.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GATES NOMINATED TO BE CIA DCI. HE FROM ANALYTICAL SIDE CIA NOT LIKE MOST DCIs. BA WILLIAM AND MARY AND DOCTORATE FROM GEORGETOWN IN RUSSIAN HISTORY. DREW ATTENTION WITH LONG CLASSIFIED REPORTS ON USSR ACTS IN THIRD WORLD. HAS CRITICS IN CIA. IN 25 YEARS IN INTEL HE SPENT EIGHT AT WHITE HOUSE. HE A SOCIAL CHAMELEON. SOS BAKER IN undefined VETOED GATES HARD-LINE SPEECH RE GORBACHEV'S REFORM. WP 5/15/91 A4.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28267.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GATES NOMINATED TO BE DCI. IN undefined WROTE PAPER RE USSR THREAT "IS THE LINEAL DESCENDANT OF SAME THREAT WESTERN CIVILIZATIONS FACED FOR 3 1/2 THOUSAND YEARS: THREAT POSED BY DESPOTISMS..." (PRO GATES) WT EDITORIAL 5/16/91 G2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28268.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined GATES NOMINATED TO BE DCI. MASTER'S DEGREE U. OF INDIANA IN 66. DOCTORATE GEORGETOWN 74. AIR FORCE 66-68** . ENTERED CIA 68. ASSISTANT NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR STRATEGIC PROGRAMS 73-74. SPECIAL ASST PRES FOR NATIONAL SECURITY, 77-79. DIRECTOR, STRATEGIC EVAL CENTER 79-80. DIR OFFICE POLICY AND PLANNING AND NIE FOR USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE, 81-82. DDI, 82-86. CHAIRMAN NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, CIA, 83-86. ACTING DCI 86-87. DDCI 86-89. DEPUTY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, 89-91.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/15/91 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28269.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GATES NOMINATED TO BE NEW DCI.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28270.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GATES SCRUTINIZED FOR CIA POST. GATES WAS CIA'S DDI FROM undefined THEN BECAME DDCI. RAISES IRAN-CONTRA ISSUE. GATES ONE OF 17 PEOPLE WHO RCVD INTEL INTERCEPTS BEGINNING LATE undefined THRU 86 SHOWING EXCESSIVE PROFITS GENERATED BY SALES ARMS TO IRAN. GATES RESPONSIBLE FOR STRATEGIC DIRECTION OF CASEY'S INACCURATE TESTIMONY FOR CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/91 A1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28271.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined JOHN MCMAHON, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL, SAID THERE ARE 2,000 ANALYSTS IN CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 436 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28272.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE SEE-NO-EVIL CIA NOMINEE. SHOULD THE IRAN-CONTRA COVERUP DISQUALIFY ROBERT GATES? ARTICLE DEALS WITH CHARLES ALLEN MEMO OF 10/24/86 RE IRAN PROFITS REDISTRIBUTED TO OTHER PROJECTS. WILL CIA UNDER GATES BECOME A CHEERLEADER FOR POLICY?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/91 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28273.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN ABOUT undefined PERSONNEL ADVERTISING BUDGET HAD GROWN TO A MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. DCI CASEY TRYING FILL FUNCTIONAL ROLES IN DDO IN FI, CI AND CA. NEW HIRING CONTINUALLY FELL SHORT OF MARK. IT 25-50 TIMES EASIER GET AN ENGINEER HIRED FOR S&T THAN TO GET A DDO CANDIDATE THROUGH SYSTEM. THIS DUE TO "BEAN COUNTERS". HIRING ANYONE OUTSTANDING IS TO HAVE THAT PERSON JUDGED BY MORE THAN 3 PEOPLE, EACH WITH VETO POWER. BY MID 80S OPS CANDIDATES GOING THRU 6-10 FILTERS.**

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 234 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28274.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN AN INTERVIEW MILES COPELAND SAYS GEORGE BUSH WAS THE BEST DIRECTOR OF THE CIA. "HE CAME IN KNOWING HE DIDN'T KNOW A DAMN THING ABOUT THE CIA, BUT HE DID KNOW HOW TO JUDGE PEOPLE WHOSE OPINIONS HE COULD TRUST, AND HE LISTENED TO THEM." BANGKOK POST 1/19/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28275.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **IN BOOK SHADOW WARRIORS RODRIGUEZ TALKS ABOUT BRENNEKE, RICHARD. SHW 256,262-63 , 267-68**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28276.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN CHOOSING GATES TO BE NEXT DCI BUSH SELECTED AN ANALYST, NOT A COVERT ACTION SPECIALIST. GATES MAY "RE-ENERGIZE" CIA AND LEAD IT INTO BATTLE WITH DIA, NSA AND NRO FOR POWER. GATES SPECIALTY AS USSR ANALYST RE CIA'S SYSTEMATIC OVERESTIMATION OF USSR ECONOMY AND MILITARY PRODUCTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/22/91 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28277.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **IN DDP AND DDI TOP POSITIONS FILLED BY THOSE INVOLVED IN OPERATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SEE FOR A LIST OF TITLES. CC B 1 121. 55 PERCENT OF FULL TIME STAFF WERE ASSIGNED TO DDP ACTIVITIES BETWEEN 1962-1970** INCLUDES COMMO AND LOGISTICS PERSONNEL OF DDA WHOSE ACTIVITIES WERE IN DIRECT SUPPORT OF DDP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120-122 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28278.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN DEC undefined BUSH REAPPOINTED WILLIAM WEBSTER AS THE DCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28279.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN DECEMBER undefined FRANK CARLUCCI BECAME DIR OF NSC. BIOGRAPHY OF CARLUCCI HE AMBASSADOR IN PORTUGAL IN MID undefined IN

undefined HE NAMED DDCI OTHER POSITIONS CITED.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 3 source code: TS

111-ciabase_28280.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY 50'S CIA DREW MANY PARA-MILITARY OFFICERS FROM POOL OF NFL REJECTS. OTHERS HAD PRIOR TRAINING IN MILITARY.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 13 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28281.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY undefinedS COL. RICHARD STILWELL HEADED FAR EAST DIVISION'S PLANS STAFF, FE/PLANS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 68 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28282.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN EARLY DAYS CIA ACQUIRED CONSERVATIVES. CHARLES BLACK, HUSBAND OF SHIRLEY TEMPLE, BECAME ONE OF CIA'S FIRST JUNIOR OFFICE TRAINEES. WRITER JAMES BURNHAM, LATER EDITOR OF NATIONAL REVIEW, WAS BROUGHT INTO CIA BY KERMIT ROOSEVELT TO HELP PLAN COUP AGAINST MOSSADEGH IN IRAN. WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S SISTER WAS ANOTHER RECRUIT.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 367 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_28283.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN FEBRUARY undefined CASEY MADE MAX HUGEL THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION (DDA). ONE RESPONSIBILITY OF DDA WAS TO OVERSEE HUNDREDS OF SECRET BANK ACCOUNTS CIA MAINTAINED AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 235 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28284.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN JUNE 80 FOREIGN SERVICE JOURNAL CHARLES MAECHLING SAID "... (THERE) IS AN UNACCEPTABLE HIGH PROPORTION COVERT ACTION OPERATIVES (OF THE CIA) WHO ARE ALCOHOLIC, VIOLENT, AND INHABITANTS OF A PARANOIC DREAM-WORLD."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28285.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN JUNE undefined DCI CASEY TOOK JOHN MCMAHON, JOHN HORTON, AND ROBERT MAGEE - THE EXPERT WHO PROVIDED HARDWARE AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR COVERT OPS - AND DEWEY CLARRIDGE FOR A TOUR OF CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 323 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28286.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined DCI HIRED CONSTANTINE MENGES AS NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA. SOME CONSIDERED HIM A RIGHT-WING CRANK. HE FAVORED DATA THAT FED HIS CONSERVATIVE BIASES. IN EARLY undefined CLARK ASKED MENGES TO COME TO NSC AND HE REPLACED BY JOHN HORTON A RETIRED CIA OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN DEPUTY CHIEF OF LATIN AMERICA AND CHIEF OF SOVIET SECTION OF THE DDO.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 319 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28287.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined DCI WEBSTER RESIGNS. GATES LOGICAL SUCCESSOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28288.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN NYT OP-ED 8/13/90 ANGELO CODEVILLA, A FELLOW AT HOOVER INSTITUTION CALLED FOR A RENOVATION OF AN INEFFICIENT, MORIBUND, CIA MADE UP OF "UNSPECIALIZED AND UNDERQUALIFIED BUREAUCRATS IN ALL-TOO-OBVIOUS CLOTHING OF CIVIL SERVANTS. THEY KNOW LITTLE IF ANYTHING...ABOUT THEIR SUBJECT COUNTRIES. WORKING OUT OF EMBASSIES...THEIR CONTACTS DO NOT EXTEND FAR BEYOND THE COCKTAIL PARTY." RECOMMENDS A HUGE CUTBACK IN PERSONNEL WITH EMPHASIS ON SMALL CADRE, TO ENGAGE SPECIALISTS ON A TEMPORARY BASIS FOR SPECIFIC TASKS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28289.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN ORDER TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN VIA ISRAEL NORTH TO TELL DCI CASEY THEY GOING TO USE SECORD AS AN AGENT OF THE CIA. ISRAEL WOULD PAY SECORD FOR REPLACEMENTS, SECORD WOULD BUY TOWS FROM DEFENSE DEPT AND MOVE THEM TO ISRAEL FOR CIA. ALL HOSTAGES TO BE RELEASED AFTER 1ST DELIVERY TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 253 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28290.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN PAST WASPS FROM IVY LEAGUE RECRUITED FOR CIA. NOW MORMONS FREQUENTLY RECRUITED. SINCE undefined CONGRESS SECRETLY ADDED SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS TO CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE THAT IS INCREASING ITS ROSTER. DURING MUCH OF COLD WAR CIA RELIED HEAVILY ON SATELLITES AND ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING RATHER THAN HUMINT. TODAYS THREATS MORE VARIED AND REQUIRE MORE SPIES. CIA DRAWS LINES AT INDUSTRIAL ESPIONAGE. AGENCY HIRING MORE PHYSICISTS AND BUSINESS GRADS WHO CAN READ A SPREADSHEET. THEY TRAINED AT CAMP PEARY. TRADITIONAL COVER - STATE DEPT - INCREASINGLY TRANSPARENT BUT NONOFFICIAL COVERS [NOCs] HAVE BECOME MORE DIFFICULT TO ESTABLISH. TAKES TWO YEARS TO BUILD OFFICER'S COVER. CIA HIRING MID-LEVEL BUSINESS MANAGERS AND PLACING THEM IN MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/92 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28291.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IN THE REDUCTION UNDER DCI TURNER THE OPERATIONS DIRECTORATE FIRED 17 COVERT AGENTS, 157 WERE ASKED TO RETIRE INVOLUNTARILY, 50 WERE TRANSFERRED OUT OF THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE TO OTHER CIA DIVISIONS AND NEARLY 600 OTHER CLANDESTINE JOBS WERE ELIMINATED BY ATTRITION. TURNER REMOVED WILLIAM WELLS, AND HIS DEPUTY THEODORE SHACKLEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/81 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28292.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, undefined DCI TENET, BRIEFED RE CIA'S PROBLEMS. THE FAILURE TO FORECAST INDIA'S UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS TEACHES LITTLE. REAL PROBLEMS ARE WORSE: CIA'S NETWORK OF SPIES, DEMORALIZED AFTER THE ALDRICH AMES SPY SCANDAL, IS DEPLETED AND INEFFECTIVE. THE INTEL COMMUNITY IS SLOWLY LOSING ITS TECHNOLOGICAL EDGE - PARTICULARLY IN SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY AND EAVESDROPPING. CIA TOO OFTEN REPORTS ON THE OBVIOUS. IN HIS MAY 5 BRIEFING FOR CIA'S STAFF, TENET OUTLINED A NEW "STRATEGIC DIRECTION" CENTERED ON THE [DO]. TENET TO HIRE NEW CASE OFFICERS AND OUTFIT THEM WITH THE LATEST EQUIPMENT. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS, THE DO WILL SEE ITS BUDGET RISE. EXPERIENCE SUGGESTS CIA DOES NOT HAVE ENOUGH OF THE RIGHT PEOPLE: ON THE EVE OF THE BALKAN WAR, IT PUBLISHED A PAPER ON YUGOSLAVIA'S PROSPECTS FOR THE 1990 S ENTITLED "A DECADE OF GROWTH?" FULLY 80 PERCENT OF USEFUL INTEL COMES FROM INTERCEPTED CONVERSATIONS. BUT THAT TECHNOLOGICAL EDGE MAY SOON BE LOST. FIBER-OPTICS ARE HARDER TO INTERCEPT THAN RADIO OR MICROWAVES. ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE COULD MAKE IT EASY FOR ADVERSARIES TO CONCEAL MESSAGES.**

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/1/98 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_28293.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, undefined "FINALLY SOME GOOD NEWS" THE APPOINTMENT OF CHARLES ALLEN PUTS A MAN WITH PROVEN INTEGRITY AND ABILITY INTO, HOPEFULLY, A POSITION OF INFLUENCE WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY: DCI TENET NAMES AIDES TO OVERSEE DATA COLLECTION, ANALYSIS. DCI TENET APPOINTED TWO VETERAN AGENCY OFFICERS TO OVERSEE TECHNICAL AND HUMAN INTEL BY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON AND ANALYSIS OF DATA IN THE U.S.'S ONE DOZEN INTEL AGENCIES. TENET CHOSE CHARLES ALLEN, A 30-YEAR OPS OFFICER, TO BE ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE (ADCI) FOR COLLECTION IN CHARGE OF COORDINATING ALL THE COMMUNITY SPY SYSTEMS; AND JOHN GANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, TO BE ADCI FOR ANALYSIS AND PRODUCTION. ALLEN WAS CHOSEN, BECAUSE "HE HAS A REPUTATION FOR HOLDING CONTRARIAN VIEWS AND IS WILLING TO CHALLENGE THE SYSTEM." THERE REMAINS MUCH THAT THE CIA MUST DO -- TENET SHOULD NAME SOMEONE HIGH WITHIN THE CIA'S OWN DIRECTORATE OF INTEL TO MANAGE ITS INTEL TARGETING AND REPORTING. ALSO -- AN AREA NEVER ADDRESSED BY CIA, OR THE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES OR THE NSC -- AND THIS IS AN AREA REQUIRING THE UTMOST IN CHANGE -- IS OPS ANALYSIS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). THE DO ITSELF DOES VIRTUALLY NO ANALYSIS AND THE RESULT OF THIS NEGLECT CAN BE GAUGED BY THE FAILED OPS/INTEL OVER THE CIA'S FIFTY YEAR EXISTENCE. WHY THIS PASSES WITHOUT CORRECTION OR COMMENT IS NEARLY UNBELIEVABLE. CIABASE COMMERNT AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. ARTICLE 6/5/98 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28294.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, ANGUS THUERMER, RETIRED CIA OFFICER WHO SERVED WITH CLAIR GEORGE IN INDIA IN 60s.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28295.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INFO ON WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 26 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28296.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INMAN, UNHAPPY WITH CIA RENEWED INVOLVEMENT IN COVERT PARAMILITARY OPS RESIGNED. ADMIRAL WOULD GET SO NERVOUS WHEN CASEY WAS LYING TO SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE HE WOULD LEAN OVER AND PULL UP HIS SOCKS - A GESTURE SENATORS EVENTUALLY REALIZED WAS A SOLID CLUE TO THE DEGREE OF VERACITY IN CASEY'S TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 416 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28297.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL ASSISTANT, A STATUS SOMEWHERE BETWEEN A SECRETARY AND A CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 42 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_28298.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **INTEL-POLICY. DCI CASEY 1980-1987** , BACKGROUND.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 20, 32 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_28299.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNAL CIA OPPOSITION TO GATES NOMINATION undefined POSSIBLY CAUSED BY FEAR OF RE-OPENING IRAN-CONTRA WOUNDS. PRES CARTER'S DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, DAVID AARON, SUSPECTS GATES ONE OF DISLOYAL NATIONAL SECURITY STAFF MEMBERS WHO REPORTING ON CARTER'S ATTEMPTS TO SECURE RELEASE OF HOSTAGES TO THE 80 REAGAN-BUSH CAMPAIGN STAFF AND THUS HELPING IN SABOTAGE OF THOSE EVENTS. IN VEIL WOODWARD SAYS THAT WHAT ATTRACTED CASEY TO GATES WAS GATES WILLINGNESS TO BEND THE RULES. ARI BEN MENASHE ON GATES AND THE OCTOBER SURPRISE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/91 9 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28300.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE'S (IRC) - LEO CHERNE HAS A HISTORY OF INTEL CONNECTIONS. HE SERVED AS A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD FROM 73-76** , AND AS CHAIRMAN FROM 76-79, AND SERVED AS VICE-CHAIR ON REAGAN'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY BOARD. IN 46, CHERNE SERVED AS A SPECIAL ADVISOR TO GENERAL MACARTHUR. IN 54 CHERNE SENT A CABLE TO A U.S., "IF FREE ELECTIONS WERE HELD TODAY ALL AGREE COMMUNISTS WOULD WIN...SITUATION NOT HOPELESS...FUTURE DEPENDS ON ORGANIZING ALL RESOURCES TO RESETTLE REFUGEES, SUSTAIN NOW BANKRUPT GVT, GIVE SOMETHING FOR PEOPLE TO FIGHT FOR, AND UNITE THEM TO RESIST COMMUNISM...WEST CAN'T AFFORD TO LOSE. DURING REAGAN ADM, CHERNE WAS INVOLVED IN PRIVATE FUNDRAISING EFFORTS COORDINATED BY NSC AIMED AT DISSEMINATING PROPAGANDA SUPPORTING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28301.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DURING SCHLESINGER REIGN AS DCI HE FIRED A NUMBER OF PEOPLE INCLUDING CHARLES C. RUDOLPH, OF THE DDO.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 222 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_28302.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. FRED LUNDAHL HEAD OF THE IRAN BRANCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 75 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28303.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 200-01 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28304.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1950-1995** AT A CIA CONFERENCE ON IRAN, ONE BRIGHT ANALYST... EXPLAINED THE IRANIAN PATRONAGE SYSTEM WITH FINESSE AND SUBTLETY.... NOT LONG BEFORE, HE'D HAD THE MISFORTUNE OF BRIEFING SENIOR CASE OFFICERS ON IRANIAN TERRORISM. HE WAS SHOCKED AT HOW DULL-WITTED THEY WERE. THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE WAS IN HORRIBLE SHAPE, WITH FIRST-RATE BUREAUCRATS AND SECOND-RATE ANALYSTS RISING TO THE TOP.... THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WAS, HOWEVER, A "WASTELAND, A MECCA FOR KNOW-NOTHING MEN...." READING PERSIAN NEWSPAPERS WAS A SURE SIGN OF QUESTIONABLE TARGET LOVE. ONE HARVARD-EDUCATED C/O, A RARE BREED IN THE 1980S CIA [REMARKED] THAT MOST C/OS VIEW BOOKS AS RECOGNITION SIGNALS FOR CLANDESTINE MEETINGS AND NOT AS SOMETHING TO READ.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 229-231 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_28305.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1951-1952** GEORGE CUVIER, AGENCY'S SENIOR REPRESENTATIVE IN AREA, TO BE REPLACED BY WILLIAM (BILL) HERMAN. BILL HERMAN AND DICK MANVILLE WERE CUVIER'S TOP ASSISTANTS.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 16,134 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_28306.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1979** DDI ANALYST PROPOSED IN-DEPTH STUDY OF IRAN'S RELIGIOUS LEADERS, HIS SUPERIORS DISMISSED IDEA. TWO CIA ANALYSTS THAT TRIED TO DO A GOOD JOB.

SOURCE: Bill, J.A. (1988). EAGLE AND THE LION: THE TRAGEDY OF AMERICAN-IRANIAN RELATIONS. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 417 source code: EAL

111-ciabase_28307.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1990** GOOD MEN WERE LEAVING THE AGENCY IN EVER GREATER NUMBERS. AND GOOD MEN ENTERING WERE RARE. LONG BEFORE [ALDRICH AMES] THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE WAS FALLING APART. THE UNFORGIVING LAW BUREAUCRATIC ROT [CITED]. "THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS IRAN DESK OFFICER SENT IN 1985 TO DEBRIEF GHORBANIFAR, COULDN'T RECOGNIZE THE NAMES OF SENIOR IRANIAN OFFICIALS..." THE SAME OFFICER REMARKED WITH PRIDE THAT HE HADN'T FINISHED READING A BOOK IN FOUR YEARS....WITHIN A FEW YEARS, DESPITE NUMEROUS MISTAKES, HE'D BECOME THE ACTING DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, AMERICA'S MOST POWERFUL MASTER SPY.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 125 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_28308.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1990** SOUL-SEARCHING IS A CASE OFFICER'S WORST ENEMY. C/OS ARE ACTION ORIENTED. THEY RECRUIT, NOT ANALYZE.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 161 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_28309.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1995** IF CIA CASE OFFICERS CAN'T READ OR SPEAK THE LANGUAGE AND DON'T KNOW IRANIAN HISTORY, HOW CAN THEY SERIOUSLY ENGAGE IN ANTICLERICAL CA?...[WISE MEN] CAN ONLY DO SO MUCH IN OFFICES WHERE PERSIAN BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS ARE STACKED UNOPENED ALONG THE WALLS. DIRTY LITTLE CIA SECRET IS THAT IT IS EASIER AND SAFER TO DO NOTHING AND PRETEND THE UTMOST HAS BEEN DONE. [CONGRESSMEN] ARE FAR EASIER TO RECRUIT THAN PERSIANS. THEY WORK FOR THE SAME COUNTRY AND RARELY HAVE THE TIME, PATIENCE, AND WHEREWITHAL TO PENETRATE LANGLEY'S DEFENSES, MEDIOCRITY AND LIES. EVEN AFTER THE ARREST OF ALDRICH AMES EXPOSED THE ROT INSIDE LANGLEY, MOST CONGRESSMEN STILL BELIEVE IT'S EASIER AND MORE PATRIOTIC TO LEGISLATE MILLIONS FOR THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS AND HOPE THAT SOMETHING GOOD IS BEING DONE, SOMEWHERE.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 122 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_28310.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN AUGUST 53 CIA STATION CHIEF WAS JOSEPH GOODWIN, FORMER ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, UNDER COVER OF EMBASSY POLITICAL OFFICER ALIAS IN ROOSEVELT'S BOOK BILL HERMAN. DONALD WILBER DID NOT GO BECAUSE HE TOO WELL KNOWN. GEORGE CARROLL AND HOWARD STONE OTHER CIA OFFICERS - STONE UNDER COVER AS A POLITICAL OFFICER - ROOSEVELT CALLED HIM PETER STONEMAN AND EXPLAINED HIS ROLE AS LIAISON WITH ROYALIST ELEMENTS OF ARMED FORCES. GEORGE CARROLL HELPED ORGANIZE GANGS.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 111-12 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_28311.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined KERMIT ROOSEVELT TO USE OP CRYPTONYM JAMES F. LOCHRIDGE.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 21 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_28312.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined PHOTO OF KERMIT ROOSEVELT.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 125 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_28313.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** RETIRED CIA OFFICER "BOB" TRAVELED IN AND OUT OF IRAN REGULARLY TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR DELTA FORCE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 66 source code: TD

111-ciabase_28314.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined MALCOLM KALP WAS ONE OF 52 AMERICANS HELD HOSTAGE IN IRAN. HE WAS ACCUSED OF BEING CIA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 111 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28315.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined WILLIAM DAUGHERTY ACCUSED BY IRANIAN MILITANTS OF BEING CIA. CLAIM MADE BASED ON STATE DEPT CABLE SAYING DAUGHERTY AND MALCOLM KALP NEEDED STATE COVERS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 49 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28316.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined FORMER CIA OPERATIVE, WEST COAST ARMS DEALER RICHARD BRENNEKE, TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS PRESENT IN PARIS WITH BUSH AND CASEY RE THE "OCTOBER SURPRISE." MET WITH RAFSANJANI AND ARMS DEALER GHORBANIFAR. L.A. HERALD EXAMINER 10/4/88 A4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28317.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined VARIOUS PERSONS - MANY SPECIAL FORCES OR DELTA NAMED THAT PARTICIPATED IN OPERATION DESERT ONE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 14-17 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_28318.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IRAN BRANCH CHIEF JACK DEVINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 70 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28319.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.N. MONITOR DENIES WORKING FOR CIA. U.N. ARMS INSPECTOR SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM BY IRAQ.

INSTEAD OF ADDRESSING THIS ISSUE, IT APPEARS IRAQ HAS CHOSEN TO VILIFY AN INDIVIDUAL INSPECTOR, '' SCOTT RITTER. IRAQI OFFICIALS ACCUSED HIM IS ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE...I HAVE NEVER BEEN EMPLOYED OR AFFILIATED WITH THE CIA." RITTER, A U.N. WEAPONS INSPECTOR FOR SIX YEARS, LEADS A TEAM OF 18 INSPECTORS IN IRAQ. AP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28320.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1985-1991** COLLEAGUES MAY HAVE LIED TO GATES ABOUT ASPECTS IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL BEFORE THEY BECAME PUBLIC. BLAMES OP DIRECTORATE FOR LACK OF INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/91 A1,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28321.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined VARIOUS CIA PERSONNEL DISCIPLINED AS A RESULT OF THE CONTRAGATE SCANDAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/87 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28322.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TEHRAN, GEORGE CAVE ONE TIME COS. HAD A GIFT FOR LANGUAGES, KNEW FIGURES OF IRANIAN REVOLUTION, SPOKE EXCELLENT FARSI, A BORN SKEPTIC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28323.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQIS ACCUSED DAVID KAY HEAD OF U.N. INSPECTION TEAM OF BEING AN INTEL OPERATIVE, IT SEEMS ROBERT GALLUCCI, TEAM'S #2 MAN WAS APPARENTLY A CIA WEAPONS PROLIFERATION EXPERT. HE'S NOW AT STATE DEPT COORDINATING THE INTERNATIONAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER. NEW PROGRAM TO FIND JOBS FOR USSR WEAPONS SCIENTISTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28324.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined OP-ED BY REUEL MARC GERECHT PENNAME EDWARD SHIRLEY FORMER CIA OFFICER. WITH SUPPORT, IRAQ'S OPPOSITION WOULD HAVE A CHANCE STATE DEPARTMENT, PENTAGON AND CIA DISMISSED THE IRAQI OPPOSITION AS MILITARILY INEPT, DEVOID OF LEADERSHIP AND FRAGMENTED BY ETHNICITY AND RELIGION. YET THESE AGENCIES, ARE WRONG. ALTHOUGH IT WAS PERHAPS NOT SERIOUSLY INTENDED, CLINTON'S CALL TO GIVE MILITARY SUPPORT TO THE OPPOSITION IS STRATEGICALLY SOUND. HUSSEIN'S IRAQI ENEMIES ARE DISORGANIZED. ARAB SUNNIS AND SHIITES, AS WELL AS KURDS, TURKOMANS, MONARCHISTS, DEMOCRATS, FORMER MILITARY OFFICERS, MARXISTS AND PRO-IRANIAN ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS, ALL HAVE GROUPS AND SUBGROUPS REPRESENTING THEIR INTERESTS; MUCH OF THE OPPOSITION IS IN EXILE IN EUROPE, IRAN AND THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/18/99 A19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28325.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** CIA OFFICIAL WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ILL-FATED PM OP IN IRAQ, STEVEN RICHTER, IS THE LEADING CANDIDATE FOR DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS IF DESIGNATED DIRECTOR, TENET, IS CONFIRMED IN MID-JULY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28326.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** PATRICK EDDINGTON WAS ONE OF NPIC'S ANALYSTS RESPONSIBLE FOR A 24-HOUR WATCH CENTER'S REPORTING ON IRAQ FROM 8/3/90 TO 8/91. HE LATER BEGAN HIS PROJECT ON DESERT STORM GASSING BY RECONSTRUCTING ALL INFO IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT), SIGNALS INTEL AND HUMAN INTEL. DETAILS RE WHAT THE INTEL AGENCIES KNEW AT THE TIME. GENERAL POWELL'S FALSE TESTIMONY TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Eddington, P. (1997). GASED IN THE GULF: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE PENTAGON-CIA COVER-UP OF GULF WAR SYNDROME. Washington, D.C. Insignia publishing company. 9-10 source code: GIG

111-ciabase_28327.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, MIDDLE EAST, undefined THE NEW CHIEF OF MIDEAST OPERATION, STEVE RICHTER, GOT HIMSELF IN A BOX FOR FAILING TO KEEP SENIOR MANAGEMENT INFORMED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28328.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined CIA'S CHIEF OF MIDEAST OPS, STEVE RICHTER, CALLED ON THE CARPET AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE COVERT ACTION TO OVERTHROW SADDAM.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/96 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28329.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, USSR, undefined GORBACHEV DISLIKES GATES, NOMINATED BE NEW DCI. IN MAY 91 GATES IN SPEECH RE IRAQ SAID "ALL POSSIBLE SANCTIONS WILL BE MAINTAINED UNTIL SADDAM GONE." GATES AS DCI TO CONCENTRATE CIA ON GETTING RID OF SADDAM. STATE DEPT TRIED GET GATES FIRED AS DDCI IN undefined SOS BAKER REJECTED TWO SPEECHES DRAFTS OF GATES ON USSR IN undefined OP-ED BY ARNOLD BEICHMAN IN

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/16/91 G1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28330.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1967-1969** JOHN DENLEY WALKER WAS COS IN ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 233 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28331.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1995-1900 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1995-1900** ETHNIC PROFILING AT THE CIA? CIA HAS HEARTBURN OVER "60 MINUTES" INTERVIEW WITH ADAM CIRALSKY, AN OBSERVANT JEW WHO CLAIMS IT REVOKED HIS SECURITY CLEARANCE AND FIRED HIM FROM HIS JOB AS AN ATTORNEY IN 1997. CIRALSKY SAYS CIA COUNTERINTEL CREATED A "JEWISH RESUME" FOR HIM, STRESSING HIS COLLEGE MINOR IN JUDAIC STUDIES, ETC. CIRALSKY FURTHER CLAIMS INVESTIGATORS WERE FAR MORE INTERESTED IN HIS VISITS TO ISRAEL THAN THE SUMMER HE SPENT IN CHINA. CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR BILL HARLOW REBUTTED CIRALSKY'S ATTACKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/00 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28332.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, BARBADOS, undefined ROBERT HOGAN. CHIEF OF CIA EASTERN CARIBBEAN WAS GEORGE KENNING, OF THE BARBADOS EMBASSY SAID SPEARHEAD, LTD. APPEARS TO BE ALL RIGHT." BOOK DOPE, INC 23-24** , PAGES FILED 3/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28333.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: IT DENIED THAT THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIRUT DIED AS A RESULT OF THE BOMBING OF PANAM FLIGHT 103 OVER SCOTLAND. EARLIER ARTICLE SAID CIA BEIRUT CHIEF AMONG THE DEAD. WP 12/25/88 A44, 12/26/88 A34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28334.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1944-1948 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1944-1948** CARMEL OFFIE IN STATE DEPT LATER TO CIA. HE PICKED UP IN PARK FOR HOMOSEXUAL ACTIVITY. KILLED IN PLANE CRASH.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 77-8 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_28335.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1949,1947-1949 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1947-1949** CARMEL OFFIE'S ROLE IN ITALY CIRCA 1947-1949 OFFIE WAS A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF ITALY'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE, RANDOLFO PACCIARDI, AND WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 3/4,8-7 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_28336.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, undefined STATE DEPT RECORDS SHOW HOWARD EDWARD STONE WAS SERVING AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT (CIA CHIEF OF STATION) IN 1971** . STONE HAD REPUTATION AS ONE OF BEST COUP ENGINEERS IN CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/15/89 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28337.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1986-1989** MARK BLANCHARD A YOUNG CASE OFFICER IN ROME STATION WHO WORKED WITH ALDRICH AMES. BLANCHARD AN EXAMPLE OF A CULTURAL QUIRK OF THE CIA IN ITS HEAVY RECRUITMENT OF MORMONS.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 93-7 source code: BET

111-ciabase_28338.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1948-1949,1948-1953 ENTRY: **IVY LEAGUE, ACADEMIA, 1948-1953** WISNER WANTED STUDENTS OF HISTORY, ECONOMICS, POLITICAL SCIENCE, ANTHROPOLOGY; LINGUISTICS AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS, ALSO WANTED FOREIGN LANGUAGE CAPABILITY. LOOKED TO HARVARD, YALE, BROWN, PRINCETON. SINCE THE OSS, ESPECIALLY THE RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BRANCH, HEAVY WITH IVY LEAGUE, VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN, AND CHICAGO, NEW FLOW REINFORCED FROM THOSE INSTITUTIONS. BUT WILLIAMS, SWATHMORE, BOWDOIN, REED, BERA, SMALLER PRIVATE COLLEGES, NOT OVERLOOKED. BY 1948-1949 CIA PERSONNEL CAME FROM 77 DIFFERENT COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 54-5 source code: CL

111-ciabase_28339.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: J. PETER GRACE IS A WEALTHY INTERNATIONAL BUSINESSMAN. HE HEADS W.R. GRACE CONGLOMERATE. HE WAS A COFOUNDER OF AIFLD. AIFLD IS CONSIDERED BY MANY TO BE A "GOVERNMENT OPERATIVE," AND HAS BEEN LINKED TO CIA. GRACE WAS HEAD OF AMERICARES, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT WORKED WITH THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. GRACE HAS CHAIRED THE CONSERVATIVE, LAY CATHOLIC GROUP, KNIGHTS OF MALTA, ANOTHER PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT CARRIES OUT U.S. POLICY IN THIRD WORLD NATIONS THROUGH ITS DISTRIBUTION OF AID. HE WAS ALSO ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF PRODEMCA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28340.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: J. RANSOM CLARK PROFESSOR AT MUSKINGUM A RETIREE FROM THE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/5/95 RCLARK(at)MUSKINGUM.EDU source code: EMAIL

111-ciabase_28341.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: J.C. KING WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV CHIEF OVER 20 YEARS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 493 source code: GS

111-ciabase_28342.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1980-1994** FEMALE STATION CHIEF TELLS OF PARTYING, DEBAUCHERY AND SEXISM AMONG SPOOKS. IN HER SUIT, DANE DOE THOMPSON (JAMIE BROOKNER) AGAINST DCI WOOLSEY AND CIA, CLAIMS CIA QUICK TO DISCIPLINE A WOMAN BUT CONDONED MALE DRINKING AND DEBAUCHERY.

MORE THAN 100 WOMEN THREATENING TO FILE CLASS ACTION SUIT AGAINST CIA FOR DISCRIMINATION. A 92 "GLASS CEILING," STUDY SAID HALF OF FEMALE CASE WORKERS SEXUALLY HARASSED. BROOKNER HAD SERVED IN PHILIPPINES, VENEZUELA AND IN NEW YORK IN 80S. IN 89, SHE NAMED FIRST FEMALE STATION CHIEF IN LATIN AMERICAN DIV. BROOKNER CLAIMS IT THE GOOD-OLD-BOY CULTURE THAT ALLOWED ALDRICH AMES TO OPERATE SO LONG. SHE NOTES THAT IN 84, SHE WARNED SUPERIORS THAT AMES WAS USING A CIA SAFE HOUSE IN NEW YORK FOR LIAISONS WITH A FOREIGN GIRLFRIEND COMPROMISING ITS SECURITY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/26/94 43 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28343.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined 3 MEN ATTACKED HOME OF RICHARD N. KINSMAN - HE WAS CIA AND WAS ACCUSED OF UNDERMINING SOCIALIST GVT OF MICHAEL MANLEY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 118 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28344.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1987-1994 ENTRY: **JAMAICA, 1987-1994** CIA DENIES SEX BIAS IN AGENT'S SUIT. IN JULY JANE DOE THOMPSON (TRUE NAME JANINE BROOKNER) FILED SUIT AGAINST CIA AND 7 OF ITS EMPLOYEES. COMPLAINT ALLEGES DISCRIMINATION, DEFAMATION AND LIBEL. BROOKNER WAS IN NEW YORK IN 1984 AND ACCUSED ALDRICH AMES OF TAKING HIS THEN-FIANCEE ROSARIO TO A "SAFE-HOUSE." DCI WOOLSEY EARLIER SAID AMES NOT REPRIMANDED FOR THIS - BUT CHANGED TESTIMONY. HE HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED BY THEN DIVISION CHIEF, BURTON GERBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/7/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28345.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JAMES GREENLEAF WAS SECOND PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER DURING DCI WEBSTER'S TERM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 147 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28346.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JAMES M. ANDREWS - BRUGIONI'S SUPERIOR IN NPIC.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 25 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_28347.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JAN HERRING, FORMER CIA AGENT SET UP THE FIRST BUSINESS INTEL PROGRAM AT MOTOROLA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28348.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1958-1959** SHACKLEY ASSIGNED TO JAPAN AND FOR 3 1/2 MONTHS INVOLVED IN DEBRIEFING POLISH MILITARY INTEL OFFICER. A SENIOR POLISH MILITARY OFFICER IN JAPAN APPROACHED CIA TO DEFECT. SHACKLEY'S JOB TO EVALUATE DEFECTOR ON OKINAWA. SHACKLEY JOINED ED JUCHNIEWICZ, A CIA OFFICER BASED IN TOKYO. IN MIDST OF SECURITY REVIEW THE POLE FLED - AND LATER HE WAS CAUGHT BY POLES AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 57 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28349.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1970-1998** JOHN F. QUINN ATTENDED SOPHIA UNIVERSITY IN TOKYO MAJORING IN FAR EASTERN STUDIES AND JAPANESE HISTORY. HE HAS EXPERIENCE BOTH IN THE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR. AS A FORMER CAREER OFFICER WITH CIA, MR. QUINN COLLECTED, ANALYZED AND REPORTED ON BUSINESS, ECONOMIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN JAPAN AND ELSEWHERE IN THE FAR EAST. MR. QUINN HAS ASSISTED NUMEROUS

FIRMS WITH MARKET RESEARCH AND BUSINESS INTEL COLLECTION FOR SPECIFIC HIGH TECHNOLOGY AREAS AND HAS DEVELOPED STRATEGIC ALLIANCES BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPANESE FIRMS. HE IS A FREQUENT LECTURER ON THE SUBJECTS OF BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE, OPS SECURITY (OPSEC) AND ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE. HE IS QUOTED BY PETER SCHWEIZER IN FRIENDLY SPIES, AND IN COMPETITIVE INTELLIGENCE BY LARRY KAHANER. HE CURRENTLY SERVES AS VICE PRESIDENT FOR THE OPERATIONS SECURITY PROFESSIONALS SOCIETY (OPS). ARTICLE BY J. QUINN, POSTED TO INTERNET, ITEM ENTERED 8/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28350.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1994-1995** JOHN F. QUINN IS ALIVE AND WELL AFTER SERVING IN JAPAN AS A CIA "KNOCK," NOC OR NON OFFICIAL COVER OFFICER. HE IS NOW INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE JAPAN INTEL & RESEARCH COLLEGE AND THE ONLY NON-JAPANESE MEMBER OF THE JAPAN INVESTIGATION SERVICES ASSOCIATION (NIPPON CHSAGY KYKAI). JAPAN INVESTIGATION SERVICES ASSOCIATION HAS APPROXIMATELY 2,500 MEMBER FIRMS NATIONWIDE, WITH SOME 400 MEMBER FIRMS IN TOKYO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 60 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28351.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JAY MAZUR IS ON BOARDS OF AFL-CIO AFFILIATES - FTUI, AIFLD, AALC, AND AAFI. HE WAS ON THE 89 BOARD OF THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY. MAZUR HAS ALSO BEEN ON BOARD OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR LABOR ISRAEL-HISTADRUT, MAIN LABOR FEDERATION IN ISRAEL. HISTADRUT RECEIVES AFL-CIO FUNDING AND IS SUPPORTIVE OF ITS ANTICOMMUNIST POLICIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28352.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JERRY G. BROWN, HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF SECURITY'S CLEARANCE DIVISION, DENIGRATES CRITICISM OF THAT OFFICES DOMESTIC OPS UNCOVERED DURING CHURCH COMMITTEE INVESTIGATIONS. BROWN CLAIMS DETAILS OF CHAOS, NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, OPS AGAINST RAMPARTS CAME FROM TIPS BY THE KGB.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 152 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28353.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **JIM AND ELSIE WILCOTT FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES RELATE EXPERIENCES BETWEEN 1950-1960** AS CIA OPERATIVES IN TOKYO, WASHINGTON AND MIAMI AND MAINTAIN IT WAS "COMMON KNOWLEDGE" AT THEIR STATION THAT OSWALD WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/78 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28354.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOCKO RICHARDSON IN undefined WAS CHIEF OF TRAINING.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 42 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28355.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN A. GENTRY, AGENCY ANALYST SINCE undefined IN LETTER RESIGNATION MADE PUBLIC IN WT 3/27/91 SAID ANALYTICAL PROCESS IS "DESTRUCTIVE OF CREATIVITY AND TIMELINESS," AND THAT "POLITICALLY MOTIVATED ANALYSIS IS INJECTED," BY SUPERIORS. "DISHONESTY IS RAMPANT" AND CIA MANAGERS "TEND NOT TO PROVIDE USEFUL INTEL WARNINGS....THEY OBFUSCATE, WAFFLE, OR WAIT UNTIL EVENTS ARE CLEARLY TAKING SHAPE." TREND IN PERSONNEL POLICIES IS FOSTERING FUTURE INTEL FAILURES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 8 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28356.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN A. MCCONE, DCI UNDER KENNEDY AND JOHNSON, DIED 2/4/91. BECAME DCI 9/61. HIS TERM ENCOMPASSED CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS OF 10/62 AND DISCUSSIONS WITH PRES JOHNSON THAT LED TO COMMIT IN SUMMER 65 MASSIVE GROUND FORCES TO VIETNAM. BECAME DCI AFTER DISASTER OF BAY OF PIGS. INCREASED CIA'S ABILITY COLLECT INFO BY TECHNICAL MEANS ESPECIALLY U-2. EST. DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY. 8/62 WARNED KENNEDY USSR HAD INSTALLED MISSILES IN CUBA. FLIGHTS OVER USSR, CHINA AND CUBA HAD BEEN HALTED BECAUSE OF LOSS OF SPY PLANES OVER USSR AND CHINA. MCCONE PRESSED FOR RESUMPTION OF FLIGHTS. PRESENCE OF MISSILES CUBA CONFIRMED 10/10/62. ARGUED FOR BOMBING OF NVN. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/91 B8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28357.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN B. BELLINGER WAS WEBSTER'S ASSISTANT AT CIA. RUSSELL J. BRUEMMER WAS AN ASSISTANT OF WEBSTER AS DCI. WEBSTER APPOINTED HIM SPECIAL COUNSEL TO INVESTIGATE THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. JOHN B. HOTIS, AN FBI AGENT, STAYED WITH WEBSTER THROUGHOUT MOST OF HIS TENURE AT CIA AND THE FBI. WHEN HE FIRST CAME TO CIA, WEBSTER BROUGHT WILLIAM M. BAKER AS DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. PEGGY DEVINE AKA THE DRAGON LADY CAME TO CIA WITH WEBSTER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 182-3 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28358.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN BROSS AS CASEY'S ASSISTANT.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 218 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28359.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN BROSS DIED IN 92, WAYNE C. JACKSON A FAN OF ALLEN DULLES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 388 source code: GS

111-ciabase_28360.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN F. DEVLIN, CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLITICAL RESEARCH, ATTENDED DECEMBER undefined MEETING OF AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION AND INVITED HISTORIANS TO APPLY FOR WORK AT CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 134 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28361.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN GENTRY A FORMER ARMY SPECIAL FORCES OFFICER WAS A PHI BETTA KAPPA HISTORY MAJOR. HE RESIGNED FROM CIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/93 13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28362.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN GREANEY WAS A CIA LAWYER WHO HAD SERVED 15 YEARS ABROAD - THREE IN TAIWAN.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 302-3 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28363.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HADDEN COS IN TEL AVIV DURING MID-60S.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 83 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28364.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HORTON FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER GIVES HIS VIEWS ON AGEE. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTEL AND COUNTER INTEL 3/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28365.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN JOYCE IS ON THE BOARD OF NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NDI). NDI WAS CREATED TO RECEIVE FUNDS FROM NED FOR OVERSEAS DEMOCRACY-BUILDING PROJECTS. JOYCE IS ON THE BOARDS OF THE FTUI, AAFLI, AIFLD, AND AALC OF THE AFL-CIO. HE ALSO ON BOARD OF LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28366.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN LEWIS GADDIS, OHIO UNIVERSITY IS ONE OF THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE "HISTORICAL REVIEW" FORMED IN 85. HIS TALK ON THE LEGACY OF HARRY TRUMAN'S CIA.

SOURCE: Center for the Study of Intelligence. (1994). THE ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CIA IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF HARRY S. TRUMAN, A CONFERENCE REPORT. 75-85 source code: ODC

111-ciabase_28367.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCCONE AS DCI - THE ONLY DCI WHO EVER TOOK THE ROLE OF PROVIDING SUBSTANTIVE INTEL ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES TO THE PRES AS HIS FIRST PRIORITY JOB, AND THE ONLY ONE WHO CONSIDERED COORDINATING THE WHOLE INTEL COMMUNITY TO BE A MORE IMPT RESPONSIBILITY THAN THE CIA'S COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 134 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28368.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCMAHON APPROVED BY SIC AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA ON 5/27/82.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/82 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28369.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN MCMAHON RESIGNED 3/26/86. FOR ONE YEAR RIGHT-WING ORGS CARRIED OUT LETTER CAMPAIGN TO DEFAME HIM. THOUSANDS LETTERS TO CONGRESSMEN ATTACKED HIM FOR BEING SOFT ON COMMUNISM AND NOT LETTING MUJAHEDDEEN IN AFGHANISTAN PUSH BACK USSR.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 299 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28370.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **JOHN RICHARDSON, JR. CORPORATE LAWYER IN SAME FIRM AS ALLEN DULLES. IN 56, HE BECAME A FUND-RAISER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE AS IT PROVIDED AID TO THE HUNGARIAN REBELLION. HE SERVED AS IRC PRESIDENT IN 60-61 . HE LEFT TO BECOME PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE FROM 61-68.**

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 245 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_28371.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN S. PAISLEY, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF CIA'S OFFICE OF STRATEGIC RESEARCH AND A MEMBER OF A CIA-DIA STUDY GROUP ON USSR MILITARY BUDGET, WHO RETIRED IN 74, BUT CONTINUED ON AS A CONSULTANT. ON 10/1/78 HIS BODY FOUND WEIGHTED DOWN IN CHESAPEAKE BAY. MARYLAND POLICE CONCLUDED SUICIDE. NUMEROUS THEORIES RE HIS DEATH.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 170-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28372.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN SINGLAUB WAS AN OFFICER IN OSS DURING WWII. HE WAS CIA DEPUTY CHIEF IN SOUTH KOREA DURING KOREAN WAR. HE SERVED FOR TWO YEARS IN VIETNAM AS COMMANDER OF A JOINT UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE TASK FORCE, (MACSOG) AND WAS PART OF THE PHOENIX OP. IN 78, AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF U.N. COMMAND IN SOUTH KOREA, HE CONDEMNED DECISION OF CARTER TO REDUCE NUMBER OF U.S. TROOPS AND WAS FORCED TO RETIRE. IN 84, HE HEADED A PENTAGON PANEL WHOSE REPORT URGED U.S. TO EMPHASIZE NONCONVENTIONAL, CI WARFARE. UNDER REAGAN ADM, SINGLAUB WAS INVOLVED WITH NSC AIDE OLIVER NORTH. SINGLAUB FOUNDED THE U.S. COUNCIL FOR WORLD FREEDOM, U.S. BRANCH OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE (WACL), UNTIL ORGANIZATION CLOSED ITS DOORS IN 89. SINGLAUB WAS HEAD OF WACL, AND GRAHAM IS ITS VICE-CHAIRMAN. GRAHAM AND SINGLAUB HAVE ALSO BEEN INVOLVED WITH, A PROJECT OF THE AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL. HE HAS SERVED ON BOARD OF WESTERN GOALS, AND WESTERN GOALS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. SINGLAUB IS AN ADVISER TO THE COUNCIL FOR INTER-AMERICAN SECURITY (CIS). SINGLAUB SET UP THE INSTITUTE FOR REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (IRIS), A PRIVATE TRAINING ORGANIZATION FOR SALVADORAN POLICE FORCES AND THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. SINGLAUB SERVED ON BOARDS OF COUNCIL FOR NATIONAL POLICY; REFUGEE RELIEF INTERNATIONAL, A SUBSIDIARY OF SOLDIER OF FORTUNE; COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN; AND WAS AN ADVISER TO THE COUNCIL FOR INTER-AMERICAN SECURITY THAT DEVELOPED THE "SANTA FE DOCUMENT", WHICH WAS INFLUENTIAL IN SETTING U.S. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLICY DURING FIRST YEARS OF REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28373.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN SINGLAUB: EX-OSS AND CIA OFFICER, LATER A U.S. ARMY GENERAL, WHO BECAME HEAD OF U.S. CHAPTER OF WACL AND A SUPPLIER TO THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 262 source code: COP

111-ciabase_28374.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: KIM ROOSEVELT HEAD OF NEA DIVISION AND MILES COPELAND HIS DEPUTY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 131 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28375.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined DONALD GREGG NAMED TO BE AMBASSADOR TO S. KOREA. GREGG, A CIA VET, WHO BECAME VP BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. GREGG HAD REPEATED CONTACTS WITH FELIX RODRIGUEZ, FORMER CIA AGENT AND INVOLVED IN CONTRA RESUPPLY NET. GREGG INSISTS NEITHER HE NOR BUSH KNEW OF THIS UNTIL SCANDAL BECAME PUBLIC. EVEN WHEN MEMO SURFACED STATING RODRIGUEZ WAS SCHEDULED TO BRIEF BUSH IN MAY 86 ON "RESUPPLY OF THE CONTRAS," GREGG WOULD SIMPLY NOT EXPLAIN THE DOC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/6/89 P148 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28376.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, undefined THREE KOREAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE IDENTIFIED THE CIA CHIEF IN SOUTH KOREA. THE COS TOLD KOREAN LAWMAKERS OF HIS CONCERN ABOUT RECENT LEAKS OF SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM KOREA'S AGENCY FOR NATIONAL SECURITY PLANNING. A REPORT SAID THE COS BROUGHT ALONG SATELLITE PHOTOS OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND WARNED THAT AMERICA COULD CURTAIL THE SHARING INTEL. A 1982 U.S. LAW PROHIBITS THE PUBLICATION OF NAMES OF UNDERCOVER AGENTS IF IT COULD DAMAGE U.S. ESPIONAGE OPS. THE KOREAN INTEL AGENCY IS EMBROILED IN A SCANDAL OVER ALLEGATIONS IT ATTEMPTED TO PREVENT THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT KIM DAE-JUNG. THE AGENCY, ONCE THE KCIA OFTEN MEDDLED IN DOMESTIC POLITICS AND SUPPRESSED CRITICS. ALLEGATIONS RE ITS FORMER CHIEF, KWON YOUNG-HAE, GIVING A \$250,000 BRIBE TO A KOREAN-AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN TO FALSELY**

ALLEGE THAT KIM'S CAMPAIGN WAS FUNDED BY COMMUNIST RIVAL NORTH KOREA. AP 3/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28377.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LANSDALE AFTER 3 MARCH undefined BECAME ASSISTANT TO SEC DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 231 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28378.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. COL GEORGE MORTON CIA'S CHIEF OF OP FOR IRREGULAR TROOPS IN LAOS. AUTHOR THANKS PARTICIPANTS IN WAR - CHUCK CAMPBELL, ED DEARBORN, EDGAR DUSKIN, BILL KEELER, JACK MATHEWS, PAUL PAYNE, AND HUGH TOVAR.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. V source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28379.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. DESMOND FITZGERALD WAS CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST DIV OF THE DO OF CIA. A TYPICAL IVY LEAGUE ADVENTURER.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 33 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_28380.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. ONE OFFICER UNDER COVER AIR OPERATIONS OFFICER CONTINENTAL AIR SERVICES, BULLIED MEN AND BRIBED THEM WITH OFFER OF 500 KIP (ONE DOLLAR) FOR AN ENEMY EAR AND 5,000 KIP FOR HEAD WITH PATHET LAO CAP. SENT TEAMS INTO CHINA.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 136 source code: AA

111-ciabase_28381.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. TED SHACKLEY CIA STATION CHIEF LAOS JULY undefined TO DECEMBER undefined LIST OF OTHER COS'S LAOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1979). AIR AMERICA. New York: G.P. Putnam. 139 source code: AA

111-ciabase_28382.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. VINT LAWRENCE'S NEW JOB AT HQS AS SPECIAL ASST TO COLBY.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 217 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_28383.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. WHITEY WHITEHURST CIA STATION CHIEF IN VIENTIANE.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 109 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_28384.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1961** DOOLEY'S FRIEND WAS BOB BURNS A U.S. INTEL OFFICER ATTACHED TO USIS. TRAVIS FLETCHER WAS A FELLOW TRAVELER OF THE VIETNAM LOBBY WHO WAS DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN EMERGENCY COMMITTEE FOR TIBETAN REFUGEES.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 251,8 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_28385.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1965** JAMES VINTON LAWRENCE A PRINCETON GRADUATE AND A CIA OFFICER IN LAOS. HE CAME TO PHAT KHAO AS LANDRY'S ENVOY TO A FAREWELL PARTY FOR A GREEN BERET TRAINING TEAM, OR L-TAGGERS, THE LAOS TACTICAL ADVISORY GROUP.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: BFR

111-ciabase_28386.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined HARRIMAN WON TRANSFER OF PHOUMI'S CLOSEST CIA ADVISOR, JACK HAZEY.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 262 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_28387.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined VINT LAWRENCE, AS WAS USUAL WITH YOUNG CIA CASE OFFICERS, WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY COMPLETING HIS MILITARY SERVICE AS A SECOND LIEUTENANT IN AN ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN PENTAGON AND CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 147 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28388.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** TERM SHEEP DIPPED USED FOR AIR FORCE IN LAOS. WHO SERVICEMEN WITH CRITICAL SKILLS POSING AS CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 76 source code: HB

111-ciabase_28389.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1969** WITH SWITCH TO PM OPS MORE CASE OFFICERS ARRIVED. BEFORE IT WAS YOUNG COLLEGE GRADUATES AND SMOKE JUMPERS. NOW MOSTLY U. S. MARINE AND USSF OFFICERS AND SENIOR NCOS. PAT SHARONE, CHUCK CAMPBELL, ELI POPOVICH. WAYNE MCNULTY. GEORGE "MICK" MCGRATH. GENE NORWINSKI. ROBERT BURR SMITH, ROBERT GALLARDO. P 215.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 163,74,77 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28390.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1967-1968** TWO CIA OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO ATTOPEU - DOUG SWANSON ONE OF THESE.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 172 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28391.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined IN OPS IN LAOS CIA USING 14-YEAR OLD AND LESS OF HMONGS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 162 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28392.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined JACK SHIRLEY WORKED WITH VANG PAO.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 163 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28393.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1969-1973** JIM "INDIAN" BARBER, A CIA CASE OFFICER WHEN BOLIVIA STATION CAPTURED CHE GUEVERRA. TOM "DARA" POOLE.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 242-3 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28394.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** IN MR-3 GROUPEMENT MOBILE 30 HAD DONALD CHERT COURTNEY AS CIA'S ADVISOR TO THE REGIMENT. JAMES "SWORD" LEWIS A FORMER NSC OF USSF.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 288-9 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28395.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, undefined IN 1974** , A CIA OFFICER NAMED EUGENE NORWINSKI ASKED EDWIN WILSON TO PURCHASE AN ANTITANK WEAPON FOR "A SENSITIVE AGENCY OPERATION." NORWINSKI SOUGHT WILSON'S HELP BECAUSE WILSON HAD EXTENSIVE TIES IN GOVERNMENT INTELLIGENCE CIRCLES AND "HIS LOYALTY TO THE US GOVERNMENT AND THE AGENCY IS BEYOND REPROACH." AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE, "EVEN SPOOKS HAVE RIGHTS." ARTICLE BY KEN SILVERSTEIN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/4/99 20-23 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28396.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined DDI ANALYST ON LAOS WAS JACK IVES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 28 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28397.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CHINA. BACKGROUND ON TONY POE WHO LED THE HMONG FORCES IN LAOS FOR MANY YEARS. POE SAID "WE GOT DALAI LAMA OUT OF TIBET." IN LAOS HE OFFERED REWARDS TO HMONG FOR THE EARS OF COMMUNISTS. HARPER'S 7/85 P60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28398.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, PHOTOS OF JIM "SWORD" LEWIS, ELI "SUPERMEX" CHAVEZ, GEORGE "DIGGER" O'DELL, JAMES "TALL MAN" SCHOFIELD, PAUL "ELECTRIC" PAYNE, THOMAS "SHEP" JOHNSON, GARY PARROTT, "GREENSLEEVES."

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 357 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28399.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1951-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1951-1972** ON 10/1862 POP BUELL VACATED LONG TIENG WITH RELOCATION COSTS COVERED BY CIA. ARTHUR ELMORE MOMENTUM OFFICER FROM MR-2. TWO PARU TEAMS REMAINED IN MR-2 (IN VIOLATION OF THE 62 GENEVA ACCORDS). TONY POE AND VINT LAWRENCE REMAINED IN LAOS. GILBERT LAYTON, CASE OFFICER, SAIGON STATION. MIKE LYNCH SENT TO LONG TIENG AS BACKUP TO POE OR LAWRENCE. TERRY BURKE SHIFTED BETWEEN NAKHON PHANOM AND LONG TIENG. LOUIS OJIBWAY A CASE OFFICER. JIM SHELDON ASSIGNED TO LAOS. GEORGE MORTON. SEA SUPPLY ADVISORS WERE JACK SHIRLEY AND JEFF CHEEK. PHOTOS OF BILL LAIR, PAT LANDRY, TOM FOSMIRE - CIA'S SAVANNAKHET CHIEF OF UNIT DURING 66-69. JACK SHIRLEY, TONY POE, BILL YOUNG, TERRY BURKE AND TONY POE'S LIVING QUARTERS. MICHAEL MALONEY. TOM HEWITT. RUSS LEFEVRE. JERROLD HOG DANIELS AN EX-SMOKE JUMPER ASSIGNED TO NAKHANG. FRANK BAG ODOM.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. PASSIM source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28400.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1965-1969** RICHARD SECORD, MIKE LYNCH AND THOMAS CLINES AND CIA OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: BFR

111-ciabase_28401.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1976-1988 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1976-1988** BO GRITZ'S STORY RE KHUN SA AND THE DRUG TRAFFIC IN THAILAND AND LAOS. GRITZ SUPPORTS PART OF THE CHRISTIC INSTITUTE'S SECRET TEAM THEORY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/7/88 P634 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28402.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, VIETNAM. EDGAR BUELL, TONY POSEPNY AND WILLIAM YOUNG HAD PERSONAL IMPRINT ON SECRET WAR. TONY POE IN 58 WAS ONE OF TWO OPERATIVES SENT TO SUPPORT SEPARTISTS REVOLT IN INDONESIA. HIS FIRST ASSIGNMENT WITH ANTI-SIHANOUEK MERCENARIES ALONG CAMBODIAN BORDER IN S. VIETNAM. IN LAOS HE OFFERED ONE DOLLAR FOR AN EAR OF ENEMY AND MORE FOR A HEAD AND CAP. DETAILS RE POP BUELL.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 306-7 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_28403.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1950-1961** BIO OF TOM A. DOOLEY - RE HIS STORIES ABOUT VIETNAM, ETC.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 56 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28404.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. WILLIAM C. DOHERTY, JR., HAS BEEN THE IMMOVABLE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT (AIFLD) FOR 30 YEARS. IN 94 CLINTON MADE THE INCREDIBLE BLUNDER OF TRYING TO HAVE HIM SENT AS AMBASSADOR TO GUYANA WHOSE PRIME MINISTER, CHEDDI JAGGAN, WAS THE TARGET OF A CIA-DOHERTY DESTABILIZATION CAMPAIGN IN 1961 . BUT DOHERTY RECENTLY TENDED HIS RESIGNATION,** APPARENTLY AT THE REQUEST OF THE NEW AFL-CIO PRESIDENT JOHN SWEENEY. AIFLD IS IN CHARGE OF THE AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL POLICY IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND HAS A LONG AND WELL-DOCUMENTED HISTORY OF COLLABORATION WITH CIA AND SUPPORTING REPRESSION AGAINST LATIN AMERICAN TRADE UNIONS. IN RECENT YEARS, DOHERTY AND THE AIFLD HAVE BEEN PROMOTING FREE TRADE WHILE THEIR PARENT ORGANIZATION, THE AFL- CIO, HAS OPPOSED FREE TRADE MEASURES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/5/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28405.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1950-1951** J.C. KING WAS OPC'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_28406.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1970-1990** DETAILS OF CAREER IN DIA, CIA, STATE DEPT FOR COLONEL GERALD E. CLARK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 120-3 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28407.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1979-1994 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1979-1994** [AUTO]BIOGRAPHY OF ROBERT DAVID STEELE - PRESIDENT OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS. DEPUTY DIRECTOR (88-90) MARINE CORPS INTEL CENTER WHICH EVALUATED OVER 103 FACTORS FOR EVALUATING FOREIGN MILITARY CAPABILITIES, GEOGRAPHIC CONDITIONS, AND

CIVIL FACTORS. STEELE SERVED SIX ASSIGNMENTS WITH CIA AS A CLANDESTINE CASE OFFICER, INCLUDING THREE BACK-TO-BACK TOURS IN LATIN AMERICA (79-88). FILED 5/25/94 3 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28408.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1997** CELERINO CASTILLO, AUTHOR OF POWDERBURNS, COCAINE, CONTRAS AND THE DRUG WAR, JOINS THE ASSOCIATION OF NATIONAL SECURITY ALUMNI.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 97 13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28409.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined MANY U.S. GOV PERSONNEL INVOLVED WITH CONTRAS ARE NOW INVOLVED IN DRUG WAR. SEE

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 87 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28410.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, CIRCA 1948-1953** CIA STATION CHIEFS WERE ALMOST ENTIRELY FORMER FBI AGENTS WHO HAD SERVED IN LA DURING WWII. BASICALLY LAW ENFORCERS THEY COLLECTED INFO THRU LIAISON AND WERE UNACCUSTOMED TO COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 68 source code: UND

111-ciabase_28411.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LEADERSHIP OF THE CIA APPEARS TO HAVE INCLUDED MORE IVY LEAGUE GRADUATES THAN THE CIVIL SERVICE AS A WHOLE, AND MORE HARVARD-PRINCETON-YALE ALUMNI. FULLY 25% OF THE CIA'S TOP PEOPLE APPEAR TO HAVE OBTAINED ONE DEGREE FROM HARVARD. LEADERSHIP ELITIST BY EDUCATION BACKGROUND. GOOD DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 71-72. COWBOYS IN THE CIA source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28412.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1981-1982** CIA'S TOP MIDDLE EAST ANALYST, CHARLES WATERMAN, SKEPTICAL BASHIR GEMAYEL ANSWER TO LEBANON'S PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 88 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_28413.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1983-1986** THE LIFE STORY OF WILLIAM BUCKLEY, COS IN LEBANON WHO CAPTURED AND LATER KILLED. REGARDIE'S 2/89 P81-99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28414.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined RADIO STATION CLAIMED AMERICAN THAT ESCAPED ABDUCTION THIS WEEK WAS A CIA AGENT AND HE FREED INTENTIONALLY. FIRST STORY WAS AMERICAN AN ENGINEER WHO OVERPOWERED HIS CAPTORS. HE REPORTEDLY WORKS IN SAUDI ARABIA FOR LITTON INDUSTRIES. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 9/15/88, SEC 1 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28415.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. WILLIAM BUCKLEY, COS BEIRUT, UNDER INTERROGATION BY RADICAL HEZBOLLAH, REVEALED THE NAMES OF 200 TO 300 SENSITIVE PERSONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/88 E15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28416.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **LEBANON, GREECE, 1975-1978** COS ATHENS WAS RON ESTES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28417.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERAL PATRIOTS, BEST AND BRIGHTEST.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 352-3 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28418.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: LINDA MCCARTHY, CIA'S EXHIBITS OFFICER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 148 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28419.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MALI, undefined MARY GORMLEY SERVED WITH CLAIR GEORGE IN MALI IN 64.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28420.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MAN IN GRAY FLANNEL SUIT REPLACED BY THOSE MORE CONCERNED WITH PAY GRADES AND PENSIONS, CIA HAS BECOME QUINTESSENTIAL GVT BUREAUCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 182 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28421.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MANY HIRED DURING 50S HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE. CIA REFORMULATING MISSION. IT SEEKING RECRUITS TO MAN ITS NEW EMPHASIS ON DRUGS, TERRORISM, HUMAN ESPIONAGE AND ECONOMIC INTEL. ALSO SEEKING COMPUTER OPERATORS AND LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. BOSTON GLOBE 11/15/undefined

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28422.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MANY MILITARY MEN REGULARLY ASSIGNED TO CIA. THESE LEGITIMATE MILITARY PERSONNEL OPENLY IDENTIFIED WITH CIA. ANOTHER GROUP FULLY ASSIGNED TO CIA BUT APPEAR TO BE WITH REGULAR MILITARY UNITS. SEE

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 18 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28423.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MANY PARAMILITARY SPECIALISTS RETIRED PER SCHLESINGER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 324 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28424.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MARY GORMLEY, JANET SHAW AND 9 OTHER FORMER CIA PERSONNEL HELPING CLAIR GEORGE IN HIS LEGAL PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28425.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **MAURICE ERNST, HEAD OF OFFICE OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH FROM 1970-1980** HANS HEYMANN BUSH'S NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR ECONOMICS.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 308 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_28426.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO 11/30/70 FROM NIXON TO KISSINGER: "I BELIEVE YOUR RECOMMENDATION...TO KEEP HELMS SHOULD BE ACCEPTED. I WILL ONLY DO SO ON [THE] CONDITION THAT THERE BE A THOROUGH HOUSECLEANING AT OTHER LEVELS AT CIA."

SOURCE: Oudes, F. (Ed.). (1989). FROM THE PRESIDENT: RICHARD NIXON'S SECRET FILES. New York: Harper & Row Publishers. 179 source code: FTP

111-ciabase_28427.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MEMO 5/18/72 FROM NIXON TO HALDEMAN. CIA NEEDS HOUSECLEANING. CIA IS A MUSCLE-BOUND BUREAUCRACY...PERSONNEL, LIKE PERSONNEL AT STATE, IS PRIMARILY IVY LEAGUE AND GEORGETOWN SET RATHER THAN THE TYPE OF PEOPLE WE GET INTO SERVICES AND FBI. QUIT RECRUITING PEOPLE FROM IVY LEAGUE OR OTHER SCHOOLS WHERE PRESIDENT OR FACULTIES HAVE TAKEN POSITIONS AGAINST OUR POLICY IN VIETNAM. GIVE FIRST PRIORITY TO SCHOOLS [THAT SUPPORT OUR VIETNAM POLICY].

SOURCE: Oudes, F. (Ed.). (1989). FROM THE PRESIDENT: RICHARD NIXON'S SECRET FILES. New York: Harper & Row Publishers. 448-9 source code: FTP

111-ciabase_28428.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO. WINSTON SCOTT OF CIA WAS COS MEXICO CITY AND THE CONFIDANT OF THREE MEXICAN PRESIDENTS. HE PRESIDED OVER HUNDREDS OF COVERT CIA OPS, INCLUDING LEE HARVEY OSWALD'S VISIT TO MEXICO CITY. MICHAEL SCOTT, HIS SON, DISCOVERED HIS FATHER HAD WRITTEN A 221- PAGE MEMOIR IN 71-72. CIA OFFICIALS HOURS AFTER HIS DEATH TALKED IT AWAY FROM HIS WIDOW. CIA WONT COUGH IT UP. MICHAEL IS SUING. AFTER DEATH OF FIRST WIFE, WINSTON REMARRIED A PERUVIAN-BORN BRIDE WITHIN THREE MONTHS. THE PRESIDENT OF MEXICO SIGNED THE MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE. IN 6/69, WIN SCOTT RETIRED IN MEXICO. HE DIED 4/26/71. JAMES ANGLETON FLEW TO MEXICO CITY TO SECURE THE MEMOIRS. A DECLASSIFIED CABLE FROM THE STATION IN MEXICO CITY WRITTEN BY JOHN HORTON, THEN COS WAS BASED ON WHAT ANGLETON TOLD HORTON. ANGLETON THREATENED JANET SCOTT'S ENTITLEMENTS. SHE FOUND MANUSCRIPT -- TWO ORIGINAL DRAFTS AND TWO CARBONS, AND TURNED THEM OVER TO HORTON - WHO ALSO REMOVED THREE LARGE CARTONS AND FOUR VALISES WITH FILE FOLDERS, NOTES AND MEMORANDA OF CLASSIFIED STATION FILES. IN 3/86 MICHAEL SCOTT WROTE CIA AND ASKED FOR MANUSCRIPT. CIA GAVE HIM FIRST NINE CHAPTERS WITH THE NEXT 115 PAGES MISSING. STANLEY WATSON WHO WAS SCOTT'S DEPUTY SWORE MEXICO CITY STATION'S OSWALD FILE CONTAINED TWO SURVEILLANCE PHOTOS OF OSWALD. CIA MAY FEAR WHAT SCOTT SAYS ABOUT KGB SPY, KIM PHILBY. NOBODY KNEW PHILBY BETTER THAN SCOTT SAID CLEVELAND CRAM, A CAREER CIA OFFICER WHO WORKED IN LONDON FOR MANY YEARS. CRAM SAID HE SAW PORTIONS OF SCOTT'S MANUSCRIPT WHERE HE WROTE OF HIS SUSPICIONS OF PHILBY. SCOTT EARLIER SERVED IN POSTWAR LONDON AND WENT ON TO SUPERVISE ALL COVERT OPS IN EUROPE IN EARLY 50S. LEDDY THINKS HIS STEPFATHER, SCOTT, KNEW ABOUT CIA OPS TO KEEP COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS OUT OF POWER IN ITALY AND FRANCE. SCOTT WROTE ABOUT HIS FRIENDSHIPS WITH TOP MEXICAN FIGURES IN 60S. SCOTT'S STAFF IN 63 PLANTED A FORGED DOCUMENT IMPLICATING CASTRO'S VICE MINISTER OF DEFENSE AS A CIA AGENT. SCOTT WANTED TO NAME HIS MANUSCRIPT "IT CAME TO LITTLE."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/96 F1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28429.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined A BASIC FLAW IN THE CIA IN MEXICO IS THAT TOO FEW CIA EMPLOYEES SPEAK SPANISH. ARTICLE EXAMINES "CIA'S PITIFUL

CAPABILITY IN MEXICO." ARTICLE LISTS A NUMBER OF INTEL FAILURES RE MEXICAN POLITICS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_28430.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined JOHN D. NEGROPONTE, AMBASSADOR TO HONDURAS DURING CONTRA BUILDUP, IS AMBASSADOR DESIGNEE TO MEXICO. NW 2/20/89 P30;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/89 E5 (JA) source code: WP

111-ciabase_28431.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI. THEODORE SHACKLEY BROUGHT BACK FROM BERLIN TO OVERSEE CUBAN OPS. ONE OF HIS LIEUTENANTS WAS TOM CLINES. SHW 100. SHACKLEY AS COS SAIGON.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 187 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_28432.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, VIETNAM. ROBERT KOMER GRADUATED FROM HARVARD IN 42. SERVED IN THE ARMY AND RETURNED TO HARVARD IN 47 AND EARNED A MASTER'S DEGREE. HE THEN JOINED CIA AS A MIDDLE EAST ANALYST, WHERE HE SERVED FOR 13 YEARS BEFORE MOVING TO THE NSC, AGAIN AS A MIDDLE EAST ANALYST. IN MARCH 66 HE WAS NAMED SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT JOHNSON FOR VIETNAM. HE CHARGED WITH REVITALIZING COUNTERINSURGENCY. HE SPENT TWO AND HALF YEARS ON VN, WITH ONE AND HALF YEARS IN VN. HE WAS NICKNAMED "BLOWTORCH." HE WAS NOMINATED TO BE AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY IN 11/68.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_28433.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MILES COPELAND @47- 91@ DIED 1/14/91 IN ENGLAND. WITH CIA TO MIDDLE EAST AT U.S. EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA AS POLITICAL ATTACHE FOR 3 YEARS. RESIGNED 53 TO WORK WITH BOOZ-ALLEN. FROM undefined AGAIN WITH CIA AS HEAD OF 5-MAN POLITICAL ACTION AND GAMES ROOM TO PLAY OUT PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. LEFT CIA IN undefined WROTE 1ST BOOK "GAME OF NATIONS," ABOUT EARLY CIA MISADVENTURES IN MIDDLE EAST. SECOND "WITHOUT CLOAK AND DAGGER," IN undefined AND "THE REAL SPY WORLD" AND "BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER, BOTH IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28434.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MILES COPELAND, RIP (OBITUARY). NATIONAL REVIEW* 2/11/91 18 TWO PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28435.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MILITARY. SO MANY GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WORKING ON ASSIGNMENT WITH CIA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA IT DIFFICULT TO KNOW.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 174 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28436.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MISSION INVISIBLE: REAGAN'S BOTCHED SPY BUILDUP. *NEW REPUBLIC 10/3/88 21 (3 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28437.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **MOROCCO**, undefined **SENATE HAS CONFIRMED FREDERICK DALZIEL VREELAND AS AMBASSADOR TO MOROCCO. IN 81 HE WROTE MEMO DEBUNKING BULGARIAN PLOT TO KILL THE POPE. STATE DEPT GAVE SENATE COMMITTEE BIOGRAPHY CLAIMING VREELAND A CAREER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WHEN IN FACT HE A CAREER CIA OFFICER AND SERVED IN THAT CAPACITY IN MOROCCO IN 63-67** . HE ALSO SERVED IN SWITZERLAND, 52-57, WEST GERMANY, 57-63, MOROCCO, TANZANIA IN 63, FRANCE IN 71-78 WHERE HE EXPOSED AS A CIA OFFICER BY THE DAILY LIBERATION (ITALY), AND PAKISTAN. IN LAST TWO POSTS HE PROBABLY COS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/18/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28438.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **MOSELY, L. "DULLES: A BIOGRAPHY OF ELEANOR, ALLEN AND J.F. DULLES AND THEIR FAMILY NETWORK." NY: DIAL PRESS, 78. FOR OTHER INFO ON ALLEN DULLES SEE NYT MAG 16 (3/58) 96-7** ; NYT MAG 29 (3/53) 12,53-4; U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 23 (5/60) 25;

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9 (11/57) 315-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28439.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1981 ENTRY: **MOZAMBIQUE, 1975-1981** IN 3/81 IT ANNOUNCED THAT A MAJOR U.S. SPY RING HAD BEEN OPERATING IN MOZAMBIQUE SINCE 75 WHEN COUNTRY GAINED INDEPENDENCE FROM PORTUGAL. GVT ACCUSED U.S. OF PROVIDING INFO TO FORMERLY WHITE-RULED RHODESIA ON GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS AND REPORTING TO SOUTH AFRICA ON BLACK EXILES LIVING IN MOZAMBIQUE. GVT EXPELLED FREDERICK BOYCE LUNDAHL AND LOUIS LEON OLIVIER BOTH SECOND SECRETARIES AT U.S. EMBASSY. GVT IDENTIFIED 13 OTHER AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WHO HAD ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN PAST. STATE DEPT ANNOUNCED GVT HAD RETALIATED FOR UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT BY A CUBAN INTEL AGENT TO RECRUIT A U.S. DIPLOMAT. AFTER EXPULSION OF THE TWO, A MOZAMBIQUE AIR FORCE CAPTAIN, JOAO CARNEIRO GONCALVES, CLAIMED THAT HE WAS A DOUBLE AGENT WORKING AGAINST CIA. MOZAMBIQUE GVT ANNOUNCED CIA HAD ARRANGED FOR SOUTH AFRICAN RAIDERS TO ATTACK ANTI-SOUTH AFRICAN GUERRILLAS IN THE CAPITAL OF MOZAMBIQUE, MAPUTO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 137-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28440.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined THE GVT EXPELLED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MAPUTO ON CHARGES OF BEING CIA AGENTS. IN 4/88 ADM WENT PUBLIC WITH AN UNAMBIGUOUS ANTI-RENAMO POSITION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/88 P27 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_28441.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NACLA LISTS TEN (SO-CALLED) CIA OPERATIVES IN CHILE IN undefined

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/73 P14 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_28442.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **NAMES OF DCIs AND DDOs FROM 1947-1989**

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 10-11 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_28443.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NEAR EAST - SOUTH ASIA, CHARLES COGAN, EX-CIA OPS CHIEF FOR NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 3/94 19 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28444.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **NETHERLANDS, 1990-1997** THE AUTHOR RE EXECUTIVE OUTCOMES, PETER KLERKS, MAJORED IN SOCIOLOGY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE AT THE U OF AMSTERDAM, WITH AN EMPHASIS ON ETHNOGRAPHY, STATE THEORIES, POLITICAL DOCTRINES AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE. HE FURTHER SPECIALIZED IN INVESTIGATIVE AND INTEL, CRIMINOLOGY AND POLICE MANAGEMENT. HE IS A REGULAR CONTRIBUTOR TO A NUMBER OF INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSLETTERS RE INTEL. HE HAS ALSO PUBLISHED BOOKS AND ARTICLES ON A RANGE OF SUBJECTS INCLUDING ANTI-TERRORIST POLICY, POST-WAR CHANGES IN SECURITY SERVICES, GROSS HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, AND COVERT POLICE METHODS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/10/97 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28445.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NEW CIA IN undefined WAS A STRANGE MIXTURE OF PROFESSIONAL MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN OSS VETERANS (WHO SOON BECAME THE DOMINANT FORCE). 2 OPERATING DIVISIONS WERE OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC), ASSIGNED TASK OF POLITICAL SUBVERSION, AND THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS (OSO) RESPONSIBLE FOR ESPIONAGE AND INTEL. JAMES ANGLETON, CHIEF OF OSS COUNTERINTEL IN ROME, AND WILLIAM K. HARVEY, AN EX-FBI AGENT, DIRECTED OSO. FRANK WISNER, OSS CHIEF IN ISTANBUL AND ALLEN DULLES' TOP AIDE IN GERMANY, BECAME DIRECTOR OF OPC.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 366 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_28446.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **NEW DEHLI, 1958-1959** JIM BURNS ASSIGNED TO THE STATION. HARRY ROSITZKE WAS COS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 54 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28447.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1947-1996** PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES OF NEW ZEALAND'S INTERCEPT FACILITIES THAT SERVE IN THE UKUSA SYSTEM ARE GIVEN PERSONALITY, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND LANGUAGE TESTS. HAGER, N. (1996). SECRET POWER: NEW ZEALAND'S ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPY NETWORK 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28448.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1991 ENTRY: **NEW ZEALAND, 1970-1991** RETIRED CIA OFFICER THEODORE E. KYRIAC HAS BEEN LIVING IN NEW ZEALAND FOR PAST TWENTY YEARS. KYRIAC INSTRUMENTAL IN RECRUITING RIGHTWING HUNGARIAN CORNELIUS HAWKRIDGE IN 56 FOR RED SOX OP. HIS CIA COLLEAGUE, KENNETH DEAN KOCH APPARENTLY SERVED WITH HIM IN VIETNAM. LATER KOCH WAS A PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER FOR U.S. EMBASSY IN 70s.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/15/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28449.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NEW, undefined CHAIRMAN HIC, MCCURDY TO HOLD HEARINGS TO PREPARE INTEL COMMUNITY FOR POST COLD WAR WORLD. CIA ALREADY PREPARING FOR NEXT DECADE. MCCURDY SAYS NOT ENOUGH TO CHANGE NAMES ON DOORS AND BLOCKS ON ORG CHARTS. NUMBER ARABIC SPEAKERS AT CIA IS ABYSMAL. NUMBER OF AREA SPECIALISTS FOR NEXT DECADE IS EQUALLY ABYSMAL. REORGANIZATION TO APPLY TO ENTIRE INTEL COMMUNITY INCLUDING ENORMOUSLY EXPENSIVE AND FREQUENTLY DUPLICATIVE MILITARY INTEL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28450.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1985** CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE'S NEW CHIEF WAS JERRY GRUNER. INTERNATIONAL DIVISION (IAD) CHIEF WAS ROBERT MAGEE. JOHN HORTON NAMED NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 225 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28451.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA REVOKED PHIL AGEE'S PASSPORT. HIS U.S. PASSPORT INITIALLY REVOKED IN undefined SANDINISTA'S GAVE HIM PASSPORT IN undefined AGEE'S PASSPORT REVOKED ON EVE OF 20-CITY SPEAKING TOUR.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 10/30/90 6 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_28452.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** CORONEL RAYMUNDO - CIA MAN WITH CONTRAS - WAS RAY DOTY. DOTY FORMER PARATROOPER WITH 82ND AIRBORNE, HAD WORKED WITH CIA IN LAOS. HIS ASSISTANT A YOUNG PUERTO RICAN CIA OFFICER CALLED ALEX.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 93 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_28453.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** COL. DANIEL JACOBOWITZ, AN S/LPD DEPUTY DIRECTOR, HAD BACKGROUND IN PSYOPS.

SOURCE: Kornbluth, P. & Byrne, M. (1993). THE IRAN-CONTRA SCANDAL: THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORY. NY: A National Security Archive Documents Reader, The New Press. 5 source code: ICS

111-ciabase_28454.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** NORTH'S CHIEF CONFEDERATE IN CIA WAS DEWEY CLARRIDGE, HEAD OF EUROPEAN DIV - FORMERLY HEAD OF LATIN AMERICAN DIV - WHO HAD SUPERVISED FIRST EFFORTS TO USE ARGENTINE MILITARY TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. IDEA TO MINE HARBORS, HIS. RE MISSILE SHIPMENT ISRAEL TO IRAN, CLARRIDGE SAW ASSOCIATE DDDO, EDWARD S. JUCHIEWICZ, WHO WORKED UNDER CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 203 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28455.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THREE EXPELLED EMBASSY STAFFERS - ECONOMICS OFFICERS JOHN DAY AND DAVID NOLAN AND POLITICAL OFFICER JOHN CREAMER - WERE NOTED FOR THEIR WIDE CONTACTS AMONG OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 43 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_28456.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CONTRA BACKER BERNARD ARONSON NAMED TO REPLACE ELLIOT ABRAMS AS ASST SECRETARY STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/89 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28457.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, @undefined CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES SAY JOHN HULL WORKED FOR THE CIA SINCE AT LEAST EARLY 70S. HULL HELPED PLAN BOMBING ATTACK ON MANAGUA'S AIRPORT AND ASSISTED PASTORA'S FORCES UNTIL CIA BROKE WITH PASTORA IN 84. U.S. USED HULL'S RANCH, WITH 6 LANDING STRIPS, TO DELIVER SUPPLIES TO CONTRAS. HULL RECEIVED \$375,000 LOAN IN undefined FROM GVT'S OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION (OPIC). HULL BY 86 HAD DONE NOTHING TO REPAY LOAN.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 234 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_28458.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, IRAN, undefined LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION CHIEF, JERRY GRUNER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28459.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NORTH 1984-1985** RECRUITED A GO-BETWEEN, ROBERT W. OWEN, WHO USED ALIAS "ARMANDO."

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 520 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28460.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **NOVEL BY JOHN WHITMAN, CROWN (NEW YORK), 1985** , FORMER TOP CIA ANALYST WITH 23 YRS EXPERIENCE WHO PARTICIPATED IN SALT II NUCLEAR ARMS NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. III 85, P10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_28461.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OBITS FOR GEORGE CARVER. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/28/94 C9, AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/94 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28462.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **OBIT, undefined CHARLES GABELER JR., WHO RAN UNDERCOVER AIR OPS FOR CIA IN LAOS DURING LATE 1960 S** AND EARLY 1970S, DIED LAST WEEK. GABELER WORKED IN TAIWAN, SOUTH AMERICA AND IRAN FOR CIA AND BECAME HEAD OF AIR OPS. IN LAOS, HE RAN AIR AMERICA, OWNED BY CIA AND USED TO TRANSPORT MEN, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES IN ACTIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST INSURGENTS USING MORE THAN 140 AIRCRAFT FLOWN BY RETIRED AMERICAN MILITARY PILOTS. AP 06/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28463.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **OBIT, undefined WILLIS C. ARMSTRONG, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WHO SERVED ON A SENIOR REVIEW PANEL OF CIA DURING THE EARLY 1980 S**, DIED. HE WAS 86. ARMSTRONG BEGAN HIS CAREER IN 1939 IN MOSCOW AS A RUSSIAN TRANSLATOR AND INTERPRETER FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY. AFTER WWII, HE TRANSFERRED TO STATE AS A TRADE ADVISER. HE HEADED THE U.S. COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE FROM 1970 TO 1972. FROM 1972 TO 1974 HE WAS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. AP 6/3/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28464.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OF ABOUT 16,500 PEOPLE IN undefined AND YEARLY BUDGET OF ABOUT \$750,000, 11,000 PERSONNEL AND ROUGHLY \$550 MILLION FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICES AND THOSE ACTIVITIES OF DIRECTORATE OF MANAGEMENT AND SERVICES WHICH CONTRIBUTE TO COVERT OPS. ONLY ABOUT 20% OF CIA'S CAREER EMPLOYEES (SPENDING LESS THAN 10% BUDGET) WORK ON INTEL ANALYSIS AND INFO PROCESSING.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 222-3 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_28465.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **OMAN. CIA AND INTERVENTION. FORMER CIA OFFICIALS, SUCH AS JAMES H. CRITCHFIELD, AND COMPANIES THEY HAVE CREATED, SUCH AS TETRA TECH INTERNATIONAL, MANAGE THIS GULF COUNTRY TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT STATE DEPT. (AND AMERICAN PRESS VIA THIS ARTICLE) HAS OPENLY PROTESTED. SEE "A WEB OF CIA LINKS EMERGES IN OMAN-WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SEEN AS MAJOR INFLUENCE IN STRATEGIC GULF STATE." BY JAMES GERTH, NEW YORK TIMES, 3/28/undefined IPF V 85, MAY 1985 , P4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28466.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OMAN. CORPORATION HEADED BY FORMER CIA OFFICIAL JAMES CRITCHFIELD, TETRA TACH INTERNATIONAL undefined HAS CONTRACTS WITH GVT OF OMAN TO MANAGE DEVELOPMENT OF TWO SPARSELY INHABITED BUT STRATEGIC PROVINCES AND HELP RUN SEVERAL KEY GVT. MINISTRIES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/85 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28467.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OMAN, undefined AMONG FOREIGN ADVISORS WHO PLAYED MAJOR ROLE IN GULF OF OMAN IS A FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL WHO HEADS A U.S. CORPORATION, TETRA TECH, THAT MANAGES COUNTRY'S MOST STRATEGIC REGION. PRESIDENT OF TETRA TECH, JAMES H. CRITCHFIELD, IS AMONG 20 AMERICAN, BRITISH AND ARAB ADVISERS WHO HAVE HELPED SHAPE THE COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY. IN INTERVIEW MR. CHRITCHFIELD ACKNOWLEDGED HE IS ONE OF CLOSEST ADVISERS TO OMAN'S RULER AND HE NO LONGER HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH CIA. IHT 3/28/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28468.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OMBUDSMAN ARTICLE RE PORTRAITS OF GATES. SAYS MANY DIFFERENT ASSESSMENTS FROM MANY DIFFERENT SOURCES. QUESTIONS ACCURACY OF REPORTERS' OBSERVATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/91 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28469.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OMNISEC INTERNATIONAL HAS TAKEN OVER SOME OF THE WORK OF THE OFFICE OF SECURITY BY HANDLING SECURITY CHECKS FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28470.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 12/28/undefined PRES. ELECT BUSH NAMED ROBERT GATES, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA, TO BE DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. BUSH'S NOMINEE TO REPLACE GATES IS RICHARD J. KERR, A VETERAN OF NEARLY 30 YEARS WHO IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL. KERR, 53, IS "MORE AN ADMINISTRATOR THAN AN INTEL ANALYST OR OPERATIONS MAN."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/88 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28471.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **ON 14 OCT undefined CONGRESS ADOPTED PUBLIC LAW 96-450 , SECTION 405 (A).** ALLOWED DCI STEPS IF A FORMER EMPLOYEE OF CIA HAD "UNFAIRLY HAD HIS CAREER...AFFECTED AS RESULT OF ALLEGATIONS RE HIS LOYALTY TO U.S." DCI COULD MAKE FINANCIAL AWARD AND/OR REINSTATE OR PROMOTE FALSELY ACCUSED AS AGENCY CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE IN INTERESTS OF FAIRNESS. LAW EFFECTIVE ONLY THRU YEAR undefined LAW DID NOT COVER FOREIGN AGENTS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 276-7 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28472.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 5 MAY undefined BUSH ANNOUNCED RESIGNATION OF WILLIAM WEBSTER, DIRECTOR OF THE CIA. BUSH SAID THAT THE CIA CHIEF HAS BROUGHT "AN INTEGRITY, AN EFFECTIVENESS, AND AN INSIGHT TO MANY INTELLIGENCE-GATHERING OPERATIONS OF THIS NATION." "HE HAS DONE A SUPERB JOB," BUSH SAID OF WEBSTER, WHO HAD BEEN REPORTEDLY UNDER PRESSURE FROM THE WHITE HOUSE FOR THE SPY AGENCY'S ALLEGED INEFFICIENT OPERATIONS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF CRISIS. WEBSTER SERVED ON THE FEDERAL BENCH FOR 26 YEARS AND AS DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION (FBI) BEFORE TAKING ON THE CIA POST FOUR YEARS AGO. "I AM LEAVING YOU A HEALTHY ORGANIZATION," THE OUTGOING CIA DIRECTOR SAID WITH BUSH AT HIS SIDE. WEBSTER SAID HE WAS RESIGNING TO PURSUE A CAREER IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR. KYODO NEWS SERVICE 5/8/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28473.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 6/10/82 INMAN LEFT AND MCMAHON BECAME DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 298 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28474.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ON 7/18/86 THE CIA ADVISES FBI THAT SUBJECTS OF MIAMI ACT NEUTRALITY ACT INVESTIGATIONS CORBO, CARR, THOMPSON, POSEY AND GARCIA ARE NOT CIA ASSETS. NO MENTION IS MADE OF HULL OR FELIPE VIDAL. (LETTER TO DIR WEBSTER RE JACK TERREL ALLEGATIONS). DRUGS, LAW ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY, REPORT BY SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, 12/88 163

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28475.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ONE OF BASIC COMPLAINTS OF INTEL PRODUCERS CONCERNS LACK OF CONTINUITY IN AMERICAN INTEL. SOON IT WILL REQUIRE HOMERIC MEMORY TO RECALL SUCCESSIVE CIA DIRECTORS, LET ALONE THEIR DEPUTIES, WHO HAVE BEEN APPOINTED SINCE AGENCY'S FOUNDING.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 92 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_28476.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **OP-ED BY DAVID CORN, OUR MAN IN HAVANA - FROM POISON PENS TO POLICY PLANNING: NESTOR SANCHEZ'S BRILLIANT CAREER. IN 80s HE WAS IN REAGAN's DEFENSE DEPT RE CENTRAL AMERICA. IN 60s HE WAS A YOUNG CIA CASE OFFICER INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION PLOTS AGAINST CUBA'S CASTRO. SANCHEZ NOW RUNS CONSULTING FIRM OUT OF HIS VIRGINIA HOME, INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH 2000 INC. IT AWARDED PENTAGON CONTRACT TO STUDY FUTURE OF CUBA IN PAPER TO BE ENTITLED "THE MILITARY AND TRANSITION IN CUBA." THIS A REPLY TO MASSIVE STUDY CONDUCTED BY FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY FOR THE STATE DEPT. FIRST CHAPTER OF FIU REPORT EXAMINED 9 SCENARIOS RE CHANGE IN CUBA. DETAILS OF SANCHEZ'S NOTORIOUS CAREER. OUTLOOK**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28477.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OPC DREW RECRUITS FROM PRESTIGIOUS UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 199-201 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28478.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OPC FIELD STATIONS INCREASED FROM 7 TO 47, PERSONNEL TO 6,000 BY undefined HALF WORKED FOR FAR EAST DIV. MOST GROWTH IN PMERS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 81 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28479.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **OPC PERSONNEL 1950-1953** OVER HALF MILITARY PERSONNEL SECONDED FROM THE MILITARY BECAME MEMBERS OF THE FAR EAST DIVISION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 124 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28480.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OUTLINED INCLUDING USE OF COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS TYPES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 237-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28481.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: OVER THE YEARS IT INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO BE BOTH A LIBERAL AND A CIA OFFICER. CIA'S COVERT POWER CONSISTENTLY EXERCISED ON BEHALF OF POLITICAL REPRESSION AND DICTATORSHIP. HEAVY-HANDED INTERVENTION IN POLITICAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES BECAME THE NORM. OSC 375. BY KENNEDY ADM CIA HAD BECOME A SCHIZOPHRENIC ORG, TORN BETWEEN POLITICAL RIGHT AND LEFT.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 377 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_28482.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1986** AT POINDEXTER'S REQUEST HE MET WITH NORIEGA. HE WAS ONE OF THE MOST ARROGANT, EMPTY-HEADED PERFORMANCES EVER STAGED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT. "BY THE END OF THIS YEAR, BARLETTA MUST BE RETURNED TO POWER AND PANAMA MUST TERMINATE ITS ROLE IN NEGOTIATING PEACE IN CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 124 source code: AP

111-ciabase_28483.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1991** "BOOK, PANAMA: THE WHOLE STORY," BY KEVIN BUCKLEY, DISCUSSES INTER ALIA, ROLE OF RETIRED ADMIRAL DANIEL J. MURPHY, A FORMER DEPUTY CIA DIRECTOR TURNED SECURITY CONSULTANT. AUTHOR QUOTES JOSE BLANDON, FORMER NORIEGA AIDE, AS STATING "MURPHY PRESENTED HIMSELF TO NORIEGA AS AN EMISSARY OF BUSH. SHULTZ, COLIN POWELL, AND ENTIRE NSC." MURPHY'S TRAVEL COMPANION IN PANAMA WAS TONGSUN PARK, KOREAN WHO HAD BEEN AT CENTER OF KOREAGATE SCANDAL IN 70S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BW 7/28/91 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28484.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined TROUBLE FOR DCI WEBSTER, FEELING HEAT FOR FAILED PANAMANIAN COUP. INTEL MISSING. NW 10/16/89 6. BUSH EXPRESSES CONFIDENCE IN CIA CHIEF'S PERFORMANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/89 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28485.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY OFFICERS NOT GOOD IN INTEL ROLES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 96 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28486.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PART OF CIA RECRUITMENT PROCESS FOR OFFICERS IS PERSONALITY/INTEL TEST. AGENCY BIAS IS TOWARDS AN "EXTERNALIZED, REGULATED, ADAPTIVE" INDIVIDUAL. "ACCORDING TO THIS PERSONALITY PORTRAIT, THE CIA WANTS ACTIVE, CHARMING, OBEDIENT PEOPLE WHO CAN GET THINGS DONE IN SOCIAL WORLD BUT HAVE LIMITED PERSPECTIVE AND UNDERSTANDING, WHO SEE THINGS IN BLACK AND WHITE AND DON'T LIKE TO THINK TOO MUCH." MCGEHEE

INSISTS THAT STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF AGENCY BEGIN WITH SELECTION PROCESS.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 6-7 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28487.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PAUL SEABURY RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE USIP. SEABURY IS A MEMBER OF ADVISORY BOARD OF AMERICAN INITIATIVES PROJECT (AIP) OF THE WORLD WITHOUT WAR COUNCIL (WWWC). A POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR AT UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT BERKELEY, SEABURY RECEIVED A FELLOWSHIP FROM USIP. SEABURY WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE ON THE PRESENT DANGER AND EDITED THE GRENADA PAPERS FOR THE INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES, A GROUP FOUNDED BY EDWIN MEESE. THE PAPERS CAME FROM DOCUMENTS SEIZED DURING U.S. INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28488.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PEAKED PRIOR TO undefined TO ABOUT 18,000.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 119 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_28489.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PENN KEMBLE IN EARLY 80S PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN OBTAINING CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. KEMBLE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF PRODEMCA - LATER DISSOLVED. PRODEMCA FUNNELED GRANT MONEY FROM NED TO THE NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION PAPER, LA PRENSA. IT ALSO RECEIVED MONEY FROM CARL CHANNELL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY FOR MEDIA ACTIVITIES IN SUPPORT OF THE CONTRAS. THIS ORGANIZATION WAS A FUNDING ENTITY IN THE CONTRA SUPPORT NETWORK OF OLIVER NORTH. KEMBLE WAS CO-FOUNDER OF THE INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD) AND WAS A FOUNDER OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY (CDM). HE WAS ALSO ON THE BOARDS OF NDI AND SD/USA AND WAS NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, USA HE WAS ON THE BOARD OF THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (LID). KEMBLE SERVED ON BOARD OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CONDUIT FOR NED FUNDING. HE WAS PRESIDENT OF THE FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION AND WORKED AS A WRITER AND PRODUCER AT WETA-TV (D.C.) ON THE "BEN WATTENBERG" SERIES. BOTH KEMBLE AND WATTENBERG WENT WITH FREEDOM HOUSE. KEMBLE'S SISTER, EUGENIA KEMBLE, IS THE DIRECTOR OF AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28490.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PENN KEMBLE OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY (CDM) WAS COFOUNDER AND PRESIDENT OF FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA). IT HAS A CONTROVERSIAL HISTORY BECAUSE OF ITS ADVOCACY OF THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AND INVOLVEMENT IN THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. PRODEMCA RECEIVED \$88,000 FROM SPITZ CHANNELL, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY (NEPL), OF OLIVER NORTH'S PRIVATE AID NETWORK FOR THE CONTRAS. PRODEMCA TERMINATED ITS INDEPENDENT OP AND MERGED WITH FREEDOM HOUSE IN LATE 88. KEMBLE IS THE NATIONAL VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, USA, (SD/USA) A GROUP THAT TRIES TO AFFECT POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CHANGE BY WORKING WITH LABOR GROUPS. KEMBLE ALSO SERVES ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28491.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PERSONALITY TEST U.S. TIMOTHY LEARY'S PERSONALITY TEST USED BY CIA TO TEST PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73 source code: AD

111-ciabase_28492.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PERSONNEL OF 50s AND 60s COMING TO END OF CAREERS. STOLZ, CLARRIDGE, GEORGE AND OTHERS COMING TO END OF CAREERS. NEW OFFICIALS REFLECTED ATTITUDES OF CIA'S NEW TRIUMVIRATE - THOMAS TWETTEN, RICHARD KERR, AND HUGH E. "TED" PRICE, WHO SUCCEEDED GUS HATHAWAY AS HEAD OF COUNTERINTEL. DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 390-1 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28493.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PETER DICKERSON, FORMER CIA INTEL ANALYST WROTE REPORT ON CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/16/95 27 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_28494.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIP AGEE TRYING TO RETURN TO U.S. HAVING PROBLEM OVER PASSPORT. INTEL NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28495.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. DAVID STERNBERG WAS A CIA MAN AND PROVIDED INFO TO STANLEY KARNOW.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 470 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_28496.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1946-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1946-1954** MAJOR VALERIANO BECAUSE OF HIS TERROR SQUADS, WAS PROMOTED TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND IN 7/50 ASSUMED COMMAND OF AN ELITE BCT, THAT WOULD DEVELOP A REPUTATION LIKE THAT OF THE NENITA BETWEEN 50 AND 54. BOHANNAN AND VALERIANO DATE THE NENITA OP ONLY TO 46-49 PERIOD. AFTER THAT THE TERROR COMPONENT REMAINED, BUT WAS APPLIED IN A MORE STUDIED MANNER BY THE SEVENTH BCT AND OTHER SPECIAL UNITS AFTER 1950. NENITA BECAME A MODEL FOR THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ORG IN THE 60S.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 120-1 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_28497.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE CONVINCED BO BOHANNAN OF ARMY INTEL GO TO PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 72 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28498.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined OPC SENT GABRIEL KAPLAN, A NEW YORK LAWYER TO HELP LANSDALE WITH UP COMING ELECTION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 105 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28499.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1989** PRES REAGAN SIGNED A FINDING DIRECTING THE CIA TO CONDUCT CI OPS. IT CALLS FOR THE CIA TO GATHER INTEL - WITH OVERFLIGHTS IF NECESSARY - AND CONDUCT POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. THE CIA WILL ADD ABOUT 12 MEMBERS TO ITS 115-MEMBER STATION.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/23/87 7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28500.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, LAOS. ACTIVIST COS TO DJARKARTA, HUGH TOVAR IN MAY undefined IN undefined COS LAOS, IN undefined COS BANGKOK.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA.

Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 243 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_28501.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, 1950-1957** LANSDALE'S DUTY TITLE CHANGED FROM INTEL OFFICER TO PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE STAFF OFFICER OF 1007 AIR INTEL SQUADRON. HE RETAINED TITLE FOR SEVEN YEARS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 75 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28502.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, VIETNAM, 1950-1959** COL. LANSDALE WAS A USAF OFFICER ASSIGNED TO CIA'S OFFICE OF POLICY COORDINATION (OPC). (PHOTOS). HE SHIFTED WEIGHT OF CIA SUPPORT TO NGO DINH DIEM. HE USED PSYOPS - FALSE RUMORS, PAMPHLETS AND SLOGANS. INSTITUTED CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS - LAND REFORM, ROAD REPAIR, AND SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 50-55 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_28503.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO OF CHARLES ALLEN, HAL FORD, LARRY GERSHWIN, JENNIFER GLAUDEMANS AND DOUGLAS MACEACHIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. PHOTOS source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28504.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **PHOTO OF CLAIR GEORGE. GEORGE BEST SPY I KNEW SAID AMBASSADOR R. VIETS. "HE HAS THAT REMARKABLE COMBINATION THAT THE AGENCY SEEKS...OF A PERSONALITY WHICH EXUDES TRUST AND FRIENDLINESS, BUT IN FACT IS DUPLICITIOUS AS HELL IN PURSUING HIS OBJECTIVES."** ARTICLE COVERS LEGAL PROBLEMS OVER CONTRAGATE. IN 84 HE NAMED DDO. IN EARLY 50s HE IN JAPAN AND RYUKYU ISLANDS WITH ARMY'S COUNTERINTEL CORPS. JOINED CIA IN 55. STATIONED HONG KONG IN 56. SPEAKS FLUENT CHINESE. GEORGE COVER "POLITICAL ASSISTANT" AND INTERVIEWED DEFECTORS AND REFUGEES AND DEBRIEFED AMERICAN TOURISTS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. SICHEL SAYS GEORGE "A BIT OF A CHAMELEON, WOULD FIT INTO ANY SITUATION AND WAS ABLE TO MOVE FREELY IN THAT SOCIETY." RETURNED TO HQS IN 60. MARRIED MARY CARLTON ATKINSON A CIA EMPLOYEE. THEY POSTED TO PARIS IN 61-64 . IN JULY 64 ASSIGNED TO BAMAKO, MALI UNDER COVER OF ECONOMIC OFFICER BUT WAS COS. DAVID WHIPPLE AN AFRICA DIV CONTEMPORARY OF GEORGE'S, WHO STATIONED IN STATE ON KATANGA. JOHN WALLER DEPUTY DIV CHIEF OVER GEORGE. LEFT IN TWO YEARS AS HE ABOUT TO BE DECLARED PERSONA NON GRATA. GEORGE THEN POSTED TO NEW DEHLI. NAMED CHIEF OF OPS IN SOVIET DIV AT HQS. IN MID 75 NAMED COS BEIRUT. 12/75 WELCH COS ATHENS ASSASSINATED. GEORGE REPLACED HIM. JOHN BLAKE CIA'S DEPUTY DIR FOR ADM RECALLS GEORGE. IN 79 HE RETURNED TO HQS FOR GOOD. HE PUT IN CHARGE OF AFRICA. DEVELOPED A RELATIONSHIP WITH THUGGISH DOE. GEORGE ASSIGNED TO RUN CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON OFFICE. HE NOT STRAIGHTFORWARD IN DEALINGS. 2 MONTHS AFTER NICARAGUAN HARBOR-MINING INCIDENT GEORGE NAMED DDO. TESTIMONY IN CONGRESS. CHARGES AGAINST. ARTICLE BY BENJAMIN WEISER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 10-17,25-30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28505.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO OF DDO RICHARD STOLZ. PHOTO TAKEN IN 65 AFTER HE EXPELLED FROM USSR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. PHOTOS source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28506.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOGRAPH OF JAMES ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Freney, D. (1977). THE CIA'S AUSTRALIAN CONNECTION. Sydney, Australia: Denis Freney. 80 source code: CAC

111-ciabase_28507.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF ANATOLY MIKHAILOVICH GOLITSIN, S. PETER KARLOW, PAUL GARBLER, COL OLEG PENKOVSKY, IGOR ORLOV, GEORGE GOLDBERG, VASIA C. GMIRKIN, ARSENY "ANDY" YANKOVSKY, EDGAR SNOW, INGEBORG LYGRAN OF NORWEGIAN INTEL SERVICE, SIR ROGER HOLLIS OF ENGLAND'S INTEL SERVICE, ANGLETON, WILLIAM R. JOHNSON, NEWTON S. "SCOTTY" MILER, CLARE EDWARD PETTY, YURI IVANOVICH NOSENKO, ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, YURI LOGINOV CODE NAME AEGUSTO, ALEKSEI ISIDOROVICH KULAK CODE NAME FEDORA, TOPHAT - DIMITRI FEDOROVICH POLYAKOV, COLBY, RICHARD HELMS, GEORGE T. KALARIS, EDWARD ELLIS SMITH, CLEVELAND C. CRAM; AND, RICHARD STOLZ.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. INSERT source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28508.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF CHARLES T.R. BOHANNAN AND FRANK WISNER.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. #10 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28509.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF CIA OFFICERS AND OTHERS AT FAREWELL DINNER FOR ALLEN DULLES - JAMES CRITCHFIELD, GEN JESSE BALMER, COL LAWRENCE K. "RED" WHITE, ALLEN DULLES, RICHARD HELMS, COL SHEFFIELD EDWARDS, BRONSON TWEEDY, ERIC TIMME, JAMES ANGLETON, LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, AND JOHN M. MAURY.

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. PHOTOS source code: SSW

111-ciabase_28510.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF DULLES, REINHARD GEHLEN, RICHARD BISSELL, MCCONE, HELMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. PHOTOS source code: GS

111-ciabase_28511.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF FOUR DCIs. VANDENBERG, SOUERS, HILLENKOETTER, AND BEDELL SMITH.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 464 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_28512.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF JACK TERRELL, TOM POSEY, JOHN HULL, AND JIM ADAIR.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 224-5 source code: DP

111-ciabase_28513.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF LANSDALE, COLBY, RUFUS PHILIPS, STUART METHVEN, LOU CONEIN (DETAILS CONEIN'S CAREER), SHACKLEY, CHARLES TIMMES.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company PASSIM source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28514.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF PAST DCIs WITH SHORT BIOGRAPHIC STATEMENTS.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 218-242 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_28515.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF ROBERT GATES, RICHARD J. KERR.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 68-9 source code: LP

111-ciabase_28516.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF SHACKLEY, LUCINE CONEIN, WILLIAM HARVEY, CIA'S BERLIN BASE, JMWAVE BASE IN MIAMI, RICHARD HELMS, DCI, LONG TIENG BASE IN LAOS, GENERAL VANG PAO, CIA EMBASSY SAIGON, PHILIP AGEE, WILLIAM COLBY, FRANK SNEPP, THOMAS POLGAR, EDWIN WILSON, STANSFIELD TURNER, RICHARD SECORD, ALBERT HAKIM, AND TOM CLINES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. PHOTOS source code: BG

111-ciabase_28517.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PM SPECIALISTS MOSTLY FORMER MILITARY MEN BUT SKILLS NOT EASILY TRANSFERABLE OTHER CLANDESTINE WORK AND MOST PMERS USELESS IN BUREAUCRATIC AND DIPLOMATIC SETTINGS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 96 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28518.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1947-1996** JAN NOWAK, DISPLAYS PRESIDENTIAL MEDAL OF FREEDOM. HE WAS A FOUNDER OF RADIO FREE EUROPE'S POLISH SERVICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/96 VA1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28519.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: POLICY. PROMOTIONS IN DDO CLOSELY TIED TO NUMBER OF AGENTS CIA'S 2,000 OR SO CASE OFFICERS RECRUIT. GETTING A RECRUIT FROM A HARD TARGET - CHINA, NORTH KOREA, GERMANY, JAPAN AND ISRAEL HIGHLY REGARDED BY DDO MANAGERS. CRITICS SAY QUANTITY COUNTS MORE THAN QUALITY - MOST STATION CHIEFS STRESS NUMBER OF RECRUITMENTS. "PAPER RECRUITMENTS KEEP THE WHOLE SYSTEM GREASED." CHARLES G. COGAN, FORMER PARIS COS AND SENIOR OFFICER IN DDO'S NEAR EAST DIVISION, NOTES INABILITY TO CONSISTENTLY PRODUCE OUTSTANDING HUMAN-SOURCE INTEL IS BEHIND PLANS TO REORGANIZE INTEL COMMUNITY. CIA REPORTING IN MANY CASES RESEMBLES WHAT STATE DEPT GETS FROM CONFIDENTIAL AND OVERT SOURCING. WHOLE RECRUITMENT PSYCHOSIS HAS DANGEROUS CONSEQUENCES BECAUSE IT PROMOTES PEOPLE WHO LIE ABOUT WHAT THEY RECRUITED. WHOLE SYSTEM ENCOURAGES PAPER RECRUITMENTS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 43-4 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_28520.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: POST OF STATION CHIEF PRIZED AS IT ENTAILS GRACIOUS LIVING, HIGH LEVEL CONTACT WITH FOREIGN INTEL CHIEFS, AND DIRECTION OF MANY CASE OFFICERS. WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS IMPORTANT OFFICIALS IN DDO HAVE BEEN STATION CHIEFS. CASE OFFICERS ARE ASSIGNED TO AN EMBASSY UNDER COVER. DISCUSSION OF CASE OFFICER TYPE CAREERS INCLUDING NONOFFICIAL COVER (NOC).

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 77-9 source code: INS

111-ciabase_28521.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **PRADOS ESTIMATES APPROX 6000** DDP OFFICERS MID undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 232 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28522.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRE-EMPLOYMENT SECURITY PROCEDURES OF THE INTEL AGENCIES. HIC 6/21/79 213 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28523.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRES BUSH undefined ATTEMPTING GET AMBASSADORIAL POST FOR FREDERICK "FECKY" VREELAND IN MOROCCO. HE EARLIER NOMINATED FOR POST IN BURMA THAT THEY REJECTED AS HE FORMERLY A CIA OFFICIAL IN EUROPE. WHILE AT CIA HE DISCOUNTED IDEA THAT BULGARIAN AND USSR INTEL SERVICES BEHIND undefined ASSASSINATION PLOT AGAINST POPE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/24/91 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28524.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. ELECT BUSH WILL LET DCI WEBSTER STAY FOR A TOKEN LENGTH OF TIME AND THEN APPOINT A PROFESSIONAL. U.S. NEWS WORLD REPORT 12/12/88 P19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28525.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S FAVORITE WAS MARY MEYER, WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED TO CIA OFFICIAL CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: Davis, D. (1979, 1987). KATHERINE THE GREAT: KATHARINE GRAHAM AND THE WASHINGTON POST. Bethesda, MD: National Press, Inc. 165 source code: KTG

111-ciabase_28526.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRESS SPOKESMEN FOR THE CIA OVER THE YEARS HAVE BEEN - WALTER N. ELDER, COL. CHESTER B. HANSEN, COL. STANLEY GROGAN, JOSEPH A. GOODWIN, ANGUS THUERMER, AND ANDREW T. FALKIEWICZ.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 213 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28527.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PROFESSOR GARY SICK OF COLUMBIA U ISSUED AN ALERT TO SCHOLARLY COMMUNITY WARNING CIA CONSIDERING A 20 PERCENT CUT IN PERSONNEL AND 38 PERCENT IN NON PERSONNEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/30/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28528.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PRUDENT PROFESSIONAL AND BOLD EASTENERS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 477-8 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28529.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT SERVICES DC. ESTABLISHED BY CIA FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 164 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28530.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING FOR CASE OFFICERS DREW UP PROFILE OF A SUCCESSFUL RECRUITER AND THEN APPLIES IT IN RECRUITING CASE OFFICER CANDIDATES. BATTERIES OF PSYCHOLOGISTS INTERVIEWED SUCCESSFUL AND UNSUCCESSFUL CASE OFFICERS, WITHOUT SIGNIFICANT RESULTS. CLARRIDGE'S VIEWS ON SUCCESSFUL RECRUITERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 81 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28531.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RAY CLINE, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, IS NOW A TAIWAN LOBBYIST AND WITH THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/8/83 294 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28532.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **RE BEDELL SMITH SEE NW 28 (8/50) 30; U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 10 (10/52) 47-9** ; NYT MAG 1 (3/53 11,44-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28533.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **RE DCI HELMS SEE CHRISTIAN CENTURY 30 (11/77) 1108-1110** ; U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 4 (7/66) 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28534.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **RE FORCING T. SORENSON'S RESIGNATION SEE NW 31 (1/77) 30-1** ; NATIONAL REVIEW 29 (2/77) 199; NA 29 (1/77) 98; 31 (1/77) 20-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28535.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **RE JOHN A MCCONE, DCI SEE LIFE 6 (10/61) 53; NEW REPUBLIC 9 (10/61) 1; NEW REPUBLIC 12 (2/62) 15-8** ; PRO 40 (3/76) 5-6; NEW REPUBLIC 23 (10/61) 7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28536.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM HIT LIST OF CIA "LIBERALS."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_28537.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT ADS. NYT 2/13/83; NYT 7/22/79.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 168-9 source code: DL

111-ciabase_28538.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, BY undefined AGENCY RECRUITING SHIFTED FROM EASTERN SCHOOLS TO MIDWEST AND ARMED FORCES. HOMOSEXUALS NOT ALLOWED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 278 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28539.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. CIRCA undefined THANKS TO EXPANDED ADVERTISING AND RECRUITMENT CAMPAIGN 92,000 JOB APPLICANTS LAST FISCAL YEAR. 1,458 HIRED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28540.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. EDWARD HOWARD BROUGHT TO D.C. AND PUT UP IN HOLIDAY INN IN ROSSLYN, VA. CIA GAVE PSYCHOLOGICAL TEST, MEDICAL EXAM, ETC. BY undefined CIA ADVERTISING IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS. DDO ABANDONED PREFERENCE FOR IVY LEAGUE SCHOOLS. CANDIDATES FILL OUT 16 PAGE PERSONAL HISTORY STATEMENT IN TWO PARTS. PART ONE, KNOWN AS POSITION APPLICATION, ASKS FOR PHYSICAL DATA, MARITAL STATUS, EDUCATION, BUSINESS SKILLS, MILITARY SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT HISTORY AND IF APPLICANT EVER CONVICTED OF CRIME OR BELONG TO GROUPS TRYING TO OVERTHROW GVT. ASKS ABOUT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL USE. PART TWO, CLEARANCE APPLICATION, ASKS FOR EMPLOYMENT DATA, FAMILY HISTORY, PLACES OF RESIDENCE SINCE AGE 17, FINANCIAL STATUS AND REFERENCES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 32, 34 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_28541.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, IN undefined ALL DAY SEMINAR AT CENTRAL FLORIDA CAREER INSTITUTE IN ORLANDO. ATTENDED BY 150 JUNIORS, SENIORS AND GRADUATE STUDENTS AT CENTRAL FLORIDA UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES. PROGRAM SPONSORED BY EDYTH BUSH CHARITABLE FOUNDATION. EX MEMBERS INTEL COMMUNITY CAME TO SPEAK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28542.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, IN undefined 250,000 CONTACTED AGENCY, 10,000 SUBMITTED APPLICATIONS AND 1,500 HIRED.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 366 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_28543.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RETIREES, undefined MANY PEOPLE RETIRING.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 68-9 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28544.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD F.STOLZ, A RETIRED 31 YEAR VET OF THE CIA WAS CHOSEN TO BE DDO. STOLZ SERVED IN MOSCOW, SOFIA, BULGARIA, AND BELGRADE AND THEN BECAME CHIEF OF HE EUROPEAN DIV OF THE DDO. STOLZ WAS COS LONDON BEFORE RETIRING. CLAIR GEORGE, THE FORMER DDO, TO RETIRE AT THE END OF undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/87 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28545.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD KERR NAMED ACTING DCI. KERR, THE DDCI, WILL TAKE OVER AS ACTING DCI TO REPLACE WEBSTER. WILL BECOME ACTING DCI 2 SEPTEMBER undefined

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28546.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD MCGARRAH HELMS, DCI. BIO

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 94-5 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28547.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD PIPES AN IMPORTANT FIGURE IN FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPMENT IS AN ENDORSER OF THE COMMITTEE FOR THE FREE WORLD (CFW). PIPES IS CONSIDERED THE PREEMINENT SOVIETOLOGIST AND IT WAS THE "PIPES REPORT" FROM TEAM B THAT PROVIDED THE INTELLIGENCE AND STRATEGY FOR ANTI- SOVIET GROUPS SUCH AS CPD. REPORT ADVOCATED AN IMMEDIATE TRIPLING OF THE MILITARY BUDGET, A STRONG DEFENSE, AND AN INTERNATIONAL POLICY OF CONTAINMENT MILITARISM. PIPES WAS A PROMINENT MEMBER OF THE CPD. HE SERVED ON THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DURING REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28548.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD STOLZ HAD SERVED IN ITALY, USSR, GERMANY, TURKEY, BELGRADE, AND ENGLAND. HE HAD BEEN CHIEF OF SOVIET/EAST EUROPE DIVISION. HE WAS DDO WHEN CUBA'S DOUBLE AGENTS REVEALED. HE SAID CUBA ABLE TO FOOL CIA BECAUSE OF ENORMOUS PRESSURE FROM WHITE HOUSE AND WITHIN CIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 37 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28549.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RIFS AT CIA UNDER TURNER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 350 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28550.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROB SIMMONS SENATOR GOLDWATER'S STAFF DIRECTOR A FORMER CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28551.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT BOWIE OF HARVARD U. NAMED DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR NATIONAL INTEL RESPONSIBLE FOR CIA ESTIMATES. NYT 3/31/77 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28552.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES DDCI, SENT TO BE DEPUTY OF NSC. GATES TAINTED BY HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE AND HIS EARLIER NOMINATION TO BE DCI WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/13/89 P185 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28553.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES HAS A LOBBY ROOTING FOR HIM TO REPLACE DCI WEBSTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/10/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28554.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1990 ENTRY: **ROBERT GATES HAS DIRECT INVOLVEMENT U.S. ARMS TRANSFERS TO IRAQ. AS DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER TO BUSH, GATES PUSHED CONTINUATION OF PROGRAM OF BILLIONS DOLLARS OF DEPT OF AGRICULTURE LOAN CREDITS TO SADDAM. FBI REVEALED SOME MONEY DIVERTED TO BUY ARMS. GATES APPARENTLY OVERRODE DEPT OF COMMERCE PROPOSED RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENTS GOODS WITH MILITARY APPLICATIONS. RESULTED IN SALE OF TENS OF MILLIONS OF HIGH TECH GOODS TO DEVELOP CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE CAPABILITES AND AN ADVANCED MISSILE PROGRAM. OP AGSCAM - SOME 5.5 BILLION TO SUPPORT SADDAM REGIME BETWEEN 1983-1990** 4/16/90 DEPUTIES COMMITTEE OF NSC DISCUSSED DOA LOAN PROGRAM. GATES CHAIRED MEETING. OTHERS WERE DDCI RICHARD KERR AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/19/91 1-3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28555.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES IN undefined NAMED TO BE NEW DCI. IN undefined DURING ABORTIVE PANAMANIAN COUP BUSH ASKED GATES TO REVITALIZE DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, AN INTERAGENCY PANEL TASKED WITH ANALYZING INTEL FOR PRES. AUTHORIZED TO LEAK INFO BY SCOWCROFT. PROVIDED BACKGROUND GUIDANCE TO MEDIA DURING WAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 20 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28556.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES IS KEY SCOWCROFT MAN IN NEW NSC. A CAREER CIA OFFICER, GATES HAD BEEN SCOWCROFT'S USSR SPECIALIST IN FORD ADM. CIA CORRIDORS WISPER GATES IS A CREATION OF NSC SYSTEM, A BRIGHT AND BRASH KANSAS BOY. FROM FORD, GATES RETURNED TO CIA, ASSISTING NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE SOVIET UNION, HOLDING THE POSITION HIMSELF, AND THAT OF EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DIR OF CIA AND THEN TO NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. GATES FLOURISHED IN REAGAN ADM. DCI CASEY MADE HIM DDCI AND THEN DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA. REAGAN NOMINATED GATES TO SUCCEED CASEY. SCOWCROFT BROUGHT GATES BACK TO NSC. 45-YEAR OLD SOVETOLOGIST WITH A PH.D FROM GEORGETOWN. GATES CHAIRS NSC DEPUTIES COMMITTEE AND IS A MAJOR COLLABORATOR WITH SCOWCROFT ON OVERSIGHT OF CIA OPS. IT HIS THIRD NSC ASSIGNMENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 550 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28557.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES NOMINATED undefined TO BE NEW DCI. IN undefined ASSIGNED TO WORK UNDER SCOWCROFT IN NSC. NEXT 17 YEARS GATES HOPSCOTCHED BETWEEN CIA AND NSC. HE A CHAMELEON. CONFLICT WITH SOSs SHULTZ AND BAKER OVER POLICY RE USSR. GORBACHEV HOPED DETENTE WOULD "PUT MR. GATES OUT OF A JOB."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/27/91 46-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28558.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES WAS APPROVED BY THE SIC AS THE NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CIA. GATES DEFENDED THE INCREASED USE OF COVERT ACTION BY THE ADM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/86 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28559.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES WAS THE FIRST INTEL PROFESSIONAL TO BE NAMED DCI SINCE WILLIAM COLBY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 432 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28560.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT T. CROWLEY WORKED WITH ANGLETON IN CI STAFF.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 32 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28561.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **ROBERT WILLIAM GAMBINO, 1960-1980** FORMER CIA OFFICER PROPOSED TO BE HEAD OF SELECTIVE SERVICE. WAS CIA SECURITY CHIEF LATER VP BUSH'S BODYGUARD. 1/11/90 TESTIFIED RE LETELIER THAT CIA HAD REQUESTED PRELIMINARY SECURITY APPROVAL TO USE MICHAEL TOWNLEY, AMERICAN-CHILEAN DINA AGENT RESPONSIBLE FOR BOMB THAT KILLED LETELIER IN 9/76.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/7/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28562.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROLAND S. INLOW, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL WHO HAD HEADED THE AGENCIES' COMMITTEE THAT DIRECTED HOW U.S. SPY SATELLITES WERE TO BE USED TESTIFIED FOR THE DEFENSE IN THE MORRISON CASE. HARPER'S 9/89 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28563.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROY GODSON WAS A CONSULTANT TO NSC UNDER REAGAN AND WAS ALSO ON CIA TRANSITION TEAM IN 80. IN 85, NORTH ENLISTED GODSON IN HIS CONTRA FUNDRAISING EFFORTS. GODSON'S EFFORTS RESULTED IN A \$100,000 GRANT FROM THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION, PASSED THROUGH THE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH- SOUTH ISSUES, TO IBC INC., AN ENTERPRISE IN THE CONTRA SUPPLY NETWORK. GODSON WAS THE DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER'S (D.C. OFFICE), A CONSERVATIVE THINK TANK SPECIALIZING IN MILITARY STRATEGY. GODSON IS ALSO DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR PROGRAM AT GEORGETOWN U. AND SERVES ON BOARD OF LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY, A NEOCONSERVATIVE ORGANIZATION WORKING WITH LABOR GROUPS TO PRODUCE POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE U.S. GODSON WAS ON THE BOARD OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, A QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL GROUP THAT WORKS PRIMARILY WITHIN RANKS OF CONGRESS TO IMPLEMENT AN ANTICOMMUNIST, PRO-MILITARY AGENDA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28564.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: ROY GODSON, A MEMBER OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY (CDM), DIRECTS GEORGETOWN U'S INTERNATIONAL LABOR PROGRAM AND RUNS THE D.C. OFFICES OF NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, A LOBBYING ORGANIZATION. GODSON IS ALSO ON THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28565.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** CIA LATEST SECURITY BREACH PUTS MANY CAREERS IN JEOPARDY. CIA OPS AND MORALE LIKELY TO SUFFER. THIS RE HAROLD J. NICOLSON BETRAYAL. NICHOLSON SOLD HIS RUSSIAN CONTACTS NAMES OF EVERY STUDENT WHO PREPARED FOR UNDERCOVER ASSIGNMENTS AT CAMP PEARY IN 94, 95 AND THE FIRST PART OF 96. NICHOLSON TAUGHT A 16-WEEK COURSE IN TRADECRAFT -- STEALING MAIL, USING DISGUISES, ETC. HE READ THE BIOGRAPHIES AND FUTURE ASSIGNMENTS FOR EVERY OFFICER TRAINED AT CAMP PEARY DURING HIS TWO-YEAR TENURE THE FBI SAYS IN ITS AFFIDAVIT. "IT WILL BE DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE CIA TO PLACE SOME OF THE NEWLY TRAINED OFFICERS INTO CERTAIN SENSITIVE ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE REST OF THEIR CAREERS," PER THE AFFIDAVIT. MANY WILL BE FORCED TO WORK AT DESK JOBS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/20/96 A1,C2 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28566.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1996** HAROLD NICHOLSON SPYING CASE HURTS AT CIA, DEUTCH SAYS. MORALE IS DEVASTATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28567.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE [FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI](#) BELIEVES FRED CUNY IS STILL ALIVE AND POSSIBLY IN THE HANDS OF CHECHEN FORCES. AP 5/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28568.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, CHECHNYA, undefined U.S. AND RUSSIAN GVT LOOKING FOR MISSING U.S. RELIEF EXPERT, FREDERICK C. CUNY, ON AN EMERGENCY RELIEF MISSION FOR THE SOROS FOUNDATION. CUNY WAS WITH A 5-MEMBER RUSSIAN TEAM THAT INCLUDED AN INTERPRETER, TWO DOCTORS AND RELIEF WORKERS. CUNY TO RUSSIA IN MARCH 95 TO CONDUCT ASSESSMENT OF WHAT AID WAS NEEDED. SOROS FOUNDATION WORKS TO PROMOTE HUMAN RIGHTS IN TROUBLED AREAS OF THE WORLD. CUNY HAS DONE RELIEF WORK IN MORE THAN 30 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING BOSNIA AND SOMALIA. HE AND HIS COMPANY, DALLAS-BASED INTERECT RELIEF AND RECONSTRUCTION CORP WERE INSTRUMENTAL IN RESTORING SARAJEVO'S WATER SUPPLY IN 93.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/20/95 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28569.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SAM HOSKINSON ONE OF DCI SCHLESINGER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANTS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 34 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_28570.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SAMUEL ADAMS EX-CIA OFFICER OFFICER AND LIBEL CASE FIGURE, DIES AT 55. (OBITUARY).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *10/11/88 D26 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28571.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTT BRECKINRIDGE WAS A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 20 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_28572.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY AGENCY PEOPLE SOCIALLY AND PROFESSIONALLY CLIQUED TOGETHER FORMING A SEALED SOCIETY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 87 source code: HM

111-ciabase_28573.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE 7 JANUARY 93 ISSUE OF INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER FOR AN INDEX COMPANIES, ORGANIZATIONS AND NAMES APPEARING IN ALL OF ITS 1992 ISSUES.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/7/93 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28574.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1986 ENTRY: **SEE APPENDICES FOR NAMES HEADS DIRECTORATES 1947-1986** AG PG 716. DIRECTORS AND DEPUTY DIRECTORS SEE 728-738

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28575.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined WEBSTERS'S CIA DAYS MAY BE NUMBERED.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_28576.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE ABOUT BUSH'S CIA. BUSH MADE 51 TRIPS TO CONGRESS TO TESTIFY WHILE DCI. DURING HIS YEAR THE CIA BUNGLED OPS IN ANGOLA, AND IRAN; POSSIBLY INTERVENED IN JAMAICA; BUGGED MICRONESIAN OFFICIALS; SUPPRESSED CRITICAL INFO RE THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER; USED JOURNALISTS AS SPIES; INSTIGATED THE TEAM A TEAM B REPORT. NA 9/3/88 P157-8 , 160**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28577.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN THE NATION "CHRISTIC'S LAWSUIT, IS THERE REALLY A SECRET TEAM?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/9/88 P10-2,14 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28578.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "CIA:IS GATES FINISHED?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/22/91 21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28579.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "WILL JUDGE WEBSTER BE BENCHED." DCI WEBSTER 14TH DCI NAMED IN undefined AFTER DEATH OF DCI CASEY. HE BEING CRITICIZED BY SENIOR WHITE HOUSE SOURCES. NA 4/15/91 COVER, 484-88**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28580.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER "HEADHUNTING AND BEANCOUNTING," AS A MAJOR PROBLEM IN CIA OPS. NECESSITY TO RECRUIT A LOT OF AGENTS AND PRODUCE A LARGE NUMBER OF REPORTS DILUTES AND DISTORTS AGENCY OPERATIONS AND PERMITS UNSCRUPULOUS OFFICERS ADVANCE.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 173-192 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28581.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE NACLA 6/88 26 FOR A LIST OF AIFLD EXECUTIVES AND THE STRUCTURE OF THE ITS DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_28582.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE OP-ED BY LALLY WEYMOUTH: GATES: RIGHT ON MOSCOW. COMMITTEE STAFF HAS PORED OVER GATES SPEECHES AND PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND FOUND INSTANCES WHERE THEY ALLEGE GATES SLANTED INTEL. WILL QUESTION RE HIS VIEWS THAT USSR ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF POPE JOHN PAUL; AND, USSR INTENTIONS IN IRAN IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN CASE FOR GIVING ARMS TO IRAN. SEN. BRADLEY OF NEW JERSEY WILL CHARGE BUSH ADM TOO SOFT

ON GORBACHEV.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28583.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE THE NATION AUG 27/SEP 3/88 FOR CORN'S ARTICLE ON BUSH'S ROLE AS DCI

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28584.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE USFI 212 FOR A LIST OF DCIS THRU WEBSTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28585.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "A FAN LETTER TO THE CIA'S BILL CASEY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/87 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28586.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "BOOM DAYS FOR POLITICAL RISK CONSULTANTS, CIA ALUMNI HAVE FLOCKED TO THE PROFESSION."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/7/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28587.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CIA AGENTS NEVER DIE...HIGH TIMES IN POLITICAL RISK BUSINESS." NA 12/25/82 COVER AND P686-690**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28588.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA IS RECRUITING NEW YORK POLICE," FOR OVERSEAS DUTY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/28/86 A1,B3 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28589.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA RECRUITERS FIND STUDENTS WELCOME THEM." THE CIA USING FLASHY COPY IN A MAJOR ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN TO BROADEN ITS POOL AND ATTRACT COMPUTER AND ENGINEERING SPECIALISTS, AS WELL AS PEOPLE WITH POLITICAL-SCIENCE BACKGROUNDS ACCORDING TO JAMES FITZGERALD, THE CIA'S PERSONNEL REP FOR NY CITY, NEW JERSEY AND CONNECTICUT. CIA WANTS PEOPLE IN ELECTRONICS, NUCLEAR POWER, CIVIL TECHNOLOGY AND THE MILITARY. THE AGENCY'S POLICY PRECLUDES HIRING HOMOSEXUALS. CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION 8/29/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28590.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA RETIREMENT BILL SPOTLIGHTS UNIQUE PERSONNEL PROBLEMS,"

SOURCE: CONGRESSIONAL QUARTERLY WEEKLY REPORT, (selected articles). Washington, DC. 12/6/63 P2136-38 source code: CQ

111-ciabase_28591.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA'S SPORKIN NOMINATED TO DISTRICT COURT BENCH." WP 6/29/84; AND "CASEY PUSHES CIA AIDE FOR SEAT ON U.S. COURT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28592.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "DAGGERS DRAWN FOR NEW CIA SPYMASTER." (MAX HUGEL)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28593.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "EX-CIA CHIEF (CASEY): A LEGACY OF DOUBT."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 P14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28594.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FRIENDS LOBBY TO KEEP CASEY AT CIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28595.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "FRIENDS, FOES DRAW A SKETCH OF CIA CHIEF (CASEY)."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_28596.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "GATES TO WITHDRAW AS CIA NOMINEE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/87 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28597.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HUGEL RESIGNS AS CHIEF OF CIA SPY OPERATIONS." HE REPLACED BY JOHN HENRY STEIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/81 A1,6,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28598.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HUGEL'S POLITICAL PLUSES MAY HAVE CRIMPED CIA CHECK." THIS RE MAX HUGEL THE DDO WHO WAS FORCED TO RESIGN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/81 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28599.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEN BOREN DISCLOSED THAT CHARLES HELGERSON OF CIA HAD HEARD OF IRAN-CONTRA DIVERSION FROM ALLEN AND KERR TOLD HELGERSON ABOUT DISCUSSING DIVERSION WITH GATES. NORTH MEMO RE DISCUSSION WITH GATES OVER SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT. GATES DENIES KNOWLEDGE OF

DISCUSSION. FEW DAYS LATER (AFTER ENTRY IN NORTH'S NOTEBOOKS) CIA GENERAL COUNSEL SAID GATES SPOKE TO HIM ABOUT SAT AND AN FBI INVESTIGATION OF AIRLINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28600.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT ON INVESTIGATION OF DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 12/1/81 5 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_28601.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SENATE OVERWHELMINGLY CONFIRMS WEBSTER AS DCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/87 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28602.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SEVERAL SEASPRAY PILOTS OF ARMY LEFT AND HIRED BY CIA AS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND FLEW HELICOPTERS IN DIRECT ATTACKS ON NICARAGUA. (RESEMBLES SHEEP-DIPPING).

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_28603.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SHORT BIO ON GEORGE KENNAN, EDWARD LANSDALE, JAY LOVESTONE AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 244 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_28604.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SHORT BIOGRAPHIES OF WILLIAM CASEY AND CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 12 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_28605.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE 59 SMOKE JUMPERS HAD BEEN TAPPED BY CIA FOR TEMPORARY PM DUTY - KICKERS ON TIBETAN RESUPPLY MISSIONS AND GIVING TRAINING TO CUBANS BEFORE BAY OF PIGS. SEVERAL WORKED IN LAOS. AT LEAST A DOZEN WOULD EVENTUALLY BECOME FULL-TIME CIA CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 66 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_28606.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SOME MILITARY PERSONNEL WORKING WITH CIA WHO REALLY AGENCY EMPLOYEES BUT PERMITTED WEAR UNIFORM OF THEIR RESERVE OR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 18 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28607.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, undefined HOWARD HUNT WENT TO SPAIN FOR CIA UNDER COVER OF RETIREMENT FROM AGENCY.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 18 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_28608.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. CIA'S PARAMILITARY OFFICE. NOT STAFFED WITH PEOPLE QUALIFIED FOR WORK. STAFF OF RETIRED ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY PERSONNEL, PLUS A SPRINKLING OF YOUNGER ONE-TOUR MILITARY OFFICERS, WHO ORIGINALLY HIRED ON CONTRACT BY AGENCY FOR PARAMILITARY ASSIGNMENTS IN SEA, WAS SURPRISINGLY INEPT AT HARD DETAILED PLANNING REQUIRED FOR A WAR EFFORT.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20, 76 source code: SE

111-ciabase_28609.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: STANLEY H. GAINES RETIRED FROM CIA AND BEGAN PRACTICING LAW. KOVICH APPROACHED TO HELP HIM CLEAR HIS NAME.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 266 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28610.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: STANLEY MOSKOWITZ, CIA'S SENIOR CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON OFFICER AS HEAD OF OFFICE OF CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS WORKED WITH GATES DURING CONFIRMATION HEARINGS.

SOURCE: Gentry, J. (1993). LOST PROMISE: HOW CIA ANALYSIS MISSERVES THE NATION AN INTELLIGENCE ASSESSMENT. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, Inc. 136 source code: LP

111-ciabase_28611.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **STUDENT INTERNSHIP AT CIA. DISABLED STUDENT WORKED AS STUDENT INTERN AT CIA. DUE TO SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE HE WILL RCVD FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO COMPLETE GRADUATE SCHOOL AND RETURN AS REGULAR EMPLOYEE NEXT YEAR. CIA/DI CAMPUS RECRUITER NOTIFIED MANAGER OF INTEL PROGRAM FOR PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES RE STUDENTS INTEREST. CIA HAS PROGRESSIVE HIRING PRACTICES AND SEEKS QUALIFIED EMPLOYEES WITH DISABILITIES. HEALTH RESOURCE CENTER NEWS LETTER FALL (9) 90 2,10-11**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28612.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: STUDY OF 34 KEY AGENCY PEOPLE IN undefined

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 277-8 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28613.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1998-1999** EVIDENCE THAT A SUDANESE PHARMACEUTICAL PLANT WAS MANUFACTURING CHEMICAL-WEAPONS COMPONENTS REMAINS

COMPELLING, '' DESPITE SKEPTICISM, INSISTS DCI TENET AT A GEORGETOWN U SPEECH. HE DID OWN UP TO ERRORS BY CIA IN THE NATO BOMBING OF THE CHINA ADVERSARIES A LEG UP THEY DIDN'T HAVE...THE GENIE HAS EXPLODED OUT OF THE BOTTLE AND THE GENIE IS PROVIDING INFO TO ANY AND ALL...FRIENDS AND FOES ALIKE HAVE THE SAME ACCESS WE DO TO HIGH-POWERED, PORTABLE COMPUTERS AND COMMO SYSTEMS WITH ENCRYPTION...CIA IS NOW ENGAGED IN OUR BIGGEST RECRUITING DRIVE SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR, WE FACE MAJOR COMPETITION FROM THE PRIVATE SECTOR." WHEN ASKED ABOUT CIA'S COVERT OPS, HE [DECLINED TO PROVIDE ANY INFO]. AP 10/19/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28614.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SURPRISING NUMBER OF MORMONS WORK FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 56 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_28615.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **SWEDEN, GERMANY, EUROPE, 1940-1945** RAOUL WALLENBURG, THE VANISHED SWEDISH DIPLOMAT WHO SAVED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM NAZI DEATH CAMPS, WAS A U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER. A RECENT SIX-MONTH-LONG U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT INVESTIGATION IN THE 5/13/96 ISSUE SAYS THAT WALLENBURG WAS A VALUABLE INTEL OFFICER WHO PROVIDED THE U.S. WITH ACCESS TO ANTI-NAZI RESISTANCE FORCES TRYING TO BREAK UP THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN BUDAPEST AND BERLIN. THE WRITERS COMBED THRU THOUSANDS OF DECLASSIFIED CIA FILES AND INTERVIEWED MANY SOURCES. THEY FOUND OSS ENLISTED WALLENBURG TO USE AMERICAN FUNDS AND HIS DIPLOMATIC ABILITY TO SAVE THOUSANDS OF JEWS. HE MAY LATER HAVE DIED IN A SOVIET PRISON.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/5/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28616.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **SWISS, CUBA, 1950-1970** GERRY DROLLER AKA FRANK BENDER. HE SWISS DESK CHIEF CIA AND LATER POLITICAL ACTION OFFICER FOR BAY OF PIGS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 58 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28617.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, TERRY WARD WAS COUNSELLOR FOR PROGRAM COORDINATION AT U.S. MISSIONS TO U.N. WHEN HE MOST CERTAINLY WAS CIA'S COS. DETAILS OF ASSIGNMENTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/12/95 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28618.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. BERNARDO HUGH TOVAR, NATURALIZED COLOMBIAN, SPENT YEARS IN THE PHILIPPINES WITH LANSDALE, WAS COS IN INDONESIA IN 64, COS IN LAOS, AND THEN TO THAILAND IN 73. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28619.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. COL. HARRY C. "HEINE" ADERHOLT DETAILED TO CIA FOR A NUMBER YEARS IN LATE 50s AND EARLY 60s AND WAS INVOLVED IN A NUMBER BLACK PROGRAMS, MAKING DROPS IN NORTH KOREA, AND LATER N VIETNAM AND ELSEWHERE. HE TOOK COMMAND OF 56TH AIR COMMANDOS AT NAKORN PHANOM, THAILAND.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 53 source code: HB

111-ciabase_28620.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. DANIEL C. ARNOLD WAS THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN THAILAND WHEN MORTON I. ABRAMOWITZ WAS AMBASSADOR. ARNOLD WIDELY REPORTED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE PREPARATION OF A MEMO ACCUSING ABRAMOWITZ OF LIBERAL POSITIONS THAT INFLUENTIAL IN BLOCKING HIS APPOINTMENT AS ASSISTANT SEC STATE FOR EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/82 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28621.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined BY 53 CIA HAD AT LEAST 275 OVERT AND COVERT AGENTS WORKING WITH PHAO'S POLICE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 184 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_28622.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1954-1960** TOM DOOLEY BECAME PART OF THE INTERNATIONAL GAY COMMUNITY AND FREQUENTLY VISITED THE HOME OF JAMES H.W. THOMPSON, A MYSTERIOUS FORMER OSS OFFICER WHOSE BANGKOK HOMES WERE GATHERING PLACES.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 131 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_28623.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1967-1974 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1974** JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR PRES OF DEVCOM AND DOVER INCORPORATED AND A MEMBER OF CIA FROM 66-74. IN 63-64 HE SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR INTERNAL AFFAIRS TO AID. IN 65-66 HE DIRECTED AID'S OFFICE OF VIETNAM AFFAIRS. "HIS" COMPANY INVOLVED IN CIVIC ACTION COUNTERINSURGENCY. V.P. OF TAYLOR WAS THOMAS C. LUCHE, FORMER MEMBER OF INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTEER SERVICES AND POSSIBLE CIA. DIRECTOR OF CORP E. LORRAINE BUTLER. CONGRESSIONAL MEMO 2/18/76 3-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28624.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1971-1972** A U.S. GVT REPORT SAID ROBERT BREWER WAS COS CHIANG MAI. THERE ARE 10 AMERICAN AGENTS AND ONE AIR AMERICA PILOT AT CHIANG MAI. DURING 71 90% OF CIA'S EFFORTS FOCUSED ON COLLECTING INTEL ON NARCOTICS. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28625.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COS IN BANGKOK WAS HUGH TOVER.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 243 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_28626.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined BECAUSE OF A FLAP THE CIA FORCE OF 150 TO BE REDUCED AND CIA OPS CURTAILED. RALLIES WERE DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 71-75, 102 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_28627.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1955-1964 ENTRY: **THAILAND, KOREA, INDIA, 1955-1964** CASE OFFICER HOWARD BANE WAS A DEDICATED AND SUCCESSFUL RECRUITER. OTHER CASE OFFICERS IN "WEDNESDAY CLUB" IN DEHLI INCLUDED CHUCK COGAN AND DUANE CLARRIDGE. ERNIE WEIDEL A CASE OFFICER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 80,5 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_28628.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE BEEDLE SMITH ERA.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 45, 56 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_28629.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CIA'S NEW DDO, TO REPLACE MAX HUGEL, IS JOHN STEIN. STEIN FORMERLY STATION CHIEF IN CAMBODIA 70-72** AND LIBYA 72-74. STEIN'S PREDECESSORS WERE JOHN MCMANN (MCMAHON? 77-80; WILLIAM WELLS 76-77; WILLIAM E. NELSON 73-76; WILLIAM COLBY 73; THOMAS KARAMESSINES 67-73; DESMOND FITZGERALD 65-67; RICHARD BISSEL 58-62; FRANK WISNER 52-58. NYT 7/15/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/15/81 P9 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_28630.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT SYSTEM, A CLASSIFIED 28-PAGE MANUAL SHOWS CIA SEEKING PEOPLE WHO WERE BRIGHT BUT NOT TO BRIGHT, IMAGINATIVE, BUT NOT CREATIVE; SOCIABLE AND ACTION-ORIENTED, BUT OBEDIENT ABOVE ALL - THEY WERE LOOKING FOR CONFORMISTS. CIA BECAME A SELF-PROTECTIVE BUREAUCRACY. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/95 D20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28631.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE DDCI AFTER MCMAHON TRIED TO MISLEAD RE THE BUDGET WITH THE OBSERVATION THAT OVER 95% OF THE NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET DEVOTED TO COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF INFO. ONLY ABOUT 3% OF OF CIA PEOPLE INVOLVED IN COVERT ACTION. THE NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET INCLUDES DEPT OF DEFENSE INTEL, WHICH AMOUNTS TO SOME 85% OF THE ENTIRE INTEL BUDGET.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 277 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_28632.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE DDO CLAIR GEORGE WAS FLUENT IN MANDARIN CHINESE, AND HAD AS A RECRUIT BEEN USED TO DEBRIEF DEFECTORS FROM CHINA. HE MARRIED A YOUNG OPS OFFICER, MARY ATKINSON.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 107-9 source code: BET

111-ciabase_28633.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) RECRUITEES MOSTLY WHITE, ANGLO-SAXONS; MIDDLE AND UPPER CLASS; LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGE GRADUATES; IN THEIR MID TO LATE TWENTIES; ENGAGING HALE FELLOWS WELL-MET. FEW NON-CAUCASIANS, FEW WOMEN, FEW ETHNICS. DO A CLOSED CIRCLE. ATTITUDE IF INFO ISN'T STOLEN IT IS NOT WORTH HAVING. COUNTERINTEL -- CAN'T BEAT THE POLYGRAPH. IN 81, BURDENED BY YEARS OF BUREAUCRATIC ENCRUSTATION DO WAS HARD-PRESSED FOR RESOURCES, UNIMAGINATIVE, A BLINDED FRATERNITY. EVEN CARTER ADM HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED BY THE LACK OF IMAGINATION AND BOLDNESS. CASEY AS DCI FOUND, INSTEAD OF A CLANDESTINE DAGGER, A STIFLING BUREAUCRACY -- HE TRIED TO BYPASS. HE APPOINTED MAX HUGEL AS DO. AFTER 70 DAYS OF CRITICISMS HE RESIGNED.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 208-210 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_28634.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR RESPONSIBLE DISSENT (ARDIS) TO COUNTER THE CIA'S COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/26/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28635.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **THE GATES NOMINATION - LETTERS TO EDITOR - ONE BY STEPHEN EMERSON A CIA ANALYST FROM 1983-1991** WORKED WITH GATES AND HAS SERIOUS RESERVATIONS ABOUT HIM BEING NAMED DCI. GATES DEEPLY INVOLVED IN NICARAGUA AND IRAN. SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OFFICIALS WITH DIRECT TIES TO GATES [PROBABLY] INVOLVED BUT ONLY GATES IGNORANT OF EVENTS. PER COURT RECORDS FROM NORTH TRIAL, GATES ONE OF 16 PEOPLE ON DISTRIBUTION LIST FOR NSA COMMO INTERCEPTS RE U.S. ARMS SALES TO IRAN. SUBORDINATE CONFIRMED HE DISCUSSED MATTER WITH GATES. CASEY PICKED GATES AS DDCI. GEORGE CARVER DEFENSE OF GATES FAILS TO STAND UP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/27/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28636.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE ILL DCI CASEY RESIGNED AND APPOINTED ROBERT GATES TO BE NOMINATED TO SUCCEED HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/87 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28637.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE INTEL DIVISION IS STAFFED WITH THOUSANDS OF ANALYSTS, INCLUDING HUNDREDS WITH PH.D.'S.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28638.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE IRAN-CONTRA COMMITTEES MADE PUBLIC OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS NAMING SECORD AS A CIA AGENT OPERATING UNDER GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28639.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION ADMITTED IT HAD SPREAD A RUMOR ABOUT JON KALB, A GEOLOGIST, BEING A CIA AGENT. THE NSF PAID KALB'S ATTORNEY'S FEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/87 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28640.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS IS CLAIR E. GEORGE. GEORGE HAS SERVED IN HONG KONG, PARIS, MALI AND INDIA. DURING THE 70S HE WAS THE COS IN LEBANON AND GREECE. JOHN STEIN THE OUTGOING DDP WILL BECOME THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28641.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **THE NUMBER OF STAFF DEVOTED TO COVERT ACTION DROPPED FROM MORE THAN 2000** IN THE MID-60S TO LESS THAN 200 BY THE END OF THE CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 1/16/83 P21 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28642.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE PERSONNEL SYSTEM OF THE INTEL DIRECTORATE INCLUDING THE RECRUITMENT AND TRAINING OF ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 269-70 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28643.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE ROBERT GATES NOMINATION. HIS POSSIBLE ROLE IN OCTOBER SURPRISE AND IRAN-CONTRA.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 8/6/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_28644.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THE SIC DELAYED ACTION ON CONFIRMING ROBERT M. GATES AS DCI BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/87 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28645.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS A. TWETTON NAMED DDO. TWETTON FORMER CHIEF NEAR EAST DIV AND PLAYED ROLE IN CONTRAGATE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28646.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS A.TWETTEN, NEW DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPS WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN THE SECRET ARMS-FOR HOSTAGES DEALING WITH IRAN. DETAILS OF HIS INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/90 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28647.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS ALAN TWETTEN IN undefined NAMED DDO AS OF 1/1/91. HE SPENT 28 YEARS UNDERCOVER IN MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. HE WAS AMERICAN EMISSARY TO SADDAM HUSSEIN AND A MAJOR STRATEGIST FOR OPS IN AFGHANISTAN. SAID TO FAVOR PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACKS ON TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28648.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS CLINES, WHO ASSISTED CONTRA ARMS RESUPPLY NET, INDICTED ON CHARGES OF UNDERREPORTING INCOME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/25/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28649.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS MCCOY WHO HAD HELD TOP CIA POSTS AT ITALY AND SPAIN, TOOK EARLY RETIREMENT IN 68 TO BECOME TOP CAMPAIGN AIDE TO PEACE CANDIDATE EUGENE MCCARTHY. THOMAS FINNEY OF MCCARTHY CAMPAIGN ALSO AN EX-CIA OFFICER.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 381 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_28650.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS POLGAR, WHO RETIRED AS CIA DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL IN 81 AND FORMERLY WAS THE SAIGON STATION CHIEF, SAID THERE WAS NO SMOKING GUN OR PAPER TRAIL TO THE CIA RE THE ILLEGAL CONTRA SUPPLY NET OF HASENFUS ET AL.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/3/86 P34,36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_28651.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: THOSE MENTIONED IN STUDY INCLUDE JOSEPH CARROLL DIRECTOR OF DIA; LT. GEN. MARSHALL CARTER, DDCI; RAY S. CLINE, DDI; WALTER ELDER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI; COL STANLEY J. GROGAN, ASSISTANT TO DCI FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS; WILLIAM K. HARVEY, CHIEF, TASK FORCE W (CIA UNIT FOR OP MONGOOSE); RICHARD HELMS, DDO; THOMAS H. KARAMESSINES, ADDO; CARL KAYSEN, DEPUTY SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS; SHERMAN KENT, CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES; LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF CIA; HENRY E. KNOCHE, EXECUTIVE

ASSISTANT TO DDCI; BRIG. GEN. EDWARD LANSDALE, ASSISTANT FOR SPECIAL OPS TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND HEAD OF OP MONGOOSE; ARTHUR C. LUNDAHL, DIRECTOR, NPIC; JOHN MCCONE, DCI; COL. DAVID PARKER, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, NPIC; THOMAS A. PARROTT, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, NSC SPECIAL GROUP; JAMES Q. REBER, CHAIRMAN, COMMITTEE ON OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE; HERBERT SCOVILLE, DEPUTY DIRECTOR RESEARCH, CIA; WILLIAM A. TIDWELL, ASSISTANT DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL (PLANNING); ALBERT D. WHEELON, CHAIRMAN GUIDED MISSILE & ASTRONAUTICS INTEL COMMITTEE; JEROME WIESNER, SCIENCE ADVISER TO PRESIDENT; AND, DON WILSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, USIA.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. vii-xii source code: CMC

111-ciabase_28652.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1990-1996** MAURA MOYNIHAN, IS A CONSULTANT TO THE HOLOCAUST MEMORIAL MUSEUM AND HAS WORKED FOR MANY YEARS WITH TIBETAN REFUGEES IN INDIA AND NEPAL. SHE HAS AN OP-ED ENTITLED "IN OCCUPIED TIBET."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/96 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28653.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **TOM GILLIGAN IN HIS LAST YEARS AT CIA 1986-1987** SERVED AS NEW ENGLAND RECRUITMENT CHIEF IN ACADEMIA.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 2 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_28654.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TOM TWEETEN WAS DEPUTY CHIEF CIA'S NEAR EAST DIV UNTIL MAY 86, WHEN PROMOTED TO BE CHIEF. VTL 282. TWEENTEN'S INVOLVEMENT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRANIANS.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 284 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28655.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TOP LAWYER FOR CIA IS ELIZABETH RINDSKOPF, "LAWYERS FOR PEACENIKS NOW A HONCHO AT THE CIA."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/25/92 E1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28656.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TOP SECRET MAGAZINE LISTS A FEW CIA PERSONNEL IN ANGOLA, BOTSWANA, PHILIPPINES AND JORDAN.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 35 source code: TS

111-ciabase_28657.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TOP-SECRET, undefined REPORT ON INTEL PERFORMANCE FINDS "THERE APPEARS TO BE ALMOST A DIRECT RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DEGREE OF FAILURE TO PREDICT ACCURATELY MILITARY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS - AND CAREER SUCCESS. JACK ANDERSON TRANSLATES: "IT'S THE BUMBLERS WHO GET PROMOTED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 11/29/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28658.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TRIBUNE (AUSTRALIA) 11 III 81 FROM P46 "PARAPOLITICS-USA," "INQUIRY" VIII 81. EXCELLENT BIOGRAPHY OF TED SHACKLEY, CHIEF OF CIA EAST ASIA DIVISION, AND HIS IMPLICATIONS IN MANY MAJOR COVERT OPS OF CIA AND OTHER SECRET AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 81 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_28659.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TRUBEE DAVISON OF STANDARD OIL BROUGHT IN CIA BY BEDELL SMITH.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 299 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28660.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TURNER ABOLISHED 820 POSITIONS, INCLUDING 200 EXPERIENCED COVERT OPERATORS AND 600BACKUP OFFICERS IN COVERT ACTION AND ESPIONAGE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 636 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28661.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TURNER ADDRESSES VARIOUS PERSONNEL PROBLEMS IN CIA IN undefined

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 203-205 source code: SD

111-ciabase_28662.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TURNER'S HALLOWEEN MASSACRE OF undefined ACTUAL NUMBER PEOPLE FIRED WAS 17. ADDITIONAL 147 FORCED TO RETIRE. REMAINING 820 VACATED BY NORMAL ATTRITION OR BY TRANSFER OF PEOPLE TO OTHER BRANCHES CIA. THESE ALL IN DDO.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 197 source code: SD

111-ciabase_28663.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **TWO ARTICLES ON THE BUSH FAMILY FORTUNE. AUSTIN CHRONICLE, 4/10/92 14-16**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28664.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **TYPES, 1950-1959** FAR EAST DIV MANY SWASHBUCKLERS--ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 147 source code: HM

111-ciabase_28665.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: TYPES. BOLD EASTERNERS, PRUDENT PROFESSIONALS, ETC.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 209 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_28666.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY COL. LONGHOFFER IN undefined HEAD OF THE ARMY'S SPECIAL OPS DIV, WAS ATTACHED TO CIA AS ASSISTANT TO DDO STEIN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P67 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28667.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. HAS SERIOUS INTEL GAP TO FILL - WILL NOT BE EASY TO INDUCE GVT SPIES TO GO OUT AND SENSE PUBLIC ATTITUDES. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 157

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28668.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined INTERCONTINENTAL TECHNOLOGY, PARIS BASED FIRM HEADED BY FORMER CIA OPERATIVE FRANK TERPIL, SUPPLIED UGANDA'S STATE RESEARCH BUREAU WITH COMPUTER, SURVEILLANCE, AND INTERROGATION EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28669.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, CIS, undefined NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, ROMAN POPADIUK, POSSIBLY FUNCTIONED IN AN INTEL CAPACITY IN FORMER POSTS - ONCE PRESS SPOKESMAN FOR NSC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28670.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER CASEY ONE THIRD INCREASE IN PERSONNEL PUTTING CIA BACK TO NEAR VIETNAM ERA PEAK. HIRED 800 SHORT-TERM CONTRACT OFFICERS LET GO BETWEEN 77-80 .**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 369 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28671.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **UNDER DCI CASEY FROM 1981-1986** EASTERN ELITE DISPLACED WITH RECRUITS COMING INCREASINGLY FROM MIDWEST AND WEST, FROM STATE UNIVERSITIES AND CATHOLIC COLLEGES. CIA CHANGED RULES AND ACCEPTED PEOPLE WHO HAD EXPERIMENTED WITH MARIJUANA BUT WOULD NOT TAKE PRESENT OR HABITUAL USERS NOR THOSE WHO HAD TAKEN HARD DRUGS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 359-360 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_28672.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER FORD AS PRESIDENT, SCOWCROFT WOULD APPEAR ALONE EACH MORNING TO BRIEF FORD, SOMETIMES WITH DAVID PETERSON OF CIA, WHO COULD FIELD FORD'S QUESTIONS ON DAILY BRIEF.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 354 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28673.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER PRESSURE FROM SENATOR MCCARTHY, NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES FIRED AS RESULT OF STRICTER SECURITY REQUIREMENTS. SYLVIA PRESS, ONE VICTIM. TOM BRADEN'S INTERNATIONAL ORG DIV'S LABOR REP FIRED. CASE OF CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: Smith, R.H. (1972). OSS: THE SECRET HISTORY OF AMERICA'S FIRST CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 371-5 source code: OSC

111-ciabase_28674.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER REAGAN, PRESIDENTIAL DAILY BRIEF WAS A LOOSE-LEAF BINDER THAT INCLUDED A CIA REVIEW, REFLECTING CURRENT EVENTS AND HIGHLIGHTS OF LONG-RANGE ESTIMATES OR MONOGRAPHS. CIA OFFICIAL PRODUCING THE PDB WAS RICHARD D. KOVAR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 495 source code: KK

111-ciabase_28675.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **UNDER SCHLESINGER OVER 1000** OFFICERS, A HUNDRED FROM DDO CUT.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 432 source code: CL

111-ciabase_28676.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UNDER WILLIAM WEBSTER AS DCI, CIA MOVED TO HIRE MORE WOMEN AND MINORITIES, DDO REMAINED A BACKWATER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 32 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28677.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UNTIL RECENTLY, CIA HAS HAD STRICT POLICY OF NOT USING WOMEN AS CASE OFFICERS. "THE POLICY WAS BASED ON TRADITION, THE PERCEIVED INABILITY OF WOMEN TO OPERATE IN FOREIGN, MALE-ORIENTED SOCIETIES, AND PROBABLY A STRONG DOSE OF PURE, UNADULTERATED SEXISM."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 11 source code: DD

111-ciabase_28678.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: UPPER-CLASS BIAS IN THE CIA. IN OPERATIONS SOME OF THE MOST RESPECTED MEMBERS OF THE UPPER CLASS DO THE DIRTY WORK. AMORY, A CABOT, AND A SALTONSTALL. THE CIA OFFICE IN ST. LOUIS [IN THE 60s] WAS HEADED BY LEWIS G. WERNER - SOCIALITE AND INVESTMENT BANKER.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 254 source code: HC

111-ciabase_28679.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP CHAIR, JOHN NORTON MOORE, DIRECTOR OF GRADUATE LAW PROGRAM AT U OF VIRGINIA SCHOOL OF LAW. PAST POSITIONS AS CONSULTANT TO NSC AND TO INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, AND AS COUNSELOR ON INTERNATIONAL LAW TO DEPT OF STATE. WHILE AT STATE, MOORE DEFENDED U.S. IN INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE, WHERE HE JUSTIFIED MILITARY ATTACKS ON NICARAGUA--INCLUDING MINING OF HARBORS. MOORE BELIEVES "U.S. ASSISTANCE TO THE CONTRAS IS CONSISTENT WITH NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AS REFLECTED IN UN AND OAS CHARTERS."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28680.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP PRESIDENT, AMB. SAMUEL W. LEWIS, CAREER OFFICER, HAS BEEN STATIONED AT IMPORTANT PLACES AT IMPORTANT TIMES. BETWEEN 64 AND 66, HE WAS POSTED AT AID MISSION TO BRAZIL, WHERE IN 64 A CIA-BACKED COUP TOPPLED THE ELECTED GOVERNMENT AND INSTITUTED A 20-YEAR REIGN OF TERROR. FROM 77 TO 85 LEWIS SERVED AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL WHERE, ACCORDING TO TOWER COMMISSION, HE WAS COGNIZANT OF U.S. AGENT MICHAEL LEDEEN'S PRESENCE ON CLANDESTINE MISSION. LEWIS DENIES KNOWING THAT LEDEEN'S MISSION WAS TO SET UP CONTACTS FOR IRAN ARMS DEALS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28681.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP VICE CHAIR, ELSPETH DAVIES ROSTROW, FORMER OSS RESEARCH ASSOCIATE, FORMERLY DEAN OF LYNDON B. JOHNSON SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN. HER HUSBAND WAS A MAJOR ARCHITECT OF VIETNAM WAR, AND HER BROTHER-IN-LAW EUGENE IS MAJOR USIP GRANT RECIPIENT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28682.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ALLEN WEINSTEIN, HISTORY PROFESSOR AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY, WAS FIRST ACTING DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. UNDER AUSPICES OF HIS WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, WEINSTEIN PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN U.S. ELECTORAL INTERVENTION STRATEGY. IN 86 WEINSTEN LED A TEAM OF U.S. OBSERVERS TO PHILIPPINES TO PRESSURE MARCOS REGIME REGARDING VOTE FRAUD AND PAVE WAY FOR TRANSITION TO CORY AQUINO'S RULE. SUBSEQUENTLY, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY WAS A TOP NED CONDUIT TO U.S. BACKED UNO COALITION IN NICARAGUA. AT ABOUT THAT TIME, CENTER CONTRACTED WITH AID TO TRAIN SELECTED GUATEMALAN POLITICAL LEADERS IN "DEMOCRATIC" PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28683.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, DENNIS BARK, SENIOR FELLOW AT HOOVER INSTITUTION, ALSO CHAIRS BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF MICHIGAN-BASED EARHART FOUNDATION, A LOW-PROFILE CORPORATE CONDUIT FOR INTEL-LINKED THINK TANKS AND ULTRACONSERVATIVE UNIVERSITY ECONOMICS DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28684.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, EVRON KIRKPATRICK (JEANE KIRKPATRICK'S HUSBAND) HELD VARIOUS POSITIONS IN OSS AND STATE DEPT OFFICE OF INTEL AND RESEARCH FROM 45-54** . IN 48 HE WAS PART OF OP BLOODSTONE, A COVERT PROJECT TO BRING NAZI WAR CRIMINALS INTO U.S. INTEL CIRCLES. IN 52 KIRKPATRICK PARTICIPATED IN TOP-SECRET MEETINGS WITH THEN DCI GEN. BEDELL SMITH AND OTHERS TO PLAN A DOMESTIC "NATIONAL PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAM FOR COLD WAR OPS."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28685.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MORRIS LEIBMAN IS A CHICAGO ATTORNEY WHO HELPED LAUNCH THREE CIA LINKED THINK TANKS: NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS), AND ITS SPIN OFF, U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28686.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, RICHARD JOHN NEUHAUS WORKS WITH THE NEOCONSERVATIVE INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND PUBLIC LIFE. HE WAS A FOUNDING MEMBER OF INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY, WHICH SINCE 1981** HAS WAGED MEDIA CAMPAIGNS AGAINST LIBERAL AND PROGRESSIVE CHRISTIANS IN U.S., CENTRAL AMERICA AND SOUTHERN AFRICA. FOR ITS TROUBLE, IRD RECEIVED A SMALL SUM OF MONEY FROM OLIVER NORTH NETWORK.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28687.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, RICHARD SCHIFTER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS, HAS BEEN A LAW PARTNER WITH MAX KAMPELMAN, A LONGTIME U.S. INTEL OPERATIVE. (KAMPELMAN WAS ON USIP'S ORIGINAL BOARD OF DIRECTORS AS REPRESENTATIVE FROM STATE DEPT.) THROUGHOUT 80S, SCHIFTER'S OFFICE FUNCTIONED AS AN ANTI-SANDINISTA PROPAGANDA MILL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28688.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, RONALD F. LEHMAN IS DIRECTOR OF ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY. PRIOR TO THAT HE WAS

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY AND DEPUTY ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. ACCORDING TO FORMER CONTRA LEADER EDGAR CHAMORRO, LEHMAN WAS LIAISON TO CONTRAS FOR PRESIDENT REAGAN.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28689.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, SIDNEY LOVETT, THE TOKEN LIBERAL ON USIP BOARD, IS A RETIRED UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST MINISTER.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28690.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, STEPHEN HADLEY, FORMER NSC STAFF MEMBER IS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY POLICY. HE REPRESENTS DOD AT USIP. HADLEY WORKED FOR TOWER COMMISSION "INVESTIGATING ARMS SALES TO IRAN."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28691.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, VICE ADMIRAL JOHN A. BALDWIN IS PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, WHICH BY LAW HOLDS AN EX OFFICIO POSITION ON USIP BOARD. ADMIRAL BALDWIN IS A CAREER NAVY MAN WHO HAS HELD VARIETY OF OFFICES IN NAVY AND DEPT. OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28692.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, W. BRUCE WEINROD RECENTLY LEFT HIS POST AS DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE STUDIES AT HERITAGE FOUNDATION TO BECOME DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR EUROPEAN AND NATO POLICY. HE WAS FORMERLY MANAGER OF INTERNATIONAL CORPORATE AFFAIRS FOR CHASE MANHATTAN BANK.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28693.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, W. SCOTT THOMPSON IS PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS AT FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY AT TUFTS UNIVERSITY, AND INCIDENTALLY, SON-IN-LAW OF COLD WAR STRATEGIST PAUL NITZE. THOMPSON IS A FORMER ASSISTANT TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. BETWEEN 82 AND 84 HE HELD AN ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR POSITION AT USIA AND CHAIRED NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL'S INTERDEPARTMENTAL GROUP ON INFO.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28694.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, WILLIAM KINTNER, FORMER CIA OFFICER AND FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THAILAND. IN 1950 HE** AUTHORED "THE FRONT IS EVERYWHERE" A PARANOID MC CARTHYITE TEXT WHICH ADVOCATED REPRESSIVE LEGISLATION FOR DOMESTIC POLITICAL GROUPS. AMONG MANY BOARDS OF DIRECTORS TO WHICH KINTNER HAS LENT HIS NAME ARE THAT OF AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL, FREEDOM HOUSE, AND UNIFICATION CHURCH-RUN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_28695.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **USSR. 1986-1987** SELLERS IN U.S. MOSCOW EMBASSY WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING AND ORDERED TO LEAVE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 203 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28696.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. AFTER COLD WAR CIA BEGAN PLANNING STAFF REDUCTIONS. FOR PAST 10 YEARS CIA'S STAFF HAD INCREASED BY AVERAGE OF 500 A YEAR. OVER NEXT SIX YEARS CONGRESS MANDATED A 15% CUT IN PERSONNEL. IN DDO THIS WOULD MEAN A REDUCTION OF 890 POSITIONS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 246 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28697.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. CROWNS AND TRENCHCOATS: A RUSSIAN PRINCE IN THE CIA: AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY - DAVID CHAVCHAVADZE. NEW YORK, N.Y. *ATLANTIC INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATIONS, 1990**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28698.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DONALD JAMESON WAS GOLITSYN'S SOD CASE OFFICER. HE ONE OF MOST EXPERIENCED DEFECTOR RECRUITERS AND HANDLERS IN AGENCY.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 82 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28699.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DONALD "JAMIE" JAMESON, ONE OF SOVIET DIV'S MOST CASE-HARDENED OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 58 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28700.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ERIK SITES WAS A CIA UNDERCOVER OFFICER AS AIDE TO THE MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW - EXPELLED FOR SPYING IN 86.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 207 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28701.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. HANS V. TOFTE. HEAD OF CIA COVERT OPS 50-51** WHILE STATIONED IN JAPAN. HE INVOLVED IN SCANDAL AFTER HE RETIRED WHEN HIS HOME SEARCHED AND CIA DOCUMENTS FOUND.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 225 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28702.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **USSR. HONETOL INVESTIGATION FOR A KGB MOLE IN CIA LASTED FROM 1964-1969** FBI DIRECTOR HOOVER ORDERED HIS MEN OUT OF PROJECT DUE TO LACK ANY EVIDENCE. CI STAFF UNDER ANGLETON RAN OP FOR AT LEAST ANOTHER FOUR YEARS. ABOUT 100 SOVIET DIVISION OFFICERS VICTIMIZED BY ANGLETON-GOLITSYN MOLEHUNT. OFFICERS EITHER DISMISSED OR, LIKE PETE KARLOW, FORCED TO RESIGN PREMATURELY, OR TRANSFERRED TO INFERIOR POSTS OUTSIDE OF DIVISION, OR QUIT. SOME WAITED AIMLESSLY FOR PENSIONS. OPS AGAINST USSR SEVERELY HURT BY MOLEHUNT. ROLFE KINGSLEY, WHO BECAME SOVIET DIVISION CHIEF FOLLOWING DAVID MURPHY WHO POSTED TO PARIS, SAID PLACE HAD SIMPLY QUIT WORKING. DURING PERIOD SOVIET DIV SHOULD HAVE HAD 30 SOURCES BUT EFFECT HONETOL RESULTED IN DIV HAVING ONLY FIVE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 264 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28703.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. JAMES EVERETT WAS A DEEP COVER CIA INTEL OFFICER IN THE USSR. FROM A SPEECH OF HIS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_28704.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. MANY PEOPLE IN SOVIET DIVISION COULD NOT SPEAK RUSSIAN. QUALITY ANALYSIS NOT VERY GOOD. 250-** MAN-STRONG DDI CHARGED WITH SOVIET ANALYSIS MOVED TO VIENNA.AG 660

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28705.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RICHARD F. STOLZ AND KENNETH A. KERST ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE AND EXPELLED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 217 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28706.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1966** PETER S. KARLOW SUSPECTED OF BEING USSR MOLE BY CI STAFF.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. PASSIM source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28707.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1952-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1962** C.D. JACKSON, A HARD-LINER SERVED AS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISOR FOR COLD WAR PLANNING.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 43 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_28708.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined EDWARD ELLIS SMITH, FIRST CIA OFFICER ALLOWED TO BE STATIONED IN MOSCOW. HE QUICKLY SEDUCED BY A MAID AND PHOTOGRAPHED WITH HOPES OF BLACKMAILING HIM. HE REPORTED INCIDENT TO SUPERIORS WHO HAD HIM WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 209 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28709.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1992** RUSSIAN DEFECTOR, DERIABIN, CIA VET DIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28710.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** THOSE INVOLVED IN PENKOVSKY CASE INCLUDE JACK MAURY AN AMERICAN ARISTOCRAT, AND PAUL GARBLER.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 17 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_28711.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1964** IN EARLY 60s WILLIAM T. LEE, A CIA ANALYST DEVELOPED A METHOD OF ESTIMATING USSR MILITARY SPENDING THAT EVEN HIGHER THAN CIA'S. HE LEFT AND LATER JOINED DIA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 120-1 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28712.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1980** FRANCIS GARY POWERS HIS BIO.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 185 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28713.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined JOHN MAURY CHIEF OF SR DIVISION.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 8 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28714.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1962-1974** DCI HELMS BROUGHT DR. GITTINGER INTO NOSENKO CASE. HE WAS CHIEF PSYCHOLOGIST FOR DDO. HIS SPECIALTY WAS INTERVIEWING AND ASSESSING CASE OFFICERS, AGENTS, AND DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 181 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28715.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 64 SOVIET DIVISION WAS LARGEST CIA DIVISION, SOME 900 STRONG, WITH 250 OFFICERS BASED IN HQS AND THE REST OVERSEAS. ABOUT HALF NATIVE U.S. CITIZENS; HALF HAD EUROPEAN OR SOVIET BACKGROUNDS, WITH LINGUISTIC SKILLS AND GEOGRAPHIC SAVVY. JOB TO RECRUIT SOVIET AGENTS AND GATHER INTEL.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 249 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28716.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1975-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1980** CASE OF MARTHA PETERSON WHO WORKED IN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AS VICE COUNSEL BUT WAS CIA. SHE ARRESTED IN 7/77 WHILE SERVICING A DEAD DROP - A HOLLOWED OUT ROCK. ROCK CONTAINED CAMERAS, TWO POISON PILLS, GOLD AND A MICROPHONE.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 117-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28717.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IZVESTIA ACCUSED JOSEPH PRESEL OF BEING A CIA AGENT. LOS ANGELES TIMES 6/27/77 VII 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28718.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1985** DDI EXPERTS ON THE USSR ROBERT BLACKWELL, GREY HODNETT, KAY OLIVER, GEORGE HOLT AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 185 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_28719.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1987** SPEECH GIVEN BY R. GATES DCI NOMINEE TO COMMONWEALTH CLUB OF CALIFORNIA ON 11/25/86. SPEECH DEALS WITH USSR POLICY AND WHAT U.S. SHOULD DO TO COUNTER TO THAT POLICY. NEWS/SUN-SENTINEL 2/22/87 1G-6G

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28720.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 3/83, THE USSR EXPELLED RICHARD W. OSBORNE FOR ESPIONAGE. HE WAS A DIPLOMAT AND WAS CAUGHT WITH A PORTABLE RADIO DEVICE USED FOR TRANSMISSION OF DATA VIA U.S. MARISAT COMMO SATELLITE. HIS NOTES COULD DISSOLVE IN WATER.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 167 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28721.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined LON DAVID AUGUSTENBORG IN 9/83, U.S. VICE COUNSEL IN LENINGRAD AND WIFE DENISE ARRESTED FOR SPYING AND EXPELLED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 9 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28722.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** JACK MATLOCK WAS SENIOR SOVIET EXPERT ON NSC. KAY OLIVER WAS AN EXPERIENCED ANALYST OF THE SOVIET OFFICE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 342 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_28723.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1994** DCI WOOLSEY TOLD CIA AUDIENCE PAUL REDMOND BEING ELEVATED TO SPECIAL ASST TO THE DCI. REDMOND HAD FINGERED ALDRICH AMES AS EARLY AS 1985. AP 9/28/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28724.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined MURAT NATIRBOFF AGE 64 WAS COS MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 76-7 source code: BET

111-ciabase_28725.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TOM HANNAH TWENTY-SIX-YEAR-OLD SECURITY OFFICER WHO WITH YURCHENKO IN A RESTAURANT WHEN YURCHENKO WALKED OUT AND REDEFECTED BACK TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 69 source code: BET

111-ciabase_28726.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CHIEF OF OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS (SOVA), GEORGE KOLT, A STRONG GATES PARTISAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 227 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28727.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE U.S.'S TOP SOVITOLOGIST IS ROBERT GATES, A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL WHO NOW THE DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ADVISER. OUTLINE OF GATES CAREER. GATES CRITICAL OF USSR OPENNESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/89 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28728.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DEFECTOR HOWARD'S QUIET LIFE IN USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/23/90 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28729.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1992-1993** FORMER KGB OFFICER, PETER DERIABIN, WHO DEFECTED TO CIA AND WROTE A NUMBER OF BOOKS, DIED RECENTLY.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. OBIT 6/92 163 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_28730.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined OBIT OF PETER SERGEYEVICH DERIABIN; HIGH-RANKING SOVIET DEFECTOR OF 1954 .**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/92 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28731.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DCI WOOLSEY REPRIMANDED 11 CURRENT OR FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES RE THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. 4 OFFICERS IN DDO RECEIVED SEVERE REPRIMANDS - ONLY ONE IS A CURRENT EMPLOYEE. THOSE REPRIMANDED INCLUDE THOMAS TWETTEN, CURRENT COS LONDON; MILTON BEARDEN, COS GERMANY; JACK DEVINE, AMES' SUPERVISOR IN ITALY; AND BURTON GERBER, FORMER SOVIET DIV SUPERVISOR OF AMES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/29/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28732.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SHOUTING MATCH BETWEEN AGEE AND OLEG KALUGIN FORMER KGB GENERAL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/17/94 26 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_28733.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIRCA undefined TOM PARROT DEPUTY HEAD OF OPC SOVIET DIVISION.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 318 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_28734.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, COLIN THOMPSON WAS IN SOVIET OPS DIV'S CI BRANCH WITH ALDRICH AMES. HE HAD WORKED IN LAOS, CAMBODIA, AND VIETNAM. BURTON GERBER, WAS CHIEF OF SOVIET DIV.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 44-5 source code: BET

111-ciabase_28735.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DONALD JAMESON WORKED IN SR DIVISION AND SPOKE FLUENT RUSSIAN. HE BECAME DISENCHANTED WITH GOLITSIN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 25 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28736.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, EARLY 70s BRIGHT YOUNG ANALYST IN CIA'S OFFICE CURRENT INTEL TURNED OUT A SERIES OF DAZZLING PAPERS ON SINO/SOVIET BORDER CONFLICT. HE RELIED ON INFO ON USSR SOURCE CODE NAMED TRIGON. TRIGON MAY HAVE BEEN A DOUBLE AGENT. MAY HAVE BEEN MORE THAN ONE TRIGON. HE - OR THEY - COMPROMISED BY PAIR CZECHOSLOVAKIAN SPIES - KAREL AND HANA KOECHNER. U.S. INTEL CUT OFF TRIGON AROUND undefined KOECHNERS BOOTED OUT OF U.S. SEVEN YEARS LATER. BUT GATES CAREER LAUNCHED. GATES SINO-SOVIET ANALYSES "WERE TIMELY - AND SUSPECT." U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 22-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28737.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND 1960-1962** PHOTOS OF BRITISH AND AMERICAN TEAM THAT RAN PENKOVSKY - MICHAEL STOKES, HAROLD SHERGIE SHERGOLD, JOSPEH BULIK AND GEORGE KISEVALTER. OTHER PHOTOS INCLUDE RODERICK CHISHOLM, JANET ANNE CHISHOLM, GREVILLE WYNNE, HUGH MONTGOMERY - DCOS MOSCOW, RODNEY CARLSON, GERVASSE COWELL, 2ND SECRETARY BRITISH EMBASSY, RICHARD JACOB, CIA OFFICER AND PENKOVSKY.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. PHOTOS source code: SSW

111-ciabase_28738.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1947-1980** KIM PHILBY FIRST MET ALLEN DULLES IN 1950 WHEN HE BECAME DDI TO BEDELL SMITH AND MET HIM FREQUENTLY FOR A YEAR, BOTH PROFESSIONALLY AND SOCIALLY. HE WOULD MEET DULLES WITH TWO OR THREE COLLEAGUES FOR LUNCH OR FOR DINNER AT VARIOUS RESTAURANTS. PHILBY CALLED ON DULLES IN LATE AFTERNOONS. DULLES WAS A LAZY MAN [IN THAT HE FAILED TO PUT HIS MIND TO A HARD PROBLEM OF NO SPECIAL INTEREST OR INCLINATION TO HIM].

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 155 source code: MS

111-ciabase_28739.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, FRANCE, 1985-1996** IN SEPT AND DEC 96 CIA MEDALS AWARDED TO THREE FORMER TOP OFFICERS EACH OF WHOM HAD BEEN DISCIPLINED OR PUSHED INTO RETIREMENT IN PAST TWO YEARS. WILLIAM MCGAFFIN, FORMER NUMBER 2 IN THE OPS DIRECTORATE, AND FRANK ANDERSON, A DIVISION CHIEF RETIRED LAST YEAR RATHER THAN TAKE A DEMOTION BY DCI WOOLSEY. THE TWO GAVE AN AWARD TO A VETERAN OPS OFFICER REPRIMANDED IN THE ALDRICH AMES CASE. THE THIRD MEDAL WINNER HAS BEEN EASED INTO RETIREMENT BY DCI DEUTCH. HE, RICHARD HOLMES, HAD BEEN REPRIMANDED IN THE FRENCH FIASCO RE ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/96 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28740.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GEORGE G. KISEVALTER A RUSSIAN-SPEAKING CIA OFFICER ASSIGNED TO HANDLE GOLITSIN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 20 AND PASSIM source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28741.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1945-1995** KEY PLAYERS: ALLEN DULLES, DANA DURAND, WILLIAM GRAVER, WILLIAM HARVEY, HENRY HECKSHER, RICHARD HELMS, GEORGE KISEVALTER, FRANK ROWLETT, PETER SICHEL, GORDON STEWART, LUCIAN TRUSCOTT, FRANK WISNER. ALSO HEINZ FELKE, REINHARD

GEHLEN, OTTO JOHN. BOB - USA BERLIN OPERATIONS BASE.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. XV-XVIII source code: BATB

111-ciabase_28742.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1945-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1945-1995** PEOPLE CITED IN ACKNOWLEDGMENTS - DAVID GRIES, BRIAN LATRELL, JOHN PEREIRA, JAMES HANRAHAN, KENNETH MCDONALD, KAY OLIVER, BILL MCNAIR, JOHN HEDLEY, PAUL REDMOND, DAVID HUNT, JEANNE VERTEFEUILLE, WILLIAM GRAVER.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. XII-XIV source code: BATB

111-ciabase_28743.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1949-1982 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1982** SASHA SOGOLOW. JOINED CIA IN 49 AND SERVED AS A CASE OFFICER IN GERMANY AND SR DIV AT HQS. DIED IN 82.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 94 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_28744.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MAY undefined ROBERT GATES, EARNED DOCTORATE IN RUSSIAN HISTORY AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. AT SPEECH IN VANCOUVER OF AMERICAN PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION GATES SAID, WE MUST ALSO CONTINUE TO EXPAND OUR CONTACTS WITH DEMOCRATIC REFORMERS AT REPUBLIC AND LOCAL LEVEL TO ENSURE THAT SOVIET SOCIETY SEE TANGIBLE EVIDENCE OF OUR SUPPORT FOR REFORM. IT CLEAR THAT U.S. POLICY TOWARD GORBACHEV BEING RE-EXAMINED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. OP-ED 5/9/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28745.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1969-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1969-1994** AMES' FIRST OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT WAS TO ANKARA, TURKEY AFTER GETTING BACHELOR'S DEGREE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U. HE RETURNED TO D.C. IN 72 AND WAS ASSIGNED TO NEW YORK AND MEXICO CITY FROM 76-83. SUBSEQUENTLY AS CHIEF OF COUNTERINTEL BRANCH IN SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN DIV IN OPS DIRECTORATE FROM 83-85, AMES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DIRECTING ANALYSIS OF USSR INTEL OPS AND RECRUITING USSR AGENTS WHO WOULD BETRAY THOSE OPS. AMES SCHEDULED NUMEROUS MEETINGS WITH SOVIET EMBASSY PERSONNEL WHICH HE EITHER DID NOT REPORT AT ALL OR REPORTED MONTHS AFTERWARD - MEETINGS OFTEN FOLLOWED BY LARGE DEPOSITS OF CASH. AFFIDAVIT SAID AMES BECAME A USSR AGENT IN 85. AMES ONE OF THOSE WHO DEBRIEFED YURCHENKO. AMES SENT ON UNSPECIFIED ASSIGNMENT IN ROME FROM 86-89 BEFORE RETURNING TO D.C. AS COUNTERINTELLIGENCE BRANCH CHIEF FOR AN UNIDENTIFIED EAST EUROPEAN AREA FROM 89-91. FROM THIS POST HE GAVE SOVIETS NAME OF A RUSSIAN COUNTERINTEL OFFICER CODENAMED "GTPROLOGUE," WHO WAS HELPING CIA. AFTER SUSPICION FELL ON HIM, AMES WAS TRANSFERRED TO CIA'S COUNTER NARCOTICS CENTER WHERE HE WORKED ON DRUG TRAFFICKING IN BLACK SEA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28746.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES MODEST ACCOMPLISHMENTS THE SAME AS HUNDREDS OF OTHER MEDIOCRE CASE OFFICERS PROTECTED BY THE OLD-BOYS NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28747.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** ALDRICH AMES SAT ON 2 PROMOTION BOARDS THAT ALLOWED HIM TO LEARN IDENTITIES AND RECRUITMENT SUCCESSES OF HUNDREDS OF CIA OFFICERS AROUND WORLD. R. KESSLER OP-ED

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28748.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** COUNTERINTEL CENTER A PLACE FOR POOR PERFORMERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28749.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DUE TO AMES CASE, WOLLSEY FREEZING PROMOTIONS OF TOP OFFICIALS. OFFICIALS COVERED INCLUDE MILTON BEARDEN, FORMER SOVIET DIV CHIEF WHO CURRENTLY CHIEF OF STATION, BONN, GERMANY. HE WILL RETIRE IN AUGUST. THOMAS TWETTEN, FORMER DDO, ALSO COVERED. TWETTEN NOW COS LONDON. CURRENT DDO CHIEF, HUGH PRICE AND BURTON L. GERBER, FORMER CHIEF OF SOVIET-EAST EUROPEAN (SE) DIV, COVERED BY FREEZE AND MAY FACE DISCIPLINARY ACTION. GERBER NOW WORKS FOR IG. PRICE WAS CIA'S TOP COUNTERSPY FOR SEVERAL YEARS. PAUL REDMON CURRENTLY #2 CI OFFICIAL AT CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28750.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, TURKEY, undefined COL. DALE BRANNON HIGHEST-RANKING CIA OFFICER ON BOARD C-118** SHOT DOWN OVER SOVIET ARMENIA. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28751.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS TYPES OF CIA PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 37-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_28752.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VICE ADM WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN NOMINATED TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA. HE CURRENTLY HEADS THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY A JOB HE HAS HELD SINCE AUGUST 88.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/18/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28753.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM 1968-1973** EVAN PARKER, JR., JOHN MASON, AND JOHN TILTON ALL FROM CIA WERE MEN WHO HEADED PHOENIX PROGRAM WHEN IT SUPPOSEDLY TRANSFERRED TO MILITARY AND CORDS. ROGER MCCARTHY SAID CIA VERY MUCH INVOLVED WITH PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 193 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28754.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM 1970-1972** WILLIAM BUCKLEY WAS GOUGELMANN'S'S DEPUTY FOR PRU OPS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 191-2 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_28755.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. JOHN MURRAY, OF WHD, AND HIS WIFE DELORES, FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER, SENDING LETTERS OF DISCLOSURES RE SHACKLEY. HE COVERTLY CONTACTED WILLIAM MILLER, STAFF DIRECTOR OF CHURCH COMMITTEE, AND TOLD HOW SHACKLEY AND HELMS IN 70 ARRANGED TO KEEP CIA FROM BEING IMPLICATED IN MY LAI MASSACRES. (SOME EVIDENCE SUGGESTED MASSACRE RELATED TO CIA'S PHOENIX PROGRAM.)

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 302 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28756.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SOME SOURCES RE CIA IN VIETNAM FOR BOOK MURDER IN WARTIME INCLUDE DEAN ALMY, PAUL BEDFORD, DOUGLAS BLAUFARB, BOB BROWN, BERNARD MACMAHON, ALAN PAUL, TOM POLGAR, CHARLES TIMMES, JIM WARD, AND DAVID WHIPPLE.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 399 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28757.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. TUCKER GOUGLEMAN, WHO SERVED UNDER SHACKLEY, RETURNED TO VN TO SEARCH FOR FRIENDS. HE WAS CAPTURED BY NVESE AND TORTURED AND KILLED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 291 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28758.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. "CIA IN VN: NATION-BUILDERS, OLD PROS, PARAMILITARY BOYS, AND MISPLACED PERSONS," WASH MONTHLY (2/78) 22-30**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28759.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1945-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1996** ARCHIMEDES PATTI MET HO IN KUNMING. HE HAS A GOOD DESCRIPTION IN HIS BOOK, "WHY VIETNAM?" I MET PATTI FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 1990, HE WAS LIVING IN ALEXANDRIA, VA. UNTIL HE MOVED TO FLORIDA IN 92. HIS HEALTH HAS DETERIORATED CONSIDERABLY AND HE IS BED RIDDEN, MIND DOESN'T REMEMBER MUCH. GAVE ME SOME OF HIS PERSONAL PAPERS BEFORE HE MOVED TO FLORIDA. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 11/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28760.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1945-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1998** LUCIEN E. CONEIN, A LEGENDARY AGENT WHO WAS A KEY LIAISON BETWEEN U.S. OFFICIALS AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE GENERALS IN THE ASSASSINATION OF DIEM, DIED. HIS INTEL CAREER INCLUDED GETTING WEAPONS TO FRENCH RESISTANCE FORCES IN WORLD WAR II, INFILTRATING SPIES INTO EASTERN EUROPE AFTER THE WAR AND TRAINING PM FORCES IN IRAN. IN 1954, CONEIN ORGANIZED ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN NORTH VIETNAM. HE WENT ON TO ACT AS A VITAL LIAISON BETWEEN THE U.S. AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE GENERALS WHO PLOTTED THE OVERTHROW AND ASSASSINATION OF DIEM IN 1963. BECAUSE OF HIS FRENCH FLUENCY, HE WAS ASSIGNED TO OSS AND TO CIA AFTER ITS FORMATION IN 1947. CONEIN LEFT THE CIA IN 1968, RETURNING TO SOUTH VIETNAM AS A BUSINESSMAN. IN 1972, HE JOINED DEA WHERE HE DIRECTED AN INTEL-GATHERING UNIT UNTIL HIS RETIREMENT IN 1984. AP 6/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28761.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1998** LUCIEN CONEIN DIED 6/6/98. INDOCHINA CHRONOLOGY 6/98 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28762.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1998** LUCIEN E. CONEIN, DIED 6/3/98. HE DROPPED AGENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN EARLY 1950S. HE WAS CIA'S CONTACT WITH GENERALS IN VIETNAM. HE WAS THE MAN THROUGH WHOM U.S. GAVE THE GENERALS TACIT APPROVAL FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM IN 11/63. FROM 1973 UNTIL 1984, CONEIN RAN OPS FOR THE DEA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/14/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28763.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1947-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1998** OBIT OF LUCIEN E. CONEIN -- FABLED AGENT OF OSS AND CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/98 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28764.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1995** FORMER CIA OFFICERS WILLIAM R. JOHNSON AND SAMUEL HALPERIN OFFERED ADVICE TO TOURISON FOR WRITING BOOK SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press XII source code: SASW

111-ciabase_28765.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1953-1956** ONE OF LANSDALE'S PRINCIPAL PROPAGANDA ASSETS WAS TOM DOOLEY, WHO WROTE OUTRAGEOUS STORIES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES ON CHRISTIANS IN NORTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 126 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28766.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** ALL U.S. ARMY TROOPS IN SVN, WITH EXCEPTION SMALL NUMBER MILITARY ADVISORY AND ASSISTANCE GROUP (MAAG) AND A FEW OTHER SUCH POSITIONS UNDER OPERATIONAL CONTROL CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 7 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28767.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. A DESCRIPTION OF DANIEL ELLSBERG'S PERSONALITY. BSL 12-3** . HIS JOB IN VN P547-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28768.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AN OUTLINE OF COLBY'S CAREER AROUND VN.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 18-9 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_28769.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AN OUTLINE OF ROBERT KOMER'S CAREER AROUND VN.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 19-20 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_28770.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. WILLIAM COLBY ENDED 3 1/2 YEARS AS CIA STATION CHIEF IN SAIGON IN SUMMER OF undefined AND BY LATE undefined WAS CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST DIV.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 374 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_28771.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** BRIEF BIO LT. COL. LUCIEN CONEIN AND HIS ROLE IN COUP OF 1963.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 1114 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_28772.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PERSONNEL OF SMM IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 147 source code: EL

111-ciabase_28773.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1956-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1961** LANSDALE BROUGHT A SPECIALIST IN ASIAN AGRICULTURE TO VIETNAM - WOLF LADEJINSKY. LADEJINSKY BECAME DIEM'S PERSONAL ADVISER AND PRACTICALLY A MEMBER OF THE PALACE STAFF FROM 56-61, PAID BY CIA. WESLEY FISHEL HELPED ASSEMBLE A TEAM OF ACADEMICS FROM MICHIGAN STATE, AND, FUNDED COVERTLY BY CIA, PICKED UP WHERE LANSDALE LEFT OFF, TO TRY TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND HELP DIEM CONSOLIDATE POWER. CIA USED MSU AS A COVER TO TRAIN DIEM'S POLICE.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 127 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28774.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1961** 11/11/60 ATTEMPTED COUP. COLBY PUT GEORGE CARVER AND RUSS MILLER TO MONITOR REBEL FORCES. CARVER EXPELLED AFTER FAILED COUP.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 176 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28775.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1964** GILBERT LAYTON IN SAIGON AND INHERITED SAFES WITH MATERIAL OF LANSDALE. STAY-BEHINDS WERE TRAINED ON SAIPAN.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Institute Press 9,10 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_28776.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1962-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1998** JOHN H. RICHARDSON, CIA STATION CHIEF IN SAIGON IN 1962 AND 1963 WHO SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM FOR A TIME AND WAS RECALLED TO WASHINGTON SHORTLY BEFORE DIEM WAS OVERTHROWN, DIED ON JUNE 1. HE BECAME CIA'S STATION CHIEF IN VIENNA IN 1947, DIRECTOR FOR SOUTHEAST EUROPE AT CIA HQS, AND THEN STATION CHIEF IN ATHENS, GREECE AND IN MANILA, PHILIPPINES BEFORE BECOMING STATION CHIEF IN SAIGON IN JUNE 1962..."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/14/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28777.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PHOTO OF CIA OFFICER GILBERT STRICKLER, A CIA PM OFFICER. A PHOTO OF JOHN JOCKO RICHARDSON, CIA COS SAIGON. PHOTO OF MAJOR GEN. CHARLES TIMMES. PHOTO OF GILBERT LAYTON.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Institute Press 51-2,75-6 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_28778.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined RUFUS PHILLIPS, A LANSDALE PROTEGE WORKING IN THE EMBASSY BECAME ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF RURAL AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 287 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_28779.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** JOHN H. JOCKO RICHARDSON WAS COLBY'S SUCCESSOR AS COS SAIGON. HE HAD WORKED IN ITALY, AUSTRIA, AND RE ALBANIA. RICHARDSON HAD BEEN WITH LANSDALE IN THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 44 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_28780.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ASSISTANT FOR POLICY SUPPORT FROM CIA, CHESTER COOPER, WORKING IN WEST BASEMENT OF WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 404 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_28781.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PEER DE SILVA SUCCEEDED RICHARDSON AS COS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 45 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_28782.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined R. SAMS SMITH [IN DDI'S CHINA-ASIAN SATELLITES BRANCH] AND CHIEF MILITARY ANALYST FOR NORTH VN - HE SKEPTIC ON WAR AND AT ODDS WITH, DEAN MOOR, CHIEF POLITICAL ANALYST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 38 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28783.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHEN LODGE RETURNED FOR 2ND TOUR IN 65 HE BROUGHT BACK LANSDALE AS HIS PERSONAL ADVISER.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 191 source code: LV

111-ciabase_28784.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** DDI ESTIMATES STAFFER WAS BILL HYLAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 111 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28785.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LONG AN CIA PROVINCE OFFICER WAS PAUL ANDERSON.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 56,58 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28786.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SECORD SENT TO CIA STATION, SAIGON AND REPORTED TO J.R. SWASEY, CHIEF OF AIR BRANCH. SECORD TRANSFERRED TO THE CIA STATION AT VIENTIANE, LAOS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 54 source code: HB

111-ciabase_28787.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1975** GENERAL TIMMES DIES. TIMMES COUNTERINSURGENCY EXPERT IN VN WITH CIA FROM 67-75.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OBIT 10/23/90 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28788.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined 50 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN INVITED TO JOIN COUNTER INSURGENCY PROGRAM. THOSE WHO ACCEPTED BY CIA JOINED AS JUNIOR OFFICER TRAINEES. MOST ASSIGNED TO PROVINCES AS RDC/P OR RDC/O ADVISERS AND MANY AS PHOENIX COORDINATORS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 198 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_28789.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** BRUCE SCRYMGEOUR WITH ABILITY IN MIDDLE EAST LANGUAGES CALLED OUT OF RETIREMENT TO WORK IN SAIGON AS A CIA LIAISON TO U.S. MILITARY UNITS.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 72 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28790.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** CLEMENT ENKING, SERVED TOURS IN PHILIPPINES, JAPAN, AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 72 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28791.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** ROBERT K. BROWN (LATER EDITOR OF SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAGAZINE) WORKED WITH JAMES K. DAMRON, CIA'S PROJECT COORDINATOR FOR THE PHOENIX PROGRAM IN GIA DINH PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 44 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_28792.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** CIA OFFICERS LINKED TO THAI KHAC CHUYEN/GREEN BERET STORY INCLUDE DEAN ALMY WHO BECAME COS JAMAICA. HE NOW IN BATH, MAINE; HAROLD CHIPMAN DIED IN 88; CLEMENT ENKING RETIRED IN 80 AND DIED IN 86; JOHN GREANEY, FORMER CIA DEPUTY COUNSEL RETIRED IN MARYLAND; RICHARD HELMS; LAWRENCE HOUSTON; BRUCE SCRYMGEOUR, DIED IN 80; THEODORE SHACKLEY; AND JOHN WARNER.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 395 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28793.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** JOHN MULLINS, WAS A CIA ADVISER TO THE PRUS IN THUA THIEN AND QUANG TRI PROVINCES DURING 69-70. DEAN ALMY, WAS THE CIA'S TOP MAN IN II CORPS FROM 67 TO 69.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institure Press. 61-5 source

code: PHO

111-ciabase_28794.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** SHACKLEY ESTABLISHED REPORTING RQMS TO MAKE THE STATION LOOK GOOD AND THERE LITTLE SUBSTANCE TO MANY REPORTS. JOE LAZARSKY, DCOS, SAID "WE WERE NOT ABLE TO COME UP WITH SUFFICIENT INTEL TO PINPOINT ENEMY ACTIONS." ENEMY MORALE WAS STILL HIGH. BILL KOHLMANN, A CASE OFFICER IN POLITICAL BRANCH BELIEVED THAT SHACKLEY [FORCED AN OPTIMISTIC VIEW OF WAR]. "MOST CHIEFS OF STATION DO THE SAME THING. HE WAS JUST STRONGER AND MORE INTENSE PERSON THAN MOST."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 220-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28795.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** WILLIAM JOHNSON ON CIA'S VN DESK SAID SHACKLEY'S TOUR OF VN SEEN AS SUCCESSFUL. JAMIE JAMESON HIS CIA COLLEAGUE SAID SHACKLEY BEGAN TO CONSIDER HIMSELF A SERIOUS CANDIDATE FOR DCI.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 224 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28796.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** DAN MUDRINICH, SHACKLEY'S ROIC FOR REGION IV. DEAN ALMY, WHO TRAINED SHACKLEY IN 51, WAS SENIOR MAN IN REGION II. CHARLES YOTHERS WAS OPS CHIEF FOR REGION I. DAREN FLITCROFT WAS ROIC REGION III.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 189 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28797.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** SHACKLEY SENT TO VIETNAM IN DECEMBER 68.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 171 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28798.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** DANA MEIGGS WAS SHACKLEY'S SECRETARY. JOE LAZARSKY WAS HIS DEPUTY. JAMES GRAHAM AND PAUL WALSH, 2 SENIOR ANALYSTS FROM HQS CAME TO BRIEF AMB BUNKER

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 179-80 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28799.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** GEORGE FRENCH, A CIA CASE OFFICER IN TAY NINH.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 193 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28800.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS WROTE REPORT TO GET AROUND CIA AND GIVE TO WHITE HOUSE. IT HAD TWO PARTS - ONE DEALT WITH SHORTCOMINGS OF DDI - DETAILING ALMOST TOTAL ABSENCE OF SERIOUS RESEARCH ON THE VC. THE SECOND DISCUSSED CIA'S SCANT SUCCESS OPERATING AGAINST THE VC BECAUSE WE KNEW SO LITTLE ABOUT THEM. OF 500 CIA EMPLOYEES THE NUMBER WHO SPOKE VNESE WAS CONSIDERABLE LESS THAN SIX.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28801.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined STU VANCE WAS A COUNTERINTEL STAFFER THAT LECTURED AT BLUE U. ABOUT THE VIETCONG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 175-6 source code: WON

111-ciabase_28802.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DANA MEGGS WAS SHACKLEY's SECRETARY.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 123 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28803.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SHACKLEY'S DEPUTY WAS JOE LAZARSKY.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 305 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_28804.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1971** IN 3/70 FELIX RODRIGUEZ ARRIVED IN VN. HE HAD WORKED AT SHACKLEY'S JMWAVE VS CUBA. IN 67 HE ADVISED THE BOLIVIAN MILITARY ON ITS SUCCESSFUL HUNT FOR CHE GUEVARA. CIA SENT FELIX NEXT TO ECUADOR AND PERU TO TRAIN MILITARY UNITS. IN VN HE DEPUTY FIELD ADVISER TO SHACKLEY'S PRU. HE USED HELICOPTERS TO HUNT VC. RUDY ENDERS, FELIX'S SUPERVISOR, DISCOVERED LOCAL PRU COMMANDER WAS A VC. EPISODE CONVINCED DONALD GREGG, ROIC, TO ALL BUT GIVE UP PENETRATIONS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 214-6 source code: BG

111-ciabase_28805.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1975** RON HOWARD WAS A CIA LOGISTICS OFFICER AT DANANG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 295 source code: VW

111-ciabase_28806.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WILLIAM COLBY, FORMER DCI, HAS BEEN REFUSED AN ENTRY VISA TO VIETNAM. FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN GAVE NO REASON OTHER THAN THAT IT WAS NOT APPROPRIATE AT THIS TIME. REUTER * 12/1/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28807.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BILL KOHLMANN, A CIA ANALYST IN SAIGON STATION.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 34 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28808.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, 1960-1975** BRIEF BIO OF SAM ADAMS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 3 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28809.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FRANCE, THAILAND, 1950-1999** LEWIS J. LAPHAM, 78, WHO WAS CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION, IN VIETNAM DURING THE 1967 TET OFFENSIVE, DIED AFTER APRIL 7 IN A TUCSON HOSPITAL. LAPHAM JOINED CIA IN 1950, LEAVING ALMOST IMMEDIATELY TO WORK FOR TWO YEARS ON THE STAFF OF THE MILITARY OPS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPS COMMITTEE. HE REJOINED CIA AS PART OF ITS CLANDESTINE SERVICE, AND IN THE EARLY '60S WAS DEPUTY TO CORD MEYER, ARCHITECT OF THE AGENCY'S GLOBAL PROJECT OF SUPPLYING AID TO LABOR, STUDENT AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS. AFTER VIETNAM, LAPHAM SERVED IN BANGKOK AND WAS ONE OF THE FEW OFFICIALS TO HOLD SENIOR POSITIONS IN BOTH THE DO AND THE DI. HE SERVED IN PARIS FROM 1958-63.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/99 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28810.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, HONG KONG, 1950-1998** JOHN RICHARDSON DIED 6/14/98 IN MEXICO. HE SERVED IN ATHENS, GREECE; MANILA, THE PHILIPPINES; LANGLEY AND COS VIETNAM -- WHERE HE HAD THE RUN OF THE PALACE WITH THE DIEM REGIME. INDOCHINA CHRONOLOGY 6/98 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28811.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS. DR. TOM DOOLEY WAS A GOOD CATHOLIC AND NAVY OFFICER BUT HE WAS A HOMOSEXUAL. AN AUTHORITATIVE OUTLINE OF HIS CASE IS IN RANDY SHILTS BOOK, "CONDUCT UNBECOMING." AUFSJ(at)IMAP2.ASU.EDU 2/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28812.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1959-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1959-1990** U.S. SERVICEMEN USED IN COVERT OPS DENIED NORMAL RIGHTS, MANY POSSIBLY STILL HELD IN LAOS. MELVIN HOLLAND AN ELECTRONIC INTEL SPECIALIST ASSIGNED TO SITE 85, ONE OF A CHAIN OF BASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28813.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ORRIN DEFOREST, WITH U.S. AIR FORCE SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS EARLY ON. JOINED CIA IN 68 AS CHIEF INTERROGATOR HAU NGHIA PROVINCE IN BIEN HOA UNDER COVER OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANCE (OSA). DUTIES INCLUDED INSPECTION OF PICS, TRAINING VNESE IN INTERROGATION. MONITORING INTEL PRODUCTION. HE DISCOVERED PICS POORLY RUN, PHOENIX PROGRAM SLIPSHOD, AND CIA HAD BEEN UNABLE GENERATE SINGLE AGENT. USING METHODS LEARNED WHILE WORKING WITH JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE IN IDENTIFYING, COMMUNIST AGENTS, DISREGARDING CIA METHODS, DEFOREST'S EFFORTS PRODUCED 80% HARD INTEL IN VN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 50-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28814.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES, LAOS. JOE REDICK, SERVED WITH LANSDALE IN BOTH HIS TOURS. LANSDALE FIRST ARRIVED IN VIETNAM ON 6/1/54. IN 2/62 JOE REDICK WAS DCOS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 98,147 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_28815.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, STRENGTHS, undefined AT PEAK CIA SUPPORTING MAJOR PM OP IN VN INVOLVING 700 PEOPLE, 600 OF WHOM IN VN, REST AT HQS. THIS 12% OF DDP'S MANPOWER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_28816.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TUCKER GOUGLEMAN SERVED AS NATIONAL DIRECTOR PRU UNITS. RETIRED IN 73 AND LIVED IN SAIGON WITH HIS VNESE WIFE. HE CAPTURED BY NVNESE AND TORTURED TO DEATH IN SIX MONTHS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 80 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_28817.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VINCE CANNISTRARO KNEW ABOUT TERRORISTS. MOST OF HIS CAREER IN A NUMBER OF OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENTS. IN LATE 84 HE NAMED DIRECTOR OF INTEL PROGRAMS AT NSC. IN FEB 87 HE BECAME SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR INTEL AT DEFENSE DEPT AND NAMED HEAD OF OPS AND ANALYSIS OF COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER 2 MONTHS BEFORE PAN AM DISASTER. HE NOT UNIVERSALLY LIKED AT COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER (CTC) BECAUSE OF HIS LIBERAL VIEWS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 158 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_28818.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VINCENT CANNISTRARO WHO WORKED BOTH FOR CIA AND NSC TOLD FIERS IN undefined "I DON'T KNOW WHAT [NORTH] IS DOING BUT IT IS PROBABLY ILLEGAL." MISGIVINGS OF OTHERS.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 115 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_28819.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: VINCENT CANNISTRARO, FORMER CIA OPS OFFICER, HAS HIRED OLEG KALUNIN, FORMER CHIEF OF KGB FOREIGN COUNTERINTEL, TO RUN MOSCOW BUREAU OF CANNISTRARO ASSOCIATES, A BUSINESS VENTURE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/92 11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_28820.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **WALDO H. DUBBERSTEIN, RETIRED TOP DIA ANALYST CHARGED WITH SELLING CLASSIFIED INFO TO EDWIN WILSON 1977-1980** DIED SHORTLY BEFORE HE WAS ARRAIGNED. DEATH APPEARED SUICIDE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/83 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28821.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WALTER N. ELDER WAS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DCI RABORN.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 175 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28822.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **WALTER "WALT ELDER, A SPECIAL ASST TO DCI MCCONE IN 1961-1965** DEALT WITH ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 69 source code: COW

111-ciabase_28823.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WASPS, 1ST GENERATION ETHNICS, NEW DEAL LIBERALS AND SONS EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. MOSTLY COLLEGE GRADS, ALMOST ALL SPOKE SECOND LANGUAGE, ETC.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 5 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_28824.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER DCI FROM undefinedBOOSTED MORALE, LENT STABILITY TO CIA. RUTH SINAI, ASSOCIATED PRESS WRITER ARTICLE 5/9/91. WEBSTER KNOWN AS MILD BILL AT CIA. WEBSTER A STRAIGHT ARROW WHO BROUGHT BALANCE TO CIA. WEBSTER A FORMER JUDGE AND FBI DIRECTOR EARNED DISTINCTION FOR TROUBLE-SHOOTING SKILLS. TO RETIRE SOON. BUSH HAS WANTED REPLACE HIM FOR SOME TIME WITH SOMEONE WHO CAN CRAFT INTEL MISSION IN CHANGING WORLD. WEBSTER TOO STRAIGHT FOR CIA WHOSE ROLE OFTEN SYNONYMOUS WITH DIRTY TRICKS. WEBSTER FAULTED FOR LACKING IDEAS TO ADAPT INTEL COMMUNITY TO CHANGING WORLD. WITH REPUTATION OF INTEGRITY AND DEVOTION TO LAW, HE PROVIDED BEST POSSIBLE LEADERSHIP FOR INTEL COMMUNITY. WEBSTER HAD GOOD RELATIONS WITH CONGRESS. CASEY DID NOT LIKE OVERSIGHT AND RESISTED IT. WEBSTER, A FORMER U.S. ATTORNEY AND FEDERAL APPELLATE JUDGE IN ST. LOUIS, HAD FIRM GROUNDING IN LAW THAT HELPED IN CLEANING UP FBI AND CIA. CARTER APPOINTED HIM HEAD OF FBI IN undefined ASSOCIATED PRESS RELEASE 5/9/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28825.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER REPLACED PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICER BAKER WITH JAMES W. GREENLEAF, ANOTHER FBI EXECUTIVE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 235 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28826.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WHAT TO DO WITH FORMER CIA AND GREEN BERET PERSONNEL. DISPOSAL PROBLEM. CUBANS USED IN MONGOOSE, IN ZAIRE, AND PORTUGUESE ANGOLA. FIVE EMPLOYED BY LIBYANS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 363-5 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28827.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN CIA FORMED, EFFORT MADE TO RECRUIT ONLY THOSE WITH UNQUESTIONING BELIEF IN COLD WAR ANTI-COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/75 2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28828.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **WHEN TURNER TOOK OVER AS DCI THE OPS DIVISION HAD ALREADY DECLINED FROM A PEAK OF 8000** TO 4,730. TURNER ALLOWED USED ATTRITION TO REDUCE MOST OF 820 POSITIONS IN A TWO-YEAR PERIOD AND FORCED 147 INTO EARLY RETIREMENT AND FIRED 17.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 219 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_28829.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: **WILLIAM CASEY 1913-1987** , A BRIEF BIO, A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE IN EARLY FIFTIES, REJOINED BOARD IN 66 AND WAS NAMED CHAIR OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND BECAME PRESIDENT IN 70-71. HE WAS CIA DIRECTOR FROM 81-87.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 241 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_28830.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM CASEY BECAME DCI 1/28/81. BRIEF BIOGRAPHY OF CASEY. HE IN REAGAN ADM WAS MAKING POLICY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 109-111 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_28831.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM CASEY ORGANIZED A FAIRLY EXTENSIVE SPY NET THAT STOLE DOCUMENTS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE PRIOR TO THE CARTER/REAGAN DEBATE, ACCORDING TO A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 39 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_28832.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM DOHERTY IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF AIFLD. HE IS A STAUNCH ANTICOMMUNIST. DOHERTY WAS IDENTIFIED BY PHILIP AGEE, FORMER CIA AGENT, AS A "CIA AGENT IN LABOR OPERATIONS." HE IS ON THE ADVISORY BOARD OF THE INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION, A QUASI-PRIVATE FOUNDATION THAT USES AID FUNDS FOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS IN LATIN AMERICA. HE SERVED ON THE BI-PARTISAN COMMISSION ON CENTRAL AMERICA (THE KISSINGER COMMISSION) IN 84. HE WAS ON THE BOARD OF PRODEMCA AND IS ON THE BOARD OF FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_28833.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM HARVEY WAS AN INCREDIBLY GOOD CASE OFFICER. HE WAS SON OF A SMALL TOWN LAWYER AND DISLIKED IVY LEAGUERS IN CIA. HIS SECRETARY WAS ALICE MCILVAINE. JOHN MAPOTHER A VIENNA-BASED CIA OFFICER. WILLIAM CROWLEY A CIA OFFICER. BILLIE MAROINE WAS WISNER'S SECRETARY. LLOYD EMERSON A STAFFER IN DD/P. ALLEN DULLES ASKED HIM "DO YOU READ THE SOCIETY PAGES? YOUNG MAN THAT IS WHERE I GET A LOT OF VALUABLE INFORMATION. YOU SHOULD READ IT EVERY DAY, TO GET THE BEGINNING OF THINGS." AIR FORCE PILOTS "SHEEP-DIPPED" FOR OVERFLIGHT OPS. P 169. BOB KING WAS BISSELL'S CHIEF ASSISTANT. JIM FLANNERY. DONALD GREGG IN JAPAN IN LATE 50s. TONY POSHEPNY AND CAMPBELL JAMES. JAMES HEIR TO A STANDARD OIL FORTUNE AND WAS EDUCATED AT GROTON AND YALE. POSHEPNY A KNUCKLEDRAGGER. DAVID LAUX IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: VBM

111-ciabase_28834.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM M. BAKER, ASST TO W. WEBSTER DIR OF FBI FOR CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS, THEN DIR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS AT CIA, RETURNING TO FBI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/89 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28835.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WITHIN CIA ITSELF, THERE WERE STRONG RESERVATIONS ABOUT CASEY'S ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF COVERT OPS. JOHN N. MCMAHON, DEPUTY DCI RESIGNED IN FEB. 86 AFTER BEING ON THE LOSING SIDE OF REPEATED BATTLES AGAINST EXPANSION OF SUCH ACTIVITIES. HE WAS REPLACED BY ROBERT GATES, WHO WAS EXPECTED TO CARRY OUT ORDERS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 428 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_28836.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: ENTRY: WP ARTICLE ON GEORGE BUSH AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE CIA, "AVOIDING INTELLECTUAL DEBATE BUSH FOCUSED ON AGENCY IMAGE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/88, A 8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28837.txt

SUBJECT: PERSONNEL, TYPES AND NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES

DATES: 1940-1955 ENTRY: **YALE'S CREW COACH "SKIP" WALSH RECEIVED 10,000 BOTH FROM CIA AND YALE. FOR THE CIA HE SPOTTED AND INTRODUCED TO CIA RECRUITERS ATHLETIC YOUNG MEN. MET CIA MAN AT REFLECTING POOL ONCE EVERY 3 WEEKS. FROM NEW HAVEN EXTENDED NET TO NATIONAL FOOTBALL**

LEAGUE SEEKING PROFESSIONAL PLAYERS WHO HAD JUST BEEN CUT, WHO WOULD BE HURT, WANTING SOMETHING TO DO AND HAVE TO LOOK FOR JOBS. DELIVERED IN ONE YEAR 25 PARAMILITARY OFFICERS TO CIA. RECRUITED FOR CIA FROM LATE 1940-1955

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 54 source code: CL

111-ciabase_28838.txt

SUBJECT: PERU, undefined

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **PERU, DATES 1960-1965**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 191, 194 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28839.txt

SUBJECT: PERU, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, GREEN BERETS TRAINED COUNTERGUERRILLA TROOPS FOR PERUVIAN GVT. ULTIMATELY DESTROYED MUCH OF THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 110 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28840.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, A NSC DOCUMENT undefined SAW MARCOS AS A PROBLEM AND A SOLUTION TO THE CRISIS. MARCOS FELT STRONG PRESSURE FROM SEN LAXALT AND CALLED A SNAP ELECTION TO DEFLECT U.S. PRESSURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/86 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28841.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ARTICLE BY WALDEN BELLO RE U.S. POLICY TOWARDS MARCOS AND CORY AQUINO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 10-13 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28842.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, BENIGNO AQUINO'S RELATIONS WITH CIA. undefined AQUINO A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO CIA-SPONSORED MAGSAYSAY. IN INTERVIEW WITH MULTI NATIONAL MONITOR AQUINO SAID HE WORKED IN OPERATION BROTHERHOOD AND WORKED WITH CIA IN MANY OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 30-1 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28843.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:21; 14-15:12; 18:46 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28844.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:4; 9:6; 11:28,30;6:17; 5:5-6, REGIONAL SERVICE CENTER 5:6; SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MOVEMENT 11:30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28845.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CAUSA, SINGLAUB, LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. FALL 87 27 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28846.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE AKA CAO PSYWAR STAFF EARLY undefined FOR MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 70 source code: MW

111-ciabase_28847.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, COUNTERINSURGENCY, 1950-1953** HUK MOVEMENT NOT SHATTERED BY REFORMS BUT BY PROMISE OF REFORMS. U.S.- ADVISED INTEL OFFICERS CONDUCTED AGGRESSIVE EFFORT RECRUIT INFORMERS, PLANT AGENTS, AND USE DEFECTORS TO PENETRATE AND BREAK CP POLITICAL BUREAU.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 161 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_28848.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, DATE CIRCA 1951-1953**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 224, 226 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28849.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, DCI WILLIAM CASEY RECENTLY CONFERRED HERE WITH MARCOS ON THE INSURGENCY AND OTHER TOPICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28850.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1954-1971 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, 1954-1971** CIVILIAN FILIPINOS, REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 167-8 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_28851.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. PRIVATE FILIPINO-RUN PUBLIC SERVICE ORG., SIMILAR TO EMPLOYMENT AGENCY WITH ALMOST UNTAPPED POTENTIAL FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WAR (WHICH ITS ORIGINAL MISSION). NOW FURNISHES 500 TRAINED, EXPERIENCED FILIPINO TECHNICIANS TO GVTs VIETNAM AND LAOS, UNDER AUSPICES MAAG'S MAP (MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND USOMS (CIA ACTIVITIES.... EASTERN CONSTRUCTION STARTED undefined AS FREEDOM COMPANY, A NON-PROFIT ORG, WITH PRES MAGSAYSAY ITS HONORARY PRESIDENT. ITS CHARTER STATED IT WAS "TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM." IT ACTUALLY MECHANISM PERMIT DEPLOYMENT FILIPINO PERSONNEL OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS, UNDER COVER PUBLIC SERVICE ORG HAVING CONTACT HOST GVT. PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES AND GVT PERSONNEL WERE SHEEP-DIPPED AND SERVED ABROAD. ITS PERSONNEL HELPED WRITE CONSTITUTION VN, TRAINED DIEM'S PRESIDENTIAL GUARD BATTALION, AND WERE INSTRUMENTAL FOUNDING AND ORGANIZING VIETNAM VETERANS ORGANIZATION. CG 59 (FROM MEMO FROM LANSDALE AND CIA JULY 1961)**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28852.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CORPS. HOMESTEADING LAND PROGRAM TO GET HUKS TO DEFECT.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 51 source code: MW

111-ciabase_28853.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ELECTION, MEDIA. ONCE MAGSAYSAY ELECTED CIA CAREFULLY GUIDED HIS FOREIGN POLICY AND USED ITS MEDIA ASSETS TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR HIS POLICIES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 42 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28854.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ELECTION. NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY DIRECTIVE U.S. POLICY JAN undefined EXPRESSES EMERGING STRATEGY FOR LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT. ALSO CALLS FOR MARCOS'S REPLACEMENT THROUGH WELL-ORCHESTRATED POLICY OF INCENTIVES AND DISINCENTIVES.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 166 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_28855.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, INFO ON GVT AND FINANCIAL POWER ELITE IN AQUINO GVT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/26/86 P542-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28856.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, LANSDALE, 1951-1953** TOLD MAGSAYSAY DEVELOP PROGRAMS SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND LAND REFORM TO WIN PEASANTRY AWAY FROM HUKS. LANSDALE HAD MILLIONS DOLLARS FOR PROJECT. EST. FILIPINO CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE WHICH RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYWAR. "THE VAMPIRE RUMOR."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 25 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28857.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, LAOS, 1964-1970** FILIPINOS BROUGHT INTO LAOS BY EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY AND BY OPERATION BROTHERHOOD WHICH STAFFED 3 HOSPITALS SUPPORTED BY AID.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 53 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_28858.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EASTERN CONSTRUCTION CO undefined PHILIPPINES QV FREEDOM COMPANY OF PHIL

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28859.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, LIAISON OP BROTHERHOOD, FOUNDED** undefined **TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SERVICES TO REFUGEES AND PROVINCIAL FARMERS IN SVN AS PART OF** undefined **PACIFICATION AND REFUGEE PROGRAM. INITIALLY FILIPINO TEAMS LATER OTHER ASIAN AND EUROPEAN TEAMS SERVED IN OB IN VIETNAM. BRIARPATCH 3/86 28-30**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28860.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, LIAISON, AQUINO, BENIGNO, 1950-1969** SAID HE DID NOT WORK FOR THE CIA BUT WORKED WITH THE CIA ON BEHALF OF THREE PRESIDENTS. HEADED PHIL. EQUIVALENT CIA. AS SUCH HE SAID HE RAN JOINT OPS INDONESIA, CAMBODIA AND LAOS. BRIARPATCH 3/86, 28-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28861.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, NR ARTICLE "SINGLAUB RECRUITS HIS OWN ARMY IN THE PHILIPPINES."

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 6 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28862.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, ON THE U.S. MILITARY PLANE BRINGING MARCOSES TO HAWAII, DOCUMENT DISCOVERED DETAILING SENSITIVE BUSINESS OPS OF THE MARCOSES AND FOLLOWERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/86 A120 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28863.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1948-1959 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, PERIOD 1948-1959**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 39-43 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28864.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES. AN EXECUTIVE OF A LEADING FILIPINO NEWSPAPER OPPOSED TO MARCOS WAS SHOT IN GLENDALE CALIF. FBI TO INVESTIGATE IF SALVATIERRA WAS THE VICTIM OF RECENT EFFORTS TO INTIMIDATE ANTI-MARCOS ACTIVISTS. STEVE PINAKIS SAID THIS PARALLELS THE MURDER OF CHINESE-AMERICAN AUTHOR HENRY LIU IN DALY CITY, CALIF, THREE YEARS EARLIER. PSINAKIS SAID PRIMITIVO MIJARES A MARCOS CRITIC HAD DISAPPEARED ON 1/7/77 AND TWO OTHER RESIDENT FILIPINOS LATER KILLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/20/86 A1,31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28865.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1987-1991** REVEREND MOON, CAUSA INTERNATIONAL, AND POVERTY IN THE PHIL. THIRD WORLD REPORTS ASIA-PACIFIC BACKGROUNDER 11/89 4 PGS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28866.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined SEE ARTICLE "CIA ON THE PHILIPPINES." TOP SECRET MAG 1/89 6-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28867.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, RADIO FREE ASIA, 1951-1953** BASED MANILA AND BROADCAST FOR 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_28868.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, THE LINK BETWEEN BENIGNO AQUINO AND THE CIA. WHEN AQUINO PROVINCE CHIEF IN EARLY undefined HE GAVE INFO TO CIA ABOUT LOCAL COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. IN 81 INTERVIEW HE ADMITTED HE WORKED WITH CIA ON MANY OCCASIONS AND FILIPINO INTEL HAD JOINT OPS IN INDONESIA, LAOS

AND CAMBODIA WITH THE CIA. DETAILS RE EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY AND ITS PREDECESSOR THE FREEDOM COMPANY. ALSO INFO ON OPERATION BROTHERHOOD AND ITS TIES TO THE CIA. INITIALLY OB COMPRISED OF FILIPINO TEAMS, LATER OTHER ASIAN AND EUROPEAN TEAMS SERVED IN OB IN VIETNAM. IT FOUNDED IN undefined TO PROVIDED MEDICAL SERVICES TO REFUGEES AND PROVINCIAL FARMERS IN SVN, AS PART OF THE PACIFICATION AND REFUGEE PROGRAM. BRIARPATCH 3/86 P30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28869.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1974-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, U.S., 1974-1987** HAD APPROX 27 DIFFERENT MILITARY BASES INCLUDING SUBIC NAVAL BASE, LARGEST BASE OUTSIDE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT, AND CLARK AIR FORCE BASE, LARGEST AIR BASE OUTSIDE OF NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENT. ACCORDING TO ADMIRAL NOEL GAYLOR.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 87-8 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28870.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, VETERANS. NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR FREE ELECTIONS AKA NAMFREL WITH HELP GROUP PUBLIC-SPIRITED CITIZENS FORMED TO ENCOURAGE VOTERS VOTE. MW START 90. NAMFREL USED PHIL VET LEGION TO CREATE ORG IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 108 source code: MW

111-ciabase_28871.txt

SUBJECT: PHILIPPINES, undefined

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, WORLD ANTI COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND SINGLAUB IN THE PHILIPPINES 1986-1987** INVOLVEMENT IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 87 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28872.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, CIA, undefined HAD SOURCE, A COLONEL ON POLISH GENERAL STAFF. CASEY SAW FLOW INTEL FROM COLONEL WLADYSLAW KUKLINSKI. INFO RIGHT FROM INNER CIRCLE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 33, 177 source code: VE

111-ciabase_28873.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, CIA, TRIED CIRCA undefined SET UP A VAST UNDERGROUND APPARATUS IN POLAND FOR ESPIONAGE AND ULTIMATELY REVOLUTIONARY PURPOSES. OP CONTROLLED BY POLISH SECRET POLICE FROM BEGINNING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 21 source code: COI

111-ciabase_28874.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, EARLY undefined POLAND CIA EST VAST NET IN POLAND, ETC.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 177 source code: IS

111-ciabase_28875.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, LABOR, undefined USED ICFTU TO CREATE UPRISING IN POZNAN. CREATED INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FUND COMMITTEE AS RESPONSE TO UPRISING IN POLAND.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231-232 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28876.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **POLAND, PARAMILITARY, 1950-1953** CIA OPS WITH BRITISH ALL FAILED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 227 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28877.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1950-1952** COMMO MAINTAINED WITH "WIN" AND GUERRILLAS. MONEY, MILITARY SUPPLIES, AND RADIO EQUIPMENT WERE AIRDROPPED. POLISH RADIO ANNOUNCED 12/27-28/52 SECURITY FORCES ENDED OP. POLISH SECURITY UB HAD BEEN IN CONTROL OF WIN FROM START AND PROVOKED BRITS AND AMERICAN SERVICES INTO SUPPORTING.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 170 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_28878.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, PROPAGANDA. SECRET CHANNEL THRU CATHOLIC CHURCH ORG IN POLAND TO FUNNEL FUNDS SOLIDARITY TRADE UNION CLOSED DOWN BECAUSE OF RISKS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 375 source code: VE

111-ciabase_28879.txt

SUBJECT: POLAND, undefined

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **POLAND, TRIED DEVELOP RESISTANCE GROUPS 1950-1952** MKS 40. WORKED WITH HOME ARMY NAMED WOLNOSC I NIEPODLENOSC (FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE) OR WIN FOR SHORT. WIN OFFICIAL CAME TO LONDON AND SOON CIA AND SIS TRYING TO BUILD WIN. PROGRAM OF SUPPLY ONLY ENDED WHEN POLISH BROADCAST DETAILED OPC'S EFFORT. ENTIRE OP FROM FIRST TO LAST HAD BEEN SOVIET PROVOCATION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 40-3 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_28880.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A 12/54 NSC ACTION MEMO ORDERED A STUDY OF U.S. PROGRAMS TO STRENGTHEN THE INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND TO [STRENGTHEN THE POLICE FORCES]. THE FIRST OF THE PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS WAS SET UP IN SUKARNO'S INDONESIA AND LATER THAT YEAR IN KOREA, IRAN AND CAMBODIA. BY 58 PROGRAM SET UP IN 21 COUNTRIES; AND BY MID-61, 27, WITH TEN IN LATIN AMERICA AND EIGHT IN EAST ASIA. A SECRET 62 REPORT DESCRIBED LONG-STANDING UNILATERAL POLICE PROGRAMS IN INTERAGENCY ASSISTANCE: THE AGENCY HAS PERSONNEL INTEGRATED IN AID POLICE PROGRAMS IN 10 OF THE 17 COUNTRIES...ITS TASKS SINCE THE 1950 S HAVE COVERED AREAS OF POLICE ASSISTANCE SUBSEQUENTLY BROUGHT UNDER THE CI BRIEF: "CIA PROVIDES THE LATEST INFO ON DEVELOPMENTS IN SINO-SOVIET STRATEGY AND TECHNIQUES TO ITS PERSONNEL IN AID POLICE PROGRAMS WHO ARE WORKING AS ADVISERS IN THE CI, COUNTERESPIONAGE, COUNTERGUERRILLA, AND OTHER COUNTER SUBVERSIVE FIELDS."; "CIA FINANCED AND DIRECTED POLICE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN TURKEY, THAILAND AND INDONESIA WHICH HAD OVERT AS WELL AS COVERT ASPECTS AND WHICH SOUGHT TO DEVELOP INVESTIGATIVE MECHANISMS CAPABLE OF DETECTING SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS, COLLECTING AND COLLATING INFORMATION...AND NEUTRALIZING THEIR EFFORT."**

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 188-89 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_28881.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.S. BEGAN SUPPLY ARMS AND TRAINING TO POLICE FORCES IN 54. 8 YEARS LATER KENNEDY ESTABLISHED OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) IN AID. OPS OPENED INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY AND SENT POLICE ADVISORS TO SOME 40 COUNTRIES. THEY TRAINED OVER 1,000,000 THIRD WORLD POLICE. OBJECTIVE TO STRENGTHEN INDIGENOUS REPRESSIVE REGIMES. OPS IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TRAINED CASCOS BLANCOS - WHITE HELMETS. CONGRESS VOTED IN 73 TO PROHIBIT USE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR POLICE TRAINING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. OPS TERMINATED IN 3/1/75 BUT OTHER FORM OF POLICE AID CONTINUES. CHARTS OF POLICE EXPORTS TO THIRD WORLD.**

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 31-40 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_28882.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **1961-1968** A SERIES OF NSC ACTION MEMORANDUM RE COUNTERINSURGENCY WAS LAUNCHED IN 61. NSAM 114 11/61 SET IN MOTION A REVIEW AND REORGANIZATION OF PUBLIC SAFETY, AND NSAM 177 8/62 ASSIGNED AID THE PRINCIPAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR A NEW INTEGRATED PROGRAM; THE NEW LOOK PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM WAS RUN BY A SEMI-AUTONOMOUS OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) WITHIN AID. BY 68, ITS PEAK YEAR, OPS FIELDED 458 ADVISERS IN 34 COUNTRIES, WITH A BUDGET OF 55 MILLION DOLLARS. FROM INCEPTION IN 11/62 TO END OF THE PROGRAM IN 75, IT TRAINED SOME 7,500 SENIOR OFFICERS IN U.S. FACILITIES AND FROM 500,000 TO ONE MILLION FOREIGN POLICE OVERSEAS. BYRON ENGLE HEADED THE OPS PROGRAM FROM 11/62 TO 4/73.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 188-190 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_28883.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **1962-1970** IN ADDITION TO TRAINING PROGRAMS IN U.S. AND PROVISION OF EQUIPMENT TO FOREIGN POLICE FORCES, AID PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM ALSO PROVIDED ADVISERS OF WHOM 91 STATIONED IN LATIN AMERICA. IN 68, MOST ADVISERS RECRUITED FROM CIA, THE FBI, SPECIAL FORCES, MILITARY POLICE, OR U.S. STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 143 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_28884.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **1962-1973** FIRST PHASE OF TECHNICAL INVESTIGATIONS COURSE CONDUCTED AT IPA INCLUDES TRAINING IN TERRORISTS; POLICE INTELLIGENCE; SURVEILLANCE; EXPLOSIVES; AND, SABOTAGE. ALSO A COURSE IN PUBLIC RELATIONS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 142 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_28885.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined POLICYMAKERS AGREED TO SUPPORT "RAPID EXPANSION" OF U.N. PEACE ENFORCEMENT OPS AROUND WORLD. INITIATIVE OUTLINED IN FINAL DRAFT OF DECISION DIRECTIVE 13, ENDORSES U.N. AS ERSATZ WORLD POLICEMAN AND COMMITS U.S. TO SUPPORT MULTINATIONAL PEACEMAKING AND KEEPING OPS "POLITICALLY, MILITARILY, AND FINANCIALLY. IF SIGNED IT WOULD FORMALIZE ACCEPTANCE OF U.N. COMMAND OVER U.S. TROOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/93 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28886.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPT PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO TRAIN FOREIGN POLICE FORCES. "ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING FOR CIVILIAN POLICE OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES OR FOR CREATION OF CIVILIAN POLICE FORCES WHERE NATIONAL AUTHORITY HAS DISINTEGRATED...FOR A PERIOD NO GREATER THAN 6 MONTHS AFTER CESSATION OF HOSTILITIES." CITES DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, GRENADA, PANAMA, SOMOLIA AND OTHER SIMILAR SITUATIONS WHERE SUCH COULD HAVE BEEN USEFUL. JUSTICE'S "CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM" (ICITAP) IS "GENERALLY TARGETED AT ESTABLISHED POLICE FORCES IN NEED OF PROFESSIONALISM." DOD'S PROPOSALS ANGERED JUSTICE PERSONNEL, WHO SAY THAT ICITAP HAS BEEN INVOLVED AT GROUND LEVEL IN CREATING NEW POLICE FORCES IN PANAMA (AFTER OP JUST CAUSE), EL SALVADOR AND UNTIL PEACE ACCORD WENT OFF TRACK, HAITI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/1/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28887.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** SHIELDED FROM JUSTICE - POLICE BRUTALITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN THE U.S. IS A MAJOR NEW REPORT FROM HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH A DISTURBING PICTURE OF THE EXCESSIVE USE OF FORCE BY POLICE OFFICERS AND THE OVERWHELMING BARRIERS TO ESTABLISHING ACCOUNTABILITY FOR OFFICERS WHO VIOLATE HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS. RESEARCH FOR THE REPORT WAS CONDUCTED BETWEEN LATE 1995 AND EARLY 1998. AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL RELEASED A SIMILAR REPORT RECENTLY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/5/98 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28888.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: @96 IN LATE AUGUST, FBI ANNOUNCED ITS PLAN TO DOUBLE ITS PRESENCE ABROAD AND INCREASE ITS PERMANENT FOREIGN OFFICES FROM 23 TO 46. WITH PLANNED OFFICES IN PERU, EGYPT, ISRAEL, PAKISTAN, KAZAKHSTAN, UZBEKISTAN, GEORGIA, CHINA, AND ONE RECENTLY OPENED IN ARGENTINA,

FOLLOWING A MAJOR FRAUD SCANDAL INVOLVING IBM, THE BUREAU IS TREADING ON STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA TERRAIN (INT, N. 42/28). LATIN AMERICA, FBI'S OLD BAILIWIC, IS ALSO BEING REINFORCED BY THE RECENT GRADUATION AT THE BUREAU'S QUANTICO, VIRGINIA, NATIONAL ACADEMY OF 50 POLICE OFFICIALS FROM 17 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. ALTHOUGH THEY PROBABLY IMPROVED THEIR GUN-HANDLING, COURSES FOCUSED ON LEADERSHIP, ADMINISTRATION, INVESTIGATION MANAGEMENT AND OTHER SENIOR POLICE MANAGEMENT SKILLS AND DUTIES. IN ALL, 230 LATIN AMERICAN OFFICERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED AT THE ACADEMY, SOME OF THEM NOT HIGHLY RECOMMENDED BY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL. WITH SIMILAR ACADEMIES IN HUNGARY AND SOON IN CENTRAL ASIA, IT LOOKS LIKE THE BUREAU IS STAKING OUT WORLD WHERE CIA AND STATE DEPARTMENT FORMERLY HAD A FREE HAND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 36 source code: INT

111-ciabase_28889.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefinedJUSTICE'S TRAINING FOREIGN POLICEMEN AND PROSECUTORS IS UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR ALLEGED MISHANDLING OF U.S. SECRETS AND MANAGEMENT BLUNDERS. FUNDED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE 100-** EMPLOYEE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP) IS MANAGED BY JUSTICE AND USES TRAINERS FROM FBI, DEA AND TREASURY'S SECRET SERVICE. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 8/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28890.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1982-1990** KHAD IS THE AFGHAN SECRET POLICE, TRAINED AND ORGANIZED BY THE KGB.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 12 source code: BT

111-ciabase_28891.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA. INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY MID undefined UGANDA. 10 OF AMIN'S POLICE WERE TRG AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN GEORGETOWN. THE CIA-RUN ACADEMY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRG POLICE OFFICERS FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD UNTIL CLOSED IN 75. 3 UGANDANS CONTINUED TO STUDY AT THE GRADUATE SCHOOL CALLED INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES INC. RUN BY CIA. TRAINING @60-69-70- 75@** FOREIGN POLICE OFFICIALS TRG AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY AND ITS "GRADUATE" SCHOOL INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 186 source code: DW

111-ciabase_28892.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: AT LEAST 14 NEW YORK CITY POLICE RECEIVED CIA TRAINING IN HOW TO ANALYZE AND HANDLE INFO. ANGUS THUEMER, CIA SPOKESMAN, SAID THE SAME DONE FOR POLICE OFFICERS FROM CITIES AROUND THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/17/72 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_28893.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA. CIA HAD WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH AUSTRIAN STATE POLICE WHO CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE INTERNAL SECURITY OPS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 144-5 source code: SR

111-ciabase_28894.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1950-1960** CIA DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN CONNECTION WITH CHICAGO CLASS ACTION SURVEILLANCE INFORMANT LITIGATION SHOW CIA ILLEGALLY GATHERED INFORMATION ABOUT WIDE RANGE CHICAGO ACTIVISTS WITH HELP OF CHICAGO POLICE DEPARTMENT'S RED SQUAD. DOCUMENTS INCLUDED CITY POLICE REPORTS TAKEN FROM CIA FILES AND BEARING CIA FILE NUMBERS, AND CIA WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS ON CHICAGO PEACE ACTIVISTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28895.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **BETWEEN** undefined U.S. GAVE 200 MILLION WORTH OF ARMS AND TRAINING TO POLICE ABROAD UNDER OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) PROGRAM. OPS WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA-ASSISTED FORCES AS SAVAK IN IRAN, ORDEN IN EL SALVADOR, ASSASSINATION SQUADS OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND IDI AMIN'S PUBLIC SAFETY UNIT. UNDER AID OPS CREATED IN 11/62 TO CENTRALIZE ALL U.S. TO FOREIGN AID TO POLICE DEPTS. OPS SENT OVER 400 "PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISORS" IN SOME 45 COUNTRIES. WHEN PROGRAM TERMINATED IN 75 OPS HAD INSTRUCTED OVER 7500 SENIOR OFFICERS AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. CIA WORKED CLOSELY WITH OPS USING PROGRAM AS COVER. A undefined ADMINISTRATION REPORT SAID CIA MAINTAINED COVERT RELATIONSHIP WITH MOST OF THE POLICE AND INTERNAL SECURITY SERVICES OF THE FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 17-9 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28896.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA. OPS AND AID SENT TRAINEES TO INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY D.C. INSTRUCTORS OFTEN CIA OFFICERS UNDER COVER. BY undefined 30,000 GUATEMALAN POLICE RCVD CIA/OPS TRAINING.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 267 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28897.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, AFTER undefined COUP CIA FUNDED, SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT TO, AND GATHERED INTEL FROM BRAZIL'S NEWLY CREATED NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SNI). SNI SPECIALIZED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND USED EQUIPMENT PROVIDED BY CIA FROM TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION IN PANAMA FOR TORTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28898.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, AS OF undefined U.S. PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM HAS ASSISTED IN TRAINING OVER 100,000 STATE AND FEDERAL POLICE. ALSO, 600+ HIGH RANKING OFFICERS HAVE RECEIVED ELITE CIA TRAINING AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN WASH D.C.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28899.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AFTER CIA-BACKED COUP OPS TRAINED POLICE ENFORCED NEW REGIME. TRAINING POLICE CONSISTED 1/3 TIME TO COMMUNIST THREAT. REGIME USED EXTENSIVE TORTURE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 190 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28900.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY HELPED ESTABLISH FEDERAL POLICE SERVICE, CENTRALIZED POLICE COMMO AND INTEL APPARATUS.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 254 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_28901.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. U.S. CAN TAKE CREDIT FOR CONSTRUCTION, EQUIPMENT, DEV. CURRICULUM BRAZIL'S NATIONAL INSTITUTE CRIMINOLOGY AND IDENTIFICATION AS WELL AS EXPANDING TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR OTHER LATIN AMERICAN POLICE SUCH AS CHILE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 175 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_28902.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined WHEN IT WAS ABOLISHED BY CONGRESS, THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY HAD TRAINED 10,700 FOREIGN OFFICERS FOR CAREERS IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES. "THE NATION" THROUGH FOIA HAS OBTAINED THE NAME OF ALL SUCH OFFICERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P783 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28903.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined REVELATIONS U.S. INVOLVEMENT POLICE TORTURE IN IRAN, SOUTH VIETNAM, EL SALVADOR AND UGANDA LED CONGRESS TO CURTAIL U.S. AID TO CIVILIAN SECURITY FORCES ABROAD. ADM ALREADY CONVINCED CONGRESS undefined ALLOW POLICE TRAINING IN EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS UNDER RUBRIC OF FIGHTING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 16 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28904.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, FUNDING undefined SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS CMTTEE APPROVED 22 MILLION AID PROGRAM FOR POLICE FORCES IN 4 CENTRAL AMERICAN NATIONS. PROGRAM WOULD PROVIDE \$21 MILLION IN EQUIPMENT AND TRG IN COUNTERTERRORISM TECHNIQUES TO EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, COSTA RICA AND GUATEMALA. 1 MILLION FOR A REGIONAL WITNESS PROTECTION FUND. FUNDING BASED ON PRESIDENTIAL FINDING RE HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/85 A 35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28905.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA EST. NUMEROUS POLICE ORGS LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_28906.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **CIA GAVE TRAINING TO US. POLICE ORGS 1966-1973** ON A VARIETY OF LAW ENFORCEMENT TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 40-1 source code: RC

111-ciabase_28907.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS PROVIDED INTEL, SECURITY AND OTHER SERVICES - INCLUDING TRAINING OF FOREIGN POLICE OR INTEL AGENCIES - E.G.; SOUTH KOREAN KCIA, IRANIAN SAVAK, CHILEAN DINA AND NICARAGUAN NATIONAL GUARD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 85 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_28908.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RAN INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES SCHOOL IN WASH. D.C.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P783 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28909.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **COORDINATION, OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY, 1962-1974** OPS CREATED TO COORDINATE AND CENTRALIZE ALL U.S. ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN POLICE DEPTS. SEE LOBE'S STUDY. 47 3RD WORLD POLICE DEPTS RECVD OPS ASSISTANCE. INCLUDES PHIL, INDONESIA, SVN, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. ALSO ETHIOPIA, ZAIRE AND LIBERIA.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 3-6 source code: TP

111-ciabase_28910.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1980-1987** C.R. CIVIL GUARD UNDER MONGE GOVT AIDING CONTRAS. U.S. PROPOSED 84 EST POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL UNDER DEA TO FIGHT DRUGS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 142 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_28911.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA 1967-1973** (177 PAGES) RE CIA ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING TO 12 MUNICIPAL AND/OR COUNTY POLICE DEPTS INCLUDING NEW YORK, LOS ANGELES, BOSTON AND WASHINGTON. SHOW HISTORY OF CIA TRAINING IN PHOTO AND AUDIO SURVEILLANCE, NARCOTICS AND "RADICAL TERRORIST" CONTROL. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-40 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_28912.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA REVEAL CIA TRAINED POLICE OFFICERS IN D.C. AND CALIFORNIA TO CRACK SAFES, ENGAGE IN BURGLARIES AND REPAIR WALLS DURING BUGGING OPS.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 184 source code: FS

111-ciabase_28913.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. TRAINING. CIA TRAINED FOREIGN POLICE IN THREE INSTITUTIONS IN D.C. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY AND INPOLSE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 163-4 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28914.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined RIOT-CONTROL AND U.S. POLICE SENT TO D.R. TO QUELL DISTURBANCES. SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 199 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28915.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1965-1969 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1965-1969** SIX OF 15 OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISERS STATIONED IN THE D.R. AFTER THE U.S. INTERVENTION IN 65 WERE CIA.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 200 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_28916.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA TO PROVIDE INTEL AND CI TRAINING TO MUKHABARAT. COPELAND ESCORTED OFFICER TO D.C. TO SHOW THE RANGE OF SERVICES AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CIA, FBI AND VARIOUS METROPOLITAN POLICE AGENCIES COULD OFFER.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 158-60 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28917.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined WITH BOOZ-ALLEN & HAMILTON, CIA AND AID DEVELOPED SYSTEM OF IDENTITY CARDS, VEHICLE REGISTRATION AND MAKING IMPROVEMENTS IN IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOM SERVICES. A NEW YORK COP ASSIGNED TO POLICE ACADEMY THAT COPELAND HAD ORGANIZED. COPELAND DREW

UP ORG CHARTS AND COURSES FOR NEW POLICE SCHOOL. LATER CARRIED OUT BY TWO FORMER FBI AGENTS BROUGHT IN TO RUN THE CIA'S POLICE SCHOOL.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 164-65 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_28918.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR 1992-1993** GAO STUDY OF SALVADORAN NATIONAL POLICE EQUIPMENT NEEDS. U.S. AND OTHER DONORS PLEDGED \$800 MILLION TO SUPPORT PEACE PROCESS. A MAJOR ASPECT WAS DISSOLUTION OF THREE EXISTING SECURITY FORCES AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW POLICE FORCE. TWO OF THREE HAVE BEEN DISBANDED. NATIONAL POLICE TO REMAIN DURING 2-YEAR TRANSITION TO NATIONAL CIVILIAN POLICE (NCP). NCP TO BE ENTIRELY NEW, NEW OFFICERS, TRAINING, ORG, AND DOCTRINE AND TO BE CONTROLLED BY CIVILIANS INDEPENDENT OF MILITARY. NCP NOW HAS NO EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-93-100BR 12/92 11 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_28919.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. AMERICAS WATCH REPORT 9/undefined SAID U.S. TRAINED SALVADORAN TREASURY POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARD CONTINUE TO USE ELECTRIC SHOCK, HANGINGS, SUFFOCATION, RAPE, MOCK EXECUTION, AND BEATINGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 20-1 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28920.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1963-1974** SALVADORAN POLICE OFFICERS RECEIVED SPECIAL CIA-DIRECTED TRAINING IN U.S. FROM 1963-74. TRAINED IN POLICE INTEL, PLANNING FOR RIOT CONTROL, TARGETS OF INSURGENCY, COUNTERINSURGENCY, CHEMICAL MUNITIONS, EXPLOSIVES AND DEMOLITIONS, AND CROWD AND MOB PSYCHOLOGY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28921.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE REAGAN ADM INTENDS TO SUPPLY \$9.1 MILLION IN EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS TO THE SALVADORAN POLICE DESPITE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. FOR SEVERAL YEARS CONGRESS BARRED THE USE OF U.S. MILITARY AID FOR POLICE AFTER JUNE undefined CONGRESS PERMITTED USE OF SOME MILITARY ASSISTANCE FUNDS FOR POLICE IF THE DOS CERTIFIED EVERY SIX MONTHS THAT HUMAN-RIGHTS PROGRESS IS BEING MADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/87 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28922.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. PLEDGED \$20 MILLION TO HELP ESTABLISH NEW POLICE FORCE AND ACADEMY. AGREEMENT CALLS FOR DISSOLUTION 3 EXISTING SECURITY FORCES AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW FORCE WITHIN 2 YEARS. 2 OF 3, TREASURY POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARD HAVE BEEN DISBANDED. THIRD, NATIONAL POLICE, TO REMAIN DURING 2-YEAR TRANSITION PERIOD. U.S. ASSISTANCE THROUGH DEPT OF JUSTICE'S INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP).

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-338 9/92, AID TO EL SALVADOR - SLOW PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING A NATIONAL POLICE, 10 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_28923.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, IN undefined U.S. TO PROVIDE POLICE ASSISTANCE TO TRAIN AND EQUIP TREASURY POLICE, NATIONAL POLICE, AND NATIONAL GUARD BEGINNING IN NOV. LISTS SUMS FOR OTHER CENTRAL AMERICAN GVTS AND GIVES BRIEF HISTORY OF CIA ROLE IN POLICE OPS. IPS STUDY "CITIZENS' WHITE PAPER ON INTERVENTION." 12/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28924.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined REAGAN ADM. ANNOUNCED IT INTENDS SUPPLY 9.1 MILLION EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS TO EL SALVADOR. STATE DEPT. SAID HUMAN RIGHTS IMPROVED. CLAIM DISPUTED BY AMERICAS WATCH REPORT OF 8/29/87 SAID SECURITY FORCES AND TREASURY POLICE HAVE COMMITTED MURDER AND OTHER RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28925.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, JAN undefined CONGRESS AUTHORIZES ADMINISTRATION TO SPEND \$4 MILLION FOR POLICE TRAINING IN EL SALVADOR. SALVADORAN TRAINEES HAVE PARTICIPATED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P783 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28926.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY GRADUATE COL. ROBERTO MAURICIO STABEN WAS, ACCORDING TO JOURNALIST CHARLES DICKEY "RESPONSIBLE FOR PATROLLING--IF NOT CONTRIBUTING TO--THE FAMOUS DEATH SQUAD DUMPING GROUND AT EL PAYTON A FEW MILES FROM ITS HEADQUARTERS." ALSO, ALBERTO MEDRANO, FOUNDER OF EL SALVADOR'S CI FORCE ORDEN, WAS AN OPS GRADUATE. FINALLY, JOSE CASTILLO WHO WAS TRAINED IN undefined AT THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SCHOOL LATER BECAME HEAD OF NATIONAL GUARD'S SECTION OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS WHICH HELPED ORGANIZE THE DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P793 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28927.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, TORTURE, 1970-1979** TRG SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES DATES BACK TO 57 WHEN AID BEGAN PROVIDING MONEY AND PERSONNEL. REORGANIZED POLICE ACADEMY, WROTE TEXTBOOK FOR TREASURY POLICE AND TRG SPECIAL RIOT CONTROL IN NATIONAL POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARD. 450 POLICE TRAINED. JAN 77 OAS DESCRIBED NUMEROUS CASES TORTURE, BRUTALITY, BARBARITY BY NATIONAL GUARD AND POLICE.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 55 source code: WD

111-ciabase_28928.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined THE U.S. HAD TRAINED ABOUT 12,000 FOREIGN POLICE OFFICERS AND MILITARY ADVISERS THRU VARIOUS U.S. AGENCIES. THOUSANDS OF FOREIGN POLICE WERE TRAINED IN THE SKILLS OF REPRESSION AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN D.C. UNTIL IT CLOSED IN 75. MANY OF THE GRADUATES WENT ON TO TRAINING PROGRAMS AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC., A CIA FRONT. BETWEEN 70-75** , THE U.S. SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS IN THE PANAMA CANAL - A COUNTERINSURGENCY TRAINING GROUND RUN BY THE U.S. ARMY GRADUATED OVER 12000 MILITARY POLICE. TO CIRCUMVENT CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITIONS AGAINST TRAINING SECRET POLICE, THE DEA TOOK UP THE SLACK. IN undefined DEA MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS VISITED 22 COUNTRIES TRAINING OVER 12,000 FOREIGN OFFICERS. DEA HIRED 53 CIA AGENTS TO DO THE TRAINING. CNSS STUDY 12/78 9-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28929.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: FUNCTIONS, NATIONAL SECURITY ACT OF, undefined IN SECTION 403 (D) (3) "PROVIDED AGENCY SHALL HAVE NO POLICE, SUBPOENA, LAW-ENFORCEMENT POWERS, OR INTERNAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS."

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 49 source code: RC

111-ciabase_28930.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1950-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1950-1972** IN OCT 66 ARANA (WITH INCREASING AMOUNTS OF U.S. MILITARY AND POLICE AID TO GUATEMALA) WAS USING QUASI-MILITARY TERRORIST UNITS IN GUERRILLA ZONES. IN COORDINATION WITH ARMY AND POLICE INTEL APPARATUS, PM GROUPS WERE USED TO ROOT OUT

GUERRILLA SYMPATHIZERS.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 196 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_28931.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1962-1989 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1962-1989** USAID (AID), OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS), THE ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS ALL CONTRIBUTED TO EXPANDING GUATEMALA'S POLICE. SENIOR POLICE OFFICERS SENT TO INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY IN PANAMA, REPLACED IN 64 BY THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN D.C., AT A FEDERAL SCHOOL IN LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS - WITH A NUMBER OF CIA OFFICERS UNDERCOVER. POLICE PROVIDED WITH ALL SORTS OF EQUIPMENT. PER AID - BY 1970, OVER 30,000 GUATEMALAN POLICE RECEIVED OPS TRAINING IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 234-5 source code: KH

111-ciabase_28932.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined U.S.HELPED INCREASE SIZE OF NATIONAL POLICE FROM 3,000 TO 11,000 MEN. BY 1970** OVER 30,000 GUATEMALAN POLICE BENEFITTED FROM OPS TRG.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 247, 251 source code: BF

111-ciabase_28933.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. CIA DIRECTED TRAINING IN U.S. OF GUATEMALAN POLICE THRU OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAMS. TRAINING INCLUDED INSTRUCTION IN POLICE INTEL, CI INTEL, PLANNING FOR RIOT CONTROL, TARGETS OF INSURGENCY, CHEMICAL MUNITIONS, EXPLOSIVES AND DEMOLITIONS, PLANNING FOR RIOT CONTROL, AND MOB PSYCHOLOGY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 54 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28934.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1954-1977 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1954-1977** FROM 54 TO THE CARTER ADM THE US WOULD TRAIN, FINANCE AND OVERHAUL THE GUATEMALAN ARMY AND SECURITY FORCES. FROM 50-57 17.8 MILLION FOR FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS), 16.1 MILLION FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (MAP) AND 6.5. MILLION FOR INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET). UNDER IMET 3,073 CADETS PASSED THRU U.S. TRAINING. AN ADD 4.4 MILLION IN POLICE TRAINING AND SUPPLIES UNDER OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM. OVER ALL U.S. SPENT 45 MILLION ON MILITARY MACHINE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_28935.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1966-1970 ENTRY: **GUYANA 1966-1970** AID OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY TRAINED 926 GUYANESE POLICE OFFICERS. ALSO GAVE SECURITY FORCES JEEPS, PATROL BOATS, AIRCRAFT, ARMS, AMMO, AND RIOT CONTROL EQUIPMENT. SOME TRAINED AT CIA'S PROPRIETARY THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES INPOLSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28936.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined LONG ARTICLE "BUILDING A TRUSTED POLICE FORCE IN HAITI CHALLENGES U.S. TRAINERS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28937.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined **NEW FORCES WILL BE TRAINED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS TRAINING AND ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP), AN INSTITUTION WHICH WAS FOUNDED BY THE FBI IN 1986** AND IS CURRENTLY BEING RUN BY THE JUSTICE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS TO FORTIFY THE DEVELOPMENT OF EMERGING DEMOCRACIES IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE. STAFFED BY FBI AGENTS, SECRET SERVICE, NARCOTICS AGENTS, AND POLICE

OFFICERS, ICITAP HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN MANY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, MOST NOTABLY PANAMA, GUATEMALA, AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28938.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined RAYMOND KELLY, FORMER NY POLICE COMMISSIONER, BEGAN TASK OF REFORMING HAITIAN POLICE. U.S. MILITARY AND POLICE MONITORS TO OVERHAUL POLICE. KELLY WITH SMALL GROUP MONITORS FROM U.S., JORDAN, ARGENTINA AND ST. VINCENT. "ATTACHES" ARMED ALLIES OF POLICE. FIFTY-SIX U.N. MONITORS NUMBERS TO RISE TO 1000** . DUTIES OF MONITORS TO VET HAITIAN POLICE, DECIDING WHO TO MAKE UP NEW FORCE. EXISTING POLICE TO GET 5-DAY TRAINING COURSE AT GUANTANAMO, CUBA. TRAINING BY INTERNATIONAL TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FUNDED BY DEPT JUSTICE. MONITORS, ARE RETIRED OR ACTIVE POLICE OFFICERS, SAID THEY TO TEACH VALUES. U.S. WILL PAY SALARIES OF NEW POLICE. KELLY SAID WE HAVE TO WORK WITH WHAT'S HERE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/94 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28939.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, undefined RAYMOND W. KELLY, NEW YORK CITY TOP COP, TO OVERSEE HAITI POLICE MONITORING OP THAT STATE DEPT HAS CONTRACTED OUT TO KELLY'S FIRM, INVESTIGATIVE GROUP, INC, A PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY FIRM, GIVEN 4-MONTH CONTRACT TO MANAGE DEPLOYMENT OF 1000 POLICE MONITORS FROM 27 COUNTRIES WHO WILL GO TO HAITI TO WEED OUT BAD OFFICERS AND KEEP GOOD OFFICERS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/3/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28940.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1995-1996** THE NINTH CLASS OF POLICE CADETS GRADUATED FROM THE NATIONAL POLICE TRAINING CENTER JUST OUTSIDE PORT-AU-PRINCE, BRINGING THE FIRST PHASE OF A U.S.- SPONSORED PROGRAM TO CREATE A NEW HAITIAN NATIONAL POLICE (HNP) TO A CLOSE. PROCESS SEEKS TO CREATE THE FIRST PROFESSIONAL POLICE FORCE IN HAITIAN HISTORY. TRAINING WAS BY THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE TRAINING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (ICITAP), AN AGENCY OF THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE THAT WAS INVOLVED IN POLICE REFORM IN PANAMA, AND IN EL SALVADOR. CADETS RECEIVED FOUR MONTHS OF TRAINING, INCLUDING HUMAN RIGHTS INSTRUCTION, A COURSE ON "HUMAN DIGNITY," AND LECTURES ON THE "POLICE MISSION AND ITS ROLE IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY." U.S. SUPPORT WILL CONTINUE OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TO OVERSEE DEVELOPMENTS. POLICE FACE FORMIDABLE TASK OF POLICING HAITI. IN ITS FIRST YEAR, THE NEW POLICE FORCE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING 26 CIVILIANS AND WOUNDING ANOTHER 50. IT IS IRONIC THAT U.S. IS PLAYING SUCH A CENTRAL ROLE IN CREATING HAITI'S NEW CIVILIAN POLICE FORCE. DURING ITS 20-YEAR OCCUPATION OF HAITI BETWEEN 1915 AND 1934, THE U.S HELPED PUT IN PLACE THE SAME MILITARY INSTITUTION THAT ORCHESTRATED THE COUP AGAINST ARISTIDE AND THE CARNAGE THAT FOLLOWED. THIS NEW POLICE FORCE, MAY BE HAITI'S BEST CHANCE TO ESTABLISH A PROFESSIONAL PUBLIC-ORDER FORCE. NACLA 10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28941.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1995-1997** HAITI'S U.S.-TRAINED POLICE FORCE HAS TURNED INTO A GANG OF ROGUE COPS WHO TORTURE AND MURDER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/97 62-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_28942.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1987-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, GUATEMALA, 1987-1994** OP-ED BY PHILIP HEYMANN. FOR 3 YEARS I LED EFFORT FUNDED BY AID TO CREATE LAW ENFORCEMENT IN GUATEMALA WHOSE POLICE AND ARMED FORCES AT ODDS WITH PEOPLE. MILITARY CONTROLLED POLICE MANY "DISAPPEARED" OPS. I TERMINATED HARVARD PROJECT IN 90 WHEN 10 STUDENTS WERE "DISAPPEARED." IN 9/94 CATHOLIC CHURCH REPORTED 257 SUMMARY EXECUTIONS IN GUATEMALA THIS YEAR. TRAINING BY ICITAP - DEPT JUSTICE ORG NOW UNDERTAKING TRAINING OF POLICE IN HAITI - OR BY PROSECUTORS WORKING WITH HARVARD LAW SCHOOL PROJECT COULD NOT HAVE ANY EFFECT ON VIOLENCE. RESULTS DIFFERENT IN SOUTH AFRICA DUE TO CHANGES IN POLITICS IN THAT COUNTRY. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR HAITI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28943.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAN POLICE AND INTEL OFFICERS LISTED ATTENDED CIA-CONNECTED TRAINING PROGRAMS IN U.S. CONDUCTED UNDER OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 81 14 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28944.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. CAPT. ALEXANDER HERNANDEZ, A GRADUATE OF U.S. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES TRAINING PROGRAM, HAS PLAYED A CENTRAL ROLE IN HONDURAN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND THE WAR IN NICARAGUA. EARLY ~~undefined~~ NYT REPORTS THAT CIA WAS PROVIDING "TRAINING AND ADVICE IN INTEL COLLECTION" TO HERNANDEZ' UNIT "AS PART OF A PROGRAM TO CUT OFF ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM NICARAGUA TO LEFTIST REBELS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR." TIMES ALSO SAYS THAT CIA KNEW OF THE ASSASSINATIONS BUT "LOOKED THE OTHER WAY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P793 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28945.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: IN ~~undefined~~ CONGRESS ABOLISHED OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY OF AID. REAGAN ADM IN ~~undefined~~ SEEKING TO REVIVE IT UNDER NAME ANTITERRORISM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/82 3 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28946.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: IN ~~undefined~~ JACK ANDERSON REVEALED CIA RECRUITED AT LEAST 10 UGANDAN POLICE AND INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AND TRAINED THEM AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN WASHINGTON, DC LONG AFTER AMIN'S BARBAROUS POLICIES WERE KNOWN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28947.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: IN LATE ~~undefined~~ DOCUMENTS RELEASED IN CONNECTION WITH LAWSUIT AGAINST CHICAGO POLICE DEPT. SHOW CIA SENT SPY EXPERTS TO EVALUATE POLICE DEPARTMENT'S INTELLIGENCE UNIT AND IMPROVE SPY OPERATIONS. ALTHOUGH DOCUMENTS INDICATE CIA AID WAS PRIMARILY INTENDED TO DEAL WITH CIVIL UNREST, COURT RECORDS SHOW DOSSIERS WERE COMPILED ON ALMOST 200,000 GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS, INCLUDING PROMINENT LAWYERS, CLERGYMEN, CITIZEN GROUPS AND NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28948.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: IN LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS CIA RAN POLICE PROGRAM IN SCHOOL ON HOW TO CONSTRUCT BOMBS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 51 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_28949.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, ~~undefined~~ UNDER COVER OF ECA CIA PROVIDED POLICE TRG.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 220 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_28950.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. RECRUITMENT. U.S. CONDUCTED TRAINING PROGRAM. CIA MADE EFFORTS RECRUIT POLICE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 133 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_28951.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, TURKEY, BRAZIL, undefined CIA OFFICER SENT TO BRAZIL UNDER COVER "ADVISOR IN SCIENTIFIC INVESTIGATIONS" HAD PREVIOUSLY SET UP FIRST POLICE ADVISORY TEAM IN INDONESIA WHICH WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN CIA BACKED COUP WHICH CULMINATED IN DOCUMENTED KILLING OF OVER 300,000 INDONESIANS. HE HAD ALSO SERVED WHEN FIRST POLICE ADVISORY WAS CREATED IN TURKEY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. APRIL/MAY 79 4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28952.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INPOLSE UNITED STATES TRAINING FOREIGN POLICE OFFICERS FOR THE CIA. LOCATED IN DC. NOT FAR FROM THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 164 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28953.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY CIA CREATED ON ARMY BASE IN CANAL ZONE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 394-5 source code: ST

111-ciabase_28954.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY, 1960-1975** FINANCED, DIRECTED BY CIA THROUGH AID. VIETNAM STUDENTS RESEARCHED TORTURE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 102-3 source code: UC

111-ciabase_28955.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY COURSE CURRICULUM IN EXPLOSIVES, ASSASSINATION WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 189 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_28956.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY EL SALVADOR D'AUBUISSON TRAINED AT IPA.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 308 source code: WD

111-ciabase_28957.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:20; 12:14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28958.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 24:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28959.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 (30-1), 5/79 (11) source code: CS

111-ciabase_28960.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. SEE CIA BEGINNING PAGE 124. FILMS SHOWN INCLUDED "THE POLICE BATON," "THE USE OF TEAR GAS TO PRESERVE ORDER," ETC. ACADEMY SET UP TO FIGHT COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 131 source code: HT

111-ciabase_28961.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. IN WASH DC. TO TRAIN MID AND HIGH-LEVEL 3RD WORLD POLICE OFFICERS. TOTAL OF ABOUT 3,400 POLICE STUDIED AT IPA.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 6 source code: TP

111-ciabase_28962.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES SCHOOL CIA TRG SCHOOL FOR POLICE IN D.C. UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 474, 478, 492 source code: CID

111-ciabase_28963.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES TRAINING SCHOOLS OF FOREIGN POLICEMEN AND PART OF AN EVEN LARGER POLICE PROGRAM CIA RAN IN COOPERATION WITH AID.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 46 source code: LS

111-ciabase_28964.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 (31-2) source code: CS

111-ciabase_28965.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC, 1960-1969** U.S. ON R STREET WHERE ASIAN, AFRICAN AND LA. POLICEMEN RECV TRAINING IN SURVEILLANCE, INFORMANTS AND OTHER POLICE METHODS.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 124 source code: HT

111-ciabase_28966.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC. (INPOLSE).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:20,23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28967.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES, INC. OPERATED FOR NEARLY 23 YEARS AS AN ARM OF CIA, UNDER COVER AS A PRIVATE FIRM. PART OF BUSINESS

TO EXPORT POLICE WARES TO FOREIGN POLICE FORCES: GUNS, AMMO, RADIOS, AND BUGGING EQUIPMENT. THIS ONLY A SIDELINE TO SPECIALIZED TRAINING IN POLICE TECHNIQUES TO THOUSANDS FORCES POLICE FROM 87 COUNTRIES. "HARPERS WEEKLY" 1/24/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28968.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: INVESTIGATION OF, IN JANUARY undefined THE ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION LEARNED OF CIA RUN ACADEMY IN WASHINGTON D.C. WHERE POLICE FROM SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES STUDIED "CLANDESTINE COLLECTION METHODOLOGY." THIS INCLUDED TRAINING IN BREAKING AND ENTERING, SAFE-CRACKING AND REPLASTERING WALLS TO CONCEAL OP.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/24/76 67 source code: NA

111-ciabase_28969.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1942-1948 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1942-1948** COL. H.N. SCHWARTZKOPF ARRIVED IN IRAN IN 10/42 TO TAKE OVER ADMINISTRATION OF THE GENDARMERIE AND MANAGED TO BUILD A FUNCTIONAL SERVICE OVER NEXT 6 YEARS. HE SUCCEEDED IN CREATING A NATIONAL POLICE FORCE. WAS SCHWARTZKOPF AN OSS/CIA AGENT - QUESTIONED DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 73-78 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_28970.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1942-1967 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1942-1967** 3 DOMESTIC SECURITY ORGS RECV EXTENSIVE US AID: GENDARMERIE, NATIONAL POLICE AND SAVAK. AID TO POLICE BEGAN IN 54 WITH ARRIVAL 3-MAN ADVISORY TEAM. TEAM SUPERVISED RE-ORG OF POLICE DOWN TO PRECINCT LEVEL. SET UP MODERN CRIME AND PHOTOS LABS AND EFFICIENT RECORDS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM. ESTABLISHED EFFECTIVE COMMO SYSTEM AND SENT POLICE TO IPA, FBI ACADEMY AND U.S. BORDER PATROL ACADEMY.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 154 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_28971.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1951-1953** 39 POLICE GRADUATES ATTENDED CIA CONTROLLED PROGRAMS SUCH AS OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY, INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY, AND CIA'S BOMB SCHOOL OF LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. APRIL/MAY 79 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_28972.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1969** INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY. POLICE TRG SCHOOL AT FORT DAVIS CANAL ZONE FOUNDED BY PANAMA STATION. MOVED TO D.C. WHERE RENAMED INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY. FUNDED BY AID BUT CONTROLLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 264, 309 source code: CID

111-ciabase_28973.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1961-1973** AN INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY OPENED JULY 62 AT FORT DAVIS IN THE PANAMA CANAL AND IN ITS TWO YEARS GRADUATED 725 OFFICERS. CANAL SCHOOL PHASED OUT AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN D.C. IN 63. A LIST OF COURSES INCLUDING COUNTERGUERRILLA TACTICAL OPS, SUBVERSIVE INSURGENT METHODOLOGY, POPULATION AND RESOURCES CONTROL, AND OTHERS. AID/OPS ADVISERS WERE REAL TECHNICIANS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT FROM FINGERPRINTING TO TRAFFIC CONTROL, BUT CIA PERSONNEL UNDER COVER SKEWED IMPACT OF PUBLIC SAFETY TOWARD THE POLITICAL SIDE OF ENFORCEMENT. CIA POLICE ADVISERS, WHERE THEY ADVISED TOP INTEL AND POLITICAL POLICE AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR DEATH SQUADS WAS A DECISIVE ONE.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY:

Pantheon Books 191-2 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_28974.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined POLICE OF SIX NATIONS CALL FOR EST. OF AN INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED POLICE STUDIES AND A SUBREGIONAL CRIMINAL DATA BANK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_28975.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: LAW ENFORCEMENT INTEL UNIT (LEIU) SERVES AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR POLITICAL INTEL FROM ONE POLICE RED SQUAD TO ANOTHER THRUOUT THE U.S. AND CANADA. MEMBERS ARE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS BUT LEIU MAINTAINS IT IS A PRIVATE ORG AND ITS ACTIVITIES NOT SUBJECT TO GVT AGENCIES. PENTHOUSE, 11/76 P77

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/77 P14 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28976.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: MAIN CONDUIT FOR ASSISTANCE TO THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES HAS BEEN THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) OF AID. FORMS ASSISTANCE ARE: INSTRUCTION OF HIGH-RANKING OFFICIALS AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY (IPA) AND AT OTHER INSTITUTIONS; IN-COUNTRY ADVISERS TO ADVISE LOCAL POLICE AND PROVIDE INSTRUCTION TO INDIGENOUS POLICE FORCES; AND THE DELIVERY OF WEAPONS, AMMO, CHEMICAL MUNITIONS, PATROL CARS, AND OTHER POLICE COMMODITIES.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 199 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_28977.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPT, undefined HAS AGREED TO MAKE MEMBERS OF ITS FORCE AVAILABLE FOR TEMPORARY COUNTERTERRORISM ASSIGNMENTS ABROAD WITH CIA. NEW YORK ONE OF 18 POLICE DEPTS ASKED BY CIA FOR ASSISTANCE IN RECRUITING OFFICERS FOR THREE-YEAR CONTRACTS. NYT 10/27/86

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/87 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_28978.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) OF AID WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA AND SUGGEST ACTION LEADING TO EXTRA-LEGAL DETENTION, TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28979.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:32; 10:20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28980.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY PROVIDED TRAINING FOR MORE THAN ONE MILLION POLICE IN THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 229 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_28981.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY TRAINED MORE THAN A MILLION POLICEMEN. INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN D.C. SENIOR COURSE OPS INCLUDES COUNTERINSURGENCY AND COUNTERSUBVERSION, ETC.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 259 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_28982.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OPS COMPLICITY WITH REPRESSIVE POLICE LED CONGRESS IN undefined TO TERMINATE U.S. FOREIGN POLICE ASSISTANCE. SECTION 660 OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 74 SAID NO FUNDS "SHALL BE USED TO PROVIDE TRAINING, ADVICE, FINANCIAL SUPPORT, FOR POLICE PRISONS, OR OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT FORCES..."

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 P19-20 source code: NR

111-ciabase_28983.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:32; 10:20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28984.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: OPS, GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR ON.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 100-1 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_28985.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED/NDI, FOR SERIES OF CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS AND PANAMANIAN LEADERS FOCUSED ON RESTRUCTURING MILITARY INTO A CIVILIAN LED POLICE FORCE. \$74,923.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_28986.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINE POLICE TRAINED AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY, A CIA FRONT COVERED BY AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND STATE DEPARTMENT. PROGRAM OF STUDIES CALLED TECHNICAL INVESTIGATION COURSE, CONDUCTED IN TWO PHASES OF FOUR WEEKS EACH. FIRST PHASE HELD IN D.C. SECOND WITH MORE ELABORATE FIELD WORK HELD AT BORDER PATROL ACADEMY IN LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS. ONE SEGMENT COVERED POLICE INTEL DEFINED AS NEED TO ORGANIZE INTEL INTO USEFUL FORM AVAILABLE FOR STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL). ALSO SIX HOUR COURSE ON BOMBS. A COURSE IN SURVEILLANCE, A DISCUSSION VARIOUS WEAPONS WHICH MIGHT BE USED BY ASSASSINS. DEMONSTRATION POSSIBILITIES OF CARRYING HIDDEN OR DISGUISED WEAPONS. LECTURES AT LOS FRESNOS BEGINNING IN 69 GIVEN BY CIA INSTRUCTORS. FIELD TRIPS TO OTHER POLICE DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: Plate, T., & Darvi, A. (1981). SECRET POLICE. Garden City, New York: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 53-4 source code: SP

111-ciabase_28987.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **POLICE. "THE COMPANY AND THE COPS: THE CIA SECRET TIES TO LOCAL POLICE." BY PHILIP H. MELANSON, THE NATION, 26 III 83, P364-368 .** IN DEPTH STUDY OF HOW CIA SECRETLY COOPERATED WITH 'FRIENDLY' POLICE DEPTS, PROVIDING (ILLEGALLY) TRAINING, TECH ASSISTANCE, EXOTIC EQUIP AND EXPLOSIVES, AND INTEL INFORMATION. IN RETURN, POLICE DEPTS THRU RED SQUADS GAVE AGENCY INFO ON GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS IN WHICH IT WAS INTERESTED, PROVIDED CIA WITH POLICE CREDENTIALS TO USE AS COVER, ETC. SEE ALSO P/P/F "USA & POLICE" XI 80, P2.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 84 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_28988.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **PRES REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12333** , 12/4/81 ALLOWS THE CIA TO ENTER INTO ARRANGEMENTS WITH STATE AND LOCAL POLICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/81 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28989.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM TRAINED LATIN AMERICAN POLICE TO MEET COMMUNIST THREAT WITH BEST POLITICAL, PROPAGANDA AND INTEL TOOLS CIA COULD PROVIDE.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 85 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_28990.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA IS RECRUITING NEW YORK POLICE," FOR OVERSEAS DUTY. NYT 10/28/86 A1,B3. "CIA RECRUITING CITY POLICE FOR TEMPORARY POSITIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28991.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE COMPANY & COPS CIA'S SECRET TIES TO LOCAL POLICE." COURSES OFFERED LOCAL POLICE INCLUDED SECURITY PROCEDURES, CLANDESTINE PHOTOGRAPHY, PLASTERING AND MASONRY (FOR CONCEALING A BUG OR A HIDDEN CAMERA), LOCKPICKING AND TELEPHONE TAPPING. ALSO DISGUISES, SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY AND INTEL COLLECTION. DURING THE 60S AND 70S THE CIA FURNISHED VARIOUS POLICE DEPTS WITH: FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS; DECODERS, RECORDERS, RECEIVERS, TRANSMITTERS AND TRANSMITTER BEACONS; EXPLOSIVE-DETECTION KITS; POLYGRAPH EQUIPMENT; SECURITY LOCKS AND SAFES; DOCUMENT-DESTRUCT DEVICES; LAMPS WITH HIDDEN BUGS; MINE DETECTORS, TEAR GAS AND GAS MASKS; GRENADES AND FLAK JACKETS. FORTY-FOUR (44) LOCAL AND COUNTY POLICE DEPTS RECEIVED TRAINING OR EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING THOSE IN NY CITY; SAN FRAN; L.A.; CHICAGO; BOSTON; PHILADELPHIA; MIAMI; D.C.; LONG BEACH, CAL.; SAN DIEGO; RICHMOND AND BLOOMINGTON, MN. 44 IS MINIMAL NUMBER AS ONE FOIA DOC SAID 83 POLICE ORGS BRIEFED ON "TRACE METAL TECHNIQUES." NA 3/26/83 COVER AND PAGES 364-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_28992.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. TO ORGANIZE TALKS AMONG LOCAL AND NATIONAL POLITICAL LEADERS TO SPEED CREATION OF A CENTRAL GVT TO TAKE OVER SECURITY CHORES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28993.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. TO SET UP SOMALIA POLICE UNIT IN NEXT FEW DAYS. AMBASSADOR OAKLEY ALSO PLANS FOR A QUICK REACTION FORCE. POLICE FORCE TO BE DRAWN FROM FORMER POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICIALS. U.S. WILL HAVE LIAISON OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_28994.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined OP-ED BY ABDUL ABDI FORMERLY WITH HERITAGE FOUNDATION. "BIZARRE U.S. PLAN FOR ARMING SOMALIA THUGS." U.S. PLANS TO TURN OVER TO SOMALIA POLICE 5,000 RIFLES, 1.8 MILLION ROUNDS AMMO, 5,000 SETS HANDCUFFS AND NIGHTSTICKS. POLICE FORCE MADE UP OF A FEW HUNDRED TRIBESMEN - MOST MEMBERS OF OLD SOMALI POLICE FORCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/94 A21 source code: WT

111-ciabase_28995.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA CIA THRU CI EXPERT JAMES ANGLETON HELPED SOUTH AFRICA ESTABLISH "BOSS" (BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY) IN undefined WHICH

ENGAGES IN EXTENSIVE CI OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_28996.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI 19,660 GRANT FOR INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION'S SOUTHERN AFRICAN PEACEKEEPING CONFERENCE ON REVAMPING SECURITY FORCES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_28997.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1955-1959, 1955-1962 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1955-1959** MICHIGAN STATE U WAS USED BY THE CIA TO CONDUCT A POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM. 5 CIA OFFICERS WERE CONCEALED IN THE STAFF OF THE PROGRAM, AND WERE CARRIED ON THE U'S PAYROLL. THE UNIVERSITY HAD ENTERED INTO A \$25 MILLION CONTRACT BUT IN 59 REFUSED TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE COVER. FROM 1955-1962 THE U RECEIVED \$5,354,352.75 FOR ITS SERVICES.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 5 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_28998.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL CATEGORY COVERT OP PROVIDE SECURITY-ASSISTANCE, INTEL TRAINING PROGRAMS ABROAD. CIA SENT TEAMS OF OFTEN ONLY 3 OR 4 AGENTS FROM INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION WITH HELP OFFICE TECHNICAL SERVICE AND DDO. TEAM SET UP TRAINING AND DELIVERY EQUIPMENT. TRAINED PERSONAL SECURITY FORCE OR PALACE GUARD ALSO INTEL SERVICE OR LOCAL POLICE. EQUIPMENT BEST WEAPONS. HIGH-TECH NIGHT VISION, WALKIE-TALKIES, MOST ADVANCED COMMO GEAR, HELICOPTERS, SECURITY ALARMS, LOCKS, BULLET PROOF VESTS. ADVANCED TECHNIQUES PERIMETER DEFENSE OF PALACE, MONITORING TERRORISTS AND INSURING LIAISON WITH INTEL SERVICE AND POLICE PASSED ON. STATION CHIEFS GIVEN LAMINATED PLASTIC CARD LISTING AVAILABLE SERVICES, TO GIVE HEADS OF STATE SO THEY COULD SELECT SERVICES. SECURITY AND ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS FOR 12 COUNTRIES: CHAD, PAKISTAN, LIBERIA, PHILIPPINES UNDER MARCOS, EGYPT, SUDAN. LEBANON, EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 308, 310-1 source code: VE

111-ciabase_28999.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. BILL LAIR AND THAI STRONGMAN GEN. PHAO SRIYANONDA AND THAI POLICE CALLED POLICE AERIAL RESUPPLY UNIT OR PARU.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. PASSIM source code: BFR

111-ciabase_29000.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. PURPOSE OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY FOR POLICE ASSISTANCE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS TO FREEDOM AND CIVIL LIBERTIES. LEADS TO CREATION OF POLICE STATE.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 109 source code: TP

111-ciabase_29001.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. POLICE OPS IN THAILAND RELATING TO COUNTERINSURGENCY. BORDER PATROL POLICE, PROVINCIAL POLICE, ETC. U.S. SUPPORT FOR BPP CONDUCTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 195 source code: CE

111-ciabase_29002.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND. PROVINCIAL POLICE. SOME CIA ADVISORS TRANSFERRED TO PP AFTER SARIT undefined COUP.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 28 source code: TP

111-ciabase_29003.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1950-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1950-1976** THE CIA DEVELOPED A STRONG POLICE APPARATUS IN THAILAND PLACING SPECIAL STRESS ON THE THAI BORDER PATROL POLICE, BPP. THE BPP KILLED AS MANY AS 100 UNARMED STUDENTS DURING THE 76 COUP. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29004.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1951-1956 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1951-1956** JOHN HART HEADED A CIA GROUP OF 76 MEN TRAINING THE THAI POLICE VIA SEA SUPPLY CORPORATION. INDOCHINA RESOURCE CENTER STUDY 1/77 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29005.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined THAILAND AND THE US ANNOUNCED PLANS TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY IN JUNE IN BANGKOK. IT WILL PROVIDE TRAINING TO THAILAND AND ITS NEIGHBORS IN CROSS- BORDER CRIMES RELATED TO DRUGS, MONEY LAUNDERING, FINANCIAL CRIME, ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS, AND INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY RIGHTS. ACADEMY IS EXPECTED TO BE LOCATED AT THE SPECIAL BRANCH TRAINING SCHOOL IN BANGKOK. SIMILAR ACADEMIES EXIST IN BUDAPEST AND IN PANAMA CITY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/20/98 37 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29006.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, COVER, CIVIL POLICE ADMINISTRATION, MID undefined U.S. BRANCH OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADM. ASSIGNED TO TRAIN AND EQUIP FOREIGN POLICE FORCES. TP 4. ONE-THIRD CPA ADVISORS IN THAILAND WERE CIA WORKING WITH SPECIAL BRANCH OR BPP.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 30 source code: TP

111-ciabase_29007.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA PROVIDED FORGED IDENTIFICATION CARDS TO LOCAL POLICE ORGS AND RECEIVED POLICE ID CARDS FROM POLICE ORGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/26/83 P364-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29008.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA'S INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY (IPA) TRAINED POLICE FROM CHILE, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO, BRAZIL, THE PHILIPPINES, HONG KONG, BELIZE (THEN BRITISH HONDURAS), KOREA, PARAGUAY, PERU, IRAN AND URUGUAY. ATTENDEES OF "TECHNICAL INVESTIGATION COURSE" TRAINED IN D.C. AND TOOK FIELDWORK AT THE BORDER PATROL ACADEMY IN LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS. IPA FOUNDED BY A.I.D.. DAMAGING PUBLICITY FORCED THE ACADEMY TO CLOSE. IPA EARNED THE REPUTATION OF THE "SCHOOL FOR TORTURERS." THE U.S. CONTINUED TO TRAIN FOREIGN POLICE BY undefined FUNDING THE BRAZILIAN FEDERAL POLICE ACADEMY WHICH TRAINED CHILE'S DINA AGENTS, WHO IN TURN INSTRUCTED ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS LIVING IN COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, AND NICARAGUA. OTHER SKILLS TAUGHT BY THE CIA INCLUDE AGENT RECRUITMENT AND HANDLING, PHYSICAL AND ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY, METHODS OF INFILTRATION, AND ASSASSINATION AND TORTURE TECHNIQUES. HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT 4/3/85 FN P137

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29009.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD. SINGLAUB OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE CO-EST THE INSTITUTE OF REGIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, IRIS, WHERE POLICE AND MILITARY OFFICERS FROM 3RD WORLD TRAINED IN LIC. "JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW" VOL 3 #6, PHILIPPINES 2ND QUARTER 1988 26-32**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29010.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **TRAINING, undefined EISENHOWER ESTABLISHES PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM WHOSE GOAL IS TO TRAIN FOREIGN POLICE UNITS IN, AMONG OTHER THINGS, COUNTERINSURGENCY. undefined PROGRAM BECOMES OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY WHICH EVENTUALLY PROCURES 400 OFFICERS IN 45 COUNTRIES AND YEARLY BUDGET 50 MILLION. MUCH OF PHOENIX FUNDING AND TRAINING WAS THRU OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY. BY undefined OPS HAD DISTRIBUTED 200 MILLION IN EQUIPMENT FOREIGN POLICE, TRAINED 7000 + SENIOR POLICE OFFICIALS, AND TRAINED OVER 1 MILLION RANK AND FILE POLICE OFFICERS WORLDWIDE.**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 29-30 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29011.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING OF IN U.S.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 188-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_29012.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **TRAINING, INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY, 1964-1974 CHILE TRG IN IPA. STUDENTS LEARNED BOMBING AND SABOTAGE.**

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 51 source code: UC

111-ciabase_29013.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING. INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES INC. LOCATED OFF DUPONT CIRCLE IN DC. CIA USED IT TO TRAIN FOREIGN POLICEMEN IN EVERYTHING FROM LABORATORY TECHNIQUES TO BUGGING AND SURVEILLANCE METHODS. CIA TRAINED THOUSANDS OF FOREIGN POLICEMEN WHO SUPPOSEDLY HAD COME FOR PRIVATE INSTRUCTION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 163 source code: UC

111-ciabase_29014.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1960-1969** CIA MANIPULATES URUGUAYAN POLITICS THROUGHOUT 60S, PRESSURING THE GOVERNMENT TO ACCEPT AN AID POLICE TRAINING MISSION WHICH PROVIDES COVER FOR CIA CASE OFFICERS. THEIR JOB TO SECRETLY FINANCE AND TRAIN LOCAL POLICE AND INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P12 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_29015.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1964-1970** POLICE TRAINED AT INTERNATIONAL POLICE SERVICES SCHOOL D.C. EXTENSIVE INFO ON CIA TRAINING.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 225-231 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_29016.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1970-1972** IN URUGUAY, CIA OPS OFFICER USED COVER OF AID PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISOR TO HELP SET UP DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION AND INTELLIGENCE (DII). DII SERVED AS A COVER FOR DEATH SQUAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. APRIL/MAY 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29017.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1956-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1962** EXPERTS FROM MICHIGAN STATE U'S SCHOOL OF POLICE ADM (UNDER SECRET \$25 MILLION CONTRACT TO CIA) TRAINED AND EQUIPPED FORCES OF REPRESSION: CIVIL GUARD, A PM POLICE FORCE MADE UP PRIMARILY OF CATHOLIC REFUGEES FROM NORTH; A VNESE FBI; AND, CIVIC ACTION TEAMS TO "GET CLOSE TO THE PEOPLE." ALL THREE INVOLVED IN IMPLEMENTING REPRESSION IN COUNTRYSIDE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 61 source code: VW

111-ciabase_29018.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AID/PSD FIELD OFFICES DIRECTED BY CIA-MANAGED COMBINED STUDIES GROUP, WHICH FUNDED CADRES AND HIRED ADVISERS FOR VBI, CIVIL GUARD, AND MUNICIPAL POLICE; AND AN FBI-SPONSORED NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION REGISTRATION PROGRAM WHICH ISSUED ID CARDS TO ALL VNESE CITIZENS OVER 14 AS A MEANS OF IDENTIFYING COMMUNISTS, DESERTERS AND FUGITIVES.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 35 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_29019.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. MISSION BEGAN ITS PUBLIC SAFETY PROGRAM INCORPORATING EARLIER POLICE ADVISORY EFFORTS OF MLG UNDER LANSDALE AND MSU/VAG. PROGRAM WOULD BE OPERATED BY U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID).

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29020.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA WORKED WITH SVN GVT TO ORGANIZE POLICE FORCES AND PARAMILITARY UNITS. VN DOMINATED CIA. DDP SUPPORTING MAJOR PARAMILITARY OP, WHICH AT PEAK IN undefined INVOLVED 700 PEOPLE. 600 OF WHOM IN VN, THE REST AT HQS. 12% OF CIA'S MANPOWER DEVOTED TO VN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_29021.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CORDS ADVISORS CREATED SPECIAL POLICE BRANCH RESPONSIBLE ELIMINATING NFL CADRE AND REPRESSING ALL FORMS OF DISSENT SVN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29022.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MARINE POLICE AND NATIONAL POLICE FIELD FORCE (NPFF) WERE FORMED AND UNDER CONTROL OF CORDS. MARINE POLICE WERE ASSIGNED PACIFICATION DUTIES ALONG RIVERS AND STREAMS. NPFF BECAME A PARAMILITARY FORCE ASSIGNED TO ELIMINATING NFL POLITICAL STRUCTURE IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29023.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** VIETNAMESE NATIONAL POLICE OPERATE UNDER JOINT CONTROL CIA (CAS SAIGON), U.S. AID PUBLIC SAFETY, USIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29024.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COMBAT POLICE TRAINED AND ARMED BY THE CIA STORMED INTO CROWDS OF PROTESTING BUDDHISTS AND SMASHED THEIR FACES WITH BILLY CLUBS BEFORE HAULING THEM OFF TO JAIL.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 251 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_29025.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined POLICE SPECIAL BRANCH FORMED FROM VBI.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 74 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_29026.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1967** U.S. ADVISORS TRAINED VIETNAMESE NATIONAL POLICE IN CI INCLUDING ELECTRONIC BUGGING, INTERROGATION, TORTURE, INFILTRATION AND ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29027.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** TWO COMBAT POLICE BATTALIONS CALLED ORDER POLICE WERE CIA ADVISED PM POLICE UNITS TO BREAK UP DEMONSTRATIONS AND PROVIDE SECURITY FOR GVT FUNCTIONS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 95 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_29028.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX PROGRAM SYNTHESIS POLICE AND PM PROGRAMS. CIA MANAGING CENSUS GRIEVANCE, RD CADRE, COUNTERTERROR TEAMS AND PICS. MILITARY INTEL WORKING WITH MSS, ARVN INTEL AND REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES. AID MANAGING CHIEU HOI AND PUBLIC SAFETY, INCLUDING FIELD POLICE. NEEDED TO BRING ALTOGETHER UNDER SPECIAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_29029.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** CIA'S WORK WITH SPECIAL BRANCH AND CIO COLLECTING INFO VCI THRU PENETRATIONS, INTERCEPTION COURIERS AND COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSLATION CAPTURED DOCS AND STUDY AND REVIEW.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 266 source code: HM

111-ciabase_29030.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF NP WAS ESTABLISHED ON JUNE 27, 1962** , UNITING REPRESENTATIVES OF VARIOUS POLICE AGENCIES INTO ONE SINGLE GOVERNING BODY AND PLACED UNDER THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29031.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1961-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1961-1973** CIA WORKED WITH VIETNAMESE SPECIAL BRANCH TO BUILD BETTER INTEL ON INFRASTRUCTURE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 239 source code: HM

111-ciabase_29032.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CREATED SOUTH VIETNAM'S POLICE SYSTEM AND PROVIDED EVERYTHING FROM UNIFORMS AND ARMS, TO TRG TO PROVISION SOPHISTICATED TELECOMMUNICATIONS NET. BUILT 503 NEW RURAL POLICE STATIONS. INITIATED VILLAGE HAMLET RADIO SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 101-125 source code: UC

111-ciabase_29033.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OFFICERS RUNNING SVN'S INFAMOUS CON SON ISLAND PRISON WHICH FEATURED "TIGER CAGES" WERE TRAINED BY U.S. OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P783 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29034.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1954-1975** UNDER POLICE TRAINING PROGRAMS THAT BEGAN IN 54 AND TERMINATED IN 75, OVER 7,500 POLICE OFFICERS RECEIVED TRAINING IN U.S. SCHOOLS AND OVER A MILLION POLICEMEN HAVE BEEN GIVEN TRAINING ABROAD. LARGE QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT WERE ALSO TRANSFERRED TO FOREIGN POLICE DEPTS. TRAINING WAS PROVIDED IN DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE OF HOME MADE BOMBS AND ASSASSINATION DEVICES. TRAINING IN ADVANCED "METHODS OF INTERROGATION" WERE ALSO OFFERED IN U.S. PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 30 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29035.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1960-1965** AID'S JOSEPH WOLF TESTIFIED: IT IMPORTANT TO SEEK TO CONTROL COMMUNISTS AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE STAGE....FUNCTION OF POLICE IN COMBATTING THESE ACTIVITIES LIES IN FIELDS OF IDENTIFYING AND CONTROLLING CRIMINAL AND SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 139 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_29036.txt

SUBJECT: POLICE, OPS WITH FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICE

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1962-1970** EXECUTIVE ORDER IN 62 LEAD TO CREATION IN AID OF OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY FOR POLICE PROGRAMS. INTER-AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY ESTABLISHED IN 62 IN PANAMA CANAL ZONE. IT FOUNDED BY CIA'S PANAMA STATION TO BE A MAJOR COUNTER - INSURGENCY FACILITY SIMILAR TO TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS. BYRON ENGLE OF AID SAID "IN A TOTAL OF 455 CLASS HOURS, 165 ARE DEVOTED TO INTERNAL SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE TECHNIQUES - A THIRD OF TIME OF INTERNAL SECURITY DEVOTED TO COMMUNIST PARTY OPS AND TECHNIQUES." IN 64 ACADEMY MOVED TO D.C. AND RENAMED INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY (IPA). COURSE HAD THREE MAJOR DIVISIONS, MANAGEMENT; OPS; AND INTERNAL SECURITY (RIOT CONTROL, CHEMICAL MUNITIONS AND TERRORIST COUNTER MEASURES). THERE AN ADDITIONAL 30 SITES ACROSS U.S. AT WHICH FOREIGN POLICE OFFICERS ARE TRAINED UNDER OPS PROGRAM. SITES AND COURSES NAMED.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 141 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_29037.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1945-1994 ENTRY: **1945-1994** "BACK TO TRUMAN FOR SECURITY STRATEGIES," OP ED BY HARRY SUMMERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29038.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **1947-1950** GREECE, TURKEY, TRUMAN ANNOUNCED THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE TO JOINT SESSION CONGRESS 3/12/46. DEMOCRACY IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES THREATENED BY A SYSTEM THAT "RELIES UPON TERROR AND OPPRESSION, A CONTROLLED PRESS AND RADIO, FIXED ELECTIONS, AND SUPPRESSION OF FREEDOM. HEART OF HIS DOCTRINE WAS CONTAINMENT." POLICY OF THE U.S. TO SUPPORT FREE PEOPLES WHO ARE RESISTING SUBJUGATION.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XV source code: CHT

111-ciabase_29039.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1952 ENTRY: **1947-1952** HARRY TRUMAN - NOT KENNAN, MARSHALL OR ACHESON - WAS AUTHOR OF POLICY OF CONTAINMENT - THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE. TRUMAN ON 3/12/47 ASKED CONGRESS FOR \$400 MILLION IN AID TO GREECE AND TURKEY - BEGINNING OF POLICY OF CONTAINMENT OF COMMUNISM IN EUROPE. DOCTRINE WAS DICTATED PARTLY BY NECESSITY TO REPLACE ENGLAND IN GREECE AND TURKEY. TRUMAN SAID "IT MUST BE POLICY OF U.S. TO SUPPORT FREE PEOPLES WHO ARE RESISTING SUBJUGATION..."

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 70-1 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_29040.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1952 ENTRY: **1947-1952** WHILE TRUMAN PRESIDENT CIA HAD TO CONTENT THEMSELVES WITH MODESTLY INTRUSIVE ACTIVITIES LIKE CHANNELING SECRET FUNDS TO POLITICAL PARTIES IN EUROPE. UNDER EISENHOWER THIS CHANGED. TO STEM LEAKS FROM CIA, EISENHOWER DIRECTED JAMES DOOLITTLE TO CONDUCT REVIEW OF CIA OPS, AND RECOMMEND WAYS TO IMPROVE THEM. DOOLITTLE COMPLAINED OF THE LEAKS AND SAID "IT CLEAR WE ARE FACING AN IMPLACABLE ENEMY...." EISENHOWER GAVE CIA ALMOST CARTE BLANCHE TO "SUBVERT, SABOTAGE AND DESTROY" ENEMIES.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 61 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_29041.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **1948-1952** RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OPC AND THE MARSHALL PLAN (MP) DUE TO LEGISLATION FOR ECA, PL 472, 1948 HAD DUPLICATE FUNDING AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES THAT COULD BE ALLOCATED TO SPECIAL PROJECTS. MP TRIED SPECIAL PROJECTS ON ITS OWN BUT RESULTS NOT GOOD. SO OPC INITIATED FLEDGLING OP, MOSTLY LABOR PROJECTS, FUNDED THEM THRU MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES, AND PROVIDED EXPERT MANPOWER. RICHARD BISSELL, DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR FOR ECA, EXPLAINED THE PROCEDURE - OPC FORMED RIGHT AFTER MP, BUT THERE NO CONNECTION FOR SEVERAL MONTHS. IT A COMPLEMENTARY OP TO SECURE WESTERN EUROPE. I DOUBT MP PEOPLE KNEW TH PERSONNEL [EMPLOYED BY BOTH ORGANIZATIONS]. WISNER GOT COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR OPC FROM THE MP.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 72-3 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_29042.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1961 ENTRY: **1948-1961** RADIO FREE EUROPE GOOD EXAMPLE OF DIFFERENT LEVELS OF POLICY GUIDANCE. RFE SET UP IN NEW YORK IN LATE 40s - PROBABLY AT SUGGESTION OF GEORGE KENNAN, WHEN HE HEAD OF POLICY PLANNING AT STATE. CIA FUNDED. THERE NO RECORD OF FORMAL POLICY GUIDANCE FROM STATE TO CIA. GUIDANCE TO RFE BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISIONS (IO) OF DDP. WHEN DIVISION FELT IT NEEDED CLEAR GUIDANCE FROM STATE, IT SUBMITTED THEM TO STATE'S EASTERN EUROPE OFFICERS. THERE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN IO DIVISION AND POLITICAL DESKS IN STATE. RFE A COVERT PROJECT FINANCED BY CIA FUNDS, ALTHOUGH OSTENSIBLY SUPPORTED BY PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS TO CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 100-1 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_29043.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1995 ENTRY: **1948-1995** AFL-CIO PROMOTES DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC REFORM OVERSEAS SINCE 40S U.S. HAS USED U.S. LABOR TO FURTHER ITS FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. AFTER WORLD WAR II AND ESPECIALLY IN 60S RELATIONSHIP DEEPENED AS PART OF INTENSIFYING COLD WAR. STARTING IN 80S "DEMOCRACY STRENGTHENING" HAS FORMED ANOTHER KEY COMPONENT TO AFL-CIO'S OVERSEAS ACTIVITIES. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) AND NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) CURRENTLY HAVE LABOR PROGRAMS IN EVERY REGION OF THE WORLD. BOTH INSTITUTIONS WORK THROUGH INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTES OF AFL-CIO TO IMPLEMENT THESE PROGRAMS AS THEY HAVE DONE FOR YEARS. AFL-CIO FRAMED ITS WORLD VIEW AND INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS THROUGH A COLD WAR LENS. WITH U.S. GVT AFL-CIO CARRIED OUT A WAR AGAINST PURPORTED COMMUNIST UNIONS THROUGH "FREE" LABOR UNIONS IT FINANCED AND TRAINED. END OF COLD WAR HAS NOT WEAKENED TIES BETWEEN GVT AND AFL-CIO'S INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS. DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL ATTEMPTS TO SLASH FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BUDGET AND POSSIBLY EVEN TO ELIMINATE AID, THESE HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL, LARGELY INEFFECTIVE, AND SOMETIMES QUITE HARMFUL INTERNATIONAL LABOR PROGRAMS CONTINUE TO COUNT ON FIRM SUPPORT IN WASHINGTON. IN 1995 LABOR FEDERATION'S FOREIGN OPS ARE SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE NEARLY \$25 MILLION FROM AID, WHILE THESE OVERSEAS LABOR OPERATIONS RECEIVED \$9 MILLION FROM NED IN 1994. RESOURCE CENTER - DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29044.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **1949-1973** INEXORABLY U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR MORE THAN 2 DECADES CLUNG TO A SET OF ASSUMPTIONS THAT SELDOM QUESTIONED - IN OFFICIAL ANALYSES - EVEN WHEN POSITION ALTERED BY CHANGING CIRCUMSTANCES. THERE IS A DOMINATION OF COLD WAR POLICY BY A DISTINCT ELITE AGAINST TEMPORARY OPPOSITION OF PRESIDENTS AND CAREER PEOPLE AND WITHOUT REGARD FOR WHATEVER POLITICAL PARTY IN POWER.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 4,26 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_29045.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** THE VARIOUS TYPES OF INTERVENTION. DETERRENCE -- PERSUASION OF ONE'S OPPONENT THAT THE COSTS AND/OR RISKS OF A GIVEN COURSE OF ACTION HE MIGHT TAKE OUTWEIGH ITS BENEFITS. PREVENTATIVE ATTACKS -- USES OF FORCE TO STOP ANOTHER STATE OR PARTY FROM DEVELOPING A MILITARY CAPABILITY BEFORE IT BECOMES THREATENING OR HOBBLE OR DESTROY IT THEREAFTER. COMPELLENCE -- USES OF FORCE THAT ARE DISCREET, CONSCIOUSLY LIMITED USES OF FORCE TO SWAY DECISION MAKING. PUNITIVE ATTACKS -- USES OF MILITARY FORCE DESIGNED TO INFLICT PAIN AND COST. PEACEKEEPING -- INVOLVES THE DEPLOYMENT OF UNARMED OR AT MOST LIGHTLY-ARMED FORCES IN A PEACEFUL ENVIRONMENT, NORMALLY TO BUTTRESS A FRAGILE OR BRITTLE POLITICAL ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN TWO OR MORE CONTENDING PARTIES. WAR-FIGHTING -- THE HIGH END OF INTERVENTION. PEACE-MAKING -- THOSE ACTIVITIES FALLING BETWEEN PEACE-MAKING AND WAR-FIGHTING, IN ENVIRONMENTS NEITHER PERMISSIVE NOR HOSTILE BUT UNCERTAIN. NATION BUILDING -- OR PEACE BUILDING IS AN EXTREMELY INTRUSIVE FORM OF INTERVENTION ONE THAT SEEKS TO BRING ABOUT A CHANGE IN POLITICAL LEADERSHIP AND, MORE IMPORTANT, PROCEDURES AND INSTITUTIONS DIFFERENT FROM THOSE THAT EXIST. REQUIRES A MONOPOLY ON THE USE OF FORCE UNTIL AUTHORIZED INDIGENOUS UNITS CAN BE CREATED TO ASSUME THIS RESPONSIBILITY. IT CAN REQUIRE OCCUPATION. INTERDICTION -- INVOLVES DISCRETE AND DIRECT USE OF FORCE TO PREVENT SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT, RESOURCES, GOODS, OR PERSONS FROM REACHING A BATTLEFIELD, PORT, OR TERMINAL. IT CAN BE DONE TO ENFORCE SANCTIONS. HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE -- INVOLVES DEPLOYMENT OF FORCES TO SAVE LIVES WITHOUT NECESSARILY ALTERING POLITICAL CONTEXT. RESCUE OPERATIONS ARE A FORM OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION. INDIRECT USES OF FORCE -- INVOLVES PROVIDING MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN FORM OF TRAINING, ARMS, INTELLIGENCE, ETC., TO ANOTHER PARTY SO THAT IT MAY EMPLOY FORCE DIRECTLY FOR ITS OWN PURPOSES. R. HAASS, 1994, INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 49-65

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29046.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** CIA HAS SEVERED ITS TIES TO ROUGHLY 100 FOREIGN AGENTS, ABOUT HALF IN LATIN AMERICA, WHOSE VALUE AS INFORMERS WAS OUTWEIGHED BY THEIR ACTS OF MURDER, ASSASSINATION, TORTURE, TERRORISM AND OTHER CRIMES. AS PART OF A WORLDWIDE REVIEW THAT BEGAN IN 1994 AND ACCELERATED IN 1995, THE CIA FOR THE FIRST TIME BEGAN TO SYSTEMATICALLY BALANCE QUALITY OF INFO FROM INFORMERS AGAINST THEIR CRIMINAL HISTORIES. CIA'S PURGE OF ITS INFORMERS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS FOCUSED HEAVILY ON ITS LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION, WHICH HAS HAD ON ITS PAYROLL HUNDREDS OF MILITARY OFFICERS AND GVT OFFICIALS IN COUNTRIES LIKE MEXICO, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR AND PANAMA. CIA HAS ALSO CASHIERED OFFICIALS, MILITARY OFFICERS AND PRIVATE CITIZENS WITH CRIMINAL HISTORIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND ASIA. CIA'S PURGE OF PEOPLE WHOSE CRIMES OUTWEIGHED THEIR USEFULNESS AS INFORMERS WAS PART OF A LARGER REVIEW THAT HAS RESULTED IN THE DISMISSAL OF HUNDREDS MORE AGENTS. THESE AGENTS MAY ALSO HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES, BUT THEY WERE LET GO PRIMARILY BECAUSE THE QUALITY OF THEIR INFO. WORLDWIDE REVIEW BEGAN IN 1994, AND GATHERED STEAM UNDER DCI DEUTCH. "SCRUB," WAS RESISTED BY SOME STATION CHIEFS AND COVERT OPERATORS. CIA OFFICERS HAD ALWAYS BEEN RATED FOR QUANTITY, NOT QUALITY, OF THE FOREIGN AGENTS THEY RECRUITED. THE AGENCY HAD SOMETIMES HIRED AGENTS "BLINDLY, WITHOUT THOROUGH VETTING AND ESTABLISHED PROCEDURES FOR ACCOUNTABILITY," AS MANY AS 1,000 FOREIGN AGENTS -- SOMEWHERE BETWEEN ONE-QUARTER AND ONE-THIRD OF ALL THE AGENTS ON THE CIA'S PAYROLL IN 95 -- FAILED TO MEET THIS TEST. THE LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION PROVED TO BE THE ONE MOST RIDDLED WITH FOREIGN AGENTS WHO WERE KILLERS AND TORTURERS. A PRESIDENTIAL PANEL, THE INTEL OVERSIGHT BOARD, IN 6/96 SAID CIA KNOWINGLY HIRED AS PAID INFORMERS GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS SUSPECTED OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS, MURDER, KIDNAPPING AND TORTURE. NOR WERE THESE EXAMPLES UNIQUE TO GUATEMALA. THEY WERE REPEATED THROUGHOUT CENTRAL AMERICA, WHERE THE CIA HAD BEEN DEEPLY INVOLVED IN OPS IN SUPPORT OF PRO-AMERICAN GVTS AND MILITARY REGIMES FROM THE EARLY 1950S ONWARD. THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA, ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA, CIA HAS LONG-STANDING OFFICIAL LIAISONS WITH MILITARY, INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES. SOME OF THESE SERVICES ARE VIOLENT OR CORRUPT, BUT THEY ARE AMONG THE CIA'S MOST VALUED INFORMERS. THE AGENCY USES TERRORISTS AND DRUG DEALERS, OR FORMER TERRORISTS AND DRUG DEALERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/3/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29047.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COLD WARRIORS POLICY LAID OUT IN NSC-68, WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE. EACH PART IN GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY REINFORCED THE WHOLE: CONSTANT GLOBAL MILITARY MOBILIZATION WOULD STIMULATE U.S. ECONOMY, LUBRICATE GLOBAL TRADE, BIND CAPITALIST POWERS TO U.S. IN A SUBSIDIARY ROLE, FUEL THE IDEOLOGICAL CRACKDOWN ON RADICAL THOUGHT, AND EVENTUALLY DESTROY THE USSR. STRUCTURE HAS BROKEN DOWN REPLACED WITH SOMETHING INCOHERENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29048.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WITH EISENHOWER ADM CIA ENTERED NEW PHASE WITH FIRST CIVILIAN DIRECTOR, ALLEN DULLES, WHO HAD UNPRECEDENTED ACCESS TO WHITE HOUSE AND TO HIS BROTHER, SOS, J.F.DULLES. ANTI-COMMUNIST COVERT ACTION GAINED IN IMPORTANCE. OFFICIAL DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS OUTLINE THE PERIOD OF AGENCY'S CREATION FROM 1945 TO EARLY 1950s.**

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XXX source code: CHT

111-ciabase_29049.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **1959-1962** [I] WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT STUDY GROUP [RE CREATING DIA]. OTHERS WERE: LT. GEN. GRAVES ERSKINE, USMC, RETIRED, MCNAMARA'S REP; ALLAN EVANS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF STATE'S OFFICE OF INTEL RESEARCH; JAMES LAY, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF NSC; ROBERT MACY, CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL DIV OF THE BUREAU OF BUDGET; J. PATRICK COYNE, THE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE PRESIDENT'S BOARD OF CONSULTANTS ON FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES; BRIGDIER GENERAL JESMOND BALMER, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE CIA FOR INTER-AGENCY COORDINATION. KIRKPATRICK, L. (1968). THE REAL CIA 205-232

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29050.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **1960-1964** "THROUGH ITS RECOGNITION POLICY, INTERNAL SECURITY INITIATIVES, AND MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS, THE [KENNEDY] ADM BOLSTERED REGIMES AND GROUPS THAT WERE UNDEMOCRATIC, CONSERVATIVE, AND FREQUENTLY REPRESSIVE." Z MAG 10/92 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29051.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **1960-1999** 7/1/99 NSC GAVE A LIST OF "1,624 NSC POLICY DOCUMENTS FROM THE KENNEDY THROUGH THE BUSH ADMS," IDENTIFIED BY SUBJECT AND DATE. A NEW COMPILATION OF THE DOCUMENTS THEMSELVES IS NOW AVAILABLE ON THE FAS WEB SITE. THESE ARE, A BODY OF "SECRET LAW" THAT DEFINE AND GOVERN U.S. POLICY IN A WIDE RANGE OF NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY AREAS. IN MOST CASES, THEY ARE ISSUED ON A CLASSIFIED BASIS AND ARE FREQUENTLY WITHHELD EVEN FROM CONGRESS. WHILE THE LARGE MAJORITY OF DIRECTIVES FROM BUSH AND CLINTON ADMS ARE STILL CLASSIFIED, SOME ARE NOT, AND MANY EARLIER DIRECTIVES HAVE GRADUALLY BEEN DECLASSIFIED. A NEWLY EXPANDED COLLECTION OF DIRECTIVES AND STUDY MEMORANDA, COMPILED BY JOHN PIKE OF FAS, IS AVAILABLE AT [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/OFFDOCS/DIRECT.HTM](http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/direct.htm) SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN FAS ISSUE 80 AUGUST 1999

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29052.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THANKSGIVING DAY MASSACRE - THE REASSIGNMENT OF KEY KENNEDY ADM PEOPLE ROOT CAUSES IN FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS IN CUBA. FINAL REORGANIZATION BY STATE DEPT AND CIA BETWEEN 11/26 AND 11/29 OCCURRED IN WAKE OF KENNEDY'S MAJOR DECISION ON VIETNAM. AT STATE, BALL REPLACED BOWLES, AND HARRIMAN REPLACED MCCONAUGHTY. ASSIGNMENT OF MCGHEE - OTHER CHANGES. AT CIA JOHN MCCONE BECAME DCI REPLACING DULLES, DDCI CHARLES CABELL ALSO REMOVED.**

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 140-1 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_29053.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1962-1996 ENTRY: **1962-1996** U.S. AIR FORCE GENERAL, EUGENE HABIGER, STATED THAT THE U.S. HAS THREATENED TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FIVE TIMES AND THAT SUCH A THREAT IS FAR MORE USEFUL THAN TRYING TO SET UP A marginally-effective antimissile system. INCIDENTS CITED WERE THE 1962 CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, THE 1969 CRISIS WITH RUSSIA WHEN IT WANTED TO ATTACK CHINA, THE 1973 WAR BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, IN 1990 AGAINST IRAQ AND "VERY RECENTLY" AGAINST NORTH KOREA AND ITS NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29054.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** CIA'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFO SERVICE IS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE MEDIA MONITORING SERVICE IN THE WORLD. NOW THE INDEX PAMPHLET INDEX CAN TAKE TWO HOURS TO SCAN. LATER FBIS MATERIAL WILL ONLY BE AVAILABLE ELECTRONICALLY ON THE WORLD NEWS CONNECTION (WNC) OF THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE (NTIS) OF THE COMMERCE DEPT. WNC HOME PAGE ON THE WORLD WIDE WEB IS AT HTTP://WNC.FEDWORLD.GOV/ THE NTIS FAX DIRECT SERVICE IS AT 703 487 442 BY ENTERING PRODUCT CODE 8645.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/28/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29055.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **1970-1997** THE EIGHT LONG-STANDING OPS ARE IN ENVIRONMENTS WHERE THE UNDERLYING CONFLICTS HAVE DEFIED DIPLOMATIC RESOLUTION, SOMETIMES FOR DECADES, AND HAVE BECOME, COSTLY AND OPEN-ENDED. ONLY TWO OF THESE OPS HAD SUCCESSFULLY CARRIED OUT THEIR MANDATES, WHILE THE REMAINING SIX EITHER ONLY PARTIALLY OR NOT AT ALL. ALTHOUGH ALL BUT ONE WERE DONE TO CREATE STABLE, SECURE ENVIRONMENTS TO ASSIST DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO RESOLVE CONFLICTS, EFFORTS HAD STALLED IN ALL BUT ONE CASE. U.S. OFFICIALS SEE NO ALTERNATIVE TO CONTINUING OPS BECAUSE THEY HELP STABILIZE CONFLICTS IN KEY AREAS OF THE WORLD. OPS ARE: 1. TO MONITOR BUFFER ZONE ON THE GOLAN HEIGHTS; 2. TO MONITOR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BETWEEN IRAQ AND KUWAIT; 3. TO SUPERVISE ARAB-ISRAELI TRUCE IN PALESTINE; 4. TO REDUCE VIOLENCE BETWEEN GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES; 5. & 6. TO IMPLEMENT A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE ANGOLAN WAR; 7. TO RESTORE PEACE AND ORDER RE KASHMIR RE INDIA AND PAKISTAN; 8. TO CONFIRM WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI FORCES FROM SOUTHERN LEBANON, ETC. GAO/NSAID-7-59 U.N.PEACEKEEPING 4/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29056.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1971-1977 ENTRY: **1971-1977** DISCUSSION OF THE WAR POWERS ACT WHICH NOT ENACTED UNTIL 73.

SOURCE: Hoxie, G. (1997). COMMAND DECISION AND THE PRESIDENCY. NY: Reader's Digest Press. 269-70 source code: CDP

111-ciabase_29057.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **1973-1993** WAR POWERS ACT CALLED UNLAWFUL BUT NOT APT TO GO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29058.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WAR POWER RESOLUTION - PRESIDENTS FROM NIXON ONWARD JUDGED IT UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 135 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_29059.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WAR POWERS RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 634-8 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_29060.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1976-1980 ENTRY: **1976-1980** JIMMY CARTER'S HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY, WHICH MIGHT HAVE LED TO A RADICAL REASSESSMENT OF COVERT U.S. POLICY, FAILED IN FACE OF POLITICAL PRESSURE AND THE INTRANSIGENCE OF THE MILITARY AND FOREIGN-POLICY ESTABLISHMENTS.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books XVIII source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29061.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **1977-1978** BRZEZINSKI SETS FORTH THE 10 GOALS FOR U.S. POLICY DURING CARTER ADM.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 53-4 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_29062.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SANTE FE DOCUMENT DRAFTED IN MID 80 BY CONSERVATIVE REPUBLICAN OFFICIALS OF THE COUNCIL FOR INTER-AMERICAN SECURITY AS A BLUEPRINT FOR THE NEW U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, SOUNDED THE BELL: "WAR, NOT PEACE, IS THE NORM IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS....SURVIVAL DEMANDS A NEW U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. AMERICA MUST SEIZE THE INITIATIVE OR PERISH. AN INTEGRATED GLOBAL FOREIGN POLICY IS ESSENTIAL....A WORLDWIDE COUNTER-PROJECTION OF AMERICAN POWER IS IN THE OFFING."

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 10 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_29063.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **1981-1988** REAGAN DOCTRINE MIGHT BE CONSIDERED A COROLLARY TO NIXON DOCTRINE OR PERHAPS AN EXTENSION OF TRUMAN DOCTRINE.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 170-1 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_29064.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **1981-1989** REAGAN ADM FROM OUTSET TARGETED COVERT ACTION, FOREIGN ASSISTANCE, DIPLOMACY, AND EVEN DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE ON THIRD WORLD BATTLEFIELDS IN OPPOSITION TO THE SOVIETS, CUBANS, LIBYANS AND ANYONE PERCEIVED TO BE A SURROGATE OF THE USSR. CASEY CAME TO CIA PRIMARILY TO WAGE WAR AGAINST THE USSR.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 197-9 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29065.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **1985-1988** ARTICLE BY JANE HUNTER, BEYOND THE SECRET TEAM - SOME INFO SOURCED TO RICHARD BRENNEKE - PHOTO AND BIO ON BRENNEKE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/8811-21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29066.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1995 ENTRY: **1987-1995** MILITARY TALENT FOR SALE. MILITARY PROFESSIONALS RESOURCES, INC A LEADING PROVIDER OF MILITARY ADVICE AND TRAINING. IT ESTABLISHED BY VERNON LEWIS IN 87. NOW FREDERICK KROESEN, FORMER MILITARY COMMANDER OF U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, CARL VUONO, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF DURING GULF WAR AND ED SOYSTER, FORMER HEAD OF DIA ARE WITH FIRM. THERE ARE 150 EMPLOYEES. IT HAS STAGED SEMINARS IN SWEDEN AND TAIWAN AND SENT TRAINING STAFF TO LIBERIA AND WORKS WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY. IT IS INVOLVED ALSO IN HUMANITARIAN WORK FOR STATE DEPT TO SEND RELIEF SUPPLIES TO FORMER COUNTRIES OF THE USSR. IT SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE CROATS IN 94. WITH BLESSINGS OF STATE DEPT MPRI HELD CLASSES FOR OFFICERS AT A MILITARY ACADEMY IN ZAGREB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/7/95 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29067.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **1988-1994** CHOMSKY ON "DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT I." ADM ABLE TO BLOCK HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS RE INDONESIA. POLICY TOWARD CHINA. "OUR CURRENT VOCATION IS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY." "DEMOCRACY" IN NICARAGUA. INVASION OF PANAMA. CRITICISM OF OP JUST CAUSE - AS A TEXT BOOK CASE OF U.S.'S DEDICATION TO DEMOCRACY. "DEMOCRACY ENHANCEMENT" IN HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR WHERE U.S. NATURALLY SUPPORTED THE ARENA PARTY - THE PARTY OF DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/94 14 PAGES source code: Z

111-ciabase_29068.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** AN "IN THESE TIMES" INVESTIGATION SHOWS BUSH ADM CONSISTENTLY USED INCOMPETENT AND BIASED FIELD REPORTING TO JUSTIFY ITS CLOSED-DOOR POLICY TOWARD HAITIAN REFUGEES.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/22/93 6-8 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_29069.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **1990-1993** ARTICLE ON MOZAMBIQUE BY ELAINE WINDRICH.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/93 19-20 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_29070.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** REGIONAL CONFLICTS THREATEN 42 MILLION AROUND THE WORLD PER STUDY, "GLOBAL HUMANITARIAN EMERGENCIES 1996."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29071.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** UNOFFICIAL ENVOY BILL RICHARDSON GETS READY TO ANSWER PRESIDENT'S CALL. A DETAILED ARTICLE ON RICHARDSON'S TRIP TO SUDAN TO RESCUE FREED HOSTAGES MOSHEN RAZA, JOHN EARLY AND MARY WASHINGTON. JOHN EARLY IS AN AMERICAN RED CROSS PILOT -- ONE OF THE HOSTAGES. (PHOTOS OF RICHARDSON, RAZA AND EARLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/13/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29072.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** OP-ED BY ROBERT M. GATES FORMER DCI. MUCH ADO IS BEING MADE OF CIA'S ROLE IN NEGOTIATING THE RECENT ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN ACCORD AND ITS PART IN CARRYING OUT THE AGREEMENT. BOTH CRITICS AND DEFENDERS SAY THAT THIS IS A DEPARTURE FROM -- AND AN EXPANSION OF -- CIA'S TRADITIONAL ACTIVITIES AND MISSION. I DISAGREE. CIA HAS PLAYED A PROMINENT, IF DISCREET, ROLE IN NEGOTIATIONS AND MONITORING CEASE-FIRES AND TREATY COMPLIANCE FOR DECADES. AFTER THE 1973 YOM KIPPUR WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT, CIA MONITORED COMPLIANCE. BEGINNING IN 1969, CIA ASSIGNED OFFICERS TO AMERICAN DELEGATIONS NEGOTIATING ARMS CONTROL WITH THE SOVIET UNION. CIA HELPED DRAFT PROVISIONS OF TREATIES. IN 5/90, BUSH ASKED ME, AS DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, TO GO TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO REDUCE TENSIONS. CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN AGREEMENT IS A MANIFESTATION OF THE CREDIBILITY CIA HAS BUILT WITH BOTH PARTIES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/29/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29073.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined GAO REPORT - PEACE CORPS: MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF THE 1990 s.** PEACE CORPS HAS ABOUT 6,300 VOLUNTEERS SHORT OF THE CONGRESSIONALLY MANDATED 10,000. PEACE CORPS DOES NOT SUFFICIENTLY ATTRACT SKILLED PEOPLE SUCH AS DOCTORS, VETERINARIANS, EDUCATION SPECIALISTS, AND CROP EXTENSIONISTS. ATTRACTS GENERALISTS. IN GENERAL PC SUCCESSFUL IN TEACHING FOREIGN PEOPLE ABOUT AMERICA. 7% PC MINORITIES. OTHER COMMENTS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-90-122 5/90 53 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29074.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **1991-1993** THE ROLE OF USIA - IT RESPONSIBLE FOR GVT'S OVERSEAS INFO AND CULTURAL PROGRAMS, INCLUDING VOICE OF AMERICA. IT CONDUCTS ACTIVITIES SUCH AS ACADEMIC AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES TO PRESS, RADIO, TV, FILM, SEMINAR, LIBRARIES TO STRENGTHEN GREATER SUPPORT OF

U.S. POLICIES. 1/3 OF ITS ACTS SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. USIA CONDUCTS MOST PROGRAMS THRU DIRECT INTERACTION WITH OVERSEAS GROUPS COMMITTED TO DEMOCRATIZATION. PROGRAMS INCLUDE ACADEMIC EXCHANGES, BROADCASTING TO CUBA, EAST/WEST CENTER, INTERNATIONAL VISITORS, NORTH/SOUTH CENTER, VOICE OF AMERICA, "PROFESSIONALS IN RESIDENCE;" AND, GRANT TO NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS BROUGHT A DELEGATION OF CHINESE MAYORS TO LEARN ABOUT AMERICAN POLITICAL PROCESSES. FULBRIGHT ACADEMIC PROGRAM GIVES GRANTS TO U.S. STUDENTS, TEACHERS, AND SCHOLARS TO STUDY, TEACH, LECTURE AND CONDUCT RESEARCH OVERSEAS AND TO FOREIGN NATIONALS TO ENGAGE IN SIMILAR ACTS IN U.S. GAO/NSIAD-94-83 1/94 24-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29075.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1996 ENTRY: **1992-1996** IF CLINTON (IF ELECTED) STRESSES INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND FOREIGN TRADE COMPETITION OVER MILITARY MODERNIZATION, U.S. COULD HAVE ECONOCENTRIC FOREIGN POLICY LIKE GERMANY'S AND JAPAN'S WITH CORRESPONDING DECLINE IN MILITARY ENTANGLEMENTS. AUTHOR MICHAEL KLARE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/26/92 463 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29076.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** PHILIP AGEE TRACES ROOTS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND COVERT OPS AND REVEALS LOGICAL IMPLICATIONS FOR THE GLOBAL SPLINTERING AND REGIONAL STRUGGLES IMPLICIT IN NEW WORLD ORDER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29077.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT "FOREIGN AFFAIRS ISSUES," WITH SECTIONS ON ADJUSTING TO POST-COLD WAR DIPLOMACY; ADDRESSING FUTURE OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING; CORRECTING STATE DEPT MANAGEMENT DEFICIENCIES; U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE U.N.; IMPROVING EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL PROGRAMS; AND, INCREASING EMPHASIS ON REFUGEE ISSUES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. OGC-93-26TR 12/92 34 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29078.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT, "SECURITY ASSISTANCE: OBSERVATIONS ON POST-WAR COLD WAR PROGRAM CHANGES." MAJORITY OF SECURITY ASSISTANCE FUNDS CONTINUES TO RECIPIENT COUNTRIES WHICH RECEIVED BULK OF ASSISTANCE DURING THE COLD WAR - ISRAEL, EGYPT, GREECE, TURKEY, PORTUGAL AND THE PHILIPPINES RECEIVED \$6.2 BILLION OR 81%. IN FISCAL YEAR 93 PROPORTIONS ABOUT THE SAME. NEW GOALS INCLUDE INCREASED EMPHASIS ON SUPPORT FOR EMERGING DEMOCRACIES, AND ASSISTANCE IN FIGHTING DRUG TRAFFICKING. INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING PROGRAM (IMET) PROVIDES EDUCATION AND TRAINING TO MILITARY AND RELATED CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. PROGRAM ESTABLISHED TO ENCOURAGE RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES BY TRAINING POTENTIAL MILITARY LEADERS. IN 93 111 COUNTRIES EXPECTED TO RECEIVE AID. CHANGES TO IMET FOCUS ON EDUCATING CIVILIANS, IMPROVING MILITARY JUSTICE SYSTEMS AND RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. IMET TRAINING INCLUDES MILITARY CIVIC ACTION. IN LATTER U.S. FORCES, UTILIZING CIVIL AFFAIRS, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, ENGINEER, MEDICAL AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS PERSONNEL, SUPPORT THE HONDURAN GVT. TRAINING INCLUDES HUMAN RIGHTS AWARENESS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-92-248 9/92 44 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29079.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GENE WHEATON A LINK BETWEEN LAROUCITES AND PEROT. WHEATON ONCE WITH ARMY INTEL AND WORKED WITH DANNY SHEEHAN AND CHRISTIC INSTITUTE IN DEVELOPING THEIR LAWSUIT - A CASE THAT THROWN OUT BY A FEDERAL JUDGE, WHO DECLARED THAT THE INSTITUTE PAY OVER \$1 MILLION IN COURT COSTS AND ATTORNEY'S FEES. PEROT USED WHEATON TO GATHER INFO ON A PENTAGON OFFICIAL AND WHEATON BRIEFED PEROT ON MENA INVESTIGATIONS. WHEATON HAS SERVED AS A DISSEMINATOR OF CERTAIN LAROUCHITE CONSPIRACY THEORIES. WHEATON HAS ALSO WORKED WITH PETER DALE SCOTT AND FLETCHER PROUTY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/15/92 810-11 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29080.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE REPORT: "NATIONAL SECURITY - PERSPECTIVES ON WORLDWIDE THREATS AND IMPLICATIONS FOR U.S. FORCES." COVERS SUCH TOPICS: POTENTIAL NUCLEAR THREATS; U.S. ROLE IN EUROPEAN SECURITY; NEAR EAST; U.S. MILITARY ROLE IN SOUTH ASIA; CHINESE THREAT; NORTH KOREAN THREAT, SOVIET THREAT; DEFINITION OF LIC; LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN A CHANGED AND CHANGING WORLD; AND, INTELLIGENCE FOR LOW INTENSITY CONFLICTS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-104 4/92 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29081.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN THE PENTAGON'S NEW WORLD ORDER U.S. TO REIGN SUPREME.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 7-8 source code: TS

111-ciabase_29082.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NEW WORLD ORDER - DEFENSE DEPT PLANNING GUIDANCE FOR FISCAL 94-99** . 46-PAGE DOCUMENT MAKES CASE FOR A WORLD DOMINATED BY ONE SUPERPOWER WHOSE POSITION CAN BE PERPETUATED BY CONSTRUCTIVE BEHAVIOR AND SUFFICIENT MILITARY MIGHT TO DETER ANY NATION OR GROUP OF NATIONS FROM CHALLENGING AMERICAN PRIMACY. PROPOSES BASE FORCE OF 1.6 MILLION MILITARY AT COST OF 1.2 TRILLION. OUTLINES U.S. FOREIGN POLICY BASED ON DOMINATION BY U.S. MILITARY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/92 8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29083.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OUTGOING DCI ON A NUMBER OF SUBJECTS - BNL, RUSSIAN INTEL SERVICES, CUT IN CIA'S BUDGET, IRAQ, CHINA AND IRAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/5/93 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29084.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** U.S. ABOUT TO MODIFY POLICY ON SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS AND ITS FIGHT AGAINST PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR AND CHEMICAL ARMS AND BALLISTIC TECHNOLOGY NEXT JUNE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/11/93 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29085.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **1993-1996** SECRETARY OF STATE DESIGNATE CHRISTOPHER SAYS THAT HE BACKS CLINTON'S POLICY TO MAKE PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY A CRITICAL TENET OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/9/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29086.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **1993-1997** ARTICLE, "CLINTON: NEW ERA, SAME OLD NATIONAL SECURITY."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 93 48-52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29087.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1999 ENTRY: **1993-1999** ARTICLE, NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS IN 90s: OLD PROBLEMS, NEW POSSIBILITIES. WORLD IS ANIMATED BY END OF COMMUNISM AND NEW EMPHASIS ON MARKET ECONOMY, EXPERIMENTS IN DEMOCRATIZATION, AND A VIGOROUS INTEREST IN GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT. SOME OF THESE INDICATE TRENDS THAT FOSTER NORTH-SOUTH COOPERATION OTHERS INDICATE CONFLICT. OTHERS POINT TO INCREASED MARGINALIZATION FOR POOR COUNTRIES. DR.

ISEBILL V. GRUHN'S ARTICLE OFFERS AN OVERVIEW. CURRENT WORLD LEADERS, 12/92 1021-30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29088.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 5 FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARIES REGISTERING STRONG RESERVATIONS ABOUT SENDING U.S. TROOPS TO FOREIGN TROUBLE SPOTS. MESSAGE: STAY OUT OF FORMER USSR, RE-EXAMINE TROOP COMMITMENT FOR BOSNIA, STEP LIGHTLY IN MIDDLE EAST. SUGGESTIONS AT A FORUM OF FORMER PENTAGON CHIEFS THAT WILL BE TELEVISED AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/24/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29089.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A FIERCE BATTLE ERUPTS OVER HOW TO REDEFINE NATIONAL SECURITY. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) WANTS TO DIRECT MORE FOREIGN AID TO PROMOTING OPEN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS, POPULATION AND HEALTH POLICIES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. WORLD WOULD HAVE FEWER DISASTERS - THIS AGAINST MORE TRADITIONAL FOREIGN-POLICY PRIORITIES AND DEFENSE DEPT.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/29/93 38 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_29090.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A NEW CHAIRMAN OF JCOS AND NEW QUESTIONS ABOUT U.S. USE OF FORCE. ARTICLE CONTAINS WORLD MAP WITH TROUBLE SPOTS INDICATED.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/23/93 24 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_29091.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A PRIORITY OF THE CLINTON CROWD WILL BE TO SEARCH FOR A COMPELLING RATIONALE TO CONVINCE AMERICANS THAT A COMMIE-LESS WORLD STILL REQUIRES A GLOBAL MILITARY INFRASTRUCTURE ALONG WITH THE TREMENDOUS ECONOMIC BURDEN NECESSARY TO SUPPORT IT.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 2/93 45 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_29092.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE DESCRIBES CLINTON ADM'S POLICYMAKERS - WITH SHORT BIO SKETCHES ON EACH - CLINTON, CHRISTOPHER, ASPIN, LAKE, ALBRIGHT, AND TARNOFF. ALSO DESCRIBES U.N. SECRETARY GEN BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/23/93 17 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29093.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **ARTICLE, INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND LENDING AND THIRD WORLD SOVEREIGNTY BY DR. ALISON BRYSK. THE EFFECT OF IMF CONDITIONAL LENDING POLICIES ON SOVEREIGNTY OF LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. IMF FUNDING IS CLEARLY INTERVENTIONIST. CONDITIONAL IMF LENDINGS DOES NOT NECESSARILY PRODUCE PROMISED GROWTH, AND IT DOES REDISTRIBUTE RESOURCES IN UNEQUAL AND DESTABILIZING FASHION. BURDEN OF ECONOMIC ADJUSTMENT TO INTERNATIONAL TRADE PATTERNS FALLS DISPROPORTIONATELY ON THOSE LEAST ABLE TO SUPPORT IT - THE THIRD WORLD. CURRENT WORLD LEADERS, 12/92 1031-1052**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29094.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "LABOR GOES GLOBAL," BY MARY MCGINN AND KIM MOODY - LAST SEPTEMBER, CALIFORNIA TEAMSTERS HIT THE ROAD CARRYING INFO ON POTENTIAL IMPACT OF NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT (NAFTA) - THEY CARRIED THEIR MESSAGE OF ECONOMIC DISASTER TO

[LABOR] IN FIFTY CALIFORNIA COMMUNITIES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/93 24-7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29095.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARYEH NEIER, FORMER DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH NOW WORKS FOR CURRENCY SPECULATOR GEORGE SOROS. GEORGE SOROS'S SOROS FUND MANAGEMENT WAS MAJOR STOCKHOLDER IN ALLIANT TECHSYSTEMS, ARMY'S LARGEST MUNITIONS CONTRACTOR THAT MAKES LAND MINES AND CLUSTER BOMBS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/27/93 791 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29096.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM PROPOSED COMPLETE OVERHAUL OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE THAT WOULD GIVE HIM BROAD FLEXIBILITY AND WOULD JETTISON EXISTING PROGRAMS. INSTEAD OF GIVING AID TO SPECIFIC COUNTRIES, AID WOULD ADVANCE BROAD POLICY GOALS SUCH AS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY, ENCOURAGING FREE TRADE AND COMBATTING TERRORISM AND NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION. AID TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO BE PROTECTED. WORK OF AID IN THOSE GOALS. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS WOULD EMPHASIZE POPULATION CONTROL, ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AND IMPROVING STATUS OF WOMEN IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. POLICY OBJECTIVES ARE: PROMOTING DEMOCRACY; PROMOTING PEACE; PROVIDING HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE; ADVANCING DIPLOMACY - SOS WOULD DIRECT ALL U.S. INTERNATIONAL AID PROGRAMS INCLUDING AID, OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORP AND EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, ETC. NON-GVT ORGANIZATIONS OR NGOs WOULD PARTICIPATE IN PLANNING PROCESS AS WELL AS AID-FUNDED FIELDWORK. AID FUNDS TO BE USED TO INVOLVE UNIVERSITIES IN EDUCATING U.S. CITIZENS ABOUT IMPORTANCE TO U.S. OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/27/93 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29097.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM TOLD CAMBODIAN LEADERS U.S. WILL NOT SUPPORT ANY GVT THAT INCLUDES KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29098.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON SEEKS MASSIVE CUTS IN AID ABROAD. AID WILL SPEND \$6.1 BILLION THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/5/93 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29099.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON TO CONTINUE FOREIGN AID CUTS. ATWOOD, ADMINISTRATOR OF AID, SUGGESTS IT MAY HAVE TO CUT BACK TO 50 THE ROUGHLY 100 COUNTRY PROGRAMS IT NOW RUNS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29100.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON'S FOREIGN POLICY TEAM TRIES TO CLEAN UP ITS ACT - AND FURTHER ENGAGE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/93 48-9 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29101.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOR PAST 4 DECADES PROBLEM OF HOW TO CLOSE EVER-WIDENING GAP BETWEEN RICH NATIONS AND POOR WAS IMPT PART OF DISCOURSE IN THE U.S. BECAUSE ON CURRENT ECONOMIC PROBLEMS THIS CONCERN HAS DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/27/93 794-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29102.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE PROPOSED A NEW "STRATEGY OF ENLARGEMENT" OF DEMOCRACY TO REPLACE CONTAINMENT OF COMMUNISM. U.S. WOULD PROMOTE DEMOCRACY AND FREE ENTERPRISE AROUND WORLD BUT WOULD ENGAGE IN MILITARY ACTION ONLY IN EXCEPTIONAL CASES. SPEECH AT JOHNS HOPKINS SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (SAIS).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29103.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 5/25/93 UNDERSECRETARY FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS PETER TARNOFF CLAIMED U.S. NO LONGER WILL BE LEADER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. THREE OP-EDS COMMENTING ON THIS - BY GAFFNEY OF THE CENTER FOR SECURITY POLICY, PAUL GREENBERG AND CHRISTOPHER MATTHEWS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/1/93 E1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29104.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SPEAKING AT THE U..N. SEEKS LIMITS ON PEACE KEEPING. "U.N. MUST KNOW WHEN TO SAY NO."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/93 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29105.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined QUESTION OF WAR POWERS AND IRAQ, BOSNIA AND SOMALIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/93 6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29106.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SANDY BERGER SOON TO BE DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. HE CONVINCED PURSUING DEMOCRACY, HUMAN RIGHTS, FREE MARKETS ABROAD IS IN INTERESTS OF THE U.S.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/11/93 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29107.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY OF STATE LOBBYING FOR ADDITIONAL \$3 BILLION FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS BUDGET FOR FISCAL 95 FOR CLINTON'S POLICY INCLUDING SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29108.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THOMAS FRIEDMAN, NSC ADVISOR, FOCUSED ON FACT THAT IN TODAYS WORLD U.S. NO LONGER HAS TO WORRY ABOUT A USSR NUCLEAR THREAT, WHERE AND HOW IT INTERVENES ABROAD IS INCREASINGLY A MATTER OF CHOICE. NOW THAT DETERENT IS GONE, INTERVENTION CAN BE FREELY UNDERTAKEN. CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/93 32 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29109.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AID HAS PROGRAMS IN 108 COUNTRIES. NEW CRITERIA FOUR MAJOR GLOBAL MISSIONS: PROMOTE ECONOMIC GROWTH, PROTECT ENVIRONMENT, CARE FOR HEALTH AND POPULATION, AND PROMOTE DEMOCRACY. AID'S PROPOSED OPERATING BUDGET FOR FISCAL 94 IS 512 MILLION SAME AS PRECEDING YEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/9/93 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29110.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "DEFINING CLINTON'S FOREIGN POLICY: SPATE OF SPEECHES WILL SEEK TO KILL SUSPICIONS OF U.S. RETREAT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29111.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE TARNOFF DOCTRINE - NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY BEGINS TO EMERGE." TARNOFF SAYS, "OUR ECONOMIC INTERESTS ARE PARAMOUNT...U.S. WOULD HAVE TO DEFINE THE EXTENT OF COMMITMENT COMMENSURATE" WITH ECONOMIC REALITIES.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 1-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_29112.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** CLINTON ADM'S FISCAL 95 BUDGET FOR FOREIGN POLICY REQUEST IS FOR \$20.861 BILLION - ALLOCATED \$1.038 BILLION (5%) FOR TRADE AND INVESTMENT, \$2.853 BILLION (13%) FOR BUILDING DEMOCRACY, AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/84 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29113.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** OP-ED BY DOUG BANDOW OF CATO INSTITUTE "REFORMING FOREIGN AID POLICY." "FOREIGN ASSISTANCE BECAME AN INTEGRAL PART ...TO ENFORCE PAX AMERICANA IN AFTERMATH WWII." NOW USING NEW JUSTIFICATIONS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY, HUMAN RIGHTS ...DECADES PAINFUL EXPERIENCE HAVE PROVED BENEFITS FOREIGN ASSISTANCE LARGELY ILLUSORY. SHOULD END FOREIGN ASSISTANCE TO COLLECTIVIST AUTOCRACIES AND FLEDGLING DEMOCRACIES ALIKE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/2/94 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29114.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLES IN NACLA: VENEZUELA: RETHINKING CAPITALIST DEMOCRACY; THE NEW MAYAN WAR IN MEXICO; ARGENTINA: CHILDREN OF THE DISAPPEARED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/94 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29115.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHINA ASSAILS U.S. HUMAN RIGHTS POLICIES. CHINA NOTES ITS HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY IS BETTER THAN THE U.S.'S "THE INCIDENCE OF CRIMES, MURDERS, ROBBERIES, RAPES, DRUG ABUSE AND VIOLENCE AND RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE U.S. COMES FIRST...U.S. HAD A HIGHER PROPORTION OF IMPRISONED PEOPLE THAN CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29116.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHOMSKY'S COMMENTS ON POLICY TOWARD CHINA, RUSSIA AND POLAND.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/94 15-17 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_29117.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINAL DRAFT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY STRATEGY PAPER PLACES NEW EMPHASIS ON SUCH NON-TRADITIONAL AREAS AS ECONOMIC PROSPERITY, POPULATION GROWTH, MASS MIGRATION OF REFUGEES, GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE, AND AIDS. DEPUTY SECRETARY STATE STROBE TALBOTT FOCUS ON "SOFT POWER" OF DIPLOMACY AND ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONSHIPS. STRATEGY REITERATES COMMITMENT TO "ENLARGEMENT" OF THE DEMOCRATIC COMMUNITY THRU DEMOCRATIC MEANS, ECONOMIC INCENTIVES, AND PURSUIT OF CONTACTS WITH "NON-GOVERNMENTAL GROUPS" SUCH AS LABOR UNIONS, HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS AND WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS. ROBERT BELL CHAIRED THE WORKING GROUP DRAFTING THE PAPER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/94 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29118.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MORTON HALPERIN SENIOR U.S. OFFICIAL IN NSC SAID CLINTON ADM PUSH FOR WORLDWIDE DEMOCRACY CRIPPLED BY LACK OF BUREAUCRACY, POOR INTEL, AND RELUCTANCE OF OTHER COUNTRIES TO DEAL WITH IT. CLINTON ADM COMMITTED TO ADVANCING DEMOCRACY, SECURITY AND PROSPERITY - 3 FUNDAMENTALS OF FOREIGN POLICY. WE DIVIDE WORLD INTO TWO - WE HELP THOSE COUNTRIES THAT CHOOSE DEMOCRACY. "IN THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE IT, WE TRY TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHERE THEY WILL CHOOSE IT. WE HELP GROUPS WHO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY." HE PRAISED U.N. ELECTORAL COMMISSION, WHICH FREQUENTLY CALLED UPON BY NATIONS SUCH AS MEXICO TO MONITOR ELECTIONS. HE SUGGESTED NEW ELECTORAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR POWER-SHARING IN CAMBODIA AND SOUTH AFRICA MIGHT BE A BETTER MODEL FOR DEVELOPING NATIONS THAN THE WINNER-TAKE-ALL MODEL OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/19/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29119.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED FUNDED VAST RANGE OF PROGRAMS WITH A BUDGET OF \$35 MILLION, INCLUDING PROGRAMS WITH POLITICAL PARTIES, BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, THINK TANKS, TRADE UNIONS, MEDIA, HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS, AND CIVIC EDUCATION GROUPS. NED OFFERS AN EFFECTIVE INSTRUMENT FOR ADVANCING U.S. INTERESTS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 7 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29120.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY SAMUEL R. BERGER, NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, "FOREIGN POLICY: DON'T SELL CLINTON SHORT." HE PASSED NAFTA AND CONCLUDED A GATT AGREEMENT THAT HAD BEEN STALLED FOR 7 YEARS. OTHER COMMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/94 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29121.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STUBBORNNESS OF DICTATORS IN HAITI, CHINA AND NORTH KOREA FORCES U.S. TO RECONSIDER BIG-STICK FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/94 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29122.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEW WITH STARR OF JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY, DCI DEUTCH SAYS HE HAS SOUGHT TO REVITALIZE MORALE OF CIA. HE PROPOSES TO CREATE A NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY (NIA) TO COORDINATE IMAGERY COLLECTION, PROCESSING, EXPLOITATION, ANALYSIS AND DISTRIBUTION, MUCH AS THE NSA HANDLES ALL SIGNALS INTEL. DETAILED PLAN TO BE SUBMITTED TO DEUTCH IN 5 MONTHS. HE SEES IT AS BEING IN THE DEFENSE DEPT. JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY 7/8/95 19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29123.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MILITARY IS DEVELOPING HIGH-POWERED MICROWAVE WEAPONS FOR USE AGAINST HUMAN BEINGS. JOINT STEERING COMMITTEE FOR OPERATIONS OTHER THAN WAR (OOTW) MEETS AT THE PENTAGON. GROUP MEETS TO DISCUSS SEVEN DIFFERENT TECHNOLOGY GROUPS: BIOMEDICAL, CONCEALED WEAPONS DETECTION, GEOLOCATION, INFO PROCESSING, LIMITED EFFECT TECHNOLOGIES FOR CROWD CONTROL AND FOR DETAINING FLEEING FELONS, PERSONAL ARMOR SYSTEMS, AND TECHNOLOGIES FOR DETECTING SNIPERS AND MOTARS. ARMY'S WAR COLLEGE STRATEGIC STUDIES INSTITUTE IN 6/94 IN A PAPER DESCRIBE A SCENARIO IN WHICH CASTRO IS OVERTHROWN AND U.S. ARMED FORCES MUST MANAGE SUBSEQUENT UNREST IN CUBA AND AT HOME. ALL DETAILS ARE HANDLED BY THE MILITARY INCLUDING PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS USE TRADITIONAL PROPAGANDA AND DRUG ASSISTED SUBLIMINAL CONDITIONING. CUBANS AROUND WORLD WERE ASSIGNED MAXIMUM SURVEILLANCE STATUS. FOOD PROVIDED BY MILITARY WOULD HAVE A SUPER-LONG-LASTING SEDATIVE. ON 4/20/94 THE AG AND DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SIGNED A MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING OP OOTH IN WHICH THE AGENCIES AGREED TO JOINT DEVELOPMENT FOR BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/96 22-4 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29124.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: @96 SECURITY POLICY ADVISORY BOARD SET UP. 9/16/94 PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE - NSC-29 CALLED FOR SETTING UP PRESIDENT'S SECURITY POLICY ADVISORY BOARD. FIVE-MEMBER BOARD MET FOR FIRST TIME ON 19 AUGUST. IT WILL FUNCTION AS A FEDERAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON PROPOSED LEGISLATIVE INITIATIVES AND EXECUTIVE ORDERS. MEMBERS ARE: GEN. LARRY WELCH (CHAIRMAN), ADM. THOMAS BROOKS AND MS. NINA STEWART.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 31 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29125.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** GAO/NSAID-97-27, FOREIGN ASSISTANCE: HARVARD INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT'S WORK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE. NOVEMBER 1996. AN ACCOUNT OF THE RE-STRUCTURING OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY, WITH THE CLAIM TO HAVE REDUCED EMPLOYMENT IN HALF IN KEY INDUSTRIES. 117 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29126.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** A NUMBER OF POLITICAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS ENHANCE OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE U.S. TO USE ITS MILITARY MIGHT EFFECTIVELY. THE EROSION OF BLOCS AND ALLIANCES MAKES IT EASIER TO USE FORCE AGAINST INDIVIDUAL STATES. TODAY'S CRITIQUE IS THAT INTERVENTION, INCLUDING MILITARY INTERVENTION BY OUTSIDERS, IS LEGITIMATE AND EVEN NECESSARY. U.S. HAS FREQUENTLY USED MILITARY FORCE -- BOTH DURING AND SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR. USE OF U.S. WARPLANES IN THE PHILIPPINES IN DECEMBER 1989. R. HAASS, 1994, INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 5,13,19,29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29127.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** GEORGE SOROS IS PROCLAIMING THAT CAPITALISM AND ITS SYSTEM OF SPECULATIVE TRADING -- THE SAME SYSTEM THAT HAS BROUGHT HIM BILLIONS -- HAS SUPPLANTED COMMUNISM AS THE PRINCIPLE THREAT TO FREEDOM. THE NEW SOROS DOCTRINE IS LAID OUT IN A 7,000-WORD ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE ATLANTIC MONTHLY. ENTITLED THE CAPITALIST THREAT, IT ARGUES THAT WORSHIP OF "THE MAGIC OF THE MARKETPLACE" IS UNDERMINING SOCIAL VALUES OF MORALITY AND RESPONSIBILITY AND RISKS GIVING RISE TO EXTREMIST POLITICAL LEADERS. THE ARCH ENEMY OF AN OPEN SOCIETY IS NO LONGER THE COMMUNIST THREAT BUT THE CAPITALIST ONE. IT IS WRONG TO MAKE SURVIVAL OF THE FITTEST A LEADING PRINCIPLE IN A CIVILIZED SOCIETY. INEQUALITY IS RAMPANT BECAUSE LAISSEZ-FAIRE IDEOLOGY HAS EFFECTIVELY BANISHED INCOME OR WEALTH REDISTRIBUTION. SOROS' OWN FORTUNE IS WORTH ABOUT \$13.8 BILLION (CDN.) BUT SINCE 1979 HE HAS BEEN CHANNELING PART OF HIS WEALTH TO PRO-DEMOCRACY CAUSES THROUGH HIS OWN OPEN SOCIETY FOUNDATION. THE INDEPENDENT REPRINTED IN VANCOUVER SUN, 1/17/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29128.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSC ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE OUTLINES U.S. POLICY ON THE USE OF FORCE. U.S. UNDER CLINTON HAS REFUSED TO BE WORLD'S POLICEMAN BUT IS PREPARED TO ACT WITH OTHERS WHERE WE COULD AND ALONE WHERE WE HAD TO. LAKE SPELLED OUT SEVEN CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH THE U.S. WOULD BE PREPARED TO USE POWER. 1. TO DEFEND DIRECT ATTACKS ON THE U.S. ITS CITIZENS AND ALLIES. 2. TO COUNTER AGGRESSION. 3. TO DEFEND KEY U.S. ECONOMIC INTERESTS. 4. TO PRESERVE, PROTECT AND DEFEND DEMOCRACY. 5. TO PREVENT THE SPREAD OF WEAPONS OF MASS

DESTRUCTION, TERRORISM, INTERNATIONAL CRIME AND DRUG TRAFFICKING. 6. TO MAINTAIN AMERICA'S REPUTATION FOR RELIABILITY WITH ITS PARTNERS. 7. TO COMBAT FAMINES, NATURAL DISASTERS AND GROSS ABUSES OF HUMAN RIGHTS. "UNTIL HUMAN NATURE CHANGES, POWER AND FORCE WILL REMAIN AT THE HEART OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/7/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29129.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY SCOWCROFT AND RICHARD N. HAASS, "BRINGING FOREIGN AFFAIRS BACK INTO CLEARER FOCUS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/15/96 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29130.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OUTGOING DCI DEUTCH SAID INTEL CHIEF'S JOB FRUSTRATING. HE WAS DCI FROM MAY 95 TO DEC 13 96. HE PROUD OF HAVING RAISED PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS FOR CIA OFFICERS, REQUIRING THEY PURGE HUNDREDS OF UNPRODUCTIVE INFORMANTS AND WIN PROMOTIONS BECAUSE OF QUALITY RATHER THAN QUANTITY OF NEW SOURCES. DEUTCH PUSHED OUT OF JOB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29131.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FBIS WILL BE SPARED PROPOSED BUDGET CUTS. BUT IT QUIT PUBLISHING FOREIGN BROADCAST PRESS TRANSLATIONS IN PAPERBACK YEARS AGO. FBIS REPORTS NOW CARRIED ON THE WORLD NEWS CONNECTION (WNC.FEDWORLD.GOV) NON-GVT SUBSCRIBERS PAY \$50 A MONTH FOR THE SERVICE. FBIS BEGAN IN 1941** COLLECTING OPEN SOURCE DATA. FOR YEARS, FBIS AND BBC SPLIT THE GLOBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29132.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1999-1900 ENTRY: **1999-1900** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL'S REVIEW OF FISCAL 1999 BUDGET PRIORITIES -- COMMITTEE REPORTED SPENDING PRIORITIES IN FISCAL 1999 WERE TO BOLSTER COUNTER-PROLIFERATION, COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-NARCOTICS, COUNTER-INTEL, COVERT ACTION, BALLISTIC MISSILE INTEL AND "NEW SMALL SATELLITE TECHNOLOGIES THAT PROVIDE FLEXIBLE, AFFORDABLE COLLECTION FROM SPACE WITH RADARS TO DETECT MOVING TARGETS IN ALL-WEATHER CONDITIONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29133.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1999-1909 ENTRY: **1999-1909** WHITE HOUSE HAS A PLAN FOR A NEW GLOBAL STRATEGY FOR THE NEXT CENTURY -- THAT CALLS FOR U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION IN TROUBLE SPOTS AND SAYS THE U.S. IS FACING IT BIGGEST ESPIONAGE THREAT IN HISTORY. THE ATTACKS COULD BE NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL OR CHEMICAL WEAPONS, BOMBS OR CYBER ATTACKS ON OUR SYSTEMS. THE STRATEGY STATEMENT REPRESENTS A ROAD MAP FOR HOW 21ST CENTURY POLICY-MAKERS...SHOULD INFLUENCE EVENTS ABROAD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29134.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE "DCI'S ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY" WAS RELEASED. THIS MID 99, REPORT TO CONGRESS REVIEWS THE ACTS OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) IN FISCAL YEAR 1998** . AFTER A GENERAL OVERVIEW, IT PRESENTS STRATEGIC PRIORITIES BY COUNTRY, HIGHLIGHTS OF IC ACTS BY REGION, TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES, COUNTERINTEL EFFORTS, AND PROGRAM ACCOMPLISHMENTS. IT STATES THAT THE US IC NEEDS TO INCREASE COOPERATION WITH ONE ANOTHER AND DEVELOP NEW TECHNIQUES AND TECHNOLOGY. TWO CATEGORIES OF THREATS WILL OCCUPY THE US IC'S ATTENTION "FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE": THREATS FROM US STRATEGIC RIVALS, CHINA AND RUSSIA, "AS WELL AS FROM REGIONAL WORRIES SUCH AS NORTH KOREA, IRAN, AND IRAQ; AND TRANSNATIONAL THREATS SUCH AS ORGANIZED CRIME, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING, WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, INFO WARFARE AND TERRORISM." THE REPORT IS AVAILABLE AT [HTTP://WWW.ODCI.GOV/CIA/PUBLICATIONS/FY98INTELLRPT/INDEX.HTML](http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/fy98intellrpt/index.html) ON 9/9/99 CIA ISSUED A REPORT STATING THAT OVER THE NEXT 15 YEARS, NORTH KOREA AND IRAN ARE LIKELY TO DEVELOP MISSILES CAPABLE OF STRIKING AT THE VERY HEART OF AMERICA. IRAQ POSED AN ADDITIONAL --

THOUGH SOMEWHAT MORE DISTANT -- THREAT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/13/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29135.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: A CHAPTER ON POPULATION CONTROL.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 258 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29136.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ACLU PUBLICATION "FIRST PRINCIPLES," OFFERS RECOMMENDATIONS TO CLINTON ADMINISTRATION ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES ISSUES. DISCUSSES CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM, FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, SECRET INTEL BUDGET, SECURITY CLEARANCES, RESTRICTIONS ON PRESS AND OTHERS IN PUBLISHING GOVERNMENT INFO, INTEL OVERSIGHT, ACCOUNTABILITY, INDEPENDENT COUNSEL, EXPANSION OF MISSION OF INTELLIGENCE, GOVERNMENT SURVEILLANCE, WAR POWERS, COVERT ACTION, ABDUCTION OF FOREIGN NATIONALS, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW, ETC.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/93 1-12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29137.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1965-1980 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1965-1980** UPON HIS RETURN TO AFGHANISTAN IN 65, AMIN PUSHTUN BECAME PRINCIPAL OF THE CENTRAL TEACHER TRAINING SCHOOL, WHICH RECEIVED SUBSTANTIAL FUNDS FROM A USAID PROJECT RUN BY TEACHERS COLLEGE. THE COLUMBIA AID PROJECT SERVED AS COVER FOR SEVERAL CIA MEN. AMIN TOOK AMERICAN MONEY FOR HIS SCHOOL AND THEN, BEHIND THEIR BACK, RECRUITED THE BRIGHTEST TEACHERS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY. EMERGENCE OF AMIN IN KABUL WAS NOT THE USSR GAME PLAN BUT THEY QUICKLY RECOGNIZED THE GVT CAUSING OTHERS TO CITE THIS AS PROOF 78 COUP WAS SOVIET ORCHESTRATED. THE SOVIETS WERE DRAWN INTO THE INTERNECINE BATTLES. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE U.S. AND PAKISTAN WANTED TO TALK TO AMIN. U.S. WAS BUILDING UP THE INSURGENCY. FRANK ANDERSON, WAS ONE OF THOSE INVOLVED IN THE CIA PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 19-45,69 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_29138.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined CARTER DOCTRINE -- AN ATTEMPT OF AN OUTSIDE FORCE TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE PERSIAN GULF WILL BE REGARDED AS AN ASSAULT ON THE VITAL INTERESTS OF THE U.S., AND SUCH AN ASSAULT WILL REPELLED BY ANY MEANS INCLUDING MILITARY FORCE.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 160 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_29139.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1984-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1984-1989** IN 3/85 A NEW NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 166 THAT SET FORTH THE U.S. OBJECTIVE TO WIN IN AFGHANISTAN. TO PUSH THE SOVIETS OUT. ALL THROUGH 85 WE POURED WEAPONS INTO AFGHANISTAN, WE APPROVED A LOGISTICS BASE AND GETTING SUPPLIES INTO AFGHANISTAN - LAYING THE BASIS FOR THE MUJAHEDIN SUCCESS IN 86-87. WE IMPORTED THOUSANDS OF CHINESE MULES. A NUMBER OF ARABS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES TRAVELED THERE TO FIGHT THE HOLY WAR AGAINST THE USSR. THEY CAME FROM SYRIA, IRAQ, ALGERIA AND ELSEWHERE. THEY FOUGHT WITH ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS PARTICULARLY THAT HEADED BY ABDUL RASUL SAYYAF. YEARS LATER THESE BEGAN SHOWING UP AROUND THE WORLD, FROM THE MIDDLE EAST TO NEW YORK, STILL FIGHTING THE HOLY WAR - ONLY INCLUDING THE U.S. AMONG THEIR ENEMIES. WE PROVIDED STINGER MISSILES. IN 2/86 WE DECIDED TO GIVE 400 STINGERS TO THE MUJAHEDIN. THEY WERE VERY EFFECTIVE. PROVIDING THE STINGERS WAS A MAJOR TURNING POINT IN THE WAR.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 348-50 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29140.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, USSR, 1973-1993** THE SUBTERRANEAN ASPECTS OF THE SHAH'S OFFENSIVE WAS EXPANDED ACTIVITY BY HIS SAVAK. COVERT OPERATIVES FROM SAUDI ARABIA, PAKISTAN, INDIA, CHINA A VARIETY OF PERSIAN GULF AND MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES FILTERED IN TO THE AFGHAN CAPITAL AFTER 1973. SAVAK AND CIA WORKED HAND IN HAND WITH UNDERGROUND AFGHAN ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS THAT SHARED THEIR ANTI-SOVIET

OBJECTIVES. SAVAK, CIA AND PAKISTANI AGENTS WERE ALSO INVOLVED IN THE ABORTIVE, FUNDAMENTALIST-BACKED COUP ATTEMPTS AGAINST DAOUD IN 73 AND 74.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 16 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_29141.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined DESPITE U.S. - USSR WEAPONS CUTOFF, AFGHANS' WAR UNLIKELY TO END SOON. ROOTS OF CONFLICT RUN DEEP, GO BEYOND SUPERPOWERS' CONTROL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29142.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1981-1987** DRIVING FORCE FOR A GREATER AMERICAN ROLE IN AFGHANISTAN WAS DCI CASEY WHO WAS MADE A MEMBER OF THE CABINET AND SET UP AN OFFICE IN THE OLD EXECUTIVE OFFICE BUILDING DOWN THE HALL FROM THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL STAFF WHERE HE SPENT A GREAT DEAL OF TIME. CASEY DOMINATED A SUCCESSION OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISERS, "SOLIDIFYING HIS CONTROL OVER THE ENTIRE DOMAIN OF INTELLIGENCE, INCLUDING COVERT ACTION." HE FOCUSED SINGLE-MINDEDLY ON BUILDING UP WEAPONS AID TO THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE. CHARLES COGAN, WAS DIRECTOR OF COVERT OPERATIONS IN THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA IN 1983.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 102-7 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_29143.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1960-1990** YOUSAF WAS INCREDULOUS AT AMERICAN'S AFGHAN POLICY OVER THE PREVIOUS TWO DECADES. THEIR RESPONSE TO USSR ENCROACHMENT SEEMED TO BE BASED ON IGNORANCE, APATHY AND APPEASEMENT.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 26 source code: BT

111-ciabase_29144.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, PAKISTAN, 1982-1987** WHILE DCI CASEY IN SAUDI ARABIA, THEY AGREED TO RAISE THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO THE OP IN AFGHANISTAN TO \$75 MILLION - WHICH REQUIRED THE U.S. RAISE ITS CONTRIBUTION BY A TOTAL OF \$50 MILLION. FURTHER DISCUSSION OF BUDGET FIGURES FOR THE OP.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 320-1 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29145.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined HELMS NOTED CIA LACKED GUIDANCE RE U.S. POLICY TOWARD SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 84 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_29146.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1991-1993** DEMOCRACY SUPPORT PROGRAMS OF DEPT OF DEFENSE. MILITARY-TO-MILITARY INITIATIVES IN AFRICA INCLUDE REGIONAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND DEMOCRACY SUPPORT PROGRAM. DOD OFFICIAL SAID ALL DOD PROJECTS IN AFRICA DESIGNED TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY BECAUSE THEY IMPROVE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN RELATIONS, BENEFIT CIVILIAN POPULATION, ULTIMATELY SUPPORT ECONOMIC REFORM--ALL OF WHICH ENHANCE DEMOCRATIC REFORM. MILITARY CIVIC ACTION PROVIDES MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO AFRICAN MILITARIES - SUCH AS ROADS AND SMALL CLINICS, ETC. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 15-16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29147.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined FROM ANGOLA TO ETHIOPIA, END OF COLD WAR TRANSFORMS AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29148.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined U.S. SEEKING AFRICAN FRIENDS TURNS TO BOTSWANA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/30/92 A31,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29149.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined AFRICA, TRADITIONALLY A LOW-PRIORITY REGION FOR U.S. POLICY WILL NOT BE OVERLOOKED PER ANTHONY LAKE NSC ADVISER. U.S. EXPLORING MEANS TO ASSIST AFRICA'S ECONOMIC REFORMS AND GROWTH AND TO EASE DEBT BURDEN. INTERAGENCY PANEL SAID DEBT RELIEF WOULD WRITE OFF DEBTS OF ABOUT 18 COUNTRIES. A DOZEN AFRICAN COUNTRIES HELD ELECTIONS SINCE JANUARY AND ANOTHER 15 ARE EXPECTED TO VOTE BEFORE YEAR'S END. U.S. WORKING TO RESOLVE CONFLICTS IN SUDAN AND LIBERIA AND TO OVERCOME RESISTANCE TO CHANGE IN ZAIRE AND TOGO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29150.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **AFRICA, undefined ARTICLE BY DR. JULIUS O. IHONVBERE, "SURVIVING AT THE MARGINS: AFRICA AND THE NEW GLOBAL ORDER." CHANGES IN GLOBAL SYSTEM, MOST DRAMATIC BEING DISINTEGRATION OF USSR AND EMERGENCE OF U.S. AS ONLY SUPERPOWER, HAVE IMPLICATIONS FOR AFRICA'S ROLE IN GLOBAL SYSTEM. CONDITIONS OF INCREASING MARGINALIZATION OF AFRICAN REGION, DECREASING INVESTOR AND DONOR INTEREST, AND DEEPENING CRISIS ALL, IRONICALLY, PROVIDE AFRICA WITH AN OPPORTUNITY TO RESTRUCTURE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS. "NEW WORLD ORDER" DOES NOT REFLECT PECULIAR CONDITIONS OF AFRICA AND HOLDS OUT LITTLE PROSPECT FOR FUTURE. CURRENT WORLD LEADERS, 12/92 1053-1072**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29151.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined UNRELATED CRISES IN 5 AFRICAN COUNTRIES - SOMALIA, TOGO, LIBERIA, ZAIRE, AND ANGOLA - TEST LIMITED U.S. COMMITMENT. POLICY CALLED "ASSERTIVE MULTILATERALISM," A CONCEPT SPELLED OUT BY SOS CHRISTOPHER TO CALM UPROAR BY TOP STATE OFFICIAL WHO SUGGESTED LIMITED RESOURCES MIGHT FORCE U.S. TO LIMIT ITS LEADERSHIP ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/93 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29152.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, SOMALIA, ZAIRE, LIBERIA, undefined DURING COLD WAR AFRICAN DICTATORS LIKE SAMUEL KANYON DOE OF LIBERIA, MOHAMED SIAD BARRE OF SOMALIA AND MOBUTU SESE SEKO OF ZAIRE WERE IMPORTANT TO OUR SIDE. DETAILS OF VARIOUS ASPECTS OF OUR SUPPORT TO THESE RULERS. CONCLUDES THE U.S. HAD A RESPONSIBILITY TO STOP KILLING IN SOMALIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/3/92 115 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29153.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT'S FOREIGN ASSISTANCE - AID'S PRIVATE-SECTOR ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AT A CROSSROADS. AID FORMED COMMITMENT TO PRIVATE-SECTOR DEVELOPMENT AND NOW ASSIGNS GOAL A HIGH PRIORITY. AID'S ABILITY CONSTRAINED BY COMPETING PRIORITIES AND A LACK OF STAFF EXPERTISE. AID IS NOT WELL PREPARED TO BECOME A LEADER IN ADVANCING U.S. COMMERCIAL INTERESTS ABROAD. ITS ROLE NEEDS TO BE DEFINED IN RELATION WITH ITS OTHER DUTIES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-93-55 12/92 2 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29154.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1960-1992** ARTICLE BY GEORGE WRIGHT THE U.S. AND ANGOLA, DETAILS HISTORY OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN SUPPORTING UNITA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 5/92 16-26 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29155.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1975-1989 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1989** "THE GREAT POWERS POKER GAME."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 249-57 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29156.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined IN LISBON ON 5/31/91 ANGOLANS SIGN PEACE TREATY. CIVIL WAR RESULTED IN ESTIMATED 340,000 DEATHS. A FEW DAYS EARLIER LAST CUBAN TROOPS LEFT ANGOLA. U.S. AND USSR AGREED THEY WOULD HALT ARMS SHIPMENTS AND MILITARY AID TO PARTIES, ALTHOUGH U.S. WILL CONTINUE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. U.S. HAD PROVIDED \$50 MILLION A YEAR A YEAR IN COVERT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO SAVIMBI AND AIRLIFTED ARMS AND OTHER MATERIAL DURING A CRITICAL FINAL BATTLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/91 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29157.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined SECRETARY OF STATE BAKER SEEKS ANSWERS FROM UNITA LEADER: MURDER REPORTED; SAVIMBI BLAMES EX-ALLIES. WP 3/30/92 A11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29158.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined U.S. RECOGNIZES JOSE EDUARDO DOS SANTOS'S GOVERNMENT, AND URGES PEACE BY UNITA'S REBELS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/20/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29159.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, PORTUGAL, undefined ANGOLA'S GVT ACCEPTED PROVISIONAL PEACE ACCORD WITH REBELS ENDING A 16-YEAR CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29160.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, undefined AFTER LOBBYING BY REAGAN ADM, CONGRESS REPEALED CLARK AMENDMENT, WHICH BARRED U.S. AID TO UNITA. CLARK AMENDMENT LONG IGNORED BY CIA AND NSC, BUT ITS REPEAL CLEARED WAY FOR UNITA TO JOIN GROUP OF "RESISTANCE FIGHTERS" PUBLICLY SPONSORED AND FINANCED BY U.S.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 55 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_29161.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY DANIEL BRANDT, OF PUBLIC INFORMATION RESEARCH, "AN INCORRECT POLITICAL MEMOIR," DISCUSSING CHIP BERLET'S "RIGHT WOOS LEFT," ARTICLES. LOBSTER 12/92 5-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29162.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JOHN COWAN IN NOTRE DAME'S MAGAZINE COMMON SENSE, "U.S. WAGES, INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT AND FOREIGN POLICY."
COMMON SENSE 3/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29163.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY MARY MCGRORY, "FROZEN IN THE COLD WAR." DISCUSSES POLICY TOWARD ANGOLA AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29164.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ASIA, PACIFIC, 1997-1998** OVERVIEW OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE ASIA/PACIFIC REGION IS EXCERPTED FROM THE BOOK "GLOBAL FOCUS: A NEW FOREIGN POLICY AGENDA 1997-1998." FOREIGN POLICY IN FOCUS 3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29165.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, EAST ASIA, CHINA, JAPAN** undefined PURPOSE OF A VISIT TO AUSTRALIA OF THE MOST HIGH-POWERED AMERICAN MILITARY DELEGATION TO THE REACTIONARY HOWARD GVT IS TO BEEF UP THE AUSTRALIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN AGGRESSIVE US PLANS. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WILLIAM PERRY, HAS EMPHASIZED THE STRATEGIC POSITION THAT AUSTRALIA OCCUPIES IN AMERICAN PLANS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. AUSTRALIA IS THE SOUTHERN ANCHOR WHOSE LOCATION IS UNIQUELY PLACED TO ALLOW THE US TO SPY ON OTHER COUNTRIES AND TO USE AS A FORWARD ARMS DUMP AND TRAINING GROUND. OTHER MAJOR COMPONENTS OF AMERICAN STRATEGY ARE JAPAN, WITH WHOM THE US HAS JUST CONCLUDED A BEEFED-UP SECURITY TREATY, AND SOUTH KOREA. AT LEAST 40,000 US SERVICEMEN ARE STATIONED IN KOREA. IN JAPAN THE US MAINTAINS 130 BASES AND 47,000 TROOPS. AN OBJECTIVE OF NEW US-JAPAN SECURITY TREATY IS TO FACILITATE USE OF JAPANESE MILITARY FORCES OUTSIDE THE TERRITORY OF JAPAN -- A COURSE SPECIFICALLY BANNED BY JAPAN'S CONSTITUTION. THE ECONOMIES OF ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE STEADILY GROWING AND IN 15-20 YEARS THE ECONOMY OF CHINA WILL EXCEED THAT OF THE US. AT THE RECENT MEETING OF THE ASEAN FORUM THE COUNTRIES OF SE ASIA SPECIFICALLY REFUSED TO BOW TO US, EUROPEAN AND AUSTRALIAN DEMANDS OVER BURMA AND ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE RESISTING VARIOUS ASPECTS OF THE BIG POWER DEMANDS ON ECONOMIC QUESTIONS AS WELL. CHINA IS AMERICA'S MAIN TARGET AND THE ONLY WAY IT CAN SPIKE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF CHINA IS BY INVOLVING HER IN A WAR OR AT LEAST PUSHING CHINA INTO USING UP MORE AND MORE OF HER RESOURCES ON ARMAMENTS, A STRATEGY USED SUCCESSFULLY BY THE US AGAINST THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. THE GUARDIAN, AUSTRALIA 7/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29166.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **BALKANS, undefined CROATIAN ARMY IS UNDER PATRONAGE OF U.S.** IT IS LED AND TRAINED BY "RETIRED" TOP U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS AND HAS NO DIFFICULTY OBTAINING ARMS, DESPITE MUCH-PUBLICIZED EMBARGO. CROATIAN OFFENSIVE WAS NO SURPRISE. AN ARTICLE BY SEAN GERVASI IN THE MARCH ISSUE OF JOURNAL DEFENSE & FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAYS: THERE IS CONSIDERABLE EVIDENCE TO SUGGEST THAT U.S. INTEL SERVICES AND GERMANY HAVE BEEN PRIME MOVERS IN EVENTS LEADING TO, AND THE CONTINUATION OF THE CONFLICT IN BOSNIA AND CROATIA. U.S. AND GERMANY SET OUT TO DISMEMBER THE COUNTRY. THEY DELIBERATELY BUILT UP EXTREME NATIONALIST FORCES, UNDER FLAG OF 'SELF-DETERMINATION,' TO SECEDE FROM YUGOSLAV FEDERATION. U.S. HAS SOUGHT TO CREATE A MUCH LARGER AND MORE EFFECTIVE CLIENT ARMY WHICH CAN MAKE UP FOR LACK OF WESTERN TROOPS WITH A MANDATE TO IMPOSE A SETTLEMENT. U.S. HAS PROVIDED IZETBEGOVIC GVT [IN BOSNIA] WITH RESOURCES IN HOPE OF MAKING A VIABLE STATE OUT OF A NARROWLY BASED AND ANTI-DEMOCRATIC ONE. IT HAS TRIED TO FORCE AN END TO

SECOND WAR' BETWEEN MUSLIMS AND CROATS IN BOSNIA. IT HAS CREATED A MUSLIM-CROAT CONFEDERATION IN BOSNIA. IT HAS CREATED A JOINT COMMAND IN T AND STAFFED IT WITH 'RETIRED' U.S. OFFICERS. IT HAS SENT U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR NEW BOSNIAN ARMY. IT HAS BEEN HELPING THAT ARMY WITH PLANNING TACTICAL TRAINING, FORWARD AIR CONTROL, BUILDING OF BASES AND COMMAND, CONTROL, COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL SUPPORT, AND IT HAS BEEN PROVIDING BOSNIAN-CROAT ARMY WITH LARGE QUANTITIES OF MODERN WEAPONS. IT WAS THIS ASSISTANCE WHICH ENABLED BOSNIAN ARMY TO MOUNT MAJOR ATTACKS AGAINST SERBS IN AUTUMN 1994 . WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 8/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29167.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined GEORGE SOROS, INTERNATIONAL FINANCIER, HAS SOROS FOUNDATION - WITH A BRANCH IN BOSNIA, HE HELPS BRING WATER TO SARAJEVO. HE WENT TO SARAJEVO WITH BEKA VUCO, AND LIONAL ROSENBLATT, HEAD OF REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL, A D.C. LOBBYING GROUP. THERE ARE NOW SOROS FOUNDATIONS IN 22 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING 19 FORMER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND SOUTH AFRICA. IN RUSSIA HE SPENDING UP TO \$100 MILLION TO PERSUADE SCIENTISTS TO STAY AT HOME. IN BOSNIA HE MET WITH REPS OF ALL PRINCIPAL HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES IN SARAJEVO. OUTLOOK OP-ED BY W. SHAWCROSS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/93 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29168.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1964** U.S. POLICY TWO-INTER-RELATED EFFORTS - FIRST TO ASSIST PRO-U.S., ANTI-GOULART POLITICIANS IN DEFEATING LEFTISTS OR OTHER SUPPORTERS OF HIS GVT. LARGER STRATEGY KNOWN AS "ISLANDS OF SANITY" STRATEGY. SECOND PURPOSE - UNDERMINING, CONTAINING, REPRESSING, OR DESTROYING ORGANIZATIONS THAT AIDED PEASANT MOVEMENTS THE U.S. COULD NOT CONTROL.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 128 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_29169.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, 1953-1964** STILL-CLASSIFIED DOCS DEPICT IN UNUSUAL DETAIL A DIRECT ORDER FROM KENNEDY TO UNSEAT JAGAN.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 113 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29170.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined ASIAN AND WESTERN ALLIES IN ASEAN AND OTHERS REJECTED U.S. PLANS OF ISOLATING BURMESE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/94 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29171.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined CLINTON ADM BEGINS CAMPAIGN TO ISOLATE BURMA RULERS, RELAXED HUMAN RIGHTS POLICY IS SOUGHT. ADM HAS ASKED CHINA TO CUT ARMS SALES TO BURMA AND HAS ASKED U.N. GENERAL BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI TO APPEAL TO BURMESE GVT ON BEHALF OF AUNG SAN SUU KYI, 91 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER NOW UNDER HOUSE ARREST. CLINTON ADM MAY IMPOSE ECONOMIC SANCTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/94 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29172.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined U.S. DIVIDED ON BURMA RIGHTS POLICY. U.S. LOOKING FOR WAYS TO INCREASE PRESSURE ON BURMA (MYANMAR) TO IMPROVE HUMAN RIGHTS. CLINTON OPENLY SUPPORTING DISSIDENT, AUNG SAN SUU KYI. SEN MOYNIHAN AND 19 OTHER SENATORS TOLD CLINTON A CHANGE IN GVT NEEDED IN BURMA. WIRTH OF STATE DEPT WANTS MORE ENGAGEMENT THAN ISOLATION. YOKOTA, U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COORDINATOR, TO DELIVER REPORT AT A U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN GENEVA. PER MIKE JENDRZEJCZYK, REP OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, SAID YOKOTA DENIED RIGHT TO VISIT AUNG.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/18/94 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29173.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined U.S. PRESSES FOR RELEASE OF BURMESE DISSIDENT - AUNG SAN SUU KYI, WINNER OF NOBEL PEACE PRIZE. SHE SAID SHE WOULD NOT LEAVE BURMA AND WILL CONTINUE TO STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY. D.C. STRONGLY CONDEMNED BURMESE MILITARY AFTER IT CRUSHED DEMONSTRATIONS FOR DEMOCRACY AND SEIZED POWER IN 88. IN 90, THE JUNTA ALLOWED ELECTIONS, BUT REFUSED TO HONOR RESULTS WHEN NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY LED BY AUNG SAN SUU KYI WON A LANDSLIDE VICTORY DESPITE HER DETENTION. SINCE JUNTA HAS COME TO POWER, OPIUM PRODUCTION HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29174.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1995-1996** U.S. CRUSADE AGAINST BURMA FALLS FLAT IN ASIA. CLINTON HAS LAUNCHED A FULL-SCALE EFFORT TO ISOLATE BURMA. BUT THE CAMPAIGN HAS FEW SUPPORTERS IN ASIA, WHERE INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF ASEAN (ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS) ARE PREPARING TO ADMIT BURMA TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN 1998. SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTOPHER WARNED AGAINST BURMA'S DESTABILIZING ROLE IN THE REGION AND CALLED BURMA'S "BOOMING HEROIN MARKET" A THREAT TO THE WELL-BEING OF PEOPLE FROM BANGKOK TO BERLIN, FROM HONG KONG TO SAN FRANCISCO. WASHINGTON'S FAILURE TO ENLIST ASIAN SUPPORT MAKES ONE THING CLEAR: AMERICA HAS GRADUALLY LOST ITS POLITICAL CLOUT. PACIFIC NEWS SERVICE 9/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29175.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: BUSH TO NOMINATE VOA CHIEF R. CARLSON TO AMBASSADOR OF SEYCHELLES. TWO-STEP EFFORT TO RESTORE STABILITY TO USIA BY OUSTING HEAD OF USIA, BRUCE S. GELB AND CARLSON, HIS NEMESIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29176.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. U.S. POLICY TOWARD CAMBODIA. FOREIGN POLICY IN FOCUS, 12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29177.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1969-1970** WASHINGTON SPECIAL ACTION GROUP (WSAG) ALLOWED KISSINGER WEAR DIFFERENT HAT WHEN WORKING WITH UNDERSECRETARIES ON A CRISIS. THERE WSAG MEETING JUST PRIOR TO LON NOL COUP IN CAMBODIA. CAMBODIA SUBJECT ON 4/15. WSAG AGREED SEND LON NOL 3000 ASSAULT RIFLES FORM SOUTH VIETNAMESE STOCKS. ON 4/16 NIXON APPROVED SENDING U.S. WEAPONS, IN PACK OF 1000 THE CIA HAD STASHED IN WAREHOUSES IN SVN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 293 source code: KK

111-ciabase_29178.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, @80-92** ARTICLE "CAMBODIA: SECRET WAR CONTINUES" BY DAVID MUNRO. POL POT AND THE BLOOD-SOAKED KHMER ROUGE MAY RIDE TO ANOTHER REIGN OF TERROR UNDER U.N. PEACE PLAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 92 52-57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29179.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1991-1992** ARTICLE "APPEASEMENT IN CAMBODIA" INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 12/92 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29180.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined KHMER ROUGE TIES MAY THREATEN AID. U.S.-BACKED CAMBODIANS REPORTEDLY COOPERATED WITH BANNED GROUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/91 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29181.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined "ANTI-COMMUNIST AID FOR CAMBODIA MULLED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/10/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29182.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1992-1993** CAMBODIA: THE UN'S BIGGEST GAMBLE. TIME 12/28/93 30-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29183.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined BRANDED EARLIER AS VIETNAMESE LACKEY, CAMBODIAN PRIME MINISTER HUN SEN IS NOW SEEN BY MANY HERE AS BEST HOPE FOR PEACE IN HIS COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29184.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined SENIOR U.N. OFFICIAL ACCUSED THE KHMER ROUGE OF OBSTRUCTING DEPLOYMENT OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS. WP 1/28/92 A16.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/28/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29185.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined U.S. TONED DOWN THREATS TO DENY AID TO ANY CAMBODIAN GVT THAT INCLUDES THE KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/25/93 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29186.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined "U.N. ENDS CAMBODIAN OP - MISSION SUCCESSFUL DESPITE FLAWS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29187.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1994-1995** DEPUTY SECRETARY OF STATE STROBE TALBOT HAS SAID THAT CAMBODIA'S KHMER ROUGE IS WEAKENING AS A RESULT OF DEFECTIONS THAT HAVE DRAMATICALLY INCREASED IN RECENT MONTHS. NUMBER OF DEFECTIONS IS BETWEEN SEVERAL THOUSAND TO 6,000. REUTER 2/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29188.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1968-1973** IDEA OF INVADING CAMBODIA AROSE AT VERY BEGINNING OF NIXON ADMINISTRATION. KISSINGER AND NIXON DEVISED TWO-TRACK POLICY.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 91 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_29189.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1954-1995 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1954-1995** IN HONDURAS THE CIA SET UP, EQUIPPED, AND TRAINED A NOTORIOUS DEATH SQUAD. INTEL UNIT CALLED BATTALION 316. THIS NOT AN ACTION OF A ROGUE CIA AGENT. THIS WAS U.S. POLICY. REFERS TO ARTICLES IN THE BALTIMORE SUN.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/95/10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29190.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1995** TELEDYNE INDUSTRIES ON TRIAL FOR SELLING CLUSTER-BOMB PARTS TO CHILEAN ARMS MANUFACTURER, CARLOS CARDOEN WHO ALLEGEDLY SHIPPED THEM TO IRAQ. ATTORNEYS ARGUED THAT CIA HAD AUTHORIZED SHIPMENTS. ADM STONEWALLING LEAKED WHEN HOWARD TEICHER, WHO ON REAGAN'S NSC STAFF, SAID THAT CIA'S DCI CASEY AND HIS DEPUTY R, GATES, "AUTHORIZED, APPROVED AND ASSISTED," DELIVERY. TEICHER CITES A STILL SECRET NSDD OF 6/82 THAT SET U.S. POLICY OF PREVENTING IRAQ FROM LOSING WAR WITH IRAN. ARTICLE BY ROBERT PARRY IN EXTRA 6/95 25-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29191.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** BY END OF 82, A FUNDAMENTAL DIVISIONS EXISTED BETWEEN CIA CAREER PROFESSIONALS AND CASEY. CASEY OFTEN BYPASSED DDCI INMAN AND WORKED DIRECTLY WITH DEWEY CLARRIDGE RE CENTRAL AMERICA. MCMAHON REPRESENTED THE CIA CAREER OFFICIALS. CASEY WAS A ZEALOT ON CENTRAL AMERICA. BY FALL OF 82, CLARRIDGE WROUGHT A BUREAUCRATIC WONDER - HE MANAGED TO BUILD A CONTRA FORCE OF NEARLY 3,500 GUERRILLAS - 2,300 SPANISH-SPEAKING FIGHTERS, 900 MISKITO INDIANS, AND SOME 500 WITH PASTORA. HIS EARLY EFFORTS SPED BY TAKING OVER SUPPORT OF 500 CONTRAS FUNDED BY THE ARGENTINE JUNTA. WHEN THE JUNTA DISAPPEARED THE U.S. INHERITED ANOTHER 2000 CONTRAS FROM THE ARGENTINIANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: FTS293-8

111-ciabase_29192.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ARTICLE, ENDGAME - U.S. MILITARY STRATEGY IN CENTRAL AMERICA. SINCE 79 U.S. INCREASINGLY TAKEN OVER MANAGEMENT WAR IN EL SALVADOR; AND INTIMIDATED NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 19-55 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29193.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1987-1988** GAO REPORT: CENTRAL AMERICA: U.S. NATIONAL GUARD ACTIVITIES. GIVES A NUMERICAL RUNDOWN OF NG TROOPS IN CENTRAL AMERICA, THEIR ACTIVITIES AND A LIST OF STATES PARTICIPATING.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NAIAD-88-195 7/88 19 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29194.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1999** A DECLASSIFIED CABLE REVEALS LENGTHS KISSINGER WENT TO COVER UP ATROCITIES IN CHILE AND GIVE COMFORT TO THE REGIME OF PINOCHET. THE CABLE, DESCRIBING THEIR ONLY MEETING IN 1976, SHOWS HOW KISSINGER BOLSTERED PINOCHET WHILE HUNDREDS OF POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE STILL BEING JAILED AND TORTURED. KISSINGER ASSURED PINOCHET THAT FORD'S ADMINISTRATION WOULD NOT PUNISH HIM FOR VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS. THE CABLE IS AMONG FILES BEING DECLASSIFIED FOR THE SPANISH PROSECUTOR SEEKING PINOCHET'S EXTRADITION FROM LONDON TO FACE TRIAL IN SPAIN. THE MEETING OCCURRED IN SANTIAGO ON 8 JUNE 1976, DURING A GATHERING OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES. NEW YORK OBSERVER (LONDON) 2/28/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29195.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1978-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1978-1994** WEI JINGSHENG ONE OF MOST ELOQUENT ACTIVISTS OF 78-79 DEMOCRACY WALL MOVE ARRESTED FOR ONE DAY AND RELEASED PRIOR TO SOS CHRISTOPHER'S TRIP. STUDENT LEADER WANG DAN ALSO HELD FOR 24 HOURS. 3 OTHER ACTIVISTS WERE ARRESTED DURING EARLIER VISIT OF JOHN SHATTUCK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. 5 REPORTERS TAKEN ON TOUR OF PRISON WHERE TIANANMEN SQUARE ACTIVIST,

LIU GANG, HELD - BUT WERE NOT ALLOWED TO SPEAK TO HIM. HOME OF YANG ZHOU SURROUNDED BY POLICE WHEN HE TO SEE SHATTUCK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29196.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S., CHINA SEEK WAYS TO END RIFT BUT NOT LOSE FACE LAST YEAR, U.S. OFFICIALS GAVE BEIJING A ROAD MAP FOR ADDRESSING HUMAN RIGHTS CONCERNS AND HEADING OFF A U.S.-SPONSORED RESOLUTION CONDEMNING CHINA AT THE ANNUAL U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. THE U.S. POINTS INCLUDED RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS, RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS, IMPROVED ACCESS TO CHINESE PRISONS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND REGULAR MEETINGS BETWEEN U.S. AND CHINESE NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS. PER U.S., CHINA HAS BEGUN TO MOVE AND HAS RELEASED THREE OF THE SEVEN POLITICAL PRISONERS. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WILL CONTINUE TO SPONSOR THE CENSURE RESOLUTION. WITH THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN GENEVA ON 3/20/97, TIME IS RUNNING OUT FOR A COMPROMISE. CHINESE HAVE RELATIVELY LITTLE INCENTIVE TO MAKE CONCESSIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/28/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29197.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA ACCUSED U.S.OF PLAYING POWER POLITICS UNDER GUISE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. CHINA SAID U.S. DISTORTING HUMAN RIGHTS ACCORD FOR POLITICAL GAIN. U.S. HAS A HIGH CRIME RATE, RACIAL DISCRIMINATION, ETC. IT SAID U.S. PRISON POPULATION 4 TIMES THAT OF CHINA - IT HAS 150,000 HOMELESS COMPARED WITH 2-3 MILLION IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/28/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29198.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHRISTOPHER WILL PRESS CHINA HEAVILY ON RIGHTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29199.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DISSIDENT WEI MISSES PLANNED MEETING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29200.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined FOLLOWING VISIT OF SOS CHRISTOPHER, AN EDITORIAL IN OFFICIAL GUANMING DAILY CRITICIZED SOME PEOPLE ABROAD WHO PUT FORWARD LISTS OF NAMES OF ALLEGEDLY PERSECUTED PEOPLES OF VARIOUS KINDS AND ASK, IN DISREGARD OF LAWS OF CHINA, FOR EARLIER RELEASE OF PRISONERS ON LISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/94 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29201.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BACKS PRESIDENT CLINTON'S DECISION KEEPING CHINA'S MOST FAVORED NATION (MFN) TRADE STATUS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/10/94 B12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29202.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined IN DISPUTE OVER HUMAN RIGHTS, BEIJING TELLS WASHINGTON TO MIND ITS OWN BUSINESS. ARTICLE DISCUSSES WANG DAN, WEI JINGSHENG, LIU NIANCHUN, A LABOR ACTIVIST; YUAN HONGBING.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/21/94 47 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29203.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined OP-ED BY WARREN CHRISTOPHER, "MY TRIP TO BEIJING WAS NECESSARY." U.S. POLICY FOR OPEN SOCIETIES AS WELL AS OPEN MARKETS. PRESIDENTIAL ORDER RE PROGRESS IN HUMAN RIGHTS FOR RENEWAL OF MFN STATUS FOR CHINA. CHINA, INTER ALIA, GAVE INFO ON 235 PRISONERS U.S. HAD IDENTIFIED AND PROMISE TO PROVIDE INFO ON 106 IMPRISONED TIBETANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/22/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29204.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ZHAI WEIMIN, WHO SERVED 3 1/2-YEAR SENTENCE FOR HIS PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTS AT TIANANMEN SQUARE MVE - ONE OF 9 DISSIDENTS ROUNDED UP RECENTLY AND CASTS A PALL ON SOS CHRISTOPHER'S PLANNED VISIT. WEI JINGSHENG'S HOUSE SURROUNDED BY POLICE. WEI HAS CONTINUED TO PRESS FOR DEMOCRACY AFTER MORE THAN 14 YEARS IN PRISON. HIS ESSAYS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED ABROAD AND HE SPOKE TO JOHN SHATTUCK. QIAN YUMIN A SIGNATORY OF A "PEACE CHARTER" ASKING FOR MOVES TOWARD DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/7/94 A1,15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29205.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA CLAIMS U.S. IS TRYING TO KEEP CHINA PERMANENTLY POOR AND BACKWARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/95 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29206.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined U.S. GVT SOLUTIONS FOR CHINA'S PROBLEMS WILL ONLY EXACERBATE THEM. THE ONLY REAL BENEFICIARIES OF U.S. POLICIES WOULD BE THE U.S. GVT AND THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 12/95 46 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29207.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined JOHN SHATTUCK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. HUMAN RIGHTS SIDELINED IN REVAMPED CHINA POLICY. SHATTUCK WAS IN BEIJING WITH SOS CHRISTOPHER BUT WITH A LOW PROFILE. SHATTUCK HAS INCURRED WRATH OF AUTHORITARIAN GVTS FOR HIS MEDDLING IN THEIR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. ADM GOOD AT PROMOTING HUMAN RIGHTS WHEN [THERE NO COST TO POLICY] PER HOLLY J. BURKHALTER, WASHINGTON DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH. IT HAS A GOOD RECORD RE BURMA, AND NIGERIA -- BUT THE MOMENT U.S. POLICY COMPROMISED, IT IS ANOTHER ISSUE. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, PRESIDENT OF FREEDOM HOUSE AND HIS COMMENTS. DISCUSSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS POLICIES UNDER THE CARTER, REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS. HALPERIN'S COMMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/96 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29208.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined SECRETARY OF DEFENSE PERRY AND OTHER TOP PENTAGON OFFICIALS DISCUSSED CHINA WITH A HALF-DOZEN EXPERTS -- INCLUDING STANLEY ROTH, RICHARD ARMITAGE, PAUL WOLFOWITZ, AND RICHARD HAASS. (CIABASE COMMENT: HAASS IS WITH THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS AND WAS THE PRINCIPAL AUTHOR OF THE 1996 CFR STUDY "MAKING INTEL SMARTER." HAASS ALSO WROTE THE BOOK, "INTERVENTION," WHICH OUTLINES THE NUMEROUS WAYS THAT THE U.S. MILITARY CAN AND SHOULD BE USED TO INTERVENE IN OTHER COUNTRIES. BOTH STUDIES ARE EXTREMELY PRO-INTERVENTION).**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/96 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29209.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) STUDY SAID IN ITS "ASIA PROJECT POLICY REPORT," CHINA'S MULTIPLYING POPULATION MAKES ECONOMIC EXPANSION AND RAPID JOB CREATION "A HIGH PRIORITY FOR CHINA'S LEADERS SEEKING TO MAINTAIN SOCIAL STABILITY." THEY WILL NEED ACCESS TO FOREIGN TRADE AND INVESTMENT. CHINESE DEPENDENCE ON INTERNATIONAL GRAIN, CAPITAL AND ENERGY MARKETS WILL LIMIT BEIJING'S POLICY CHOICES AND HELP MODERATE CHINESE BEHAVIOR. OP-ED CORD MEYER

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/26/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29210.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA REACTS ANGRILY TO STATE DEPARTMENT RIGHTS REPORT, CRITICIZES THE U.S. CHINA CALLS THE REPORT "AN ACT OF HEGEMONY THAT SEVERELY INTERFERES IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF CHINA." HUMAN RIGHTS A STICKING POINT. CHINA CRITICIZES THE U.S. ON HUMAN RIGHTS. THE U.S. HAS IDENTIFIED FOUR AREAS WHERE PROGRESS BY CHINA COULD HELP AVERT ANOTHER SHOWDOWN AT THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN GENEVA: THE RELEASE OF PROMINENT POLITICAL PRISONERS, PERMISSION FOR RED CROSS INSPECTIONS OF PRISON CONDITIONS, NEW COMMITMENTS TO U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A STRUCTURE FOR A DIALOGUE BETWEEN AMERICAN NONGOVERNMENTAL GROUPS AND THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. ZHOU JUE, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS SAID "UNDER THE GUISE OF HUMAN RIGHTS, ITS REAL INTENTION IS TO VILIFY CHINA'S INTERNATIONAL IMAGE, CONTAIN CHINA'S DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE THE COUNTRY'S POLITICAL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29211.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER SANDY BERGER MET WITH CHINA'S PRESIDENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, JIANG ZEMIN, AS THE TWO COUNTRIES TRIED TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES IN PREPARATION FOR JIANG'S STATE VISIT TO THE U.S. BERGER EARLIER HELD A NINE-HOUR MEETING WITH LIU HUAQIU, DIRECTOR OF THE STATE COUNCIL'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICE. THE TWO DISCUSSED HUMAN RIGHTS, NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION, ENERGY, ENVIRONMENT, MILITARY COOPERATION AND LEGAL REFORMS. OVER PAST FOUR YEARS, U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS HAVE BEEN MARRED BY DISPUTES OVER ARMS PROLIFERATION, RELATIONS WITH TAIWAN, HUMAN RIGHTS AND TRADE, AND BY CHINA'S BELIEF THAT THE U.S. WAS PURSUING A "CONTAINMENT" POLICY TOWARD CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/97 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29212.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THERE HAS BEEN A STEADY STREAM OF ARTICLES, BOOKS AND OPINION PIECES PROCLAIMING CHINA IS NOW THE PRIMARY THREAT TO PEACE IN ASIA. THE IMPLICATION IS CLEAR: AMERICA FACES A NEW STRATEGIC FOE SIMILAR TO THE USSR. PROBLEM WITH THIS ANALYSIS IS THAT IT'S FUNDAMENTALLY WRONG -- AND ULTIMATELY DANGEROUS TO U.S. INTERESTS. THE ANALYSTS ROUTINELY EMPLOY DISTORTIONS, HALF-TRUTHS AND, IN SOME CASES, COMPLETE FALSEHOODS TO ARRIVE AT POLICY PRESCRIPTIONS. IT WOULD ALSO LIKELY BRING ABOUT THE VERY OUTCOME THEY WISH TO AVOID -- THE EROSION OF REGIONAL PEACE AND STABILITY. FIVE MYTHS ABOUT CHINESE MILITARY MODERNIZATION, MOST OFTEN PRESENTED AS ESSENTIAL "FACTS," REQUIRE PUNCTURING. DETAILED ARTICLE. OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/97 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29213.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, HONG KONG, undefined CHINA POSES QUANDARY FOR U.S. U.S. WILL BRING UP HUMAN RIGHTS, TRADE, ARMS SALES, TIBET AND HONG KONG AT EVERY CHANCE BUT WILL ALSO ENCOURAGE CHINA TO BECOME A FULL MEMBER OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH COULD BE USED AS LEVERAGE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/97 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29214.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, HONG KONG, undefined WASHINGTON COMMITS TO DEMOCRACY IN HONG KONG.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/28/97 46 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29215.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, @55-65** IN 59 US'S DIFFICULTIES IN WINNING POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR TIBETANS DID NOT REDUCE EFFORTS TO TRAIN AND EQUIP TIBET'S RESISTANCE FORCES. RATIONALE FOR THESE OPS, EVEN AFTER THE DALAI LAMA FLED TO INDIA, WAS RESISTANCE WOULD VALIDATE HIS CLAIM TO [TO FAME] WITH THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY. U.S. INTERESTS WOULD BE SERVED BY FORCING MAO TO DIVERT HIS RESOURCES TO COUNTER GUERRILLAS. IT WAS ALSO U.S. POLICY TO CONTEST COMMUNIST CONTROL OF CHINA. U.S. IN 12/59 INFORMED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS THAT ITS PROGRAM OF DEVELOPING RESISTANCE INSIDE CHINA WOULD HAVE FULL U.S. SUPPORT. THE NATIONALISTS PLANNED 3,000 SPECIAL FORCES TO "RESTORE FREEDOM TO THE MAINLAND BY POLITICAL MEANS."

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 214-6 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_29216.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1995-1997** A TIBETAN BUDDHIST MONK SUSPECTED OF PASSING INFO TO THE DALAI LAMA CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO SPLIT CHINA AND OF LEAKING STATE SECRETS. CHADREL RINPOCHE WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON; TWO ASSOCIATES RECEIVED LESSER PRISON TERMS. THE MONK HAD LED THE BEIJING-APPROVED SEARCH FOR THE 11TH REINCARNATION OF THE PANCHEN LAMA. AFTER THE DALAI LAMA ANNOUNCED THE NAME OF THE NEW PANCHEN LAMA IN MAY 1995, CHADREL RINPOCHE WAS DETAINED ON THE SUSPICION THAT HE HAD INFORMED THE DALAI LAMA OF HIS SEARCH TEAM'S CHOICE. THE ANNOUNCEMENT ROBBED CHINESE LEADERS OF A CHANCE TO NAME THE NEW PANCHEN LAMA, A RIGHT THEY CLAIM UNDER A 200-YEAR-OLD AGREEMENT THEY SAY PROVES CHINA HAS RULED TIBET FOR CENTURIES. AP

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/97 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29217.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined TO CHINA'S DISMAY CLINTON MEETS WITH THE DALAI LAMA. SEEKS BEIJING TALKS WITH EXILED LEADER. CLINTON WANTS TO SUGGEST THAT THE PRC ENTER INTO A DIALOGUE WITH THE DALAI LAMA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/97 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29218.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT WILL APPOINT A "SPECIAL COORDINATOR FOR TIBETAN ISSUES." PERSON TO BE NAMED IN THE FUTURE. JOHN ACKERLY, DIRECTOR OF THE WASHINGTON-BASED CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET, SAID HE WAS PLEASED. STATE TO ISSUE A VISA TO TAIWAN'S PRESIDENT, LEE TENG HUI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/31/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29219.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined U.S.-RUSSIAN PROBE DISCOVERS NO EVIDENCE OF POW'S, MIAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/92 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29220.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, undefined "PEACE CORPS LANDS IN A COLD WAR ZONE." 24 VOLUNTEERS TO LATVIA TO TEACH ENGLISH AND HELP FARMERS ADJUST TO PRIVATE MARKETING. PEACE CORPS INTENDS TO SEND VOLUNTEERS TO RUSSIA, UKRAINE, ARMENIA, AND 2 CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS LATER IN 92 MAKING A TOTAL OF 250 VOLUNTEERS IN FORMER USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/27/92 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29221.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, RUSSIA, undefined V.P GORE AT TOWN MEETING IN SAID POLITICIANS SHOULD FORM A NEW COALITION TO DEFEAT VIEWS OF ULTRANATIONALIST ZHIRINOVSKY. HE TOLD 1,000 UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, EDUCATORS, BUSINESSMEN AND PARTY ACTIVISTS THAT ELECTION RESULTS ALARMED U.S. GORE TOOK YELTSIN'S SIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/93 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29222.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1950-1992** SEE ARTICLE "COLOMBIA'S DIRTY WAR, WASHINGTON'S DIRTY HANDS."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/92 20-27 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29223.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1983 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1990-1983** A HISTORY OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/83 1-47 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29224.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined IN DISCUSSIONS WITH STATE DEPT AT VARIOUS LEVELS, LATTER WOULD EXPRESS CONCERN AND ASK WHAT CIA CAN DO TO HELP. CIA WOULD SUGGEST A COVERT OP. EXAMPLE: IN FALL OF 60, CIA TOLD FROM HIGHEST AUTHORITY TO DEFEAT POWER OF LUMUMBA WHO STRONG MAN OF CONGO.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 98 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_29225.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1993** ARTICLE, "THE EXILES IN MIAMI CALL THE SHOTS IN WASHINGTON, CUBA OBSESSION," BY JANE FRANKLIN. MENTIONS CUBAN DEMOCRACY ACT, CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF), LED BY JORGE MAS CANOSA. IN 60 MAS WAS A MERE UNDERLING IN CIA PLAN FOR BAY OF PIGS INVASION. NEXUS OF CIA, BUSINESS AND POLITICS MADE MAS A VALUABLE INSTRUMENT FOR REAGAN ADM. REAGAN'S FIRST NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, RICHARD ALLEN, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN CREATING CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, A TAX-EXEMPT ORG. MAS SHAPED CANF TO FIT WHITE HOUSE AGENDA AND REAGAN ADM APPOINTED HIM VIRTUAL PRESIDENT OF CUBAN EXILE COMMUNITY. ONE OF MAS PET VENTURES WAS RADIO MARTI FUNDED BY U.S. GVT. PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY BOARD FOR RADIO AND TV MARTI HEADED BY MAS CANOSA. A TYPICAL MESSAGE URGES CUBANS TO GET OUT PANS, TAKE TO STREETS, AND DEMAND FOOD, FREEDOM, AND COMING OF MAS. NED CONTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS TO CANF FRONT GROUPS-THE EUROPEAN COALITION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CUBA FOR EXAMPLE. INS IN PROJECT EXODUS ALLOWS CUBANS FROM 3RD COUNTRIES TO ENTER U.S. IF CANF SPONSORS THEM. TORRICELLI, CHAIR OF HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON HEMISPHERE AFFAIRS, COLLABORATED WITH MAS IN DRAFTING CUBAN DEMOCRACY ACT. ACT OUTLAWS TRADE WITH CUBA BY U.S. SUBSIDIARIES IN 3RD COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/93 18-22 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29226.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** TO DEFUSE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, KENNEDY PROMISED NOT TO INVADE, BUT NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SHOW HE LATER RETREATED FROM PLEDGE, FEARING CUBA COULD BECOME AN "INVULNERABLE BASE." CHANGE OF HEART MEANT THAT THE U.S.-SOVIET UNDERSTANDINGS THAT RESOLVED 1962 CRISIS WERE NEVER MADE PERMANENT. NEW DETAILS ARE SPELLED OUT IN "CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS AND AFTERMATH," A 934-PAGE STATE DEPT COMPILATION OF DOCS. AP

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29227.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1990-1996** OP-ED BY RICHARD COHEN, "U.S. POLICY HELD HOSTAGE IN MIAMI." DISCUSSES JOSE BASULTO. HE HEADS BROTHERS TO THE RESCUE, HE WAS AT THE BAY OF PIGS; AND, A YEAR LATER (62) WAS ONE OF 23 MEN WHO TOOK TWO CONVERTED PT BOATS INTO CUBAN WATERS AND SHELLED A HAVANA SUBURB. BTTR HAS DROPPED ANTI-CASTRO LEAFLETS ON CUBA. U.S. POLICY GOT SHOT DOWN WITH THE TWO PLANES OF THE BTTR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/96 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29228.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRES BUSH MET WITH ERNESTO DIAZ RODRIGUEZ AND BELEN CHANES DE LOPEZ. DURING MEETING BUSH CALLED FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29229.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBAN DEMOCRACY ACT OF REP. TORRICELLI ENACTED AND DESIGNED TO TIGHTEN EMBARGO AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/92 11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29230.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U.S. POLICY RE CUBAN "DEMOCRACY ACT" AND THE EMBARGO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/11/93 6,7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29231.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTICLE BY SAUL LANDAU, "CLINTON'S CUBA POLICY: A LOW-PRIORITY DILEMMA." BATTLE OVER CUBA POLICY WAGED LARGELY OUTSIDE GVT. TO CHANGE CURRENT POLICY, EFFECTIVE CONSTITUENCIES WILL HAVE TO FORM TO CHALLENGE POWERFUL MIAMI-BASED CUBAN LOBBY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/93 35-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29232.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FORMER CIA OFFICIAL NESTOR SANCHEZ COORDINATED A PENTAGON STUDY ENTITLED "THE MILITARY AND TRANSITION IN CUBA." IT IS FIRST DOD ANALYSIS TO HEAVILY RELY ON CONTRIBUTIONS FROM RUSSIAN EXPERTS: VLADIMIR BORODAEV, VLADIMIR SUDAREV AND ANDREI KORTUNOV FROM RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES; YURI PAVLOV, FORMER HEAD OF LATIN AMERICA DIVISION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY; AND MICKAIL ZUBATKIN, A FORMER CUBA ANALYST WITH CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. COVERT RUSSIAN REPORTING FROM CUBA WAS UTILIZED IN STUDY. STUDY PREDICTS THAT CASTRO'S POLITICAL POSITION IS IMPROVING AND PEOPLE AND MILITARY OF CUBA SEEM TO BE WILLING TO GIVE CASTRO SOME MORE TIME TO MOVE SLOWLY TOWARDS A MIXED ECONOMY. KNIGHT-RIDDER NEWSPAPERS 3/31/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29233.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined CIA RECORDS OFFER BEHIND-THE-SCENES LOOK AT CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/92 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29234.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, VIETNAM, LAOS, undefined DUE TO BAY OF PIGS FIASCO, THREE NSC MEMOS ISSUED EARLY IN JUNE, ALL REFLECTED KENNEDY'S WISH TO TRANSFER LARGE PM OPS FROM CIA TO PENTAGON CONTROL.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 88 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_29235.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EAST ASIA, undefined U.S. PLEDGES MILITARY FORCE FOR FAR EAST SECURITY - DEALS WITH ASEAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/20/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29236.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1991-1992** AS VAST ARCHIVES OF STASI SECRET POLICE ARE OPENED, FORMER EAST GERMANS ARE FINDING UGLY EVIDENCE OF A PERVASIVE SYSTEM OF DECEIT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/3/92 32-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29237.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EAST GERMANY, undefined EAST GERMAN SPY MASTER MARKUS WOLF, INDICTED FOR TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND BRIBERY IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/25/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29238.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EAST TIMOR, 1991-1992** ARTICLE, MASSACRE ON PRIME TIME: MAKING AN ISSUE OF EAST TIMOR. DETAILS U.S. SUPPORT FOR INDONESIAN ARMED FORCES OVER THE YEARS EVEN IN VIEW OF THE REPRESSION IN EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/10/92 162-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29239.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1967-1992 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1967-1992** PEACE CORPS IN EASTERN EUROPE. STAFFING PATTERNS FOR PEACE CORPS BY REGION IN 67 AND IN 92. NOW 502 PEACE CORPS IN E.E.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/27/92 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29240.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR** undefined **U.S. COMBAT ROLE IN EL SALVADOR EXPOSED. MILITARY REPORTER ED OFFLEY WROTE IN THE JUNE 15 ISSUE OF THE SEATTLE POST INTELLIGENCER THAT THE U.S. MILITARY DID UNDERTAKE A REMARKABLY SIMILAR COVERT MISSION IN THE SUMMER OF 1985** . OP INVOLVED 11 U.S. ARMY RANGERS FROM THE FORT LEWIS-BASED SECOND RANGER BATTALION. THEIR TARGET: A GUERRILLA COMPOUND "SOMEWHERE IN CENTRAL AMERICA." RANGERS LATER LEARNED THE COMPOUND HOUSED "SUSPECTED FIGHTERS FROM THE FARABUNDO MARTI NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF EL SALVADOR." FMLN STATES TODAY THAT TARGET MIGHT REALLY HAVE BEEN A SALVADORAN REFUGEE CAMP. ACCORDING TO ONE OF THE RANGERS INTERVIEWED, THEY WERE FLOWN IN A C-130 TRANSPORT PLANE, WITH ITS "WINDOWS BLACKENED OUT," TO AN UNKNOWN SITE IN THE JUNGLES OF CENTRAL AMERICA. BEFORE THEY LEFT, THE RANGERS HAD BEEN SEPARATED FROM THEIR BATTALION FOR WEEKS. THEY GREW THEIR HAIR TO "ERASE" THEIR IDENTITIES. ONCE IN CENTRAL AMERICA, "THREE SOMBER MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES" TOLD RANGERS THAT THERE WERE TO BE "NO SURVIVORS" FROM THEIR SECRET TASK. AND THERE WEREN'T. EIGHTY-THREE PEOPLE WERE MASSACRED, AMONG THEM A DOZEN WOMEN. THE U.S. "CIVILIANS" THEN RUSHED AROUND CAMP "GATHERING PAPERS AND DOCUMENTS AND STUFFING THEM IN TO A LARGE POUCH." FORTY-EIGHT HOURS LATER, COMMANDOS WERE BACK IN U.S. THE REPORTER SPECULATED THAT THE RAID WAS "IN RETALIATION" FOR A DARING AND HEROIC RAID BY FMLN FORCES CARRIED OUT ON 6/19/95, WHEN FOUR U.S. MARINES WERE SLAIN AT TWO SIDEWALK RESTAURANTS IN SAN SALVADOR. A WIDELY KNOWN SECRET FOR SALVADORAN WORKERS AND PEASANTS AND THEIR SUPPORTERS, THIS REVELATION CONFIRMS WHAT THEY'VE BEEN SAYING FOR YEARS: THAT THE U.S. MILITARY BOTH "ADVISED" ABOUT AND PARTICIPATED DIRECTLY IN THE MASSIVE REPRESSION OF SALVADORAN POPULAR FORCES--ALL WITH THE TACIT APPROVAL OF THE REAGAN AND BUSH ADMINISTRATIONS. ON 5/21/95 "60 MINUTES" REPORT FOCUSED ON U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO "SERVED" IN EL SALVADOR. AN ESTIMATED 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE U.S. ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING GREEN BERETS AND FIVE FOUR-STAR GENERALS, TOOK PART IN DOZENS OF COMBAT OPERATIONS. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 7/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29241.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1994** CHAPTER "HUMAN RIGHTS, WASHINGTON STYLE."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 352-69 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29242.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1997 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1985-1997** FOUR MARINE EMBASSY GUARDS WERE KILLED AT A SIDEWALK CAFE IN SAN SALVADOR 12 YEARS AGO BY COMMUNIST REBELS. THE INTEL PANEL REPLAYED VIVID TELEVISION COVERAGE OF THE MURDERS FOLLOWED BY REAGAN'S PLEDGE THAT THE PERPETRATORS WOULD BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE. FAMILY MEMBERS LEARNED SIX MONTHS AGO, THAT PEDRO ANTONIO ANDRADE, THE LEADER WHO SIGNED THE COMMUNIQUE TAKING CREDIT FOR THE MASSACRE, HAD BEEN ALLOWED TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES FIVE YEARS LATER. ANDRADE WAS GRANTED ENTRANCE UNDER A SPECIAL "HUMANITARIAN" PAROLE PROCESS THAT ALLOWS FOREIGNERS TO BE BROUGHT HERE FOR THREE YEARS BECAUSE THEIR COOPERATION WITH U.S. OFFICIALS MAY HAVE ENDANGERED THEIR LIVES IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHICH GENERATED THE PROPOSAL TO ALLOW ANDRADE IN, BLAMED THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN EL SALVADOR FOR INITIATING THE IDEA. WALKER SAID "THE STATION CHIEF WANTED ANDRADE IN THE U.S.," AND CIA BENEFITED FROM ANDRADE INTEL ON HIS FORMER REBEL COLLEAGUES; CIA PROVIDED THE FUNDS FOR SENDING ANDRADE'S FAMILY TO AMERICA AND THE CIA THAT EVEN PROVIDED THE PLANE TICKET TO THE U.S. CIA GENERAL COUNSEL MICHAEL O'NEIL SAID CIA AND JUSTICE OPPOSED ALLOWING ANDRADE IN BECAUSE ITS INFO IN 1989 "POINT[ED] TO ANDRADE AS MASTERMINDING THE ZONA ROSA SLAYINGS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/20/97 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29243.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1990-1993** GAO REPORT, "EL SALVADOR: IMPLEMENTATION OF POST-WAR PROGRAMS SLOWER THAN EXPECTED." GAO/NSIAD-94-10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29244.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. AMB WILLIAM WALKER AND ARMY COL MARK HAMILTON MEET WITH SALVADORAN REBELS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/13/91 A33 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29245.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ARTICLE, "EL SALVADOR A NEGOTIATED REVOLUTION," BY GEORGE VICKERS. PEACE ACCORDS MARK END OF MILITARY CONFLICT BUT POLITICAL BATTLE RE LAND AND ECONOMIC RESOURCES RAGES ON.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/92 4-9 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29246.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ARTICLE, "POST-WAR AID: WHAT KIND AND WHO DECIDES," BY MIMI HURD. ARENA GVT PLANS TO SPEND MOST INTERNATIONAL AID ON INFRASTRUCTURE IN CONFLICTIVE ZONES TO UNDERCUT FMLN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/92 9-12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29247.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "PEACE PACT FULFILLED IN EL SALVADOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/93 A21,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29248.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "TOGETHER AGAIN: THE U.S. AND SALVADORAN MILITARIES."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29249.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ERITREA, undefined ERITREA CAME INTO BEING ON 4/27/93. U.S. RECOGNIZED IMMEDIATELY. BRIEF HISTORY OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN ETHIOPIA AND

CURRENT U.S. POLICY TOWARD ERITREA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/31/93 732-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29250.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PEACE CORPS. ONE PURPOSE WAS PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 35 source code: APA

111-ciabase_29251.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined PRES MENGISTU HAILE MARIAM IN LAST STAGES RETREAT FROM REBEL ARMIES. IN NORTH ERITREAN PEOPLE'S LIBERATION FRONT (EPLF) CLOSING TRAP ON 90,000 TROOPS. UNDER LEADERSHIP OF ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC FRONT (EPRDF) REBELS TAKEN OVER 3 PROVINCES IN CENTRAL PART. EPRDF DELEGATION VISITING WASHINGTON HOPING FOR STATE DEPT UNDERSTANDING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/19/91 F1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29252.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined SEE ARTICLE TEST OF U.S. AFRICA POLICY. BIRTH PAINS OF A NEW ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/1/91 COVER, 18-21 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29253.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined STRATEGIC HAND IN ETHIOPIA. MEETINGS IN LONDON WITH TWO GROUPS AND U.S. REPS. WT OP-ED BY CORD MEYER 5/31/91 F1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29254.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined THOUSANDS OF ETHIOPIANS RIOTED IN AN OUTBURST OF ANGER OVER U.S. BACKING OF THE REBEL ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC FRONT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/91 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29255.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined "COHEN'S COUP IN ETHIOPIA?" NW 6/10/91 33. ETHIOPIA, REBELS TAKE CHARGE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/10/91 26 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29256.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined ARTICLE ON "ETHIOPIA CHARTS A NEW COURSE," BY J. STEPHEN MORRISON.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/82 125-137 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29257.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1986** CLARRIDGE NAMED CHIEF OF EUROPEAN DIVISION. THE EMPHASIS WAS ON ESPIONAGE RATHER THAN COVERT ACTION. IN 81, FRENCH INTEL PASSED DETAILS OF OP FAREWELL, RUN BY FRENCH AGAINST THE KGB. A SOVIET AGENT REVEALED DETAILS OF THE SOVIETS' MASSIVE ACQUISITION OF COCOM-EMBARGOED TECHNOLOGY, PARTICULARLY COMPUTER, LARGELY WITH CONNIVANCE OF BUSINESSMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 301 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29258.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: EXPORT-IMPORT BANK, THOUGH WHOLLY OWNED BY U.S., IS AN INDEPENDENT U.S. GVT AGENCY TO ASSIST U.S. EXPORTERS. EXIMBANK'S MISSION TO OFFER TERMS COMPETITIVE WITH THOSE OF OTHER GVTS' EXPORT FINANCING AGENCIES AND ABSORB RISKS "BEYOND CURRENT REACH OF PRIVATE SECTOR." IN FISCAL 91, EXIMBANK ASSISTED IN EXPORT OF \$12.1 BILLION OF GOODS AND SERVICES TO ABOUT 125 FOREIGN MARKETS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-93-39 12/92 2 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29259.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER USSR, undefined NED HAS LONG TERM POLICY OF PROMOTING DEMOCRACY IN THE FORMER USSR, WORKING WITH GRASSROOTS ORGS. IN 94 THE ENDOWMENT SUPPORTED INDEPENDENT TRADE UNIONS, PRO-MARKET BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS, THE FREE PRESS, HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS, AND VARIOUS NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGS. RUSSIA AND UKRAINE TOP PRIORITY IN THE REGION. FTUI SUPPORTED TRADE UNION NEWSPAPERS, WHILE CIPE PROMOTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS. IN RUSSIA HUMAN RIGHTS PROJECTS RANGED FROM REVIEWING ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIAN SECURITY SERVICES TO DEVELOPMENT OF TWO HUMAN RIGHTS LIBRARIES IN THE URALS REGION. THE ENDOWMENT SUPPORTED OTHER REGIONAL PROJECTS ON CIVIC EDUCATION, THE PRESS, THE RULE OF LAW, AND REGIONAL PROJECTS. IN UKRAINE, NUMEROUS ELECTION PROJECTS INCLUDED POLL WATCHING TRAINING, ROLE OF MEDIA IN POLITICS, A PUBLISHING PROJECT FOR VOTERS ABOUT ISSUES AND CANDIDATES, AND RADIO SPOTS TO ENCOURAGE YOUNG PEOPLE TO VOTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29260.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **FRANCE, ALGERIA, 1960-1969** "L'ETAT, C'EST LA CIA."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 148-52 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29261.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **FRANCE, DOMESTIC, 1994-1996** TENSION BETWEEN DO AND DCI DEUTCH OVER CASE OF DICK HOLME, FORMER COS PARIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/8/96 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29262.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GAO REPORT ON NATIONAL SECURITY ISSUES INCLUDES SEGMENTS ON: REASSESSING MILITARY ROLES; DOWNSIZING AND RESTRUCTURED FORCE; REASSESSING U.S. COMMITMENTS; CONTROLLING SPREAD OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, ETC.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. OCG-93-9TR 12/92 42 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29263.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **GAO REPORT TO CONGRESS ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE: AID STRATEGIC DIRECTION AND CONTINUED MANAGEMENT IMPROVEMENTS NEEDED. GAO/NSIAD-93-106** 6/93 75 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29264.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1946-1948 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1948** SHACKLEY IN CIC PART OF OP PAPERCLIP, AKA FLYPAPER AKA OP MESA, TO TRACK DOWN GERMAN SCIENTISTS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 28 source code: BG

111-ciabase_29265.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1985 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1985** GAO REPORT - NAZIS AND AXIS COLLABORATORS WERE USED TO FURTHER U.S. ANTI-COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES IN EUROPE--SOME IMMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES. DISCUSSES AMONG OTHERS, KLAUS BARBIE CASE.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-85-66 6/85 39 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29266.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GERMAN COUNTERINTEL EXPELLED AN AMERICAN AGENT FOR SPYING BUT PERMITTED EXPULSION TO BE PUBLICIZED IN THE GERMAN PRESS. PART OF MESSAGE, IS THAT IT IS TIME FOR CIA TO DOWNSIZE ITS ENORMOUS STATION IN GERMANY. CLINTON'S FIRST-TERM DEALINGS WITH CIA WERE MARKED BY AN UNCERTAINTY THAT SEEMED TO SHADE INTO TOTAL INDIFFERENCE. THAT IS A SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR AN AGENCY THAT EXISTS AS A PRESIDENTIAL INSTRUMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/16/97 C07 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29267.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA, 1980-1990** ARTICLE BY SEAN GERVASI, "GERMANY, U.S., AND THE YUGOSLAV CRISIS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 41-45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29268.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1946-1949** U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE CIVIL WAR IN GREECE WAS THE FIRST COUNTERINSURGENT CAMPAIGN OF THE COLD WAR. STATE DEPT REPORT OF AMERICANS THERE WERE "OVER 100 MILITARY PERSONNEL, 220 CIVILIANS IN THE ECONOMIC MISSION, 100 DIPLOMATIC AND INTEL OFFICERS, AND 80 ADMINISTRATORS." WHITE HOUSE REPORT OF 61 GAVE LARGER FIGURES - 1,500, SOME 800 MILITARY. 61 REPORT STRESSED AS ESSENTIAL THE TOTAL COMMAND OF THE OP BY THE AMERICANS AND THE PRESENCE OF ADVISERS ON COMBAT MISSIONS - CONDITIONS THAT WOULD REMAIN FROM VIETNAM TO EL SALVADOR. GENERAL JAMES VAN FLEET WAS THE "DE FACTO SENIOR TACTICAL OFFICER OF THE GREEK NATIONAL ARMY." MASSIVE OPS IN 48 COMBINED ARTILLERY AND AIRPOWER WITH INFANTRY SWEEPS. MOST SIGNIFICANT OP OF THE CI CAMPAIGN WAS THE FORCIBLE RELOCATION OF PEOPLE TO CREATE NO-MAN-LANDS. THIS SEEN TO BE THE MOST SUCCESSFUL MEASURE.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 10-16 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29269.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1946-1949 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1946-1949** U.S. PLAN FOR GREECE INITIATED BY THE AMERICAN ECONOMIC MISSION TO GREECE AKA THE GRISWOLD MISSION. DWIGHT P. GRISWOLD HAD SERVED IN OSS. MISSION IN PART AN INTEL-GATHERING EFFORT AND TO COORDINATE ECONOMIC RECOVERY. GRISWOLD DIRECTED MILITARY EFFORT AGAINST INSURGENTS. U.S. OBJECTIVES TO STOP GUERRILLAS, STABILIZE THE CURRENCY, MANAGE FOREIGN AID AND GATHER INTEL. GRISWOLD PUT ANTI-GUERRILLA ACTS AT FRONT OF EFFORT. USED ECONOMIC LEVERAGE TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL GOALS.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 43-4 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_29270.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, TURKEY, undefined TRUMAN DOCTRINE. TRUMAN SAID GREECE WAS IN DESPERATE NEED. TURKEY ALSO NEEDED U.S. SUPPORT. PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF POLICY WAS "CREATION OF CONDITIONS IN WHICH WE AND OTHER NATIONS WILL BE ABLE TO WORK OUT A WAY OF LIFE FREE OF COERCION." IT MUST BE POLICY OF U.S. TO SUPPORT FREE PEOPLES....OUR HELP SHOULD BE PRIMARILY THROUGH ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AID...WE MUST TAKE IMMEDIATE AND RESOLUTE ACTION.

SOURCE: McCullough, D. (1992). TRUMAN. NY: Simon & Schuster. 545-49 source code: TRU

111-ciabase_29271.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1979-1981** SEE CHAPTER ON GRENADA FOR INFO ON COVERT OPS AND THE MILITARY INVASION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 269-277 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29272.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined A CHAPTER ON INVASION OF GRENADA. ENTIRE GRENADA OP WAS DRIVEN BY THE STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 323-45 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_29273.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CIA PLACED A WOMAN AGENT ON GRENADA AFTER MAURICE BISHOP WAS FREED FROM JAIL. THE WOMAN PROVIDED TROOP AND WEAPONS LOCATIONS TO A PLEASURE YATCH OFFSHORE. A CLOSE ALLY REFUSED TO USE THE DIPLOMATIC POUCH TO GET THE WOMAN A MORE POWERFUL RADIO. REAGAN HAD A HAND IN A REQUEST FOR MILITARY HELP FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF EASTERN CARIBBEAN STATES.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 275 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29274.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined DISCUSSES STATED REASONS FOR INVASION OF GRENADA. DISCUSSES REAGAN DOCTRINE THAT NEVER FORMALLY PROCLAIMED. MOYNIHAN SUGGESTS U.S. RESPONDING TO A NONEXISTENT CHALLENGE. USSR IS SPENT. REAGAN DOCTRINE - THERE MUST BE NO MORE DEFECTIONS TO COMMUNISM. AS U.S. MORE COMMITTED TO DEMOCRACY IN WORLD, IT CAME MORE TO DO SO BY COVERT STRATEGIES. CIA'S ROLE IN MINING OF HARBORS OF NICARAGUA - NO DISCUSSION IN GVT IF OP LEGAL UNDER U.S. LAW. FURTHER DISCUSSION OF LAW AND POLICY FOLLOWED BY U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 120-177 source code: LAW

111-ciabase_29275.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY ACTIONS RE INVASION OF GRENADA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 265-67 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_29276.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1992** THE DEATHS IN GUATEMALA. ARTICLE "OUR GUYS IN GUATEMALA."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/92 26-29 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29277.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1995** ARTICLE BY PROFESSOR JOHN MACARTNEY, "GUATEMALA AND CIA THUGS: PROBABLY LESS HERE THAN MEETS THE EYE." DISCUSSION OF THE EVENTS RE HARBURY, BAMACO, AND DEVINE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. (QUARTERLY) 7/95 6-12 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_29278.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** NEWLY DECLASSIFIED CIA CABLES SHOW THAT ON 3/18/92, CIA INFORMED WHITE HOUSE THAT GUATEMALAN GUERRILLA COMMANDER, EFRAIN BAMACA VELASQUEZ, HUSBAND OF U.S. LAWYER JENNIFER HARBURY HAD BEEN CAPTURED. OTHER CIA CABLES FOLLOW BAMACA'S TRANSFER TO GUATEMALAN G-2 MILITARY INTEL WHERE HE WAS TORTURED AND MURDERED BY PAID CIA AGENTS. DESPITE HER MULTIPLE REQUESTS, U.S. WAITED OVER TWO AND A HALF YEARS TO INFORM HARBURY IN 11/94 THAT HER HUSBAND HAD BEEN CAPTURED ALIVE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/4/96 66 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29279.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PRES SERRANO REFUSED RENEWAL U.S. MILITARY AID WHICH WAS CUT OFF TO PROTEST GUATEMALA'S HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD. U.S. OFFERED \$100,000 AND A HUMAN RIGHTS CHECKLIST. ON 12/21/undefined 3 WEEKS BEFORE THEN PRES CEREZO TO HAND OVER POWER, BUSH ADM CUT OFF 2.8 MILLION IN MILITARY ASST BECAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/9/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29280.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined A REVIEW OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN GUATEMALA. GUATEMALAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION SPRING 3/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29281.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PROGRESS REPORTED IN GUATEMALAN TALKS. REBELS, GVT WELCOME U.S. ROLE IN EFFORT TO END LONG-RUNNING CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29282.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. ROLE IN SERRANO OUSTER QUESTIONED. U.S. APPEARED INSTRUMENTAL IN PROMPTING THE MILITARY TO OUST THE USURPING SERRANO - WASHINGTON'S ACTIONS COUNTERPRODUCTIVE IN PROMOTING DEMOCRACY IN LONG RUN. U.S. PRESSURE TENDED TO REINFORCE MILITARY AND BUSINESS-DOMINATED POLITICAL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/5/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29283.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1959-1963** "THE MARINES LAND AGAIN."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 145-6 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29284.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1994** CHAPTER ON U.S. POLICY IN HAITI.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 370-383 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29285.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1986-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1986-1994** EARLY ON CLINTON MADE GESTURES OF SUPPORT FOR ARISTIDE'S POPULAR DEMOCRATIC MVE - MOST POWERFUL OPPOSITION IN RANKS OF U.S. GVT. CLINTONS BOUGHT INTO THEIR POSITION. FOLLOWING DUVALIER'S OUSTER IN 86, U.S. DECLARED ITS COMMITMENT TO DEMOCRACY IN HAITI. WHEN HAITIAN ARMY ABORTED ELECTIONS IN 87, AND BEGAN 4-YEAR SERIES OF JUNTAS AND PAPER PRESIDENCIES, U.S. AGAIN SHUT OFF AID. AID AND NED BEGAN FUNNELING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO FOSTER THEIR VERSION OF DEMOCRACY. HAITI A LOW-WAGE PLATFORM FOR U.S. FIRMS. GROWING INDEPENDENT HAITIAN DEMOCRACY MVE OF PEASANT ASSOCIATIONS, COOPERATIVES, HUMAN-RIGHTS GROUPS, LABOR UNIONS, ETC. LIBERAL CATHOLIC CHURCH WING HELPED AND JEAN-BERRTRAND ARISTE, THEN A PARISH PRIEST, CAME TO FORE. U.S. AID SUSPENDED TO MILITARY BUT A HUGE LOOPHOLE - ANTI-DRUG OPS. CIA SUPPORTED SERVICE INTELLIGENCE NATIONAL (SIN) UNDER FICTION IT AN ANTI-NARCOTICS ORG. SIN RECEIVED BETWEEN \$500,000 TO A MILLION A YEAR FROM 87 TO 91 AND CARRIED OUT A VICIOUS ASSAULT ON THE POPULAR MVE. IN ELECTIONS IN 90, POPULAR MVE'S "LAVALAS" SWEEPED ARISTIDE INTO POWER. AID AND NED STEPPED UP ASSISTANCE TO ITS APPROVED "DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUENTS." U.S. FUNDED A HUMAN-RIGHTS ORG WHO'S PRESIDENT BECAME COUP'S FIRST PM. U.S. SUPPORTED EXPENSIVE EFFORT TO DEFEAT PROPOSALS TO RAISE MINIMUM WAGE AND ENFORCE LEGALLY REQUIRED TAXES. HAITIANS FLED STATE TERROR. FLOW OF BOAT PEOPLE SLOWED DURING ARISTIDE'S 8 MONTHS IN OFFICE. AFTER COUP 1,500 PEOPLE MURDERED IN FIRST 3 MONTHS. QUESTION OF ASYLUM. INS SENT INTEL OFFICER GUNTHER WAGNER TO "DEBRIEF" ASYLUM APPLICANTS. HE SAID 95% NOT REALLY APPROPRIATE FOR ASYLUM. MORE ON INS PROCESSING. JOHN SHATTUCK DRESSED DOWN BY PETER TARNOFF - UNDER SECRETARY STATE FOR CRITICIZING POLICY. U.S. PAINTING ARISTIDE AS THE PROBLEM - NOT THE

COUP OFFICERS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/94 18-23 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29286.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1993** U.S. COULD NOT ACCEPT COUP. THEY HAD TO ACCEPT NECESSITY OF ARISTIDE'S RETURN BUT UNDER CONDITIONS IN WHICH HE WOULD BE TOTALLY UNABLE TO FULFILL HIS OWN POLITICAL AGENDA AND AGENDA OF MASSES. ARTICLE BY BEN DUPUY, ARISTIDE'S AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/93 14-16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29287.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** WINDOW OF OPPORTUNITY OPENING IN HAITI. U.S., AT CONGRESSIONAL INSISTENCE, HAS CONDITIONED MUCH OF ITS AND OTHERS' AID ON REFORMS THAT HAITI'S PARLIAMENT RESISTS. BUT THE NEW DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED PRESIDENT IN PORT-AU-PRINCE, RENE PREVAL, CONFOUNDING THE ODDSMAKERS, HAS MOVED AGGRESSIVELY TO BRING THE PARLIAMENT ALONG. PROMISE IN HAITI STILL IS TENTATIVE -- PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN CREATING A LAW-RESPECTING POLICE TO REPLACE CORRUPT FORCES. A U.N. - OAS REPORT FOUND HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS NOW "THE EXCEPTION, NOT THE RULE." U.S. COULD ASSIST EVEN MORE BY GRANTING MR. PREVAL'S REQUEST TO RETURN THE THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS FROM FORMER MILITARY REGIMES THAT U.S. TROOPS REMOVED. IMPROVED SECURITY CLIMATE HAS HELPED PRESIDENT PREVAL ATTACK SOME OF THE PARLIAMENTARY OBSTACLES TO ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT. HE WOULD PRIVATIZE INEFFICIENT STATE-OWNED BUSINESSES, INCLUDING TELEPHONES AND PORTS, AND TRIM THOUSANDS OF STATE JOBS. BUT TO CUSHION THE UNDOUBTEDLY HARSH SHORT-TERM EFFECTS OF SUCH ESSENTIAL LONG-TERM STEPS, HE NEEDS FOREIGN AID.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/96 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29288.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1992** "NEW WORLD ORDER SOLUTION FOR HAITI." KIM IVES ASKS "U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE COUP?"

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/92 3-5 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_29289.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined HAITI TO INAUGURATE LEFTIST PRIEST. 5 YEARS AFTER DUVALIER DICTATORSHIP, HAITI TO INSTALL A DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED PRES -- REV. JEAN-BERTRAND ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29290.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined BUSH POLICY TOWARD HAITI - PUBLICLY CALLING FOR ARISTIDE'S RETURN WHILE [NOT REALLY] COMMITTED TO HIS RETURN. NEW PRIME MINISTER, MARC BAZIN, A FAVORITE IN WASHINGTON. MANY HAITIANS BELIEVE THAT PLANNING FOR COUP BEGAN AFTER THE ELECTION OF undefined WHICH ARISTIDE WON WITH 67.7% OF VOTE BAZIN HAD ONLY 14%. NOW U.S. PRESSURE TO MAKE ARISTIDE NEGOTIATE WITH BAZIN. DETAILS OF TERRIBLE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SITUATION IN HAITI. THIRD WORLD REPORT [FILED] 6/9/92 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29291.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined HAITIAN REGIME LOBBYIST ORDERED TO CEASE ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/6/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29292.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined U.S. CONDEMNS HAITI ATTACK, RECALLS ENVOY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29293.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1995** THE U.S. POLICY WAS TO RETURN ARISTIDE BUT TO DERAIL HIS POPULIST PROGRAM. PER CONSTANT OF FRAPH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/15/96 14 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29294.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined KEVIN KATTKE IS A SHUTTLE DIPLOMAT WHO RUNS SMALL OUTFIT CALLED THE NATIONAL FREEDOM INSTITUTE. THEY MEDDLE IN FOREIGN ADVENTURES SOME INVOLVING CARIBBEAN EXILES IN N.Y. AREA. KATTKE GANG COOPERATED WITH NORTH DURING PLANNING FOR 83 INVASION OF GRENADA. LATEST MISSION TO PROMOTE RECONCILIATION GVT IN HAITI THAT FREEZES OUT ARISTIDE BUT INCLUDES HIS SUPPORTERS AND REPS OF THE RIGHT-WING ORGANIZATION FRAPH. AUTHOR OF PLAN IS RAFAEL PEDRO GONZALEZ PANTALEON. KATTAKE CLAIMS HE EGGED ON BY NSC. GEN JAMES HARDING, HEAD OF INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD, IS A SUPPORTER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/17/94 44 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29295.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON BACKS ARISTIDES RETURN TO POWER, BUT SETS NO DATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/93 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29296.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1995** HAITI SAYS U.S. TROOPS MAY HAVE HELPED FOES. U.S. FORCES SLOWED DOWN WEAPONS SEARCHES AND TIPPED OFF TARGETS OF THE IMPENDING SEARCHES. SEVERAL SOURCES WITHIN THE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES UNITS...HAVE ACKNOWLEDGED WARNING CONTACTS IN FRAPH TO HIDE WEAPONS TO AVOID IMMINENT RAIDS AND SEARCHES. A REPORT SAID THAT ALMOST FROM THE BEGINNING...IT WAS CLEAR THE SPECIAL FORCES TROOPS, VIEWED FRAPH AS FRIENDS. THEY TALKED TO REPORTERS ABOUT DEALING WITH FRAPH AS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL PARTY AND THE NEED FOR REMNANTS OF THE HAITIAN ARMY AND POLICE TO IMPOSE ORDER. EMMANUEL CONSTANT, THE LEADER OF FRAPH, CONFIRMED HE WAS A REGULAR INFORMANT FOR THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN PORT-AU-PRINCE AND WAS PAID \$700 A MONTH. CONSTANT SAID THE CIA KNEW EVERYTHING HE WAS DOING IN FRAPH AND MET WITH HIM CONSTANTLY. HE SAID CIA WAS TRYING TO MINIMIZE CONSEQUENCES OF RETURN OF ARISTIDE. "THEY KNEW THAT ARISTIDE WAS NOT SOMEBODY THAT ANYBODY COULD COUNT ON."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/8/95 A43,49 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29297.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined EMMANUEL CONSTANT SAID HE IS SUING THE U.S. GVT FOR \$50 MILLION FOR "WRONGFUL INCARCERATION" AND DROPPING HIS FIGHT AGAINST DEPORTATION TO HAITI. CONSTANT FORMERLY HEADED FRAPH. CONSTANT SAID THE CIA PAID HIM \$700.00 A MONTH BECAUSE IT HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT U.S. SUPPORT FOR ARISTIDE AND WANTED A COUNTERBALANCE TO ARISTIDE'S "VERY HOT-HEADED SUPPORTERS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/95 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29298.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS,undefined CIA SOUGHT BERLE'S HELP IN AUGUST 56, WHEN RAMON VILLEDIA MORALES, THE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF HONDURAS, WAS EXPELLED IN A MILITARY COUP. BERLE INVITED MORALES TO NEW YORK AS A GUEST OF FRANCES GRANT AND THE INTER-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM THAT INCLUDED ROGER BALDWIN AND NORMAN THOMAS AND SPECIALIZED IN CONTACTS WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADERS THRUOUT LATIN AMERICA. (BERLE PICKED UP TAB) (SIC). BY JANUARY MORALES WAS AGAIN ELECTED PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: Schwartz, J.A. (1987). LIBERAL: ADOLF A. BERLE AND THE VISION OF AN AMERICAN ERA. 319-320 source code: LAAB

111-ciabase_29299.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE U.S. GVT THINKS IT CREATED 6.8 MILLION OFFICIAL SECRETS-- ALTHOUGH IT CANNOT BE SURE DUE TO GVT SECRECY. KNIGHT-RIDDER NEWSPAPERS, 4/3/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29300.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IN MAY undefined POLICY PLANNING STAFF (PPS) EST UNDER KENNAN, AUTHOR OF THE CONTAINMENT POLICY. PPS HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR FORMULATING LONG-TERM POLICY GOALS. ROLE CHANGED SOMEWHAT UNDER DULLES. FOR DISCUSSION SEE

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 159-161 source code: KK

111-ciabase_29301.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined FORMER DCI GATES SAID BUSH SENT HIM TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN 1990** TO "DEFUSE" A CONFRONTATION OVER KASHMIR THAT HAD RAISED ADMINISTRATION CONCERNS OVER THE POTENTIAL FOR A REGIONAL NUCLEAR WAR. GATES WAS A SOURCE FOR AN ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN NEW YORKER MAGAZINE AUTHOR SEYMOUR HERSH DESCRIBED THE CRISIS AS "THE MOST DANGEROUS NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION OF THE POSTWAR ERA." ASSOCIATED PRESS 3/22/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29302.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined FORMER INDIA OFFICIAL DENIES THREAT OF NUCLEAR WAR. INDIA AND PAKISTAN WERE CLOSE TO WAR IN MID-1990** BUT THERE WAS NO THREAT OF A NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION, PER PREM SHANKAR JHA THEN AIDE TO THE PRIME MINISTER. HE SAID FIRST INTEL THAT PAKISTAN WAS CAPABLE OF DEPLOYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAME IN JULY 1990, SOME TWO MONTHS AFTER TENSIONS HAD DIED DOWN. HE WAS RESPONDING TO AN ARTICLE IN THE NEW YORKER MAGAZINE BY SEYMOUR HERSH, WHICH SAID A MAJOR NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION WAS BARELY AVERTED BY INTERVENTION BY THE U.S. JHA SAID U.S. INTERVENTION DID PLAY A PART IN EASING TENSIONS. BUT "THE IMPLICATION OF INEVITABILITY OF NUCLEAR WAR, AS GIVEN BY HERSH, IS UNDILUTED NONSENSE." REUTER 3/22/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29303.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN SAYS NUCLEAR ABILITY IS FOR PEACEFUL USES. PAKISTAN CAME CLOSE TO WAR WITH INDIA IN 90** BUT ANY NUCLEAR CAPABILITY IT HAD DEVELOPED WAS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SIDDIQUE KHAN KANJU SAID. REUTER 3/22/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29304.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **INDIA, PAKISTAN, undefined WORLD WAS ON THE EDGE OF A NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN EARLY 90 BECAUSE OF THE TUG-OF-WAR OVER KASHMIR, ACCORDING TO A NEW ACCOUNT BY PULITZER PRIZE-WINNING JOURNALIST SEYMOUR M. HERSH. U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS TERMED SHOWDOWN "THE MOST DANGEROUS NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION OF THE POSTWAR ERA."** THE BUSH ADM KEPT CONFLICT SECRET, FAILING EVEN TO DISCLOSE IT TO KEY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS. NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION WAS DEFUSED BY INTERVENTION OF BUSH'S PERSONAL ENVOY, WHO WAS SENT TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN TO NEGOTIATE A STANDDOWN BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IN LATE 80S U.S. HAD PERMITTED PAKISTAN TO BUY RESTRICTED ITEMS FOR ITS NUCLEAR ARSENAL DESPITE FEDERAL LAWS PROHIBITING SUCH PURCHASES. HERSH QUOTED TWO SENIOR U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS -- ROBERT GATES AND RICHARD KERR -- AS WELL AS OTHER CRISIS MANAGEMENT OFFICIALS. GATES LATER WAS DCI AND KERR WAS DEPUTY DCI. "PAKISTAN AND INDIA SEEMED TO BE CAUGHT IN A CYCLE THAT THEY COULDN'T BREAK OUT OF. I WAS CONVINCED THAT IF A WAR STARTED, IT WOULD BE NUCLEAR," GATES, THEN DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER SAID. BUSH SENT GATES IN MAY 90 TO NEGOTIATE WITH INDIANS AND PAKISTANIS. AT TIME U.S. INTEL CONCLUDED PAKISTAN HAD "AT LEAST SIX AND PERHAPS AS MANY AS 10 NUCLEAR WEAPONS....THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT INDIA, WITH ITS FAR MORE EXTENSIVE NUCLEAR ARSENAL, STOOD READY TO RETALIATE IN KIND." KERR SAID CONFRONTATION WAS "THE MOST DANGEROUS NUCLEAR SITUATION WE HAVE EVER FACED.... IT WAS FAR MORE FRIGHTENING

THAN CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS." IN FACE-TO-FACE MEETINGS, GATES TOLD PAKISTANI LEADERS BLUNTLY THAT THEY HAD NO CHANCE OF WINNING A NUCLEAR CONFRONTATION WITH INDIA AND THAT THE U.S. WOULD NOT COME TO THEIR AID. U.S. EFFORTS SUCCEEDED AND BOTH SIDES BACKED DOWN. DETAILED REPORT, TITLED "ON THE NUCLEAR EDGE," IS IN THE MARCH 29, 1993 ISSUE NEW YORKER MAGAZINE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29305.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **INDOCHINA, 1973-1992** DOCUMENTS SHOW EXISTENCE OF POWs AFTER NIXON SAID ALL HAD COME HOME. LIST OF 67 INCLUDES MANY WHOSE REMAINS HAVE SINCE BEEN RETURNED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/92 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29306.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **INDOCHINA, VIETNAM, SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1950-1990** STATE DEPARTMENT STUDY 23 OF 2/48, WRITTEN BY GEORGE F. KENNAN, STRESSED U.S. MUST RETAIN LION'S SHARE OF WORLD'S RESOURCES. POLICY PLANNING STUDY 51 OF EARLY 49, IN FLESHING OUT SOUTHEAST ASIAN PART, FORMED BASIS OF U.S. CONTAINMENT POLICY TOWARDS ASIA FOR NEXT TWENTY YEARS. SOUTHEAST ASIA'S MAIN FUNCTION WAS TO PROVIDE RAW MATERIAL TO AND A MARKET FOR TO-BE-RECONSTRUCTED JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE. U.S. WAS TO SUPPORT ASIA'S "MODERATE" NATIONALISTS, WHO WOULD THEN PUT THEIR COUNTRIES MINERAL WEALTH AT DISPOSAL OF U.S. ANY COUNTRY THAT TRIED TO DIVERT ITS RESOURCES TO MEET DOMESTIC, NATIONALIST NEEDS OF ITS OWN PEOPLE THREATENED TO FORECLOSE THAT PORTION TO U.S. ACCESS. VIETNAMESE NATIONALISTS, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO PLAY ROLE ASSIGNED TO THEM. U.S. ADOPTED POSITION "THE INFIDEL MUST BE STOPPED." VIETNAM WAR TURNED U.S. INTO A DEBTOR NATION, AND OPENED WAY TO A TRILATERAL WORLD ORDER WITH THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND JAPAN EMERGING FROM BEING ECONOMIC SATELLITES TO COMPETING ECONOMIC BLOCS. AT A TIME OF INCREASING NATIONAL DEBT FALLING ON U.S. TAXPAYERS, THE U.S. HAS UNIVERSALIZED RATHER THAN LOWERED ITS FOREIGN POLICY HORIZONS. COLLAPSE OF SOVIET ANTI-CHRIST SET OFF A FRANTIC SEARCH FOR A HOST OF "ENEMIES" THREATENING STABILITY OF NEW WORLD ORDER, RANGING FROM WAR ON DRUGS TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM TO ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM. COMMITMENT TO MAINTAIN A U.S. EDGE IS EVEN GREATER IN FACE OF EUROPEAN AND JAPANESE CHALLENGERS. CAPITALIST POWERS WILL ALWAYS BE COLLECTIVELY HOSTILE TO ANY NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT THAT ATTEMPTS TO MOVE RESOURCES OF ITS COUNTRY AWAY FROM CAPITALIST PENETRATION AND CONTROL.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/95 79-81 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29307.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined MEMO FROM ULMER OF DDP, FE DIVISION SAID RE INDONESIA OP - AS OP PROGRESSED, CIA OBTAINED CLEARANCE FROM STATE DEPT ON EVERY STEP, ALMOST ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS. GENERAL HULL, CHAIRMAN OF PBCFIA, SAID HE DISTURBED AT DEGREE STATE DEPT PARTICIPATED IN AND DIRECTED TACTICAL ASPECTS OF OP.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 94-95 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_29308.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined IN PROTEST HUMAN OF RIGHTS VIOLATIONS IN EAST TIMOR, CONGRESS DELETED 2.3 MILLION IN INTERNATIONAL MILITARY AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET) FOR INDONESIA. CONGRESS ALSO REQUIRED ITS APPROVAL FOR ECONOMIC AID. SUPPORTERS OF TIMOR NOW HOPE TO STOP U.S. SALES OF WEAPONS THAT EXCEEDED \$250 MILLION IN 90.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 51 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29309.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined U.S. REVERSING ITSELF, JOINED A TOUGH U.N. RESOLUTION CRITICIZING INDONESIA ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND CLINTON TALKED TO SUHARTO RE VIOLATIONS IN EAST TIMOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/90 EDITORIAL A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29310.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR, undefined ALTHOUGH REPRESSION IN EAST TIMOR IS WORSE THAT ANY TIME SINCE 70s, CHANGE IN WASHINGTON HAS INDICATED THINGS CAN BE TURNED AROUND. U.S. HAS REVERSED ITSELF AND ALLOWED U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION TO CRITICIZE INDONESIA.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/93 82-4 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29311.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL, 1990-1997** A GAO ACCOUNT OF U.S. PARTICIPATION IN FIVE AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO), PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION (PAHO), THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO), THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD); AND, THE U.N POPULATION FUND (UNFPA). REPORT GIVES A SUMMERY OF THE STRUCTURES, BUDGETS AND ACTIVITIES OF EACH ORGANIZATION. GAO/NAIAD-97-2 84 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29312.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1987** RE CONTRAGATE, "CASEY, THE STREETFIGHTER, HAD CLEARLY BEEN DRIVING THIS CATASTROPHIC EFFORT."

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 851-2,7 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_29313.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined BUSH BRISTLES AT QUERIES ON IRAN INITIATIVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29314.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, BOSNIA, undefined FORMER DCI JAMES WOOLSEY CRITICIZED THE WHITE HOUSE FOR THE SECRET 1994** DECISION TO WINK AT ARMS SHIPMENTS BY THE IRANIANS TO BOSNIA. THE CIA WAS READY TO UNDERTAKE A COVERT OP WITH THE SAME GOAL WITH OUT IRAN'S INVOLVEMENT. SINCE LEAVING THE CIA WOOLSEY HAS BEEN OPENLY CRITICAL OF MANY POLICY DECISIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/96 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29315.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, undefined MORE ON OCTOBER SURPRISE. OP-ED CHALLENGING GARY SICK'S REPORT. GIVES DATES OF BUSH'S CAMPAIGN APPEARANCES DURING OCT 80.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/21/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29316.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, undefined OCTOBER SURPRISE. GIVES INFO ON STORIES RE BUSH'S WHEREABOUTS IN OCT 80.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 5/21/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_29317.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, ISRAEL, undefined IRAN [IN OCTOBER SURPRISE CASE] DENIES HOSTAGE DEAL WITH REAGAN. IRANIAN DIPLOMAT WHO NEGOTIATED RELEASE OF AMERICAN HOSTAGES, BEHZAD NABAVI, SAID IRAN TRIED BUT FAILED TO RESOLVE MATTER BEFORE PRES ELECTION. NABAVI SAID NEGOTIATIONS BOGGED DOWN A MONTH BEFORE ELECTION BECAUSE U.S. SIDE FEARED IRAN'S CONDITIONS WOULD BECOME A CAMPAIGN ISSUE. ASSOCIATED PRESS 4/27/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29318.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, FRANCE, ISRAEL, undefined IRANIAN DENIES TEHRAN OFFICIAL INVOLVED IN U.S. HOSTAGE DEAL. IN [OCTOBER SURPRISE CASE] AN IRANIAN DENIED A SENIOR TEHRAN OFFICIAL STRUCK A DEAL WITH REAGAN'S CAMPAIGN MANAGER TO DELAY RELEASE OF HOSTAGES. FORMER W.H. AIDE GARY SICK SAID HE LEARNED A SECRET DEAL WAS DISCUSSED DURING 2 MEETINGS IN MADRID BETWEEN WILLIAM CASEY AND MEHDI KARRUBI, A CLERIC REPRESENTING IRANIAN LEADER KHOMENI. KARRUBI PLAYED NO PART IN NEGOTIATIONS, SAID BEHZAD NABAVI, A FORMER DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER. REUTER NEWS REPORTS 4/27/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29319.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE IN NEW YORKER DESCRIBES VISIT BY V.P. BUSH TO MIDDLE EAST IN JULY AND AUGUST 86, ALLEGEDLY AIMED AT URGING SADDAM HUSSEIN TO STEP UP AIR ATTACKS ON IRAN. AUTHORS MURRAY WAAS AND CRAIG UNGER ASSERT DCI CASEY INITIATED MISSION AS A MEANS OF GETTING IRAN TO BUY MORE AIR DEFENSE WEAPONS TO GET IRAN BACK TO BARGAINING TABLE RE HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29320.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IRAQ, undefined U.S. TO ISOLATE IRAN, IRAQ WITH WEB OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE RESTRICTIONS. MARTIN S. INDYK, SENIOR DIRECTOR AT THE NSC, SAID AT A SPEECH AT THE WASHINGTON INSTITUTE FOR NEAR EAST POLICY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29321.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, undefined THE IRAQ-BASED IRANIAN OPPOSITION GROUP MUJAHIDEEN KHALQ SAID DOZENS OF PEOPLE WERE KILLED WHEN IRANIAN FORCES CROSSED INTO IRAQ AND ATTACKED TWO OF ITS UNITS. ON, MARCH 1, LARGE NUMBERS OF IRANIAN GUARDS CORPS AND INTEL MINISTRY AGENTS ATTACKED TWO MUJAHIDEEN UNITS NEAR THE IRAQI BORDER TOWN OF TARSAQ. DOZENS OF IRANIANS AND FIVE MUJAHIDEEN KHALQ MEMBERS WERE KILLED AND IRANIAN GOVT FORCES RETREATED. THE MUJAHIDEEN KHALQ, CAMPAIGNING TO OVERTHROW THE RELIGIOUS LEADERS WHO HAVE RULED IRAN SINCE ITS 1979 ISLAMIC REVOLUTION, HAVE TRAINING CAMPS IN IRAQ. REUTER 3/2/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29322.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, 1981-1982** REAGAN ADMINISTRATION ALLOWED ISRAEL TO SELL AMERICAN-MADE MILITARY SPARE PARTS TO IRAN IN 1981-82. MAJ. GEN. AVRAHAM TAMIR, A HIGH RANKING ISRAELI DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIAL IN 1981, SAID ISRAELIS SUBMITTED A LIST OF ARMS SALES PROPOSALS TO U.S. EVERY MONTH STARTING IN 1981 AND LASTING APPROXIMATELY 18 MONTHS. ARMS HAD ESTIMATED VALUE IN BILLIONS AND WERE TRANSPORTED VIA SHIP FROM EILAT, ISRAEL TO BANDAR ABBAS, IRAN AND BY AIR ON CHARTERED AIRCRAFT FROM ARGENTINA, IRELAND AND U.S. ARI-BEN MENASHE SAID ISRAEL ESTABLISHED UNDERCOVER OFFICE IN NEW YORK TO DIRECT COVERT ARMS PURCHASES TO IRAN - OFFICE MOVED TO LONDON IN 1983. NEW YORK TIMES INTERVIEW WITH OVER 100 PEOPLE FOUND NO CONNECTION WITH OCTOBER SURPRISE ALLEGATIONS. ARTICLE BY SEYMOUR HERSH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/8/91 A1,16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29323.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1979-1991 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, TURKEY, IRAQ, 1979-1991** POLICY TOWARDS IRAN/IRAQ, GULF WAR, KURDS, ETC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 52-60 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29324.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAN, NORTH KOREA, 1998-1999** A BALLISTIC MISSILE ATTACK IN THE US COULD BE MOUNTED WITH

LITTLE OR NO WARNING, ' ' PER A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION IN A REPORT THAT CHALLENGES PREVIOUS INTEL. THE NINE-MEMBER COMMISSION, RECOMMENDED A RE MAJOR IMPLICATION IS THAT WARNING TIME IS REDUCED," SAID DONALD RUMSFELD, FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY AND THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN. IN 1995, A CIA ASSESSMENT SAID NO COUNTRY OTHER THAN THE FIVE NUCLEAR POWERS WOULD BE ABLE TO THREATEN THE US FOR ANOTHER 15 YEARS. REPORT SAID THE THREAT COMES FROM EMERGING NUCLEAR STATES LIKE NORTH KOREA, IRAN AND IRAQ. CHINA AND RUSSIA, WERE THE LARGEST PROLIFERATORS. IT WOULD TAKE FIVE YEARS FOR A COUNTRY TO DEVELOP WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

AVAILABLE ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF DELIVERY CAN SHORTEN THE WARNING TIME OF DEPLOYMENT NEARLY TO ZERO." THE CLASSIFIED 300-PLUS-PAGE AND UNCLASS AND DENIAL EFFORTS ARE INTENSE, AND U.S. COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS ARE LIMITED." PANEL MEMBERS INCLUDED FORMER DCI WOOLSEY; BARRY BLECHMAN, FORMER ASST DIRECTOR OF U.S. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY; GEN. LEE BUTLER, FORMER COMMANDER OF U.S. STRATEGIC COMMAND; PHYSICIST RICHARD GARWIN, CONSULTANT TO THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT'S SANDIA NATIONAL LABORATORY; WILLIAM GRAHAM, FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY; WILLIAM SCHNEIDER JR., A FORMER PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER ON ARMS CONTROL; GEN. LARRY WELCH, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND; AND PAUL WOLFOWITZ. AP 7/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29325.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1977-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1977-1991** "A MAN YOU COULD DO BUSINESS WITH....THREE PRESIDENTS COUNTED ON HIM KEEP IRAN'S BRAND OF ISLAMIC RADICALISM IN CHECK."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/11/91 13-19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29326.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1990** SEE MARY MCGRORY "CODDLING SADDAM: A HISTORY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/91 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29327.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1992** OF 771 EXPORT LICENSES GRANTED TO IRAQ BY REAGAN AND BUSH ADMS, 162 HAD POTENTIAL NUCLEAR APPLICATIONS. EVIDENCE SEEMS TO POINT TO BUSH AS A LEADING FIGURE IN MASSIVE LOANS TO IRAQ AND ITS WEAPONS PROGRAM. INFO ON BNL BANK LOANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/92 1-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29328.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1992** BUSH ADM POLICY OF CREDIT TO IRAQ VIA THE COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION. "TRACKING COMMODITY CREDITS TO IRAQ."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_29329.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1992** COMMERCE DEPT DOCS RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT IMPROPERLY ALTERED DOCS ON U.S. SALES TO IRAQ BEFORE THEY SENT THE RECORDS TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29330.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1986-1992** ATTORNEY GENERAL BARR NAMED A SPECIAL PROSECUTOR TO LOOK INTO BUSH ADM'S INVOLVEMENT IN QUESTIONABLE IRAQI LOANS. RETIRED U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE LACEY NAMED. THIS RE BNL CASE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/17/92 A1,8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29331.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1986-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1986-1992** OP-ED BY JOHN W. ANDERSON, "A BNL PRIMER: THIS IS WHAT IT'S ABOUT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29332.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1989** IRAQ-GATE: WERE WE SOFT ON SADDAM?

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/8/92 38-39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29333.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1991** SEE PAMPHLET "OPEN MAG #9, HOW MR. BUSH GOT HIS WAR: DECEPTIONS, DOUBLE STANDARDS & DISINFORMATION." U.S. HAD 2-PRONGED POLICY, GIVING ECONOMIC SUPPORT TO SADDAM ON ONE LEVEL AND CONSPIRING WITH OTHERS TO UNDERMINE HIM ON ANOTHER LEVEL. U.S., ENGLAND, EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB OFFICIALS, AS EARLY AS 8/88, ACTED TO DENY IRAQ THE ECONOMIC HELP HE DEMANDED. KUWAIT PARTICIPATED IN ECONOMIC CAMPAIGN INSPIRED BY WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES AGAINST IRAQ. MURRAY WAAS IN VILLAGE VOICE ARTICLES REVEALS THE IRAN-CONTRA ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES SWAP WAS ONE ARM OF TWO-FISTED POLICY THAT WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY TILTING TOWARD IRAQ, PROVING SADDAM WITH FINANCIAL CREDITS, ADVANCED WEAPONRY, AND STEADY DOMESTIC POLITICAL SUPPORT. ONCE CEASE FIRE WITH IRAN SIGNED ON 8/20/88, AMERICAN POLICY BEGAN TO FLIP. OPEN MAG 4/91 1-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29334.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1992** DEMOCRATS PRESS ADMINISTRATION FOR RECORD ON IRAQ RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/92 A46 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29335.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1992** EDITORIALS "THE MAKING OF IRANGATE." 5/13/92 G2. "SHARING INTEL WITH IRAQ," 5/15/92 F2. "IRANGATE: WHO IS TO BLAME?"

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/18/92 E2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29336.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1992** HENRY GONZALEZ'S HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE AND ITS INVESTIGATION OF U.S. AID TO IRAQ, PRIOR TO IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/92 740-41 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29337.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1992** LAWRENCE EAGLEBURGER DEFENDED ADM'S POLICY TOWARD IRAQ AND LASHED OUT AT GONZALEZ, HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29338.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1992** OP-ED BY BRENT SCOWCROFT "WE DIDN'T `CODDLE' SADDAM."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/92 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29339.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1989** FEDERAL PROSECUTOR PROBING ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ COMPLAINED IN AN INTERNAL MEMO LAST SPRING THAT THE BUSH ADM IGNORED DAMNING INFO WHEN IT GAVE IRAQ \$500 MILLION IN AGRICULTURAL LOAN GUARANTEES IN 89.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29340.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1988-1992** JUDGE SHOOB CAPPED HIS 18 MONTH SCRUTINY OF BNL BANK FRAUD CASE BY CRITICIZING GVT FOR FAILING TO INVESTIGATE SERIOUSLY WHETHER OFFICIALS IN ROME KNEW OF BANK'S ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ. HE SAID HE FOUND NUMEROUS INDICATIONS THAT DIRECTORS OF BNL WERE AWARE OF LOANS BY THEIR BRANCH IN ATLANTA AND CHARGED THE GVT IGNORED THESE SIGNS AS PART OF "AN EFFORT TO ABSOLVE" THE BANK'S SENIOR OFFICIALS OF COMPLICITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29341.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1990** GEORGE BUSH, SCOWCROFT, AND TOP REPUBLICAN OFFICIALS ENGAGED AN ITALIAN BANK IN A COVERT PLAN TO AID SADDAM HUSSEIN'S ARMY, ARTICLE BY STEPHEN PIZZO. 5 BILLION DOLLARS IN AID DISGUISED AS AGRICULTURAL CREDITS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 8/92 20-22 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_29342.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BEFORE GULF WAR, IRAQ A "SIXTH-FLOOR PROBLEM." NAMES VARIOUS STATE OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN POLICY - KELLY, HAASS, GLASPIE, MURPHY, CLARKE, MCCORMACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29343.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined SOS BAKER INTERVENED FOR IRAQ, DOCUMENTS SHOW. EXTENDED U.S. LOAN GUARANTEES WERE SOUGHT DESPITE WARNINGS OF CORRUPTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29344.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** DCI WEBSTER TOLD HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT TRADE EMBARGO HAS DEALT SERIOUS BLOW TO ECONOMY BUT WILL PROBABLY TAKE UP TO NINE MONTHS BEFORE HAVING A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON IRAQ'S MILITARY READINESS. BLOCKADE SHUTTING OFF MORE THAN 90% IRAQ'S IMPORTS AND 97% ITS EXPORTS. BAGDAD'S FINANCIAL RESOURCES ALSO CHOKED OFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/90 A43,49 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29345.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** DEFECTIONS BY SENIOR IRAQI OFFICERS AFTER WAR IN COUP ATTEMPT FAILED LAST MARCH BECAUSE OF LACK OF U.S. SUPPORT. INFO FROM SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. IRAQI MILITARY OFFICIALS DEALING WITH A JOINT ACTION COMMITTEE, AN ALLIANCE OF KURDISH, SUNNI, SHIITE AND OTHER IRAQI DISSIDENTS. FEARING KURDS SEEKING A SEPARATE STATE AND SHIITES WANTED IRANIAN-STYLE ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST REGIME, STATE DEPT CITED A 1980 NO-CONTACT POLICY AND REFUSED TO MEET WITH GROUP. ONE REPORT SAID BUSH HAD SECRETLY AUTHORIZED THE CIA TO AID DISSIDENT GROUPS. AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE INTERNATIONAL NEWS 5/2/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29346.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1997** 26 IRAQI REFUGEES PART OF LAST YEAR'S FAILED CIA-BACKED EFFORT TO OUST SADDAM ARE BEING HELD IN CALIFORNIA WHILE AUTHORITIES WEIGH REPORTS THEY COULD BE SPIES OR TERRORISTS. FBI AND CIA HELD LENGTHY SCREENING ON GUAM. DETAINEES REPRESENT A SMALL MINORITY OF THE ESTIMATED 5,000 TO 6,000 REFUGEES GRANTED ASYLUM SINCE SADDAM'S ARMY STORMED INTO NORTHERN IRAQ 8/31/96. TWO GROUPS, THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD AND THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, PLAYED MAJOR ROLES IN UNDERMINING SADDAM. CIA FIRST PUT ITS MAIN EFFORTS BEHIND THE INC, FIGHTING SADDAM FROM INSIDE THE COUNTRY, MAINLY FROM KURDISTAN. WHEN KURDISH GROUPS BICKERED AMONGST THEMSELVES, CIA TURNED TO INA, DOMINATED BY JORDAN-BASED FORMER IRAQI MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICERS WHO ALLEGEDLY HAD DEFECTED BECAUSE THEY WANTED TO OUST SADDAM. EASE WITH WHICH SADDAM CRUSHED THE TWO GROUPS' LED TO SUSPICION THE MOVEMENT WAS INFILTRATED. SEVERAL HUNDRED EVACUEES WERE TRANSFERRED FROM TURKEY TO GUAM LAST YEAR. THOSE BEING HELD ARE A MIX OF FORMER INC AND INA MEMBERS. INC ENGLAND HAS BEEN KEPT IN THE DARK RE STATUS OF DETAINED INC MEMBERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/11/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29347.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN APRIL 90 INTERAGENCY DEPUTIES COMMITTEE HEADED BY DEPT NSC ADVISOR GATES MET TO RECONSIDER U.S. POLICY TOWARD IRAQ. WP MAGAZINE 3/17/91 P#?

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29348.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined MIDDLE EAST EXPERTS SAY U.S.GVT HAS SECRET AGENDA IN PERSIAN GULF. MIAMI HERALD 11/12/90 13A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29349.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ACCORDING TO ADMINISTRATION SOURCES, PRES. BUSH REVIEWED SEVERAL OPTIONS CALLING FOR A MORE AGGRESSIVE POLICY TOWARD IRAQ IN NOV 91. PROPOSAL INCLUDED COVERTLY ARMING IRAQI REBEL GROUPS SO THEY COULD DEFEND A PROVISIONAL GOV. IN NORTHERN IRAQ. STATE DEPT OFFICIALS TERMED COVERT ACTION PROPOSALS TO OVERTHROW SADDAM AS STUPID AND OUT OF TOUCH WITH REALITY. U.S. INTEL HAS LITTLE EVIDENCE SUGGESTING SADDAM'S GRIP ON COUNTRY HAS WEAKENED IN ANY WAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/91 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29350.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE IN Z "A POST WAR TEACH-IN."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 4/91 53-60 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29351.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined PRES BUSH CALLS ON IRAQI PEOPLE AND ARMY TO GET RID OF SADDAM. U.S. WAITING FOR SADDAM TO BUTCHER INSURGENTS IN HOPE HE CAN BE OVERTHROWN LATER BY SUITABLE OFFICER. WP 3/12/91 OP-ED BY AHMAD CHALABI, A21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29352.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined A JUDGE CAST DOUBT ON ASSERTIONS BY HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP HENRY GONZALEZ, THAT CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS PROVED BUSH ADM HAD SUPPRESSED POLITICALLY SENSITIVE INTEL RELATING TO ILLEGAL FINANCING OF IRAQI ARMS PURCHASES BEFORE PERSIAN GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29353.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BUSH, SADDAM AND U.S. POLITICS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/92 A13 OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND source code: WP

111-ciabase_29354.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA LATE 80s REPORTS ON IRAQ'S FINANCIAL POSITION IN DIRECT CONFLICT WITH JUSTICE DEPT'S POSITION THAT OFFICERS IN THE ATLANTA BRANCH OF THE ITALIAN-OWNED BNL BANK AUTHORIZED BILLIONS IN ILLICIT LOANS TO IRAQ WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE OF OFFICIALS IN ROME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/15/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29355.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.N. TEAM COMPLETED INSPECTION OF IRAQ'S WEAPONS PROGRAMS WITHOUT ATTEMPTING TO VISIT A BAGHDAD MINISTRY. U.N. TEAM DECIDED NOT TO SEEK A VISIT BECAUSE OF NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE DEPICTED SUCH A VISIT AS ORCHESTRATED BY U.S. IN A DELIBERATE MOVE TO PROVOKE IRAQ ON EVE OF BUSH'S RENOMINATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/18/92 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29356.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. PLAN TO BAR IRAQI FLIGHTS IN SOUTH IRAQ. WASHINGTON POST 8/18/92 A10. PLAN TO BAR IRAQI FLIGHTS CONTAINS RISK FOR ALLIES. MAPS AND DETAILS OF SITUATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/92 A1,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29357.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CRUISE MISSILE ATTACK ON IRAQI INTEL SERVICE HQS BASED ON INTEL THAT SADDAM HUSSEIN HAS PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH. A SENIOR U.S. INTEL OFFICER SAID "WE'RE CERTAIN AL-SHAZALI WAS TASKED SPECIFICALLY TO KILL PRESIDENT BUSH." FBI OFTEN CONSULTED CIA. CIA TOLD FBI THAT NAMES GIVEN TO FBI BY SUSPECTS BELONGED TO OBSCURE BUREAUCRATS IN IRAQI INTEL. CRUCIAL TO FBI'S FINDINGS WAS A BOMB CONFISCATED IN TURKEY IN undefined THAT WAS SIMILAR TO KUWAIT BOMB AND HAD BEEN IN POSSESSION OF AN IRAQI AGENT. FBI AND CIA FINDINGS DELIVERED TO WHITE HOUSE ON THURSDAY. A.G. RENO AND CIA DCI WOOLSEY THEMSELVES BRIEFED CLINTON ON THURSDAY NIGHT IN AN "EXHAUSTIVE AND EXHAUSTING" SESSION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 20-21 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29358.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined FBI AND CIA CONCLUDED IN EARLY JUNE THAT IRAQI GVT BEHIND BUSH ASSASSINATION PLOT. EVIDENCE IS "COMPELLING." OP BEGAN 4/9/93 IN BASRA. ASSASSINATION TEAM'S ALLEGED LEADER WALIAL GHAZALI MET WITH IRAQI INTEL SERVICE (ISS) TO RECEIVE ORDERS. ISS GAVE GROUP A WHITE TOYOTA LAND CRUISER WITH 80 KILOS OF EXPLOSIVES. IT HAD POWER TO KILL PEOPLE WITHIN A RADIUS OF 400 YARDS. DESCRIPTION OF TEAM'S ACTIONS. U.S. INITIALLY SKEPTICAL OF KUWAITI CLAIMS BUT JOINT FBI-CIA TEAMS MADE SEVERAL TRIPS TO KUWAIT TO INTERVIEW SUSPECTS AND INSPECT EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 16-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29359.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. DROPS DEMAND FOR SADDAM'S OUSTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29360.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. REFUSED TO BACK A COUP TO TOPPLE SADDAM FOR FEAR IT MIGHT HANDICAP EFFORTS AT PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB NEIGHBORS. LONDON-BASED AL-WASAT SAID LEADERS OF COUP PLOT HAD SOUGHT U.S. ASSISTANCE. OFFICERS FROM IRAQ ARMY, TROOPS, AIR FORCE AND POLITICIANS WERE SET TO MOVE AGAINST SADDAM ON 7/17/93. ABOUT 1,200 PEOPLE ARRESTED SINCE PLOT DISCOVERED. U.S. HAD BACKED PLAN AFTER MEETINGS IN D.C. AND LONDON IN LATE 92 BUT NEW CLINTON ADM DIVIDED ON SUCH POLICY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/27/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29361.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. STRIKES INTEL CENTER IN BAGHDAD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/93 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29362.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DEFECTION OF TWO TOP-LEVEL OFFICIALS FROM IRAQ, BOTH CLOSELY RELATED TO HUSSEIN ARE A RESULT OF A DEEP RIFT AMONG PRESIDENT'S FAMILY AND RELATIVES. LIEUTENANT GENERAL HUSSEIN KAMEL HASSAN, WHO RAN IRAQ'S MILITARY INDUSTRIALISATION COMMISSION (MIC), AND HIS BROTHER LIEUTENANT COLONEL SADDAM KAMEL HASSAN, THEIR WIVES -- BOTH DAUGHTERS OF HUSSEIN -- AND A NUMBER OF RELATIVES, FLED TO JORDAN ON TUESDAY AND WERE GRANTED ASYLUM. LT. GENERAL HUSSEIN KAMEL WAS WIDELY CONSIDERED AS SECOND MOST POWERFUL MAN IN IRAQ, HAVING BUILT ITS WAR MACHINE. U.S. FEELS THAT IF SADDAM HUSSEIN IS OUSTED, CONSEQUENCES COULD BE DEVASTATING FOR BOTH IRAQ AND GULF. U.S. AND OTHERS DISTASTE FOR PRESIDENT HUSSEIN IS BALANCED BY AN AWARENESS THAT IRAQ COULD FRAGMENT AND COLLAPSE IF HE GOES. DEFECTORS, ESPECIALLY HUSSEIN, WHO HEADED BAGHDAD'S POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION, ITS NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAM AND ONE OF MAIN INTEL SERVICES, COULD PROVE TO BE A GOLDMINE OF INFO. INTERPRESS THIRD WORLD NEWS AGENCY 8/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29363.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. ACTS TO HEIGHTEN PRESSURE ON IRAQ'S SADDAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/95 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29364.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. TRIES DIPLOMACY TO FREE 2 JAILED IN IRAQ. GULF'S ARAB LEADERS EXPRESS QUALMS WITH U.S. POLICIES. TOP BRASS FEAR WHITE HOUSE IS MANUFACTURING IRAN CRISIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/27./95 A1,22 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29365.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1997-1998** PRESIDENTIAL STUDY GROUP IS TELLING SOS ALBRIGHT THAT THE CLINTON ADM SHOULD ADOPT NEW POLICES TO TOPPLE SADDAM HUSSEIN. THIS THE PRESIDENTIAL STUDY GROUP OF THE WASHINGTON INSTITUTE FOR NEAR EAST POLICY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/25/97 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29366.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, ENGLAND 1987-1992** BRITISH GVT CAUGHT RED-HANDED IN NATIONAL SECURITY CHICANERY. TRIAL TESTIMONY AND ONCE-SECRET DOCUMENTS ESTABLISHED THAT THE THATCHER GVT COVERTLY ENCOURAGED MATRIX CHURCHILL TO EXPORT SOPHISTICATED MACHINE TOOLS TO IRAQ. BRITISH INTEL KNEW AND SO DID U.S. INTEL. U.S. GVT ADOPTED SIMILAR POSTURE TOWARD MATRIX CHURCHILL - AN IRAQI MILITARY PROCUREMENT FRONT COMPANY THAT FUNDED ITS ACTIVITIES THROUGH ILLEGAL KICKBACKS OFF LOANS GENERATED BY ATLANTA BRANCH OF BNL. THIS NAIL ON COFFIN FOR IRAQ COVERUP -

ESTABLISHES THAT ENGLAND AND U.S. KNOWINGLY APPROVED SADDAM'S CONVENTIONAL MILITARY POWER WHEN EACH GVT DENIED IT DOING IT. INVASION OF KUWAIT IN 90 SHOWED FOLLY OF THIS POLICY. JIM HOAGLAND OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29367.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT 1955-1962** KING FAISAL OF IRAQ OVERTHROWN IN 58 BY GENERAL ABDUL KARIM EL-KASSEM. KASSEM ANNOUNCED THAT KUWAIT BELONGED TO IRAQ. DETAILS OF YEARS EARLIER BRITISH TREATY WITH KUWAIT. ENGLAND SENT TROOPS TO KUWAIT IN 58.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 64-5 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_29368.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** BUSH BEGAN PREPARING FOR WAR SHORTLY AFTER IRAQ INVASION OF KUWAIT AND REFUSED TO RESPOND TO AT LEAST 5 IRAQI OFFERS OF NEGOTIATION BETWEEN AUGUST AND JAN 91.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/91 16 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29369.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** SEE ARTICLE "WHO LOST KUWAIT" BY MURRAY WAAS. VILLAGE VOICE 1/22/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29370.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1992** ARTICLE CONTAINING STATE DEPARTMENT CABLE TRAFFIC ON IRAQ-KUWAIT TENSIONS, JULY 90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29371.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined BUSH ALLEGEDLY CHOSEN FOLLOW CIA PROPOSAL THAT U.S. FORCES FIGHT LIMITED WAR IN ONLY IN KUWAIT AND LEAVE OPEN POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATIONS. ITT 12/4/90 4,5 FROM INTEL NEWSLETTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29372.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, MIDDLE EAST, @90-98** SADDAM HUSSEIN'S AGREEMENT TO OPEN ALL IRAQI SITES TO INSPECTORS ADVANCES OUR STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES. IF IRAQ RENEGES, WE WILL RESPOND, FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH INTERNATIONALLY. A MILITARY CAMPAIGN SADDAM WOULD REQUIRE A MAJOR COMMITMENT. WE COULD SEEK TO ACHIEVE THAT RESULT BY PROXY -- THROUGH SUPPORT OF OPPOSITION GROUPS. BUT BEFORE WE EMBRACE LOFTY GOALS, WE MUST BE SURE THIS TIME THAT WE ARE PREPARED FOR THE RIDE. FROM THE BAY OF PIGS IN 1961 TO BUDAPEST IN 1956 TO POST-WAR IRAQ IN 1991, WE HAVE LEARNED THE DANGERS OF STARTING SOMETHING WE WERE NOT PREPARED TO FINISH. THERE ARE FOUR PILLARS TO THIS POLICY. MAINTAIN SANCTIONS. CONTINUE TO ENFORCE A NO-FLY ZONE OVER THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF HIS COUNTRY TO REDUCE THE THREAT TO HIS NEIGHBORS AND HIS PEOPLE. INSIST THAT UNSCOM BE PERMITTED TO DO ITS WORK WITHOUT CONDITIONS. BE PREPARED TO REINFORCE EACH OF THESE UNDERTAKINGS WITH MILITARY FORCE IF NECESSARY. IT ALSO MEANS PERMITTING THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT TO SELL SOME OF ITS OIL TO BUY FOOD AND MEDICINE FOR THE IRAQI PEOPLE UNDER STRICT U.N. SUPERVISION. OP-ED BY SAMUEL BERGER, NSC ADVISOR TO THE PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/1/98 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29373.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, 1991-1992** U.S. YEAR AGO BEGAN PROTECTING KURDS WHO FORCED TO CONCENTRATE IN NORTHERN IRAQ. POLICY

PROBLEM WITH TURKEY AS ITS FORCES HAVE MOVED AGAINST KURDS IN AREA. TERRORIST ATTACKS FROM SEPARATIST KURDISH WORKERS PARTY (PKK) HAS TURKEY RESPONDING WITH AIR ATTACKS ON SUSPECTED PKK ENCLAVES IN N. IRAQ. U.S. WONDERS IF TURKEY WILL CONTINUE TO PERMIT U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH PLANES TO MAINTAIN AIR COVER OVER NORTH IRAQ AFTER BASING AGREEMENT ENDS 6/28/92. BUSH ADM BACKING TURKISH LINE, BRANDING PKK A "TERRORIST ORG," AND SUPPORTING TURKEY'S RIGHT TO DEFEND ITSELF. KURD LEADERS ARE BARZANI AND CHIEF RIVAL TALABANI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/92 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29374.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined AFTER QUICK RESPONSE TO IRAQ, A LENGTHY DEBATE ON MOTIVE. POLITICS AT HOME AND ABROAD DICTATED MILITARY ACTION. U.S INTEL CONVINCED SADDAM PLANNED TO ATTACK N. IRAQ BUT DID NOT GO PUBLIC WITH THEIR CONCERNS. U.S. OFFICIALS WERE FURIOUSLY ATTEMPTING TO BROKER A DEAL BETWEEN FEUDING KURDISH FACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/96 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29375.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined KURDISH LEADER, MASSOUD BARZANI, AIDED BY SADDAM MEETS WITH U.S. AIDE WHO STRESSED THE NEED FOR THE TWO MAIN KURDISH FACTIONS TO NEGOTIATE TO SEVER TIES WITH IRAQ AND IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/96 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29376.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, LATVIA, undefined IN IRELAND AND LATVIA, CLINTON ON RIGHT TRACK. CEASE-FIRE IN NORTHERN IRELAND AND FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIA TROOPS FROM BALTIC REPUBLIC CLINTON'S SUCCESSES. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29377.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined NEW ERA FORCES U.S., ISRAEL TO REDEFINE ALLIANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/92 A12,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29378.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined STATE DEPARTMENT SQUELCHES PROBE OF ILLEGAL ARMS EXPORTS.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/28/92 1,2,6-8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_29379.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, EGYPT, SYRIA, JORDAN, undefined A DISCUSSION OF THE SIX DAY WAR AND U.S. REACTION AND CIA INTEL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 172-183 source code: KK

111-ciabase_29380.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN, undefined ISRAEL SEEKING TO CONVINCE U.S. THAT WEST IS THREATENED BY IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29381.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAQ, 1989-1991** SHORTLY AFTER ISRAELI ASSASSINATION OF GERALD BULL, WHO HELPING IRAQ BUILD LONG RANGE ARTILLERY, U.S AND BRITISH AUTHORITIES CULMINATED LONG STRING OP BY ARRESTING IRAQI AGENTS WHO SEEKING SOPHISTICATED (WEAPONS) TECHNOLOGY. WP MAGAZINE 3/17/91 A23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29382.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, LEBANON, PALESTINE, 1975-1998** RE WYE PEACE TALK ARAFAT [TRUSTED] CIA BECAUSE WHEN THE PLO WAS WANDERING IN THE POLITICAL WILDERNESS, WITH THE U.S. CONDEMNING THE PLO, CIA CARRIED OUT SECRET DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS WITH ARAFAT AND HIS LIEUTENANTS. IN THE EARLY 1980S, SOS, GEORGE SHULTZ, AGREED TO HAVE ROBERT AMES, THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIRUT, SIT IN ON NSC POLICY SESSIONS AS A KEY MIDEAST ADVISER. AMES WAS ALSO TALKING WITH ARAFAT, HIS SECOND IN COMMAND, ABU JIHAD, AND HASSAN SALAMEH, THE MASTERMIND OF THE MUNICH OLYMPICS MASSACRE OF ISRAELI ATHLETES. WHEN ISRAEL INVADED LEBANON AND ENCIRCLED BEIRUT, AMES HELPED OFFER ARAFAT A WAY OUT. HE HELPED FORMULATE THE REAGAN MIDDLE EAST PEACE PLAN, WHICH CALLED FOR "THE PEACEFUL AND ORDERLY TRANSFER OF AUTHORITY FROM ISRAEL TO THE PALESTINIAN INHABITANTS OF THE WEST BANK AND GAZA." IN 1982, WHEN AN ADVANCE COPY OF THE REAGAN PLAN WAS PLACED IN ARAFAT'S HANDS BY THE CIA, ISRAEL'S ARMY WAS ON THE VERGE OF CRUSHING THE PLO MILITARILY AND POLITICALLY. ISRAELIS COMPLAINED THAT THROUGH THE PLAN, AMES WAS ABLE TO RESURRECT THE PLO. AMES HAD BEEN ONE OF THE MOST SYMPATHETIC SPOKESMEN FOR THE PLO EVER TO SERVE IN A HIGH-LEVEL POLICYMAKING POSITION IN THE US. HE WAS FLUENT IN ARABIC AND SERVED IN SOUTH YEMEN, KUWAIT AND IRAN. HE [BECAME] A NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR THE MIDDLE EAST, THEN CHIEF OF OPS FOR THE REGION, THEN PROMOTED TO DIRECTOR OF ASSESSMENT FOR THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA. ISRAEL DENOUNCED AMES AS THE PLO'S ADVOCATE. HE WAS LATER KILLED IN A CAR BOMB ATTACK BY LEBANESE MUSLIM TERRORISTS THAT DEMOLISHED THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN BEIRUT IN 1983. THE U.S. BROKERED A DEAL THAT ENABLED THE PLO TO EVACUATE LEBANON FOR SAFE HARBOR IN TUNIS, WHERE ARAFAT SET UP HIS HQS, AND WHERE ISRAELI PILOTS LATER ATTACKED, AIDED BY SATELLITE PHOTOS SMUGGLED TO THEM BY POLLARD. OP-ED BY STEVE POSNER AUTHOR OF "ISRAEL UNDERCOVER: SECRET WARFARE AND HIDDEN DIPLOMACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/98 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29383.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, MIDDLE EAST, undefined DCI WOOLSEY PAID A SECRET VISIT TO EGYPT TO DISCUSS IRANIAN SUPPORT FOR MILITANT ISLAM. WOOLSEY ON ORIENTATION TOUR OF SEVERAL MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING ISRAEL AND ITALY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/17/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29384.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1995-1999** CIA WILL PLAY A HIGH-PROFILE ROLE IN BROKERING INTEL ON TERRORISM UNDER THE INTERIM MIDDLE EAST PEACE ACCORD WITHIN A THREE-PARTY PANEL OF INTEL AND SECURITY PROFESSIONALS. "THE MAIN ROLE THEY ARE GOING TO PLAY IS ACTING AS A BRIDGE BETWEEN TWO SIDES THAT HAVE HAD A HARD TIME TALKING TO EACH OTHER." CIA REPS WILL BE KEY PLAYERS ON A "TRIPARTITE" COMMITTEE MADE UP OF U.S., ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN SECURITY AND INTEL SPECIALISTS ASSIGNED TO CURBING TERRORIST ATTACKS. CIA TO CONVEY INFO ABOUT TERRORIST-RELATED ACTIVITY FROM THE PALESTINIANS TO THE ISRAELIS. WYE MEMORANDUM MAKES NO REFERENCE TO CIA, BUT THE JERUSALEM POST REPORTED CIA WILL OVERSEE IMPLEMENTATION OF A SECRET WORKING PAPER ON COMBATING TERRORISM THAT ADDRESSES MEMORANDUM'S CALL FOR "ACCEPTABLE SECURITY ASSURANCES" FOR ISRAEL. PALESTINIANS ARE RELUCTANT TO SHARE INFO DIRECTLY WITH THE ISRAELIS BECAUSE OF MISTRUST. CIA OFFICERS WILL ACT AS INTERMEDIARIES BY SHARING PALESTINIAN DATA WITH ISRAELIS, OR IN SOME CASES PROVIDING A GENERAL BRIEFING WITHOUT DETAILS. INTEL WILL RELATE TO "TAKING PREVENTIVE ACTION WHEN THERE ARE TREATS, OR RESPONDING TO TERRORIST ACTIONS WHEN THEY HAPPEN." SIC CHAIRMAN RICHARD C. SHELBY HAS QUESTIONED THE MISSION. SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT HAS SAID THE AGENCY WILL "MONITOR AND VERIFY" THE ACCORD, WHICH CALLS FOR GIVING PALESTINIANS MORE TERRITORY IN ISRAEL IN EXCHANGE FOR SECURITY GUARANTEES. A U.S. INTEL OFFICIAL SAID CIA WILL NOT BE MAKING DECISIONS. "WE WILL BE PROVIDING INFO TO THE U.S. SIDE, THE PALESTINIANS AND ISRAELIS AND WE WILL BE CALLING THEM AS WE SEE THEM."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/98 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29385.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1995-1999** PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL BARAK FAVORS DOWNGRADING THE OFTEN INTENSIVE INTERMEDIARY ROLE THE U.S. HAS PLAYED FOR THREE YEARS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAFAT'S PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY. BARAK COMPLAINED CIA IS PLAYING AN INAPPROPRIATE ROLE. UNDER THE WYE RIVER AGREEMENT LAST 10/98 CIA WAS ASSIGNED TO ARBITRATE SECURITY DISPUTES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE PALESTINIANS, INVOLVING THE CIA STATION IN ISRAEL IN CONTENTIOUS ISSUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29386.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1999** CIA'S ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS TO SQUELCH TERRORISM AND IMPROVE COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY PER DCI TENET. CIA HAS TRIED TO IMPROVE PROFESSIONALISM OF SECURITY FORCES ON THE WEST BANK AND GAZA, AND BOLSTER CONFIDENCE TO END VIOLENCE IN THE REGION. CIA WOULD KEEP TRACK OF PALESTINIAN EFFORTS TO ARREST AND PUNISH TERRORISTS -- A THREE-PARTY MEDIATION IN WHICH PALESTINE AND ISRAEL COULD PRESENT DISPUTES TO A CIA ARBITER. CIA NOT MAKING POLICY BUT HELPING CARRY IT OUT. SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT SAID CIA IS NO STRANGER TO PROVIDING ON-THE-GROUND INTEL SUPPORT TO DIPLOMACY. ``THE CIA HAS PLAYED ROLES PREVIOUSLY IN TERMS OF MONITORING AND VERIFYING OTHER AGREEMENTS PREVIOUSLY IN THE REGION." AP 10/27/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29387.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined WRITING IN THE PAPER "HA'ARETZ" ON 3/25/98 ISRAELI ANALYST AKIVA ELDAR DISCLOSED THE FOLLOWING RE A MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING SIGNED BETWEEN ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN SIDE THIS PAST DECEMBER 17. THE MEETING WAS FACILITATED BY THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN TELAVIV/JAFFA. THE PALESTINIAN SIDE UNDERTOOK TO COMBAT UNDERGROUND GROUPS AND EXCHANGE INFO ON THEIR SYMPATHIZERS. HOWEVER, "NETANYAHU FORBADE REPS OF THE ISRAELI DEFENSE FORCES (IDF) TO MEET WITH PALESTINIAN AND AMERICAN COUNTERPARTS..TO ESTABLISH A JOINT MONITORING MECHANISM..."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/27/98 9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29388.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, MIDDLE EAST, undefined** DCI TENET INSISTS CIA WILL NOT MAKE POLICY OR CARRY OUT ARRESTS, INTERROGATIONS OR ARBITRATE DISPUTES BETWEEN PALESTINIAN AND ISRAELI SECURITY FORCES. INSTEAD CIA WILL SERVE AS A GO-BETWEEN FOR THE INTEL AGENCIES OF THE TWO SIDES, CHANNELING INFO BETWEEN THEM AND OVERSEEING CONFIDENCE-BUILDING MEASURES. CIA WILL SERVE ON A VARIETY OF PANELS [TO] OVERSEE PALESTINIAN EFFORTS TO FIGHT TERRORISM AND WILL MONITOR ARRESTS AND ASSIST IN COLLECTING ILLEGAL WEAPONS. AGREEMENT ALSO ESTABLISHES A "HIGH-RANKING" U.S.-ISRAELI-PALESTINIAN COMMITTEE TO IMPROVE SECURITY COORDINATION AND SETS UP A U.S.-ISRAELI COMMITTEE TO PREVENT SMUGGLING OF WEAPONS OR EXPLOSIVES INTO AREAS UNDER PALESTINIAN JURISDICTION. "THE AGENCY HAS BEEN DOING THINGS LIKE THIS IN RECENT YEARS IN MIDDLE EAST..." "THEY STARTED WORKING WITH THE ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS THREE YEARS AGO." CIA COMPARED CIA ROLE TO WHAT CIA STATIONS DO WITH THEIR INTEL COUNTERPARTS IN ALMOST EVERY COUNTRY UNDER THEIR LIAISON FUNCTION WITH HOST GOVERNMENT POLICE AND SECURITY AGENCIES. IN BOSNIA "DISCUSSIONS WERE GOING ON AT INTEL LEVEL" BETWEEN CIA AND SECURITY OFFICIALS IN BELGRADE AND ZAGREB, CROATIA. U.S. GOVT OFFICIALS "WERE USING THE AGENCY TO SEND MESSAGES TO THE OTHER GOVERNMENTS. THE CIA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE 1973 ON THE ISSUE OF SINAI DISENGAGEMENT. THEY WERE INVOLVED IN THE CAMP DAVID ACCORDS. THEY WERE INVOLVED MOST RECENTLY BEFORE THIS IN THE SHARM EL-SHEIKH SUMMIT, AND THEIR REAL ROLE IN COMBATING TERRORISM IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/98 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29389.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1992 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1948-1992** ITALY PROBES POSSIBLE MAFIA LINK WITH RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/93 A14,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29390.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1968 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1949-1968** REFERENCES TO JAPAN IN PENTAGON PAPERS REFLECT SAME THEME OVER 20 YEAR PERIOD. JAPAN VIEWED AS SUPERDOMINO IN ASIA. THE U.S.-JAPAN-SOUTHEAST ASIA NEXUS AIMED AT CREATION OF A CAPITALIST BLOC AND AN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY NOOSE AROUND CHINA. "ORIENTATION OF JAPAN TOWARD THE WEST IS THE KEYSTONE OF U.S. POLICY IN THE FAR EAST." PPG V 450. CHAPTER 8. THE SUPERDOMINO IN POSTWAR ASIA: JAPAN IN AND OUT OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS, BY JOHN W. DOWER.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 101-142 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_29391.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1993** DECLASSIFIED DOCS SHOW U.S. COLD WAR LEADERS HELPED TOKYO CURB IMPORTS, FIND MARKETS, EXPORT AGGRESSIVELY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/18/93 H1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29392.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, IRAQ, undefined JORDAN SQUEEZED BY U.S., IRAQ. HUSSEIN TRIES TO AVOID BEING DRAWN INTO DISPUTE. (FOLLOWING REPORTS THAT JORDAN HELPED IN COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST SADDAM AND ALLOWS U.S. INTEL TO USE JORDAN AS AN INTEL-GATHERING PLATFORM TARGETED ON IRAQ).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/92 A14,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29393.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA, 50-54** @ ARMY AND CIA OPS IN KOREA.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 19-21 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29394.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1978-1990 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1978-1990** SEE ARTICLE REV. MOON - "GREATER THAN JESUS CHRIST HIMSELF," BY TOM HANAHOE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 13-15 source code: TS

111-ciabase_29395.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** AMERICA'S PREEMINENT PUBLIC RELATIONS HOUSE INVENTED "CITIZENS FOR FREE KUWAIT," FOR WEALTHY KUWAITIANS. GAVE PRESENTATION AT UNITED NATIONS. PRINCIPAL OFFICER CRAIG FULLER HAD BEEN CHIEF OF STAFF FOR V.P. BUSH.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/91 20-22 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29396.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** CIA INTEL REPORTS CONCLUDED IRAQ HAD MILITARY CAPABILITY OF CONTINUING BEYOND KUWAIT, IT NEVER HAD THE INTENTION. CIA ANALYSES SAID THAT IRAQ DID NOT INTEND TO INVADE SAUDI ARABIA. EARLIER CIA HAD ACCURATELY PREDICTED THAT IRAQ WOULD INVADE KUWAIT. SO IT FOUNDATION LIES BUSH ADM BASING POLICY.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 2/5/91 5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_29397.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined MID-JUNE A COALITION GVT FORMED - GENEVA PROTOCOL ON THE NEUTRALITY OF LAOS - ALL FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL (EXCEPT FOR ACCREDITED MILITARY ATTACHES) HAD TO LEAVE LAOS BY 10/6.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 90 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_29398.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined BY 65, U.S. POLICY IN LAOS EVOLVED INTO STRATEGY OF WAR AGAINST PATHET LAOS (PL) TO REGAIN CONTROL REMOTE AND MOUNTAINOUS NORTHERN PROVINCES, PARTICULAR LUANG PRABANG, WHICH INCLUDED PLAIN OF JARS, AND COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD OF SAMNEUA, WHERE PHOU PHATHI, THE SACRED MOUNTAIN, LOCATED. WAR NEARLY THE EXCLUSIVE RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA. IN 8/65, TO SUPPORT ESCALATING AIR WAR AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM, A TACTICAL AIR NAVIGATION (TACAN) STATION WAS FIRST CONSTRUCTED ON THE MOUNTAIN ABOVE LIMA SITE (FOR LANDING SITE) 85. A TACAN

STATION IS NEARLY AUTONOMOUS RADIO TRANSMITTER THAT PROVIDES MILITARY AIRCRAFT WITH A BEARING AND DISTANCE IN MILES RELATIVE TO STATION LOCATION. AIR FORCE ROTATED SEVERAL TECHS TO AND FROM ROCK FOR MAINTENANCE AND RESUPPLY OF TRANSMITTER AND GENERATOR. ROCK SUPPLIED WEEKLY BY A SECRET AIR COMMANDO UNIT, CODENAMED PONY EXPRESS AND BASED IN UDORN, THAILAND. IN 67 FACILITY UPGRADED WITH A BOMBING-CONTROL RADAR TO IMPROVE CONTROL AND ACCURACY OF BOMBING CAMPAIGN IN NVN. UPGRADE BROUGHT IN AIR FORCE PERSONNEL "SHEEP-DIPPED" TO LOOK LIKE CIVILIANS TECHS FROM LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT. MEN ON PHOU PHATHI WERE ALL AIRFORCE CIRCUIT RIDER TEAMS FROM THE 1ST MOBILE COMMO GROUP IN UDORN WHO ROTATED EVERY 24 HOURS. CIA AND VANG PAO HMONG WERE JOINT COMMANDERS OF THE WAR AGAINST THE PL IN MILITARY REGION II, WHICH INCLUDED PROVINCES OF XIANGKHOANG AND SAMNEUA. THEY ARRANGED FOR MOUNTAIN TO BE GUARDED BY 300 THAI MERCENARIES LED BY CIA PM OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 79-81 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_29399.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1969** AT LIMA SITE 85, U.S. FORCES DEFENDING SITE THAT USED TO GUIDE BOMBERS HEADED FOR NORTH VIETNAM. AIR FORCE BEGAN UPGRADING THE TACAN SITE ON PHOU PHATHI IN 6/67 WITH A TSQ-81 COMBAT SKYSPOT RADAR BOMB SCORING AND IMPACT SYSTEM. THE TSQ-81, A MODIFIED AIR-MOBILE VERSION OF A SAC RANGE-INSTRUMENTATION RADAR, WOULD SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASE BOMBING CAPABILITIES IN POOR WEATHER. COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE AGAINST SITE IN LATE 67. AIR FORCE AND CIA DIRECTED NUMEROUS AIRSTRIKES OF F-4, F-105, AND A-1 FIGHTER-BOMBERS FROM THAILAND AND VN. OPS OF TSQ-81, NICKNAMED COMMANDO CLUB, HAVING A REAL EFFECT. WITH 23 PERCENT OF AIR STRIKES OVER N.VN IN JANUARY 68 COMING FROM SITE. BECAUSE OF POLITICAL SENSITIVITY NO U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL ALLOWED ON SITE. AND IT DEFENDED BY TWO CIA PM OFFICERS AND ABOUT 1000 HMONG. IN MARCH 68 A FULL-SCALE ATTACK BY A COMMUNIST FORCE. CIA COMMANDER AT HELIPAD WAS A FORMER GREEN BERET, HUEY MARLOW. AIR AMERICA PLANES HELPED EVACUATE SOME PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Central Intelligence Agency, STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE 95 81-8 source code: SICN

111-ciabase_29400.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA AND PENTAGON CALLED OFF OP IN 81 TO FIND U.S. POWS IN LAOS AFTER A TEAM EXCHANGED GUNFIRE WITH LOCAL FORCES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/17/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29401.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LAST OF THREE PART SERIES BY CHOMSKY IN Z. ON LATIN AMERICA AND U.S. POLICY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 4/91 43-48 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29402.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA AND NORTH AMERICA. IN MESSAGE ON 2 DEC 1923** , PRES JAMES MONROE ASSERTED MONROE DOCTRINE - AMERICAN CONTINENTS ARE HENCEFORTH NOT TO BE CONSIDERED SUBJECTS FOR FUTURE COLINIZATION BY ANY EUROPEAN POWER. WT OP-ED BY HARRY SUMMERS 9/12/91 G3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29403.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. NUMEROUS L.A. NATIONS HAVE TRIED AND FAILED TO METE OUT JUSTICE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. IN EL SALVADOR, CHILE AND HAITI, COMMISSIONS HAVE INVESTIGATED ABUSES, BUT THEY DO NOT HAVE THE POWER TO PROSECUTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/95 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29404.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1990-1995** A MIXED BLESSING, NGO BOOM IN LATIN AMERICA. IT OFTEN ASSUMED GROWTH OF NGOs IN LATIN AMERICA REFLECTS A STRENGTHENING OF CIVIL SOCIETY. BUT IN SEARCHING FOR ALTERNATIVE MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT, NORTH AMERICAN PROGRESSIVES NEED TO QUESTION WHETHER THESE NGOs ARE INVARIABLY THE BEST VEHICLE. OXFAM (CANADA) IN NICARAGUA. NGOs BASED IN NORTH AMERICAN AND EUROPE FUND AND SOMETIMES IMPLEMENT, DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, USUALLY IN MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY. REAGAN ADM LOW-INTENSITY WARFARE IN 80s POLITICIZED NGOs IN A DIFFERENT WAY. U.S. GVT CHanneled MONEY TO FRIENDLY NGOs FOR FOOD DISTRIBUTION, HEALTH CARE, AND PROJECTS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND

DISPLACED PERSONS, ALL OF WHICH INTEGRATED WITH MILITARY COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS. NOW NGOs HAVE AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN PROMOTING PARTICIPATORY, EGALITARIAN, AND SUSTAINABLE FORMS OF DEVELOPMENT. NORTHERN ORGS MUST BE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH TO LEARN FROM MISTAKES. GIVEN GROWTH IN NUMBERS AND COMPETENCE OF LATIN AMERICAN NGOs, NORTHERN NGOs ARE RETHINKING THEIR MANDATE AND ROLE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/95 33-5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29405.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1992-1993** NOAM CHOMSKY ON NAFTA - AIM OF NAFTA IS TO KEEP PUBLIC 'IN ITS PLACE.'

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/29/93 412-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29406.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined CLINTON WILL MAKE PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS MAIN ELEMENTS OF HIS POLICY. U.S. WILL NOT SEEK TO OVERTHROW CUBA. U.S. WILL DIRECT ITS AID AND INFLUENCE TO ADVANCE HUMAN RIGHTS AND STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29407.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined CLINTON'S LATIN AMERICAN POLICY - WITH NEW PROGRESSIVE POLICYMAKERS, REAL CHANGE SEEMS POSSIBLE. A FOCUS ON INDIVIDUALS, IGNORES THE UNDERLYING CONTINUITY IN THE TRANSITION FROM ONE ADMINISTRATION TO THE NEXT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/93 16-22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29408.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. SENT MARINES IN ON 7/19/58 OSTENSIBLY TO RESTORE ORDER AFTER NASSERITE GROUPS RIOTED AGAINST CAMILLEE CHAMOUN'S REGIME, BUT REALLY BECAUSE D.C. WAS SCARED OF AN EMINENT COMMUNIST TAKEOVER. LOCAL CIA AND STATE OFFICIALS DUMBFOUNDED AND GAVE NO CREDENCE TO RED THREAT IN EITHER LEBANON OR SYRIA.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1988). THE MASTER SPY: THE STORY OF KIM PHILBY... NY: Alfred A. Knopf. 211-2 source code: MS

111-ciabase_29409.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. TROOPS SENT TO LEBANON AS CIA FEARED THAT KASSEM'S COUP IN IRAQ POSED A THREAT TO WEST. PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN OF LEBANON, UNDER EISENHOWER DOCTRINE - WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE OUR INTERVENTION IN MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS IF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND U.S. HELP REQUESTED - HAD REQUESTED U.S. AID SIX TIMES. THIS TIME AID DISPATCHED WITHOUT FIRST TELLING CHAMOUN. U.N. REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE U.S. ACTION AND AFRO-ASIAN COUNTRIES JOINED WITH USSR BLOC IN DEMANDING TROOPS LEAVE. ON 10/31/58 U.S. FORCES EVACUATED LEBANON AND CHAMOUN'S GVT FELL.

SOURCE: Tully, A. (1962). CIA: THE INSIDE STORY. NY: Fawcett Crest. 75 source code: AIC

111-ciabase_29410.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined FULL-SCALE FIGHTING ENDED MONTHS AGO BUT THERE STILL SKIRMISHES ALONG BORDER WITH SIERRA LEONE. SENEGAL'S PRES IN U.S. TALKING TO BUSH. DIOUF OFFERED SEND SENEGALESE TROOPS TO AUGMENT WEST AFRICAN PEACE-KEEPING FORCES TO ENCOURAGE REBEL LEADER CHARLES TAYLOR TO DISARM AND GET ON WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 9/12/91 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29411.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1986** BRIEF OUTLINE OF U.S. ACTIONS TOWARD LIBYA.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 340 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_29412.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA MADE NEW APPEAL TO U.S. RE EXTRADITION OF TWO SUSPECTS WANTED IN undefined BOMBING OF PAN AM. LIBYAN OFFICIAL ALSO SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD ALLOW INSPECTION OF SITES SUSPECTED OF PRODUCING CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. IN TESTIMONY IN MAY undefined DCI GATES SAID LIBYA CONTINUED TO PRODUCE CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND TRIED TO BUILD BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS FACILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/92 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29413.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA SAID IT WOULD COOPERATE WITH U.N. IN DISPUTE OVER THE undefined BOMBING OF A PAN AM AIRLINER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/23/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29414.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined U.N. PRESSES LIBYA ON BOMBING, RESOLUTION URGES TURNOVER OF ACCUSED. WP 1/22/92 A1,24. U.S. INTEL SAYS LIBYA IS ENLARGING ITS STOCKPILE OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS, THE NYT SAID. USA TODAY 1/22/91 A1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29415.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined U.S. PRESSURE ON LIBYA TO SURRENDER 2 AGENTS SUSPECTED OF BOMBING PAN AM FLIGHT 103 [EASED] AS U.S. CONCEDES THEY DO NOT HAVE U.N. VOTES FOR AN OIL EMBARGO OR OTHER SANCTIONS TO FURTHER SQUEEZE ON LIBYA. ARAB NATIONS WORRY THAT TIGHTER SANCTIONS COULD HURT THEM. OIL PRICE RISE NOT WANTED IN AN ELECTION YEAR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/92 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29416.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined OP-ED BY JIM HOAGLAND, "GADHAFI'S LAWYER." DETAILS PAN AM 103 CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29417.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **LIBYA, CUBA, 1970-1990** PER NORIEGA, GAHDAFI HELPED LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AROUND THE WORLD - HE HAD A MINISTRY DEDICATED TO THIS.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 96 source code: AP

111-ciabase_29418.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined ARTICLES ON THE CHIAPAS UPRISINGS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 34-48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29419.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined A NEW LEFTIST GUERRILLA GROUP IN MEXICO IS THE POPULAR REVOLUTIONARY ARMY, OR EPR. EPR HAS CALLED FOR THE**

OVERTHROW OF THE GOV OF PRESIDENT ERNESTO ZEDILLO AT THE SAME TIME AS THE ADMINISTRATION TRIES TO NEGOTIATE PEACE WITH ZAPATISTA REBELS. EPR REBELS MET WITH JOURNALISTS SINCE THEIR SURPRISE APPEARANCE AT A PEASANT RALLY JUNE 28 IN THE WESTERN STATE OF GUERRERO. REBELS SHOWED JOURNALISTS AN ARRAY OF ASSAULT RIFLES AND SAID THEY HAD FORMED A CLANDESTINE POLITICAL PARTY THAT GROUPED 14 ARMED REVOLUTIONARY GROUPS IN MEXICO. ZAPATISTAS, WHO LAUNCHED THEIR UPRISING IN 1994 BUT HAVE BEEN IN PEACE TALKS EVER SINCE, HAVE SAID THEY ARE NOT TIED TO THE NEW GUERRILLAS. MANY ARE NOT SURPRISED THAT GUERRILLA GROUPS HAVE EMERGED IN RECENT YEARS IN MEXICO, WHERE A SEVERE RECESSION SPARKED BY THE 1994 PESO CRASH COST MORE THAN A MILLION PEOPLE THEIR JOBS. REUTERS 8/10/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29420.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined SEE ARTICLE BY NOAM CHOMSKY "THE MIDDLE EAST IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 44-64 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29421.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined U.S WANTS TO REINFORCE POSITION OF FOREIGN MINISTER DAVID LEVY AND REPLACE PLO CHIEF ARAFAT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/22/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29422.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1948-1991** "ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICTS AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT EFFORTS, 1948-1991." PAPER INCLUDES INFO ON 56 SUEZ CRISIS; SIX-DAY WAR IN 67; YON KIPPUR WAR; CAMP DAVID ACCORDS; ISRAELI ATTACK ON IRAQI REACTOR; 82-85 ISRAELI INVASION OF LEBANON; PALESTINIAN INTIFADA; AND 1991 BEGINNING OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE TALKS. BACKGROUND NOTES BY ERNEST DANE, FILED 12/21/92, 2 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29423.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1957-1958** EISENHOWER DOCTRINE CLAIMS ANOTHER AMERICAN BACKYARD. ON 3/9/57 CONGRESS APPROVED A PRESIDENTIAL RESOLUTION WHICH CAME TO BE KNOWN AS EISENHOWER DOCTRINE THAT GAVE U.S. RIGHT TO INTERVENE MILITARILY IN OTHER COUNTRIES. MIDDLE EAST WAS ADDED TO EUROPE AND THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AS AMERICA'S FIELD. FRAMERS OF RESOLUTION SAW ONLY A COLD-WAR BATTLEFIELD AND, IN SO DOING, CREATED ONE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 89-90 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29424.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined MOROCCO. U.S. PROMOTES MOROCCO AS EXAMPLE OF STABILITY. WANTS TO ENCOURAGE ITS TOLERANT BRAND OF ISLAM. KING HASSAN II, HAS BEEN A LONG U.S. ALLY BUT OVER YEARS HIS REGIME CRITICIZED FOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS INCLUDING KILLINGS AND FOR ANNEXING WESTERN SAHARA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/94 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29425.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined GEN AHMED DLIMI WAS KILLED IN A "CAR ACCIDENT." BUT ONE SOURCE SAID DLIMI HAD BEEN MURDERED BY KING HASSAN'S SECURITY PEOPLE AND CIA WAS DEEPLY IMPLICATED. CIA WAS INVESTIGATING DLIMI AND HANDED OVER HIS DOSSIER TO HASSAN IN JAN 83. IN PREVIOUS YEARS HASSAN COOPERATED WITH U.S. POLICIES IN AFRICA. IN 77 AND 78 HE SENT MOROCCAN TROOPS TO ZAIRE TO AID U.S. OPS THERE. SINCE MID-70S HE AIDING UNITA FORCES IN ANGOLA. CIA BUILT ONE OF ITS MOST KEY POSTS IN AFRICA IN MORROCO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 278 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29426.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined GEN AHMED DLIMI WAS KILLED IN A "CAR ACCIDENT." BUT ONE SOURCE SAID DLIMI HAD BEEN MURDERED BY KING HASSAN'S SECURITY PEOPLE AND CIA WAS DEEPLY IMPLICATED. CIA WAS INVESTIGATING DLIMI AND HANDED OVER HIS DOSSIER TO HASSAN IN JAN 83. IN PREVIOUS YEARS HASSAN COOPERATED WITH U.S. POLICIES IN AFRICA. IN 77 AND 78 HE SENT MOROCCAN TROOPS TO ZAIRE TO AID U.S. OPS THERE. SINCE MID-70s HE AIDING UNITA FORCES IN ANGOLA. CIA BUILT ONE OF ITS MOST KEY POSTS IN AFRICA IN MORROCO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 278 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29427.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **MOZAMBIQUE, 1980-1992** AFONSO DHLAKAMA, HEAD OF RIGHTIST GUERRILLA GROUP THAT HAS BATTLED MOZAMBIQUE'S GVT FOR 15 YEARS LEAVES THE BUSH. DHLAKAMA BRANDED AS POL POT OF AFRICA, A PUPPET OF WHITE-RULED RHODESIA - NOW ZIMBABWE - AND SOUTH AFRICA AND AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FREEDOM FIGHTER. DHLAKAMA HEADS RENAMO - MOZAMBIQUE NATIONAL RESISTANCE - WHOSE BATTLES WITH GVT HAS CLAIMED SOME 600,000 LIVES. U.N. EXPECTED TO SUPERVISE CEASEFIRE. PORTUGAL, FRANCE, ENGLAND, AND U.S. WILL PARTICIPATE. AFTER 84, REPORTS ABOUT RENAMO ATROCITIES LED TO A CUT-OFF OF U.S. MILITARY AID.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/92 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29428.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1950-1991** 4 BOOKS ON NICARAGUA REVIEWED BY JAMES POLK. BOOKS: HENRY L. STIMSON'S 'AMERICAN POLICY IN NICARAGUA' THE LASTING LEGACY, EDITED BY MARKUS WEINER; THE PATIENT IMPATIENCE, BY TOMAS BORGE; A STRANGE SILENCE THE EMERGENCE OF DEMOCRACY IN NICARAGUA, BY S. SCHWARTZ; AND, EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO BY GARVIN. STIMSON'S REPORT SHOWS U.S. COVERS ITS INTERVENTIONIST POLICES WITH A PATINA OF IDEOLOGY. BORGE SAYS ONLY LASTING LEGACY OF MARINES IN NICARAGUA WAS AN IRREVERSIBLE RAGE. A STRANGE SILENCE DISCUSSES "PRO SANDINISTA BIAS ON N. AMERICAN PRESS." GARVIN'S BOOK DISCUSSES FUNNELING AID THRU DESPOTIC ARGENTINE ADVISERS. MILLIONS OF U.S. DOLLARS WASTED ON EDEN PASTORA AND HIS SOUTHERN FRONT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 5/3/92 4,5 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_29429.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, undefined GAO REPORT ON CENTRAL AMERICA: HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE (NDR). COVERS AID'S EXPENDITURE OF \$1.7 MILLION TO NDR FROM APRIL 1 THRU SEPTEMBER 30, 1988** . GAO FOUND: NO LETHAL GOODS PROVIDED PER AVAILABLE EVIDENCE; AID APPLIED ADEQUATE CONTROLS; USE OF PROGRAM FUNDS WAS INAPPROPRIATE IN A FEW INSTANCES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-89-152 6/89 36 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29430.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1990-1992** IN 2 YEARS OF VIOLETTA CHAMORO'S TERM, THE U.S. INTERVENED QUIETLY, PUSHING PRIVATIZATION, BUDGET CUTS AND LAYOFFS, TRADE LIBERALIZATION, AND OTHER COMMON ELEMENTS OF AN IMF-STYLE AUSTERITY PACKAGE. U.S. AID ALSO AIMED, AS IT DOES IN OTHER PARTS OF CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE DEVELOPING WORLD, TO FOSTER A MORE CONSERVATIVE AND PRO-FREE-MARKET SOCIAL LANDSCAPE, BY BANKROLLING PRIVATE SECTOR THINK-TANKS, BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS AND DOMESTICATED UNIONS, AND INFLUENCING PUBLIC SCHOOL CURRICULA. IN SUMMER 92, UNDER PRESSURE FROM JESSE HELMS, U.S. WITHHELD \$100 MILLION IN AID, DEMANDING DRASTIC REFORMS IN POLICE FORCE AND RETURN OF PRIVATE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/92 24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29431.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ARTICLE BY PETER MOTT, "NICARAGUA: U.S. BLUEPRINT FOR DEPENDENCE."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 4852 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29432.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EDITORIAL "ON NICARAGUA'S BACK."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29433.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined STATE DEPT CRITICIZED PRESIDENT CHAMORRO FOR SLOW REFORMS. STATE ACTION IN RESPONSE TO A REPORT WRITTEN BY STAFF MEMBERS OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AT REQUEST OF SENATOR HELMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/92 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29434.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined U.S. HAS RELEASED \$54 MILLION IN AID TO NICARAGUA TO REPLENISH NICARAGUA'S FOREIGN CURRENCY, FINANCE OIL IMPORTS AND MEET OBLIGATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS - REST TO BE USED TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC AND HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS, PROMOTE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER PROJECTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29435.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** "ONCE AGAIN, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO BETRAY ANOTHER GUERRILLA GROUP OF ITS OWN DEVISING."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 287 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29436.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, AFRICA, undefined V.P. QUAYLE PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR MILITARY-DRAFTED PLAN FOR ULTIMATE DEMOCRACY IN NIGERIA. VIOLENT PROTESTS AND STRIKES HAS FORCED 16 OF AFRICA'S 49 SUB-SAHARAN NATIONS TO LEGALIZE POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN PAST TWO YEARS, ALSO STRIPPING POWER FROM 4 ENTRENCHED MILITARY LEADERS. IN NIGERIA, BABANGIDA BANNED POLITICAL ORGS AND DEFENDED CONTINUATION OF MILITARY RULE TO MOVE COUNTRY TOWARD DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/10/91 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29437.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, CHINA, 1995-1996** U.S. SEES TROUBLING TREND IN CHINA-PAKISTAN NUCLEAR TIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/1/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29438.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, YEMEN, undefined STATE DEPT ANNOUNCED AID TO PAKISTAN SUSPENDED SINCE 10/91 BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER NUCLEAR WEAPONS PRODUCTION. AID FOR PAKISTAN REDUCED FROM ABOUT \$500 MILLION TO \$208 MILLION. AID TO YEMEN ALSO SLASHED. YEMEN OPPOSED U.S. SECURITY COUNCIL'S APPROVAL OF USE OF FORCE AGAINST IRAQ. YEMEN WOULD RECEIVE ONLY 2.9 MILLION OF THE 22 MILLION OF AID PROPOSED BY W.H. BEFORE THE VOTE. AID TO PHILIPPINES DISCUSSED. BUSH AUTHORIZED REINSTATING FULL FUNDS TO EL SALVADOR. AID TO E.S. TOTALS \$260 MILLION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/91 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29439.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1903-1936 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1903-1936** U.S. INTERVENTION IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/74 8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29440.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1969-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1969-1991** "DOUBLE-CROSSING OUR DRUG SUPPLIER."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 305 314 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29441.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1989** DISPUTE IN CIA OVER POLICY TOWARD NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 84-5 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_29442.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** CARTER LED A DELEGATION TO MONITOR THE PANAMANIAN ELECTIONS. THE AMERICAN HAD BUGGED THE ENTIRE CONVERSATION.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 147 source code: AP

111-ciabase_29443.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined AMERICAN SOLDIERS QUELLED A REBELLION BY FORMER CHIEF OF PANAMA'S NATIONAL POLICE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/17/90 39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29444.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1946-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1946-1954** A 3/49 CIA SITUATION REPORT ON HUKS NOTES FILIPINO POLICY OF GRADUAL EXTERMINATION OF THE HUKS. LANSDALE IN A 3/14/46 CABLE SAID HUKS "WERE TRUE DISCIPLES OF KARL MARX." HE CLAIMED THEY THEIR MASS FOLLOWING WAS WON THROUGH TERROR. FOR THE OFFICIAL RECORD "THE HUKS WERE COMMIES AND THE JOB WAS TO ELIMINATE THEM." A SMALL CADRE WITHIN JUSMAG, HEADED BY LANSDALE. HE RETURNED IN 50 TO ASSUME CONTROL OF THE UNCONVENTIONAL SIDE OF THE COUNTER INSURGENCY. LANSDALE RECRUITED INTO OSS FOR WARTIME SERVICE IN 43 AS A LIEUTENANT. WHEN WAR ENDED HE WAS IN THE PHILIPPINES FROM 45-48 AS HEAD OF THE INTEL DIVISION OF THE PHILIPPINES COMMAND. CHARLES BOHANNAN, WAS A MEMBER OF THE TEAM. HE BETTER VERSED ON GUERRILLA WAR THAN LANSDALE. "BO" BOHANNAN HAD BEEN A CRACK ANTI-JAPANESE IN NEW GUINEA AND PHILIPPINES IN WWII. HE LATER ASSOCIATED WITH LANSDALE IN VIETNAM. HE PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ORGANIZING FILIPINOS IN FORMATION OF OPERATION BROTHERHOOD, THE FREEDOM COMPANY, AND THE TECHNICAL SERVICES COMPANY. HE PROBABLY WAS LANSDALE DEPUTY OF THE COVERT SAIGON MILITARY MISSION. A.C. ELLIS, A COMMO SPECIALIST WAS A DAILY ROUTINE ADVISER TO THE PSY-OPS SECTION.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 108-9 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29445.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1959 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1947-1959** OP GLADIO CELLS ACTIVE IN 50s DEFENDING RIGHTIST DICTATORSHIP OF DR. SLAZAR. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29446.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, undefined POLITICAL THESIS OF PUERTO RICAN SOCIALIST PARTY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/75 48 PAGES source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_29447.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RAND IN undefined BOOK "DEVELOPING COOPERATIVE FORCES IN THIRD WORLD."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 42-3 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29448.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RECOMMENDATION ON HOW TO MAKE INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATIONS FACTORS TOWARD AN OPEN SOCIETY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/8/92 782 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29449.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **REFORM, 1990-1997** FORMER DCI GATES'S IMMEDIATE SUCCESSORS, HAVE COMPOUNDED PROBLEM BY REFUSING TO DEAL WITH POLITICIZATION OF INTEL. THEY HAVE CONDONED EFFORTS SEEKING TO OBFUSCATE THE RECORD AND HAVE RECYCLED THOSE HIGH-LEVEL OFFICIALS WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THE POLITICIZATION. TWO SENIOR OFFICERS WHO CORRUPTED INTEL ON THE USSR LATER BECAME THE NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR RUSSIA AND THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL RESPECTIVELY. THE PROJECT MANAGER FOR THE PAPAL PLOT ASSESSMENT IS ONE OF CIA'S HIGHEST RANKING OFFICERS, THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR OPERATIONS. THE CO-AUTHOR IS THE CIA HISTORIAN. DEUTCH EVEN NAMED GATES TO HEAD A PANEL TO DETERMINE WHETHER A RECENT NIE HAD BEEN POLITICIZED. THE REWARDING OF THESE OFFICIALS AND THE CIA'S REFUSAL TO CONFRONT PAST ABUSES CONTRIBUTES TO THE INSTITUTIONAL CYNICISM AND PREVENTS REFORM. FOREIGN POLICY 3/97 143

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29450.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1995** DEMOCRATIC REFORMS IN RUSSIA MAY NOT BE EASILY OR QUICKLY CONSOLIDATED. STATE AND USAID FOCUSING LESS ON NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SHORT-TERM POLITICAL ELECTIONS, AND ARE EMPHASIZING MORE LONG-TERM DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL GRASSROOTS ORGANIZATIONS. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29451.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. OFFICIALS MOBILIZING SUPPORT FOR RUSSIAN LEADER, YELTSIN SEEN AS THE ONE POWER CENTER IN HIS COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/93 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29452.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined YELTSIN'S POLITICAL FOES CLAIM HE IS A U.S. SPY AND THE MILITARY ASSAULT AGAINST RUSSIAN PARLIAMENT HAD BEEN PLANNED AT CIA HQS. INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND HELD UP PAYMENT OF ECONOMIC AID IN SEPT OVER UNSTABLE POLITICAL SITUATION. THERE ARE JOINT U.S. AND RUSSIA MILITARY EXERCISES AND OTHER EXCHANGES. U.S. GIFTS OF COMPUTERS, FAXES AND OTHER OFFICE EQUIPMENT TO MOST ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES RAISE CONCERNS AMONG RUSSIANS ABOUT DIRECT AMERICAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INVOLVEMENT. IN JAN 94 CLINTON TO RUSSIA TO MEET YELTSIN. IT OBVIOUS RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IS STRONGLY PRO-U.S. - SOMETIMES AGAINST ITS OWN INTERESTS. ARTICLE BY JURY SIGOV A RUSSIAN JOURNALIST AND FELLOW AT U. MARYLAND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/93 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29453.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined PREMISE U.S. POLICY IS THAT THE U.S. CAN AND SHOULD INTERVENE DEEPLY IN RUSSIA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS - A PREPOSTEROUSLY MISSIONARY IDEA AND PROBABLY COUNTERPRODUCTIVE. U.S. TO GIVE ON-SITE ADVISER-THERAPISTS. MISSION HAS FAILED: PROSPECTS WORSE TODAY THAN 2 YEARS AGO - YELTSIN DESTROYED CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER LAST FALL AND ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES PLAY A GREATER ROLE THAN A YEAR AGO. 85% RUSSIAN VOTERS VOTED AGAINST YELTSIN'S POLICIES AND PARTY. IN BELARUS, WHERE CLINTON VISITED AFTER MOSCOW, PRO-WESTERN PRESIDENT WAS REMOVED JUST AFTER HIS DEPARTURE. CLINTON POLICIES ARE GENERATING ANTI-RUSSIAN BACKLASH IN U.S. IN 91, YELTSIN ABOLISHED USSR. IN

92, HIS "SHOCK THERAPY" TOOK AWAY LIFE SAVINGS MOST RUSSIAN FAMILIES, IN 93, HIS TANKS OVERTHREW ELECTED PARLIAMENT. HIS LEADERSHIP HAS POLARIZED RUSSIAN SOCIETY. GIVEN THIS DISMAL RECORD IS THERE ANY DOUBT POLICY HAS UNDERMINED OUR PURPOSES? ARTICLE BY STEPHEN F. COHEN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/28/94 261-3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29454.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined OFFICIALS FROM THE CIA, FBI AND STATE MET AT WHITE HOUSE TO PLAN HOW TO OPERATE AGAINST THE RUSSIAN MAFIA - THAT RUNS GUNS AND DRUGS AND EXTORTS PROTECTION MONEY. FBI DIRECTOR THE MOST EAGER. IN THEORY CIA'S SKILL AT WIRETAPPING AND COMPUTER HACKING COULD BE CRUCIAL TO FOLLOWING THE DIRTY MONEY. MAY SET UP A PHONY BANK TO LURE MOB MONEY. KGB VETS - AN ENTIRE PM UNIT - JOINED THE MAFIA. MANY COMMANDOS FROM THE ALPHA FORCE HAVE BECOME MOB FREELANCERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/96 47 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29455.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, CHINA** undefined **AND THREE CENTRAL ASIAN NEIGHBORS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY TO REDUCE MILITARY FORCES ALONG THEIR SHARED 4,340-** MILE BORDER. RUSSIAN PRESIDENT YELTSIN, AND CHINESE PRESIDENT JIANG ZEMIN AND THE LEADERS OF KYRGYZSTAN, KAZAKSTAN AND TAJIKISTAN SIGNED AGREEMENT CLIMAXING SEVEN YEARS OF NEGOTIATION. TREATY WOULD SET 62-MILE-WIDE ZONES ON EACH SIDE OF THE BORDER IN WHICH LIMITS ARE PLACED ON ARMAMENTS AND PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/97 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29456.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1996-1997** IN A LETTER TO A WOMAN ACQUAINTANCE, AMBASSADOR FOWLER SAID HE WISHED TO VISIT SCOTLAND "WHEN I HAVE NO AGENDA -- SUCH AS ASKING PERMISSION TO LAUNCH STRIKES AGAINST OTHER ISLAMIC NATIONS FROM SAUDI TERRITORY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/16/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29457.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, ENGLAND, 1995-1997** - MOHAMMED AL MASCARA, FORMER PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS BECAME ONE OF BRITAIN'S MOST CONTROVERSIAL POLITICAL REFUGEES WHEN HE ESTABLISHED THE COMMITTEE FOR THE DEFENSE OF LEGITIMATE RIGHTS (CDLR) IN LONDON THREE YEARS AGO (INT, N. 29 1, 30 16 & 62, 31 69, & 32 45) AND LAUNCHED A HIGH- TECH FAX AND E-MAIL CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SAUDI REGIME OF KING FAHD. BUT NOW HE IS BROKE AND POLITICALLY INACTIVE DR. MAS'ARI'S DIRE FINANCIAL STRAITS HAS BEEN WELCOMED BY BRITISH ARMS MANUFACTURERS WHO FEARED, AT ONE STAGE, THAT HIS CAMPAIGN WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE 120 BILLION AL-YAMAMAH OIL-FOR- ARMS DEAL WITH RIYADH.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/27/97 16 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29458.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN NATION "A GOVERNMENT OF LIES," RE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION AND IRAN-CONTRA. PRESIDENT REAGAN PERCEIVED CORRECTLY THAT PUBLIC REALLY DID NOT WANT TO KNOW THE TRUTH. RE POLICY TOWARD IRAQ, APRIL GLASPIE'S TESTIMONY RE WARNINGS TO SADDAM NOT TO INVADE KUWAIT WERE A LIE. DISCUSSES THE MYTH OF A NATION VERSUS THE MIRAGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/13/91 12-14 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29459.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined PRES BUSH FORGAVE SENEGAL'S \$42 MILLION DEBT AS HE ENCOURAGED SENEGALESE PRES ABDOU DIOUF TO SEND TROOPS TO LIBERIA TO BREAK POLITICAL IMPASSE THERE. PRES BUSH PRAISED SENEGAL'S DEMOCRATIC TRADITIONS. IN LIBERIA REBEL LEADER C. TAYLOR REFUSES TO DISARM HIS TROOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29460.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, @91 U.S. POLICY WAS "NOTHING LESS THAN THE RESTORATION OF AN ENTIRE COUNTRY." THE U.N. NAMED RETIRED U.S. NAVY ADM. JONATHAN HOWE, A NSC OFFICIAL, AS ITS SENIOR REP IN SOMALIA. HE BEGAN LOBBYING TO SEND IN THE DELTA FORCE, TO APPREHEND THE WARLORD AIDEED. ANY CHANCE OF NEGOTIATING WITH AIDEED DISAPPEARED IN MID-JULY, WHEN A UNIT OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 10TH MOUNTAIN DIVISION -- THE AMERICAN COMPONENT OF THE U.N. PEACEKEEPING FORCE -- LAUNCHED A MISSILE ATTACK ON THE SOMALI NATIONAL ALLIANCE'S COMMAND CENTER, KILLING AT LEAST 20. THE ATTACK WAS SUPPOSED TO REMOVE AIDEED AND THE SNA AS AN OBSTACLE TO NATION BUILDING IN SOMALIA. IT HAD THE OPPOSITE EFFECT: THE SNA DECLARED WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29461.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. POLICY WAS "NOTHING LESS THAN THE RESTORATION OF AN ENTIRE COUNTRY." THE U.N. NAMED RETIRED U.S. NAVY ADM. JONATHAN HOWE, A NSC OFFICIAL, AS ITS SENIOR REP IN SOMALIA. HE BEGAN LOBBYING TO SEND IN THE DELTA FORCE, TO APPREHEND THE WARLORD AIDEED. ANY CHANCE OF NEGOTIATING WITH AIDEED DISAPPEARED IN MID-JULY, WHEN A UNIT OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 10TH MOUNTAIN DIVISION -- THE AMERICAN COMPONENT OF THE U.N. PEACEKEEPING FORCE -- LAUNCHED A MISSILE ATTACK ON THE SOMALI NATIONAL ALLIANCE'S COMMAND CENTER, KILLING AT LEAST 20. THE ATTACK WAS SUPPOSED TO REMOVE AIDEED AND THE SNA AS AN OBSTACLE TO NATION BUILDING IN SOMALIA. IT HAD THE OPPOSITE EFFECT: THE SNA DECLARED WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29462.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** ARTICLE BY RAY BONNER, "WHY WE WENT: HOW THE U.N. TURNED ITS BACK ON SOMALIA AND SUBVERTED THE BEST CHANCE FOR PEACE."

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/93 54-60 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_29463.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** PROS AND CONS OF U.S. INTERFERENCE IN SOMALIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/93 8,9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29464.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** U.S. ENVOY, OAKLEY, IN SOMALIA VIEWED AS LINCHPIN OF RECONCILIATION. OAKLEY SAID U.S. IS HERE BIG-TIME WITH A LOT OF RESOURCES, WHEREAS U.N. IS NOT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29465.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined AID'S NATSIOS TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE COMMITTEE RE HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR SOMALIA. SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT TO FLY RELIEF OPS. TESTIMONY 9/16/92 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29466.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined ARGUMENTS PRO AND CON FOR OUR POLICY IN SOMALIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/93 8-9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29467.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined "HAS THE SAVIOR OF SOMALIA JUST SOLD HIS COUNTRY FOR \$4 BILLION." SUNDAY TELEGRAPH, 9/13/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29468.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMALIA**, undefined **ADMIRAL HOWE, SPECIAL U.N ENVOY, MET WITH POLICE OFFICERS WHO PRESENTED THEIR WISH LIST. HE A FORMER DEPUTY ASST FOR NATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS IN BUSH ADM. AFTER MAY undefined SECURITY FOR OP WILL BE RESPONSIBILITY OF 28,000- MAN U.N. FORCE.**

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 A14 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_29469.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined CLINTON SEEKS TO SHIFT FOCUS ON SOMALIA: POLITICAL STRUCTURE STRESSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/93 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29470.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined PURSUIT OF AIDEED'S CLAN REFLECTS CONCERN THAT HIS OPPOSITION TO U.N. PEACE KEEPING AN OBSTACLE FOR STABILIZING SOMALIA AND ALSO A LONGER-TERM STRATEGY FOR NURTURING DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29471.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. TO ORGANIZE TALKS AMONG LOCAL AND NATIONAL POLITICAL LEADERS TO SPEED CREATION OF A CENTRAL GVT TO TAKE OVER SECURITY CHORES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29472.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined WARLORD ALI MAHDI MOHAMED WATCHES U.N. BATTLE HIS RIVAL. ALI MAHDI HAS COOPERATED WITH U.N. FORCES AND INGRATIATED HIMSELF WITH FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR OAKLEY. HE CLAIMS TO BE INTERIM PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/93 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29473.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined "DESPITE UPBEAT TALK WE'RE STUCK IN SOMALIA."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/12/93 34 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29474.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **SOMALI, 1990-1991** SOMALI PRESIDENT SIAD BARRE FORCED TO FLEE PALACE IN WAKE OF ARMED ASSAULT BY HUNDREDS OF INSURGENTS. PRO-AMERICAN PRESIDENT REIGNED FOR 21 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/91 A1,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29475.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA. SOUTH AFRICA GVT'S INVOLVEMENT IN IVORY AND RHINO HORN TRADE DENIED BY THAT GVT BUT LONDON OBSERVER IN 92 REPORTED SECRET S.A.D.F. DEATH SQUAD FUNDING ASSASSINATION OPS AGAINST ANC WITH PROFITS. MEIRING AN OFFICER OF 32 BATTALION SPECIAL FORCES - 32 WAS STATIONED IN SW AFRICA NOW NAMIBIA WHERE IT SOMETIMES FOUGHT WITH UNITA REBELS OF ANGOLA AIDED BY CIA. A LUKMAN WAS FRIENDLY WITH AMERICAN INVOLVED WITH RENAMO - ROBERT MACKENZIE, FORMER COMMANDING OFFICER OF RHODESIAN S.A.S. IN 70S. IN 77 HE HELPED FORMED RENAMO REBELS. TODAY, MACKENZIE CONSULTS HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR RAY CLINE, NOW HEAD OF U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL. MACKENZIE STILL SUPPORTS RENAMO, MARIUS MEIRING PLEADED GUILTY TO MAKING FALSE CHARGES ABOUT A PACKAGE HE MAILED TO THE U.S. BUT HE COULD NOT BE CHARGED RE RHINO HORN SMUGGLING. JOHN LUKMAN CLAIMS SMUGGLING NOT AN ISOLATED INCIDENT BUT WAS A MAJOR PART OF COVERT WAR IN ANGOLA. LUKMAN CLAIMS "BIGGEST TRAFFICKERS OF RHINO HORN IN [ANGOLA] WERE AMERICANS OPERATING OUT OF KAMINA" - KAMINA AIR BASE IN ZAIRE WHERE CIA'S UNITA-SUPPORT OUTFIT STATIONED. LUKMAN CONTENDS PLANES OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMPANIES WERE FLYING OUT OF KAMINA AND THAT AMERICANS TRANSPORTED DIAMONDS AND RHINO HORNS OUT OF ANGOLA ILLEGALLY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/93 195-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29476.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1981-1988** U.S. PRESSURED OTHER STATES TO PREVENT SOUTH AFRICA FROM BEING CONDEMNED FOR ITS DESTABILIZATION OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 54 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_29477.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CHIEF MANGOSUTHU BUTHELEZI, HEAD OF INKATA FREEDOM PARTY (ZULU) MET WITH BUSH. CHANGE RE ANC AND MANDELA DUE TO DISAPPOINTMENT MANDELA. GROWING U.S. SUPPORT FOR ZULU CHIEF. OP-ED BY LALLY WEYMOUTH

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29478.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined SOS CHRISTOPHER SAYS U.S. VOWS TO HELP S. AFRICA REGAIN MARKETS ONCE ELECTIONS ARE SET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/22/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29479.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ANGOLA, undefined IN 86 REAGAN ADM VIRTUALLY DECLARED WAR ON ANGOLA, IT BROUGHT JONAS SAVIMBI TO D.C. U.S. AGREED TO GIVE UNITA SOME \$15 MILLION IN ARMS AND EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 56 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_29480.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, NAMIBIA, undefined REAGAN ADM BLOCKED IMPLEMENTATION OF U.N. PLAN FOR A SETTLEMENT BY LINKING IT TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF CUBAN TROOPS FROM ANGOLA. AFTER SOUTH AFRICA INVADED ANGOLA IN 81, U.S. VETOED A U.N. RESOLUTION CONDEMNING S.A. ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 52 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_29481.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, ZAMBIA, 1981-1989** U.S. ORCHESTRATED CAMPAIGN OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PRESSURE AGAINST TANZANIA. IN 81 ZAMBIAN SECURITY FORCES THWARTED A PLOT BY DISSIDENTS AND S.A. COMMANDOS TO ASSASSINATE PRESIDENT KUANDA AND SEIZE POWER. CIA HAD RECRUITED AGENTS TO "EXAMINE POSSIBILITY OF AN ALTERNATIVE LEADERSHIP." DCI CASEY THREATENED SANCTIONS IF CIA ROLE EXPOSED.

SOURCE: Gervasi, S. & Wong, S. (April 1990). THE REAGAN DOCTRINE AND THE DESTABILIZATION OF SOUTHERN AFRICA. Unpublished paper. 51 source code: RDDSA

111-ciabase_29482.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1977-1978 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ZIMBABWE, 1977-1978** TO EFFECT PEACEFUL TRANSFORMATION OF SOUTH AFRICA TOWARD A BIRACIAL DEMOCRACY WHILE FORGING A COALITION OF MODERATE BLACK AFRICAN LEADERS IN ORDER TO STEM RADICALIZATION AND ELIMINATE USSR/CUBAN PRESENCE FROM AFRICA. TO ACHIEVE MAJORITY RULE IN ZIMBABWE BY HELPING CONVEENE A CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE IN 77-78, AND SEEING A NEW GVT INSTALLED IN 78. WANTED TO DISMANTLE APARTEID IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 55 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_29483.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH PACIFIC, 1970-1992** U.S. AID GRANTS TO IDEOLOGICAL FRONTS IMPORTANT FEATURE OF U.S. STRATEGY OF CONTAINING SOUTH PACIFIC'S QUEST FOR INDEPENDENCE AND FOREIGN-POLICY NEUTRALITY. ONE SUCH FRONT IS THE FOUNDATION FOR PEOPLE OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC (FPSP) AKA FRIENDS OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC. AID GAVE GRANTS TO FPSP TO SET UP REGIONAL ORGANIZATION CALLED SOUTH PACIFIC ALLIANCE FOR FAMILY HEALTH. AID ALSO GAVE GRANTS TO CIA-LINKED SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. SINCE 80s UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH PACIFIC (USP)-UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII EXCHANGE PROGRAM BEGUN WITH FUNDS FROM ASIA FOUNDATION. PROGRAM CONTINUED UNTIL 83 WHEN NEW PROGRAM BEGUN. SINCE EARLY 80s USP RECEIVING ACADEMICS UNDER FULBRIGHT PROGRAM. ROLE OF THE EAST-WEST CENTER. U.S. DIRECTLY CONTROLS FOREIGN POLICIES OF ITS FORMER COLONIES IN MICRONESIA. A CONCLUDING DISCUSSION RE U.S. POLICY IN THE PACIFIC SINCE WWII.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/92 26-41 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29484.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1970-1992 ENTRY: **SOUTH PACIFIC, 1970-1992** "U.S. AND SOUTH PACIFIC REGIONALISM: PARTICIPATION OR SUBVERSION." INCREASING POLITICAL AWARENESS DURING 70s LED SOUTH PACIFIC GVTS TO ADOPT POLICIES THAT METROPOLITAN NATIONS CONSIDERED DETRIMENTAL. SOUTH PACIFIC FORUM (SPF) AT CENTER OF DECISION MAKING. U.S. TRIED TO CHECK SPF'S DECISION-MAKING PROCESS WHICH UNDERMINDED SOVEREIGNTY OF SPF. IN 77, PACIFIC PEOPLE'S ACTION FRONT, AN ANTINUCLEAR GROUP, ORGANIZED A SMALL PROTEST AGAINST CIA OPERATIVE MORRIS PALADINO, WHO WAS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT A TRADE UNION SEMINAR IN FIJI. DEMONSTRATION PROMPTED PEACE CORPS ATTACHE IN FIJI TO CABLE HIS VIEWS. CABLE LED TO CAMPAIGN TO PORTRAY FIJIAN INDIANS AS LEFTISTS AND FIJIAN LEADERSHIP AS PRO-AMERICAN. CABLE DEMONSTRATED U.S. CONCERN OVER CHANGING MOOD IN PACIFIC DUE TO RISING POLITICAL AWARENESS ESPECIALLY BY (REGIONAL) UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH PACIFIC. CABLE OBTAINED BY FIJI ANTI-NUCLEAR GROUP IN 87. LATEST RE INDIANS BEING LEFTISTS IS U.S. DEFENSE DEPT-FUNDED 88 RAND CORPORATION REPORT BY GEORGE TANHAM AND ELEANOR WAINSTEIN ENTITLED "SECURITY TRENDS IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC: VANUATU AND FIJI."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/92 33 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29485.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, 1985-1995** BRIEFING NOTES: FUNDING TERROR: THE LIBERATION TIGERS OF TAMIL (LTTE) ELAM AND THEIR CRIMINAL ACTIVITIES IN CANADA. 12 PAGES. MACKENZIE BRIEFING NOTES, ONTARIO, CANADA 12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29486.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, 1993-1997** SRI LANKAN WAR TAKES A HUMAN, ECONOMIC TOLL. GOVERNMENT, GUERRILLAS GUILTY OF RIGHTS ABUSES. DISCUSSES POLICIES OF GVT AND THE LIBERATION TIGERS OF TAMIL EELAM (LTTE). LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/12/97 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29487.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, TAMIL, 1990-1996** U.S. POLICY HAS NOT CHANGED. CIA HAS HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM. INSTEAD THE US HAVE CONTINUED TO SUPPLY WEAPONS AND RECENTLY, ADVISORS. THE MAIN REASON, TO PROVIDE COMPANIES LIKE FREEPORT MCMORAN WITH MINING RIGHTS. PRIOR TO US INVOLVEMENT IT WAS BRITISH MERCENARIES AND THEN THE ISRAELIS PROVIDING SUPPORT TO A GOVERNMENT THAT HAS A LONG RECORD OF SYSTEMATIC GENOCIDE. LTTE HAS BEEN CLASSSED A MAJOR TERRORIST ORGANIZATION. FROM FIRST HAND EXPERIENCE IF IT WAS NOT FOR THE LTTE THE TAMIL POPULATION IN SRI LANKA WOULD BE EXTERMINATED. THE US TURNED DOWN AN OFFER TO OVERSEE NEGOTIATIONS. INSTEAD THEY DISPATCHED A SF TRAINING TEAM TO THE SOUTH. ALTHOUGH THE TAMILS ARE CLASSSED AS TERRORISTS THEY ARE ONE OF MANY RACES BORN WITH A MISTAKE IN THEIR BIRTHRIGHT THAT

HAVE BEEN PUSHED TO FAR. THE ONLY WAY THEY CAN COMBAT THE THREAT IS BY IMPROVISATION. THE US HAS NO REASON TO BE IN SRI LANKA BUT US WEAPONS ARE KILLING THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS. THE ISLAND IS ABOUT TO BE TURNED INTO A SECOND VIETNAM WHEN THE PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED PEACEFULLY.
NEIL(at)PINOCHIO.DEMON.CO.UK 8/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29488.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1993-1996** U.S. REMAINS RELUCTANT TO IMPOSE TOUGH SANCTIONS ON SUDAN FOR TERRORIST LINKS. EGYPT, CURRENTLY A SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBER REFUSES TO GO ALONG WITH THE U.S. ON THIS ISSUE. OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO OPPOSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/96 A32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29489.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1994-1997** OP-ED BY FRANCIS M. DENG AT BROOKINGS, SUDAN'S 'DOMESTIC' TERRORISM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/27/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29490.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, ERITREA, undefined A SUDANESE OPPOSITION GROUP SAID FLIGHT OF FORMER SUDANESE P.M. SALIQ MAHDI TO ERITREA WOULD STRENGTHEN EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW THE KHARTOUM GVT. FAROUQ ABU ISSA, SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE, AN ARMED COALITION THAT ATTACKS SUDAN FROM ERITREA, SAID IN CAIRO THIS A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT -- SUDANESE PRESIDENT OMAR HASSAN BASHIR OVERTHREW MAHDI'S DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GVT IN A BLOODLESS COUP IN 89.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/13/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29491.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **SUDAN, ERITREA, ETHIOPIA, UGANDA, undefined CIA SENDING MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ETHIOIA, ERITREA, AND UGANDA TO SUPPORT SUDANESE OPPOSITION GROUPS PREPARING A JOINT OFFENSIVE TO TOPPLE THE KHARTOUM GOVERNMENT. MUCH OF THE AID CONSISTS OF BASIC ITEMS SUITABLE FOR OUTFITTING A GUERRILLA FORCE. IN APRIL 96 JOHN M. DEUTCH SPENT THREE DAYS IN ADDIS ABABA. THE CIA AND THE NSC HAVE BEEN DRIVING FORCE BEHIND THE TOUGHER LINE. ALL THREE COUNTRIES ARE SUPPORTING THE SUDAN PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY LED BY JOHN GARANG, AND ERITREA IS HELPING IT AND TWO OTHER REBEL GROUPS LAUNCH A NEW OFFENSIVE. MORE THAN 3000 SUDANESE REBELS ARE MARSHALING IN ERITREA FOR A JOINT OFFENSIVE AIMED AT CUTTING THE ROAD FROM KHARTOUM TO PORT SUDAN.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/10/96 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29492.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, ISLAM, undefined ABDULRAHMAN ABUZAYD, IS FURIOUS AT THE U.S. OVER THE CRUISE MISSILES. THIS NO WAY TO DEAL WITH EXTREMISTS. WE HAVE PROBLEMS WITH THIS REGIME. BUT WE SOLVE THEM OURSELVES. NOW THE AMERICANS HAVE COME AND GIVEN IT A BIG SHOT IN THE ARM. "THE AMERICANS HAVE CREATED A MUSLIM HERO OUT OF [BIN LADEN], WHEREAS LAST WEEK HE WAS CONSIDERED A FANATIC NUT." NOW HE IS A HERO IN SAUDI ARABIA, IN ISLAMABAD, IN CAIRO, IN ALL CAPITALS OF THE MUSLIM WORLD." BY ITS STRIKES IN AFGHANISTAN AND HERE, AMERICA DID NOT ELIMINATE TERRORISM. THIS IS NOT TERRORISM -- THIS IS A RESURGING MUSLIM WORLD. YOU DON'T DEAL WITH IT WITH CRUISE MISSILES, YOU DISCUSS IT. YOU DON'T RUB THE ENTIRE MUSLIM WORLD'S NOSE IN THE DIRT AND MAKE IT KNEEL." FOR MANY IN SUDAN AND REST OF THE MUSLIM WORLD, THIS LACK OF RESPONSE [BY ACTIONS OF THE SUDANESE GOVT TO COMPLY WITH U.S. REQUESTS], AND NOW THE ATTACK ON THE PHARMACEUTICAL PLANT, CONTRASTS SHARPLY WITH THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD ISRAEL. "NETANYAHU IS THE UGLIEST FACE OF ARROGANCE CAUSED BY UNFLINCHING LEVELS OF AMERICAN SUPPORT." THE HISTORICAL REASONS FOR THE VIOLENCE OF BIN LADEN AND OTHER MUSLIM RADICALS WAS ALSO IMPORTANT FOR THE U.S. TO CONSIDER. "BIN LADEN IS NOT AN ABERRATION, HE IS PART OF A LONG THREAD THAT GOES BACK TO THE 18TH-CENTURY WESTERN OCCUPATION OF THE MUSLIM WORLD." IN MANY OF THE CONTEMPORARY REINTERPRETATIONS OF ISLAM IN SAUDI ARABIA, IN ASIA AND IN AFRICA, ANTI-FOREIGN ATTITUDES AND SEVERE PURITANISM ARE UPPERMOST. BUT EVEN WITH THE STRONG ANTI-FOREIGN SENTIMENT AMONG MUSLIM RADICALS, VIOLENT LEADERS ONLY FIND READY SUPPORT WHEN THEY ARE ATTACKED BY THE WEST. THIS WAS WHY IT IS SO FRUSTRATING TO WATCH THE U.S. PLAY INTO BIN LADEN'S HANDS." ARTICLE BY JANE PERLEZ ENTITLED "A MODERATE THINKS THE U.S. SHOT ITSELF IN THE FOOT."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/25/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29493.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, LIBYA, undefined 2/85, ADNAN KHASHOGGI PLEADED WITH PRESIDENT REAGAN FOR \$180 MILLION IN U.S. AID WITHHELD FROM THE SUDAN BECAUSE IT WAS IN ARREARS WITH THE IMF. BOASTING OF NIMERI'S ANTI-COMMUNIST STANCE, KHASHOGGI POINTED TO THE FACT THAT NIMERI HAD JUST AGREED TO AIRLIFT SEVEN THOUSAND ETHIOPIAN JEWS OUT OF THE SUDAN TO ISRAEL. REAGAN AGREED TO RELEASE THE MONEY AND ADD 225,000 TONS OF FOOD TO HELP AREAS STRICKEN BY DROUGHT. KHASHOGGI ARRANGED SECRET TALKS BETWEEN BAH A IDRIS, NIMERI'S ADVISER, AND AHMAD QADDAFI, A COUSIN OF LIBYAN RULER MUAMMAR QADDAFI. IN RETURN FOR AN END TO LIBYA'S AID TO JOHN GARANG, THE LEADER OF THE SOUTHERN OPPOSITION, NIMERI OFFERED TO SILENCE AN ANTI-QADDAFI RADIO STATION SOUTH OF KHARTOUM. "WITH FOOD SUPPLIES DWINDLING, GARANG STEPPED UP HIS ATTACKS ON THE NIMERI GOVERNMENT. SAYING NIMERI HAD DEHUMANIZED THE SUDANESE BY FLOGGING THEM AND SEVERING THEIR LIMBS, AN ANTI-NIMERI BROADCAST ATTACKED SUDANESE LEADER FOR FORMING AN UNHOLY ALLIANCE WITH KHASHOGGI." KESSLER, R. THE RICHEST MAN IN THE WORLD. 1986 251

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29494.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined VINCENT M. CANNISTRARO, FORMER CHIEF OF OPS AND ANALYSIS AT CIA COUNTER-TERRORISM CENTER PUBLICLY OBJECTED TO BUSH MEETING WITH ASSAD OF SYRIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/5/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29495.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, LEBANON, undefined IN 86 THE SYRIAN GOV. APPROACHED ROBERT D. LADD, A BUSINESS PERSON IN SYRIA WHO MAINTAINED CONTACT WITH CIA, WITH AN OFFER TO ASSIST IN RELEASING HOSTAGES IN LEBANON. LADD CLAIMED CIA REFUSED TO MEET WITH SYRIAN CONTACTS AND WAS NOT INTERESTED IN PURSUING MATTER.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. SEP/OCT 91 5 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_29496.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined ARTICLE BY C. DOUGLAS LUMMIS, LONG PARLIAMENT OF THE STREETS: PEOPLE POWER IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/22/92 858-60 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29497.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: THE U.S. RESPONSE TO HUMANITARIAN CRISES - DURING WWII AND JEWISH IMMIGRATION - BIAFRA - BANGLADESH - BURUNDI - CAMBODIA - INDONESIA - GUATEMALA (54) - UGANDA - ETC.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 9/91 36-7 source code: Z

111-ciabase_29498.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined SOD ASPIN RESTRUCTURING POLICY-MAKING AT PENTAGON TO NEW NATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS SUCH AS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY OVERSEAS, AND ECONOMIC RENEWAL AT HOME. PENTAGON WANTS ROLE IN NUCLEAR SECURITY AND COUNTERPROLIFERATION, ECONOMIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND REGIONAL SECURITY. ASPIN WILL REPLACE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS AND SECURITY POLICY WITH A CLUSTER OF 5 OFFICES - SOME MATTERS GO BEYOND PENTAGON FOCUS ON PLANNING FOR MILITARY INTERVENTION. MORTON HALPERIN TO GET ASSISTANT SECRETARY POSITION DEALING WITH DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS TO HANDLE SUCH QUESTIONS WHEN ADMINISTRATION SHOULD EMPLOY MILITARY FORCE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY OR HUMANITARIAN AIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29499.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1950-1999** THE U.S. FOR YEARS, DURING THE 1950S AND '60S, BACKED THE TIBETAN CAUSE WITH ARMS, MILITARY TRAINING, MONEY, AIR SUPPORT AND ALL SORTS OF OTHER HELP. IT DIDN'T WORK OUT WELL AT ALL. TIBETANS WERE KILLED, BUT CHINA'S HOLD OVER TIBET WAS NEVER REALLY SHAKEN. BY THE END OF THE 1960S, THE CIA ENDED THE EFFORT, LEAVING THE TIBETANS EMBITTERED AND ABANDONED. DETAILS OF THE CIA'S TIBETAN PROGRAM HAVE LONG BEEN CLOAKED IN SECRECY. IN 1993, THEN-CIA DCI WOOLSEY TOLD CONGRESS THAT THE FILES ON ACTIVITIES IN TIBET AND SEVERAL OTHER OF ITS COVERT OPS OF THE COLD WAR WOULD BE OPENED. THE CIA RENEGED. [OTHER] DOCS SHOW CIA PROVIDED AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF \$180,000 TO THE DALAI LAMA FROM LATE 1950S THROUGH THE 1960S. A NEW BOOK "ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR" WAS WRITTEN BY JOHN KENNETH KNAUS, A FORMER CIA OPERATIVE. KNAUS POINTS OUT IN 1951 THE TRUMAN ADM TRIED TO PERSUADE THE DALAI LAMA TO LEAVE TIBET FOR EXILE. LATER HIS FLIGHT INTO EXILE WASN'T VOLUNTARY. KNAUS FOUND THAT THE CIA'S SUBSIDIES TO THE DALAI LAMA LASTED, AT AN UNSPECIFIED LEVEL, FROM ABOUT 1951 UNTIL 1974. BY 1969, "THE DECISION HAD ALREADY BEEN MADE TO ABANDON MUSTANG [THE HQS IN NEPAL FOR THE TIBETAN GUERRILLAS] FOR OPERATIONAL AND NOT GEOPOLITICAL REASONS." THE TIBETAN GUERRILLAS COULDN'T DO WHAT THEY HAD HOPED. THE CIA GAVE UP. BUT ALONG THE WAY, CIA MISLED THEM TO THINKING THEY HAD AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INDEPENDENT TIBET. "THE AMERICANS WHO NEGOTIATED [WITH THE DALAI LAMA'S BROTHER] IN 1956 PROBABLY DID MAKE PROMISES [SUCH] PROMISES NEVER HONORED." "THE NEGOTIATORS WERE FOR THE MOST PART OP OFFICERS SWEEPED UP IN THE OPTIMISM OF THEIR OWN PLANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/16/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_29500.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined A QUIET VISIT BY CIA CHIEF. ON 22 JULY, AFTER TWO DAYS OF OFFICIAL BUT UNPUBLICIZED TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER TANSU CILLER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ERDAL INONU, CIA DIRECTOR JOHN DEUTCH LEFT TURKEY. THE TOPIC OF DISCUSSION WAS TURKEY'S KURDISH PROBLEM AND THE FIGHTING BETWEEN RIVAL IRAQI KURDISH GROUPS IN NORTHERN IRAQ. THIS CLEARLY MEANS DEUTCH AND THE CIA WERE ORGANIZING THE SECRET KURD MEETING WHICH TOOK PLACE RECENTLY IN IRELAND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/28/95 63 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29501.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **TURKEY, IRAQ, 1990-1992** OP-ED BY CORD MEYER, "HELPING KURDS AND TURKS." "PKK THRIVES ON VIOLENCE AND COMMITTED TO THE POLARIZATION OF SOCIETY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/3/92 F1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29502.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined "IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS WEIGH BENEFITS, PITFALLS DEMOCRACY." TURKISH OFFICIALS AUTHORIZE FIRST POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS WITH IRAQI KURDISH LEADERS LAST WEEK. SYRIA GAMBLING DISSIDENT BAATHIST ALLIES CAN INHERIT PLIANT PARTY APPARATUS ONCE (SADDAM) IS DECAPITATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29503.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined "TURKS MEET WITH IRAQI OPPOSITION. POLICY SHIFT SEEN AS BLOW TO SADDAM; FIGHTING CONTINUES." PRES TURKEY, OZAL, SAID OTHER COUNTRIES MEETING WITH KURDISH LEADERS. DISCUSSION OF MEETINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/12/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29504.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined TURKISH ARMY PRESSES OFFENSIVE IN IRAQ. TROOPS ESCALATE FIGHT AGAINST KURDISH REBELS; IRAQI KURDS HELP RELUCTANTLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/25/92 A29,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29505.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined BARZANI TOLD ROBERT PELLETREAU, THAT A KDP DEAL WITH SADDAM WAS TEMPORARY. THE KDP MAINTAINED IT MADE A DEAL WITH SADDAM ONLY AFTER THE U.S. IGNORED REPEATED PLEAS TO END FIGHTING BETWEEN KDP AND PUK FORCES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/20/96 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29506.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IRAQ, undefined TURKEY CAUSED A PROBLEM BY INVITING SADDAM HUSSEIN TO FIRM UP CONTROL OF N. IRAQ, TO SQUELCH ANTI-TURKISH KURDISH GUERRILLAS. "THIS DOES NOT ACCORD WITH THE DISCUSSIONS THE U.S. HAS HAD WITH TURKEY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/22/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29507.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: U.S., NETHERLANDS, undefined DEPLORE ARMY COUP IN SURINAME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29508.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **UFO, 1950-1998** UNEXPLAINED PHYSICAL EVIDENCE DESERVES SCIENTIFIC STUDY, AN INTERNATIONAL PANEL CONCLUDED. IN THE FIRST SCIENTIFIC REVIEW OF THE TOPIC IN ALMOST 30 YEARS, DIRECTED BY PHYSICIST PETER STURROCK OF STANFORD U., THE PANEL EMPHASIZED THAT IT HAD FOUND NO CONVINCING EVIDENCE OF EXTRATERRESTRIAL INTEL OR ANY VIOLATION OF NATURAL LAWS. BUT THE PANEL CITED CASES THAT INCLUDED INEXPLICABLE DETAILS, SUCH AS BURNS TO WITNESSES, RADAR DETECTION'S OF MYSTERIOUS OBJECTS, STRANGE LIGHTS APPEARING REPEATEDLY IN THE SKIES OVER CERTAIN LOCALES, ABERRATIONS IN THE WORKINGS OF AUTOMOBILES, AND RADIATION AND OTHER DAMAGE FOUND IN VEGETATION. THE 50-PAGE REVIEW, ASSERTS THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY MIGHT LEARN SOMETHING WORTHWHILE IF IT CAN OVERCOME THE FEAR OF RIDICULE ASSOCIATED WITH THE TOPIC AND GET SOME FUNDING FOR TARGETED RESEARCH TO TRY TO EXPLAIN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29509.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **UKRAINE, USSR, NED, 1988-1994** USSR-ERA LEADER ELECTED PM BY PARLIAMENT - A COMEBACK BY COMMUNIST ELITE. VITALY MASOL, 66, IN A PREVIOUS TERM WAS FORCED TO RESIGN BY STUDENT PRO-DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS IN 10/90.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/94 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29510.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **UNITED NATIONS, CAMBODIA, 1980-1991** U.S. USES UNITED NATIONS TO IMPLEMENT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. UN PLAN FOR CAMBODIA STRIKES A DIRECT BLOW AT CAMBODIA'S SOVEREIGNTY THRU U.N. CONTROL. WE TOLD THAT CHINA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR REVIVING POL POT'S KHMER ROUGE AFTER THEIR ARMY DESTROYED BY VIETNAM'S 79 INVASION. BUT INSTEAD THE U.S. SAVED THE KHMER ROUGE. U.S. ORGANIZED EFFORT TO PUT KHMER ROUGE ARMY BACK TOGETHER AND THE CRITICAL INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY BACKING THAT ALLOWED THE KHMER ROUGE TO SURVIVE. U.S. INSURED POL POT SEATED IN U.N. AND TWISTED THE ARM OF U.N. RELIEF OP TO BECOME MAJOR OVERT TOOL FOR REFURBISHING KHMER ROUGE. U.S. AGENCIES SET UP ON THAI BORDER TO ORGANIZE COVERT LOW-INTENSITY WAR CONSISTING OF MILITARY AGGRESSION, DISINFO CAMPAIGNS, AND INTERNATIONAL EMBARGO. IN 82 U.S., CHINA AND ASEAN COUNTRIES CREATED "COALITION GVT OF DEMOCRATIC KAMPUCHEA." U.N. PROMPTLY GAVE THIS FICTION CAMBODIA'S SEAT. CURRENT U.N. PLAN BRINGS THE KHMER ROUGE KILLERS BACK INTO CAMBODIA AS A LEGITIMATE POLITICAL ENTITY. FURTHER DETAILS. INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 10/91 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29511.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GEORGE KENNAN'S FAMOUS MESSAGE - THE LONG TELEGRAM - OF 2/22/46 DESCRIBED USSR ATTITUDES TOWARD WORLD AND STALIN'S FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. SAID THAT BEHIND IDEOLOGICAL POSE AND INFLATED RHETORIC THE SOVIETS VIEWED WORLD IN A TRADITIONALLY SUSPICIOUS RUSSIAN FASHION BORNE OF SENSE OF INSECURITY AND INFERIORITY TOWARD WEST. MAXISM WAS THE FIG LEAF OF THEIR MORAL AND

INTELLECTUAL SUPERIORITY WITH WHICH THEY JUSTIFIED OPPRESSION AT HOME AND POLITICAL - NOT NECESSARILY MILITARY - EXPANSION ABROAD. GK 99. KENNAN'S "X ARTICLE" IN "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" IN JULY undefined HELPED RALLY SUPPORT FOR TRUMAN'S ACTIONS TOWARD THE USSR. BUT ARTICLE CAUSED GROWING HYSTERIA AND NOTIONS IN GVT THAT ULTIMATELY A COSTLY WAR MUST BE WAGED WITH THE USSR.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 105 source code: GK

111-ciabase_29512.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined ON 26 FEB 1946** CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN USSR GEORGE F. KENNAN SENT CABLE TO WASHINGTON THAT SET U.S. POLICY TOWARD USSR. IN ITS 8,000 WORD MESSAGE, KENNAN, NOTED DANGER TO U.S. FROM USSR. EXTENSIVE QUOTES FROM CABLE.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 29-30 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_29513.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1972 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1972** GEORGE KENNAN DISAPPROVED OF U.S. CONDUCT OF COLD WAR. MARSHALL PLAN WAS TO HIM APPROPRIATE RESPONSE. THE MILITARIZED CONTAINMENT, EXEMPLIFIED BY NSC 68 AND ESTABLISHMENT OF NATO, OUT OF PROPORTION TO THREAT.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 46 source code: GK

111-ciabase_29514.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1973** CONTAINMENT POLICY - A CAREFUL REVIEW OF KENNAN TELEGRAM AND MR. X ARTICLE.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 58-78 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_29515.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1950** PAUL NITZE SUCCEEDED KENNAN AS HEAD OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. HE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF NSC 68 - UNDERLYING ASSUMPTIONS CONTRARY TO KENNAN'S VIEWS. NSC 68 UNDERScored AN ALLEGED MILITARY THREAT BY THE USSR AND INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. IMPLEMENTATION OF NSC 68 IN FISCAL 51 AND KOREAN WAR INCREASED U.S. MILITARY POWER BY ONE MILLION AND DROVE DEFENSE BUDGET TO DIZZYING LEVEL.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 134 source code: GK

111-ciabase_29516.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1949-1952** BY SUMMER 49 GEORGE KENNAN ORDERED U.S. TO REDUCE OR ELIMINATE USSR INFLUENCE IN ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND RUMANIA. HIS VIEWS GENERATED A BARRAGE OF VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTS TO EAST EUROPE. COVERT OPS EMPLOYED WERE DIFFERENT COMBINATIONS OF ECONOMIC ENDUCEMENT, PRESSURE AND THREAT. RESULTS NOT IMPRESSIVE.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 158 source code: GK

111-ciabase_29517.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** A CIS OFFICIAL SAID 4 AMERICANS HELD IN A PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITAL IN 53.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/29/92 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29518.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** EISENHOWER, FORCED BY USSR'S PEACE CAMPAIGN TO MEET USSR LEADERSHIP AT GENEVA IN 55. HE ORDERED A REVIEW OF NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY - CALLED PROJECT SOLARIUM - TO DISAVOW, SYMBOLICALLY, DOCTRINES OF DEMOCRATS, AND SECOND, TO DEVISE A STRATEGY BETWEEN ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES. PRODUCED 3 SETS OF RECOMMENDATIONS. TEAMS A, B AND C. IN 10/53, EISENHOWER APPROVED AN UPDATED STATEMENT - NSC 162/2 THAT SAID STALIN'S DEATH CHANGED LITTLE. PAPER CONCLUDED "U.S. SHOULD TAKE FEASIBLE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, PROPAGANDA AND

COVERT MEASURES DESIGNED TO CREATE AND EXPLOIT TROUBLESOME PROBLEMS FOR USSR, IMPAIR USSR RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, COMPLICATE CONTROL IN SATELLITES, AND RETARD GROWTH OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC POTENTIAL OF THE USSR BLOC."

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 45 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_29519.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined GAITHER REPORT, A MAJOR COLD WAR DOCUMENT, PREPARED IN 57 WAS A PRODUCT OF AN AD HOC CIVILIAN COMMITTEE. H. ROWAN GAITHER A WEST COAST LAWYER WHO ALSO ON BOARD OF FORD FOUNDATION AND RAND CORPORATION - NAMES OF OTHER MEMBERS - MOST ALL WERE MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN POLICY-MAKING ELITE. BOARD DREW ON PENTAGON, CIA, AND RAND. REPORT PRESENTED A FRIGHTENING PICTURE OF THE USSR AS SPENDING 25% OF GNP FOR DEFENSE WHILE U.S. SPENT ONLY 10%. DOCUMENT SECRET BUT LEAKED TO PUBLIC. DETAILED ACCOUNT BY CHALMERS ROBERTS IN THE WASHINGTON POST OF 12/10/57.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 130-147 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_29520.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SALT II TREATY CARTER AND BREZHNEV SIGNED AT VIENNA ON 6/18/79, PRODUCT OF 6 PLUS YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 176 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_29521.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEARCH OR ARCHIVES FINDS NO ADDITIONAL INFO ABOUT U.S. POWS/MIAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29522.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CANADA, undefined R. GATES, DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, A HARDLINER AGAINST USSR, AT SPEECH TO PUBLISHERS IN CANADA DECLARED U.S. THE SOLE SUPERPOWER AND PLEDGED TO SUPPORT NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL SOVIET DEMOCRATIC ACTIVITIES, EVEN IF IT ANGERS THE KREMLIN. GATES SAID W.H. WILL EXPAND CONTACTS WITH SOVIET DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS AT BOTH THE REPUBLIC AND LOCAL LEVEL. SPEECH SUGGESTS HARDLINERS WINNING DISPUTE WITH STATE DEPT OVER POLICY TOWARD USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/91 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29523.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** PEACE CORPS PLANS TO SEND 500 TO EX-SOVIET STATES. THOSE ALREADY IN POLAND ARE HELPING ASSEMBLE A "YELLOW PAGES" TELEPHONE BOOK FOR BUSINESSES, HOLDING SEMINARS ON PRIVATE BANKING AND ESTABLISHING A COMPUTER-BASED HEALTH CARE NET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/31/91 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29524.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined ARTICLE BY STEPHEN COHEN, "AMERICAN POLICY & RUSSIA'S FUTURE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/12/93 476-85 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29525.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1989-1990** 5/28/89 ARTICLE IN THE WASHINGTON POST SAID, "GATES HAS BECOME TO THE WORLD OF SOVIETOLOGY WHAT EYORE IS TO POOH CORNER -- SOMEONE CAPABLE OF FINDING A DARK LINING IN EVEN THE BRIGHTEST CLOUD."

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 474

source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29526.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GEORGIA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES SENT TO FORMER USSR REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA IN EARLY 93 TO PROTECT GEORGIAN PRESIDENT EDUARD SHEVARDNADZE. OP APPROVED BY CLINTON, PROVIDED ANTI-TERRORISM TRAINING AND WEAPONS TO SECURITY AND INTEL PERSONNEL. SPOKESMAN FOR SPECIAL FORCES OPS COMMAND AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR TAMPA SAID U.S. COMMANDOS ARE DEPLOYED TO NEARLY 100 COUNTRIES A YEAR. MOST OF OPS IN SUPPORT OF GVTS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. COMMANDOS DISPATCHED FROM COUNTERTERROR UNITS AT S.F. COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG, N.C. TWO GROUPS OF GEORGIAN PM PERSONNEL BROUGHT TO U.S. FOR TRAINING AT JFK SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG. COVERT OP TO PROTECT SHEVARDNADZE AND OTHER MEMBERS GVT AGAINST KIDNAPPING AND ASSASSINATION. THIS PART OF MILITARY'S FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT HAS PROVIDED TRAINING, WEAPONS AND COMMO TO FOREIGN LEADERS SINCE undefined

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29527.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GRENADA, undefined IN GRENADA PER CLARRIDGE WE WERE UP AGAINST THE CUBANS AND THE SOVIETS ONCE AGAIN. CUBAN WORKERS ON THE AIRPORT WERE PARAMILITARY CONSTRUCTION WORKERS. BUSH CONVENED A LITTLE-USED BODY THE SPECIAL SITUATIONS GROUP. WANTED TO PRESSURE THE GRENADIANS INTO REASONABLENESS RE EVACUATION OF THE MEDICAL STUDENTS. CLARRIDGE SENT LINDA FLOHR, A CASE OFFICER WITH STATE OFFICER KEN KURZE AND A BRITISH REP TO COLLECT INTEL. SHE MET WITH A REP OF THE NEW GVT OF GRENADA IN FRUITLESS NEGOTIATIONS TO ALLOW STUDENTS TO LEAVE THE ISLAND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 250 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29528.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1994** CONTAINMENT, DETERRENCE, AND MILITARY PRESSURE PER GEORGE KENNAN, HAD RELATIVELY LITTLE TO DO WITH REVERSAL OF SOVIET POLICIES OF GORBACHEV, INCLUDING THE WITHDRAWAL FROM AFGHANISTAN. KENNAN HAS DECLARED THAT THE GENERAL EFFECT OF COLD WAR EXTREMISM WAS TO DELAY RATHER THAN HASTEN THE GREAT CHANGE THAT OVERTOOK THE USSR AT THE END OF THE 1980S.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 3,4 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_29529.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** U.S. SUPPORT FOR YELTSIN UPHELD AS COUNTER TO FORCE BEHIND AMES SPY CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29530.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1973 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1949-1973** POLICY ELITE'S MIND SET WITH ITS OBSESSIVE FEAR OF COMMUNIST EXPANSIONISM, ITS VORACIOUS HUNGER FOR FOREIGN MARKETS, ITS LIMITED PERCEPTIONS OF SOCIAL REVOLUTION IN THIRD WORLD, AND ITS PREDISPOSITION TO RELY ON MILITARY TECHNOLOGY, ESTABLISHED U.S. STRATEGIC THINKING DURING FORMATIVE STAGES OF THE COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Donovan, J. (1974). THE COLD WARRIORS: A POLICY-MAKING ELITE. Lexington, MA: D.C. Heath and Company. 285 source code: CWAR

111-ciabase_29531.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, VIETNAM, LAOS, undefined OP-ED "THE VALUE OF BRENT SCOWCROFT" MAKES NOTE OF NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISOR'S SHIFT IN POLICY TOWARD USSR, VIETNAM AND LAOS. SCOWCROFT HAS ACCEPTED POLICY OF DEALING DIRECTLY WITH SOVIET REPUBLICS [A POSITION DCI GATES HAS PUSHED].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29532.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, 4/65, AFTER THE MARINES LANDED AND WE BEGAN BOMBING NVN, HAROLD FORD GAVE DCI MCCONE, A CRITICISM -- THERE IS "A DEEP CONCERN THAT WE ARE BECOMING PROGRESSIVELY DIVORCED FROM REALITY IN VIETNAM....WE (MUST NOT) FORGET THE SOBERING FACT THAT -- DESPITE THE RISING DRV INGREDIENT -- THE VC INSURRECTION REMAINS ESSENTIALLY AN INDIGENOUS PHENOMENON, THE PRODUCT OF GVN FECKLESSNESS, VC POWER, AND PEASANT HOPELESSNESS."

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 75 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_29533.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1941-1945** MAJOR OPPOSITION TO THE JAPANESE IN INDOCHINA FROM GUERRILLA TROOPS FIERCELY LOYAL TO HO CHI MINH. U.S. POLICY UNDER ROOSEVELT HAD BEEN TO AID THE GUERRILLAS TO PIN DOWN THE JAPANESE, IN EXCHANGE, FOLLOWING THE JAPANESE DEFEAT, U.S. TO HELP ESTABLISH DECOLONIZED PROTECTORATES WHICH WOULD ACHIEVE INDEPENDENCE. TRUMAN REVERSED THE POLICY AND BEGAN TO SUPPORT FRANCE'S EFFORTS TO RE-ESTABLISH ITS COLONIES.

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 76 source code: HD

111-ciabase_29534.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1948-1949** BY EARLY 48 STATE DEPT DECIDED VIET MINH-DOMINATED STATE IN INDOCHINA WOULD BE CONTRARY TO U.S. INTERESTS. WORLD EVENTS - BERLIN BLOCKADE, SETBACKS OF CHINATS, AND COMMUNIST COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAW SHIFT TOWARD BAO DAI EXPERIMENT. BY EARLY 49 POLICYMAKERS SPLIT IN 2 GROUPS - THOSE WHO FAVORED U.S. SUPPORT AND THOSE LOATH TO HAZARD U.S. SUPPORT ON FRENCH. IN 49 AFTER CHINESE COMMUNIST VICTORY U.S. DECIDED BAO DAI ONLY ALTERNATIVE AND TRIED TO PERSUADE ASIAN STATES SUCH AS INDIA TO TAKE LEAD IN RECOGNIZING HIM. IN FEB 50, U.S. RECOGNIZED BAO DAI.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 92-3,96 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_29535.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** ARTICLE BY NOAM CHOMSKY, "VIETNAM AND THE CRIME OF INDEPENDENCE." BASIC CONTOURS OF U.S. WARS IN INDOCHINA...ARE ABOUT AS CLEAR AS ANYTHING. VERSION OFFERED BY REIGNING IDEOLOGICAL SYSTEM IS ABOUT AS REMOTE FROM REALITY AS [PRAVDA], PERHAPS EVEN MORE SO. GERALD HAINES A SENIOR CIA HISTORIAN WROTE: FOLLOWING WWII THE U.S. ASSUMED, OUT OF SELF-INTEREST, RESPONSIBILITY FOR WELFARE FOR REST OF WORLD CAPITALIST SYSTEM. EACH SECTOR ...ACCORDED ITS SPECIFIC FUNCTION. AFRICA TO BE EXPLOITED FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF EUROPE. SOUTHEAST ASIA PER HEAD OF STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF WOULD "FULFILL ITS MAJOR FUNCTION AS A SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS FOR JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE." (GEORGE KENNAN AND HIS STAFF 1948-9). KENNEDY ATTACKED VIETNAM ON PRETEXT OF DEFENDING IT FROM AGGRESSION. KENNEDY NEVER VEERED FROM HIS COMMITMENT TO MILITARY VICTORY IN VIETNAM. PEACEWORK 2/95 3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29536.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN JAN 53 IN FIRST STATE OF UNION ADDRESS, EISENHOWER SAID INDOCHINA WAR WAS PART OF A WORLDWIDE SCHEME OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 167 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_29537.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1964** LIBRARY OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS RELEASED 24 HOURS OF SECRET TAPE RECORDINGS MADE IN THE WHITE HOUSE IN 1963, INCLUDING CONVERSATIONS ABOUT U.S. POLICY IN VIETNAM. THE RECORDINGS, MADE FROM AUGUST THROUGH OCTOBER, 1963, INCLUDE DISCUSSIONS OF EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE ASSASSINATION OF NGO DINH DIEM IN 11/63. STEPHANIE FAWCETT, SENIOR FOREIGN POLICY ARCHIVIST WITH THE LIBRARY IN BOSTON, SAID, "YOU GET TO SEE THE PRESIDENT IN A DECISION-MAKING PROCESS. YOU HEAR IT COME FROM HIS MOUTH WHAT THAT POSITION IS." LIBRARY IS MAKING TAPES AVAILABLE. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, MCNAMARA, IS HEARD ADVOCATING WITHDRAWAL OF ADVISORS IN THE EARLY STAGES OF U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THE CONFLICT. KENNEDY IS HEARD SEARCHING FOR OTHER OPTIONS IN VIETNAM, THOUGH HE EXPRESSLY SAID HE WANTED TO WIN THE WAR THERE. "I THINK THE PRESIDENT WAS TRYING TO WALK A VERY CAUTIOUS LINE, NEITHER FOR WITHDRAWAL OR ESCALATION." AIPOWMIAI(at)AOL.COM 8/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29538.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1964** NOAM CHOMSKY REFUTES ARGUMENTS OF POST-TET REVISIONISTS THAT KENNEDY PLANNED TO WITHDRAW FROM VIETNAM. DISCUSSES TWO NSAMs, 263 AND 273, AS SET FORTH IN JOHN NEWMAN'S BOOK. CLAIMS HAVE NO KNOWN BASIS IN FACT, INDEED ARE REFUTED BY INTERNAL RECORD - TO CONTRARY THERE NO REVERSAL IN NSAM 273. THREE REVISIONIST HISTORIANS - THEODORE SORENSON, ROGER HILSMAN, ARTHUR SCHLESINGER - REWRITING THEIR EARLIER WORKS AFTER TET 68 TO INDICATE THAT KENNEDY WOULD HAVE HAD A DIFFERENT POLICY TOWARD VN. "...POST-TET REVISIONISTS BY LEADING KENNEDY INTELLECTUALS HAVE NO VALUE AS HISTORY...." Z MAG 10/92 8-23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29539.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** PRESIDENT KENNEDY DECIDED IN FEB OR MARCH 3, TO GET OUT OF VN. WHEN MCNAMARA BEGAN TALKING OF A 1,000 MAN WITHDRAWAL IN APRIL, IT MOST LIKELY THAT A SECRET AGREEMENT HE MADE WITH KENNEDY ALREADY IN EFFECT. MCNAMARA TOLD A TRUSTED SUBORDINATE ABOUT AGREEMENT IN SPRING OF 64. SAID THAT THEY WOULD GET OF OF VN AFTER 64, ACCORDING TO DANIEL ELLSBERG. KENNEDY'S AIDE O'DONNELL RECALLS WHAT KENNEDY TOLD SENATOR MANSFIELD - A CRITIC OF THE WAR. PRESIDENT TOLD MANSFIELD HE NOW AGREED ON THE NEED FOR A COMPLETE MILITARY WITHDRAWAL FROM VN. "BUT I CAN'T DO IT UNTIL 1965 - AFTER I'M REELECTED." IF HE ANNOUNCED IT BEFORE THE ELECTION THERE WOULD BE A WILD CONSERVATIVE OUTCRY. IN 75 MANSFIELD CONFIRMED STORY TO JACK ANDERSON, SAYING THAT KENNEDY HAD "DEFINITELY AND UNEQUIVOCALLY" MADE THE DECISION, AND THAT WITHDRAWAL WOULD BE GRADUAL. IN 78 MANSFIELD PROVIDED MORE DETAILS: KENNEDY TOLD ME HE WANTED TO BEGIN WITHDRAWING TROOPS THE FIRST OF 1964. KENNEDY CONFIDED IN MCNAMARA, MANSFIELD AND O'DONNELL, BUT NOT HIS SECRETARY OF STATE. RUSK SAID HE HAD HUNDREDS OF TALKS WITH KENNEDY "AND ON NO SINGLE OCCASION DID HE EVER EXPRESS ANY IDEAS ON THAT LINE." RUSK DISPUTES MANSFIELD'S STORY. KENNEDY WENT TO GREAT LENGTHS TO DISGUISE HIS INTENT.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 322-5 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_29540.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** MCNAMARA BECAME JOHNSON'S CHIEF ADVISER ON VIETNAM AND HE CONFIDENT OF A VICTORY. OVER NEXT THREE YEARS HE LESS PESSIMISTIC THAN CIA. MCNAMARA, FOR THREE YEARS JOHNSON'S LEADING ADVISER ON VN, REINFORCED PRESIDENT'S INTOLERANCE OF DISSENT. JOHNSON PAID LESS HEED TO CIA THAN ANY OF HIS THREE PREDECESSORS.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 314-5,28,32 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_29541.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** THE U.S. WAS NOT LOSING THIS WAR, BUT WAS CHOOSING NOT TO WIN IT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 109 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29542.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1972-1975** MONTHS AFTER NIXON STARTED BRINGING HOME TROOPS, KISSINGER WROTE HIM A DEEPLY PESSIMISTIC MEMO RE DOUBTS ABOUT "OUR PRESENT COURSE" OF TURNING THE FIGHTING OVER TO THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE. HE SAID THE WAR COULD NOT BE WON WITHIN TWO YEARS AND THAT THERE WERE PROS AND CONS TO VIETNAMIZATION. THE MORE TROOPS ARE WITHDRAWN, THE MORE (NORTH VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS IN) WILL BE ENCOURAGED. THEY ARE THE LAST PEOPLE WE WILL BE ABLE TO FOOL ABOUT THE ABILITY OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE TO TAKE OVER FROM US. A MEMO BY FRANK GANNON, A WHITE HOUSE AIDE, SAID HE WAS VERY DISTURBED BY PLANS TO AID NORTH VIETNAM IN REBUILDING ITS WAR-SHATTERED ECONOMY AFTER THE WAR. AT THE CABINET MEETING IT WAS SAID THAT WE CAN'T MAKE IT LOOK LIKE WE FOUGHT THIS WAR JUST TO GET OUR POWS BACK. I THINK THIS IS AN ARGUMENT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULD ACCEPT AND UNDERSTAND. THE BEST REASON FOR ENDING THE WAR, GANNON WROTE, IS ONE I PRESUME WE CAN'T USE: IS TO GET THE COMMIES BY THE ECONOMIC SHORT HAIRS SO THEY WON'T BE ABLE TO AFFORD STARTING ANOTHER WAR. GANNON SUGGESTED THAT NEITHER NIXON NOR KISSINGER COULD SAY THAT, BUT THAT THE MESSAGE COULD BE CONVEYED INDIRECTLY THROUGH SOME OF THE SPOKESMEN. AP 3/19/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29543.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BUSH ADM GIVES VIETNAM 4-PHASE PLAN AIMED AT SETTLING CAMBODIAN CIVIL WAR AND FOR U.S. TO CHANGE POLICY RE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION VN. HANOI MUST AGREE TO CAMBODIAN PEACE ACCORD AND PRESSURE ALLIES TO ACCEPT. HANOI REJECTED BECAUSE OF LINKAGE TO CAMBODIAN SETTLEMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/6/91 580 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29544.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined RESIGNATION OF COLONEL PECK, HEAD OF DIA'S SPECIAL OFFICE FOR PRISONERS WAR, FOLLOWED IN 2 DAYS BY 112-** PAGE REPORT BY REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHARGING U.S. DELIBERATELY IGNORING POW SIGHTINGS. RIGHT-WING BATTLE TO FIGHT RAPPROCHEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29545.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. DETAILS PLAN FOR NORMALIZING VIETNAM RELATIONS. COOPERATION ON CAMBODIAN PEACE SETTLEMENT AND BETTER ACCOUNTING ON MIA'S REQUIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29546.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAM OBJECTS TO U.S. CONDITIONS FOR NORMALIZING RELATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/31/91 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29547.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, JAPAN, 1949-1954** FROM PENTAGON PAPERS EMERGE FOUR THEMES IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD INDOCHINA. 1) SOUTHEAST ASIA VIEWED AS ESSENTIAL PART OF A PACIFIC RIMLANDS POLITICAL ECONOMY COMPOSED OF SEVERAL INTERDEPENDENT UNITS AND REVOLVING AROUND JAPAN AS A NUCLEUS. 2) IF ANY PART TO FALL, OR OPT OUT OF FREE WORLD, REPERCUSSIONS WOULD BE FELT THRUOUT AREA, PARTICULARLY JAPAN, WHICH HAD TO HAVE ACCESS FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH. 3) LOSS OF ANY PART OF INDOCHINA WOULD HAVE GRAVE DOMINO EFFECTS, ON AMERICA AS A GUARANTOR OF ORDER AND STABILITY. 4) NO NEGOTIATIONS WERE TO BE CONSIDERED WITH COMMUNIST OVER FUTURE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 27 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_29548.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: WAR POWERS RESOLUTION REQUIRES PRES SUBMIT WRITTEN REPORT TO CONGRESS WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER U.S. ARMED FORCES INVOLVED IN HOSTILITIES - OR IN SITUATIONS WHERE HOSTILITIES IMMINENT. DID NOT COVER COVERT WARS OR PARAMILITARY ACTS. RESTRICTED TO ARMED FORCES. IT MADE CONGRESS IRRELEVANT IF ARMED ACTION COMPLETED IN LESS THAN SIXTY DAYS - GRENADA undefined OR PANAMA 12/89. WPR PASSED OVER NIXON'S VETO IN 11/73 - NIXON SAID HE WOULD IGNORE - REAGAN AND BUSH ALSO REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 13 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_29549.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1991-1993** GAO STUDY "PROMOTING DEMOCRACY: FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE AGENCIES FUNDS AND ACTIVITIES--1991 TO 1993." ASSISTANCE FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT INCREASED FROM \$682 MILLION IN 91 TO 736 MILLION IN 92, AND \$900 MILLION IN 93. DOES NOT INCLUDE U.S. CONTRIBUTIONS TO U.N. OR ITS PEACEKEEPING ACTIVITIES. WHILE ASSISTANCE INCREASED TO EACH OF GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS EXCEPT AFRICA, LARGEST INCREASE WAS EUROPE, WITH CHANGING CONDITIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND FORMER USSR STATES. CHARTS OF SPENDING BY AGENCY AID, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, DEPT OF STATE, NED, USIA. TOTALS ARE: 1991 682 MILLION; 1992 736 MILLION; AND, 1993, 900 MILLION. TOTALS BROKEN DOWN BY AGENCY BY REGION.

GAO/NSAID-94-83 1/94 33 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29550.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE**, undefined **ACCORDING TO AID DATA, AID HAD APPROXIMATELY 2000** ACTIVE GRANTS WITH ABOUT 900 ORGANIZATIONS DURING FISCAL 91. TOTAL AWARD VALUE WAS ABOUT \$4.8 BILLION WITH OVER 900 PRIVATE VOLUNTEER ORGANIZATIONS (PVOs), EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS. AID CALLS THESE "SPECIFIC SUPPORT GRANTS" BECAUSE THEY ARE INTENDED TO SUPPORT CLEARLY DEFINED PROGRAMS PROPOSED BY CLIENTS. GAO/NSAID-93-202 9/93 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29551.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined U.S., EUROPE UNION, 16 ASIA-PACIFIC COUNTRIES INCLUDING CHINA AND RUSSIA AND VIETNAM CREATED NEW REGIONAL ASSOCIATION TO HEAD OFF FUTURE WARS. GROUPS BUILT AROUND 6-MEMBER ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN). IT SERVED FOR 27 YEARS AS BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION. NOW COMPROMISES THAILAND, INDONESIA, MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES, SINGAPORE AND BRUNEI. OTHER MEMBER NATIONS OF FORUM NAMED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/94 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29552.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA**, undefined **AND THE WINNER IS...THE KLA THE KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY. IT WON THE WAR AND, KOSOVO ITSELF. THE KLA HAS BEEN THE ONE PLAYER THAT HAS KNOWN FROM PRECISELY WHAT IT WANTED AND HOW TO GET IT. BACK IN MAY 1998** , I SPOKE IN ISTANBUL TO A KLA LEADER -- THE PRIME MINISTER OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOSOVO, A PHYSICIAN NAMED BUJAR BUKOSHI. THE KLA HAD A SIMPLE, BUT EFFECTIVE, PLAN. IT WOULD KILL SERB POLICEMEN. THE SERBS WOULD RETALIATE. THE WEST WOULD GET MORE AND MORE APPALLED, UNTIL FINALLY IT WOULD -- AS IT DID IN BOSNIA -- TAKE ACTION. THE U.S. AND MUCH OF EUROPE WOULD GO TO WAR ON THE SIDE OF THE KLA. THE KLA LOST PLENTY OF MEN. IT EFFECTIVELY COMPRISED NATO'S GROUND TROOPS. ITS FIGHTERS WERE VOLUNTEERS -- KOSOVARS AND EXPATRIATES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD. KLA WANTS INDEPENDENCE. OP-ED BY RICHARD COHEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/99 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29553.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1975-1978** "MOBUTU AND THE CIA, A MARRIAGE MADE IN HEAVEN."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 257-263 source code: KH

111-ciabase_29554.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: ENTRY: **ZAIRE**, undefined **POLITICAL CRISIS IN ZAIRE HAS PROMPTED A HASTY REVIEW OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD ZAIRE. STATE DEPT OFFICIAL TO DISCUSS SITUATION WITH BELGIUM AND FRANCE WHICH, ALONG WITH U.S., HAVE BEEN ZAIRE'S PRINCIPAL BACKERS. U.S. PROBABLY PERSUADED THAT A HARDER STANCE TOWARD MOBUTU MAY BE NECESSARY.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/92 A9,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29555.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY, FOREIGN POLICY GENERAL

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **ZAMBIA, 1992-1993** ARTICLE, "ZAMBIA: ADJUSTING MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY." BRIARPATCH 28-9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29556.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY-INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **1951-1975** IN 51, DCI BEETLE SMITH SAID COVERT ACTION DISTRACTING CIA FROM INTEL GATHERING AND WORRIED CIA HAD BECOME A "COLD WAR DEPARTMENT." ALLEN DULLES, NEXT DCI SPENT MAJORITY CIA'S BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. DURING AFGHANISTAN WAR CIA BUDGET ONE YEAR ABOUT \$1 BILLION, YET CIA CLAIMED IT SPENT ONLY 3% BUDGET ON COVERT OPS. THIS AN IMPOSSIBLE FIGURE - DEMONSTRATES CIA DECEPTION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_29557.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY-INTEL, undefined

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** DESPITE EVIDENCE OF R. GATES INVOLVEMENT IN IRAN-CONTRA AND COMPLAINTS OF NEARLY 60 CIA ANALYSTS TO SSCI THAT GATES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR POLITICIZING INTEL, WOOLSEY WROTE AN ARTICLE FOR THE WALL STREET JOURNAL "SAVE THE CIA, CONFIRM BOB GATES."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/94 11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_29558.txt

SUBJECT: POLICY-INTEL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. NIEs, KNOWN AS NUMBER 11-3-8** (WHICH STANDS FOR SOVIET UNION, STRATEGIC FORCES, AND INTENTIONS) RESPECTIVELY. THIS ANNUAL PRODUCT CONSISTS OF 3 3" INCH THICK APPENDICES. IN LATE 60s A MAJOR GVT BATTLE ON WHETHER U.S. SHOULD BUILD ANTIMISSILE DEFENSES THAT CARRIED INTO 90s. AUTHORS OF NIE 11-3-8 PITCHED THEIR PRODUCT TO DEBATE - IT SURELY SERVED U.S. POLICY-MAKERS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 207 source code: INS

111-ciabase_29559.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **1950-1959** CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV DIRECTED GAMUT OF CIA'S PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL WAR -- THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, THE INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS DIV OF THE TWO TRADE UNION FEDERATIONS, AND THE SPECTRUM OF OF COMMITTEES HANDLING SOVIET BLOC EXILES. TOM BRADEN WAS THE FIRST CHIEF, HIS SUCCESSOR WAS CORD MEYER. IOD ALSO RAN RADIO FREE EUROPE. THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION (AMCOMLIB) ESTABLISHED RADIO LIBERTY -- TAKEN OVER BY IOD IN 54. HOWLAND SARGEANT HEAD OF RL FOR TWENTY YEARS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 31-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_29560.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **1955-1957** CIA USED TERRORISM ESPECIALLY WHEN WANTED TO PROVOKE A POLICE STATE INTO CLAMPING DOWN ON ITS CIVILIAN POPULATION TO DRAMATIZE ITS OPPRESSIVE CHARACTER.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 184 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_29561.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1982-1996 ENTRY: **1982-1996** SINCE EARLY EIGHTIES U.S. GOVT HAS MADE "DEMOCRACY BUILDING," A CENTRAL COMPONENT OF FOREIGN POLICY. BUT U.S. IS SELECTIVE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY IN CASES LIKE MEXICO AND CHINA WHERE TOO MUCH EMPHASIS MIGHT ENDANGER BILATERAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS. U.S. EMPHASIS ON DEMOCRATIZATION HAS NOT EXTENDED BEYOND BILATERAL RELATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS THE U.N., WORLD BANK, OR THE WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION (WTO). CURRENT STRUCTURE OF THE U.N. REINFORCES INEQUALITY AMONG SMALLER STATES. IN ASIA AND AFRICA, THERE IS CRITICISM THAT THE U.N. IS AN INSTRUMENT OF U.S. POLICY. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 5/96 3-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29562.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1983-1994 ENTRY: **1983-1994** U.S. GVT, PRIMARILY THRU AID AND USIA, IS A HUGE SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR DEMOCRACY. NED WITH MANY PRIVATE OR SEMI-AUTONOMOUS U.S. ORGS SUCH AS INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS, ASIA FOUNDATION, EURASIA FOUNDATION AND AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, RECEIVES AID AND USIA FUNDS FOR DEMOCRACY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS. FOREIGN POLICY MAG SUMMER (7) 94 133

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29563.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** THE U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) IS DEVELOPING CONFLICT RESOLUTION TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR CIVIC LEADERS AND DIPLOMATS, AND HAS SUPPORTED SUCH TRAINING THROUGH ITS GRANT PROGRAM. EXAMPLES: AN INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT RESOLUTION SKILLS TRAINING SEMINAR FOR ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES, ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY, AND UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS, COORDINATED BY THE INSTITUTE. TRAINING IN MULTI-PARTY MEDIATION SKILLS FOR LOCAL AND REGIONAL CIVIC LEADERS IN SOUTH AFRICA. SEMINARS TO TRAIN TRAINERS OF MILITARY OFFICERS AND DIPLOMATS SERVING AS U.N. LIBRARY SERVICES: CORE COLLECTION, BIBLIOGRAPHIC DEVELOPMENT AND CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS, AND SUPPORT TO OTHER LIBRARIES. BIBLIOGRAPHY ON PEACE, SECURITY, AND INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT MANAGEMENT, AN ANNOTATED LIST OF APPROXIMATELY 100 TITLES, FOR PUBLIC LIBRARIES AND SCHOLARS TO FACILITATE ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON INTERNATIONAL PEACE. PUBLIC OUTREACH SPEAKERS, SEMINARS, WORKSHOPS, AND MEDIA SERVICES. PUBLICATIONS - JOURNAL, A BIMONTHLY NEWSLETTER. - IN BRIEF, A SERIES OF DIGESTS HIGHLIGHTING WORK OF FELLOWS, GRANTEES, AND RESEARCH PROJECTS. EMAIL JHDAUGH(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 2/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29564.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) BOARD OF DIRECTORS CHESTER A. CROCKER (CHAIRMAN), DISTINGUISHED RESEARCH PROFESSOR OF DIPLOMACY, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE MAX M. KAMPELMAN, ESQ. (VICE CHAIRMAN), FRIED, FRANK, HARRIS, SHRIVER AND JACOBSON, WASHINGTON, D.C. DENNIS L. BARK, SENIOR FELLOW, HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE, STANFORD UNIVERSITY THOMAS E. HARVEY, FORMER GENERAL COUNSEL, USIA, THEODORE M. HESBURGH, C.S.C., PRESIDENT EMERITUS, UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME, WILLIAM R. KINTNER, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, U. OF PENNSYLVANIA, CHRISTOPHER H. PHILLIPS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BRUNEI, ELSPETH DAVIES ROSTOW, PROFESSOR OF GVT, LBJ SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN, MARY LOUISE SMITH, CIVIC ACTIVIST, FORMER NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, REPUBLICAN PARTY, W. SCOTT THOMPSON, DIRECTOR, INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES, FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY, ALLEN WEINSTEIN, PRESIDENT, THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY, WASHINGTON, D.C. EX OFFICIO MEMBERS JOHN C. FRYER, JR., MAJOR GENERAL, U.S. AIR FORCE, ACTING PRESIDENT, NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, TOBY TRISTER GATI, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTEL AND RESEARCH, JOHN D. HOLUM, DIRECTOR, U.S. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY, WALTER SLOCOMBE, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY, EX OFFICIO (NONVOTING) RICHARD H. SOLOMON, PRESIDENT, USIP. EMAIL JHDAUGH(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 2/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29565.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) GRANT PROGRAM AWARDS GRANTS TO SUPPORT RESEARCH, CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, PUBLIC EDUCATION, AND OTHER PROGRAMS. TO DATE, GRANTEES HAVE INCLUDED INSTITUTIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN 42 STATES AND 24 COUNTRIES. EXAMPLES OF GRANT PROJECTS FUNDED IN 1993 INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING: A SEMINAR OF ISRAELI, JORDANIAN AND PALESTINIAN SECURITY EXPERTS TO DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SECURITY AND DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. A STUDY OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION STRATEGIES DEVELOPED BY CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (CSCE), FOCUSING ON CASE STUDIES OF ETHNIC CONFLICT. A BOOK ON POLITICAL AND STRATEGIC RAMIFICATIONS OF ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS IN VARIOUS REGIONS, AND HOW DIFFERENT POLITICAL CULTURES ADAPT TO ENVIRONMENTAL DEGRADATION. RESEARCH AND STUDIES: USIP BRINGS TOGETHER SCHOLARS AND POLICYMAKERS TO CONSIDER ISSUES AFFECTING PEACE. STUDY GROUPS ARE CURRENTLY EXAMINING: CHALLENGES OF INTERNATIONAL INTERVENTION - WHEN AND HOW POLITICAL, HUMANITARIAN, OR MILITARY INTERVENTION SHOULD OCCUR, EARLY WARNING MECHANISMS, THEORETICAL AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF PEACEKEEPING, AND MEANS OF EVALUATION. GROUP PLANS TO STUDY CASES IN AFRICA, ASIA, EUROPE, AND LATIN AMERICA. PROSPECTS FOR CONFLICT AND NEGOTIATION IN KOREAN PENINSULA: SECURITY ISSUES ON KOREAN PENINSULA, ESPECIALLY IMPLICATIONS OF NORTH KOREA'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM. PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY: HOW THE UNITED STATES CAN MOST EFFECTIVELY CONDUCT PREVENTIVE DIPLOMACY UNILATERALLY AND MULTILATERALLY. ORGANIZED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE. EMAIL JHDAUGH(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 2/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29566.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) PROMOTES EDUCATION AND TRAINING, RESEARCH, AND PUBLIC INFO PROGRAMS ON MEANS TO PROMOTE PEACE AND RESOLVE INTERNATIONAL CONFLICTS WITHOUT VIOLENCE. OBJECTIVES: INCREASE BASIC AND APPLIED KNOWLEDGE ABOUT ORIGINS, NATURE, AND PROCESSES OF PEACE AND WAR THROUGH RESEARCH BY EXPERTS WITH DIVERSE VIEWS. DISSEMINATE KNOWLEDGE AND PRACTICAL LESSONS TO POLICY-MAKERS, CONGRESS, DIPLOMATS, JOURNALISTS, EDUCATORS AND OTHERS ENGAGED IN EFFORTS TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL PEACE. SUPPORT PUBLIC INFO AND TRAINING PROGRAMS ABOUT INTERNATIONAL CONFLICT AND PEACEMAKING. USIP WAS CREATED IN 10/94 BY CONGRESS. A 15-MEMBER, RESIDENTIALLY APPOINTED BOARD OF DIRECTORS GOVERNS THE INSTITUTE. ELEVEN MEMBERS ARE DRAWN FROM OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT; FOUR FEDERAL OFFICIALS SERVE EX OFFICIO. ALL MEMBERS ARE CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE, AND THE PRIVATE MEMBERS SERVE FOR FIXED FOUR-YEAR TERMS. NO MORE THAN EIGHT MAY BE MEMBERS OF ONE POLITICAL PARTY. INSTITUTE STAFFING INCLUDES 49 PERMANENT POSITIONS. USIP'S FISCAL YEAR 1994 APPROPRIATION IS \$10,912,000. THE HIGHER EDUCATION REAUTHORIZATION ACT (1992) EXTENDED THE INSTITUTE'S AUTHORIZATION THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 1999. ONGOING ACTIVITIES INCLUDE: A PROJECT ON "TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE," HOW NATIONS MAKE A PEACEFUL AND SUCCESSFUL TRANSITION FROM REPRESSIVE TO DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS

WHILE ADDRESSING LEGACIES OF THE OLD REGIME. DIRECTORIES OF AMERICAN RESOURCES AND INITIATIVES TO ADVANCE RULE OF LAW IN EASTERN EUROPE, FORMER USSR AND AFRICA. PEACE AND SECURITY IN AFRICA USIP IS DEVOTING GREATER RESOURCES TO MEETINGS, STUDY GROUPS, AND GRANT PROJECTS WHICH EXPLORE THE CAUSES OF AND POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS TO CONFLICTS IN AFRICA. EXAMPLES: PUBLIC AND PRIVATE MEETINGS BROUGHT TOGETHER SOUTH AFRICAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND UNITED NATIONS AND ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN UNITY REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE NATIONAL PEACE ACCORD AND INTERNATIONAL RESPONSES TO THE UPCOMING ELECTIONS. A SYMPOSIUM ORGANIZED IN COOPERATION WITH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA BROUGHT TOGETHER SUDANESE SCHOLARS AND ACTIVISTS TO DISCUSS THE SOURCES OF CONFLICT IN SUDAN AND SUGGESTS WAYS TO MOVE TOWARD PEACE. MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH AND CENTRAL ASIA - INITIATIVE FOCUSES ON ISSUES AFFECTING PEACE AND STABILITY IN MIDDLE EAST, SOUTH AND CENTRAL ASIA, AND THE TRANSCAUCASUS. ACTIVITIES HAVE INCLUDED: A SYMPOSIUM ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ISLAM AND DEMOCRACY, WHICH RESULTED IN A MONOGRAPH. A PUBLIC WORKSHOP ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN POTENTIAL LEADERSHIP CHANGE IN SYRIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS. RELIGION, IDEOLOGY, AND PEACE. WORKING GROUP IS EXAMINING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RELIGION AND NATIONALISM AS A SOURCE OF CONFLICT, WITH CASE STUDIES OF ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA, SRI LANKA, SUDAN, TIBET, AND UKRAINE. EMAIL JHDAUGH(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 2/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29567.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1984-1994 ENTRY: **1984-1994** USIP FELLOWSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIPS: FELLOWS SPEND UP TO ONE YEAR AT THE INSTITUTE CONDUCTING RESEARCH PROJECTS. DISTINGUISHED FELLOWS ARE EMINENT PERSONS WITH CAREERS MARKED BY EXTRAORDINARY ACHIEVEMENT. PEACE FELLOWS ARE PERSONS WHOSE CAREERS DEMONSTRATE CONSIDERABLE ACCOMPLISHMENT AND PROMISE OF FUTURE LEADERSHIP. FOR EXAMPLE, IN 1993-1994: ABDUL SATTAR, DISTINGUISHED FELLOW AND FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF PAKISTAN, IS CONDUCTING RESEARCH ON POSSIBLE OPPORTUNITIES FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND INDIA. JOYCE DAVIS, PEACE FELLOW AND FOREIGN DESK EDITOR AT NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, IS INVESTIGATING THE POLITICAL IMPACT OF ISLAMIC GROUPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA. GALINA STAROVOITOVA, PEACE FELLOW AND FORMER ADVISOR TO RUSSIAN PRESIDENT YELTSIN, IS EXAMINING WAYS FOR MULTILATERAL ORGANIZATIONS TO PROMOTE PEACE AMONG ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. USIP ALSO PROVIDES SCHOLARSHIPS TO PEACE SCHOLARS, WHO ARE OUTSTANDING STUDENTS IN THEIR FINAL YEAR OF DOCTORAL RESEARCH AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES. USIP COORDINATES PROJECTS WHICH ENRICH LEARNING AT HIGH SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, AND UNIVERSITIES THROUGH CURRICULUM ENHANCEMENT, TEACHER TRAINING, SCHOLARSHIPS, AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT. EXAMPLES: NATIONAL PEACE ESSAY CONTEST. SUMMER TEACHER INSTITUTE: A WEEK-LONG SEMINAR FOR 30 HIGH SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES TEACHERS ON HOW TO TEACH INTERNATIONAL PEACE, SECURITY, AND CONFLICT MANAGEMENT. EDUCATIONAL TV: "BREAKING THE MOLD" A FIVE-PART VIDEO SERIES FOR HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE STUDENTS, WITH A TEACHER'S GUIDE, WHICH EXAMINES COLD WAR RELATIONSHIPS AMONG U.S., USSR, AND EASTERN EUROPE. GRANT SUPPORT FOR VARIOUS HIGH SCHOOL AND UNIVERSITY CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND TEACHER TRAINING PROGRAMS. EMAIL JHDAUGH(at)A-ALBIONIC.COM 2/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29568.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** 11/21/90, MEMBERS OF CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE (SCCE), INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONS OF EAST EUROPE, SIGNED CHARTER OF PARIS FOR A NEW EUROPE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). WINTER 91 120 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29569.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** THE RED CROSS WENT INTO CHECHNYA TO HELP WAR VICTIMS. THEN SIX OF ITS WORKERS WERE MURDERED. DETAILED STORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29570.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GRANT VIA EAST WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION OF \$260,000 FOR PROVIDING COMPUTERS TO NGOS IN COUNTRIES AROUND THE GLOBE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 90 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29571.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **THE 1995** NGO FORUM AND U.S. CONFERENCE ON WOMEN. ARTICLE BY MARIAN DOUB.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/95 80-9 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29572.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** U.S. STATE DEPT 1/13/99. U.S. SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRATIZATION (NED) IN SERBIA. THE U.S. WITH MEMBERS OF THE EU AND MANY OTHERS, IS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN ASSISTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF FUNCTIONING DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN THE FRY. LAST YEAR AND AGAIN THIS YEAR WE ARE SPENDING 15 MILLION DOLLARS ON DEMOCRATIZATION PROGRAMS THERE. OUR EFFORTS TO SUPPORT INDEPENDENT MEDIA AND DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, INCLUDING NGO'S ASSISTING THE SERBIAN DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION, ARE NEITHER HIDDEN NOR SECRET. WIDELY-PUBLICIZED SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS MAKES EVEN MORE ABSURD THE ALLEGATIONS OF A DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF THE SERBIAN REPUBLIC, WHO YESTERDAY DISTRIBUTED A CRUDELY FORGED DOCUMENT WITH A PHONY LETTERHEAD OF THE "CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, THE BALKAN INSTITUTE" AND A FAKE SECURITY CLASSIFICATION. THE TEXT IS THAT OF AN ACADEMIC PAPER RELEASED PUBLICLY AT A CONGRESSIONAL HEARING ON 12/10/98. STATE 1/13/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29573.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1979-1991 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1979-1991** BOOK, "HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY," BY KURT LOHBECK PUBLISHED 93. LOHBECK WORKED FOR VARIOUS U.S. NEWS ORGS DURING WAR AND HAD PERSONAL DISCUSSIONS WITH DCI CASEY AND PRESIDENT REAGAN. LOHBECK WENT ON ATTACK MISSIONS INTO AFGHANISTAN WITH MUJAHADDIN. LOHBECK ESSENTIALLY CRITICAL OF PROSECUTION AND OUTCOME OF WAR. CIA GAVE ITS SUPPORT TO GULBADDIN HEKMATYAR, FANATIC RESISTANCE LEADER WHO VEHEMENTLY ANTI-U.S. AND WHO SUPPORTS EXTREMIST PAN-ISLAM MOVEMENT. HIS POWER NOW A MAJOR CONCERN FOR POLICY MAKERS WHO CONSIDER PRIMARY ENEMY IN AREA TO BE RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM. LOHBECK NAMES ORGS THAT SPRUNG UP AROUND COVERT OPS OF CIA, PARTICULARLY EUROPEAN NGO'S. HOLY WAR AN INFORMATIVE BOOK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_29574.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** THERE WERE SEVEN AFGHAN RESISTANCE PARTIES FORMED INTO AN ALLIANCE. POLITICAL HEADS OF EACH PARTY CALLED A LEADER TO DISTINGUISH FROM THE MUJAHIDEEN MILITARY COMMANDERS. ALLIANCE ESTABLISHED AFTER 83. UNTIL THE QUETTA INCIDENT COMMANDERS USUALLY RECEIVED SUPPLIES DIRECTLY FROM ISI. SUPPLIES THEN CHANNELED THROUGH THE PARTIES. GUL BADIN HEKMATYAR THE YOUNGEST AND TOUGHEST OF ALLIANCE LEADERS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 40-1 source code: BT

111-ciabase_29575.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** U.S. OBJECTIVE IN WAR WAS TO ENSURE NO ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GVT WAS ESTABLISHED IN KABUL. BUT IN 87 THE BROAD PERCENTAGES OF MATERIAL ALLOCATED [TO THE FUNDAMENTALISTS] PARTIES WAS BETWEEN 67-73 PER CENT. ALLOCATIONS TO THE PARTIES WERE: HEKMATYAR 18-20 PER CENT, RABBANI 18-19 PER CENT, SAYAF 17-18 PER CENT, KHALIS 13-15 PER CENT, NABI 13-15 PER CENT, GAILANI 10-11 PER CENT, AND MUJADDADI 3-5 PER CENT.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 97,105,215 source code: BT

111-ciabase_29576.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1990-1991** SENEGAL HOSTS CONFERENCE ON AFRICAN DEMOCRACY. ONE HUNDRED DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS AND SCHOLARS MET IN DAKAR TO ASSESS DEMOCRATIC GAINS. CONFERENCE ORGANIZED BY THE CENTRE D'ETUDES ET DE RECHERCHES SUR LA DEMOCRATIE PLURALISTE DANS LE TIERS MONDE (CERDET), WITH JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES IN D.C.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). WINTER 91 122-3 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29577.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/GOREE INSTITUTE 60,000 GRANT FOR NGOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29578.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NELSON MANDELA URGES U.S. TO PLAY PIONEERING ROLE IN AFRICA DURING A VIDEOTAPE OPENING TO A TWO-DAY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON AFRICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/94 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29579.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1972-1973** MILITARY COMMANDER SANCHEZ DE BUSTAMANTE BEING ADVISED BY FELIX RODRIGUEZ. CIA-AIDED GENERAL URGING MILITARY TO RETAIN CONTROL SHOULD PERONISTS WIN ELECTION. ULTIMATELY PERONISTS FORCED THE GENERAL OUT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 255-56 source code: BG

111-ciabase_29580.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, KOREA, undefined GRANT FOR THE KIM DAE-JUNG PEACE FOUNDATION TO SPONSOR A CONFERENCE IN SEOUL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29581.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AZERBAIJANI, undefined "NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA" ON 9/30/98 BLAMES CONFRONTATION BETWEEN THE AZERBAIJANI OPPOSITION AND AUTHORITIES OVER UPCOMING PRESIDENTIAL POLL ON THE (NDI) NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE. IT CLAIMS NDI OPENLY BACKS OPPOSITION, WHICH EMBARKED ON "MASS ACTS DIRECTED AGAINST THE PRESIDENT" ONLY IN AUGUST AFTER THE NDI PROPOSED POSTPONING THE PRESIDENTIAL POLL UNTIL A LATER DATE. "NEZAVISIMAYA GAZETA," WHICH IS FINANCED BY BORIS BEREZOVSKII'S LOGOVAZ GROUP, TERMED THE NDI'S ACTIVITIES A VIOLATION OF ALL THE LAWS OF INTERNATIONAL ETHICS AND INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF A FOREIGN STATE. IT SUGGESTED THAT THE U.S. WANTS THE POLL TO BE FLAWED BY PROCEDURAL VIOLATIONS ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT A COMPROMISED AND WEAK ALIEV WOULD BE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO U.S. PRESSURE. RFE/RL NEWSLINE 10/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29582.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AZERBAIJAN, undefined NED/NDI GRANT TO DEVELOP POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29583.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AZERBAIJAN, undefined GRANT VIA DEMOCRACY DEVELOPMENT FUND OF AZERBAIJAN FOR POLICY DEBATE, AND PUBLISHING A BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29584.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined GRANT VIA INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29585.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR PRODEMOS TO CONDUCT POLITICAL EDUCATION FOR INDIANS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29586.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR ATLANTIC INSTITUTE TO ENCOURAGE MARKET POLICIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29587.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BROADEST SENSE INVOLVES USE SECRET CONTACTS AND FUNDS TO AFFECT POWER AND POLICIES ANOTHER NATION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 185 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_29588.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURKINO FASO, undefined 40,000 FOR MOUVEMENT BURKINABE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME ET DES PEUPLES FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29589.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA ALERT, 1990-1996** PRODUCED BY ASSOCIATES TO DEVELOP A DEMOCRATIC BURMA. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29590.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1994-1995** NED AWARDED SEVERAL GRANTS TO DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN BURMA. IRI CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREAS. NONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL GIVEN MONEY TO TRAIN RE NON VIOLENT POLITICAL ACTION. HUMAN RIGHTS FOR THE PEOPLE OF BURMA RECEIVED FUNDING FOR THE DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA TO CONTINUE TO BROADCAST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29591.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED SUPPORTED SHORT-WAVE BROADCASTING, TRAINING FOR LEADERS, HUMAN RIGHTS-ORIENTED YOUTH GROUPS AND A NEWSLETTER AND VIDEO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29592.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED/IRI 120,066 FOR NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY/LIBERATED AREAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29593.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED/IRI SUPPORTS ACTIVISTS IN EXILED NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY IN LIBERATED AREAS (NLD/LA) TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE TO GOVERNMENT. NATIONAL COALITION GOVERNMENT OF UNION OF BURMA'S PM IS SEIN WIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29594.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined BURMESE OPPOSITION LEADER AUNG SAN SUU KYI WAS FREED ON 7/10/95 BY THE MILITARY JUNTA THAT HAD HELD HER UNDER HOUSE ARREST SINCE JULY 89. SHE WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE IN 91.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/95 181 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29595.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, INDIA, undefined OVER 80 MEMBERS OF PRO-DEMOCRACY GROUPS LIVING IN BURMA AND INDIA IN A TRAINING COURSE IN NONVIOLENT STRUGGLE HELD IN NEW DEHLI. MICHAEL BEER, PROJECT COORDINATOR REPORTED PARTICIPANTS WENT ON A HUNGER STRIKE IN DEHLI DEMANDING BETTER TREATMENT BY THE UN HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES. DEMANDS WERE MET. THIS COORDINATED EFFORT TO UNITE PRODEMOCRACY FORCES ON INDIA-BURMA BORDER RESULTING IN DEVELOPMENT OF THE COMPUTER COORDINATING COMMITTEE WHICH USES INTERNET TO LINK WITH PRODEMOCRACY GROUPS INTERNATIONALLY. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29596.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BURUNDI, 1993-1996** U.S. PAID BURUNDI'S NEW DICTATOR NEARLY \$150,000 OVER PAST THREE YEARS TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY AND PEACE. A SIGNIFICANT PORTION GIVEN TO PIERRE BUYOYA'S FOUNDATION FOR UNITY, PEACE AND DEMOCRACY TO ORGANIZE A CONFERENCE TO INCLUDE NOTABLE PEACEMAKERS. BUYOYA OVERTHREW THE DEEPLY DIVIDED GVT AND APPOINTED HIMSELF PRESIDENT AND SUSPENDED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/96 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29597.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **BURUNDI, 1994-1996** UNITED STATES MADE GRANTS TOTALING \$145,500 TO A FOUNDATION RUN BY MAJ. PIERRE BUYOYA, WHO SEIZED POWER LAST WEEK IN BURUNDI IN A COUP CONDEMNED BY WASHINGTON. STATE DEPT SPOKESMAN NICHOLAS BURNS SAID THE GRANTS WERE MADE BY THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (AID) IN 1994 AND 1995 TO THE BUYOYA FOUNDATION "IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND DOMESTIC SOLUTIONS TO BURUNDI'S PROBLEMS." BURNS ALSO TOLD U.S. AID TO THE CENTRAL AFRICAN COUNTRY, WHICH WAS PUT UNDER REVIEW FOLLOWING THE COUP, HAD NOW BEEN SUSPENDED. UNTIL THE COUP BUYOYA, A FORMER PRESIDENT, HAD BEEN SEEN AS A MODERATE, AND HIS FOUNDATION PROMOTED JOINT EFFORTS BY THE COUNTRY'S WARRING TUTSI AND HUTU TRIBES TO ACHIEVE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, BURNS SAID. THE GRANT MONEY, \$20,000 WENT TO STUDY THE REFUGEE SITUATION, \$51,000 TO ANALYZE HOW TO MAKE PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FUNCTION BETTER, AND ANOTHER \$51,000 WENT TO PROGRAMS TO IMPROVE THE COUNTRY'S JUSTICE SYSTEM. THE REST WAS GIVEN TO THE U.S. NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE, WHICH SUPPORTED A BUYOYA FOUNDATION-SPONSORED CONFERENCE ON DEMOCRACY, AND FUNDED BUYOYA'S TRAVEL EXPENSES TO SOUTH AFRICA TO OBSERVE ELECTIONS THERE. SEVERAL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ALSO FUNDED THE FOUNDATION. BURNS SAID THE COUP LEADERS HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT CURRENT AID PROGRAMS TO BURUNDI HAD BEEN SUSPENDED. THESE COMPRISE \$3 MILLION IN DEVELOPMENT AID AND DEMOCRACY AND GOVERNANCE PROGRAMS AND \$50,000 FOR THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION TRAINING PROGRAM (IMET), FOR WHICH ONE BURUNDIAN MILITARY OFFICER IS CURRENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES. ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES IS TALKING TO THE COUP LEADERS, BURNS SAID WASHINGTON STILL FORMALLY RECOGNIZED SYLVESTRE NTIBANTUNGANYA -- WHO TOOK REFUGE WITH THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN BUJUMBURA LAST WEEK -- AS PRESIDENT. "WE ESSENTIALLY BELIEVE THAT PRESIDENT NTIBANTUNGANYA SHOULD EITHER BE ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE OPENLY AND WITHOUT THREAT TO HIMSELF IN ... NATIONAL RECONCILIATION EFFORTS OR HE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY." DESPITE EARLIER THREATS BY THE WHITE HOUSE TO "ISOLATE" ANY GOVERNMENT INSTALLED BY FORCE IN BURUNDI, BURNS MADE CLEAR THAT WASHINGTON'S MAIN PRIORITY WAS TO PREVENT THE COUNTRY FROM DESCENDING INTO A SPIRAL OF TRIBAL KILLING. REUTERS NEWS SERVICE 7/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29598.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1974-1995 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1974-1995** U.S. HELPED CREATE CONDITIONS THAT BROUGHT THE KHMER ROUGE TO POWER IN 75, BUT ALSO ACTIVELY SUPPORTED HIM. BY 1/80 U.S. FUNDED POL POT'S EXILED FORCES ON THE THAI BORDER -- WITH 85 MILLION FROM 80 TO 86. SUPPORT REVEALED YEARS LATER IN CORRESPONDENCE. WHEN COPIES OF A LETTER WERE CIRCULATED THE REAGAN ADM WAS FURIOUS. U.S. BACKED THE KHMER ROUGE IN THE U.N. CARTER'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER, BRZEZINSKI SAID "I ENCOURAGE THE CHINESE TO SUPPORT POL POT." AN KAMPUCHEAN EMERGENCY GROUP IS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BANGKOK CALLED (KEG).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 97 5-19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29599.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1981-1986** BY 84, FIVE YEARS AFTER VIETNAM'S INVASION, CIA'S COVERT ASSISTANCE WAS AIMED AT BUILDING UP A POLITICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE NONCOMMUNIST RESISTANCE AND SETTING UP BROADCAST PROPAGANDA AND INFO PROGRAMS. PROGRAM FOR FISCAL 84 WAS \$5 MILLION.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 322
source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29600.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1994-1995** INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP GOT MONEY TO SUPPORT HUMAN RIGHTS TASK FORCE ON CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29601.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, undefined IN APRIL 95, THE MONTREAL-BASED INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT BROUGHT TOGETHER THREE POLITICAL INTERNATIONALS -- THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION, THE LIBERAL INTERNATIONAL, AND THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL. CONFERENCE WAS ATTENDED BY HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/95 183-4 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29602.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined TO CREATE INFO NET TO ASSIST NGOS AND LINK THEM TO AMERICAN PRIVATE ORGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29603.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, BALTIC STATES, undefined TO HELP CORPORATE GOVERNANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29604.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL ASIA, undefined NED/UNION OF COUNCILS GRANT FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF CENTRAL ASIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMATION AND MONITORING NETWORK AND TO DISSEMINATE INFO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29605.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined AFRICARE 38,000 FOR LIGUE TCHADIENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29606.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHAD, undefined AFRICARE FOR CHAD NONVIOLENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29607.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1962-1999 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1962-1999** CLINTON ISSUED A FORMAL "TASKER" ORDERING AGENCIES TO DECLASSIFY DOCS ABOUT CHILEAN HUMAN RIGHTS CRIMES IN THE 1970S. DOCS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN THE U.S. AND TO SPANISH JUDGE BALTAZAR GARZON WHO IS BRINGING THE TORTURE-MURDER CASE AGAINST PINOCHET. RECORDS COULD EMBARRASS PROMINENT AMERICANS, E.G. KISSINGER AND FORMER PRESIDENT BUSH, WHO WAS DCI IN THE MID-1970S. "TASKER," DATED 2/1/99 IS TITLED "DECLASSIFYING DOCS RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN CHILE." SOME DOCS HAVE SURFACED: "CHILEAN EXECUTIONS," A DECLASSIFIED REPORT PREPARED FOR KISSINGER IN NOVEMBER 1973, SUMMARIZED REPRESSION THAT FOLLOWED THE COUP. IT NOTED THE EXECUTION OF 320 PEOPLE, THE OVERALL DEATH TOLL OF 1,500 KILLED, AND THE ARREST OF MORE THAN 13,500 SUSPECTED LEFTISTS. THOUGH THE DEATH TOLL CONTINUED TO CLIMB IN THE FOLLOWING YEARS, A MEMO OF A CONVERSATION BETWEEN KISSINGER AND PINOCHET, DATED 6/8/76 REVEALED THAT HE INFORMED THE GENERAL THAT THE U.S. WAS "SYMPATHETIC WITH WHAT YOU ARE TRYING TO DO HERE." BESIDES THE "OP CONDOR" REPORTS, OTHERS ARE: A 14-PAGE NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE FROM JUNE 1975, ENTITLED "PROSPECTS FOR CHILE" AND DETAILING THE ONGOING POLITICAL REPRESSION; INTEL ABOUT THE LETELIER-MOFFITT ASSASSINATION; AND A CIA ASSESSMENT, DATED EIGHT DAYS AFTER THE CAR-BOMBING, ON "CHILEAN ATTITUDES TOWARD DISSIDENT OPPOSITION GROUPS," WHICH CONTAINS CIA INTEL ON PINOCHET REGIME'S "ACTIVITIES AGAINST DISSIDENTS ABROAD." IF MAGAZINE 5/8/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29608.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR INSTITUTO LIBERTAD FOR LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29609.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined** ORVILLE SCHELL, AUTHOR OF BOOKS ON CHINA, [COMMENT AND A MEMBER OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA]. HIS OP-ED TITLED "THE UNBURIED DEAD OF TIANANMEN - THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS HAUNTED BY THE PEOPLES QUEST FOR CLOSURE." ESTIMATES OF NUMBER OF DEAD AT TIANANMEN RANGE FROM 200 UP TO 1000 . PBS'S FRONTLINE TO BROADCAST "THE GATE OF HEAVENLY PEACE," A DOCUMENTARY ON THE 89 PROTEST MOVEMENT AND THE MASSACRE. SCHELL IS PRODUCER OF THE DOCUMENTARY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/2/96 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29610.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1978-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1978-1994** PRO-DEMOCRACY ACTIVIST ZHANG LIN SAYS DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT IS AT A CROSSROADS NOW. ZHANG PROSELYTIZES 20 DAYS OF EACH MONTH AND CLAIMS 100 UNDERGROUND MEMBERS. HE ESTIMATES THERE ARE SEVERAL HUNDRED CORE CADRES INVOLVED IN PRO-DEMOCRACY IN ANHUI PROVINCE. "OUR STRENGTH IS MUCH BETTER NOW THAN AT PEAK OF 89 MOVEMENT." ZHANG IS A NUCLEAR PHYSICS GRADUATE. IN 88, HE TRIED TO SET UP A GUERRILLA BASE IN SOUTHWEST YUNNAN PROVINCE. IN 79 WHEN HE AT QINGHUA UNIV HE GOT CAUGHT UP IN DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. IN 89, DURING TIANANMEN SQUARE INCIDENT, ZHANG HEADED STUDENTS AUTONOMOUS UNION IN BENGBU AND LED LOCAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND HUNGER STRIKES. HE SENTENCED TO 2 YEARS AND RELEASED IN MARCH 91.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/94 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29611.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1980-1995** INTERVIEW WITH FANG LIZHI. CHINA'S MOST PROMINENT AND VOCAL ADVOCATE OF DEMOCRACY. MORE THAN ANY OTHER INDIVIDUAL, FANG LIZHI SPARKED, STOKED AND GAVE VOICE TO THE POPULAR YEARNING FOR DEMOCRACY IN CHINA. DENG XIAPING SAID HE WAS ONE OF "BLACK HANDS" BEHIND THE MASSIVE DEMONSTRATIONS OF 89 (TIANANMEN SQUARE). AFTER THE DEMONSTRATIONS OF 6/4/89, FANG AND HIS WIFE, WERE AT THE TOP OF CHINA'S MOST WANTED LIST AND WERE SHELTERED IN THE U.S. EMBASSY WHERE THEY REMAINED FOR A YEAR. THE CHINESE GVT ALLOWED THEM TO LEAVE. IN EARLY 91 FANG BECAME A VISITING FELLOW AT THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY IN PRINCETON. IN 92, FANG BECAME A TENURED PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA IN TUCSON WHERE HE CHAMPIONS HUMAN RIGHTS WORLDWIDE, ESPECIALLY IN CHINA. FANG IS A MEMBER OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA AND IS THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CHINESE COMMITTEE TO END THE CHINESE GULAG (LAOGAI?), WHICH IS PART OF ASIA WATCH. FANG INTERVIEW BY MARLOWE HOOD.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/95 21 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29612.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1988-1994** PRIOR TO TIANANMEN SQUARE INCIDENT, NED HAD TWO OFFICES IN CHINA THAT GAVE REGULAR SEMINARS ON DEMOCRACY. NED SPONSORED VARIOUS CHINESE WRITERS AND PUBLICATIONS. PROBABLY NED OR CIA RECRUITED NUMEROUS CHINESE STUDENTS STUDYING IN U.S. WHEN TIANANMEN SQUARE ERUPTED, NED OR CIA PROBABLY SENT OR HELPED FAX THOUSANDS LETTERS TO RECIPIENTS IN CHINA, INFLAMED OPINION VIA VOICE OF AMERICA AND SHELTERED A LEADING DISSIDENT IN U.S. EMBASSY - WHICH ALSO ARRANGED FOR MANY DISSIDENTS TO FLEE. NED CONTINUES TO SUPPORT CHINESE DISSIDENTS AND AWARDS TIANANMEN'S "GODDESS OF DEMOCRACY," TO NOTED DISSIDENTS OF ALL NATIONS. IN EARLY 94, U.S. TRIED TO FORCE CHINA TO EASE POLITICAL CONTROLS IN EXCHANGE FOR CONTINUATION OF MOST FAVORED NATION (MFN) TRADE STATUS AND CALLED CHINA A VIOLATOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS. IN 5/94, CHINESE POLICE DETAINED 4 MEMBERS OF LOCAL ASSOCIATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AS ONE BOARDED FLIGHT TO U.S.. CLINTON, BOWING TO PRESSURE FROM BUSINESS INTERESTS, SEPARATED HUMAN RIGHTS FROM CHINA'S MFN STATUS. JULY 1992 ISSUE OF NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY ANNOUNCES FORMATION OF NEW UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT IN CHINA - FREE TRADE UNION OF CHINA. THE ANNOUNCEMENT MADE BY INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS, A LONG-TIME CIA LABOR FRONT ORG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_29613.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1996** CHINA RELEASED DISSIDENT REN WANDING AFTER 7 YEARS FOR HIS ROLE IN THE 89 STUDENT-LED DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATIONS. REN HAD FOUNDED THE CHINA HUMAN RIGHTS LEAGUE. ZHANG XIAN-LING WAS ALSO RELEASED. ZHANG FOUNDED THE DEMOCRACY JOURNAL OF SCIENCE AND DEMOCRACY IN 78.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/9/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29614.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1996** CHINESE DISSIDENT AND PHILOSOPHY STUDENT ACTIVE IN THE 1989 PRO-DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT WAS ARRESTED AND CHARGED WITH LEAKING STATE SECRETS. LI HAI, 41, WAS DETAINED ON 5/31/95 BUT NOT FORMALLY ARRESTED UNTIL APRIL 5. LI WAS ONE OF 56 SIGNATORIES TO A PRO-DEMOCRACY PEACE CHARTER ISSUED IN LATE 5/95 AND TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE 6/4/89 MILITARY CRACKDOWN ON STUDENT-LED PRO-DEMOCRACY DEMONSTRATORS IN TIANANMEN SQUARE. LI WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PHILOSOPHY DEPARTMENT OF BEIJING UNIVERSITY WHERE HE WAS A GRADUATE STUDENT. REUTER 4/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29615.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1996** HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA IS AN INDEPENDENT INTERNATIONAL NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION FOUNDED BY CHINESE SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS IN MARCH 1989. HRIC MONITORS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS STANDARDS IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND CARRIES OUT HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCACY AND EDUCATION AMONG CHINESE PEOPLE INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. HRIC'S OBJECTIVES ARE TO DEVELOP A GRASSROOTS HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN CHINA AND TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL SCRUTINY OF CHINA'S HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29616.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1996** POLITICAL DISSIDENT LIU GANG ESCAPED TO THE THE U.S. WHERE HE CAN STAY FOR A YEAR UNDER A SPECIAL IMMIGRATION EXCEPTION. HE WAS ONE OF THE MOST DEFIANT STUDENT LEADERS DURING TIANANMEN SQUARE DEMONSTRATION IN 89. MIKE JENDRZEJCZYK, WASHINGTON DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA. LIU WAS IMPRISONED FOR 6 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/96 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29617.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ARTICLE BY MARGIE JOY WALDEN, "EXCLUSION OF TAIWAN ACTIVISTS DIMINISHES IMPACT OF THE U.N. FOURTH WORLD CONFERENCE ON WOMEN."

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 9/95 89-91 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_29618.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1992** "CHINA PLAYS THE MARKET." ORVILLE SCHELL A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH AND TODD LAPPIN TELL ASTONISHING, SURREAL AND SHOCKING INSIDE STORY OF PARADOXES OF PRIVATIZATION OF WORLD'S LARGEST MARXIST STATE. BEGINNING WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF FIRST CHINESE STOCK EXCHANGE IN 1990, SCHELL AND LAPPIN SHOW HOW THE NETWORK OF EXCHANGES THAT FOLLOWED WAS ROCKED BY CORRUPTION, "INSIDER TRADING," "CRASHES" AND ALL OTHER FINANCIAL FUN AND GAMES, CULMINATING IN RIOTS BY ANGRY WOULD-BE INVESTORS." THIS AWARD WINNING NATION ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED 12/14/92.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/5/96 38 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29619.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA A NONPROFIT, NON-POLITICAL, ACADEMIC INSTITUTION OF POLICY STUDIES THAT PRODUCES A SERIES OF RESEARCH PROGRAMS THAT HAVE HELPED DETERMINE THE VITALITY AND QUALITY OF CHINESE REFORM. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29620.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** MISSION OF THE CHINA STRATEGIC INSTITUTE (CSI) IS TO BRING ABOUT A RENEWAL OF CHINA IN A DEMOCRATIC FRAMEWORK, IN WHICH A REDISCOVERY OF CHINAS RICH HISTORY AND CULTURE IS PARALLELED BY AN INFUSION OF NEW VALUES SUCH AS HUMAN RIGHTS, RESPECT FOR THE RULE OF LAW, CIVIL LIBERTIES, AND OTHER DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29621.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ORVILLE SCHELL AND TODD LAPPIN TELL SHOCKING STORY OF PRIVATIZATION IN CHINA. AWARD WINNING NATION ARTICLE PUBLISHED 12/14/92.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/5/96 38 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29622.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1991-1993** MINXIN PEI, WHO HAS A PH.D. FROM HARVARD. AS A STUDENT AT HARVARD, HE WAS ACTIVE IN THE CHINESE OVERSEAS DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. HIS ARTICLE, "SOCIETAL TAKEOVER IN CHINA AND THE USSR."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/92 108-18 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29623.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1994** CHINESE PREMIER, LI PENG, PUTS ORDER BEFORE RIGHTS. HE APPLAUDED DEFEAT OF A U.N. MOVE TO CENSURE CHINA OVER HUMAN RIGHTS. HE TOLD CONGRESS THE GVT WILL NOT HESITATE TO SLOW ECONOMIC REFORMS TO MAINTAIN ORDER. RUNAWAY INFLATION WAS A MAJOR PLAYER IN THE 89 PRO-DEMOCRACY PROTESTS. LEADERS OF MOVEMENT ARE AT CRUX OF WESTERN CONCERN ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA. CHINA HAS DETAINED UP TO 14 DISSIDENTS - SEVERAL ROUNDED UP IN RECENT WEEKS FOR MEETING WITH STATE DEPT'S HUMAN RIGHTS CHIEF. WANG DAN, #1 ON MOST WANTED LIST OF 89 STUDENT MOVEMENT. LABOR ACTIVIST LIU NIANCHUN APPLIED FOR REGISTRATION OF AN UNOFFICIAL LABOR UNION WITH 120 MEMBERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/11/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29624.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1993-1994** WANG JUNTAO COMMENTS AT NED ON 8/25/94. JUNTAO IS A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE CHINESE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT WITH HIS COLLEAGUE CHEN JIMING. JUNTAO PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ORGANIZING THE SPRING 89 DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 94 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29625.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1994-1996** CHINA'S LEADERS ARE WARNING THE U.S. TO STOP BADGERING RE ALLEGED VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS AND NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION ACCORDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29626.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED ASSIGNED PRIORITY FOR OPS AT CHINA - SUPPORT FOR NUMEROUS PUBLICATIONS, AND ADVOCACY PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29627.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, INC. \$155,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION AND ASSISTANCE PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29628.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1997** SHOULD PROGRESSIVES LINK WITH RIGHTWINGERS WHO DENOUNCE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN CHINA -- OLIVER NORTH, JESSE HELMS, PAT BUCHANAN AND GARY BAUER AMONG THE BIGGEST BELLOWERS ON CHINA. PER MICHAEL KLARE, "THEY SEEK TO IGNITE A NEW COLD WAR WITH CHINA -- HOPING THEREBY TO BREATHE FRESH LIFE INTO THE MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX AND TO JUSTIFY THE EXPENDITURE OF HUNDREDS OF BILLIONS ON NEW HIGH TECH WEAPONRY."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/97 8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29629.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ON 8/24, HARRY WU WAS EXPELLED FROM CHINA AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE AND SENTENCED TO 15-YEARS. NOW A U.S. CITIZEN, WU SPENT 19 YEARS AS A POLITICAL PRISONER IN CHINA'S LABOR CAMPS (LAOGAI) AND HAD RETURNED TO CHINA TO DOCUMENT PRISON ABUSES. ON 9/8/95 HE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL OPS AND HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 10/95 182-3 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29630.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1996-1997** CHINA'S MEDIA COULD LEAD "POPULAR AGITATION FOR POLITICAL CHANGE" AS HAPPENED DURING THE DEMOCRACY PROTESTS IN 89 BEFORE THE CRACKDOWN IN TIANANMEN SQUARE, A CIA REPORT ON CHINESE PRINT AND BROADCASTING OUTLETS SAYS. THE 23-PAGE INTEL MONOGRAPH CONCLUDES THAT CHINA'S PRESS IS MORE AUTONOMOUS, DIVERSE AND PROFIT-ORIENTED [NOW]. NEWSPAPERS HAVE GROWN FROM 42 PARTY PAPERS IN 68 TO MORE THAN 2,200 TODAY. ABOUT 7000 MAGAZINES AND JOURNALS ARE ALSO PUBLISHED. NUMBER OF TV VIEWERS HAS GROWN TO ABOUT ONE BILLION. MORE THAN 100,000 PEOPLE HAVE INTERNET ACCESS. CIA ANALYST TODD HAZELBARTH, THE REPORTS AUTHOR, SAID MEDIA INDEPENDENCE "IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY IN CHINA IN THE FUTURE, IF EVER."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/17/97 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29631.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined AN ARTICLE BY ORVILLE SCHELL, "HOW TO TALK TO CHINA." SCHELL (A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH) GOES BACK TO THE YEARS 453-221 B.C.** TO EXPLAIN THE LOGIC BEHIND CHINA'S RECENT NEGOTIATING POSTURES -- ON HOW TO BEST MANIPULATE A SITUATION TO ONE'S ADVANTAGE. "MOREOVER, THE FACT THAT AFTER FORTY-FIVE YEARS OF COMMUNIST PARTY RULE CHINA STILL DOES NOT HAVE A VIABLE POLITICAL SYSTEM HELPS CREATE A NEW SENSE OF POLITICAL PRECARIOUSNESS FROM WHICH MUCH OF THE UNCOMPROMISING RHETORIC NOW EMANATES." "IN THE MEANTIME, THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION OUGHT TO STIFFEN ITS OWN BACK AND REMIND ITSELF THAT IT IS INVOLVED IN A STRATEGIC GAME IN WHICH CHINA ALSO NEEDS TO

"SAVE THE RELATIONSHIP."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/19/96 20-22 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29632.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined DALAI LAMA MET WITH OVER 400 CHINESE STUDENTS, SCHOLARS, AND PROMINENT DEMOCRACY ACTIVISTS IN BOSTON TO DISCUSS A DEMOCRATIC FUTURE FOR CHINA AND TIBET. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29633.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined WORLD BANK APPOINTED A STAFF DELEGATION TO INVESTIGATE THE LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION'S CHARGES THAT A \$90 MILLION IRRIGATION PROJECT IN WESTERN CHINA WOULD HELP SUSTAIN FORCED LABOR CAMPS HOLDING UP TO 60,000 PEOPLE. AREA HAS MORE THAN 20 LABOR CAMPS. HARRY WU VIDEO-TAPED LABOR CAMP WORKERS WHEN HE VISITED AREA LAST YEAR. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29634.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA IS LAUNCHING A NEW CAMPAIGN AGAINST MUSLIM SEPARATISTS IN ITS NORTHWESTERN REGION OF XINJIANG AFTER A STRING OF PRO-INDEPENDENCE BOMBINGS AND OTHER VIOLENT INCIDENTS EARLIER THIS YEAR. PROPAGANDA AND EDUCATION WILL BE AT THE HEART OF THE CAMPAIGN TO RESTORE SOCIAL ORDER, WHICH ALREADY HAS SENT 17,000 OFFICIALS TO REINFORCE KEY VILLAGES, WORK UNITS AND MILITARY FARMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/17/97 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29635.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **CHINA, NED, 1990-1995** CHINA DEFENDS HUMAN RIGHTS IN A REPORT THAT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS OF HAVING CONCOCTED CRITICISM FOR SINISTER POLITICAL PURPOSES. WEI JING-SHENG WAS CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/95 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29636.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, NIGERIA, undefined NED'S INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES SPONSORED TWO DAY-LONG CONFERENCES ON CHINA AND NIGERIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29637.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN, undefined ZHAO PEIZHOU, AND PU GUANGCHANG, WERE ARRESTED ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. THEY CONFESSED TO BEING SENT TO KUNMING BY TAIWAN MILITARY INTEL BUREAU. REUTER 4/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29638.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN, TIBET, undefined KAOHSIUNG, TAIWAN, 3/22/97 THE DALAI LAMA, THE EXILED TIBETAN "GOD-KING" DENOUNCED FOR TRYING TO "SPLIT THE MOTHERLAND" LANDS ON THIS BREAKAWAY ISLAND ACCUSED OF PLOTTING ITS OWN MOVE TOWARD INDEPENDENCE. TIBETANS AND TAIWANESE CALLED FOR INDEPENDENCE AND DENOUNCED BEIJING. HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCATES HANDED OUT BROCHURES. OCCASIONAL SCUFFLES BROKE OUT BETWEEN SEPARATISTS AND SMALLER GROUPS CALLING FOR CHINA TO REMAIN UNIFIED. CHINA, WHICH CLAIMS SOVEREIGNTY OVER TAIWAN, LASHED OUT AT THE VISIT, CALLING IT "A POLITICAL CRUSADE UPHELD BY SPLITTIST AND TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE FORCES COLLABORATING WITHIN TAIWAN TO SPLIT THE MOTHERLAND." IT IS THE DALAI

LAMA'S FIRST TRIP TO TAIWAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/97 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29639.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET undefined REP. WOLF OF VIRGINIA, SAID HE WAS APPALLED AT THE HUMAN RIGHTS IN TIBET. STATE DEPARTMENT, SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD LIKE CHINA TO ACCOMMODATE MORE OFFICIAL VISITS TO TIBET. WOLF URGED PRESSING CHINA ON TIBET ISSUES, INCLUDING RELEASING POLITICAL PRISONERS AND PROVIDING MORE ACCESS FOR FOREIGN NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/97 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29640.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1954-1997** TIBET MOVES TO THE FOREFRONT OF CONCERN FOR CELEBRITIES, SCHOLARS. 6/96 100,000 PEOPLE ATTENDED A TWO-DAY FREE TIBET CONCERT IN SAN FRAN. IN AUGUST 96 AT AN AMERICAN HIMALAYAN FOUNDATION DINNER IN LOS ANGELES A NUMBER OF STARS SHOOK THE HAND OF THE DALAI LAMA. AT AN ANNIVERSARY BENEFIT FOR TIBET HOUSE IN NEW YORK FOUNDED BY GERE AND COLUMBIA U SCHOLAR ROBERT THURMAN -- A NUMBER OF PERFORMERS. MOVIES SCHEDULED RE THE LIFE OF THE DALAI LAMA. CHINESE OCCUPATION OF TIBET BEGAN IN THE 17TH CENTURY. MOVEMENT HAS HAD ITS UPS AND DOWNS, PER JOHN ACKERLY, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET. U.C.L.A. DAILY BRUIN, BY RICHARD BERNSTEIN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES 4/1/97 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29641.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1993-1997** COVERT OPS AGAINST TIBET IN THE MID 1990S LISTED. ALSO OPERATIONS AGAINST CUBA AND THE SUDAN. THE LATTER DISCUSSES THE PARAMILITARY OPERATION IN THE SUDAN INVOLVING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. SPRING 97 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_29642.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CHINESE SCHOLARS ON TIBET ACCUSED A U.S. CONGRESSMAN REP FRANK WOLF OF LYING ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE HIMALAYAN REGION TO SPOIL TIES BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES. WOLF, SPENT FOUR DAYS IN TIBET EARLIER THIS MONTH ON A TOURIST VISA WITHOUT INFORMING THE GVT. AFTER HIS RETURN TO WASHINGTON, HE DESCRIBED TIBETANS AS LIVING UNDER HARSH, OPPRESSIVE RULE, BUT WANTING FREEDOM AND HELP FROM THE WEST. ONE SCHOLAR, DAINZHUB ANGBUN OF THE CENTRAL UNIVERSITY FOR NATIONALITIES, SAID WOLF'S TRIP WAS A FARCE -- ITS SUPPOSEDLY SPONTANEOUS INTERVIEWS WITH TIBETANS ARRANGED IN ADVANCE. WOLF SAID TIBETANS FREELY APPROACHED HIM AND A TRAVELING PARTNER FLUENT IN TIBETAN TO DESCRIBE THEIR COMPLAINTS. SCHOLARS CRITICIZED WOLF FOR IGNORING THE BENEFITS OF CHINESE RULE, INCLUDING A NEAR DOUBLING OF LIFE EXPECTANCY TO 65 YEARS. ASSOCIATED PRESS 8/29/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29643.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined CLINTON MET WITH THE DALAI LAMA AND TOLD HIM HE WILL URGE CHINA TO OPEN A DIRECT DIALOGUE WITH HIM. CLINTON INTENDS TO RAISE THE ISSUE IN THE FALL AT A WASHINGTON SUMMIT WITH CHINESE PRESIDENT JIANG ZEMIN. THE DALAI LAMA SAID "WE TRIED TO MAKE VERY CLEAR WE ARE SEEKING SELF-RULE, NOT INDEPENDENCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/97 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29644.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined REP FRANK WOLF CALLED CHINESE DOMINATION OF TIBET CULTURAL GENOCIDE, VICIOUS REPRESSION, AND BOOT-HEEL SUBJUGATION. WOLF, HIS AIDE CHARLES WHITE AND AN UNNAMED AMERICAN OF TIBETAN ORIGIN SPENT AUG 9 TO 13 IN TIBET. WOLF WAS THE FIRST HOUSE MEMBER TO VISIT IN A DECADE. THE STATE DEPT SAID IT DID NOT KNOW OF THE VISIT IN ADVANCE. JOHN ACKERLY, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET, PREPARED WOLF FOR THE VISIT. WOLF RECOMMENDS THE U.S. APPOINT AS SPECIAL REP ON TIBET; RAISE THE ISSUE OF TIBET DURING THE U.S. CHINA

SUMMIT; PRESSURE CHINA TO OPEN TIBET TO THE PRESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS; SEND CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATIONS TO TIBET; MAKE EFFORTS TO GET OFFICIAL REPS AT TRIALS; ENCOURAGE CHINA TO ENTER A DIALOGUE WITH CHINA; ETC. WASH POST 8/21/97 A14

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/21/97 A1,2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29645.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, TAIWAN, INDIA, 1950-1997** TIBETAN UPRISING IN 1959. CLASSIFIED PAPERS IN THE FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES 1958-1960 VOL. XIX. THE HISTORIAN OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE SAYS CIA REFUSED TO RELEASE CERTAIN MATERIAL, AND THE DOCUMENTATION ON TIBET "FALLS SHORT OF THE STANDARDS OF THOROUGHNESS AND ACCURACY MANDATED" BY LAW. BUT THERE ARE NUMEROUS REFERENCES TO A CIA COVERT OP BEFORE MARCH 1959 TO ENCOURAGE AND ARM AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISING, APPARENTLY IN CONJUNCTION WITH TAIWAN'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS UNIT. FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS PRIVATELY CONFIRM THAT INDIAN INTEL COOPERATED IN THIS EFFORT. THE TRADITIONAL THEOCRACY OF TIBET WAS NOT THE SHANGRI-LA THAT MANY WESTERNERS LIKE TO IMAGINE. IT WAS A SOCIETY OF SUBMISSIVE, ILLITERATE, DESPERATELY POOR PEASANTS WHOSE LABOR SUPPORTED THE CHURCH-STATE AND ITS VAST PRIESTHOOD. IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND PRACTICE, CHINA'S CLAIMS TO TIBET ARE IN FACT AS GOOD AS THOSE OF THE UNION TO THE SOUTH, CANADA TO QUEBEC OR THE U.S. TO HAWAII. JAY TAYLOR, FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTEL AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/95 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29646.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, XINJIANG, 1996-1998** 11 PERSONS HANGED AND DOZENS SENTENCED TO LIFE AFTER INCIDENTS IN THE PREDOMINANTLY MUSLIM NORTHWESTERN CITY OF YINING IN XINJIANG. THEY WERE CHARGED IN INCIDENTS SOME THAT TOOK PLACE 6/26/97.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/30/98 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29647.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, XINJIANG, undefined POLICE SHOT TWO PERSONS WHEN A MOB OF MORE THAN A 100 TRIED TO RESCUE CONVICTED RIOTERS FROM EXECUTION IN YINING CITY. 30 RIOTERS WERE BEING TRANSPORTED. THE 30 HAD BEEN SENTENCED FOR RIOTING ON 2/5-6/97 IN WHICH 9 KILLED AND 198 WOUNDED. ALL 30 WERE MUSLIM, TURKISH-SPEAKING UIGHUR ETHNIC MINORITY. UIGHUR MILITANTS WANT TO SET UP AN INDEPENDENT "EAST TURKESTAN." XIANJIANG -- BORDERING ON AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, AND THREE MOSTLY MUSLIM CENTRAL ASIAN STATES -- HAS BEEN SHAKEN BY BOMBINGS IN RECENT MONTHS. BOMBS PLANTED ON THREE BUSES BLEW UP WITHIN MINUTES OF EACH OTHER IN URUMQI ON 2/25/97 IN AN APPARENTLY COORDINATED ATTACK THAT COINCIDED WITH FUNERAL RITES FOR DENG XIAOPING. REUTERS

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/97 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29648.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION STAFF WORKED WITH THE MORAL REARMAMENT, KNOWN AS MRA, AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL POLITICO-RELIGIOUS MOVEMENT STARTED BY A NUT NAMED FRANK BUCHMAN. ARRANGEMENTS WITH MRA GAVE CIA SECRET CHANNELS INTO THE MINDS OF LEADERS IN AFRICA AND ASIA AND EUROPE. SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS MADE WITH SCIENTOLOGY, BRAINCHILD OF RON HUBBARD. CIA ON WAY TO HAVING A POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY WHICH WOULD MAKE CASEY'S CIA SEEM TRIVIAL BY COMPARISON. MRA WILL HIT'EM HIGH, AND THE CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY WILL HIT'EM LOW. CONTINUING COPELAND'S PA OPS. AGENTS OF INFLUENCE. CATCH-ALL PHRASE COVERING PERSONS WHOSE AIMS FIT INTO WHAT WE WANT. THEY ENCOURAGED AND SUPPORTED. IT JOB OF COS TO SPOT SUCH WHETHER IN OR OUT OF GVT IN MEDIA, UNIVERSITIES, RELIGIOUS, OR ANYWHERE THAT OFFERED A FORUM. MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND PASSING OF FINANCIAL AND OTHER SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 176-7,182 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_29649.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined GRANT VIA ASSOCIATION FOR SUPPORT OF INTEGRAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT FOR VARIOUS POLITICAL PROJECTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29650.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **CONGO, AFRICA, 1990-1997** IN CONGO AND SEVERAL OTHER POST-COLD WAR REGIONAL CRISES, HUMANITARIAN ACTION HAS BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR WESTERN MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC INTERVENTION. "WE ARE BEING FORCED TO PICK SIDES IN CRISES NOW," SAID A SENIOR OFFICIAL AT THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR THE RED CROSS. TODAY, THE U.N. AND OTHER AID AGENCIES -- CALLED NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS, OR NGOS -- MORE OPERATE IN A POLITICAL, MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC VACUUM. EXTENT TO WHICH THE U.N. REFUGEE AGENCY -- UNHCR -- AND OTHER AID GROUPS HAVE BEGUN TO USURP THE TRADITIONAL ROLE OF GOVERNMENTS IS IN THEIR BUDGETS. IN 1971, THE TOTAL EXPENDITURE BY DISASTER RELIEF AGENCIES TOTALED \$200 MILLION; BY 1994, IT HAD BALLOONED TO \$8 BILLION. UNHCR IS THE GLUE THAT BINDS ALMOST ALL DISASTER RELIEF OPS TOGETHER. A VERY LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29651.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CONGO, BOSNIA, BRAZZAVILLE, ZAIRE, RWANDA, 1995-1997** AID DILEMMA: KEEPING IT FROM THE OPPRESSORS. MUCH MONEY GOING TO NGOS. IN 95 THERE WERE 28,900 NGOS. IN CASE OF CONGO THE ROLE OF NGOS AND UNHCR MAY HAVE HELPED SPARK CONFLICT. THE UNHCR IS GLUE THAT BINDS ALMOST ALL DISASTER RELIEF OPERATIONS TOGETHER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/97 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29652.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COPELAND'S P.A. STAFF DEFINED POLITICAL ACTION AS: 1) LOBBYING; I.E., LINED UP INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL CONCERNS IN TARGET COUNTRIES AND INDUCED THEM TO ORGANIZE DISCREET MEANS OF PRESSURING THEIR GVTS, AND GAVE THEIR PUBLIC RELATIONS DEPTS. APPROPRIATE TRAINING. SOME MEANS LEGAL SOME ILLEGAL. 2) AMERICAN ADVISERS. IN EGYPT HAD CIA-TRAINED ADVISERS WORKING ON A PERMANENT BASIS WITH POLICE, SECURITY SERVICES AND INTEL AGENCIES. LINEBARGER, PSYWAR EXPERT ADVISED NASSER HOW HIS PR ELEMENTS COULD WRITE ARTICLES AND STORIES WHICH SEEMINGLY PRO-USSR AND ANTI-AMERICAN BUT DID SOVIETS MORE HARM THAN GOOD. SHERMAN KENT TAUGHT LESSONS IN HOW TO WRITE SIMPLE, FACTUAL, TIMELY AND RELEVANT DAILY SUMMARIES. 3) OTHER NON-EGYPTIAN ADVISERS. CIA PROVIDED NASSER, VIA GENERAL GEHLEN, GERMAN OFFICERS WHO SCREWED UP EGYPTIAN ARMY THOROUGHLY. 3) NATIVE ADVISERS. PROVIDED ASTROLOGERS, PALMISTS, NUMEROLOGISTS, WITCH DOCTORS, NECROMANCERS AND OTHER OCCULTISTS. NASSER POSSIBLY ONLY CHIEF OF STATE IN AFRICA OR ASIA WHO DID NOT RELY ON THE OCCULT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 180-182 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_29653.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COPELAND'S PA STAFF CAME UP WITH IDEA OF PLANTING ASTROLOGISTS ON CERTAIN WORLD LEADERS. ASTROLOGY SCHEME SHOWED RESULTS SOME YEARS LATER WHEN CIA-BACKED SEER PERSUADED NKRUMAH OF GHANA TO ACCEPT INVITATION TO VISIT CHINA WHEN CIA'S BOY GENERAL ANKRAH STAGED HIS COUP. PROGRAMMED A COMPUTER TO MAKE ASTROLOGICAL COMPUTATIONS THAT INDUCED SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TO MAKE VARIOUS MOVES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 176 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_29654.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COTE D'IVOIRE, undefined NDI 95,576 FOR ASSOCIATION POUR LA DEMOCRATIE FOR SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29655.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION STAFF AT TIMES RESEMBLED A GROUP OF CAMPAIGN CONSULTANTS, PRODUCING SLICK MATERIALS FOR FOREIGN CANDIDATES: BROCHURES, SPEECHES, PLACARDS,, CAMPAIGN BUTTONS AND BUMPER STICKERS. PROPAGANDA OPS AND POLITICAL ACTION WORK HAND IN HAND.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 25 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_29656.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined GRANT FOR CROATIAN HELSINKI COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29657.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined GRANT FOR POLITICAL PARTIES IN CROATIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29658.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined GRANT FOR ANTI-WAR CAMPAIGN OF CROATIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29659.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined GRANT VIA CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES FOR ERASMUS GUILD OF ZAGREB, CROATIA FOR A CONFERENCE WITH WESTERN FOUNDATIONS AND WITH ACTIVISTS FROM CROATIA, SLOVENIA, SERBIA, MONTENEGRO, BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA AND MACEDONIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29660.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1962** J.C. KING HEAD OF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV. HE PUSHED ASIDE DURING GUATEMALA AND CUBA OPS. BISSELL USED ADDP, TRACY BARNES TO HELP WITH CUBAN OP. JAKE ESTERLINE WAS PROJECT DIRECTOR. DICK DRAIN HAD STUDIED ECONOMICS UNDER BISSELL AT YALE. GERRY DROLLER, A GERMAN. E. HOWARD HUNT.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 204-5 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_29661.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1964** 11/18/97, ASSASSINATION RECORDS REVIEW BOARD (ARRB), UNVEILED 1,500 PAGES OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT RECORDS ON THE EARLY 1960S COVERT WAR AGAINST CASTRO. DETAILS OP MONGOOSE, THE POST-BAY OF PIGS PROJECT TO UNSEAT CASTRO. LAUNCHED IN LATE 1961, MONGOOSE EMPLOYED - INTEL, SABOTAGE, ECONOMIC WAR AND PROPAGANDA -- TO FOMENT AN ANTI-CASTRO REBELLION AND A POSSIBLE U.S. INVASION. A MONGOOSE TASK FORCE WITH OFFICIALS FROM THE CIA, USIA AND STATE AND DEFENSE WAS CREATED IN LATE 1961. PENTAGON REP WAS BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM CRAIG. CRAIG'S RECOMMENDED A CAMPAIGN OFFERING REWARDS (VIA LEAFLETS) TO CUBANS WHO ASSASSINATED OFFICIALS. IN ONE 2/2/62 MEMO TO LANSDALE, CRAIG LISTED TWELVE "POSSIBLE ACTIONS TO PROVOKE, HARASS, OR DISRUPT" CUBA. OP DIRTY TRICK, WOULD HAVE MADE IT SEEM THAT CUBA ELECTRONICALLY INTERFERED WITH A SPACE LAUNCH. OP BINGO, WAS TO FAKE A CUBAN ATTACK ON U.S. NAVAL BASE AT GUANTANAMO BAY. AFTER OP MONGOOSE WAS TABLED FOLLOWING 10/62 MISSILE CRISIS, BUT THE KENNEDY ADM PRESSED ON WITH SABOTAGE RAIDS AND PSYWAR. COVERT WAR WENT ON UNABATED UNTIL KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION; LYNDON JOHNSON, SCALED BACK OPS. PARASCOPE, 12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29662.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1994-1995** NED GRANTS TO CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, FREEDOM HOUSE FOR A HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCACY EFFORT. INFORMATION BUREAU OF HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT IN CUBA TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH DISSIDENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29663.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA CENTER FOR CUBAN DEMOCRACY FOR QUARTERLY NEWSLETTER, UN SOLO PUEBLO, MAINTAIN THE PRESENCE OF CUBAN OPPOSITION LEADERS AT INTERNATIONAL CUBAN HUMAN RIGHTS CONFERENCES AND MEETINGS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL LEADERS; AND, PUBLIC INFO CAMPAIGN RE DEMOCRATIC REFORMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29664.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA CUBAN COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS FOR MIAMI-BASED AFFILIATE OF HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP IN HAVANA; PUBLICATION OF MAGAZINE SIGLO XXI (TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY); AND TO INFORM THE MEDIA, THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN GENEVA, AND OTHERS ABOUT THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION AND OTHER POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN CUBA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29665.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR JOSE MARTI LIBERAL FOUNDATION FOR A CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29666.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY PLACED HIGH PRIORITY ON OPS IN CUBA. FUNDING CONCENTRATED ON SUPPORTING HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS AND DISSIDENTS REPORTING ON CONDITIONS INSIDE CUBA AND STIMULATING INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY FOR DISSIDENT MOVEMENTS. SPECIFIC ACTS INCLUDED A CONFERENCE ON HOW OTHER COUNTRIES TRANSITION EXPERIENCES MIGHT APPLY TO CUBA; INTERNATIONAL DISSEMINATION OF INFO AND EDITORIALS FROM INSIDE THE ISLAND AND DISTRIBUTION OF INFO FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD; AND PROMOTION OF COMMUNICATION BETWEEN CUBAN WORKERS AND THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 79 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29667.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1995-1996** 61 OUT OF 185 NATIONS VOTED WITH U.S. IN CONDEMNING CUBA'S HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD - 33 PERCENT. OF THE OTHER NATIONS 23 VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION AND 73 ABSTAINED. US LOST BY 96 TO 61. SAME PROPOSAL WILL BE VOTED ON AGAIN IN NEXT UN ASSEMBLY. ANOTHER ELEMENT NOTED BY OBSERVERS WAS THE CLEAR ALIGNMENT BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND UNDEVELOPED NATIONS - THE NORTH AND THE SOUTH. SEVENTY-FIVE PERCENT OF THE ANTI-CUBAN VOTES CAME FROM US ALLIES OR DEVELOPED AREAS, BUT ONLY FIFTEEN PERCENT OF THE 128 THIRD WORLD NATIONS DID SO. BETWEEN 1992 AND 1995 SUPPORT FOR CUBA HAS INCREASED FROM 17 TO 23. CUBAN REP. JOSE FERNANDEZ DEFENDED CUBA'S CLEAN HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD AND ACCUSED THE US GOVT OF MORAL DUPLICITY IN PROMOTING THIS TYPE OF RESOLUTION WHILE DENYING CUBA ACCESS TO FOOD AND MEDICINE. EMAIL JCLANCY(at)PEG.APC.ORG 1/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29668.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1995-1996** THREE EVENTS LAST WEEK OF FEBRUARY CAUSED DOWNTURN OF U.S.-CUBA RELATIONS. FIRST SEVERAL SMALL DISSIDENT GROUPS FORMED A COALITION WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE U.S. AND THE EUROPEAN UNION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/96 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29669.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA EXPELLING ROBIN MEYER A U.S. DIPLOMAT IN THE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC SECTION WHOSE PRIMARY DUTY WAS HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID "DURING HER TWO YEARS IN CUBA, MS. MEYER HAS OPENLY MET WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL GROUPS THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND, PROVIDING MORAL SUPPORT AND DISTRIBUTING PUBLISHED INFORMATION," -- NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND COLLEGE TEXTBOOKS ON GOVERNMENT, DEMOCRACY, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND JOURNALISM. EARLIER CUBA ACCUSED THE U.S. OF PROVIDING FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR DISSIDENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/96 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29670.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA REJECTED A U.S. PROTEST THAT IT OPENED A DIPLOMATIC POUCH, WHILE CLAIMING THAT IT CONTAINED SUBVERSIVE MATERIAL. POUCH CONTAINED COPIES OF BOOKLET, "SUPPORT FOR A DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION IN CUBA." U.S. ASSAILS CUBA FOR SNOOPING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/22-23/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29671.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined DEATH OF JORGE MAS CANOSA, CREATES A LEADERSHIP VACUUM AMONG THE NATION'S 1.5 MILLION CUBAN AMERICANS, 1 MILLION OF WHOM LIVE IN SOUTH FLORIDA. FRANCISCO "PEPE" HERNANDEZ, PRESIDENT OF THE 200,000- FAMILY CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, WHICH MAS CANOSA AND TWO OTHER REFUGEES FOUNDED AND USED AS THE PLATFORM TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLICY. MIAMI-DADE COUNTY MAYOR ALEX PENELAS, IS A SKILLFUL POLITICIAN WHO IS NOT SHY IN A SPOTLIGHT [IS ONE POSSIBLE REPLACEMENT].**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/24/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29672.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FOUR POLITICAL DISSIDENTS DETAINED FOR TRYING TO DISRUPT THE UPCOMING ELECTIONS. THREE MEN AND ONE WOMAN MEMBERS OF AN INTERNAL DISSIDENCE WORKING GROUP, BEING HELD. THEY HAD BEEN DISRUPTING LOCAL GOVT ELECTIONS. THEY RELEASED FALSE DATA ABOUT THE CUBAN ECONOMY AND THREATENED FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN. A GERMAN WAS ARRESTED FOR PLANTING AN EXPLOSIVE IN A TUNNEL UNDER HAVANA BAY. NOT CLEAR IF ARRESTS RELATED TO 7/12/79 EXPLOSIONS AT TWO HOTELS. CUBA HAS ACCUSED PEOPLE FROM THE U.S FOR THE EXPLOSIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/24/97 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29673.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA, undefined GRANT VIA PLACES IN THE HEART FOUNDATION AND THE POINTS OF LIGHT FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29674.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, undefined GRANT FOR POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29675.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/NDI, TO ORGANIZE MULTIPARTISAN TRAINING SEMINAR FOR CZECH AND SLOVAK PARTY LEADERS OF DEMOCRATIC PARTY ORGANIZATION. \$53,792.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29676.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1949-1951 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1949-1951** DURING HOFFMAN'S TOUR WITH ECA, IT WORKED CLOSELY IN DEVELOPMENT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAMS. CLANDESTINE FUNDING WAS PROVIDED FOR ANTICOMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS IN ITALY AND FRANCE. DURING HEYDAY OF ECA'S COVERT ACTIVITIES, FRANK WISNER APPROVED LETTING ECA UNDERTAKE CERTAIN GRAY AREA PROJECTS. AFTER HOFFMAN LEFT ECA IT TAPERED OFF THOSE EFFORTS. RICHARD BISSELL CAME TO THE FORD FOUNDATION FROM ECA, WHERE HE SERVED AS ITS REP TO THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD. IN 54 HE BECAME SPECIAL ASST TO ALLEN DULLES AT CIA. BERNARD GLADIEUX WHILE WITH THE FORD FOUNDATION HE ALSO "SERVED IN A CONSULTANT AND LIAISON CAPACITY WITH CIA..." JOHN HOWARD HAD PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR SCREENING OVERSEAS GRANT PROPOSALS - THIS MEANT THAT HOWARD WAS A KEY LIAISON BETWEEN THE CIA AND THE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 44-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_29677.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1990-1996** INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE "... SUPPORTED THE FIRST UNDERGROUND DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES IN POLAND, HUNGARY, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND LATER THE DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENTS IN OTHER POST COMMUNIST COUNTRIES." "... A GRANT GIVING ORGANIZATION, AND ALSO MATCHMAKING ORGANIZATION AMONG DIFFERENT GROUPS, PROGRAMS AND INITIATIVES." IDEE RAISES MONEY FOR THE CENTERS FOR PLURALISM PROGRAM AND INVITES ORGANIZATIONS TO JOIN IN THE NETWORK. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29678.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE GRANT FOR TRANSLATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29679.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, POLAND, 1985-1995** ANOTHER MAIN THREAD OF CIA EFFORT WAS A WORLD-WIDE PROPAGANDA EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 450 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29680.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION FOR THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON LAW AND SOCIETY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29681.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR ASOCIACION POR EL PODER LOCAL, TO EDUCATE LAW MAKERS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29682.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined GRANT VIA MYRNA MACK FOUNDATION FOR PROJECT FOR INDIGENOUS GROUPS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29683.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined SAUDI DISSIDENT, PROF. MUHAMMAD AL-MASSARI, HAS BEEN GRANTED "EXCEPTIONAL LEAVE" TO REMAIN IN BRITAIN FOR AT LEAST FOUR YEARS. THE DECISION IS CONSIDERED A "HUMILIATING CLIMBDOWN" FOR HOME SECRETARY, MICHAEL HOWARD, WHO WANTED PROF. MASSARI OUT OF THE COUNTRY FOR "DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE REASONS. PROF. MASSARI, WHO STATED "WHAT I'VE GOT IS DE FACTO ASYLUM," WILL BE GIVEN TRAVEL DOCUMENTS ALLOWING HIM TO LEAVE AND REENTER GREAT BRITAIN AT WILL. HE HAS NOT BEEN PLACED UNDER ANY OBLIGATION TO MODERATE HIS EMAIL AND FAX CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE SAUDI ROYAL FAMILY, AND CAN APPLY FOR "AN INDEFINITE EXTENSION" IN THE YEAR 2000 . SOME OBSERVERS DESCRIBE THE HOME OFFICE DECISION AS "INGENIOUS" SINCE IT ALLOWS PROF. MASSARI TO REMAIN WITHOUT CLASSIFYING SAUDI ARABIA AS A DESPOTIC COUNTRY FROM WHICH "REFUGEES MIGHT JUSTIFIABLY CLAIM POLITICAL STATUS."**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 52 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29684.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined NED 24,500 GRANT FOR FOUR HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29685.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER USSR REPUBLICS, undefined NED/SABRE FOUNDATION GRANT FOR TRAINING IN COMPUTER USAGE AND INTERNET.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29686.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER YUGOSLAVAKIA, undefined GRANT VIA VERONA FORUM CENTER FOR ANTI-WAR ACTION FOR CONFERENCE ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29687.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, undefined GRANT VIA INTERNATIONAL HELSINKI FEDERATION FOR KOSOVO HELSINKI COMMITTEE TO MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND TO DISSEMINATE INFO ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29688.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **FROM CIRCA 1956-1957** MILES COPELAND HEAD OF POLITICAL ACTION STAFF. USED 4 BASIC PRINCIPLES. 1) USES FORCES ALREADY EXISTING INSIDE COUNTRY; 2) FREE ELECTIONS AND DEMOCRACY ARE NOT ANSWER IN MOST COUNTRIES; 3) ANY GVT WE ESTABLISH WILL BOOST ITS OWN INTERESTS FIRST; 4) MOST WORK MUST BE SECRET BECAUSE CLIENT NEEDS IT.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 169-70 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_29689.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, 1990-1996** CAUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT (CIPDD) WAS FOUNDED IN AUGUST 1992 IN TBILISI. IT IS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL, NONPROFIT ORG INVOLVED IN RESEARCH, PUBLISHING AND VARIOUS OTHER ACTIVITIES. ITS MAIN OBJECTIVES ARE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC AND FREE-MARKET VALUES, TO PUBLICIZE MAJOR ACHIEVEMENTS OF WESTERN DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT, AND TO ENCOURAGE A NON-PARTISAN THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF PROBLEMS OF POST-COMMUNIST TRANSITION PROCESS IN GEORGIA AND THE CAUCASUS REGION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29690.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined NED/NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION AND CAUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29691.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, 1994-1995** NED GRANT FOR THE CAUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN TBILISI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29692.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION TO HELP CAUCASION INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT TO DEVELOP FREE-MARKET VALUES AND POLITICAL TRANSITION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29693.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, CAUCASUS, undefined NED/NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION GRANT FOR CONFERENCE IN TBILISI FOR WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION IN POLITICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29694.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1947-1950** BERLIN THE FLASH POINT FOR THE SUPER POWER CONFLICT IN THE COLD WAR. THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) PLACED HIGH PRIORITY ON REFUGEE PROJECTS AND BECAME INTIMATELY INVOLVED IN CLANDESTINE OPS. WESTERN ZONE BECAME A STAGING AREA FOR COVERT OPS. US FUNDED GENERAL REINHARD GEHLEN'S FORMER NAZI ORG. GEHLEN HAD HIDDEN HIS FILES OF SOVIET MILITARY TARGETS AND BY 48, HAD REVIVED HIS INTEL OP WITH U.S. SUPPORT. IRC HELPED FLEEING REFUGEES. IN 6/44 IRC OPENED AN OFFICE IN TURKEY. IRC HAD GOOD RELATIONS WITH BERLIN'S MAYOR ERNST REUTER. IRC INVOLVED WITH FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY THAT OPERATED TO UNDERMINE SOVIET CONTROL OVER EAST GERMANY. RAINER HILDEBRANDT WAS ORG'S FOUNDER. GROUP SPONSORED BY THE U.S. ARMY'S CIC - SOME INTEL INFO PASSED TO GEHLEN'S ORG. STRENGTHENING THE GROUP BECAME A TOP OBJECTIVE. OPC TO PLACE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN LEADERSHIP POSITIONS. ERNST TILICH WAS HILDEBRANDT'S CHIEF DEPUTY. FIGHTING GROUP DIRECTED BY OPC USED SABOTAGE IN CROSS-BORDER MISSIONS. IN 9/50 IRC VIA DAVID MARTIN AND ACTED AS GROUP'S REP IN U.S. FOR FUND RAISING AND PUBLICITY. IRC NOT ONLY ARRANGED FOR VALUABLE MEDIA CONTACTS BUT HELPED LINKS WITH THE NOTABLE AND POWERFUL. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, PAUL HOFFMAN, PRESIDENT OF FORD FOUNDATION. BERNARD GLADIEUX, DIRECTOR OF NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE FOUNDATION. FOUNDATION GAVE 150,000 DOLLARS TO THE GROUP. PM OPS OF THE GROUP BECAME INCREASINGLY VISIBLE. IN MAY 52 ALL TIES WERE CUT. A LIST OF GROUP SABOTAGE OPS. P 94. COMMANDO TYPE RAIDS IN EAST GERMANY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 88-94 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_29695.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1953-1957** U.S. GAVE FOOD THAT WAS DISTRIBUTED VIA KONRAD ADENAUER'S CONSERVATIVE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY. IN 11/53 HIS PARTY WON AN ABSOLUTE MAJORITY. PART OF FOOD ALLOCATED TO THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE. IRC WAGED A PROPAGANDA BATTLE AND ESTABLISHED A REDEFECTION COMMISSION WILLIAM DONOVAN USED TRIP THERE TO COVERTLY FUND POLITICIANS. BRANDT RECEIVED 100,000 DEUTCHMARKS -- \$25,000. THE IRC URGED THE U.S. TO DO MORE FOR THE REFUGEES -- THE OCB RECEIVED THE REPORT.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 124 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_29696.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GEROGIA, 1990-1996** CAUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT (CIPDD) WAS FOUNDED IN AUGUST 1992 IN TBILISI, CAPITAL OF REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA. IT IS A NON-GOVERNMENTAL, NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION INVOLVED IN RESEARCH, PUBLISHING AND VARIOUS OTHER ACTIVITIES. ITS MAIN OBJECTIVES ARE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC AND FREE-MARKET VALUES, TO PUBLICIZE MAJOR ACHIEVEMENTS OF WESTERN DEMOCRATIC THOUGHT, AND TO ENCOURAGE A NON-PARTISAN THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE POST-COMMUNIST TRANSITION PROCESS IN GEORGIA AND THE CAUCASUS REGION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29697.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1955** CIA OP TO OVERTHROW GOVT [PBSUCCESS] INVOLVED SOME ONE HUNDRED CIA AGENTS AND CONTRACT PERSONNEL. AGENCY ENLISTED SCORES OF RECRUITS MOSTLY MERCENARIES, FROM GUATEMALA AND NEIGHBORING CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRIES. WHITING WILLAUER, IN CHARGE OF AIR WAR. A PILOT, JERRY DELARM, SAID HE BLEW UP GOVT OIL RESERVES AND THE MAIN POWDER MAGAZINE OF THE ARMY. WHEN SOME PLANES LOST, AIR FORCE PLANES WERE QUICKLY REFLAGGED AND PUT IN USE. A MEMO TO EISENHOWER EXPLAINED THE OP. THE ENTIRE EFFORT DEPENDED UPON PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 140-1 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_29698.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined LYNN GARRISON WORKS WITH CEDRAS AND PHONES STAFFERS OF JESSE HELMS AND BOB DOLE. GARRISON A NATIVE OF CALGARY, CANADA AND MAY HAVE MASTERMINDED CIA CHARGES AGAINST ARISTIDE THAT HE MANIC DEPRESSIVE. CLAIMS HE NOT CIA BUT SAYS HE HAD LONGSTANDING CONTACT WITH CIA AND DEFENSE INTEL. IN undefined HE SAYS HE WORKED TO OVERTHROW LIBYAN REGIME OF MUAMMAR GADDAFI. SHADOWY GARRISON WHO ALWAYS WITH CEDRAS, BROUGHT IN KEVIN KATTKE, FORMER MACY'S MAINTENANCE ENGINEER WHO HELPED OLLIE NORTH PREPARE 93 INVASION OF GRENADA. RAYMOND BURGHARDT, WHO OVERSAW LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS IN 86 WHEN BABY DOC OUSTED, CREDITS KATTKE OF KNOWING FIRST WHEN BABY DOC WOULD BE TOPPLED. HENRY WOMACK, WHO HELPED BUILD A BASE FOR NICARAGUAN CONTRAS PROBABLY HELPS HAITI'S RULERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 93/11/3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29699.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1996** IN HAITI AND ELSEWHERE IN THE THIRD WORLD AND IN FORMER USSR, STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENTS DESIGNED PRIMARILY BY THE WORLD BANK, THE IMF, AND U.S. ARE UNDERMINING THE CULTURE AND INSTITUTIONS OF DEMOCRACY. SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR THE U.S. HAS BEEN ABLE TO SET THE TERMS OF DISCUSSION ABOUT VIRTUALLY ALL INTERNATIONAL ISSUES ESPECIALLY DEMOCRATICIZATION PROCESS. U.S. WITH INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND OTHER CAPITALIST NATIONS HAVE SET ABOUT ESTABLISHING "FREE-MARKET DEMOCRACIES" IN COUNTRIES UNDERGOING POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSITIONS. IN HAITI TO PAY OFF THE DEBTS OF MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AND GAIN ACCESS TO INTERNATIONAL FUNDS, ARISTIDE WAS FORCED TO ABANDON THE POPULIST ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR A PLAN THAT CATERED TO DEMANDS OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC ELITE AND FOREIGN CAPITAL. RESULTING CUTBACKS PUT HEAVIER DEMANDS ON THE POOR. FURTHER DETAILS. DEMOCRACY BACKGROUNDER 5/96 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29700.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined CARTER'S 3-DAY VISIT STRAINED RELATIONS WITH GVT OF ARISTIDE. CARTER, SEN NUNN AND GEN COLIN POWELL, ASKED ARISTIDE TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS SCHEDULED FOR JUNE. THIS AN ATTEMPT TO UNDERCUT ARISTIDE'S PARTY AND TO CONSOLIDATE 17 OPPOSITION PARTIES. U.S. FOR YEARS WANTED POWER CENTER TO COUNTERBALANCE ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/26/95 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29701.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined U.S. MOVE TO PURGE HAITI'S INTERIM SECURITY FORCE OF HUNDREDS HIRED WITHOUT U.S. APPROVAL RAISED TENSIONS TO HIGHEST POINT SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/95 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29702.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1978-1996 ENTRY: **HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, 1978-1996** HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH IS A NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION ESTABLISHED IN 78 TO MONITOR AND PROMOTE OBSERVANCE OF INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED HUMAN RIGHTS IN AFRICA, THE AMERICAS, ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AMONG THE SIGNATORIES OF THE HELSINKI ACCORDS. IT IS SUPPORTED BY CONTRIBUTIONS FROM PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS AND FOUNDATIONS WORLDWIDE. IT ACCEPTS NO GVT FUNDS, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY. STAFF INCLUDES KENNETH ROTH, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR; CYNTHIA BROWN, PROGRAM DIRECTOR; HOLLY J. BURKHALTER, ADVOCACY DIRECTOR; BARBARA GUGLIELMO, FINANCE AND ADM DIRECTOR; ROBERT KIMZEY, PUBLICATIONS DIRECTOR; JERI LABER, SPECIAL ADVISOR; GARA LAMARCHE, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR; LOTTE LEICHT; JUAN MNDEZ, GENERAL COUNSEL; SUSAN OSNOS, COMMO; JEMERA RONE, COUNSEL; AND JOANNA WESCHLER, UNITED NATIONS REP. ROBERT L. BERNSTEIN IS THE CHAIR OF THE BOARD AND ADRIAN W. DEWIND IS VICE CHAIR. (SOME NAMEBASE TRACES ON THE ABOVE SHOW: BERNSTEIN ROBERT L = COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) MEMBERSHIP ROSTER, 1992. BURKHALTER HOLLY J. CFR MEMBERSHIP ROSTER 1992. LABER JERI, CFR ANNUAL REPORT 1988. CFR. MEMBERSHIP ROSTER, 92. OSNOS SUSAN SHERER CFR MEMBERSHIP ROSTER 1992. HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH, 485 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10017-6104 TEL: 212/972-8400 E-MAIL: HRWNYC(at)HRW.ORG 1522 K STREET, N.W. WASH D.C. 20005 TEL: 202/371-6592 FAX: 202/371-0124 E-MAIL. SOURCE: HRWATCHNYC(at)IGC.APC.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29703.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, EASTERN EUROPE. 1956-1960** THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) BECAME FOCAL POINT FOR FUND-RAISING EFFORTS IN THE U.S. LEO CHERNE AND ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE, TWO TOP IRC OFFICERS, TOOK \$25,000 FOR FOOD AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR DELIVERY TO HUNGARY AFTER FAILURE OF THE UPRISING. JOHN RICHARDSON JR., AN INVESTMENT BANKER AT PAINE WEBBER WAS REFERRED TO IRC. BUT IRC SAID IT OPERATED UNDER AUTHORITY OF U.S. GVT AND COULD NOT SEND WEAPONS. MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM PFIZER WERE SECRETLY SENT IN. DRUGS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES WERE ESSENTIAL FOR RESISTANCE FORCES AS SOVIET FORCES MOVED INTO BUDAPEST. SOME FLEEING REFUGEES WERE FINALLY ACCEPTED INTO U.S. AND WENT INITIALLY TO CAMP KILMER, NEW JERSEY.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 134-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_29704.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined DEMOCRACY GROUP CLAIMS 28 DEAD IN JAKARTA RIOTS. BY LOUISE WILLIAMS, HERALD CORRESPONDENT IN JAKARTA. THE INDONESIAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IS INVESTIGATING REPORTS THAT SCORES OF PEOPLE ARE MISSING, SOME OF THEM FEARED DEAD, AFTER THE WEEKEND FIGHTING BETWEEN ANTI-GOVERNMENT PROTESTERS AND THE POLICE AND ARMED FORCES IN CENTRAL JAKARTA. THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, MARZUKI DARUSMAN, SAID A TEAM WOULD TRY TO ESTABLISH HOW MANY PEOPLE WERE DEAD, MISSING, ARRESTED OR TAKEN TO HOSPITAL. HE SAID EVENT WHICH TRIGGERED RIOTING - THE ASSAULT ON HQS OF THE PDI - WAS CLEARLY PREVENTABLE.
BARDSLEY(at)ACCESS.DIGEX.NET 7/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29705.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1996** FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN IRAN (FDI) IS A NONPROFIT CORPORATION, ORGANIZED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND FOR EDUCATIONAL, CHARITABLE AND LITERARY PURPOSES, WHOSE CORE ACTIVITIES FOCUS ON THE COLLECTING AND DISSEMINATING OF INFO ON IRAN FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT. FOUNDATION IS DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM - INCLUDING POLITICAL FREEDOM - FOR ALL IRANIAN CITIZENS, REGARDLESS OF SEX, ETHNIC ORIGIN, OR RELIGIOUS OR POLITICAL BELIEF, AND THE RIGHT OF ALL CITIZENS TO EQUAL TREATMENT UNDER THE LAW.
HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29706.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1990-1996** IRAN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION (ITA) HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED IN IRAN FOR MORE THAN 60 YEARS FOR ITS DEDICATED FIGHT AGAINST DICTATORSHIP, INJUSTICE, COLONIALISM, AND CORRUPTION, AND FOR ITS COMMITMENT TO PROGRESSIVE EDUCATION, DEMOCRACY, AND INDEPENDENCE. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29707.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE GULF WAR, MANY IRAQIS HAVE SHOWN A NEW READINESS TO EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRATIC IDEAS. ONE SIGN OF THIS IS THE APPEARANCE OF A DOCUMENT CALLED CHARTER 91, WHICH HAS ALREADY BEEN SIGNED BY MORE THAN 100 IRAQI EXPATRIATES AND HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN AL-QUDS (LONDON). EXCERPTS LISTED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 91 140-2 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29708.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined GRANT FOR FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION FOR ACTION AMONG IRANIANS LIVING ABOARD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29709.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined WITH THE DEPARTURE OF U.S. WEAPONS INSPECTORS FROM IRAQ, CLINTON'S OPTIONS [DO NOT] LOOK GOOD. MILITARY ACTION WOULD FACE STRONG OPPOSITION FROM KEY U.S. ALLIES IN EUROPE AND THE ARAB WORLD. THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, IS A LEADING EXILE GROUP**

BASED IN LONDON. AN EXPLICIT "OUST SADDAM HUSSEIN" APPROACH, WOULD PLAY INTO BAGHDAD'S HANDS, GIVING CREDENCE TO THE IRAQI'S COMPLAINTS THAT THE INSPECTION TEAMS ARE A COVER FOR U.S. INTEL AIMED AT TOPPLING HIS REGIME. CLINTON ADM HAS SHARPLY REDUCED AMERICAN SUPPORT FOR IRAQI EXILES. IN THE FIRST YEARS AFTER THE 1991 GULF WAR, CIA FUNNELED TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, AN UMBRELLA GROUP FOR IRAQ'S SUNNI AND SHIITE MUSLIM AND KURDISH COMMUNITIES. FROM BASES IN SALAHUDDIN AND NEAR IRBIL, IN NORTHERN IRAQ, THE CONGRESS OPERATED RADIO AND TV STATIONS, PUBLISHED A NEWSPAPER AND CONDUCTED MILITARY RAIDS. BUT IRAQ INVADED IRBIL AT THE INVITATION OF THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP), ONE OF TWO IRAQI KURDISH FACTIONS FIGHTING FOR CONTROL OF NORTHERN IRAQ. WASHINGTON SUBSEQUENTLY WITHDREW ITS SUPPORT FOR THE GROUP, WHICH HAS CLOSED ITS LONDON BROADCAST STUDIO AND PARED ITS STAFF. WASHINGTON STILL SUPPORTS ANOTHER GROUP, THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD BASED IN AMMAN, JORDAN. ITS LEADERS PURPORT TO MAINTAIN HIGH-LEVEL CONTACTS WITHIN THE IRAQI MILITARY TO FOMENT A HIGH-LEVEL COUP. TAHSIN MUALLAH, IS A LEADER OF THE GROUP WHO LIVES IN LONDON. THE NATIONAL ACCORD IS PENETRATED BY IRAQI INTEL. ITS ACTIVITIES NOW CONSIST MAINLY OF PROPAGANDA AIMED AT IRAQI TROOPS FROM RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN KUWAIT AND THE JORDANIAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29710.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** ADMINISTRATION DOCUMENT OUTLINING ITS PLANS TO ASSIST THE DEMOCRATIC IRAQI OPPOSITION, "SUPPORT FOR THE DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION OF IRAQ," IS A TAXPAYER WOULD HOPE, A WORK IN PROGRESS. WHILE RENEWED AID TO THE DEMOCRATIC IRAQI OPPOSITION IS IMPERATIVE, THE DOCUMENT LEAVES MANY OBVIOUS QUESTIONS UNANSWERED AND, MORE TROUBLING, GIVES INDICATIONS THAT THE PLAN FOR PROVIDING ASSISTANCE WILL REPEAT MANY OF THE MISTAKES THAT HAVE MARKED MANY PREVIOUS US POLICIES ASSOCIATED WITH IRAQ. IRAQ NEWS, 14 JULY 1998. TK 7/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29711.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** THE U.S. WILL BEGIN PROVIDING OFFICE EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING TO DISSIDENT IRAQI EXILE GROUPS THIS SUMMER BUT IS HOLDING FIRM AGAINST CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE TO ARM OPPONENTS SADDAM HUSSEIN. AFTER DECLARING A POLICY OF "REGIME CHANGE" IN 11/98, THE U.S. IS COMMITTING FOR THE FIRST TRANSFER TO THE IRAQI EXILES SOME OF THE \$97 MILLION IN MILITARY SURPLUS EQUIPMENT CONGRESS AUTHORIZED LAST FALL. "IT'S NON-LETHAL ASSISTANCE." AID TO INCLUDE ESTABLISHMENT OF A LONDON HQS AND OFFICES IN NEW YORK AND "HOPEFULLY IN THE REGION." EQUIPMENT LIKELY TO GO TO IRAQI EXILES -- PHOTOCOPIERS, COMPUTERS, FAX MACHINES AND SOME ACCESS TO RADIO OR TV. 12 IRAQI OPPOSITION LEADERS, WHO MET SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT, CHAFED AT THE RESTRICTIONS. OF 7 MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, THE MOST IMPORTANT DID NOT ATTEND, HAMID BAYATI OF THE SUPREME COUNCIL FOR THE ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ, (SCIRI), WHICH IS BASED IN IRAN AND IS KEEPING AN ARM'S LENGTH FROM ANY AMERICAN-SPONSORED EVENT. SCIRI HAS THE STRONGEST FOLLOWING AMONG THE SHIITE MUSLIMS, WHO ARE IRAQ'S MOST NUMEROUS, AND MOST RESTIVE, DEMOGRAPHIC GROUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/25/99 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29712.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE BY CHRISTOPHER HITCHENS, "SADDAM'S (NON-CIA) OPPOSITION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/98 8-9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29713.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined** CIA HAS DRAFTED PLANS TO TOPPLE SADDAM HUSSEIN USING KURDISH AND SHIITES TO SABOTAGE KEY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TARGETS IN IRAQ. THE PLAN, WHICH WOULD BE THE FIFTH COVERT ATTEMPT BY THE CIA TO GET RID OF THE IRAQI PRESIDENT, MUST BE APPROVED BY PRESIDENT CLINTON. DCI TENET TOLD CLINTON THE PLAN IS RISKY, AND NSC ADVISER BERGER DOUBTS THE AGENCY'S ABILITY TO UNDERMINE HUSSEIN. PLAN WOULD TRY TO WEAKEN THE IRAQI LEADER BY DAMAGING THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY. IT WOULD TARGET FOR DESTRUCTION UTILITY PLANTS AND GOVERNMENT BROADCAST STATIONS, AND INCREASE POLITICAL PRESSURE THROUGH PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS LIKE A **RADIO FREE IRAQ'** BROADCAST TO BAGHDAD. THIS IS NOT A PROPAGANDA OPERATION, "THIS IS A MAJOR CAMPAIGN OF SABOTAGE. "IF APPROVED, THE PLAN COULD COST TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND BECOME ONE OF THE LARGEST COVERT OPS SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR. SINCE 1991 , CIA HAS BACKED KURDISH DISSIDENTS IN NORTHERN IRAQ, SHIITE MUSLIMS IN THE SOUTH AND IRAQI EXILES AND DEFECTORS IN LONDON AND JORDAN IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL EFFORT TO DESTABILIZE HUSSEIN. AP 02/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29714.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined IRAQ'S OPPOSITION EXPRESSED CONCERN PRESIDENT CLINTON'S RECENT PLEDGE TO GIVE MORE SUPPORT TO THEIR CAUSE HAS NOT INCREASED THEIR ROLE. CLINTON PROMISED TO SUPPORT THE OPPOSITION AND IMPLEMENT THE IRAQI LIBERATION ACT, A NEW LAW AUTHORIZING \$97 MILLION IN U.S. MILITARY AID TO OPPOSITION FORCES. MOST EXILED IRAQIS ARE UNDER THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, HEADED BY AHMED CHALABI AND BASED IN LONDON. WITHIN IRAQ, TWO KURDISH MILITIAS CONTROL TERRITORY, SHIELDED BY U.S. NO-FLY ZONES. ONE GROUP IS LOCATED IN A OPPOSITION TO IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM ARE: IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, FOUNDED IN 1992** AS AN ANTI-SADDAM UMBRELLA GROUP; ORIGINALLY TO UNITE KURDISH FACTIONS. FORMERLY THE PRINCIPAL U.S. AID CLIENT, IT WAS PRACTICALLY WIPED OUT. IT NOW OPERATES FROM LONDON AND IS HEADED BY AHMED CHALABI. IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD RECEIVED FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM THE U.S., SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT AND BRITAIN. OPENED OFFICE IN AMMAN, JORDAN, IN 1996 AND STARTED A RADIO STATION. LEADER IS AYAD ALAWI. SUPREME COUNCIL FOR ISLAMIC REVOLUTION IN IRAQ, HQS IN TEHRAN. SHIITE MUSLIMS THE ONLY GROUP OF DISSIDENTS FIGHTING; IRAN SUPPORTS IT. KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY LED BY MASSOUD BARZANI; JOINED WITH BAGHDAD TO DEFEAT KURDISH RIVALS, THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, IN 1996. PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN LED BY JALAL TALABANI. EARLIER THIS YEAR, TALABANI SENT ENVOYS TO BAGHDAD TO MAKE PEACE WITH SADDAM HUSSEIN. MOVEMENT FOR CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY LED BY SHARIF HUSSEIN, A MEMBER OF IRAQ'S FORMER ROYAL FAMILY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/98 A57 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29715.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined PER THE STATE DEPT THE U.S. WORKING WITH 73 GROUPS OUTSIDE IRAQ, PLANS A NEW EFFORT FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO BUILD UP POLITICAL OPPOSITION TO SADDAM. CONGRESS APPROVED \$5 MILLION TO FUND RADIO FREE IRAQ. REPUBLICANS ALSO PROPOSED SPENDING ANOTHER \$33 MILLION TO HELP IRAQI OPPOSITION MOVEMENTS OVERTHROW THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT AND PROVIDE THEM HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. STATE EXPECTS TO RECEIVE \$5 MILLION OF THAT AMOUNT. REUTERS 6/18/98**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29716.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined SECRETARY OF STATE ALBRIGHT'S REMARKS IN NEWSWEEK RE A PLAN FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE IRAQI LEADER THAT WAS PUT FORWARD BY A BIPARTISAN GROUP OF FORMER U.S. FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY OFFICIALS AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO CLINTON'S THREAT TO BOMB IRAQ. THEIR PLAN CALLS FOR PROVIDING ARMS AND MILITARY AIR SUPPORT TO RESTORE A SAFE HAVEN IN NORTHERN IRAQ AND GIVE DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO A GROUP OF IRAQI EXILES SO THAT THEY CAN USE IT AS A BASE TO REMOVE SADDAM HUSSEIN FROM POWER. NSC ADVISER BERGER DREW AN ANALOGY TO THE BAY OF PIGS LAST WEEK IN ANSWERING WHY THE U.S. IS NOT RELEASING FROZEN IRAQI FUNDS TO SUPPORT THE EXILE GROUPS. "IF YOU ENCOURAGE AND ALMOST INCITE PEOPLE TO RISE UP AGAINST THEIR GOVERNMENT, YOU INCUR A MORAL OBLIGATION," NOTING THE U.S. EXPERIENCES IN CUBA IN 1961 , HUNGARY IN 1956 AND IRAQ IN 1991, AT THE END OF OPERATION DESERT STORM. LAST WEEK'S PROPOSAL CALLED FOR THE IRAQI PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC)." THE INC, WHICH IS LED BY AHMED CHALABI, HAS MEMBERSHIP FROM DISPARATE KURDISH, SUNNI AND SHIITE MUSLIM GROUPS AND IN THE PAST [WAS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S.]. IN THE BAY OF PIGS FIASCO, THE IG REPORT CRITICIZED CIA PLANNERS FOR BELIEVING THAT 30,000 CUBANS WOULD JOIN THE GUERRILLAS IN FIGHTING CASTRO. "WE CAN CONFIDENTLY ASSERT," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THE AGENCY HAD NO EVIDENCE THAT CUBANS IN SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS COULD OR WOULD JOIN THE INVADERS."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/23/98 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29717.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined THE ADM HAS A DETAILED, 27-PAGE PLAN TO REBUILD IRAQ'S POLITICAL OPPOSITION AND PREPARE FOR A POSSIBLE WAR CRIMES INDICTMENT OF IRAQI LEADERS. PLAN CALLS FOR \$5 MILLION, TO TRAIN OPPOSITION GROUPS IN ORGANIZING AND RECRUITMENT TECHNIQUES, TO FUND A CENTER FOR EXILE ACTIVITIES IN LONDON AND TRANSLATE AND INDEX MILLIONS OF CAPTURED IRAQI DOCUMENTS FOR POSSIBLE USE AS EVIDENCE IN A WAR CRIMES PROSECUTION. ANOTHER \$5 MILLION HAS BEEN USED TO ESTABLISH AN ANTI-SADDAM "RADIO FREE IRAQ," RUN BY RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY IN PRAGUE. THE ADM HAS INVITED THE TWO LEADERS OF RIVAL KURDISH FACTIONS IN NORTHERN IRAQ -- MASUD BARZANI OF THE KURDISH DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND JALAL TALABANI OF THE POPULAR UNION OF KURDISTAN -- TO VISIT LATER THIS YEAR. BOTH ARE DAMAGED GOODS POLITICALLY: BARZANI BECAUSE HE ALLIED HIS FORCES WITH SADDAM'S ARMY DURING HIS 1996 CONFLICT WITH TALABANI IN AN OP THAT LED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF A CIA-BACKED MOVEMENT INSIDE IRAQ; AND TALABANI BECAUSE HE ACCEPTED SUPPORT FROM IRAN IN THAT CONFLICT. THE LIST OF 73 IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUPS IS "ABSURD [BECAUSE] MANY OF THE GROUPS LISTED NUMBER ONLY ONE PERSON AND SEVERAL ARE NOT EVEN IRAQI." GOP LAWMAKERS ASKED INDYK TO REDIRECT SOME OF THE \$5 MILLION TO A LONDON-BASED GROUP CALLED INDICT, WHICH IS PROMOTING WAR CRIMES PROSECUTION OF THE IRAQI LEADERSHIP. GOP SENATORS ARE ALSO UNHAPPY BECAUSE THEY WANT MOST MONEY TO GO TO THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS, A LONDON-BASED UMBRELLA GROUP THAT UNTIL SHATTERED BY BARZANI'S PLOY IN 1996 WAS RECOGNIZED AS THE VOICE OF THE IRAQI OPPOSITION. THE PLAN PROVIDES \$125,000 FOR "COORDINATION" OF THE ACTIVITIES OF GROUPS PURSUING THE WAR CRIMES ISSUE AND \$375,000 FOR DOCUMENT TRANSLATION. BUT MUCH OF THE PLAN READS LIKE A MANUAL FOR GRASS-ROOTS ACTIVISTS: "GROUP LEADERS WILL BE INVITED TO A SERIES OF SEMINARS BY ORGANIZATIONAL MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS.... TRAINING SESSIONS WILL BE HELD FOR WORKING-LEVEL MEMBERS ON OFFICE ADMINISTRATION, FUND-RAISING, GRANT PROPOSAL WRITING, ACCOUNTING, DATA PROCESSING, INTRA- AND INTERGROUP COMMUNICATIONS, DESKTOP PUBLISHING, WEB/INTERNET USAGE, MEDIA RELATIONS AND RELATED TOPICS."**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/2/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29718.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined WHITE HOUSE SIGNALING SUPPORT FOR AHMED CHALABI'S IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC). INC'S PLANS CALL FOR -- DECLARING A MILITARY-EXCLUSION ZONE BARRING SADDAM FROM TROOPS AND TANKS IN NORTH AND SOUTH IRAQ; RECOGNIZING THE INC AS THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT BASED IN THE SOUTHERN EXCLUSION ZONE; LIFTING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON AREAS OF IRAQ UNDER INC CONTROL SO IT COULD RAISE REVENUES BY EXPORTING OIL; AND RELEASING \$1.7 BILLION IN IRAQI ASSETS HELD IN THE U.S. AND BRITAIN. VARIOUS U.S. OFFICIALS ARE MEETING WITH INC REPRESENTATIVES -- ALBERT YELDA, SAAD JAWAD, GORAN TALABANI JAMAL, TAWFIK AL-YASSIRI AND MAHDI AL-BASSAM. THE INC, AN ANTI-SADDAM UMBRELLA GROUP, WAS FOUNDED WITH CIA BACKING IN 1992 .**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/20/98 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29719.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined DCI DEUTCH IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SSCI SAID KURD FACTION LEADER MASSOUD BARZANI IS URGENTLY ASKING FOR OUR ASSISTANCE TO MAKE SURE THAT HE DOESN'T BECOME TOO DEPENDENT ON SADDAM HUSSEIN.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/20/96 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_29720.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, undefined THERE WERE MASS ARRESTS OF FOLLOWERS OF JALAL TALABANI'S PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN [BY THE IRAQI ARMY]. OFFICIALS OF THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS SAID IRAQI TROOPS EXECUTED 96 IRAQI SOLDIERS WHO HAD DEFECTED TO THE U.S.-FINANCED UMBRELLA OPPOSITION GROUP.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/96 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29721.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, TURKEY, KUWAIT, 1990-1996** OP PROVIDE CONFORT EST ON 4/5/91 WHICH AT ITS PEAK INVOLVED ABOUT 22,000 U.S. BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH MILITARY FORCES WHO TRUCKED IN TONS OF FOOD AND OTHER MATERIAL. IN 7/91 BECAME OP TO DETER IRAQI AGGRESSION, BY NO FLY ZONE. A MILITARY COORDINATION CENTER OPENED IN ZAKHU N. IRAQ, STAFFED BY 21 U.S., BRITISH, FRENCH AND TURKISH PERSONNEL. IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC) FORMED IN 91 FUNDED BY THE CIA AS AN ANTI-SADDAM UMBRELLA GROUP TO EASE TENSIONS AMONG KURDISH FACTIONS. FACTIONAL FIGHT RESUMED IN 94. THE NATIONAL ACCORD FORMED WITH SAUDI ARABIA HELP IN 90 AS AN ANTI-SADDAM PROPAGANDA GROUP. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF CIA ASSISTANCE. THIS SUMMER 100 MEMBERS ARRESTED AND EXECUTED. HQS IN JORDAN. LEADER IS AYAD ALAWI. KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (KDP) LARGEST FACTION IN N. IRAQ - MASSOUD BARZANI IS LEADER. PATRIOTIC UNION OF KURDISTAN (PUK) SECOND LARGEST FACTION IN N. IRAQ. JALAI TALABANI - AFTER IRAQIS TEAMED WITH THE KDP AND THE MILITARY ACTION, JALAI'S WHEREABOUTS BECAME UNKNOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/11/96 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29722.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1994-1995** SEVERAL NED GRANTS IN WEST BANK AND GAZA. PALESTINIAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION AND THE JERUSALEM-BASED PANORAMA CENTER FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF ALTERNATIVE INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29723.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **JAPAN, undefined LETTER FROM AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR TO GRAHAM PARSONS 7/29/58, RE CONVERSATION MACARTHUR HAD WITH EISAKU SATO. COMMUNICATION ENCLOSURES MEMO OF SATO'S CONVERSATION WITH STAN CARPENTER. MEMO OF CONVERSATION 7/25/58, WITH EISAKU SATO, MINISTER OF FINANCE AND BROTHER OF PM KISHI, WITH S.S. CARPENTER, FIRST SECRETARY OF EMBASSY. AT HIS REQUEST CARPENTER MET SATO TO REQUEST U.S. FINANCIAL AID TO DEFEAT THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE LPD DOING ALL IT COULD BUT WITH LIMITED FUNDS. LPD ESTABLISHED NON-GVT GROUP OF TOP BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL LEADERS AS A SECRET ORG. IN 59, TO BE UPPER HOUSE ELECTIONS. SATO ASKED U.S. TO AID CONSERVATIVE FORCES. MR. KAWASHIDA A POSSIBLE CONFIDENTIAL CHANNEL. CARPENTER SAID MACARTHUR AWARE OF POSSIBLE REQUEST AND WAS WILLING TO [ENDORSE U.S.] FINANCIAL AID. DEALINGS MUST BE KEPT CONFIDENTIAL. STATE DEPT DOCUMENT 6/29/58 3 PAGES**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29724.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **KAZAKHSTAN, 1994-1995** ARKOR FOUNDATION NED GRANT FOR INTER-ETHNIC RELATIONS MONITORING CENTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29725.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, undefined DURING A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH PRESIDENT NAZARBAYEV OF KAZAKHSTAN, CLINTON EMPHASIZED HIS CONCERNS ABOUT A PLANNED PIPELINE TO TRANSPORT OIL FROM THE CASPIAN SEA THROUGH IRAN AND PUSHED INSTEAD FOR AN EAST-WEST ROUTE. YESTERDAY'S MEETING WAS THE PRESIDENT'S THIRD IN RECENT MONTHS WITH LEADERS FROM THE REGION. U.S. TROOPS RECENTLY STAGED JOINT DEFENSE EXERCISES IN KAZAKHSTAN, A COUNTRY OF 17 MILLION PEOPLE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CHINA. NAZARBAYEV ALSO MET WITH GORE, AND OTHER OFFICIALS, AND SIGNED MORE THAN A DOZEN AGREEMENTS ON SUCH ISSUES AS DEFENSE COOPERATION, TRADE AND NUCLEAR WASTE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/97 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29726.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED/IRI GRANT 99,885 FOR POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29727.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined KIM DAE-JUNG PEACE FOUNDATION FOR THE ASIA PACIFIC REGION RECEIVED NED FUNDING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29728.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined NED/IRI, CONDUCT SERIES OF POLITICAL TRAINING MISSIONS FOCUSING ON BUILDING POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS AND TRAINING DEMOCRATIC LEADERS. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29729.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, undefined A GRANT TO DEVELOP POPULAR PARTICIPATION IN POLITICAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29730.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined IN EARLY SIXTIES, U.S. COULD NOT TOLERATE SOUVANNA PHOUMA'S NEUTRALITY. PHOUMI RECEIVED CIA AID THRU AT FIRST A SINGLE OFFICER, JACK HASEY. CIA WORKING WITH THAI STRONGMAN SARIT WHO FORMED A COVERT MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP - THAI COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT LAOS AKA KAW TAU. PHOUMI SENT 30 TRAINEES FOR COMMAND AND SABOTAGE TRG UNDER THAI BPP AUSPICES AT ODORN. THAI UNIT PARU SHELLED VIENTIANNE. KONG LE BEGAN COOPERATING WITH THE PATHET LAO. FIVE 5-MAN PARU TEAMS SENT TO REINFORCE PHOUMI'S TROOPS. TO MOVE AGAINST KONG LE THE JCS TRANSFERRED 4 H-34 HELICOPTERS TO AIR AMERICA.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 35-7,42 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_29731.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, VIETNAM, undefined NED SUPPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAMS IN VN AND LAOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29732.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined NED FUNDED A CONFERENCE OF POLITICAL LEADERS FROM 18 NATIONS ON "SOCIAL BENEFITS OF ECONOMIC REFORM."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29733.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined GRANT VIA INTER-AMERICAN DIALOGUE WITH THE MELLON FOUNDATION, TO SUPPORT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE "DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 89 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29734.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined GRANT VIA INTERNATIONAL ALERT FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 89 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29735.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined GRANT VIA NDIA OF \$199,312 TO PROMOTE POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 89 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29736.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, undefined ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES (OAS) CAN NOW SUSPEND MEMBER STATES IF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS ARE OVERTHROWN UNDER A STATUTE REFORM. THE WASHINGTON PROTOCOL HAS BEEN SIGNED BY 30 COUNTRIES AND RATIFIED BY 20. ONLY MEXICO OPPOSED THE PLAN. UNTIL NOW THE OAS COULD ONLY CONVENE A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE EVENT OF A MILITARY COUP TOPPLING AN ELECTED GOVERNMENT. LATIN AMERICANS HAVE LONG CONSIDERED THE OAS TO BE AN INEFFECTUAL BODY THAT SERVED AS TOOL OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IN THE COLD WAR. OAS HAS 34 ACTIVE MEMBERS. CUBA, SUSPENDED IN 1962 . REUTERS 9/27/97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29737.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATVIA, undefined GRANT VIA AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION FOR RIGA-BASED DEMOCRACY ADVANCEMENT CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29738.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1994-1995** RENE MOAWAD FOUNDATION GIVEN FUNDING BY NED TO SUPPORT CENTER ON RESEARCH AND EDUCATION IN DEMOCRACY, WHICH WILL PUBLISH A MAGAZINE AND HOLD FORUMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29739.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined GRANT FOR LEBANESE FOUNDATION FOR PERMANENT CIVIL PEACE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29740.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined NED GRANT 24,000 FOR INFOTECH CONSULTANTS FOR ELECTIONS, CIVIC EDUCATION, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29741.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined THREE NED GRANTS - ONE FOR INFOTECH CONSULTANTS, A LIBERIAN-BASED POLLING ORG. PRESS UNION OF LIBERIA TO TRAIN ON PRESS COVERAGE OF ELECTIONS. LIBERIA WATCH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ALSO BEING FUNDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29742.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MACEDONIA, undefined SEARCH FOR COMMON GROUND GRANT FOR DEFUSING INTER-ETHNIC CONFLICT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29743.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, undefined NED/NRIIA, TO CONVENE CONFERENCE IN MEXICO ON DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. 1989** CONFERENCE INCLUDED LEADERS OF LATIN AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES, REPRESENTATIVES OF RESEARCH FOUNDATIONS, EUROPEAN AND NORTH AMERICAN POLITICAL EXPERTS, JOURNALISTS AND OTHER. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29744.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined AUGUST PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS SAW NED MONITORING ELECTIONS. ASSISTANCE WAS PROVIDED FOR THE CIVIC ALLIANCE/OBSERVATION 94, A COALITION OF OVER 400 MEXICAN CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS DEDICATED TO PROMOTING THE TRANSPARENCY OF THE ELECTORAL PROCESS AND STRENGTHENING THE PARTICIPATION OF MEXICAN CITIZENS. EFFORT COMPLEMENTED ONGOING PROGRAMS OF CIVIC EDUCATION, HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING, AND STRENGTHENING THE ROLE OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN THE POLITICAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 79 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29745.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR DEMOCRACIA, SOLIDARIDAD Y PAZ SOCIAL, A.C. (DEMOS PAZ), IN PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC VALUES THROUGH A SERIES OF CONFERENCES, COURSES, RESEARCH, AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. ALSO A GRANT FOR TRAINING POLLWATCHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29746.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA MEXICAN COMMISSION FOR THE DEFENSE AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29747.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA MUJERES EN LUCHA POR LA DEMOCRACIA FOR CIVIC FORUMS AND PUBLIC INFO CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE PARTICIPATION IN 94 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29748.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA NDIIA FOR COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY AND OTHER MEXICAN CIVIC ORGS TO PROMOTE CONFIDENCE IN ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29749.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined GRANT VIA RESOURCES FOR ACTION FOR CITIZEN'S MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ALSO GRANT TO FRENTE CIVICO POTOSINO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29750.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1995-1996** DENISE DRESSER PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO AUTÓNOMO DE MÉXICO, SPOKE AT A MEETING CO-SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES AND THE CENTER FOR U.S. MEXICAN STUDIES. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29751.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, GRANT OF \$155,000 VIA CIVIC ALLIANCE A COALITION OF OVER 400 MEXICAN CIVIC ASSOCIATIONS FOR ELECTION MONITORING IN 8/84 ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29752.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT VIA INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR ISLAMIC DIALOGUE TO PROMOTE TOLERANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29753.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **MONGOLIA, 1990-1996** THE RAID ON AID: IN ITS ZEAL FOR BUDGET CUTS THE U.S. IS WEAKENING ITS POLITICAL HAND ABROAD. SINCE 1990 THE U.S. HAS BACKED MONGOLIAN MOVES TO FULL DEMOCRACY AND ECONOMIC CHANGE WITH ASSISTANCE GIVEN BY AID AND THROUGH AMERICAN NGOS, INCLUDING THE SAN FRANCISCO-BASED ASIA FOUNDATION AND THE WASHINGTON-BASED IRI. ASIA FOUNDATION PROGRAMS INCLUDED A VOTER EDUCATION EFFORT CARRIED OUT BY ITS FIELD OFFICE IN ULAN BATOR. IRI DEVELOPED A MANUAL ON ELECTION PROCEDURES AND PROVIDED TRAINING ON HOW TO RUN AN OFFICE. AID PLANNING ON CLOSING ITS OFFICE. ASIA FOUNDATION SUSPENDING SOME PROGRAMS. AID'S MONEY FOR MONGOLIA DECLINING FROM 12 TO 3 MILLION. CLINTON'S SPEECH TO FREEDOM HOUSE. THIS HOW U.S. IS WEAKENING INSTRUMENTS OF NATIONAL POWER. OP-ED CASIMIR YOST, DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF DIPLOMACY AT GEORGETOWN'S SCHOOL OF FOREIGN SERVICE. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29754.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **MONGOLIA, 1995-1996** COUNTRY'S LARGEST WOMEN'S NGO RECEIVED A GRANT FROM NED. THEY HAVE OPENED BRANCHES IN ALL PROVINCES, PRODUCE REGULAR RADIO AND TV PROGRAMS, CARRY ON CIVIC AND VOTER EDUCATION AND SPONSOR FIVE CLUBS OF PROFESSIONALS. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29755.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined A GRANT FOR TRAINING PROGRAM FOR THE MOROCCAN PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29756.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MULTI-REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA THE EDUCATION FOUNDATION OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS OF \$108,278 TO TEACH ABOUT DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 90 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29757.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED/NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS GRANT 151,999 FOR POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29758.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **NEPAL, 1958-1961** CIA'S INVOLVEMENT IN THE ELECTIONS IN NEPAL IN DISCUSSIONS WITH KOIRALA. CLARRIDGE WAS IN NEPAL LESS THAN A YEAR AND WAS PLAYING A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL ELECTION. KOIRALA WAS ELECTED FIRST PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 64,6 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29759.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED/IRI, SPONSOR POLITICAL TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR PARTY LEADERS. \$190,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29760.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS \$494,538.00 WITH MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, TO INTRODUCE DEMOCRATIC CIVIC EDUCATION THROUGH TEACHER TRAINING, TEXTBOOKS AND TEACHING MATERIALS, ETC. FUNDED BY AID.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29761.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR ELECTION MONITORING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29762.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR GRUPO FUNDEMOS, TO TRAIN POLITICAL ACTIVISTS. AID FUNDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29763.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA NDIIA TO STRENGTHEN CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS. AID FUNDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29764.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA NICARAGUAN INSTITUTE FOR DEVELOPMENT (INDE) AND NICARAGUAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (FUNDE) FOR WORKSHOPS FOR WOMEN, YOUTH, AND BUSINESS COMMUNITIES. AID FUNDS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29765.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, ARGENTINA, 1981-1987** THE ARGENTINE JUNTA HAD BEEN FUNDING A GROUP OF SOMOCISTAS AND THE U.S. TOOK OVER THE FUNDING OF 500 OF THEM. WHEN PASTORA DEFECTED CLARRIDGE FLEW TO MEET HIM AND AGREED TO PROVIDE A RAPID FLOW OF ARMS - AS PASTORA DENIED ANY U.S. ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 245-6 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29766.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **NIGERIA, 1994-1996** INNOCENT CHUKWUMA ACTING DIR, CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG, SPOKE AT A MEETING OF DONOR AND HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS CONVENED BY NED THAT PROVIDES ASSISTANCE TO CLO, NIGERIA'S LARGEST HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29767.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY OF NIGERIA FUNDED BY NED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 94 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29768.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRACY 50,000 GRANT FOR POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29769.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/COMMUNITY FOR POPULAR PARTICIPATION 26,045 GRANT FOR OFFICES IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29770.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1990-1997** CIA CONDUCTS OPS IN NORTH KOREA AND IS FUNNELING UNTOLD MILLIONS TO ASSIST DEMOCRACY AND OTHER

ANTI-GOVERNMENT FORCES IN NORTH KOREA, IN ADDITION TO WORKING AGGRESSIVELY TO DEVELOP HUMINT ASSETS. SOURCES BRIEFING DSO, INC. 8/27/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29771.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORTHERN IRELAND, undefined NED/NDI HAS 2 PROGRAMS FOR NORTHERN IRELAND ONE FOR SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP, LIMITED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29772.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORTHERN IRELAND, undefined GRANT VIA THE NDIIA WITH THE CENTER FOR EMERGING DEMOCRACIES, TO CONDUCT POLITICAL TRAINING FOR PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 90 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29773.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 73-76 source code: CID

111-ciabase_29774.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined GRANT TO CENTER FOR PALESTINE RESEARCH AND STUDIES FOR POLLS AND TO TRAIN RE SURVEY RESEARCH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29775.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **PALESTINE, ISRAEL, 1993-1995** NED SUPPORTING INSTITUTIONS AMONG PALESTINIANS. NDI IS WORKING WITH THINK TANKS, HUMAN RIGHTS CENTERS, WOMEN'S GROUP, AND OTHERS RE BUILDING A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. IRI WORKING WITH THE CENTER FOR PALESTINE RESEARCH AND STUDIES. TRAINING FOR MEDIA BEING PROVIDED BY THE CENTER FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. NED FUNDING INTERNEWS AND THE JERUSALEM FILM INSTITUTE. NED SUPPORTING PALESTINIAN WOMEN'S AFFAIRS TECHNICAL COMMITTEE; AL MAQDES, A RESEARCH THINK TANK IN EAST JERUSALEM AND RAMALLAH, FOR A MONTHLY PUBLICATION FOR PALESTINE YOUTH. PALESTINIAN GENERAL FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS AND PALESTINIAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION IS HELPED BY THE AAFLI. CIPE IS WORKING WITH THE ISRAEL-PALESTINE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND INFO (IPCRI) RE FOREIGN BANKING AND INVESTMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29776.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT FOR DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29777.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO NONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL FOR ITS "PALESTINE CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY AND ELECTIONS."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29778.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1958-1993 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1958-1993** MANUEL NORIEGA'S HISTORY WITH U.S. AGENCIES GOES BACK TO 58 . U.S. ARMY INTEL HELPED HIM IN ANTI-COMMUNIST INTEL OP. JAKE ESTERLINE, DEPUTY CHIEF WESTERN HEMISPHERE IN LATE 60s, HAD NOREIGA TO DINNER. CIA PROVIDED NORIEGA WITH FUNDS "FOR INSTITUTIONAL COOPERATION." DEA IDENTIFIED NOREIGA AS AIDING DRUG TRAFFICKERS. CIA SUPPORTED NOREIGA FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 256-7 source code: BG

111-ciabase_29779.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1994-1995** NED/NDI GRANT FOR CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES IN PARAGUAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29780.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **PARLIAMENTARY HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, 1990-1996** IS A PRIVATE, NONPROFIT ASSOCIATION THAT WORKS WITH MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WORLDWIDE TO PROTECT HUMAN RIGHTS AND STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29781.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR FREE MARKET ECONOMY INSTITUTE TO ADVOCATE LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29782.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined GRANT VIA FORO NACIONAL/INTERNACIONAL TO ENHANCE POLITICAL AWARENESS. ANOTHER GRANT VIA IRI TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION RE DEMOCRATIC VALUES THROUGH DEBATES, RADIO, AND A BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29783.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR FREE MARKET ECONOMY INSTITUTE TO ADVOCATE LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29784.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED OPS TRIED TO STRENGTHEN RULE OF LAW THROUGH HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION; PROMOTION OF POLITICAL DECENTRALIZATION; AND PROVIDING FORUMS FOR INTER-SECTOR DIALOGUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 80 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29785.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1956** U.S. INTERVENTION ALLOWED MAGSAYSAY TO BECOME MEMBER OF LEGISLATURE. HE MET LANSDALE OF OPC IN WASHINGTON IN 50 AND FRANK WISNER, WHO OFFERED U.S.SUPPORT IF HE WOULD ACT AS U.S.'S SURROGATE. QUIRINO REALIZED U.S. AID HINGED ON HIS APPOINTMENT OF MAGSAYSAY AS DEFENSE SECRETARY. MAGSAYSAY BRAGGED ABOUT AMERICAN TIES. HE OWED MUCH TO HIS MYTH TO U.S. MEDIA WHOSE ARTICLES WERE REPRINTED IN MANILA. HE ALSO KNOWN AS MONCHING. HIS HELP TO U.S. FORCES IN WWII LED TO HIS APPOINTMENT AS PROVINCIAL MILITARY GOVERNOR. LANSDALE ASSIGNED TO PHILIPPINES IN 50 AND USED ALIAS (PSUEDONYM?) GEOFFREY VILLIERS. HE WORKED WITH CIA MAN, GABRIEL KAPLAN, WHO UNDER COVER FIRST AS COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA, LATER RENAMED ASIA FOUNDATION, THEN HEADED BY ALAN VALLENTINE, PRESIDENT OF UNIVERSITY OF

ROCHESTER. HE CAME BACK LATER UNDER ANOTHER CIA GUISE, THE CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION, AND BEGAN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AND STAYED 6 YEARS. HE CREATED NAMFREL - NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS RESURRECTED IN 86 TO SERVE CORAZON AQUINO - PRESUMABLY WITHOUT U.S. MONEY. DAVID STERNBERG OF CIA HAD COVER AS A CONTRIBUTOR TO CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR - HE COLLECTED INTEL AND DISTRIBUTED ADVICE. MILITARY MAN WHO HELPED LANSDALE WAS CHARLES BOHANNAN AND HIS CHIEF FILIPINO ASSOCIATE WAS COLONEL NAPOLEON VALERIANO. HIS "SKULL SQUADRONS" BEHEADED SUSPECTED HUKS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 351 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_29786.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND**, undefined **POLISH HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION'S SECOND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS CONFERENCE HELD IN LENINGRAD IN SEPTEMBER. COSPONSORED BY LITHUANIA'S POPULAR FRONT MOVEMENT SAJUDIS. 25 PERSONS FROM A DOZEN COUNTRIES ATTENDED INCLUDING REPS OF THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION. FOUR PROMINENT SPEAKERS WERE LANE KIRKLAND, ALBERT SHANKER, CONGRESSMAN JOHN PORTER CHAIR OF FOUNDTION, AND SENATOR D'AMATO. MORE THAN 2000** DELEGATES FROM 50 NATIONALITIES ATTENDED. HONDURANS, AND MOST OF THE SOVIET REPUBLICS. THERE WERE EXILES FROM CHINA, VIETNAM AND CUBA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 90 135 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29787.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1994-1995** IRI RECEIVED FUNDING TO SUPPORT POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN POLAND - FOR YOUTHS AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29788.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined GRANT TO BATORY FOUNDATION WITH POLISH MINISTRY OF EDUCATION, TEACHERS TRAINING CENTER IN POLAND, AND DURHAM UNIVERSITY BUSINESS SCHOOL. GRANT ALSO TO HIGH SCHOOL OF BUSINESS, IN NOWY SACZ FOR STRENGTHENING LOCAL BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29789.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED SUPPORTED THE CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT OF KRAKOW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29790.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/POLISH-CZECH SOLIDARITY EAST GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29791.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA NDIIA FOR JOINT PROGRAM WITH TURKISH DEMOCRACY FOUNDATION FOR PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29792.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, AFRICA, undefined NED/AFRICARE 150,000 GRANT TO ALLOW GERDDES-AFRIQUE TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY IN WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA. NED/AFRICARE 56,000 GRANT TO ENABLE GERDDES TO LAUNCH "OBSERVATORY OF DEMOCRACY" TO MONITOR POLITICS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29793.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA FOUNDATION FOR PLURALISM FOR SUMMER SESSION OF SCHOOL FOR YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS IN BUCHAREST AND TO STRENGTHEN LOCAL MEDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29794.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA LEAGUE FOR DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS, TO STRENGTHEN BRANCHES THROUGHOUT COUNTRY AND TO ORGANIZE SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29795.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA LIGAA PRO EUROPA TO CONTINUE HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29796.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA. 1985-1995** US-FUNDED DEMOCRACY PROJECTS SUPPORTS ORGS AND INSTITUTIONS AT CENTER OF DEMOCRATIC REFORM AS HAVE THOUSANDS OF RUSSIAN ACTIVISTS. THOSE ASSISTED INCLUDE PRODEMOCRACY POLITICAL ACTIVISTS AND POLITICAL PARTIES, PROREFORM TRADE UNIONS, COURT SYSTEMS, LEGAL ACADEMICS, OFFICIALS IN GVT AND MEMBERS OF THE MEDIA. USIA AND USIA MEDIA PROJECTS LARGELY MET THEIR OBJECTIVE. DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE UNION MOVEMENT AND EFFORTS TO IMPROVE THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM HELPED SYSTEMIC CHANGES. PROJECTS IN POLITICAL PARTY DEVELOPMENT, RULE OF LAW, AND CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS HAVE LIMITED IMPACT. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29797.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1995** NED AND USAID GRANTS TO THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTE (NDI) AND INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE (IRI) HAVE NOT SIGNIFICANTLY STRENGTHENED REFORMIST PARTIES. FROM 90 THROUGH 92, NDI AND IRI RAISED ABOUT \$956,000 IN NED FUNDS TO HELP THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMOCRATIC RUSSIA MOVEMENT ESTABLISH A PRINTING FACILITY. THEY ALSO RAN CIVIC EDUCATION AND ORGANIZING PROGRAMS. SINCE 92, USAID HAS AWARDED NDI AND IRI GRANTS WITH A VALUE OF \$17.4 MILLION TO CONDUCT PROGRAMS IN RUSSIA THRU 97. THEY HAVE DEVELOPED RELATIONSHIPS WITH PARTY OFFICIALS BUT HAVE HAD LIMITED SUCCESS IN HELPING REFORMIST POLITICAL PARTIES. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 5,6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29798.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, @932 NED/UNION OF COUNCILS/MOSCOW-HELSINKI GROUP GRANT RE HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29799.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION GRANT TO MOSCOW'S HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29800.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** NED GRANT FOR THE NATIONAL FORUM FOUNDATION FOR AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS TO TEACH POLITICAL SKILLS IN SUCCESSOR STATES OF THE FORMER USSR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29801.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION FOR MOSCOW HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER TO NETWORK WITH HUMAN RIGHTS CENTERS IN TEN CITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29802.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS RE FREE MARKET ECONOMY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29803.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE TO WORK WITH INTER-REPUBLIC CONFEDERATION OF CONSUMER SOCIETIES RE ESTABLISHING A BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29804.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION FOR RENEWAL FOUNDATION, TO SUPPORT EKATERINBURG-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN URAL REGION. GRANT FOR NIZHNI TAGIL BRANCH OF RENEWAL FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT HUMAN RIGHTS LIBRARY FOR POLITICIANS. NEDA 94 74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29805.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA UCHITELSKAIA GAZETA (TEACHERS' GAZETTE) TO ENCOURAGE INTERACTION BETWEEN RUSSIANS AND AMERICAN CIVIL EDUCATORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29806.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA UNION OF COUNCILS FOR MOSCOW-BASED RUSSIAN-AMERICAN BUREAU ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND RULE OF LAW TO DEVELOP A COALITION OF GRASS ROOTS ORGS TO CONDUCT A PUBLIC CAMPAIGN FOR DEMOCRATIC VALUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29807.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED FUNDING UCHITELSKAIA GAZETA (TEACHERS GAZETTE) TO DISSEMINATE INFO ON EDUCATION REFORM. A NOVEMBER CONFERENCE WITH THE EDUCATION FOR DEMOCRATIC INTERNATIONAL OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_29808.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED SUPPORTED SEVERAL HUMAN RIGHTS ORGS IN RUSSIA. MOSCOW HUMAN RIGHTS RESEARCH CENTER SERVES AS AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR 15 HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS. WITH NED FUNDING, "EXPRESS CHRONICLE," AN INDEPENDENT RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER PUBLISHES. GLASNOST FOUNDATION, EKATERINBURG HUMAN RIGHTS LIBRARY AND SAKHAROV MUSEUM AND CENTER SUPPORTED BY NED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29809.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined TO PROVIDE TRAINING IN NEGOTIATION, PLANNING AND MEDIATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29810.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1995-1996** FOCUS GROUPS, NEGATIVE ADS AND PHOTO OPPORTUNITIES THAT BORIS YELTSIN USED IN HIS SUCCESSFUL PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN WERE CRAFTED IN PART BY THREE AMERICAN POLITICAL CONSULTANTS. THREE WERE ALL VETERANS OF GOV PETE WILSON'S CAMPAIGNS -- GEORGE GORTON, JOE SHUMATE AND DICK DRESNER -- OPERATED IN TOTAL SECRECY. THEY WERE RECRUITED THROUGH FELIX BRAYNIN THE WEALTHY BELARUS-AMERICAN. THEY PROBABLY GOT \$250,000 FOR THEIR SERVICES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/9/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29811.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CHIEF MILITARY PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID WESTERN INTEL SERVICES ARE INCREASING THEIR OPERATIONS IN RUSSIA. HE SAID THAT BOTH OVERT AND COVERT OPERATIONS WERE BEING EXPANDED. THE SPOKESMAN ALSO COMPLAINED THAT IN MANY INDIVIDUAL ESPIONAGE CASES, PUNISHMENT FOR FOREIGN SPIES WAS SOFTER THAN THAT ENVISAGED BY LAW. MONITOR 9/26/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29812.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, EASTERN EUROPE, CENTRAL EUROPE, 1994-1996** SABRE FOUNDATION, INC. IS A NONPROFIT CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION ACTIVE IN EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT TO COUNTRIES IN EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE AND THE FORMER SOVIET UNION. SABRE'S ACTIVITIES INCLUDE: BOOK DONATION, LIBRARY SUPPORT; INTERNET-BASED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING; REDUCED-COST JOURNAL AND BOOK PURCHASE PROGRAMS; TRANSLATION AND PUBLICATION PROJECTS; DIRECTORY COMPILATION AND PRODUCTION; AND INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARLY CONFERENCES. MUCH MORE INFO AVAILABLE AT [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29813.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, USSR, 1989-1990** CIA WAS A CHEERLEADER FOR BORIS YELTSIN THROUGH A SERIES OF ASSESSMENTS HIGHLIGHTING HIS POPULARITY, HIS REFORM INITIATIVES. TWO STRONGEST VOICES WERE GEORGE KOLT, HEAD OF SOVIET ANALYTICAL OFFICE, AND FRITZ ERMARTH, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 503 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29814.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined EMBASSY IN 5/93 TWO POLITICAL OFFICERS TRIED TO MAKE CONTACT WITH MOHAMMED AL-MASAARI, A PROMINENT SAUDI OPPOSITION LEADER WHO LIVES IN LONDON. KING FAUD AND HIS TOP AIDES PROTESTED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. INTERNATIONAL 12/1/96 1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29815.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED/NDI SPONSORED POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29816.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVENIA, undefined GRANT FOR A TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29817.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI 61,836 GRANT FOR POLITICAL ACTION IN KWAZULU NATAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29818.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR FUNDACION AMERICA FOR POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 89 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29819.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1973-1997 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, 1973-1997** KIM DAE JUNG BELIEVES HE IS FAVORED BY THE U.S. HE CREDITS A U.S. SIGNAL FLARE - FIRED BY CIA - FOR THWARTING A 1973 ATTEMPT BY SOUTH KOREA'S FORMER MILITARY LEADERS TO HAVE HIM DROWNED AT SEA. CIA CONNECTION HAS NEVER BEEN PROVEN, BUT KIM APPARENTLY WAS RESCUED AFTER U.S. OFFICIALS PROTESTED TO SOUTH KOREA. KIM, NOW PRESIDENT-ELECT OF SOUTH KOREA, AGAIN HAS BEEN RESCUED: THE U.S. PERSUADED THE IMF AND 12 OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS TO ADVANCE KOREA A \$10 BILLION CREDIT LINE TO STAVE OFF DEFAULT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/29/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29820.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA, 1980-1998** THOUGH GOVT FORCES CONTROL THE JAFFNA PENINSULA, REBELS OF THE LIBERATION TIGERS OF TAMIL EELAM KILLED SIVAPALAN'S PREDECESSOR IN MAY. JAFFNA REPRESENTS THE STALEMATE THAT THAT CHARACTERIZES SRI LANKA'S 15-YEAR CIVIL WAR. IN THIS NATION OF NEARLY 19 MILLION PEOPLE, ABOUT 55,000 HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE 1983 IN A WAR THAT PITS THE ARMY AND ITS SORDID HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD AGAINST THE TAMIL TIGERS, AN ETHNIC SEPARATIST REBEL FORCE THAT STATE CALLS A TERRORIST GROUP. WAR STEMS FROM A COMPLEX MIX OF ETHNIC, RELIGIOUS AND CASTE CONFLICTS. ETHNIC TAMILS, MOST OF WHOM ARE HINDU, ARE ABOUT 18 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION IN A NATION DOMINATED BY THE PREDOMINANTLY BUDDHIST SINHALESE. THE LTTE ARE FIGHTING FOR A SEPARATE TAMIL IN THE NORTH AND EAST. THE GOVT PURSUES ITS MAIN MILITARY GOAL: TO PLOW THROUGH THE TIGERS' REMAINING STRONGHOLD. THE ARMY, RECEIVES TRAINING FROM U.S. SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/98 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29821.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1995-1997** CLINTON SLAPPED WIDE-RANGING ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ON ISLAMIC GOVERNMENT OF SUDAN AND ORDERED SEIZURE OF SUDANESE ASSETS IN THE U.S. IN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER, THE PRESIDENT BANNED ALL U.S. INVESTMENT IN SUDAN AND MOST BILATERAL TRADE. THE PRESIDENT ACTED AFTER CONCLUDING THAT EARLIER EFFORTS TO CURB WHAT WASHINGTON CALLS SUDAN'S SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND ITS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES HAD FAILED. U.S. BILATERAL TRADE WITH SUDAN IS MINIMAL -- ABOUT \$70 MILLION A YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/5/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29822.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SUDAN'S ISLAMIC GVT IS WILLING TO HOLD TALKS WITH OPPOSITION GROUPS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON RECONCILIATION AND TO RETURN MULTI-PARTY POLITICS TO THE COUNTRY, ACCORDING TO A LEADING MEMBER OF THE RULING PARTY. AMIN BANANI OF THE NATIONAL ISLAMIC FRONT (NIF) SAID HE STRONGLY SUPPORTED EFFORTS TO RETURN THE COUNTRY TO MULTIPARTISM, AND THAT THIS WILL NOT BE ACHIEVED UNLESS A RECONCILIATION AGREEMENT IS SIGNED BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE OPPOSITION GROUPS IN EXILE. AMIN DID NOT DISCLOSE ANY DETAILS OF PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NORTHERN-BASED OPPOSITION GROUPS CURRENTLY IN EXILE IN ERITREA AND EGYPT. POLITICAL PARTIES WERE BANNED SOON AFTER THE COUNTRY RETURNED TO MILITARY RULE UNDER LT.- GEN. OMAR HASSAN AL-BASHIR ON 6/30/89. THE RULING NIF, IS INFLUENCED BY ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST IDEOLOGY. SOME POLITICAL ANALYSTS BELIEVE THE MODERATE TONE EMANATING FROM SOME QUARTERS WITHIN THE RULING NIF IS DUE TO FORMER SUDANESE PRIME MINISTER SADIQ AL-MAHDI'S FLIGHT TO ERITREA IN 12/96. HE FLED TO NEIGHBORING ERITREA TO JOIN OPPOSITION EFFORTS. INTERPRESS THIRD WORLD NEWS AGENCY 12/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29823.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1990-1996** INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET IS A NON-PARTISAN, PUBLIC INTEREST GROUP PROMOTING HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS FOR PEOPLE OF TIBET. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29824.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined NED \$25,000 FOR PROMOTING INFO ABOUT TIBET.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29825.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1995-1997** TIBETIAN MONK, CHADREL RINPOCHE, WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON AND TWO ASSOCIATES RECEIVED LESSER PRISON TERMS WHEN CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO SPLIT CHINA AND LEAKING STATE SECRETS. THE MONK LED THE BEIJING-APPROVED SEARCH FOR THE 11TH REINCARNATION OF THE PANCHEN LAMA - CHADREL WAS SUSPECTED OF INFORMING THE DALAI LAMA OF HIS SEARCH TEAM'S CHOICE. IN MAY 1995 THE DALAI LAMA ANNOUNCED HIS RECOGNITION OF THE 6-YEAR OLD BOY, GEDHUN CHOEKYI NYIMA. DALAI LAMA'S MOVE ENRAGED CHINA WHICH NAMED ANOTHER 6-YEAR-OLD, GYAINCAIN NORBU.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29826.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, undefined CLINTON PLANS TO MEET WITH THE DALAI LAMA DESPITE CHINA'S STRONG OBJECTIONS. TIBET'S EXILED LEADER, WILL MEET WITH GORE AT HIS WHITE HOUSE OFFICES AND CLINTON WILL MAKE A "DROP-BY VISIT."** CLINTON USED A DROP-BY VISIT LAST WEEK WHEN HONG KONG PRO-DEMOCRACY LEADER MARTIN LEE PAID A CALL IN ANOTHER EVENT THAT STIRRED BEIJING'S WRATH. CHINA CLAIMS THE DALAI LAMA IS NOT A RELIGIOUS LEADER BUT A POLITICAL ACTIVIST TRYING TO DIVIDE THE COUNTRY. THE DALAI LAMA, WHO WON THE 1989 NOBEL PRIZE FOR PEACE FOR HIS CAMPAIGN FOR TIBETAN AUTONOMY, HAS BEEN IN EXILE SINCE AN ABORTIVE 1959 UPRISING AGAINST CHINESE RULE IN TIBET. HE LAST VISITED WASHINGTON IN SEPTEMBER 1995.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/97 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29827.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined THE DALAI LAMA ATTENDED A SEDER, EXPANDED TO SUPPORT TIBET'S STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CHINESE. DALAI LAMA, WHO HAS MET WITH PRESIDENT CLINTON, AND TOP LAWMAKERS THIS WEEK, IS CONSIDERED A DANGEROUS POLITICAL "SPLITTIST" BY THE CHINESE. HE HAS SAID HE SEEKS AUTONOMY, NOT TOTAL INDEPENDENCE, FOR TIBET. LODI GYARI, WHO HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET, COMMENTED LATER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/97 G03 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29828.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined THIS YEAR'S REALLY TRENDY SEDER IS FOR TIBETAN UNITY. HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, AND THE DALAI LAMA HIMSELF WILL BE ATTENDING ONE AT DUPONT CIRCLE. "HE IS THRILLED," SAID RABBI DAVID SAPERSTEIN, THE JEWISH REFORM LEADER WHO ORGANIZED PASSOVER MEAL FOR SOME 60 PEOPLE. THE DALAI LAMA, WHO LIVES IN DHARAMSALA, INDIA, MEETS PRIVATELY NEXT WEEK WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND ADDRESSES PARLIAMENTARIANS ON CAPITOL HILL ON WEDNESDAY. THURSDAY'S SEDER, WITH ITS POWERFUL RITUALS, IS HIS FIRST. BHUCHUNG TSERING, IS COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN FOR TIBET.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/97 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29829.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED/CIPE, SUPPORT TURKISH DEMOCRACY FOUNDATION'S 18 MONTH PROGRAM ON PRIVATIZATION. \$26,100.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29830.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINES, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR ASSOCIATION OF ENTREPRENEURS OF UKRAINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29831.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA CITIZENS FOR A FREE AND FAIR ELECTION IN UKRAINE COALITION TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS IN UKRAINE COORDINATION AND OBSERVATION CENTER TO MONITOR ELECTIONS, PUBLISH BULLETINS, AND FIELD OBSERVERS ON ELECTION DAY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29832.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM HOUSE FOR POLITICAL ACTION: SUPPORT FOR VYBIR INFORMATION SERVICE TO DISSEMINATE INFO TO NATIONAL AND LOCAL PRESS THRU NEWS BULLETINS; PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF 10 VIDEOS ON ELECTIONS FOR TV STATIONS; AND DISTRIBUTIONS OF NEWSPRINT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29833.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR MULTI-FACETED PROGRAM FOR 94 ELECTIONS, INCLUDING CIVIC EDUCATION, POLL WATCHING TRAINING, AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; AND TO FIELD AN ELECTION MONITORING TEAM FOR PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29834.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA UNION OF COUNCILS FOR KIEV-BASED UKRAINIAN-AMERICAN BUREAU FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29835.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL FORUM FOUNDATION TO SUPPORT AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, WHICH SENDS AMERICAN VOLUNTEERS TO WORK WITH THEIR COUNTERPARTS IN THE FORMER USSR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29836.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA UNION OF COUNCILS TO SUPPORT THE "CENTRAL ASIAN HUMAN RIGHTS INFORMATION AND MONITORING NETWORKS."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29837.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR TWO FACT-FINDING MISSIONS TO SOVIET UNION TO ESTABLISH CONTACTS WITH COUNTRY'S EMERGING POLITICAL LEADERS. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29838.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE FAILED COUP OF AUGUST IN THE SOVIET UNION LED TO A REMARKABLE SERIES OF POLITICAL CHANGES -- THE SHUTTING DOWN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE DISMANTLING OF THE OLD SOVIET UNION IN FAVOR OF A TRANSITION TO A NEW UNION OF SOVEREIGN STATES, THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE BALTIC STATES. EXCERPTS FROM SPEECHES GIVEN.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). FALL 91 135-39 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29839.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1955** OPC IN CONTACT WITH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SDP).

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 112-3 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_29840.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1991** DEMOCRATIZATION CONFERENCE HELD IN MOSCOW ORGANIZED BY INTERLEGAL AND THE WASHINGTON-BASED CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS).

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). WINTER 91 123 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_29841.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GRANT VIA AGRUPACION PRO-CALIDAD DE VIDA. NEDA 94 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29842.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GRANT VIA ASOCIACION CIVIL NUEVO AMANECER TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC PRACTICES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 88 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29843.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GRANT VIA CENTRO AL SERVICIO DE LA ACCION POPULAR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 88 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29844.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined NED SUPPORTING "AGRUPACION PRO-CALIDAD DE VITA." INCLUDES A MASS MEDIA CAMPAIGN ABOUT CORRUPTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29845.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA AND DIEM'S CAN LAO PARTY.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 24 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_29846.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA PROPOSED SENDING MEMBERS OF THE DAI VIET AND VNQDD PARTIES TO THE NORTH. CARL JENKINS WAS THE PM OFFICER AT HOANG HOA THAM TRAINING CTR. RUSS MILLER WAS REPLACED BY W.T. CHENEY. WILLIAM R. JOHNSON WAS FORMER CIA CHIEF OF FAR EAST COUNTERINTEL - HE CRITICIZED CIA CE OPS FROM SAIGON. CE OFFICER RUSSEL HOLMES ECHOES THIS VIEW.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 56-8 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_29847.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VO VAN AI, PRESIDENT OF PARIS-BASED, NED-FUNDED VIETNAM COMMITTEE ON HUMAN RIGHTS, TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPS AND HUMAN RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE AT AN 11/95 MEETING. HE DISCUSSED GVT ARRESTS OF LEADERS OF THE UNIFIED BUDDHIST CHURCH. THIS IS THE MOST ACTIVE MOVEMENT FOR DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS IN VIETNAM. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29848.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WASHINGTON (AP)--THE PEOPLE OF TIBET ARE SUFFERING

'BOOT-HEEL SUBJUGATION' ' PER REP. FRANK WOLF WHO VISITED TIBET IN THE GUISE OF A TOURIST. THERE IS NO FREEDOM IN TIBET, PERIOD," WOLF SAID HE WAS TOLD OF BRUTAL REPRESSION, TORTURE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS AND A SYSTEMATIC EFFORT TO SUPPRESS THE TIBETAN CULTURE. WOLF URGED THE U.S. TO PRESS CHINA ON TIBET ISSUES, INCLUDING RELEASING POLITICAL PRISONERS AND PROVIDING MORE ACCESS TO TIBET FOR FOREIGN NEWS MEDIA. AP 8/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29849.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1959** FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO INDIVIDUAL CANDIDATES, SUBSIDIES TO PUBLICATIONS, INVOLVEMENT IN LOCAL AND NATIONAL LABOR UNIONS--ALL INTERLOCKING ELEMENTS OF TYPICAL POLITICAL ACTION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 1966 B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_29850.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1990-1996** ASSOCIATION ZAIROISE DE DEFENSE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME IS A GROUP OF YOUNG LAWYERS, DOCTORS, AND JOURNALISTS. DURING SHORT TIME SINCE ITS FOUNDING, AZADHO HAS ESTABLISHED BRANCHES THROUGHOUT MUCH OF THE COUNTRY AND HAS BECOME ONE OF ZAIRE'S LEADING ADVOCATES IN DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29851.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined NED/NDI SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL ACTIVE GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29852.txt

SUBJECT: POLITICAL A, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA, undefined NED/NDI 102,371 FOR POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_29853.txt

SUBJECT: PORTUGAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, CIA FUNNELING SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS MONTH TO SOCIALIST PARTY undefined MONEY LAUNDERED THRU GERMAN SPD AND SPD-SUPPORTED FRIEDRICH EBERT FOUNDATION. SUPPORT INCLUDES SMALL ARMS SMUGGLED TO SOCIALISTS THRU 2 WESTERN EUROPEAN TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: UC

111-ciabase_29854.txt

SUBJECT: PORTUGAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SP/76 (40-5) source code: CS

111-ciabase_29855.txt

SUBJECT: PORTUGAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, REPORTED EFFORT BY THE CIA TO RECRUIT MERCENARIES TO INVADE PORTUGAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 40-45 source code: CS

111-ciabase_29856.txt

SUBJECT: PORTUGAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_29857.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **1947-1996** "SECRECY AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN U.S. INTEL" BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD OF FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS. A 17 PAGE STUDY PRESENTED AT THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY SEMINAR ON INTEL REFORM, 10/9/96. OUTLINES THREE CATEGORIES OF SECRECY - GENUINE NATIONAL SECURITY; POLITICAL SECRECY; AND BUREAUCRATIC SECRECY. SECRECY IN U.S. INTEL IS A MINDLESS REFLEX. CIA HAS SEIZED ON STATUTORY REQUIREMENT TO "PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS" TO CLASSIFY ANYTHING AND EVERYTHING IT CHOOSES. BUT CIA HAS PROMISED TO DECLASSIFY UP TO SIXTY MILLION PAGES BY APRIL 2000 IN COMPLIANCE WITH CLINTON'S EXECUTIVE ORDER 12958. BUT ONLY [IT IS FAR BEHIND SCHEDULE]. 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29858.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY RUMSFELD AND OTHER MEMBERS OF A COMMISSION WEIGHING NEW MISSILE THREATS SAW SOMETHING THAT SEEMED STRANGE AS THEY GOT BRIEFED AT CIA HQS. ANALYSTS CONSTANTLY GOT UP TO LEAVE THE ROOM WHEN CERTAIN QUESTIONS AROSE OUTSIDE THEIR SPECIALTY BECAUSE THE ANSWERS INCLUDED HIGHLY CLASSIFIED MATERIAL THAT THE ANALYSTS WERE NOT CLEARED TO HEAR. THE MEANS USED TO GATHER INFO -- CALLED SOURCES AND METHODS -- ARE THE MOST GUARDED SECRETS. THEY ARE PUT IN "COMPARTMENTS," OPEN ONLY TO THOSE WHO MUST

KNOW (TERMED "NEED TO KNOW") TO DO THEIR WORK. NOW EXPERTS WONDER WHETHER SUCH COMPARTMENTALIZATION HAS GONE TOO FAR. HIGHLY SENSITIVE INTEL IS SO COMPARTMENTALIZED, RUMSFELD SAID, THAT WRONG INFO IS SOMETIMES GIVEN POLICYMAKERS BECAUSE ANALYSTS DO NOT HAVE ACCESS TO CORRECT SECRET DATA. IN A REPORT SENT IN MARCH TO TENET, RUMSFELD SAID COMPARTMENTS WITHHELD FROM KEY ANALYSTS "CAN HAVE THE EFFECT OF SERIOUSLY IMPEDING THE FLOW OF INFO, DISTORTING ANALYSES..." RUMSFELD SAID AT THE END OF A TWO-HOUR BRIEFING ON SEVERAL COUNTRIES' BALLISTIC MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS, HIS GROUP WAS TOLD "THAT MOST OF WHAT WE HAD HEARD WAS INCORRECT." BECAUSE THE BRIEFERS DID NOT HAVE ACCESS TO THE INFO..."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/99 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29859.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** NATIONAL ARCHIVES OPENING UP CLASSIFIED DOCS THAT ARE MORE THAN 30 YEARS OLD. SOME FILES LISTED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 2/94 10 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29860.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** SPECIALISTS CRITICIZED RELIANCE ON LIE DETECTORS, POLYGRAPHS, EVEN IN THEIR MOST TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED COMPUTERIZED FORM. ADVANCED POLYGRAPH TESTING NOW USES COMPUTER ANALYSIS OF WAVEFORMS OF HEART RATE, BLOOD PRESSURE, SKIN CONDUCTANCE AND RESPIRATORY DYNAMICS TO REDUCE THE POTENTIAL THAT TEST RESULTS BE TAINTED BY AN EXAMINER'S BIAS OR INCOMPETENCE. ON 31 MARCH THE US SUPREME COURT RULED, 8 TO 1, TO UPHOLD A BAN ON THE USE OF LIE DETECTOR RESULTS IN MILITARY COURTS. THE COURT STATED, THERE IS SIMPLY NO CONSENSUS THAT POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE IS RELIABLE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/4/98 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29861.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** DEPT OF ENERGY TO POLYGRAPH TOP SCIENTISTS AT THE NATION'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS LABS. BECAUSE TESTS AREN'T 100 PERCENT RELIABLE, SOME INNOCENT SCIENTISTS WILL REGISTER "DECEPTIVE" RESULTS. INVESTIGATIONS WILL BEGIN, LIVES WILL BE DISRUPTED, CAREERS DERAILED. THE POLYGRAPH A NEW STATUS IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS. CIA AND FBI HAVE POLYGRAPHED AT LEAST 40,000 JOB APPLICANTS AND EMPLOYEES IN THEIR SEARCH FOR DRUG USERS AND WOULD-BE SPIES. THE POLYGRAPH [IS] THE NATION'S NUMBER ONE CI TOOL. THE TOP FBI POLYGRAPH OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGES IT IS AT BEST 95 PERCENT RELIABLE. ALL OF THIS IS A REACTION--TO THE ALDRICH H. AMES SPY CASE. AMES, TALKED HIS WAY OUT OF TWO POLYGRAPHS THAT SHOWED DECEPTION. IF THE DECEPTION CAN'T BE CLEARED UP THROUGH FURTHER QUESTIONING, THE EMPLOYEE FACES A MORE THOROUGH INVESTIGATION. THERE IS ALMOST UNIVERSAL AGREEMENT THAT [PRE-EMPLOYMENT] SCREENING IS INVALID..." DREW RICHARDSON, AN FBI SCIENTIST TESTIFIED. "AS ONE OF MY COLLEAGUES FREQUENTLY SAYS, THE DIAGNOSTIC VALUE OF THIS TYPE OF TESTING IS NO MORE THAN THAT OF ASTROLOGY OR TEA-LEAF READING." FBI BEGAN PRE-EMPLOYMENT POLYGRAPHING IN MARCH 1994, AND HAS TESTED 22,000 APPLICANTS, REJECTING ABOUT 4,400. MORE THAN A DOZEN CIA EMPLOYEES, HAVE SOUGHT LEGAL COUNSEL TO ASSERT THEIR INNOCENCE. A LAWSUIT TWO WEEKS AGO ON BEHALF OF EIGHT CURRENT AND FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES CLAIM NUMEROUS CASE OFFICERS "EXIST IN INDEFINITE CAREER LIMBO...INELIGIBLE FOR ASSIGNMENT TO FOREIGN LOCATIONS AND UNABLE TO RECEIVE PROMOTIONS." CIA SCREENS JOB APPLICANTS AND REQUIRES ALL EMPLOYEES BE POLYGRAPHED EVERY FIVE YEARS. CIA RE-POLYGRAPHS ABOUT 3,000 EMPLOYEES ANNUALLY. NINETY-EIGHT PERCENT, PASS THE TESTS. RAYMOND A. MISLOCK JR., IS CIA'S TOP SECURITY OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/99 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29862.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** TWO ARTICLES ON THE USE OF THE POLYGRAPH IN COUNTERINTEL, ["SPY DETECTION, INC." AND "A TEST OF THE TEST, POLYGRAPH AS DIAGNOSTIC TOOL," OUTLOOK, MAY 23], GAVE A BIASED PICTURE OF THE USE OF THE POLYGRAPH. THE FIRST ARTICLE SAID THE PROJECTED NEW POLYGRAPH SCREENING BY THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT WILL MEAN THAT "INVESTIGATIONS WILL BEGIN, LIVES WILL BE DISRUPTED, CAREERS MAY EVEN BE DERAILED." THE ARTICLE [SUGGESTED] THAT THE POLYGRAPH TEST IS A SOLE DETERMINANT ON SECURITY ISSUES, BUT IT NEVER IS A SOLE DETERMINANT. IT IS USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS, INTERVIEWS, NATIONAL AGENCY CHECKS AND OTHERS. NO PERSONNEL ACTIONS OR SEPARATIONS ARE EVER MADE ON THE BASIS OF A QUESTIONABLE POLYGRAPH RESULT, ALTHOUGH FURTHER INVESTIGATION IS A NORMAL OUTCOME. THE SECOND ARTICLE SUGGESTS THERE HAS BEEN NO REAL RESEARCH TO SUPPORT THE VALIDITY OF POLYGRAPH RESULTS...EXTENSIVE RESEARCH BY SCIENTISTS IN MORE THAN A DOZEN NATIONS -- INCLUDING JAPAN, ISRAEL, CANADA AS WELL AS THE U.S. -- ALL INDICATE THE VALUE OF THE TECHNIQUE. IN THE U.S., RESEARCH HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT AT, AMONG OTHER PLACES, THE U OF CHICAGO, THE U OF TEXAS, THE U. OF UTAH AND VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE. M. J. LEVIN, LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/99 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29863.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1993 ENTRY: **1953-1993** CIA RELEASED THOUSANDS FILES ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION, NEXT YEAR TO RELEASE FILES ON BOTCHED BAY OF PIGS OP; ON 53 COUP IN IRAN; ON 54 COUP IN GUATEMALA. CIA TO OPENLY PUBLISH "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE." A FORTHCOMING SERIES OF REPORTS ON USSR THREAT IN 50s WHOSE PUBLICATION MAY SETTLE ARGUMENT WHETHER THREAT WAS INFLATED BY CIA OR ITS POLITICAL OVERSEERS. IN 85 DCI CASEY CREATED A HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM TO DECLASSIFY AND RELEASE CIA'S OLDEST RECORDS. DAVID D. GRIES DIRECTS CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL AND OVERSEES ITS IMMENSE ARCHIVES. HE WROTE IN "ORBIS" RE GREATER OPENNESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/29/93 OP-ED BY TIM WEINER source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29864.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** AFTER BEING BURNED BY CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS IN LATE 80s, CIA INSTITUTED "ASSET VALIDATION SYSTEM." BUT MANY AGENTS HAVE FLUNKED LIE DETECTOR TESTS BUT WERE RETAINED. AVS HAS HELPED WEED OUT SOME BAD AGENTS. POLYGRAPHS CAN BE SOMEWHAT EFFECTIVE ON AMERICANS, WHO USUALLY FEEL GUILTY...BUT AGAINST FOREIGNERS, MACHINE IS ABSURD. FACT THAT CIA EVEN TALKS ABOUT POLYGRAPH AFTER ALL ITS FAILURES SHOWS HOW CONSERVATIVE, ARROGANT AND LAME CIA HAS BECOME.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_29865.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **1960-1998** PARAPSYCHOLOGY IN INTEL: THE RISE AND FALL OF CIA'S PSYCHIC SPIES BY JON ELLISTON DOSSIER EDITOR. IN THE SUMMER OF 1974 IN LANGLEY, A HANDFUL OF CIA OFFICERS LAUNCHED THE FIRST PSYCHIC SPYING MISSION IN U.S. HISTORY. THE TARGET: A SECRET RESEARCH CENTER IN KAZAKH REPUBLIC, USSR. THE SITE IS REFERRED TO AS URDF-3 (UNIDENTIFIED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FACILITY NUMBER 3). PAT PRICE, A "REMOTE VIEWER" IS HANDED THE COORDINATES AND PEERS OUT MENTALLY IN SEARCH OF THE SITE, AND CLAIMS TO OBSERVE IT. A STRIKING FEATURE, HE SAYS, IS THE PRESENCE OF A "DAMN BIG CRANE." PSYCHIC SPIES HAD ARRIVED. A CLASSIFIED HISTORY OF THE CIA'S RV APPEARED IN STUDIES IN INTEL, ITS INTERNAL JOURNAL. TITLED "PARAPSYCHOLOGY IN INTELLIGENCE," THE REPORT WAS AUTHORED BY DR. KENNETH A. KRESS, A CIA ENGINEER WITH THE OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES (OTS). RUSSELL TARG AND HAROLD PUTHOFF, TWO PHYSICISTS IN THE EMPLOY OF THE STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SRI), "RE-AWAKENED CIA RESEARCH IN PARAPSYCHOLOGY." SRI, A CALIFORNIA-BASED RESEARCH GROUP THAT HAS LONG HANDLED SCIENTIFIC TASKS FOR MILITARY AND INTEL AGENCIES. IN EARLY 1972, THE OTS INVESTED \$874 IN A SMALL PSYCHIC RESEARCH PROJECT. EVENTUALLY CIA SPENT \$750,000 ON THE PROJECT. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INVESTED AN ESTIMATED \$20 MILLION IN RV AND RELATED PURSUITS. 1998 PARASCOPE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29866.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "AARDWOLF" WAS CIA CODE WORD FOR A THINK PIECE FROM THE FIELD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2 source code: WON

111-ciabase_29867.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **1968-1969** SAM ADAMS AND HIS COMPLAINT TO THE INSPECTOR GENERAL - GORDON STEWART. TWO OF STEWART'S STAFF WERE SCOTT BRECKENRIDGE AND GRIER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 153-4, AND 157 ON source code: WON

111-ciabase_29868.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **1968-1969** SAM ADAMS WENT TO GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE AND TALKED TO JAMES B. UEBERHORST. SAM SAID HE HAD WRITTEN A REPORT FOR THE WHITE HOUSE COMPLAINING ABOUT CIA MANAGEMENT, AND COMPLAINING ABOUT GETTING RUNAROUND. LATER COLONEL WHITE, THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, TOLD ADAMS THE DCI DID NOT WANT ADAM'S MEMO TO LEAVE THE AGENCY. WHITE THREATENED ADAMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 165-6 source code: WON

111-ciabase_29869.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** FOR 20 YEARS U.S. HAS USED PSYCHICS. THE ESP OPS CODE-NAMED STARGATE WERE UNRELIABLE, BUT THREE PSYCHICS CONTINUED TO WORK OUT OF FORT MEADE AT LEAST INTO JULY. PROGRAM COST \$20 MILLION. PSYCHIC USED BY VARIOUS AGENCIES FOR REMOTE VIEWING - USING EXTRASENSORY PERCEPTION (ESP) TO PROVIDED INFO FROM DISTANT SITES. CIA FIRST SPONSORED RESEARCH ON THE PROGRAM IN THE 70S AND IT FOUND TO BE UNPROMISING AND WAS LATER TURNED OVER TO THE DOD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/30/95 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29870.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** JOSPEH MCMONEAGLE FOR 15 YEARS WORKED AS A "REMOTE VIEWER," FOR THE PENTAGON. HE WORKED ON THE STARGATE PROGRAM, A TOP-SECRET, MULTI-MILLION PROJECT AT FOR MEADE, USING THEIR SUPPOSED PARANORMAL KNOW-HOW TO HELP LOCATE AMERICAN HOSTAGES, ENEMY SUBMARINES, STRATEGIC BUILDINGS, AND WHO KNOWS WHAT ELSE. HE WORKED UNDER "STRICT SCIENTIFIC PROTOCOLS." HE ALSO TRAFFICKED IN NEAR DEATH EXPERIENCES, OUT-OF-BODY TRAVEL AND UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS. HE FIRST JOINED STARGATE - IN 78 WHEN IT WAS CALLED GRILLFLAME. HE USED STRICT GUIDELINES DEVELOPED BY SRI INTERNATIONAL. REPORTED COST OF THE 20-YEAR PROJECT WAS \$20 MILLION. HE SAID NEARLY EVERY AGENCY INCLUDING CIA, NSA, DEA, JCS, SECRET SERVICE, COAST GUARD AND CUSTOMS, EMPLOYED REMOTE VIEWERS AT SOME TIME. MCMONEAGLE WAS INVOLVED IN ABOUT 450 MISSIONS. TODAY HE RUNS A ONE-MAN INTUITIVE INTELLIGENCE APPLICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/95 B1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29871.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** MANY FIND REMOTE VIEWING A FAR FETCH FROM SCIENCE. THE CASE FOR REMOTE VIEWING (ESP) IS NOT JUST VERY WEAK, BUT VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29872.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** ONE OF PENTAGON'S PSYCHICS USED TRANCE-LIKE WRITINGS. MILITARY AND INTEL OFFICIALS CONSULTED THESE PSYCHICS MORE THAN 200 TIMES IN PAST DECADE IN "STARGATE" PROGRAM. CIA STUDY SAID THEY NEVER SUBSTANTIALLY HELPED. PENTAGON OFFICIALS LIKE "REMOTE VIEWING." ABOUT 20 MILLION SPENT ON PROGRAM, WITH ALL BUT \$750,000 FROM THE DEFENSE DEPT. CIA SPONSORED PROJECT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD IN THE 70s. LEGISLATORS IN CONGRESS BACKED THE PROGRAM. SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP (SAIC), A PENTAGON CONTRACTOR HAS RECENTLY COORDINATED MUCH OF THE WORK. PROGRAM INCLUDED PARAPSYCHOLOGY. RAY HYMAN, A PSYCHOLOGIST WHO CO-WROTE CIA STUDY SAID DIA'S MISHANDLING OF PROJECT HELPED PROVOKE A CONGRESSIONAL DEMAND THAT CIA TAKE OVER THE WORK BEGINNING IN JULY. CIA CONCLUDED THAT NO FUNDS SHOULD BE SPENT ON PROJECT. APPARENTLY DEMOCRATIC STAFF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND MEMBERS OF SENATE'S APPROPRIATION SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE, REPEATEDLY EARMARKED FUNDS VIA NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM ACCOUNT. PROJECT INITIALLY CALLED GRILL FLAME. A HANDFUL OF SENATORS KEPT PSYCHICS AT WORK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. POST 11/30/95 A1,13 AND source code: WASHINGTON

111-ciabase_29873.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** OP-ED BY KEN ADELMAN, "ESP SPOOKS IN THE CIA'S ATTIC." ADELMAN CRITICIZES ESP AND PSYCHIC PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/6/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29874.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** "CIA PSYCHICS AND SPOOKS."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/11/95 50 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29875.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **1975-1998** PRE PUBLICATION REVIEW, JOHN HOLLISTER HEDLEY'S JOB IS TO DECIDE HOW FAR THE CIA WILL GO IN REVEALING ITS INNER WORKINGS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD. HE REJECTED AN ENTIRE MANUSCRIPT BY AN EX-AGENT WHOSE CAREER-LONG COVER ASSIGNMENT WAS TOO SENSITIVE TO REVEAL. HR DELETED REFERENCES TO ELECTRONIC INTERCEPT CAPABILITIES. HEDLEY IS CHAIRMAN OF CIA'S PUBLICATIONS REVIEW BOARD (PRB) -- HE SET NEW STANDARDS THAT HAVE ALLOWED FORMER OFFICIALS TO GO FARTHER THAN EVER BEFORE. A GRADUAL MOVE TOWARD OPENNESS HAD BEGUN EARLIER. 5-MEMBER BOARD HAS REVIEWED 18,000 MANUSCRIPT PAGES AND 300 WORKS OF FACT, FICTION AND OPINION IN EACH OF THE PAST TWO YEARS, A 43 PERCENT INCREASE OVER SUBMISSIONS HANDLED FIVE YEARS AGO. HEDLEY PREVIOUSLY EDITED PRESIDENT'S DAILY BRIEF. HEDLEY HELPED ESTABLISH "THE CLARRIDGE PRECEDENT," THE NEW STANDARD ENUNCIATED BY THE BOARD IN ITS REVIEW OF DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE'S, "A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS." CLARRIDGE WAS AMAZED HE WAS ALLOWED HIM TO DESCRIBE PREVIOUSLY UNDISCLOSED COVERT OPS. PRB SENT CLARRIDGE A 19-PAGE, SINGLE-SPACED LIST OF COMMENTS AND SUGGESTED REDACTIONS AT THE END OF ITS OPENING, 30-DAY REVIEW. HE ALSO CREDITS DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS, FOR LETTING CLARRIDGE TELL HIS TALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/98 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29876.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** ARTICLE BY MICHAEL SPRINGMANN, "FREEDOM OF INFORMATION (NOT)." SPRINGMANN A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER WHO WROTE ABOUT CIA EFFECTIVELY TOOK OVER US CONSULATE AT JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA DURING 80s.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_29877.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined POLYGRAPH TEST. AFTER SEVERAL TESTS EDWARD LEE HOWARD WAS FIRED. THEY KEPT HIM ON PAYROLL FOR SEVERAL WEEKS AND ASKED HIM TO SEE THEIR PSYCHIATRIST, DR. BERNARD MALLOY.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 43-51 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_29878.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **1985-1993** LAWRENCE FARWELL HAS DEVELOPED BRAIN WAVE LIE DETECTORS - BUT IT REQUIRES COOPERATION OF TARGETED INDIVIDUAL AND IS OPEN TO ALL SORTS OF COUNTERMEASURES. FBI FINE TUNING SYSTEM SINCE 85 BUT IT NEEDS MORE WORK.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29879.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** AFTER AMES ARREST, LEGISLATORS DEMAND CIA ADMIT TO-AND CLEAN UP-SLOPPY SECURITY PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/21/94 40 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_29880.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** FULL TEXT COMPUTER SURVEILLANCE - FBI HAS PRODUCED AND DEFENDED IN COURT RE ALDRICH AMES CASE. FIRST OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT VAN ECK RADIATION SURVEILLANCE IS OPERATIONAL. U.S. FOREIGN SURVEILLANCE COURT APPROVES ROUTINELY VAN ECK SURVEILLANCE OPS WHICH CAPTURE RADIATION FROM BOTH KEYBOARD STROKES AND CATHODE TUBE SIGNALS. DEVICE INSTALLED IN AMES COMPUTER AND GAVE HIGH QUALITY FULL TEXT READOUTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/21/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29881.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **1985-1994** IN WAKE OF ALDRICH AMES CASE, CIA TO REQUIRE EMPLOYEES TO FILE FINANCIAL DISCLOSURE, COMPUTER ACCESS BEING TIGHTENED. JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION FORMED IN 93, AT PENTAGON AND CIA WILL BE AUGMENTED FOR INVESTIGATING CIA SECURITY WITH A PANEL OF 3 - FORMER NSC ADVISER, BRENT SCOWCROFT; FORMER SOD, HAROLD BROWN; AND FORMER FBI INTEL CHIEF, W. DOUGLAS GOW. SECOND GROUP HEADED BY RICHARD HAVER, AN INTEL COMMUNITY MANAGEMENT OFFICIAL, WILL CONDUCT A DAMAGE ASSESSMENT AFTER LEGAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST AMES. THIRD PROBE OF CIA SECURITY POLICIES AND PROCEDURES WILL BE CONDUCTED BY FREDERICK HITZ, CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/16/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29882.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined E-MAIL MESSAGE FROM DAVID MAJOR, FBI'S MAN ON THE NSC STAFF RE POLYGRAPH AND ESPIONAGE -- RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CONTINUING USE OF POLYGRAPH AS A GENERAL SCREENING TOOL. DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. VOL 4, 4&5 159 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_29883.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY SHULTZ'S OPPOSITION TO RANDOM LIE DETECTOR TESTS AS CONTAINED IN NSDD 196 IN FALL OF 85.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 800 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_29884.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 87 STUDY REVIEWED 20,000 FBI POLYGRAPH DETERMINATIONS SINCE 73 - LESS THAT 1% WRONG. 3 OF NATION'S TOP POLYGRAPH EXAMINERS WORK FOR CIA - BUT MANY LACK EXPERTISE. CIA INSISTS ON TRAINING ITS OWN OPERATORS INSTEAD OF SENDING THEM TO DEFENSE DEPT SCHOOL USED BY OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES. WHEN KARL KOECHER, A CZECH INTEL OFFICER, FAILED A LIE DETECTOR TEST IN 73, EXAMINER BOUGHT HIS EXPLANATION. OP-ED R. KESSLER

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29885.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** STUDY BY OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS, ROBERT STEELE, "SECRECY AND OPENNESS." 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29886.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 91, ALDRICH AMES GIVEN A ROUTINE POLYGRAPH. HE CALLS LIE DETECTOR "WITCH-DOCTORY" IT COULD BE BEATEN WITH CONFIDENCE AND A FRIENDLY RELATIONSHIP WITH EXAMINER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/94 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29887.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** THE CLINTON ADM HAS DECLASSIFIED MORE HISTORICAL DOCUMENTATION--MORE THAN HALF A BILLION PAGES--THAN ANY OF ITS PREDECESSORS. THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SIMPLY CUT THE PENTAGON'S DECLASSIFICATION BUDGET BY A 90%. WHITE HOUSE HAS SAID THIS WOULD "CRIPPLE" DECLASSIFICATION. DECLASSIFICATION OFFERS THE ONLY SEMBLANCE OF GOVT ACCOUNTABILITY IN MANY AREAS OF NATIONAL-SECURITY POLICY AND IT IS ONE OF THE BEST SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ABUSES. OP-ED BY STEVEN AFTERGOOD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_29888.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** ACLU'S LITIGATION BOARD REPRESENTED FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE WHO WISHED TO PUBLISH AN ARTICLE ON RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE POLICY. IN 1/93, ALLEN THOMPSON WROTE AN ARTICLE ON THE STRATEGY OF DEPENDING ON A FEW, VERY EXPENSIVE SATELLITES. CIA'S PRB REVIEWED ARTICLE AND REQUESTED HE PROVIDE OPEN SOURCE CITES FOR SEVERAL ITEMS - HE PROVIDED THOSE ITEMS. CIA WITHHELD CLEARANCE UNTIL THE NRO CLEARED. NRO TOLD HIM NO. IN 4/93, HE APPEALED TO THE DCI AND DID NOT RECEIVE A RESPONSE FOR 6 MONTHS. HE THEN CONTACTED ACLU'S NATIONAL SECURITY LITIGATION PROJECT (NSLP). NSLP THREATENED TO TAKE ISSUE TO COURT. CIA'S PRB COMMENDED FOR MAKING CORRECT INITIAL DETERMINATION. CIA'S OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL COMMENDED FOR RESOLVING ISSUE BEFORE IT REACHED COURTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29889.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** SECRECY. THE LATE JSC STILL AFTER ISOO. LAST YEAR IN MIDST OF ACRIMONIOUS DEBATE ON REFORMING SECRECY AND CLASSIFICATION, THE "FORMER" JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION (JSC), SET UP BY THE CIA AND THE PENTAGON IN PART TO DO "PREVENTIVE DAMAGE-CONTROL" BEFORE THE ALDRICH AMES MOLE CASE WAS PUBLICLY REVEALED, STATED THAT IT SHOULD REPLACE THE INDEPENDENT INFORMATION SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) WHICH WAS PREPARING AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ON SECRECY. JSC EXPIRED AFTER SETTING UP THE SECURITY POLICY BOARD (SPB) UNDER PETER SADERHOLM WHO CRITICIZED THE ISOO DRAFT. NOW JSC/SPB GAMBIT HAS COME FULL CIRCLE WITH SADERHOLM DECLARING "SOLUTION IS TO ESTABLISH THE SPB AS THE POLICY ISSUANCE AUTHORITY FOR CLASSIFICATION MANAGEMENT" INSTEAD OF ISOO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29890.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CANCELS EXHIBITION AT HQS BY CARMEN TRUJILLO BECAUSE OF NUDITY DEPICTED IN SOME PAINTINGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/4/93 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29891.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DECLASSIFYING SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29892.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HONORS 2 SPIES WHO HELPED WRITE THE BOOK IN WORLD WAR II. REGINALD VICTOR JONES RE COUNTER RADAR DEFENSE AND JEANNIE ROUSSEAU, NOW MADAME JEANNIE DE CLARENS, A FRENCH GIRL WHO GATHERED INTEL IN GERMANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/28/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29893.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CNSS RESPONSE TO CLINTON ADM'S DRAFT OF NEW EXECUTIVE ORDER ON CLASSIFICATION - THIS PRESIDENTIAL REVIEW DIRECTIVE 29 (PRD 29 TASK FORCE).

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/93 13-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29894.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOROTHY DENNING HEAD OF GEORGETOWN U's COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPT IS BACKING CLIPPER CHIP PUBLIC ENCRYPTION CRYPTOLOGY. SHE ALSO COMPARED INSLAW'S INTEL MANAGEMENT PROGRAM PROMIS WITH FBI'S "FOIMS." SHE AND 5 EXPERTS UNABLE TO CRACK CLIPPER CHIP'S SKIPJACK ALGORITHM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1014/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29895.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DRAFT OF SECRETS DISCLOSURE ORDER DRAWS MIXED REVIEWS. IT REPRESENTS LESS OF A CHANGE THAN EARLIER ORDERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/93 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29896.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO FOUND IN FISCAL 93, EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES SPENT ABOUT \$325 MILLION ON SECURITY CLEARANCE INVESTIGATIONS - \$20 MILLION WENT TO CONTRACTORS. GAO'S AGENCY-BY-AGENCY ESTIMATED COST OF CLEARANCES - CIA, PIOB, PFAB DID NOT REPORT COSTS. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL REPORTED NO COSTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/15/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29897.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 93 THE GVT DECLASSIFIED 18,051 PAGES OF SECRETS BUT GENERATED 17,558 OTHERS. GVT CREATED MORE THAN 6.4 MILLION SECRETS IN 93. DEFENSE DEPT ACCOUNTED FOR 58%, CIA -25%, JUSTICE 13%; AND ALL OTHER AGENCIES, 1 %. GVT DECLASSIFIED 6.6 MILLION OF 9 MILLION PAGES OF HISTORICALLY DOCUMENTS OF ALL SORTS THAT CAME UP FOR REVIEW IN 93. NATIONAL ARCHIVES BUDGET RESTRICTIONS LIMIT ITS ABILITY TO PROCESS MORE DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/6/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29898.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) RELEASED REPORT ON DECLASSIFICATION - BUT THERE ARE PROBLEMS. TOUGHER PROBLEM IS THE NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP) WHERE ISOO IS TO SHARE OVERSIGHT ROLE WITH DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29899.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JUSTICE DEPT EASES GUIDELINES FOR FOIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29900.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NASA SPECIALIST MICHAEL PEACOCK CLAIMED HE HAS CRACKED DATA ENCRYPTION STANDARD (DES) - THIS HIGHEST SECURITY, FEDERALLY APPROVED ENCRYPTION SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/9/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29901.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OATH OF OFFICE OF JAMES WOOLSEY, DCI. OATH IN AN APPOINTMENT AFFIDAVIT. 4/2/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29902.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON CALLS FOR NEW EXECUTIVE ORDER ON CLASSIFICATION TO REFLECT REALITIES OF POST COLD WAR WORLD.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/93 1,3-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29903.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRECY. 3 PROGRAMS TO REORGANIZE SECRECY - INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) UNDER STEVE GARFINKEL; NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP) UNDER JOHN ELLIFF; AND, JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION (JSC) UNDER JEFFREY SMITH. DETAILS

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 92/93 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29904.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRECY. U.S. TO REVIEW SECURITY PRACTICES AT DOD AND CIA TO ELIMINATE EXCESSIVE BUREAUCRACY AND OVERHAUL COLD WAR SECRECY RULES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/93 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29905.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE ACLU AND ITS OBJECTIONS TO THE USE OF POLYGRAPHS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/93 5-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29906.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE CIA AND SECRECY.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/93 16 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_29907.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY TO USE INTERNET FOR NON CLASSIFIED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BUSINESS 9/6/93 13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29908.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE DRAFTING NEW EXECUTIVE ORDER ON CLASSIFICATION, DEFENSE DEPT AND CIA ARE REVIEWING SECURITY CLEARANCE AND OTHER SECURITY PRACTICES, ETC.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/93 1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29909.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 32,000 WORKERS STOCKPILING U.S. SECRETS. COST ABOUT \$16 BILLION A YEAR. BREAKDOWN BY AGENCY - NO FIGURES GIVEN FOR CIA, NRO, NSA (AMOUNTS MY BE INCLUDED IN OTHER DEPARTMENTS).

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/94 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29910.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A STORY RE POLYGRAPH TESTING BY LAWRENCE FARWELL THAT REQUIRED A MAGNETICALLY SHIELDED ROOM - A CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THIS NOT TRUE. FARWELL'S RESEARCH DISCONTINUED FOR MORE PEER REVIEW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/6/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29911.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CHANGE WILL ENCOUNTER STIFF RESISTANCE IN RE-ORG OF CIA. MUCH OF EARLIER CRITICISM FOCUSED ON A FEW HIGH-PROFILE COVERT OPS. CRITICIZED CIA FOR DOING WHAT IT TOLD TO DO - DESTABILIZE NICARAGUA, OUST SOVIETS FROM AFGHANISTAN, COOPERATE WITH RACIST GVT OF SOUTH AFRICA IN SUPPORTING ANGOLAN REBEL SAVIMBI.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_29912.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CHANGES DRESS CODE - DURING SUMMER MONTHS ON FRIDAY EMPLOYEES CAN DRESS DOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29913.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA USES ENNEAGRAM TO HELP AGENTS UNDERSTAND THE BEHAVIOR OF INDIVIDUAL WORLD LEADERS. ENNEAGRAM DIVIDES PEOPLE INTO NINE TYPES - IT IS MOVING INTO MAINSTREAM.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/12/94 64 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29914.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA-PENTAGON JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION RECOMMENDED MAJOR CHANGES IN U.S. GVT SECURITY PROCEDURES, INCLUDING LIMITING DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION AND STRENGTHENING SECURITY CHECKS. RECOMMENDATIONS LISTED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29915.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS PASSES FREE TRADE IN IDEAS LEGISLATION. MOYNIHAN SECRECY COMMISSION CREATED - TO INVESTIGATE MATTERS RELATED TO ANY LEGISLATION, EXECUTIVE ORDER, REGULATION, PRACTICE, OR PROCEDURE RELATING TO ACCESS TO OR CLASSIFICATION OF INFO OR INVOLVING SECRECY CLEARANCES AND TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS. COMMISSION APPOINTED IN 3 GROUPS OF 4 BY PRESIDENT. CONGRESS URGED COMMISSION TO BE APPOINTED WITHIN 60 DAYS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/94 13-4 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29916.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DAVID CORN OF NATION AND VARIOUS OTHERS MEET AT CIA TO DISCUSS AGENCY'S HANDLING OF FOIA REQUESTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/10/94 369-370 source code: NA

111-ciabase_29917.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JAMES WOOLSEY REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO POLYGRAPH TEST. OP-ED BY STEFAN HALPER

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/17/94 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29918.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY ACKNOWLEDGES HE TOOK LIE-DETECTOR (POLYGRAPH) TEST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/20/94 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29919.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY DENIES RUMORS HE WILL QUIT AND DEFENDS CIA'S POST-SOVIET REFORM. TELLS HOW AMES FINANCES BLEW AMES COVER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29920.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DRAFT PRESIDENTIAL ORDER TARGETS SECRECY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29921.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FRANK RUOCCO, DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION OF CIA RAISED QUESTION OF RESERVED PARKING AS A JOB PERK. CIA OFFICER BARRY L. STEVENSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF LEADERSHIP ANALYSIS, SENT BLISTERING MEMO TO HIS BOSS DOUGLAS J. MACEACHIN, DDI. HE WANTED LEADERSHIP TO SAY PERKS PROVIDED TO THOSE WHO PROVIDED OUTSTANDING SERVICE, ETC., AND THEY DESERVE THIS ACCOMMODATION. MANY CIA'ERS IGNORE PARKING RESTRICTIONS. RUOCCO'S MEMO SAYS THERE IS A PROGRESSIVE 'ANTI-MANAGEMENT' ATTITUDE IN CIA'S ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29922.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GVT-APPOINTED PANEL TOLD CIA AND DOD THEY SHOULD STREAMLINE PROCEDURES FOR CLASSIFYING INFO AND DECIDING WHO SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO NATIONAL SECRETS. GROUP RECOMMENDED THAT INVESTIGATIVE FUNCTIONS OF 7 U.S. SECURITY ORGS BE MELDED INTO A SINGLE AGENCY FOR REVIEWING WHO CAN SEE SECRETS. AIM TO STANDARDIZE ACCESS REQUIREMENTS AND IMPROVE QUALITY OF BACKGROUND CHECKS REQUIRED FOR 800,000 PEOPLE CLEARED TO SEE MOST SENSITIVE NATIONAL SECURITY DATA. GROUP RECOMMENDED CONTINUED USE OF POLYGRAPH, AND TO AUTHORIZE AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION OF MOST SECRETS WITHIN 25 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29923.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LAWRENCE FARWELL FORMER CONTRACT RESEARCHER FOR CIA SAYS WAY AGENCY GETS PEOPLE WITH POLYGRAPH IS WITH CONTROL QUESTIONS. TO BEAT POLYGRAPH YOU FAKE HUGE RESPONSE TO CONTROL QUESTION. YOU CONSTRICT YOUR STOMACH TO STIMULATE NAUSEA, COLD SWEATS AND TERROR. FARWELL SAYS ANYONE CAN LEARN TO LIE IN 10 MINUTES AND PROBABLY ALDRICH AMES DID LEARN. FARWELL COMMUNICATED CONCERNS TO CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT IN 3/10/94 OPEN LETTER THAT CRITICIZED JOINT SECURITY COMMISSION FOR ENDORSING POLYGRAPHS IN REPORT, "REDEFINING SECURITY." FARWELL IS HEAD OF HUMAN BRAIN RESEARCH LABORATORY THAT HAS DEVELOPED FAIL-SAFE WAY TO DETECT LYING. FARWELL'S MERA SYSTEM INVOLVES MEASURING INVOLUNTARY MEMMERS (MEMORY AND ENCODING RELATED MULTIFACETED ELECTROMAGNETIC RESPONSE) WHICH OCCUR WHENEVER FARWELL SHOWS A SUBJECT "NOTEWORTHY INFO." TESTEE SITS IN A CHAIR AND STRAPS ON LITTLE HEADBAND WITH METAL SENSORS. FARWELL SITS AT A COMPUTER SCREEN AND INSTRUCTS SUBJECT TO "PRESS A BUTTON" WHENEVER SUBJECT SPOTS A PICTURE OF, SAY, "BIG BIRD." THIS IS A "TARGET" REQUIRING A RESPONSE, AND WHENEVER SUBJECTS SEES BIG BIRD, HIS BRAIN EMITS A MERMER. FARWELL THEN FLASHES A PHOTO OF A BOX OF "TIDE" NO MERMER. THIS IS AN IRRELEVANT. PAYOFF WITH "PROBE." LENIN AT FINLAND STATION; FRONT PAGE OF DAILY WORKER; YOU AND LEE DISCOING BENEATH A WHIRLING BALL. EVEN THOUGH YOU DONT PRESS A BUTTON, YOU'RE MERMERING INSANELY. CIA FUNDED FARWELL FOR 6 YEARS AND CIA CONSIDERS IT LEGIT. BUT RESEARCH STOPPED BECAUSE MERMERS SO DIFFICULT TO MEASURE THAT MACHINERY CAN'T BE USED WITHOUT A "MAGNETICALLY SHIELD ROOM." FARWELL TESTED 21 PEOPLE AND CORRECTLY IDENTIFIED 17 AS FBI AGENTS AND FOUR WHO WERE NOT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/94 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29924.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM'S (NISP) 5-YEAR LONG EFFORT TO PRODUCE A SINGLE INDUSTRY-WIDE NISP OPERATING MANUAL MAY BE DERAILED AT LAST MINUTE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/24/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29925.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEWLY CLASSIFIED DOCS ARE ACCUMULATING FASTER THAN THE GLACIAL PACE OF DECLASSIFICATION. ARTICLE BY JESSICA MATHEWS OF COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/94 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29926.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OPM ASKS AGENCIES USING PRIVATE INVESTIGATORS TO RETURN BUSINESS TO OPM. AGENCIES THAT USE PIs ARE DEA, NASA, U.S. CUSTOMS SERVICE, FBI, CIA AND OTHERS. OPM ACCUSED VIACOM INTERNATIONAL OF MISHANDLING ALL 153 MONITORED CASES IN 92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/11/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29927.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PUSH FOR A NATIONAL IDENTITY (ID) CARD.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/94 28 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_29928.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SECRECY INCREASED IN 94. EXPANSION OF NATIONAL SECURITY SECRECY IN U.S. GVT CONTINUED IN 1994** BUT AT A SUBSTANTIALLY SLOWER RATE THAN IN PAST YEARS, ACCORDING TO THE LATEST ANNUAL REPORT OF INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO). TOTAL NUMBER OF NATIONAL SECURITY CLASSIFICATION "ACTIONS" DROPPED BY 26 PERCENT TO 4.7 MILLION, LOWEST EVER REPORTED BY ISOO IN ITS 15 ANNUAL REPORTS. (EACH "ACTION" REPRESENTS THE CLASSIFICATION OF A UNIT OF INFO, WHETHER IT IS A SINGLE WORD OR A THOUSAND PAGE REPORT.) ISOO SAYS, "1994 WAS A BANNER YEAR FOR DECLASSIFICATION" WITH SOME 11.2 MILLION PAGES DECLASSIFIED, AN INCREASE OF 70% FROM 93. (THE BULK DECLASSIFICATION OF 44 MILLION PAGES IN 11/94 IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE TOTAL FOR FISCAL YEAR 94 WHICH ENDED 9/30/94. DESPITE THESE SIGNIFICANT CHANGES, HOWEVER, THE SECRECY SYSTEM CONTINUED TO EXPAND. FACT IS OBSCURED IN REPORT, WHICH MEASURES CLASSIFICATION IN "ACTIONS" AND DECLASSIFICATION IN "PAGES." BUT ISOO DIRECTOR STEVEN GARFINKEL CONFIRMED THAT CLASSIFICATION CONTINUED TO OUTPACE DECLASSIFICATION. EXPLODING INVENTORY OF SECRET DOCUMENTS BEMOANED BY NEW ARCHIVIST OF THE U.S., JOHN W. CARLIN. HE NOTED BACKLOG OF 25 YEAR OLD DOCUMENTS AWAITING REVIEW AT NATIONAL ARCHIVES HAD NEARLY QUADRUPLD FROM 126 MILLION PAGES TEN YEARS AGO TO 450 MILLION PAGES TODAY. "UNLESS THE NEW EXECUTIVE ORDER [REQUIRING AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION OF MOST 25 YEAR OLD DOCUMENTS] IS SUCCESSFUL, THE SITUATION WILL ONLY GET WORSE," CARLIN SAID. "NOT ONLY DO WE HAVE A SERIOUS PROBLEM TODAY, IT IS ACCELERATING." CARLIN EXPLAINED BULK DECLASSIFICATION OF OLD DOCUMENTS CAN BE PERFORMED INEXPENSIVELY. WHEN THE PRESIDENT ORDERED DECLASSIFICATION OF SOME 44 MILLION PAGES OF WORLD WAR II AND OTHER RECORDS LAST NOVEMBER, COST OF IMPLEMENTING ORDER WAS A MERE \$386 PER MILLION PAGES DECLASSIFIED. SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN 7/95. STEVEN AFTERGOOD PROJECT ON GVT SECRECY FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS SAFTERGOOD(at)IGC.APC.ORG 6/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29929.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRECY. PRESIDENT CLINTON SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER IN NOV THAT OPENED 21 MILLION PAGES OF WWII DOCUMENTS TO PUBLIC SECURITY. FURTHER RE DECLASSIFICATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/17/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29930.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. GOVERNMENT DECLASSIFIED 18,501 PAGES DAILY BUT CRANKED OUT 17,558 OTHERS PER REPORT BY INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE. GOVERNMENT CREATED 6.4 MILLION SECRETS IN FISCAL 93, ONE PERCENT MORE THAN IN 92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29931.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY USING ROBOTIC HIGH-SPEED DATA PROCESSING SYSTEM BY STORAGE TECHNOLOGY CORP. NEW SYSTEM, CALLED POWERHORN, LINKS COMPUTERS. POWERHORN'S ROBOTIC ARMS CAN RETRIEVE AND INSERT CARTRIDGES. NEWER SYSTEM TO BE CALLED TIMBERLANE WHICH APPARENTLY CIA WANTS TO ACQUIRE FOR UPGRADING ITS DESIST TERRORISM DATA BASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/3/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29932.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. INTEL TO INVESTIGATE RELIABILITY OF LIE DETECTOR OR POLYGRAPH TESTS. EUROPEAN INTEL HAVE OFTEN CRITICIZED U.S. RELIANCE ON TESTS. CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS TRAINED TO BEAT LIE DETECTOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/27/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29933.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** FOIA - CIA AND FBI FILES NOT IN THIS LIFE. IN APRIL LAST YEAR, CLINTON ORDERED CIA, FBI AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES TO RELEASE ALL CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS OVER 25 YEARS OLD, EXCEPT SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS CONCERNING "SOURCES AND METHODS" AND A FEW OTHER TOPICS. OF THE ESTIMATED 40 MILLION PAGES OF CIA DOCUMENTS THAT SHOULD BE DECLASSIFIED, 9 MILLION WERE SUPPOSED TO BE DECLASSIFIED THIS YEAR BY A NEW COMPUTERIZED SYSTEM WHICH HAS EFFECTIVELY PRODUCED ... NOTHING. CIA APPARENTLY TRIED TO MODIFY EXISTING SOFTWARE TO DO BEFORE REALIZING THAT COLD WAR CIA SOFTWARE JUST CAN'T DECLASSIFY EFFICIENTLY. SO THE CIA HAD TO START ALL OVER AND HAS "A WORKING PROTOTYPE." SYSTEM IS SUPPOSED TO START WORKING IN 3/97. FBI ISN'T MAKING ANY SUCH PROMISES. "LAG TIME" AT FBI HAS INCREASED SINCE CLINTON'S ORDER. IN RESPONSE LETTERS, THE FBI FOIA OFFICE SAYS "DELAYS IN EXCESS OF TWO YEARS ARE NOT UNCOMMON." FBI TESTIFIED IN COURT THAT PROCESSING TIME FOR LARGE FOIA REQUESTS (THOSE IN EXCESS OF 100 PAGES - THE "HARD TRACK") IS 90 MONTHS. REQUESTS FOR LESS THAN 100 PAGES (THE "EASY" TRACK) ARE RUNNING JUST UNDER THREE YEARS. THE FBI HAS BEEN CLAIMING EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES FOR THE LAST 15 YEARS AND SHOWS STATISTICS FOR AVERAGE RESPONSE TIME GOING DOWN FROM 7.5 YEARS TO ABOUT 1.5 YEARS. BUT THE BUREAU INCLUDES IN THESE FIGURES LARGE NUMBERS OF QUICKLY-ISSUED "NON-RESPONSE" ANSWERS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/16/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29934.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** OVER PAST 18 MONTHS OMNISEC INTERNATIONAL IN MCCLEAN, VIRGINIA HAS BEEN HANDLING CIA SECURITY CHECKS. IT ALSO CALLED OMNIPLEX WORLD SERVICES, OMNITECH, OMNISERVE AND OMNIKLEEN AND IS HEAD BY JULIEN PATTERSON, ADM DIRECTOR IS ROBERT FRANCIS TOTH AND TOM TRIPOLI, A FORMER CIA MAN, IS A KEY OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29935.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **1995-1998** SECRECY CLASSIFICATIONS: CONFIDENTIAL INFO IS THAT WHICH COULD CAUSE "DAMAGE TO NATIONAL SECURITY" IF IT IS DISCLOSED. SECRET INFO WOULD CAUSE "SERIOUS DAMAGE." TOP-SECRET WOULD CAUSE "EXCEPTIONALLY GRAVE" DAMAGE. SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFO IS MORE SENSITIVE THAN TOP-SECRET AND DEALS WITH SOPHISTICATED TECHNICAL SYSTEMS FOR COLLECTING INFO OR THE DATA COLLECTED BY THOSE SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29936.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CALIFORNIA COMPANY PRINTRAK INTERNATIONAL WANTS TO SELL ID SYSTEMS FOR HUGE CUSTOMERS. IT HAS PRODUCED AUTOMATED FRINGERRINT ID SYSTEMS FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29937.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLASSIFICATION. WNINTEL OR "WARNING NOTICE--INTEL SOURCES OR METHODS INVOLVED," AND NOCONTRACT, MEANING NOT RELEASABLE TO CONTRACTORS/CONSULTANTS NO LONGER AUTHORIZED. DURING TRANSITION CLASSIFICATIONS TO BE NOFORN - NOT RELEASABLE TO FOREIGN NATIONALS, OR ORCON - DISSEMINATION AND EXTRACTION OF INFO CONTROLLED BY ORIGINATOR. PROPIN FOR CAUTION PROPRIETARY INFO INVOLVED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29938.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON EASES GVT SECRECY RULES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/95 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29939.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON EASES GVT'S SECRECY RULES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/18/95 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29940.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IDENTITY CARDS. PENTAGON'S "MARC" LEADING THE WAY FOR U.S. ID CARD? SINCE LATE AUGUST 94, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS BEEN ISSUING ITS NEW MARC OR "MULTI-TECHNOLOGY AUTOMATED READER CARD" FOR ALL AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. MARC IS A SOPHISTICATED "SMART CARD" INTEGRATING SEVERAL DIFFERENT IDENTIFICATION TECHNOLOGIES AND CAN BE USED NOT ONLY AS AN "ID" BUT AS A "KEY" FOR ACCESS CONTROL TO PHYSICALLY PROTECTED AREAS OR TO COMPUTER NETWORKS AND OTHER SECURE EQUIPMENT. ACCORDING TO A PENTAGON INTERNAL BRIEFING MEMO, THE CREDIT CARD-SIZED MARC INCLUDES "A STANDARD '3 OF 9' BAR CODE, MAGNETIC STRIP, EMBOSSED DATA, PRINTED INFORMATION, AN ELECTRONIC (DIGITIZED) PHOTOGRAPH, AND AN INTEGRATED CIRCUIT (IC) COMPUTER CHIP." THIS COMBINATION OF TECHNOLOGIES MEANS MARC CAN INTERFACE WITH EXISTING RUDIMENTARY IMPRINTING MACHINES (SUCH AS "IRONING-BOARD" CREDIT CARD MACHINES) AS WELL AS HIGH TECHNOLOGY ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS. MILITARY'S MARC COULD BE CONSIDERED A NATIONAL IDENTITY CARD PROTOTYPE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29941.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MITRE CORPORATION. PREPARED A STUDY, "INTERAGENCY DECLASSIFICATION SUPPORT SYSTEMS: ESTIMATED COSTS AND IMPLEMENTATION CONSIDERATIONS," AT THE REQUEST OF NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND THE INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE. STUDY SAY BY RELEASING DECLASSIFIED INFO IN ELECTRONIC FORMAT, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE ABILITY TO ANALYZE PATTERNS BY COMPUTER COULD REVEAL CLASSIFIED INFORMATION. S&GB STEVE AFTERGOOD 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29942.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW TECHNOLOGY FOR AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION. CURRENT ISSUE OF D.C.-BASED SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN, THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AND INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE IN ORDER TO NOT BE CAUGHT "BEHIND THE CURVE," COMMISSIONED A MITRE CORP STUDY CONCERNING POSSIBLE AUTOMATING OF DECLASSIFICATION OF SECRET DOCUMENTS AND THE TECHNOLOGY THAT MAY BE REQUIRED. DRAFTS OF THE PENDING EXECUTIVE ORDER ON CLASSIFICATION CALL FOR NEW TECHNOLOGICAL APPROACHES TO DECLASSIFICATION AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT-WIDE DATA BASE ON ALL DECLASSIFIED INFORMATION. MITRE STUDY, 10/94, IS ENTITLED INTERAGENCY DECLASSIFICATION SUPPORT SYSTEM - ESTIMATED COSTS AND IMPLEMENTATION CONSIDERATIONS. GREATER AUTOMATION WAS FOUND TO BE NECESSARY TO OVERCOME THE ENORMOUS BACKLOG AND TO MINIMIZE INCONSISTENCY OF DECLASSIFICATION OF THE SAME MATERIAL BY DIFFERENT AGENCIES. TECHNOLOGY INVOLVED WOULD ALSO SPEEDUP REFERRAL OF DOCUMENTS FROM RECIPIENT AGENCIES TO THE EMITTING AGENCY. TECHNOLOGY SHOULD HELP REDUCE COST OF DECLASSIFICATION WHICH CURRENTLY INVOLVES BETWEEN 600 TO 800 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29943.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF SECURITY SWEARS BY THE LIE DETECTOR OR POLYGRAPH. DEUTCH SAYS THEIR RELIANCE ON THE POLYGRAPH "IS TRULY INSANE." HE IS THINKING ABOUT CUTTING BACK ON IT TO HELP "GETTING FLEXIBLE MINDS TO COME IN AND STAY."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29944.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PUBLIC DOCUMENTATION EFFORT AT THE CIA THROUGH ITS CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE (CSI) AND ITS OUTREACH PROGRAM, THE CIA SEEMS TO BE MAKING A SERIOUS EFFORT TO "OPEN" THE AGENCY AND ITS DOCUMENTATION TO PUBLIC USE. THE OUTREACH PROGRAM, WHICH IS UNDER THE CIA PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE, IS RUN BY TOM DOUGHERTY'S SMALL BUT ACTIVE PUBLIC LIAISON OFFICE. ON A REGULAR BASIS, THE OUTREACH

PROGRAM SENDS INFO PACKETS OF UNCLASSIFIED MATERIALS TO CIA INSTITUTIONAL PARTNERS, INCLUDING COPIES OF FAX AND PRESS RELEASES, AND ON-THE-RECORD SPEECHES AND UNCLASSIFIED TESTIMONY BY CIA OFFICIALS WHICH IS ALSO MADE AVAILABLE ON THE CIA'S WEB HOMEPAGE. CSI HISTORY STAFF IS UNDER DR. KEVIN C. RUFFNER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29945.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRECY, CLASSIFICATION. COMMISSION ON PROTECTING AND REDUCING GVT SECRECY, ALSO CALLED THE MOYNIHAN COMMISSION AFTER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR DANIEL P. MOYNIHAN WHO, SEVERAL YEARS AGO, CONCEIVED THE LEGISLATION THAT LED TO THE RECENT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMISSION. EVERYONE ON THIS BIPARTISAN COMMISSION, INCLUDING MEMBERS FROM BOTH HOUSES OF CONGRESS, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, AND THE PRIVATE SECTOR SEEMS AGREES "THIS GOVERNMENT IS SHOT THROUGH WITH WILLY-NILLY APPLICATIONS OF SECRECY." THE COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE "ALL MATTERS" RELATED TO CLASSIFICATION AND PERSONAL SECURITY; AND TO SUBMIT A REPORT TO CONGRESS WITHIN TWO YEARS WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REFORM. IN ADDITION TO MOYNIHAN, HELMS, DEUTCH, COMBEST, AND FAGA, THE COMMISSION HAS SEVEN OTHER MEMBERS: REP. LEE HAMILTON (DEM., INDIANA), WHITE HOUSE STAFF SECRETARY JOHN PODESTA, PROF. SAMUEL HUNTINGTON, FORMER AMBASSADOR RICHARD FOX, FORMER WALL STREET JOURNAL REPORTER ELLEN HUME, FORMER NSC STAFFER ALISON FORTIER WHO IS NOW WITH ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL, AND BUSINESSMAN MAURICE SONNENBERG.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 28 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29946.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. DEFENSE DEPT'S POLYGRAPH INSTITUTE (DODPI) HAS AWARDED A CONTRACT TO A CALIFORNIA-BASED COMPANY, EYE-DYNAMICS INC., TO ADAPT ITS PATENTED MEDICAL EYE MOVEMENT SYSTEM TO FIELD OF PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY DETECTION OF DECEPTION (PDD).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/31/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29947.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALLS AND CLOTHING NO BARRIER TO CAMERA THAT CAN LOOK THROUGH THEM BEING PRODUCED BY MILLTECH. WITHIN 30 METERS CAMERA PICKS UP HEAT EMISSIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS AND THEN CREATES A DIGITIZED MAP ON A TV SCREEN. A BRITISH COMPANY PRODUCES IMAGEBASE THAT CAN DIGITALIZE AN INDIVIDUALS FACE TO CIA, INTERPOL, FBI, BRITISH CUSTOMS AND THE NATIONAL CRIMINAL INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/21/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29948.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOLLOWING OKLAHOMA CITY CAR BOMBING, GSA WAS GIVEN THE MONUMENTAL TASK OF TIGHTENING UP SECURITY AT ALL GOVERNMENT FACILITIES AND UPGRADING ITS FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE (FPS). ONE PART OF THE PROGRAM IS NOW OPERATIONAL. ALL NEW FEDERAL EMPLOYEES, "FROM JANITORS ON UP," ARE SUBJECTED TO SECURITY AND BACKGROUND CHECKS BY FBI.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 47 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29949.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** LIE DETECTORS - POLYGRAPH GETS COMPUTERIZED. PROF. JOEL REICHERTER PUBLISHED A DESCRIPTION OF "ADVANCED POLYGRAPH TESTING" USING COMPUTER ANALYSIS OF WAVEFORMS OF HEART RATE, BLOOD PRESSURE, SKIN CONDUCTANCE AND RESPIRATORY DYNAMICS. "THIS ANALYTICAL INNOVATION REDUCES THE POTENTIAL FOR TEST RESULTS BEING TAINTED BY AN EXAMINER'S BIAS OR INCOMPETENCE, THUS BRINGING US ONE STEP CLOSER TO A TRULY OBJECTIVE METHOD OF LIE DETECTION." THE PROFESSOR SHOULD TRY IT OUT ON THE NUMEROUS CUBAN AGENTS WHO DRANK STRONG COFFEE AND TO GET "HIGH STRUNG" TO PASS CIA LIE DETECTOR TESTS WHILE BEING FAITHFUL AGENTS OF FIDEL CASTRO. HE COULD ALSO TRY IT ON THE SON OF A FORMER US POLYGRAPH EXPERT TRAINED BY HIS FATHER TO TRICK THE MACHINE. APPARENTLY ONE OF THE BEST TRICKS IS TO THINK REAL HARD ABOUT SEX, NO MATTER WHAT QUESTION YOU'RE ASKED. AND THEN WHEN A TOUGH QUESTION COMES -- "ARE YOU A SPY" -- YOU QUICKLY CHANGE TO PRACTICING YOGA OR THINKING ABOUT OFFICE WORK. PALADIN PRESS' "DECEPTION DETECTION - WINNING THE POLYGRAPH GAME," BY CHARLES CLIFTON. AN ISRAELI SECURITY FIRM IS TRYING TO SELL A LIE DETECTOR WHICH WORKS OVER THE TELEPHONE BY SIMPLY ANALYZING VOCAL TENSION AND FREQUENCY CHANGES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/9/98 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29950.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** NSC GRANTED HIGHEST SECURITY CLEARANCES TO 35 INDIVIDUALS IN INDUSTRY AND ACADEMIA ON A TEMPORARY BASIS OVER PAST TWO YEARS BEFORE COMPLETION OF BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS, PER A GAO REPORT THAT FOUND NO BREACH BY ANYONE RECEIVING "SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION" (SCI) CLEARANCES AT THE WHITE HOUSE. GAO NOTED NSC STOPPED GRANTING TEMPORARY SCI CLEARANCES IN AUGUST, LEAVING SUCH TO CIA, WHICH IS RESPONSIBLE FOR OVERSEEING SCI CLEARANCES GRANTED TO ALL AGENCIES OUTSIDE THE IC. SCI CLEARANCES ARE HIGHER THAN "TOP-SECRET" AND ALLOW GOVT EMPLOYEES AND CONTRACTORS ACCESS TO INFO ABOUT SENSITIVE TECHNICAL INTEL-GATHERING SYSTEMS -- SATELLITES, SPY PLANES, SUBMARINES AND GROUND-LISTENING POSTS -- AS WELL AS PHOTOS AND ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS THOSE SYSTEMS GENERATE. SINCE 1993, CIA HAS GRANTED SCI CLEARANCES TO 840 EMPLOYEES IN THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE. GAO RELEASED ITS REPORT, SHORTLY AFTER THE FBI ANNOUNCED THAT TWO FORMER EMPLOYEES AT THE NSA -- DAVID W. GRIFFITH, A CRYPTANALYST, AND HIS WIFE, J. MARIE GRIFFITH -- ENTERED GUILTY PLEAS FOR FAILING TO RETURN CLASSIFIED INFO AFTER THEY LEFT GOVT SERVICE. UNAUTHORIZED REMOVAL AND RETENTION OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS A MISDEMEANOR, PUNISHABLE BY A FINE OF UP TO \$1,000 AND ONE YEAR IN JAIL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29951.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BERNARD SHAW, IMAGINE HOW PAUL GINSBERG MAY BE FEELING. HE'S THE TAPE EXPERT HIRED BY THE SENATE GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO DETERMINE IF ANY OF THE VIDEOS RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE WERE DOCTORED. HE'S LIKELY TO STUDY THIS TAPE OF THE PRESIDENT WITH ASIAN BUSINESSMAN, JAMES RIADY, AND THE SUDDEN SHIFT THAT APPEARS ON THE VIDEO, WHICH GOES FROM A CLOSE-UP OF MR. CLINTON AND RIADY TALKING TO A WIDER SHOT OF THE OVAL OFFICE. GINSBERG HAS INVESTIGATED TAPES CONNECTED WITH THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING AND WOODY ALLEN'S CHILD CUSTODY BATTLE, AMONG MANY OTHERS. I'VE BEEN INVOLVED IN A NUMBER OF PROSECUTIONS WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OF LOCAL AND STATE POLITICIANS. CNN 10/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29952.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA AND OTHER SECURITY-RELATED AGENCIES HAVE DECLASSIFIED MILLIONS OF PAGES OF DOCUMENTS IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS BUT WON'T COME CLOSE TO THE GOAL OF ALL 25-YEAR-OLD MATERIAL BY 2000** . EDMUND COHEN, CIA DIRECTOR OF INFO MANAGEMENT, SAID CIA HOPES TO RELEASE 1 MILLION PAGES OF HISTORICALLY VALUABLE MATERIAL THIS YEAR AND 5 MILLION PAGES NEXT YEAR. THE AGENCY HAS ALSO REDUCED FROM 924 TO 41 THOSE CIA OFFICIALS AUTHORIZED TO PERFORM ORIGINAL CLASSIFICATION. THE CIA WOULD COMPLETE WORK ON ONLY 13 MILLION OF ITS 40 MILLION PAGES BY YEAR 2000. BILL LEONARD, DIRECTOR OF SECURITIES PROGRAMS AT THE PENTAGON, SAID DOD WOULD WADE THROUGH LESS THAN HALF THE 1 BILLION PAGES OF SECRET DOCUMENTS, A. BRYAN SIEBERT, DIRECTOR OF DECLASSIFICATION AT THE ENERGY DEPARTMENT, SAID HIS OFFICE, WHILE CLOSER TO TARGET, WOULDN'T GET THROUGH ALL ITS DOCUMENTS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS. STEVEN GARFINKEL, DIRECTOR OF INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, SAID MAJOR PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE SINCE THE 1995 DIRECTIVE. OF 650 MILLION PAGES DECLASSIFIED SINCE 1980, ABOUT 400 MILLION HAVE COME IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. "AGENCIES THAT NEVER CONTEMPLATED LARGE-SCALE DECLASSIFICATION, LIKE THE CIA, NSA AND NRO, NOW HAVE IN PLACE PRODUCTIVE DECLASSIFICATION UNITS." AP 3/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29953.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ID SMART CARDS. CHICAGO TRANSIT AUTHORITY (CTA) SELLS PREPAID FARECARDS ENABLING RIDERS TO PAY IN ADVANCE, AND HELPING CTA GET MONEY IN ADVANCE, AND REDUCING THEFT BY CTA EMPLOYEES. INDIVIDUAL FARECARD SERIAL NUMBERS ALSO ALLOW THE CTA TO PRINT OUT EXTREMELY DETAILED TRANSACTION REPORTS WHICH SHOW DATE, HOUR, MINUTE AND SECOND OF EACH USE (AND ALSO GIVES GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION). INFO ALLOWS POLICE TO TRACK AN INDIVIDUAL'S TRAVEL. SIMILAR "TRAFFIC ANALYSIS" HELPED FRENCH POLICE IN PARIS LOCATE AND ARREST A "CARTE ORANGE" COUNTERFEITER WHO MANAGED TO MAKE DOZENS OF FALSE FARECARDS, BUT ALL WITH THE SAME CODED SERIAL NUMBER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/9/98 11 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29954.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **DCI TENET VISITED POLICE HQS IN LOWER MANHATTAN TO SEE THE NERVE CENTER OF THE CITY'S WAR ON CRIME. TENET, THE QUEENS-BORN HEAD OF CIA IS THE LATEST OF AGENCY OFFICIALS WHO HAVE VISITED TO STUDY THE PROGRAM KNOWN AS COMPSTAT, IN WHICH THE DEPARTMENT USES BLOCK-BY-BLOCK CRIME STATISTICS TO MEASURE POLICE PERFORMANCE, DETECT CRIME TRENDS AND QUICKLY DEPLOY RESOURCES TO TROUBLE SPOTS. THE PROGRAM, WHICH THE DEPARTMENT BEGAN USING IN 1994 , GOT ITS NAME FOR ITS USE OF COMPUTER STATISTICS...**"

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/6/99 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_29955.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined POLYGRAPH TESTERS DEFEND IT AS MERELY ONE OF MANY TOOLS IN THE "ART OF INTERROGATION." A POLYGRAPH TEST IS NEVER THE LAST WORD, AND NEVER VIEWED AS INFALLIBLE. MUCH OF ITS POWER, LIES IS INTIMIDATING TESTEES. NOBODY KNOWS FOR SURE WHAT THE SENSITIVITY AND SPECIFICITY OF POLYGRAPH TESTING ARE. THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL STUDIES IN WHICH CRIMINAL SUSPECTS WERE INTERROGATED WITH THE HELP OF THE POLYGRAPH AND RESEARCHERS THEN TRIED TO QUANTIFY THE NUMBER OF FALSE POSITIVE AND FALSE NEGATIVE RESPONSES. FROM THESE, A SENSITIVITY OF 88 PERCENT AND A SPECIFICITY OF 53 PERCENT FOR CRIMINAL POLYGRAPH TESTING HAVE BEEN CALCULATED. AT THE WORKPLACE THERE'S ONE UNAVOIDABLE RESULT. THERE ARE ALWAYS FAR MORE FALSE POSITIVE RESULTS THAN TRUE POSITIVE ONES. THE HANDFUL OF TRUE SPIES MAY BE DETECTED, BUT THEY WILL BE HIDDEN IN A CROWD OF PEOPLE WHO LOOK LIKE THEM BUT WHO ACTUALLY AREN'T SPIES. IF .5 OF 1 PERCENT OF EMPLOYEES ARE SPIES, AND POLYGRAPHY IS AS ACCURATE AS IT IS ESTIMATED TO BE, THEN THE RATIO OF PEOPLE FALSELY ACCUSED WILL BE ABOUT 100 TO 1. EVEN IF SENSITIVITY AND SPECIFICITY ARE EACH 98 PERCENT--FAR HIGHER THAN THEY ACTUALLY ARE WITH POLYGRAPHS--THE RESULTS WILL STILL BE LOPSIDED TOWARD FALSE ACCUSATION. IF A 3,000-PERSON ORGANIZATION HARBORING 15 SPIES WERE TESTED WITH THIS DEGREE OF ACCURACY, FOUR TIMES AS MANY PEOPLE WOULD BE FALSELY ACCUSED AS JUSTLY ACCUSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/99 B4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29956.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE GOVT HAS BEGUN POLYGRAPHING 5,000 NUCLEAR WEAPONS SCIENTISTS AND OTHER EMPLOYEES AT THE DEPT OF ENERGY, EXTENDING USE OF "LIE DETECTOR" TESTS FOR THE FIRST TIME OUTSIDE THE CIA AND NSA. ENERGY SEC. RICHARDSON ORDERED THE TESTING IN RESPONSE TO ALLEGATIONS CHINESE SPIES STOLE NUCLEAR SECRETS FROM NATIONAL LABS. BUT STRONG OPPOSITION IS EMERGING AS THE DOE PREPARES TO PUBLISH REGULATIONS SPELLING OUT HOW THE POLYGRAPHS WILL BE ADMINISTERED TO THOUSANDS OF CONTRACT WORKERS AND EMPLOYEES AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT. THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, WHICH RUNS THE LOS ALAMOS AND LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABS UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE DOE, IS THE EMPLOYER OF MANY OF THE NATION'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS SCIENTISTS. ALDRICH AMES AND OTHERS FOOLED POLYGRAPHS, AND NUMEROUS STUDIES SHOW THE DEVICES' TENDENCY TO REGISTER FREQUENT "FALSE POSITIVES." STUDIES ALSO FIND FALSE POSITIVES INCREASES WITH IQ. HUNDREDS OF CAREERS COULD BE RUINED IN A HUNT FOR SPIES WHO MAY NOT EXIST. EDWARD J. CURRAN, A VETERAN FBI COUNTERINTEL OFFICIAL WHO HEADS THE DOE'S NEWLY CREATED OFFICE OF COUNTERINTEL SAID IT COULD TAKE EXPERTS AT THE POLYGRAPH UNIT IN ALBUQUERQUE FOUR YEARS TO COMPLETE AN INITIAL ROUND OF EXAMS FOR THE THOUSANDS OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES AND PRIVATE CONTRACTORS. THOSE WHO REFUSE, WILL BE TRANSFERRED OUT OF NUCLEAR PROGRAMS THAT REQUIRE ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29957.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1970-1972** ON 12/4/72 SAM ADAMS TO INSPECTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE TO LODGE FORMAL COMPLAINT ABOUT CIA'S ESTIMATES OF ENEMY STRENGTH. BRECKINRIDGE INFORMED THE THEN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, WILLIAM COLBY - ADAMS HEARD NO MORE ABOUT HIS COMPLAINT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 206 source code: WON

111-ciabase_29958.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1997** RICHARD NUCCIO BLEW THE WHISTLE ON THE CIA AND WAS BLACKBALLED BY THE CIA. DETAILS. GEORGE 1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29959.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** DCI CASEY DEMANDED STUDIES ON FLOW OF WEAPONS FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR AS PRELUDE TO A NEW FINDING. WHEN CIA INVOLVED IN COVERT ACTION THE COMPARTMENTATION LEFT ANALYSTS IN THE DARK.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 243-8 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_29960.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA HAS CONFIRMED THE EXISTENCE OF THE STARGATE PROGRAM, WHICH USED PSYCHICS TO HELP THE AGENCY WITH CERTAIN TASKS. THOUGH MOST OF PROGRAM IS DISCONTINUED, THREE PSYCHICS WERE STILL REPORTEDLY WORKING OUT OF FORT MEADE, MARYLAND UP UNTIL AT LEAST JULY. PROF. RAY HYMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OREGON IN EUGENE, WHO EVALUATED PROGRAM FOR CIA, SAID THAT HE DID NOT SEE HOW THE PSYCHICS MADE ANY REAL CONTRIBUTION. HE SAID PSYCHICS WORKED PRIMARILY UNDER DIA AND WERE MADE AVAILABLE TO GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WHO REQUESTED THEM. HYMAN SAID THAT PROGRAM COST US\$20 MILLION OVER TWO DECADES. CIA SPOKESMAN MARK MANSFIELD SAID THAT CIA IS REVIEWING AVAILABLE PROGRAMS REGARDING PARAPSYCHOLOGICAL PHENOMENA TO DETERMINE THEIR USEFULNESS TO THE IC. HE SAID CIA IS MOSTLY INTERESTED IN REMOTE VIEWING. AFTER FIRST CIA SPONSORED RESEARCH IN 1970** S WAS FOUND UNPROMISING, MOST OF WORK WENT OVER TO DOD. CIA SPOKESMAN DAVID CHRISTIAN SAID CIA BELIEVES IT IS SOMETHING THAT SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED FURTHER BY PRIVATE SECTOR AND NOT BY CIA. AP 11/28/95; CNN HEADLINE NEWS 11/29/95; REUTER 11/28/95; AP 11/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29961.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **CLASSIFICATION. 1994-1997** ONE COURT CASE LIFTS THE VEIL ON THE HIGH COST OF CLASSIFICATION. LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/16/97 C1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29962.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **CLASSIFICATION, 1990-1997** THE INFORMATION SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE OF THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, SAYS THAT GOVERNMENT -- EXCEPT THE CIA -- SPENT \$5.23 BILLION ON CLASSIFICATION LAST YEAR. "FORCING AGENCIES TO ACCOUNT FOR WHAT THEY SPEND ON CLASSIFICATION HAS ALREADY SAVED TAXPAYERS \$400 MILLION IN JUST ONE YEAR, I'M SURE WE CAN SAVE LITERALLY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS." DECLASS, WENT FROM 5.1 MILLION PAGES IN 1988 TO 45 MILLION PAGES IN 1995. DECLASS IS MEASURED IN PAGES BECAUSE DOCUMENTS ARE TANGIBLE. CLASSIFICATION IS A DECISION ABOUT INFORMATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29963.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CLASSIFICATION, SECRECY, 1995-1997** WHAT IS OUT OF CONTROL IS GVT'S SYSTEM FOR CLASSIFYING AND KEEPING SECRETS. GVT OFFICIALS ROUTINELY LEAK TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS TO PUSH A POLICY GOAL -- OR A GRUDGE. ALSO GVT BUREAUCRATS ROUTINELY KEEP IMPORTANT INFO FROM THE PUBLIC -- AND FROM EACH OTHER -- FOR PETTY AND PAROCHIAL REASONS. THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON PROTECTING AND REDUCING GOVERNMENT SECRECY, PAINTS AN APPALLING PICTURE: ROUGHLY A HALF-MILLION GVT OFFICIALS AND CONTRACTORS HAVE THE POWER TO STAMP A DOCUMENT "SECRET" AND THEY DO, AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 3 MILLION A YEAR -- FAR IN EXCESS OF ANY REAL NEED. GVT GETS ABOUT A HALF-MILLION REQUESTS A YEAR TO MAKE DOCUMENTS PUBLIC VIA FOIA, BUT IT CAN TAKE MANY MONTHS OR EVEN YEARS TO RESPOND, AND REQUESTERS ARE OFTEN DISAPPOINTED. TYPICALLY, GREAT CHUNKS OF INFO ARE BLACKED OUT FOR REASONS OF "NATIONAL SECURITY." SOURCE: REPORT OF THE COMMISSION ON PROTECTING AND REDUCING GOVERNMENT SECRECY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/97 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29964.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLEARANCES. OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IS PREPARING TO COMPLETELY DISMANTLE OFFICE OF FEDERAL INVESTIGATIONS (OFI) AND TURN ITS OPS OVER TO PRIVATE INDUSTRY, ACCORDING TO NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTES ADVISORY NEWSLETTER. OFI DOES 40 PERCENT OF GVT'S 130,000 ANNUAL BACKGROUND SECURITY CHECKS FOR 76 FEDERAL AGENCIES. PENTAGON DOES 40 PERCENT, FBI AND CIA TOGETHER DO 15 PERCENT, AND PRIVATE CONTRACTORS DO REMAINING FIVE PERCENT. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY WAS OFI'S MAJOR CLIENT AND ACCOUNTED FOR 40 PERCENT OF ITS WORKLOAD.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 35 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29965.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLEARANCES, undefined EDWARD LEE EDWARD LEE HOWARD BEGAN HEARING FROM FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS, AND FORMER EMPLOYERS THAT FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS WERE ASKING QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM. THEY ASKED ABOUT POLITICAL ATTITUDES, RELATIONSHIPS WITH WOMEN, DRINKING HABITS, DRUGS AND FINANCES. THEY LOOKING FOR PEOPLE WHO BELIEVE "THE ENDS JUSTIFY THE MEANS."

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesada, MD, National Press Books. 33-4 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_29966.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CLEARANCES**, undefined **BOOKLET: SECURITY CLEARANCES, CONSIDERATION OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION IN THE CLEARANCE PROCESS. UNTIL ABOUT 91, WHEN AGENCIES BEGAN TO CHANGE THEIR SECURITY POLICIES AND PRACTICES REGARDING SEXUAL ORIENTATION, THERE WERE A NUMBER OF DOCUMENTED CASES WHERE DEFENSE CIVILIAN OR CONTRACTOR EMPLOYEES' SECURITY CLEARANCES WERE DENIED OR REVOKED BECAUSE OF THEIR SEXUAL ORIENTATION. A REVIEW AT EIGHT AGENCIES AND OUTREACH TO THE HOMOSEXUAL COMMUNITY HAVE NOT IDENTIFIED SUCH CASES SINCE 91. ALL EIGHT AGENCIES SAID HOMOSEXUALITY IS NOT A CRITERION IN GRANTING SECURITY CLEARANCES. FBI HAS SPECIAL PROCEDURES. GAO/NSAID-95-21** 3,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29967.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined ID CARDS. FRENCH COMPANY, SAGEM, SIGNED A \$45 MILLION CONTRACT WITH COLOMBIA FOR A NEW HIGH-TECH IDENTITY CARD FOR ITS 25 MILLION ADULTS. EACH CARD WILL HAVE FINGERPRINTS DIGITALIZED BY THE AUTOMATIC FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM (AFIS) DEVELOPED WITH MORPHO SYSTEMES (INT, N. 66 2) AND A DIGITALIZED FULL-FACE PHOTOGRAPH. MALAYSIA AND SINGAPORE, HOWEVER, SEEM TO FAVOR A SMART CARD ID SOLUTION. BIDDING IS UNDER WAY FOR THE 20 MILLION ID CARDS MALAYSIA NEEDS. SOUTH KOREA IS CONSIDERING A SMART CARD TO REPLACE DRIVERS' LICENSES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/9/98 13 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29968.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, undefined COMMO. ALL DCI DULLES' CABLES SENT THRU A SPECIAL CHANNEL, CODE-NAMED PROP, BETWEEN D.C. AND LEOPOLVILLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 504 source code: GS

111-ciabase_29969.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** CASTRO GIVEN CRYPTONYM AMTHUG, CHE GUEVARA WAS AMQUACK. DROLLER USED ALIAS FRANK BENDER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 206 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_29970.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1965** AMTHUG WAS COMMO NAME OF CIA FOR FIDEL CASTRO, AMQUACK WAS CHE GUEVARA'S NAME.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 81 source code: BG

111-ciabase_29971.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF STUDIES ON THE RELIABILITY OF POLYGRAPHS. GIVES STATISTICS. POLYGRAPH HAD CLEARLY BEEN SHOWN TO BE A TOTAL FAILURE IN THE AMES CASE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1995). SELL OUT: ALDRICH AMES AND THE CORRUPTION OF THE CIA. NY: Penguin USA 129-33, 192 source code: SELL

111-ciabase_29972.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORIAL BY MEG GREENFIELD, "HAS VETTING BECOME HARASSMENT?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/19/93 62 source code: NW

111-ciabase_29973.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **ENCRYPTION, 1950-1999** AUTHORITIES HAVE PRACTICALLY GIVEN UP FIGHT AGAINST ENCRYPTION. EVER MORE SOPHISTICATED ENCRYPTION IS ON THE MARKET AND BEING BROUGHT OUT EITHER BY SMALL COMPANIES IN COUNTRIES SUCH AS ISRAEL OR RUSSIA, OR BY AMERICAN PRODUCERS WHICH PROFIT FROM THE NEW TOLERANCE OF FOR EXPORT OF ENCRYPTION. SECURITY AND INTEL SERVICES HAVE DECIDED THAT IF THE ENCRYPTED TRAFFIC CANNOT BE CONTROLLED, THEY HAVE NO CHOICE BUT TO GET ACCESS TO EITHER THE SENDER'S OR THE RECEIVER'S EQUIPMENT; THAT MEANS CLASSIC OR NEW HIGH-TECH "BLACK BAG" JOBS. THE US, THE NETHERLANDS AND ELSEWHERE ARE PREPARING LEGISLATION TO ALLOW EITHER PHYSICAL OR (REMOTE) DIGITAL INTRUSION OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS SUCH AS THE PERSONAL COMPUTER OF A SUSPECT OR OF SOMEONE CONSIDERED TO BE A SECURITY THREAT. BY PLACING A PHYSICAL BUG OR TROJAN HORSE SOFTWARE IN SOMEONE'S PC, OR BY APPLYING HACKING SOFTWARE SUCH AS BACK ORIFICE, IT IS NO LONGER NECESSARY TO BREAK THE CRYPTO CODE USED TO SECURELY TRANSFER DATA, SINCE THE DATA CAN BE INTERCEPTED AT THE SOURCE OR THE RECEIVER, EITHER BEFORE ENCRYPTION TAKES PLACE OR AFTER THE MESSAGE HAS BEEN DECRYPTED ON RECEPTION. OF COURSE, SUCH POWERS ARE NOT GRANTED EASILY, BUT THE PUBLIC MENACE OF PEDOPHILE RINGS AND TERRORISTS HAS SERVED AS A POWERFUL ARGUMENT IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES FOR THE AUTHORITIES TO EXPERIMENT WITH THE INTRUSION OF PERSONAL COMPUTER SYSTEMS AND PRIVATE NETWORKS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/8/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29974.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FRANCE, EGYPT, ISRAEL, undefined AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN PARIS (DILLION) WAS SENT INFO VIA CIA [BACK CHANNEL] TO INSURE IT WOULD NOT BE DISTRIBUTED IN STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 30 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_29975.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1986** CLARRIDGE SENT A BACK CHANNEL CABLE TO LISBON. THIS IS THE WAY DIVISION CHIEFS COMMUNICATE WITH HIS CHIEFS ON MATTERS THAT ARE PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE -- USUALLY PERSONNEL MATTERS. HIS SECRETARY SET UP A SPECIAL (SOFT) FILE FOR THESE CABLES, SEPARATE FROM REGULAR COMMUNICATIONS. COPY OF ALL BACK-CHANNEL MESSAGES IS SENT TO THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS DDO. JUCHNIEWCZ HAD ACCESS TO ALL CABLES. AIR BRANCH PROPOSED NORTH USE ST.LUCIA AIRLINES, A CIA PROPRIETARY, THAT ALSO OPERATED AS A COMMERCIAL FREIGHT HAULER. CLARRIDGE LATER LEARNED THIS PART OF HOSTAGES-FOR-ARMS DEAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 312-3 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29976.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** CIA TRIED TO BRIBE ARBENZ BY OFFERING A SWISS BANK ACCOUNT. THE CIA CONSIDERED ASSASSINATING HIM, BUT DIDN'T WANT TO MAKE HIM A MARTYR.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 113 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_29977.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1990-1996** "THE CIA'S WHIPPING BOY, RICHARD NUCCIO." OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/96 C1-2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29978.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1961-1964** WITH A MIDDLE EAST INTEL OFFICER CLARRIDGE STARTS OP TO OPEN SEALED DIPLOMATIC POUCHES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 83 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_29979.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1950-1995** DISPATCHES WERE POUCHED, NOT CABLED, LENGTHY REPORTS ON OPERATIONS AND EVENTS. THEY DIED OUT WITH PRIMITIVE KEYPUNCH COMMUNICATIONS IN THE EARLY 1970S. OPTICAL READERS AND RAPID SOPHISTICATED ENCODING TECHNOLOGY, [MAKES] COMMO LIVE-TIME, REGARDLESS OF CABLE LENGTH. ACCORDINGLY THE PRESSURE FOR CONSTANT PRODUCTION INCREASED. C/OS WROTE MORE BUT KNEW LESS. [IN] A 1956

DISPATCH I HADN'T SMELLED IN HIS WORDS THE USUAL C/O HUNGER FOR RECRUITMENTS, THE SCALP-HUNTING GAME THAT WOULD EVENTUALLY GUT THE OPS DIRECTORATE'S HONESTY.....THE MORE I LEARNED ABOUT THE AGENCY, THE MORE CERTAIN I WAS THAT THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS GOLDEN AGE -- WHEN EVERY C/O WAS FROM HARVARD, YALE OR PRINCETON -- WAS REALLY BRONZE. IN A CLOSED SOCIETY, FRAUD AND MEDIOCRITY SPREAD VERY QUICKLY...I'D DEFINITELY JOINED IN THE DARK AGES. READING THAT C/OS CONTEMPLATIVE DISPATCH MADE ME REALIZE THE DEPTH OF OUR DECLINE AND IMPROBABILITY OF RECOVERY.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 212 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_29980.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** CIA PROVIDED PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT HAM JORDAN WITH A DISGUISE - A WIG, MUSTACHE, AND DIFFERENT GLASSES, AND GAVE TIPS ON ALTERING STYLE OF WALK AND BEARING.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 95 source code: TD

111-ciabase_29981.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF MEXICAN VOTER'S IDENTIFICATION CARD THAT HAS 10 SEPARATE SECURITY FEATURES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/15/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_29982.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OMNISEC INTERNATIONAL HAS TAKEN OVER SOME OF THE WORK OF THE OFFICE OF SECURITY BY HANDLING SECURITY CHECKS FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/18/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29983.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined BRIBERY. WILLIAM WALKER OF STATE OFFERED NORIEGA, TWO MILLION DOLLARS TO LEAVE OFFICE AND PANAMA. HE HAD ASKED TO MEET WITH NORIEGA TWO DAYS AFTER A COUP ATTEMPT CARRIED OUT IN COORDINATION WITH THE CIA AND THE SOUTHERN COMMAND.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 126 source code: AP

111-ciabase_29984.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **PERSONALITY ASSESSMENTS. TIMOTHY LEARY & THE CIA BY W.H. BOWART. I CAME ACROSS A CIA DOCUMENT WITH LEARY'S NAME ON IT. THE MEMO DIRECTED AGENTS TO CONTACT LEARY AND COMPANY, WHO WERE THEN OPERATING AN ORGANIZATION CALLED INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION FOR INTERNAL FREEDOM (IFIF). STILL, OTHER DOCUMENTS INDICATED THAT LEARY HAD RECEIVED MONEY CHanneled BY THE CIA THROUGH VARIOUS GVT AGENCIES. THERE WERE EIGHT GOVERNMENT GRANTS PAID TO LEARY FROM 1953 TO 1958, MOST OF THEM PAID THROUGH THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF MENTAL HEALTH, NOW KNOWN TO HAVE "FRONTED" FOR THE CIA IN THE MKULTRA PROGRAM. IN AN INTERVIEW LEARY SAID "I'M TALKING ABOUT A VERY NARROW SEGMENT OF CIA ACTIVITY WHICH HAS TO DO WITH PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT. THE OSS WAS THE FORERUNNER OF CIA MIND STUFF... OSS FOUNDED... HOWARD MURRAY, WHO WAS THE HEAD OF THE OSS, STARTED THE PERSONALITY RESEARCH. MACKINNON WHO WAS OSS, STARTED PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT RESEARCH, SO THAT ALL PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT IN THE 1950'S WAS BASICALLY CIA INITIATED..." LATER RESEARCH DISCLOSED THE DONALD W. MACKINNON, PH.D. (BRYN MAWR COLLEGE) AND HENRY A. MURRAY, M.C., PH.D., LT. COL. (HARVARD) WERE AMONG 74 OSS STAFF MEMBERS WHO WORKED TO DEVELOP PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES WHICH ARE STILL USED TO SELECT EMPLOYEES OF THE CIA AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. 6/18/96 BY FORTFAN(at)AOL.COM**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29985.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **POLYGRAPH, 1950-1997** A MODERN POLYGRAPH COLLECTS PHYSIOLOGICAL DATA ABOUT A PERSON'S RESPIRATORY, SWEAT GLAND AND CARDIO-VASCULAR ACTIVITY. 1980S CONGRESSIONAL OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT APPROVED PASSING THE EMPLOYEE POLYGRAPH PROTECTION ACT (1988), PROHIBITING MOST PRIVATE SECTOR EMPLOYERS FROM REQUIRING OR SUGGESTING THAT PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES SUBMIT TO TESTING. THE PRIVATE BUSINESS OF TESTING CRIMINAL DEFENDANTS GREW. 1990S LIE DETECTOR IS USED IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION AND SECURITY APPLICATIONS IN CANADA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN AND THAILAND. IN THE UNITED STATES, 20 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA HAVE LAWS DESIGNED TO REGULATE EMPLOYER POLYGRAPH TESTING; NO STATE PROHIBITS TESTING IN ALL SETTINGS. POLYGRAPH RESULTS ARE ADMISSIBLE IN SOME

FEDERAL CIRCUIT AND STATE COURTS. MANY APPEALS, BASED ON THE EXCLUSION OF POLYGRAPH EVIDENCE AT TRIAL, ARE NOW UNDER REVIEW BY APPELLATE COURTS. THE SUPREME COURT HAS YET TO RULE ON THE ISSUE OF ADMISSIBILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/97 C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29986.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **POLYGRAPH, 1950-1997** BEATING THE POLYGRAPH. IS EASY PER DREW C. RICHARDSON, A SUPERVISORY AGENT (WITH THE FBI) WITH A PH.D. IN PHYSIOLOGY. ALL YOU DO IS BITE YOUR TONGUE OR CURL HIS TOES WHILE RE RESPONDING TO "CONTROL QUESTIONS" SUCH AS "I'M A BOY," OR "I LIVE IN VIRGINIA." THAT WOULD RAISE HIS PULSE TO A LEVEL THAT WOULD MIMIC THE LIE HE WOULD TELL LATER ON. THE EXAMINER, COULDN'T TELL THE TWO APART. YET THE GOVERNMENT IS INCREASINGLY USING POLYGRAPH TESTS FOR THESE PURPOSES: SCREENING APPLICANTS FOR MANY TYPES OF JOBS AND FISHING FOR TRAITORS AMONG CURRENT EMPLOYEES. PRECISE NUMBERS AREN'T AVAILABLE, FEDERAL AGENCIES AS DIFFERENT AS THE CIA AND DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SCREEN IN TOTAL AT LEAST 15,000 PEOPLE YEARLY. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ALONE CONDUCTED 12,419 NON-CRIMINAL LIE DETECTOR TESTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29987.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **SECRECY, 1980-1990** "VEIL" CODE NAME HIGHER THAN TOP SECRET.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 175 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_29988.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined TO SIMPLIFY HANDLING OF CLASSIFIED DOCS AT SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFO FACILITIES (SCIFs) DCI HAS ELIMINATED 2-PERSON RULE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/17/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_29989.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SECRECY, undefined** **PRESIDENT CLINTON SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER OVERHAULING GVT SECRECY RULES AND REQUIRING, WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS, THAT EVEN MOST HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS BE MADE PUBLIC AFTER 25 YEARS. DIRECTIVE, ISSUED AFTER TWO YEARS OF DEBATE, ESTABLISHES LEAST SECRETIVE POLICY ON GVT RECORDS SINCE BEGINNING OF COLD WAR. IT WOULD ALLOW THE HEAD OF AN AGENCY, LIKE THE DCI, TO EXEMPT SOME DOCUMENTS, BUT ONLY WITH APPROVAL OF AN APPEALS PANEL. BUT HE LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT NEW RULES, SPELLED OUT IN A 25-PAGE DIRECTIVE, WOULD STILL ALLOW THE GVT TO PROTECT MOST SENSITIVE OF DOCUMENTS FROM PUBLIC DISCLOSURE. OFFICIALS SAID MONDAY'S STEP WILL REQUIRE THAT THE VAST MAJORITY OF NATIONAL SECURITY DOCUMENTS BE SUBJECT TO AUTOMATIC DISCLOSURE. WHEN THEY TAKE FULL EFFECT AT THE TURN OF THE CENTURY, THE NEW RULES WILL HAVE MADE AVAILABLE ALL BUT EXEMPTED INFO FROM 1975 AND EARLIER, INCLUDING MILLIONS OF PAGES RELATED TO THE VIETNAM WAR. STEVEN AFTERGOOD, WHO DIRECTS A PROJECT ON GOVERNMENT SECRECY FOR THE FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT SCIENTISTS, DESCRIBED CLINTON'S DIRECTIVE AS REPRESENTING "A DISTINCT IMPROVEMENT OVER THE CURRENT SYSTEM." BUT AFTERGOOD, ARGUED THE NEW RULES WOULD STILL PERMIT INTEL AGENCIES TO KEEP NECESSARY SECRETS. DIRECTIVE ALLOWS THE DCI, THE DEFENSE SECRETARY AND OTHER AGENCY HEADS TO PROTECT ANY DOCUMENT THAT REVEALED INFORMATION FROM AT LEAST ONE OF NINE SPECIFIED CATEGORIES, INCLUDING THE IDENTITIES OF HUMAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES AND THE DETAILS OF U.S. WAR PLANS STILL IN EFFECT. BUT THE ORDER REQUIRES THAT ALL SUCH EXEMPTIONS BE REVIEWED BY AN INTERAGENCY SECURITY CLASSIFICATION APPEALS PANEL, WHICH WOULD HAVE POWER TO DENY OR AMEND ALL EXEMPTIONS. IT ALSO AUTHORIZES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES TO MAKE PUBLIC EVEN DOCUMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR PROTECTION IF THEY DECIDE THAT THE PUBLIC INTEREST OUTWEIGHS NATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS. NANDO TIMES**
4/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_29990.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined DCI DEUTCH ISSUED DIRECTIVE LIMITING DISTRIBUTION OF CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL DAILY (NID) TO STEM FLOW OF LEAKS OF INFO. SEVERAL HUNDRED PAPER COPIES NORMALLY DISTRIBUTED. ACTION TAKEN AFTER A COMPLAINT BY SOD PERRY. ACTION TAKEN BECAUSE A NUMBER OF NEWSPAPER REPORTS IN PAST FEW MONTHS WERE BASED ON HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_29991.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **SECRECY, 1997-1999** , GOVT SET A RECORD FOR SECOND YEAR IN FISCAL 1997 BY DECLASSIFYING 204 MILLION PAGES OF DOCUMENTS, TOTALING OVER 400 MILLION PAGES SINCE CLINTON ISSUED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12958 ON MANDATORY DECLASSIFICATION. INFO ON FISCAL 1998 WON'T BE AVAILABLE UNTIL THE END OF APRIL. "IN TWO YEARS UNDER YOUR EO, AGENCIES HAVE DECLASSIFIED 56 PERCENT MORE PAGES THAN IN THE PRIOR 16 YEARS COMBINED." STEVEN GARFINKEL, DIRECTOR OF THE INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE, SAID IN A RECENT REPORT TO CLINTON. NOT ALL AGENCIES PERFORMED LIKE THAT - CIA, WHICH PRODUCED 70 PERCENT OF ALL DOCUMENTS CLASSIFIED IN 1997, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ONLY ONE-TENTH OF 1 PERCENT OF ALL DECLASSIFICATION DURING THE YEAR. CLASSIFICATION OF DOCUMENTS INCREASED. THE COST OF GOVT SECRECY IN 1997 WAS \$3.4 BILLION. VERNON LOEB'S E-MAIL ADDRESS IS LOEBV(at)WASHPOST.COM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/99 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29992.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SECURITY, 1996-1997** CIA HAS TIGHTENED SECURITY AFTER A MAN SHOT PAST A SECURITY STATION AND DROVE UP THE STEPS OF HQS. DAVID OWENS CRUMP DROVE THE PICKUP. THE BARRIER SYSTEM OF THE CIA WAS EASILY BEATEN. HE DROVE VERY FAST AND THE SECURITY GUARD DID NOT HAVE TIME TO ACTIVATE POP-UP BARRIER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/97 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_29993.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SECURITY, undefined JOHN E. DONNELLY. AS DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DIS), MORE OR LESS SINGLE-HANDEDLY TOOK A FINAL VERSION OF NEW NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM OPERATING MANUAL AND SLASHED IT DOWN FROM HUGE CUMBERSOME VOLUME TO A CONCISE MANUAL. HE ALSO DID AWAY WITH COLD WAR-ERA AGGRESSIVE UNANNOUNCED SECURITY INSPECTIONS IN THE DEFENSE INDUSTRY AND MOVED THE DIS TOWARD A NON-ADVERSARIAL RELATIONSHIP WITH INDUSTRY. UNDER DONNELLY, MUCH OF THE DIS'S SECURITY CLEARANCE WORK HAS BEEN COMPUTERIZED AND BECAME MORE RAPID AND EFFICIENT. AS DIS DIRECTOR, HE HEADED FOUR PROGRAMS: PERSONNEL SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS PROGRAM (SECURITY CLEARANCES); DEFENSE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NISP AND NISPO); ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES PROGRAM (ARSENAL SECURITY); AND KEY ASSET PROTECTION PROGRAM (HIGH-TECH INSTALLATIONS). HIS REPLACEMENT HAS NOT YET BEEN ANNOUNCED OFFICIALLY, BUT DONNELLY, WHO HELD THE TOP DIS JOB SINCE AUGUST 1988 , WILL RETIRE ON 1 MARCH.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/19/96 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_29994.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CULTURE OF SECRECY IS TO PROTECT THEMSELVES, AND EACH OTHER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 235 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_29995.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **TURNSTILE, SECURITY, PHONES, PAINTINGS, CONVEYER BELTS, SCULPTURE, ENCODED SCULPTURE TEXT, CAFETERIA, NATIONAL HISTORICAL COLLECTION. CIA'S MAIN LIBRARY, SMALLER SPECIALIZED LIBRARIES IN EACH DIRECTORATE. CIA LIBRARY HAS 146,000 VOLUMES, INCLUDING 25,000 ON INTELLIGENCE. ON LOWER LEVEL LIBRARY HAS 1,700 NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS ON FILE. BELOW FIRST FLOOR IN OLD BUILDING IS A GYM AND A BARBERSHOP. NEW BLDG HAS A GYM. AT REAR OF COMPOUND IS CIA'S ELECTRICAL SUBSTATION, PRINTING PLANT, A HELIPAD, A CAR WASH FOR THE MOTOR POOL, A LOADING DOCK, A WATER TOWER, AND BACKUP GENERATORS. CIA HAS OWN ZIP CODE - 20505 - AT D.C. MAIL IS SCREENED BY POST OFFICE WITH X-RAY EQUIPMENT.**

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 149 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_29996.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **1985-1992** ARTICLE, "CNSS ADVISES CIA ON FOIA POLICY." CIA REGARDS FOIA AS A BURDEN AND RELEASES AS LITTLE INFO AS POSSIBLE, HAS A SYSTEM OF MULTIPLE CHECKS BEFORE INFO ULTIMATELY RELEASED. CIA SHOULD REVISE STANDARDS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/92 7-8,14-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_29997.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT ON DOD POLYGRAPH TRAINING.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-87-161 9/87 40 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29998.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY: DOD CLEARANCE REDUCTION AND RELATED ISSUES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-87-170BR 23 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_29999.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT: INFO SECURITY - CONTROLS OVER UNOFFICIAL ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO. RESULT: DIFFERENCES IN AGENCY PROCEDURES COULD CREATE SITUATIONS WHEN HISTORICAL RESEARCHERS COULD BE GRANTED ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO AT ONE AGENCY, BUT BE DENIED ACCESS TO SIMILAR INFO AT ANOTHER AGENCY. REPORT COVERS CONTROL OF DEPARTING PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTEES' CLASSIFIED PAPERS. DISCUSSES CASES OF SHULTZ AND WEINBERGER'S PAPERS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-89-145 6/89 14 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_30000.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **INFORMATION SECURITY. ABOUT 3.2 MILLION PEOPLE IN 48 AGENCIES HELD SECURITY CLEARANCES AT END OF** undefined **THE NON-DISCLOSURE FORM (SF) 189. SEVEN AGENCIES REPORTED 144 UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURES OF CLASSIFIED INFO IN** undefined **48 REFERRED TO JUSTICE DEPT. NUMBER OF POLYGRAPH TESTS HAS INCREASED. BETWEEN 84-87** , NUMBER TESTS INCREASED 94%. 11 AGENCIES REPORTED GIVING 29,931 POLYGRAPH TESTS IN 87. DOD ACCOUNTS FOR MOST TESTS. USE OF POLYGRAPHS BY DOD.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-89-56FS 3/89 33 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_30001.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** CIA FREEDOM OF INFO ACT PRACTICES SHOW WORKLOAD OF FOIA REQUESTS IN 91 WAS 3,730. OF THESE 50% (1872) WERE CARRIED OVER TO 1992 PER CIA ANNUAL REPORT ON FOIA. OF 1858 FOIA REQUESTS ON WHICH SOME ACTION TAKEN, MORE THAN HALF DENIED, IN FULL (577) OR IN PART (396). 399 GRANTED IN FULL. CIA'S FOIA RESPONSE TIME HAS NEARLY DOUBLED FROM 2.8 IN 90 TO 5.2 MONTHS IN 91. ONE FREQUENTLY HAS TO WAIT NEARLY SIX MONTHS TO GET A DENIAL. COPY OF 91 CIA ANNUAL REPORT ON FOIA AVAILABLE FROM SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN. PHONE (202) 675-1012, STEPHEN AFTERGOOD. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 6/92 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30002.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA DENIES IT DESTROYS OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS SECRETLY. SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 8/92 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30003.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA OPENNESS REPORT IS SECRET AND OTHER FOIA NEWS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30004.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ROUTINELY DESTROYS OFFICIAL RECORDS BUT WILL NOT DISCLOSE WHAT IT IS DESTROYING. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 7/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30005.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S OTS HAS TRIED EVERYTHING FROM EXTRASENSORY PERCEPTION TO PSYCHICS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 93 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30006.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO SAID AMOUNT OF CLASSIFIED INFO IN POSSESSION OF GVT SO VAST IT CANNOT BE MEASURED. POSSIBLE LEGISLATION TO LIMIT OVER CLASSIFICATION. SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 4/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30007.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN CONFIRMATION HEARINGS GATES INDICATED CIA TO BE MORE OPEN. CIA HOWEVER HAS ACTUALLY INCREASED SECRECY RE INTEL BUDGET BY CLASSIFYING BUDGET OF INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN 7/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30008.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM (NSIP) AN ATTEMPT TO STREAMLINE SYSTEM OF PROTECTING CLASSIFIED INFO BY A SINGLE, INTEGRATED GVT-WIDE STANDARD. NSIP DEVELOPED BY DEFENSE CONTRACTORS WITH DOD, CIA, DOE. SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 8/92 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30009.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ONE FORMER INTEL OFFICER SAID (AT CLAIR GEORGE TRIAL): "WE DO NOT LIKE CONCEPT OF LIES. WE LIKE TO USE EUPHEMISMS LIKE WITHHOLDING, SLANTING OR CANTING TRUTH TO MAKE IT FIT CIRCUMSTANCES. WE'RE INTO COVER STORIES AND PLAUSIBLE DENIAL....THERE'S A TREMENDOUS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN LYING, WHICH IS A BASE, DEFILING ACT IN INTELLIGENCE WORLD, AND CREATIVE TRUTH - MANIPULATION OF WORDS AND IDEAS TO OUTSIDERS..." ONE BASIC RULE IN CIA "NEVER LIE TO A SUPERIOR." THIS FROM BOK AUTHOR OF BOOKS "LYING" AND "SECRETS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/92 D1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30010.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PENTAGON STOPPED ISSUING OR RENEWING SECURITY CLEARANCES FOR CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES THAT REQUIRE ANSWERS RE EMPLOYEE'S ARRESTS, FINANCIAL STATUS, PARTY AFFILIATION AND PAST DRUG USE. JUDGE H. GREENE STOPPED DEPT FROM USING 4 QUESTIONS ON FORM DD-398-2 - USED AS BASIS FOR SECURITY BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/92 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30011.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "COLEMAN CASE UNDERSCORES DEBATE ON ACCURACY OF POLYGRAPHS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/22/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30012.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "COURT ALLOWS PENTAGON TO ASK PERSONAL QUESTIONS. QUERIES ABOUT ARRESTS, DRUG USE, FINANCES NOW PERMITTED IN SECURITY CLEARANCE INTERVIEWS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30013.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A GLOSSARY OF ESPIONAGE TERMINOLOGY INCLUDES, INTER ALIA, ACCOMMODATION ADDRESS, AFSA, AGENT, AGENT OF INFLUENCE, BIGOT LIST, BLACK BAG JOB, BLOW, BURST TRANSMISSION, COMINT, COUNTERESPIONAGE, COUNTERINSURGENCY, COUNTERINTEL, CRYPTOGRAPHY, DAMAGE ASSESSMENT, DANGLE, ECM - ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES, ELINT, FALSE FLAG, HONEY TRAP, PHOTINT, PROPRIETARIES, RAVEN, SHEEP DIPPING, SIGINT, SWALLOW.

SOURCE: Quirk, J.P. (1986). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: A PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 252-4 source code: CPH

111-ciabase_30014.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: A U.S. JUDGE OVERRULES CIA FIRING OF HOMOSEXUAL, COURT ORDERS AGENCY TO RECONSIDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/85 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30015.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCORDING TO A REPORT OF THE HIC THE SPY AGENCIES MUST IMPROVE HIRING AND SECURITY PRACTICES TO OVERCOME A LITANY OF DISASTERS. HIC REPORT NOTES 27 U.S. CITIZENS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE FROM 84-86** . COMMITTEE NOTED ESPECIALLY THE CIA'S HANDLING OF EDWARD HOWARD WHO DEFECTED TO THE USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/87 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30016.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **AGENT, BURN NOTICE, FIELD NOTICE, 1985-1987** CIA NOTICES INSTRUCTING CIA PERSONNEL AVOID DEALING WITH INDIVIDUAL THOUGHT UNTRUSTWORTHY. "BURN NOTICE" RECEIVES WORLDWIDE CIA DISTRIBUTION, "FIELD NOTICE" ISSUED ONLY TO SPECIFIC STATIONS. ICA 214. "FABRICATOR NOTICE."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 164 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_30017.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: AN undefined HOUSE REPORT FOUND THAT ABOUT 90% OF CLASSIFIED INFO WAS CLASSIFIED NEEDLESSLY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30018.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **AN INTERVIEW WITH JOHN STOCKWELL ON CIA RECRUITMENT, INVOLVEMENT, SECRECY, AIMS AND PROCEDURES. Z MAGAZINE 9/89 54-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30019.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined FISCAL ANNEX OF PROJECT OUTLINE DATED 1/26/76 PERPETUATED BIG LIE THAT OPS IN ANGOLA WERE TO CREATE A STABLE SITUATION FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 207 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30020.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "AGENTS AS AUTHORS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/23/78 260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30021.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "BROTHERHOOD OF LIERS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/26/77 226 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30022.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "SNEPP AND CONFIDENTIALITY, THE CIA AS CENSOR."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/24/80 P617-620 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30023.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **ARTICLE "TO TELL THE TRUTH - DO NATIONAL SECURITY CONCERNS WARRANT EXPANDED USE OF POLYGRAPHS BY FEDERAL GVT?" VIEWS OF VARIOUS PEOPLE. COMMON CAUSE 10/85 33-37**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30024.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION. VARIOUS ASSESSMENT TESTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 7-8 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30025.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BACK CHANNEL EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 35 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_30026.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BACK CHANNEL, undefined VN AMBASSADOR LODGE SENT REP MANILA TO CABLE BACK-CHANNEL MESSAGES TO PRESIDENT.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 231 source code: SR

111-ciabase_30027.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BACK CHANNEL COMMO. ROGER A COMMUNICATIONS CHANNEL WHICH AT LEAST IN THEORY ONLY STATE DEPARTMENT COULD DECIPHER.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 15 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30028.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BACK CHANNEL. MUCH CIA BUSINESS COMMUNICATED TO AND FROM FIELD BY THE BACK CHANNEL--HAND-CARRIED NOTES, POUCHES SINGLE COPY,

OFFICIAL-INFORMAL LETTERS AND VERBAL MESSAGES.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 168 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30029.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BACK CHANNEL. SEC STATE SHULTZ SAID AMB LEBANON USED CIA BACK-CHANNEL COMMO IN OCT/NOV undefined TO CONFER WITH NORTH, SECORD. SHULTZ SAID AMB KELLY DEALT WITH NSC THRU CIA "PRIVACY CHANNEL." WP 12/9/86 A 1 AND A 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30030.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK CARGO. DOES NOT GO THRU CUSTOMS, USA OR FOREIGN.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 23 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30031.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK ENTRY. HOW ARRANGED.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 259 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30032.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK FLIGHTS DELIVER BLACK CARGO INTO DENIED OR UNWITTING AREAS. BLACK SYNONYMOUS WITH CLANDESTINE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 23 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30033.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1987 ENTRY: **BLACK FLIGHTS, 1975-1987** CUSTOMS OFFICIALS REVEALED THAT SINCE 75 PLANES FLYING INTO THE U.S. ON CIA MISSIONS HAVE BEEN EXPEDITED THRU CUSTOMS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P787 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30034.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined IN INTERROGATION MOST IMPT ASPECT IS ABILITY TO LISTEN. TECHNIQUES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 146-9, 174-75 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_30035.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BRAINWASHING. DR. D.EWEN CAMERON OF THE PSYCHIATRIC FACILITY AT MC GILL UNIVERSITY NEAR MONTREAL USED 19,000 YEAR IN SECRET CIA FUNDS IN DEPATTERN EXPERIMENTS. FUNDS CAME THRU CONDUIT, THE SOCIETY FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF HUMAN ECOLOGY.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 133 source code: MC

111-ciabase_30036.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1960-1969** CIA PLAYED CYNICAL ROLE IN SHAN STATES. CIA HAD SUPPORTED INDIVIDUAL REBEL ARMIES TO GATHER INTEL IN CHINA BUT DID NOT HELP THEM AGAINST BURMESE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 334 source code: PH

111-ciabase_30037.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BURN NOTICE. ROUTINE INTEL PROCEDURE WHEN AGENT FOUND TO BE LYING. NOTICE HAD PHOTO AND DESCRIPTION SENT TO ALL AMERICAN AND ALLIED INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 51 source code: SR

111-ciabase_30038.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BURNING MEANS PUTTING OUT WORD TO AMERICAN AND ALLIED SERVICES X IS NOT TO BE TRUSTED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 125 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30039.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA. FEW HUNDRED CIA EMPLOYEES SIGNED PETITION OBJECTING AMERICAN POLICIES INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 231 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30040.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CAS (CONTROLLED AMERICAN SOURCE).

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 379 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_30041.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OFFICER, GOOD LIFE OF.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 82 source code: SC

111-ciabase_30042.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CENSORSHIP, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. ALTHOUGH THE REAGAN ADM PROPOSAL TO IMPOSE PREPUBLICATION CENSORSHIP FOR LIFE APPEARED TO HAVE DIED, AT LEAST 119,000 NON DEFENSE AND 156,000 DEFENSE EMPLOYEES HAVE ALREADY SIGNED THE AGREEMENT. WP EDITORIAL 6/18/84 A22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30043.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CENSORSHIP, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. SEE "GAO FINDS 164,000 IN GVT SIGNED SECRECY AGREEMENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/84 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30044.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, FALL undefined CIA ORDERED POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ADMINISTRATIVE LEADERS OF COSTA RICA BASED CONTRA GROUP FARN AS WELL AS ANTI- SANDINISTA LEADERS IN HONDURAS AND MIAMI TO TAKE POLYGRAPH TESTS. REBEL REVEALS THAT CIA PLANS TO MAKE POLYGRAPHS OBLIGATORY FOR ANYONE WORKING WITH U.S. FUNDS. SINCE TESTS BEGAN, ABOUT SIX FARN MEMBERS HAVE BEEN DISMISSED BY CIA. CIA ADMINISTERING OF TESTS VIOLATES GUIDELINES ATTACHED TO \$27 MILLION AID TO CONTRAS PROHIBITING DIRECT CIA ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/29/86 P445 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30045.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** SMITH, HEAD OF DDI, INFO ON EVENTS IN CHILE SCARCELY GREATER THAN THAT OF AVERAGE AMERICAN. WHATEVER ORDERS TO DDO OFFICERS SENT VIA NEED-TO-KNOW PRINCIPLES.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 213 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_30046.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MEDALS AND CIA CREDO.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 78-9 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_30047.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA NEVER MIXES TWO SEPARATE OPS IF POSSIBLE TO AVOID.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_30048.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA TASK FORCE ON OPENNESS REPORT 12/20/91. RECOMMENDATION ON DECLASSIFYING RECORDS. DISCUSSES CURRENT MEDIA PROGRAM "HAS RELATIONSHIPS WITH REPORTERS FROM EVERY MAJOR WIRE SERVICE, ETC." PAO RESPONDS TO NUMEROUS REQUESTS FROM AUTHORS, RESEARCHERS, FILMMAKERS - DREW HEAVILY ON PAO RESOURCES." TASK FORCE - CIA REPORT 12/20/91 15 PAGES WITH ADD ONS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30049.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined PAID 150,000 SETTLEMENT IN SUIT BY DONALD S. JORDAN AN EMPLOYEE WHO SAID HE WAS FIRED FOR PROTESTING AGENCY'S PRACTICE OF KEEPING UNOFFICIAL SOFT FILES OF DEROGATORY INFO ABOUT EMPLOYEES WHO CRITICIZE CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30050.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ALMOST WITHOUT EXCEPTION HANDLED CABLE COMMUNICATIONS AT ALL AMERICAN EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 104 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_30051.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined ATTEMPTS TO BE EXCUSED FROM THE PROVISIONS OF FOIA. TESTIMONY OF CARLUCCI CITED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/15/80 P292-293 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30052.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOES NOT HIRE PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS FOR A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 36 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30053.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA EFFORTS TO USE HYPNOSIS. SEE "MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE" 182-192**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30054.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FIERCELY PROTECTIVE ITS SOURCES AND METHODS. CIA ESTIMATORS FORCED WRITE IN TWILIGHT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 206 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30055.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS ITS OWN PSYCHIATRISTS WHO SERVE UNDER OFFICE OF MEDICAL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 146 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30056.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MORE PROBABLY THAN ANY OTHER SERVICE USED POLYGRAPH FOR FOREIGN AGENTS AND ITS OWN EMPLOYEES. FOR DETAILS OF POLYGRAPH SEE

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 24 source code: MC

111-ciabase_30057.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PUBLICATION REVIEW BOARD, undefined OBJECTED TO SECTIONS OF THREE CHAPTERS IN A BOOK SUBMITTED BY FORMER CIA DIRECTOR STANSFIELD TURNER. TURNER SAID PROPOSED DELETIONS WOULD IN EFFECT MEAN THERE'S NOT MUCH MESSAGE LEFT AND HE PREPARED TO LITIGATE MATTER IF COMPROMISE COULD NOT BE REACHED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/83 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30058.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLANDESTINE MENTALITY EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 96 source code: SC

111-ciabase_30059.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM UNDER FIRE AS COLD WAR ENDS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/92 1-2,5-6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30060.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFICATION, undefined A TOP SECRET DIA REPORT RELEASED AT A PRESS CONFERENCE CONTAINS NOTIFICATION OF VARIOUS SECRECY CLASSIFICATIONS: WNINTEL, ORCON, NOCONTRACT, PROPIN, NOFORN, AND REL. SEE REPORT FOR A DESCRIPTION OF EACH. 7/16/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30061.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLASSIFICATION, undefined GATES COMMITTED TO DECLASSIFYING NIES ON USSR OF LAST 10 YEARS, KENNEDY ASSASSINATION PAPERS, THE BAY OF PIGS, CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS AND IRAN IN EARLY 50s.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/92 62 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30062.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CLEARANCES. CI STAFF HAD RESPONSIBILITY FOR VETTING NEW AGENTS UNTIL 74. VETTING PROCESS SO INEFFICIENT IT TOOK UP TO SIX MONTHS TO CLEAR AN OP. COLBY TURNED PROCESS OVER TO FOREIGN INTEL STAFF.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 326 source code: COW

111-ciabase_30063.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **COMMO, 1980-1984** WITH OFFICE OF COMMO MAINTAINS SECRET COMMO BETWEEN CIA HQS AND OVERSEAS BASES AND AGENTS. THIS INCLUDES CONTROL OVER CIA PYAMIDER TYPE AGENT COMMO SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 21 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30064.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION DEFINED.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 110-1 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_30065.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION LIMITS ACCESS TO INFO AND ALSO SEGREGATES THE FILES RELATING TO THE PROJECT. CIA DIRECTORS LEARNED ABOUT SOME OPS ONLY AFTER THEY TOOK PLACE. FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN POLICY FALL (9) 82 P126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30066.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **COMPARTMENTATION. NICARAGUA, IRAN, 1984-1986** FIERs TOLD BY CLARRIDGE, "ALAN THERE ARE THINGS GOING ON THAT YOU DON'T KNOW ABOUT. COOPERATE WITH OLLIE." FIERs REPORTED CONVERSATION TO DDO GEORGE AND THEN BOTH SUMMONED TO DCI CASEY'S OFFICE WHERE IN A CHARADE CASEY ASKED NORTH ABOUT OPERATING IN CENTRAL AMERICA, "IS THAT TRUE" WITHOUT WAITING FOR AN ANSWER CASEY HAD FIERs RECOUNT DISPUTE - ASKED NORTH AGAIN AND NORTH SAID 'NO SIR.' CASEY THEN SAID "GOOD, I WANT YOU TO UNDERSTAND THAT YOU'RE NOT TO OPERATE IN CENTRAL AMERICA." GEORGE LATER EXPLAINED TO FIERs IT ALL A CHARADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/91 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30067.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **COMPARTMENTATION, 1950-1961** DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30068.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION AND NEED TO KNOW.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 83 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30069.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 29 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30070.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COMPARTMENTATION, LACK OF. FINANCIAL CONDUIT FOUNDATIONS SO INTERTWINED AND OVER-USED THAT STILL OTHER GROUPS RECEIVING CIA FUNDS COULD BE TRACKED DOWN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 43 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30071.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CONTINGENCIES RESERVE FUND, BUDGET. THIS FUND REQUIRES APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT, REQUIRES NOTIFICATION TO NSC AND NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30072.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **CORRUPTION, 1973-1974** VIETNAM OFFICER IN NHA TRANG HAD MISUSED AND MISLAID OPS FUNDS. HE YANKED OUT OF JOB AND SENT HOME AND FORCED TO RETIRE. CIA TOOK NO ACTION AGAINST HIM AS IT WANTED NO EMBARRASSING PUBLICITY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 178 source code: DI

111-ciabase_30073.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA OFFICERS ADVISED CONTRA REBELS ON MILITARY ORGANIZATION AND TACTICS, WEAPONS DELIVERIES AND FORMATION OF NEW U.S.-BACKED REBEL GROUP WHEN THE LAW RESTRICTED SUCH ACTIVITIES. THESE ACTS WOULD BE A TOTAL VIOLATION OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS AND COMPLETE CONTRADICTION OF ASSURANCES GIVEN TO CONGRESS BY CIA. STATION CHIEF BRAGGED HE HAD DIRECT BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS WITH COL. NORTH AND DCI CASEY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/11/87 1, 11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30074.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COVER STORY, undefined FOR U-2 FLIGHTS WORKED OUT YEARS IN ADVANCE WENT INTO MOTION WHEN GARY POWERS SHOT DOWN. STORY A PILOT HAD INADVERTENTLY CROSSED THE BORDER AND HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN AND LANDED INSIDE, AND THAT THEY HAD MOVED THE WRECKAGE.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 280, 285 source code: IS

111-ciabase_30075.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT OPS REQUIRES OFFICIAL LIES TO PROTECT THEM AND STANDARD IN SUCH CASES BECAME NOT TRUTH BUT WHETHER GVT ACTIONS WERE PLAUSIBLY DENIABLE. IN OTHER WORDS WHETHER GVT LIES WERE CONVINCING.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 500 source code: POL

111-ciabase_30076.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CRYPTONYMS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 38-39 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30077.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CRYPTONYMS

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 46 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30078.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. LIE DETECTOR. MANY CUBAN DOUBLE-AGENTS TOLD HOW THEY FOILED LIE DETECTOR TESTS ADMINISTERED BY CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 38-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30079.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** BISSEL AND BARNES SHUT OUT INTEL ADVISERS TO THE JCS AND THE DOS AND THEIR OWN COLLEAGUE DDI ROBERT AMORY. THE NEED FOR SECRECY IN PLANNING A SURPRISE (BAY OF PIGS) ACCENTUATED THE EVILS OF COMPARTMENTATION. BISSEL AND BARNES FORMED INTEL ESTIMATES OF THE LIKELY SUCCESS OF PLAN OF WHICH THEY WERE THE CHIEF ADVOCATES.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 122 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_30080.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1966-1987** CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT IGNACIO RODRIGUEZ-MENA AKA ISIDRO RECRUITED BY MISTAKE IN NAMES. TOOK LIE DETECTOR TEST. HE PREPARED BY CUBAN PSYCHOLOGISTS TO SUCCESSFULLY PASS LIE DETECTOR - BY CONCENTRATING ON THEIR CONVICTIONS WHILE BEING TESTED. DETAILS OF EQUIPMENT AND QUESTIONS. BFI 53-55. TOOK ALTOGETHER 5 POLYGRAPH TEST.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 56 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_30081.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1983-1987** A CUBAN DEFECTOR MAJ (ASPILLAGA) AZPILLAGA, TOLD CIA DEBRIEFERS THAT A NUMBER OF CUBAN SPIES FOR THE CIA ACTUALLY WERE DOUBLE AGENTS FOR CUBA'S DGI. SEVERAL GIVEN LIE DETECTOR AND PASSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30082.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, LIE DETECTOR. PSYCHOLOGISTS AT THE CUBAN DEPT OF STATE SECURITY (DSE) PREPARED A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT TO PASS THE LIE DETECTOR. HE HAD NO PROBLEM.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30083.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, SPAIN, 1979-1987** . A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT MAURO CASAGRANDE AKA "MARIO" GIVEN CIA LIE DETECTOR TESTS - HE PASSED. BFI 27-28. JOHN FREDERIC WEBB AKA RAFAEL AKA MACMILLAN, CIA OFFICER INVOLVED IN OPS AGAINST CUBA. HE AND ANOTHER OFFICER TRAINED CASAGRANDE TO WRITE SECRET WRITING ON SPECIAL PAPER. IN 81 THEY GAVE HIM AN RS-804. MICHAEL RICHARD DAVIDSON MADE THE DROP WITH EQUIPMENT CAMOUFLAGED INSIDE A GERMAN-MADE, FIRST-AID MEDICAL KIT. IT DEFECTIVE AND REPLACEMENT CONCEALMENT DEVICE WAS A DELICATE HAND-CARVED CHESS SET. CASAGRANDE RECEIVED MESSAGES THRU A NORMAL LOOKING SONY RADIO THAT HAD A SPECIAL RECEIVER THAT RECORDED TRANSMISSIONS AND A MEMORY TO DECIPHER CODES. BETWEEN 7 AND 8 ON SPECIFIC EVENINGS, CIA SENT CODED VOICE TRANSMISSIONS OVER SHORT-WAVE. EACH MESSAGE STARTED WITH TEN DIGITS, WHICH IDENTIFIES AGENT TO RECEIVE MESSAGE, NEXT THE NUMBER OF FOUR-DIGIT GROUPS MAKING UP MESSAGE. EACH GROUP REPRESENTS TWO LETTERS BY USING A PREPARED PAD.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 33-34 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_30084.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH DEFECTOR, undefined JAN SEJNA, PRESENTED WITH SOVIET DOC FORGED BY CIA IN ORDER TO TEST HIS CREDIBILITY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 72 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_30085.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DAMAGE CONTROL, undefined INSPECTOR GENERAL RECOMMENDED EMERGENCY PLAN AND COVER STORY IF MAIL INTERCEPT PROJECT REVEALED. MEMO FROM DC/CI TO HEAD SECURITY SAID "FLAP WOULD PUT US OUT OF BUSINESS AND GIVE RISE TO GRAVE CHARGES OF MISUSE OF MAIL. EFFORT WORTH RISK. NO GOOD PURPOSE CAN BE SERVED BY AN OFFICIAL ADMISSION, AND EXISTING REGS PRECLUDE (COVER STORY). IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO FIND SCAPEGOAT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 107 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30086.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY HELPED FORMULATE THE REAGAN DOCTRINE OF PROVIDING COVERT SUPPORT FOR RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS. HE HAD A PENCHANT FOR SECRECY AND ACTIVISM. HE NEARLY TRIPLED THE CIA'S BUDGET. POLICY DECISIONS WERE OFTEN BASED PRIMARILY ON EMOTION. HE BALKED AT CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/87 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30087.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DDCI GATES SAID THE CIA HAS ADOPTED NEW PROCEDURES TO PREVENT THE DCI FROM CARRYING OUT INDEPENDENT COVERT ACTIONS SUCH AS DONE BY DCI CASEY. HE SAID MEMBERS OF THE DDI ARE NOW INCLUDED IN COVERT OPERATION REVIEWS. NEW PROCEDURES ADOPTED TO MAKE THE COVERT ACTION PROCESS MORE ACCOUNTABLE. THE CIA SHARES INTEL WITH CONGRESS. THE NSC BARRED FROM OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/30/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30088.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **DDD COMPANY (BOX 2538** , LANDOVER HILLS, MD 20784) TO HOLD IN BALTIMORE 5/22-24/90 A "COVERT & OPERATIONAL PROCUREMENT EXHIBITION," (COPEX USA). FOUR CONFERENCES ARE: MANAGING A SPECIAL OP; MARITIME OPS; SPECIAL OPERATIONS EQUIPMENT; AND IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICES & THEIR THREAT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_30089.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTIVE USE OF IN RECRUITING RUSSIANS SPIES AFTER PITCH IS MADE RESULT CABLED TO LANGLEY. ANSWER MOST ALWAYS THE SAME WE FAILED. LATER ANOTHER CABLE SENT BY SECRET CHANNELS DESCRIBING IN DETAIL WHAT REALLY HAPPENED.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 373 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30090.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **DECLASSIFICATION**, undefined **CIA REGULATION FOR DECLASSIFYING PERMANENT AGENCY RECORDS UNDER CIA HISTORICAL REVIEW PROGRAM. RECORDS THAT ARE INCLUDED ARE: ALL PERMANENT RECORDS 30 YEARS OLD OR OLDER [EXCEPT FOR DESIGNATED OPS FILES]; NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES; AND CIA DOCUMENTS THAT DEPT OF STATE SELECTS FOR INCLUSION IN ITS "FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES" SERIES. DOCUMENT (SIGNED BY**

GATES) NUMBER HR 70-14 4/28/92 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30091.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFAMATION OPS, undefined

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 97-99 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_30092.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **DEFECTOR, 1950-1952** OP BLUEBIRD. SECURITY USED TEAMS CHECK OUT AGENTS AND DEFECTORS. EACH TEAM HAD A PSYCHIATRIST, A POLYGRAPH OPERATOR TRAINED IN HYPNOSIS AND A TECHNICIAN.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 22 source code: MC

111-ciabase_30093.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPT, undefined FOR CLEARANCE FOR SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFO DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE DOES A SPECIAL BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION - MORE EXTENSIVE THAN REQUIRED FOR A TOP SECRET CLEARANCE. INVESTIGATION INCLUDES A CHECK WITH ALL FEDERAL AGENCIES INCLUDING FBI, CIA, NSA, ETC TO SEE IF THEIR FILES CONTAIN DEROGATORY INFO. DIS CHECKS DEFENSE CENTRAL INDEX OF INVESTIGATIONS, A COMPUTERIZED RECORD OF ALL INVESTIGATIONS CONDUCTED BY AGENCIES OF DEFENSE DEPT. IT ALSO CHECKS WITH PRIVATE CREDIT BUREAUS, INTERVIEWS SUBJECT, FORMER EMPLOYERS, AND FRIENDS GOING BACK TO SUBJECT'S EIGHTEENTH BIRTHDAY. INVESTIGATORS VERIFY SUBJECT'S BIRTH AND EDUCATION AND LOOK INTO WHERE SUBJECT HAS LIVED, FOREIGN TRAVEL, FOREIGN CONNECTIONS, AND AFFILIATIONS WITH ORGANIZATIONS. DIS ALSO CHECKS SUBJECT'S SPOUSE OR LIVING COMPANION.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1990). THE SPY IN THE RUSSIAN CLUB. NY: Pocket Books. 73-4 source code: SRC

111-ciabase_30094.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF POLYGRAPH OR LIE DETECTOR PROCESS GIVEN IN

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 77-79 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30095.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF THE LIE DETECTOR OR LCFLUTTER TEST.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 141-2 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_30096.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DINAR. EARLY CODE WORD FOR SENSITIVE SIGINT INFO.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 120 source code: PP

111-ciabase_30097.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR'S MORNING STAFF MEETING 9 EACH MORNING WITH CIA TOP COMMAND. TEN TO TWELVE OFFICERS. FIRST A 10 MINUTE WORLDWIDE INTEL BRIEFING. THEN EACH OFFICER SPOKE ABOUT MATTERS OF GENERAL AGENCY CONCERN UNDER HIS PERVIEW.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 175 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_30098.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSES VARIOUS WAYS CIA USES MILITARY IN OVERT AND COVERT ROLES.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 18 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30099.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF REAGAN'S EXECUTIVE ORDER EXTENDING PREPUBLICATION REVIEW TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF GVT EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/17/83 A23 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30100.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOLPHINS. USE OF DOLPHINS AGAINST ENEMY FROGMEN IN THE VIETNAM WAR. THEY USED HYPODERMIC NEEDLES WITH ATTACHED CARBON DIOXIDE NEEDLES. ENEMY FROGMEN TO BE IMPALED ON THE NEEDLES AND BLOWN UP WITH CO2. OVER 15 MONTHS 60 NVNESE DIVERS KILLED BY DOLPHINS. THE CIA DEVELOPED DOLPHIN TRAINING TO AN ART IN THE 60S.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_30101.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. KNOWLEDGE OF MAIL-OPENING KEPT FROM RABORN AND MCCONE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 126 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30102.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DR. JERROLD M. POST, A FORMER CIA PSYCHIATRIST WHO ANALYZED PERSONALITIES OF WORLD LEADERS, DESCRIBED SADDAM HUSSEIN, AS A MAN NOT SUFFERING FROM PSYCHOTIC DISORDER.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 127 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30103.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DURING THE undefined TESTIMONY BEFORE HOUSE INTEL SUBCOMMITTEE CIA SECURITY DIRECTOR ROBERT GAMBINO ASKED FOR LEGISLATION GRANTING CIA EMPLOYEES EXPANDED AUTHORITY TO BEAR ARMS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30104.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EVERY YEAR 6 MILLION POUNDS TOP-SECRET GVT DOCS SHIPPED VIA U.S. DIPLOMATIC COURIER SERVICE. REGIONAL OFFICES IN BANGKOK, WASHINGTON AND FRANKFURT WITH ANNUAL BUDGET \$18 MILLION TRANSPORTS DOCS BETWEEN DOS AND INTEL AGENCIES AROUND WORLD. COURIERS FLY COMMERCIAL AIRLINES. SEE ARTICLE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/91 E12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30105.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FIELD PROJECT OUTLINE PREPARED AT STATIONS OUTLINING STATIONS OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 41 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30106.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **FIRINGS**, **undefined SCHLESINGER RETIRED OVER 2000 PEOPLE**.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 219 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_30107.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FIRST RULE IN KEEPING SECRETS IS PUT NOTHING ON PAPER.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 131-3 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30108.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FOR CODE NAMES CIA USES COMBINATION OF 2 LETTERS, KNOWN AS DIGRAPHS, TO INDICATE GEOGRAPHIC OR OTHER SUBJECTS. USSR AGENTS IN PLACE GIVEN DIGRAPH AE, FOLLOWED BY CODE NAME; ANATOLY GOLITSIN NAMED AELADLE. HE GIVEN NEW NAME JOHN STONE AND HIS BRITISH NAME WAS KAGO.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 19 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_30109.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: FUNCTIONS OF STATION IN 3RD WORLD IS PENETRATION OF "OPPOSITION'S" DIPLOMATIC INSTALLATIONS. OTHER FUNCTIONS ARE: PENETRATION OF LOCAL GVT AND POLITICAL PARTIES TO GATHER INFO ON PRESSURES EXERTED BY SOVIETS, CHINESE AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES; DEALING WITH INFORMANTS; DEALING WITH HIGH LEVEL GVT OFFICIALS, POLITICAL LEADERS, OR RESPECTED MEMBERS COMMUNITY WHO REQUIRE SECRET FINANCIAL AID OR OTHER KINDS SUPPORT OR WHO WISH TO HAVE RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. GVT AND KEEP IT SECRET. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE OPS INCIDENT TO OUR GVT'S COUNTERTERROR ACTIVITIES; LIAISON WITH APPROPRIATE LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 214 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_30110.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY SELECT GROUP OF DISPLACED PERSONS TURNED OVER TO CIA FOR INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 160 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30111.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, **undefined** CIA BROUGHT CASTILLO ARMAS IN TO U.S. BLACK TO MEET J.C. KING.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 126 source code: BF

111-ciabase_30112.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, **undefined** CIA WORKED OUT SECRET COMMUNICATION CHANNEL WITH PEURIFOY. CALLED BACK-CHANNEL.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 135 source code: BF

111-ciabase_30113.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GVT REQUESTED EXTENSION TIME TO NOTIFY 2 MILLION FEDERAL WORKERS OF DEFINITION OF TERM IN SECRECY PLEDGES. 8/14/88 A 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_30114.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HEARINGS OF A HOUSE COMMITTEE ON "POLYGRAPHS IN THE WORKPLACE: THE USE OF LIE DETECTORS IN HIRING AND FIRING." 9/18/85 362 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30115.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HEDGMAN, VICTOR undefined CONGO CODE NAME COS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 171 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30116.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HISTORY. WRITING OF CIA'S HISTORY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 246 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30117.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HOMOSEXUALS, CIA AND.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 60-1 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30118.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT, "SECURITY CLEARANCE PROCEDURES IN THE INTEL AGENCIES." DEALS WITH PROCEDURES IN CIA, DOS, DOD, NSA, AND DIA. ALSO DISCUSSES FBI DOMESTIC SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/79 P1-34 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_30119.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DCI TURNER'S RECENT WAIVER POLYGRAPH TESTS FOR TWO EMPLOYEES HAS STARTED DEBATE WITHIN THE AGENCY OVER THE USE OF THE TEST, ROUTINELY ADMINISTERED AS AN AID IN IDENTIFYING SECURITY RISKS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30120.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined **CIA PERSONNEL SCREENING OFFICERS WHO IDENTIFY A PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEE AS A CHILD ABUSER OR MOLESTER PASS NAME TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OR SOCIAL SERVICE OFFICIALS. ROBERT GATES SAID POLICY WAS IMPLEMENTED IN 1986 .**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/14/91 436 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30121.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN JULY undefined CLAIR GEORGE, DDO, INSTITUTED SYSTEM OF MONITORING AND RECORDING SECURE-LINE PHONE CALLS BETWEEN HQS AND FIELD STATIONS. OFFICERS HAD TO GO TO SPECIAL ROOM ON 6TH FLOOR WHERE THEIR CONVERSATIONS AUDITED AND TAPED. MONITORS MADE LOGS OF CONVERSATIONS BUT NO VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTS. SOME OFFICERS GENERALLY IGNORED SYSTEM. WALSH REPORTED TO HAVE HUNDREDS OF TAPES, INCLUDING CONVERSATIONS THAT HELPED PERSUADE FIERS TO PLEAD GUILTY IN CONTRAGATE SCANDAL. FIERS PLEADED GUILTY TO TWO MISDEMEANOR COUNTS OF LYING TO CONGRESS. DOZENS PAST AND PRESENT CIA OFFICIALS SUMMONED FOR QUESTIONING BY WALSH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/91 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30122.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IN RESPONSE, undefined TO ASSERTION BY COLUMNIST WILLIAM SAFIRE CIA ROUTINELY RECORDS TELEPHONE CALLS TO AGENCY, CIA SPOKESMAN SAID THIS NOT DONE AND WOULD VIOLATE AGENCY'S INTERPRETATION OF A SECTION OF CURRENT EXECUTIVE ORDER ON INTEL ACTIVITIES WHICH PROHIBITS CERTAIN USES OF MONITORING DEVICES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/84 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30123.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL SOURCING. CIA DOES NOT GIVE TRUE SOURCE ITS AUDIO OPS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 165 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30124.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INTERN PROGRAM. SUMMER INTERN PROGRAM FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 243 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30125.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNAL (WITHIN A FOREIGN COUNTRY) OPERATIONAL COMMO. BCD 139-144** . EXTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 144-150 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_30126.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN KURD OP WITH IRAQ/IRAN/TURKEY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 421 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30127.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. KURDS. CIA SUPPORT FOR AND WITHDRAWAL OF THAT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 67 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30128.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA PREPARED AN ASSESSMENT FOR BUSH FROM POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY DIVISION ABOUT SADDAM HUSSEIN. CIA'S PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE WAS ONE OF THINNEST DOCUMENTS CIA HAD ON ANY WORLD LEADER. CIA COULD NOT RELY ON PAST ASSESSMENTS OF HUSSEIN AS THEY WRONG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 354,361 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_30129.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1992** U.S. MILITARY'S ACTION ON A FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT REQUEST BY A WASHINGTON POST REPORTER ON FRIENDLY FIRE IN PERSIAN GULF WAR. [ACTION FOR THE MOST PART STALLED AND INADEQUATE].

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30130.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: KURD SYNDROME, undefined EUROPE CIA GAVE ORDERS TO CLOSE RED SOX/RED CAP DOWN AND SCATTER THOSE INVOLVED TO FAR REACHES OF CIA'S EMPIRE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 371 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_30131.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: L-PILL. EACH OUTGOING AGENT SENT TO USSR OFFERED AN L-PILL, L STANDING FOR LETHAL, IN GLASS VIAL, ONE BITE BROUGHT DEATH IN SECONDS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 73 source code: SR

111-ciabase_30132.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. SHEEP-DIPPING. FULL DESCRIPTION OF PROCESS IN ST 41 AND 172. IN LAOS WHITE STAR TEAMS WERE SHEEP DIPPED MILITARY PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 173 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30133.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. SHEEP-DIPPING. FULL DISCUSSION OF IN ST 173, 174. IN LAOS SEVERAL HUNDRED SHEEP-DIPPED OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN HIRED BY PRIVATE COMPANY CREATED BY CIA, CALLED WHITE STAR TEAMS. SEE ALSO

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 192 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30134.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1959-1975** U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SHEEP-DIPPED. A PROCESS FOR BUILDING A SECRET CIA ARMY. SERVICEMEN WOULD GO THRU PROCESS OF FORMAL RESIGNATION FROM MILITARY, RECORDS TRANSFERRED TO A TOP-SECRET FILE, AND SOME STORY INVENTED TO EXPLAIN RETURN TO CIVILIAN LIFE. IN MEL HOLLAND'S CASE HIS STORY HE WORKING FOR HUGHES AIRCRAFT. FAMILIES OF MIAS WHO SHEEP-DIPPED RECEIVE TWO PENSIONS ONE FROM MILITARY AND ONE FROM COVER COMPANY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/29/90 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30135.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LCFLUTTER, undefined CRYPTONYM FOR LIE DETECTOR TEST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 11-16, 47 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30136.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LEAKS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 271 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30137.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined COMMO TECHNICIANS INSTALLED SHORTWAVE RADIO IN EVELAND'S QUARTERS TO ALLOW HIM COMMUNICATE WITH SETS IN SLEEPING QUARTERS OF AMBASSADOR AND PRESIDENT AS WELL AS WITH EMBASSY'S COMMAND POST AND ONE OF THE NAVY'S DESTROYERS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 280 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_30138.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1985-1986** AMBASSADOR KELLY ADMONISHED FOR USING BACK-CHANNEL COMMUNICATIONS AND KEEPING SEC STATE SHULTZ IN THE DARK ABOUT THE RELEASE OF U.S. HOSTAGES. KELLY RECVD A BACK-CHANNEL MESSAGE FROM NSC POINDEXTER THRU CIA COMMO FACILITIES THAT BYPASS THE STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/86 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30139.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1985** A BACK CHANNEL SET UP TO HANDLE NSC COMMO RE PLANS TO KILL QADDAFI.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 P19 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30140.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE DETECTOR, undefined WHILE AT HQS FOR A TDY H. HUNT GIVEN A PERIODIC LIE DETECTOR TEST COVERING SEX, MONEY AND FOREIGN CONTACTS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 84 source code: UND

111-ciabase_30141.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE DETECTOR TEST ADMINISTERED TO DE SILVA. SOME DESCRIPTIVE INFO.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 54 source code: SR

111-ciabase_30142.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE DETECTOR TEST FOR CANDIDATES.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 77-8 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30143.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE DETECTOR. TURNER EMPHASIZED POLYGRAPH.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 638-39 source code: AG

111-ciabase_30144.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE DETECTORS. J. EDGAR HOOVER ASSESSMENT OF ACCURACY. TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE 3/27/undefined HE SAID IT INACCURATE.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 378-9 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_30145.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1963-1974 ENTRY: **LIE DETECTOR. REP. ABZUG MADE PUBLIC A CIA STATEMENT THAT OVER 60% OF AGENCY'S JOB APPLICANTS FROM 1963-1974 WERE REJECTED ON THE BASIS OF POLYGRAPH INTERVIEWS.** NYT 4/18/76 P1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/76 P1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30146.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIE-DETECTOR. USE DESCRIBED IN AGENT OPS. COI 221. USE WITH HQS PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 239 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30147.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LIFE STYLE CIAERS ENCOURAGED FOR REASONS OF SECURITY LIMIT FRIENDSHIPS TO AGENCY PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 56 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30148.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MAGIC. THE CIA USED AS A SOURCE A MAGICIAN "WHO PROVIDED COVERTLY THE SECRETS OF HIS PROFESSION." NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 3/30/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30149.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL INTERCEPTED ILLEGALLY BY CIA. IN undefined MAIL SENATOR CHURCH INTERCEPTED. INSTEAD OF USING RULE MAIL OF OFFICIALS NOT BE OPENED, INTERNAL MEMO SAID ALL SUCH CORRESPONDENCE PLACED IN "SPECIAL CATEGORY ITEMS" CIA DEALT WITH POTENTIAL FLAPS BY MAKING THEM MORE SECRET.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 143 source code: LS

111-ciabase_30150.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MANAGEMENT ADVISORY GROUP. 14 MID-LEVEL OFFICERS CRITICIZED CHAOS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 365 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30151.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MANAGEMENT BY OBJECTIVES. A COLBY CHANGE IN MANAGEMENT PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 431 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_30152.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MEDICAL CARE. INCLUDES PSYCHIATRIC, MEDICAL, AND DRINKING PROBLEMS AND HOW HANDLED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 245 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30153.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MEW POLICY OF OPENNESS BY CIA DECLARED BY DCI GATES IN A LETTER TO RETIREES - INVOLVES HISTORICAL REVIEW AND DECLASSIFICATION. GATES STATES HE HAS STATUTORY RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT SOURCES AND METHODS AND WILL DO SO VIGOROUSLY. LETTER 7/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30154.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** BURN OP A SERIES OF LETTERS TO CUBAN INTEL TO BURN FORMER AGENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 547 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30155.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST PSEUDONYMS, undefined SEE ROS 191 FOR A LIST OF BIOGRAPHS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30156.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: MOST AGENCY CANDIDATES CRASH ON THE POLYGRAPH TEST. AGENCY POLICY ON HOMOSEXUALS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 237-40 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_30157.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 145 AUTHORIZES THE MASSIVE INCREASE IN THE USE OF SECURE TELEPHONES IN GVT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/29/84 38 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30158.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NEED TO KNOW DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30159.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NEED TO KNOW.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 83 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30160.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NEED-TO-KNOW PRINCIPLE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 36 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30161.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NEW POLICY, CIRCA undefined CANDIDATES WHO ADMITTED SMOKING POT AUTOMATICALLY BARRED IF THEY PROMISED TO STOP.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 39 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30162.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** MOST CONTRAS IN SOUTHERN FRONT ASKED TO TAKE LIE DETECTOR TEST. A FULL STOMACH SAID TO FACILITATE DECEIVING MACHINE. CIA DECIDED NO ONE COULD PARTICIPATE IN MILITARY WORK WITH AMERICANS UNTIL THEY TOOK A LIE DETECTOR TEST.

SOURCE: Cruz, A. Jr. (1989). MEMOIRS OF A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY. New York: Doubleday. 176-78 source code: MCR

111-ciabase_30163.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined BALLOONS DROPPED CIA MANUALS ON NICARAGUA. THE 90-PAGE SPANISH MANUAL IS ENTITLED "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS IN GUERRILLA WAR." WP 12/7/84 A44; 12/6/84; 12/3/84; 11/10/84; AND

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/29/84 P30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30164.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OP-ED BY LEE HAMILTON "THE COSTS OF TOO MUCH SECRECY." 1) IT UNDERMINES NATIONAL SECURITY; 2) OVERCLASSIFICATION DECREASES ACCOUNTABILITY, AND HARMS POLICY; 3) THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH TOO OFTEN USES SECURITY NOT TO PROTECT NATIONAL SECURITY, BUT TO PROTECT AND PROMOTE ADMINISTRATION POSITIONS. (DURING EARLY 80s SEVERAL MEMBERS CONGRESS KNEW U.S. INTEL DID NOT SUPPORT REAGAN'S CLAIMS THAT NICARAGUA'S GVT WAS SHIPPING A "FLOOD OF WEAPONS" TO LEFTISTS IN EL SALVADOR BUT COULD NOT SAY ANYTHING BECAUSE INFO CLASSIFIED); 4) EXCESSIVE CLASSIFICATION IMPEDES FREE EXCHANGE OF INFO; 5) EXCESSIVE SECRECY IS COSTLY; AND, RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CHANGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30165.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONAL ASSISTANT IS A SECRETARY, BOOKKEEPER AND GIRL FRIDAY.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 136 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30166.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONAL DATA DEFINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 121-2 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_30167.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONAL INTEL DEFINED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 297 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30168.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA'S POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY DIV PREPARED A DETAILED PROFILE OF NORIEGA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 119 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_30169.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY. AFGHANISTAN WITH IRAN, ISRAEL, U.S. SUPPLIED ARMS TO KURDS UNTIL 3/6/undefined WHEN IRAN REACHED AGREEMENT IRAQ AND ALL AID CANCELLED. KURDS ATTACKED.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. FOOTNOTE 7 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_30170.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PERSONALITY TEST U.S. TIMOTHY LEARY'S PERSONALITY TEST USED BY CIA TO TEST PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73 source code: AD

111-ciabase_30171.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PERSONNEL IN DIFFICULT PROBLEM AREAS SUCH AS COUNTERINTEL, COUNTERTERRORISM, AND COUNTERDRUGS. OFFICERS HEADING FOR CAREER OBLIVION IF THEY STAY OVER 2 YEARS. CIA CREATED A CENTER FOR EACH OF THESE ACTIVITIES. SAME WITH EARLIER TASK FORCES -- ONE FOR CUBA, VIETNAM, ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, ETC. THESE SUPPOSEDLY SPECIFIC TASKS DONE BY FOCUSING OPS OFFICER TALENT AND FOR LOGISTICAL REASONS TO PRODUCE REQUIRED FORCE FOR SUCCESS. MOST PAIN-IN-THE-ASS, NO-WIN CAUSES THEN SEPARATED FROM "REAL WORK" OF CIA. REAL WORK CONSIDERED TO BE RUNNING CONVENTIONAL FI OP IN PURSUIT OF LARGE NUMBERS RECRUITMENTS YIELDING EVEN LARGER NUMBER OF INTEL REPORTS. THIS HOW CAREERS ARE MEASURED -- BY NUMBERS. BEANCOUNTING: FI COLLECTION ON SOFT POLITICAL TARGETS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 252 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_30172.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PHYSICAL SECURITY. CIA USED DELTA BODYGUARDS FOR AMBASSADORS AND COS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 130 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_30173.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY TO ISOLATE THE PRESIDENT FROM EVENTS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 57 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_30174.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY TO KEEP EXPOSED OPS FROM BEING TRACED BACK, ALSO TO INSULATE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 156 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30175.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 57 FUNDAMENTAL TO CONCEPT OF CLANDESTINE OPS. RESTATES IDEA THAT SUCH OPS BE SECRET AND DENIABLE AND SMALL.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 117 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30176.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY. REAGAN ADM LEFT CONCEPT IN TATTERS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 355 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30177.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY. TO PREVENT KNOWLEDGE OF COVERT OPS BECOMING KNOWN TO TARGET NATIONS. NIXON ADM ELEVATED DUPLICITY TO MANAGEMENT PRINCIPLE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 322 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30178.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY. NEED TO KNOW. THESE PRINCIPALS NEEDED SO LEADERS MIGHT DENY AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 200 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30179.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL DESIGNED ALLOW PRESIDENT AND OTHER SENIOR OFFICIALS DENY KNOWLEDGE OF AN OPERATION IF DISCLOSED.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 290 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_30180.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 47 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30181.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL. DENIABILITY SOUGHT VARIETY WAYS. FUNDS PASSED TO FOREIGNERS THRU SECRET CONTACTS. PRIVATE ORGS. ESTABLISHED, BOTH IN U.S. AND ABROAD, OSTENSIBLY BY PRIVATE CITIZENS WITH PRIVATE MONEY, AND FUNDS FUNNELED TO THEM THRU DUMMY FOUNDATIONS AND BENEFACTORS. OFFICIAL AMERICANS PARTICIPATING IN "UNOFFICIAL" ACTIONS ACTED AS PRIVATE CITIZENS. PROPOSED COVERT OPS EQUIPPED WITH COVER STORIES SUPPLYING INNOCUOUS EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 153 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30182.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL. GVT AUTHORIZED TO DO CERTAIN THINGS PRESIDENT NOT ADVISED OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30183.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL. NIXON UPHELD PRINCIPLE PRESIDENTIAL PLAUSIBLE DENIAL RE BAY OF PIGS PLANNING.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 355 source code: AG

111-ciabase_30184.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PLAUSIBLE DENIAL. SO NO COVERT OP CAN BE TRACED BACK TO U.S. GVT. MEANS ANY OP, EVEN IF BLOWN, CAN BE DENIED AS AN OFFICIALLY SPONSORED ACT.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 153 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30185.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: POLYGRAPH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30186.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: POLYGRAPH. APPROVALS, ETC.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 47-50 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30187.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PRE-EMPLOYMENT SECURITY PROCEDURES OF THE INTEL AGENCIES. HIC 6/21/79 213 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30188.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PREPUBLICATION REVIEW AND SECRECY AGREEMENTS; HEARINGS BEFORE HIC 4/16,24/80 AND 5/1/80. A DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUES.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 1980 P1-176 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_30189.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **PREPUBLICATION REVIEW DEMONSTRATED BY DELETIONS FROM "THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE." UNDER FOIA 1977-1980** 23 PAGES CONTAIN 25 OF THE 168 DELETIONS WITHHELD FROM PUBLIC. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-71 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_30190.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. FORMER DCI TURNER COMPLAINED THAT IT TOOK MORE THAN 18 MONTHS TO GET HIS MANUSCRIPT ABOUT THE CIA CLEARED. THE CIA MADE ONLY THREE CONCESSIONS ON MORE THAN 100 DELETIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/13/85 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30191.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PREPUBLICATION REVIEW. SEE "ONE FORMER AGENT'S (RICHARD C. RHODES) TALE: HOW A WORK OF FICTION WAS CENSORED." FREEDOM OF INFORMATION 1/83 P7,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30192.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PRESENTLY MORE THAN THIRTY SCI CATEGORIES USED BY U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 23 source code: DB

111-ciabase_30193.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PROJECT OUTLINES USE OF EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 41-2 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30194.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **PROJECTS, 1950-1975** EFFECT PROJECT SYSTEM ON PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 107 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30195.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1952-1966 ENTRY: **PSYCHIATRIST, FROM 1952-1966** MADE 125 TO 150 TRIPS OVERSEAS ON OPERATIONAL TRIPS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 43 source code: MC

111-ciabase_30196.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30197.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING GIVEN MILES COPELAND IN EARLY 50S.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 1-3 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_30198.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECLAMA. ARCHAIC TERM SCOTTISH LAW MEANING APPEAL.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 329 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30199.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. IF INITIAL HURDLES PASSED CANDIDATE TAKES ALL-DAY SERIES TESTS KNOWN AS PROFESSIONAL APPLICANT TEST BATTERY (PATB). INCLUDES TESTS LIKE SATS. TESTS FOLLOWED BY 2ND DETAILED INTERVIEW TO DETERMINE IF SUITABLE FOR DDO. CLEARANCE THEN BEGUN AND APPLICANT SUBJECTED TO FULL FIELD INVESTIGATION BY THE OFFICE OF SECURITY. FRIENDS, NEIGHBORS, RELATIVES, AND BUSINESS ASSOCIATES QUESTIONED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 35 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30200.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. THE CIA HAS TURNED TO RADIO ADDS IN SEARCH OF NEW EMPLOYEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/24/82 B1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30201.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT, JUN 8 undefined MAJOR ARTICLE ON CAMPUS RECRUITING IN NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE BY DAVID WISE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 20-34 source code: PP

111-ciabase_30202.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RECRUITMENT. EDWARD HOWARD BROUGHT TO D.C. AND PUT UP IN HOLIDAY INN IN ROSSLYN, VA. CIA GAVE PSYCHOLOGICAL TEST, MEDICAL EXAM, ETC. BY undefined CIA ADVERTISING IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS. DDO ABANDONED PREFERENCE FOR IVY LEAGUE SCHOOLS. CANDIDATES FILL OUT 16 PAGE PERSONAL HISTORY STATEMENT IN TWO PARTS. PART ONE, KNOWN AS POSITION APPLICATION, ASKS FOR PHYSICAL DATA, MARITAL STATUS, EDUCATION, BUSINESS SKILLS, MILITARY SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT HISTORY AND IF APPLICANT EVER CONVICTED OF CRIME OR BELONG TO GROUPS TRYING TO OVERTHROW GVT. ASKS ABOUT DRUGS AND ALCOHOL USE. PART TWO, CLEARANCE APPLICATION, ASKS FOR EMPLOYMENT DATA, FAMILY HISTORY, PLACES OF RESIDENCE SINCE AGE 17, FINANCIAL STATUS AND REFERENCES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 32, 34 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_30203.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: RELATED MISSION DIRECTIVE. EACH STATION HAS A CHARTER CALLED THE RMD.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 37-8 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30204.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: REP GEORGE BROWN RESIGNED FROM THE HIC AS HE WAS ACCUSED OF A BREECH OF SECURITY FOR DISCUSSING PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITIES. BROWN SAID, "WHAT I FOUND WAS THEIR CLASSIFICATION OF WHAT WAS SECRET WAS STUPID." 11/20/87 A8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30205.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: REPORTS DERIVED FROM BUGS AND TAPS COME SOURCED, FOR EXAMPLE "FROM A SOURCE WHO HAS REPORTED RELIABLY IN PAST" TRUE SOURCING NOT GIVEN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 173 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30206.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: ROGER CHANNEL. STATE DEPARTMENT SECURE COMMUNICATIONS CHANNEL BUT CIA INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 173 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30207.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SCOVILLE, HERBERT, JR. "THE TECHNOLOGY OF SURVEILLANCE," SOCIETY 12 (4/75) 58-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30208.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY-VOW CHANGE TO BE AIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/87 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30209.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SECRECY. (CIA OFFICERS) & FAMILIES MUST LIE CONSTANTLY. THEY CANNOT TELL THE TRUTH TO BANKERS, NEIGHBORS, LODGE BROTHERS OR DELIVERY BOYS. (THEY) MUST VIOLATE US. LAW IN SENSE THAT PASSPORT APPLICATION MUST BE COMPLETED WITH LESS THAN TRUTHFUL ANSWER TO SOME QUESTIONS. ONCE ABROAD INTEL OPERATIVE MUST PERFORM TASKS WHICH VIOLATE LEGAL RULES. "CAREERS IN SECRET OPERATIONS" BY DAVID PHILIPPS, 1984 PAGE 79**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30210.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY ABSOLUTE WAY OF LIFE IN CIA FOR FULL DISCUSSION OF SEE

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 231 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30211.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY AGREEMENT. MARCHETTI HAD LEARNED THINGS FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN HIS EMPLOYMENT IN WHICH CASE HIS AGREEMENT WITH

CIA DID NOT APPLY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 319 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30212.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY AND DECEPTION GRADUALLY BECOMES SECOND NATURE TO CLANDESTINE OPERATOR. SAME HABITS CARRY INTO DEALINGS WITH COLLEAGUES AND FAMILY. DULLES SAID "IN MY TEN YEARS WITH CIA I ONLY RECALL ONE CASE OF MANY HUNDREDS WHERE A MAN WHO JOINED THE CIA FELT SOME SCRUPLES ABOUT CIA ACTIVITIES."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 214 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30213.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY IN COVERT OPS ESSENTIAL BUT CAN BECOME SOURCE OF POWER, A BARRIER TO SERIOUS POLICY DEBATE, AND A MEANS OF CIRCUMVENTING ESTABLISHED CHECKS AND PROCEDURES OF GVT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 156-8 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30214.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **SECRECY WITHIN CIA, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 46 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30215.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. undefined CASPAR WEINBERGER REMOVED MORE THAN 13,000 GVT DOCS RELATING TO HIS TIME AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND SENT THEM TO LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. WEINBERGER THEN WROTE HIS MEMOIRS DRAWING ON THESE AND OTHER MATERIALS. HIS CONDUCT VIOLATED NO LAW. CASE BEING STUDIED BY THE CENTER FOR PUBLIC INTEGRITY.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). WP 6/15/92 C15 source code: JA

111-ciabase_30216.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined CIA HAS PULLED BACK FROM AN EFFORT TO CENSOR MATERIAL IT HAD PREVIOUSLY CLEARED FOR PUBLICATION BY SAME AUTHOR, FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE RALPH MCGEHEE. ACLU ATTORNEY MARK LYNCH APPEALED THE DELETIONS AND ADMIRAL INMAN, OUTGOING CIA DEPUTY ORDERED MATERIAL RELEASED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/82 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30217.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. GOOD DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. XXX, XXXI source code: COI

111-ciabase_30218.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. HEAD OF SPECIAL OPS GROUP (MHCHAOS) TOLD NOT TO DISCUSS WORK WITH HIS CHIEF, HEAD OF CI DIVISION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 247 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30219.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. JUDGE GESELL IN THE THE NORTH TRIAL IN undefined SAID HE FACING AN ABSURD SITUATION WHERE THE PRESS IS REPORTING INFO IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN WHILE THE COURT IS TOLD THIS INFO MUST NEVER BE OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/89 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30220.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. PROBLEM SECRECY SYSTEM IT PERMITS THOSE WHO KNOW ABOUT ILLEGAL ACTS TO REMAIN SILENT. ENCOURAGES THEM TO. SECRECY SYSTEM KEEPS TRUTH ABOUT ILLEGAL COVERT ACTS FROM AMERICAN PEOPLE. M. J. HARRINGTON, FORMER MEMBER HOUSE OF REPS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 6 source code: UC

111-ciabase_30221.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY. "BUT THIS SECRECY. HAS BECOME A GOD IN THIS COUNTRY, AND THOSE PEOPLE WHO HAVE SECRETS TRAVEL IN A KIND OF FRATERNITY. AND THEY WILL NOT SPEAK TO ANYONE ELSE." WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, CHAIRMAN, SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. NOVEMBER 71.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30222.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined CONGRESS HAS ORDERED THE REAGAN ADM TO STOP ASKING GVT EMPLOYEES TO SIGN SECRECY PLEDGES RE CLASSIFIED INFO. WP 12/24/87 A13; STANCE EASED ON SECRECY PLEDGES, AUTOMATIC STRIPPING OF CLEARANCES BARRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/87 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30223.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **SECRECY, 1988-1990** SF-86 IS HIGHLY INTRUSIVE QUESTIONNAIRE PROMULGATED BY OPM FOR USE IN SECURITY CLEARANCE MATTERS FOR POSITIONS DESIGNATED SENSITIVE AND CRITICAL SENSITIVE. SEE

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/90 14-15 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30224.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined FORMER OFFICIALS WEINBERGER AND SEC STATE SHULTZ GETTING THOUSANDS PAGES CLASSIFIED INFO TO WRITE MEMOIRS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/14/90 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30225.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined CIA BLOWS ITS COVER FOR PATRIOT GAMES. CIA GIVES FILMMAKERS AND ACTORS A TOUR OF HQS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 6/14/92 H13 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30226.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined CIA MOVE TOWARD INCREASED OPENNESS. 4/28/92 DCI GATES APPROVED NEW REGULATION ON INFO AND RECORDS MANAGEMENT THAT PRESCRIBES GUIDELINES FOR DECLASSIFICATION OF HISTORICAL CIA RECORDS. REGULATION ESTABLISHES A SYSTEMATIC DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW PROCESS (TO EXCLUDE CERTAIN OPS FILES) AND STATES THAT "THERE SHALL BE A PRESUMPTION IN FAVOR OF DISCLOSURE," WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS. REAGAN EXECUTIVE ORDER PRESUMES THAT DISCLOSURE OF FOREIGN GVT INFO, AND INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS WOULD CAUSE DAMAGE TO NATIONAL

SECURITY. NEW REGULATION DIFFERS TO SOME DEGREE. SECRECY & GVT BULLETIN 8/92 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30227.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SECRECY, undefined MANY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AT DEFENSE TECHNICAL INFO CENTER IN ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA DATING BACK BETWEEN 1890-1917** . FURTHER INFO.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/92 5 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_30228.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECRECY, undefined PENTAGON HAS INCREASED SECRECY ORDERS TO CLASSIFY SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/23/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_30229.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SECTION 2 OF THE BRITISH OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT. SIC REPORT 1978** P48-51

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30230.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY CLASSIFICATIONS AND CLEARANCES VARIOUS TYPES NAMED.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 79-127 source code: POL

111-ciabase_30231.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY CLEARANCES. CIA'S SECURITY CLEARANCES APPEAR TO BE MOST COMPREHENSIVE AND STRINGENT IN INTEL COMMUNITY. A NATIONAL AGENCY CHECK (NAC) IS REQUIRED WHICH CONSISTS OF A REVIEW OF HOLDINGS OF FBI, OPM, DEFENSE CENTRAL INDICIES, INS, DOS, ETC. DISQUALIFYING DATA INCLUDE DRUGS, THIEVERY, HOMOSEXUAL, AND GROSS CHARACTER DEFICIENCIES. THEN POLYGRAPH OR LIE DETECTOR USED.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 9/79 4-6 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_30232.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY CLEARANCES. CLOSE TO 4,000,000 GVT AND CONTRACTOR PERSONNEL HAVE SECURITY CLEARANCES. ASK RE MEMBERSHIP IN COMMUNIST PARTY AND SEXUAL ORIENTATION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/90 6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30233.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY CLEARANCES, undefined INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY HAS RESISTED THE ISSUANCE OF A SINGLE STANDARD BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION. THE DEFENSE INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE DOES SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS FOR THE DEFENSE DEPT. 99% OF THOSE SEEKING DEFENSE DEPT CLEARANCES ARE GRANTED INITIAL OR CONTINUED ACCESS BECAUSE GUIDANCE CRITERIA ARE NOT FOLLOWED. AS OF 5/undefined THE PENTAGON HAD BACKLOG 101,000 PERIODIC (5 YEAR) REINVESTIGATIONS BECAUSE OF LACK OF INVESTIGATORS. IN WAKE OF HOWARD DEFECTION FROM CIA IT INTRODUCED NUMBER STEPS TO PREVENT THIS HAPPENING AGAIN. THESE INCLUDE MAKING A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE RISK ASSESSMENT BEFORE TERMINATING ANY EMPLOYEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/88 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30234.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY PROCEDURES AT HQS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 36 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30235.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY. DUTIES SECURITY FORCES CLASSIFIED AS: PHYSICAL; PERSONNEL; COMMUNICATIONS; CHECKS; DISCIPLINE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 164-175 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_30236.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY. NATIONAL AGENCY CHECK PART OF BACKGROUND INVESTIGATION THAT INVOLVES REVIEW OF FILES OF ALL GVT AGENCIES FOR DEROGATORY INFO.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 371 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_30237.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY, undefined PENTAGON DRAFTING RULES OF DECEPTION FOR PRIVATE SECTOR CONTRACTORS INVOLVED IN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED PROJECTS - SPECIAL ACCESS OR BLACK PROGRAMS. DOCUMENT DETAILS HOW TO MAKE AND USE COVER STORIES, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/6/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30238.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY, IN undefined FORMER CIA CLERK WILLIAM KAMPILES WAS CONVICTED OF SELLING SECRET SPY SATELLITE MANUAL TO SOVIETS. TRIAL POINTS UP LAX PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING SUCH DOCUMENTS BY CIA, WHICH IS UNABLE TO LOCATE 16 OTHER COPIES OF MANUAL; BUT NO CONNECTION WAS DRAWN BETWEEN THE CASE AND POSSIBLE CIA "MOLE" AS HAD BEEN RUMORED EARLIER.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/78 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30239.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY. NORTH KOREA. CIA LET N. KOREA SMUGGLE 86 HIGH PERFORMANCE HUGHES HELICOPTERS OUT OF U.S. AND WITHHELD INFO FROM LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS FOR NEARLY A YEAR. CIA KNEW PLAN BUT CONSIDERED SOURCE SO SENSITIVE THEY DID NOT TELL LAW OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30240.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN FP "DUE PROCESS IN SECURITY CLEARANCE CASES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/89 5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30241.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER "HEADHUNTING AND BEANCOUNTING," AS A MAJOR PROBLEM IN CIA OPS. NECESSITY TO RECRUIT A LOT OF AGENTS AND PRODUCE A LARGE NUMBER OF REPORTS DILUTES AND DISTORTS AGENCY OPERATIONS AND PERMITS UNSCRUPULOUS OFFICERS ADVANCE.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 173-192 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_30242.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE KOECHER CASE FOR INFO RE FAILURE OF POLYGRAPH TEST.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 153-5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30243.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "HILL PANEL PROBES SYSTEM OF SECURITY CLEARANCES, CARELESS CHECKS, MASSIVE BACKLOG CITED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/17/85 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30244.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "SECRECY STAMP USED TO HIDE IGNORANCE." WNINTEL STANDS FOR "WARNING NOTICE: SENSITIVE INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS INVOLVED."

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_30245.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SENSITIVE COMPARTMENTED INFORMATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 378 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_30246.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP DIPPING. PROCESS BY WHICH MILITARY MEN ARE GIVEN CIVILIAN DOCUMENTATION, OSTENSIBLY RESIGN FROM SERVICE AND ARE EMPLOYED OVERSEAS AS CIVILIANS PRIMARILY FOR CIA. REACTIVATED ONCE TOUR OF DUTY AS CIVILIAN IN PM OP ENDED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 446 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30247.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP-DIP OR SHEEP-DIPPING EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 380-1 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_30248.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP-DIPPED. A COMPLEX PROCESS WHERE MILITARY PERSON SEEMINGLY RESIGNS FROM SERVICE. RECORDS PULLED FROM PERSONNEL FILES AND TRANSFERRED TO SPECIAL TOP SECRET INTEL FILE. COVER STORY CONCOCTED AND MAN WOULD BECOME CIVILIAN. PAPER EXISTENCE WITHIN INTEL FILE MAN CONTINUES AIR FORCE CAREER. HE PROMOTED WITH CONTEMPORARIES. PENSION AND INSURANCE PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. NOTE 49 source code: RA

111-ciabase_30249.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP-DIPPING. GUATEMALA SHEEP-DIPPED AIR FORCE PERSONNEL BOMBED REBEL HQS TO SAVE YDIGORAS GVT.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 41 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30250.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP-DIPPING. SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL USED IN CIA OPS OSTENSIBLY RESIGN FROM ARMED SERVICES TO WORK IN CIA PROGRAMS. TO EVENTUALLY RETURN TO MILITARY. THEIR TIME WITH CIA COUNTING TOWARD PROMOTION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 96 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30251.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SHEEP-DIPPING. USE OF MILITARY INSTRUMENT E.G. AIRPLANE OR OFFICER IN CLANDESTINE OPS USUALLY UNDER CIVILIAN COVER.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 628 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30252.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1946-1976 ENTRY: **SIXTY TWO DCI DIRECTIVES, FROM 1946-1976** RELEASED IN ENTIRETY, AND 51 WITH DELETIONS. DCIDS ARE PROCEEDURAL MEMOS -- THE PROGRAMMING, INITIATION, AND NORMAL PREPARATION OF NIES; THE "CONTROLS FOR THE DISSEMINATION AND USE OF INTEL" (EXPLANATION OF CATEGORIES OF CLASSIFICATION); AND PROCEDURES AND QUALIFICATIONS FOR REC'VING MEDALS AND AWARDS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/77 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30253.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOURCES AND METHODS. CIA KNOWS IDENTITY OF ITS AGENTS. INFO NOT SHARED WITH OUTSIDER OR EVEN WIDELY KNOWN WITHIN CIA WHERE AGENTS LISTED BY CODE NAMES EVEN IN TOP-SECRET DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 35 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30254.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: SOURCES AND METHODS WORLDWIDE DCI HAS STATUTORY RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT INTEL SOURCES AND METHODS AND EVERY DCI HAS TAKEN THAT TO MEAN THE CIA CANNOT INFORM ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES OF THE IDENTITY OF ITS FOREIGN AGENTS--THE CIA'S MOST CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 283 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30255.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TASK FORCE W, CUBA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 387-88 source code: AG

111-ciabase_30256.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE RE CIA AND THE PREPUBLICATION REVIEW PROCESS AND ADMINISTERING THE SECRECY AGREEMENT. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-91 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_30257.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA HAS SPONSORED PSYCHIC RESEARCH IN PROJECTS SCANATE IN THE EARLY 70S AND IT HAS BECOME THE DIA'S PROJECT GRILL FLAME.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_30258.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE CLEARANCE PROCEDURES REVEALED IN THE INVESTIGATION OF MAX HUGEL AS REPORTED IN THE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30259.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE ESPIONAGE PROBLEM: WHAT NEEDS TO BE DONE undefined I. INTRODUCTION, II. FLAWED SECURITY SYSTEM A. TOO MUCH INFO IS CLASSIFIED, B. TOO MANY PEOPLE HAVE ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED INFO C. SECURITY CLEARANCE PROCESS OUTDATED AND OVERWHELMED D. GVT MISSES SIGNS THAT SHOULD WARN OF TROUBLE III. ALTERNATIVE APPROACH TO NATIONAL SECURITY A. ALTERNATIVE CLASSIFICATION SCHEME B. REVISED PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM, IV DEATH PENALTY, PREPUBLICATION REVIEW, POLYGRAPHS, SOLUTIONS DOOMED TO FAIL, V. OTHER SECURITY MEASURES, VI CONCLUSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/85 P1-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30260.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA COOPERATE ON PSYCHIC SPYING IN OPS "GRILL FRAME" CONDUCTED BY SRI AND "SCANATE." JA WP 5/3/84 B15;

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_30261.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE PROJECT REVIEW COMMITTEE CIRCA undefined ESTABLISHED. ITS TWO MEMBERS WERE STUART HEDDEN AND KENNETH GINIGER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 302 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_30262.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THE USE OF PSYCHICS BY THE CIA. "CIA SECRETS AND CUSTOMS AGENT'S FIRING." ARTICLE BY JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/89 D15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30263.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD AGENCY RULE. INFO PASSED FROM ONE AGENCY TO A SECOND AGENCY CANNOT BE PASSED BY THE SECOND AGENCY WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE FIRST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 44-5 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30264.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, KURD SYNDROME.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 170 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30265.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: TRINE. U.S. EARLY CODE WORD FOR SENSITIVE SIGINT INFO.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 120 source code: PP

111-ciabase_30266.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: UMBRA. CODE WORD INDICATING INFO OF HIGHEST SIGINT SENSITIVITY. PREVIOUSLY CODE WORD FOR THIS WAS TRINE AND BEFORE THAT DINAR.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 120 source code: PP

111-ciabase_30267.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined RELATED MISSION DIRECTIVE (RMD). THE RELATED MISSION DIRECTIVE FOR MONTEVIDEO STATION LISTED IN TOTO.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 343 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30268.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA LOST ONE OF ITS MOST VALUED RUSSIAN AGENTS, A RENOWNED WOMAN SCIENTIST WITH INFO ON THE MISSILE PROGRAM, WHO ARRESTED WHILE LOADING A HOLLOW BRICK DEAD DROP. CIA SLOWING USE OF DEAR DROPS THAT SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS DROP DEAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 72-3 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_30269.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FBI - CIA JOINT OP TO RECRUIT SOVIETS, SQUAD CONSULTS PSYCHOLOGISTS FOR ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 21 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30270.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1993** CIA DECLASSIFIES PRE-1960 SOVIET STUDIES. CIA ANNOUNCED IT HAS DECLASSIFIED VIRTUALLY ALL ITS MAJOR STUDIES OF THE USSR PRIOR TO 60 AND SENT THEM TO NATIONAL ARCHIVES WHERE THEY AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC. 277 NIEs. THIS OPENING SALVO TO REDUCE COLD WAR IMAGE. CIA TO RELEASE ADDITIONAL USSR-RELATED STUDIES FROM 60s-70s, AS WELL AS MAJOR CHUNKS OF ITS INFO ON BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA, 53 OVERTHROW OF MOSSADEGH OF IRAN, AND 54 OVERTHROW OF GUATEMALA'S ARBENZ. BY LATE 94, CIA TO HAVE COMPLETED DECLASSIFICATION OF ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF USSR NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM FROM 40s TO 84. NIEs MAKE CLEAR USSR WAS OBSESSION OF CIA FROM ITS CREATION AND THE COLD WAR SERVED AS A PRISM THROUGH WHICH EVENTS FROM ELECTIONS IN BOLIVIA TO PARTITION OF PALESTINE - WERE INTERPRETED. ONE OF DOCS ON NORTH KOREA JUST SIX DAYS BEFORE INVASION OF S. KOREA, SHOWS CIA DID NOT PREDICT ATTACK. CIA ALSO WRONGLY FORECAST APPOINTMENT OF MALENKOV INSTEAD OF KHRUSHCHEV AS STALIN'S SUCCESSOR. CIA CORRECTLY PREDICTED USSR WOULD NOT INTERVENE DURING MIDDLE EAST CRISIS IN 56.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/1/93 A45 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30271.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** LIST - CALLED BIGOT LIST - OF THOSE CLEARED FOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE PENKOVSKY CASE.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 189 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_30272.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined REDCOAT CRYPT INDICATING ACTION AND CONTROL BY AREA DIVISION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30273.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined COVER STORY. WHEN U-2 WENT DOWN OVER USSR, GLENNAN RELEASED A PREPARED COVER STORY THAT HIGH-ALTITUDE WEATHER RESEARCH AIRCRAFT ON A FLIGHT FROM ADANA, TURKEY WAS MISSING AND THAT IT MIGHT HAVE ACCIDENTALLY VIOLATED SOVIET AIR SPACE.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 377 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30274.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined BACK CHANNEL IS A SECURE, CLASSIFIED COMMO LINK WITH ITS OWN CODE. BACK-CHANNEL MESSAGES ARE PERSON-TO-PERSON NOT SAVED IN OFFICIAL FILES.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 10 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_30275.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ARGUMENTS OVER VALUE AND USE OF LIE DETECTOR TEST AKA LCFLUTTER IN PENKOVSKY'S CASE. DECISION MADE THAT IT WOULD BE COUNTERPRODUCTIVE.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 198-202 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_30276.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **USSR, 1964-1974** USSR DEFECTOR NOSENKO GIVEN A POLYGRAPH TEST ON 4/4/64. HE DRIVEN TO TEST BY SOV DIVISION OFFICER TOM RYAN. ONLY PEOPLE PRESENT AT TEST WERE NOSENKO, RYAN AND POLYGRAPH OPERATOR NICK STOIAKEN. AFTER TEST THEY SHOUTED HE A LIAR, ETC. GUARDS RUSHED INTO ROOM AND HE ROUGHLY ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 176-178 source code: COW

111-ciabase_30277.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1990** PYRAMIDER COMMO SATELLITE LETS CIA RECEIVE AND TRANSMIT SIGNALS DIRECTLY TO AGENTS WITHOUT RISK INTERCEPTION. USED BURST TRANSMISSION, ENCRYPTION AND FREQUENCY JUMPING.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 50 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_30278.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** ALDRICH AMES INTERVIEWED IN PRISON SCOFFS AT POLYGRAPH RESULTS: "I PASSED WHEN I SHOULD HAVE FAILED. I FAILED WHEN I SHOULD HAVE PASSED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/11/95 240 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30279.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE CIA DETECTED THE TRANSFER OF SENSITIVE TECHNOLOGY TO THE USSR TO MAKE NUCLEAR WEAPONS MORE ACCURATE, BUT CLASSIFIED ITS REPORTS ON THE MATTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/10/87 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30280.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, COMMUNICATIONS. ONE CIA OFFICER EXPELLED WHILE TESTING RT-805** TRANSMITTER WHICH SENDS TEN THOUSANDS CHARACTERS TO SATELLITES IN CODED BURSTS THAT LAST ONLY A FEW SECONDS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 52-3 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30281.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, REDWOOD, undefined CRYPT INDICATING SOVIET RUSSIA DIV ACTION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30282.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ZOMBIE/ZODIAC MACHINE PROGRAM LISTS ALL NON-SOVIETS/SATELLITE NATIONALS THAT TRAVEL TO BLOC. ZODIAC LISTS TRAVEL OF CITIZENS OF SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO WEST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30283.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1985-1994** DESPITE IMPRESSION CONVEYED BY DCI WOOLSEY, ALDRICH AMES'S POLYGRAPH WAS ACCURATE, HE FAILED ALL THREE TESTS GIVEN HIM AFTER HE BEGAN SPYING IN 85. IN EACH CASE THE EXAMINER FOUND HE WASN'T TELLING THE TRUTH WHEN HE DENIED GIVING OUT CLASSIFIED INFO. IN 86, EXAMINER PREPARED A REPORT FOR HIS SUPERIORS - WHO SHELVED IT. IN 91, HE AGAIN FAILED THE TEST BUT THE EXAMINER BOUGHT AMES' EXCUSE. OP-ED R. KESSLER

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/8/94 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30284.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1990-1994** "POLYGRAPHS AND THE BIG LIE." CONFRONTED BY ALDRICH AMES ABILITY TO PASS POLYGRAPHS - CIA DEvised AN ABSURB RATIONALE - THE POLYGRAPH WORKED, BUT THE PEOPLE FAILED. ALMOST EVERY INDEPENDENT STUDY OF THE LIE DETECTOR CONCLUDED THAT IT WORTHLESS FOR DETECTING LIES. IT CAN MISS DANGEROUS LIERS AND WRECK THE LIVES OF INNOCENTS. DEFINITIVE STUDY OF POLYGRAPH PUBLISHED IN 83 BY OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT (OTA), A RESEARCH AGENCY THAT WORKS FOR CONGRESS. IT CONCLUDES DETECTOR [DOES NOT WORK]. FALSE POSITIVE READINGS CAN DAMAGE PEOPLES LIVES. OP-ED BY DANIEL GREENBERG EDITOR OF SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT A D.C. NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/94 A-19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30285.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SECURITY PRACTICES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 232-234 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30286.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VETTING RECORDS CHECK BUT KNOWN IN BRITAIN AS VETTING.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 171 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_30287.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** ADAMS FOUND A VC REPORT ABOUT FAKING S. VNESE ID CARDS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 130 source code: WON

111-ciabase_30288.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WATCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 302 source code: AG

111-ciabase_30289.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WHAT TO DO TO GET HIRED.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. APPENDIX A source code: LIF

111-ciabase_30290.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WHEN CIA RECEIVES POLICY-MAKER REQUEST, CIA'S FIVE DIRECTORATES AND GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE REVIEW PROPOSAL WHICH THEN SENT TO NSC FOR MORE VETTING. PARADE MAG 5/19/91 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30291.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE HOUSE UNABLE RE VN WAR TO CONTROL DISTRIBUTION OF SENSITIVE MESSAGES. NIXON CHANGED COMMUNICATIONS PROCEDURE, CREATING A VIRTUAL FOOLPROOF "BACK CHANNEL," FOR THEMSELVES THRU CIA. NIXON INSTALLED OWN CODE MACHINES IN BASEMENT OF WHITE HOUSE. MOST OF NIXON/KISSINGER PRIVATE MESSAGES ENCODED OR DECODED A SECOND TIME ON MACHINES SOLEY CONTROLLED BY W.H. CAPABILITY USED BY SUBSEQUENT ADMS INCLUDING OPENING TO CHINA, SECRET BOMBING OF CAMBODIA AND THE IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 548 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_30292.txt

SUBJECT: PROCEDURES, LIE DETECTOR, SECRECY, RMDS, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. MINORITY GROUPS. ENCOURAGED GROUPS AND ABANDONED THEM--CUBANS IN MIAMI, KHAMBAS IN TIBET, SUMATRAN COLONELS IN INDONESIA, MEOS IN LAOS, MONTAGNARDS IN VIETNAM, NATIONALIST CHINESE IN BURMA, UKRAINIANS IN RUSSIA AND KURDS IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 37 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30293.txt

SUBJECT: PROLIFERATION, null

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1997** LEBED SAYS RUSSIA MAY HAVE LOST 100 SUITCASE-SIZED ATOMIC BOMBS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/6/97 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30294.txt

SUBJECT: PROLIFERATION, null

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, CHINA, IRAN 1995-1997** STATE DEPARTMENT VERY CONCERNED ABOUT REPORTS THAT CHINA IS HELPING IRAN DEVELOP LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES. MOSCOW'S ASSURANCES OF NOT PROVIDING MISSILE TECHNOLOGY TO IRAN LACKING IN CREDIBILITY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/11/97 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30295.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1947-1985 ENTRY: **1947-1985** BOOK BY JOHN HEIDENRY. THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. THIS IS AN INFORMATIVE BOOK THAT PORTRAYS THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND THE READER'S DIGEST -- WHICH FRIGHTENED EVERYONE WITH COLD WAR TALES. BOOK NAMES INDIVIDUALS, PUBLICATIONS AND BOOKS AUTHORED AS PART OF CIA'S PROPAGANDA. MUCH INFO FROM THIS BOOK HAS BEEN ENTERED IN CIABASE. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30296.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1900 ENTRY: **1950-1900** GEORGE ORWELL'S ANIMAL FARM HAS A CHILLING FINALE IN WHICH THE FARM ANIMALS LOOK BACK AND FORTH AT THE TYRANNICAL PIGS AND THE HUMAN FARMERS AND FIND IT "IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WHICH IS WHICH". ENDING WAS ALTERED IN THE 1955 ANIMATED VERSION, WHICH REMOVED THE HUMANS - FILM'S SECRET PRODUCER WAS THE CIA. IT WORRIED THE PUBLIC MIGHT BE TOO INFLUENCED BY ORWELL'S POX-ON-BOTH-THEIR-HOUSES CRITIQUE OF THE CAPITALIST HUMANS AND COMMUNIST PIGS. SO AFTER HIS DEATH IN 1950, CIA'S E. HOWARD HUNT, BOUGHT THE FILM RIGHTS FROM HIS WIDOW TO MAKE ITS MESSAGE MORE OVERTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST. THE BOOK, THE CULTURAL COLD WAR: THE CIA AND THE WORLD OF ARTS AND LETTERS (THE NEW PRESS) BY FRANCES STONOR SAUNDERS, A BRITISH JOURNALIST CONTAINS MORE. BY COMBING THROUGH ARCHIVES AND UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS AND INTERVIEWING PRINCIPAL ACTORS, SAUNDERS HAS UNCOVERED NEW DETAILS OF THE PERIOD BETWEEN 1947 AND 1967. INTELLECTUAL CELEBRITIES LIKE THE CRITIC LIONEL TRILLING, THE POETS TED HUGHES AND DEREK WALCOTT AND THE NOVELISTS JAMES MICHENER AND MARY MCCARTHY, ALL OF DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BENEFITED FROM THE CIA'S LARGESSE. THERE ARE ALSO BUNDLES OF CASH THAT WERE FUNNELED THROUGH CIA FRONTS AND SEVERAL HILARIOUS SCHEMES THAT SOUND MORE LIKE A SPY VS. SPY CARTOON THAN A HISTORICAL ACCOUNT. CIA SPONSORED ART EXHIBITIONS, CONFERENCES, CONCERTS AND MAGAZINES TO PRESS THEIR LARGER ANTI-SOVIET AGENDA. SAUNDERS PROVIDES AMPLE EVIDENCE, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE EDITORS AT ENCOUNTER AND OTHER AGENCY-SPONSORED MAGAZINES WERE DIRECTED NOT TO PUBLISH ARTICLES CRITICAL OF WASHINGTON'S FOREIGN POLICY. SHE ALSO SHOWS HOW THE CIA BANKROLLED SOME OF THE EARLIEST EXHIBITS OF ABSTRACT EXPRESSIONIST PAINTING OUTSIDE OF THE US TO COUNTER THE SOCIALIST REALISM BEING ADVANCED BY MOSCOW. IN ONE MEMORABLE EPISODE, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SUBSIDIZED THE DISTRIBUTION OF 50,000 COPIES OF DARKNESS AT NOON, ARTHUR KOESTLER'S ANTI-COMMUNIST CLASSIC. BUT THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY ORDERED ITS OPERATIVES TO BUY UP EVERY COPY OF THE BOOK. KOESTLER RECEIVED A WINDFALL IN ROYALTIES. INSTEAD OF ILLUSTRATING THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO SYSTEMS BY TAKING THE HIGH ROAD, THE AGENCY JUSTIFIED ITS COVERT ACTS BY REFERRING TO THE UNETHICAL TACTICS OF THE SOVIETS. THE CULTURAL COLD WAR BEGAN IN POSTWAR EUROPE WITH THE FRAYING OF THE WARTIME ALLIANCE BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW. OFFICIALS IN THE WEST BELIEVED THEY HAD TO COUNTER SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND UNDERMINE THE WIDE SYMPATHY FOR COMMUNISM IN FRANCE AND ITALY. AN ODD ALLIANCE WAS STRUCK BETWEEN THE CIA LEADERS, MOST OF THEM WEALTHY IVY LEAGUE VETS OF OSS, AND A CORPS OF LARGELY JEWISH EX-COMMUNISTS WHO HAD BROKEN WITH MOSCOW TO BECOME VIRULENTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST. CIA KNEW IT COULD NOT OPENLY SPONSOR ARTISTS AND INTELLECTUALS IN EUROPE BECAUSE THERE WAS SO MUCH ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING THERE. IT DECIDED TO WOO INTELLECTUALS OUT OF THE SOVIET ORBIT BY SECRETLY PROMOTING A NON-COMMUNIST LEFT OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISTS WITH MOSCOW. SAUNDERS DESCRIBES HOW THE CIA SKIMMED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS FROM THE MARSHALL PLAN TO FINANCE ITS ACTIVITIES. "WE COULDN'T SPEND IT ALL," GILBERT GREENWAY, A FORMER CIA AGENT, RECALLED. "THERE WERE NO LIMITS, AND NOBODY HAD TO ACCOUNT FOR IT. IT WAS AMAZING."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/26/00 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30297.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN 50 CIA BEGAN TO GIVE MONEY TO, INTER ALIA, THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. CHIEF ORGANIZER, AND CONDUIT FOR CIA MONEY WAS MICHAEL JOSSELYN, A FORMER ARMY OFFICER. CCF HEADQUARTERED IN PARIS, FINANCED CULTURAL WARRIORS ORGANIZED IN NATIONAL COMMITTEES AROUND WORLD. A EUROPEAN TOUR BY BOSTON SYMPHONY, ORGANIZED BY NICHOLAS NABOKOV. U.S. LEFT CCF IN undefined

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 254-55 source code: INS

111-ciabase_30298.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **1950-1960** TOM BRADEN WHO RAN THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIV (IOD) SENT THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA TO EUROPE. CORD MEYER SUCCEEDED BRADEN.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 61-4 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_30299.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1953-1987 ENTRY: **1953-1987** USIA SPENDS CLOSE TO A BILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO EXPORT MESSAGES TO FOREIGNERS - MAGAZINES, BOOKS, AND EXHIBITS - SLOW MEDIA. FAST MEDIA - VOICE OF AMERICA, WORLDNET AND WIRELESS FILE. USIA PRODUCES 10 MAGAZINES AND SOME COMMERCIAL BULLETINS IN 20 LANGUAGES. "AMERICA ILLUSTRATED;" "TOPIC" FOR SUB-SAHARA AFRICA; "ECONOMIC IMPACT;" ANOTHER IS "PROBLEMS IN COMMUNISM." USIA'S WIRELESS FILE - A RADIOTELETYPE NET, SENDS FIVE REGIONAL TRANSMISSIONS OF POLICY STATEMENTS AND INTERPRETATIVE MATERIALS TO 159 BRANCHES ABROAD. USIA PRODUCES FEWER THAN 20 FILMS EACH YEAR, BUT ACQUIRES MORE THAN 200 FROM PRIVATE U.S. SOURCES. DETAILS RE TV PROGRAM CALLED WORLDNET. DETAILS RE USIA LIBRARIES AROUND WORLD. IN MID-50s USIA BEGAN UNDERWRITING BOOKS- CONGRESS INTERVENED AS USIA DISSEMINATING ITS OWN BOOKS WITHOUT PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGING THEM. IT USING FREDERICK PRAEGER. THOUSANDS OF BOOKS FROM PRAEGER AND FRANKLIN PRESS AND OTHER PUBLISHERS FLOWED INTO DOZENS OF COUNTRIES. "CIA HELPED US OUT WITH FUNDS FOR A PROJECTED ANTHOLOGY ON WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST STRATEGY AND TACTICS." CIA MONEY FUNNELED THROUGH "THE NEW LEADER;" AN ANTI-COMMUNIST MONTHLY ORGAN OF AMERICAN SOCIALIST PARTY. NEW LEADER WORTH CIA'S SUPPORT SINCE IT WELL REGARDED BY SOCIALISTS THROUGHOUT THIRD WORLD. USIA'S BOOKS PROGRAM ASSISTS AMERICAN AND FOREIGN PUBLISHERS IN TURNING OUT AN AVERAGE OF 3,000,000 BOOKS A YEAR. USIA IMPLEMENTS PROMOTIONAL CAMPAIGNS, INCLUDING INTERNATIONAL BOOK EXHIBITS.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 61-70 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30300.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1968-1992 ENTRY: **1968-1992** BOOK REVIEW BY TODD GITLIN, SPIN CONTROL: THE WHITE HOUSE OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND THE MANAGEMENT OF PRESIDENTIAL NEWS, BY JOHN ANTHONY MALTESE. MODERN PRESIDENTS "MUST TRY TO MASTER THE ART OF MANIPULATING THE MEDIA NOT ONLY TO WIN IN POLITICS BUT IN ORDER TO FURTHER PROGRAMS AND CAUSES THEY BELIEVE IN; AT SAME TIME THEY MUST AVOID AT ALL COSTS CHARGE OF TRYING TO MANIPULATE THE MEDIA." NIXON CREATED PERMANENT CAMPAIGN, A SEAMLESS LOOP OF THEME-ORCHESTRATION, SOUND-BITING, LEAKING, POLLING, OPINION-MAKING, ALL FEEDING BACK INTO POLICY. PERSIAN GULF WAR A VERITABLE CO-PRODUCTION OF WHITE HOUSE AND TELEVISION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/22/92 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30301.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **1977-1980** PRESIDENT CARTER CHANGED NAME OF USIA TO UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS AGENCY.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 42 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30302.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **1981-1990** REAGAN ADMIN'S "BUREAU OF ANALYSE & RESPONSE TO DISINFORMATION" WHICH INCLUDES HERBERT ROMERSTEIN, JOHN LENCZOWSKI, JOHN J. DZIAK, MICHAEL LEDEEN, DAVID THOMAS, HAYDEN PEAKE & JULIAN GERAN PILON. INTELLIGENCE/PARAPOLITICS 11/87 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30303.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPS HAD SPECIALLY CONFIGURED C-130 FULL OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO BROADCAST RADIO AND TV INTO IRAQ. WITH THE SUPPORT OF CIA THE SAUDIS RAN A NETWORK OF RADIO STATIONS, THE VOICE OF FREE IRAQ WHICH URGED THE TOPPLING OF SADDAM. RANGE WAS LIMITED . D.C. WAS RELUCTANT TO SUPPORT THE SHIITE-DOMINATED AREA OF S. IRAQ REACHED BY THE STATION. A FEW LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 316-7 source code: GW

111-ciabase_30304.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENN KEMBLE TO HEAD TRANSITION TEAM OVERSEEING USIA. DURING EIGHTIES KEMBLE CHIEF CONTRA CHEERLEADER.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/21/92 764 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30305.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHILIP AGEE PRIME TARGET FOR [SLANDER CAMPAIGN]; E.G. LOS ANGELES TIMES RAN REPORT BY ITS WASHINGTON BUREAU REPORTER, "CIA CRITIC AGEE REPORTEDLY PAID BY CUBA," AND "AGEE CIA CRITIC LINKED TO CUBA, KGB MONEY." ARTICLE RELIES ON INFO FROM RENEGADE CUBAN INTEL OFFICER FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA WHO HAS BEEN WORKING WITH THE CIA SINCE DEFECTING IN 87. SIMULTANEOUSLY FORMER DCI WILLIAM WEBSTER AND CIA OFFICER LEE E. CARLE, RELEASED FORMERLY SEALED DOCUMENTS PROVIDED TO THE COURTS IN AGEE'S UNSUCCESSFUL SUIT FOR ISSUANCE OF A PASSPORT. WEBSTER AND CARLE DECLARED AGEE WAS A CONSULTANT TO ONE OR MORE INTEL SERVICES - ONE CUBA AND THE OTHER NICARAGUA. AGEE'S DENIAL SAID HE AT TIME HAD BEEN DESTITUTE AND NOT RECEIVING LARGE SUMS AS CLAIMED IN THE ARTICLE. LOS ANGELS TIMES DID NOT PRINT HIS COMPLETE RESPONSE IT EXCISED PARAGRAPHS WHERE AGEE POINTS OUT BOTH WHILE ASSIGNED TO MOSCOW PASSED SECRET INTEL TO SOVIET DISSIDENT SCHARANSKY. UNCLASSIFIED BELIEVES THIS ATTACK ON AGEE IS A MAJOR CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30306.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON'S PLANS FOR A NEW "ASIAN DEMOCRACY RADIO." RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WILL BE MAINTAINED. SO WILL

VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO AND TV MARTI. EUROPE'S NEW DEMOCRACIES "NEED A SOURCE OF NEWS..." UNDER PLANNED CHANGES, A NEW BOARD OF GOVERNORS WILL SUPERVISE ALL GVT BROADCASTING SERVICES REPLACING PRESENT BOARD OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING. WASHINGTON POST 6/16/93 A19 AND

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/16/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30307.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LETTER TO EDITOR RE USIA. USIA'S SECOND MANDATE IS NOT [REALLY] PROPAGANDA. SINCE 48, CONGRESS HAS LEGISLATED RESTRICTIONS ON DISSEMINATION OF USIA'S PROPAGANDA MATERIAL IN U.S. AND PUT LIMITS IN CONTEXT OF SECOND MANDATE - TO ENHANCE UNDERSTANDING OF OTHER NATIONS. AMBIGUITY RE SECOND MANDATE. LETTER BY TOM KOROLOGOS CHAIRMAN U.S. ADVISORY COMMISSION ON PUBLIC DIPLOMACY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/9/93 A20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30308.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LIBERAL ACTIVIST SEEN AS CHOICE TO DIRECT VOICE OF AMERICA. GEOFFREY COWAN, FORMER CALIFORNIA CHAIRMAN OF COMMON CAUSE MAY BE NAMED DIRECTOR OF VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/18/93 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30309.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE IN "MILITARY INTELLIGENCE," BY ANDRE MCGUIRE, SENIOR IMAGERY ANALYST IN NEAR-EAST AFRICA DIVISION, IMAGERY EXPLOITATION GROUP, NPIC, CIA. CIA ESSENTIAL TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/94 9-12 source code: MI

111-ciabase_30310.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **GAO REPORT 9/94 RADIO MARTI: PROGRAM REVIEW PROCESSES NEED STRENGTHENING. GAO/NSAID-94-265** 11 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30311.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OPEN SOCIETY INSTITUTE - ESTABLISHED BY GEORGE SOROS, ANNOUNCED FOUNDING OF NEW RESEARCH INSTITUTE IN PRAGUE FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY (RFE/RL) BROADCASTERS, JOURNALISTS, GVT OFFICIALS, HISTORIANS, ETC. NEW INSTITUTE IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY (CEU), TAKE OVER AS CURATOR OF ARCHIVES OF RFE/RL RESEARCH INSTITUTE. MEMBERS OF BOARD ARE GEORGE SOROS, KAREN GREENBERG, ARYEH NEIER, DANIEL A. MICA, KENNETH Y. TOMLINSON, SANFORD UNGAR AND PETER REDDAWAY - AN OFFICE ALSO IN D.C.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/94 139-40 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_30312.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TROUBLE AT RADIO MARTI - FOCUS OF PROBLEMS IS JORGE MAS CANOSA, CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT'S ADVISORY BOARD FOR CUBA BROADCASTING. INTERNAL SURVEYS SHOW RADIO MARTI HAS A 70% AUDIENCE SHARE IN CUBA. IT BROADCASTS 24 HOURS A DAY, 7 DAYS A WEEK. DISPUTE OVER POLITICAL MESSAGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/23/94 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30313.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined USIA SHRINKS STAFF WITH NO LAYOFFS IN 94.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/25/94 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30314.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LETTER TO THE EDITOR BY ACTING DCI WILLIAM O. STUDEMAN ACTING DCI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/20/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30315.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "EDITORIAL JAMMED THE TRUTH ABOUT U.S. RADIO BROADCASTS." OP-ED BY LANE KIRKLAND, KENNETH TOMLINSON, AND MICHAEL NOVAK OF THE PROGRAM COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD ON NATIONAL BROADCASTING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/22/95 A22 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30316.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CIA TRYING TO POLISH ITS IMAGE BY COOPERATING WITH HOLLYWOOD PRODUCERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30317.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1999-1905 ENTRY: **1999-1905** A FORMER CLINTON ADM OFFICIAL CHARGED THAT A NEW MULTI AGENCY PLAN IPI IS REALLY AIMED AT SPINNING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC. ADM OFFICIALS "SAY NEWS COVERAGE IS DISTORTED AT HOME AND THEY NEED TO FIGHT IT AT ALL COSTS BY USING RESOURCES AIMED AT SPINNING THE NEWS." PDD 68, 4/30/99 ORDERED CREATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFORMATION (IPI) SYSTEM. OFFICIALS MET FOR THE FIRST TIME 7/28/99 TO REVIEW A DRAFT CHARTER. MORTON HALPERIN TO CHAIR FUTURE MEETINGS -- INFO AIMED AT THE U.S. AUDIENCE SHOULD "BE COORDINATED, INTEGRATED, DECONFLICTED AND SYNCHRONIZED WITH IPI TO ACHIEVE A SYNERGISTIC EFFECT." AFTER OCT THE IPI WILL BE RUN BY THE NEWLY CREATED UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY WHO WILL TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF USIA, RE DISBANDING. FORMER WHITE HOUSE AIDE EVELYN LIEBERMAN IS THE NOMINEE. IPI SYSTEM THE BRAINCHILD OF WHITE HOUSE INTEL CHIEF DICK CLARKE, HIS AIDE FORMER WHITE HOUSE FELLOW, JAMIE METZL, LARGELY WROTE THE PLAN AND IS THE SENIOR IPI COORDINATOR. MEDIA AND POLITICAL ANALYSTS EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE PLAN. "THE TARGET IS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30318.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A FORMER CLINTON ADM OFFICIAL CHARGED THAT THE NEW MULTI-AGENCY PLAN TO CONTROL THE DISSEMINATION OF INFO ABROAD IS AIMED AT "SPINNING THE AMERICAN PUBLIC." NEWS COVERAGE IS DISTORTED AT HOME AND THEY NEED TO FIGHT IT AT ALL COSTS [BY SPINNING THE NEWS]. PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE 68, ORDERED THE CREATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFORMATION (IPI) SYSTEM -- SAID INFO TO BE AIMED AT THE U.S. AUDIENCE SHOULD BE COORDINATED INTEGRATED, DECONFLICTED AND SYNCHRONIZED WITH THE IPI TO ACHIEVE A SYNERGISTIC EFFECT." IT DOES NOT DISTINGUISH BETWEEN WHAT WOULD BE DONE OVERSEAS AND WHAT WOULD BE DONE AT HOME... IT TALKS ABOUT A NEWS WAR..."THE TARGET IS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/29/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30319.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A NEW INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFORMATION GROUP TO "INFLUENCE FOREIGN AUDIENCES" IS CREATED. MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND INTEL OFFICIALS TO FORM A CORE GROUP TO SET UP THE IPI COORDINATION OF ALL GVT OVERSEAS INFO. GOAL "TO ENHANCE U.S. SECURITY, BOLSTER AMERICA'S ECONOMIC PROSPERITY AND PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD" PER THE IPI CORE GROUP CHARTER. CHARTER ALSO SAYS IPI CONTROL OVER INTERNATIONAL MILITARY INFO IS TO "INFLUENCE THE EMOTIONS, MOTIVES, OBJECTIVE REASONING AND ULTIMATELY THE BEHAVIOR OF FOREIGN GVTs, ORGS, GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS." DOMESTIC INFO SHOULD BE "DECONFLICTED AND SYNCHRONIZED." U.S. TO ENCOURAGE THE U.N. AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGS TO USE IPI. THIS CREATED BY PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS DIRECTIVE 68 4/30/99. NUMEROUS CLAUSES HAVE AN ORWELLIAN RING AND GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF A VAST COORDINATED PROPAGANDA OP." THIS NOT TO BE USED AGAINST THE AMERICAN PUBLIC - WHICH IS PROHIBITED BY U.S. LAW BUT FOREIGN MEDIA GETS PLAYED BACK IN THE U.S. INFO FOR DOMESTIC AUDIENCES SHOULD BE "COORDINATED, INTEGRATED, DECONFLICTED AND SYNCHRONIZED TO ACHIEVE A SYNERGISTIC EFFECT." PDD 68 ORDERS TOP OFFICIALS OF DEFENSE, STATE, JUSTICE, COMMERCE AND TREASURY AND THE CIA AND FBI TO SET UP A CORE GROUP. IPI TO ARRANGE TRAINING

EXERCISES AT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, NATIONAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS TRAINING CENTER, THE SERVICE WAR COLLEGES, AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS. IPI IS TO ASSIST IN DEFEATING ADVERSARIES. "THE INTEL COMMUNITY WILL PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE..."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/28/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30320.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A STATE DEPARTMENT UNIT WILL CONTROL THE FLOW OF GOVT NEWS OVERSEAS, ESPECIALLY DURING CRISES. THE NEW INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFO GROUP, OR IPI, WILL COORDINATE NEWS OF VARIOUS U.S. AGENCIES. THE NEW GROUP IS A SMALLER, LESS-STRUCTURED SUCCESSOR TO THE INDEPENDENT U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, WHICH STATE WILL ABSORB IN OCTOBER. U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THE GROUP CAME ABOUT PARTLY IN RESPONSE TO THE SPREAD OF UNFLATTERING OR ERRONEOUS INFO VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL, THE INTERNET, CELLULAR TELEPHONES AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS ADVANCES. A NEW OFFICE OF UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC DIPLOMACY WILL RUN IPI. THE CURRENT USIA DIRECTOR, EVELYN S. LIEBERMAN, HAS BEEN NOMINATED. AN UNCLASSIFIED MISSION STATEMENT DESCRIBED IPI'S ROLE: "EFFECTIVE USE OF OUR NATION'S HIGHLY DEVELOPED COMMUNICATIONS AND INFO CAPABILITIES TO ADDRESS MISINFO AND INCITEMENT, MITIGATE INTER-ETHNIC CONFLICT, PROMOTE INDEPENDENT MEDIA AND THE FREE FLOW OF INFO, AND SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC PARTICIPATION WILL ADVANCE OUR INTERESTS. IPI WILL HOLD ITS FIRST FORMAL MEETING THIS FALL. OFFICIALS AT THE PENTAGON, FBI, CIA AND STATE, COMMERCE AND TREASURY TO ORGANIZE THE GROUP. AP 8/13/99

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/99 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30321.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. PLANS AN INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC INFO GROUP TO "INFLUENCE FOREIGN AUDIENCES." THE CHARTER SAYS IPI CONTROL OVER INTERNATIONAL MILITARY INFORMATION IS TO "INFLUENCE THE EMOTIONS, MOTIVES, OBJECTIVE REASONING AND...THE BEHAVIOR OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS, ORGANIZATIONS, GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS." DOMESTIC INFO SHOULD BE "DECONFLICTED" AND SYNCHRONIZED SO AS NOT TO SEND A CONTRADICTIONARY MESSAGE. THE U.N. AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WOULD BE ENCOURAGED TO MAKE EFFECTIVE USE OF IPI. PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS DIRECTIVE PDD 68, 4/30/99 -- ORDERED THE CREATION OF IPI. "BUT NUMEROUS CLAUSES IN THE DOCUMENT HAVE AN ORWELLIAN RING..." SINCE FOREIGN REPORTING OFTEN GETS REPLAYED IN THE U.S. IT WILL BE LIKELY IMPOSSIBLE TO PREVENT [AFFECTING THE U.S. MEDIA]. INFO AIMED AT DOMESTIC AUDIENCES SHOULD BE "COORDINATED, INTEGRATED, DECONFLICTED AND SYNCHRONIZED WITH IPI..." THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY WILL PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE...FOR IDENTIFYING HOSTILE FOREIGN PROPAGANDA AND DECEPTIONS THAT TARGETS THE U.S."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/28/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30322.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "IN THE COMPANY OF SPIES," DCI TENET MET TOM BERENGER, WHO PLAYS A SWASHBUCKLING CIA OPS OFFICER, AND RON SILVER, WHO PLAYS, WELL, GEORGE TENET BY ANOTHER NAME. "THEY WERE GREAT TO WORK WITH," TENET SAID. "THEY PORTRAY US IN A GOOD LIGHT, AND I WANT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO KNOW THE VALUES WE BELIEVE IN. OUR WORK IS SECRET AND IT WILL ALWAYS BE SECRET. BUT EVERY NOW AND THEN, WE SHOULD TAKE THE OPPORTUNITY TO PORTRAY OURSELVES. A LITTLE BIT OF FUN--THERE'S NOTHING WRONG WITH THAT." NEVER BEFORE HAS THE CIA SO FULLY EMBRACED A MOVIE--IT EVEN ALLOWED DIRECTOR TIM MATHESON TO SHOOT INSIDE THE CIA'S HQS AND PROVIDED 60 OFF-DUTY EMPLOYEES TO SERVE AS EXTRAS. BILL HARLOW, CIA'S DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS REALIZED SEVERAL YEARS BACK ASSISTING SYMPATHETIC FILMMAKERS AND AUTHORS WAS ONE WAY THE AGENCY COULD BE MORE OPEN AND ACCOUNTABLE TO THE TAX-PAYING PUBLIC WITHOUT DIVULGING OPS SECRETS. THEY EVEN PERSUADED CHASE BRANDON, A VET PARAMILITARY OFFICER WHO HAS JUMPED OUT OF AIRPLANES FOR THE CIA ALL OVER THE WORLD, TO TAKE A JOB IN THE PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE AS CIA'S LIAISON TO HOLLYWOOD IN 1996 .

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/14/99 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30323.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF RELATIONSHIP OF CIA WITH RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. IN undefined GEORGE KENNAN RECOMMENDED DEVELOPING PRIVATE GROUP AMERICANS TO FIND USEFUL EMPLOYMENT FOR DISTINGUISHED EXILES. JOSEPH GREW ACCEPTED ASSIGNMENT AND ON 1 JUNE undefined HE INCORPORATED THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), LATER KNOWN AS FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. MEMBERS INCLUDED EISENHOWER, ADOLPH BERLE, MARK ETHRIDGE, ALLEN DULLES, AND REPS OF BUSINESS AND LABOR. GEN CLAY HEADED ORG CALLED CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM TO RAISE FUNDS FROM CORPORATIONS AND GENERAL PUBLIC. TRUMAN DIRECTED CIA TO FUND.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 110-120 source code: FR

111-ciabase_30324.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF USIA PUBLICATIONS: DIALOGUE - INTELLECTUAL JOURNAL; ECONOMIC IMPACT - QUARTERLY; PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM; ENGLISH TEACHING FORUM; TOPIC FOR SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA; AL-MAJAL - ARABIC MONTHLY; AMERICA ILLUSTRATED - RUSSIAN MONTHLY; SPAN; MONTHLY FOR INDIA; TRENDS - A JAPANESE-LANGUAGE BIMONTHLY; INTERLINK BY USIA LAGOS IN NIGERIA; TRADE USA - BY RSC MANILA; AND, A NUMBER OF PAMPHLETS AND LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 72-4 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30325.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: A NEW 19-MEMBER FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD CREATED. MANY OF THE 19 HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN FRONTING FOR CIA MISSIONS. LEO CHERNE, THE PANEL'S VICE CHAIRMAN, WAS HEAD OF THE CIA-SUBSIDIZED INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE WHICH WAS ACTIVE IN PROPAGANDA OPS IN EUROPE AND SEA. LEON JAWORSKI SAT ON A CIA FOUNDATION. WP 10/21/81 FROM

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/31/81 P7 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_30326.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ACTIVE OPS AT EASTERN EUROPE REPLACED BY MASSIVE PROPAGANDA EFFORT SUCH AS RADIO FREE EUROPE, CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, NON- COMMUNIST TRADE UNIONS IN WEST GERMANY, AND THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU). ESSENTIALLY PURPOSE OF FRONT ORGS TO TRANSMIT PROPAGANDA WITHOUT LOOKING LIKE A PROPAGANDA OP. THE CIA ALSO FUNDED THE EUROPEAN YOUTH CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 39-40 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_30327.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN IN undefined USIA WILL ANNOUNCE PROGRAM TO PROVIDE MINICAMS TO MUJAHEDDIN. PROJECT WILL ALSO INVOLVE THE CREATION OF AN AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER FUNDED BY A \$500 MILLION CONGRESSIONAL GRANT. PROGRAM TO TRAIN AFGHAN REPORTERS HOW TO COVER WAR. USIS IS GENERALLY BARRED FROM DISTRIBUTING ITS BROADCASTS TO THE U.S. SO THE RESULTS WILL BE OFFERED TO OVERSEAS AUDIENCES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/23/85 8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30328.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. WALTER RAYMOND ASSIGNED TO NSC FROM CIA SUGGESTED MEDIA PROJECT FOR FAVORABLE COVERAGE WAR. "AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT" ASSIGNED TO USIA AND BOSTON UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30329.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1984-1990** MUJAHEDDEEN RCVD PROPAGANDA BOOST FROM NED GRANTS. FUNDS THRU AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN TO SUPPORT WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN, AFGHANISTAN INFORMATION CENTER AND THE CULTURAL COUNCIL OF THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_30330.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1992** FOR REMAINDER OF 89, US EMBASSY, CONSULAR OFFICES AND USIS PUT "SPIN" CLAIMING GULBADDIN WAS THE RESISTANCE - WHICH NOT TRUE. HE HAD NO EFFECTIVE FIGHTING ORG, HE KILLED NUMEROUS OTHER MUJAHADDIN COMMANDERS YET US GVT AGENCIES TRYING TO CONVERT LIE INTO REALITY.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 12 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_30331.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1987** AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN ENGAGED IN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT DEVISED BY USIA. IN 86 USIA AWARDED BOSTON U.'S COLLEGE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND KING FEATURES SYNDICATE \$500 MILLION TO ORGANIZE 5-WEEK COURSES IN NEWS REPORTING. DEAN REDMOUNT RESIGNED IN PROTEST. B.U. ALSO OPENED A DISINFORMATION DOCUMENTATION CENTER, HEADED BY A FORMER CZECH SPY. THE HEAD OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR NEWSPAPER EDITORS, ACCUSED KING FEATURES OF BEING "IN BED" WITH THE U.S. PROPAGANDA AGENCY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/?/87 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30332.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1990** "STRAINED MERCY. A `RELIEF AGENCY' DISPENSES PROPAGANDA. AFGHAN MERCY FUND BEGS MONEY FOR CHILDREN. ANOTHER MERCY FUND PR. PROJECT WAS THE LIGHTLY REGARDED HUMANITARIAN NEWS SERVICE, A BULLETIN ABOUT AFGHAN RESISTANCE. CAMPAIGNE HAS RENAMED HIS D.C. BASE THE COUNCIL FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. GROUP NOW OPERATES IN EL SALVADOR, BURKINA, FASO, COTE D'IVOIRE AND KENYA. IT RECEIVES HUNDRED THOUSANDS IN GRANTS FROM AID.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/90 23-26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_30333.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1960-1969** FREE AFRICA ORG OF COLORED PEOPLE. PROPAGANDA MECHANISM OF MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 479 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30334.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **ASIA, CHINA, undefined RADIO FREE ASIA (RFA) STARTED BROADCASTING TO CHINA 9/30/96. RFA, WHICH EVENTUALLY INTENDS TO ALSO BROADCAST TO TIBET, BURMA, CAMBODIA, LAOS, NORTH KOREA AND VIETNAM, IS THE RESULT OF THE U.S. INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING ACT OF 1994** (PL 103-236, TITLE III): "THE CONTINUATION OF EXISTING U.S. INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, AND THE CREATION OF A NEW BROADCASTING SERVICE TO PEOPLE OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA, WHICH LACK ADEQUATE SOURCES OF FREE INFORMATION AND IDEAS, WOULD ENHANCE THE PROMOTION OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS, WHILE ADVANCING THE GOALS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY." (SEC. 302(4). RICHARD RICHTER, PRESIDENT OF RFA, SAID THE NEW SERVICE WILL "WILL HAVE HARD NEWS BROADCASTS, SOME FEATURES AND CULTURE PROGRAMMING." [IT IS] "AN OBJECTIVE NEWS ORGANIZATION THAT DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PROPAGANDA." RICHARD CUMMINGS 100662.3356(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 9/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30335.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ALL USIA PRODUCTS EXCEPT BOOKS MUST FAITHFULLY REFLECT FOREIGN POLICY. EACH ITEM, EACH STORY, EACH COMMENTARY MUST BE KEYED TO AMERICAN POLICIES.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 75 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30336.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** STOCKWELL ON DECEPTION OPS RE ANGOLA -- SOME INFO FED TO DOMESTIC MEDIA.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/91 13 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_30337.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined PART OF APPEAL TO REPEAL CLARK AMENDMENT WHICH BARRED COVERT FUNDING OF ANGOLAN INSURGENCY CONSISTED OF EXAGGERATIONS OF UNITA STRENGTH. INFAMOUS CIA PROPAGANDISTS ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE REPORTED IN WESTERN PAPERS THAT UNITA HAD 100,000 MEMBERS, WHILE MORE ACCURATE ESTIMATES PLACED UNITA NUMBERS AT 2,000.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30338.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, DECEPTION, undefined PROP EXPERTS BUSILY PLANTED STORIES IN KINSHASHA NEWSPAPERS THESE THEN RECOPIED INTO AGENCY CABLES AND SENT TO EUROPEAN, ASIAN AND SOUTH AMERICAN STATIONS WHERE THEY WERE SECRETLY PASSED TO RECRUITED JOURNALISTS REPRESENTING MAJOR NEWS SERVICES. SIMILARLY THE LUSAKA STATION PLACED A STEADY FLOW OF STORIES IN ZAMBIAN NEWSPAPERS AND RELAYED THEM TO MAJOR EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 194 source code: SE

111-ciabase_30339.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ANY PROPAGANDIST KNOWS THAT THE BEST WAY TO UNITE A DIVERSE PEOPLES IS TO DRAMATIZE A COMMON HATE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 132 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_30340.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: APPROVALS FOR PROP THEMES SENT TO STATE DEPT FOR APPROVAL, MODIFICATION OR DISAPPROVAL. (DOS TURNS DOWN ABOUT 25% OF PROPOSALS).

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 115 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_30341.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, CIRCA undefined CIA CONDUCTS SUCCESSFUL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THRU COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION ACTIVITY, AND ORIT AFFILIATE, TO ISOLATE PERONIST UNIONS CGT AND ATLAS. COUP TAKES PLACE undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 75 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30342.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1960-1969** ACCION PSICHOLOGICA ORG CREATED BY CIA IN "SIDE" FED DOZENS OF ARTICLES TO PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS WHICH PRODUCED HUNDREDS OF CLIPPINGS SENT TO WASH AND OTHER STATIONS TO REPLAY. PUTTING UP ANTI-COMMUNIST POSTERS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 371 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30343.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1961-1962** SMITH'S MAJOR JOB WAS TO HANDLE THE \$100,000 YEAR PROPAGANDA PROJECT WITH THE ARGENTINE GVT TOP SECURITY AGENCY, "SIDE."

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 360 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30344.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, USIA: PROPAGANDA AS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 91-92 40-44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30345.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, undefined SURROGATE BROADCASTING OF RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY DEPENDS UPON RESEARCH - THIS A BETTER APPROACH THAN VOA FOR CLOSED SOCIETIES. EDITORIAL BY KENNETH Y. TOMLINSON, AN EDITOR OF READER'S DIGEST AND FORMER DIRECTOR OF VOA. 5 YEARS ON BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING. EDITORIAL FROM TESTIMONY BEFORE COMMISSION ON BROADCASTING TO PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/92 B3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30346.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, CHINA, TIBET, undefined RADIO FREE ASIA, WILL BEGIN UNCENSORED NEWS TO TIBET NEXT MONTH AND EXPANDED PROGRAMS TO CHINA NEXT YEAR. SHORT-WAVE BROADCASTS OF A HALF-HOUR NEWS SHOW IN TIBETAN -- REPEATED THREE TIMES DAILY -- WILL BEGIN 11/18/96. RADIO FREE ASIA WAS SET UP AS A CONGRESSIONALLY FUNDED PRIVATE CORPORATION, IT BEGAN CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS SEPT. 29. CHINA HAS ACCUSED THE STATION OF INTERFERING IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. THE STATION ALSO PLANS TO PHASE IN LOCAL-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS TO BURMA, NORTH KOREA, VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA NEXT YEAR. ONE HOST GOVERNMENT HAD PULLED THE PLUG ON A RADIO FREE ASIA TRANSMITTER UNDER PRESSURE FROM BEIJING. REUTER 10/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30347.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, CHINA, VIETNAM, BURMA, undefined U.S. RADIO FREE ASIA (RFA) HAS TRANSMITTERS IN THREE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS -- ARMENIA, KAZAKHSTAN, TAJIKISTAN AND U.S. TERRITORY, SAIPAN. BROADCASTS ARE IN MANDARIN, AND WILL INCLUDE LATER NORTH KOREA, VIETNAM, BURMA, CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/28/96 & 11/8/96 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30348.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, VIETNAM, CHINA, undefined VIETNAM CRITICIZED U.S.'S NEW RADIO FREE ASIA AS DESTABILIZING INTERVENTION. OUTLET BEGAN BROADCASTING IN MANDARIN CHINESE AND OTHER PROGRAMS TO FOLLOW TO VIETNAM, BURMA, LAOS, NORTH KOREA AND CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/11/96 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30349.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **BELGIUM, 1950-1959** WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH FORMED BY CIA IN BRUSSELS. BOTH COSEC AND WAY PROMOTE TRAVEL, CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND WELFARE BUT BOTH WORK AS PROPAGANDA AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30350.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA AND DISINFORMATION VIRTUALLY INDISTINGUISHABLE. BOTH REFER TO SPREADING FALSE INFO TO INFLUENCE PEOPLES ACTIONS. DISINFO SPECIAL TYPE OF BLACK PROP USUALLY SUPPORTED BY FALSE DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 145 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30351.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA. BLACK PROPAGANDA UNATTRIBUTED MATERIAL, OR IS ATTRIBUTED TO NON-EXISTENT SOURCE, OR IS FALSE MATERIAL ATTRIBUTED TO REAL SOURCE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 64 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30352.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: BLACK PROPAGANDA. NO MECHANISM EXISTS TO PROTECT U.S. PUBLIC FROM BLACK OR ANY OTHER PROPAGANDA OF CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30353.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1965** 20 MILLION DOLLARS POURED INTO BRAZIL'S 62 ELECTIONS IN SUPPORT OF ANTI-GOULART CANDIDATES. MASSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN FLOODED THE PRESS WITH MUCH DELIBERATE DISINFORMATION THRU SUBSIDIES TO RESEARCHERS, PUBLISHERS AND WRITERS. DOZENS OF SUBSIDIZED JOURNALISTS ON CIA'S PAYROLL. MEDIA SATURATED WITH 80 WEEKLY RADIO PROGRAMS, PLUS 300 HOURS OF RADIO-TV ADVERTISING. SLICK MONTHLY MAGAZINE DISTRIBUTED FREE. PAMPHLETS PRINTED AND EXPENSIVE BILLBOARD ADS USED. BOOKS SUBSIDIZED.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 11-2 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_30354.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRITISH GUIANA, 1962-1964** CIA ARRANGES FOR PREVIOUSLY UNHEARD OF RADIO STATIONS TO GO ON THE AIR, FOR NEWSPAPERS TO PRINT FALSE STORIES ABOUT APPROACHING CUBAN WARSHIPS. GENE MEAKINS A CIA OFFICER DIRECTLY INVOLVED - HE EDITED A WEEKLY PAPER AND BROADCAST A DAILY RADIO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 111 source code: KH

111-ciabase_30355.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET. CASEY INCREASED COVERT BUDGET FOR PROPAGANDA OPS. ABOUT TWO DOZEN OPS FOR NEWSPAPERS, THINK TANKS AND INSTITUTES. CASEY BUDGETED SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS PROMOTE PERSHING MISSILE IN EUROPE. CONGRESS OBJECTED. CIA USED FUNDS TO KEEP FEW EUROPEAN WRITERS IN READINESS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 373 source code: VE

111-ciabase_30356.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined BRIT BULGARIAN NETS AND THEIR RADIO CONTROL WERE HANDED OVER, AS PART OF A GENERAL US TAKEOVER, TO A CIA BASE ON THE ISLAND OF PANAGHIA DISGUISED AS A RADAR STATION IN THE GREEK MILITARY ZONE.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 13 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_30357.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **BY LAWRENCE SOLEY, *RADIO WARFARE: OSS AND CIA SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA. NEW YORK: PRAEGER, 1989**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30358.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** CIA'S VIENTIANE STATION STARTED A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION ALLEGEDLY REPRESENTING NATIONAL UNITED FRONT OF KAMPUCHEA (NUFK). WHEN RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BEGIN BROADCASTING ON 1 AUGUST, CIA LAUNCHED A PHONY STATION WITH SAME NAME. MOST SCRIPTS WRITTEN IN VIENTIANE INCORPORATING DISINFO SPECIFICALLY CRAFTED AROUND HISTORICAL ANIMOSITY BETWEEN KHMER AND VNESE. ONE SCRIPT SAID SIHANOUK ADVOCATED KHMER GIRLS SLEEP WITH VNESE SOLDIERS TO HELP CAUSE. USED A MAN WITH A HIGH PITCHED VOICE LIKE SIHANOUK'S. CIA'S STATION CONTINUED FOR ANOTHER YEAR.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 282 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_30359.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CAMPBELL, JOHN F. "THE INTEL AND PROPAGANDA COMPLEXES," IN HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS FUDGE FACTORY. NY: BASIC BOOKS, 71

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30360.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN. PRESIDENT SIGNED FINDING ALLOCATING 7 MILLION FOR RADIO TRANSMITTERS, LOUDSPEAKERS AND OTHER CIA PROP.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 300 source code: VE

111-ciabase_30361.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1986** PRODEMCA ANNOUNCES FORMATION. ORGS GOAL FIGHT LEFTIST MOVEMENTS. ORG URGES AID CONTRAS AND FUNDS LA PRENSA AND CONSERVATIVE PERMANENT HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION WHICH DOCUMENTS ALLEGED ABUSES SANDINISTAS IGNORING ABUSES CONTRAS. PRODEMCA FUNDED BY U.S. CORPS AND FOUNDATIONS AND U.S. GVT. FREEDOM HOUSE SIMILAR ORG. SPREADS ANTI-SANDINISTA PROP WORLDWIDE. undefined 750,000 GIVEN BY U.S ORG NED. FREEDOM HOUSE "WHICH ENCOURAGES NO DEBATE OR EXCHANGE, IS SIMPLY AN EXPENSIVE PROPAGANDA MACHINE."

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 57-8 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_30362.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICAS. SEE EXTRA 11/ undefined FOR LIST PROPAGANDA ASSETS IN CENTRAL AMERICA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30363.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** ARMS WERE STILL FLOWING FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR, INCLUDING U.S. WEAPONS THAT THE VIETNAMESE HAD GIVEN TO THE SANDINISTAS. CASEY WANTED TO PROD SANDINISTAS TO BARGAINING TABLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 241,2 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30364.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHAPTER ON THE MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 241-260 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_30365.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CHECHOSLOVAKIA, 1994-1995** GO-AHEAD HAS NOW BEEN GIVEN FOR THE US-GOVERNMENT FUNDED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY TO MOVE FROM MUNICH TO PRAGUE. RFE/RL BROADCAST IN 21 LANGUAGES TO THE FORMER SOVIET BLOC. DANIEL MICA, CHAIRMAN OF THE US BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, SAID THE MOVE TO PRAGUE "OPENS A NEW ERA FOR RFE/RL." THE MOVE IS TO TAKE AT LEAST ONE YEAR TO COMPLETE. BROADCASTS WILL NOT BE INTERRUPTED. RADIO'S BUDGET WILL BE CUT BY ABOUT TWO-THIRDS TO NO MORE THAN \$ 75M AND THE NUMBER OF STAFF, SOME OF WHO HAD PROTESTED AT BEING UPROOTED FROM MUNICH, WILL BE CUT FROM 1,500 TO ONLY 400. ARCHIVES HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE CARE OF A FOUNDATION SUPPORTED BY THE HUNGO-AMERICAN PHILANTHROPIST GEORGE SOROS. THE FOUNDATION WILL NOW SEEK COMMERCIAL PREMISES FOR THE ARCHIVES IN PRAGUE. THE FINANCIAL TIMES LIMITED 11/8/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30366.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1961-1973, 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CHILE 1961-1973** OF 30 ODD COVERT ACTION PROJECTS IN CHILE BETWEEN 61 AND 74, PROPAGANDA PRINCIPAL ELEMENT OF 6 AND IMPT PART OF MANY OTHERS. OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ IN GUATEMALA MORE A PROPAGANDA SUCCESS. IN ANGOLA IN 1975-1976 CIA PLANTED ARTICLES IN TWO MAIN PAPERS IN ZAIRE AND ZAMBIA.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 15 source code: CA

111-ciabase_30367.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE undefined TIME STORY ON CHILE SAYS, INTER ALIA, ALLENDE GVT'S POPULAR FRONT COMMITTEES 80% LED BY COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/21/70 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30368.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA EARLY FIFTIES OPERATED WIRE SERVICES. SUPPORTED ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTS THRU WALL POSTERS ATTRIBUTED TO FICTITIOUS GROUPS, LEAFLET CAMPAIGNS AND PUBLIC HECKLING. 3RD PROJECT SUPPORTED RIGHT-WING NEWSPAPER. ANOTHER FUNDED ASSET WHO PRODUCED RADIO POLITICAL COMMENTARY SHOWS. ASSET ORGANIZED MARCH ON SOVIET EMB. OTHER ASSETS PLACED CIA-INSPIRED EDITORIALS ALMOST DAILY IN EL MERCURIO AND AFTER undefined EXERTED SUBSTANTIAL CONTROL OVER EM INTERNATIONAL NEWS SECTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 19 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30369.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** MOST EXTENSIVE CA. MOST COMMON FORM DEVELOPMENT ASSETS IN MEDIA WHO CAN PLACE ARTICLES OR BE ASKED TO WRITE THEM. HQS PROVIDED GUIDANCE ON PROP. ONE PROJECT SUPPORTED ONE TO FIVE ASSETS FROM 65-71 MOST WORKED FOR EL MERCURIO. ASSETS WROTE ARTICLES FAVORABLE U.S. INTERESTS. ARTICLES CRITICIZED USSR WAKE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIAN INVASION, SUPPRESSED NEWS HARMFUL TO U.S. (VN) AND WROTE ITEMS CRITICAL OF CHILEAN LEFTISTS. BLACK PROP USED. 70 ELECTION USED BLACK PROP TO SOW DISCORD BETWEEN COMMIES AND SOCIALISTS AND BETWEEN LABOR CONFEDERATION AND CHILEAN CP.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30370.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TO STOP ALLENDE, SANTIAGO STATION MOUNTED EXTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN - AND PRODUCED FLOOD OF NEWSPAPER STORIES, TV PROGRAM, RADIO BROADCASTS AND THOUSANDS OF POSTERS. ONE OF SHACKLEY'S JMWAVE ASSETS, JUANA CASTRO, TOURED SOUTH AMERICA AND SPOKE AGAINST ALLENDE. SHE SAID NO RELIGION WOULD SURVIVE IF ALLENDE ELECTED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 247 source code: BG

111-ciabase_30371.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** BESIDES FUNDING POLITICAL PARTIES CIA SPENT 15 MILLION IN SUPPORT EL MERCURIO. FREEDOM PRESS ISSUE SINGLE MOST IMPT THEME IN INTERNATIONAL PROP CAMPAIGN. CIA FUNDED SEVERAL MAGAZINES AND LARGE NUMBER BOOKS AND SPECIAL STUDIES, OPPOSITION PARTY NEWSPAPERS, 2 WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS, SEVERAL REGULAR TV SHOWS ON 3 CHANNELS. FUNDED 75% OPPOSITION RESEARCH ORG. BILLS PREPARED FOR OPPOSITION PARLIAMENTARIANS DRAFTED BY PERSONNEL OF RESEARCH ORG.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 29-30 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30372.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA USED EL MERCURIO TO SYNCHRONIZE THE PSYWAR EFFORT. CIA USED THE PAPER, WHICH HAD THE PRINCIPAL PAPERS IN SANTIAGO AND 7 PROVINCIAL PAPERS, TO LAUNDER PROPAGANDA, DISINFO, FAKE THEMES AND SCARE STORIES WHICH THEN CIRCULATED VIA 70% CHILEAN PRESS AND 90% CHILEAN RADIO. LIBERATION 4/75 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30373.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** HEADLINE THEMES IN FORM OF LEFT VS ARMED FORCES BECAME DOMINATE THEME. 50% OF EL MERCURIO HEADLINES DEALT WITH A PROVOCATION OF THE ARMED FORCES BY SOME LEFTIST GROUP. ANOTHER RECURRING HEADLINE "IMMINENT THREAT OF COMMUNIST PUSTCH." JAN AND FEB 73, PAMPHLETS DISTRIBUTED RE "INDONESIAN MODEL OF THE COMMUNIST PUSTCH." LIBERATION 4/75 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30374.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** THEMES AND ARTICLES USED IN CHILE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 150-288 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30375.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ANDALIEN ADVERTISING AGENCY ARRANGED FOR 40 CHILEAN RADIO STATIONS AND 22 NEWSPAPERS TO BROADCAST AND PRINT ANTI-COMMUNIST FEATURES.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_30376.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA CONDUCTED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO GENERATE ANXIETY IN PEOPLE ESPECIALLY MILITARY AND PRIVILEGED SECTIONS SOCIETY. USE PREDICTIONS CIA-PRODUCED ARTICLES IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA RE COLLAPSE. CIA ORGANIZED PUBLICATION OF PROTESTS OF INTERNATIONAL PRESS ASSOCIATION. CHILE FLOODED WITH JOURNALISTS WHO CIA AGENTS WHO SENT BACK CIA-MADE REPORTS. CIA FINANCED PAPERS AND INDIRECTLY FINANCED PATRIA Y LIBERTAD AND ITS BROADCASTS. 726 ARTICLES, BROADCASTS, EDITORIALS RESULTED IN SIX WEEKS BETWEEN GENERAL ELECTION AND CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 99 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_30377.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined COMMUNIST THREAT. CIA PROP OP 70 ELECTION USED BLACK PROP, PRODUCED HUNDRED THOUSANDS HIGH-QUALITY PRINTED PIECES FROM POSTERS AND LEAFLETS TO PICTURE BOOKS AND EXTENSIVE RADIO AND PRESS OPS. EDITORIAL SUPPORT GROUP THAT PROVIDED POLITICAL FEATURES, EDITORIALS AND NEWS ARTICLES FOR RADIO AND PRESS PLACEMENT AND THREE DIFFERENT NEWS SERVICES. A NEWSLETTER, A BOOKLET SHOWING WHAT LIFE WOULD BE LIKE IF ALLENDE WON; TRANSLATION OF CHRONICLES OPPOSITION TO USSR; POSTER AND SIGN-PAINTING TEAMS. PROP USED "SCARE CAMPAIGN". SIGN-PAINTING TEAMS PAINTED (YOUR WALL) ON 2000 WALLS EVOKING IMAGE COMMIE FIRING SQUADS. USED INVASION CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO SHOW TANKS IN DOWNTOWN SANTIAGO. SHOWED CUBAN PRISONERS BEFORE FIRING SQUAD AND WARNED ALLENDE VICTORY WOULD MEAN END OF RELIGION AND FAMILY LIFE CHILE. FUNDED RADIO COMMENTARY SHOW. ASSETS ON EL MERCURIO MORE THAN ONE EDITORIAL PER DAY THAT READ THRUOUT COUNTRY ON NATIONAL RADIO.**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 22 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30378.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined TIME COVER STORY "MARXIST THREAT IN THE AMERICAS, CHILE'S SALVADOR ALLENDE." 10/19/70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30379.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** EL MERCURIO RECEIVED 1,500,000. PROPAGANDA INCLUDED PUBLICATION SEVERAL MAGAZINES, ISSUE OF BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS, FABRICATION MATERIAL FOR EL MERCURIO.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 160 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_30380.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE** undefined **THREE MAJOR THEMES MARXISTS VS MILITARY; RUSSIAN BASES IN CHILE; MARXIST INFILTRATION OF EDUCATION, CATHOLIC EDUCATION, MILITARY EDUCATION, MILITARY, MARXIST PLAN TO BEHEAD MILITARY LEADERS, RED PLAN TO BEHEAD MILITARY LEADERS IN SEPTEMBER 1973** .

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 278 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30381.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BY SEPT undefined U.S. HAD TAKEN OVER FINANCING AND PROP. DIRECTION OF A MAJOR PART OF CHILE'S MASS MEDIA INCLUDING MOST EFFECTIVE PARAMILITARY GROUP PATRIA Y LIBERTAD.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 132 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30382.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE ELECTION, undefined COMMUNIST THREAT, FORGERY, RELIGION, POLLS. IN ADD. SUPPORT POLITICAL PARTIES CIA MOUNTED MASSIVE ANTI-COMMIE PROP. CAMPAIGN. USED PRESS, RADIO, FILMS, PAMPHLETS, POSTERS, LEAFLETS, DIRECT MAILINGS, PAPER STREAMERS AND WALL PAINTING. IT SCARE CAMPAIGN RELIED ON IMAGES SOVIET TANKS AND CUBAN FIRING SQUADS DIRECTED MAINLY TO WOMEN. HUNDREDS THOUSANDS ANTI-COMMIE PASTORAL LETTER OF POPE PIUS XI DISTRIBUTED BY CD ORGS. DISINFO AND BLACK PROP--MATERIAL WHICH PURPORTED TO COME FROM ANOTHER SOURCE; I.E. COMMIE PARTY USED. CC V7 15. CIA FUNDED PROPAGANDA GROUP PRODUCED 20 RADIO SPOTS A DAY IN SANTIAGO AND ON 44 PROVINCIAL STATIONS; TWELVE MINUTE NEWS BROADCASTS FIVE TIMES DAILY ON 3 SANTIAGO STATIONS & 24 PROVINCIAL OUTLETS, THOUSANDS CARTOONS AND MUCH PAID PRESS GROUP PRODUCED 24 DAILY NEWS BROADCASTS SANTIAGO, 26 WEEKLY "COMMENTARY" PROGRAMS AND DISTRIBUTED 3000 POSTERS DAILY. CIA RATED ANTI-COMMIE SCARE CAMPAIGN MOST EFFECTIVE. CIA RAN POLITICAL OPS WITH SLUM DWELLERS, PEASANTS, ORG LABOR, ETC. CC V7 15-6. EFFECTS CIA CA: ENABLED CHRISTIAN DEM. PARTY EST EXTENSIVE ORGS AT NEIGHBORHOOD AND VILLAGE LEVEL AND THESE USED REPEATEDLY. SOME PROPAGANDA AND POLLING MECHANISMS USED DURING 70 AND 70-73 PERIODS.**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 17 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30383.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. FEAR OF LOSS OF TRADITIONAL INSTITUTIONS IS THE KEY, WITH THE INSTITUTION SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE TARGET GROUP; E.G. RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS FOR CHURCHGOERS, CIVIL LIBERTIES AND PRESS FREEDOM FOR MIDDLE CLASSES, LIFE ITSELF FOR THE MILITARY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 59 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30384.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE. SEE PW 316 FOR CHRONOLOGICAL LIST MAJOR PROPAGANDA THEMES IN EL MERCURIO FROM 1970-1973**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30385.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. SUPPOSED THREAT TO MEDIA MOST IMPT THEME USED BY CIA IN INTERNATIONAL PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLENDE. WITH THIS FABRICATED CHARGE CIA ABLE TO CONVINCE MEDIA AROUND WORLD, INCLUDING MOST OF AMERICAN MEDIA, THAT ALLENDE POSED SUCH A THREAT.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 25 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_30386.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined DOMESTIC OP. U.S.MEDIA COVERAGE OF THE 70 ELECTION ACCORDING TO SOCIOLOGIST POLLOCK AFTER 2 YEAR STUDY:**

POLITICAL ROLE OF U.S. NEWSPAPERS ESPECIALLY NOTICEABLE RE PROGRAMS AND AIMS OF ALLENDE. "THIS PHENOMENON IS EVIDENT IN CERTAIN KEY THEMES: ALLENDE IS ISOLATED; ALLENDE'S POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS ARE OF CRISES PROPORTIONS; THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS 'CRISIS' THE THREATS TO STABILITY ARE OF AN EXCLUSIVELY LEFTIST ORIGIN; THE ROLE OF THE U.S. MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS... ARE POSITIVE; ALLENDE'S SUSPICIONS [OF THE MULTINATIONALS] ARE IRRATIONAL." BOOK "THE NEW COLD WAR IN LATIN AMERICA: THE U.S. PRESS AND CHILE," 71-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30387.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BLACK, undefined CIA MADE EXTENSIVE SUE BLACK PROP TO INCITE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 48 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_30388.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, MEDIA, DOMESTIC OP, undefined SCARE CAMPAIGN CAUSED POLITICAL POLARIZATION AND FINANCIAL PANIC, ALLENDE ELECTED ANYWAY. undefined TO IMPLEMENT FREI ELECTION GAMBIT AFTER ALLENDE ELECTION CIA CONDUCTED PROP CAMPAIGN THAT PREDICTED ECONOMIC COLLAPSE THAT REPLAYED IN EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA. ORCHESTRATED CABLES SUPPORT AND PROTEST FROM FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS. PROTEST STATEMENT FORM INTERNATIONAL PRESS ASSOCIATION. JOURNALISTS AND AGENTS FROM 10 COUNTRIES SENT TO CHILE. AN ADD. 8 JOURNALISTS FROM 5 COUNTRIES SUPPLEMENTED ABOVE. SUPPORTED UNDERGROUND PRESS, FINANCED SMALL NEWSPAPER, INDIRECT SUPPORT OF PATRIA Y LIBERTAD, AND ITS RADIO. ADS AND RALLIES AND DIRECT MAILINGS. SPECIAL INTEL BRIEFS GIVEN US. JOURNALISTS. TIME COVER STORY CHANGED BASED ON BRIEFING. AT LEAST 726 ARTICLES, BROADCASTS, EDITORIALS AND SIMILAR ITEMS RESULTED.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 23-5 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30389.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, OCT undefined FEAR AND HATE RUMORS USED TO PROVOKE PANIC. TELEPHONE RUMORS PRIMARILY TARGETED AT UPPER CLASS RE ECONOMIC CHAOS. EVERY HOME IN UPPER CLASS BARRIO ALTO VICTIM TELEPHONE CAMPAIGN. FAKE ADS OFFERING MANSIONS FOR SALE APPEARED IN EL MERCURIO. CENTER FOR PUBLIC OPINION STUDIES USED FOR SPREADING RUMORS AND SERVED AS HQS FOR WOMEN'S MOVEMENT. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS USED CORPORATION FOR SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL STUDIES IN HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST LOYALIST ARMY OFFICER PRATS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 134-5 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30390.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA 1994-1996** PUBLICITY RE ARREST IN CHINA LAST SUMMER ENDOWED HARRY WU WITH STATUS. HE NOW APPEARS EVERYWHERE TO DISRUPT AND DISTURB AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY ON CHINA. WU IN 4/96 CANCELLED AN APPEARANCE AT STANFORD UNIVERSITY TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION IN GENEVA. HARRY WU'S USES DECEIT. WU IS CAPABLE OF DOING CONSIDERABLE DAMAGE TO PUBLIC INTEREST RE U.S. POLICY TOWARD CHINA. IN A 2/96 PLAYBOY INTERVIEW HE SAID, "I VIDEOTAPED A PRISONER WHOSE KIDNEYS WERE SURGICALLY REMOVED WHILE HE WAS ALIVE, AND THEN THE PRISONER WAS TAKEN OUT AND SHOT. TAPE WAS BROADCAST BY BBC." RECENTLY I REVIEWED A VIDEOTAPE OF THE BBC TELECAST AND CAN FIND NOTHING THAT COMES CLOSE TO DEPICTING ANY ORGAN REMOVAL. AFTER HIS RETURN FROM CHINA, THE LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION, OF WHICH HE IS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, ISSUED CLAIM THAT NO ATTEMPT TO MISLEAD WAS INTENDED. CHING-LEE WU, HIS WIFE, SPOKE IN WU'S STEAD AT THE STANFORD MEETING AND USED THE OCCASION TO UNVEIL A "NEW DOCUMENTARY" ON PUBLIC EXECUTIONS IN CHINA. FILM WAS CO-PRODUCED BY WU'S LAOGAI FOUNDATION AND FREEDOM HOUSE AND REFLECTED WU'S TYPICAL APPROACH OF MIXING HISTORICAL FACTS WITH UNSUPPORTED ASSERTIONS SKILLFULLY WOVEN WITH "BACKGROUND SHOTS." INCONSISTENCIES AND SHIFTING STATEMENTS ABOUND FROM WU'S PUBLIC UTTERANCES AND ACTIVITIES. REAL PUZZLE IS WHY AND HOW THE MEDIA HAVE SO WILLINGLY SWALLOWED WU'S UTTERANCES. I BELIEVE WU HAS SPONSORS AND SUPPORTERS WITH VESTED INTERESTS IN CONTAINING CHINA THROUGH PUBLIC OPINION, IRRESPECTIVE OF TRUTH AND FACTS. ONE OF WU'S MORE OBVIOUS SPONSORS IS THE AFL-CIO. AN ABC NIGHTLINE PROGRAM REVEALED THAT HIS CLANDESTINE TRIP INTO CHINA VIA KAZAKSTAN WAS FINANCED BY THE AFL-CIO, AND THE ATTORNEY WHO ACCOMPANIED WU WAS ON THE AFL-CIO PAYROLL. AFTER THE TWO WERE DETAINED, SHE WAS PROMPTLY RELEASED AND THAT WAS HOW THE WORLD FIRST HEARD ABOUT WU'S ARREST. WU IS NOW MORE USEFUL TO THE AFL-CIO BY BECOMING A PUBLIC ANTI-CHINA SPOKESPERSON ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN LABOR. THE LAOGAI RESEARCH FOUNDATION IS IN THE AFL-CIO'S WASHINGTON D.C. HEADQUARTERS BUILDING. I TRIED TO REACH THE FOUNDATION VIA THE AFL-CIO. THE HEADQUARTERS SWITCHBOARD TRANSFERRED MY CALL TO THEIR FOOD AND ALLIED SERVICES TRADE WHO THEN SWITCHED THE CALL OVER TO A LINE WITH A RECORDED MESSAGE REPRESENTING THE FOUNDATION. MY RECORDED MESSAGE REQUESTING INFO WAS EVENTUALLY FORWARDED TO HARRY WU IN MILPITAS, CALIFORNIA. AFL-CIO'S AGENDA ON CHINA AND ITS DEPENDENCE ON WU IS NO SECRET; THE MEDIA SIMPLY HAVE NOT SEEN FIT TO REPORT THE MATTER. IN A TESTIMONY BEFORE THE CONGRESS 7/95, PEGGY TAYLOR, DIRECTOR OF DEPARTMENT OF LEGISLATION OF AFL-CIO, MADE SPECIFIC MENTION OF "THIS LUCRATIVE TRADE" IN ORGAN TRANSPLANTS FROM PRISONERS AS REASON TO DENY MOST FAVORED NATION (MFN) TRADING STATUS TO CHINA. FULL ARTICLE FILED 4/29/96. INFO FROM GEORGE

P. KOO VIA NY NEWS TRANSFER 5/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30391.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CHINESE LANGUAGE BROADCASTS OF VOICE OF AMERICA (VOA) BROADCAST DAILY TO CHINA. DETAILS HUMAN RIGHTS AND OTHER CONCERNS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/21/93 B5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30392.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1958-1963** LEAFLETS DROPPED ON CHINA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 178 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_30393.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1983-1984** LIANG HENG WHO EDITS "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," THAT DEALS IN CHINESE WITH POLITICS, PHILOSOPHY AND CULTURE TALKED WITH CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS. LIANG'S WIFE, JUDITH SHAPIRO, IS FLUENT IN CHINESE AND IMMERSSED IN THE BUSINESS OF CHINA-WATCHING. HE MET HER WHEN SHE WAS TEACHING IN HIS NATIVE CHANGSHA. LIANG DESCRIBED HIS HUMILIATION DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION IN HIS FIRST WESTERN BOOK, "SON OF REVOLUTION." HE WROTE A SECOND BOOK CALLED, "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," FOLLOWING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/27/86 8A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30394.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE PUBLICATION THE "CHINESE INTELLECTUAL" IS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED FOR CHINESE STUDENTS STUDYING IN THE U.S. THE "INTELLECTUAL" GAINED A FOLLOWING IN CHINA. A QUARTERLY, CIRCULATION JUMPED TO 10,000 IN JAN 89. LIANG HENG THE EDITOR, MARRIED JUDITH SHAPIRO (AN AMERICAN PROFESSOR AT HUNAN TEACHERS COLLEGE). HE EARNED A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM COLUMBIA U AND SECURED AN INITIAL GRANT OF \$200,000 FROM NED IN undefined WITH SHAPIRO, LIANG CO-WROTE HIS ACCOUNT OF HIS CHILDHOOD IN "SON OF THE REVOLUTION," PORTRAYING HIS MOUNTING DISTRUST OF MAO'S AGING SUCCESSORS. HE AND SHAPIRO LATER WROTE A SECOND BOOK "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," PORTRAYING THE EFFECTS OF THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION ON THREE GENERATIONS. THEY NOW DIVORCED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/89 C1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30395.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1989-1994** VOICE OF AMERICA (VOA) LONG A FACTOR IN PARTS OF CHINA. VOA BROADCASTS DURING 89 TIANANMEN SQUARE DEMONSTRATIONS IMPRESSIVE. DURING DEMONSTRATIONS VOA TELLING CHINESE OF THE MASSACRE IN TIANAMEN. STUDENTS, PEASANTS AND WORKERS GATHERED TO LISTEN TO VOA. EACH BROADCAST WAS TRANSCRIBED AND POSTED ON WALLS. VOA SO EFFECTIVE THAT CHINESE OFFICIALS TRIED TO DISCREDIT VOA BROADCASTS AS PROPAGANDA. THEY HAVE BEEN TRYING TO JAM VOA SINCE 5/21/89. VOA USES ANTI-JAMMING TACTICS AND EQUIPMENT. JOSPEH DUFFEY, USIA DIRECTOR, IS DUBIOUS ABOUT WHAT RADIO FREE ASIA COULD OFFER THAT WOULDN'T OVERLAP VOA. SENATOR BIDEN AIDE SAYS THEY HOPING FOR DEMOCRACY IN CHINA. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/10/94 C13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30396.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINA SENTENCES STUDENT TO PRISON. MAN GETS 9 YEARS FOR SPREADING NEWS OF PROTESTS ON VOA PROGRAM. VOA BROADCASTS 12 HOURS A DAY IN CHINESE, REACHING TENS OF MILLIONS WITH VIEWS THAT OFTEN COUNTER THE PARTY LINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/89 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30397.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA**, undefined **IN NANJING STUDENTS HAD BOOM BOXES TURNED HIGH TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA AS IT DESCRIBED EVENTS IN CHINA. THE MOST EFFECTIVE DISPENSER OF TRUTH WAS VOICE OF AMERICA WHICH STEPPED-UP PROGRAMMING IN MANDARIN TO 11 HOURS A DAY. VOA SAID THEY USUALLY HAVE 60 MILLION REGULAR LISTENERS IN CHINA. IN THE CRISIS THE NUMBER MAY HAVE BEEN AS HIGH AS 400 MILLION. IN EARLY JUNE VOA CAMERAS STARTED BEAMING THE SERVICE'S FIRST TV NEWS PROGRAM VIA SATELLITE TO ABOUT 2000 DISH ANTENNAS IN CHINA. MOST OF THEM AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, BUT THAT'S EXACTLY THE POINT, SAID VOA DIRECTOR CARLSON: TO MAKE SURE A MAJOR PLAYER IN THE POWER STRUGGLE, GETS AN ACCURATE ACCOUNT OF WHAT'S GOING ON.**

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/19/89 P29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30398.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE CHINESE CONDEMNED THE VOICE OF AMERICA RADIO FOR SAYING THAT THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS DIED IN THE ARMY ASSAULT. THE GVT SAID ABOUT 300 DIED, MOST SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/84 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30399.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE VOICE OF AMERICA, WHOSE NINE HOURS OF CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS DAILY, HAS COME UNDER FIRE IN THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AS A PURVEYOR OF LIES AND MISINFO RE THE STUDENT UPRISING IN CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/89 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30400.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1998** OP-ED BY WEI JINGSHENG AND LIU QING. WE CALL ON THE U.S. TO SPONSOR A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING CHINA'S RECORD OF SUPPRESSING DISSENT AT THE UPCOMING U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION MEETING IN GENEVA. WEI JINGSHENG AND LIU QING SPENT 18 AND 11 YEARS, IN PRISON FOR THEIR ACTIVITIES DURING THE 1978-79 DEMOCRACY WALL MOVEMENT. WEI, RELEASED IN NOVEMBER AND SENT INTO U.S. EXILE, IS A VISITING SCHOLAR AT THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF HUMAN RIGHTS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. LIU IS CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK-BASED ORGANIZATION HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/98 9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30401.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1997** CHINA OFFERED NO EXCUSES TO US CHARGES THAT IT WAS JAMMING BROADCASTS BY THE CONGRESS-SPONSORED RADIO FREE ASIA (RFA), AND SLAMMED WASHINGTON FOR INTERFERING IN THE AFFAIRS OF ASIAN NATIONS. ``IT IS OBVIOUS THAT RFA IS MAINLY AIMED AGAINST CHINA AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, AND THAT IT IS, IN ESSENCE, LAUNCHING FURTHER INTERFERENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES' INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY MAKING USE OF THE MEDIA." CHINA'S COMMENTS FOLLOWED ACCUSATIONS BY RFA PRESIDENT DICK RICHTER THAT CHINA HAD BEGUN BLOCKING THE RADIO'S AIRWAVES FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT BEGAN BROADCASTING LAST YEAR. RFA WAVES HAVE BEEN JAMMED IN VIETNAM AND NORTH KOREA AS WELL, BUT RICHTER SAID IT WAS THE FIRST TIME BEIJING HAS INTERFERED IN ITS OPS. RFA IS AN INDEPENDENT CORPORATION FUNDED BY CONGRESS THAT BROADCASTS TO CHINA, TIBET, BURMA, VIETNAM, NORTH KOREA, LAOS AND WILL SOON GO ON THE AIR IN CAMBODIA. IT WAS CREATED BY THE 1994 INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING ACT THAT SET UP A BOARD TO OVERSEE US AGENCIES SUCH AS VOICE OF AMERICA, RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY, RADIO MARTI AND WORLDNET TELEVISION. HONG KONG STANDARD 8/20/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30402.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined ARTICLE IN NEWSWEEK "LEAVING THEM TO STARVE," A NEW REPORT CHARGES THAT HORRIFYING CONDITIONS IN SOME ORPHANAGES MAKE THEM VIRTUAL DEATH CAMPS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/15/96 42 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30403.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH/ASIA ISSUES A REPORT CHARGING THAT THOUSANDS OF CHILDREN HAVE DIED OF STARVATION BUT THE TOUR FOR FOREIGN JOURNALISTS LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/9/96 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30404.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1998-1999** 6 MARCH, THE "NEW YORK TIMES" REPORTED CHINA STOLE NUCLEAR ARMS SECRETS FROM THE LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY, HELPING IT DEVELOP MINIATURIZED NUCLEAR BOMBS. TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCE WAS GAINED FROM THE MID- 1980S THEFT OF US NUCLEAR SECRETS FROM LOS ALAMOS IN NEW MEXICO. FEDERAL OFFICIALS DECLARED THEY WERE INVESTIGATING REPORTS OF CHINESE ESPIONAGE IN THE US NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM AND HAD INCREASED SECURITY AT SENSITIVE FACILITIES. A CIA-LED TASK FORCE ASSESSING HOW MUCH DAMAGE MAY HAVE BEEN DONE AFTER A CHINESE SCIENTIST AT LOS ALAMOS ALLEGEDLY SHARED NUCLEAR SECRETS WITH CHINA. INTERAGENCY GROUP IS ALSO INVESTIGATING SEVERAL OTHER "LESS SERIOUS" LEAKS AND CARELESSNESS AT OTHER NUCLEAR WEAPONS LABORATORIES. BUT THE "LOS ANGELES TIMES" SOON ANNOUNCED THAT "THE FBI'S EFFORT TO PROSECUTE SUSPECTED CHINESE SPY, WEN HO LEE HAS 'HIT THE WALL,' DESPITE LEE'S ADMISSION THAT HE WAS APPROACHED BY CHINESE AGENTS DURING A TRIP TO BEIJING IN 1988." LEE, WHO BECAME A SUSPECT IN AN FBI ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATION THAT BEGAN IN 1996, FAILED A POLYGRAPH TEST LAST MONTH AND WAS INTERROGATED BY THE FBI FROM 5 TO 7 MARCH. THE INVESTIGATION BEGUN, IN 1995, OBTAINED A TOP-SECRET CHINESE NUCLEAR WEAPONS DOCUMENT FROM THE LATE 1980S THAT INDICATED CHINESE SCIENTISTS KNEW OF TECHNIQUES EMPLOYED BY US SCIENTISTS TO MINIATURIZE THE SHAPE OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS TO GET AN EXPLOSION 20 TIMES MORE POWERFUL THAN THE HIROSHIMA BOMB. LEE TRAVELED TO HONG KONG IN 1988 TO DELIVER A SEMINAR PAPER ON THE TECHNOLOGY USED TO BUILD SMALL NUCLEAR WARHEADS. THE TAIWANESE-BORN SCIENTIST ALLEGEDLY DIVULGED INFO RE MINIATURIZATION POLICY IN FRONT OF CHINESE OFFICIALS AT THE SEMINAR. ON MONDAY, 8 MARCH, LEE WAS FIRED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/22/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_30405.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, ASIA, undefined DIR OF USIA, JOSEPH DUFFEY, DOUBTFUL RE UTILITY OF RADIO FREE ASIA. VOA HAS EVENING PROGRAM IN MANDARIN AND DUFFEY HAS READ SOME INTERCEPTS SAYING CHINESE SECURITY PEOPLE UPSET ABOUT IT. PROPOSED RADIO FREE ASIA COULD HAVE SAME INDEPENDENCE AS RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. 6/15/93, CLINTON GAVE BLESSING FOR RFA. DUFFEY WAS PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN UNIVERSITY. HE CALLS FOR REDUCING BUDGET BY INCORPORATING RFE-RL UNDER VOA AND ELIMINATING MAGAZINE PUBLISHING. USIA PLANNING TO USE PLANES TO ALLOW BROADCASTING TO AVOID JAMMING AND REACH CUBA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/16/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30406.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, ASIA, undefined U.S. GVT TO START UP A NEW ASIA RADIO SERVICE CALLED ASIA PACIFIC NETWORK (APN). APN IS MOSTLY ABOUT CHINA. SERVICE SIMILAR TO EARLIER STATIONS LIKE RADIO FREE EUROPE. THERE IS AN OSTENSIBLE "INDEPENDENT" PRESIDENTIALLY APPOINTED BOARD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/96 EDITORIAL A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30407.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, TIBET 1996-1997** RADIO FREE ASIA WILL ADD BROADCASTS TO BURMA AND VIETNAM. RADIO FREE ASIA, NEW U.S. GVT-FUNDED BROADCASTING SERVICE TO CHINA AND TIBET, WILL ADD SERVICES TO BURMA AND VIETNAM NEXT MONTH. DIRECT BURMA TRANSMISSIONS WILL BEGIN 2/3/97, FEATURING A HALF-HOUR FORMAT OF BREAKING NEWS AND MORE EXTENDED, MAGAZINE-STYLE NEWS REPORTING. ON 2/5/97, SERVICE WILL BEGIN FOR VIETNAM. SERVICE ANTICIPATES THREE TRANSMITTERS FUNCTIONING EACH HOUR TO BURMA, AND FOUR FOR VIETNAM. HEADING BURMESE SERVICE IS SO THIN, A FORMER BURMESE DIPLOMAT. BICH NGUYEN, A SCHOLAR AND WRITER ON ARTS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS, WILL DIRECT VIETNAM SERVICE. RFA IS FUNDED BY ABOUT \$10 MILLION ANNUALLY IN FEDERAL GRANTS. FIRST BROADCASTING, IN MANDARIN TO CHINA, BEGAN LAST 9/30/96; TIBETAN-LANGUAGE SERVICE ADDED 12/1/96. MONITORS FOR MANDARIN ARE IN BEIJING, SHANGHAI AND HONG KONG, TIBETAN-LANGUAGE BROADCASTS ARE IN KATMANDU, ISLAMABAD AND NEW DELHI. NANDO.NET, AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE 1/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30408.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, BURMA, TIBET, 1996-1998** RADIO FREE ASIA (RFA). CONGRESSMEN CALLING FOR INCREASED BROADCASTING TO CHINA BY RFA. CLINTON PLEDGES TO INCREASE BROADCASTS INTO CHINA ON BOTH RFA AND RADIO LIBERTY USING ALSO CANTONESE IN ADDITION TO MANDARIN. CONGRESSMAN PORTER'S BILL WOULD INCREASE FUNDING FOR NED VIA THE INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE (IRI). NED THROUGH IRI, HAS HELPED FUND LOCAL ELECTION TRAINING PROGRAMS IN SHANDONG PROVINCE WITH 80 MILLION VOTERS. RESULT A SERIES OF UPSET ELECTIONS. BILL CALLS FOR STATE DEPT TO REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AND POLITICAL PRISONERS. HE PROPOSES THE FORMATION OF A CONGRESSIONAL COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN CHINA, VIETNAM, LAOS, BURMA AND NORTH KOREA. ARTICLE BY CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/97 A19 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30409.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, DECEPTION, undefined CIA INSTALLED CLANDESTINE TRANSMITTERS TAIWAN TO BROADCAST TO CHINA DURING CULTURAL REV. THEMES WERE THAT REACTION TO RED GUARDS GROWING. FBIS PICKED UP TEXTS OF BROADCASTS AS IF GENUINE AND CIRCULATED TO AMER. GVT AND PEOPLE. SCHOLARS AND NEWSMEN PUBLISHED ITEMS BASED ON CIA PLANTED INFO.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 140 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30410.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, DECEPTION, undefined TO INCREASE THE TURMOIL CAUSED BY CULTURAL REVOLUTION, THE CIA USED BALLOON OPS--PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS, NEWSPAPERS AND SENT THEM OVER CHINA. INFO CRITICIZED ACTIVITIES OF RED GUARDS AND LEADERS WHO PERMITTED SUCH EXCESSES. LEAFLETS CAUSED DESIRED REACTION AGAINST RED GUARDS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 139 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30411.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1947-1997** PER MAURA MOYNIHAN, A CONSULTANT TO REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL, WHO WORKED FOR MANY YEARS WITH TIBETAN REFUGEES IN INDIA AND NEPAL, "OCCUPIED" TIBET COMPRISES MORE THAN ONE-FORTH OF THE LAND MASS OF THE PRC. "TIBET'S 6 MILLION PEOPLE ARE SPREAD OVER 2.5 MILLION SQUARE MILES OF MOUNTAIN TERRAIN.... THE ANNEXATION OF TIBET GAVE CHINA FOR THE FIRST TIME, A CONTINUOUS BORDER WITH BURMA, INDIA, BHUTAN, NEPAL, LADHAK, KAZAKHSTAN AND EAST TERKESTAN (NOW CALLED XINJIANG PROVINCE.)" THE ADMINISTRATIVE AND MILITARY FACILITIES THROUGHOUT TIBETAN AUTONOMOUS REGION, THE INNER MONGOLIAN AUTONOMOUS REGION, AND NINJXIA, THE UIGUR AUTONOMOUS REGION, ARE IDENTICAL AND REPORT DIRECTLY TO BEIJING." OP-ED BY MAURA MOYNIHAN. ANOTHER OP-ED BY MAURA MOYNIHAN TITLED IN OCCUPIED TIBET. 9/22/97 C7

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30412.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1959-1964** CIA HIRED A (U.S.) PR FIRM TO HELP THE TIBETANS PUBLICIZE THEIR CAUSE.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 204 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_30413.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID (AGENTS-JOURNALISTS) PROVIDE CIA DIRECT ACCESS TO LARGE NUMBER FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, SCORES OF PRESS SERVICES AND NEWS AGENCIES, RADIO AND TV STATIONS, COMMERCIAL BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER FOREIGN MEDIA OUTLETS.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 186-7 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30414.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SECRETLY PROVIDES A FLOOD OF PROPAGANDA DISTRIBUTED THRU ITS VAST HIDDEN NET OF MEDIA ASSETS: REPORTERS, NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE EDITORS, ANCHORMEN, TV PRODUCERS, CAMERAMEN, BROADCAST TECHNICIANS. TO SUPPLEMENT FLOW OF INFO FROM THE OVERT PROPAGANDA AGENCY WITHIN THE DOS THE USIA, THE CIA WILL PUSH WHITE HOUSE THEMES COVERTLY--THE VIRTUES OF NEUTRON BOMBS OR PERSHING MISSILES FOR

EUROPE, THE PERNICIOUS ROLE OF MOSCOW IN THE EUROPEAN PEACE MOVEMENT, (THERE HAVE BEEN HUNDREDS SUCH PROPAGANDA THEMES OVER YEARS.) A STATION CHIEF WILL RECEIVE THEMES TO BE PUSHED. HE WILL CONTACT MEDIA ASSETS--ALL ON CIA PAYROLL--AND THEY WILL PLANT THE THEME INTO THEIR NEWS OUTLETS. ONLY ABOUT 1/3 PROPAGANDA ACTUALLY WRITTEN BY STAFF PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 22 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_30415.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S EXTENSIVE PROP CAPABILITY PRODUCES A GREAT TIDE OF INFO FLOWING INTO HUNDREDS OF HIDDEN CHANNELS AROUND THE WORLD. SOME SEVENTY TO EIGHTY MEDIA INSERTIONS MADE INTO DIFFERENT PARTS OF SYSTEM EACH DAY. ONCE RELEASED THE INFO DRIFTS EVEN BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 25 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_30416.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **CIA, 1947-1963** IS ONLY AGENCY AUTHORIZED ENGAGE IN BLACK PROP. OTHER AGENCY'S MUST GET CIA APPROVAL TO ENGAGE IN GRAY PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 64 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30417.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS IN "UNFRIENDLY" FOREIGN COUNTRIES INCLUDE SERIES OF DELIBERATE PROPAGANDA THEMES. FIRST THEME IS ECONOMIC CHAOS WHICH U.S. CAN HELP CREATE BY CUT-OFFS IN GVT RELATED AID AND BY ACTIONS OF PRIVATE U.S. BANKS. SECOND THEME IS SOCIAL CHAOS, COMMUNICATED BY INCESSANT REPORTS OF VIOLENCE, DISEASE, OMENS, UNNATURAL EVENTS, AND SOCIAL CONFUSION. BOTH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CHAOS ARE FINALLY BLAMED ON GVT. THIRD PROP THEME INVOLVES TRYING TO DISCREDIT AND OUST GVT OFFICIAL, STARTING WITH MINISTERS AND SOMETIMES ENDING WITH PUBLIC CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PRESIDENT. FOR LAST TASK CIA RELIES ON CHARACTER ASSASSINATION OFTEN THRU SUBLIMINAL SUGGESTIONS. EVIDENCE OF ABOVE CIA PROP OPS FOUND IN CHILE'S "EL MERCURIO", JAMAICA'S "DAILY GLEANER" AND IN NICARAGUA'S "LA PRENSA."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30418.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIA "CHARACTER ASSASSINATION" PLOT OF CHE GUEVARA CONSISTED OF SEIZING HIS DIARY, TRANSLATING SELECTED PARTS, ADDING CIA AUTHORED TEXT TO IT, AND PUTTING A CIA-SUBSIDIZED VERSION ON THE MARKET. A BOLIVIAN GENERAL THWARTED THE PLAN BY PASSING ON REAL DIARY TO CUBA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30419.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S ORGANIZATION FOR INCLUDING THE MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 323-4, 360 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30420.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined U.S. SPENDING OVER BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY ON WIDE VARIETY PSYWAR PROJECTS. INCLUDED UNDERWRITING FRENCH PAIX ET LIBERTE MOVEMENT, PAYING BILLS GERMAN LEAGUE FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST HUMANITY, AND FINANCING A HALF DOZEN FREE JURISTS ASSOCIATIONS, A VARIETY OF EUROPEAN FEDERALIST GROUPS, THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, MAGAZINES, NEWS SERVICES, BOOK PUBLISHERS, AND MORE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127-8 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30421.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1983-1988** SINCE 83 USIA HAS USED A GALLUP AFFILIATE IN COSTA RICA, THE CONSULTORIA INTERDISCIPLINARIA EN DESARROLLO (CID) TO DO POLLING IN CENTRAL AMERICA. GALLUP'S INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES REGULARLY CONDUCT SECRET PUBLIC OPINION POLLS ABROAD FOR USIA. USIA ROUTINELY CLASSIFIES POLL RESULTS. USIA SHARES THE DATA WITH U.S. INTEL AGENCIES AND ALSO USES THE INFO TO INFLUENCE WORLD OPINION BY DISTRIBUTING OR LEAKING SELECTED RESULTS TO THE MEDIA ABROAD. KEY LOCAL NEWSPAPERS FEATURE POLL RESULTS. LATIN SCHOLARS GREET CID/POLL RESULTS WITH DISBELIEF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/7/88 P635-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30422.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, PANAMA, 1982-1992** COSTA RICA REPLACED PANAMA AS A MECCA FOR INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL. YET IT HAD THE IMAGE OF NEUTRALITY, ISSUING A LICENSE FOR RADIO IMPACTO THAT COULD INTERFERE WITH PANAMANIAN RADIO DURING AN ELECTION. IT ALSO BACKED THE CONTRA CAUSE. PUBLIC IMAGE OF PRESIDENT OSCAR ARIAS, WHO WON A NOBEL PRIZE FOR HIS WORK IN CONSOLIDATING PEACE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. ARIAS SOLD OUT TO WASHINGTON AND ARIAS SUPPORTED AND ENDORSED U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 82-3 source code: AP

111-ciabase_30423.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINSURGENCY. TO CONFER INTERNATIONAL LEGITIMACY ON CLIENT GVTS. AND TO DISCREDIT INSURGENTS PROPAGANDA USED. EARLY YEARS COLD WAR USED USIS KNOWN IN U.S. AS USIA. CAST U.S. IN BEST LIGHT THRU CULTURAL CENTERS, EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, LECTURE SERIES, DISSEMINATION PROPAGANDA. ALSO TRIES IMPROVE IMAGE CLIENT GVTS. EL SALVADOR USIS GIVEN HORROR STORIES DEPICTING GUERRILLA ATROCITIES AND GIVEN PACKAGES PHOTOS ALLEGED ARMS CACHES INFILTRATED FROM NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 36 source code: MO

111-ciabase_30424.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. COMMITTEE FREE CUBA LIKE FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CITIZENS FOR A FREE CUBA, CRUSADE TO FREE CUBA COMMITTEE, CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE, AND COMMITTEE FOR FREE CUBA, WAS MERELY A CIA FRONT ESTABLISHED IN ORDER TO ACCOUNT FOR FUNDS CIA PUMPING INTO VARIOUS EXILE GROUPS. ALL COULD BE TRACED BACK TO HOWARD HUNT. MSH 79. CUBAN FREEDOM COMMITTEE IN D.C. A PROPAGANDA OUTLET FOR CIA. OPERATED STATION FREE CUBA RADIO, FINANCED BY \$2 MILLION FROM CIA FUNNELED THRU VARIOUS FOUNDATIONS. ROBERT MULLEN INSTRUMENTAL IN FORMATION OF COMMITTEE AND PREPARED SOME OF ITS MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 95 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_30425.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1962** PROPAGANDA, PLUS EFFORTS TO BUILD UP OPPOSITION FORCES AND SUBVERT LOYALISTS, PLUS PLANNING TO SUPPORT PARAMILITARY INTERVENTION BECAME THE RECIPE FOR COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Trevorton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 83 source code: CA

111-ciabase_30426.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1962** FRANK STURGIS PILOTED PLANE THAT DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER CUBA.

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 99-100 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_30427.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** JMWAVE RUNNING FIDEL CASTRO'S SISTER. IN 60 SHE TURNED AGAINST BROTHER. IN AUGUST 62, CIA OFFICER WARREN FRANK TO RECRUIT HER. IN JUNE 64, JUANA CASTRO LEFT CUBA FOR GOOD AND EMBARKED ON CIA PROPAGANDA TOUR. FOR YEARS LATER SHE PAID \$16,800 YEARLY VIA A FOUNDATION SHE CREATED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 81 source code: BG

111-ciabase_30428.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** USIA FEATURED INFO TRYING TO DEFUSE REACTIONS TO BAY OF PIGS FIASCO. IT ALSO ACTIVE IN PROMOTING KENNEDY'S "ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS." USIA'S FUNCTION TO WIN SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN GOALS.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 36,39 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30429.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1970** IN 3/60 EISENHOWER SIGNED NSC DOCUMENT FOR COVERT OPS AGAINST CUBA, IMMEDIATELY CIA BUILT RADIO SWAN ON SWAN ISLAND. MAJOR THEME BATISTA WAS EVIL BUT CASTRO BETRAYED THE REVOLUTION. STATION SUPPOSEDLY OWNED BY GIBRALTAR STEAMSHIP CORPORATION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30430.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1987** SINCE 60 U.S. GVT HAS BEAMED PROPAGANDA TO CUBA. FIRST, RADIO SWAN, THEN RADIO AMERICAS, WQBA, AND COZ DEL CID. BUT RADIO SWAN THE LARGEST PSYWAR OP. CIA OFFICER FRANK SOLIS ASKED A CUBAN AGENT TO TEST IMPACT OF START OF RADIO SWAN.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 35 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_30431.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN EXILE MANOLO ARTIME WAS ON A CIA ASSISTED SPEAKING TOUR THROUGH COSTA RICA, PANAMA, VENEZUELA, PERU AND CHILE IN 1960** WHEN HE WAS CONTACTED BY A JAIME CASTILLO AND SENT TO NEW YORK UNDER NAME OF GEORGE L. RINGO WHERE HE MET A FRANK BENDER WHO PROMISED ARMS AND TRAINING FOR OVERTHROWING FIDEL CASTRO.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 29,30 source code: BOPI

111-ciabase_30432.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER FAILURE AT BAY OF PIGS IN APRIL CIA SENT PROPAGANDA GUIDANCES TO ALL WESTERN HEMISPHERE STATION CHIEFS WHO ADVISED DESCRIBE CALAMITY NOT AS INVASION BUT EFFORT RESUPPLY INSURGENTS ESCAMBRAY MOUNTAINS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 230 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30433.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT 03:44 AM ON 18 APRIL CIA'S RADIO SWAN CALLED ON CUBAN ARMED FORCES TO REVOLT AND DESTROY CUBAN AIR FORCE. LATER IN DAY, BROADCAST CONTAINED CODED MESSAGE WHICH MEANT NOTHING TO CUBAN UNDERGROUND BUT MEANT TO ALARM CUBAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 208, 209 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_30434.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined BAY OF PIGS SUCCESS DEPENDED HEAVILY ON CUBAN UPRISINGS YET FIRST EFFORTS TO INFORM CUBAN PEOPLE OF ACTUAL INVASION WERE NOT MADE UNTIL 14 APRIL 61, ONE DAY BEFORE EXPEDITION LANDED.

SOURCE: Board of Inquiry on the Bay of Pigs. (1981). OPERATION ZAPATA: THE "ULTRA" SENSITIVE REPORT AND TESTIMONY OF THE BOARD OF INQUIRY ON THE BAY OF PIGS. Frederick, MD: University Publications of America, Inc. 9, 104 source code: OZ

111-ciabase_30435.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined OVERT BROADCASTS TO CUBA UNDER AUSPICES USIA'S VOA BEGAN 11/62. FOR TWO DECADES U.S. BROADCASTS TO CUBA AT LOW LEVEL. IN undefined RADIO MARTI BEGAN. BEAMS 24 HOURS PROGRAMMING AT CUBA AT ANNUAL COST OF \$12 MILLION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 32 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30436.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1995 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1982-1995** DISCUSSION OF RADIO MARTI, THE CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF), TV MARTI AND MAS CANOSA. NED GRANTS TO CANF TOTALED \$390,000. AN ALMOST IDENTICAL AMOUNT FROM CANOSA'S FREE CUBA PAC DISTRIBUTED TO POLITICIANS. IN 91, NED AWARDED \$262,000 TO ANTI-CUBA PROGRAMS. NED TOTAL AMOUNTS TO CANF ARE OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 4-5 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30437.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1984-1987** RADIO SWAN USED ARMANDO VALLADARES WHO WHEN RELEASED FROM A CUBAN PRISON SWAN FALSELY DEPICTED HIM AS PARALYZED WITH HIS SPONSORS SENDING HIM EVERYWHERE AS A VICTIM OF CASTRO TYRANNY. HE THEN MADE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO U.N. ON HUMAN RIGHTS MATTERS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 35 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_30438.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined THE VOICE OF AMERICA TO BEGIN BROADCASTS TO CUBA OVER RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/85 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30439.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1988-1996 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1988-1996** CARLOS FLEITES, 32, WORKED FOR CUBAN COUNTERINTEL SINCE 1988 AS A WRITER AT THE INDEPENDENT PRESS AGENCY IN CUBA. HE CALLED THE MIAMI HERALD FROM MEXICO ON 9/24/96. HE SAID [HE WAS] DISENCHANTED WITH THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT. HE WENT TO MEXICO CITY RECENTLY TO JOIN HIS MEXICAN-BORN WIFE. FLEITES FREQUENTLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE USIA'S RADIO MARTI AND OTHER SPANISH-LANGUAGE STATIONS IN MIAMI. AP 9/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30440.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1989-1991** "OH SAY CAN YOU SEE TV MARTI."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_30441.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined USIA SAID YESTERDAY IT WILL PLACE WORLDNET INTERNATIONAL TELEVISION NETWORK AND RADIO MARTI AND TV MARTI UNDER VOICE OF AMERICA TO CREATE POWERFUL NEW GOVERNMENT BROADCASTING WITHIN AGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30442.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PROBLEMS AT USIA'S RADIO AND TV MARTI. DISSENSIONS AMONG STAFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30443.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTICLE BY P. KORNBLUH AND J. ELLISTON, "WILL CONGRESS KILL TV MARTI?" PRICEY, STUPID AND WRONG. USIA'S \$70 MILLION TV MARTI BROADCASTS TO CUBA. CLINTON ADMINISTRATION'S DESIRE TO SUSTAIN TV MARTI AND CONGRESS'S INABILITY TO SHUT IT DOWN, REFLECTS CONTINUING GRIP OF ANTI-CASTRO LOBBY ESPECIALLY MAS CANOSA, WHO HEADS RABID CUBAN AMERICAN FOUNDATION (CANF) AND IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT'S ADVISORY BOARD FOR CUBA BROADCASTING. CANOSA GIVES VAST SUMS TO VARIOUS POLITICIANS BOTH DEMOCRAT AND REPUBLICAN. RADIO MARTI BECAME MAS CANOSA'S "PRIVATE BROADCASTING SYSTEM TO CUBA."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/29/94 194-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30444.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1996-1997** ARTICLE BY WAYNE SMITH, "THE SHADY RADIO VOICE OF RIGHT-WING CUBAN EXILES IS PULLING ANOTHER FAST ONE," PIRATING RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/27/97 21-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30445.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, EARLY BAY OF PIGS PLAN SUBMITTED TO 5412** COMTTEE. CALLED FOR INTER ALIA A POWERFUL PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 309 source code: IS

111-ciabase_30446.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PRES. ORDERED ANTI-CASTRO PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY STATE DEPARTMENT IMPLEMENTED THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 197 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30447.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, EARLY undefined OVERTHROW PLAN ENVISIONED CREATING A GROUP SUPPORTED BY POWERFUL PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE. SWAN ISLAND.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 178 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30448.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, LATIN AMERICA, undefined CIA PROPAGANDA CHIEF DAVE PHILLIPS INSTRUCTED CUBAN GUERRILLA RADIO WHAT TO BROADCAST - FRENTE DECLARATIONS. PHILLIPS PURCHASED AIR TIME ON LEGITIMATE RADIO STATIONS ALL OVER LATIN AMERICA IN 1961** WITHOUT REVEALING CIA ORIGIN.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 117,118 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_30449.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CUBA, PANAMA, 1987-1988** ACCORDING TO A CUBAN DEFECTOR TO THE CIA, MAJOR ASPILLAGA, CUBA AND THE USSR USED GEN NORIEGA TO OBTAIN COMPUTERS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT. THE FORMER CUBAN INTEL MAJOR SAID NORIEGA ALLOWED CUBA TO SET UP A NETWORK OF COMPANIES TO CIRCUMVENT THE TRADE EMBARGOES ON CUBA. ASPILLAGA FIRST PUBLICLY CITED THE TECHNOLOGY TRANSFERS IN A SERIES OF WIDE-RANGING INTERVIEWS BROADCAST TO CUBA IN 87 BY RADIO MARTI. ASPILLAGA, WHO EXTENSIVELY DEBRIEFED BY THE CIA, SAID FRANK E. TERPIL, A FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE WANTED IN THE U.S. ON ILLEGAL ARMS SALES, NOW LIVES IN CUBA AND WORKS FOR CUBAN INTEL IN RECRUITING AMERICANS. ASPILLAGA SAID CASTRO IS INVOLVED WITH DRUG DEALERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/27/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30450.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, RADIO SWAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:6; 25:34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30451.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY undefined RFE/RL CLOSES SHOP IN MUNICH 3 JUNE, RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) AND RADIO LIBERTY (RL) MADE THEIR LAST BROADCAST FROM MUNICH, GERMANY. MOVE TO PRAGUE HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SOME TIME WITH THE FIRST BROADCASTS TAKING PLACE ON 31 JUNE 94. NOW RFE/RL AND THEIR "INDEPENDENT" SPINOFFS, RSE ("RADIO FREE EUROPE" IN CZECH) AND OPEN MEDIA RESEARCH INSTITUTE (OMRI, FORMERLY RFE/RL RESEARCH INSTITUTE), ARE COMFORTABLY INSTALLED, RENT FREE, IN THE FORMER CZECHOSLOVAK FEDERAL PARLIAMENT BUILDING IN PRAGUE'S WENCESLAS SQUARE. IN TWO YEARS, STAFF HAS BEEN CUT FROM 1,500 TO UNDER 400, AND THE BUDGET FROM \$208 MILLION TO \$75 MILLION. OMRI WILL RECEIVE ABOUT \$5 MILLION PER YEAR FOR THE NEXT FOUR YEARS, BUT AFTER THAT MAY BE CUT LOOSE. FINANCING OF RSE VIA RFE/RL WILL BE CONTINUED AT LEAST ANOTHER FISCAL YEAR, UP UNTIL LATE 9/96. RSE FINANCING WAS GOING TO BE CUT OFF BUT CLINTON ADM DECIDED THAT WOULD BE AN INSULT TO PRESIDENT VACLAV HAVEL WHO HAD WORKED HARD TO HAVE CLINTON AGREE TO THE RFE/RL MOVE TO PRAGUE. RFE BROADCASTS ON SHORTWAVE AND MEDIUM WAVE TO EASTERN EUROPE AND THE BALTIC STATES, AND RL BEAMS TO THE FORMER SOVIET UNION USING LOCAL LANGUAGES AND EXILED JOURNALISTS. VAST ARCHIVES OF RFE/RL ARE BEING LEASED TO HUNGARIAN-BORN BILLIONAIRE ENTREPRENEUR GEORGE SOROS AS PART OF A PRAGUE- BUDAPEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE HE IS SETTING UP, WHICH WILL PROBABLY BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE CENTRAL EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY (CEU) WHICH HE HAS BEEN FINANCING FOR SEVERAL YEARS. THE CEU HAS OFFICES IN PRAGUE, BUDAPEST AND WARSAW, AND COURSES ARE TAUGHT LARGELY BY FOREIGN PROFESSORS IN ENGLISH TO AN INTERNATIONAL STUDENT BODY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 48 source code: INT

111-ciabase_30452.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 368-70 source code: INS

111-ciabase_30453.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC, ANGOLA. FLORENCE TATE ASSOCIATES BEGAN WORKING FOR UNITA FOR ANNUAL FEE OF \$65,000 IN undefined ANOTHER PAID U.S. PROPAGANDIST FOR UNITA WAS PAUL KOERNER OF ST. LOUIS BASED STRATEGIC RESEARCH INFO SERVICE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/82 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30454.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE AND USSR, CIS. undefined U.S.-FUNDED BROADCASTS SHOULD BE CUT TO REDUCE COSTS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERTY AND VOA PER ADM OFFICIALS. GVT-FUNDED RADIO TO BE CONSOLIDATED UNDER ONE UMBRELLA. MOST SAVINGS FROM JOINING TRANSMISSION AND ENGINEERING OPS IN EUROPE. IN CIS AND EAST EUROPE RADIO LIBERTY AND RFE PROBABLY UNNECESSARY. VOA UNDER AID, WOULD BE LEFT IN PLACE. IN SOME CASES RFE AND RL AND VOA TO BE LEFT IN PLACE. CHANGES UNDER CONSIDERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/93 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30455.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined CIA ASSEMBLING FLEET OF BALLOONS TO USE OVER EAST EUROPE. C B 4 29

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30456.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined THE RUMBLE OF THE MIGHTY WURLITZER WAS INTENDED TO BE THE ACCOMPANIMENT TO NOTHING LESS THAN A MASS

UPRISING AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION. MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WERE POURED INTO TRAINING DISSIDENT EAST EUROPEANS TO BE THE SPEARHEAD OF THE GREAT REVOLT, WHICH CODE NAMED OPERATION RED SOX/RED CAP. IN LATE 50S THE PLAN DECREED SIMULTANEOUS REVOLTS WERE TO BE INCITED BY DISSIDENTS IN EACH OF THE MAJOR CITIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, TO BE FOLLOWED BY CIVIL WAR AMONG THE VARIOUS ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS MINORITIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. WITHIN HOURS, WISNER'S "LIBERATION ARMIES" WOULD ATTACK SOVIET GARRISONS.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 331 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_30457.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, undefined "TIDE OF DEMOCRACY IN E.E. CLOUDS FUTURE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/90 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30458.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1993-1995** RESISTANCE TO SCRAPPING RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE BUILDING. CLINTON'S BUDGET CUTS ALSO STOP RADIO FREE ASIA BUT WILL NOT SHUT DOWN TV MARTI. CUTS ALSO CANCEL A VOA TRANSMITTER FOR ISRAEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_30459.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1949-1955 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, USSR, 1949-1955** THERE INNUMERABLE COMMITTEES - THE FREE ASIA COMMITTEE AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION OF RUSSIA AND A NUMBER OF COUNCILS - COUNCIL AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION - AND FUNDS AND FOUNDATIONS AND CONGRESSES - MOST ILLUSTRIOUS THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. THERE WERE MAGAZINES, LABOR UNIONS, STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS, SOME FOUNDED BY CIA. A CAREFULLY CONCEIVED STORY COULD EASILY BE PICKED UP AND PROPAGANDIZED AT HOME OR IN SOME TARGET COUNTRY. WISNER CALLED THIS STRUCTURE THE MIGHTY WURLITZER. FREE WORLD PRESS DIRECTED BY SAMUEL WALKER SPRAYED OUT A GALAXY OF BOOKS, MAGAZINES, LEAFLETS IN BALLOONS INTO POLAND, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AT INDIANA UNIVERSITY THERE WERE EMIGRE SCHOLARS OF MID-EUROPEAN STUDY CENTER UNDER ROBERT BYRNE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 260 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_30460.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, USSR, undefined BALLOONS CARRYING MILLIONS PIECES PROPAGANDA INSIDE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN AUG 51. C.D. JACKSON, HARLOD STASSEN AND DREW PEARSON RELEASED FIRST BALLOONS ON 19 AUG. 11,000 BALLOONS CARRYING 13 MILLION LEAFLETS. EISENHOWER WROTE CLAY EXPRESSING RESERVATIONS RE BALLOON OPS.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 131 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_30461.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EAST EUROPE, USSR, GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RUSSIA, undefined COLD WAR RADIO MOVES FARTHER EAST: STATIONS TO SLASH OPERATING COSTS, ENCOURAGE JOURNALISTIC OBJECTIVITY. NEXT YEAR RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WILL MOVE FROM MUNICH TO PRAGUE. MOVE DESIGNED TO SHARPLY CUT COSTS. WITH REDUCED STAFFS AND FUNDING, RADIOS WILL ATTEMPT TO PROVIDE OBJECTIVE INFO. RICH MCBRIDE OF BOARD OF INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, WHICH ADMINISTERS STATIONS SAID NUMBER OF SHORTWAVE LISTENERS HAS DIMINISHED WHILE MEDIUM-WAVE LISTENERS INCREASED. NEW HQS TO BE IN FORMER PARLIAMENT BLDG OF CZECH REPUBLIC. STATIONS MAINTAIN 3 TRANSMITTERS IN GERMANY PLUS ONE IN PORTUGAL AND ONE IN SPAIN. STAFF BEING TAKEN OVER BY PRIVATELY FINANCED OPEN MEDIA RESEARCH INSTITUTE, TO BE LOCATED IN PRAGUE AND PART IN BUDAPEST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/29/94 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30462.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **EAST GERMANY, 1952-1953** SEVERAL EAST GERMAN WORKERS WENT TO THE OFFICIAL U.S. RADIO STATION IN BERLIN, RIAS, TO TRANSMIT A STRIKE CALL -- ALL THROUGHOUT THAT CRITICAL NIGHT THE STATION BROADCAST THE STRIKE CALL. ON 6/17/53, CITIES IN E. GERMANY CAME TO A STANDSTILL. TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY PROTESTORS WERE KILLED. HENRY HECKSHER CIA'S COS IN GERMANY REQUESTED LARGE WEAPONS SHIPMENTS INTO THE SOVIET ZONE. IN 3/53, FRANK WISNER URGED CAUTION IN U.S. RESPONSE TO STALIN'S DEATH. BUT CIA AUTHORIZED LIMITED MILITARY SUPPORT. SOME OF THOSE IN WEST

BERLIN RETURNED TO THE SOVIET ZONE WITH ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES. GEHLEN'S ORG FUNDED BY CIA, KEPT IN RADIO CONTACT WITH THEM. RADIO LIBERATION URGED SOVIET SOLDIERS TO JOIN THEM.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 122-24 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_30463.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, 1949-1954** RADIO FREE EUROPE HAMMERED AWAY IMPLICITLY ON THE THEME "GET THE FIGHTING STARTED" -- AND THE FREE WORLD FORCES WILL BE AT YOUR SIDE. THE DISPOSSESSED ARISTOCRATS AND THE PENSIONED OFF COLONELS DRANK IN EVERY WORD FROM RFE STAFFED WITH HUNGARIANS, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF LONG-TIME CIA OPERATOR, CAPTAIN BELL (LADISLAS FARRAGO). WILFRED BURCHETT, AT THE BARRICADES, (1981) 152

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30464.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined BUSH ADM CREATED INTERNATIONAL MEDIA FUND TO TAKE OVER FROM USIA AND NED IN ADMINISTERING PUBLIC SIDE OF E. EUROPEAN MEDIA OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30465.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined RECYCLED MAGS AS USIA PROPAGANDA. PUBLISHERS GROUP FAVORS SHIPPING UNSOLD COPIES TO EE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/90 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30466.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined OP-ED "THE STRAIGHT SCOOP ON RADIO FREE EUROPE." OP-ED BY KEVIN KLOSE, PRESIDENT RFE/RL, PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/16/95 B5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30467.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, undefined SCRAMBLING BROADCASTS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY (RFE/RL) WAS A CONSTANT OF THE COLD WAR. IN RFE'S BULGARIAN SERVICE, PROFESSIONAL BROADCASTERS WERE PUSHED INTO EARLY RETIREMENT OR "RETIRED" TO BE REPLACED BY FAR CHEAPER BUT INEXPERIENCED LOCAL JOURNALISTS. THE ONLY "PROFESSIONALS" AVAILABLE AT THE OFFERED PRICE WERE FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY SPECIALISTS, SOME OF WHOM MANAGED TO GET JOBS. AT THE SAME TIME, BULGARIA IS AGAIN BEING "MOSCOWIZED" AND ITS INTEL SERVICES ARE BECOMING A "FRIENDLY APPENDIX" OF THE RUSSIAN SVR. LOCAL BULGARIAN MAFIA HAS BECOME INCREASINGLY STRONG OVER PAST FEW MONTHS AND "DOESN'T LISTEN TO SOFIA, MOSCOW OR ANYONE ELSE." SPECIALISTS COMPARE THE SITUATION WITH CHICAGO IN THE 1930 S, WITH POLICE STANDING BY TO REFEREE THE MATCH AND SEE WHO'S THE WINNER. IN THIS FRAMEWORK, THE RFE/RL BULGARIAN SERVICE CONCEDED FREE TRANSMITTER CAPACITIES TO CLASSIC FM RADIO, WHICH IS OWNED BY TRON, A HOLDING COMPANY THAT APPEARED OUT OF NOWHERE SOON AFTER THE FALL OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME. TRON ALREADY OWNS THE MAJOR BULGARIAN DAILY, "STANDART." ON 1/18/96, CLASSIC FM RADIO BOSS, VASSIL DIMITROV, PROUDLY ANNOUNCED HE COULD "ALREADY SHOW PROFITS, (...) AND RADIO FREE EUROPE TAKES CARE OF THE PAYMENTS." BULGARIAN EXPERIENCE SEEMS TO HAVE ALSO TAKEN PLACE IN TURKMENISTAN WHERE RFE/RL HAS BECOME A "MOUTHPIECE FOR ADVERTISING THE PERSONALITY OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER A. KULIEV" IN A CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT HIS OPPONENTS AND SUCCEED PRESIDENT S. NIYAZOV. "BULGARIAN SYNDROME" HAS ALSO BEEN FOUND AT RFE/RL'S RUSSIAN SECTION WHOSE DIRECTOR WAS FIRED 11/95, AFTER POINTING OUT THE LACK OF EDITORIAL CONTROL AND THE LOWER QUALITY DUE TO THE REPLACEMENT OF AMERICAN MIDDLE MANAGERS BY "LOCALS" OF UNPROVEN CALIBER AND OFTEN UNKNOWN PAST. ONE "LOCAL" TOLD RFE/RL LISTENERS THAT NATO EXPANSION TO THE EAST WAS ILL-CONCEIVED AND POINTLESS, SINCE RUSSIA WILL TAKE CARE OF THE SECURITY OF EASTERN EUROPE.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 65 source code: INT

111-ciabase_30468.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1958 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, USSR 1948-1958** NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE AND ITS SISTER PROJECT, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM, BECAME SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT PIPELINE TO PASS CIA MONEY TO EMIGRE LEADERS. RFE/RL CAME AFTER. CIA'S DIRECT SPONSORSHIP OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY CONTINUED UNTIL 73 WHEN A NEW BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING EST TO FUND AND ADMINISTER RADIO PROPAGANDA EFFORT. CORPORATE NAMES AND DETAILS OF STRUCTURE CHANGED OVER YEARS, SEE NOTES FOR CHANGES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 129 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30469.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **EASTERN EUROPE, USSR, 1990-1991** NED IN ROMANIA SUPPORTED NEWSPAPER, ROMANIA LIBERA, AND FUNDED RADIO, TV AND MAGAZINES. AT USIA GRANTS OVERSEEN BY WALT RAYMOND, A FORMER CIA PROPAGANDA SPECIALIST.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY: 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_30470.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR undefined NATIONAL UNION OF JOURNALISTS. AN ECUADOREAN PRESS ASSOCIATION USED BY QUITO STATION FOR PROPAGANDA OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30471.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR. NUMBER HIGH LEVEL ECUADORANS ON CIA PAYROLL. OUTLINES PURPOSE PROP OPS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 34-35 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_30472.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOREAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT, undefined NAME USED AS OSTENSIBLE SPONSOR OF QUITO STATION PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 154, 157, 161 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30473.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT CIA SETTING UP IN EGYPT WOULD BE MOST POWERFUL IN MIDDLE EAST. RADIO, VOICE OF THE ARABS, WORKED SO WELL THAT CIA LATER FOUND IT NECESSARY TO FINANCE STATIONS IN OTHER LOCATIONS TO COUNTER GIFT THAT HAD BEEN TURNED AGAINST CIA INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 103 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_30474.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined VOICE OF THE ARABS RADIO EST BY CIA LATER USED AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS. ROS 103 RADIO IN 54 WAS SCREAMING OUT ATTACKS AGAINST IRAQ AND THE WESTERN IMPERIALISTS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 108 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_30475.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **EGYPT, CIRCA 1956-1957** ANTI-AMERICAN CONTENT NASSER'S UTTERANCES BEING WRITTEN BY CIA. NASSER'S RULE DEPENDED UPON BEING CONSISTENTLY ANTI-AMERICAN. PAUL LINEBARGER, PERHAPS THE GREATEST BLACK PROPAGANDIST WHO EVER LIVED, COACHED THE EGYPTIAN-AMERICAN PSYWAR TEAM.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 167 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_30476.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **EGYPT, LIBYA, 1981-1987** BEFORE SADAT'S ASSASSINATION, SECRETARY STATE HAIG REFERRED TO QADDAFI AS A CANCER THAT HAS TO BE CUT OUT. ON 6/18/81 PRESIDENT HAD SIGNED SECRET INTEL FINDING DIRECTING CIA TO PROVIDE NON-LETHAL SUPPORT AND TRAINING TO ANTI-QADDAFI EXILES. IN OCTOBER, FORMER LIBYAN DIPLOMAT MOHAMMED MUGHARIEF FOUNDED NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA, UNDERWRITTEN LARGELY BY CIA WITH HELP OF SAUDI ARABIA. BASED IN SUDAN, FRONT ESTABLISHED A PROPAGANDA RADIO STATION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 79 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_30477.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, VENEZUELA, 1984-1985** THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND GVT WITH U.S. ADVICE AND MONEY, HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS. THE ASSISTANCE COMES FROM THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO). THE CONSULTING FIRM, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL U.S. SOURCES, SAID THAT UP TO \$2 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS WERE CHanneLED TO DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. IVEPO HAS BEEN A CONDUIT FOR THOSE FUNDS. AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUERRILLA-HELD AREAS. APPEALS OF GOOD TREATMENT HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER RADIO. ARMY USING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS HANDING OUT FREE CLOTHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/85 A15, 17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30478.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1939-1945 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1939-1945** SEE ARTICLE "BRITAIN'S WAR IN AMERICA HOW CHURCHILL'S AGENTS SECRETLY MANIPULATED THE U.S. BEFORE PEARL HARBOR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/89 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30479.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1941-1956 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1941-1956** FOR 15 YEARS BRITISH INTEL RAN INFLUENTIAL ARABIC RADIO STATION THAT IT USED DURING SUEZ CRISIS TO DISPENSE VIRULENT PROPAGANDA AGAINST EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT ABDEL NASSER PER DOCUMENTS RELEASED FROM FOREIGN OFFICE AND BBC ARCHIVES. SHARQ-AL-ADNA - NEAR EAST BROADCASTING STATION - SET UP IN PALESTINE BY BRITISH INTEL IN 41 USED COVER OF A COMMERCIAL STATION, TRANSMITTED ANTI-ISRAEL COMMENTARY, READINGS FROM THE KORAN AND MUSIC. DURING SUEZ CRISIS IT BECAME THE VOICE OF BRITAIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/19/94 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30480.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1955-1975** [MIGHTY WURLITZER] ARTICLE IN 'CIA MAKES NEWS' IN REVOLUTIONARY "TIME OUT," 6/26/75 TRACED ORIGIN OF FORUM WORLD FEATURES AS OFFSHOOT OF CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF). DISCUSSION OF INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT. CROZIER CLAIMS EXPOSE OF FWF, ISC, CCF AND HIMSELF COULD ONLY HAVE BEEN THE KGB. [THIS PART OF MIGHT WURLITZER].

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 115-6 source code: FA

111-ciabase_30481.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined INFAMOUS CIA AUTHOR ROBERT MOSS WROTE SPEECHES FOR PM THATCHER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30482.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1963 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1948-1963** THE BRITISH PROPAGANDA DEPT (PWE) THE POLITICAL WARFARE EXECUTIVE AIMED AT GERMANY DURING WWII WAS RESURRECTED BY ATTLEE AND RENAMED THE INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPT. (IRD). ORG RECRUITED SOVIET EMIGRES TO COMPOSE ANTI-COMMUNIST LITERATURE. LATER THE CIA PROVIDED MOST OF IRD FUNDING FOR THIS PSYWAR. CLUSTERS OF BRITISH AND U.S. FRONT ORGS--MAGAZINES, INSTITUTES,

STUDENT AND LABOR ORGS--SPRANG UP. THE BBC ACCEPTED BATCHES OF IRD MATERIAL. IRD PLANTED ANTI-COMMUNIST TRACTS ON JOURNALISTS. IT RESURRECTED THE SECRET SERVICE WAR-TIME NEWS AGENCY BRITANOVA AS THE ARAB NEWS AGENCY (ANA) BASED IN CAIRO, AND SUBSIDIZED BY REUTERS AND THE OBSERVER FOREIGN NEWS SERVICE. PUBLISHERS GIVEN GRANTS TO BRING OUT BOOKS ON ANTI-COMMUNIST THEMES. MIDDLE EAST NEWSPAPER EDITORS WERE BRIBED TO PRINT IRD MATERIAL. CIRCULATED TO LABOR, SECRET ANTI-COMMUNIST "DIGESTS" OF PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 8 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_30483.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1987-1990** PANOS INSTITUTE LOCATED IN LONDON ISSUED DOC "AIDS AND THIRD WORLD," AND HAD IT PLACED IN MEDIA AROUND WORLD. AFRICAN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAY PANOS CLOSELY CONNECTED TO CIA, EUROPEAN WORKER'S PARTY (EAP) AND ITS SCHILLER INSTITUTE IN WIESBADEN. (ED. NOTE SAYS EAP PROPAGATES NEO-FASCIST IDEAS UNDER ANTI-DRUG CAMPAIGN & ITS INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORTED BY CIA.) SCHILLER INSTITUTE DISSEMINATED FALSE PROPAGANDA ABOUT 20 MILLION PEOPLE INFECTED WITH AIDS IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 4 source code: TS

111-ciabase_30484.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1949-1950 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, ALBANIA, 1949-1950** CIA JOINT OP WITH BRITS USED A 43-TON SCHOONER THE STORMIE SEAS TO LAUNCH HYDROGEN BALLOONS FILLED WITH LEAFLETS ISSUED BY THE U.S. "COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE," FROM OFF THE ALBANIAN 3 MILE LIMIT.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 13 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_30485.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined FROLIK'S "HORDES OF CIA AGENTS" WERE PART OF A LARGE PROPAGANDA OP. JUST AS "SOCIALIST COMMENTARY" AND "ENCOUNTER" HAD FOUGHT FOR GAITSKELLISM WITH CIA BACKING, SO WAS THE WORK OF ENGLAND'S INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPT, SUPPLEMENTED BY A LARGE LONDON-BASED NEWS AGENCY, FORUM WORLD FEATURES WHICH BACKED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 213 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_30486.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, INDONESIA, 1950-1999** PAUL LASHMAR AND JAMES OLIVER HAVE PUBLISHED, "BRITAIN'S SECRET PROPAGANDA WAR 1948-1977" (SUTTON PUBLISHING, STROUD, GLOUCESTERSHIRE, 223 PP.) ON THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE'S INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPARTMENT (IRD) WHICH SOMETIMES WORKED WITH THE CIA IN THE SECRET WAR AGAINST THE "MENACE OF COMMUNISM", SPENDING COUNTLESS MILLIONS OF POUNDS WITHOUT PARLIAMENT'S KNOWLEDGE. ITS OPS WERE CLANDESTINELY FINANCED FROM THE MI6. THE IRD'S REAL FUNCTION HAS BEEN KNOWN AT LEAST SINCE 1980 WHEN WE PUBLISHED AN EXTENSIVE ARTICLE ABOUT IT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/8/99 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_30487.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1947-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, ITALY, FRANCE, 1947-1977** ITALY AND FRANCE WERE "PRIORITY TARGETS" FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BY BRITAIN'S POST-WORLD WAR II LABOUR PARTY GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS. IN 1948, PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATLEE'S ADMINISTRATION SET UP THE INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, A LITTLE-KNOWN UNIT WITHIN THE FOREIGN OFFICE DESIGNED TO COUNTER COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AND PROMOTE WESTERN DEMOCRACY WORLDWIDE. BRITISH PUBLIC FIGURES INCLUDING POET STEPHEN SPENDER AND PHILOSOPHER BERTRAND RUSSELL PLAYED KEY ROLES IN THE EFFORT. ALSO INVOLVED WAS GUY BURGESS. "FRANCE AND ITALY WERE IMMEDIATELY IDENTIFIED AS PRIORITY TARGETS, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST SUCCESS IN THE ITALIAN ELECTIONS OF APRIL 1948." THE FILES REVEALED THAT THE IRD INFILTRATED FRENCH AND ITALIAN MEDIA, TRADE UNIONS AND POLITICAL CIRCLES TO SPREAD AND PUBLICIZE ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST MATERIAL WITHOUT BEING IDENTIFIED AS THE SOURCE. "I CONSIDER THAT AS A GENERAL RULE THE TRANSMITTAL OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PUBLICITY SHOULD BE EFFECTED INDIRECTLY BY DISCREET DISSEMINATION TO THE SYMPATHETIC SECTIONS OF THE PRESS AND BY MAKING FULL USE OF PERSONAL CONTACTS," THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN ROME WROTE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ERNEST BEVIN IN A LETTER DATED FEBRUARY 1948. IRD ALSO TARGETED ITALIAN POLITICAL PARTIES OPOSED TO COMMUNISM, ANTI-COMMUNIST PARLIAMENTARY CANDIDATES AND OTHER IMPORTANT INDIVIDUALS IN VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS. THE CHIEF TASK OF THE IRD WAS THE PREPARATION OF PROPAGANDA INFORMATION FOCUSING ON PROBLEMS IN SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING LOWER STANDARDS OF LIVING, LACK OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, CORRUPTION AND SCANDALS. IN FRANCE, THE IRD EMPHASIZED PLACING ARTICLES IN THE WIDEST POSSIBLE RANGE OF PUBLICATIONS, BUT ALSO USED INDIVIDUAL CONTACTS TO DISSEMINATE ITS PROPAGANDA. IRD'S PROPAGANDA IN FRANCE FOCUSED ON PUBLICIZING THE BENEFITS OF WESTERN EUROPEAN

UNITY AND COOPERATION WITH THE U.S. IN FENDING OFF POSSIBLE AGGRESSION BY THE USSR AND ITS SATELLITES, GIVEN FRENCH FEARS OF A U.S.-SOVIET WAR THAT WOULD DESTROY FRANCE. THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP. ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO THE IRD'S ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN BY USING IRD INFORMATION IN PROGRAMS IN ITS OVERSEAS AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE SERVICES, INCLUDING THOSE TRANSMITTED TO EASTERN EUROPE. IRD WOUND UP ITS OPS IN 1977, BUT MOST OF ITS FILES ARE STILL KEPT SECRET UNDER THE BLANKET OF NATIONAL SECURITY. UPI 8/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30488.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1981-1986** SINCE 81, THE CIA HAS PROVIDED \$500,000 A YEAR TO SUPPORT PROPAGANDA AND RESISTANCE TACTICS BY ETHIOPIAN DISSIDENTS. IN 86 THE ADM PLANNING PARAMILITARY TRAINING OF ARMED GUERRILLAS TO OVERTHROW GVT. ETHIOPIAN GVT IN LATE 83 ABDUCTED A CIA OFFICER AND TORTURED HIM UNTIL HE SIGNED A CONFESSION. HE WORKING IN EMBASSY AS COMMERCIAL ATTACHE. ONE CIA-SUPPORTED GROUP, THE ETHIOPIAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE (EPDA) BASED IN LONDON, HAS RECV SUPPORT SINCE 81. THE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN INCLUDED A CIA CONTRACT WITH A D.C. CONSULTANT, WHO WROTE ANTI-GVT MATERIAL. AUDIO AND VISUAL TAPES SHIPPED TO ADDIS ABABA IN DIPLOMATIC POUCHES AND DISTRIBUTED IN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/25/86 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30489.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **ETHIOPIA, 1983-1986** SIC MEMBERS SAID LEAKS OF SENSITIVE MATERIAL BY ADM GETTING OUT OF HAND. REFERRED TO ARTICLE RE CIA OFFICER WHO ABDUCTED AND TORTURED BY ETHIOPIAN SECURITY WHILE HELPING TO RUN A COVERT CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE ETHIOPIAN GVT. AFTER HIS RELEASE THE GVT EXPELLED 3 OTHER CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/86 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30490.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE CIA HELPED EMIGRE GROUPS FROM USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE TO PUBLISH IN TRANSLATION MANY DOCS INCLUDING SOVIET SAMIZDAT PROTEST LITERATURE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 129-130 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_30491.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. MANY EX NAZI OP BLOODSTONE RECRUITS USED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AKA RADIO LIBERATION OR RADIO LIBERTY. THESE BEGAN IN undefined AS NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE NCFE. FROM BEGINNING NCFE DEPENDED UPON VOLUNTARY SILENCE OF POWERFUL U.S. MEDIA PEOPLE. MANY MEMBERS U.S. MEDIA ON BOARD OF NCFE INCLUDING HENRY LUCE OF "TIME-LIFE," DEWITT WALLACE OF "READER'S DIGEST," C.D.JACKSON EDITOR IN CHIEF OF "FORTUNE," WAS PRESIDENT OF RFE, WHILE "READER DIGEST'S" SENIOR EDITOR HEADED AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC, A CORPORATE PARENT OF RADIO LIBERATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30492.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY CAPTIVE NATIONS, 1960-1969** A CIA PROPAGANDA OP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 236 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30493.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1995 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1948-1995** A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY RFE/RL. DID THE CIA THRU THEM INCITE HUNGARIANS TO REVOLT? GERMAN LIBRARY IN KOBLENZ HAS A COLLECTION OF TAPES OF THE ORIGINAL BROADCASTS. TAPES NOW BEING STUDIED BY HUNGARIAN OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 95 3-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30494.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined THE CIA HELPED SET UP A COVERT PLAN TO INFLUENCE THE EUROPEAN PRESS TO WRITE APPROVINGLY ABOUT THE NEUTRON BOMB.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/10/84 P471 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30495.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **EUROPE, ASIA, 1993-1994** SENATORS SPAR OVER FUTURE OF RADIO FREE ASIA. DISCUSSES RFE/RL, VOA. JACK ANDERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. A/1/9/94 C13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30496.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, RUSSIA, undefined POST-COLD WAR MESSAGE MAY BE MUTED. RADIO FREE EUROPE, SISTER STATION THREATENED BY U.S. BUDGET CUTS AND POLITICAL MANEUVERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/95 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30497.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, U.S. HAD BROAD PROGRAMS DESIGNED INFLUENCE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AT EVERY LEVEL, FROM ILLITERATE PEASANTS, TO SCHOLARS. DREW ON WIDE RANGE RESOURCES - LABOR UNIONS, ADVERTISING AGENCIES, COLLEGE PROFESSORS, JOURNALISTS, STUDENT LEADERS, ETC. PROMOTED PRO-WEST ANTI-COMMUNIST THINKING. IN EUROPE, AT LEAST, CIA HISTORICALLY BEEN CLANDESTINE PROMOTER OF POLITICAL CENTER, NOT EXTREME RIGHT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 128 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30498.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1951-1971 ENTRY: **EUROPE, USSR. CIA SUPPORTED RFE AND RL THRU 30 JUNE 71. FUNDING FOR RFE THRU DONATIONS FROM CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM HAD AMOUNTED TO ABOUT \$49 MILLION BETWEEN 1951-1971** OR LESS THAN 18% RFE'S OPERATING EXPENSES. ON 2 OCTOBER 73, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES VOTED TO EST A BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING AND TO CONTINUE RFE AND RL.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 372-3 N107 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_30499.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, USSR, undefined ON 30 MARCH 72, CONGRESS PASSED A BILL APPROPRIATING \$36 MILLION FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY FOR FISCAL 72. ALL CIA CONNECTIONS COMPLETELY SEVERED AND FUNDS ADMINISTERED BY SECRETARY OF STATE. IN DEC undefined BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, CONSISTING OF SEVEN MEMBERS, ESTABLISHED.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 135 source code: FR

111-ciabase_30500.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, USSR, CIS, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE'S RELEVANCE IN QUESTION AFTER COLD WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30501.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FAMOUS SELF-DESCRIBED CIA SUCCESS -- THE CLANDESTINE ACQUISITION OF A KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH TO 20TH CP CONGRESS IN undefined BY THE

CIA -- IS IN FACT A FRAUD. THOUGH AGENCY CLAIMS VARY, NOTION IS THAT DOCUMENT WAS OBTAINED THRU CIA AGENTS IN ACTS OF DERRING-DO. IN REALITY, THE SPEECH WAS READ ALOUD TO A MEETING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. IN NEW YORK IN A ROOM THAT WAS PERMANENTLY BUGGED BY CIA AND FBI.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30502.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FOR EVIDENCE OF COVERT PROPAGANDA CONSISTENT WITH CIA METHODS AND THEMES IN TIME AND NEWSWEEK MAGAZINES SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 84 14-23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30503.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1951-1975 ENTRY: **FORTY COMMITTEE-APPROVED COVERT ACTIONS 29% FOR MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA PROJECTS. LARGE NUMBER CIA INTERNALLY-APPROVED OF THIS TYPE. IF CORRECT NUMBER ALL MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA PROJECTS COULD BE DETERMINED IT WOULD EXCEED ELECTION SUPPORT AS LARGEST SINGLE CATEGORY OF COVERT ACTION PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN BY CIA. OPS INCLUDE SUPPORT FRIENDLY MEDIA, MAJOR PROPAGANDA EFFORTS, INSERTION ARTICLES INTO LOCAL PRESS AND DISTRIBUTION BOOKS AND LEAFLETS. BY FAR LARGEST SINGLE RECIPIENT EUROPEAN PUBLISHING HOUSE FUNDED SINCE 51. ABOUT 25% PROGRAM DIRECTED AT SOVIET BLOC IN PUBLICATION AND CLANDESTINE IMPORT AND EXPORT WESTERN AND SOVIET DISSIDENT LITERATURE. 1951-1975 PIKE REPORT**

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_30504.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1951-1967 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1967** CCF INCORPORATED THE "LES AMIS DE LA LIBERTE," THE FIRST NATIONAL COMMITTEE WITH LIBRARIES. FORMED WOMEN'S GROUPS, FILM GROUPS AND YOUTH GROUPS. THEY CONDUCTED SEMINARS AND ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS IN 12 MONTH PERIOD THEY ORGANIZED 236 MEETINGS, 7 ART AND PHOTO EXHIBITS, AND 14 CONCERTS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 140 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_30505.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FRANK WISNER'S "MIGHTY WURLITZER." DULLES AND OTHER PROMINENT NY-ERS LIKE C.D. JACKSON OF TIME-LIFE, SET UP A FRONT ORG - NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE IN 49. RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. ANOTHER FRONT LAUNCHED BALLOONS, OVER 400 TONS 300 MILLION LEAFLETS INTO DENIED AREAS OVER NEXT TWO DECADES. RFE REPEATEDLY BROADCAST "DOCUMENTS ON TERROR," SUPPOSEDLY CAPTURED FROM A DEAD NKVD OFFICIAL, THAT DESCRIBED HOW RUSSIANS USED TERROR - THERE WERE SECTIONS ON GENERAL TERROR (MURDERS, HANGINGS, ETC.) "ENLIGHTENED TERROR," (USE OF AGENT PROVOCATEURS), AND CREATING PSYCHOSIS OF WHITE FEAR. CAPTURED DOC WIDELY DISTRIBUTED (TO CONGRESSIONAL RECORD AND READERS DIGEST AMONG OTHER PLACES), BUT DOCUMENT A FORGERY TRACED BACK TO NAZI INTEL SERVICE, SD.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 60-1 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_30506.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FRED LANDIS ARGUES THAT FIRST STEP FOR CIA CONTROL OF A FOREIGN NEWSPAPER IS ELEVATING EDITORS OF THE PAPER TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF CIA-INFLUENCED INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION WHICH A CIA AGENT HAS IN FACT CALLED "A COVERT ACTION RESOURCE" FOR THE AGENCY. TYPICALLY, TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION OF IAPA IS SENT TO "MODERNIZE" PAPER AND MOST OF EDITORIAL STAFF IS FIRED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30507.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE PRODUCES AND MARKETS PUBLICATIONS, CONDUCTS STUDIES OF POLITICAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES, MAINTAINS SPEAKERS BUREAUS, HOLDS CONFERENCES, ENGAGES IN POLICY ADVOCACY, AND OPERATES CENTERS AND INFO BUREAUS WITH REGIONAL AND/OR COUNTRY-SPECIFIC FOCUSES. AMONG ITS MAJOR PROJECTS ARE ANNUAL WORLDWIDE COMPARATIVE SURVEY OF FREEDOM, AFGHANISTAN INFORMATION CENTER, THE EXCHANGE NETWORK, AND FREEDOM AT ISSUE, A BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE. FREEDOM HOUSE ALSO PROVIDES GRANT SUPPORT TO VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY THOSE INVOLVED IN COMMUNICATIONS. IT HAS MONITORED ELECTIONS IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES DURING THE 80S, INCLUDING CHILE,

NAMIBIA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND PANAMA. THE GROUP MAINTAINS A SPEAKERS BUREAU OF "DISSENTERS-IN-EXILE." FH RUNS THE CENTER FOR CARIBBEAN/CENTRAL AMERICAN STUDIES. FREEDOM HOUSE RUNS THE NED-FUNDED EXCHANGE, A "NETWORK OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION-LEADERS...TO END ISOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC-MINDED INTELLECTUALS AND JOURNALISTS IN THE THIRD WORLD...." THE NETWORK SENDS OUT NEOCONSERVATIVE ARTICLES TO JOURNALISTS IN SOME 55 COUNTRIES. EXCHANGE INCLUDES MORE THAN 400 JOURNALISTS WHO SEND ARTICLES AND OTHER MATERIALS TO FREEDOM HOUSE. MATERIALS ARE THEN TRANSLATED AND CIRCULATED FOR PUBLICATION AND BROADCAST IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES. ARTICLES ARE SUPPORTIVE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. THEY HAVE BEEN CONSISTENTLY ANTI-SANDINISTA AND HAVE ALWAYS ARGUED AGAINST DIVESTMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_30508.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: FREEDOM HOUSE SUPPORTS ASOCIACION DE LIBRO LIBRE IN COSTA RICA. LIBRO LIBRE IS A PUBLICATIONS HOUSE WHICH HAS RECEIVED NED ASSISTANCE FROM THE FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE, OR FTUI AND FROM FREEDOM HOUSE. IT IS HEADED BY XAVIER ZAVALA CUADRA, A NICARAGUAN AND ONE OF FREEDOM HOUSE'S FOREIGN ADVISERS. IN 87, FH RECEIVED \$308,000 TO SUPPORT LIBRO LIBRE'S PUBLICATIONS EFFORTS AND ITS SPECIAL PROJECT, THE CENTER OF CENTRAL AMERICAN RESEARCH AND INFORMATION (CINCO). CINCO IS A RESEARCH AND PUBLICATION ORGANIZATION HEADED BY ROBERTO CARDENAL, A FORMER EDITOR OF THE NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION PAPER LA PRENSA, AND IT HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS ANTI-SANDINISTA. WITH THE EXCHANGE, LIBRO LIBRE COSPONSORED "DEMOCRACY WORKSHOP I" IN 10/86. THROUGH THE EXCHANGE, FREEDOM HOUSE HAS SENT ARTICLES CONCERNING NICARAGUA TO REPORTERS AND PUBLICATIONS. THESE HAVE INCLUDED A PRO-CONTRA PIECE BY ROBERT LEIKEN THAT APPEARED IN THE NEW REPUBLIC, STATEMENTS BY FORMER CONTRA LEADER ARTURO CRUZ, AND AN ARTICLE BY PEDRO JOAQUIN CHAMORRO, FORMER EDITOR OF LA PRENSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_30509.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1974 ENTRY: **FROM 1948-1974** PRO OPS PROBABLY REPRESENTED MORE THAN HALF OF ALL COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 13 source code: CA

111-ciabase_30510.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GAO STUDY: VOICE OF AMERICA: MANAGEMENT ACTIONS NEEDED TO ADJUST TO A CHANGING ENVIRONMENT. GAO RECOMMENDS: DIR USIA ACQUIRE FULLY DOCUMENTED COST-BENEFIT ANALYSES BEFORE APPROVING FURTHER MODERNIZATION PROJECT PROPOSALS, INCREASE AUDIENCE RESEARCH, ANALYZE AND RESPOND TO AUDIENCE MAIL, CONSIDER REDUCING NUMBER OF LANGUAGE SERVICES, AND CONSULT WITH U.S.FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMUNITY IN DETERMINING BROADCAST PRIORITIES.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-150 5 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_30511.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL THEME IS DANGER OF PENETRATION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGH CUBA. SUBSTANTIATED BY STORIES PLANTED BY CIA OF CUBAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO GUERRILLAS IN COLOMBIA AND TO ECUADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. P147 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30512.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. CIA-CONNECTED AXEL SPRINGER COMPANY PUBLISHING COMPANY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 FN 59 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30513.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined GVT TO MOVE VOICE OF AMERICA (VOA) RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS ACTIVITIES IN MUNICH UNDER CONTROL OF USIA, TO CLOSE USIA VIENNA AND MOVE PERSONNEL BACK TO D.C. OR PRAGUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_30514.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EUROPE, USSR, undefined U.S. BUILT RADIO FREE EUROPE' HQS IN MUNICH IN EARLY 50s. CLINTON ADM HAS TARGETED IT AND RADIO LIBERTY FOR EXTINCTION IN 95 AND TO MERGE OP WITH VOICE OF AMERICA. TOM KOROLOGOS, HEAD OF U.S. ADVISORY COMMISSION ON PUBLIC DIPLOMACY, AGREES. RFE HAS A STAFF OF 1,600 AND BUDGET OF 211 MILLION AND LEGIONS OF SPECIALISTS. RFE HAS RESEARCH WING WITH WORLD'S LARGEST ARCHIVE OF USSR UNDERGROUND DISSIDENT LITERATURE, HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FILE CARDS ON PROMINENT EAST BLOC CITIZENS AND A STAFF OF 160 RESEARCHERS. RFE HAS MORE THAN 200 YOUNG EAST EUROPEANS AS PART TIME CORRESPONDENTS. U.S. INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING IS AN 844 MILLION ENTERPRISE - RFE, VOA, RADIO AND TV MARTI AND WORLDNET SATELLITE TV SERVICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30515.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, PRINTING PLANT, undefined EST. SECRET PROPAGANDA PRINTING PLANT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30516.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1962 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1948-1962** NTS HAD OWN PUBLISHING HOUSE AND PUBLISHED A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER "POSSIEV," A TWICE MONTHLY INTERNATIONAL MAG CALLED "ZA ROSSIU," A LITERARY REVIEW CALLED "GRANI." BOOKS ON RUSSIA AND NTS PUBLISHED REGULARLY, TOGETHER WITH MILLIONS OF PAMPHLETS. NTS ALSO HAS RADIO FREE RUSSIA, BROADCASTING FROM VARIOUS MOBILE TRANSMITTERS ALL AROUND USSR. NTS ALSO WORKED WITH RADIO LIBERATION IN MUNICH AND RADIO FREE EUROPE AND VOICE OF AMERICA. A NUMBER OF USSR PENETRATIONS IN NTS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 163-72 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_30517.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, ALBANIA, CIRCA undefined THE GREEK ROYAL FAMILY LET THE CIA ERECT A LARGE RADIO TRANSMITTER ON ROYAL PROPERTY. FOR SEVERAL YEARS THE TRANSMITTER BEAMED CLANDESTINE BROADCASTS INTO BALKAN COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 93 source code: UND

111-ciabase_30518.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. FOR DESCRIPTION OF MEDIA AND ADMINISTRATION ATTACKS ON GRENADA PRIOR TO U.S. INTERVENTION SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 29-32 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30519.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined CONSTANTINE MENGES AKA "CONSTANT MENANCE" AFTER OVERTHROW OF MAURICE BISHOP DESIGNED PLAN FOR INVASION OF GRENADA. JOHN HORTON NIO FOR LATIN AMERICA TO COORDINATE SPOT ASSESSMENT - WAR WAS OVER. CASEY WANTED AN ASSESSMENT TO SAY THAT A CATCHALL OF WEAPONS FROM CUBA WAS INTENDED FOR SPREADING SUBVERSION THRUOUT CARIBBEAN. A CACHE OF DOCUMENTS BROUGHT BACK TO LANGLEY, "IT WAS PATHETIC STUFF." CASEY TOLD HORTON RE DOCUMENTS "THIS TIME WE'VE GOT THE GOODS...WE'VE CAUGHT THEM REDHANDED. WE HAVE HERE THE PROOF OF A SOVIET-CUBAN PLOT AGAINST THE PEOPLES OF THE CARIBBEAN." AFTER BEING QUESTIONED BY HORTON, CASEY ADMITTED SOVIET-CUBAN STUFF IS JUST WHAT JEANNE KIRKPATRICK IS PEDDLING AT THE U.S. THAT'S THE PROPAGANDA LINE.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 354-55 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_30520.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined THE SOVIET AND CUBAN WEAPONRY HAD BEEN STOCKPILED TO MOUNT COMMUNIST INSURRECTIONS ON OTHER ISLANDS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 258-9 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30521.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** IN 53 USIS PRESENTED A DOCUMENT TO THE OPS COORDINATING BOARD THAT SAYS USIA HELPED WITH THE PREPARATION AND PLACEMENT OF UNATTRIBUTED ARTICLES LABELING GUATEMALAN GVT FIGURES AS COMMUNISTS. THESE WERE PLANTED IN A CHILEAN NEWSPAPER AND LATER REPRINTED IN SELECTED OTHER COUNTRIES WITH CHILEAN ATTRIBUTION. WORKED IN COORDINATION WITH DOS AND CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P440 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30522.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1955** PROPAGANDA A MAJOR FACTOR IN OVERTHROW OP. USIA BEGAN TO PLACE UNATTRIBUTED ARTICLES IN FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS LABELING GUATEMALAN OFFICIALS AS COMMUNIST. IN THE FEW WEEKS BEFORE ARBENZ'S FALL, MORE THAN 200 ARTICLES WERE WRITTEN AND PLACED IN LATIN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS. ARTICLES PICKED UP AND REPLAYED IN OTHER COUNTRIES. USIA ALSO DISTRIBUTED MORE THAN 100,000 COPIES OF "CHRONOLOGY OF COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA." ALSO 27,000 COPIES OF ANTI-COMMUNIST CARTOONS AND POSTERS. USIA ALSO PRODUCED THREE FILMS ON GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 77 source code: KH

111-ciabase_30523.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OVERTURN ARBENZ GVT SUSTAINED BY A RADIO BARRAGE FROM NEARBY CIA STATIONS, ESPECIALLY ON SWAN ISLAND. ALLEN DULLES NOTED "ENTIRE EFFORT DEPENDENT ON PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT RATHER THAN ACTUAL MILITARY STRENGTH...USE OF SMALL NUMBER AIRPLANES AND RADIO DESIGNED GIVE IMPRESSION OF ARMAS' STRENGTH AS WELL AS REGIME'S WEAKNESS."

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 30-1 source code: PF

111-ciabase_30524.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COMBINED EFFECT OF PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS FROM CIA TRANSMITTERS IN HONDURAS - THE VOICE OF LIBERATION - EFFECTIVE. ARBENZ GROUNDED AIR FORCE BECAUSE OF CIA-CAUSED DEFECTION OF AN AIR FORCE OFFICER. 6/18/54 ARMAS WITH A SMALL "ARMY OF LIBERATION" CROSSED IN FROM HONDURAS. SAME DAY P-47S BOMBED SAN JOSE. INVASION MAGNIFIED BY VOICE OF LIBERATION WITH FABRICATED TALES OF DEFEATS. LEAFLET RAIDS CARRIED OUT WITH BOMBING ATTACKS.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 56-8 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_30525.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE OVERTHROW OF THE GVT EMPLOYED PROPAGANDA AND THE PRE-RECORDING OF TERROR BROADCASTS FOR D-DAY USE OVER THE GUATEMALAN NATIONAL RADIO FREQUENCY. CIA HAD A CADRE OF GUATEMALAN NEWSPAPERMEN WHO WERE TURNED INTO PROPAGANDISTS. THEY PREPARED NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, PAMPHLETS AND LEAFLETS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 98 source code: UND

111-ciabase_30526.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA RADIO STATION "VOICE OF LIBERATION," (VOL). ITS SLOGAN WAS TRABAJO, PAN, Y PATRIA--WORK, BREAD, AND COUNTRY. THE VOL FOCUSED ON THE MESSAGE BY DOS THAT ON 15 JUNE THE M/S ALFHEM WAS LOADED WITH CZECH MILITARY EQUIPMENT. VOL STRESSED THAT ARBENZ PLANNED THE DESTRUCTION OF THE MILITARY AND WAS DISTRIBUTE THE WEAPONS TO A COUNTRYSIDE MILITIA. MILITARY TO BE REPLACED BY A CIVILIAN PROLETARIAT CONSTABULARY. THIS CAUSED DISSENSION BETWEEN ARBENZ AND MILITARY COMMANDERS.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 43 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_30527.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN LATE MAY 54, C-47 DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUATEMALA CITY INFORMING RESIDENTS DAY OF LIBERATION WAS AT HAND. LEAFLETS WERE ALSO PUSHED UNDER HOUSE DOORS TELLING PEOPLE TO MAKE LIST OF COMMUNISTS SO THEY COULD BE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 309 source code: SH

111-ciabase_30528.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined USIA PLANTED HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES ABROAD, WITH THOUSANDS OF ANTI-ARBENZ CARTOONS AND POSTERS, JOHN DOHERTY NAMED A NEW COS IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 346 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_30529.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined VOL ANNOUNCED IN FINAL BIG LIE THAT 2 COLUMNS OF REBEL SOLDIERS CONVERGING ON GUATEMALA CITY. SIMULATED MILITARY MESSAGES BROADCAST. THIS ON 27 JUNE. ARBENZ RESIGNED THAT NIGHT.

SOURCE: Phillips, D.A. (1977). THE NIGHT WATCH. New York: Atheneum. 48 source code: TNW

111-ciabase_30530.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined WHAT MADE A DIFFERENCE [IN OVERTHROWING ARBENZ GVT] WAS CHAOS "VOICE OF LIBERATION" CREATED. IT SNUGGLED UP TO STANDARD FREQUENCIES AND MOURNED TREMENDOUS TROOP LOSSES, TO SUGGEST LAKES HAD BEEN POISONED, AND ENTIRE DIVISIONS WERE DEFECTING. FAKED SIGNALS AMONG ADVANCING HORDES, "SPOOFING" ESTABLISHED MILITARY SIGNALS, ETC. ALL COORDINATED WITH AMPLIFIERS AND JAMMING DEVICES ON EMBASSY ROOF. TAPES OF AIR ASSAULTS BOOMED ACROSS CAPITAL.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 350 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_30531.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, COORDINATION, undefined LAST PHASE USED UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY. USIA PLACED 200 ARTICLES IN LATIN PRESS. MIGHTY WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 104 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30532.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1989-1994** ARTICLE BY JIM NAURECKAS, THE DEMONIZATION OF ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 12/94 6-7 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_30533.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1994** CIA BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA VIA BRIAN LATELL, WHO CONTRASTED "MURDERER AND PSYCHOPATH" ARISTIDE WITH MODEL GENTLEMAN GENERAL CEDRAS - WHILE CEDRAS' FORCES, AND THEIR ALLIES, WERE SLAUGHTERING, TORTURING, RAPING AND RAMPAGING.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 50 source code: Z

111-ciabase_30534.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, CANADA, undefined CANADIAN LYNN GARRISON IS BEHIND THE RECENT SMEAR CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARISTIDE WHOM HE DESCRIBES AS A "PSYCHOTIC MANIC DEPRESSIVE WITH HOMICIDAL AND NECROPHILIAC TENDENCIES," WHO CALLED FOR "NECKLACING" OF HIS OPPONENTS. HIS INFO FORMED

BASIS OF CIA REPORTS. LITTLE EVIDENCE TO BACK UP CLAIMS BUT CIA TOOK HIM SERIOUSLY, AND HIS INTERPRETATION OF DAIRIES, PAINTINGS AND MEDICAMENTS HE "LIBERATED" FROM ARISTIDE'S PRIVATE QUARTERS AFTER GENERAL CEDRAS'S COUP 9/91. HE IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH CIA AND SENATORS HELMS AND ROBERT DOLE. VIRTUALLY EVERY HAITIAN OFFICIAL, WHILE ATTACKING OPPONENTS, RAISES SOME ALLEGED CONNECTION TO LIBYAN LEADER GADDAFI. THE INDEPENDENT 11/2/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30535.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined WHEN HUNGARIAN REVOLT BEGAN. NUMBER OF LOW-POWERED RADIO STATIONS IN HUNGARY BROADCAST FOR REBELS. RFE MONITORED AND ASKED CIA IF RFE COULD REBROADCAST ANNOUNCEMENTS. CORD MEYER, SENIOR DDP OFFICER, CONSULTED DULLES WHO ASKED UNDER SECRETARY STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS, ROBERT MURPHY WHO APPROVED.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 101 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_30536.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, USSR, undefined CIA TAPES TO GET AN AIRING. TO ANSWER QUESTION WHETHER FRANK WISNER OF THE CIA ACTIVELY AND ILLEGALLY ENCOURAGED HUNGARIANS TO FIGHT AGAINST THE 1956** SOVIET INVASION OF HUNGARY BY PROMISING AMERICAN AID, HUNGARIAN RADIO RECENTLY BEGAN AIRING LONG-LOST RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) TAPES DATING FROM THE REVOLT. RFE SUPPOSEDLY LOST ITS COPIES OF THE BROADCASTS, BUT A HUNGARIAN RADIO ARCHIVIST RECENTLY DISCOVERED 500 HOURS OF TAPES IN A GERMAN LIBRARY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/6/95 75 source code: INT

111-ciabase_30537.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IN 10/77 ISSUE "ROLLING STONE" SAID 400 AMERICAN MEDIA PEOPLE SECRETLY COOPERATED WITH CIA. PRIMARY METHODS CIA EMPLOYS IS FABRICATION AND ORCHESTRATION OF PROPAGANDA AS CENTRAL TO ANY COVERT OP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30538.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IN @85 CONGRESS PASSED A LAW ASKING DOS TO SUBMIT REGULAR REPORTS ON "SUBSTANCE AND PROCESS OF ANTI-U.S. DISINFO AND PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS." REPORTS PREPARED BY ACTIVE MEASURE WORKING GROUP, AN INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE OF STATE, CIA, USIA, ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY, DIA, DOD AND DEPT OF JUSTICE. REPORT LISTS USSR FRONTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/11/91 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30539.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IN JUNE undefined PRESIDENTIAL PANEL DECLARED RADIO FREE EUROPE SHOULD BE TERMINATED, CALLED A PROPOSED RADIO FREE ASIA UNNECESSARY AND QUESTIONED EFFECTIVENESS OF TV MARTI, EARLY-MORNING TV AIMED AT CUBA. PANEL OVERSEES ACTIVITIES OF USIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30540.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IN PART DUE DISSENSION STATION BANGKOK CIA EST. DDP AND WISNER MADE FIRST DDP. MIGHTY WURLITZER EST.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 83 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30541.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IN RESPONSE TO AN FOIA SUIT THE CIA ADMITTED IT USED JOURNALISTS AS COVER, TO PROVIDE UNATTRIBUTABLE MATERIAL, TO WORK ON CIA-PRODUCED MEDIA ACTIVITIES, TO GENERATE SUPPORT FOR U.S. POLICIES, ASSESSING POTENTIAL SOURCES AND TO SUPPRESS STORIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1082 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30542.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** THEMES USED PRIOR TO COLONELS REVOLT OUTLINED. DEAL WITH SUKARNO AND SOVIET FEMALE AGENT, GROWING STRENGTH OF PKI AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN NEW NATIONAL COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 238-40 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30543.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS ORG USED BY CIA FOR PROPAGANDA OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 396 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30544.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1948-1952** UNDER PROPAGANDA ARM OF PROJECT BEDAMN, ANTICOMMUNIST ARTICLES AND CARTOONS PLANTED IN IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND LEAFLETS CRITICAL OF USSR AND TUDEH WERE WRITTEN AND DISTRIBUTED, RUMORS STARTED, ETC.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 268-69 source code: LJME

111-ciabase_30545.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA OFFICER DONALD WILBUR STATES HE WAS PRINCIPAL PLANNER FOR OP AJAX. HIS GROUP PREPARED PROPAGANDA MATERIAL IN PERSIAN, DIRECTED AGAINST MOSSADEG. IT INCLUDED CARTOONS, SMALL WALL POSTERS, SHORT ARTICLES. OUR PRINCIPAL AGENTS HANDED OUT THOUSANDS OF COPIES OF SHAH'S DECREE [DISMISSING MOSSADEG], PROPAGANDA MATERIAL FLOODED TEHRAN, CLANDESTINE PAPERS APPEARED, RAIDS WERE MOUNTED ON TUDEH PARTY OFFICES AND PRESSES. "SUCCESS OF OP BASED ON CREATING... AN ATMOSPHERE IN TEHRAN THAT FORCED PEOPLE CHOOSE BETWEEN AN ESTABLISHED INSTITUTION, MONARCHY, AND UNKNOWN FUTURE OFFERED BY MOSSADEG."

SOURCE: Wilber, N. (1986). ADVENTURES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. Princeton, NJ: The Darwin Press, Inc. 189 source code: AME

111-ciabase_30546.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA LYING IN ITS PROPAGANDA RE SHAH'S LAND REFORM PROGRAM, FREEDOM, THE BENEVOLENCE OF THE SHAH.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 125 source code: WI

111-ciabase_30547.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA ACTIVELY ASSISTING SHAH'S SON TO COME TO POWER. HAD RADIO STATION IN EGYPT BROADCASTING TO IRAN.

SOURCE: Rafizadeh, M. (1987). WITNESS. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. 327-8 source code: WI

111-ciabase_30548.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. LONG-STANDING COVERT OPS IN SUPPORT EFFORTS OUST KHOMENI AND TO BRING ABOUT IRAN'S DEFEAT BY IRAQIS. SINCE undefined CIA SUPPORTING IRANIAN-EXILE MOVEMENT, PARIS-BASED FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF IRAN AT 100,000 A MONTH. ANOTHER 20,000 TO 30,000 A MONTH TO SUPPORT RADIO LIBERATION FROM EGYPT TO IRAN FOR 4 HOURS A DAY. PROVIDED IRAQIS WITH BETTER AND FASTER INTEL FROM U.S. SATELLITES. SEPT undefined CIA SUPPLIED MINIATURIZED TV TRANSMITTER FOR BROADCAST TO IRAN BY REZA PAHLAVI, SON OF LATE SHAH.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 480 source code: VE

111-ciabase_30549.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR POLITICAL AFFAIRS PICKERING, IS URGING CONGRESS TO SCRATCH PLANS TO CREATE A RADIO FREE IRAN, A \$4 MILLION VENTURE VOTED INTO LAW LAST YEAR THAT WOULD BEAM PROPAGANDA INTO IRAN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT, ALONG WITH THE WHITE HOUSE, ARGUES THAT THE RADIO STATION WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS AN UNFRIENDLY GESTURE IN TEHRAN, AND HAS SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS SPEND THE MONEY EITHER ON AN ANTI-IRAQI RADIO STATION OR INTO EXPANDING THE VOICE OF AMERICA'S PERSIAN-LANGUAGE SERVICE INSTEAD. [THE] MOST DRAMATIC PROPOSAL IS TO BASE A USIA OFFICIAL IN THE AMERICAN INTERESTS SECTION IN THE SWISS EMBASSY IN TEHRAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/27/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30550.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **IRAN, EGYPT, 1993-1995** CIA CANCELLED FUNDING OF AN OPPOSITION RADIO STATION IN CAIRO RUN BY FORMER IRANIAN EDUCATION MINISTER, MANOUCHER GANDJI. BROADCASTS BEGAN IN 12/93 AND WERE AIMED AT IRAN. STATION COST \$15,000 A MONTH. PERISCOPE 95 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30551.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, 1981-1982** LATE SHAH'S SON, PRINCE REZA PAHLAVI, USED BY CIA TO BROADCAST CLANDESTINE RADIO AND TV MESSAGES TO IRAN, WHERE HIS WORDS FELL WITH A DULL THUD.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 260 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_30552.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1991-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1997** CIA HAS SPENT SIX YEARS AND \$110 MILLION TRYING TO OVERTHROW SADDAM HUSSEIN. THE WHITE HOUSE ORDERED PROLONGING THE APPROXIMATELY \$5 MILLION OP IN 97. IT HAS DWINDLED INTO INEFFECTIVE PROPAGANDA BY TWO ARABIC LANGUAGE RADIO STATIONS IN JORDAN AND KUWAIT. IRAQI DISSIDENTS AND FOREIGN INTEL PROVIDE INSIGHTS INTO THIS COLOSSAL EXERCISE IN SELF-DECEPTION AND FACTIONALISM WITHIN THE AGENCY. SOME AMERICANS WHO WORKED IN IRAQ COVERTLY NOW WONDER WHETHER THE AGENCY WAS A VICTIM OF AN ELABORATE STING PERPETRATED BY SADDAM. "THEY WERE PUT OUT OF BUSINESS IN AN AFTERNOON." BUT CIA IS SET TO PROVIDE \$4.8 MILLION TO THE IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD (INA). AMOUNT WILL BE LESS IF JORDAN'S HUSSEIN SHUTS DOWN THE, INA-RUN RADIO STUDIO AND TRANSMITTER "THE VOICE OF THE FUTURE." BUSH PUT UP \$40 MILLION IN 1991. MUCH OF THAT MONEY WENT TO BUY AND MOVE A RADIO TRANSMITTER FROM CROATIA AND TO FINANCE A LONDON-BASED PROPAGANDA OP THAT TURNED OUT FAKE BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS, TV AND RADIO BROADCASTS. ABOUT 15 AMERICAN CONTRACT EMPLOYEES WORKED IN LONDON TO PRODUCE THE EXPENSIVE PROPAGANDA. CIA ALSO USED AN UNMANNED AIRCRAFT BASED IN NORTHERN IRAQ TO DROP ANTI-SADDAM LEAFLETS. SOME IN CIA, INCLUDING FRANK ANDERSON, FORMER HEAD OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEPARTMENT -- BELIEVED OP WAS A CAN OF WORMS. IT STILL IS UNCLEAR HOW TENET'S ASSESSMENT OF THE IRAQ FAILURE RUNS. HE BACKED THE INA "ZIPLESS COUP" WHEN DDCI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/8/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30553.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA AND MILITARY TRYING THRU PROPAGANDA AND DECEPTION TO SAP IRAQI CONFIDENCE. TO PERSUADE CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS THAT CAUSE UNJUST AND RESISTANCE FUTILE. U.S. DISTRIBUTED VIDEO-CASSETTE TAPES RE AMERICAN MIGHT TO GO INTO KUWAIT AND IRAQ. ARMY EXPERTS AT FORT BRAGG PLANNED SMUGGLE THOUSANDS OF TRANSISTOR RADIOS INTO IRAQ. RADIO FREE IRAQ. ALLIED PLANES DROPPED A MILLION LEAFLETS INTO KUWAIT URGING IRAQI INFANTRY TO DESSERT OR SURRENDER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/18/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30554.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S.-BACKED GROUP OBSCURE IN IRAQ. GROUP THE IRAQI NATIONAL CONGRESS (INC). MEMBERS MET BY CHRISTOPHER, VP GORE, AND NSC ADVISER LAKE IN APRIL. GROUP DISMISSED AS IRRELEVANT AS PAID AGENTS OF WEST AND ARAB INTEL AGENCIES. GROUP HAS RADIO BROADCASTS FROM LONDON AND IRAQI KURDISTAN. OTHER EXILED ORGANIZATION RADIOS BASED IN SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAN. AZIZ AILYAN, IS A MEMBER OF INC'S EXECUTIVE

COUNCIL. GROUP FINANCED BY CIA. KURDISH ELEMENT OF INC LED BY JALAL TALABANI AND MASSOUD BARZAI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30555.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1998-1999** RADIO FREE IRAQ WAS LAUNCHED ON OCT. 30. RFI WENT LIVE FOR THE FIRST TIME. RADIO FREE EUROPE WITH ITS NEW DIVISION, RADIO FREE IRAQ, IT'S A PLAYER AGAIN. BUT IT DOES MAKE RADIO FREE EUROPE IDEOLOGICALLY RELEVANT AGAIN. BEGUN IN 1949, RFE WAS, UNTIL 1972, A CIA-FUNDED PROPAGANDA TOOL WHOSE MAIN AIM WAS TO UNDERMINE THE USSR AND ITS SATELLITE STATES. RFE NOW FUNDED DIRECTLY BY CONGRESS (\$73 MILLION ANNUAL BUDGET) AND [WITH NO USSR] -- HAS FRACTURED ITS MISSION. RFE BROADCASTS IN 25 COUNTRIES, AND FOCUSES HEAVILY ON YUGOSLAVIA OF LATE. RADIO FREE IRAQ AND THE PERSIAN SERVICE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE -- AIMED AT IRAN-BOTH HIT THE AIR ON OCT 30. WITH SHORTWAVE TRANSMITTERS IN SPAIN, GREECE, MOROCCO, GERMANY AND KUWAIT AS WELL AS ON THE INTERNET. RFI'S BUDGET IS \$5 MILLION; THE PERSIAN SERVICE GETS \$4 MILLION. TO THE IRAQIS, THE BROADCASTS WERE ANOTHER WEAPON IN THE U.S. EFFORT TO BRING DOWN SADDAM. "FOR THE IRANIANS, WE'RE SATAN. FOR THE IRAQIS, WE'RE THE ENEMY," THE BIG QUESTION: IS ANYONE LISTENING?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/98 D2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30556.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CONGRESS APPROVED \$5 MILLION TO FUND RADIO FREE IRAQ. REUTERS 6/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30557.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **IRAQ, IRAN, 1990-1997** TO BRING DOWN SADDAM, CIA HIRED AN AMERICAN PUBLIC RELATIONS AND POLITICAL LOBBYING FIRM, THE RENDON GROUP OF WASHINGTON, TO DEVELOP A WORLDWIDE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. CONGRESS PARTICULARLY THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, WHICH SENT TWO STAFF AIDES ALONG WITH CIA AGENTS ON EVALUATION MISSIONS IN THE NORTH PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN PRESSING FOR COVERT ACTION AND IN SHAPING A PROGRAM THAT MANY SAW AS DOOMED TO FAIL FROM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/26/97 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30558.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA, 1990-1996** CIA-BACKED COUP GROUP, THE NATIONAL ACCORD, HAS A RADIO STATION, AL-MUSTAQBAL OR "THE FUTURE." THAT CAN BLANKET MUCH OF IRAQ SIX OTHER STATIONS SPEW ANTI-SADDAM PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/96 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30559.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined CIA AND ARMY AIRDROPPED BEHIND IRAQI LINES MORE THAN 4 MILLION LEAFLETS URGING HUNGRY AND TIRED SOLDIERS TO DEFECT. SADDAM'S FORCES COLLECTING THEM AND IT AN OFFENSE TO PICK ONE UP. LEAFLETS SUGGEST THAT TANKS COME WITH TURRETS TURNED TO REAR. IRAQIS ACCOMPLISHED SNEAK ATTACK ON KHAFI BY DOING JUST THAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/91 D12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30560.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined IN 48 ITALY ELECTIONS CIA MOUNTED MASSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. MILLIONS DOLLARS GIVEN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND OTHER NON-COMMIE PARTIES. ITALIAN AMERICANS PERSUADED TO WRITE LETTERS. ANTI-COMMIE STORIES PLANTED IN NEWSPAPERS. FORGED SOVIET DOCS GIVEN WIDE PUBLICITY.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 29 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30561.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** CIA SUPPORT TO FORCES IN FORM DIRECT MONEY TO HELP FUND PUBLICATIONS, NEWSLETTERS, LEAFLETS, POSTERS, STAGING CONGRESSES AND PUBLIC RALLIES, VOTER-REGISTRATION CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30562.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. ANGLETON RUMORED FUNDING "DAILY AMERICAN". A SCRUFFY PRE-DE GASPERI ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPER BEGUN undefined SOVIET PROPAGANDA SAID ANGLETON HAD SIXTY JOURNALISTS ON PAYROLL AND NEWSPAPER OWNED OUTRIGHT BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND THAT REPORTER CLAIRE STERLING HAD MYSTERIOUS AND QUICK ACCESS TO TOP STORIES, WORKING FOR ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 380-1 source code: CL

111-ciabase_30563.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, USSR, undefined ALI AGCA, THE MAN WHO TRIED TO KILL POPE JOHN PAUL II IN 81, SAID CIA URGED HIM TO TALK ABOUT BULGARIAN INVOLVEMENT. HE NOW SAYS THAT BULGARIA WAS NOT INVOLVED IN THE ATTEMPT. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 9/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30564.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined IN EFFORTS TOPPLE MANLEY GVT CIA USED PROPRIETARY WIRE SERVICES, AGENTS, INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION IAPA AND STOCK PROPAGANDA THEMES. TIES BETWEEN IAPA AND "DAILY GLEANER" CASE STUDY OF CIA COVERT PROPAGANDA. PRESIDENT OF IAPA IN undefined WAS MULTI-MILLIONAIRE OWNER OF CHILE'S "EL MERCURIO."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30565.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1960-1962** ANALYSTS WERE OBSERVED USING CIA "BLUE BOOK" TO COMPOSE ARTICLES ON LAOS AND CIVIL RIGHTS, AMONG OTHER ISSUES, FOR INSERTION IN JAPANESE MEDIA. "BLUE BOOK: WAS ISSUED REGULARLY BY HEADQUARTERS FOR PURPOSE OF PROVIDING OFFICIAL CIA POSITION FOR ARTICLES TO BE PLANTED IN JAPANESE PRESS. CIA EMPLOYEES COVERTLY ASSOCIATED WITH "PEN" AND INTERNATIONAL WRITERS GROUP, AND THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/79-1/80 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30566.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1957-1966 ENTRY: **JAPAN, LAOS, 1957-1966** INTERNAL OPS BRANCH OF TOKYO STATION HAD CIA'S "BLUE BOOK" ISSUED BY HQS ON LAOS AND CIVIL RIGHTS FOR PROP THEMES TO BE INSERTED IN JAPANESE PRESS. CIA EMPLOYEES COVERTLY ASSOCIATED WITH PEN AN INTERNATIONAL WRITERS GROUP.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30567.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** UNITED STATES INFORMATION SERVICE (USIS) WAS INFO ARM OF STATE DEPARTMENT - ITS MISSION CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH. TWO MAIN MEDIA WERE VOICE OF AMERICA AND USIS PRESS OFFICE. WHEN N. KOREANS CROSSED PARALLEL, ALL USIS RESOURCES IN MANILA, MADE AVAILABLE TO FAR EAST COMMAND AND ITS PSYWAR BRANCH. CAMPAIGN OF TRUTH HAD MANY FACETS. IT SPONSORED EXHIBITS ABOUT U.S. LIFE, CULTURE, AND INDUSTRY. IT BOOKED TOURS FOR U.S. ENTERTAINERS AND SPONSORED VISITS BY FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN TO FACTORIES. USIS WAS MOBILE, HAD SMALL OFFICES STOCKED WITH SUPPLIES THROUGH OUT KOREA AND HAD TRANSLATORS. MORE DETAILS.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 164-6 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30568.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined MOHAMMED QAHTANI IS NEWS DIRECTOR OF RADIO KUWAIT IN EXILE AND PART OF PSYWAR EFFORT. HE ONE OF 38 KUWAITI EXILES WORKING FOR STATION. BROADCASTING FROM SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/13/91 126 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30569.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA USES "FREE LABOUR WORLD" PRESS SERVICE, OFFICIAL ORGAN ICFTU.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30570.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR STATED OBJECTIVES AIFLD INCLUDE EDUCATION ,UNION-TO-UNION SUPPORT, AND SUPPORT FOR "DEMOCRATIC" INSTITUTIONS AND "FREE" TRADE UNIONS. REAL OBJECTIVES INCLUDE CREATING AND FINANCING UNREPRESENTATIVE, PRO U.S. CONSERVATIVE UNIONS AND SUBVERTING PROGRESSIVE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 1 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_30571.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1970** CIA EST RADIO STATION "UNION OF THE LAO RACES" AND TRANSISTORS DISTRIBUTED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 197 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30572.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1982-1987** U.S. SUCCEEDED SUBVERTING COALITION ELECTED GVT COL. LANSDALE REPORTED "THERE IS A LOCAL VETERAN'S ORGANIZATION AND A GRASS-ROOTS POLITICAL ORGANIZATION BOTH OF WHICH CONTROLLED BY CIA AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS."

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 126 source code: CT

111-ciabase_30573.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, PUBLICATION, 1962-1970** CIA ESTABLISHED SHORT-WAVE BROADCASTING STATION LONG TIENG. CALLED "UNION OF LAO RACES" IT BROADCAST NEWS, NATIVE MUSIC, AND HORTATORY MATERIAL IN LAO, MEO, ETC. IT RECEIVED BY THOSE WHO GIVEN TRANSISTOR RADIOS. MAINTENANCE BY CIA TECHNICIANS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 45 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_30574.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. AGENCIA ORBE IDENTIFIED BY AGEE AS HEMISPHERE WIDE PROPAGANDA OP SANTIAGO STATION.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 26 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30575.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1972-1992 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1972-1992** CIA PASSENGERS ON PAN AM 103 DOWNED OVER LOCKERBIE. U.S. ACTIONS TOWARDS LIBYA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 25-28 source code: TS

111-ciabase_30576.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1980-1985** LIBYA IN U.S. DEMOCRACY. ARTICLE BY NOAM CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 15-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30577.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA'S NEWS AGENCY DISMISSED AS "LIES" ASSERTIONS BY SOD PERRY THAT LIBYA IS BUILDING A SECRET UNDERGROUND CHEMICAL-WEAPONS PLANT. THIS AN AGGRESSIVE PROVOCATION TO FUEL CONFLICT BETWEEN EGYPT AND LIBYA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/5/96 A27 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30578.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. HENRY LUCE PRESIDENT OF TIME-LIFE. ENCOURAGED HIS CORRESPONDENTS COLLABORATE WITH CIA. HIS PUBLISHING EMPIRE SERVED AS LONG TIME PROPAGANDA ASSET FOR THE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 71 source code: AD

111-ciabase_30579.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **MEDIA. "CIA COVERT PROPAGANDA CAPABILITY." 7:18-20 ;6:21**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30580.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. ACADEMIA. DOMESTIC. "UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS AND PROFESSORS PROVIDE LEADS AND MAKE INTRODUCTIONS FOR INTEL PURPOSES," (PHRASE CENSORED BY CIA); SCHOLARS AND JOURNALISTS COLLECT INTEL; JOURNALISTS DEVISE AND PLACE PROPAGANDA; U.S. PUBLICATIONS PROVIDE COVER FOR CIA AGENTS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 179 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30581.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. DECEPTION. CIA USES USIA TO PLANT INFO AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 73 source code: SD

111-ciabase_30582.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, LEBANON, 1956-1958** AFTER U.S. TROOPS ARRIVED, CIA TRANSMITTERS IN MIDDLE EAST SENT OUT PROPAGANDA (BLACK) OF DISGUISED ORIGIN WITH AIM OF DEFLECTING ANTI-U.S. FEELINGS TO THE USSR. U.S. MEDIA ALSO FOOLED BY BROADCASTS. "VOICE OF JUSTICE," AND THE "VOICE OF IRAQ."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 97-8 source code: KH

111-ciabase_30583.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, LIBYA, undefined QADDAFI ACCUSED U.S. OF TRYING TO DIVIDE MUSLIMS BY PRINTING BOOKS BY IBN TAJMIJAN AND GASALI AND A TURK NAMED GASALI IN ORDER TO SPLIT ISLAMIC PEOPLE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 20 source code: TS

111-ciabase_30584.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: MILLER AND GOMEZ OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS, IBC, OUTSIDE MANAGERS OF CHANNELL'S FUND-RAISING EFFORTS. SERVED AS MANAGERS OF CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL FIGURES, DEFECTORS, NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION LEADERS AND SANDINISTA ATROCITY VICTIMS WHO MADE AVAILABLE TO PRESS, THE CONGRESS AND PRIVATE GROUPS. THEY BECAME LINK WITH STATE DEPT AND REAGAN WHITE HOUSE WITH PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN A MYRIAD ENDEAVORS AIMED AT INFLUENCING CONGRESS, THE MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION. THEY ALSO MAIN FUNNEL FOR PRIVATE U.S. MONEY GOING TO DEMOCRATIC RESISTANCE IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 15 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_30585.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** CIA BASE FOR OPS ESTABLISHED IN HONDURAS BY 1/15/82. TRAINING OF BOTH ARGENTINES AND HONDURANS HAD STARTED. AT SAME TIME CENTRAL AMERICAN STATIONS WERE HEAVILY ENGAGED UNDER ORIGINAL CARTER COVERT ACTION FINDING IN POLITICAL ACTION AND PROPAGANDA OPS IN NICARAGUA AND SALVADOR; IN TRAINING AND SUPPORTING SECURITY FORCES IN EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS AND GUATEMALA; IN TRYING TO INTERDICT THE ARMS FLOW FROM NICARAGUA TO VARIOUS TERRORIST GROUPS IN THOSE COUNTRIES AND IN IMPROVING INTEL ON CUBA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 210-11 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30586.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** PROPAGANDA AND PUBLIC DIPLOMACY: SELLING REAGAN'S NICARAGUA POLICY. EXTRA SUMMER 89 20-22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30587.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** PUEBLA INSTITUTE'S PARTISANSHIP CAN BE TRACED TO ITS ORIGINS AS A CIA/CONTRA PROPAGANDA OP. THE CIA WROTE THE APPENDICES TO BELLI'S BOOK "CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," AND HELPED DISTRIBUTE IT. BELLI ESTABLISHED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE IN 83 TO ENGAGE IN IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL COMBAT AGAINST PROPONENTS OF LIBERATION THEOLOGY IN LATIN AMERICA. BELLI A MEMBER OF A LITTLE-KNOWN RIGHT-WING RELIGIOUS SECT CALLED THE "SWORD OF THE SPIRIT" (SOS) WHOSE HEADQUARTERS IS IN ANN ARBOR, MI. ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IS JAMES FINN OF FREEDOM HOUSE, A GROUP WITH LONG-STANDING TIES TO U.S. INTEL. EXTRA SUMMER 89 22-24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30588.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** SEE ARTICLE "I WAS A CONTRA FOR THE CIA," BY EDGAR CHAMORO. THE NEW REPUBLIC 8/5/85 P18-23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30589.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** CIA FUNNELED SEVERAL MILLION TO CONTRAS OVER PAST YEAR. MONEY WENT TO REBELS UMBRELLA POLITICAL GROUP THE UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION. MONEY FOR SALARIES, TO OPEN OFFICES IN EUROPE AND L.A. MONEY CAME OUT OF CIA'S OVERALL BUDGET. THIS WHILE CONGRESSIONAL BAN IN EFFECT. MUCH OF MONEY, IN VIOLATION OF BAN, WENT TO MILITARY ORGS ALLIED WITH THE UNO. THE NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE GIVEN 456,707 FOR COSTS FOR OFFICE SPACE, SECURITY AND OPERATION OF THE "15 OF SEPTEMBER" RADIO STATION WHICH BROADCASTS INTO NICARAGUA FROM HONDURAS. LARGEST SHARE \$528,613 WAS DEVOTED TO UNO ACTS IN COSTA RICA. MIAMI HERALD 4/14/86 1A,4A.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/86 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30590.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** PRODEMCA FUNDED BY NED ENGAGED IN A HIGHLY PUBLIC LOBBYING EFFORT FOR AID TO THE CONTRAS. ON 3/7/86 NED BOARD VOTED TO CEASE FUNDING LA PRENZA THRU PRODEMCA. NED ALSO FUNDING IN NICARAGUA VIA PRODEMCA THE PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE DEMOCRATIC STUDY CENTER. WP 3/21/86 A8.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/19/86 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30591.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE ARTICLE BY DAVID MACMICHAEL RE COL LAWRENCE TRACY'S COMMENTS; "HE COMPLETELY FALSIFIES MY PUBLIC RECORD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/4/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30592.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CIA CONDUCTED LONG-RUNNING PROPAGANDA OP AIMED AT THE SANDINISTA REGIME. REP WRIGHT SAID U.S. SEEKING TO DISRUPT THE DOMESTIC TRANQUILLITY AND SEEKING FOMENT DISTURBANCES TO PROVOKE AN OVER-REACTION BY NICARAGUAN GVT TO PROVIDE AN EXCUSE FOR WITHDRAWING FROM THE PEACE TALKS. WRIGHT SAID ABOVE STATEMENT LEAKED BY ELIOT ABRAMS OF THE STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/88 A 1 & 4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30593.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** PROPAGANDA USED BY THE UNO DURING PHASE ONE OF THE ELECTION RAISED THESE THEMES: HUNGER, MISERY, OBLIGATORY DRAFT, I.E., THE STATUS QUO VERSUS CHANGE, LIBERTY AND EMPLOYMENT....PHASE II WILL CONSIST OF TELLING POPULATION WHY THEY SHOULD VOTE FOR PARTICULAR UNO CANDIDATES. WILL EMPHASIZE CANDIDATES' VALUES AND PERSONALITIES, FULL EMPLOYMENT, FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION, PROSPERITY AND IMPROVEMENT OF QUALITY OF LIFE.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 141 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_30594.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, ENABLE RADIO DARIO AND RADIO SAN CRISTOBAL SERVE AS FORUMS FOR FREE DISCUSSION. \$110,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30595.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1984** "A SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF ARMS SMUGGLED INTO EL SALVADOR WERE GATHERED AT VARIOUS POINTS ON THE CONSIGUINA SHORE AND TRANSPORTED BY WATER ACROSS THE GULF OF FONSECA...SO AMERICAN SECURITY WAS AT STAKE AS WELL." DCI CASEY WANTED TO TURN UP THE HEAT AND GIVE THE SANDINISTAS A COMPELLING REASON TO COME TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE. THE CIA PLANNED A BOMBING ATTACK ON AN INTERCEPT SITE. THE PLANES LEFT FROM ILOPANGO, THEN TO A SMALLER FIELD. OP CALLED "WILLIAM J. CASEY MEMORIAL OPERATION." THEY BOMBED THE INTERCEPT STATION. SASS 261-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30596.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1985** BRIDGE ON THE PAN AMERICAN HIGHWAY WAS MAIN VEHICULAR ARTERY USED BY THE SANDINISTAS TO INFILTRATE ARMS TO COMMUNIST REBELS IN EL SALVADOR VIA HONDURAS CONCEALED IN CARS AND TRUCKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 218 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30597.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1985** CIA STEPPED UP SUPPORT FOR ANTI-SANDINISTA UNDERGROUND. USED BALLOONS LEFT OVER FROM OPS IN EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SMUGGLED A TV TRANSMITTER ONTO A HILL IN MANAGUA WHERE IT COULD OVERRIDE THE SANDINISTA TV STATION. THIS A LOW-BUDGET PRODUCTION DIRECTED BY LINDA FLOHR, EXO TO TASK FORCE CHIEF JERRY GRUNER. USED A SPEECH BY PASTORA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 240 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30598.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1981-1988** CIA TOLD HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE ABOUT A LONG-RUNNING PROPAGANDA OP AIMED AT SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/88 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30599.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1983** CIA PLANTED FALSE STORIES ABOUT ALLEGED SANDINISTA MASSACRES AND OTHER ATROCITIES AGAINST THE MISKITO INDIANS. EFFECT OF PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN WAS THAT EVEN STAUNCH SUPPORTERS OF SANDINISTAS BECAME HIGHLY CRITICAL OF NICA GVT HANDLING OF MISKITOS WITHOUT CREDIBLE DOCUMENTATION OF MISTREATMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30600.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, HONDURAS, 1984-1985** BRIBING JOURNALISTS WAS PART OF EDGAR CHAMORRO'S JOB FOR CIA. HE BRIBED JOURNALISTS AND BROADCASTERS TO WRITE AND SPEAK FAVORABLY ABOUT F.D.N. AND TO ATTACK GVT NICARAGUA. APPROXIMATELY 15 HONDURAN JOURNALISTS AND BROADCASTERS WERE ON CIA'S PAYROLL. AT LEAST EIGHT COSTA RICAN JOURNALISTS, INCLUDING THREE TOP EDITORS, RECEIVING MONTHLY CIA PAYMENTS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 132 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_30601.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, undefined DOS SAID EAST-BLOC ARMS TO NICARAGUA FROM CUBA INCREASED DRAMATICALLY THIS YEAR. DOS CHARGED THAT BOTH NICARAGUA AND CUBA WERE CONTINUING TO SUPPLY BLOC WEAPONS TO THE INSURGENCY IN EL SALVADOR BUT OFFERED NO ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES OR KINDS BEING PROVIDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30602.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, EUROPE, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1985** EDEN PASTORA COOPERATING WITH THE CIA'S EFFORTS AGAINST NICARAGUA. HE WAS SENT ON A TOUR OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS TO TALK TO MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL AND TRY TO CUT OFF AID FOR THE SANDINISTAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 224 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_30603.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FEB undefined REAGAN BEGINS PRO-CONTRA PROP CAMPAIGN TO HELP SECURE 14 MILLION FOR CIA WAR. REAGAN MAKES RIDICULOUS CLAIMS RE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P423 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30604.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. LA PRENSA REPORTED IN undefined THAT A GVT OFFICIAL HAD INSULTED CATHOLIC CHURCH, WHILE THE OFFICIAL DENIED THE CLAIM. LA PRENSA CITED AS SOURCE OF REPORT THE CUBAN EXILE NEWSPAPER "EL DIARIO DE LAS AMERICAS" WHICH RECEIVES CIA ASSISTANCE. "EL DIARIO" IN TURN CITED A SMALL MEXICAN PAPER AS THE SOURCE OF THE STORY, THOUGH THE STORY WAS BLATANTLY UNTRUE. SCENARIO REVEALS HOW CIA ORGANIZES ITS DISINFO OPS REGIONALLY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30605.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. PART OF CIA PSYWAR OP AGAINST SANDINISTAS INCLUDED HAVING ORWELL'S ANIMAL FARM PRINTED IN INSTALLMENTS IN "LA PRENSA".

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30606.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CHAMORRO WROTE PRESS RELEASES AND ORGANIZED VISITS JOURNALISTS CONTRA CAMPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 387 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30607.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA HAS COVERTLY FUNDED KEY SANDINISTA OPPONENTS FOR YEARS, INCLUDING "LA PRENSA" AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/25/88 44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30608.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CONTRAS OPERATED NUMBER OF RADIO STATIONS. THE CLANDESTINE "RADIO 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE" IN HONDURAS. ALSO OTHER CLANDESTINE STATIONS FINANCED, DIRECTED AND MONITORED BY CIA. ONE IS COSTA RICA FOR EDEN PASTORA'S GROUP CALLED "RADIO SANDINO" AND ONE AT THE ATLANTIC COAST CALLED "RADIO MISURA."

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 25 source code: PC

111-ciabase_30609.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. PUBLIC RELATIONS. EDGAR CHAMORRO SAID CIA TOLD HIM TO SIGN A SIX-MONTH CONTRACT WITH WOODY HEPNER ASSOCIATES, INC. TO ENHANCE THE CONTRAS OVERSEAS IMAGE. KEPNER HE SUBSEQUENTLY RECEIVED AS MUCH AS 1.8 MILLION DOLLARS. NEWSWEEK,1/26/87 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30610.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** ARTICLE, "BEHIND REAGAN'S PROPAGANDA BLITZ."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P423-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30611.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** SEE ARTICLE "THE SELLING OF THE FDN" FOR DETAILS OF A CIA OPERATION BOTH DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TO PROMOTE THE CONTRAS. 1/17/87 P40-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30612.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1988** U.S. GVT USE OF MAJOR MIRANDA'S DEBRIEFING TO GENERATE CONGRESSIONAL FUNDING OF THE COVERT WAR IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/30/88 126 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30613.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. COSTA RICA. CIA RAN RADIO STATION IN COSTA RICA, RADIO IMPACTO.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 26 source code: PC

111-ciabase_30614.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CRITIQUE OF undefined HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT ON NICARAGUA BY INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS. REPORT IS HEAVILY CRITICAL OF SANDINISTAS, BUT POORLY DOCUMENTS ALLEGED HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. REPORT TIMED WITH ADMIN. REQUEST FOR AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/86 198, 219 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30615.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. TALES OF LATE undefined PRO-CONTRA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY REAGAN ADMINISTRATION, FACILITATED BY U.S. MEDIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/4/86, P702 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30616.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1987** LATIN AMERICA STRATEGIC STUDIES INSTITUTE, AN ORG THAT CONDUCTED PRO-CONTRA PR WORK, SET UP THRU INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC) AND OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. SUMMER 89 21 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_30617.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: NSC-4, 12 DECEMBER undefined APPROVED BY THE PRESIDENT THE NEXT DAY, PLACED OVERT FOREIGN INFORMATION MEASURES UNDER THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS. THE VOICE OF AMERICA COMMENCED OFFICIALLY IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: Darling, A. (1990). THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY: AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT TO 1950. University Park, PA: The Pennsylvania State University Press. (Predominately a U.S. Government work.) 257 source code: TCIA

111-ciabase_30618.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: OKINAWA, TAIWAN, CHINA, KOREA AND USSR, CIRCA undefined POWERFUL RADIO BEAMS ASKING LISTENERS TO DROP A CARD TO P.O. BOXES IN SEOUL, PARIS OR HONG KONG. CARDS REASSURED BROADCASTS REACHING AUDIENCES.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 109 source code: UND

111-ciabase_30619.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **OPS, 1947-1963** VARIOUS TYPES PROPAGANDA OPS, WHITE, GRAY, BLACK EXPLAINED IN TRAINING.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 63-65 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30620.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1980-1991** HOW DID NOREIGA GO FROM THE DARLING OF U.S. INTEL TO BE THE ENEMY? HE SAYS THERE WAS NO DOUBLE-DEALING WITH THE AMERICANS, NO INVOLVEMENT IN POLITICAL KILLINGS, NO DRUG DEALING. HE BECAME AN ENEMY AS THE RESULT OF AMERICAN PROPAGANDA, COMBINED WITH TACTICAL MISTAKES ON NORIEGA'S PART, OPPORTUNISM BY PANAMA'S WEALTHY ELITE AND THE BLOODLUST OF THE U.S. GVT. WHICH LED TO THE U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA. "I TOO MANY TIMES REFUSED TO ALLOW THEM TO USE PANAMA AS A BASE FOR ATTACKS ON NICARAGUA AND REBELS IN EL SALVADOR. HE REJECTED OLIVER NORTH'S PLANS FOR PANAMA RE NICARAGUA. SPADAFORA WORKED WITH CONTRAS AND HAD ARMS DEALING CONTRACTS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. INFO RE HIS MURDER.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 111-8 source code: AP

111-ciabase_30621.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined REAGAN ADM ACCUSED NORIEGA OF BEING A DRUG DEALER, MONEY LAUNDERER, SPY FOR CUBA, MURDERER AND HE ORDERED THE OVERTURN OF THE ELECTION RESULTS OF undefined NYT ARTICLES INDEXES (30) JUNE 86, FEB 87, JUNE 87, NOV, 87, DEC 87, JAN 88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30622.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1985-1988** CAMPAIGN AGAINST NORIEGA BEGAN WITH A MEDIA BLITZ PORTRAYING NORIEGA AS AN INTERNATIONAL DRUG PEDDLER WHO WAS DEEPLY INVOLVED IN POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS AND MASSIVE ELECTORAL FRAUD. THE U.S. CUT OFF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AND TWO U.S. FEDERAL COURTS INDICTED NORIEGA ON RACKETEERING AND DRUG DEALING. KATIPUNAN (PHILIPPINES) 5/88 P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30623.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined A MARINE SAID GROUPS OF BLACK-UNIFORMED MEN TRIED TO SURROUND MARINES PATROLLING A U.S. BASE. "DOUBTS PERSIST ON PANAMA INCIDENT." WP 4/16/88 A16,22;

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/88 A1,38 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30624.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CANDIDATE BUSH CLAIMED INFO FROM RELIABLE SOURCES THAT NORIEGA IS RECEIVING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN SUPPORT FROM LIBYA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/88 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30625.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined KURT MUSE'S MISSION WAS TO SET UP A CLANDESTINE RADIO AND COMPUTER OP TO SUBVERT THE PANAMANIAN ELECTIONS. HIS OP TO PROVIDE PHONY RADIO AND TV PROGRAMMING TO SHOW THAT OPPOSITION PARTIES WERE WINNING.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 141-4 source code: AP

111-ciabase_30626.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SEE ARTICLE BY RICHARDO ARIAS CALDERON, A LEADING "OPPOSITION FIGURE CURRENTLY HIDING IN PANAMA, CALLS ON CIVILIANS AND MILITARY TO WORK TOGETHER TO CREATE A NEW SOCIETY AFTER NORIEGA IS GONE." CALDERON IS PRESIDENT OF PANAMA'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/88 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30627.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined MILITARY COMMANDERS EAGER PROMOTE NORIEGA AS BIZARRELY PROSPEROUS DICTATOR. THEY TOOK PRESS POOL ON A SERIES OF TOURS OF NORIEGA'S OFFICES AND LIVING QUARTERS. MILITARY LET JOURNALISTS DO EVERYTHING EXCEPT COVER THE NEWS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/90 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30628.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined MUSIC BLARED AT VATICAN EMBASSY TO PREVENT TV MICROPHONES FROM PICKING UP SENSITIVE NEGOTIATIONS OCCURRING AT VATICAN GATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/90 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30629.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined RAIDS ON NORIEGA'S PLACES YIELD ENTRAILS, CASH, GUNS. WP 12/23/89 A10. ARMY REVEALS DETAILS OF NORIEGA'S LAIR OF MAGIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/89 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30630.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS RANGING FROM PSYOPS THAT BOMBARDING VATICAN EMBASSY WITH ROCK MUSIC TO CIVIL AFFAIRS UNITS IN PANAMA. ABOUT 250 SPECIAL OPS TROOPS (POG'S) PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUPS ARE IN PANAMA CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN TO FURTHER DEMORALIZE LOYALISTS OF NORIEGA. THEY ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA. THEY PASS OUT PRO-AMERICAN LEAFLETS. 220 MEMBERS OF CIVIL AFFAIRS UNITS--ALSO SPECIAL FORCES--ARE PREPARING TO STAMP AMERICAN INFLUENCE ON VIRTUALLY EVERY PHASE OF THE NEW GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/30/89 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30631.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined THE SOUTHERN COMMAND LAUNCHED A CONCERTED CAMPAIGN TO DEMONIZE NORIEGA, AT ONE POINT ISSUING A LURID PRESS RELEASE SAYING NORIEGA MADE A HABIT OF WEARING RED UNDERWEAR AND FREQUENTED PROSTITUTES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/6/90 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30632.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined REPORTED 50 KILOS COCAINE AT NORIEGA'S WITCH HOUSE FOUND TO BE TAMALES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/90 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30633.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA**, @1984-1988 REAGAN ADM USED ALL MEANS TO DISCREDIT NORIEGA AND THE MILITARY. DRUG CHARGES, THE SPADAFORA CASE, ETC.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 132 source code: AP

111-ciabase_30634.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES**, 1950-1953 A PSYWAR DIVISION CALLED THE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE (CAO) WAS A VEHICLE IN THE COUNTERINSURGENCY

CAMPAIGN. CAO FUNDED STUDENT ORGS AND DISSEMINATED MATERIAL TO SCHOOLS, AS WELL AS THROUGH NEWSPAPERS, LEAFLETS AND PUBLIC RADIO. JOURNALISTS AND RADIO ANNOUNCERS WERE SUBORNED WITH MONEY. THE FAR EASTERN BROADCASTING COMPANY, RUN BY EVANGELICAL MISSIONARIES, DISTRIBUTED TO RURAL AREAS FREE RADIOS TO RECEIVE ONLY THEIR BROADCASTS - LEAVENED WITH IDEOLOGICAL MESSAGES.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 112 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_30635.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** MAGSAYSAY'S CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE (CAO) CARRIED OUT MASSIVE PROPAGANDA AGAINST HUKS AND HIGHLIGHTED MAGSAYSAY. IN TWO YEARS IT DISTRIBUTED MORE THAN 13,000,000 LEAFLETS AND OTHER PRINTED MATERIALS. SPONSORED 6,000 PUBLIC MEETINGS. USIS PROVIDED FREE LITERATURE AND FILMS USED BY CAO AND SET UP A REGIONAL PRODUCTION CENTER IN MANILA FOR PROPAGANDA MATERIAL -- POSTERS, PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS. DEvised ANTI-COMMUNIST FORUMS IN UNIVERSITIES AND PATRIOTIC WRITING CONTESTS IN HIGH SCHOOLS. ALSO DISTRIBUTED MATERIAL TO ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS. LANSDALE ADMITTED HE "HELPED ORGANIZE CAO AND A SCHOOL TO TRAIN PERSONNEL." HE SAID IT CIVIC ACTION. MORE ABOUT CAO.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 114 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30636.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1954** LANSDALE HAD A CATCHY THEME SONG THE "MAGSAYSAY MAMBO," COMPOSED BY RAUL MANGLAPUS - A JAZZ BUFF AND A SUBSEQUENT CIA PROTEGE AND LATER CORAZON AQUINO'S SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Karnow, S. (1989). IN OUR IMAGE: AMERICA'S EMPIRE IN THE PHILIPPINES. NY: Random House, Inc. 353 source code: IOI

111-ciabase_30637.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. STRATEGY DURING ELECTION BETWEEN MARCOS AND AQUINO WAS TO ENCOURAGE CONSTRAINTS ON MARCOS BY SENDING AN OBSERVERS' DELEGATION FROM CONGRESS, ENCOURAGING WESTERN MEDIA COVERAGE, AND PRESSING MARCOS TO EST. LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR FREE ELECTIONS. U.S. ALSO FUNDED NAMFREL A RE-INCARNATED CITIZENS' WATCHDOG AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH-RUN RADIO VERITAS VIA THE ASIA FOUNDATION. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS REACTING TO THE PLEA OF CARDINAL JAIME SIN AIRED BY RADIO VERTIAS, RUSHED TO PROTECT MILITARY REBELS FROM MARCOS

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 65-6 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_30638.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined STATION PROP LABELED CLARO M. RECTO IN HIS CAMPAIGN FOR ELECTION AGAINST MAGSAYSAY AS A CHICOM AGENT, PENETRATION OF PHIL SENATE, AND PASSED OUT CONDOMS MARKED COURTESY OF CARLOS C. RECTO. CONDOMS HAD HOLES IN THEM.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 280 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30639.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, LANSDALE'S, undefined BLACK OPS USED LOUD SPEAKERS FROM PLANE TO ANNOUNCE CURSES ON VILLAGERS GIVING FOOD TO HUKS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 95 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30640.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND, undefined RFE PROVIDES 40 YEARS OF TAPES FOR POLISH ARCHIVES BY CHRIS KLIMIUK. OFFICIALS FROM RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY FORMALLY TURNED OVER COPIES OF POLISH-LANGUAGE TAPES FROM THE PAST 40 YEARS TO THE POLISH STATE ARCHIVES. TAPES CONTAIN 15,000 REELS WORTH OF MATERIAL DATING TO THE EARLY 1950 S, WHEN RADIO FREE EUROPE FIRST BEGAN BROADCASTING INTO COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND. MUCH OF THE MATERIAL IS CONSIDERED TO BE OF HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE AND IS NOW ACCESSIBLE TO THE POLISH MEDIA. THE ORIGINAL VERSIONS OF THE BROADCASTS WILL REMAIN IN THE POSSESSION OF RFE/RL.D TO ADD A LITTLE HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE, HERE IS HOW THE FIRST POLISH LANGUAGE PROGRAM STARTED: FOLLOWING IS ENGLISH TEXT OF INAUGURAL BROADCAST BY RADIO FREE EUROPE INTO POLAND. THIS FIRST PROGRAM COMMENCES AT 11 A.M. TODAY,**

MAY 3, 1952 AND CAN BE HEARD IN THIS HALL FOLLOWING THE DEDICATION. RADIO FREE EUROPE CALLING - VOICE OF FREE POLAND ATTENTION! ATTENTION! ON OUR NATIONAL DAY, ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE 3RD MAY CONSTITUTION, YOU WILL LISTEN TO THE INAUGURATING PROGRAM OF OUR RADIO STATION WHICH WILL BROADCAST DAILY TO OUR COUNTRYMEN IN POLAND. IN A FEW MOMENTS A SOLEMN DEDICATION OF THIS NEW RADIO STATION WILL TAKE PLACE. WE SPEAK TO OUR BROTHERS IN POLAND THANKS TO AMERICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE (NCFE) FOUNDED IN AMERICA THREE YEARS AGO AND AS A SOCIAL ORGANIZATION PROCLAIMS IN THE WEST THE PRINCIPLE OF THE LIBERATION OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE FROM THE SOVIET DOMINATION. COMMITTEE FORMS A BRIDGE BETWEEN NATION OF THE U.S. AND THE EUROPE OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA. YOU WILL HEAR NOW ADMIRAL HAROLD B. MILLER, PRESIDENT OF NCFE. THIS DAY MARKS THE INAUGURATION OF A NEW, POWERFUL TRANSMITTER SPEAKING TO POLAND....THIS SUPERB INSTRUMENT IS TO CARRY THE NEW VOICE OF FREE POLAND. OVER ITS PULSING WAVES, THE FREE POLES HOPE TO MAKE THIS ECHO AUDIBLE TO THE DAUNTLESS PEOPLE OF THEIR ENSLAVED HOMELAND, THAT YOU MAY SHARE WITH US THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE PEOPLE OF POLAND ARE NOT FORGOTTEN AND THAT WE IN AMERICA AND IN THE WEST HAVE FAITH IN POLAND AND IN THE CERTAINTY OF HER ...THE POLISH STATION OF (RFE), ORGANIZED BY NCFE, IS A STATION RUN BY POLES FOR THEIR COUNTRYMEN.... FROM MUNICH RICHARD CUMMINGS 100662.3357(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 7/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30641.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: POPULAR CIA PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS INCLUDE ALLEGED CONTROL OF U.S. NUCLEAR FREEZE MOVEMENT BY KGB, ALLEGED KGB PLOT TO KILL THE POPE, AND ALLEGED CUBAN INVOLVEMENT IN DRUG TRAFFIC. ABOVE ALLEGATIONS ALL CONSIDERED FALSE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30642.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: PSYWAR. CIA ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY ALL BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 87 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30643.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **RADIO FREE ASIA, 1951-1953** BASED MANILA AND BROADCAST FOR 4 YEARS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30644.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY, undefined CIA SUPPORT ENDED.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 128-9 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_30645.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY, CHILE. CIA SUPPRESSED ARTICLES CRITICAL OF VIETNAM WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 83 source code: TNK

111-ciabase_30646.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:6; 19:6; 23:15,27; 25:27-28 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30647.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1971 ENTRY: **RADIO FREE EUROPE, 1950-1971** RFU AND RADIO LIBERTY UNTIL 1971 WERE CIA'S BIGGEST PROP OPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 146-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30648.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO LIBERTY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:6; 21:26; 23:27; 25:27-28, 33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30649.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:6, 12; 25:34 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30650.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO VENCEREMOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30651.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1989-1994** THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) THROUGH FTUI FUNDS A NEWSPAPER "DELO" THE PAPER'S POLICY IS SUPPORTIVE OF THE YELTSIN GVT. DELO CONSTANTLY ATTACKS OFFICIAL UNIONS. RUSSIAN UNIONISTS FEAR THAT THE RAPTURE PROGRAM MAY BE EVEN MORE AGGRESSIVELY PRO-U.S. THAN OBVIOUS. THE CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK OF REPORTERS IN A DOZEN REGIONS SEND(S) BASIC INFO TO RAPTURE. RAPTURE DRAWS ON CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK, THE CLIPPING SERVICE, AND OTHER SOURCES OF INFO FOR ITS DATABASE OF WORKERS ORGS - A TOOL FOR KEEPING TRACK OF UNION GROUPS. RAPTURE-FUNDED PROJECTS INCLUDE FOUR RADIO STATIONS WITH GRANTS FROM FTUI AND THE GLASNOST FOUNDATION. RAPTURE ALSO HAS TV PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30652.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1992-1993** WITH NED FUNDING, GLOBE INDEPENDENT PRESS SYNDICATE IS PROVIDING A DIRECT LINK BETWEEN REGIONAL EDITORS AND RUSSIA'S LEADING PRO-DEMOCRATIC, FREE MARKET REFORM JOURNALISTS ARTICLES AND COMMENTARIES ARE MADE AVAILABLE TO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS THROUGHOUT RUSSIA. [CIABASE COMMENT: THIS IS SIMILAR TO THE ACTIVITIES OF EARLIER CIA MIGHTY WURLITZER].

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30653.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** A U.S. ORG, INTERNEWS NETWORK, RELIES PRIMARILY ON THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND GEORGE SOROS FOR FUNDING. INTERNEWS OFFERS SEMINARS IN JOURNALISM, BUSINESS PLANNING, ADVERTISING AND TECHNICAL ISSUES. IT FLEW SELECTED MANAGERS TO THE U.S. FOR ADDITIONAL TRAINING. IT PROVIDED A MOSCOW CENTER FOR THEM TO SHARE NEWS AND EXPERIENCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/95 A1,36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30654.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE IN ROLLING STONE: HOW AMERICA'S MOST POWERFUL NEWS MEDIA WORKED HAND IN GLOVE WITH THE CIA AND WHY THE CHURCH COMMITTEE COVERED IT UP. ROLLING STONE 10/20/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30655.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX FOR EXTENSIVE LISTINGS UNDER CIA MEDIA MANIPULATION. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30656.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER ON VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 78-97 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30657.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE MARCH undefined A PANEL OF FOUR CIA OFFICERS - ONE FROM EACH MAJOR DIRECTORATE - MEETING REGULARLY TO ASSESS PROSPECTS FOR COVERT ACTION. ACTS EXPECTED TO INCREASE AS DANGERS OF DRUG TRAFFIC AND TERRORISM DOMINATE INTEL AGENDA. BIG PM OPS TO DIMINISH, BUT COVERT TRG PROGRAMS TO PLANTING STORIES IN FOREIGN MEDIA EXPECTED TO GROW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/5/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30658.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, PROP. THEMES, undefined SMITH'S BOOK DISCUSSES VARIOUS WAYS DEVISING THEMES SEE FOR INSTANCE

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 78 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30659.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined FORUM WORLD FEATURES PRINTS "CLEARLY FALSE PROPAGANDA STORY" IN JUNE ISSUE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30660.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHEAST ASIA. AGENCY SUBSIDIZED ASIA FOUNDATION \$88 MILLION A YEAR FOR A VARIETY OF COVERT PURPOSES. MOST OFTEN FUNDING OF INDIVIDUALS OR ORGANIZATIONS SYMPATHETIC TO U.S. IT ALSO USED TO DISSEMINATE IN ASIA A NEGATIVE VISION OF CHINA, NORTH VIETNAM AND NORTH KOREA, AND TO RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS AND NEW CASE OFFICERS. IT ALSO PROVIDED NATURAL COVER.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 75 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_30661.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **SPREADING U.S. PROPAGANDA ABROAD IS LARGELY THE FUNCTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION AGENCY, WHICH RUNS THE VOICE OF AMERICA. RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY, ARE RUN BY AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY CALLED THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING. THE THREE SERVICES HAVE DIFFERENT FUNCTIONS. VOA BROADCASTS WORLDWIDE. RFE AND RL SPECIALIZE ON REPORTING ON LIFE IN THE BLOC. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 2/11/82 27-30**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30662.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: STARTING, undefined THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE, NCFE AND ITS SISTER PROJECT, THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHIEVISM, BECAME SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT PIPELINE TO PASS CIA MONEY TO EMIGRE LEADERS. RFE/RL CAME AFTER. CIA'S DIRECT SPONSORSHIP OF

RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY CONTINUED UNTIL undefined WHEN A NEW BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING EST TO FUND AND ADMINISTER RADIO PROPAGANDA EFFORT. CORPORATE NAMES AND DETAILS OF STRUCTURE CHANGED OVER YEARS, SEE NOTES FOR CHANGES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 129 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30663.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined CIA, ARAMCO AND USIA FINANCED AN AMERICAN PAVILION WHOSE CHIEF ATTRACTION WAS FILM EVENT CALLED CINERAMA.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. 63 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_30664.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** CIA'S PAKSE TRANSMITTER USED TO BROADCAST FAKE RADIO VERSIONS OF RADIO PATHET LAOS, VOICE OF THE PEOPLE OF THAILAND, AND RADIO LIBERATION (VIET CONG). IN JULY 71 ANOTHER FAKE CHANNEL CAME TO LIGHT - RADIO OF THE LAOS COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 309 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_30665.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA SUPPORTED THE "INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS FUND" OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER GUILD.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 133 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_30666.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED) IS THE REAGAN ADM'S EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE FOREIGN JOURNALISTS ALA THE CIA IN THE FIFTIES. THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT THE GVT HAS FOUND A NEW WAY TO LAUNDER THE MONEY. IN 9/84 NED GAVE LEONARD SUSSMAN'S FREEDOM HOUSE \$200,000. FH IS A CONSERVATIVE HUMAN RIGHTS ORG. TO SET UP A NET OF DEMOCRATIC OPINION MAKERS...TO END THE ISOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC-MINDED INTELLECTUALS AND JOURNALISTS IN THE THIRD WORLD. THE IDEA TO SEND ARTICLES TO REGIONAL EDITORS ON EACH CONTINENT TO REPRINT THE ARTICLE. TEN TO 12 ARTICLES EACH MONTH SENT TO 350 JOURNALISTS IN 50 COUNTRIES. AUTHORS OF ARTICLES NEOCONSERVATIVES. ARTICLES SENT TO NICARAGUA FROM LEIKEN, ARTURO CRUZ AND PEDRO CHAMORRO. FH ALSO DISSEMINATED AN ATTACK ON PEOPLE IN JAMAICA, AN INVESTIGATION OF THE FAR LEFT IN AUSTRALIA AND A FEATURE ON WEST EUROPE'S PEACE GROUPS' RELATIONS WITH THE PLO. ALL OF THE ARTICLE ON S. AFRICA HAVE ARGUED AGAINST DISINVESTMENT. ARTICLES ON AFGHANISTAN, TIBET, ANGOLA, POLAND, GRENADA, ETHIOPIA, THE UKRAINE AND CUBA HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED. FH RECV AN ADDITIONAL \$175,000 TO OPERATE THE EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/24/86 P720I source code: NA

111-ciabase_30667.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY'S (USIA) WORLDNET TV EFFORT HAS BECOME "THE JEWEL IN THE CROWN" OF AGGRESSIVE PROPAGANDA TECHNIQUES THAT THE ADM CALLS PUBLIC DIPLOMACY. LARGE AMOUNTS USIA FUNDS HAVE GONE INTO THE CREATION OF RADIO MARTI BROADCASTS TO CUBA; INCREASING BY 200,000 A YEAR THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN BOOKS PUT INTO FOREIGN CIRCULATION, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1,15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30668.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY, USIA, IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF GLOBAL PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS USING THE VOICE OF AMERICA, VOA, AND THE WORLDNET SATELLITE TELECOMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM. THIS PART OF PROJECT DEMOCRACY THE AMERICAN POLITICAL FOUNDATION, APF, RECEIVED \$300,000 FROM AID TO FUND A STUDY THAT RESULTED IN THE FORMATION OF NED. THIS MEANT THAT INSTEAD OF HAVING THE CIA FUND COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY NEWSPAPERS AND ORGS, THE USIA DOES IT THRU A NET OF PRIVATE GROUPS. THUS PRACTICES THAT HAVE BEEN OUTLAWED FOR THE CIA HAVE NOW BECOME AN OPEN PART OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN WINTER (11) 87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30669.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THE USIA COUNTERS PROPAGANDA WITH MORE OF IT.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_30670.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THERE WERE MAJOR COVERT OPS IN 48 COUNTRIES CONSISTING PRIMARILY OF PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL ACTION, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30671.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. A FIGHT FOR MEDIA. FOREIGN EDITORS AND COLUMNISTS RECRUITED, NEWSPAPERS AND MAGS SUBSIDIZED, PRESS SERVICES SUPPORTED. PROPAGANDISTS RANGED FROM PAID AGENTS TO FRIENDLY COLLABORATORS. FACTS, THEMES, EDITORIAL OUTLINES, MODEL ESSAYS SENT TO 3RD WORLD TO BE REWORKED FOR LOCAL CONSUMPTION. HOT STORIES PUBLISHED IN FRIENDLY OUTLETS AND REPLAYED AROUND GLOBE: FROM "CONFESSIONS OF REPENTANT MARXIST" TO EVICTION SOVIETS AFTER ABORTIVE COUP.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 162 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30672.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1950-1997** ARTICLE GENOCIDE IN TIBET BY MAURA MOYNIHAN. "KUNDUN," MARTIN SCORSESE'S FILM ABOUT THE EARLY LIFE OF THE DALAI LAMA. ANOTHER WORK -- THE THIRD REPORT BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS (ICJ) TITLED: "TIBET: HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE RULE OF LAW." THESE INTERNATIONAL JURISTS, BASED IN GENEVA AND LED IN THIS CASE BY THE INDIAN LAWYER PURSHOTTAM TRIKAMDAS, DOCUMENTS THE BIOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL GENOCIDE INFLICTED UPON THE TIBETAN PEOPLE BY MAO'S ARMIES. MOYNIHAN IS A CONSULTANT TO REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL AND HAS WORKED FOR MANY YEARS WITH TIBETAN REFUGEES IN INDIA AND NEPAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/98 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30673.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1950-1997** THE END OF SHANGRI-LA KUNDUN A BIOGRAPHY OF THE FAMILY OF THE DALAI LAMA BY MARY CRAIG COUNTERPOINT. 392 PP. REVIEWED BY JEFFREY PAINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/98 X01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30674.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined NED GRANT TIBET FUND 35,420 TO DISTRIBUTE CASSETTES, VIDEOTAPES AND BOOKLETS ON DEMOCRACY IN TIBET, AND AMONG TIBETAN EXILE COMMUNITIES IN INDIA AND NEPAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30675.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1996-1997** ARTICLE BY CORD MEYER (FORMER HEAD OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION OF CIA -- WHERE HE SUPERVISED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY ALONG WITH A NUMBER OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC GROUPS). THE CLINTON ADMINISTRATION IS ESTABLISHING RADIO FREE ASIA (RFA) TO PLAY A LIBERATING ROLE SIMILAR TO THAT PLAYED BY RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY IN EAST EUROPE AND RUSSIA. RFA HAS ALREADY OPENED A TIBETAN LANGUAGE PROGRAM SINCE EARLY DECEMBER. INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING BUREAU IN KATMANDU, NEW DEHLI AND ISTANBUL MONITORING PROGRAMS. RICHARD BUTLER IS PRESIDENT OF RFA, AND DANIEL SOUTHERLAND IS EXECUTIVE EDITOR. FULL COVERAGE IS GIVEN TO THE DALAI LAMA WHO WAS AWARDED THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE IN 89. TIBETAN PEOPLE HAVE A REASON TO BELIEVE THEIR OPPOSITION IS INCREASINGLY

UNDERSTOOD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/17/97 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30676.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING ON BLACK, GRAY AND WHITE, undefined

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 88-9 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30677.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **U.S. FUNDED STATION, 1985-1988** EST. BY CONGRESS IN 85 BEGAN BROADCASTING IN PASHTO. STATION BROADCASTING IN DARI, FOR SIX HOURS A WEEK SINCE 85. RADIO CONTROLLED BY THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB), A PRIVATE CORPORATION WHOSE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY PRES. AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS. BIB OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE WHICH BROADCASTS TO EAST EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WHICH BROADCASTS TO USSR. ALSO VOICE OF AMERICA, PART OF USIA BROADCASTS TO AFGHANISTAN 28 HOURS A WEEK. USIA ALSO RUNS AN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT DESIGNED TO TRAIN AFGHAN RESISTANCE FIGHTERS IN JOURNALISTIC TECHNIQUES TO PRODUCE FOR WESTERN NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30678.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. HAD BROAD PROGRAMS DESIGNED INFLUENCE WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AT EVERY LEVEL, FROM ILLITERATE PEASANTS, TO SCHOLARS. DREW ON WIDE RANGE RESOURCES LABOR UNIONS, ADVERTISING AGENCIES, COLLEGE PROFESSORS, JOURNALISTS, STUDENT LEADERS, ETC. PROMOTED PRO-WEST ANTI-COMMUNIST THINKING.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 128 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30679.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED PRESS INTERNATIONAL TO TRANSMIT USIA VIEWS OVERSEAS. USIA SPOKESMAN SAID OUR JOB IS TO TELL AMERICA'S STORY OVERSEAS. HE DESCRIBED THE WIRE SERVICE AS AN AMERICAN COUNTERPART TO TASS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/12/87 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30680.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES INFO AGENCY (USIA). USIA'S HEAD WICK HAS TURNED IT INTO A PARTISAN ORG. WICK SAID "WE'RE SUPPOSED TO BE PARTISAN...." USIA GRANTED THE ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER \$192,000 TO PROMOTE VIEWS OF EUROPEANS WHO SUPPORT U.S. NUCLEAR POWER. A \$162,000 GRANT TO THE MID-AMERICA COMMITTEE WAS USED TO BRING 14 LATIN AMERICAN PRESS SPOKESMEN FOR SEMINARS ON DEALING WITH AMERICAN REPORTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/83 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30681.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined LABOR COMMITTEE FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION A PROPAGANDA MECHANISM FOR MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 479 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30682.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined ANTI-TOTALITARIAN BOARD OF SOLIDARITY WITH PEOPLE OF VN A PROPAGANDA MECHANISM OF MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 479 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30683.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined NATIONAL BOARD DEFENSE OF SOVEREIGNTY AND CONTINENTAL SOLIDARITY A PROPAGANDA MECHANISM OF MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 479 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30684.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined NATIONAL FEMINIST MOVEMENT FOR DEFENSE OF LIBERTY A PROPAGANDA MECHANISM MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 478 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30685.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined URUGUAYAN COMMITTEE FOR FREE DETERMINATION OF PEOPLES MECHANISM OF MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 478 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30686.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAYAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF CUBA, undefined URUGUAY PROP. MECHANISM OF MONTEVIDEO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 479 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30687.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USIA'S INTERNATIONAL VISITORS PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 101 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30688.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USIA'S VERSION ITS OPS ARE: THE OFFICE OF POLICY AND RESEARCH (FUNDED IN PART BY CIA) SELECTS PROPAGANDA THEMES, COUNTRY PLANS, CORRELATES THE RESEARCH WITH PROPAGANDA, DETERMINES TARGET AUDIENCES. ELDER'S BOOK "THE USIA, THE INFORMATION MACHINE," 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30689.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. THE CIA OBTAINED A COPY OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN FROM EITHER A DOUBLED TOGLIATTI ORGANIZER OR THE ISRAELIS. THE SPEECH DOCTORED AND PASSED TO THE ITALIAN STATION AND ITS PRESS OUTLETS TO PLANT A COPY SOURCED TO ITALY. COLBY SAID ALLEN DULLES MERELY GAVE IT IN ORIGINAL FORM TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. WASHINGTONIAN 9/85 13 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30690.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. "THE YAMAL NATURAL GAS PIPELINE: SOVIET SLAVE LABOR CHARGES EXAMINED" BY KONRAD EGE, P28-32** , COUNTERSPY, III-V 83. CHARGES OF USE OF SLAVE LABOR IN USSR ON YAMAL PIPELINE ORIGINATED WITH FRANKFURT BASED INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH WAS FOUNDED IN undefined BY SEVERAL FORMER MEMBERS OF FASCIST NARODNO TRUDOW SOJUS (NTS), ORG USED BY CIA IN 50S FOR ARMED OPS AGAINST EASTERN COUNTRIES. IWAN AGRUSOW, EXEC. PRES. OF ISHR, MEMBER OF NTS, AND NAZI COLLABORATOR WAS ACCUSED BY WEST GERMANY PRESS OF BEING CIA AGENT; A CHARGE HE DID NOT DENY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. III 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_30691.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "LEAK OF THE CENTURY." ARTICLE IN OUTLOOK OF WASHINGTON POST 3/27/94 RE KHRUSCHEV SPEECH IN 1/56 CLAIMED SPEECH SO SECRET THAT EISENHOWER ADM BUDGETED \$1 MILLION TO GET HOLD OF IT. IT FINALLY DELIVERED TO WEST IN APRIL BY A POLISH-JEWISH JOURNALIST MOTIVATED BY HIS LOVE FOR ISRAEL. PIOTR GRAFF SAYS HE WAS A FRESHMAN IN PHILOSOPHY DEPT OF WARSAW U. A FRIEND OF HIS SUFFERED A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN AFTER LEARNING CONTENTS OF SPEECH. IT DEVASTATED ALL THAT HE BELIEVED, LOVED AND CHERISHED: COMRADE STALIN AND SYSTEM. KHRUSCHEV TEXT, TRANSLATED AND RETYPED ON THIN COPY PAPER WAS WIDELY CIRCULATED IN WARSAW AND OTHER POLISH CITIES, AND IT COULD BE BOUGHT ON ANY BAZAAR IN WARSAW BY LATE FEB OR EARLY MARCH, FOR A PITTANCE. POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLISHED AN OFFICIAL RUN OF 30,000 COPIES WHILE PRINTERS PROBABLY RAN ANOTHER 20,000 FOR THEIR OWN PROFIT. PICTURESQUE DETAILS ABOUT PHOTOCOPYING TEXT BY MEANS OF SOME SPECIAL CAMERA THAT COULD NOT POSSIBLY BE OWNED BY ANY POLISH CITIZEN IS SILLY. LETTERS TO EDITOR

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/94 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30692.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1957-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, 1957-1979** CIA SUPPORT FOR SAMIZDAT.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 148-150 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_30693.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1965-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1965-1986** OLEG TUMANOV WHO FLED TO WEST IN 65 AND WORKED FOR RADIO LIBERTY FOR 21 YEARS APPEARED IN MOSCOW AT A PRESS CONFERENCE. HE ACCUSED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY OF BEING UNDER THE CONTROL OF CIA. HE SAID SEVERAL MOSCOW-BASED CORRESPONDENTS HELPED RADIO LIBERTY GATHER INFO FROM UNDERGROUND PUBLICATIONS OR DISSIDENT CIRCLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/86 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30694.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SAMIZDAT PUBLICATIONS. CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN SAMIZDAT SYSTEM CLANDESTINE PUBLISHING IN ORDER GET DISSIDENT LITERATURE OUT OF SOVIET UNION FOR PUBLICATION AND TO MAKE BOOKS BY BANNED WRITERS AVAILABLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30695.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA HAS MADE EFFORT SINCE STALIN YEARS undefined TO HELP CIRCULATE SAMIZDAT LITERATURE IN SOVIET UNION ACCORDING TO RETIRED CIA EMPLOYEE BILL WEST.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_30696.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA MADE MOVIE BASED ON DAIRY JAPANESE COLONEL IMPRISONED IN SIBERIAN LABOR CAMP. PLAYED IN OVER 700 THEATERS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 69 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30697.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DETAILS RE THE CIA ACQUISITION AND USE OF KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 44 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_30698.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1951-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1988** THE BACKGROUND OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF RADIO LIBERTY. ORIGINALLY CALLED THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHIEVISM, STATION EST BY THE CIA AND THE STATE DPT. ITS SISTER STATION, RADIO FREE EUROPE STARTED IN 50.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/85 P612-15 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30699.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined THE DISINFO CAMPAIGN AROUND SHOOTDOWN OF KAL-007** FLIGHT.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 266 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_30700.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** NED FUNDED IN PART INITIATIVES FOUNDATION. FOUNDATION TO SET UP INFO AND COMMO NET TO PROMOTE SPREAD DEMOCRATIC IDEAS, AND A RESEARCH AND EDUCATION AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERREGIONAL GROUP (IRG) OF CONGRESS OF PEOPLE DEPUTIES OF BORIS YELTSIN AND MEMBERS OF PRO-CAPITALIST IRG BLOC.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_30701.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA CONTROL OF NEWS CAUSED SEVERE PROBLEMS INSIDE AFGHAN RESISTANCE - MOST PARTICULARLY ABOUT GULBADDIN HEKMATYAR. INFO SAID HE "BEST ORGANIZED AND STRONGEST FIGHTING FORCE IN AFGHANISTAN." THIS NOT TRUE AND IT WAS NEVER TRUE. GULBADDIN'S OFFICE OPENED AFGHAN NEWS AGENCY (ANA) THAT CHURNED OUT REAMS OF FAIRY TAILS. MOST BLATANT U.S. ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE NEWS WAS AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER (AMRC) ESTABLISHED BY WALTER RAYMOND OF NSC. PROGRAM WENT TO BOSTON U. WHERE ITS DEAN, JOACHIM MAITRE, HAD MADE A PROPAGANDA FILM ABOUT NICARAGUAN CONTRAS VIA FUNDING OF OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 166-7 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_30702.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** NSC'S WALT RAYMOND ESTABLISHED AFGHAN MEDIA RESOURCE CENTER (AMRC) WHICH INITIALLY HAD MIXED RESULTS. STUDENTS FOR PROJECT WERE 90% FROM GULBADDIN'S HEZB-I-ISLAMI OR RABBANI'S JAMIAT-I-ISLAMI. BOSTON U'S MAITRE'S OP WOULD DISTRIBUTE OR SELL VIDEO AROUND WORLD MUCH IN THE U.S. EVEN THROUGH U.S. LAW SPECIFICALLY PROHIBITS USIA FROM SO DOING. THE 3 U.S. TV NETWORKS PURCHASED SOME OF THE TAPE. THIS PROGRAM AND OTHER CIA PROPAGANDA OPS OPENED DEBATE AMONG WESTERN JOURNALISTS. SPIN CON TROL BY CIA THAT HIRED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, OR INTEL OPERATIVES WHO POSED AS JOURNALISTS. SEVERAL BRITISH AND FRENCH JOURNALISTS ALSO EMPLOYED BY CIA AND EUROPEAN INTEL AGENCIES. DOMONIQUE VERGOS CASE. HE ARRIVED IN 85 FROM PARIS. HE SHOT IN HIS FRONT YARD IN PESHAWAR. HIS DAUGHTER TOLD LOHBECK, DOMINIQUE HAD WORKED FOR AMERICANS FOR A LONG TIME AS AN INTEL AGENT.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 164-8 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_30703.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** PROPAGANDA OPS OF CIA NOT LIMITED TO INFO COMING INTO U.S. ALSO OPS TO INFLUENCE PAKISTANIS AND AFGHANS. CIA SPREAD RUMORS IN "STORYTELLER'S BAZAAR." U.S. EMBASSY IN ISLAMABAD ISSUED WEEKLY SITUATION REPORTS (SITREPS) AND THESE GIVEN TO WESTERN REPORTERS IN NEW DEHLI - REPORTS MUST BE CREDITED TO "WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS." INFO CAME DIRECTLY FROM CIA OR CIA SOURCES. UNTIL 86 WHEN IT WAS CLOSED, U.S. EMBASSY IN KABUL WAS STILL STAFFED BY 3-4 PEOPLE, ALL CONNECTED WITH CIA, WHO PROVIDED INFO OF ACTIVITIES IN KABUL AND SURROUNDING AREAS. OTHER CIA SOURCES PROVIDED WAR INFO FROM ELSEWHERE IN COUNTRY. BECAUSE OF LACK OF REPORTERS WHO TRAVELLED INTO AFGHANISTAN IT ALLOWED CIA AND STATE DEPT TO CONTROL FLOW OF NEWS. U.S. ALSO INFLUENCED WHOM REPORTERS COULD TALK TO OR WHICH AFGHAN GROUPS THEY COULD CONTACT FOR TRAVEL INTO AFGHANISTAN. ENGLAND'S AND U.S.'S SITREPS WERE OFTEN WORD-FOR-WORD IDENTICAL.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 164-5 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_30704.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA undefined EST RADIO LIBERATION LATER RADIO LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 156 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30705.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, EASTERN EUROPE, 1981-1987** DCI CASEY OVERCAME RELUCTANCE TO INVOLVE CIA AGGRESSIVELY IN E. EUROPE AND ESPECIALLY POLAND. CIA ACTIVELY SUPPORTED THE UNDERGROUND RESISTANCE IN POLAND AND OTHER E. EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. COVER PROGRAMS FOCUSED ON SENDING PRINTING PRESSES, COPIERS, AND OTHER MATERIALS FOR NEWSLETTERS AND PAPERS, AS WELL AS SPIRITING OUT SPEECHES AND ARTICLES BY UNDERGROUND LEADERS AND EITHER PUBLISHING THEM AND SMUGGLING THEM BACK OR TRANSMITTING THEM OVER RADIOS. ANOTHER MAIN THREAD OF CIA EFFORT WAS A WORLD-WIDE PROPAGANDA EFFORT TO PUBLICIZE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. CIA PROVIDED MUCH MONEY AND EQUIPMENT FOR CLANDESTINE TV BROADCASTING. EFFORT WAS EFFECTIVE, AND IN JUNE 87, INCLUDED OVERRIDING WARSAW'S EVENING TV NEWS ON THE EVE OF THE POPE'S VISIT URGING SOLIDARITY ACTIVISTS TO PARTICIPATE IN DEMONSTRATIONS. IN MAY 87, RADIO SOLIDARITY SPONSORED BY CIA, BROKE THE REGIME'S MONOPOLY ON THE MEDIA AND BEGAN MAKING ANNOUNCEMENTS OF FUTURE OPPOSITION EVENTS AND REPORTING NEWS ITEMS. BY 11/88 NEARLY EVERY FACTORY COMMITTEE IN POLAND HAD THE CAPABILITY TO PUBLISH A NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 450-1 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_30706.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, EASTERN EUROPE, undefined RADIO LIBERTY BROADCASTS 4999** HOURS WEEKLY TO USSR IN RUSSIAN AND 11 OTHER LANGUAGES. RADIO FREE EUROPE BROADCASTS ABOUT 630 HOURS WEEKLY IN LANGUAGES OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND THE THREE SOVIET BALTIC REPUBLICS: LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA. AP 6/20/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30707.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EUROPE. RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY USED AS COVER FOR POLITICAL WAR ACTS, INCLUDING PRINTING AND DISTRIBUTING BLACK PROPAGANDA, INTEL OPS, ETC.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 134 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30708.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1949-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1949-1957** LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS (UFJ) USED RADIO STATION OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR (RIAS) AND DISTRIBUTED "DIE DEUTSCHE FRAGE" AND "RECHT IN OST UND WEST." THRU UNDERGROUND NET, LEAGUE COLLECTED INFO OF ALL SORTS. UFJ ONE OF MAIN INSTRUMENTS OF WESTERN PROPAGANDA, GUIDING AND DIRECTING ANTI-USSR FORCES IN EAST GERMANY. THRU IT WEST HOPED TO SPARK REVOLT AGAINST REGIME - RESULTING IN UPRISING OF 6/17/54.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 199-200 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_30709.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, MIGHTY WURLITZER, 1953-1955** RADIO FREE EUROPE SATURATION BROADCASTING AND EARLY 54 ENCOURAGING LONG-TERM RESISTANCE ESPECIALLY HUNGARY. BROADCASTING SUPPLEMENTED BY BALLOON LEAFLETING. 55 RFE HAD STUDIOS MUNICH AND OFFICES IN NEW YORK WITH STAFF 1,400. EXPLOITED KRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 123 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30710.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, USIA. FOR MANY YEARS USIA HAS FUNDED BROADCAST, EDUCATIONAL, AND VISITOR PROGRAMS IN USSR TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIC IDEALS. BEGINNING IN MID-80S, NED, PROVIDED SMALL GRANTS TO DISSIDENT GROUPS AND FUNDS FOR JOURNALS, VIDEOS IN RUSSIA AND ELSE WHERE. IN 90 AND 91, NED, SPENT \$3 MILLION FOR ACTIVITIES DIRECTED AT RUSSIA. DEMOCRATIC ASSISTANCE INCREASED IN FISCAL YEAR 92, AFTER THE USSR DISSOLVED. FROM FISCAL YEARS 92-94 U.S., EXCLUDING USIA, PROVIDED OVER \$64.2 MILLION IN DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE OF WHICH \$57.3 MILLION WAS PROVIDED BY USAID, \$5.8 MILLION BY NED, AND \$1.1 MILLION BY STATE FOR A DOD PROGRAM. GAO/NSAID-96-40 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 2/96 1,2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30711.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS JUSTIFICATIONS USED BY PRESIDENTS IN SPEECHES PRIOR TO INVASION OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, CAMBODIA, GRENADA, PANAMA, HAITI. REAGAN'S "[GRENADA] WAS A SOVIET-CUBAN COLONY, BEING READIED AS... MILITARY BASTION TO EXPORT TERROR AND UNDERMINE DEMOCRACY. WE GOT THERE JUST IN TIME."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/26/94 12 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30712.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA. LAUNDERING BLACK PROP. CIA STATION CARACAS CAN CABLE INFO ON SECRET COMMUNIST PLOT TO BOGATA STATION WHICH CAN "SURFACE" THROUGH LOCAL AGENT WITH ATTRIBUTION TO UNIDENTIFIED VENEZUELAN GVT OFFICIAL. INFO CAN THEN BE PICKED UP BY COLOMBIAN PRESS AND RELAYED CIA STATIONS IN AREA. FEW DAYS LATER EDITORIAL BEGIN APPEAR IN NEWSPAPERS THOSE PLACES AND PRESSURE MOUNTS ON VENEZUELAN GVT TAKE REPRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 26 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30713.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA AGENT TOM DOOLEY APPEALED FOR SUPPORT OF U.S. OPS IN VIETNAM BASED ON COUNTY'S SEVERE FOOD AND MEDICAL NEEDS. IN REALITY "FOOD FOR PEACE" MONIES SPENT ON WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30714.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** DURING 300 DAY TRUCE LANSDALE FORGED A LEAFLET FROM VIET MINH. LEAFLET LISTED PERSONAL ITEMS FOR EVACUEES FROM SOUTH. URGED BRING WARM CLOTHING (FOR POSSIBLE SERVICE IN CHINA). TALKED ABOUT SHIPS GOING NORTH BEING STRAFED. ONLY ABOUT 90,000 MADE TRIP NORTH.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 161 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30715.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** PENTAGON PAPERS SHOWED LANSDALE'S SMM SPREAD RUMORS OF "A CHINESE COMMUNIST TAKING REPRISALS", "AIR AND SUBMARINE ATTACKS", VIETMINH...BEING SENT TO CHINA AS RAILROAD WORKERS" -- CALCULATED PROVOKE DOUBT AND CHAOS. SMM USED BLACK PSYWAR CONSISTING LEAFLETS SIGNED BY VIETMINH INSTRUCTING TOKINESE HOW TO BEHAVE AFTER TAKEOVER OF HANOI IN 10/55 INCLUDING ITEMS RE PROPERTY, MONEY REFORM AND A 3-DAY HOLIDAY FOR WORKERS UPON TAKEOVER. NEXT DAY "REFUGEE REGISTRATION TRIPLED." IN 1/55 NOTED ASTROLOGERS HIRED WRITE PREDICTIONS ABOUT COMING DISASTERS TO VIET MINH LEADERS AND TO PREDICT UNITY IN SVN.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 135 source code: QC

111-ciabase_30716.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** SMM/CIA PROPAGANDA PROMOTED SABOTAGE, SUBVERSION, LABOR STRIKES, ARMED UPRISINGS, AND GUERRILLA WARFARE. PROPAGANDA INCLUDED USE OF RADIO AND NEWSPAPERS, LEAFLETS IN MILLIONS FROM CONVERTED USAF B-29 BOMBERS, POSTERS, SLOGANS, EXHIBITS, FAIRS, MOTION PICTURES, EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES, TECHNICAL EXCHANGES, SPECIALIZED ADVERTISING, ETC. IN ATTEMPT TO UNITE NEW COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 60 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_30717.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** WORLDWIDE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST NVN. REUTERS REPORTED VIET MINH PLANNED STOP EXODUS OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS BUDDHISTS AND CATHOLICS. WESTERN PRESS ACCUSED NVN OF REFUSING EXIT PERMITS. IN CONTRAVENTION OF EVIDENCE. MORE EXAMPLES.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 124-6 source code: QC

111-ciabase_30718.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1956** LANSDALE'S SMM GROUP WROTE THOMAS PAINE TYPE SERIES OF ARTICLES ON VNESE PATRIOTISM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST VIET MINH UNDER DIRECTION OF LIEUTENANT PHILIPPS AND CAPTAIN ARUNDEL. ESSAYS DISSEMINATED THROUGH DISCREET INDUCEMENTS TO THE SAIGON MEDIA.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 128 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_30719.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1960** DCI DULLES WROTE ADMIRAL STUMP REQUESTING THAT LEDERER BE MADE AVAILABLE, NOTING THAT THE COMMANDER HAD RECENTLY COMPLETE A SIMILAR MISSION FOR THE CIA. DELIVER US FROM EVIL BY T. DOOLEY, WAS A WORK OF PROPAGANDA, PURE AND RELATIVELY SIMPLE. TOM DOOLEY HAD BEEN PASSED FROM LANSDALE, TO LEDERER TO DEWITT WALLACE. DOOLEY WAS REASSIGNED TO IN JANUARY 56 FOR A WHIRLWIND LECTURE TOUR CULMINATING IN PUBLICATION OF "DELIVER US FROM EVIL."

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 74,78,81 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_30720.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined #1 PROPAGANDA MISSION TO CREATE IMPRESSION THROUGHOUT WORLD THAT DIEM GVT DYNAMIC, VIABLE ENTITY THAT WAS GOING TO RESIST ANY EFFORT OF VIET MINH PUPPETS OF RUSSIANS AND CHINESE TO SUBVERT ITS DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 178 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30721.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SMITH RECV CABLE FOR NUMBER SEA STATIONS URGING ALL OUT EFFORT INCLUDING BLACK OPS TO BOLSTER FRENCH AT GENEVA BY SHOWING CHICOMS DEEPLY INVOLVED SUPPORTING VIET MINH.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 169 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30722.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA USED BLACK PROPAGANDA "COMMUNIST" TRACTS ANNOUNCING BLOODY REPRISALS AGAINST CATHOLICS AND OTHERS WHO HAD COLLABORATED WITH THE FRENCH. THERE WERE FAKE PHOTOS SHOWING "REVOLUTIONARIES" COMMITTING ATROCITIES AND SACRILEGES. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30723.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THEME "THEY VOTED WITH THEIR FEET" RE MIGRATION OF NORTH VIETNAMESE CATHOLICS TO SOUTH VIETNAM CREATED ENOUGH IMPETUS FOR PROPAGANDA THEME THROUGHOUT U.S. INVOLVEMENT VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 180 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30724.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HAROLD ORAM SOON AFTER PHONY PLEBISCITE HAD NORMAN THOMAS SIGN A PUBLIC LETTER RE ELECTION. LETTER SENT TO INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPERS IN EUROPE AND ASIA, CLAIMED THE OVERWHELMING VOTE FOR DIEM REPRESENTED "A LEGAL AND MORAL MANDATE FOR THE PEOPLE," AND ARGUED AGAINST MANDATED ELECTIONS CALLED FOR IN THE GENEVA AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 168 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_30725.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. AND SOUTH VN REAPED ENORMOUS PROPAGANDA BENEFITS FROM MASS EXODUS.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 227 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_30726.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VO NGUYEN GIAP ON 3/55 RE MIGRATION. AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, OPPOSITE SIDE BEGAN ENTICE AND COERCE NVNESE CATHOLICS FROM THANH-HOA AND NGHE-AN PROVINCES TO GO SOUTH USING THEMES: GOD HAS GONE SOUTH, THOSE WHO REMAIN WILL LOSE SOULS. THOSE GOING SOUTH WILL GET LAND AND DRAUGHT ANIMALS, THOSE WHO STAY BEHIND WILL DIE FROM AMERICAN ATOMIC BOMBS. TRIED TO SLANDER NVN FOR VIOLATING GENEVA AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 134 source code: QC

111-ciabase_30727.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 57 DIEM CAME TO U.S. ABOARD PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL PLANE TO BE HAILED AS SAVIOR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE ADDRESSED A JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS AND PAID A CEREMONIAL VISIT TO NEW YORK. SENATOR KENNEDY CALLED SVN AS "THE CORNERSTONE OF THE FREE WORLD IN SEA."

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 304 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_30728.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA SPONSORED AN EXHIBIT OF "COMMUNIST" DOCUMENTS IN SAIGON IN 61. THE PROJECT WAS FINANCED BY THE CIA AND THE DOCUMENTS WERE ALL FORGERIES. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE 5/75 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30729.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1970** RESPONSIBILITY FOR U.S. PSYCHOLOGICAL ACTIVITIES VN RESPONSIBILITY OF USIA THROUGH INTERAGENCY PSYOPS WORKING GROUP WITH OFFICERS FROM WHITE HOUSE, USIA, STATE AND DEFENSE, AID AND CIA. JUSPAO CREATED 7/65, MILITARY PSYOPS SPECIALISTS AND AID COMMO EXPERTS WITH 150 USIS PLUS ABOUT 400 VNESE. BUDGET AND MANPOWER BALLOONED. JUSPAO TASK FOURFOLD: TO PERSUADE NVNESE WAR WRONG; TO URGE SVNESSE TO SUPPORT GVT; TO SHOW WORLD U.S. HELPING A SMALL NATION REPEL AN INVADER; AND, CONVINCE U.S. PUBLIC VIA JOURNALISTS COVERING WAR THAT WAR NECESSARY AND HONORABLE - LAST COURSE ILLEGAL SINCE CONGRESS HAD PROSCRIBED USIA FROM PROPAGANDIZING U.S. - TABOO IGNORED FOR DURATION.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 150 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30730.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1970** USIS'S JUSPAO FILTERED ALL CIVILIAN PROPAGANDA THRU VNESE INFO SERVICE (VIS). VIS PERSONNEL IN EVERY IMPORTANT VILLAGE AND TOWN IN SVN - A JUSPAO OPERATIVE WITH MOST ALL VISers. DETAILS OF CHIEU HOI PROGRAM AND SUCCESSES.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 151-2 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30731.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1972** FIFTY BILLION LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED IN SVN AND NVN AND ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL. EQUIVALENT 1,500 LEAFLETS PER PERSON. IN 69 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PROPAGANDA APPARATUSES PRODUCED OVER 10.5 BILLION LEAFLETS, 4 MILLION PAMPHLETS, 60,000 NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, OVER 24.5 MILLION POSTERS AND NEARLY 12 MILLION MAGAZINES.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 282 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_30732.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** CIA RAN PROPAGANDA SCHEMES, PHONY BROADCASTS. AGENCY SUPPORTED RADIO STATION MOTHER VIETNAM AND AIRED BLACK RADIO PROGRAMS - BROADCASTS THAT APPEARED TO BE ORIGINATING FROM RADIO HANOI OF A VC STATION - THAT CONTAINED DOCTORED NEWS STORIES TO DISCOURAGE VC TROOPS. CIA HIRED AN ASTROLOGER WHO READ ON AIR FAKE HOROSCOPES FOR NVNESE LEADERS. SHACKLEY DROPPED BY OPERATION 38, PROPAGANDA OUTFIT, ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 211 source code: BG

111-ciabase_30733.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAM JAMMING INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS. THIS MONTH, RADIO FREE ASIA BEGAN ITS FIRST BROADCASTS IN THE VIETNAMESE LANGUAGE. WITHIN DAYS, THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT IT WAS JAMMING THE BROADCASTS. JAMMING WAS DETECTED AT MONITORING STATIONS IN TWO SEPARATE LOCATIONS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. OTHER COUNTRIES THAT JAM INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTS ARE CHINA, NORTH KOREA, IRAN AND CUBA. CHINESE GOVERNMENT JAMS MANDARIN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION. CHINA ALSO JAMS VOICE OF AMERICA'S TIBETAN LANGUAGE BROADCASTS. TRANSMITTERS IN IRAN ARE JAMMING SOME OF VOA'S FARSI LANGUAGE BROADCASTS. AND FOR YEARS, THE CUBAN DICTATORSHIP HAS BEEN JAMMING BROADCASTS OF RADIO AND TELEVISION MARTI. DESPITE THE JAMMING, TENS OF MILLIONS OF LISTENERS STILL MANAGE TO RECEIVE TRANSMISSIONS FROM INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTERS. VOICE OF AMERICA 2/24/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30734.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined SPECIAL REPORT OF ICC ON 6/62 THAT "PROVED" HANOI'S AGGRESSION, ONE OF MAJOR PROPAGANDA SUCCESSES OF WAR.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 172 source code: QC

111-ciabase_30735.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DECEPTION, undefined LANSDALE HIRED ASTROLOGERS TO WRITE PREDICTIONS FAVORABLE TO AMERICAN POLICY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 143 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30736.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1954-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1954-1964** TOM DOOLEY SET UP A CLINIC IN N. LAOS. CHURCH COMMITTEE HEARINGS DISCLOSED DOOLEY WAS ON CIA PAYROLL. SCHEER & HINCKLE "THE VIET-NAM LOBBY" IN "THE VIETNAM READER", 66-81. ALSO SCHEER "HOW THE U.S. GOT INVOLVED IN VIETNAM," REPORT FOR

CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS, SANTA BARBARA, (1965) 20-25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30737.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MISINFO undefined SMITH PLANTED STORY SINGAPORE SAID: MORE CHINESE SUPPLIES AND TROOPS SPOTTED ENROUTE HAIPHONG. MOST RECENT OF MANY SHIPMENTS CONVOY OF TEN SHIPS. CONSISTED OF TROOPS AS WELL AS ARMS AND SUPPLIES. STORY PLAYED AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 173 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30738.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN HEMISPHERE, undefined STATIONS ALL OVER HEMISPHERE PUTTING OUT THEME THAT CHANNEL FOR COMMUNIST SUBVERSION BEGINS IN MOSCOW THRU KGB AND FLOWS THRU CUBANS AND ORGS. LIKE TRI-CONTINENTAL TO THE LOCAL ORGS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 483 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30739.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE, GRAY AND BLACK. ARMY MANUAL MAKES DISTINCTION BASED ON SOURCING. MARCHETTI MAKES DISTINCTION BASED ON TRUTH OR LIES.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 310 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30740.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE, GREY AND BLACK DEFINED AS TO SOURCE. RE TRUTHFULNESS THE INFO MAY BE TRUE OR FALSE WITH GRADATIONS. PROPAGANDA THAT IS UNTRUE OR LARGELY FALSE IS REFERRED TO AS DECEPTION OR DISINFORMATION.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 24 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_30741.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WISNER'S WURLITZER, undefined SMITH HEADED THE COVERT ACTION STAFF'S PROPAGANDA GUIDANCE SECTION A MAJOR ELEMENT OF WURLITZER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 323 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30742.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WISNER'S WURLITZER RADIO LIBERATION (AFTER 56 RADIO LIBERTY) AND RADIO FREE EUROPE. CIA FUNDED NEWSPAPERS IN ENGLISH AND OTHER LANGUAGES, LOCAL PUBLISHERS, EDITORS AND REPORTERS WHO COULD BE COUNTED ON TO PLANT STORIES. EVEN PROVIDED ACCESS COMMUNIST PRESS IN FRANCE AND ITALY.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 80-1 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30743.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WISNERS WURLITZER. EARLY ACTS, RADIO FREE EUROPE, BALLOONS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 34-35 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30744.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE. PROPAGANDA BRANCH OF COVERT ACTION STAFF PRODUCED "BIWEEKLY PROPAGANDA GUIDANCES" A BOOKLET RE**

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN WORLD SO DIVISIONS COULD PRODUCE PAPER OR MAG OR BROADCASTS MAKE IT APPEAR WORLD OPINION SUPPORTING CIA VIEWPOINTS. COPIES OF ARTICLES MAILED TO COVER ADDRESSES EACH STATION. ARTICLE ABOUT BERLIN MIGHT BE PRINTED IN BUENOS AIRES AND COPY MAILED TO BERLIN AND REPLAYED AS ARGENTINA VIEW, 1960-1961

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 334 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30745.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. SEE CHAPTER

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 148-165 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30746.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA'S EXTENSIVE USE OF VOICE OF AMERICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30747.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1996** CIA USED AMERICAN MODERN ART, ABSTRACT EXPRESSIONISM, INCLUDING JACKSON POLLOCK, ROBERT MOTHERWELL, WILLEM DE KOONING AND MARK ROTHKO - AS A WEAPON IN THE COLD WAR. CIA SET UP A DIVISION, PROPAGANDA ASSETS INVENTORY, WHICH AT ITS PEAK COULD INFLUENCE MORE THAN 800 NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES - THE WURLITZER. IN 1950, THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION (IOD) SUBSIDIZED AN ANIMATED VERSION OF GEORGE ORWELL'S ANIMAL FARM, AND SPONSORED AMERICAN JAZZ ARTISTS, OPERA RECITALS, AND THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA'S INTERNATIONAL TOURS. ITS AGENTS PLACED IN FILM INDUSTRY, IN PUBLISHING HOUSES, EVEN AS TRAVEL WRITERS FOR THE CELEBRATED FODOR GUIDES. IT PROMOTED AMERICA'S ANARCHIC AVANT-GARDE MOVEMENT, ABSTRACT EXPRESSIONISM. CENTERPIECE OF THE CIA CAMPAIGN BECAME THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF), A JAMBOREE OF INTELLECTUALS, WRITERS, HISTORIANS, POETS, AND ARTISTS WHICH WAS SET UP WITH CIA FUNDS IN 1950 AND RUN BY A CIA AGENT. CCF SPONSORED SEVERAL EXHIBITIONS OF ABSTRACT EXPRESSIONISM DURING 1950S. "THE NEW AMERICAN PAINTING," VISITED EVERY BIG EUROPEAN CITY IN 1958-59. NELSON ROCKEFELLER, AS PRESIDENT WAS ONE OF THE BIGGEST BACKERS OF ABSTRACT EXPRESSIONISM. HIS MUSEUM WAS CONTRACTED TO CCF TO ORGANIZE AND CURATE MOST OF ITS IMPORTANT ART SHOWS. TOM BRADEN, FIRST CHIEF OF CIA'S IOD, WAS EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF MUSEUM IN 49. HE SAID IOD "WANTED TO UNITE ALL THE PEOPLE WHO WERE WRITERS, WHO WERE MUSICIANS, WHO WERE ARTISTS, TO DEMONSTRATE THAT U.S. WAS DEVOTED TO FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION AND TO INTELLECTUAL ACHIEVEMENT. I THINK IT WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT DIVISION THAT THE AGENCY HAD, AND I THINK THAT IT PLAYED AN ENORMOUS ROLE IN THE COLD WAR." SEE ARTICLE - LONDON INDEPENDENT 10/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30748.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1980-1989** LOOSE SUMMARY OF DISINFORMATION OPS. TOP SECRET MAG 1/89 10-12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30749.txt

SUBJECT: PROPAGANDA, THEMES AND MECHANISMS USED

DATES: 1949-1957 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1949-1957** LEAGUE FREE JURISTS BELONGS TO WORLD-WIDE CIA NET: (MIGHTY WURLITZER) INCLUDING INSTITUTE FOR STUDY OF THE USSR IN MUNICH, THE NTS WITH CENTERS IN PARIS, FRANKFURT, FORMOSA, INDIA AND JAPAN, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF FREE JURISTS IN THE HAGUE, THE DEMOCRATIC RESEARCH SOCIETY IN BOMBAY, THE ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN TAIWAN, AND THE RUSSIAN PRESS AGENCY IN FRANKFURT.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 201 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_30750.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** PROPRIETARIES RUN BY CIA INCLUDE CAT AIRLINE, SEA SUPPLY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III

COVERT ACTIVITIES. 105 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_30751.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1949-1994 ENTRY: **1949-1994** ERWIN LAUTENBERG CASE. AIR-SEA FORWARDERS (ASF). ERWIN HELPED CIA CONCEAL A CLANDESTINE PACKING, SHIPPING, AND FREIGHT-FORWARDING OP. ERWIN TIED INTO LOS ANGELES CONSOLIDATORS AND TRUCKING (LACT) WHERE HE WORKED AS A SHIPPING CLERK. IN ASF THERE WAS ONE LARGE ACCOUNT - AIRCRAFT OVERSEAS PACKING SERVICE (AOPS) HANDLED BY PAUL WILLIAMS - WILLIAMS FINALLY TOLD ERWIN THAT AOPS WAS CONNECTED TO CIA. BECAUSE OF AOPS TROUBLES LAW FIRM OF O'MELVRENY & MEYERS - THAT REPRESENTED AIR ASIA (WARREN CHRISTOPHER WAS PART OF FIRM) STRUCK A DEAL WHERE RAUTENBERG AGREED TO LEND NAME AND EQUIPMENT OF ASF TO CIA. CIA GAVE LAUTENBERG MONTHLY STIPEND OF \$300, PLUS OTHER MONIES. FURTHER DETAILS. AIR ASIA SOLD TO E-SYSTEMS. RAUTENBERG DUMPED. THE LAW SUIT. INC. THE MAGAZINE FOR GROWING COMPANIES, 3/94 84-97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30752.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL ANALYSIS CORPORATION (STAC) OF FAIRFAX, VA HAS NEW EXECUTIVE OFFICER - GARY FOSTER, FORMER DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION AT CIA. LIST OF SOME OF HIS OTHER ASSIGNMENTS AT CIA. STAC FOUNDED IN 84 TO PROVIDE ANALYSIS TO VARIOUS U.S. INTEL ORGANIZATIONS. ITS SOLUTIONS INCLUDE IMPLEMENTATION OF ANALYTICAL AND COMPUTATIONAL TECHNIQUES IN AREAS OF FOREIGN WEAPONS ANALYSIS, NONPROLIFERATION, FOREIGN TECHNOLOGY AND INTEL ANALYSIS. STAC MIGHT BE A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 10-11 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30753.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 465 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_30754.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: A MAJOR PROPRIETARY ACTIVITY OF CIA INVOLVES COMPLEX OF FINANCIAL COMPANIES. COMPANIES ENABLE CIA TO ADMINISTER CERTAIN SENSITIVE TRUSTS, ANNUITIES, ESCROWS, INSURANCE ARRANGEMENTS, AND OTHER BENEFITS AND PAYMENTS PROVIDED TO OFFICERS OR CONTRACT EMPLOYEES WITHOUT ATTRIBUTION TO CIA. ASSETS PRESENTLY APPROX 20 MILLION. MOST FUNDS INVESTED ABROAD IN TIME DEPOSITS AND INTEREST-BEARING SECURITIES. LESS THAN 5% ARE INVESTED IN SECURITIES PUBLICLY TRADED IN U.S. INVESTMENTS BEING LIQUIDATED AND 2. PROPRIETARY-FINANCIAL RETURNED TO TREASURY.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 219 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30755.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ACTIVITIES ARE ATTRIBUTED TO SOME COMMERCIAL ENTITY WHOLLY UNRELATED TO CIA. FUNDED AND CONDUCTED SAME MANNER AS OTHER CIA ACTS AND HIGH DEGREE SECURITY MAINTAINED. SEE FOR EXAMPLE THE GLOMAR EXPLORER.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 216 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30756.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICA AND SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT SOLD OFF AFTER undefined TRANSACTIONS COMPLETED RE AIR AMERICA 6/30/undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 325 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30757.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICA. CIA'S LARGEST PROPRIETARY PROVIDED AIR SUPPORT FOR OPS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. CORPORATE HQS IN WASH DC. AND FIELD HQS IN TAIPEI, TAIWAN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 209 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30758.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **AIR PROPRIETARIES 1947-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-233 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30759.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIR SEA FORWARDERS IN N. HOLLYWOOD CAL., A PROCUREMENT OFFICE FOR AIR ASIA, CIA'S ENORMOUS REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE FACILITY ON TAIWAN. AAC 311 IN undefined AIR SEA FORWARDERS SUED CIA AGAINST AIR ASIA AND E-SYSTEMS. AIR-SEA AN INTERNATIONAL FREIGHT FORWARDING BUSINESS CLAIMED THEY PROVIDED COVER FOR CLANDESTINE SHIPMENTS ALL OVER THE WORLD SINCE undefined THINGS WENT WELL FOR 25 YEARS THEN AIR-SEA DUMPED

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 317 source code: ACC

111-ciabase_30760.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIRLINES PARTIALLY FUNDED AND SET UP BY CIA WERE AIR ETHIOPIA, AIR JORDAN, AND IRAN AIR. OFFICER OF UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES, WAS A RELATED PROPRIETARY TO SOUTHERN CAPITAL. AIR AMERICA 68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30761.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AIRLINE. EXHAUSTIVE DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 121-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30762.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SPECIAL OPS DIVISION UNDER OP QUEENS HUNTER AND SEASPRAY, A JOINT ARMY-CIA TECHNICAL COLLECTION OP, SET UP LABYRINTH COVER COMPANIES. SINCE CONGRESS PROHIBITED ARMY RUNNING PROPRIETARIES, SOD EST PAPER COMPANIES. ONE COMPANY ARMAIRCO A CUTOUT FOR SEASPRAY. ANOTHER SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE, ANOTHER XMCO IN RESTON, VA., ANOTHER APPLIED CONCEPTS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 93-4 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_30763.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BAHAMAS. SET UP BY CIA AS FUNDING CONDUIT FOR COVERT OPS IN CARIBBEAN. USED TO TRANSFER HUGE SUMS MONEY TO FINANCE SUBVERSION, PM OPS, BRIBERY, ETC. KEY ROLE IN FUNDING WAR AGAINST CUBA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 246 source code: AD

111-ciabase_30764.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: BUILDING AN INFRASTRUCTURE (CAPACITY TO TRANSFER MONEY AND ARMS) INVOLVES ESTABLISHMENT OF BANK ACCTS, DUMMY BUSINESSES, AND SECRET WAREHOUSES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 367-8 source code: INS

111-ciabase_30765.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN. MARINE AERO CORP, CARAMAR, HIRED CUBAN EXILE-PILOTS WHICH FLEW B-26 BOMBERS AGAINST CUBA. AIR AMERICA 69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30766.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CAT AIRLINE CONTROLLED BY OPC'S FAR EAST DIVISION.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 154 source code: PM

111-ciabase_30767.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1985** CIA AND ARMY EST SPECIAL AVIATION COMPANY CALLED SEASPRAY (AKA QUASAR TALENT) IN MARCH 81, WITH HQS IN FORT EUSTIS, VA. SEASPRAY ATTACKED NICARAGUAN TARGETS. ARMY EST 160TH SPECIAL OPERATIONS AVIATION BATTALION. PURPOSE OF 160TH WAS "DECEPTION" [TO HIDE SEASPRAY]. SEASPRAY INTEGRATED INTO CIA PROPRIETARY, AVIATION TECH SERVICES.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_30768.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CHAPTER "PROPRIETARY ORGANIZATIONS."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 118-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30769.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA CHIEF OF COVER AND COMMERCIAL STAFF TOLD SENATE COMMITTEE CIA NEEDED VARIETY MECHANISMS IN PRIVATE SECTOR. PROPRIETARIES STILL TO BE USED BUT PRIVATE SECTOR BETTER. AIR AMERICA 295-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30770.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPERATING ABOUT 100 CHARTER AIRLINES OVER PAST THREE DECADES INCLUDING SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT, FLYING TIGER, AIR AMERICA, AIR ASIA, PAN AFRICAN AND BIRDAIR. THE CIA SQUEEZING OUT DOMESTIC COMPETITION. FREEDOM 11/78 1,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30771.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPERATING COMPANIES ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT BUSINESS AS PRIVATE COMPANIES WHILE NON-OPERATING COMPANIES ONLY PREPARED TO DO BUSINESS. AIR VENTURES, ATLANTIC GENERAL ENTERPRISES INC., AVIATION INVESTORS, INC., CONSULTAIR ASSOCIATES, AND KING-HURLEY RESEARCH GROUP ALL NON-OPERATING PROPRIETARIES. AIR AMERICA 69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30772.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SOLD ONE OF ITS FRONT COMPANIES AIR ASIA TO E-SYSTEMS, INC., OF DALLAS THAT PROVIDES HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO THE PENTAGON AND THE CIA. PURCHASE GOOD IN TERMS OF PROFITS TO E-SYSTEMS. E-SYSTEMS HAS HAD A LONG AND CLOSE RELATIONSHIP

WITH THE CIA. ONE OF ITS SPECIALTIES IS THE "ELECTRONIC WARFARE" EQUIPMENT USED IN SEA. ASSOCIATED PRESS 7/3/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30773.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED INCOME FROM PROPRIETARIES FOR COMPANY PURPOSES. PROFITS USED PROVIDE SECRET FUNDING FOR COVERT OPS TO AVOID SCRUTINY BY EXECUTIVE AND THE CONGRESS. AIR AMERICA 79

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30774.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COMPANIES WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 212 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30775.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONSUL GENERAL, undefined RULED INCOME FROM PROPRIETARIES MAY BE USED FOR PROPER CORPORATE OR COMPANY PURPOSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 224 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30776.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CONSULTANTS INTERNATIONAL, CREATED undefined FOR CIA WITH ED WILSON IN CHARGE. SHIPPED TORPEDO TUBE REPLACEMENTS TAIWAN, AIR FILTERING MACHINES QUEMOY, ETC.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 33 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_30777.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE COVER. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX UNDER CIA PROPRIETARIES ISSUE 14-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30778.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **COVER, undefined** **INDONESIAN BOOK FIRM AS COVER. POACW SAYS: TO MAKE MATTERS WORSE THE PROJECT WAS SUBJ TO SCRUTINY OF COMMERCIAL DIVISION. PROPRIETARIES WERE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, INCORPORATED WITH A BOARD OF PERSONS WHO LENT THEIR NAMES BUT WHOSE CAPITAL WAS CIA MONEY AND WHOSE ASSETS ACTUALLY OWNED BY CIA. POACW 117, ALSO SEE 52-3 .**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30779.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT PROCUREMENT WEAPONS AND PARAMILITARY REQUIRES OPERATIONAL PROPRIETARIES AND NOTIONAL COMPANIES. NOTIONAL COMPANIES ARE MERELY PAPER FIRMS, WITH APPROPRIATE STATIONERY AND CHECKING ACCOUNTS. THESE COMPANIES MAKE REQUESTS TO PROPRIETARIES SO (THEY) CAN BILL APPARENTLY LEGITIMATE COMPANY FOR COVERT REQUIREMENTS. PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT IN FOF

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 83 source code: PG

111-ciabase_30780.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1951-1959 ENTRY: **COVER, COMMERCIAL, CIRCA 1951-1959** PRESTIGIOUS LEADERS GLAD SERVE ON CIA-OWNED CORPORATIONS AND FOUNDATIONS AND BUSINESS MEN PROVIDED COVER.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 106 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30781.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. DOUBLE-CHEK CORP, FUNDED IN MIAMI USED TO PROVIDE AIR SUPPORT FOR BAY OF PIGS INVASION. IT ALSO PAID PENSIONS TO WIDOWS OF 4 AMERICAN PILOTS WHO LOST LIVES IN OP. AIR AMERICA 69

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30782.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES A PROPRIETARY WHICH UNTIL undefined PROVIDED COVER TO ENTIRE MIAMI STATION. IT ONE OF OVER 50 PROPRIETARIES IN FLORIDA FOR CUBAN OPS. OTHER ANDERSON SECURITIES CONSULTANTS, INC. LOCATED IN ARLINGTON, VA. AND LATER IN SPRINGFIELD. IT AN ARM OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SECURITY PROJECT MERRIMAC THAT GATHERED INFO ON DOMESTIC DISSIDENCE IN D.C. AREA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30783.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DENIABILITY SOUGHT VARIETY WAYS. FUNDS PASSED TO FOREIGNERS THRU SECRET CONTACTS. PRIVATE ORGS. ESTABLISHED, BOTH IN U.S. AND ABROAD, OSTENSIBLY BY PRIVATE CITIZENS WITH PRIVATE MONEY, AND FUNDS FUNNELED TO THEM THRU DUMMY FOUNDATIONS AND BENEFACTORS. OFFICIAL AMERICANS PARTICIPATING IN "UNOFFICIAL" ACTIONS ACTED AS PRIVATE CITIZENS. PROPOSED COVERT OPS EQUIPPED WITH COVER STORIES SUPPLYING INNOCUOUS EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 153, 160 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30784.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 36, 217-220 source code: RC

111-ciabase_30785.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPERATIONS DIVISION FORMED COMPLEX INSURANCE AND INVESTMENT COMPANIES TO HANDLE CONTRACT AGENTS' AND SURVIVORS BENEFITS, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND OTHER AIRLINES. TO HANDLE FAR-FLUNG PROPRIETARIES CIA USED COMBINATION INTERLOCKING BOARDS OF DIRECTORS AND AGENCY PERSONNEL WORKING UNDER COVER IN COMPANIES. 2/5/undefined DCI ORDERED EST. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR AIR PROPRIETARIES CALLED EXCOMAIR.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 230-2 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30786.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OPS DIVISION.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 103 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_30787.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **DRUGS. THAILAND. THAI NATIONAL ARRESTED RE SMUGGLING OPIUM TO U.S. DID ANTIDRUG INTEL WORK UNDER COVER OF HANDICRAFT BUSINESS SET UP BY JOSPEH Z. TAYLOR AND ASSOCIATES A CIA PROPRIETARY WHOSE CORPORATE SECRETARY ONCE WORKED FOR UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES. LAW CASE WOULD HAVE EXPOSED AID'S ROLE IN PROVIDING COVER FOR CIA. AIR AMERICA 245-6**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30788.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. MEDIA. THINK TANKS. KERN HOUSE PUBLISHERS CLASSIC EXAMPLE CIA PROPRIETARY. THRU MELLON ORG MONEY CHanneled TO KERN. A SUBSIDIARY, KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES, LTD AT KERN HOUSE, 61-2 LINCOLN'S FIELDS, LONDON. FORMED FORUM WORLD FEATURES WHICH IN undefined FORMED CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH SERVICES. MONEY CAME FROM NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER. WHEN FORUM CEASED EXIST ROSSITER PUB. LTD TOOK OVER BOOK PUBLISHING. ASSOCIATED WITH NEWTON ABBOT, DEVON PUBLISHING HOUSE. CIA 190. FORUM WORLD FEATURES WORLDWIDE.**

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30789.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ERWIN RAUTENBERG CASE. ON 6/8/93, A NEW YORK TIMES EDITORIAL "CIA FUNNY BUSINESS," USED RAUTENBERG TO QUESTION MANNER CIA USES PROPRIETARIES. EDITORIAL PROVOKED RESPONSES FROM SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE CHIEF COUNSEL FROM 82-86 DANIEL P. FINN AND D. MACMICHAEL OF UNCLASSIFIED. FINN CHARGED USE OF PROPRIETARIES INEVITABLY LEADS TO ABUSES AND CIA USES ARGUMENTS TO WITHHOLD DETAILS FROM OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.**

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/93 11-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30790.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: EVERGREEN AIRLINES AT MARANA, ARIZ. HAS TIES TO THE CIA. THE COMPANY'S FORERUNNER INTERMOUNTAIN SET UP 6 MONTHS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS DISASTER IN CUBA TO AVOID SIMILAR PROBLEMS IN FUTURE OPS. INTERMOUNTAIN ENGAGED IN OPS IN TIBET, FOR PORTUGAL IN AFRICA, AND IN LAOS. GUARDIAN 3/6/85 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30791.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FALL IN TWO BROAD CATEGORIES 1) OPERATING COMPANIES WHICH ACTUALLY DO BUSINESS AS PRIVATE FIRMS; AND, 2) NON-OPERATING COMPANIES WHICH APPEAR TO DO BUSINESS UNDER COMMERCIAL GUISE. ENTITIES MAY BE LEGALLY CONSTITUTED AS CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, OR SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS; OR THEY MAY HAVE NO LEGAL STANDING; I.E., THEY MAY BE NOTIONAL ENTITIES FINANCED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 207 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30792.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, CIRCA undefined A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 19 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30793.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FREQUENTLY CALLED DELAWARE CORPORATIONS. RFE, RL, ETC.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 233-34 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_30794.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined PRO U.S. BURNHAM GVT GAVE AUTHORITY FOR COMPILING VOTER REGISTRATION LIST TO SHOUP REGISTRATION SYSTEM INTERNATIONAL, A PENNSYLVANIA BASED CIA PROPRIETARY, NOW DISAPPEARED, THAT ALSO HELPED VOTER REGISTRATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30795.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HAWAII. RONALD REWALD CLAIMS 10 OR MORE EMPLOYEES HIS FIRM BBRDW WHO ON FULL OR PART TIME SERVED THE CIA. REWALD ASSIGNED DEVELOP, CULTIVATE CIA ASSETS, I.E., INTEL SOURCES, AGENTS OF INFLUENCE, COOPERATIVE GVT OFFICIALS, ETC. REWALD FORMED HAWAIIAN-ARABIAN INVESTMENT CO AND U.S. & UNITED ARAB EMIRATES INVESTMENT CO. WITH SAUUD MOHAMMED AND INDRI GAUTAMA. ALSO FORMED THE AYALA-HAWAII CORP WITH ENRIQUE ZOBEL OF PHILIPPINES. CIA WAS CULTIVATING ZOBEL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 9-17, 48-57 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30796.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG/INDIA ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING OF BOMBAY AND ASIA RESEARCH CENTRE IN HONG KONG CIA PROPRIETARIES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30797.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG. MEDIA. ASIA RESEARCH CENTRE A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30798.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING A CIA PROPRIETARY PUBLISHING HOUSE IN BOMBAY, INDIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 17 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_30799.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30800.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: INFORMATION BULLETIN LTD. FUNDED BY CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. undefined ONE AUTHOR PRODUCED 30 ARTICLES FOR THE "BULLETIN" AND ITS SUCCESSOR "FORUM SERVICE." IN undefined FORUM SERVICE BECAME "FORUM WORLD FEATURES" HEADED BY A CIA OFFICER. IN undefined JOHN H. WHITNEY, FORMER PUBLISHER OF "NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE" BOUGHT FWF. IN undefined CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM EXPOSED AS CIA FRONT. "BY THEN FWF HAD BECOME THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN THE WORLD." THE WASHINGTON POST AGREED PURCHASE FWF STORIES. ONE REPORTER WROTE 250 ARTICLES FOR FWF AS WELL AS CIA-FUNDED "AFRICA REPORT" AND "SURVEY." SAME REPORTER HAD BEEN CORRESPONDENT FOR "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL" THAT ALLOWED CIA TO USE MAGAZINE AS COVER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 16-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30801.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **IRS OFFICIALS, IN 1970-1979** INVESTIGATED CLAIM THAT AMERICANS WERE USING BANKS IN CARIBBEAN TO HIDE INCOME AND EVADE TAXES. IRS OBTAINED EVIDENCE THAT QUARTER OF A BILLION DOLLARS OF AMERICANS' ASSETS HELD BY CASTLE BANK AND TRUST LTD. IRS AND JUSTICE DEPT DROPPED CASE HOWEVER ON CLAIM THAT SOME EVIDENCE WAS ILLEGALLY OBTAINED. IN REALITY, CIA BLOCKED INVESTIGATION ON "NATIONAL SECURITY" GROUNDS. CASTLE BANK WAS CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS OF CIA DOLLARS USED TO FUND OPS AGAINST CUBA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN LATIN AM AND FAR EAST. CIA

FELT INVESTIGATION WOULD HINDER COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/24/80 A 21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30802.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JMWAVE, CIA STATION MIAMI, CUBA, DOMESTIC OP. ON UNIV. MIAMI SOUTH CAMPUS. RAN PRINT SHOPS, REAL ESTATE FIRMS, TRAVEL AGENCIES, GUN SHOPS, BOAT-REPAIR YARDS AND DETECTIVE AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 144-154 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_30803.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: KING-HURLEY, A CIA PROPRIETARY. AIR AMERICA 306

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30804.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined U.S. UPON CIA RECOMMENDATIONS ESTABLISHES AIFLD, KEY CIA PROPRIETARY. AIFLD SERVES GVT, CORPORATE, U.S. LABOR INTEREST IN WAR ON COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30805.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, CIRCA undefined CIA DEVELOPS NEW MECHANISM FOR LABOR OPS -- "INTERNATIONAL AFFILIATES" OF AFL-CIO. SUCH ORGS IN FACT TOTALLY CONTROLLED BY CIA AND RECEIVE OVERT FUNDING THRU OTHER CIA COVER ORGS SUCH AS AID.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30806.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES A CIA PROPRIETARY PLANNED SET UP LIBYAN AIRLINE. PLAN NEVER IMPLEMENTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30807.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MARITIME CONSULTING SERVICE WORLDWIDE FULLY OPERATIONAL PROPRIETARY. CIA PAID FOR OFFICE SPACE, STAFFING, ETC. JOB TO BRING IN CARGOES THAT UNTRACEABLE TO CIA. WILSON SENT INCENDIARY CROWD DISPERSAL AND HARASSMENT DEVICES TO CHILE, BRAZIL, VENEZUELA. ARMS TO DR. HIGH TECH EQUIP TO IRAN. ARMS FOR CIA-BACKED COUP INDONESIA AND EQUIPMENT FOR SECRET WAR LAOS. EST undefined DISSOLVED undefined FAVOR OF ANOTHER PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 25-6, 32 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_30808.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. EDITOR'S PRESS SERVICE WAS A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30809.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NONOPERATING. DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 233-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30810.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE FINANCE ADMINISTERS FINANCES OF CIA AND LAUNDERS MONEY USING DUMMY CORPORATIONS AND MULTIPLE AND ACCOUNTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 136 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_30811.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OP YELLOW FRUIT OF ARMY SOD EST BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL OR BSI. EXISTED ONLY TO PROVIDE COVER FOR OP YELLOW FRUIT'S CLASSIFIED OPS. DEC undefined GVT OFFICIALS RAIDED OFFICES BSI. MEMBERS OF YELLOW FRUIT PROSECUTED FOR MALFEASANCE. YELLOW FRUIT ABOLISHED.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 96-97, 155-182 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_30812.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: OSTENSIBLE PRIVATE COMMERCIAL ENTITIES CAPABLE DOING BUSINESS WHICH ARE ESTABLISHED AND CONTROLLED BY INTEL SERVICES TO CONCEAL GVT AFFILIATION OF INTEL PERSONNEL AND/OR GVT SPONSORSHIP CERTAIN ACTS IN SUPPORT CLANDESTINE OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 212, 627 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30813.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PACIFIC CORPORATION HOLDING COMPANY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 122-136 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30814.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PACIFIC CORPORATION INCORPORATED DELAWARE 7/10/undefined AS AIRDALE CORP, CHANGED NAME TO PACIFIC ON 10/7/undefined PACIFIC CORP BECAME HOLDING COMPANY OF AIR AMERICA, INC., AIR ASIA CO.,LTD, AND CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT. AIR AMERICA 70

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30815.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: POST, undefined THRU ED WILSON CIA ESTABLISHED PROPRIETARIES INCLUDING CONSULTANT INTERNATIONAL TO SEND INCENDIARY, CROWD DISBURSEMENT AND HARASSMENT DEVICES TO CHILE, BRAZIL, VENEZUELA. WEAPONS OF ALL KINDS TO ANGOLA. HIGH TECH ELECTRONIC EQUIP TO IRAN, WEAPONS TO CIA-BACKED COUP GROUP INDONESIA, MILITARY PARTS AND SUPPLIES TO TAIWAN AND PHILIPPINES. LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR SECRET WAR IN LAOS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30816.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARIES AND COVER, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 456-59 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30817.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARIES ARE BUSINESS ENTITIES, WHOLLY OWNED BY CIA, WHICH ACTUALLY DO BUSINESS AS PRIVATE FIRMS, OR APPEAR TO DO BUSINESS UNDER COMMERCIAL GUISE. PROVIDE COVER FOR INTEL COLLECTION AND ACTION PROJECTS, EXTEND CIA INFLUENCE AND INFO NETS IN OVERSEAS BUSINESS COMMUNITY, PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR COVERT OPS, OPERATE PROPAGANDA MECHANISMS AND MANAGE PRIVATE INVESTMENTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30818.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PROPRIETARY, 1950-1959** PROJECTS WERE BUSINESS ENTERPRISES, INCORPORATED WITH A BOARD OF PERSONS WHO LENT THEIR NAMES BUT WHOSE CAPITAL WAS CIA MONEY AND WHOSE ASSETS WERE ACTUALLY OWNED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 117 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30819.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT SERVICES DC. ESTABLISHED BY CIA FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 164 source code: UC

111-ciabase_30820.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RONALD REWALD'S AFFIDAVIT RE THE CIA LINKS TO HIS FIRM BISHOP, BALDWIN, REWALD, DILLINGHAM, & WONG. CLAIMS HIS COMPANY A CIA OP CULTIVATING WEALTHY PERSONS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 9-17, 48-57 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30821.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL ANALYSIS CORPORATION (STAC) OF FAIRFAX, VA. NEW EXECUTIVE DIR IS GARY FOSTER FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIR FOR PLANNING AND COORDINATION. STAC FOUNDED IN 84 TO PROVIDE ANALYSIS TO VARIOUS INTEL OFFICES OF GVT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 11,12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_30822.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEA KEY SHIPPING CIA CORP THAT OPERATED BOATS THAT ATTACKED CUBA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 104 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_30823.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 205-256 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30824.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE CC BOOK 1 FOR A GENERAL DISCUSION ON THIS TOPIC. 205-256**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30825.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SEE MEMO FROM THE HOUSE REPS COMMITTEE ON GVT OPS ON PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN, HIS CIA CONNECTIONS AND HIS TIES TO JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES, A CIA PROPRIETARY. A TAYLOR CONTRACT WITH AID ATTACHED TO MEMO. 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30826.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTHERN CAPITAL AND MANAGEMENT INVESTED CIA MONEY AND BONDS AND STOOD AT CENTER OF TANGLED WEB OF PROPRIETARY INSURANCE AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMPANIES.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 46 source code: LS

111-ciabase_30827.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SUBJECT DEALT WITH IN CC BOOK 1 205-56** , RC REPORT 36, 217-220. PROPRIETARIES-NONOPERATING VARY IN COMPLEXITY ACCORDING TASK. GENERALLY CORPORATE SHELLS WHICH FACILITATE FOREIGN OPS MOST ELABORATE ARE LEGALLY LICENSED AND EST CONDUCT BONA FIDE BUSINESS. ALL HAVE NOMINEE STOCKHOLDERS, DIRECTORS, AND OFFICERS. COMPANY ADDRESS MAY BE A PO BOX, A LEGITIMATE ADDRESS OR ADDRESS OF A PROPRIETARY MANAGEMENT COMPANY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 233-4 source code: CC

111-ciabase_30828.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMIT. A CIA PROPRIETARY IN DELAWARE, PAID BY ARMY THRU PAPER COMPANY ARMAIRCO. SUBDIVISION OF ARMAIRCO WAS SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 93 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_30829.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN HQS OF INTERLOCKING AIR ENTERPRISES: AIR AMERICA, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND AIR ASIA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 178 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_30830.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND SEA SUPPLY COMPANY THAILAND ORG BY CIA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 246 source code: AD

111-ciabase_30831.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: MORE THAN 15 PROPRIETARIES IN WASHINGTON AREA ALONE. SOUTHERN CAPITAL & MANAGEMENT CORP IS A PROPRIETARY, A WHOLLY OWNED AND OPERATED SUBSIDIARY OF CIA. IT IS THE INVESTMENT ARM OF FINANCIAL COMPANIES LOCATED MAINLY IN TAX HAVENS SUCH AS BAHAMAS, BERMUDA, THE CAYMAN ISLANDS AND PANAMA. SOUTHERN CAPITAL CREATED IN undefined AS FRONT INSURANCE CO. TO GIVE COVERAGE TO AGENTS AND EQUIPMENT IN COVERT OPS, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONNECTED WITH CIA-OWNED AIRLINES. AFRICAIR, AND AIRLINE, NOT AN OUTRIGHT PROPRIETARY BUT HAS DONE MUCH BUSINESS WITH CIA. ONE OF AFRICAIR'S LARGEST SUBSIDIARIES IS PAN AFRICAN AIRLINES BASED IN LAGOS, NIGERIA. CIA IS MAJOR PARTICIPANT IN CONTRACT WITH AIRLINE. IN undefined, AFRICAIR SOUGHT CAB APPROVAL MERGE WITH SOUTHEAST AIRLINES, WHICH FLIES IN FLORIDA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30832.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1970-1976** DEVCOM AWARDED AN AID CONTRACT TO ASSIST THE BPP IN BORDER SECURITY. IT SUPPORTED AMERICAN BPP ADVISORS AND U.S. SPECIAL FORCES TO TRAIN INSTRUCTOR CADRE AT 5 COUNTERINSURGENCY CENTERS IN REMOTE AREA SECURITY AND INFO GATHERING. HOUSE REPS GVT OPS COMMITTEE MEMO 2/18/76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30833.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **U.S., 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 117 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30834.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: 1963-1967 ENTRY: **UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES, CIRCA 1963-1967** ONE OF ITS BIGGEST OPS TO FINANCE A NATIONAL AIRLINE FOR LIBYA. CIA ALSO HELPED EST IRAN AIR. CNSS FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30835.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES RAN HANDICRAFT BUSINESS SET UP BY JOSEPH Z. TAYLOR & ASSOCIATES. TAYLOR FIRM COVER FOR ANTI-DRUG INTEL WORK. PUTTAPORN KHRAMKHRUAN WHO WORKED FOR FIRM CHARGED WITH SMUGGLING 59 LBS OPIUM INTO U.S. CIA FORCED GVT TO DROP CASE. FIRM UNDER AID CONTRACT. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30836.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED BUSINESS ASSOCIATES RUNS BUSINESSES ALL OVER WORLD. PLACED MANAGERS WOULD REPORT BACK FINANCIAL INFO TO INVESTOR WHICH WAS CIA. CNSS STUDY FROM

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/11/76 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30837.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION - CIA PROPRIETARY CREATED IN 50 TO USE REFUGEES FROM THE USSR. MAIN PROJECT WAS RADIO LIBERATION AKA RADIO LIBERTY. IT PART OF CIA'S IOD.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 247 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_30838.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WEAPONRY, CONSULTANTS INTERNATIONAL CREATED undefined FOR CIA WITH ED WILSON IN CHARGE. SHIPPED TORPEDO TUBE REPLACEMENTS TAIWAN, AIR FILTERING MACHINES QUEMOY, ETC. MAN 33. AFTER LEFT AGENCY 71 STILL USED CONSULTANTS INTE NAME.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 37 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_30839.txt

SUBJECT: PROPRIETARY, COMPANIES AND ORGS OWNED BY CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ZENITH TECHNICAL ENTERPRISES, INC DOMESTIC OPS DIV RAN ITS ANTI-CASTRO AND LATIN AMERICAN NET UNDER COVER OF ZENITH, LOCATED ON SOUTH CAMPUS UNIVERSITY MIAMI AND HAD ITS OWN AIRPORT AT OPA-LOCKA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 103 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_30840.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MEMO TO ASST DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL OPS, 3/22/48, RE FUNCTIONS OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS. TO RUN PSYOPS - TO UNDERMINE GVTS INIMICAL TO U.S. AND TO SUPPORT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY BY INFLUENCING FOREIGN PUBLIC OPINION.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 191-5 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_30841.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1947-1948 ENTRY: **1947-1948** NSC 4-A, 12/17/47, AUTHORIZES CIA TO CONDUCT COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. XLIII source code: CHT

111-ciabase_30842.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL DIRECTED THAT PSYWAR OPS BE CONDUCTED BY CIA. ON 12/22 THE SPECIAL PROCEDURES GROUP ESTABLISHED IN CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 435 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_30843.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1952-1975 ENTRY: **1952-1975** COURSE CURRICULUM OF U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS ON PSYWAR OPS. A. PSYOP PLANNING: CONCEPTS, ETC. B. INTEL IN PSYOPS. C. MEDIA: AUDIO-VISUAL; LOUDSPEAKER; PRINTED MATERIAL; FACE-TO-FACE COMMUNICATION - MOST IMPORTANT ELEMENT. D. PROPAGANDA ANALYSIS. E. USE AND CONTROL OF RUMOR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30844.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1952-1976 ENTRY: **1952-1976** AS EARLY AS 52 U.S. ARMY PSYWAR SCHOOL AT FT BRAGG PROVIDED COURSES ON USSR. RENAMED SPECIAL WARFARE SCHOOL IN 56 IT TO INITIATE AND REVISE PSYWAR AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. IN 62 DEFENSE DEPT ADDED MORE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TO AVOID AN "IDEOLOGICAL VACUUM."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30845.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** IN U.S. MILITARY TRAINING IN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AND CIVIL AFFAIRS INCLUDES: OPS COORDINATED AT NATIONAL LEVEL; U.S. PSYOP SHOULD BE IN LINE WITH HOST COUNTRY'S IN GENERAL; BOTH GVT AND INSURGENTS USE PSYOPS; PRIMARY PSYOP TARGET GROUPS ARE INSURGENTS, CIVILIAN POPULATION, HOST COUNTRY AND ALLIED FORCES, NEUTRAL ELEMENTS, AND EXTERNAL; HOSTILE POWERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 34 source code: MI

111-ciabase_30846.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE'S GRAY PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRAFT - COMMANDO SOLO USED IN PSYWAR. \$70 MILLION PLANE'S FUSELAGE IS STUFFED WITH ELECTRONICS: SECURE FAX MACHINES AND COMPUTERS, CASSETTE DECKS, COMPACT DISC AND VHS TAPE PLAYERS, AND POWERFUL TRANSMITTERS. GEAR ALLOWS PLANE'S 11-MAN CREW TO JAM A COUNTRY'S TV AND RADIO BROADCASTS AND SUBSTITUTE MESSAGES -- TRUE OR FALSE -- ON ANY FREQUENCY. DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, THE PLANE'S CREW BROADCAST RADIO REPORTS TO IRAQI SOLDIERS, INCLUDING SOME OF NEXT AREAS TO BE TARGETED BY U.S.

BOMBERS. AS A RESULT, MANY IRAQI SOLDIERS DESERTED THOSE POSITIONS. IN HAITI, COMMANDO SOLO BEAMED IN RADIO AND TV MESSAGES FROM DEPOSED PRESIDENT ARISTIDE. FUTURE BROADCASTS MAY BE MORE UNCONVENTIONAL. SPECIALISTS FOR ARMY'S 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP, WHICH PREPARES THE TAPED MESSAGES, HAVE CONSIDERED MORPHING IMAGE OF A FOREIGN LEADER AND PUTTING WORDS IN HIS MOUTH.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/21/95 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30847.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE ORGANING FOR OFFENSIVE INFO WAR AND CREATED AN "OFFENSIVE INFO WARFARE" DIVISION CODENAMED AF/XOIOW. OFFENSIVE INFO WARFARE, IS TO ORGANIZE, TRAIN AND EQUIP THE AIR FORCE FOR INFO DOMINANCE. OFFICE WILL COORDINATE WITH PENTAGON'S JCS, NSA, DIA, CIA, NRO, DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AND THE NIMA. NEW RESEARCH EFFORTS, INCLUDE LETHAL HPM MUNITIONS. USAF OFFICE OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IS DEVELOPING A SMALL AFFORDABLE LASER AND HIGH-POWERED MICROWAVE FOR UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES (UAVS)....THEY TO PERFORM A VARIETY OF MISSIONS, INCLUDING ENEMY COMMO AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS. SOFTWARE VIRUSES TO BE PLACED OR INJECTED INTO ENEMY WEAPONS AND INFO LINKS. VIRUSES WOULD REMAIN DORMANT UNTIL ACTIVATED BY SATELLITE, AIRCRAFT RADAR, OR JAMMING. VIRUS WOULD RENDER QUIPMENT USELESS, OR "THERE COULD BE A VERY SUBTLE CHANGE FOR A FINITE PERIOD OF TIME." A QUASI-INFO WARFARE/PSY OPS PROGRAM HOLOGRAPHIC PROJECTION IS A THREE-DIMENSIONAL IMAGE IN PROJECT DECOYS, OR EVEN AN "ANGRY GOD" (RELIGIOUS IMAGERY). ARMY'S JFK SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AND SCHOOL IN LATE 1991 WAS DEVELOPING A PSYOPS HOLOGRAM SYSTEM TO "PROJECT PERSUASIVE MESSAGES AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL PICTURES OF CLOUD, SMOKE, RAINDROPLETS, BUILDINGS. THE DEFENSE WEEKLY 3/31/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30848.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 13:21; 16:19, 32-43 ; 19:3,5; 20:19, 21:15, 25,31; 23:44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30849.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined A FAKE QUESTIONAIRE OF ALLENDE'S PARTY SENT TO HUNDREDS THOUSANDS MIDDLE CLASS. IT ASKED RESPONDENTS TO ITEMIZE APPLIANCES, VEHICLES AND EMPTY ROOMS AND ASKED IF THEY WILLING SHARE WEALTH WITH POOR AFTER ALLENDE VICTORY. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30850.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA COMPUTERIZED ATTITUDES PEOPLE. CIA PSYWAR USED FEAR CAMPAIGN AIMED AT LOWER MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN. THEMES DESIGNED TO 1) CONNECT TARGET GROUP'S KNOWN FEARS AND ANXIETIES WITH COMMUNISM; 2) IDENTIFY THE POPULAR UNITY CANDIDATE AS A TOOL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM. THEMES IMPLEMENTED BY AD AGENCIES MCCANN-ERICKSON AND J. WALTER THOMPSON. WOMEN TOLD IF ALLENDE ELECTED THEIR CHILDREN WOULD BE SENT TO CUBA AND THEIR HUSBANDS TO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30851.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: CHILE, 1970-1973 TO CREATE SHORTAGES IN VARIOUS NECESSITIES. OTHER PSYWAR ISSUES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 39, 44-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_30852.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined ANDALIEN AD AGENCY ORGANIZED BY EXECUTIVE OF EL MERCURIO WHICH FUNDED BY CIA. ANDALIEN MEMO SAID OBJECTIVE OF CAMPAIGN "YOUTH OF CHILE," TO BE BRUTAL AND NEGATIVE THEMES TO BE USED WERE: BUREAUCRACY OF STATE, EXECUTION WALL, RUSSIAN INTELLECTUALS IMPRISONED, RUSSIAN FLEET IN VALPARAISO. LIBERATION 4/75 22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30853.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PSYWAR IS TOTAL COORDINATION DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, MILITARY, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 113 source code: PW

111-ciabase_30854.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, JAMAICA. PSYWAR USE IN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:34; 10:37;10:58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30855.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA ASSIGNED RESPONSIBILITY ALL BLACK PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 87 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30856.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FUNDED HOLLYWOOD PRODUCTION OF G. ORWELL'S ANIMAL FARM.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 33 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_30857.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIRCA undefined U.S. SPENDING OVER BILLION DOLLARS YEARLY ON WIDE VARIETY PSYWAR PROJECTS. INCLUDED UNDERWRITING FRENCH PAIX ET LIBERTE MOVEMENT, PAYING BILLS GERMAN LEAGUE FOR STRUGGLE AGAINST HUMANITY, AND FINANCING A HALF DOZEN FREE JURISTS ASSOCIATIONS, A VARIETY OF EUROPEAN FEDERALIST GROUPS, THE CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM, MAGAZINES, NEWS SERVICES, BOOK PUBLISHERS, AND MORE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 127-128 source code: BB

111-ciabase_30858.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: COURSE CONTENT U.S. ARMY SCHOOL OF AMERICAS ON USE AND CONTAINMENT OF RUMORS. A. OBJECTIVE TO TEACH DYNAMIC FOR DISSEMINATION RUMORS. B. EXPLANATION 1. GENERALITIES - USE OF PROPAGANDA AND OTHER MEANS OF INFLUENCING IDEAS, ATTITUDES, ETC. CLASSES OF PROPAGANDA - GREY, WHITE AND BLACK - USE OF RUMOR. BASIC LAW OF RUMOR $PR = I \times A$ PR = POWER OF RUMOR I = IMPORTANCE OF THEME IT REFERS TO A = AMBIGUITY. MOTIVATIONS FOR RUMOR - THREE BASIC EMOTIONAL IMPULSES - FEAR, HOPE AND HATRED. REASONS FOR RUMORS - PROVIDE A RESPONSE TO IMPORTANT QUESTIONS; PROVIDES AN EXCUSE FOR BEHAVIOR; PROVIDE A MEANS OF ESCAPING ONE'S OWN RESPONSIBILITIES; GIVES TELLER A SENSE OF IMPORTANCE. DISCUSSES MEANS OF DISSEMINATION. DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 22-23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30859.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION. TO CARRY OUT SECRETLY SPONSORED PROPAGANDA, ANTI-SOVIET OR PRO WESTERN OR TO CREATE RADIO STATIONS OR PUBLICATIONS THAT APPEAR TO BE SPONSORED BY RUSSIANS OR COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 152 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_30860.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined PSYWAR OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 118-123 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30861.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined PSYWAR BROUGHT TOGETHER EXPERIENCE OF PENTAGON, CIA, USIA AND OTHERS. VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO) CREATED IN undefined WITH STAFF 73 EMPLOYEES, EXECUTED MEDIA CAMPAIGN. CIA GAVE IVEPO TWO MILLION IN undefined TO ASSURE ELECTION OF DUARTE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 122 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_30862.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CENTER/LEFT COALITION NATIONAL UNITY OF EL SALVADORAN WORKERS FORMS BOASTING 300,000 WORKERS AND CAMPESINOS. GVT COUNTERS MAY DAY PROTEST BY DROPPING LEAFLETS FROM U.S. SUPPLIED PLANES INDICATING GOING BACK TO JOBS IS BEST REJECTION OF TERRORIST ELEMENT FMLN.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 38 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_30863.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, VENEZUELA, 1984-1985** THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND GVT WITH U.S. ADVICE AND MONEY, HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS. THE ASSISTANCE COMES FROM THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO). THE CONSULTING FIRM, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL U.S. SOURCES, SAID THAT UP TO \$2 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS WERE CHanneled TO DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. IVEPO HAS BEEN A CONDUIT FOR THOSE FUNDS. AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUERRILLA-HELD AREAS. APPEALS OF GOOD TREATMENT HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER RADIO. ARMY USING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS HANDING OUT FREE CLOTHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/85 A15,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30864.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, ON 14 DEC undefined TRUMAN SIGNED NSC 4/A AUTHORIZING COVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS FOR EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 56 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_30865.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1947-1950 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1950** CIA PSYWAR TEAMS PREPARED PAMPHLETS, RADIO BROADCASTS AND POSTERS AIMED AT DISCOURAGING WORKERS FROM CONTINUING THE STRIKE.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 61 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_30866.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA'S "VOICE OF LIBERATION" RADIO OPERATORS SNUGGLED UP TO FREQUENCIES GUATEMALAN RADIO STATIONS AND "SPOOFED" MILITARY SIGNALS, SKILLFULLY PAINTED A PICTURE OF WAR AND UPHEAVAL. FABRICATED REPORTS OF LARGE TROOP MOVEMENTS, FEARSOME BATTLES, MAJOR GUATEMALAN DEFEATS AND GROWING REBEL STRENGTH FRIGHTENING AN ALREADY CONFUSED AND DISHEARTENED PEOPLE. DL 234 FROM

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 184-85 source code: BF

111-ciabase_30867.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PLAN ONE PART MILITARY ACTION AND NINE PARTS PROPAGANDA AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 86-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_30868.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined WELL-ORGANIZED RUMOR MILL USED IN OP SUCCESS. AMERICANS IN CONTACT U.S. EMBASSY, AS WELL AS EMBASSY EMPLOYEES, BENIGNLY ASKED GUATEMALAN FRIENDS IF IT TRUE THAT CRUISERS AND AIRCRAFT CARRIERS HAD ANCHORED OFF COAST OR THAT PARATROOPERS HAD LANDED IN NORTH. RUMORS CAME BACK WITHIN HOURS TO THE PEOPLE WHO HAD STARTED THEM, NEARLY ALWAYS EXPANDED TO LUDICROUS PROPORTIONS. DL 236 FROM

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 192-93 source code: BF

111-ciabase_30869.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined THE U.S. ENGAGING IN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS. AN OFFICIAL PSYOPS HANDOUT FROM THE EMBASSY THIS FALL SAID THEIR WORK CONSISTS OF PLANNED OPS TO CONVEY SELECTED INFO TO INFLUENCE THE EMOTIONS, MOTIVES, OBJECTIVE REASONING, AND ULTIMATELY THE BEHAVIOR OF PEOPLE, ORGANIZATIONS OR GOVERNMENTS, BUT CLAIMS IT IS NOT PROPAGANDA, BRAINWASHING OR DISINFORMATION SINCE PSYOPS RELIES ON THE TRUTH. COL. JEFF JONES, WHO HEADS THE MISSION, SAID HIS TEAM HAS WORKED IN PANAMA, SOMALIA, AND THE PERSIAN GULF. HE ADDED THAT HIS OPS ALWAYS USE PERSUASION. PSYOPS TEAM HAS ADMITTED TO PREPARING RADIO CAMPAIGNS, TAPED MESSAGES BROADCAST FROM TANKS AND HELICOPTERS (WE CAME TO INSTALL DEMOCRACY IN THIS COUNTRY!, STAY CALM! AND SO ON), LEAFLETS DROPPED FROM THE AIR, SONGS, POSTERS (AVOID THIS! UNDER A PICTURE OF LOOTING, FRIENDS! WITH A PICTURE OF A POLICE OFFICER, HAITIAN AND U.S. FLAGS TOGETHER) AND NUMEROUS OTHER OPS. TANKS BLAST POPULAR MUSIC IN THE STREETS AND U.S. SOLDIERS ARE TOLD TO INTERACT WITH THE POPULACE. OVERT OBJECTIVES OF PSYOPS ARE, TO DISCOURAGE HAITIAN ON HAITIAN VIOLENCE, ENCOURAGE RECONCILIATION, PRESENT A POSITIVE IMAGE OF U.S. INTENT, AND SUPPORT RESTRUCTURING OF HAITIAN MILITARY. UNDERLYING GOAL, SAID AN ARISTIDE AIDE RECENTLY, IS TO MAKE HAITIAN PEOPLE SEE TROOPS AS THEIR SAVIORS. IN ORDER FOR THIS WHOLE PLAN TO WORK, THEY HAVE TO BREAK DOWN ANTI-AMERICANISM. THEN THE TWO STATES BECOME MERGED AND GO FORWARD HAND-IN-HAND FOR U.S. STYLE DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 94/95 7-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30870.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined U.S. WAGES PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR ON CEDRAS JUNTA, LEAFLET DROPS, OVERFLIGHTS WARN INVASION IS NEAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/14/94 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30871.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined WELL-KNOWN CIA PSYOPS AGAINST ARISTIDE HAS SURPRISING SEQUEL. MVM RISK MANAGEMENT SERVICES FOUNDED BY SECRET SERVICE AND STATE SECURITY GUARDS NOW HAVE \$2 MILLION CONTRACT TO PROTECT ARISTIDE. ITS 21 SPECIALISTS IN HAITI TO TRAIN ARISTIDE'S BODYGUARDS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_30872.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1999** DESERT FOX BY HERBERT A. FRIEDMAN THE ATTACK ON IRAQ WAS LAUNCHED ON IN IRAQ FROM 12/19-19/98 FOR IRAQ'S REFUSAL TO ALLOW THE INSPECTION OF SITES AS STATED IN THE UN RESOLUTION 687. DURING THE ATTACK, FIVE DIFFERENT ALLIED LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED. WHEN SADDAM REFUSED ENTRY TO THE UN ARMS INSPECTION TEAMS IN DECEMBER, THE COALITION TOOK A FIRM STAND. FOUR LEAFLETS WERE PREPARED. THE FIRST LEAFLET SHOWS THE IRAQI EAGLE SYMBOL AT THE LEFT. AT THE RIGHT IS A RED TRIANGLE. THE TRIANGLE IS THE SYMBOL OF THE ELITE REPUBLICAN GUARD. OVER THE TRIANGLE THE PROPAGANDISTS HAVE PRINTED AN IMAGE OF THE KIND A SNIPER MIGHT SEE WHEN LOOKING THROUGH HIS SCOPE. THE BACK OF THE LEAFLET SHOWS A FAINTER IMAGE OF THE IRAQI EAGLE, AND THE ARABIC TEXT "OUR TARGETS ARE ONLY THE FORCES THAT BACK THE GOVERNMENT IN BAGHDAD. YOU ARE NOT OUR TARGET, BUT YOU ARE UNDER OBSERVATION. DO NOT LEAVE YOUR POSITIONS. DO NOT HEAD SOUTH." THE SECOND LEAFLET SHOWS A DESTROYED IRAQI TANK FROM THE PERSIAN GULF WAR. AT THE UPPER RIGHT THE DATE "1411" IS SHOWN IN ARABIC - THIS WOULD TRANSLATE TO THE PERSIAN GULF WAR DATE OF 1991. THE TEXT ON THE SECOND LEAFLET IS AGAIN OVER A FAINT IRAQI EAGLE -- "IRAQI SOLDIERS. MAYBE THIS WILL SAVE YOUR LIFE. DO NOT RESIST THE ALLIED FORCES. DO NOT LEAVE YOUR POSITIONS. DO NOT HEAD SOUTH. OUR GOALS ARE ONLY THE FORCES THAT BACK THE GOVERNMENT IN BAGHDAD." THE MIDDLE THREE LEAFLETS ALL SHOW SCENES OF DEATH AND DESTRUCTION. IT APPEARS THAT SAUDI ARABIA WAS NOT CONSULTED IN REGARD TO THESE LEAFLETS. DURING THE GULF WAR, THEY WERE STRONGLY AGAINST THESE "ATROCITY" LEAFLETS AND RECOMMENDED SCENES OF FRIENDLY ARABS MEETING, EATING TOGETHER, AND EVEN WALKING OFF INTO THE DESERT HOLDING HANDS. THE THIRD LEAFLET SHOWS A NUMBER OF DESTROYED VEHICLES ALONG THE "HIGHWAY OF DEATH." THE FOURTH LEAFLET SHOWS A NUMBER OF IRAQI ARMORED VEHICLES WRECKED IN THE DESERT. MY TRANSLATORS TELL ME THAT THE ARABIC IS VERY POOR ON THIS LEAFLET AND ACTUALLY SAYS SOMETHING LIKE "IF KUWAIT EXPANDS THEY WILL DESTROY YOU A SECOND TIME." THEY SAY THAT THE VERB FOR "EXPAND" IS POORLY CHOSEN. PERHAPS THIS IS THE REASON THE RUMORED ORIGINAL SERIES WAS REJECTED. IF THESE LEAFLETS WERE MADE WITHOUT SAUDI ARABIAN INPUT, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT AMERICAN LINGUISTS DID NOT GET THE TEXT EXACTLY RIGHT. THE FIFTH LEAFLET SHOWS AN

AMERICAN B-52 STRATOFORTRESS BOMBER FLYING FROM RIGHT TO LEFT. ARTICLE IS AN UPDATED VERSION OF THE STORY FIRST TOLD IN: THE FALLING LEAF MAGAZINE. SPRING 1999

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30873.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1991-1999 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1999** FAKE CURRENCY USED FOR AIR-DROPPED LEAFLET. AN IRAQI 25 DINAR NOTE WAS USED ON THE OBERSE OF SIX LEAFLETS DROPPED DURING THE GULF WAR IN 1991. EACH REVERSE BORE A DIFFERENT MESSAGE IN ARABIC DEALING WITH RATIONS, THE VALUE OF IRAQI MONEY AND OFFERING SAFE CONDUCT ETC. BRITISH POUNDS, FRENCH FRANCS, JAPANESE YEN AND U.S. DOLLARS WERE ALL USED AS AIR-DROPPED PROPAGANDA CURRENCY IN WWII. CONTENTS: THE HISTORY OF AIR-DROPPED LEAFLET PROPAGANDA. MILITARY CAMPAIGNS, CIVIL DISTURBANCES, COMMUNAL STRIFE, COMMERCIAL PUBLICITY, FUND RAISING ETC. TIME LINE. FROM THE AMERICAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE 1775 TO CHECHNYA 1995. PSYWAR SOCIETY 3/22/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30874.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA JOINS MILITARY MOVE TO SAP IRAQI CONFIDENCE. U.S. ATTEMPTS AT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE WITH IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/19/91 7N source code: NYT

111-ciabase_30875.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined PSYWAR THEMES USED IN LEAFLETS DROPPED ON IRAQ AND KUWAIT BY U.S. FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/91 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30876.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** ARMY S.F. BASED AT FORT BRAGG, NC. INCLUDES GREEN BERETS, RANGERS, A COVERT-ATTACK HELICOPTER REGIMENT AND PSYCHOLOGICAL-WARFARE AND CIVIL-AFFAIRS SPECIALISTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 20 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30877.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined CIA AND ARMY AIRDROPPED BEHIND IRAQI LINES MORE THAN 4 MILLION LEAFLETS URGING HUNGRY AND TIRED SOLDIERS TO DEFECT. SADDAM'S FORCES COLLECTING THEM AND IT AN OFFENSE TO PICK ONE UP. LEAFLETS SUGGEST THAT TANKS COME WITH TURRETS TURNED TO REAR. IRAQIS ACCOMPLISHED SNEAK ATTACK ON KHAFI BY DOING JUST THAT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/91 D12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30878.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined PSY-OPS TEAMS TALKING WHOLE BATTALIONS INTO SURRENDERING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30879.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: JACKSON COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATIONS - undefined CHAIRED BY WILLIAM JACKSON - WOULD INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR DECADES. SAID USSR WILL USE POLITICAL WARFARE - PROPAGANDA, SUBVERSION, PENETRATION, ECONOMIC PRESSURES AND INDUCEMENTS. CALLED FOR AN ALL OUT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. IN undefined REPS FROM STATE DEPT, CIA, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE, PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD, AND MEMBERS OF MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS), A CIA THINK TANK CREATED BY TRUMAN, MET AT PRINCETON TO DEVELOP OVERALL PSYWAR STRATEGY.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 177 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_30880.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** FOR LIST OF SOURCES FOR PSYWAR IN KOREA SEE

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 171-3 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30881.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** LEAFLETS PLAYED ON KOREAN PREJUDICES AGAINST CHINESE AND SOVIETS, REINFORCED LOW NORTH KOREAN MORALE, AND FOCUSED ON BELIEFS IN GHOSTS, DEMONS, ANGRY GODS AND FATE. THEY WORKED ON FEAR OF DEATH.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 43 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30882.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR IS ATTEMPT BY ONE NATION TO GAIN ADVANTAGE OVER ANOTHER BY EXPLOITING FEAR, MISTRUST, SUSPICION, RUMOR, PREJUDICE, AND UNCERTAINTY. GOAL ALSO TO INFLUENCE INTERNATIONAL OPINION AND TO AFFECT ENEMY'S MIND AND PERSUADE HIM TO TAKE ACTION, EVEN AGAINST HIS CONSCIOUS WILL, THAT IS FAVORABLE TO HIS OPPONENT.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. xiii source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30883.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1955** PRESIDENT TRUMAN FORMED PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD (PSB) AFTER OUTBREAK OF KOREAN WAR. GENERAL MCCLURE ORGANIZED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG IN APRIL 52.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 16 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30884.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1953-1957** RESEARCH AFTER KOREAN WAR BY SPECIAL OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE CLASSIFIED LEAFLETS INTO 3 TYPES: DIRECTIVE, INFORMATIVE, AND PERSUASIVE. FIRST TWO USED FOR STRATEGIC, TACTICAL AND CONSOLIDATION OPS. THERE 5 NEWSPAPER LEAFLETS: PARACHUTE NEWS, FREE WORLD PRESS, FREE WORLD NEWS, FREE WORLD WEEKLY DIGEST AND REHABILITATION NEWS.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 47 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30885.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined CONDUCTING PSY-OPS U.S. CAMPAIGN DIRECTED BY "DEPUTIES COMMITTEE," A GROUP OF CABINET UNDER SECRETARIES CHAIRED BY DEPUTY NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER ROBERT GATES. TOOLS INCLUDE LEAKED STORIES AND STAGED PHOTO-OPS. IF WAR BREAKS OUT U.S. PSY-WAR EXPERTS WILL TRY TO SOW CONFUSION. SPECIALISTS FROM FOURTH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP HAVE BEEN SECRETLY SENT FROM BASE IN FORT BRAGG TO SPREAD DISINFO. DOS DRUMS THAT SADDAM IS AN INTERNATIONAL PARIIAH. VOICE OF AMERICA TRIPLED BROADCASTS INTO IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 36-39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_30886.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1971** CIA CAMPAIGN HIRED A SOOTHSAYER TO CONTACT A GENERAL'S SPIRIT AND TO PUBLICLY ANNOUNCE THAT PHOMMA'S BODY HAD BEEN LEFT UNBURIED - AN UNSPEAKABLE SLIGHT. GHOST MUSIC AND RECORDING ALLEGEDLY IN GENERAL'S VOICE WERE PLAYED FORM AIRBORNE LOUDSPEAKERS. ONE FLIGHT PASSED TOO CLOSE TO AN FAR GARRISON AND THE SPOOKED LOYALIST TROOPS DESERTED EN MASSE. SOURCE JAMES SCHOFIELD, UNITY CASE OFFICER MR-4.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 310 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_30887.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA**, undefined NSDD (NUMBER UNKNOWN), **PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AGAINST LIBYA, 8/14/86, ORDERED CLANDESTINE CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE COUP ATTEMPT AGAINST OR ASSASSINATION OF LIBYAN LEADER QADDAFI. U.S. WARSHIPS STOOD OFF LIBYAN COAST; CIA, STATE AND NSC TOLD MEDIA OF COMING U.S. - LIBYA CONFRONTATION; AND CIA STEPPED UP COVERT OPS AMONG LIBYAN EXILES AND MILITARY. PRESS TOLD QADDAFI WAS SEXUALLY IMPOTENT AND "OFF HIS ROCKER."** PSYWAR EFFORT EXPOSED IN WASHINGTON POST IN OCTOBER 1986 , INCLUDING FALSE STORIES PLANTED IN WALL STREET JOURNAL AND NYT, COSTING ADMINISTRATION MEDIA SUPPORT WHEN IRAN- CONTRA REVELATIONS OCCURRED IN SAME MONTH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_30888.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT GIVES PSYOP MISSION IMPORTANCE. IN LIC PSYCHOLOGICAL BASE OF INSURGENCY MUST BE DESTROYED, A MILITARY DEFEATED INSURGENCY MAY GO UNDERGROUND AND REBUILD. U.S. ARMY PSYOPS RANGE FROM A FEW PERSONNEL CONDUCTING TRAINING ASSISTANCE TO DEPLOYMENT OF PSYOP UNITS. ALL PSYOPS PROGRAMS APPROVED AT NATIONAL LEVEL AND IN SUPPORT OF U.S. POLICY. CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL ON TARGET AUDIENCE AND PSYOPS. PSYOP ANALYSTS DEVELOP PROPAGANDA. 3 CATEGORIES: TARGET AUDIENCE, THEME DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCT DISSEMINATION. 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP (AIRBORNE) AT FORT BRAGG CAN PROVIDE PSYOP RELEVANT INTEL. DOS AND DIA CAN PROVIDE INFO. CAPTURED INSURGENTS CAN PROVIDE PSYOP S2S INFO. USE HOST-NATION MEDIA ALTHOUGH PSYOP UNIT WILL HAVE MEANS OPERATE ORGANIC TV, RADIO AND PRINT OPS, USE OF HOST NATION MEDIA MORE EFFECTIVE. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 23-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30889.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** DOD UNIT WILL ATTEMPT THRU RADIO BROADCASTS AND AIR-DROPPED LEAFLETS, TO ALTER PSYCHOLOGICAL ENVIRONMENT; E.G., SPREAD DISINFORMATION AMONG ENEMY. UNIT WILL START FREE NEWSPAPER IN LIBERATED KUWAIT. WILL DISCOURAGE CIVILIAN IRAQI PEOPLE FROM SUPPORTING ARMY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/21/91 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_30890.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** PSYWAR MANUAL DESIGNED CONVINCE CONTRAS TO PARTICIPATE IN PSYWAR NOT ONLY MILITARY WAR. ALSO PUBLISHED 16-PAGE COMIC BOOK "FREEDOM FIGHTERS MANUAL."

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 56 source code: PC

111-ciabase_30891.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MANUAL CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE WRITTEN BY CIA EMPLOYEE. ADVOCATED TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 388 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30892.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. THE CIA'S MANUAL "ASSASSINATION MANUAL" "PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE," IN BOOK FORM BY OMANG & NEIER.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30893.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1950-1953** NORTH KOREA'S BEDCHECK CHARLIE AIR OP.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 131-6 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30894.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NSC 68, undefined ARGUABLY MOST IMPT DOC SINCE WWII. TRUMAN RCVD LONG STUDY FROM STATE AND DOD. STUDY LARGELY WRITTEN BY PAUL NITZE, KENNAN'S'S SUCCESSOR AS STATE'S POLICY PLANNING STAFF. NSC 68 TOP SECRET. CONTAINING USSR NOT ADEQUATE. RECOMMENDED U.S. "A MORE RAPID BUILDUP OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, AND MILITARY STRENGTH...SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE IN MILITARY BUDGET; INCREASED SPYING AND SABOTAGE. RECOMMENDED OVERT PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR CALCULATED LURE MASS DEFECTIONS FROM USSR ALLEGIANCE. "...AND OPS BY COVERT MEANS IN FIELD OF ECONOMIC WAR WITH VIEW OF FOMENTING AND SUPPORTING UNREST AND REVOLT IN SELECTED STRATEGIC SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 55 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_30895.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: NSC MEMO 12/17/94, A COPY OF NSC 4-A.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 173-5 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_30896.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** SEE ARTICLE "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN PANAMA." AMERICAN INTEL BELIEVES THAT 30 TO 50 CUBANS HAVE COME TO HELP NORIEGA, AND THEY ACCEPT THE ACCOUNT OF A PANAMANIAN MILITARY DEFECTOR, MAJ. AGUSTO VILLALAZ, THAT HE FLEW 16 TONS OF CUBAN WEAPONS TO PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30897.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** MORE THAN 200 U.S. SOLDIERS IN INVASION WERE PART OF HIGHLY CLASSIFIED ARMY UNITS CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUPS (POGS). THEY BLASTED NORIEGA WITH ROCK MUSIC. THERE ARE DIVISIONS IN EACH OF SERVICES WHOSE JOB IS PSYOPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_30898.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1989-1994 ENTRY: **PANAMA, HAITI, EL SALVADOR, 1989-1994** 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS GROUP - WHICH GOING TO HAITI, WHILE IN PANAMA AFTER NORIEGA, ESTABLISHED A HOT LINE TO CALL DIRECT TO U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND AND DENOUNCE NORIEGA BACKERS, CRIMINALS, SUBVERSIVES AND ANTI-U.S. FIGHTERS WHO THEN PICKED UP BY U.S. TROOPS. IN EL SALVADOR THE 4TH GROUP HELPED RUN ARMY RADIO STATION WHICH BROADCAST REPEATED THREATS AGAINST JESUITS IN DAYS PRIOR TO THEIR ASSASSINATION. U.S. SHUT DOWN NEWSPAPERS IN PANAMA AND ROUNDED UP THOUSANDS OF DISSIDENTS AND UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/94 347 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30899.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PAUL LINEBARGER WROTE BOOK "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARRIOR."

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 106 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_30900.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINE CIVIL AFFAIRS OFFICE, undefined EST. BY LANSDALE, RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYWAR. THE VAMPIRE EXAMPLE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 25 source code: COI

111-ciabase_30901.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** BOHANNAN AND NAPOLEON VALERIANO SAID: PSYWAR RANGED FROM ONE-SHOTTERS DESIGNED TO DESTROY CREDIBILITY OF AN OPPONENT ...TO SUSTAINED OPS TO CREATE DISTRUST OR ENMITY BETWEEN HUKS AND THE MASS BASE. SOME LATER BECAME STANDARDS OF U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY. THE DISSEMINATION OF CARTRIDGES LOADED WITH DYNAMITE, DESIGNED TO BLOW UP WHEN FIRED. DELIBERATE USE OF TERROR IN PSYWAR FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN 60 REASSESSMENT.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 104-5 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_30902.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE CONVINCED AUTHORITIES TO ESTABLISH A PSYWAR STAFF DIV WITHIN DEPT NATIONAL DEFENSE. NAME SOON CHANGED TO CIVIL AFFAIRS AND PURPOSE TO PROMOTE "CIVIC ACTION" IN ARMY.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 97 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30903.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined ATTACHE INFORMED LANSDALE 25-FILIPINOS STUDYING IN MILITARY SCHOOLS IN U.S. THESE ASSIGNED TO D.C. TO ATTEND SESSIONS IN PSYWAR TAUGHT BY LANSDALE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 69 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30904.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** "THE CONTINUING PAST" LISTS VARIOUS PSYWAR DEVICES USED BY LANSDALE AND MAGSAYSAY IN CI CAMPAIGN AGAINST HUKS.

SOURCE: Constantino, R., & Constantino, L.R. (1978). THE PHILIPPINES: THE CONTINUING PAST. Quezon City, Philippines: The Foundation for Nationalist Studies. 226-268 source code: CP

111-ciabase_30905.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. CHAPTER 69-84 source code: MW

111-ciabase_30906.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** VARIOUS PSYOPS USED TO DEFEAT HUKS. THE ASWANG AKA VAMPIRE STORY, THE PLANTING OF FALSE STORIES BY CONTACTS IN THE MEDIA. ANTICOMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND FILMS DISTRIBUTED. SELLING OF THE LAND-RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM A CRAFTED IMAGE OF PLENTIFUL LAND AWAITING HUK SURENDEREES MOST SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 22 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_30907.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1952** PSYWAR, LOCAL VAMPIRE, AN ASUANG, THE STORY OF. BCT CAPTURED HUK COURIER AND TAPE-RECORDED HIS CONFESSION. MAN KILLED AND BODY LEFT. ARMY SET UP AUDIO FROM GRAVEYARD AND BROADCAST DEAD HUK'S CONFESSION. BY DAWN ENTIRE VILLAGE EVACUATED.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 103 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30908.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1951-1953** WITH LOUD-HAILER AND GOOD INFO, BCT PSYWAR OFFICER ON PLANE AND HAILED DOWN TO HUKS BELOW BY NAME.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 101 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30909.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, KOREA, 1950-1953** AIR OPS FROM CLARK FIELD BY 581ST RESUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WING (ARC). IT INDEPENDENT FROM ARMY OPS AND PRINTED MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS IN ITS OWN PRINTING SQUADRON, INTERROGATED PRISONERS, PERFORMED COMMO INTERCEPTS AND USED BALLOONS. ITS SISTER WING 582ND WAS STATIONED IN LIBYA AND SOMETIMES OPERATED IN KOREA. 581ST PROVIDED SUPPORT TO CIA FOR AGENT DROPS AND EXTRACTION, AERIAL RESUPPLY OF KOREAN GUERRILLA BANDS, SUPPORT OF COMMANDO OPS, AND OTHER COVERT OPS. EVENTUALLY CIA GAINED CONTROL OF C46s AND C47s FOR ITS OWN AIR OPS.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 30-2 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30910.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **PROJECT CAMELOT. HAD BUDGET \$8,000,000 MILLION AND ENVISIONED ALLIANCE PENTAGON WITH ACADEMIA ON UNPARALLELED SCALE SINCE THE MANHATTEN PROJECT. ITS COVER BLOWN IN CHILE AND OFFICIALLY CANCELLED. BUT SUPERVISION COVERTLY GIVEN TO CIA. CAMELOT DESIGNED TO PRODUCE A METHOD OF USING WORD ASSOCIATIONS...TO USE PROPAGANDA AND OTHER ACTIONS IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE (FOREIGN AUDIENCES) OPINIONS, ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR. LIBERATION 4/75 21-2**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30911.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS BRIEFLY OUTLINED

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 53-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_30912.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PSYWAR DIVIDED INTO 3 MAJOR APPLICATIONS: STRATEGIC, TACTICAL, AND CONSOLIDATION. STRATEGIC INVOLVES PROPAGANDA, AND DELIBERATE LIES. IT HAS LONG-RANGE GOALS AND IS TARGETED OUTSIDE BATTLE AREA AS WELL AS INSIDE. DURING WAR, RADIO, TV, NEWSREELS, MOVIES AND PRESS ARE CONDUITS OF STRATEGIC PSYWAR. TACTICAL, USUALLY WITH LOUDSPEAKERS, IS CLOSELY TIED TO BATTLEFIELD. IT SEEKS AN IMMEDIATE EFFECT - JUST BEFORE BOMBING RAID, YOU DROP LEAFLETS SAYING ALL SHOULD FLEE AREA. AFTER RAID YOU SAY, "I TOLD YOU SO." CONSOLIDATION PSYWAR AIMED AT CIVILIANS, OFTEN AFTER THEIR TERRITORY IS LIBERATED. VALUABLE SHORTLY AFTER LIBERATION AND LINKED TO CIVIC ACTION, IT ATTEMPTS TO CONVINCE PEOPLE THEY WILL BE BETTER OFF UNDER NEW GVT. THIS PSYWAR TRIES TO REINFORCE IMAGE YOUR FORCES ON RIGHT SIDE - OFTEN CONSISTS OF NEWSPAPERS AND LEAFLETS THAT OFFER ASSURANCES, AID AND CALL FOR PEACE.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 9 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30913.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: PURPOSE OF MILITARY PSYOP UNITS IS TO APPLY OVERT, COVERT, AND CLANDESTINE PROPAGANDA, OR PROVIDE ADVICE AND HARDWARE FOR OTHERS TO DO SO, IN WAYS THAT IMPROVE SECURITY POSTURES. PERHAPS 90% SUPPORT CONVENTIONAL OPS; THE REMAINDER COMPLEMENT SOF. PSYOP MAY BE MORE IMPT THAN MILITARY IN SPECIAL OPS. TACTICAL ASSISTANCE TASKS ARE TO HELP INSURGENTS OR RESISTANCE GROUPS STRENGTHEN THEIR CAUSE, ENCOURAGE CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE, PUBLICIZE SUCCESSES, AND DISGUISE AND SOFTEN FAILURES.

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 25 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_30914.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined NEWSPAPER RAJA (OR HOPE) PUBLISHED BY U.S. ARMY'S 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS GROUP IS INTENDED TO MAKE SOMALIS MORE COMPLIANT. COL. LAYTON DUNBAR, PSYOPS COMMANDER, PRESIDES OVER RAJA - CIRCULATION 8,000. HE ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR RADIO RAJA, WHICH BROADCASTS TWICE A DAY AND FOR LEAFLETS DROPPED BEFORE FIRST TROOPS ARRIVE IN EACH NEW CITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30915.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: SUGGESTIONS TO ALLOW USIS OFFICERS TO ATTEND CIA TRAINING IN BLACK PROPAGANDA REJECTED.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 180 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30916.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** CIA'S PAKSE TRANSMITTER USED TO BROADCAST FAKE RADIO VERSIONS OF RADIO PATHET LAOS, VOICE OF THE PEOPLE OF THAILAND, AND RADIO LIBERATION (VIET CONG). IN JULY 71 ANOTHER FAKE CHANNEL CAME TO LIGHT - RADIO OF THE LAOS COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 309 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_30917.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: THE OFFICE OF NATIONAL ESTIMATES (ONE) DOUBTLESS WROTE ALL OR PART OF "PSYCHOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE VIS-A-VIS USSR OBJECTIVES, TASKS AND THEMES." A DOCUMENT NOW IN PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S LIBRARY. DATED 4/10/51, DECLASSIFIED IN 76 ITS VARIOUS THEMES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 114-118 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_30918.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING. IN PSY-WAR GIVEN JOE SMITH BY PAUL LINEBARGER.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 70-99 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_30919.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: TRG IN BLACK OPS EARLY undefined

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 86 source code: HM

111-ciabase_30920.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN IN NSC 74 APPROVED PLAN FOR NATIONAL PSYWAR. AND EST. PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD (PSB).

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 84 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_30921.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY HAS PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SCHOOL AT FORT BRAGG, NORTH CAROLINA.

SOURCE: Green, F. (1988). AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABROAD. NY: Hippocrene Books. 157 source code: APA

111-ciabase_30922.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF RUMORS IN PSYWAR. USE OF RUMORS BY MONGOLS. USE OF RUMORS BASED ON TARGET ANALYSIS AND CAREFUL PLANNING. 3 ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS: MUST BE CREDIBLE; SOURCE MUST BE BELIEVABLE, BE EMPHATIC TO AUDIENCES NEEDS, AND SPEAK THEIR DIALECT; SELECTION OF BELIEVABLE

RECEIVERS AND REPEATERS ESSENTIAL. RUMOR TYPES: HATE, FEAR, HOPE AND DIVING OR RECURRING RUMORS. TYPES DESCRIBED. RUMOR CONTROL OUTLINED.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 22-27 source code: MI

111-ciabase_30923.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: **USIA CONDUCTS STRATEGIC PSYOPS. IT INTENDED BY LAW TO PROMOTE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.S....IN PURSUIT OF THOSE AIMS USIA DISSEMINATES INFORMATION ABOUT THIS NATION. USIA HAS OFFICES AT 217 POSTS IN 129 COUNTRIES AND IS INVOLVED IN ARTISTIC PERFORMANCES, LECTURES, SEMINARS, AND SYMPOSIA; ACADEMIC AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS; INVITATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL VISITORS (ABOUT 3000** IN undefined); HAS LIBRARIES IN 94 COUNTRIES, OTHER ACTIVITIES INCLUDE TV AND CINEMA; PRESS RELEASES; USIA PERIODICALS "TOPIC" AND "PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM," ARE REPRESENTATIVE. VOA, A SUBSIDIARY, BROADCASTS DAILY IN ENGLISH AND 41 OTHER LANGUAGES TO AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 120 MILLION. INFO ON RADIO MARTI, RFE AND RL, ETC.

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 29-30 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_30924.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN 73 GINZBURG WAS RELEASED. IN APRIL 74 WESTERN RADIOS DECLARED USSR DISSENTERS IN USSR HAD A GUARDIAN ANGEL - GINZBURG - NOW A RESIDENT OF TARUSA, KALUGA, REGION WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF SOLZHENITSYN FUND. CTU 206. AT HIS TRIAL IN KALUGA, GINZBURG COOPERATED WITH AUTHORITIES AND WAS ONLY SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 211 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_30925.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN NSC 4/A PSYWAR OPS DEFINED AS PRIMARILY MEDIA-RELATED ACTIVITIES INCLUDING UNATTRIBUTED PUBLICATIONS, FORGERIES, AND SUBSIDIZATIONS OF PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 86-7 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_30926.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1950-1965** FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY BEGAN TO USE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AS WELL AS PM OPS TO DESTABILIZE EAST GERMANY. CLANDESTINE LITERATURE, RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RIAS, THE OFFICIAL U.S. RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF BALLOONS SENT ACROSS THE BORDER. THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE HAD ITS OWN BALLOON CAMPAIGN, ITS TARGETS WERE CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, AND HUNGARY. IN 63, AFTER THE SHUT DOWN OF THE FIGHTING GROUP, SOME OF ITS AGENTS ABSORBED INTO GEHLEN'S ORG. GEHLEN CONTINUED THE BALLOON OP. IN 65 THE BALLOON OP WAS CLOSED, AND THE FIGHTING GROUP CAME TO AN END. BY THAT TIME IT WAS AN EMBARRASSMENT TO WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. THE IRC HAD USED ITS INFLUENCE TO OBTAIN MORAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE FIGHTING GROUP, AS IT IMPLEMENTED AN EXTENSIVE CAMPAIGN OF COVERT OPS FROM PSYWAR TO SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 88-95 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_30927.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FRANCE, undefined IN 78 ANDREI SINIAVSKY, WHO LEFT RUSSIA AFTER BEING RELEASED FROM PRISON FOR ANTI-GVT ACTIVITIES, BEGAN PUBLISHING A TINY MAGAZINE "SINTAKIS" IN PARIS. HE DEDICATED FIRST ISSUE TO ALEXANDER GINZBURG. FIRST ISSUE TRACED GENESIS OF SAMIZDAT, ILLEGAL SQUIBS DISSIDENTS DISSEMINATED AMONG THEMSELVES. SINTAKIS (SYNTAX) PUBLISHED BY SINIAVSKY, PEN NAME, ABRAM TERTS. GINZBURG GUIDED IN SAMIZDAT ACTIVITIES THRU NTS. GALANSKOV ALSO HAD BEEN AN AGENT OF NTS.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 142-8 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_30928.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PSYWAR INTENSE IN VN. 4TH PSYOP GROUP WITH 4 BATTALIONS, CONDUCTED MASS OPS, INCLUDING LEAFLETS, GROUND AND AIRBORNE LOUDSPEAKERS, CIVIL OPS, AND PRESS PROPAGANDA. PSYWAR HEAVILY USED AT TACTICAL LEVEL TO SUPPORT ONGOING MILITARY OPS. UNITS IN FIELD HAD OWN LOUDSPEAKER PLATOONS TO SUPPLY ON-THE-SPOT, TAILORED PSYWAR.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 5-6 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_30929.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE'S TEAM HIRED NOTED ASTROLOGERS WHO PREDICTED DISASTERS TO BEFALL VIET MINH LEADERS AND WHO FORECAST A LONG PERIOD OF PROSPERITY FOR THOSE IN SOUTH.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 158 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30930.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** SAIGON MILITARY MISSION USED VNESE SOLDIERS ASSIGNED TO PSYWAR BUREAU OF VN ARMY DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WENT NORTH AND SPREAD RUMORS IN MARKETPLACES. RUMOR CHINESE TROOPS RAPING WOMEN, STEALING, ETC. FORGED LEAFLET RE ACTIONS AFTER VIET MINH TOOK OVER. FORGERY INCLUDED ITEMS ON PROPERTY AND MONEY REFORM. SHOPKEEPERS INSTRUCTED TAKE INVENTORY ALL GOODS SO NEW GVT WOULD KNOW WHAT TO CONFISCATE. FORGERY SO GOOD LOCAL CP OFFICIALS BELIEVED. FEW BELIEVED OFFICIAL DENIALS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 158 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30931.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** COLONEL NGUYEN VAN CHAU, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR SERVICE OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE ARMED FORCES FROM 56-62, DECLARED THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT WAGED TOTAL "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE" IN 56 TO PERSUADE VIETNAMESE AND WORLD OPINION THAT THERE WAS A TERRORIST BLOODBATH IN NORTH VIETNAM TO JUSTIFY DIEM'S REFUSAL TO CARRY OUT THE REUNIFICATION ELECTIONS PROMISED IN THE 54 GENEVA ACCORDS. CHAU SAID THEY DISTRIBUTED FORGED DOCUMENTS FOR THE CAMPAIGN. BRITISH AND U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HELPED COLLECT GENUINE DOCUMENTS ON WHICH FORGERIES BASED. COLONEL CHAU SAID THAT ACCUSATIONS IN BOOKS BY HOANG VAN CHI WERE "WHOLLY IMAGINARY AND WITHOUT FOUNDATION." IN 61, BRITISH, AMERICAN AND VIETNAMESE INTEL SERVICES COOPERATED IN PUTTING TOGETHER A COLLECTION OF "CAPTURED COMMUNIST DOCUMENTS" EXHIBITED IN SAIGON -- PROJECT WAS FINANCED BY CIA AND ALL DOCUMENTS WERE FORGERIES. INDOCHINA CHRONICLE MAY 1975

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30932.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** WHEN BUTTINGER RETURNED FROM SVN IN 54 HE CLAIMED DIEM HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE. BUT PRIVATELY HE NOTED THE MANDATED ELECTIONS OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENT WOULD NECESSARILY LEAD TO "A COMMUNIST REGIME FOR VN." WHEN IN THE U.S. HE EMBARKED ON A WHIRLWIND OF ACTIVITY. ARTICLES DEFENDING DIEM APPEARED IN THE REPORTER AND THE NEW LEADER. HE MET PRIVATELY WITH EDITORS OF TIME, NEWSWEEK, AND NEW YORK TIMES. HE SPOKE BEFORE THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS. HAROLD ORAM PR EXPERT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST CAUSES WORKED IN CLOSE TANDEM WITH BUTTINGER. BUTTINGER SENT REPORTS TO DULLES RE VN. THE MEDIA BLITZ SURROUNDING BUTTINGER'S RETURN FROM VN REPRESENTS AN IMPORTANT EXAMPLE OF A PSYCHOLOGICAL PROGRAM GUIDED BY CIA, AND YET TARGETED AT DOMESTIC OPINION.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 162-3 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_30933.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN HANOI LANSDALE'S SMM TEAM TO PLANT RUMORS OF CHICOM REGIMENT RAPING LOCAL GIRLS; CONFIRMING FEARS OF CHINESE OCCUPATION UNDER VIETMINH. STORY TO BE PLANTED BY VNESE SOLDIERS OF VNESE ARMED PSYWAR TEAM IN HANOI DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. TEAM DESERTED TO VIETMINH.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 81 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_30934.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE TRANSFERRED FROM TRIM TO MAAG WHERE HE FORMED A STAFF SECTION TO TRAIN NEW VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY IN UNCONVENTIONAL WAR--INTEL OPS AND PSYWAR. SENT PROMISING CANDIDATES FOR TRG IN GUERRILLA WAR TO FREEDOM COMPANY AT CLARK AFB. ARRANGED FOR 1ST VNESE VOLUNTEERS TO BE TRGED AS RANGERS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 179-180 source code: EL

111-ciabase_30935.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1973** MACV-SOG RAN NUMEROUS BLACK PSYOPS. TRANSMITTERS FROM THE "OCTOPUS" SITE NEAR SAIGON SENT MESSAGES TO RADIO RELAYS IN HUE-PHU BAI THAT CONTAINED FALSE NVESI LANGUAGE BROADCASTS AND HAMPERED NVA/VC TACTICAL MESSAGE TRAFFIC. ROADS AND TRAILS THROUGHOUT LAOS AND NORTH VIETNAM WERE DOUSED WITH COUNTERFEIT MONEY, PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS AND PROMISES OF LARGE FINANCIAL REWARDS FOR IDENTIFICATION OF KEY TARGETS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 76 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_30936.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SYMBOL CI/TERROR OP "ROYAL PHOENIX". CONVEYS MESSAGE "SAIGON GVT. ALL PRESENT." PROJECT INSTILLS FEAR/HATRED SAIGON GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30937.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. MARINES AND VIETNAMESE ISSUE CHITS TO RURAL POP. WITH SKULL EMBLEM INDICATING THAT FOLLOWING VC MEANS DEATH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_30938.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. USIA PROGRAMS. HELPED DEVELOP VIETNAMESE INFO SERVICE, THE SPREAD OF GVT. CONTROLLED NET AND TV, PROVINCE NEWSPAPERS, AND MAGAZINES AND MOBILE INFO UNITS TO SHOW FILMS. BESIDES USIA, U.S. MILITARY AND AID ALL WORKED IN PSWWAR. TO IMPROVE THREE AGENCY EFFORT COMBINED ORG CALLED JOINT U.S. PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (JUSPAO) EST. IN undefined

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 220 source code: CE

111-ciabase_30939.txt

SUBJECT: PSYWAR, MAJOR TYPES AND USES OF

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1948-1952** ON 4 APRIL 48, TRUMAN EST, BY SECRET DIRECTIVE, THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD (PSB) WHICH WAS A NSC SUB-COMMITTEE. PSB DETERMINED NUMBER OF ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) AND STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL WORKING ON PROPAGANDA - ECA HAD 69 AND STATE DEPARTMENT 2,724.

SOURCE: Pisani, S. (1991). THE CIA AND THE MARSHALL PLAN. Lawrence, Kansas: University Press of Kansas. 128-9 source code: CMP

111-ciabase_30940.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **1965-1968** CECIL EPRILE, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF SOUTH AFRICA'S "DRUM" PUBLICATIONS - A VOICE FOR BLACK POPULATION, REPLACED JOHN TUSA AS A TOP OFFICIAL OF FORUM WORLD FEATURES - A CIA-BACKED LONDON-BASED WEEKLY PRESS SERVICE THAT REACHED MORE THAN 40 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 73 source code: FA

111-ciabase_30941.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **1965-1968** JOHN HUNT MET EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF). HUNT SAID JOHN HAY WITNEY, PROPRIETOR OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, WOULD FUND CCF PUBLICATIONS. HUNT HAD APPOINTED EDITORIAL TEAM TO RUN UNDER CROZIER'S GUIDANCE. ONE WAS EDITOR OF FORUM INFO SERVICE, MURRAY MINDLIN. ONE WAS GENE GATELY AND ANOTHER WAS TARZIE VITTACHI. LATTER WAS A CEYLONESE WHO RAN INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE'S ASIA PROGRAM. GROUP DECIDED PRESS SERVICE SHOULD BE "FORUM WORLD FEATURES" (FWF) WITH KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES AS HOLDING COMPANY. THOSE PRESENT WERE JOCK WHITNEY; SAMUEL C. PARK; MELVIN LANSKY OF ENCOUNTER - FLAGSHIP OF CCF; GENE GATELY;

AND MINDLIN. WHITNEY SAID HIS MAIN BUSINESS INTEREST WAS IN HOLDING COMPANY COMMUNICATIONS, INC. GATELY AND VITTACHI RECEIVED FORTY CONTRACTS FROM PUBLICATIONS IN ASIA AND AUSTRALIA. JOHN TUSA OF BBC'S WORLD SERVICE APPOINTED TO REPLACE MINDLIN. FWF LAUNCHED ON 1/1/66 - 40 SUBSCRIBERS SCATTERED IN 20 COUNTRIES. PATRICIA STONEBRIDGE WAS CROZIER'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY. IN A DISPUTE GENERATED BY CROZIER ALL LINKS BETWEEN FWF AND CCF WERE SEVERED AND WITH FULL AGREEMENT WITH SIS, CROZIER DEALT DIRECTLY WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 63,69,70,71 source code: FA

111-ciabase_30942.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORT FOR BASQUE FEDERATION OF LABOR (ELA-STV); CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FOR DISTRIBUTION OF "PRAVO LIDU;" FRANCE FOR FORCE OUVIERE AND THE UNION NATIONALE INTER-UNIVERSITAIRE (UNI) PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30943.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE SUPPORTING "CITY PRESS" AND ITS SUPPLEMENT "PROSPECTS." ALSO SUPPORTING "FRONTLINE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30944.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING FOR ENGLISH, SPANISH AND FRENCH EDITIONS OF QUARTERLY "JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC GROWTH."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30945.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** CONTENTS OF VOLUME 1 (1990) NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. FALL 90 (NO. 4). PIERRE HASSNER, COMMUNISM: A CORONER'S INQUEST. SOUTH AFRICA'S FUTURE. PAULINE H. BAKER, A TURBULENT TRANSITION. VISIONS OF CHANGE: A SYMPOSIUM - MANGOSUTHU G. BUTHELEZI, AHMED GORA EBRAHIM, NELSON MANDELA, JULIAN OGILVIE THOMPSON, J.H. VAN DER MERWE, GERRIT VILJOEN, DENIS WORRALL. PARAGUAY AFTER STROESSNER - CHARLES G. GILLESPIE, DEMOCRATIZING A ONE-PARTY STATE. HUMBERTO RUBIN, ONE STEP AWAY FROM DEMOCRACY ROBERT H. TAYLOR, BURMA'S AMBIGUOUS BREAKTHROUGH. DEBATE: PRESIDENTS VS. PARLIAMENTS, DONALD L. HOROWITZ, COMPARING DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS - SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET, THE CENTRALITY OF POLITICAL CULTURE. JUAN J. LINZ, THE VIRTUES OF PARLIAMENTARISM. JONATHAN HARTLYN, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC'S DISPUTED ELECTIONS. CHAI-ANAN SAMUDAVANJA, EDUCATING THAI DEMOCRACY. BOOKS IN REVIEW STANISLAW BARANCZAK ON "BETWEEN EAST AND WEST: WRITINGS FROM 'KULTURA'" DANIEL BRUMBERG ON "ASSOCIATIONAL LIFE IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY EGYPT." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://WWW.NED.ORG)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30946.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, SPRING 1990 (NO. 2). CHILE AFTER PINOCHET - PAMELA CONSTABLE & ARTURO VALENZUELA, DEMOCRACY RESTORED. EDGARDO BOENINGER, LESSONS FROM PAST, HOPES FOR FUTURE. CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR., THE SUICIDE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM. PAUL B. HENZE, THE LAST EMPIRE. NATAN SHARANSKY, THE LEGACY OF ANDREI SAKHAROV. ALFRED STEPAN, ON THE TASKS OF A DEMOCRATIC OPPOSITION. ANDREW J. NATHAN, IS CHINA READY FOR DEMOCRACY? TUN-JEN CHENG & STEPHAN HAGGARD, TAIWAN IN TRANSITION. BONA MALWAL, THE AGONY OF THE SUDAN. BOLIVAR LAMOUNIER, BRAZIL'S NEW BEGINNING. VACLAV HAVEL, PEOPLE, YOUR GOVERNMENT HAS RETURNED TO YOU! RAY EKPU, NIGERIA'S EMBATTLED FOURTH ESTATE BOOKS IN REVIEW - SHAUL BAKHASH ON ISLAMIC LIBERALISM." SUSAN KAUFMAN PURCELL ON "DEMOCRACY IN THE AMERICAS." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://WWW.NED.ORG)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30947.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, WINTER 1990 (NO. 1). THE EDITORS, WHY THE JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. TIANANMEN AND BEYOND, WUER KAIXI, AFTER THE MASSACRE MERLE GOLDMAN, CHINA'S GREAT LEAP BACKWARD. THOMAS B. GOLD, THE RESURGENCE OF CIVIL SOCIETY IN CHINA. FANG LIZHI, PEERING OVER THE GREAT WALL. ROBERTO EISENMANN, THE STRUGGLE AGAINST NORIEGA. LESZEK KOLAKOWSKI, UNCERTAINTIES OF A DEMOCRATIC AGE. JUAN LINZ, THE PERILS OF PRESIDENTIALISM. THE CRUMBLING OF THE SOVIET BLOC. JACEK KUROI, OVERCOMING TOTALITARIANISM. JANOS KIS, POLAND AND

HUNGARY IN TRANSITION. VILOM PRECAN, THE DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION. VLADIMIR BUKOVSKY, SQUARING THE SOVIET CIRCLE. CARLOS WAISMAN, THE ARGENTINE PARADOX. DETTE PASCUAL, ORGANIZING PEOPLE POWER IN THE PHILIPPINES BOOKS IN REVIEW - CHUDI UWAZURIKE ON "ANTHILLS OF THE SAVANNAH" LARRY DIAMOND ON "RETHINKING MILITARY POLITICS" HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30948.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **1990-1991** @ NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, SUMMER 1990 (NO. 3). MILAN SIMECKA, THE RESTORATION OF FREEDOM. NICARAGUA'S CHOICE ROBERT A. PASTOR, THE MAKING OF A FREE ELECTION. ROBERT S. LEIKEN, OLD AND NEW POLITICS IN MANAGUA PABLO ANTONIO CUADRA, RECLAIMING THE REVOLUTION LARRY DIAMOND, THREE PARADOXES OF DEMOCRACY WAYNE A. CORNELIUS, MEXICO: SALINAS AND THE PRI AT THE CROSSROADS THIRD WORLD COMMUNISM IN CRISIS. CARLOS ALBERTO MONTANER, CASTRO'S LAST STAND VO VAN AI, REFORM RUNS AGROUND IN VIETNAM. JEFFREY HERBST, THE FALL OF AFRO-MARXISM. JAMES MANOR, INDIA AFTER THE DYNASTY. JOHN B. DUNLOP, THE RETURN OF RUSSIAN NATIONALISM. ILYA ZASLAVSKY, PRESSING FOR DEMOCRACY IN THE USSR. BOOKS IN REVIEW - JOSHUA MURAVCHIK ON "POWER, THE PRESS AND THE TECHNOLOGY OF FREEDOM." HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30949.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **1990-1994** LIES OF OUR TIMES (LOOT), IS A COUNTERWEIGHT TO DISTORTIONS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AND OTHER MAJOR U.S. MEDIA. FIRST ISSUE APPEARED IN 1/90. PUBLISHERS AND EDITORS, ELLEN RAY AND HER HUSBAND WILLIAM SCHAAP, ALSO PUBLISH COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN (NOW CALLED COVERT ACTION QUARTERLY) AND HAVE PRODUCED A NUMBER OF INVESTIGATIVE BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS UNDER THEIR SHERIDAN SQUARE PRESS AND INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS LABELS. THEY ONCE WERE PART OF COUNTERSPY, BUT LEFT TO START CAIB IN 1978. THEY HELPED EDIT "DIRTY WORK 2," WHICH IDENTIFIED HUNDREDS OF CIA OFFICERS (THE FIRST "DIRTY WORK" WAS DONE BY LOUIS WOLF AND PHILIP AGEE). LOOT IS AN ATTEMPT TO REACH BEYOND LIMITED READERSHIP OF CAIB. NAMEBASE 12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30950.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE, OF NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. GEHAD AUDA, EGYPT; EDGARDO BOENINGER, CHILE; HERNANDO DE SOTO, PERU; ROBERTO EISENMANN, PANAMA; SUNG-JOO HAN, SOUTH KOREA; VACLAV HAVEL CZECH REPUBLIC; JANOS KIS, HUNGARY; BOLOVAR LAMOUNIER, BRAZIL; DAM MICHNIK, POLAND; JACQUES MARIEL NZOUANKEU, SENEGAL; OYELEYE OYEDIRAN, NIGERIA; VILOM PRECAN, CZECH REPUBLIC; CHAI-ANAN SAMUDAVANIJA, THAILAND; JULIO MAROA SANGUINETTI, URUGUAY; NATAN SHARANSKY, ISRAEL; TATU VANHANEN, FINLAND; ZAKARIA HAJI AHMAD, MALAYSIA. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30951.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **1990-1997** AN ARTICLE DISCUSSING FOUR MAGAZINES, THEIR BACKGROUNDS AND EDITORIAL POLICIES -- FOREIGN AFFAIRS, THE NATIONAL INTEREST, FOREIGN POLICY, AND WORLD POLICY JOURNAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/27/97 11-15 source code: NA

111-ciabase_30952.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CONTENTS OF VOLUME 2 (1991)** NED'S PUBLICATION, FALL 1991 (NO. 4) JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR., AFTER THE MOSCOW COUP. RICHARD JOSEPH, AFRICA: THE REBIRTH OF POLITICAL FREEDOM. MARIO VARGAS LLOSA, THE CULTURE OF LIBERTY. MARC F. PLATTNER, THE DEMOCRATIC MOMENT. POLITICAL CORRUPTION: MICHAEL JOHNSTON, HISTORICAL CONFLICT AND THE RISE OF STANDARDS. CATHARIN E. DALPINO, THAILAND'S SEARCH FOR ACCOUNTABILITY. LARRY DIAMOND, NIGERIA'S PERENNIAL STRUGGLE. ROBERT KLITGAARD, STRATEGIES FOR REFORM. JENNIFER MCCOY, LARRY GARBER, & ROBERT PASTOR, POLLWATCHING AD PEACEMAKING. GIBSON KAMAU KURIA, CONFRONTING DICTATORSHIP IN KENYA. BOOKS IN REVIEW - MICHAEL PINTO-DUSCHINSKY ON "EXPORTING DEMOCRACY: FILLING AMERICA'S DESTINY" AND "EXPORTING DEMOCRACY: THE UNITED STATES AND LATIN AMERICA" HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30953.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, SPRING 1991** (NO. 2). LIU BINYAN, CHINA AND THE LESSONS OF EASTERN EUROPE. SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, DEMOCRACY'S THIRD WAVE. OLEG RUMYANTSEV, RUSSIA'S NEW CONSTITUTION. GAIL W. LAPIDUS, THE CRISIS OF PERESTROIKA LARRY DIAMOND, NIGERIA'S SEARCH FOR A NEW POLITICAL ORDER. GEHAD AUDA, EGYPT'S UNEASY PARTY POLITICS. MIHAJLO MIHAJLOV, CAN YUGOSLAVIA SURVIVE? SUNG-JOO HAN, THE KOREAN EXPERIMENT. HERNANDO DE SOTO & DEBORAH ORSINI, OVERCOMING UNDERDEVELOPMENT BOOKS IN REVIEW - NANCY BERMEO ON "TO CRAFT DEMOCRACIES." MARTHA BRILL OLCOTT ON "THE HIDDEN NATIONS: THE PEOPLE CHALLENGE THE SOVIET UNION." HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30954.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, WINTER 1991** (NO. 1). JULIO MARMA SANGUINETTI, PRESENT AT THE TRANSITION. AFTER LENINISM, KEN JOWITT, THE NEW WORLD DISORDER. GIUSEPPE DI PALMA, WHY DEMOCRACY CAN WORK IN EASTERN EUROPE. CLAUDE AKE, RETHINKING AFRICAN DEMOCRACY. CARL LAND, MANILA'S MALAISE. DANIEL BRUMBERG, ISLAM, ELECTIONS, AND REFORM IN ALGERIA. AREND LIJPHART, CONSTITUTIONAL CHOICES FOR NEW DEMOCRACIES. GUSTAVO GARROTE, LATIN AMERICA'S INTERNAL WARS. MARA GEMINI SUZAN, COLOMBIA'S BLOODY WAR OF WORDS. BOOKS IN REVIEW - MARC F. PLATTNER ON "PERCALES OF ATHENS AND THE BIRTH OF DEMOCRACY." HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30955.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SUMMER 1991** (NO. 3). NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. JANOS KIS, POSTCOMMUNIST POLITICS IN HUNGARY. PETER HAKIM & ABRAHAM LOWENTHAL, LATIN AMERICA'S FRAGILE DEMOCRACIES. DEBATE-PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION GUY LARDEYRET, THE PROBLEM WITH PR. QUENTIN L. QUADE, PR AND DEMOCRATIC STATECRAFT. AREND LIJPHART, DOUBLE-CHECKING THE EVIDENCE. THE UNFINISHED REVOLUTION - FANG LIZHI, KHEHLA SHUBANE, SERGEI STANKEVICH, EDGARDO BOENINGER, BERNARD MUNA, ALI HILLAL DESSOUKI, GUSTAVO ARCOS, LESZEK KOLAKOWSKI, PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER & TERRY LYNN KARL, WHAT DEMOCRACY IS . . . AND IS NOT. LIANG HENG, STRATEGIES FOR CHANGE IN CHINA. SCOTT CHRISTENSEN, THAILAND AFTER THE COUP. BOOKS IN REVIEW - FREDERIK VAN ZYL SLABBERT ON "A DEMOCRATIC SOUTH AFRICA?" STEPHEN JOHN STEDMAN ON "DEMOCRACY IN BOTSWANA. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30956.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined COLUMN BY EVANS AND NOVAK RE RADIO FREE ASIA, VOICE OF AMERICA, ETC.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/14/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30957.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined JULY 1992** (NO. 3) OF NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. CAPITALISM, SOCIALISM, AND DEMOCRACY, PETER L. BERGER, THE UNCERTAIN TRIUMPH OF DEMOCRATIC CAPITALISM, KYUNG-WON KIM, MARX, SCHUMPETER, AND THE EAST ASIAN EXPERIENCE; CLAUDE AKE, DEVALUING DEMOCRACY; JAGDISH BHAGWATI, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT; ADAM PRZEWORKSI, THE NEOLIBERAL FALLACY; G.M. TAMAS, SOCIALISM, CAPITALISM, AND MODERNITY; JEREMY SHEARMUR, IN DEFENSE OF NEOLIBERALISM; ROBERT A. DAHL, WHY FREE MARKETS ARE NOT ENOUGH; FRANCISCO WEFFORT, THE FUTURE OF SOCIALISM; FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, CAPITALISM & DEMOCRACY: THE MISSING LINK; ARTURO FONTAINE TALAVERA, THE FUTURE OF AN ILLUSION; RALPH MILIBAND, THE SOCIALIST ALTERNATIVE; J. STEPHEN MORRISON, ETHIOPIA CHARTS A NEW COURSE; MARIA ROSA DE MARTINI & SOFIA DE PINEDO, WOMEN AND CIVIC LIFE IN ARGENTINA; BOOKS IN REVIEW - ASHUTOSH VARSHNEY ON "DEMOCRACY AND DISCONTENT: INDIA'S GROWING CRISIS OF GOVERNABILITY" AND "THE POLITICS OF INDIA SINCE INDEPENDENCE." HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30958.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY ISSUE OF APRIL 1992** (NO. 2). PROBLEMS OF POSTCOMMUNISM - BRONISLAW GEREMEK, CIVIL SOCIETY THEN AND NOW. RICHARD ROSE, TOWARD A CIVIL ECONOMY. CONDOLEEZZA RICE, THE MILITARY UNDER DEMOCRACY. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, THE BATTLE OF THE TRADE UNIONS. KRZYSZTOF JASIEWICZ, FROM SOLIDARITY TO FRAGMENTATION. ENRIQUE BALOYRA, SALVAGING EL SALVADOR. MICHAEL BRATTON, ZAMBIA STARTS

OVER. AMIN SAIKAL, AFGHANISTAN: A NEW APPROACH. METIN HEPER, CONSOLIDATING TURKISH DEMOCRACY. BOOKS IN REVIEW - MARC F. PLATTNER ON "THE END OF HISTORY AND THE LAST MAN." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30959.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY ISSUE OF JANUARY 1992** (NO. 1). AUNG SAN SUU KYI, BURMA'S QUEST FOR DEMOCRACY. ENRIQUE KRAUZE, OLD PARADIGMS & NEW OPENINGS IN LATIN AMERICA. MICHAEL MCFAUL, RUSSIA'S EMERGING POLITICAL PARTIES. PAMELA CONSTABLE, HAITI'S SHATTERED HOPES. ATUL KOHLI, INDIAN DEMOCRACY: STRESS AND RESILIENCE. JOSHUA MURAVCHIK, EASTERN EUROPE'S "TERRIBLE TWOS." YOSHI SHAIN & JUAN LINZ, THE ROLE OF INTERIM GOVERNMENTS. PETER ANYANG' NYONG'O, AFRICA: THE FAILURE OF ONE-PARTY RULE. STEPHEN F. SZABO, THE NEW GERMANY. MINXIN PEI, SOCIETAL TAKEOVER IN CHINA AND THE USSR. BOOKS IN REVIEW - DANKWART A. RUSTOW ON "THE THIRD WAVE: DEMOCRATIZATION IN THE LATE TWENTIETH CENTURY." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30960.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY**. 10/92 (NO. 4). GHIA NODIA, NATIONALISM AND DEMOCRACY. COMMENTS BY FRANCIS FUKUYAMA AND SHLOMO AVINERI. MICHAEL COPPEDGE, VENEZUELA'S VULNERABLE DEMOCRACY. ROBERT A. DAHL, THE PROBLEM OF CIVIC COMPETENCE. R. WILLIAM LIDDLE, INDONESIA'S THREEFOLD CRISIS. THE ISLAMIST CHALLENGE: LAHOUCHE ADDI, RELIGION AND MODERNITY IN ALGERIA; MARK J. GASIOROWSKI, THE FAILURE OF REFORM IN TUNISIA; RENO LEMARCHAND, AFRICA'S TROUBLED TRANSITIONS; DAVID G. TIMBERMAN, THE PHILIPPINES AT THE POLLS; BOOKS IN REVIEW - STEPHEN MILLER ON "AFTER THE FALL: THE PURSUIT OF DEMOCRACY IN CENTRAL EUROPE" AND "REINVENTING POLITICS: EASTERN EUROPE FROM STALIN TO HAVEL." [HTTP://NED.ORG](http://ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30961.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY JULY 1993** (NO. 3). INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND DEMOCRACY. CARL GERSHMAN, THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE NEW WORLD ORDER. NEIL J. KRITZ, THE CSCE IN THE NEW ERA. HERALDO MUÑOZ, THE OAS AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE. PETER HAKIM, THE OAS: PUTTING PRINCIPLES INTO PRACTICE. CLEMENT NWANKWO, THE OAU AND HUMAN RIGHTS. LARRY GARBER, THE OAU AND ELECTIONS. MORTON H. HALPERIN & KRISTEN LOMASNEY, TOWARD A GLOBAL "GUARANTEE CLAUSE. ROBERT A. SCALAPINO, DEMOCRATIZING DRAGONS: SOUTH KOREA AND TAIWAN. JOEL D. BARKAN, KENYA: LESSONS FROM A FLAWED ELECTION. POLITICS AFTER COMMUNISM: BRONISLAW GEREMEK, A HORIZON OF HOPE AND FEAR. GALINA STAROVOITOVA, WEIMAR RUSSIA? SERHIY HOLOVATY, UKRAINE: A VIEW FROM WITHIN. ARYE CARMON, FOSTERING ISRAEL'S "AGE OF REFORM" BOOKS IN REVIEW - PHILIPPE RAYNAUD ON "THE ENNOBLING OF DEMOCRACY: THE CHALLENGE OF THE POSTMODERN AGE." JULIANA GERAN PILON ON "FREEDOM IN THE WORLD: THE ANNUAL SURVEY OF POLITICAL RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30962.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, APRIL 1993** (NO. 2). THE MORASS IN MOSCOW - LEON ARON, BORIS YELTSIN AND RUSSIA'S FOUR CRISES. MICHAEL MCFAUL, THE DEMOCRATS IN DISARRAY. ANDREW J. NATHAN, CHINA'S PATH FROM COMMUNISM. SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET, REFLECTIONS ON CAPITALISM, SOCIALISM & DEMOCRACY. STEVEN FRIEDMAN, SOUTH AFRICA'S RELUCTANT TRANSITION. MARTIN BZTORA & ZORA BZTOROVA, SLOVAKIA AFTER THE SPLIT. CLIFFORD E. GRIFFIN, DEMOCRACY IN THE COMMONWEALTH CARIBBEAN. LARRY GARBER & GLENN COWAN, THE VIRTUES OF PARALLEL VOTE TABULATIONS. INGE TVEDTEN, THE ANGOLAN DEBACLE. HONORI KOFFI GUIE, ORGANIZING AFRICA'S DEMOCRATS. BOOKS IN REVIEW - RICHARD GUNTHER ON "WORKING-CLASS ORGANIZATION AND THE RETURN TO DEMOCRACY IN SPAIN." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30963.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JANUARY 1993** (NO. 1). CONFRONTING THE PAST - JAMAL BENOMAR, JUSTICE AFTER TRANSITIONS. RAUL ALFONSON, "NEVER AGAIN" IN ARGENTINA. ADAM MICHNIK & VACLAV HAVEL, JUSTICE OR REVENGE? EDUARDO FERRERO COSTA, PERU'S PRESIDENTIAL COUP. VLADIMIR TISMANEANU & DORIN TUDORAN, THE BUCHAREST SYNDROME. CHOOSING AN ELECTORAL SYSTEM - KEN GLADDISH, THE PRIMACY OF THE PARTICULAR. VERNON BOGDANOR, ISRAEL DEBATES REFORM. TIMOTHY D. SISK, SOUTH AFRICA SEEKS NEW GROUND RULES. MARTHA BRILL OLCOTT, CENTRAL ASIA ON ITS OWN.

JUAN CARLOS TORRE, THE POLITICS OF ECONOMIC CRISIS IN LATIN AMERICA. VELLO A. PETTAI, ESTONIA: OLD MAPS AND NEW ROADS. BOOKS IN REVIEW - PHILIP J. COSTOPOULOS ON "THE FINAL REVOLUTION: THE RESISTANCE CHURCH AND THE COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30964.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, VOLUME 4 (1993)** , OCTOBER 1993. ARTURO VALENZUELA, LATIN AMERICA: PRESIDENTIALISM IN CRISIS. THE CHALLENGE OF ETHNIC CONFLICT. DONALD L. HOROWITZ, DEMOCRACY IN DIVIDED SOCIETIES. ROTIMI T. SUBERU, THE TRAVAILS OF FEDERALISM IN NIGERIA. ROBERT L. HARDGRAVE, JR., INDIA: THE DILEMMAS OF DIVERSITY. HUGH DONALD FORBES, CANADA: FROM BILINGUALISM TO MULTICULTURALISM. JANUSZ BUGAJSKI, THE FATE OF MINORITIES IN EASTERN EUROPE. VESNA PEI, THE CRUEL FACE OF NATIONALISM. JULIO A. JELDRES, THE UN AND THE CAMBODIAN TRANSITION. FRANCISCO VILLAGR?N DE LE?N, THWARTING THE GUATEMALAN COUP. BOOKS IN REVIEW - FRANCIS FUKUYAMA ON "THE NEW COLD WAR? RELIGIOUS NATIONALISM CONFRONTS THE SECULAR STATE. "LOPOLD LABEDZ (1920-1993). [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30965.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined USIA PLANS TO CUT 210 JOBS AND \$17.5 MILLION FROM 95 BUDGET. USIA DIR DUFFEY AND HIS DEPUTY PENN KEMBLE SET FORTH NEW POLICY. USIA WOULD STOP PUBLICATION OF WORLDWIDE AND REGIONAL MAGAZINES, ELIMINATE SOME BOOKFAIRS. MAGAZINES INCLUDE AMERICA ILLUSTRATED, A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE MONTHLY PUBLISHED SINCE 59; DIALOGUE, A QUARTERLY JOURNAL IN 10 LANGUAGES; TOPIC, A QUARTERLY PUBLISHED IN FRENCH AND ENGLISH AND DISTRIBUTED IN MORE THAN 40 SUB-SAHARAN AFRICAN COUNTRIES, AND AL-MAJAL, AN ARABIC-LANGUAGE PUBLICATION DISTRIBUTED IN 19 MIDEAST AND N. AFRICAN COUNTRIES. DISCUSSES RADIO FREE EUROPE, VOICE OF AMERICA, WORLDNET AND RADIO MARTI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30966.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, APRIL 1994** (NO. 2). IS RUSSIAN DEMOCRACY DOOMED? MICHAEL MCFAUL, EXPLAINING THE VOTE. VLADIMIR M. LYSENKO, TOWARD PRESIDENTIAL RULE. PETER REDDAWAY, INSTABILITY AND FRAGMENTATION. ALEXANDER TSIPKO, A RETURN TO STABILITY. STEPHEN SESTANOVICH, A COMMUNIST SETBACK. JOHN B. DUNLOP, ZHIRINOVSKY'S WORLD. VLADIMIR MAU, THE ASCENT OF THE INFLATIONISTS. CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR., THE POLITICS OF RESENTMENT. MARTIN C.M. LEE & TOM BOASBERG, BROKEN PROMISES: HONG KONG FACES 1997. PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER, DANGERS AND DILEMMAS OF DEMOCRACY. E. GYIMAH-BOADI, GHANA'S UNCERTAIN POLITICAL OPENING. JAN ZIELONKA, NEW INSTITUTIONS IN THE OLD EAST BLOC. JONATHAN FOX, LATIN AMERICA'S EMERGING LOCAL POLITICS. V.P. GAGNON, JR., SERBIA'S ROAD TO WAR. RASUL BAKHSH RAIS, PAKISTAN: HOPE AMIDST TURMOIL. FIELD REPORTS - SEIN WIN, SUSTAINING BURMA'S HOPES FOR FREEDOM. BOOKS IN REVIEW - JACK A. GOLDSTONE ON "CAPITALIST DEVELOPMENT AND DEMOCRACY." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30967.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JANUARY 1994** (NO. 1). THE AXIS POWERS 50 YEARS LATER - FRANK MCNEIL, JAPAN'S NEW POLITICS. GIANFRANCO PASQUINO, ITALY: THE TWILIGHT OF THE PARTIES. HANS-DIETER KLINGEMANN & RICHARD I. HOFFERBERT, GERMANY: A NEW "WALL IN THE MIND"? PAUL NTUNGWE NDUE, AFRICA'S TURN TOWARD PLURALISM. GUILLERMO O'DONNELL, DELEGATIVE DEMOCRACY A COMMUNIST COMEBACK? ALEKSANDER SMOLAR, THE DISSOLUTION OF SOLIDARITY. MARCIN KR?L, POLAND'S LONGING FOR PATERNALISM. BABACAR KANT?, SENEGAL'S EMPTY ELECTION. IAN PRYDE, KYRGYZSTAN: THE TRIALS OF INDEPENDENCE. LOK RAJ BARAL, THE RETURN OF PARTY POLITICS IN NEPAL. FIELD REPORTS - KEMAL KURSPAHI, BOSNIA'S BEACON OF HOPE BOOKS IN REVIEW - CLIFFORD ORWIN ON "DEMOCRACY: THE UNFINISHED JOURNEY, 508 BC TO AD 1993." SCOTT MAINWARING ON "ELITES AND DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION IN LATIN AMERICA AND SOUTHERN EUROPE." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30968.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JULY 1994** (NO. 3). RETHINKING CIVIL SOCIETY - LARRY DIAMOND, TOWARD DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION. RICHARD ROSE, POSTCOMMUNISM AND THE PROBLEM OF TRUT. M. STEVEN FISH, RUSSIA'S FOURTH TRANSITION. ILIYA HARIK, PLURALISM IN THE ARAB WORLD. LATIN AMERICA'S CRITICAL ELECTIONS, DENISE DRESSER, FIVE SCENARIOS FOR MEXICO BOLIVAR LAMOUNIER, BRAZIL AT AN IMPASSE. JOSHUA BERNARD FORREST, NAMIBIA, THE FIRST POSTAPARTHEID DEMOCRACY. FRANK MCNEIL, ROCK OF SISYPHUS OR ROAD TO REFORM? GIANFRANCO PASQUINO, THE

BIRTH OF THE SECOND REPUBLIC. FIELD REPORTS: ADNAN BUYUNG NASUTION, DEFENDING HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDONESIA. BOOKS IN REVIEW - SUSAN SHELL ON "THE IDEA OF CIVIL SOCIETY" AND "CIVIL SOCIETY AND POLITICAL THEORY." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30969.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, OCTOBER 1994** (NO. 4). ECONOMIC REFORM AND DEMOCRACY - STEPHAN HAGGARD & ROBERT R. KAUFMAN, THE CHALLENGES OF CONSOLIDATION. JOSE MARIA MARAVALL, THE MYTH OF THE AUTHORITARIAN ADVANTAGE. MOIS?S NA?M, LATIN AMERICA: THE SECOND STAGE OF REFORM. JOAN M. NELSON, LINKAGES BETWEEN POLITICS AND ECONOMICS . ANDERS ?SLUND, THE CASE FOR RADICAL REFORM. LESZEK BALCEROWICZ, UNDERSTANDING POSTCOMMUNIST TRANSITIONS. MINXIN PEI, THE PUZZLE OF EAST ASIAN EXCEPTIONALISM. BARBARA GEDDES, CHALLENGING THE CONVENTIONAL WISDOM. ADEBAYO ADEDEJI, AN ALTERNATIVE FOR AFRICA. THOMAS CALLAGHY, AFRICA: BACK TO THE FUTURE? JOHN D. SULLIVAN, DEMOCRATIZATION AND BUSINESS INTERESTS. LESLIE ELLIOTT ARMIJO, THOMAS J. BIERSTEKER & ABRAHAM F. LOWENTHAL, THE PROBLEMS OF SIMULTANEOUS TRANSITIONS. BOOKS IN REVIEW - PAULINE H. BAKER ON "SOUTH AFRICA: THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRANSFORMATION." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30970.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, APRIL 1995** (NO. 2). TRANSCENDING THE CLASH OF CULTURES, VACLAV HAVEL, DEMOCRACY'S FORGOTTEN DIMENSION. AUNG SAN SUU KYI, FREEDOM, DEVELOPMENT, AND HUMAN WORTH. FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, CONFUCIANISM AND DEMOCRACY. REEXAMINING RUSSIA ARIEL COHEN, CRIME WITHOUT PUNISHMENT. PETER C. ORDESHOOK, INSTITUTIONS AND INCENTIVES. JACQUES RUPNIK, THE POST-TOTALITARIAN BLUES. JOSEP M. COLOMER, STRATEGIES AND OUTCOMES IN EASTERN EUROPE. ANDREW REYNOLDS, CONSTITUTIONAL ENGINEERING IN SOUTHERN AFRICA. ECONOMIC REFORM AND DEMOCRACY. PADMA DESAI, BEYOND SHOCK THERAPY. HENRI BARKEY, CAN THE MIDDLE EAST COMPETE? NICOLAS VAN DE WALLE, CRISIS AND OPPORTUNITY IN AFRICA. CAROL GRAHAM, THE POLITICS OF SAFETY NETS. FIELD REPORTS - SERGIO AGUAYO QUEZADA, A MEXICAN MILESTONE. BOOKS IN REVIEW - MATTHEW SOBERT SHUGART ON "THE FAILURE OF PRESIDENTIAL DEMOCRACY." PETER M. LEWIS ON "CIVIL SOCIETY AND THE STATE IN AFRIA." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30971.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JANUARY 1995** (NO. 1). DEMOCRACY'S FUTURE - FRANCIS FUKUYAMA, THE PRIMACY OF CULTURE. PHILIPPE C. SCHMITTER, MORE LIBERAL, PRELIBERAL, OR POSTLIBERAL. GUILLERMO O'DONNELL, DO ECONOMISTS KNOW BEST? MUTHIAH ALAGAPPA, THE ASIAN SPECTRUM. MARCIN KR?L, WHERE EAST MEETS WEST. MICHAEL CHEGE, BETWEEN AFRICA'S EXTREMES. HENRY S. ROWEN, THE TIDE UNDERNEATH THE "THIRD WAVE." ROBERT D. PUTNAM, BOWLING ALONE: AMERICA'S DECLINING SOCIAL CAPITAL. FRANCOIS FURET, EUROPE AFTER UTOPIANISM. KANAN MAKIYA, TOLERATION AND THE NEW ARAB POLITICS. GHIA NODIA, GEORGIA'S IDENTITY CRISIS. ADRIAN KARATNYCKY, UKRAINE AT THE CROSSROADS. DANIEL N. POSNER, MALAWI'S NEW DAWN. MANUEL ANTONIO GARRETSEN, REDEMOCRATIZATION IN CHILE. FIELD REPORTS - ADAM FEINSTEIN, FIGHTING FOR PRESS FREEDOM. BOOKS IN REVIEW - VLADIMIR TISMANEANU ON "THE SOVIET TRAGEDY: A HISTORY OF SOCIALISM IN RUSSIA, 1917-1991;" AND, "MODERN TYRANTS: THE POWER AND PREVALENCE OF EVIL IN OUR AGE." LEONARDO MORLINO ON "MAKING DEMOCRACY WORK: CIVIC TRADITIONS IN MODERN ITALY." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30972.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JULY 1995** (NO. 3). THE WESTERN ALLIES 50 YEARS LATER. SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET, MALAISE AND RESILIENCY IN AMERICA. DENNIS KAVANAGH, BRITAIN: STIRRINGS OF CHANGE. PHILIPPE BENETON, FRANCE: CONSENSUS WITHOUT VISION. RODGER A. PAYNE, FREEDOM AND THE ENVIRONMENT. LILIA SHEVTSOVA, THE TWO SIDES OF THE NEW RUSSIA. TERRY LYNN KARL, THE HYBRID REGIMES OF CENTRAL AMERICA. VALERIE BUNCE, COMPARING EAST AND SOUTH. GIOVANNI SARTORI, HOW FAR CAN FREE GOVERNMENT TRAVEL? JEAN-GERMAIN GROS, THE HARD LESSONS OF CAMEROON. SERGIO FABBRINI, PRESIDENTS, PARLIAMENTS, AND GOOD GOVERNMENT. IAN BREMMER & CORY WELT, KAZAKHSTAN'S QUANDARY. FIELD REPORTS - AYMEN M. KHALIFA, REVIVING CIVIL SOCIETY IN EGYPT. BOOKS IN REVIEW - JAN S. PRYBYLA, DEPARTURES FROM COMMUNISM. ANIBAL ROMERO, VENEZUELA FALTERS. CHRISTOPHER LINGLE, TROUBLE IN PARADISE. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30973.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, OCTOBER 1995** (NO. 4). LEE TENG-HUI, CHINESE CULTURE AND POLITICAL RENEWAL. ARMED FORCES AND DEMOCRACY - SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, REFORMING CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS. CHARLES H. FAIRBANKS, JR., THE POSTCOMMUNIST WARS. JAKKIE CILLIERS, SECURITY AND TRANSITION IN SOUTH AFRICA. JAGDISH BHAGWATI, THE NEW THINKING ON DEVELOPMENT. MINXIN PEI, "CREEPING DEMOCRATIZATION" IN CHINA. MICHAEL JOHNSTON & YUFAN HAO, CHINA'S SURGE OF CORRUPTION. DONALD K. EMMERSON, SINGAPORE AND THE "ASIAN VALUES" DEBATE. DEBATE: PR AND SOUTHERN AFRICA - JOEL D. BARKAN, ELECTIONS IN AGRARIAN SOCIETIES. ANDREW REYNOLDS, THE CASE FOR PROPORTIONALITY. KURT WEYLAND, LATIN AMERICA'S FOUR POLITICAL MODELS. PIERRE ROSANVALLON, THE HISTORY OF THE WORD "DEMOCRACY" IN FRANCE. FIELD REPORTS - MONIKA AGOPSOWICZ & JAMES LONDON, PROMOTING PLURALISM IN EASTERN EUROPE. BOOKS IN REVIEW - MARK O. HATFIELD, THE INDISPENSABLE MAN. MARC F. PLATTNER, THE USES OF "CIVIL SOCIETY." [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_30974.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** CIA STARTS ACTING LIKE A COMPANY. CIA NEWSLETTER TRIBUTE TO DEPARTING DIRECTOR IS FIRST TO BE UNCLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/28/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30975.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, APRIL 1996** , NUMBER 2. DEMOCRACY FOR THE LONG HAUL, SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON. TOWARD CONSOLIDATED DEMOCRACIES, JUAN J. LINZ & ALFRED STEPAN. ILLUSIONS ABOUT CONSOLIDATION, GUILLERMO O'DONNELL. ISLAM AND LIBERAL DEMOCRACY: I. A HISTORICAL OVERVIEW, BERNARD LEWIS. II.TWO VISIONS OF REFORMATION, ROBIN WRIGHT. III.THE CHALLENGE OF SECULARIZATION, ABDOU FILALI-ANSARY. IV.THE LIMITS OF THE WESTERN MODEL, MOHAMED ELHACHMI HAMDI. V.RECOGNIZING PLURALISM, LAITH KUBBA. RUSSIA BETWEEN ELECTIONS: I.THE VANISHING CENTER, MICHAEL MCFaul. II.THE TRAVAILS OF LIBERALISM, M. STEVEN FISH. CIVIL SOCIETY IN AFRICA, E. GYIMAH-BOADI. THE PERSISTENCE OF POSTCOMMUNIST ELITES, JOHN HIGLEY, JUDITH KULLBERG & JAN PAKULSKI. LIBERIA: CRYING FOR FREEDOM, DAVE PETERSON. FIELD REPORT - DEFENDING GLASNOST, ALEKSEY SIMONOV. BOOKS IN REVIEW - OPENING THE ECONOMIC MIND, S. GORDON REDDING. IS THE MIDDLE EAST DIFFERENT? STEVEN HEYDEMANN. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_30976.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, JANUARY 1996** (NO. 1). ON MODERN INDIVIDUALISM, PIERRE MANENT. CIVIL SOCIETY AFTER COMMUNISM: I.RIVAL VISIONS, V CLAV HAVEL, V CLAV KLAUS & PETR PITHART. II.FROM OPPOSITION TO ATOMIZATION, ALEKSANDER SMOLAR. WHAT MAKES DEMOCRACIES ENDURE? ADAM PRZEWORSKI, MICHAEL ALVAREZ, JOSE ANTONIO CHEIBUB & FERNANDO LIMONGI. THE NEW SOUTH AFRICA: I.RENEWING CIVIL SOCIETY, WILMOT JAMES & DARIA CALIGUIRE. II. A SEASON FOR POWER-SHARING, VINCENT T. MAPHAI. III. PROBLEMS OF RECONSTRUCTION, CHARLES SIMKINS. ESTONIA'S SUCCESS STORY, MART LAAR. THAILAND: TOWARD DEMOCRATIC STABILITY DANIEL KING & JIM LOGERFO. NATION-BUILDING IN THE FORMER USSR, PAL KOLSTO. THE QUESTION OF CITIZENSHIP IN THE BALTICS, JEFF CHINN & LISE A. TRUEX. CAMBODIA'S FADING HOPES, JULIO A. JELDRES. FIELD REPORTS - COMBATting CORRUPTION AROUND THE WORLD, PETER EIGEN. BOOKS IN REVIEW - WHAT ARE PARTIES FOR? SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_30977.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, **undefined NED.AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT "WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN,"** AFGHAN INFORMATION CENTRE (AIC) AND INFORMATION AND DOCUMENTATION CENTRE (AIDC).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30978.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE TO SUPPORT 2 AFGHAN PUBLICATIONS: WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN (WUFA), AND AFGHAN INFORMATION CENTRE, WHICH PUBLISHES ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 24,88 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30979.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN, U.S.-FUNDED BY CONGRESS, TO BEGIN BROADCASTING IN PASHTO, IT ALREADY USING DARI. RADIO CONTROLLED BY THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB) A PRIVATE CORP WHOSE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS. BIB OPERATES MUNICH-BASED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY. RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN OPERATES FROM MUNICH. THE VOICE OF AMERICA OF THE USIA BROADCASTS TO AFGHANISTAN 28 HOURS A WEEKS IN DARI AND PASHTO. USIA ALSO RUNS AN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT TO TRAIN RESISTANCE FIGHTERS IN JOURNALISTIC TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/87 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_30980.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1989-1990** NED, AFGHANISTAN RELIEF COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT 2 PAKISTAN-BASED PUBLISHING ORGS - WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN (WUFA) AND AFGHAN INFO CENTER (AIC). WUFA PUBLISHES KHPALWAKI (FREEDOM) AND TRANSLATIONS OF BOOKS AND ARTICLES BY FOREIGN AUTHORS. AIC PUBLISHES A MONTHLY ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30981.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NED WITH CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE IN PAKISTAN WORKED TO SUPPORT DEMOCRATIC CONCEPTS THRU PUBLICATION OF QUARTERLY JOURNAL, AFGHAN JEHAD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30982.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NED 24,000 GRANT TO WRITERS UNION OF FREE AFGHANISTAN FOR BOOKLETS ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30983.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA REPORT. MAG SUPPORTED BY CIA 1960-1969** VIA AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 P57 source code: DW

111-ciabase_30984.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. PEACE WITH FREEDOM RCVD CIA SUPPORT. EST IN undefined AS SUCCESSOR TO INTERNATIONAL FEATURES SERVICES, A PRESS AGENCY. "PWF" HAD 24 REPS THRUOUT WORLD AND BY undefined PUBLISHED WORKS IN 22 LANGUAGES. OPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN KENYA UNTIL undefined WHEN IT CEASED TO EXIST.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_30985.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **AFRICA. "CLASSIC" 1960-1969** CIA BACKED MAG.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 57 source code: DW

111-ciabase_30986.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1965-1968, 1970-1972, 1975-1988, 1977-1979 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1965-1968** CHESTER CROCKER EDITOR OF "AFRICA REPORT," JOURNAL OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE WHEN IT RECEIVING CIA FUNDS. 1970-1972 HE ON NSC FROM 1975-1988 SUPPORTS UNITA. BETWEEN 1977-1979 HE NATIONAL NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER FOR AFRICA AT CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 0-88 12 source code: ST

111-ciabase_30987.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined FTUI GRANT TO ESTABLISH AFRICAN NEWS SERVICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30988.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CCF HELPED PUBLICATION "TRANSITION" LAUNCHED IN undefined TRANSITION'S SALES REACHED 12,000. PUBLISHER JAILED AND EXILED IN undefined

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 190-192 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_30989.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, NED/AFRICAN ASSOCIATION FOR BROADCASTERS 40,000 GRANT FOR "YOU AND DEMOCRACY" RADIO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30990.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined VOICE OF AMERICA'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE SERVICE HAS REPLACED REBELS RADIO. U.S. HAD SECRETLY ALLOCATED SHORT WAVE FREQUENCIES TO UNITA IN 80s. BROADCASTS BY VORGAN (VOICE OF THE RESISTANCE OF THE BLACK COCKERAL) HAD BEEN CLEARLY AUDIBLE IN SAO TOME.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/7/93 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_30991.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1975-1976** FRANCISCO MANRIQUE, A WELL-KNOWN CIA AGENT CRITICIZES LABOR ACTIVITIES IN A COMMENTARY IN MAGAZINE HE PUBLISHES "CORREO."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/77 16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_30992.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ASIA, PAKISTAN, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING FOR WORKSHOP ON BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC JOURNALISM WITH PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA (PFA) FOR PRESS INSTITUTE OF PAKISTAN (PIP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30993.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1956-1967 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1956-1967** QUADRANT ONE OF FAMILY OF CCF PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 95-97 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_30994.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA. FORUM AUSTRIA SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MAGAZINE FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_30995.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1954-1967 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1954-1967** A REVIEW OF THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 87-8 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_30996.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **BETA NEWS AGENCY, 1990-1996** IS AN INDEPENDENT AND PRIVATE NEWS AGENCY THAT TRANSMITS AN AVERAGE OF 90 ITEMS A DAY AND PRESENTS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INFO FOR INDEPENDENT MEDIA IN THE REGION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_30997.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined SOME OF "EL DIARO" STAFF WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 253-4 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_30998.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined GRANT TO "OSLOBODJENJE" NEWSPAPER. ALSO A GRANT FOR RADIO ZID.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 61-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_30999.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined NED FUNDED POPULAR NEWSPAPER "OSLOBODJENE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31000.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1995-1996** NED APPROVED FUNDING FOR STUDIO 99 A TV AND RADIO STATION THAT HAS THE LARGEST AUDIENCE OF ANY INDEPENDENT STATION IN SARAJEVO. CIVIC ACTIVISTS AND STUDENTS STARTED RADIO 99 FOUR MONTHS AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN 92. TV 99 OPENED IN FEB 95. RADIO ZID-SARAJEVO, SUPPORTED BY NED, HAS 30 FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 1,3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31001.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES (IPES) WITH ASSISTANCE FROM U.S. SOURCES PUBLISHED BOOKLETS AND PAMPHLETS AND DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES TO NEWSPAPERS. IN 63 ALONE IT DISTRIBUTED 182,144 BOOKS. IT UNDERWROTE LECTURES, FINANCED STUDENTS' TRIPS TO THE U.S., SPONSORED LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR 2,600 BUSINESSMEN, STUDENTS, AND WORKERS, AND SUBSIDIZED ORGANIZATIONS OF WOMEN, STUDENTS, AND WORKERS. IN LATE 62 IPES MEMBER SIEKMAN IN SAO PAULO ORGANIZED VIGILANTE CELLS TO COUNTER LEFTISTS. THE VIGILANTES ARMED THEMSELVES, MADE HAND-GRENADES. IPES HIRED RETIRED MILITARY TO EXERT INFLUENCE ON THOSE IN ACTIVE SERVICE. FROM 62-64 IPES, BY ITS OWN ESTIMATE, SPENT BETWEEN \$200,000 AND \$300,000 ON AN INTEL NET OF RETIRED MILITARY. THE "RESEARCH GROUP" OF RETIRED MILITARY CIRCULATED A CHART THAT IDENTIFIED COMMUNIST GROUP AND LEADERS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 85 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_31002.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR NEWSPRINT TO "DEMIKRATZIA" TO ALLOW INCREASE IN SIZE AND CIRCULATION. \$232,695.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31003.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined NED SUPPORTED THE UNION PAPER, DEMOKRATZIA, IN OVERTHROWING GVT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 315 source code: KH

111-ciabase_31004.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED SUPPORTED AMERICAN FRIENDS OF DEMOCRACY IN BURMA TO ENABLE DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE OF BURMA PROVIDE EDUCATION ON NONVIOLENT STRUGGLE. PLANS TO PUBLISH NEWSLETTER, BURMA ALERT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31005.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, 1993-1996** NEW ERA JOURNAL PUBLISHED FROM THAILAND SINCE 1/93. IT IS SMUGGLED INTO BURMA. TIN MUANG WIN VISITED D.C. RECENTLY. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31006.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined ASSOCIATION TO DEVELOP A DEMOCRATIC BURMA (ADDB) RECEIVED A NED GRANT TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH "BURMA ALERT." AND TO ESTABLISH A BURMA ARCHIVE/DATA CENTER TO ASSIST THE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. FUNDING ALSO FOR YOUTH LEADERSHIP TRAINING COURSE WITH KAREN NATIONAL UNION AND DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE OF BURMA MEMBER ORGS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 94 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31007.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined NED/ASSOCIATE TO DEVELOP DEMOCRATIC BURMA GRANT 30,00 TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH "BURMA ALERT." ANOTHER 15,000 FOR KAREN YOUTH ORGANIZATION TRAINING ON THE THAI/BURMA BORDER. HUMAN RIGHTS FOR PEOPLE OF BURMA 115,000 TO PRODUCE RADIO PROGRAM "DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA," UNDER NATIONAL COALITION GVT OF UNION OF BURMA AND THE DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE OF BURMA. INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR GLOBAL COMMO FOUNDATION GRANT OF 10,000 FOR A DOCUMENTARY ON HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 46-7 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31008.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **BURMA, NORWAY, THAILAND, 1995-1996** DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA TAPES PROGRAMS IN BANGKOK AND ARE BEAMED INTO BURMA VIA OSLO, NORWAY, BY FOUR FORMER STUDENT ACTIVISTS. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31009.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, THAILAND, undefined NED, DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF BURMA IS TAPED IN BANGKOK AND BROADCAST FROM NORWAY UNDER DIRECTION OF NATIONAL COALITION GVT OF UNION OF BURMA. HUMAN RIGHTS FOR PEOPLE OF BURMA WILL ADMINISTER GRANT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31010.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NED 30,000 GRANT FOR JOURNALISM WORK SHOP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31011.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. THROUGH CONCERTED MASS MEDIA BLITZ SUCH AS WORLD-NET, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT DEMOCRACY'S LIBROS LIBRE PROGRAM AND VOICE OF AMERICA AS WELL AS REGULAR PUBLICATIONS AND PRESS RELEASES FROM USIS, COSTA RICANS CONSTANTLY EXPOSED SUGGESTIONS SANDINISTA AGGRESSION. CIA FUNDS TWO TOP EDITOR "LA NACION" AND PAYS STUDENTS AT UNIV OF COSTA RICA SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM FABRICATE AND PUBLISH STORIES. GUARDIAN 9/30/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31012.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1948-1953 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1948-1953** COMPANY PUBLISHED 4 NEWSPAPERS FOR UNITED FRUIT WORKERS IN HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, AND PANAMA. UNITED FRUIT ALSO SUPPORTED FOR MANY YEARS A PUBLICATION NAMED "LATIN AMERICA REPORT," PUBLISHED BY WILLIAM GAUDET - WHO A POSSIBLE AGENT FOR CIA AND WHO USED PUBLICATION AS A CREDIBLE COVER FOR NUMEROUS COVERT MISSIONS.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 48 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_31013.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, TO SUPPORT GRANTS TO WIDE RANGE OF SMALL INDEPENDENT PUBLICATIONS. \$66,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31014.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR INSTITUTE'S PUBLISHING FUND. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31015.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1973** EL MERCURIO BELONGED TO THE EDWARDS CLAN HEADED BY AGUSTIN EDWARDS EASTMAN, VICE-PRES. OF PEPSI COLA IN NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 144 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_31016.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IDEAS MAGAZINE FUNDED BY CIA THRU ANDALIEN

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. AGENCY. source code: AD

111-ciabase_31017.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined PALMADA EN LA FRENTE SATIRICAL PERIODICAL PRODUCED BY CIA FUNDING.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 95 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_31018.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE 1971-1973** MOST USED CIA DISINFO CHANNEL FOR USE ABROAD WAS BY ROBERT MOSS IN "THE ECONOMIST."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31019.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA FUNDED NEWSPAPER OF AUGUSTIN EDWARDS WHO OWNED NEWSPAPERS EL MERCURIO, LAS ULTIMAS NOTICAS, LA SEGUNDA DE SANTIAGON, EL MERCURIO DE VALPARAISO, EL MERCURIO DE AUTOFAGASTA AND LORD COCHRANNE PUBLISHING HOUSE AND HAD CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH QUE PASA MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 8 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_31020.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. MOSS WROTE ARTICLE FOR CIA-FUNDED CHILEAN MAG AIMED AT ARMY OFFICERS. ARTICLE "AN ENGLISH RECIPE FOR CHILE--MILITARY CONTROL."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31021.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. USED BLACK PROPAGANDA. RADIO STATIONS WOULD BROADCAST ALARMS OF SHORTAGES IN GOODS CREATING CHAOS. USED DISINFORMATION. FORMED RADIO LIBERACION. MICHAEL TOWNLEY ON STATION BEGAN BROADCASTING A PLAN FOR THE OVERTHROW OF GVT, ETC.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31022.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. EL MERCURIO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 (65) source code: CS

111-ciabase_31023.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** SERVICIAS PERIODISTICOS ASOCIADOS (SEPA) CHILEAN MAGAZINE A CIA ORGAN FOR RIGHTIST GROUPS LIKE PATRIA Y LIBERTAD. LA SEGUNDA ANOTHER NEWSPAPER THAT RECEIVED CIA FUNDING BEFORE COUP.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 65-66 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31024.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING NEWSPAPER "LA EPOCA."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31025.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED, EDITORIAL ANDANTE, TO ALLOW SANTIAGO BASED PUBLISHING HOUSE PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE SERIES OF POLICY PAPERS. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31026.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, EL MERCURIO, 1970-1973** NAMES A NUMBER OF CIA ASSETS. TECHNOLOGICAL FACILITIES CHANGED WITH ASSISTANCE COPLEY NEWS COMPANY AND TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION OF THE INTERAMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 225 source code: PW

111-ciabase_31027.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1951-1955** RADIO FREE ASIA - CIA SUPPORTED PROPAGANDA OP BROADCAST TO CHINA FROM THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 343 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31028.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, undefined NEW CHINESE-LANGUAGE QUARTERLY PUBLISHED IN U.S. BY WRITERS FROM CHINA, "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL" TO DISCUSS DEMOCRACY AND CHINA. IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE TO FOSTER INTELLECTUAL PLURALISM IN KEY FUTURE LEADERSHIP GROUP - 10,000 PRC STUDENTS IN NORTH AMERICA AND 5000** IN WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN. CHIEF EDITOR LIENG HENG, AUTHOR OF "SON OF THE REVOLUTION."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31029.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined "CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," LAUNCHED WITH NED SUPPORT IN 84. MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN NEW YORK CITY BY A GROUP OF WRITERS AND SCHOLARS FROM CHINA. EDITOR IS LIANG HENG, WHO AUTHORED "SON OF THE REVOLUTION." EDITORIAL BOARD COMPOSED OF DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN AND CHINESE WRITERS - JOHN K. FAIRBANK AND ANDREW NATHAN, SIDNEY HOOK, AND SOCIAL SCIENTISTS IRVING HOROWITZ AND SEYMOUR MARTIN LIPSET. ORIGINAL TARGET AUDIENCE WAS MORE THAN 10,000 STUDENTS FROM CHINA. MAGAZINE OPENING OFFICE IN BEIJING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 23-4 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31030.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED - "CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC., TO CONTINUE PUBLICATION OF "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL." THIS QUARTERLY JOURNAL SOUGHT TO PROMOTE DISCUSSION OF DEMOCRACY AMONG 10,000 CHINESE STUDYING IN U.S. AND EUROPE. IT ALSO NOW WORKS WITH REFORM ELEMENTS INSIDE CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 14 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31031.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THE BOOK "AFTER THE NIGHTMARE," BY LIANG HENG AND JUDITH SHAPIRO, PUBLISHED BY KNOPF, CHRONICLES A WIDE-RANGING TOUR OF THAT COUNTRY THAT LIANG AND HIS WIFE TOOK IN undefined TO SEE THE EFFECT OF DENG ZIAOPING'S REFORMS. BESIDES COLLABORATING WITH SHAPIRO ON TWO BOOKS, LIANG HAS FOUNDED "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL," A CHINESE LANGUAGE MAGAZINE. THE QUARTERLY JOURNAL IS DISTRIBUTED IN CHINA, THE U.S. AND ELSEWHERE ABROAD.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/30/86 65C source code: NW

111-ciabase_31032.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED FUNDING CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC., FOR PUBLICATION OF "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL." ORIGINALLY AIMED AT CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS IN WEST, MAGAZINE DEVELOPED A SIGNIFICANT CIRCULATION AND DISTRIBUTION NET IN CHINA. AN INTELLECTUAL CENTER OPENED IN PEIJING, WHERE CHINA PERSPECTIVE HOLDS DISCUSSION GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31033.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** A NEWSLETTER KNOWN AS THE CHINA BACKGROUNDER, EACH ISSUE WITH A UNIQUE PERSPECTIVE OF THE CHINESE SITUATION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31034.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** CHINA ISSUE PAPERS ARE A SERIES OF RESEARCH PAPERS OF EXTENSIVE STUDIES ON A VARIETY OF CHINA RELATED ISSUES. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31035.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** CHINA STRATEGIC REVIEW IS "A MONTHLY PUBLICATION WHICH IS AIMED AT IN-DEPTH REPORTS AND ANALYSIS OF CHINA RELATED ISSUES. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31036.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** CHINA WATCH IS A SERIES OF RESEARCH PAPERS WRITTEN MAINLY BY CSI RESEARCHERS BOTH IN AND OUTSIDE CHINA. THESE PAPERS PROVIDE IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS AS WELL AS GENERAL OBSERVATIONS ON URGENT ISSUES FACING POST-DENG ERA. BECAUSE THESE PAPERS WERE WRITTEN IN CHINESE AND SOME OF THEM ARE QUITE LENGTHY, WE ONLY GIVE ABSTRACTS OF THESE PAPERS HERE. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31037.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1996** JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY CHINA IS AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE JOURNAL EDITED IN NORTH AMERICA THAT PROVIDES EXCLUSIVE INFO ON CONTEMPORARY CHINESE AFFAIRS FOR SCHOLARS, BUSINESSMEN AND GOVERNMENT POLICY-MAKERS. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31038.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/FTUI, TO FUND 12 ISSUES OF "CHINA LABOR NOTES" NEWSLETTER PRODUCED BY ASIAN-AMERICAN FREE LABOR INSTITUTE (AAFLI). \$20,892.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31039.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED, CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC., FOR CONTINUED SUPPORT OF "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL." \$130,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31040.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED GRANTS SUPPORTED TEN PUBLICATIONS IN CHINA THAT FOCUSED ON LABOR, MARKET ECONOMICS, DEMOCRATIZATION MOVEMENTS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CHINA, DEMOCRATIC PROCESS AND DEVELOPMENT OF PLURALISTIC AND CIVIL SOCIETIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31041.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED 100,000 GRANT FOR CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA FOR JOURNAL OF CONTEMPORARY CHINA AND OTHER ITEMS. CHINA PERSPECTIVE, INC 130,000 TO CONTINUE DISTRIBUTION IN CHINA OF QUARTERLY MAGAZINE "THE CHINESE INTELLECTUAL." 60,000 FOR SUPPORT OF "DEMOCRATIC CHINA,"

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47-8 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31042.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED 38,000 GRANT TO PRESS FREEDOM GUARDIAN FOR DISTRIBUTION OF THIS CHINESE-LANGUAGE BIWEEKLY ON CHINESE DEMOCRACY MOVEMENT. NED 20,000 GRANT TO TENDENCY QUARTERLY - PUBLICATION INCLUDES INFO ABOUT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS AGAINST WRITERS AND ARTISTS. NED/PRINCETON CHINA INITIATIVE 53,000 GRANT FOR CHINESE DISSIDENT INTELLECTUALS IN EXILE TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH MONTHLY NEWSLETTER "CHINA FOCUS." 20,000 GRANT FOR "TODAY" LITERARY QUARTERLY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31043.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED GRANT 38,000 TO PRESS FREEDOM GUARDIAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31044.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined THREE CHINESE-LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS - DEMOCRATIC CHINA MAGAZINE, TODAY, AND TENDENCY QUARTERLY FUNDED BY NED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 94 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31045.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PUBLISHED "CIA MAPS AND PUBLICATIONS RELEASED TO PUBLIC," AND "THE WORLD FACTBOOK 1989 " ON PC COMPATIBLE DISKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31046.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PUBLISHES A CLASSIFIED QUARTERLY "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE," WHICH CONTAINS ARTICLES THAT "MAY BE WRITTEN ON ANY THEORETICAL, DOCTRINAL, OPERATIONAL, OR HISTORICAL ASPECT OF INTEL." A LIST OF NON-CLASSIFIED ARTICLES INCLUDED IN

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 11/86 P1-10 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_31047.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. CIA FINANCED ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN GUISE OF CHURCH LITERACY PROGRAM, RADIO SUTATENZA. PROJECT SUPPORTED PEASANT LEADERSHIP COURSES WITH WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, EL CAMPESINO.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 289 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31048.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA, 1982-1986** COSTA RICAN PAPER "LA NACION" CARRIES A WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT PRODUCED BY CONTRAS IN SAN JOSE. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31049.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FREE CUBA RADIO WAS A CIA OP TARGETED AT CUBA. IT NOT A RADIO STATION IN OWN RIGHT, BUT PURCHASED TIME FROM LOCAL COMMERCIAL-RADIO STATIONS IN KEY WEST, MIAMI AND NEW ORLEANS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 147 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31050.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1959-1961** CIA FINANCED CUBAN ORG FDR, A COALITION OF CUBAN GROUPS THAT DISSEMINATED PROPAGANDA IN U.S. BEGAN ISSUING "CUBAN NEWSLETTER" IN FALL OF 60. P. 276 HAS COPY

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 274-5 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_31051.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1963** INCA'S PRESIDENT WAS ALTON OCHSNER WHO SPONSORED A LOCAL JOURNAL, "LATIN AMERICAN REPORT," WHOSE EDITOR WILLIAM G. GAUDET ADMITTED A CIA CONNECTION. THREE OF INCA'S BACKERS PREVIOUSLY ASSOCIATED WITH CIA-BACKED CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL AT 544 CAMP STREET.

SOURCE: Scott, P. (1977, reprinted). CRIME AND COVER-UP: THE CIA, THE MAFIA, AND THE DALLAS-WATERGATE CONNECTION. Santa Barbara, CA: Open Archives Press. 15 source code: CCU

111-ciabase_31052.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** ADVANCE. ANTI-CASTRO PUBLICATION IN UNITED STATES FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31053.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** EL DIARIO DE LAS AMERICAS. ANTI-CASTRO PUBLISHED IN UNITED STATES FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31054.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** EL MUNDO ANTI-CASTRO PUBLISHED IN U.S. FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31055.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** EL PRENSA ANTI-CASTRO PUBLISHED IN U.S. FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31056.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. NYT 12/25/undefined SAID CIA DISINFO CAMPAIGN TO DISCREDIT CUBA BY PLANTING SUGGESTION CUBA CONTROLLED BY USSR. CIA DISSEMINATED FABRICATION THAT TAMARA BUNKE, AN ASSOCIATE OF CHE GUEVARA WAS A HIGH OFFICIAL OF BOTH KGB AND EAST GERMAN INTEL. CIA GAVE MATERIAL TO DANIEL JAMES, AN AMERICAN AUTHOR AND FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF CIA-FUNDED "THE NEW LEADER," WHO PUBLISHED TRANSLATION OF GUEVARA'S DIARIES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31057.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, 9/13/undefined DEFECTOR FROM CUBAN INTEL MAJOR FLORENTINO ASPILLAGA LOMBARD ATTEMPTED TO RECRUIT FELLOW CUBANS IN LONDON EMBASSY. RESULTED IN 3RD SECRETARY CARLOS MEDINA PEREZ FIRING FIVE SHOTS AT CAR IN WHICH 4 PERSONS SITTING OUTSIDE EMBASSY. ASPILLAGA DEFECTED IN JUNE undefined AND USED ON RADIO MARTI 2 MONTHS LATER. CUBA'S CHARGE CLAIMED MI-5 AIDED CIA IN HANDLING ASPILLAGA'S ACTIONS. ONE MAN SLIGHTLY INJURED, HE MI-5.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/14/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31058.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** MEDIA. BOHEMIA ANTI-CASTRO PUBUBLICATION IN U.S. FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31059.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1969** RADIO SWAN CREATED IN 60. AFTER BAY OF PIGS RENAMED RADIO AMERICAS AND MOVED TO FLORIDA WHERE IT CONTINUED TO URGE CUBANS TO BURN CROPS, SABOTAGE PUBLIC UTILITIES AND RISE UP AGAINST CASTRO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 31 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31060.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1987** SINCE 60 U.S. GVT HAS BEAMED PROPAGANDA TO CUBA. FIRST, RADIO SWAN, THEN RADIO AMERICAS, WQBA, AND COZ DEL CID. BUT RADIO SWAN THE LARGEST PSYWAR OP. CIA OFFICER FRANK SOLIS ASKED A CUBAN AGENT TO TEST IMPACT OF THE START OF RADIO SWAN.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 35 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_31061.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1990** U.S. GVT FINANCED AT LEAST A SCORE OF RADIO STATIONS OVER PAST THREE DECADES CALLING FOR OVERTHROW CASTRO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/90 31 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31062.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** LANSDALE AND CIA'S "VOICE OF CUBA."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 80 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31063.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1989-1990** USIA'S TV STATION MARTI.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 6/90 22-3 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_31064.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, TO PRODUCE AND DISTRIBUTE INSIDE CUBA COPIES OF WRITINGS BY PROMINENT EASTERN EUROPEAN AND WESTERN DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS AND SCHOLARS. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31065.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, CENTER FOR CUBAN DEMOCRACY, ORGANIZATION COMPOSED OF FORMER CUBAN POLITICAL PRISONERS AND DISSIDENTS, FOR PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF NEWSLETTER. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31066.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined USIA'S RADIO MARTI HAS SHRINKING AUDIENCE IN CUBA. EMPLOYEES BLAME DIR BONACHEA FOR INCREASING ANTICOMMUNIST RHETORIC.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/26/91 15 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31067.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ADVISORY COMMISSION ON PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RECOMMENDED THAT TV MARTI, BE SHUT DOWN AND THAT RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY BE PHASED OUT, SPARKING PROTEST FROM TWO PRESIDENTIAL ADVISORY BOARDS ON BROADCASTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/4/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31068.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1993-1994** 1994 FUNDS APPROVED FOR RADIO MARTI ADN TV MARTI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/14/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31069.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined GRANT VIA DISDENTE UNIVERSAL DE PUERTO RICO, INC. FOR A PUBLICATION OF MONTHLY NEWS DIGEST OF ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS ON CUBA APPEARING IN THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31070.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1960** CIA SUPPORTED CZECH PUBLICATIONS. SHACKLEY HEAD OF CZECH DESK AT HQS. DEAN ALMY HAD BEEN A TRAINING CLASSMATE OF SHACKLEY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 60 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31071.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/FTUI SUPPORT FOR PUBLISHING OF "PRAVO LIDU," A JOURNAL BY POL-VERLAG, A WEST GERMAN-BASED ORG OF CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS IN EXILE. "INSTITUT D'HISTOIRE SOCIALE" (PARIS) PUBLISHES MONTHLY "LES ESTUDES SOCIALES ET SYNDICALES." PUBLICAN OF "QUE ME" RE HUMAN RIGHTS IN VIETNAM. FTUI HELP ALLOWS "SOVIET LABOUR REVIEW," A LONDON-BASED, BI-MONTHLY TO CONTINUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31072.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1987-1988** NED/FTUI SUPPORTING "PRAVO LIDU," A JOURNAL BY POL VERLAG, AN EXILE LABOR UNION. NED SUPPORTING SLOVAK RESEARCH AND STUDIES CENTER IN ELMHURST, N.Y. TO EXPAND SLOVAK-LANGUAGE "NASY SNAHY" (OUR TRENDS), A PERIODICAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 35,88 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31073.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOCIETY OF ARTS AND SCIENCES TO ASSIST JOURNALS "ROZMLUVY" (COLLOQUIUM), AND "PATERNOSTER."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31074.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN E. EUROPE FOR PUBLICATIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31075.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, SLOVAK RESEARCH AND STUDIES CENTER TO CONTINUE PUBLISHING "NASE SNAHY," (OUR TRENDS), A JOURNAL PUBLISHED IN ELMHURST, N.Y. FOUNDED IN 64, PERIODICAL DEALS WITH PROBLEMS OF RECENT SLOVAK HISTORY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31076.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1990-1991** NED FUNDS FOR CIVIC FORUM, WINNER OF 90 PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION. FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE (FTUI), NED'S MAIN CONDUIT FOR LABOR GRANTS, SUPPORTED UNION VOTER PARTICIPATION DRIVES. ITS NEWSPAPER, "LIDOVE NOVINY" RCVD FUNDS THRU SUCH ORGS AS INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AND FREEDOM HOUSE.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_31077.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined AID, NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR NEWSPRINT TO "LIDOVE NOVINY" ALLOWING IT TO CONTINUE PRINTING PERIOD LEADING TO NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$140,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31078.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, TO HELP "LIDOVE NOVINY" REPUBLIC'S PREMIER INDEPENDENT DAILY NEWSPAPER REACH ITS CIRCULATION GOAL OF 500,000. \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31079.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILED REPORT ON NED INCLUDES INFO ON AFL-CIO'S FTUI, CIPE, NDI, NRI, PRODEMCA, NED ACTIVITIES IN PANAMA IN undefined FRANCE. NED MADE GRANTS TO CENTRAL AMERICA, SOUTHERN AFRICA AND PHILIPPINES THROUGH CIPE, NDI, NRI AND DISCRETIONARY GRANTEES. IN CENTRAL AMERICA IT FUNDED FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST LIBRO LIBRE PUBLISH AND DISTRIBUTE BOOKS THRUOUT C.A. (\$330,000). NCRL STUDY ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31080.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1960-1965** CIA, DIA AND USIA CONDUCTING INTENSE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN ... EXPERTS ON PSYWAR SET UP RADIO STATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS, REBEL RADIO STATIONS WERE JAMMED, LEAFLETS AIRDROPPED AND USIA SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED PUBLICATION OF PRO-ADMINISTRATION MATERIAL AIMED FOR DISTRIBUTION IN U.S.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 183 source code: KH

111-ciabase_31081.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1949-1959 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, 1949-1959** FRANK ATLSCHUL PUSHED FOR EMPHASIS ON RADIOS ENDORSED BY C.D. JACKSON OF TIME, INC., AN ARMCHAIR PSYWARRIOR. POLITICAL ADVISOR OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, PROF. WILLIAM E. GRIFFITH OF MIT AND TUFFS, CONSULTED WITH GENERAL GEHLEN'S EAST EUROPE EXPERTS. GEORGE KEENAN PUSHED FOR A FREE EUROPE OFFSHOOT CALLED AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM. AMCOMLIB FOUNDED RESEARCH INSTITUTES ITS BROOKLYN AND MUNICH CENTERS RUN BY NAZIS - AND SOON BEAMED PROGRAMS AT USSR AS RADIO LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 259 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_31082.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **EASTERN AND CENTRAL EUROPE, 1990-1996** CENTERS FOR PLURALISM NEWSLETTER IS A QUARTERLY COMPENDIUM OF INFO ABOUT ACTIVITIES CONDUCTED IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE AND FORMER SOVIET UNION BY NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS) THAT WORK IN AN AREA GENERALLY CALLED CIVIC EDUCATION. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31083.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE AND USSR, undefined NED/FTUI, TO PRODUCE MANUAL ACCOMPANYING VIDEO EXPLAINING BASIC PRINTING TECHNIQUES FOR PUBLISHERS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND USSR. \$21,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31084.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE TO SUPPORT PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31085.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED, PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, INC., TO PUBLISH RUSSIAN LANGUAGE JOURNAL "PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE," WHICH CONTAINS ANALYSES OF CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS BASED ON EXPERIENCES OF DISSIDENTS AND DEMOCRATIC REFORMERS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31086.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, SUPPORT FOR ENGLISH-LANGUAGE AND PUBLICATIONS PROGRAM OF INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31087.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY, 1990-1996** IS A JOINT VENTURE BETWEEN CIPE AND THE USIA. THE MAGAZINE IS CURRENTLY DISTRIBUTED TO SOME 30,000 POLICY MAKERS IN 115 COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD AND IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF CIPE'S STRATEGY WHEREVER IT CONDUCTS PROGRAMS. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31088.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined ENSAYOS. INTELLECTUAL JOURNAL FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY QUITO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 167 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31089.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EDITORIAL STAFF OF NED'S JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. MARC F. PLATTNER AND LARRY DIAMOND EDITORS. PHILIP J. COSTOPOULOS, SENIOR EDITOR ANNETTE THEURING, MANAGING EDITOR. MIRIAM RUTH KRAMER, PRODUCTION EDITOR. ZERXES SPENCER, ASSISTANT EDITOR. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31090.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1955-1956** KERMIT ROOSEVELT ARRANGED FOR CIA TO CONSTRUCT A POWERFUL TRANSMITTER FOR NASSER FOR USE IN MIDDLE EAST. LATER CIA HAD TO FINANCE STATIONS ELSEWHERE TO COUNTER SUCCESSFUL "VOICE OF ARABS."

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 52 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_31091.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined IBN KHALDOUN CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES OF CAIRO, EGYPT, EXAMINING CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN ARAB COUNTRIES. CENTRE PUBLISHES NEWSLETTER "CIVIL SOCIETY: DEMOCRATIC TRANSFORMATION IN THE ARAB WORLD." LETTER LAUNCHED IN 1/92.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 4/93 142-3 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_31092.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined NED, IBN KHALDOUN CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES GIVEN GRANT TO PUBLISH NEWSLETTER, BOOKS, ETC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31093.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, COVER HARD CURRENCY COSTS OF SUPPLIES OF DIARIO LATINO, A DAILY NEWSPAPER. \$22,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31094.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EMIGRE ORGANIZATIONS EUROPE ANTI-SOVIET EMIGRE ORGS. W. EUROPE SUPPORTED TO PRODUCE PUBLICATIONS--FROM FLYERS TO JOURNALS, SOME SMUGGLED INTO IRON CURTAIN.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 158 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31095.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOUNTER (MAGAZINE). EUROPE POLITICAL COMMENTARY MAGAZINE SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 128 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31096.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOUNTER MAG.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 (49) source code: CS

111-ciabase_31097.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE BRITAIN OF CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM SPONSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 255 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_31098.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE. WELL-KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST INTELLECTUAL JOURNAL WITH EDITIONS IN SPANISH AND GERMAN AS WELL AS ENGLISH RCVD CIA FUNDS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 196 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_31099.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CIA AGENT BECAME EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH MAGAZINE "ENCOUNTER."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 42 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31100.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1953-1967 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1953-1967** ENCOUNTER MAGAZINE "OUR GREATEST ASSET," ACCORDING TO THE CCF/CIA. REPORTS OF BRITISH GVT FUNDING AND CIA, DOS SUBSIDIES THREATENED TO DAMAGE ENCOUNTER.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 59-79, 185,6 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31101.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1976-1977** ON 12 MAY 76, HAROLD WILSON, JUST RESIGNED AS PRIME MINISTER SUGGESTED TO TWO JOURNALISTS THAT THEY INVESTIGATE INTERFERENCE WITH BRITISH DEMOCRACY BY SOUTH AFRICAN AND BRITISH INTEL AGENTS. STORY RANGES FROM BRITISH COUNTERINTEL TO CIA AND SOUTH AFRICA'S BOSS. GORDON WINTER CALLED IN TO HELP THE TWO INVESTIGATE THORPE. IT SUGGESTED HE HAD STRONG LINKS WITH S. AFRICAN SECURITY SERVICES. WHEN HE WAS WITH TWO SOUTH AFRICAN PAPERS "DRUM" AND "POST" HE WORKED UNDER CECIL EPRILE, WHO LATER MANAGING DIRECTOR OF LONDON NEWS AGENCY - FORUM WORLD FEATURES (FWF). WHEN FWF WAS ESTABLISHED ALONG WITH SISTER AGENCIES PREUVES INFORMATIONS OF FRANCE AND EL MUNDO EN ESPANOL (IN SPANISH FROM PARIS), IT SERVED 250 PAPERS IN 53 COUNTRIES. IN 75 [CHURCH COMMITTEE] TOLD FWF WAS ESTABLISHED BY CIA TO PLACE RIGHT-WING ARTICLES IN NEWSPAPERS AROUND WORLD. FWF HEADED BY BRIAN CROZIER - WHEN CLOSED IN 75, HE MOVED ITS EXTENSIVE LIBRARY TO REGISTERED CHARITY HE HAD SET UP 5 YEARS EARLIER - INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT. INSTITUTE ESTABLISHED "IN THE DEFENCE OF FREE INDUSTRIAL SOCIETIES AGAINST TOTALITARIAN ENCROACHMENTS...SUBVERSION, ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE SOCIETY, IN THE UNIVERSITIES, PARLIAMENT, GVT AND OTHER FIELDS." INSTITUTE HAD EXCELLENT NET OF CONTACTS IN WHITEHALL, POLICE, INTEL AND SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: Penrose, B. & Courtiour, R. (1978). THE PENCOURT FILE. NY: Harpers & Row, Publishers. 155-57 source code: PEF

111-ciabase_31102.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION (AMCOMLIB) A CIA PROPRIETARY THAT OPERATED RADIOS LIBERTY AFTER WWII.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 18 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31103.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1959** CIA SPONSORED WEST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY DENA LATER KNOWN AS DPA, THE INTERNATIONAL; ASSOC. OF WRITERS "PEN" LOCATED IN PARIS, CERTAIN FRENCH NEWSPAPERS, THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF JOURNALISTS, AND FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A NEWS FEATURE SERVICE IN LONDON WHOSE STORIES BOUGHT BY 140 NEWSPAPERS AROUND WORLD, INCLUDING ABOUT 30 IN U.S. BY 67 FWF HAD BECOME THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN THE WORLD. CIA AT TIME DEVOTING 29 PERCENT OF ITS BUDGET TO MEDIA AND PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31104.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. PROPAGANDA CIA SUPPORTED THE MAGAZINES MONAT AND ENCOUNTER. POLITICAL COMMENTARY MAGS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 129 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31105.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1951-1963 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1951-1963** A.A. BERLE FROM undefined SERVED ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE OF RADIO FREE EUROPE. (THIS A CIA-BACKED PSYWAR OP FROM MUNICH THAT WAGED WAR AGAINST GVTS OF EAST EUROPE).

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 597, 599 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_31106.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, USSR, undefined RADIO FREE EUROPE BECAUSE OF END OF COLD WAR WILL LAY OFF HALF OF ITS EMPLOYEES BY 96 AND MAY LEAVE ITS MUNICH BASE AND POSSIBLY MOVE TO PRAGUE SAID BILL MARSH. BUDGET TO DECLINE FROM \$210 MILLION TO \$75 MILLION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31107.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: FORUM WORLD FEATURES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SP/76 (47-9), 12/78 (20), 7/81 (16-7), 1/82 (56), 4/82 (44 49-51), 11/83 (32) source code: CS

111-ciabase_31108.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS OF NEW YORK CITY FOUNDED IN 1960-1966** MAINSTAY OF NSA'S OVERSEAS OPS. IN undefined GAVE HUNDREDS THOUSANDS A YEAR TO FYSA. FUNDED PROJECTS SUCH AS NSA'S MAG "THE AMERICAN STUDENT," FOREIGN PARTICIPATION AT NSA CONGRESSES AND GAVE "SCHOLARSHIPS" TO EX-NSA OFFICERS FOR OVERSEAS STUDY.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. SPECIAL 1/69 91 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_31109.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1951-1967 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1951-1967** PREUVES MAGAZINE OF THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 53-4, 83 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31110.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1953-1967 ENTRY: **FRANCE, LATIN AMERICA, 1953-1967** CUADERNOS A SPANISH LANGUAGE REVIEWS PUBLISHED IN PARIS BUT AIMED AT LATIN AMERICAN INTELLECTUALS. A CCF PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 84-6 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31111.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, VIETNAM, undefined GRANT TO THE ASSOCIATION OF VIETNAMESE OVERSEAS TO ENABLE THE CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF "QUE ME" MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31112.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1962-1965** "PEACE WITH FREEDOM" ESTABLISHED IN 1962 AS SUCCESSOR TO INTERNATIONAL FEATURES SERVICE RCVD CIA FINANCIAL SUPPORT. WITH 24 REPRESENTATIVES THROUGHOUT AROUND WORLD, IT PUBLISHED WORKS IN 22 LANGUAGES AND OPERATED EXTENSIVELY IN KENYA UNDER AUSPICES OF CIA UNTIL 1968 WHEN FOUR REPS EXCLUDED ON GROUNDS THEY AFFILIATED WITH CIA. ORG THEN CEASED OPS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_31113.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **FROM 1984-1988** FREEDOM HOUSE IS A PASS-THROUGH (FOR NED). IT A NEOCONSERVATIVE RESEARCH INSTITUTE. SIGNIFICANT PLAYER IN NED-FUNDED DEMOCRACY-INTERVENTION NET. PROJECTS FROM SOUTH AFRICA TO PARAGUAY TO POLAND. FREEDOM HOUSE (ALONG WITH ACCURACY IN MEDIA) RCVD MONEY FROM NSC TO SUPPORT PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPS. SUPPORTED SOUTH AFRICAN NEWSPAPER CITY PRESS, AND "PROSPECTS." POLISH JOURNAL "ANEKS," AND "INTERNATIONAL CONTRADICTIONS IN THE USSR." IN CENTRAL AMERICA SUPPORTED LIBRO LIBRE, "PENSAMIENTO CENTRO-AMERICANO AND ELPEZ EL SERPIENTE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 67 source code: NED

111-ciabase_31114.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, undefined IN LATE JUNE 1950** - AN ASSEMBLY OF WESTERN INTELLECTUALS MET TO ESTABLISH CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF). ATTENDEES INCLUDED JULIAN AMERY, MELVIN LASKY - LONG-SERVING EDITOR OF ENCOUNTER MAG, HISTORIAN HUGH TREVOR-ROPER (LORD DACRE), JAMES BURNHAM, ARTHUR KOESTLER, IGNAZIO SILONE AND RICHARD LOWENTHAL. CCF WENT ON TO SPAWN AMAZING NUMBER OF HIGH-QUALITY LITERARY MAGS - ENCOUNTER, AND SURVEY IN LONDON, CUADERNOS IN ARGENTINA, CADERNOS BRASILEIROS IN BRAZIL AND QUADRANT IN AUSTRALIA. CCF FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 14-5 source code: FA

111-ciabase_31115.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1951-1973 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1951-1973** THE CIA GAVE \$7 MILLION TO WEST GERMAN PRESS BARON AXEL SPRINGER IN THE EARLY 50S TO HELP HIM BUILD HIS VAST MEDIA EMPIRE. SPRINGER'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE CIA CONTINUED UNTIL THE EARLY 70S, AND THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THE RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN TERMINATED. SPRINGER IS THE HEAD OF THE LARGEST PUBLISHING CONGLOMERATE IN WEST EUROPE. IN ADDITION TO TWO RADIO-AND-TV MAGAZINES, 2 SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS AND THE LARGE ULLSTEIN PUBLISHING HOUSE, HIS HOLDINGS INCLUDE "BILD ZEITUNG," A NEWSPAPER AND "DIE WELT," A PRESTIGIOUS CONSERVATIVE DAILY. SPRINGER IS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN GERMAN HISTORY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/82 738 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31116.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, @IN 47 NSC ASSIGNED CIA TASK OF PSYWAR. CIA'S COVERT OPS GROUP SET UP A RADIO TRANSMITTER BROADCASTING INTO BLOC AND A PROPAGANDA PRINTING PLANT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 37 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31117.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1954-1967 ENTRY: **GERMANY, CIRCA 1954-1967** DER MONAT MAGAZINE ASSOCIATED WITH THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 93-94 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31118.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, WEST. DER MONAT SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAG. FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31119.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined UNITED FRUIT PUBLISHED NEWSPAPER "LATIN AMERICAN REPORT" FOR JOURNALISTS, WRITTEN BY WILLIAM GAUDET WHO SAID TO BE CONNECTED TO BOTH UNITED FRUIT AND CIA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 82 source code: BF

111-ciabase_31120.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA. VOICE OF LIBERATION GUATEMALA BROADCASTING FROM HONDURAS DURING CIA-BACKED COUP.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 169 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_31121.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA'S DAVID PHILLIPS WAS BROUGHT IN FROM CHILE IN APRIL 54 TO HEAD REBEL RADIO STATION "LA VOZ DE LIBERACION."

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 294 source code: SH

111-ciabase_31122.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA'S VOICE OF LIBERATION TRANSMITTERS FIRST IN NICARAGUA AND THEN FROM HONDURAS AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC KEPT UP A WAR OF NERVES. STORIES THAT ARBENZ TO DISBAND MILITARY AND ARM ONLY PEASANTS AND PEOPLE'S MILITIA, ETC.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 348-9 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_31123.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DAVID PHILLIPS RADIO STATION, VOICE OF LIBERATION BROADCASTING FROM ROOF OF U.S. EMBASSY. BROADCASTS WARNED OFFICER CORPS THAT ARBENZ PLANNED TO BETRAY ARMY AND ARM PEASANTS. TO SHUT OFF TRANSMITTERS ARBENZ ORDERED THE POWER TURNED OFF - BUT BLACKOUT CAUSED PANIC. ARBENZ PANICKED AND ON 6/25 HE ORDERED DISTRIBUTION OF WEAPONS TO PEOPLE'S ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL PARTIES. PRESSURED BY ARMY OFFICERS ARBENZ AGREE ON 6/27 TO STEP ASIDE. OVER NEXT FEW DAYS, FIVE PROVISIONAL GVTS FORMED BEFORE CASTILLO ARMAS TOOK OVER.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 121-2 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_31124.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined NED/INTERGRAPH CORPORATION FUNDING STABROEK NEWS ESTABLISHED IN 86 WITH NED SUPPORT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31125.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1993** NED VIA PUEBLA INSTITUTE FUNDED RADIO SOLEIL RUN BY CATHOLIC CHURCH WITH \$44,000 IN 90. NOW STATION AND CHURCH ELITE CONSIDERED TO BE ALLIED WITH MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 648 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31126.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED, PUEBLA INSTITUTE, FOR EPISCOPAL CONFERENCE OF HAITI TO SPONSOR THREE NON-SECTARIAN CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAMS BROADCAST BY RADIO SOLEIL. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31127.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS AIFLD TRIES CONTAIN LEFT THRU TABLOID EL AGRICULTOR, WHICH IGNORES POLITICAL PROBLEMS AND STRESSES PRIVATE SECTOR SOLUTIONS TO POVERTY. PAPER FUNDED BY AID AND VARIETY U.S. CORPS.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 42 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_31128.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG. ASIA RESEARCH CENTER A CIA PROPRIETARY PUBLISHER IN HK.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 28 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31129.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD HUNT CLAIMS CIA SUBSIDIZED THE FODOR TRAVEL GUIDES FOR FIFTEEN YEARS, AND FODOR AN AGENT. FODOR DENIES THIS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/18/75 36 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31130.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE AIDING ASSOCIATION OF YOUNG DEMOCRATS TO PUBLISH BI-WEEKLY YOUTH NEWSPAPER, ESTABLISH EDUCATION PROGRAM, AND DEVELOP PLANS FOR A RADIO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31131.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE ASSISTING A BROAD RANGE OF PUBLISHING INITIATIVES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31132.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED, COMMITTEE FOR DANUBIAN RESEARCH, FOR ARANY JANOS FOUNDATION OF HUNGARIAN WRITERS' ASSOCIATION TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH WEEKLY JOURNAL. \$ 85,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31133.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, undefined IN 3/93 HUNGARIAN MAGAZINE BESZELO (THE SPEAKER) BEGAN PUBLISHING A QUARTERLY SUPPLEMENT OF ARTICLES TRANSLATED FROM JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY. BESZELO WAS FOUNDED IN 81 AS A SAMIZDAT VOICE OF OPPOSITION. BECAME ABOVEGROUND PUBLICATION IN 1990** AND ITS EDITOR AND CONTRIBUTORS ARE CORE OF LIBERAL ALLIANCE OF FREE DEMOCRATS - HUNGARY'S LARGEST OPPOSITION PARTY. EDITOR-IN-CHIEF IS FERENC KOSZEG.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). V4 #4 140 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_31134.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING A CIA PROPRIETARY PUBLISHING HOUSE IN BOMBAY, INDIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 17 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31135.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. CIA FUNDED SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAG QUIET AND THOUGHT IN INDIA. ALSO ALLIED PACIFIC PRINTING OF BOMBAY A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31136.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1951-1967 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1951-1967** CCF TRIED FORM A CONGRESS IN INDIA. CCF LAUNCHED THE LITERARY MAG QUEST.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 151-2 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31137.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1955-1967 ENTRY: **INDIA, 1955-1967** QUEST ONE OF CCF'S FAMILY OF MAGAZINES.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 891-93 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31138.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, QUIET AND THOUGHT SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAGAZINE FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31139.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, MEDIA, undefined NEWSPAPER "ABADI", THE MASJUMI NEWSPAPER HAD BEEN A STATION ASSET IN THE 55 ELECTION WAS NO LONGER SUBSIDIZED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 220 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_31140.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1954-1985 ENTRY: **INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION (IAPA), ALTHOUGH NOT A FORMAL CIA FRONT, HAS BEEN A RELIABLE AND VALUABLE PRESS ASSET OF AGENCY SINCE 1954-1985**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 302-3 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31141.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI FOR INTERCO PRESS TO DISTRIBUTE WORLDWIDE EDITORIALS TO NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES IN THE FORMER SOVIET UNION, EUROPE, AFRICA, ASIA, LATIN AMERICA, AND THE CARIBBEAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 90 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31142.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined AUTHORITIES RELEASED DOCUMENTS SHOWING SAVAK SPIED EXTENSIVELY ON CIA IN TEHRAN. ONE DOCUMENT A PURPORTED MEMO FROM NSC BRZEZINSKI TO FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE VANCE INDICATES U.S. INTENTIONS TO DISRUPT THE KHOMEINI REGIME'S INTERNAL STABILITY AND FOREIGN POLICY. U.S. OFFICIALS ADMITTED CLANDESTINE ANTI-KHOMEINI RADIO BROADCASTS FROM EGYPT WHICH BEGAN IN MAY UNDER NAME FREE VOICE OF IRAN WERE SET UP BY CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/80 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_31143.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1986** IN 82 CIA BEGAN SUPPORTING MAIN IRANIAN EXILE MOVEMENT, THE PARIS-BASED FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF IRAN (FLI) HEADED BY ALI AMINI. CIA HAS GIVEN FLI \$100 MILLION A MONTH. AS PART OF THE FLI SUPPORT CIA ALSO PROVIDES EQUIPMENT AND \$20,000 TO \$30,000 A MONTH FOR THE ORG'S RADIO NEJAT, OR RADIO LIBERATION WHICH BROADCASTS PROGRAMS FOR 4 HOURS A DAY FROM EGYPT. THE CIA PROVIDED A MINIATURIZED TV TRANSMITTER WHICH WAS USED TO DISRUPT IRANIAN TV FOR 11 MINUTES ON 9/5/86.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31144.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined GRANT FOR IRAN TEACHERS ASSOCIATION FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF A CULTURAL AND POLITICAL JOURNAL FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31145.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, EGYPT, 1981-1983** UNDER THE NEW DCI CASEY CIA HAD TO BUILD UP ITS IRANIAN ASSETS. IT HAD NO MEANS OF DIRECTLY INFLUENCING EVENTS BEYOND A SHORT-WAVE TRANSMITTER PROVIDED BY EGYPT FOR A DAILY HALF-HOUR BROADCAST IN PERSIAN BEAMED INTO IRAN. THE BROADCAST, RADIO VATAN (MOTHERLAND RADIO), WAS AIMED AT WARNING IRANIANS ABOUT MOSCOW'S EVIL INTENTIONS.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 140 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_31146.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** 1/1/91 ARABIC "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," (VFI) BEGAN BROADCASTING ANTI-HUSSEIN PROGRAMS. VFI ANNOUNCED BATH PARTY AND INTEL STATIONS IN EUROPE "RECEIVED URGENT INSTRUCTIONS IN A CABLE. CORRECTLY PLACED SLASHES IN CABLE # COULD ONLY HAVE COME FROM CIA. SLASHES CORRECTLY PLACED IN CIA-RUN FBIS'S TRANSCRIPT OF VFI PROGRAM. ON 1/19/91 NYT REVEALED BUSH AUTHORIZED CIA PSY/WAR AGAINST IRAQ USING RADIO AND OTHER MEANS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/30/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31147.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CIA RECRUITED A HIGH-LEVEL DISSIDENT IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA - SALAH OMAR ALI AL-TAKRITI - FORMER MINISTER OF CULTURE IN BAATH PARTY IN BAGHDAD. HE CO-DIRECTOR OF CIA-SPONSORED VOICE OF FREE IRAQ, WHICH BROADCAST INEFFECTUAL MESSAGES INTO IRAQ DURING WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. NOTES 492 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_31148.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** VOICE OF FREE IRAQ (VOFI) BEGAN BROADCASTING NEW YEARS DAY. THOUSANDS SMALL RADIOS SMUGGLED INTO IRAQ PER BUSH AUTHORIZATION FOR CONDUCT OF PSYWAR. PSYOPS TEAMS FROM FORT BRAGG HANDING OUT RADIOS AND LEAFLETS. VOFI, A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION EST BY CIA AND SAUDI INTEL CALLED FOR AN UPRISING. DR. FIRIAD HIWAIZI, KURDISH EXPATRIATE, SAID HE RECRUITED BY SAUDI INTEL TO WORK AT STATION MANAGED BY IBRAHIM AL-ZUBAIDI, FORMER HEAD OF IRAQI STATE RADIO WHO HAD BEEN LIVING IN U.S. ON 4/12/91 VOFI CHANGED ITS NAME TO VOICE OF IRAQI OPPOSITION (VOIO).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31149.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1996** IRAQI RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION PROJECT IS A COMPUTERIZED MULTI-MEDIA DATABASE SYSTEM ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY OF MODERN IRAQ. [HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG](http://www.ned.org)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31150.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA AND MILITARY TRYING THRU PROPAGANDA AND DECEPTION TO SAP IRAQI CONFIDENCE. TO PERSUADE CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS THAT CAUSE UNJUST AND RESISTANCE FUTILE. U.S. DISTRIBUTED VIDEO-CASSETTE TAPES RE AMERICAN MIGHT TO GO INTO KUWAIT AND IRAQ. ARMY EXPERTS AT FORT BRAGG PLANNED SMUGGLE THOUSANDS OF TRANSISTOR RADIOS INTO IRAQ. RADIO FREE IRAQ. ALLIED PLANES DROPPED A MILLION LEAFLETS INTO KUWAIT URGING IRAQI INFANTRY TO DESSERT OR SURRENDER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/18/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31151.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined KURD GIVES ACCOUNT OF BROADCASTS TO IRAQ LINKED TO CIA. (DR. FIRIAD HIWAIZI).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/6/91 1N source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31152.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined RADIO LINKED TO CIA URGES OVERTHROW OF HUSSEIN (4/16/NYT) FOR MORE THAN 3 MONTHS, VOICE OF FREE IRAQ, A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION IRAQI EXILES LINK TO CIA, HAS PASSIONATELY URGED THE IRAQI PEOPLE TO RISE UP AGAINST SADDAM, APPEALED TO IRAQI ARMY TO REVOLT AND EXTOLLED MARTYDOM. STATION ON OUTSKIRTS OF SAUDI PORT CITY OF JIDDA. REVIEWS OF BROADCASTS AS RECORDED BY BBC INDICATES PRIMARY TARGET IS ARMY, RETIRED OFFICERS, VETERANS AND DESERTERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/15/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31153.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined RADIO TIED TO U.S. URGES IRAQI REVOLT. (VOICE OF FREE IRAQ LINKED TO THE CIA AFTER THE WAR).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 4/16/91 A7,9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31154.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined U.S. DROPPING LEAFLETS AND BROADCASTING RADIO PROGRAMS INTO OCCUPIED KUWAIT URGING IRAQI SOLDIERS TO SURRENDER. NEW RADIO STATION OPERATED BY IRAQI POLITICAL OPPOSITION. KUWAITI RESISTANCE HAS DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF TRANSISTOR RADIOS IN KUWAIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/91 A1, 36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31155.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined VOICE OF FREE IRAQ ESTABLISHED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/3/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31156.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO AL-MAQDES FOR A MONTHLY PUBLICATION IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA FOR PALESTIAN YOUTH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31157.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CIA SUBSIDIZED ENGLISH LANGUAGE ITALIAN NEWSPAPER "DAILY AMERICAN."

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 323 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_31158.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. ANGLETON RUMORED FUNDING "DAILY AMERICAN". A SCRUFFY PRE-DE GASPERI ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PAPER BEGUN undefined SOVIET PROPAGANDA SAID ANGLETON HAD SIXTY JOURNALISTS ON PAYROLL AND NEWSPAPER OWNED OUTRIGHT BY AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AND THAT REPORTER CLAIRE STERLING HAD MYSTERIOUS AND QUICK ACCESS TO TOP STORIES, WORKING FOR ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 380-1 source code: CL

111-ciabase_31159.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1956-1967 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1956-1967** TEMPO PRESENTE ONE OF THE FAMILY OF MAGAZINES OF THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 89-90 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31160.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ELECTION, undefined U.S. CONTRIBUTED TO NEWS COMMENTARY OF MILAN NEWSPAPER "IL GIORNALE". MICHAEL LEDEEN WAS A REPORTER FOR.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 131 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31161.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ELECTION, undefined CIA USED 6,000,000 IN undefined ELECTIONS. BOUGHT HUGE BLOCKS TIME ON MONTE CARLO TV BY NEWS COMMENTARY FROM CIA-CONTROLLED "IL GIORNALE NUOVO" OF MILAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31162.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA DAILY GLEANER.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:10-2; 7:4-7,9,15; 10:3,7-11,58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31163.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, CUBAN DIPLOMAT, CIRCA undefined SAID CONSERVATIVE "DAILY GLEANER" USING HYSTERICAL CAMPAIGN OF SLANDER AND LIES. SAID GLEANER HAD DOCUMENTED CONNECTIONS TO CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 P6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31164.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA. MEDIA. OVERTHROW MANLEY CIA USED DAILY GLEANER AND INTER-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7 (79-80) 10-12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31165.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined SHORT-LIVED JAPANESE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM OF THE CCF FORMED IN 51. PUBLISHED BULLETIN "UNDER THE FLAG OF FREEDOM." LATER THE NEW JAPAN CULTURAL FORUM ESTABLISHED AND CONDUCTED A SERIES OF SEMINARS, FESTIVALS AND EXHIBITIONS, AN ACTIVE PUBLISHING HOUSE, AND MAGAZINE "JIYU." BY undefined JIYU REGARDED AS ONE OF THE BIG 4 OF JAPANESE PERIODICAL PUBLISHING.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 147-149, 187-8 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31166.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED GRANT 24,000 FOR ASSOCIATION OF FREE AND INDEPENDENT PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31167.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: KURDISH RADIOS IN SAUDI ARABIA, AT INSTIGATION OF SAUDI INTEL AND CIA, CALLED FOR SADDAM'S OVERTHROW. ONLY LATER WITH U.S. AIR COVER DID KURDS REVOLT.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 281 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31168.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. CIA USES "FREE LABOUR WORLD" PRESS SERVICE, OFFICIAL ORGAN ICFTU, FOR PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 29 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31169.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. "RADIO OF THE UNION OF THE LAO RACES" RUN BY VANG PAOS FORCES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 277 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_31170.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined CIA SUPPORTED RADIO "UNION OF THE LAO RACES."

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 197 source code: LV

111-ciabase_31171.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** CIA SUPPORTED RADIO STATION IN LONG TIENG FOR HILLTRIBERS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31172.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. EDITORS PRESS SERVICE. CIA PROPAGANDA OUTLET.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 323 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_31173.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1952-1967** CCF ACTIVITIES IN L.A. CREATED THE MAGAZINE CUADERNOS. SECRETARIAT CREATED NATIONAL COMMITTEES IN ARGENTINA, CHILE, CUBA, MEXICO, PERU, URUGUAY, COLOMBIA, AND BRAZIL.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 153-56 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31174.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1958-1965** CIA GAVE COSTA RICA'S FIGUERES MONEY TO PUBLISH JOURNAL "COMBATE," AND TO SPONSOR INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION IN C.R. IN 11/59. INSTITUTE A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR POLITICAL PARTIES OF DEMOCRATIC LEFT FROM C.R., CUBA (EXILE), DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (EXILE), GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA (EXILE), PANAMA, PERU AND VENEZUELA. CIA FUNDED THRU SHELL FOUNDATION KAPLAN FUND NEXT TO INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH (ILR) IN NEW YORK. SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS HEADED ILR WHO CLAIMED HE IGNORANT OF CIA ROLE. FIGUERES CREATED INTER-AMERICAN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MOVEMENT (INADESMO) A FRONT TO DISPERSE FUNDS DIRECTLY.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 256-7 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_31175.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1990-1991** NED, ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER, FOR LIBRO LIBRE BASED IN COSTA RICA, WHICH SERVES AS CATALYST FOR SPREAD OF DEMOCRATIC VALUES IN LATIN AMERICA TO CONTINUE PROGRAM OF PUBLICATIONS, LECTURES AND SEMINARS. 1990 - \$215,000, 1991 - 215,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45,91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31176.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, IN undefined "LATIN" WIRE SERVICE IDENTIFIED AS CIA WIRE SERVICE. DCI HELMS PROTESTED LATIN NOT A PROPRIETARY BUT CIA AGENTS AND CIA FUNDS HELPED ITS DEVELOPMENT. WP IDENTIFIED "LATIN AS A CIA WIRE SERVICE."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31177.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. INTER AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION WITH ITS OWN WIRE SERVICE REACHING SOME 1000** NEWSPAPERS, IS HUB CIA'S LATIN AMERICA MEDIA OP.. JAMES COPLEY PRES. IAPA IN undefined SENATE REPORT REFERS TO CIA COVERT ACTION RESOURCES AGAINST ALLENDE, CLASSIFIED VERSION REPORT NAMED IT AS IAPA. THRU DEVIOUS MEANS CIA TOOK OVER IAPA IN undefined IAPA THEME IS THAT PRESS FREEDOM THREATENED WHEREVER U.S. INFLUENCE ON WANE. IN CHILE 4 EL MERCURIO EXECUTIVES NAMED TO IAPA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31178.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. RELIGION. EL MUNDO NUEVO SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAGAZINE FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31179.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1962-1966 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, URUGUAY, 1962-1966** CCF OFFICE IN URUGUAY PUBLISHED "TEMAS," A REGIONAL BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE, RAN STUDY GROUPS AND PUBLISHED A PAN-CONTINENTAL CCF MAGAZINE. IN 66 ESTABLISHED LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (ILARI), AN INDEPENDENT BODY, WHICH TOOK OVER THE WORK OF THE CONGRESS. THE ILARI HAD ADVISORY COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS AND HISTORIANS AND 7 NATIONAL CENTERS IN ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY, PERU, AND URUGUAY. ITS BASIC WORK WAS SOCIAL RESEARCH AND THE PUBLICATION OF BOOKS AND MAGAZINES, INCLUDING, "APORTES," A SOCIAL SCIENCES QUARTERLY. GROUP DID WHAT IT COULD TO DEVELOP LIBERAL ELITES AND DEMOCRATIC CADRES IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 207-8 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31180.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LATVIA, undefined NED, AMERICAN LATVIAN ASSOCIATION, FOR "BALTIC TIMES" TO PURCHASE PRINTING AND COMPUTER EQUIPMENT. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31181.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **LATVIA, ESTONIA, 1990-1993** ARTICLE, "ESTONIA: OLD MAPS AND NEW ROADS," BY VELLO A. PETTAI - WHO WORKED AS A JOURNALIST IN ESTONIA AND AS A RESEARCHER FOR RADIO FREE EUROPE IN MUNICH.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 117-25 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_31182.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined THE CCF PUBLISHED "HIWAR" (DIALOGUE). CEASED PUBLISHING IN undefined

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 189-190 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31183.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined JUSTICE AND PEACE COMMISSION NED GRANT 44,000 FOR A WEEKLY HUMAN RIGHTS RADIO PROGRAM. 12,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31184.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, undefined NED GRANT 33,000 FOR PRESS UNION OF LIBERIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31185.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1981-1983** ON JUNE 18, 81 PRESIDENT SIGNED INTEL FINDING DIRECTING CIA TO PROVIDE NON-LETHAL SUPPORT TO ANTI-QUADDFI EXILES. IN OCT A FORMER LIBYAN DIPLOMAT, MOHAMMED MUGHARIEF, FOUNDED NATIONAL FRONT FOR SALVATION OF LIBYA - UNDERWRITTEN BY CIA WITH HELP FROM SAUDI ARABIA. BASED IN SUDAN IT ESTABLISHED A RADIO STATION AND BEGAN LOOKING FOR PROMINENT EXILES.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 79 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_31186.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **LIBYA, SUDAN, 1983-1984** IN MARCH 84 QADDAFI SENT A TU-22 BOMBER ON A ONE-PLANE AIR RAID AGAINST SUDANESE TOWN OF OMDURMAN IN VAIN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY A CIA-BACKED EXILE RADIO STATION BROADCASTING ANTI-QADDAFI PROPAGANDA INTO LIBYA.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 261 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_31187.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT GIVES PSYOP MISSION IMPORTANCE. IN LIC PSYCHOLOGICAL BASE OF INSURGENCY MUST BE DESTROYED, A MILITARY DEFEATED INSURGENCY MAY GO UNDERGROUND AND REBUILD. U.S. ARMY PSYOPS RANGE FROM A FEW PERSONNEL CONDUCTING TRAINING ASSISTANCE TO DEPLOYMENT OF PSYOP UNITS. ALL PSYOPS PROGRAMS APPROVED AT NATIONAL LEVEL AND IN SUPPORT OF U.S. POLICY. CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTEL ON TARGET AUDIENCE AND PSYOPS. PSYOP ANALYSTS DEVELOP PROPAGANDA. 3 CATEGORIES: TARGET AUDIENCE, THEME DEVELOPMENT, AND PRODUCT DISSEMINATION. 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUP (AIRBORNE) AT FORT BRAGG CAN PROVIDE PSYOP RELEVANT INTEL. DOS AND DIA CAN PROVIDE INFO. CAPTURED INSURGENTS CAN PROVIDE PSYOP S2S INFO. USE HOST-NATION MEDIA ALTHOUGH PSYOP UNIT WILL HAVE MEANS OPERATE ORGANIC TV, RADIO AND PRINT OPS, USE OF HOST NATION MEDIA MORE EFFECTIVE. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 23-5**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31188.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MAJOR WIRE SERVICES REACHING LATIN AMERICA ARE AGENCIA ORBE LATINO-AMERICANO AND THE CARIBBEAN COPLEY NEWS SERVICE, FORUM WORLD FEATURES, AND LATIN. AGENCIA ORBE LATINAMERICANO FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CIA THRU SANTIAGO STATION. COPLEY NEWS SERVICE HAS FULL COOPERATION WITH CIA FOR NEARLY 3 DECADES. FORUM WORLD FEATURES PRODUCED SIX ARTICLES WEEK FOR 150 NEWSPAPERS IN SOME 50 COUNTRIES, EXPOSED AS CIA PROPRIETARY IN undefined FORUM WORLD FEATURES DESCRIBED AS THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31189.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MEDIA. INFORMATION BULLETIN LTD. FUNDED BY CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM. undefined ONE AUTHOR PRODUCED 30 ARTICLES FOR THE "BULLETIN" AND ITS SUCCESSOR "FORUM SERVICE." IN undefined FORUM SERVICE BECAME "FORUM WORLD FEATURES" HEADED BY A CIA OFFICER. IN undefined JOHN H. WHITNEY, FORMER PUBLISHER OF "NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE" BOUGHT FWF. IN undefined CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM EXPOSED AS CIA FRONT. "BY THEN FWF HAD BECOME THE PRINCIPAL CIA MEDIA EFFORT IN THE WORLD." THE WASHINGTON POST AGREED PURCHASE FWF STORIES. ONE REPORTER WROTE 250 ARTICLES FOR FWF AS WELL AS CIA-FUNDED "AFRICA REPORT" AND "SURVEY." SAME REPORTER HAD BEEN CORRESPONDENT FOR "BUSINESS INTERNATIONAL" THAT ALLOWED CIA TO USE MAGAZINE AS COVER.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 16-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31190.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CIA FUNDED VISION MAGAZINE WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN MEXICO UNTIL undefined WHEN IT WAS EXPOSED. MAGAZINE THEN BOUGHT BY ANTI-CASTRO GROUP AND MOVED TO LONDON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 65 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31191.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A PRO-ARAB ORG THAT SPONSORS TRAVEL TO MIDDLE EAST AND FINANCES PUBLICATIONS

IN THE ARAB WORLD RECIPIENT OF MONEY FROM CIA BACKED FOUNDATIONS. SEE DOC FOR A LIST.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 191-2 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_31192.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT TO ARAB WEEKLY FOR AN ARABIC-LANGUAGE WEEKLY PAPER FOR RULE OF LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31193.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT VIA IBN KHALDOUN CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES FOR NEWSLETTER "CIVIL SOCIETY" RE DEMOCRATIC TRANSFORMATION IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31194.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, ENGLAND, undefined GRANT WESTBOURNE PUBLISHERS/DAR AL SAQI TO ENABLE LONDON-BASED PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PUBLISH A QUARTERLY ARABIC LANGUAGE JOURNAL RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31195.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MOLDOVA, undefined GRANT FOR BASA-PRESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31196.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined PUBLISHING HOUSE EDITIONS LA FENNEC RECEIVED NED GRANT TO STRENGTHEN WOMEN'S COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31197.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: MOST IMPORTANT JOURNAL IN INTEL COMMUNITY IS "INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY," OFFERING CREAM OF ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL INTEL SCHOLARS. BEST ACADEMIC JOURNAL ON INTEL. VARIOUS U.S. MILITARY INTEL PUBLICATIONS LISTED. WRITERS CONNECTION 7/95 1,12,13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31198.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY, PRIVATE GROUP CREATED TO DEVELOP FREE ENTERPRISE, HAS CHanneled \$53.7 MILLION IN GVT MONEY TO FOREIGN PARTIES, LABOR UNIONS, NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BOOK PUBLISHERS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN COUNTRIES WHERE DEMOCRACY IS DEEDED FRAGILE OR NONEXISTENT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/1/86 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31199.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (NRI) SERVES AS REPUBLICAN CONDUIT FOR NED GRANTS TO POLITICAL

PROGRAMS OVERSEAS. EST IN undefined GRANTS FOR PUBLICATIONS, RESEARCH, CONFERENCES AND VOTER TRENDS ANALYSIS AND PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, CIVIC EDUCATION AND VOTER MOBILIZATION. BENEFICIARIES PRIMARILY CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES. FUNDS THINK TANKS, RESEARCH INSTITUTES, AND CIVIC ORGS; E.G. CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY - INSTITUTE COMPRISED OF 4 THINK TANKS, EACH ASSOCIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY. GRANTS TO BOLIVIAN FOUNDATION FOR PROMOTION OF DEMOCRACY (FUNDEMOS) AND GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. GRENADA'S NEW NATIONAL PARTY RCVD GRANT FOR ITS PUBLICATION "THE NATIONAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 35 source code: NED

111-ciabase_31200.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 84-88** @ RADIO IMPACTO A CIA-BACKED ENTITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_31201.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1978-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1978-1984** SIX MONTHS AFTER SANDINISTAS TRIUMPH IN 7/79, CARTER SIGNED FINDING EXPANDING COVERT FUNDING INCLUDING FUNDS FOR CHAMORRO'S NEWSPAPER, "LA PRENSA." IN 84 REAGAN FINDING AUTHORIZED EXPANSION OF PROGRAM OF FUNDING OF CONTRAS AND INCREASED AID FOR INTERNAL OPPOSITION. UNDER HEADING "PROPAGANDA AND CIVIC ACTION," FINDING PROVIDED FOR GUIDANCE AND MEDIA ASSISTANCE - [PROBABLY] FOR LA PRENSA AND SEVERAL OPPOSITION RADIO PROGRAMS PARTICULARLY RADIO CORPORACION AND RADIO CATOLICA INSIDE NICARAGUA AND RADIO IMPACTO IN COSTA RICA. OTHER RECIPIENTS ASSUMED TO BE CDN POLITICAL PARTIES AND THE RIGHT-WING PERMANENT COMMISSION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 29 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31202.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1979-1990** LA PRENSA BEGAN RECEIVING CIA SUBSIDIES AS EARLY AS 79. IN COSTA RICA CHAMORRO JR, PRODUCED NICARAGUA HOY, A WEEKLY CONTRA PAPER FINANCED BY CIA AND DISTRIBUTED FREE IN COSTA RICA AND OTHER LATIN AMERICA NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 80 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31203.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1981-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1991** USIA SET UP RADIO 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE, RUN BY CONTRA GROUP, FDN, OUT OF TEGUCIGALPA FOR MOST OF 80s. IN SAN JOSE, CIA OPENED RADIO IMPACTO, WHICH OPERATED AS A COMMERCIAL FRONT STATION AND TRANSMITTED INTO NICARAGUAN CITIES. THOSE ASSOCIATED WITH RADIO IMPACTO AT DIFFERENT TIMES WERE ALFREDO CESAR AND VIOLETA CHAMORRO'S SON, PEDRO JOAQUIN, JR. RADIO IMPACTO TARGETED COSTA RICA AND NICARAGUA. USIA ALSO EXPANDED VOICE OF AMERICA IN CARIBBEAN BASIN TO INUNDATE NICARAGUAN AIRWAVES. IN 86, USIA SET UP RADIO LIBERACION TO SUBSTITUTE FOR 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE. CONTRAS HAD SEVERAL SHORTWAVE RADIO STATIONS, INCLUDING RADIO MISKUT - BROADCASTING IN MISKITO LANGUAGE, AND RADIO MONIMBO. CONTRAS ALSO PUBLISHED PROPAGANDA NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND WERE ASSISTED IN THESE ACTIVITIES BY USIA AND FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 78 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31204.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1989** BEFORE CIA INVOLVED CONTRAS BROADCASTING SHORTWAVE VIA RADIO FIFTEENTH OF SEPTEMBER - STATION SET UP BY MIAMI EXILE COMMUNITY. CIA BEGAN FUNDING AND ALSO BOUGHT A COMMERCIAL STATION IN COSTA RICA - RADIO IMPACTO - PURCHASED WITH CIA MONEY ROUTED THROUGH VENEZUELA. IMPACTO'S POWERFUL AM SIGNAL. IT BROADCAST MUCH OF NIGHT - IT AUGMENTED WITH SIMULTANEOUS BROADCASTING ON 4 DIFFERENT SHORTWAVE FREQUENCIES - MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO JAM. BY DAY IT CARRIED HIGH NUMBER STORIES ABOUT NICARAGUA AND AT NIGHT ABOUT 98% PROGRAMMING RE NICARAGUA. ARDE OPERATED A LOW-POWERED AM STATION "RADIO SOUTHERN FRONT." ARDE HAD AN ANTENNA MOUNTED ON SIDE OF OROSI VOLCANO AND IT MODIFIED TO TRANSMIT ON SAME FREQUENCY USED BY SANDINISTA TV. ARDE USED ANTENNA MORE THAN 100 TIMES BETWEEN 82-85 TO DISRUPT SANDINISTA SIGNALS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 193-4 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_31205.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1989** CONTRAS FDN HAD SMALL PHOTO MAGAZINE "COMANDOS" AIMED AT NICARAGUAN PEASANTS - BUT IT DIFFICULT TO DISTRIBUTE. "NICARAGUA HOY," A 4-PAGE WEEKLY SUPPLEMENT INSERTED INTO DAILY NEWSPAPERS IN 7 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WITH TOTAL CIRCULATION OF 624,000. IT DID NOT CARRY ANY IDENTIFICATION AS A CONTRA PAPER, MANY READERS ASSUMED IT PRODUCED BY THEIR LOCAL PAPER. CIA'S BUDGET FOR HOY WHICH WRITTEN BY FORMER LA PRENSA EDITOR PEDRO JOAQUIN CHAMORRO, JR. AND HIS WIFE MARTA LUCIA, NOT KNOWN. CIA ALSO PUBLISHED TINY INTELLECTUAL DIGEST "RESISTENCA" WITH A CIRCULATION OF 5000. IT COST \$33,000 PER ISSUE. IT A MAKEWORK PROJECT FOR ARTURO CRUZ, JR, AND SEVERAL OTHER LIBERAL CONTRA POLITICIANS WITH GOOD CONTACTS AT STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 194 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_31206.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** [CIA-BACKED] FDN'S PROPAGANDA MAG COMMANDOS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 88 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_31207.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** LA PRENSA WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. PERSONNEL AND COORDINATED ITS EDITORIAL POLICY WITH U.S. STRATEGY. NED CREATED A MEDIA PROGRAM WITH DELPHI. PROJECT INVOLVED HUGE EXPANSION OF FUNDING OF LA PRENSA AND SEVERAL RADIO STATIONS. NED HELPED SET UP CLANDESTINE STRUCTURES IN 3 OFFSHORE CENTERS SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA AND CARACAS, VENEZUELA; AND MIAMI.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 81 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31208.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1990** OPPOSITION RADIO STATIONS - RADIO CORPORACION AND RADIO CATOLICA RECEIVED FUNDS FROM DIVERSE SOURCES. IN 88 DELPHI LAUNCHED ITS INDEPENDENT RADIOS PROJECT WITH AN INITIAL GRANT FROM NED OF \$150,000. DURING ELECTION CAMPAIGN PROGRAM FUNDED 4 RADIO STATIONS: RADIO CORPORACION, RADIO MUNDIAL, RADIO DARIO, AND RADIO SAN CRISTOBAL. DELPHI COORDINATED ITS YOUTH AND WOMEN'S PROJECTS RADIO SAN CRISTOBAL. IN 89 RADIO LIBERACION OPERATING FROM HONDURAS SUSPENDED AND RESOURCES REDIRECTED TOWARD RADIO DEMOCRACIA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 82 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31209.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** "LA PRENSA" RECEIVES U.S. GVT MONEY FROM THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. ENDOWMENT ASSIGNED GRANT TO PRODEMCA THAT WORKED WITH PRIVATE GROUPS IN U.S. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P36

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31210.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** CIA FUNNELED SEVERAL MILLION TO CONTRAS OVER PAST YEAR. MONEY WENT TO REBELS UMBRELLA POLITICAL GROUP THE UNITED NICARAGUAN OPPOSITION. MONEY FOR SALARIES, TO OPEN OFFICES IN EUROPE AND L.A. MONEY CAME OUT OF CIA'S OVERALL BUDGET. THIS WHILE CONGRESSIONAL BAN IN EFFECT. MUCH OF MONEY, IN VIOLATION OF BAN, WENT TO MILITARY ORGS ALLIED WITH THE UNO. THE NICARAGUAN DEMOCRATIC FORCE GIVEN 456,707 FOR COSTS FOR OFFICE SPACE, SECURITY AND OPERATION OF THE "15 OF SEPTEMBER" RADIO STATION WHICH BROADCASTS INTO NICARAGUA FROM HONDURAS. LARGEST SHARE \$528,613 WAS DEVOTED TO UNO ACTS IN COSTA RICA. MIAMI HERALD 4/14/86 1A,4A.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/86 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31211.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1988** NED FUNDING "LA PRENSA" MORE THAN \$280,000 FOR NEWSPRINT, SALARIES, SUPPLIES AND WIRE SERVICES CONTRACTS. CHAMORRO JR., A TOP LA PRENSA EDITOR, BECAME SECRETARY OF INFORMATION FOR A CONTRA UMBRELLA GROUP PRODUCING THE "NICARAGUA HOY" (NICARAGUA TODAY), A WEEKLY CONTRA NEWS SUPPLEMENT DISTRIBUTED FREE IN MAJOR NEWSPAPERS TO MORE THAN 600,000 READERS IN 7 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. CONTRA LEADERS SAID THE PUBLICATION FUNDED BY THE CIA. COMMON CAUSE 6/90 25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31212.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED THROUGH PRODEMCA, GAVE \$100,000 TO LA PRENSA FOR PRINTING MATERIALS. AMERICARES SHIPPED 200 TONS OF NEWSPRINT TO LA PRENSA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31213.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PRODEMECA RCVD 100,000 FROM NED TO FUND "LA PRENSA" NATION 4/26/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31214.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA "COMMANDOS" CONTRA NEWSLETTER BY EDGAR CHAMORRO. THE POPE'S PICTURE APPEARED IN SEVERAL ISSUES WITH THE MOTTO (WITH GOD AND PATRIOTISM, WE WILL DEFEAT COMMUNISM).

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 24 source code: PC

111-ciabase_31215.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CONTRAS OPERATED A NUMBER OF RADIO STATIONS. THE CLANDESTINE "RADIO 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE" IN HONDURAS. ALSO OTHER CLANDESTINE STATIONS FINANCED, DIRECTED AND MONITORED BY THE CIA. ONE IS COSTA RICA FOR EDEN PASTORA'S GROUP CALLED "RADIO SANDINO" AND ONE AT THE ATLANTIC COAST CALLED "RADIO MISURA."

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 25 source code: PC

111-ciabase_31216.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** CIA GAVE VENEZUELAN GROUP MONEY TO PURCHASE RADIO IMPACTO IN COSTA RICA. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P33-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31217.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THOMAS CATILLO, CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF AND CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN AND WASH. HELPED FORMER FDN LEADERS EDGAR CHAMORRO AND HUMBERTO BELLI CREATE "PUEBLA INSTITUTE." BELLI WROTE BOOK WITH CIA MATERIAL, PUBLISHING IT UNDER NAME OF "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" SO AS TO ASSOCIATE BOOK WITH CHURCH AND CONCEAL ITS FDN TIES AND CIA FUNDING. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" LATER BECAME HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, BUT WAS INITIALLY CREATED FOR PUBLISHING PURPOSES. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" DENIES CIA/FDN TIES, BUT TIES CONFIRMED BY STATEMENTS OF CHAMORRO.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 P506 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31218.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES ASSISTING "LA PRENZA" IN ALL PHASES OF ITS PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31219.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/PRODEMCA TO GIVE GRANT TO LA PRENZA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31220.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1989** RADIO LIBERACION, A 50,000 WATT AM STATION WENT ON AIR IN 87. CIA FUNDED IT WITH \$60,000 A MONTH. IT ONE OF FEW CONTRA PROJECTS CIA DID NOT INTERFERE WITH. STUDIOS IN MIAMI. 13 HOURS A DAY OF LIVE PROGRAMMING. IT OFFERED INTERVIEWS WITH ANTI-SANDINISTA POLITICIANS. WHEN WAR SLOWING DOWN IT REDIRECTED AT PANAMA. ON 12/20/89 IT BEGAN BROADCASTING TERSE NONSENSICAL SENTENCES - THE TIME OF THE U.S. INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 195 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_31221.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined PEDRO CHAMORRO MOVED FROM SAN JOSE TO MIAMI AND PRODUCED A LOCAL VERSION OF NICARAGUA HOY IN THE SPANISH LANGUAGE EDITION OF THE MIAMI HERALD. HE ALSO WROTE EDITORIALS IN DIARIO LAS AMERICAS, ANOTHER PAPER PURPORTEDLY TIED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 82 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31222.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** NED GROUPS SENT DOZENS OF MEDIA CONSULTANTS TO WORK ON TV ADS. PETER FENN SENT TO MANAGUA AND DESIGNED A TV VIGNETTE RE BERLIN WALL FALLING. OTHER TV SPOTS JUXTAPOSED SCENES OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL MISERY WITH A BRIGHT UNO FUTURE, WITH A BACKDROP OF HEAVY RELIGIOUS SYMBOLISM.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 87 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31223.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1991** NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR "LA PRESNA" A NEWSPAPER IN NICARAGUA WITH HARD CURRENCY COSTS OF IMPORTED SUPPLIES, PARTS, EQUIPMENT, AND STAFF TRAINING FOR PAPER'S CONTINUED PUBLICATION. 1989 \$470,000, 1990 175,000, 1991 \$110,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35, 90 42, 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31224.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined JEB BUSH, PRES BUSH'S SON LOBBIED TO HAVE TAXPAYERS FUNDS ANTI-SANDINISTA CAMPAIGN VIDEOS. NED ALLOCATED AT LEAST \$200,000 FOR TV MANAGUA.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 1/90 14 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_31225.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR FOUR NICARAGUAN RADIO STATIONS WITH HARD CURRENCY COSTS. \$95,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31226.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF "EL PEZ Y LA SERPIENTE" A SPANISH LANGUAGE CULTURAL MAGAZINE BY NICARAGUAN AUTHORS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31227.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA**, undefined **NICARAGUAN NEWSPAPER LA PRENSA RECEIVED \$125,000 FROM NED FUNDS LEFT OVER FROM 1990 ELECTION.**

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/91 49 source code: Z

111-ciabase_31228.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION, NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL, FOR COVERING HARD CURRENCY COSTS OF PURCHASE OF EQUIPMENT TO ALLOW RADIO CORPORATION TO RESUME BROADCASTING. \$235,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31229.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined RIGHT-WING "RADIO CORPORACION" NOW #2 RATED STATION IN NICARAGUA. FABIO GADEA MANTILLA IS GENERAL MANAGER. IT OPENED IN undefined THREE YEARS AGO AID GAVE STATION \$80,000 WORTH OF EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/10/93 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31230.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA. CIA RAN RADIO STATION "RADIO IMPACTO" IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 26 source code: PC

111-ciabase_31231.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1982-1984** CIA PUBLISHING IN COSTA RICA "NICARAGUA HOY," A 4-PAGE SUPPLEMENT DISTRIBUTED TO MAJOR PAPERS IN 7 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31232.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FOR DECADES CIA HAS FUNDED TRANSLATIONS OF FOREIGN NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS, AND NEWS REPORTS PRINTED IN FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE (FBIS) REPORTS. LATE undefined A SPECIAL FBIS REPORT WAS ISSUED, FEATURING ONLY CENSORED ARTICLES FROM "LA PRENSA." FBIS DOES NOT RUN SPECIAL REPORTS WITH CENSORED MATERIALS FROM NEWSPAPERS IN RIGHTIST STATES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/4/86 P704 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31233.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AIFLD FUNDED "UNIDAD," A MONTHLY IN EXILE NICARAGUAN COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31234.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS. CONTRAS OPERATED NUMBER OF RADIO STATIONS: THE CLANDESTINE "RADIO 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE" IN HONDURAS. OTHER CLANDESTINE STATIONS ARE FINANCED, DIRECTED AND MONITORED BY CIA. ONE IS IN COSTA RICA FOR EDEN PASTORA'S GROUP CALLED "RADIO SANDINO" AND ONE AT THE ATLANTIC COAST CALLED "RADIO MISURA."

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 25 source code: PC

111-ciabase_31235.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1982-1984** CIA STATION IN TEGUCIGALPA HAD 20 PEOPLE WORKING WITH FDN. CIA GAVE CHAMORRO CASH TO HIRE WRITERS, REPORTERS AND TECHNICIANS TO PREPARE MONTHLY BULLETIN CALLED "COMANDOS," AND TO RUN A CLANDESTINE RADIO STATION. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31236.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/AFRICAN-AMERICAN INSTITUTE, FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES ORGANIZATION (CLO) OF LAGOS TO PRODUCE QUARTERLY BULLETIN PROMOTING HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIL LIBERTIES. \$37,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31237.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: NUMBER PUBLICATIONS AND THINK TANKS RUN BY CIA NAMED IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS. 37-44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31238.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: OTHER CCF PUBLICATIONS IN "CENSORSHIP" IN ENGLAND, "MUNDO NUEVO" IN LATIN AMERICA, "CHINA QUARTERLY" AND "SOVIET SURVEY" IN ENGLAND IN LONDON'S SUMMIT HOUSE ALSO "MINERVA" WAS A CCF PUBLICATION.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 190-7 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31239.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined AFTER TRYING TO REPLACE NORIEGA WITH OUSTED PRESIDENT DELVALLE, U.S. NOW BACKING LT. COL. EDUARDO HERRERA HASSAN, 20 YEAR VET OF PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCES. HERRERA RUMORED TO BE EITHER IN COSTA RICA OR AT U.S. AIR BASE IN PANAMA. COL. HAS USED CLANDESTINE RADIO BROADCASTS AND FAX MESSAGES TO INVITE SENIOR MILITARY OFFICERS TO JOIN HIM.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/12/88 P28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31240.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined CIA EST RADIO "VOICE OF LIBERTY," AS PART OF A BUSH \$10 MILLION PLAN TO AID NORIEGA'S OPPONENTS. AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN KURT FREDERICK MUSE ADMITTED HE PAID \$3,000 A MONTH TO BROADCAST PRE-RECORDED TAPES. A BOX OF EQUIPMENT BORE THE ADDRESS "PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT GROUP," LOCATED IN THE SOUTHERN COMMAND BASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/29/89 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31241.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NICARAGUA CONTRAS AND PANAMANIAN ARE BEING ARMED, TRAINED AND INFILTRATED INTO PANAMA TO AWAIT ORDERS TO BEGIN MILITARY ACTIONS AIMED AT DRIVING NORIEGA FROM POWER. THERE AT LEAST FOUR GROUPS, MADE UP MOSTLY OF MISKITO INDIANS AND BLACKS FROM NICARAGUA'S ATLANTIC COAST AND FORMER MEMBERS OF THE PANAMANIAN DEFENSE FORCE (PDF). THE CIA PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN THE FORMATION OF THE GUERRILLA GROUPS. RADIO IMPACTO, A SAN JOSE STATION SET UP BY THE CIA TO BROADCAST TO NICARAGUA, NOW DEVOTES HALF ITS TIME TO PANAMA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/18/89 264 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31242.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PDF ARRESTED AN AMERICAN, KURT FREDERICK MUSE, A 39-YEAR OLD BUSINESSMAN, WITH OTHER PANAMANIAN AND COMMO EQUIPMENT FROM 8 APARTMENTS AROUND PANAMA. HE APPARENTLY OPERATING CLANDESTINE RADIO.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 176 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_31243.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined VIRGINIA MAN FREED AFTER MONTHS IN JAIL. HE ARRESTED IN PANAMA IN APRIL 89 BECAUSE OF HIS ALLEGED INVOLVEMENT WITH U.S. INSPIRED RADIO BROADCASTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31244.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR RADIO NANDUTI, A NEWS SERVICE BOTH WITHIN PARAGUAY AND ABROAD. \$86,900. AID, NED, FREEDOM HOUSE \$41,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31245.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING RADIO NANDUTI OF ASUNCION TO CONDUCT DEMOCRATICALLY-ORIENTED FORUMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31246.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING RADIO NANDUTI.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31247.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED, RADIO NANDUTI, FOR EQUIPMENT TO ENABLE IT TO REESTABLISH ITS POSITION AS PREEMINENT SOURCE OF NEWS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31248.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined TO BUILD UP MAGSAYSAY FOR PRESIDENT USED 3 AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA NEWSPAPERS. AMERICAN-OWNED WIRE SERVICES FILTERED NEWS OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE. POOR LOCAL PAPERS USED (USIS) PRESS SERVICE. OF 42 RADIO STATIONS, 12 OWNED BY VOICE OF AMERICA. 60% FILMS SHOWN WERE U.S. IMPORTS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_31249.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE CHOSE MAGSAYSAY FOR CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENCY. LANSDALE INTRODUCED HIM TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND JOURNALISTS. OP INVOLVED NEW YORK TIMES, THE PHILIPPINES-AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN NEW YORK, WASHINGTON POST, TIME, NEWSWEEK, FORTUNE MAGAZINE, SATURDAY EVENING POST, COSMOPOLITAN MAGAZINE, READER'S DIGEST, THE LOS ANGELES HERALD, THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE, U.S. EMBASSY IN MANILA, MANILA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, ETC. FOCUSED FILIPINO PRESS TO COVER MAGSAYSAY.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 113 source code: EL

111-ciabase_31250.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE PLANTED STORIES FAVORABLE MAGSAYSAY IN AMERICAN-OWNED MANILA PAPERS SUCH AS BULLETIN AND TIMES. MANUEL MANAHAN, PUBLISHER OF BAGONG BUHAY, BROUGHT OUT REGULAR ISSUES OF FREE PHILIPPINES, 8-PAGE TABLOID THAT APPEARED 17 TIMES PRIOR TO ELECTION, EACH ISSUE 100,000 COPIES. SEVERAL OTHER SUCH PUBLICATIONS MOST SPONSORED BY U.S.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 123-4 source code: EL

111-ciabase_31251.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND. MEMOIRS OF A FORMER COL. RYSARD JERZY KUKLINSKI WERE THE WORK OF U.S. INTEL SEEKING TO DISRUPT POLAND'S INTERNAL POLITICS AND RELATIONS WITH THE USSR. IN HIS ACCOUNT FOR THE PARIS-BASED JOURNAL KULTURA, PUBLISHED IN APRIL undefined HE DETAILS HOW POLISH OFFICIALS WERE PRESSURED TO IMPOSE MARTIAL LAW BY THE USSR. KUKLINSKI HELPED PREPARE FOR MARTIAL LAW AND PASSED THE PLANS TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/87 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31252.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1982-1989** BY 85 THERE MORE THAN 400 UNDERGROUND PERIODICALS IN POLAND, SOME WITH A CIRCULATION EXCEEDING 30,000. BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS CHALLENGING AUTHORITY OF GVT IN THE THOUSANDS. COMIC BOOKS RECAST POLISH FABLES, DOCUMENTARY VIDEOS PLAYED IN CHURCH BASEMENTS. WITH CLANDESTINE EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED BY AFL-CIO, AND CIA, SOLIDARITY REGULARLY BROKE INTO GVT PROGRAMMING WITH MESSAGES OF RESISTANCE. WITH A TRANSMITTER FROM THE CIA, SOLIDARITY INTERRUPTED TV PROGRAMMING WITH AUDIO AND VISUAL MESSAGES, INCLUDING CALLS FOR STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31253.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION TO PUBLISH COMMITTEE, ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN PUBLISHERS FUNDED BY NED IS SUPPORTING POLISH-LANGUAGE LITERARY QUARTERLY, "ZESZYTY LITERACKIE" (LITERARY NOTEBOOKS), BY POLISH EMIGRES IN PARIS AND DISTRIBUTED IN POLAND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31254.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1985-1986** NED SUPPORT FOR AURORA FOUNDATION TO ASSIST WORK OF POLISH LEGAL DEFENSE FUND; AURORA FOUNDATION FOR PUBLICATION OF "ZESZYTY LITERACKIE" (LITERARY NOTEBOOKS); FREEDOM HOUSE FOR COMMITTEE FOR INDEPENDENT CULTURE; PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, INC.; TIME AND WE A BI-MONTHLY RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE JOURNAL. NED SUPPORTING POLISH LEGAL DEFENSE FUND.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P39,86 P20,27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31255.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO ALLOW INFORMATION CENTRE FOR POLISH AFFAIRS TO PUBLISH "UNCENSORED POLAND NEWS BULLETIN." THIS IS A LONDON-BASED BIWEEKLY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31256.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1989-1990** NED/NRI, FOR GRANT TO KRAKOW CHAPTER OF FREEDOM AND PEACE FOR TRANSLATION AND PUBLICATION OF WORKS BY MODERN CONSERVATIVE INTELLECTUALS AND EVENTUAL PRODUCTION OF QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF OPINION. 1989 \$20,000, 1990 \$122,265.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 22, 90 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31257.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED/FTUI, TO FUND VIDEO PRODUCTION THROUGH GDANSK VIDEO CENTER. CENTER CONTINUES TO ADD TO ITS VIDEO ARCHIVE EVENTS IN RECENT POLISH HISTORY. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31258.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined AID, NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, FOR PUBLICATION OF POLAND'S "GAZETA WYBORCZA" FIRST INDEPENDENT DAILY IN EASTERN EUROPE. \$55,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31259.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, ENABLE JOURNAL "ZESZYTY LITERACKIE" TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH. \$15,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31260.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/CIPE FOR FOUNDATION FOR ECONOMIC EDUCATION IN POLAND TO PRODUCE TV PROGRAM "TO BE A MANAGER."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31261.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST 2 JOURNALS DISTRIBUTED IN POLAND - "ANEKS" A LONDON PUBLISHING HOUSE; AND , "UNCENSORED POLAND NEWS BULLETIN," PUBLISHED BY INFO CENTRE FOR POLISH AFFAIRS. SUPPORT ALSO TO "INDEPENDENT POLISH AGENCY" OF LUND, SWEDEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31262.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: PREVVES FRANCE SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MAGAZINE FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31263.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RADIO FREE AFGHANISTAN. U.S. FUNDED STATION EST. BY CONGRESS IN undefined BEGAN BROADCASTING IN PASHTO. STATION BROADCASTING IN DARI, FOR SIX HOURS A WEEK SINCE 85. RADIO CONTROLLED BY THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB), A PRIVATE CORPORATION WHOSE MEMBERS APPOINTED BY PRES. AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS. BIB OPERATES RADIO FREE EUROPE WHICH BROADCASTS TO EAST EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY WHICH BROADCASTS TO USSR. ALSO VOICE OF AMERICA, PART OF USIA BROADCASTS TO AFGHANISTAN 28 HOURS A WEEK. USIA ALSO RUNS AN AFGHAN MEDIA PROJECT DESIGNED TO TRAIN AFGHAN RESISTANCE FIGHTERS IN JOURNALISTIC TECHNIQUES TO PRODUCE FOR WESTERN NEWS MEDIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/1/87 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31264.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED, HUNGARIAN HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, FOR FUNDATIA KRITERION, IN UPGRADING PUBLISHING FACILITIES. \$\$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31265.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1980-1992** ARTICLE BY VLADIMIR TISMANEANU & DORIN TUDORAN, "THE BUCHAREST SYNDROME." VLADIMIR EMIGRATED TO U.S. AND IS PROFESSOR AT U. OF MARYLAND AND AUTHOR OF "REINVENTING POLITICS: EASTERN EUROPE FROM STALIN TO HAVEL." DORIN TUDORAN, A DISSIDENT WRITER IS EDITOR OF AGORA, A ROMANIAN-LANGUAGE QUARTERLY PUBLISHED IN THE U.S. BOTH HONORARY EDITORS OF EAST EUROPEAN REPORTER. DISCUSSES ELECTIONS OF 1992 AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 41-52 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_31266.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF PHILADELPHIA TO PUBLISH CULTURAL QUARTERLY, "AGORA," WRITTEN BY EMIGREES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 40,88 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31267.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, FOR THE CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF ROMANIAN LANGUAGE CULTURAL QUARTERLY "AGORA." AGORA SEEKS TO BRIDGE GULF BETWEEN INTELLECTUALS LIVING INSIDE AND OUTSIDE ROMANIA. JOURNAL INCLUDES SAMIZDAT WORKS BY WRITERS IN ROMANIA AS WELL AS PROMINENT DISSIDENTS AND EMIGRES OUTSIDE ROMANIA. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31268.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED/FTUI, FOR "FRATIA" DEVELOP PUBLISHING CAPABILITIES NEEDED TO PRODUCE NEWSPAPER. 1990 \$79,366, 1991 \$125,409.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29,91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31269.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR "ROMANIA LIBERA" PURCHASE NEWSPRINT AND TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT. \$172,705.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31270.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined FUND FOR INDEPENDENT MEDIA ADMINISTERED BY USIA, NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR PURCHASE OF PRINTING PRESS FOR "ROMANIA LIBERIA" ESTABLISH PRINTING FACILITY INDEPENDENT OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL. \$350,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31271.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS FOR FREE SPEECH ABROAD, FOR RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE JOURNAL "SYNTAXIS." \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31272.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, FOR EQUIPMENT AND OPERATING EXPENSES OF "EXPRESS CHRONICLE" INDEPENDENT RUSSIAN NEWSPAPER. \$55,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31273.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, TIME AND WE PUBLISHING HOUSE, FOR PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION IN RUSSIA OF "TIME AND WE." \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31274.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/FTUI GRANT TO PROLOG SOCIETY IN RUSSIA TO PUBLISH WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 7 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31275.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** NED FUNDING FOR NEWSPAPER EXPRESS CHRONICLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_31276.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM HOUSE TO SUPPORT PUBLICATION OF "EXPRESS CHRONICLE," A WEEKLY PAPER ON HUMAN RIGHTS. GRANT TO ENABLE "PANORAMA" TO PRODUCE A STUDY ON EXTREMIST GROUPS. TO SUPPORT CREATION OF SAKHAROV MUSEUM TO CHRONICLE HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT. TO SUPPORT "THE EUROPEAN" A NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31277.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI RE LABOR EDUCATION AND CONTINUED SUPPORT OF "DELO," A LABOR NEWSPAPER, AND OPERATION OF MOSCOW'S FIELD OFFICE AND FIVE SMALL LIAISON OFFICES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31278.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA NEW TIMES (NOVOE VREMIA) TO PUBLISH ARTICLES ON EXTREMISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31279.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED FUNDED THE UCHITEL'SKAIA GAZETA (TEACHERS' GAZETTE) INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN NOV IN MOSCOW BRINGING TOGETHER CIVIC EDUCATORS FROM RUSSIA, WESTERN EUROPE AND THE U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31280.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/FTUI FUNDING "DELO" PUBLISHED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31281.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: RWANDA, undefined NED/INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR GLOBAL COMMO FOUNDATION 27,041 GRANT FOR A VIDEO NEWS SEGMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31282.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAQ, undefined CIA HELPED SET UP RADIO STATION IN S.A. TO BROADCAST APPEALS FOR REVOLTS TO KURDS, SOME AS RECENTLY AS 3/29/91. KURD LEADER FIRIAD HIWAZI SAID HE MADE TAPES FOR "VOICE OF FREE IRAQ," UNDER CONTROL OF S.A. INTEL. DURING WAR BRITISH SPECIAL FORCES OPERATED DEEP INSIDE IRAQ AND WITH FULL KNOWLEDGE U.S. THEIR MISSION TO DESTABILIZE SADDAM. THEY ESTABLISHED CONTACT WITH KURDS AND OTHER RESISTANCE GROUPS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/15/91 28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_31283.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1967-1984 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, SOUTH YEMEN, 1967-1984** IN 75 S. YEMINIS CONVICTED AN ARAB EMPLOYEE OF ITT FOR COLLABORATING WITH THE CIA. IN 82 17 S. YEMINIS WERE ACCUSED OF BEING TRAINED IN SABOTAGE BY U.S. PERSONNEL IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE GVT CHARGES THAT SINCE 67 SAUDI AND U.S. AGENTS HAVE INSTIGATED S. YEMINI EXILES TO CROSS THE BORDER AND HARASS CITIZENS. THE CIA ALSO SINCE 80 HAS SPONSORED A 2-YEAR OLD SUDANESE RADIO STATION, THE VOICE OF THE FREE SONS OF SOUTH YEMEN. SAUDI ARABIANS WITH THE HELP OF US ADVISERS HAVE MUSTERED THOUSANDS OF YEMINI EXILES IN MILITARY CAMPS WITHIN S. ARABIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/26/84 P639 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31284.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SECURITY AND INTEL FUND INC. PRODUCES QUARTERLY NEWSPAPER "SITUATION REPORT" EST BY JAMES ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 194 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_31285.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX FOR EXTENSIVE LISTINGS UNDER CIA MEDIA MANIPULATION. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31286.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY," FOR A LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS AFFILIATED WITH THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM PLUS A LIST OF PUBLICATIONS SPONSORED BY THE CCF.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 275-276 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31287.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SERBIA-MONTENEGRO, undefined NED FUNDED PARIS-BASED DROIT DE PAROLE (FREEDOM OF SPEECH) FIVE-TRUCK CONVOY CARRYING NEWSPRINT TO NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS IN SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31288.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SIERRA LEONE, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES TO SUPPORT "DI PEOPLE," WHICH WAS FOUNDED IN 82.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 12 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31289.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** SPECIAL FORCES UNITS IN SOMALIA WELL BEFORE MARINES ARRIVED. THEY ENTERED IN AUGUST. U.S. INTEL PRODUCES A LOCAL SINGLE-SHEET NEWSPAPER RAJO (HOPE). 5000 COPIES PRINTED DAILY BY U.S. MILITARY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS UNIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31290.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined NEWSPAPER RAJA (OR HOPE) PUBLISHED BY U.S. ARMY'S 4TH PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS GROUP IS INTENDED TO MAKE SOMALIS MORE COMPLIANT. COL. LAYTON DUNBAR, PSYOPS COMMANDER, PRESIDES OVER RAJA - CIRCULATION 8,000. HE ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR RADIO RAJA, WHICH BROADCASTS TWICE A DAY AND FOR LEAFLETS DROPPED BEFORE FIRST TROOPS ARRIVE IN EACH NEW CITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/24/92 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31291.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined AIDEED'S PAPER STOPPED PUBLISHING IN JUNE WHEN U.S. BOMBED HIS STRONGHOLDS FOR A WEEK. ONLY NEWSPAPERS AVAILABLE IN PART OF MOGADISHU ARE GULED'S XOG-OOGAAL, AND ANOTHER DAILY CALLED QARAN, AND THE ONE-PAGE U.S. PROPAGANDA PAPER "MANTRA," (TODAY) PRINTED BY U.S. ARMY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE GROUP WITH THE HELP OF SOMALI AMERICAN TRANSLATORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/93 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31292.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCEMENT OF JOURNALISM TO PUBLISH A S.A. JOURNALISM REVIEW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31293.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ZIMBABWE AND MOZAMBIQUE, 1986-1988** "RADIO TRUTH" LOCATED IN S.A. UNDER CONTROL OF S.A. INTEL BUILT IN COOPERATION WITH CIA AND WEST GERMAN BND. RADIO BROADCASTS TO ZIMBABWE AND MOZAMBIQUE.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 13 source code: TS

111-ciabase_31294.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ZIMBABWE, undefined THE ZIMBABWE GVT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF PROVIDING FUNDS AND PERSONNEL TO RADIO TRUTH, A CLANDESTINE STATION IN SOUTH AFRICA THAT BROADCASTS ANTIGVT PROPAGANDA AND SUPPORT FOR REBEL MOVEMENTS IN ZIMBABWE, MOZAMBIQUE AND ANGOLA. A GVT MINSTER ALSO ACCUSED THE CIA OF SUPPORTING DISSIDENT ACTIVITIES IN SOUTHWESTERN MATABELELAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/86 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31295.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, FRANCE, undefined LISBON OFFICE OF AGINTER-PRESS AN UNUSUAL HYBRID. THE PARENT COMPANY IN PARIS WAS STRICTLY A CIA MEDIA OP, A CIA WIRE SERVICE, BUT IN LISBON IT SERVED AS A COVER FOR OAS RECRUITMENT OF MERCENARIES AND ARMS SMUGGLING. PLANTS DISTRIBUTED BY AGINTER-PRESS SIMILAR TO CHILE: COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE FREE PRESS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 P42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31296.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined NED/FTUI TO ENABLE AALC TO PUBLISH "SUDAN TIMES."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31297.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES, INC TO PUBLISH A WEEKLY NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31298.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, TO MAINTAIN DEMOCRATIC VOICE OF CURRENTLY BANNED "SUDAN TIMES" THROUGH PUBLICATION OF "SUDAN DEMOCRATIC GAZETTE." \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31299.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined NED/FUND FOR PEACE GRANT 44,000 TO CONTINUE SUPPORT FOR LONDON-BASED SUDAN DEMOCRATIC GAZETTE. ALSO 40,000 FOR PROGRAM RE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31300.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN. MEDIA. ARGUMENTEN SWEDEN SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MAGAZINE FINANCED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 235 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31301.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN, A FORTNIGHTLY, "FREE CHINA," FOUNDED BY LEI CHEN HAD SUPPORT OF INFLUENTIAL AMERICANS. IT SURVIVED A FEW YEARS, BUT IN**

1960 ANNOUNCED ITS PLANS TO FORM OPPOSITION PARTY. MEMBERS ARRESTED.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 77 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_31302.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1958-1975 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CHINA, 1958-1975** U.S.'S TAIWAN-BASED RADIO FREE ASIA WAS THE EQUIVALENT OF RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 84-5 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_31303.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: TAJIKISTAN, undefined GRANT VIA GLASNOST DEFENSE FUND LIGHT OF DAY JOURNAL (CHAROGHI RUZ) TO COVER HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31304.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: THE CCF SPONSORED VARIOUS MAGAZINES: SCIENCE AND FREEDOM, SOVIET SURVEY, AND A NEWS SERVICE, FORUM SERVICE.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 87-100 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31305.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA OWNED OUTRIGHT THE "ROME DAILY AMERICAN", FOR DECADES THE ONLY ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER IN ITALY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 83 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31306.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM HAD AN INTERNATIONAL NET OF LITERARY AND CULTURAL MAGAZINES TO DEVELOP THE THEMES OF ANTI-COMMUNISM. THE CCF WAS AN ELITE BUILT ON THE IDEA OF INFLUENCE TRICKLING DOWN. THE FORUM NEWS SERVICE REACHED SIX HUNDRED NEWSPAPERS AND 5 MILLION READERS. TLC 100-102** . THE CCF RALLIED TO DENOUNCE THE SUPPRESSION OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION. IT PUBLISHED A NUMBER OF BOOKS BY HUNGARIAN WRITERS. IT HELPED RECONSTITUTE THE HUNGARIAN WRITERS ASSOCIATION AND REVIVED ITS MAGAZINE, IRODALMI UJSAG, IN LONDON. IT FINANCED LECTURE TOURS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Coleman, P. (1989). THE LIBERAL CONSPIRACY. New York: The Free Press. 123-137 source code: TLC

111-ciabase_31307.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: THE PARIS-BASED CONGRESS FOR CULTURAL FREEDOM RECEIVED ITS FUNDS FROM THE CIA, AND IN undefined BEGAN TO SPONSOR A WHOLE FAMILY OF PUBLICATIONS. ENCOUNTER IN ENGLAND; PREUVES IN FRANCE; TEMPO PRESENTE IN ITALY; FORUM AUSTRIAN; HIWAR LEBANON; CUADENOS LATIN AMERICA, AND CHINESE QUARTERLY CHINESE.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 87 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_31308.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: THE USIA PROVIDES FREE ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING DATA BASE SEARCHES, TO FOREIGN JOURNALISTS. USIA FOREIGN PRESS CENTER IN NATIONAL PRESS BLDG OFFERS SEARCHES OF NEXIS, LEGI-SLATE, DIALOG AND USIA'S PUBLIC DIPLOMACY QUERY SYSTEM. WT LETTERS TO EDITOR 8/26/91 D2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31309.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined NED FUNDED "TIBET VOICE," TO PRODUCE TAPES FOR DISTRIBUTION. TAPES INCLUDED MULTIPLE ADDRESSES BY THE DALI LAMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31310.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED/AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TURKEY FOUNDATION, TO ASSIST "FORUM," A SEMI-MONTHLY TURKISH POLITICAL JOURNAL. BOOK PUBLISHING EFFORT TO BE LAUNCHED ALONG WITH A YOUTH PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31311.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED/AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TURKEY FOUNDATION SUPPORTING FORUM CORPORATION OF ANAKARA: PUBLICATION OF PERIODICAL "YENI FORUM."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 18-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31312.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1989-1991** NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TURKEY FOUNDATION FOR FORUM CORPORATION OF ANKARA RE DEMOCRACY. FORUM PUBLISHES PERIODICAL "YENI FORUM," AND TRANSLATIONS OF WESTERN WRITINGS. 1990 \$50,000, 1991 \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 17, 90 22, 91 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31313.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined NED/FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS INITIATIVE GRANT 42,760 FOR PUBLICATION OF A JOURNAL AND NEWSLETTER. HUMAN RIGHTS PEACE CENTER 17,000 TO SUPPORT CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF JOURNAL, THE EAST AFRICAN JOURNAL OF PEACE AND HUMAN RIGHTS. HUMAN RIGHTS NETWORK (HURINET) 33,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31314.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED, UKRAINIAN NATIONAL ASSOCIATION, INC., UPGRADE PRINTING TECHNOLOGY OF INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING FACILITY IN LVIV. \$65,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31315.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined VYBIR INFO SERVICE PUBLISHED HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES IN REGIONAL AND NATIONAL NEWSPAPERS. CITIZENS FOR FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS IN UKRAINE AND UKRAINIAN CONGRESS COMMITTEE OF AMERICA SUPPORTED FOUR PUBLIC RADIO PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31316.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **UNITED STATES. SOLDIER OF FORTUNE MAG 1970-1979** LINKS TO CIA DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 261, 263 source code: DW

111-ciabase_31317.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT FOR PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE A RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE JOURNAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31318.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CHEKHOV PUBLISHING A PROJECT OF FORD FOUNDATION AND ITS EAST EUROPEAN FUND. IT PUBLISHED BOOKS IN RUSSIAN, MANY BY EMIGRE AUTHORS. IT BOOKS SOLD CHEAP OR WERE FREE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 247 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_31319.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RADIO FREE RUSSIA. BROADCASTING ARM OF THE NTS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 343 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31320.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SOLZHENITSYN FITTED EVERY ELEMENT OF CIA FORMULA FOR PRODUCING A "PROMINENT AUTHOR" AS PART OF CIA SUBVERSION AGAINST USSR. CTU 151. HIS MAJOR WORK NOW IS GULAG ARCHIPELAGO. CTU 157. HE AUTHORED ONE THIRD OF "FROM UNDER THE RUBBLE," AN ANTI-SOVIET COLLECTION. CTU 159. IN EARLY 75 SOLZHENITSYN BEGAN HIS TOUR OF THE U.S. CTU 170. SOLZHENITSYN'S BOOK, "HOW A CALF BUTTED AN OAK," VIEWS SOVIET REALITIES THRU EYES OF CIA. CTU 173. IN 70 HE WON THE NOBEL PRIZE. CTU 175. ON CIA INSTRUCTIONS, SOLZHENITSYN AND A HANDFUL OF OUTCASTS KEPT TELLING WEST: DO NOT IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE USSR. CTU 179. HIS TOUR OF EUROPE IN 76 PRACTICALLY ENDED OP SOLZHENITSYN AND CIA DISCHARGED HIM FROM ACTIVE SERVICE. CTU 183. HE LIVES IN ISOLATION, NEAR CAVENDISH IN VERMONT.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 184 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_31321.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined CIA FUNDED NTS'S POSEV PUBLISHERS AND JOURNAL, AND NTS RADIO BROADCASTS. POSEV ISSUE #6, 1980** , SAID "UP TO 30 BOOKS AND JOURNALS, OR UP TO 150 PAMPHLETS MAY BE SMUGGLED IN YOUR SUITCASE. LITERATURE WRITTEN IN WEST TO BE MAILED TO VARIOUS ADDRESSES, LEFT IN METRO, ETC. 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF NTS IN undefined

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 109-110 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_31322.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SAMIZDAT PUBLICATIONS. CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN SAMIZDAT SYSTEM CLANDESTINE PUBLISHING IN ORDER GET DISSIDENT LITERATURE OUT OF SOVIET UNION FOR PUBLICATION AND TO MAKE BOOKS BY BANNED WRITERS AVAILABLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31323.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA HAS MADE EFFORT SINCE STALIN YEARS undefined TO HELP CIRCULATE SAMIZDAT LITERATURE IN SOVIET UNION ACCORDING TO RETIRED CIA EMPLOYEE BILL WEST.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/84 P5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_31324.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FREE SPEECH ABROAD, TO ASSIST "SYNTAXIS," A RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE QUARTERLY BASED IN PARIS. EDITED BY ANDREI SINYAVSKY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 23-4 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31325.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE TO HELP 2 RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS - "INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS IN USSR," A QUARTERLY PUBLISHED IN U.S. BY VALERY CHALIDZE; AND, PAMIAT - A SERIES OF BOOKS PRODUCED IN PARIS BY VLADIMIR ALLOY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31326.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY'S INFO BULLETIN "GLASNOST," BY HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 41,88 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31327.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING CHALIDZE PUBLICATIONS, INC. OF BENSON, VT. TO PUBLISH JOURNAL "INTERNAL CONTRADICTIONS IN THE USSR."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 41,88 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31328.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING COMMITTEE FOR ABSORPTION OF SOVIET EMIGREES (C.A.S.E.) OF NEW JERSEY TO ASSIST FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION PROJECT (FOC). PUBLISHING SECOND RUSSIAN EDITION OF "ADVICE TO MAILERS." ALSO PUBLISHING "MAIL TO THE USSR."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 42,88 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31329.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING FREEDOM HOUSE TO ASSIST ATHENEUM PRESS A RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PUBLISHING HOUSE IN PARIS IN PUBLISHING SERIES "MINUVSHEYE" (THE PAST), A HISTORICAL ALMANAC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 42,88 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31330.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING TIME AND WE PUBLISHING HOUSE OF LEONIA, N.J. TO PUBLISH "TIME AND WE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 43,88 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31331.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED/AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FREE SPEECH ABROAD OF D.C. TO PUBLISH LITERARY JOURNAL "SYNTAXIS" IN PARIS BY ANDREI SINYAVSKY. IN 9 YEARS HAS DEVELOPED GOOD REPUTATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 41,88 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31332.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, 1987-1988** NED/INSTITUTE SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE (IDEE) OF NEW YORK TO PUBLISH LITHUANIAN AND SERBO-CROAT EDITIONS OF "THE ROAD TO SOLIDARITY," WITH EARLIER NED SUPPORT PUBLISHED IN RUSSIA, UKRAINIAN, AND CZECH EDITIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 42,88 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31333.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, ALLIANCE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION OF ARMENIA, FOR PUBLICATION OF TWO JOURNALS AND SERIES OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY UNION FOR NATIONAL SELF-DETERMINATION. ONE OF THE JOURNALS "FATHERLAND" ORIGINALLY ARMENIAN-LANGUAGE VERSION OF "GLASNOST" A MAGAZINE PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW BY GROUP OF HUMAN RIGHTS ACTIVISTS. 1989 \$25,000, 1990 \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24, 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31334.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF FREE SPEECH ABROAD, FOR RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE LITERARY JOURNAL "SYNTAXIS" EDITED AND PUBLISHED IN PARIS BY ANDREI SINYAVSK. 1989 \$15,000, 1990 \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 24, 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31335.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY IN USSR, FOR CRIMEAN TATAR MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN AND NATIONAL RIGHTS IN USSR BY PRODUCING FIRST MAJOR STUDY OF MOVEMENT AND COMPILING A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF EXTENSIVE LITERATURE ON SITUATION OF CRIMEAN TARTARS. STUDY AND RELATED DOCUMENTS TO BE PUBLISHED IN RUSSIAN AND TATAR-LANGUAGE EDITIONS FOR DISTRIBUTION IN USSR. 1989 \$20,000, 1990 \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25, 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31336.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, TIME AND WE PUBLISHING HOUSE, INC., TO PUBLISH RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE BI-MONTHLY "TIME AND WE," A JOURNAL OF POLITICS, CULTURE, HISTORY AND RELIGION. 1989 \$25,000, 1990 \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26, 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31337.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR PUBLICATION "KONTINENT" A PARIS-BASED RUSSIAN LANGUAGE JOURNAL. 1990 \$25,000, 1991 \$20,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32,91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31338.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** NED, PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, FOR PUBLICATION OF RUSSIAN LANGUAGE JOURNAL OF OPINION AND COMMENTARY PUBLISHED IN THE WEST AND CIRCULATED INSIDE SOVIET UNION. 1990 \$25,000, 1991 \$30,000

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 33,91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31339.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** NED, PROBLEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE, FOR "PANORAMA" TO PURCHASE DESKTOP PUBLISHING EQUIPMENT. \$16,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31340.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "BEYOND SAMIZDAT: A MOSCOW BOOK VENTURE." STORY OF ALEXANDER REKEMCHUK AND MOSCOW'S INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING HOUSE, PIC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. MAG 11/10/91 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31341.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1979-1980** CARTER APPROVED PROGRAMS EXPANDING EFFORTS TO SMUGGLE SOVIET LITERATURE ABOUT FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY, AS WELL AS WRITINGS OF DISSIDENTS -- TITLES SUCH AS THE GULAG ARCHIPELAGO, BY SOLZHENITSN. THE ADMINISTRATION WORKED TO KEEP ALIVE THE HERITAGE OF THE ETHNIC MINORITIES IN THE USSR BY INFILTRATING WRITTEN MATERIALS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 177 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_31342.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ENGLAND, undefined NED SUPPORTING SOVIET LABOR REVIEW AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31343.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: UZBEKISTAN, undefined GRANT VIA FOUNDATION FOR EURASIA TO REPRODUCE "FORUM," A NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31344.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1957-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1957-1962** IN 58 BROADCASTS OF VOICE OF SOUTH VIETNAM LIBERATION FRONT DENOUNCED BY HANOI AS PROVOCATIONS BY U.S.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 110-1 source code: USV

111-ciabase_31345.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM TO PUBLISH IN VN MAGAZINE "VIETNAM MOI?" (A NEW VIETNAM?). ALSO TO PUBLISH BOOK BY DOAN QUOC SY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31346.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1989-1990** NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM PUBLISHES "VIETNAM MOI?" (A NEW VIETNAM?). INSTITUTE BASED IN D.C. ALSO PUBLISHES WORKS BY VNESE AUTHORS. 1990 \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 18, 90 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31347.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM, FOR PUBLICATION OF MAGAZINE "VIETNAM MOI?," "QUE ME" AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS PROMOTING DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM. \$107,000, \$90,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31348.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GRANT FOR PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA TO PRODUCE MANUAL ON ECONOMIC REPORTING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31349.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: WERTH, A. "LITERARY BAY OF PIGS; SUBSIDIES TO CULTURAL FREEDOM PUBLICATIONS,"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5 (6/67) 710-11 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31350.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY. CIA FUNDED AXEL SPRINGER (ABOUT 7 MILLION) IN 1950-1959** HELP BUILD HIS VAST MEDIA EMPIRE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114-5 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31351.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION AND INTERNATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF ENGLISH, SPANISH AND FRENCH EDITIONS OF THE QUARTERLY "JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC GROWTH." \$225,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31352.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1990-1991** USIA ON 12/14/90 TOOK OVER OPERATION OF VOA. USIA ASSUMES BUDGET AUTHORITY, PERSONNEL AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS OPS. BUSH HAD SIGNED A NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTOR OF 10/90 TO REORGANIZE ALL BROADCASTING OPS. USIA'S NEW GOAL IS COUNTERING ISLAMIC INFLUENCE PARTICULARLY IN WEST AFRICA AND INDONESIA. "USIA, A LONG-TERM CIA ASSOCIATE, IN LEGAL MANEUVER TO TAKE OVER IMPT OPS OF VOA, ONCE DIRECTLY OPERATED BY CIA." (LATTER STATEMENT RE CIA OWNERSHIP OF VOA NOT SUPPORTED BY AVAILABLE COLLATERAL INFO.)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31353.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined NED/CIPE, PUBLISH NEW "JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC REFORM." \$272,955.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91-68 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31354.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, MEDIA, 1950-1959** CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM SPONSORED BY CIA FINANCED 20 PERIODICALS. SOCIALIST COMMENTARY, CENSORSHIP, SURVEY (A SOVIET AFFAIRS QUARTERLY), AND ENCOUNTER IN ENGLAND (ALSO SPANISH AND GERMAN EDITIONS), DER MONAT IN GERMANY, PREUVES AND THE CHINA QUARTERLY IN PARIS, FORUM IN VIENNA, TEMPO PRESENTE IN ROME, AND VISION IN SWITZERLAND AS WELL AS THE NEW LEADER, AFRICA REPORT, AND ATLAS IN NEW YORK, THOUGHT AND QUEST IN INDIA, AND EL MUNDO NUEVO IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 114 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31355.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/FREEDOM HOUSE FUNDING COMMITTEE TO AID DEMOCRATIC DISSIDENTS TO CONTINUE TO PUBLISH ITS BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31356.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, 1989-1990** NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION INSIDE YUGOSLAVIA OF LONDON-BASED MONTHLY "NASA REC" (OUR WORLD). 1989 \$15,000, 1990 \$7,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26, 90 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31357.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED, FREEDOM HOUSE, ASSIST RADIO B 92 PURCHASE TRANSMITTER AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. \$52,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31358.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION 56,000 GRANT FOR LA VOIX DES SANS VOIX FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31359.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE, undefined NED/WASHINGTON OFFICE FOR DEMOCRACY IN ZAMBIA 36,000 GRANT FOR WILLIE MASARURWA TRUST TO HELP JOURNALISM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31360.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: "TRANSITION" AND "THE NEW AFRICAN" PUBLISHED BY CIA-BACKED CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 56 source code: DW

111-ciabase_31361.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE COVER FOR RFE AND RL VARIOUSLY CALLED COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE undefined THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE undefined THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, INC. undefined AND FINALLY RFE/RL, INC. CIA'S PARALLEL EFFORT AIMED AT USSR INCLUDED AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE SOVIET UNION undefined INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY AND HISTORY AND CULTURE OF THE SOVIET UNION undefined AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF THE USSR undefined AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC undefined AND AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM AKA AMCOMLIB undefined RADIO LIBERATION, INC. BY undefined THE RADIO LIBERTY COMMITTEE undefined RADIO BROADCASTING ARM KNOWN VARIOUSLY AS RADIO STATION OF THE COORDINATING CENTER OF ANTI-BOLSHEVIK STRUGGLE undefined RADIO LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM undefined RADIO LIBERATION undefined AND RADIO LIBERTY undefined THE RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO LIBERTY FINALLY MERGED INTO RFE/RL,INC IN undefined

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 318 source code: BB

111-ciabase_31362.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DISCUSSION OF RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE.

SOURCE: Yakovlev, N. (1980). CIA TARGET-THE USSR. Moscow: Progress Publishers. 118-124 source code: CTU

111-ciabase_31363.txt

SUBJECT: PUBLICATION, PUBLICATIONS SUPPORTED BY

DATES: 1953-1957 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1953-1957** RESEARCH AFTER KOREAN WAR BY SPECIAL OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE CLASSIFIED LEAFLETS INTO 3 TYPES: DIRECTIVE, INFORMATIVE, AND PERSUASIVE. FIRST TWO USED FOR STRATEGIC, TACTICAL AND CONSOLIDATION OPS. THERE 5 NEWSPAPER LEAFLETS: PARACHUTE NEWS, FREE WORLD PRESS, FREE WORLD NEWS, FREE WORLD WEEKLY DIGEST AND REHABILITATION NEWS.

SOURCE: Pease, S. (1992). PSYWAR: PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN KOREA 1950-1953. Harrisburg, PA: STACKPOLE BOOKS. 47 source code: PSY

111-ciabase_31364.txt

SUBJECT: PUERTO RICO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, ARTICLE IN COVERT ACTION DISCUSSES FBI OPS. ARTICLE ENTITLED "U.S. INTEL IN PUERTO RICO: KEEPING TRACK OF A COLONY." ALSO ARTICLE "COUNTERINSURGENCY PERFECTED; REPRESSION AGAINST THE INDEPENDENTISTAS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 89 P40-1, 42-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31365.txt

SUBJECT: PUERTO RICO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:7; 10:5,16,60; 11:5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31366.txt

SUBJECT: PUERTO RICO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, FOR THE INVOLVEMENT OF CHASE MAHATTAN BANK IN PUERTO RICA SEE

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31367.txt

SUBJECT: PUERTO RICO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO, SEE ARTICLE "U.S. UNIONS IN PUERTO RICO," IN

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/76 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31368.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** ARTICLE BY ROGER HILSMAN "DOES THE CIA STILL HAVE A ROLE?" HILSMAN FORMER OSS OFFICER AND FORMER TOP OFFICIAL OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. EARLY IN EISENHOWER ADM, CIA PERSUADED THE PRESIDENT AND THE NSC TO ALLOW IT TO CONDUCT COVERT ACTION OPS CITING A CLAUSE IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT. RELATIVELY LITTLE INFO COMES FROM ESPIONAGE BUT OLEG PENKOVSKY MADE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE DISCOVERY OF USSR MISSILES IN CUBA. PENKOVSKY SMUGGLED OUT A MANUAL USED IN SETTING UP MEDIUM AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES - CLASSIFIED SECRET BUT NOT TOP SECRET. IT IS QUESTIONABLE WHETHER ESPIONAGE WOULD HAVE MADE A SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCE IN U.S. POLICY DURING THE LAST YEARS OF THE USSR. IT MORE QUESTIONABLE IF THE DIFFERENCE WOULD HAVE BEEN WORTH THE ENORMOUS COST. ESPIONAGE'S CONTRIBUTION TO WISE DECISIONS IN FOREIGN POLICY AND DEFENSE IS MINIMAL. BUT THE COST IN LIVES, TREASURE AND INTANGIBLES IS HIGH. ALMOST EVERY EMBASSY HAS A COLLECTION OF CIA SPOOKS. GIVEN THE END OF THE COLD WAR, ESPIONAGE IS SOMETHING THE U.S. CAN DO WITHOUT. THE COSTS EXCEED ANY POSSIBLE GAIN. IS U.S. GETS OUT OF ESPIONAGE AND COVERT POLITICAL ACTION, IT COULD ELIMINATE ALL THE CIA CONTINGENTS IT NOW MAINTAINS, EXCEPT THOSE PERHAPS IN LIAISON, IN ITS EMBASSIES ALL OVER THE WORLD. DOLLAR SAVING SUBSTANTIAL, GAIN IN POLITICAL TERMS GREATER STILL. FOREIGN AFFAIRS, 10/95 105-13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31369.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SENATORS, CIA FIGHT OVER \$1 BILLION. CLINTON ARGUED IT NEEDED FUNDS TO BEGIN CONSOLIDATING INTEL-GATHERING FUNCTIONS - SUCH AS REDUCING NUMBER OF SATELLITE SYSTEMS FROM 20 TO 5 AND TO CLOSE A NUMBER OF FOREIGN FACILITIES. ALSO A 17.5% REDUCTION IN PERSONNEL OVER 5 YEARS. DECONCINI'S PROPOSED ACTION WOULD SLOW SPENDING ON 2 MAJOR NEW SATELLITE SYSTEMS THAT TO PROVIDE IMPROVED BATTLEFIELD IMAGERY AND CONSOLIDATE EXISTING SATELLITES THAT EAVESDROP FROM SPACE ON FOREIGN GVT ELECTRONIC MESSAGES. BUT PROPOSAL WOULD BOOST SPENDING ON THOSE TOPICS THAT TO BE AT HEART OF INTEL COMMUNITY'S MISSION FOR 90s: NARCOTICS, TERRORISM, ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, AND ARMS PROLIFERATION. WORK FORCE TO DECREASE 17.5% BY undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/93 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31370.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH BECOMING MOST POWERFUL CIA CHIEF EVER. HE HAS NEAR VETO AUTHORITY OVER APPOINTMENTS OF PENTAGON INTEL CHIEFS AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES. DEUTCH ONLY THE SECOND DCI TO HOLD CABINET RANK. GOAL TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OVER 28 SEPARATE AND OFTEN FEUDING ORGS. DEUTCH WELL-CONNECTED. DCI CASEY WAS FIRST DCI WITH CABINET RANK. INTEL COMMUNITY HAS SOME 100,000 PEOPLE, THAT WASTE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN REDUNDANT SERVICES. FIVE ORGS BUY OR RUN SPY SATELLITES, WHILE EIGHT PROCESS AND ANALYZE PHOTOS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/6/96 43 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31371.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DCI TENET PLANS A LEANER INTEL AGENDA ON HARD TARGETS INVOLVING DRUG AND WEAPONS TRAFFICKING AND TERRORISM. SOME SEE CIA AS AN INFO CLEARING HOUSE, A SORT OF NATIONAL SECURITY LIBRARY THAT WOULD SORT BOTH PUBLIC AND SECRET INFO IN PRODUCING INTEL ANALYSIS. "THIS IS, AT THE END OF THE DAY, AN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION. WE MUST GENERATE INFO THAT IS UNIQUE AND MAKES A CONTRIBUTION AGAINST EACH OF THOSE TARGETS." CIA IS 25 PERCENT SMALLER THAN ITS COLD WAR PEAK AND ITS MISSION HAS CHANGED FROM FOCUS ON THE NOW-DEFUNCT USSR. CIA WILL CONTINUE TO USE MANY OF THE SAME BASIC TOOLS THAT IT USED IN THE COLD WAR: A COSTLY ARRAY OF SPY SATELLITES FOR IMAGERY AND EAVESDROPPING INTEL, A BROAD BASE OF ANALYSTS TRAINED IN A VARIETY OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES, OPS SPECIALISTS WHO RUN ACTIONS DIRECTED AGAINST FOREIGN GVTS AND ENTITIES. THE NEW DO IS JACK G. DOWNING. AP 7/22/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31372.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET BELIEVES FAILURE TO FORECAST INDIA'S UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS TEACHES LITTLE ABOUT CIA'S TRUE SHORTCOMINGS. REAL PROBLEMS ARE WORSE: CIA'S SPIES, ARE DEMORALIZED AFTER THE ALDRICH AMES SCANDAL, IS DEPLETED AND INEFFECTIVE. INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) IS LOSING ITS TECHNOLOGICAL EDGE -- IN SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY AND EAVESDROPPING -- OVER OTHER COUNTRIES. CIA TOO OFTEN REPORTS ON THE OBVIOUS. IN HIS MAY 5 BRIEFING, HE OUTLINED A NEW "STRATEGIC DIRECTION" CENTERED ON THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO). TENET TO HIRE NEW CASE OFFICERS AND TO OUTFIT THEM WITH THE LATEST EQUIPMENT. THE (DO) BUDGET TO RISE. NEGLECT HAS CRIPPLED THE DO. THE AMES SCANDAL, BUDGET CUTS, POOR PLANNING, AND DEPARTURE OF TALENTED OFFICERS HAVE RAVAGED THE DO. THOSE WHO REMAIN [ARE] TIMID. MISSION, TOO, HAS CHANGED: COUNTING SOVIET MISSILES HAS GIVEN WAY TO CRACKING TERRORIST CELLS. "YOU WANT A DIFFERENT PERSON THAN THE WHITE MALE POSING AS A STATE OFFICER WHO GOES TO COCKTAIL PARTIES AND TRIES TO RECRUIT A RUSSIAN," SAYS A TOP ADM OFFICIAL. "YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT SOMEONE WHO KNOWS BUSINESS, KNOWS COMPUTERS, CAN SPEAK OBSCURE MIDDLE EAST DIALECTS, AND DOESN'T HAVE WHITE SKIN." ON THE EVE OF THE BALKAN WAR, IT PUBLISHED A PAPER ON YUGOSLAVIA'S PROSPECTS FOR THE 1990 S ENTITLED "A DECADE OF GROWTH?" TROUBLE IN THE DO HAS LONG BEEN OFFSET BY ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING. FULLY 80 PERCENT OF USEFUL INTEL IS SAID TO COME FROM INTERCEPTED CONVERSATIONS. BUT FIBER-OPTIC COMMO IS HARDER TO INTERCEPT THAN RADIO OR MICROWAVES. ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE COULD MAKE IT EASY AND CHEAP FOR ADVERSARIES TO CONCEAL MESSAGES. THE CIA [TRYS] TO DO TOO MUCH. IT MAINTAINS AGENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE, FOR EXAMPLE, WHO OFTEN REPLICATE THE WORK OF U.S. EMBASSIES. OFFICERS FOLLOW ECONOMIC TRENDS THAT COULD BE LEFT TO OTHERS. IT MAY NOT BE EASY TO GET THE AGENCY TO RELY ON JOURNALISTS OR ACADEMICS, GIVEN ITS TRADITION OF HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT), SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT), AND SATELLITE IMAGERY (IMINT). WHEN ONE OFFICIAL WANTED TO KNOW HOW WELL RUSSIAN-MADE SUBMARINES WERE PERFORMING IN IRAN, HE RELIED ON "ASKINT," HE SAYS. "JUST ASK THEM." (CIABASE COMMENT - ONE OPEN SOURCE, THE NEWSPAPER CHARDI KALA INTERNATIONAL, THREE DAYS BEFORE THE TESTS WROTE: "PREPARATIONS FOR AN INDIAN NUCLEAR TEST HAVE BEEN FURTHER CONFIRMED...WHO REPORT ALL KINDS OF FEVERISH NIGHTTIME ACTIVITY IN THE VICINITY OF POKHARAN IN RAJASTHAN STATE..."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/1/98 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_31373.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER WWII THE U.S. COMMITTED TO RESTORING THE TRADITIONAL ORDER. IT THEN NECESSARY TO DESTROY THE ANTI-FASCIST RESISTANCE, OFTEN IN FAVOR OF NAZI AND FASCIST COLLABORATORS, WEAKENING UNIONS AND OTHER POPULAR ORGS AND AND BLOCKING THE THREAT OF RADICAL DEMOCRACY AND SOCIAL REFORM. THESE POLICIES PURSUED WORLDWIDE IN ASIA, INCLUDING SOUTH KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, INDOCHINA AND JAPAN; IN EUROPE INCLUDING GREECE, ITALY, FRANCE AND CRUCIALLY GERMANY. IN SOUTH KOREA ABOUT 100,000 PEOPLE KILLED IN LATE 40'S BY SECURITY FORCES INSTALLED BY THE U.S.--THIS BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 1/89 P23 source code: Z

111-ciabase_31374.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AGRIBUSINESS. U.S. IS WORLD'S LARGEST FOOD IMPORTER FROM 3RD WORLD INCLUDING COUNTRIES WHERE MALNUTRITION RAMPANT. U.S. WORLD'S LARGEST FOOD EXPORTER 2/3 OF WHICH GOES TO DEVELOPED WORLD. 55% US GRAIN EXPORTS FOR ANIMALS MOST BEEF. FOOD SOLD TO 3RD WORLD GOVTS AT LOW INTEREST. HENCE US TAXPAYER SUBSIDY OF AGRIBUSINESS THEN RESOLD AT PRICES MOST POOR CANNOT AFFORD.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 41 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_31375.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: AND SO WHAT WE HAVE BEEN DOING FOR 30 YRS, IS DESTROYING AGRARIAN REFORM, INSTALLING AND MAINTAINING MURDEROUS TYRANNY, SLAUGHTERING THE NATIVES AND ARMING THE KILLERS AND TORTURERS. WHILE U.S. FIRMS PROFIT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 165 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_31376.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **ANGOLA. CLARK AMENDMENT WHICH PROHIBITED THE CIA FROM WAGING WAR IN ANGOLA REPEALED IN** undefined **IN MIDST HERITAGE FOUNDATION'S BIG CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS IN 3RD WORLD UNDER TITLE OF REAGAN DOCTRINE. WAR WAGED BY UNITA, A WAR OF DESTRUCTION AND SABOTAGE. AN ESTIMATED 30,000 PEOPLE HAVE LOST ONE OR TWO LEGS BECAUSE OF LANDMINES. Z MAGAZINE 10/88 "CIA MAOISM IN ANGOLA AND THE BEARISH RUSSIANS." P35-40**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31377.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, CIRCA 1986-1987** CIA NOW SUPPLYING U.S. MADE STINGER MISSILES TO REBELS THOSE COUNTRIES. CIA NOW A LEADING ACTOR IN U.S. SECRET DIPLOMACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31378.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN, DO WE STILL NEED THE C.I.A.? THE STATE DEPT. CAN DO THE JOB.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/19/91 E17 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31379.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE. "AN OVERVIEW: U.S. STRATEGIC INTERESTS IN THE PACIFIC."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 3-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31380.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE. "THE NEW CLASS WAR." WEALTHY AND AFFLUENT CONTROL ALMOST ALL OF PERSONAL NET WORTH IN U.S. 1% HOUSEHOLDS HOLD APPROX 40% PERSONAL NET WORTH. MANAGEMENT MOUNTED OFFENSIVE AND HIRED CONSULTANTS TO BEAT AND BUST UNIONS, LOBBYISTS SWARMED ALL OVER D.C. DEMANDING DEREGULATION, TAX BREAKS AND PRO-BUSINESS ANTI-LABOR LEGISLATION. RAN INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN RUNNING ADS, FILMS, FUNDING CURRICULA, FOUNDED THINK TANKS. WP OUTLOOK 10/26/86 B 1, 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31381.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. AGRIBUSINESS CENTRAL AMERICA UNDER ALLIANCE FOR PROGRESS U.S. AID TO AGRICULTURE INCREASED NOT TO ALLEVIATE

HUNGER BUT TO IMPROVE THE PRODUCTIVITY OF CENTRAL AMERICAS AGRICULTURAL EXPORTERS AND TO ADVANCE SALES OF PESTICIDES AND FERTILIZERS. AID ACCEPTS AS FUNDAMENTAL DOCTRINE THE NOTION THAT ITS FUNDS SHOULD NOT BE DIRECTED TOWARD REDUCING FOOD PRICES FOR DOMESTIC CUSTOMERS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 40 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_31382.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, INDONESIA, 1956-1960** OBJECTIVE OF TIBETAN OPS PER SAM HALPERIN, HAD LITTLE TO DO WITH HELPING THE TIBETANS. IT WAS TO IMPEDE AND HARASS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE SAME POLICY MOTIVATED THE CIA PROGRAM TO HELP THE INDONESIAN REBEL COLONELS OVERTHROW SUKARNO IN 1958. PRESSURE FOR BOTH PROGRAMS FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE DECISION TO SUPPORT THE TIBETAN RESISTANCE WAS MADE IN THE SUMMER OF 56.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 140 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_31383.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined REPORT "POTENTIAL IMPLICATIONS TRENDS IN WORLD POPULATION, GOOD PRODUCTION AND CLIMATE" STATES THAT "WASHINGTON COULD ACQUIRE VIRTUAL LIFE AND DEATH POWER OVER THE FATE OF MULTITUDES OF THE NEEDY. WITHOUT INDULGING IN BLACKMAIL IN ANY SENSE, THE U.S. WOULD GAIN EXTRAORDINARY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCE - NOT ONLY OVER THE POOR COUNTRIES, BUT OVER THE MAJOR POWERS WHO WOULD BE AT LEAST PARTIALLY DEPENDENT FOOD IMPORTS FROM THE U.S. . . .NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL IS NOT INCONCEIVABLE." SUCH A STUDY SUGGESTS THE POLITICS OF STARVATION AS A STRATEGIC TACTIC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 76 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31384.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA. BECOME PILLAR OF IMPERIAL PRESIDENCY. PRES. SYSTEMATICALLY USED IT TO CONDUCT FOREIGN POLICY WITHOUT DIPLOMATS, MILITARY ACTIONS WITHOUT ARMED FORCES, INTERVENE AT WILL AROUND WORLD WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION AND SCRUTINY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. XVI source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31385.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA WILL SUPPORT ANTI-COMMUNIST LEFT IF IT WILL SUPPORT ITS (THE CIA'S) GOALS. EXAMPLES OF THIS ARE CIA BACKING OF EUROPEAN SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, MBOYA IN KENYA AND BOSCH IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31386.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S SELF IMAGE AS VAGUELY POPULIST ORGAN COMMITTED TO BEST INTERESTS OF THOSE WITH WHOM IT WORKS--A KIND OF LATTER DAY MISSIONARY MOVEMENT, SPREADING GOSPEL OF DEVELOPMENT IS A MYTH.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 59 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_31387.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: CORPORATE INTERESTS. MAJOR CIA AIM TO PROMOTE CAPITALIST POLITICAL ECONOMY AND KEEP FOREIGN LABOR IN PRO-U.S. CAMP. CIA ESTABLISHES FANATICAL ANTI-COMM. INFRASTRUCTURE IN INTERNATIONAL LABOR, UNDERMINES DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN LABOR POLICY OF POLITICAL ENEMIES AND ECONOMIC RIVALS, THWARTS 3RD WORLD NATIONALISM.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31388.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: DELIBERATE DISORIENTATION OF SOCIETIES BY MEANS OF BRIBERY, ASSASSINATION, BLACK PROPAGANDA, SUBORDINATION, AND OTHER METHODS HELPS KEEP THEM POOR AND DEPENDENT. SOCIETIES MOST VULNERABLE TO PENETRATION ARE...THE ONES THAT MOST NEED EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION. WHEN MANIPULATED FOR U.S. FOREIGN-POLICY PURPOSES.... THEIR CAPACITY DEAL WITH OVERWHELMING PROBLEMS MASS POVERTY UNDERMINED. CONSISTENTLY, THE CIA'S CONTINUING SECRET WAR HAS BEEN IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL AND FOREIGN INTERESTS THREATENED BY STRUCTURAL CHANGE, THE MAINTENANCE OF REPRESSIVE "STABILITY" THAT STIFLES HOPE FOR THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE. CAPABILITY OF U.S. TO SUPPORT REACTIONARY REGIMES, AND ITS CLEAR INTENT TO DO SO WHEREEVER POSSIBLE, HAS BEEN A POWERFUL POLITICAL FACTOR IN PRESERVING HIGHLY INEQUITABLE AND ULTIMATELY EXPLOSIVE STATUS QUO. DL 256 FROM

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 219-20 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_31389.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FALL undefined CASEY SAID, WE HAVE A CHANCE ESTABLISH OUR OWN FOREIGN POLICY. WE'RE ON THE CUTTING EDGE. WE ARE THE ACTION AGENCY OF THE GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 417 source code: VE

111-ciabase_31390.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOR PERSPECTIVES ON U.S. INTERVENTION SEE

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/9/79 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31391.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: FOREIGN POLICY DEMANDED 3 THINGS OF FOREIGN REGIMES: SUPPORT ANTI-SOVIET AND ANTI-CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY, SAFEGUARD INVESTMENT CAPITAL, MAINTAIN INTERNAL STABILITY.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 31 source code: LS

111-ciabase_31392.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined IN DECLASSIFIED CIA FILES IT CYNICALLY CONCEDES THAT IT WAS SEEKING TO INSTALL AN AUTHORITARIAN GOVERNMENT IN PLACE OF THE THEM DEMOCRACY, FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF PROTECTING U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/14/97 20-2 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31393.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN ACCORDING TO NORMAN BIRNBAUM, U.S. POLICY ANALYSTS AND MAKERS HOLD PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY BOUND TO DOCTRINE OF "MODERNIZATION" WHEREBY ALL NATIONS STRIVE TO BECOME MORE LIKE U.S.- NATIONS OF CONSUMER CITIZENS. SHAH'S RULE WAS JUSTIFIED BY HIS PROGRAM OF ALLEGED "MODERNIZATION." CIA AND OTHERS WERE INCAPABLE OF SEEING STRENGTH OF FORCES SUCH AS ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM BECAUSE THEY DO NOT FIT PRESUMED PROGRESSION OF "MODERNIZATION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 41 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31394.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1989-1992** GEN COLIN POWELL'S MEMOIR, "AN AMERICAN JOURNEY," REVEALS WILLINGNESS OF MILITARY TO SUPPRESS SENSITIVE IMAGERY INTEL. OP-ED BY MELVIN A. GOODMAN

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/15/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31395.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: JOHNSON AND NIXON VIEWED CIA PRIMARILY AS INSTRUMENT EXECUTION WHITE HOUSE WISHES.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 216 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31396.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. MUCH LIKE PENTAGON'S TRAINING OF LATIN AMERICA'S OFFICER'S CORPS, AIFLD'S EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS INSTILL A WORLD-VIEW AND PHILOSOPHY COMPATIBLE WITH U.S. DOMINANCE OF REGION. ITS TRAINING ESTABLISHES PERSONAL CONTACTS AND BESTOW FAVORS WHICH LATER PROVE USEFUL TO POLICY MAKERS WHEN LABOR THREATENS U.S. INTERESTS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/88 P23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31397.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL 162/2, 10/30/undefined U.S. MUST MAINTAIN SOUND ECONOMY BASED FREE ENTERPRISE AND HIGH DEFENSE PRODUCTIVITY....SECURITY FREE WORLD...DEPENDS UPON EXPANSION U.S. ECONOMY.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 109 source code: CG

111-ciabase_31398.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1972-1982 ENTRY: **NEW MISSION 1972-1982** FOR CIA IN CHANGING WORLD? MUST LOOK AT PROLIFERATION MISSILES AND WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION SUCH AS CHEMICAL, NUCLEAR, AND BIOLOGICAL PER HIC CHAIRMAN DAVE MCCURDY. ALSO MUST KEEP TABS ON TERRORISTS AND DRUG DEALERS. WILL IT BECOME INVOLVED IN ECONOMIC INTEL? NATIONAL TRADE STRATEGIES, TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES, BIDS BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR CONTRACTS OPEN TO AMERICAN FIRMS - ALL COULD BE COLLECTED BY CIA. TO DO SO MUST SPY ON ALLIED NATIONS. BUT FRANCE, PER PIERRE MARION, FORMER CHIEF DGSE, SPYING ON U.S. CORPORATIONS IN FRANCE. FRANCE undefined HAD TEN YEAR EFFORT STEAL SECRETS FROM CORNING; IBM AND TEXAS INSTRUMENTS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/23/91 17 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31399.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **NSC 6012** . LOSS SEA HAVE SERIOUS IMPACT U.S. POSITION ELSEWHERE IN FAR EAST, HAVE SEVERE ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES MANY NATIONS FREE WORLD, ADD SIGNIFICANTLY RESOURCES COMMUNIST BLOC IN RICE, RUBBER, ETC...COULD RESULT SEVERE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL PRESSURES JAPAN AND INDIA. LOSS SEA COULD HAVE FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES SERIOUSLY ADVERSE U.S. SECURITY INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 110 source code: CG

111-ciabase_31400.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: NSC DIRECTIVE 4/A DIRECTED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS DEFINED AS USE OF UNATTRIBUTED, FORGED AND SECRETLY SUBSIDIZED PUBLICATIONS; POLITICAL ACTION INVOLVING STATELESS PERSONS AND DEFECTORS, AND SUPPORT TO POLITICAL, PARTIES; PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES INVOLVING SUPPORT TO GUERRILLAS AND SABOTAGE; AND VARIOUS ECONOMIC ACTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 132 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31401.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PER GATES AT CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS RE APPOINTMENT TO BE DCI HE SAYS HE WILL: DEVELOP ONE YEAR PLAN TO STUDY INTEL NEEDS FOR NEXT DECADE; BUDGET INDEPENDENT OF DEFENSE BUDGET; DRAMATICALLY EXPAND INTEL GATHERING AND SCALE BACK COVERT ACTION POLITICAL PROPAGANDA AND PARAMILITARY PROGRAMS; REVISE SYSTEM OF DISSEMINATING INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/91 A1,5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31402.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** LANSDALE'S GOAL TO PROTECT AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC INTERESTS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 93 source code: EL

111-ciabase_31403.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. ELECT BUSH, IN undefined SAID THE CIA WILL CLEARLY BE AN INTEL AGENCY. IT WILL HAVE NO FUNCTION IN POLICY AT ALL EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER LAW FOR THE EXECUTION OF CERTAIN PROPERLY FOUND COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/3/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31404.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: PRES. JOHNSON AND NIXON VIEWED CIA AS PRIMARILY AN INSTRUMENT OF WHITE HOUSE WISHES BY SECRET METHODS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 513 source code: AG

111-ciabase_31405.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: QUOTE IN A STATEMENT TO SENATE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS, RICHARD J. BARNET SAID: "THE CIA HAS BEEN USED CONSISTENTLY, AS ITS REPRESENTATIVES HAVE FREQUENTLY ADMITTED, AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR THE PRESIDENT TO CARRY OUT POLICIES THAT HE COULD NOT PERSUADE CONGRESS TO ACCEPT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/13/76 300 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31406.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD A. BISSELL, FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF PLANS, EXPLAINED TO A STUDY GROUP OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS IN undefined HOW CIA USES RESEARCH AND INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION. SUCH TIMELY KNOWLEDGE OF TACTICAL SIGNIFICANCE IS USED TO SUPPORT COVERT OPERATIONS AIMED AT SUBVERTING FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. HIS REMARKS IN MARCHETTI-MARKS BOOK ON CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/8/75 135 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31407.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: ROLE OF CIA IS TO FOSTER A WORLD ORDER IN WHICH AMERICA WOULD RULE SUPREME. PURPOSE OF CULT IS TO FURTHER FOREIGN POLICIES OF GVT. BY COVERT AND USUALLY ILLEGAL MEANS. ITS MEMBERSHIP REACHES INTO POWER CENTERS OF INDUSTRY, COMMERCE, FINANCE AND LABOR.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31408.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **SECRECY, COVERT ACTION, AND COUNTERESPIONAGE: INTELLIGENCE CHALLENGES FOR 1990** S. HARVARD JOURNAL OF LAW & PUBLIC POLICY* SPRING 89 523-540

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31409.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **STOCKWELL LAMENTS "PARTY LINE" DESCRIPTION OF CIA VERSUS THE TRUTH OF ITS OPS: "I WAS STRUCK WITH THE FACT THAT VERY LITTLE OF ANYTHING WE EVER DID HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY... WE WERE NOT FENCING WITH COMMUNISTS IN AFRICA. VIRTUALLY NOTHING WE DID HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE COMMIES; CERTAINLY NONE OF IT HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH SAVING THE WORLD FROM COMMUNISM... THE CIA WAS BEING PRESENTED AS ACCOMPLISHING SOMETHING AND DOING SOMETHING WHICH IT SIMPLY WAS NOT DOING."** THE CENTER MAGAZINE SEPT/OCT 79 19-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31410.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. PROVIDING SUPPORT 3RD WORLD GVT TO HELP DEAL WITH ENEMIES. PROVIDING SUPPORT DISSIDENTS IN ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW GVT. RIGGING AN ELECTION, OR SECRETLY SABOTAGING ATTEMPTS RIG ELECTION OR PROVIDING SECRET SUPPORT TO TO CHOSEN CANDIDATES AS WILL ENSURE THEIR WINNING, FAIRLY OR UNFAIRLY. PROVOKING A GVT INTO TAKING SOME DESIRED ACTION--FOR EXAMPLE STAGING AND PUBLICIZING FAKE INSURGENCY RAIDS SO AS TO GOAD THE GVT INTO ESCALATING ITS CI EFFORT. DISSEMINATION OF BLACK PROPAGANDA. DISCREDITING OF INIMICAL PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS BY POISON PEN LETTERS, FORGED DOCUMENTS. ASSASSINATION, SABOTAGE, TERRORISM, ETC.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 203 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_31411.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN. PRESIDENT U.S. ROLE RE CREATION CIA.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 151 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31412.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. FOREIGN POLICY TO INSTALL CLIENT REGIMES THAT CAN BE COMPELLED SUPPLY NATIVE TROOPS FOR AMERICAS COUNTERINSURGENCY MISSION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 214 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_31413.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, 1960-1969** BECAME GLOBAL CITY DESK TO SUPPORT AMERICA'S ROLE AS GLOBAL POLICEMAN.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 117-8 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31414.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1997** ARTICLE, "IS THE CIA NECESSARY?" BY THEODORE DRAPER. CIA WAS SPECIFICALLY ESTABLISHED IN 47 TO FIGHT THE SOVIET ENEMY. IN 92 CIA HIRED A HISTORIAN, NICHOLAS CULLATHER WHO SPENT A YEAR RESTUDYING THE GUATEMALAN OP, CALLED OPERATION PBSUCCESS. IT WAS DECLASSIFIED IN 97 BUT ALSO SANITIZED. THE CIA VIEWED EVENTS IN GUATEMALA AS PART OF A GLOBAL PATTERN OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY. THE COMMUNIST PARTY THERE HAD FEWER THAN 200 MEMBERS BUT GUATEMALA WAS A VIRTUAL COLONY OF UNITED FRUIT. ARBENZ WAS DEPRIVED OF SUPPORT FROM THE ARMY AND PREVAILED TO RESIGN. CASTILLO ARMAS STAGED AN INVASION FROM HONDURAS WITH 480 TROOPS. AFTER ARBENZ RESIGNED, FIVE SUCCESSIVE HUNTAS TOOK OVER IN 11 DAYS. THE CIA LIED - IT TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ABOUT THE NUMBER OF ARMAS'S FORCES CASUALTIES -- CIA SAID ONLY ONE DIED BUT THE TRUE FIGURE WAS 43 (NATION 7/14/97). IN A SHORTER STUDY, "CIA AND GUATEMALAN ASSASSINATION PROPOSALS 1952-1954," GERALD HAINES WROTE ARMAS PROPOSED CIA ASSASSINATE 58 GUATEMALANS. CIA PLANNING INCLUDED A "K" GROUP THAT SAID KILLING 20 WOULD BE SUFFICIENT. THE NEW YORK REVIEW 8/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31415.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THREAT THAT JUSTIFIED CREATION OF CIA - THE USSR - NO LONGER EXISTS SAYS SENATOR MOYNIHAN. HE, IN A BILL INTRODUCED IN JANUARY, CALLS FOR DISSOLUTION OF CIA.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 5/19/91 4A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_31416.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL 5405** . LOSS SEA HAVE SERIOUS ECONOMIC CONSEQUENCES ...FREE WORLD....FURTHERMORE THIS AREA

HAS AN IMPORTANT POTENTIAL AS MARKET FOR INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES FREE WORLD.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 109 source code: CG

111-ciabase_31417.txt

SUBJECT: PURPOSE OF, MAJOR REASONS FOR CIA

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CIA PERSONNEL FELT THEY FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM. A SENSE OF MISSION, ETC.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 28 source code: MC

111-ciabase_31418.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: (WRITING A BOOK ON POWER) JOB IS A COMBINATION OF TRYING TO PUT A FENCE AROUND SPACE AND PICKING UP A BASKET FULL OF EELS WITH ONE ARM.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 814 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_31419.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1976 ENTRY: **1947-1976** PRESIDENTS AND ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE MADE EXCESSIVE, AND AT TIMES SELF-DEFEATING USE OF COVERT ACTION. IN ADDITION, COVERT ACTION HAS BECOME A ROUTINE PROGRAM WITH A BUREAUCRATIC MOMENTUM OF ITS OWN. ... THE COMMITTEE BELIEVES THAT COVERT ACTION MUST BE EMPLOYED ONLY IN THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES. SENATE'S 1976 CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT ON THE CIA. AP 9/13/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31420.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1988 ENTRY: **1947-1988** THAT A CENTRAL INTEL ORG REPORTING DIRECTLY TO THE NATION'S POLITICAL LEADERSHIP WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE FREE OF BUREAUCRATIC BIAS IS A NOTION THAN RUNS COUNTER TO THEORY AND EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: Lord, C. (1988). THE PRESIDENCY AND THE MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL SECURITY. NY: The Free Press. 54 source code: PMNS

111-ciabase_31421.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **1947-1990** "I HAD THE GRAVEST FOREBODINGS ABOUT THIS ORG AND WARNED THE PRESIDENT (TRUMAN) THAT AS SET UP NEITHER HE, THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, NOR ANYONE ELSE WOULD BE IN A POSITION TO KNOW WHAT IT WAS DOING OR TO CONTROL IT." - FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IN HIS MEMOIR, PRESENT AT THE CREATION. AP 9/13/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31422.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **1947-1995** CIA DURING COLD WAR WAS CONSIDERED BLUE CHIP IN A DEADLY POKER GAME. - WILLIAM BADER, ADJUNCT PROFESSOR, GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, FORMER INTEL ANALYST, MEMBER OF THE CHURCH COMMITTEE STAFF. AP 9/13/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31423.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **1947-1997** IT WASN'T PERSONAL. IT WAS SIMPLY HOW THE GAME WAS PLAYED. IN THE FIRST 29 YEARS, UNDER THE INTENSITY OF THE COLD WAR, WE DIDN'T BOTHER TO CHECK ON THE CIA AN AWFUL LOT AND, EVEN IF WE HAD, WE WOULD HAVE CONDONED MOST OF THE THINGS IT DID, MAYBE ALL, BECAUSE WE WERE WILLING TO SACRIFICE OUR ETHICAL AND MORAL STANDARDS IN ORDER TO WIN. STANSFIELD TURNER, CIA DIRECTOR, 1977-1981. AP 9/13/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31424.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **1950-1954** IN A SENSE, INTEL ORGS MUST BE NOT A LITTLE LIKE A LARGE UNIVERSITY FACULTY. THEY MUST HAVE PEOPLE TO WHOM RESEARCH AND RIGOROUS THOUGHT ARE THE BREATH OF LIFE, AND THEY MUST ACCORDINGLY HAVE TOLERANCE FOR THE QUEER BIRD AND THE ECCENTRIC WITH A UNIQUE TALENT. THEY MUST GUARANTEE ACADEMIC FREEDOM OF INQUIRY AND MUST FIGHT OFF THOSE WHO DEROGATE SUCH FREEDOM BY POINTING TO THE ENORMOUS DIFFICULTIES WHICH THE SEARCH FOR TRUTH OFTEN INVOLVES. FROM "STRATEGIC INTELLIGENCE, BY SHERMAN KENT, PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS 1949 P 74

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31425.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **1950-1990** CIA ASSIGNED MINUS-ZERO TO NARCOTICS. AGENCY HAS ITS PHILOSOPHY GEARED TO COMMUNIST THREAT. "IT DIDN'T GIVE RATS ASS ABOUT OPIUM."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31426.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **1952-1953** DCI MEMO TO NSC 4/23/52. CIA OPS IN PAST THREE YEARS SAW A THREE-FOLD INCREASE IN COVERT A OF CIA AND CIA WILL REQUIRE A BUDGET 3 TIMES LARGER THAN REQUIRED FOR INTEL ACTIVITIES. COVERT COLD WAR-TYPE OPS [PM, STAY-BEHIND, SABOTAGE AND RESISTANCE PROGRAMS] NOT ESSENTIAL FOR CIA IN INTEL RESPONSIBILITIES; THEY WILL INEVITABLY MILITATE AGAINST PERFORMANCE OF CIA IN ITS PRIMARY INTEL FUNCTIONS - BUT IT IMPRACTICABLE TO DIVORCE FROM OTHER COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Warner, M. (ed.) (1994). THE CIA UNDER HARRY TRUMAN: CIA COLD WAR RECORDS. History Staff, Center for the Study of Intelligence, CIA, Washington, D.C. 460 source code: CHT

111-ciabase_31427.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **1955-1975** IN RESPONDING TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS BY THE PIKE AND CHURCH COMMITTEES IT BECAME CLEAR THAT OVERSIGHT WAS AN OXYMORON. THE OPERATIONS CHAOS AND MONGOOSE WERE INEPT OR CRIMINAL. THE CIA MISSED ALMOST EVERY MAJOR EVENT OF THE 20TH CENTURY INCLUDING THE FALL OF THE USSR, WHILE BUSY SPYING ON U.S. CITIZENS. LETTER BY WARREN MILBERG WHO WAS WITH THE DEFENSE DEPT AND HELPED MANAGE THE RESPONSES TO THE OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31428.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1956-1995 ENTRY: **1956-1995** THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE WAS IN HORRIBLE SHAPE, WITH FIRST-RATE BUREAUCRATS AND SECOND-RATE ANALYSTS RISING TO THE TOP. THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WAS, A "WASTELAND, A MECCA FOR KNOW-NOTHING MEN...." MOST [CASE OFFICERS] VIEW BOOKS AS RECOGNITION SIGNALS FOR CLANDESTINE MEETINGS AND NOT AS SOMETHING TO READ.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 229-231 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_31429.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID, FOR SOME TIME I HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE WAY CIA HAS BEEN DIVERTED FROM ITS ORIGINAL ASSIGNMENT. IT HAS BECOME AN OPERATIONAL AND AT TIMES A POLICYMAKING ARM OF GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 3,4 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_31430.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI WOOLSEY SAID THE WEST HAS "SLAIN A LARGE DRAGON," BUT STILL LIVES "IN A JUNGLE FILLED WITH BEWILDERING VARIETY OF POISONOUS SNAKES."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31431.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOSEPH S. NYE, FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S NIC JUMPED SHIP TO PENTAGON'S ASSISTANT SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. AT CIA NYE SAID "IT'S LIKE BEING IN A SPEEDING CAR VEERING TOWARD EDGE OF THE CLIFF."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31432.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY STATE, CHRISTOPHER, SAID, "U.S. AID IS NOT CHARITY...IT IS IN THE U.S. NATIONAL INTEREST."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SPRING 94 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31433.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "WESTERN INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER CIVILIZATIONS IS PROBABLY THE SINGLE MOST DANGEROUS SOURCE OF INSTABILITY AND POTENTIAL GLOBAL CONFLICT IN A MULTI-CIVILIZATIONAL WORLD." SAMUEL HUNTINGTON IN THE CLASH OF CIVILIZATIONS AND THE REMAKING OF THE WORLD ORDER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31434.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: A CIA OFFICER WAS PRACTICALLY UNEMPLOYABLE BY THE TIME HE LEFT - NO ONE WOULD TOUCH HIM. QUOTE FROM WILLIAM COLBY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 160 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_31435.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: A WITNESS BEFORE SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE COMMENTED : "I'LL GIVE YOU ONE EXAMPLE OF LANDSDALE'S PERSPICACITY. HE HAD A WONDERFUL PLAN FOR GETTING RID OF CASTRO. THIS CONSISTED OF SPREADING THE WORD THAT THE SECOND COMING WAS IMMINENT AND THAT CHRIST WAS AGAINST CASTRO. AND YOU WOULD SPREAD THIS WORD AROUND CUBA, AND THEN ON WHATEVER DATE IT WAS, THAT THERE WOULD BE A MANIFESTATION OF THIS THING. AND AT THAT TIME -THIS IS ABSOLUTELY TRUE - AND AT THAT TIME JUST OVER THE HORIZON THERE WOULD BE AN AMERICAN SUBMARINE WHICH WOULD SURFACE OFF CUBA AND SEND UP SOME STARHELLS. AND THIS WOULD BE THE MANIFESTATION OF THE SECOND COMING AND CASTRO WOULD BE OVERTHROWN. WELL, SOME WAG CALLED THIS OP "ELIMINATION BY ILLUMINATION."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 41 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31436.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALL THAT IS NEEDED FOR BAD MEN TO TRIUMPH, IS FOR GOOD MEN TO DO NOTHING

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31437.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR AFRICAN CULTURE RCVD LARGE PORTION OF FUNDING FROM CIA. THRU THIS SOCIETY THE "CIA MADE EVERY EFFORT TO PROMOTE A KIND OF CULTURAL NATIONALISM...WHICH WOULD BE SATISFIED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE MOST OBVIOUS FORMS OF FOREIGN DOMINATION; ONE IN WHICH CONCERN FOR CULTURAL INTEGRITY DID NOT REINFORCE, BUT RATHER REPLACED, DEMANDS FOR BASIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AUTONOMY."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 193 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_31438.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AMORY BLEW UP AT ANGLETON AND SAID, "THIS IS WHERE THE BUCK STOPS, YOU EITHER BELIEVE ME OR YOU BELIEVE THIS COOPTED ISRAELI AGENT."

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 396 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_31439.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ANGLETON IN PRIVATE SESSION WITH CHURCH COMMITTEE SAID, "IT IS INCONCEIVABLE THAT A SECRET INTELLIGENCE ARM OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS TO COMPLY WITH ALL THE OVERT ORDERS OF THE GOVERNMENT."

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 168 source code: SI

111-ciabase_31440.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CASEY ASSURED SEN MOYNIHAN IN undefined "YOU HAVE MY ASSURANCE THAT I WILL NOT TOLERATE ANY ATTEMPT TO POLITICIZE THE AGENCY OR ITS WORK, OR USE THE FACT OF ITS REVITALIZATION FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL PURPOSES." STATEMENT BY SEN PATRICK MOYNIHAN SEPT 26, 1984**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31441.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. KISSINGER SAID, "I DONT SEE WHY WE NEED TO STAND BY AND WATCH A COUNTRY GO COMMUNIST DUE TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF ITS OWN PEOPLE."

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 47-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31442.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined HENRY KISSINGER AT NSC MEETING ON CHILE DECLARED: "I DON'T SEE WHY WE SHOULD ALLOW A COUNTRY TO GO COMMUNIST DUE TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF ITS OWN PEOPLE." LIBERATION 4/75 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31443.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1929-1949 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1929-1949** MAO TSE-TUNG SAID "WE ORGANIZED PEASANT REVOLT, WE DID NOT INSTIGATE IT." OTHER QUOTES RE WAR BY MAO.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 75, 99-100 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_31444.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1985-1999** CHINA TOOK REPORTERS ON A TOUR OF THE INTERNET TODAY TO SHOW THAT DATA ABOUT AMERICA'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL IS FREELY AVAILABLE. ZHAO QIZHENG, OF CHINA'S STATE COUNCIL SAID THE POWER, WEIGHT, DIMENSIONS AND OTHER DETAILS OF THE SEVEN TYPES OF U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE OPENLY PUBLISHED IN THE U.S. MORE DATA, ON THE MOST SOPHISTICATED U.S. WARHEAD, THE W-88, ``CAN EASILY BE FOUND ON THE INTERNET...THEY ARE NO LONGER SECRETS, SO THERE IS NOTHING TO STEAL." ASSOCIATED PRESS 5/31/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31445.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, undefined REPORT "POTENTIAL IMPLICATIONS OF TRENDS IN WORLD POPULATION, GOOD PRODUCTION AND CLIMATE" STATES THAT "WASHINGTON COULD ACQUIRE VIRTUAL LIFE AND DEATH POWER OVER THE FATE OF MULTITUDES OF THE NEEDY. WITHOUT INDULGING IN BLACKMAIL IN ANY SENSE, THE U.S. WOULD GAIN EXTRAORDINARY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCE - NOT ONLY OVER THE POOR COUNTRIES, BUT OVER MAJOR POWERS WHO WOULD BE AT LEAST PARTIALLY DEPENDENT ON FOOD IMPORTS FROM THE U.S. . . .NUCLEAR BLACKMAIL IS NOT INCONCEIVABLE." SUCH A STUDY SUGGESTS POLITICS OF STARVATION AS A STRATEGIC TACTIC.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 76 8-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31446.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INTERNAL MEMO STATES GOAL OF MKULTRA RESEARCH "TO GET CONTROL OF AN INDIVIDUAL TO THE POINT WHERE HE WILL DO OUR BIDDING AGAINST HIS WILL AND EVEN AGAINST SUCH FUNDAMENTAL LAWS OF HUMAN NATURE AS SELF-PRESERVATION."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 46 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31447.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, undefined CHAIR AND VICE-CHAIR OF SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE SAID INTEL MISREPRESENTED OR MISUSED TO SUPPORT POLICY POSITIONS IN IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. "INTEL ANALYSIS MUST NOT BE DRIVEN BY POLICY. IT IS A FUNDAMENTAL RESPONSIBILITY OF OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES TO ENSURE THAT INSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES BY WHICH ANALYTICAL JUDGMENTS ARE MADE ARE INDEPENDENT AND OBJECTIVE".

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 653 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_31448.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. GVT IRAN-CONTRA REPORT IGNORES CHARGES OF CONTRA DRUG-RUNNING. DAVID CORN WRITES "THE COMMITTEES SEEMED DETERMINED TO KEEP THE D-WORD OUT OF THE REPORT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/5/87 P668 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31449.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PER DESMOND FITZGERALD IS NOTHING BUT A COUPLE OF GUYS IN THE BACK ROOM EXAMINING THE ENTRAILS OF CHICKENS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 299 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_31450.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE "A DANTEAN HELL WITH 99 CIRCLES."

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 40 source code: COW

111-ciabase_31451.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **COVERT ACTION IS NOTHING MORE THAN "A SEMANTIC DISGUISE FOR MURDER, COERCION, BLACKMAIL, BRIBERY, THE SPREADING OF LIES, WHATEVER IS DEEMED USEFUL TO BENDING OTHER COUNTRIES TO OUR WILL."** FORMER SENATOR FRANK CHURCH, 1982

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31452.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION. LT GEN JOHN CHAIN, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPS SAID undefined SOF "LIKE CARRYING A LOADED GUN" TEMPTING BUT DANGEROUS TO USE. VIETNAM CITED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 190 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_31453.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DCI DULLES ARGUED THAT INTEL COLLECTION AND ASSESSMENT SHOULD BE PERFORMED BY SAME SERVICE AS THE PARALLEL CHALLENGE OF COVERT ACTION. THE (CUBA OPS) TEAM ADVOCATING AN OP WAS ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR ASSESSING AND EVALUATING SITUATION. MCGEORGE BUNDY SAID, "IN THE FUTURE ANY SUCH PLAN SHOULD HAVE MORE CAREFUL PREPARATION AND EVALUATION, AND THE PRESIDENT SHOULD HAVE INTEL ESTIMATES PRESENTED TO HIM BY OTHER THAN ADVOCATES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 523 source code: GS

111-ciabase_31454.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DELIBERATE DISORIENTATION OF SOCIETIES BY MEANS OF BRIBERY, ASSASSINATION, BLACK PROPAGANDA, SUBORDINATION, AND OTHER METHODS HELPS KEEP THEM POOR AND DEPENDENT. SOCIETIES MOST VULNERABLE TO PENETRATION ARE...THE ONES THAT MOST NEED EFFECTIVE ORGANIZATION. WHEN MANIPULATED FOR U.S. FOREIGN-POLICY PURPOSES.... THEIR CAPACITY DEAL WITH OVERWHELMING PROBLEMS MASS POVERTY UNDERMINED. CONSISTENTLY, THE CIA'S CONTINUING SECRET WAR HAS BEEN IN SUPPORT OF LOCAL AND FOREIGN INTERESTS THREATENED BY STRUCTURAL CHANGE, THE MAINTENANCE OF REPRESSIVE "STABILITY" THAT STIFLES HOPE FOR THE MAJORITY OF PEOPLE. CAPABILITY OF U.S. TO SUPPORT REACTIONARY REGIMES, AND ITS CLEAR INTENT TO DO SO WHEREEVER POSSIBLE, HAS BEEN A POWERFUL POLITICAL FACTOR IN PRESERVING HIGHLY INEQUITABLE AND ULTIMATELY EXPLOSIVE STATUS QUO. DL 256 FROM

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 219-20 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_31455.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DEMOCRACY IN CANDIDATE STATES MEANS: "UNCHALLENGED RULE BY ELITE ELEMENTS (BUSINESS, OLIGARCHY, MILITARY) THAT GENERALLY RESPECT THE INTERESTS OF U.S. INVESTORS, WITH APPROPRIATE FORMS OF OCCASIONAL RATIFICATION BY SEGMENTS OF THE PUBLIC.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/89 P12 source code: Z

111-ciabase_31456.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: DOOLITTLE COMMISSION REPORT, undefined SAID "IT IS NOW CLEAR THAT WE ARE FACING AN IMPLACABLE ENEMY WHOSE AVOWED OBJECTIVE IS WORLD DOMINATION BY WHATEVER MEANS AND AT WHATEVER COSTS. THERE ARE NO RULES IN SUCH A GAME. HITHERTO NORMS OF HUMAN CONDUCT DO NOT APPLY. IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO SURVIVE, LONG-STANDING CONCEPTS OF 'FAIR PLAY' MUST BE RECONSIDERED. WE MUST DEVELOP EFFECTIVE ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERESPIONAGE SERVICES AND MUST LEARN TO SUBVERT, SABOTAGE AND DESTROY OUR ENEMIES BY MORE CLEVER, MORE SO-SOPHISTICATED, AND MORE EFFECTIVE METHODS THAN THOSE USED AGAINST US. IT MAY BECOME NECESSARY THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BE MADE ACQUAINTED WITH, UNDERSTAND AND SUPPORT THIS FUNDAMENTALLY REPUGNANT PHILOSOPHY."

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B IV FT 52-3 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31457.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ESPIONAGE IS THE WORLD'S SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION AND JUST AS HONORABLE AS THE FIRST. FOREPAGE

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. undefined source code: SOP

111-ciabase_31458.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EVERY GUN THAT IS MADE, EVERY WARSHIP LAUNCHED, EVERY ROCKET FIRED SIGNIFIES, IN THE FINAL SENSE, A THEFT FROM THOSE WHO HUNGER AND ARE NOT FED, THOSE WHO ARE COLD AND ARE NOT CLOTHED. THIS WORLD IN ARMS IS NOT SPENDING MONEY ALONE. IT IS SPENDING THE SWEAT OF ITS LABORERS, THE GENIUS OF ITS SCIENTISTS, THE HOPES OF ITS CHILDREN. D.E. EISENHOWER SPEECH, 4/16/53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31459.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A QUARTER CENTURY THE CIA HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY WRONG ABOUT THE MAJOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC QUESTIONS ENTRUSTED TO ITS ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 187 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31460.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER SIC VICE CHAIRMAN SEN MOYNIHAN EXPRESSING OUTRAGE OVER CIA'S GROSSLY ERRONEOUS CIA ESTIMATES OF USSR. MOYNIHAN'S VIEWS EXPANDED IN HIS RECENT BOOK, "ON THE LAW OF NATIONS," HARVARD U. PRESS. ARGUES INTEL COMMUNITY SYSTEM INEFFECTIVE AND THREATENS CONSTITUTION ITSELF. EXECUTIVE BRANCH USES SECRECY TO AVOID RESPONSIBILITY, EVEN LEGALITY. RE END OF COLD WAR BUDGET REQUESTS BY INTEL COMMUNITY, MOYNIHAN SAYS: "THERE IS NOTHING MORE PATHETIC THAN TO SEE COLD WAR INSTITUTIONS LOOKING FOR ANOTHER JOB."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_31461.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE ORWELL IN "1984 "** SAID: WHO CONTROLS THE PAST CONTROLS THE FUTURE; WHO CONTROLS THE PRESENT CONTROLS THE PAST. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 516

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31462.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined BY THE TIME CIA WAS CALLED INTO ACTION AGAINST GUATEMALA, CARD-CARRYING COMMUNISTS NUMBERED ABOUT 5000** IN A POPULATION OF THREE MILLION. "GUATEMALA HAS A VERY SMALL MINORITY OF COMMUNISTS BUT NOT AS MANY AS SAN FRANCISCO."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 369 source code: GS

111-ciabase_31463.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined REP BOLAND, AFTER CHAIRING THE HIC FOR SIX YEARS SAID THE CIA WAS ALMOST LIKE A ROUGE ELEPHANT, DOING WHAT IT WANTED TO DO.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 124 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_31464.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1959** DCI DULLES DISCUSSING CIA'S COVERT OP TO OVERTHROW SUKARNO'S GVT SAID, "AS A PEOPLE, THE INDONESIANS OFTEN DO A LOT OF TALKING, ACCOMPANIED BY VERY LITTLE ACTION."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/29/94 A5 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_31465.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL-POLICY MAKING A TWO-WAY SEARCH OF INTEL IN SEARCH OF SOME POLICY TO INFLUENCE, AND OF POLICY IS SEARCH OF SOME INTEL FOR SUPPORT. COMMENTS OF THOMAS HUGHES OF DOS INR. FOREIGN POLICY S 87 126

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31466.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1997** AT A CIA CONFERENCE ON IRAN, ONE BRIGHT ANALYST... WAS SHOCKED AT HOW DULL-WITTED [CIA CASE OFFICERS] WERE. THE DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE WAS IN HORRIBLE SHAPE....[BUT] THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WAS A..."WASTELAND, A MECCA FOR KNOW-NOTHING MEN...." MOST C/OS VIEW BOOKS AS RECOGNITION SIGNALS FOR CLANDESTINE MEETINGS AND NOT AS SOMETHING TO READ.

SOURCE: Shirley, E. (1997). KNOW THINE ENEMY: A SPY'S JOURNEY INTO REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux. 229-231 source code: KTE

111-ciabase_31467.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1986-1987** RE CONTRAGATE, "CASEY, THE STREETFIGHTER, HAD CLEARLY BEEN DRIVING THIS CATASTROPHIC EFFORT."

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 851-2,7 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_31468.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NICARAGUA, undefined "THE COMMON INGREDIENTS OF IRAN AND CONTRA POLICIES WERE SECRECY, DECEPTION, AND DISDAIN FOR THE LAW." SEE ICA 11 FOR COMPLETE CONCLUDING COMMENTS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31469.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JANUARY undefined ISSUE OF "THE NEW YORK REVIEW OF BOOKS" GARY WILLS FINDS IT "SILLY" TO WONDER IF PRESIDENT CAN CONTROL CIA SINCE IT IS "THE ACTION ARM OF THE IMPERIAL PRESIDENT" AND "HIS OWN MEANS OF ESCAPING CONTROL."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 131 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31470.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN KELLY WRITES "RESPECT FOR LIFE IS AN ABSOLUTE REQUIREMENT FOR ACADEMIA. NAZI RESEARCHERS WERE NOT REJECTED BY THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY BECAUSE THEY DID NOT APPLY SCIENTIFIC METHODOLOGIES. NOR WAS THEIR NUREMBERG DEFENSE OF SEPARATION OR LACK OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE APPLICATION OF THEIR FINDINGS ACCEPTED. THEY WERE ANATHEMA TO THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY FOR THE INTENDED ENDS OF THEIR RESEARCH FOR WHICH THEY WERE HELD FULLY ACCOUNTABLE. THE CIA IS EQUALLY A CONTRADICTION WITHIN ACADEMIA AND SHOULD SIMILARLY BE HELD ANATHEMA."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPECIAL CIA IN ACADEMIA 6-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31471.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN STOCKWELL SPEAKING TO THE CONSEQUENCES OF CIA OPS DECLARES "SENATE RECORDS AND OTHER PUBLIC INFO DISCLOSES THAT THE TOTAL OF PEOPLE WHO HAVE DIED AS DIRECT VICTIMS OF CIA COVERT WARS IS AT LEAST 800,000. THOSE WHO HAVE DIED IN THE WARS THAT WERE TRIGGERED BY CIA COVERT ACTION (VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, LAOS, THAILAND) NUMBER IN THE MILLIONS. AND WE ARE TALKING ONLY OF THE DEAD, WITHOUT MENTION OF THE MANY MORE WHO SUFFERED FAMINE, DISEASE, ANGUISH, LACK OF SCHOOLING, JOB, OR HEALTH SERVICES AS THEIR REGIONS WERE DESTABILIZED."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 22 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31472.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1954-1975** FROM 1963 TO 1973, BEHIND A BIZARRE FRONT OF "NEUTRALITY," LAOS WAS A SECRET ANNEX TO THE MAIN VIETNAM THEATER, OVERSEEN BY THE U.S. AMBASSADOR, RUN BY THE CIA, AND BOMBED BY THE U.S. MILITARY, WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF CONGRESS."

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 17 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_31473.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1963-1966** IN 7/63 KENNEDY APPROVED ENLARGING HMONG ARMY. GRADUALLY BUILT TO FORCE OF OVER 20,000 COS BLAUFARB

SAID "FORESIGHT WHICH MIGHT HAVE SUGGESTED THAT, REGARDLESS OF EXTENT OF U.S. AID, MEO FORCES COULD NOT BE EQUALIZED WITH THOSE OF NORTH VIETNAM, DID NOT EXIST."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 130 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31474.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1964-1970** "A RESISTANCE MOVEMENT OF PRIMITIVE TRIBESMEN SUPPORTED BY SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT IS A NOVELTY IN THE HISTORY OF WARFARE." DOUGLAS BLAUFARB IN

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 51 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_31475.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **LAOS. "FOR BETTER OR WORSE, HISTORY FOR ITS OWN SAKE DOES NOT PLAY ANY PART IN LIVES OF ACTIVE OPERATIONS OFFICERS IN THE CIA, AND I NEVER THOUGHT TO DELVE INTO EVENTS OF THE YEARS BEFORE I BECAME INVOLVED," SAID DOUGLAS BLAUFARB CIA STATION CHIEF 1963-1966**

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 123 source code: RA

111-ciabase_31476.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** CONTRA POLITICIANS PITTED AGAINST EACH OTHER BRIGADES OF CIA, AND STATE DEPT OFFICERS, AND CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 83 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_31477.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1985** "ONCE AGAIN, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO BETRAY ANOTHER GUERRILLA GROUP OF ITS OWN DEVISING."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 287 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_31478.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN BIRNBAUM, AMHERST PROFESSOR, WRITES: "INTELLIGENCE THEN, FAILS BECAUSE IT RESTS ON ERRONEOUS IDEAS ON THE RELATIONSHIP OF THOUGHT TO POWER. POWER INVARIABLY INVADES THE SPHERE OF THOUGHT. IT DOES SO MORE INSIDIOUSLY AND EFFECTIVELY WHEN THOUGHT CLAIMS TO BE BEYOND POWER. THE SYSTEMATIC BLINDNESS OF OUR

INTELLIGENCE' RESULTS FROM ITS IMPLICIT SUBSERVIENCE TO OUR POLICY...IN ITS PRESENT FORMS, INTELLIGENCE' IS BOUND TO BE UNINTELLIGENT. INTELLIGENCE - DISCRIMINATING HISTORICAL JUDGEMENT, A LARGE VISION, SYMPATHY FOR THE WORLD'S PEOPLES, A SENSE OF OUR NATION'S MORAL RESPONSIBILITIES - WOULD BE BETTER. THAT HOWEVER WAITS UPON A VERY DIFFERENT POLITICS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/20/79 40 & 43 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31479.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN MINETA (D-CALIF) SAID THAT POLICY FORGED PUBLICLY BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE WHITE HOUSE IS DIRECTLY OPPOSITE TO THE AIM OF COVERT ACTION. IT MAKES ME FEEL LIKE THE PROVERBIAL MUSHROOM, BEING KEPT IN THE DARK AND FED HORSE MANURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/26/83 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31480.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: NORMAN MINETA, A CALIFORNIA DEMOCRAT AND A HPSCI MEMBER TOLD MCMAHON RE CASEY, "HE TREATS US LIKE MUSHROOMS - HE KEEPS US IN

THE DARK AND FEEDS US MANURE."

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 297 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_31481.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ON 6/27/70, 40 COMMITTEE APPROVED \$300,000 FOR ANTI ALLENDE ELECTIONEERING. KISSINGER SAID "I DON'T SEE WHY WE NEED TO STAND BY AND WATCH A COUNTRY GO COMMUNIST DUE TO THE IRRESPONSIBILITY OF ITS OWN PEOPLE." ATLANTIC 12/82 P37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31482.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PENTAGON PAPERS CASE, undefined JUSTICE BLACK WROTE "THE GUARDING OF MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC SECRETS AT EXPENSE INFORMED REPRESENTATIVE GOVT PROVIDES NO REAL SECURITY OUR REPUBLIC."

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 388 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_31483.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT FORD WAS ASKED WHETHER U.S. OR SOVIET UNION HAD THE RIGHT UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW TO ATTEMPT TO DESTABILIZE OTHER GOVERNMENTS. HE RESPONDED: "I AM NOT GOING TO PASS JUDGEMENT ON WHETHER IT IS PERMITTED OR AUTHORIZED UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW. IT IS A RECOGNIZED FACT THAT, HISTORICALLY AS WELL AS PRESENTLY, SUCH ACTIONS ARE TAKEN IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/19/75 43 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31484.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA OF THE ELITE OFFERS: "A PERMANENT WAR ECONOMY BASED ON A NEGATIVE IDEOLOGY OF AN ABSOLUTE ENEMY. IT IS AN IDEOLOGY THAT CAN JUSTIFY ANY ACTION."

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 252 source code: HC

111-ciabase_31485.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA "ASKED IN AN INTERVIEW WHETHER THE CIA EVER DIRECTED FOREIGN JOURNALISTS, WORKING AS PAID AGENTS, WHAT TO WRITE, HE (FORMER DCI COLBY) REPLIED, "OH SURE, ALL THE TIME."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 18 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31486.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: PROPAGANDA. IN EDWARD BERNAYS BOOK "PROPAGANDA," HE WROTE: "THE CONSCIOUS AND INTELLIGENT MANIPULATION OF THE ORGANIZED HABITS AND OPINIONS OF THE MASSES IS AN IMPT ELEMENT IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. THOSE WHO MANIPULATE THIS UNSEEN MECHANISM OF SOCIETY CONSTITUTE AND INVISIBLE GVT WHICH IS THE TRUE RULING POWER OF OUR COUNTRY....IT IS THE INTELLIGENT MINORITIES WHICH NEED TO MAKE USE OF PROPAGANDA CONTINUOUSLY AND SYSTEMATICALLY. IN THE ACTIVE PROSELYTIZING OF MINORITIES IN WHOM SELFISH INTERESTS AND PUBLIC INTERESTS COINCIDE LIE THE PROGRESS AND DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICA."

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 45-6 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_31487.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: REFERRING TO CIA OFFICER IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM, HISTORIAN LEONARD MARASK EXPLAINS "WE HAVE AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION THAT HAS IN FACT COMMITTED ILLEGAL ACTS, WHO IS UNDER DISCIPLINE WITH SECRETS TO KEEP, AND SO IN NO POSITION TO TEACH FREELY, AS THE UNIV RIGHTLY REQUIRES."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/12/87 P720 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31488.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: REP MINETA SAID, undefined OF INTEL COMMITTEES "WE BECOME THE BUFFER FOR THE CIA TO DO WHATEVER THEY WANT.... THEY TELL US, BUT WE CAN'T TELL ANYONE ELSE, AND THEY HIDE BEHIND OUR SKIRTS".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 208 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_31489.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: REP. MICHAEL HARRINGTON, D-MASS., NOTES: "THE CIA IS A MAJOR OVERSEAS OPERATIONAL ARM OF THE EXECUTIVE'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/7/76 131 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31490.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAM ADAMS WRITING OF CIA/GVT SUPPRESSION OF REAL FIGURES REGARDING ENEMY TROOP STRENGTH IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SAYS: "THE TROUBLE WITH THIS KIND OF UNDERESTIMATE IS NOT SIMPLY A MISCALCULATION OF NUMBERS. IT ALSO DISTORTS THE MEANING OF WAR. IN CAMBODIA, AS IN THE REST OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE STRUGGLE IS FOR ALLEGIANCE, AND THE SEVEREST TEST OF LOYALTY HAS TO DO WITH WHO CAN PERSUADE THE LARGEST NUMBER OF PEASANTS TO PICK UP A GUN. WHEN AMERICAN INTEL DOWNGRADES THE STRENGTH OF THE ENEMY ARMY, IT IGNORES THE COMMUNIST SUCCESS AT ORGANIZING AND RECRUITING PEOPLE. THIS IS WHY THE COMMUNISTS CALL THE STRUGGLE A PEOPLE'S WAR AND WHY THE GVT FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND."
HARPERS 5/75 73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31491.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SMEDLEY BUTLER'S IN "PEOPLE IN COLONIES" BY KUMAR GOSHAL. 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31492.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOMETIMES POLICY FORGED PUBLICLY BETWEEN CONGRESS AND WHITE HOUSE DIRECTLY OPPOSITE AIM OF COVERT ACTION. IT MAKES ME FEEL LIKE PROVERBIAL MUSHROOM, BEING KEPT IN DARK AND FED MANURE. QUOTE ON NORMAN MINETTA MEMBER HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE. W.P. 9/26/83 A 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31493.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL ASSISTANT, HERBERT MEYER, SAID OF CIA: RULE OF CIA ABROAD IS "DON'T TALK TO STRANGERS." ...THESE GUYS HAVE A BUILT IN SYSTEM THAT SHUTS THEM OFF FROM ANY INTEL EXCEPT WHAT YOU CAN STEAL. THESE PEOPLE NEEDED TO BE RECONNECTED TO REALITY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 285 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_31494.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: STOCKWELL: "TO ME, THE MOST FRIGHTENING THING OF ALL, WHEN YOU GO OVER THE AGGRESSIONS OF U.S. - MOSTLY AGAINST THE THIRD WORLD - AND WHEN YOU ADD THEM ALL UP, IS THAT IN THE LAST THIRTY YEARS THE U.S. HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE ACTS OF VIOLENCE AND TERRORISM FOR POLITICAL REASONS THAN HAVE ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND LIBERATION MOVEMENTS PUT TOGETHER. AND YET, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MAINTAIN A SORT OF PLAUSIBLE DENIAL TO QUIET THEIR OWN CONSCIENCES. THEY DID NOT KNOW ABOUT THESE THINGS, BECAUSE THE CIA WAS DOING THEM SECRETLY. SO WHILE IN THE EYES OF THE REST OF THE WORLD, WE WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THESE ACTS OF VIOLENCE, WE HAVE HAD THE LUXURY OF NOT

BEING HELD ACCOUNTABLE TO OURSELVES FOR WHAT WE HAVE DONE." THE CENTER MAGAZINE 12/79 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31495.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: STROBE TALBOT ON "HIGH NOON MINUS THE SHOOT-OUT." PATTERN GOES BACK AT LEAST 30 YEARS FOR J. KENNEDY IT WAS CASTRO; JOHNSON - HO CHI MINH; CARTER - KHOMENI; REAGAN - GADDAFI, WITH U.S. AIR FORCE OVER GULF OF SIDRA IN 81 AND 5 YEARS LATER WITH AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT WITH 30 SECONDS OVER TOKYO. NOW WITH BUSH IT IS SADDAM WHOM HE SAID WAS WORSE THAN HITLER. WHEN IT LOOKED LIKE RESURGENT KURDS IN NORTH AND SHIITES IN SOUTH MIGHT TEAR IRAQ APART, BUSH LET SADDAM UNLEASH HIS HELICOPTER GUN SHIPS. IN FIVE-DAY PERIOD IN JAN 92 HE RENEWED HIS CALL ON "IRAQI PEOPLE AND IRAQI MILITARY" TO INSTALL A NEW REGIME; CIA DIRECTOR GATES TOLD CONGRESS THAT IRAQ WILL BE A THREAT TO REGION AS LONG AS SADDAM REMAINS IN POWER. SINCE THEN PRESS AWASH IN LEAKS ABOUT A COVERT CAMPAIGN HAD HINTS OF A POSSIBLE MILITARY CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/10/92 39 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31496.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **THE BOOK "CRUSADERS, CRIMINALS, CRAZIES: TERROR AND TERRORISM IN OUR TIME," NORTON, 1976** REVIEWED IN FP 3/77. THE AUTHOR HACKER WARNS: "EVEN IN DEMOCRATIC SOCIETIES, COUNTERTERRORIST ACTIVITIES CAN, BY THE USE OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, CLANDESTINE INFILTRATION, ILLEGAL SEARCHES, AND SIMILAR ACTIVITIES, COMPOUND THE VIOLATION OF THE VALUES THEY INTEND (OR PRETEND) TO PROTECT. INADVERTENTLY OR BY DESIGN, COUNTERTERRORIST CAMPAIGNS OFTEN ADOPT THE TACTICS THEY PRESUMABLY ABHOR AND FOR THE SAKE OF EFFICIENCY BECOME AS TERRORISTIC AS THE ACTIVITIES WHICH THEY FIGHT."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 3/77 P11/2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_31497.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA IS ONE OF THE GREAT FORCES PROMOTING POLITICAL REPRESSION IN COUNTRIES WITH MINORITY REGIMES THAT SERVE A PRIVILEGED AND POWERFUL ELITE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 598 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31498.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THOSE WHO REFUSE TO LEARN FROM HISTORY ARE DOOMED TO REPEAT IT. GEORGE SANTAYANA

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31499.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: THUS "SO MANY CAUSES AND PEOPLES BRIEFLY TAKEN UP BY THE CIA AND THEN TOSSED ASIDE LIKE BROKEN TOYS..."

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 71 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_31500.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: TRUMAN SAID 12/21/63: FOR SOME TIME I HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY WAY CIA DIVERTED FROM ORIGINAL ASSIGNMENT. IT HAS BECOME OPS AND AT TIMES A POLICY MAKING ARM OF GOVERNMENT NEVER THOUGHT OF WHEN IT WAS SET UP, ETC.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 9 source code: ST

111-ciabase_31501.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S. HAS BEEN SURPRISED BY EVERY MAJOR WORLD EVENT SINCE 1960 .**

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 125 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31502.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GERMANY. CIA LOVED GEHLEN BECAUSE HE FED US WHAT WE WANTED TO HEAR, MARCHETTI CONCLUDES. "WE USED HIS STUFF CONSTANTLY, AND WE FED IT TO EVERYBODY: THE PENTAGON, THE WHITE HOUSE, THE NEWSPAPERS. BUT IT WAS HYPED-UP RUSSIAN BOOGEYMAN JUNK, AND IT DID A LOT OF DAMAGE TO THIS COUNTRY."

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 65 source code: BB

111-ciabase_31503.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1995** "CIA PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN FOMENTING DISSENT INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. THIS IS NOT TO SAY THEY HELPED IN THE DOWNFALL OF THE SOVIET UNION, BECAUSE THE SYSTEM FELL DOWN OF ITS OWN GREAT INHUMANITY AND INEFFICIENCY AND BLUNDERS." - MAJ. GEN. OLEG KALUGIN, FORMER KGB CI CHIEF. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS 9/13/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31504.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1958** U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW UNAUTHORIZED SPY FLIGHTS OVER USSR IN 54,57, AND 58. FLIGHTS REVEALED IN BBC DOCUMENTARY INTERVIEWS WHERE U.S. AIRMEN TALKED ABOUT GEN CURTIS LE MAY ORDERING PROVOCATIVE FLIGHTS OVER USSR, APPARENTLY WITHOUT PERMISSION OF EISENHOWER. LE MAY COMMANDED STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) U.S.'S PRIMARY NUCLEAR FORCE. LE MAY MODEL FOR "DR. STRANGELOVE." AFTER 5/50 JCS ISSUED STRICT ORDERS FOR U.S. PLANES TO KEEPTO INTERNATIONAL WATERS. A RECORD OF ILLEGAL FLIGHTS. LE MAY SAID "WELL, MAYBE IF WE DO THIS OVERFLIGHT RIGHT, WE CAN GET WORLD WAR III STARTED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/94 C9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31505.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1916-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1916-1990** IN APRIL 1917, THE GERMAN GENERAL STAFF DEBATED A CRAFTY SCHEME TO KNOCK RUSSIA OUT OF WORLD WAR I. A POPULAR UPRISING THAT FEBRUARY HAD FORCED THE ABDICATION OF CZAR NICHOLAS, BUT THE NEW PROVISIONAL REGIME DECIDED TO CONTINUE FIGHTING AN UNPOPULAR WAR. WHY NOT PLAY THE BOLSHEVIK CARD? GERMANY FOR YEARS HAD SECRETLY CULTIVATED RADICAL RUSSIAN EXILES WHO VOWED TO SEEK PEACE ONCE THEY TOOK POWER. SO THE GERMAN GENERALS, NOSES HELD AND EYES AVERTED, LET LENIN AND 30 BOLSHEVIKS PASS THROUGH GERMANY ON A SEALED TRAIN BOUND FOR RUSSIA--PRECIPITATING THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION THAT GAVE GERMANY SEVEN MONTHS OF PEACE AND THE WORLD 70 YEARS OF SOVIET COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/00 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_31506.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1997** CIA'S LAST TWO DIRECTORS, R. JAMES WOOLSEY JR. AND JOHN M. DEUTCH, BLAMED "THE CULTURE OF THE CIA," WHICH IN VICTORY LOST ITS ELAN. MILT BEARDEN, CIA'S LAST CHIEF OF SOVIET OPS, "THE COLLAPSE OF OUR ENEMY ENSURED OUR OWN DEMISE." JAMES SCHLESINGER, SAYS, "THE TRUST THAT WAS REPOSED IN CIA HAS FADED." THE SPY SERVICE "IS NOW SO BATTERED THAT ITS UTILITY FOR ESPIONAGE IS SUBJECT TO QUESTION." ADMIRAL TURNER, SAYS THE NATION HAS TO BUILD A NEW CLANDESTINE SERVICE FROM THE GROUND UP, OUTSIDE THE CIA. AND DUANE R. CLARRIDGE, WROTE CIA "IS FINISHED AS A REALLY EFFECTIVE INTEL SERVICE." THROUGHOUT THE 1960S, CIA BRIEFED CONGRESSMAN GERALD R. FORD, "THEY HAD CHARTS ON THE WALLS, THEY HAD FIGURES, AND THEIR CONCLUSION WAS THAT IN 10 YEARS, THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION IN MILITARY CAPABILITY, IN ECONOMIC GROWTH, IN THE STRENGTH OF OUR ECONOMY. IT WAS A SCARY PRESENTATION. THE FACTS ARE, THEY WERE 180 DEGREES WRONG. THESE WERE THE BEST PEOPLE WE HAD, THE CIA'S SO-CALLED EXPERTS." HELMS SAYS THERE ARE "TOO MANY PEOPLE" AND TOO MUCH "BLOAT" IN THE CLANDESTINE SERVICE; A FAR SMALLER ORGANIZATION WOULD BE FAR SHARPER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/27/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31507.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS JUSTIFICATIONS USED BY PRESIDENTS IN SPEECHES PRIOR TO INVASION OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, CAMBODIA, GRENADA, PANAMA, HAITI.

REAGAN'S "[GRENADA] WAS A SOVIET-CUBAN COLONY, BEING READIED AS... MILITARY BASTION TO EXPORT TERROR AND UNDERMINE DEMOCRACY. WE GOT THERE JUST IN TIME."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/26/94 12 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31508.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CONGRESSIONAL REPORT CITED THIS AS AN EXAMPLE OF HOW CIA TRIED TO "MANIPULATE PUBLIC AND CONGRESSIONAL OPINION IN SUPPORT OF THE VIETNAM WAR."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 274 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31509.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** PRESSURE ENORMOUS TO SEND INFO CIA PERFORMING WELL. FROM START TO FINISH, COLLECTION OF GOOD INTEL WAS COMPROMISED BY THE DUAL NATURE OF CIA.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 290 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31510.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** THERE WERE 800 MILITARY PERSONNEL IN VN WHEN KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE AND 16,7000 WHEN HE DIED IN 11/63. NLF CONTROLLED MAJORITY OF VILLAGES IN SVN WHEN KENNEDY TOOK OFFICE; THEY CONTINUED TO DO SO IN 63, AND U.S. POLICY REMAINED SAME. AFTER A DECADE OF INTENSE ENGAGEMENT, CATEGORIES OF AMERICA'S UNDERSTANDING OF THIRD WORLD REMAINED PRISTINE OF HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 103 source code: VW

111-ciabase_31511.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined WHITE CABLED AMB LODGE ON 5 OCT 63 "THERE SHOULD BE.URGENT COVERT EFFORT TO IDENTIFY AND BUILD CONTACT WITH ALTERNATIVE LEADERSHIP." IN LESS THAN MONTH DIEM WAS DEAD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 5 source code: ST

111-ciabase_31512.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** SAM ADAMS TESTIFIED BEFORE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE "ALTHOUGH AIM WAS TO FOOL AMERICAN PRESS, THE PUBLIC AND CONGRESS WE IN INTELLIGENCE SUCCEEDED BEST IN FOOLING OURSELVES. INTENTION WAS TO SHOW ENEMY WAS NOT GROWING STRONGER, U.S. SIDE WAS WINNING WAR."

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1977). GRASSHOPPERS & ELEPHANTS: WHY VIETNAM FELL. NY: Urizen Books. 131 source code: G&E

111-ciabase_31513.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined IN AUGUST 67 CIA SENT JOHNSON AN INTEL REPORT SUGGESTING THAT OP ROLLING THUNDER WAS APPROACHING STALEMATE. IN SEPTEMBER HELMS SENT A CIA TEAM, HEADED BY CARVER, TO FIGHT WITH MACV OVER BATTLE-ORDER FIGURES. COMPROMISE LEANED TOO FAR IN MACV'S DIRECTION. SNIE 14.3-67** . GEORGE ALLEN DENOUNCED IT "AS THE MISTAKE OF THE CENTURY." HE TOLD SAM ADAMS, CIA IN ACCEPTING MACV FIGURES "HAD SACRIFICED ITS INTEGRITY ON THE ALTER OF PUBLIC EXPEDIENCY."

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 335-8 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_31514.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** DAREN FLITCROFT ROIC III, SAID. PERSONALLY IT SEEMS PRETTY OBVIOUS SAIGON DOESN'T KNOW WHAT THE FUCK'S

GOING ON.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 192-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_31515.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AFTER TET FIGHTING IN BEN TRE IN WHICH MUCH OF CITY DESTROYED AND MORE THAN A THOUSAND KILLED, U.S. OFFICER IN COMMAND STATED "IT NECESSARY TO DESTROY TOWN TO SAVE IT."

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 373 source code: USV

111-ciabase_31516.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COUNTER-SPY MAGAZINE DESCRIBES PHOENIX PROGRAM AS "THE MOST INDISCRIMINATE AND MASSIVE PROGRAM OF POLITICAL MURDER SINCE THE NAZI DEATH CAMPS OF WORLD WAR TWO."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31517.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FORMER PHOENIX ADVISOR WAYNE COOPER SAID "OPERATION PHOENIX WAS A UNILATERAL AMERICAN PROGRAM", AND KLARE CONFIRMED BY SAYING "ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE DIRTY WORK WAS PERFORMED BY INDIGENOUS OPERATIVES, PHOENIX WAS DESIGNED, ORGANIZED, FINANCED, AND ADMINISTERED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31518.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. "PHOENIX DEMONSTRATED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THROUGH THE CIA WILL CREATE, IMPOSE, AND CONDUCT AN OPERATION IN ANOTHER COUNTRY WITHOUT A SEMBLANCE OF A MANDATE FROM A GIVEN PEOPLE OR THEIR REPRESENTATIVES AS LONG AS THE OPERATION IS CONSIDERED IN INTEREST OF U.S. GOVERNMENTAL OBJECTIVES."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 78 27-8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_31519.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. U.S. ARMY COMMANDER SAID "WAR IS DEATH AND DESTRUCTION. THE AMERICAN WAY OF WAR IS PARTICULARLY VIOLENT, DEADLY AND DREADFUL. WE BELIEVE IN USING `THINGS'--ARTILLERY, BOMBS, MASSIVE FIREPOWER--IN ORDER TO CONSERVE OUR SOLDIER'S LIVES." GEN. FRED C. WEYLAND IN "COMMANDERS CALL," JULY-AUGUST 76

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31520.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1929-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CHINA, 1929-1955** MAO TSE-TUNG TOLD ANDRE MALARAUX, THE COMMUNISTS IN CHINA JUST "ORGANIZED THE PEASANT REVOLT, WE DID NOT INSTIGATE IT." OP ED PETER SCHAFER

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/94 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31521.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined AN AMERICAN MAJOR TOLD PETER ARNETT AFTER MUCH OF BEN TRE HAD BEEN DESTROYED "IT BECAME NECESSARY TO DESTROY THE TOWN TO SAVE IT."

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 719 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_31522.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: 1953-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1953-1965** IN 65, G. KENNAN SAID "I AM DREADFULLY WORRIED ABOUT WHAT OUR PEOPLE ARE DOING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THEY HAVE TAKEN LEAVE OF THEIR SENSES."

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 276 source code: GK

111-ciabase_31523.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: WILSONIAN PLEDGE, "MAKE THE WORLD SAFE FOR DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 143 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_31524.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "I HAVE BEEN DISTURBED BY THE WAY THE CIA HAS BEEN DIVERTED FROM ITS ORIGINAL ASSIGNMENT. IT HAS BECOME AN OPERATIONAL ARM AND AT TIMES A POLICY-MAKING ARM OF THE GVT" PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, DEC. 63

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 12 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31525.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "PATTERNS IN GLOBAL TERRORISM" PUBLISHED BY STATE DEPT DEFINES TERRORISM AS "PREMEDITATED, POLITICALLY MOTIVATED VIOLENCE PERPETRATED AGAINST NONCOMBATANT TARGETS BY SUBNATIONAL GROUP OR CLANDESTINE STATE AGENTS, USUALLY INTENDED TO INFLUENCE AN AUDIENCE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/28/86 P873 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31526.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "THAT DREARY TRIBE OF HIGH-MINDED WOMEN AND SANDAL-WEARERS AND BEARDED JUICE DRINKERS WHO COME FLOCKING TOWARDS THE SMELL OF 'PROGRESS' LIKE BLUEBOTTLES TO A DEAD CAT." FROM GEORGE ORWELL. WP BOOKWORLD 11/17/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31527.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "THE CIA IS NOT NOW NOR HAS EVER BEEN A CENTRAL INTEL AGENCY. IT IS THE COVERT ACTION ARM OF THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS. IN THAT CAPACITY IT OVERTHROWS OR SUPPORTS FOREIGN GVTS WHILE REPORTING "INTELLIGENCE" JUSTIFYING THOSE ACTIVITIES. IT SHAPES ITS INTELLIGENCE, EVEN IN SUCH CRITICAL AREAS AS SOVIET NUCLEAR WEAPON CAPABILITY, TO SUPPORT PRESIDENTIAL POLICY. DISINFORMATION IS A LARGE PART OF ITS COVERT ACTION RESPONSIBILITY, AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE THE PRIMARY TARGET AUDIENCE OF ITS LIES."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 192 source code: DD

111-ciabase_31528.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "**THIS MAY BE AN EXAGGERATED AND OFFENSIVE ANALOGY, BUT WHEN YOU REALIZE HOW MANY LIVES HAVE BEEN LOST BECAUSE OF OUR ACTIONS - WE ARE NOT TALKING ABOUT PROPAGANDA OPS - IT IS AS THOUGH AUSCHWITZ HAD BEEN LAID OUT TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN 1945** , LAID OUT IN GREAT DETAIL, WITH PHOTOGRAPHS, DOCUMENTS, REPORTS ON TELEVISION, EVERYTHING, AND THE GERMAN PEOPLE HAD STUDIED IT AND SAID, THAT'S LEGITIMATE ACTIVITY FOR OUR GVT. WE WANT MORE." JOHN STOCKWELL THE CENTER MAGAZINE 10/79 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31529.txt

SUBJECT: QUOTE, null

DATES: ENTRY: "WHOLE ART CONSERVATIVE POLITICS 20TH CENTURY ACCORDING BRITISH LABOR LEADER, IS BEING DEPLOYED TO ENABLE WEALTH TO PERSUADE POVERTY TO USE ITS POLITICAL FREEDOM TO KEEP WEALTH IN POWER."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 31 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31530.txt

SUBJECT: R POLICY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. MILITARY WOULD UNLEASH DESTRUCTIVE POWER AGAINST ANY NATION THAT USED WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION TO ATTACK U.S. OR ITS ALLIES PER SOD WILLIAM PERRY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/19/96 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31531.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1940-1992 ENTRY: **1940-1992** BOOK, "FROM BALLOONS TO BLACKBIRDS: RECONNAISSANCE, SURVEILLANCE, AND IMAGERY INTEL - HOW IT EVOLVED, THE INTEL PROFESSION SERIES, NUMBER NINE." BY DINO BRUGIONI, PUBLISHED BY AFIO - DISTILLATION OF LONGER BOOK "EYEBALL TO EYEBALL."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/90 137-8 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_31532.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1944-1996 ENTRY: **1944-1996** THIRD RELEASE OF VENONA MATERIAL NEXT WEEK. MATERIAL WILL COVER WASHINGTON AND NEW YORK COMMUNICATIONS 44 - 45. IWR 2/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31533.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** COLD WAR FERRETS. A BRIEF DISCUSSION OF COLD WAR FERRET OPS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 3,4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_31534.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** LIST OF 31 U.S. PLANES DOWNED BETWEEN APRIL 1950 AND OCT 1970. VAST MAJORITY WERE RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 32-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31535.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** BOOK, SKUNK WORKS: A PERSONAL MEMOIR OF MY YEARS AT LOCKHEED," BY BEN R. RICH AND LEO JANOS. HOME OF THE U-2, THE F-117A STEALTH FIGHTER AND OTHER WONDERS - THE SR-71, CLARENCE KELLY JOHNSON'S SKUNK WORKS SET STANDARDS FOR ENTIRE AEROSPACE INDUSTRY FOR MORE THAN 50 YEARS. DESCRIBES OVERFLIGHTS OF CHINA.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 212-13 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_31536.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** SATELLITES WITH HIGH-RESOLUTION CAMERAS AND EAVESDROPPING DEVICES ARE EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE. MOST OF MONEY IN ANNUAL INTEL BUDGET PER FORMER DCI GATES "GOES TO SUSTAINING INFRASTRUCTURE, ESPECIALLY SATELLITES..."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31537.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined RAND PROJECT FEEDBACK BORN 1951** . IN AUGUST **undefined** NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) CREATED. NRO CREATED AS A NATIONAL LEVEL ORGANIZATION WITH AIR FORCE, CIA AND NAVY PARTICIPATION, AIR FORCE ROLE SUBSTANTIAL. TO PROVIDE COVER FOR NRO, AN OFFICE OF MISSILE AND SATELLITE SYSTEMS WITHIN OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE EST ON 8/31/60.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 8, 45-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31538.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1955-1959 ENTRY: **1955-1959** EISENHOWER ESTABLISHED 3 PANELS TO STUDY AERIAL RECON NEEDS. THREE GROUPS: "QUANTICO GROUP, HEAD BY MAX MILLIKAN, A MIT PROFESSOR AND FORMER HEAD OF CIA'S OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND REPORTS; 2) AIR FORCE GROUP; AND, 3) A CIA GROUP.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 25 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31539.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1972 ENTRY: **1960-1972** THREE FORMERLY SECRET SATELLITE PROGRAMS, CORONA, LANYARD AND ARGON, DECLASSIFIED IN EARLY 95. VP GORE ANNOUNCED THAT 860,000 IMAGES WOULD BE RELEASED BY NATIONAL ARCHIVES BY THE SUMMER OF 95. FIRST CORNOA TEST LAUNCHED 2/28/59. A CHART OF DECLASSIFIED IMAGE SYSTEMS SHOWING RESOLUTION, SUCCESSFUL MISSIONS, TOTAL FILM FOOTAGE AND SOME OF THE RELEASE PHOTOS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. (QUARTERLY) 7/95 17-21 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31540.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **1960-1990** BOOK, "SPY SKIES: THREE DECADES OF AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE," BY ANTHONY THORNBOROUGH, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 138 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_31541.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** U.S. AIR FORCE'S GROOM LAKE (NEVADA) MILITARY BASE WHERE U-2, SR-71, STEALTH F-117 AND "NON-EXISTENT" HYPERSONIC AURORA DEVELOPED AT THIS "NON-EXISTENT" BASE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31542.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **1960-1995** 92 REORGANIZATION OF THE NRO. 1992 WOOLSEY PANEL RECOMMENDED REORGANIZATION OF NRO INTO SEVERAL DIRECTORATES AND COLLOCATION OF MAJOR NRO ELEMENTS. UNDER THE NEW STRUCTURE, THE DESIGNATION OF CIA AS IMINT BRANCH MANAGER AND AIR FORCE AS SIGINT BRANCH-MANAGER WAS REPLACED BY IMINT AND SIGINT BRANCHES STAFFED BY WORKERS FROM CIA AND THE MILITARY SERVICES. NOTE: THE FIRST PUBLIC MENTION OF THE "THREE PROGRAM OFFICES" IS CONTAINED IN: SENATE SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO. 101-78, 1989, ABSTRACTED IN: DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE, "NRO WESTFIELDS FACILITY," [NO DATE, AUGUST 1994], RELEASED AT THE 10 AUGUST 1994 NRO WESTFIELDS PROJECT SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE HEARING. EMAIL 4/24/95 J. PIKE

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_31543.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **1960-1995** NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) CREATED ON 8/25/60. BY 1961 THE CIA AND THE AIR FORCE HAD ESTABLISHED A WORKING RELATIONSHIP FOR OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEMS THROUGH A CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE, WHOSE DIRECTOR REPORTED TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE BUT ACCEPTED INTELLIGENCE REQUIREMENTS THROUGH USIB. BY INFORMAL AGREEMENT, THE AIR FORCE PROVIDED LAUNCHERS, BASES, AND RECOVERY CAPABILITY FOR RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEMS, WHILE THE AGENCY WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, CONTRACTING, AND SECURITY. ESSENTIALLY, THE AGREEMENT ALLOWED THE AGENCY TO DECIDE WHICH SYSTEMS WOULD BE DEPLOYED, AND THE AIR FORCE CHALLENGED THE CIA'S JURISDICTION. THE AGREEMENT THAT EMERGED IN 1965 ATTEMPTED TO BALANCE INTERESTS OF BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND THE CIA. A THREE-PERSON EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, (EXCOM) FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE WAS ESTABLISHED. ITS MEMBERS INCLUDED THE DCI, AN ASSISTANT

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AND THE PRESIDENT'S SCIENTIFIC ADVISOR. EXCOM REPORTED TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. ARRANGEMENT RECOGNIZED THE DCI'S AUTHORITY AS HEAD OF THE COMMUNITY TO ESTABLISH COLLECTION REQUIREMENTS IN CONSULTATION WITH USIB; IT ALSO GAVE HIM RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROCESSING AND UTILIZING DATA. AS A STRUCTURE FOR DECISION-MAKING, IT HAS WORKED WELL. HOWEVER, IT HAS NOT RECTIFIED THE INHERENT COMPETITION OVER TECHNICAL COLLECTION SYSTEMS THAT HAS COME TO MOTIVATE INTEL PROCESS. DEVELOPMENT OF THESE SYSTEMS HAS CREATED INTENSE RIVALRY PRINCIPALLY BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND CIA OVER PROGRAM DEPLOYMENTS. EMAIL 4/24/95, J. PIKE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31544.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **1960-1995** SINCE FORMATION OF NRO THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND CIA HAD EACH MANAGED THEIR OWN STABLE OF SATELLITES, WITH BOTH AIR FORCE AND CIA MANAGING BOTH SIGINT AND IMINT ASSETS, ALTHOUGH CIA USUALLY HANDLED IMINT AND AIR FORCE HAD PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR SIGINT. PROGRAM D INCLUDED AERIAL ASSETS. INITIALLY THE NRO WAS ORGANIZED INTO FOUR PROGRAMS. PROGRAM A INCLUDED ALL AIR FORCE SATELLITE INTEL PROGRAMS, WHICH WERE MANAGED BY THE SPECIAL PROJECTS OFFICE LOCATED AT THE AIR FORCE SPACE AND MISSILES SYSTEM CENTER AT LOS ANGELES AFB, EL SEGUNDO, CA. PROGRAM B ENCOMPASSED CIA SATELLITE PROGRAMS, WHICH WERE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE AGENCY'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, DISCHARGED THE ASSISTANT DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR RESEARCH AND ENGINEERING AND THE OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING. PROGRAM C WAS THE NAVAL COMPONENT OF NRO, RESPONSIBLE FOR OCEAN SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES. DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES WERE CONDUCTED BY THE NAVAL SPACE AND WARFARE SYSTEMS COMMAND (NAVSPAWAR), AND THE NAVY SPACE PROJECT OFFICE. COMMAND'S SPACE TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE (SPAWAR-40) HAS DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY. HARDWARE DEVELOPMENT IS ALSO CONDUCTED AT THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY, OPS CONTROL OF NAVAL SYSTEMS IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE NAVAL SECURITY GROUP COMMAND. PROGRAM D COVERED AERIAL SURVEILLANCE PROGRAMS, SUCH AS THE U-2 AND A-11, PRIOR TO 1969. THESE AIRCRAFT WERE SUBSEQUENTLY OPERATED BY THE AIR FORCE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, UNTIL THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AIR COMBAT COMMAND, WHEREUPON CONTROL OF THE REMAINING U-2S REVERTED BRIEFLY WITH NRO. RESPONSIBILITY WAS SUBSEQUENTLY REMOVED FROM THE NRO AND ULTIMATELY LODGED IN THE DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE IN LATE 1993. THE DCI CHAIRS THE NRO RECONNAISSANCE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHICH DIRECTLY SUPERVISES NRO. EMAIL 4/24/95 J. PIKE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31545.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1995 ENTRY: **1960-1995** U.S. DECLASSIFIES PHOTOS FROM COLD-WAR SATELLITES. CIA OFFICIAL CALLS SPYING SYSTEMS OBSOLETE. ONE OF 800,000 OR SO PHOTOS TO BE RELEASED BUT NOT UNTIL 18 MONTHS AFTER NATIONAL ARCHIVES CATALOGUES THEM. PHOTO OF ONE RELEASE SHOWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/95 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31546.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **1960-1996** IMAGERY - CIA "DUMPS" DECLASSIFIED PHOTOS AT USG'S. U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY (USGS) WILL HAVE 18,000 ROLLS OF DECLASSIFIED CIA SATELLITE IMAGERY FROM THE 1960S AND EARLY 1970S. IT WILL BE STORED AT USGS NATIONAL SATELLITE LAND REMOTE SENSING DATA ARCHIVE AT THE EARTH RESOURCES OBSERVATION SYSTEMS (EROS) DATA CENTER IN SOUTH DAKOTA, AND IS ACCESSIBLE ON THE WEB WITH A GRAPHIC BROWSER. PRICES ARE THE COST OF REPRODUCTION (\$8 TO \$18), BUT CLIENTS ARE ADVISED TO VIEW IMAGES ON THE WEB BEFOREHAND SINCE OVER 40 PERCENT ARE OBSCURED BY CLOUDS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/27/96 6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31547.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARMY'S EFFORTS RESULTED IN KH-5 MAPPING CAMERA FOR USE IN MAPPING PROGRAM CALLED ARGON. ANOTHER PROGRAM, LANYARD, INVOLVED KH-6.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 60 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31548.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **1962-1973** U.S. OPERATING FERRET SATELLITES TO COLLECT SIGNALS EMITTED BY AIR DEFENSE, ABM, AND EARLY WARNING RADARS OF USSR, CHINA, VIETNAM AND OTHER NATIONS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 106 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31549.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A-12 CIA'S SUCCESSOR TO U-2. IT BEGAN OPS IN 62, BUT IT SUPERSEDED BY AIR FORCE SR-71A - A MODIFIED VERSION OF A-12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31550.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS DESIGNATED SYSTEMS BY PRODUCT. KEYHOLE CODENAME TO REFER TO ALL PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES - AND REQUIRED A TALENT-KEYHOLE (TK) CLEARANCE. PHOTOS FROM THEM CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET RUFF. CAMERA SYSTEMS USED DISTINGUISHED BY KH DESIGNATIONS. SYSTEM OF CODENAMES FOR SPECIFIC PHOTO AND ELECTRONIC SATELLITE PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED UNDER GENERAL CODENAME BYEMAN. IN 62 HIGH FAILURE RATES OF SAMOS, KH-4 CORONA, KH-5 ARGON AND KH-6 LANYARD.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 66-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31551.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **1963-1964** CORONAs LAUNCHED EVERY 6 WEEKS, WITH AT LEAST ONE GAMBIT LAUNCHED BETWEEN CORONA MISSIONS. CORONA LIFETIMES REGULARLY ABOUT 20 DAYS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 79 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31552.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE'S KH-7 GAMBIT FIRST LAUNCHED ON 7/12/63.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 77 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31553.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PROGRAM 612 OF LOCKHEED. IN 68 PROGRAM NUMBER BECAME 467 AND GIVEN BYEMAN CODENAME HEXAGON AKA BIG BIRD. DESCRIPTION OF BIRD. IT CANCELED IN 69. IT REVIVED AS KH-9 (DESCRIPTION OF) LAUNCHED IN undefined IT CARRIED ANTENNAE TO COLLECT SIGNALS INTEL AND TO RELAY MESSAGES FROM U.S. COVERT AGENTS IN USSR AND ELSEWHERE. IN KEPT IN ORBIT AFTER ALL FILM RETURNED TO EARTH BECAUSE OF ADDITIONAL MISSIONS. HEXAGON FREQUENTLY ALSO CARRIED "FERRET" SPACECRAFT DESIGNED TO DETECT AND RECORD SIGNALS FROM USSR AND OTHER RADARS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 105-6 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31554.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. BY 66, HAD TANDEM SURVEILLANCE AND CLOSE LOOK SATELLITES, KH-4A AND KH-7, DROPPING THEIR FILM AT REGULAR INTERVALS. KH-4A PHOTOS HAD A RESOLUTION OF ABOUT TEN FEET WHILE RESOLUTION OF KH-7 PHOTOS ABOUT 18 INCHES. 7/29/66, KH-8 LAUNCHED. AFTER 4 YEARS KH-4A AND KH-7 PROGRAMS TERMINATED IN 67, WITH KH-4B AND KH-8 SOLE PHOTO SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 87 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31555.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1971-1994 ENTRY: **1971-1994** SEC DEFENSE WILLIAM PERRY FOUNDED A CALIFORNIA COMPANY THAT SPECIALIZES IN COMPLEX SOFTWARE USED BY SPY SATELLITES AND PLANES THAT SCAN SKIES FOR CONVERSATIONS AND ELECTRONIC BEEPS TO BE RECORDED. HE SOLD FIRM ESL INC. TO TRW INC. IN 78. TRW NOW TO DROP ESL INC. NAME AND FOLD 2000 EMPLOYEE UNIT INTO TRW AVIAONICS & SURVEILLANCE GROUP TO CUT COSTS., TRW'S SPY SATELLITE CONTRACTS DRASTICALLY CUT. OVER LAST YEAR ROBERT J. KOHLER, VP OF THAT TRW GROUP AND A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL, SAID CIA AND NRO CUTS PUT HIS FIRM IN JEOPARDY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/94 C6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31556.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** HIDING FROM THE SPIES IN THE SKY IN 1/93, FORMER CIA ANALYST AND DEFENSE SCIENTIST ALLEN THOMSON, WHO RETIRED LAST YEAR TO TEXAS, WROTE A STUDY SHOWING HOW THE US STRATEGY OF DEPENDING ON A FEW, EXPENSIVE SATELLITES FOR RECONNAISSANCE WAS FLAWED. WITH 13 YEARS' EXPERIENCE IN THE CIA, THOMSON WARNED THAT "THE PRESUMPTION THAT RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES CAN OPERATE COVERTLY IS OBSOLETE". DUNCAN CAMPBELL THE GUARDIAN 6/4/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31557.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** LOCKHEED'S SR71, SECRET MISSIONS EXPOSED, BY PAUL F CLICKMORE. DESCRIPTIONS OF THE BIRD, THE MISSIONS, THE CRASHES, THE PEOPLE. MENTIONS THE AURORA PROJECT AND GIVES THEIR INTERPRETATION OF WHAT IT WAS/IS. INTERNET POST 12/27/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31558.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **1988-1992** KH-11 LAUNCHED IN 8/8/88 REFERRED TO AS KH-12 - BUT NO SUCH DESIGNATION EXISTS. ADVANCED KENNAN IS IDENTICAL TO KH-11 IN ONE IMPORTANT WAY - IT WILL RELY ON AN ELECTRO-OPTICAL SYSTEM AND TRANSMIT ITS DATA IN REAL TIME. DIFFERENCES: IT HAS AN INFRARED IMAGING CAPABILITY. IT EXTENDS INTO THERMAL INFRARED PORTION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM. THERMAL IMAGERY PRODUCED BY SENSING HEAT PRODUCED BY OBJECTS - IN DAY OR NIGHT. ADVANCED KEENAN CARRIES IMPROVED CRYSTAL METRIC SYSTEM TO ALLOW IMAGERY TO BE USED FOR MAPPING.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 230-1 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31559.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** FLYING TRIANGLE THAT MAKES PULSING ROAR MAY BE LOCKHEED'S MACH 7-8 "TRANSATMOSPHERIC VEHICLE (TAV) - POSSIBLY A REPLACEMENT FOR THE SR-71 BLACKBIRD. NEW PLANE CALLED AURORA MAY HAVE IMPULSE MOTOR THAT COMBINES CONVENTIONAL GAS TURBINE OR HIGH-SPEED JET ENGINE WITH A FORM OF ROCKET PROPULSION. AURORA CARRIES HIGH-POWERED CAMERAS AND INFRA-RED RADAR AND IS AS BIG AS A CONCORDE. IT CAN CIRCLE GLOBE IN 8 HOURS AND PRODUCE SURVEILLANCE INTEL ON SHORT NOTICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31560.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** SR71 REPLACED BY NEW SPYPLANE SO FAST AND HIGH-FLYING THAT NO EXTANT OR PRACTICAL SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE COULD TOUCH IT. SOMETIMES CALLED THE AURORA. IN AUG 89 IT SEEN REFUELING FROM A KC-135 TANKER. DRAWING OF WHAT IT LOOKS LIKE. IT OPERATIONAL IN 89. AURORA OPERATED BY THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). NRO REPORTS NOT TO THE PENTAGON BUT TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 12/13/92 C1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31561.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **1992-1995** IMAGERY - SPYING'S ECOLOGICAL FUTURE. SEVERAL YEARS AGO, AN ADVISORY GROUP OF SCIENTISTS WAS CREATED NAMED JASON. IN 92, CIA SET UP AN ENVIRONMENTAL TASK FORCE WHICH, IN 93, GAVE BIRTH TO THE MEASUREMENTS OF EARTH DATA FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS (MEDEA) GROUP. JASON AND MEDEA SHARE A COMMON CIA REPRESENTATIVE -- LINDA ZALL -- AND ARE LOOKING AT WAYS TO EXTRACT VITAL ENVIRONMENTAL DATA FROM CLASSIFIED IMAGERY WITHOUT COMPROMISING NATIONAL SECURITY INTERESTS. MEDEA'S DIRECT PARTNER IS THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. ALTHOUGH THE CIA HAS FURNISHED IMAGERY DATA DURING NATIONAL EMERGENCIES (INT, N. 26/50), SYSTEMATIC COVERAGE OF THE UNITED STATES IS FORBIDDEN, SO MEDEA WOULD OFFICIALLY BE OF LITTLE USE WITH REGARD TO THE U.S. ENVIRONMENT. BUT ACCORDING TO MEDEA CO-CHAIR, GORDON J. MACDONALD, DISCUSSIONS BEGAN WITH RUSSIA THIS SUMMER WHICH HAS VERY DETAILED "ENVIRONMENTAL" SATELLITE IMAGERY OF THE UNITED STATES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 10 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31562.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** INTEL COMMUNITY TO FIND A SINGLE ORG TO MANAGE TASKING OF BOTH NATIONAL AND TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE ASSETS. DCI GATES ESTABLISHING TASK FORCE [THIS AND OTHER TASK FORCES] TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS. GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31563.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 24 COUNTRIES AGREED ON FINAL TEXT OF TREATY TO ALLOW SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS OVER NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIAN PART OF FORMER USSR TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH ARMS CONTROL. AGREEMENT KNOWN AS OPEN SKIES TREATY, WILL SUPPLEMENT SATELLITE SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/92 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31564.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CLINTON IS EXPECTED TO SIGN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER RELEASING ALL SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN FROM 1960** TO 1972. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 1/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31565.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GUARDRAIL SENSOR SYSTEM. TURBOPROP PLANES INTERCEPT AND LOCATE ENEMY COMMO EMITTERS BECAUSE OF HIGH ALTITUDE LINE OF SIGHT. GUARDRAIL CAN LOCATE AND IDENTIFY ENEMY RESERVE FORCES, PROVIDE TARGETING INFO BY IDENTIFYING AND TRACKING FORWARD MOVEMENT OF ENEMY ARTILLERY AND ARMOR. TWO PLANES IN AIR WITH 4 INTERCONNECTED 50-FOOT VANS, LINGUISTS AND ANALYSTS TRANSLATE AND ANALYZE RAW INFO DATA-LINKED TO THEIR POSITION BY UHF ANTENNA AND INTEGRATED GUARDRAIL DATA-LINK TRACKER. ANALYSTS TRANSMIT COMBAT INFO DIRECTLY TO MANUEVER ELEMENTS AND SEND INTEL REPORTS UP THRU INTEL PROCESSING CHAIN. GUARDRAIL SYSTEM CAPABLE OF NEAR ALL-WEATHER, 24-HOUR OPS. TYPICAL MISSION REQUIRES TWO AIRBORNE RELAY FACILITIES (ARF), THE INTEGRATED PROCESSING FACILITY (IPF), TWO TRACKING ANTENNAS, AND A POWER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM (PDS).

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 31-33 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31566.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFO COLLECTED BY SATELLITES, AIRCRAFT AND SHIPS - SCIENTISTS SEEK SPY-DATA ACCESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/28/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31567.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PENTAGON ACKNOWLEDGED NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE AS "THE SINGLE NATIONAL PROGRAM TO MEET U.S. GVT INTEL NEEDS THRU SPACEBORNE AND ASSIGNED AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31568.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM APPEARS TO BE ABSORBING LION'S SHARE OF 5% CUT IN OVERALL INTEL BUDGET. 18% CUT FOR SPY SATELLITES FOR 93 INCLUDED IN DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL. PENTAGON PUBLICLY ACKNOWLEDGED EXISTENCE OF NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. MARTIN C. FAGA IS NRO HEAD. ALSO IN BUDGET FIGHT IS NEWLY CREATED CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE WHICH IS PROBABLY TAKING A MAJOR PORTION OF OVERHEAD INTEL BUDGET AND RESOURCES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31569.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** DCI WOOLSEY PROPOSING A CONSOLIDATION OF SATELLITE PROGRAMS THAT WOULD COMBINE SEVERAL KINDS OF INSTRUMENTS ON ONE PLATFORM. THIS TO COST MORE MONEY IN SHORT RUN. HE LOBBYING CONGRESS FOR A \$900 INCREASE IN BUDGET OF ABOUT \$28 BILLION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31570.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** INFO ON THE PREDATOR AN UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV). EARLIER UAVs CALLED AMBER, GNAT.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 6,7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_31571.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** NEW OCEANOGRAPHIC SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES - U.S. NAVY PLANS TO LAUNCH A MINI-SATELLITE CALLED GEOSAT FOLLOW-ON (GFO) IN 95. ITS SINGLE RADAR ALTIMETER PRECISE ENOUGH MEASURE SEA-SURFACE HEIGHTS TO 14CM AND DETECT THERMAL SIGNATURES OF EVEN MOST SILENT SUBMARINES. THERMAL SIGNATURES GENERATED BY PASSAGE OF A SUBMARINE CREATE INTERNAL WAVES AND CAUSE SUBTLE SURFACE DISTURBANCES. NAVY AND CIA VERIFIED RUSSIAN MICROWAVE TECHNIQUE FOR DETECTION OF THERMAL SIGNATURES. FRENCH CENTRE NATIONAL D'ETUDES SPATIALES (CNES) HAS GOOD RESULTS OF FRENCH-AMERICAN TOPEX-POSEIDON OCEANOGRAPHIC SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE. T-P HAS HIGH-CAPACITY DOWNLINK WHICH MEANS SUBS CAN BE TRACKED IN REAL TIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31572.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **1993-1997** THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) IS "SWITCHING" TO SMALLER SPY SATELLITES, SIGNIFIES CHANGES AT NRO AND IN U.S. SENSOR INTEL. A NEW TECHNICAL INTEL SERVICE: THE CENTRAL MASINT OFFICE (CMO), IS HEADED BY MORRIS. MASINT, OR MEASUREMENTS AND SIGNATURE INTELLIGENCE, WAS BORN WITH THE PERSIAN GULF WAR AND MEANS, MORE OR LESS, ALL-SOURCES SENSOR INTEL AND THE CENTRALIZATION OF ALL INFO ON INFRARED, RADAR, CHEMICAL, SEISMIC, ACOUSTIC, LASER, AND VISUAL EMISSIONS TO ANALYZE THEM AND PRODUCE A COMPOSITE "PROFILE" OR "SIGNATURE" OF ADVERSARY ASSETS, BE THEY FACTORIES, TANKS OR PIPELINES. SET UP IN 1992-1993, THE CMO ANSWERS DIRECTLY TO DIA. EXTERNALLY, NRO "TASKING" WILL PROBABLY BE THROUGH THE CMO, AND TECHNOLOGICAL DECISIONS WILL BE "DICTATED" BY THE PENTAGON. A WHOLE NEW CONCEPTION OF SENSOR INTEL IS MOVING TOWARDS THE USE OF CHEAPER, EASILY LAUNCHED HIGH-TECH UAVS, INSTEAD OF FAR MORE EXPENSIVE AND "SLOW REACTION TIME" SATELLITES, BE THEY "SMALL SATS" OR "MASTODONS." A SPECIALIZED ROLE FOR NRO NO LONGER EXISTS. IT WILL MANAGE SPACE-BASED INTEL PLATFORMS AND SUPPLY THE CMO WITH DATA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 19 MAY 1997 20 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31573.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1999 ENTRY: **1993-1999** DEFENSE DEPT PLANS DEVELOP A NEW MULTIBILLION SATELLITE SYSTEM TO EAVESDROP ON POTENTIALLY HOSTILE SHIPS AT SEA AND PINPOINT THEIR LOCATION. FIRST SATELLITES MIGHT BE LAUNCHED BY END OF DECADE. WORRY ABOUT TITAN ROCKET FAILURE BECAUSE ONLY THOSE ROCKETS CAN LAUNCH MAJOR SYSTEMS. DCI WOOLSEY CALLS FOR SLASHING NUMBER OF SYSTEMS IN ORBIT FROM 20 TO 5, INCLUDING 3 NEW SYSTEMS - FOR OCEAN RECONNAISSANCE, IMAGING AND EAVESDROPPING - THAT WOULD CONSOLIDATE FUNCTIONS NOW SPREAD ACROSS MANY MORE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/8/93 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31574.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined \$28 MILLION BUDGET COMPROMISE. BUDGET CONSTRAINTS MAY LEAD TO CANCELING NAVY'S OCEAN SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES AND BY REPLACING SPY SATELLITES OR MANNED INTEL GATHERING AIRCRAFT WITH CHEAPER UNMANNED SPY DRONES. DEFENSE DEPT ORGANIZING DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE WITH 4 BRANCHES: MANNED OPS RECON, MANNED TACTICAL RECON UNMANNED RECON AND ARCHITECTURE/INFRASTRUCTURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31575.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALL-IN-ONE AERIAL INTEL PLATFORM - DIAMOND SHAPED EX AIRCRAFT BEING DEVELOPED BY BOEING TO REPLACE NAVY'S AGING E-2C

HAWKEYE CARRIER-BASED JETS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/28/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31576.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **1970-1993** BUCKLEY AIR NATIONAL GUARD FIELD SINCE undefined HAS BEEN ONE OF THE LARGEST ELECTRONIC SPY BASES IN WORLD. IT PLANNING TO EXPAND \$39 MILLION IN 93.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/93 15 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_31577.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA ENDING OPPOSITION TO U.S. COMPANIES SELLING PHOTOS TAKEN BY SATELLITES RE ONE YARD WIDE IMAGES. U.S. COMPANIES NAMED THAT WANT TO COMPETE WITH FRENCH AND RUSSIAN SALES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/13/93 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31578.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA MAY OPEN RETAIL WINDOW ON PHOTOS FROM SPY SATELLITES. FORMER DEPUTY DCI, JOHN MCMAHON, SAID SURVEYS FOUND A POTENTIAL WORLDWIDE MARKET OF \$5 TO \$7 BILLION FOR PHOTOS AND DATA FROM AERIAL AND SATELLITE IMAGES. WASHINGTON TIMES 6/20/93 A5 AND

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/93 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31579.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPT AND CIA SAID THEY CONSIDERING SELLING PHOTO IMAGES OF EARTH. THERE POTENTIAL MARKET OF TENS OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS. IF CIA ENTERS MARKET THIS WOULD DISCOURAGE CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/187/93 B12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31580.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION OF NEW TYPES OF DRONES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31581.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EFFORTS BY PENTAGON AND CIA AND CONGRESS TO SEE WHICH AGENCY WILL CONTROL NEW, SECRET, LONG-ENDURANCE SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE DRONE. - THIS MAY WELL BE CONDOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31582.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HIGHEST-FLYING PROPELLER AIRCRAFT AND SUPER SECRET MILITARY SURVEILLANCE DRONE CONDOR, BUILT BY BOEING IN 80s, BARELY RESCUED FROM BEING SCRAPPED BECAUSE OF MILITARY BUDGET CUTS. SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY CONVINCED CONGRESS AND PENTAGON THAT IT NOT ONLY A SURVEILLANCE PLATFORM BUT ALSO A UNIQUE TOOL FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/15/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31583.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN EARLY AUGUST A DISCREET NEW GENERATION OF SPY SATELLITE LAUNCHED EARLY 93. ON 7/11/93 DATA-GATHERING BEGAN WITH BLACKBEARD BROAD BAND RADIO RECEIVER OF ENERGY DEPT'S ALEXIS MINI SATELLITE. BLACKBEARD WILL CHARACTERIZE RADIO EMISSIONS FROM EARTH, TAKING 150 MILLION MEASUREMENTS PER SECOND AND DETECT RADIO NOISE FROM SOURCES AS SMALL AS AUTOMOBILE IGNITIONS, ETC. IT COULD DETECT EMISSIONS FROM A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 6-7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31584.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IS AIR FORCE TESTING NEW AIRCRAFT CODE-NAMED "AURORA" AT ITS GROOM LAKE FACILITY IN NEVADA? AVIATION EXPERT BILL SWEETMAN, WHO'S WRITTEN A NEW BOOK ON THE AURORA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/1/93 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_31585.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined KOREA. U.S. AUTHORIZED SOUTH KOREA TO PURCHASE ELECTRONIC INTEL AIRCRAFT CALLED GUARDIAN. IT A BEECH RC350 KING AIR WITH ELECTRONIC AND IMAGE INTEL SENSORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31586.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) BY "ERROR" AUTHORIZED CONTRACTS FOR NEXT GENERATION OF OCEAN SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES, DESPITE EXPLICIT ORDERS TO CONTRARY BY CONGRESS, NRO PROBABLY WILL NOT SURVIVE IN PRESENT FORM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31587.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AEROSPACE INDUSTRY HAPPY WHEN IT ANNOUNCED DCI WOOLSEY NO LONGER WOULD OBJECT IF U.S. COMPANIES SOLD SPY-QUALITY PHOTOS FROM SPACE. FRENCH AND RUSSIAN FIRMS IN MARKET OF "REMOTE SENSING." JOHN N. MCMAHON PRESIDENT OF LOCKHEED MISSILES AND SPACE PUSHING FOR RELEASE. FRANCE'S SPOT IMAGE SOLD TO IRAQ UNTIL GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/17/93 G1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31588.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. NAVY GETTING 3 METER OWL DRONE WATERCRAFT EQUIPPED WITH GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM, SENSORS, WEAPONS, SPOTLIGHTS AND EVEN PUBLIC-ADDRESS MEGAPHONE. MAY BE USED IN ANTI-DRUG OPS. COULD BE USED FOR WAR-TIME SURVEILLANCE AND MINE-CLEARING OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31589.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined UNDER CONGRESSIONAL PRESSURE CIA AND PENTAGON MAY ALLOW U.S. AEROSPACE FIRMS TO SELL SOPHISTICATED SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS TO PRIVATE CUSTOMERS. USSR AND FRANCE PLAN TO RETAIL NEW SATELLITES THAT CAN PICK OUT OBJECTS AS SMALL AS A YARD WIDE. PHOTO OF LANDSAT 5 SATELLITE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/?/93 PERISCOPE source code: NW

111-ciabase_31590.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "BILLION-DOLLAR BLOWUP." A DISASTROUS EXPLOSION MEANS FEWER SPIES IN SKY AND A GIANT HOLE IN U.S. INTEL BUDGET. A NEW TITAN IV ROCKET CARRYING A SUPERSECRET INTEL-SATELLITE SYSTEM BLEW UP. TITAN'S 3 SATELLITE PAYLOAD CODE-NAMED PACEA - NOT INDISPENSABLE TO CURRENT INTEL. SOLAR-POWERED SATELLITES, EACH ABOUT SIZE OF MID-SIZE CAR, PART OF CONTINUING SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM CALLED CLASSIC WIZARD, WHICH DESIGNED TO TRACK SHIPS AT SEA. IF DEPLOYED THEY WOULD HAVE CALCULATED POSITION OF SHIPS ON BASIS OF RADIO AND RADAR TRANSMISSIONS. U.S. ALREADY HAS 2 SUCH SYSTEMS IN PLACE AND A SPARE SET AVAILABLE IF NEEDED. CREATES DOUBTS RE RELIABILITY OF NEWLY DESIGNED TITAN IV BOOSTER, ON WHICH BOTH AIR FORCE AND CIA HEAVILY DEPENDENT. CAN LAUNCH WHOLE FAMILY OF SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS. TWO OTHER BOOSTERS GROUNDED. COULD CAUSE DELAYS UP TO A YEAR. SYSTEMS WAITING TO GO INTO ORBIT INCLUDE NEW MILLSTAR COMMO SATELLITES, DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN MILITARY COMMO IN NUCLEAR WAR; A DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAM HEAT-SENSING STAELLITE TO GIVE WARNING OF HOSTILE MISSILE LAUNCHES; AND A LACROSSE SATELLITE WITH A SPECIAL RADAR SYSTEM TO PROVIDE DETAILED PICTURES OF GROUND EVEN THROUGH CLOUDS AND AT NIGHT. ONE OF 2 LACROSSES IN ORBIT HAS BEEN UP FOR 4 YEARS AND NEEDS TO BE REPLACED. WE DO NOT NEED PACEA SATELLITES AS TRACKING RUSSIAN NAVY NOW LESS CRITICAL.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/16/93 41 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31591.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "DISASTER FOR INTEL BUDGET." A TITAN IV ROCKET EXPLODED AND SENT 3 MULTI-MILLION SPY SATELLITES INTO PACIFIC. SPY AGENCIES OUT ONE BILLION.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/16/93 10 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_31592.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1994-1999 ENTRY: **1994-1999** IN LAST 2 DECADES ADVANCES IN TECHNOLOGY HAVE MADE POSSIBLE FOR LENSES TO RESHAPE THEMSELVES TO SHOW STARS AS SHARPLY AS POSSIBLE. IDEA TO SAMPLE ATMOSPHERE BETWEEN A TELESCOPE AND ITS TARGET MORE THAN A THOUSAND TIMES PER SECOND, ANALYZE TURBULENCE-INDUCED DISTORTIONS IN LIGHT PATH, RESHAPE "RUBBER" TELESCOPE MIRROR (A FORM OF DEFORMABLE GLASS) AND KEEP DOING IT AS FAST AS SHIFTING POCKETS OF AIR. - A CLEARER VIEW OF THE NIGHT SKY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/94 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31593.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WORRIED U.S. SATELLITE FIRMS WILL ENDANGER NATIONAL SECURITY IF THEY SELL HIGH-RESOLUTION PHOTOS FROM SPACE TO FOREIGN GVTS AND COMPANIES. ROBERT D. STEEL, A TOP MARINE CORPS INTEL OFFICIAL UNTIL LAST APRIL SAID THE BUREAUCRACY IS HAVING DIFFICULTY COMING TO GRIPS WITH CHANGE. THERE IS NO STOPPING TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE. CIA CONSIDERING BECOMING PARTNER WITH FIRMS TO CONTROL THEIR PRODUCT. PHOTO OF WOOLSEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/94 D1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31594.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON APPROVES U.S. FIRMS SELLING NEARLY SPY-QUALITY PHOTOS OF EARTH TAKEN FROM SPACE. A VICTORY FOR U.S. INDUSTRY AND A SETBACK FOR CIA AND PENTAGON. PROCEDURES EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/94 D1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31595.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLOUDS PREVENTED TITAN ROCKET LAUNCH WITH A SPY SATELLITE. AIR FORCE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE DETAILS OF SATELLITE BUT SOME BELIEVE IT'S AN ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING CRAFT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/24/94 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31596.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE DEPT DEVELOPING TWO NEW HIGH-ALTITUDE, LONG-ENDURANCE SPY PLANES: AN UNMANNED U-2 STEALTH AIRCRAFT. DEFENSE HOPES PLANE (TIER TWO-PLUS) FLYING IN 18 MOTNHS. SHOULD BE ABLE TO LINGER OVER TARGET 24 HOURS. U-2'S SENSORS - RADAR AND LOW-LIGHT TV DEVICES

WILL SURVEY 53,000 SQUARE MILE AREA. TO BE FLOWN TWO WAYS: BY PREPROGRAMMING ON-BOARD COMPUTERS OR BY GROUND CONTROLLERS USING SATELLITE LINKS. BOTH PLANES WILL SEND BACK PICTURES IN REAL TIME VIA SATELLITE. WILL COMPLEMENT EXISTENT SPY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/4/94 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_31597.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPT COMMERCE CLEARED WAY FOR COMMERCIAL USE OF SHARP-RESOLUTION SATELLITE IMAGERY. CONSORTIUM OF ORBITAL SCIENCES CORP GRANTED LICENSE TO SELL HIGH-RESOLUTION PICTURES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/10/94 B7,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31598.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DETAILS OF THE BATTLE BETWEEN DCI WOOLSEY AND THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE OVER COSTS AND DECEITS RE THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) IN FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/24/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31599.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCLOSURE THAT NEW NRO HEADQUARTERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION ATTRACTING UNWANTED ATTENTION. COST 310 MILLION DOLLARS. PRESIDENT CLINTON ORDERED AN INVESTIGATION INTO ALL KNOWN FACTS AND DIRECTED PROJECT BE DECLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/10/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31600.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INCREASED BUDGETS FOR RECONNAISSANCE, WHICH ABOUT 50% THIS YEAR, NEEDED FOR CONSOLIDATION. NUMBER OF SATELLITES CLOSE TO HALF NOW, AND GROUND STATIONS BEING CLOSED AND CONSOLIDATED. INTERVIEW WITH DCI WOOLSEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/15/94 A1,14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31601.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LIKE A PHOENIX, SR-71 BLACKBIRD RISES FROM ASHES. PLANNERS HOPED TO REPLACE BLACKBIRD WITH AURORA BUT AFTER BILLIONS DEFENSE DEPT LOST INTEREST AROUND 89. SATELLITES USED DURING DESERT STORM THAT REPLACED BLACKBIRD DID NOT DELIVER. SATELLITES HATE CLOUDS AND HAVE LESS DWELL TIME THAN SR-71. REPRESENTATIVE GLICKMAN SAYS NEW DRONES WITH TERRIFIC "DWELL" ARE FINE AND COULD BE IN SERVICE IN SAME 2 YEARS IT WILL TAKE TO GET SR-71 BACK IN AIR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31602.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MANY PHOTOS OF NEW FAIRFAX OFFICES OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE NEW HEADQUARTERS BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/10/94 C1,4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31603.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MARTIN GETS BIG CONTRACT FOR SATELLITES. DEAL MAY REACH \$2 BILLION. MARTIN DEVELOPING HAMMERLOCK ON NRO BUSINESS. NEW SYSTEM TO KEEP TRACK OF PLANES, SHIPS AND EQUIPMENT ON GROUND, BOTH BY SNAPPING PICTURES AND EAVESDROPPING ON ELECTRONIC COMMO. PICTURES TO BE OF BROAD AREAS IN A SINGLE IMAGE. VAN-SIZED SATELLITES, WEIGHING SEVERAL TONS TO ORBIT HUNDRED OF MILES IN SPACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/26/94 D1,5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31604.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL RECON OFFICE (NRO) FINALLY HAS NEW DIRECTOR, JERREY K. HARRIS, A CIA-LIFER OF 19 YEARS. HARRIS, ASSOCIATE EXO OF OFFICE OF INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY AFFAIRS (ICA), WAS APPOINTED ASST. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FOR SPACE. HARRIS GRADUATED FROM ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY (RIT) WITH A DEGREE IN PHOTO SCIENCE AND INSTRUMENTATION. RIT HAS HAD A LONG AND CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH CIA. IN 75, HARRIS GRADUATED AND WENT TO WORK FOR NPIC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/23/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31605.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) WAS CREATED IN 60. FIRST OFFICIAL MENTION NOT UNTIL YEARS LATER. FOR 35 YEARS, NRO DEVELOPED SATELLITES, ANALYZED DATA, AND FED INFO TO OTHER U.S. INTEL AND MILITARY ORGS. SATELLITE INTEL CONTRIBUTED TO INTEL COMMUNITY'S BLINDNESS OVER USSR'S DISINTEGRATION VIA THE "KEYHOLE." NRO RELIES ON 3 BROAD TYPES OF SATELLITE INTEL GATHERING: IMAGING INTEL, SIGNALS INTEL, AND WIDE AREA SURVEILLANCE. DESCRIPTION OF THE VARIOUS TYPES. DIAGRAM OF NRO'S INTERNAL STRUCTURE AND PHOTO OF NRO DIRECTOR, JEFFREY HARRIS. BREAKDOWN OF THE FOUR PROGRAMS: AIR FORCE SATELLITE INTEL OPS; PROGRAM B - CIA SATELLITE PROGRAMS; PROGRAM C - OCEAN SURVEILLANCE VIA NAVAL FACILITIES; PRIOR TO 69, PROGRAM D COVERED AERIAL SURVEILLANCE. MOVE TO ORGANIZATION BY PROGRAM INSTEAD OF AGENCY BEGAN IN 92. DESIGNATION OF CIA AS IMINT MANAGER AND AIR FORCE AS SIGNINT MANAGER REPLACED BY SEPARATE IMAGING AND SIGNALS BRANCHES FROM CIA AND MILITARY SERVICES. BUDGETING STRUCTURES (NFIP), (TIARA), DESCRIPTION OF THESE ACTIVITIES AND SIZES OF BUDGET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 94 48-56 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31606.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW SPY SATELLITES UNDER DEVELOPMENT. ONE SYSTEM, 8X, TO CAPTURE IMAGES ENCOMPASSING 8 TIMES MORE TERRITORY. SECOND SYSTEM CALLED INTRUDER, TO EAVESDROP ON MANY GROUND-BASED ELECTRONIC COMMO SYSTEMS AS THREE EXISTING SIGNALS SYSTEMS. A THIRD SATELLITE SYSTEM WOULD SPY ON SHIPS AT SEA. TOTAL COST OF THE THREE - MORE THAN \$4 BILLION - IS TOO MUCH. CONGRESS CUT \$300 MILLION FROM WOOLSEY'S DEMANDS FORCING SLOWER DEVELOPMENT OF SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/94 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31607.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TITAN ROCKET CARRIES PROBABLE EAVESDROPPING SATELLITE ALOFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/4/94 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31608.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.S. 707-** TYPE AIRPLANE OC135b NOW FITTED OUT WITH SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS TO CONVERT IT INTO THE AMERICAN OPEN SKIES TREATY AIRCRAFT - SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT - A PANORAMIC CAMERA AND 3 FRAMING CAMERAS FOR LOW-ALTITUDE PHOTOGRAPHS WITH COMMERCIALY AVAILABLE TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31609.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WESTINGHOUSE'S SENTINEL 1000** IS WORLD'S LARGEST OP AIRSHIP AND CAN CARRY TWO TON LOAD OF AIRBORNE SURVEILLANCE EQUIPMENT, PARTICULARLY RADARS, AT 1,500M ALTITUDE FOR 24 HOURS. CRUISING SPEED IS 30 KNOTS. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/27/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31610.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "TITAN ROCKET LAUNCHES AIR FORCE SPY SATELLITE." ROCKET'S PAYLOAD CLASSIFIED - BUT MAY BE AN ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING PLATFORM CAPABLE OF TAPPING INTO CIVILIAN AND MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/28/94 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31611.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** THE MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR SPY SATELLITE AGENCY LABORS UNDER AN OVERLY SECRETIVE, PONDEROUS BUREAUCRACY, SLOW TO EMBRACE NEW IDEAS AND NO LONGER WIDELY CONSIDERED A TECHNOLOGY LEADER, ACCORDING TO A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED REVIEW. THE REPORT, COMPLETED LAST YEAR BUT DECLASSIFIED ONLY LAST WEEK, DESCRIBES THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) AS GOING THROUGH A PAINFUL TRANSITION FROM THE END OF THE COLD WAR. SPACE RECONNAISSANCE REMAINS A VITAL COMPONENT OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES. THERE IS AN IMPERATIVE FOR AN NRO, BUT THE NRO MUST PROVIDE AFFORDABLE, NEAR-CONTINUOUS GLOBAL COVERAGE. NRO WILL BE TURNING TO SMALLER, LIGHTER-WEIGHT SATELLITES THAT USE SUCH NEW TECHNOLOGIES AS FLEXIBLE, LIGHTWEIGHT OPTICS AND PERFORM SUCH NEW MISSIONS AS DWELLING OVER A TARGET FOR FAR LONGER THAN THE CURRENT LOW-ORBITING SATELLITES. AP 5/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31612.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A U2 CRASHED SHORTLY AFTER TAKE-OFF FROM RAF FAIRFORD, ENGLAND YESTERDAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/30/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31613.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BLACKBIRD SPY PLANE TAKEN OUT OF RETIREMENT AFTER SIX YEARS. PROBABLY TO BE USED OVER BOSNIA. U-2s HAVE BEEN IN ENGLAND SINCE APRIL SUPPORTING NATO OPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/31/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31614.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE (CIO) OPENED FIRST IN A SERIES OF IMAGERY LIBRARIES AT USACOM'S ATLANTIC INTEL COMMAND IN NORFOLK, VIRGINIA. LIBRARY IS CALLED IMAGE PRODUCT ARCHIVE (IPA). IT WAS DEVELOPED AT AIR FORCE'S ROME LABORATORY AND ALLOWS MILITARY USERS TO ACCESS IMAGERY AND IMAGERY-DERIVED PRODUCTS VIA INTELINK AND JOINT WORLDWIDE INTEL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM (JWICS). OPERATIONAL ELEMENTS BELOW JOINT TASK FORCE LEVEL CAN ACCESS IPAS BY USING JOINT DEPLOYABLE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT SYSTEM (JDISS). PLANS ALSO CALL FOR ALLOWING ACCESS THROUGH GLOBAL COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM. IPAS ARE ALSO BEING INSTALLED AT CENTRAL, PACIFIC AND EUROPEAN COMMANDS. A SITE WILL ALSO BE INSTALLED IN D.C. AREA. BY END OF 96, SYSTEM SHOULD BE AVAILABLE WORLDWIDE. NMIA NEWSLETTER VOL.10, NO.2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31615.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA CHIEF MULLS CONSOLIDATING ANALYSIS OF SPY SATELLITE PICTURES. EVERY DAY, A DOZEN PEOPLE REPRESENTING INDIVIDUAL ORGS IN INTEL COMMUNITY AND DECIDE WHICH TARGETS THE SATELLITES SHOULD FOCUS ON DURING NEXT 24 HOURS. EQUIPMENT THAT DISSEMINATES PHOTOS "IS NOT UP TO DATE." OUR ABILITY TO COLLECT, OUTSTRIPS OUR ABILITY TO ANALYZE. DCI DEUTCH STUDYING WHETHER TO CONSOLIDATE UNITS FROM 11 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN AGENCIES. PROPOSED NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE (NIO), WOULD GATHER MORE THAN 10,000 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL, INCLUDING ENTIRE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY, AND CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC). IN 92 A CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE CREATED THAT COORDINATES THE MULTIAGENCY DEMANDS OF IMAGERY COLLECTION. ONE GOAL TO PROVIDE MILITARY COMMANDER MORE AND MORE QUICKLY. HIC ADDED \$2 MILLION TO CIO'S BUDGET TO FINANCE A STUDY OF "ALL NATIONAL AND THEATER IMAGERY COLLECTION PLATFORMS, ALL TYPES OF IMAGERY PRODUCTS AND ALL IMAGERY EXPLOITATION SOFTWARE PACKAGES TO BETTER SUPPORT TARGETING OF PRECISION WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31616.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CORONA SYMPOSIUM, undefined DWAYNE DAY OF THE SPACE POLICY INSTITUTE AT GEORGE WASHINGTON U. HAS BEEN INSTRUMENTAL IN SETTING SYMPOSIUM ON THE FIRST U.S. PHOTORECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES. CO-SPONSORED BY GWU AND THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY FOR INTEL, IT BROUGHT TOGETHER MANY OF THE PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CORONA/KH-4 SPYSAT PROGRAM. DEGREE OF OPENNESS DISPLAYED BY THE SPEAKERS REMARKABLE. CSI PRODUCED A COLLECTION OF DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AND PICTURES RELATING TO THE CREATION OF THE CORONA PROGRAM AND USE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN BY THE SATELLITES. THESE ALSO SERVED AS A VEHICLE FOR THE OUTING OF THE FORMER CODEWORD RUFF AND THE NAME OF THE SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY COMPARTMENTATION CHANNEL "TALENT-KEYHOLE." 18 NEW PHOTOS RELEASED AT SYMPOSIUM ARE MUCH MORE INTERESTING THAN INITIAL FOUR RELEASED EARLIER -- THE N-1 PADS AT TYURATAM, MISSILE SITES IN THE FSU, AND THE CHINESE NUCLEAR TEST SITE A FEW DAYS AFTER A TEST ARE AMONG THEM. CORONA PROGRAM, 12 YEARS AND MORE THAN 100 FLIGHTS. DCI JOHN DEUTCH, EXPLAINED HIS CONCEPT FOR A UNIFIED NATIONAL IMAGERY AGENCY: IT'S TO INCORPORATE ALL REQUIREMENTS-GENERATION, IMAGERY INTERPRETATION, AND PRODUCT DISTRIBUTION. NRO CONTINUES TO EXIST AS THE DESIGNER-TO-REQUIREMENTS AND BUILDER OF SPYSATS, BUT NIA CONTROLS THE MONEY. A HIGH-PRIORITY USE OF THE CORONA PRODUCT WAS TO IDENTIFY AND LOCATE TARGETS FOR THE NEW ICBM AND SLBM FORCES. APPARENTLY GEODESY AT THE TIME WAS IN A VERY PRIMITIVE STATE, AND THE RELATIVE LOCATION OF POINTS ON DIFFERENT CONTINENTS COULD BE OFF BY MILES. BECAUSE THERE WAS NO PHD PROGRAM IN THE US AT THE TIME, DOD AND CIA HELPED SET ONE UP AT UP A OHIO STATE USING EUROPEAN FACULTY. EMAIL 5/25/95 THOMSONA(at)NET.COM.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31617.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH IS CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE UNIFICATION OF IMAGERY MANAGEMENT AND INTEGRATION OF DEFENSE AND INTEL SPACE PROGRAMS. PROGRAMS TO BE MANAGED THROUGH A JOINT SPACE MANAGEMENT BOARD. DCI DEUTCH IS ALSO CREATING A SECURITY POLICY BOARD TO LOOK AT IW. PERISCOPE VOL. XX, NO. 5, 1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31618.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH'S RECENT EDICT THAT NRO START ACCOUNTING FOR WAY IT SPENDS PUBLIC FUNDS. THOSE IN NRO RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS RECENT FUNDING DEBACLES SHOULD BE DISMISSED. THE SMALL AGENCY HAS SQUIRRELED AWAY MORE THAN \$1 BILLION OF FEDERAL FUNDS WITHOUT BOTHERING TO TELL ITS OSTENSIBLE SUPERIORS IN CIA AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THIS IN WAKE OF EQUALLY DISTURBING NEWS THAT NRO WAS BUILDING A \$300 MILLION HEADQUARTERS COMPLEX IN FAIRFAX COUNTY, VA., THAT IS A THIRD LARGER THAN NEEDED. MONEY TO PAY FOR IT CAME FROM OPS FUNDS RATHER THAN MONEY AUTHORIZED FOR CONSTRUCTION. EDITORIAL WHO WATCHES THE WATCHERS? SPACE NEWS, 10/2-8 95 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31619.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI JOHN DEUTCH HAS ANNOUNCED HE IS ESTABLISHING A JOINT SPACE MANAGEMENT BOARD WHICH WILL INTEGRATE DEFENSE AND INTELLIGENCE SPACE PROGRAMS. AP 6/21/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31620.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DRONES CIA HAS JUST STARTED TO USE NEW GENERATION PREDATOR LONG-DURATION STEALTHY DRONE IN BOSNIA FROM BASES IN ALBANIA AND CROATIA, AND THE U.S. HAS UNVEILED NEXT GENERATION DARKSTAR DRONE IN PALMDALE, CA. KNOWN AS TIER THREE MINUS UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV), DARKSTAR IS STEALTHY ENOUGH TO PERMIT LOW-LEVEL RECON AND CAN LOITER EIGHT HOURS OVER A TARGET MORE THAN 700 KM FROM ITS LAUNCH SITE. CAN TRANSMIT REAL-TIME IMAGERY FROM EITHER ELECTRO-OPTIC EQUIPMENT OR SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR. LITTLE-NOTED FIRST FLIGHT OF BOEING HELIWINING DRONE ALSO TOOK PLACE IN MOSES LAKE, WASHINGTON. WITH TWIN PROPELLERS, A SINGLE TURBOSHAFT ENGINE AND 5 M WINGSPAN, THE HELIWINING TAKES OFF AND LANDS VERTICALLY, BUT FLIES HORIZONTALLY. IT MAY PROVE TO BE A SOLUTION TO THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF PRODUCING AN EFFECTIVE SHIP-BORNE RECON DRONE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 8 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31621.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FIRST OF THREE SR-71 BLACKBIRDS ARRIVED IN PALMDALE, CALIF. 1/12/95. BLACKBIRDS WILL BE OVERHAULED AND REFITTED BEFORE REENTERING SERVICE WITH THE AIR FORCE. FIRST ONE THAT ARRIVED WAS OPERATED BY NASA. TWO MODEL As AND ONE MODEL ARE TO BE OPERATIONAL BY

9/1/95. AIRCRAFT ARE TO FALL UNDER THE AIR COMBAT COMMAND, BUT A DECISION AS TO WHERE THEY WILL BE BASED HAS NOT BEEN MADE. ADVANCED SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR SYSTEM, OPTICAL BAR CAMERA, AND A TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE CAMERA WET FILM SYSTEM IS AMONG THE RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT THE BLACKBIRDS WILL BE CARRYING. AIR FORCE NEWS SERVICE 1/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31622.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FORMER DCI WOOLSEY WANTED MORE MONEY FOR SPY SATELLITES. SENATE CRITICS COMPLAIN CIA ALREADY HAS SIX PHOTOGRAPHIC SATELLITES SITTING IN WAREHOUSES, WHICH, ALONG WITH ONES IN ORBIT, COULD TAKE PICTURES FOR THE NEXT DECADE. SOME NOW OVER FORMER USSR ARE ANTIQUES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31623.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined LOCKHEED MARTIN'S OLDER SATELLITES "RAZOR BLADES" OUTLASTED LIFE EXPECTANCY BY SEVERAL YEARS. GVT HAS LITTLE NEED FOR REPLACEMENTS. LOCKHEED OPPOSED TO "SMALLSATS." PENTAGON, CIA AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE AGREE NOT TO TOSS OFF OLDER LARGER SATELLITES AS THEY KICK OFF MULTIBILLION DOLLAR EFFORT TO DEVELOP SMALL SATS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/95 D1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31624.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) HAS DOWNGRADED CLASSIFICATION LEVEL OF ALMOST ALL SPACE IMAGERY PRODUCTS TO SECRET COLLATERAL. CHANGE MADE TO ALLOW EASIER DISSEMINATION TO LOWER LEVELS, FORCES IN THE FIELD, AND COALITION PARTNERS WHEN NEEDED. AMERICAN INTEL JOURNAL SPRING/SUMMER 1995**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31625.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW DETAILS ON ANTI-STEALTH RADAR D-FENCE INVOLVES AT LEAST TWO SEPARATE ANTENNAS LOCATED FAR ENOUGH AWAY FROM EACH OTHER -- SAY ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF A VALLEY AS IN THOMSON-CSF'S "ARTIST'S CONCEPTION" -- TO "CATCH" A STEALTH AIRCRAFT BETWEEN THEM. THIS IS THE SAME STRATEGY DEVELOPED FOR RUSSIAN ANTI-STEALTH RADAR. IN D-FENCE, EACH ANTENNA EMITS RADAR WAVES AND ANALYZES THOSE COMING FROM THE OTHER ANTENNA, PROBABLY BY INTERFEROMETER METHODS. IF A STEALTH AIRCRAFT FLIES BETWEEN THE TWO ANTENNAS, THEY WILL NOT "SEE" THE AIRCRAFT BECAUSE OF ITS REFLECTED RADAR WAVES, BUT BECAUSE IT WILL BLOCK OUT SOME OF THE WAVE COMING FROM THE OTHER ANTENNA. THIS WILL CHANGE THE "SIGNATURE" OF THE WAVES ARRIVING AT THE OTHER ANTENNA AND RESULT IN AN ALERT FOR THE PRESENCE OF AN AIRCRAFT. THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY DO IT WITH A SINGLE ANTENNA EITHER POINTING UP FROM THE GROUND OR DOWN FROM AN AIRCRAFT. THE TOTAL "SIGNATURE" OF REFLECTED WAVES COMING BACK FROM AN EMPTY SKY ABOVE A GROUND STATION OR BELOW AN AIRCRAFT IS CHANGED WHEN A "RADAR-INVISIBLE" STEALTH AIRCRAFT FLIES BY (IN N. 194/2), A SYSTEM FOR WHICH A PATENT WAS ISSUED IN GREAT BRITAIN THREE YEARS AGO. THE TRUCK-MOUNTED CZECH TAMARA RADAR WITH ITS TELESCOPIC MAST (IN N. 235/7) HAS BEEN SAID TO USE ANOTHER "DIRECT REFLECTION" RADAR TECHNIQUE THAT PROBABLY INVOLVED RADAR EMISSIONS OVER A WIDE BAND OF FREQUENCIES, ESPECIALLY LOWER FREQUENCIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/3/95 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31626.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NEW MAPPING AND IMAGERY AGENCY PROPOSED. PROPOSAL RE ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA). AGENCY WILL CONSOLIDATE IMAGERY AND MAPPING RESOURCES AND RELATED MANAGEMENT INTO A SINGLE ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE DEPT OF DEFENSE. REAR ADMIRAL JOSEPH J. DANTONE, JR., U. S. NAVY, CURRENTLY DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR MILITARY SUPPORT OF NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, HAS BEEN NAMED DIRECTOR OF NIMA IMPLEMENTATION TEAM. LEO HAZLEWOOD, CURRENTLY DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR ADMINISTRATION OF CIA, AND DR. ANNETTE KRYGIEL, PRESENTLY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL IMAGERY AGENCY, HAVE BEEN SELECTED AS DEPUTY DIRECTORS. SPECIFIC DETAILS OF THE AGENCY WILL BE DEVELOPED IN CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH CONGRESS. IT IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, NIMA WILL BE FORMED BY CONSOLIDATING DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY, CENTRAL IMAGERY AGENCY, CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTELLIGENCE CENTER, ALL IMAGERY SUPPORT RESOURCES OF DIA, AND RESOURCES OF DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM ASSOCIATED WITH IMAGERY EXPLOITATION AND DISSEMINATION. TARGET DATE FOR STAND-UP OF NEW AGENCY IS 10/1/96. NIMA WILL HAVE ABOUT 9,000 EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING APPROXIMATELY 7,000 FROM DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY. PIKE

POSTING 11/28/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31627.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PENTAGON AND CIA ANNOUNCED AN AGREEMENT ENDORSING CONCEPT OF CONSOLIDATING EIGHT DEFENSE AND INTEL AGENCIES -- THOSE MANAGING SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS AND RELATED TASKS -- INTO A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY. DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY, WITH 7000 EMPLOYEES WOULD BE LARGEST COMPONENT OF NEW 9000-PERSON AGENCY. ALSO CONSOLIDATED WOULD BE CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) AND PENTAGON'S CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE (CIO).**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31628.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PREDATOR: MI'S FIRST ADVANCED CONCEPT TECHNOLOGY DEMONSTRATION (ACTD). PREDATOR ACTD KNOWN AS THE MEDIUM ALTITUDE ENDURANCE UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (MAE-UAV). ACTD BASED ON ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE PREDATOR. PREDATOR PROGRAM RESULT OF [INTEL FAILURE] OF DESERT STORM. COMMANDERS NEEDED A LONG DWELL, NEAR-REAL-TIME RECONNAISSANCE AND SURVEILLANCE OF THE BATTLEFIELD. DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (DARO) NOTED DESERT STORM EMPLOYED OVER 85% OF U.S. RECONNAISSANCE ASSETS - INDICATING NEED FOR ADDITIONAL ASSETS. NATIONAL SENSORS CANNOT PROVIDE CONTINUOUS LONG DWELL COVERAGE OF SMALL MOBILE OR FIXED TARGETS. EXISTING ASSETS LIMITED BY ENDURANCE OF 8-12 HOURS AND POSSIBLE LOSS OF AIR CREWS. MAE-UAV PROVIDES A CUED RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITY TO FILL COLLECTION SHORTFALL. MULTIPLE SENSOR PACKAGES INCLUDE ELECTRO-OPTIC AND INFRARED (E-O/IR) SENSORS AND SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR (SAR) SYSTEM. DARO RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING AND MANAGING. ACTD BUDGET IS \$92 MILLION AND INCLUDES DELIVERY, TESTING, AND TRAINING ON -- TEN AIR VEHICLES, THREE GROUND CONTROL STATIONS (GCSs), THREE TROJAN SPIRIT II SYSTEMS; AND, VARIOUS PAYLOADS AND SUPPORT EQUIPMENT. CAPABILITIES LISTED. GCS HAS IMAGERY ANALYSIS, PAYLOAD OPERATORS, AIR VEHICLE OPERATORS, ETC. WILL HAVE OVER-THE-HORIZON CAPABILITY AND CAN OPERATE AT RANGES OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES FROM THE GCS. IT DESIGNED FOR DETAILED OBSERVATION OF SPECIFIC AREAS RATHER THAN BROAD SEARCHES. ENTIRE MAE-UAV CAN BE DEPLOYED VIA C-130 OR C-141 AIRCRAFT. IT CAN BE READY IN SIX HOURS. RECOVERY SITE CAN BE 500 MILES FROM TARGET. PREDATOR COULD TRANSIT 500 MILES, STAY IN TARGET AREA FOR 24 HOURS, AND THEN RETURN. CAN STAY AIRBORNE FOR UP TO 60 HOURS. ITS IMAGERY CAN BE USED FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES. FIRST OPS DEPLOYMENT SCHEDULED FOR EARLY 95.**

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 48-50 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31629.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **PRESIDENT CLINTON APPROVED DECLASSIFICATION OF TOP-SECRET INTEL PHOTOS TAKEN BY EARLY SPY SATELLITES. RESOLUTION IS ABOUT SEVEN AND A HALF FEET. LOOKHEED AND E-SYSTEMS TO ANNOUNCE THEY WILL PERMIT COMPANIES IN JAPAN AND AUSTRALIA TO ORDER PICTURES FROM SPACE IMAGING INC. PROJECT INCLUDES 3-FOOT-RESOLUTION.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31630.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED IMAGERY IS NOW AVAILABLE ON THE WWW. URL is <http://edcwww.cr.usgs.gov/dclass/dclass.html>.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/27/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31631.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **REFURBISHED SR-71 BLACKBIRDS SCHEDULED OUT TO FLY 13 FLIGHTS DURING AUGUST. MISSIONS TO BE FLOWN CONNECTED TO THE REACTIVATION OF SR-71 OPS WITHIN THE AIR FORCE. A DETACHMENT FROM THE 9TH RECONNAISSANCE WING WILL BE STATIONED AT EDWARDS AND WILL OPERATE THE AIRCRAFT. SR-71S ARE TO BE READY FOR RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS BY SEPTEMBER 1, 1995 . SPACE SENTINEL (BEALE AFB NEWSPAPER) 7/28/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31632.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROBERT KOHLER FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE CIA OFFICE OF DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING IN THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, CURRENTLY EXECUTIVE VICE-PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF TRW AVIONICS AND SURVEILLANCE GROUP IN SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA, SAID NRO SHOULD PLOW HALF OF ITS \$6 BILLION BUDGET BACK INTO RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY TO BUILD MORE HIGH-TECH SATELLITES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/9/95 15 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31633.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **SECRECY, DECLASSIFICATION. VP GORE JOINED ACTING DCI ADM. WILLIAM STUDEMAN TO DECLASSIFY AND RELEASE OVER 800,000 SATELLITE IMAGES TAKEN BETWEEN 1960-1972** . AN EXECUTIVE ORDER RELEASING IMAGERY WAS SIGNED IN 2/95. IMAGES WILL BE FROM CORONA, ARGON, AND LANYARD SATELLITE SYSTEMS AND WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE OVER AN 18 MONTH PERIOD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/25/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31634.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SIGNALS INTEL SO GOOD NOW THAT THEY COLLECT BROADCAST RADIO AS WELL AS RADARS AND CAN LOCATE EVEN HAND-HELD RADIOS. IN PHOTO RECON IN 86 UNITS NEVER SAW A PHOTO ON THE DAY IT PRODUCED. BY 89, OVER 400 PHOTOS PRODUCED THAT DAY ARE AVAILABLE. NAVY HAS SATELLITES THAT PERMIT WIDE AREA OCEAN SURVEILLANCE CALLED WHITE CLOUD. SYSTEM LOCATES RADAR AND RADIO TRANSMITTERS AT SEA AND IDENTIFIES NAVAL UNITS BY ANALYSIS OF OPERATING FREQUENCIES. BUT SERVICES FOUND DURING GULF WAR THAT THEY HAD PROBLEMS DELIVERING PRODUCT TO THE BATTLEFIELD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/17/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31635.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL GEAR FOR U2. A U-2 THAT CRASHED IN THE U.K. WAS CARRYING TWO HARDWARE ITEMS DESCRIBED AS THE MOST SENSITIVE EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT YET DEvised. DESIGNATED AS "SENIOR RUBY" AND "SENIOR SPEAR," THESE WERE SMALL CLUSTERS OF AERIALS MOUNTED IN PODS ALONG THE PLANE'S FUSELAGE CAPABLE OF MONITORING SIGINT COMMO BETWEEN TROOPS AND PICKING UP EVERY RADAR OVER A VAST AREA. AIRCRAFT EQUIPPED WITH "SENIOR SCAN" A SYSTEM THAT CAN PICK UP THOUSANDS OF SIGNALS, DECODING AND PRIORITIZING INFO AND CONTINUOUSLY SENDING DATA TO GROUND CONTROL FROM MULTIPLE INSTRUMENTS VIA TRACKING DATA AND RELAY SATELLITE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/14/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31636.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPY AGENCY HOARDS SECRET ONE BILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/95 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31637.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **TEAL GROUP RELEASED ITS ANNUAL FORECAST OF UAVS AT UAVS ANNUAL SYMPOSIUM AND EXHIBITION ON 7/11/95. STUDY PREDICTS THAT 7,900 UAVS VALUED AT US\$3.9 BILLION WILL BE PRODUCED BETWEEN 1994 AND 2003.** 5,250 OF UAVS WILL BE TARGET DRONES WORTH US\$1.3 BILLION AND 2,650 OF UAVS WILL BE RECONNAISSANCE DRONES WORTH US\$2.6 BILLION. STUDY EXCLUDES ANTI-RADAR DECOYS AND LOW-COST EXPENDABLE AIR DEFENSE TARGETS. DOLLAR VALUE FIGURES ARE ONLY FOR ACTUAL UAV AND DOES NOT INCLUDE ENTIRE SYSTEM. AIR VEHICLE ACCOUNTS FOR AS LITTLE AS 15 PERCENT OF ENTIRE SYSTEM REQUIRED TO OPERATE UAV. NMIA NEWSLETTER 95 P24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31638.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TWENTY MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES URGED THE BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES TO HALT REVIVAL OF SR-71 BLACKBIRD. MEMBERS CITED AIR FORCE ESTIMATE, WHICH SAID THE COST OF THE REVIVAL WOULD BE \$600 MILLION OVER SIX YEARS. MEMBERS OPPOSING THE REVIVAL SAID THAT SR-71S ARE OF LITTLE USE ANY MORE BECAUSE THEY CANNOT LOITER OVER SPECIFIC AREAS AND ARE LESS CAPABLE AT PEACETIME ROLES WHEN COMPARED TO OTHER SYSTEMS IN USE. REUTER 1/18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31639.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **U-2 CAUGHT IN MANNED/UNMANNED TECHNOLOGY BATTLE. CRASH ON LANDING AT FAIRFORD AIR BASE IN ENGLAND OF A TOP-SECRET U-2 RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT IN LATE AUGUST, PLANE WAS A MAJOR CONFRONTATION BETWEEN MANNED AND UNMANNED RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT NOW TAKING PLACE. PENTAGON PLANS TO FLY U-2S UNTIL 2020** , BUT IT HAS ALSO COMMISSIONED A STUDY BY DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, TO SEE IF TIER II PLUS UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (UAV) BY TELEDYNE RYNE AERONAUTICAL AND TIER III MINUS UAV BY LOCKHEED MARTIN ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT CO. COULDN'T REPLACE THE U-2 SOONER. THEY HAVE MOUNTED AN OFFENSIVE TO KEEP THE U-2 ALIVE AND ALSO CREATE JOBS BY PROPOSING TO REOPEN U-2 PRODUCTION LINES TO PRODUCE EXPORT MODELS. AT FULL STRENGTH, THE U-2 AND THE PENTAGON WOULD HAVE LITTLE NEED FOR TIER II PLUS AND TIER III MINUS UAVS FOR AWHILE. FIGHT IS BITTER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/25/95 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31640.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AIR FORCE LAUNCHED A DMSP (DEFENSE METEOROLOGICAL SATELLITE PROGRAM) SATELLITE ABOARD ATLAS 45E ON 3/24/95. SATELLITE WAS PLACED IN A 101.9 MIN, 846 X 854 KM X 98.8 DEGREE ORBIT. SATELLITE IS 5D F-13. SATELLITE'S INSTRUMENT PACKAGE INCLUDES AN OPERATIONAL LINESCAN SYSTEM (OLS) WEATHER IMAGER, A SET OF MICROWAVE SOUNDERS, AND PARTICLE DETECTORS. JONATHAN'S SPACE REPORT 4/4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31641.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. AIR FORCE REVITALIZING ITS TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITIES THIS YEAR. SEVERAL UNMANNED AIR VEHICLE (UAV) SYSTEMS ARE TO BE INTRODUCED. CIA IS ALREADY REPORTEDLY OPERATING ONE OVER BOSNIA. PENTAGON'S JOINT-SERVICE TIER 2 LONG-ENDURANCE UAV PROGRAM IS READY TO DEPLOY A CONTINGENCY FORCE. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31642.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **U.S. COSTLY OVERHAUL OF SPY SATELLITES. U.S. IS DEVELOPING A NEW, HIGHLY FLEXIBLE SERIES OF SATELLITES, CODE-NAMED 8X, TO PROVIDE... VASTLY EXPANDED PHOTO COVERAGE. 8X WILL BE A MAJOR UPGRADE OF KH-12, CURRENT SPY SATELLITE WORKHORSE. 8X, UNDER DEVELOPMENT BY LOCKHEED MARTIN CORP., WILL BE A BEHEMOTH, WEIGHING AS MUCH AS 20 TONS. EXPERTS ESTIMATED THAT 8X MODIFICATION PROGRAM COULD COST AS MUCH AS \$1.5 BILLION, NOT INCLUDING COST OF \$350-** MILLION TITAN IV ROCKET NEEDED TO LOFT EACH SATELLITE PAYLOAD OR ELABORATE GROUND EQUIPMENT REQUIRED TO PROCESS DATA. "ONE OF THE BIGGEST CRITICISMS OF INTEL DURING GULF WAR WAS LACK OF BROAD-AREA (PHOTOGRAPHIC) COVERAGE -- MILITARY WANTED TO BE ABLE TO LOOK AT ALL OF IRAQ AT SAME TIME," SAID ONE SOURCE. "THIS IS AN ATTEMPT TO DEAL WITH THAT CONCERN FOR BROADER COVERAGE BY MILITARY AND TO DO IT BY MODIFYING AN EXISTING SYSTEM WITHOUT HAVING TO DEVELOP AN ALL-NEW SATELLITE." 8X PROGRAM HAS ALSO BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A BITTER BUDGET FIGHT BETWEEN CONGRESS AND THE INTEL COMMUNITY. [FORMER DCI] WOOLSEY ARGUED THAT BY MODIFYING CURRENT GENERATION OF SPY SATELLITES INTO THE 8X, INTEL COULD MEET THE MILITARY'S DEMANDS. BUT [FORMER SSCI CHAIRMAN] DECONCINI ARGUED THAT 8X WAS A WASTE OF MONEY, ESPECIALLY WHEN THERE WAS A BACKLOG OF UNUSED SPY SATELLITES IN STORAGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/95 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_31643.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. MILITARY DRONE - MEDIUM ALTITUDE ENDURANCE UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE (MAE-UAV) - AKA PREDATOR CAN HOVER FOR LONG PERIODS OVER BATTLEFIELDS AND GIVE REAL-TIME RECONNAISSANCE AND SURVEILLANCE. PRADATOR WILL BE FIRST UAV WITH OVER-THE-HORIZON CAPABILTY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/2/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31644.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **U.S. MILITARY'S INTENTION TO REPLACE NUCLEAR ARMS BY SURVEILLANCE, RECONNAISSANCE AND INTEL TECHNOLOGIES AS THE U.S. STRATEGIC DETERRENT OF THE 21ST CENTURY, IS NOT AS FAR INTO THE FUTURE AS IT MIGHT SEEM. IN LATE APRIL, FOR THE FIRST TIME, A PIONEER DRONE**

DETECTED, IDENTIFIED AND DESCRIBED SIMULATED CHEMICAL AGENTS USING ACOUSTIC WAVE TECHNOLOGY. THE NEW 11TH SPACE WARNING SQUADRON (SWS) OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND BECAME OPERATIONAL IN MARCH AND OPERATES THE ATTACK AND LAUNCH EARLY REPORTING TO THEATER (ALERT) SYSTEM WHICH PROVIDES THEATER BALLISTIC MISSILE WARNINGS TO FIELD COMMANDERS WITHIN SECONDS INSTEAD OF SEVERAL MINUTES AS DURING THE GULF WAR IN 1991 . THE COMMAND TOOL INTEGRATING ALERT AND OTHER SUCH SYSTEMS IS THE JOINT FORCE AIR COMPONENT COMMANDER SITUATIONAL AWARENESS SYSTEM (JSAS), A LAPTOP COMPUTER CAPABLE OF VISUALIZING ALL THEATER INTEL PLATFORMS, THEIR MOST RECENT DATA, AND POSSIBILITIES FOR FUTURE REDEPLOYMENT. WITH JSAS, A THEATER COMMANDER HAS ALL INTEL RESOURCES AND PLANNING AT HIS COMMAND IN NEAR- REAL-TIME. TAKEN TOGETHER, THE U.S. MILITARY IS NOW LABELLING THESE CHANGES A RMA OR REVOLUTION IN MILITARY AFFAIRS WITH ITS THREE FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS OF INTEL, COMMAND AND PRECISION WEAPONS. RMA EXTENDS THE "BEYOND LINE-OF-SIGHT" COMBAT, NOW PRESENT IN MODERN AIR AND TANK WARFARE, TO THE ENTIRE BATTLEFIELD.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/5/95 4 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31645.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** USAF HAS AWARDED LOCKHEED MARTIN-LED TEAM OF AEROJET, NORTHROP GRUMMAN, AND HONEYWELL THE US\$1.8 BILLION SPACE-BASED INFRARED SYSTEM (SBIRS) CONTRACT. SBIRS IS A SPACE-BASED SURVEILLANCE EARLY WARNING SYSTEM MEANT TO REPLACE THE DSP SYSTEM. ITS FOUR MISSIONS ARE MISSILE WARNING, MISSILE DEFENSE, TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE, AND BATTLESPACE CHARACTERIZATION. THE GROUND STATION IS TO BE COMPLETED IN 1999 AND THE SATELLITES ARE TO BE READY FOR LAUNCH BY 2006. IWR 11/11/96; A 11/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31646.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BALLOONS - CHEAP OVERHEAD SURVEILLANCE PLATFORMS. 96 INTEL BUDGET MAY HIDE A \$10 MILLION STRATOSPHERIC AEROSTAT INTEL PROJECT BY TCOM L.P. OF COLUMBIA, MD. IT WAS A TETHERED BALLOON WITH A CLASSIFIED WESTINGHOUSE RADAR SYSTEM ABOVE KUWAIT THAT GAVE THE FIRST REAL CONFIRMATION OF THE IRAQI INVASION AND WARNED THE ROYAL FAMILY IN TIME FOR THEM TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY. AEROSTATS HAVE ALSO BEEN USED ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER AND COAST OF THE U.S. TO DETECT DRUG SHIPMENTS BY AIR AND SEA AND TO ILLEGALLY BROADCAST AMERICAN-WAY-OF-LIFE TV PROGRAMS INTO CUBA. BUT CLIMATIC CONDITIONS IN THAT REGION HAVE RESULTED IN TETHERS BREAKING OR BALLOONS BEING DESTROYED. SUPERPRESSURE BALLOONS MAY CHANGE ALL THAT, SINCE THEY ARE EXTREMELY LIGHT AND FLOAT FAR ABOVE STORMS. THEY ARE DIAPHANOUS PLASTIC BUBBLES WHICH DON'T LOSE OR GAIN ALTITUDE WITH CHANGES IN TEMPERATURE BECAUSE OF THEIR INELASTIC ENVELOPE. WINZEN INTERNATIONAL OF SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, STRETCHES A UNIQUE JAPANESE-MADE NYLON FILM ALONG TWO PERPENDICULAR AXES TO PRODUCE SHEETS A QUARTER OF THE THICKNESS OF A HUMAN HAIR, BUT ABLE TO WITHSTAND 65,000 KILOGRAMS PER SQUARE CENTIMETER. IN 10/92, A "BUBBLE" CARRIED A 20 KG PAYLOAD TO AN ALTITUDE OF 35,000 M. THE "BUBBLES" WILL EVENTUALLY BE ABLE TO STAY ALOFT FOR FOUR YEARS AT A STRETCH WITH A GOOD-SIZE SURVEILLANCE PAYLOAD.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31647.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (DARO) REPORTS DARKSTAR UAV COMPLETED ITS FIRST FLIGHT ON MARCH 29. IWR 3/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31648.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEFENSE SECRETARY PERRY AND DCI DEUTCH FIRED TOP TWO OFFICIALS OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) - NRO DIRECTOR JEFFREY K. HARRIS AND DEPUTY DIRECTOR JIMMIE D. HILL. THEY WILL BE GIVEN OTHER JOBS WITHIN THE INTEL COMMUNITY. ACTION FOLLOWED DEUTCH'S GRILLING FRIDAY BY SEN. ARLEN SPECTER (R.PA.) AT A HEARING OF THE SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON INTEL. DEUTCH REFUSED TO SAY HOW MUCH THE NRO HAD SECRETLY ACCUMULATED TO SPEND ON... SATELLITE PROGRAMS, A FIGURE BELIEVED TO HAVE GROWN TO ABOUT \$2 BILLION... KEITH R. HALL WAS NAMED AS NEW NRO DEPUTY DIRECTOR. CURRENTLY DEUTCH'S EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR INTEL COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND FORMERLY DEPUTY STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE, HALL ALSO WILL FUNCTION AS ACTING DIRECTOR UNTIL A NEW HEAD OF NRO IS NAMED. DEUTCH ALSO SAID HE WOULD MAKE NO MAJOR CHANGES IN NRO'S FUNDING UNTIL HE RECEIVED RECOMMENDATIONS FROM PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON FUTURE OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/96 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31649.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DRONES - UNMANNED BOMBER ALREADY ON DRAWING BOARD. THE "STEALTHY" W570 IS BEING DESIGNED TO CARRY A FIVE-TON PAYLOAD

AND FLY AT 27,000 M FOR 60 HOURS. IT WILL HAVE A 50 M WINGSPAN, ENGINES BURIED IN THE WINGS AND REACH SPEEDS OF OVER 400 KM/H. IT COULD CARRY EITHER AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES (INCLUDING ANTI-MISSILE MISSILES) OR AIR-TO-GROUND MISSILES. IT MAY BE ONE OF THE "BLACK PROJECTS" BEING DEVELOPED AT THE SECRET GROOM LAKE FACILITY WHERE AT LEAST ONE UCAV PROJECT IS UNDER WAY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31650.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, CA. AFTER SIX YEARS, TWO SR-71A BLACKBIRDS ARE BACK IN SERVICE. POPULAR MECHANICS 2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31651.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IMINT GALLERY SHAPING UP. WE NOW HAVE OVER A HUNDRED IMAGES FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES [U-2, SR-71, CORONA, KENNAN, UAV, TARPS, ETC.] SPANNING TARGETS FROM THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS THROUGH CURRENT OPS IN BOSNIA, VIEWABLE AT: [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/IRP/IMINT/](http://www.fas.org/irp/imint/) WE ALSO HAVE RESOURCES THAT PROVIDE AN INTRO TO IMAGING INTEL, AS WELL AS EXEMPLARS OF PRODUCTS FROM A VARIETY OF CONTEMPORARY ACQUISITION AND EXPLOITATION SYSTEMS. ALL OF THIS PRODUCT IS DISPLAYED [I.E., VIEWABLE BY FOLKS USING MODEMS RATHER THAN T-1]. FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS [HTTP://WWW.FAS.ORG/](http://www.fas.org/) JOHNPKE(at)FAS.ORG 6/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31652.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SR-71 BLACKBIRD HAS TRULY "RISEN FROM ITS ASHES" AFTER THE COSTLY FAILURE FIVE YEARS AGO OF TRYING TO TURN ITS MANNED RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS OVER TO UNMANNED SYSTEMS TOO SOON. A THIRD TWO-MAN AIRCREW APPARENTLY COMPLETED TRAINING IN FEBRUARY AND A FOURTH WAS TO START TRAINING LAST MONTH. ALTHOUGH IMPROVED DATA TRANSMISSION AND REFUELING CAPABILITIES MAKE LONGER FLIGHTS POSSIBLE, THE BLACKBIRD IS COMPETING FOR FUNDS WITH NEW, HIGH-TECH UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES THE PENTAGON IS DYING TO GET IN THE AIR OVER BOSNIA FOR "COMBAT" EXPERIENCE. SR-71 MAY BE RESERVED FOR "HARDER JOBS" SUCH AS FLYING OVER NORTH KOREA AND CHINA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31653.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SR-71 OPS SUSPENDED -- A LAW PREVENTS DOD FROM SPENDING MONEY APPROPRIATED FOR SR-71 FLIGHTS. THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL CONTAINS FUNDING, BUT NATIONAL INTEL AUTHORIZATION BILL DOES NOT HAVE APPROVAL FOR SR-71 FLIGHTS. AP 4/19/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31654.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE PENTAGON HAS FINALLY DITCHED THE SR-71 BLACKBIRD SPY PLANE AFTER IT RECEIVED A REPRIEVE LAST SEPTEMBER. THE 12-PLANE FORCE WAS RETIRED IN 1990** BECAUSE OF ITS HIGH OPERATING COSTS BUT THREE WERE BROUGHT OUT OF THE MOTHBALLS LAST SEP TO PLUG GAPS IN U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/9/96 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31655.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WESCAM COMPANY MARKETING SURVEILLANCE PODS THAT CAN BE FITTED TO UAV'S OR MANNED AIRCRAFT FOR COVERT SURVEILLANCE OR NEWS GATHERING. DETAILS OF SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/11/96 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31656.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** AIR FORCE AND CIA ARE KEEPING NEW AVIATION PROJECTS UNDER WRAPS UNDER A BOGUS CLAIM OF NATIONAL SECRECY. AIR FORCE ALLEGEDLY HAS A FLEET OF FIGHTER PLANES CAPABLE OF MACH 3 SPEEDS. BOTH ORGANIZATIONS OUGHT TO BE MORE FORTHCOMING ABOUT THEIR PROJECTS TO PROMOTE PUBLIC FAITH IN GOVERNMENT. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY, 12/22/97 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31657.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** SIGNS THAT D/NRO KEITH HALL IS TRYING TO PULL NRO OUT OF THE STATE OF ITS BUREAUCRATIC DEGENERACY OF 1994 OR 1995: SPACE NEWS JUNE 22-28, 1998. FORMER DEFENSE OFFICERS MOVE INTO NRO POSITIONS - GIL KLINGER, FORMER ACTING DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SPACE, AND U.S. AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. ROBERT DICKMAN, FORMER DEFENSE SPACE ARCHITECT, HAVE JOINED THE U.S. NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). DICKMAN RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING FUTURE NRO SYSTEM ARCHITECTURES. KLINGER WILL DEVELOP POLICY POSITIONS AND COORDINATE NRO ACTIVITIES WITH OTHER U.S. DEFENSE AND INTEL AGENCIES. CRITICS OF NASA'S INTERNAL CULTURE SHOULD IMAGINE WHAT THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE BEEN LIKE IF IT HAD GUARANTEED, GENEROUS FUNDING, WAS ABLE TO HAVE ITS ACTIVITIES AND, IN FACT, ITS EXISTENCE CLASSIFIED TOP SECRET FOR THIRTY YEARS, AND ENJOYED EXTREMELY CIRCUMSCRIBED CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. NASA AND NRO -- EARLY TRIUMPHS FOLLOWED BY DECLINE AND DECAY -- AN EXCELLENT ESSAY THAT THROWS A LOT OF LIGHT ON WHAT HAPPENED: "PERFECT PLACES: NASA AS AN IDEALIZED INSTITUTION" BY GARRY D. BREWER IN "SPACE POLICY RECONSIDERED", RADORD BYERLY JR. ED. WESTVIEW, 1989, THOMSONA(at)NETCOM6.NETCOM.COM 6/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31658.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AN \$11 BILLION MILITARY RADAR JOINT STARS MAY NOT BE A GREAT DEAL. JOINT STARS -- SHORT FOR JOINT SURVEILLANCE TARGET ATTACK RADAR SYSTEM -- AIMS AT DOING FOR GROUND WAR WHAT AWACS PLANES HAVE DONE FOR AIR WAR. JOINT STARS IN A PENTAGON ASSESSMENT "AS TESTED IS UNSUITABLE." IT PASSED ONLY 18 OF 71 PERFORMANCE STANDARDS. KNIGHT-RIDDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/97 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31659.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **IMAGERY - NEW KEYHOLE SATELLITE "OUT OF THE BAG". RECENT PUBLICATION BY THE "WASHINGTON TIMES" OF A CLASSIFIED SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHY OF THE RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT CARRIER, "VARYAG", BEING DISMANTLED IN UKRAINE'S NIKOLAYEV SHIPYARD, CAUSED A STIR IN THE PRESS CONCERNING WHETHER THE SENSITIVE PHOTOGRAPHY SHOULD BE CENSORED AND ITS "LEAKER" FOUND AND PROSECUTED. OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE (ONI) ANALYST, SAMUEL LORING MORISON, SPENT TWO YEARS IN JAIL FOR LEAKING A VERY SIMILAR PHOTOGRAPHY IN 1984 . WHAT THE MEDIA MISSED, AND FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS MILITARY SPECIALIST, JOHN PIKE, CORRECTLY UNDERLINED AS EXTREMELY SENSITIVE, WASN'T THE CONTENT OF THE PHOTOGRAPHY, BUT THE QUALITY OF THE IMAGERY. IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC LEAK OF IMAGERY COMING FROM THE LATEST VERSION OF THE KH-11 KEYHOLE SERIES OF RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES, AND THUS REVEALED SOME OF THE NEW SATELLITE'S CAPABILITIES. SPECIALISTS ON BOTH SIDES WEREN'T REALLY WORRIED ABOUT THE "VARYAG" WHICH WAS LOOKING FOR A SCRAP METAL PURCHASER FOR OVER A YEAR NOW, FOLLOWING INDIA'S AND CHINA'S DECISION THAT THEY COULDN'T OR DIDN'T WANT TO BUY IT.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/24/97 7 FLAP>INDIA, @96-97@ INDIA RECENTLY CONFIRMED THAT THE HEAD OF THE INTEL BUREAU'S COUNTER-INTEL BRANCH, RATTAN SEHGAL, HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS UNAUTHORIZED MEETINGS LATE LAST YEAR WITH SENIOR OFFICIALS IN THE LOCAL CIA STATION, WAS FIRED. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST SEHGAL, BUT ONE U.S. DIPLOMAT, CONSIDERED TO BE EITHER THE CIA CHIEF OF STATION OR DEPUTY CHIEF OF STATION, WAS TOLD TO LEAVE INDIA. THE U.S. EMBASSY CONFIRMED THAT THE AMERICAN DIPLOMAT HAD MET WITH SEHGAL. WASHINGTON RECENTLY RESPONDED IN KIND, TELLING TWO INDIAN DIPLOMATS, STATIONED AT CONSULATES IN SAN FRANCISCO AND CHICAGO, TO LEAVE THE STATES. source code: INT

111-ciabase_31660.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1998-1903 ENTRY: **1998-1903** A NEW GENERATION OF SMALL INTEL SATELLITES, PLANNED TO BE LAUNCHED BEGINNING IN 2003, IS EXPECTED TO GIVE U.S. ANALYSTS ALMOST CONSTANT OVERHEAD IMAGES OF SPECIFIC TROUBLE SPOTS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. SOME OF THE NEW VEHICLES MAY BE EQUIPPED WITH STEALTH TECHNOLOGY SO THEY CANNOT BE TRACKED BY RADAR. SATELLITES NOW IN SPACE, BOTH IMAGERY AND SIGNAL COLLECTORS, TOTAL AROUND 12. THEY WERE DESIGNED IN THE EARLY 1980S AND COST AN AVERAGE OF \$1 BILLION APIECE, SINCE EACH VIRTUALLY WAS "HANDMADE." BECAUSE SOME OF THESE ARE THE SIZE OF A CITY BUS, THEY NEEDED TO BE PUT INTO ORBIT BY GIANT TITAN IV ROCKETS. THAT REQUIREMENT ADDED TENS OF MILLIONS MORE TO THE COST. THE NEW, SMALL SATELLITES, WHICH WILL BE ABOUT THE SIZE OF A SMALL VAN, PRESENT A VASTLY DIFFERENT SITUATION. THEY COST FROM \$250 TO \$500 MILLION AND WILL TAKE JUST FIVE YEARS TO DESIGN AND BUILD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/1/98 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31661.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** A SPACE SHUTTLE MISSION SCHEDULED FOR NEXT YEAR WILL COLLECT DATA ENABLING ANALYSTS TO PRODUCE DETAILED THREE-DIMENSIONAL MAPS OF 80 PERCENT OF EARTH'S SURFACE, PER THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA). THIS PART OF A MODERNIZATION OF THE MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR U.S. INTEL PROGRAM TO COMPILE A COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF THE WORLD FROM OVERHEAD -- USING THE SHUTTLE, SATELLITES, SPY PLANES AND MISSILES -- AND TO CONSOLIDATE THE DATA IN A SINGLE COMPUTERIZED SYSTEM ACCESSIBLE TO CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS. PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO DEAL WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF ELECTRONIC INTEL THAT HAS OVERWHELMED ANALYSTS. IT AIMS TO STANDARDIZE ACCESS TO INFO, NOW DIVIDED AMONG MORE THAN A DOZEN MILITARY AND INTEL AGENCIES, MANY UNTIL RECENTLY USING EQUIPMENT INCOMPATIBLE WITH THAT OF OTHERS. "A RECEIVER ANYWHERE ON EARTH COULD REQUEST DATA AND EXPECT ALL INFO TO BE SENT TO BE COMPATIBLE." KEITH HALL, DIRECTOR OF NRO, WHICH BUYS, FLIES AND STUDIES NEW DESIGNS SAID LAST FALL THAT A NEW GLOBAL SYSTEM WOULD DELIVER "TAILORED INFO ON DEMAND WHEREVER [THE CONSUMERS] ARE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/20/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31662.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** U-2 STORY IN 12 APR 99 AVIATION WEEK - 45-YEAR-OLD LOCKHEED MARTIN U-2 HAS RECENTLY BENEFITED FROM A NEW ENGINE AND PROPOSED AVIONICS AND SENSOR UPGRADES THAT SHOULD KEEP THE DRAGON LADY AN EFFECTIVE HIGH-ALTITUDE RECONNAISSANCE PLATFORM WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE INTO 2020. ARTICLE HAS A GOOD DESCRIPTION OF FLYING A U-2. [HTTP://WWW.AWGNET.COM/AVIATION/AVI_STOR.HTM](http://www.awgnet.com/aviation/avi_stor.htm)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31663.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE ROCKET WITH A TOP-SECRET SPY SATELLITE EXPLODED AFTER LIFTOFF FROM CAPE CANAVERAL. EXPLOSION DESTROYED HARDWARE WORTH \$1.3 BILLION. JOHN PIKE, OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, SAID THE THE TITAN PAYLOAD COMPARTMENT IN THE ROCKET'S NOSE, THE PRESENCE OF A CENTAUR UPPER STAGE INDICATED THE PAYLOAD WAS A GIANT INTEL GATHERING "EAR" AN ADVANCED, \$1 BILLION VERSION OF A SATELLITE VORTEX. THE ADVANCED VORTEX SIGNALS INTEL SATELLITE DEPLOYS A HUGE ANTENNA WITH A DIAMETER OF 328 FEET. IT CAN INTERCEPT BROADCAST TRANSMISSIONS FROM RADIOS, CELL PHONES, RADARS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COMMO SYSTEMS, DOWN TO SIMPLE HAND-HELD RADIOS. THE ADVANCED MODEL CAN ALSO COLLECT ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSIONS IN NONCOMMUNICATIONS CATEGORIES, SUCH AS TELEMETRY FROM MISSILE TESTS OR RADAR TRANSMITTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31664.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined [HTTP://TERRASERVER.MICROSOFT.COM/](http://terraserver.microsoft.com/) THE SERVER NOW IS MUCH MORE RESPONSIVE, THE IMPLEMENTATION IS STABLE, AND THE MAP INTERFACE IS EXTRAORDINARILY HELPFUL. THIS INTERFACE IS QUITE EXTRAORDINARY AND SETS THE STANDARD BY WHICH OTHER INTERFACES WILL BE JUDGED. THE MAP BROWSING INTERFACE IS VASTLY IMPROVED. THE USGS AERIAL COVERAGE OF CONUS IS EXTENSIVE, BUT THUS FAR THE SPIN COVERAGE OF CONUS SEEMS TO BE LIMITED AND ALMOST RANDOM [THEY HAVE ONLY THREE IMAGES OF PAKISTAN, AND THE ONE THAT IS NEAR KAHUTA IS ABOUT 100KM SOUTH OF THAT AREA OF INTEREST, AND SEEMS TO CONTAIN NOTHING OF INTEREST]. TK 7/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31665.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NRO SEEMS TO BE CATCHING THE ENTREPRENEURIAL BUG THATS SUDDENLY INFECTING THE INTEL COMMUNITY. NRO SET UP A PUBLIC WEB SITE TO ANNOUNCE A PROGRAM CALLED THE "DIRECTOR'S INNOVATION INITIATIVE," TO PROVIDE \$350,000 "SEED FUNDING" GRANTS FOR OUTSIDE PROJECTS THAT MAY LEAD TO "REVOLUTIONARY CONCEPTS AND IDEAS." TO "PROVIDE A RISK-TOLERANT ENVIRONMENT TO ... CUTTING-EDGE TECHNOLOGIES AND HIGH-PAYOFF CONCEPTS" AND TO "PUSH THE BOUNDARIES OF TECHNOLOGY" TO IMPROVE NRO'S SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITIES; E.G., NRO WANTS TO FIND NEW WAYS TO FOLLOW TERRORISTS, AND THEIR ACTIVITIES AND FIND THEIR HIDDEN BIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TRACK THEIR ASSAULTS--WHETHER BY MISSILE OR LOW-FLYING DRONES OR TRUCK BOMBS OR SUITCASES. INITIATIVES SIGNAL CHANGE FOR AN INTEL COMMUNITY THAT WAS IN DANGER OF LOSING AMERICA'S GREATEST STRATEGIC ADVANTAGE--ITS TECHNOLOGICAL EDGE. BOB PATTISHALL, IS DIRECTOR OF THE NRO'S ADVANCED SYSTEMS AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE, CREATED THREE YEARS AGO TO PUSH THE TECHNOLOGY ENVELOPE. BUT THIS KIND OF RISK-TAKING IS RARE IN WASHINGTON--WHICH OVER THE YEARS HAS OSSIFIED INTO A ZERO-DEFECT CULTURE. NRO IS ALSO EMULATING SILICON VALLEY BY MOVING AT WARP SPEED. INITIATIVE WAS ANNOUNCED OCT. 4; PROPOSALS MUST BE SUBMITTED BY NOV. 17; NRO PROMISES TO FINISH EVALUATING THE PROPOSALS BY DEC. 31 AND TO MAKE AWARDS BY JAN. 31, 2000 . NRO IS LOOKING FOR IDEAS: NEW WAYS TO "MAP, PLAN, UNDERSTAND AND EXECUTE OPS IN URBAN ENVIRONMENTS," NEW SOFTWARE SUCH AS

"INTELLIGENT AGENT-LIKE TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES THAT INTEGRATE ACQUIRED INFO," NEW IDEAS ABOUT "TARGET PHENOMENOLOGY AND RELATED SENSOR TECHNOLOGIES IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY TARGET VULNERABILITIES AND NEW COLLECTION OPPORTUNITIES," AND NEW TECHNOLOGIES "TO DETECT LOCATE, IDENTIFY, CHARACTERIZE AND TRACK WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND OTHER ADVANCED WEAPONS SYSTEMS." OP-ED DAVID IGNATIUS

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/99 B9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31666.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR AMERICAN PILOT ADMITS HE FLEW U-2 FLIGHTS OUT OF THAILAND. HARPER'S 7/85 P60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31667.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR U-2 OPS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 156 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31668.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR. U.S. AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE MAPS SHOW LOCATION OF LATRINES. NEWSWEEK 6/1/ 87 ART. ON NICARAGUA. P33.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31669.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, CIA SLASHING SATELLITE NETWORK, BY J. MORROCCO. OUTGOING CIA DIRECTOR R. JAMES WOOLSEY JR TOLD A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT A 'RADICAL RESTRUCTURING' WILL HALVE THE NUMBER OF U. S. RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES AND WILL MAKE EVEN DEEPER CUTS IN GROUND STATIONS. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 1/16/95 64

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31670.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BATTLE OVER SATELLITE TARGETING DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 254-5 source code: ASSES

111-ciabase_31671.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BLACKBIRDS AND COBRAS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 153 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31672.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA**, undefined **MARINES UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES. THE MARINE CORPS TO DEPLOY ITS FIRST FULL AVIATION SQUADRON TO BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA IN SUPPORT OF TASK FORCE EAGLE. TASK FORCE EAGLE IS THE U.S. CONTINGENT ASSIGNED TO NATO'S OPERATION JOINT ENDEAVOR, WHICH IS INTENDED TO HELP CREATE CONDITIONS FOR A LASTING PEACE IN BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA. 1ST UNMANNED AERIAL SQUADRON, WHICH CONSISTS OF APPROXIMATELY 180 VMU-1 MARINES AND SUPPORT AUGMENTEES FROM THE I MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, WILL SUPPORT U.S. CONTINGENT OF THE MULTINATIONAL MILITARY IMPLEMENTATION FORCE BY PROVIDING FIELD COMMANDERS WITH REAL-TIME IMAGERY FOR RECONNAISSANCE AND SURVEILLANCE. THE SQUADRON WILL PROVIDE A CAPABILITY TO SURVEY TERRITORY BY FLYING REMOTE-CONTROL AIRCRAFT EQUIPPED WITH RECONNAISSANCE CAMERAS. VMU-1 WILL DEPLOY ONE PIONEER SYSTEM, WHICH CONSISTS OF SEVEN AIR VEHICLES, ONE GROUND CONTROL STATION, AND FOUR RECEIVING STATIONS. IN ADDITION, TWO REMOTE RECEIVING STATIONS AND ASSOCIATED PERSONNEL AND EQUIPMENT WILL DEPLOY IN SUPPORT OF TASK FORCE EAGLE. ALTHOUGH MANY MARINE SQUADRONS HAVE FLOWN IN SUPPORT OF THE OPERATION FROM ITALY, AND SPECIAL OPERATIONS CAPABLE MARINE EXPEDITIONARY UNITS HAVE**

SUPPORTED THEM FROM THE ADRIATIC SEA, VMU-1 IS THE FIRST FULL MARINE CORPS UNIT TO OPERATE FROM A BASE IN BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA. THE UNIT WILL BE BASED NEAR TUZLA. THE SQUADRON IS PART OF MARINE AIRCRAFT GROUP-13, 3D MARINE AIRCRAFT WING, I MARINE EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, AND IS BASED AT MARINE AIR GROUND COMBAT CENTER TWENTY-NINE PALMS, CALIF. THE SQUADRON'S ADVANCE PARTY DEPARTED JUNE 5 TO COORDINATE FOR THIS DEPLOYMENT. UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES, WHICH THE MARINE CORPS FIRST STARTED TESTING IN 1985 , WERE SUCCESSFULLY USED DURING OPERATIONS DESERT SHIELD/DESERT STORM TO OBSERVE IRAQI MOVEMENTS AND POSITIONS. ON JANUARY 21, 1987, THE MARINE CORPS ACTIVATED ITS FIRST UNMANNED AERIAL UNIT, THE 1ST REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLE COMPANY. IN 1994, THE 1ST AND 3D RPV COMPANIES COMBINED TO ESTABLISH THE 1ST UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE COMPANY, WHICH WAS FINALLY REDESIGNATED AS THE MARINE UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE SQUADRON ON JANUARY 15, 1996. DIVISION OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, HQS, MARINE CORPS 6/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31673.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, undefined US NAVY IS TESTING THE FEASIBILITY OF PROVIDING MARINES ASHORE IN BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA WITH REAL-TIME VIDEO RECONNAISSANCE. PIONEER UAVS ABOARD THE USS SHREVEPORT (LPD 12) ARE BEING USED FOR THE TEST. FLEET COMPOSITE SQUADRON (VC) 6, DETACHMENT H, IS CURRENTLY OPERATING FIVE UAVS AND THEIR ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT FROM THE SHREVEPORT. MORE THAN 35 FLIGHTS AND 110 HOURS OF UAV OPS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN SUPPORT OF THE US 6TH FLEET AND ITS MEDITERRANEAN AMPHIBIOUS READY GROUP SO FAR. VC-6 IS HALF-WAY THROUGH ITS SIX-MONTH DEPLOYMENT. NNS 1/17/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31674.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, undefined, AGENCIES [CIA, DIA, NRO, NSA] HAVE ALSO BEEN USING MANNED SPY DRONES THAT PATROL THE BALKAN SKIES. SYSTEMS HAVE BEEN PLACED ON HOLD FOR THE WINTER MONTHS BUT ARE SCHEDULED TO BE BACK IN USE IN EARLY MARCH. AGENCIES ARE USING A PAIR OF STATE-OF-THE ART ELECTRONIC AIR WARFARE SYSTEMS KNOWN AS J-STARS WHICH UTILIZE RADAR TECHNOLOGY TO SCAN MOVEMENTS ON THE GROUND THROUGH THE DENSELY CLOUDED SKIES. THE SYSTEM, AS WELL AS ON-THE-GROUND SENSOR TECHNOLOGY, WILL ALSO BE USED TO MONITOR ZONES OF SEPARATION DRAWN BETWEEN THE WARRING FACTIONS. UPI 1/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31675.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined PILOTS FLYING BOMBING MISSIONS IN BOSNIA PRACTICE ON A SIMULATOR THAT HAS HIGH-RESOLUTION PHOTOS OF THE TARGET, TAKEN AS RECENTLY AS THE DAY BEFORE. PILOT CAN CHECK WITH LOCAL INTEL EXPERTS, WHO IN TURN CHECKS FOR UPDATES WITH OTHER ANALYSTS IN EUROPE OR THE U.S. VIA COMPUTER. SYSTEM STILL FAR FROM PROVIDING INSTANT COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF THE BATTLEFIELD. THERE IS A LACK OF AGENTS ON THE GROUND. PROMISING NEW TECHNOLOGY INVOLVES USE OF UNMANNED SURVEILLANCE AIRCRAFT. NEW SOFTWARE SYSTEM CALLED "POWERSCENE," DEVELOPED BY CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH ASSOCIATES OF MCCLEAN, VIRGINIA. SYSTEM USES SATELLITE IMAGERY OF BOSNIA TERRAIN WITH UPDATED INTEL. ANOTHER SYSTEM NOT THERE. ONLY TWO OF THIS AIRBORNE RECONN SYSTEMS EXIST, AND ONE ALREADY DEPLOYED IS SAUDI ARABIA. NEW SYSTEMS ARRANGED WITH HELP FROM CIA, NSA, AND DIA WORKING AT BASES IN ITALY ALONG SIDE MILITARY PLANNERS. PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR BATTLE DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS ASSIGNED TO DIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/95 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31676.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined CIA AND AN INTERAGENCY TEAM USING DRONE VEHICLES CALLED PREDATORS AND AN INTERNET -LIKE SYSTEM, PROVIDES COMPUTERIZED VIDEO, DATA, AND AUDIO TRANSMISSIONS. NEW SYSTEM AUGMENTS CURRENT COMMUNICATIONS AND SOLVES A MAJOR DEFICIENCY: DISTRIBUTION OF TIMELY, HIGH QUALITY IMAGERY TO NUMEROUS MILITARY COMMANDERS. ADM. DENNIS BLAIR, A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF CIA IN CHARGE OF MILITARY PROGRAMS CALLED THE SYSTEM "THE NEXT STEP IN EVOLUTION OF INTEL TO MILITARY FORCES." IF THE PREDATOR SHOWED A TARGET WAS NOT HIT ORDERS SENT TO STRIKE AGAIN. IN ADDITION TO RAPID DISSEMINATION OF RECONNAISSANCE VIDEO, NEW SYSTEM WILL PROVIDE NEEDED PLANNING INFO TO MULTIPLE UNITS THAT IN PAST TOOK HOURS OR DAYS. INTERAGENCY GROUP HAS AN ANCHOR DESK. INFO PROVIDERS -- CIA, DIA, NSA THE DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY WILL EACH HAVE ANCHOR DESKS. "WE HAVE GIVEN [TROOPS IN THE FIELD] THIS LARGE DIRECT BROADCAST SATELLITE... THAT HE CAN GET INFO IN SECONDS." SYSTEM CAN CARRY INFO AT DIFFERENT LEVELS OF SECURITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/13/06 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31677.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, CROATIA, 1994-1995** APPROXIMATELY 20 CIVILIAN CLOTHED AMERICANS MOVED TO THE ISLAND OF BRAC FOR RECONNAISSANCE OPERATIONS. EUROPEAN HQ OF THE US MILITARY HAS CONFIRMED THAT US SOLDIERS AND DOD CONTRACTORS ARE ON ISLAND FOR LOFTY VIEW. ACCORDING TO THE HQ, LOFTY VIEW 'S PURPOSE IS "TO MAP AND SURVEY PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LINES OF COMMUNICATION IN BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA." AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY HAS REPORTED CIA WAS USING BRAC TO LAUNCH UAVS AND MANNED RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS. AP 2/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31678.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1987-1998 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, SERBIA, 1987-1998** NATOS AIR VERIFICATION WILL MONITOR THE MOVEMENT OF SERB ARMY AND POLICE UNITS AND WEAPONS. VERIFYING SERB COMPLIANCE IS ESSENTIALLY AN AERIAL ESPIONAGE MISSION CONDUCTED BY SOME OF THE MOST ADVANCED U.S. SPY PLANES, DRONES AND SATELLITES. NATO'S EYES IN THE SKY. TOPPING THE LIST OF U.S. "ASSETS" IS THE VENERABLE U-2, A COLD WAR-ERA, HIGH-ALTITUDE SPY PLANE. BASED IN AVIANO, ITALY, THE U-2 CAN PROVIDE A RANGE OF IMAGES INCLUDING STILL PICTURES, VIDEO AND INFRARED IMAGERY THAT CAN DETECT HEAT SOURCES SUCH AS HOT TANK ENGINES. THE ELECTRO-OPTICAL SYSTEM ON THE U-2 KNOWN AS "SENIOR YEAR" IS THE ONLY U.S. OPS RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM OF ITS TYPE THAT CAN PROVIDE NEARLY INSTANT IMAGERY. THE U-2 ALSO CARRIES SENSORS THAT GATHER "SIGNALS" INTEL. THESE SENSORS, SUCH AS "SENIOR RUBY," "SENIOR GLASS," AND "SENIOR SPEAR," CAN GATHER DATA FROM SERB RADARS AND EAVESDROP ON SERB MILITARY AND POLICE COMMO. DATA GATHERED BY THE U-2 CAN BE TRANSMITTED VIA SATELLITE LINK TO INTEL ANALYSTS IN AS LITTLE AS FOUR MINUTES. SATELLITES FLYING HIGH ABOVE THE U-2, THE RC-135 AND THE PREDATOR ARE A VARIETY OF COMMERCIAL AND MILITARY SATELLITES. THE U.S. AIR FORCE RELIES ON COMMERCIAL IMAGERY FROM THE FRENCH SPOT SATELLITE, THE CANADIAN RADARSAT AND THE U.S. LANDSAT TO EYEBALL MINUTE CHANGES IN THE LANDSCAPE SUCH AS FRESHLY DUG EARTH FOR GRAVE AND POSSIBLE SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE EMPLACEMENTS. THE MERCURY-ADVANCED VORTEX IS A "SIGNALS INTEL" SATELLITE CAPABLE OF INTERCEPTING TRANSMISSIONS FROM RADIOS, RADARS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC NETS. U.S. FORCES ALSO RELY ON THE KH-12 LACROSSE PHOTO SATELLITE TO GATHER PICTURES WHEN SPY PLANES AREN'T AIRBORNE. ABC 10/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31679.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **BUDGET OF NRO PER MONTHLY SECRECY AND GVT BULLETIN BETWEEN 1980-1995** AVERAGED \$7 BILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31680.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET. NRO HAS BUDGET IN undefined OF 5 BILLION. TOTAL NATIONAL INTEL BUDGET ESTIMATED BE 200 BILLION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 199, 201 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31681.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET. WHAT IS IN PLACE EASILY WORTH MORE THAN 100 BILLION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 20 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31682.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. CHURCH DOOR NICKNAME FOR U-2 OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM BY CHINAT PILOTS FOR THE CIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 59 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31683.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1958-1963** USING REPUBLIC CHINA AIR FORCE PERSONNEL CIA FLEW U-2 OVER CHINA AND GOT GOOD INTEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 177 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31684.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1998** CHINESE OFFICIALS, EXPLAINING IN 1996 WHY ONE OF THEIR SATELLITE-BEARING ROCKETS HAD BLOWN UP, GAVE AN AMERICAN REVIEW PANEL A REPORT DETAILING WHAT HAD GONE WRONG, IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAD REVEALED THE INNER WORKINGS OF THEIR LONG MARCH MISSILES. THE CHINESE REPORT, SAID JOHN PIKE OF FAS, INTEL IN IS A TWO-WAY STREET, THERE ARE ADVANTAGES FOR OUR INTEL TO BE DEALING WITH U.S. SATELLITE TECHNOLOGIES [WE KNOW]. NSA WHICH GATHERS ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSIONS, GAINS WHEN THE CHINESE USE U.S. COMMO SATELLITES. EAVESDROPPING ON THE CHINESE HAS BEEN DIFFICULT BECAUSE MOST TRANSMISSIONS ARE ON SECURE TELEPHONE LINES OR BURIED CABLES. THEY ARE NOT SUSCEPTIBLE TO INTERCEPTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31685.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TAIWAN, undefined 9/9/62 U-2 MISSION FLOWN BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST PILOT DISAPPEARED OVER CHINA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 132 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31686.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHINA, VIETNAM. ARTICLE BY DONALD W. CAIRNS ON U.S. REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLE (RVP) - DRONES. PROMPTED BY LOSS OF A U-2, DRONE PROGRAM TASKED TO PHOTOGRAPH ATOMIC TESTING IN CHINA. DC-130** A HOLDING UP TO 4 DRONES WOULD FLY AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE AND LAUNCH DRONE WHICH WOULD FLY MISSION AND RETURN TO FRIENDLY TERRITORY - THEN DEPLOY A PARACHUTE AND BE RECOVERED BY HELICOPTER. AS SOON AS USSR SAMs WERE DEPLOYED IN NORTH VIETNAM, DRONES REPLACED U-2s. ELINT MISSION "UNITED EFFORT," COLLECTED ELECTRONIC INFO ON SA-2. ONE CARRIED A PROTOTYPE ECM PAYLOAD IN PROJECT "SHOEHORN" TO JAM USSR MISSILES. BY END OF VN WAR, DRONES DEPLOYED WITH TV CAMERAS IN THEIR NOSE WITH ZOOM LENS. DURING VN WAR THERE WERE 28 MODELS OF DRONES THAT FLEW 3,435 MISSIONS. PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL FLIGHTS GREW TO 96.8%.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/87 18-20 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31687.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND NSA HAVE RESPECTIVE SATELLITES KNOWN AS TALENT (CIA) AND KEYHOLE - NSA. THEY PARKED OVER THE EQUATOR. HEAD OF PROJECT OFFERED MIKE FROST OF CANADA'S CSE TO "MOVE THE BIRDS."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 206-7 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_31688.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA PAPERS REVEAL SPY SATELLITES' ROLE, AN ARTICLE BY P. KLASS. RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED CIA NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES REVEAL DRAMATIC IMPACT THAT RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES HAVE HAD ON INTEL OPS. THE FORMER 'TOP SECRET' AND 'SECRET' COLD WAR-ERA DOCUMENTS WERE REVEALED AT A RECENT CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY CIA AND HARVARD UNIVERSITY. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 1/16/95 53-55**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31689.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RIT RELATIONSHIP GOES BACK TO WWII PER PRES ROSE. IN undefined WHEN HE ARRIVED THERE AN ESTABLISHED PHOTO INTERPRETATION PROGRAM. MOST CIA PHOTO INTERPRETERS FROM RIT INCLUDING ROBERT KOHLER. INTERVIEW WITH ROSE "WHAT'S NEXT FOR RIT AND CIA?" BY GANNETT ROCHESTER NEWSPAPER 6/13/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31690.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA'S HISTORY OF THE CORONA SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM (KH-1 TO KH-4 SERIES): THE CORONA REPORT, "CORONA: AMERICA'S FIRST SATELLITE PROGRAM," 1995** CAN BE PURCHASED FOR \$44.50 PER COPY PLUS \$6.00 POSTAGE FROM DEPT OF COMMERCE, NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFO SERVICE, 5285 PORT ROYAL ROAD SPRINGFIELD, VA 22161. (703) 487-4650) (ACCESSION NUMBER PB95-928007). CIA ALSO HAS A VIDEOTAPE ON CORONA -- DATABASE ENTRY: 1871002,

ACCESSION NUMBER: AVA19783-VNB1/XAB CORONA: TEAMWORK AND TECHNOLOGY (VIDEO), NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, IN D.C. CORP. SOURCE CODES: 111166000 C1995 VHS VIDEO JOURNAL ANNOUNCEMENT: GRAI9522. NTIS PRICES: AV \$45.00 TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE CIA'S JOURNAL, "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE". THIS GENERALLY REQUIRES THAT YOU OPEN A DEPOSIT ACCOUNT FOR AT LEAST \$100 WITH NTIS. THE SUBSCRIPTION NUMBER IS PB95-928000. CALL SUBSCRIPTION SECTION AT (703) 487-4630 FOR MORE INFO. HAVING THEM AUTOMATICALLY DEBIT A DEPOSIT ACCOUNT TO GET "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE" IS SOMEWHAT CHEAPER THAN PAYING \$27 FOR A SINGLE COPY (ABOUT 140 PAGES) OF JOURNAL. TRADER(at)SHELL.PORTAL.COM 1/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31691.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CORONA SYMPOSIUM AND BOOK. CIA CENTER FOR STUDY OF INTEL (CSI) ORGANIZED AN OPEN INTEL SYMPOSIUM ENTITLED "PIERCING THE CURTAIN - CORONA AND THE REVOLUTION IN INTEL" ON 5/24/95. FOR FIRST TIME IN A PUBLIC FORUM, CURRENT AND FORMER INTEL OFFICERS, POLICYMAKERS AND HISTORIANS DISCUSSED IMPACT OF CORONA, WORLD'S FIRST SATELLITE RECON SYSTEM. NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE (TEL 1 703 487 4650)** IS PREPARING A 360-PAGE VOLUME, "CORONA - AMERICA'S FIRST SATELLITE PROGRAM," OF DECLASSIFIED CORONA DOCUMENTS PREPARED BY CSI.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/19/95 33 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31692.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CROATIA, undefined CIA's TIER 1 UAV PROGRAM IS NOW CONDUCTING FLIGHTS FROM A NEW BASE ON BRAC ISLAND, CROATIA. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY REPORTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/6/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_31693.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **CROATIA, BOSNIA, 1994-1995** U.S. MILITARY TEAM GATHERING INTEL ON BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA VIA RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT. D.C NOT OPENLY SUPPORTING BOSNIAN GVT BUT IS GETTING CLOSER TO EDGES OF WAR. 20 MUFTI-CLAD AMERICANS IN VILLAGE OF BOL. THEY PART OF OP LOFTY VIEW. "OP TO MAP AND SURVEY PRIMARY AND SECONDARY LINES OF COMMO," PER U.S. SPOKESMAN CMDR RON MORSE. THIS PART OF OP PROVIDE PROMISE, WHICH INCLUDES AIRLIFT AND AID AIRDROPS OVER BOSNIA. AMERICANS ARRIVED IN 12/94. U.S. TRADE JOURNAL AVIATION WEEK REPORTED CIA LAUNCHING MANNED AND UNMANNED RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT FROM BRAC. IT CITED SIMILAR OPS LAST YEAR FROM ALBANIA. IT SAID IN MAY, CIA USED GJADER AIR BASE TO FLY UNMANNED SPY MISSIONS OVER SERBIA AND BOSNIA. A U.S. LAW MANDATED PLANNING HOW U.S. AND MILITARY FORCES OF FRIENDLY STATES WOULD TRAIN BOSNIAN GVT TROOPS. U.S. AND CROATIA SIGNED AN ACCORD DAYS BEFORE TROOPS ARRIVED ON BRAC. PRIVATE U.S. CONSULTANT, MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES, INC. HAD CONTRACTED TO HELP TRAIN CROATIA'S ARMY. RETIRED GEN FRANKS IS MILITARY ADVISER TO BOSNIAN MUSLIM-CROAT FEDERATION CREATED UNDER U.S. AUSPICES. ABOUT 500 U.S. SOLDIERS IN MACEDONIA. SOD, PERRY, LAST SUMMER ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR CLOSER MILITARY COOPERATION AND TO TRAIN MACEDONIAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN U.S. AND EUROPE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/5/95 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31694.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. undefined NSA IN 75, INTERCEPTED COMMO INDICATING SOVIET "BRIGADA" IN CUBA. FLAP OVER EXISTENCE OF THIS UNIT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 175 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31695.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** MONTHLY U-2 FLIGHTS OVER CUBA INCREASED FROM ONE TO TWO. BY JAN 62 THERE OVER 200 HUMINT REPORTS OF MISSILES ACTIVITY IN CUBA - NONE CONFIRMED BY PHOTOGRAPHY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 80 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31696.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, @62 A "GUIDELINE FOR THE PLANNING OF CUBAN OVERFLIGHTS" APPROVED BY NSAM 208 12/4/62 ALLOWING CONTINUED U-2 RECONNAISSANCE OF CUBA. DETAILS OF ON AND OFF NATURE OF FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 534-535 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31697.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1962-1963** MEMO 2/27/63 ON SUBJECT OF U-2 OVERFLIGHTS OF CUBA, 8/29 THROUGH 10/14/92. ALL CIA OVERFLIGHTS PROGRAMMED THROUGH MEDIUM OF CIA MONTHLY FORECAST.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 127-37 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_31698.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER REVELATIONS BY U-2 FLIGHTS LOW-ALTITUDE PHOTOGRAPHY ADDED A NEW DIMENSION TO NPIC REPORTING. DETAILS.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 374-5 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31699.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AFTER SUCCESSFUL U-2 FLIGHT ON 10/14/62, ON 10/16/62 TWO U-2'S BEGAN FLYING RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS COVERING LENGTH AND BREATH OF CUBA. A TOTAL OF SIX MISSIONS FLOWN THAT DAY, ALONG WITH A MASSIVE ELINT COLLECTION EFFORT BY THE MILITARY AND NSA.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 251 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31700.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined AT NPIC, JACK GARDNER, OCI SPECIALIST SIDNEY GRAYBEAL, NORMAN SMITH AND BRUGIONI ASSIGNED TO WORK ON PHOTOS ON THE BARNES SITE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 128 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31701.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined DETAILS OF BUILD UP U.S. MONITORING OF CUBA.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 67-71 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_31702.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined FAILURE OF EFFORTS USING "BOSTON" CAMERA, THE RB-47'S AND B-52'S BROUGHT DEMANDS BY MCCONE THAT THE U-2'S BE USED AGAIN.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 157 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31703.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined U-2 FLIGHT OVER CUBA - SUPPLY OF FILM MADE IT POSSIBLE TO PHOTOGRAPH A ROUTE OF 3,500 KILOMETERS WITH A RESOLUTION OF 2.5 FEET AT NADIR FROM 65,000 TO 70,000 FEET.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 185 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31704.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WHEN 2 MEDIUM-RANGE SS-4 BALLISTIC MISSILE SITES PHOTOGRAPHED ON 10/14/62, IN A U-2 MISSION, PRESIDENT ORDERED CUBA COMPLETELY COVERED BY OTHER U-2 MISSIONS. NPIC DISCOVERED 4 ADDITIONAL MEDIUM-RANGE MISSILE SITES, 3 INTERMEDIATE RANGE SITES UNDER

CONSTRUCTION, ETC. WP OP-ED BY DINO A. BRUGIONI, FORMER PHOTO INTERPRETATION EXPERT FOR CIA. 2/8/92 A19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31705.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1977-1980** CUBA A MAIN INTEL TARGET; OVERFLIGHTS BY SR-71 RECONNAISSANCE PLANES, EXTENSIVE NSA INTERCEPT OPS (INCLUDING A LARGE BALLOON FLOATING OVER THE FLORIDA KEYS THAT SNATCHED EVERY TELEPHONE CALL IN CUBA). U.S. NAVY INTEL OPS USING SHIPS AND SUBS, AND COLLECTION OPS BY CIA ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 202 source code: SI

111-ciabase_31706.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined WHEN CUBAN PILOT FLEW MIG-21 TO SEEK ASYLUM, HIS ARRIVAL AT A MILITARY BASE A SURPRISE. RECONNAISSANCE RADAR HADNT PICKED HIM UP BECAUSE ONE OF BLIMPS CARRYING RADAR EQUIPMENT FOR LOW-FLING AIRCRAFT TURNED OFF TO TRANSMIT TV MARTI. OTHER BLIMP OUT OF ORDER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/30/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31707.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, USSR, undefined RESULT OF U-2 PHOTOS OF 8/29 62 RE ESTABLISHMENT IN CUBA OF SAM SITES.

SOURCE: McAuliffe, M. (ed.). (1992). CIA DOCUMENTS ON THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. Washington, D.C.: CIA History Staff. 35-37 source code: CMC

111-ciabase_31708.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DEVELOPMENT OF U-2.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 95-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_31709.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF CAMERA SYSTEM USED BY KH-9 AND RESOLUTIONS OF VARIOUS KH SYSTEMS AND MAPPING SATELLITES. ABILITY OF KH-9 TO PHOTO HUGE CHUNKS OF TERRITORY A DELIGHT TO MAPPERS OF DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY THAT ESTABLISHED IN 71.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 107-8 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31710.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS HAS CIA-DEVELOPED COMPUTER SOFTWARE THAT CAN PROCESS, ENHANCE AND COMPARE SPY SATELLITE PHOTOS. CAN FILTER OUT CLOUDS, FOG, SOOT AND SNOW AND DISCERN SUBTLE CHANGES IN PICTURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31711.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1993-1999 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1993-1999** AT INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DEFENCE 93 MEETING, PROFESSOR SIR RONALD OXBURG, SAID BY YEAR 2000 SEVERAL NATIONS WILL BE ABLE TO TRACK ALL NAVAL MOVEMENTS 24 HOURS A DAY. STEALTH SHIP, U.S. NAVY'S SEA SHADOW SHAPED LIKE A F-117 SHEATH. IT INVISIBLE TO RADAR WITHIN 150 METERS. DESIGN ELIMINATES WAKE. CERTAIN ASPECTS ALREADY IN USE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/3/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31712.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND**, undefined **NEW SPY PLANES SIGHTED IN U.S. AND ENGLAND. NOW THAT THE SR-71 BLACKBIRD HAS BEEN PREMATURELY RETIRED OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN LOOKING FOR ITS SUCCESSOR. ONE CANDIDATE HAS BEEN HYPERSONIC AURORA WHICH LEAVES A "DOUGHNUTS-ON-A-STRING" CON TRAIL. LAST MONTH TWO MORE REALISTIC CANDIDATES WERE SPOTTED, ONE IN SOUTHERN ENGLAND, THE TR-3A BLACK MANTA, AND ONE IN NEW MEXICO AND CALIFORNIA, THE "ARTICHOKE."** A TR-3A MADE AN EMERGENCY LANDING OR CRASHED ON 9/26/94 AT BOSCOMBE DOWN EXPERIMENTAL AIR BASE NEAR SALISBURY. FIRST FLOWN 91, THE RADAR-INVISIBLE SUBSONIC BLACK MANTA HAS INWARD-CANTED TWIN TAIL FINS AND A TRIANGULAR FORM. IT FIRST FLEW IN 91 AND MAY HAVE BEEN ON A SECRET SURVEILLANCE MISSION TO BOSNIA. THE ARTICHOKE IS A TAILLESS FLYING TRIANGLE THAT USES THRUST-VECTURING TO MANEUVER. NICKNAME COMES FROM THE NUMEROUS FACETED SPIKES OF POROUS SOUND AND RADAR ABSORBING MATERIAL THAT COVER ITS TRAILING EDGE. **BOTH SILENT AND RADAR-INVISIBLE, IT'S 20 PERCENT LARGER THAN THE F-117** A STEALTH ATTACK PLANE AND CAN CARRY SIX 2,000-POUND LASER-GUIDED BOMBS INSTEAD OF THE TWO CARRIED BY THE F-117A. IT SEEN AT HOLLOMAN AIR FORCE BASE IN NEW MEXICO AND PALMDALE, CALIFORNIA. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31713.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, FALKLANDS, ARGENTINE, undefined LACK OF IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT) HINDERED BRITISH GROUND OPS. IN LAST STAGES WAR U.S. SHIFTED SATELLITE COVERAGE BUT IMINT MARGINAL THEN DUE TO OVERCAST WEATHER. AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE NOT MUCH BETTER. U.S. AIR FORCE SR71 OF MINIMAL VALUE. HELICOPTERS AND HARRIERS PROVIDE SOME TACTICAL INTEL. HARRIERS ON 3 OCCASIONS FLEW ASSESSMENT MISSIONS OVER AIRFIELD BUT IMAGERY ANALYSTS FOOLED BY FAKE CRATERS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/89 41 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31714.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EW/ELINT AIRCRAFT INCLUDE: AERITALIA G.222VS; BOEING E-3A, B AND C SENTRY; GRUMMAN E-2C HAWKEYE; AND, ILYUSHIN "MAINSTAY."

SOURCE: Richardson, D. (1990). COMBAT ARMS: MODERN SPYPLANES. NY: Prentice Hall Press. 58-64 source code: CAMS

111-ciabase_31715.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILS INTO ALL TYPES OF TECHNICAL RECONNAISSANCE SEE BOOK DEEP BLACK BY BURROWS PUBLISHED 86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31716.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined LVT CORP (LATER E-SYSTEMS) SUBJECT OF RARE NEWS STORY IN 71 WHEN WIDOW OF ELECTROSYSTEMS EMPLOYEE WAS KILLED IN CRASH OF AN AIR FORCE PLANE THAT WAS SENT TO MONITOR A FRENCH ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31717.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRENCH ASSEMBLE NATIONALE PRODUCED IN DEPTH STUDY OF ALL MAJOR COUNTRIES' TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE CAPABILITIES. STUDY AIMED AT VERIFYING DISARMAMENT TREATIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31718.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1992-1993** COMMERCIAL SUCCESS OF FRENCH SPOT VISUAL PHOTOGRAPHIC SATELLITE SYSTEM LESS DETAILED THAN RUSSIAN BUT THE LATTER'S INVOLVED LONG DELAYS AND COMPLICATIONS. AMERICAN LANDSAT DATA BOTH LESS DETAILED AND TOOK LONGER BECAUSE SPOT HAS AN ADVANTAGE DUE TO STEREOSCOPIC COVERAGE. WALTER SCOTT HEAD OF "STAR WARS" WORKING ON BRILLIANT EYES SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE PROJECT AT LAWRENCE LIVERMORE NATIONAL LABORATORY, AND DOUG GERULL HAVE CREATED WORLDVIEW IMAGING CORPORATION IN LIVERMORE, CA. THEY PLAN LAUNCH 2 CHEAP, SMART SATELLITES THAT WILL SEND BACK PHOTOS WITH 5 METER RESOLUTION - SPOT HAS TEN METER RESOLUTION AND LANDSAT 30M

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/19/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31719.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined TOP SECRET COOPERATION BETWEEN FRANCE AND U.S. ON SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE TOPEX/POSEIDON. U.S. AIR FORCE RECOMMENDED IMAGERY FROM FRENCH CIVILIAN SPOT SATELLITES BECOME AN INTEGRAL PART OF RECONNAISSANCE FOR U.S. FORCES IN RAPIDLY CHANGING MILITARY SITUATIONS - U.S. ATTACKS WOULD BE PLANNED AND EXECUTED ON FRENCH INTEL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31720.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined PARIS AIR SHOW MARKED HIGH TIDE OF FRENCH-AMERICAN COOPERATION RE FRENCH SPOT SATELLITE PROGRAM FOR REAL-TIME INTEL REQUIRING A STATION - EAGLE VISION. SOME UNOFFICIAL COOPERATION IN FRENCH STEALTH TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31721.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined U.S.-FRENCH TOPEX/POSEIDON SATELLITE, WHOSE MISSION IS "TO STUDY DYNAMICS OF CURRENTS OF WORLD'S OCEANS BY MEASURING SEA LEVEL USING RADAR ALTIMETER. CAN MEASURE SEA-SURFACE LEVELS TO WITHIN INCHES. PART OF LONG-TERM EFFORT TO STUDY EARTH AS GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/5/93 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31722.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined REAL-TIME SATELLITE IMAGERY A REALITY. FRENCH "SPOT" SYSTEM, WITH ITS NEW EAGLE-VISION MOBILE GROUND STATION GIVES RESOLUTION TO 3.6 METER FORMAT. U.S. WILL LIKELY PURCHASE A DOZEN SUCH GROUND STATIONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31723.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined 130 U.S. SECURITY PERSONNEL ON FRENCH AIR BASE OF ISTRES WILL BEGIN OPS WITH FIVE U-2 SPY PLANES THAT ARRIVED LAST MONTH FROM GREAT BRITAIN. SOME FRENCH OFFICIALS WILL BE WONDERING IF THE U-2 CAMERAS WILL BE TURNED OFF AS THEY FLY IN AND OUT OF FRANCE. U-2S SUPPOSED MISSION IS BOSNIA. MOVE TO FRANCE APPARENTLY MEANS THE ALLIES WANT "ROUND-THE-CLOCK" U-2 COVERAGE OF THE BALKANS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31724.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, IRAN, undefined CZECH REPUBLIC COULD BE TRANSIT POINT FOR WESTERN HIGH TECH NEXT FEW YEARS. IRAN DELEGATION TO PRAGUE IN MID-AUGUST 93, TO BUY TAMARA RADAR SYSTEM. IRANIANS INITIALLY INTERESTED IN BUYING FRENCH AIR SURVEILLANCE RADAR SYSTEM, TRS 22XX. SERIES OF THEM DELIVERED TO TURKEY IN JUNE 93. TAMARA SYSTEM WITH RANGE OF ABOUT 300 KILOMETERS SUPPOSEDLY CAPABLE OF DETECTING STEALTH AIRCRAFT SUCH AS F-117 .**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31725.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GAO EXAMINED STATUS OF \$9 BILLION JOINT SURVEILLANCE TARGET ATTACK RADAR SYSTEM (JOINT STARS) ACQUISITION PROGRAM. 85 REASONING FOR JOINT STARS IS NO LONGER VALID. JOINT STARS IS A JOINT AIR FORCE AND ARMY WIDE-AREA SURVEILLANCE AND TARGET ATTACK RADAR SYSTEM BEING DESIGNED TO DETECT, TRACK, CLASSIFY, AND SUPPORT ATTACK OF MOVING AND STATIONARY GROUND TARGETS. CONSISTS OF AIR AND GROUND**

SEGMENTS: REFURBISHED 707 AIRCRAFT (E-8) EQUIPPED WITH RADAR, OPERATION AND CONTROL, DATA PROCESSING AND COMMO SUBSYSTEMS, AS WELL AS GROUND STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH COMMO AND DATA PROCESSING SUBSYSTEMS. IN 91, IN OP DESERT STORM 2 DEVELOPMENTAL E-8 AIRCRAFT PROVIDED AIR AND GROUND COMPONENTS WITH 49 CONSECUTIVE NIGHTS OF OPS SUPPORT, INCLUDING REAL-TIME SURVEILLANCE AND TARGETING. SYSTEM'S PERFORMANCE EXCELLENT PER ARMY AND AIR FORCE. ARMY SAID PROGRAM WAS SINGLE MOST VALUABLE INTEL AND TARGETING SYSTEM SUPPORTING OP DESERT STORM. GAO RECOMMENDS SUPPORT FOR FULL-RATE PRODUCTION OF JOINT STARS. GAO/NSAID-93-117 4/9S 1-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31726.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GARY POWER'S U-2 FLIGHT OVER THE USSR.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 53-4 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31727.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1941-1944 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1941-1944** "AUSCHWITZ-BIRKENAU: WHY THE WWII PHOTO INTERPRETERS FAILED TO IDENTIFY THE EXTERMINATION COMPLEX." ARTICLE BY DINO A. BRUGIONI.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/83 50-55 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31728.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1956-1960** U-2'S FLEW OUT OF WEISBADEN UNDER COVER OF 1ST WEATHER RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON, PROVISIONAL (WRSP-1).

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 28 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31729.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1956-1960** JAMES Q. REBER GIVEN JOB OF TARGET SELECTION FOR U-2 USSR MISSIONS. HE FORMED AD HOC REQUIREMENTS COMMITTEE (ARC), WITH REPS FROM SERVICES. CIA REP SIDNEY GRAYBEAL'S JOB, HERB BOWERS RESPONSIBILITY FOR INFO RE BOMBERS; AND HENRY LOWENHAUPT RE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. JAMES CUNNINGHAM, THE FLIGHT PLANNER.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 29 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31730.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HIGH FLYING PLANE WITH PRECISION CAMERA COULD PRODUCE IN FEW HOURS MORE VISUAL DATA THAN A HUNDRED AGENTS COULD IN A YEAR OF OBSERVING AND REPORTING.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 38 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31731.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HIGH-TECH SENSORS COME BACK AS "ULTIMATE" ARM. U.S.s' UNPARALLELED DOMINANCE IN SURVEILLANCE, RECONNAISSANCE AND INTEL TECHNOLOGIES HAS FOUND A NEW OUTLET AS A REPLACEMENT FOR NUCLEAR ARMS AS U.S. STRATEGIC DETERRENT OF 21ST CENTURY. THIS PER ADM. WILLIAM OWENS, VICE CHAIRMAN OF JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FOLLOWING A YEAR-LONG PENTAGON STUDY. ADM. OWENS' STATEMENT SHOWS HIGH-LEVEL THINKING ABOUT A JOINT, INTEGRATED SENSOR SYSTEM NOW UNDER WAY. UNTIL NOW, JOINT CONCEPTION WAS MISSING AND RENDERED SUCH SYSTEMS FAR LESS FORMIDABLE. PENTAGON STUDY IDENTIFIED MORE THAN 40 SUCH SYSTEMS, INCLUDING AIRBORNE WARNING AND CONTROL SYSTEM AIRCRAFT, INVERSE SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR, GLOBAL COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM, DEFENSE INFO SYSTEMS NETWORK, ARMY TACTICAL MISSILE SYSTEM, STANDOFF LAND ATTACK MISSILE, AIR HAWK MISSILES AND THE SENSOR FUSED WEAPON.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31732.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS**, **undefined BASE AT PALMEROLA WAS NERVE CENTER OF WARS IN CENTRAL AMERICA IN 80s**. PENTAGON SPENT MILLIONS AFTER 83 TURNING SOTO CANO AIR BASE INTO MOST ADVANCED BASE IN CENTRAL AMERICA. IT EXTENDED AIRSTRIP, MOUNTED SOPHISTICATED LISTENING DEVICES AND RADARS TO TRACK EL SALVADORS GUERRILLAS AND TO COORDINATE AIR STRIKES AGAINST THEM. BASE ALSO HANDLED COMMO WITH CONTRAS AND WAS CENTER FOR TRAINING NATIONAL GUARD UNITS FROM ACROSS U.S. BASE CALLED JOINT TASK FORCE BRAVO. BASE 60 MILES NORTH OF TEGUCIGALPA IS NOW HOME TO 1200 TROOPS AND 250 WHO MAINTAIN AND FLY AIRCRAFT. PALMEROLA NOW TRACKS DRUG TRAFFIC, AND PROVIDES INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/2/93 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31733.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **IN 1956-1960** FIRST U-2 ROLLED OUT OF "SKUNK WORKS" IN LESS THAN 2 YEARS AND AT THREE MILLION UNDER ESTIMATED COST. OVER NEXT 4 YEARS U.S. VIRTUALLY OWNED SKY OVER USSR. U-2S MADE 50 ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS. PILOTED BY FORMER AIR FORCE PERSONNEL UNDER CONTACT TO CIA, U-2S CRUISED AT 70,000 FEET GIVING THEM SAFETY BUFFER OF 10,000 FEET OVER RANGE OF USSR SA-1 MISSILES. PHOTOS TAKEN SO DETAILED MAKES OF AUTOS ON KREMLIN PARKING LOT COULD BE IDENTIFIED. AT PEAK OF OP BISSELL HAD U2S BASED IN TURKEY, JAPAN, PAKISTAN, WEST GERMANY AND NORWAY.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 351 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_31734.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN **undefined CORONA PROJECT RENAMED PROGRAM 162 - CONTINUED UNTIL 4/27/64**, ENDING WITH A TOTAL OF 78 LAUNCHES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 65 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31735.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN **undefined WEST GERMANY'S GROB AND U.S. E-SYSTEMS DEVELOPED EGRETT D500S FOR SURVEILLANCE AND ARMS VERIFICATION**.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31736.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN **undefined SEE ARTICLE ON ANTI-STEALTH TECHNOLOGY**.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/31/2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31737.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL CAPABILITIES STAGGERING. ABILITY TO SPY OVERHEAD WITH SATELLITES AND TAP INTO WORLD BANKING TRANSACTIONS EXTRAORDINARY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_31738.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. SEE

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 22 FOR A BREAKDOWN OF INTEL COMMUNITY. source code: DB

111-ciabase_31739.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, **undefined CIA CONTINUED IBEX PROGRAM IN IRAN - A \$500 MILLION ELECTRONIC AND PHOTOGRAPHIC CAPABILITY TO COVER ENTIRE REGION**, INCLUDING PARTS OF THE USSR. ON 8/28/76 THREE AMERICANS WORKING ON PROJECT ASSASSINATED IN TEHERAN.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 315 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_31740.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** IN PLANNING TO RETRIEVE U.S. HOSTAGES AN ACTION OFFICER SAID, "WE HAD A ZILLION SHOTS OF THE ROOF OF THE EMBASSY AND THEY WERE MAGNIFIED A HUNDRED TIMES. WE COULD TELL ABOUT THE TILES; WE COULD TELL ABOUT THE GRASS, HOW MANY CARS WERE THERE....WE COULDN'T TELL YOU SHIT ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON INSIDE THE BUILDING."

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 180 source code: ASSES

111-ciabase_31741.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA HAD SENSITIVE INTEL FACILITIES IN NORTH IRAN, AT BEHSHAR AND KABKAN, WHICH WERE USED TO MONITOR USSR MISSILE TESTS. OUTPOSTS DISCOVERED SEVERAL WEEKS AFTER THE SHAH LEFT. U.S. APPARENTLY PAID A RANSOM TO GET CIA EMPLOYEES OUT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 179 source code: ASSES

111-ciabase_31742.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1987-1990** CIA RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM, EAGER GLACIER, SENT SPY PLANES AND HELICOPTERS OVER IRANIAN BASES IN JULY 87.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_31743.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. ARTICLE BY C. COVAULT, SPACE RECON OF IRAQ TAXES CIA OPERATIONS. *AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 9/3/90W 30 (2 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31744.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** FINE DETAILED AND NARROW FIELD OF VISION IMAGERY FROM U.S. LACROSSE AND KH-11 SATELLITES OF NO AID IN LOCATING IRAQI UNDERGROUND COMMAND POST BUT YEAR OLD FRENCH "SPOT" DATA FROM TRACES OF FORMER CONSTRUCTION ROADS ALLOWED IT PINPOINT BOMBING. U.S. DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY (DMA) INTEGRATES SPOT DATA INTO SECOND GENERATION MISSION SUPPORT SYSTEM. FRANCE DOES NOT HAVE WIDE-FIELD SPOT DATA. FRENCH MAY WANT INFO RE NASA HARDWARE KNOWN AS TOPSAR - TOPOGRAPHIC SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR WHICH INCREASES PRECISION OF CURRENT TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/27/92 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31745.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA REASSIGNED 4 PHOTO SATELLITES - KH-11 & KH-12 SERIES - TO ORBIT THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY RELAYED REAL TIME IMAGES AND TRANSMITTED IMAGES BASED ON HEAT EMISSIONS. "LACROSSE," A SATELLITE SYSTEM USING RADAR IMAGES SAW THROUGH CLOUD COVER, DARKNESS, AND SMOKE FROM 500 MILES UP. SATELLITES MAGNUM AND VORTEX INTERCEPTED IRAQI COMMUNICATIONS FROM 22,000 MILES UP.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 126-7 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_31746.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined "U.S.SPIES IN SKY FOCUS IN OR IRAQIS, EYES AND EARS OF SATELLITES GIVE MILITARY UNPRECEDENTED, CONTINUOUS TARGETING DATA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/90 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31747.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined 12/91 U.S. BEGAN USING U-2 FLIGHTS OVER IRAQ TO LOCATE WEAPONS-RESEARCH SITES THAT SATELLITES COULD NOT FIND.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 270 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_31748.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, 91 CIA FLOODED WITH DATA ON GULF FROM SPY SATELLITES. (SPY SATELLITES MONITORING IRAQI FORCES IN PERSIAN GULF).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 9/1/90 5N, 5L source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31749.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** AWACS, FLOWN TO REAR OF FRIENDLY AIR FORCES, DETECT BOTH FRIENDLY AND HOSTILE AIRCRAFT. IT THEN FIGURES OUT WHO CAN BEST HIT WHOM. AIR FORCES GUIDED BY AWACS HAVE AN ENORMOUS ADVANTAGE OVER THOSE THAN AREN'T. WHILE ALLIED PLANES SHOT DOWN 40 IRAQI PLANES IN COMBAT, NOT ONE ALLIED PLANE WAS LOST. J-STARS, ANOTHER AIRPLANE-MOUNTED RADAR AND COMPUTER SYSTEM, FLIES TO REAR OF FRIENDLY GROUND FORCES AND DETECTS BOTH FRIENDLY AND HOSTILE TANKS, TRUCKS, ARTILLERY, ETC. IT THEN FIGURES OUT WHO CAN HIT WHOM AND PASSES ALONG INFO. U.S. FORCES "KILLED" MORE THAN 3000 TANKS IN GULF WAR WHILE LOSING ONLY THREE. RESULT DUE TO MORE THAN J-STARS. BUT J-STARS WAS PART OF ARMY AND AIR FORCE'S APPROACH TO AIRLAND BATTLES.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 276 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31750.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** GEN SCHWARZKOPF CHARGED THAT BATTLEFIELD DAMAGE ASSESSMENTS DURING GULF WAR SO HEDGED WITH QUALIFYING REMARKS THAT THEY CREATED SERIOUS CONFUSION FOR DECISION-MAKERS. CIA AND DIA RELIED PRIMARILY ON SATELLITE PHOTOS THAT COVERED ONLY A PERCENTAGE OF BATTLEFIELD, GAVE MORE CONSERVATIVE ESTIMATES OF DAMAGE THAN THE CENTRAL COMMAND WHICH USED PILOTS REPORTS AND PICTURES FROM SPY PLANES, GUN CAMERAS IN AIRCRAFT AND UNMANNED REMOTELY PILOTED CRAFT. PROBLEMS COMPOUNDED BY NAVY AND AIR FORCE'S INABILITY TO SHARE INFO DUE TO INCOMPATIBLE COMPUTER SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/91 A1,40 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31751.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** IN 7/90, SATELLITE IMAGERY SHOWED IRAQI TROOPS MASSING ON KUWAITI BORDER, ALL BUT ONE ANALYST JUDGED THEY NOT GOING TO INVADE. DESPITE TOTAL COVERAGE OF ELECTROMAGNETIC SPECTRUM, COMMO INTEL NEVER PROVIDED HINT OF IRAQ'S STRATEGIC INTENTIONS, EITHER BEFORE, DURING, OR AFTER WAR. USSR-SUPPLIED TECHNIQUES OF CAMOUFLAGE, CONCEALMENT, AND DECEPTION HID A LARGE PART OF IRAQ'S NUCLEAR PROGRAM. TOTALLY PREDICTABLE NATURE OF U.S. TECHNICAL COLLECTION QUITE OMINOUS. U.S. STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM PREMISED ON REVISTING KNOWN LOCATIONS OF STATIC MISSILES IN ORDER TO TAKE PICTURES OF THEM FOR ARMS-CONTROL PURPOSES. NOT BUILT TO FIND MOBILE MISSILES IN UNKNOWN LOCATIONS THAT ENEMY TRYING TO HIDE. IT BUILT ON "AIR" INTERCEPT OF COMMO IN CIPHERS U.S. COULD BREAK, RATHER THAN LAND LINES OR UNBREAKABLE CODES. GULF WAR SHOWED U.S. IMAGERY AND SIGNALS SATELLITES DOES NOT STAND A CHANCE OF FINDING MOBILE MISSILES, OR EVEN COUNTING THEM DURING PEACE.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 278 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31752.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1992** U-2s STILL SNOOP FOR MILITARY. U-2s FLEW MORE THAN 800 MISSIONS IN THE PERSIAN GULF TO TRACK IRAQI BUILDUPS. DETAILS OF OP SPECIFICATIONS FOR U-2s.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/10/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31753.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, undefined U.S. AIR FORCE TESTING A NEW, DELTA-SHAPED, HIGH-ALTITUDE PHOTO AND ELECTRONIC RECON PLANE NEAR U.S. NAVY UNDERWATER SOUND SURVEILLANCE BASE AT BRAWDY IN WALES. AURORA POSSIBLY THIS PLANE. NO DETAILS OF CLASSIFIED TEST PROGRAM, CODENAMED OMEGA, PUBLISHED IN BRITISH PRESS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31754.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined MOSHE DAYAN ORDERED JETS TO DESTROY THE LIBERTY TO PREVENT KNOWLEDGE OF ISRAELI DECEITS. 34 WERE KILLED AND 171 WERE WOUNDED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 325 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_31755.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined USS LIBERTY AN INTEL GATHERING SHIP WITH NSA GEAR FOR INTERCEPTING ELECTRONIC COMMO IN ARAB-ISRAELI WAR NEVER RECV JCS MESSAGE TO STEER CLEAR OF COAST. ISRAELI JETS AND TORPEDO BOATS DESTROYED THE SHIP KILLING 34 MEN AND WOUNDING MORE THAN 100.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 57 source code: BC

111-ciabase_31756.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAELI PILOTS ATTACKED ELECTRONIC INTEL SHIP U.S.S. LIBERTY WITH KNOWLEDGE IT WAS AMERICAN ACCORDING TO SETH MINTZ, AN ISRAELI MAJOR WHO WAS PRESENT IN TEL AVIV WAR ROOM ON 8 JUN 67 WHEN ATTACK TOOK PLACE. SETH, IN 7 JUN 91 CONVERSATION WITH FORMER CREW MEMBER BOB CASALE, SAID PILOTS IDENTIFIED SHIP AS AMERICAN, READING OFF SHIPS NUMBERS. AMERICAN EMBASSY TOLD ISRAELI MILITARY SHIP WAS NOT AMERICAN. MINTZ'S ACCOUNT MATCHED THAT OF FORMER AMBASSADOR TO BEIRUT, DWIGHT PORTER, WHO REVEALED U.S. INTERCEPTS SHOWED PILOTS KNEW SHIP WAS AMERICAN PRIOR TO ATTACK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/11/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31757.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL PROPOSING MARKETING "AMOS" MINI TV COMMO SATELLITES TO SMALL NATIONS. AMOS A DEDICATED MILITARY SATELLITE THAT COULD WELL DECODE COMMO. FRANCE TO LAUNCH AMOS PROTOTYPE IN 94.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31758.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined U.S. SPY SATELLITES WATCHING ISRAEL'S PATRIOTS. WT 3/30/92 A3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31759.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JEFFREY T. RICHELSON'S "AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE," (HARPER & ROW, NY, 90), A DETAILED HISTORY OF SPY SATELLITES AND OVERHEAD SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/12/90 3-4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31760.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined AN AIR FORCE U-2 SPY PLANE DISAPPEARED OFF KOREAN PENINSULA ON 1/15/92. PLANE PRESUMED "TO HAVE CRASHED AT SEA."

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE U-2. WT 1/16/92 A3

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/92 A16,19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31761.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined S. KOREAN SHIP RECOVERS BODY OF U-2 PILOT - JAMES MCGREGOR, OF DETACHMENT 2 OF THE 9TH STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING, BASED BEALE AIR FORCE BASE, CA. DETACHMENT STATIONED AT OSAN AIR BASE IN S. KOREA. PLANE IN SEA ABOUT 40 MILES FROM DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/17/92 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31762.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1966-1968** PHOU PHATI RIDGELINE. CONSTRUCTION OF A SOPHISTICATED USAF RADAR STATION. STATION COLLECTED WITH TACAN BEACON ESTABLISHED IN 66. A TEAM OF 40-MAN CONTINGENT OF THAIS PROTECTED. STATION ALSO A PM LAUNCH SITE. CIA OFFICERS TERRY QUILL ANOTHER WOODY, ALSO ROGER HUFFMAN. 13 PERCENT OF AIRSTRIKES OVER NVN CONTROLLED BY PHOU PHATI'S RADAR. LATER 55 PERCENT. PHU PHATHI FELL IN 68.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 196 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_31763.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U-2 IMAGERY USED IN PLANNING U.S. INVASION OF LEBANON IN 58.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 34 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31764.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MARINE RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT INCLUDE: BERIEV BE-12 CHAIKA; ILYUSHIN IL-38 "MAY;" LOCKHEED S-3B AND ES-3A VIKING; AND, TUPOLEV TU-22 "BINDER C."

SOURCE: Richardson, D. (1990). COMBAT ARMS: MODERN SPYPLANES. NY: Prentice Hall Press. 66-72 source code: CAMS

111-ciabase_31765.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined FIRST U-2 MISSION FLOWN OVER EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA IN LATE AUGUST 56. FLIGHTS STAGED OUT OF ADANA, TURKEY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 33 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31766.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined SPACE SHUTTLE ATLANTIS LAUNCHED ON FINAL SECRET MISSION. IT SUSPECTED IT CARRYING A MILITARY SATELLITE TO BE STATIONED OVER PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31767.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, undefined OVERHEAD SATELLITES INCLUDE PHOTO-RECON, ADVANCED RADAR SATELLITE, AT LEAST TWO EAVESDROPPING SATELLITES WITH GIANT ANTENNAS, AND A SYSTEM OF EARLY WARNING SATELLITES RE PATRIOT MISSILE TARGETING. BEST ARE 1/2 DOZEN KEYHOLES PHOTO-RECON SATELLITES, EACH COST \$1 BILLION OR MORE. HAVE TELESCOPES AND COLLECT IMAGES IN LIGHT AND SOME WITH INFRARED INSTRUMENTS TO DETECT VARIATIONS IN HEAT IN DARKNESS. CAN DISTINGUISH OBJECTS SMALL AS A HEAD FROM UP TO 500 MILES. ANALYSTS SLOWED BY OVERWHELMING VOLUME FOR PHOTO-INTERPRETERS - SOME BASED AT NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER AT WASHINGTON NAVY YARD. IMAGING SATELLITE LACROSSE, USES**

ADVANCED RADAR AND, UNLIKE KEYHOLES, CAN SEE THRU CLOUDS, DARKNESS, ETC. IT LACKS KEYHOLES ABILITY TO SEE FINE DETAIL. ITS EYES PENETRATE SOME 15-20 ' BELOW DESERT FLOOR. TANKS, ETC, UNLESS HIDDEN BENEATH RADAR-PROOF COVER, STAND OUT LIKE BEACONS IN RADAR IMAGES. NOW ONLY ONE LACROSSE. "BLACKEST" SATELLITES MAGNUM AND VORTEX, 2 EAVESDROPPING SATELLITES IN STATIONARY ORBIT ABOVE EARTH, AS WELL AS GROUND-BASED LISTENING POSTS, TO KEEP TRACK OF IRAQI RADIO AND PHONE COMMO IN VHF, UHF AND MICROWAVE BROADCAST BANDS. MORE INFO IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31768.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined "WORLD'S FIRST SATELLITE WAR." OTHER THAN SPY SATELLITES OVER IRAQ FOR MILITARY TARGETS, U.S. TROOPS RELYING ON DOZENS OTHER SPACECRAFT GUIDE THEM ACROSS DESERT, WARN OF BAD WEATHER, RELAY COMMO, UPDATE MAPS, AND WATCH STRATEGIC RESOURCES AS WATER AND FARM HARVESTS. FORMERLY SATELLITES FOR GENERALS, NOW FOR LIEUTENANTS. NAVSTAR GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM HAS BLACK BOXES CARRIED BY VEHICLES. EACH SATELLITE EMITS SIGNALS RECEIVED BY EACH BOX THAT CALCULATES ITS OWN GEOGRAPHIC POSITION WITHIN 50'.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/91 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31769.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NASA FLIGHT SCHEDULE WILL LIST NO SECRET MILITARY MISSIONS. MILITARY USED SHUTTLE FOR LAST MISSION IN NOVEMBER. NOW SECRET CARGOES GO INTO SPACE BY ROCKETS. MILITARY COMMANDEERED SHUTTLE FOR 7 OF 37 FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/2/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31770.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) BUILDS SATELLITES AND FLIES THEM. NSA ANALYZES SIGNALS INTEL FROM SOME SATELLITES. NPIC AND CIA'S OFFICE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS ANALYZE PHOTOS TAKEN BY ELECTRONIC-IMAGING SATELLITES. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 6/3/91 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31771.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) IS A PART OF AIR FORCE INTEL. REPORTEDLY FORMED IN 1960** TO COORDINATE SPACE-BORNE RECONNAISSANCE. BUDGET PROBABLY \$2+ BILLION.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 127 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_31772.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) STARTED IN 60, DETERMINES WHAT TYPE OF SATELLITES TO DEVELOP AND HOW THEY WILL BE USED. NRO IS A COMMITTEE THAT CONSISTS OF REPRESENTATIVES OF DOZEN AGENCIES THAT MAKE UP INTEL COMMUNITY. ITS STAFF LOCATED IN ROOM 4C-1000 OF PENTAGON, AND OTHER LOCATIONS. DECISIONS BY NRO MADE BY EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE - DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, CHAIRMAN; SCIENCE ADVISER TO PRESIDENT; AND DCI WHO IS IN CHARGE OF REQUIREMENTS. THIS GIVES HIM AUTHORITY TO CONTROL SATELLITES. ONCE NRO APPROVES A PROJECT, IT CARRIED OUT BY CIA'S DDS&T OR BY AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND. DAY-TO-DAY TASKING IMAGERY BY DCI THROUGH COMMITTEE ON IMAGERY REQUIREMENTS AND EXPLOITATION (COMIREX), HEADED BY CIA. COMMITTEE MEETS AT OFFICE OF INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF A 1724 F STREET NW WASHINGTON. STAFF OF 240 HELPS DCI COORDINATE REQUESTS. CIA, ALONG WITH MILITARY, ANALYZES RESULTS THROUGH NPIC.**

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 83 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_31773.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NAVY'S COMPONENT OF NRO ACTIVITIES IS MANAGED BY THE SPACE AND NAVAL WARFARE SYSTEMS COMMAND (SPAWAR). COMMAND'S SPACE TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE (SPAWAR-40) AS DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ACTIVITIES. HARDWARE DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY IS ALSO CONDUCTED AT THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY. HISTORICALLY, NAVY OPERATED (AS EXECUTIVE AGENT FOR NRO) A PROGRAM CALLED CLASSIC WIZARD, SPACE SEGMENT OF WHICH IS VARIOUSLY TERMED NAVAL OCEAN SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE (NOSS) OR WHITE CLOUD. THIS CONSISTED OF A CONSTELLATION OF SATELLITES, WHICH**

WERE LAUNCHED IN CLUSTERS OF ONE PRIMARY AND THREE SECONDARY SATELLITES. MOST RECENT LAUNCH OF THIS SYSTEM WAS ON AN ATLAS H FROM VANDENBERG ON 15 MAY 1987 (1987-043). ALSO DURING 60s-70s, AIR FORCE, (AGAIN AS EXECUTIVE AGENT FOR NRO) OPERATED A VARIETY OF LOW ALTITUDE BROAD AREA SURVEILLANCE SIGNALS INTEL SYSTEMS. THESE WERE LAUNCHED BOTH INDIVIDUALLY (COMMONLY KNOWN AS FERRET SATELLITES), OR AS SUB-SATELLITES THAT WERE LAUNCHED ALONG WITH KH-9 HEXAGON PHOTOGRAPHIC INTEL SATELLITES. THERE HAVE BEEN NO SUCH LAUNCHES FOR OVER A DECADE. GROUND SEGMENT FOR CLASSIC WIZARD WHITE CLOUD OCEAN SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE SYSTEM IS LOCATED AT FIVE WORLDWIDE NAVY SECURITY GROUP FACILITIES. ADAK NAVY SECURITY GROUP FACILITY, ADAK ISLAND, AK; BLOSSOM POINT, BLOSSOM POINT, MD. DIEGO GARCIA NAVY SECURITY GROUP FACILITY, DIEGO GARCIA, BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY (BIOT), UK; EDZELL NAVY SECURITY GROUP FACILITY, AT RAF EDZELL, SCOTLAND, UK; WINTER HARBOR NAVY SECURITY GROUP FACILITY, WINTER HARBOR, ME; THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY'S MIDWAY RESEARCH CENTER (MRC), LOCATED IN QUANTICO, VIRGINIA, IS AN OPERATIONAL FACILITY NOMINALLY DEDICATED TO SPACE-RELATED APPLICATIONS IN NAVAL COMMUNICATIONS, NAVIGATION, AND BASIC RESEARCH. GIVEN NRL'S INVOLVEMENT IN DEVELOPMENT AND TESTING OF WIDE-AREA SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE PROGRAMS, IT IS LIKELY THAT THIS FACILITY ALSO FUNCTIONS AS PART OF CLASSIC WIZARD GROUND NETWORK. WHITE CLOUD SYSTEM HAS BEEN REPLACED BY SATELLITES OF SPACE BASED WIDE AREA SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM (SB-WASS). THIS NEW SYSTEM, USED TO TRACK SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT ON A GLOBAL BASIS, WOULD USE EITHER A RADAR (AIR FORCE PROPOSAL) OR AN INFRARED SENSOR (NAVY IDEA). CONCERNS ABOUT HIGH COST OF THIS SYSTEM, AS WELL AS OTHER TECHNICAL AND OP UNCERTAINTIES, LED TO POSTPONEMENT OF FULL-SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ACKNOWLEDGED SYSTEM TO 1995, WITH A FIRST TEST FLIGHT ANTICIPATED AROUND 1999. CHARACTERISTICS OF SPACECRAFT LAUNCHED BY THE TITAN 2 AND TITAN 4 BOOSTERS, BEGINNING IN 1989, DEMONSTRATE EXISTENCE OF PARALLEL UN-ACKNOWLEDGED SB-WASS PROGRAM, WHICH ACTUALLY FLEW SPACECRAFT RESEMBLING THOSE CONSIDERED IN THE ACKNOWLEDGED PROGRAM. THREE LAUNCHES OF THE TITAN 2 IN 1988, 1989 AND 1992 PLACED SINGLE SPACECRAFT INTO ORBIT, WITH THESE SPACECRAFT EXHIBITING REGULAR FLASHING REFLECTION PATTERNS, AS WOULD BE EXPECTED FROM ROTATING REFLECTOR RADAR ANTENNA PLANNED FOR AIR FORCE SB-WASS. JOHNPIKE(at)CLARK.NET 3/15/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31774.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** AERIAL INTEL OP IN CENTRAL AMERICA CODE NAMED QUEENS HUNTER. SET UP FRONT CIVILIAN AERIAL PHOTO OP IN HONDURAS, STAFFED PARTIALLY BY NSA COMMO EXPERTS, TO MONITOR NICARAGUAN GVT AND SALVADORAN REBELS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 153 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_31775.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1985** DANIEL COBOS, AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT, REFUSED TO FLY ESPIONAGE MISSIONS OVER NICARAGUA. FLYING OUT OF OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE COBOS WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF SPANISH-SPEAKERS THAT EAVESDROPPED ON RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. RADAR PICKED UP TELEPHONE CALLS. INTEL WAS FED TO CIA, NSA AND SOMETIMES THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_31776.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined DETAILS OF CAPTURE OF PUEBLO.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 133-5 source code: PP

111-ciabase_31777.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, undefined NAVY EC-121** RECONNAISSANCE PLANE SHOT DOWN BY N. KOREAN FIGHTERS 4/14/69.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 262 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_31778.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined NORTH KOREA - HAN CHANG-ON, SENIOR DIPLOMAT TO UN IN GENEVA, HAS ACCUSED U.S. OF CARRYING OUT SOME 200 ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN NOVEMBER. ACTIVITIES INVOLVED PLANES AND HELICOPTERS DOING AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE. WHEN ASKED IF THE HELICOPTER WAS ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION, HAN REPLIED, "IT WAS RECOGNIZED BY U.S. THEMSELVES." REUTER * 12/22/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31779.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined SR-71'S DOUBLE DUTY. EARLIER FALL CONGRESS FUNDED REACTIVATION OF THREE SR-71 BLACKBIRD OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT TO REINFORCE SURVEILLANCE OF NORTH KOREAN MILITARY ACTIVITY. SR-71S WERE PREMATURELY RETIRED FROM WIDE-AREA SYNOPTIC COVERAGE BEFORE A FOLLOW-ON SYSTEM ACTUALLY BECAME OPERATIONAL. FOR BUDGET REASONS, THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS AGAINST REVIVING SR-71S. HOWEVER, EVEN AS "CIVILIAN" RESEARCH AIRCRAFT WORKING FOR NASA AND OTHER U.S. AGENCIES, SR-71 HAS RETAINED ITS MILITARY USEFULNESS. EVERY TIME A CIVILIAN SR-71 FLIES, AIR FORCE SPACE COMMAND USES IT TO CALIBRATE ITS INFRARED SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES AND MISSILE DETECTION CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 252, 11/14/94 252/TechE source code: INT

111-ciabase_31780.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, JAPAN, undefined KOREA'S RECENT LAUNCH OF A ROCKET OVER JAPAN PROMPTED THE CABINET TO APPROVE A PLAN TO PUT FOUR SPY SATELLITES INTO ORBIT BY 2002** . UNDER THE PLAN, JAPAN WILL LAUNCH SATELLITES ON ITS OWN OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS. RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEGISLATORS HAVE SAID JAPAN SHOULD DEVELOP A JOINT SATELLITE PROJECT WITH THE U.S. TO MONITOR MISSILES. AP 11/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31781.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY. NUDETS A SEISMIC-MONITORING STATION NORTH OF OSLO THAT RELAYS SEISMIC DATA ON USSR NUCLEAR TESTING TO RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 163 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31782.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NPIC. COMPUTERS ADDED ANOTHER TOOL TO PHOTO INTERPRETERS BAG OF TRICKS. COMPUTERS INSIDE BLDG 213 ROUTINELY USED TO CORRECT FOR DISTORTIONS MADE BY SATELLITE'S IMAGING SENSORS AND BY ATMOSPHERIC EFFECTS, SHARPEN OUT-OF-FOCUS IMAGES, BUILD MULTICOLORED SINGLE IMAGES OUT OF SEVERAL PICTURES TAKEN IN DIFFERENT SPECTRAL BANDS TO MAKE CERTAIN PATTERNS MORE OBVIOUS, CHANGE AMOUNT OF CONTRAST BETWEEN OBJECTS UNDER SCRUTINY AND THEIR BACKGROUNDS ALTOGETHER, ENHANCE SHADOWS, SUPPRESS GLINT FROM REFLECTIONS OF SUN, ANALYZE SMOKE AND DETERMINE, THROUGH SPECTRAL ANALYSIS, WHAT WAS BEING BURNED. WITH INFRARED, WHICH SENSES HEAT, ANALYSTS COULD SEE INSIDE BUILDINGS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 85 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_31783.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OKINAWA, VIETNAM, undefined CIA BEGAN OP BLACK SHIELD - OVERFLIGHTS FROM KADENA CODE-NAMED OXCART. PHOTOGRAPHED SAM SITES IN NVN.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 332 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_31784.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERFLIGHTS. AIR FORCE SR71'S HAVE CONTINUED TO FLY OVER NORTH KOREA DESPITE THAT COUNTRY'S LACK OF TARGETS. USSR DECLARED OFF BOUNDS FOR SECRET OVERFLIGHT SINCE undefined AND CHINA SINCE undefined AIR FORCE HAS HARD TIME JUSTIFYING OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 176 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31785.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OVERHEAD AND SURVEILLANCE MECHANISMS CHARGED 3 RESPONSIBILITIES. KEEP TRACK OF EVERY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

THRUOUT WORLD. SECOND NTM NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF ARMS CONTROL VERIFICATION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 21 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31786.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO INTERPRETERS HAVE EXPERIENCED REVOLUTION BROUGHT ABOUT BY DIGITAL IMAGERY. TRADITIONALLY THEY WORKED WITH LIGHT TABLES AND MAGNIFICATION EQUIPMENT - INCLUDING STEREOSCOPE, WHICH ALLOWS PHOTO-INTERPRETERS TO SUPERIMPOSE PHOTOS TAKEN FROM DIFFERENT ANGLES TO YIELD A THREE DIMENSIONAL EFFECT. THESE MEANS NOT DEFUNCT BUT COMPUTER OCCUPIES CENTRAL PLACE IN INTERPRETATION. AT A TERMINAL AN INTERPRETER MAY FACE TASK OF EXAMINING RECENT PHOTOS OR OLDER PHOTOS. USE OF COMPUTERS ALLOWS NOW FOR EASY RETRIEVAL. ONE COMPUTER OPTION IS MANIPULATION OF CONTRAST TO INCREASE VISIBILITY OF OBJECTS IN SHADOWS, OBSCURED BY HAZE OR PHOTOGRAPHED WITH TOO LITTLE OR TOO MUCH LIGHT. ADAPTIVE FILTERING IS ONE MEANS OF MANIPULATION. COMPUTERS CAN BE USED TO DETECT OBJECTS. CHANGES IN A TARGET CAN BE DETERMINED BY COMPUTER, USING TECHNIQUE KNOWN AS ELECTRONIC OPTICAL-SUBTRACTION. CIA HAS USED COMPUTERS TO SPOT CHANGES AUTOMATICALLY SINCE 83. IMAGE RESOLUTION CAN BE IMPROVED BY A COMPUTER. IT ALSO POSSIBLE TO IMPROVE RESOLUTION BY COMPUTER-ASSISTED COMBINATION OF MULTIPLE IMAGES OF A SCENE. IMAGE RESTORATION ALSO DONE BY COMPUTERS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 135-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31787.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTO INTERPRETING. INTERPRETERS USED STEREOCOPY, DIGITAL PROCESSING, AND COLOR-CODING TECHNIQUES THAT ENHANCE RESULTS. BY VIEWING TWO PHOTOS OF SAME OBJECT MADE WITH SUCCESSIVE OVERLAPPING EXPOSURES, A PHOTO INTERPRETER CAN DETECT CAMOFLAGE, DETAILS OF TERRAIN, AND RESULTS OF MILITARY ACTION. WITH DIGITAL PROCESSING, IMAGES CAN BE COMPARED BY COMPUTER AND STORED FOR LATER RETRIEVAL. MATERIAL CAN BE MANIPULATED TO PRESENT DIFFERENT ANGLES OF A SHIP OR PLANE - ADDITIONAL DETAILS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1990). THE SPY IN THE RUSSIAN CLUB. NY: Pocket Books. 102 source code: SRC

111-ciabase_31788.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** AIR DEFENSE FORCES SAID IT DETECTED MORE THAN 900 SPY FLIGHTS ALONG RUSSIA'S BORDERS THIS YEAR. AP MONITOR 12/6/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31789.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 174-177 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31790.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 66-8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31791.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE FOR DETAILS OF PATROIT SYSTEM, SMART BOMBS AND NIGHT-VISION DEVICES, CRUISE MISSILES, STEALTH FIGHTER, AND ELECTRONIC JAMMING.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 30,31 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_31792.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "LOWDOWN ON HIGH-TECH WEAPONS IN GULF WAR."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/27/91 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31793.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, undefined U.S. SPY SATELLITE PHOTOGRAPHED PREPARATIONS FOR TEST-LAUNCHING ISRAELI MISSILE IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/22/91 1,2 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_31794.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET SUB, undefined SANK 750 MILES WEST OF HAWAII. THERE WAS EXPLOSION PICKED UP BY MONITORS ON OCEAN FLOOR. CIA 108. PLANS TO USE GLOMAR EXPLORER TO TAP INTO COMMUNICATION CABLES ACROSS FLOORS OF EVERY OCEAN AND SEA, TO INSTALL UNDERWATER MONITORING FACILITIES TO RECORD MVTS OF EVERY SUBMARINE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 111 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_31795.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SR-71.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 67 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31796.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined JCOC SECRETLY ASSISTED SUDANESE POLICE IN FREEING 5 RELIEF WORKERS. JCOC TEAM EQUIPPED WITH SATELLITE COMMO SET AND A LASER FACSIMILE MACHINE THAT COULD PRODUCE COPIES OF OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS SENT FROM WASHINGTON. USING SATELLITE PICTURES AND COMMO INTERCEPTS, JCOC HELPED SUDANESE TRACK GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 174 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_31797.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TARGETING OF SATELLITES BY AD HOC REQUIREMENTS COMMITTEE THEN BY DCI'S INTEL ADVISORY COMMITTEE (IAC) CHAIRED BY JAMES Q. REBER. COMMITTEE TO PRIORITIZE REQUIREMENTS FOR PHOTOGRAPHY FROM DIFFERENT CUSTOMERS. ALSO A SATELLITE INTEL REQUIREMENTS COMMITTEE ESTABLISHED UNDER DCI'S U.S.I.B. (USIB), AS IAC HAD BECOME KNOWN. TWO COMMITTEES MERGED INTO COMOR. DCID 1/13 TRANSFORMED COMOR INTO COMIREX - WHICH RESPONSIBLE FOR TARGETING SATELLITES AND FOR DETERMINING WHICH AGENCY'S INTERPRETERS WOULD HAVE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR INTERPRETATION OF IMAGERY. THUS BY undefined INSTITUTIONAL INFRASTRUCTURE FOR MANAGING KEYHOLE PROGRAMMING IN PLACE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 96-7 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31798.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TECHINT, HUMINT, SIGINT, COMINT, ELINT, TELINT, PHOINT, RADINT, FERRETS, OCEAN RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES THAT TRAVEL IN GROUPS AND FOLLOW FOREIGN NAVAL VESSELS. SEE

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 19 FOR DETAILS source code: DB

111-ciabase_31799.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL COLLECTORS. NOW WE HAVE TECHNICAL SYSTEMS RANGING FROM SATELLITES OVER ENTIRE GLOBE, TO AIRCRAFT FLYING IN FREE AIRSPACE, TO TINY SENSORS SURREPTIOUSLY POSITIONED CLOSE TO DIFFICULT TARGETS, WE ARE APPROACHING A TIME WHEN WE WILL BE ABLE TO SURVEY ALMOST ANY POINT ON EARTH WITH SOME SENSOR AND PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE. WE CAN TAKE DETAILED PHOTOS FROM LONG DISTANCES, DETECT HEAT

SOURCES THROUGH INFRA-RED DEVICES, PINPOINT METAL WITH MAGNETIC DEVICES, DISTINGUISH BETWEEN BARELY MOVING AND STATIONARY OBJECTS THROUGH USE OF DOPPLER RADAR, USE RADAR TO DETECT OBJECTS THAT ARE COVERED OR HIDDEN BY DARKNESS, EAVESDROP ON ALL MANNER OF SIGNALS FROM THE HUMAN VOICE TO ELECTRONIC RADIO WAVES, DETECT NUCLEAR RADIATION WITH REFINED GEIGER COUNTERS, AND SENSE UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS AT LONG DISTANCES WITH SEISMIC DEVICES. TANKS IN BATTLE CAN BE DETECTED BY HEAT FROM THEIR ENGINES, MAGNETISM IN THEIR ARMOR, OR PHOTOGRAPHS. A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLANT EMITS RADIATION, HAS A PARTICULAR EXTERNAL SHAPE, AND RECEIVES CERTAIN TYPES OF SUPPLIES. ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, WE SHOULD SOON BE ABLE TO KEEP TRACK OF MOST ACTIVITIES ON THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH, DAY OR NIGHT, GOOD WEATHER OR BAD.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 92 source code: SD

111-ciabase_31800.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNIQUES FOR COUNTERING AIRBORNE RADAR THAT DETECT AIRPLANES IN DRUG MONITORING OPS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 45-7 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31801.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE AIR AND SPACE MUSEUM IS PREPARING A PERMANENT DISPLAY OF KH-4B STEREO CAMERA AND THE REENTRY CAPSULE USED ON LAST DAY OF CORONA MISSION IN 72. BUILT BY LOCKHEED MISSILES AND SPACE, THE CORONA VEHICLES OPERATED UNDER THE COVER OF DISCOVERER. MISHAPS WITH FIRST LAUNCHES. RECOVERY VEHICLES. WITH NEW SAMOS, THE FILM TO BE DEVELOPED ONBOARD. IT FAILED AND DROPPED. IN 1960 A MISSION RETURNED FILM COVERING 1.65 MILLION SQUARE MILES OF THE USSR. DISCOVER SERIES ENDED IN 62. CORONA PROGRAM CONTINUED AS A CLASSIFIED PROJECT FOR ANOTHER DECADE. IN ALL, 145 MISSILES FLEW INTO SPACE AND RESOLUTION SHARPENED TO 6 FEET. STEREO CAMERAS USED. CORONA PROVED PIVOTAL TO AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. IT REVEALED THE TRUTH BEHIND THE MISSILE GAP. THERE WAS A MISSILE GAP BUT THE U.S. HAD THE UPPER HAND. IN 64, A CORONA PHOTO GAVE THE U.S. SECURITY OFFICIALS A TWO MONTH WARNING THAT CHINA WAS ABOUT TO EXPLODE A NUCLEAR MISSILE. A NUMBER OF PHOTOGRAPHS. POPULAR MECHANICS 2/96 47-51**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31802.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THE OXCART STORY. TOP-SECRET RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT PROGRAM KNOWN AS OXCART LASTED ONLY A DECADE BUT YIELDED GREAT AVIATION BREAKTHROUGHS, INCLUDING THE LEGENDARY LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT TYPES KNOWN AS THE A-12 TO CIA AND SR-71 TO USAF. THE RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED HISTORY OF THE OXCART PROGRAM IS DISCUSSED. AIR FORCE MAGAZINE 11/94 40-47**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31803.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE USE OF BALLOON OPS. NAVY PROJECT SKYHOOK BEGAN IN undefined MOBY DICK PROJECT PREPARED BY RAND FOR AIR FORCE IN undefined PROJECT GIVEN CODE NAME GENETRIX. U.S. TRYING POSITION BALLOONS OVER USSR IN MID-JAN undefined U.S. LAUNCHED BALLOONS FROM TURKEY, GERMANY, NORWAY AND SCOTLAND. 519 BALLOONS LAUNCHED AND ONLY 47 RECOVERED. COVER STORY GENETRIX ALTITUDE, WORLD-GIRDLING METEOROLOGICAL AND SURVEY PROJECT FOR WEATHER RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT. BALLOONS TO CHART JET STREAM AND RESULTS KNOWN TO ALL. PRESS CONFERENCE IN USSR DISPLAYED 40 BALLOONS AND CAMERAS AND AERIAL PHOTOS. COMMUNISTS PROTESTS OVER BALLOONS. U-2 FLIGHTS OVER USSR BEGAN 7/4/56.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/89 27-8 source code: MI

111-ciabase_31804.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U-2 MAJOR BREAKTHRU. TECHNOLOGY REPLACED HUMAN SOURCES--ILLEGAL AGENTS, LEGAL TRAVELERS, RANDOM VISITORS, CORRESPONDENTS-- TO PRODUCE VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET BLOC CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 63-65 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31805.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S NAVY'S FLEET INTEL CENTER FOR EUROPE AND ATLANTIC - FICEURLANT, RECEIVES AND FURNISHES FINISHED INTEL TO NAVAL ELEMENTS

COVERING HALF THE WORLD - THE ATLANTIC FLEET AND U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN EUROPE. MOST IMPORTANT FUNCTION IS PREPARING MISSION-PLANNING KITS OR TARGET FOLDERS FOR USE BY PILOTS WHO DELIVER NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL BOMBS. KITS CONTAIN AERIAL OR SATELLITE PHOTOS OF TARGETS, MAPS, CHARTS, COORDINATES. SECOND MOST IMPORTANT FUNCTION IS ENEMY'S ORDER OF BATTLE. IN MASSIVE COMPUTERS FICEURLANT STORES NUMBERS, CHARACTERISTICS, AND LOCATIONS OF USSR SHIPS, AIRCRAFT, SUBMARINES, LAND FORCES, AND MISSILES. INCLUDES DETAILS SUCH AS SHIPS' SPEEDS, RADII OF ACTION, ARMAMENTS, ETC. CENTER ALSO KEEPS A COMPUTERIZED LIST OF SOME 175,000 NUCLEAR TARGETS KNOWN AS THE SINGLE INTEGRATED OPERATIONAL PLAN OR SIOP.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1990). THE SPY IN THE RUSSIAN CLUB. NY: Pocket Books. 97-8 source code: SRC

111-ciabase_31806.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY BEGAN SPYING ON BLACK AMERICANS MORE THAN 75 YEARS AGO IN A CAMPAIGN THAT CENTERED ON BLACK CHURCHES AND COVERED 3 GENERATIONS OF KING FAMILY - PAPER "THE COMMERCIAL APPEAL," REPORTED. SPYING SOMETIMES INVOLVED GREEN BERETS. ALSO ARMY SPIED ON H. RAP BROWN, STOKELY CARMICHAEL AKA KWAME TOURE. ARMY USED WIRETAPS AND INFO FROM KU KLUX KLAN. U-2 SPY PLANES ALSO USED TO GATHER INFO ON CIVIL RIGHTS DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT 60S. WHEN KING ASSASSINATED ON 4/4/68, EIGHT UNDERCOVER GREEN BERETS WERE THERE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/21/93 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31807.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. NAVY CONTINUES TO USE DOLPHINS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31808.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. NAVY'S FICEURLANT IS FLEET INTEL CENTER FOR EUROPE AND ATLANTIC. LOCATED ON NAVAL BASE IN NORFOLK, IT IS HOUSED IN A TWO-STORY, WINDOWLESS BUILDING. DETAILS OF ITS ALARM SYSTEMS. CENTER DEVISES AND DISTRIBUTES U.S. NUCLEAR WAR PLANS AND RECEIVES AND PROCESSES TOP-SECRET SPY SATELLITE SURVEILLANCE PHOTOS, NSA COMMO INTERCEPTIONS, AND READINGS FROM RADAR AND INFRARED SENSORS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1990). THE SPY IN THE RUSSIAN CLUB. NY: Pocket Books. 7 source code: SRC

111-ciabase_31809.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UNDERWATER DISCOVERED BY PUBLIC RE STORY OF ATTEMPTS RETRIEVE SOVIET ATOMIC SUB SUMMER undefined USSR BY NOW HAS MUCH SAME RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 158 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_31810.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ARTHUR LUNDAHL WAS THE DRIVING FORCE BEHIND CREATION OF PHOTOINTEL. HE HAD BEEN WITH NAVY PHOTO INTEL CENTER BEFORE JOINING CIA. A FORD REPAIR SHOP ON FIFTH AND K IN THE STEUART BLDG FOR NPIC. HENRY THOMAS WAS LUNDAHL'S SECURITY OFFICER. DEVELOPMENT PROJECT STAFF, NAME OF U-2 OP, WAS ONLY PART OF CIA WITH ITS OWN COMMO OFFICE. BY MID-56 CIA HAD PERFORMED SEVERAL TEST FLIGHTS OVER THE USSR COUNTRIES. ON 7/4/56 U-2 LEFT WIESBADEN FOR ITS FIRST MISSION OVER THE USSR. OBTAINED PERFECT HIGH-ALTITUDE PHOTOS OF LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW AND COULD COUNT THE NUMBER OF AUTOMOBILES. DEPUTY DIRECTOR PEARRE CABELL AND BISSELL CONVINCED ADENAUER OF GERMANY TO LET CIA USE BASES IN GERMANY FOR FLIGHTS. THREE OR FOUR OF ENGLAND'S RAF WERE BROUGHT TO GROOM LAKE AND TRAINED IN U-2 PLANES. FIRST OVERFLIGHTS OF USSR, PLUS ONE OR TWO OVER EASTERN EUROPE, ORIGINATED FROM WIESBADEN. LATER USED INCIRLIK BASE IN TURKEY, WHERE U-2 OPERATED FOR SEVERAL YEARS. NEARLY ALL THE BEST OPS FROM INCIRLIK. PROCEDURE QUICKMOVE, DEVELOPED BY SANLEY BEERLI, DETACHMENT COMMANDER AT INCIRLIK, LET FLIGHTS BE STAGED FROM ADANA. OCCASIONALLY QUICKMOVE FLIGHTS FROM PAKISTAN. FLIGHTS PRODUCED VALUABLE INTEL ON STRENGTH OF SOVIET BOMBER FLEET. FEARS OF A BOMBER GAP DISAPPEARED. A FEW MISSIONS FLOWN OVER CHINA FROM JAPAN. CHINESE NATIONALISTS OPERATED FLIGHTS OVER CHINA FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. FLIGHTS FROM AN ALASKAN BASE. U-2'S ALSO FLEW FROM CARRIERS. THERE NUMEROUS OVERFLIGHTS FROM ADANA OF THE MIDDLE EAST -- IRAQ, SYRIA, LEBANON, ISRAEL AND MOST OF EGYPT. FLIGHTS FROM NORWAY. AN ALL-ELINT MISSION TO PROVOKE SOVIETS TO TURN ON THEIR RADAR, TRACKING AND COMMO.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. PASSIM source code: RCW

111-ciabase_31811.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA OBJECTED TO PROSECUTING WILLIAM P. KAMPILES, FORMER CIA WATCH OFFICER WHO SOLD PORTIONS OF TOP SECRET TECHNICAL MANUAL ON KH-11 SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE TO USSR FOR \$3,000. MANUAL SHOWED SATELLITE SENT DATA UP TO ANOTHER SATELLITE INSTEAD OF DOWN TO EARTH. BECAUSE OF RUSE, USSR THOUGHT IT WAS A DEAD SATELLITE. PRESIDENT CARTER AUTHORIZED PROSECUTING KAMPILES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 154 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_31812.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DURING COLD WAR CIA COULD ORDER DETAILED SATELLITE PICTURES OF MOSCOW TO PLOT OUT DROPS WHERE AGENTS COULD PICK UP SECRET MESSAGES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/95 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31813.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. HEAT-SENSING "DSP" (DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAM) SATELLITES 22,300 MILES ABOVE EARTH STARE AT THE USSR READY TO REGISTER AND TRANSMIT INFO RE HOT EXHAUST PLUMES OF ANY LAUNCHED MISSILES. IS THIS INTEL OR VOYEURISM?

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 13 source code: INS

111-ciabase_31814.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN DEVELOPING THE U-2 BISSELL TO WORK WITH HERBERT MILLER, A SPECIALIST ON THE USSR ATOMIC PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 95 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_31815.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. IT EASY FOR KH-11 TO MANUEVER OPTICAL SYSTEM TO OBTAIN COVERAGE OF TARGETS IN FRONT, SIDE, AND UNDER SPACE CRAFT. WITHIN COURSE OF A MINUTE KH-11 COULD TAKE 8-12** PICTURES IN ANY SEQUENCES OF DIRECTIONS - THIS DONE BY MIRROR-FLIPPING.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 171 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31816.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IVY BELLS OP CONDUCTED BY CIA WITH ASSISTANCE FROM NSA AND NAVY. OP BETRAYED IN 81. REQUIRED SOPHISTICATED LISTENING DEVICE PLACED DIRECTLY OVER USSR UNDERWATER CABLE. WATERPROOF POD RECORDED ALL TRAFFIC AND REPLACED PERIODICALLY.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 51 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_31817.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS (NTM) AS MOSTLY SPACE-BORNE INTRUSIVE SYSTEMS CAME TO BE CALLED IN SALT I, ACTUALLY MADE SALT AGREEMENTS POSSIBLE. SOME OF CRITICAL U.S. MONITORING FOR U.S. DONE FROM 2 LOCATIONS IN NORTH IRAN CALLED TACKMAN I AND II - LINE OF SIGHT RADAR INSTALLATIONS. AFTER FALL OF SHAH, U.S. ABANDONED THEM. IN SECRET TESTIMONY BEFORE SIC ON 4/3/79, DCI TURNER STATED LOST CAPABILITIES COULD NOT BE REPLACED UNTIL 84. 9 DAYS LATER HE CREATED A FUROR BY ESCHEWING ANY ROLE FOR HIMSELF OF CIA IN ASSESSING "VERIFIABILITY," STATING CORRECTLY THAT DCI AND CIA CONCERNED WITH MONITORING INTEL AND NOT VERIFICATION. HIS POSITION LEAKED AND REBUTTED BY SECRETARY OF STATE AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 59 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_31818.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. PER FORMER GRU OFFICER VLADIMIR REZUM, WRITING UNDER NAME VIKTOR SUVOROV, SAYS GRU CHIEF DIRECTORATE RESPONSIBLE FOR COLLECTING INFO ON FOREIGN SATELLITES AND DETERMINING WHEN THEY PASS OVER USSR.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 192-203 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31819.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SATELLITE IMAGERY CONSISTS OF ANY PHOTO-TYPE IMAGE AND MAY BE PRODUCED BY SENSING DEVICES ON DIFFERENT PARTS OF ELECTRO-MAGNETIC SPECTRUM. RADIO PART OF THIS. RADAR IMAGING CAN BE TRANSMITTED IN EITHER ANALOG OR DIGITAL FORM - IMAGES CAN BE TURNED INTO STANDARD PHOTOS TO REVEAL ACTIVITY DURING NIGHT OR UNDER CLOUD COVER. DIGITAL TRANSMISSIONS CAN BE MANIPULATED BY COMPUTER. RADAR IMAGES FROM DIRECTLY OVER TARGET CAN BE DIGITALLY REARRANGED TO CREATE PERSPECTIVE OF SEEING TARGET FROM ALL SIDES. LACROSSE BEGAN AS CIA PROJECT CODENAMED INDIGO. LACROSSE COULD PEER UNDER CLOUDS. PROGRAM CLIPPER BOW LATER CANCELLED. LACROSSE JOINED FINAL 2 SPACECRAFT OF KH-11 PROGRAM, WHOSE CODENAME HAD BEEN CHANGED FROM KENNAN TO CRYSTAL.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 219-20,4,8 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31820.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. VARIOUS ELECTRONIC RECONNAISSANCE PLANES - BOEING RC135; GENERAL DYNAMICS/GRUMMAN EF-111 A RAVEN; ILYUSHIN IL-20 "COOT-A;" LOCKHEED EC-130E, G,H, AND Q HERCULES; LOCKHEED EP-3E ORION; MCDONNELL DOUGLAS F-4G PHANTOM II; SIKORSKY EH-60C QUICKFIX IIBLACKHAWK; YAKOVLEV YAK-28R "BREWSTER-D" AND "BREWSTER-E."**

SOURCE: Richardson, D. (1990). COMBAT ARMS: MODERN SPYPLANES. NY: Prentice Hall Press. 42-56 source code: CAMS

111-ciabase_31821.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. WHY WE BUILT THE SATELLITES. IN HIS "CIA'S FLAWED SOVIET ESTIMATES" [LETTERS, MAY 13], WILLIAM LEE PROVIDES A CLEAR EXAMPLE OF DISTORTIONS THAT CHARACTERIZE HIS ATTACKS ON THE CIA [HE] PREPOSTEROUSLY] ESTIMATED THAT U.S. "WASTED \$5 BILLION TO \$10 BILLION" OR MORE ON RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES TO SUPPORT ANALYSIS OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING. THIS MUST HAVE BEEN STARTLING NEWS TO THOSE INVOLVED IN THE FUNDING OF SATELLITE PROGRAMS, BECAUSE I FRANKLY DOUBT THAT MOST OF THEM WERE EVER MORE THAN VAGUELY AWARE OF CIA'S MILITARY COSTING EFFORT. AS DIRECTOR OF CIA'S OFFICE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS IN LATE 1970 S, I READ AND HEARD MANY JUSTIFICATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND PROCUREMENT OF SATELLITE INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. MOST FELL UNDER GENERAL RUBRIC OF ASSESSING THE SIZE, CAPABILITIES AND GEOGRAPHIC LOCATIONS OF THE MILITARY FORCES THAT THREATENED SECURITY OF THE U.S. AND ITS ALLIES. THE CIA'S ANALYSIS OF SOVIET MILITARY EXPENDITURES WAS NEVER MENTIONED. WHILE IT IS TRUE THAT THE MILITARY COST ANALYSTS USED DATA ON SOVIET FORCES AND WEAPONS THE SATELLITES COLLECTED, IT IS PERVERSE TWISTING OF THE FACTS TO CLAIM THAT THE SATELLITES WERE BUILT AND THE DATA COLLECTED BECAUSE OF THE EXISTENCE OF A CIA COSTING MODEL. THE IDEA THAT ONE CENT LESS WOULD HAVE BEEN SPENT ON SATELLITES IF THE CIA HAD NOT DONE ANY MILITARY COSTING ANALYSIS IS JUST PLAIN GOOFY. NOEL E. FIRTH, (THE WRITER WAS DIRECTOR OF THE CIA'S OFFICE OF IMAGERY ANALYSIS FROM 1977 TO 1980.)**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. LETTERS 6/7/95 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31822.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, 12/19/76, A NEW SATELLITE WITH THREE DESIGNATIONS LAUNCHED - KH-11, FOR ITS OPTICAL SYSTEM; KENNAN, FOR PROGRAM NAME; AND 5501 , TO DESIGNATE SPECIFIC SATELLITE AND MISSION NUMBER. KH-11 A PERSONAL TRIUMPH FOR CIA'S DDS&T'S, LESLIE DIRKS AND HIS PREDECESSOR, CARL DUCKETT. BIO ON DUCKETT. DESCRIPTION OF KH-11. IT COLLECTED REALTIME PHOTOGRAPHIC INTEL. KH-11'S OPTICAL SYSTEMS SCANS ITS TARGETS IN LONG, NARROW STRIPS AND FOCUSES LIGHT ONTO AN ARRAY OF CHARGE-COUPLED DEVICES WITH SEVERAL THOUSAND ELEMENTS. DESCRIPTION ON HOW IT WORKS TO DISTINGUISH 1 OF 256 SHADES OF COLOR FROM PURE BLACK TO PURE WHITE. NEEDS A GOOD MIRROR SYSTEM. ITS SIGNALS SENT TO ONE OF THE SATELLITE DATA SYSTEM (SDS) SPACECRAFT THAT RELAY SIGNALS. SDS TAKE EIGHT PLUS HOURS TO PASS OVER USSR, LEAVING IT AVAILABLE TO RECEIVE AND TRANSMIT KH-11 IMAGERY FOR LONG STRETCHES OF TIME. SDS SENDS SIGNALS TO GROUND STATION AT FORT BELVOIR - OTHER INSTALLATIONS LISTED. KH-11 LAUNCHED IN DECEMBER 76, WOULD REMAIN IN ORBIT FOR OVER TWO YEARS. SERIOUS POWER LIMITATION - IT COULD ONLY TRANSMIT ITS DATA FOR 2 TO 4 HOURS A DAY.**

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 124-134 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31823.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1948-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1970** THE U.S. PROBED THE COASTAL DEFENSES OF THE USSR WITH THOUSANDS OF "FERRET" SPY FLIGHTS DURING THE COLD WAR AND AT LEAST 31 FLIGHTS WERE SHOT DOWN, ACCORDING TO A PUBLISHED REPORT. AT LEAST 138 AMERICAN PILOTS AND CREWMEN WHO FLEW THE HIGHLY SECRET ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS IN THE 1950S AND 1960S REMAIN UNACCOUNTED FOR. CITING DECLASSIFIED GVT RECORDS, THE NEWS ORGANIZATIONS SAID THAT AT LEAST 252 AMERICAN AIRMEN WERE SHOT DOWN WHILE FLYING ESPIONAGE OR SUPPORT MISSIONS BETWEEN 1950 AND 1970. 25 ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KILLED WHILE 90 ARE KNOWN TO HAVE SURVIVED. THE OFFICIAL COVER STORY WAS THAT ANY PLANES FLYING NEAR USSR BORDERS WERE ENGAGED IN "ELECTROMAGNETIC RESEARCH" OR "PHOTOGRAPHIC MAPPING." REPORT, BASED ON RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, FOUND THAT THERE WERE AS MANY AS 1,000 ESPIONAGE FLIGHTS OVER THE USSR IN THE 1950S, WITH THE FIGURE NEARLY TRIPLING IN THE NEXT DECADE. SPY MISSIONS WERE CONSIDERED SO SENSITIVE THAT HOURS AFTER THE NOVEMBER 1963 ASSASSINATION OF JFK THE AIR FORCE AND CIA URGENTLY RECALLED THE "FERRET" ESPIONAGE PLANES THEN IN SOVIET AIR SPACE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/6/93 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_31824.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** **AGENA WAS LOGICAL CHOICE TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL VELOCITY, AND LOCKHEED BECAME THE SECOND [CORONA] TEAM MEMBER. COLOR AND INFRARED FILM WERE TRIED, BUT THEY SEEMED NOT TO INCREASE INTEL VALUE OF THE PHOTOGRAPHY. PHOTOINTERPRETERS WERE HAVING DIFFICULTY FINDING STRATEGIC TARGETS IN THE VAST AMOUNT OF 70 MM FILM. SATELLITES WERE BUILT AROUND A PANORAMIC CAMERA THAT OPERATED NEAR DIFFRACTION LIMITS. WE ALL WORRIED ABOUT THE VULNERABILITY OF CORONA. IT WAS AN EASY MATTER FOR THE SOVIETS TO LOCATE THESE SATELLITES AND PREDICT THEIR ORBITS... THE DESTRUCTION OF A LOW-ALTITUDE SATELLITE DOES NOT REQUIRE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BECAUSE SUCH VEHICLES TRAVEL IN EARTH ORBIT AT SPEEDS OF APPROXIMATELY 17,000 MILES PER HOUR, IT IS ONLY NECESSARY TO STAND IN THEIR PATH TO DESTROY THEM... THESE PROPOSALS WERE NOT IMPLEMENTED, PRIMARILY BECAUSE THEY REQUIRED A GREAT DEAL OF PAYLOAD WEIGHT. WE OPTED EACH TIME FOR INCREASED FILM LOADS AND PRAYED THAT CORONA WOULD NOT BE ATTACKED. AS THE SOVIETS DEVELOPED THEIR OWN RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES, BOTH PARTIES SAW BENEFIT IN AVOIDING SPACE WARFARE. CORONA: THE FIRST RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES BY ALBERT D. (BUD) WHEELON WHO HEAD OF CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY FROM 1962 TO 1966. PHYSICS TODAY, 2/97 24-30**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31825.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1960** WORLDWIDE FOR MOST THAT DECADE NSA ENGAGED IN SECRET AND BLOODY AIR WAR. DESCRIBES INCIDENTS OVER KAMCHATKA PENINSULA OTHER AREAS USSR. PURPOSE OF OVERFLIGHTS WERE ELINT MISSIONS TO PENETRATE SOVIET BORDERS TO TRIGGER OTHERWISE INACTIVE RADAR TO CAPTURE TELLTALE SIGNALS FOR LATER ANALYSIS BY PUZZLE PALACE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 138 source code: PP

111-ciabase_31826.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1960** 10/25/50, COL EDWARD BARBER OF U.S. AIR FORCE INTEL UNIT. U.S. USED BALLOONS IN EARLY 50s IN PROJECT CALLED GRAND UNION. SOME 200 BALLOONS LAUNCHED FROM U.S. EAST COAST TOWARD USSR. THEY OUTFITTED WITH LISTENING GEAR AND RECORDERS. ONLY 20 BALLOONS EVER AIRBORNE; NONE REPORTED ANYTHING OF VALUE. IN 56 A POLISH MIG CRASHED AFTER SUCKING IN A BALLOON THAT CARRIED PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS. IT EMBLAZONED WITH "FREE EUROPE." BALLOON ONE OF HUNDREDS LAUNCHED BY FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, INC. 10/26/56 947 BIG 3-260 BALLOONS CARRYING TOTAL OF 3,767 POUNDS PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS WOUND UP OVER ALBANIA. U.S. DENIED OP. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 52

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31827.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1960** EXAGGERATED FEARS OF SOVIET BUILDUP LED TO U-2 FLIGHTS PER CIA HISTORY. SPY PLANES NEVER SPOTTED A SINGLE MISSILE. FIRST FIRM IDENTIFICATION FROM A 6/61 SATELLITE -13 MONTHS AFTER GARY POWERS SHOT DOWN. U-2 CREDITED WITH PROVIDING VAST AMOUNTS INFO BUT NEVER PHOTOGRAPHED AN OPERATIONAL ICBM IN USSR BECAUSE THERE WERE NONE EXCEPT A SMALL NUMBER FOR TESTING. FROM 7/56 TO 5/1/60 - U.S. INTEL WARNED REPEATEDLY USSR ON VERGE OF LARGE-SCALE DEPLOYMENT THAT COULD TOTAL HUNDREDS OF MISSILES BY 62. AIR FORCE CONSISTENTLY OVERESTIMATED USSR MISSILE CAPABILITY, CIA REPORT SAYS. AFTER RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE SPOTTED FIRST OP ICBM BASE, INTEL DRASTICALLY CUT ESTIMATE OF PLANNED DEPLOYMENTS AND "MISSILE GAP," WAS OVER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/22/94 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31828.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** A JOINT INVESTIGATION REVEALED THERE WERE MORE THAN 10,000 SPY FLIGHTS OVER USSR IN 20 YEAR PERIOD. AT LEAST 31 MISSIONS SHOT DOWN. 24 MEN CONFIRMED DEAD AND 138 STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/4/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31829.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1970** AT LEAST 24 MEN WERE KILLED ON 31 AERIAL SPY MISSIONS BETWEEN 50 AND 70, AND 138 REMAIN UNACCOUNTED FOR. DEPT OF DEFENSE LISTS 133 WHOSE FATE UNKNOWN FROM 13 AIRCRAFT INCIDENTS. BOOK, "SOLDIERS OF MISFORTUNE," SAID MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN LIVES AND 20 U.S. AIRPLANES LOST IN PEACETIME RECONNAISSANCE OPS SINCE 45. UNTIL RECENTLY NEITHER U.S. NOR USSR ACKNOWLEDGED SPY FLIGHTS OR SHOOTDOWNS EXCEPT FOR POWER'S FLIGHT. NONE OF AMERICANS BELIEVED ALIVE. SPY FLIGHTS IN CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT - DELIBERATELY FLEW IN SOVIET AIRSPACE "TO DETERMINE LOCATION AND CAPABILITIES OF COASTAL AIR DEFENSES." SECRECY HAMPERED RESCUE OF DOWNED AIRMEN. AFTER C-118 AIRCRAFT DOWNED 6/57, STATE DEPARTMENT LAWYER SAMUEL KLAUS SAID INTEL AGENCIES INSISTED NO LEGAL ACTION BE PURSUED AS RISK OF EXPOSURE TOO GREAT. THOSE NINE CREWMEN RELEASED AFTER SEVERAL DAYS OF INTERROGATION. IN OTHER CASES GVT LIED TO FAMILIES TO COVER UP NATURE OF MISSIONS. NO REAL EFFORT TO RECOVER MEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/93 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31830.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1952-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, 1952-1994** 42 YEARS AFTER HIS PLANE SHOT DOWN, RUSSIA HONORED U.S. AIR FORCE PILOT CAPT. JOHN R. DUNHAM. HE WAS ON SPY MISSION WHEN SHOT DOWN AND KILLED IN 52.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31831.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1953-1961** DEVELOPMENT OF AIR PHOTOGRAPHY INTEL. DULLES MEETS ARTHUR C. LINDAHL. EISENHOWER SUMMONS CIVILIAN ADVISERS 3/27/54. ROLE OF MIT, JAMES R. KILLIAN, EDWARD LAND, CLARENCE KELLY JOHNSON. ESTABLISHMENT OF PHOTO CENTER, COL RED WHITE, CHIEF OF ADM, LOCKHEED. PHOTOS OF DULLES AND HEADQUARTERS LANGLEY. U-2 MADE FIRST TEST FLIGHT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 402-4 source code: GS

111-ciabase_31832.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1954-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1954-1958** U.S. AIR FORCE FLEW UNAUTHORIZED SPY FLIGHTS OVER USSR IN 54,57, AND 58. FLIGHTS REVEALED IN BBC DOCUMENTARY INTERVIEWS WHERE U.S. AIRMEN TALKED ABOUT GEN CURTIS LE MAY ORDERING PROVOCATIVE FLIGHTS OVER USSR, APPARENTLY WITHOUT PERMISSION OF EISENHOWER. LE MAY COMMANDED STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) U.S.'S PRIMARY NUCLEAR FORCE. LE MAY MODEL FOR "DR. STRANGELOVE." AFTER 5/50 JCS ISSUED STRICT ORDERS FOR U.S. PLANES TO KEEP TO INTERNATIONAL WATERS. A RECORD OF THE ILLEGAL FLIGHTS. LE MAY "WELL, MAYBE IF WE DO THIS OVERFLIGHT RIGHT, WE CAN GET WORLD WAR III STARTED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/3/94 C9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31833.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1955-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1961** HARD INTEL COLLECTED BY U-2S IS A CATALOGUE OF USSR CAPABILITIES - A LIST. DURING 4 YEAR SPAN, CIA'S FLEET OF BLACK SPY PLANES SENT OVER USSR AND ANYWHERE U.S. NEEDED HARD INTEL. STORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF U-2 PROGRAM. MISSILE GAP [P 479]. SHOOT DOWN OF GARY POWER'S PLANE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 471-490 source code: GS

111-ciabase_31834.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** AFTER POWER'S SHOOTDOWN, EISENHOWER CANCELLED FURTHER U-2 FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA. DURING 4 YEARS OF OP, PROGRAM PRODUCED INTEL OF CRITICAL IMPORTANCE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 51 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31835.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** EISENHOWER PERSONALLY APPROVED EVERY U-2 MISSION OVER USSR. FIRST MISSION ON 7/4/56. SOVIETS MADE MORE THAN 20 INTERCEPTION ATTEMPTS AGAINST THIS FLIGHT. CARMINE VITO PILOTED 2ND MISSION

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 30-1 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31836.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** FIRST U-2 FLIGHT OVER USSR ON 7/4/56 - FROM AND TO WIESBANDEN, GERMANY. OP PUT ON INDEFINITE HOLD AFTER SIXTH FLIGHT. THEREAFTER FLIGHTS QUITE SPARSE. IN 57 FLIGHTS BECAME JOINT ENGLAND/AMERICAN EFFORT WHEN RAF PILOTS USED. ADDITIONAL U-2 DETACHMENTS ESTABLISHED IN ADANA, TURKEY AND ATSUGI, JAPAN. U-2s RANGED OVER USSR, THE UKRAINE, SIBERIA, AND KAMCHATKA PENINSULA. SOME FLIGHTS FROM PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN. SOME 20-30 FLIGHTS BETWEEN 56-60. PROGRAM CAME TO AN END IN 5/1/60 WHEN POWERS SHOT DOWN. POWERS' FLIGHT ORIGINATED IN PESHAWAR AND PASSED OVER TYURATAM MISSILE CENTER AND WAS SHOT DOWN OVER SVERDLOVSK.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 467 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_31837.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined THE MISSILE-GAP CONTROVERSY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 34-37 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31838.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1960** SEE FOLLOWING BOOKS FOR INFO ON GARY POWERS SHOOTDOWN: THE U-2 AFFAIR, BY DAVID WISE AND THOMAS B. ROSS; MAY-DAY: EISENHOWER, KHRUSCHEV AND THE U-2 AFFAIR, BY MICHAEL R. BESCHLOSS; AND, OPERATION OVERFLIGHT, BY FRANCIS GARY POWERS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31839.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1958-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1998** A CIA SYMPOSIUM ON CIA'S FIRST AND MOST CELEBRATED FORAY INTO HIGH-ALTITUDE PHOTOGRAPHIC RECONNAISSANCE, THE U-2, A SPY PLANE STEEPED IN SECRECY UNTIL MAY 1, 1960 WHEN GARY POWERS SR. WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE USSR. CIA RELEASED ITS ONCE-SECRET HISTORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF THE PLANE DURING ITS FIRST 20 YEARS, INCLUDING AN ACCOUNT OF THE POWERS DOWNING ON THE LAST OF 24 COVERT RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS FLOWN OVER THE SOVIET UNION. THE INCIDENT DID NOT GROUND THE U-2, WHICH WENT ON TO GATHER CRITICAL PHOTO INTEL DURING EVERY MAJOR MILITARY CONFRONTATION OF THE U.S. U-2S PHOTOGRAPHED MISSILE SITES DURING THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS IN 1962 AND TROOP MOVEMENTS IN THE VIETNAM WAR. DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR, U-2S PROVIDED 30 PERCENT OF ALL IN-THEATER INTEL AND 90 PERCENT OF ALL TARGETING INTEL. 35 UPGRADED U-2S FLYS TODAY OVER IRAQ AND BOSNIA. THE PLANES, ABLE TO STAY 70,000 FEET UP FAR LONGER THAN SATELLITES, ARE NOW EQUIPPED WITH AN ARRAY OF PHOTO AND RADAR IMAGING CAPABILITIES THAT CAN BEAM DATA TO INTERPRETATION CENTERS IN THE U.S. OR SATELLITES IN NEAR REAL-TIME. RETIRED AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. PAT HALLORAN, WHO LOGGED 1,600 HOURS IN THE "DRAGON LADY" SPOKE OF ANOTHER U-2 DISTINCTION: THE HIGHEST CASUALTY RATE FOR ANY OP FLIGHT PROGRAM IN HISTORY. THE NAMES OF 45 PILOTS AND CREW MEMBERS WHO DIED WORKING ON THE U-2 PROGRAM WERE THEN READ ALOUD FOR THE FIRST TIME IN PUBLIC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/98 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31840.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1958-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1958-1998** C-130 WITH 17 MEN ON A RECONNAISSANCE MISSION SHOT DOWN. "COLD WAR SPIES BURIED IN ARLINGTON." THEY WERE SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET MIGS ON 2/9/58.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/3/98 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31841.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1998** ON MAY 1, 1960, CIA HAD SEEN THE SOVIETS TRY AND FAIL TIME AND AGAIN TO DOWN THE SPY PLANES, BEGAN PREPARING THEIR COVER STORIES. A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED CIA STUDY ON THE U-2 PROGRAM WAS UNVEILED AT A REUNION OF THE PILOTS, ENGINEERS AND CIA ANALYSTS WHO BUILT AND RAN A PLANE THAT REMAINS ONE OF THE BUSIEST IN THE U.S. ARSENAL TODAY. WHILE GENERALLY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE U-2 PROGRAM, THE 1992 STUDY, GIVES AN UNVARNISHED ACCOUNT OF THE MISCALCULATIONS THAT LED TO THE POWERS DOWNING, ONE OF THE MOST EMBARRASSING MOMENTS OF THE COLD WAR. "AFTER ALMOST FOUR YEARS OF SUCCESSFUL U-2 MISSIONS," THE DEVELOPERS OF THE U-2 PROGRAM "BECAME OVERCONFIDENT AND WERE NOT PREPARED FOR THE WORST CASE." PROBLEMS AND RISKS OF THE PROGRAM PALED IN COMPARISON TO ITS SUCCESSES, U-2 VETERANS SAID. "WE DESPERATELY NEEDED TO KNOW WHAT SOVIET INTENTIONS AND CAPABILITIES WERE," SAID DCI TENET. "IN SHORT, WE WERE BLIND." THE PHOTOS, ON 300-POUND FILM REELS SPOOLED IN THE BELLY OF THE AIRCRAFT, PROVIDED WAR PLANNERS WITH MILITARY TARGETS WHERE THEY HAD HAD NONE; THEY ENABLED INTEL ANALYSTS TO DEBUNK SOVIET CLAIMS OF MASSIVE SUPERIORITY IN BOMBERS AND LATER MISSILES; AND WHEN CRISES BROKE OUT IN THE MIDEAST, THE U-2 GAVE THE WHITE HOUSE A DIRECT SOURCE UNFILTERED BY ALLIED BIASES. THE 333-PAGE STUDY TELLS OF THEN-DCI DULLES' REACTION ON JULY 5, 1956, HOURS AFTER VITO'S FLIGHT. DESPITE EARLY SUCCESSES, EISENHOWER HAD "LOST ENTHUSIASM" FOR THE SOVIET OVERFLIGHTS. PRESSED BY HIS MILITARY CHIEFS, WHO WERE TRYING TO DEVELOP A TARGET LIST IN CASE OF NUCLEAR WAR, EISENHOWER RELUCTANTLY ALLOWED FLIGHTS TO CONTINUE. AP 9/18/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31842.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** DETAILS OF POWERS FLIGHT AND SHOOTDOWN. HE TO LAND AT BODO, NORWAY.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 42 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31843.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** U.S. DISCOVERER XIV SPACE SATELLITE LAUNCHED. ITS 84-POUND CAPSULE CAUGHT IN MIDAIR. ON THIS FIRST SUCCESSFUL PHOTO SATELLITE MISSION U.S. GAINED MORE THAN 1 MILLION SQUARE MILEAGE COVERAGE - MORE COVERAGE IN ONE CAPSULE THAN COMBINED FOUR YEARS OF U-2 COVERAGE.

SOURCE: Brugioni, D. (1990). EYEBALL TO EYEBALL: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS. New York: Random House. 53 source code: ETE

111-ciabase_31844.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** "A NEW LOOK AT THE U-2 [POWER'S] CASE." U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 54-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31845.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** **IMPACT OF CORONA PHOTOGRAPHY DEVASTATING. FOR SEVERAL YEARS NIE's HAD PREDICTED SIZABLE USSR ICBM DEPLOYMENTS BY EARLY 60s. IN 11/57, NIE 11-4-57** , ESTIMATED USSR COULD HAVE 500 OPERATIONAL ICBMS BEFORE END OF 62 AND ABOUT 20 NUCLEAR SUBMARINES EQUIPPED WITH GUIDED MISSILES. A YEAR LATER, NIE 11-4-58 OF 12/23/58, SAID USSR INTENDED TO ACQUIRE A SIZABLE ICBM OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY AT EARLIEST DATE. "SOVIET COULD ACHIEVE AN OPERATIONAL CAPABILITY WITH 500 ICBMS BY ABOUT 1962." LATER NIEs AND THEIR ESTIMATES. A NEW ADMINISTRATION CAME TO POWER IN 61, TO ELIMINATE MISSILE GAP - CORONA INTEL FAILED TO SUPPORT EARLIER NIEs. MCNAMARA SAID "THERE NO SIGNS OF A SOVIET CRASH EFFORT TO BUILD ICBMs" AND NO MISSILE GAP EXISTED. BY 9/61, IN NIE 11-8/1-61, CORONA INTEL LED TO AN ESTIMATE OF ONLY 10 TO 25 ICBMS DEPLOYED WITH NO SIGNIFICANT INCREASE LIKELY IN FORTHCOMING MONTHS. CORONA DISPELLED MYTH OF MISSILE GAP.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 56-9 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31846.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** THIRD KH-9 LAUNCHED 7/7/72, AND HAD DUAL AND OVERLAPPING FUNCTION: MONITOR USSR COMPLIANCE WITH TREATY AND CHINESE AND SOVIET ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 112 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31847.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1976-1977** STORY OF KAMPILES WHO SOLD K-11 MANUAL TO SOVIETS. DAMAGE DONE - SOVIETS KNEW SCHEDULE OF KH-9 SPY SATELLITE AND CRITICAL THINGS TUCKED OUT OF SIGHT. WHEN KH-11, PASSED OVER SAME AREA THIS NOT TRUE AS THE SOVIETS HAD BEEN TRICKED INTO BELIEVING THE KH-11 SATELLITE WAS ELECTRONICALLY DEAD.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 170 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31848.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1978-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1991** IN THE EARLY 80s U.S. RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT CONSTANTLY PROBING USSR BORDER AIR DEFENSES IN SOVIET FAR EAST. AFTER A 15-MINUTE OVERFLIGHT BY U.S. PLANE IN 4/83 SOVIET PILOTS CRITICIZED FOR THEIR LAXITY. A NEW LAW ADOPTED THAT AUTHORIZED LOCAL COMMANDERS TO DESTROY ANY INTRUDERS. LT. COL. OSIPOVICH SAID THERE A CONSTANT WAR OF NERVES AND DURING HIS 10 YEARS OF SERVICE IN THE FAR EAST, "I MADE MORE THAN 1000 INTERCEPTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/91 A1,42,43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31849.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KAL 007. SEC. STATE GEORGE SHULTZ ALMOST IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED THAT HE KNEW FROM ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WHAT RUSSIAN PILOTS HAD BEEN SAYING ON THEIR RADIOS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 91 source code: SD

111-ciabase_31850.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NEW DETAILS RE KAL 007 FROM USSR JOURNALISTS. USSR PILOT OSIPOVICH SAID HE HAD NO IDEA 007 A PASSENGER PLANE. WHILE REAGAN ADM KNEW THIS IT HID FACT FROM PUBLIC. OSIPOVICH CLAIMED U.S. STEPPED UP RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS IN EARLY 83. A U.S. PLANE OVERFLEW USSR 15 MINUTES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/3/91 724-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31851.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A KH-11 PHOTO OF NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 155 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31852.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1988-1990** SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT, "U.S. CAPABILITY TO MONITOR SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH THE THRESHOLD TEST BAN TREATY (TTBT) AND THE TREATY ON PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS (PNET)."

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 9/14/90 11 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_31853.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SENATE REPORT, "CAPABILITY OF THE U.S. TO MONITOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE START TREATY." DCI AND OTHER INTEL COMMUNITY OFFICIALS FEEL THE COMMUNITY CAN MONITOR MOST ASPECTS OF THE TREATY WELL. DISCUSSION. SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE REPORT TO SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE 9/29/92 14 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31854.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA 1950-1970** BY COLD WAR'S PEAK, NEARLY 100 AMERICAN BOMBER-TYPE AIRPLANES FLYING FERRET MISSIONS - MOST SKIRTED USSR AND CHINA. STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND'S 55TH STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WING IN TOPEKA, KANSAS BOASTED MORE THAN 30 - 40 PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ELECTRONIC RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT. 7499TH COMPOSITE SQUADRON IN WEISBADEN, GERMANY, AND 91ST STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE SQUADRON IN JAPAN EACH OWNED MORE THAN 20 -30 SPY PLANES. IN EARLY 50s, NUMBER OF FERRET MISSIONS NUMBERED PROBABLY MORE THAN 1,000 A YEAR. BY MID-50s NUMBERS JUMPED CONSIDERABLY. NAVY'S JAPAN-BASED VQ-1 SQUADRON ALONE LOGGED 1,000 MERCATOR FLIGHTS IN ONE 13-MONTH PERIOD. BY EARLY 60s NUMBER FLIGHTS HAD TRIPLED TO AS MANY AS 3,000 A YEAR. TARGETS VARIED. PLANES USED 100-INCH FOCAL-LENGTH CAMERAS AND TOOK PHOTOS OF HARBORS, FACTORIES, SHIPYARDS, MILITARY BASES, AND AIR-DEFENSE AND MISSILE SITES. ELECTRONIC INTEL (ELINT) MISSIONS STRAINED DETECT AND RECORD EVERY SOVIET AND CHINESE RADAR SIGNAL TO FIND WEAKNESS IN THEIR SYSTEMS. ELINT EFFORT PRODUCED SIGNALS FROM MISSILE TESTS SITES ALSO.U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 42

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31855.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA. ASIDE FROM MILITARY TARGETS - ETHNIC CONFLICT ATTRACTS KEYHOLE IMAGING SENSORS. ALLOWS ANALYSTS TO ESTIMATE SIZE OF MASS DEMONSTRATIONS, LEVELS OF DESTRUCTION FROM RIOTING, ETC. KEYHOLE SATELLITES WATCH CROP PRODUCTION. MANY ESTIMATES OF USSR GRAIN FORECASTS BASED ON SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 244-6 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31856.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1950-1956** CIA USED RECONNAISSANCE BALLOONS EQUIPPED WITH CAMERAS AND DISGUISED AS WEATHER BALLOONS. AIR FORCE COULD INTERCEPT WHEN THEY OVER NEUTRAL TERRITORY. USSR SHOT DOWN SOME, OTHERS FELL. IN ALL, 516 BALLOONS LAUNCHED AND 40 OF THESE RECOVERED WITH 13,813 PHOTOS COVERING 8% OF LAND MASS. U.S. STOPPED PROGRAM AFTER USSR HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE AND DISPLAYED 50 CAPTURED BALLOONS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 49 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_31857.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1950-1970** FOR MORE THAN A DECADE BEFORE THE POWERS SHOOTDOWN, THOUSANDS OF AIRMEN RISKED THEIR LIVES IN SECRET CAMPAIGN CONDUCTED PRIMARILY BY AIR FORCE, NAVY AND CIA. U.S. ADMITTED TO ONLY POWER'S FLIGHT PENETRATIONS WERE NUMEROUS AND DELIBERATE. AT LEAST 17 U-2 OVERFLIGHTS BEFORE POWERS AND UNCOUNTED OTHERS BY HIGHFLYING RB45-TORNADOES. BRUCE BAILEY FLEW MORE THAN 400 SPY MISSIONS AGAINST USSR...FLIGHTS INTENTIONALLY VERY PROVOCATIVE. AT TIMES PLANES PENETRATED 12-MILE LIMIT CLAIMED BY SOVIETS AND EVEN THE INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED LIMIT OF 3 MILES. FROM 50 THROUGH LATE 60s U.S. LAUNCHED MORE THAN 10,000 AND PERHAPS MORE THAN 20,000 MISSIONS AGAINST USSR AND CHINA. THESE FERRET FLIGHTS TO FLUSH OUT PRECISE LOCATION OF ELECTRONIC AND RADAR DEFENSES. MISSIONS CONTINUED EVEN AFTER U-2 FIASCO. U.S. LOSSES CONSIDERABLE - AT LEAST 252 AMERICAN AIRMEN SHOT DOWN BETWEEN 50-70, 24 LOST LIVES, 90 SURVIVED AND 138 REMAIN UNACCOUNTED FOR. ACTUAL NUMBER LOSSES MAY BE HIGHER. MISSIONS SO SECRET THAT SEARCH-AND-RESCUE PILOTS SOMETIMES SENT TO AREAS FAR FROM ACTUAL MISSIONS. CASES WHERE U.S. REFUSED TO TAKE ACTION. GVT LIED TO FAMILY MEMBERS. U.S. COBBLED ALL SORTS OF PHONY EXCUSES FOR FAMILIES. SAMUEL KLAUS - A STATE DEPT OFFICER - ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE LOSSES. ACCUMULATED 35 CUBIC FEET OF DOCUMENTS IN MORE THAN 100 BOXES IN NATIONAL ARCHIVES. INVESTIGATIONS INFURIATED DEFENSE DEPT. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT 3/15/93 30-56

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31858.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1946-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, CIRCA 1946-1960** 50 AND 51 TWO ESPIONAGE PLANES SHOT DOWN. THERE HUNDREDS IF NOT THOUSANDS OF RECONNAISSANCE SPY FLIGHTS. GARY POWERS FLIGHT, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 123-127 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_31859.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. FLIGHTS DESCRIPTION OF THE GARY POWERS FLIGHT.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73-81 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_31860.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined NUCLEAR SUB BATON ROUGE AND A CIS SUB COLLIDED IN BEARING SEA. USA TODAY 12/19/92 5A. COLD WAR-STYLE SPYING CITED IN SUB COLLISION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/19/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31861.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EASTERN EUROPE. DECEPTION OF PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE INVOLVES PUTTING UP DUMMY OF PLANES, MISSILES, OR TANKS - THROWING TARPULIN OVER A TANK OR MISSILE. A DESCRIPTION OF VARIOUS HIDING TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 191,93-4 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31862.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND, 1956-1960** CUT-OUT TECHNIQUE USED IN HIGH-TECH OPS SUCH AS COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTION. SINCE U.S. LAW FORBIDS THE NSA FROM EAVESDROPPING ON CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN TWO AMERICAN CITIZENS WHO ARE NOT UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR ANY WRONG-DOING, THE NSA HAS SOMETIMES USED THE CANADIAN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT OR BRITISH GCHQ TO DO THE WORK SINCE IT'S NOT ILLEGAL FOR THEM. PER DECLASSIFIED CIA INFO, CUT-OUT TECHNIQUE WAS ALSO USED FOR U-2 OVERHEAD SURVEILLANCE WITH THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE (RAF), MI6 AND GCHQ IN OVERFLIGHTS OF THE USSR BETWEEN 1956 AND 1960. THERE WERE 24 OVERFLIGHTS OF THE USSR. THE U-2 WAS DESIGNED TO GATHERED BOTH PHOTOGRAPHIC AND SIGNALS INTEL. THE CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GCHQ AND THE NSA WERE CRUCIAL TO THE U-2 MISSIONS. U-2 WAS, AND STILL IS, USED FOR RECONNAISSANCE IN MANY OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING CHINA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND CUBA. INVOLVEMENT OF BRITISH IN SOVIET OVERFLIGHTS WAS FIRST REVEALED BY A 1978 BIOGRAPHY OF EX-CIA DIRECTOR ALLEN DULLES. FOR THE AMERICANS, WHO NEEDED A GREEN LIGHT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE FOR EACH MISSION, THE BRITISH OFFERED A PERFECT "CUT-OUT" AND ALTERNATIVE MECHANISM OF APPROVAL. A U-2 FLIGHT WITH A BRITISH PILOT REQUIRED THE AGREEMENT OF DOWNING STREET. OVERFLIGHTS OF THE USSR ENDED AFTER POWERS SHOOTDOWN, BUT U-2 FLIGHTS OF OTHER SENSITIVE AREAS OF THE WORLD HAVE CONTINUED WITH FULL BRITISH PARTICIPATION EVER SINCE. ALTHOUGH IT IS 40 YEARS SINCE THE U-2 ENTERED SERVICE, ITS FLEXIBILITY -- BY COMPARISON WITH SATELLITES -- HAS ENSURED A CONTINUING ROLE. LATEST VARIANT, THE U-2R, WAS ACTIVE THROUGHOUT THE BALKAN WARS OF THE EARLY 1990S. A DETACHMENT OF THREE U-2RS, ONE OF WHICH CRASHED WHILE RETURNING FROM A MISSION OVER BOSNIA, WAS BASED AT RAF FAIRFORD IN GLOUCESTERSHIRE. THE FAIRFORD AIRCRAFT REMAIN UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL. IN A MAY 1996 INCIDENT, THAT HAS YET TO BE FULLY EXPLAINED, A FAIRFORD-BASED U-2 OPERATING FROM MARSEILLE, WAS ACCUSED BY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT OF OVERFLYING A NUCLEAR BASE NEAR DIJON WHILE A SENSITIVE TRANSFER OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE WAS SUPPOSEDLY TAKING PLACE ON THE GROUND.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/10/97 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31863.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, FRANCE. BOOK, "COMBAT ARMS: MODERN SPYPLANES," CONTAINS A DETAILED, ILLUSTRATED ANALYSIS OF WORLD'S RECONNAISSANCE AND ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING AIRCRAFT. PLANES INCLUDED (MANY WITH PHOTOS) ARE TACTICAL AND STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE: DASSAULT-BREGUET MIRAGE F1CR-200 ; LOCKHEED F117A "SENIOR TREND;" LOCKHEED SR-71 BLACKBIRD; LOCKHEED U-2R AND TR-1; MCDONNELL DOUGLAS RF-4C AND 4E PHANTOM II; MCDONNELL DOUGLAS RF-18D HORNET; MIKOYAN MIG 21 "FISHBED" H; MIKOYAN MIG-25R "FOXBAT B,D AND F;" NORTHROP RF5A AND RF5E TIGEREYE; PANAVIA TORNADO GR.1 AND ECR; SAAB-SCANIA SF37 AND SH-37 VIGGEN.**

SOURCE: Richardson, D. (1990). COMBAT ARMS: MODERN SPYPLANES. NY: Prentice Hall Press. 20-40 source code: CAMS

111-ciabase_31864.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1943-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, JAPAN, 1943-1994** FIRST U.S. RECONNAISSANCE MISSION OVER JAPANESE HELD ISLAND OF KISKA. SOME FERRET FLIGHTS SHOT DOWN OVER THE USSR. ONE U-2 SHOT DOWN OVER USSR AND ONE OVER CUBA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 3-4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_31865.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, 1983-1991** USSR PILOT WHO SHOT DOWN KAL FLIGHT 007 7 YEARS AGO SAYS HE STILL BELIEVES THE BOEING JUMBO JET

WAS SPYING, BUT USSR OFFICIALS LIED RE DETAILS. GENNADY OSIPOVICH, WAS PILOT OF SUKHOI-15 ON 9/1/83 WHEN IT SHOT DOWN 747 AS IT ENTERED USSR TERRITORY. USSR OFFICIALS AFTER IT SHOT DOWN STARTED LYING ABOUT DETAILS DISCREDITING STORY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/25/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31866.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, @1950-1953** USSR TRANSFERRED SEVERAL HUNDRED U.S. KOREAN POWS TO USSR AND DID NOT REPATRIATE THEM...TRANSFER MAINLY POLITICALLY MOTIVATED WITH INTENT OF HOLDING THEM AS POLITICAL HOSTAGES, SUBJECTS FOR INTEL EXPLOITATION AND SKILLED LABOR IN CAMP SYSTEM. [POSSIBLY] FEWER THAN 600. REPORT IDENTIFIES 31 AIR FORCE F-86 FIGHTER PILOTS, PLUS SIX OTHER AIR FORCE AVIATORS. REPORT DESCRIBES TOP SECRET PROGRAM OF KGB TO CAPTURE FLIERS AND OTHER U.S. AND ALLIED TECHNICAL SPECIALISTS IN KOREA, INTERROGATE THEM AND THEN TRANSFER THEM TO LABOR CAMPS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31867.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NORWAY. HUGE U.S. INTERCEPT BASE EST AT BODO, NORWAY TO MONITOR ICBM DEPLOYMENT. MORE STATIONS OPENED AT VARDØ, VADSØ, AND VIKJØFJELLET.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 66 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_31868.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ON 1 JULY undefined A U.S. AIR FORCE RB-47 RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT WITH CREW SIX FLYING FROM ENGLAND ON AN ELECTRONIC RECONNAISSANCE MISSION SHOT DOWN OVER BARENTS SEA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 475 source code: POL

111-ciabase_31869.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ABILITIES OF TRW AND THE INFO LEARNED FROM ITS TECHNICAL OPS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 191 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31870.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DEEP PENETRATION FLIGHTS OVER USSR BY END undefined ALMOST 40 U.S. AIRCRAFT, MANY OF THEM FERRETS LOST ON INTEL MISSIONS BY END OF 40S. WHEN THEY MADE NEWS THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE WANDERED OFF COURSE.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 59 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31871.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. COLBY SAID U.S. SPACE RECONNAISSANCE AND ITS RELATED GROUND AND SEAS SYSTEMS ARE EASILY GOOD ENOUGH TO MONITOR A FREEZE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING. SAID IN FUTURE CONSTANT VISUAL SURVEILLANCE OF ALL AREAS OF GLOBE DESPITE WEATHER, DARKNESS OR CAMOUFLAGE AND INSTANT TRANSMISSION ELECTRICAL MESSAGES AND ORAL TRANSMISSION ANYWHERE IN WORLD ARE WELL WITHIN POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 14, 305 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31872.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, DECEPTION, undefined SHOOTDOWN OF EC-130** ON ELINT MISSION. U.S. LIED ABOUT INCIDENT AND SAID PILOT MADE NAVIGATION ERROR AS RESULT OF SIGNALS TRANSMITTED BY RADIO BEACONS IN USSR. PP 181 33 INCIDENTS FROM 50-59 INVOLVING COMMUNIST AND U.S. AIRCRAFT. SURVEILLANCE

FLIGHTS WHICH HAD BEEN AVERAGING MORE THAN 60 MONTH WERE HALTED.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 185 source code: PP

111-ciabase_31873.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined CIA RECRUITED CZECH AND HUNGARIAN CREWS. LATER USED PLANES OF NINTH AIR FORCE BY INSTIGATION OF DE SILVA. FOUR YEARS OF ILLEGAL OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 22-23 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31874.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. UNDERWATER USSR NAVE PROJECT IVY BELLS TOP SECRET UNDERWATER EAVESDROPPING OP BY AMERICAN SUBS INSIDE SOVIET HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31875.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1947-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1994** HAIL & FAREWELL FOR CIA SPY SATELLITE NETWORK. WITHIN LAST MONTH CIA PUBLICLY COMPLIMENTED STRATEGIC CONTRIBUTION OF ITS SURVEILLANCE SATELLITE NETWORK FROM ITS BEGINNINGS IN 1961 AND DECLARED IT SLASHING THE PROGRAM BY NEARLY HALF. ON 12/29 AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY SENIOR AMERICAN INTEL FIGURES, PLUS ANATOLY BOLYATKO, A FORMER MAJOR GENERAL OF THE SOVIET STRATEGIC ROCKET FORCES, MET IN A CONFERENCE WHERE 80 FORMERLY "TOP SECRET" AND "SECRET" NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATES (NIE) OF THE STRATEGIC IMPACT OF INTEL-GATHERING SATELLITES WERE RELEASED TO THE PUBLIC. THE MAJOR PRESS PRESENTED SELECTED NIES TO UNDERLINE "CIA UNDERESTIMATES OF SOVIET MISSILE BUILDUP" OR THAT THE "AGENCY KNEW COLD WAR BUILDUP WAS IRRATIONAL." BUT THESE SELECTIVE REPORTS MISSED THE POINT. THIS COLLECTION OF NIES GIVES A DETAILED HISTORY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN SPY SATELLITE SYSTEM AND ITS CAPACITIES, AS WELL AS A DOCUMENTED HISTORY OF THE SUPPOSED "MISSILE GAP" OF THE EARLY 1960S. EVEN AS THE CIA COULD ACCURATELY "ESTIMATE THE SOVIET ICBM STRENGTH TO BE IN THE RANGE OF 10-25 LAUNCHERS" IN SEPTEMBER 1961, IN STRATEGIC MILITARY TERMS THIS COULD BE EQUAL TO ZERO ACCORDING TO BOLYATKO. THE GENERAL DECLARED "100 PERCENT OF THOSE ICBMS WERE JUNK. (...) WE WOULD PREPARE FOUR ROCKETS FOR LAUNCH SO THAT MAYBE ONE OF THEM WOULD GET OFF SUCCESSFULLY" WHEN A HIGH-RANKING SOVIET OFFICIAL CAME TO INSPECT THE BASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31876.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined IN MID-92, CIA TOLD CONGRESS IT HAD ONLY A "HIGHLY UNCERTAIN ESTIMATE" OF SIZE OF RUSSIA'S WARHEAD COUNT AT 30,000 FOR BOTH STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL WEAPONS, WITH A MARGIN OF ERROR OF 5,000 WARHEADS. IN MID-92, BUSH ADM AGREED TO BUY 500 TONS OF HIGHLY ENRICHED URANIUM FROM RUSSIAN STOCKPILE, "WITHOUT KNOWING WHETHER THEY HAD SEVEN HUNDRED OR 12 HUNDRED TONS." DR. THOMAS COCHRAN, A SENIOR SCIENTIST AT NONPROFIT NATURAL RESOURCES DEFENSE COUNCIL (NRDC) AND ONE OF LEADING EXPERTS ON SOVIET NUCLEAR ISSUES, IS COMPLETELY FRUSTRATED OVER LACK OF NUCLEAR INTEL. WE DONT HAVE ANY OVERSIGHT OVER THEIR ARSENAL. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 68,9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31877.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, SR-71 BLACKBIRD HAS BEEN RETIRED AGAIN, ON 27 APRIL. KEITH HALL, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) SAID THE SR-71 COULD GATHER A LOT OF INTEL BUT WAS INCAPABLE OF TRANSMITTING BACK IN REAL TIME AS NEW VERSIONS OF THE U-2 AND OTHER MODERN PLATFORMS DO. THE SLIGHTEST MODIFICATION OF THE SR-71'S SKIN IS EXTREMELY EXPENSIVE AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS, GIVEN THE FACT THAT THE AIRCRAFT FLIES AT SPEEDS UP TO MACH 3. THE SLOW FLYING U-2 CAN HAVE A LOT OF THINGS "TACKED ON TO IT" WITH RELATIVE EASE. THERE IS ALSO THE FACT THAT THE STEALTHY "AIR FORCE SPECIAL PLATFORM" CLASSIFIED RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT IS KNOWN TO EXIST AND MAY ALREADY BE OPERATIONAL.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/21/98 5 source code: INT

111-ciabase_31878.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE SYSTEMS EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 346 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_31879.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SUBMARINE AND SEA MONITORING SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 178 source code: DB

111-ciabase_31880.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** FOR AIR RECONNAISSANCE AND PHOTOGRAPHY CINCPAC ACTIVATED PROJECT ABLE MABLE AT DON MUANG AIRPORT IN THAILAND ON 11/11/61. ABLE MABLE CONSISTED OF 4 RF-101 AIRCRAFT FLYING MISSIONS OVER SVN AND LAOS, WITH A PHOTO-PROCESSING ELEMENT IN SAIGON FOR FILM FROM MISSIONS OVER VN.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 157 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_31881.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, THAILAND, LAOS, 1963-1973** AIR RECON WITH U-2S AND SR-71S. THESE AND OTHER PLANES FLEW FROM TAKHLI, THAILAND. USED THE RPV DRONES ALSO FOR RECON. 3,400 MISSIONS FLOWN BY THEM DURING WAR. JASON SUMMER STUDY GROUP DEVELOPED IDEA FOR AN ELECTRIC BARRIER ACROSS BORDER WITH NORTH VIETNAM. GROUP'S NAME WAS DEFENSE COMMUNICATIONS PLANNING GROUP. IN 68, THE CONCEPT ABANDONED. 3 KINDS OF SENSORS EMPLOYED ALONG TRAIL - ACOUSTIC SENSORS, SEISMIC SENSORS, AND COMBINED SEISMIC AND ACOUSTIC SENSORS. SENSORS MONITORED 24-DAY BY AIR CREWS WHO RELAYED INFO TO INFILTRATION SURVEILLANCE CENTER IN NAKHON PHANOM. IN THE MIDDLE OF JUNGLE, THE HUGE DATA COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS COMPLEX WAS NERVE CENTER OF IGLOO WHITE OPS. TWO HUGE IBM COMPUTERS PROCESSED AND STORED THE DATA AND WHEN NEEDED INFO COULD BE RELAYED TO FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS WHO COULD CALL IN AN AIR STRIKE. IGLOO WHITE OPS EVEN KEPT SECRET FROM CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 133 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_31882.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 257-8, 283-4 source code: COI

111-ciabase_31883.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE. 1984-1990** REAL-TIME CAPABILITY ALLOWS FULLY HALF OF KH-11 TARGETS TO BE OUTSIDE OF USSR, EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA. DETAILS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1990). AMERICA'S SECRET EYES IN SPACE: THE U.S. KEYHOLE SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM. HarperBusiness. 247 source code: ASES

111-ciabase_31884.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, MARITIME.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 212-235 source code: PP

111-ciabase_31885.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA, undefined CIA SOON WILL SEND TWO SMALL, UNMANNED DRONE AIRCRAFT TO ALBANIA TO GATHER INTEL AND MONITOR POTENTIAL MILITARY TARGETS IN FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. ALBANIA GAVE PERMISSION TO BASE THE AIRCRAFT, WHICH USE ELECTRONIC CAMERAS, IN ALBANIA. THE SLOW FLYING PLANES CAN BE CONTROLLED BY RADIO FROM THE GROUND OR OTHER AIRCRAFT AND ARE CAPABLE OF STAYING ALOFT FOR 24 HOURS AT ALTITUDES UP TO 25,000 FEET. THERE PLANS FOR A GROUND SATELLITE TRANSMITTING STATION TO BE SET UP IN ALBANIA TO HELP TEST SPY PLANES AND WATCH BOSNIA, WHERE WEST HAS THREATENED TO LAUNCH AIR ATTACKS AGAINST SERBS. AIRCRAFT, KNOWN AS GNAT 750, BEING DEVELOPED AT URGING OF**

U.S. MILITARY AFTER INTEL PROBLEMS EMERGED DURING PERSIAN GULF WAR. ACCORDING TO AVIATION WEEK, TWO 16-FOOT-LONG PLANES WOULD BE WITHIN RANGE OF MONTENEGRO, PROVINCE OF KOSOVO AND COUNTRY OF MACEDONIA. ALSO WITHIN PLANES' 500- MILE RANGE WOULD BE BOSNIA AND SERBIAN CAPITAL OF BELGRADE. PLANES KNOWN AS DRONES, BUILT BY GENERAL ATOMICS AERONAUTICAL SYSTEMS OF SAN DIEGO, CAN TRANSMIT INFO DAY AND NIGHT FROM THEIR DIGITAL CAMERAS EITHER TO GROUND STATIONS OR NEARBY AIRCRAFT. REUTER * 1/29/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31886.txt

SUBJECT: RECONNAISSANCE, TYPES OF AIR AND SEA TECH OPS

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA, undefined CIA TO SEND 2 SMALL UNMANNED DRONE AIRCRAFT TO GATHER INTEL AND MONITOR MILITARY TARGETS IN THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. DRONES USE ELECTRONIC CAMERAS. SLOW-FLYING PLANES CAN BE CONTROLLED FROM GROUND BY RADIO AND ARE CAPABLE OF STAYING ALOFT FOR 24 HOURS AT ALTITUDES UP TO 25,000 FEET. PLANS FOR A GROUND SATELLITE STATION TO HELP TEST PLANES AND WATCH BOSNIA, WHERE WEST HAS THREATENED TO LAUNCH AIR ATTACKS AGAINST SERBS. AIRCRAFT KNOWN AS GNAT 750 DEVELOPED AT URGING OF MILITARY AFTER INTEL PROBLEMS DURING PERSIAN GULF WAR. THE 2 16-FOOT LONG PLANES WOULD BE WITHIN RANGE OF REPUBLIC OF MONTENEGRO, PROVINCE OF KOSOVO AND COUNTRY OF MACEDONIA. ALSO WITHIN RANGE WOULD BE BOSNIA AND SERBIAN CAPITAL OF BELGRADE. PLANES CAN TRANSMIT INFO DAY OR NIGHT FROM THEIR DIGITAL CAMERAS EITHER TO GROUND STATIONS OR NEARBY AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/29/94 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_31887.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **50-98** @ THE FILM EXPOSES HOW CLOSELY THE CURRENT POPE COLLABORATED WITH PRESIDENT REAGAN, NOT ONLY IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM BUT ALSO IN DEFUSING OPPOSITION TO REAGAN'S COSTLY STAR WAR DEFENCE PROGRAMME BY CHURCH LEADERS. RICHARD ALLEN EXPLAINS HOW REAGAN WAS FIRST ALERTED TO THE USEFULNESS OF POPE PAUL'S POPULARITY TO US FOREIGN POLICY STRATEGIES. UNDER PRESIDENT CARTER, THE CIA WAS ALREADY SUPPLYING STRIKING POLISH WORKERS WITH PHOTOCOPIERS, VIDEO CAMERAS, UNDERGROUND RADIO BROADCASTING EQUIPMENT AND EVEN DEVICES TO HELP THEM BREAK INTO OFFICIAL BROADCASTS. WHEN REAGAN TOOK OVER AS PRESIDENT, THE PROCESS WAS IMMEDIATELY STEPPED UP. PER VERNON WALTERS, PREVIOUS US PRESIDENTS WERE CONTENT TO CONTAIN THE USSR - UNLIKE REAGAN WHO DREAMED UP THE STAR WARS PROGRAMME TO EMBOIL MOSCOW IN A COSTLY COUNTER DEFENCE PLAN THAT WOULD DESTROY ITS ECONOMY. BUT THE PLAN WAS VULNERABLE TO CRITICISM ON GROUNDS OF COST AND FEAR OF A NEW ARMS RACE, AND THE REAGAN ADM WAS ANXIOUS TO PREVENT ANY ATTACK FROM CHURCH LEADERS, ESPECIALLY THE POPE, WHO HAD CONDEMNED THE ARMS RACE EARLIER. THE PRESIDENT THEN SENT THE CIA CHIEF TO MAKE THE POPE STAR WARS-FRIENDLY. 'IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY EXPERIENCES OF MY LIFE, BRIEFING THE POPE,' WALTERS SAYS. 'I WOULD LIKE TO THINK THAT IT HAD SOME SUCCESS. HE DID NOT CRITICIZE OUR DEFENCE PROGRAMMES AND THAT WAS ALL WE WANTED.' POPE PAUL ACTED TO WATER DOWN THE TEXT OF A DOCUMENT ON STAR WARS BY US BISHOPS, AND TO CENSOR A HIGHLY DAMAGING REPORT BY THE PONTIFICAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. WHEN REAGAN DEMANDED THAT HE DISCIPLINE LIBERATION THEOLOGISTS - THE POPE COMPLIED, VISITING NICARAGUA AND PUBLICLY HUMILIATING ERNESTO CARDINALE, A PRIEST AND CABINET MINISTER. THESE STARTLING REVELATIONS BY THE BBC FILM CONFIRM THOSE MADE IN A BOOK PUBLISHED IN LATE 1996. A BIOGRAPHY OF THE POPE BY CARL BERNSTEIN, OF THE WATERGATE SCANDAL FAME, REVEALS THE DETAILS OF HOW THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN [THE U.S.] AND THE HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH WAS FIRST CONSTRUCTED TO COMBAT COMMUNISM AND THEN EXPANDED TO FIGHT 'TERRORISM' IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND MUSLIM COUNTRIES. MUSLIMEDIA: 12/16-31/97 PART TWO

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31888.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **1950-1980** SCIENTOLOGY INFO ON METHVIN SUGGESTED READER'S DIGEST WAS ONCE AGAIN SERVING AS A MOUTHPIECE FOR CIA TO DESTROY AN AGENCY CRITIC.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 507 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_31889.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **1950-1998** REVELATIONS, LINKING THE POPE TO CIA AND US FOREIGN POLICY DURING THE COLD WAR CONFIRM ALLEGATIONS, FIRST MADE IN A 1996 BOOK, THAT THE POPE WAS LOCKED IN AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ALLIANCE WITH AMERICAN INTEL - AN ALLIANCE MUSLIMS CONCLUDE IS NOW DIRECTED AGAINST THEM. REVELATIONS, IN A BBC DOCUMENTARY, ARE MADE BY SUCH INSIDERS AS GENERAL VERNON WALTERS, FORMER CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR, AND RICHARD ALLEN, REAGAN'S NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISER. WALTERS DESCRIBES HOW POPE JOHN PAUL II WAS ROPED IN AS A CIA AND WHITE HOUSE OPERATIVE, WHILE ALLEN HAILS THE COLLABORATION BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH'S LEADER AND THE [THE U.S.] AS THE GREATEST SECRET ALLIANCE OF MODERN TIMES. THE FILM, RIVALS FOR PARADISE, TRACES THE HISTORY OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND THE KREMLIN FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA TO THE PRESENT DAY. IT ALSO DEALS WITH CERTAIN SHADY TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN THE VATICAN AND HITLER AND MUSSOLINI. OUR READERS WILL NOT FIND THE VATICAN'S POLITICAL AGENDA SURPRISING. [WE] HAVE HIGHLIGHTED THE CHRISTIAN CHURCH'S EFFORTS TO FIGHT ISLAM, AND TO

BACK UP WESTERN IMPERIAL STRATEGIES AND POLICIES IN MUSLIM COUNTRIES. THE CRUSADING VISITS TO SOUTHERN SUDAN BY BOTH THE POPE AND THE BRITISH ARCHBISHOP GEORGE CAREY, WHICH SEEK TO SUPPORT THE U.S.'S DETERMINATION TO SECURE THE SECESSION OF SOUTH SUDAN TO FORM A BELT OF CHRISTIAN STATES ACROSS CENTRAL AFRICA, IS A CASE IN POINT. THE FILM OPENS BY EXPOSING THAT SHORTLY AFTER THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION POPE BENEDICT XV SENT TWO ARCHBISHOPS TO NEGOTIATE SECRETLY WITH LENIN. THEN IT GOES ON TO DEAL AT LENGTH WITH THE VATICAN'S ANTI-COMMUNIST TREATIES WITH HITLER AND MUSSOLINI. THE THEN POPE PIUS XII FELT TOO COMPROMISED TO OBJECT WHEN HITLER INVADED POLAND. MUSLIMEDIA: 12/16-31/97 PART ONE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31890.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **1958-1965** CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY AND FOUNDER L. RON HUBBARD TOWARD END OF CAREER, WAS A RENEGADE. BUT IN 50s AND 60s IT PROBABLE HE SUPPORTED BY CIA. FORMER CIA OFFICER MILES COPELAND CLAIMS HIS COLLEAGUE BOB MANDLESTAM MADE "ARRANGEMENTS" WITH SCIENTOLOGY AND MORAL RE-ARMAMENT ABOUT THIS TIME. COPELAND'S INFO RE MRA CONFIRMED BY LATE JIM WILCOTT, AN ACCOUNTANT WITH CIA IN JAPAN IN EARLY 60s, WHO WROTE MRA "WAS COVERTLY SUPPORTED AND USED BY CIA." NAMEBASE NEWSLINE APRIL-JUNE 94 9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31891.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1992 ENTRY: **1960-1992** NUMEROUS FOREIGN-BASED ORGS HAVE ALLIED THEMSELVES WITH THE NEW RIGHT IN THE U.S. AMONG THEM IS TRADITIONAL FAMILY PROPERTY (TPF). ESTABLISHED IN BRAZIL IN 60 BY LAWYER, PLINIO CORREA DE OLIVEIRA, TPF WAS CREATED TO SERVE THE CATHOLIC CHURCH BUT IS USED TO SERVE INTERESTS OF RULING CLASSES. TPF'S VIRULENT OPPOSITION TO LAND REFORM LED TO IT ACTIVELY CAMPAIGNING AGAINST SEVERAL REFORMIST GVTS IN LATIN AMERICA. CORREA HAS BOASTED THAT IT CERTAINLY CONTRIBUTED TO THE FALL OF GOULART IN 64 IN BRAZIL. IN CHILE TPF OPPOSED ALLENDE. TPF WAS REPRESENTED BY 2 SENIOR OFFICIALS IN WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE CONGRESS IN 72 IN PHILIPPINES. 3 YEARS LATER A DELEGATION OF THE LEAGUE VISITED TPF HQS IN SAO PAULO, BRAZIL. INTERNATIONAL POLICY FORUM IN THE U.S. FOUNDED BY MORTON BLACKWELL WAS FUNDED BY THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY. OLIVER NORTH HAD SERVED AS ASSISTANT TO BLACKWELL, REAGANS SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR PUBLIC LIAISON. TPF VIEWS AND ACTIVITIES RE AFRICA, EUROPE, TPF AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN-WINTER 92 3-7 source code: TS

111-ciabase_31892.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WORKED WITH MORAL RE-ARMAMENT (MRA), AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL POLITICO-RELIGIOUS MOVEMENT FOUNDED BY FRANK BUCHMAN THAT THRIVED DURING 50S AND 60S. IN 67, DEWITT WALLACE THROUGH READER'S DIGEST FOUNDATION GAVE MRA \$190,000 - THE LARGEST SUM TO RDF. OBVIOUSLY DIGEST WAS EITHER LAUNDERING CIA FUNDS OR WALLY HAD ELECTED TO GIVE AN UNUSUALLY LARGE AMOUNT OF MONEY. CIA'S ARRANGEMENT WITH MRA PROVIDED CIA WITH COVERT FUNDING CHANNELS TO LEADERS OF ASIA, AFRICA, AND EUROPE, WHERE MOVEMENT WAS POPULAR.

SOURCE: HEIDENRY, J. (1993). THEIRS WAS THE KINGDOM: LILA AND DEWITT WALLACE AND THE STORY OF THE READER'S DIGEST. New York: W.W. Norton. 506-7 source code: TWK

111-ciabase_31893.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TURNER ANNOUNCED HE ALLOWED CIA TO RECRUIT CLERGYMEN, ACADEMICIANS AND JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 264 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_31894.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GEORGE CALLED BOTH LIAR, HONORABLE AS TRIAL OPENS. DETAILS OF SENATOR KERRY'S TESTIMONY. SECRET PROJECT IN NICARAGUA FUNDED BY ALAN FIERS NOT SPELLED OUT IN COURT. SOURCES SAID OP MAY HAVE INVOLVED CIA ATTEMPTING COVERTLY TO PROVIDE MONEY TO SUPPORT WORK OF ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO, HEAD OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/25/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31895.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **ACADEMIA, 1950-1963** WESLEY FISHEL, A MICHIGAN STATE PROF, MET DIEM IN TOKYO IN 50. FISHEL INTRODUCED DIEM TO HIERARCHY OF U.S. CATHOLIC CHURCH. DIEM BACKED BY "VIETNAM LOBBY." CIA'S MISSION TO CREATE A NEW STATE IN THE AMERICAN IMAGE AND BUILT AN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, A PROPAGANDA ORG., AND A COALITION OF MASS ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 141 source code: SI

111-ciabase_31896.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ACCORDING FR. WILLIAM DAVIS SJ, U.S. INTEL USES PRIESTS AS SOURCES INFO WHERE POSSIBLE. ANOTHER SOURCE SAID CIA EXPLOITS RELIGIOUS DIFFERENCES IN NICARAGUA, PARTICULARLY AMONG MISKITOS, TO DESTABILIZE GVT. LONDON TABLET, 12/18/82

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31897.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1988** CIA AND PAKISTAN'S DIRECTORATE FOR INTER-SERVICES INTEL (ISI) GIVES ALL OUT SUPPORT FOR GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR'S HIZBE ISLAMI, A FORCE OF SUNNI MOSLEM FANATICS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/26/88 712 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31898.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1985-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1992** ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR PER GEN YOUSAF BY 87 RECEIVED ONLY ABOUT 20% OF ANNUAL ALLOCATIONS OF MONEY AND WEAPONS. ALL 4 FUNDAMENTALIST PARTIES COMBINED RECEIVED 75%, LEAVING SMALL AMOUNTS FOR THE THREE MODERATE PARTIES. U.S. COVERT PROGRAM AFGHANISTAN EFFECTIVELY ENDED 1/1/92. PROGRAM A SUCCESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31899.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1979-1990** PAKISTAN'S ISI WAS DETERMINED TO INSTALL A FUNDAMENTALIST-DOMINATED REGIME IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 256 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_31900.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN FREEDOM COALITION, OR AFC, IS A LOBBYING GROUP FOUNDED IN 4/87. AFC'S ACTIVITIES INCLUDE LOBBYING CONGRESS, CONDUCTING CITIZEN LOBBYING AND POLITICAL ACTION TRAINING SEMINARS, AND PRODUCING LEGISLATIVE ALERTS TO MONITOR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES. A "SUPRA-COALITION," GROUP CLAIMED SOME 300,000 MEMBERS BY 2/88. AFC IS CLOSELY TIED TO REV. SUN MYUNG MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH AND HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A "MOON- SPONSORED LOBBYING GROUP." LINKS BETWEEN THE TWO ARE EXTENSIVE. AFC PRESIDENT GRANT SAID THAT HE HOPED TO "RECRUIT A BROAD BASE" FROM CAUSA, A POLITICAL ARM OF THE UNIFICATION CHURCH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_31901.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI-COMMUNIST CHRISTIAN FRONT, undefined ECUADOR FOUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 160 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31902.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ANTONIO IBARRA, WHO ACCOMPANIED ALFREDO CESAR IN HIS REGIONAL TRAVELS, HAD WORKED WITH WORLD ANTICOMMUNIST LEAGUE, THE MOONIES, AND INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD), A GROUP SET UP BY CONSERVATIVE MICHAEL NOVAK IN 81. IRD HELPED REAGAN DESIGN A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AROUND "RELIGIOUS PERSECUTION" AND FUNNELED MONEY TO ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 118 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_31903.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY KATE CORNELL, "COVERT TACTICS AND OVERT AGENDA OF THE NEW CHRISTIAN RIGHT."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 92-93 46-51 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31904.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, "OPUS DEI, ADVOCATUS PAPAE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/10/92 A39 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31905.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, "THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT'S QUIET REVIVAL," BY JOE CONASON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/27/92 COVER,553-6 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31906.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: AS EXAMPLE OF USE OF RELIGION CHURCH COMMITTEE NOTED: "THE CIA USED THE PASTOR IN THIRD WORLD COUNTRY AS A PRINCIPAL AGENT TO CARRY OUT COVERT ACTION PROJECTS, AND AS A SPOTTER, ASSESSOR, ASSET DEVELOPER, AND RECRUITER. HE COLLECTED INFO ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS AND PERSONALITIES. HE PASSED CIA PROPAGANDA TO LOCAL PRESS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31907.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined CIA FINANCED BANZER PLAN WHOSE OBJECTIVES WERE TO SHARPEN INTERNAL DIVISIONS WITHIN CHURCH, SMEAR PROGRESSIVE CHURCH LEADERS, AND EXPEL OR ARREST FOREIGN NUNS AND PRIESTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31908.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA BANZER PLAN undefined BOLIVIAN MINISTRY INTERIOR WITH CIA TO SMEAR, ARREST, EXPEL OR MURDER DISSIDENT PRIESTS. BANZER PLAN LATER ADOPTED BY TEN GVTS. INCLUDING CHILE BRAZIL AND HONDURAS ALL BELONGING TO LATIN-AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFEDERATION.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 143-5 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31909.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA. CIA HATCHED undefined PLOT WITH INTERIOR MINISTRY TO HARASS PROGRESSIVE BISHOPS, ARREST AND EXPEL FOREIGN PRIESTS AND NUNS. CIA WAS PARTICULARLY HELPFUL IN SUPPLYING NAMES OF U.S. AND OTHER FOREIGN MISSIONARIES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31910.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, undefined BOOK "DEVIL AND HIS DART" CLAIMS THAT TWO CIA OFFICERS IN BOLIVIA WERE HEAD OF THE MOONIES. A THIRD CIA OFFICER OF THE MOONIES HAD TRIED TO ORGANIZE AN ARMED CHURCH IN BRAZIL.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 42 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_31911.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1961-1963** ORGANIZATION SPONSORING THE CATHOLIC DRIVE IN PERNAMBUCO WAS (SORBE). SORBE ENCOURAGED FORMATION OF COOPERATIVES FOR PEASANTS. COOPERATIVE LEAGUE OF USA (CLUSA) ESTABLISHED CLOSE CONTACT WITH PADRE CRESPO, AND SORBE BECAME MAIN BENEFICIARY OF CLUSA. SORBE LEADERS APPARENTLY UNAWARE CLUSA FUNDED IN PART BY FOUNDATIONS THAT SERVED AS CIA CONDUITS AND THAT THEIR YOUNG TECHNICIAN WAS ON CIA PAYROLL.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 133 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_31912.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** TIM HOGAN OF ANDOVER AND YALE WENT TO BRAZIL (62-64?) UNDER DEPT COVER AND BEGAN ORGANIZING LABOR GROUPS AGAINST COMMUNISTS. POLITICAL ACTION RAN THROUGH CATHOLIC CHURCH. CIA OVERTHREW BRAZIL'S LEFTIST PRESIDENT JOAO GOULART IN 4/64.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 323-4 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_31913.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1984-1985** A CATHOLIC REPORT CLAIMS THE CIA HAS INFILTRATED NON-CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS GROUPS AND THAT AMERICANS HAVE SENT LARGE SUMS TO INDEPENDENT RELIGIOUS SECTS IN BRAZIL. REPORT SAID MANY GROUPS INCLUDING PROTESTANT EVANGELICAL SECTS, CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS AND HARE KRISHNAS, CAME TO BRAZIL WITH AMERICAN HELP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/85 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_31914.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT THE MASSIVE GROWTH OF RELIGIOUS SECTS AND EVEN, IN THE CASE OF BRAZIL, THEIR MANIPULATION BY INTEL SERVICES SUCH AS THE CIA. CONCLUSION THE RESULT OF AN INTERNAL SURVEY BY 75 EPISCOPAL CONFERENCES.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P11 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_31915.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **BRIGGS, K.A. "MISSIONARY - CIA CONNECTION," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 18 (2/76) 140-1**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31916.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 18:2-6, 11-20** , 34-51, 66, 68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31917.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1947-1953 ENTRY: **CATHOLIC GROUP "INTERMARIUM", 1947-1953** INVOLVED SMUGGLING NAZI FUGITIVES OUT OF EASTERN EUROPE TO WEST. BECAME

SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE RECRUITS FOR CIA'S EXILES COMMITTEES. A SCORE OF INTERMARIUM LEADERS BECAME ACTIVISTS OR OFFICIALS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE, RADIO LIBERATION, AND THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS. (ACEN), EACH OF WHICH FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY CIA. OTHER LATVIAN INTERMARIUM EMIGRES ON PAYROLL OF CIA SERVING AS LEADERS OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A FREE LATVIA AND THE INTERNATIONAL PEASANT UNION, WHICH FINANCED BY CIA THRU FRE/RL AND ACEN.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 177, 184 source code: BB

111-ciabase_31918.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CATHOLIC OPS. CIA MOUNTS SPECIFIC OPS THRU CATHOLIC NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDENT AND YOUTH BODIES (PAX ROMANA AND THE INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC YOUTH FEDERATION) AND THRU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--THE CATHOLIC OR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC STUDENT AND YOUTH ORGANIZATION ARE THE MAIN FORCES GUIDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 94 QUOTING AGEE source code: PW

111-ciabase_31919.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CATHOLIC POPE PIUS XI REITERATED LEO'S PRINCIPLES IN QUADRAGESIMO ANNO--ENCYCLICALS THEORETICAL UNDERPINNINGS OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY WHICH IN FORCE BY EARLY undefined IN NEARLY EVERY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 31 source code: WD

111-ciabase_31920.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CAUSA ET AL.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 2/91 5 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_31921.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA. EDGAR CHAMORRO TESTIFIED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE WAS FOUNDED AS A CIA FRONT. THE NATION 8/8/87 79. PUEBLA INSTITUTE PRODUCED CIA-FINANCED BOOK. WROTE BOOK PROJECT IN CONTRACT WITH WOODY KEPNER. SELECTED BOOK PUBLISHER. BOOK TO BE ABOUT RELIGIOUS PROSECUTION. BOOK "NICARAGUA: CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," PUBLISHED BY PUEBLA INSTITUTE. PUEBLA INSTITUTE GREW AND TOOK ON OTHER PROJECTS. CHAMORRO, E. (1987). PACKAGING THE CONTRAS 51. IN undefined THOMAS CASTILLO, CIA COSTA RICA STATION CHIEF AND CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN AND WASH. HELPED FORMER FDN LEADERS EDGAR CHAMORRO AND HUMBERTO BELLI CREATE "PUEBLA INSTITUTE." BELLI WROTE BOOK WITH CIA MATERIAL, PUBLISHING IT UNDER NAME OF "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" SO AS TO ASSOCIATE BOOK WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH AND CONCEAL ITS FDN TIES AND CIA FUNDING. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" LATER BECAME HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP, BUT WAS INITIALLY CREATED FOR PUBLISHING PURPOSES. "PUEBLA INSTITUTE" DENIES CIA/FDN TIES, BUT TIES CONFIRMED BY STATEMENTS OF CHAMORRO.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/7/87 506 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31922.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. SEE RESOURCE CENTER STUDY ENTITLED, "THE RISE OF THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT IN CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31923.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA. "GUERRILLAS OF PEACE, LIBERATION THEOLOGY AND THE CENTRAL AMERICAN REVOLUTION," A BOOK BY BLASE BONPANE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31924.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1979-1991 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1991** GOSPEL OUTREACH IS A NONDENOMINATIONAL MISSIONARY. GOSPEL OUTREACH HAS LATIN AMERICAN AFFILIATES, VERBO CHURCHES AND VERBO MINISTRIES IN GUATEMALA, NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, AND LATIN AMERICA. GUATEMALA: AFTER THE 1976 EARTHQUAKE, 28 GOSPEL OUTREACH EVANGELICALS FROM CALIFORNIA HELPED REBUILD AND ESTABLISH THE EL VERBO CHURCH. AN EARLY CONVERT WAS GENERAL EFRAIN RIOS MONTT, WHO BECAME PRESIDENT AFTER A MILITARY COUP IN 3/82. DURING THE MONTT COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN GOSPEL OUTREACH AND THE VERBO MINISTRIES WERE VALUABLE ALLIES OF THE MILITARY. VERBO MEMBERS BECAME THE PREFERRED LIAISON BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE LOCAL COMMUNITY, LEADING CIVIL DEFENSE PATROLS AND WEEDING OUT GUERRILLA SYMPATHIZERS. VERBO MINISTRIES ORGANIZED FUNDABI TOGETHER WITH THE BEHRHORST CLINIC, AND WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS IN 1982. FUNDABI'S PURPOSES WERE TO PROVIDE FOOD, MEDICINE, CLOTHING, SHELTER AND TOOLS TO INDIAN REFUGEES AND RESTRAIN THE ARMY FROM CRIMES. HOWEVER, OFTEN FUNDABI DECLARED THAT ASSASSINATIONS HAD BEEN PERPETRATED BY GUERRILLAS. BY 1986, VERBO MINISTRIES REPORTED 250 CONGREGATIONS. NICARAGUA: VERBO MINISTRIES HAS BEEN IN NICARAGUA SINCE 9/79. POLITICAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATES 10/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31925.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined C.A. GAINS BY EVANGELICALS REFLECT RISING POLITICAL UNREST. HELPED BY CHURCHES IN U.S. THEY WIN OVER CONVERTS ALIENATED BY CATHOLICISM. IT IS RUMORED THAT AMERICAN EVANGELICALS ARE CIA OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/7/82 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_31926.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1987** SEE "THE RISE OF THE RELIGIOUS RIGHT IN CENTRAL AMERICA," RESOURCE CENTER BULLETIN FALL (9) 87 FOUR PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31927.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined THREE ARTICLES ON CONSERVATIVE EVANGELICALS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/84 2-36 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31928.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1985-1988** SEE ARTICLE BY SARA DIAMOND, HOLY WARRIORS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/88 28-37 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31929.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined ALAN D. FIERS, RETIRED CIA OFFICIAL WHO HALF-WAY THROUGH A YEAR OF PROBATION AFTER PLEADING GUILTY OF MISLEADING CONGRESS RE CONTRAGATE, NOW DIRECTOR OF D.C. OFFICE OF W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY. FOR YEARS W.R. GRACE AND COMPANY AND ITS PRESIDENT J. PETER GRACE, HAVE BEEN ON FRINGES OF AMERICAN COVERT OPS. IN MID-80S, GRACE PROVIDED RELIGIOUS PARAPHERNALIA TO NICARAGUAN BISHOP OBANDO Y BRAVO TO USE IN ORGANIZING OPPOSITION TO SANDINISTAS. GRACE A LEADER OF KNIGHTS OF MALTA, A CONSERVATIVE CATHOLIC ORG WHICH ALSO AIDED CONTRAS. GRACE COMPANY, PER REPORTS, A KEY FORCE IN CREATION OF AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_31930.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1963-1964** U.S. 20 MILLION TO SUPPORT FREI CANDIDACY IN undefined MUCH THRU AID. MUCH GIVEN TO ROMAN CATHOLIC ORGS THRUOUT COUNTRY, WHOSE OBJECTIVE TO OPPOSE PROTESTANTISM AND COMMUNISM. DL 224 QUOTING HERSH'S "PRICE OF POWER." 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31931.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA THRU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATIONS DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS PASTORAL LETTER OF POPE PIUS XI.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 48 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_31932.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined KORRY, AMBASSADOR HALTED U.S. FUNDING CHILEAN JESUIT GROUPS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 225 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_31933.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA UNDERTOOK SERIES POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROJECTS TO COAX FREI USE GAMBIT. CIA-INSPIRED MESSAGES FROM CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, AND LEADERS CATHOLIC CHURCH OF EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA AND VISITS TO CHILE BY THOSE REPS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 99 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_31934.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE AND BRAZIL. EVIDENCE POINTS TO CIA SUPPORT FOR CATHOLIC MOVEMENT KNOWN AS TRADITION, FAMILY, AND PROPERTY.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 294-5 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31935.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA FUNDED CATHOLIC PARAMILITARY ORG "FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY" WHICH OPERATED BEFORE AND AFTER ELECTION OF ALLENDE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31936.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined GVT LEGALLY INTERFERED WITH CATHOLIC ANTI-GVT RADIO STATION. FATHER RAUL HASBUN ASKED FOR HELP TO DESTROY GVT FACILITY. WITH MICHAEL VERNON TOWNLEY WELCH, AKA JUAN MANOLO, FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY'S ARMS TRAINER FOR THE CIA, FORMED COMMANDO TEAM TO BREAK INTO HOUSE AND STEAL EQUIPMENT, MURDERED THE CARETAKER AND STOLE THE EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 159 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_31937.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1968 ENTRY: **CHILE, OCTOBER 1960-1968** BISHOP CARLOS CAMUS, SECRETARY GENERAL OF CHILEAN BISHOPS' CONFERENCE, CAME UNDER ATTACK AFTER OFF-THE-RECORD COMMENTS FROM DINNER WITH FOREIGN JOURNALISTS APPEARED ON TAPE IN PRO-GOVERNMENT MEDIA OFFICES. CERTAIN REMARKS USED TO SUGGEST CHURCH WAS CONTROLLED BY MARXISTS. ALVARO PINEDA CASTRO, COLOMBIAN JOURNALIST WHO LEAKED TAPE, WAS GENERAL MANAGER undefined OF CHILEAN NEWS AGENCY CALLED "ORBE LATINO-AMERICANO." ACCORDING TO PHILIP AGEE, ORBE "FINANCED AND CONTROLLED BY THE CIA THROUGH SANTIAGO, CHILE STATION."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31938.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. POST-COUP CHILEAN LEADERSHIP GRADUATED FROM THINK TANK INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES WHICH WAS SET UP BY THE SECRETIVE,

CONSERVATIVE CATHOLIC ORG "OPUS DEI" AND TAKEN OVER BY THE CIA IN undefined

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31939.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CHILE. CHURCH REFORMER LATIN AMERICA 1960-1969** BELGIUM JESUIT ROGER VEKEMANS, A LIBERAL, ANTI-COMMUNIST. JOB TO TRAIN JESUIT SPECIALISTS SOCIOLOGY, THEOLOGY, ECONOMICS, PHILOSOPHY, AND BUSINESS SO THEY MIGHT ADVISE COUNTRY'S INTELLECTUALS OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. FOUNDED CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND SOCIAL ACTION (THINK TANK) LATER CALLED CENTRO BELLARMINO AND SCHOOL SOCIOLOGY CATHOLIC U. OF SANTIAGO. CENTRO BELLARMINO CONVERTED INTO LAB. FOR SOCIAL PROJECTS: HOUSING PROGRAMS, WORKERS CO-OPS, ETC. AID AND CIA SUPPORTED WITH MONEY. DURING EARLY 60S SUPPORTED CIA MAN FREI FOR PRESIDENT. USED CIA MONEY SUPPORT NATIONAL ASSOC. FARM WORKERS, UNION CHRISTIAN PEASANTS, INSTITUTE UNION AND CHRISTIAN TRG. CHURCH BECAME CONDUIT FOR CIA. LEFT CHILE FOR BOGOTA.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 27-8 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31940.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CIA FINANCED CATHOLIC GROUP FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY GOON SQUADS. RECV. FUNDS FOR MILITARY COUP, VIOLENT DEMONSTRATIONS AT POLITICAL RALLIES WHICH MILITANTS ATTENDED IN FULL RIOT GEAR.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 292-3 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31941.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS COPIES OF ANTI-COMMUNIST PASTORAL LETTER OF POPE PIUS XI DISTRIBUTED BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AT INSTIGATION CIA IN undefined POLITICAL CAMPAIGN TO DEFEAT ALLENDE AT THE POLLS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). VOL 7 15 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31942.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. JESUIT PRIEST VEKEMANS RCVD. 5 MILLION IN CIA MONEY THROUGH FOUNDATION CALLED INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (IDF). VEKEMANS SPONSORED SUCH PROJECTS AS NATIONAL ASSOC. FARM WORKERS, UNION CHRISTIAN PEASANTS, INSTITUTE FOR UNION AND CHRISTIAN TRAINING, AS WELL AS SLUM DWELLERS ORG. CIA MONEY SUPPORTED NATIONAL CATHOLIC RURAL LIFE CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 292 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31943.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined THE CIA GAVE SUPPORT TO THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. THROUGH CATHOLIC EDUCATION AND ORGANIZING PROGRAMS THE BELLARMINE AND DESAL CENTERS PROVIDED MAJOR POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR THE CDS. BELGUIM JESUIT ROGER VEKEMENS AUTHORED A STRATEGY CALLED PROMOCION POPULAR, IN WHICH CHURCH-ORGANIZED NEIGHBORHOOD COUNCILS IN WORKING CLASS DISTRICTS WERE TRANSFORMED INTO CD CONSTITUENCY UNITS DURING THE ELECTION AND AFTER. VEKEMENS REPORTEDLY HANDLED AT LEAST \$25 MILLION A YEAR FROM THE WEST GERMAN GVT AND BISHOPS, AND BETWEEN \$5-10 MILLION FROM U.S. SOURCES INCLUDING AID AND CIA.**

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31944.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, CATHOLIC OPS, 1964-1973** SEE CC VOLUME 7 FOR DETAILED DISCUSSION OF CIA SUPPORT FOR CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31945.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, CATHOLIC OPS, undefined IN EUROPE AND LA MEMBERS OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC MVE AND CATHOLIC CHURCH WERE PROMPTED VISIT OR CONTACT FREI TO CONVINCE HIM TO OPT FOR ELECTION GAMBIT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 P24 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31946.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, COSTA RICA, undefined AID GRANTED 1.2 MILLION TO THE COSTA RICAN-BASED INTER-AMERICAN CENTER FOR ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE AND PROMOTION (CAPEL), A GROUP AFFILIATED WITH THE INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. IN CHILE CAPEL WORKING WITH THE CATHOLIC-SPONSORED FUNDACION CIVITAS TO PROVIDE NON-PARTISAN VOTER EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/88 P34 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31947.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **CHILE, LABOR, 1964-1970** CIA HAD NUMBER PROJECTS ESTABLISH CONTROL OVER ORGANIZED GROUPS TO DEPRIVE COMMUNISTS SAME. CIA SUCCEEDED IN UNIVERSITY ORGS., WOMEN'S MOVEMENT, DISCREDITING WORKING-CLASS ORGS., AND SUPPORTING CATHOLIC LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 54 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_31948.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1958-1970 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1958-1970** FOR MUCH OF THE 1960S, CIA GAVE THE TIBETAN EXILE MOVEMENT \$1.7 MILLION A YEAR FOR OPS AGAINST CHINA, INCLUDING AN ANNUAL SUBSIDY OF \$180,000 FOR THE DALAI LAMA, PER U.S. INTEL DOCUMENTS. THE MONEY WAS PART OF CIA'S WORLDWIDE EFFORT DURING THE EARLY YEARS OF THE COLD WAR TO UNDERMINE COMMUNIST GOVTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA. THE COMMITTEE THAT APPROVED THE TIBETAN OPS ALSO AUTHORIZED THE DISASTROUS BAY OF PIGS INVASION OF CUBA. THE DOCUMENTS, PUBLISHED LAST MONTH BY STATE, ILLUSTRATE THE BACKGROUND OF TIBET TODAY, IN WHICH CHINA ACCUSES THE DALAI LAMA OF BEING AN AGENT OF FOREIGN FORCES SEEKING TO SEPARATE TIBET FROM CHINA. CIA'S PROGRAM ENCOMPASSED SUPPORT OF TIBETAN GUERRILLAS IN NEPAL, A COVERT MILITARY TRAINING SITE IN COLORADO, ``TIBET HOUSES" ESTABLISHED TO PROMOTE TIBETAN CAUSES IN NEW YORK AND GENEVA, EDUCATION FOR TIBETANS AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND SUPPLIES FOR RECONNAISSANCE TEAMS. "THE PURPOSE OF THE PROGRAM...IS TO KEEP THE POLITICAL CONCEPT OF AN AUTONOMOUS TIBET ALIVE WITHIN TIBET AND AMONG FOREIGN NATIONS, PRINCIPALLY INDIA, AND TO BUILD A CAPABILITY FOR RESISTANCE AGAINST POSSIBLE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS INSIDE COMMUNIST CHINA." THE DECLASSIFIED HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS PROVIDE THE FIRST INSIDE DETAILS OF THE CIA'S DECADE-LONG COVERT PROGRAM TO SUPPORT THE TIBETANS. AT THE TIME, THE CIA WAS SEEKING TO WEAKEN MAO TSE-TUNG'S HOLD OVER CHINA. AND THE TIBETAN EXILES WERE LOOKING FOR HELP TO KEEP THEIR MOVEMENT ALIVE AFTER THE DALAI LAMA AND HIS SUPPORTERS FLED TIBET FOLLOWING AN UNSUCCESSFUL 1959 REVOLT AGAINST CHINESE RULE. U.S. SUPPORT ENDED IN THE EARLY 1970S AFTER THE NIXON OPENING TO CHINA. THE DALAI LAMA WROTE IN HIS AUTOBIOGRAPHY THAT THE CUTOFF IN THE 1970S SHOWED THAT THE AMERICANS ASSISTANCE "HAD BEEN A REFLECTION OF THEIR ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICIES RATHER THAN GENUINE SUPPORT FOR THE RESTORATION OF TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE." COLLABORATION BETWEEN U.S. INTEL AND THE TIBETANS WAS LESS THAN IDEAL. "THE TIBETANS DID NOT APPEAR TO BE INCLINED TOWARD CONSPIRATORIAL PROFICIENCY."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/15/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_31949.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, TAIWAN, undefined BEIJING ACCUSED THE U.S. CONGRESS OF MEDDLING IN CHINA'S AFFAIRS AND OBSTRUCTING ECONOMIC, TRADE AND OTHER CONTACTS. MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TANG GUOQIANG, ACCUSED CONGRESS OF SUPPORTING TIBETAN SEPARATISTS, OF INCLUDING TAIWAN IN A MISSILE DEFENSE SYSTEM AND OF BACKING CONTINUED ARMS SALES TO TAIWAN. IN RECENT YEARS, CONGRESS HAS APPROVED ABOUT \$2 MILLION ANNUALLY IN FUNDING FOR TIBETAN EXILES IN INDIA. CHINA AND TAIWAN HAVE HAD SEPARATE GOVERNMENTS SINCE 49. CHINA HAS LARGELY SUCCEEDED IN ISOLATING TAIWAN DIPLOMATICALLY AND HAS REPEATEDLY URGED WASHINGTON TO ABIDE BY A COMMITMENT TO PHASE OUT ARMS SALES TO THE ISLAND. AP 10/29/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31950.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CHRISTIAN CENTURY MAG COMMENTED RE CIA SYSTEMATIC USE OF AMERICAN MISSIONARIES. CIA TOLD SENATE IT MADE DIRECT OPS USE 21

MISSIONARIES.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 257-8 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_31951.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S POLITICAL ACTION STAFF WORKED WITH THE MORAL REARMAMENT, KNOWN AS MRA, AN INTERDENOMINATIONAL POLITICO-RELIGIOUS MOVEMENT STARTED BY A NUT NAMED FRANK BUCHMAN. ARRANGEMENTS WITH MRA GAVE CIA SECRET CHANNELS INTO THE MINDS OF LEADERS IN AFRICA AND ASIA AND EUROPE. SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS MADE WITH SCIENTOLOGY, BRAINCHILD OF RON HUBBARD. CIA ON WAY TO HAVING A POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY WHICH WOULD MAKE CASEY'S CIA SEEM TRIVIAL BY COMPARISON. MRA WILL HIT'EM HIGH, AND THE CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY WILL HIT'EM LOW.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 176-7 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_31952.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE" ARTICLE, "A BIBLE LESSON ON SPYING: ONE MORE ROUND WITH ESPIONAGE BY MOSES AND JOSHUA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_31953.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA. COLLABORATION WITH THE VATICAN HAS BEEN WIDELY DOCUMENTED. IT DATES BACK TO THE DAYS OF OSS. POPE PIUS XII HELPED ESTABLISH AN INTEL NET IN ITALY, LARGELY DEPENDENT ON THE JESUITS, WHICH WAS DEVOTED TO TRACKING THE COMMUNIST PARTY. COLLABORATION WITH THE CIA DEEMED LOGICAL IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM. MILAN'S CARDINAL MONTINI, LATER TO BECOME POPE, TURNED OVER THE ITALIAN BISHOPS' FILES ON ACTIVIST PARISH PRIESTS FOR USE BY THE CIA DURING THE ELECTION OF 1960 .**

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P20 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31954.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FUNDED AND DIRECTED LOCAL RELIGIOUS GROUPS FOR COVERT OPS FROM BOMBING CHURCH BUILDINGS TO OVERTHROWING GVTS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 288 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31955.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAD CONNECTIONS WITH INTERNATIONAL RELIGIOUS GROUPS FOR PURPOSE AIDING ESPIONAGE OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 242-3 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_31956.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SUPPORTED RIGHT-WING CATHOLIC GROUPS TO DIVIDE CHURCH. DCI COLBY SAID IT WOULD NOT BE APPROPRIATE BAR CONNECTION BETWEEN CIA AND CLERGY.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 286-7 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31957.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **CIA TRIED TO PRESSURE PAUL HUCHINSON undefined EDITOR OF CHRISTIAN CENTURY TO GATHER INTELLIGENCE FROM WORLDWIDE MISSIONARIES THAT REPORTED TO HIM. INTERVIEW IN ARIZONA IN SEP 1985**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31958.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USING MISSIONARIES AND CHURCH GROUPS IN OPS AND AS INTEL SOURCES. SOME AMERICAN MISSIONARIES BOLIVIA PASSED CIA INFO ON DISSIDENT GROUPS, A SOUTH VIETNAMESE BISHOP ON CIA PAYROLL, CIA FINANCED RADIO BROADCASTS TO PROMOTE LITERACY AND SPREAD ANTI COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN COLOMBIA AND USE OF A JESUIT IN CHILE AS A CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN POLITICAL ACTION FUNDS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 49-50 source code: LS

111-ciabase_31959.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. CIA FINANCED ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN GUISE OF CHURCH LITERACY PROGRAM, RADIO SUTATENZA. PROJECT SUPPORTED PEASANT LEADERSHIP COURSES WITH WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, EL CAMPESINO.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 289 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31960.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **COLOMBIA, 1975-1976** [SIL FOUNDER TOWNSEND] MADE TWO VISITS TO BOGOTA. ON SECOND VISIT IN 2/76, HE TRIED TO LAUGH AWAY CIA CHARGES.

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 74 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_31961.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CONVERGENCE OF VIEWS OF THE VATICAN AND THE U.S. CLOSE DURING undefined AND NOWHERE MORE THAN IN LATIN AMERICA. POINT MAN FOR ENDEAVORS WAS CARDINAL SPELLMAN WHO SERVED FOR 3 DECADES AS THE PRIMARY AMERICAN RESPONSIBLE FOR LATIN AMERICA AS WELL AS THE INFORMAL ENVOY OF ROOSEVELT, TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER. SPELLMAN PERSONALLY SELECTED BISHOPS FOR L.A. AND ORDERED THE ARCHBISHOP OF BOGOTA, COLOMBIA, TO SUBMIT ALL STATEMENTS ABOUT THE U.S. TO THE AMBASSADOR FOR APPROVAL. IN undefined SPELLMAN ACTED AS GO BETWEEN FOR THE CIA AND GUATEMALAN BISHOP ROSSELL ARELLANO, WHOSE PASTORAL LETTER CONDEMNING COMMUNISM WAS VITAL IN PREPARING FOR THE OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ'S GVT. ROSSELL'S DEMAND FOR THE PEOPLE TO RISE AS A SINGLE MAN AGAINST THE ENEMY OF GOD AND COUNTRY WAS READ IN EVERY CHURCH AND AIRDROPPED BY THE CIA A FEW WEEKS BEFORE THE COUP. IN undefined A CIA REPORT CONCLUDED THE VATICAN WAS BECOMING A LESS RELIABLE ALLY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31962.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1951-1953** JOSEPH LIEB - PUBLIC RELATIONS MAN IN OPC WITH HIS CALLING CARD, IMPRINTED WITH HIS PURCHASED PAPAL TITLE.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 273 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_31963.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined NED, PUEBLA INSTITUTE, SUPPORT COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN CAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN CUBA. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_31964.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER TESTIFIED IN undefined THAT CIA USED THE MEDIA, ACADEMICIANS, AND RELIGIOUS PERSONNEL TO SPY DESPITE PROHIBITIONS AGAINST IT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/27/80, A 16 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_31965.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA SHOW THE CIA AND FBI SURVEILLED THE CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY. SURVEILLANCE RECORDS INCLUDE MORE THAN 200,000 PAGES.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 168 source code: FS

111-ciabase_31966.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1947-1970 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OP, 1947-1970** IN CRY OF THE PEOPLE, LERNOUX REVEALS THAT UP UNTIL 1970 THE CIA REGULARLY VISITED MARYKNOLL HQS IN OSSINING, NEW YORK.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/94 638 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31967.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. OF RECENT ACTS, MOST DAMAGING...THAT OF A PRIEST SERVING AS INFORMANT ON STUDENT AND RELIGIOUS DISSIDENCE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 201 source code: CC

111-ciabase_31968.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined AFTER U.S. INVASION PRES JOHNSON ASKED CARDINAL SPELLMAN TO SEND A GROUP OF PRIESTS TO DO GOOD WORKS. HE CHOSE A GROUP OF MARYKNOLL SISTERS AND BROTHERS TO LOCATE STUDENTS TO WRITE PRO U.S. ARTICLES. NO ONE DID THIS. MANY OF THE MARYKNOLLERS BECAME RADICALIZED BY THE EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31969.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1945-1980 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1945-1980** THE VOZANDES MEDIA AND MEDICAL EXPERTISE DOVETAILS WITH PROGRAMS OF SIL THRUOUT ECUADOR. LOGISTICAL SUPPORT PROVIDED BY "JUNGLE AVIATION" AND RADIO FELLOWSHIP (JAARS) FOR WYCLIFFE TRANSLATORS AND, SIMILARLY, THE MISSIONARY AVIATION FELLOWSHIP FOR OTHER EVANGELICAL GROUPS ROUND OUT MISSIONARY INFRASTRUCTURE. A COVERT DESIGN...POINT TO A CENTRAL QUESTION: WHY ALL THIS?

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 48 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_31970.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1960-1969** CATHOLIC UNIV. YOUTH GROUP USED FOR PROPAGANDA THRU CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 156, 163, 212-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31971.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC STUDENT MOVEMENT CIA SUPPORT OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 122-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31972.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY STUDENTS USED TO DISTRIBUTE STATION HANDBILLS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 119 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31973.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA SUPPORT FOR MEMBER CONSERVATIVE PARTY WHO CLOSE TO CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 120 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31974.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC OPS. CARDINAL ISSUED PASTORAL WHICH INFLAMATORY, ALARMIST AND ALMOST HYSTERICAL. URGES ALL ECUADOREANS TAKE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNISM. COS NOLAND HAS FAITH IN GROUP WHICH ACTING ON CIA INSTRUCTIONS URGED CARDINAL'S ACTION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 183 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31975.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY YOUTH ORG VIA STATION ASSET DENOUNCED THE MILLIONS DOLLARS SPENT EACH YEAR BY KRELIM TO INFILTRATE LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 157 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31976.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined THRU CONSERVATIVE PARTY CIA PRESSURED CARDINAL TO WRITE PASTORAL LETTER SIGNED BY ALL ARCHBISHOPS, BISHOPS AND VICARS. LETTER CALLED FOR CATHOLICS TAKE SERIOUS AND EFFECTIVE ACTION AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 153-4 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31977.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC OPS. CIA CONTRACT OFFICER GUAYAQUIL SUPPORTING A WELL-KNOWN ANTI-COMMUNIST PRIEST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 292 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31978.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined ANTI-COMMUNIST CHRISTIAN FRONT A POLITICAL ACTION AND PROPAGANDA ORG IN CUENCA, ECUADOR FINANCED BY STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 160 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31979.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC LABOR CENTER LABOR ORG SUPPORTED BY STATION. CID 122, 236, 278, 305

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31980.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined ECUADOREAN CATHOLIC ORG INFLUENCED BY QUITO STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 140 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31981.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, CIRCA 1960-1961** THE CATHOLIC CHURCH A MAJOR ALLY OF THE CIA AND USED RELIGIOUS FANATICISM TO MOBILIZE STREET DEMONSTRATIONS. CHRISTIAN MILITIAS ATTACKED THE HQS OF THE WORKERS FEDERATION AND THE CUBAN EMBASSY WHILE PRIESTS WERE CAUGHT IN THE ACT OF SETTING OFF EXPLOSIVES IN THEIR OWN CHURCHES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 11/75 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_31982.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, EARLY undefined CATHOLIC OPS. CIA SUPPORTED CONVENTION OF CATHOLIC YOUTH ORG.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 191 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_31983.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, CATHOLIC OPS, undefined QUITO USE CATHOLIC CARDINAL IN CIA OPS IN QUITO.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 140 source code: CID

111-ciabase_31984.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ATTACK ON CATHOLIC CHURCH 12 PRIESTS MURDERED AS WELL AS PEASANTS BELONGING TO CHRISTIAN GRASS-ROOTS COMMUNITIES.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. XVI source code: CRY

111-ciabase_31985.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined US AMBASSADOR WHITE PRESENTED EVIDENCE TO CONGRESS THAT THE MURDER OF ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO IN 3/89 WAS THE WORK OF RIGHT-WING SALVADORAN ASSASSINS. THE EVIDENCE WAS CONTAINED IN DOCS CAPTURED IN 80 FROM FORMER ARMY MAJOR ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/9/81 P557 source code: NA

111-ciabase_31986.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DICK STONE, NSC ADVISER, REPORTED AGREEMENT IN EL SALVADOR TO ADVANCE DATE OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. THE POPE, WHO WAS ABOUT TO VISIT CENTRAL AMERICA, WOULD SUPPORT THIS IDEA IN HIS PUBLIC REMARKS.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 298 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_31987.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CONGRESSMAN CRITICIZED A 11/undefined REPORT IN WHICH LATIN AMERICAN AND U.S. MILITARY LEADERS ACCUSED REV. IGNACIO ELLACURIA AND SEVERAL OTHER THEOLOGIANS OF SUPPORTING OBJECTIVES OF COMMUNIST REVOLUTION. FATHER ELLACURIA, RECTOR OF JESUIT U. IN SAN SALVADOR WAS MURDERED ON 11/16/undefined RELIGIOUS NEWS SERVICE 5/11/90, P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31988.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1974-1979 ENTRY: **FATHER HAMLIN, A JESUIT PRIEST AT ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY, DURING A DISCUSSION ON 2/22/1974-1979** SAID THAT A CIA OFFICER CIRCA undefined VISITED HIM APPROXIMATELY EVERY TWO MONTHS TO ASK FOR ANY INFORMATION FATHER HAMLIN HAD GATHERED FROM MISSIONARIES BASED IN THE CARIBBEAN. R. MCGEEHEE, INTERVIEW 2/22/89

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31989.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: FOOD FOR THE HUNGRY, INC. (FFTH) - INFO AS OF 12/89. FFTH IS AN EVANGELICAL CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATION THAT PROVIDES FOOD AND TECHNICAL EXPERTISE IN DISASTERS AS WELL AS IN LONG-TERM, SELF-HELP PROGRAMS. SOURCES OF FUNDING INCLUDE PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS AND GVT GRANTS. FFTH OPERATES RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, RELIEF PROGRAMS, FOOD-FOR-WORK PROGRAMS, AND CHILD SPONSORSHIP PROGRAMS IN AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA. FFTH HELPS TO SET UP ON-GOING RELIEF AND REHABILITATION PROGRAMS AND PROVIDES EMERGENCY DISASTER AID. FFTH RECEIVES FUNDING AND OTHER RESOURCES FROM U.S. GVT. IT AIDED THE "MODEL VILLAGES" OF GUATEMALA THAT WERE PART OF ARMY'S PACIFICATION PROGRAM. FFTH ALSO MAINTAINS "FORMAL AFFILIATE RELATIONSHIPS" WITH VARIOUS BRANCHES OF THE U.N.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_31990.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DESCRIPTION OF CIA AND VATICAN INVOLVEMENT IN EXPATRIATION OF NAZIS SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 86 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_31991.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILS OF "THE REPUBLICANS, REVEREND MOON AND THE MEDIA," SEE "EXTRA" 10/88. ARTICLE COVERS CAUSA. GEORGE BUSH WAS DCI IN undefined DURING THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAGATE SCANDAL; THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN SEOUL THAT YEAR WAS DONALD GREGG, WHO LATER SERVED AS VP BUSH'S NATIONAL SECURITY ASSISTANT. THE CIA FILE ON TONGSUN PARK, THE MAIN KCIA BRIBE-MASTER AND INFLUENCE-PEDDLER, DISAPPEARED WHILE BUSH WAS DCI, ONLY TO SURFACE MONTHS LATER MINUS KEY DOCUMENTS ABOUT CONGRESSMEN ON THE TAKE AND ABOUT CIA OFFICIALS CLOSE TO PARK.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 10/88 P7 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_31992.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1950-1959** CATHOLIC OPS. AID GIVEN CATHOLIC CFTC LABOR UNION AND SEVERAL OTHER NON-COMMUNIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_31993.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE/ITALY CATHOLIC OPS. CIA HELPED FUND AFTER WWII TO COUNTER COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 94 source code: PW

111-ciabase_31994.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM undefined MUCH OF AMERICARES AID GOES TO CENTRAL AMERICA AND USSR BLOC COUNTRIES SUCH AS AFGHANISTAN, ETHIOPIA, ARMENIA AND POLAND. AID GIVEN TO NICARAGUA AFTER CHAMORRO WON THE undefined ELECTION. KNIGHTS OF MALTA DISTRIBUTED AID. KNIGHTS, AMERICARES PARTNER IN MOST OF WORLD. KNIGHTS POWERFUL VATICAN ORDER WITH EXTENSIVE AND CLOSE TIES TO INTEL ORGS IN WEST EUROPE AND U.S. VILLAGE VOICE 1/8/91 22-31**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_31995.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined ERIC WALDMAN, NUMBER TWO TO GENERAL GEHLEN, ON 11/20/48 WAS ELECTED A KNIGHT OF THE SOVEREIGN AND MILITARY ORDER OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 86 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_31996.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GOSPEL CRUSADE, INC. (GC) - INFO AS OF 2/91. GC WAS FOUNDED IN 53. GROUP'S TOTAL BUDGET ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR. GROUP SUPPORTS DOZENS OF MISSIONARIES IN 38 COUNTRIES AND HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN CENTRAL AMERICA SINCE 64. GOSPEL CRUSADE'S ACTIVITIES IN HONDURAS STEPPED UP DURING CONTRA WAR AGAINST NICARAGUA, WHEN IT BEGAN SENDING MATERIAL AID TO ANTI-SANDINISTA REBELS AND THEIR REFUGEE FAMILIES IN HONDURAS. NSC AIDE OLIVER NORTH HELPED PHIL DERSTINE SET UP HIS CONTRA-SUPPORT OP. FROM 85 TO 87, GOSPEL CRUSADE SENT 100 TONS OF CLOTHING AND FOOD TO CONTRAS AND REFUGEES IN HONDURAS. GROUP ALSO PROVIDED "MOTIVATIONAL TRAINING" FOR CONTRAS AND GAVE TAPED DEBRIEFINGS TO CIA AND STATE DEPARTMENT AFTER MEETING WITH CONTRAS. DERSTINE SAID HIS OBJECTIVE WAS TO PROVIDE IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING FOR THE CONTRAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_31997.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **GOSPEL OUTREACH/VERBO MINISTRIES - INFO AS OF 10/91. AFTER 76 EARTHQUAKE IN GUATEMALA, 28 GOSPEL OUTREACH EVANGELICALS WENT TO GUATEMALA TO HELP REBUILD COUNTRY AND ESTABLISH EL VERBO CHURCH. AN EARLY CONVERT WAS GEN. EFRAIN RIOS MONTT, WHO BECAME PRESIDENT AFTER A MILITARY COUP IN 3/82. MONTT EXPECTED TO TURN VERBO CHURCHES INTO A NEW POLITICAL MOVEMENT. DURING A COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGN GOSPEL OUTREACH AND VERBO MINISTRIES WERE VALUABLE ALLIES OF MILITARY AND VERBO BECAME PREFERRED LIAISON BETWEEN ARMY AND LOCAL COMMUNITY. WITHIN FIRST 9 MONTHS OF RIOS MONTT'S ADM, 12 EVANGELICAL PASTORS WERE ASSASSINATED; 69 WERE KIDNAPPED; 45 DISAPPEARED; 15 WERE JAILED; 11 FOREIGN MISSIONARIES WERE EXPELLED; 88 EVANGELICAL TEMPLES WERE DESTROYED; AND 50 MORE WERE OCCUPIED BY THE ARMY."** VERBO MINISTRIES ALSO RUNS A LEADERSHIP TRAINING SCHOOL WITH OVER 1000 MEMBERS DIRECTED BY RIOS MONTT HIMSELF. SINCE IXIL TRIANGLE CI OP, VERBO MINISTRIES WORKED AMONG INDIAN REFUGEES WITH WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS, BEHRHORST CLINIC, GLOBE MISSIONARY EVANGELISM, AND WORLD VISION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_31998.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** CATHOLIC OPS. CIA THRU FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN OF NEW YORK CONTACTED ARCHBISHOP ARELLANO. ON 9 APRIL 54 A PASTORAL LETTER READ IN ALL GUATEMALAN CHURCHES DEMANDED THAT THE "PEOPLE RISE AS A SINGLE MAN AGAINST (COMMUNISM). CIA, HOWARD HUNT WROTE LATER, "AIR-DROPPED MANY THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS CARRYING THE PASTORAL LETTER INTO REMOTE AREAS OF GUATEMALA."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 155 source code: BF

111-ciabase_31999.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** ARCHBISHOP ROSSELL Y ARELLANO SPEARHEADED EFFORT BY CATHOLIC CHURCH TO DENOUNCE "ANTI-CHRISTIAN" GOV OF ARBENZ. INSTRUMENTAL IN SPREADING NUMEROUS CIA INSPIRED RUMORS.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 287-288 source code: SH

111-ciabase_32000.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1963-1964** CIA ASKED CARDINAL SPELLMAN TO ARRANGE CONTACT WITH ARCHBISHOP ARELLANO "SO WE COULD COORDINATE OUR PARALLEL EFFORTS." SPELLMAN AGREED. ON 4/9/54, A PASTORAL LETTER READ IN ALL GUATEMALAN CHURCHES NOTED COMMUNISM IN COUNTRY AND DEMANDED THAT "THE PEOPLE OF GUATEMALA...RISE AS A SINGLE MAN AGAINST THE ENEMY OF GOD AND COUNTRY." CIA AIR-DROPPED MANY THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS CARRYING THE PASTORAL MESSAGE INTO REMOTE AREAS.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 226 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_32001.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined A PASTORAL LETTER FROM THE CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP OF 4/4/54 DENOUNCING COMMUNISM HAD GALVANIZED RIGHT-WING OPPOSITION TO ARBENZ. ALSO ARMAS WAS BLESSED BY THE PAPAL NUNCIO AS HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT. A FLOOD OF MISSIONARIES CAME TO GUATEMALA TO PREACH ANTI-COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 4,5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32002.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CARDINAL SPELLMAN ARRANGED CIA CONTACT BETWEEN A SENIOR CHURCHMAN SO THE CIA COULD COORDINATE HIS EFFORTS WITH THE OVERTHROW OP. ANTI-ARBENZ AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PASTORAL LETTERS WERE GIVEN WIDE DISTRIBUTION IN L.A. PRESS. AND THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS CARRYING THE PASTORAL LETTERS WERE AIR-DROPPED INTO REMOTE AREAS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 99 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32003.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GRANT VIA ARCHBISHOPRIC OF GUATEMALA CITY, HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICE FOR TV SPOTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32004.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, undefined ELECTIONS MARKED BY GERRYMANDERING AIDED BY U.S. DOLLARS CHanneled THRU CIA-LINKED CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST CRUSADE. BUT PPP WON ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32005.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1993** NED VIA PUEBLA INSTITUTE FUNDED RADIO SOLEIL RUN BY CATHOLIC CHURCH WITH \$44,000 IN 90. NOW STATION AND CHURCH ELITE CONSIDERED TO BE ALLIED WITH MILITARY REGIME.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 648 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32006.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE U.S. IN HONDURAS, MYSTERIOUS DEATH OF FATHER CARNEY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/11/84 65,81-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32007.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: IN CHRISTIAN CENTURY, undefined ARTICLE BY GEORGE CARTER "SPIES, STRINGS AND MISSIONARIES," STATES MISSIONARIES WHO HAVE DEVELOPED CONFIDENTIAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE PEOPLE THEY SERVE SHOULD NOT BE LINKED TO CIA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32008.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, OCTOBER undefined INDIAN PRESS REPORTED TWO AMERICAN MISSIONARIES ARRESTED AND EXPELLED FROM COUNTRY, "EVIDENTLY (THEY) EMPLOYED BY CIA."

SOURCE: Galiullin, R. (1988). THE CIA IN ASIA (G. Chalyan, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 85 source code: CIAIA

111-ciabase_32009.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: INQUISITORS TRG. BY CIA IN INTEL AND HAD FILES ON EVERY PRIEST, NUN, AND BISHOP IN COUNTRY AND COMPLETE BIO. PLUS IDEOLOGICAL CONVICTIONS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 59 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_32010.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD) - INFO AS OF 4/89. IRD BEGAN AS PROJECT OF THE FOUNDATION FOR A DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION, OF THE COALITION FOR A DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY. IT WAS FOUNDED TO COUNTER PROGRESSIVE MAINLINE CHRISTIAN ORGANIZATIONS AND ESPECIALLY LIBERATION THEOLOGY. IRD WORKED CLOSELY WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (S/LPD), A PROPAGANDA OFFICE SUPERVISED BY THE NSC. IRD PROVIDED SPEAKERS AND WROTE ARTICLES AND PAPERS SUPPORTING POLICIES ON EL SALVADOR AND NICARAGUA. IRD ALSO RAN A "SMEAR CAMPAIGN.." AGAINST MAINLINE PROTESTANT LEADERS WHO OPPOSED CONTRA AID OR WORKED FOR CHANGES IN U.S. POLICY TOWARD EL SALVADOR. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF CIA FUNDING FOR IRD BUT NICARAGUAN FOREIGN MINISTER MIGUEL D'ESCOTO ACCUSED IRD OF BEING A CIA FRONT. IRD DID RECEIVE A GRANT FROM (USIA) IN 85.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_32011.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC YOUTH FEDERATION - CIA COOPTED YOUTH ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_32012.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS - A CIA CATHOLIC TRADE UNION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_32013.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1948-1952 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1948-1952** UNDER PROJECT BEDAMN CIA PAYING RELIGIOUS FIGURES TO DENOUNCE TUDEH AS ANTI-ISLAMIC AND ORGANIZING ATTACKS ON MOSQUES AND PUBLIC FIGURES IN THE NAME OF TUDEH. SAME GENERAL GOAL ACTS CARRIED OUT BY U.S. EMBASSY STAFF AND USIA.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (August, 1987). "The 1953 Coup D'Etat." INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL MIDDLE EAST STUDIES, 19, No. 3, 261-286. 8/87 268-9 source code: IJME

111-ciabase_32014.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1953-1977 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1977** CIA PAYING IRAN'S RELIGIOUS LEADERS FOR YEARS 53 THROUGH 77. CUT-OFF OF FUNDS WAS ONE OF ELEMENTS THAT PRECIPITATED END OF THE SHAH'S REGIME.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 72 source code: KH

111-ciabase_32015.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined THRU 2 BRITISH AGENTS AND ANOTHER CIA CUTOUT GAVE MONEY TO RELIGIOUS LEADER WHO THEN ARRANGED TO HAVE ANTI-MOSADDEGH CROWDS MARCH TO CENTER OF TEHRAN. IJME, 8/87 274

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32016.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, NICARAGUA, 1986-1988** FORMER HOSTAGE TERRY WAITE USED BY NORTH IN ARMS-FOR-HOSTAGES DEAL. NORTH PRACTICALLY CALLED WAITE HIS AGENT DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRAN - HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN KIDNAPPED IF HEZBOLLAH HAD NOT BELIEVED WAITE WAS WORKING FOR U.S. GVT. RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED TRANSCRIPT SHOWS NORTH DESCRIBING CHURCH OF ENGLAND ENVOY AS BEING UNDER ORDERS FROM U.S. "IDEALLY, WE WOULD HAVE WAITE GO TO BEIRUT AND HAVE HOSTAGES TURNED OVER TO HIM IN BEIRUT," NORTH IS QUOTED AS TELLING 2 MEMBERS OF IRANIAN REVOLUTIONARY GUARD DURING AN 86 MEETING IN GERMANY. LATER WAITE WAS ABDUCTED AND INTERROGATED ABOUT BEING A U.S. AGENT. NORTH ADMITTED AT A TV SHOW THAT WAITE WAS USED BY GVT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/94 C11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32017.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CATHOLIC OP. USED SERVICES IN U.S. TO PRAY FOR POPE RE ELECTIONS ITALY 48.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 26 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32018.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CIA PUT TOGETHER CRASH PROGRAM OF PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE, AND SECRET FUNDING OF CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES. WORKING IN CLOSE COORDINATION WITH THE VATICAN AND PROMINENT AMERICANS OF ITALIAN AND CATHOLIC HERITAGE OP SUCCEEDED BEYOND EXPECTATIONS. U.S. DUMPED 350 MILLION IN CIVIL AND MILITARY AID. BING CROSBY, FRANK SINATRA, GARY COOPER AND SCORE OTHER PROMINENT AMERICANS ENLISTED MAKE RADIO BROADCASTS WARNING ABOUT COMMUNIST MENACE. CIA MEDIA BLITZ SHOWERED ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS WITH ARTICLES AND PHOTOS EXPRESSING AMERICAN MUNIFICENCE AND COMMUNIST ATROCITIES, BOTH REAL AND MANUFACTURED. PRIESTS ANNOUNCED THOSE WHO VOTED FOR COMMUNISTS WERE PROHIBITED FROM RECEIVING ABSOLUTION OR CONFESSION. ALSO COMMUNISTS MAY NOT HAVE A CHRISTIAN BURIAL. CARDINAL SPELLMAN SERVED AS GO-BETWEEN CIA AND VATICAN. CARDINAL SAID "U.S. GVT RELEASED LARGE SUMS IN "BLACK CURRENCY" TO CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 90-1 source code: BB

111-ciabase_32019.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ELECTION. U.S. TESTED PROPAGANDA AND POLITICAL MANIPULATION IN SUPPORT OF FORMER NAZI COLLABORATORS. SECONDLY, CIA EST. DEEP AND BROAD TIES WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH. THIS LAID FOUNDATION FOR CIA'S OPS WITH INTERMARIUM, AN INFLUENTIAL CATHOLIC LAY ORG OF PRIMARILY EAST EUROPEAN EXILES THAT OPERATED UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE VATICAN.. SOME MEMBERS INTERMARIUM NAZI COLLABORATORS. LATER INTERMARIUM TO EMERGE AS ONE OF MAINSTAYS OF RADIO FREE EUROPE. RADIO LIBERATION AKA RADIO LIBERTY AND SCORES CIA-SPONSORED OPS DURING NEXT 2 DECADES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 89 source code: BB

111-ciabase_32020.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CATHOLIC CHURCH PROMOTED A FLOOD OF LETTERS TO ITALY RE 48 ITALIAN ELECTION AND CARDINAL SPELLMAN'S PLEA. LETTERS WERE PRINTED FOR HIM BY CIA.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 4/2,4/3 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_32021.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined CATHOLIC POPE MOBILIZING SUPPORT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTIES. POPE XII GAVE CHRISTMAS ADDRESS DENOUNCING THOSE WHO SUPPORT COMMUNISTS. CARDINAL SIRI OF GENOA ROLE. PROFESSOR LUIGI GEDDA PRESIDENT OF CATHOLIC ACTION FORMED CITIZENS' COMMITTEE WITH BLESSING OF POPE AND CIA. ORGANIZATION HAD 300,000 ACTIVISTS FROM 22,000 PARISHES. CIA REPORT SAID GEDDA'S ORG IS ONE OF DECISIVE FACTORS IN ELECTIONS AND IT TO BE KEPT IN EXISTENCE, "AS A EXEMPLARY AND PERMANENT UNIT FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 32-3 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_32022.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1967** CATHOLIC CHURCH. COLBY IN 50S DISTRIBUTING 25 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ELECTIONS IN ITALY. MONEY WENT TO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, CENTRISTS PARTIES AND CATHOLIC CHURCH. SUCH SUPPORT CONTINUED UNTIL 67 WHEN PROGRAM ENDED.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 228 source code: IC

111-ciabase_32023.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1955-1963** CIA FINANCED ANTI-COMMUNIST CLERICAL OP LED BY ITALIAN JESUITS ACCORDING TO ANTONIO GLIOZZO, A JESUIT PRIEST. HE ESTIMATED HIS GROUP RECEIVED UP TO \$200,000 IN ONE YEAR. WITH MONEY CHURCH ORGANIZED ANTI-COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION COURSES OFFERED MAINLY BY YOUNG PRIESTS. GROUP OPERATED FROM "ROMAN CASTLES" -- SMALL ANCIENT TOWNS ABOUT 18 MILES FROM ROME, NEAR CASTLE GANDOLFO, THE POPE'S SUMMER RESIDENCE. IN 65, PEDRO ARRUPE TOOK OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE JESUITS AND INTRODUCED A NEW WAY OF MANAGING ORG, AND GLIOZZOS' GROUP STOPPED OPERATING. IPS 11/4/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32024.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1955-1963** SICILIAN JESUIT PRIEST ANTONIO GLIOZZO SAID IN 1991 INTERVIEW THAT CIA FINANCED A NETWORK OF MILITANT JESUIT CHURCHMEN TO FIGHT COMMUNISM IN POST-WAR ITALY FROM 1955-63. FUNDS WERE PROVIDED BY JOSEPH CALDERON, AN ITALIAN-AMERICAN ATTORNEY WHOM GLIOZZO BELIEVES WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/91 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32025.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1955-1965** TOM MCCOY, COLBY'S DEPUTY IN ITALY DURING THE 50s SAID JIM ANGLETON HAD A COUPLE OF PEOPLE WORKING FOR HIM AND NOT THE CIA STATION, INCLUDING A SOURCE IN THE VATICAN. ANGLETON DEALT DIRECTLY WITH 3 CIA AGENTS IN ITALIAN GVT THAT HAD BEEN RECRUITED BY RAY ROCCA - ALL HAD HIGH POSITIONS - THEY PROVIDED INFO ON WORKINGS OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 183 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_32026.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined AMERICAN ARCHBISHOP PAUL MARCINKUS, FORMER HEAD OF VATICAN BANK, RETIRED FROM PAPAL SERVICE. UNDER MARCINKUS VATICAN FINANCES BECAME ASSOCIATED WITH BANKERS MICHELE SINDONA AND ROBERTO CALVI BOTH CONVICTED OF FRAUD AND DIED UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/31/90 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32027.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined POPE ELEVATED TWO OPUS DEI PRIESTS TO RANK OF BISHOP. DETAILS OF OPUS DEI MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/12/91 B7,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32028.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ARTICLE BY K. WOODWARD ON GROWING INFLUENCE OF OPUS DEI WITH SUPPORT OF POPE JOHN PAUL II.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/18/92 62 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32029.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, CIRCA 1953-1958** CATHOLIC OPS FUNDED A LIBERAL CATHOLIC AMERICAN FOR OPS IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 131 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32030.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY. CATHOLIC OPS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY 1953-1958** VATICAN AND CIA BACKED PARTY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 109 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32031.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. CATHOLIC. CIA SUPPORTED CARDINAL MONTINI.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 132 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32032.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: KNIGHTS OF DARKNESS: THE SOVEREIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA. ARTICLE BY FRANCOISE HERVET.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 86 27-38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32033.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: KNIGHTS OF MALTA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 25:27, 38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32034.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1970-1998** REV. SUN MYUNG MOON GAINED HIS LEGAL RESIDENT ALIEN STATUS FROM THE NIXON ADM IN 1973 WHEN MOON WAS PUTTING IN PLACE A MAJOR CONDUIT FOR CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL MONEY. CONSORTIUM 3/28/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32035.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:24; VIETNAM 5:7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32036.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **LARSON, J.K. "WOLF IN SHEPPARD'S FROCK: CIA USE OF MISSIONARIES," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 18 (8/76) 699-700**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32037.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. U.S. ARCHBISHOP MARCINKUS, HEAD OF INSTITUTE FOR RELIGIOUS OPS USED ROBERTO CALVI TO SHIP WEAPONS TO LATIN AMERICAN DICTATORS. THESE ACTIVITIES DIRECTED BY CIA BECAUSE MARCINKUS, AN AMERICAN OF LITHUANIAN EXTRACTION KEPT IN TOUCH WITH HIS "COMPANY" ON WHOSE PAYROLL HE HAD BEEN EVER SINCE IT WAS CALLED OSS.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 38 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_32038.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1945-1979 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1945-1979** CAMPAIGN AGAINST SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS - WYCLIFFE BIBLE INSTITUTE (SIL/WBT) IS NOT AGAINST AN ORGANIZATION THAT INNOCENTLY TRANSLATES BIBLE, PROVIDES EDUCATION OR DISTRIBUTES MEDICINE, BUT AGAINST ITS HOLY ALLIANCE WITH AMERICAN IDEOLOGY, INTERNATIONAL CAPITALISM AND NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANS.

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 184-5 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_32039.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1945-1979 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1945-1979** THERE AN UNQUESTIONABLE AFFINITY BETWEEN SIL AND U.S. IMPERIALISM. BASIC ANTI-COMMUNISM OF THE MISSIONARIES IS INCONTROVERTIBLE. DURING VIETNAM WAR THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS (SIL) INTENSIFIED ITS EFFORTS WITH ETHNIC GROUPS IN CAMBODIA AND VIETNAM. THERE IS AN ELABORATE INTEGRATION BETWEEN SIL AND U.S. IMPERIALISM AND SIL'S WORK HAS PROBABLY YIELDED SOME VALUABLE INTEL. IT UNKNOWN HOW MUCH OF INTEL GOES INTO CIA OR U.S. ARMY FILES, IT EVIDENT THAT SIL HAS AIDED NATIONAL ARMIES BY PROVIDING INFO, MAPS AND AIR ROUTES OVER UNCHARTED TERRITORIES. THERE BETTER DOCUMENTATION OF SIL'S COOPERATION WITH MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS. IN ECUADOR SIL CLEARED THE WAY FOR SEVERAL OIL COMPANIES BY SUCCESSFULLY CONCENTRATING [THE INDIGENOUS INDIANS AUCAS] ONTO ONE OVERPOPULATED RESERVATION.

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 183 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_32040.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1945-1980 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1945-1980** ACCUSATIONS THAT SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS - WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS (SIL/WBT) IS SERVING AS AN AGENT OF CIA. IGA 14. SINCE DEMISE OF PEACE CORPS AND THE NEED FOR LOCAL LEVEL INFO...RELIABLE AND PATRIOTIC MISSIONARIES.... HAVE BECOME ESSENTIAL INFORMANTS TO AMERICAN INTEL COMMUNITY. IGA 44. SIL FOUNDER TOWNSEND, AFTER WWII, UNQUESTIONABLY CONSULTED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE NETWORKS.

SOURCE: Hvalkof, S. & Aaby, P. (eds.). (1981) IS GOD AN AMERICAN: AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE ON THE MISSIONARY WORK OF THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. Copenhagen, Denmark: IWGIA & Survival International. 46 source code: IGA

111-ciabase_32041.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1951-1969 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1951-1969** RAND STUDY "CHANGING CATHOLIC CHURCH," FORECAST POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF LIBERATION THEOLOGY. REPORT PREPARED FOR STATE DEPT INTEL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_32042.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1986-1987** EVANGELICALS ARE CARRYING THE CONSERVATIVE BELIEF INTO ALL OF LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/87 P18-9 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_32043.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. PENNY LERNOUX'S BOOK "CRY OF THE PEOPLE," CHRONICLES NUMEROUS EFFORTS, OFTEN CIA INSPIRED, TO TURN PUBLIC OPINION AGAINST THE PROGRESSIVE CHURCH. CIA BLACK PROPAGANDA PROJECTS WERE UNDERTAKEN IN ECUADOR, BRAZIL AND CHILE; IN COLOMBIA THE CIA FINANCED ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA "UNDER THE GUISE OF A CHURCH LITERACY PROGRAM" WHICH HAD A MILLION PEASANT LISTENERS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P29 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32044.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1966-1985 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1966-1985** LATIN AMERICA'S CATHOLIC BISHOPS, MEETING IN MEDELLIN, COLOMBIA IN 68 CALLED ON THE CHURCH TO STAND WITH THE CONTINENT'S POOR. THE HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF L.A. CATHOLICISM, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN LINKED TO THE EXERCISE OF POLITICAL POWER. POPE PAUL II'S OFFENSIVE AGAINST LIBERATION THEOLOGY IS ROOTED IN CONSERVATIVE REACTION TO THE MEDELLIN CONFERENCE. THE VATICAN'S AGENDA, RESTORING CHURCH DISCIPLINE IN CENTRAL AMERICA, BRINGS IT INTO CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE REAGAN ADM. A LOOK AT THE CASE OF ARCHBISHOP OSCAR ROMERO SHOWS HOW THE POPE HAS SUBORDINATED THEOLOGICAL CONCERNS TO POLITICS. NACLA ISSUE 10/85 P13-47

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32045.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined A LETTER OF 100 CATHOLIC AND PROTESTANT THEOLOGIANS VOICED CONCERN ON THE ATTACK OF CATHOLIC LIBERALS. LETTER VOICED CONCERN ABOUT THE POSSIBLE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ATTACK ON LIBERATION THEOLOGY AND THE CIA'S "BANZER PLAN," A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO DIVIDE THE CHURCH, WHICH HAD BEEN INSTITUTED IN 11 L.A. COUNTRIES. TACTIC WAS TO "INSISTENTLY REPEAT THAT THEY PREACH ARMED STRUGGLE, AND THAT THEY ARE LINKED WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND THEY WERE SENT TO BOLIVIA TO MOVE THE CHURCH TOWARD COMMUNISM."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/85 P29 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32046.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA. PHILIPPINES. CIA WAGED AN EXTENSIVE CAMPAIGN AGAINST LIBERATION THEOLOGY. THESE MOVEMENTS ROSE IN LATIN AMERICA TOGETHER WITH CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTIES. IN** undefined VP ROCKEFELLER HEADING A SPECIAL COMMISSION REPORTED "THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS CEASED TO BE AN ALLY IN WHOM THE U.S. CAN HAVE CONFIDENCE." HE RECOMMENDED COUNTERING WITH AN EXTENSIVE CAMPAIGN WITH THE AIM OF PROPAGATING THE PROTESTANT CHURCHES AND CONSERVATIVE SECTS IN LATIN AMERICA. THE CIA SENT CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISTS INTO THE AREA, AND FOUND POWERFUL ALLY IN CATHOLIC CHURCH ITSELF, CALLED OPUS DEI. SINCE MID 70S PERCENTAGE CENTRAL AMERICANS WHO ARE FUNDAMENTALISTS HAVE DOUBLED. CORPORATIONS CONTRIBUTED TO RIGHT-WING THINK TANKS LIKE THE INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY IN D.C. CHRISTIAN FUNDAMENTALISM TAKES STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST POSITION AND IS PART OF LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT, LIC, WHICH RIGHT-WING ELEMENTS HAVE INTRODUCED INTO PHILIPPINES. "JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW" VOL 3 #6, PHILIPPINES 2ND QUARTER 1988 26-32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32047.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1987-1991** GUATEMALA'S DECISIVE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION POINTS UP BIG GAINS PROTESTANISM IS MAKING ALL ACROSS REGION AT EXPENSE OF ROMAN CATHOLICISM. EVANGELICAL PROTESTANISM INCREASED FROM 15 MILLION TO AT LEAST 40 MILLION IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/21/91 68 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32048.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LETTER FROM NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON RELIGION AND LABOR (NCRL), FORMERLY RELIGIOUS COMMITTEE ON LABOR RELATIONS, CONSTITUTED IN undefined IN RESPONSE TO ATTACKS UPON PROTESTANT DENOMINATIONS BY INSTITUTE ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD), A COALITION OF NEO-CONSERVATIVES AND RELIGIOUS FUNDAMENTALISTS. IN LEADERSHIP OF IRD WERE INDIVIDUALS WITH CLOSE TIES OF AFL-CIO. NCRL LETTER, ASSIGNED DATE 12/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32049.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **LITHUANIA, 1989-1990** NED SUPPLIED FUNDS, EQUIPMENT, ETC TO "SAJUDIS" PARTY THRU NEW YORK-BASED LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID (LCRA) AND ITS PROPAGANDA ARM LITHUANIAN INFO CENTER (LIC) RUN BY ARCH CONSERVATIVES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 90 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32050.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, undefined NED, LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID, SUPPLY NEWSPRINT FOR PUBLICATIONS COMMITTED TO DEMOCRATIC IDEALS. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32051.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **MACEOIN, G. "HOW CIA'S DIRTY TRICKS THREATEN MISSION EFFORTS," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 5 (3/75) 217-223**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32052.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1980-1984** AT EMBASSY FUNCTIONS HUNT MET AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN SOME OF WHOM HE RECRUITED AS WELL AS OTHER MEXICANS. WITHIN SHORT PERIOD OF TIME HE HAD A LARGE STABLE OF AGENTS INCLUDING A CATHOLIC PRIEST ACTIVE IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AT A UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 74 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32053.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1951-1952** "THE SEARCH FOR A MOSLEM BILLY GRAHAM." CIA STATION BAGHDAD, IRAQ RECRUITED A LOCAL HOLY MAN AND SENT HIM ON A SPEAKING TOUR THAT GOT HIM ARRESTED, TRIED AND HANGED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 134 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32054.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined COPELAND'S PROJECT TO GROOM A MOSLEM BILLY GRAHAM. NEEDED SOMETHING TO BE AGAINST, OTHER THAN U.S. BACKED ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 147-151 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32055.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN MEMBERS OF, IKHWAN, A FREQUENTLY VIOLENT MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD. SADDAM HUSSEIN OF IRAQ AND KHADAFI OF LIBYA ALSO SUPPORTED MORE FANATIC FACTIONS OF AFGHAN MUJAHADDIN - BUT LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR OF GULBADDIN CAME FROM CIA. HUGE AMOUNTS OF U.S. AID ALSO TO AHMED SHAH MASOOD OF RABBANI'S JAMIAT-I-ISLAMI. BOTH LONGTIME ADVOCATES OF PAN-ISLAM.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 171 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_32056.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: MISSIONARIES ROUTINELY COLLABORATED WITH CIA ON RETURN TO U.S. EXAMPLE, PROTESTANT MISSIONARY REGULARLY MET CIA AGENT PASS ON INFO ABOUT UNIONS AND FARMERS' COOPERATIVES. CIA VISITS TO MARYKNOLL HQS. IN NEW YORK ROUTINE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 283-5 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_32057.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **MOORE, A.J. "RENDER UNTO CAESAR: MISSIONARIES AND THE CIA," CHURCH AND CRISIS 15 (3/76) 42-3**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32058.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: MULLEN COMPANY (THE MORMON CHURCH'S PR FIRM) WAS USED AS COVER FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 55 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_32059.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **NATION ARTICLE ON 1987-1989** ROLE OF CATHOLIC CHURCH IN RIGHT-WING POLITICS DISCUSSES OPUS DEI; COMMUNION AND LIBERATION; KNIGHTS OF MALTA; LEGATUS; WORD OF GOD; AND THE INSTITUTE OF RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY (IRD). IRD HAD CLOSE LINKS TO PRODEMCA AND THE JAMES MADISON FOUNDATION, A NEOCONSERVATIVE THINK TANK. NA ARTICLE DISCUSSES LINKAGE BETWEEN THE CIA-BACKED PUEBLA INSTITUTE AND WORD OF GOD MEMBERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/17/89 513-16 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32060.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF EVANGELICALS (NAE), DIRECTED BY WILLIAM MELVIN RECEIVED \$40,000 FROM USIP TO SUPPORT ITS PEACE FREEDOM AND SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM. NAE IS AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR OVER 50,000 FUNDAMENTALIST AND MODERATE EVANGELICAL CHURCHES. SINCE MID-80S NAE WITH ASSISTANCE OF FELLOW USIP GRANTEES ROBERT PICKUS AND GEORGE WEIGEL HAS WORKED TO COUNTER VOCAL PEACE ACTIVISM OF THE CATHOLIC AND LIBERAL PROTESTANT CHURCHES. NO MAINLINE DENOMINATION OR CHURCH HAS RECEIVED SUCH SUBSTANTIAL FUNDING FROM USIP.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_32061.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND, undefined ANZUS ALLIANCE - U.S., AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND. DETAILS ON FORMATION OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION OF MIDDLE EAST IN undefined IT NOT COINCIDENTAL, THAT 3 OF AMERICA'S PRINCIPAL PROTEGES IN ASIA - CHIANG OF NATIONALIST CHINA, RHEE OF KOREA AND DIEM OF VIETNAM - WERE CHRISTIANS.

SOURCE: Brands, H.W. (1993). THE DEVIL WE KNEW. NY: Oxford University Press. 52-6 source code: DWK

111-ciabase_32062.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA "COMMANDOS" CONTRA NEWSLETTER BY EDGAR CHAMORRO. THE POPE'S PICTURE APPEARED IN SEVERAL ISSUES WITH THE MOTTO (WITH GOD AND PATRIOTISM, WE WILL DEFEAT COMMUNISM).

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 24 source code: PC

111-ciabase_32063.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. GATES ADMITS THAT CIA FUNNELED MONEY THROUGH NICARAGUA'S CATHOLIC CHURCH TO FINANCE ANTI-SANDINISTA POLITICAL OPERATIONS. GATES WRITES THAT CASEY DID, CROSS THE LINE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, SUCH AS CONTINUING TO PROVIDE COVERT FUNDING FOR THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA AFTER HE PROMISED CONGRESS HE WOULD STOP.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 354-6 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_32064.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. "NEWSWEEK" REPORTED (NICARAGUAN CATHOLIC) CHURCH MAY HAVE RECEIVED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS FROM U.S. UNTIL undefined AND THEN FROM NORTH'S ROGUE OP "TO HELP DRAW ATTENTION TO CHURCH'S CONFLICT WITH THE SANDINISTAS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 42 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32065.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. 5.1 MILLION APPROVED FOR AID FUNDS TO HELP PRIVATE SECTOR AND CATHOLIC CHURCH NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 15 source code: CR

111-ciabase_32066.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AFTER OBANDO Y BRAVO CAME BACK AFTER RECEIVING CARDINAL'S HAT CONTRAS USED CONTACT ASKING TO STOP IN MIAMI TO BACK CONTRAS WHICH HE DID.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 52 source code: PC

111-ciabase_32067.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA HAS COVERTLY FUNDED KEY SANDINISTA OPPONENTS FOR YEARS, INCLUDING "LA PRENSA" AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/25/88 44 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32068.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. COL NORTH USED WHITE HOUSE MONEY TO MAKE INDIRECT PAYMENTS MADE OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA AND TO CONTRA LEADERS, SOME OF WHOM WERE RECEIVING CIA MONEY WHILE THEY LOBBYING CONGRESS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32069.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. USING TINY PARACHUTES CONTRAS DROPPED PACKAGES WITH SOAP, ETC AND AN INVITATION LISTEN TO "RADIO 15 DE SEPTIEMBRE." ONCE DROPPED FLYER THE POPE IS WITH THE FDN.

SOURCE: Chamorro, E. (1987). "Packaging the Contras: A case of CIA disinformation." INSTITUTE FOR MEDIA ANALYSIS, INC. MONOGRAPH SERIES NUMBER 2. New York, NY. 47 source code: PC

111-ciabase_32070.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUAN CIA TRIES TO MOBILIZE CATHOLIC RESISTANCE TO SANDINISTAS THRU USE OF RELIGIOUS IMAGERY IN PROPAGANDA NEWSPAPER "LA PRENSA." CONSISTENT THEMES, OFTEN COMMUNICATED SUBLIMINALLY, ARE THAT GOD IS ANGRY WITH THE REVOLUTION AND THAT THE GVT IS SACRIFICING THE PEOPLE OF NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/81 41-2 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32071.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1965-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1965-1987** CIA AND OLIVER NORTH CHanneled HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS TO NICARAGUAN CARDINAL OBANDO Y BRAVO.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/15/87 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32072.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1989** PUEBLA INSTITUTE'S PARTISANSHIP CAN BE TRACED TO ITS ORIGINS AS A CIA/CONTRA PROPAGANDA OP. THE CIA WROTE THE APPENDICES TO BELL'S BOOK "CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE," AND HELPED DISTRIBUTE IT. BELL ESTABLISHED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE IN 83 TO ENGAGE IN IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL COMBAT AGAINST PROPONENTS OF LIBERATION THEOLOGY IN LATIN AMERICA. BELL A MEMBER OF A LITTLE-KNOWN RIGHT-WING RELIGIOUS SECT CALLED THE "SWORD OF THE SPIRIT" (SOS) WHOSE HEADQUARTERS IS IN ANN ARBOR, MI. ONE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD IS JAMES FINN OF FREEDOM HOUSE, A GROUP WITH LONG-STANDING TIES TO U.S. INTEL. EXTRA SUMMER 89 22-24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32073.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** LINKING CONTRA'S CAUSE WITH RELIGION IS A MAJOR THEME IN CIA'S PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN. THE CIA KNOWS THE TREMENDOUS INFLUENCE THE CATHOLIC CHURCH HAS IN CENTRAL AMERICA. COMMON CAUSE 10/86 P34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32074.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1989** DCI CASEY USED CATHOLIC CHURCH CHANNELS TO DEAL WITH CONTRAS. CARDINAL LAGHI PLAYED A KEY ROLE BY ASSURING CONTRAS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION DELIVERED ON ITS PROMISES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32075.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1989** MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH ASSISTED CONTRAS THRU CAUSA AND NICARAGUAN FREEDOM FUND. ITS WASHINGTON TIMES EST FREEDOM FUND TO RAISE FUNDS FOR CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 241 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_32076.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE CIA FRONTS FREEDOM HOUSE AND THE INSTITUTE FOR RELIGION WERE USED IN THE WAR ON NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/82 P391 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32077.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EDGAR CHAMORRO, FORMER HIGH RANKING FDN OFFICIAL, SAID HE PERSONALLY WITNESSED THE CREATION OF THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE BY CIA OFFICERS. CIA OFFICERS PUT HUMBERTO BELLI IN TOUCH WITH WOODY KEPNER ASSOCIATES, TO PRODUCE A BOOK. THEY CREATED THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE, WITH BELLI AS IT DIRECTOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P791 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32078.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SEE JACK ANDERSON ARTICLE "CIA, MOONIES COOPERATE IN THE SANDINISTA WAR." CAUSA INTERNATIONAL, MOON POLITICAL FRONT, HAS REPRESENTATIVES WORKING IN PROGRAMS THAT HELP THE CIA'S CONTRAS. CAUSA MAINTAINS A PUBLICITY OFFICE IN HONDURAS. CAUSA PROVIDES CASH TO HONDURAN-BASED CONTRAS AND HONDURAN RIGHT-WING GROUPS.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_32079.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1986** IN HIGHLY CENSORED VERSION IN COURT, ALAN FIER'S DESCRIBED HOW DCI CASEY DEFIED CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS BY USING CORPORATE CONNECTIONS TO FUNNEL PAYMENTS TO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA. DETAILS NOT DISCUSSED IN COURT BUT SOURCES SAID OP DESIGNED SUPPORT ANTI-MARXIST ACTIVITIES OF ARCHBISHOP MIGUEL OBANDO Y BRAVO IN LATE 85 AND 86. CONGRESS HAD OBJECTED TO THE OP AND EXPLICITLY DELETED FUNDS FOR IT. ALAN FIER'S SUBSEQUENTLY ARRANGED FOR FINANCING, PART VIA OLIVER NORTH AND A COMPANY THAT DID A LOT OF BUSINESS WITH CIA. COMPANY STARTED CHARGING FOR "GENERAL OVERHEAD AND OPERATING COSTS" AND SENT THE MONEY TO THE CHURCH. INFORMED SOURCE SAID W.R. GRACE WHERE FIER'S NOW WORKS AS A LOBBYIST "WAS INVOLVED." PRESIDENT J.P. BOLDUC OF W.R. GRACE SAID, "THERE ABSOLUTELY, UNEQUIVOCALLY NO VALIDITY TO THIS ALLEGATION." ANOTHER SOURCE SAID "A VENEZUELAN ENTITY" WAS SOURCE OF MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/1/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32080.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1987** COL NORTH CONTINUED TO SUPPORT COVERT OPS THAT CONGRESS HAD FORCED THE CIA TO SHUT DOWN. THESE INCLUDE INDIRECT PAYMENTS TO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN NICARAGUA AND TO CONTRA LEADERS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 7/19/87 14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32081.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1986-1987** THE PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS (CPDH) IN NICARAGUA, THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE. CPDH RECVD MONEY FROM PRODEMCA, THE PRO-CONTRA D.C.-BASED ORG WHICH RECVD MONEY FROM SPITZ CHANNEL'S NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE PRESERVATION OF LIBERTY. WP REPORTER BRANIGIN DOES NOT TELL READERS ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE OR THAT THE PUEBLA INSTITUTE, DESCRIBED AS "LAY CATHOLIC HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION," HAS ALLEGED TIES TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/13/87 P790 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32082.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE ARCHDIOCESAN SOCIAL PROMOTION COMMISSION (COPROSA) IS HEAVILY FINANCED BY US AID. THE COPROSA "PASTORAL SOCIAL ACTION PROGRAM" INCLUDES IDENTIFYING, ORGANIZING AND TRAINING LOCAL LEADERS TO OPPOSE THE SANDINISTA GVT. FROM THE BOOK "IDEOLOGICAL AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SANDINISTA REVOLUTION: THE POLITICAL OPPOSITION CHURCH IN NICARAGUAN," BY MARIA EZCURRA.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 9/86 P8 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_32083.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1987-1988** ARTICLE ON CHURCH GROUP OPPOSITION TO AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/88 A33,39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32084.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined CHAMORRO'S MINISTER OF EDUCATION, HUMBERTO BELLI, WAS ONE OF LEADERS IN "CITY OF GOD", A CONSERVATIVE MANAGUA-BASED GROUP OF CHURCH LEADERS. CITY OF GOD HAS CONNECTIONS WITH MICHIGAN-BASED WORD OF GOD AND SWORD OF THE SPIRIT.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/91 49,50 source code: Z

111-ciabase_32085.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, PUEBLA INSTITUTE, SUPPORT COMISION PERMANENTE DE DERECHOS HUMANOS (CPDH) FOR REGIONAL OFFICES. \$29,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32086.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: O'HARE, J. "OF MANY THINGS; CIA INTERFERENCE WITH MISSIONARIES," (1/76)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32087.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **OPUS DEI AND POPE JOHN PAUL II. OPUS DEI MEMBERS IN CHILE SUPPORTED THE CIA-BACKED COUP THAT OVERTHREW ALLENDE IN** undefined **HERNAN CUBILLOS, WHO FOUNDED QUE PASA, A MAGAZINE UNDER OPUS DEI'S INFLUENCE, BECAME PINOCHET'S MINISTER OF FOREIGN RELATIONS. HE LATER IDENTIFIED IN A NUMBER OF NEWS REPORTS AS HAVING CLOSE TIES TO THE CIA. NA 4/10/89 469,482,484-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32088.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1988-1989** MARCOS MCGRATH WAS CONSTANT, PERNICIOUS ACCOMPLICE OF BOTH THE AMERICANS AND THE OPPOSITION. HE WAS THE LEADER OF PANAMA'S CATHOLIC CHURCH. HE DESPISED LIBERATION THEOLOGY.

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 148-50 source code: AP

111-ciabase_32089.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined ACCORDING TO A CATHOLIC PRIEST, NORIEGA HAS BEEN ASKED TO STEP DOWN AS HEAD OF THE PDF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/26/88 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32090.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined AID, NED, NORTHEAST CATHOLIC HISPANIC CENTER, FOR COMITE DE IGLESIAS, A CHURCH AFFILIATED HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATION, CONDUCT CIVIC EDUCATION COURSES AND MONITOR HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS. \$30,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32091.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined AID, NED, NORTHEAST CATHOLIC HISPANIC CENTER, FOR RADIO CARITAS IN CONDUCTING YEAR-LONG CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM CONSISTING OF "FREE FORUM" INTERVIEWS, PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF RADIO PROGRAMS ON ELECTORAL PROCESS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32092.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PAX ROMANA, undefined CATHOLIC ORGANIZATION USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 67 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32093.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PERHAPS NOT INCOINCIDENTLY CIA MAN VERNON WALTERS VISITED THE VATICAN IN OCT undefined JUST DAYS BEFORE A PAPAL DEMAND THAT ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS RESIGN FROM ALL POSTS IN THE NICARAGUAN GVT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32094.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **PERU. AS PART OF LOW INTENSITY WARFARE, THE NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS), SUCH AS THE IEP, AND A MYRIAD OF ANTI-COMMUNIST RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS HAVE PROLIFERATED IN AYACUCHO. THE ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. AND CHRISTIAN AND EVANGELICAL GROUPS WAGING IDEOLOGICAL WORK ALONG THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ACTIVITIES OF THE ARMY, HAVE INCREASED CONSIDERABLY SINCE 1980** . EVANGELICAL ORGS WORKING JOINTLY WITH THE ARMY AND THE PARAMILITARY RONDAS GATHER INTEL DISGUISED AS MANAGERS OF SMALL COMMUNITY PROJECTS. AMONG THESE ARE THE CALIFORNIA BASED WORLD VISION. VARIOUS COVERS USED ARE FONCODES (FUND FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT), PAR (REPOPULATION PROGRAM) WHO WORK WITH THE MILITARY. LQUISPE(at)BLYTHE.ORG 8/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32095.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1950-1953** THE FAR EASTERN BROADCASTING COMPANY, RUN BY EVANGELICAL MISSIONARIES, DISTRIBUTED TO RURAL AREAS FREE RADIOS TO RECEIVE ONLY THEIR BROADCASTS - LEAVENED WITH IDEOLOGICAL MESSAGES.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 112 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32096.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1953** LANSDALE PUMPED MORE THAN ONE MILLION DOLLARS INTO MAGSAYSAY'S PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. A CIA AGENT, MASQUERADING AS CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR CORRESPONDENT WROTE HIS SPEECHES, AND THE AGENCY DRUGGED THE DRINKS OF SOME OF HIS OPPONENTS SO THEY WOULD MAKE FOOLS OF THEMSELVES WHILE CAMPAIGNING.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 341 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_32097.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined U.S. STRATEGY DURING ELECTION BETWEEN MARCOS AND AQUINO WAS TO ENCOURAGE CONSTRAINTS ON MARCOS BY SENDING AN OBSERVERS' DELEGATION FROM CONGRESS, ENCOURAGING WESTERN MEDIA COVERAGE, AND PRESSING MARCOS TO EST. LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR FREE ELECTIONS. U.S. ALSO FUNDED NAMFREL A RE-INCARNATED CITIZENS' WATCHDOG AND THE CATHOLIC CHURCH-RUN RADIO VERITAS VIA THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Bello, W. (December, 1987). U.S. SPONSORED LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT IN THE PHILIPPINES. San Francisco: Institute for Food & Development Policy. 65 source code: USLIC

111-ciabase_32098.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined PHILIPPINES MILITARY TURNING TABLES ON COMMUNISTS' OWN PSYWAR TACTICS IN A CAMPAIGN TO WIN THE PEASANTS. 2 NEW INFANTRY BATTALIONS ADDED IN BATAAN PENINSULA. USING SPECIAL OPERATION TEAMS CALLED SOTS. TEAMS, USUALLY A HANDFUL OF MEN, GO INTO COMMUNIST INFILTRATED VILLAGE, LIVE WITH VILLAGERS AND HELP IN COMMUNITY PROJECTS, SUCH AS BUILDING HUTS AND PROVIDING RUDIMENTARY MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. IT AN EFFORT TO UNDERSTAND PEASANTS LIVES AND PROBLEMS. TEAMS EMPLOY CATHOLIC PRIESTS TO SAY MASS AND HEAR CONFESSIONS. DURING RELIGIOUS SESSIONS SOTS OFFER VILLAGERS OPPORTUNITY TO "CLEANSE" THEMSELVES OF THE SUBVERSIVE VIRUS BY REPORTING ON COMMUNIST CADRE. LARGE PART OF STRATEGY IS COUNTERING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WITH ITS OWN. "THE KILLING FIELDS" SHOWN FREQUENTLY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32099.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, undefined AFP BUDGET; ATTEMPTS COOPT CHURCHES FOR CI. AQUINO PURSUING CI STRATEGY OF 3 TIERS. ON TOP AFP, 2ND LEVEL ARE TERRITORIAL FORCES SUCH AS THE PC, INP AND CAFGU'S; AND ON LOCAL LEVEL ARE CIVILIAN VOLUNTEER ORGS. DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE INTEGRATED CIVIL HOME DEFENSE FORCE (ICHDF), THE CIVILIAN-MILITIA UNDER MARCOS, THE AFP SEE THE CITIZENS ARMED FORCE GEOGRAPHICAL UNITS (CAFU) AS A BETTER PM FORCE BECAUSE THE ARMY IS CAFU'S BOSS. JUSTICE AND PEACE REVIEW (PHILIPPINES) ASSIGNED DATE 5/90 26-33**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32100.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, CATHOLIC OPS, 1952-1953** "CATHOLIC ACTION" WITH NAMFREL IN ELECTIONS ALONG WITH JAYCEES, ROTARY, AND LIONS.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 117 source code: MW

111-ciabase_32101.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, EARLY undefined LANSDALE WORKED WITH CHURCH OF CHRIST AND CATHOLIC CHURCH IN MAGSAYSAY'S FIGHT AGAINST HUKS. THRU FAR EASTERN BROADCASTING COMPANY OF MISSIONARIES. MAGSAYSAY AND OTHERS GIVEN AIR TIME TO BROADCAST TO RURAL AUDIENCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 80-81 source code: MW

111-ciabase_32102.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, FEB undefined RIGHT WING VIGILANTE GROUPS HELD A CONFERENCE IN THE MANILA HQ OF PRO-GVT, U.S. BACKED TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES. A FOLLOW-UP CONFERENCE WAS SCHEDULED FOR MARCH SPONSORED BY CAUSA, THE POLITICAL ARM OF REV. SUN MYUNG MOON'S UNIFICATION CHURCH.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/19/87 P260 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32103.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND. U.S. GVT, WITH VATICAN, KEPT THE POLISH LABOR UNION SOLIDARNOSC ALIVE DURING MARTIAL LAW. AIM OF RESCUE WAS TO PRY POLAND OUT OF SOCIALIST CAMP AND DEAL USSR A DEATH BLOW. STORY WORTH 8 PAGES IN TIME 2/24/92. CIA LAID GROUNDWORK FOR COVERT ACTIONS AND CHURCH MADE SURE MEASURES WERE ADJUSTED TO SITUATIONS. DCI CASEY BROUGHT SOCIALIST INTERNATIONALE INTO EFFORT. DCI CASEY SAID, IN SAME WAY THAT SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES OF WESTERN EUROPE WERE USED BY CIA TO CREATE ANTI-COMMUNIST GVTS, NOW AIM WAS TO CREATE A CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY, WITH THE CHURCH AND CATHOLIC MEMBERSHIP IN SOLIDARNOSC AS THE RULING POLITICAL FORCE IN POST COMMUNIST POLAND.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 7-9 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32104.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined DCI TURNER CALLED NSC HEAD BRZEZINSKI TO SAY A NUMBER OF USSR DIVISIONS SET TO ENTER POLAND. BRZEZINSKI PHONED THE POPE AND BRIEFED HIM.

SOURCE: Brzezinski, Z. (1983). POWER AND PRINCIPLE: MEMOIRS OF THE SECURITY ADVISER 1977-1981. NY: Farrar, Straus, Giroux. 466-7 source code: PAP

111-ciabase_32105.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1980-1990** "HIS HOLINESS JOHN PAUL II AND THE HIDDEN HISTORY OF OUR TIME," BY CARL BERNSTEIN AND MARCO POLLI, REVIEWED BY GEORGE WEIGEL AUTHOR OF "THE RESISTANCE CHURCH." THE AUTHORS FORCEFUL ARGUE THAT THE POPE WAS A CRUCIAL PROTAGONIST IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM THAT BEGAN WITH THE FORMATION OF SOLIDARITY, THE POLISH TRADE UNION/POLITICAL OPPOSITION, AND ENDED WITH THE IMPLOSION OF THE USSR. BUT THEIR READING OF EVENTS THROUGH A CONSPIRACY THEORY OF HISTORY OBSCURES AS MUCH AS IT ILLUMINATES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 9/22/96 1,14 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_32106.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1987** CASEY'S VIEW THAT AFL-CIO WERE DOING A FIRST RATE JOB IN POLAND -- BETTER THAN CIA COULD DO. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SHARING OF INFO ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN POLAND WITH THE VATICAN, SOMETIMES THROUGH DCI CASEY, SOMETIMES THROUGH DICK WATERS. GATES WAS UNAWARE OF A DIRECT CIA LINK TO SOLIDARITY - WE WORKED THROUGH THIRD PARTIES AND INTERMEDIARIES IN WESTERN EUROPE. MOST OF WHAT CIA PROVIDED WAS PRINTING MATERIALS, COMMO EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER SUPPLIES FOR WAGING UNDERGROUND POLITICAL WARFARE. THERE WAS NO LETHAL ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 237-8 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_32107.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1989** UNTIL SOLIDARITY'S LEGAL STATUS RESTORED IN 89 IT FLOURISHED UNDERGROUND, SUPPLIED, NURTURED AND ADVISED BY A NET ESTABLISHED BY REAGAN AND JOHN PAUL II. TONS OF EQUIPMENT - FAX MACHINES, PRINTING PRESSES, TRANSMITTERS, TELEPHONES, SHORTWAVE RADIOS, VIDEO CAMERAS, COMPUTERS, WORD PROCESSORS - WERE SMUGGLED INTO POLAND VIA CHANNELS ESTABLISHED BY PRIESTS AND AMERICAN AGENTS AND REPS OF AFL-CIO AND EUROPEAN LABOR MOVEMENTS. MONEY CAME FROM CIA, THE NED, SECRET ACCOUNTS IN THE VATICAN AND WESTERN TRADE UNIONS. LECH WALESA AND OTHERS RECEIVED ADVICE CONVEYED BY PRIESTS OR LABOR EXPERTS WORKING UNDERCOVER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 29-30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32108.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1981-1990 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1981-1990** IN 8E PRESIDENT REAGAN MET THE POPE AND DISCUSSED WAYS OF SUPPORTING THE SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. RICHARD ALLEN, FORMER NSC ADVISER SAID THEY CONCLUDED 'ONE OF THE GREAT SECRET ALLIANCES OF ALL TIME. GATES INSISTS THAT THERE WAS NO ALLIANCE. DCI CASEY MET WITH THE POPE. USUAL EMISSARY WAS WERNON WALTERS. CASEY AND CLARK ALSO HAD REGULAR MEETINGS WITH THE APOSTOLIC DELEGATE IN D.C., ARCHBISHOP PIO LAGHI.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 469 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_32109.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1982-1989** CARDINAL KROL OF PHILADELPHIA FREQUENTLY MET WITH DCI CASEY TO DISCUSS SUPPORT FOR SOLIDARITY AND COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32110.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **POLAND, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1991** "FACED WITH MILITARY CRACKDOWN IN POLAND, RONALD REAGAN AND JOHN PAUL II SECRETLY JOINED FORCES TO KEEP THE SOLIDARITY UNION ALIVE. THEY HOPED TO PRESSURE WARSAW AND TO FREE ALL OF EUROPE."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. ARTICLE BY CARL BERNSTEIN 2/24/92 28-35 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32111.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined CIA SUPPORTING CATHOLIC CHURCH.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: UC

111-ciabase_32112.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, MILITARY undefined THREE OTHER FRONTS CIA SEEKING STAY PROGRESS: CHURCH, MILITARY AND AZOREAN AUTONOMY MOVEMENT. CHURCH RECEIVING FUNDS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143-44 source code: UC

111-ciabase_32113.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: PUEBLA INSTITUTE - INFO AS OF 4/89 - WAS ESTABLISHED IN 82 BY HUMBERTO BELLI, A NATIVE NICARAGUAN AND FORMER MARXIST WHO WAS A MEMBER OF THE SANDINISTA MOVEMENT BEFORE BECOMING A CHRISTIAN IN 77. BELLI REPORTEDLY CONNECTED TO NICARAGUAN CONTRAS AT BEHEST OF CIA. CIA PAID BELLI FOR HIS WORK ON FIRST PUEBLA INSTITUTE PUBLICATION, CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE. AN 86 OLIN FOUNDATION GRANT SUPPORTED PUEBLA'S ACTIVITIES WITH THE NICARAGUAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION (NHRC). PUEBLA PRODUCES PUBLICATIONS ON THEOLOGICAL AND SOCIOPOLITICAL ISSUES IN LATIN AMERICA. IT ALSO EVALUATES HUMAN RIGHTS PERFORMANCE OF NICARAGUA'S SANDINISTA GVT AND HAS REPEATEDLY ATTACKED THE SANDINISTAS. THE INSTITUTE COPUBLISHED HUMBERTO BELLI'S BOOK, BREAKING FAITH, WITH THE EVANGELICAL PUBLISHING COMPANY, CROSSWAY BOOKS. THAT BOOK, LIKE ITS PREDECESSOR, NICARAGUA: CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE, MAKES REPEATED CHARGES AGAINST THE SANDINISTAS. EDGAR CHAMORRO CONTENTS CIA PROVIDED DOCUMENTS FROM SOURCES LIKE LA PRENSA AND THE REV. BISMARCK CARBALLO TO BELLI FOR INCLUSION IN HIS BOOK, CHRISTIANS UNDER FIRE. JOSEPH DAVIS DENIES ANY CIA CONNECTION. CIA LIAISON BETWEEN FDN WAS JOSEPH FERNANDEZ, WHO WAS ALSO CIA'S COSTA RICAN STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_32114.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: RELIGIOUS BROADCASTS WERE TRANSMITTED ON RADIO FREE EUROPE INTO EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 39 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_32115.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ROMAN CATHOLIC INVESTIGATION RE CANONIZATION OF DR. TOM DOOLEY TURNED UP DOCUMENTS SHOWING DOOLEY KEPT CIA AND STATE DEPT. INFORMED OF TROOP MOVEMENTS NEAR HIS HOSPITAL AND NATIVE LAO SENTIMENTS TOWARD U.S. DURING 1950-1959 DOOLEY DISMISSED SUSPICIONS AS ABSURD.**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32116.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX UNDER VARIOUS POPES. JOHN XXIII, JOHN PAUL I, JOHN PAUL II, ETC source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32117.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE THE BOOK "THE ASSOCIATION OF THE MASTER KNIGHTS OF THE SOVEREIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA IN THE U.S.A.," PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION AT 1011 FIRST AVE, N.Y., 10022, TELEPHONE 212 371-1522**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32118.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA AND THE MISSIONARIES," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 3 (9/75) 752

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32119.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA: KEEPING CLOSE; USING MISSIONARIES," CHRISTIANITY TODAY 2 (1/76) 37

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32120.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CLEAR AWAY THE CLOUD; CIA AND AMERICAN MISSIONARIES," CHRISTIANITY TODAY 12 (3/76) 38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32121.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "MISSIONARIES AND THE CIA," AMERICA 23 (11/74) 314

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32122.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "SPIES IN MISSIONARY GUISE," CHRISTIAN CENTURY 7 (8/68) 985

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32123.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "SPIES IN THE SACRISTY; CIA'S USE OF CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES IN THIRD WORLD NATIONS," AMERICA 16 (8/75) 61

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32124.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "THEIR WILL BE DONE" BY MARTIN A. LEE, MOTHER JONES VII 83, P21-27** ,36-38. ARTICLE ON CLOSE HISTORICAL RELATION BETWEEN VATICAN AND AMER INTEL. FIRST OSS, THEN CIA. INFO OF SOVEREIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA AND THOSE INDIVIDUALS WHO GRAVITATED AROUND IT. ONE OF BEST STUDIES ON SUBJECT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. IX 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_32125.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SINCE INCEPTION IN undefined CIA HAS USED RELIGIOUS GROUPS BOTH AS SOURCE INFO AND CONDUIT FOR FUNDS. CIA DEALT WITH RELIGIOUS GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA, AFRICA, ASIA AND ELSEWHERE. MANY CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY ALLIANCE (CMA) MISSIONARIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SOLICITED FOR INFO BY MILITARY, DOS AND CIA IN undefined JOHN MARKS REPORTS A CATHOLIC BISHOP IN SOUTH VIETNAM WAS ON CIA PAYROLL UNTIL AT LEAST undefined A PROTESTANT MISSIONARY IN BOLIVIA FED INTEL REPORTS REGULARLY TO CIA RE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, LABOR UNIONS, AND FARMER'S ORGS. CIA AGENTS POSED AS MISSIONARIES. JESUIT PRIEST ROGER VEKEMANS OF BELGIUM WAS A CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDING OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIAL REFORM EFFORTS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Tanner, J., & Tanner, S. (1976). MORMONS, SPIES, HUGHES AND THE CIA. SALT Lake City, UT: Utah Lighthouse Ministry. 54 source code: MSH

111-ciabase_32126.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1965-1988 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, JAPAN, 1965-1988** "REV MOON GOES TO COLLEGE" DESCRIBES A LONG HISTORY OF MOON'S INVOLVEMENT WITH CIA, KOREA'S INTEL SERVICE - KCIA, JAPAN AND ACADEMIC WORLD. MOON'S ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL CULTURAL FOUNDATION (ICF), ESTABLISHED IN 1968 AS AN UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION FOR HIS ACADEMIC FRONTS. ICF'S POLITICAL ARM, PROFESSORS WORLD PEACE ACADEMY (PWPA) WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1973. ANOTHER IMPORTANT ICF FRONT WAS INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON UNITY OF SCIENCES (ICUS).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 22-27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32127.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SOVEREIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA, A RIGHT-WING CATHOLIC ORG AND LINKS TO U.S. GVT INSTITUTIONS INCLUDING CIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 57-61 source code: NR

111-ciabase_32128.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL FORCES, undefined ARVN SPECIAL FORCES A CREATION OF THE CIA WERE USED BY THE DIEM REGIME FOR THEIR PRIVATE PURPOSE. THEY WERE TRAINED FOR COMMANDO OPS AGAINST GUERRILLAS AND FOR FORAYS INTO LAOS AND THE NORTH. SPECIAL FORCES WERE RECRUITED MAINLY FROM CENTRAL AND NORTH VNESE CATHOLIC FAMILIES AND COMMANDED BY LT. COL. LE QUANG TUNG. THESE FORCES USED TO STORM THE XA LOI PAGODA. THE REST OF THE RAIDERS WERE THE COMBAT POLICE THE CIA HAD ALSO CREATED AND THE NATIONAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 355 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32129.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS/WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS (SIL/WBT) - INFO AS OF 89. SIL IS THE INTERNATIONAL SECTION OF WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS (WBT). WBT WAS FOUNDED IN 30S BY WILLIAM C. TOWNSEND TO USHER IN MILLENNIUM WHICH WILL ONLY HAPPEN WHEN ALL PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WITH UNWRITTEN LANGUAGES HAVE RECEIVED A WRITTEN VERSION OF THE BIBLE IN THEIR NATIVE TONGUES. IF THERE IS NO WRITTEN LANGUAGE, SIL CREATES ONE. IN 45, SIL ESTABLISHED JUNGLE AVIATION AND RADIO SERVICES (JAARS), A BUSH AIRLINE AND TECHNICAL SERVICES OP IN WAXHAW, NC. JAARS HAS A FLEET OF 69 PLANES RANGING FROM MODERN SHORT TAKE-OFF CRAFT TO DC-3 TRANSPORTS AND HELICOPTERS. SIL/WBT IS AN EVANGELICAL ORGANIZATION

THAT IS CONSIDERED "A RELIGIOUS MANIFESTATION OF U.S. CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC IMPERIALISM," BECAUSE SIL IDENTIFIES, ACCULTURATES AND CONVERTS NATIVES TO THE WAYS OF THE GVT, TEACHES THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE, AND OVERLAYS CHRISTIANITY ATOP NATIVE WAYS. TOWNSEND SENT HIS MISSIONARIES AROUND GLOBE WITH MESSAGE TO OBEY THE GVT. WBT/SIL WORKS WITH USAID IN NUMEROUS COUNTRIES. SIL HAS A HISTORY OF CIA AND USAID ASSOCIATION AND OFTEN CARRIES OUT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY THROUGH SUCH PROGRAMS. SIL'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR, RICHARD PITTMAN, LED SIL INTO THE PHILIPPINES AND VIETNAM WORKING DIRECTLY WITH MAGSAYSAY AND NGO DINH DIEM. BOTH OF WHOM WORKED CLOSELY WITH LANSDALE OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_32130.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE RELIGIOUS ROOTS OF REBELLION: CHRISTIANS IN CENTRAL AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS," REVIEWED. IT CLAIMS AFTER LONG YEARS OF NEAR TOTAL IDENTIFICATION WITH THE LANDOWNERS AND THE MILITARY, THE LATIN AMERICAN CHURCH CONFRONTED THE SOCIAL REALITY AT THE MEDELLIN CONFERENCE OF BISHOPS IN undefined AND UNEQUIVOCALLY CALLED FOR CHANGE.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/85 P42 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_32131.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: THE DOMESTIC IMPACT OF FOREIGN CLANDESTINE OPS: THE CIA AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, THE MEDIA AND COVERT USE OF RELIGIOUS GROUPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 179-204 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32132.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: THE SOVEREIGN MILITARY ORDER OF MALTA (SMOM), AKA KNIGHTS OF MALTA, IS AN ELITE INTERNATIONAL VATICAN ORDER DATING BACK TO CRUSADES. INFO ON.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 239-40 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_32133.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD. BLASE BONPANE DESCRIBES LIBERATION THEOLOGY AS OPENING A DIALOGUE. NO MORE MONOLOGUE FROM AUTHORITY FIGURES, FROM THE "HOLY TRINITY" OF THE OLIGARCHY, THE MILITARY AND THE GVT. IT FOCUSES ON THE COMMON GOOD. BRIARPATCH 5/87 P25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32134.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1948-1975 ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, 1948-1975** UNTIL 75 THE CIA ROUTINELY USED MISSIONARIES AND CLERICS AS INFORMANTS. THIS ESPECIALLY TRUE IN CENTRAL AMERICA WHERE MOST OF 14 DOCUMENTED CASES OF COLLABORATION OCCURRED. (THE HISTORIC CONFERENCE OF LATIN AMERICAN BISHOPS HELD IN COLOMBIAN CITY OF MEDELLIN IN 68 SET THE HEMISPHERE'S CATHOLIC CHURCH ON A NEW COURSE OF SOCIAL JUSTICE. CALLED THE MEDELLIN CONFERENCE.) DURING THE COLD WAR U.S. MISSIONARIES ROUTINELY ON THEIR RETURN TO THE U.S. VISITED THE STATE DEPT TO BE DEBRIEFED. A PROTESTANT MISSIONARY IN BOLIVIA REGULARLY MET WITH A CIA AGENT TO PASS ON ALL SORTS OF INFO ABOUT UNIONS FARMERS' COOPERATIVES. CIA REGULARLY VISITED THE MARYKNOLL HQS IN NEW YORK UP TO 1970. CIA TRIED TO GET INFO FROM MISSIONARIES IN THE FIELD BY DEVELOPING FRIENDSHIPS AND APPEARING TO ASK DISINTERESTED QUESTIONS WITHOUT IDENTIFYING THEMSELVES AS CIA. IN GUATEMALA A CIA AGENT USED HIS BACKGROUND AS A MARYKNOLL SEMINARIAN TO DEVELOP CONTACTS WITH U.S. MISSIONARIES. THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA SUPPORTED RIGHT-WING CATHOLIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/26/80 P494-496 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32135.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: TRADITIONALLY, CLANDESTINE SERVICES WING OF CIA HAS BEEN PREDOMINANTLY CATHOLIC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32136.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: USING CATHOLIC NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL STUDENT AND YOUTH BODIES (PAX ROMANA AND THE INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC YOUTH FEDERATION) AND THRU CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS--THE CATHOLIC OR CHRISTIAN STUDENT AND YOUTH ORGANIZATION ARE MAIN FORCES GUIDED BY AGENCY.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 94 source code: PW

111-ciabase_32137.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES FOR A CONFERENCE ON "CHRISTIAN FAITH AND HUMAN ENMITY." NEDA 94 78

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32138.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA'S POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL DIV FLOATED A STORY FOLLOWING POPE JOHN PAUL'S DEATH THAT KGB HAD POISONED HIM. CIA KNEW OTHERWISE - POPES PERSONNEL PHYSICIAN, DR REANATA BUAONETTI, WAS A CIA CONTACT AND HAD EXAMINED POPE'S BODY.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 305 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32139.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1989-1990** NED, LITHUANIAN CATHOLIC RELIGIOUS AID, TO SUPPORT GROUPS IN LITHUANIA. \$35,000, 1990 \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 25, 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32140.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1989** AIM OF COVERT OP WAS TO CREATE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY IN POLAND WITH THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE OVERWHELMING CATHOLIC MEMBERSHIP OF SOLIDARITY AS THE DOMINANT POLITICAL FORCE IN POLAND. THRU CONTACTS WITH LEADERS OF SOCIALIST INTERNATIONAL, INCLUDING OFFICIALS OF SOCIALIST GVTS IN FRANCE AND SWEDEN, DCI CASEY ENSURED TACTICAL ASSISTANCE AVAILABLE TO HELP SOLIDARITY - BOOKS, COMMUNICATION, PROPAGANDA, INK AND PRINTING PRESSES. CHURCH PUBLISHED ITS OWN NEWSPAPERS, TACKED ON CHURCH BULLETIN BOARDS AND ELSEWHERE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 33-34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32141.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1989** DCI CASEY, CLARK AND ARCHBISHOP LAGHI IN D.C. HAD CLOSE RELATIONSHIP OVER POLICIES TOWARDS ESPECIALLY POLAND. LAGHI'S ROLE PRIMARILY TO FACILITATE MEETINGS BETWEEN VERNON WALTERS AND THE POPE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32142.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST EUROPE, 1982-1989** KEY ADM ARCHITECTS OF JOINT OPS WITH CATHOLIC CHURCH WERE ALL CATHOLICS - DCI CASEY, ALLEN, CLARK, HAIG, WALTERS AND WILLIAM WILSON, REAGAN'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO THE VATICAN. MAJOR DECISION TO FUNNEL AID TO SOLIDARITY MADE BY REAGAN, CASEY AND CLARK, IN CONSULTATIONS WITH THE POPE. CASEY CHIEF ARCHITECT OF POLICY WHILE PIPES AND NSC STAFF DRAFTING PROPOSALS FOR SANCTIONS. SANCTIONS COORDINATED WITH SPECIAL OPS - CIA DIVISION IN CHARGE OF COVERT TASK FORCES. CHIEF EMISSARY BETWEEN U.S. AND ROME WAS VERNON WALTERS. MET A DOZEN TIMES WITH THE POPE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 30-32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32143.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, POLAND, 1982-1989** EDITORIAL ON STORY IN TIME RE THE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE POPE, DCI CASEY AND PRESIDENT REAGAN IN COVERT OPS AIMED AT POLAND.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/21/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32144.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VATICAN CONNECTION: VERNON WALTERS AND POPE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32145.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **VATICAN, DURING LATE 1970 'S**, CIA HAD SEVERAL CONTACTS INSIDE VATICAN WHO HAD BUGGED POPE'S LIVING QUARTERS, VATICAN BANK AND SECRETARIAT OF STATE. CIA MONITORED PHONE CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN POPE AND POLAND'S LECH WALESZA. AT THE SAME TIME, POPE RECEIVED WEEKLY CIA BRIEFINGS.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 305 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32146.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1955** NGO DINH DIEM A DEVOUT CATHOLIC WHO LIVED IN MARYKNOLL SEMINARIES IN NEW JERSEY AND NEW YORK AND WAS SPONSORED BY FRANCIS CARDINAL SPELLMAN. BFA 76 THE CATHOLIC VNESE LATER THRIVED UNDER DIEM'S SYSTEMATIC DISCRIMINATION AGAINST BUDDHISTS.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 83 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_32147.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** 200,000 NORTHERNERS WHO MOVED SOUTH WERE DEPENDENTS OF ARMY PERSONNEL. 60% OF NATIONS CATHOLICS MADE JOURNEY. MANY PRODDED BY RUMORS "THE BLESSED VIRGIN IS GOING SOUTH." THESE BY-PRODUCTS FRENCH COLONIZATION AND ENJOYED PRIVILEGED STATUS. THEY HAD RAISED MILITIA TO FIGHT WITH FRENCH AGAINST VIET MINH.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 159 source code: EL

111-ciabase_32148.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1956** LANSDALE BECAME A CONSTANT COMPANION OF DIEM. FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF REFUGEES WHO MOVED SOUTH WERE CATHOLICS, REPRESENTING ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF CATHOLICS OF THE NORTH. DOOLEY'S MORE LURID ACCOUNTS OF TORTURED PRIESTS EARNED HIM THE DEVOTION OF MILLIONS OF CATHOLICS, BUT THEY INFURIATED FUNCTIONARIES AT USIA, WHO DISMISSED THE ATROCITIES REPORTED IN -- DELIVER US FROM EVIL -- AS GROUNDLESS.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 47,54 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_32149.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** MASSES TOKINESE CATHOLICS TO SVN IN 54-55 UNDER LEADERSHIP OF BITTERLY ANTI-VIETMINH AND POWERFUL NORTHERN BISHOPS, CREATED A STRONG, POLITICALLY ANTI VIET CONG VOCAL BLOC. GROUP PROVIDED MOST RELIABLE CIVILIAN SUPPORT FOR DIEM AND SERVED AS DEATH WEAPON AGAINST MORE MODERATE REGIMES.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 250 source code: USV

111-ciabase_32150.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CATHOLIC OPS DIEM RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM CARDINAL SPELLMAN. CIA TRG DIEM'S BODYGUARDS BUT "DIEM'S MAIN ACCOMPLISHMENTS WAS TRULY HIS."

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 144 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32151.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1962** THE FRENCH BEFORE THEIR WITHDRAWAL IN 55 TURNED OVER SOME OF THEIR STAY-BEHINDS TO THE CIA. THE PRIEST WAS ASSIGNED TO THE VATICAN BUT HAD ASIA-WIDE RESPONSIBILITIES. NGO DINH NHU WAS MAKING THESE AGENTS AVAILABLE TO THE CIA FOR OPS IN NVN WITH TUYEN'S OP. CIA HAD PRINTED COUNTERFEIT NVNESE MONEY THAT MIGHT BE USED IN OP. NGO DING CAN'S CATHOLIC INTEL SERVICE HAD TWO AGENTS IN NVN. ONE WAS PHAM CHUYEN - A MID-LEVEL COMMUNIST WHO HAD COME SOUTH IN 59 - HE WAS RECRUITED BY DR. TUYEN'S ORG AND SENT BACK TO QUANG YEN IN 61.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 31-2 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_32152.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1963** DIEM DISCUSSES PLANTING COLONIES OF NVNESE REFUGEE CATHOLICS IN AREAS TO PREVENT THEM BECOMING SANCTUARIES FOR VC. AGROVILLES, COLBY AS CATHOLIC. ETC. LV 35-6. NEW LAND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS NORTH OF SAIGON FOR CATHOLIC REFUGEES FROM NVN. LV 43. AGROVILLES

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 69-70 source code: LV

111-ciabase_32153.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CATHOLIC POPULATION FORMED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ELEMENT IN COUNTRYSIDE THAT WAS LOYAL TO DIEM. DIEM GUIDED BY U.S. ADVISORS DESIRED PLACE RELIABLE GROUPS IMPORTANT AREAS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32154.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1960** FATHER HOA'S SEA SWALLOWS EXEMPLIFY CIDG PROGRAM. CIA GAVE MILITARY ADVICE AND SUPPORT. FATHER HOA LED FORCES AT NIGHT TO STRIKE AN COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 37 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32155.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1964** CIA WORKING WITH SVNESE INTEL IN NGO DINH CAN'S (A BROTHER OF DIEM) AREA IN HUE WAS CLEARED WITH CAN WHO RAN COVERT PARTY AND CATHOLIC INTEL ACTIVITIES. FOR CIA, COMMAND LINE THROUGH TO DIEM INTELLIGENCE IN SAIGON WAS VIA TRAN KIM TUYEN WHO RELIED ON A LARGELY CATHOLIC FORCE TO CARRY OUT ESPIONAGE FOR DIEM. LATER LE QUANG TUNG LIAISED WITH CIA. IN TUYEN'S SERVICE WAS A CAPTAIN RESPONSIBLE FOR OPS AGAINST NVN AND LAOS AND CAMBODIA. WHEN AGENTS NEEDED CATHOLIC CLERGY LOCATED THEM FOR TUYEN. IN 56, LIAISON SERVICE REQUIRED WOODEN BOATS TO RUN OPS TO NORTH VIETNAM. CIA AND PENTAGON SUPPORTED LIAISON'S SERVICE'S OPS IN THE NORTH THROUGH THE 1ST OBSERVATION GROUP, AN ARMY UNIT COMMANDED BY COL TUNG. THE UNIT WAS ESTABLISHED WITH CIA ASSISTANCE TO CREATE A STAY-BEHIND FORCE IN SVN. STAY-BEHIND MORE A PAPER EXERCISE. ANOTHER BROTHER, NGO DINH NHU, RAN INTEL IN THE REST OF COUNTRY AND CIA OFFICERS CLEARED THEIR EFFORTS WITH NHU.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 12-4 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_32156.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1965** WILLIAM COLBY SAYS WE DID ASSIST PRIESTS IN ORGANIZING SELF-DEFENSE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Institute Press 60 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_32157.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** NHI HUNG DINH RECRUITED FOR COVERT OPS BY A CATHOLIC PRIEST. HIS FIRST MISSION AS A 34A COMMANDO ON 11/19/65. PLAN TO STAY TWO YEARS, CONDUCTING SABOTAGE AND RECONNAISSANCE. LOS ANGELES TIMES MAGAZINE 1/12/92 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32158.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COMBAT POLICE TRAINED AND ARMED BY THE CIA STORMED INTO CROWDS OF PROTESTING BUDDHISTS AND SMASHED THEIR FACES WITH BILLY CLUBS BEFORE HAULING THEM OFF TO JAIL.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 251 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32159.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined FORCES CREATED BY THE CIA RAIDED BUDDHIST PAGODAS AND ARRESTED ABOUT 1400** MONKS AND NUNS. 30 OF THE MONKS AT XA LOI WERE WOUNDED, AND SEVEN NEVER HEARD FROM AGAIN.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 356 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32160.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PREMIER KY PUBLICLY DENOUNCED BUDDHIST MILITANT THICH TRI QUANG AS A COMMUNIST. CHIEF OF STATE THIEU ANNOUNCED ON 5/24/66 THAT ELECTION COULD ONLY BE HELD UNDER GVT'S ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DISCIPLINE. KY COMMITTED TO DESTRUCTION OF BUDDHISTS AS A POLITICAL FORCE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 256-7 source code: USV

111-ciabase_32161.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** CIA PASSED MONEY TO RELIGIOUS SECTS. MANY PRIESTS IN INNER0-MEKONG HAD RELATIONS WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 219 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32162.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA USE OF CATHOLICS IN ANTI-CORRUPTION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 73-76 source code: UC

111-ciabase_32163.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN NOV A CATHOLIC PRIEST AND 22 OTHER PERSONS CONVICTED OF RUNNING A COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY GROUP RCVD PRISON TERMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/87 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32164.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1989-1990** DRV ACCUSED CIA OF TRYING UNDERMINE REGIME WITH LEAFLETS, ARMED INFILTRATORS, AGENTS POSING AS TOURISTS AND CALLS FOR DEMOCRACY. SOME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS HAVE ASSISTED CAMPAIGN. VNESE SECURITY FORCES HAVE ARRESTED CATHOLIC PRIESTS, INTELLECTUALS, FOREIGN TRAVELERS AND BUSINESSMEN, INCLUDING ONE AMERICAN, IN APRIL/MAY 90. CIA IS EMPLOYING TOURISTS, OVERSEAS VNESE, MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS AND VNESE CATHOLICS TO SUBVERT CP. IN FEB AND MARCH 90 DRV ARRESTED 14 ARMED PERSONS WITH PROPAGANDA DOCUMENTS. 500 KINDS DOCS CIRCULATED IN VN. SOME CHURCH LETTERS AND PUBLICATIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE. DOCS CALLED FOR PRIVATIZATION OF STATE ENTERPRISES, DEMONSTRATIONS TO RECLAIM CONFISCATED LAND, OPPOSITION TO DRAFT AND REFUSAL TO PAY TAXES. UPI DISPATCH 5/25/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32165.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined DIEM ON U.S. ADVICE PLACES LOYAL, ANTI-COMMUNIST CATHOLIC VIETNAMESE INTO STRATEGIC INLAND AREAS TO ASSIST IN PACIFICATION/COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32166.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1961-1963** CATHOLIC OPS. COLBY AGREED WITH DIEM AND NHU THAT BUDDHISTS RAISING ESSENTIALLY FALSE ISSUE RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 206 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32167.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES (CRS). PART OF SALARIES OF SAIGON'S POPULAR AND REGIONAL FORCES PAID IN CRS COMMODITIES. SOME OF THE MISSIONARIES WILLINGLY GAVE INFO TO THE CIA OR THE U.S. MILITARY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32168.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DURING MID 1960 'S**, WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S INTEL REPORTING FROM VIETNAM WAS HIGHLY REGARDED IN D.C.. REPORTS MADE "BIGOT" LIST AND WERE INCLUDED IN NID (NATIONAL INTEL DAILY). BUCKLEY'S ASSETS ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL PLANTED BUGS WHICH IN ONE CASE LED USAF TO AN ARMS DUMP. BUCKLEY'S NETWORK INCLUDED BUDDHIST MONKS, CATHOLIC NUNS, DOCTORS, FARMERS, POLITICIANS AND LOCAL JOURNALIST.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 255,266 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32169.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OP EXODUS, undefined ONE CIA AGENT A HALF-AMERICAN, HALF-FILIPINO PRIEST RAN AN ORG TO HELP REFUGEES TO MAKE THEIR WAY THRU VIET MINH LINES. HE USED COUNTERFEIT FRENCH AND VIET MINH PIASTERS TO PAY FOR FOOD AND BRIBES.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 136 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32170.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SOME WYCLIFFE MISSIONARIES WITH THE TRIBESPEOPLE IN VN.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32171.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. THE CHRISTIAN AND MISSIONARY ALLIANCE (C&MA), AN EVANGELICAL PROTESTANT CHURCH HAD PEOPLE IN VN. THE REP IN PLEIKHU ASKED TRIBAL PEOPLE FOR INFO ON NLF IN AREA AND THEN REPORTED IT IMMEDIATELY TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32172.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** SEVENTH FLEET TASK FORCE EVACUATED WHOLE VILLAGES OF CATHOLICS. IN ALL 65% OF NORTH'S CATHOLICS WENT SOUTH. U.S. PAID 93 MILLION FOR THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN 55 AND 56. EXODUS PROVIDED DIEM WITH A HARD CORE OF FANATIC FOLLOWERS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 137 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32173.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1954-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1959** THE DIEM REGIME IMPOSED ON SVN AN ALIEN SECT OF CATHOLICS, NORTHERN TORRIES AND CENTRAL VNESE. DIEM FILLED OFFICER CORPS OF ARMY AND CIVIL ADM WITH CATHOLICS.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 181 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32174.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM CONSULTED BISHOPS IN NORTH WHO USED SERMON THAT THE BLESSED VIRGIN HAD GONE SOUTH.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 137 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32175.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1958** LANSDALE FORMED NORTHERN CATHOLIC CIVIC ACTION TEAMS TO PROPAGANDIZE AGAINST THE VIET MINH.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 182 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32176.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JOHN P VANN USED THE AMERICAN PROTESTANT MISSIONARY IN MY THO AS A SOURCE OF INFO.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 71 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_32177.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CATHOLIC OPS. CITIZEN'S IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS VIETNAM OTHER THAN MONTAGNARDS WERE VILLAGES IN DELTA AND ALONG COAST WHO GENERALLY CATHOLIC TO "REASSURE DIEM WE WOULD NOT BE ARMING COMMUNISTS." 30,000 WEAPONS EVENTUALLY DISTRIBUTED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 167-70 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32178.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CATHOLIC. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DULLES AND CARDINAL AND SPELLMAN RE VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 107 source code: ST

111-ciabase_32179.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CHILE CIA USED A SOUTH VIETNAMESE BISHOP AND A JESUIT (ROGER VEKEMANS) IN CHILE AS A CONDUIT FOR MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN POLITICAL ACTION FUNDS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 49-50 source code: LS

111-ciabase_32180.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MEDIA, undefined CIA OFFICERS HANOI AND SAIGON DEVELOPED GOOD CONTACTS WITH CATHOLIC PRIESTS BECAUSE THEY CONTROLLED NEWSPAPERS AND PRESS OUTLETS. SMITH PROVIDED PROPAGANDA ITEMS ON VIET MINH FOR USE IN THOSE PUBLICATIONS. ALL AGENTS AND CONTACTS WERE CATHOLICS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 80-81 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_32181.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLD CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, FORMERLY INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS . INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC TRADE-UNION ORG USED AS A MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 70 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32182.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** COVERT USE AMERICAN RELIGIOUS GROUPS. DISCUSSION OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 455 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32183.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1959** CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS USE OF BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 67 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32184.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1959** LIST OF CATHOLIC ORGS USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 67 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32185.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1975** CIA HAD 14 COVERT ARRANGEMENTS WITH RELIGIOUS ORGS. INVOLVING DIRECT OPS USE OF 21 INDIVIDUALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 202 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32186.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1960-1969** CATHOLIC OPS. INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC YOUTH FEDERATION A YOUTH ORG OF CHURCH USED BY CIA FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT OPS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 67 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32187.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. CATHOLIC OPS. INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF CHRISTIAN TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) LATER KNOWN AS WORLD CONFEDERATION OF LABOR. INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC TRADE-UNION ORG USED AS A MECHANISM FOR CIA LABOR OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 70 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32188.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS SPECIALIZE IN LINGUISTIC AND RELIGIOUS WORK AMONG TRIBAL PEOPLES. THEY EFFECTIVELY COMBINE SCIENTIFIC TECHNIQUE WITH RELIGIOUS MYSTIFICATION...TO THE OLD PROCESS OF PACIFYING NATIVE PEOPLES. WBT ALSO CREATED THE SUMMER INSTITUTE OF LINGUISTICS. SEE CHART ON PAGE 20 FOR A LIST OF TRAINING CENTERS FOR THE SIL. NO COVERT RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. INTEL OR PARAMILITARY OP REVEALED BUT WBT/SIL IS IN PART FUNDED BY THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN VIETNAM, NEPAL AND PERU. WBT/SIL ACTIVE IN LATIN AMERICA; I.E., MEXICO, GUATEMALA, PANAMA, COLOMBIA, SURINAM, ECUADOR, PERU, BOLIVIA AND BRAZIL. IT WORKS WITH INDIANS IN NORTH AMERICA AND INDIGENOUS PEOPLE OF EUROPE, AFRICA, AND ASIA. FOR DETAILED INFO SEE

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 12/73 P15-21 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32189.txt

SUBJECT: RELIGION, USE OF RELIGIOUS ORGS AND INDIVIDUALS

DATES: ENTRY: WYCLIFFE BIBLE TRANSLATORS, A MISSIONARY ORGANIZATION IS ACCUSED OF PROVIDING COVER FOR COVERT OPS AND OF ENGAGING IN INTEL GATHERING IN LATIN AND SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/81 PUP2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32190.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI TENET WARNED THE SPREAD OF MISSILE TECHNOLOGY IS "MORE STARK AND WORRISOME" THAN EVER, WITH NORTH KOREA TO TEST A NEW BALLISTIC MISSILE THIS YEAR AND IRAN CLOSE BEHIND. TENET CALLED OSAMA BIN LADEN THE FOREMOST TERRORIST THREAT [HE] WANTS TO ACQUIRE CHEMICAL WEAPONS. SECURITY OF RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND FISSILE MATERIALS IS A CONCERN. TENET RETURNED REPEATEDLY TO IRAN...A VIRULENT OPPONENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS AND THE WORLD'S "MOST ACTIVE STATE SPONSOR" OF TERRORISM. ALTHOUGH [THERE] SOME MODERATING TRENDS IN IRAN, THE USE OF TERRORISM HAS NOT CHANGED SINCE 8/97."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/00 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32191.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** "THE CIA'S MISSION IS ITSELF" ARTICLE BY TIM WEINER. CURRENT HARD TARGETS ARE IRAN, IRAQ, NORTH KOREA, CHINA, AND RUSSIA. RECENT EMBARRASSMENTS IN FRANCE AND JAPAN GATHERING ECONOMIC INTEL. CHALLENGE TO MOVE THE DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS (DO) AWAY FROM [OFFICIAL COVER TO NOC OPS]. IF TERRORISTS, THUGS AND TRIBES ARE TO BE TARGETS, THE DO NEEDS TO BE REBUILT.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 12/10/95 PASSIM source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32192.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **CIA MUST FOCUS ON INTEL COMMUNITY PRIORITIES SUCH AS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM OR SPECIFIC ISSUES RE PARTICULAR COUNTRIES TO WHICH DO OFFICERS ASSIGNED. INTEL WILL ONLY BE COLLECTED IN RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FROM INTEL CONSUMERS. COMPREHENSIVE SET OF GUIDELINES BEING ISSUED TO DO OFFICERS WHO RECRUIT AGENTS TO AVOID PAST MISTAKES. BASIC ROLE OF HUMAN INTEL IS "STEALING IMPORTANT SECRETS."** INTERVIEW OF DCI DEUTCH. JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY 7/8/95 19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32193.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM CREATED HIGH-LEVEL COMMITTEE TO OVERSEE PERFORMANCE OF INTEL COMMUNITY. A CLASSIFIED PRESIDENTIAL ORDER OF EARLY MARCH 95 SETS FORMAL WHITE HOUSE PRIORITIES FOR SUBJECTS TO BE TARGETTED BY CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES AND HAS CREATED A HIGH-LEVEL COMMITTEE TO OVERSEE THEIR PERFORMANCE. COMMITTEE MADE UP OF W.H., PENTAGON, STATE DEPT, AND OTHER OFFICIALS TO REGULARLY REVIEW GVT'S INTEL OBJECTIVES. CONSUMERS OF INTEL WILL HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN DECIDING WHAT INFO TO COLLECT. THIS TO LIMIT CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES ABILITY TO SET OWN PRIORITIES. TOP TARGETS INCLUDE NORTH KOREA, IRAQ, AND IRAN; WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION; AND TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES SUCH AS MUSLIM FUNDAMENTALISM. ECONOMIC ISSUES AT MIDDLE OF LIST. ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH AT BOTTOM. SINCE 91, WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER GVT AGENCIES GAVE CIA A VAST ARRAY OF REQUIREMENTS. NEW LIST PREPARED BY NSC ADVISER ANTHONY LAKE. ONE CRITIC NOTED THAT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION INCLUDE NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL ALONG WITH COUNTRIES THAT BUILD OR HAVE THEM. A NSC PANEL CALLED DEPUTIES COMMITTEE, BECAUSE ITS MEMBERS AS NO. 2 OFFICIALS AT THEIR DEPTS OR AGENCIES, WILL MEET PERIODICALLY TO REVIEW INTEL PRIORITIES AND INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/10/95 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32194.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN A PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE CLINTON SAID THE THREE MAIN PRIORITIES OF CIA ARE TO BE: INTEL NEEDS OF OUR MILITARY DURING AN OPERATION. SECONDLY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY INTEL ABOUT COUNTRIES HOSTILE TO U.S. TO INCLUDE ALL SOURCE INFO ON MAJOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC POWERS WITH WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WHO ARE POTENTIALLY HOSTILE TO US. THIRDLY, INTEL ABOUT SPECIFIC TRANS-NATIONAL THREATS TO OUT SECURITY, SUCH AS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION, TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, ORGANIZED CRIME, ILLICIT TRADE PRACTICES AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES OF GREAT GRAVITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/27/95 4-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32195.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON SIGNED A SECRET DIRECTIVE TO SET UP A PANEL OF WHITE HOUSE, PENTAGON, STATE AND OTHER OFFICIALS TO REVIEW IC'S INTELLIGENCE PRIORITIES. THIS IS PART OF A BROADER MOVE BY CLINTON TO CREATE A STRUCTURE FOR POLICYMAKERS TO DIRECTLY AFFECT PRIORITY ISSUES FOR INTEL COMMUNITY. THIS SO CIA'S NATIONAL INTEL OFFICERS CAN CONSULT WITH POLICYMAKERS ON WHAT INFO POLICYMAKERS WANT. RESULTS ARE THEN TAKEN TO NSC AND SIGNED BY THE PRESIDENT. AP 3/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32196.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE SPELLS OUT CIA'S COLLECTION PRIORITIES. KEEPING TABS ON NUCLEAR AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS IN NORTH KOREA, IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA AND OTHER THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. ADM OFFICIALS VORACIOUS CONSUMERS OF ECONOMIC INTEL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/20/95 14 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32197.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY (IC) PRIORITIES GOING INTO 21ST CENTURY DEFINED. CIA OFFICIALS SAY THEY INCLUDE: MEASUREMENT AND SIGNATURE INTEL (MASINT) (WHICH IS) TO BE MOST IMPORTANT, ESPECIALLY FOR DETECTION OF PROLIFERATION OF CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS; SIGNALS INTEL (SIGINT) WILL DROP IN IMPORTANCE AS NEW TECHNOLOGIES LIKE FIBER OPTICS, ENCRYPTION, E-MAIL, CELLULAR TELEPHONES, ETC., PRESENT TECHNICAL CHALLENGES; IMAGE INTELLIGENCE (IMINT) WILL INCREASINGLY RELY ON SMALLER SATELLITES TARGETING SPECIFIC REGIONS. U.S. WILL BE FORCED TO GO THIS ROUTE IN ORDER TO GAIN A "STRENGTH IN NUMBERS" ADVANTAGE BECAUSE ITS DOMINANCE OF IMAGERY WILL BE DEFEATED AS BOTH U.S. AND FOREIGN COMMERCIAL HI-RESOLUTION IMAGING SATELLITES ARE DEPLOYED. THE NIMA RECENTLY SAID IT WILL SPEND \$100 MILLION OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS TO PURCHASE COMMERCIAL IMAGERY FOR USE BY THE INTEL COMMUNITY. SOME MILITARY SERVICES AND DIA ARE ALREADY USING COMMERCIAL AND PROPRIETARY IMAGERY BECAUSE THEY CAN'T GET WHAT THEY NEED FROM CLASSIFIED IMAGING SYSTEMS. PER ROBERT STEELE, PRESIDENT OF OPEN SOURCE SOLUTIONS (OSS), THE IC SHOULD SPEND NO LESS THAN \$250 MILLION A YEAR FOR COMMERCIAL IMAGERY. NIMA'S ANNOUNCEMENT IS AN OUT-AND-OUT REJECTION OF COMMERCIAL IMAGERY BY THE COMMUNITY. AMONG THE PHOTOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS NIMA IS LIKELY TO PURCHASE OFF-THE-SHELF ARE 1- METER RESOLUTION BLACK AND WHITE IMAGES; 4-METER COLOR OR MULTISPECTRAL IMAGES; AND 10+ METER HYPERSPECTRAL IMAGES. A NUMBER OF HIGH RESOLUTION COMMERCIAL IMAGERY SATELLITES ARE TO BE ORBITED OVER THE NEXT FEW YEARS, BEGINNING WITH SPACE IMAGING'S IKONOS-1 IN DECEMBER. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS ISSUE 33 12/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32198.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: CIA FORCED TO CONTINUE DURING TURNER TERM AS DCI TO EXPAND COVERAGE INTO TOPICS NOT PREVIOUSLY OF GREAT CONCERN: PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENT OF NARCOTICS, INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, VERIFICATION OF ARMS AGREEMENTS, TRADE IN ARMAMENTS, AGRICULTURAL CROP FORECASTING, ENERGY SOURCES AND CONSUMPTION, AND ARMS-LENGTH PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENTS OF FOREIGN LEADERS. NEED ALSO FOR MORE EXPERTISE IN NEGLECTED GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). *SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 125 source code: SD

111-ciabase_32199.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **INTEL REQMS, 1960-1973** NOT DRIVING FORCE BEHIND PRODUCTION. RATHER REAL PUSH COMES FROM COLLECTORS THEMSELVES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 346 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32200.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **INTEL REQUIREMENTS, 1976-1979** RELATED TO ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS INTEREST OF U.S. TURNER ORDERED THAT CIA BEGIN COLLECTING COMMERCIAL INTEL IN SEVEN COUNTRIES AS A PILOT PROJECT. FRUSTRATED BY DDO OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). *SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 110-111 source code: SD

111-ciabase_32201.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL REQUIREMENTS ARE NOT HONESTLY BASED ON NEEDS OF POLICYMAKERS BUT ARE INSTEAD GENERATED BY AND FOR CIA AND OTHER INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY MEMBERS ALONE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). *THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 166 source code: COI

111-ciabase_32202.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: KEY INTELLIGENCE QUESTION.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). *HONORABLE MEN*. New York: Simon & Schuster. 361 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32203.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **KEY INTELLIGENCE QUESTIONS, 1973-1974** KIQS PROCEDURE INSTITUTED BY COLBY TO IMPROVE INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 87 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32204.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: KEY INTELLIGENCE QUESTIONS SPECIFIC CATEGORIES OF INTEL INFO NEEDS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). *ARMIES OF IGNORANCE*. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 432 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_32205.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: SOFT TARGETS. AS SIXTIES PROGRESSED MORE AGENTS RECRUITED TO COVER "SOFT" TARGETS: POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN KEY CAPITALS 3RD WORLD.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). *THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS*. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 102 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_32206.txt

SUBJECT: REQUIREMENTS, RQMS LEVIED ON INTEL COMMUNITY

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS ADDED TO INTEL REQUIREMENTS, undefined

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32207.txt

SUBJECT: RHODESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RHODESIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:10, 18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32208.txt

SUBJECT: RHODESIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RHODESIA, WEAPONRY, PLANTED, undefined CACHE SOVIET SUPPLIED GUNS FOUND EARLY 82 ON FARM OF NKOMO. NKOMO DENIED KNOWING GUNS ON HIS PROPERTY AND RENOUNCED REBELLION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 128 source code: EE

111-ciabase_32209.txt

SUBJECT: ROMANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:27; 9:18; 6:19 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32210.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1985-1998** THE KGB DISINTEGRATED INTO ITS COMPONENT MAIN/CHIEF DIRECTORATES, NOW INDEPENDENT AGENCIES. THE TWO BIGGIES, THE FIRST AND SECOND, ARE NOW THE SVR AND FSB -- FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE. THOMSONA(at)DZN.COM 9/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32211.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1995** THE HEADS OF RUSSIA'S INTEL SERVICE THE SVR, SAID IN THE EARLY NINETIES THE CIA PLOTTED TO DESTROY THE SVR. SVR REGARDS NATO A THREAT TO RUSSIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/23/95 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32212.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, @94-97** RECENT MALFUNCTIONS HAVE SPONTANEOUSLY SWITCHED NUCLEAR MISSILES TO "COMBAT MODE," ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS INCREASING RISK OF UNAUTHORIZED ATTACK ON THE U.S. FAILURES DUE TO DETERIORATING NUCLEAR COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEM THAT IS OUTDATED AND POORLY MAINTAINED. "COMMAND AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT OFTEN MALFUNCTIONS AND ON MORE THAN ONE OCCASION HAS SWITCHED SPONTANEOUSLY TO COMBAT MODE," PER A CI REPORT QUOTING A FORMER OFFICER IN THE STRATEGIC ROCKET FORCES (SRF). THE 13-PAGE REPORT, "RODIONOV'S CONCERNS ABOUT NUCLEAR COMMAND AND CONTROL," WAS PRODUCED BY CIA'S OFFICE OF RUSSIAN AND EURASIAN ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/97 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32213.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1997** U.S. INTEL SAYS A 94 AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA TO ALTER NUCLEAR WARHEAD TARGETING ONLY marginally reduces MOSCOW'S CAPABILITIES. REPORT SAYS "PLACING ICBM'S IN NON-TARGETTED STATUS DOES NOT REMOVE THEM FROM COMBAT DUTY AND ONLY SLIGHTLY

REDUCES THEIR READINESS." REPORT CONTRADICTS FREQUENT CLAIMS BY ADM OFFICIALS THAT RUSSIAN MISSILES NO LONGER THREATEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32214.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA CHARGED RICHARD L. BLISS, AN WITH SPYING IN THE FIRST SUCH CASE SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR. BLISS, 29, WAS WORKING FOR QUALCOMM, A SAN DIEGO-BASED COMPANY CONTRACTED TO INSTALL A CELLULAR PHONE SYSTEM IN ROSTOV-ON-DON. TEN DAYS AGO, RUSSIAN AGENTS ARRESTED HIM WHILE HE WAS PERFORMING LAND SURVEYS USING SATELLITE RECEIVERS TO OBTAIN PRECISE COORDINATES. BLISS WAS CHARGED WITH "GATHERING INFO CONNECTED TO STATE SECRETS." RUSSIA IS STUDDERED WITH NUMEROUS SECRET FACILITIES, AND THE ROSTOV AREA IN PARTICULAR CONTAINS A MAJOR MILITARY AND AIR BASE. SEVERAL AMERICANS HAVE BEEN DETAINED WHILE USING SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT NEAR SUCH AREAS, ALTHOUGH THEY ALL HAVE BEEN RELEASED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/6/97 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32215.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIAN SPY AGENCIES HAVE RECOVERED FROM SHOCK OF BREAK-UP OF THE USSR, AND COULD POSE A THREAT TO THE COUNTRY'S DEMOCRACY AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES. THE REPORT IN THE DEFENSE JOURNAL JANE'S INTEL REVIEW, SAID ATTEMPTS TO REFORM THE KGB HAD BEEN PARTIALLY REVERSED IN RECENT YEARS. THE DOMESTIC INTEL AGENCIES HAVE REACQUIRED HUGE POWERS DANGEROUS TO DEMOCRATIC RULE, WHILE THE FOREIGN INTEL BRANCH, IS REASSERTING SOME OF ITS SOVIET-ERA MUSCLE, ESPECIALLY IN REACTION TO NATO EXPANSION. "ALL THE SECURITY SERVICES ARE NOW AGAIN HEADED BY EX-KGBERS AND ALL HAVE RESISTED GENUINE DEMOCRATIC ACCOUNTABILITY. ACTING INCREASINGLY TOGETHER, THEY ARE A POWERFUL AND DANGEROUSLY AUTONOMOUS LOBBY." THE FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FSB), HAS MORE THAN 76,500 EMPLOYEES, INCLUDING ITS OWN ELITE ALFA SPECIAL FORCES, AND REMIT OVER EVERYTHING FROM ANTI-TERRORISM TO ECONOMIC SECURITY. FSB HAS MANAGED TO STEM POST-SOVIET FLOW OF QUALIFIED PERSONNEL INTO THE PRIVATE SECURITY SECTOR THROUGH PERKS AND BONUSES. THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS AND INFO AGENCY (FAPSI), HAS A STAFF OF ABOUT 54,000. IT HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR ELECTRONIC COMMO SECURITY AND SURVEILLANCE. IT HAS CONTROL OVER SOME OF THE MOST CRUCIAL COMPUTER AND COMMUNICATION NETWORKS. THE FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE (SVR), WITH ABOUT 12,000 PERSONNEL, HAD TO RETREAT FROM MANY OF ITS AREAS. AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA WERE SEEN AS THE MOST EXPENDABLE. THEY HAVE BEEN SHIFTING TOWARDS ECONOMIC INTEL. THE MILITARY INTEL AGENCY, GRU, THAT THE EXPANSION OF NATO INTO EASTERN EUROPE ANALYZES "AND, PENETRATES NATO DECISION-MAKING." SPETSNAZ INTEL COMMANDOS CONTINUE TO OPERATE" IN CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE. AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE 9/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32216.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, IRAQ 1997-1998** U.S. SUSPECT RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN SPYING ON UNSCOM FOR SEVERAL YEARS NOW, TIPPING OFF IRAQI OFFICIALS ABOUT WHAT THE INSPECTORS WERE LOOKING FOR, AND WHERE AND WHEN THEY PLANNED TO CARRY OUT UNANNOUNCED INSPECTIONS. JACK R. PAYTON ST. PETERSBURG TIMES, 3/10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32217.txt

SUBJECT: RUSSIA, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1960-1998** A FORMER RUSSIAN GRU COLONEL, STANISLAV LUNEV, WRITES AND LECTURES THAT THE "COLD WAR ISN'T OVER". HIS RECENTLY PUBLISHED BOOK, "THROUGH THE EYES OF THE ENEMY", AND HIS CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONY SAYS THAT HE ONCE SCOUTED OUT SPOTS TO PLANT SOVIET BACKPACK NUCLEAR BOMBS IN THE US.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/21/98 14 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32218.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined THE DALAI LAMA HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN TERRORIST ATTACKS, INCLUDING EXPLOSIONS AND ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS, THE HEAD OF TIBET'S GOVERNMENT CLAIMS. GYAINCAIN NORBU, CHAIRMAN OF THE TIBET REGIONAL GOVERNMENT SAID. TIBET IS STABLE AT PRESENT. BUT WE DO NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY OF OTHER (DAMAGING) ACTIVITIES CONSPIRED BY THE DALAI CLIQUE, NORBU WAS QUOTED BY THE OFFICIAL XINHUA NEWS AGENCY. BEIJING HAD SELECTED SIX-YEAR-OLD GYAINSAIN NORBU AS THE 11TH PANCHEN LAMA AFTER THE DALAI LAMA NAMED HIS OWN SON, ANOTHER SIX-YEAR-OLD BOY, GEDHUM CHOEKYI NIMA, AS THE INCARNATION OF THE 10TH PANCHEN LAMA. HE SAID BEIJING WOULD WELCOME THE DALAI LAMA BACK TO TIBET SO LONG AS HE DROPPED SEPARATIST ACTIVITIES AND DID SOMETHING BENEFICIAL TOWARDS TIBET'S DEVELOPMENT. SHIRLEY WAN, HONG KONG STANDARD CHINA

8/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32219.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** CIA FLOODED CUBA WITH 14,000 LETTERS ADVISING RECIPIENTS HOW TO SABOTAGE SUGARCANE AND COTTON HARVEST. FOR COVER, JMWAVE FRONT GROUPS MAILED 10,000 CHRISTMAS CARDS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 110 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32220.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY DIRECTED CIA TO CONDUCT MAJOR SABOTAGE OPS - ELECTRIC POWER INSTALLATIONS, PETROLEUM REFINERIES, RAILROAD TRACKS, ETC. ONE GROUP RAIDERS ON 8/31/63, HIT OIL FACILITY AT CASILDO HARBOR. ON 9/30/63, SAME GROUP ASSAULTED LARGE SAWMILL IN ORIENTE PROVINCE AND MILL WAS DESTROYED. LATER SEVERAL CUBAN MILITARY MEN RECRUITED BY AMTRUNK ARRESTED IN 65 AND 66, AND PROGRAM TERMINATED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 101-3 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32221.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined SABOTAGE TEAM AMADDER TO CUBA BUT NOTHING HAPPENED.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 111 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32222.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MIAMI-BASED ALPHA 66 CLAIMS IT IS IN CONTACT WITH MILITANTS RESPONSIBLE FOR RECENT ATTACKS ON TOURISTS THAT WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 6/12/97 ATTACKS ON TWO MAJOR TOURIST HOTELS WHERE THREE PEOPLE WERE HUT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/7/97 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32223.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CAPTURED SABOTEURS CONFESSED U.S. GAVE THEM INFO ON POTENTIAL TARGETS IN IRAN. CONFESSIONS BY MEMBERS OF THE IRAQ-BASED PEOPLE'S MOJAHEIN CAUGHT WHILE PLANTING A BOMB. THEY SAID AMERICAN FORCES IN PAST 2 MONTHS HAD MEETINGS WITH THEIR LEADERS TO PROVIDE GUIDANCE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/3/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32224.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP - COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF DEMOCRACY, CLAIMS IT PLANTED CAR BOMB WHICH INJURED 5 PEOPLE IN CENTRAL BAGHDAD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/6/93 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32225.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined IRAQ ARRESTED MEMBERS OF A SABOTAGE AND ESPIONAGE RING WORKING FOR CIA. IRAQI NEWS AGENCY SAID THOSE ARRESTED GAVE FULL CONFESSIONS ON THEIR ACTIVITY AGAINST IRAQ. CIA REFUSED TO COMMENT. ANNOUNCEMENT CAME EIGHT DAYS AFTER HUSSEIN'S ELDEST SON, ODAI HUSSEIN, 32, SURVIVED AN ATTEMPT ON HIS LIFE. MIAMI HERALD 12/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32226.txt

SUBJECT: SABOTAGE, undefined

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY. 1950-1960** FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST HUMANITY. THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE USED ITS INFLUENCE TO OBTAIN MORAL AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE GROUP, AS IT IMPLEMENTED CAMPAIGN OF COVERT OPS FROM PSYWAR TO SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 88-95 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_32227.txt

SUBJECT: SAIPAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAIPAN, TRAINING BASE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 71 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32228.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, CASEY RAN JOINT OPS WITH SAUDIS. CAR-BOMBING LEBANON OF 8 MARCH undefined TO BOLSTER ANTI-QADDAFI EFFORTS CHAD, 2 MILLION ASSIST SECRET OPS PREVENT COMMUNISTS COMING POWER IN ITALY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 397-8 source code: VE

111-ciabase_32229.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, CONTRAGATE. IN EXCHANGE FOR AWACS PLANES SAUDI ARABIA SUPPLIED 1981-1987** MONEY TO ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELS IN NICARAGUA, ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 13 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32230.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: 1971-1987 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, CONTRIBUTED MILLIONS DOLLARS PRO-WESTERN ANTI-MARXIST GVTS AND MOVEMENTS SINCE EARLY CIRCA 1971-1987** OFTEN AT BEHEST U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8\87 7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32231.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 (37 39 43) source code: CS

111-ciabase_32232.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IN undefined CIA DIR. TURNER SAID WHILE SAUDI ARABIA "SUBJECT TO SOME OF THE SAME PRESSURES" THAT PRODUCED A REVOLUTION IN IRAN, IT DOES NOT FACE AN IMMEDIATE CRISIS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32233.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IN undefined CIA STATION CHIEF KICKED OUT FOR REPORTING ABOUT QUARRELS WITHIN ROYAL FAMILY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32234.txt

SUBJECT: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, VINNELL CORPORATION, A CIA-LINKED PRIVATE SECURITY TRAINING FIRM TRAINING THE SAUDI NATIONAL GUARD, PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN DEFEATING MECCA INSURGENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 42 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32235.txt

SUBJECT: SECRECY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA RESPONSE TO EXECUTIVE ORDER REQUIRING ALL US AGENCIES TO RELEASE ALL CLASSIFIED DOCS MORE THAN 25 YEARS OLD, EXCEPT FOR NEED TO PROTECT HUMAN INTEL SOURCES; CURRENT WAR PLANS; WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY; AND "SENSITIVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS." CIA HAS 65 MILLION PAGES AND IS REDACTING EVERY PAGE AT COST OF \$2.50 PER PAGE IN LABOR COSTS ALONE. REDACTION INCLUDES EVEN CIA STATION LOCATIONS, INCLUDING, E.G., MOSCOW AND BEIJING. PROJECT DIRECTOR RICK WARSHAW ESTIMATES ONLY 20 MILLION PAGES WILL HAVE BEEN REVIEWED BY THE DEADLINE. STEVEN GARFINKLE OF PRIVATE NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES THINKS CIA BEING TOO VIGILANT AND RESTRICTIVE IN DEFINITIONS OF SENSITIVITY. WORK ON OLD DOCS BEING DONE BY CIA RETIREES WHO NOW WONDER "ABOUT HOW SECRETS ARE MADE AND KEPT."

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. (1998) DATE? source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_32236.txt

SUBJECT: SENEGAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:47-48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32237.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **52-62** @ DR. JAMES HAMILTON, SAN FRANCISCO PSYCHIATRIST WHO WORKED WITH GEORGE WHITE IN THE OSS MARIJUANA DAYS, HAD JOINED MKULTRA IN ITS EARLIEST DAYS AND HAD BEEN USED AS A WEST COAST SUPERVISOR FOR GOTTLIEB AND COMPANY. HE WORKED ON EVERYTHING FROM PSYCOCHEMICALS TO KINKY SEX TO CARBON-DIOXIDE INHALATION.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 200 source code: MC

111-ciabase_32238.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **1950-1973** TSS RECOMMENDATIONS LED TO SEXUAL ENTRAPMENT OPS, BOTH HETERO AND HOMOSEXUAL. "WE HAD WOMEN READY - CALLED THEM A STABLE," AND THEY FOUND WILLING MEN TOO.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 173 source code: MC

111-ciabase_32239.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** FORMER FBI AGENT, EUGENE BENNETT, AND FORMER CIA OFFICER, BEN FISCHER. BENNETT'S FORMER WIFE AND FBI INSTRUCTOR IN HOSTAGE NEGOTIATIONS, MARGUERITE BENNETT, FELL IN LOVE WITH BEST-SELLING CRIME NOVELIST, PATRICIA CORNWELL, IN 1991. IN RESULTING DIVORCE TRIAL, SHE ACCUSED HER HUSBAND OF IMPROPRIETIES AT FBI. HE RESIGNED IN 1993 AND THINGS WENT DOWNHILL FOR HIM, LEADING TO A SHOOTOUT ON 23 JUNE WITH HIS FORMER WIFE. BENNETT IS NOW IN JAIL CHARGED WITH ABDUCTION AND MAKING BOMBS. FISCHER WAS MUCH MORE SUCCESSFUL IN INTEL, BEING HIGHLY COMMENDED FOR HIS 20 YEARS OF CIA SERVICE, WHEN A "POISON PEN" FAX ARRIVED AT "WASHINGTON TIMES." A RABID ANTI-SOVIET CIA COLLEAGUE, DAVID SULLIVAN, LATER CONFESSED HE HAD SENT FAX, BUT FISCHER'S CAREER WENT "STRAIGHT DOWNHILL". FAX DENOUNCED SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL, STEVE WEBER, WHO "HAD BEGUN AN INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP" WITH FISCHER'S WIFE AND FELLOW CIA OFFICER, MARY FISCHER, BEFORE MR. FISCHER GOT A DIVORCE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/23/96 32 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32240.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EDITORIAL "SEX AND THE CIA," DISCUSSES SEX DISCRIMINATION AT CIA. TWO YEARS AGO A "GLASS CEILING" REPORT RE DDO WOMEN AND HARASSMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32241.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1972-1975 HIRED PROSTITUTES TO BE USED AGAINST SOVIET AND CHINESE OFFICIALS.**

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32242.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BERLIN, GERMANY, undefined WITH SHACKLEY AS BASE CHIEF, CIA TRIED SEX OPS AND NABBED CHECKS, POLES, SOVIETS - TARGETS MERELY INTERESTED IN ONE NIGHT STANDS. SHACKLEY HAS ONE GOOD AGENT, CZECHOSLOVAK INTEL CHIEF IN EAST BERLIN. HE CALLED TO PRAGUE AND SENT CIA VOLUMES OF MICROFILMED MATERIAL. HIS BEST INFO MERELY GOSSIP.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 123 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32243.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOK, BRAINS, SEX, & RACISM IN THE CIA AND THE ESCAPE, BY DAVID WHITEHEAD. BOOK OFFERS THE MINORITY VIEWPOINT FROM CIA. AN EXPOSE THAT WHITEHEAD SAYS WILL HAVE A MAJOR IMPACT ON INTEL COMMUNITY. SURVEILLANT 11/12-91 77**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32244.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PROVIDED CASTRO WITH GERMAN MISTRESS TO ASSASSINATE HIM.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 389 source code: AG

111-ciabase_32245.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DCI COLBY SAID CIA USES PROSTITUTES TO GET INFO. HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-66 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_32246.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined CHRISTINE KEELER OF 63 SEX SCANDAL THAT SHOOK BRITAIN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY ADMITTED SHE WAS A SOVIET SPY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/4/94 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32247.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE WHITE RENTED A SUITABLE PAD ON TELEGRAPH HILL, WITH A STUNNING VIEW OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY, GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE, AND ALCATRAZ. HE BOUGHT FURNITURE WITH THE AIR OF A BROTHEL - TOULOUSE-LAUTREC POSTERS. BUGGING EQUIPMENT WAS INSTALLED, AND WILLIAM HAWKINS, A 25-YEAR-OLD ELECTRONICS WHIZ PUT IN 4 DD-4 MICROPHONES AND HOOKED THEM TO TWO TAPE RECORDERS, WHICH AGENTS MONITORED IN AN ADJACENT ROOM. WHITE KEPT A PITCHER OF MARTINIS AND HAD A PORTABLE TOILET SEAT BEHIND A TWO-WAY MIRROR. WHITE STUDIED PROSTITUTES AND DELEGATED MUCH OF PIMPING TO IRA "IKE" FELDMAN. USING A DRUG-ADDICTED PROSTITUTE NAME JANET JONES. IKE LURED A NUMBER OF DRUG DEALERS TO THE PAD AND HELPED WHITE MAKE ARRESTS. A FEDERAL NARCOTICS OFFICER, WHITE SET UP A SYSTEM WHEREBY HE PROVIDED GITTINGER WITH HOOKERS. TSS OFFICIALS WANTED TO FIND OUT EVERYTHING THEY COULD ABOUT HOW TO APPLY SEX TO SPYING. STUDIES WENT ON FOR THREE OR FOUR YEARS. CIA OPERATORS IN BERLIN DURING MID-60s USED A NETWORK OF HOOKERS. AS TSS LEARNED MORE ABOUT HUSTLERS, THEY WENT OUTSIDE SAFEHOUSE AND PRACTICED WAYS TO SLIP LSD TO CITIZENS WHILE BUYING THEM A DRINK AND LIGHTING A CIGARETTE.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 93-97 source code: MC

111-ciabase_32248.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1950-1960** FORMER USSR MILITARY INTEL OFFICER IGOR ORLOV WORKED FOR BERLIN BASE AND ALSO IN MUNICH FOR CIA. USING HIS OWN GOOD LOOKS AND CIA FUNDS, HE RECRUITED THE MOST ATTRACTIVE WOMEN IN MUNICH AND BERLIN TO ENTRAP SOVIET OFFICERS IN THE EAST, AND THEN RECRUIT THEM. HE WAS RUNNING AS MANY AS FIFTY OF THESE FEMALE AGENTS AT A TIME. IN THE LATE 50s A NUMBER OF SOVIETS HE RECRUITED AS AGENTS ENDED UP "BLOWN" OR EXPOSED. THE SOVIETS ARRESTED THEM. INFO FROM AN INTERVIEW WITH MRS. ELEONORE ORLOV, 10 JULY 88, ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 57-8 source code: WID

111-ciabase_32249.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. MAHEU ONCE PRODUCED PORNOGRAPHIC FILM USING AN ACTOR WHO LOOKED LIKE SUKARNO OF INDONESIA. PURPOSE TO DISCREDIT SUKARNO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 341 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_32250.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1950-1959** CIA OFFICERS TOOK INDONESIANS TO BALTIMORE FOR SEX DURING RECRUITMENT EFFORTS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 221 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_32251.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1955-1957** DURING SUKARNO'S VISIT TO U.S. MAHEU SUPPLIED HIM WITH PROSTITUTES. STATE DEPT SELECTED GIRLS FOR HIM AND CIA GAVE THEM SECURITY CHECKS. A YEAR AFTER SUKARNO'S VISIT COLONEL SHEFFIELD EDWARDS, HEAD OF SECURITY FOR CIA WANTED TO EXPOSE SUKARNO'S LIAISON WITH A KGB RUSSIAN WOMAN AGENT. ASKED MAHEU TO PRODUCE A FILM THAT LOOKED AS IF IT HAD BEEN TAKEN BY USSR AS THEY MADE LOVE. ASKED MAHEU TO WORK WITH BING CROSBY AND HIS BROTHER LARRY. USED A MAN NAMED CHUCK KAYES WHO HEAVILY MADE UP TO LOOK LIKE SUKARNO (BY BING'S MAKEUP ARTIST). CIA DECIDED NOT TO USE THE BRIEF FILM BUT A FEW STILLS WERE LEAKED IN INDONESIA AND APPEARED ELSEWHERE IN ASIA AND EUROPE - EVENTUALLY SUKARNO HAD TO STOP SEEING BLOND - DECREASED SUKARNO'S POWER.

SOURCE: Maheu, R. & Hack, R. (1992). NEXT TO HUGHES. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 71-74 source code: NTH

111-ciabase_32252.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1958** TRIED MAKE MOVIE IMPLICATING SUKARNO SEX ORGY. ATTEMPT FAILED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 239-240 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_32253.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, USSR, IRAQ, undefined MOSSAD'S EFFORT ACQUIRE A MIG-21 FIGHTER FOCUSED ON MUNIR REDFA FROM IRAQ. HE LURED TO ISRAEL BY A FEMALE AGENT WHERE HE OFFERED ONE MILLION AND ASYLUM FOR HIS ENTIRE LARGE FAMILY. ON 8/15/66 HE LANDED HIS MIG-21 IN ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 141-3 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_32254.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1957-1977 ENTRY: **JORDON, 1957-1977** FROM 57-77 CIA PAID KING HUSSEIN UNTIL PRESIDENT CARTER ORDERED PAYMENTS STOPPED. CIA PAID HIM 500,000 TO ONE MILLION EACH YEAR AND PROVIDED FEMALE COMPANIONS. IN RETURN HE ALLOWED CIA PERSONNEL TO OPERATE FREELY IN JORDON.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 105 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32255.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined RECRUITED YOUNG MEXICAN GIRL TO HAVE SEX WITH SOVIET DIPLOMAT. SEX FILMED FOR LATER USE IN A BLACKMAIL ATTEMPT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32256.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, MID undefined USE OF PROSTITUTE IN MEXICO TO GET CLOSE TO SOVIET COMMO CLERK.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 127 source code: SC

111-ciabase_32257.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** ON 3/8/78 NICARAGUAN NORA ASTORGA LURED A BRUTAL SOMOZAN GENERAL TO HER BEDROOM AND HIS DEATH. DETAILS OF EVENT AND HER CAREER.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/84 6 PAGES source code: MJ

111-ciabase_32258.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE KOECHER CASE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 153-5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_32259.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "I WAS A HOOKER FOR THE CIA," NEW REPUBLIC 9/3/77 17-9**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32260.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **SEX AND DRUGS IN AGENCY'S DRUG TESTING PROGRAM 1970-1976**

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 172-3 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32261.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF IN JAPAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 2:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32262.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined EDWARD ELLIS SMITH, FIRST CIA OFFICER ALLOWED TO BE STATIONED IN MOSCOW. HE QUICKLY SEDUCED BY A MAID AND PHOTOGRAPHED WITH HOPES OF BLACKMAILING HIM. HE REPORTED INCIDENT TO SUPERIORS WHO HAD HIM WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 209 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32263.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1966** YURI NOSENKO, A KGB OFFICER WHO DEFECTED IN 64 SAID MOST CIA OFFICERS POSTED ABROAD ARE UNDER STATE DEPT COVER. CIA OFFICERS LESS LIKELY TO SOCIALIZE ALONE WITH A RUSSIAN WOMAN. KGB OPERATIVES GAINED ACCESS TO RESIDENCES OF MALE EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND STUDIED THEIR BED SHEETS AND TOWELS. IF THEY DETECTED SIGNS OF MASTURBATION, THEY CONCLUDED FELLOW WAS CIA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 660 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32264.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, KARL F. KOECHER AND HIS WIFE HANA. KARL WORKED FOR CIA FROM @73 UNTIL HIS ARREST BY FBI IN undefined HE A CZECH MOLE INTO CIA. HANA WITH KARL ATTENDED SEX ORGIES AND WIFE-SWAPPING PARTIES WHERE SHE WOULD TAKE ON 4 OR 5 MEN AT ONE TIME. THEY OBTAINED INFO FROM OTHER CIA EMPLOYEES WHO ATTENDED PARTIES AND OPENED THEMSELVES UP TO BLACKMAIL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 112 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_32265.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1970** IGOR ORLOV AKA SASHA RUN BY PAUL GARBLER USING NAME PHILIP GARDNER. IN BERLIN ORLOV WAS NAMED FRANZ KOISCHWITZ. WOLFGANG ROBINOW HANDLED ORLOV BEFORE GARBLER. HE RAN 11 PROSTITUTES AND A ONE-ARMED PIANO PLAYER. GIRLS AND PLAYER WORKED IN A BAR IN SOVIET SECTOR WHERE USSR SOLDIERS HUNG OUT. PURPOSE TO GET SOLDIERS TO CROSS OVER TO WEST BERLIN TO RECRUIT THEM. THEY ALSO REPORTED GOSSIP. ONE SOLDIER PHOTOGRAPHED BY CIA CROSSING INTO WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 180-2 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32266.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1950-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, 1950-1952** CIA'S OLD ADVERSARY FRENCHI GROMBACH HAD A RENEWABLE ONE-YEAR CONTRACT. LYMAN KIRKPATRICK, GROMBACH'S SENIOR CIA CASE OFFICER. GROMBACH'S INTEL CAME FROM BARS AND BROTHELS OF BERLIN AND VIENNA. CIA SUBSIDY TERMINATED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 349 source code: GS

111-ciabase_32267.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, JAPAN, undefined CIA OFFICER, VASIA GMIRKIN, SET UP "LOVE TRAP" FOR KGB RESIDENT IN TOKYO. HE HIRED AN APARTMENT AND A PROSTITUTE AND ARRANGED FOR THE KGB OFFICER TO VISIT ONCE A WEEK. HE FELL IN LOVE WITH GIRL AND UNAWARE THAT GMIRKIN MONITORING OP, WHICH CONTINUED FOR 3 YEARS AND PRODUCED SOME VERY HIGH-GRADE, PILLOW-TALK INTEL.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 261 source code: COW

111-ciabase_32268.txt

SUBJECT: SEX, USE OF SEX IN OPS

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1961** THE NAVY BEGAN TO INVESTIGATE DOOLEY'S HOMOSEXUALITY ENDING IN HIS FORCED RESIGNATION 3/28/56. REVIEWS OF DELIVER US FROM EVIL BEGAN APPEARING IN MID-APRIL.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 82,90 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_32269.txt

SUBJECT: SINGAPORE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, FLAP, undefined CIA AGENT ARRESTED TRYING BRIBE AND SUBVERT SINGAPORE INTEL AUTHORITIES WHEN OFFERED BRIBE TO FORGET FLAP. STATE DEPT. DENIED. LEE KUAN YEW PRODUCED LETTER FROM RUSK.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 171 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_32270.txt

SUBJECT: SOMALIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOMOLIA, undefined

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 38 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_32271.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined CHIS HANI'S ASSASSINATION BY AN APPARENT MEMBER OF A NAZI AFRIKANER ORGANIZATION HAS DECAPITATED THE ANC MINORITY MOVEMENT. DAYS BEFORE HE DIED HE ON "FRONTLINE" SAID, WE HATE APARTHEID. WE HATE CAPITALISM." "SUCH MEN ARE DANGEROUS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/3/93 580 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32272.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ARTICLE, IN undefined "WHY MUST U.S. SPY ON SOUTH AFRICA?" REPRINTED FROM CHARLESTON GAZETTE, 1979 .**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32273.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:6,31,32,48 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32274.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED WITH BUREAU OF STATE SECURITY FOR YEARS. BOSS EST MAY undefined BY undefined DEPT CHIEF BOSS SAID BOSS AGENTS TRAINED IN U.S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. F/W 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_32275.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SP/76 (52-3), 10/81 (34), 4/82 (44-7) source code: CS

111-ciabase_32276.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, MANY STUDIES AND ARTICLES CONFIRM THAT CIA HAS EVADED U.S. AND U.N. ARMS EMBARGOES OF SOUTH AFRICA, SOMETIMES DELIVERING ARMS DIRECTLY TO SOUTH AFRICAN FORCES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 78 53 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32277.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, MERCENARIES. CIA-TRAINED CUBAN EXILES HAVE ASSISTED SOUTH AFRICA IN ANGOLAN WAR. IN undefined BOSS BEGAN HIRING "CIA-TRAINED ANTI-CASTRO FANATICS" TO ENGAGE IN CONTRACT KILLINGS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 78 54 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32278.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, SECRET SOUTH AFRICAN DOCUMENT OUTLINING HISTORY OF U.S. SOUTH AFRICAN COLLABORATION ON NUCLEAR ISSUES. DOCUMENT DATED 5/undefined

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 48-57 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32279.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, SECRET STATE DEPT DOCUMENTS LEAKED TO TRANSAFRICA THAT DESCRIBE CLOSE U.S./RSA RELATIONSHIP APPEAR IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/81 37-41 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32280.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32281.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1989-1990** SEE "ANC ACTIVISTS: INSIDE S.A. GVT."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 14-16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32282.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, THE undefined MERCENARIES RAID ON SEYCHELLES PROBABLY SPONSORED BY SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 4-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32283.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, "JOHANNESBURG CITIZEN" ESTIMATES IN undefined THAT CIA HAS MORE THAN THREE DOZEN DEEP COVER OPERATIVES IN SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32284.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH KOREA, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, CONTRAGATE. INDIVIDUALS AND ORGS WITH TIES 1981-1987** TO BOTH SOUTH KOREA AND POSSIBLY CONTRAGATE LISTED. INCLUDES DON GREGG, VP BUSH'S NAT SECURITY ADVISOR SNF FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF SEOUL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 237-8 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32285.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMAN, EX-DDCI FRANK CARLUCCI (AND SEC DEFENSE UNDER REAGAN) WAS IN CHARGE OF A BUNGLED COVERT OP IN YEMEN IN LATE @70'S@ THAT GOT 10 YEMENESE ACCOMPLICES KILLED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/19/87 P758 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32286.txt

SUBJECT: SOUTH YEMEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH YEMEN, PARAMILITARY. CIA SUPPORTING COVERT PM PROGRAM BEGUN UNDER CARTER. MARCH undefined 13 MAN TEAM OF CIA'S YEMENIS CAPTURED. OP CARRIED OUT WITH SAUDIS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 183, 215 source code: VE

111-ciabase_32287.txt

SUBJECT: SPAIN, undefined

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **SPAIN, OVERTHROW, 1955-1956** SPENDING HUNDREDS MILLION DOLLARS TO AID BUILDING AIR BASES SPANISH SOIL, YET AT SAME TIME CIA SPENT OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS TO OVERTHROW FRANCO.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 111-2 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_32288.txt

SUBJECT: SPAIN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 23 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32289.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1961 ENTRY: **1947-1961** SF WERE A RELIC OF SABOTAGE AND INTEL TEAMS CREATED IN WWII. POSTWAR MISSIONS WITH CIA WERE TO IGNITE RESISTANCE NETS IN USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE - THAT FAILED. IN 61 THEY RELEGATED TO TRAINING GERMAN BORDER UNITS AND PRACTICING [STAY-BEHIND] OPS IN EVENT OF USSR INVASION OF WESTERN EUROPE. IN GERMANY, RHEAULT'S TEAM RESPONSIBLE FOR SABOTAGE AND STAY-BEHIND AGENT NETS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. ALSO PLAYED WAR GAMES AGAINST 7TH ARMY.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 42,62 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_32290.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **1947-1975** NEWLY ESTABLISHED CIA BROUGHT INTO WAR-PLANNING AND VISUALIZED AS A 4TH FORCE IN WARTIME. CIA TO OVERSEE SPECIAL ACTIVITIES IN PEACETIME AND MANAGE THEIR OP IN WARTIME. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES UNITS WERE CREATED TO WORK WITH CIA AND ITS "STAY-BEHIND" ASSETS WHO WOULD CREATE A NEW ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEM. AIR FORCE AIR RE-SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS (ARC) WINGS TO WORK WITH SPECIAL FORCES AND CIA. THESE WINGS HAD AIRBORNE PRINTING FACILITIES THAT COULD BE OPERATED IN FLIGHT. THEY ABLE TO MAKE BLANKET LEAFLET DROPS. JCS RELUCTANCE TO REMAIN UNINVOLVED, DOOMED THIS SERIES OF PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVES.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 177,226-7 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_32291.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** MANDATE OF CIA WAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR MILITARY OPS DURING DECLARED PEACE AND SPECIAL FORCES ARE MADE AVAILABLE, BY LAW, TO THE AGENCY. THIS ONLY CHANGES IN TIMES OF WAR WHEN CONTROL OF SPECIAL FORCES REVERTS TO MILITARY. IN EL SALVADOR EARLY STAGES OF WAR WERE CIA-DIRECTED AND ORIENTED. AS WAR EXPANDED SPECIAL FORCES IN PANAMA THRU SOUTHERN COMMAND AND IN HONDURAS BECAME MORE INVOLVED. CONTROL TURNED BACK TO MILITARY THRU U.S.SOUTHERN COMMAND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 46 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32292.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1961 ENTRY: **1950-1961** UNTIL 61, THE PURPOSE OF SPECIAL FORCES WAS TO TRAIN GUERRILLAS, RATHER THAN COMBAT THEM. BACKGROUND TO DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF SF.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books XVII,35-58 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32293.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **1950-1970** RENAMING OF UDT TEAMS TO SEALS. CREATION OF SEALS IN LAST MONTHS OF 61 - 48 OFFICERS AND MEN. 2 SEAL TEAMS OF 60 MEN EACH. SEAL TEAMS I AND 2. 4/62 SEAL MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS (MTTs) LEFT FOR VIETNAM. THEY TO TRAIN SOUTH VIETNAMESE CADRE FOR SEA OPS. SEAL TEAM DETACHMENTS WORKING WITH NATO FORCES IN EUROPE - NORWAY, GREECE, AND TURKEY - CONDUCTED TRAINING FOR NATIONALS OF THOSE COUNTRIES. OTHER SEAL DETACHMENTS PERFORMED OPS WITH ITALIAN FORCES DURING OP SPRINGTIME IN SARDINIA, OP SEA RULER IN GREECE AND CORSICA. SEAL COVERT

RECONNAISSANCE OPS IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC IN 65.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 73-88 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32294.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1992 ENTRY: **1954-1992** SPECIAL FORCES FORMED TO DEVELOP RESISTANCE ORGANIZATIONS OF ASIANS TO BE READY IN EVENT CHINESE OR USSR OVERRAN THE REGION - STAY BEHIND OPS. TRAINING TEAMS SENT TO TAIWAN, THAILAND, AND SOUTH VIETNAM. IN SOUTH VIETNAM THEY ATTACHED TO (COVER NAME) COMBINED STUDIES GROUP, DIRECTED BY CIA. THEY TRAINED VNESE COMMANDOS TO PENETRATE LAOS AND TO CARRY OUT SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT RAIDS AGAINST NVN.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 168 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32295.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **1960-1963** DOCTRINE OF 60S RE SPECIAL FORCE TYPE GUERRILLA OPS GAVE PRIMARILY CONTROL TO CIA.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 176 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32296.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1964 ENTRY: **1960-1964** SEE CHAPTER THE SPECIAL FORCES PP 179-196. IN SPRING OF 61 PRES KENNEDY ORDERED SPECIAL FORCES STRENGTH TO INCREASE FROM 1000 TO 2000. THE MODIFICATION OF CIA/SPECIAL FORCES ARRANGEMENT IN INDOCHINA BEGAN AFTER THE TAYLOR COMMITTEE'S REPORT RECOMMENDING A PHASED TRANSFER OF SPECIAL FORCES' MAJOR PROGRAM IN VN FROM CIA TO THE DEFENSE DEPT CONTROL, CALLED OP SWITCHBACK. THE SPECIAL FORCES CONTINUED, HOWEVER, TO PROVIDE A MANPOWER TOOL FOR CIA TRAINING AND OPS IN INDOCHINA AND ELSEWHERE IN THE THIRD WORLD. MARINES SAY IN CI LIMITED. THE NAVY SEALS, AND THE AIR COMMANDO GROUP. JCS REPORTED IN 62 THAT MORE THAN 14,000 STUDENTS FROM 65 COUNTRIES HAD ATTENDED U.S. MILITARY SCHOOLS FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY DURING PREVIOUS 18 MONTHS. PRIMARY SF TRAINING ESTABLISHMENT WAS THE SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG. IT PROVIDED TRAINING FOR FOREIGN OFFICERS AND PERSONNEL FROM THE U.S.'S FOUR SERVICES. SF TRAINING OF FOREIGN FORCES CONDUCTED MOSTLY OVERSEAS. PRINCIPAL MEDIUM FOR TRAINING WAS THE MOBILE TRAINING TEAM (MTT), GENERALLY COMPRISED OF TEN ENLISTED MEN AND TWO OFFICERS; ALSO CALLED COMBAT TRAINING "A" TEAM. JSC REPORT OF 7/62 SAID 79 CI MTTs WERE OPERATING IN 19 COUNTRIES THREATENED WITH INSURGENCY SITUATIONS. FIFTY MTTs WERE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND TWENTY IN LATIN AMERICA. A LIST OF COUNTRIES AND NUMBER OF TEAMS IN EACH COUNTRY.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 180-87 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32297.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **1960-1997** BROOKINGS INSTITUTION AND PENTAGON OFFICIAL, SUSAN L. MARQUIS, HAS PUBLISHED "UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE - REBUILDING U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES," A DETAILED, WELL-DOCUMENTED AND AUTHORIZED HISTORY OF U.S. SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32298.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MIDDLE EAST, USSR, PRESIDENT CARTER ANNOUNCED CREATION OF A RAPID DEPLOYMENT FORCE TO DEFEND OIL FIELDS OF PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 44 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_32299.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SEAL TEAM 6 AND THE ACHILLE LAURO HIJACKING.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 222-31 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32300.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** SPECIAL OPS/LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (SO/LIC) REFURBISHED TO FIT NEW WORLD ORDER. BETWEEN 10/90 AND 12/91 THERE MORE THAN 2,000 SO TEAMS (FROM ONE TO THOUSANDS PERSONS EACH) IN 75 COUNTRIES. CURRENTLY ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE DEPLOY SO FORCES IN 32 TO 35 COUNTRIES. THERE NOW SOME 46,000 ACTIVE-DUTY AND NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE SO PERSONNEL. PERMANENT SO FORCE DEPLOYMENTS BASED IN ENGLAND, GERMANY, ITALY, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, PHILIPPINES, AND PANAMA - AND MANY UNITS STATESIDE. BETAC CORPORATION DESIGNS INTEL, COUNTERINTEL, AND COMMO ARCHITECTURES, SO AND LIC OPTIONS, COMMAND AND CONTROL SYSTEMS, TACTICAL DECEPTION OPS AND SECURITY ENGINEERING. IN 4/87 SO/LIC LAUNCHED BY CREATION OF U.S. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (USSOCOM) AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA AND BY APPOINTMENT OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SO/LIC - NOW JAMES R. LOCHER, III. SINCE 8/91 LOCHER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT HAS BEEN ROBERT "GENE" GATELY, WHO JOINED CIA IN 55 AND WORKED IN JAPAN AND THAILAND. DURING 70'S GATELY WAS CIA CONTROL OFFICER FOR FORUM WORLD FEATURES. ON 3/5/92, DCI GATES NAMED ARMY MAJOR GEN. ROLAND LAJOIE, ASSOCIATE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS AND CREATED PARALLEL OFFICE OF MILITARY AFFAIRS. A LIST OF SO/LIC AIRCRAFT AND ARMS. SIZE AND MAKE-UP OF SEAL TEAMS (P 23). MUCH OF NEW THRUST AND JUSTIFICATION FOR SO/LIC IS ITS APPLICATION TO DRUG WAR. FIGHT AGAINST DRUGS HAS MORE OFTEN BEEN A USEFUL MECHANISM TO CONTROL RECALCITRANT FOREIGN GVTS, SHORE UP REPRESSIVE REGIMES, AND MASK COUNTERINSURGENCY CAMPAIGNS. DEFINITIONS OF LIC/SO (P 25).

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 92 20-25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32301.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO REPORT ON DOD'S EFFORTS TO STREAMLINE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND. RESULTS: COMMAND WAS GIVEN COMBATANT COMMAND AUTHORITY OVER SPECIAL OPS FORCES AND SPECIAL OPS SCHOOLS OF ALL 3 SERVICES AS RECOMMENDED. HOWEVER, DOD DID NOT ACCEPT RECOMMENDATION TO TRANSFER 231 POSITIONS FROM SERVICE COMPONENT COMMANDS TO SPECIAL OPS COMMAND HQS. DESPITE ELIMINATION OF POSITIONS, BOTH COMMAND HQS AND COMPONENT COMMAND HQS HAVE INCREASED STAFFING LEVELS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-91-24BR 11/90 8 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32302.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL OPS COMMAND - PROGRESS IN IMPLEMENTING LEGISLATIVE MANDATES. CONCLUSIONS - COMMAND MAKING PROGRESS IN INTEGRATING SPECIAL OPS FORCES. MOST SPECIAL OPS FORCES IDENTIFIED BY LEGISLATION ASSIGNED MARCH 88. COMMAND REACHING AGREEMENTS WITH ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE AND OTHER DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS TO DELINEATE RESPONSIBILITIES. SOME ESSENTIAL AGREEMENTS NOT COMPLETED. FUNDING REQUESTS DO NOT REPRESENT JOINT WORLDWIDE SPECIAL OPS'S REQUIREMENTS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-90-166 9/90 49 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32303.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ELITE SF TEAM - NAVAL SECURITY COORDINATION TEAM AKA "RED CELL" TO BE TERMINATED 10/1/92. IT BEGAN IN 84 DUE TO SUPPOSED THREAT TO U.S. NAVAL INSTALLATIONS. IT HEADED BY COMMANDER MARCINKO FOUNDER OF SEAL TEAM SIX. IN EARLY 85 RED CELL'S FIRST OP TARGETED ATLANTIC FLEET HQS IN NORFOLK, VA. THEY "CAPTURED" AN ADMIRAL. NUMEROUS OTHER OPS. COMMANDER MARCINKO ENDED IN PRISON FOR EMBEZZLEMENT OF OFFICIAL FUNDS. IN EARLY 92 HE PUBLISHED HIS SIDE OF STORY IN BOOK, ROUGE WARRIOR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32304.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined MAJ GEN SIDNEY SHACHOW APPOINTED COMMANDING GENERAL, U.S. ARMY JOHN F. KENNEDY SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32305.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (SOC) BY LEGISLATION HAS FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS: DEVELOP STRATEGY, DOCTRINE AND TACTICS; TRAINING;

AND OTHERS. ACTIVITIES: DIRECT ACTIONS; STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE; UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE; FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE; CIVIL AFFAIRS; PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS; COUNTER-TERRORISM; HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE; THEATER SEARCH AND RESCUE; OTHER ACTIVITIES SPECIFIED BY PRESIDENT OR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-92-109, SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND, 6/92 10-11 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32306.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "READY FOR GLOBAL CHALLENGES" IS THEME OF AMERICAN DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATIONS'S FOURTH ANNUAL SPECIAL OPERATIONS/LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT AND COUNTER DRUG (SO/LIC AND CD) SYMPOSIUM AND EXHIBITION, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN DC 12/6-8/92. PARTICIPANTS WERE: AMBASSADOR A. PETER BURLEIGH; GEN. CARL W. STINER; DR. THOMAS S. MYERCHIN; DAVID J. RIVAIT; HON. JAMES R. LOCHER, III; AMBASSADOR THOMAS E. MCNAMARA; HAROLD D. WANKEL; GEN. CARL W. STINER; LT. GEN. WAYNE A. DOWNING; DR. COLIN GRAY; BRIG. GEN. WESLEY B. TAYLOR, JR.; COL. ALBERT A. DEPROSPERO; COL. CHARLES A. WILLIAMSON; COL. JAMES E. COLLIER; COL. DANIEL D. DEVLIN; COL. LAYTON G. DUNBAR; COL. JOSEPH C. MOYNIHAN; COL. JAMES Q. ROBERTS; COL. HAROLD W. YOUNG; MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM E. OVERACKER; BRIG. GEN. JOSEPH W. KINZER; BRIG. GEN. HARLEY C. DAVIS; BRIG. GEN. JEROME JONES; COL. DOUGLAS BROWN; COL. GARY HECKMAN; COL. WARREN KNOUFF; CAPT. MICHAEL JUKOSKI; REAR ADM. RAYMOND C. SMITH; COL. ROBERT LEWIS; COL. GEORGE T. TALBOT; MAJ. GEN. SIDNEY SHACKNOW; COL. AUGUST G. JANNARONE; COL. JAMES E. PULLEY; MICHAEL VLAHOS; DR. JOHN WAGHELSTEIN; COL. LEE VANES; COL. DAVID BRYAN; COL. CLIFFORD L. ENGLE; RICHARD HOWE; COL. EDWARD C. KNOWLING; COL. DOUG RICHARDSON; COL. WARD A. MILLER; DAVID J. RIVAIT; JAMES M. WHETSTONE; COL. RICHARD J. LUNSFORD, JR.; JOHN MCLELLAN; COL. KENNETH J. ALNWICK; GARY SMITH; RON HENDERSON; MICHAEL P. ZEITFUSS; ALMA BLECKMAN; PAULETTE WIDMANN; COL. DARRELL G. CLARK; EARL HUTTO; RAYMOND E. DOMINGUEZ; RANDY FISHBINE; RICHARD J. KUBU; MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. MOORE. NEWS RELEASE OF AMERICAN DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION 10/30/92

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32307.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined U.S. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND, 46,000-** STRONG IS IN TAMPA, FL. SEALS, AIR FORCE COMMANDOS, AND DELTA FORCE, GREEN BERETS MAKE UP FORCE. NAVAL SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER LOCATED AT CORONADO, CA. EXTENDED DISCUSSION OF SEAL'S HELL WEEK.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/10/94 28-33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32308.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** JOINT STARS SUPPORT TO SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 15-17 source code: MI

111-ciabase_32309.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE LT. COL. ADOLPH, "VIEWPOINT: `PEACETIME ENGAGEMENT AND SPECIAL OPS FORCES.'"

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/94 32-4 source code: MI

111-ciabase_32310.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM DATA BASE DESIST BEING UPGRADED AND WILL OBTAIN DIRECT LINKS TO SPECIAL OPS FORCES IN FIELD. INVERSELY "SOCRATES" OR SPECIAL OPS COMMAND, RESEARCH, ANALYSIS, AND THREAT EVALUATION SYSTEM WILL DOWNLOAD DESIST INTEL, INCLUDING IMAGERY, VIA SATELLITES TO COMPACT LAPTOP TO BE USED BY SOF DURING OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32311.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY'S NUCLEAR RESPONSE TEAM (NEST) WILL HAVE OFFENSIVE COUNTERPROLIFERATION ROLE. ANOTHER PARTNER IS PENTAGON'S SPECIAL OPS FORCES (SOF). ROLE INCLUDES "DIRECT ACTION" COMMANDO RAIDS. NEW ORG IN NSC AS WELL AS JOINT SPECIAL OPS FORCES COMMAND. REQUESTS FOR BUDGET INCREASES. SOF "CAN CARRY OUT MEASURES OR INTERDICT SEA OR LAND SHIPMENTS OF DANGEROUS MATERIAL OR PROVIDE DEEP RECONNAISSANCE TO LOCATE WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND CONDUCT PRECISION STRIKES TO CAPTURE OR DESTROY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/6/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32312.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO STUDY OUTLINING HOW SPECIAL FORCES COMMAND DETERMINES FORCE LEVELS AND MIX OF ACTIVE AND RESERVE FORCES AND EXAMINES ISSUES IMPACTING READINESS OF SF OPS.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-94-105 3/94 2 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32313.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SF OPS COMMAND RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING COMBAT-READY SF FOR 5 GEOGRAPHIC COMBATANT COMMANDS. COMMAND HAS 3 SERVICE COMPONENTS, EACH OF WHICH IS A MAJOR COMMAND. ARMY SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT FT. BRAGG, NORTH CAROLINA; NAVAL SPECIAL WARFARE COMMAND AT NAVAL AMPHIBIOUS BASE, CORONADO, CA; AND AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT HURLBURT FIELD, FLORIDA. JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND, A SUB-UNIFIED COMMAND, IS LOCATED AT FT. BRAGG. HEADQUARTERS OF U.S. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND IS AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE, FL.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-94-105 3/94 13-4 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32314.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL OPS PUT UNDER HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS AT THE PENTAGON. IT NOT KNOWN IF NUCLEAR EMERGENCY SEARCH TEAM (NEST) HAS ALSO BEEN MOVED INTO HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS WITH THE GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32315.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** BETAC, A COMPANY THAT, LIKE DYNCORP, DOES CONTRACT WORK FOR CIA. BETAC ALSO WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (SOCOM) AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN TAMPA, FLORIDA. THE COMMAND, OVERSEES NAVY SEALS, ARMY RANGERS AND DELTA FORCE. THESE ELITE UNITS SPECIALIZE IN COVERT OPS IN THE THIRD WORLD, TRAIN ANTIDRUG POLICE IN LATIN AMERICA AND ASSIST U.S. CLIENTS WITH INTERNAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/4/97 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32316.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GERMANY THE U.S. NAVY'S SEALS ARE LEAVING THEIR BASE AT RAF MACRIHANISH IN SCOTLAND AND RELOCATING TO STUTTGART THIS SUMMER. THE 40-MEMBER NSWU-2 SEAL UNIT, HEADED BY NAVY COMMANDER KIM ERSKINE, WILL THEREFORE BE CLOSER TO OTHER U.S. SPECIAL FORCE OPERATIONS IN EUROPE, SUCH AS THOSE TAKING PLACE IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 7/24/95 53 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32317.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SPECIAL OPS COMMAND HAS SHORTAGE OF EXPERIENCED LEADERS AND LOW MORALE OVER SPECIAL TREATMENT OF ELITE SPECIAL MISSION UNITS (SMU). SMUs ARE DEEP COVER BLACK OPS UNITS WHICH OPERATE IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES AND HANDLE MOST SENSITIVE COUNTER-TERRORIST AND CI OPS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/95 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32318.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE 330-** MAN FLEET ANTI-TERRORISM SECURITY TEAM (FAST), OFFICIALLY BASED AT NORFOLK, VIRGINIA, IS PART OF THE 3,600-MAN MARINE SECURITY FORCES COMMANDED BY COLONEL WILLIAM PARRISH. CAPTAIN FRANK DONOVAN COMMANDS THIS COMPANY OF "MOST DEADLY MULTIWEAPON SMALL-ARMS MARKSMEN IN THE MARINE CORPS" WHO ARE ON 48-HOUR DEPLOYMENT NOTICE. THE FORCES WERE AMBUSHED FIVE TIMES IN SOMALIA BUT THERE

WERE NO WOUNDED AND NO KILLED. EARLIER THIS YEAR, CUBAN REFUGEES RIOTED IN PANAMA. THE FORCES, WITH FAST MEMBERS, ARRIVED AND MOVED THE CUBANS BACK TO GUANTANAMO BAY, CUBA, WITHOUT MUCH NOTICE OR DISTURBANCE. THE FORCES HAVE FIVE KNOWN BASES ABROAD: KEFLAVIK, ICELAND; LONDON, ENGLAND; NAPLES, ITALY; ROTA, SPAIN; AND SOUDA BAY, GREECE. THE FAST COMPANY CAN BE FLOWN RAPIDLY INTO ANY OF THESE BASES OR ON TO ANY AIRCRAFT CARRIER WHICH USUALLY HAS ITS OWN FORCES GROUPS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/11/95 38 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32319.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined YELLOW FRUIT BOUNCES BACK - STILL INVESTIGATING SCANDAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/95 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32320.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **1996-1998** ARTICLE "SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE" BY ROBERT D. KAPLAN: THE ROLE OF THE CIA AND THE MILITARY MAY MERGE IN THE FORM OF SPECIAL FORCES, MADE UP OF DATA-ANALYZING URBAN COMMANDOS. IN 1996 SPECIAL FORCES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 2,325 MISSIONS IN 167 COUNTRIES INVOLVING 20,642 PEOPLE. ACTS RANGE FROM BACKPACKING AROUND THE THAI-BURMESE BORDER LOOKING FOR INFO RE DRUG SMUGGLING TO SURVEILLANCE FOR THE BOSNIAN PEACEKEEPING OP. (WOMEN ARE NOT YET ELIGIBLE). GROWTH OF SPECIAL FORCES MIGHT BE AN INDICATION OF COLLAPSE OF ANY DISTINCTION BETWEEN MILITARY AND INTEL SERVICES. YES, THE CIA ITSELF MIGHT BE DONE AWAY WITH. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 2/98 61-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32321.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FOR LINKS TO SITES ON 75TH RANGERS, SPECIAL FORCES, SEALS, RED CELL, SEAL TEAM SIX, RANGERS, ETC, TRY: [HTTP://MEMBERS.AOL.COM/TOMHUN8054](http://members.aol.com/tomhun8054) /TOM.HTML 5/4/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32322.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** FREE OF OVERSIGHT, U.S. MILITARY TRAINS FOREIGN TROOPS UNDER A 1991 LAW EXEMPTING THEM FROM MANY CONGRESSIONAL AND WHITE HOUSE RESTRICTIONS. AMERICAN SPECIAL OPS FORCES HAVE MILITARY TIES IN AT LEAST 110 COUNTRIES, UNENCUMBERED BY PUBLIC DEBATE, EFFECTIVE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT OR THE CONSISTENT INVOLVEMENT OF SENIOR U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIALS. THE LAW, SECTION 2011 OF TITLE 10 OF THE U.S. CODE, ALLOWS THE MILITARY TO SEND SPECIAL OPS FORCES ON OVERSEAS EXERCISES ON THE CONDITION THAT THE PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN U.S. SOLDIERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32323.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WALTER SLOCOMBE, UNDERSECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR POLICY SAID THE MILITARY HAS COVERT ACTION TEAMS TO COMBAT TERRORISM AND COUNTER-TERRORIST USE OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD). "WE HAVE DESIGNATED SPECIAL MISSION UNITS [SMUS] THAT ARE MANNED, EQUIPPED AND TRAINED TO DEAL WITH A WIDE VARIETY OF TRANSITIONAL THREATS," SMUS ARE UNDER THE JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (JSOC) AT FORT BRAGG, NORTH CAROLINA. SMUS INCLUDE THE ARMY'S DELTA FORCE, THE NAVY'S SEAL TEAM 6, AND THE AIR FORCE'S SPECIAL TACTICS SQUADRON 1. THE ARMY'S 75TH RANGER REGIMENT AND THE 160TH SPECIAL OPS REGIMENT CAN [BE USED]. TACTICS, TECHNIQUES, PROCEDURES, EQUIPMENT AND PERSONNEL REMAIN CLASSIFIED. IF CALLED INTO ACTION, THEY OPERATE UNDER TWO CLASSIFIED CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR COUNTER-TERRORISM AND COUNTERPROLIFERATION. THE SMUS HAD BEEN PLANNING TO COUNTER ANY USE OF WMD BY IRAQ. THIS COULD INCLUDE DEPLOYING JSOC FORCES INTO IRAQ. GEN PETER SCHOOMAKER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF US SPECIAL OPS COMMAND, SAID THAT JSOC IS A TESTBED FOR MANY ADVANCED COMMAND AND CONTROL AND INFO TECHNOLOGY (IT) EFFORTS. SPECIAL OPS FORCES (SOFs) WILL HAVE TO CHANGE TO DEAL WITH ITS THREATS. "SOFs WILL NEED TO OPERATE WITH INCREASING AUTONOMY," HE SAID. FORCES WILL HAVE TO RELY ON DISTRIBUTED COMMAND AND CONTROL, AND "IN-FO AVENUES TO LOCATE AND NEUTRALIZE DISPERSED TARGETS WITH BOTH CYBER AND KINETIC WEAPONS." OPS SECURITY AND "EMPLOYING DECEPTION WILL BE CRITICAL AS OUR OWN DIGITIZED SIGNATURES MULTIPLY." JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY 11/03/98 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32324.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF THE TACTICS AND EQUIPMENT OF THE VARIOUS SERVICES SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES.

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 26-29 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_32325.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF "SEAL EQUIPMENT."

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 196-209 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32326.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF SPECIAL FORCES WEAPONRY CARRIED BY A PARATROOPER.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 4 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32327.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A TEAM IS 2 OFFICERS AND TEN MEN. IGB Xiii. EACH TEAM HAD SPECIALISTS IN OPERATIONS AND INTEL, LIGHT AND HEAVY WEAPONS, DEMOLITIONS, COMMUNICATIONS, AND FIELD MEDICAL CARE. IGB 37. TRAINING IN TACTICS, OPS, PLANNING, INTEL, RAIDS, AMBUSHES, GUERRILLA ORG., THE SELECTION MARKING, ORG. AND STERILIZATION AIRDROP AND LANDING ZONES; UNDERGROUND OPS, KIDNAP AND ASSASSINATION OPS, ESCAPE AND EVASION, INTEL NETS, AGENT SELECTION AND HANDLING, FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION, COUNTERINTEL, AND SECURITY. IGB 39. WHERE APPROPRIATE SCUBA DIVING UNDERWATER DEMOLITIONS AND INFILTRATION FROM SUBMERGED SUBMARINE TAUGHT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 40. source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32328.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ACCORDING TO CDI "AMERICA'S SECRET SOLDIERS: THE BUILDUP OF U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES," BY 1990** IS EXPECTED TO BE 80% OVER 1981. A JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS AGENCY WAS ACTIVATED IN 1/84. IN 87, THE PENTAGON EST. THE U.S. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 3/89 P51 source code: Z

111-ciabase_32329.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1997-1998** AFRICANS USE TRAINING IN UNEXPECTED WAYS WHEN RWANDAN TROOPS INVADED THE FORMER ZAIRE IN OCTOBER 1996, IT WAS A RUDE JOLT FOR THE U.S. OFFICIALS MANAGING RELATIONS WITH THIS SMALL CENTRAL AFRICAN NATION. WHILE THE GREEN BERETS TRAINED THE RWANDAN PATRIOTIC ARMY, THAT ARMY WAS ITSELF SECRETLY TRAINING ZAIRIAN REBELS. ALTHOUGH THE U.S. SHARED THE GOALS OF DISMANTLING THE REFUGEE CAMPS AND REPLACING MOBUTU, THE INVASION TOOK WASHINGTON BY SURPRISE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32330.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined 120 SPECIAL FORCES TRAINED BATTALIONS IN SENEGAL AND UGANDA. PART OF LONG-TERM U.S. MISSION TO HELP AFRICA'S PEACEKEEPING CAPABILITY. ARTICLE OUTLINES COMPLETED MISSIONS, PLANNED MISSIONS, U.N. PEACEKEEPING MISSIONS; ETC.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/29/97 35-6 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32331.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES TRAIN AFRICAN PEACEKEEPERS U.S. SPECIAL FORCES ARE NOW TRAINING AFRICAN MILITARY FORCES TO RESPOND WITHIN 30 DAYS WHEN SUCH REGIONAL HUMANITARIAN DISASTERS STRIKE. GOAL OF THE AFRICAN CRISIS RESPONSE INITIATIVE IS TO CREATE EFFECTIVE, RAPIDLY DEPLOYABLE UNITS THAT CAN OPERATE TOGETHER IN A HUMANITARIAN OR PEACEKEEPING OP. AMERICAN FORCES PRESS SERVICE 8/7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32332.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **AFRICA, LATIN AMERICA, 1963-1970** TEAMS FROM ONE MEN TO FIFTY TRAINED IN CONGO, CAMEROONS, GUINEA, MALI, SENEGAL, KENYA AND ETHIOPIA. IGB 77. IN LATIN AMERICA BETWEEN 63 AND 70 NEARLY 500 SF TRAINING OR ASSISTANCE TEAMS DISPATCHED TO 19 COUNTRIES. IN JULY 65 285 SFERS TRAINED 41,000 IN LATIN AMERICA. IGB 83. SFERS TRAINED TEAMS OF LIGHT INFANTRY UNITS FOR COUNTERGUERRILLA OPS THRUOUT CONTINENT; I.E., BOLIVIA 67.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 85 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32333.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, ZIMBABWE, undefined U.S. ARMY'S THIRD SPECIAL FORCES GROUP FROM FORT BRAGG CARRYING OUT JOINT TRAINING WITH A ZIMBABWEAN COMMANDO GROUP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32334.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE. EARLY UNITS CALLED AIR RE-SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS WINGS (ARC). SPECIAL FORCES CREATED undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 88 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32335.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 377 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32336.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE ON THE NAVY'S SEALS FOCUSING ON TRAINING. PARADE MAG 8/16/87 P4,5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32337.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. GREEN BERETS TOOK "INDEFINITE LEAVE" TO WORK IN ANGOLA. (THIS SIMILAR TO SHEEP-DIPPING QV).

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 287 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32338.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY DELTA FORCES MOVED BY CHARLIE BECKWITH FROM ITS HQS AT FT. BRAGG TO SMALLER MORE SECURE TRAINING AREA THEY CALLED CAMP SMOKEY - ACTUALLY CIA'S CAMP PEARY AKA THE FARM. CIA BUILT A MODEL OF TEHRAN EMBASSY COMPOUND SO THEY COULD REHEARSE REFUGEE RESCUE.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 228 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32339.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY LT. GEN CARL W. STINER NOMINATED CHIEF OF MILITARY'S SPECIAL OPS COMMAND. HE KEY PLAYER IN PANAMA INVASION. WILL REPLACE JAMES J. LINDSAY OF RELATIVELY NEW SPECIAL OPS COMMAND WHICH HAS AUTHORITY OVER SPECIAL FORCES OF ARMY NAVY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. COMMAND BASED AT MCDILL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TAMPA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/90 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32340.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY REACTIVATED 1ST SPECIAL FORCES GROUP AT FORT LEWIS. THERE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT FORT LEWIS. THERE A DOZEN PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE BATTALIONS IN FOUR GROUPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 371-2 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32341.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE ALL HAD SPECIAL FORCES, SPECIAL AIR WARFARE SQDS. AND SEAL (SEA,AIR, LAND) TEAMS. TEAMS HEAVILY SPRINKLED WITH CIA. AND MOST THEIR DIRECTION IN FIELD WAS OPS RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 138 source code: ST

111-ciabase_32342.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON SEALS. PARADE 8/16/87 4-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32343.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE SECRET WORLD OF A GREEN BERET."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 7/4/82 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32344.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AS RESULT OF HOLLOWAY COMMISSION'S FINDING THAT IRANIAN RESCUE ATTEMPT CRIPPLED BY LACK OF ORGANIZATION, PENTAGON CREATED JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (JSOC). BASED AT FORT BRAGG, JSOC UNITED SPECIAL OPS FORCES OF ALL SERVICES - ARMY'S DELTA, NAVY'S SEALS, NEW HELICOPTER UNIT TASK FORCE 160, AND AIR FORCE'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS WING.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 60 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32345.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1974 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1954-1974** THAILAND TRAINED ROYAL THAI RANGERS. HELPED TRAIN COUNTERPART UNITS IN ARMED FORCES IN TAIWAN, VIETNAM, KOREA, SOUTH VIETNAM, AND PHILIPPINES. IGB 87. 70, 74 SF TROOPS HANDLED MUCH OF CONVENTIONAL TRAINING THAI ARMED FORCES.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 92 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32346.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AT HEIGHT OF WAR THERE NEARLY 800 CIA AGENTS IN SVN ALONG WITH 5000** AGENTS OF VARIOUS MILITARY SERVICES. FOR SOG THERE NEARLY 2500 GREEN BERETS WORKING WITH 7500 ETHNIC MINORITY ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 150 source code: SI

111-ciabase_32347.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIAN SPECIAL AIR SERVICE FOUGHT WITH SF IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 135 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32348.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **BETWEEN 1970-1975** BUDGET WENT FROM 1 BILLION TO LESS THAN 100 MILLION.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 30 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32349.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, undefined RALPH W. "PAPPY" SHELTON COMMANDED TEAM OF GREEN BERETS ASSIGNED BY CIA TO TRAIN 600-** MAN BOLIVIAN FORCE TO TRACK DOWN CHE GUEVARA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 205 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32350.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined U.S. AMB GLEBARD'S RECOMMENDATION LED TO APPOINTMENT OF COL. LINARES AS HEAD OF CEIP, A SPECIAL INVESTIGATIVE POLICE UNIT CREATED AT URGING OF EMBASSY TO LOOK INTO TERRORIST ACTIVITY. PRISONERS HAVE BEEN SEVERELY TORTURED AT CEIP. COL LINARES HAS BEEN ROTATED OUT OF CEIP AND NOW DIRECTS POLICE INTELLIGENCE. GVT HAS SIGNED MILITARY ASSISTANT AGREEMENT AND WILL RECEIVE \$35.9 MILLION IN MILITARY AID THIS YEAR. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES BEGAN ARRIVING IN APRIL TO TRAIN 2 INFANTRY BATTALIONS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 7/91 19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32351.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, CHE EPISODE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 256-257 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32352.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY PALADIN PRESS, "SEAL COMBAT BOARDING MANUAL," OUTLINES SPECIAL TECHNIQUES AND EQUIPMENT THAT U.S. SEALS EMPLOY. MANY PHOTOS OF SNIPERS, FROGMEN, BREACHERS, AND ASSAULT-FORCE MEMBERS.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 32-3 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_32353.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK BY PALADIN PRESS, "SEAL SNIPER TRAINING PROGRAM," CONTAINS PROGRAM BY WHICH SEAL SNIPERS TRAIN, EQUIP AND OPERATE.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 2/93 33 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_32354.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, ROGUE WARRIOR, BY RICHARD MARCINKO DESCRIBES LIFE INSIDE NAVY'S COUNTER-TERRORISM SEAL TEAM SIX.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 4/26/92 13 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_32355.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1994-1995** I SPENT OVER 7 YEARS IN SPECIAL OPS IN THE ARMY. I WAS A TEAM LEADER IN THE BLACK AND GOLD TEAM OF REGIMENTAL U.S. RANGERS AT FT BENNING, TEAM LEADER IN LRS UNITS IN GERMANY AND FT BRAGG AND SPENT MY LAST 2 YEARS IN DRUG INTERDICTION OPS IN SOUTH AMERICA. WE HAVE HAD U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES ADVISORS IN BOSNIA IN THE LAST YEAR. I CURRENTLY HAVE FRIENDS THERE AND HAVE TALKED TO A COUPLE OF THEM WHEN THEY RETURNED ABOUT 3 MONTHS AGO. EMAIL 10/5/95 IISNAI(at)INDIRECT.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32356.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1967-1970** STUDIES OBSERVATION GROUP/SPECIAL FORCES CONDUCT HIGHLY SECRET INFILTRATION INTO CAMBODIA. undefined OPS CALLED OMEGA. undefined NAME CHANGED TO DANIEL BOONE AND LATER SALEM HOUSE. undefined SALEM HOUSE INTEL OPS MODIFIED TO INCLUDE SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATION INTERDICTION, SABOTAGE, KIDNAPPINGS, AND ASSASSINATIONS. GROUND PENETRATION SUPPORTED BY AIR ATTACK (COVERT BOMBING OFFICIALLY BEGUN undefined). PERSONNEL ENTERING CAMBODIA SWORN TO SECRECY. DOD DOES NOT KNOW TOTAL NUMBER U.S. PERSONNEL OPERATING IN CAMBODIA undefined THOROUGH DESCRIPTION OF SECRET CAMBODIAN OPS IN

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32357.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1971 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1967-1971** CIA DIRECTS SABOTAGE AND AMBUSH MISSIONS (PROJECTS DANIEL BOONE AND SALEM HOUSE) BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL AND MEO TRIBESMEN. HARPERS 4/84 P17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32358.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined 44-MEMBER S. F. TEAM AND ENGINEER TRAINERS BECAME FIRST U.S. MILITARY MISSION IN INDOCHINA SINCE 75. THEY TO TRAIN SELECTED CAMBODIAN OFFICERS IN MINE CLEARING AND ROAD BUILDING. THEY ARRIVED LAST MONTH. JASON SMITH ONE OF SPECIAL FORCERS. U.S. INCLUDING AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE ARE CONSIDERING HELPING REORGANIZE CAMBODIAN ARMED FORCES. CURRENT TRAINING INCLUDES \$965,000 WORTH OF DONATED ROAD BUILDING EQUIPMENT. MAJOR BERKOFF IS HEAD OF GROUP. SOLDIERS OF 1ST SPECIAL FORCES GROUP, BASED IN OKINAWA, ARE TRAINING 45 CAMBODIAN OFFICERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/16/94 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32359.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, EARLY CIRCA undefined GREEN BERET MORALE AFFECTED BY COURT MARSHALS RE PROJECT CHERRY. COMPANY COMMANDER CHARGED IN KILLING CAMBODIAN INTERPRETER. LATER 8 GREEN BERET CHARGED MURDER ANOTHER SUSPECTED DOUBLE AGENT. ARMY'S CHARGES DROPPED WHEN CIA OFFICERS REFUSED TESTIFY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 301 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32360.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1958-1959 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1958-1959** GREEN BERETS TRAINING SON NGOC THANH'S TROOPS CALLED CAMPUCHEA KHMER KROM. TROOPS SUPPORTED CAMBODIAN COUP.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 83-5 source code: UC

111-ciabase_32361.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA. HELPED DESTABILIZE 1960-1969** CAMBODIAN GOVT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 191 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32362.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, THAILAND, 1984-1990** DAVID MUNRO OF BBC IDENTIFIES COLONEL MICHAEL EILAND AT U.S. EMBASSY BANGKOK FOR 11 YEARS AS CIA STATION CHIEF AND IN CHARGE OF SUPPORT OP FOR KHMER ROUGE CODE-NAMED BADGE TORCH. PAST 6 YEARS GREEN BERETS PROVIDED K.R. WITH 27 TONS OF MUNITIONS. SAYS SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING KHMER ROUGE TROOPS AT BASES IN THAILAND AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/91 7 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_32363.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, VIETNAM, 1960-1969** S.F. AND CIA RECRUITED MERCENARIES CALLED CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG), FROM MOUNTAIN TRIBES PEOPLE AND FROM CAMBODIANS IN MEKONG DELTA. KHMER SEREI ALSO RECRUITED INTO ANOTHER BRANCH OF SPECIAL FORCES, STUDIES AND OPERATIONS GROUP, RESPONSIBLE FOR RECONNAISSANCE AND SABOTAGE MISSIONS INTO CAMBODIA AND LAOS. IN 60s TEAMS SLIPPED INTO CAMBODIA ACROSS NVESE BORDER IN SEARCH OF COMMUNIST TRAILS, HOSPITALS, BASES AND VILLAGES. IN 67 THESE OPS INSTITUTIONALIZED UNDER NAME SALEM HOUSE LATER CALLED DANIEL BOONE. TEAMS PENETRATED 30 KILOMETERS IN CAMBODIA AND PLACED SELF-DESTRUCT ANTI-PERSONNEL MINES. PRIMARY PURPOSE INTEL GATHERING. THERE WERE 1,835 MISSIONS OVER 4 YEARS THEY CAPTURED 24 PRISONERS.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 65 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_32364.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1987** SEYMOUR M. HERSH PUBLISHED 10 PAGE STUDY OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIVISION (NYT MAGAZINE 11/22/87).

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 2/88 9 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_32365.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined PENTAGON'S ELITE FORCES MAY TRAIN CHINESE ARMY. THE US CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO TRAIN CHINA'S PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY (PLA) BY THE PENTAGON'S ELITE SPECIAL FORCES SOLDIERS AS PART OF THE MILITARY-TO-MILITARY EXCHANGES UNDER THE EVOLVING SINO-US STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP. THE HINDUSTAN TIMES 7/20/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32366.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SPECIAL OPS FORCES ARE CIVILIANS WHO MINGLE WITH SELECTED MILITARY PERSONNEL ON LOAN FROM U.S. ARMED FORCES. NUMBERS SMALL BECAUSE THEY CONDUCT COVERT ACTS INDIVIDUALLY OR RELY EXCLUSIVELY ON FOREIGN RESOURCES SUCH AS THE TRIBES IN LAOS AND VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 21 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_32367.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA-SOF COOPERATION CLOSE IN CENTRAL AMERICA ESPECIALLY WITH CONTRAS. OPS UNDER SUPERVISION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 96 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_32368.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CIRCA EARLY 1961-1963** SF HAD 36 A TEAMS, NINE B TEAMS, AND THREE C TEAMS. SMALL CIVIL AFFAIRS GROUP. A PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS BATTALION HAD EXPERTS IN RADIO AND LEAFLET PROPAGANDA, PUBLIC INFO, ENTERTAINMENT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 69 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32369.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NEW 97-MAN ANTI-GUERRILLA COMMANDO UNIT EST MY NATIONAL POLICE TO PREVENT SPREAD OF INSURGENCIES TO CAPITAL. TRAINED BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES AND ISRAELIS IN EXPLOSIVES, ETC. BACKED BY 20-MAN INTEL UNIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32370.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COMPOSITION OF COMMAND STRUCTURE OF SEAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 213-221 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32371.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CONCEPT THAT BUILDS ON COUNTERINSURGENCY CAPABILITY OF U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, NAVY SEALS AND IRREGULAR UNITS OF OTHER SERVICES NUMBER 14,900 OR 32,000 INCLUDING RESERVES. NACLA APRIL/MAY 86 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32372.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **CONSOLIDATION OF SPEC OPS COMMANDS, 1982-1987** HAVE GIVEN MORE THEM GREATER STATURE/INFLUENCE WITHIN MILITARY. JCS CREATED EARLY 84 JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS AGENCY, EACH UNIFIED THEATER COMMAND SET UP SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMANDS TO GUIDE SOF CAPABILITIES. SUCH UNITS REPRESENTED 87 AT NSC LEVEL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188-9 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32373.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION, NEW PENTAGON SPECIAL OPS COMMAND, undefined 30,000 SPEC FORCES SOLDIERS WILL BE "VERY TIGHTLY CONTROLLED BY WHITE HOUSE".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 224 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32374.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **COORDINATION, OVERSIGHT, CIA-PENTAGON COOPERATION, 1980-1987** ASSUMPTION OF COVERT ACTION & INTEL ACTIVITIES BY MILITARY MAKES OVERSIGHT VERY DIFFICULT. PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID "WE GAVE AGENCY PRETTY MUCH ANYTHING THEY WANTED". ICC 192-3. FUNDING IRREGULARITIES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 293 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32375.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERINSURGENCY. ONE PLAN SPECIAL FORCES PLAY CRUCIAL ROLE. GREEN BERETS ADVISE AND TRAIN LOCAL ARMED FORCES IN CI, INTERROGATION, STRATEGIC HAMLETS AND CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 91 source code: MO

111-ciabase_32376.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COVERT ACTION, undefined LT GEN JOHN CHAIN, AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPS SAID SOF "LIKE CARRYING A LOADED GUN" TEMPTING BUT DANGEROUS TO USE. VIETNAM CITED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 190 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32377.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CREATED IN, undefined CIRCA undefined 3,700 SFERS INVOLVED IN VN WAR. AS PART OF JOINT ARMY-CIA CIVIL IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP THEY TRAINED 63,000 INDIGENOUS FIGHTERS, RAN CROSS BORDER OPS INTO CAMBODIA AND NVN AND ASSASSINATED CADRES.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 29 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32378.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **CREATION AND EXPANSION OF SF SINCE undefined USED IN EUROPE PLAN PARTISAN CAMPAIGNS, LAOS BEGINNING 59 AND SVN IN 60. A TEAM, AT LOWEST LEVEL SMALL UNIT TO PERFORM TECHNICAL AND MEDICAL SERVICES. HAD WIDE RANGE SKILLED EXPERTS. STANDARD SIZE A TEAM 2 OFFICERS AND 13 NCOS PER TEAM. C TEAM PROVIDED INTEL FROM GROUP HQS, WHILE B TEAMS DID SAME WITHIN REGIONS. A TEAM WELL SUITED TO TRAIN IN FRIENDLY COUNTRY FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY. 4/11/62 PER KENNEDY, SPECIAL FORCES CALLED GREEN BERETS. PAGE 255 PSW CONTAINS DETAILED BREAKDOWN SF UNITS. PSYWAR UNITS INCREASED IN EARLY 65 TO THREE BATTALIONS AND TWO COMPANIES PLUS DETACHMENTS. BY NOV 64 FORCES NUMBERED 11,343. IN GERMANY 10 GROUP (1,500 MEN) RETAINED ITS MISSION INFILTRATING SOVIET BLOC IN OPLAN-10-1 . THIS PROVIDED FOR SIX SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, AND 49 GUERRILLA WARFARE ZONES. AIR COMMANDOS. OFFICE SPECIAL OPERATIONS (OSO). ABOLISHED AFTER BAY PIGS.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 222-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32379.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CRITERIA FOR BECOMING A SEAL.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 297-302 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32380.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1964** IN SPRING 1963, TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS WERE ASSIGNED AS CIA TRAINERS IN OP MONGOOSE CAPTAIN BRADLEY AYERS, A RANGER SPECIALIZING IN GUERRILLA WARFARE AND AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS, ADVISED AND, AGAINST AN ARMY-CIA AGREEMENT, LED CUBAN GUERRILLA FORCES IN ATTACKS AGAINST CUBA FROM SPRING OF 1963 UNTIL KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION WHEN OPERATION WAS SUSPENDED.

SOURCE: Ayers, E. (1976). THE WAR THAT NEVER WAS: CIA SECRET OPERATIONS AFTER THE BAY OF PIGS. Canoga Park, CA: Major books. 16-30,34,236 source code: TWTNW

111-ciabase_32381.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, undefined CREATED NEW COMMANDO UNITS AND STRENGTHENED OTHERS UNDER DIRECTION OF RECENTLY FORMED JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND. INCREASED USE OF SPECIAL FORCES FOR PARAMILITARY OPS OF SORT UNDERTAKEN BY CIA THOUGHT TO RAISE OVERSIGHT PROBLEMS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/84 P9-10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32382.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DELTA COUNTERTERRORISM FORCE CREATED IN 77. DETAILS OF ITS CREATION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 35 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32383.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DELTA FORCE, ARMY'S HOSTAGE-RESCUE UNIT ORIGINALLY COMMANDED BY COL. BECKWITH.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 7 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32384.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DELTA FORCE, CIRCA undefined DRAWN MOSTLY FROM ARMY RANGER AND GREEN BERET UNITS. TRG INTENSE. DETAILS IN

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 16-17 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32385.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DEPT DEFENSE AGREED RELEASE 27 SPECIAL FORCES TO CUBAN OP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 191 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32386.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION AND DETAILS RE SPECIAL FORCES MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1/76 18-19 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32387.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **DISCUSSION OF ORG, OPS, HISTORY, 1960-1987**

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 187- 201 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32388.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **DURING 1950-1959** TEAMS CARRIED DESIGNATIONS WITH F PREFIX, FA TEAMS, FB, FC. NOTES

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 431 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32389.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CIA BROUGHT U. S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES TEAM TO QUITO FROM UNIT IN THE CANAL ZONE. THEY ARE FROM THE COUNTER-GUERRILLA SCHOOL AND ARE HELP PROCESSING THE INTERROGATION REPORTS AND PREPARE FOLLOW UP LEADS. THEY ARE A SPECIAL INTERROGATION TEAM.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 306 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32390.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1963-1990** IN 63 U.S. SENT 10 SPECIAL FORCES TO HELP GEN MADRANO SET UP ORGANIZACION DEMOCRATICA NACIONALISTA (ORDEN), A DEATH SQUAD. EVIDENCE THIS SORT ACTIVITY GOING ON FOR 30 YEARS. MARTINEZ A SOLDIER IN FIRST INFANTRY BRIGADE'S DEPT 2 ADMITTED DEATH SQUAD ACTS. SAID HE WORKED WITH 2 U.S. ADVISERS. CASTRO ANOTHER SOLDIER TALKS ABOUT DEATH SQUADS AND U.S. CONTACTS. RENE HURTADO FORMER AGENT WITH TREASURY POLICE GIVES HIS STORY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 90 51-53 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32391.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** OF 55 MILITARY ADVISERS IN SALVADOR 40 SPECIAL FORCES WHO TRAINED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 86 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32392.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** GREG WALKER A U.S. GREEN BERET IN EL SALVADOR IN 80s IS DIRECTOR OF VETS OF SPECIAL OPS OF ABOUT 4500 WHO SERVED IN EL SALVADOR DURING 12-YEAR WAR. WALKER SAYS HE AND OTHER U.S. ADVISERS SECRETLY TOOK PART IN COMBAT AND REPORTED EXTRA-JURIDICIAL KILLINGS TO EMBASSY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 93 20-5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32393.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1992** SOME U.S. SPECIAL OPS SOLDIERS IN EL SALVADOR DURING CIVIL WAR WANT PENTAGON TO ADMIT THEY MORE THAN ADVISERS. THEY SAY THEY ALSO FOUGHT. ARMY MEMO GIVEN NEWSWEEK SAYS, "MOST PERSONNEL SERVING IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY WERE DIRECTLY ENGAGED IN HOSTILE ACTION."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/5/93 4 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32394.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1986** ACCORDING TO U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES ADVISORS, COURSES FOR SALVADORAN SOLDIERS REGULARLY INCLUDED TRAINING IN "NEGATIVE-INCENTIVE" METHODS. A PENTAGON INTEL OFFICER SAID TORTURE IN EL SALVADOR BY SALVADOR ARMY PARALLELS SUCH TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/87 23 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_32395.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. GREEN BERETS PRESENT AT TORTURE SESSIONS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 326 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32396.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN REBEL ATTACK PUTS FOCUS ON U.S. ADVISORS. 12 AMERICAN GREEN BERETS WERE TRAPPED IN A LUXURY HOTEL. THEY PART OF A FLUCTUATING # OF TEMPORARY U.S. MILITARY WHO SERVE ASSIGNMENTS OF UP TO 14 DAYS. THEY NOT COUNTED AGAINST CEILING OF 55 ADVISERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/89 A62 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32397.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ISRAEL, 1978-1979** IN EARLY 79, DELTA FORCE BEGAN ADVANCED TRAINING IN EUROPE. DELTA BEGAN EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH BRITAIN'S SAS AND GSG-9; FRENCH GIGN AND ISRAELIS. DELTA BECAME PART OF FREE WORLD'S COUNTERTERRORIST COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 153-4 source code: DF

111-ciabase_32398.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined BRIGADIER GEN JOSEPH KELLOG, JR., WAS APPOINTED COMMANDING GENERAL, SPECIAL OP COMMAND EUROPE, U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND, AT STUTTGART-VAIHINGEN, GERMANY. HIS JOB WILL DEAL MOSTLY WITH "OUT OF THEATRE" OPS SUCH AS MIDDLE EAST. BIO ON KELLOG.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/22/92 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32399.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EVERGREEN AIR CENTER NEAR TUSCON HAS A SPECIAL WARFARE OPS TRAINING MISSION. A FATAL PARACHUTE ACCIDENT REVEALED THIS. THE DEAD MAN WITH THE NAVY SEALS. LEAFLET 10/21/84

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32400.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **FM-34-36** , INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND ARMY SPECIAL FORCES OPERATIONS TO BE PUBLISHED CIRCA 12/91. INTEL CENTER AND ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (ARSO) WORKED TO PRODUCE MANUAL. INTEL CENTER PRODUCING FM 34-7, INTEL AND ELECTRONIC SUPPORT TO LIC, SCHEDULED FOR PROD IN THIRD QUARTER FY92. (FOR MORE INFO CALL GEORGE SANTIAGO AT U.S. ARMY INTEL CENTER, FORT HUACHUCA 821-3355).

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 19 source code: MI

111-ciabase_32401.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMATION OF NAVY SEALS, AIR FORCE COMMANDOS, ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, 1ST IN OKINAWA (FAR EAST), 8TH IN PANAMA (LATIN AMERICA), 3RD AND 6TH AT FORT BRAGG (AFRICA AND MIDDLE EAST), 10TH AT BAD TOLZ (EUROPE) AND 7TH AT FORT BRAGG IN RESERVE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 45 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32402.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORWARD OPERATING GROUP (FOG) SO SUCCESSFUL ARMY DETERMINED TO BUILD ON THAT SMALL TEAM TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN INTEL GATHERING CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 205 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32403.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **FUNDING, BUDGET, 1980-1992** FY 81 SPEC OPS BUDGET \$440 MILLION. ADMIN ASKING FOR \$2.5 BILLION FY 88. ICC 291. PENTAGON'S FIVE YEAR PLAN 88-92 CALLS FOR \$10.4 BILLION ON SPEC OPS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32404.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEN CARL STEINER AT HIS CONFIRMATION HEARING AS NEW HEAD OF SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (SOC) BEFORE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ON 22 MAY undefined INSISTED MILITARY SPECIAL OPS ARE EXEMPT FROM REVIEW.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/90 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_32405.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEN LINDSAY OF THE NEW U.S. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE NAVY SEALS HAVE 2- AND 6-MAN SUBS WHICH CAN TRAVEL AT SPEEDS UP TO 7MPH. SUBS CARRIED IN NUCLEAR POWERED SUBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/88 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32406.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL JAMES LINDSAY COMMANDER NEW U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND 3/2/undefined SAID THAT THE SEALS HAVE TWO AND SIX-MAN VERSIONS OF MINISUB. CRAFT CAN TRAVEL AT 7 MPH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/88 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32407.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL JAMES LINDSAY TO BECOME THE 1ST COMMANDER F THE U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/87 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32408.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **GEORGIA, 1993-1995** U.S. TRAINED SHEVARDNADZE'S BODYGUARDS. FRED WOODRUFF, WAS MAN IN CHARGE OF PROGRAM WHO WAS KILLED ON 8/7/93. SPECIAL FORCES SENT TO GEORGIA IN EARLY 93. GEORGIAN-SPEAKING COMMANDOS WERE FROM COUNTERRTERROIST ARMY SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG. TWO GROUPS OF GEORGIAN PM PERSONNEL WERE TRAINED AT KENNEDY SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/95 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32409.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined DURING BUSH ADM CIA AND U.S. ARMY'S ELITE DELTA FORCE BROUGHT SEVERAL DOZEN GEORGIAN SECURITY OFFICERS TO U.S. FOR HOSTAGE-RESCUE AND OTHER TRAINING.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/23/93 18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32410.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1952-1953** 10TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP FORMED AT FORT BRAGG. ASSIGNED TO BAD TOLZ GERMANY FOR OPS INTO EAST EUROPE.

SOURCE: Bank, A. (1986). FROM OSS TO GREEN BERETS: THE BIRTH OF SPECIAL FORCES. Novato, CA: Presido Press. PASSIM source code: OSS

111-ciabase_32411.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS, undefined TOOK PART IN CAPTURE AND EXECUTION CHE GUEVERA IN BOLIVIA. IN SEA SPECIAL FORCES SENT ON MISSIONS INTO NORTH VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA TO COLLECT INTEL. THEY ALSO CONDUCTED ASSASSINATIONS AS PART OF OP PHOENIX. IN undefined GREEN BERETS BASED IN WEST GERMANY ENTERED TEHERAN POSING AS BUSINESSMEN TO COLLECT INTEL FOR RESCUE MISSION. SEE IC 72 RE FORCES STRENGTHS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32412.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAGAZINE 7/4/82 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32413.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS REGULARLY PLACED UNDER CIA CONTROL. SINCE 62 MORE THAN 600 SPECIAL FORCES MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS SENT TO REST OF LATIN AMERICA. EITHER UNDER DIRECT CONTROL CIA OR UNDER AUSPICES OF PENTAGON.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 110-117 source code: COI

111-ciabase_32414.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS TRAINED COUNTERGUERRILLA TROOPS FOR PERUVIAN GVT. ULTIMATELY DESTROYED MUCH OF THE GUERRILLA MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 110 source code: COI

111-ciabase_32415.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:26; 11:20;12:12-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32416.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GREEN BERETS. TRAINING FOREIGN POLICE OTHER THAN AT IPA AND IPSS ALSO GIVEN AT LOS FRESNOS, TEXAS WHERE THEY LEARNED HOW TO BUILD BOMBS. TRAINING GIVEN BY CIA USING GREEN BERETS. DETAILS OF BOMB TRAINING.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 242-3 source code: HT

111-ciabase_32417.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA. NIGHT BEFORE INVASION 4 NAVY SEALS DROWNED TRYING TO SWIM ASHORE.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 145 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32418.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined 10/25/83 U.S. INVADED GRENADA. ON 10/14/83 NSC ORDERED JCS TO PLAN A NON-PERMISSIVE EVACUATION OF AMERICANS ON ISLAND. TWO NAVAL TASK FORCES HEADING FOR MEDITERRANEAN - BOTH UNITS ORDERED TO GRENADA IN OP URGENT FURY. BEFORE DAWN ON 10/23, A TEAM OF 12 SEALS AND 4 AIR FORCE SPECIALISTS PARACHUTED INTO CARIBBEAN NEAR GRENADA. 4 SEALS DISAPPEARED - FIRST CASUALTIES OF OP. REMAINDER OF TEAM HAD TO BE RESCUED. A SECOND TEAM TASKED BUT FAILED. ANOTHER TEAM CONDUCTED A BEACH SURVEILLANCE. SEAL TEAM 4 RAIDED AND CAPTURED RADIO GRENADA. ANOTHER SEAL TEAM RESCUED GOV. GEN PAUL SCOON BUT PINNED DOWN BUT RESCUED BY NAVAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 210-21 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32419.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined IN OP URGENT FURY INVASION OF GRENADA 4 SEALS LOST.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 196 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32420.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined JSOC WELL ORGANIZED AND TRAINED FOR HOSTAGE-RESCUE OPS AND HAD OWN COMMO NET BUT COULD NOT TALK TO CONVENTIONAL TASK FORCE COMMANDER. SEAL TEAM SIX ASSIGNED TO AIR-SEA RENDEZVOUS WITH NAVY MAN-OF-WAR OFF GRENADA. PILOT DROPPING TEAM NOT OVER TARGET, THERE WERE HEAVY SURFACE WINDS AND HIGH WAVES - FOUR SEALS DROWNED AT SEA. THEY JUMPED WITH MORE THAN 100 POUNDS EQUIPMENT INTO 12-FT SEAS AND DROWNED. CIA DID NOT HAVE DEDICATED FULL-TIME AGENTS ON GRENADA. COLONEL DICK GADD AND USAF COL BOB DUTTON (BOTH LATER PART OF IRAN-CONTRA) PLANNED OP.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 328 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32421.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined UNITS OF THE MILITARY SPECIAL OPS COMMAND'S SEAL TEAMS INFILTRATED GRENADA DURING THE PREDAWN AND SAFELY GUARDED GRENADA'S GOV GENERAL, SIR PAUL SCOON. AT LEAST FOUR WERE KILLED IN THESE OPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/8/84 A1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32422.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined TRAINED OFFICIALS IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 262-263 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32423.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1968** ABOUT 1000 GREEN BERETS HELPED ARANA'S TROOPS ON COUNTERINSURGENCY RAIDS. 8000 PEOPLE SLAIN.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 186 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_32424.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1966-1968** GREEN BERETS CI CAMPAIGN LED TO SLAUGHTER OF PERHAPS 10,000 PEASANTS WITH HELP OF GREEN BERETS. NAPALM ALSO USED.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 155 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_32425.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ADVISORS SENT TO GUATEMALA WORK WITH MILITARY AND PARAMILITARY FORCES TO DESIGN BLOODY, EFFECTIVE REPRESSION OF INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 85 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_32426.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1982 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1968-1982** TRAINED MILITARY DEATH SQUADS WHO USED "TERROR TACTICS" FROM KILLING TO INDISCRIMINATE NAPALMING OF VILLAGES. SPECIAL FORCES ALMOST CERTAINLY PARTICIPATED IN OPS DESPITE CONGRESSIONAL PROHIBITION.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32427.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined COLONEL SILVA AMONG A HANDFUL OF ARISTIDE SUPPORTERS WHO EVACUATED SHORTLY AFTER 91 MILITARY COUP IN FLIGHT FROM HAITI COORDINATED BY CIA AND A TEAM OF NAVY SEALS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/14/93 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32428.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined 21 FORMER DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS, GREEN BERETS AND SECRET SERVICE TO TRAIN 60-MAN HAITIAN BODYGUARD FORCE.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/17/94 30-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32429.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HISTORY, undefined U.S. ARMY CREATED FIRST UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE FORCE, 10TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP, IN 1952** AND ASSIGNED IT TO PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE CENTER, AN INSTITUTE CREATED SAME YEAR IN FORT BRAGG, NC. NAME WAS CHANGED FOUR YEARS LATER TO SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AND IS NOW ALSO CALLED JOHN F. KENNEDY CENTER FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Barry, T. (1986). LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT: THE NEW BATTLEFIELD IN CENTRAL AMERICA. A study by the Resource Center in Albuquerque, NM. 22 source code: LIC

111-ciabase_32430.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. CONDUCTED JOINT CIVIC ACTION PROJECT. VOCATIONAL, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROJECT OF 30 SFERS. OFFERED INSTRUCTION IN AGRICULTURE, FOOD PROCESSING, VETERINARY MEDICINE, SANITARY ENGINEERING, AUTOMOTIVE MECHANICS, DIESEL ENGINES, RADIO AND TV REPAIR, WELDING, INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY, ELECTRICITY AND REFRIGERATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 84 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32431.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS. REGIONAL MILITARY TRAINING CENTER IN HONDURAS STAFFED BY INITIAL CONTINGENT 120 GREEN BERET INSTRUCTORS TO CREATE 1000** MAN SALVADORAN ELITE BATTALION AND 4 350 MAN LIGHT INFANTRY BATTALIONS OR HUNTER-KILLER COMMANDO UNITS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 162 source code: MO

111-ciabase_32432.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined TWO MEMBERS OF SEAL TEAMS DIE IN DEMOLITION ACCIDENT. FUSCO WAS A MEMBER OF NAVY'S SEAL TEAM 4, UYEDA WAS ATTACHED TO THE SPECIAL BOAT UNIT 24 OF THE SPECIAL WARFARE GROUP. BOTH WERE BASED AT THE NAVY BASE IN LITTLE CREEK, VA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32433.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1987-1989** SPECIAL FORCES COL. DON JOHNSON WAS CIA CHIEF AT AGUACATE AIR BASE IN 1987. HAD TEN YEARS EXPERIENCE TRAINING SOLDIERS IN HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 179,180 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_32434.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, undefined CRASHES INVOLVING PILOTS FROM TASK FORCE 160, U.S. ARMY'S SPECIAL FORCES HELICOPTER UNIT FROM 101ST AIRBORNE DIV (AIR ASSAULT), OUT OF FORT CAMPBELL, KENTUCKY. 160 PILOTS ADOPTED NICKNAME "NIGHT STALKERS." IF THEY CRASHED AND KILLED, U.S. MILITARY SAID HELICOPTER DOWNED IN TRAINING MISSION IN SYSTEM CALLED "BODY WASHING."

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 19-20 source code: DP

111-ciabase_32435.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined TENTH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP (AIRBORNE) FORMED AT FORT BRAGG, NORTH CAROLINA WITH AARON BANK AS FIRST COMMANDER.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 41 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32436.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined COUNTERINSURGENCY THE RAGE IN D.C. BY JUNE undefined SF NUMBERED 12,000. CI TRAINING GIVEN TO 114,000 U.S. OFFICERS AND 7000** FOREIGNERS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 465 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_32437.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KENNEDY MADE TWO DECISIONS: TO ADD 400 GREEN BERETS TO SPECIAL FORCES EISENHOWER SENT TO VN; AND, TO UNDERTAKE PROGRAM OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE AGAINST NVN. VIOLATED TERMS OF 54 GENEVA AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 91 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_32438.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined DOD CREATED JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (JSOC) TO CONDUCT COUNTER TERROR OPS. JSOC BASED AT FORT BRAGG, NC, AND HAD SEVERAL TIERS OF OPERATORS. TOP TIER OF 3 ELITE ARMY DELTA SQUADRONS AND NAVY'S SEAL TEAMS. EACH DELTA SQUADRON HAD 120-130 PEOPLE. 5 YEAR ASSIGNMENTS AND AVERAGE AGE 3. SEAL TEAM 6 MOST ELITE OF 3 FORMIDABLE SEAL TEAMS. AVERAGE AGE 20. BASED IN NORFOLK, VA. TEAM 6 HAD HUNDREDS OF MEMBERS DIVIDED INTO 30-MAN UNITS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 88 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_32439.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SEC DEFENSE WEINBURGER ORDERED EACH SERVICE DEVELOP COUNTERTERRORIST CAPABILITIES. NAVY EXPANDED SEAL TEAM 6. ISA, GREEN BERETS, RANGERS, DELTA FORCE BELONGED TO ARMY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 38 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32440.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined AIR FORCE SET UP 1ST SPECIAL OPS GROUP TO MONITOR ALL COVERT OPS IN AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 204 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32441.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ARMY SET UP 1ST SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (SOCOM) BASED AT FORT BRAGG UNDER MAJ GEN JOSEPH LUTZ.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 204 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32442.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SECORD WAS ASKED BY DEFENSE DEPT. TO JOIN NEWLY FORMED SPECIAL OPS ADVISORY GROUP (SOPAG). THIS SIX- STRONG UNIT ADVISED SENIOR OFFICIALS ON IMPROVING U.S. COVERT CAPABILITY. THIS KEY POSITION ENSURED SECORD MAINTAINED CLOSE LINKS WITH INTEL COMMUNITY AND NSA.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 345 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32443.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN CASE OF ACHILLE LAURO OCTOBER undefined U.S. CONSIDERING DISPATCHING A JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (JSOC) TEAM TO MEDITERRANEAN. JSOC HAS A HIGHLY MOBILE HQS UNIT AND SEVERAL SPECIAL OPS TEAMS THAT ARE SMALL, HIGHLY TRAINED MILITARY UNITS THAT USING LATEST EQUIPMENT AND JUST ABOUT EVERY POSSIBLE TYPE OF TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 200 source code: UF

111-ciabase_32444.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, THAILAND, undefined IN MARCH 81, JCOC OFFICERS CONSULTED VIA TELEPHONE WITH INDONESIAN COMMANDOS WHO ABOUT TO STORM AIRLINER AT BANGKOK'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. THEY STORMED PLANE KILLING 4 OF 5 HIGHJACKERS AND RESCUING ALL 55 PASSENGERS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 174 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32445.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1979-1980** 2 SPECIAL FORCERS INFILTRATED IRAN PRIOR TO RESCUE OP. ONE UNDER COVER OF A GERMAN BUSINESSMAN - HIS INFO ABOUT EMBASSY VALUABLE - BUT HE LEFT BEHIND BY DESERT ONE AND WALKED 600 MILES TO TURKISH BORDER.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 229 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32446.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1980-1994** CHARLES BECKWITH, ARMY COLONEL WHO LED DELTA FORCE'S ILL-FATED MISSION TO RESCUE 52 U.S. HOSTAGES IN IRAN IN 80, DIED 6/13/94

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/94 B7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32447.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN ATTEMPT TO RESCUE HOSTAGES DELTA FORCE LED BY COL BECKWITH, WENT TO STAGING AREA AT WADI QENA, EGYPT, AND THEN TO MASIRAH ISLAND, OMAN. A STORY IN WASHINGTON STAR WAS UNFORTUNATELY SIMILAR TO REAL PLAN. THREE ARMY SCOUTS LED BY MAJOR RICHARD J. MEADOWS ARRIVED SAFELY IN TEHRAN ON 4/21/80. ON 4/23/80, A COOK FROM EMBASSY LEFT IRAN AND BY CHANCE, HE ON SAME COMMERCIAL FLIGHT AS A CIA AGENT. HE DEBRIEFED IN ROME AND GAVE DETAILED INFO RE LOCATION OF HOSTAGES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 115-9 source code: TD

111-ciabase_32448.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1987-1990** NAVY SEALS WITH MARK III PATROL BOATS, STATIONED ON TWO GIANT FLOATING BARGES, AND HELICOPTER UNITS - THE LITTLE BIRDS OF DELTA TASK FORCE 160, AND GUNSHIP WARRIORS OF TASK FORCE 118 - ROAM GULF BY NIGHT. 9/21/87 THEY CAUGHT IRANIAN SHIP MINELAYING - CAPTURED SEVERAL MINELAYERS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 36-7 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32449.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, undefined USSR HELPED IRAQ TO HELP KURDS DRIVE ACROSS IRANIAN BORDER TO HARASS PERSIAN AUTHORITIES. SECORD WITH A 80-MAN TEAM TO TRAIN AND SUPPORT IRANIAN TROOPS AGAINST KURDS. 63-64** IRANIAN WAR A CLEAR-CUT VICTORY.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 51 source code: HB

111-ciabase_32450.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1980-1988** ATTACKS ON SHIPPING IN THE GULF - SPECIAL BOAT UNITS AND SEAL DETACHMENTS SENT. SEAL HELPED GUARD AGAINST MINES IN OLD ACME-CLASS MINESWEEPERS. SEAL SWIMMERS INVESTIGATED MINES AND MOST DESTROYED BY DEMOLITION CHARGES. SEALS CAPTURED IRANIAN MINE-LAYER "AJR." OTHER OPERATIONS LISTED.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 274-86 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32451.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CELL OF SPECIAL OPS DIVISION PLANNING ASSASSINATION OF SADDAM CALLED "THE YAMAMOTO STRATEGY," DETERMINED HE EASIEST TARGET ON HELICOPTER RIDE FROM BAGHDAD TO BASRA. DELTA OR SEAL TEAM-6 COMMANDOS COULD DO JOB. SCHWARZKOPF CALLED OFF PLOT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/10/94 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32452.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** INTEL GATHERING GREEN BERETS WENT INTO KUWAIT CITY AND BAGHDAD AND TO SOME IRAQI MILITARY ENCAMPMENTS

IN GUISE OF THIRD-COUNTRY SALESMEN, PEDDLING MILITARY SPARE PARTS AND FOOD. MANY OF ENGLAND'S ELITE SPECIAL AIR SERVICE COMMANDOS IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ IN BEDOUIN GARB. U.S. SPECIAL OPS TEAMS SNATCHED IRAQI SOLDIERS AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32453.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1995** GENERAL STINER WAS COMMANDER OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND IN TAMPA, FLORIDA. DURING THE GULF WAR SPECIAL OPS FORCES WERE MANNING RECONNAISSANCE POSTS ALONG THE BORDER. AS LIAISON OFFICERS WITH ARAB ARMIES, THEY SERVED AS CENTCOM'S EYES AND EARS ON THE STATUS OF ALLIED FORCES. MAJ. GEN WAYNE DOWNING, HEAD OF JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND FOR PACIFIC WIND, AN OP TO RESCUE AMERICAN DIPLOMATS THEN IN KUWAIT CITY. IRAQ RELEASED THE DIPLOMATS AND OP CANCELED. SPECIAL OPS DENIED PERMISSION TO SET UP IN SAUDI ARABIA. FROM FORT BRAGG, WHERE HIS COMMAND WAS HEADQUARTERED, DOWNING PLANNED A NUMBER OF SENSITIVE "DIRECT ACTION MISSIONS THAT TARGETED IRAQI LEADERS. WORKING WITH CIA, DOWNING PLOTTED WAYS TO CAPTURE SADDAM HUSSEIN. DENIED BASES IN SAUDI, SPECIAL OPS COMMANDOS WERE STATIONED AT EMBASSIES THAT SEEMED VULNERABLE TARGETS. ON 1/30, DOWNING LED A TEAM OF 400 SPECIAL FORCES TO AR'AR IN WESTERN SAUDI WHERE A-10 SCUD-HUNTING PLANES WERE BASED. TEAMS HUNTED FOR SCUDS, USING SPECIAL EQUIPPED DUNE BUGGIES INSERTED DEEP IN IRAQ BY HELICOPTERS - TEAMS CLAIMED A DOZEN SCUDS KILLED - LATER IT CONCEDED MOST KILLS WERE DECOYS. AFTER THE WAR IT DETERMINED THERE NO PROOF OF A SINGLE SCUD KILL.

SOURCE: Gordon, R. & Trainor, General b. (1995). THE GENERALS' WAR THE INSIDE STORY OF THE CONFLICT IN THE GULF. NY: LITTLE, BROWN AND COMPANY. 227-248 source code: GW

111-ciabase_32454.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA JOINS MILITARY MOVE SAP IRAQI CONFIDENCE. THREE FINDINGS AUTHORIZE CIA OPS. ONE BROAD AUTHORIZATION FOR PROPAGANDA AND DECEPTION. SECOND ALLOWS CIA TO WORK WITH ARMY SPECIAL OPS FORCES TO SUPPORT KUWAITI GUERRILLAS. THIRD GIVES CIA AUTHORITY TO OVERTHROW HUSSEIN'S GVT. CIA HAS TAKEN OVER KUWAIT'S INTEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/19/91 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32455.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** 30,000 ARMY S.F. BASED AT FORT BRAGG, NC. INCLUDES GREEN BERETS, RANGERS, A COVERT-ATTACK HELICOPTER REGIMENT AND PSYCHOLOGICAL-WARFARE AND CIVIL-AFFAIRS SPECIALISTS. NAVY S.F. IN CORONADO, CA. INCLUDES 4000 TROOPS OF SEALS, AND SUPPORT PERSONNEL. SEAL EQUIPMENT, SPECIAL BOAT SQUADRONS AND SEAL DELIVERY TEAMS. AIR FORCE S.F. AT HURLBURT FIELD FLA. 9000 MEMBER UNIT SPECIAL-OPS AIR UNITS FOCUS ON SECRET INFILTRATION AND AIR COVER MISSIONS. JOINT SERVICES SCHOOLED IN COUNTERTERRORISM. INCLUDES NAVY'S SEAL TEAM SIX AND DELTA FORCE. NUMBERS ABOUT 1,300, INCLUDING SUPPORT STAFF.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 20-28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32456.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** 8/2/90 SADDAM INVADDED KUWAIT. SEALS ALREADY IN AREA RUNNING RECONNAISSANCE OPS AND ASSISTING IN MINESWEEPING. MAJORITY MISSIONS FOR SEALS WERE TO ASSIST ON VISIT, SEARCH, AND SEIZURE (VBSS) OPS BY NAVY. ON RECONNAISSANCE OPS WHEN IN RANGE (ABOUT 1 MILE) TEAM INTO WATER AND SWAN IN USING DRAEGER REBEATHERS, SWIMMERS DOVE TO DEPTH OF 20 FEET BEFORE MOVING TO TARGET. DRAEGERS RELEASE NO BUBBLES. WITHOUT BREAKING SURFACE SEALS GATHERED INFO. SEALS ALSO CAME ASHORE TO MEASURE AND OBSERVE. SEAL MISSIONS INCLUDED HARBOR PATROL, MINE COUNTERMEASURES, COMBAT SEARCH AND RESCUE, ENEMY PRISONER OF WAR RECOVERY, AND SEIZURE OF VESSELS, PLATFORMS AND ISLANDS. SEALS STOLE SPECIFIC IRAQI ELECTRONIC GEAR. CONDUCTED BEACH SURVEYS. SEALS ALSO DEALT DIRECTLY WITH KUWAITI RESISTANCE AND MADE CLANDESTINE DELIVERY OF WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT WHILE PASSING ORDERS AND INFO. ON 1/16/91 SEALS INFILTRATED AND SET UP HIDDEN OBSERVATION POSTS. SEALS HAD 16-POUND ELECTRONIC DEVICE KNOWN AS CLD OF COMPACT LASER DESIGNATOR. CLDs USED TO ILLUMINATE OR PAINT HIGH-PRIORITY TARGETS WITH LASER LIGHT. REFLECTED LIGHT INVISIBLE TO OBSERVERS BUT SERVED TO GUIDE AIRCRAFT DELIVERED SMART BOMBS - THEY THEN ASSESSED RESULTS. SINGLE SEAL SQUAD USED TO CONVINCE IRAQIS THAT A MASSIVE AMPHIBIOUS OP GOING TO TAKE PLACE ON 2/24. SEALS LANDED AND PLACED MARKER BUOYS AS IF LANE MARKERS FOR INCOMING SHIPS. SEALS CARRIED DEMOLITION CHARGES SET TO GO OFF THREE HOURS BEFORE REAL ATTACK AT DIFFERENT LOCATIONS. SPEEDBOATS MADE STRAFING RUNS AGAINST BEACH. EVERY 5 MINUTES THEY TOSSED 2-POUND CHARGES INTO WATER CONDUCTED DECEPTION OPS.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 287-96 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32457.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** IN MISSION COORDINATED WITH CIA SOVIET-BUILT HELICOPTERS FLOWN BY SPECIAL OPS PILOTS DISGUISED AS ARAB PILOTS, 3 DAYS BEFORE INVASION SLIPPED INTO KUWAIT FOR A FINAL RECONNAISSANCE. RETURNING HELICOPTERS MISTAKENLY IDENTIFIED AS IRAQI DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 12 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32458.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined DOZENS SMALL SPECIAL FORCES RAN RECONNAISSANCE OPS BEHIND IRAQI LINES AND SABOTAGED OR DESTROYED IRAQI MILITARY EQUIPMENT IN PERSIAN GULF WAR. MORE THAN 3000** SF IN OP. SF USED LASERS TO PINPOINT SCUD MISSILE SITES FOR BOMBERS. SOME TEAMS INITIALLY ASSIGNED TO WORK WITH KUWAITI RESISTANCE AND RESCUE KEY CIVILIANS. TEAMS MINED BRIDGES, DESTROYED MOBILE COMMO UNITS. SEAL TEAMS USED HELP CLEAR MINES AND RAID SHIPS SUSPECTED CARRYING CONTRABAND TO IRAQ. SF UNITS NOW NUMBER ABOUT 38,000. LED BY GEN STEINER. HQS AT MCDILL AIR FORCE BASE FLORIDA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/4/91 A15,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32459.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined ELEMENTS SNUCK INTO IRAQ AND KUWAIT IN DUNE BUGGIES TO HELP LOCATE SCUD BATTERIES AND TO STEAL ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS FROM IRAQI ANTI-AIRCRAFT SITES FOR STUDY. NW 3/18/91 28. SPECIAL OPS GROUPS ORG BY CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT INFILTRATED INTO KUWAIT AND IRAQ TO CHECK OUT DEFENSES AND SPECIAL TARGETS. ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY COMMAND TEAMED UP WITH CIA TO INTERVIEW EUROPEAN AND ASIAN CONTRACTORS WHO HAD WORKED IN IRAQ. 29. HELICOPTERS AND S.F. IDENTIFIED EARLY-WARNING AND FIRE-CONTROL SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32460.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined SPECIAL OPS IN GULF WAR: AIR DEFENSE SADDAM ASLEEP FIRST NIGHT BECAUSE OF TACTICAL SHOT NOVOCAIN. A PSY-OPS TEAM, USING DAISY CUTTER 15,000 LB. BOMB, 29 MILLION LEAFLETS AND "VOICE OF GULF" RADIO THAT ANNOUNCED BOMBING SCHEDULE INDUCED DEFECTORS WHO BROUGHT MAPS OF MINEFIELDS. TEAM OF 6 NAVY SEALS FOOLED IRAQIS TO BELIEVE SEVERAL THOUSAND MARINES AMPHIBIOUS INVASION. ARMY S.F. TEAMS IN IRAQ GAVE DETAILS REPUBLICAN GUARD MOVES. DELTA FORCE TEAM HELPED WIPE OUT 26 SCUD MISSILES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 20-28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32461.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined TEAMS WITH NIGHT-VISION GOGGLES ON MOTORCYCLES OR DUNE BUGGIES LOCATE A MISSILE LAUNCHER AND FIX SITE BY BOUNCING SIGNALS OFF A SATELLITE. NAVY SEALS DISMANTLED MINES OFF KUWAIT. COMMANDOS CUT FIBER-OPTIC CABLES, LASER BEAMS PINPOINT AIR TARGETS. CONDUCTED SNATCH OPS OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT. SCHWARZKOPF VETOED PROPOSALS INFILTRATE AGENTS INTO IRAQ. ONE GREEN BERET TEAM KILLED AND INJURED WHEN DUNE BUGGY OVERTURNED. ARMY SENT 4-MAN CREW OF TASK FORCE 160 UNIT TO RETRIEVE. THE TEAM AND CREW ALL (7) KILLED WHEN CHOPPER CRASHED IN SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/18/91 32 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32462.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND WAS ACTIVATED AT FORT BRAGG IN undefined TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF, HELP DEVELOP DOCTRINE FOR, TRAIN, DEPLOY, AND EMPLOY DOD HOSTAGE RESCUE AND COUNTERTERROR ELEMENTS. PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS INCLUDE ARMY'S DELTA FORCES AND PARTS OF THE 160TH AVIATION GROUP, PLUS SEAL TEAM 6. GBS 21. CHART OF SPECIAL FORCES. GBS 22. CHART AND DESCRIPTION OF JSOC ELEMENTS.

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 23 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_32463.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND WHICH CONTROLLED COUNTERTERRORIST FORCES PROHIBITED FROM OPERATING IN U.S. UNLESS PRESIDENT INVOKED "POSSE COMITATAS." JCOS PREPARED INTERVENE IN LOS ANGELES IF TERRORISTS SEIZED HOSTAGES. DELTA AND SEAL TEAM SIX PRE-POSITIONED IN L.A.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 174 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32464.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN. SAUDI ARABIA. TRAINED JORDANIANS IN PARATROOP SCHOOL, S.F. TRAINED 350 OFFICERS AND NCOS IN BASIC COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 72-4 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32465.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1950-1953** SEALS UDT TEAM AND MARINES UNITED INTO FIRST SPECIAL OPS GROUP (SOG). SOG TO CONDUCT RECONNAISSANCE AND DEMOLITION RAIDS ALONG KOREAN COASTLINE. DETAILS OF OPS. UDT'S CONTINUED CLOSE TIES TO CIA. A MIXED GROUP AIR FORCE, ARMY, NAVY OFFICERS WITH A HUNDRED KOREANS FROM ROK TO DEVELOP A NET OF GUERRILLA POSITIONS IN NORTH KOREA FOR PICKUP OF DOWNED AIRMEN AND ESCAPE AND EVASION NET (E&E). MARINE CORP MAJOR KRAMER WAS OPS CHIEF OF CIA PROGRAM. DETAILS OF SOME FAILED OPS. UDT'S UNDER CIA ON DEMOLITION RAIDS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 57-72 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32466.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, IRAQ, 1990-1991** MORE THAN 8,000 SPECIAL FORCES FOUGHT IN DESERT STORM. HELICOPTER TROOPERS GATHERED INTEL AND CONDUCTED RAIDS. SEALS FAKED AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING ALONG KUWAIT'S COAST. DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS HUNTED SCUD MISSILES IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/10/94 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32467.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, IRAQ, undefined S.F. USED CALIFORNIA DUNE BUGGIES IN INTEL FORAYS INSIDE KUWAIT. S.F. ON KUWAIT CITY AIRSTRIP TARGETING ENEMY INSTALLATIONS FROM FIRST NIGHT OF AIR OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/5/91 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32468.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CAPTAIN BILL CHANCE A TEAM LEADER WITH THE MEO OP.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 66 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_32469.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1955-1962** GENEVA AGREEMENT PROHIBITED PRESENCE MILITARY PERSONNEL LAOS SO IN 12/55 PROGRAMS EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO) EST. IN VIENTIANE. MANNED BY "CIVILIANS," OFFICERS RETIRED OR PUT IN RESERVE STATUS. UNTIL MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP SURFACED SPRING 61, SPECIAL FORCES WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHING AND CARRIED CIVILIAN IDS. APRIL 61 SFERS ALLOWED WEAR BERETS AND FULL UNIFORMS AND RENAMED WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS. FUNCTIONS OUTLINED INCLUDING CIA USING TO TRAIN MEO COMPANIES. WHITE STAR REACHED PEAK IN 7/62 WITH 433 PERSONNEL. ON 10/6/62 WHITE STAR MISSION LAOS ENDED EXCEPT FOR CLANDESTINE PRESENCE WITH MEO.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 34-43 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_32470.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1957-1959** IN 1/59 CINCPAC REQUESTED 12 MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS (96 MEN TOTAL) FOR 6 MONTHS IN LAOS. TWELVE SF TEAMS, PLUS 11 MAN CONTROL TEAM SENT TO LAOS. TECHNICALLY UNDER PEO, TEAMS CALLED LAO TRAINING ADVISORY GROUP. COMMANDER WAS "BULL" SIMMONS - UNDER OP HOTFOOT. TWO CIA OFFICERS SECONDED TO PEO ONE WAS JACK MATHEWS. CAT WITH U.S. AND CHINESE NATIONALIST PILOTS DROPPED SUPPLIES TO

THE FAL IN SAM NEUA. HOTFOOT TEAMS NEXT CALLED FIELD TRAINING TEAMS (FTTS). MAJOR COMBAT ARM OF THE FAL WAS RESURRECTED IN 59 WAS THE AD FORCE. AN AMBITIOUS COUNTRYWIDE VILLAGE DEFENSE NET WITH AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 16,000. FULL-TIME AD UNITS WERE HMONG IN SAM NEUA DUBBED AUTO DE CHOC (ADC).

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 20-24 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32471.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1961** U.S. WORK WITH MEOS BEGAN BEFORE 60 WHEN SF BEGAN ADVISING MEO. COVER WAS THAT THE U.S. MILITARY CIVIC ACTION TEAMS WERE ENGAGED IN RELIEF WORK. BUT THEY WERE SF WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS. SMALL SCALE EFFORT EXPANDED IN 60 WHEN CIA-SUPPORTED RIGHT-WING FORCES OF GEN NOSAVAN IN REBELLION AGAINST PHOUMA'S NEUTRALIST GVT. MEO TO HELP THE RIGHT-WING FORCES.

SOURCE: Adams, N. & McCoy, A. (eds.) (1970). LAOS: WAR AND REVOLUTION. NY: Harper & Row. 183 source code: LAWR

111-ciabase_32472.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1959-1970** IN 7/59, 107 SF OFFICERS AND MEN SENT TO LAOS WITH SOME THAI SPECIAL FORCES THEY HAD TRAINED YEARS EARLIER. IN 8/60 SPECIAL FORCES ASSUMED ROLE OF ADVISERS TO ROYAL LAO ARMY. IN 12/60 A THAI ARTILLERY UNIT CAME TO SUPPORT ATTACK ON COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CAPITAL. U.S., THAI AND LAO MILITARY (AFTER AN ELECTION) ORCHESTRATED ELIMINATION OF USSR AND VNESE INFLUENCE FROM VIENTIANE. CIA OPERATIVES RECRUITED VANG PAO - A HMONG HILLTRIBE LEADER. CIA USED SPECIAL FORCES AND AIR AMERICA TO SUPPORT HMONG. ARRANGEMENT LASTED FOR 10 YEARS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 108-110 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32473.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined 8 GREEN BERET TEAMS BEGAN TRG MEO GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 265 source code: PH

111-ciabase_32474.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1960-1962** WHITE STAR TEAMS AND CIA RECRUITED BY 62 TRIBALS NUMBERING 17,000.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 10 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_32475.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1964** PROJECT PINCUSHION - GUERRILLA OPS BY LOCAL HILL TRIBES - FUNDED BY CIA, USED WHITE STAR TEAMS AND TWO BOLOVENS CIA EXPERTS - JEAN CADEAUX AND ROY MOFFITT, A PEO OFFICER CO-OPTED BY CIA DUE TO HIS PROFICIENCY IN LAO THEUNG. SPECIAL FORCES AT PAKSONG AND HOUEI KONG ESTABLISHED 12 UNDERGROUND CACHES - WEAPONS, FOOD, ETC. A SIX-MAN TEAM BEGAN TRG A CIA-SPONSORED 32-MAN SPECIAL CADRE - MANY FROM COMMUNIST-DOMINATED AREA EAST OF SARAVANE, FOR A STAY-BEHIND NUCLEUS FOR FUTURE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT AND INTEL NET. A NUMBER OF WHITE STAR TEAMS IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 87-9 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32476.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1961-1970** SF INCORPORATED INTO MOMENTUM - THEY ASSUMED TRAINING ROLE ALREADY BEING PERFORMED BY THAI COMMANDOS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 65 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32477.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined 154 SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL IN 12 TEAMS PROVIDING TACTICAL ADVICE TO LAO COMMANDERS. 10-MAN INTEL TRAINING TEAM ASSISTING LAO ARMY EST INTEL SYSTEM.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_32478.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined BY END OF JAN, NOSAVAN CONCENTRATED 20 BATTALIONS IN OFFENSIVE TO RETAKE PLAIN OF JARS. BUT EVEN "WHITE STAR" TEAMS UNABLE TO SPEED UP ATTACK. THEY SHOWED SPEED ONLY IN RETREAT.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 138 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_32479.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined WHITE STAR ADVISORY TEAMS HUMPED THE HILLS WITH 75MM PACK HOWITZERS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 6 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_32480.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1977 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1977** MACV-SOG'S CROSS BORDER RECONNAISSANCE OPS IN LAOS (INITIALLY CALLED SHINING BRASS AND RENAMED PRAIRIE FIRE IN MARCH 67, IN APRIL 71 IT RENAMED PHU DUNG) EXPANDED FROM 11 A MONTH IN 66 TO 16 A YEAR LATER. TO COORDINATE MISSIONS, A MACV-SOG MOUNTAINTOP RELAY POST, CALLED-SIGNED LEGHORN WAS ESTABLISHED ON 1/67 10 KILOMETERS INSIDE LAOS. IN FEB 71, U.S. MEMBERS OF MACV-SOG NO LONGER ALLOWED TO ACCOMPANY TEAMS INTO LAOS.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 378 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32481.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** CNN USED EX-CIA OFFICIALS TO INVESTIGATE ITS OP TAILWIND REPORT. THE OP IN 9/70, WAS CIA-APPROVED. CNN PRODUCERS WHO WERE FIRED, CONTEND THAT USING THE CIA TO INVESTIGATE ITSELF UNDERMINED CNN'S INTERNAL PROBE. FLOYD ABRAMS, THE ATTORNEY WHO RAN THE INVESTIGATION, SAID HE HOPED THEY WOULD UNEARTH "INFO [TO] SUPPORT THE BROADCAST." [BUT THEY DID NOT]. ABRAMS SAID THE EX-CIA MEMBERS DID NOT COME UP WITH ANY INFO HE COULD USE IN HIS REPORT. THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID ABRAMS TOLD REPORTERS IN A CONFERENCE CALL AFTER HE ANNOUNCED HIS FINDINGS THAT HE USED "ENLISTED FORMER INTEL OFFICERS" FROM KROLL ASSOCIATES TO HELP HIM IN HIS INVESTIGATION. ELAINE WOOD, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF KROLL ASSOCIATES, A DIVISION OF KROLL-O'GARA, CONFIRMED THAT FIVE FORMER CIA OFFICIALS WERE INVOLVED IN THE CNN INVESTIGATION. KROLL'S INVESTIGATIVE TEAM MEMBERS: WERE BRIAN JENKINS, A FORMER GREEN BERET IN VIETNAM WHO BRIEFED HENRY KISSINGER SEVERAL TIMES. CHARLES ENGLEHART, A VICE PRESIDENT IN KROLL'S D.C.-OFFICE, JOINED KROLL LAST YEAR AFTER A 30-YEAR CAREER IN THE CIA. HIS WIFE, DEIDRE, WORKS IN LANGLEY, VA. TED PRICE JOINED KROLL IN 1995 AFTER 35 YEARS IN THE CIA, INCLUDING A STINT AS CHIEF OF CLANDESTINE SERVICES. NORB GARRETT, HEAD OF THE KROLL LONDON OFFICE, SPENT 30 YEARS WITH THE CIA. HE SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF CIA CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS FROM 1989 TO 1991 BEFORE RETIRING. DAVID ROSENTHAL, A FORMER SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT FROM MERRILL LYNCH WHO SPENT 20 YEARS WITH THE CIA, JOINED KROLL IN 1989. CHARLES ENGLEHART'S ROLE INVOLVED UNCLASSIFIED DOCUMENT RESEARCH. EDITOR & PUBLISHER 7/20/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32482.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** JOHN PLASTER RE CNN ALLEGATIONS OF GAS WARFARE AND THE KILLING OF AMERICAN DEFECTORS BY SOG PERSONNEL. SOG NEVER EMPLOYED NERVE AGENT IN COMBAT; AMERICAN DEFECTORS WERE NOT TARGETED ON SOG'S 1970 OP TAILWIND. AS A SPECIAL FORCES NCO, I SPENT 36 MONTHS IN SOG: TWO YEARS AS A SOG LONG RANGE RECON TEAM LEADER (1968-70), IN S. LAOS AND N. CAMBODIA, AND A THIRD YEAR AS AN AIRBORNE CONTROLLER (1970-71) WITH 450 COMBAT FLIGHTS ABOARD USAF FACS OVER S. LAOS CALLING AIR STRIKES ON A DAILY BASIS. I DIRECTED DELIVERY OF ALMOST EVERY NON-NUCLEAR, AIR-DROPPED ORDINANCE IN THE U.S. INVENTORY. WE NEVER USED NERVE GAS; HOWEVER, ON RARE OCCASIONS WE DID EMPLOY CBU-19 TEAR GAS BOMBLETS. I SPENT TWO FULL YEARS RESEARCHING AND INTERVIEWING NEARLY 100 SOG VETERANS [TO WRITE] A HISTORY OF SOG-- MY BOOK, IS: SOG: THE SECRET WARS OF AMERICA'S COMMANDOS IN VIETNAM. OP TAILWIND IS CONTAINED IN MY HISTORY. UNDER DOD CONTRACT, RICHARD SHULTZ OF THE FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY, SPENT THREE YEARS RESEARCHING SOG FOR A STRATEGIC POLICY STUDY. ROBERT VAN BUSKIRK: HE IS THE CNN STORY'S SOLE SOURCE FOR CLAIMS THAT AMERICAN DEFECTORS WERE PRESENT, WHOM HE KILLED, AND THAT THEIR KILLING WAS THE

MAJOR OBJECT OF THIS OP. HE SEEMS TO BE THE PRIMARY SOURCE THAT NERVE GAS WAS USED. IN ABOUT 1990, BUSKIRK AUTHORED A BOOK ABOUT THIS MISSION, TAILWIND, AT THAT TIME THE THRUST OF HIS CLAIM WAS THAT THE OP WAS A DISASTER (WHICH IT HAD NOT). CONFUSION ABOUT THE ADMITTED USE OF CBU-19 NON-LETHAL CS GAS, AND EXISTENCE OF CBU-15, WHICH CONTAINED A NERVE AGENT. I FLEW HUNDREDS OF MISSIONS IN SUPPORT OF SOG, IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA, AND ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS DIRECTED THE USE OF CBU-19, BUT NEVER WAS USING CBU-15 SUGGESTED. JOHN L. PLASTER MAJOR, SPECIAL FORCES. POSTED ON USENET SOCIAL.HISTORY.WAR.VIETNAM BY RUSTY LANG JULY 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32483.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** OP-ED BY APRIL OLIVER ON HER FIRING BECAUSE OF PRODUCING THE STORY ON OPERATION TAILWIND -- AND THE BACKLASH. SHE DEFENDS HER POSITION WITH COUNTER ARGUMENTS. SHE CLAIMS THE STORY IS VALID. "PRIOR TO THE BROADCAST, WE TOOK EXTRAORDINARY STEP OF ALLOWING A FORMER JCS CHAIRMAN, ADM. THOMAS MOORER, TO READ THE SCRIPT, TO RECONFIRM ITS ACCURACY. AFTER A CAREFUL REVIEW OF SCRIPT AND TIME MAGAZINE DRAFT -- BOTH OF WHICH SAID HE CONFIRMED STORY -- HE SIGNED OFF ON THEM. ADM. MOORER WAS NOT THE ONLY PERSON WHO READ THE SCRIPT BEFORE IT WENT ON THE AIR. TWO CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES READ THE SCRIPT AND CONFIRMED ITS ACCURACY. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/98 C7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32484.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1998 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1970-1998** THE PENTAGON FORMALLY DECLARED THAT THEY HAVE FOUND NOTHING TO SUPPORT AN EXPLOSIVE REPORT BY CNN AND TIME MAGAZINE THAT AMERICAN TROOPS USED LETHAL SARIN GAS IN LAOS IN 1970 DURING A SECRET MISSION TO HUNT DOWN AND KILL AMERICAN DEFECTORS. DOD CONCLUDED A POWERFUL FORM OF TEAR GAS, NOT SARIN, WAS DROPPED DURING THE TAILWIND OP, TO DIVERT ENEMY ATTENTION FROM A CIA OFFENSIVE IN LAOS AT A TIME WHEN THE US WAS DENYING IT WAS EVEN OPERATING IN LAOS. CNN SHARED WITH THEM ONE DOCUMENT THAT INDICATES AN UNIDENTIFIED "POISONOUS GAS" WAS CARRIED BY PILOTS. DOD STUDY WAS UNABLE TO LOCATE THE ORIGINAL SO-CALLED "FRAG" DOCS THAT WOULD HAVE SHOWN WHAT KINDS OF MUNITIONS WERE FLOWN INTO LAOS DURING THE FOUR DAYS IN QUESTION. INSTEAD, OFFICIALS HAD TO RELY ON AN OLD COMPUTER DATABASE THAT, WHEN QUERIED, PRINTED OUT DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT U.S. AIRCRAFT DROPPED SARIN GAS, OR "CBU-15," 2,000 TIMES IN 1970. THE OFFICIALS ASSUMED THE DOCUMENTS WERE IN ERROR BECAUSE OF A CODING PROBLEM THEY SAID THEY IDENTIFIED AND BECAUSE OTHER INDICATORS -- SUCH AS THE WEIGHT LISTED FOR THE MUNITIONS -- WERE INCONSISTENT WITH CBU-15 LOADS. OFFICIALS THEN REVISED THE DOCUMENTS TO READ "CBU-14," OR TEAR GAS, AND MADE THE REVISED DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE YESTERDAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/22/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32485.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined SEE CHART IN CIAF 78 FOR NUMBER OF SPECIAL FORCES WORKING FOR CIA IN LAOS.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32486.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1962-1964** WHITE STAR TRAINING TEAMS UNDER SUPERVISION OF CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 192 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32487.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, CIRCA undefined EARLY DAYS WAR AIR POWER CONTROLLED BY SIX SHEEP-DIPPED NONRATED AIR COMMANDOS.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 49 source code: RA

111-ciabase_32488.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. 400 U.S. SPECIAL FORCES IN WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS SENT TO PROVIDE TRAINING TO LAO FORCES.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: CE

111-ciabase_32489.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined THIS PERIOD PEO INFANTRYMEN REPLACED BY 400 CLANDESTINE S.F. FROM OKINAWA CALLED WHITE STAR MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS. WORKED WELL IN CONJUNCTION WITH VANG PAO'S MEO.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 100 source code: RA

111-ciabase_32490.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **LAOS, SHEEP-DIPPING, 1961-1970** SFERS OTHER AMERICAN MILITARY PERSONNEL DROPPED FROM ROLLS AND DONNED CIVILIAN CLOTHING. FALSE ORG, THE PROGRAM EVALUATION OFFICE (PEO). THEY SMUGGLED INTO LAOS FROM THAILAND VIA AIR AMERICA IN 69. PEO CONVERTED BACK MILITARY ASSISTANCE GROUP IN 61. 59 WHITE STAR TEAMS OF 107 TROOPS TO TRAIN LAOTIAN ARMY WITH LITTLE SUCCESS. SF TEAMS TO TRAIN AND ORGANIZE MEO TRIBESMEN IN GUERRILLA WAR. EVENTUALLY FORMED ARMY APPROXIMATELY 30,000. SIXTY SF TROOPS IN 5 TEAMS TRAINED 600 KHA.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 87-91 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32491.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. THAILAND. SINCE NO U.S. TROOPS OFFICIALLY ALLOWED IN LAOS AIR COMMANDOS SET UP A SECRET BASE IN NAKHON PHANOM, THAILAND. COMMANDOS, SOME OF WHOM HAD SECONDING ARRANGEMENTS WITH CIA, DESIGNATED AS 56TH AIR COMMANDO WING.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 109 source code: RA

111-ciabase_32492.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. VIETNAM OP SHINING BRASS CROSS-BORDER OPS AGAINST NVESE INSTALLATIONS AND MOVEMENT LAOS. 12 MAN TEAMS, INCLUDING 3 AMERICANS AND USUALLY 9 MONTAGNARD CIVILIANS UNDER EMPLOY SOG. BASIC MISSION SHINING BRASS LOCATE TARGETS FOR AERIAL BOMBING, FIGHT, DESTROY ENEMY SUPPLIES FOUND UNDEFENDED. RECON TEAMS LATER TO DIRECT AIR STRIKES KNOWN TARGETS THRU ELABORATE PROCEDURE GET APPROVAL BOMB FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR LAOS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 147-152 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32493.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. VIETNAM. CAMBODIA. WHITE STAR TEAMS IN LAOS HELPED ORGANIZE MERCENARY FORCE MEOS. CIDG'S IN VN PAID BY CIA AT PEAK SOME 45,000 CONDUCTED RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS BORDERS LAOS AND CAMBODIA FROM VIETNAM. IN CAMBODIA AMERICAN TRAINED KHMER SERAI AIRLIFTED TO PHNOM PENH AND OPPOSED TO SIHANOUK.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 329 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_32494.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, THAILAND, 1965-1968** U.S. AIR FORCE'S UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE SPECIALISTS, THE AIR COMMANDOES. LEADING OFFICER WAS HEINIE ADERHOLT. AIR COMMANDO JACK TEAGUE ON A SIX-MONTH TOUR WITH VANG PAO.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 174 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_32495.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM. IN 3/71 MACV-SOG RESTRUCTURED AS PART OF VIETNAMIZATION PROGRAM. CCN, CCC, CCS RENAMED TASK FORCE ADVISORY ELEMENTS 1,2, AND 3. BUT OPS ACTUALLY INCREASED. MANNING, R., (ED), (1988).** WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. IT'S GOOD TO COME ACROSS MANNING'S OBSERVATION AND CONFIRMATION OF WHAT I OBSERVED/EXPERIENCED. CONTRASTS WITH OTHER INFO IN "SHADOW WAR" IN WHICH U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL WERE SUPPOSEDLY NO LONGER DOING MACV-SOG CROSS-BORDER OPS AFTER 2/71. I WAS WITH CCN/TF1AE UNTIL LATE 9/71... WE WERE STILL DOING THE SAME THING, AND STILL LOSING MANY AMERICANS AND INDIGENOUS TROOPS IN LAOS, NVN, DMZ, ETC., WHO HAVEN'T YET BEEN PROPERLY ACCOUNTED FOR.

OUR LOSSES OF U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM MACV-SOG OPERATIONS AFTER 2/71 SEEMS TO HAVE CREATED A MAJOR ACCOUNTABILITY PROBLEM WHICH MANY PEOPLE ARE STILL JUGGLING LIKE A HOT POTATO TO THIS DAY. EMAIL 7/27/95 BY RUSTYLANG(at)AOL.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32496.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1960-1987**

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 187 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32497.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. 1,100 MEMBERS OF 8TH SPECIAL FORCES (GREEN BERETS) TRAVEL THRUOUT LATIN AMERICA PROVIDING COUNTERINSURGENCY TRG. SINCE FORMATION OF GREEN BERETS IN undefined THEY HAVE OPERATED IN EVERY COUNTRY IN LA EXCEPT CUBA, HAITI, AND MEXICO.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/74 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32498.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DESPITE DENIALS BY THE BUSH ADM THAT U.S. FORCES HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN THE FIGHT AGAINST SOUTH AMERICAN COCAINE CARTELS, ARMY SPECIAL OPS FORCES BOAST THEY ARE ON THE FRONT LINE IN THE WAR ON DRUGS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/11/89 704 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32499.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined GEN JAMES LINDSAY IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND WHICH UNIFIES THE UNDERCOVER FORCES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. LONG-RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROLS ARE THE STAPLE OF GREEN BERET OPS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/11/89 705 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32500.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1997-1999** USING ARMY GREEN BERETS, NAVY SEALS, AND OTHER SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES, THE PENTAGON IS CONDUCTING SPECIALIZED TRAINING EXERCISES WITH EVERY ARMY IN LATIN AMERICA, OFTEN AVOIDING EFFECTIVE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT OR CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS THAT APPLY TO OTHER MILITARY OPERATIONS ABROAD. MUCH OF IT IS BEING DONE UNDER AUSPICES OF THE PENTAGON'S JOINT COMBINED EXCHANGE TRAINING (JCET) PROGRAM. ACCORDING TO A 1991 LAW, SUCH SPECIAL OPERATIONS EXERCISES ARE ALLOWED ONLY IF THE PRIMARY PURPOSE IS TO TRAIN U.S. TROOPS. BUT MANY OF THE DEPLOYMENTS IN LATIN AMERICA APPEAR TO GO WELL BEYOND THE INTENT OF THE LAW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32501.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, ECUADOR, 1995-1998** FOR TWO WEEKS IN MAY, U.S. SPECIAL OPS USED A REGION NEAR THE COLOMBIAN BORDER TO STAGE THEIR BIGGEST DEPLOYMENT IN LATIN AMERICA IN YEARS -- AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE U.S. MILITARY IS DOING, AND WOULD LIKE TO DO MORE OF, THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA. IDEA TO TRAIN THE ECUADORAN MILITARY TO BETTER FIGHT TWO INTERTWINED FOES: DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND MARXIST GUERRILLAS. 143 ELITE U.S. TROOPS AND THEIR 645 ECUADORAN COUNTERPARTS USED MOCK RAIDS ON TARGETS SUCH AS A "NARCO-GUERRILLA CAMP" AND A SUPPOSED COCAINE LABORATORY. BUT AFTER THE OP, THE ECUADORAN MILITARY CALLED THE TROOPS TO ARMS -- NOT AGAINST TRAFFICKERS OR GUERRILLAS, BUT AGAINST PERU, WITH WHICH ECUADOR HAS AN UNRESOLVED BORDER DISPUTE. EXERCISE WAS ONE OF A MUCH LARGER PHENOMENON: AMERICA'S FORCES ARE QUIETLY REENGAGING LATIN AMERICA'S MILITARY. USING ARMY GREEN BERETS, NAVY SEALS, AND OTHER SPECIAL OPS FORCES, THE PENTAGON IS TRAINING EVERY ARMY IN LATIN AMERICA, OFTEN AVOIDING OVERSIGHT. SPECIAL OPS TRAINING PROCEEDED EVEN IN 1996 AND 1997, WHEN CLINTON HAD "DECERTIFIED" COLOMBIA FOR MOST MILITARY AID AND ASSISTANCE -- BECAUSE OF ITS FAILURE TO COOPERATE WITH U.S. ANTI-NARCOTICS POLICY. A BIG COMPONENT OF THE PROGRAM [IN LATIN AMERICA] IS "FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE" (FID) TRAINING, TO HELP AGAINST INTERNAL THREATS -- WHICH THE U.S. SOUTHERN COMMAND SAYS INCLUDE NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING. THE TERM GREW OUT OF COUNTERINSURGENCY, BUT NOW WE ARE BUILDING THE CAPABILITIES OF HOST NATIONS IN A RANGE OF THINGS FROM DISASTER RELIEF TO COMBATING SUBVERSION, LAWLESSNESS AND INSURGENCY." DURING THE 1960S AND 1970S, THE US -- SUPPORTED

THE MILITARY OF LATIN AMERICA'S MAJOR COUNTRIES, EVEN AS THEY STAGED COUPS AGAINST CIVILIAN GOVTS AND ESTABLISHED BRUTAL MILITARY REGIMES. ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY ALL SPENT LONG, DARK YEARS UNDER MILITARY RULE. IN ARGENTINE, AS MANY AS 10,000 PEOPLE WERE KILLED OR "DISAPPEARED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/13/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32502.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1974 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, FROM CIRCA 1962-1974** MUCH CIA MANPOWER IN LA CONSISTED OF SMALL DETACHMENTS GREEN BERETS. SINCE 62 MORE THAN 600 SPECIAL FORCES "MOBILE TRAINING TEAMS" HAVE BEEN DISPATCHED TO LA UNDER DIRECT CIA OR PENTAGON AUSPICES.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 228 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_32503.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1989 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1989** LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT DOCTRINE AFFIRMS THAT AMERICAN FORCES MUST BE RETRAINED TO FIGHT IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED SOUTHERN HEMISPHERE AGAINST PEASANTS AND SOVIET OR CUBAN-BACKED GUERRILLA ARMIES. SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES MUST BE REVITALIZED.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/89 P14 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_32504.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined 2 HELICOPTERS ATTACHED TO SECRET ARMY UNIT CALLED SEA SPRAY TOOK BASHIR GEMAYEL FROM EGYPT TO LEBANON. CIA'S COS BEIRUT WELCOMED HIM HOME.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 84 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32505.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined AMERICAN SPECIAL FORCES TRAINING THE LEBANESE ARMY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 188 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32506.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. WILSON BROUGHT IN MORE THAN 100 EX-BERETS, MARINE BLACK BELT KARATE MASTERS AND PILOT INSTRUCTORS. ALSO SUPPLIED LIBYA WITH 21 TONS C-4 PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE. IN ADD SUPPLIED TOP SECRET DOCS AND WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 38 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32507.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1987 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1975-1987** INVOLVEMENT OF ACTIVE & EX SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL IN "RETIRED" CIA OFFICER ED WILSON'S OP. EX SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL ALSO IN EGYPT, ZAIRE, HONDURAS, MEXICO, ARGENTINA, CHILE, EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA. ICC 195. WILSON LIBYA OP SAID TO HAVE OFFICIAL CIA APPROVAL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 294 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32508.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined SEALS FROM USS SCULPIN AND USS SHARK SEALS LANDED LIBYA AND LEFT TRACES THEIR PRESENCE. OBJECTIVE MAKE QADDAFI BELIEVE ISRAELIS OR OTHERS CONDUCTING COMMANDO MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 198 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32509.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MARITIME COMMANDO UNIT SEAL TEAM 6 FORMED LATE** undefined **FOR COUNTERTERROR OPS. 175-** MAN UNIT SPECIALIZED IN UNDERWATER DEMOLITIONS, HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT, ETC. SEVERAL MEMBERS TEAM COURT MARTIALED.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 26 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32510.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **MILITARY TRAINING TEAMS, undefined FINAL YEAR OF CARTER ADMIN 46 MTTs INVOLVING 176 MEN SPENT 1,161 MAN WEEKS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES; IN 81 THE FIRST YEAR OF REAGAN ADMIN, 87 TEAMS WITH 258 MEN WORKED 2,550 MAN WEEKS ABROAD; IN 83, A TOTAL OF 132 MTTs WITH 562 MEN SPENT 5,552 MAN WEEKS ABROAD; AND IN 84 THAT TOTAL HAD RISEN TO 5,787. IN PERIOD 83-84** THE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES VISITED BY MTTs ROSE FROM 59 TO 65. VAST MAJORITY OF THOSE TEAMS CAME FROM SOF. EACH TEAM TYPICALLY CONSISTED OF 6 TO 8 GREEN BERETS THAT SUPPLY TRAINING IN 5 KEY AREAS: WEAPONS, DEMOLITION, INTEL, COMMUNICATIONS, AND MEDICINE. CONGRESS HAS LIMITED THE TIME EACH MTT CAN SPEND IN A COUNTRY TO SIX MONTHS. THE MTTs ARE OFFICIALLY AUTHORIZED TRAINING ARM OF U.S.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 330 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32511.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NAVY INCREASED CAPABILITY. ESTABLISHED 6 SEAL TEAMS. NUMBER SEAL PLATOONS ABOUT FIFTY.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 377 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32512.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NAVY SEAL COMMANDO TEAM REPORTED TO HAVE LANDED IN CHILE DURING COUP.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 320 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32513.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW INTEREST IN LIC HAS BEEN THE PROMOTION OF SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) USING US ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, NAVY SEALS, AND IRREGULAR UNITS OF OTHER SERVICES. SOF NOW NUMBER 14,900 OR 32000** INCLUDING RESERVES. BOTH ARMY CIVIL AFFAIRS AND PSYOPS BATTALIONS BASED AT FORT BRAGG, N.C. (HOME OF THE KENNEDY SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER).

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 5/86 P24 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32514.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW SEAL UNIT DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO COUNTERTERROR - IT COEQUAL WITH DELTA AND AIR FORCE'S SOF. CALLED SEAL TEAM SIX - BUT THERE ONLY TWO OTHER SEAL TEAMS.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 241 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32515.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1985** LATIN OPERATIVES KNOWN AS UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATIN ASSETS (UCLAs) RECRUITED FROM EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, ARGENTINA, CHILE, ECUADOR AND BOLIVIA. UCLAs TRAINED IN UNCONVENTIONAL WAR BY U.S. SPECIAL FORCES IN PANAMA, HONDURAS, AND U.S. "OUR MISSION TO SABOTAGE PORTS, REFINERIES, BOATS, BRIDGES...AND TO TRY AND MAKE IT APPEAR THE CONTRAS HAD DONE IT."

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 151 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_32516.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1987** WILLIAM COURTNEY, A MEMBER OF THE 20TH SPECIAL FORCES AND A FULL-TIME EMPLOYEE OF THE ALABAMA NATIONAL GUARD IN HUNTSVILLE WENT TO HONDURAS WITH PARKER AND POWELL WHO SHOT DOWN OVER NICARAGUA. COURTNEY [APPARENTLY] USED BY DIA TO CIRCUMVENT BOLAND AMENDMENT BY USING (CIVILIAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE) CMA.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 14,20-1 source code: DP

111-ciabase_32517.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES TRAINED 70 CONTRAS AT ELGIN AFB, FLORIDA IN OCT 86. TRAINING INCLUDED BASIC SOLDIER SKILLS AND PSY OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 170,171 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_32518.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WITH NEW US AID THE PENTAGON PLANS TO SEND 40 TO 50 GREEN BERETS TO HONDURAS AS CONTRA INSTRUCTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/86 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32519.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1981-1982** WENT TO NICARAGUA USING FALSE PASSPORTS TO CONDUCT SECURITY REVIEW EMBASSY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 22 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_32520.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FORMER GREEN BERET SAYS FORMER COMMANDING OFFICER OFFERED HIM 50,000 FOR SIX MONTHS WORK: SIX WEEKS TRAINING FOLLOWED BY INFILTRATION IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 14 source code: CR

111-ciabase_32521.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. IN HONDURAS THERE ABOUT 114 GREEN BERETS OPERATING AGAINST NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 384 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32522.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, AIR OPS, 1980-1984** MEMBERS SECRET ARMY HELICOPTER FORCE FLYING INTO NICARAGUA SUPPORTING CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193-4 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32523.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, GREEN BERETS, SPRING undefined FORMER GREEN BERET TOLD CBS NEWS THAT CURRENT AND FORMER MEMBERS ARMY SPECIAL FORCES WERE RECRUITED TO CONDUCT PARAMILITARY OPS INSIDE NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 90 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_32524.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1981-1983** U.S. ARMY SPECIAL OPERATIONS DIV FERRIED ARMY SPECIAL FORCES UNDER COVER TO HONDURAS WHERE THEY HELPED TRAIN SPECIALLY RECRUITED HONDURAN TROOPS FOR BLOODY HIT-AND-RUN OPS IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 P62 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32525.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE IN DEFENSE DEPT. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS AND LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (SP/LIC) TO DEAL WITH TERRORISM AND THIRD WORLD INSURGENCIES BY UNITING SECRET SPECIAL OPS UNITS SCATTERED THROUGHOUT U.S. IN SINGLE COMMAND. BASED AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA. APPOINTEE TO HEAD OFFICE OPPOSED TO ROLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/ @87@ A 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32526.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1987 ENTRY: **OPS, 1960-1987** DEFINED.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 187-8 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32527.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **OPS IN REAGAN ERA, 1981-1987** COVERED IN BOOK "SECRET WARRIORS: INSIDE THE COVERT MILITARY OPERATIONS OF THE REAGAN ERA," BY STEPHEN EMERSON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/88 C9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32528.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **OVERSIGHT. COVERT ACTION. QUOTE. INTEL OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES 1980-1987** RELATIVELY INEXPERIENCED, UNINFORMED ABOUT SPEC FORCES. ICC 191, 292. SEN LEAHY 84 VICE CHAIR SEN INTEL COMM SAID "NEW RELIANCE ON COVERT PM ACTION AS A NORMAL INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY - EVEN AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY - HAS STRAINED THE CURRENT OVERSIGHT PROCESS TO THE BREAKING POINT".

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 191 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32529.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1995-1998** FREE OF OVERSIGHT, U.S. MILITARY TRAINS FOREIGN TROOPS -- 1991 LAW WAIVES MANY RESTRICTIONS ON AID. ONE DAY BEFORE PAKISTAN EXPLODED FIVE UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR BOMBS WHILE CLINTON WAS URGENTLY WARNING LEADERS IN ISLAMABAD THAT AN ATOMIC TEST WOULD BRING WORLDWIDE ISOLATION, THE U.S. MILITARY WAS PURSUING ITS OWN AGENDA IN PAKISTAN. TRAINING 200 PAKISTANI SPECIAL OPS FORCES. UNDER A 1991 LAW EXEMPTING THEM FROM MANY CONGRESSIONAL AND WHITE HOUSE RESTRICTIONS, AMERICAN SPECIAL OPS FORCES HAVE ESTABLISHED MILITARY TIES IN AT LEAST 110 COUNTRIES, UNENCUMBERED BY PUBLIC DEBATE, EFFECTIVE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT OR THE CONSISTENT INVOLVEMENT OF SENIOR U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32530.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, INDIA, undefined ON THE DAY BEFORE PAKISTAN EXPLODED FIVE NUCLEAR BOMBS, WHILE CLINTON WAS URGENTLY WARNING LEADERS IN ISLAMABAD THE U.S. MILITARY WAS PURSUING ITS OWN AGENDA. OFFICERS FROM BOTH COUNTRIES FINISHED PLANS TO BRING TOGETHER 60 AMERICAN AND 200 PAKISTANI SPECIAL OPS FORCES FOR SMALL UNIT EXERCISES. UNDER A 1991** LAW EXEMPTING THEM FROM MANY CONGRESSIONAL AND WHITE HOUSE RESTRICTIONS, AMERICAN SPECIAL OPS FORCES HAVE ESTABLISHED MILITARY TIES IN AT LEAST 110 COUNTRIES, UNENCUMBERED BY PUBLIC DEBATE, EFFECTIVE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT OR THE CONSISTENT INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. FOREIGN AFFAIRS OFFICIALS. AS SUCH MISSIONS HAVE MULTIPLIED SINCE THE END OF THE COLD WAR, SPECIAL OPS FORCES, INCLUDING ARMY GREEN BERETS, NAVY SEALS AND AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPS AIRMEN, HAVE BECOME A LEADING FORCE IN EXERTING U.S. INFLUENCE ABROAD. OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE EXERCISES, KNOWN AS JOINT COMBINED EXCHANGE TRAINING, OR JCETS, AS AN INDISPENSABLE PART OF

THE KEY MISSION OF ENGAGING MILITARIES ABROAD. IN INDONESIA, SPECIAL OPS FORCES HAVE RUN 41 TRAINING EXERCISES SINCE 1991, DESPITE A CONGRESSIONAL BAN ON TRAINING INDONESIA'S OFFICERS HERE AND A HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD. MOST EXERCISES INVOLVED INDONESIA'S ELITE KOPASSUS TROOPS, ACCUSED OF KIDNAPPINGS AND TORTURE OF ANTI-GOVT ACTIVISTS. IN THE COLD WAR, SPECIAL OPS, OFTEN WITH THE CIA, LED COVERT OPS AGAINST COMMUNIST-BACKED INSURGENCIES IN VIETNAM, LAOS, LATIN AMERICA AND AFRICA. IN 1987, THE MILITARY INAUGURATED AN INDEPENDENT COMMAND TO CONSOLIDATE SPECIAL OPS FORCES -- ARMY GREEN BERETS, RANGERS AND THE COVERT DELTA FORCE; NAVY SEALS, SPECIAL BOAT UNITS AND THE COVERT TEAM 6; AND AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPS AND INTERNAL DEFENSE SQUADRONS. THE MOVE WAS SPONSORED BY THEN-SENATOR COHEN (R-MAINE) AND HIS COLLEAGUE ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAM NUNN (D-GA.)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32531.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. undefined IN GABEL ADDER OP S.F. TEAM INCLUDED: A DELTA SQUADRON; A PACKAGE OF 16 HELICOPTERS; ELEMENTS OF SEAL TEAM 6; SPECIAL INTEL TEAMS TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR OPS - ONE TEAM F INCLUDES THREE LISTENERS (CODE-NAMED ROBIN QUART) WITH SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT TO TAP PHONES WITHOUT CUTTING INTO WIRES, OR TO EAVESDROP WITHOUT HAVING TO PLANT BUGS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 136 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_32532.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. PSY/OPS BATTALION DEVELOPED A FARMER'S GUIDE. HOW TO INCREASE PRODUCTIONS LIVESTOCK AND CROPS. ETC.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 84 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32533.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** SEAL TEAMS AND OP JUST CAUSE - THE INVASION OF PANAMA.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 270-3 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32534.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined 12/20/89 SPECIAL OPERATIONS AVIATION GROUP BEGAN ASSAULT ON THE DEFENSE FORCE HQS. ALSO ATTACKED ALMOST EVERY TARGET IN PANAMA AS LEAD ELEMENT. SET UP FORWARD AREA REARM/REFUEL POINTS (FARP). TWO FARPS JUMPED IN WITH RANGER ASSAULT FORCES. MILITARY INTEL MAG 9/90 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32535.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES TEAMS RANGING FROM PSYOPS THAT BOMBARDING VATICAN EMBASSY WITH ROCK MUSIC TO CIVIL AFFAIRS UNITS IN PANAMA. ABOUT 250 SPECIAL OPS TROOPS (POG'S) PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS GROUPS ARE IN PANAMA CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN TO FURTHER DEMORALIZE LOYALISTS OF NORIEGA. THEY ENGAGED IN PROPAGANDA. THEY PASS OUT PRO-AMERICAN LEAFLETS. 220 MEMBERS OF CIVIL AFFAIRS UNITS--ALSO SPECIAL FORCES--ARE PREPARING TO STAMP AMERICAN INFLUENCE ON VIRTUALLY EVERY PHASE OF THE NEW GVT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/30/89 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32536.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SPECIAL TEAMS FAIL TO FIND NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/89 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32537.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **PATTERN OF CIA DIRECTION OF SPECIAL FORCES EST. DURING THE KOREAN WAR. ALSO INCLUDED OTHER UNCONVENTIONAL COMPONENTS OF U.S. ARMED FORCES, 1950-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 23 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32538.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **PERSONNEL, 1980-1989** IN FIRST FIVE YEARS REAGAN ADMIN SPEC FORCES GREW 50%, GOAL OF DOUBLING TO MORE THAN 20,000 BY DECADE END.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32539.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **PERU, 1960-1965** USE OF.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 193 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32540.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined RODRIGUEZ ASSIGNED TO TEACH BASIC INTEL AND LONG-RANGE PATROL SKILLS TO A PERUVIAN PARATROOPER UNIT. UNIT FIRST EST AS A JOINT PERUVIAN AND U.S. SPECIAL FORCES-CIA PROJECT.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 178 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_32541.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **PERU, 1996-1998** PENTAGON HELPS PERU FIGHT DRUGS. A U.S. NAVY SEAL, A MEMBER OF THE ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, ARE PART OF A GROUP OF 30 MILITARY INSTRUCTORS IMPLEMENTING ONE OF THE MOST AMBITIOUS ANTI-DRUG PROGRAMS THE PENTAGON HAS UNDERTAKEN IN LATIN AMERICA. ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE EXPERTS ARE TRAINING AND EQUIPPING A PERUVIAN COUNTER-DRUG UNIT TO OPERATE ON WATER AND LAND TO CUT OFF COCAINE MAKING TO THE U.S. AND EUROPE. OF THE 30 TRAINERS, 15 ARE NAVY SEALS, 9 ARE WITH THE ARMY'S SPECIAL FORCES, 4 ARE MARINES AND 2 ARE WITH THE COAST GUARD. ALL SPEAK SPANISH COMPETENTLY. THE PROGRAM, BEGUN LAST MONTH WITH A PROJECTED COST OF \$60 MILLION OVER THE NEXT FIVE YEARS, SHOWS THE GROWING U.S. ROLE IN PERU, A COUNTRY SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE ABOUT \$110 MILLION IN U.S. AID THIS YEAR, ONE OF THE LARGEST SUCH ALLOCATIONS IN THE HEMISPHERE. CIA IS ALSO TO PROVIDE WITH SPECIALIZED INTELLIGENCE TRAINING. OF THE 63 PERUVIANS BEING TRAINED, 34 ARE FROM THE ANTI-DRUG POLICE UNIT KNOWN AS DINANDRO, WHILE 29 ARE PERUVIAN MARINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/22/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32542.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **PERU, BOLIVIA, COLOMBIA, 1986-1990** SF ADVISERS HAVE WORKED WITH BOLIVIA'S DRUG POLICE SINCE 86 AND BUSH ADM HAS EXPANDED MILITARY'S ADVISORY ROLE IN REGION. GROUP INSTRUCTORS TO WORK WITH PERUVIAN POLICE IN 89 AND ADVISERS TO COLOMBIA IN 89. IN 89 BUSH SIGNED NATIONAL SECURITY DIRECTIVE PERMITTING MILITARY ADVISERS TO WORK IN DRUG PRODUCING ZONES.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/90 10 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32543.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined GEN SINGLAUB HAS RECRUITED AT LEAST 37 AMERICANS, ASIANS AND OTHER NATIONALS WHO SERVED IN THE SPECIAL FORCES IN VIETNAM, TO TRAIN THE MILITARY IN COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/87 A36 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32544.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHOLOGICAL OP. IN THEORY IT IS THE ARMY THAT IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS VIA THE 4TH PSYOPS GROUP AT FORT BRAGG. THIS SHOULD BE AN ESSENTIAL PART OF LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT, PARTICULARLY IN COUNTER-INSURGENCY ROLE. HOWEVER, LIKE MANY OTHER AREAS OF SOF, IT HAS SUFFERED AT THE EXPENSE OF MORE EXCITING BUDGET DEMANDS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 318 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32545.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: R.L ARMITAGE, SEC DEFENSE, IS IN CHARGE OF THE SPECIAL OPS FORCE, INCLUDING THE DELTA FORCE, THE MAIN ANTITERRORIST COMMANDO UNIT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32546.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: REFUGEES FROM HUNGARY, undefined RECRUITED BY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 370-1 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_32547.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RESPONSIBILITY FOR EMERGENCY SUPPORT TEAMS (EST) A PROBLEM OF BUREAUCRATIC WRANGLING. CIA WANTED CONTROL BECAUSE CIA INVARIABLY MADE UP BULK OF TEAMS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 175 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32548.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD GADD SERVES AS PENTAGON'S LIAISON WITH JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG.

SOURCE: National Security Archives. (1987). THE CHRONOLOGY. New York: Warner Books. 13 source code: CR

111-ciabase_32549.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, MIDDLE EAST, undefined MEMBERS OF SEAL TEAM 2 STATIONED AT MACRIHANISH, SCOTLAND, LEFT EARLY AUGUST. TRAINED IN USE OF BACK-PACK NUCLEAR MINES, MAY HAVE BEEN POSTED TO GULF.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32550.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEAL PLATOON CONSISTS OF TWO SEVEN-MAN BOAT CREWS ITS IBS HOLDS SEVEN PEOPLE AND THEIR COMBAT GEAR. IBS CAN BE DROPPED FROM PLANES OR LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINES. OTHER BASIC FORMS SEAL TRANSPORTATION INCLUDE "STAB" OR SEAL TACTICAL ASSAULT BOAT - A 28-FT FIBERGLASS BOAT POWERED BY 2 110- HORSEPOWER MERCURY ENGINES AND ARMED, INTER ALIA, WITH .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS. OTHER CRAFT LISTED. IBS BASIC BOAT-CREW UNIT, 7-MAN SQUAD, ARE ELEMENTS THAT HAVE NOT CHANGED SINCE SEALS COMMISSIONED IN 1961.**

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 47,90 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32551.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEAL TEAM EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 232-69 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32552.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEAL TEAM SIX, A COUNTERTERROR UNIT, TRAINED CT UNITS ALL OVER WORLD - BRITISH - FRENCH - ITALIAN - NORWEGIAN - GERMAN. ALSO ADVISED SAUDI ARABIANS.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 293 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32553.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEAL TEAM TWO OPERATED PRIMARILY IN NATO COUNTRIES, MOB-6 (MOBILITY-6. SEAL TWO'S COUNTERTERROR UNIT, PRECURSOR OF SEAL TEAM 6) - CONDUCTED JOINT OPS WITH BRITISH, GERMAN, DANISH, ITALIAN, TURKISH, SPANISH AND BELGIUM UNITS.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 238 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32554.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **SEALS, CIRCA 1952-1955**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 119 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32555.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE THE FORCE OF THE FUTURE? REVERSAL OF FORTUNE: THE SPECIAL-OPS MISSION IS GROWING. DELTA OP IN PANAMA TO SAVE KURT MUSE. 3,500 S.F PARTICIPATED IN JUST CAUSE OP IN PANAMA. NAVY SEAL TEAM BADLY MAULED TRYING DESTROY NORIEGA'S PLANE. IN undefined CONGRESS FORCED PENTAGON TO CREATE SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND. NOW COMMAND HAS 45,000 IN TAMPA, FLA. SF NOT ALLOWED SEND INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY AGENTS TO PANAMA TO TRACK NORIEGA. COMMAND TRIED EASE CIA AND OTHER INTEL ORGS REVIEW OF ALL COVERT OPS. SPECIAL OPS MISSION LIKELY TO GET LARGER.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32556.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE ARTICLE "A PENTAGON-CIA PRODUCTION THE SPECIAL FORCES IN `COVERT ACTION.'" DISCUSSES ESTABLISHMENT OF THE ARMY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND. SPECIAL FORCES IN HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR AND COSTA RICA. IN HONDURAS MOST AT PUERTO CASTILLA WHERE THEY TRAINING 4,191 ELITE TROOPS FROM EL SALVADOR AND 2180 FROM HONDURAS. 40 SFERS IN EL SALVADOR AND SIX IN COSTA RICA. GIVES BACKGROUND ON SF AND SUPPORT IN THE PENTAGON.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/14/84 8-10,12 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32557.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SPECIAL FORCES: BETTER STATUS, MORE UNITY ARMY ELEVATES ITS GREEN BERETS; NAVY CREATES A NEW COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/87 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32558.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SENATORS IN undefined CHARGED MILITARY DELETING CONTROLS OVER SOME OF ITS MOST CONTROVERSIAL INTEL OPS RAISING CONCERNS ABOUT CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES THAT COULD BE CONDUCTED BY SF. RECENT PROPOSALS BY SF WOULD GIVE SPECIAL OPS COMMAND MORE AUTONOMY IN OVERSEAS INTEL GATHERING EFFORTS THAT WOULD REDUCE OVERSIGHT WITHIN DEPT DEFENSE, AS WELL AS FROM CIA AND CONGRESS. SF WERE CONTROLLED BY INDIVIDUAL SERVICES UNTIL CONGRESS PLACED THE TROOPS UNDER A SINGLE COMMAND 3 YEARS AGO. SF TRAINED TO COMBAT TERRORISM AND 3RD WORLD INSURGENCIES AND CONDUCT DRUG INTERDICTION AND HOSTAGE RESCUES. SF COMPLAINED FOR YEARS CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES DO NOT PROVIDE

DETAILED TACTICAL INFO NEEDED TO CARRY OUT MISSIONS. SEN. NUNN SAID "WE DON'T WANT TO DUPLICATE THE CIA AND WE DONT WANT TO LOSE CIVILIAN OVERSIGHT... THAT IS WHAT IS A STAKE HERE." ACCORDING SOC NEW REGULATIONS HAVE CREATED AN INTERAGENCY BUREAUCRACY THAT CAN REQUIRE UP TO 71 DAYS FOR APPROVAL OF SOME OPS. GEN LINDSAY'S PROPOSALS SUBMITTED JCS POWELL WOULD ELIMINATE RQMS FOR CIA APPROVAL OF SOME SPECIAL ACTS, INCLUDING INTEL-GATHERING RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS FOR DRUG INTERDICTION AND OTHER MILITARY OPS. DOD GAVE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE WITH CHANGES IN OTHER REGS LOOSENING INTERNAL DOD OVERSIGHT AND CONGRESSIONAL REPORTING PROCEDURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/90 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32559.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SF CONDUCTED OPS INDEPENDENTLY OR IN COORDINATION WITH CONVENTIONAL FORCES DURING PEACETIME - OPS SHORT OF DECLARED WAR OR INTENSE WARFARE - AND WAR. OPS DIFFER FROM CONVENTIONAL FORCES - THEY ARE SPECIALLY ORGANIZED, TRAINED, AND EQUIPPED TO ACHIEVE MILITARY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, OR PSYCHOLOGICAL OBJECTIVES BY UNCONVENTIONAL MEANS. IN 11/86, CONGRESS ENACTED PUBLIC LAW 99-661 TO REVITALIZE SPECIAL OPS. SF COMMAND INHERITED MOST OF PRESENT FORCE STRUCTURE FROM MILITARY SERVICES BY 88. THE LAW NAMES ACTIVITIES OF SF AS:** 1) DIRECT ACTIONS OF SHORT DURATION AND SMALL SCALE; 2) STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE - BY DIRECT OBSERVATION OR OTHER MEANS, INFO RE CAPABILITIES, INTENTIONS AND ACTIVITIES OF AN ACTUAL OR POTENTIAL ENEMY OR TO SECURE DATA RE METEOROLOGICAL, GEOGRAPHIC, OR DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF A PARTICULAR AREA. INCLUDES TARGET ACQUISITION, AREA ASSESSMENT, AND POST-STRIKE RECONNAISSANCE. 3) UNCONVENTIONAL WAR - SPECTRUM OF MILITARY AND PM OPS, NORMALLY OF LONG DURATION, PREDOMINANTLY CONDUCTED BY INDIGENOUS FORCES ORGANIZED, TRAINED, EQUIPPED, SUPPORTED, AND DIRECTED IN VARYING DEGREES BY AN EXTERNAL FORCE. INCLUDES GUERRILLA WAR AND OTHER DIRECT OFFENSIVE, LOW VISIBILITY, COVERT, OR CLANDESTINE OPS, AS WELL AS INDIRECT ACTS OF SUBVERSION, SABOTAGE, INTEL COLLECTION, AND EVASION AND ESCAPE. 4) FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE - TO ASSIST ANOTHER GVT TO PROTECT ITS SOCIETY FROM SUBVERSION, LAWLESSNESS AND INSURGENCY. 5) COUNTERTERRORISM - PREEMPT OR RESOLVE TERRORIST INCIDENTS - HOSTAGE RESCUE, RECOVERY OF SENSITIVE MATERIAL FROM TERRORISTS, AND DIRECT ACTION AGAINST TERRORISTS. 6) CIVIL AFFAIRS OPS - TO ESTABLISH, MAINTAIN, INFLUENCE OR STRENGTHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND ALLIED MILITARY FORCES, CIVIL AUTHORITIES, AND PEOPLE. 7) PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS - TO SUPPORT OTHER MILITARY OPS THROUGH USE OF MASS MEDIA AND OTHER ACTIONS TO FAVORABLE INFLUENCE A FOREIGN AUDIENCE. 8) HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO HELP RELIEVE RESULTS NATURAL OR MAN-MADE DISASTERS. 9) SEARCH AND RESCUE. 10) OTHER ACTS SPECIFIED BY PRESIDENT OR SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSAID-94-105 3/94 11-2 source code: GAO

111-ciabase_32560.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SIX FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS, 3 AGENCIES, AND THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING (BIB), PLUS STATE AND LOCAL STRUCTURES, SHARE U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS RESPONSIBILITIES. STATE DEPT HELPS SHAPE POLICY. DOD DEPLOYS ALL MILITARY SOF. CIA IS PARENT ORGANIZATION OF ALL CIVILIAN SOF THAT CONDUCT COVERT AND CLANDESTINE SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OVERSEAS. JUSTICE, TREASURY, TRANSPORTATION, ENERGY, AND STATE/LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT UNITS SUBDIVIDE INTERNAL DEFENSE OF THE U.S. USIA AND AID CONDUCT PUBLIC ASPECTS OF PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THERE IS NO CONNECTING NATIONAL CENTER. GBS 12-13 . A CHART OF U.S. SPECIAL OPS HIGH COMMAND.**

SOURCE: Collins, J. (1987). GREEN BERETS, SEALS & SPETSNAZ: U.S. & SOVIET SPECIAL MILITARY OPERATIONS. McLean, VA: Pergamon-Brassey. 14 source code: GBS

111-ciabase_32561.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** SPECIAL CIA PATHFINDER TEAMS HAVE DODGED LAND MINES IN SOMALIA TO SCOUT OUT TOWNS AHEAD OF ADVANCING U.S. FORCES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 30 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32562.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1993** SPECIAL FORCES UNITS IN SOMALIA WELL BEFORE MARINES ARRIVED. THEY ENTERED IN AUGUST. U.S. INTEL PRODUCES A LOCAL SINGLE-SHEET NEWSPAPER RAJO (HOPE). 5000 COPIES PRINTED DAILY BY U.S. MILITARY'S PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS UNIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/21/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32563.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMALIA, undefined 20 DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS ON 10/3/93 RAID ON AIDEED'S FORCES. GROUP UNDER ATTACK FOR ANOTHER 15 HOURS - 18 AMERICANS KILLED AND MORE THAN 80 WOUNDED. SOMALIA CASUALTIES EXCEEDED 1000 . FAILURE QUESTIONED ROLE OF DELTA FORCE AND ITS PARENT JOINT**

SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AND FAILURES OF U.S. INTEL IN SOMALIA. REPORT BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH MEN WHO PARTICIPATED. COMMANDERS UNDERESTIMATED AIDEED'S FIREPOWER. DEMONSTRATED DIFFICULTY OF FINDING A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL EVEN WHEN WORLD'S MOST SOPHISTICATED MILITARY INTEL APPARATUS USED. WILLIAM GARRISON COMMANDER OF JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG. GEN WAYNE DOWNING, OVERALL COMMANDER OF U.S. SPECIAL OPS. DELTA'S INITIAL CODE-NAMED FOR OP WAS "CAUSTIC BRIMSTONE." BY AUGUST PLAN GREW AND CALLED "GOTHIC SERPENT." DELTA FORMED IN 77 AS PREMIER COUNTER-TERRORISM UNIT. DELTA WORKS FREQUENTLY WITH 75TH RANGER REGIMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/94 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32564.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined DELTA COMMANDOS BUILT A BASIC TEMPLATE. RANGERS WOULD RING TARGET FOR SECURITY; HELICOPTERS WOULD LOITER OVERHEAD TO CONTROL CROWDS AND PROVIDE FIRE AS NEEDED. THEY SENT BOGUS "SIGNATURE FLIGHTS" TO MISLEAD AIDEED'S SPIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/94 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32565.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined ON 3/4/OCT, 93 A TASK FORCE RANGER WITH DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS SLUGGED IT OUT WITH AIDEED'S MILITIA. BATTLE TRIGGERED U.S. DECISION TO WITHDRAW FROM SOMALIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/94 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32566.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined THE COS GARRET JONES TOLD MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. GARRISON, DELTA'S COMMANDER HE NOW WORKED FOR GARRISON. COMMO BETWEEN CIA AND GARRISON'S DELTA FORCE TEAM WAS ESTABLISHED. OP GOTHIC SERPENT -- WAS THE CODE NAME FOR THE PURSUIT OF AIDEED. ON AUGUST 26, TASK FORCE RANGER -- 130 DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS, A COMPANY OF U.S. RANGERS AND 16 HELICOPTERS -- TOUCHED DOWN ABOARD SIX GIANT C-5A GALAXY CARGO JETS. AIDEED GREETED AMERICA'S BEST SPECIAL FORCES WITH A MASSIVE MORTAR BARRAGE AT THE AIRSTRIP. DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS LAUNCHED AT 3 A.M. ON AUGUST 30 IN A DOZEN HELICOPTERS, ROPING DOWN ONTO THE ROOF AND HANDCUFFING LIG-LIGATO'S OCCUPANTS. BUT THEIR CAPTIVES TURNED OUT TO BE A HANDFUL OF U.N. AID OFFICIALS AND THEIR SOMALI ASSISTANTS. GARRISON QUICKLY MOVED TO THE NEXT PHASE OF OP GOTHIC SERPENT: GOING AFTER AIDEED'S SIX TOP LIEUTENANTS, KNOWN AS TIER ONE PERSONALITIES. MILITARY INTEL'S UNIT AT THE 10TH MOUNTAIN DIVISION'S QUICK REACTION FORCE, HAD A LIST OF TIER ONE TARGETS -- BUT ONE ON IT WAS AN ITALIAN CITIZEN. ANOTHER WAS A FORMER SOMALI MILITARY OFFICIAL WHO WAS BY THEN WORKING AGAINST AIDEED, NOT WITH HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32567.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined THE COS GARRET JONES TOLD MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM F. GARRISON, DELTA'S COMMANDER HE NOW WORKED FOR GARRISON. COMMO BETWEEN CIA AND GARRISON'S DELTA FORCE TEAM WAS ESTABLISHED. OP GOTHIC SERPENT -- WAS THE CODE NAME FOR THE PURSUIT OF AIDEED. ON AUGUST 26, TASK FORCE RANGER -- 130 DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS, A COMPANY OF U.S. RANGERS AND 16 HELICOPTERS -- TOUCHED DOWN ABOARD SIX GIANT C-5A GALAXY CARGO JETS. AIDEED GREETED AMERICA'S BEST SPECIAL FORCES WITH A MASSIVE MORTAR BARRAGE AT THE AIRSTRIP. DELTA FORCE COMMANDOS LAUNCHED AT 3 A.M. ON AUGUST 30 IN A DOZEN HELICOPTERS, ROPING DOWN ONTO THE ROOF AND HANDCUFFING LIG-LIGATO'S OCCUPANTS. BUT THEIR CAPTIVES TURNED OUT TO BE A HANDFUL OF U.N. AID OFFICIALS AND THEIR SOMALI ASSISTANTS. GARRISON QUICKLY MOVED TO THE NEXT PHASE OF OP GOTHIC SERPENT: GOING AFTER AIDEED'S SIX TOP LIEUTENANTS, KNOWN AS TIER ONE PERSONALITIES. MILITARY INTEL'S UNIT AT THE 10TH MOUNTAIN DIVISION'S QUICK REACTION FORCE, HAD A LIST OF TIER ONE TARGETS -- BUT ONE ON IT WAS AN ITALIAN CITIZEN. ANOTHER WAS A FORMER SOMALI MILITARY OFFICIAL WHO WAS BY THEN WORKING AGAINST AIDEED, NOT WITH HIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32568.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined U.S. SENDING 400 ARMY RANGERS TO SOMALIA [TO GET RID OF OR KILL] AIDEED. ELIMINATION OF AIDEED A PREOCCUPATION OF U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/24/93 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32569.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined "MISSION INCOMPLETE, RANGERS PACKUP." MISSTEPS, HEAVY CASUALTIES MARKED FUTILE HUNT FOR MOHAMED FARAH AIDEED. SOPHISTICATED LISTENING AND SURVEILLANCE DEVICES WERE OF NO USE AS SOMOLIAN FIGHTERS MOVED THEIR AMMO BY DONKEY CART AND COMMUNICATED WITH WALKIE--TALKIES STOLEN FROM RELIEF AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/21/93 A1,26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32570.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND, BRINGS ALMOST ALL SERVICES SPECIAL FORCES UNDER A SINGLE HQS.. TRAINING GREEN BERETS WILL REMAIN WITH JOHN F. KENNEDY SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AND SCHOOL AT FT. BRAG, N.C.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/23/ @87@ A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32571.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES (SOF) UNDER REAGAN ADMINISTRATION undefined EXPANDED 100%. INCLUDES ARMY'S GREEN BERETS AND RANGERS, NAVY'S SEALS AIR FORCE SPECIAL OPERATIONS WING, MARINE AMPHIBIOUS UNITS ELITE FORMATIONS SUCH AS THE DELTA FORCE, THE 160TH ARMY AVIATION TASK FORCE (THE NIGHTSTALKERS) AND OTHER PARAMILITARY ASSETS CONTROLLED BY THE CIA. DELTA FORCE AT FORT BRAGG IS PRIMARY U.S. ANTI-TERRORIST UNIT. DELTA FORCE FORMED IN undefined NUMBERS ABOUT 300 SOLDIERS, ETC.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 5, 81-2, 86 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_32572.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (USSOCOM) CREATED undefined HQS AT MCDILL AIR FORCE BASE, FLORIDA. TO SUPPORT PURSUIT OF NATIONAL, MILITARY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL GOALS OF U.S. BY undefined USSOCOM HAD 16,500 MEN, 10,000 MEN FROM ARMY'S SPECIAL FORCES, RANGERS, ARMY PILOTS AND PSYWAR UNITS. DELTA FORCE PART OF USSOCOM. ARMY CONTINGENT FROM FIRST SPECIAL OPS COMMAND (AIRBORNE) AND IS IN CHARGE OF JOHN F. KENNEDY SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AND SCHOOL THAT OFFERS 25 SPECIAL COURSES PER YEAR WITH ABOUT 5,000 PARTICIPANTS. AIR FORCE PROVIDES USSOCOM WITH 4,200 MEN WHOSE HQS AT HURLBURT FIELD AIR FORCE BASE. INCLUDES 23 SQUADRONS. NAVY PROVIDES 2,300 FROM SPECIAL WARFARE GROUPS AND SEALS. NAMES TOP OFFICIALS OF USSOCOM. RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CIA AND USSOCOM.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). W/89-S/90 15-18 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32573.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS FORCES ARE AMERICA'S EXPERTS IN GUERRILLA AND ANTI GUERRILLA WARFARE. THEY USUALLY ORDERED TO CARRY OUT CLANDESTINE OPS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN PEACETIME. SOF SKILLS INCLUDE PARACHUTING, UNDERWATER DEMOLITION, SCUBA-DIVING, SABOTAGE, PATHFINDER OPS, CAMOUFLAGE, ESCAPE AND EVASION, AERIAL INSERTION AND EXTRADITION, INTEL GATHERING AND INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 81 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_32574.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL OPS FORCES ARE PRINCIPAL U.S. MILITARY UNITS FOR LOW-INTENSITY WARFARE. THEY WOULD BE AT CUTTING EDGE OF ALMOST ANY AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN THIRD WORLD. SOD WEINBERGER SAID: "THE SKILLS AND SUPPORTING CAPABILITIES..IN LIW...ARE CHIEFLY TO BE FOUND IN OUR SPECIAL OPERATIONS FORCES.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 81 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_32575.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SRI LANKA 1995-1996** WITH THE HELP OF U.S. AND WESTERN MILITARY ADVISERS, SRI LANKA'S ARMED FORCES ARE MAKING A CONCERTED

EFFORT TO END A CRUEL 13-YEAR WAR WITH TAMIL SEPARATISTS. U.S. GREEN BERETS WALKING THROUGH COLOMBO. COLOMBO IS WORKING CLOSELY WITH MILITARY AND PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. (MPRI), THE ALEXANDRIA, VA.-BASED PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION LED BY RETIRED LT. GEN. VERNON LEWIS. THE MPRI SAYS IT GOES NOWHERE WITHOUT STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 8/8/96, NEIL(at)PINOCHIO.DEMON.CO.UK 8/18/86

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32576.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined JCOC SECRETLY ASSISTED SUDANESE POLICE IN FREEING 5 RELIEF WORKERS. JCOC TEAM EQUIPPED WITH SATELLITE COMMO SET AND A LASER FACSIMILE MACHINE THAT COULD PRODUCE COPIES OF OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS SENT FROM WASHINGTON. USING SATELLITE PICTURES AND COMMO INTERCEPTS, JCOC HELPED SUDANESE TRACK GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 174 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32577.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1972 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1967-1972** BETWEEN 1967-72 APPROXIMATELY 30,000 THAIS IN MILITARY, POLICE AND PARAMILITARY UNITS WERE GIVEN TRAINING BY U.S. GREEN BERETS. WITHIN "ENEMY" LINES HOWEVER, AS A THAI NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WHITE PAPER ON THE INSURGENCY INDICATED, FROM 66 TO 67 ONLY 687 THAI COMMUNISTS RECEIVED PARAMILITARY TRAINING IN VIETNAM, WHILE THE EARLIER PERIOD FROM 1952 TO 1957, MERELY 65 CPT MEMBERS ATTENDED CHINA'S MARX- LENIN INSTITUTE FOR THEORETICAL TRAINING.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SUMMER 80 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32578.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **THAILAND, CAMBODIA, 1989-1990** SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL RAN A MAJOR ILLICIT ARMS AND AMMO SALES OP FROM THAILAND. MANY OF ARMS REACHED KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 12-13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_32579.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, LAOS, undefined STANTON WAS ATTACHED TO PROJECT 404 WHICH PAIRED WITH THAI OP CALLED NORTH STAR. COMBINATION PERMITTED JOINT RECON TEAMS. STANTON'S 8-MAN TEAM COMPOSED OF 2 AMERICANS, A FEW THAI SPECIAL WARFARE EXPERTS WHO COULD CALL IN ARTILLERY FROM CIA-SPONSORED THAI SPECIAL GUERRILLA UNIT HOWITZERS, AND MEO (HMONG) WARRIORS. TEAM TO EMPLACE LONG-LIVED SENSORS. U.S. NEVER USED INTEL SENT BACK FROM THEM.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 93 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32580.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, VIETNAM, 1955-1975** AS EMPHASIS ON OPS SHIFTED FROM CIA TO PENTAGON, IT RELIED ON THAILAND-BASED 46TH SPECIAL FORCES THAILAND AS COVER FOR 3D BATTALION OF 1ST S.F. GROUP. CLOSURE OF MACV-SOG COMPLETED TRANSITION OF REGIONAL WARFARE CENTER FROM VN TO THAILAND. ARMY S.F. HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN CIA-SPONSORED OPS IN LAOS SINCE 67. THEY ALSO TRAINED CAMBODIAN SPECIAL FORCES AS PART OF OPS FREEDOM RUNNER. PROJECT 404, OPERATED AS AN EXTENSION OF DEFENSE ATTACHE OFFICE IN VIENTIANE. PROJECT 404 BECAME UMBRELLA TO FIELD S.F.ERS FROM THAILAND ONCE MACV-SOG TERMINATED. DIA SENT 404 UNITS INTO REMOTE CHINESE-HELD AND NVA-OCCUPIED SECTORS OF LAOS AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO SATURATE SUSPECTED INFILTRATION ROUTES WITH DURABLE, GROUND-PLANTED SENSOR DETECTION INSTRUMENTS. OPS ENDED IN 3/73.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 91-2 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32581.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND,CAMBODIA, undefined BRAVO COMPANY OF 1ST SPECIAL FORCES BATTALION RAN MAJOR ILLICIT ARMS AND AMMUNITION SALES OPERATION FROM THEIR THAI BASE, MOST OF WHICH WAS SOLD TO KHMER ROUGE ACCORDING TO A SAN FRANCISCO EXAMINER ARTICLE ON 12 AUG 91.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 24 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32582.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE ACHILLE LAURO EPISODE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 238-57 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32583.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE DEFENSE DEPT AND CONGRESS HAVING TUG OF WAR OVER THE CREATION OF A NEW ASSISTANT SEC OF DEFENSE WITH THE TITLE "ASSISTANT SEC DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT." ITS MISSION TO DEAL WITH TERRORISM AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS AND IN SPREADING THIRD WORLD INSURGENCIES BY UNITING THE SECRET SPECIAL OPS UNITS SCATTERED THRUOUT U.S. ARMED FORCES. PENTAGON RESISTED THE EST OF THE COMMAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/87 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32584.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE FORT-BRAGG-BASED DELTA FORCE WAS PRIMARY ANTITERRORIST FORCE FOR HIGH-PROFILE OPS OF HOSTAGE RESCUE AND TERRORIST INTERDICTION. DELTA AN ELITE WITHIN AN ELITE.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books PASSIM source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32585.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE GREEN BERETS AND OTHER ELITE UNITS IN COUNTERTERRORISM AND STEALTH OPS HAVE MADE BIG BUREAUCRATIC BREAKTHRU UNDER A PENTAGON ORDER THAT GIVES THEM CONTROL OVER THEIR BUDGET. AUTHORITY GIVEN TO THE COMMANDER OF THE NEWLY ESTABLISHED U.S. SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND, STARTING IN FISCAL undefined THIS MEANS SPECIAL FORCES NO LONGER THE STEPCHILDREN OF THE ARMED FORCES. UNDER REAGAN THE SPECIAL FORCES GREW: THE ARMY'S RANGERS, GREEN BERETS, THE ANTI-TERRORIST DELTA TEAM AND TASK FORCE 160; THE NAVY SEALS; THE AIR FORCE 1ST SPECIAL OPS WING, AND THE MARINES SPECIALISTS IN COUNTERTERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/89 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32586.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THE NAVY'S SEALS (SEA, AIR, LAND FORCES) BLOW UP BRIDGES AND SHIPS. THE AIR FORCE'S FIRST SPECIAL OPS WING (1ST SOW) FERRIES TROOPS IN NIGHT-TIME UNDETECTABLE HIGH-TECH FLYING MACHINES. SO DOES THE ARMY'S TASK FORCE 160. THE RANGERS, 1,800 STRONG ARE AN ELITE LIGHT-INFANTRY UNIT. THE DELTA FORCE, A SPECIAL DETACHMENT CREATED IN THE 70S IS DESIGNED TO ATTACK TERRORISTS. THE FIASCO OF THE TEHRAN RESCUE OP LED THE PENTAGON TO CREATE THE JOINT SPECIAL OPS COMMAND TO PREVENT INTERSERVICE SNAFUS. THE ARMY HAS SENT HUNDREDS OF TEAMS TO 60 NATIONS IN PAST 6 YEARS TO TRAIN FRIENDLY FORCES IN GUERRILLA WAR.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/13/86 16-19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32587.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **THERE HAS BEEN A SPECIAL FORCES BUILDUP FROM 10,000 TO 15,000 AND THE UNITS' BUDGETS HAVE MORE THAN DOUBLED TO \$500 MILLION IN** undefined **UNITS INCLUDE TASK FORCE 160, NAVY SEALS, ETC. THE PENTAGON HAS CONSOLIDATED COUNTERTERRORIST OPS UNDER THE JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG, N.C. THE JSOC CONTROLS ONLY 10% OF ALL U.S. SPECIAL OPS, MAINLY THE DELTA FORCE. TASK FORCE 160 WAS FORMED IN OCT 1981** AS THE ARMY'S SUPPORT HELICOPTER UNIT. IT IS NICKNAMED THE "NIGHT STALKERS." IT HAS HUGHES 500 HELICOPTERS LIKE THOSE USED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/22/85 22-4,29 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32588.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **TRAINING, 1980-1987** SPEC FORCES TRAINING UNITS UNDERTOOK MISSIONS IN 35 COUNTRIES IN REAGAN'S FIRST TERM. ARMY SPECIAL OPS COMMAND 87 TRAINING FORCES FOR 5 REGIONS: PACIFIC, NORTH AFRICA, PERSIAN GULF, GERMANY, LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 188 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32589.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **TURKEY. COUNTER-GUERRILLA FORCE TRAINING BY CIA OFFICERS AND GREEN BERETS. FROM 1968-1971** GREEN BERETS TRAINED MEMBERS OF CG. KURDS IN EAST FIRST VICTIMS. ONE MOST EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS FOR CG TRAINING IS BOOK WRITTEN BY CIA OFFICER "REPRESSION OF POPULAR UPRISINGS, THEORIES AND PRAXIS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 23 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32590.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TWO TYPE OF PARACHUTES.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 53 source code: RW

111-ciabase_32591.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY'S TASK FORCE 160, IS A HELICOPTER BORNE FORCE AKA THE "NIGHT STALKERS." CAPT KEITH LUCAS, ONE OF 18 AMERICANS WHO DIED IN THE 10/83 INVASION OF GRENADA, WAS KILLED BY SMALL-ARMS FIRE. NIGHT STALKER PILOTS USED BY OTHER SECRET AVIATION OUTFIT CALLED SEASPRAY. SEASPRAY MEMBERS PARTICIPATED IN CIA ATTACKS ON COASTAL TARGETS IN NICARAGUA (THE ARMY DENIES THIS). ON 1/6/84 A CIA RAID DAMAGED A DEPOT AT POTOSOI. ON 3/7/84 U.S.PILOTS FIRED ON NICARAGUAN MILITARY TARGETS IN ORDER TO PROTECT A CIA COMMANDO BOAT MINING HARBORS AND MANNED BY "UNILATERALLY CONTROLLED LATINO ASSETS." ONE SOURCE SAYS BOAT'S CREWMEN WERE NAVY SEALS OF TEAM 6.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/5/87 P27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32592.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **UNDER KENNEDY, 1961-1963** SOF GREW SIX-FOLD. ICC 291. CALLED "LOW- VISIBILITY SPEARHEAD OF EARLY VIETNAM OP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 190 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_32593.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **UP TO CIRCA 50-59** @ GREEN BERETS INFILTRATED GUERRILLAS INTO EAST BLOC TO MOUNT INSURRECTIONS. 59 CONCEPT CHANGED TO COUNTERGUERRILLA STRIKE FORCE.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 326 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_32594.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USE OF BY CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 355-371 source code: ST

111-ciabase_32595.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 11/undefined SPECIAL FORCES SENT GERMANY SUPPORT RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS AND ORGANIZE GUERRILLA FORCES IN EAST EUROPE.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 13 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_32596.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GREEN BERETS IN ARMY AND AIR RESUPPLY IN AIR FORCE. AFTER WWII JOB SFERSTO SET UP ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL LEADERS INSIDE USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE IN WAKE OF ATOMIC WAR, ETC. CIA TO PREPARE THESE FORCES, STOCKPILE WEAPONS, RADIOS AND JEEPS AND KEEP THEM READY FOR WAR.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 140 source code: BB

111-ciabase_32597.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, GEORGIA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES SENT TO FORMER USSR REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA IN EARLY 93 TO PROTECT GEORGIAN PRESIDENT EDUARD SHEVARDNADZE. OP APPROVED BY CLINTON, PROVIDED ANTI-TERRORISM TRAINING AND WEAPONS TO SECURITY AND INTEL PERSONNEL. SPOKESMAN FOR SPECIAL FORCES OPS AT MACDILL AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR TAMPA SAID U.S. COMMANDOS ARE DEPLOYED TO NEARLY 100 COUNTRIES A YEAR. MOST OF OPS IN SUPPORT OF GVTs IN ASIA, AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA. COMMANDOS DISPATCHED FROM COUNTERTERROR UNITS AT S.F. COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG, N.C. TWO GROUPS OF GEORGIAN PM PERSONNEL BROUGHT TO U.S. FOR TRAINING AT JFK SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG. COVERT OP TO PROTECT SHEVARDNADZE AND OTHER MEMBERS GVT AGAINST KIDNAPPING AND ASSASSINATION. THIS PART OF MILITARY'S FOREIGN INTERNAL DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT HAS PROVIDED TRAINING, WEAPONS AND COMMO TO FOREIGN LEADERS SINCE undefined

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/93 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32598.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined JCOC GAVE IMPROMPTU TRAINING TO VENEZUELAN COMMANDOS ABOUT TO STORM HIGHJACKED AIRLINER IN CURACAO. TWO HIGHJACKERS KILLED ALL 79 HOSTAGES ESCAPED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 175 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32599.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BEFORE CONVENTIONAL MILITARY BECAME INVOLVED IN VIETNAM OPS CONTROLLED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 50 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32600.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. BOOK, RECONDO: LRRPS IN THE 101ST AIRBORNE, BY LARRY CHAMBERS. "FOR FIREFIGHTS IN THE SWAMPS, AMBUSHES IN THE JUNGLE, OR JUST FACING THE ENEMY DEAD-ON, RECONDO TRAINED LRRPS TO WIN. AS A RECONDO SCHOOL GRADUATE, LARRY CHAMBERS WAS TRAINED TO OPERATE IN TERRITORY THE NVA CONSIDERED ITS OWN." THE MILITARY BOOK CLUB

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32601.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. GENERAL ROSSEN IN EARLY DAYS OF WAR HAD SET UP CIA-GREEN BERET PROGRAM TO ORGANIZE MONTAGNARD TRIBESMEN.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 142 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_32602.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. MANY NOVEL TYPES OF BOOKS HAVE BEEN WRITTEN ABOUT SOG. HARVE SAAL, HAS WRITTEN 4 VOLUMES ON HISTORY OF SOG. THESE BOOKS ARE FACTUAL, ACCURATE AND CONTAIN NAMES, DATES, PLACES AND OPS. FOR MORE INFO CONTACT: JFK CENTER MUSEUM GIFT SHOP, FT. BRAGG, N.C. 28307-500 0. TELE: (910) 436-2366. COST FOR ALL 4 BOOKS INCLUDING SHIPPING IS: \$119.80. EMAIL 8/19/95 BY STONEY(at)EARTH.EXECPC.COM**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32603.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PERHAPS MOST IMPORTANT LESSON LEARNED BY RECRUITS AT FORT BRAGG SPECIAL WARFARE SCHOOL WERE TAUGHT BY BERNARD FALL.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 46 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32604.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. SOG HISTORY. 4 VOLUMES ON SOG BY HARVE SAAL. THEY ARE ACCURATE, AND OUTSTANDING. VOLUME ONE: HISTORICAL EVOLUTION OF SOG. VOLUME TWO: LOCATIONS VOLUME THREE: LEGENDS VOLUME FOUR: APPENDIXES. BOOKS CAN BE OBTAINED: JFK CENTER MUSEUM GIFT SHOP FT. BRAGG, N.C. 28307-500 0** (910) 436-2366. STONEY(at)EXECPC.COM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32605.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1962** TWO NAVY PETTY OFFICERS DEALT WITH SEAL ASPECTS OF BOATS GOING TO NVN.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1995). SECRET ARMY SECRET WAR: WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM. Annapolis, MD., Naval Insitute Press 27 source code: SASW

111-ciabase_32606.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1963** WORKING WITH MONTAGNARDS CIA TURNED TO SPECIAL FORCES TO PROVIDE TACTICAL TRG FOR CITIZEN'S IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG).

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 166-70 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32607.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1964** WORKING IN 12-MEMBER A TEAMS UNDER COVER OF CIVIC ACTION, GB ORGANIZED PM UNITS IN RURAL AREAS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 34 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32608.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1959-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1969** THE SEALS AND THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. THE INTEL COORDINATION AND EXPLOITATION PROGRAM (ICEX) WAS A JOINT MAC-V/CIA OP - FORERUNNER OF PHOENIX. SEALS HELPED TRAIN VNESE PERSONNEL. SEALS ASSIGNED OPS DETACHMENTS. SEALS WORKED WITH PRUs. BY 68, WITH PRISONER SNATCHES, AMBUSHES, AND INCREASING VC DEFECTIONS, ICEX PROGRAM NEUTRALIZING 800 VCI EVERY MONTH. PHOENIX BEGAN 7/1/68. DESCRIPTION OF THE PROVINCE INTEL OPS COORDINATING CENTER (PIOCC) AND THE DISTRICT (DIOCC). COMBATting VCI IN URBAN AREAS RESPONSIBILITY OF NATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND POLICE FIELD FORCE. SEALS TAUGHT PRUs IN MEKONG DELTA. DESCRIPTION OF PRUs. THEY THE MOST EFFECTIVE NATIVE TROOPS. BY END OF 68, THE IV CORPS PRUs WERE ALMOST ENTIRELY ADVISED BY SEAL PERSONNEL. SEAL ADVISORS ACCOMPANIED PRUs ON AVERAGE OF 15 MISSIONS A MONTH. DESCRIPTION OF OPS.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 167-176 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32609.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** CIA WORK WITH HILLTRIBE PEOPLE VIA THE SPECIAL FORCES. PROGRAM INCLUDED LOCAL DEFENSE, MEDICAL AID, AGRICULTURAL ADVICE AND OTHER PHYSICAL BENEFITS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 90-91 source code: LV

111-ciabase_32610.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** TEN A TEAMS WERE DEPLOYED BY CIA AROUND BUON ENAO IN DARLOC PROVINCE. ESTABLISHED NETWORK OF FORTIFIED VILLAGES, ARMED LOCAL MILITIA IN CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG), INVOLVED WHOLE COMMUNITY IN DEFENDING ITSELF FROM VIETCONG.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 50 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32611.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** MORE ASSIGNED CIA HELP WITH PROGRAM OF SENDING VNESE SPECIAL FORCES TO OPERATE IN NVN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 173 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32612.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1967** PROJECT DELTA WAS A SPECIAL OPS FORCES IN VN, AND ITS LESSER KNOWN COUNTERPARTS, WERE SIGMA AND OMEGA, THAT ALSO PLACED INDIGENOUS FORCES UNDER SPECIAL FORCES COMMAND FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE OPS INSIDE VN.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 225-6 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32613.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1970** GREEN BERETS NEVER CENTRAL TO BLOODY STRUGGLE IN VN. PRIMARY JOB TO TRAIN MOUNTAIN PEOPLE TO FIGHT. BFA 97 GREEN BERETS USUALLY ASSIGNED TASK TRG A COUNTERPART ORG OF SVNESE. NONE OF SPECIAL FORCES, INCLUDING NAVY SEALS, RCVD ADEQUATE FUNDING. SPECIAL FORCES A DEAD END FOR HIGH RANK.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 234 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_32614.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1971** CONTENTS OF BOOK "THE GREEN BERETS IN VIETNAM 1961-71," BY COLONEL FRANCIS J. KELLY: PART ONE EARLY YEARS I. INTRODUCTION: ORIGIN OF SPECIAL FORCES, UNCONVENTIONAL REQUIREMENTS; II. BEGINNINGS OF CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP PROGRAM: MONTAGNARD CULTURE, BUON ENAO EXPERIMENT, COMMAND AND CONTROL DURING BUON ENAO PERIOD, EARLY PARAMILITARY PROGRAMS, OPERATION SWITCHBACK - NOVEMBER 1962 - JULY 1963, THE TURNOVER OF BUON ENAO; III. CIDG PROGRAM UNDER U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND, VIETNAM: JULY 1963 - MAY 1965: COMBAT OPERATIONS, LOGISTICS, CIVIC ACTION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS, THE MONTAGNARD UPRISING, 5TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP (AIRBORNE); PART TWO THE MIDDLE YEARS IV. CIDG PROGRAM BEGINS TO MATURE: THE COMBINED SPECIAL FORCES CIDG ON OFFENSIVE, INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS, THE TET OFFENSIVE: CIDG GROWS UP; VI. PART THREE THE LATTER YEARS 1968-1971, VII. THE VIETNAMESE ARMY ABSORBS CIDG PROGRAM, SUMMARY BY CORPS OF COMBAT ACTIVITY DURING 1970, STAND DOWN; VIII. THE BALANCE SHEET, CREDITS, DEBITS, FUTURE OF SPECIAL FORCES. APPENDIX A. CHRONOLOGY OF U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES, 15 APRIL 1970 - 1 MARCH 1971... B. U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES HONORS... C. LIST OF SPECIAL FORCES CAMPS... D. U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES ENGINEER ACTIVITIES... E. AFTER ACTION REPORT MIKE FORCE: ATTLEBORO, 1 - 7 NOVEMBER 1966... F. AFTER ACTION REPORT: OPERATION BLACKJACK 33... G. CHRONOLOGY OF LOGISTIC EVENTS. BOOK ALSO INCLUDES GLOSSARY, INDEX, TABLES, CHARTS, MAPS AND ILLUSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: Kelly, Col. F. (1991 originally printed by Government Printing Office in 1973). THE GREEN BERETS IN VIETNAM 1961-71. NY: Brassey's (US), Inc. PASSIM source code: GBV

111-ciabase_32615.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARMY'S SPECIAL WARFARE CENTER AT FORT BRAGG RENAMED JOHN F. KENNEDY CENTER FOR SPECIAL WARFARE. PRACTICALLY ALL ARMY SERVICE SCHOOLS TAUGHT COUNTERINSURGENCY DOCTRINE. PRES APPROVED WEARING OF GREEN BERETS BY ARMY SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 11 source code: TFWW

111-ciabase_32616.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1970** FIFTH SPECIAL FORCES A TEAM DISPERSED ALONG SVN'S BORDERS FED INTEL TO MACV AND CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 211 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32617.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1970** SEALS FINDING REGULAR SUCCESS IN PATROLS AND OFT TIMES TEAMED UP WITH PRU, AND LDNN. SEAL 94 SEALS ATTACHED TO PRU TARGETED VC INFRASTRUCTURE. SEAL 101. 60-MAN PRU FORCE LANDED BY HELOS. SEAL 105. 35-MAN PRU FORCE WITH 5 SEALS AND 2 LDNN RAIDED VC POSITION.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 107 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32618.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1973** SEALS AND UDTs HAD ADVISED, ASSISTED AND EVEN LED SVNESE FORCES ON COUNTLESS COMBAT OPS. SEAL 174. 12/3/73 STDAT A58 DISESTABLISHED AND THE REMAINING HANDFUL OF SEALS SENT HOME.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 175 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32619.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN JAN 62 TWO SEA, AIR, LAND TEAMS CALLED SEALS FORMED BY NAVY.NORMAL SEAL TEAM COMPOSED OF NUMEROUS PLATOONS, BASIC SEAL OPERATING UNIT. PLATOON OF 2 OFFICERS AND 12 ENLISTED MEN.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 6 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32620.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAM ONE DREW MOST ITS 60-MAN FORCE FROM UDT TEAMS. IN 3/62 TWO SEALS ARRIVED VN TO TRAIN VNESE FOR 6 MONTHS IN CLANDESTINE MARITIME OPS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 16-17 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32621.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** U.S. ARMY FIFTH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP LARGELY UNDER CONTROL OF CIA, ESPECIALLY COVERT WARFARE, CROSS BORDER OPS AND POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32622.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** IN 66 SEAL TEAMS TO VN FOR ACTIVE COMBAT OPS. OPS IN RUNG SAT SPECIAL ZONE.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 89-98 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32623.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THRUST INTO FULL-SCALE FRONTIER SECURITY 11/1/63 WHEN CIA TURNED OVER BORDER SURVEILLANCE RESPONSIBILITIES. GEN. HARKINS DIRECTED SF TO RECRUIT AND TRAIN; 2. EST. INTEL NETS TO DETECT INFILTRATION 3. GAIN POPULATION'S LOYALTY; 4. GAIN CONTROL INTERNATIONAL BORDER; AND, 5. CONDUCT GUERRILLA WARFARE, LONG-RANGE PATROL ACTIVITIES TO DENY BORDER AREAS TO VC.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 83 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_32624.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. 5TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP AT NHA TRANG FOR MONTAGNARD CIDG PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 253 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32625.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ALL GOALS SWITCHBACK ACHIEVED. SF TRAINED 52,636 HAMLET MILITIA, 10,904 STRIKE FORCES, 515 MEDICAL WORKERS, 946 TRAIL WATCHERS, AND 3,803 MOUNTAIN SCOUTS. HAD EXTENDED CIDG PROGRAM TO 879 VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 75 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_32626.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. CIVIC ACTION AND PSYWAR. IGB 159-163** . CIVIC ACTION AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 185-198 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32627.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. MACV ORGANIZED STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (SOG) AS UNCONVENTIONAL TASK FORCE IN 1/undefined SPECIAL FORCES AND SEAL UNITS USED. IN OPLAN 34A. PROPAGANDA LEAFLETS, AIR DROP OF TEAMS TO CONDUCT SABOTAGE IN NVN. SOG TRYING ESTABLISH AGENTS IN NVN. SOG INCREASED STRENGTH TO TWO THOUSAND AMERICANS AND 8000** VIETNAMESE. OPS INCLUDED COASTAL RAIDS, AN ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT NVN'S FISHING INDUSTRY, AND NUMEROUS CROSS BORDER OPS INTO LAOS AND CAMBODIA. OF SIX SOG TEAMS FOR INSERTION NVN SEPT/OCT undefined ONLY 3 SUCCESSFULLY LANDED. SOG MISSIONS HAD LITTLE IMPACT NVN BUT DID IN CAMBODIA AND LAOS. PSW 234. CROSS BORDER OPS FROM SVN RUN BY SOG. PROJECT SHINING BRASS SOG CODE NAME FOR CROSS BORDER OPS. CODE NAME CHANGED TO PRAIRIE FIRE undefined 598 GREEN BERETS ASSIGNED TO PRAIRIE FIRE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 280 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32628.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SF TROOPS TRAINED SVN SPECIAL FORCES. SF INVOLVED IN EVERY ASPECT COUNTERINSURGENCY: MILITARY, ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL, AND POLITICAL WITH CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP (CIDG). CIDG PROGRAM INVOLVED THOUSANDS SFERS AND HUNDREDS THOUSANDS VIETNAMESE CITIZENS, AND 100 CAMPS. COOPERATION AND CONFLICT WITH MAAG, MACV, AID, SOG, ETC. IGB 95, 112. OPERATION SWITCHBACK COMPLETED JULY undefined PUTTING CIDG PROGRAM UNDER U.S. ARMY.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 113 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32629.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SFERS GIVEN COUNTRYWIDE AUTONOMY FUNDED THRU CIA RATHER THAN DEFENSE DEPT. 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32630.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP. DEEPLY INVOLVED IN 34 A OPS COMPRISING SECRET RAIDS AND HARASSMENT NVN.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 260 source code: CE

111-ciabase_32631.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1975** GREEN BERETS WERE SHIFTED INTO COVERT OPS AND BECAME CIA FOOT SOLDIERS. THEY OPERATED UNDER THE COVER OF THE COMBINED STUDIES GROUP, A CIA OPS ARM THAT RAN OPS IN VN AND LAOS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 146 source code: SI

111-ciabase_32632.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ASSASSINATIONS. 50 SFERS TO TRAIN AND SUPERVISE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU).

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 143 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32633.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAM A "HUNTER TEAM OF 4 MEN, USUALLY ALL AMERICANS SOMETIMES WITH VNESE OF CHINESE MERCENARIES OR CRIMINALS." JOB TO FIND ENEMY AND CALL IN KILLER TEAM OF ABOUT 12 TO 25 SVNESSE SPECIAL FORCES LED BY GREEN BERETS. THEN JOIN WITH KILLER TEAM ON CIA HELICOPTERS AND TAKE OUT ENEMY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 10 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32634.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SPECIAL OPS GROUP (SOG) UNDER DIRECTIVES CALLED OPLANS. SOG HAD ABSORBED COMBINED STUDIES GROUP. TPP 60. SEALS AS PART OF LEAPING LENA PROGRAM RAN OPS IN LAOS AND NVN. SEALS SAT ALONG HO CHI MINH TRAIL COUNTING TROOPS AND TRUCKS, SHOT NVNESE, KIDNAPPED PRISONERS, ETC. TPP 61. SOG C5 PROGRAM FOR OPS INTO CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 75 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32635.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1975** BOOKS ABOUT NAVY SEALS IN VIETNAM. 1. BLOCK, M. AND W. KIMBALL. BEFORE THE DAWN. 2. BOSILJEVAC, T.J. SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPERATIONS IN VIETNAM. 1990. 3. FAWCETT, B. HUNTERS AND SHOOTERS. FORTHCOMING, 1995. MARCINKO, R. WITH J. WEISMAN. ROGUE WARRIOR. 1992. 4. WALSH, LT. CMDR. M. J. AND G. WALKER. SEAL! 5. WATSON, J. AND K. DOCKERY. POINT MAN. 1993. YOUNG, D. THE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE: NAVY SEALS IN VIETNAM. 1990. EMAIL EEMOISE(at)CLEMSON.EDU 7/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32636.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** 119 MISSIONS UNDERTAKEN, 98 OF THEM RAIDS TO ATTEMPT RESCUE AMERICAN PRISONERS. NONE WAS SUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 59 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32637.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1969** DETAILS OF OPS. IN 68 SEAL TEAM I HAD PERSONNEL ALLOWANCE OF 33 OFFICERS AND 195 ENLISTED MEN WITH 5 OPS PLATOONS AMONG THREE DETACHMENTS IN VN. SEALS OCCASIONALLY, ASSIGNED DUTIES WITH SPECIAL OP GROUP OF MACV (MAC-V SOG). A NUMBER OF OPS IN NORTH VIETNAM - NO DETAILS. OPS IN SVN DESCRIBED. 69 MARKED BEGINNING OF END OF SEAL OPS IN VN. DESCRIPTION OF SEAL TEAM AMBUSH OPS. VIETNAM: THE LAST YEARS.

SOURCE: Dockery, K. (1991). SEALS IN ACTION. NY: Avon Books. 89-155 source code: SIA

111-ciabase_32638.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** ESPIONAGE WAS MISSION OF 5TH SF IN NHA TRANG. IT CALLED B-57, CODE-NAME PROJECT GAMMA. PRINCIPAL

MISSION TO CONFIRM OR ELABORATE ON PHOTOS TAKEN BY U.S. SATELLITES AND U-2 PLANES OVER CAMBODIA. ITS SPIES GIVEN MINIATURE CAMERAS TO PHOTOGRAPH SUPPLY TRAINS RUNNING NORTH FROM CAMBODIAN PORT OF SIHANOUKVILLE. AGENTS ALSO DISPATCHED TO TAP PHONE LINES TO GATHER EVIDENCE OF COLLABORATION BETWEEN CAMBODIAN OFFICIALS AND NVNESE. BLACKBEARD - OVERALL CODE NAME FOR INTEL OPS CAMBODIA.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 43-4,54 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_32639.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** MACV-SOG COMMANDOS INTO NVN BETWEEN 1/68 AND 5/69, 140 MISSIONS RUN, 41 CRAFT DESTROYED, 80 CREWMEN KILLED, 185 CAPTURED. SOG UNITS SUFFERED 4 KILLED AND 4 MISSING.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 115 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32640.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** MACV-SOG OPS INCLUDED ALL BRANCHES OF U.S. SERVICES - MARINE RECONNAISSANCE COMMANDOS, AIR FORCE CREWMEN, NAVY SEALS AND COAST GUARD COMMO EXPERTS. MAJORITY FORCES FROM ARMY SPECIAL FORCES AKA GREEN BERETS. ALL UNDER COVER OF 5TH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP AT NHA TRANG. RANKS OF MACV-SOG'S COMMAND AND CONTROL SOUTH (CCS) DECIMATED IN 68. CCS ONE OF 3 FIELD COMMANDS ESTABLISHED DURING 68. LARGEST PROJECT WAS PRAIRIE FIRE, ORIGINALLY KNOWN IN 1965 AS SHINING BRASS. GOAL TO CONTROL NVA INFILTRATION THROUGH EASTERN LAOS. CCN (NORTH) BASED AT DA NANG SHARED RESPONSIBILITY FOR PRAIRIE FIRE WITH CCC (CENTRAL) AT KONTUM. CCN ALSO HANDLED MISSIONS IN NVN FIRST BEGUN 1N 2/1/64 UNDER OP PLAN 34-A. CCS OP WAS DANIEL BOONE AKA SALEM HOUSE. DANIEL BOONE WAS A RECON CAMPAIGN ACROSS CAMBODIAN BORDER BEGUN ON 6/27/66. ONE OF D.B.'S OPS WAS FISHHOOK IN CAMBODIA IN GOLF-80 SERIES TARGETS. CCS TEAMS HAD NAMES. DESCRIPTION OF OPS OF TEAM AUGER, TEAM OMEGA, ETC. IN 3/71 MACV-SOG RESTRUCTURED AS PART OF VIETNAMIZATION PROGRAM. CCN, CCC, CCS RENAMED TASK FORCE ADVISORY ELEMENTS 1,2, AND 3. BUT OPS ACTUALLY INCREASED. ON 4/30/72 MACV-SOG CLOSED DOWN. MACV-SOG PERSONNEL WERE TRANSFERRED TO NEW UNIT, STRATEGIC TECHNICAL DIRECTORATE - ASSISTANCE TEAM 158 BUT ITS POWER RAPIDLY ERODED.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 812 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32641.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1973** TWO SMALL GROUPS WREAKED HAVOC ON THE VCI. THE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU) AND THE NAVY'S SEALS. PRUS AND SEALS OFTEN WORKED TOGETHER AND BOTH KILLED MANY VCI AND GUERRILLAS -- THE ENEMY HAD WRAPPED ITSELF IN THE POPULATION. TOGETHER THEY WERE FEWER THAN 6000 MEN. THEY HAD ACCESS TO THE BEST INTEL OFTEN COMING DIRECTLY FROM CIA. PRU HAD ROOTS IN THE COUNTERTERROR TEAMS OF THE EARLY 60S. IN 66 THE CT BECAME PRUS. DETAILS OF THE MAKEUP AND RECRUITING SOURCE OF THE PRUS. PRUs OFTEN KILLED TARGETS. MILITARY PARTICIPATION IN THE PRU PROGRAM WAS TO END IN 10/70. PRU WAS THE MOST EFFECTIVE ACTION ARM OF THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. DETAILS OF THE SEALS LARGER-THAN-LIFE REPUTATION EARNED IN VN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 171-199 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_32642.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COMBINED SOG TEAM OF 6 VNESE AND SEVERAL U.S. SEALS JOINT OP.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 109 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32643.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FIFTH SPECIAL FORCES GROUP IN VIETNAM WOULD COME UNDER MORE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF CIA (CAS) AT THE EXPENSE OF MACV, ESPECIALLY IN AREAS OF COVERT WARFARE, CROSS BORDERS OPS, AND POLITICAL OPS. SPECIAL FORCES DURING THIS TIME ALSO BEGAN TRAINING OF LUC LUONG DAC BIET (LLDB) - THE VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32644.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NAVY SPECIAL WARFARE UNITS AT PEAK EFFICIENCY. GATHERED INTEL IN RESPECTIVE AREAS. OPS TEAMED SEAL-ADVISED PRU AND LDNN UNITS.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 111 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32645.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1970-1980 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1980** IN 70, DICK MEADOWS HAD CRASH-LANDED HIS HELICOPTER IN SON TAY, 23 MILES FROM HANOI. 10 YEARS LATER IN 4/80, USING FORGED IRISH PASSPORT IN NAME OF BRIAN MCCARTHY, TRAVELED TO TEHRAN. CIA AGENT IN TEHRAN WAS A WEALTHY IRANIAN WHO HAD CONTACTED THE CIA. BOB PLAN, A CIA AGENT ACTIVATED FOR OP. 2 GREEN BERET SERGEANTS FROM W. BERLIN TO HELP 13-MAN SPECIAL FORCES TEAM RESCUE 3 AMERICANS HELD AT FOREIGN MINISTRY. BASE RE-OPENED AT WADI KEENA FOR VARIOUS AIRPLANES TO SUPPORT MISSION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 8-10 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32646.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ONE OF MOST SPECTACULAR, IF UNSUCCESSFUL, RAIDS BY SPECIAL FORCES OCCURRED 21 NOVEMBER. RAID AIMED AT SON TAY PRISON IN NORTH VIETNAM WHICH BELIEVED TO HOLD SIXTY-ONE AMERICAN PRISONERS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 57 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32647.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SPECIAL FORCES ATTACK ON SON TAY, NVN TO RETRIEVE CAPTURED AMERICANS. NONE IN CAMP.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 150 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32648.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NO DIRECT ACTION SEAL TEAMS REMAINED IN VN. SOME SEALS REMAINED AS ADVISORS OR ATTACHED TO MACV-SOG. LAST 2 SEALS IN COUNTRY ATTACHED TO LDNN AS ADVISERS. SEAL 162. IN SOG SVESE RAN MOST FIELD OPS BY SPRING 72.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 163 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_32649.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, LAOS, 1961-1969** CIA DEFINED MISSIONS - GREEN BERETS, LEADING TEAMS OF LOCALLY HIRED CHINESE-ETHNIC NUNGS, CARRIED THEM OUT. WEAPONS, UNIFORMS AND FOOD FOR SPECIAL MISSIONS DRAWN LOCALLY OR FROM CIA SUPPLIERS IN OKINAWA. FUNDING FROM BLACK BUDGETS LAUNDERED THRU PENTAGON PROGRAMS OR CONVERSELY, DEFENSE DEPT MONEY FUNNELLED THRU CIA. CODE NAME FOR FINANCIAL DECEPTION - PARASOL SWITCHBACK.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 63 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_32650.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined SOG STUDY AND OBSERVATION GROUP, A COMBINED FORCE ARMY, NAVY, AND AIR FORCE, CONSISTED OF BOTH VIETNAMESE AND AMERICANS. HIGHLY CLASSIFIED OP LASTING TEN YEARS. OP RESULTED IN RELATIVELY MINOR HARASSMENT NORTH VIETNAM. IN THE BEGINNING SOG VNESE ARMY'S undefined SPECIAL FORCES TYPE UNIT DESIGNED TO PREPARE GUERRILLA STAY-BEHIND UNITS JUST SOUTH 17TH PARALLEL. SUPPORTED BY MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (MAP), AND HAD CIA TRAINING. SOGS ORGANIZED IN 20 15-MAN TEAMS. 1961** 400 SFERS WERE USED TO VN TRAIN VNESE SPECIAL FORCES. THOSE TO FORM NETWORKS OF RESISTANCE, ESTABLISH BASES NVN, CONDUCT LIGHT HARASSMENT. NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMO 5/11/61 CALLED FOR EXPLICIT UNCONVENTIONAL WAR SAID: EXPAND PRESENT OPS...IN GUERRILLA AREAS SVN, UNDER JOINT MAAG-CIA SPONSORSHIP AND DIRECTION. FULL COOPERATION SVESE USING VNESE CIVILIANS RECRUITED BY CIA. IN LAOS, INFILTRATE TEAMS UNDER LIGHT CIVILIAN COVER TO SE LAOS TO LOCATE, ATTACK VNESE COMMUNIST BASES AND LINES COMMUNICATIONS. TEAMS SUPPORTED BY ASSAULT UNITS 100 TO 150 VNESE FOR USE ON TARGETS BEYOND CAPABILITY TEAMS. TRAINING TEAMS COULD BE COMBINED OP BY CIA AND U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES. IGB 144-5. CIA OPS NVN UNSUCCESSFUL. TEAMS

CAPTURED. SOG REDIRECTED TO PROPAGANDA USING RADIO BROADCASTS, LEAFLET DROPS, AND DECEPTION OPS. DECEMBER 63 PROGRAM SWITCHED FROM CIA TO MILITARY CONTROL IN OP SWITCHBACK. CIA CONTINUED CONTRIBUTE PROGRAM IN POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA FIELDS, AND SEVERAL CIA OFFICERS ATTACHED TO PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Simpson, C.M. III. (1983). INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS: THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS. Novato, CA: Presidio Press. 145-6 source code: IGB

111-ciabase_32651.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1963-1973** MACV-SOG PROJECTS INCLUDED INITIATION OF RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, ENCOURAGING BANDIT ACTIVITY, AND ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN COUNTERTERRORISM PROGRAMS. MACV-SOG HANDLED - A TOP-SECRET SECTION OF JCS HEADED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA). SECTION HAD 3 DIVISIONS - COUNTERINSURGENCY, SPECIAL OPS, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. EACH DIVISION COULD HARNESS ENTIRE MILITARY SPECIAL WARFARE POWER FOR ANY TASK ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 77 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32652.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, undefined PROJECT DELTA SUCCESSOR OF LEAPING LENA. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES RECRUITED BY CIA. SPECIAL FORCES A CAMPS STRUNG ALONG SVN BORDERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 75 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32653.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1973-1992** SPECIAL FORCES WITH MONTAGNARDS GAVE LOYAL TRIBESMEN SUPPLIES, SUPPORT AND TRAINING TO CONDUCT STAY-BEHIND OPS IN EVENT U.S. FORCED TO LEAVE COUNTRY. PART OF MISSION TO LOCATE AND PROTECT DOWNED AMERICAN PILOTS AND OTHER LOST COMBAT PERSONNEL. SOME SHOULD BE ABLE TO HELP RE MIA-POW ISSUE. LETTER TO EDITOR FROM GARY BROSCHE, FORMER GREEN BERET IN VN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/2/92 E2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32654.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, OKINAWA, 1954-1956** NAVY'S TOP-SECRET TASK FORCE 98 PROVIDED CLANDESTINE TRANSPORTATION FOR VNESE TRAINEES TO A SECRET TRAINING SITE - PROBABLY OKINAWA.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 129 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_32655.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE SON TAY RAID.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 166-184 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32656.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WEAPONRY.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 314-321 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32657.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WEAPONRY, SEALS.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 311-314 source code: SA

111-ciabase_32658.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, undefined FEATURE ARTICLE ABOUT VARIOUS SPECIAL FORCES IN 1/13/86

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 16-19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32659.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, ANGOLA, 1985-1988** UNITA COMMANDERS TO RECEIVE SPECIAL TRG AT KAMINA AIR BASE. FIRST 36 COMMANDOS BEGUN 3-MONTH COURSE IN DEMOLITIONS. COURSE TAUGHT BY 6 INSTRUCTORS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32660.txt

SUBJECT: SPECIAL FORCES, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE, undefined 6 TOURISTS - 2 OF THEM AMERICANS, KIDNAPPED BY GUERRILLAS. JSOC TEAM NEARBY BUT REFUSED PERMISSION TO ENTER COUNTRY - ALL HOSTAGES WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 175 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32661.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPARTMENT, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined TOP U.S. DIPLOMAT DEFENDED AGAINST CHARGES SHE INTERFERED IN BURMA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS BY HELPING AN OPPOSITION PARTY CONVENTION. CHARGES GROUNDLESS PER THE STATE DEPT RE MARYILYN MEYERS, THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRS, MEETING FREQUENTLY WITH AUNG SAN SUU KYI, BURMA'S LEADING PRO-DEMOCRACY ADVOCATE. POLICE PREVENTED THE MEETING OF HER NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR DEMOCRACY FROM TAKING PLACE. MISS MEYERS, WHO IS RETIRING, IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE BURMA NEXT MONTH. HER REPLACEMENT IS KENT WIEDEMANN, DEPUTY ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EAST ASIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/3/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32662.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPARTMENT, undefined

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1985-1987** STATE PUBLISHED AN EXPLOSIVE LITTLE TOME "THE ABU NIDAL HANDBOOK," THAT LAID OUT CHAPTER AND VERSE ON THE ANO AKA THE FATAH REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL OF ABU NIDAL. IT STARTED WITH SABRI AL-BANNA ABU NIDAL'S GIVEN NAME. IT SET FORTH IN DETAIL SOME OF WHAT WE KNEW ABOUT THE ORG WITH A LITANY OF BOMBINGS, HIJACKINGS, GRENADE ATTACKS AND ASSASSINATIONS. GOVERNMENTS IN EUROPE SQUIRMED, BUT THEY TERMINATED THEIR DEALINGS WITH ABU NIDAL. MADE SOME PITCHES TO ABU NIDAL'S PERSONNEL. CTC BEGAN MAKING DISCREET ALLEGATIONS. OVER THREE HUNDRED HARD-CORE OPERATIVES WERE MURDERED. ON A SINGLE NIGHT IN 11/87, APPROXIMATELY 170 HARD CORE OPERATORS WERE TIED UP AND MACHINE-GUNNED. ANOTHER 160 OR SO WERE KILLED IN LIBYA SHORTLY THEREAFTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 336 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_32663.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH CREATED.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 258 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32664.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** STATE DEPT ABUSES FOIA AND PRIVACY ACT TO SEARCH CLINTON AND PEROT'S PASSPORT FILES.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/92 4-5 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32665.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **1992-1993** STATE RESPONSIBLE FOR USE OF "FREEDOM" SUPPORT ACT FUNDS AND SUPPORT FOR EAST EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY (SEED) ACT FUNDS. DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION ACTIVITIES INCLUDE SUPPORTING AN INDEPENDENT MEDIA, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE, RULE-OF-LAW, STRENGTHENING CIVIL SOCIETIES, AND PEOPLE-TO-PEOPLE EXCHANGES. OTHER ACTIVITIES OF STATE. GAO/NSAID-94-83 PROMOTING DEMOCRACY 1/94 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32666.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined STATE DEPT'S DEMOCRACY-PROMOTION ACTIVITIES INCLUDE CONTRIBUTIONS TO ASIA FOUNDATION. STAFF CHANGE PROBABLE. FUNDING AMOUNTS FOR AFRICA, CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, LATIN AMERICA, NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATES, ASIA FOUNDATION. LIST OF TYPE OF DEMOCRACY-PROMOTING ACTIVITIES. GAO/NSAID-94-83** 1/94 19-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32667.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CONGRESS APPROVED CREATION OF DEPT'S GLOBAL AFFAIRS BUREAU MERGING OFFICES HANDLING HUMAN RIGHTS, ENVIRONMENT, OCEANS, POPULATION CONTROL, ANTI-NARCOTICS AND INTERNATIONAL CRIME. CONGRESS REFUSED TO INCLUDE COUNTERTERRORISM IN OFFICE. STATE CT OFFICE IS DIPLOMATIC, RATHER THAN OPERATIONAL.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/26/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32668.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER DIPLOMAT FELIX BLOCH WAS ARRESTED FOR ALLEGEDLY SHOPLIFTING MERCHANDISE VALUED AT \$22.00. BLOCH WAS INVESTIGATED BY FBI AS BEING A POSSIBLE SPY BUT NEVER CHARGED AND WAS DISMISSED IN 1990** . AP 12/21/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32669.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined TIMOTHY WIRTH INTRODUCED "G GROUP," WIRTH UNDERSECRETARY FOR GLOBAL AFFAIRS, A NEW ORG TO DEAL WITH TRANSNATIONAL ISSUES. WIRTH WILL OVERSEE 5 ASSISTANT SECRETARIES: POLITICAL AFFAIRS; MANAGEMENT; ARMS CONTROL AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY; ECONOMICS; BUSINESS AND AGRICULTURE; AND GLOBAL AFFAIRS. ASST SECRETARIES ARE: JOHN SHATTUCK, DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS, AND LABOR; OAKLEY, POPULATION, REFUGEES AND MIGRATION; CONSTABLE, OCEANS AND INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL AND SCIENTIFIC AFFAIRS; AND ROBERT S. GLEBART, INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS MATTERS. COORDINATOR OF COUNTERTERRORISM REPORTS DIRECTLY TO SOS. WIRTH AUDIENCE WERE: VOLUNTEER AGENCIES, CHURCH GROUPS AND FOUNDATIONS INVOLVED IN FIELD WORK OVERSEAS, WHOM HE HOPES WILL BE THE SHOCK TROOPS. THIS REFLECTS THAT THERE IS LITTLE MONEY FOR NEW INITIATIVES IN FOREIGN AID OR DIRECT INVOLVEMENT OF U.S. GVT EMPLOYEES. WIRTH UPBEAT ABOUT HOW MUCH NGOs, CAN ACCOMPLISH WITH GVT SUPPORT.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/30/94 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32670.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined STATE DEPARTMENT SET TO CLOSE 19 OUTPOSTS - THREE EMBASSIES AND 16 CONSULATES.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/19/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32671.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined STATE HUMAN RIGHTS ANNUAL REPORT CAUSED ANGER IN CHINA THAT TOLD U.S. RIGHTS EXPERTS TO MIND THEIR OWN BUSINESS. REPORT SAID ABUSES IN CHINA WORSENEED THIS YEAR. JOHN SHATTUCK SAID THERE WAS A SIGNIFICANT CRACKDOWN ON DISSENT.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/3/95 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32672.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: @96 STATE DEPARTMENT'S INR DOWNSIZING. STATES "INTELLIGENCE SERVICE", THE BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH (INR), LAID OFF 21 EMPLOYEES ON 17 APRIL. THEIR POSITIONS WILL NOT BE FILLED AND WERE REMOVED FROM THE REGISTER. THE INR BECAME A REAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE WHEN THE WORLD WAR II OSS WAS DISSOLVED. OSS ANALYSTS WENT TO THE INR AND OSS "COWBOYS" AND "COVERT OPERATORS" WENT TO THE CIA WHICH WAS CREATED A LITTLE BIT LATER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/13/96 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32673.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE'S INR DIVISION IS TASKED WITH PROVIDING ANALYSIS OF INTEL-RELATED ISSUES FOR FURTHERING THE ROLE IN POLICY MAKING. THE "TAKE" THEY SEE DIFFERS NOT TOO MUCH FROM WHAT DI ANALYSTS READ, ALTHOUGH HUMINT SOURCES WERE MORE OBSCURED....NOWADAYS, INR IS REGARDED BY SOME AS A "NON-CAREER ENHANCING" POSTING (AS ARE A LOT OF NON-GEOGRAPHIC BUREAU POSTINGS), BUT I KNOW SEVERAL FOLKS WHO BID THE INR WATCH HIGH AND SEEK POSITIONS THERE. INR IS HIGHLY REGARDED IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY, AND HAS A LARGE COMPONENT OF CIVIL SERVICE ANALYSTS, MAKING FOR NO SMALL AMOUNT OF CONTINUITY. BIRDSEYDM(at)BONNWPOB.US-STATE.GOV 12/15/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32674.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A MAN WALKED INTO THE HEAVILY GUARDED SEVENTH-FLOOR OFFICES OF STATE'S EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, HE PROCEEDED TO OPEN, IN FULL VIEW OF TWO SECRETARIES, A ZIPPERED POUCH CONTAINING SOME OF THE HIGHEST-LEVEL INTEL SECRETS OF THE GOVT. HE PLACED SOME CONTENTS IN HIS BRIEFCASE AND WALKED OUT.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/16/98 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32675.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AGENTS INVESTIGATE STATE DEPT. THERE WAS A SECURITY BREACH WHEN A MAN ENTERED LIMITED-ACCESS AREA, AND TOOK TOP-SECRET PAPERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/9/98 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32676.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: A DESCRIPTION OF BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 52-6 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_32677.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1964-1976 ENTRY: **1964-1976** HARRY SHLAUDEMAN NAMED BY HENRY KISSINGER TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS. HE IN 6/12/74 TOLD THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE THAT "THE U.S. GVT ADHERED TO A POLICY OF NON-INTERVENTION IN CHILE DURING THE ALLENDE PERIOD." SHLAUDEMAN WAS THE 2ND-RANKING MAN IN THE EMBASSY IN SANTIAGO IN 69-73 WHEN U.S. USING DIRTY TRICKS AND THE TRACK 2 SCHEME. NOTES CASE OF RICHARD HELMS AND HIS FALSE STATEMENTS RE CHILE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/19/76 739-40 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32678.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FELIX S. BLOCK, A CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO FIRED FROM FOREIGN SERVICE IN 90 AS A SUSPECTED SPY, BUT WAS NEVER CHARGED WITH A

CRIME, HAS BEEN REFUSED A PENSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/21/92 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32679.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: AFL-CIO INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS COORDINATED IN PART BY STATE DEPT. IN LATIN AMERICA AFL-CIO OPERATES THRU AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR FREE LABOR DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 1 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_32680.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BIO OF FELIX BLOCH FIRED FOR BEING A SPY.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 20 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32681.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1993-1995** SEVERAL FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS QUIT TO PROTEST U.S. POLICY TOWARD BOSNIA. ISSUE IS BOSNIA, AND ANGER IS OVER U.S. PASSIVITY IN THE FACE OF SERBIAN AGGRESSION. FIRST TO RESIGN WAS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER GEORGE KENNEY, IN AUGUST 1992. A YEAR LATER, TWO OTHER FSOS AND AN INTELLIGENCE ANALYST -- LIKE KENNEY, IN THEIR THIRTIES -- GAVE UP THEIR JOBS. FINALLY, LAST JANUARY, A SENIOR FSO, AGE 59, STEPPED DOWN. THE FIVE DISSENTERS HAVE DIFFERENT CRITICISMS OF BUSH AND CLINTON ADMS' POLICIES. BUT THEY SAY UNANIMOUSLY THAT U.S. INACTION HAS BEEN DISASTROUS AND THAT THE RATIONALE BEHIND U.S. POLICY ON BOSNIA IS BOGUS. F.A. "TEX" HARRIS GOT A JOB WITH REP. FRANK MCCLOSKEY, D-IND., BEFORE HE RESIGNED, THEN BECAME EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE ACTION COUNCIL FOR PEACE IN THE BALKANS, A GROUP MCCLOSKEY HELPED ESTABLISH. THE COUNCIL, WHICH CONSISTS OF MORE THAN 25 PROMINENT AMERICAN, GETS MUCH SUPPORT FROM FINANCIER GEORGE SOROS, WHOSE FOUNDATION UNDERTAKES PHILANTHROPIC PROJECTS IN EASTERN EUROPE. WEXLER GROUP, A MAJOR WASHINGTON PUBLIC RELATIONS AND LOBBYING FIRM OF WHICH SOROS IS A CLIENT, ALSO SUPPORTED THE ACTION COUNCIL AND THEN SIGNED IT UP AS A CLIENT. FORMER FSO WALKER SEARCHED FOR WORK FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, THEN STARTED THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE TO SAVE BOSNIA, AN UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION FOR NATIONWIDE GRASS-ROOTS GROUPS. IT TOO GOT HELP FROM SOROS AND THE WEXLER GROUP AND BECAME A WEXLER CLIENT. IT SHARES OFFICES AND A SMALL STAFF IN DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON WITH HARRIS' ACTION COUNCIL. THEY ARE IN THE SAME BUILDING, IN FACT, AS THE WEXLER GROUP. NATIONAL JOURNAL GOVERNMENT EXECUTIVE 5/94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32682.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH PRODUCES ALL-SOURCE FINISHED INTEL. IT UNIQUE BECAUSE IT HAS NO DEDICATED COLLECTORS OF ITS OWN BUT HAS ACCESS TO PRODUCTION OF OTHER AGENCIES. PRINCIPAL PRODUCT IS SECRETARY'S MORNING SUMMARY AKA "BOOK." IN 91, INR HAD 361 EMPLOYEES AND A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$24 MILLION. FSO'S BELIEVE A TOUR IN INR CAN HARM CAREER PROSPECTS.

SOURCE: Lowenthal, M. (1992). THE WASHINGTON PAPERS: U.S. INTELLIGENCE EVOLUTION AND ANATOMY. Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, published with the Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. 118 source code: USIN

111-ciabase_32683.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH, undefined STATE DEPT INTEL COMPONENT. NO INDEPENDENT COLLECTION CAPABILITY BUT EMPLOYS FOREIGN SERVICE REPORTS IN PRODUCTION OF ANALYSES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 3 FOOTNOTE source code: CC

111-ciabase_32684.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH. A CENTRAL INTEL UNIT. FOREIGN INTEL HAS ALWAYS BEEN A MAJOR FUNCTION OF STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 307 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32685.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 16:56; 17:20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32686.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH, SINCE undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 72, 95-100 source code: IC

111-ciabase_32687.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined ALBRIGHT APPOINTED GREGORY CRAIG, HEAD OF STATE'S POLICY-PLANNING OFFICE, AS SPECIAL COORDINATOR TO OVERSEE U.S. POLICY TOWARD TIBET. CRAIG IS S FORMER AIDE TO EDWARD KENNEDY. OTHER BIOGRAPHICAL DETAILS. MRS. ALBRIGHT PROMISED JESSIE HELMS TO APPOINT A SPECIAL COORDINATOR BY 11/1/97.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/1/97 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32688.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined GREGORY CRAIG NAMED NEW COORDINATOR FOR TIBET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/6/97 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32689.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTRY TEAM IS SENIOR IN-COUNTRY, U.S. COORDINATING BODY HEADED BY CHIEF OF DIPLOMATIC MISSION - USUALLY AMBASSADOR AND COMPOSED OF SENIOR MEMBER OF EACH U.S. DEPARTMENT OR AGENCY.

SOURCE: Watson, B., Watson, S. & Hopple, G. (1990). UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA. NY: Garland Publishing, Inc. 584 source code: USIE

111-ciabase_32690.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: COVER "THE NEW YORK TIMES", 19 MARCH undefined CLAIMED THE STATE DEPT HAD CLASSIFIED TWO BOOKLETS, "FOREIGN SERVICE LIST" AND ITS "BIOGRAPHIC REPORTER" WHICH HAD MADE IT EASY TO SPOT COVER JOBS FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE OPERATIVES ABROAD.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/76 387 source code: NA

111-ciabase_32691.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. PRES. ORDERED ANTI-CASTRO PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN BY STATE DEPARTMENT IMPLEMENTED THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 197 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32692.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: DOS AND AMBASSADORS, FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 466-69 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32693.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: DOS'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH PRODUCES POLITICAL AND SOME ECONOMIC INTEL TO MEET THE STATE DEPTS' NEEDS. COORDINATES RELATIONS WITH OTHER FOREIGN INTEL OPS, DISSEMINATES REPORTS FROM U.S. DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSTS ABROAD. PARTICIPATES IN PREPARATION OF NIE'S.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. P725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_32694.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) CREATED IN 48 TO ADMINISTER MARSHALL PLAN - CURRENTLY KNOWN AS THE U.S. AID.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 248 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_32695.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: EVERY YEAR 6 MILLION POUNDS TOP-SECRET GVT DOCS SHIPPED VIA U.S. DIPLOMATIC COURIER SERVICE. REGIONAL OFFICES IN BANGKOK, WASHINGTON AND FRANKFURT WITH ANNUAL BUDGET \$18 MILLION TRANSPORTS DOCS BETWEEN DOS AND INTEL AGENCIES AROUND WORLD. COURIERS FLY COMMERCIAL AIRLINES. SEE ARTICLE

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/91 E12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32696.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1947-1950,1950-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1947-1950** A GROWING REALIZATION THAT BEST INFO FROM THE STATE DEPT. CIA INTEL BASICALLY A DIGEST OF STATE CABLES. MILITARY INTEL MARKEDLY INFERIOR. TUC 41. FROM 1950-1965 DIVISION BETWEEN THE DDI AND DDP ALMOST WATER-TIGHT AND SOMETIMES HOSTILE. DDI VIEWED DDP REPORTS AS TRIVIAL AND SECOND OR THIRD-RATE COMPARED TO STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTING OR THE INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY. NOT UNTIL DIRECTORSHIP OF HELMS THAT CIA BECAME WELL-INTEGRATED.

SOURCE: Smith, R.J. (1986). THE UNKNOWN CIA. New York: Pergamon-Brassey's International Defense Publishers, Inc. 9 source code: TUC

111-ciabase_32697.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGE KENNAN'S 20-PAGE MEMO OF FOREIGN SERVICE NEEDS AND TRAINING PREMISED ON LARGE POSTWAR U.S. COMMITMENTS. U.S. TO NEED HUNDREDS MORE PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMATS. IN MEMO "PREREQUISITES" OUTLINED AN ELITE OF AMERICAN CULTURE AND CHARACTER. REQUIRED TRAINING ENTIRE PERSONALITY OF FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER.

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 59 source code: GK

111-ciabase_32698.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1961-1994 ENTRY: **GUYANA, 1961-1994** ADM BACKING AWAY FROM PLANS TO HAVE WILLIAM C. DOHERTY JR., HEAD OF AIFLD TO BE AMBASSADOR TO GUYANA. AIFLD A CIA MONEY FUNNEL IN EARLY EFFORTS TO BLOCK ELECTION OF CHEDDI JAGAN - JAGAN NOW PRIME MINISTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/19/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32699.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: INR AKA BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 217 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_32700.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. DEPARTMENT OF STATE "MEMCOM" REPORTING. MEMCOM IS MEMO OF CONVERSATION. HUMAN RESOURCES COMMITTEE CALLS THIS REPORTING VALUABLE BUT REPORTS NOT NORMALLY DISSEMINATED OUTSIDE DOS. FROM DOCS PICKED UP WHEN U.S. EMBASSY TEHRAN OCCUPIED. 1/26/77

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32701.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1968-1980 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1980** ? CONFIDENTIAL MEMO PROBABLY FROM STATE DEPT. REPORT BY STANLEY T. ESCUDERO "WHAT WENT WRONG IN IRAN?" NOTES THE CURTAILING OF REPORTING CRITICAL OF THE SHAH. DETAILS OF THIS POLICY. DEPARTMENT DENIED ITSELF [CRITICAL INFO]. RESTRICTION OF CONTACTS WITH [INFLUENTIAL/KNOWLEDGEABLE] IRANIANS. DECLASSIFIED DOC DATE ASSIGNED 10/10/80

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32702.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1990-1992** U.S. AMBASSADOR GNEHM CABLED INFORMATION SUPPORTING THE IRAQI ATROCITY REPORTS [WHERE IRAQI SOLDIERS REPORTED TO HAVE REMOVED PREMATURE BABIES FROM LIFE SUPPORT]. WP 2/6/92 A21. 16-MONTH INVESTIGATION RE KILLED BABIES CONCLUDES THERE IS NO BASIS FOR ALLEGATION. MIDDLE EAST WATCH REBUTS PARTS OF GNEHM CABLE IN DETAIL. ALSO REBUTS DETAILS PROVIDED BY PR FIRM HILL & KNOWLTON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/92 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32703.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1962-1964** EMBASSY IN LATE SEPTEMBER ESTABLISHED A CIVILIAN-MANNED REQUIREMENTS OFFICE (RO) UNDER AUSPICES OF AID. RO, MUCH LIKE THE PRE-HOTFOOT DAYS OF PEO, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING FAR'S MATERIAL NEEDS, COORDINATING U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT DELIVERIES.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 1023 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32704.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** MARK PRATT, A ONE-MAN INTEL OFFICER FOR EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 140 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32705.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. NHAO (NICARAGUAN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE ORGANIZATION): STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICE ESTABLISHED TO DELIVER HUMANITARIAN AID TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_32706.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: ORIGINS OF DOS INTEL FUNCTION; COMMAND AND CONTROL; SUPPORT COMMO; PRODUCTION OF INTEL.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 305-318 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32707.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined IN 3/88 STATE LAUNCHED OWN PROGRAM TO OVERTHROW NORIEGA WHILE KEEPING CIA IN DARK. IT CHOSE COLONEL EDUARDO HERRERA TO LEAD OPPOSITION. AT CHANCE PENTAGON MEETING, IGNATIO MORALES, A CIA OFFICER, WAS WITH OTHER PENTAGON OFFICIALS. STATE AND DEPT DEFENSE, AND NSC IN CHARGE OF OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 116-7 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32708.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: POLICY PLANNING STAFF, undefined G. KENNAN OF PPS URGED DEVELOPMENT OF COVERT POLITICAL ACTION CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32709.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: RICHARD A. NUCCIO, UNDER FIRE BY CIA, TAKES HIS CASE TO THE PUBLIC. NEW YORK TIMES 11/16/96 A1,9

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/25/96 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32710.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined A STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE SENT TO THE MOSCOW EMBASSY SAYS "THE [STATE] DEPARTMENT HAS EXPANDED ITS CONTACT REPORTING POLICY TO INCLUDE THE REQUIREMENT TO REPORT ANY ROMANTIC AND SEXUALLY INTIMATE RELATIONSHIP WITH A FOREIGN NATIONAL FROM A COUNTRY WHICH POSES AN EXCEPTIONAL INTELLIGENCE THREAT TO THE US. RUSSIA FALLS UNDER THIS CATEGORY. THIS SECTION OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MANUAL APPLIES TO ALL US CITIZEN EMPLOYEES, CIVILIAN OR MILITARY, INCLUDING CONTRACT EMPLOYEES." "ANY EMPLOYEE SUBJECT TO THE REQUIREMENTS IS NOW REQUIRED TO FILE A CONTACT REPORT WITH THE REGIONAL SECURITY OFFICER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER INITIATION OF SUCH A RELATIONSHIP. EMPLOYEES ARE REMINDED INTEL THREAT RUSSIA POSES TO THE US IS FORMIDABLE." THE TIMES - LONDON, 6/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32711.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IS BEING REBUILT AT A COST OF US\$240 MILLION. TOP TWO FLOORS WILL BE TORN DOWN AND FOUR SECURE ONES WILL BE ADDED. BUG-LACED BOTTOM SIX FLOORS WILL BE MAINTAINED AND USED FOR UNCLASSIFIED ACTIVITIES. WORK WILL BE DONE BY AMERICAN WORKERS WITH AMERICAN MATERIALS AND TO BE COMPLETED IN 99. 200 AMERICAN WORKERS ARE BEING BROUGHT IN FOR THE JOB. AP 2/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32712.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE REPORT "THE ROLE OF INTEL IN THE FOREIGN POLICY PROCESS," FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE ROLE OF DOS'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH. 2/20/80 P55-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32713.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **SEN. DANIEL PATRICK MOYNIHAN (D-N.Y.) INTRODUCED ACT "END OF THE COLD WAR ACT OF 1991 ."** ACT WOULD WIPE OUT CIA AND TRANSFER FUNCTIONS TO STATE DEPT. WOULD REQUIRE PUBLICATION OF TOTAL BUDGET FIGURE FOR INTEL. BILL WOULD REASSERT PRINCIPLE THAT EXECUTIVE BRANCH MAY NOT RESORT TO EXTRALEGAL DEVICES TO EVADE LAW IN NATIONAL SECURITY CASES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/91 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32714.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH 1976-1979** INR MUCH SMALLER THAN EITHER CIA OR DIA BUT HAS ALWAYS DONE BEST POLITICAL REPORTING.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). **SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 245 source code: SD

111-ciabase_32715.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1997** AMONG THE FIRST TO DETECT SOVIET INROADS INTO THE ISLAMIC WORLD AND GAUGE SOVIET VULNERABILITY WERE THE UNSUNG ANALYSTS, CRYPTOGRAPHERS AND INFORMATION-GATHERERS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH, WHICH MARKED ITS 50TH ANNIVERSARY MONDAY. HELMUT SONNENFELDT, A FORMER COUNSELOR, SAID THE BUREAU ALSO WAS THE FIRST TO RECOGNIZE THE SINO-SOVIET CONFLICT AND TO CONCLUDE THAT THE SOVIET EMPIRE WAS NOT A MONOLITH. PICKERING NOTED THE CREDIT IS SHARED FOR IMPROVEMENTS IN GETTING INTEL TO POLICY-MAKERS IN WASHINGTON OR IN THE FIELD. NOW THE BUREAU HAS MADE STRIDES IN GETTING INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT INFO ON TERRORISTS AND CRIMINALS INTO ELECTRONIC DATABASES. HAROLD SAUNDERS, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF INR, TOLD HOW CARTOGRAPHERS AND GEOGRAPHERS ARMED WITH AERIAL PHOTOS KEPT KISSINGER ON TOP OF DELICATE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND THE ISRAELIS ABOUT THE SINAI PASSES AND GULF OF SUEZ OILFIELDS. PHYLLIS E. OAKLEY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INR, SAID SHE FOUND THE BUREAU "HUMMING" IN THE MIDST OF THE LATEST CRISIS WITH IRAQ. MOST IMPORTANTLY, "INR REMAINS A CATALYST FOR CHANGE." INR ANALYSTS ASSESS COVERT ACTION PROPOSALS AND "POLICY-MAKERS MAY NOT LIKE WHAT THE BUREAU HAS TO SAY IN THIS SENSITIVE AREA, BUT SAY IT WE WILL, AS WE SEE IT AND WITHOUT POLICY BIAS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/97 A53 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32716.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, undefined** STATE DEPT PROTESTS DETENTION IN ST. PETERSBURG OF A U.S. DIPLOMAT. THE SECURITY OFFICER IS OFFICIAL IN CHARGE OF PERSONNEL AND PHYSICAL SECURITY AT CONSULATE. RUSSIA IDENTIFIES DIPLOMAT AS WILLIAM PENNINGTON AND HE ASKED TO LEAVE COUNTRY OVER VIOLATION OF TRAFFIC RULES. DIPLOMAT WAS DRUNK.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32717.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1980** AFTER THE U.S. PULLED OUT OF THE VIETNAM WAR, STATE DEPARTMENT CONDUCTED A REVIEW OF THE REPORTING OF STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH REPORTING ON THE WAR. IT SHOWED THAT BUREAU HAD BEEN PESSIMISTIC DURING THE ENTIRE WAR, HAD CONSISTENTLY DOUBTED THE WAR COULD BE WON, AND HAD CONSISTENTLY IMPLIED - IF NOT ARGUED OUTRIGHT - THAT THE BEST POLICY WOULD BE A U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM VIETNAM. YET EFFECT ON DECISION-MAKERS IN STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE HAD BEEN SLIGHT. FOREIGN AFFAIRS 10/95 113-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32718.txt

SUBJECT: STATE DEPT, STATE INTEL OPS AND PRODUCTION

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, @64-66** AMERICAN EMBASSY FORMED A COUNTRY TEAM, AS IS DONE IN PEACETIME, HEADED BY AMBASSADOR, HIS DEPUTY, HEADS OF POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECTIONS, CHIEFS OF CIA, AID, USIS, AND MACV. WHEN GENERAL MAXWELL WAS AMBASSADOR IN 64 HE ORGANIZED A MISSION COUNCIL THAT MET WEEKLY TO COORDINATE CIVILIAN AGENCIES IN PACIFICATION. LODGE ABOLISHED CONCEPT IN 65.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 54 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_32719.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **1950-1980** RICHARD DOREY WHO WITH CIA FOR 50 YEARS DIED 4/27/93. HE HAD BEEN STATIONED IN BERLIN, SAIGON AND BANGKOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/5/93 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32720.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **1950-1994** DAVID WHIPPLE IS HEAD OF AFIO. HE WAS IN OPS DIRECTORATE, RETIRING IN 85 AFTER TOURS IN HANOI, RANGOON, BANGKOK, KATANGA (ZAIRE), LONDON, HELSINKI AND PHNOM PENH. HE USUALLY UNDER STATE COVER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/18/94 C1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32721.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **1952-1954** MANILA, PHILIPPINES, GEORGE AURELL COS.

SOURCE: Pruty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 34 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_32722.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1957-1994 ENTRY: **1957-1994** WEBER WORKED FOR CIA IN GERMANY IN 60s AND POSTED TO LOS ANGELES STATION IN EARLY 80s AND THEN A STINT IN BONN IN LATE 80s.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/2/94 A1,22 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32723.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined BOB REYNOLDS WAS MIAMI STATION CHIEF IN 1961** .

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 290 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_32724.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **1966-1967** HAUCK TRANSFERRED TO TOKYO STATION AS DDI'S REP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 110 source code: WON

111-ciabase_32725.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **1983-1985** JIM ATKINS, FORMER W. VIRGINIA COP WITH CIA 17 YEARS. HAD BEEN CIA STATION CHIEF IN BOLIVIA AND BEFORE THAT GUYANA, HAD BEEN PART OF CIA PROGRAM LAOS, SENT TO WORK WITH RAY DOTY IN HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 118-9 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_32726.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **1989-1991** PLAINTIFF IN SEX DISCRIMINATION CASE USES PSEUDONYM JANE DOE THOMPSON. SHE FROM 89-91, WAS COS IN JAMAICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/94 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32727.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** LAWYERS FOR CLAIR GEORGE ASKED FOR A DELAY IN HIS TRIAL TO REVIEW WITNESS STATEMENTS. JUDGE LAMBERT MADE PUBLIC A 30-PAGE RULING ON CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO BE USED. CIA INSISTING ON BLANKET SECRECY FOR CIA STATIONS ABROAD. STATION DELETED FROM ALL DOCUMENTS. CIA INTENDED TO CENSOR "ALL REFERENCES TO CONSTITUENT PARTS OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS DIV OF CENTRAL AMERICAN TASK FORCE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32728.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined** CIA IS CUTTING BACK ITS FOREIGN POSTS WHICH ONCE NUMBERED 100.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/94 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32729.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO REBUILD THE DO AND REESTABLISH POSTS IN PLACES SUCH AS AFRICA, WHERE ALMOST ALL THE CIA STATIONS WERE CLOSED DOWN OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS -- CIA SEEKS MORE MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/98 112 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32730.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: A STATION IN SINGAPORE SINCE undefined

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 75 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_32731.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ACCRA, GHANA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 84 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32732.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA. BY TIME OF CONGO PROBLEM CIA HAD NO LESS THAN 40 STATIONS IN AFRICA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 271 source code: ST

111-ciabase_32733.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined CIA PLANS TO CUT 15 STATIONS IN AFRICA DRAWS CRITICISM FROM CONGRESS AND EX-MEMBERS OF INTEL COMMUNITY. DCI WOOLSEY FAVORS TECHNICAL OVER HUMAN OPS. SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL SAID WE NEVER IN AFRICA TO REPORT ON AFRICA BUT PART OF COLD WAR EFFORT TO RECRUIT SOVIET, EASTERN EUROPEANS, CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN OFFICIALS. CUT WOULD IMPACT ON LOCAL LIAISONS WITH POLICE AND MILITARY THOSE COUNTRIES. THERE WAS NO CIA PRESENCE IN SOMALIA WHEN DECISION MADE TO SEND U.S. TROOPS IN 92.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/23/94 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32734.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, KATANGA, DAVID WHIPPLE STATIONED IN THEN-INDEPENDENT KATANAGA IN FORMER BELGIUM CONGO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32735.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AMMAN, JORDAN. TOM TWETTEN COS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 54 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32736.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ATHENS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 244 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32737.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ATHENS, GREECE IN @50S@

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 233 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_32738.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **ATHENS, GREECE, 1951-1953** ALFRED ULMER TOOK OVER AS OPC CHIEF FOR GREECE. TOB 273

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32739.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, CANBERRA, undefined DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH LIAISON.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 292-3 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32740.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA, VIENNA.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 82 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32741.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BAGHDAD, IRAQ. ESTABLISHED DURING REAGAN ADM.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 1/28/91 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32742.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BAMAKO, MALI. CLAIR GEORGE COS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32743.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BANGKOK, THAILAND - ROBERT "RED" JANTZEN COS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 228-9 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_32744.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BANGKOK, THAILAND.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32745.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BANGKOK, THAILAND. FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF JANSEN INVOLVED WITH AUSTRALIAN NUGAN-HAND BANK.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 2/90 4 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_32746.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BEIJING, CHINA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32747.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BEIRUT, LEBANON. 12. GEORGE NAMED COS MID-75.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32748.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BEIRUT, LEBANON. A REGIONAL HQS OF CIA THAT BUILDING UP A TEAM OF FILM PRODUCERS, PROPAGANDISTS, SOUND TECHNICIANS, PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGISTS AND CASE OFFICERS WHO SPOKE ARABIC, KURDISH, AND ARMENIAN.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 218-9 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32749.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BONN, GERMANY. CIA STATION LARGEST IN EUROPE WITH SOME 60 CASE OFFICERS AT ITS PEAK. SCENE ON REPEATED CONFLICTS BETWEEN DO OFFICERS AND FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS AND AMBASSADOR COMPLAINED CIA STEALING STATE REPORTING.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 40 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32750.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, BRASILIA, undefined GEORGE KALARIS WAS COS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 252 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32751.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BRUSSELS, BELGIUM. JOHN STEIN COS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32752.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 20 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32753.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: BURMA, undefined ITS REPORT ON CASE OPPOSING U.S. DEA OFFICER IN BURMA, RICHARD A. HORN AND STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA, INTELLIGENCE FAILED TO MENTION THE NAME OF CIA COS BEING SUED BY HORN. ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS IDENTIFIED HIM AS ARTHUR BROWN. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/59

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32754.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, VICTOR MATSUI, WAS A CIA OFFICER IN CIA STATION IN PHNOM PENH, WHO LEFT COUNTRY AFTER SIHANOUK ACCUSED HIM OF BEING PARTY TO PLOT. DCI COLBY ADMITTED MATSUI HAD CONTACTS WITH DAP.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 54 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_32755.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1956-1994 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1956-1994** THE BOOK IN THE EYE OF THE EAGLE, BY JEAN-FRANCOIS LISEE, STATES FOLLOWING RE CHIEFS OF STATION: 1956 ANDREW J. STEELE; 57 GEORGE MACMANNUS; 1960 ROLFE KINGSLEY; 1965 SIDNEY STEIN; 1968 ROBERT JANTZEN; 1971 CLEVELAND CRAM; 1975 WALTER MCCABE; 1976 STACY HULSE; 1978 JOHN K. KNAUS, REPLACED IN 1981. AT LANGLEY THE CANADIAN DESK WAS HEADED BY RUTH JOYNER (158-62), THEN BY JIM SMITH (1962-1964) THEN BY JAMES HOWLEY (1968-1970), THEN BY PHILIP FENDIG (1970-197?). DESK AND ACTIVITIES GIVEN LOW PRIORITY BECAUSE OF NEARLY UNLIMITED ACCESS RCMP LIAISON OFFICERS HAD IN D.C. SIMILAR SITUATION PREVAILED RE FBI. IN THE EYE OF THE EAGLE NOTES PAGE 327

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32756.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SANTIAGO, undefined TWELVE CIA CASE OFFICERS IN SANTIAGO STATION IN 61 TEN DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO SOVIET BLOC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 225 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_32757.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SANTIAGO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 225. source code: MKS

111-ciabase_32758.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined JAMES LILLY COS PEIJING.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 278 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32759.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, BEIJING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 236 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32760.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **CHINA, PHILIPPINES, 1953-1956** CIA'S CHINA MISSION IN THE PHILIPPINES CLOSED AFTER A SERIES OF UNSUCCESSFUL OPS TO THREATEN CHINESE CONTROL OF THE MAINLAND.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 139 source code: OCW

111-ciabase_32761.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA HAS OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED EXISTENCE OF STATIONS IN JAPAN, TAIWAN, MANILA, PHNOM PENH, THAILAND, LAOS, HONG KONG, PEKING, VIENNA, FRANKFURT, BEIRUT AND BERLIN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32762.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MAINTAINS 130 STATIONS IN WORLD.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_32763.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION CHIEF IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY NORMALLY FUNCTIONS AS SENIOR INTEL ADVISER TO AMBASSADOR, WHILE IN WARTIME SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDER BECOMES PREEMINENT AND CIA ASSETS ARE TURNED OVER TO MILITARY.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 30 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_32764.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATION CHIEF IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/29/92 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32765.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STATIONS ABROAD DISCUSSED IN CIA-CLEARED BOOKS. AUSTRALIA

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. : AUSTRIA, 1) DE SILVA AND 2) source code: SR

111-ciabase_32766.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, SUDAN, undefined KHARTOUN STATION IN SUDAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 224 source code: WON

111-ciabase_32767.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 273 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32768.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined JOSEPH FERNANDEZ IS COS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/30/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32769.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1963** JM/WAVE, CIA'S FORWARD BASE IN FLORIDA WAS UNDER COMMAND OF TED SHACKLEY. STATION RAN UNDER COMMERCIAL COVER "ZENITH TECHNICAL SERVICES."

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 131 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_32770.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined JMWAVE OFFICES LOCATED AT HOMESTEAD AIR FORCE. OUTLINES IN GENERAL FORM JMWAVE OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 329 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32771.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. MIAMI AKA JM/WAVE, CIA STATION MIAMI. SPONSORED HUNDREDS SABOTAGE RAIDS INSIDE CUBA.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 27 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_32772.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: CYPRUS, undefined CIA SENT MEN TO CYPRUS (STATION OR BASE?).

SOURCE: Jackson, W. (declassified 6/22/94). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961, VOLUME V, INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT OF POLICY. Historical Staff Central Intelligence Agency. 15 source code: ISP

111-ciabase_32773.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: DANIEL ARNOLD, FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN BANGKOK THAILAND, JOINED BUSH'S CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 333 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_32774.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: DAVID D. WHIPPLE SERVED IN HANOI IN EARLY 50s, BURMA AS DEPUTY STATION CHIEF; BANGKOK, THAILAND; BASE CHIEF KATANGA (IN FORMER BELGIUM CONGO); LONDON, AS DEPUTY STATION CHIEF; HELSINKI AS STATION CHIEF; PHNOM PENH, CAMBODIA; LISBON, PORTUGAL AS STATION CHIEF; STATION CHIEF IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND AND AT BERN AND ZURICH BASES. WHIPPLE'S BIO STATEMENT 5/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32775.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: EAST AMMAN.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32776.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined IN 71 CIA'S CAIRO STATION LOCATED IN AMERICAN INTERESTS SECTION OF SPANISH EMBASSY. THOMAS TWETTEN A NEW OFFICER THERE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 52 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32777.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA'S STATION IN EGYPT IS ONE OF THE CIA'S LARGEST. CAIRO OFFERS ITS OPERATIVES A FREEWHEELING BAZAAR TO SHOP FOR ASSETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/8/97 54 source code: NW

111-ciabase_32778.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, CAIRO.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 97 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32779.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN RESPONSE TO FBI CABLE OF 6/30/81, CIA DCOS IN SAN SALVADOR ANSWERED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/13/92 6 source code: TO

111-ciabase_32780.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. DETAILED BREAKDOWN OF COMPOSITION OF THE CIA STATION IN LONDON.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 39 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32781.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, COS IN LONDON WAS FRANK WISNER AND HIS DCOS WAS CARLETON B. SWIFT, JR.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 286 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_32782.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, LONDON.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 196 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32783.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, LONDON. CARLTON B. SWIFT, JR, CIA OPS CHIEF IN LONDON, THE MILLIONAIRE SCION OF THE MEAT-PACKING FIRM REPORTED THAT BRITISH BUSINESSMAN GREVILLE WYNNE, HAD MET PENKOVSKY IN MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 56 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32784.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, ADDIS ADABA, undefined NEWTON S. MILER COS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 26-7 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32785.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: FINLAND, HELSINKI. FRANK F. FRIBERG COS IN undefined WHEN GOLITSIN DEFECTED. STEPHEN WINSKY A STATION OFFICER WAS UNDER COVER AS EMBASSY VICE-COUNSEL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 3-5 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32786.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE CIA STATION AND BASE IN GERMANY SEE

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 58 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_32787.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined PER LE MONDE CIA HAS 80 PEOPLE BASED IN PARIS. SPOOKS TRIED TO BUY PEOPLE IN BALLADUR'S OFFICE AND QUICKLY CAUGHT. OP-ED JIM HOAGLAND, 2/26/95 C7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32788.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined FRED WOODRUFF, KILLED IN FORMER USSR REPUBLIC WAS STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/11/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32789.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1946-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1946-1954** PHOTO OF BOB BASE CHIEF DANA DURAND, AND PHOTO OF BOB OFFICES, BERLIN-DAHLEM. PHOTOS OF PETER SICHEL, DAVID MURPHY AND HENRY HECKSHER. PHOTO OF SASHA - IGOR ORLOV.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. undefined source code: BATB

111-ciabase_32790.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1948-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1948-1997** CIA OVER THE YEARS HAS USED GERMANY, AND PARTICULARLY NOW-CLOSED FACILITIES IN FRANKFURT AND HAMBURG, TO CARRY OUT OPS AGAINST IRAN AND LIBYA. CIA'S LARGEST STATION OVERSEAS WAS GERMANY WITH FACILITIES IN FRANKFURT, MUNICH, HAMBURG, BERLIN AND BONN. IN THOSE DAYS, INTEL OPS AGAINST THE USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE WERE UNDERTAKEN WITH AND WITHOUT BONN'S APPROVAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/11/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32791.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1956** IN 50S GERMAN STATION HAD ABOUT 1700 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 211 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_32792.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined COS GERMANY, GORDON STEWART, SENT CONEIN TO ESTABLISH CIA BASE IN NUREMBERG 75-MILES FROM CZECH BORDER. IT A LAUNCHING BASE FOR OPS INTO BLOC COUNTRIES. STEWART WAS WITH OSS AND BECAME HEAD OF CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS. CIA BASE IN MUNICH TARGETED THE USSR AND PARACHUTED UKRAINIANS INTO HOMELAND. IN 52 STEWART SENT SHACKLEY TO SMALL BASE IN NUREMBERG. FRANKFURT WAS LOCATION OF CIA STATION IN THE FORMER HQS OF I.G.FARBEN.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 34,40,43 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32793.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined TRACY BARNES WAS WITH FRANKFURT STATION.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 67 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_32794.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, AUSTRIA, GREECE AND TURKEY, INTEL OP IN EARLY undefined PRINCIPAL MISSIONS TO ESTABLISH RESIDENT AGENTS IN EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 45 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_32795.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, KARLSRUHE.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 38 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32796.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, KARLSRUHE. STATION LOCATED SOUTH OF FRANKFURT. HAD A STAFF OF FORGERS AND PRINTERS NAMED 7922 D** TECHNICAL AIDS DETACHMENT OF U.S. ARMY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 11 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32797.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **GERMANY, WEST BERLIN, 1950-1959**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 49 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32798.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, ACCRA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 223 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32799.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined LOUGHLIN CAMPBELL THE STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-2 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_32800.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE FIELD HQS FOR THE GUATEMALAN OP WAS A TWO-STORY BARRACKS AT THE MARINE AIR BASE AT OPA LOCKA, FLORIDA.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 98 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32801.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COS WAS JOHN DOHERTY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 123 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32802.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined IN 1961** BOB DAVIS WAS CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 300 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_32803.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1988-1991** CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 88 TO 91 WAS A CUBAN AMERICAN. HE HAD ABOUT 20 OFFICERS WITH A

BUDGET OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR AND AN EQUAL OR GREATER SUM FOR "LIAISON" WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HIS JOB INCLUDED PLACING AND KEEPING SENIOR GUATEMALAN OFFICERS ON HIS PAYROLL. AMONG THEM WAS ALPIREZ, WHO RECRUITED OTHERS FOR CIA. ALPIREZ'S INTEL UNIT SPIED ON GUATEMALANS AND IS ACCUSED BY HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS OF ASSASSINATIONS. CIA ALSO GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY INFO ON THE GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_32804.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, SWITZERLAND. STATION CHIEF IN SWITZERLAND WAS IN A TOP POSITION WITHIN DO'S LATIN AMERICAN DIVISION FROM 90-92** . HE IS BEING QUESTIONED IN CONNECTION TO ALPIREZ CASE.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32805.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HOLLAND, HAGUE.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 78 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32806.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined DON WINTERS, CIA'S TEGUCIGALPA STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 91 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_32807.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined HONDURAN STATION LARGEST IN CENTRAL AMERICA WITH 80 OFFICERS WORKING ON CONTRA PROGRAM ALONE. PROGRAM GENERATED 200 INTEL REPORTS A MONTH MANY FROM ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS OF FSLN COMMO.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 208 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_32808.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, LAOS, 1984-1987** VINCENT SHIELDS WAS TEGUCIGALPA COS FROM 1984-87. IN 1960'S, SHIELDS SERVED AS DEPUTY CHIEF AT LONG TIENG, MAIN CIA BASE FOR FORTY-THOUSAND LAOTIAN PEASANT ARMY.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 140,332 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_32809.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, TEGUCIGALPA, RAY DOTTY WAS CHIEF OF NICARAGUAN CONTRA OPS.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 10/88 22 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_32810.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 195 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32811.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG. JOHN HORTON WAS STATION CHIEF. SAID IT AN IMPORTANT LISTENING POST BUT NOT A BASE FOR POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 194 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32812.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, undefined CIA HAD A JOINT REFUGEE INTERROGATION UNIT WITH THE BRITISH BUT RAN NO INDEPENDENT OPS.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 103 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32813.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, PETER SICHEL COS. CIA STATION IN U.S. CONSULATE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 5/17/92 14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32814.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CENTRAL AND WESTERN EUROPEAN DIVISIONS MERGED INTO NEW EUROPEAN DIVISION, HEADED BY ROLFE KINGSLEY A SENIOR OFFICER WHO HAD BEEN COS IN COPENHAGEN AND OTTAWA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 202 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32815.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IN CYPRUS, CAIRO, BEIRUT, AMMAN, BAGHDAD, RIYADH, DHAHRAN, AND TEHERAN.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 125 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32816.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. THERE ARE CIA BASES IN MADRAS, CALCUTTA AND BOMBAY WITH THE STATION IN NEW DELHI.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 95 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_32817.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **INDIA, NEW DEHLI, 1961-1964** CIA OBJECTIVES IN NEW DEHLI WERE TO KEEP THE USSR OUT. NEEDED GOOD INTEL ON SOVIET ACTIVITY; COVERAGE OF THE CPI. REQUIRED PENETRATION OF INDIAN INSTITUTIONS. RECRUITMENT OF SOVIETS, CHINESE, EASTERN EUROPEANS, CUBAN, MONGOLIANS, NORTH KOREANS, AND VIETNAMESE -- A HIGH PRIORITY. GANGPLANK RECRUITMENT (AKA COLD APPROACH). RECRUITMENT OF THIRD NATIONALS FOR USE ONCE THEY RETURNED TO HOMELANDS. COS ROTSITZKE SAID IF HE EVER FOUND ONE OF HIS CASE OFFICERS WHO SPOKE HINDI, TAMIL, OR HINDUSTANI, HE WOULD SEND THE OFFICER HOME -- HE SAID THAT THE INDIANS WITH INFO OF INTEREST ALL SPOKE ENGLISH. HE STRESSED RECRUITMENTS. DAVID BLEE REPLACED ROTSITZKE AS COS. FALSE FLAG RECRUITMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 76-9,88,93 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_32818.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1964-1966** COS IN DJARKARTA, HUGH TOVAR.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 243 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_32819.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** JOSEPH LAZARSKY THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STATION IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32820.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1970-1971** STU METHVEN WAS DCOS INDONESIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 330 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32821.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TEFRAN, TEHRAN/FRANKFURT, CIA'S TEHRAN STATION IN EXILE, LOCATED IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 20 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32822.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, TEHRAN, GEORGE CAVE ONE TIME COS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 55 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32823.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ. BAGDAD STATION OPERATED UNDER DIPLOMATIC COVER. DEEP COVER OFFICERS (EDUCATIONAL AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL). RECEIVED INTEL FROM BRITISH LIAISON.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 46 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32824.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined FRANCIS GRANGER OF IRAQI STATION.

SOURCE: Roosevelt, K. (1979). COUNTERCOUP: THE STRUGGLE FOR THE CONTROL OF IRAN. NY: McGraw-Hill. 129 source code: COUP

111-ciabase_32825.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA SET UP A STATION NEAR THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 375-82 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32826.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, BAGHDAD.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 134 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32827.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **IRAQ, BAGHDAD, 1957-1958** AMBASSADOR'S JOB WAS REPORTING, CIA'S WAS TO MOVE FORWARD AMERICAN POLICY.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 184 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32828.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, undefined FIVE TO SEVEN CIA OFFICIALS ARE BELIEVED TO OPERATE OUT OF U.S. EMBASSY IN DUBLIN. CIA IS ACTIVE ON IRELAND'S WESTERN COAST, MONITORING FLIGHTS AND PASSENGERS THROUGH SHANNON AIRPORT WHERE SOVIET AEROFLOT FLIGHTS LAND EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW, HAVANA, ETC.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 7 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32829.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, DUBLIN, undefined GEORGE DEMPSEY CONTROVERSIAL COS IN DUBLIN. HE SERVED WITH CIA IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CENTRAL AMERICA. HE TOOK OVER DUBLIN POST FROM ALAN ROY WHO HAD SERVED IN ITALY AND WEST AFRICA. HE CAME TO IRELAND AFTER BEING EXPELLED FROM EAST GERMANY. HE WORKED CLOSELY WITH RUC AND GARDIA INTEL SOURCES. HE UPSET BOTH. DURING HIS 4 YEAR TENURE AT BALLSBRIDGE HE LISTED AS FIRST SECRETARY (POLITICAL).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32830.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ISLAMABAD, PAKISTAN. STATION CHIEF TRANSMITTED PAKISTANI REQUESTS RE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32831.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 386 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32832.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. JOHN HADDEN HAD BEEN COS TEL AVIV BEFORE RETIRING IN 74.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 78 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_32833.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined CIA STATION IN TEL AVIV. THRU MID 60s, COS WAS JOHN HADDEN.

SOURCE: Ravi, D. and Melman, Y. (1990). EVERY SPY A PRINCE: THE COMPLETE HISTORY OF ISRAEL'S INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 80, 195 source code: ESP

111-ciabase_32834.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1955-1962** JOHN HADDEN HAD A SIX-YEAR TOUR AS COS ISRAEL. HE SUCCEEDED BY JOHN DENLEY WALKER.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 42 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32835.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined IN 1966** JOHN HADDEN WAS CIA CHIEF OF STATION IN TEL AVIV, ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 247 source code: SO

111-ciabase_32836.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, JORDAN, 1988-1990** MOSSAD SENDS REPORTS ON PLO ACTIVITIES TO KING HUSSEIN. INFO CONDUIT USED IS CIA STATION IN AMMAN.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). S/A-90 21 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32837.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ISTANBUL, MADRID, LONDON. ARCHIBALD FORMER COS AT THOSE STATIONS. OBIT

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/90 C8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32838.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. AMES WORKED FOR ALAN D. WOLFE COS ROME. VANITY FAIR 7/94 125

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32839.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined **STATE DEPT RECORDS SHOW HOWARD EDWARD STONE WAS SERVING AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT (CIA CHIEF OF STATION) IN 1971** . STONE HAD REPUTATION AS ONE OF BEST COUP ENGINEERS IN CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/15/89 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32840.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1986-1989** DCOS AT ROME STATION WAS JACK GOWER, WOLFE WAS COS AND WAS SUCCEEDED BY JACK DEVINE.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 131 source code: BET

111-ciabase_32841.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ROME.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 298 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_32842.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, ROME, COS WAS ALAN WOLF WHEN ALDRICH AMES ASSIGNED THERE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 10/10/94 10 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32843.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1951 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1951** DCI SMITH NAMED PEDRO A. DEL VALLE, TO SET UP AN OFFICE IN TOKYO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 309-10 source code: GS

111-ciabase_32844.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1960** HOW CIA RECRUITS FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 4-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32845.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, undefined CIA'S NORTH ASIA COMMAND'S AREA RESPONSIBILITY IMMENSE THE CHINA MAINLAND, KOREA, JAPAN, TAIWAN, OKINAWA, HONG KONG AND A FORWARD BASE AT SUBIC BAY IN THE PHILIPPINES. HUNDREDS OF CIA PERSONNEL IN AND AROUND TOKYO WORKING FOR THE NAC.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 102-3 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32846.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1956 ENTRY: **JAPAN, KOREA, 1950-1956** CIA'S OPC ESTABLISHED 6 INSTALLATIONS IN JAPAN. MAJOR ONE AT ATSUGI NAVAL AIR STATION. OPC'S MAN FOR KOREAN THEATRE WAS HANS V. TOFTE, A DANISH-BORN VET OF OSS. ESTABLISHED ESCAPE AND EVASION NET FOR AMERICAN FLIERS IN NORTH KOREA. IN 51 HE FOCUSED ON GUERRILLA WARFARE, RECRUITING AND TRAINING AGENTS FROM AMONG THOUSANDS OF NORTH KOREANS WHO HAD BEEN EVACUATED TO REFUGEE CAMPS IN SOUTH. GUERRILLAS OPERATED BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES, SABOTAGING TRAINS, AMBUSHING TRUCK CONVOYS - OPS SO EFFECTIVE CHINESE COMMANDERS IN KOREA BELIEVED FIFTY THOUSAND TROOPS OPERATING IN THE NORTH - CIA FORCE ONLY NUMBERED 1200.

SOURCE: O'Toole, G. (1991). HONORABLE TREACHERY. NY: Atlantic Monthly Press. 450 source code: HOT

111-ciabase_32847.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: JAPAN, YOKOSUKA, undefined STATION OF OFFICE OF SPECIAL OPS. SIX PEOPLE FORMED STATION OF OPC IN TOKYO.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 467 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_32848.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: JOHN HADDEN COS IN TEL AVIV DURING MID-60S.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 83 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32849.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, AMMAN.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 183 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32850.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: KATHMANDU, NEPAL.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 168 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_32851.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined BOMB AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN NAIROBI, KENYA ON 8/7/98, TOOK OUT A CIA STATION -- A NERVE CENTER FOR MONITORING IRAQI EFFORTS TO ESCAPE U.N. INSPECTIONS. STATION HAD BEEN WATCHING IRAQI ATTEMPTS TO MOVE CHEMICAL WEAPONS FACILITIES AND FACTORIES TO SUDAN. JANE'S INTEL REVIEW REPORTED THE CIA STATION WAS AT THE HEART OF AMERICA'S ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING IN EAST AFRICA. IT WAS ALSO THE OPS CONTROL CENTER FOR THE U.S. ARMY'S CENTRAL COMMAND IN THE REGION. NAIROBI STATION HAS LONG BEEN THE MAIN U.S. INTEL GATHERING CENTER IN EAST AFRICA. BRITISH AND ISRAELI INTEL OPS THROUGHOUT THE REGION ALSO ARE (PROBABLY) BASED IN THE CITY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/98 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32852.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined BOMB THAT STRUCK THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KENYA WIPED OUT A CIA STATION WHICH WAS MONITORING IRAQI ATTEMPTS TO AVOID UN ARMS INSPECTIONS, THE WASHINGTON TIMES CLAIMED. THE INDIAN EXPRESS AT: [HTTP://WWW.EXPRESSINDIA.COM/](http://www.expressindia.com/) JAI MAHARAJ LATEST WORLD NEWS AT: [HTTP://WWW.FLEX.COM/JAI/TOPNEWS.HTML](http://www.flex.com/jai/topnews.html) THE INDIAN EXPRESS 8/25/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32853.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined BOMBING DESTROYED CIA STATION MONITORING IRAQ; IRAQI INTEL PLAYED ROLE. BOMBING OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KENYA DESTROYED A CIA STATION VITAL TO U.S. INTEL OPS. STATION MONITORED NOT ONLY IRAQI ATTEMPTS TO AVOID UN ARMS INSPECTIONS, BUT ALSO IRAQ'S INVOLVEMENT IN CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS FACILITIES IN SUDAN. COUNTER-INTEL HAS TURNED UP INDICATIONS THAT IRAQ PROVIDED OSAMA BIN LADIN WITH INFO CRUCIAL TO MONITORING IRAQ'S EFFORTS TO SIDESTEP UN MONITORING. IRAQI INTEL IMPRESSED ON BIN LADIN ITS DESIRE TO TARGET THE KENYAN EMBASSY, IN WHICH THE CIA STATION WAS LOCATED, SPECIFICALLY TO CURTAIL CIA INTEL OPS TARGETING IRAQ'S CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAMS. DESTRUCTION OF THIS STATION IN NAIROBI IMPAIRS CIA'S ABILITY TO KEEP TRACK OF IRAQ. CIA IS MAKING AN EFFORT TO INCREASE COUNTER-INTEL IN KENYA AND, TO TAKE COVERT ACTION AGAINST IRAQI INTEL. SOURCES BRIEFINGS & EJOURNAL #27 9/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32854.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **KENYA, NAIROBI**, undefined **THE DESTRUCTION OF THE CIA STATION IN NAIROBI WAS THE MOST DEVASTATING BLOW TO THE AGENCY'S FIELD OPERATIONS SINCE ITS BEIRUT STATION WAS DESTROYED IN 1983** . NAIROBI STATION HAS LONG BEEN THE MAIN U.S. INTEL-GATHERING CENTER IN EAST AFRICA, BRITISH AND ISRAELI INTEL OPS THROUGHOUT THE REGION ARE ALSO BELIEVED TO BE BASED IN THE CITY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/98 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32855.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: KINSHASHA, undefined

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 58 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32856.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **KUWAIT, 1960-1969** COS IN KUWAIT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 53 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32857.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CHARLES WHITEHURST STATIONED IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 199 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32858.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** TED SHACKLEY BECAME COS VIENTIANE IN 66.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 158 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32859.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, LAWRENCE DEVLIN BECAME COS LAOS AND DISMISSED PAT LANDRY. WILL GREEN A CIA PM OFFICER.

SOURCE: Warner, R. (1995). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS AND ITS LINKS TO THE WAR IN VIETNAM. NY: Simon & Schuster. 249,69 source code: BFR

111-ciabase_32860.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIENTIANE, 1959-1960** STATION CHIEF WAS HENRY HECKSHER. HE REPLACED BY GORDON JORGENSEN.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 139 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32861.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIENTIANE, 1961-1962** COS WAS GORDON JORGENSEN.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 61 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32862.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined DCI JOHN DEUTCH HAS SENT A MEMO TO ALL STATION CHIEFS IN LATIN AMERICA ASKING THEM TO MAKE AN ARGUMENT FOR CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF THEIR STATIONS AND TO EXPLAIN HOW THEY ARE CARRYING OUT THE GOALS OF POLICYMAKERS. CNN HEADLINES NEWS 6/24/95; MERCURY NEWS WIRE SERVICES, 6/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32863.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CLAIR ELROY GEORGE WAS CIA COS BEIRUT WHEN TWO AMERICAN HOSTAGES WERE TAKEN AND LATER RELEASED.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 37 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32864.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined 2 HELICOPTERS ATTACHED TO SECRET ARMY UNIT CALLED SEA SPRAY TOOK BASHIR GEMAYEL FROM EGYPT TO LEBANON. CIA'S COS BEIRUT WELCOMED HIM HOME.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 84 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_32865.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined THE REAL TARGET OF RIOTS IN MANAMA IS THE CIA STATION AND US BASE LOCATED THERE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/2/95 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_32866.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, BEIRUT.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 119, 121 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32867.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LEOPOLDVILLE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 146 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_32868.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32869.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, STEPHEN ROLL WAS CHIEF OF BASE IN LIBYA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 270 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32870.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LISBON, SPAIN.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 80 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32871.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LONDON. SEE

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 16 FOR NAMES OF VARIOUS STATION CHIEFS. source code: WIP

111-ciabase_32872.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LONDON.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 72 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32873.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LONDON, ENGLAND. WILLIAM M. MCGHEE WAS AT LONDON STATION UNDER CORD MEYER. PETER(at)PWWATSON.DEMON.CO.UK 8/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32874.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: LUANDA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 52 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32875.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MANILA, PHILIPPINES, undefined

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 73 source code: EL

111-ciabase_32876.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY. HOWARD HUNT OPENED STATION.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 103 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32877.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY, MEXICO.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 41 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32878.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined IN 84, REAGAN'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD FOUND ONLY 20% OF CIA OFFICERS IN MEXICO HAD EVEN A WORKING KNOWLEDGE OF SPANISH.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 44 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32879.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI. CALLED JMWAVE. EVENTUALLY EMPLOYED 400 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 144-156 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_32880.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI. THEODORE SHACKLEY BROUGHT BACK FROM BERLIN TO OVERSEE CUBAN OPS. ONE OF HIS LIEUTENANTS WAS TOM CLINES. SHW 100. MIAMI STATION WAS ONLY FULL-SERVICE OP BASED IN CONTINENTAL U.S. STATION AT HEIGHT IN MID 60S HAD HUNDREDS EMPLOYEES, WORKING OUT OF OFFICES AT SOUTH CAMPUS OF U. OF MIAMI, AND THRUOUT HOMESTEAD AREA. STATION CALLED JM/WAVE. AMERICANS WERE CHIEFS. CUBANS WORKED PRIMARILY AS PARAMILITARY OR GUERRILLA FORCES. SOME DID PROPAGANDA, PUTTING OUT NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO BROADCASTS. OTHERS INTERVIEW REFUGEES OR GATHERED INTEL FROM RELATIVES.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 100-101 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_32881.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1960-1968 ENTRY: **MIAMI, 1960-1968** CIA'S MIAMI STATION CODE-NAMED JMWAVE. JMWAVE WAS A COLLECTION OF UNIMPRESSIVE REFURBISHED WOODEN BUILDINGS AND WAREHOUSES ON A SECLUDED 1,571 ACRE TRACT. SITE A ONE-TIME NAVY BLIMP BASE THAT UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI WAS LEASING FROM GVT. STATION USED COVER OF ZENITH TECHNOLOGICAL ENTERPRISES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 67,74 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32882.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MIAMI, JACOB ESTERLINE COS WHEN WATERGATE OCCURRED. EUGENIO ROLANDO MARTINEZ OF BREAKIN WAS STILL ON SHACKLEY'S PAYROLL. FURTHER DETAILS

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 235-6 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32883.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1960-1991 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, IRAQ, 1960-1991** CIA MADE ITS STATION CHIEF BAGHDAD MORE IMPT IN LOCAL EYES THAN AMBASSADOR SAME AS IT DID IN OTHER ARAB CAPITOLS DURING PAST 3 DECADES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/7/91 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32884.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1947-1991 ENTRY: **MILES COPELAND 1947-1991** DIED 1/14/91 IN ENGLAND. WITH CIA TO MIDDLE EAST AT U.S. EMBASSY IN DAMASCUS, SYRIA AS POLITICAL ATTACHE FOR 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/91 B6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32885.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1972-1900 ENTRY: **MOGADISHU, SOMALIA, 1972-1900** GARRET JONES HAD BEEN CIA'S CHIEF OF STATION AN OLD AFRICA HAND WHO HAD SPENT MOST OF HIS SPY CAREER ON THE CONTINENT. BUT NOTHING HAD PRE-PARED HIM FOR WHAT HAPPENED IN THE SOMALI CAPITAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 23/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32886.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MONROVIA, LIBERIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 58 source code: SE

111-ciabase_32887.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY undefined HOWARD HUNT ASSIGNED STATION CHIEF AND PROCEEDED TO ORGANIZE A LIFE THAT COMBINED POLITICAL INTEL AND NOVEL-WRITING.

SOURCE: Szulc, T. (1974). COMPULSIVE SPY: THE STRANGE CAREER OF E. HOWARD HUNT. New York: The Viking Press. 75 source code: COM

111-ciabase_32888.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 316 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32889.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **MOROCCO, undefined CHUCK COGAN WAS CIA OPERATIONAL CHIEF FOR NEAR EAST IN 1983** . COGAN HAD PREVIOUSLY WORKED IN SUDAN AND MORROCO, WHERE AS COS, HE HAD RECRUITED KING HASSAM II INTO CIA.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 14 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32890.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **MOROCCO, undefined CHUCK COGAN WAS CIA OPERATIONAL CHIEF FOR NEAR EAST IN 1983** . COGAN HAD PREVIOUSLY WORKED IN SUDAN AND MORROCO, WHERE AS COS, HE HAD RECRUITED KING HASSAM II INTO CIA.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 14 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_32891.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **NEPAL, 1958-1960** STATION CHIEF WAS ERNIE FOX. CLARRIDGE LEFT IN JAN 60 AND WAS ASSIGNED TO NEW DEHLI, INDIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 51,70 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_32892.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: NEPAL, KATMANDU, undefined ROCKY STONE AND.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 201 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32893.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: NETHERLANDS, CLEVELAND C. CRAM WAS COS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 256 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32894.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW DEHLI, CALCUTTA, INDIA; KARACHI, PAKISTAN; BAGHDAD, IRAQ; BEIRUT, LEBANON; ISTANBUL, TURKEY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 138 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32895.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND undefined HISTORY OF CIA/EMBASSY OPERATIONS OUTLINED IN ARTICLE "FORT THORNDON" BY OWEN WILKES.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). SUM 91 9 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32896.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: OKINAWA, undefined THE CIA SUPPORT BASE PROVIDED LOGISTICAL SUPPORT FOR CIA THRUOUT THE FAR EAST.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 103 source code: UND

111-ciabase_32897.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: OTTAWA, CANADA, CLEVELAND C. CRAM WAS COS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 256 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32898.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined CIA STATION IN ISLAMABAD AND BASE IN KARACHI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 80 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32899.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined CIA OPENING QUASI-STATIONS IN PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY IN JUDEA, SAMARIA, AND THE GAZA STRIP. COOPERATION BETWEEN THE PALESTINIAN INTEL APPARATUS AND THE CIA BROUGHT ABOUT TIGHT CONTROL, FORCED ON THE PALESTINIANS BY THE AMERICANS UNDER ISRAELI PRESSURE. CIA TO OVERSEE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY'S (PA) SECURITY SERVICES, AS THEY WORK TO ARREST AND DETAIN MEMBERS OF HAMAS. CIA AND THE PLO HAVE MAINTAINED AN INTEL RELATIONSHIP FOR MORE THAN A DECADE, WITH THE CIA MONITORING PALESTINIAN ACTIVITIES AND OPS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS ISSUE 29 10/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32900.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1952-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1952-1988** CIA STATION IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 54 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_32901.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined LOCATED FORT AMADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 182 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32902.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1970-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1990** CIA STATION CHIEFS IN PANAMA: JOE KIYONGA, BRIAN BRAMSON, JERRY SVAT AND DON WINTERS. WINTERS, THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN 83-85 TESTIFIED RE NORIEGA'S TRIAL

SOURCE: Noriega, Manuel, & Eisner, Peter. (1997). AMERICA'S PRISONER: THE MEMOIRS OF MANUEL NORIEGA. 113,213 source code: AP

111-ciabase_32903.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1982-1983** CIA STATION CHIEF IN ASUNCION CALLED JOE. IN 82 HE SET UP CIA OPS BASE THAT FUNCTIONED INDEPENDENTLY FROM REGULAR CIA STATION. TWENTY MILES WEST OF TEGUCIGALPA, LEPATERIQUE BECAME AN OPS CENTER FOR CLANDESTINE CIA PROGRAMS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 115 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_32904.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: PARIS, FRANCE, ALBERT ULMER COS.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 262 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_32905.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: PEIJING, CHINA. COS WAS TED PRICE.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 368 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_32906.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1952-1954** RALPH LOVETT, COS PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 389 source code: KH

111-ciabase_32907.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, MANILA, 1950-1954** IN EARLY 50s STATION CHIEF WAS JOHN RICHARDSON.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 89 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32908.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1982-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1982-1989** AMERICAN EMBASSY IN WARSAW BECAME PIVOTAL CIA STATION IN COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/24/92 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_32909.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **ROME, ITALY, 1979-1981** HUGH MONTGOMERY THE COS REPLACED BY CLARRIDGE. MONTGOMERY ONE OF GREATEST LINGUISTS CIA EVER HAD. PANORAMA DID A STORY ON CLARRIDGE AS THE NEW COS. CIA ISSUES WEAPONS TO OVERSEAS STATIONS THAT AR KEPT IN A VAULT UNTIL NEEDED. DON HEALY WAS THE DCOS AND TRIED TO UNDERMINE CLARRIDGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 171-81 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_32910.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1985-1994 ENTRY: **ROME, ITALY, 1985-1994** JACK DEVINE'S SUCCESSOR AS COS ROME, ALAN WOLFE, AND WOLFE'S DEPUTY WERE AMONG THOSE REPRIMANDED FOR AMES' CASE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/94 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32911.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ROOM 705, U.S. EMBASSY" THE CIA STATION IN MADRID.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4-5/79 10-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32912.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SAIGON, SOUTH VIETNAM. COSs INCLUDED LANSDALE, NICOLAS NATSIOS AND WILLIAM COLBY. NGO DINH NGU HAD CONSTANT CONTACT WITH COS . STATION GREW FROM ABOUT 40 IN 59 TO 200 CIA PERSONNEL IN 62. AT HEIGHT OF WAR CIA HAD 700 OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO THE STATION. THEY INCLUDED POLITICAL OFFICERS, MILITARY INTEL SPECIALISTS, PMERS, PSYWAR OFFICERS, AND SUPPORT PERSONNEL. SIGNALS COMPONENT ARRIVED IN 61 AND THEN INTEL ANALYSTS.

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 36-7 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_32913.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SAN SALVADOR, undefined

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. 11/90 33 source code: Z

111-ciabase_32914.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SANTO DOMINGO, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 485 source code: AG

111-ciabase_32915.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 332 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32916.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER CIA STATIONS. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32917.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SINGAPORE, MID undefined AGENCY'S SINGAPORE STATION HAS LONG HISTORY OF ACTIVITIES AGAINST VIETNAM. IN MID 50S AND DURING PERIOD CIA EFFORTS TO PROP UP NGO DINH DIEM REGIME IN SOUTH VIETNAM SINGAPORE WAS CENTER FOR ALL "BLACK PROPAGANDA" OPS DIRECTED AGAINST HO CHI MINH'S MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7-8/79 5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_32918.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, GARRET JONES WAS COS IN MOGADISHU, AN OLD AFRICA HAND. JONES LATER WAS CHIEF OF STATION IN NAMIBIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32919.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **SOMOLIA, MOGADISHU, @92-00** COS GARRET JONES WAS REPLACED BY A HIGHER-RANKING COS. GIVEN THE MAGNITUDE OF THE FIASCO, AND A CIA DEPLOYMENT THAT HAD SWELLED TO NEARLY 40 SINCE THE DELTA FORCE ARRIVED, CIA WANTED A MORE SENIOR OFFICER THERE. JONES LATER BECAME CHIEF OF STATION IN NAMIBIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32920.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SPAIN, MADRID.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 265 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32921.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: STATIONS IN JAPAN AND ITALY. CIA STATIONS, DEPENDING ON SIZE, MAY HAVE CHIEF OF SUPPORT, FINANCE, COMMO, LOGISTICS AND PERSONNEL OFFICERS. LARGE STATIONS MAY HAVE BRANCHES THAT FOCUS ON INTERNAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS, SOVIET MATTERS, TERRORISM, NARCOTICS, NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND LIAISON WITH LOCAL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 26 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_32922.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **SUDAN, KHARTOUM, 1983-1985** MILT BEARDON HAD BEEN COS FROM 83-85.

SOURCE: Weiner, T., Johnston, D., and Lewis, A. (1995). BETRAYAL: THE STORY OF ALDRICH AMES, AN AMERICAN SPY. NY: Random House. 79 source code: BET

111-ciabase_32923.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, STOCKHOLM undefined PAUL BIRDSALL COS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 62 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32924.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, BERN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 24,65 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32925.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, DAMASCUS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 117, 127 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32926.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, DAMASCUS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 83 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_32927.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, undefined JIM KELLEY WAS THE STATION CHIEF.

SOURCE: Kaplan, D. (1992). FIRES OF THE DRAGON: POLITICS, MURDER AND THE KUOMINTANG. NY: Atheneum. 244 source code: FTD

111-ciabase_32928.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN, CHINA, undefined RICHARD BUSH, FORMERLY NATIONAL INTEL OFFICER FOR EAST ASIA ON THE NATIONAL INTEL COUNCIL, NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN TAIWAN. HE ON HIS WAY TO MEET TAIWAN PRESIDENT LEE TENG-HUA. HE REPLACES JAMES C. WOOD. THE THREE MEMBER BOARD IS APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO MAINTAIN INFORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/3/97 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_32929.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1951-1953 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, CIRCA 1951-1953** HAD MORE THAN 600 OPERATIVES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 223 source code: AG

111-ciabase_32930.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **TASK FORCE W STATION IN MIAMI CONSISTED OF 400 CIA OFFICERS AND 2000** CUBAN AGENTS AT A BUDGET OF \$50 MILLION. TASK FORCE W FINALLY CLOSED DOWN BECAUSE THEY HAD SENT 10 COMMANDO TEAMS OF SIX MEN EACH INTO CUBA WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION DURING CRISIS. ADM HORRIFIED WHEN IT LEARNED OF THIS. DESMOND FITZGERALD REPLACED HARVEY UNTIL IT SHUT DOWN. HARVEY'S FINAL ASSIGNMENT WAS COS ROME, ITALY UNTIL HE RESIGNED IN 69.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 90-1 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_32931.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1949-1954** CIA STATION IN BANGKOK.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 57 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_32932.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1957-1964 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1957-1964** ROBERT "RED" JANTZEN COS THAILAND.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 183 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32933.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined COS IN BANGKOK WAS HUGH TOVER.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 243 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_32934.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BANGKOK. ROBERT JANTZEN WAS COS.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 149 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32935.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: THEORETICAL ORG CHART OF.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 24 source code: SC

111-ciabase_32936.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TUNISIA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 255 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32937.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, ANKARA.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 287 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32938.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **TURKEY, ANKARA, 1971-1973** ALDRICH AMES AT THE STATION. CLARRIDGE SAID HE INCAPABLE OF BEING A CASE OFFICER. CLARRIDGE RECOMMENDED HE SHOULD BE ASSIGNED TO COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF AT HQS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 121 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_32939.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, ISTANBUL.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 305 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_32940.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, ISTANBUL.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 77 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32941.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY. E. HOWARD HUNT COS. LATER USED IN BAY OF PIGS OP.

SOURCE: Thomas, E. (1995). THE VERY BEST MEN FOUR WHO DARED: THE EARLY YEARS OF THE CIA. NY: Simon & Schuster. 205 source code: VBM

111-ciabase_32942.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. IN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW LESS THAN A THIRD DOS PERSONNEL. LARGE NUMBER INTEL WORKING FOR NSA, DIA, AND OTHER RELATED ORGS. CIA STATION ON SEVENTH FLOOR.

SOURCE: West, N. (1989). GAMES OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Crown Publishers. 24 source code: GOI

111-ciabase_32943.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1961-1962** HUGH MONTGOMERY WAS GARBLER'S DCOS MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 60 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32944.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined PAUL GARBLER FIRST CIA COS IN MOSCOW. HE TOOK OVER HANDLING OF FRANZ KOISCHWITZ, A PRINCIPAL AGENT WHOSE TARGET WAS USSR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AT KARLSHORST, EAST BERLIN. HE EARLIER DCOS IN STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 49-51 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32945.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1986** STOMBAUGH CIA STATION CHIEF, MOSCOW.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 738 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_32946.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN 60s DAVID MURPHY, HEAD OF SR DIV ACCUSED BY PETER KAPUSTA OF BEING A POSSIBLE SPY. WILLIAM A JOHNSON A FORMER MEMBER OF ANGLETON'S STAFF TELLS PART OF STORY. MURPHY HAD ARRANGED FOR A ARSENY "ANDY" YANKOVSKY TO JOIN AGENCY. BY undefined HIS DAUGHTER NADA HIRED AS A TRANSLATOR AND INTERPRETER IN YOKUSKA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 219-222 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_32947.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined CIA STATION IN MOSCOW CONSISTED ONLY OF COS AND A DCOS. ANOTHER OFFICER SENT OUT FOR PENKOVSKY CONTACT CALLED "COMPASS."

SOURCE: Schechter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 18-9 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_32948.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **USSR, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1984** WITHIN 2 YEARS AFTER 1ST VISIT CIA STATION IN ISLAMABAD BECAME LARGEST OP IN WORLD OUTSIDE OF LANGLEY HQS.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 52 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_32949.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIA, undefined IN MARCH 84, AMES HAD VOLUNTEERED TO TAKE A PART-TIME ROLE IN A SOVIET RECRUITMENT PROGRAM RUN BY CIA'S WASHINGTON STATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/94 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32950.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined JACOB ESTERLINE COS CARACAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 454 source code: GS

111-ciabase_32951.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIENNA.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 91 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32952.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1955** BY 4/52 AMERICAN ADVISERS BEGAN TRNG VNESE UNITS. IN HANOI SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSION COVER FOR CIA STATION HANOI TO MOUNT POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 24 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_32953.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** U.S. CREATED A MILITARY TRG MISSION WHOSE FOURTH ECHELON THE NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION WAS LED BY COL LANSDALE. NOMINALLY ASSISTANT U.S. AIR ATTACHE, LANSDALE ACTUALLY HEADED SAIGON MILITARY MISSION, A SPECIAL CIA TEAM SEPARATE FROM REGULAR CIA ORGANIZATION IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 240 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_32954.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAIGON STATION HAD CIRCA 400 PEOPLE MOST IN SAIGON. SR 216. SAIGON STATION LARGEST IN CIA. SR 219. COS'S OFFICE ON 2ND FLOOR. LARGE COMMO SECTION ON FIFTH FLOOR (THIS OLD EMBASSY).

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 231 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32955.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1961** CIA STATION DIVIDED INTO UNILATERAL AND LIAISON SECTIONS. LIAISON OFFICERS WORKED WITH SEPES IN EXCHANGE INTEL AND INTERROGATIONS OF PRISONERS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 149 source code: HM

111-ciabase_32956.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT. EVENTUALLY TOTAL PERSONNEL IN VIETNAM EXCEEDED A THOUSAND WITH TWO OR THREE TIMES THAT MANY CONTRACT AGENTS, WHO RAN A BROAD RANGE OF PROGRAMS DIVIDED BETWEEN INTEL AND COVERT ACTION.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 178 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_32957.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** TOP THREE FLOORS OF EMBASSY'S SIX FLOORS BELONGED TO CIA STATION - OTHER INSTALLATIONS IN VN. DUC HOTEL.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 178 source code: BG

111-ciabase_32958.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1972** TWO MEN WHO RAN PRU OPS FOR ENTIRE COUNTY BASED IN OLD EMBASSY BUILDING IN SAIGON. TUCKER GOUGELMANN AND WILLIAM BUCKLEY.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 190-191 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_32959.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, HANOI, undefined COOPERATION HAS JUST RESULTED IN THE ARRIVAL OF A FOUR-MEMBER OFFICIAL CIA TEAM IN HANOI. U.S. INTEL WOULD LIKE TO USE VIETNAM AS A PLATFORM TO REPLACE HONG KONG, BUT VIETNAM WILL HAVE TO "CLEAN UP ITS ACT" MEANING CORRUPTION AND DRUGS IN THE SECURITY SERVICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/2/97 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_32960.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON. CIA STATION IN SAIGON ON TOP TWO FLOORS OF SIX-STORY EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 30 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32961.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SAIGON, @61-63** JOHN RICHARDSON CAME FROM THE PHILIPPINES TO REPLACE COLBY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 172 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32962.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON, undefined DAVE SMITH DCOS SAIGON.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 207 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_32963.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON, undefined THE STATION HQS WAS IN THE EMBASSY; SAIGON BASE WAS IN A NEARBY BUILDING AND THE BASE CHIEF ATTENDED THE DAILY MORNING STAFF MEETINGS OF THE COS. THE BASE HAD THREE BRANCHES: INTERNAL, WHICH COVERED THE HOST COUNTRY POLITICAL AND MILITARY TARGET; EXTERNAL, WHICH COVERED THE SOVIET BLOC TARGET; AND THE COMMUNIST OPERATIONS BRANCH, WHICH COVERED THE LAO DONG PARTY (VC) UNILATERALLY AND HANDLED LIAISON WITH THE VIETNAMESE SERVICES.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. NOTE 59 PAGE 149 source code: INP

111-ciabase_32964.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 288 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32965.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE. CIA GAVE 15 MILLION EACH YEAR TO SAVIMBI'S UNITA OF ANGOLA. THEY BEGAN RECEIVING WEAPONS IN undefined AFTER A TEN-YEAR CONGRESSIONAL BAN LIFTED. CONTRIBUTIONS ALSO FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND CHINA. CIA AUGMENTED EFFORT VIA ANGOLAN TASK FORCE, WHOSE FIELD MANAGER LOCATED AT CIA STATION IN KINSHASHA, ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 80 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_32966.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: 1960-1963, 1965-1967 ENTRY: **ZAIRE. LARRY DEVLIN WAS CIA'S ZAIRE CHIEF OF STATION DURING 1960-1963** AND 1965-1967 AFTER HE LEFT CIA, DEVLIN WENT TO WORK FOR MAURICE TEMPELSMAN, AN INFLUENTIAL N.Y. DIAMOND TRADER. DEVLIN ACTED AS ONE OF MOBUTU'S CLOSEST ADVISERS. CIA LOOKED OTHER WAY WHILE HE STOLE MILLIONS AND ABUSED HIS COUNTRYMEN HORRIBLY. HE MUST GO PER NEW POLICY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/2/93 37 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_32967.txt

SUBJECT: STATION, CIA STATIONS OVERSEAS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, KINSHASA.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 1-89 23 source code: TS

111-ciabase_32968.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **1950-1967** AGENCY SUPPORT TO STUDENTS GROUP [NSA] COVERED IN DETAIL IN CIA DOCUMENT "AGENCY REPORT TO KAZENBACH COMMITTEE ON THE RAMPARTS AFFAIR," 2/16/57.

SOURCE: Jackson, G. (declassified 1994). ALLEN WELSH DULLES AS DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE 26 FEBRUARY 1953 - 29 NOVEMBER 1961: VOLUME III COVERT ACTIVITIES. 104 source code: CAT

111-ciabase_32969.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** STUDENTS STUDYING ABROAD UNDER SCHOLARSHIPS OR FELLOWSHIPS FROM NATIONAL SECURITY EDUCATION PROGRAM MUST NOW AGREE TO BE EMPLOYED BY EITHER DOD OR INTEL COMMUNITY AFTER GRADUATION. STUDENTS WERE PREVIOUSLY ALLOWED TO TAKE JOBS ANYWHERE IN GVT OR IN EDUCATION TO REPAY GRANTS. NEW LANGUAGE IN DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL CHANGES REQUIREMENTS. NEW YORK-BASED INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, WHICH HAS ADMINISTERED SCHOLARSHIPS, SAID IT WILL QUIT PROGRAM UNLESS PROVISION IS REVISED. AP 1/3/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_32970.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1958-1962 ENTRY: **ALGERIA, FRANCE, 1958-1962** WHEN ALGERIA GAINED INDEPENDENCE, CIA ORGANIZED SECRETLY VOCHERED EDUCATIONAL GRANTS FOR STUDENTS EXPELLED FROM FRENCH UNIVERSITIES FOR ALGERIAN NATIONALIST ACTS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 124 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_32971.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: AT LEAST 4 ORGS OTHER THAN NSA RCVD SUPPORT FROM CIA CONDUITS. MOST IMPT IS INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE, FOUNDED IN undefined "FINANCES INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCES AND SUCH PUBLICATIONS AS THE MULTI-LINGUAL MAGAZINE 'THE STUDENT' AS WELL AS HOLDING STUDENT SEMINARS AND FINANCING STUDENT EXCHANGE AND SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS." WORLD ASSEMBLY YOUTH ANOTHER ORG FOUNDED IN undefined WHICH PUBLISHES A MONTHLY MAGAZINE CALLED "WAY." UNITED STATES YOUTH COUNCIL OF NEW YORK AND THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 195 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_32972.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA, undefined CIA HAD GREAT DEAL COOPERATION FROM STUDENT ORGS IN AUSTRIA.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 148 source code: SR

111-ciabase_32973.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined GRANT VIA HUMANITARIAN CENTER FOR EDUCATION AND CULTURE TO TRAIN TEACHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32974.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1963** IBAD OPERATED THROUGH THE DEMOCRATIC STUDENT MOVEMENT (MED) AND PUMPED FUNDS INTO UNIVERSITY ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 75 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_32975.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1961-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1961-1964** JEAN MARC VON DER WEID, WHO LATER BECAME PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL STUDENT UNION, TOLD AUTHOR IN 64, THAT AS A TEENAGER, HE HAD BEEN RECRUITED TO SERVE WITH A NUMBER OF ARMED GROUPS ORGANIZED BY THE MANAGEMENT OF AMERICAN LIGHT AND POWER TO SUPPORT THE ANTI-GOULART LACERDA. HIS GROUP HAD MACHINE GUNS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 68 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_32976.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, FOLLOWING undefined COUP CIA MAKES EFFECTIVE USE STUDENT ASSETS. STUDENT ORG GAP WAS USED TO SPY ON MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT UNION. ALSO, CIA THRU GAP SPREAD ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THRU BRAZIL, AT ONE TIME DELIVERING 50,000 BOOKS WITH ANTI-COMM MESSAGE TO GAP HEAD.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_32977.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: BUDGET, undefined 3 MILLION DOLLARS BUDGETTED FOR THESE OPS IN FISCAL 67.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 182 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32978.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS OF BULGARIA TO IMPROVE OUTREACH CAPACITY IN PREPARATION FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32979.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: BULGARIA, undefined TO REMOVE GVT, NED GAVE STUDENTS \$100,000 TO FEDERATION OF INDEPENDENT STUDENT ASSOCIATIONS OF BULGARIA. STUDENTS HAD POLISH ADVISERS AND AMERICAN LEGAL ADVISERS, AND OTHER EXPERTS - BEST NED MONEY COULD BUY. STREET DEMONSTRATIONS AND RESIGNATIONS OF SELECTED LEADERS. AS SOON AS DEMANDS MET, NEWER ONES RAISED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 316-8 source code: KH

111-ciabase_32980.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1952-1967 ENTRY: **CAMPAIGN TO STOP GOVERNMENT SPYING REVEALED DOCUMENTS OBTAINED FROM FOIA SUIT INDICATE CIA KEPT NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION UNDER SURVEILLANCE EVEN AFTER AGENCY SEVERED FINANCIAL TIES WITH STUDENT GROUP. NSA 1952-1967** RECEIVED 3.3 MILLION FROM CIA. NYT 11/30/77 P10

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/77 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_32981.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR POLISH INDEPENDENT STUDENT ASSOCIATION'S EFFORT STRENGTHEN YOUTH MOVEMENT IN POLAND. \$22,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32982.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined CHINESE STUDENTS FORMED UNDERGROUND ORG AT SEVERAL UNIVERSITIES. ORG KNOWN INFORMALLY AS BEIJING AUTONOMOUS STUDENTS UNION NUMBER TWO. BEIJING U., BEIJING NORMAL U., AND PEOPLE'S U. ARE NOW ACTIVE. ORG AIMS TO FIGHT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA WHILE AWAITING FOR A CHANCE TO FORM NEW PROTESTS. STUDENTS PUT UP POSTERS. MANY STUDENTS WANT TO STUDY IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/89 A16,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_32983.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/INDEPENDENT FEDERATION OF CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS \$10,000 PREPARING STUDENTS IN U.S. TO RETURN TO CHINA. ANOTHER 26,000 FOR PUBLICATION OF ITS NEWSLETTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32984.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/NDI GRANT \$24,653 TO INDEPENDENT CHINESE STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS FOR GRASSROOTS ORGANIZING WHEN THEY RETURN TO CHINA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_32985.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CIA MONEY USED BY NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS FOR ALGERIAN, ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE AND SOUTH AFRICAN STUDENTS. CIA SUPPORTED A SEMINAR ON STUDENT NEWSPAPERS IN EAST AFRICA ATTENDED BY NEWSPAPER EDITORS FROM ZAMBIA, KENYA, UGANDA, TANZANIA AND ETHIOPIA.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 186 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_32986.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CIA RECRUITED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) THRU BRIBERY AND BLACKMAIL. ONE INDUCEMENT WAS A DRAFT DEFERMENT. NSA LEADERS REPORTED ON FELLOW U.S. STUDENTS AS WELL AS FOREIGN STUDENT ORGS.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 158 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_32987.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CIA STUDENT OPS. NSA, ETC.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 250-252 source code: AG

111-ciabase_32988.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1952-1965 ENTRY: **CIA'S PARTICIPATION IN NSA KNOWN TO EVERY PRES AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS VICE PRES NSA FROM EARLY 1952-1965** NSA'S DEALINGS WITH CIA HANDLED BY COVERT ACTION DIVISION. CIA SO INVOLVED IN NSA IT TREATED IT AS AN ARM OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. SPECIAL 1/69 93 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_32989.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATING SECRETARIAT OF NATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS A CIA INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FRONT WITH HQS IN LEYDEN, NETHERLANDS. RENAMED THE INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 81 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_32990.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. REVOLUTIONARY STUDENT DIRECTORATE IN EXILE (DRE). STUDENT ORG CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY MIAMI STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 377 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32991.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: **DOCS RELEASED UNDER FOIA (12 PAGES) CIA/IRS RECORDS ON RAMPARTS MAGAZINE/SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF; @64-67-72 @** WHEN RAMPARTS DISCLOSED IN 67 CIA WAS FUNDING THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, CIA INITIATED AN INVESTIGATION OF THE TAX STATUS OF MAGAZINE. ALSO IN FILE ARE STATEMENTS OF THE MISSION OF THE SPECIAL SERVICES STAFF, AN IRS OFFICE WHICH COLLECTED INFO ON TAXPAYERS BASED ON POLITICAL CRITERIA. HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-48 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_32992.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1965-1967** NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WENT TO D.R. TO GATHER INFORMATION ON LOCAL STUDENTS FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 182 source code: KH

111-ciabase_32993.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined STUDENT DELEGATION NSA SENT D.R. TO TALK RE EDUCATIONAL MATTERS BUT REALLY TO GATHER INFO LOCAL STUDENTS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 204 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_32994.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC STUDENT MOVEMENT CIA SUPPORT OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 122-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32995.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined VOZ UNIVERSITARIA MAIN CIA STUDENT PUBLICATION IN QUITO.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 151 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32996.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1950-1959** NATIONAL UNIONS OF STUDENTS, COORDINATING SECRETARIAT (COSEC) FORMED LEYDEN BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66 source code: CID

111-ciabase_32997.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, @50S-69@ 250 U.S. STUDENTS SPONSORED BY CIA ATTEND YOUTH FESTIVALS IN MOSCOW, VIENNA AND HELSINKI. USED FOR MISSIONS SUCH AS REPORTING ON SOVIET AND THIRD WORLD PERSONALITIES OR OBSERVING SOVIET SECURITY PRACTICES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 451-2 source code: CC

111-ciabase_32998.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1976-1979 ENTRY: **FOREIGN, 1976-1979** UNIVERSITIES HELP CIA SCOUT FOREIGN STUDENTS WHO ARE FAVORABLY DISPOSED TO SUPPORT AMERICAN INTERESTS THEIR COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 108 source code: SD

111-ciabase_32999.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS OF NEW YORK CITY FOUNDED IN 1960-1966** MAINSTAY OF NSA'S OVERSEAS OPS. IN undefined GAVE HUNDREDS THOUSANDS A YEAR TO FYSA. FUNDED PROJECTS SUCH AS NSA'S MAG "THE AMERICAN STUDENT," FOREIGN PARTICIPATION AT NSA CONGRESSES AND GAVE "SCHOLARSHIPS" TO EX-NSA OFFICERS FOR OVERSEAS STUDY.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. SPECIAL 1/69 91 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_33000.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY THRU AFL-CIO'S FREE TRADE UNION INSTITUTE COMMITTED 575,000 TO THE NATIONAL INTER-UNIVERSITY UNION A RIGHT-WING STUDENT GROUP LINKED TO THE SERVICE D'ACTION CIVIQUE, AN ILLEGAL EXTREME RIGHT PARAMILITARY ORG. NED GAVE 830,000 TO FORCE OUVIERE A RIGHT-WING TRADE GROUP ENLISTED BY CIA IN undefined TO CRUSH DOCK WORKERS STRIKE MARSEILLE. CIA LABOR OPERATIVE IRVINE BROWN WHO FUNDED FORCE THEN, AND DISTRIBUTED THIS MONEY IS WITH THE INTERNATIONAL OFFICE OF THE AFL-CIO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. S 86 22-3 source code: NR

111-ciabase_33001.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1952-1966 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1966** CIA SUPPORTED THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WITH \$3.3 MILLION. MONEY CHanneled TO NSA IN FORM OF GRANTS FROM PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS: FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, THE CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION, THE SAN JACINTO FOUNDATION, THE SIDNEY AND ESTER RABB CHARITABLE FOUNDATION AND AT LEAST 15 OTHER FOUNDATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS. SOME YEARS 80% BUDGET FROM CIA. THE INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION OF BOSTON IN ADDITION TO MONEY GAVE NSA QUARTERS IN 4-STORY BLDG AS 2115 S.S. ST N.W. WASH., D.C. UNDER A 15-YEAR RENT-FREE LEASE.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 185-6 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_33002.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1952-1966 ENTRY: **FROM 1952-1966** CIA GAVE THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION SOME \$3.3 MILLION. IN CERTAIN YEARS AS MUCH AS 80% OF ITS BUDGET CAME FROM CIA. THE CIA AS A RESULT GAINED AND EXERCISED CONSIDERABLE INFLUENCE OVER THE ACTIVITIES AND POLICIES OF THE NSA.

SOURCE: Congressional Research Service. (2/18/75) Report # UB 250 USA 75-50 F. (COVERT ACTS OF THE CIA 50-74). 2/18/75 2 source code: CRS

111-ciabase_33003.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **FROM 1958-1965** FUNDS SUPPLIED BY CIA EMPLOYED BY NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION TO FINANCE "BROAD PROGRAMS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WHICH WORKED WITH OTHER UNIONS OF STUDENTS." BETWEEN 58-62 SUCH MONEYS WERE UTILIZED TO SUPPORT A SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM FOR ALGERIAN STUDENTS. OTHER FUNDS FROM CIA, PROVIDED SCHOLARSHIPS FOR STUDENTS FROM ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE, AND SOUTH AFRICA. IN 65 CIA FINANCED A SEMINAR ON STUDENT NEWSPAPERS IN EAST AFRICA, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY STUDENT NEWSPAPER EDITORS FROM ZAMBIA, KENYA, UGANDA, TANZANIA AND ETHIOPIA. AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED CIA EXACTED A HEAVY PRICE FOR ITS GENEROUS SUPPORT OF NSA'S ACTIVITIES. STUDENTS BELONGING TO THE ORGANIZATION WERE RECRUITED TO ACT AS SPIES ABROAD; THEY PREPARED DOSSIERS ON FOREIGN STUDENT LEADERS, MADE ASSESSMENTS OF POLICIES OF FOREIGN STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHERWISE LOW GRADE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 186 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_33004.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. BERLIN BASE SOUGHT RECRUIT IN STUDENT GROUPS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 124 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33005.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/INSTITUTE OF INVESTIGATION AND POLITICAL TRAINING - FOR TRAINING STUDENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_33006.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, MEXICO, undefined H. HUNT TRIED OBTAIN INTEL ON THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN GUATEMALA BY USING MEXICAN BORDER CROSSERS, MOST OF WHOM WERE STUDENTS.

SOURCE: Hunt, H.J. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 84 source code: UND

111-ciabase_33007.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined ONE OF MOST IMPORTANT PRIVATE GROUPS CIA HAS DIVERTED TO ITS OWN PURPOSES IN THE PAST IS NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WHICH REPRESENTS STUDENT BODIES FROM AMERICAN COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. IT WAS DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH A FORUM FOR VIEWPOINTS OF STUDENTS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS TO COMPETE WITH THOSE OR ORGANIZATIONS THEN OPERATING UNDER AUSPICES OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE ASSOCIATION CAME TO BE LARGEST IN U.S. WITH CHAPTERS ON 354 CAMPUSES.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19, 1/1/70, 185 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_33008.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined CORD MEYER OF CIA THRU FINANCIAL SUPPORT VIA PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS, BUILT UP INTERNATIONAL STAFF OF NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION (NSA) AND STRENGTHENED INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE AND ITS COORDINATING SECRETARIAT IN LEIDEN. BY undefined ISC CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP OF NATIONAL STUDENT UNIONS FROM 55 COUNTRIES. LEIDEN SECRETARIAT EDITED STUDENT PUBLICATIONS IN MANY LANGUAGES AND MANAGED

TRAVEL AND EXCHANGE SERVICES. DOMESTICALLY, NSA INTERNATIONAL STAFF CONDUCTED SUMMER SEMINARS TO DEVELOP FUTURE LEADERS. GRANTS MADE BY NSA FOR FOREIGN STUDENTS TO COME TO U.S. - MANY FROM 3RD WORLD COUNTRIES. SOME SERVED AS SOURCES OF INFORMATION. CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH NSA DURING 15-YEAR PERIOD. RELATIONSHIP DESCRIBED BY CORD MEYER.

SOURCE: Meyer, C. (1980). FACING REALITY: FROM WORLD FEDERALISM TO THE CIA. NY: Jarper & Rowm Publishers. 102-109 source code: FR

111-ciabase_33009.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: INDEPENDENCE FOUNDATION FUNDED NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION AND THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE. IRS RECRUITED HUNDREDS YOUNG AMERICANS TO ATTEND STUDENT FESTIVALS TO OPPOSE COMMUNIST ORGS. RAM SPECIAL 1/69 87, 90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33010.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA. MAIN CONDUIT OF CIA FUNDING FOR NATIONAL STUDENTS ASSOCIATION WAS THE FOUNDATION OF YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS. THRU NSA THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY) WAS CONTROLLED AND OPERATED BY THE CIA. THE INDIAN AFFILIATE OF WAY WAS CALLED WAY INDIA. AFTER undefined EXPOSURE OF NSA IT RENAMED THE INDIAN ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 89 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_33011.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE CIA-CONTROLLED INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FRONT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66-8, 125, 171 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33012.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1954-1975** IT STANDARD PRACTICE BEFORE WATERGATE FOR INTEL OFFICERS TO POSE AS STUDENTS AND INTERVIEW IRANIAN STUDENT LEADERS ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/20/78 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33013.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION LATIN AMERICAN POLITICAL TRG SCHOOL FOR YOUNG REFORMIST HOPEFULS IN LATIN AMERICA RUN BY SAN JOSE STATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 429 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33014.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: MEMBERS NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, NSA, PASSED ALONG ANY INFO ON FOREIGN STUDENT LEADERS TO CIA.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. SPECIAL 1/69 93 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_33015.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined HOWARD HUNT WAS SUBSIDIZING AND DIRECTING POWERFUL ANTI-COMMUNIST STUDENT ORG MEXICO THAT REPORTED ON SITUATION GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 220 source code: IS

111-ciabase_33016.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: MULTIREGIONAL, undefined NED/AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS EDUCATION FOUNDATION TO PREPARE TEACHERS AND OTHERS RE DEMOCRACY PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_33017.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:23, 7:24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33018.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, 1950-1967** FINANCED BY CIA FROM BLANK-CHECK SUPPORT TO OPERATIONAL USE OF STUDENTS, INCLUDING ESPIONAGE, COVERT ACTION AND SUPPORT ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 184-7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33019.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1950-1967 ENTRY: **NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, 1950-1967** CIA USED NSA SUMMER INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS TO IDENTIFY AND SCREEN NEW LEADERS WHOM WOULD SUPPORT AT THE NATIONAL NSA CONVENTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B1 452 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33020.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION, undefined CIA'S USE OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 67 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33021.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/AID/AMERICA FEDERATION OF TEACHERS EDUCATION FOUNDATION GRANT FOR 3-YEAR TRAINING PROGRAM RE STUDENT CURRICULUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_33022.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO STUDENT GROUPS WORKING TO MOBILIZE VOTERS FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_33023.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS FOR TEACHING ABOUT DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_33024.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA STOOGES; SECRET SUBSIDIES TO NSA," NEW REPUBLIC 25 (2/67) 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33025.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL PROJECT DIV, EARLY undefined OVERSEAS GAVE SCHOLARSHIPS, FURNISHED BOOKS TO LIBRARIES, SUBSIDIZED STUDENT PUBLICATIONS, MADE FEW RECRUITS FROM STUDENT BENEFICIARIES.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 237 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33026.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: **STERN SOL. "SHORT ACCOUNT OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENT POLITICS AND THE COLD WAR, WITH PARTICULAR REFERENCE TO THE NSA, CIA, ETC;" RAMPARTS 25 (1/69) 87-97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33027.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: **STERN. SOL. "NSA AND THE CIA," RAMPARTS 5 (3/67) 29-38**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33028.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: **STUDENTS BELONGING TO NSA RECRUITED TO ACT AS SPIES ABROAD, PREPARED DOSSIERS ON FOREIGN STUDENT LEADERS, MADE ASSESSMENTS OF POLITICS OF FOREIGN STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND OTHER ACTS. JPL 19 #2 1970 186-88**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33029.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **SUMMER INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS, 1950-1969** USED BY CIA TO IDENTIFY POTENTIAL LEADERS FOR THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 185 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33030.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. EMBASSY ASSISTED PUBLICATION OF SONIA SEGANFREDO'S UNE-INSTRUMENTO DE SUBVERSAO (UNE-INSTRUMENT OF SUBVERSION) DISTRIBUTED TO STUDENTS IN AN ATTEMPT BY IPES TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE STUDENT MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 99 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_33031.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE. COORDINATING SECRETARIAT OF NATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS AKA INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE. CIA-CONTROLLED AND FINANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDENT FRONT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66-8, 125, 171 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33032.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1953-1964** MOST PROMISING STUDENTS - PERHAPS FUTURE LEADERS - WERE SENT TO CIA SCHOOLS IN U.S. FOR FURTHER EDUCATION.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 110 source code: KH

111-ciabase_33033.txt

SUBJECT: STUDENTS, OPS UTILIZING

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **YOUTH & STUDENT OPS, 1947-1963** WORLDWIDE DESCRIBED.CID 65-68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33034.txt

SUBJECT: SUDAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, THE U.S. TAKES A CAUTIOUS LOOK AT THE NEW MILITARY REGIME IN SUDAN THAT CAME TO POWER IN A COUP. COUP LED BY 15 MIDDLE-RANKING OFFICERS WITH CLOSE TIES TO EGYPT. COUP SHIFTED POWER IN REGION TO EGYPT'S GAIN AND LIBYA'S LOSS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/89 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33035.txt

SUBJECT: SUDAN, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **SUDAN, WEAPONRY, CIRCA 1981-1984** TRAINING, ARMS, FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE GIVEN MILITARY FORCES TRYING TO OVERTHROW SUDANESE GVT.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33036.txt

SUBJECT: SURINAME, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:63; 20:6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33037.txt

SUBJECT: SURINAME, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME, FINDING TO ALLOW CIA TEAM TO SURINAME TO DO COUP FEASIBILITY STUDY. BRAZIL SERVICE WITH CIA HELP SENT AGENTS INTO SURINAME POSING AS TEACHERS, TO WEAN GVT AWAY FROM CUBANS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 240, 256 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33038.txt

SUBJECT: SURINAME, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SURINAME

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 317-319 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_33039.txt

SUBJECT: SURVEILLANCE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined JOINT STARS IS AN ARMY-AIR FORCE SYSTEM DESIGNED TO PROVIDE NEAR-REAL-TIME SURVEILLANCE INTEL, TARGETING, AND BATTLE MANAGEMENT TO THE LAND COMMANDER. JOINT STARS CONSISTS OF THE AIR FORCE OWNED E-8 AIRCRAFT, A MODIFIED BOEING 707 MANAGED BY AN AIR FORCE AND ARMY AIRCREW, AND THE BUSINESS END OF THE SYSTEM, THE GROUND STATION MODULE (GSM), OPERATED BY THE ARMY. THE E-8, USING ITS CHIN-MOUNTED MULTIMODE RADAR, COLLECTS MOVING INDICATORS (MTIS), FIXED TARGET INDICATORS (FTIS), AND SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR (SAR) IMAGERY AND DOWNLINKS THIS TO GSM. GSMS NOT IN THE FOOTPRINT OF THE AIRCRAFT DATALINK CAN HAVE ANOTHER GSM RELAY DATA THROUGH A SATELLITE AT A REDUCED RATE USING

THE BUILT-IN SATELLITE COMMO RADIO. CURRENT FIELDING PLANS CALL FOR EACH DIVISION TO HAVE SIX GSMS; CORPS WILL HAVE SEVEN GSM, AND EACH EAC MI BRIGADE WILL HAVE TWO. THE TOTALS PLANNED IS 20 AIR FORCE AIRCRAFT, 95 GSMS FOR THE ARMY, AND 2 GSMS FOR THE MARINE CORPS. USE IN THE BOSNIA THEATRE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. JULY-SEPTEMBER 96 4-9 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33040.txt

SUBJECT: SWEDEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:14; 9:8, 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33041.txt

SUBJECT: SWEDEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SWEDEN, PROTEST AGAINST CIA OPS IN SWEDEN. AMERICAN DESERTERS COMMITTEE FROM VN WAR MAIN TARGET OF CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/79 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33042.txt

SUBJECT: SWITZERLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:17, 29; 10:41,43 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33043.txt

SUBJECT: SWITZERLAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SWITZERLAND, STATION.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 160 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33044.txt

SUBJECT: SYRIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:30; 11:44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33045.txt

SUBJECT: SYRIA, undefined

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **SYRIA, PERIOD 1956-1957**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 93 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_33046.txt

SUBJECT: SYRIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined ABORTED CIA COUP.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 221, 227 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_33047.txt

SUBJECT: SYRIA, undefined

DATES: 1948-1949 ENTRY: **SYRIA, THE "WHISTLER" WORKED WITH MILES COPELAND 1948-1949** IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW GVT OF PRESIDENT SHUKRI QUWWATLI IN SYRIA AND AGAIN IN 49 IN COUP THAT OVERTHREW QUWWATLI.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 247 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33048.txt

SUBJECT: TAIWAN, undefined

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, 1960-1997** A U.S. SPY WHOSE ROLE WAS CULTIVATED FOR TWO DECADES ROSE TO THE TOP OF TAIWAN'S SECRET NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM AND, AT A CRUCIAL MOMENT, STOLE VITAL DOCUMENTATION THAT STOPPED THE BOMB PROGRAM IN ITS TRACKS, ACCORDING TO FORMER INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS. THE THEFT BY THE SPY, A COLONEL IN TAIWAN AND LONGTIME CIA AGENT, HALTED A PROGRAM THAT 20 YEARS OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND U.S. INTERVENTION HAD SLOWED BUT NEVER STOPPED. THE COVERT OP CULMINATED 10 YEARS AGO THIS MONTH. COL. CHANG HSIEN-YI, WAS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF TAIWAN'S NUCLEAR ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE. THE CIA REFUSES TO DISCUSS IT, AND CHANG DISAPPEARED AFTER HE DEFECTED TO THE U.S. 10 YEARS AGO. HE WAS RECRUITED IN THE 1960S, WHEN HE WAS A MILITARY CADET. IN THE 1970S, HE ROSE THROUGH THE RANKS OF TAIWAN'S SECRET WEAPONS HIERARCHY. IN THE 1980S, HE PROVIDED A UNIQUE INSIDE LOOK AT THE BURGEONING NUCLEAR BOMB PROGRAM. ONLY JAMES LILLEY, A RETIRED U.S. AMBASSADOR AND FORMER CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIJING, AGREED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME. LILLEY SAID THE OP WAS A GREAT SUCCESS, A CLASSIC. "YOU PICK A COMER, PUT THE RIGHT CASE OFFICER ON HIM AND RECRUIT HIM CAREFULLY, ON AN IDEOLOGICAL BASIS -- ALTHOUGH MONEY WAS INVOLVED -- AND KEEP IN TOUCH." IN DECEMBER 1987, CHANG DEFECTED TO THE U.S., WITH THE CIA'S ASSISTANCE, SMUGGLING REAMS OF DOCUMENTS OUT OF TAIWAN: DAMNING EVIDENCE OF THE PROGRESS TAIWAN HAD MADE TOWARD BUILDING A BOMB. OFFICIALS CONFRONTED TAIWAN, WHICH AGREED TO HALT THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/20/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33049.txt

SUBJECT: TAIWAN, undefined

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, AIR OP, AND MARITIME OPS, 1958-1963** AS COS CLINE INHERITED FLEET OF BOATS AND AIRPLANES FOR AGENT PENETRATIONS, AIRDROPS, INTEL COLLECTION. SSS 174. CHINESE VOLUNTEERS PARACHUTED INTO MAINLAND OR INFILTRATED AT NIGHT BY RUBBER BOATS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 176 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33050.txt

SUBJECT: TAIWAN, undefined

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **TAIWAN, AIRLINE, AIR AMERICA, 1958-1963** TAIWAN HQS OF INTERLOCKING AIR ENTERPRISES: AIR AMERICA, CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND AIR ASIA.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 178 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33051.txt

SUBJECT: TAIWAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 11:34; 12:30;6:15,17,20 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33052.txt

SUBJECT: TAIWAN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **TAIWAN, COVER, EARLY undefined WESTERN ENTERPRISES USED UNTIL 1954 .**

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 223 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33053.txt

SUBJECT: TANZANIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TANZANIA, AFRICA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4:21-22; 7:27 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33054.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **1953-1961** EISENHOWER CREATED PHOTOGRAPHIC INTEL DIV AT CIA IN 1953 HEADED BY DINO BRUGIANI. TRANSFORMED INTO NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER IN 1961.

SOURCE: Hersh, S. (1991). THE SAMPSON OPTION ISRAEL'S NUCLEAR ARSENAL AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. NY: RANDOM House. 47,107 source code: SO

111-ciabase_33055.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1994 ENTRY: **1960-1994** E-SYSTEMS EMPLOYS BETWEEN 15,000 AND 19,000 PERSONS. IT DOES AIRCRAFT MODIFICATION AND MAINTENANCE; NAVIGATION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS; COMMAND AND COMMUNICATIONS; AND, RECONNAISSANCE AND SURVEILLANCE. 85% OF \$2.2 BILLION FROM CLASSIFIED CONTRACTS. WORKS FOR NSA, CIA AND OTHER ORGS. PRODUCTS RANGE FROM SPY SATELLITES TO TRACKING DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND THEIR AIRCRAFT. E-SYSTEMS FORMERLY ELECTOR SYSTEMS WAS A SPINOFF OF AN AEROSPACE COMPANY CALLED LING-TEMCO-VOUGHT (LTV). IT SOLD OFF ELECTROSYSTEMS IN 72 AND THE NEW COMPANY WAS CALLED E-SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 94-95 12-3 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_33056.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1980-1997 ENTRY: **1980-1997** AIR FORCE WAS DEVELOPING A SUPER SURVEILLANCE AIRCRAFT IN A PROGRAM KNOWN AS JOINT SURVEILLANCE TARGET ATTACK RADAR SYSTEM, OR JSTARS. ONE ARMY OFFICER WHO COMMANDED JSTARS GROUND STATION IN BOSNIA, CALLED THE SYSTEM ABOUT AS HELPFUL AS A SUBMARINE IN ARKANSAS. IN TESTS, THE AIRCRAFT WAS ABLE TO MEET ONLY ABOUT ONE-FOURTH OF 71 PERFORMANCE STANDARDS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33057.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** A FORMER CIA OFFICER FROM ITS "BLACK BAG" UNIT WAS CHARGED WITH ESPIONAGE FOR TIPPING OFF TWO COUNTRIES ABOUT THE CIA'S SUCCESS IN COMPROMISING THEIR COMMUNICATIONS. DOUGLAS F. GROAT, 50, WHO AFTER A 16-YEAR CAREER WAS FIRED IN 1996 FROM THE CIA'S SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE, WAS INDICTED. GROAT--ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO EXTORT \$500,000 FROM THE CIA. GROAT WAS ARRESTED WHEN HE WENT TO A MEETING TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON HIS DEMANDS WITH FBI AGENTS. THE FBI HAD BEEN INVESTIGATING THE CASE FOR A YEAR. EVER MORE SOPHISTICATED COMPUTER AND TELEPHONIC ENCRYPTION, MAKES THE NEED TO STEAL CODES AND COMPUTER SOFTWARE KEYS TO DECIPHER FOREIGN ENCRYPTION EVEN GREATER THAN EVER. CIA BLACK BAG TEAMS, BASED IN LANGLEY, VA., FLY AROUND THE WORLD TO BREAK INTO EMBASSIES IN OTHER COUNTRIES AND STEAL CODE BOOKS AND OTHER MATERIALS NEEDED TO BREAK MODERN ENCRYPTION METHODS. STOLEN CODE MATERIALS ARE THEN TURNED OVER TO THE NSA THAT ANALYZES PILFERED MATERIALS TO HELP IT READ WORLDWIDE MESSAGE TRAFFIC. FBI HAS SIMILAR BLACK BAG TEAMS IN THE U.S., BOTH TO BREAK INTO FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND THE OFFICES OF ORGANIZED CRIME FIGURES AND DRUG TRAFFICKERS. CIA TEAMS ARE RUN BY --THE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DIRECTORATE--BUT THEY ARE MADE UP OF EXPERTS IN THE INTEL COMMUNITY, THE CIA'S DO, NSA AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. THE BLACK BAG TEAMS HAVE EVOLVED INTO HIGHLY TECHNICAL GROUPS THAT RELY HEAVILY ON ADVANCED ELECTRONIC METHODS TO DEFEAT MODERN ALARM SYSTEMS AND OTHER SECURITY DEVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/4/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_33058.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1992-1999 ENTRY: **1992-1999** INTEL COMMUNITY TO FIND A SINGLE ORG TO MANAGE TASKING OF BOTH NATIONAL AND TACTICAL RECONNAISSANCE ASSETS. DCI GATES ESTABLISHING TASK FORCE [AND OTHER TASK FORCES] TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS. GATES SPEECH 12/4/91 6. TASK FORCE ONE OF ABOUT A DOZEN GATES APPOINTED TO RECOMMEND REORGANIZING THE INTEL COMMUNITY NOW COLD WAR OVER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/26/92 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33059.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY REPRESENTATIVE BUD SHUSTER OF PENN, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF HPSCI - HIGH-TECH VS. HUMAN SPYING. DEFICIENCIES IN [HUMINT] ON IRAQ TYPIFY THOSE WE HAVE HAD WITH MANY DIFFICULT TARGETS. ALMOST ALL OUR RECRUITED CUBAN AND EAST GERMAN "AGENTS" WERE FOUND TO BE DOUBLES. ARGUES THAT EFFORTS TO IMPROVE HUMAN COLLECTION DESERVE STRONG SUPPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33060.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WATCHDOG GROUP IS SEARCHING FOR HIGH-TECH IDEAS GVT MIGHT LOSE OUT ON. INTENT TO MAKE SURE DEFENSE AND INTEL

APPLICATIONS ARE RECOGNIZED EARLY, THAT GOOD IDEAS DON'T FOUNDER AND GVT GETS IN BEFORE OTHER NATIONS CORNER DEVELOPMENTS. GROUP CALLED OPERATING COMMITTEE OF CRITICAL TECHNOLOGIES INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/29/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33061.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 4,000 MPH SPY PLANE AURORA AND OTHER EXOTIC AIRCRAFT EXIST. OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33062.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS SYSTEM (ASAS) - MILITARY ANALYSIS SYSTEM FOR BATTLEFIELD ANALYSIS. CONSISTS OF PARSING; ALARMS; CORRELATION; AND, NOTICES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 29-33 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33063.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE UP BUT EFFICIENCY DOWN. U.S. COURTS ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE AFFIRMED THAT WHILE ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE BY LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES REACHED AN ALL-TIME HIGH IN 1994 IT ALSO HIT AN ALL-TIME LOW IN EFFICIENCY. IN 1994, 1,154 ORDERS WERE GRANTED, COMPARED TO 976 IN 1993. INCREASE IS LARGELY DUE TO FEDERAL NARCOTICS INVESTIGATIONS WHICH CONSTITUTE 76 PERCENT OF ALL ORDERS. THERE WERE EIGHT PERCENT EACH FOR RACKETEERING AND GAMBLING, BUT NONE FOR "ARSON, EXPLOSIVES, AND WEAPONS" CHARGES FOR SIXTH STRAIGHT YEAR. THIS FIGURE LOOKS EXTREMELY BAD FOLLOWING THE BOMBING OF FEDERAL BUILDING IN OKLAHOMA CITY. ALSO FOR SIXTH STRAIGHT YEAR, NO FEDERAL OR STATE JUDGE DENIED A REQUEST. AVERAGE INTERCEPT LASTS 40 DAYS AND COSTS \$49,478. THERE WAS A TOTAL OF 44,500 DAYS OF RECORDING AND EACH ORDER CAPTURED AN AVERAGE OF 84 INDIVIDUALS IN INTERCEPTED CONVERSATIONS. IN TERMS OF EFFICIENCY, ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE ORDERS ARE LOSING OUT. ACCORDING TO REPORT, ONLY 17 PERCENT OF INTERCEPTED CONVERSATIONS WERE CONSIDERED "INCRIMINATING" BY PROSECUTORS. WITH AN AVERAGE OF 2,139 CONVERSATIONS RECORDED FOR EACH ORDER, AN AVERAGE OF ONLY 373 WERE CLASSIFIED AS INCRIMINATING. ACCORDING TO THE ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFO CENTER SINCE 1970S, EFFICIENCY OF WIRETAPS HAS STEADILY DECLINED. ALTHOUGH NEARLY 97,000 PERSONS WERE KEPT UNDER ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, THAT IS PROBABLY NOT WHAT LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITIES ARE KEEPING AN EYE ON. IT'S DOLLARS PER "INCRIMINATING" CONVERSATION AVERAGE WHICH IS ONLY ABOUT \$140, A RATHER INEXPENSIVE WAY TO OBTAIN EVIDENCE OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 33 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33064.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** "WARGAMING WITH THE ASAS-W." ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS SYSTEM- WARRIOR.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 37,52 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33065.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** U.S. NAVY CALLING FOR BIDS ON STAY BEHIND NET CONSISTING OF AUTONOMOUS SENSORS DROPPED ON ENEMY TERRITORY BY AIR - MISSILES OR PLANES. SENSORS TO RELAY INTEL TO SHIPS OR SATELLITES AND COULD DETECT MOVEMENTS AND CLASSIFY OBJECTS PER SEISMIC AND ACOUSTIC SENSORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/20/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33066.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** CLANDESTINE TECHNICAL OPS AND COMPROMISING FOREIGN CRYPTOGRAPHIC MATERIALS ADDS ENORMOUSLY TO THE VALUE OF CLANDESTINELY ACQUIRED HUMINT. HUMINT IN THE FUTURE WILL BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN IT IS TODAY. THE LIKELY SPREAD OF ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGIES AND THE MOVE TOWARD DECLASSIFYING IMAGERY CAPABILITIES WILL ONLY ACCELERATE THE RELIANCE OF HUMAN SOURCES TO CRACK THE HARD TARGETS.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 6/18/97 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_33067.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HIGH-TECH CURIOSITY SHOP CAN OUTFIT SPIES, FOLKS WITH SNEAKING SUSPICIONS. HIDDEN CAMERAS, ETC. NEW COUNTER SPY SHOP ON CONNECTICUT AVENUE IN D.C. NEW YORK-BASED COMPANY HAS STORES IN LOS ANGELES AND IN NEW YORK. SELL BUG DETECTORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/18/95 B6,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33068.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **MILITARY FIELD MANUALS IN PROGRESS: FM 34-10** , DIVISION INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE OPS. FM 34-25 CORPS INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (12/95). FM 34-25-3, ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS SYSTEM AND THE ANALYSIS AND CONTROL ELEMENT (6/95). FM 34-55, IMAGERY INTEL (6/95). ELECTRONIC WARFARE OPERATIONS (12/95). FM 34-60, COUNTERINTEL (9/95). ORDER THRU SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS IN D.C.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 47 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33069.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NONPROLIFERATION AND ARMS CONTROL TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP PROPOSED "SMART" SENSORS AS BEST MEANS OF MONITORING NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL (NBC) WEAPON DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT WORLD. WORKING GROUP, HEADED BY MAX KOONTZ, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FOR DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY OFFICE OF NONPROLIFERATION AND NATIONAL SECURITY, IS PART OF WHITE HOUSE'S FORUM FOR ARMS CONTROL TECHNOLOGY WHICH WAS CREATED IN JANUARY. SPECIFICALLY, THE WORKING GROUP PROPOSES DISGUIISING SENSORS AS TREE TRUNKS, LEAVES, ROCKS AND DIRT CLOGS DROPPED IN TARGETED AREAS TO SECRETLY TRANSMIT COLLECTED INTEL DATA BACK. PREVIOUS EXPERIENCES IN VIETNAM WITH "PACKAGING" WHAT ARE CALLED "UNATTENDED GROUND SENSORS" AND WEAPONS PROVED DIFFICULT. VIBRATION SENSORS TO DETECT HEAVY TRUCK MOVEMENTS WERE DISGUISED AS SEEDLING PALM TREES, BUT EASILY IDENTIFIED BY VIET CONG SINCE THAT TYPE OF PALM DIDN'T GROW IN VIETNAM. "URINE SNIFFERS" TO DETECT LARGE TROOP MOVEMENTS ALSO PROVED EASY TO DETECT AND THEN MISLEAD BY PLACING BUCKETS OF URINE CLOSE BY WHILE TROOPS MARCHED IN ANOTHER DIRECTION. AND INFAMOUS "WATER BUFFALO TURD" LAND MINE KILLED AND ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY MAIMED AMERICAN TROOPS WHO WORE GOOD QUALITY "VIETNAM BOOTS." POORLY SHOD VIET CONG AND NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS NEVER STEPPED ON ANIMAL DROPPINGS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/22/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33070.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ON 30 MAY, DCI DEUTCH CALLED FOR GREATER CIA-PENTAGON COOPERATION IN INTEL COLLECTION AND STRESSED THAT A FLAGSHIP] PROJECT WOULD BE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE TO REPLACE THE CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE, A JOINT PENTAGON-CIA OFFICE. HE HAS KEPT HIS PROMISE AND IS STUDYING A PLAN TO CENTRALIZE IMAGERY INTELLIGENCE CURRENTLY DISPERSED AMONG 11 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN INTEL AGENCIES, WITH THE CIA HOLDING A DOMINANT POSITION. PROPOSED NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE (NIO) WOULD INCLUDE ALL OR PARTS OF CIA'S CIO, NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC) AND NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO), ALONG WITH PENTAGON'S DMA AND DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (RESPONSIBLE FOR BATTLEFIELD UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES), BRINGING TOGETHER MORE THAN 10,000 MILITARY AND CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES. CREATION OF NIO IS SEEN AS A MEANS OF CORRECTING CURRENT SITUATION WHERE IMAGERY COLLECTION OUTSTRIPS ANALYSIS. DEUTCH IS SUPPOSED TO MAKE A DECISION THIS MONTH RE CREATION OF NIO.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/6/95 48 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33071.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. TO CONSOLIDATE U.S. IMAGERY AND CREATE A NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) IN THE DEFENSE DEPT. JOSEPH DANLONE MAY BE NEW DIRECTOR. LEO HAZELWOOD AND ANNE KRYGIEL MAY BE OFFICERS IN THE NEW AGENCY. BIO ON DANLONE ON PAGE 8.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/7/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33072.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NIMA FIRST CONTRACTS "LEAK" INFORMATION. THE RECENTLY-CREATED NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) IS DOWN TO WORK AND ISSUING CONTRACTS. ONE OF ITS FIRST WENT TO HUGHES FOR A \$200 MILLION TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN THE NIMA GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION PRODUCTION SYSTEM. APPARENTLY THE CONTRACT ALSO HAS A BRITISH SIDE: OPERATING AND MAINTAINING THE BRITISH MILITARY SURVEY DIGITAL PRODUCTION

SYSTEM (MSDPS). NSA "TASKS" AND FINANCES THE BRITISH GCHQ, BUT THIS IS THE FIRST NEWS THAT NIMA "COVERS" MSDPS WORK. IT IS, NONETHELESS, "IN THE LOGIC" OF SECRET UKUSA INTELLIGENCE COOPERATION, AND WILL PROBABLY BE NOTED "NEGATIVELY" BY OTHER EUROPEAN UNION INTELLIGENCE SERVICES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/16/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33073.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NIMA ON TIME, ON TARGET & ON BUDGET (ON THE WEB) NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY (NIMA) HAS BEGUN OPS. 10/1/96. THIS 9,000 TO 10,000-** EMPLOYEE AGENCY INCLUDES THE 7,000 EMPLOYEES OF DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY (DMA), PLUS ALL OF DEFENSE DISSEMINATION PROGRAM OFFICE (DDPO) AND ALL OF THE CENTRAL IMAGERY OFFICE (CIO), INCLUDING PARTS OF FOUR OTHER AGENCIES: CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC), DIA'S IMAGERY AND DISSEMINATION FUNCTIONS, DEFENSE AIRBORNE RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE SECTIONS, AND PARTS OF THE NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). OFFICIALLY, DMA, DDPO AND CIO CEASED TO EXIST ON 1 OCTOBER 1996. BASED IN FAIRFAX, VIRGINIA, NIMA (WHOSE NICKNAMED IS "ENEMA" IN SOME CIRCLES) WILL SUPPOSEDLY RATIONALIZE PREVIOUSLY COMPLEX AND COMPLICATED IMAGE INTEL PRODUCTION. PREVIOUSLY, "WARFIGHTERS" WOULD REQUEST SATELLITE IMAGERY FROM THE CIO, WHICH WOULD, IN TURN, ASK THE NRO FOR IMAGES. NRO WOULD SHIP IMAGES OVER TO NPIC. NPIC-ANALYZED IMAGES WOULD BE OVERLAID ON DMA MAPS, AND, WITH DIA APPROVAL, FINALLY TRANSMITTED BY DDPO TO THE "WARFIGHTER," IF THE BATTLE WAS STILL ON. NIMA WILL PROVIDE "ONE-STOP SHOPPING FOR IMAGERY" FOR "WARFIGHTER". U.S. NAVY READ ADMIRAL JOSEPH "JACK" DANTONE IS NIMA FOUNDING DIRECTOR. "SECRECY & GOVERNMENT BULLETIN" HAS PROMISED TO REMEDY THIS SITUATION IN THE NEAR FUTURE AND POST THE NIMA'S "SECRET" BUDGET ON THE WEB.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/21/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33074.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER (NPIC), DINO A. BRUGIONI, "OPENED HIS COOKBOOK" OF IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT) IN THE PAGES OF A MAINSTREAM SCIENTIFIC PUBLICATION TRANSLATED INTO MANY LANGUAGES. BRUGIONI'S ARTICLE, THE ART AND SCIENCE OF PHOTORECONNAISSANCE, IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF "SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN" (MARCH 1996 , PP. 56-63), IS ON "SIGNATURE" RECOGNITION, WHICH MEANS LOOKING FOR TELLTALE VISUAL PATTERNS WHICH IDENTIFY VALUABLE INTEL BONANZAS SUCH AS SIX-POINT STAR OF DAVID RUSSIAN CONSTRUCTIONS WHICH INEVITABLY TURN OUT TO BE SA-2 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE SITES WITH A CENTRAL COMMAND AND RADAR STATION AND SIX MISSILE LAUNCHERS SYMMETRICALLY LOCATED ON THE STAR'S POINTS. AND IF THERE'S A STAR OF DAVID, THERE'S SOMETHING IMPORTANT TO DEFEND NEARBY SINCE SA-2 BATTERIES WERE DESIGNED TO SHOOT DOWN ATTACK OR RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT. SS-5 INTERMEDIATE-RANGE MISSILE SITES ARE "UNIQUE SLASH MARKS," WHICH WERE FOUND IN CUBA DURING THE MISSILE CRISIS. SUBDISCIPLINES OF "SIGNATURE" RECOGNITION ARE "TENTOLOGY" (ORDER OF BATTLE INTEL FROM COUNTING TENT FORMATIONS) AND "CRATEOLOGY" (ANALYZING CRATES TO TELL WHAT SORT OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT IS INSIDE). "TENTOLOGY" CAN EVEN DETERMINE THE NATIONALITY AND TYPE OF TROOPS SINCE, ACCORDING TO BRUGIONI, "PRECISE POSITIONING OF THE TENTS AND THE ORDERLY ARRANGEMENT OF THE LATEST MILITARY EQUIPMENT" FOUND ON A PHOTO OF A MILITARY CAMP IN CUBA LED THE CIA TO BELIEVE AN ELITE SOVIET UNIT HAD ARRIVED. "SIGNATURES" FOR ARMORED UNITS ARE "BOWLING-ALLEY-LIKE LANES WHICH ARE ACTUALLY FIRING RANGES" AND THE BEST TIME TO COUNT ARMOR, AND OTHER EQUIPMENT, IS SUNDAY MORNING WHEN TROOPS SLEEP IN AND THE EQUIPMENT IS USUALLY PARKED IN WELL-ORDERED ROWS. AFTER A SNOWFALL, YOU CAN EASILY FIND A HEADQUARTERS BUILDING SINCE ITS THE FIRST TO HAVE FOOT TRAFFIC, ALONG WITH LATRINES. SPRING AND SUMMER ARE THE SEASONS FOR TRAINING EXERCISES AND THE BEST WAY TO JUDGE REAL MILITARY CAPABILITIES. ALL THIS "COOK BOOK" IMINT AND PHOTOGRAMMETRIST KNOWLEDGE HAS BEEN INCORPORATED IN A "COMPARATOR" COMPUTER.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 1,2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33075.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** ENVIRONMENT INTEL -- THE CIA GOES GREEN. IN 97 THE CIA ESTABLISHED AN ENVIRONMENTAL CENTER TO MONITOR AND FORECAST CRISIS - FROM FIRES IN INDONESIA TO WATER SHORTAGES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE U.S. AND RUSSIA WILL NOT EXCHANGE RAW PHOTOS. IN THE U.S., THE MEDEA (MEASUREMENTS OF EARTH DATA FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS) PROJECT CREATED IN 1992, GRANTS SCIENTISTS SECURITY CLEARANCES TO REVIEW DATA FROM SATELLITES, AIRCRAFT, AND SUBMARINES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/16/98 34 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33076.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NEW RADAR AND SIGINT TECHNOLOGY. NRO PROVIDED DETAILED SKETCHES ON THE UPGRADED LOCKHEED MARTIN LACROSSE SYNTHETIC APERTURE RADAR SATELLITE AND ON THE NEW AND HUGE "FOOTBALL-FIELD SIZED" HUGHES TRUMPET SIGNAL INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT) SATELLITE. BOTH SATELLITES ARE TO BE LAUNCHED WITHIN TWO MONTHS AND ARE THE LARGEST U.S. MILITARY SATELLITES EVER. THE NEW LACROSSE WILL HAVE "IMPROVED IMAGE GRANULARITY", MEANING RESOLUTION POWER. THE TRUMPET'S 100- METER DIAMETER CIRCULAR ANTENNA IS A PHASE- ARRAY BROAD-BAND EAVESDROPPING ANTENNA CAPABLE OF LISTENING TO COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND ITS NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/22/97 6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33077.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ONE MAJOR STEP NOW UNDERWAY IS A SHIFT IN THE MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR U.S. INTEL SATELLITE PROGRAM FROM LARGE VEHICLES TO SMALLER ORBITERS CALLED "SMALL SATS." "WE ARE ABOUT TO EMBARK ON THIS HIGH-RISK ACQUISITION OF A NUMBER OF TECHNICAL PROGRAMS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/7/97 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33078.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CONGRESS TO SHIFT MONEY TOWARD IMPROVEMENTS IN SIGNALS INTEL TECHNOLOGY, THE SATELLITE AND COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTION TECHNOLOGY THE CIA AND NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY USE TO EAVESDROP. NEW PROPOSED LEGISLATION IMPOSES STRICT FINANCIAL OVERSIGHT RULES ON THE INTEL COMMUNITY'S MULTIBILLION-DOLLAR TECHNICAL PROJECTS, WHICH, IN PAST YEARS, HAVE DRAWN FIRE OVER LAX BUDGETARY MANAGEMENT. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33079.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: undefined BIG PUSH BY THE DIRECTORATE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (DS&T) TO BUILD HARDWARE GADGETS TO GET DATA FROM COMPUTERS OR NETWORKS -- CIA ATTACKS COMPUTER HARDWARE BY CREATING INVISIBLE PERIPHERALS THAT COMMUNICATE WITH THE CIA. THIS DONE BY DS&T'S NEW OFFICE - CLANDESTINE INFO TECHNOLOGY (CIT). CIA'S NEW OFFICE OF ADVANCED ANALYTIC TOOLS, BUILDS SOFTWARE TO MANAGE ECONOMIC DATA AND TRANSLATE LANGUAGES.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 6/15/98 32 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33080.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **A NUMBER OF EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES ARE TRANSFORMING THE BATTLEFIELD AND AFFECTING CONSIDERATIONS OF INTERVENTION. BREAKTHROUGHS IN COMMUNICATIONS AND INTEL (IN PARTICULAR AWACS AND JSTARS), WHICH GIVE AN INTEGRATED VIEW OF AIR AND GROUND ENVIRONMENTS, CONTRIBUTE TO COMPREHENSIVE AND COORDINATED OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE ACTIONS. NEW TECHNOLOGIES ALSO INCREASE OPTIONS FOR ACTING UNILATERALLY. AWACS STANDS FOR AIRBORNE WARNING AND CONTROL SYSTEM; JSTARS FOR JOINT SURVEILLANCE TARGET ATTACK RADAR SYSTEM. R. HAASS, 1994** , INTERVENTION, THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY FORCE IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD 95, NOTE 7 239

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33081.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AN ENGLISHMAN WHO WORKED FOR U.S. "DEFENSE INTEL SERVICE," WAS TRYING TO ESTABLISH PERMANENT LISTENING DEVICES NEAR RUSSIAN BASES INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. DEVICES KNOWN AS TRANSPONDERS, COULD DISTINGUISH BETWEEN MOVEMENTS OF MEN, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT AND RELAY INFO BACK VIA SATELLITIES. MAN AND 5 COLLEAGUES HAD A SATELLITE DISH, A TRANSMITTER AND A KEYBOARD. WP 10/10/83 FROM REUTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33082.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AIR FORCE INTEL LARGEST INTEL AGENCY. EMPLOYED 56,000 AND HAD ANNUAL BUDGET OF \$2.7 BILLION.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 195 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_33083.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **AIR FORCE TO GROUND SIX OR EIGHT SR-71 BLACKBIRDS. DURING ITS EXISTENCE BLACKBIRD SUCCEEDED IN AVOIDING MORE THAN 1000**

ATTEMPTS TO SHOOT IT DOWN DURING OPS AROUND PERIMETER OF USSR AND OVER CHINA, VIETNAM, CUBA AND MIDDLE EAST. PENTAGON SAID ADVANCED PHOTO-RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES CAN DO BLACKBIRD'S JOB CHEAPLY AND MORE EFFICIENTLY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/18/89 42 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33084.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AIR U-2 OPS.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 156 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33085.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, SOUTH AFRICA, ENGLAND, 1975-1976** OP TO DENY ANGOLA TO LEFTISTS CODE-NAMED IAFEATURE. NEEDED TWO INTEL SERVICES TO HELP FROM SOUTH AFRICA AND ENGLAND. GCHQ HAD BROKEN CODE OF DGSE, PORTUGUESE INTEL SERVICE. GCHQ TARGETING ANGOLA FROM BASES IN ASCENSION ISLAND, MOZAMBIQUE AND MAURITIUS. SOUTH AFRICA OPERATED ITS OWN LISTENING BASE AT SILVERMINE AND GOT INFO FROM U.S. UNDER WILSON ENGLAND REFUSED TO ASSIST IN ANGOLA PROJECT AND TURNED ASCENSION OVER TO U.S. CIA RECRUITED MERCENARIES IN ENGLAND BEHIND WILSON'S BACK.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 228 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33086.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA SERVES AS PLATFORM FOR DIRECT NONSATELLITE INTERCEPTION OF SOVIET COMMO. PINE GAP IS WINDOW OF INTERNAL NSA COMMUNICATIONS. BOTH NORTH WEST CAPE AND PINE GAP HAVE ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTION MISSIONS. ANOTHER INTERCEPTION BASE LOCATED ON WOOMERA 600 MILES SOUTHWEST ALICE SPRINGS. THIS LOCATION OF PRIMARY INTEREST TO CIA.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 207-8 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33087.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE LOCATED IN SINGAPORE, MONITORS SOVIET NAVAL ACTIVITIES IN REGION. INFO COLLECTED DISTRIBUTED TO U.S. BRITAIN, SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 200 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33088.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1988-1998 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1988-1998** AUSTRALIA AND U.S. SIGNED A NEW 10 YEAR PACT RE OPERATION BASES AT PINE GAP AND NURRUNGAR. INTEL GATHERED AT PINE GAP HELPS MONITOR ARMS AGREEMENTS. NURRUNGAR IS USED A A GROUND STATION FOR CONTROLLING SATELLITES IN U.S. DEFENSE SUPPORT PROGRAM, OR DSP, WHICH PROVIDES EARLY WARNING AND INFO ON MISSILE LAUNCHES, SURVEILLANCE AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS DETONATION. AGREEMENT DOES NOT COVER U.S. NAVAL COMMUNICATIONS BASE IN NORTHWEST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/88 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33089.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, undefined U.S. HANDLED OVER CONTROL OF A SUBMARINE MONITORING STATION ON A REMOTE CAPE OF WEST AUSTRALIA, SET UP TO KEEP TABS ON USSR NAVAL AND MILITARY MOVEMENTS. STATION, 810 MILES NORTH OF PERTH, IS ONE OF THREE SHARED-SURVEILLANCE BASES SET UP IN 60s AND 70s.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33090.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1949-1999 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, ENGLAND, CANADA AND NEW ZEALAND 1949-1999** BY DUNCAN CAMPBELL. AUSTRALIA ADMITS ITS PART IN A GLOBAL ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM THAT INTERCEPTS COMMUNICATIONS OF CITIZENS AND COMPANIES FROM ITS OWN AND OTHER COUNTRIES PER MARTIN BRADY, DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENCE SIGNALS DIRECTORATE IN CANBERRA. HIS DECISION RE - UKUSA - WILL IRRITATE HIS BRITISH AND AMERICAN COUNTERPARTS, WHO HAVE DENIED IT FOR 50 YEARS. BRADY STATES THE DEFENCE SIGNALS DIRECTORATE (DSD) "DOES COOPERATE WITH COUNTERPART INTEL ORG UNDER THE UKUSA RELATIONSHIP. WITH THE GIANT NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) AND ITS CANADIAN, BRITISH, AND NEW ZEALAND COUNTERPARTS, DSD OPERATES A NETWORK OF GIANT, AUTOMATED TRACKING STATIONS THAT PICK UP COMMERCIAL SATELLITE COMMO AND EXAMINE EVERY FAX, TELEX, E-MAIL, PHONE CALL, OR COMPUTER DATA MESSAGE THAT THE SATELLITES CARRY. THE UKUSA SYSTEM IS CALLED ECHELON, AND MILLIONS OF MESSAGES ARE INTERCEPTED EVERY HOUR, AND CHECKED PER CRITERIA OF ALL 5 COUNTRIES. THE SIGNALS ARE PASSED THROUGH A COMPUTER SYSTEM CALLED THE DICTIONARY, WHICH CHECKS EACH NEW MESSAGE AGAINST THOUSANDS OF "COLLECTION" REQUIREMENTS. AUSTRALIA'S MAIN CONTRIBUTION IS AN ULTRA-MODERN BASE AT KOJARENA BUILT IN THE EARLY 1990S. AT KOJARENA, FOUR SATELLITE TRACKING DISHES INTERCEPT INDIAN AND PACIFIC OCEAN COMMO. ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE MESSAGES INTERCEPTED AT KOJARENA ARE SENT FROM ITS DICTIONARY COMPUTER TO THE CIA OR THE NSA, WITHOUT EVER BEING SEEN IN AUSTRALIA. THE STATION - LIKE ITS COUNTERPART AT PINE GAP - EMPLOYS AMERICAN AND BRITISH STAFF IN KEY POSTS. SINCE 1971, THE US HAS USED NUCLEAR SUBS TO ATTACH TAPPING PODS TO DEEP UNDERWATER CABLES. MELBOURNE AGE, 5/23/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33091.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1975-1985 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, ENGLAND, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND, 1975-1985** SEE BOOK "THE TIES THAT BIND" FOR A DESCRIPTION OF INTELLIGENCE COOPERATION BETWEEN THOSE COUNTRIES. BOOK BY RICHELSON AND BALL. DEALS IN A LARGE MEASURE WITH COOPERATION IN GATHERING AND EXCHANGE OF TECHNICALLY COLLECTED INTEL.

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33092.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, USSR, undefined CARL NELSON OF OFFICE OF COMMO TOLD BY BRITISH MI6 THEY ALREADY MONITORING USSR COMMO CABLES. OP CALLED OP SILVER - FIRST SUCCESSFUL TAP OF A MAJOR USSR LANDLINE. NELSON DISCOVERED SIGTOT CIPHER MACHINE MADE BY BELL SYSTEM WAS VULNERABLE TO INTERCEPT. HE INVENTED WAY TO TAP ANY CABLE CARRYING SIGTOT'S ENCIPHERED MESSAGE AND TO MONITOR THE MESSAGE, NOT IN CODE BUT IN PLAIN TEXT - IDEA BASED ON FAINT ECHOES OF CLEAR TEXT FROM ELECTRIC ENCRYPTION. WOM 72-4 . FIVE MORE TAPS THEN INSTALLED ON USSR LANDLINES IN AND AROUND VIENNA. ORIGINAL TAP REVEALED USSR WOULD NOT COMMIT ITSELF TO A MILITARY ADVANCE THROUGH BALKANS.**

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 75 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_33093.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: BLACKBIRDS AND COBRAS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 153 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33094.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1995-1997** ARTICLE "JOINT STARS IN BOSNIA: TOO MUCH DATA TOO LITTLE INTEL.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/96 6-10 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33095.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **BOSNIA, undefined A BRIEFING IN THE PENTAGON AND CIA HQS SAYS BOTH ARE COOPERATING WITH OTHER NATIONS' INTEL OPS INCLUDING RUSSIAN. ALL HUMAN INTEL OPS BY CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT ARE COORDINATED BY A SINGLE OFFICE. AT HEART OF INTEL EFFORT IS A BRIGADE-SIZED UNIT OF ARMY'S V CORPS CONSISTING OF MORE THAN 1000** INTEL OFFICERS, ANALYSTS, SIGNALS OFFICERS AND CI SPECIALISTS. DOZENS OF SMALL TEAMS COMPOSED OF CIA, NSA, AND DIA SUPPLEMENT THE EFFORT. VARIOUS HIGH-TECH DEVICES BEING USED INCLUDE COMPUTERS THAT CAN SPIT OUT DETAILED MAPS DERIVED FROM RECENTLY UPDATED RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/96 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33096.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: BY undefined NSA'S INTERCEPT PROGRAM SO COMPREHENSIVE SENIOR OFFICIALS SOMETIMES HAD COVERAGE THEIR OWN COMMENTS AT PARTIES RELAYED BY FOREIGN GVTS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 387 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33097.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, MAYAGUEZ, CAPTURE OF.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 419-20 source code: HM

111-ciabase_33098.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1985-1998 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1985-1998** TARGETS HAVE OFTEN BEEN OUR TRADING PARTNERS. SAID JANE SHORTEN, A LINGUIST WHO JOINED CSE IN 1986, AND TRANSLATED INTERCEPTED SIGINT. OP "AQUARIAN", INTERCEPTED FAX AND TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES IN OTTAWA AND ACROSS CANADA. IN 1991, SHE TRANSLATED TRANSCRIPTS OF TELEPHONE CALLS AND FAXES BETWEEN SOUTH KOREA'S EMBASSY IN OTTAWA AND ITS FOREIGN MINISTRY IN SEOUL THAT DEALT WITH THE SALE OF CANDU REACTORS. SHORTEN ALSO SAW INTERCEPTIONS SHOWING CSE SPIED ON MEXICAN TRADE REPRESENTATIVES DURING 1992-93 NAFTA TALKS. SHE SAW INTERCEPTIONS WHERE CSE WAS LISTENING IN ON THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN OTTAWA. WHILE CSE MAY SPY ON FOREIGNERS, THIS DOESN'T NEGATE FACT THAT THE BIG ELEPHANT IN THE ROOM IS AMERICA'S SIGNAL INTEL AGENCY, NSA. AS BILL ROBINSON, WITH PROJECT PLOUGHSHARES, SAYS: "WE SERVICE A SMALL BRANCH PLANT OF THE [UKUSA] GLOBAL ALLIANCE. [THE AMERICANS] WILL NOT LET US USE THIS SYSTEM TO GATHER INTEL AGAINST THEM ...MIKE FROST SAYS INTERCEPTION EQUIPMENT SITS ON TOP OF THE U.S. EMBASSY ROOF IN OTTAWA, POINTED AT THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE. BUT THE FORT MEADE, MD.-BASED NSA - SPENDS BULK OF RESOURCES SPYING ON MILITARY, DRUG AND TERRORIST TARGETS -- HEADS OF STATE. IN 1994 NSA TAPED INTERNATIONAL CALLS MADE BY EXILED PRESIDENT JEAN-BERTRAND ARISTIDE WHILE HE WAS IN WASHINGTON WAITING TO ASSUME POWER IN HAITI. IN 1993, CIA AND NSA INTERCEPTED PHONE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT TALKS ON GATT, PROVIDING THE U.S. WITH CONVERSATIONS MADE BY FRENCH PRESIDENT MITTERRAND AND THE HEAD OF THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION, JACQUES DELORES. IN 1994, CIA AND NSA INTERCEPTED PHONE CALLS MADE BETWEEN BRAZILIAN OFFICIALS AND THE FRENCH FIRM, THOMSON-CSF. THESE INTERCEPTS WERE USED TO ENSURE THAT U.S. DEFENCE CONTRACTOR RAYTHEON CO. GOT THE DEAL. IN THE SPRING OF 1995, THE CLINTON ADM USED NSA INTERCEPTS DURING TRADE NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN OVER LUXURY CAR IMPORTS TO THE U.S. IN THE SUMMER OF 1996, SECURITY EXPERTS AT THE EUROPEAN UNION'S LUXEMBOURG OFFICES FOUND EVIDENCE NSA HAD PENETRATED, BY WAY OF THE INTERNET, THE E-MAIL SYSTEM THAT LINKS 5,000 EU ELECTED OFFICIALS AND BUREAUCRATS. PER MACLEAN'S, AMERICANS USED SOME OF THAT INFO TO HELP IN THE 1995 NEGOTIATIONS ON GATT. FINANCIAL POST 28/02/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33099.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **CANADA, EUROPE, 1990-1998** INFILTRATION OF THE EU PROMPTED A REPORT ON NSA'S SURVEILLANCE OF EUROPE, THE FINDINGS COMMISSIONED BY THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, AND ENTITLED "ASSESSING THE TECHNOLOGIES OF POLITICAL CONTROL," EXPOSES THE EXTENT OF THE SECRETIVE ECHELON SYSTEM. DESIGNED AND COORDINATED BY THE NSA OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS, ECHELON IS USED TO INTERCEPT NON-MILITARY TELEPHONE, FAX, E-MAIL AND TELEX COMMO. ECHELON INTEGRATES THE SHARING OF INFO AMONG THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE UKUSA AGREEMENT TO AN ENORMOUS DEGREE. BEFORE, EACH AGENCY PROCESSED AND ANALYZED INTERCEPTS FROM ITS OWN STATIONS. WITH ECHELON, INTERCEPTIONS MADE BY A STATION RUN BY THE CSE CAN BE ACCESSED BY THE NSA OR ONE OF THE OTHER UKUSA PARTNERS. "[ECHELON] BASICALLY TAKES TO AN ENTIRELY NEW PLANE THE DEGREE OF INTEGRATION WITHIN THE SIGINT AGENCIES OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING WORLD..." FINANCIAL POST 28/02/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33100.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: CC FINAL REPORT "INTEL ACTIVITIES AND RIGHTS OF AMERICANS," TO INCLUDE: INTEL ACTIVITY (A NEW FORM OF GVT POWER TO IMPAIR CITIZENS' RIGHTS); AND, NUMBER OF PEOPLE AFFECTED BY DOMESTIC INTEL OPS. COVERT ACTION AND USE OF ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER MEANS: a. COVERT ACTION (1) FBI'S COINTELPRO; (2) MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. b. ILLEGAL OR IMPROPER MEANS: (1) MAIL OPENING; (2) NSA MONITORING; (3) ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE; (4) POLITICAL ABUSE; (5) SURREPTITIOUS ENTRIES; (6) INFORMANTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 2 4/26/76 1-13 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33101.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1984** A SPY INSTALLATION MANNED BY U.S. AIR FORCE IS LOCATED IN HONDURAS AND IS CALLED SURVEILLANCE/AIR FIRE CONTROL CENTER. INSTALLATION CALLED CARROT TOP. STATE-OF-ART SPY CENTER IS CAPABLE OF SIMULTANEOUSLY PLUGGING INTO GROUND-BASED ELECTRONIC LISTENING DEVICES, SPY PLANES, AIRBORNE WARNING AND CONTROL (AWACS) PLANES AND COMBAT TROOPS ON GROUND CARRYING PORTABLE SATELLITE-LINKED RADIOS. CENTER CAN DIRECT AND COORDINATE AIR, SEA AND GROUND TROOPS IN A COMBAT OP. TECHNICIANS CAN "WATCH" BORDER SKIRMISHES ON THEIR SCREENS. THIS DONE BY PLUGGING INTO GROUND-BASED LISTENING DEVICES PLANTED ALONG HONDURAN AND NICARAGUAN BORDER BY ARMY SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/84 P9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_33102.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1958-1963 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1958-1963** USING REPUBLIC CHINA AIR FORCE PERSONNEL CIA FLEW U-2 OVER CHINA AND GOT GOOD INTEL.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 177 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33103.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1969-1972** COMMANDO RAIDER COMPANY IN 70 USED AS PASSIVE INTEL-GATHERING ROLE ALONG CHINESE BUILT ROAD IN NORTH LAOS. CIA SUPPORTING AN AUTONOMOUS AGENT NET RUN BY RTA INTEL AGAINST CHINESE ROAD-BUILDING. THAI-RUN ASSETS PRODUCED NO SIGNIFICANT INTEL. GEORGE KENNING RESPONSIBLE FOR LIAISON WITH THE NIEN. DUE TO NEWS DISPATCHES REVEALING TONY POE'S ROLE, HE REASSIGNED TO THAILAND AS PAT GIBBS. FOX OPS AGAINST CHINA HAD BEEN WRAPPED UP YEARS EARLIER, AND MANY TARTAR AND SCOPE TEAMS - WHOSE INCURSIONS INTO CHINA HAD NEVER BEEN DEEP OR FREQUENT - WERE RECALLED.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 317-9 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33104.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined TWO U.S. ELECTRONIC LISTENING STATIONS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN CHINA FOR PAST YEAR. THEY ARE MANNED BY CHINESE PERSONNEL, COLLECTINFO ON SOVIET MISSILE TESTS AND ARE INTENDED TO REPLACE A SIMILAR CAPABILITY LOST WHEN CIA MONITORING STATIONS IN IRAN WERE CLOSED.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/81 PUP 1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33105.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: CIA AND DEVELOPMENT OF U-2. POWER SHOOT DOWN, ETC. DETAILED PICTURE U-2 OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 311-322 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33106.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: COMINT STATUTE U.S. DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 139 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33107.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: COMINT. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY, NAVY SECURITY SERVICE, AND AIR FORCE SECURITY AGENCY COME UNDER NSA'S POLICY COORDINATION.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 168 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33108.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNICATIONS INTERCEPTS. LAST 15 YEARS NSA UNABLE BREAK HIGH GRADE CIPHER SYSTEMS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND CHINA. NSA FOR MANY YEARS RECORDING AND STORING NOT-YET BROKEN MESSAGES OF USSR AND CHINA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 168-9 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33109.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DATE undefined REVIEW OF SPACE SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/87 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33110.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DATE undefined EMPLOYMENT OF NEW EQUIPMENT AND PROVEN DOCTRINE INCREASED AMOUNT OF DETAIL AVAILABLE TO MANEUVER COMMANDERS. ABILITY TO MONITOR NUMEROUS ENEMY RADIO NETS AND TO SEE FAR BEHIND ENEMY LINES GIVES COMMANDERS A DEVASTATING WEAPON.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 20 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33111.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DCI TURNER, undefined REQUESTED FBI INVESTIGATION OF LEAK TO NEW YORK TIMES OF INFO ON U.S. PLANS TO USE ELECTRONIC LISTENING POSTS IN NORWAY TO HELP MONITOR SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH SALT II.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/79 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33112.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **DEPT OF ARMY MAINTAINS A WHOLE SERIES OF UNCLASSIFIED FIELD MANUALS OUTLINING MILITARY INTEL ORGANIZATIONS AND OPERATIONS. TITLES INCLUDE: FM 34-1 INTELLIGENCE AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE OPERATIONS, 1984. FM 34-10 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE BATTALION (COMBAT ELECTRONIC WARFARE INTELLIGENCE)(DIVISION), 1981. FM 34-20 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE GROUP (COMBAT ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND INTELLIGENCE)(CORPS), 1983. FM 34-21 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE BATTALION (CEWI)(OPERATIONS)(CORPS), 1982. FM 34-22 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE BATTALION COMBAT ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND INTELLIGENCE (AERIAL EXPLOITATION)(CORPS), 1984. FM 34-23 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE BATTALION (CEWI)(TACTICAL EXPLOITATION) (CORPS): COUNTERINTEL, INTERROGATION, ELECTRONIC WARFARE, 1985. FM 34-30 MILITARY INTELLIGENCE COMPANY (COMBAT ELECTRONIC WARFARE AND INTELLIGENCE)(ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT/SEPARATE BRIGADE), 1983. FM 34-52 INTELLIGENCE INTERROGATION, 1987. FM 34-55 INTELLIGENCE IMAGERY, 1985. FM 34-60 COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, 1985. FM 34-62 COUNTER-SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS, 1986. LIST FROM U.S. INTELLIGENCE: AN ENCYCLOPEDIA, WATSON HOPPLE GARLAND PUBLISHING, 1990, NEW YORK (FILED 10/90)**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33113.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DEVELOPMENT OF U-2.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 95-8 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33114.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DIR SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ANALYZING U-2 AND OTHER RECONNAISSANCE PHOTOS AS WELL AS ALL KINDS OF MILITARY TEST DATA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 212 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33115.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC OP. HUGHES GLOMAR EXPLORER OP JENNIFER BEGINNING IN 70 WITH GLOBAL MARINE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 10-1 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33116.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMESTIC. INQUIRY INTO CIA-RELATED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE FROM 6-77** DOC LENGTH 242 PAGES. JUSTICE DEPTS INQUIRY IDENTIFIED 11 AREAS OF QUESTIONABLE ACTS IN ADDITION TO 7 DISCUSSED IN ROCKEFELLER REPORT. FIVE CONTAINED ELEMENTS OF FEDERAL CRIMINAL OFFENSES. DETAILED INFO ABOUT ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SUCH AS OFFICE OF SECURITY'S, MORE EXTENSIVE THAN REPORTED IN ROCKEFELLER REPORT; THAT BRITAIN'S GCHQ INTERCEPTED AND GAVE NSA U.S. ORIGINATED TELEX AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS; THAT AFTER 60 NSA PHOTOGRAPHED ALL INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC CARRIED BY U.S. CORPS SUCH AS RCA AND ITT; THAT THERE AN ADDITIONAL MAJOR PROGRAM SIMILAR TO MINARET PROGRAM IN WHICH NSA INTERCEPTED THE INTERNATIONAL COMMO OF DOMESTIC ACTIVISTS WHOSE NAMES SUBMITTED TO NSA BY OTHER AGENCIES; AND, ASSIGNING CIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR DRUG INTELLIGENCE AND CONTROL "COMMITTS COMMUNITY TO DIRECTLY SUPPORT DOMESTIC ENFORCEMENT." AN APPARENT CONFLICT WITH CIA'S CHARTER. DOCS OBTAINED UNDER FOIA BY BAMFORD FOR BOOK PUZZLE PALACE. HOPC 5/10/84 P114 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. I-85 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_33117.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. ARMY-CIA SEASPRAY AIRCRAFT WITH EQUIPMENT INSTALLED BY SANDERS ASSOCIATES COULD PICK UP GROUND RADIO COMMO AT ALTITUDES ABOVE 25,000 FEET. SUMMIT AVIATION OF MIDDLETOWN DELAWARE HELPED RIG PLANES. INTEL TAKE PHENOMENAL. ELECTRONIC RECORDINGS SHOWED REBELS LOCATIONS AND PLANNED ATTACKS. UNDER OP QUEENS HUNTER PLANES ALSO FLEW NICARAGUA'S BORDERS. PLANES COULD PICK UP HIGH-FREQUENCY RADIO AND LOCAL CITIZENS BAND TRANSMISSIONS. OVER TIME SEASPRAY ASSEMBLE FLEET OF STATE OF ART SIGINT AIRCRAFT TO BE USED IN OPS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 89-90 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33118.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1987** ARMY SOD CONDUCTING CIA OP ELECTRONICALLY MONITOR REBEL FORCES AND RIGHT-WING DEATH SQUADS BEGINNING 82.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 85 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33119.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, undefined IN FEB A 300 MEMBER MILITARY INTEL UNIT OPERATING OUT OF HONDURAS. MANY ARE FLYING DAILY RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS INTO EL SALVADOR WITH OV-1 MOHAWK PLANES AND PROVIDING DIRECT COMBAT SUPPORT TO SALVADORAN TROOPS. UTILIZING FORWARD AND SIDE-LOOKING RADAR AND INFRARED TECHNOLOGY, 2-MAN CREWS DETECT AND TRACK REBEL MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 6/84 9 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_33120.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC INTEL - ELINT - DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 184-5 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_33121.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ELINT, 1960-1969**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 7 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33122.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: EST OF DDS&T. MEASURED TELEMETRY ACCURATELY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN 492 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33123.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: EXCOM, undefined EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO ADM OVERHEAD RECONNAISSANCE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 117 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33124.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR A HISTORY OF EARLY TECHNICAL AND OVERFLIGHT OPERATIONS SEE "SECRETS OF ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE," JOHN M. CARROLL, E.P. DUTTON CO., INC., NEW YORK 1966 . SEE**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33125.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: FOR DETAILS INTO ALL TYPES OF TECHNICAL RECONNAISSANCE SEE BOOK "DEEP BLACK" BY BURROWS PUBLISHED 86.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. undefined source code: DB

111-ciabase_33126.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **FRANCE, 1947-1997** COUNT ALEXANDRE DE MARENCHES, LONGEST SERVING CHIEF OF FRENCH INTEL, HIS BOOK IS THE FOURTH WORLD WAR: DIPLOMACY AND ESPIONAGE IN THE AGE OF TERRORISM: THIS FOCUS ON ELECTRONIC DATA-GATHERING MIGHT HAVE BEEN OF SOME VALUE IN THE MILITARY AND INTEL REALITIES OF THE THIRD WORLD WAR, THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT. BUT IN THE SOUTH-NORTH WAR, HUMAN INTEL PLAYS A MUCH MORE SIGNIFICANT ROLE. OUR NEW ENEMIES ARE BACKWARD NATIONS. THEIR COMMUNICATIONS ARE OFTEN PRIMITIVE. THE THOUGHT PROCESSES ARE INTRICATE AND INVOLVE PERSONAL DYNAMICS THAT ARE ESSENTIAL TO UNDERSTAND AND PENETRATE. DECISIONS AND CALLS TO ACTION ARE COMMUNICATED WITH THE UTMOST DISCRETION. THERE IS NO ROLE FOR ELECTRONIC INTEL UNTIL THE DIE IS CAST -- UNTIL THE TROOPS BEGIN TO MOVE OR ARE ALREADY UNDER WAY, UNTIL THE TERRORIST IS LAUNCHED AND IRRETRIEVABLE, THE COURIER ALREADY DELIVERING HIS PLASTIC EXPLOSIVE TO THE UNSUSPECTING TARGET. HUMAN INTEL CAN INTERCEPT HIM AT THE SOURCE. ELECTRONIC INTEL CAN ONLY SIGNAL AN ALARM -- AND OFTEN, TOO LATE. MARENCHES, COMTE ALEXANDRE DE. THE FOURTH WORLD WAR: DIPLOMACY AND ESPIONAGE IN THE AGE OF TERRORISM. NEW YORK: WILLIAM MORROW, 1992. REVIEW BY RICHARD S. FRIEDMAN, "US INTELLIGENCE AT THE CROSSROADS?" PARAMETERS, SUMMER 1997 131-53

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33127.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **FROM 1960-1969** EXPLOSION TECHNICAL INTEL DID NOT OFFER ANY DEFINITIVE ANSWERS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 26 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33128.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **GENERAL DISCUSSION, 50-75**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33129.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. THERE EVIDENCE CIA DISCREDITED WILLY BRANDT, SOCIALIST CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY. BRANDT DISCOVERED TO HAVE A USSR AGENT, GUNTER GUILLAUME, AS HIS AIDE. INFO FROM CODE BREAKS AND INVESTIGATIONS BY MI5 AND CIA.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 230 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33130.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1955-1958 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1955-1958** HARVEY AND THE BERLIN TUNNEL TAP. DETAILS OF OP "GOLD." TUNNEL COMPLETE 2/25/55. TUNNEL PRODUCED MOUNTAINS INFO. PROCESSING OF BACK-LOGGED MATERIAL NOT COMPLETED UNTIL SEPT 58. TAKE GOOD ON ORDER OF BATTLE BUT REMAINING TAKE MARGINAL. "HARVEY'S HOLE" HAD COST BETWEEN 25 AND 30 MILLION DOLLARS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 88-90 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_33131.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1956-1958** BERLIN TUNNEL OP. SHACKLEY HAD A MINOR ROLE ALTHOUGH HE EARNED A GOOD REPUTATION IN PART BECAUSE OF OP. GEORGE BLAKE, A BRITISH INTEL OFFICER AND A DOUBLE AGENT FOR USSR KNEW ALL ABOUT OP BUT USSR DID NOT TRY TO STOP IT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 53-4 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33132.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **GERMANY, DETAILS OF BERLIN TUNNEL OP. A CLANDESTINE SERVICES HISTORY OF PLANNING, EXECUTION AND EVENTUAL COMPROMISE OF A 500-YARD TUNNEL FROM WEST TO EAST BERLIN TO TAP USSR AND EAST GERMAN PHONE LINES.** HOPC 5/10/84 P113 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-96 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_33133.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, USSR. FOR MONITORING COMMO IN EAST GERMANY, CIA USED A SECTION OF PLASTIC TELEPHONE POLE THAT A "LINEMAN" COULD PLACE ATOP A REAL POLE. INSIDE PLASTIC SECTION WAS A RECORDER TO PICK UP RADIATED SIGNALS AND A TRANSMITTER TO FLASH THEM BACK TO A LISTENING POST IN WEST BERLIN.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 89-90 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_33134.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: HIGH FLYING PLANE WITH PRECISION CAMERA COULD PRODUCE IN FEW HOURS MORE VISUAL DATA THAN A HUNDRED AGENTS COULD IN A YEAR OF OBSERVING AND REPORTING.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 38 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_33135.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: HISTORICALLY DOD HAS MANAGED BULK ALL TECHNICAL INTEL COLLECTION SYSTEMS. CIA HAS BEEN IN CHARGE MUCH OF ANALYTICAL FUNCTION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 463 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33136.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: HOLYSTONE. SUBS AS UNDERWATER U-2'S TO COLLECT ELECTRONIC COMMO AND RADAR INTEL. BASED ON EARLIER WP ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33137.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IF WAR COMES MILITARY STRATEGIC, TACTICAL AND RELAY SYSTEM, MILSTAR, WILL RUN IT. MILSTAR A SPACE-BASED BRAIN TO BE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM FOR NUCLEAR WAR LASTING UP TO SIX MONTHS.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 9 source code: BC

111-ciabase_33138.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined SEE SPACE SURVEILLANCE, NEW SPY-IN-THE-SKY RACE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/87 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33139.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined A SUPERSOPHISTICATED AIR FORCE-CIA KEY HOLE SATELLITE FAILED ON DEPLOYMENT ON 8/8/89. IT TUMBLING WILDLY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/13/89 37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33140.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INDIGO. SATELLITE PROGRAM FOR VERIFYING ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS FUTURE. USING RADAR-IMAGING, INDIGO SEE THROUGH CLOUDS AT NIGHT WHEN PHOTO SATELLITES BLIND. FIRST CODE-NAMED INDIGO LATER LACROSSE, NEW OVERHEAD SYSTEM USE MOST ADVANCED RADAR TO PROVIDE ALL-WEATHER AND DAY-NIGHT CAPABILITY. USING RADAR IMAGING, ENHANCEMENT OF RADAR SIGNALS, COMPUTERS CREATE EQUIVALENT OF PHOTOS. DEVELOPMENT UNDERWAY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30, 220-4 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33141.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INFO FROM U-S ACCORDING RICHARD HELMS, MADE INFO FROM OUR BEST SOVIET AGENTS POPOV AND PENKOVSKY PALE AND INADEQUATE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 327 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33142.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COLLECTION undefined WITH TURNER DCI ROLE OF CIA AS MAJOR INTEL COLLECTOR CONTINUED ITS DOWNWARD TREND RESULT CONTINUING GROWTH OF TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE AND CORRESPONDING DECLINE OF HUMINT.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 3 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33143.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COLLECTION, undefined NSA HAS TECHNOLOGICAL CAPABILITIES FOR EAVESDROPPING BEYOND IMAGINATION. MONDALE SAID NSA POSSIBLY MOST SINGLE SOURCE INTELLIGENCE FOR THIS NATION.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 4 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33144.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 22 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33145.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY HELPS CIA PENETRATE TARGET NATIONS COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33146.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN. CIA & ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL PUSHING "IBEX" 70-79** GIANT SPYING, COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM. DESCRIBED AS "MOST AMBITIOUS INTEL PROGRAM IN ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST". BRIBERY USED TO PUSH PROJECT IN IRAN. SYSTEM CALLED UNNECESSARY, "BOONDOGGLE". ICC 153. CIA WAS REPORTEDLY PROCURING AGENCY FOR PROJECT.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 278 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_33147.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN. CIA ORGANIZED LIGHT PLANE TO FLY IN TO PLANT HOMING BEACONS AND TAKE SOIL SAMPLES TO SEE IF SAND DENSE ENOUGH FOR WEIGHT OF C-130** AT DESERT STRIP 265 MILES SOUTH OF CITY.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 112 source code: SA

111-ciabase_33148.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined INTEL COLLECTION POSTS IN IRAN ARE USED TO MONITOR USSR BALLISTIC MISSILE LAUNCHINGS AND TO COLLECT ELECTRONIC INTEL ON USSR AIR AND LAND MILITARY MOVEMENTS. THERE AT LEAST TWO OR THREE SITES. LOSS OF SITES NOT CRITICAL RE MISSILE TESTS AS THAT FUNCTION CAN BE CARRIED OUT BY INTEL BASES SOON TO BE REOPENED IN TURKEY. THERE NO QUICK SUBSTITUTE FOR ELECTRONIC GATHERING OPS. ONE INTEL STATION DISMANTLED AND SENSITIVE COMPONENTS OF OTHERS REMOVED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/79 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33149.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR 1960-1975** IRAN SITE OF 2 MONITORING STATIONS AT BIHSHAHR AND KAPKAN. MONITORED INFO ON USSR RELATIVE ACCURACY OF USSR ICBMS. "SITES ABSOLUTELY CRITICAL FOR TWO DECADES IN ENABLING U.S. TO DETECT AND PROPERLY EVALUATE USSR ICBM TESTING AND CAPACITIES" - LOSS OF SITES IN TURKEY AND PAKISTAN WERE SERIOUS BLOWS, ETC.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 228-9 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_33150.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1970-1976 ENTRY: **IRAN, USSR, 1970-1976** TWO MONITORING STATIONS TO BE EST IN N. IRAN CODENAMED IBEX. SYSTEM TO BE CONSTRUCTED BY ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL AT A COST OF \$500 MILLION WAS TO OFFER A COMPREHENSIVE SURVEILLANCE OF MILITARY ACTIVITIES IN USSR TO A DEPTH OF 1500 KILOMETERS ALONG 2500 K. BORDER. IBEX ABANDONED IN 76.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 84 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_33151.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined U.S. FIRST INFANTRY USED MOBILE ELECTRONIC LISTENING DEVICE "TRAILBLAZER" TO INTERCEPT IRAQI COMMO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/16/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33152.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined U.S.'S FIRST INFANTRY USED MOBILE ELECTRONIC LISTENING DEVICE "TRAILBLAZER" TO INTERCEPT IRAQI COMMO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/16/92 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33153.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ISLAND OF DIEGO GARCIA TURNED INTO US SATELLITE INTERCEPTION STATION.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 122 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33154.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. NSA RECEIVED ANY CABLE TO OR FROM ISRAELI UN DELEGATION.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 245 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33155.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined MOSHE DAYAN ORDERED JETS TO DESTROY LIBERTY TO PREVENT KNOWLEDGE OF ISRAELI DECEITS. 34 WERE KILLED AND 171 WERE WOUNDED.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 325 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_33156.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined DETAILS OF ISRAEL'S BOMBING OF USS. LIBERTY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 217-229 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33157.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IT ESTIMATED THAT 80% OF WESTS HARD INTEL FROM INTERCEPTION OF COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 7 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33158.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: IVY BELLS USSR NSA PROJECT OF NAVY EAVESDROPPING IN SOVIET HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33159.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT RECON COMMITTEE AN INTER-AGENCY GROUP CONTROLLED LARGELY BY MILITARY THRU JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MAINTAINS OVERALL RESPONSIBILITY TECHNICAL COLLECTION PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 175 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33160.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined PUEBLO SEIZED 1/23/68 BY NORTH KOREANS. MAJOR DISASTER. SOVIETS GAINED AT LEAST THREE TO FIVE YEARS IN RACE FOR COMMUNICATIONS AND ELECTRONIC SUPREMACY.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 410 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_33161.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined PUEBLO AFFAIR.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 307 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_33162.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, USSR, CIRCA 51 CIA CUT COMMO CABLE IN YELLOW SEA BETWEEN MANCHURIA AND PEKING SO COMMO HAD TO BE BY RADIO WHICH NSA COULD INTERCEPT.

SOURCE: Goulden, J.C. (1982). KOREA: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE WAR. New York: Times Books. 473 source code: KUSW

111-ciabase_33163.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **LAOS, NORTH VIETNAM, 1971-1972** IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH VIETNAMESE KISSINGER GETTING INTEL FROM VINH TAP.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 385 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33164.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined U.S. SATELLITES COULD INTERCEPT VIRTUALLY EVERY INTERNATIONAL CABLE, RADIO SIGNAL, AND PHONE CALL. NSA OPERATED POWERFUL CODE-BREAKING COMPUTERS. TECHNICALLY EVERY CABLE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST COULD BE INTERCEPTED BUT ECONOMICALLY IT WAS UNFEASIBLE. CONSEQUENTLY, ELECTRONIC EARS WERE PROGRAMMED TO PICK OUT CERTAIN WATCH WORDS - WHEN THEY OCCURRED, THE COMPUTER INTERCEPTED THE ENTIRE MESSAGE. COULD ALSO DETERMINE WHO CALLING WHOM FROM BEEP-TONE PATTERNS AND COMPUTERS PROGRAMMED TO START RECORDING PREDETERMINED PATTERNS.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 316 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_33165.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE, SECRET GROUP RESPONSIBLE FOR PROCUREMENT AND DEPLOYMENT OF INTEL AND SPY SATELLITES, WAS ORDERED TO MOVE A SIGNALS INTEL SATELLITE FROM ITS ORBIT OVER POLAND TO NORTH AFRICA WHERE IT COULD MONITOR LIBYAN COMMO. NSA ORDERED TO MONITOR ALL COMMO OUT OF LIBYA. THIS KNOWN AS "CAST-IRAN" COVERAGE. A HIGH-PRIORITY SPECIAL CATEGORY (SPECAT) CLEARANCE SET UP DENYING MOST NSA INTERCEPTION STATION ACCESS TO LIBYAN INTEL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 2/22/87 71 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33166.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined IN SHOOTING DOWN 2 LIBYAN FIGHTER PLANES, U.S. ADDED TO ITS KNOWLEDGE OF LIBYAN AIR DEFENSES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/6/89 A10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33167.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: MERINO. CIA CRYPT FOR JOINT DEFENSE SPACE RESEARCH FACILITY AT PINE GAP AUSTRALIA.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 237 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_33168.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1992-1995 ENTRY: **MEXICO, CANADA, 1992-1995** MEXICAN GVT SAID IT HAD EXPRESSED "SURPRISE AND CONCERN" TO CANADA OVER A TV REPORT THAT CANADA HAD SPIED ON MEXICO DURING FREE-TRADE TALKS. "YESTERDAY A CANADIAN PRIVATE TV BROADCAST INFO BY A FORMER CANADIAN GVT EMPLOYEE ABOUT ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN SEVERAL COUNTRIES, AMONG THEM MEXICO." JANE SHORTEN, WHO WORKED FOR CANADA'S COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) AS AN ANALYST FROM 1986 TO 1994, SAID IN A REPORT ON THE CTV TV THAT MEXICO WAS SPIED ON WHILE IT NEGOTIATED TO JOIN CANADA AND THE U.S. IN THE NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT. "THEY SPIED ON THE MEXICAN TRADE REPRESENTATIVE DURING NAFTA NEGOTIATIONS," SHORTEN TOLD CTV. "I JUST REMEMBER SEEING THOSE SUMMARIES. I KNOW MY COLLEAGUES IN ANOTHER ROOM, THE SPANISH LINGUISTS, WERE WORKING REALLY HARD, WORKING DAY AND NIGHT ON THAT PROJECT." SHE SAID SHE WAS ALSO AWARE OF ELECTRONIC MONITORING OF COMMUNICATIONS FROM JAPANESE AND SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSIES IN OTTAWA. REUTER 11/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33169.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST undefined, CIA'S COUNTER TERRORIST CENTER MAY SOON HAVE A NEW ROBO-AGENT: A MACHINE THAT TRANSLATES ARABIC TO ENGLISH, WITH A PERSIAN-TO-ENGLISH PROTOTYPE TO FOLLOW. PER CIA'S ANNUAL REPORT ON THE INTEL COMMUNITY. ALSO A PROTOTYPE SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY THE DEPT OF ENERGY FOR THE SECRET SERVICE THAT ENABLES VEHICLES TO BE TAGGED AND TRACKED THROUGH A CHEMICAL SPRAY THAT GIVES OFF ULTRAVIOLET OR INFRARED SIGNALS AND CAN BE DETECTED WITH AN OPTICAL SENSING DEVICE. DOE'S SPECIAL TECHNOLOGIES PROGRAM FIGURED OUT FOR THE U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND HOW TO REMOTELY INTERRUPT BROADCASTS AIMED AT DISRUPTING UN PEACEKEEPING EFFORTS IN BOSNIA. THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY CONTINUES TO INVESTIGATE HYPERSPECTRAL IMAGERY, A TECHNOLOGY THAT ENABLES ANALYSTS TO SPOT POPPY FIELDS, CAMOUFLAGE NETTING, EVEN TANK TREADS ON GRASS, BY BREAKING PHOTOS INTO FINE GRADATIONS OF COLOR AND THEN COMPARING THE RATIOS OF VARIOUS HUES. WEB REPORT BY VERNON LOEB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/99 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33170.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST. HAMILTON, VICTOR NORRIS U.S. NSA CRYPTANALYST WHO WORKED TRYING TO BREAK CODES MANY MIDDLE EAST NATIONS. DEFECTED TO USSR. SAID NSA DECIPHERED AND READ CORRESPONDENCE OF UAR. EMBASSIES AROUND WORLD ALSO COMMO OF IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, TURKEY AND GREECE TO UNITED NATIONS.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 154 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33171.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined MOSSAD AND U.S. INTEL IN GULF CRISIS COOPERATE WITH MUTUAL DISTRUST. U.S. AND ISRAEL INTEL DECIPHERS INTERCEPTED IRAQ MILITARY RADIO TRAFFIC AND OTHER SIGINT. U.S. REFUSES GIVE ISRAEL DIRECT ACCESS TO SATELLITE INFO. ALL INFO CHECKED FOR POSSIBLE ISRAEL DISINFO. MOSSAD WHICH SPECIALIZES IN HUMINT HAS FOUR TYPES AGENTS IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/7/90 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33172.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) A PENTAGON-CIA-NSA CENTRAL CLEARINGHOUSE THAT DECIDES PRIORITIES OF COLLECTION TARGETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 188 source code: SI

111-ciabase_33173.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE OPERATES UNDER COVER OF AIR FORCE OFFICE OF SPACE SYSTEMS IN ROOM 4C1052** OF PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 14 source code: BC

111-ciabase_33174.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. AIR FORCE'S NRO RESPONSIBLE FOR MANAGING SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 208 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33175.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 12-15 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33176.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE. RUN JOINTLY BY CIA AND AIR FORCE. MANAGES SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS FOR INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 725 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33177.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY EST 1952** UNDER DIRECTION OF DEFENSE DEPT. MONITORS AND DECODES FOREIGN COMMO AND ELECTRONIC SIGNALS. COLLECTOR OF DATA RATHER THAN PRODUCER OF INTEL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 3 FT source code: CC

111-ciabase_33178.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, 52-75** MISSION OUTLINED IN CC B 1 327. HISTORY GIVEN IN CC B 1 354-5. CONCLUSIONS

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). 464-465 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33179.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NEW NATIONAL IMAGERY OFFICE (NIO) SET UP TO COORDINATE ALL U.S. SATELLITE INTEL. ESTABLISHED 5/6/92 BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHENEY, NIO TO BE BASED IN PENTAGON, WHERE IT WILL DRAW TOGETHER ALL COMMITTEES AND AGENCIES THAT PROLIFERATED DURING COLD WAR. NIO SUPPOSED TO BE UNCLASSIFIED. PENTAGON NOT SAYING IF NIO TO SUPERSEDE OR ABSORB STILL HIGHLY CLASSIFIED NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO). PER CONGRESSIONAL SOURCES NRO WOULD CONTINUE ITS FUNCTION OF ACQUIRING AND DEPLOYING SATELLITES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/11/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33180.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NEW ZEALAND. ECHELON SYSTEM SIGINT NETWORK REVEALED DETAILS OF A GLOBAL SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE (SIGINT) NETWORK, WHOSE FRAMEWORK IS THE SECRET UKUSA TREATY BETWEEN THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND IN WHICH THE U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) IS DOMINANT, HAVE BEEN DISCLOSED IN A BOOK, "SECRET POWER", BY VETERAN ANTI-NUCLEAR CAMPAIGNER, NICKY HAGER, AND PUBLISHED IN NEW ZEALAND ON 14 AUGUST. BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH FORMER AND CURRENT STAFF AT NEW ZEALAND'S GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY BUREAU (GCSB), THE BOOK OUTLINES HOW NEW ZEALAND'S SIGINT LISTENING STATION INTERCEPTS JAPANESE MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC TRAFFIC, AS WELL AS CHINESE, RUSSIAN ANTARCTIC AND SOUTH PACIFIC COMMONWEALTH AND INDEPENDENT ISLAND STATES' COMMUNICATIONS, USING THE CODENAMED ECHELON SYSTEM (ES). SYSTEM IS ALSO USED BY NSA, BRITISH GCHQ, AUSTRALIAN AND CANADIAN SIGINT AGENCIES, ALL OF WHO ARE RECIPIENTS OF GCSB'S INTEL, OF WHICH ABOUT 30 PERCENT IS JAPANESE. ES IS ESSENTIALLY AN AUTOMATED INTERNATIONAL SIGINT SURVEILLANCE NETWORK, DEVELOPED IN THE U.S., USING SATELLITES AND TERRESTRIAL LISTENING STATIONS WORLD-WIDE. AT EACH LAND BASE, COMPUTERS KNOWN AS ECHELON DICTIONARIES, ARE PROGRAMMED TO SEARCH THROUGH LOCALLY INTERCEPTED TRAFFIC -- TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, FAXES AND INTERNET COMMUNICATIONS -- USING KEY WORDS BASED ON A TARGET LIST OF CIVILIAN, DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY TOPICS. BEFORE ES BECAME OPERATIVE, UKUSA LISTENING STATIONS IN DIFFERENT

COUNTRIES KNEW WHAT WAS BEING INTERCEPTED AND TO WHOM IT WAS BEING SENT. WITH ES, HOWEVER, EVEN SIGINT OPERATORS WITH TOP-LEVEL SECURITY CLEARANCE DO NOT READ THE "TAKE" OR TO WHOM IT IS BEING ROUTED. IN ENGLAND'S GHQ'S LONDON DICTIONARY COMPUTERS MONITOR TELEX AND DATA PASSING THROUGH BRITISH TELECOM'S INTERNATIONAL NETWORKS, WHICH CARRIES DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC COMMUNICATIONS FROM LONDON-BASED EMBASSIES TO EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 50 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33181.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA CIRCA undefined OP QUEENS HUNTER PLANES INTERCEPTED GROUND COMMO NICARAGUAN AND PASSED INFO TO CONTRAS FOR THEIR ATTACKS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 93 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33182.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE MAPS SHOW LOCATION OF LATRINES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/1/87 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33183.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. FLYING OUT OF SAC HQS OFFUTT AIR BASE DANIEL COBOS, ONE OF GROUP SPANISH-SPEAKING AIR FORCE PERSONNEL USED TO EAVESDROP ON RADIO COMMUNICATIONS INSIDE NICARAGUA. PICKED UP TELEPHONE CALLS. AT TIME FLIGHTS BOLAND AMENDMENT IN EFFECT AND FLIGHTS VIOLATED PROVISIONS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 10/87, 12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_33184.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, CIRCA 1982-1987** CIA EQUIPPED REBELS WITH COMPUTER CENTER THAT INTERCEPTS AND DECODES HUNDREDS SANDINISTA MESSAGES A DAY. INFO DISPATCHED VIA PORTABLE COMPUTERS WITH SPECIAL ENCODERS TO REBEL UNITS. EXTENSIVE U.S. SURVEILLANCE GIVES PROXY ARMY UP-TO-MINUTE INTEL ON NICARAGUAN ARMY DEPLOYMENT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 91 source code: CT

111-ciabase_33185.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NIPE (NATIONAL INTEL PROGRAM EVALUATION) WHICH FIRST ESTABLISHED A MECHANISM FOR DCI TO SUPERVISE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE FOR CIA PARTICIPATION IN DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF SYSTEMS DEVOTED TO THIS END. NIPE WAS REPLACED BY NATIONAL INTEL RESOURCE BOARD (NIRB) IN LATE 60S, WHICH TRIED FOR FIRST TIME TO REVIEW INDEPENDENT BUDGETS OF INTEL AGENCIES TO DETERMINE WHICH KINDS OF INTEL WERE TO GET HIGHEST PRIORITY AND LARGEST ALLOCATION. TODAY MOST ATTEMPTS TO COORDINATE INTEL BUDGET DONE THROUGH INTEL COMMUNITY STAFF. U.S. INTEL BUDGET CONSISTS OF TWO ELEMENTS. DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL RESPONSIBLE FOR NATIONAL FOREIGN INTEL PROGRAM (NFIP), SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SUPERVISES TIARA (TACTICAL INTEL AND RELATED ACTIVITIES) WHICH REFERS TO VARIOUS COMPLICATED RECONNAISSANCE, SURVEILLANCE AND ACQUISITION PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 19-20 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_33186.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA. AIR FORCE SR71'S HAVE CONTINUED TO FLY OVER NORTH KOREA DESPITE THAT COUNTRY'S LACK OF TARGETS. USSR DECLARED OFF BOUNDS FOR SECRET OVERFLIGHT SINCE 1960** AND CHINA SINCE 1971 AIR FORCE HAS HARD TIME JUSTIFYING OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 176 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33187.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH KOREA, undefined DETAILS OF CAPTURE OF PUEBLO.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 133-5 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33188.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY. "NORWAY,(UN) WILLING SPY FOR U.S." MARCHETTI SAID NSA ERECTED AND OPERATED LISTENING AND INTERCEPT STATIONS WITH HELP OF NORWEGIAN SECURITY SERVICE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80 4,5 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33189.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1950-1964 ENTRY: **NORWAY, 1950-1964** BOTH OMEGA AND LORAN C ARE NAVIGATION SYSTEMS FOR AIRCRAFT, SHIPS AND SUBMARINES. ACCORDING TO NAVIGATION DICTIONARY OF U.S. NAVY, LORAN C IS A "MEDIUM FREQUENCY RADIO NAVIGATION SYSTEM BY WHICH HYPERBOLD LINES OF POSITION ARE DETERMINED BY MEASURING DIFFERENCE IN TIMES OF RECEPTION AND SYNCHRONIZED PULSE SIGNALS FROM TWO FIXED TRANSMITTERS." IN 50'S AND EARLY 60'S LORAN C WAS MOST ADVANCED NAVIGATION SYSTEM. OMEGA, WHICH IS A "WORLD WIDE RADIO NAVIGATION SYSTEM PROVIDING MODERATE ACCURACY BY PHASE COMPARISON OF VERY LOW FREQUENCY CONTINUOUS WAVE RADIO SIGNALS."

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 79 35-36 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33190.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1958-1966 ENTRY: **NORWAY, 1958-1966** NORWAY, (UN)WILLING SPY FOR U. S. A MASSIVE SECRET ELECTRONIC SPY NETWORK OPERATED BY NORWEGIANS FOR U.S. STRATEGIC PURPOSES; COMPLICITY AND DECEIT BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND MILITARY. TYPES OF SPYING: COMINT (COMMUNICATIONS INTEL), ELINT (ELECTRONIC INTEL), RADAR, INTERCEPTION OF TELEMETRY, DETECTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS, SATELLITE TELEMETRY INTERCEPT AND/OR TIME CONTROL, UNDERWATER (SUBMARINE) INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6/80, 4-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33191.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NORWAY, USSR. ALONG NORTHERN BORDER CIA HAD SOME OF ITS MOST SENSITIVE INSTALLATIONS. CIA SHARED LISTENING POSTS WITH NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY AND BRITISH GCHQ. ONE WAS LOCATED AT VADSO, NEAR AREA WHERE USSR NORTHERN FLEET OPERATED. IN LATE 50s RELATIONSHIP IMPORTANT TO NATO. ALLIES ALLOWED ACCESS TO SIGNALS TRAFFIC FROM KOLA PENINSULA NAVAL BASE. ALSO A FUELING AND LANDING SITE FOR U-2 FLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 137 source code: COW

111-ciabase_33192.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NSA READ SECRET COMMUNICATIONS OF MORE THAN FORTY NATIONS INCLUDING ITALY, TURKEY, FRANCE, YUGOSLAVIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, INDONESIA, URUGUAY.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 144 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33193.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NSA USING SUBMARINES ABLE TAP UNDERWATER COMMO CABLE SOVIETS USED IN SEA OF OKHOTSK IN PROJECT IVY BELLS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 18 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_33194.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NSA, undefined CRACKED CODES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY AND ARMED FORCES CODES.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 320 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33195.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **NSA, 1980-1990** NSA PLAYED ROLES IN THWARTING IRAN'S EFFORTS TO MINE PERSIAN GULF; TRACKING DOWN PANAMA'S NORIEGA; EXPOSING ILLICIT SALES OF CHEMICAL-WEAPONS MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT TO LIBYA AND DETECTING SMUGGLING OF AMERICAN TECHNOLOGY TO EAST EUROPE. INVOLVED IN MONITORING DRUG TRAFFIC, TERRORISM AND SPREAD OF STRATEGIC WEAPONS IN MIDDLE EAST. LIKELY TO INCREASE COVERAGE OF AFRICA AND SOUTHERN ASIA. USSR MAIN TARGET. GROUND STATIONS IN PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN AND WEST GERMANY WHERE MAINTAINS FIVE MAJOR EAVESDROPPING INSTALLATIONS AIMED AT WARSAW PACT, BALTIC AND WESTERN USSR. STATIONS PROBABLY NOT SURVIVABLE IN NEW WORLD.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/18/90 A1,6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33196.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: NURRUNGAR, AUSTRALIA. A U.S. SATELLITE STATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 270 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_33197.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: OBIT FOR ARTHUR C. LUNDAHL OF THE CIA'S NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/92 D4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33198.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: OF 3 FACETS OF MILITARY INTEL (MI), IN LIC SIGINT GIVES BEST INFO ON INSURGENTS LOCATION AND FUTURE INTENTIONS. AI AND CI ALSO IMPT AND PROVIDES CONSTANT SOURCES INFO. SIGINT MUST PRECEDE FULL SCALE COIN OPS BY AT LEAST 90 DAYS. SIGINT FINDS INSURGENT RADIO BY DIRECTION FINDING (DF) AND BY CAPTURING MESSAGES. USE OF COMPUTERS IN LIC FOR DATA BANKS, PATTERN AND TERRAIN ANALYSIS. LIMIT TO EFFECTIVENESS OF SIGINT IS PRIMARILY TERRAIN AND WEATHER, AND URBAN OR RURAL USE OF RADIOS. URBAN OPS DIFFICULT TO DF. RURAL TRANSMISSIONS ARE EASIEST TO DF. OPS SECURITY (OPSEC) IMPT AS INSURGENTS WILL LEARN OF DANGERS OF USING RADIOS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 14-15 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33199.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ON 31 JAN undefined U.S. SUCCESSFULLY LAUNCHED FIRST SAMOS SPY SATELLITE.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 70 source code: COW

111-ciabase_33200.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: ORDERED TO GATHER INTEL ON SMALL THIRD COUNTRY WAR BY TECHNICAL MEANS, IT COULD NOT BE DONE.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 191 source code: SI

111-ciabase_33201.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: OVERHEAD AND SURVEILLANCE MECHANISMS CHARGED 3 RESPONSIBILITIES. KEEP TRACK OF EVERY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THRUOUT WORLD. SECOND NTM NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS OF ARMS CONTROL VERIFICATION.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 21 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33202.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, SINCE undefined PAKISTAN HAS ALLOWED U.S. P-3 ORION PLANES, USED FOR SPYING OF SOVIETS, TO OPERATE OUT OF PAKISTANI AIR BASES. BASE AT MAURIPUR IS MOST COMMONLY USED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/86 606 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33203.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. OP JUST CAUSE. MI BATTALION SENT 3 COMPANY TEAMS TO EACH OF DIVISIONS 3 INFANTRY BRIGADES. EACH TEAM HAD 3 CI/IPW SOLDIERS AND EW/SIGINT VOICE INTERCEPT OPERATORS PER BATTALION TASK FORCE IN EACH BRIGADE. 2 EW/SIGINT ANALYSTS SUPPORTED (TA) CELL WITH BRIGADE CP. HUMINT/SIGINT TEAMS PROVIDED DIRECT SUPPORT (DS) TO BATTALION TASK FORCE. DID NOT DEPLOY REMOTELY MONITORED BATTLEFIELD SENSOR SYSTEMS (REMBASS) NOR GROUND SURVEILLANCE RADARS (GSR). CREATED HUMINT CELL. COMMUNICATIONS OF HUMINT TEAMS A PROBLEM. NET WHEN FULLY OPERATIONAL PROVIDED MUCH INVALUABLE INFO. INFO FROM CAPTURED SOLDIERS AND DISPLACED PERSONNEL VIA SCREENING AND INTERROGATION OPS. CURRENT MI ORGS HAVE MUCH HIGHER RATIO OF SIGINT TO HUMINT PERSONNEL. HUMINT NEEDS TO EXPLOIT CAPTURED DOCS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/91 28-31 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33204.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1970-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1988** SINCE EARLY 70S U.S. MILITARY AND NSA USING CANAL ZONE TO GATHER CONTINENT WIDE ELECTRONIC INTEL.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 81 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_33205.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **PENTAGON AND CIA ARE DEVELOPING AND DEPLOYING \$3 BILLION WORTH OF SOPHISTICATED FLYING DRONES KNOWN AS REMOTELY PILOTED VEHICLES. JET-POWERED TARGET DRONES LAUNCHED FROM TRANSPORT PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 3000** RECONNAISSANCE MISSIONS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_33206.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: PINNACLE U.S. SUBS IN SOVIET HARBORS FOR INTEL COLLECTION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33207.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined U.S. INTEL FAILED TO ANTICIPATE THAT POLISH ARMY, RATHER THAN USSR ARMY, WOULD CRACK DOWN ON SOLIDARITY MOVEMENT. AFTER ARMY MOVE U.S. GVT STILL IN DARK ABOUT EVENTS INSIDE POLAND. SATELLITE PHOTOS ARE OF LITTLE VALUE BECAUSE OF THE POOR WEATHER. ASST SEC DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, PERLE SAID USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN ALSO WAS A SURPRISE TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/18/81 A41 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33208.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: PRES JOHNSON USED WIRETAPS ON EMBASSIES TO GET INFO ON ACTIVITIES MEMBERS CONGRESS AND CITIZENS WHO OPPOSED WAR. WP 12/10/75 A1

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 1/76 1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33209.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS, 1963-1966** RESPONSIBILITY FOR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 74-76 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33210.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: RECONNAISSANCE, undefined CIA DEVELOPED U-2 AND RELATED TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 112 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33211.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **RECONNAISSANCE, OVERHEAD, 1960-1965** FIERCE BATTLE BETWEEN CIA AND AIR FORCE OVER THIS ISSUE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 117 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33212.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** KOMMERSANT-DAILY REPORTED S-300 RUSSIAN AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM ACQUIRED BY DIA THROUGH THE FRONT-COMPANY, BELARUS, AT A COST OF US\$6 MILLION WAS AN OLD TRAINER FROM THE MILITARY SCHOOL AT MINSK AND HAD UNDERGONE SOFTWARE CHANGES BY RUSSIAN INTEL. DIA BELIEVED IT WAS ACQUIRING LATEST MODEL. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 3/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33213.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SATELLITES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 66-8,174-177 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33214.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SCHLESINGER AS DCI FOCUSED ON TECH INTEL.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 550 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33215.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, undefined U.S. CLOSES 2 AMERICAN ELECTRONIC STATIONS - ONE A NAVY MICROWAVE COMMO RELAY POST AT KINNABAR, NEAR MONTROSE ON EAST COAST AND MORE SIGNIFICANTLY, MURKLE STATION AT THURSO WHICH INCLUDES A DEFENSE SATELLITE COMMO SYSTEM (DSCS) TERMINAL RUN JOINTLY BY NAVY AND ROYAL AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33216.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **SCOVILLE, HERBERT, JR. "THE TECHNOLOGY OF SURVEILLANCE," SOCIETY 12 (4/75) 58-63**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33217.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE AG 666 FOR LISTING 80S COLLECTION SYSTEMS. GOOD LISTING OF VARIOUS SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 666-7 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33218.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined FROM CORONA TO LACROSSE: SHORT HISTORY SATELLITES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/90 B1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33219.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE undefined "SPIES IN SKY BYE. BYE, BLACKBIRD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/25/90 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33220.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 4/23/76 109-114 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33221.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER "OF MACHINES AND FOLLIES."

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 297-309 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_33222.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE SPECIAL

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ISSUE 6/80 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33223.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "THE NRO: INSIDE OUR MOST SECRET SPY AGENCY."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. CIRCA 4/87 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33224.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SEN. WEICKER WROTE NASA THAT HE DISTURBED AT CLOSE INTERFACE BETWEEN NASA AND CIA ON SHUTTLE PROGRAM BECAUSE TIE MAY JEOPARDIZE INVOLVEMENT OF SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY IN PEACEFUL EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SPACE. MILITARY INTEREST IS THOUGHT TO CENTER ON PLACING SURVEILLANCE AND COMMUNICATIONS SATELLITES IN SPACE. WS 5/8/79 A3

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33225.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SIGINT DEFINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 384-5 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_33226.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SIGINT.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 76 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33227.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1965-1983 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1965-1983** GERHARDT, OF S.A. NAVY, ARRESTED BY FBI AND TAKEN TO CAPE TOWN. HE WITH SILVERMINE COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AND HAS ACCESS TO MOST OF NATO'S ELECTRONIC INTEL. HIS WIFE, RUTH, AN ALLEGED KGB SPY ALSO ARRESTED. HE COMMANDANT OF SILVERMINE WHICH IS ONE OF WORLD'S MOST SOPHISTICATED SURVEILLANCE AND COMMO CENTERS. ITS ELECTRONICS SUPPLIED TO U.S., FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND NETHERLANDS. IT OPERATES A NET OF HYDROPHONES ON OCEAN FLOOR THAT ARE LINKED TO HIGH SPEED COMPUTERS ABLE TO IDENTIFY MOST SURFACE SHIPS AND SUBMARINES BY ACOUSTIC SIGNATURES. IT ABLE TO TELL HOW FAST A SHIP IS GOING, ITS COURSE AND INDICATE HOW HEAVILY LOADED. U.S. OPERATES SIMILAR SYSTEMS IN ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC TO KEEP TRACK OF USSR SHIPS AND SUBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33228.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL COLLECTION ELEMENTS. ELITE CIA AND NSA TEAMS THAT RAN EAVESDROPPING OPS IN FOREIGN CAPITALS. TEAMS 2 OR 3 CIA AND NSA PERSONNEL IN SEVERAL DOZEN EMBASSIES PROVIDED AMAZING MATERIAL. CIA'S EFFORT ELITE GROUP CALLED DIVISION D WHICH CONSISTED FEWER THAN 100. GENERALLY SPEAKING NSA INTERCEPTED COMMO OUT OF AIR AND CIA DIVISION D PEOPLE PLANTED TELEPHONE OR ROOM EAVESDROPPING DEVICES. END OF undefined CIA-NSA GROUPS WORKING 1/3 EMBASSIES ABROAD. TEAMS PRODUCED EXCELLENT INTEL ESPECIALLY IN EAST EUROPEAN CAPITALS. ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING ADVANCED AND PHONE LINES AND ROOMS COULD BE TAPPED OR BUGGED WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTRUSION OR CONNECTION. CIA-NSA SITES IN DOZENS EMBASSIES PROVING BETTER AND BETTER INTEL BUT CASEY WANTED MORE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30-1, 87, 313-4 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33229.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL NAVY CONTROL PROGRAM, SNCP. U.S. SUBS TRAILED SOVIET SUBS AND CONDUCTED HIGH-RISK SURVEILLANCE AROUND USSR, AT TIMES INSIDE SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS OR HARBORS. INCLUDING PLANTING ELECTRONIC RECORDING DEVICES OR PODS TO TAP COMMO ON UNDERSEA CABLES. HAD TO LEAVE AND RETRIEVE PODS. DCI TURNER THOUGH INFO SOMETIMES OF MARGINAL VALUE. IVY BELLS DATED TO LATE 70S PELTON EXPOSED. U.S. NAVY AND NSA TEAM FROM SUB, INSTALLED MOST ADVANCED, SOPHISTICATED EAVESDROPPINGS DEVICE EXISTENCE-LARGE POD THAT FIT OVER USSR UNDERWATER CABLE LINKING SOVIET MILITARY AND OTHER LINES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30, 448 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33230.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TECHINT, HUMINT, SIGINT, COMINT, ELINT, TELINT, PHOINT, RADINT, FERRETS, OCEAN RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITES THAT TRAVEL IN GROUPS AND FOLLOW FOREIGN NAVAL VESSELS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 19 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33231.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL COLLECTORS. NOW WE HAVE TECHNICAL SYSTEMS RANGING FROM SATELLITES OVER ENTIRE GLOBE, TO AIRCRAFT FLYING IN FREE AIRSPACE, TO TINY SENSORS SURREPTIOUSLY POSITIONED CLOSE TO DIFFICULT TARGETS, WE ARE APPROACHING A TIME WHEN WE WILL BE ABLE TO SURVEY ALMOST ANY POINT ON EARTH WITH SOME SENSOR AND PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE. WE CAN TAKE DETAILED PHOTOS FROM LONG DISTANCES, DETECT HEAT SOURCES THROUGH INFRA-RED DEVICES, PINPOINT METAL WITH MAGNETIC DEVICES, DISTINGUISH BETWEEN BARELY MOVING AND STATIONARY OBJECTS THROUGH USE OF DOPPLER RADAR, USE RADAR TO DETECT OBJECTS THAT ARE COVERED OR HIDDEN BY DARKNESS, EAVESDROP ON ALL MANNER OF SIGNALS FROM HUMAN VOICE TO ELECTRONIC RADIO WAVES, DETECT NUCLEAR RADIATION WITH REFINED GEIGER COUNTERS, AND SENSE UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS AT

LONG DISTANCES WITH SEISMIC DEVICES. TANKS IN BATTLE CAN BE DETECTED BY HEAT FROM THEIR ENGINES, MAGNETISM IN THEIR ARMOR, OR PHOTOGRAPHS. A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLANT EMITS RADIATION, HAS A PARTICULAR EXTERNAL SHAPE, AND RECEIVES CERTAIN TYPES OF SUPPLIES. ONE WAY OR ANOTHER, WE SHOULD SOON BE ABLE TO KEEP TRACK OF MOST ACTIVITIES ON SURFACE OF EARTH, DAY OR NIGHT, GOOD WEATHER OR BAD.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 92 source code: SD

111-ciabase_33232.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL MEANS OF RECONNAISSANCE.

SOURCE: Laqueur, W. (1985). WORLD OF SECRETS. New York: Basic Books. 27-32 source code: WOS

111-ciabase_33233.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SYSTEMS COST MUCH MORE THAN HUMAN ONES, BUT ONCE MONEY APPROPRIATED IT UP FOR YEARS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 654 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33234.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TOP SECRET OBSERVATORIES TEAL BLUE IN FLORIDA AND TEAL AMBER IN HAWAII, ORIGINALLY BUILT TO STUDY USSR SURVEILLANCE SATELLITES, WILL PROBABLY BE AIMED AT NASA'S CRIPPLED GALILEO SATELLITE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/10/92 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33235.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TRAFFIC ANALYSES WORLDWIDE DISCUSSED IN

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 169 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33236.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined U.S. UPDATING TWO INTEL COLLECTION SITES TO HELP MONITOR SOVIET MISSILE DEVELOPMENTS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33237.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: U-2 MAJOR BREAKTHRU. TECHNOLOGY REPLACED HUMAN SOURCES--ILLEGAL AGENTS, LEGAL TRAVELERS, RANDOM VISITORS, CORRESPONDENTS-- TO PRODUCE VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET BLOC CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 63-65 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_33238.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **U-2, 1960-1969** DEVELOPMENT OF.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 58 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33239.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. ARMY JOINT OP WITH CIA TO MONITOR NICARAGUAN GVT AND HONDURAN REBEL RADIO TRAFFIC CALLED QUEENS HUNTER.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 11/22/87 66 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33240.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ABILITIES OF TRW AND INFO LEARNED FROM ITS TECHNICAL OPS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 191 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33241.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. ARTICLE "THE JENNIFER TRIANGLE," HARVARD POLITICAL REVIEW, P17-25** GIVES EXTENSIVE ACCOUNTING OF CIA'S FAILED GLOMAR EXPLORER EFFORT, ROLE OF PRESS IN AFFAIR, AND COMPLICATED WEB OF CORPORATE-CIA INTRIGUE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/76 2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33242.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BRIBE WAS A CODE NAME OF OP THAT ALLOWED US TO BREAK USSR CIPHERS. OP FOUND CODE BOOK ON FINNISH BATTLEFIELD WHICH A ONE TIME PAD THAT ALLOWED NSA TO DECIPHER KGB MESSAGES.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 6 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33243.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. COLBY SAID U.S. SPACE RECONNAISSANCE AND ITS RELATED GROUND AND SEAS SYSTEMS ARE EASILY GOOD ENOUGH TO MONITOR A FREEZE ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING. SAID IN FUTURE CONSTANT VISUAL SURVEILLANCE OF ALL AREAS OF GLOBE DESPITE WEATHER, DARKNESS OR CAMOUFLAGE AND INSTANT TRANSMISSION ELECTRICAL MESSAGES AND ORAL TRANSMISSION ANYWHERE IN WORLD ARE WELL WITHIN POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 14, 305 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33244.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DEEP PENETRATION FLIGHTS OVER USSR BY END undefined ALMOST 40 U.S. AIRCRAFT, MANY OF THEM FERRETS LOST ON INTEL MISSIONS BY END OF 40S. WHEN THEY MADE NEWS THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE WANDERED OFF COURSE.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 59 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33245.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. DESCRIPTION OF GARY POWERS FLIGHT.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 73-81 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33246.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. GARY POWER'S U-2 FLIGHT.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 53-4 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33247.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. HISTORY OF AERIAL SURVEILLANCE OPS OVER USSR.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 13-5 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33248.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NATIONAL PHOTO INTERPRETATION CENTER.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 328 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33249.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. ON 1 JULY undefined U.S. AIR FORCE RB-47 RECONNAISSANCE AIRCRAFT WITH A CREW OF SIX FLYING FROM ENGLAND ON AN ELECTRONIC RECONNAISSANCE MISSION SHOT DOWN OVER BARENTS SEA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1973). THE POLITICS OF LYING. New York: Vintage Books. 475 source code: POL

111-ciabase_33250.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SEE "CIA RAISES SUNKEN SOVIET SUBMARINE PARTS," (GLOMAR) SENIOR SCHOLASTIC, 4/24/75 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33251.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. UNDERWATER OPS DISCOVERED BY PUBLIC RE STORY OF ATTEMPTS RETRIEVE SOVIET ATOMIC SUB SUMMER undefined USSR BY NOW HAS MUCH SAME RECONNAISSANCE CAPABILITY.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 158 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33252.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. "BEHIND GLOMAR SUB HUNT," (PROJECT JENNIFER)

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/11/75 329-33 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33253.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. "SUNKEN SOVIET SUB AND CIA: LAWS OF PROPERTY AND AGENCY," AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 69 (10/75) 855-58**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33254.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1940-1945 ENTRY: **USSR, 1940-1945** INSIDE THE SOVIET'S "UNBREAKABLE CODE." THE USE OF ONE TIME PADS. IN FALL OF 43, AN AMERICAN CRYPTOLOGIST, FOUND EVIDENCE OF THE USE OF DUPLICATE KEY PADS. CRYPTOLINGUISTS LIKE MEREDITH KNOX GARDNER WERE ABLE TO COMPILE A RUSSIAN CODE BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/96 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33255.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1941-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1996** MEDERITH KNOX GARDNER BROKE THE SOVIET'S WARTIME CODE THAT LED TO THE UNMASKING OF MANY SPIES, INCLUDING THE ROSENBERGS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/19/96A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33256.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1943-1956 ENTRY: **USSR, 1943-1956** MIDWAY THRU WWII A BURNED SOVIET CODE BOOK FOUND IN A BATTLEFIELD IN FINLAND. FROM THIS SMALL BEGINNING AMERICAN CRYPTOLOGISTS, AFTER FINDING A DUPLICATE ADDITIVE IN 49, WERE ABLE TO DECODE ENOUGH OF A USSR MESSAGE TO IDENTIFY IT AS THE TEXT OF A 45 TELEGRAM FROM CHURCHILL TO TRUMAN. CRYPTOLOGISTS ABLE TO DETERMINE THERE A MASSIVE HEMORRHAGING OF SECRETS BOTH FROM BRITISH EMBASSY IN D.C. AND ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECT AT LOS ALAMOS, NEW MEXICO. KLAUS FUCHS IDENTITY DETERMINED THIS WAY. FUCHS INTERROGATION LED TO HARRY GOLD, A NATURALIZED U.S. CITIZEN OF RUSSIAN PARENTAGE. HIS INFO LED TO ARREST CONVICTION AND EXECUTION OF THE ROSENBERGS. KIM PHILBY WORKED WITH FBI OSTENSIBLY TO TRACK DOWN SOVIET SPIES. IN 49 PHILBY SENT TO D.C. FOR PURPOSE OF LIAISING WITH FBI ON CASES RE INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. (1980). WILDERNESS OF MIRRORS. NY: Harper & Row. 36-58 source code: WOM

111-ciabase_33257.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1944-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1944-1995** NSA DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED "VERONA" INTERCEPTS. DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICY FOR NSA, JAMES CAVANAUGH, SAYS, "DON'T LEAP TO CONCLUSIONS ABOUT WHAT SOVIET SPY MESSAGES MEAN." THIS RE INFERENCES THAT MESSAGES MAY HAVE REFERRED TO HARRY HOPKINS, MRS. ROOSEVELT. BY TIME OF FINAL RELEASE IN LATE SUMMER 66, NSA WILL HAVE RELEASED SOME, 2,200 VERONA MESSAGES. OCTOBER RELEASE WAS ABOUT 250 MESSAGES. LETTER TO EDITOR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/17/95 A20 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33258.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1947-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1958** AIR FORCE PILOTS RAN FERRET FLIGHTS OVER USSR BORDERS. BY 1947, 30 FERRET FLIGHTS SHOT DOWN WITH HEAVY LOSSES. WORST LOSS IN 58 WHEN FIGHT OVER ARMENIA SHOT DOWN WITH LOSS OF 17.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 187 source code: SI

111-ciabase_33259.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1996** DCI DEUTCH TO SPEAK AT A CONFERENCE ON VERONA PROGRAM, A U.S. INTEL EFFORT TO DECODE SOVIET INTEL MESSAGES FROM 40S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/2/96 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33260.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1948-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1986** SEE BOOK AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND SOVIET TARGET FOR INFO ON VARIOUS TECHNICAL AND HUMINT OPS AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1987). AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND THE SOVIET TARGET. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. PASSIM source code: AEST

111-ciabase_33261.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1948-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, 1948-1986** SEE BOOK "AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND SOVIET TARGET" FOR INFO ON VARIOUS TECHNICAL AND HUMINT OPS AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Richelson, J. (1987). AMERICAN ESPIONAGE AND THE SOVIET TARGET. New York: William Morrow & Company, Inc. PASSIM source code: AEST

111-ciabase_33262.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** IN 56 CIA BEGAN DEVELOPMENT OF U-2 AND SPY CAMERA PROJECTS. AIM OF U-2 PROJECT TO FLY OVER USSR AND PHOTO MISSILE AND DEFENSE RELATED TARGETS. CIA RECRUITED 100 PILOTS. USED, INTER ALIA, INCIRLIK AIR BASE ADANA, TURKEY. POWERS MADE FIRST FLIGHT 11/56. FOR FOUR YEARS OVERFLEW USSR. 5/1/60 POWERS SHOT DOWN. THIS RUINED EISENHOWER/KHRUSCHEV MEET MID MAY.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 45,48 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_33263.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1956-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, 1956-1960** U-2 PROVIDED INVALUABLE DATA ON STATUS OF SOVIET AIR DEFENSES AND ASSURED U.S. POLICYMAKERS RUSSIANS HAD SCARCELY ANY OP INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. THIS REASSURING BUT HIGHLY SECRET INTEL COULD NOT BE SHARED WITH PUBLIC TO DEFLATE OVERESTIMATES OF SOVIET CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 352 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_33264.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, 1950-1959** SHOOTDOWN OF EC-130 ON ELINT MISSION. U. S. LIED ABOUT INCIDENT AND SAID PILOT MADE NAVIGATION ERROR AS RESULT OF SIGNALS TRANSMITTED BY RADIO BEACONS IN USSR. INCIDENTS FROM undefined INVOLVING COMMUNIST AND U.S. AIRCRAFT. SURVEILLANCE FLIGHTS WHICH HAD BEEN AVERAGING MORE THAN 60 MONTH WERE HALTED.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 33, 181,185 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33265.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined WITHOUT EISENHOWER'S PERMISSION CIA OUTFITTED HIS AIRCRAFT WITH PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT TO SPY ON USSR DURING PLANNED 60 VISIT TO MOSCOW WHICH WAS SCUTTLED BY THE U-2 EPISODE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33266.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SOVIET SUB SANK 750 MILES WEST OF HAWAII. EXPLOSION PICKED UP BY MONITORS ON OCEAN FLOOR. CIA 108. PLANS TO USE GLOMAR EXPLORER TO TAP INTO COMMUNICATION CABLES ACROSS FLOORS OF EVER OCEAN AND SEA, TO INSTALL UNDERWATER MONITORING FACILITIES TO RECORD MVTs OF EVERY SUBMARINE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 111 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_33267.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1970-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1985** IN 70s U.S. SUBS LOCATED A COMMO CHANNEL UNDER SEA OF OKHOTSK CONNECTING USSR NAVY'S PACIFIC FLEET WITH HQS. INFO NOT ENCRYPTED. NAVY TAPPED CABLE, AND INSTALLED A HUGE BANK OF RECORDERS. EVERY YEAR A SUB WOULD SNEAK IN, INSTALL FRESH TAPES, AND RETURN WITH LOADED TAPES. IN 80s U.S. BEGAN MULTIBILLION PROJECT TO TAP A USSR UNDERSEAS CABLE NEAR MURMANSK WITH A BURIED AMERICAN CABLE REACHING ALL THE WAY TO GREENLAND. BUT RONALD PELTON, AN EMPLOYEE OF NSA, TOLD SOVIETS ABOUT CABLE TAP IN OKHOTSK AND A SOVIET SUB RETRIEVED RECORDERS. THIS KILLED PLAN FOR ARTIC CABLE TAP.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 163-4 source code: INS

111-ciabase_33268.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DETAILS OF THE GLOMAR EXPLORER CASE. FOOTNOTE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1992). MOLEHUNT: THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA. NY: Random House. 243 source code: MOLE

111-ciabase_33269.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "LISTENING IN WITH CIA" BY GEORGE CLIFFORD DESCRIBES CIA PROGRAM OF MONITORING USSR SUBS. ARGOSY 9/75 34

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33270.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "UNCLOACKING CIA," BY MURPHY ARGUES OPS NEED TO BE SECRET. FORTUNE 6/75 98

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 10/75 2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33271.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1978-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1978-1985** BRIEF DETAILS OF THE IVY BELLS PROJECT OF TAPPING UNDERWATER USSR COMMO LINES. ATTEMPTS BY DCI CASEY TO FORCE MEDIA NOT TO CARRY STORY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 508-513 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_33272.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IT TOOK TWO KH-11 SATELLITES MORE THAN TWO MONTHS TO INPOINT GIANT SOVIET RADAR AT KRASNOYARSK EVEN AFTER U.S. KNEW APPROXIMATE LOCATION VIA OTHER MEANS. CIA THRU THE NRO, BUILDS MOSAICS, WHICH ARE COMPOSED OF HUNDREDS OF SEPARATE PICTURES TAKEN AT DIFFERENT TIMES OF SAME SITE.

SOURCE: Epstein, E.J. (1989). DECEPTION: THE INVISIBLE WAR BETWEEN THE KGB AND THE CIA. New York: Simon & Schuster. 156 source code: DEC

111-ciabase_33273.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KAL 007. SOS GEORGE SHULTZ ALMOST IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED HE KNEW FROM ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WHAT RUSSIAN PILOTS HAD BEEN SAYING ON THEIR RADIOS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 91 source code: SD

111-ciabase_33274.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined** SEE ARTICLE "FLIGHT 007: WAS THERE FOUL PLAY?" BY SUGWON KANG IN BCAS V17, #2 1985 P30-48

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33275.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SHOOTDOWN OF KAL 007 FLIGHT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 2/84 16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33276.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CONGRESS ORDERED CIA TO DETERMINE IF U.S. MISSILE SUB FLEET IS SUSCEPTIBLE TO DETECTION BY USSR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/85 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33277.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined DURING RONALD N. PELTON'S TRIAL FORMER NSA SPECIALIST ON USSR ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS CONVICTED OF SPYING FOR SOVIETS SINCE 78 IN RETURN FOR \$35,000. NSA ADMITTED DURING TRIAL THAT PELTON COMPROMISED 5 SECRET ELECTRONIC INTEL OPS REFERRED TO AS PROJECTS A, B, C, D, & E WHICH INCLUDED IVY BELLS OP FOR SUBMARINE INTEL COLLECTED OFF PACIFIC COAST. PELTON ALSO SOLD USSR "SIGNALS PARAMETERS FILE," DESCRIBING IN DETAIL NSA CAPACITIES AGAINST USSR COMMO. SUPPOSEDLY PROJECT E CONCERNED A COMMUNICATION CHANNEL BETWEEN 2 HIGHEST LEVELS OF USSR.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/86 1 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_33278.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NEW CIA ANALYSIS FROM DATA FROM AGING "IMAGE" SATELLITE, SHOWS USSR SS-11 MISSILES HAVE BECOME RAIL-MOBILE. THIS INFO USED TO BOLSTER REQUESTS FOR MORE MONEY TO COMPLETE A NEW SPY SATELLITE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/87 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33279.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ANTI-SUB EFFORT MAY BE CUT BY NAVY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33280.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, AUSTRALIA, 1954-1996** SCHOLARS AND INTEL EXPERTS, PORING OVER VENONA DECRYPTS OF INTERCEPTED 1940S COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND ITS CANBERRA EMBASSY, HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO AGREE. DR FRANK CAIN, OF THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENCE FORCE ACADEMY, SAID DOCUMENTS PROVED VERY LITTLE, AND THAT IT WAS STILL UNCERTAIN VLADIMIR PETROV, WHOSE DEFECTION FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY SPARKED CRISIS, WAS EVEN A SPY. BRITISH INFO HANDED TO RUSSIANS IN AUSTRALIA WAS HARDLY SECRET AND "IN ALL PROBABILITY, RONEOED." DAVID MCKNIGHT, FELLOW ACADEMIC, DISAGREED, SAYING THAT IT IS NOW CERTAIN THAT A SPY RING HAD BEEN IN AUSTRALIA, THOUGH BY NO MEANS AS SYSTEMATIC OR EXTENSIVE AS ELEMENTS ON THE RIGHT HAVE MAINTAINED. "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT PETROV WAS AN AGENT OF SOVIET INTEL." MOST VALUABLE INFO OBTAINED FOR THE RUSSIANS BY WALTER CLAYTON, AN AUSTRALIAN COMMUNIST CODENAMED KLOD, WERE A SERIES OF DOCUMENTS SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED IN THE DECRYPTS ORIGINATING FROM THE BRITISH POST HOSTILITIES PLANNING COMMITTEE, HE SAID. 100355.1116(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 10/15/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33281.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AUSTRALIA, undefined VENONA AND AUSTRALIA. RECENTLY-RELEASED VENONA DECRYPTS THE SUBJECT OF FIERCE MEDIA ATTENTION IN AUSTRALIA GIVEN THAT THEY IMPINGE DIRECTLY ON WHAT WAS PERHAPS MOST CONVULSIVE EVENT IN MODERN AUSTRALIAN HISTORY - THE DEFECTION OF THE ALLEGED KGB AGENT VLADIMIR PETROV IN 1954** . PETROV, A CIPHER CLERK AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN CANBERRA, REPORTEDLY DEFECTED BEARING A LIST OF NAMES TAKEN FROM A SAFE PERTAINING TO SOVIET CONTACTS IN AUSTRALIA. EVENT SPLIT THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR PARTY, THEN IN OPPOSITION, AND EFFECTIVELY KEEPING IT OUT OF OFFICE UNTIL 1972, AND INTRODUCED TO AUSTRALIA A FORM OF MCCARTHYISM THAT RESONATED ACROSS THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SPECTRUM. BITTERNESS ENGENDERED BY THE AFFAIR, ON THE EVE OF AN ELECTION, HAS NEVER REALLY ABATED, THE LABOR AND COMMUNIST LEFT CONTINUING TO ADHERE TO THE NOTION THAT IT WAS A STAGED EVENT BY THE SECURITY AGENCIES IN LEAGUE WITH CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL AND BUSINESS INTERESTS. AFFAIR DESTROYED THE CAREER OF THEN LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, DR H.V.EVATT, THE WARTIME FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WAS FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 100355.1116(at)COMPUSERVE.COM 1016/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33282.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, undefined DRAMATIC LEAP SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY OCCURRED AS WILSON BECAME PRIME MINISTER OF ENGLAND. 2 RHYOLITE LAUNCHES IN 70 AND 73 FROM CAPE CANAVERAL. KEY FEATURES WERE THAT SATTELITES COULD HOVER AND CONTINUOUSLY INTERCEPT USSR AND CHINESE HIGH-FREQUENCY RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, RANGING FROM MISSILE TELEMETRY TO MOSCOW PHONE CALLS. THEY MADE OBSOLETE SIMPLE PHOTO AND LOW-LEVEL SATELLITES. U.S. DID NOT PROPOSE TO SHARE INTEL WITH BRITS ALTHOUGH U.S. GROUND STATIONS AT MENWITH HILL, OAKHANGER, AND CROUGHTON. ONLY AFTER WILSON LEFT POWER DID DCI BUSH AGREE TO SHARE TAKE. (IN undefined U.S. HAD SET UP INTERCEPT STATION AT VINT HILLS FARM, VA., TO INTERCEPT AND SUCCESSFULLY BREAK BRITISH DIPLOMATIC TRANSMISSIONS).

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 227 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33283.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1977-1980 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, 1977-1980** TWO SECRET MONITORING STATIONS WERE SET UP IN CHINA WITH U.S. EQUIPMENT AND CHINESE PERSONNEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/81 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33284.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, undefined CHINESE ALLOWED U.S. SET UP ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING POSTS IN ISOLATED TOWNS OF KORLA AND QITAI.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 162 source code: BC

111-ciabase_33285.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1946-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, CIRCA 1946-1960** IN 50 AND 51 TWO ESPIONAGE PLANES SHOT DOWN. THERE HUNDREDS IF NOT THOUSANDS OF RECONNAISSANCE SPY FLIGHTS. GARY POWERS FLIGHT, ETC.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 123-127 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_33286.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLYundefined CIA RECRUITED CZECH AND HUNGARIAN CREWS. LATER USED PLANES OF NINTH AIR FORCE BY INSTIGATION OF DE SILVA. FOUR YEARS OF ILLEGAL OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 22-23 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_33287.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined CIA POSSIBLY TO CLOSE EXPENSIVE ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING STATIONS ALONG IRON CURTAIN AND PARTICULARLY IN W. GERMANY. W. GERMANY MADE IT CLEAR SUCH OPS TO CEASE AFTER REUNIFICATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/25/90 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33288.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IRAN, undefined IRANIAN REVOLUTION CLOSED TRACKSMAN 2 MOST VALUABLE ELECTRONIC SNOOPING POST. POST, LOCATED IN N. IRAN, MONITORED LAUNCHINGS AT TYURATAM. AMERICAN TECHS TAKEN HOSTAGE IN 3/79. A \$200,000 RANSOM BOUGHT THEIR FREEDOM.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 190 source code: SI

111-ciabase_33289.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **USSR, IRAN, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1977-1979** PROJECT IBEX, AN ELECTRONIC INTEL-GATHERING SYSTEM THAT COLLECTED DATA FROM A NET OF AUTOMATED SITES AND FED IT, ALONG WITH INFO ABOUT ENEMY RADIO COMMO AND RADAR SIGNALS, TO CIA, WHO PROVIDED IRANIANS WITH REAL-TIME ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATIONS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 130-1 source code: HB

111-ciabase_33290.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **USSR, KGB, CIRCA 1986-1987** U.S. EMBASSY'S METAL SHACK BEHIND A VAULT DOOR OF 9TH FLOOR WAS KNOWN AS COMMUNICATIONS PROGRAMS UNIT OR CPU. A DOZEN CIA, NSA AND STATE DEPT CLERKS WORKED INSIDE. IN 8/87 NSA DISCOVERED POWER LINE TO CPU IN MOSCOW HAD BEEN REPLACED. NSA DISCOVERED THAT CIRCUIT BOARDS, ALONG WITH CHIPS SIZE OF QUARTERS HAD BEEN REPLACED IN PRINTERS. KGB HAD TURNED CPU INTO A GIGANTIC LISTENING DEVICE. CIA AND NSA COVERED IT UP AND KEPT INFO FROM STATE DEPT. EXTRACTS FROM BOOK "MOSCOW STATION HOW KGB PENETRATED AMERICAN EMBASSY." TIME 2/20/89 50-6,65-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33291.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1950-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, NSA, 1950-1960** FOR MOST DECADE NSA ENGAGED IN SECRET AND BLOODY AIR WAR. DESCRIBES INCIDENTS OVER KAMCHATKA PENINSULA OTHER AREAS USSR. PURPOSE OF OVERFLIGHTS WERE ELINT MISSIONS TO PENETRATE SOVIET BORDERS TO TRIGGER OTHERWISE INACTIVE RADAR TO CAPTURE TELLTALE SIGNALS FOR LATER ANALYSIS BY PUZZLE PALACE.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 138 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33292.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1960-1996** NASA'S OBSERVATORIUM INFO(at)OBSERVE.IVV.NASA. GOV -- NOW FEATURES EX-TOP SECRET SPY IMAGES THAT CAN BE FOUND AT SO BEGINS "SPY," THE NEWEST FEATURE ON NASA'S OBSERVATORIUM WEB SITE, LOCATED AT [HTTP://OBSERVE.IVV.NASA.GOV/OBSERVE/EXHIBIT/SPY/SPY_1.HTML](http://OBSERVE.IVV.NASA.GOV/OBSERVE/EXHIBIT/SPY/SPY_1.HTML). "SPY" TELLS THE STORY OF THE US CORONA PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAM AND PRESENTS ACTUAL SPY PHOTOGRAPHS FROM THE COLD WAR. LEARN HOW THE US, FEARING A MISSILE GAP AND LOSS OF STRATEGIC EDGE TO THE SOVIETS, LAUNCHED A SERIES OF SPY SATELLITES THAT SUCCESSFULLY PEERED INTO AND PHOTOGRAPHED THE FORMER USSR, ALL ELEVEN TIME ZONES OF IT. SEE ACTUAL PHOTOS OF SOVIET MISSILE SITES, LAUNCH PADS, AND MILITARY AIRFIELDS, AND DISCOVER HOW THE AMERICANS USED SPY SATELLITE INFO TO ULTIMATELY WIN THE COLD WAR. ALSO SEE SOVIET SPY SATELLITE IMAGES TAKEN OF US AIRFIELDS. . .AND DISCOVER A SURPRISING US MILITARY GATHERING PLACE HIDDEN WITHIN ONE. "SPY" IS THE LATEST ADDITION TO NASA'S OBSERVATORIUM, A WEB SITE SHOWCASING THE BEST IN NASA TECHNOLOGY. THE .GIF-ANIMATED EXHIBIT ALSO PROVIDES BACKGROUND ON SPY SATELLITE PROGRAM, AND ALLOWS USERS TO ORDER COPIES OF IMAGES -- MORE THAN 860,000. NASA'S OBSERVATORIUM IS A COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT AMONG NASA, BDM FEDERAL, AND WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY AND PROMOTES NASA'S INFORMATION INFRASTRUCTURE TECHNOLOGY AND APPLICATIONS PROGRAM. 10/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33293.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, UNDERWATER NAVY PROJECT IVY BELLS TOP SECRET UNDERWATER EAVESDROPPING OP BY AMERICAN SUBS INSIDE SOVIET HARBORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33294.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1960-1997** ARTICLE BY DAWN STOVER IN THE 1/96 ISSUE OF POPULAR SCIENCE RE OP THAT PROVIDED U.S. INTEL WITH DUPLICATES OF SENSITIVE SOVIET PAPERS. IN THE EARLY 1960S, USSR EMBASSY D.C. ENJOYED -- XEROX MODEL 914 PHOTOCOPIER. ONE OF ITS "UNDOCUMENTED FEATURES": THEIR 914 DOUBLED AS A CIA SPY MACHINE. IN 1962, XEROX DESIGNED A MINIATURE CAMERA, PLANTED INSIDE THE PHOTOCOPIER. XEROX DEvised A MODIFIED HOME MOVIE CAMERA WITH A PHOTOCCELL THAT TRIGGERED THE DEVICE WHENEVER A COPY WAS MADE. IN 63, THE TINY COLD WAR WEAPON WAS INSTALLED BY A XEROX TECHNICIAN FOR CIA. ON SUBSEQUENT VISITS HE RETRIEVED AND REPLACED THE FILM. OP WAS A SUCCESS, ZOPPOTH (ONE ENGINEER) BELIEVES SPY CAMERAS MAY HAVE BEEN INSTALLED IN PHOTOCOPIERS ALL OVER WORLD, TO KEEP AN EYE ON U.S. ALLIES AS WELL AS ENEMIES." JON ELLISTON. DOSSIER EDITOR 9/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33295.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS SUBMARINE AND SEA MONITORING SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 178 source code: DB

111-ciabase_33296.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DEPOSITION OF CIA OFFICIAL CONFIRMED THAT THIEU'S PRIVATE QUARTERS, HIS OFFICE, AND MINH'S RESIDENCE WERE WIRE-TAPPED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 481-2n11 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_33297.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. ARMY SECURITY AGENCY (ASA) USED OTTER PLANE WITH COMMO INTERCEPT TEAM WITH SOPHISTICATED MONITORING AND

DIRECTION-FINDING EQUIPMENT. WOULD LOITER FOR HOURS OVER SUSPECT AREA AND TAPE RECORD VC RADIO TRAFFIC. "FIST" OR VOICE BECAME DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTIC. ELECTRONIC EMISSIONS VARIED FROM RADIO TO RADIO.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 73 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_33298.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MADDOX PART OF DE SOTO SIGINT PATROLS.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 229 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33299.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER SUBMITTING IN undefined A COLD WAR BUDGET FOR CIA. BUDGET LARDED WITH BIG-TICKET SPYING EQUIPMENT AND IS FOCUSED ON USSR.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/12/90 3 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33300.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: WILLOW RUN LABORATORY AT U MICHIGAN DEVELOPS AT REQUEST DOD INFRA-RED DEVICE THAT FROM A PLANE CAN IDENTIFY HUMAN BEINGS, EVEN IN DENSE JUNGLE, BASED ON HUMAN BODY TEMPERATURE. DEVICE USED BY ROYAL THAI MILITARY AND IN EFFORT TO TRACK AND KILL CHE GUEVARA IN BOLIVIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 80 44 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33301.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE FLIGHTS. COI 166,177,257-8 ,283-4**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33302.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 166-177 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33303.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1975** OBJECT TO DETER NUCLEAR ATTACKS. DEFENSE SUPPORTS OBJECTIVE BY MONITORING TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENTS POTENTIAL ENEMIES. DOD FOLLOWS TECHNICAL AND FORCE LEVEL CHANGES OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 321 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33304.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, MARITIME.

SOURCE: Bamford, J. (1982). THE PUZZLE PALACE. Boston: Houghton Mifflin. 212-235 source code: PP

111-ciabase_33305.txt

SUBJECT: TECH INTEL, OPS TO COLLECT TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY ,1998-1999** MAPPING AGENCY IS AIDING FORCES IN THE BALKANS. INSIDE THE BUILDINGS OF A DEFENSE COMPOUND IN A BETHESDA NEIGHBORHOOD, THE WAR IN KOSOVO IS BEING FOUGHT IN DARKENED ROOMS, ON COMPUTER SCREENS AND IN THREE DIMENSION. THE SECLUDED DEFENSE COMPOUND NEAR MACARTHUR BOULEVARD AND THE POTOMAC RIVER IS HOME TO THE NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY, (NIMA) A NEW, CLASSIFIED DEFENSE AGENCY THAT IS NOW INVOLVED IN THE YUGOSLAV CONFLICT. ABOUT 3,000 EMPLOYEES WORK IN THE BETHESDA COMPOUND. NIMA HAS 1,000 EMPLOYEES IN SEVERAL OTHER FACILITIES THROUGHOUT THE WASHINGTON AREA, INCLUDING THE DISTRICT, RESTON, FORT BELVOIR AND CHANTILLY. SOME OF THE AGENCY'S WORK IS DONE INSIDE BUILDING 213 AT THE WASHINGTON NAVY YARD, WHERE ANALYSTS STUDY IMAGERY COLLECTED BY SATELLITES. NIMA, COMMANDED BY A THREE-STAR ARMY GENERAL, IS A HYBRID, BOTH AN INTEL AGENCY AND A COMBAT SUPPORT AGENCY FOR THE PENTAGON. NIMA WAS BORN IN 1996 FROM A CONTROVERSIAL EFFORT TO STREAMLINE, IN PART BECAUSE COMMANDERS DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR HAD TROUBLE GETTING USEFUL AND TIMELY SATELLITE INTEL. NIMA INCORPORATES ALL OF THE FORMER DEFENSE MAPPING AGENCY, BASED IN BETHESDA, AS WELL AS ALL OR PORTIONS OF SIX OTHER AGENCIES, INCLUDING CIA'S PHOTOGRAPHIC INTEL CENTER, THE NRO, AND THE DIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/99 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33306.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: 32 TELEPHONE TAPS IN U.S.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 234 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_33307.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **94@ STATEMENT OF INFO RESOURCES MANAGEMENT/GENERAL, "ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE: TECHNOLOGIES CONTINUE TO POSE CHALLENGES. "GAO/T-AIMD-94-173** 8/11/94 5 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33308.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1948-1999 ENTRY: **1948-1999** THE US NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) CREATED A GLOBAL SPY SYSTEM, CODENAME ECHELON, WHICH CAPTURES AND ANALYZES VIRTUALLY EVERY PHONE CALL, FAX, EMAIL AND TELEX MESSAGE SENT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. ECHELON IS CONTROLLED BY NSA AND IS OPERATED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE GENERAL COMMUNICATIONS HEAD QUARTERS (GCHQ) OF ENGLAND, THE COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) OF CANADA, THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE SECURITY DIRECTORATE (DSD), AND THE GENERAL COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY BUREAU (GCSB) OF NEW ZEALAND. THEY ARE BOUND TOGETHER UNDER A SECRET 1948 AGREEMENT, UKUSA, WHOSE TERMS AND TEXT REMAIN UNDER WRAPS. ECHELON SYSTEM IS FAIRLY SIMPLE IN DESIGN: POSITION INTERCEPT STATIONS ALL OVER THE WORLD TO CAPTURE ALL SATELLITE, MICROWAVE, CELLULAR AND FIBER-OPTIC COMMO TRAFFIC, AND PROCESS THIS INFO THROUGH THE MASSIVE COMPUTER CAPABILITIES OF THE NSA, INCLUDING ADVANCED VOICE RECOGNITION AND OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION (OCR) PROGRAMS, AND LOOK FOR CODE WORDS OR PHRASES (KNOWN AS THE ECHELON DICTIONARY) THAT WILL PROMPT THE COMPUTERS TO FLAG THE MESSAGE FOR FUTURE ANALYSIS. EACH LISTENING STATION MAINTAINS SEPARATE KEYWORD LISTS FOR THEM TO ANALYZE ANY FLAGGED, WHICH IS THEN FORWARDED TO THE REQUESTING INTEL AGENCY. OTHER THAN TERRORISTS, AND ROGUE STATES, ECHELON IS USED FOR DOMESTIC SURVEILLANCE. SUSPECTS: THE FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY'S TECHNOLOGICAL ASSAULT ON OUR LIBERTIES BY LISA S. DEAN INSIDE AMERICA'S SECRET COURT: THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT EXECUTIVE SUMMARY. 2/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33309.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** VINT HILLS FARM, A LARGELY SECRET INTEL INSTALLATION IN FAUQUIER COUNTY, VIRGINIA, WAS VOTED TO BE CLOSED BY A FEDERAL BASE CLOSING COMMISSION. INSTALLATION WAS IMPORTANT DUE TO PROXIMITY TO D.C., ALLOWING EAVESDROPPING ON COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND THEIR EMBASSIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/93 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33310.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** A GLOBAL ELECTRONIC SPY NETWORK THAT CAN EAVESDROP ON EVERY TELEPHONE, EMAIL AND TELEX COMMUNICATION AROUND THE WORLD WILL BE OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A EUROPEAN COMMISSION REPORT. THE REPORT - ASSESSING THE TECHNOLOGIES OF POLITICAL CONTROL - WAS COMMISSIONED LAST YEAR BY THE CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. IT CONTAINS DETAILS OF A NETWORK OF AMERICAN-CONTROLLED INTEL STATIONS ON BRITISH SOIL AND AROUND THE WORLD, THAT "ROUTINELY AND INDISCRIMINATELY"

MONITOR COUNTLESS PHONE, FAX AND EMAIL MESSAGES. THE ECHELON SYSTEM OF THE UKUSA EXPLAINED. JFQ(at)WORLDNET.ATT.NET 1/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33311.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **1950-1999** FOR SOME INTEL AGENCIES THE END OF THE COLD WAR MEANT A SHIFT IN MISSION AND FOCUS, NOT A LOSS OF MANPOWER OR FINANCIAL RESOURCES. THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) GROWS AT AN EXPONENTIAL RATE. OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE NOTICED THE RAPID GROWTH OF NSA RESOURCES AND FACILITIES ABOUND, AND HAVE DECRIED EXTENSIVE SPYING AGAINST THEIR CITIZENS. A REPORT BY THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT IN JANUARY 1998 DETAILED RESEARCH CONDUCTED BY INDEPENDENT RESEARCHERS THAT UNCOVERED A MASSIVE US SPY TECHNOLOGY NETWORK THAT ROUTINELY MONITORS THE TELEPHONE, FAX AND EMAIL INFO ON CITIZENS ALL OVER THE WORLD, BUT PARTICULARLY IN THE EUROPEAN UNION (EU) AND JAPAN. TITLED AN APPRAISAL OF TECHNOLOGIES OF POLITICAL CONTROL, THIS REPORT ISSUED BY THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL OPTIONS ASSESSMENT (STOA) COMMITTEE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT CAUSED A TREMENDOUS STIR IN EUROPE. STOA EXPOSED A SORE SPOT BETWEEN THE US AND OUR EU ALLIES. ECHELON IS ACTUALLY A NETWORK OF SPY STATIONS LOCATED AROUND THE WORLD AND MAINTAINED BY FIVE COUNTRIES: THE US, ENGLAND, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND. THESE COUNTRIES, BOUND TOGETHER IN A STILL-SECRET AGREEMENT CALLED UKUSA, SPY ON EACH OTHER'S CITIZENS BY INTERCEPTING AND GATHERING ELECTRONIC SIGNALS OF ALMOST EVERY TELEPHONE CALL, FAX TRANSMISSION AND EMAIL MESSAGE TRANSMITTED AROUND THE WORLD DAILY. THESE SIGNALS ARE FED THROUGH THE MASSIVE SUPERCOMPUTERS OF THE NSA TO LOOK FOR CERTAIN KEYWORDS TERMED BY THE SPY AGENCIES AS THE ECHELON DICTIONARIES. SUSPECTS: THE FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY'S TECHNOLOGICAL ASSAULT ON OUR LIBERTIES BY LISA S. DEAN INSIDE AMERICA'S SECRET COURT: THE FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE COURT EXECUTIVE SUMMARY. 2/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33312.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1980-1992 ENTRY: **1980-1992** HAMILTONS CONTEND ENHANCED PROMIS SOFTWARE WAS STOLEN, ILLEGALLY DISSEMINATED TO THE JUSTICE DEPT AND OTHER GVT INTEL AGENCIES INCLUDING THE FBI, AND DEA. PROMIS SOFTWARE SOLD TO FOREIGN GVTS AFTER BEING MODIFIED TO POSSIBLY ALLOW BACK DOOR SYSTEM TO BREAK INTO THESE SYSTEMS WHENEVER THEY WANTED. FIRST STEP WAS SALE OF A COMPUTER WITH A MICROCHIP CAPABLE OF TRANSMITTING TO A U.S. SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM ELECTRONIC SIGNALS EMITTED BY COMPUTER WHEN IN USE.

SOURCE: House Judiciary Committee. (1992). THE INSLAW AFFAIR. House Report 102-857. D.C.: Government Printing Office. 44,49 source code: TIA

111-ciabase_33313.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **1980-1998** EUROPEAN UNION IS CONSIDERING LAUNCHING AN INVESTIGATION RE (NSA) ABUSING ITS SURVEILLANCE NETWORK TO SPY ON GOVT AND PRIVATE GROUPS. NSA'S COLD WAR-VINTAGE GLOBAL SPYING SYSTEM, CODE-NAMED ECHELON, CONSISTS OF A WORLDWIDE NETWORK OF CLANDESTINE LISTENING POSTS CAPABLE OF INTERCEPTING ELECTRONIC COMMO SUCH AS E-MAIL, TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS, FAXES, SATELLITE TRANSMISSIONS, MICROWAVE LINKS AND FIBER-OPTIC TRAFFIC. A SUMMARY OF THE REPORT SAID "ALL E-MAIL, TELEPHONE AND FAX COMMUNICATIONS ARE ROUTINELY INTERCEPTED BY [NSA], TRANSFERRING ALL TARGET INFO FROM THE EUROPEAN MAINLAND VIA LONDON, THEN TO FORT MEADE IN MARYLAND VIA THE CRUCIAL HUB AT MENWITH HILL IN THE...[UK]." "AN APPRAISAL OF THE TECHNOLOGIES OF POLITICAL CONTROL." MENWITH HILL'S SILKWORTH COMPUTER USES VOICE RECOGNITION, OPTICAL CHARACTER RECOGNITION AND DATA INFO ENGINES TO PROCESS COLLECTED ELECTRONIC SIGNALS AND THEN FORWARDS THE PROCESSED MESSAGES TO NSA, SAID PATRICK S. POOLE, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE CENTER FOR TECHNOLOGY POLICY AT THE FREE CONGRESS RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION. ORIGINALLY, THE US AND THE UK AGREED TO USE THE NETWORK TO SPY ON THE USSR AND COMMUNIST STATES DURING THE COLD WAR. BUT ECHELON'S MISSION SHIFTED TO TRACKING TERRORISTS AND CRIMINALS AND OTHER NONMILITARY ORGANIZATIONS. EAVESDROPPING ON NONMILITARY GROUPS HAS EUROPEAN LAWMAKERS AND PRIVACY ADVOCATES WORLDWIDE CONCERNED THAT NSA MAY BE ABUSING ITS POWERS. FEDERAL COMPUTER WEEK 11/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33314.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PHOTOS OF BUGGING EQUIPMENT TYPES FROM SHEFFIELD ELECTRONICS. FILED 1/85

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33315.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AD IN PAN AM CLIPPER - P3 CORPORATION - FOR SUCH ITEMS AS CONCEALED RECORDER IN A BRIEFCASE, MINI BUG DETECTOR,

TELEPHONE RECORDING SYSTEM. 2/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33316.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **1990-1996** LAST YEAR, A SECRET COURT IN THE JUSTICE DEPT AUTHORIZED A RECORD 627 "NATIONAL SECURITY" WIRETAPS ON AMERICAN SOIL, OUTSIDE NORMAL CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES, HAS BIG BROTHER FOUND A WAY AROUND THE FOURTH AMENDMENT? IN 94, FEDERAL COURTS AUTHORIZED MORE WIRETAPS FOR NATIONAL SECURITY THAN THEY DID TO INVESTIGATE ORDINARY FEDERAL CRIMES -- 576 TO 554 AND THE NUMBER HAS BEEN RISING SINCE THEN. IN 95, FISA SURVEILLANCE AND SEARCH OPS ROCKETED TO 697. DURING FIRST PART OF 96, THEY WERE 20 PERCENT AHEAD OF 95 -- COULD BE AS MANY AS 800 INTEL WIRETAPPING APPLICATIONS BY THE END OF THE YEAR. FISA HAS NEVER REJECTED AN APPLICATION - EVEN ONCE. BIGGEST REASON FOR THIS IS WORRY OVER TERRORISM. FBI ALSO GROWING AND OPERATES A SECRET FACILITY IN NEW YORK NAMED MEGAHUT THAT IS LINKED TO OTHER FBI WORLDWIDE LISTENING POSTS. IN 95 MORE THAN 2,000 FBI SPECIALISTS ASSIGNED TO FOREIGN COUNTERINTEL. FBI CASES OF ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL SPYING DOUBLED TO MORE THAN 800 ACTIVE CASES. SINCE INCEPTION OF FISA THERE MORE THAN 50 CRIMINAL CASES USED IN CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 6/23/96 PASSIM source code: WP

111-ciabase_33317.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **1991-1994** CARLOS URIBE SHOT THRU WALL OF HOTEL IN EL PASO TEXAS BY TRUETT BURNEY AN E-SYSTEMS EMPLOYEE. IN ENSUING SUIT A LETTER WRITTEN TO GRAND JURY SAID BURNEY AND HIS COLLEAGUES WERE INSTALLING "TOP-SECRET LISTENING DEVICES ON A SUSPECTED DRUG TRAFFICKER'S HOME," AND THAT "THEY WERE SUBJECT TO HARM OR BEING SHOT." E-SYSTEMS LATER DENIED CLAIM. LATER URIBE'S LAWYER FOUND E-SYSTEMS WITHHELD A COMPANY DOCUMENT DESPITE COURT ORDER. DOCUMENT SAID THE EMPLOYEES WERE IN EL PASO TO COVERTLY TRAIL DRUG TRAFFICKERS USING A VAN STUFFED WITH ANTENNAS AND RECEIVERS.. "THIS IS AN EXTREMELY DANGEROUS PROGRAM AND MAY BRING GRAVE DANGER TO ...EMPLOYEES." NEW SUIT BEING FILED ALLEGING FIRM INDUCED SETTLEMENT BY WITHHOLDING EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33318.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CONSUMER GUIDE TO PARANOIA: TECHNO SPY DEVICES DETECT PROFITS IN PRIVACY INVENTIONS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/20/91 E1-2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33319.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CODING WITH SEMI-CHAOS MAY SOON BE ON MARKET AND NSAG MAY AGAIN TRY TO KEEP SUCH NEW TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS OUT OF MARKET - SINCE SEMI CHAOS CAN PRODUCE EQUIVALENT OF A BILLION RANDOM NUMBERS PER SECOND.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33320.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI ASKING CONGRESS TO REQUIRE TELEPHONE COMPANIES TO DESIGN THEIR SYSTEM SO BUREAU CAN CONTINUE TO EAVESDROP ON CRIMINAL SUSPECTS. LEGISLATION WOULD REQUIRE PHONE COMPANIES TO SPEND TEN OF MILLIONS TO REDESIGN THEIR SOFTWARE WITH COST BORNE BY CUSTOMERS. HALPERIN OF ACLU SAYS IT INCREDIBLE AND OUTRAGEOUS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33321.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined ROSS ENGINEERING OF STERLING, VA HAS TECHSENTRY 1000** "AN AUTOMATED RADIO BUG-DETECTION SIMPLE TO OPERATE." CONSISTS OF A MODEM, FULLY SYNTHESIZED RADIO RECEIVER, ETC. IT STEPS AUTOMATICALLY THRU RADIO FREQUENCY SPECTRUM, DEMODULATING AM, FM, AND SSB SIGNALS. WHEN OPERATOR HEARS HIS OWN SOUND COMING BACK HE KNOWS A RADIO TRANSMITTER IN HIS AREA. COSTS 12,750.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/26/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33322.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. ATTORNEY IN SAN DIEGO, CAROL LAM, SUCCESSFULLY PROSECUTED FIRST "ROVING WIRETAP" IN 92. NORMAL WIRETAP WARRANT IS ISSUED TO ALLOW ONLY TAPPING OF A PARTICULAR NUMBER. MS. LAM EXPLAINED THAT A ROVING WIRETAP IS TARGETED ON PERSON AND TELEPHONES TO BE TAPPED ARE DETERMINED BY "ORAL SURVEILLANCE" WHICH MEANS OVERHEARD CONVERSATIONS AND SURVEILLANCE TO DETERMINE IF OTHER TELEPHONES USED. INVESTIGATORS MUST SHOW THAT A PERSON MOVING AROUND TO EVADE A WIRETAP - COURT CAN THEN AUTHORIZE TAPPING ANY TELEPHONE THAT PERSON USES OVER A PERIOD OF 30 DAYS. LAW HAS BEEN UPHELD BY 2 DISTRICT COURTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33323.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** ROSS ENGINEERING INC OF STERLING RATED HIGHEST IN AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY (ASIS) FOR EAVESDROPPING DETECTION. ROSS PROVIDES PRIVACY-PROTECTION TECHNOLOGY NEWSLETTERS, SEMINARS, TRAINING, SERVICE, ETC. TO GVT AGENCIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33324.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** WIRETAPS AND ELECTRONIC MONITORING BY FED AGENTS, PRIMARILY AGAINST SUSPECTED DRUG DEALERS, GREW BY ABOUT ONE-THIRD DURING FIRST YEAR OF CLINTON ADM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/12/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33325.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE, "CODE OF THE FUTURE, UNCLE SAM WANTS YOU TO USE CIPHERS IT CAN CRACK."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/7/93 70 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33326.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AS DIGITAL SYSTEMS MORE WIDELY USED, AUTOMATIC SURVEILLANCE MORE FEASIBLE AND LESS EXPENSIVE. WELL-KNOWN AID IS TO GIVE PHONES A SPECIAL EASILY TARGETED CALL NUMBER - THIS PERMITS INTEL TO QUICKLY FIND A PHONE BEING USED OR TO PREPARE TO EAVESDROP AHEAD OF TIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33327.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION OF THE CLIPPER CHIP AT NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/93 7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33328.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GVT'S PROPOSED CLIPPER CHIP PLAN BEING DELAYED BECAUSE OF BUSINESS AND LEGAL OBJECTIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33329.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GVT'S PROPOSED CLIPPER CHIP TO BE POSTPONED. CRITICISM WAS SHARP AT A TECH CONFERENCE. PRESSURE BUILDING ON NATIONAL

INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY (NIST). CRITICS SAY PROPOSALS MIGHT MAKE U.S. PRODUCTS MORE EXPENSIVE, LESS SECURE AND LESS COMPETITIVE OVERSEAS WHILE NOT HINDERING CRIMINALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33330.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NINE MONTHS AFTER FBI PROPOSED A BILL TO TRANSFER EXPENSE OF INSTALLING "BACK DOORS" FOR EAVESDROPPING DIGITAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT TO CONSUMER, THERE ARE STILL NO "TAKERS" IN CONGRESS. GSA HAS ALL BUT KILLED BILL WITH A CRITICAL REPORT SAYING ADDED EXPENSES WOULD HURT NATIONAL COMPETITIVENESS AND "EQUIPMENT ALREADY EXISTS THAT CAN BE USED TO WIRETAP DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS LINES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/18/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33331.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THERE 450 WARRANTS FOR WIRETAPS IN 93, AN INCREASE IN 33% THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/9/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33332.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WHITE HOUSE IMPOSING RULES FOR ENCRYPTING VOICE AND DATA COMMO. SYSTEM USES A SCRAMBLER DEVICE "CLIPPER CHIP" LEAVES A DECIPHERING KEY IN GVT'S HANDS. GVT WILL USE PHONES AND COMPUTERS WITH CLIPPER AND COMPANIES THAT DO BUSINESS WITH GVT WILL NEED TO DO SAME. FEDERAL AUTHORITIES DRAWING UP LEGISLATION TO REQUIRE TELECOMMUNICATION COMPANIES TO GRANT LAW ENFORCEMENT SPECIAL ACCESS TO U.S. COMMO NETS. NSA PROMOTING A CHIP TO ENCRYPT DATA, CAPSTONE. IT USES A CLASSIFIED ENCRYPTION ALGORITHM, OR FORMULA CALLED SKIPJACK. FIRMS RESISTING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/30/93 H1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33333.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** EAVESDROPPING: MODERN THREATS & COUNTERMEASURES. PRIVATE SECTOR'S RECOGNIZED "NUMBER ONE" IN COUNTER-EAVESDROPPING, ROSS ENGINEERING, INC. IN STERLING, VIRGINIA PUBLISHED A REPORT ON "MODERN EAVESDROPPING THREATS," THAT LISTS MODIFIED TELEPHONES, CARRIER CURRENT BUGS, AND TELEPHONE CARRIER CURRENT BUGS. A NORMAL TELEPHONE IS VERY SIMPLE TO MODIFY TO TURN IT INTO A ROOM BUG. CARRIER CURRENT BUGS ARE INEXPENSIVE (\$30 OR \$40 FOR BOTH TRANSMITTER AND RECEIVER), WIDELY AVAILABLE, EASY TO INSTALL, LINE-POWERED (NO BATTERY), AND IMMUNE TO DETECTION BY TYPICAL "SWEEPS" WHICH DON'T EXAMINE CLOCKS, TVS, RADIOS, OR OTHER ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT IN WHICH CARRIER CURRENT BUGS CAN BE INSTALLED. TELEPHONE CARRIER CURRENT BUG IS MORE SOPHISTICATED. ONE FOUND BY ROSS ENGINEERING IN EUROPE WAS THE SIZE OF A PENCIL'S ERASER AND CONNECTED TO THE SPARE PAIR OF PLUGS IN THE TELEPHONE RECEIVER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33334.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** SUBMARINES - SUCCESSFUL RECYCLING OF SPY GADGET. THE WORLD'S SMALLEST NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINE, THE U.S. NAVY'S NR- 1 WAS ALSO A PRIZE COLD WAR INTELLIGENCE GATHERING PLATFORM. LAUNCHED ON 25 JANUARY 1969, THE 50 METER SUB AND ITS CREW OF 13 COULD DIVE TO CLASSIFIED DEPTHS TO INSPECT SUNKEN SOVIET SUBS AND SURFACE SHIPS, AND EVEN RECOVER PIECES OF EQUIPMENT WITH THE NR-1'S POWERFUL, EXTERNAL MANIPULATOR ARM. EQUIPPED WITH TWO WHEELS FOR SILENTLY ROLLING ON THE BOTTOM, TWO FRONT AND TWO AFTER "THRUSTERS" FOR PRECISION MOVEMENTS, UNDERWATER FLOOD LIGHTS, THE NR-1 WAS PROBABLY USED TO TAP UNDERWATER COMMUNICATION LINES OFF THE SOVIET COAST FOR THE NSA. IT WAS PROBABLY ALSO USED TO "INSPECT", IF NOT STEAL FOR ANALYSIS, SOVIET UNDERWAY SENSORS AND ANTI-SUBMARINE MINES AND DEFENSES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33335.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 2-PART PLAN TO LIMIT ENCRYPTION: ONE PART IS JUSTICE DEPT LEGISLATION TO ENSURE COMMO EQUIPMENT BE EASY TO TAP; SECOND

PART TO IMPOSE "CLIPPER CHIP," AS STANDARD FOR ENCRYPTION, THE SCRAMBLING OF VOICE AND DATA COMMO. DOES A GOOD JOB OF ENCRYPTING, BUT ALSO HAS A BACK DOOR THAT LAW ENFORCEMENT CAN LISTEN IN - WITH A COURTS PERMISSION. "COMPUTER FIRMS, RIGHTS GROUPS CLASH WITH WHITE HOUSE OVER ENCRYPTION VS. LAW ENFORCEMENT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/94 F1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33336.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE BY KENNETH ULRICH, "DECIPHERING THE CLIPPER CHIP: SECURITY AND SURVEILLANCE ON INFO SUPER HIGHWAY."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 8/94 39-43 source code: Z

111-ciabase_33337.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE ON THE CLIPPER CHIP. UNDER A NSA PLAN, BACKED BY WHITE HOUSE, GVT WOULD BE ABLE TO UNSCRAMBLE CLIPPER'S SECRET CODE BY USING 2 MATHMATICAL KEYS. KEYS WOULD BE HELD BY 2 GVT AGENCIES. AUTHORITIES WOULD FIRST HAVE TO GET A WARRANT BEFORE OBTAINING DECODERS. U.S. COMPANIES WOULD HAVE HARD TIME SELLING COMPROMISED PRODUCTS. BIG COMPUTER ORGS OPPOSED. CRITICS DOUBTFUL CLIPPER'S KEYS WILL BE SUFFICIENT TO DETER GVT RECKLESSNESS POINTING TO PAST ABUSES BY CIA, FBI, NSA. NSA, WOULDN'T NEED A WARRANT IF IT MADE ITS DEMANDS UNDER RUBRIC OF NATIONAL SECURITY. ANOTHER WHITE HOUSE PROPOSAL WOULD REQUIRE ALL FUTURE TELECOMMO SYSTEMS - EVERYTHING FROM PHONES TO ONLINE SERVICES - BE "WIRETAP FRIENDLY."

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 3/14/94 70-1 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33338.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AT&T DISPUTED CLAIMS BY A SCIENTIST THAT HE HAD FOUND A FLAW IN ENCODING TECHNOLOGY - CLIPPER CHIP. CHIP MEANT TO PROTECT PRIVACY OF TELEPHONE AND COMPUTER CONVERSATIONS WHILE ALLOWING GVT TO DECODE. CHIP DESIGNED BY NSA IS BEING USED IN CIVILIAN GVT COMMUNICATIONS. MANY FEAR GVT "BACKDOOR" MIGHT BE USED FOR UNWARRANTED GVT SNOOPING. IT ALSO POSSIBLE THAT CRIMINALS CAN CLOSE THE BACK DOOR PER AT&T SCIENTIST, MATTHEW BLAZE. GVT CHIP STANDARD INCLUDES VOICE, FAX AND LOW-SPEED DATA TRANSMISSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/3/94 B1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33339.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA WINNING HIGH MARKS FOR ADVANCES IN ECON INTEL. HAS PROVIDED VERBATIM TRANSCRIPTS OF PRIVATE TALKS BETWEEN JAPANESE CABINET MINISTERS AND AMONG GERMANY'S CENTRAL BANKERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/1/94 22 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33340.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADM STEPS BACK ON COMPUTER SURVEILLANCE. 'CLIPPER CHIP' USE TO BE LIMITED TO PHONES. FEDERAL STANDARD WOULD APPLY ONLY TO TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS NOT COMPUTER EXCHANGES. A VICTORY FOR U.S. COMPUTER SOFTWARE INDUSTRY. "CLIPPER IS DEAD."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/94 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33341.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON ADMINISTRATION SEEKING CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION FOR U.S. SPIES TO CONTINUE CLANDESTINE SEARCHES AT FOREIGN EMBASSIES. LOBBYING TO MODIFY LEGISLATION REQUIRING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS TO GET COURT ORDER BEFORE SNOOPING IN HOMES OR WORKPLACE OF SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS OR POWERS. GOVERNMENT HAS LONG CONDUCTED BLACK BAG JOBS AT FOREIGN EMBASSIES - ONLY A HANDFUL INVOLVE U.S. CITIZENS. FBI WANTS TO USE CLASSIFIED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/15/94 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33342.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLINTON BACKS SECURITY AGENCIES ON COMPUTER EAVESDROPPING. ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE LONG-STANDING RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS OF POWERFUL ENCRYPTION DEVICES THAT NSA CANNOT CRACK TO ENCOURAGE USE OF NSA-DEVELOPED ENCRYPTION GEAR "CLIPPER CHIP," BY ALL U.S. FIRMS. ADM ALSO TO PROBABLY ENDORSE FBI PROPOSAL THAT FIRMS GUARANTEE LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES' ABILITY TO TAP PHONE AND COMPUTER LINES REGARDLESS OF WHERE TECHNOLOGY GOES. CRIMINALS AND TERRORISTS ALREADY CAN BUY POWERFUL TECHNOLOGIES WORLD-WIDE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/94 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33343.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLIPPER CHIP INVENTED BY NSA HAS BACK DOOR ALLOWING GVT TO CRACK CODE. MATTHEW BLAZE FOUND CHIP FLAWED - SOME COMMUNICATIONS CAN BE ENCODED SO THAT NOT EVEN THE GVT CAN UNSCRAMBLE. CLINTON ADMINISTRATION PUSHING MANUFACTURERS TO INSTALL CHIP IN PHONE, PERSONAL COMPUTERS AND MODEMS SO TRANSMISSIONS CAN BE DECODED. DETAILS OF FLAW EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/13/94 60,62 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33344.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLIPPER CHIP MAY BE DEEP-SIXED. ON 7/11/94 U.S. CUSTOMS PICKED INFORMATION RESOURCE ENGINEERING (IRE) OF BALTIMORE, TO SUPPLY DATA ENCRYPTION STANDARD (DES) ENCRYPTION TO DEA THAT COVERS TELEPHONE AND COMPUTER NETS ON PACIFIC RIM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/26/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33345.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CONGRESS PASSED BILL THAT GUARANTEES GVT WILL BE ABLE TAP SOPHISTICATED TELEPHONE NETS THAT BEING BUILT. OFFICIALS WORRIED THAT NETS USING DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY OF COMPUTERS WOULD RENDER EXISTING PHONE SURVEILLANCE USELESS. BILL REQUIRES THAT TELEPHONE COMPANIES BUILD FEATURES THAT WOULD LET GVT EAVESDROP. THIS A MODIFIED VERSION OF LEGISLATION. ACLU CRITICAL OF LEGISLATION. GVT WILL GIVE PHONE COMPANIES \$500 MILLION TO TAILOR EXISTING NETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/94 H2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33346.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DISCUSSION OF CLIPPER CHIP IN DETAIL. OFFICIALLY KNOWN AS MYK-78 DEVICE, IS PROGRAMMED BY MYKOTRONX INC., OF CALIFORNIA. SKIPJACK IS CODING ALGORITHM. HAS BUILT IN "KEY ESCROW," PLAN. RATHER UNIVERSAL OPPOSITION TO PLAN. ADMINISTRATION ISSUED ORDERS IN 94, PUTTING IT INTO EFFECT AND IS NOW STANDARD FOR GVT CONTRACTS AND PURCHASES. NO ONE ELSE OBLIGED TO USE CLIPPER. UNDER SAFE STREETS ACT OF 68 - AMENDED IN 70 - LOCAL TELEPHONE COMPANIES MUST COOPERATE WITH LAWFUL WIRETAP REQUESTS FROM FBI. BECAUSE OF LEGAL REQUIREMENTS FEWER THAN 1,000 WIRETAP REQUESTS GRANTED EACH YEAR. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 46-50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33347.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FUND FOR CONSTITUTIONAL GVT AND COMPUTER PROFESSIONALS FOR SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY CREATING ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFO CENTER TO FIGHT ENACTMENT OF CLIPPER CHIP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33348.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NSA PUSHING ITS TESSERA ENCRYPTION STANDARD FOR MICROCOMPUTERS. NSA WANTS TO USE TECHNOLOGY SIMILAR TO CLIPPER CHIP TO PRODUCE 10,000 TO 70,000 TESSERA CIRCUIT CARDS TO FURNISH COMPUTER USERS WITH SECURE MEANS OF COMMO BUT WITH PERMANENTLY INSTALLED "BACKDOOR," WHICH WOULD ALLOW LAW ENFORCEMENT TO DECIPHER EXCHANGED INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33349.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY ASSESSMENT SUGGESTS STOPPING USING SOME DATA ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGIES THAT AROUSED PUBLIC CRITICISM. OTA REPORTS TO CONGRESS. IT ESSENTIAL TO HAVE AN OPEN DEBATE BEFORE PUTTING KEY ESCROW INTO PLACE. CONGRESS UNLIKELY TO ACT THIS YEAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/94 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33350.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VP GORE TOLD COMPUTER AND TELECOMMO EXECUTIVES THAT DETAILS GVT'S PLAN TO GUARANTEE THAT SECURITY AGENCIES CAN INTERCEPT AND DECODE MESSAGES OVER COMPUTER AND TELEPHONE LINES NOT "SET IN CONCRETE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/94 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33351.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WIRETAP COMPROMISE REACHED - FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/9/94 D1,3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33352.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EXECUTIVE PROTECTION ASSOCIATES, INC. RELEASING CELL-DROP, A SOFTWARE PROGRAM RUNNING ON HEWLETT PACKARD SERVICE MONITORS. WITH CELL-DROP AND AN HP MONITOR, INVESTIGATORS ARE ABLE TO CREATE A FICTITIOUS CELL TELEPHONE SITE AND CAPTURE SIGNALS FROM A PORTABLE OR MOBILE CELLULAR TELEPHONE IN AREA. AFTER TELEPHONE SIGNAL HAS BEEN CAPTURED, CELL-DROP ALLOWS OPERATOR TO SILENTLY ISSUE COMMANDS TO THE CELLULAR TELEPHONE TO OPEN THE MICROPHONE ON THE UNIT (WITHOUT RINGING THE TELEPHONE, AND WITH NO MANUAL INTERVENTION). CELL-DROP ALLOWS SILENT MONITORING OF ROOM AND VEHICLE CONVERSATIONS USING THE CELL TELEPHONE'S MICROPHONE AS A PICK-UP ELEMENT AND ITS TRANSMITTER TO FORWARD THE AUDIO. CELL-DROP HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AND TESTED ON MOST MOTOROLA BRAND EQUIPMENT OPERATING IN THE UNITED STATES CELLULAR SERVICE AREA. ADDITIONAL ADD-ON SOFTWARE MODULES ARE BEING DEVELOPED TO ACCESS OTHER BRANDS OF CELLULAR PHONES, AS IS AN EXPORT VERSION FOR USE IN EUROPEAN CELLULAR SYSTEMS USING THE GSM DIGITAL STANDARD. CELL-DROP IS CURRENTLY AVAILABLE ONLY TO QUALIFIED PURCHASERS. EXECUTIVE PROTECTION ASSOCIATES, INC. IS A WORLDWIDE INVESTIGATIONS PROTECTIVE SERVICE, AND PRIVACY CONSULTING COMPANY BASED IN RENO, NEVADA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33353.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROSS ENGINEERING REPORT "MODERN EAVESDROPPING THREATS" DESCRIBES HOW "REAL THREATS" CAN BE DEFEATED WITH GOOD TRAINING AND "NORMAL COUNTERMEASURE EQUIPMENT." "EXOTIC THREATS" CAN ALSO BE DEFEATED BY EQUIPMENT SUCH AS SPECTRUM ANALYZERS AND NON-LINEAR JUNCTION DETECTORS, BUT AGAIN THESE ARE USELESS WITHOUT GOOD TRAINING AND EXPERIENCE. THE REPORT ENDS WITH SKEPTICAL CONSIDERATION OF EAVESTOPPER AND AN INFORMATION SECURITY, INC. "UNFILTERABLE" NOISE GENERATING SYSTEM. THE LATTER IS BEING TESTED. TO SHOW HOW EASY IT IS TO OBTAIN EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT, THE REPORT MENTIONS THE SMALL RADIO TRANSMITTERS SOLD BY DECO AND XANDI WHICH ARE LEGAL SINCE THEY ARE SOLD AS KITS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33354.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ROSS ENGINEERING REPORT "MODERN EAVESDROPPING THREATS" UNDER "EXOTIC THREATS" LISTS SPREAD SPECTRUM MODULATION RADIO FREQUENCY (RF) BUGS, REMOTELY-POWERED RF BUGS, AND THE INEVITABLE "JAMES BOND" LASER BEAM ON THE WINDOW. SPREAD SPECTRUM BUGS ARE OF TWO TYPES: FREQUENCY HOPPING BUGS, DIRECT SEQUENCE BUGS. DETECTING THESE BUGS IS BEYOND THE CAPACITY OF MOST COUNTERMEASURE EQUIPMENT. THE REMOTELY- POWERED RF BUGS REPRESENT AN INGENIOUS SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF TURNING A BUG OFF AND ON. THE EAVESDROPPER JUST STOPS TRANSMITTING THE RF SIGNAL WHICH POWERS THE BUG. THEREFORE, WHEN A COUNTERMEASURE SWEEP IS BEING MADE, THE BUG IS SIMPLY TURNED OFF AND CAN BE TURNED BACK ON AS SOON AS THE SWEEP TEAM LEAVES THE ROOM. AS AN EXOTIC THREAT, THE LASER BEAM ON THE WINDOW

REQUIRES ALMOST LABORATORY CONDITIONS TO FUNCTION PROPERLY, AND EVEN THEN ALL THE TARGET HAS TO DO IS DRAW HEAVY CURTAINS BETWEEN HIMSELF AND THE WINDOW. HOWEVER, OTHER MORE OPERATIONAL EXOTIC "JAMES BOND" STYLE BUGS DO EXIST AND USUALLY GO UNDETECTED BY SWEEP TEAMS. THESE USE MODULATED ULTRASOUND, MODULATED FLUORESCENT LIGHT, AND ESPECIALLY MODULATION OF MONOCHROMATIC FIBER OPTIC CABLE LIGHT. THE LATTER IS DESCRIBED BY THE REPORT AS "A SURE WINNER IN THE GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT ARENA," MEANING THAT NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICES WITH HIGH TECHNOLOGY CAPABILITIES ARE NOW USING THIS HARD-TO-DETECT DETECT EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33355.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ROYCE C. LAMBERTH NAMED PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT, WHO ISSUES PERMISSION TO FEDS TO BUG, OR RUMMAGE THE HOUSES OF SUSPECTED SPIES. HE SUCCEEDS JOYCE HENS GREEN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/15/95 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33356.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA IN CONJUNCTION WITH RAYTHEON E-SYSTEMS AND THE NAVAL RESEARCH LABORATORY HAS REPORTEDLY DEVELOPED A SYSTEM THAT CAN IMITATE THE PLAIN LANGUAGE VOCABULARY AND ACCENT OF A GIVEN ENEMY VERBAL COMMUNICATOR. SYSTEM WILL REPORTEDLY BE OPERATIONAL IN BOSNIA NEXT MONTH. IT WILL ALLOW THE REAL-TIME "SPOOFING" OF LOW-POWER WALKIE-TALKIE COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33357.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **EAVESDROPPING, WIRETAPS. INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED ANTI-EAVESDROPPING SPECIALIST JAMES A. ROSS, IN HIS CURRENT ISSUE OF "PRIVACY AND SECURITY 2001** ," GIVES A BRIEF COURSE IN TELEPHONE TAP DETECTION. ROSS CONCLUDES "THERE IS NO ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION THAT CAN REMOTELY DETECT A TAP IF THE TAP HAS BEEN DONE RIGHT. (...) THE ONLY EFFECTIVE METHOD - - AND EVEN IT IS NOT A SURE METHOD -- IS PHYSICAL INSPECTION [OF THE WIRING] AIDED BY WIRE TRACING EQUIPMENT." THIS HOLDS TRUE EVEN FOR HIGH-TECH TIME DOMAIN REFLECTOMETERS (TDRS). THE PURCHASE OF A SIMPLE VIDEO MONITOR GETS YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS ON A U.S. FEDERAL REGISTER WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/29/96 7 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33358.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI - TELECOMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY ASSOCIATION HAS REJECTED SUGGESTIONS IN FBI'S ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE INTERFACE DOCUMENT THAT SPECIFIES WHAT WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS MONITORING DATA MUST BE ACCESSIBLE TO LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICIALS WITH A COURT WARRANT. FBI WANTS TO BE ABLE TO MONITOR CONVERSATIONS, VOICE MAIL, CONFERENCE CALLS, CALL WAITING, AND DETERMINE THE PRECISE LOCATION OF THE PHONE IN A HALF-SECOND.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/19/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33359.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WIRE TAPPING RISES SHARPLY UNDER CLINTON. CLINTON ADM HAS SHARPLY INCREASED USE OF FEDERAL WIRETAPPING AND OTHER ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE DEVICES AND GROWTH TO CONTINUE. MOST GROWTH AIMED AT NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS. CASES UP 30 - 40 PERCENT THIS YEAR PER FREDERICK HESS WHO RUNS DOJ OFFICE THAT APPROVES APPLICATIONS. IN 92, THE LAST BUSH YEAR, THERE WERE 340 FEDERAL COURT ORDERS - NUMBER ROSE TO 672 LAST YEAR. FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE NATIONAL SECURITY CASES. NEW HIGHTECH EQUIPMENT BEING USED. NEW EQUIPMENT RECORDS NUMBERS DIALED BY TARGET TELEPHONES, AND THE ORIGIN OF CALLS TO THAT NUMBER. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE "THE MAJORITY OF CRIMINAL WIRETAPS ARE ACTUALLY DONE BY STATE AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES - NOT BY THE FEDERAL GVT. SOME OF THIS INFO LATER PROVEN INCORRECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/96 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33360.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE PLANNING FOR INTERCEPTION OF TELECOMMUNICATIONS. A GROUP OF 20 COUNTRIES -- THE 15

EU NATIONS PLUS THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, NORWAY, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND -- TO DEVELOP PROCEDURES FOR TELECOM SERVICE PROVIDERS TO BE OBLIGED TO PROVIDE TAPPING FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AND SECURITY AGENCIES. EU REGION WILL BE COVERED BY, AT MOST, FOUR GROUND STATIONS: PROBABLY FRANCE AND ITALY ALONG WITH TWO FROM GREAT BRITAIN, GERMANY AND FINLAND. LEGAL BASIS EVIDENTLY RESTS ON A "MEMO OF UNDERSTANDING", SIGNED ON 11/23/96. SPECIFICATIONS WERE SET DOWN IN 94 BY THE FBI WITH EVERYONE ELSE FALLING INTO LINE. FUTURE GLOBAL TAPPING SCHEME WOULD HAVE TROUBLE WITH ORGANIZED CRIME'S CURRENT COUNTER-MEASURES. SPIES, CRIMINALS AND TERRORISTS WILL NOT LIKELY BE CAUGHT BY THE SYSTEM WHOSE "CLIENTS" WILL BE THE "UNINITIATED" AND THE GENERAL PUBLIC.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/1/97 24 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33361.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** BUDGET LEGISLATION INCLUDES CHANGES IN WAY FBI AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT ORGS LISTEN IN ON POTENTIAL WRONGDOERS. THE PROLIFERATION OF CELL PHONES AND SKILLFUL USE OF PAY PHONES BY CRIMINALS HAS ERODED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF WIRETAPS OF SINGLE PHONE LINES. UNDER THE LEGISLATION, THE FBI WOULD SEEK A COURT ORDER TO CONDUCT WIRETAPS OF A PERSON, NOT A SINGLE PHONE, SO THAT A TAP COULD SHIFT FROM PAY PHONE TO CELL PHONE TO HOUSE PHONE TO BUSINESS PHONE AS CIRCUMSTANCES DICTATE. AP 10/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33362.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined AIR FORCE ROCKET WITH A TOP-SECRET SPY SATELLITE EXPLODED AFTER LIFTOFF FROM ITS CAPE CANAVERAL. EXPLOSION DESTROYED HARDWARE WORTH \$1.3 BILLION. JOHN PIKE, OF THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, SAID THE THE TITAN PAYLOAD COMPARTMENT IN THE ROCKET'S NOSE, THE PRESENCE OF A CENTAUR UPPER STAGE INDICATED THE PAYLOAD WAS A GIANT INTEL GATHERING "EAR" AN ADVANCED, \$1 BILLION VERSION OF A SATELLITE VORTEX. THE ADVANCED VORTEX SIGNALS INTEL SATELLITE DEPLOYS A HUGE ANTENNA WITH A DIAMETER OF 328 FEET. IT CAN INTERCEPT BROADCAST TRANSMISSIONS FROM RADIOS, CELL PHONES, RADARS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC COMMO SYSTEMS, DOWN TO SIMPLE HAND-HELD RADIOS. THE ADVANCED MODEL CAN ALSO COLLECT ELECTRONIC TRANSMISSIONS IN NONCOMMO CATEGORIES, SUCH AS TELEMETRY FROM MISSILE TESTS OR RADAR TRANSMITTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/98 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33363.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: A "CLIPPER CHIP" - A VOLUNTARY PROGRAM ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGY FOR USE ONLY BY GVT OFFICES. AT&T SAID CHIP WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE IN ITS LATEST PHONES. CLONE MAKERS WILL PROBABLY AVOID USING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33364.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined AN ENGLISHMAN WHO WORKED FOR THE US "DEFENSE INTEL SERVICE," WAS TRYING TO ESTABLISH PERMANENT LISTENING DEVICES NEAR RUSSIAN BASES INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. THE DEVICES KNOWN AS TRANSPONDERS, COULD DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE MOVEMENTS OF MEN, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT AND RELAY THE INFO BACK VIA SATELLITIES. THE MAN AND 5 COLLEAGUES HAD A SATELLITE DISH, A TRANSMITTER AND A KEYBOARD. WP 10/10/83 FROM REUTER

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33365.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined VORTEX SPY SATELLITE TARGETED BIN LADEN ON 12 AUGUST. THIS TITAN 4A ROCKET BEGAN BREAKING APART AND WAS DESTROYED AFTER LIFT-OFF. THE EXPLOSION DESTROYED THE \$1 BILLION HIGHLY CLASSIFIED NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE (NRO) VORTEX SIGNAL INTEL SPY SATELLITE PAYLOAD. JAMES BAMFORD SAID "THE SATELLITE WAS DESIGNED TO BE PLACED OVER AFRICA. THE SPY SATELLITE THAT EXPLODED 3 WEEKS AGO WAS MEANT TO TRACK DOWN OSAMA BIN LADEN," PER A CBS REPORT. BIN LADEN WAS VULNERABLE TO SUCH EAVESDROPPING SINCE HE CONDUCTED MUCH OF HIS BUSINESS USING ENCRYPTED CELL PHONES AND FAX MACHINES OVER A PRIVATE SATELLITE CHANNEL. CIA AND NRO HAVE BEEN TARGETING BIN LADEN SINCE THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. IN THAT CASE, THE ARREST OF THE BOMB-MAKER, RAMZI YOUSEF, LED TO BIN LADEN WHO BANKROLLED THE OP.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/7/98 3 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33366.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** CIA CONTRIBUTED SUBSTANTIALLY WITH INSTALLATION OF INTERCEPTION EQUIPMENT. OP PROVIDED UP-TO-THE-MINUTE RELIABLE INFO ON SOVIET AND AFGHAN INTERCEPTED MESSAGES. HIGH-GRADE TACTICAL INFO ON MOVEMENT OF UNITS AND THEIR INTENTIONS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 94 source code: BT

111-ciabase_33367.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **AFRICA, MIDDLE EAST, 1995-1998** CIA HAD RECEIVED ELECTRONIC INTERCEPTS LINKING BIN LADEN TO THE KHOBAR BOMBING IN SAUDI ARABIA. THIS IS SOME OF THE SAME ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE LINKING HIS GROUP TO THE AFRICA BOMBINGS. NSC ADVISER BERGER, SAID EVIDENCE ON KHOBAR BOMBING "GOES DOWN MORE THAN ONE PATH." OTHER INTEL SHOWS IRAN PLAYED A ROLE. CIA'S CTC SAID IT UNCOVERED CONVINCING EVIDENCE IDENTIFYING BIN LADEN AS A KEY FIGURE IN THE 6/26/96 BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS AND THE 11/13/95, BLAST IN RIYADH. THE WASHINGTON TIMES HAS A COUTNERTERRORISM CENTER "TOP SECRET" REPORT WHERE BIN LADEN TOLD SEVERAL CONFEDERATES THAT THE RIYADH BOMBING WAS THE FIRST ACTION, DHARAN WAS THE SECOND AND THAT "MORE IS COMING." BIN LADEN WAS CONGRATULATED IN PHONE CALLS FROM TWO TERRORIST LEADERS -- EGYPTIAN ISLAMIC JIHAD LEADER, AYMAN ZAWAHIRI, AND A LEADER OF THE PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC JIHAD NAMED ASHA HADI. BIN LADEN ALSO WAS NOTIFIED BY PHONE OF THE 11/13/95 BOMBING IN RIYADH -- THE SAME DAY AS THE BLAST.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/23/98 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33368.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "GETTING THE BUGS OUT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/28/77 P643 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33369.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1993-1997** A CONFERENCE WITH ASIAN LEADERS WAS BUGGED BY U.S. INTEL, SAY HIGH-LEVEL SOURCES, AND INFO WAS PASSED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO BIG DEMOCRATIC CORPORATE DONORS. IN 1993 IN SEATTLE DURING A FIVE-DAY ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION, OR APEC, CONFERENCE, IN WHICH LEADERS OF ABOUT 15 NATIONS GATHERED TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF TRADE AND SECURITY ISSUES "THERE WERE BUGS PLACED IN OVER 300 LOCATIONS." THIS OP RUN BY THE FBI IN CONJUNCTION WITH INTEL PERSONNEL FROM THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, OR NSA, AND THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTELLIGENCE. "JUST ABOUT EVERY SINGLE ROOM WAS BUGGED." "VEHICLES WERE BUGGED," AS WERE TELEPHONES AND CONFERENCE CENTERS. EVEN A CHARTER-BOAT TRIP, WAS MONITORED BY AGENTS WITH ELECTRONIC-LISTENING DEVICES. INSIGHT MAGAZINE 9/10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33370.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUDIO OPERATIONS ALL ASPECTS OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 88-91 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33371.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, 1988-1995** AN EAVESDROPPING OPERATION IS PROVIDING TRANSCRIPTS OF CONVERSATIONS AND CABLES FROM THE JAPANESE EMBASSY IN CANBERRA TO AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATS. SURVEILLANCE AND EAVESDROPPING OPS ALSO BEING CONDUCTED AGAINST INDONESIAN, MALAYSIAN, IRAQI, RUSSIAN, AND IRANIAN EMBASSIES IN CANBERRA. KYODO 5/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33372.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, CHINA, 1988-1995** AUSTRALIAN SECURITY INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION (ASIO). THE INSTALLATION OF FIBER-OPTIC MONITORING DEVICES IN THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN CANBERRA COST US\$3.7 MILLION. AT PEAK OF OP 30 NSA EMPLOYEES WORKED IN CONJUNCTION WITH ASIO.

SIGNALS FROM THE DEVICES WENT TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND THEN TO WASHINGTON. NSA REPORTEDLY REFUSED TO SHARE THE FULL TAKE WITH THE AUSTRALIANS. IPS 5/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33373.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, CHINA, 1980-1995** THE (ASIS) COMBINED WITH U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) PLANTED HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED FIBRE-OPTIC BUGS THROUGHOUT THE CHINESE EMBASSY WHEN IT WAS BUILT IN LATE 1980S. U.S., WHICH HAD EXCLUSIVE USE OF LISTENING EQUIPMENT, FAILED TO PASS ON INFO TO ITS AUSTRALIAN PARTNER. AT HEIGHT OF OP ABOUT 30 NSA OPERATIVES WERE IN CANBERRA TO HELP AUSTRALIAN TECHNICIANS INSTALL LISTENING DEVICES. AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTEL ORGANIZATION (ASIO) SAID THAT A\$5 MILLION (US\$3.6 MILLION) WAS SPENT INSTALLING BUGS. INITIALLY ASIS, AUSTRALIA'S OVERSEAS SPY AGENCY, PLANNED AND BEGAN OP BUT LATER HANDED IT OVER TO ASIO. ASIO TECHNICIANS HAD EXTENSIVELY BUGGED THE OLD CHINESE EMBASSY BUILDING ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF CANBERRA IN THE 1970S. THE ABC SAID BUGS WERE PLANTED IN FLOORS, WALLS, CEILINGS AND THE AMBASSADOR'S OFFICE. THE BUGS RELAYED INFO FROM THE EMBASSY TO A RECEIVER AT THE REAR OF THE NEIGHBORING BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION BEFORE BEING BEAMED DIRECT TO WASHINGTON. REUTER 5/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33374.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, MIDDLE EAST, ISRAEL, undefined AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN U.S. AND ISRAEL, ASSIGNS AUSTRALIA A GREATER ROLE IN SUPPORTING US-ISRAELI AGGRESSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH THE AMERICAN SPY BASE AT NURRUNGAR IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA. ISRAEL AND THE US SIGNED AN AGREEMENT UPGRADING INTEL LINKS BETWEEN THEIR TWO COUNTRIES VIA THE BASE. AUSTRALIA SEEMS TO HAVE HAD NO SAY IN THIS AGREEMENT. THE US-ISRAELI AGREEMENT DID NOT NEED THE APPROVAL OF THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT. UNDER THE NEW ARRANGEMENTS, INFO GATHERED BY A US SATELLITE SPYING ON OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND PROCESSED THROUGH NURRUNGAR WILL NOW BE SENT FROM THE BASE TO ISRAEL WITHIN SECONDS THROUGH ANOTHER SATELLITE. THESE ARRANGEMENTS WILL SIGNIFICANTLY ENHANCE ISRAEL'S ABILITY TO SPY ON ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS 24-HOURS A DAY AND TO TAKE AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ACTION. CLOSURE OF US BASES ON AUSTRALIAN SOIL IS ESSENTIAL IF AUSTRALIA IS TO CEASE BEING A PART OF THE US'S GLOBAL MILITARY AND ESPIONAGE NETWORK. THE GUARDIAN (AUSTRALIA) 6/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33375.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA, undefined VIENNA STATION BUGGED HOTEL ROOM MBRS "MAJOR NEUTRAL NATION" DELEGATION TO SOVIET UNION. IT WORKED.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 91 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33376.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA. CHAPTER BUGS AND RADIOS IN

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 112-117 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33377.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA, undefined AUSTRIA SAYS IT BELIEVES CIA EAVESDROPPED ON IRAQI AND IRANIAN OPEC DELEGATES IN 11/96. BUGS WERE FOUND RECENTLY IN THE VIENNA MARRIOTT HOTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/16/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33378.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA, undefined NATIONAL INTEL [CLOSE] SUPPORT TEAMS COMPOSED OF COMPONENTS FROM THE DIA, CIA, AND NSA FORM A TEAM OF ANALYSTS, COMMUNICATORS AND MANAGERS THAT GO INTO AN AREA AND ATTACH THEMSELVES TO A MILITARY UNIT. UNITS CAN BE U.S. OR ALLIED. THE NRO, HAS DEPLOYED A TOOL CALLED "FACT PACK" TO THE BALKANS. THE FACT PACK IS A COMPUTER HARD DISK THAT CONTAINS THE LATEST IMAGERY OF THE ENTIRE COUNTRY OF BOSNIA TAKEN BY SATELLITES AND U-2 SPY PLANES. "MATCHED WITH THAT IS A SOFTWARE PACKAGE THAT YOU CAN GO IN, TAKE YOUR

MOUSE, MAKE A LITTLE CIRCLE AROUND AN AREA OF BOSNIA THAT YOU WANT TO HAVE A PICTURE OF, HIT A BUTTON, AND OUT WILL COME A TAILORED MAP OF THAT AREA, TAKEN FROM WHATEVER VIEWPOINT YOU WANT TO HAVE." THE SYSTEM ENABLES MILITARY COMMANDERS TO PRINT OUT A HAND-HELD FLIP CHART OF THE DESIRED AREA SIMILAR IN DESIGN TO A MAP DISTRIBUTED TO MEMBERS OF THE AAA AUTO CLUB CALLED TRIPTIK. U.S. ARMY'S 1ST ARMORED DIVISION HAS BEEN USING THE FACT PACK TO GUIDE THOUSANDS OF TROOPS TO THEIR BASE OF OPERATIONS IN TUZLA FROM A STAGING AREA IN HUNGARY. IT GIVES COMMANDERS AN UPDATED VIEW OF WHAT LIES IN FRONT OF THEM. UPI 1/18/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33379.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **BUGGING, 1950-1975** WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33380.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BUGS, undefined PHILIPPINE STATION ARRANGED THROUGH PHILIPPINE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION TO BUG THE APARTMENT OF TED LEWIN. OP DONE FOR THE FBI.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 294 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33381.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BUGS. RC REPORT DISCLOSED DOMESTIC USE OF 32 WIRETAPS AND 32 BUGS AND 12 BREAK-INS NONE WITH A WARRANT.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 30 source code: RC

111-ciabase_33382.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BUGS, CHINESE EMBASSY, SOUTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 106-7 source code: SE

111-ciabase_33383.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA. NSA SECRET LOCATION IN COLLEGE PARK, MD, IS WHERE BEST COMMO INFO SHARED WITH NSA. MIKE FROST SENT TO FORT MEADE FOR 6-WEEK COURSE. HE INDOCTRINATED IN "TALENT-KEYHOLE," ROOM AT CSE HQS. PRESSURE FROM NSA FOR PROJECT PILGRIM. (101). USED PIGEONS THAT PERCHED ON USSR EMBASSY'S WINDOWS - BUGS INSERTED IN PIGEONS CHESTS. GOT GOOD AUDIO TAKE IN SUMMER WHEN WINDOWS OPEN. USED A "STICK," A PIECE OF FIBERGLASS THAT PLACED ON GROUNDS OF CHINESE EMBASSY WHERE AMBASSADOR HELD DISCUSSIONS WITH IMPORTANT VISITORS. GADGETS PRODUCED AT COLLEGE PARK, MD. WHICH LOOKED LIKE A STRIP MALL - INTEL OPERATIVES RAN LITTLE STORES. DIRECTORSHIP OF COLLEGE PARK ALTERNATES EVERY FOUR YEARS FROM CIA TO NSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 199-206 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33384.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **CANADA, 1970-1994** MIKE FROST AND MICHAEL GRATTON WROTE THE BOOK SPYWORLD: INSIDE THE CANADIAN AND AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY DOUBLEDAY, CANADA, 1994. BOOK DESCRIBES HOW THE CANADIAN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) IS USED AS AN ARM OF U.S.'S NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY WHILE ALSO ILLEGALLY MONITORING CANADIANS. BOOK PROVIDES ONE OF THE MOST DETAILED AND DESCRIPTIVE ACCOUNTS OF HOW CLOSE-IN TECHNICAL INTEL OPS ARE CONDUCTED, THEIR SUCCESSES AND THEIR THREATS TO THE SECURITY OF US ALL. CIABASE UPDATE 1/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33385.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, CHINA, undefined CANADA'S COMSEC VAN STUMBLED ON CONVERSATION BETWEEN AN OFFICIAL OF U.S. EMBASSY AND AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO CANADA (PROBABLY PAUL ROBINSON). MEN DISCUSSING UPCOMING WHEAT DEAL WITH CHINA IN WHICH CANADA A DANGEROUS COMPETITOR. COMSEC MAN RECORDED ENTIRE CONVERSATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 225 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33386.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, ENGLAND, undefined MARGARET THATCHER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER VIA GCHQ ASKED IF CANADIANS WOULD INTERCEPT CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN TWO OF HER MINISTERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 235 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33387.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, IN OP PILGRIM CANADA'S COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) PICKED UP TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS. ITS MORE COMPLICATED LOCALLY AS YOU HAVE TO GET INTO LAND LINES. IF LOCAL SYSTEM GETS OVERLOADED, IT AUTOMATICALLY SWITCHES FROM LAND LINE TO MICROWAVE. IF CSE WANTS INFO BAD ENOUGH IT CAN INTERCEPT ANYTHING IT WANTS AND NEVER GET CAUGHT. IT CAN INTERCEPT ANY TELEPHONE CONVERSATION OVER MICROWAVE. RCMP ASKED CSE TO SPY ON PRIME MINISTER'S WIFE MARGARET TRUDEAU. CSE WORKED MAINLY FOR U.S.'S NSA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 23 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33388.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CANADA, INDIA, undefined CANADA'S CSE TARGETED TO PICK UP INFO IN INDIA RE THE SIKH PROBLEM. OP A TECHNOLOGICAL SUCCESS AND PRODUCED MASSIVE AMOUNT FROM SIKH COMMUNICATIONS. DAISY OP - IN 4 HOURS THE CSE LAB PROCESSED 64 HOURS WORTH OF INTERCEPT COVERING 200 CHANNELS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 183, 194 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33389.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1987** DCI CASEY ADVISED NORTH TO USE SOPHISTICATED COMMUNICATION DEVICES TO AVOID USSR MONITORING OF MESSAGES. THE PHILLIPS PX-1000, A EUROPEAN ENCRYPTION DEVICE, WAS NOT ADEQUATE. CASEY RECOMMENDED A BRAND-NEW AMERICAN-MADE DEVICE MANUFACTURED BY TRW CALLED THE KL-43. CASEY HAD A FEW SENT TO NORTH. KL-43 RESEMBLED A LAPTOP COMPUTER, EXCEPT IT HAD AN ENCRYPTION CHIP. YOU TYPE IN MESSAGE, WHICH WOULD APPEAR ON TINY SCREEN IN PLAIN ENGLISH. YOU PUSH AN ENCODE BUTTON TURNING EVERYTHING TO GIBBERISH. YOU WOULD CALL PERSON RECEIVING MESSAGE AND CONFIRM CODE, YOU WOULD PUT TELEPHONE RECEIVER IN MODEM. AND WOULD PUSH TRANSMIT BUTTON AT SOUND OF A BEEP. WITHIN SECONDS, RECIPIENT RECEIVED ENCODED MESSAGE. FOR ADDED SECURITY USERS HUNG UP PHONE BEFORE DECODING TEXT WITH A PUSH OF A BUTTON. ONCE A MONTH AN INTEL OFFICER WOULD DELIVER A NEW CASSETTE OF CODES, WHICH LOOKED LIKE A TAPE DISPENSER. EVERY DAY YOU WOULD TEAR OFF ANOTHER CODE STRIP, ENTER IT INTO MACHINE, AND BURN PREVIOUS DAY'S CODE STRIP. KL-43 CAME WITH ITS OWN PRINTER AND WAS COMPLETELY PORTABLE. UF 248. IN ADDITION TO KL-43, NORTH NORMALLY TRAVELLED WITH TWO MACHINES PROVIDED BY THE AGENCY - AN AUDIO RECORDER HIDDEN IN A BRIEFCASE, AND A TINY VIDEO CAMERA CONCEALED IN A GYM BAG.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 292 source code: UF

111-ciabase_33390.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA ASKED FBI TO BUG CHILEAN EMBASSY IN D.C.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 252 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33391.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1950-1969** @ INITIALLY CIA OPS AGAINST SOUTHERN CHINA CONDUCTED BY WAY OF BURMA. WILLIAM YOUNG A CASE OFFICER. CIA WAS CLOSEST TO THE SHAN NATIONAL ARMY. LATER CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO OPS FROM NAM YU INTO YUNNAN. GUERRILLAS TRAINED IN WIRETAPPING. IN 66, THREE-MEMBER GROUP SENT INTO CHINESE TOWN OF MENG MANG. A TAP PLACED ON WIRE AND INFO TAPED. AFTER A MONTH TEAM LIFTED BACK TO NAM YU. A YEAR LATER A NEW FOX TEAM EQUIPPED WITH NEW ITEMS - A SPECIAL CIA TAP IDENTICAL IN APPEARANCE TO INSULATORS USED ON CHINESE TELEPHONE LINES. FOX 2 HAD A LIGHTWEIGHT DELCO 5300 RADIO, TAILORED SPECIFICALLY TO CIA. CHINESE CONVERSATIONS FOR A MONTH RECORDED WITHOUT DETECTION.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 167 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33392.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1992-1998 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1992-1998** SENATOR FRED THOMPSON'S GVT AFFAIRS COMMITTEE'S REPORT ON CAMPAIGN FINANCING ABUSE MISSED THE DEADLINE. NATIONAL SECURITY OFFICIALS DEMANDED SECTIONS ON THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA BE HANDLED WITH CARE. THEY BLAME LEAKS AND MISUSE OF RAW INTEL FOR COMPROMISING [THEIR OPS]. "WE LOST SIGNIFICANT COVERAGE OF THE PRC." PRESS REPORTS APPEARED CITING INTERCEPTS OF WIRETAPS OF CHINESE OFFICIALS AND THE PRC IMMEDIATELY SHIFTED ITS COVERAGE. CAUSING A SHARP LOSS OF U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 2/23/98 15 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33393.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined OP TO CAPTURE DRUGS NAMED OP CHEMCOM, PERHAPS DEA'S MOST SUCCESSFUL UNDERCOVER OP EVER. DEA PLANTED 2 BARRELS OF THERE OWN AMONG 76 BARRELS CHEMICALS GOING COLOMBIA. TWO BARRELS WERE EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TRACKING DEVICES AND BATTERY PACKS EMBEDDED IN FALSE BOTTOM. MILITARY SATELLITES FOLLOWED THE BEEPING BARRELS AND DEA PASSED COORDINATES TO COLOMBIAN POLICE.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. NOTES 322 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_33394.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA CAUGHT RED-HANDED TRYING TAP FIGUERES PHONE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 91 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_33395.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. CIA BUGGED PHONE OF PRES. FIGUERES.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 276 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33396.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERMEASURES. INFORMATION SECURITY ASSOCIATES (ISA), INC. SPECIALIZES IN EQUIPMENT TO DETECT BUGS. MOST SOPHISTICATED DEVICES NEARLY IMPOSSIBLE TO DETECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33397.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. BUGGING HOTEL ROSITA AS POSSIBLE SOVIET EMB.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 52 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33398.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, BUG. NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY IN HAVANA. BECAME MAJOR FLAP AS TECHS AND CASE OFFICER CAUGHT.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 74 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33399.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1966-1987 ENTRY: **CUBA, COMMUNICATION 1966-1987** CIA GAVE A CUBAN AGENT AN RS 804 CODED TRANSMITTER TO USE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_33400.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUSTOMS SEIZES BUGGING GEAR AT SPY SHOPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/95 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33401.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. CIA TAPPING PHONE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST OF "NEWSWEEK" CIRCA undefined TAP MONITORED BY ED WILSON. NYT MAGAZINE 4/13/86 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33402.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: E-SYSTEMS DESIGNED FOR NSA A MACHINE THAT MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR ONE POLICEMAN TO TAP 16 PHONE LINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/24/94 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33403.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined BUGGING CZECH LEGATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 191-3 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33404.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined TELEPHONE TAP ARRANGED THRU HEAD OF JUNTA. CIA PROVIDES SUPPLIES AND TRANSCRIBERS AND LIAISON PROVIDES CONNECTIONS IN TELEPHONE EXCHANGE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 302 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33405.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CIA BUGGED SUKARNO'S HOTEL PHONE JAN 58. FN

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 334 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33406.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT. DCI TURNER TRIED INCREASE NUMBER AGENTS. EGYPT EXAMPLE. CIA SECURITY OP PROVIDE SADAT SECURITY ALSO GAVE CIA ELECTRONIC AND HUMAN ACCESS EGYPT'S GVT. GVT WIRED ELECTRONICALLY AND AGENTS TOP TO BOTTOM. IN EGYPT CIA HAD PREMIER BODYGUARD AND INTEL-ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 31, 87, 312 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33407.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, IRAN, undefined AT WADI KEENA, A NSA TEAM WAS EAVESDROPPING ON IRANIAN POLICE RADIOS DURING OP DESERT ONE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 14 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_33408.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, LIBYA. ANWAR SADAT ALLOWED NSA TO SET UP LISTENING POST IN ATLAS MTS TO MONITOR LIBYAN COMMUNICATIONS. OTHER RESOURCES TARGETED GILBRALTOR, GATHERING BRITISH INTEL COMMUNICATIONS. NSA/CIA D TEAM WAS BASED IN MARRAKECH WHERE IT ROAMED THE LENGTH OF N. AFRICA PLANTING BUGS IN HOMES OF WEALTHY ARABS IN MARBELLA AND CYPRUS. WILLIAM BUCKLEY HAD LISTENING DEVICES PLANTED IN ANWAR SADAT'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 328 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_33409.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ISA AND SEASPRAY WORKED TOGETHER ON A MISSION CODE-NAMED QUEENS HUNTER, TO LOCATE LEFTIST FORCES IN EL SALVADOR BY MONITORING THEIR RADIO TRANSMISSIONS. SEASPRAY (A JOINT ARMY/CIA OP) PILOTS FLEW PLANES FROM HONDURAS TO TRACK TRANSMITTERS ELECTRONICALLY; ISA AGENTS RODE ALONG TO OPERATE THE RADIO EQUIPMENT. OP LASTED THREE YEARS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 P14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33410.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined TO MONITOR REBEL MOVEMENTS DURING SALVADORAN ELECTIONS THE ARMY'S ISA BOUGHT A KING AIR PLANE THRU A FRONT COMPANY, SHENANDOAH AEROLEASE. PLANE FITTED WITH ELECTRONIC GEAR BOUGHT FROM A NEW HAMPSHIRE CO. THE PLANE WAS USED TO PINPOINT REBEL RADIO TRANSMISSIONS AND RELAY THE INFO TO THE NSA; THE DATA THEN PASSED BACK TO SALVADORAN GVT. MISSION SO SUCCESSFUL THE PLANE WAS OVERHAULED AND ASSIGNED TO SURVEILLANCE FROM LA CEIBA IN HONDURAS. THE CIA'S AIR BRANCH OUTFITTED A MERLIN AIRCRAFT FOR A SIMILAR MISSION, BUT IT CRASHED ON A TEST FLIGHT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33411.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING ALLOWED CIA TO KNOW WHICH GIRL PRESIDENT TUBMAN OF LIBERIA SLEEPING WITH.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 654 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33412.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE BY GVT BOTH IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS AND FOREIGN INTEL GATHERING INCREASED DRAMATICALLY UNDER REAGAN. SURVEILLANCE OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES, SUSPECTED FOREIGN AGENTS, TERRORISTS AND SUBVERSIVES INCREASED FROM 319 REQUESTS IN undefined TO 549 REQUESTS IN undefined ONLY 11 OF 7,120 SURVEILLANCE REQUESTS DENIED SINCE undefined, NONE IN REAGAN ADM. SOME OF THESE DONE UNDER FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE ACT (FISA) OF undefined BY FISA COURT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33413.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS OF MI5 UNIT FROM GCHQ WHO DEVISED "KEY WORD" METHOD OF TELEPHONE TAPPING. IF SENSITIVE WORD USED OVER MONITORED TELEPHONE LINE, THAT CONVERSATION WILL BE TAPPED. ARGUS SATELLITE OF 6/undefined COULD DETECT VOICE TRANSMISSIONS WITH SUCH CLARITY THAT CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN WARSAW PACK TANK COMMANDERS COULD BE PICKED UP.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 70 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_33414.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1976-1977 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1976-1977** BEGINNING ON 17 JULY 77, "OBSERVER" RAN A SERIES OF ARTICLES RE "WILSON: WHY I LOST MY FAITH IN MI5." "TWO LUDICROUS BLUNDERS AND WHAT WILSON SAW AS A CONSTANT WHISPERING CAMPAIGN AGAINST HIMSELF AND LABOR MINISTERS." CHAPMAN PINCHER IN "DAILY EXPRESS" REPORTED: "SPY MEN KEPT A PREMIER TAPED: WILSON WAS BUGGED AT NO. 10." PINCHER SAID AMERICAN AND BRITISH SECURITY HAD PLACED THE PM UNDER ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE.

SOURCE: Penrose, B. & Courtiour, R. (1978). THE PENCOURT FILE. NY: Harpers & Row, Publishers. 400-1 source code: PEF

111-ciabase_33415.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1996-1998** EUROPE'S GOVERNING BODY WILL COMMISSION A FULL REPORT INTO ECHELON, A NETWORK OF HIGHLY SENSITIVE LISTENING POSTS OPERATED IN PART BY THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA). ECHELON IS ABLE TO INTERCEPT, RECORD, AND TRANSLATE ANY ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION -- TELEPHONE, DATA, CELLULAR, FAX, EMAIL, TELEX -- SENT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. ECHELON IS FOR PRIMARILY NON-MILITARY TARGETS: GOVTS, ORGANIZATIONS, AND BUSINESSES IN VIRTUALLY EVERY COUNTRY. ECHELON CONSISTS OF A NETWORK OF LISTENING POSTS, ANTENNA FIELDS, AND RADAR STATIONS. THE SYSTEM IS BACKED BY COMPUTERS THAT USE LANGUAGE TRANSLATION, SPEECH RECOGNITION, AND KEYWORD SEARCHING TO AUTOMATICALLY SIFT THROUGH COMMO. SYSTEM IS OPERATED BY NSA AND GCHQ, BUT RELIES ON COOPERATION WITH "SIGNALS INTEL" OPS, INCLUDING THE COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT OF CANADA, AUSTRALIA'S DEFENSE SIGNALS DIRECTORATE, AND NEW ZEALAND'S GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY BUREAU. EACH OF THE FIVE AGENCIES TAKES RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS OWN REGION. EACH AGENCY MAINTAINS A GLOSSARY OF KEYWORDS. IF ECHELON INTERCEPTS A TRANSMISSION WITH A GLOSSARY WORD OR PHRASE -- THE FULL COMMUNICATION IS RECORDED AND SHARED AMONG THE AGENCIES. WIRED MAGAZINE 9-10/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33416.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FBI BUGS ON TELEPHONES COULD ESCAPE DETECTION EVEN BY PHONE COMPANY.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 222 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_33417.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOR PRACTICE, TECHNICIANS LOOK FOR BUGS PLACED BY CIA BUGGERS - OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICE WITHIN DDS&T. BUGS PLACED IN HOMES PREVIOUSLY USED AS SAFE HOUSES.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 162 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33418.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FOREIGN INTEL SURVEILLANCE ACT OF undefined SEE THE NATION 10/29/83 397-399** FOR DETAILS OF BUGGING OPS AND FISA COURT ROLE. SEE ALSO THE PROGRESSIVE 4/18-24/84 FOR DETAILS OF OPERATIONS OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SURVEILLANCE COURT THAT APPROVES BUGS AND WIRETAPS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33419.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, undefined CIA AND FRENCH RG (POLITICAL INTEL POLICE) COORDINATED INTEL OPS AROUND 1958** AGAINST FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY (PCF), INCLUDING ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF PCF HQ.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/18/88 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33420.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, undefined 6TH INTERNATIONAL EXHIBITION OF ELECTRONIC, PHYSICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SECURITY BEING ORGANIZED BY BATIMAT**

BLenheim IN PARIS ON 10/13-15 /93. LAST MEETING IN 91 HAD OVER 10,000 VISITORS AND 180 STANDS FROM 35 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/16/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33421.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined EAVESDROPPING/COUNTER-EAVESDROPPING TECHNOLOGY ON 4/4/95 IN PARIS. OVER 100 GVT AND CORPORATE SECURITY SPECIALISTS, ATTENDED A DEMONSTRATION ORGANIZED AT AMERICAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN FRANCE BY FRENCH SPECIALISTS IN EAVESDROPPING AND COUNTER-EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES, PROTEXARMS. ON DISPLAY WERE INTELLIGENCE, PROTEXARMS' THREE PUBLICATIONS (INITIATIVE GLOBALE DE SECURITE, SYSTEMES ET SECURITE AND STRATEGIES ET INFORMATION), AND A TOPNOTCH SELECTION OF HIGH- TECH SECURITY EQUIPMENT FROM U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY AND ITALY. IN BANKING SECURITY, THERE WAS A SMALL CIGARETTE-LIGHTER SIZE POINTER BY R & R COMMUNICATIONS WHICH CAN DETECT SPECIAL CURRENCY COLORS, INKS AND MAGNETIC MICROPRINTING JUST BY SWEEPING IT OVER A BILL. A "GOVERNMENT ONLY" ADAPTATION OF THE POINTER CAN ACTUALLY PRODUCE AN IMAGE OF THE MAGNETIC MICROPRINTING. R & R ALSO PRODUCES AND MARKETS, THROUGH PROTEXARMS, A UNIQUE MAGIC EYE GLS, A "NORMAL" DESKTOP LIGHT THAT INSTANTANEOUSLY ANALYZES LIGHT REFLECTED BY BANKNOTES AND DETECTS COUNTERFEIT BILLS WITH REMARKABLE ACCURACY AND SO DISCREETLY THAT A CUSTOMER WOULDN'T BE AWARE HIS BILLS WERE BEING ANALYZED. IN VIDEO SURVEILLANCE, THERE WAS A FULL RANGE OF EQUIPMENT, FROM A PINHOLE LENS (F=1.4 AND 380 LINE IMAGE) TO COMPLETE VIDEO SURVEILLANCE ATTACHE CASE WITH AUTONOMOUS CAMERA-TRANSMITTER AND FREE-STANDING TRANSMITTER, PLUS VIDEO MONITOR. RANGE ALSO INCLUDES COLOR VIDEO, INFRARED LIGHTING, AND WIRED OR NON-WIRED MINIATURE CAMERAS. COUNTER-EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT WAS GERFAULT-1 AND 2 FOR POWERLINE BUGS, MYGAL FOR AUDIO AND RADIO BUGS, COUGAR FOR MICRO- TRANSMITTERS, CONDOR NON-LINEAR JUNCTION DETECTOR, AND COMPLETE OCTOPUS ATTACHE CASE ANTI-EAVESDROPPING KIT. SEVERAL OTHER SPECIALIZED PRODUCTS WERE ON DEMONSTRATION SUCH AS A MINIATURE ITALIAN MULTIDIRECTIONAL MICROPHONE-TRANSMITTER AND THE PROFILE STEREOPHONIC MICROPHONES WHICH DETECT NOT ONLY SOUND BUT MOVEMENT. WHEN ATTACHED TO EXTERIOR OF A BUILDING OR AIRCRAFT WHERE HOSTAGES MAY HAVE BEEN TAKEN, THESE SYSTEMS CAN QUICKLY LOCALIZE ATTACKERS. THIS WAS CASE IN FRENCH GIGN'S SUCCESSFUL ATTACK IN MARSEILLE AGAINST THE GIA COMMANDOS WHO HAD CAPTURED AN AIR FRANCE AIRBUS LAST DECEMBER IN ALGIERS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 2 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33422.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, CANADA, MOROCCO. NSA DEVELOPED "ORATORY" A KEY-WORD SELECTION COMPUTER. ON ONE SIDE YOU PROGRAMMED YOUR LIST OF KEYWORDS, AND OUT THEY CAME ON OTHER SIDE. IT FANTASTICALLY EFFICIENT - IT DID NOT MATTER IT INTERCEPT WAS VOICE, FAX, OR TELETYPE, ORATORY SELECTED ONLY WHAT NSA AND CSE WANTED TO SEE OR HEAR. IT SMALL, VIRTUALLY INDESTRUCTIBLE AND EASY TO REPAIR. FROM RABAT, MOROCCO, IT CAPTURED MANY COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND QUEBEC RE QUESTION OF SEPARATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 152-3 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33423.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, EU, undefined FRANCE REVERSING ITS LONG-TERM AND RESTRICTIVE POLICY TOWARD PUBLIC USE OF ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS AND ALLOWING COMPLETE FREEDOM OF USE OF SYSTEMS WITH KEY LENGTHS UP TO AND INCLUDING 128 BITS. NOW, ONLY 40 BIT KEYS ARE LEGAL AND THEY MUST BE DEPOSITED WITH A TRUSTED THIRD PARTY... ONLY ONE IS RECOGNIZED IN FRANCE. UNDER FRENCH LAW, GOVERNMENT HAS A RIGHT TO UNDERSTAND ANY TYPE OF COMMUNICATION USING PUBLIC FACILITIES, MEANING POST, TELECOMMUNICATIONS, ETC. ALTHOUGH LAW IS SELDOM INVOKED PUBLICLY. THIS THE FIRST SPLASH OF A TIDAL CHANGE AGAINST PUBLIC ENCRYPTION POLICY THE US IS TRYING TO IMPOSE ON THE WORLD IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING CRIME, DRUGS AND TERRORISM. FRANCE, DECIDED AMERICAN HIGH-TECH EAVESDROPPING AND ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE IS MORE DETRIMENTAL TO THAN TERRORISTS USING ENCRYPTED COMMO. EU HAS IMPOSED MUCH STRONGER PRIVACY PROTECTION LAWS THAN THE US, HAS DEBATED THE THREAT POSED BY NSA ECHELON, AND HAS RESISTED "FALLING IN LINE BEHIND THE FBI" ON PUBLIC EAVESDROPPING. ALL EU COUNTRIES TO EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE SIMILAR PUBLIC ENCRYPTION LIBERALIZATION SOON. "ONCE THE RAMPART IS BREACHED," OTHER EU COUNTRIES WILL FOLLOW SUIT. OBVIOUS CONSEQUENCE WILL BE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW EU PUBLIC ENCRYPTION POLICY TO ENCOURAGE "HARMONIZATION" (MEANING 128 BIT KEYS FOR EVERYBODY), "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT" (MEANING PRODUCTION OF EU ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE MORE POWERFUL THAN LEGALLY EXPORTED US PRODUCTS) AND "INTEGRATION" (MEANING 128 BIT ENCRYPTION CAN BE LEGALLY USED AMONG ALL EU COUNTRIES AND INSIDE EACH COUNTRY).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/25/99 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33424.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **FROM 81-85** @ ARMY'S COVERT ROLE UNDER INVESTIGATION. CIRCA 81 THE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) WAS FORMED FROM THE "FOREIGN OPERATING GROUP," OR FOG. AT SAME TIME ARMY'S SPECIAL OPS DIVISION WAS CREATED WITH A STAFF OF ABOUT 20 WHICH WORKED WITH THE ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY COMMAND (INSCOM), AN UMBRELLA ORG FOR ARMY INTEL. ONE GOAL TO CREATE A CLOSER WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA. INSCOM INVOLVED IN BUGGING OPS OF USSR MILITARY ATTACHES, AN ARAB AIRLINE OFFICE AND USSR TRADING COMPANIES IN THE THIRD WORLD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/29/85 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33425.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY TUNNEL OP A MAJOR INTEL FAILURE AS PRODUCT WAS ESSENTIALLY LOW LEVEL THAT A HUSTLING AGENT OR TWO MIGHT HAVE COLLECTED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 67 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33426.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1954-1956** BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 50 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33427.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1954-1956** CIA REPORT ON BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 57 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_33428.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined SHACKLEY'S BASE BUGGED WEST BERLIN OFFICE OF WOLFGANG VOGEL, EAST GERMAN LAWYER WHO BROKERED SPY SWAPS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 123 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33429.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined WESTERN INTEL SERVICES GERMANY FORCED MAKE CHANGES. ELECTRONIC MONITORING INSTALLATIONS, FORMERLY UNDER UNDER FRENCH, BRITISH, AND AMERICAN CONTROL NOW UNDER GERMAN CONTROL. WHILE FORMERLY A CIA OFFICER HAD FREE ACCESS OF (LFV) HQS IN BERLIN, NOW ALLIED INTEL OFFICERS ARE REQUIRED TO SIGN IN AND ESCORTED THROUGHOUT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/16/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33430.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1951-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, AUSTRIA, 1951-1955** THE BERLIN TUNNEL OP AND AN EARLIER SIMILAR OP IN AUSTRIA. OPS NAMED GOLD AND SILVER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 396-399 source code: GS

111-ciabase_33431.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, BERLIN TUNNEL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33432.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1953-1955 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1953-1955** BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 288-296 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33433.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, ENGLAND, CIRCA undefined THE CIA AND MI6 HAD BUILT AT COST OF \$25 MILLION A WIRE-TAPPING TUNNEL FROM WEST TO EAST BERLIN. INTEL TAKE ZERO.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 64 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33434.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1951-1958 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1951-1958** APPENDIX 5. OF THE BOOK, "BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN," RE "WAS IT WORTH IT? WHAT THE BERLIN TUNNEL PRODUCED.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 423-428 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_33435.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1951-1960 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1951-1960** IN EARLY 1951 FRANK ROWLETT TOLD BILL HARVEY OF HIS FRUSTRATION OVER THE LOSS TO INTEL CAUSED BY THE USSR'S SHIFT FROM WIRELESS TO LANDLINES. OSO'S STAFF D, RESPONSIBLE FOR CLANDESTINE OPS AGAINST FOREIGN COMMO ABROAD INVOLVED IN THE TUNNEL OP. STAFF D MAN IN FRANKFURT, WAS KNOWN AS FLEETWOOD, HIS PARTNER WAS WALTER O'BRIEN AKA LANDSMAN - HE SPOKE FLUENT GERMAN. LESTER HOUCK AND PETER SICHEL WERE CHIEFS OF BERLIN OPS BASE (BOB). DAVID MURPHY NAMED BERLIN BASE CHIEF IN MID 54. FRANK ROWLETT BECAME CHIEF OF STAFF D AND DIRECTED THE TUNNEL OP FROM WASHINGTON. HARVEY'S TITLE/COVER IN 52-54 WAS STATE'S FOREIGN SERVICE AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE BERLIN ELEMENT OF THE HIGH COMMISSION OFFICE. HE PUSHED FOR TUNNEL OP PROGRESS. ROLE OF GEORGE BLAKE AKA DIOMID. BLAKE PASSED KONDRASHEV A CARBON COPY OF THE MINUTES OF A CIA-SIS CONFERENCE ON THE BERLIN TUNNEL THAT WAS HELD 15-18 DECEMBER 53 IN LONDON. BLAKE EARLIER HAD REPORTED INFO ON OP SILVER SIS'S TAP OP IN VIENNA. THE SOVIETS TOOK NO ACTION AGAINST THE BERLIN TUNNEL OP GOLD TO PROTECT BLAKE. SOVIETS WANTED DISCOVERY OF OP TO BE A MAJOR PROPAGANDA COUP RE THE "ACCIDENTAL DISCOVERY" OF THE TUNNEL.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 210-19 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_33436.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1952-1957 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1952-1957** INFO FROM THE BERLIN TUNNEL WAS AN UNANTICIPATED COUNTERINTEL BONANZA. TUNNEL CLOSED IN APRIL 1956. ONE AGENT AFTER TUNNEL CLOSED WAS ABLE TO IDENTIFY 1,331 FROM THE KGB, 156 FROM THE GRU, 431 FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN, 199 FROM THE TRADE DELEGATION, AND 170 MILITARY ADVISORS.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 259-260 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_33437.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1955-1956** THE BERLIN TUNNEL OP.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 478 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_33438.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined WHEN ARISTIDE GVT OVERTHROWN DIA ATTACHE COL COLLINS AND DONALD TERRY COS WHO RAN SIN, WERE INSIDE GENERAL HQS - BUT THIS WAS NORMAL. WALKIE-TALKIES OF TORTURE HOUSE PERSONNEL ROUTINELY MONITORED BY U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33439.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1994-1996** U.S. FORCE HAITI (ISFH) JOINT INTEL CENTER (JIC) EIGHTY PERCENT OF INTEL FROM OPEN SOURCES. JIC USES A TV SET WATCHING CNN, LOCAL HAITIAN NEWS, AND SPECIAL EVENTS. MONITORING DAILY RADIO BROADCASTS IS IMPORTANT. JIC USES AN OFF THE SHELF BEARCAT SCANNER TO MONITOR U.S. AND U.N. AND POLICE COMMO. A COMPUTER VIDEO-CAPTURE CARD ALLOWS JIC TO PRINT QUALITY PICTURES. A TV CLIP CAN BE ADDED

TO A BIOGRAPHIC REPORT. CAMERAS IMPORTANT. HAND RECEIPTING A CAMERA TO FORCE PROTECTION (CI AND HUMAN INTEL) TEAMS, SPECIAL OPS TASK FORCE TEAMS, OR HELICOPTER PASSENGERS, CAN PROVIDE INFO. LISTING OF TYPES OF CAMERAS TO USE. MICROSOFT ACCESS IS A RELATIONAL DATA BASE SOFTWARE PROGRAM THAT ENABLES JIC TO KEEP TRACK OF INTEL REPORTS. A COMPUTER MODEM WITH ACCESS TO INTERNET IS NECESSARY. INFO ON HAITI'S HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, CULTURE, POLITICAL LEADERS, ETC., IS ALSO READILY AVAILABLE. FBIS, REUTERS, HAITIAN LOCAL PAPERS, CNN ARE AVAILABLE THROUGH INTERNET. USE OF SCANNERS AND PRINTERS FROM PHOTOS FROM CAMERAS IN HELICOPTERS USEFUL. LASER PRINTERS PROVED INVALUABLE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/96 21-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33440.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA. MISURA INDIANS HAD A 1,000-** WATT HARRIS RADIO - TYPE EXCLUSIVELY USED BY CIA. IT HAD ENCODERS AND DECODERS WITH LOCKOUT CODING SWITCHES. INDIANS ALSO HAD PRC-77 RADIOS.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 271,276 source code: DP

111-ciabase_33441.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HOWARD BANE DESCRIBES TECHNICAL BUGGING OPERATION IN DETAIL LEAVING OUT PLACE, AND DATE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 13-16 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33442.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined KGB HEAD REVEALED IN PRAVDA U.S. PLANTED 2 SIX-TON NUCLEAR-POWERED LISTENING DEVICES ON SOVIET UNDERSEA COMMUNICATION CABLES. SAID KGB HAD CAPTURED 20 SPIES SINCE undefined AND EXPELLED MORE THAN 50 DIPLOMATS AND CORRESPONDENTS IN PAST 2 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE. IN undefined THE USSR DISCOVERED THE MONITORING DEVICES IN SEA OF OKHOTSK 40 MILES OFF SOVIET EAST COAST. EACH CONTAINER WEIGHED SIX TON AND STUFFED WITH AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT. DESIGNED REGISTERED DURING A YEAR ALL INFO. HAD A BEACON FOR ALLOWING ITS DETECTION AND FOR TAKING IN ACCUMULATED INFO. OP CODE-NAMED IVY BELLS. OF 20 WESTERN AGENTS APPREHENDED SOME WERE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/88 A 1&22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33443.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INTEL SOURCING. CIA DOES NOT GIVE TRUE SOURCE AUDIO OPS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 165 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33444.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA BUGGED 3 PRIVATE ROOMS SHAH HOSPITAL ROOM NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 29 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33445.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined LOSS OF CIA ELECTRONIC LISTENING POSTS IN IRAN PROMPTED INCREASED DEBATE OVER WHETHER SALT II IS VERIFIABLE. CIA DIR. TURNER CLAIMED IT WILL TAKE FIVE YEARS TO RESTORE CAPABILITIES LOST IN IN IRAN. ADM SOURCES ESTIMATE THE FIGURE AT ONE YEAR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/79 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33446.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1981-1982 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1981-1982** ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FUTILELY SEARCHED AIR WAVES FOR SOUNDS OF RED BRIGADES CONVERSING OVER WALKIE-TALKIES OR CBs. MUCH OF INFO FROM AIR FORCE PROJECT CALLED "DISTANT VIEWING" - WHICH CONTACTED PSYCHICS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 62 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_33447.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1994-1995** JAPANESE AGENTS WERE USING AN INFRARED BEAM TO EAVESDROP ON AUSTRALIAN EMBASSY IN INDONESIA. KYODO 5/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33448.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **JAPAN, AUSTRALIA, 1990-1995** AUSTRALIA HAS CONDUCTED A WIDESPREAD SPYING CAMPAIGN ON JAPAN'S EMBASSY IN CANBERRA, DECODING AND TRANSLATING SENSITIVE TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC INFO. REUTER 5/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33449.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1948-1950** THERE IS SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE CAPTURED BY U.S. IN 10/50 IN OP CODE-NAMED INDIANHEAD - MOST IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS NOT AVAILABLE TO PUBLIC.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 12/92 62-9 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_33450.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1974-1975** U.S. GATHERED SOME OF ITS BEST INTEL BY BUGGING THE BLUE HOUSE, THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENTIAL MANSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/7/85 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33451.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA PLANTED RADIO BEACONS ON PATHET LAO UNIT TO MONITOR ITS MOVEMENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 282 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_33452.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1972-1973** WHEN CIA LEARNED HOUSE PATHET LAO WOULD BE USING IN LUANG PRABANG, ITS TSD OFFICERS LACED THE BUILDING WITH BUGS, FROM WHICH THEY LATER GLEANED USEFUL INTEL.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 408 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33453.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, CHINA, 1966-1968** MIEN WIRETAP FORAYS WERE STILL BEING LAUNCHED IN 71 PER WASHINGTON POST. SOME FORAYS REPORTEDLY 200 MILES INTO CHINA. IN FACT, ALL FOX MISSIONS WERE SHALLOW PENETRATIONS INTO CHINA AND CEASED BY LATE 68.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison , J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 179 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33454.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1968-1969** COMMANDO RAIDER TEAM BURIED AN ELECTRIC IMPULSE WIRETAPPING DEVICE UNDERNEATH THE TELEPHONE LINE NEAR DIEN BIEN PHU. CIA HAVING POOR LUCK KEEPING TEAMS ALIVE AROUND DIEN BIEN PHU. A TEAM DIRECTED A VOLLEY OF ROCKETS UNTO PAVN HQS.

PROJECTILES STRUCK PAVN HQS. POSTMORTEM FOR COMMANDO RAIDERS NOT TOO GOOD.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 243-5 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33455.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1970-1971** CIA ARRANGED TWO DAILY SORTIES BY AN AIR AMERICA PIPER CUB TRAILING AN ANTENNA TO INTERCEPT NVESE TACTICAL COMMO. THIS ALLOWED LAOS BATTALIONS TO CONSTANTLY SHIFT POSITIONS. NVESE ALLOCATED SIX INFANTRY BATTALIONS FOR OP.

SOURCE: Conboy, K., & Morrison, J. (1995). SHADOW WAR: THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN LAOS. Bolder, CO: Paladin Press. 291 source code: SHD

111-ciabase_33456.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LASER BEAM SYSTEM DID NOT WORK.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 164 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33457.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. GREAT DEAL INFO ONE COUNTRY'S POLITICS RECEIVED FROM NUMEROUS AUDIO OPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 163 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33458.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAZERS. TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE USED LAZERS BUT NEVER OPERATED WELL OUTSIDE OF U.S.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 186 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33459.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MATERIAL DELETED FROM MARCHETTI'S BOOK INCLUDES ONE ITEM RE SURGEONS WHO CUT OPEN A CAT, INSERTED A TRANSMITTER AND RAN AN ANTENNA UP CAT'S TAIL. CAT THEN RELEASED AT A COCKTAIL PARTY TO PICK UP CONVERSATIONS. OP FAILED.

SOURCE: Lane, M. (1991). PLAUSIBLE DENIAL: WAS THE CIA INVOLVED IN THE ASSASSINATION OF JFK? NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 122 source code: PD

111-ciabase_33460.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CIA STATION'S ANNUAL BUDGET EVEN THEN WAS \$5,500,000. AND MEXICANS WERE VERY COOPERATIVE. WITH MEXICAN SECURITY'S HELP, STATION WAS ABLE TO TAP AS MANY AS 40 TELEPHONE LINES AT ONCE. THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNTRY AT THE TIME, WAS A VERY CLOSE CIA COLLABORATOR. SO WAS HIS PREDECESSOR. THE CURRENT MEXICAN PRESIDENT ALSO WAS A STATION CONTACT--WHEN HE WAS DIAZ ORDAZ' MINISTER FOR INTERNAL SECURITY. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33461.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO, 69-73** @ TOM GILLIGAN ASSIGNED TO MEXICO CITY IN 69 INHERITED SEVERAL AGENTS AND THREE NOCs. TWO NOCs HANDLED TECHNICAL OPS - WIRETAPS, BUGGING SURVEILLANCE. GILLIGAN FORCED TO FIRE NOCs AND AGENTS BECAUSE OF SHACKLEY'S CLEAN UP OPS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 233 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33462.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1960-1969** MASSIVE REQUIREMENTS OF AND LACK OF RESULTS.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 146-151 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33463.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** ENGINEERS DELIBERATING CAUSING INTERFERENCE CUBAN PHONE LINES. PLAN IS TO GET IN EMBASSY AND INSTALL WALLBOXES WITH AUDIO EQUIPMENT THAT MADE BY TSD.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 546 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33464.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** THRU LIAISON WITH MEXICANS HAVE CAPACITY TO TAP 40 TELEPHONE LINES. STATION ALSO HAS UNILATERAL TAPPING ABILITY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 547-8 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33465.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined OBSERVATION POSTS AIMED AT SOVIET EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 512, 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33466.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined CIA OBTAINED EVIDENCE FROM WIRETAP IN MEXICO THAT IMPLICATES MEXICAN LAW ENFORCEMENT AND OTHER OFFICIALS IN DRUG TRAFFIC RELATED CORRUPTION. LA TIMES 11/20/86, WT 11/20/86.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/87 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33467.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **MEXICO, CIRCA 1951-1952** IN MEXICO CITY THE CIA WAS RUNNING TECHNICAL PENETRATIONS OF SEVERAL IRON CURTAIN EMBASSIES. TECHNICAL PENETRATION MEANS EITHER THE TARGET EMBASSY WAS BUGGED WITH MICROPHONES OR THAT ITS PHONE LINES WERE BEING TAPPED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 80 source code: UND

111-ciabase_33468.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CIA BUGGED AND TAPPED SOVIET APARTMENTS IN MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 415 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33469.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO. CIA BUGGED OR TAPPED SEVERAL IRON CURTAIN EMBASSIES IN MEXICO CITY. CONDUCTED TECHNICAL OPS IN URUGUAY. DURING AGEE'S TENURE SEVEN TELEPHONES WERE MONITORED INCLUDED WERE SOVIET AND CUBAN EMBASSIES, CONSULATES AND COMMERCIAL OFFICES.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 186 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33470.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1969-1973 ENTRY: **MEXICO, TELEPHONE TAPS, 1969-1973** TAPPED SOVIET EMBASSY'S TELEPHONES.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 415 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33471.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MICRONESIA, undefined CIA BEGAN INTEL OPS AGAINST INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT AND LATER BUGGED ROOM IN WHICH TALKS WERE BEING HELD ON TREATIES BETWEEN U.S. AND MICRONESIA.

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. 12/78 P13 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_33472.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MICRONESIA, undefined CIA BUGGING REPS OF MICRONESIA IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPT OBJECTED BECAUSE THE CIA IS PROHIBAND CUBA TARGETS. OP NOT CLEARED WITH CIA AS REQUIRED.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 111 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33473.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEARLY 100 TECHS IN OFFICE SECURITY BATTLE WIRE-TAPS AND OTHER EAVESDROPPING DEVICES IN CIA HQS AND AROUND WORLD. OFFICE ALSO INVESTIGATES ESPIONAGE, POLYGRAPHS PEOPLE, TAKES CARE OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS AND LOCKS, AND GUARDS DEFECTORS. TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV IN OFFICE SECURITY INSTALLS WHITE-SOUND SYSTEMS TO MASK VOICES AND ALARM SYSTEMS. STANDARD OFFICE CAN PRESENT DOZENS POSSIBILITIES FOR BUGS - ANY RADIO OR TV SPEAKER - ELECTRICAL OUTLET - A THERMOSTAT - REWIRING PHONES CAN TURN IT INTO AN OPEN MICROPHONE - TYPEWRITER ELEMENT MOVEMENTS CAN BE MEASURED AND "DECODED." A COMPUTER SCREEN RADIATES SIGNALS. A MICROPHONE CAN PICK UP KEYBOARD SOUNDS. A DAISEY-WHEEL COMPUTER PRINTER EMITS SOUNDS THAT CAN BE TRANSLATED. IF A COMPUTER HAS A MODEM, SO LONG AS COMPUTER IS TURNED ON, A SNOOPER CAN OBTAIN ENTIRE CONTENTS OF HARD DRIVE OVER A TELEPHONE LINE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 160-1 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33474.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **NEPAL, 1962-1964** TO BUG A COUP PLANNER THE CIA SENT HIM A LETTER ON PAKISTAN INTERNATIONAL AIRLINES STATIONERY OFFERING A GIFT TO THAT IMPORTANT OFFICIAL. THE GIFT A MINIATURE REPLICA OF A CANNON. A MICROPHONE AND A BATTERY-POWERED TRANSMITTER HAD BEEN INSTALLED IN THE BASE OF THE CANNON. THE MAN PUT IT ON HIS DESK AND THE CIA MONITORED HIS CONVERSATIONS FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL MONTHS.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/79 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_33475.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **NEW BUGGING AND SURVEILLANCE INTEL UPDATE ON MICROWAVE BUGGING DEVICES: 0.902 - 0.928 GHZ - POPULAR COMMERCIAL FH/DS DEVICES 1.710 - 1.755 GHZ - DEA AUDIO/VIDEO BUGS (OVER 1400 BUGS PURCHASED IN 1995) 1.710 - 1.755 GHZ - DOJ AUDIO/VIDEO BUGS (.25 TO .50 WATTS) 1.710 - 1.850 GHZ - TREASURY VIDEO SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS 2.400 - 2.484 GHZ - POPULAR COMMERCIAL FH/DS DEVICES 4.635 - 4.660 GHZ - TREASURY VIDEO SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS MOST RECENTLY PURCHASED GVT MICROWAVE SURVEILLANCE GEAR SEEMS TO BE RUNNING BETWEEN 900MHZ TO 5GHZ, WITH A FEW SYSTEMS OPERATING ON THE 7/8 GHZ BANDS. THE PROS LOVE TO USE ULTRA LOW POWER DEVICES WHICH USE THE POWER LINES AS THE TRANSMISSION MEDIUM/ANTENNA (9KHZ TO 300 MHZ). DEVICES TYPICALLY OPERATE BELOW 10MW, OFTEN BELOW 1MW. DEVICES TYPICALLY USE WIDE FM AND USE VOICE INVERSION ENCRYPTION... VERY EASY TO DEMODULATE. NOTE: ACCORDING TO A RECENTLY OBTAINED DOJ SURVEILLANCE TRAINING MANUAL: TYPICAL RANGE FOR 28 GHZ DEVICES IS SIX MILES, TYPICAL RANGE OF 2.4 GHZ IS THIRTY MILES, AND TYPICAL RANGE FOR 1.7GHZ IS 44 MILES. FREQUENCY MODULATED APPLICATIONS SHOULD OPERATE BELOW 3 GHZ TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF FAVORABLE FREQUENCY PROPAGATION CHARACTERISTICS OF THAT PART OF SPECTRUM. FREQUENCY HOPPING AND DIRECT SEQUENCE DEVICES SPREAD SPECTRUM DEVICES SHOULD OPERATE ABOVE 1.5 GHZ, THIS WILL PREVENT EMISSIONS FROM BEING DETECTED BY ELECTRONIC COUNTERMEASURES. EMAIL URL: HTTP://WWW.TSCM.COM/ JMATK(at)TSCM.COM 3/28/96**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33476.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1983-1988 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, 1983-1988** HONDURAN INTEL AGENCY BUGGED NICARAGUAN EMBASSY IN TEGUCIGALPA AND CIA GOT DAILY

TRANSCRIPTS.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 190 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_33477.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NO CONVERSATION NEAR A WINDOW IS SAFE AS MICROPHONES CAN PICK UP VIBRATIONS OF THE WINDOW PANE. NO CONVERSATION NEAR A PHONE IS SAFE AS IT CAN BE TURNED BY REMOTE CONTROL INTO A BUG WITH ITS OWN POWER SUPPLY. COMPUTER TERMINALS AND WORD PROCESSORS WILL FREELY LEAK THEIR CONTENTS.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 33 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_33478.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE SECURITY SWEEPS OFFICE OF THE DCI, HIS CAR AND HOME EVERY 3 TO 6 MONTHS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 162 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33479.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OPS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33480.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined MOTOROLA WAS FORCED TO SHUT DOWN ITS MOBILINK BRANCH IN PAKISTAN BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT ABLE TO MONITOR CONVERSATIONS USING THE NETWORK. MOTOROLA REFUSED TO GIVE PAKISTAN OVER-THE-AIR MONITORING EQUIPMENT, BUT DID PROVIDE IT WITH SELECTIVE SCANNING EQUIPMENT FOR EAVESDROPPING.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 56 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33481.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. undefined IN GABEL ADDER OP S.F. TEAM INCLUDED: A DELTA SQUADRON; A PACKAGE OF 16 HELICOPTERS; ELEMENTS OF SEAL TEAM 6; SPECIAL INTEL TEAMS TO PROVIDE SUPPORT FOR OPS - ONE TEAM F INCLUDES THREE LISTENERS (CODE-NAMED ROBIN QUART) WITH SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT TO TAP PHONES WITHOUT CUTTING INTO WIRES, OR TO EAVESDROP WITHOUT HAVING TO PLANT BUGS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1991). THE COMMANDERS. New York: Simon & Schuster. 136 source code: TCOM

111-ciabase_33482.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. U.S. ARMY INTEL AGENTS INSERTED ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING DEVICES IN HOME OF GENERAL NORIEGA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 10 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33483.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1970-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1970-1988** U.S. SET UP TELEPHONE BUGGING OP OF UPPER ECHELONS OF GVT. INTERCEPTS CHURNED OUT HUNDREDS OF HOURS CONVERSATIONS. U.S. SOLDIER SOLD NORIEGA'S G-2 A PACKET OF TRANSCRIPTS. SOLDIER GAVE SECRET TECHNICAL MANUALS ABOUT NSA SYSTEMS AND TARGETS. U.S. BEGAN COUNTERINTEL AGAINST PANAMANIAN CI AGAINST U.S. BUGGING. THE "SINGING SERGEANTS" AFFAIR. SERGEANTS GAVE PANAMA ENTIRE TAKE FROM ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OP IN PANAMA AND ALL TARGETS IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Dinges, J. (1990). OUR MAN IN PANAMA. New York: Random House. 83 source code: OMP

111-ciabase_33484.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined PRES. ENDARA SAID HIS PHONE TAPPED. ACCORDING ONE VERSION, WIRETAPPING EQUIPMENT LOCATED IN BLDG 9 THAT HOUSE BUNKER OF NORIEGA AND USED BY HIS G-2. IT ONE OF TWO SYSTEMS IN BLDG GIVEN TO NORIEGA BY CIA IN undefined THIS IN ARTICLE RE PANAMA'S MIKE HARARI'S LEGACY.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 4/24/91 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_33485.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NSA HAD LISTENING POST THAT REGULARLY MONITORED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS OF PANAMANIAN MILITARY FORCES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/90 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33486.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERHAPS 90% OF MONEY FOR COMINT FOR SATELLITES AND OTHER SYSTEMS THAT OPENLY INTERCEPT AND FILTER MASS COMMO: THE VACUUM CLEANER. PERHAPS 10% GOES TO CLANDESTINE SIGNALS INTEL - SURREPTITIOUS PLACEMENT OF A RECORDER CLOSE BY SOURCE. THESE FEW CLANDESTINE SOURCES PROVIDE ABOUT HALF RESULTS. PERCENTAGE IS RISING BECAUSE VACUUM RUNNING AGAINST 3 TRENDS: ENCRYPTION THAT IS EVEN BETTER, CHEAPER, AND EVER MORE WIDESPREAD; SHIFT OF SENSITIVE COMMO TO NON-AIR MEDIA SUCH AS FIBER-OPTIC CABLES; AND EXPLOSION OF NON-INTERESTING COMMO.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 124 source code: INS

111-ciabase_33487.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined HIDDEN IN A CHESS PIECE, CRUTCHES AND A BIBLE, TINY MICROPHONES GAVE COMMANDOS KNOWLEDGE OF HOSTAGE-TAKERS DAILY ROUTINE. PERISCOPES ALLOWED COMMANDOS TO SEE INTO THE COMPOUND AND A CIA SPY PLANE WAS USED TO DETECT PEOPLE AND REBEL-PLANTED MINES, PER PERUVIAN TV REPORTS. SOME OF DEVICES DISPLAYED ON TV. A MICROPHONE WAS HIDDEN IN THE CRUTCHES USED BY ONE OF THE REBEL LEADERS. MICROPHONES WERE SMUGGLE IN A THERMOS, A GUITAR AND A CHESS PIECE. A COMMO DEVICE WAS IN A BIBLE TO COMMUNICATE WITH POLICE AND MILITARY. "IT IS NOT CLEAR WHO BROUGHT IN THE MICROPHONES. RED CROSS WORKERS, WHO REGULARLY TOOK FOOD, CLOTHING AND OTHER NECESSITIES... HAVE DENIED KNOWINGLY BRINGING IN MICROPHONES." ASSOCIATED PRESS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/28/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33488.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PRES ROSE OF RIT SAID CIA PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN WOODWORKING SKILLS TO DESIGN FURNITURE TO CONCEAL DOCS AND LISTENING DEVICES.

SOURCE: DEMOCRAT AND CHRONICLE, (newspaper). Rochester, NY. 6/2/91 1,4A source code: D&C

111-ciabase_33489.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: REPORTS DERIVED FROM BUGS AND TAPS COME SOURCED, FOR EXAMPLE, "FROM A SOURCE WHO HAS REPORTED RELIABLY IN THE PAST." TRUE SOURCING NOT GIVEN.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 173 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33490.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1995** CIA EAVESDROPPING ON SVR? THE CIA STATION IN MOSCOW POSSIBLY MANAGED TO GET ACCESS TO THE SVR FOREIGN INTEL COMMO NET IN 1991-1992. CIA MAY WELL HAVE MADE A CONNECTION TO THE UNDERGROUND CABLES LINKING SVR HEADQUARTERS IN YASENEVO TO THE AUTOMATIC COMMUTATORS OF THE GOVERNMENT COMMO NET ATS-1 AND ATS-2. CIA SPECIALISTS, OR MORE LIKELY NSA ENGINEERS WORKING WITH THE CIA, HAVE EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE IN CONNECTING TO SOVIET SECRET COMMO NETWORKS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/8/95 58 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33491.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1993-1995** FEDERAL SECURITY SERVICE (FEDERALNAJA SLUSCHBA BESOPASNOSTI (FSB). FSB CHIEF MIKHAIL BARSUKOV HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF ILLEGAL CONTACTS WITH CIA AND OTHER WESTERN SERVICES BY FORMER KGB OFFICER ALEKSANDR KAZANTSEV. HE SAID CONTACTS MADE TO OBTAIN BUGGING DEVICES TO BE USED AGAINST PRESIDENT YELTSIN. MONITOR 7/27/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33492.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1996-1999** THIS FALL, AMERICAN WORKERS WILL REMOVE BRICK FACADE AND TOP TWO FLOORS OF BUG-RIDDEN MOSCOW EMBASSY BUILDING AND REPLACE THEM WITH A NEW FOUR-STORY "TOP HAT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/96 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33493.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, ENGLAND, CHECHEN, undefined CHECHEN GOVT SHOWED A VIDEOTAPE OF A FOREIGNER CLAIMING TO BE A BRITISH SPY BEFORE HE AND THREE OTHER VICTIMS WERE BEHEADED. PETER KENNEDY, SAID IN RUSSIAN, THE BRITISH SECRET SERVICE SENT HE AND HIS COLLEAGUES TO CHECHNYA TO MONITOR TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS TO STOP THE SPREAD OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/11/98 A 44 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33494.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA. 1987-1989** NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY (NSA) MONITORED THE COMMUNICATIONS OF SAUDI AND FOREIGN COMPANIES, AS WELL AS CONVERSATIONS OF SAUDI GVT OFFICES AND FOREIGN INSTALLATIONS, CIA ALSO RAN HUMINT OPS.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 9/92 10 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_33495.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 UNDER ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33496.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "ART OF HIGH-TECH SNOOPING, HOW NIGH-INVISIBLE DEVICES CAN GET UNDER AN EMBASSY'S SKIN."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/87 22-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33497.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "EAVESDROPPING BECOMES UNDETECTABLE, LASERS, CLOAKED TRANSMISSIONS EMPLOYED IN ADVANCE ESPIONAGE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33498.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1992-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1992-1900** ANY CHANCE PEACEKEEPERS HAD OF NEGOTIATING WITH AIDEED DISAPPEARED IN MID-JULY, WHEN A UNIT OF THE U.S. ARMY'S 10TH MOUNTAIN DIV -- LAUNCHED A FEROCIOUS MISSILE ATTACK ON THE SOMALI NATIONAL ALLIANCE'S COMMAND CENTER, KILLING [MANY]. SNA DECLARED WAR. AND THE U.S. WAS THE ENEMY. IN AUGUST 1993, COS JONES AND DCOS SPINELLI ARRIVED TO SUPPORT THE AMERICAN SIDE. WITH OPS OFFICER CONDOR ON THE SCENE, THE CIA'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES IMPLANTED A HOMING BEACON INTO AN IVORY-HANDLED WALKING STICK. THE CIA ASSET WOULD GIVE AIDEED THE WALKING STICK AS A TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP. TRACKING AIDEED WOULD BE A SIMPLE MATTER OF FOLLOWING THE BEACON'S SIGNAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAGAZINE 2/27/00 W6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33499.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined CLINTON APPROVED IN JULY DISPATCH OF CIA TEAM EXPERT IN INTERCEPTING COMMO AND BUILDING A NET OF INFORMERS TO LOCATE AIDEED. BUT AIDEED AVOIDED SATELLITE PHONE CALLS AND USED ANCIENT WALKIE-TALKIES AND A MOBILE RADIO TRANSMITTER - BOTH TOO LOW-POWERED FOR CIA'S SOPHISTICATED SYSTEMS. OUTLOOK OP-ED BY PATRICK SLOYAN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/3/94 C3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33500.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMOLIA, 1993-1900** CIA'S ELECTRONIC SNOOPS TRIED TO MONITOR WARLORD AIDEED'S RADIO TRAFFIC, BUT ALL THE HIGH-TECH WIZARDRY WAS OF LITTLE VALUE; MOGADISHU HAD SUNK TO WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED A PRE-ELECTRONIC STATE. CIA'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES IMPLANTED A HOMING BEACON INTO AN IVORY-HANDLED WALKING STICK AND OUR WARLORD WOULD GIVE AIDEED THE WALKING STICK AS A TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP. AFTER THAT, TRACKING AIDEED WOULD BE A SIMPLE MATTER OF FOLLOWING THE BEACON'S SIGNAL. THE CANE LATER WAS USED TAKE OSMAN ATO, A MONEY MAN FOR AIDEED AND A TIER ONE TARGET - WAS TRACKED BY HELICOPTERS MONITORING THE CANE'S BEACON. DELTA LAUNCHED. MINUTES LATER, A LITTLE BIRD HELICOPTER LANDED AND ATO WAS CAPTURED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33501.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMOLIA, 1993-1900** CIA'S ELECTRONIC SNOOPS TRIED TO MONITOR WARLORD AIDEED'S RADIO TRAFFIC, BUT ALL THE HIGH-TECH WIZARDRY WAS OF LITTLE VALUE; MOGADISHU HAD SUNK TO WHAT MIGHT BE CALLED A PRE-ELECTRONIC STATE. CIA'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES IMPLANTED A HOMING BEACON INTO AN IVORY-HANDLED WALKING STICK AND OUR WARLORD WOULD GIVE AIDEED THE WALKING STICK AS A TOKEN OF FRIENDSHIP. AFTER THAT, TRACKING AIDEED WOULD BE A SIMPLE MATTER OF FOLLOWING THE BEACON'S SIGNAL. THE CANE LATER WAS USED TO CAPTURE OSMAN ATO, A MONEY MAN FOR AIDEED AND A TIER ONE TARGET - WAS TRACKED BY HELICOPTERS MONITORING THE CANE'S BEACON. DELTA LAUNCHED. MINUTES LATER, A LITTLE BIRD HELICOPTER LANDED AND ATO WAS CAPTURED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33502.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **SOUTH KOREA, CANADA, undefined** SOUTH KOREA HAS FORMALLY ASKED CANADA TO CLARIFY ALLEGATIONS THAT A CANADIAN ESPIONAGE AGENCY EAVESDROPPED ON THE SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY IN OTTAWA. SEOUL LAUNCHED A PROBE INTO A FOREIGN NEWS REPORT THAT SINCE 1991 , CANADA'S COMMUNICATION SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE) HAS GATHERED INTEL ON SOUTH KOREA'S ECONOMY, DEFENSE AND SECURITY MAINLY THROUGH EAVESDROPPING ON COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY AND FOREIGN MINISTRY IN SEOUL. JANE SHORTEN, WHO WORKED FOR CANADA'S CSE AS AN ANALYST FROM 1986-94, SAID SHE SPIED ON KOREA. SHE SAID SHE ALSO SPIED ON OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES SUCH AS MEXICO AND JAPAN. SHORTEN, 38, WAS INVOLVED IN A PROJECT CODE-NAMED AQUARIAN THAT BEGAN IN 1991 TO GATHER ECONOMIC, DEFENSE AND SECURITY INTEL SOUTH KOREA. "IT WAS BASICALLY COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN SOUTH KOREAN EMBASSY IN OTTAWA AND FOREIGN MINISTRY IN SEOUL ... ANYTHING HAVING TO DO WITH THE SOUTH KOREAN DIPLOMATIC (CORPS) WAS OF INTEREST." EAVESDROPPING INCLUDED SECRET DISCUSSIONS OF SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS DISCUSSING THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PURCHASE OF CANADIAN NUCLEAR REACTORS. CSE IS PART OF THE DEFENSE DEPT BUT SHORTEN SAID SENIOR OFFICIALS AT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT WERE AWARE OF ITS ACTIVITIES AND EAGER FOR THE INFO. REUTER 11/18/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33503.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SPECIAL COLLECTION ELEMENTS. ELITE CIA AND NSA TEAMS THAT RAN EAVESDROPPING OPS IN FOREIGN CAPITALS. TEAMS 2 OR 3 CIA AND NSA PERSONNEL IN SEVERAL DOZEN EMBASSIES PROVIDED AMAZING MATERIAL. CIA'S EFFORT ELITE GROUP CALLED DIVISION D WHICH CONSISTED FEWER THAN 100.

GENERALLY SPEAKING NSA INTERCEPTED COMMO OUT OF AIR AND CIA DIVISION D PEOPLE PLANTED TELEPHONE OR ROOM EAVESDROPPING DEVICES. END
undefined CIA-NSA GROUPS WORKING 1/3 EMBASSIES ABROAD. TEAMS PRODUCED EXCELLENT INTEL ESPECIALLY IN EAST EUROPEAN CAPITALS. ELECTRONIC
EAVESDROPPING ADVANCED AND PHONE LINES AND ROOMS COULD BE TAPPED OR BUGGED WITHOUT PHYSICAL INTRUSION OR CONNECTION. CIA-NSA SITES IN
DOZENS EMBASSIES PROVING BETTER AND BETTER INTEL BUT CASEY WANTED MORE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30-1, 87, 313-4 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33504.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT SWEEPS ITS OWN OFFICES BUT WHEN CIA TECHS VISIT, MANY AMBASSADORS INSIST THEIR OFFICES BE CHECKED AS WELL. DEPENDING
ON SIZE OF STATION, 2 OR 3 TECHS TAKE 1 OR 2 WEEKS TO PERFORM SWEEPS. DEPENDING ON SENSITIVITY, STATIONS CHECKED EVERY SIX MONTHS TO A YEAR.
TECHS FIND BUGS ONLY OCCASIONALLY. ON ONE OCCASION THEY HEARD VOICE OF CHIEF OF BRITISH INTEL STATION. HE HAD GIVEN LOCAL SECURITY SERVICE
SOME OUTDATED BUGGING DEVICES WHICH THEY INSTALLED IN HIS OFFICE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 161-2 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33505.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SOD COHEN AND DCI TENET, BRIEFED SENATORS THEY ARE CONVINCED THE US HAS STRONG EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY ITS ATTACK
ON A CHEMICAL-WEAPONS SITE IN THE SUDAN. TESTS OF A SOIL SAMPLE TAKEN BY THE CIA NEAR THE SHIFA PLANT IN KHARTOUM SOME MONTHS AGO PROVED THE
PRESENCE OF EMPTA, A CHEMICAL THEY SAID IS USED TO MAKE VX, A DEADLY NERVE AGENT, IN A PROCESS DEVELOPED BY IRAQ. ALONG WITH ELECTRONICALLY
INTERCEPTED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS FROM INSIDE THE FACTORY, THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTS SUSPICIONS THAT THE PLANT WAS PART OF A SECRET
CHEMICAL-WEAPONS PROGRAM THAT COULD HAVE BEEN USED BY BIN LADEN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/2/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33506.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL COLLECTION OPS: INTERCEPTION OF COMMO; OTHER FORMS OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE; PENETRATION OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS;
IMAGERY. DOMESTIC OPS: COVERAGE OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND OFFICERS; OFFENSIVE OPS; ESPIONAGE INVESTIGATIONS AND PROSECUTIONS. OVERSEAS OPS.
PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND TRAINING. SECURITY COUNTERMEASURES: STRATEGIC SECURITY PROGRAM; PERSONNEL SECURITY; INFO SECURITY; COMMO AND
COMPUTER SECURITY; TECHNICAL AND PHYSICAL SECURITY; INDUSTRIAL SECURITY; AND, CONGRESSIONAL SECURITY.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/3/86 156 PAGES source code: SIC

111-ciabase_33507.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **U.S., NETHERLANDS, undefined A CRITICAL LOOK AT HIGH TECH SURVEILLANCE. LAST YEAR, OFFICIAL AMERICAN JUSTICE STATISTICS HAD SHOWN
A SERIOUS DROP IN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF WIRETAPS. A STUDY PUBLISHED IN LAST MONTH'S NEDERLANDSE JURISTENBLAD (DUTCH JUDICIAL REVIEW) BY DR. P.
VAN KOPPEN ASSERTS THAT THE "EFFECTIVENESS" OF ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE, INCLUDING FAX AND TELEPHONE INTERCEPTION, AND THE USE OF
DIRECTIONAL MICROPHONES IN CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS IS "VASTLY OVERRATED" BY THE DUTCH POLICE. DR. VAN KOPPEN'S REPORT IS BASED ON 4,584 U.S.
CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS CARRIED OUT BETWEEN 1987 AND 1992 IN WHICH ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WAS USED. IN THE SIX-YEAR PERIOD, ALMOST 6.5
MILLION "DIALOGS" WERE MONITORED WHICH INVOLVED 435,000 PERSONS WHOSE CONVERSATIONS WERE INDIVIDUALLY TAPED AND ANALYZED. THE SIGINT
ACTIVITY CONTRIBUTED TO THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF POLICE INVESTIGATIONS IN LESS THAN 25 PERCENT OF THE CASES, MAJORITY OF WHICH INVOLVED
DRUG-RELATED CRIME. INTEL "TAKE" WAS ADMISSIBLE IN COURT IN ONLY 5.5 PERCENT OF CASES. ESTIMATED COST TO U.S. TAXPAYER WAS \$207 MILLION. FUNDING
EXPENSIVE BUT RELATIVELY INEFFECTIVE SIGINT OPS IN SERIOUS CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIONS PLACES UNNECESSARY "STRAIN" ON GENERAL RESOURCES OF MANY
POLICE DEPARTMENTS AND OFTEN DAMAGES WORKING RELATIONSHIP AND COOPERATION AMONG COLLEAGUES.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 42 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33508.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, 1964-1966** I RAN AN OP TO BUG THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC'S (UAR) EMBASSY, WHICH ENABLED US TO BREAK
U.A.R.'S DIPLOMATIC CODES. AGEER INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33509.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined RADIO INTERCEPTS. ZRBEACH TEAMS ARE CIA TEAMS IN SUPPORT OF NSA'S CODE-CRACKING. STATION MAINTAINS A CONTINGENT OF MONITORS WHO SCAN FREQUENCIES WITH SOPHISTICATED EQUIPMENT AND RECORD RADIO COMMUNICATIONS. THESE PASSED NSA FOR PROCESSING. MONITORS ALSO PLACE MOBILE STATIONS AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO TARGET-ENCRYPTING MACHINES FOR CAPTURING RADIATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 358 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33510.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined BUGGING OF APT. BATTERIES WILL LAST FOR SIX MONTHS OR MORE BECAUSE THEY HAVE RADIO-OPERATED SWITCHES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 451 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33511.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined CONTACT MICROPHONES. CONTACT CAN PICK UP DIRECT VIBRATIONS INSTEAD OF AIR VIBRATIONS AS IN NORMAL VOICE MICROPHONE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 487 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33512.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined OVER THE MONTHS THE STATION HAD BEEN CONDUCTING TECHNICAL PENETRATIONS OF A NUMBER OF EMBASSIES AND RESIDENCES OF KEY PERSONNEL. ONE ENTRY OP TOOK SOME TIME. KEYS OBTAINED, PERSONNEL LOCATED, GUARDS AND WATCHMEN BRIBED. TEAM SPENT WEEKEND IN EMBASSY TRYING TO OPEN SAFE.

SOURCE: Hunt, H.J. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 126 source code: UND

111-ciabase_33513.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined "U.S. TRIED TO BUG SOVIETS HERE IN 79."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/9/87 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33514.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA OPERATIVES WEARING RUSSIAN WORKMEN'S CLOTHES TAPPED INTO A TELEPHONE BOX AND LISTENED TO PHONE CALLS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 42 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33515.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. STATE DEPT TECHNICIANS DID NOT FIND BUGS IN IBM SELECTIC TYPEWRITERS IN MOSCOW EMBASSY BECAUSE BUGS STORED DATA AND TRANSMITTED ONLY INTERMITTENTLY. BUGS TURNED OFF WHEN SECURITY SWEEP IN PROGRESS. CODED SIGNALS USED SAME FREQUENCY AS A MOSCOW TV STATION - WHEN BUGS TRANSMITTED, VIEWERS HEARD MOMENTARY STATIC.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 161 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33516.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR**, @**42-43** NSA WILL BE RELEASING SECOND BATCH OF VENONA DOCUMENTS ON OCTOBER 12TH. THIS NEW RELEASE IS MADE UP OF OVER 250

TRANSLATIONS OF KGB-GRU COMMUNICATIONS. BATCH FOCUSES ON MESSAGES BETWEEN NEW YORK KGB RESIDENCY AND MOSCOW CENTER DURING 1942 TO 1943. VENONA DISPLAY AT NATIONAL CRYPTOLOGIC MUSEUM WILL ALSO BE UPDATED ON THE 12TH. IWR 10/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33517.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** SENIOR USSR DIPLOMAT "DONALD" PASSED MILITARY SECRETS TO U.S. FOR 30 YEARS. COMMUNICATED THRU ADS IN NYT AND BEAMING RADIO TRANSMISSION TO EMBASSY IN MOSCOW FROM TROLLEYS. DONALD RECRUITED IN 61 FROM U.N. MISSION. DONALD MILITARY/INTEL SPECIALIST. SERVED IN AND MOSCOW, BURMA, INDIA. TOP HAT AND FEDORA WERE USSR PROVOCATIONS. WHY TOP HAT/DONALD ABLE TO OPERATE UNCLEAR. DOUBTS RE AUTHENTICITY. NW 1/29/90 36. "TOP HAT" KNOCKED OFF. TIME 1/29/90 54. DONALD ONE OF WEST TOP 30 INTEL ASSETS. PRAVDA DESCRIBED DONALD. WP 1/15/90 A1,4. U.S. ACKNOWLEDGES ARREST OF DONALD. TALKS ABOUT OTHER USSR AGENTS AND "AGENTS." NYT 1/15/90 A8. "MOSCOW REPORTS CAPTURE OF LONGTIME SPY FOR U.S."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/15/90 A1,8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33518.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, 1969-1970** OP GAMMA GUPPY BY ASA UNDER NSA DIRECTION AT U.S. EMBASSY MOSCOW INTERCEPTED MICROWAVE RADIO AND TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS OF OFFICIAL LIMOUSINES OF POLITBURO MEMBERS. CONVERSATIONS LARGELY BETWEEN DRIVERS RATHER THAN MEMBERS THEMSELVES. OP ENDED IN 9/71 WHEN REVEALED IN A JACK ANDERSON COLUMN.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 359 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_33519.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB BURIED DEVICE SHAPED LIKE A BOW TIE NAMED BATWING, EAVESDROPPING DEVICE OR POWER SOURCE THAT COULD LAST FOR 100 YEARS. DEVICE PLANTED IN NEW U.S. EMBASSY BLDG IN MOSCOW. VICTOR SHEYMOV, FORMER KGB COMMO MAJOR WARNED CIA 10 YEARS AGO NEW BUILDING BUGGED WITH NEW TECHNOLOGY THAT COULD NOT BE DEFEATED SHORT OF TEARING DOWN BLDG. DESPITE WARNINGS BLDG CONTINUED. LISTENING DEVICES HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED AND BETTER THAN U.S.'S. DETAILS OF ALL VARIOUS LISTENING DEVICES. DETAILS ALSO IN KESSLER'S BOOK "MOSCOW STATION."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/18/90 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33520.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, 1984-1985** TYPEWRITERS BUGGED IN THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD BEEN SHIPPED THRU NORMAL CHANNELS INSTEAD OF DIPLOMATIC, ALLOWING ELECTRONIC DEVICES TO BE PUT IN THEM. IT SPECULATED THEY PASSIVE DEVICES THAT REFLECTED SIGNALS TO LOW-LEVEL TRANSMITTERS HIDDEN IN EMBASSY WALLS ALLOWING THE SOVIETS TO MONITOR WHAT WAS WRITTEN ON THEM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/27/85 A30. 3/26/85 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33521.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** TO DEFEAT USSR SURVEILLANCE CIA USED POP-UP DUMMIES THAT WOULD HIDE FACT THAT A CIA OFFICER IN PASSENGER SEAT HAD ROLLED OUT OF CAR AS IT ROUNDED A MOSCOW STREET CORNER. METHOD BLOWN BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD. AGENCY OFFICERS DESCENDING INTO MOSCOW SEWER SYSTEM AND PLACING BUGGING DEVICES IN CRUCIAL TARGET AREAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33522.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEE "THE BATTLE OF THE BUGS,"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/87 18-21 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33523.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined U.S. DIPLOMATS LIVE WITH BUGS AS AN ACCEPTED WAY OF LIFE IN THE USSR BLOC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33524.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR DIPLOMATS TOOK THE MEDIA ON A TOUR OF THE UNFINISHED USSR EMBASSY ON WISCONSIN AVE TO SHOW THE MANY DOZENS OF ELECTRONIC SPYING DEVICES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/11/87 A6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33525.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "CRAWLING WITH BUGS, THE EMBASSY (MOSCOW) SPY SCANDAL WIDENS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/20/87 14-8 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33526.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "SOVIETS DISPLAY DEVICES OF ALLEGED SPY MANIA."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/87 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33527.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1949-1954 ENTRY: **USSR, AUSTRIA, ENGLAND, GERMANY, 1949-1954** CIA HAD TAPS IN USSR PHONE LINES IN VIENNA AND BERLIN. IN 49 THE SIS BEGAN OP SILVER IN VIENNA, SECRETLY TUNNELING 70 FEET FROM THE CELLAR OF A SUBURBAN HOUSE TO TAP CABLES USED BY USSR MILITARY HQS. FROM 51, SILVER BECAME JOINT OP WITH CIA. OP GOLD WAS A JOINT SIS/CIA OP OF CONSTRUCTION OF 500-HUNDRED METER TUNNEL FROM U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN TO TAP USSR MILITARY AND INTEL HQS IN KARLSHORST. MOST OF COST 4-6 MILLION BORNE BY U.S. DURING 14 MONTHS FROM 2/55 TO 4/56 SIZE OF TAKE PHENOMENAL. PLANE LOADS OF TAPES FLOWN FROM BERLIN TO BE STUDIED BY 50 RUSSIAN AND GERMAN-SPEAKING PERSONNEL. IT TOOK TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS AFTER TUNNEL ABANDONED TO COMPLETE PROCESSING TAKE.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 214-5 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_33528.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **USSR, CANADA, 1987-1989** CANADA'S SPHINX TEAM INTERCEPTING COMMUNICATIONS IN MOSCOW. OP A SUCCESS. CANADA PROVIDING U.S AND ENGLAND COMMO FROM THE KGB AND GRU COMMUNICATIONS, GVT COMMUNICATIONS, POLICE ANYTHING THAT MATTERED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 251 source code: SPW

111-ciabase_33529.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined CIA PICKED UP TELEPHONE TRAFFIC BETWEEN LIMOUSINES KREMLIN LEADERS. TRAFFIC SHOWED LEADERS AWARE THEIR TALK BEING MONITORED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 68 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33530.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1970-1978 ENTRY: **USSR, 1970-1978** CIA HAD FOR YEARS SECRETLY INTERCEPTED PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS OF TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS AS THEY TALKED OVER THEIR LIMOUSINE RADIO-TELEPHONES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 6 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33531.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. BUGGING SOVIET INSTALLATIONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 60 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33532.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1957** THE BERLIN TUNNEL: FACT AND FICTION. IT "DISCOVERED" IN APRIL 1956. THE FULL STORY. DENIAL OF SEVERAL MYTHS RE THE TUNNEL. ECHO EFFECT NEVER A FACTOR. DETAILS PROVIDED.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 183-201 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_33533.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEXICO, undefined CIA BUGGED SOVIET EMBASSY IN MEXICO CITY. 60s OP DISCLOSED IN DECLASSIFIED KENNEDY ASSASSINATION DATA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/22/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33534.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA - "SUNDAY TIMES" REWRITES SPY HISTORY. DAMAGE TO CIA DONE BY KGB DOUBLE AGENTS ALDRICH HAZEN AMES AND EDWARD LEE HOWARD BEGAN IN 1985** . A RECENT "SUNDAY TIMES" ARTICLE BY JAMES ADAMS SAVES FACE FOR THE CIA BY ASSERTING THAT FROM 1979 TO 1985, CIA "SEWER RATS" TAPPED INTO THE KGB HEADQUARTERS UNDERGROUND TELEPHONE LINES AND RECORDED "EVERY WORD, EVERY TELEX, EVERY FAX." FORMER KGB FOREIGN COUNTER-INTEL CHIEF, OLEG KALUGIN, EVEN GIVES HIS STAMP OF APPROVAL, SAYING "THIS WAS THE CIA'S GREATEST COUP." THIS COMPLETELY OVERLOOKS THE FACT THAT, DEEP INSIDE THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY, RONALD W. PELTON, JOHN WALKER AND MOST OF THE WALKER FAMILY WERE WORKING FOR THE KGB FROM 1979 TO 1985 AND WEREN'T CAUGHT AT THE TIME. ONE U.S. INTEL OFFICIAL PUT IT THIS WAY: "IF THERE'D BEEN A WORLD WAR AT THAT TIME, THE SOVIET UNION WOULD HAVE WON."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/19/96 60 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33535.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1950-1994** PHOTOS OF RUSSIAN AUDIO SURVEILLANCE DEVICES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 3.6 207 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_33536.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1991-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1991-1993** IN EARLY 91, WELL BEFORE AUGUST COUP ATTEMPT, BUSH ADM LEARNED OF PLOTTING AGAINST GORBACHEV AND TURNED TO YELTSIN AS A POSSIBLE ALTERNATIVE. OVER NEXT FEW MONTHS U.S. INTEL AGENCIES WERE ASSIGNED TO HELP YELTSIN, THEN PRESIDENT OF RUSSIA, IMPROVE HIS PERSONAL AND COMMO SECURITY. WHEN COUP OCCURRED, BUSH ORDERED ESSENTIAL COMMO INTEL BE GIVEN YELTSIN - OVER PROTESTS OF NSA - THIS ENABLED YELTSIN TO EMERGE A HERO. TRANSFER OF INTEL UNDER TIGHT SECURITY AND HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES WERE NOT FORMALLY NOTIFIED AS REQUIRED BY LAW. WHILE GORBACHEV IGNORED WARNINGS. TWO ORGANIZERS OF COUP WERE KRYUCHKOV, CHAINMAN OF KGB, AND DMITRI YAZOV, MINISTER OF DEFENSE. COUP BEGAN ON 8/18. WITHIN HOURS NSA WAS MONITORING TWO'S COMMO AND LEARNED MILITARY MEN WERE STAYING PUT AND SOME REFUSED TO TAKE CALLS FROM MOSCOW. COUP STALLED. BUSH AUTHORIZED GIVING INTERCEPTS TO YELTSIN. WITH TANKS AROUND WHITE HOUSE, "WE TOLD YELTSIN IN REAL TIME WHAT COMMUNICATIONS WERE. BULK OF THEATRE COMMANDERS WEREN'T TAKING ANY CALLS." "WE MONITOR EVERY MAJOR COMMAND, AND WE HANDED IT TO YELTSIN ON A PLATTER," IT DEMONSTRATED TO SOVIET COMMANDERS THAT WE CAN READ IT ALL - THAT WE CAN PENETRATE IT. U.S. COMMO MAN AND GEAR WERE ASSIGNED TO HELP YELTSIN MAKE SECURE CALLS. ATLANTIC MONTHLY 6/94 84-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33537.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VARIOUS FEDERAL AGENCIES HAVE NUMEROUS TAPED CONVERSATIONS CONDUCTED AMONG SENIOR OFFICERS OVER BOTH SECURE AND INSECURE PHONES. SEE PRO 4/87 21 FOR A FULL DISCUSSION OF WIRETAPPING AND PHONE TAPPING

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33538.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA BUGGED PHONE OF ARMY MAJOR ON TEMPORARY ASSIGNMENT TO CIA - JEAN-ANDRE SAUVAGEOT.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 303 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_33539.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CIA BUGGED PHONE OF ARMY MAJOR ON TEMPORARY ASSIGNMENT TO CIA - JEAN-ANDRE SAUVAGEOT.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 303 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_33540.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, 3/14 undefined THE VIETNAMESE PROVISIONAL GVT (PRG) OFFICE IN COPENHAGEN BUGGED. TRANSMITTER IN LIVING ROOM MOUNTED IN ELECTRIC SOCKET. TRANSMITTER IN DINING ROOM IN WOODEN BLOC UNDER BUFFET TABLE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8/79 11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33541.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PRESENTS GIVEN TO NGUYEN VAN THIEU HAD BUGS IN THEM. CIA ALSO ATTEMPTED INSTALL DEVICES IN OFFICE AND QUARTERS OF SVN REPRESENTATIVE PARIS PEACE TALKS. BUGS IN EXTENSIVE USE IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 186 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33542.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** A FEW CIA ADVISERS BUGGED GVN OFFICES TO GAIN ACCESS TO INFO HIDDEN FROM THE AMERICANS, BUT THIS METHOD REQUIRED MORE TIME AND EFFORT THAN CIA WANTED TO INVEST.

SOURCE: Moyer, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press. 121 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_33543.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1975** CIA HAD VNESE GVT WIRED. BEFORE SHACKLEY COS, CIA BUGGED PRESIDENTIAL PALACE BY PRESENTING THIEU TV SETS WITH HIDDEN MICROPHONES.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 209 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33544.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** 35 OR 40 OLD ASIAN-STYLE LAMPS DISTRIBUTED AROUND AGENCY'S JIC. LAMPS BUGGED TO GET CONVERSATIONS OF JIC'S INTERPRETER STAFF.

SOURCE: DeForest, O., & Chanoff, D. (1990). SLOW BURN. New York: Simon and Schuster. 151 source code: SB

111-ciabase_33545.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BUGS. VIETNAM CIA HAD A BUG IN PRESIDENT THIEU'S OFFICE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 198 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33546.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FRANCE, undefined CIA-BUGGED EMBASSY OF NORTH VIETNAM IN PARIS. ELEAZAR "LEE" WILLIAMS DIRECTED PARIS UNIT. CIA RECRUITED A GERMAN TO MAN LISTENING POST. CASE OFFICER THREATENED TO FIRE GERMAN FOR POCKETING EXPENSE MONEY. THE GERMAN, INSULTED, COLLECTED EQUIPMENT AND TAPES AND WENT TO THE VNESE EMBASSY - THEY REFUSED HEAR HIM. HE TRIED TO LEAVE FRANCE AND CUSTOMS SEARCHED CAR AND FOUND EQUIPMENT AND TAPES. FRENCH INTEL SOON HAD THE STORY. FRENCH FORCED THE GERMAN TO IDENTIFY CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 272 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33547.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1953-1956 ENTRY: **WEST GERMANY. BERLIN TUNNEL OP OF MID 1953-1956** A HUGE TELEPHONE TAP--PRODUCED TONS OF TRIVIA AND GOSSIP AND LITTLE ELSE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 8 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33548.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN EUROPE, NATO, undefined BY TREATY NATO WILL CUT ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING AND COMMO PERSONNEL BY UP TO 30% IN PORTUGAL, SPAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY. WILL CEASE BUILDING PERMANENT PLUS-SHIELDED SITES, RELYING INSTEAD ON HIGH-QUALITY MOBILE FACILITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/4/90 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33549.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **WESTERN NATIONS, 1992-1993** CELLPHONES: CODING INTERFERENCE. MUST CONCLUDE THERE A POWERFUL BUT INFORMAL OR HIGHLY SECRET COORDINATION OF WESTERN INTEL SERVICES RE CRYPTOGRAPHIC TECHNOLOGY. MANUFACTURERS COMPELLED TO MODIFY GOODS. U.S. INFO SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE (ISOO) CREATED 1/7/93. SOME FORCE IMPOSED ON BRITISH AND SWISS GLOBAL SYSTEM MOBIL (GSM) EUROPEAN STANDARD CELLPHONE PRODUCERS A "CUT" A5X VERSION OF FAR MORE SECURE A5 ENCRYPTION ALORITHM. NUMBER OF A5 GSM CELLPHONES IN CIRCULATION AND NOTHING TO STOP NON-EUROPEAN CHIP MAKER FROM PRODUCING A5. DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/4/93 1,3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33550.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WIRETAPS GENERAL DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33551.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WOODWARD OF WP PUBLISHED FIRST ACCOUNT OF CIA ELECTRONICS SURVEILLANCE OF GVT REPS OF MICRONESIA. JUSTICE DEPT ASKED FOR ENOUGH INFO FROM CIA TO PROSECUTE WOODWARD BUT CIA DID NOT PROVIDE.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 46 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_33552.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, CANADA, ENGLAND, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, 1990-1998** A WASHINGTON CIVIL LIBERTIES ORG, FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION (FCF), SENT A DETAILED REPORT ON NSA'S ECHELON GLOBAL ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING SYSTEM TO CONGRESS SO IT WILL SCRUTINIZE ECHELON AS THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT DID, ALTHOUGH EUROPEAN VENTURE LOOKED LIKE A FLOP. REPORT, "ECHELON - AMERICA'S SPY IN THE SKY", DETAILS THE KNOWN HISTORY AND WORKINGS OF THE AGENCY'S GLOBAL ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM. PATRICK S. POOLE, AUTHOR OF REPORT, IS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE FCF. ECHELON IS CONTROLLED BY NSA AND IS OPERATED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT COMMUNICATIONS HEADQUARTERS (GCHQ), THE CANADIAN COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT (CSE), THE AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE SECURITY DIRECTORATE (DSD), AND THE NEW ZEALAND GENERAL COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY BUREAU (GCSB). THESE ORGANIZATIONS ARE BOUND TOGETHER UNDER THE SECRET 1948 UKUSA AGREEMENT. REPORT DESCRIBED EAVESDROPPING SYSTEMS AT MENWITH HILL IN ENGLAND, INCLUDING STEEPLEBUSH, RUNWAY, RUTLEY, PUSHER, MOONPENNY, KNOBSTICKS, GT-6, TROUTMAN, ULTRAPURE, TOTALISER, SILVERWEED, AND RUCKUS. REPORT GIVES KNOWN EAVESDROPPING OPS IN THE U.S. IN DETAIL, INCLUDING SHAMROCK AND CHAOS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/16/98 9 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33553.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ AUDIO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WORLDWIDE, ZRBEACH. CIA SUPPORT ACTIVITY FOR NSA. AGENCY MAINTAINS TEAMS OF RADIO MONITORS IN SOME STATIONS WHO SCAN FREQUENCIES AND RECORD COMMUNICATIONS WHICH PASSED TO NSA FOR PROCESSING. MONITORS ALSO PLACE MOBILE STATIONS NEAR TO TARGET-ENCRYPTING MACHINES FOR CAPTURING RADIATIONS PARTICULARLY SOVIET EMBASSIES. ZRBEACH TEAMS WORK UNDER DIRECTION OF STAFF D OF DDP.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 358 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33554.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ BUGS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI AND JUSTICE DEPT FEARFUL THAT INCREASING SOPHISTICATION IN COMMO TECHNOLOGY WILL KEEP INVESTIGATORS FROM TAPPING PHONES AND COMPUTERS AND ARE SEEKING LEGISLATIVE GUARANTEES THAT WIRETAPS WILL CONTINUE TO BE TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE. JERRY BERMAN SAID "WE SEE THIS BILL AS A POTENTIAL BLUEPRINT FOR AN ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE SOCIETY." NEW BILL WOULD GIVE A.G. BROAD POWER TO DEMAND THAT COMMO GEAR BE DESIGNED TO GUARANTEE THAT INVESTIGATORS WOULD HAVE ACCESS TO IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/24/94 C11,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33555.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ BUGS, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **TINY ROBOT SPYS. RESEARCHERS AT BERKELEY ARE BUILDING A MINUSCULE ROBOT - "ROBOFLY," EXACTLY WHAT ITS NAME IMPLIES: A FLYING ROBOT ABOUT THE SIZE OF A HOUSEFLY. IT EVEN LOOKS LIKE A FLY, ALTHOUGH IT WILL HAVE FOUR WINGS INSTEAD OF TWO AND ONE GLASSY EYE INSTEAD OF TWO BEADY ONES. PROJECT COSTS THE GOVT \$2.5 MILLION AND IT WANTS TO SEE ROBOFLY AIRBORNE BY 2004 . JOHN MACARTNEY EMAIL 11/3/99**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33556.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ BUGS, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, 1966-1968** HMONG WHO FORCED TO WORKED WITH PATHET LAO GIVEN A PIECE OF EQUIPMENT THAT CONTAINED MINIATURE BEACON THAT PICKED UP AND USED FOR BOMBING RUNS.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 142 source code: BG

111-ciabase_33557.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ CHEMICAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA HAD A WHOLE INVENTORY OF SABOTAGE DEVICES. CHEMICALS TO GUM UP PRINTING PRESSES, FOUL BEARINGS, CONTAMINATE WHEAT OR RICE OR SUGAR SACKS. THERE WERE LIMPETS TO SINK SHIPS. ALSO SOME FRIGHTENING STUFF CALLED THERMITE POWDER. ADD A LITTLE WATER AND YOU COULD MOLD IT LIKE CLAY--INTO AN ASHTRAY OR A BOOK END OR A DOLL. IT LOOKED HARMLESS, BUT WHEN THE TIME PENCIL UP THE DOLL'S BEHIND IGNITED, THERE WAS A SHUDDERING BALL OF VIOLENT WHITE HEAT THAT ATE THROUGH CONCRETE OR EVEN STEEL IN A FEW SECONDS. THERE WAS NO WAY YOU COULD PUT IT OUT. I HEARD IT WAS A CIA THERMITE DOLL THAT BURNED DOWN EL ENCANTO, THE BIG DEPARTMENT STORE IN HAVANA. YOU COULD ALSO COMBINE THERMITE WITH TEAR-GAS RODS AND CREATE A CLOUD THAT WOULD CLEAR AN AREA FOR BLOCKS AROUND. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33558.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ CHEMICAL, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ONE CHEMICAL DROPPED IT INTO SOMEBODY'S DRINK, IT WOULD GIVE HIM A HORRIBLE BODY ODOR. WE ALSO HAD A DRUG THAT WOULD MAKE PEOPLE SAY WHATEVER THEY WERE THINKING, JUST BABBLE ON. WE HAD A POWDER THAT, MIXED WITH PIPE TOBACCO OR SIFTED INTO A CIGARETTE, WOULD GIVE THE SMOKER AN ANNOYING RESPIRATORY AILMENT. WE EVEN HAD AN OINTMENT THAT CAME IN A LITTLE CONTAINER THAT LOOKED LIKE A RING. ON THE UNDERSIDE WAS A LITTLE COMPARTMENT FILLED WITH OINTMENT THAT, WHEN YOU SMEARED IT UNOBTUSIVELY ON THE DOOR HANDLE OF A CAR, WOULD GIVE THE PERSON WHO OPENED THE DOOR TERRIBLE BURNS ON HIS HAND. ORDINARY STINK BOMBS WERE EFFECTIVE, TOO--SMALL GLASS VIALS WITH THE VILEST-SMELLING LIQUID ON EARTH. ONE TIME AT THE MEXICO CITY STATION, SOME CLOWN POURED A BUNCH OF THAT LIQUID DOWN THE DRAIN. STATION OCCUPIED UPPER FLOORS OF THE EMBASSY, IN A HIGH-RISE BUILDING. SOMEHOW LIQUID DIDN'T RUN OUT INTO SEWER SYSTEM; IT GOT CAUGHT IN THE BASEMENT AREA, AND THE SMELL BEGAN TO SEEP BACK UPSTAIRS. THEY HAD TO EVACUATE THE WHOLE BUILDING FOR AWHILE. THE AMBASSADOR ASKED THE STATION CHIEF IF HE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT IT, THE CHIEF REPLIED THAT SOMEBODY MUST HAVE HAD A WORSE CASE OF MONTEZUMA'S REVENGE THAN USUAL. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33559.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ COMMO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. CIA USED CD-501** AND THE RS-804 DEVICES IN CUBA. THE CD-501 ALLOWS FOR CODING OF UP TO 1,596 LETTERS AND CAN STORE MESSAGES FOR THIRTY DAYS. TRANSMISSIONS ARE COMPLETED IN 21 SECONDS (BURST TRANSMISSION). THE RS-804 HAS SIMILAR TECHNICAL CAPABILITIES, BUT IS DESIGNED FOR AGENT-MAIN CENTER COMMO VIA SATELLITE KNOWN AS FLTSATCOM, WITH A RANGE OF 30,000 KILOMETERS.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 19 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_33560.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ COMMO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA. USED CUBAN AGENTS TEST RS-804** TRANSMITTER TO RELAY INFO LANGLEY VIA FLTSATCOM SATELLITE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. W/88 36 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33561.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ COMMO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ABOUT 12 ARMY OFFICERS UNDER INTERROGATION BY LIBYA FOR CONTACT WITH CIA. THEY USED SATELLITE DISHES IN CONTACTS. AL MUNTASSER DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF DISSIDENT KEKHYA WHO DISAPPEARED IN CAIRO. UPI 12/23/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33562.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ CONCEALMENT, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **CONCEALMENT DEVICES, 1950-1959** USE BY TSS DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 131-2 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33563.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **1947-1989** A COMPENDIUM OF CIA TECHNICAL DEVICES: DEER GUN, STINGER, CIGARETTE PISTOL, SNIPER RIFLE, ROD PENCIL, SILENCED PISTOL KIT, SILENCED RIFLE, TEAR GAS PEN, DART GUN, WALTHER PPK SILENCED PISTOL, AGENT RADIO STATIONS: RADIO STATION RS-1, RS-6, RS-8, SHORTWAVE RECEIVER, RR/D-11, MINIATURE RADIO STATION, ATTACHE CASE RADIO STATION, SURVEILLANCE RECEIVER, DELCO 5300, ONE-TIME PADS, BURST TRANSMISSION DEVICE. CAMERAS INCLUDE: MINOX, CIGARETTE LIGHTER CAMERA, WRISTWATCH CAMERA, AGENT CAMERA, HIDDEN CAMERA, METALSCOPE, INFRARED FLASH PHOTOGRAPHY, ROBOT CAMERA. OTHER EQUIPMENT: DOCUMENT COPYING ATTACHE CASE, FIBERSCOPE. AUDIO SURVEILLANCE: MINIFON ATTACHE CASE, INFRARED COMMO DEVICE, BRIEFCASE RECORDER, HOMING BEACON, BODY MICROPHONES, SILENT HAMMER, INTELLIGENCE CASE SK-8A, ATTACHE CASE RECORDER, MOTEL KIT, SOUND DETECT KIT, FINE WIRE KIT, HOT-MIKE TELEPHONES, CLANDESTINE LISTENING DEVICES, "DOG DOO" TRANSMITTER. SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY: LOCK-PICK KNIFE, LOCK-PICK KIT, LOCK PICK GUN, KEY-IMPRESSIONING KIT, IMPROVISED KEY MAKING KIT, ELECTRONIC STETHOSCOPE.

SOURCE: Melton, H.K. (1993). CIA SPECIAL WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT: SPY DEVICES OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Sterling Publishing Co.,Inc. PASSIM source code: CWE

111-ciabase_33564.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1947-1989 ENTRY: **1947-1989** A COMPENDIUM OF CIA TECHNICAL DEVICES: INCENDIARIES - EQUIPMENT DESTROYER, COMBUSTIBLE NOTEBOOK, DUST EXPLOSION INITIATOR, FIRESTARTER. FIRING DEVICES - WEAPONS FIRING DEVICE, 24-HOUR CLOCK, PRESSURE-RELEASE SWITCH, ELECTRIC SWITCH, 30-DAY CLOCK. EXPLOSIVES - EXPLOSIVE FLOUR, ANTI-DISTURBANCE MINE, SHAPED DEMOLITION CHARGE. AUTOMOTIVE ATTACK - GAS TANK CHARGE, GAS TANK PILL, BATTERY DESTROYER, OIL CONTAMINANT, MINIATURE TIRE SPIKE, TIRE SPIKE, SAND SPIKE. HARASSING AGENTS - BLISTER WEAPONS, DUST POWDER, SPD TEAR GAS UNIT, TEAR GAS GUN.

SOURCE: Melton, H.K. (1993). CIA SPECIAL WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT: SPY DEVICES OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Sterling Publishing Co.,Inc. PASSIM source code: CWE

111-ciabase_33565.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1960-1993 ENTRY: **1960-1993** U.S. HAS BEEN SURPRISED BY EVERY MAJOR WORLD EVENT SINCE 1960 - TET OFFENSIVE THAT PROVED TO BE TURNING POINT IN VIETNAM WAR; USSR INVASION OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA; YON KIPPUR WAR IN 73 AND ENSUING ARAB OIL EMBARGO; USSR INVASION OF AFGHANISTAN; AND RISE OF POLISH SOLIDARITY IN 80, AND MANNER IN WHICH IT CRUSHED IN 81. REVOLUTION THAT SWEEPED EASTERN EUROPE IN 89 WAS WHOLLY UNHERALDED BY TECHNICAL INTEL. ANTENNAS SENSITIVE TO MILLIONS OF AMPS, AND ORBITING CAMERAS THAT COULD DETECT MICE ON EARTH'S SURFACE, DID NOT SEE HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLE READY TO OVERTHROW COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 125 source code: INS

111-ciabase_33566.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994** PLANNING RESEARCH CORPORATION (PRC) OF MCLEAN - SPECIALIZED IN PUTTING TOGETHER DAZZLING HIGH-TECH GADGETRY FOR LIKES OF CIA AND OTHER AGENCIES CONVERTING TO POST COLD WAR. PRC, A DIV OF BLACK AND DECKER CORP, IS NOT A PUBLICLY TRADED COMPANY. PRC INC. RESULTED FROM FUSION OF 2 COMPANIES: PLANNING RESEARCH CORP FOUNDED IN 54; AND ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES. COMPANIES BOUGHT BY EMHART CORP OF FARMINGTON, CONN, IN MID 80s. EMHART ITSELF BOUGHT BY BLACK AND DECKER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BUSI 12/19/94 1,12-3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33567.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COUNTER SPY SHOP AT 18TH AND K ST NW WASH, D.C., HAS ALL EQUIPMENT A SECRET AGENT NEEDS TO GO INTO BUSINESS. OWNER OF STORE IS BEN JAMIL. PER COURT DOCUMENTS AFTER A 81 INDICTMENT FOR ALLEGEDLY VIOLATING U.S. EXPORT-CONTROL LAWS HE BECAME A SECRET INFORMANT FOR GVT "STING" OP THAT SOLD SPY EQUIPMENT TO FOREIGN AGENTS. HIS DEALS LED TO AT LEAST 6 FEDERAL INVESTIGATIONS. IN EXCHANGE FOR COOPERATION, GVT AGREED IN 10/83 TO DROP CRIMINAL CHARGES. JAMIL'S COMPANY CCS COMMUNICATIONS CONTROL INC., PLEADED GUILTY TO SAME CHARGES AND WAS FINED \$10,000. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/16/85 BUSINESS 1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33568.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRINTED BROCHURES FROM SPY SHOP IN NEW YORK INCLUDES BUG AND RECORDER DETECTORS, NULLIFYING EAVESDROPPING DEVICES, ANALYZING TELEPHONE LINES, SWEEP EQUIPMENT, REVIEW FAX TRANSMISSIONS, COMMUNICATE IN TOTAL PRIVACY, SEE IN DARK, DETECT UNTRUE STATEMENTS, DETECT METAL, EXPLOSIVES, CONTRABAND, VOICE AND DATA SCRAMBLERS, DISCREET AUDIO RECORDING, DIALED NUMBER RECORDERS, THEFT-PROOF BRIEFCASES, TRACKING SYSTEMS, BULLETPROOFING, BULLET PROOF VEHICLES, KIDNAP RECOVERY SYSTEMS, VOICE STRESS ANALYZERS, ETC. MATERIAL INCLUDES PHOTOS AND DESCRIPTIONS. CCS COMMUNICATIONS CONTROL SYSTEMS (CCS) AKA SPY SHOP 93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33569.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. HIGH-TECH ANTI-DRUG SHOPPING LIST: TRANSPORTABLE OBSERVATION PLATFORM (TOP) NIGHT VISION SYSTEM BEING TESTED BY BORDER PATROL; NON-INTRUSIVE CARGO INSPECTION SYSTEMS SUCH AS FULL-SIZE TRUCK CARGO X-RAY MACHINES; ACOUSTIC SENSOR TECHNOLOGY TO IMPROVE EAVESDROPPING AND SURVEILLANCE OPS; REMOTE CONTROLLED AUDIO AND VIDEO RECORDING TECHNOLOGY TO ALLOW LONG-TERM, FREE-STANDING EAVESDROPPING AND SURVEILLANCE; LESS-THAN-LETHAL WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY; HOME DETECTION AND MONITORING FOR SUSPECTS UNDER HOUSE ARREST; QUICK AUTOMATED DNA FINGERPRINTING TECHNOLOGY FOR RAPID CRIMINAL CHECKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/25/93 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33570.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "ADVENTURES IN THE PARANOIA TRADE, EXPERTS IN ELECTRONIC COUNTER-MEASURES LIVE OFF FEARS OF CORPORATE CLIENTS. BUT BUGGING OFFICES MAY BE LEAST EFFICIENT WAY TO SPY." ARTICLE BY PATRICK KIGER IN WP MAGAZINE. JIM ROSS, PRESIDENT OF ROSS ENGINEERING, IS PEOPLED WITH FORMER COPS, CIA AND FBI AGENTS, AND ECCENTRIC ELECTRONICS WHIZZES. FOURTH ANNUAL SURVEILLANCE EXPO AT MCLEAN HILTON IN MID-AUGUST 93. STANDARD TRICKS - RIGGING A TELEPHONE TO TRANSMIT NEARBY CONVERSATIONS EVEN WHEN ITS ON HOOK. HARRY CAUL, PROTOTYPE OF SURVEILLANCE EXPERT PORTRAYED IN MOVIE "THE CONVERSATION." IN 92 FEDERAL COURTS APPROVED MORE THAN 900 WARRANTS FOR ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE. RICH ROTH OF BETHESDA-BASED COUNTER TECHNOLOGY INC. SPOKE. GLENN WHIDDEN IS AN EX-CIA SPECIALIST WHO OWNS A TECHNICAL SERVICES AGENCY IN A FORT WASHINGTON COMPLEX.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. MAG 11/14/93 39 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33571.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CUSTOMS RAIDS EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT SHOPS ON 4/5/95. AGENTS SEIZED HUNDREDS OF BUGGING DEVICES AT OUTLETS SELLING PRIVATE SECURITY EQUIPMENT. AGENTS EXECUTED MORE THAN 40 SEARCH WARRANTS IN 24 CITIES, INCLUDING THREE STORES IN CHICAGO ALONE. SEIZED EQUIPMENT INCLUDED PENS WITH TINY MICROPHONES, LIGHT SWITCHES THAT WORK AS EAVESDROPPING EQUIPMENT, AND CLOCKS THAT CAN INTERCEPT PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS, ACCORDING TO THE AGENTS. RAIDS WERE PART OF A CRACKDOWN ON AN INTERNATIONAL PLOT TO SMUGGLE AND SELL MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF ILLEGAL EQUIPMENT IN THE U.S. MORE THAN 100 DEVICES WERE SEIZED IN THE THREE CHICAGO SHOPS, AND IN ALL NINE ARRESTS WERE INITIALLY MADE, INCLUDING KEN TAGUCHI, IDENTIFIED AS THE OWNER OF MICRO ELECTRONICS IND. CO. LTD. OF TOKYO, THE LARGEST MANUFACTURER OF THE DEVICES. TAGUCHI WAS LURED TO NEW YORK BY UNDERCOVER AGENTS POSING AS RETAIL DISTRIBUTORS PLANNING A GRAND OPENING OF A STORE TO SELL MICRO ELECTRONICS' BUGGING DEVICES. ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS PRIVACY ACT OF 1986 BANS ANY EQUIPMENT TO SECRETLY INTERCEPT WIRE, ORAL OR ELECTROMAGNETIC COMMUNICATIONS TO BE MADE, ASSEMBLED, OWNED OR SOLD IN U.S.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/10/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33572.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DEBATE OVER CLIPPER CHIP HAS ARISEN ONCE AGAIN. THE FBI, DOJ, AND NSA, ALL CONCURRED WITH AN OPINION THAT KEY-ESCROW ENCRYPTION WILL ONLY WORK IF IT IS MANDATORY. THIS CONTRADICTS ADM COMMENTS THAT THE USE OF KEY-ESCROW TECHNOLOGY WILL REMAIN VOLUNTARY. WILLINGNESS TO ALLOW EXPORT OF 64-BIT ENCRYPTION IS CONSIDERED TO BE A MOSTLY MUTE GESTURE BECAUSE OF INSISTENCE OF ESCROWED KEYS. "WHILE OTHER NATIONS MAY SHARE OUR INTEREST IN READING ENCRYPTED MESSAGES FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT PURPOSES, THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO EMBRACE A SYSTEM THAT LEAVES THEM VULNERABLE TO U.S. SPYING," SAID EPIC ADVISORY BOARD MEMBER WHIT DIFFIE IN AN OP-ED PIECE IN THE NEW YORK TIMES. THERE ARE NO RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTING ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGY. ENCRYPTION SOFTWARE PUBLISHER CHARLES R. SMITH POINTED OUT "WHY USE A PACKAGE THAT REQUIRES YOU TO GIVE KEYS TO CERTAIN AGENCIES/INDIVIDUALS WHEN THE SAME U.S. COMPANIES CAN BUY A FOREIGN BUILT SECURITY SYSTEM WITH NO REQUIREMENTS?" THE MAJOR FAULT OF NEW EXPORT PROPOSAL IS THE SAME PROBLEM THAT HAS BEEN PLAGUING CLIPPER CHIP FROM BEGINNING. ADM CONTINUES TO INSIST THAT COPIES OF EVERYONE'S KEYS BE STORED BY SOME ORGANIZATION FOR LATER USE, IF NEEDED DURING A CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION. PREVIOUSLY, ADM WAS INSISTENT ON A GVT AGENCY HOLDING KEYS, BUT NOW IT IS CONSIDERING ALLOWING PRIVATE SECTOR COMPANIES TO HOLD KEYS. AMERICAN PUBLIC HAS RESPONDED WITH HORROR THOUGH AT THOUGHT OF GVT HOLDING KEYS TO THEIR MAIL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SPECIAL REPORT 9/3/95 source code: IWR

111-ciabase_33573.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GRAND JURY INDICTS SPY SHOP OFFICIALS. OWNER AND TWO OFFICIALS OF COUNTRY'S LARGEST CHAIN OF SPY SHOPS WERE INDICTED BY A GRAND JURY IN NEW YORK ON CHARGES THEY SMUGGLED AND SOLD ILLEGAL BUGGING AND WIRETAPPING EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/22/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33574.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AN AD FOR CCS COUNTER SPY SHOP FOR A FEW OF AVAILABLE ITEMS - POCKET COMMUNICATOR, BRIEFCASE AND BOOK VIDEO RECORDING SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS, NIGHT VISION SYSTEM, BUG LOCATOR. CCS 1/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33575.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY DEVELOPED SENSORS TO MONITOR CONVERSATIONS INSIDE HIJACKED AIRPLANE, SEISMIC SENSORS THAT COULD DETECT SOLDIERS UP TO 3 MILES, INFRARED SENSORS PICK UP HEAT EMISSIONS FROM MOTORS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 49 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33576.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARMY SOD QRT AND YELLOW FRUIT OPS IMPLANTED HIDDEN HOMING DEVICES IN WEAPONS GIVEN TO PANAMA EXPECTING THEM TO GO TO NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 112 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33577.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **ARMY'S SOD USED MILITARY QUICK REACTION TEAM (QRT) 1981-1987** WITH OP YELLOW FRUIT. QRT SMALL UNIT OUT OF LARGER UNIT IN INSCOM CALLED TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCE COUNTER-MEASURES (TSCM) WITH ABOUT 70 AGENTS. TSCM RESPONSIBLE FOR CONDUCTING WORLDWIDE INSPECTIONS ARMY INSTALLATIONS AND DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. THEY VISUALLY CHECKED PREMISES, LOOKED IN OFFICES FOR EXPOSED CLASSIFIED INFO, CONDUCTED ELECTRONIC SWEEPS OF OFFICES, TELEPHONES AND COMMO CENTERS LOOKING FOR BUGS AND TAPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 102 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33578.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ASSASSINATIONS. TSD WORKING ON POISONS TO KILL CASTRO. MKS 148. TSD TO RIG AN EXPLODING SEA SHELL TO KILL CASTRO. TSD ALSO PREPARING WET SUIT IMPLANTED WITH TUBERCULOSIS BACILLI TO GIVE TO CASTRO.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 150 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33579.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA. SURVEILLANCE TEAMS VIENNA STATION LONG MAINTAINED SEVERAL AUSTRIAN SURVEILLANCE TEAMS. SR 88. IN STATION SMALL GROUP OFFICERS WHO DEALT WITH HUNGARIANS. STATION OFFICERS HAD THEIR OWN SURVEILLANCE TEAMS AND TECHS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 146 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33580.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRIA. TSD undefined TECHNICAL STAFF IN VIENNA STATION.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 112 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33581.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. CIA EXPERIMENTED IN SENSORY DEPRIVATION, SLEEP TEACHING, ESP, SUBLIMINAL PROJECTION, ELECTRONIC BRAIN STIMULATION AND MANY OTHER METHODS BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. AD XX MIND CONTROL EFFORTS UNDER CODE NAME BLUEBIRD.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 9 source code: AD

111-ciabase_33582.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BEIRUT, LEBANON. A REGIONAL HQS OF CIA THAT BUILDING UP A TEAM OF FILM PRODUCERS, PROPAGANDISTS, SOUND TECHNICIANS, PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGISTS AND CASE OFFICERS WHO SPOKE ARABIC, KURDISH, AND ARMENIAN.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 218-9 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_33583.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BREAK-INS U.S. BREAK-INS OF FOREIGN EMBASSIES CONDUCTED TO LOCATE DETAILS OF CIPHER SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 171 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33584.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **BREAKING AND ENTERING ,1950-1975** WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-110 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33585.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURST TRANSMITTERS. CIA FOR SOME TIME USED BURST TRANSMITTERS WHICH SENT MESSAGES IN HIGH SPEED BURST SEVERAL SECONDS, REDUCING CHANCES DETECTION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 179 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33586.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: BURST TRANSMITTERS. MILITARY HAVE BURST TRANSMITTING CAPABILITIES WHERE INFO COMPRESSED AND LARGE AMOUNTS SENT IN BRIEF TRANSMISSION.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 96 source code: SD

111-ciabase_33587.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined BALLOON OPS CIA USE OF. LEAFLETS THEY CARRIED CRITICIZED RED GUARDS AND THEIR RADICAL SUPPORTERS. PURPOSE TO INCREASE THE TURMOIL AND DIFFICULTY IN CHINA.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 167 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_33588.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. MAIL INTERCEPTS TIBETANS WORKING FOR CIA INTERCEPTED MAIL BAGS THAT PROVIDED INTEL ON CHINA.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 103 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33589.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. SURVEILLANCE, HONG KONG STATION HAD INDIGENOUS SURVEILLANCE TEAM.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 195 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33590.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CAUGHT IN USSR HAD AN ELECTRIC RAZOR WITH A SECRET COMPARTMENT TO CONCEAL MINIATURE CAMERA, A VITAMIN LIKE VIAL THAT CONTAINED TABLETS THAT DISSOLVED IN WATER FOR SECRET WRITING. INNOCUOUS LETTERS IN WHICH AGENT COULD WRITE ENCODED MESSAGES AND SECRET WRITING INK BETWEEN LINES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 248 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_33591.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CIA CONDUCTED ESP EXPERIMENTS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 121 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_33592.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNICATIONS. BURST TRANSMISSIONS: A PRESET MESSAGE SPURTED OUT SO FAST IT THWARTS HOSTILE DIRECTION-FINDING. THE PREFERRED TECHNOLOGY FOR SECURE COMMO IS DIGITAL ENCRYPTION. DEFENSE ELECTRONICS 12/29/82 8F. 11F HAS A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF SECURE COMMUNICATIONS

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33593.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONCEALMENT DEVICES.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 131-2 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33594.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONCEALMENT DEVICES. TYPICALLY CIA DROPS WERE CONCEALED IN FAKE ROCKS OR DOG DROPPINGS FASHIONED BY CIA'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICE.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1991). ESCAPE FROM THE CIA. NY: Pocket Books. 68-70 source code: EFC

111-ciabase_33595.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE. NORTH DISTRIBUTED KL-43 ENCRYPTION DEVICES PRINCIPAL MEMBERS COVERT OP JANUARY undefined KEPT ONE IN OFFICE. RECIPIENTS WERE: RET AIR FORCE MAJ GEN RICHARD SECORD [WHO WORKED WITH CIA IN LAOS]. ICA 40; RET AIR FORCE LT COL RICHARD GADD [WHO, SINCE 82 RETIREMENT, "HAD BEEN PROVIDING, THROUGH A PRIVATE BUSINESS, AIR SUPPORT TO PENTAGON"]. ICA 61; COL JAMES STEELE, ACTIVE U.S. MILGROUP COMMANDER IN CENTRAL AMERICA; THOMAS CASTILLO, CIA CHIEF SAN JOSE; RAFAEL QUINTERO, [FORMER CIA OPERATIVE]. ICA 40; AND WILLIAM LANGTON, PRES OF SOUTHERN AIR TRANSPORT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 65 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_33596.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **COUNTER-SPY SHOP AT 1801** K STREET NW D.C. REFLECTIVE GLASSES TO SEE BEHIND YOU, SKY-LINE SAFETY-REEL HARNESS-AND-LINE FOR QUICK ESCAPES FROM 10-STORY BUILDINGS; NIGHT-VISION GOGGLES; DESKTOP PEN SET WITH A SENSOR THAT LIGHTS IF VISITOR WEARING A WIRE; AND, A JAMES BOND-LIKE CAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. WEEKEND 3/3/89 7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33597.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1954-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1954-1961** CIA AS IN GUATEMALA RELIED ON RADIO INTERFERENCE WITH CASTRO'S MICROWAVE INTERNAL-COMMO NET TO FORCE MILITARY UNITS INTO OPEN VOICE CONVERSATIONS WHICH CIA COULD OVERHEAR.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 98 source code: PF

111-ciabase_33598.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MAIL INTERCEPTS. CHIEF WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIV PUSHING RECRUITMENT OF CUBANS BY MAIL. SYSTEM TO MONITOR MAIL FROM CUBA CLOSELY TO WATCH FOR SIGNS OF DISCONTENT. SOMEONE CAN THEN WRITE BACK AN INNOCUOUS LETTER. WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO SAVE LETTER. IF CUBAN RESPONDS, A SECOND LETTER WILL BE WRITTEN INSTRUCTING HIM HOW TO DEVELOP THE SW ON FIRST LETTER. THE DEVELOPED MESSAGE WILL BE A RECRUITMENT PITCH. IN MONTEVIDEO WILL USE INTERCEPT OP TO MONITOR MAIL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 449 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33599.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined USSR INTENDS TO MAINTAIN THE GIANT SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE FACILITY AT LOURDES, CUBA DESPITE GORBACHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN SEP 91 THAT THE USSR WOULD SEVER ITS MILITARY TIES TO CUBA. THE FACILITY IS STAFFED BY AN ESTIMATED 2100 SOVIET TECHNICIANS WHO MONITOR U.S. MILITARY, SPACE AND SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/91 A11,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33600.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, CHINA, AFTER 3 CIA OFFICERS ARRESTED IN HAVANA IN 60 FOR BUGGING OFFICE OF CHINESE NEWS AGENCY, CIA ATTEMPTED TO USE MAFIA CONTACTS TO GET THEM OUT OF JAIL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 656 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33601.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, CIRCA undefined POISON. TSD PURCHASED A WET SUIT AND CONTAMINATED THE BREATHING APPARATUS WITH TUBERCLE BACILLI AND THE SUIT ITSELF WITH FUNGUS SPORES TO CAUSE A CHRONIC SKIN DISEASE TO BE GIVEN CASTRO. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 41

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33602.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. COUNTERFEIT MONEY CIA USED ALONG WITH COUNTERFEIT RATION BOOKS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 138 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33603.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. "HISTORY OF A CUBAN DOUBLE AGENT IN THE CIA." HOW RECRUITED, TRAINED, LIE DETECTOR, REQUIREMENTS, AUDIO OPERATION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/78 16-21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33604.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, POISON, IN OCT undefined THE TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, TSD, PREPARED BOTULINUS TOXIN PILLS WHICH PASSED TO ROSSELLI TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 40

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33605.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, RADIO. CUBAN TV CARRIED SIX PART SERIES CIA AGENTS IN CUBA. WITH SHOTS DIPLOMATS AT DROP SITES, COMMUNICATING BY LAP-TOP COMPUTER TO CIA SATELLITE. SEVERAL CUBAN DOUBLE AGENTS WHO CIA THOUGHT WORKING FOR IT ALLEGED CIA CONTINUED PREPARATIONS ASSASSINATE CASTRO LONG AFTER CIA ATTEMPTS REVEALED BY CHURCH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/22/87 115 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33606.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DEFENSE DEPTS USE OF PSYCHICS AND PARAPSYCHOLOGY.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 64 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33607.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DISGUISES, TYPES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 44 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33608.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DISGUISES, WIG, SPEECH ALTERING DEVICE AND OTHER THINGS GIVEN TO HUNT TO GET ELLSBERG'S PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 253 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33609.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1974 ENTRY: **DOMESTIC OPS, 1950-1974** CHAPTER IN CIAF 93-108 "SURREPTITIOUS ENTRY"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33610.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ELECTRONIC. U.S. ARMY IN ITALY ISOLATED APARTMENT WHERE DOZIER HELD BECAUSE IT USED FAR MORE ELECTRICITY THAN IN PREVIOUS MONTHS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 69 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_33611.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ESP U.S. CIA RESEARCH IN.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. FOOTNOTE 18 source code: AD

111-ciabase_33612.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FLAPS AND SEALS MANUAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:45 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33613.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FLAPS AND SEALS TRG IN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 91 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33614.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FOR SPY SHOP IN TYSONS CORNER THAT HAS VARIOUS EQUIPMENT SEE

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BUSINESS 11/13/89 3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33615.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FORGERY, PASSPORT, NICARAGUA. CIA PROVIDED NICARAGUAN, ECUADORIAN PASSPORTS "CHICANO" MBR OLD FDN DIRECTORATE. PASSPORTS FOULED UP AND DISCOVERED BY CHECK.

SOURCE: Dickey, C. (1985). WITH THE CONTRAS. New York: A Touchstone Book, Simon & Schuster, Inc. 155 source code: WTC

111-ciabase_33616.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined ANGLETON LEAD FBI COVERT OP INTO FRENCH EMBASSY AND PHOTOGRAPHED FRENCH CODE BOOKS, TRYING TO FIND USSR SPIES IN FRENCH INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/91 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33617.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined PELICAN 3 MAN TEAM EXPERIMENTING WITH NARCOHYPNOSIS USING SODIUM PENTOTHAL SENT TO GERMANY.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 48 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33618.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HOW TO TAP A COMPUTER. FBI CONDUCTED ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE OF RICK AMES' PERSONAL COMPUTER PER FBI'S AFFIDAVIT. ONE WAY IS VIA REMOTE SURVEILLANCE, FROM NEARBY LOCATION AGENTS CAN PICK UP ELECTRONIC WAVES AND CONVERT THEM BACK TO CHARACTERS AND WORDS ON A MONITOR. REQUIRES HOURS OF MONITORING. FBI PROBABLY TAPPED AMES COMPUTER WITH A VARIATION OF OLD-FASHIONED BUGGING. ENTER HOME AND PLANT A DEVICE IN COMPUTER THAT WOULD BROADCAST EVERY KEYSTROKE. MORE EFFICIENT WAY WOULD BE TO PLANT A BUG ENABLING THEM TO TURN ON COMPUTER FROM ANOTHER LOCATION, CALL UP STORED FILES. WHILE IN HIS HOUSE FBI MIGHT ALSO HAVE COPIED DISKS. ALL COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED WITHOUT SUSPECT'S KNOWING COMPUTER ENTERED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 3/7/94 34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33619.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HYPNOSIS, CIA USE OF MEXICO THE OP THAT FAILED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 110 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33620.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IN FUTURE WHAT WILL BE EXPENSIVE TO BUILD IS ROBUST NET OF SATELLITES, WITH A VARIETY SENSORS. SYSTEM EASY TO CONSTRUCT THAT WILL DETECT ANY SIGNIFICANT ACTIVITY ON EARTH, DAY OR NIGHT, UNDER CLOUDS OR JUNGLE COVER AND WITH SUCH FREQUENCY TO MAKE DELIBERATE EVASION DIFFICULT. MAY COST \$5-10 BILLION TO BUILD AND ONE BILLION TO OPERATE.** ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 151

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33621.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **INTERNAL (WITHIN A FOREIGN COUNTRY) OPERATIONAL COMMO. BCD 139-144** . EXTERNAL COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 144-150 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33622.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1960-1900** CIA'S MASTER OF DISGUISE WAS ARTIST ANTONIO MENDEZ -- NINE YEARS AGO, MENDEZ RETIRED FROM CIA AFTER 25 YEARS. HE HAD WORKED HIS WAY UP FROM THE LOWLY FORGERY UNIT--BOGUS SIGNATURES, ALTERED DOCUMENTS, COUNTERFEIT CURRENCY AND THE LIKE--TO HEAD OF CIA'S DIVISION OF DISGUISE. HIS SPECIALTY, HE WRITES IN A NEW MEMOIR, "THE MASTER OF DISGUISE," WAS "EXFILTRATION." HIS FIRST ASSIGNMENT WAS WITH THE AUTHENTICATION AND VALIDATION BRANCH: THE FORGERY DEPARTMENT. ID CARDS, BIRTH CERTIFICATES, MILITARY RECORDS, TRAVEL DOCUMENTS, ALL HAD TO BE EXPERTLY COPIED. MENDEZ WENT THROUGH SCORES OF "PSEUDOS" IN 25 YEARS, SOMETIMES USING SEVERAL PER MISSION. "SOMETIMES, LITERALLY, YOU'VE GOT ONE SET OF DOCUMENTS IN THIS POCKET, AND ANOTHER SET" IN ANOTHER POCKET. BY 1969 HE WAS ONE OF THE AGENCY'S TOP "ARTIST/VALIDATORS" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE FORMER COMMUNIST PEASANT WOMAN IN DALAT. MENDEZ LISTENED TO HER STORIES AND WONDERED IF SHE WAS SPINNING TALES FROM HER STORIES HE DREW 26 PORTRAITS. HE LATER LEARNED THEY LED TO 13 ARRESTS. TEHRAN: ONCE AGAIN HE WAS LEAVING ON AN OP HE COULD TELL HIS WIFE NOTHING ABOUT, THOUGH SHE SENSED WHERE HE WAS GOING. IT WAS JANUARY 1980. FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS, HE HAD BEEN ANSWERING CIA'S CALL: VIETNAM, LAOS, INDIA, MOSCOW, AND NOW IRAN. IN 1974 HE HAD BEEN PROMOTED TO CHIEF OF DISGUISE, AND IN 1979 HE WAS ELEVATED FURTHER. IN NOV 78 IRANIAN MILITANTS HAD OVERRUN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN TEHRAN, TAKING SCORES OF AMERICANS HOSTAGE. SIX AMERICAN DIPLOMATS HAD SLIPPED THROUGH THE IRANIAN NET AND SHELTERED IN THE CANADIAN EMBASSY. MENDEZ, HAD BEEN ASKED TO GET THEM OUT. HE TELEPHONED JOHN CHAMBERS, A HOLLYWOOD MAKEUP ARTIST FAMOUS FOR "PLANET OF THE APES"--WHO HAD HELPED THE CIA IN THE PAST: HOW MANY PEOPLE WOULD BE IN A MOVIE CREW SCOUTING AN OVERSEAS LOCATION? ANSWER "ABOUT EIGHT." FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL WEEKS MENDEZ AND HIS TEAM SCRAMBLED TO PUT ON A PLAY ABOUT PEOPLE WHO PUT ON PLAYS. FIRST, THEY SET UP A BOGUS MOVIE COMPANY CALLED STUDIO SIX PRODUCTIONS IN HOLLYWOOD OFFICES. MENDEZ ASSIGNED ONE COVER TO EACH OF THE SIX DIPLOMATS, POSING AS CANADIAN NATIONALS. HE WAS THE DIRECTOR, WITH THE ALIAS KEVIN COSTA HARKINST. HE WAS EQUIPPED WITH THE REQUISITE BOGUS DOCUMENTS AND "POCKET LITTER" TO BOLSTER THE LEGENDS. DISGUISES WOULD BE MINIMAL. A BIG PART OF MENDEZ'S JOB WAS CONVINCING THE SIX THAT IT WOULD WORK. MENDEZ AND A FELLOW CIA AGENT ARRIVED IN TEHRAN 1/25 AND BEGAN PREPARING THEIR CHARGES. THREE DAYS LATER THEY WERE READY, THEY LEFT FOR TEHRAN'S MEHRABAD AIRPORT TO CATCH A 5:30 A.M. SWISSAIR FLIGHT TO ZURICH. FINALLY, AFTER A DELAY, THE PLANE TOOK OFF.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/15/00 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33623.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, PASSPORTS. ACCORDING TO CIA OFFICER GEORGE CAVE, WHO PART OF ROBERT MCFARLANE'S MISSION TO IRAN, GROUP HAD 10 FALSIFIED PASSPORTS BELIEVED TO BE IRISH.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/11/87 1, 12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33624.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, undefined** **HEAD OF CIA'S NEAR EAST DIVISION PROPOSED THAT HEAD OF GVT GENERAL KASSEN BE INCAPACITATED WITH A POISON HANDKERCHIEF PREPARED BY DDP'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION. HELMS SUPPORTED PROPOSAL. HANDKERCHIEF SENT BUT KASSEM KILLED BY HIS COUNTRYMEN. ATLANTIC 10/1/79 37-8**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33625.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS TRACKING DEVICES. WILSON SENT ELECTRONIC BEEPERS TO BE PLANTED PATHET LAO UNITS. SPOTTER PLANES PICKED UP BEEPS AND ORDERED STRIKES.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 31 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_33626.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. CIA USED ELECTRONIC BEEPERS WHICH PLACED IN PATHET LAO UNITS TO GUIDE AIR STRIKES.

SOURCE: Robbins, C. (1987). THE RAVENS: THE MEN WHO FLEW IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 131 source code: RA

111-ciabase_33627.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, PANAMA BRANCH OF TSD. HT 138. HAD EXPERTS IN LISTENING DEVICES, LOCK-PICKING,

PHOTOGRAPHY. SUPPLIED CONTAINERS WITH HIDDEN COMPARTMENTS, METHODS FOR SECRETLY OPENING AND CLOSING LETTERS, INVISIBLE WRITING, PROVIDED DISGUISES. DEVELOPED PERSONALITY TESTS, USED HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS. IN PANAMA SUPPLIED EMERGENCY RIOT GUNS AND TEAR GAS TO L.A. POLICE. HAD REGIONAL OFFICES PANAMA AND BUENOS AIRES.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 252 source code: HT

111-ciabase_33628.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LOCK PICKING. TRG IN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 93 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33629.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL INTERCEPT OP U.S.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 277 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33630.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MAIL INTERCEPT PROGRAM FOR TWENTY YEARS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 288-9 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_33631.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **MEXICO**, undefined **CIA SURVEILLANCE OP TOOK PHOTOS OF PEOPLE ENTERING AND LEAVING USSR EMBASSY MEXICO CITY. CIA OFFICIALS RECORDED A CALL OSWALD MADE TO USSR EMBASSY 9/27-28 /63 & 10/1/63.** CIA SENT PHOTOS OF MAN THEY BELIEVED WAS OSWALD BUT WAS NOT. WIN SCOTT, COS LEFT BEHIND A 1970 MANUSCRIPT WHEN HE DIED. DISPUTE OVER WHETHER CIA WITHHELD PHOTO OF OSWALD ENTERING USSR EMBASSY. CIA DID NOT PROVIDE HOUSE COMMITTEE WITH MOST RELEVANT COVERAGE - BY PULSE CAMERA THAT WAS TRAINED ON ENTRANCE TO CUBAN EMBASSY. DISPUTE OVER OSWALD AUDIO TAPES HELD BY CIA STATION MEXICO CITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/93 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33632.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** TRAVEL CONTROL. GENERAL INVESTIGATIONS AND SURVEILLANCE ARE DUTIES OF SIX-MAN TEAM. THEY OBTAIN FLIGHT-TRAVEL LISTS FROM AIRPORT PASSED DAILY TO STATION AND TAKE PHOTOS OF ALL PASSENGERS TO AND FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND OF THEIR PASSPORTS AS THEY PASS THROUGH IMMIGRATION.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 548 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33633.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** TRAVEL CONTROL. LIAISON MEXICAN IMMIGRATION SERVICE PROVIDES COVERAGE OF ALL TRAVELLERS CUBA ON CUBANA FLIGHTS. EACH TRAVELLER PHOTOGRAPHED AND PASSPORT STAMPED WITH ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE CACHETS INDICATING HAVANA TRAVEL. THIS TO FRUSTRATE CUBAN PRACTICE OF ISSUING VISAS ON SEPARATE SLIPS OF PAPER INSTEAD OF IN PASSPORT TO OBSCURE TRAVEL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 546 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33634.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1966-1967** LOCK-PICKING. FOR TWO ENTIRE NIGHTS TSD MAN TRIED TO OPEN LOCK USING BATTERY-OPERATED HANDGUN VIBRATOR WITH ASSORTED PICKS. THEN HE MADE A KEY. BY THE TIME IT WORKED THREE MORE NIGHTS HAD PASSED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 554 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33635.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined. LIP-READING. FILMS MADE OF SOVIETS TALKING IN GARDEN OF SOVIET EMBASSY. ATTEMPTS BY SOVIET LIP-READERS TO DECIPHER THEIR CONVERSATIONS UNSUCCESSFUL.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33636.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined SOVIETS USING BURST TRANSMISSION RADIOS MONITORED BY STATION FOR NSA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 543 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33637.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY, undefined MEXICO MOSTLY LIAISON OPERATIONS--SURVEILLANCE, OBSERVATION POSTS, TRAVEL CONTROL, POSTAL INTERCEPTS, TELEPHONE TAPPING.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 511 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33638.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO CITY, SAFECRACKING, undefined CIA SENT TEAM OF SAFECRACKERS TO MEXICO TO CRACK SAFE OF A COMMUNIST EMBASSY. DETAILS OF CASING OP. A HIGHLY TRAINED TEAM OF CIA SPECIALISTS TRAVELED THE WORLD FOR SUCH OPS. TEAM HAD A PUTTY IMPRINT OF KEYHOLE AND A CHARWOMAN GAVE A KEY TO ENTER. OPS PROCEDURE WAS TO COVER ALL WINDOWS WITH OPAQUE BLACK MUSLIM, TO ELIMINATE THE POSSIBILITY FLASHLIGHTS BEING SEEN. SOFT METAL COMPOUND FORCED INTO KEYHOLE AND WHEN IT HARDENED IT WAS USED TO MAKE A DUPLICATE KEY. WHEN DOOR OPENED A POLAROID PHOTO OF CONTENTS MADE SO CONTENTS COULD BE REPLACED CORRECTLY. FLOODLIGHTS USED TO PHOTOGRAPH ENTIRE CONTENTS OF SAFE. A CODE-BOOK FILM WAS SENT TO NSA. CIA HAD LISTS OF PEOPLE SUBVERTED.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 88 source code: UND

111-ciabase_33639.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MICRODOT. TRAINING IN USE OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 92 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33640.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NEW WORLD ORDER TO RELY ON TECHNICAL INTEL AUGMENTED BY HUMINT. MUST BE COORDINATION BETWEEN TWO TYPES OPS. ARTICLE BY FORMER DCI TURNER IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS, FALL 91 159

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33641.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A NICARAGUAN BUSINESSMAN SAID HE SENT MESSAGES TO THE CIA WITH THE HELP OF 3 US DIPLOMATS. GUILLERMO QUANT, HEAD OF A TRUCKING COMPANY AND VP OF THE NICARAGUAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, SAID HE SENT SECRET MESSAGES THRU THE REGULAR MAILS TO ADDRESSES IN MEXICO AND COSTA RICA USING SPECIAL PAPER. HE RECEIVED CIA RADIO TRANSMISSIONS, DECIPHERING THEM WITH CODES. HE KEPT HIS CODES AND CARBONS IN A SECRET COMPARTMENT IN THE BASE OF A BATHROOM SCALE THE CIA PROVIDED. QUANT PASSED LIE DETECTOR TESTS TWICE, IN undefined IN MIAMI AND IN 86 IN SAN JOSE IN COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/86; 8/25/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33642.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE TECHNICAL SERVICES, undefined INCAPABLE PREPARING CREDIBLE FORGERY ARMS PRICE LIST TO HIDE ENTERPRISE OVERCHARGE MISSILE PARTS.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 248 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_33643.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA. A BRANCH OFFICE OF TSD IN PANAMA. HT 138. OFFICE HAD EXPERTS IN LISTENING DEVICES, LOCK-PICKING, PHOTOGRAPHY. IT SUPPLIED CONTAINERS WITH HIDDEN COMPARTMENTS, HAD METHODS FOR SECRETLY OPENING AND CLOSING LETTERS, INVISIBLE WRITING, PROVIDED DISGUISES. DEVELOPED PERSONALITY TESTS, USED HALLUCINOGENIC DRUGS. SUPPLIED RIOT GUNS AND TEAR GAS TO L.A. POLICE.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 252 source code: HT

111-ciabase_33644.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PARAPSYCHOLOGY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9:16 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33645.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PARAPSYCHOLOGY. CIA FUNDED INTEREST IN.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 99-100 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_33646.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PARAPSYCHOLOGY. CIA INTEREST DATES BACK TO LATE undefined

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 18 source code: AD

111-ciabase_33647.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POISONS CIA USE OF. NOT DESTROYED AS ORDERED.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 440 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_33648.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: POISON, ILLEGAL RETENTION OF.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 440 source code: HM

111-ciabase_33649.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PSYCHICS, CIA'S USE OF.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 185 source code: IC

111-ciabase_33650.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CHAPTER 10 "TOOLS OF THE TRADE," FOR A DISCUSSION AND PHOTOS OF VARIOUS CLANDESTINE DEVICES.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 160-171 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_33651.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SEE PUBLICATION "FULL DISCLOSURE," RE THE FBI'S ARSENAL OF WEAPONS AGAINST PRIVACY. INCLUDES SURVEILLANCE CONFERENCE OVERVIEW; FBI ATTEMPTS AT SECURE COMMUNICATIONS; VIDEO IS IN; WHAT'S NEW IN SURVEILLANCE; INSIDE THE POSTAL MAIL COVER, ETC. FULL DISCLOSURE 12/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33652.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: STATIONS IN FAR EAST SYSTEMATICALLY MONITORED USSR PRESENCE. USING LOCAL SERVICES TRACKED ALL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES USSR CITIZENS. RECEIVED COPIES PASSPORT PHOTO, A SURVEILLANCE TEAM WITH PHOTO AND AUDIO VAN COULD FOLLOW AND MONITOR SELECTED TARGETS. SPECIAL COLLECTION ELEMENT COULD PHONE TAP, POSTAL INSPECTION POSSIBLE IN SOME CASES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 107 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33653.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SURVEILLANCE. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 FOR PHOTO, ELECTRONIC, MAIL, ETC SURVEILLANCE. UNDER CIA SURVEILLANCE. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33654.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECH. SERVICES STAFF, GOOD DISCUSSION OF IN

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 129-132 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33655.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIV TSD TRANSFERRED FROM DDP TO DDS&T. TSD ONE OF CIA'S MOST SECRET ELEMENTS, PROVIDING MICROPHONES TO BE PLACED ABROAD, PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVICE ON HOW TO HANDLE ALIEN AGENTS, AND SIMILAR APPLIED SCIENCE AND RESEARCH FOR CLANDESTINE OPS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 336 source code: HM

111-ciabase_33656.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION, undefined OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 33 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33657.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION PRODUCES GIMMICKS OF THE SPY TRADE, DISGUISES, TINY CAMERAS, TAPE RECORDERS, SECRET WRITING KITS AND LIKE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 63 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33658.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION WORLDWIDE RESPONSIBLE FOR DEVELOPING SPYING EQUIPMENT: A SIGNAL TRANSMITTER, A SW PENCIL, ETC. PLANTING AUDIO DEVICES USUALLY TASK OF TSD PERSONNEL EITHER FROM HQS OR A REGIONAL OPERATIONAL SUPPORT CENTER.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162-165 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33659.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF, 1950-1959** WORLDWIDE GOOD DISCUSSION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 129-132 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33660.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TECHNICAL SERVICES STAFF RAN THE MKULTRA PROGRAM FOR CIA. OFFICE SECURITY HAD ITS OWN PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 28 source code: AD

111-ciabase_33661.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE DS&T'S OFFICE OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (OTA) PROVIDES A CLANDESTINE EAVESDROPPING CAPABILITY. DEVELOPS AGENT-COMMO TECHNOLOGY--SECRET WRITING, DEAD-DROP PARAPHERNALIA, MINIATURE CAMERAS, AUDIO BUGS, DISGUISES AND THE LIKE.

SOURCE: Johnson, L.K. (1989). AMERICA'S SECRET POWER. New York: Oxford University Press. 47 source code: ASP

111-ciabase_33662.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THE USE OF 19 SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES BY GVT OFFICIALS. AMONG THE VARIOUS TECHNIQUES ARE RADIO SCANNERS, MINIATURE TRANSMITTERS, PEN REGISTERS THAT KEEP TRACK OF DIALED TELEPHONE NUMBERS, NIGHT-VISION EQUIPMENT AND MICROWAVE INTERCEPTION.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). IN source code: JA

111-ciabase_33663.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSD CARRIED POISONS TO CONGO FOR ASSASSINATION OF LUMUMBA.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 58 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_33664.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSD PROVIDED THOUSANDS LEAFLETS WITH GENUINE CHINESE SIGNATURES. LEAFLETS EXCORIATED SOVS. SPONSOR OBVIOUS AND DECEPTION OP FAILED.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 89 source code: SC

111-ciabase_33665.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TSD REGIONAL SUPPORT BASE, undefined PANAMA IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 182, 88 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33666.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. MILITARY'S SPECIAL OPS COMMAND ALSO INCLUDES A SUPPORT ACTIVITIES BRANCH WHICH PROVIDES SENSITIVE SUPPORT TO OTHER GVT AGENCIES, INCLUDING PERSONNEL, TRAINING, LOGISTICS, OPERATIONAL SERVICES, COVER, AND OPS INTEL SUPPORT, ACCORDING TO WRITTEN TESTIMONY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/8/84 A1,4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33667.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA. A DR. HEAD DEPT OF PSYCHIATRY AT UNIV. OF OKLAHOMA CONDUCTED RESEARCH DURING 50S AND EARLY 60S INTO LSD, HYPNOSIS AND THE "PSYCHOBIOLOGY OF DISSOCIATED STATES" FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Lee, M.A., & Shlain, B. (1985). ACID DREAMS. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 189 source code: AD

111-ciabase_33668.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1956-1958** CIA ESTABLISHED RADIO-CONTROLLED MOBILE SURVEILLANCE TEAMS, ACQUIRED PENETRATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND IDENTIFIED THE KGB OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Hunt, HJ. (1974). UNDERCOVER: MEMOIRS OF AN AMERICAN SECRET AGENT. New York: Berkeley Publishing. 19 source code: UND

111-ciabase_33669.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined MONTEVIDEO STATION MAIL INTERCEPTS PROVIDES CORRESPONDENCE FROM SOVIET BLOC, CUBA, COMMUNIST CHINA AND CERTAIN OTHER COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO LOCAL ADDRESSEE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 349 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33670.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined SURVEILLANCE TEAMS MONTEVIDEO STATION HAS TWO SURVEILLANCE TEAMS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 350 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33671.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined LIAISON, TRAVEL CONTROL. EACH DAY MONTEVIDEO STATION RECEIVES FROM POLICE, PASSENGER LISTS OF ALL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AT AIRPORT AND PORTS. LISTS ACCOMPANIED BY A SPECIAL DAILY LIST OF IMPORTANT PEOPLE COMPILED BY I&E PERSONNEL. DAILY GUEST LISTS FROM HOTELS AND LODGINGS ARE ALSO AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 360-1 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33672.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined PASSPORT PHOTO. STATION TRYING SET UP PASSPORT PHOTO AND WATCH LIST PROGRAM AT MONTEVEDEO AIRPORT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 440 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33673.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY undefined SURVEILLANCE TEAM USE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 441 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33674.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined FORGERIES. MONTEVIDEO STATION ORDERED FROM TSD COPIES OF OFFICIAL LETTERHEAD STATIONERY OF THE SEMINAR WITH THE SIGNATURE OF THE SEMINAR'S SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, REPRODUCED AT VARIOUS LEVELS IN ORDER TO COINCIDE WITH WHATEVER LENGTH OF

LETTER WE DECIDE TO ATTRIBUTE TO WAKSMAN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 460 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33675.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. CIA LAUNCHING MORE WEATHER BALLOONS THAN WEATHER SERVICES.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 152 source code: ST

111-ciabase_33676.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR. SQUIRT TRANSMISSIONS 1951-1952** USSR 4 MAN TEAM OF RUSSIANS USING SUBMARINE AND RUBBER BOATS LAUNCHED AGAINST USSR NEAR SIBERIA TO MEASURE DEPTH OF AIRFIELD RUNWAY . MISSION A SUCCESS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 59-61 source code: SR

111-ciabase_33677.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1962** QUENTIN JOHNSON, CHIEF OF OPS OF SR DIV OF CIA'S DDP BROUGHT A BURST TRANSMITTER AND SHOWED PENKOVSKY HOW TO USE. IT A SHORT-RANGE (800 METERS) THAT USER ENTERED A DIGITAL-CODED MESSAGE AND TURNED A WINDUP DIAL TO LOAD. WITH PRESS OF BUTTON SENT A HIGH-SPEED ELECTRONIC BURST RECEIVED BY A SPECIAL DEVICE IN AMERICAN EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Schecter, J. & Deriabin, P. (1992) THE SPY WHO SAVED THE WORLD: HOW A SOVIET COLONEL CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE COLD WAR. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 261 source code: SSW

111-ciabase_33678.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1965** TARGET OF BERLIN OP BASES (BOB) WAS THE SOVIET COMPOUND IN KARSHORST -- THE SOVIET CENTER OF GERMANY: MGB AND KGB FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. SOVIET MILITARY INTEL (GRU) AND ATOMIC ENERGY TARGETS. A PHOTO SURVEILLANCE, AUDIO SURVEILLANCE. CHANDELIER WITH A BUG WAS A FAVORITE OF BOB'S. BOB'S GRU SOURCE, PYOTR POPOV, REPORTED ELEMENTS OF KARLSHORST TO BE RETURNED TO GERMAN CONTROL ABOUT LATE 1957.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 257-9 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_33679.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** VIETNAM NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD PROJECT. COMPLETE DESCRIPTION OF THE PROGRAM AND ITS LINKAGE TO A COMPUTER. OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY PROVIDED A DECREE RE PROJECT.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 95-97, 120 source code: UC

111-ciabase_33680.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: 1961-1967 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1967** CIA CAME UP WITH SCHEMES AGAINST CASTRO. SPRAY CUBAN TV STUDIOS WITH LSD TO DISORIENT CASTRO. TO POISON HIS CIGARS. TO USE DIPILATORY TO MAKE HIS BEARD FALL OFF.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 61 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_33681.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: WOODWORKING. A WOODWORKER-SCULPTOR, L.WALL WAS APPROACHED BY THE CIA FOR EMPLOYMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33682.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA DEAD DROP (A HOLLOWED OUT ROCK THAT WAS USED TO CONCEAL MESSAGES AND EQUIPMENT) LOADED ON 7/15/77. ITS CONTENTS WERE GOLD COINS, 2 CAMERAS, POISON PILLS, AND A SCHEDULE FOR SENDING MESSAGES VIA A MINIATURIZED BURST TRANSMITTER (A DEVICE THAT SENDS A MESSAGE DIRECTLY TO A SATELLITE, MAKING IT VIRTUALLY UNDETECTABLE. TO OPERATE A BURST TRANSMITTER, THE AGENT MUST PUNCH OUT A CODED MESSAGE, USUALLY A SHORT SERIES OF NUMBERS, ON A PAPER TAPE MUCH LIKE THOSE USED IN OLD TELEX MACHINES. THE MESSAGE IS THEN LOADED INTO THE DEVICE, THE AERIAL EXTENDED, AND THE AGENT WAITS FOR A PARTICULAR SATELLITE. WHEN THE SATELLITE REACHES THE CORRECT POSITION, THE AGENT PUSHES A BUTTON, AND INSTANTLY THE MESSAGE IS REDUCED TO A SINGLE BURST OF CODED MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R., Trento, S.B., & Trento, J.J. (1979). WIDOWS. New York: Crown Publishers, Inc. 93, 223 source code: WID

111-ciabase_33683.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ GEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SURVEILLANCE, undefined SPY-DUST TIP-OFF LAID TO KGB MAN'S OVERUSE. WP 8/30/85. TRACKING POWDER TESTING BEGUN IN MOSCOW. WP 8/30/85 A28. THE SOVIET SPY-DUST SCARE. NW 9/2/85 22. AS MOSCOW CONTINUOUS SHADOW WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/85 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33684.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ PHOTO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ADVANCED MICROVIDEO IN AUSTIN, TEXAS SELLS COMPLETE FREE-STANDING CLOSED-CIRCUIT TV SYSTEM (CCTV) THAT CAN RECEIVE VIDEO IMAGERY WITHIN RANGE OF 40 METERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33685.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ PHOTO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: DISCUSSION OF SECRET PHOTOGRAPHY.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 109-119 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33686.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ PHOTO, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **PHOTOGRAPHY, 1950-1959** DISCUSSES TSS'S METHODS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 131 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33687.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ PHOTO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING IN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 91 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33688.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: 1947-1993 ENTRY: **1947-1993** BOOK BY WILLIAM WHITE, "THE MICRODOT: HISTORY AND APPLICATION."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 10/93 136 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_33689.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **SECRET WRITING, 1950-1959** DISCUSSION VARIOUS TECHNIQUES AT TRG.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 130-1, 358 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_33690.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET WRITING, undefined TRAINING IN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 91 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33691.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET WRITING OUTLINED.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 146 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33692.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET WRITING. A SPECIAL PEN THAT LOOKS ORDINARY BUT CAN ALSO WRITE INVISIBLY ON SPECIAL PAPER.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 162 source code: COI

111-ciabase_33693.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ SW, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SECRET-WRITING CARBON SHEETS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 449 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33694.txt

SUBJECT: TECH~ VIDEO, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined DETAILS OF CONCEALING VIDEO SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS IN STORES ETC. WESTWOOD'S CATALOGUE OFFERS FIRE SPRINKLER'S, CLOCKS, TRASH CANS, VIDEO CAMERAS FOR CARS. VISUAL METHODS CATALOGUE AVAILABLE FROM PHONE # 1 (210) 666 3950 . WIRED 2.06 FILED 6/22/94**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33695.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **@00-01** ON 2/2/00 DCI TENET BRIEFED THE SENATE INTEL COMMITTEE WITH HIS ANNUAL THREAT ASSESSMENT. STATING THAT MASTER TERRORIST, OSAMA BIN LADEN, IS DETERMINED TO STRIKE FURTHER BLOWS AGAINST THE US. HAMAS, THE PALESTINE ISLAMIC JIHAD, AND LEBANESE HEZBOLLAH, WERE SAID TO CONTINUE TO POSE A "SIGNIFICANT THREAT" TO THE MIDDLE EAST PEACE PROCESS AND TO PLAN TERRORIST ATTACKS AGAINST US AND ISRAELI INTERESTS. IRAN REPORTEDLY REMAINS THE "MOST ACTIVE" STATE SPONSOR OF SOME OF THESE GROUPS AND THE USE OF "TERRORISM" AS A POLITICAL TOOL HAS NOT CHANGED SINCE PRESIDENT MOHAMMAD KHATAMI TOOK OFFICE IN AUGUST 1997. NORTH KOREA MAY ALREADY HAVE THE THEORETICAL CAPABILITY OF DELIVERING "A SMALL BIOLOGICAL OR CHEMICAL WEAPON TO THE UNITED STATES," AND BECAUSE OF ITS ECONOMIC WOES AND A POPULATION LOSING CONFIDENCE IN ITS RULERS, "SUDDEN, RADICAL, AND POSSIBLY DANGEROUS CHANGE REMAINS A REAL POSSIBILITY." IRAQ IS RECONSTRUCTING FACILITIES AIMED AT DEVELOPING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/700 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33696.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1964-1998 ENTRY: **1964-1998** U.S. WAS ON THE VERGE OF LAUNCHING A NUCLEAR ATTACK ON CHINA IN 64 TO STOP IT FROM MANUFACTURING ATOMIC WEAPONS. ARTICLE QUOTED FROM DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS FOUND IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AFTER DRAWING UP PLANS AND PLOTTING A COVERT ACTION BY CIA, THE ADM CONCLUDED THE PROBLEM WAS NOT WORTH A MILITARY ATTACK. CHINA CARRIED OUT NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS IN 64.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/28/98 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33697.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1999 ENTRY: **1980-1999** A STATE DEPARTMENT SURVEY OF 260 POSTS FOUND 220 UNSAFE. THE ACCOUNTABILITY REVIEW BOARD ADVOCATES SPENDING \$1.5 BILLION A YEAR, 5 TIMES CURRENT OUTLAYS ON EMBASSY SECURITY, FOR A DECADE TO PROTECT U.S. MISSIONS. YET THE CHEAPER, AND MORE EFFECTIVE, WAY TO PROTECT AMERICAN FACILITIES WOULD BE TO ADOPT A MORE RESTRAINED FOREIGN POLICY. INSTEAD OF BEING MEDDLER OF FIRST RESORT, WASHINGTON SHOULD BE THE BALANCER OF LAST RESORT. MOST OF THOSE WHO HATE AMERICA WOULD LEAVE US ALONE IF WE LEFT THEM ALONE. WHAT MAKES THE U.S. A TARGET IS IMPOSING ITSELF ON OTHER PEOPLES. IT SUPPORTS A WHOLE SERIES OF UNDEMOCRATIC, REGIMES AROUND GLOBE. AMERICA HAS GROWN MORE VULNERABLE TO TERRORISM AS ITS MILITARY DOMINANCE HAS INCREASED. TERRORISM IS THE ONE MEANS FOR THE WEAK TO STRIKE OUT AGAINST THE STRONG. TERRORISM NOW MEANS MASS CONVENTIONAL BOMBING, AND EVEN MORE DESTRUCTIVE UNCONVENTIONAL ATTACKS WITH BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS. TODAY'S U.S. STRATEGY IS ABERRANT, A PRODUCT OF THE COLD WAR. THE BEST WAY TO PROTECT AMERICANS WOULD BE TO STOP TURNING THEM INTO TARGETS. AND THAT MEANS ACTING WITH MORE PRUDENCE AND HUMILITY ABROAD. DOUG BANDOW IS A SENIOR FELLOW AT THE CATO INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/17/99 B4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33698.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 30, APRIL 16, 1982**, (MANAGING TERRORIST INCIDENTS) GIVES VICE-PRESIDENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONVENING SSG TO ADVISE PRESIDENT ON APPROPRIATE POLICIES AND ACTIONS IN RESPONSE TO ANY TERRORIST INCIDENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33699.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 138 (EXTRACT, POSSIBLE DATE 4/3/84) DEALT WITH "PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AGAINST SUSPECTED TERRORISTS." CITES STILL-CLASSIFIED PORTIONS OF NSDD, ISSUED AFTER KILLING OF BEIRUT CIA STATION CHIEF BUCKLEY IN MARCH 1984**, AS AUTHORIZING SECRET FBI, CIA, AND PENTAGON TO CARRY OUT "PRE-EMPTIVE SELF-DEFENSE" ATTACKS, INCLUDING SABOTAGE, KILLINGS (NOT "ASSASSINATIONS"), AND MILITARY RAIDS AGAINST SUSPECTED TERRORISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS ESPECIALLY IN IRAN, LIBYA, SYRIA, CUBA, NICARAGUA, NORTH KOREA, AND USSR. PUBLISHED EXTRACT SAYS USG CONSIDERS TERRORISM BY ANY PERSON OR GROUP "IN ANY CAUSE" THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY TO BE RESISTED "BY ALL LEGAL MEANS AVAILABLE." SAYS "STATE-SPONSORED" TERRORIST ACTIVITY OR THREATS AS HOSTILE ACTS AGAINST U.S AND STATES OR "SPONSORS" RESPONSIBLE WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE. CALLS, E.G., FOR IMPROVED INTEL COLLECTION AGAINST GROUPS OR STATES INVOLVED IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33700.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1997 ENTRY: **1986-1997** RUSTMANN, F.W., JR. "FINDING SOMEONE TO SPY ON TERRORISTS." AUTHOR DISCUSSES SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES, PHYSICAL AND ETHICAL, IN RECRUITING AGENTS TO WORK AGAINST TERRORISTS. CIRA NEWSLETTER WINTER 1997/98 23-24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33701.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined NSDD 207, NATIONAL PROGRAM FOR COMBATTING TERRORISM, 1/20/86, DEFINED IN NSC COURT FILING AS "COMPREHENSIVE PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT OF U.S. COUNTER-TERRORISM POLICY"** IN REAGAN-BUSH ADMS. LARGELY REPEATING NSDD 138, 207 WENT BEYOND 138 BY ESTABLISHING NEW MEASURES. THESE INCLUDED CREATION OF ANTI-TERRORISM ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, RESTRICTIONS ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) AND EFFORTS TO GIVE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY (FEMA) POWERS TO ENFORCE MARTIAL LAW DURING PRESIDENTIALLY DECLARED "EMERGENCIES." ALSO, 207 AUTHORIZED USG ORGANIZATION OF CLASSIFIED ANTI-GUERRILLA INTEL, PARA-MIL OPS, AND RESCUE GROUPS. EXISTENCE, BUDGET, TACTICS, LEADERS AND PERSONNEL OF THESE GROUPS TO BE CLASSIFIED. ALSO, FBI AND INS TO REVIEW IMMIGRANT STATUS OF POLITICAL SUSPECTS; DOJ TO PREPARE LEGAL ARGUMENTS FOR RESPONSE TO GUERRILLA GROUPS, INCLUDING DEADLY FORCE AND UNILATERAL MILITARY OPS ABROAD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33702.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1987-1998 ENTRY: **1987-1998** WAR ON TERRORISM COSTS \$7 BILLION, BUT EFFECT IS UNKNOWN YET GOVERNMENT AUDITORS CAN'T TRACK MUCH OF THE MONEY OR DETERMINE HOW EFFECTIVE IT IS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/28/98 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_33703.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** SIX MONTHS AFTER OSAMA BIN LADEN ALLEGEDLY MASTERMINDED THE TRUCK BOMBING OF TWO U.S. EMBASSIES IN EAST AFRICA THE U.S. HAS DISRUPTED OPS BY HIS FOLLOWERS AND STAYED ONE STEP AHEAD OF THREATS THROUGH AGGRESSIVE INTEL AND COOPERATION WITH FOREIGN AUTHORITIES. THE U.S. BELIEVES BIN LADEN REMAINS IN AFGHANISTAN. WE ARE PUTTING ENORMOUS PRESSURE ON HIS ORGANIZATION AROUND... WE HAVE AN ENORMOUS INTEL APPARATUS TO TRY TO FIND HIM AND HIS ASSOCIATES. IT HAS UNCOVERED ALL KINDS OF STUFF." INDERFURTH DEMANDED BIN LADEN'S EXPULSION IN TALKS FEB. 3 JUST AS EGYPTIAN AUTHORITIES PUT 107 ISLAMIC MILITANTS ON TRIAL FOR TERRORIST ACTS, INCLUDING A NUMBER EXTRADITED FROM ALBANIA WITH ASSISTANCE FROM THE CIA. A TRIAL FOLLOWED A STRING OF ARRESTS OF ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS IN 11 COUNTRIES. REWARDS ARE OFFERED, DEFECTORS ARE ENCOURAGED, SOURCES ARE PAID, DIPLOMATIC MUSCLES ARE FLEXED, AND, TERRORIST ACTS ARE THWARTED." COUNTERTERRORISM OFFICIALS SAY ARRESTS, EXTRADITION'S, INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS, SATELLITE SURVEILLANCE AND FINANCIAL DETECTIVE WORK MADE IT HARDER FOR BIN LADEN. BUT SKEPTICS ABOUND. YOSSEF BODANSKY, STAFF DIRECTOR OF THE HOUSE TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE, CREDITED RECENT U.S. SUCCESSES BUT SAID THEY WOULD HAVE LITTLE IMPACT IF THE U.S. REMAINS OBSESSED WITH BIN LADEN TO THE POINT THAT IT FORGETS ABOUT SUDAN, IRAN AND PAKISTAN -- WHERE HE HAS HELP FINANCING AND DIRECTING HIS FOLLOWERS. THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST BIN LADEN IS COORDINATED BY RICHARD A. CLARKE AT NSC AND WAGED PRIMARILY BY CT CENTERS AT THE CIA AND FBI. THE TWO CENTERS HAVE INTERLOCKING MANAGEMENT, TO ENCOURAGE A FLOW OF INFO BETWEEN FBI AND CIA. FBI LINKS ITS CENTER WITH 18 FBI-POLICE COUNTERTERRORISM TASK FORCES IN MAJOR U.S. CITIES AND 32 LEGAL LIAISON OFFICES WORLDWIDE, NINE OF WHICH ARE NEW. FBI CT FUNDING HAS INCREASED FROM \$78.5 MILLION IN 1993 TO \$301.2 MILLION THIS FISCAL YEAR, WITH 1,383 AGENTS NOW ASSIGNED TO CT HERE AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/99 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33704.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** WAR ON TERRORISM IS ON THE GROUND FLOOR OF CIA HQS. IN THE COUNTER TERRORISM CENTER (CTC), CIA AND FBI AGENTS TRACK MOVEMENTS OF [TERRORISTS]. FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS, ONE MAN HAS BEEN THE CONSUMING OBSESSION OF CTC AGENTS: OSAMA BIN LADEN. LONG BEFORE LAST AUGUST'S BOMBINGS IN KENYA AND TANZANIA, THE TEAM ASSIGNED TO OSAMA BIN LADEN WAS ALREADY SHADOWING THE WEALTHY SAUDI EXILE SUSPECTED OF UNDERWRITING TERRORISTS WORLDWIDE - INTERCEPTING HIS CONVERSATIONS, TRACING HIS FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS AND KEEPING TABS ON HIS ASSOCIATES AROUND THE GLOBE. LAST WEEK, THE TEAM AT LAST BEGAN TO SEE RESULTS. FEDERAL PROSECUTORS CHARGED FOUR MEN LINKED TO BIN LADEN WITH CONSPIRACY TO KILL AMERICAN CITIZENS. ONE, A U.S. CITIZEN NAMED WADIB AL HAGE, WAS ARRESTED IN TEXAS. OTHERS WERE SNATCHED OUT OF HIDING IN PAKISTAN AND AFRICA AND HAULED BACK TO THE U.S. TO STAND TRIAL. THREE WERE ACCUSED OF MORE THAN 200 COUNTS OF MURDER. THESE ARE JUST A BEGINNING. CONGRESS HAS DEVOTED MORE THAN \$1 BILLION TO BUILD A CRACK ANTITERRORIST CORPS. WITH COOPERATION FROM LAW-ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES ABROAD, MORE THAN 40 TERRORIST SUSPECTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP. SPY AGENCIES FIRST REALIZED THAT BIN LADEN WAS A THREAT AFTER THE 1993 WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. INSIDE THE CTC, AGENTS SET UP A SPECIAL BIN LADEN UNIT. THEY FOLLOWED THE MONEY. BUILDING ON CIA'S WORK, FBI BEGAN MOVING IN ON THE SUSPECTS. FBI DISPATCHED MORE THAN 400 AGENTS AROUND THE WORLD TO TRACK DOWN THE BOMBERS. INTEL GAVE FBI AN EARLY BREAK: AGENTS PORING THROUGH INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS HIT UPON AN INTRIGUING CONVERSATION. A GROUP OF KNOWN BIN LADEN ASSOCIATES IN AFRICA SAID THAT THEY THOUGHT "SOMETHING BAD WAS GOING TO HAPPEN" AND THAT THEY WERE "GOING TO GET OUT OF THE AREA." U.S. AGENTS BELIEVED THE TERRORISTS WOULD TRAVEL THROUGH PAKISTAN ON THEIR WAY TO A BASE IN AFGHANISTAN. THEY ALERTED PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES TO BE ON THE LOOKOUT FOR SUSPICIOUS CHARACTERS - AND MAY HAVE EVEN PROVIDED THE PAKISTANIS WITH THEIR FALSE NAMES AND PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS. PAKISTANI POLICE NABBED ONE OF THE MEN, MOHAMMAD SADDIQ ODEB, WHO WAS USING A POORLY FALSIFIED PASSPORT. GRILLED BY FBI AGENTS, HE ADMITTED HE WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF AL QAEDA AND HE BELIEVED IT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBINGS AND GAVE A SLEW OF NAMES. IT WAS THE CTC'S FIRST CONFIRMED LINK BETWEEN BIN LADEN AND BOMBINGS. FBI AGENTS BEGAN FEEDING INFO ABOUT BIN LADEN ENTRY AND EXIT VISAS, AIR-LINE MANIFESTS AND TELEPHONE LOGS-INTO A COMPUTER DESIGNED TO IDENTIFY SUSPICIOUS PATTERNS. THEY DISCOVERED BIN LADEN WAS A SOPHISTICATED ENEMY. THE TERRORISTS WHO CARRIED OUT THE BOMBINGS WERE GIVEN A SPECIFIC TASK TO PERFORM, BUT TOLD LITTLE ABOUT THE REST OF THE MISSION. THEY COULD LITERALLY PASS ONE ANOTHER ON THE STREET AND NOT KNOW THEY WERE PARTNERS IN CRIME. FEDS LEARNED THAT BIN LADEN'S MEN HAD BRAZENLY CASED OUT THE AMERICAN EMBASSIES BEFORE THE BOMBINGS. POSING AS U.S. INFORMANTS, BIN LADEN SCOUTS ENTERED THE EMBASSIES WITH A PHONY WARNING: TERRORISTS WERE PLANNING TO BLOW UP THE BUILDING. THE MEN THEN WATCHED THE EMBASSY OVER THE FOLLOWING DAYS. TAKING NOTES ON THE SECURITY MEASURES PUT IN PLACE TO WARD OFF THE THREAT...SINCE THE CRUISE-MISSILE STRIKES, THE BIN LADEN TEAM AT LANGLEY HAS FOCUSED ON CRIPPLING HIS OP. THE INTENSE EFFORT FOILED ONE BOMBING AGAINST THE U.S. EMBASSY IN KAMPALA, UGANDA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/19/98 48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33705.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA'S GLOBAL RESPONSE CENTER, A HIGH-TECH, COMMAND POST AGAINST TERRORISM -- DISRUPTION. THEY PORE OVER LISTS OF NAMES AND PHOTO OF SUSPECTS, AND WORK WITH INTERNATIONAL SERVICES TO PREVENT ATTACKS AROUND THE WORLD. A DISRUPTION OP MIGHT BEGIN WITH A SCRAP OF INFO -- AN INTERCEPTED CELL PHONE CALL, WORD THAT A KNOWN TERRORIST HAS CROSSED INTO ANOTHER COUNTRY, A REPORT FROM A SURVEILLANCE TEAM. CIA MIGHT PROVIDE EVIDENCE, FOR A LEGAL PRETEXT FOR ARREST, SUCH AS INFO THAT A TERRORIST CELL CROSSED A BORDER WITH FALSE PAPERS OR ILLEGAL ARMS. U.S. COUNTERTERRORISM INCREASINGLY USES DISRUPTION BECAUSE OTHER OPTIONS ARE SO FEW. ONLY OCCASIONALLY, DOES THE U.S. SUCCEED IN ARRESTING SUSPECTS AFTER A TERROR ACT OCCURS. THE U.S. IS STILL TRYING TO FIND PERPETRATORS OF THE 1996 KHOBAR TOWERS ATTACK ON U.S. TROOPS IN SAUDI ARABIA. AND OSAMA BIN LADEN, REMAINS AT LARGE. AN ADM OFFICIAL, SAID THE U.S. HAS CONDUCTED SUCCESSFUL

DISRUPTION OPS IN AS MANY AS 10 COUNTRIES IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS, MOSTLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST. PAUL PILLAR, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE CIA'S COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER, SAID DISRUPTION FOCUSES ON IMPEDING "THE RECRUITMENT, THE CELL-BUILDING, THE MOVING OF MEN, MONEY AND MATERIEL AND THE MERE MAINTAINING OF A (TERRORIST) PRESENCE IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY." CNN 3/1/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33706.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ACCOUNT OF CIA/FBI COUNTER TERRORISM CENTER (CTC) AT CIA HQ IN LANGLEY AND ITS TRACKING OF SAUDI TERRORIST LEADER OSAMA BIN LADEN - "FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS...THE CONSUMING OBSESSION OF CTC AGENTS...." NOTED THAT DESPITE EFFORT CTC UNABLE TO PREDICT OR PREVENT US EMBASSY BOMBINGS IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. CTC CONTRIBUTION TO OCTOBER FEDERAL INDICTMENT OF FOUR ON CONSPIRACY TO MURDER CHARGES IN EMBASSY BOMBING: "...A CLEAR MESSAGE TO BIN LADEN AND HIS...FOLLOWERS: U.S. KNOWS WHO THEY ARE AND WHERE TO FIND THEM." EMPHASIZES TERRORISTS NO LONGER "JUST ZEALOTS WITH GUNS." SO CONGRESS HAS FUNDED "CRACK ANTI-TERRORIST CORPS" AT MORE THAN \$1 BILLION THAT HAS "ROUNDED UP" OVER 40 TERRORIST SUSPECTS. (NOTE: THIS COMES TO \$25 MILLION PER ARREST.) TONE OF ARTICLE CONGRATULATORY ABOUT CIA-FBI COOPERATION AND INTEL AND DETECTIVE WORK. JUSTIFIES US BOMBING OF SUDANESE PHARMACEUTICAL PLANT ON BASIS OF CIA-COLLECTED SOIL SAMPLES AS SOLID PROOF, ALTHOUGH ADMITTING QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER AL SHIFA REALLY WAS A CHEMICAL WEAPONS PLANT, SAYS "CIA WAS CONVINCED IT WAS A CRIMINAL OPERATION." HOWEVER, ACKNOWLEDGES THAT CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE GATHERED BY CTC MIGHT NOT MAKE SOLID COURT CASE. BIN LADEN AGENTS POSED AS INFORMERS TO ENTER THE KENYAN AND TANZANIAN US EMBASSIES TO WARN OF BOMBING ATTACKS IN ORDER TO OBSERVE WHAT PRECAUTIONS WERE TAKEN. NOTES DOJ "IRRITATED" NSC TAKING ACTION (BOMBING AL SHIFA) WITHOUT CONSULTING DOJ.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/19/98 46-48 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33707.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ALBANIA, EAST AFRICA, SUSPECTED EMBASSY BOMBER KILLED IN ALBANIA. SELAM MUHAMET OMAR AL SEAD, A SUSPECTED ISLAMIST ORGANIZER OF U.S. EMBASSY BOMBINGS IN EASTERN AFRICA IN EARLY AUGUST, WAS KILLED IN TIRANA ON 24 OCTOBER. HE COMMITTED SUICIDE IN FACE OF IMMINENT ARREST. UNSPECIFIED TIRANA DAILIES CLAIM POLICE KILLED HIM IN A SHOOT-OUT. OWING TO LAX IMMIGRATION LAWS, ISLAMISTS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO USE ALBANIA AS A BASE. ASSISTED BY CIA, LOCAL POLICE LAUNCHED A CRACKDOWN ON FUNDAMENTALIST TERRORISTS IN MID-SUMMER. RFE/RL 10/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33708.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **COUNTER-TERRORISM PAGE PROVIDES A SINGLE RESOURCE IN AREAS OF TERRORISM, COUNTER-TERRORISM, VIOLENT NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS AND INTERNATIONAL CRIME. WE HAVE ASSEMBLED MANY LINKS AND DOCUMENTS RELATED TO THESE SUBJECTS AT ONE SITE. COUNTER-TERRORISM PAGE, IN ASSOCIATION WITH AMAZON.COM, IS NOW OFFERING COUNTER-TERRORISM RESEARCHERS AND PROFESSIONALS A NEW "ON-LINE BOOKSTORE." PUBLICATIONS - OVER 8000** DOCUMENTS, FROM AUTHORITIES IN COUNTER-TERRORISM, INTERNATIONAL CRIME, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE THE URL IS: [HTTP://WWW.TERRORISM.NET/](http://WWW.TERRORISM.NET/) VABIRO(at)TERRORISM.NET 9/26/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33709.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NAIROBI, KENYA. U.S. INTEL RECEIVED A DETAILED WARNING ISLAMIC RADICALS WERE PLOTTING TO BLOW UP THE BUILDING. WARNING FORECAST THE AUG. 7 BOMBING IN SEVERAL PARTICULARS FROM AN EGYPTIAN MAN WHO WAS INVOLVED IN THE SIMULTANEOUS TERRORIST ASSAULTS ON THE AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. THE EGYPTIAN, MUSTAFA MAHMOUD SAID AHMED, IS NOW IN JAIL IN TANZANIA. SINCE THE BOMBINGS, STATE MAINTAINED IT HAD NO SPECIFIC WARNINGS. CIA ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT HAD SENT THE TWO REPORTS ABOUT AHMED WHICH PROMPTED THE EMBASSY IN KENYA TO STEP UP SECURITY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. AHMED WALKED INTO THE NAIROBI EMBASSY LAST NOVEMBER AND SAID HE KNEW OF A GROUP THAT WAS PLANNING TO DETONATE A BOMB-LADEN TRUCK INSIDE THE UNDERGROUND PARKING GARAGE. THE REPORTS, INCLUDED SEVERAL CAVEATS. CIA SAID THAT A FOREIGN INTEL LIAISON BELIEVED AHMED WAS A FABRICATOR. THE EMBASSY ATTACK IN KENYA UNFOLDED THAT SAME DAY MUCH AS AHMED HAD SAID IT WOULD: A TEAM OF TERRORISTS USING TWO VEHICLES ATTEMPTED TO DRIVE AN EXPLOSIVES-PACKED TRUCK INTO THE PARKING GARAGE. WHEN AN EXITING CAR BLOCKED THEIR ACCESS, THE ATTACKERS SET OFF THE BOMB. AN OFFICIAL ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE EMBASSY IN KENYA HAD RECEIVED A SPECIFIC WARNING ABOUT AN ATTACK. OTHER OFFICIALS DEFENDED THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING, NOTING THAT U.S. INTEL IS DELUGED WITH WARNINGS ABOUT TERRORIST PLOTS, MOST OF WHICH PROVE GROUNDLESS. TANZANIA HAS NOT ALLOWED AHMED TO BE INTERVIEWED. HE SAID IT WAS "NOT THE FIRST TIME" HE COOPERATED AND HE HAD BEEN DOING SO "SINCE LAST YEAR." AHMED'S CLAIM THAT HE HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN AN INFORMANT FOR BOTH THE AMERICANS AND THE EGYPTIANS AND THAT HE HAD WARNED ABOUT A PLOT TO BOMB THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN NAIROBI WAS FIRST REPORTED ON AUGUST 18 BY THE NATION, A PROMINENT DAILY NEWSPAPER IN KENYA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/23/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33710.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NATION LACKS PLAN TO DETER TERRORISM, STUDY SAYS. SENIOR STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS SAY THE FEDERAL GOVT STILL HAS NO COHERENT SYSTEM FOR DETERRING OR RESPONDING TO IT. MORE THAN 200 OFFICIALS FROM ACROSS THE COUNTRY MET. THE FEDERAL PROGRAMS RE THE TERRITORIAL U.S., ESPECIALLY THOSE INVOLVING CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND OTHER ARMS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, IS FREQUENTLY CHAOTIC, CONFUSING AND BUREAUCRATIC. RICHARD A. CLARKE, IS CLINTON'S NATIONAL COORDINATOR FOR ANTITERRORISM. THE URGENT APPEAL FOR A RESTRUCTURING, AND THE DEEP FRUSTRATION TOOK FEDERAL OFFICIALS BY SURPRISE. BOTH FOLLOWED AMBITIOUS ANTITERRORISM THE SPENDING OF HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON TRAINING, INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION, NEW EQUIPMENT, AND INTEL GATHERING AND SHARING.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/8/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33711.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE U.S. INTENDS TO DEVELOP MORE POWERFUL WEAPONS FOR PENETRATING ENEMY COMPUTER NETWORKS. THEY ARE STRUGGLING TO DEFINE NEW RULES FOR WHEN TO LAUNCH CYBER ATTACKS. NOT SINCE THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR BOMBS HAVE NATIONAL SECURITY OFFICIALS CONFRONTED WEAPONS WITH SUCH POTENTIAL TO ALTER THE MEANS FOR WAGING WAR. THE EXTENT OF U.S. CAPABILITIES IS AMONG THE MOST TIGHTLY HELD NATIONAL SECURITY SECRETS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS EXPLORED WAYS OF PLANTING COMPUTER VIRUSES OR "LOGIC BOMBS" IN FOREIGN NETWORKS. SPECIALISTS CAUTION THAT YAWNING GAPS EXIST BETWEEN WHAT THE TECHNOLOGY PROMISES AND WHAT PRACTITIONERS CAN DELIVER. LARGE-SCALE COMPUTER ATTACKS REQUIRE AN EXTRAORDINARY AMOUNT OF DETAILED INTEL ABOUT A NATION'S HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE SYSTEMS, AS WELL AS ABOUT THE HABITS AND DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES OF FOREIGN POLITICAL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/8/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33712.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **1984-1990** V.P. BUSH CHAIRED CABINET-LEVEL TASK FORCE ON COMBATING TERRORISM. HE USED TERRORISM AS JUSTIFICATION FOR DOMESTIC SPYING AGAINST GROUPS LOBBYING CONGRESS TO BAN CONTRA FUNDING. THIS WHEN STATISTICS SHOWED DOMESTIC TERRORIST INCIDENTS DECLINING RAPIDLY. BUT THE 34-PAGE "PUBLIC REPORT OF THE VICE PRESIDENT'S TASK FORCE ON COMBATING TERRORISM OF 1986," URGED INTEL AGENCIES INVOLVE THEMSELVES IN "CONVENTIONAL HUMAN AND TECHNICAL INTEL CAPABILITIES THAT PENETRATE TERRORIST GROUPS AND THEIR SUPPORT SYSTEMS." THIS WHEN THE FBI SAID DOMESTIC TERRORISM WAS VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT. FOLLOWING DIRECTIONS, FBI CONDUCTED 8,450 DOMESTIC TERRORISM INVESTIGATIONS IN 86, EVEN THOUGH THEY REPORTED ONLY 17 ACTUAL TERRORIST INCIDENTS THAT YEAR. THE FBI WAS CONDUCTING POLITICAL SPYING UNDER THE TERRORISM LABEL.

SOURCE: Mackenzie, A. (Posthumously). (1997). SECRETS: THE CIA'S WAR AT HOME. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. 147-151 source code: SEC

111-ciabase_33713.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1985-1999 ENTRY: **1985-1999** "WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION TERRORISM," BY JAMES K. CAMPBELL INTERPACT PRESS, 1997-1998. REVIEWER FRANK MARLO. "EVERY PROFESSIONAL INVOLVED IN TERRORISM AND COUNTER-PROLIFERATION SHOULD BOTH READ THIS BOOK AND TAKE ITS MESSAGE TO HEART BEFORE ANOTHER TRAGEDY OCCURS." [THE AUTHOR] DELIVERS A POWERFUL COMBINATION OF EXHAUSTIVE RESEARCH AND INSIGHTFUL ANALYSIS. THE BOOK, WHICH IS PRIMARILY A SERIES OF CASE STUDIES, ATTEMPTS TO CREATE A PREDICTIVE MODEL FOR IDENTIFYING TERRORIST GROUPS WITH SIGNIFICANT POTENTIAL FOR WMD USE. CAMPBELL'S VIEW IS THAT THE GREATEST THREAT COMES FROM APOCALYPTIC CULTS AND GROUPS FOUNDED ON RACIAL, ETHNIC, OR RELIGIOUS HATRED. INFOWAR NEWSLETTER 2/12/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33714.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1987-1999 ENTRY: **1987-1999** CYBERTERRORISM. NOW, IT'S POSSIBLE FOR A TRAINED COMPUTER HACKER TO DARKEN GOTHAM FROM THE COMFORT OF HOME. IN A CLOSED BRIEFING DCI CHIEF TENET SAID AT LEAST A DOZEN COUNTRIES, ARE DEVELOPING PROGRAMS TO ATTACK INFO AND COMPUTER SYSTEMS. CHINA, LIBYA, RUSSIA, IRAQ, AND IRAN ARE AMONG THOSE DEEMED A THREAT, SOURCES LATER SAID. A NEW NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE (NIE) REPORTS AT LEAST ONE INSTANCE OF ACTIVE CYBERTARGETING OF THE U.S. PENDING FBI CASES INVOLVING COMPUTER CRIMES -- INCREASED FROM 128 IN 1996 TO ABOUT 550 TODAY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/13/98 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33715.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1998 ENTRY: **1993-1998** A MCVEIGH LETTER. JENNIFER MCVEIGH EXCERPTS FROM A LETTER DATED 10/20/93, BY TIMOTHY MCVEIGH TO HIS SISTER JENNIFER MCVEIGH.... NOW HERE'S WHAT LED TO MY CURRENT LIFE: IT ALL REVOLVES AROUND MY ARRIVAL AT FT. BRAGG FOR SPECIAL FORCES. WE ALL TOOK INTEL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, ADEPTNESS, AND A WHOLE BATTERY OF OTHER TESTS. (OUT OF A GROUP OF 400)...TEN (10) SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS WERE CALLED OUT AND TOLD TO LEAVE FORMATION. THE 10 OF US WERE TOLD THAT OUT OF THE SELECT GROUP OF 400, WE HAD SCORED HIGHEST ON CERTAIN TESTS. WE HAD BEEN SELECTED BECAUSE OF OUR INTELLIGENCE, PHYSICAL MAKE-UP... AND PHYSICAL ABILITIES. WHAT I LEARNED NEXT, BOTH FROM THE BRIEFINGS, AND FROM THE QUESTIONS AND PRIVATE TALKS INCLUDED: 1.) WE WOULD BE HELPING THE CIA FLY DRUGS INTO THE U.S. TO FUND MANY COVERT OPS; 2.) MILITARY "CONSULTANTS" WERE TO WORK HAND-IN-HAND W/CIVILIAN POLICE AGENCIES TO "QUIET" ANYONE WHOM WAS DEEMED A "SECURITY RISK." SEE THE ENCLOSED ARTICLE, OR WATCH, AGAIN THE MOVIE "LETHAL WEAPON"..... IT ALSO GIVES YOU NEW INSIGHT ON THINGS LIKE WACO, ETC. TULSA WORLD 7/2/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33716.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **1994-1997** ON 11/14/97 CLINTON SIGNED EXECUTIVE ORDER 12938 WHICH SAID PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (CATEGORIZED AS NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL) POSED AN UNUSUAL AND EXTRAORDINARY THREAT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY, FOREIGN POLICY, AND ECONOMY OF THE U.S. COMMANDER JAMES CAMPBELL'S NEW BOOK, "WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION TERRORISM" ARGUES TERRORIST USE OF WMD WILL EMANATE FROM NON-STATE GROUPS UNDER A VENEER OF RELIGION, OR ETHNIC-RACIST HATE. THESE GROUPS, PLUS THE OCCASIONAL CULT, ARE THE MOST LIKELY TO THREATEN USE OF WMD IN A MASS CASUALTY "SUPER-TERRORIST ACT". RELIGIOUSLY MOTIVATED GROUPS -- INCLUDING CHRISTIAN PATRIOTS, APOCALYPTIC GROUPS, AND VIOLENT ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS. INTERPACT PRESS 12/2/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33717.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** U.S.A. - KIDNAPPING SECRETLY OKED. DUE TO A SLIP IN DECLASSIFICATION PROCEDURES, THE RECENTLY RELEASED DECLASSIFIED VERSION OF PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE 39 (PDD-39), SIGNED BY CLINTON ON 6/21/95, APPARENTLY INCLUDES A SECRET PARAGRAPH EXPLICITLY STATING THAT "RETURN OF [TERRORIST] SUSPECTS BY FORCE MAY BE EFFECTED WITHOUT THE COOPERATION OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT." PDD-39 ALSO STATES THAT "IF WE DO NOT RECEIVE ADEQUATE COOPERATION FROM A STATE THAT HARBORS A TERRORIST WHOSE EXTRADITION WE ARE SEEKING, WE SHALL TAKE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO INDUCE COOPERATION." IT'S GOOD PUBLIC RELATIONS TO CALL IT A "SLIP", BUT MOST SPECIALISTS CONSIDER IT "AN ORGANIZED SLIP" TO LET CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES "GET THE MESSAGE".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/24/97 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33718.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** FBI'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER, IS A GRAND CENTRAL STATION FOR DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL INTEL-GATHERING. IT BECAME FULLY OPERATIONAL LAST JULY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/97 W10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33719.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1976-1985 ENTRY: **1976-1985** THE LEAGUE LIST...IS A PARTIAL LIST OF INDIVIDUALS, WHO HAVE ATTENDED CONFERENCES OF WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE: STEFANO DELLE CHIAIE, ITALY. TERRORIST WANTED FOR MURDER, BOMBINGS, KIDNAPPINGS, AND ARMED ROBBERY IN FRANCE, ITALY, AND SPAIN. BELIEVED TO BE IN PARAGUAY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: ITL

111-ciabase_33720.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY OF STATE HAIG WANTED A NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE ON SOVIET'S SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM. ASSIGNMENT FELL TO THE OFFICE OF SOVIET ANALYSIS (SOVA). THIS WOULD POISON RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DCI CASEY AND SOME OF CIA'S ANALYSTS FOR REST OF CASEY'S TENURE. FIRST DRAFT PROVED HAIG HAD EXAGGERATED THE SOVIET ROLE. CASEY UNHAPPY AND ASKED THAT DIA PREPARE A NEW DRAFT. A BATTLE OVER THE NIE THAT

ENDED UP WITH SOME COMPROMISE.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 205
source code: FTS

111-ciabase_33721.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **1981-1985** REAGAN ADM SPENT \$17 MILLION ON COMPUTER SYSTEM CALLED TRAP/TARGET THAT MATCHED MODUS OPERANDI OF KNOWN
TERRORIST GROUPS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 60 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_33722.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **1984-1986** THE COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER (CTC) COMPRISED OF A DIVERSE GROUP OF DO, DI, DA AND DS&T PEOPLE. THEY
JETTISONED OLD GEOGRAPHIC AND DIRECTORATE LOYALTIES AND JELLED AS A UNIT. BUT MANY PROBLEMS WITH OTHER DIRECTORATES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 328 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_33723.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SECRETARY SHULTZ CALLED FOR AN ALL-DAY SEMINAR ON TERRORISM. BRIAN JENKINS OF RAND CHAIRED SESSION. NSDD 138 THEN IN
PREPARATION. U.S. MILITARY DEEPLY OPPOSED TO USING MILITARY FOR COUNTERTERRORIST OPS. JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND (JSOC), A GROUP OF
COMMANDOS TRAINED TO RESCUE AMERICANS HELD BY TERRORISTS BUT WEINBERGER SET SUCH STRINGENT CONDITIONS THEY WOULD VIRTUALLY NEVER SEE
ACTION.

SOURCE: Shultz, G. (1993). TURMOIL AND TRIUMPH: MY YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE. NY: Charles Scribner's Sons. 645,650 source code: TUT

111-ciabase_33724.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPARTMENT COMPILATION OF TERRORIST INCIDENTS AND A SPEECH BY PRESIDENT REAGAN. DEPT STATE #24 4/14/86 15 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33725.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **1985-1990** UNDER PRESSURE DCI CASEY GOT SERIOUS ABOUT TERRORISM IN 2/85. CIA TURNED FROM COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS TO
PREEMPTION AND RETALIATION. WORK ON VULNERABILITY OF THREE MAJOR STATE SPONSORS OF STATE TERRORISM - LIBYA, IRAN, SYRIA - PRODUCED USEABLE
INFO. WE FOCUSED ON IRAN, THE WORST OFFENDER - BUT MANY DOWNSIDES. SYRIA NOT SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED BECAUSE OF POTENTIAL CONFRONTATION WITH
THE USSR. SO PROCESS OF ELIMINATION BROUGHT CIA TO LIBYA. BUT BECAUSE IT WEAKEST IT BECAME TARGET FOR RETALIATION AGAINST ALL STATE-SUPPORTED
TERRORISM. REAGAN OBSESSED WITH QADDAFI. GATES SENT PAPER "OPTIONS AGAINST QADDAFI," WITH A DRAFT WHITE PAPER SUMMARIZING QADDAFI'S
MISDEEDS. GATES OPPOSED PLAN OF A COMBINED U.S./EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON LIBYA. NO ONE IN NSC SUPPORTED THE PROPOSAL. "PROOF" OF LIBYAN
INVOLVEMENT IN BOMBING AT LA BELLE DISCO - INTERCEPTED COMMO LATER RELEASED. THE U.S. BOMBING OF 4/14/86.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 354
source code: FTS

111-ciabase_33726.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HIGHJACKING OF TWA 847.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 175-94 source code:
BLP

111-ciabase_33727.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPT DOCUMENT ON COMBATting INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. REPORT NO. 667 3/5/85 7 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33728.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **1986-1989** CLOSING IN ON PAN AM BOMBERS; INVESTIGATORS HAVE TARGETED A GROUP OF TERRORISTS FOR HIRE, BUT THEY ARE WORRIED BECAUSE ONE BOMB IS STILL MISSING. INCLUDES INTERVIEW WITH AHMED JIBRIL. U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT* 5/22/89 23 TWO PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33729.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1991 ENTRY: **1986-1991** CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER ON 6TH FLOOR OF HQS AND HAS SOME 200 EMPLOYEES. TEN PEOPLE DETAILED FROM OTHER AGENCIES - FBI - NSA - THE FEDERAL AVIATION ADM AND DEFENSE DEPT. CENTER LISTS TERRORIST ORGS ON COMPUTER SYSTEM KNOWN AS "DESIST." CENTER INVESTIGATED PAN AM 103 DISASTER IN DEC 88 OVER LOCKERBIE, SCOTLAND, KILLING ALL 259 PEOPLE. CENTER OPERATES BEHIND SCENES AND PASSES ITINERARY OF TERRORISTS TO EACH COUNTRY ON ITINERARY.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 59 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33730.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1996 ENTRY: **1986-1996** LEAD STORY IN THE CONSORTIUM RE IN 1992, A FUGITIVE CIA-TRAINED TERRORIST, SPOKE WITH THE FBI FOR 6 1/2 HOURS IN THE U.S. EMBASSY IN HONDURAS AND THEN WAS ALLOWED TO LEAVE. FUGITIVE, A CUBAN EXILE NAMED LUIS POSADA, HAD AGREED TO DETAIL HIS WORK FOR RONALD REAGAN'S WHITE HOUSE IN THE MID-1980S. IN 1986, POSADA HAD WORKED FOR OLIVER NORTH'S NICARAGUAN CONTRA SUPPLY OP, AFTER ESCAPING FROM A VENEZUELAN JAIL WHERE HE FACED CHARGES OF MASTERMINDING THE BOMBING OF A CUBAN CIVILIAN AIRLINER WITH MORE THAN 70 PEOPLE ON BOARD. ARTICLE, ENTITLED "LOST HISTORY: THE CIA'S FUGITIVE TERRORIST," REVEALS THE CONTENTS OF THIS CLASSIFIED FBI INTERVIEW AND CONTAINS RARE PHOTOS OF POSADA, WHO HAS NEVER BEEN APPREHENDED. RPARRY(at)IX.NETCOM.COM DEC/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33731.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **1988-1989** EXPLOSION OF PAN AM 103 LOOKED LIKE IT COULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT BY BAGHDAD BOMBER, MOHAMMED HUSSEIN RASHID. CIA OFFICER FRED TURCO, A 25-YEAR VET IN CHARGE OF INVESTIGATION FOR CIA. CIA HAD EXTENSIVE DATA BASE ON TERRORISTS CROSS-REFERENCED WITH METHODS OF OPERATION. KNOWN AS "DESIST," IT COULD IDENTIFY AN ORGANIZATION'S FINANCING, KNOWN MEMBERS, THEIR AFFILIATIONS, WHETHER ANY INTEL SOURCES, AND THEIR SPECIFIC TERRORIST ACTS .

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_33732.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **1988-1994** UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT SYRIA AND PAN AM 103.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/12/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33733.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **1989-1992** STATE DEPARTMENT HAS RUN INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE, CALLED REWARDS PROGRAM FOR TERRORISM INFORMATION, THAT PAYS BOUNTIES FOR TIPS ON ATTACK PLANS. TASK FORCE COMBINES EFFORTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, FBI, CIA, INTERPOL AND OTHER AGENCIES. SO FAR TASK FORCE CONTACTED BY SNITCHES IN 60 NATIONS AND HAS PAID MORE THAN \$2 MILLION IN BOUNTIES. DURING GULF WAR IRAQI AGENTS PLANNED TO ATTACK A U.S. AIRLINE INSTALLATION IN BANGKOK. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID: "WE ABLE TO PREVENT AN ATTACK IN WHICH PROBABLY HUNDREDS OF LIVES WOULD HAVE BEEN LOST." REWARD \$1 MILLION.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/10/92 11 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33734.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **1990-1992** COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER TRACES TERRORISTS BANK ACCOUNTS USING SATELLITES THAT INTERCEPT ELECTRONIC BANK INTERCEPTS.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. XXIX source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33735.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO STUDY - INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: FBI INVESTIGATES DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES TO IDENTIFY TERRORISTS. RESULTS: GAO ESTIMATES ABOUT HALF OF 18,144 CASES OPENED BECAUSE FBI SUSPECTED INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS INVOLVED IN TERRORISM. U.S. CITIZENS AND PERMANENT RESIDENT ALIENS SUBJECTS OF 38% OF CASES. FBI INDEXED INFO ABOUT (1) INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE NOT SUBJECTS OF INVESTIGATIONS IN ABOUT 47.8%, ETC.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. GGD-90-112 9/90 47 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_33736.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **1991-1992** 1991 INCREASE IN TERRORISM REPORTED. STATE DEPARTMENT ATTRIBUTES 22% RISE TO PERSIAN GULF WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/92 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33737.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ENVIRO-TERRORISM. SARA TITLE III AND ITS IMPACT ON NATIONAL SECURITY. "IMPACT OF SMALL DELIBERATE RELEASE OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS CAN BE DEVASTATING."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 9/92 20-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33738.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REVIEW OF BOOK, ABU NIDAL: A GUN FOR HIRE, BY PATRICK SEALE. SEALE HAS COME UP WITH THEORY THAT ABU NIDAL'S ORG PENETRATED BY MOSSAD, ISRAEL'S SECRET POLICE; AND WAS BEING MANIPULATED BY THEM THAT POSSIBLY ABU NIDAL WAS AN ISRAELI AGENT. ONE THING CLEAR: WITHOUT MONEY THERE WOULD BE NO ABU NIDAL. IF IRAQ, SYRIA AND LIBYA HAD NOT ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUBSIDIZED HIM, THERE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN DOZENS OF ASSASSINS ROAMING WORLD. REVIEW BY SOL SCHINDLER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/23/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33739.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPT'S ANNUAL REVIEW OF STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM INCLUDES SYRIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, CUBA AND NORTH KOREA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/31/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33740.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TERRORISM IN U.S. DECLINED OVER 5-YEAR PERIOD WHILE BOMBINGS INCREASED PER REPORTS OF 2 FEDERAL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/15/92 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33741.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** COUNTERTERRORISM TASK FORCE IS FUNDED AT \$5 MILLION.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 6 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_33742.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1994 ENTRY: **1993-1994** ISLAMIC TERRORISM ON RISE?

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33743.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** ROBERT KUZAMI, PROSECUTOR IN ABDEL-RAHMAN TRIAL, ADMITTED MAIN GOVERNMENT WITNESS, EMAD SALEM, IS A FORMER EGYPTIAN INTEL OFFICER, WHO WAS SECRETLY WORKING FOR THE FBI. SALEM WAS PAID MORE THAN US\$1 MILLION FOR PROVIDING INFORMATION. KUZAMI ALSO ADMITTED THAT SALEM HAD COMMITTED PERJURY DURING A TRAFFIC ACCIDENT TRIAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 1/31/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33744.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **1993-1996** CIA PLANS TO BOOST OVERSEAS DEPLOYMENT OF INTEL OFFICERS, PUT MORE FOREIGNERS ON THE PAYROLL AS SPIES AND HEAVILY PROMOTE THE USE OF COVERT ACTION TO COMBAT THE THREAT OF TERRORISM -- DCI DEUTCH ANNOUNCED AT A SPEECH AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY. HE SAID CIA HAD SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED THE NUMBER OF NEW SOURCES ON TERRORISM. A NUMBER OF CRITICS CLAIM CIA HAS DONE A POOR JOB ON INTEL ON TERRORISM. REPUBLICAN PLATFORM SAYS CLINTON HAS UNDERFUNDED, MISUTILIZED, AND MARGINALIZED CRITICAL INTEL MISSIONS..." DEUTCH CLAIMS SINCE 93 THE CIA HAS HELPED APPREHEND SIX TERRORISTS INCLUDING TWO IMPLICATED IN THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. ANOTHER FIVE TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS WITH CIA HELP. EXPENDITURES FOR CIA'S COUNTER-TERRORISM CENTER, WHERE OFFICIALS FROM 10 DIFFERENT INTEL AGENCIES PLOT STRATEGY AND CONDUCT ANALYSIS, HAVE DOUBLED SINCE 92. CENTER HAS DEVELOPED A PARTICULARLY GOOD UNDERSTANDING OF THE RADICAL HEZBOLLAH. CIA CREATING A "NEW TERRORISM WARNING GROUP" TO PROVIDE ADVANCE NOTICE OF PLANNED ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. AND ALLIED PERSONNEL OR FACILITIES. DEUTCH SAID CIA WANTED TO PROVIDE THE PRESIDENT MORE OPTIONS TO PREVENT TERRORISTS FROM CARRYING OUT OPS AND TO RETALIATE DIRECTLY AGAINST GROUPS WHICH WE KNOW ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR TERRORIST ATTACKS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/6/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33745.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ABOUHALIMA TRAINED BY CIA FUNDED PROGRAM FOR AFGHANISTAN AT PESHAWAR IN PAKISTAN - HE INVOLVED IN BOMBING OF THE WORLD TRADE CENTER IN NEW YORK. MUJAHEDIN RECEIVED AN ESTIMATED 3.5 BILLION FROM CIA FOR TRAINING IN EXPLOSIVES AND MODERN WEAPONS. WHEN HE CAME TO U.S. HE SERVED AS A PART-TIME BODYGUARD FOR SHEIK OMAR. SHEIK'S SPONSOR IN U.S. WAS SHALABI, ABOUHALIMA'S BOSS AT THE AFGHAN RECRUITMENT CENTER IN BROOKLYN. IN 12/91, A FRIEND OF ABOUHALIMA'S EL SAYYID NOSAIR, WAS PUT ON TRIAL FOR SHOOTING DEATH OF RABBI KAHANE. HE ACQUITTED WHEN DEFENDED BY WILLIAM KUNSTLER. AFTER BOMBING ABOUHALIMA WENT TO EGYPT WHERE HE ARRESTED AND TORTURED TO CONFESS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 10/4/93 55-61 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33746.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE "THE NEW TERRORISM, THE FBI CRACKS A NEW YORK BOMB PLOT. BUT AMERICA IS NOW MORE VULNERABLE TO ATTACK."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 18-23 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33747.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CITIZEN AMBASSADOR PROGRAM OF SPOKANE WITH RUSSIAN MINISTRIES OF SECURITY AND INTERNAL AFFAIRS ORGANIZING CONFERENCE. KEY ISSUES WILL BE NEW TECHNOLOGIES, ORGANIZED CRIME, DRUGS AND TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/14/93 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33748.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined EIGHT ANNUAL SYMPOSIUMS ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE ISSUES HELD AT U. OF ILLINOIS IN CHICAGO IN MID-AUGUST AND VOICED CONCERN OVER GVTS' INABILITY TO MEET THREAT OF WORLD TERRORISM AND ORGANIZED CRIME AND CALLED FOR PRIVATE SECURITY TO STEM TIDE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33749.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI DETAILS BOMBING PLOT. HAD INFORMANT, EMAD SALEM, A 43-YEAR-OLD WHO OCCASIONALLY ACTED AS INTERPRETER AND BODYGUARD TO SHEIK OMAR ABDEL-RAHMAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/93 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33750.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN PAST PER CIA AND STATE DEPT, AS MUCH AS 80% OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM WAS STATE-SPONSORED. BUT TRADE CENTER BOMBING AND CIA HQS KILLINGS, SUGGEST A NEW STYLE OF FREELANCE, RELIGION-INSPIRED TERRORISM. ONLY FACTOR LINKING SUSPECTS IS ISLAMIC IDEOLOGY. BOOK "TARGET AMERICA: TERRORISM IN THE U.S. TODAY" BY YOSSEFF BODANSKY, STAFF HEAD OF HOUSE REPUBLICAN TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE ASSERTS IRANIAN INTEL OFFICIALS PERSONALLY DIRECTED TRADE CENTER BOMBING AS WELL AS CIA HQS SHOOTINGS BY KANSI. IN BODANSKY'S BOOK, IRAN PORTRAYED AS 90s VERSION OF SMERSH. DETAILS OF IRAN'S POSSIBLE LINKS WITH RECENT TERRORIST INCIDENTS. OUTLOOK

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/13/93 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33751.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INFORMER PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN N.Y. BOMB PLOT ARRESTS. EMAD SALEM, 43, PROVIDED FBI WITH EVIDENCE THAT LED TO ARREST OF 8 MEN IN ALLEGED PLOT TO ASSASSINATE POLITICAL LEADERS AND U.N. HQS., ETC. SALEM ALSO SERVED AS AN OCCASIONAL BODYGUARD FOR SHEIK OMAR ABDEL RAHMAN OF NEW JERSEY. AFTER TRADE CENTER BOMBING FBI RECRUITED SALEM. HE RECORDED INCRIMINATING STATEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/93 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33752.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY KEN ADELMAN, "BIG-TIME TERRORISM NOT UP TO THE THREATS."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/7/93 G3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33753.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REVIVING PROPOSAL TO OPEN NEW SUPER SECRET COURT THAT WOULD DEPORT NON-U.S. CITIZENS ACCUSED OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/1/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33754.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TERRORIST INCIDENTS IN U.S. HAVE DECLINED EACH YEAR SINCE undefined EXCEPT FOR 86 PER FBI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/2/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33755.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING TRIAL. TRANSCRIPTS OF TAPE RECORDINGS OF FBI'S INFORMANT, EMAD SALEM, SECRETLY MADE OF HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH FBI WERE LEAKED TO MEDIA. SALEM HEARD TO SAY HE INVOLVED IN BUILDING THE BOMB. PREVIOUSLY LEAKED TAPE TRANSCRIPTS OF SALEM'S INFILTRATION OF A GROUP AROUND SHEIK RAHMAN STRONGLY SUGGEST HE ENTRAPPED THE MEN INTO A MASSIVE PLOT TO BOMB NEW YORK BUILDINGS

AND TUNNELS. TRIAL OF SECOND GROUP PUSHED BACK. CASE AGAINST 4 MEN ARRESTED FOR TRADE CENTER BOMBING HAS SEVERAL SETBACKS - ITS STAR WITNESS IDENTIFIED TWO JURORS, RATHER THAN DEFENDANTS WHILE PRODUCING ONLY CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE. IN CASE OF 2ND GROUP IT CLAIMED SALEM HIMSELF DROVE BOMB INTO SKYSCRAPER, WAS SEEN IN VICINITY, AND LATER WAS LATER ADMITTED TO A HOSPITAL SUFFERING FROM VERTIGO - CONSISTENT WITH EFFECTS OF A LOUD BLAST. FBI APPEALED TO JUDGES IN THE CASES TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/13/94 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33756.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE MYSTERIOUS INFORMANT, WHEN DOES A STING BECOME A SCAM?" SALEM A FBI INFORMANT IN TRADE CENTER BOMBING.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/16/93 28 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33757.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** GLOBAL TERRORISM AT A 23-YEAR LOW, PER THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/29/95 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33758.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **1994-1995** PRESIDENT CLINTON'S EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 12947 OF 1/24/95 FREEZING ASSETS OF "TERRORISTS" ON THE SURFACE APPEARS TO BE NOTHING MORE THAN MUSCLE-FLEXING AGAINST ABU NIDAL, HEZBOLLAH, AND THE VARIOUS PALESTINIAN "FRONTS." BUT IT IS FAR MORE THAN JUST POLITICAL POSTURING. THE ORDER'S AIM IS TO STAMP OUT SUPPORT IN THE U.S. FOR THE PALESTINIAN GROUP HAMAS BY PUTTING AN END TO CHARITABLE DONATIONS TO HAMAS' SOCIAL PROGRAMS. ISRAELI OFFICIALS AND ONE OF THEIR FAVORITE JOURNALISTS, STEVEN EMERSON, HAVE BEEN STRONGLY PROMOTING STORIES THAT HAMAS RAISES AS MUCH AS \$30 MILLION A YEAR IN THE U.S. AND SIPHONS OFF SOME OF THE MONEY FROM ITS CLINICS AND SCHOOLS TO FINANCE ITS IZZEDINE AL-QASSAM BRIGADE, WHICH HAS CARRIED OUT NUMEROUS BLOODY ATTACKS. ALONG WITH ARAB GROUPS NAMED IN ORDER CLINTON NAMED TWO ULTRA-RIGHT JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS, PREVIOUSLY BANNED BY ISRAEL FOR THEIR VIOLENT OPPOSITION TO THE PEACE PROCESS: KAHANE CHAI AND KACH. A KACH SPOKESMAN ON THE OCCUPIED WEST BANK TOLD NEWS AGENCIES THAT THE ORGANIZATION'S U.S. SUPPORTERS HAD BEEN TIPPED OFF SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE THE ORDER WAS ISSUED AND HAD CLEARED OUT KACH'S U.S. BANK ACCOUNTS. NAMED ORGANIZATIONS: ABU NIDAL ORGANIZATION (ANO); DEMOCRATIC FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE (DFLP); HEZBOLLAH; ISLAMIC GAMA'AT (IG); ISLAMIC RESISTANCE MOVEMENT (HAMAS); JIHAD; KACH; KAHANE CHAI; PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC JIHAD-SHIQAQI FACTION (PIJ); PALESTINE LIBERATION FRONT-ABU ABBAS FACTION (PLF-ABU ABBAS); POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE (PFLP); POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-GENERAL COMMAND (PFLP-GC).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33759.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined ARTICLE ON CARLOS THE JACKAL.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/5/94 8-9 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33760.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CARLOS THE JACKAL GAVE HIMSELF AWAY WHILE WOOING A WOMAN.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/5/94 25 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33761.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA UPGRADING DESIST COUNTERTERRORISM DATA BASE IN MAKING IT CENTRAL REPOSITORY FOR ALL INTEL ON TERRORISTS. FBI DID NOT TURN OVER MUCH TERRORIST INFO. SUCH INFO INCLUDES INFO ON ABA NIDAL SUPPORTERS LIVING IN ARLINGTON, VA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/6/94 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33762.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI, TREASURY AND ENGLAND'S INTEL BELIEVE RADICAL FUNDAMENTALISTS HAVE SHIFTED COMMAND TO THE U.S. AND BRITAIN. POSSIBLE MAJOR FACILITY NEAR CHICAGO BEING INVESTIGATED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/17/94 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33763.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined GAO CRITICIZES FAA FOR ITS LACK OF PROGRESS IN INSTALLING ADVANCED BOMB DETECTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/23/94 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33764.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TERRORISTS OTHER THAN CARLOS ARE IMAD MUGHNIYEH, ABU NIDAL, AND AHMED JIBRIL. MUGHNIYEH HEADS HEZBOLLAH'S FOREIGN OPS DEPARTMENT [AND IS IN IRAN]. ABU NIDAL IS UNDER VIRTUAL HOUSE ARREST IN LIBYA. HIS GROUP, FATAH REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL (FRC), WAS UNTIL 94, MOST DANGEROUS TERRORIST ORG IN WORLD.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33765.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined VENEZUELAN-BORN TERRORIST KNOWN AS CARLOS WAS CHARGED IN COURT IN PARIS. CARLOS' REAL NAME IS ILLICH RAMIREZ SANCHEZ. HE WAS KIDNAPPED AND DRUGGED BY HIS SUDANESE BODYGUARDS AND FLOWN TO FRANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/94 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33766.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "A TERRORIST EMERITUS CARLOS THE JACKAL WAS MORE MYTH THAN THREAT."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/29/94 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33767.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CARLOS CAGED: THE CAPTURE OF INFAMOUS JACKAL EXPOSES A PAST OF CLUMSY TERRORIST ACTS, HIGH LIVING AND TALL TALES."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/29/94 53-5 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33768.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "CIA HELPED TRACK THE JACKAL."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/94 A18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33769.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA. NOT LONG AGO, WE REVIEWED THE IMPRESSIVE "EXTREMIST GROUPS" PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (OICJ) IN CHICAGO, COMPILED AND ANALYZED BY JEFFREY A. BUILTA, AND EDITED BY JOHN MURRAY AND RICHARD H. WARD (INT, N. 41/4). NOW SHARPE REFERENCE PUBLISHERS (ARMONK, NY) HAS COME OUT WITH ANOTHER "FULL" COVERAGE OF TERRORISM: "ENCYCLOPEDIA OF WORLD TERRORISM", BY MARTHA CRENSHAW AND JOHN PIMLOTT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/16/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33770.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNUAL REPORT ON TERRORISM, "PATTERNS OF GLOBAL TERRORISM 1995," NOTES A DECREASE IN DEATHS FROM 314 TO 165 BUT A DECEPTIVE JUMP IN INJURIES. THE OFFICIAL STATISTICS COUNTED ALL 5,500 PERSONS INJURED BY THE SARIN NERVE GAS ATTACK IN MARCH 1995 IN THE TOKYO METRO, WHICH ALONE ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 80 PERCENT OF ALL INJURIES. ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS WENT UP (66 TO 99), AS DID U.S. DEATHS (4 TO 12). THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN THE LIST OF STATES SPONSORING TERRORISM: CUBA, IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, NORTH KOREA, SUDAN AND SYRIA. KEEPING ECONOMICALLY CRIPPLED CUBA ON THE LIST LOOKS MORE LIKE A POLITICAL "GRUDGE" SINCE ALL IT DOES, ACCORDING TO THE REPORT, IS HARBOR "SEVERAL INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/24/96 30 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33771.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** "TREMENDOUS GROWTH IN TERRORISM" TO KEEP CIA AFLOAT. DCI DEUTCH'S 1/16/96 TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE SELECT INTEL COMMITTEE WAS A CONCENTRATED EFFORT TO JUSTIFY DEUTCH'S CABINET LEVEL STATUS AS DCI, "DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTEL," TO FLASH UP "BUZZ WORDS" TO KEEP CIA IN MONEY AND TO RESERVE AN INTEL FIELD THAT PENTAGON WON'T TAKE AWAY FROM IT. CIA HAS ALREADY LOST SPECIAL OPS AND HUMAN INTEL (HUMINT) OPS TO DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND IS IN PROCESS OF LOSING IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT). IN BOSNIA, CIA HAS CLEARLY STATED IT IS CONCENTRATING ON "LONGER TERM" INTEL TOPICS AND ANALYSIS, LEAVING "COUNTING THE GUNS AND TROOPS" TO THE PENTAGON'S DIA AND IMINT. BUT THIS ORIENTATION CONTRADICTS DEUTCH'S SPEECH WHICH DECLARES THAT: "THE CIA WILL BE PAYING ITS CLOSEST ATTENTION TO DEVELOPMENTS IN RUSSIA AND CHINA BECAUSE THESE NATIONS HAVE THE GREATEST MILITARY POWER FOR THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE." WRONG AGAIN! CIA HAS EITHER MISSED BOAT AGAIN OR IS TALKING THROUGH ITS HAT. RE RUSSIA AND CHINA. U.S. INTEL EXPERTS -- AND HOPEFULLY MEMBERS OF HOUSE SELECT INTEL COMMITTEE -- KNOW THAT CIA WILL NOT BE "PAYING ITS CLOSEST ATTENTION" TO MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN CHINA AND RUSSIA AND SHOULDN'T JUSTIFY ITS BUDGET ON THAT BASIS. THAT'S WHERE THE "BUZZ WORDS" TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, WEAPONS SMUGGLING, ORGANIZED CRIME AND RELIGIOUS FANATICISM COME IN, AND THE TRADITIONAL "BOGEYMEN": IRAN, IRAQ, NORTH KOREA AND LIBYA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 41 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33772.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** GAO REVIEW OF DOD ANTI-TERRORIST EFFORTS FOUND MANY DEPLOYED U.S. FORCES ARE TODAY BETTER PROTECTED. SECURITY IMPROVEMENTS EVIDENT AT 30 FOREIGN LOCATIONS, SUCH AS TURKEY AND THE MIDDLE EAST. DOD HAS "PLACED LESS EMPHASIS ON ADDRESSING VULNERABILITIES IN COUNTRIES THAT ARE CURRENTLY CONSIDERED TO HAVE A LOWER THREAT," HOWEVER, AND REPORTED THAT "SENIOR MILITARY COMMANDERS AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS. . . EMPHASIZED THAT THEY CAN REDUCE, BUT NOT ELIMINATE, VULNERABILITIES AND THAT FURTHER TERRORIST ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. FORCES SHOULD BE EXPECTED." DOD HAS INITIATED A NUMBER OF CHANGES AIMED AT IMPROVING ITS ANTITERRORISM PROGRAM, INCLUDING A NEW OFFICE FOR AT THE JOINT STAFF LEVEL, ENHANCING THE ANTITERRORISM RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE GEOGRAPHIC COMBATANT COMMANDS, AND INSTITUTING A VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT PROCESS UNDER THE JOINT STAFF. A "COMPREHENSIVE, CONSISTENT APPROACH TO ANTITERRORISM USING COMMON STANDARDS WOULD GIVE COMMANDERS A MORE OBJECTIVE BASIS FOR DETERMINING WHETHER THEY ARE PROVIDING ADEQUATE PROTECTION TO THEIR FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL" AND THAT "DOD WOULD HAVE A CAPABILITY TO COMPARE VULNERABILITIES AT DIFFERENT SITES ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS AND THUS ENSURE THAT SUFFICIENT EMPHASIS IS BEING PLACED ON THE MOST VULNERABLE AREAS." GAO/NSAID-97-207 7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33773.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **1995-1997** LAW ENFORCEMENT COUNTERINTEL. LAWRENCE B. SULC, 23-YEAR VETERAN OF CIA OPERATIONS, FORMER INVESTIGATOR FOR THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPS, AND FORMER DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERDEPARTMENTAL AFFAIRS IN STATE'S BUREAU OF INTEL AND RESEARCH (INR), RECENTLY PUBLISHED A REFERENCE BOOK, "LAW ENFORCEMENT COUNTERINTELLIGENCE." ON U.S. COUNTER-TERRORISM AS SEEN FROM THE PERSPECTIVE OF AMERICAN POLICE AND MILITARY. THE BOOK'S 16 CHAPTERS ARE GROUPED TOGETHER IN THREE SECTIONS AND COVER ACTUAL CASE STUDIES OF HOW LOCAL POLICE FORCES HANDLE TERRORIST THREATS AND ACTIONS, WITH REFERENCES AND CONTACT INFO FOR OBTAINING FURTHER RESOURCES. SUPPOSED FOREIGN TIES OF U.S. CRIMINAL GANGS WITH SUPPOSED TERRORISTS -- AS DISTINCT FROM DRUG TRAFFICKERS AND OTHER FORMS OF ORGANIZED CRIME -- IS A RATHER CONTENTIOUS TOPIC AMONG LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTEL PROFESSIONALS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/24/97 6 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33774.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **1995-1999** ACTING DCI ADM WILLIAM STUDEMAN TOLD SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE THAT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTIONS

COULD BE USED AGAINST U.S. IN THIS DECADE, BY TERRORISTS OR A HOSTILE GOVERNMENT. LIST OF WEAPONS WAS NOT LIMITED TO CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS. REUTER 1/17/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33775.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA AND DIA ARE WORKING TO MODERNIZE THEIR RESPECTIVE TERRORISM DATABASES AND COMPUTER HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE SYSTEMS. FOR SOME TIME CIA HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN A MASSIVE OVERHAUL OF ITS DESIST TERRORISM DATABASE, ESPECIALLY IN THE WAKE OF THE PAN AM BOMBING OVER LOCKERBIE WHEN THE DATABASE WAS ABLE TO EXCLUDE ONLY 80 PERCENT OF THE SUSPECTS. DESIST WAS ONCE CONSIDERED THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE DATABASE ON TERRORISM IN EXISTENCE, BUT THAT MAY NO LONGER BE THE CASE. THE CIA IS LOOKING AT PRC, INC.'S STATE OF THE ART THREAT WARNING SYSTEM (WHICH IS BEING DEVELOPED IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DIA), WHICH COULD BE CONSTRUED AS A SIGN THAT DESIST HAS OUTLIVED ITS USEFULNESS AND THAT SOME AT THE AGENCY ARE SEEKING TO SCRAP IT ALTOGETHER.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/13/95 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33776.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CIA HAS ACQUIRED DIRECT CONTROL OVER MILITARY HUMINT AGENCIES. IN 93, PENTAGON BEEFED UP HUMINT OPS BY CREATING DEFENSE HUMAN INTEL SERVICES (DHIS) WITHIN DIA. CIA'S DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPS GIVEN ULTIMATE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DHIS. CIA NOW HAS MORE DIRECT CONTROL PENTAGON ORGS LIKE NAVY'S TASK FORCE 168 AND ARMY'S FOREIGN INTEL ACTIVITY AND CAN ASSIGN THEM TO CLANDESTINE MILITARY OPS VIA CIA'S NATIONAL HUMINT REQUIREMENTS TASKING CENTER. TO BE FULLY OPERATIONAL BY AUTUMN OF 96. DHIS EXPECTED TO RECRUIT 100 CASE OFFICERS OVER NEXT FIVE YEARS. EVEN THOUGH CIA FACING CUTS IT TO RECRUIT CASE OFFICERS WITH EMPHASIS ON COUNTERTERRORISM AND COUNTER-PROLIFERATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/11/95 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33777.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COORDINATING ANTI-TERRORISM & NEW TECHNOLOGIES. THROUGHOUT THE COLD WAR, THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS JOINT TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM WORKED WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY NUCLEAR EMERGENCY SEARCH TEAM AND FOCUSED ONLY ON THE POSSIBLE TERRORIST USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. NOW, UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF TIMOTHY CONNOLLY, PRINCIPAL DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS AND LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT, IT'S LOOKING AT BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL AGENTS AND PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO LAW ENFORCEMENT AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICES, EVEN INCLUDING THOSE IN RUSSIA. CONNOLLY ALSO WORKS WITH THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY'S NSA-LED TECHNICAL SUPPORT WORKING GROUP WHICH ENCOURAGES THE DEVELOPMENT OF ANTI-TERRORIST TECHNOLOGIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/11/95 41 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33778.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH SAID THAT INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM IS LIKELY TO SURGE IN THE NEXT DECADE. HE ALSO SAID THAT THE CIA IS SHIFTING RESOURCES INTO ITS COUNTERTERRORISM PROGRAM AND IS WORKING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH FBI IN ORDER TO BETTER COMBAT TERRORISM. DCI DEUTCH MADE COMMENTS DURING TESTIMONY TO HPSCI. DCI DEUTCH ALSO SAID THAT THE DCI SHOULD HAVE EXPANDED JURISDICTION OVER ALL ASPECTS OF THE INTEL BUDGET AND INTEL AGENCIES. AP, REUTER 12/19/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33779.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DOCUMENTS SEIZED FROM RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF'S APARTMENT SHOW THAT ISLAMIC MILITANTS WERE PLANNING TO BLOW UP TWO UNITED AIRLINES 747S AND CRASH-DIVE A PLANE FULL OF EXPLOSIVES INTO CIA HEADQUARTERS. SAEED AKHMAN WAS TO CARRY OUT THE BOMBING ATTACK ON THE HEADQUARTERS. AKHMAN WAS ALSO TO BOMB THE TWO UA FLIGHTS. HE WAS TO PLANT THE BOMB IN A BUSINESS SECTION TOILET AND THEN GET OFF AND PLANT ANOTHER ON WAY BACK. TWO BOMBS WERE TO GO OFF SIMULTANEOUSLY AS ONE FLIGHT WAS APPROACHING LOS ANGELES, AND THE OTHER WAS APPROACHING HONG KONG. DEC. 11, 1994 PAL BOMBING WAS DONE TO TEST A NEW LIQUID EXPLOSIVE. FINGERPRINTS FROM YOUSEF'S APT. INCLUDE THOSE OF ABDUL MURAD RAKIM AND WALI KHAN. REUTER PHILIPPINES, 3/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33780.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FINANCIAL CRIMES ENFORCEMENT NETWORK (FINCEN) IS BEING USED IN COUNTERDRUG MODELING AND SIMULATION SYSTEM (CMAS) GAMES TO HELP TEST REACTIONS AGAINST NARCOTIC TRAFFICKERS, TERRORISTS, AND INSURGENTS. FINCEN ANALYSTS, WHICH INCLUDE NSA ANALYSTS ON LOAN, ARE JOINING EXPERTS FROM THE DEA, DIA, LOS ALAMOS NATIONAL LABORATORY, NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, AND STATE DEPARTMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/1/95 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33781.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined INTEL COMMUNITY ILL-PREPARED TO DEAL WITH THREAT OF TERRORISTS GETTING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION (WMD). HOLES IN INTEL-GATHERING CAPABILITIES AND DIFFICULTY OF UNDERSTANDING COMPLEXITIES OF WMD DEVELOPMENT AND MANUFACTURING AND ROLE OF ROGUE STATES. INTEL COMMUNITY ALSO LACKS BASIC TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/9/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33782.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF, BOMBER OF WORLD TRADE CENTER CAPTURED AFTER GLOBAL ODYSSEY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 25-27 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33783.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **1996-1997** NEW FBI ANTI-TERRORISM UNIT AT WORK. 9/96, THE FBI SET UP ITS NEW INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM ANALYSIS UNIT (ITSU), THE SAME MONTH THAT CONGRESS APPROVED THE CLINTON ADM'S \$1 BILLION ANTI-TERRORISM PACKAGE. ITSU CURRENTLY FUNCTIONS WITH 40 PERSONS WHO ANALYZE "ALL SOURCE INTELLIGENCE", MEANING OPEN AS WELL AS CLASSIFIED INTEL. FBI INTENDS TO MAKE ANTI-TERRORISM ONE OF ITS PRIORITIES AND HIRE OVER 500 NEW ANTI-TERRORISM AGENTS TO ARRIVE EVENTUALLY AT A TOTAL OF 1,000 PERSONS WORKING ON TERRORISM.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/24/97 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33784.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1999 ENTRY: **1996-1999** ARTICLE THE TERRORISM TRAP: WE BADLY NEED AN ANTI-TERRORISM POLICY THAT FITS REALITY, NOT HYPED RHETORIC, BY RICHARD J. BARNETT OF THE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES. (NOWHERE DOES THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S LIST OF ROGUE STATES INCLUDE THE U.S.). THE WAR ON TERRORISM IS BEING USED TO UNITE THE COUNTRY BEHIND A CONFUSED FOREIGN POLICY AND POLISH THE PRESIDENT'S IMAGE. THE TERRORISM PROTECTION ACT BOOSTS THE POWERS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO ACT AGAINST ITS OWN CITIZENS. TERRORISM POLICY ISOLATES THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S MOST RECENT ANNUAL REPORT, "PATTERNS OF GLOBAL TERRORISM," SAYS WORLDWIDE DEATHS DUE TO IT, DECLINED. REPORT CONCLUDES THAT EXCEPT FOR IRAN, "THE PREMIER SPONSOR OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM," THE OTHER ROGUE STATES LARGELY REFRAINED FROM PLANNING, SUPPORTING OR EXECUTING ACTS OF TERRORISM." BUT CUBA, IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, NORTH KOREA, SUDAN AND SYRIA REMAIN ON THE OFFICIAL LIST OF COUNTRIES SUPPORTING "STATE TERRORISM."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/2/96 18-21 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33785.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DCI DEUTCH ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT HE WAS BOOSTING NUMBER OF CASE OFFICERS SENT ABROAD, PUTTING MORE FOREIGNERS ON HIS PAYROLL AS SPIES AND GIVING THE PRESIDENT MORE POSSIBILITIES FOR COVERT ACTION. "WE WANT TO INCREASE OPTIONS TO ACT AGAINST TERRORIST GROUPS DIRECTLY, EITHER TO PREVENT THEM FROM CARRYING OUT OPS OR TO RETALIATE AGAINST GROUPS WE KNOW ARE RESPONSIBLE" FOR GUERRILLA ATTACKS ON U.S. INTERESTS, HE SAID IN 9/5/96 SPEECH AT GEORGETOWN U. PREPARATIONS FOR MORE U.S. COVERT ACTION FOLLOWED SUICIDE BOMBINGS IN ISRAEL IN EARLY 96 AND TWO BLASTS IN SAUDI ARABIA IN THE PAST YEAR; AND THE MYSTERIOUS DESTRUCTION OF TWA FLIGHT 800. DEUTCH FIRST RAISED ISSUE IN 1994 , HE SAID CLINTON'S BUDGET FOR COUNTER-TERRORIST HUMAN INTEL -- AS DISTINCT FROM SPYING THROUGH SATELLITES AND OTHER TECHNICAL MEANS -- HAD BEEN SHARPLY INCREASED. "THESE INVESTMENTS HAVE PAID OFF." THE CIA HAS SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASED THE NUMBER OF NEW SOURCES REPORTING TO US ABOUT TERRORIST GROUPS. THE GAIN IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS FAR EXCEEDS PREVIOUS ACHIEVEMENTS." DEUTCH IDENTIFIED THE CHIEF THREATS AS THE PRO-IRANIAN HIZBALLAH; HAMAS, THE PALESTINIAN GROUP; AND EGYPT'S ISLAMIC GROUP. ROBERT GATES, WHO HEADED THE CIA FROM

11/91 UNTIL 1/93, CITED BIPARTISAN BACKING FOR POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION OF COVERT ACTION IN DEALING WITH SUCH THREATS AS TERRORISM, GLOBAL ORGANIZED CRIME, NARCOTICS CARTELS AND CURBING THE SPREAD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. STANLEY BEDLINGTON, WHO RETIRED IN 1994 AS SENIOR ANALYST AT THE COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER AT CIA HQS, SAID COVERT ACTION WAS TOUGH BECAUSE GUERRILLA GROUPS SEEMED TO OPERATE LIKE A "FLOATING CRAP GAME," WITHOUT CLEAR SUPPORT OF FIVE ALLEGED MIDDLE EAST STATE SPONSORS: IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, SYRIA AND SUDAN. WMINNICK(at)DELPHI.COM REUTER 10/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33786.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FBI TO REASSIGN AT LEAST 500 AGENTS TO CONTEND WITH INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. DECISION BASED ON EVENTS IN SAUDI ARABIA, TWA FLIGHT 800, AND THE BOMBING AT THE OLYMPICS. FBI PLANS TO OPEN 23 NEW OFFICES OVERSEAS AND RAISE NUMBER OF FBI AGENTS FROM 70 TO 129.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/5/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33787.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined FOREIGN TERRORISTS ARE LEARNING HOW TO MAKE AND ASSEMBLE BOMBS AND CARRY OUT ASSASSINATIONS AT 11 IRANIAN TRAINING CAMPS. UP TO 5,000 MEN AND WOMEN ARE CURRENTLY TRAINING AT IRAN'S STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM CAMPS, ACCORDING TO CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS DESCRIBED TODAY IN USA TODAY. ANOTHER 500 TRAINEES ARE LEARNING SPECIALIZED SKILLS SUCH AS SUICIDE BOMB-MAKING. U.S. AND ISRAELI INTEL BELIEVE TRAINEES COME FROM LIBYA, ALGERIA, SUDAN, TURKEY, EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, GAZA AND SAUDI ARABIA. ALL 11 CAMPS ARE DESIGNED TO LOOK LIKE SMALL VILLAGES, COMPLETE WITH HOUSES, SHOPS AND MOSQUES, BUT ARE CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC. TWO SAUDI DISSIDENT GROUPS, THE ORGANIZATION OF ISLAMIC REVOLUTION AND THE HEZBALLAH OF HEJAZ, ARE BELIEVED TO TRAIN AT TEHRAN'S IMAM ALI CAMP, THE LARGEST OF THE TRAINING CAMPS. U.S. INTEL OFFICIALS SAY MOST OF IRAN'S OVERSEAS TERRORIST ACTIVITIES ARE PLANNED AT THE IMAM ALI CAMP. OTHER LARGE TRAINING CAMPS ARE IN QAZVIM, NORTHEAST OF TEHRAN; QOM, SOUTH OF TEHRAN; AND HAMADAN, SOUTHWEST OF TEHRAN. CAMPS WERE SET UP BY IRANIAN PRESIDENT HASHEMI RAFSANJANI TWO YEARS AGO AND ARE LED BY MEMBERS OF IRAN'S REVOLUTIONARY GUARD AND INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. CAMPS WERE DISCOVERED THROUGH SATELLITE OBSERVATION, RADIO AND PHONE TAPS, AND VISUAL CONFIRMATION. AP 8/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33788.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE HELD UP RELEASE OF A REPORT ON COUNTERTERRORISM BY THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE BECAUSE IT INCLUDED COMMENTS BY JACK BLUM, A FORMER SENATE INVESTIGATOR. "WHAT WE NEED IS A BIT OF COMMON SENSE. FOR EXAMPLE, THE CURRENT BUDGET OF THE DIA DOES NOT ALLOW FOR THE HIRING OF ADDITIONAL ANALYSTS. IN FACT, IT HAS CUT THE NUMBER OF ANALYSTS WHO WERE WORKING ON COUNTERTERRORISM. THE DEFENSE BUDGET IS DISTORTED. WHAT IS IT BUYING? B-2 BOMBERS FOR NONEXISTENT THREATS. I SUBMIT IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF EVERY CONGRESSIONAL STAFF PERSON HERE TO ASK WHETHER THE BUDGETS ARE DIRECTED AT REAL THREATS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/9/96 7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33789.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined HOW CIA COMBATS INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. BY STEVE MACKO, ENN EDITOR. DCI DEUTCH SAID PRINCIPAL THREATS ARE RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS, SUCH AS IRANIAN-BACKED HEZBOLLAH, EGYPTIAN AL-GAMA'A AL-ISLAMIYA, HAMAS AND OTHERS. U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY ESTABLISHED COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER IN 1986** . CTC REPORTS DIRECTLY TO DCI AND BRINGS ALL ELEMENTS OF INTEL COMMUNITY TOGETHER TO COLLECT AND ANALYZE INFO FROM ALL OVER WORLD. OFFICERS FROM TEN DIFFERENT AGENCIES ARE PART OF CTC - CIA, NSA, DIA, FBI, STATE AND OTHERS. DEUTCH TO INCREASE INTEL EFFORTS AGAINST TERRORIST THREAT. A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM INCLUDES: A NATIONAL-LEVEL FOREIGN TERRORISM WARNING GROUP WITHIN CTC. GROUP IS MADE UP OF EXPERTS TO REVIEW INTEL FROM ALL SOURCES AND WILL PROVIDE WARNING OF POSSIBLE TERRORIST ATTACKS. A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF CIA OPS CASE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN DEPLOYED OVERSEAS AND ASSIGNED TO CTC TO WORK AGAINST FOREIGN TERRORISM. INTEL SUPPORT FOR FORCE PROTECTION EXPANDED FOR MILITARY FACILITIES SUCH AS SUPPORT TEAMS. THERE ARE SEVEN SUCH TEAMS ASSISTING U.S. MILITARY IN BALKANS AND IN SAUDI ARABIA. MORE OPTIONS WILL BE GIVEN TO PRESIDENT TO PREEMPT AND DISRUPT AND DEFEAT ANY KNOWN TERRORIST PLANS. "WE HAVE EMERGED IN LAST DECADE AS FIRST TARGET OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM FOR A HOST OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, GEOPOLITICAL REASONS," SAID WINSTON WILEY, CHIEF OF CIA'S COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER. ENN STUDY 10/1/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33790.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **LARRY JOHNSON AN EXPERT ON TERRORISM, JOINED MORRIS BUSBY TO SET UP BGI INTERNATIONAL. FOR THE STATE DEPT BUSBY JUST TOURED FRANCE AND GERMANY TO BRIEF OTHER TERRORISM EXPERTS. JOHNSON CLAIMS TERRORISM IS WANING. HE LISTS 10 MOST DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST GROUPS IN THE PERIOD BETWEEN 1991 AND 1995 AS: THE KURDISTAN WORKERS PARTY (PKK) FOLLOWED BY COLOMBIA'S NATIONAL LIBERATION PARTY (NLP), TURKEY'S DEV SOL AND "IRAQI GOVERNMENT AGENTS" WHILE LEBANON'S HEZBOLLAH IS ONLY TENTH AND LAST. FACTS COULD BE QUALIFIED BY FACT JOHNSON WORKS FOR THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT AND BUSBY IS A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO COLOMBIA. JOHNSON, WORKED FOR CIA BETWEEN 85-89 IN OPS CENTER OF DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS AND AS A ANALYST FOR DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE. HE THEN SERVED AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF COUNTERTERRORISM. THERE HE ORGANIZED DE-BRIEFING OF U.S. CITIZENS HELD IN KUWAIT AND IRAQ FOLLOWING THE INVASION OF KUWAIT IN 1990. HE ALSO SUPERVISED THE U.S. ANTI-TERRORISM ASSISTANCE TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH TRAINED OVER 15,000 SECURITY OFFICIALS FROM MORE THAN 70 COUNTRIES. HTTP://WWW.INDIGO-NET.COM/INTEL.HTML**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/30/96 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33791.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined P-8 NATIONS AT A JULY 30 COUNTERTERRORISM CONFERENCE IN PARIS HAVE AGREED TO EXCHANGING MORE INTELLIGENCE ABOUT TERRORISTS' MOVEMENTS, TACTICS AND ORGANIZATIONS, ARMS TRAFFIC AND NEW TYPES OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS, NUCLEAR MATERIALS AND TOXIC SUBSTANCES. AP 7/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33792.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPARTMENT LISTS IRAN, SYRIA, CUBA, IRAQ, LIBYA, NORTH KOREA AND SUDAN AS TOP SUPPORTERS OF GLOBAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/1/96 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33793.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **U.S. REPS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE INVESTIGATING CLAIMS MADE BY A SENIOR IRANIAN OFFICIAL THAT ISLAMIC ACTIVISTS SMUGGLED THREE STINGER GROUND-TO-AIR MISSILES INTO THE UNITED STATES, LAST JANUARY, ONE OF WHICH WAS USED, ON 7/17/96, TO SHOOT DOWN TWA BOEING FLIGHT 800. PER THE "SUNDAY TIMES" ON 25 AUGUST (95?) MISSILES WERE BOUGHT BY IRAN FROM AFGHAN ISLAMIC GUERRILLAS AND SHIPPED FROM KARACHI, PAKISTAN, VIA ROTTERDAM TO THE CANADIAN PORT OF HALIFAX. THEY WERE SUPPOSEDLY SMUGGLED ACROSS THE CANADIAN/U.S. BORDER BY MEMBERS OF GAMA'A AL-ISLAMIYA, THE IRANIAN-BACKED EGYPTIAN FUNDAMENTALIST ORGANIZATION ACCUSED OF BOMBING THE WORLD TRADE CENTRE IN NEW YORK IN 1993 . THE LONDON-BASED NEWSPAPER CLAIMS DETAILS OF THE SMUGGLING OPERATION WERE CONFIRMED BY A SENIOR WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL INVOLVED IN INTEL RELATING TO THE TWA INQUIRY. A PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN IRANIAN-SPONSORED GROUP CALLED FALAKH, "MAY HAVE AS MANY AS 50-HIGHLY TRAINED TERRORISTS" IN THE U.S.**

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/19/96 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33794.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "THE CIA SEEKS OUT INFORMERS ON TERRORISM, AND FINDS THEM." TIM WEINER

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/6/96 A2 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33795.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** BILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE SPENT BY NUMEROUS AGENCIES WITH ROLES OR POTENTIAL ROLES IN COMBATING TERRORISM, BUT BECAUSE NO FEDERAL ENTITY HAS BEEN TASKED TO COLLECT SUCH INFO ACROSS THE GOVERNMENT, THE SPECIFIC AMOUNT IS UNKNOWN. FURTHER, NO GOVERNMENTWIDE SPENDING PRIORITIES FOR THE VARIOUS ASPECTS OF COMBATING TERRORISM HAVE BEEN SET, AND NO FEDERAL ENTITY MANAGES THE CROSSCUTTING PROGRAM TO CHANNEL RESOURCES WHERE THEY ARE MOST NEEDED. RECENT LEGISLATION REQUIRES OMB ESTABLISH A REPORTING SYSTEM FOR EXECUTIVE AGENCIES ON THE BUDGETING AND EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS AND THAT THE PRESIDENT REPORT THIS INFO ANNUALLY TO CONGRESS, ALONG WITH PROGRAM PRIORITIES AND ANY DUPLICATION OF EFFORT. GAO/NSAID-98-39

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33796.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** CIA FOILED TWO ATTACKS ON U.S. EMBASSIES LAST YEAR IN ADVANCED STAGES OF PLANNING AND DISRUPTED THREE OTHER INCIPIENT PLOTS AFTER INFILTRATING TERRORIST CELLS AND BY MONITORING AND INTERCEPTING ELECTRONIC COMMO, SOURCES SAID. THESE SUCCESSES MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE DECISION BY WHOEVER WAS BEHIND FRIDAY'S BOMBINGS TO PICK THE LOW-RISK EMBASSIES IN NAIROBI AND DAR ES SALAAM. SUCCESS DETAILS WERE FIRST DISCLOSED TO CONGRESS BY DCI TENET LAST YEAR. HE DID NOT MENTION THE THREE OTHER PLOTS UNRAVELED BY HIS AGENCY. TENET HAS SAID WE RELY TOO MUCH ON TECHNICAL INTEL AND WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH HUMAN INTEL -- AND TERRORISTS ARE SOPHISTICATED ABOUT EVADING OUR TECHNICAL INTEL. STATE OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF CONGRESS HAVE CALLED FOR SUBSTANTIAL FUNDING INCREASES TO BRING U.S. EMBASSIES UP TO SECURITY STANDARDS RECOMMENDED IN THE MID-1980S BY A PANEL ON DIPLOMATIC SECURITY HEADED BY RETIRED ADM. BOBBY RAY INMAN. THE INMAN STANDARDS, CALL FOR 75-FOOT SETBACKS FROM THE STREET AND NINE-FOOT WALLS AT ALL EMBASSY COMPOUNDS. CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, GOSS, EMPHASIZED NEED TO REALIGN U.S. INTEL TO COMBAT TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/98 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33797.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **1997-1998** GAO REPORTED THE AMOUNT OF FEDERAL FUNDS BEING SPENT ON [COUNTERTERRORISM] IS UNKNOWN AND DIFFICULT TO DETERMINE." GAO REPORT, "GOVERNMENT-WIDE PROGRAMS REQUIRES BETTER MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION," SAYS "INFO FROM KEY AGENCIES SHOWS THAT NEARLY \$7 BILLION WAS SPENT FOR UNCLASSIFIED TERRORISM-RELATED PROGRAMS DURING FISCAL YEAR 1997. UNDER PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE (PDD) 39 (U.S. POLICY ON COUNTERTERRORISM, JUNE 1995), THE NSC COORDINATES INTERAGENCY TERRORISM POLICY. AN NSC-CHAired COORDINATING GROUP IS TO ENSURE THE PDD IS IMPLEMENTED BUT DOES NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO DIRECT AGENCIES' ACTIVITIES. SOURCES BRIEFINGS 1/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33798.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1999 ENTRY: **1997-1999** DCI TENET PUT THE PROLIFERATION OF BIOLOGICAL, CHEMICAL AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE TOP OF HIS LIST OF ISSUES "THAT POSE DANGERS TO THE LIVES OF ALL AMERICANS..." IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE, (SIC). TENET SAID, COUNTRIES SUCH AS RUSSIA AND CHINA "REQUIRE PARTICULAR ATTENTION" BECAUSE, DESPITE RECENT PROMISES TO HALT SALES OF MISSILES AND MISSILE TECHNOLOGY, BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO PROLIFERATION. TENET WAS APPEARING ALONG WITH OTHER SENIOR INTEL OFFICIALS AT SENATE INTL COMMITTEE'S ANNUAL OPEN HEARING ON CURRENT AND PROJECTED NATIONAL SECURITY THREATS. PHYLLIS OAKES, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INR CALLED PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS A MAJOR THREAT. SHE SAID THE U.S. FUNDS PROGRAMS AT CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL INSTITUTES IN RUSSIA TO KEEP SPECIALISTS THERE. LT. GEN. PATRICK M. HUGHES, DIRECTOR OF THE DIA, ALSO PUT PROLIFERATION AS "THE GREATEST DIRECT THREAT TO U.S. INTERESTS WORLDWIDE," NOTING THAT 20 COUNTRIES ARE ACTIVELY DEVELOPING SUCH WEAPONS MOTIVATED "EITHER BY REGIONAL COMPETITION OR THE DESIRE TO DEVELOP A DETERRENT OR COUNTER TO THE CONCOMITANT SUPERIORITY OF OTHERS, INCLUDING THE U.S."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33799.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined 2 TERRORIST GROUPS SET UP U.S. CELLS SENATE PANEL IS TOLD. 2,600 FBI POSITIONS DEDICATED TO THE FIGHT, FREEH SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/14/97 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33800.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **STATE DEPT. AGAIN LISTS IRAN AS CHIEF SPONSOR OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM IN 1996** , A YEAR IN WHICH DEATHS FROM TERROR ATTACKS NEARLY DOUBLED. IN AN ANNUAL REPORT, THE DEPARTMENT LISTED SIX OTHER COUNTRIES THAT SPONSOR TERRORISM: CUBA, IRAQ, LIBYA, NORTH KOREA, SUDAN AND SYRIA. THE PAST THREE ANNUAL LISTS HAVE THESE SEVEN NAMES. "SINCE 1990," SAID PHILLIP C. WILCOX JR., THE COORDINATOR FOR COUNTERTERRORISM, "WE ESTIMATE -- AND INDEED, WE HAVE SOLID INFO -- THAT IRAN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR OVER 50 MURDERS OF POLITICAL DISSIDENTS AND OTHERS OVERSEAS," CRIMES FOR WHICH HE SAID IRAN'S TOP LEADERS ARE RESPONSIBLE. DEATHS FROM TERRORISM NEARLY DOUBLED TO 311 IN 1996 FROM 163 IN 1995. THE 296 ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM IN 1996 WAS THE LOWEST ANNUAL TOTAL IN 24 YEARS AND 144 FEWER THAN IN 1995.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/97 A26 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33801.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATEMENT BY PHILIP C. WILCOX, JR., COORDINATOR FOR COUNTERTERRORISM, BEFORE THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, JUSTICE, AND STATE, 3/12/97. PICTURE IS MIXED. STATISTICS SUGGEST THAT TERRORISM IS DECLINING SINCE THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS HAS DROPPED. AN EFFORT BY MOST ARAB STATES -- TO JOIN THE FIGHT AGAINST TERRORISM. TERRORISM SPONSORED BY ROGUE STATES HAS ALSO DECLINED, IN PART BECAUSE OF OUR POLICY OF DESIGNATING STATES WHICH SPONSOR TERRORISM AND IMPOSING U.S. SANCTIONS AGAINST THEM. THERE IS AN EXTRAORDINARY INCREASE IN COOPERATION AGAINST TERRORISM IN THE LAST DECADE. TERRORISTS HAVE INCREASING ACCESS TO HIGH-TECHNOLOGY COMPUTERS, CELLULAR PHONES, ENCRYPTION TECHNOLOGY, AND MORE SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS. WE ARE ALSO CONCERNED ABOUT THE THREAT OF TERRORISM USING MATERIALS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, OR NUCLEAR.-- TODAY, -- ESPECIALLY ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS -- ARE A DYNAMIC FACTOR IN INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM, WHEREAS IN RECENT DECADES, MOST TERRORISTS REPRESENTED SECULAR CAUSES. SOME ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS ARE IN ORGANIZED GROUPS LIKE HAMAS, THE PALESTINIAN ISLAMIC JIHAD, THE LEBANESE HIZBALLAH, AND THE EGYPTIAN GAMAAT. OTHERS ARE AD HOC ISLAMIC EXTREMIST ELEMENTS, SUCH AS RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF'S GANG, MANY OF WHOM RECEIVED TRAINING IN AFGHANISTAN. FREELANCE ISLAMIC ELEMENTS ARE A MUCH TOUGHER TARGET FOR INTEL THAN STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM AND PREVIOUSLY KNOWN ORGANIZED GROUPS. THEIR SOURCES OF FUNDING ARE ALSO DIFFICULT TO TRACE. TESTIMONY 3/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33802.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TERRORISM'S NEXT WAVE -- NERVE GAS AND GERMS ARE THE NEW WEAPONS OF CHOICE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 11/17/97 26-32 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33803.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined THE FY97 INTEL AUTHORIZATION ACT CALLS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMISSION TO ASSESS AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS OF A COMMISSION TO COMBAT TO THE PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. COMMISSION HAS EIGHT MEMBERS, FOUR APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND FOUR BY CONGRESS. CLINTON APPOINTED JOHN M. DEUTCH, ROBERT L. GALLUCCI, DAVE MCCURDY, AND DANIEL PONEMAN. THE FOUR CONGRESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS ARE SENATOR ARLEN SPECTER, JAMES EXON, HENRY COOPER, AND ANTHONY BEILENSEN. WHITE HOUSE PRESS RELEASE 12/17/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33804.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **VARIOUS INTERAGENCY GROUPS COORDINATE EFFORTS OF MORE THAN 40 FEDERAL ORGANIZATIONS THAT COMBAT TERRORISM. THE INTEL COMMUNITY (IC) ALSO HAS AN INTERAGENCY INTEL COMMITTEE. INTERAGENCY GROUPS MEET TO COORDINATE POLICY, PLAN INTERAGENCY ACTIVITIES AND COORDINATE RESPONSES TO CERTAIN CRISES. BOTH CRISES AND CONSEQUENCE MANAGEMENT, INCLUDE SPECIAL TEAMS AND UNITS TO DEAL WITH WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. AGENCIES ARE ALSO INVOLVED IN PROGRAMS TO ASSESS THE CAPABILITIES OF STATE AND LOCAL JURISDICTIONS TO RESPOND TO AND MANAGE DOMESTIC TERRORIST INCIDENTS OF WMD. GAO/NSAID-97-354**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33805.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined "TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS" DESIGNATED BY THE OFFICE OF THE COORDINATOR FOR COUNTERTERRORISM: ABU NIDAL ORG (ANO); ABU SAYYAF GROUP (ASG); ARMED ISLAMIC GROUP (GIA); AUM SHINRIKYO (AUM); EUZKADI TA ASKATASUNA (ETA); DEMOCRATIC FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-HAWATMEH FACTION (DFLP); HAMAS (ISLAMIC RESISTANCE MOVEMENT); HARAKAT UL-ANSAR (HUA); HIZBALLAH (PARTY OF GOD); GAMA'A AL-ISLAMIYYA (ISLAMIC GROUP, IG); JAPANESE RED ARMY (JRA); AL-JIHAD; KACH; KAHANE CHAI; KHMER ROUGE; KURDISTAN WORKERS' PARTY (PKK); LIBERATION TIGERS OF TAMIL EELAM (LTTE); MANUEL RODRIGUEZ PATRIOTIC FRONT DISSIDENTS (FPMR/D); MUJAHEDIN-E KHALQ ORG (MEK, MKO); NATIONAL LIBERATION ARMY (ELN); PALESTINE ISLAMIC JIHAD-SHAQAQI FACTION (PIJ); PALESTINE LIBERATION FRONT-ABU ABBAS FACTION (PLF); POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE (PFLP); POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-GENERAL COMMAND (PFLP-GC); REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES OF COLOMBIA (FARC); REVOLUTIONARY ORG 17 NOVEMBER (17 NOVEMBER); REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLE'S LIBERATION PARTY/FRONT (DHKP/C); REVOLUTIONARY PEOPLE'S STRUGGLE (ELA); SHINING PATH (SENDERO LUMINOSO, SL); AND, TUPAC AMARU REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT (MRTA). STATE DEPT 10/8/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33806.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA: CYBERATTACKS AIMED AT U.S. BY CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE BEGUN TO FOCUS ON U.S. COMPUTER NETWORKS

AS A TARGET FOR POSSIBLE HIGH-TECH ATTACKS THAT COULD CRIPPLE ANYTHING FROM TELEPHONES TO ELECTRICITY, PER DCI TENET. PER "STRATEGIC TRENDS IN CHINA," PUBLISHED THIS MONTH BY THE PENTAGON'S NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, CHINESE MILITARY OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE U.S. RELIES ON SATELLITES FOR 90 PERCENT OF ITS COMBAT INFO AND COMMO. AIR FORCE LT. GEN. KENNETH MINIHAN, HEAD OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY, SAID ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. NETWORKS WERE OCCURRING "EVERY DAY." REUTERS 7/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33807.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** THE NEW THREAT OF MASS DESTRUCTION. TODAY, WMD PRESENT MORE AND DIFFERENT THINGS TO WORRY ABOUT THAN DURING THE COLD WAR. FOR ONE, NUCLEAR ARMS ARE NO LONGER THE ONLY CONCERN, AS CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS HAVE COME TO THE FORE. FOR ANOTHER, THERE IS LESS DANGER OF COMPLETE ANNIHILATION, BUT MORE DANGER OF MASS DESTRUCTION. AS THREATS OF TERRORISM USING WMD ARE TAKEN MORE SERIOUSLY, INTEREST WILL GROW IN PREEMPTIVE DEFENSE MEASURES-THE MOST OBVIOUS OF WHICH IS INTENSIFIED INTEL COLLECTION. RICHARD K. BETTS FOREIGN AFFAIRS - JAN/FEB 98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33808.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **A PROPOSAL TO OVERHAUL COUNTER-TERRORISM STRATEGY WOULD CONCENTRATE GREATER POWER IN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AND SHIFT ASSIGNMENTS AMONG FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES. THE NSC WOULD ASSIGN ROLES TO THE 18 FEDERAL DEPARTMENTS OR AGENCIES -- INCLUDING THE FBI, CIA AND PENTAGON -- AND HAVE AUTHORITY OVER EVERYTHING FROM YEARLY BUDGET PLANS TO RESCUE EFFORTS AFTER A TERRORIST ATTACK. PROPOSAL HAS PROVOKED COMPLAINTS FROM AG RENO, WHO SUPPORTS THE IDEA OF GREATER COORDINATION BUT IS CONCERNED DECISIONS MIGHT BE PUT IN THE HANDS OF NSC STAFF WITHOUT LAW ENFORCEMENT EXPERIENCE. PROPOSAL [IS DESIGNED] TO DEVELOP MORE COMPREHENSIVE RESPONSES TO TERRORIST THREATS. POLICY REVIEWS RE COUNTER-TERRORISM, COUNTER-INTEL AND OTHER ISSUES, NSC [ONLY] DESIGNED MECHANISMS. NEW PROPOSAL ENVISIONS A FAR MORE ACTIVE ROLE FOR NSC. NSC WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1947 TO HELP THE PRESIDENT COORDINATE ACTIONS OF COMPETING AGENCIES IN FOREIGN POLICY. ITS STAFF IS SUBJECT TO LITTLE CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT AND IS INTENDED TO BE FREE FROM THE LOYALTIES PRESENT IN NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCIES, PRIMARILY THE CIA AND STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS. AN EXISTING INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE KNOWN AS THE COORDINATING SUBGROUP ON COUNTERTERRORISM, CHAIRED BY RICHARD CLARKE, NSC SENIOR DIRECTOR FOR GLOBAL ISSUES AND MULTILATERAL AFFAIRS, WOULD HAVE EXPANDED DUTIES -- DEVELOPING PLANS FOR THE RESPONSE TO TERRORIST INCIDENTS AND TO ENSURE GOVERNMENT FUNCTIONS IF UNDER TERRORIST ATTACK.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/98 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33809.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **FIGHTING DIRTY WON'T WORK BY CHARLES WILLIAM MAYNES PRESIDENT OF THE EURASIA FOUNDATION. ON AUG. 24 AMBASSADOR PAUL BREMER URGED US TO BECOME "AS SYSTEMATIC AND RELENTLESS" AS TERRORISTS THEMSELVES, TO LAUNCH "FURTHER MILITARY STRIKES" AND EVEN TO REVERSE OUR ANTI-ASSASSINATION POLICY. THIS APPROACH HAS BEEN TRIED AND FAILED. ISRAEL FOLLOWED SUCH AN APPROACH AGAINST THE PALESTINIAN MOVEMENT AND BRITAIN AGAINST THE IRISH REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT. BUT A COUNTRY CANNOT ALLOW A TERRORIST GROUP TO ATTACK ITS CITIZENS WITH IMPUNITY. WHAT ELSE SHOULD IT DO BESIDE STRIKE BACK WHEN IT CAN. THERE ARE THREE PARALLEL PATHS TO FOLLOW: REDUCE THE SIZE OF THE TARGET WE PRESENT. EXAMINE THE ISSUES THAT MOTIVATE THOSE WHO SUPPORT THE TERRORISTS TO REDUCE THE GRIEVANCE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/31/98 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33810.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined **MOST OF US ACCEPT PREMISE THAT TERRORISM IS A PHENOMENON THAT CAN BE DEFEATED ONLY BY BETTER IDEAS, BY PERSUASION AND, BY AMELIORATION OF THE CONDITIONS THAT INSPIRE IT. TERRORISM'S BEST ASSET, IS THE FIRE IN THE BELLIES OF ITS YOUNG MEN, AND THAT FIRE CANNOT BE EXTINGUISHED BY TOMAHAWK MISSILES. IF INTELLIGENT AMERICANS CAN ACCEPT THAT PREMISE, WHY IS IT SO DIFFICULT FOR OUR LEADERS TO SPEAK AND ACT ACCORDINGLY? U.S. OFFICIALS JUSTIFIED THEIR ACTION BY CITING OSAMA BIN LADEN'S "DECLARATION OF WAR" ON EVERYTHING AMERICAN. BUT TO LAUNCH MISSILES INTO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH WE ARE TECHNICALLY AT PEACE -- AND TO KILL THEIR CITIZENS -- IS TO DECLARE THAT U.S. IS FREE TO MAKE ITS OWN RULES. FRIENDLY GOVTS -- WITH LARGE MUSLIM POPULATIONS SUCH AS INDIA, PAKISTAN, EGYPT, TURKEY, JORDAN, INDONESIA, MALAYSIA, THE GULF STATES AND THE NEW REPUBLICS OF CENTRAL ASIA -- SHARE A COMMON NEED FOR INTERNAL. TERRORISM THREATENS ALL CIVIL AUTHORITY. THIS PROVIDES AN UNPRECEDENTED INCENTIVE FOR INTERGOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION. BUT THIS FIGHT REQUIRES INFINITE PATIENCE AND TACT ON THE PART OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND INTEL SERVICES. INFORMED STUDENTS KNOW THAT ALTHOUGH THE VARIOUS MILITANT ISLAMIST MOVEMENTS AROUND THE WORLD SHARE A COMMON IDEOLOGY AND MANY OF THE SAME GRIEVANCES, THEY ARE NOT A MONOLITHIC INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. OUR RECENT ATTACKS, MAY HAVE INFLAMED THEIR COMMON ZEAL AND HASTENED THEIR UNIFICATION -- WHILE PROBABLY ADDING HOSTS OF NEW VOLUNTEERS TO THEIR**

RANKS. RAYMOND CLOSE, WHO SERVED IN THE CIA FROM 1951 TO 1977. OUTLOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/30/98 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33811.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRESIDENT TO NOMINATE CHRISTOPHER W. S. ROSS AMBASSADOR DURING HIS TENURE OF SERVICE AS COORDINATOR FOR COUNTERTERRORISM AT THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE. TK 7/14/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33812.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CALLING THE U.S. GOVT UNPREPARED TO PREVENT OR COPE WITH A CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL OR NUCLEAR ATTACK, A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION HEADED BY FORMER DCI DEUTCH HAS RECOMMENDED THE APPOINTMENT OF A NATIONAL DIRECTOR TO COORDINATE THE NATION'S DEFENSE AGAINST WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. AT LEAST A DOZEN TERRORIST GROUPS HAVE ACTIVELY SOUGHT CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL OR NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND THERE IS AN "URGENT NEED" FOR BETTER INTEL ABOUT FOREIGN PLANTS THAT MAY PRODUCE SUCH WEAPONS, THE COMMISSION'S REPORT SAYS. THE 176-PAGE REPORT, IS THE COMMISSION'S EFFORT TO ASSESS THE ORGANIZATION OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO COMBAT THE PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. REPORT CONCLUDES THAT CURRENT EFFORTS ARE DISORGANIZED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/9/99 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33813.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1979-1997 ENTRY: **A CHRONOLOGY OF TERRORIST EVENTS 1979-1997**

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. XV XXII source code: BLP

111-ciabase_33814.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: A GVT TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM CREATED IN undefined IT AN OFFSHOOT OF TERRORIST INCIDENT WORKING GROUP (TIWG). TIWG HAS NOT WORKED.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 187 source code: UF

111-ciabase_33815.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1900 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1900** PROSECUTORS, PAINTED A PICTURE HOW OSAMA BIN LADEN DIRECTED A WORLDWIDE TERRORISM CONSPIRACY. THEY DEPICT AN ORGANIZATION THAT USED INTERNATIONAL COMPANIES AND A RELIEF ORGANIZATION AS COVER; OBTAINED BLANK PASSPORTS FROM SUDAN; RECRUITED A NETWORK OF PEOPLE LIVING IN THE U.S.; AND COMMUNICATED BY FAX, SATELLITE PHONE AND CODED LETTERS. IN ONE LETTER BIN LADEN -- WAS REPEATEDLY REFERRED TO AS "MR. SAM" OR "O'SAM," AND THE GROUP'S MEMBERS IN KENYA WERE CALLED "THE FISH PEOPLE." THE U.S. HAS INVESTIGATED BIN LADEN'S OPS FOR NEARLY FIVE YEARS AND HAS CHARGED HIM AND 16 OTHER PEOPLE WITH CONSPIRING TO ATTACK AMERICANS. LADEN, WHO IS SAID TO BE LIVING IN AFGHANISTAN, REMAINS A NEBULOUS FIGURE. BUT PROSECUTORS WERE FORCED TO SHOW THEIR HAND RECENTLY, IN A LEGAL CASE. RESPONDING TO PLEAS FROM MR. EL- HAGE'S LAWYERS FOR BAIL, PROSECUTORS DISCLOSED EVIDENCE THAT THEY SAY SHOWS HE WAS ONE OF MR. BIN LADEN'S MOST TRUSTED AIDES, PRIVY TO HIS SECRETS AND A PERSONAL COURIER OF HIS INSTRUCTIONS. THEY SAY MR. EL-HAGE MET WITH MR. BIN LADEN IN AFGHANISTAN IN 1997, AND TOOK ORDERS TO HIS OPERATIVES IN KENYA TO "MILITARIZE." DOCUMENTS ALSO SHOW THAT LADEN USED A KENYAN CHARITY, MERCY INTERNATIONAL RELIEF AGENCY, AS A FRONT. (LONG ARTICLE).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/22/00 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33816.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined THE MUJAHEDDIN SHOT DOWN AN AFGHAN AIRLINER, KILLING ALL 52 PERSONS. A U.S. MISSILE USED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/8/85 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33817.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined FORTUNES OF TALIBAN SEEM TO RISE AND FALL ACCORDING TO VISITS BY PAKISTANI, SAUDI, AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO REGION. RECENT CAPTURE OF KABUL HAS BY NO MEANS BEEN THE RESULT OF A LINEAR STRATEGY. 95 MILITARY VICTORY OF TALIBAN OVER GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR HAS "ELIMINATED A CUMBERSOME AND UNCONTROLLABLE WESTERN ALLY LEFT OVER FROM FIGHT AGAINST SOVIET OCCUPATION" (INT, 9/72). THIS SEEMS TO BE REAL SERVICE THAT TALIBAN HAS RENDERED PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND U.S. TO JUSTIFY ITS BACKING: ELIMINATING "AFGHAN ARABS" WHO HAVE BEEN "UNEMPLOYED" SINCE THE FALL OF THE SOVIET UNION AND HAVE NOW "RECONVERTED" TO INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. INDEED, NEWLY-ARRIVED IN KABUL, TALIBAN IMMEDIATELY STARTED EXPELLING "ARAB MUJAHEDDEEN" FROM TERRITORY UNDER THEIR CONTROL. HOWEVER, POLITICALLY "MORE NEUTRAL" DRUG CROPS ON THE SAME TERRITORY WERE NOT TOUCHED. "NOW THAT TALIBAN HAVE REACHED KABUL, WEST HAS ACHIEVED ITS POLITICAL GOAL OF GETTING RID OF 'AFGHAN ARABS.' TALIBAN SERVE NO FURTHER PURPOSE AND CAN BE DISPENSED WITH, WHICH IS TAKING PLACE RIGHT NOW."

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/21/96 56 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33818.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, KENYA, 1980-1990** THE USSR THREW ALMOST EVERY WEAPON IT HAD, AT THE AFGHAN CAMPS ATTACKED BY THE U.S. LAST WEEK. THE SOVIETS ATTACKED THE CAMPS OUTSIDE THE TOWN OF KHOST WITH SCUD MISSILES, 500-POUND BOMBS, BARRAGES OF ARTILLERY, FLIGHTS OF HELICOPTER GUNSHIPS AND THEIR CRACK SPECIAL FORCES. BUT NOTHING DROVE THE AFGHAN HOLY WARRIORS FROM THE MOUNTAINS. THE CAMPS, HIDDEN IN THE STEEP MOUNTAINS AND MILE-DEEP VALLEYS OF PAKTIA PROVINCE, WERE THE PLACE WHERE ALL SEVEN RANKING AFGHAN RESISTANCE LEADER HAD UNDERGROUND HEADQUARTERS. THE TERRITORY TARGETED LAST WEEK, A SET OF SIX ENCAMPMENTS AROUND KHOST, WHERE THE SAUDI EXILE OSAMA BIN LADEN HAS FINANCED A KIND OF "TERRORIST UNIVERSITY," IS WELL KNOWN TO CIA. CIA'S MILITARY AND FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THE AFGHAN REBELS HELPED BUILD THOSE CAMPS. AND SOME OF THE SAME WARRIORS WHO FOUGHT THE SOVIETS ARE NOW FIGHTING UNDER BIN LADEN'S BANNER. BIN LADEN SPENT THE 1980S BACKING THE MUJAHEDDEEN FROM THEIR POLITICAL BASE IN PESHAWAR, PAKISTAN. HE WAS ALLIED WITH THE MOST FUNDAMENTALIST LEADERS OF THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE, PARTICULARLY GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR, HEAD OF THE GROUP CALLED THE ISLAMIC PARTY. AFTER THE FALL OF THE SOVIET-BACKED GOVT HEKMATYAR SPENT MOST OF HIS BRIEF TENURE AS PRIME MINISTER HURLING MISSILES AND MORTARS AT KABUL, TRYING TO DISLODGE MORE MODERATE REBEL LEADERS FROM POWER. THE MORE MILITANT AFGHAN REBELS, LIKE HEKMATYAR, DENOUNCED THE U.S. AND BACKED IRAQ DURING THE PERSIAN GULF WAR IN 1991, AS DID BIN LADEN. NO AMOUNT OF MONEY OR MORAL SUPPORT COULD KEEP THE VETERANS OF THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE FROM KILLING ONE ANOTHER AFTER THE FALL OF KABUL. THE CHAOS THAT THEIR INFIGHTING CREATED LED TO THE RISE OF THE TALIBAN, THE MILITANT ARMED RELIGIOUS PARTY THAT NOW CONTROLS MOST OF AFGHANISTAN AND HARBORS BIN LADEN. SINCE THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL, AFGHAN RESISTANCE VETERANS HAVE HOARDED THE REMAINING WEAPONS SENT BY CIA AND SET UP MILITARY TRAINING CENTERS AT RESISTANCE CAMPS LIKE THE ONE NEAR KHOST. IN THOSE YEARS, THOUSANDS OF ISLAMIC OUTCASTS, RADICALS AND VISIONARIES FROM AROUND THE WORLD CAME TO AFGHANISTAN. BIN LADEN SPONSORED MANY OF THOSE FOREIGNERS. WE HAVE HAD EGYPTIANS, SUDANESE, ARABS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS TRAINED HERE AS ASSASSINS."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/24/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33819.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, MIDDLE EAST, 1980-1998** "TALKS WITH OSAMA BIN LADEN." I TALKED WITH HIM. THE AFGHAN CONFLICT AGAINST THE SOVIETS MOLDED HIM. WHEN HE BROUGHT 9,000 ARAB FIGHTERS INTO THAT WAR, HE BECAME A NATIONAL HERO. SOME OF HIS CURRENT AFGHAN FELLOW FIGHTERS HAD BEEN TRAINED EARLIER BY THE CIA IN THE VERY CAMPS THAT WERE THE TARGET OF RECENT AMERICAN MISSILES. PER BIN LADEN IN 1996, "WHEN THE AMERICAN TROOPS ENTERED SAUDI ARABIA, THE LAND OF THE TWO HOLY PLACES [MECCA AND MEDINA], THERE WAS A STRONG PROTEST FROM THE ULEMA [RELIGIOUS AUTHORITIES]..." THE [SAUDIS] HELPED YEMEN COMMUNISTS AGAINST THE SOUTHERN YEMENI MUSLIMS AND HELPED ARAFAT'S FIGHT AGAINST HAMAS. BIN LADEN HAD NO INVOLVEMENT IN THE KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING IN S.A. THE TWO BOMBINGS IN KENYA AND TANZANIA OCCURRED ON THE EIGHT ANNIVERSARY OF THE ARRIVAL OF U.S. TROOPS IN SAUDI ARABIA. BIN LADEN IS STILL OBSESSED WITH THE ISRAELI MASSACRE OF 107 LEBANESE REFUGEES AT QANA IN 4/96. BIN LADEN SAYS IT WAS AN ACT OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. THERE MUST BE JUSTICE AND TRIALS FOR THE ISRAELI PERPETRATORS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/21/98 24-27 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33820.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1979-1997 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1979-1997** ANTI-U.S. SENTIMENT IN PAKISTAN DATES TO THE DECADE OF CONFLICT IN AFGHANISTAN AS MILITIAS FOUGHT THE USSR. THE U.S. FUNNELED BILLIONS OF DOLLARS THROUGH PAKISTAN TO TRAIN AND ARM AFGHAN MILITIAS, WHOSE RANKS INCLUDED PAKISTANIS AND OTHER MUSLIMS FROM AROUND THE WORLD WHO JOINED A HOLY WAR, OR JIHAD. SINCE THE SOVIETS WITHDREW IN 1989, REMNANTS HAVE LINGERED AROUND PAKISTAN AND AFGHANISTAN, RETAINED THEIR ARMS AND AT TIMES REDIRECTED THEIR FIRE AT THE U.S. PAKISTANI SECURITY SOURCES HAVE IDENTIFIED THREE FUNDAMENTALIST ISLAMIC GROUPS, EACH FORMERLY ALLIED WITH AFGHAN MILITIAS AS PAKISTAN'S PRINCIPAL PROMOTERS OF ANTI-AMERICAN VIOLENCE. GROUPS HAVE AN ESTIMATED 5,000 MEMBERS. THE LARGEST AND MOST POTENT IS, HAKKAT UL-ANSAR NAMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. AS A TERRORIST ORGANIZATION. OTHER TWO GROUPS ARE HEZBI UL-MUJAHEDDIN AND MARKAZ DAWAP UL-IRSHAT - FUNDAMENTALIST PAKISTANIS AND OTHER MUSLIMS INSPIRED BY THE AFGHAN-SOVIET WAR HAVE TURNED UP IN BOSNIA, CHECHNYA, EGYPT, CENTRAL ASIA AND INDIA. SOME ARE CALLED "AFGHAN ARABS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/15/97 A15 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33821.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1995 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1995** "PAKISTAN SECRET SERVICE LEAVES VIOLENT LEGACY FROM COLD WAR. DURING 80s CIA BACKED TRAINING OF ISLAMIC MILITANTS." CIA BACKED THE PAKISTAN DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF INTER SERVICES INTEL AT HEIGHT OF COLD WAR. ISI DELUGED WITH FUNDS, WEAPONS, AND ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE. IN 80s JAVED NASIR, A FERVENT EXTREME FUNDAMENTALIST WAS DIRECTOR OF ISI. HE BACKED GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR, LEADER OF RADICAL ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUP, HEZB-I-ISLAMI.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/95 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33822.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, CHINA, ALGERIA, 1980-1998** US-SAUDI-PAKISTANI ALLIANCE PLAYED THE CENTRAL ROLE IN THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN'S EXPELLING THE USSR FROM AFGHANISTAN. THE MUJAHEDDEEN, SEIZED POWER IN APRIL 1992, PAVING THE WAY FOR THE RISE OF THE TALIBAN ISLAMIC MOVEMENT TWO YEARS LATER. THE TALIBAN REGIME ALLOWED TRAINING CAMPS NEAR THE PAKISTANI BORDER ORIGINALLY ESTABLISHED BY THE CIA AND PAKISTAN'S ISI TO GIVE GUERRILLA TRAINING TO FUNDAMENTALISTS FROM XINJIANG, CHINA; BOSNIA; ALGERIA; AND ELSEWHERE. WHEN MOSCOW INTERVENED IN AFGHANISTAN IN 12/79, THERE WERE SEVERAL SECULAR AND NATIONALIST AFGHAN GROUPS OPPOSED TO THE MOSCOW-BACKED COMMUNISTS. WASHINGTON HAD THE OPTION OF BOLSTERING THESE GROUPS AND ENCOURAGING THEM TO FORM AN ALLIANCE WITH THREE TRADITIONALIST ISLAMIC FACTIONS, TWO OF THEM MONARCHIST. INSTEAD, WASHINGTON BEEFED UP THE THREE FUNDAMENTALIST ORGS. THIS LEFT MODERATE ISLAMIC LEADERS NO CHOICE BUT TO ALLY WITH HARD-LINERS AND FORM THE RADICAL-DOMINATED ISLAMIC ALLIANCE OF AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN (IAAM) IN 1983. MAIN ARCHITECT OF US POLICY WAS ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI. IT WAS NOT ENOUGH TO EXPEL THE SOVIET TANKS, HE REASONED. THIS WAS A GREAT OPPORTUNITY TO EXPORT A COMPOSITE IDEOLOGY OF NATIONALISM AND ISLAM TO THE MUSLIM-MAJORITY CENTRAL ASIAN STATES AND SOVIET REPUBLICS. THE US-SAUDI-PAKISTANI ALLIANCE'S FINANCING, TRAINING AND ARMING OF THE MUJAHEDDEEN-RECRUITED FROM AMONG THE 3 MILLION AFGHAN REFUGEES IN PAKISTAN WAS COORDINATED BY THE CIA. THE MANAGEMENT RESTED WITH PAKISTAN'S ISI. ALL DONATIONS IN WEAPONS AND CASH BY VARIOUS SOURCES -- CHIEFLY THE U.S. AND RIYADH - WERE HANDLED BY THE CIA -- ABOUT \$40 BILLION. BRZEZINSKI'S SUCCESSORS CONTINUED HIS INTENSIVE RADIO CAMPAIGN (THROUGH RADIO LIBERTY AND RADIO FREE EUROPE) TO AROUSE ISLAMIC CONSCIOUSNESS AND ETHNIC NATIONALISM IN CENTRAL ASIA. IN THE WORDS OF RICHARD MURPHY, THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA DURING THE REAGAN ADMS, "WE DID SPAWN A MONSTER IN AFGHANISTAN." THE "MONSTER" OF VIOLENT ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM HAS NOW GROWN TENTACLES THAT EXTEND FROM WESTERN CHINA TO ALGERIA TO THE EAST COAST OF AMERICA, AND ITS REACH IS NOT LIKELY TO DIMINISH WITHOUT A GREAT DEAL OF THE UNITED STATES' MONEY, TIME AND PATIENCE, ALONG WITH COOPERATION OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/99 17 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33823.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, EGYPT, 1980-1996** BLOWBACK OF CIA OPS. CIA SPENT MORE THAN \$3 BILLION DOLLARS IN 80S TO TRAIN AND FUND THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE -- MOST VENOMOUSLY ANTI-WESTERN - THEY FORM CORE OF AN INTERNATIONAL NET OF ISLAMIC MILITANTS. CIA WEAPONRY WENT TO FUNDAMENTALIST GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR, ONE OF THE MOST ANTI-WESTERN LEADERS AND UNTIL RECENTLY PRESIDENT OF AFGHANISTAN. HIS ALLIES INCLUDED SHEIKH OMAR ABDELRAHMAN, SERVING LIFE IN THE U.S. FOR URBAN TERRORISM. RAMI AHMED YOUSEF, MAN ACCUSED OF PLANNING THE BOMBING OF THE WORLD TRADE CENTER WAS TRAINED IN AFGHANISTAN. THE TERRORIST NET HAS TARGETED WASHINGTON'S MOST PIVOTAL ISLAMIC ALLIES -- CLAIMING RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FIRST TERRORIST ATTACK IN SAUDI ARABIA AND SOME OF THE WORST ATTACKS IN PAKISTAN. CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR 11/1/96 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33824.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PHILIPPINES, 1995-1998** CLINTON SAID OSAMA BIN LADEN SAUDI-BORN MILLIONAIRE PLANNED TO ASSASSINATE POPE JOHN PAUL II IN AN ABORTED 1995 ATTEMPT DURING THE POPE'S VISIT TO THE PHILIPPINES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/98 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33825.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA undefined LONDON-BASED ARAB LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER "AL-QUDS AL-ARABI," SAID BILL RICHARDSON IS OFFERING U.S. RECOGNITION OF THE TALEBAN REGIME AS THE OFFICIAL GOVT IN EXCHANGE FOR HANDING OVER SAUDI MILLIONAIRE SHEIKH OSAMA BIN LADEN. SHEIKH BIN LADEN IS ACCUSED OF FINANCING TERRORIST AND ISLAMIC MILITANT ACTIVITIES FROM BOSNIA TO AFGHANISTAN, INCLUDING THE BOMBING OF THE US MILITARY HOUSING COMPLEX IN DHAHRAN, SAUDI ARABIA. BIN LADEN AND HIS SUPPORTERS, KNOWN AS ARAB AFGHANS, HAVE TAKEN SHELTER AT THE TALEBAN

HEADQUARTERS IN KANDAHAR. THE TALEBAN LEADERSHIP HAS PREVIOUSLY REJECTED SIMILAR OFFERS FROM BOTH THE US AND SAUDI ARABIA, ARGUING THAT IT WOULD VIOLATE ISLAMIC TRADITION TO HAND OVER A MAN WHO IS THEIR GUEST. GLOBAL INTELLIGENCE UPDATE 4/16/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33826.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1979-1998 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, TANZANIA, 1979-1998** A GLOBAL, PAN-ISLAMIC NETWORK TERRORISM ENTREPRENEUR UNIFIES GROUPS FINANCIALLY, POLITICALLY. BIN LADEN'S EFFORTS HAVE DRAWN TOGETHER THOUSANDS OF AFGHAN WAR VETERANS IN 12 COUNTRIES AND VIOLENT, SOMETIMES RIVAL, ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE ISLAMIC JIHAD AND THE ISLAMIC GROUP IN EGYPT TO KILL AMERICANS, DRIVE U.S. TROOPS FROM THE PERSIAN GULF, TARGET ISRAEL AND TOPPLE WHAT THEY REGARD AS CORRUPT REGIMES IN SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/98 1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33827.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1995-1998** WHERE THE CIA WAGES ITS NEW WORLD WAR COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER (CTC) MAKES MANY ARRESTS, PURSUES BIN LADEN WITH FBI, NSA. CIA'S CTC CREATED A BIN LADEN "STATION" IN 1996 TO TARGET THE ISLAMIC EXTREMIST. THE CTC HAS ASSISTED FOREIGN INTEL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT IN THE ARREST OF 40 ALLEGED TERRORISTS -- 21 HAVE COME SINCE JUNE. CIA'S BIN LADEN "STATION," IS STAFFED WITH DOZENS OF CASE OFFICERS AND ANALYSTS. PURSUIT OF BIN LADEN HIGHLIGHTS THE CIA'S LEADING ROLE IN COUNTERTERRORISM POLICY, WHICH RESULTED IN A MASSIVE BUILDUP THAT INCLUDES NEARLY \$6.7 BILLION IN SPENDING ON THE ISSUE IN NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET. LIKE THE FBI'S NEWLY CREATED DOMESTIC CTC, WITH WHICH IT WORKS CLOSELY, THE CIA'S CENTER HAS GROWN, WITH HUNDREDS OF ANALYSTS, CASE OFFICERS AND TECHNICAL EXPERTS. SINCE 1995, BOTH CIA AND FBI HAVE HAD HUGE FUNDING INCREASES IN THAT AREA. PER THE OMB, THE \$6.7 BILLION IN ANTITERRORISM FUNDS IN THE 1999 BUDGET IS TO GO TO DOZENS OF AGENCIES. THE FBI'S COUNTERTERRORISM BUDGET HAD GROWN FROM \$118 MILLION IN 1995 TO \$286 MILLION. THE NUMBER OF FBIERS DEVOTED TO THE AREA HAS MORE THAN DOUBLED TO 2,646. THERE IS A NEW, CLOSE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE CIA'S CTC AND THE FBI. "THEY SEE ALL OUR [CABLE] TRAFFIC, AND WE SEE THEIRS." THE CTC WAS FOUNDED IN 1986. ANALYSTS FROM THE DIRECTORATE OF INTEL, CASE OFFICERS FROM THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS (DO) AND GADGET-MAKERS FROM THE DDS&T -- FUSE THEIR RESOURCES. CIA'S CTC HAS "SEVERAL HUNDRED" EMPLOYEES AND PLAYS A COORDINATING ROLE WITH OTHER AGENCIES OF THE IC. IT COMBINES STAFFERS FROM A DOZEN FEDERAL AGENCIES ON TWO-YEAR ROTATIONS WITH CIA ANALYSTS AND OPERATIVES. IT PUBLISHES A MONTHLY, TOP SECRET PUBLICATION CALLED THE TERRORIST REVIEW, AND IT SENDS ACTION TEAMS ARMED WITH AUDIO DEVICES, CAR BEACONS AND OTHER HIGH-TECH PARAPHERNALIA ALL OVER THE WORLD. CTC IS NOT WITHOUT CRITICS. SEVERAL RETIRED OFFICIALS AND ANALYSTS QUESTION OFFICIAL PORTRAYALS OF ITS SUCCESS DESCRIBING THE CIA AS HOBbled BY AN OVERLY CAUTIOUS BUREAUCRACY. THERE HAVE BEEN FEW PEOPLE IN THE DO WHO'VE BEEN WILLING TO TAKE ANY RISKS WITH AGENT OPERATIONS -- AND I KNOW THAT AFFECTED THE CTC," SAID DUANE R. "DEWEY" CLARRIDGE, "SO IF THEY'RE DOING WELL, IT'S A RELATIVE TERM, OR THEY'VE HAD SOME WALK-INS." CENTER'S COMPUTER SYSTEM COULD TIE A TERRORIST TO A NETWORK OF PHONE NUMBERS AND THERE ARE INTERCEPTS OF PHONE CALLS AROUND THE WORLD -- AND NEAR REAL-TIME SATELLITE IMAGES -- COULD BE ARRANGED AS WELL. THERE IS A LARGE NUMBER OF NSA [NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY] REPS IN CTC, AND [ONE] JUST GOES TO ONE OF THEM AND SAY, 'WE NEED THIS COVERAGE,' AND NSA IS COOPERATIVE IN RETARGETING THEIR [SATELLITES AND GROUND ANTENNAS] TO COVER THAT CTC'S TARGET." THERE IS A VERY CLOSE RELATIONSHIP. IMAGERY, SAME THING. WE HAVE A [NATIONAL IMAGERY AND MAPPING AGENCY] ANALYST WORKING IN THE CENTER, WITH DIRECT CONNECTIVITY WITH THEIR OFFICES. IT'S ALMOST SEAMLESS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/98 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33828.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1979-1996 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1996** THE JULY 30, 1996 GROUP OF SEVEN ANTI-TERRORISM CONFERENCE IN PARIS SHOWS THE NEED TO IDENTIFY AND LOCATE MANY THOUSANDS OF VETERANS OF THE U.S.-BACKED, 1979-1989 MUSLIM "HOLY WAR" IN AFGHANISTAN. THE SAUDI "AFGHANIS," WERE INVOLVED IN THE FIRST AND PROBABLY ALSO THE SECOND TRUCK BOMBINGS OF U.S. INSTALLATIONS IN SAUDI ARABIA. SHORTLY AFTER THE SOVIET ARMY WENT INTO AFGHANISTAN, THE U.S. WORKED WITH POLITICAL ISLAM. SECRET DIRECTIVES, LATER AMPLIFIED AND A U.S. CONGRESS WHICH IN 1980S APPROPRIATED A WAR CHEST OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS, COVERED THE RECRUITING, TRAINING AND ARMING OF ONE OF LARGEST MERCENARY ARMIES IN AMERICAN HISTORY. BULK OF RECRUITS, INCLUDING MANY ARAB-AMERICANS AND SOME MUSLIM AFRO-AMERICANS, WERE DEVOUT IF NOT FANATICAL MUSLIMS. WITH HELP AND MONEY FROM A COALITION OF MUSLIM AND ARAB STATES, SUCH AS SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT, THE CIA ACTED AS MANAGER. THE U.S. DELEGATED TO PAKISTAN'S MILITARY INTEL AGENCY, INTER-SERVICES INTEL (ISI), CRUCIAL CONTROLS OVER THE JIHAD. THESE INCLUDED WHICH GROUPS WOULD GET THE CASH, ARMS AND TRAINING. AT THE END OF THE 1980S, THE HOLY WARRIORS DID NOT GO HOME. DETERMINED TO DESTROY THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS AND WESTERN-CORRUPTED SOCIETIES, THEY DECIDED TO ATTACK AND DESTABILIZE THESE INSTITUTIONS. FOUR SAUDI VETERANS OF THE AFGHAN JIHAD CONFESSED, THAT MR. BIN LADEN HAD SUPPORTED THEIR ATTACK ON A U.S. MILITARY TRAINING MISSION IN RIYADH. ANTI-TERRORIST PLANNERS SHOULD CHECK OUT THE LIST OF AFGHAN WAR ALUMNI NOW INVOLVED IN GUERRILLA WARFARE AND TERRORISM IN THE PHILIPPINES, EGYPT, ALGERIA, ISRAELI-OCCUPIED TERRITORY, YEMEN, WAR-SHATTERED AFGHANISTAN'S OWN TRIBAL CONFLICTS AND ELSEWHERE. INTEL SUGGESTS THAT AFGHAN WAR VETERANS AND YOUNGER MEN TRAINED BY THEM ARE NOW DEPLOYED IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA, MUSLIM REGIONS OF CHINA (MAINLY XINJIANG, WHICH ALSO SUPPLIED RECRUITS FOR THE ANTI-SOVIET WAR), KASHMIR AND EVEN INDIA'S PUNJAB REGION, AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES. THERE ARE AN ESTIMATED 5,000 TRAINED SAUDIS, 3,000 YEMENIS, 2,800 ALGERIANS, 2,000 EGYPTIANS AND PERHAPS 2,000 PALES-PALESTINIANS, JORDANIANS, LEBANESE, IRANIANS AND OTHERS. INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE 7/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33829.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined ALBANIAN AND AMERICAN AGENTS SEARCHED FOR SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF A TERROR GROUP THAT PLANNED TO BLOW IT UP, THE SEARCH BEGAN AFTER AMERICAN OFFICIALS LAST WEEK UNCOVERED "SERIOUS EVIDENCE" OF PLANS TO BOMB THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE ALBANIANS AND THE CIA ARE COMPILING LISTS OF SUSPECTS AND SENDING POLICE TO ARREST THEM. THIS RELATED TO RECENT ARRESTS IN TIRANA OF SEVERAL EGYPTIANS BELIEVED LINKED TO ATTACKS IN EGYPT, INCLUDING THE NOVEMBER 1997 MASSACRE OF 62 PEOPLE AT A TEMPLE IN THE SOUTHERN CITY OF LUXOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/20/98 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33830.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, TANZANIA, KENYA, undefined A RAID CONDUCTED IN ALBANIA IN LATE JUNE BY CIA AND ALBANIA AGAINST AN ALLEGED CELL OF AN ISLAMIC TERRORIST ORGANIZATION ARRESTED TWO SUSPECTED EMPLOYEES OF SAUDI EXPATRIATE OSAMA BIN LADEN. CIA TOOK CUSTODY OF A VAN LOAD OF DOCUMENTS AND COMPUTER GEAR. THE EUPHORIC ALBANIANS LEAKED A SKETCHY ACCOUNT OF THE RAID, INCLUDING AN ACCURATE STATEMENT ABOUT THE CIA'S PROMINENT ROLE IN ITS PLANNING, TO ALBANIA'S LARGEST CIRCULATION NEWSPAPER. BY THE TIME A SECOND RAID WAS CONDUCTED TWO WEEKS LATER -- IN WHICH TWO MORE SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED -- ANY HOPE OF KEEPING CIA'S ROLE AWAY FROM THE OP DIED. A POSSIBLE CONNECTION BETWEEN THESE EVENTS AND BOMBINGS OF THE U.S. EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA HAS PROVOKED OFFICIALS HERE AND IN WASHINGTON TO BEGIN INVESTIGATING WHETHER THE ATTACKS MIGHT HAVE BEEN REVENGE BY BIN LADEN'S ORG FOR CIA'S ROLE IN THE ARREST OF FOUR OF ITS ALLEGED MEMBERS HERE. THE SUSPECTS -- WHO ARE EGYPTIAN NATIONALS -- WERE TAKEN OUT OF ALBANIA BY THE CIA AND TURNED OVER TO ANTI-TERRORIST OFFICIALS IN EGYPT. THE CIA-ALBANIAN OP, WAS MEANT TO UNDERCUT USE OF THIS ECONOMICALLY POOR AND GENERALLY LAWLESS COUNTRY AS A SAFE HAVEN AND BASE OF OPS BY BIN LADEN'S ORG. STATE HAS DESCRIBED BIN LADEN, AS "ONE OF THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SPONSORS OF SUNNI ISLAMIC TERRORIST GROUPS" AND ACCUSED HIM OF ESTABLISHING TERRORIST CELLS IN BOSNIA, CHECHNYA, SOMALIA, SUDAN, YEMEN AND TAJIKISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/12/98 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33831.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: AN ARTICLE, "WANTON ACTS OF USAGE," DETAILS BOOKS AND DEFINITIONS OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Hitchens, C. (1988). PREPARED FOR THE WORST: SELECTED ESSAYS AND MINORITY REPORTS. NY: Hill and Wang. 297-304 source code: PFW

111-ciabase_33832.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined "HAVANA ACCUSES CIA OF ANGOLA CAR-BOMBING." THE CUBAN GVT ACCUSED THE U.S. OF COMPLICITY IN THE DEATHS OF 14 CUBANS IN A CAR-BOMB EXPLOSION IN ANGOLA. THE CUBANS ACCUSED THE CIA.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/27/84 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33833.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ANTI-TERRORISM DRIVE undefined INTENSIFIES. EUROPEAN AND ASIAN NATIONS STEPPING UP EXPULSIONS, DETAINMENTS. ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. AND ALLIED TARGETS SINCE BEGINNING GULF WAR LIMITED ACCORDING TO CIA TO "BOMBS AND BELLS IN THE MIDDLE OF THE NIGHT." INCIDENTS, ACCORDING TO ONE EXPERT, APPARENTLY WORK OF "LOCAL PRIMARILY LEFT-WING GROUPS TAKING OCCASION TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/91 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33834.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined DURING 70S/80S DIRTY WAR IN ARGENTINA OPERATION CONDOR, INVOLVING COOPERATING LATIN AMERICAN MILITARIES, USED CIA-TRAINED CUBAN EXILES TO ASSASSINATE CENTRIST AND LEFTIST EXILES. IF MAG 9/10/98 ARGENTINA'S DAPPER STATE TERRORIST 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33835.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1997 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, BRAZIL AND PARAGUAY, 1984-1997** ARE AMONG THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. ASSISTANCE TO COUNTER ISLAMIC AND OTHER TERRORIST THREATS. U.S.-ASSISTED TRAINING WAS STEPPED UP AFTER TERRORISTS KILLED 125 PEOPLE IN ATTACKS ON A JEWISH CENTER IN BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA, IN 1994, AND AT THE ISRAELI EMBASSY IN THE CITY IN 1992. ARGENTINA BLAMED IRAN, FOR THE 1994 CAR BOMBING, AND IRANIAN-BACKED HEZBOLLAH GUERRILLAS ARE BLAMED FOR THE 1992 ATTACK AT THE EMBASSY. STATE AND CIA OFFICIALS VISITED THE THREE COUNTRIES TO DISCUSS COUNTER-TERRORISM ACTIVITIES. THE MIAMI HERALD REPORTED THAT THEY DISCUSSED TRAINING INTEL OFFICIALS AND BORDER GUARDS, AND THAT ARGENTINE INTEL CHIEF HUGO ANZORREGUI MET EARLIER WITH TOP CIA AND FBI OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS COOPERATION. TRAINING RANGES FROM TEACHING DOGS TO DETECT EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AND HOW TO GUARD BORDERS. THE U.S. PROVIDES SOME EQUIPMENT TO THE COUNTRIES UNDER A PROGRAM ESTABLISHED IN 1984. TRAINING HAS BEEN GIVEN TO 90 COUNTRIES. CONGRESS HAS APPROVED \$19 MILLION FOR OPS FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR. AP 12/23/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33836.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY JEFF COHEN, TOUGH TALK ON TERRORISM A HYPOCRISY. CIA GIVES SUPPORT TO RIGHT-WING TERRORIST LUIS POSADA. *LOS ANGELES TIMES 1/9/89 5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33837.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "TERRORIST AS SCAPEGOAT."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/20/78 P590 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33838.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE, CLOSING IN ON PAN AM BOMBERS; INVESTIGATORS HAVE TARGETED A GROUP OF TERRORISTS FOR HIRE, BUT THEY ARE WORRIED BECAUSE ONE BOMB IS STILL MISSING. INCLUDES AN INTERVIEW WITH AHMED JIBRIL. *U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT 5/22/89 23 (2 PAGES)

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33839.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK EDITED BY NEIL LIVINGSTONE AND TERRELL E. ARNOLD, "FIGHTING BACK: WINNING THE WAR AGAINST TERRORISM," REVIEWED BY GARY STROHM IN

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/87 59 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33840.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined SPECIAL OPS FORCES HUNT FOR WAR CRIMINALS, TERRORISTS WITH WMDS. U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT REPORTS DOZENS OF NAVY SEALS DEPLOYED IN WAR-TORN BOSNIA ARE INVOLVED IN A COVERT OP TO CAPTURE WAR CRIMINALS. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES COUNTERTERRORIST TEAMS AND OTHER SPECIAL FORCES UNITS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR IN HUNTING DOWN ISLAMIC TERRORISTS. SPECIAL OPS FORCES HAVE HAD A STRONG PRESENCE IN THE REGION FOR SEVERAL YEARS, DETAILED ON MISSIONS WITH COUNTERTERRORIST PURPOSES RATHER THAN CAPTURING PIFWICS (PERSONS INDICTED FOR WAR CRIMES). SPECIAL OPS FORCES UNITS HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN MONITORING AND INTERDICTING BLACK MARKET WEAPONS SHIPMENTS, INCLUDING THE TRANSPORT OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION. SOURCES BRIEFINGS #24 7/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33841.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL CIA SENT CROWD DISBURSEMENT AND HARASSMENT DEVICES TO VIA ED. WILSON.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33842.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1963-1964** A GROUP ASSOCIATED WITH THE MASONIC LODGE IN RECIFE RECEIVED FUNDS FROM THE CIA. FUNDS USED TO PRINT MARXIST LITERATURE TO BE DISTRIBUTED AFTER THE ANTICIPATED COUP TO CONFIRM ALLEGATIONS OF EXTENSIVE COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE REGION. GROUP PRINTED LEAFLETS ANNOUNCING FICTITIOUS RALLIES OF PEASANT LEAGUES, FEATURING SPEECHES BY FRANCISCO JULIAO. THUGS WOULD THEN MOVE INTO CROWDS AND START FIGHTS TO DISCREDIT PEASANT LEAGUES.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 129 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_33843.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1981-1996 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1981-1996** MIKHAIL DOBREV OF THE NATIONAL OFFICE OF INVESTIGATION, 15 YEARS AGO, WAS IN CHARGE OF THE MEHMET ALI AGCA CASE INVOLVING THE ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE POPE JOHN PAUL II. DOBREV WAS TO INVESTIGATE POSSIBLE INVOLVEMENT OF BULGARIAN STATE SECURITY (BSS) IN THE PLOT. ALTHOUGH DEBREV AND HIS COLLEAGUES HAD ACCESS TO MILITARY INTEL FILES AND THOSE OF THE BSS SECOND MAIN DIRECTORATE, NOTHING WAS SAID ABOUT THE BSS FIRST MAIN DIRECTORATE (FOREIGN INTEL) FILES WHERE THE AGCA CASE WOULD LOGICALLY BE LOCATED. INVESTIGATION DIDN'T FIND EVEN THE SLIGHTEST HINT OF BULGARIAN INVOLVEMENT. THE IMPORTANT QUESTION TO ASK IS HOW AGCA ESCAPED ON 11/23/79 FROM THE HIGH SECURITY TURKISH MILITARY PRISON OF KARTAL MALTEPE AFTER BEING SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR KILLING ABDI IPEKCI, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF "MILLIET" WHICH WAS OFTEN CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE EXTREME RIGHT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/9/96 27 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33844.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CASEY, 17 APRIL undefined AT FLETCHER SCHOOL LAW AND DIPLOMACY FROM HIS SPEECH NOTES SAID "WE CANNOT AND WILL NOT ABSTAIN FROM FORCIBLE ACTION TO PREVENT, PREEMPT OR RESPOND TO TERRORIST ACTS WHERE CONDITIONS MERIT THE USE OF FORCE."

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 402 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33845.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CUBA, undefined** GROUP TERRORISTS MET IN THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TO FORM AN UMBRELLA GROUP CALLED CORU. MEETING, SOME CLAIMED, CALLED AT BEHEST OF CIA TO STOP FIGHTS BETWEEN CUBAN EXILE GROUPS. AT MEETING VARIOUS GROUPS VOWED TO BOMB CUBAN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS AND AIRLINE OFFICES. U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL IN MIAMI BEGAN TO INVESTIGATE. BUT INVESTIGATION A NIGHTMARE. LETELIER KILLED 2 MONTHS LATER IN D.C. NEXT MONTH CORU TOOK CREDIT FOR BLOWING UP CUBAN AIRLINER WITH 73 DEATHS. FURTHER DETAILS RE THE LETELIER BOMBING INVESTIGATION. REBEL, 11/22/83 P71-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33846.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1971 ENTRY: **CHILE 1970-1971** HIGHLY COMPARTMENTED TASK FORCE, KNOWN ONLY TO 4 MEN, PLANNED TRACK II. TASK FORCE SENT 4 AGENTS TO CHILE POSING AS NATIONALS OF OTHER COUNTRIES - "FALSE FLAGS." TASK FORCE'S ORDERS: COLLECT INTEL ON COUP-MINDED OFFICERS; CREATE A COUP CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, DISINFORMATION, AND TERRORIST ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO PROVOKE LEFT TO GIVE PRETEXT FOR COUP; INFORM COUP-MINDED OFFICERS U.S. WOULD GIVE FULL SUPPORT SHORT OF DIRECT U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 126 source code: CA

111-ciabase_33847.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1971-1972** TOWNLEY'S WORK WITH PATRIA Y LIBERTAD WITH EXPLOSIVES AND RADIO INTERCEPTS. TOWNLEY CREATES ONE-MAN MOLOTOV-COCKTAIL FACTORY, PRODUCING HUNDREDS.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 496-7 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_33848.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FOR EXCELLENT ACCOUNT ORGANIZATION OF TERROR/PROPAGANDA NETWORK OF POST-COUP CHILE SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 76 63-71 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33849.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE. DURING COURSE OF LETELIER ASSASSINATION INVESTIGATION, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SECRETLY AGREED WITH CHILE NOT TO REVEAL INFO ABOUT TERRORIST CRIMES COMMITTED BY A NET OF CHILEAN AGENTS IN ARGENTINA, GERMANY, ITALY AND MEXICO. NA 6/2/79 COVER & P633-6**

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33850.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHURCH COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS SAID CIA DEVELOPED 3 PART PLAN OVERTHROW ALLENDE: "CREATE COUP CLIMATE BY PROPAGANDA, DISINFO, AND TERRORIST ACTS INTENDED PROVOKE LEFT TO GIVE A PRETEXT FOR COUP", AND "INFORM COUP-MINDED OFFICERS THE U.S. WOULD GIVE FULL SUPPORT SHORT OF DIRECT MILITARY INTERVENTION."

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 517 source code: AG

111-ciabase_33851.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY TERRORIST ACTIVITIES IN 73 INCLUDED: 5 ATTACKS ON UNIDAD POPULAR PERSONNEL OR OFFICES; 29 IN FEB; 28 IN MARCH; 57 IN APRIL; 105 IN MAY. ALL 83 PERSONS ARRESTED WERE RELEASED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 161 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_33852.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined IN MAY THE NAVY TRAINING 2 CIVILIAN GROUPS, FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY AND THE EX-CADET COMMANDOS TO PERFORM ACTS OF TERRORISM TO SUPPORT A GENERAL STOPPAGE OF INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 84 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_33853.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1976-1998 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1976-1998** ARTICLE RE PINOCHET AND THE ASSASSINATION OF LETELIER BY DINA. MICHAEL TOWNLEY SUSPECTED INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/4/98 3 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33854.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, SABOTAGE, undefined CIA TRAINING IN SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 63 source code: UC

111-ciabase_33855.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, USE OF.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 49 source code: UC

111-ciabase_33856.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, INDIA, undefined CHOW TSE-MING AKA CHOU CHOU. HE ADMITTED PLACING BOMBS ABOARD AIR INDIA CONSTELLATION. TARGET WAS CHOU EN-LAI.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 37-8 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_33857.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DIRECTED TO CONDUCT COVERT OPS INCLUDING SUPPORT OF TERRORISM AROUND THE WORLD.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 202 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_33858.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CIA DOC INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM IN undefined DATED JULY 77; 22 PAGES. AN ANALYSIS OF I.T. WHICH FINDS CUBAN EXILE FORMATIONS EMERGED AS "AMONG THE MOST ACTIVE AND DISRUPTIVE TERRORIST GROUPS." HOPC 5/10/84 P112 FROM

SOURCE: Center for National Security Studies. (April, 1980). CNSS REPORT NO. 102-3, ABSTRACTS OF DOCUMENTS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AVAILABLE FROM THE CENTER FOR NATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES LIBRARY. Washington, DC. C-58 source code: CNSS

111-ciabase_33859.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CIA OPERATING AGAINST THRU MOST SECURITY SERVICES OF THE FREE WORLD. FULL INFO.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 84-5 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33860.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER, OR CTC, THAT HEADED BY OFFICIAL FROM FBI WHO COORDINATES WITH CIA. CTC IS AN OPS ARM OF INTEL COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 15 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_33861.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **CONGO/ZAIRE, 1960-1969** TENS THOUSANDS MAYBE HUNDREDS THOUSANDS PEOPLE SLAIN IN SERIES LOCAL WARS MANY SUPPORTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 105 source code: EE

111-ciabase_33862.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CONTRAGATE, DECEPTION. DCI CASEY, REAGAN QUOTES undefined ON NEVER DEALING WITH TERRORISTS, SAY IRAN WORST TERRORIST POWER.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 221 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_33863.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGS (CORU) FORMS undefined AS UMBRELLA ORG FOR 5 ANTI-CASTRO TERRORIST GROUPS. "TRAINING AND SUPPORT FOR THE INDIVIDUALS AND MEMBER GROUPS OF CORU IS SUPPLIED BY THE CIA." CORU ALSO WORKS CLOSELY WITH CHILEAN JUNTA'S POLICE ORG DINA. GROUPS UNDER CORU INCLUDE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF CUBA, ACCION CUBANO, MOVIMENTO 17 DE ABRIL, MOVIMENTO NACIONALISTA CUBANA, AND THE ASSOCIATION OF THE VETERANS OF THE BAY OF PIGS. ALL GROUPS KNOWN OR SUSPECTED OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY. FOR EXTENSIVE ACCOUNT CORU AND DINA OPS SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 76 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33864.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COORDINATION, EST undefined "OPERATIONS SUB-GROUP" INTERAGENCY GROUP TO OVERSEE ANTI-TERRORIST COVERT OPS. GROUP BECAME CLEARINGHOUSE FOR ALL SORTS OF COVERT OPS, NOT JUST AGAINST TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 222 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_33865.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined HONEY AND AVIRGAN INVESTIGATION OF THE LA PENCA BOMBING.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/5/85 P311-15 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33866.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTER TERRORISM AND INTELLIGENCE. SEE ARTICLE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 10/88 6-10 source code: MI

111-ciabase_33867.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER BEGINNING OF A REVOLUTION FOR CIA. CIA ASKED TO COOPERATE OPENLY WITH OTHER GVT AGENCIES IN GATHERING AND ANALYZING FOREIGN INTEL INFO.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 189-93 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_33868.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERTERRORISM. SEE BCD FOR MILES COPELAND'S DEFINITION AND EXPLANATION OF.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 222-225 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_33869.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: COUNTERTERRORISM, undefined CHIEF POSITION COORDINATOR FOR COUNTER - TERRORISM IN STATE DEPT. BUT HAS LOST INFLUENCE AND POSITION DOWNGRADED. SIMILARLY WITH NSC. 200 PENTAGON AND COUNTERTERRORISM EXPERTS MET IN JUNE TO CONSIDER FUTURE TERRORISTS THREATS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/5/93 22-3 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33870.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. LETTER TO EDITOR BY FRANZ LAURENT, CIA AND THE CUBANA AIRLINER BOMBING. *MONTHLY REVIEW 2/92 44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33871.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1970** ON 3/4/60 FRENCH FREIGHTER BLEW UP IN HAVANA HARBOR. THE LA COUBRE CARRIED ARMS FROM BELGIUM. EXPLOSION KILLED PEOPLE AND A SECONDARY EXPLOSION AN HOUR LATER KILLED THOSE PUTTING OUT FIRE. 81 DIED IN THIS CIA SABOTAGE OP.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. W/94-95 18 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_33872.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1961-1966 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1966** IT IS NOT TERRORISM WHEN PARAMILITARY FORCES OPERATING FROM U.S. BASES AND TRAINED BY CIA, BOMBARD CUBAN HOTELS, SINK FISHING BOATS AND ATTACK RUSSIAN SHIPS IN CUBAN HARBORS, POISON CROPS AND LIVESTOCK, ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE CASTRO, AND SO ON, IN MISSIONS THAT WERE RUNNING ALMOST WEEKLY AT THEIR PEAK.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 66 17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33873.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1961-1990 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1990** DETAILS RE ORLANDO BOSCH AND LUIS POSADA CARRILES.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/90 18 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_33874.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1973-1992** ARTICLE MENTIONS ORLANDO BOSCH AND LUIS POSADA, JEB BUSH, GEORGE BUSH, ILEANA ROS-LEHTINEN, COORDINATION OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS (CORU), ETC. RICARDO MORALES, RIGHT-WING CUBAN EXILE, WHO SUPPLIED EXPLOSIVES USED IN CUBAN AIRLINER BOMBING, CLAIMED BOMBING WAS "A CIA JOB." OTHERS MENTIONED INCLUDE FELIX RODRIGUEZ, MAS CANOSA.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/92 9 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_33875.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA TRAINED AND FUNDED GUSANOS HAVE CARRIED OUT NUMEROUS TERRORIST ACTS AGAINST CUBA. IN 73 ALONE GUSANOS BLEW UP CUBANA AIRLINE JET (73 KILLED), ATTACKED FISHING BOAT OFF FLORIDA (1 KILLED), BOMBED CUBAN EMBASSY IN LISBON (2 KILLED), ATTEMPTED KIDNAP CUBAN CONSUL IN MEXICO, KIDNAPPED CUBAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN BUENOS AIRES, AND BOMBED CUBAN CENTERS IN PANAMA, BARBADOS, AND JAMAICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. DECEMBER 76 11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_33876.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1975-1976** ORLANDO BOSCH, FRANK CASTRO, AND LEADERS OF 6 OTHER CUBAN EXILE GROUPS TO MEET IN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC TO FORM ALLIANCE KNOWN AS CORU. LBY 163. GROUPS AGREED TO STOP FIGHTING AMONG SELVES AND TO COORDINATE TERRORIST ACTS AGAINST CASTRO AND ITS SYMPATHIZERS EVERYWHERE. AT A SECOND MEETING PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED INNER CIRCLE OF GUILLERMO NOVO, FRANK CASTRO, ORLANDO BOSCH AND DISIP'S LOUIS POSADA, AND ARMANDO LOPEZ ESTRADA. WESTERN HEMISPHERE DIVIDED INTO GEOGRAPHICAL ZONES. ONE GROUP ALLOTTED SOUTH AMERICA AND BETWEEN JULY AND OCTOBER 76 BOMBED AIR PANAMA OFFICE IN BOGATA; CUBANAN AIRLINES OFFICE IN PANAMA CITY; GUYANAN CONSULATE IN TRINIDAD; BRITISH WEST INDIES AIRWAYS OFFICE IN BARBADOS AND THE CUBANA AIRLINES JETLINER ON 10/6/76.

SOURCE: Branch, T. & Proper, E. (1983). LABYRINTH. New York: Penguin Books. 204, 260 source code: LBY

111-ciabase_33877.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ON 6/22/76 CIA RECEIVED CABLE FROM FIELD THAT CUBAN EXILED EXTREMIST GROUP PLANNED TO BOMB CUBANA AIRLINER AND GROUP'S LEADER WAS ORLANDO BOSCH. LATER A CUBANA FLIGHT BETWEEN BARBADOS AND CUBA WAS BOMBED AND ALL 73 PEOPLE KILLED. CIA MAY NOT HAVE REACTED TO TIP. BOSCH ARRESTED IN VENEZUELA WITH LUIS POSADA CARRILES AND THEY HELD FOR MORE THAN 10 YEARS. POSADA BECAME KEY OPERATOR IN NORTH'S SECRET CONTRA SUPPLY OP. BOSCH CURRENTLY IN U.S.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/29/93 657-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33878.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1976-1986 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1976-1986** LUIS POSADA WHO HAD WORKED FOR THE CIA, WAS THE REPUTED MASTERMIND OF THE 76 BOMBING OF A CUBANA AIRLINES PASSENGER JET THAT KILLED 73 PERSONS. (NYT 12/10/86). POSADA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE RIGHT-WING CUBAN TERRORIST GROUP, COMMAND OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS (CORU), WERE CHARGED IN VENEZUELA WITH THE CRIME. POSADA ESCAPED AND WAS HIRED BY US GVT AT ILOPANGO AIR BASE IN SALVADOR TO OVERSEE CONTRA RESUPPLY EFFORTS. POSADA SERVED AS THE AIDE TO CIA AGENT FELIX RODRIGUEZ, WHO REPORTED DIRECTLY TO

V.P. BUSH'S OFFICE. THE U.S. GVTS SELECTIVE DEFINITION OF TERRORISM REFLECTED IN THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 4/89 P1,13 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_33879.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CIA SABOTAGED CUBANA AVIACION CUT-1201** , ON 10/6/76 WHERE 73 PEOPLE DIED. BFI 59. CIA OFFICER ADMITTED TO CUBAN DSE DOUBLE AGENT ISIDRO THAT CIA TRAINED TERRORISTS IN EXPLOSIVES AND GAVE THEM EXPLOSIVES USED.

SOURCE: Ridenour, R. (1991). BACK FIRE: THE CIA'S BIGGEST BURN. Havana, Cuba: Jose Marti Publishing House. 61 source code: BFI

111-ciabase_33880.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CIA TRAINED THE PERSONS WHO BOMBED THE CUBANA AIRLINE PLANE ON 10/6/76: LUIS POSADA CARRILES AND ORLANDO BOSCH AND THE TWO VENEZUELAN, FREDDY LUGO AND HERMAN RICARDO LOSANO. A CIA OFFICER ADMITTED THAT THE AGENCY GAVE EXPLOSIVES TO THOSE FOUR.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 9/89 8 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_33881.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined MINUTES AFTER TAKING OFF FROM BARBADOS AIRPORT ON 10/6/76, A CUBANA AIRLINER WITH 73 PEOPLE ON BOARD EXPLODED IN MID AIR OVER CARIBBEAN SEA. EXPLOSION WAS RESULT OF [A BOMB]. VENEZUELAN FREDDY LUGO AND HERNA'N RICARDO WERE CHARGED WITH THE CRIME, AND CUBANS ORLANDO BOSCH AND LUIS POSADA CARRILES WERE ACCUSED OF MASTERMINDING THE SABOTAGE. PRIOR TO THE EXPLOSION, CUBANS HAD CARRIED OUT DOZENS OF ATTACKS ON CUBAN OFFICES AND INSTALLATIONS AS WELL AS ENTITIES RELATED TO CUBA. SHORTLY AFTER MOUNTING ATTACKS ON THE CUBAN EMBASSY AND THE AIR PANAMA OFFICES IN COLOMBIA, CORU, A CIA ORGANIZATION OF CUBANS, CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THOSE AND OTHER ACTS OF AGGRESSION." IN 10/76 THE MONTREAL DAILY LA PRESSE RECALLED THAT ORLANDO BOSCH AND LUIS POSADA CARRILES HAD BOTH BEEN TRAINED BY CIA TO ASSASSINATE CUBAN LEADERS. IT ALSO REVEALED THAT THEY WERE LINKED TO THE MURDER OF ORLANDO LETELIER, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF CHILE'S POPULAR UNITY GOVERNMENT. ORLANDO BOSCH [LIVES IN] MIAMI. POSADA CARRILES ESCAPED FROM PRISON, WITH THE AID OF VENEZUELAN ELEMENTS AND THE CIA, TO WORK IN THE U.S. DIRTY WAR AGAINST THE SANDINISTAS. HE WAS ALSO LINKED WITH THE SALVADORAN DEATH SQUADS. MILITANT 11/4/96 FROM GRANMA INTERNATIONAL 10/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33882.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1997-1998** STATE DISTANCED ITSELF FROM A CUBAN EXILE WHO CONTENDED HIS EFFORTS TO DEPOSE CASTRO BY VIOLENT MEANS WERE FINANCED BY THE CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION IN MIAMI -- FOUNDATION DENIED THE CHARGES. LUIS POSADA CARRILES, WHO ONCE HAD TIES TO CIA, TOLD HIS STORY IN A SERIES OF INTERVIEWS WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES. ``WE HAVE NOT HAD A RELATIONSHIP WITH THIS PERSON IN DECADES," STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. POSADA SAID HE ORGANIZED BOMBINGS IN CUBA LAST YEAR AT HOTELS, DISCOS AND RESTAURANTS, KILLING AN ITALIAN TOURIST IN SEPTEMBER. POSADA, 70, SAID THE BOMBINGS WERE SUPPORTED BY THE FOUNDATION. HE LEFT CUBA IN 61. HE SPENT SIX YEARS IN THE U.S. AND HAS LIVED IN A VARIETY OF CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES SINCE THEN. AP 7/13/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33883.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined CUBA ACCUSED U.S. FOR THE BOMBING TWO HAVANA HOTELS THAT INJURED THREE PEOPLE AND DAMAGED THE LOBBIES. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID IT HAS EVIDENCE THAT THE PEOPLE RESPONSIBLE AND ALSO THE MATERIALS THEY USED CAME FROM THE U.S. SATURDAY'S EXPLOSIONS FOLLOWED REPORTS IN U.S. NEWS MEDIA THAT A SMALL BOMB EXPLODED IN THE DISCOTHEQUE OF HAVANA'S HOTEL COHIBA IN MID-APRIL, CAUSING DAMAGE BUT NO INJURIES. REUTERS 7/12/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33884.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBA ARRESTED A SALVADORAN, RAUL ERNESTO CRUZ LEON, FOR THE BOMB ATTACKS IN SEVERAL HOTELS OVER THE LAST**

TWO MONTHS. CRUZ LEON CAME TO CUBA AS A TOURIST FROM GUATEMALA ON 8/31/97 AND ADMITTED PLACING THE FOUR BOMBS ON 9/4/97. HE ALSO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBS THAT WENT OFF IN THE CAPRI AND NACIONAL HOTELS LAST JULY 12. CRUZ WAS RECRUITED, SUPPLIED, AND FINANCED FROM ABROAD. HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE SALVADORAN ARMY, WHERE HE RECEIVED TRAINING IN A U.S. ARMY MILITARY SCHOOL IN GEORGIA. HIS OPS WERE PLANNED IN MIAMI BY AN ORG CONTROLLED BY THE CUBAN-AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) HEADED BY JORGE MAS CANOSA. BETWEEN APRIL 1994 AND SEPTEMBER 1997, MORE THAN 30 TERRORIST ACTIONS AGAINST CUBA EMANATED FROM MIAMI BY CANF AND OTHER GROUPS LIKE ALPHA 66, PUND AND ORLANDO BOSCH'S GROUP. IN MARCH 1995, TWO TERRORISTS OF CUBAN ORIGIN, SANTOS ARMANDO MARTINEZ RUEDA AND JORGE ENRIQUE RAMIREZ ORO, BOTH LIVING IN MIAMI, WERE ARRESTED. THE TWO WERE TRAINED BY TERRORISTS FUNDED BY CANF. PRENSA LATINA 9/11/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33885.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined CUBAN EXILES IN MIAMI RAISED \$15,000 TO PAY A SMALL GROUP OF CRIMINALS FROM EL SALVADOR TO SET OFF BOMBS IN TOURIST HOTELS IN CUBA. BOMBINGS, WHICH KILLED AN ITALIAN TOURIST, WERE THE WORK OF A RING OF SALVADORAN CAR THIEVES AND ARMED ROBBERS WHO MET DURING MILITARY TRAINING. MONEY TO FINANCE THE BOMBINGS WAS RAISED BY LUIS POSADA CARRILES, A VETERAN OF THE EXILES' SECRET WAR AGAINST CUBA. POSADA WAS CHARGED AND TWICE ACQUITTED OF A TERRORIST BOMBING IN 1976 THAT KILLED 73 PEOPLE ON CUBAN-BOUND JETLINER THAT TOOK OFF FROM VENEZUELA. DESPITE HIS ACQUITTALS, VENEZUELAN AUTHORITIES KEPT HIM IN JAIL FOR NINE YEARS, UNTIL HIS ESCAPE IN 1985. HE SETTLED IN EL SALVADOR UNDER A FALSE NAME. POSADA APPROACHED MIAMI EXILES IN MID-1996, TO SOLICIT WEALTHY CUBAN-AMERICANS FOR MONEY. CUBAN POLICE HAVE SAID A SALVADORAN CONFESSED THAT HE WAS OFFERED \$4,500 PER BOMBING AND CHARGED THAT THE MONEY CAME FROM THE CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION, AN ANTI-CASTRO LOBBY BASED IN MIAMI. THE FOUNDATION DENIED ANY INVOLVEMENT IN THE BOMBINGS. ELEVEN BOMBINGS TARGETING CUBAN TOURIST HOTELS AND A RESTAURANT FROM APRIL 12 TO SEPT. 4 WOUNDED SIX PEOPLE IN ADDITION TO THE TOURIST WHO WAS KILLED. CUBA ARRESTED ONE SALVADORAN IN THE BOMBINGS. RAUL CRUZ LEON REMAINS IN CUSTODY THERE, CHARGED WITH SIX OF THE BOMBINGS. HE SAID HE ACTED COMPLETELY ALONE ON HIS BOMBING MISSION. AP 11/16/97**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33886.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined EXPLOSIONS AT THREE TOURIST HOTELS IN HAVANA, AN ITALIAN KILLED.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/5/97 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33887.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, undefined U.S. QUESTIONS LEGITIMACY OF A CONFESSION BY A SALVADORAN WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE BOMBED 5 HOTELS AND ONE RESTAURANT IN HAVANA. RAUL ERNESTO CRUZ LEON WAS ARRESTED 9/4/97, DAY BOMBS WERE PLANTED AT FOUR HAVANA HOTELS. CUBA CLAIMS THE MIAMI-BASED CUBAN AMERICAN NATIONAL FOUNDATION (CANF) WAS INVOLVED. CRUZ SAID HE WAS HIRED IN EL SALVADOR. CUBA ALSO SAID MR. CRUZ WAS A SALVADORAN ARMY VET WHO WAS TRAINED AS A SHARPSHOOTER AND EXPLOSIVES EXPERT AT THE U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING, GA. RELATIVES HAVE DENIED CUBAN CLAIMS THAT CRUZ, 26, WAS A FORMER SOLDIER OR MERCENARY. BUT THEY HAVE FAILED TO EXPLAIN HOW HE WAS ABLE TO TAKE FOUR RECENT TRIPS ABROAD WITH ONLY \$100 IN HIS BANK ACCOUNT.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/17/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33888.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, NICARAGUA, undefined ONE OF 2 ALLEGED CIA EMPLOYEES OF CUBAN ORIGIN WHO SUPERVISED A SECRET CONTRA RESUPPLY OP IS A FUGITIVE CUBAN TERRORIST. KNOW AS RAMON MEDINA, A "FRIEND" OF GEORGE BUSH, ACTUALLY IS LUIS POSADA CARRILES, WHO IS WANTED IN VENEZUELA FOR THE 76 BOMBING OF A CUBAN AIRLINES PLANE IN WHICH 73 KILLED.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/16/86 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33889.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CUBA, OCT undefined CUBAN AIRLINER BLOWN UP WITH 73 PEOPLE. ALLEGED BOMBER WAS A FORMER (OR CURRENT) CIA EMPLOYEE.**

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 249 source code: EE

111-ciabase_33890.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CBS SPECIAL BY MOYERS REVEALED CIA ROLE IN BUILDING A SECRET ARMY OF EXILE CUBANS IN THE 60S. ARMY USED FOR TERRORISM AGAINST CUBAN DIPLOMATS AND BUSINESSMEN AROUND WORLD. 120 EXILE CUBANS USED TO CARRY OUT DIRTY TRICKS FOR THE NIXON WHITE HOUSE. FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES ARE STILL COACHING CUBAN-EXILE TERRORISM SUCH AS THE BOMBING OF A CUBAN AIRLINER WHICH KILLED 73 PEOPLE. CBS 6/10/77 "THE CIA'S SECRET ARMY"

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/77 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33891.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. CIA STUDY ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM SHOWS CUBAN EXILE FORMATIONS EMERGED AS "AMONG THE MOST ACTIVE AND MOST DISRUPTIVE TERRORIST GROUPS."

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P13 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33892.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBANA AIRLINER BOMBING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1:10; 6:9; 10:27,35 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33893.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. FOUR TERRORISTS BOMBED CUBAN PLANE 10/5/undefined ORLANDO BOSCH, FREDDY LUGO, HERMAN RICARDO AND LUIS POSADA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12/80 5-7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33894.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, U.S. CUBAN EXILE TERRORISTS ON RAMPAGE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10/79 8-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33895.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1960-1989 ENTRY: **CUBA, VENEZUELA, 1960-1989** A FEDERAL JUDGE DENIED A PETITION TO FREE ANTI-CASTRO MILITANT ORLANDO BOSCH WHOM JUSTICE DEPT SEEKS TO DEPORT AS MIAMI'S NO 1 TERRORIST. BOSCH CONVICTED OF 68 BAZOOKA ATTACK ON A POLISH SHIP IN MIAMI. HE LATER JAILED IN VENEZUELA FOR 11 YEARS FOR BOMBING A CUBAN AIRLINER WHICH KILLED 73 PEOPLE BUT WAS NEVER CONVICTED. ACCORDING TO CIA DOCS, THE CUBAN DOCTOR RAN SUCCESSFUL BOMBING RAIDS IN CUBA IN THE EARLY 60S. U.S. INTEL REPORTS LINK BOSCH TO TERRORIST BOMBINGS IN U.S. AND LATIN AMERICA IN THE 70S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/9/89 A71 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33896.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, VENEZUELA, undefined LUIS POSADA CARRILES IS A FORMER CIA AGENT, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF OPS OF THE VENEZUELAN DISP AND A CONVICTED TERRORIST RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BOMBING OF A CIVILIAN CUBAN AIRLINER THAT KILLED 73 PERSONS IN OCT undefined ACCORDING TO VENEZUELAN AUTHORITIES ON 8/18/85 HE SIMPLY WALKED OUT OF PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 1/86 P7 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_33897.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: CYPRUS, JORDAN, undefined FBI INVESTIGATING 2/26 BOMBING OF WORLD TRADE CENTER WHILE 2 CIA TEAMS SENT TO CYPRUS AND JORDAN. CIA WARNED LATE 92 ABOUT FUNDAMENTALIST ISLAMIC THREATS AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS. CIA OFFICERS AND DIPLOMATS IN E. JERUSALEM AND AMMAN HELD SERIES MEETINGS WITH LEADERS OF HAMAS MOVEMENT - MOHAMMED NAZZAL AND IBRAHIM GOSCHE. ON 3/3/93 ALL CONTACT BROKEN AND STATE ADVISED IT INTENDED TO PUT HAMAS ON LIST OF TERRORIST ORGANIZATIONS. U.S. SUPPOSED TO RELEASE 8 - 10 BILLION IN IRANIAN BLOCKED ASSETS. IRANIAN AUTHORITIES SEE HAND OF CIA IN A NUMBER OF ATTACKS SINCE AUGUST 92 IN IRAN. CIA APPARENTLY HELPED BUILD NETS CONSISTING OF ROYALISTS OF MASSOUD RAJAVI'S MUJAHEDINES AND MEMBERS OF A NEW CLANDESTINE ORG, BABAK KHORAMDINE. LATTER SUPPOSEDLY ORGANIZED SERIES OF BLOODY ATTACKS AGAINST U. OF TEHERAN, SEVERAL PASDARANS BARRACKS, VARIOUS PUBLIC BUILDINGS, TOMB OF KHOMEINI AND COTTAGE OF PRESIDENT HACHEMI RAFSANDJANI ON 1/12/93.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/18/93 1-5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33898.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1995 ENTRY: **CZECH REPUBLIC, 1970-1995** IN 93, A MUNICIPAL COURT IN PRAGUE SENTENCED FORMER STB AGENT PAVEL MINARIK TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON FOR PLANNING A BOMB ATTACK AGAINST RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY IN MUNICH IN THE 1970S. ALTHOUGH THE ATTACK WAS NEVER CARRIED OUT, MINARIK'S CASE HAS BECOME A "CAUSE CELEBRE" AS THE GOVERNMENT TRIES TO USE IT TO CLEAN OUT THE "OLD STRUCTURES" AND FORMER STB AGENTS. HIS APPEAL RESULTED IN A HIGH COURT OVERTURNING THE VERDICT.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/13/95 17 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33899.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: DCI CASEY ENORMOUSLY INFLUENCED BY BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK," BY CLAIRE STERLING.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 182 source code: UF

111-ciabase_33900.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: DCI WEBSTER SAID THREATS OTHER THAN USSR WILL REQUIRE AGGRESSIVE U.S. INTEL EFFORTS: TERRORISM, NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND REGIONAL CONFLICTS. STAKES IN THIRD WORLD BECOME HIGHER AS MORE NATIONS POSSESS INCREASINGLY SOPHISTICATED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 11/30/89 A18 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33901.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: DDCI J. MCMAHON CALLED OLIVER NORTH OF THE NSC AND CALLED HIM A NAME FOR PROPOSING A PLAN TO "NEUTRALIZE" TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33902.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1972-1974 ENTRY: **DDO, 1972-1974** INCREASED ITS COLLECTION ACTIVITIES TERRORISM AND DRUG TRAFFIC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33903.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **DECEPTION, 1980-1982** REAGAN ADMIN ALTERING DATA TO SUPPORT CLAIMS OF GROWING TERRORIST THREAT, SOVIET SPONSORSHIP OF.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 212 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_33904.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: DECEPTION. U.S. ARMY HANDBOOK SUGGESTED THAT SECURITY FORCES IMPERSONATE GUERRILLAS WHILE CARRYING OUT TERRORIST ACTS AGAINST POPULATION "TO INDICATE TO PEOPLE NEED FOR PROTECTION OF VILLAGE"

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 99 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_33905.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE**, undefined **DETAILS OF SUPPORT FOR FATHERLAND AND LIBERTY AND THE EX-CADET COMMANDOS. EX-CADET COMMANDOS A SATELLITE OF THE CIA, COMPOSED OF 350 MEMBERS ONE OF COMPONENTS OF PLAN DJAKARTA, WHICH UNCOVERED IN 73, TO MURDER UNIDAD POPULAR LEADERS AND JOURNALISTS. MOA 113-114** . SEE NOTE 3. 235-6. IN 9/72 THESE GROUPS BEGAN PLAY THEIR ROLES IN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT'S PLAN BY SABOTAGING RAILROADS, BRIDGES, CANALS, ROAD, AND HIGH-VOLTAGE TOWERS AND ASSAULTING UNION AND POLITICAL LEADERS. FATHERLAND TOOK CREDIT FOR 70 ATTACKS.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 142 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_33906.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC USE OF DEATH SQUADS AFTER FRAUDULENT ELECTION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 152 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_33907.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EARLY undefined NARCOTICS ADDED TO INTEL REQUIREMENTS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28, 123 source code: CC

111-ciabase_33908.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined STATION PROPAGANDA CLAIMING GUERRILLA WARFARE AND TERRORISM ABOUT TO BREAK OUT PART OF PROGRAM PROVOKE A CRACKDOWN.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 273 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33909.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR undefined AGEE TRAINS AGENT WHO A MEMBER OF A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MILITANT ACTION SQUADS, INCLUDING SECRET BOMB SQUADS, IN USE OF VARIOUS INCENDIARY, CROWD DISBURSEMENT AND HARASSMENT DEVICES. THROUGH AGENT WILL FORM PERHAPS TEN SQUADS OF FIVE TO TEN MEN EACH FOR DISPUTING MEETINGS AND SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS AND FOR GENERAL STREET CONTROL AND INTIMIDATION OF COMMUNIST YOUTH.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 240 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33910.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined AGEE TRAINS AGENT WHO A MEMBER OF A SOCIAL CHRISTIAN MILITANT ACTION SQUADS, INCLUDING SECRET BOMB SQUADS, IN USE OF VARIOUS INCENDIARY, CROWD DISBURSEMENT AND HARASSMENT DEVICES. THROUGH AGENT WILL FORM PERHAPS TEN SQUADS OF FIVE TO TEN MEN EACH FOR DISPUTING MEETINGS AND SMALL DEMONSTRATIONS AND FOR GENERAL STREET CONTROL AND INTIMIDATION OF COMMUNIST YOUTH.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 240 source code: CID

111-ciabase_33911.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1990-1993** SHEIK OMAR ABDEL-RAHMAN, WHOSE FOLLOWERS ARE SUSPECT IN WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING, WAS PAID BY CIA. CIA OFFICER DOING HIS "COVER JOB" IN KHARTOUM, SUDAN WAS ONE OF OFFICIALS WHO APPROVED (BY MISTAKE) HIS VISA APPLICATION IN 5/90.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/19/93 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33912.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined ARTICLE BY FOUAD AJAMI, "HAVE SERMON, WILL TRAVEL." DETAILS LIFE OF OMAR ABDEL RAHMAN.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/12/93 43 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33913.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined CASE AGAINST TERRORIST IN WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING WOULD BE INADMISSABLE UNDER U.S. LEGAL STANDARDS. MAHMOUD ABOUHALIMA'S STATEMENT WAS GIVEN UNDER DURESS. SOME PARTS JUST PLAIN WRONG.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/26/93 22 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33914.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, undefined EGYPT'S VICTORY OVER TERRORISM EVAPORATES. AT LEAST THREE MEN THREW FLAMING BOTTLES OF GASOLINE AT A TOUR BUS AND RAKED PASSENGERS WITH GUNFIRE.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/29/97 41 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_33915.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, PAKISTAN, undefined 4/16/93 2 TEAMS FROM CIA AND FBI TO PESHAWAR TO CHECK INFO GIVEN THEM BY EGYPTIAN INTEL SERVICES. EGYPTIANS REPORTED TERRORIST GROUPS BASED IN PESHAWAR BELONG TO "ARAB AFGHANS" WITH TIES TO FUNDAMENTALIST MUSLIMS IN U.S. EGYPTIANS CLAIM 6TH SUSPECT IN 2/26 BOMBING OF WORLD TRADE CENTER - RAMZI AHMED YUSSEF - WAS APPARENTLY TRAINED IN PESHAWAR CAMPS OF ISLAMIC JIHAD UNDER ORDERS OF DR. AYMAN AL-ZAWAHIRI. DCI WOOLSEY AND 24 SPECIALISTS ON MIDDLE EAST TERRORISM. SPECIALISTS WORK ON HUNDREDS OF "ARAB AFGHAN" FILES PRODUCED BY EGYPTIAN SERVICES ON LIBYANS, EGYPTIANS, YEMENITES, JORDANIANS, ETC. SPECIALISTS MET WITH OFFICERS OF MUKHABARAT AL-AMAT WHO HAD LIST OF 300 EGYPTIANS BELIEVED TO BE HARD INNER CORE OF JIHAD LED BY MOHAMMED SAHWKY ISLAMBULI. NAMES OF VARIOUS TERRORISTS. ON REQUEST BY CIA AND OTHERS 100 EXPULSIONS ON 4/10.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33916.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, PAKISTAN, undefined PAKISTANI ISI DECIDED REFUSE EXTRADITE EGYPTIAN AFGHANS SUSPECTED OF ORGANIZING TERRORIST ATTACKS IN EGYPT FROM BASE IN PESHAWAR. PRESSURE BY CIA AND ISI LESS CONVINCING THAN PRESSURE BY NETS CONTROLLED BY IRANIAN SAVAMA. IRANIAN SERVICES SUCCEEDED IN EXFILTRATING 350 EGYPTIANS WANTED IN CAIRO TO AFGHANISTAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/13/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33917.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1985** DEATH SQUAD ACTS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 16 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_33918.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DEATH SQUADS FAR FROM BEING DISMANTLED HAVE REAPPEARED.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1-3/86 29 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_33919.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR SPECIAL FORCES. ORDEN AND SESAL GREW OUT OF STATE DEPT, CIA AND GREEN BERETS. TWO UNITS FORMED BASIS OF DEATH SQUADS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 98 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_33920.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE BOOK "THE CONTINUING TERROR: 7TH SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN EL SALVADOR," AMERICAS WATCH.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 3/86 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_33921.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined D'AUBUISSON, A TERRORIST DIES IN SAN SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33922.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EMERGENCY CRISIS RESPONSE TEAM (ECRT) A TEAM OF GVT EXPERTS FOR VARIOUS AGENCIES SENT UNDER STATE AUSPICES TO SERVE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WHERE EMERGENCY EXISTS.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 123 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_33923.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined DISCUSSION OVER PANAM FLIGHT 103. WASHINGTON SAYS LIBYA SABOTAGED THE PLANE, PROVOCATIVE EVIDENCE SUGGESTS A SYRIAN DRUG DEALER MAY HAVE HELPED PLANT THE BOMB - AND REAL TARGETS CIA WERE INTEL AGENTS. MAJOR CHARLES DENNIS MCKEE OF ARMY INTEL IN BEIRUT, LEBANON AS DEFENSE ATTACHE BUT REAL ASSIGNMENT TO WORK WITH CIA ON HOSTAGES AND POSSIBLY TO LEAD A RAID TO FREE THEM. MOTHER OF MCKEE RECEIVED LETTER SIGNED JOHN CARPENTER CLAIMED MCKEE'S PRESENCE ON PLANE UNRELATED TO BOMBING. IMMEDIATELY AFTER BOMBING AHMED JIBRIL, BOSS OF POPULAR FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF PALESTINE - GENERAL COMMAND (PFLP-GC) SUSPECTED. OUTLINES EVIDENCE AGAINST JIBRIL. LINKS TO IRAN AND SYRIA. MONZER AL-KASSAR, A SYRIAN DRUG DEALER WORKING WITH DEA MAY HAVE PLACED BAG ON PLANE. - EVIDENCE AGAINST LIBYANS IS FINGERNAIL SIZED FRAGMENT OF GREEN PLASTIC FROM A SWISS DIGITAL TIMER, AND A CHARRED PIECE OF SHIRT. KASSAR'S BROTHER-IN-LAW IS SYRIA'S INTEL CHIEF, ALI ISSA DUBA. AL-KASSAR ONCE PART OF COVERT NET OF O. NORTH'S. CIA UNIT CODE-NAMED COREA, BASED IN WIESBADEN, GERMANY. UNIT TRAFFICKING IN DRUGS AND ARMS TO GAIN ACCESS TO TERRORIST GROUPS. FOR COVER COREA USED NUMBER FRONT COMPANIES: STEVENS MANTRA CORP., AMA INDUSTRIES, WILDWOOD VIDEO AND CONDOR TELEVISION LTD.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/92 24-33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_33924.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, undefined PANAM FLIGHT 103 SUPPOSEDLY DOWNED BY CIA TO PROTECT DRUG PIPELINE? RANDOM LENGTHS 11/15/89 P1,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33925.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1978-1979 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ISRAEL, 1978-1979** IN EARLY 79, DELTA FORCE BEGAN ADVANCED TRAINING IN EUROPE. DELTA BEGAN EXCHANGE PROGRAM WITH BRITAIN'S SAS AND GSG-9; FRENCH GIGN AND ISRAELIS WITH DELTA BECAME PART OF FREE WORLD'S COUNTERTERRORIST COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: Col. Beckwith, A., & Knox, D. (1983). DELTA FORCE: THE U.S COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT AND THE IRAN HOSTAGE RESCUE MISSION. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich. 153-4 source code: DF

111-ciabase_33926.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRELAND, undefined ENGLAND'S TOP UNDERCOVER SPY IN N. IRELAND PLEADED GUILTY TO 20 TERRORIST CHARGES. MOVE PREVENTED EMBARRASSING DISCLOSURES ABOUT BRITISH ARMY INTEL ACTS WHERE IRA IS FIGHTING TO END BRITISH RULE. DOUBLE AGENT BRIAN NELSON, 44, ADMITTED PLOTTING TO KILL 5 MEN, INCLUDING A PROMINENT MEMBER OF SINN FEIN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/23/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33927.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, IRELAND, undefined IRA BOMBING CAMPAIGN IN LONDON AND CREATION OF A NEW NATIONAL ANTI-TERRORIST, MULTI-AGENCY TASK FORCE BEING CONSIDERED INCLUDES MI5, MI6 AGENTS, OFFICERS FOR 4 SCOTLAND YARD BRANCHES, SPECIAL FORCES UNITS, CUSTOMS AND BOMB DISPOSAL SQUAD.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/5/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33928.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined U.S. BRITISH, AND SAUDI INTEL FINANCING AND TRG ANTI-TERRORIST GROUP IN ANTICIPATION OF A HEZBOLLAH TERRORIST CAMPAIGN IN BAHRAIN. BAHRAIN 60% SHIITE BUT RULED BY A SUNNI FAMILY. IN 4/11/90 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33929.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, undefined UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, IS URGING ARAB COUNTRIES TO ECONOMICALLY BOYCOTT BRITAIN OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY FAILING TO TAKE AGGRESSIVE ACTION AGAINST TERRORISM, ESPECIALLY THAT OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS IN ARAB NATIONS SUCH AS EGYPT AND ALGERIA. IN SEPTEMBER, GULF ARAB FOREIGN MINISTERS URGED WESTERN COUNTRIES TO STOP GRANTING REFUGE TO POLITICAL DISSIDENTS FROM THE REGION. THE REQUEST WAS AIMED SPECIFICALLY AT BRITAIN, WHICH HAS GIVEN REFUGE TO BAHRAINI AND SAUDI ARABIAN DISSIDENTS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS 2/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33930.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE. CORRADO SIMIONI, LEADER OF "SUPRCLANDESTINI" GROUP WHOSE MEMBERS GREW RICH FROM SERIES OF EXPROPRIATIONS, AND ITS LEADERS CHOSE TO SETTLE IN PARIS, WHERE FOREIGN-LANGUAGE SCHOOL, HYPERION, WITH AFFILIATES IN ALMOST ALL WEST EUROPEAN CAPITALS, WAS OPENED. "SCHOOL" USED TO SUPPLY TERRORISTS OF EVERY ILK WITH WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES AND TO CONTROL THEIR OPS.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 34-35 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_33931.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1984-1985** FOIA REQUESTS OF CLAIRE STERLING FROM THE CIA TO SUPPORT HER DEFENSE OF HER BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK," FROM LAWSUITS. NA 8/31/85 P136. IT INCREASINGLY CLEAR THAT THE "TERROR NETWORK" WAS ESSENTIALLY THE RUMOR MILL OF WESTERN PROPAGANDISTS TALKING TO ONE ANOTHER ABOUT A FANTASY CONCOCTED BY THE CIA. 8/24/85 P103

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33932.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined TOP-SECRET U.S. GROUP, NUCLEAR EMERGENCY SEARCH TEAM (NEST) WILL PURSUE OFFENSIVE COUNTERPROLIFERATION ACTS. MISSION TO SEARCH ATOMIC MATERIALS - HAS ANNUAL BUDGET OF 30 MILLION AND IS UNDER DEPT OF ENERGY WITH NEST'S HQS IN ALBUQUERQUE, NM. COUNTERPROLIFERATION IN GENERAL UNDER NSC WITH THE NONPROLIFERATION AND COUNTERPROLIFERATION TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP UNDER NSC'S STANDING COMMITTEE ON NONPROLIFERATION AND EXPORT CONTROLS. NEST ORIGINALLY CREATED IN 75. SINCE 77, MUCH OF NEST'S BUDGET GONE INTO MINIATURIZATION OF EQUIPMENT FOR RADIATION DETECTION AND OPS SUPPORT. SINCE INCEPTION IT HAS RESPONDED TO 100 INCIDENTS - SOME FEW INVOLVED "IMPROVISED NUCLEAR DEVICES." NEST SUPPORTED BY ELITE DELTA FORCE COUNTERTERROIST UNITS AND PILOTS OF U.S. ARMY'S 160 AVIATION WING. NOW GIVEN

NEW AUTHORITY AND CAPABILITY TO INTERDICT NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR PROGRAMS (INCLUDING DEVICE DETECTION, DIAGNOSTICS, DISABLEMENT, SAFING, SECURING, REMOVAL, DISASSEMBLY, AND DESTRUCTION). NEST HAS ACTIVE AND PASSIVE DEFENSE AND COUNTERFORCE RESPONSIBILITIES - TARGET PLANNING, MINIMIZATION OF DAMAGE, TARGET DETECTION, DESTRUCTION OF HARD/DEEPLY BURIED TARGETS, PROMPT MOBILE TARGET ELIMINATION AND SUPPORT OF SPECIAL OPS. NEST STUDYING CASES OF CONFISCATED MATERIALS IN EUROPE TO DETERMINE WHERE THEY WERE MADE AND FROM WHAT EQUIPMENT THEY WERE REMOVED. DATA IS ANALYZED AND COMPARED WITH DATA FROM CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER (CTC). NEST PRIMARILY RESPONDS TO ALERTS BY FBI, THE CIA'S CTC AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES SUCH AS DIA. ARMY AND NAVY'S 24-HOUR TERRORIST INCIDENT ALERT CENTERS ARE DIRECTLY TIED TO NEST'S COMPUTERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 8/25/94 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33933.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined CENTRALIZING DATA ABOUT AND OPS AGAINST TERRORISTS. IN NEXT 18 MONTHS EUROPOL WILL ESTABLISH IN THE HAGUE A SECURE INTEL FACILITY STAFFED BY MULTILINGUAL EUROPOL OFFICERS. CENTRAL TO THE OP WILL BE A COMPUTERIZED DATABASE ON TERRORISTS WHICH IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE COORDINATION OF POLICE OPS EUROPE-WIDE AND CROSS-BORDER. THIS COORDINATION WAS EXEMPLIFIED IN THE PRE-WORLD CUP OPS, WHERE RADICAL ISLAMISTS, SOME KNOWN TERRORISTS, WERE ROUNDED UP ON SUSPICION OF PREPARING MAJOR TERRORIST ACTS. SCOTLAND YARD'S ANTI-TERRORIST UNIT SO13 AND SPECIAL BRANCH WILL PROVIDE INTEL ON BRITISH-BASED ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALIST GROUPS AND IRISH REPUBLICAN SPLINTER GROUPS TO THE NEW HAGUE-BASED COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER. SOURCES BRIEFINGS #24 7/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33934.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, ITALY, undefined DISCUSSION RE BOMBING AT BOLOGNA TRAIN STATION. ITALIAN STAY BEHINDS TRAINED AT BASE IN CAPO MARAGIU IN] SARDINIA. BASE CALLED "CENTRE FOR SABOTAGE TRAINING."

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. PART II source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_33935.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1986** CLARRIDGE DOING A STUDY ON COUNTERTERRORISM. MICK DONAHUE OF THE OFFICE OF TECHNICAL SERVICES, WAS IN FOREFRONT OF ANALYZING TERRORIST WEAPONS AND TECHNICAL DEVICES. CIA HAD FOUR PROBLEMS DEALING WITH TERRORISTS. FIRST PSYCHOLOGICAL -- OUR DEFENSIVE MENTALITY; SECOND BUREAUCRATIC OR ORGANIZATIONAL; THIRD ANALYTICAL AND THE FOURTH TECHNOLOGICAL. BUREAUCRATIC AND PSYCHOLOGICAL PROBLEMS MOST SERIOUS. TERRORISM WAS NOT OUR NUMBER ONE CONCERN. MOUNTING OPS AGAINST TERRORISTS TAKES A LOT OF ANALYTICAL WORK. NO OPERATING DIV. HAS MANPOWER IN EITHER QUANTITY OR QUALITY TO DO THE REQUIRED ANALYTICAL WORK. MOST INTEL ASSISTANTS AND ANALYSTS IN THE DIRECTORATE OF OPS HAVE COME UP THROUGH THE RANKS; SOME WERE NOT BRIGHT ENOUGH. OFTEN THEY LACKED ADVANCED EDUCATION AND TRAINING AND THERE WERE NOT ENOUGH OF THEM. BUT DIRECTORATE OF INTEL HAD ANALYSTS BOTH IN QUANTITY AND QUALITY. CLARRIDGE PROPOSED ESTABLISHING A COUNTERTERRORIST CENTER (CTC) ORGANIZED ACROSS DIRECTORATE LINES. PRESIDENTIAL FINDING FOR THE CTC TO UNDERTAKE COVERT ACTION TO COUNTERACT TERRORISM. JOB OF COUNTERTERRORIST ACTION TEAMS TO TRACK TERRORISTS, CARRY OUT SURVEILLANCE, AND ASSIST IN CAPTURING AND RETURNING THEM TO THE U.S. THE FOREIGN NATIONAL-STAFFED ACTION TEAM MOSTLY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. SEVERAL ACTION TEAMS - PERSONNEL FROM THE MILITARY; SOME WERE POLICEMEN OR WOMEN; SOME NEITHER. MANY OF THE POLICE, FAILED TO MEET CIA CRITERIA. LINDA FLOHR WAS CLARRIDGE'S EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT. AN ENTIRE ELEMENT FROM DDI LED BY BETSY GRAVES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 322-5 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_33936.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FBI, undefined WILLIAM M. BAKER, HEAD FBI OFFICE COUNTER-TERRORISM. NOW SPENDS DAYS AT W.H. AND CONGRESS, MEETINGS WITH CIA'S COUNTER-TERRORISM CENTER AND SITTING ON NSC'S C-T COMMITTEE. SECRET SERVICE, CAPITOL POLICE AND FBI HAVE TEAM OF 50 HIGHLY TRAINED TO DEAL WITH ANY EXOTIC ATTACK. BAKER OVERSEAS FBI'S STRATEGIC INFORMATION AND OPERATIONS CENTER WHICH COLLECTS AND ASSESSES UP-TO-THE-MINUTE INFO.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/91 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33937.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **FOR PERSPECTIVE ON U.S. HYPOCRISY RE TERRORISM SEE NA 6/28/86 P873, 886-92**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33938.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA OFFICER FRANK TERPIL AND GEORGE KORKOLA WERE CONVICTED undefined IN ABSENTIA BY NEW YORK SUPREME COURT FOR SELLING 10,000 MACHINE GUNS TO UNDERCOVER DETECTIVES. TERPIL HAS ALSO ALLEGEDLY PROVIDED LIBYA WITH EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING FOR TERRORIST ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/81 PUP1 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33939.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined DCI CASEY PLANNED TO HAVE IMAD MUGNIYEH KIDNAPPED DURING HIS 85 VISIT TO FRANCE.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/88 P3 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_33940.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined FRANCE QUILTS ANTI-TERRORIST CAMPAIGN. WASHINGTON POST 11/18/92 A5. FRANCE DENIES BLOCKING A SERIES OF ANTI-TERRORISM ADS OFFERING REWARDS FOR INFO ON TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/92 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33941.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, undefined WITH THE CAPTURE OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST "CARLOS" (I. RAMIREZ SANCHEZ) IN SUDAN ON 8/14/94 BY FRENCH SERVICES, THE SPOTLIGHT HAS BEEN ON HIS ONGOING TRIAL IN PARIS. BUT CARLOS IS ALSO CO-ACCUSED IN A CASE IN PRAGUE AGAINST A FORMER STB AGENT WHO PLOTTED TO BOMB RADIO FREE EUROPE/RADIO LIBERTY (RFE/RL). CARLOS DID NOT ATTACK U.S. TARGETS, WITH ONE EXCEPTION: TWO DAYS AFTER HIS THIRTY-FIRST BIRTHDAY, HE CHAIRED A PLANNING SESSION TO BOMB RFE/RL IN MUNICH. PER EAST GERMAN STASI FILES, CARLOS AND A GROUP OF EUROPEAN TERRORISTS MET 10/14/80 IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY AT A SAFE HOUSE PROVIDED BY HUNGARIAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICES. CARLOS' DEPUTY, WEST GERMAN NATIONAL, JOHANNES WEINRICH, WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ESTIMATED FORTY EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE CARLOS GROUP, TOOK NOTES OF THE MEETING WHICH ENDED UP IN STASI FILES. A WEEK AFTER MEETING WEINRICH WOULD TURN 33. WEINRICH HAD ALREADY ACHIEVED NOTORIETY IN 1/74 WHEN HE RENTED THE CAR IN PARIS, USING NAME "FRITZ MUELLER," USED IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL ROCKET ATTACK ON AN EL AL AIRLINER AT ORLY. THAT IS HIS FIRST KNOWN CONNECTION TO "CARLOS." AT 10/80 MEETING, CARLOS GROUP REVIEWED FIVE BLACK-AND-WHITE AND COLOR FILMS, ABOUT SIXTY FIVE PHOTOGRAPHS, AND SURVEILLANCE AND INTELLIGENCE REPORTS OF THE HEADQUARTERS BUILDING AND SURROUNDING AREA. GROUP CONSISTED OF MEMBERS OF BASQUE SEPARATIST GROUP ETA/PM, SWISS BRANCH OF PRIMA LINEA, ITALIAN RED BRIGADES, PALESTINIAN PFLP, THE REVOLUTIONARY CELLS IN GERMANY AND OTHER YET-UNIDENTIFIED GROUPS. ACCORDING TO THE NOTES, CARLOS AND THE GROUP CALLED THEIR OPERATIONS "TANGO" AND THIS WAS THEIR "MUNICH TANGO." AFTER THE BOMBING OF RFE/RL, IN WHICH FIVE PERSONS WERE INJURED AND THE PHYSICAL DAMAGE RAN INTO THE MILLIONS, CARLOS WENT FROM HUNGARY TO BUCHAREST, ACCORDING TO STASI DOCUMENTS. HUNGARIAN INTEL AGENTS LATER FOUND EINRICH'S NOTES AND SENT A FULL REPORT AND COPIES STASI IN 4/81. STASI DOCUMENTS INCLUDE A THEN TOP SECRET REPORT THAT CONCLUDES ROMANIA WAS BEHIND THE ATTACK AS PART OF PRESIDENT NICOLAE CEASUESCU'S PERSONAL VICIOUS WAR AGAINST THE RADIO STATIONS UNTIL HIS OVERTHROW AND DEATH IN 12/89. INTELLIGENCE 1/16/95 256/50

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33942.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, BRADEN OF CIA IN SAT EVEN POST undefined WROTE CIA SUPPLIED 15,000 TO PAY STRONG ARM SQUADS IN MEDITERRANEAN PORTS SO AMERICAN SUPPLIES RE VN COULD BE UNLOADED AGAINST OPPOSITION COMMIE DOCK WORKERS. RECRUITED ELITE CRIMINAL TERROR SQUAD. THIS OPS HAD UNINTENDED CONSEQUENCE LEADING TO MARSEILLE GROWTH AS AMERICA'S HEROIN LABORATORY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 46 source code: PH

111-ciabase_33943.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, ISRAEL, SCOTLAND. 89 INVESTIGATIVE REPORT BY REPUTEDLY MOSSAD-LINKED PRIVATE INVESTIGATIVE AGENCY INTERFOR, WHICH WAS HIRED ON BEHALF OF PAN AM ATTORNEYS IN PAN AM 103 BOMBING OVER LOCKERBIE, SCOTLAND, STATES THAT A CIA COUNTER-TERRORIST UNIT IN GERMANY REPORTED ON "A SECRET MEETING IN VIENNA BETWEEN A FRENCH DELEGATION LED BY JEAN-CHARLES MARCHIANI, ASSISTANT TO INTERIOR MINISTER CHARLES

PASQUA, AND AN IRANIAN DELEGATION." AFTER VIENNA MEETING, ARMS WERE SHIPPED TO IRAN FOLLOWED BY THE RELEASE OF FRENCH HOSTAGES. IT IS CERTAIN THAT CIA HAS CONTINUED TO RECRUIT FRENCH GVT OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 3/27/95 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33944.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **FRANCE, SUDAN, undefined CAPTURE OF CARLOS THE JACKAL HAS OPENED PANDORA'S BOX OF SECRETS SHAKING OFFICIAL FRANCE. AT CENTER OF MYSTERY IS JACQUES VERGES, FORMER COMMUNIST WHO DEFENDED NOTORIOUS NAZI'S. HE NOW CLAIMING HE ON HIT LIST OF FRENCH COUNTERINTEL. BARRIL, FORMER HEAD OF SPECIAL FRENCH "INTERVENTION GROUP" CONFIRMED VERGES WAS A "PRIORITY TARGET" BECAUSE HE CENTER OF TERRORIST CONTACTS. FRENCH BASE MOST OF ACCUSATIONS OF VERGES ON FILE OF EAST GERMANY'S STASI. ONE DOCUMENT "SECTION 22-8 " OF 6/30/83, CHARGES VERGES ALSO WORKED FOR CIA AND SERVED AS INTERMEDIARY TO FREE TERRORISTS - INCLUDING MAGDALENA KOPP, WHOM CARLOS MARRIED AFTER HER RELEASE. VERGES ESPOUSED CAUSE OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISM IN CLOSING DAYS OF FRENCH RULE. HE WAS AN ADVISOR TO AHMED BEN BELLA, ALGERIA'S FIRST PRESIDENT IN 62.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/25/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33945.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: FRANCE, SUDAN, undefined CARLOS BETRAYED BY SUDAN AFTER 20 YEARS ON THE RUN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/16/94 A1,18 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33946.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **GEORGE BUSH'S SON SECOND ELDEST SON JOHN ELLIS OR JEB IS TIRELESS SUPPORTER OF MOST REACTIONARY CUBAN-AMERICAN POLITICAL CAUSES LIKE RADIO AND TV MARTI TO LOBBYING FOR RELEASE OF TERRORIST ORLAND BOSCH WHO PAROLED IN 1990 . BOSCH HAD BEEN JAILED IN 88 FOR JUMPING BAIL ON 68 CONVICTION FOR SHOOTING A BAZOOKA AT A POLISH FREIGHTER IN MIAMI HARBOR. ALSO LINKED TO EXPLOSION OF CUBAN AIRLINER ON 10/5/76, IN WHICH 76 PASSENGERS KILLED. JUDGE REVEALED IN 88 THAT U.S. DOCUMENTS CONCLUDED BOSCH WAS A LEADER OF COORDINATION OF UNITED REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATIONS (CORU) WHICH RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE THAN 50 ANTI-CASTRO BOMBINGS IN CUBA AND ELSEWHERE IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE.**

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 92 57 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_33947.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1997 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1986-1997 TRIAL OPENED WITH FIVE LIBYAN, PALESTINIAN AND GERMAN SUSPECTS CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE 1986 BOMBING OF THE LA BELLE NIGHTCLUB -- THREE MEN AND TWO WOMEN ARE ACCUSED. ATTACK TRACED TO THE LIBYAN EMBASSY IN WHAT WAS EAST BERLIN AND PROMPTED REAGAN'S DECISION TO LAUNCH RETALIATORY AIRSTRIKES AGAINST TRIPOLI THAT KILLED AT LEAST A DOZEN PEOPLE, INCLUDING LIBYAN LEADER MOAMMAR GADHAFI'S ADOPTED DAUGHTER. PROSECUTORS INSIST THERE IS NOW EVIDENCE TO SHOW THE BOMBING OF THE LA BELLE DISCOTHEQUE WAS BY AGENTS OF THE LIBYAN PEOPLE'S BUREAU, AS THE EMBASSY WAS CALLED, WITH THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN EAST BERLIN. THE ORDERS FOR THE BOMBING ALLEGEDLY WERE SENT BY A LEADER OF GADHAFI'S INTEL SERVICE WHO HAS BEEN LINKED BY THE U.S. TO THE LOCKERBIE BOMBING. LIBYA HAS DENIED INVOLVEMENT IN EITHER BOMBING.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33948.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, EGYPT, LIBYA, undefined SILVAN BECKER OF GERMANY'S BFV, WHO DIED ON 4/9/94, WAS IN EGYPT ON LIAISON MISSION TO COMPARE NOTES ON LIBYAN INTEL. HE PROBABLY CAUGHT IN TRAP BY LIBYAN INTEL. BECKER HAD BEEN IN CHARGE OF PROBE OF NIGHTCLUB IN BERLIN IN 85, AS WELL AS LOCKERBIE BOMBING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/5/94 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33949.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, SCOTLAND, undefined FBI FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT TERRORISTS WHO BLEW UP PAN AM FLIGHT 103 TOOK ADVANTAGE OF AN

UNDERCOVER U.S. DRUG INVESTIGATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33950.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1975-1998 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1975-1998** GREECE'S TERRORIST GROUP CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. TARGETS, INCLUDING AN ANTITANK ROCKET BLAST AT A CITIBANK BRANCH. THE NOVEMBER 17 MOVEMENT, WHOSE 21 VICTIMS SINCE 1975 INCLUDE A CIA STATION CHIEF AND THREE OTHER AMERICANS, SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS "AIMED AGAINST AMERICAN IMPERIALISM-NATIONALISM." THE WAVE OF ATTACKS HAS COINCIDED WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NEW AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, NICHOLAS BURNS, WHO SPOKE OUT ABOUT THE NEED FOR GREECE TO CRACK DOWN ON TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/10/98 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33951.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1990-1996** THE GREEK GOV LINKED TO COVERT WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES TRAINING FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TERRORIST GROUP THAT UNTIL RECENTLY OPERATED ON A GREEK ISLAND. GREECE'S NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE, TOOK STEPS LAST MONTH TO CURB ITS BACKING FOR THE ANTI-TURKISH KURDISTAN WORKERS' PARTY, A TERRORIST GROUP KNOWN PKK - A MARXIST-LENINIST GROUP THAT SINCE EARLY 70S HAS SOUGHT TO SET UP A SEPARATE KURDISH IN SOUTHEASTERN TURKEY. GROUP ALSO RECEIVES SAFEHAVEN AND AID FROM SYRIA, IRAQ AND IRAN AND HAS TURNED TO URBAN TERRORISM IN PAST FEW YEARS. IT CREDITED WITH SCORES OF BOMB ATTACKS IN EUROPE AND TURKEY SINCE THE EARLY 90S, MAKING IT ONE OF MOST ACTIVE TERRORIST GROUPS. GREEK OFFICIALS EARLIER THIS YEAR SHUT DOWN ONE PKK TRAINING CAMP ON AN ISLAND NORTHEAST OF ATHENS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/10/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33952.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA ANTI-TERRORISM TEAM IN ATHENS WITH YENIKI ASFALIA SECURITY POLICY INVESTIGATING TERRORIST ATTACKS. AMERICAN EXPERT MORRIS BLASBEE MET WITH GREEK OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33953.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined CIA-TEAM IN ATHENS AT OFFICES GREEK YEHIKI ASFALIA SECURITY POLICE. AMERICAN SPECIALIST MORRIS BLASBEE AND GREEK OFFICIAL ARISTOTELIS PAVLIDIS, OF HARBOR POLICE AND COAST GUARD SERVICES MENTIONED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33954.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, TURKEY, undefined HIGH-LEVEL U.S. DELEGATION TO GREECE AND TURKEY TO EXCHANGE INTEL AND DOVETAIL ANTI-TERRORIST ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33955.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA DEATH SQUADS, undefined REVOLUTION BROUGHT FULL-SCALE COUNTERINSURGENCY TO ARMS, ADVISORS AND GREEN BERETS. STATE DEPT STUDY SAID: "TO ELIMINATE FEW HUNDRED GUERRILLAS, THE GVT KILLED PERHAPS 10,000 PEASANTS."

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 233 source code: EE

111-ciabase_33956.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1950-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1950-1972** IN OCT 66 ARANA (WITH INCREASING AMOUNTS OF U.S. MILITARY AND POLICE AID TO GUATEMALA) WAS USING QUASI-MILITARY TERRORIST UNITS IN GUERRILLA ZONES. IN COORDINATION WITH ARMY AND POLICE INTEL APPARATUS, PM GROUPS WERE USED TO ROOT OUT

GUERRILLA SYMPATHIZERS.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 196 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_33957.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: HAIG, undefined AT FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE AS SEC STATE TAGGED USSR WITH THE TRAINING, FUNDING AND EQUIPPING OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS. INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM WILL TAKE PLACE OF HUMAN RIGHTS. STATE INTEL OFFICER SPIERS SAID HAIG'S STATEMENTS NOT SUPPORTED BY INTEL. NIO USSR FINISHED ESTIMATE RE USSR SUPPORT TERRORISM. CLEARED SOVIETS INVOLVEMENT IN TERRORISM. CASEY OUTRAGED RECOMMENDED CLAIRE STERLINGS BOOK. LINCOLN GORDON OF SENIOR REVIEW PANEL SNIE'S "SOVIET SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM" WAS SOMEWHERE BETWEEN DIA AND CIA EXTREMES. SAID SOVIETS ACTUALLY THWARTING TERRORISM. CLAIRE BOOK BASED IN PART ON CIA PLANTED DISINFO. 17 MONTHS CASEY THROWING ASSETS AT TRAINING, INFO EXCHANGE, DEVELOPMENT NET 100 NATIONS FOR COUNTERTERRORISM. FORTY COUNTRIES SIGNIFICANT UPGRADING ABILITIES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 93 source code: VE

111-ciabase_33958.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1995** FORMER HAITIAN FRAPH LEADER EMMANUEL CONSTANT SAID CIA NEVER ASKED HIM ABOUT FRAPH'S ACTIVITIES. HE HAD FREQUENT AND SOMETIMES DAILY MEETINGS WITH PEOPLE FROM AGENCY. HE MADE THE COMMENTS DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH "60 MINUTES." CONSTANT'S CODENAME WAS REPORTEDLY GAMAL. AP 12/1/95;

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 12/3/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_33959.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1991-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1995** U.S. ROLE IN HAITI BECAME FOCUS OF CONTROVERSY WITH RELEASE OF CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SHOWING U.S. TIES TO EXTREMIST RIGHT-WING GROUPS DURING 91-94 REIGN OF THE MILITARY JUNTA. THOUSANDS OF PAGES OF NEWLY DECLASSIFIED U.S. DOCUMENTS, RECEIVED BY THE NEW YORK-BASED CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS (CCR), DEPICT A U.S. GVT THAT UNDERSTOOD BRUTAL NATURE OF HAITI'S RIGHTIST OPPOSITION -- BUT DENIED IT IN PUBLIC. DOZENS OF CABLES PAINT A PICTURE OF ONE FORMER U.S. ALLY, RIGHTIST FRONT FOR ADVANCEMENT AND PROGRESS OF HAITI (FRAPH), AS A BRUTAL, MILITARY-LINKED ORGANIZATION. "ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, FRAPH IS EVOLVING INTO A SORT OF MAFIA," SAID ONE CABLE. ITS USE OF FORCE TO INTIMIDATE AND COERCE IS SANCTIONED BY THE LOCAL MILITARY, WHICH DERIVES BOTH POLITICAL AND ESPECIALLY MATERIAL BENEFITS FROM THEIR RELATIONSHIP." ANOTHER CABLE CALLED FRAPH A GANG OF "GUN-CARRYING CRAZIES" WHICH USED VIOLENCE AGAINST ALL OPPONENTS. CIA HAD ON ITS PAYROLL SEVERAL FRAPH MEMBERS, INCLUDING, EMMANUEL CONSTANT. FRAPH ONLY FELL OUT OF FAVOR IN 1/95, THREE MONTHS AFTER ARISTIDE'S RETURN. INTERPRESS THIRD WORLD NEWS AGENCY 2/7/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33960.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS. DELTA TEAM SENT TO HONDURAS TO HELP LOCAL MILITARY DEAL WITH WAVE OF TERRORISM THAT INCLUDED KIDNAPPING OF A JUDGE'S GRANDDAUGHTER. WHEN HONDURANS LEARNED WHERE SHE BEING HELD, U.S. STATE DEPT OFFICIAL ORDERED DELTA TEAM TO RESCUE HER. ONLY PRESIDENT HAS SUCH AUTHORITY. DELTA TEAM FINESSED BY STALLING UNTIL HONDURANS COULD ORGANIZE THEIR OWN RESCUE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 65 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_33961.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined GVT'S CRIME BILL PROPOSES SECRECY IN PROCEEDINGS TO EXPEL IMMIGRANT "TERRORISTS."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/6/91 581 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33962.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: INCIDENTS INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM INCREASED 7% IN undefined LARGELY AS RESULT ATTACKS BY PAKISTAN AGENTS. IN ANNUAL SURVEY STATE DEPARTMENT'S "PATTERNS OF GLOBAL TERRORISM" SAID NUMBER OF INCIDENTS ROSE TO 832 FROM 774 DUE TO WAVE OF HIGH CASUALTY BOMBINGS IN PAKISTAN CARRIED OUT BY AFGHAN INTEL SERVICE "WAD." WAD CONDUCTED 127 ATTACKS INSIDE PAKISTAN THAT KILLED 234 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 1,200. LARGE PART

OTHER INCIDENTS RELATED TO MIDDLE EAST CONFLICTS. 8/23/88 A 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33963.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA, EAST TIMOR. SEE ARTICLE "BENIGN TERROR: EAST TIMOR," BCAS V11, #2 1979** P40-68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33964.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, NETHERLANDS, undefined 7 SOUTH MOLUCCAN TERRORISTS TOOK OVER INDONESIAN CONSULATE IN AMSTERDAM 12/4/76 DEMANDING DUTCH GVT RECOGNIZE NONEXISTENT REPUBLIC OF SOUTH MOLUCCA. WITH CONSENT OF GVT, CIA DISPATCHED A TECHNICIAN WHO CRAWLED THRU A SEWER PIPE AND INTO EMBASSY'S BASEMENT. HE PLANTED A LISTENING DEVICE - THIS ALLOWED CIA TO KNOW WHAT HAPPENING. AFTER 15 DAYS TERRORISTS GAVE UP.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 58 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_33965.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. ARTICLE "TERROR IN IRAN" IN NY REVIEW OF BOOKS DESCRIBES SAVAK'S TERROR AND TORTURE TACTICS USED AGAINST AUTHOR AND AN ESTIMATED 25,000 TO 100,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS PER YEAR. NYRB 10/28/76 P21

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_33966.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined DOCUMENTS FROM U.S. EMBASSY REVEAL CIA EFFORTS TO HELP SAVAK COUNTER-TERRORISM PERSONNEL FLEE TO TURKEY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/2/85 P104 source code: NA

111-ciabase_33967.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1982-1983** CIA MADE AVAILABLE TO DALE VAN ATTA (JACK ANDERSON) A REPORT ON KHOMEINI'S SPONSORSHIP OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_33968.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined ADM CROWE DENIES COVER-UP OF DOWNING OF IRANIAN AIRLINER BY VINCENNES ON 7/3/88.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/7/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33969.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HOW [VINCENNES] MISTAKINGLY SHOT DOWN IRAN AIR FLIGHT 655 AND HOW PENTAGON TRIED TO COVER IT UP AFTER 290 INNOCENTS DIED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/13/92 28-39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33970.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1989-1996** "SINCE 1989, IRAN HAS MURDERED AT LEAST 48 REGIME OPPONENTS ABROAD, PROVIDED UP TO US\$100 MILLION ANNUALLY TO THE LEBANESE HIZBALLAH...WE SEE NO INDICATION THAT IRAN WILL MODERATE ITS BEHAVIOR FOLLOWING PARLIAMENTARY AND PRESIDENTIAL

ELECTIONS, RESPECTIVELY SCHEDULED FOR MARCH 1996 AND MID-1997." "IRAN IS NOW DEVELOPING ITS NUCLEAR INFRASTRUCTURE AND THE MEANS TO HIDE NUCLEAR WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT." FROM DCI JOHN DEUTCH'S "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT BRIEF TO SSCI" ON 2/22/96. IWR 2/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33971.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TEHRAN HOSTS TERRORIST CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_33972.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1992-1993** BOOK BY DIRECTOR OF A REPUBLICAN TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM CHARGES IRANIAN GVT AGENTS KILLED A CIA OPERATIVE IN CALIFORNIA IN 92. BOOK, "TERROR, THE INSIDE STORY OF THE TERRORIST CONSPIRACY IN AMERICA," PUBLISHED BY SHAPOLSKY BOOKS, SAYS IAN SPIRO WORKED FOR BOTH CIA AND ENGLAND'S MI6 DURING HOSTAGE CRISES IN LEBANON AND IRAN IN 80S. SPIRO'S WIFE GAIL AND THEIR 3 CHILDREN FOUND DEAD 11/2/92 NEAR SAN DIEGO. REUTER 11/24/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33973.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HUNT FOR WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBERS. U.S. INTEL HAS EVIDENCE THAT IRAN HAS FUNNELED MONEY TO SHEIK OMAR ABDEL-RAHMAN, EGYPTIAN FUNDAMENTALIST AT JERSEY CITY MOSQUE WHERE HE PREACHES WHOSE FOLLOWERS INCLUDE BOMBING SUSPECT MOHAMMED SALAMEH.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/22/93 33 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33974.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, BAHRAIN, 1995-1996** IRAN IS SPONSORING TERRORIST ATTACKS AND COVERT ACTIVITIES TO DESTABILIZE GULF STATES. CIA CONFIRMED THAT AN ABORTIVE COUP AGAINST GOVERNMENT IN BAHRAIN WAS ORCHESTRATED AND SPONSORED BY IRAN. MORE THAN 44 PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED IN BAHRAIN IN THE WAKE OF THE ATTEMPTED COUP LAST WEEK AND MANY HAVE CONFESSED TO BEING TRAINED IN IRAN AND LEBANON. THERE IS CONCERN THAT WITHIN A FEW YEARS IRAN WILL SUCCEED IN ITS GOAL. ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS ARE FIGHTING THE GVT IN ALGERIA; THEY RULE IN SUDAN AND ARE FOMENTING TERROR CAMPAIGNS IN EGYPT, BAHRAIN, SAUDI ARABIA AND KUWAIT. FOR MONTHS CIA AND BRITAIN'S MI6 HAVE BEEN WARNING OF GROWING ACTIVITY BY IRANIAN AGENTS. IN PAST 18 MONTHS SUNNI MUSLIM TERRORISTS OPERATING IN BAHRAIN HAVE CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF BOMBINGS AND ASSASSINATIONS THAT GVT'S TOUGH SECURITY APPARATUS SEEMS POWERLESS TO STOP. THE ATTEMPTED BAHRAIN COUP WAS PLANNED BY A PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN GROUP CALLED HEZBOLLAH-BAHRAIN, WHOSE MEMBERS WERE RECRUITED BY IRANIAN AGENTS FOUR YEARS AGO. BAHRAIN HAS RECALLED ITS AMBASSADOR IN TEHRAN IN PROTEST. CIA INVESTIGATIONS HAVE CONFIRMED THE IRANIAN CONNECTION. IRAN SEES BAHRAIN, A BASTION OF WESTERN INFLUENCE, AS FERTILE GROUND FOR ISLAMIC REVOLUTION. THE AMERICAN 5TH FLEET IS BASED THERE. IN MILITARY MANEUVERS, SAUDI ARABIA HAS PRACTICED AN ASSAULT ON A FUNDAMENTALIST BAHRAIN AND IT IS CLEAR THE SAUDIS ARE PREPARED TO TAKE ACTION IF BAHRAIN WERE TO FALL TO IRANIAN-BACKED REVOLUTIONARIES. STATE DEPARTMENT CLAIMS THAT IRAN IS THE MAIN FINANCIER OF TERRORIST GROUPS AROUND THE WORLD AND HAS ALLOCATED \$100M A YEAR TO THE EFFORT. AT THE SAME TIME, THE COUNTRY HAS EMBARKED ON AN ARMS BUILD-UP DESIGNED TO MAKE IT THE MOST POWERFUL MILITARY FORCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE ARMING, TRAINING AND FUNDING OF TERRORIST GROUPS IS SAID TO BE ORGANIZED IN TEHRAN BY ALI FALLAHIYAN, MINISTER OF INTEL AND SECURITY, WHO HAS CLOSE LINKS WITH THE REVOLUTIONARY GUARDS AND THE MILITANT FACTION IN THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT THAT OPPOSES ANY ATTEMPTS BY PRESIDENT ALI AKBAR HASHEMI RAFSANJANI TO MODERATE HIS ANTI-WESTERN POLICIES. IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS IRAN HAS SENT 10 TRANSPORT JETS LOADED WITH ARMS TO DAMASCUS FOR SHIPMENT TO HEZBOLLAH GUERRILLAS OPERATING IN LEBANON. THREE OF THOSE SHIPMENTS TOOK PLACE DURING OPERATION GRAPES OF WRATH, THE ISRAELI MILITARY EFFORT TO STOP HEZBOLLAH ATTACKS FROM LEBANON. THOSE SHIPMENTS WERE MADE WHILE THE AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS IN DAMASCUS TRYING TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE SETTLEMENT. PRESIDENT RAFSANJANI IS EXPECTED TO HAND OVER POWER IN ELECTIONS NEXT SUMMER. HIS SUCCESSOR IS LIKELY TO BE ALI AKBAR NATEQ-NORI, THE SPEAKER OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT. THE SUNDAY TIMES: WORLD: 6/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33975.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, GERMANY, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, undefined DETAILED INVESTIGATION BY EUROPEAN SECURITY SERVICES SEEM TO HAVE REVEALED AND PERMITTED DISMANTLING OF BULK OF IRANIAN NETWORKS IN EUROPE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/15/93 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33976.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, ISRAEL, ARGENTINA, undefined 3/17/92 BOMBING OF ISRAEL EMBASSY IN ARGENTINA IS NOW ATTRIBUTED BY U.S. AND ISRAEL INTEL TO IRAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33977.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined CIA, FBI PROBING IF IRAN HAS TIES TO TWA FLIGHT 800 CRASH. DOD SINGLES OUT IRAN AS PRIME SUSPECT IN 6/25/96 BOMBING IN SAUDI ARABIA. THE LEADS VAGUE BUT TANTALIZING. DOD SECRETARY PERRY SAYS EXPLOSIVES USED IN DHAHRAN IN JUNE INDICATE STATE SPONSORSHIP AND IRAN THE LEADING CANDIDATE. IRAN IN THE U.N. DENIED CHARGES AND COMPLAINED ABOUT AMERICAN THREATS OF MILITARY FORCE. "FINGERS ARE BEING POINTED AT IRAN FOR POLITICAL REASONS." IRAN DENIES REPORTS OF IRANIAN TERRORIST CAMPS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/5/96 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33978.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1970-1991** THE BOOK "TERRORIST THE INSIDE STORY OF THE HIGHEST-RANKING IRAQI TERRORIST EVER TO DEFECT TO THE WEST," BY S. EMERSON AND CRISTINA DEL SESTO. A NUMBER OF HISTORICAL ERRORS. S. EMERSON TRIES TOO HARD TO WRITE A THRILLER OUT OF NONFICTIONAL MATERIAL. WP BOOK WORLD 5/7/91 B3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33979.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1988** U.S."LOOKED OTHER WAY" AS IRAQ BACKED TERRORISM IN 1980S, EX-CIA EXPERT SAYS. (VINCENT M. CANNISTRARO, CRISIS IN THE PERSIAN GULF).

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. * 11/21/90 A12 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_33980.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1982-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1982-1990** U.S. GVT KNEW TERRORIST GROUPS OPERATING FREELY IN IRAQ 82-90 WHEN U.S. OFFICIALS SAID PUBLICLY THAT IRAQ WAS NOT PROVIDING SUCH A HAVEN PER DECLASSIFIED STATE DEPT DOCUMENTS GIVEN TO CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/6/92 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33981.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1982-1991** IN 82 REAGAN REMOVED IRAQ FROM THE LIST OF STATES THAT SPONSOR TERROR, PERMITTING IT TO RECEIVE ENORMOUS CREDITS FOR THE PURCHASE OF U.S. EXPORTS WHILE THE U.S. BECAME MAJOR MARKET FOR ITS OIL. BUSH INTERVENED TO BLOCK CONGRESSIONAL EFFORTS TO DENY LOAN GUARANTEES TO IRAQ. ON 8/1/90 BUSH APPROVED SALE OF ADVANCED DATA TRANSMISSION EQUIPMENT TO IRAQ. IN 1/91 BUSH OPENLY ENCOURAGED UPRISINGS AGAINST SADDAM AND HAD AUTHORIZED CIA TO AID REBELS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 44-64 source code: Z

111-ciabase_33982.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined TWO CIA OFFICERS SECRETLY VISITED SADDAM TO PERSUADE HIM TO ALLOW THE U.S. CAPTURE A PALESTINIAN TERRORIST LIVING IN IRAQ. THIS FROM DUANE R. CLARRIDGE'S TO-BE-PUBLISHED MEMOIRS, "A SPY FOR ALL SEASONS." GOAL TO CAPTURE ABU ABBAS WHO LED ATTACK ON ITALIAN CRUISE SHIP ACHILLE LAURO IN 85 IN WHICH AMERICAN LEON KLINGHOFFER WAS KILLED. APPROACH BASED ON A TOP-SECRET DEAL BETWEEN DCI CASEY AND IRAQ. IRAQ TO TAKE MOVES AGAINST TERRORISTS IN RETURN FOR SATELLITE INTEL TO HELP IRAQ WIN WAR AGAINST IRAN. DELIVERY OF THIS INTEL LONG KNOWN

BUT IRAQIS WERE SUPPOSED TO END THEIR TERRORIST ACTIVITIES AROUND THE WORLD, NO LONGER HARBORING TERRORISTS AND GIVING INFO ON TERRORIST ACTIVITIES. IRAQ REINED IN SOME TERRORISM, IT DID NOT HOLD UP BARGAIN. U.S. HAD AN INTEREST IN HELPING IRAQ TO BLOCK AN IRANIAN TRIUMPH WHICH WOULD HAVE DESTABLIZED PERSIAN GULF REGION. THE IRAQI INTEL CHIEF CONSIDERED THE PLAN INSANE. CLARRIDGE FELT U.S. WAS SUCKERED BY IRAQ. AGREEMENT WITH IRAQ WAS NOT TOLD TO CONGRESS. THIS ONE OF A DOZEN EPISODES THE "COWBOY" DESCRIBES IN AN AMAZINGLY DETAILED BOOK ABOUT HIS 33 YEAR CAREER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/96 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33983.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1991** CIA MONITORED NUMBER OF BACK-CHANNEL ATTEMPTS TO MEDIATE WITH SADDAM. MOST IMPORTANT IRAQ-U.S. BACK CHANNEL WITH PLO. SALAH KHALAF (ABU IYA) ONE OF CIA'S POINTS OF CONTACT WITH PLO. ALL ATTEMPTS THROUGH THIS CHANNEL CAME TO END WHEN ABU IYAD WAS MURDERED IN TUNIS BY A ABU NIDAL OPERATIVE. NIDAL'S ORG EARLIER VIRTUALLY DESTROYED BY JOINT PLO-CIA OP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 389 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_33984.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1990-1992** WITH COMMO INTERCEPTS AND WELL-PLACED AGENTS IN BAGHDAD, CIA ROLLED UP SOME 30 IRAQI TERROR TEAMS SENT OUT DURING GULF WAR. TRACKING PHONY PASSPORTS, CIA FOILED AN IRAQI ATTEMPT TO BOMB AMERICAN EMBASSY IN INDONESIA.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/12/93 31 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33985.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** A BRITISH NEWSPAPER ACCUSED THE U.S. OF HELPING TO FUND AN IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP'S BOMBING CAMPAIGN THAT HAS KILLED AT LEAST 100 PEOPLE SINCE THE PERSIAN GULF WAR. THE DAILY INDEPENDENT SAID IT RECEIVED A VIDEOTAPE IN WHICH THE CHIEF BOMB-MAKER OF IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, ABU AMNEH AL-KHADAMI, TALKS ABOUT THE BOMBING CAMPAIGN AND HIS FEARS OF BETRAYAL. IRAQI NATIONAL ACCORD, OR INA, IS

HEAVILY SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE CIA.' ' NEWSPAPER SAID IT RECEIVED VIDEOTAPE FROM AN IRAQI DISSIDENT. A BLEW UP A CAR AND WE WERE SUPPOSED TO GET \$2,000, BUT ADNAN GAVE US \$1,000."

WE CAUSED SEVERAL EXPLOSIONS IN BAGHDAD, ' ' HE ADDS. LAST YEAR THE CIA ASKED THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR \$15 MILLION FOR COVERT OPS AGAINST IRAQ AND IS COMMON KNOWLEDGE AMONG IRAQI DISSIDENTS THAT THE ACCORD IS DIRECTLY FINANCED BY THE CIA." IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT TUESDAY, AN IRAQI OPPOSITION GROUP SAID IT DETONATED A BOMB THAT EXTENSIVELY DAMAGED THE REGIONAL GOVERNORATE OFFICES IN THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE OF NASSIRIYAH. UPI 3/26/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33986.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA SAYS IRAQ SENDS TERRORIST TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_33987.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ARTICLE, IRAQI OFFICER RECRUITED SUSPECTS IN PLOT AGAINST BUSH, U.S. SAYS - NO DIRECT EVIDENCE OF SADDAM'S ROLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/1/93 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33988.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CLINTON SAYS U.S. MISSILES CRIPPLED IRAQI INTEL. OFFICIALS DECLINE TO RELEASE FURTHER DETAILS. U.S. U.N. AMBASSADOR PRESENTED 3 CATEGORIES OF EVIDENCE: FORENSIC ANALYSIS LINKING BOMB CONFISCATED IN IRAQ TO OTHER "KNOWN IRAQI TERRORIST DEVICES;" INCRIMINATING STATEMENTS BY 2 SUSPECTS; AND OTHER CLASSIFIED INTEL SOURCES. FBI HAD QUESTIONS ABOUT EVIDENCE AFTER SENDING A TEAM TO KUWAIT IN MAY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33989.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, KUWAIT, 1990-1991** INTEL HELPED TRACK TERRORISTS DURING PERSIAN WAR DCI WEBSTER SAID. CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER TRACKED TERRORISTS WORLDWIDE AND HELPED PREVENT INCIDENTS. TRACKED NON-COMPLIANCE WITH SANCTIONS. CIA ALSO MONITORING IRAQ'S PLEDGE TO DESTROY CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/91 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_33990.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, LIBYA, SYRIA. HOW ABU NIDAL IS EXPANDING HIS TERROR FRANCHISE, WITH NEW SPONSORS AND NEW TARGETS. ABU HAS ESTABLISHED BRANCH OFFICES IN KUWAIT, SAUDI ARABIA, EGYPT AND HAS A BRANCH OFFICE IN SUDAN. AFTER GULF WAR HE RUSHED TO JOIN ENEMIES OF SADDAM HUSSEIN. SAUDIS AND KUWAITIS MERELY WANT TO BUY PROTECTION FROM HIM NOT USE HIM. INTERNATIONAL SECURITY MANAGEMENT, INC. HAS IDENTIFIED ABU'S ACTIVITY AROUND WORLD. STATE DEPT SAYS LIBYA STILL PROVIDES HIM WITH SEVERAL MILLION A YEAR AND RECENTLY ALLOWED HIM TO SIGNIFICANTLY EXPAND HIS CAMP THERE. HE LIVES IN TRIPOLI. HAS SOLDIERS IN LEBANON. FRANCE, AUSTRIA AND BELGIUM DEALT WITH HIM TO PREVENT HIM FROM MOUNTING ATTACKS FOR THEIR SOIL. OTHER AREAS HIS GROUP ACTIVE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/6/92 31-2 source code: NW

111-ciabase_33991.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. JAMES JESUS ANGLETON WAS IN CHARGE OF OFFICIAL LIAISON WITH ISRAELI SECRET SERVICE, MOSSAD, WHICH HAD CONSIDERABLE RESOURCES FOR "BLACK ACTIONS." CONTACT CONTINUED AFTER ANGLETON LEFT CIA WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE JONATHAN FOUNDATION AND THE INSTITUTE OF THE SAME NAME IN JERUSALEM IN 79. FORMATION WITH RIGHT-WING GROUPS IN U.S. AND PARTICIPATION OF WELL-KNOWN U.S. REPS IN FIRST CONFERENCE IN JERUSALEM FROM 2 TO 5 JULY 79, TO FORM CONCEPTS OF TERRORISM. U.S. PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED GEORGE BUSH AND SENATOR HENRY JACKSON, AND PROVEN PRO-ISRAEL PUBLICISTS AND DISINFO SPECIALISTS SUCH AS RICHARD PIPES, NORMAN PODHORETZ, BRIAN CROZIER, AND ROBERT MOSS. FOUNDATION FORMED WITH U.S. 80 ELECTION IN MIND. CONSERVATIVES HOPED BY MEANS OF DISINFO CONCERNING BACKGROUND AND CAUSES OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM THEY COULD INFLUENCE NEXT PRESIDENT TO TAKE LARGELY MILITANT AND ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY AND UNRELENTING PRO-ISRAEL LINE. JUST BEFORE 80 ELECTION NEW YORK TIMES CARRIED AN ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS ENTITLED, "TERRORISM: A SOVIET EXPORT ARTICLE." AT SECOND CONFERENCE IN D.C. ON 7/24/84, PARTICIPANTS INCLUDED SCHULTZ, WEINBERGER, JEANNE KIRKPATRICK AND SENATORS MOYNIHAN, CRANSTON, AND PAUL LAXALT AND OLD DISINFO SPECIALISTS SUCH AS ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE, MICHAEL LEDEEN, AND CLAIRE STERLING. CONFERENCE PUBLISHED STUDY "TERRORISM: HOW THE WEST CAN WIN," EDITED BY NETANYAHU. BOOKS PRESENTS BASIC OUTLINES OF JOINT U.S./ISRAELI ACTION.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). AUTUMN 93 9-10 source code: TS

111-ciabase_33992.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1994-1995** ISRAEL - "TERRORISM" CRISIS NOT IN THE STATISTICS. RIGHT IN MIDDLE OF THE RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS BOTH IN ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING TERRORISM, TWO UNWANTED SETS OF STATISTICS SHOWED UP. ISRAELI ARMY REPORT WAS RELEASED SHOWING THAT DURING 1994 43 SOLDIERS DIED FROM SUICIDE, SIX LESS (37) DIED IN CLASHES WITH PALESTINIANS, AND 25 IN ACCIDENTS. EARLIER PHILIP C. WILCOX JR., HEAD OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S COUNTER-TERRORISM BUREAU, SAID FIGURES FOR THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1994 (250 INCIDENTS) SHOWED A DECLINE IN TERRORISM. INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM PEAKED STATISTICALLY IN 1987.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/30/95 256/66 source code: INT

111-ciabase_33993.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON APPROVED A SERIES OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY HIS SENIOR NATIONAL SECURITY AND MIDDLE EAST ADVISORS FOR RESPONDING TO RECENT WAVE OF TERROR BOMBINGS IN ISRAEL. IMPLEMENTATION WILL BEGIN IMMEDIATELY. STEPS ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO: IMMEDIATE TRANSFER TO ISRAEL OF EXPLOSIVE DETECTION EQUIPMENT. DISPATCH OF TECHNICAL PERSONNEL TO WORK WITH ISRAELI SPECIALISTS IN STRENGTHENING ANTI-TERRORISM TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE MEASURES. DEVELOPMENT OF A COMPREHENSIVE PACKAGE OF TRAINING, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND EQUIPMENT TO HELP IMPROVE COORDINATION AMONG ISRAEL, PALESTINIANS AND REGIONAL GVTS. DIPLOMATIC APPROACHES TO GVTS WHICH HAVE SUPPORTED PEACE PROCESS TO ENCOURAGE THEIR ACTIVE SUPPORT FOR ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY EFFORTS TO BRING TO JUSTICE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RECENT BOMBING ATTACKS AND TO PREVENT FURTHER VIOLENCE. WHITE HOUSE PRESS RELEASE 3/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33994.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined PRESIDENT CLINTON'S TOP ADVISORS RECOMMENDED INCREASED SHARING INTEL WITH ISRAEL. CLINTON HAS SENT A TEAM OF COUNTERTERRORISM EXPERTS AND EQUIPMENT. INCLUDED ARE BOMB DETECTION MATERIAL FROM CIA AND COMMO GEAR. AP 3/4/96; AP 3/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_33995.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined THE CIA AND FBI TO HELP ISRAELI ANTI-TERROR CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/5/96 A1,16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33996.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, JORDON, undefined KING HUSSEIN ENCOURAGED BY U.S. TO COOPERATE WITH ISRAEL IN ANTI-TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/14/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_33997.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, undefined WITH TOP HAMAS LEADERS UNDER ARREST, ARAFAT APPEARED TO BE MAKING HARD CHOICES DEMANDED BY ISRAEL AND THE U.S. ARAFAT MET WITH SENIOR CIA OFFICIALS TO DISCUSS WAYS TO BOOST SECURITY MEASURES. CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR GEORGE J. TENENT LED CIA DELEGATION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/10/96 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33998.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, 1997-1998** THE FINANCIAL TIMES OF LONDON REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT ISRAEL IS TRYING TO SQUEEZE CIA OUT OF ITS ROLE IN ISRAEL'S SECURITY TALKS WITH PALESTINIANS BECAUSE IT DID NOT WANT A WITNESS TO PALESTINIAN COOPERATION AGAINST TERRORISM. ISRAELI SECURITY CHIEFS WERE FAR MORE COMPLIMENTARY TO THE PALESTINIANS THAT NETANYAHU. THE CIA STATION CHIEF IN TEL AVIV DREW UP A 16-POINT PLAN IN DECEMBER FOR COOPERATION AGAINST TERRORISM. BOTH ISRAELI AND PALESTINIAN SECURITY CHIEFS ENDORSED THE PLAN WHICH HAS NOT BEEN IMPLEMENTED BECAUSE OF OBJECTIONS FROM NETANYAHU. AN ISRAELI NEWSPAPER INCLUDED THE TEXT OF THE MEMO. THE CIA STATION CHIEF REPORTED THE PALESTINIANS WERE "MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION" AGAINST TERRORISM. WORLD REVIEW, BY DAVID W. JONES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/8/98 A8 source code: WT

111-ciabase_33999.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PALESTINE, MIDDLE EAST, 1995-1998** CIA FIGHTS TERRORISM ON A DAILY BASIS. FOR MANY YEARS CIA HAS BEEN WORKING WITH THE ISRAELIS AND THE PALESTINIAN AUTHORITIES TO COMBAT TERRORISTS IN THEIR MIDST. WE HAVE ALSO TRIED TO IMPROVE COMMO BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES ON SECURITY MATTERS AS WELL AS TO IMPROVE PROFESSIONALISM OF SECURITY FORCES ON THE WEST BANK AND GAZA. THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THIS ROLE FOR CIA. IN THE PAST, CIA WORKED TO SUPPORT AGREEMENTS TO END WARS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO MONITOR ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS WITH THE FORMER SOVIET UNION AND TO LOWER TENSIONS BETWEEN INDIA AND PAKISTAN. CIA IS NOT INTERPOSING ITSELF BETWEEN TWO COMBATANTS. WE ARE NOT PLACING OFFICERS INSIDE THE SECURITY OPS OF EITHER SIDE. WE WILL NOT ARREST OR INTERROGATE PEOPLE OR ASSUME ANY OTHER DIRECT ROLE ON THE GROUND. CIA WILL NOT SERVE AS BORDER GUARDS OR BODY GUARDS. OP-ED BY DCI TENET.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/27/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34000.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, STATE'S HEAD OF COUNTERTERRORISM OFFICE, PHILLIP C. WILCOX, WILL ARRIVE IN ISRAEL TO HEAD AN INTER-AGENCY TEAM. ENN 3/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34001.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. COL ROCCA, WAS DIRECTOR OF SIFAR'S (MILITARY INTEL) OFFICE OF INDUSTRIAL COUNTER-ESPIONAGE, THE OFFICE OF ECONOMIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH (REI). PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION FOUND ROCCA USED SECRET SERVICE FUNDS TO RECRUIT PARAMILITARY FORCES - WHO PAID AS INFORMANTS. THESE PRIMARILY TO ACT AS PROVOCATEURS. ROCCA'S ACTIVITIES MONITORED BY CIA'S COS, WILLIAM HARVEY WHO SUGGESTED USING SQUADS TO DESTABILIZE MORO'S ATTEMPTS TO REACH AN ACCORD WITH SOCIALISTS. HE SUGGESTED USING 'ACTION SQUADS,' TO CARRY OUT BOMBINGS AGAINST CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS -- BOMBINGS THEN TO BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE LEFT. HARVEY HAD LISTS CONTAINING 2,000 NAMES OF RIGHT-WINGERS BELONGING TO PARAMILITARY GROUPS., WHO WERE AVAILABLE FOR USE AGAINST COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 38 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_34002.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1950-1980 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1980** MAKINGS OF BOMB THAT KILLED 85 PEOPLE AT BOLOGNA RAILWAY STATION CAME FROM OP GLADIO ARSENAL - PER PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSION ON TERRORISM. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 5-6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34003.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **ITALY, undefined IN 68 U.S. COMMANDOS TRAINED GLADIOS AT SARDIAN "NATO" BASE. OVER YEARS 4000** TRAINED WITH AT LEAST 139 ARMS CACHES. CIA PAID HIGH SALARIES AND GUARANTEED EDUCATION TO CHILDREN OF ANY KILLED IN ACTION. NUMEROUS TERRORIST INCIDENTS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 25 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34004.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1969-1900 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1969-1900** FOR SEVERAL YEARS, JUDGES HAVE INVESTIGATED POSSIBLE LINKS BETWEEN NEO-FASCIST BOMBINGS AND CIA COVERT ACTIONS. NOW THE NEO-FASCISTS WANT TO DRAG CIA INTO THESE AFFAIRS. ATTORNEYS FOR FOUR NEO-FASCISTS ACCUSED OF PLANTING A BOMB IN A BANK IN MILAN IN DECEMBER 1969 WANT TO CALL ALL LIVING FORMER CIA DIRECTORS AS WITNESSES TO SHOW CIA KNEW OF THE CAMPAIGN BEFORE IT BEGAN. THEY ARE MEMBERS OF ORDINE NUOVO AND FENICE. ONE CLAIMS TO HAVE BEEN A CIA INFORMANT, AND ANOTHER CLAIMS THEIR GROUP WAS MANIPULATED BY THE ITALIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY. THE BOMBING CAMPAIGN WAS "SUCCESSFUL" IN THAT IT KEPT THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY OUT OF GOVERNMENT AND KEPT THE CIA-BACKED CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS PARTY IN POWER. BUT MANY PEOPLE WERE KILLED.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 23/28/00 34 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34005.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1971-1974 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1971-1974** GENERAL SERRAVILLE, HEAD OF GLADIO FROM 71-74, TOLD TV PROGRAM HE THOUGHT EXPLOSION ABOARD PLANE ON 11/23/73 PROBABLY THE WORK OF GLADIATORI. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34006.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1974-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1974-1993** DONATELLA DE ROSA NAMED MAN BEHIND 74 BOMBING IN BRESCIA - RIGHT-WING TERRORIST GIANNI NARDI WAS BEHIND BOMBING OF UFFIZI MUSEUM IN FLORENCE IN 5/93. GENERALS TRAFFICKED IN EXPLOSIVES AND PLANNED A COUP. FORMER PRESIDENT FRANCESCO COSSIGA WAS BEHIND MOST SERIOUS ACTIONS. OTHERS NAMED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34007.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1974-1993 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1974-1993** ITALIAN SECRET SERVICE BEING REORGANIZED BECAUSE OF REPORTED INVOLVEMENT IN STATE TERRORISM. 500 AGENTS BEING DISMISSED. 2 NEW BRANCHES TO BE CREATED - ONE FOR INTERNAL SECURITY ONE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THIS AFTER ARREST LT. COL. AUGUSTO CITANNA. AGENTS BELIEVED TO HAVE CONSPIRED WITH SMALL GROUP OF RIGHT-WING EXTREMISTS TO PREPARE FOR A COUP.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/93 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34008.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1980-1990** APPEAL COURT OVERTURNED CONVICTIONS OF 13 PEOPLE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR BOMB BLAST AT BOLOGNA RR STATION, LICIO GELLI, GRAND MASTER OF ILLEGAL P-2 MASONIC LODGE, ACQUITTED. THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN 7 YEAR SENTENCES FOR ALLEGEDLY STAGING ELABORATE HOAX TO PROTECT BOMBERS. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34009.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1980-1990** LINKS FOUND BETWEEN P2 AND RIGHT-WING TERRORISM - BUT NO CONCLUSIVE DIRECT LINKS BETWEEN CIA AND RIGHT-WING TERRORISM. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 6

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34010.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ON 12/17/81, BRIG. GEN. JAMES DOZIER KIDNAPPED. A SIX-MAN DEFENSE DEPT SURVEY TEAM SENT TO HELP RESCUE - U.S. TRIED TO AVOID IRRITATING ITALIAN AUTHORITIES PER NOEL KOCH, DEPUTY ASST SECRETARY DEFENSE FOR COUNTERTERRORISM. H. ROSS PEROT WAS ASKED BY NORTH TO CONTRIBUTE \$500,000 FOR A SOURCE - INFORMANT A FRAUD. CIA NOT BROUGHT INTO CASE UNTIL 3RD WEEK. STATE DEPT DID NOT HAVE A SECURE PHONE.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 57-63 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34011.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined ON 12/17/81, BRIGADIER GEN JAMES L. DOZIER WAS KIDNAPPED FROM HIS APARTMENT IN VERONA, ITALY. A SMALL SURVEY TEAM SENT TO PREPARE WAY FOR RESCUE FORCE. ROSS PEROT, ASKED BY NORTH, IMMEDIATELY PUT UP \$500,000 FOR REWARD OFFER. DETAILS OF HIS RESCUE BY ITALIAN AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 156-60 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34012.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY, undefined IN 95 THE CIA HELPED THWART AN ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT ON POPE JOHN PAUL II. CIA ALSO BRAGS OF STOPPING A PLANNED BOMBING OF THE HOLLAND TUNNEL IN NEW YORK AND OF FOILING TWO ATTACKS IN 97 ON U.S. EMBASSIES ABROAD. CIA IS POLISHING UP ITS COMPUTER TALENTS TO CHASE CYBERCRIMES AND ENFORCE TRADE AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/16/97 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34013.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1981-1986 ENTRY: **ITALY, BULGARIA, USSR, 1981-1986** ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION ON THE LIFE OF THE POPE -- CIA DID NOT KNOW WHO BEHIND THE PLOT. IN 84-85 CIA BEGAN RECEIVING INFO ABOUT THE BULGARIAN AND SOVIET ROLE. GATES ORDERED A PAPER ANALYZING TERRORISM ASSESSING THE SOVIET ROLE - PAPER TITLED "AGCA'S ATTEMPT TO KILL THE POPE: THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT." PAPER CIRCULATED WIDELY INSIDE CIA AND ELICITED A VERY NEGATIVE REACTION. ANNE ARMSTRONG SENT THE DCI A MEMO CRITICAL OF THE HANDLING OF THE "PAPAL PLOT." GATES COMMISSIONED AN INDEPENDENT REVIEW. THE PAPER ON THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT WAS PUBLISHED IN 5/85 -- WE NEVER DID GET ADDITIONAL INFO FROM CIA SOURCES, EVEN AFTER THE COLLAPSE OF THE USSR. CIABASE COMMENT THE "COWEY REPORT," WAS A CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CIA'S APRIL 85 REPORT OUTLINING SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN POPE'S

ASSASSINATION. CIA ANALYSTS NOTED CALLING PAPER THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT AND MARSHALLING EVIDENCE ONLY FOR THAT SIDE STACKED THE DECK. "THE PAPER DELIBERATELY SKEWED TO MAKE CASE FOR SOVIET COMPLICITY LOOK MORE SOLID THAN IT IS." THE DEUTCH APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF OPS, DAVID COHEN, WAS MANAGER OF "THE CASE FOR SOVIET INVOLVEMENT."

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 354-6 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_34014.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined 3 MEN ATTACK HOME OF CIA OFFICER, RICHARD KINSMAN.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 264 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_34015.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: JERUSALEM, undefined DCI DEUTCH IS STAYING BEHIND IN JERUSALEM TO DISCUSS COUNTERTERRORISM MEASURES. CNN 3/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34016.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined CIA OFFICERS HAVE COME FROM AROUND THE WORLD. TO INTERVIEW WITNESSES LIKE A KENYAN GUARD WHO TOLD INVESTIGATORS THAT HE REFUSED TO ALLOW A TRUCK THROUGH THE REAR GATE OF THE EMBASSY. THE GUARD SAID THAT A MAN JUMPED OUT OF THE TRUCK AND OPENED FIRE ON HIM AND MAY HAVE THROWN A HAND GRENADE. INVESTIGATORS CHECK PORTS OF ENTRY BY LAND, AIR AND SEA ON KENYA'S POROUS BORDERS. THEY SEARCH COMMERCIAL RECORDS LIKE BILLS OF LADING FOR SUSPICIOUS SHIPMENTS. THEY REVIEW MOVEMENTS, CHARACTERISTICS AND CAPABILITIES OF KNOWN TERRORISTS. TASK COULD TAKE YEARS. CIA REVIVED ITS BOMB-SHATTERED STATION HERE TODAY, LED BY OFFICERS FROM HQS. AMERICAN INTEL OFFICERS IN GERMANY WHO TRACK DEVELOPMENTS IN IRAN, IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN, WHERE U.S. HAS NO EMBASSIES, ARE ALSO INVESTIGATING. FBI OFFICIALS INCLUDE A RAPID START UNIT OF FBI COMPUTER ANALYSTS WHO INVENTORY AND COLLATE EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 8/11/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34017.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1998 ENTRY: **KENYA, TANZANIA, 1995-1998** CIA HAS BEEN RUNNING COVERT ACTIONS IN SOUTHERN SUDAN AIMED AT THE ISLAMIC SUDANESE GOVT. AT LEAST FOUR RADICAL ISLAMIC GROUPS OPERATE OUT OF SUDAN. THE U.S. MOVED ITS PERSONNEL, INCLUDED THE LOCAL CIA STATION, OUT OF KHARTOUM - TO NAIROBI. OSAMA BIN LADEN FOUGHT AGAINST SOVIET FORCES IN AFGHANISTAN. HIS SAUDI PASSPORT WAS SEIZED IN 1994, AFTER WHICH HE ALLEGEDLY ESTABLISHED A TERRORIST TRAINING CAMP IN SUDAN. HIS BASE NOW PROBABLY IN AFGHANISTAN. HE ISSUED FATWAS, RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS, URGING ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INTERESTS ANYWHERE IN WORLD. IN KENYA CIA HAVE HAD [HIS] PEOPLE UNDER SURVEILLANCE. WITH A FRAGMENT OF EXPLOSIVE HERE, AN INTERCEPTED PHONE CALL THERE; WITH LUCK AND SHOE LEATHER, THE SEARCH CONTINUES. COMPUTER RECORDS OF BANK TRANSACTIONS AND AIRLINE TICKETS WILL BE SIFTED.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/17/98 25-8 source code: NW

111-ciabase_34018.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **KENYA, TANZANIA, 1996-1998** THE CIA BIN LADEN UNIT HAS HELPED FOREIGN GOVTS ARREST 40 SUSPECTED TERRORISTS, MOSTLY BIN LADEN LOYALISTS, AND HAS ACCUMULATED A WEALTH OF INFO ABOUT HIS NETWORK. THIS INTEL MAY BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FBI'S ACCESS TO A VIDEOTAPE OF EL HAGE AND HIS HOUSEMATE, HAROUN FAZIL. IN THE KENYAN CASE, THE INVESTIGATION GIVES AN EMERGING PORTRAIT OF THE BOMB PLOT AND AL QAIDA'S ACTIVITIES IN AFRICA, WITH ALLEGED BACKGROUNDS OF THE MAJOR SUSPECTS: MOHAMMED SADDIQ ODEH. MOHAMMED RASHED DAOUD AL OWHALI IS THE LOWEST-LEVEL AL QAIDA MEMBER NAMED SO FAR; HE ALLEGEDLY WAS A PASSENGER ON THE TRUCK THAT CARRIED THE BOMB TO THE NAIROBI EMBASSY. HE ALLEGEDLY CONFESSED TO THE FBI THAT HE WAS TRAINED IN EXPLOSIVES AT BIN LADEN'S CAMPS IN AFGHANISTAN. FAZIL, A NATIVE OF COMOROS, ALLEGEDLY PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE NAIROBI BLAST, HE ALLEGEDLY RECEIVED TRAINING FROM BIN LADEN IN AFGHANISTAN IN 1994, AND WAS AN "ACTIVE MEMBER" IN AL QAIDA'S KENYA CELL. EL HAGE, A U.S. CITIZEN WHO IS MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN AND HAS SEVEN CHILDREN. HE ALLEGEDLY SERVED AS BIN LADEN'S SECRETARY WHILE HE WAS LIVING IN SUDAN UNTIL 1994, AND PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN THE KENYA CELL OF AL QAIDA UNTIL 1997.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/98 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34019.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, TANZANIA, undefined A KENYAN GUARD'S EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT GAVE IMPORTANT INFO. THE TWIN BOMBINGS IN KENYA AND TANZANIA CLAIMED AT LEAST 217 LIVES - INCLUDING 12 AMERICANS - AND INJURED NEARLY 5,000. THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED A CIA AGENT WAS KILLED IN THE NAIROBI EXPLOSION. AGENT WAS NOT IDENTIFIED. AP/USA TODAY 8/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34020.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **KENYA, TANZANIA, SUDAN, AFGHANISTAN**, undefined **THE BOMBINGS OF TWO EMBASSIES IN DAR ES SALAM AND NAIROBI. INFO RE OSAMA BIN LADEN - HE HAS A NET OF ABOUT 3000** PEOPLE. HE HAS RECRUITMENT CENTERS IN EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, AND PAKISTAN. THE TALIBAN IN AFGHANISTAN PROTECT HIM. HE PREVIOUSLY LIVED IN SUDAN BUT WAS FORCED TO LEAVE DUE TO U.S. PRESSURE ON THE GOVT. AFTER THE EXPLOSIONS THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTIVATED (FEST) ITS FOREIGN EMERGENCY SUPPORT TEAM, THAT COORDINATES U.S. RESPONSE TO TERRORIST ATTACKS OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/17/98 17 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_34021.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: KOREA, undefined NORTH KOREANS SEIZED INTEL SHIP USS PUEBLO AND HER CREW WAS HELD IN PRISON FOR NEARLY A YEAR.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 15 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34022.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **KOREA**, undefined **KIM HYUN-HUI WAS DAUGHTER OF A NORTH KOREAN DIPLOMAT WHEN SHE AND ONE OTHER PLANTED A BOMB ON A SOUTH KOREAN FLIGHT FROM ABU DHABI TO BANGKOK, THAILAND IN 1987** . SHE WAS CAPTURED IN BAHRAIN AND SENTENCED TO DEATH IN S. KOREA BUT WAS PARDONED 3 YEARS LATER ON GROUNDS SHE WAS BRAINWASHED. HER PARTNER KILLED HIMSELF WITH CYANIDE. KIM LIVING IN PROTECTIVE CUSTODY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/14/93 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34023.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. BOMBING OF MARINE BARRACKS ON 10/23/83. GROUP CALLED THE ISLAMIC JIHAD, OR HOLY WAR, CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOMBING. A TEAM FROM INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA) SENT TO RECONNOITER LISTS OF TARGETS FOR A RETALIATORY STRIKE. TEAM CASHED EVERYTHING FROM PERSONAL RESIDENCES OF SHEIK FADALLAH TO SYRIAN ANTI-AIRCRAFT POSITIONS AND CONSIDERED EVERYTHING FROM AIR RAIDS TO "BLACK" OPERATIONS THAT COULD NOT BE TRACED BACK TO U.S.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 126-34 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34024.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined ON 4/18/83, A SUICIDE DRIVER RAMMED A VAN WITH HUNDREDS OF POUNDS OF TNT INTO WALL OF U.S. EMBASSY IN WEST BEIRUT - ONE OF VICTIMS WAS ROBERT AMES. HE AND MOST OF CIA PEOPLE KILLED. ON 10/23/83, A TRUCK LOADED WITH EXPLOSIVES CRASHED INTO THE MARINE BARRACKS, KILLING 241 MARINES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 162-4 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34025.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **LEBANON, 1984-1985** CIA-CONCOCTED OP SPENT BETWEEN 10 TO \$15 MILLION TO TRAIN LEBANESE INTEL IN COUNTERTERRORISM. CIA'S NEAR EAST OPS DIVISION CHIEF, BERT DUNN, ASSURED MCMAHON THAT BOMB SET OFF NEAR FADLALLAH'S APARTMENT KILLING 80 PEOPLE HAD GONE OFF BEFORE CIA TRAINED ANY OF NEW LEBANESE RECRUITS. BUT WASHINGTON POST HAD LINKED COVERT TRAINING PLAN TO BOMBING.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 220 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34026.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined FAWAZ YOUNIS, A LEBANESE TERRORIST ARRESTED BY FBI. HE EARLIER HAD HIGH-JACKED A ROYAL JORDANIAN JET ON 6/11/85. HE ARRESTED 2 YEARS LATER AFTER HE LURED TO YACHT OFF CYPRUS. CIA HAD ENTICED HIM TO YACHT. THIS RESULT OF REAGAN FINDING RE KIDNAPPING TERRORISTS TO BRING TO U.S. FOR TRIAL.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 56 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_34027.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined IN 85 CIA PROVIDED TRAINING AND COMMO EQUIPMENT TO LEBANESE INTEL OFFICERS TO HELP FREE COS BUCKLEY. PRESIDENT APPROVED FINDING - CASEY LATER ASKED REAGAN TO WITHDRAW FINDING. BUT THOSE TRAINED PLANNED TO KILL FADLALLAH, WHO HEADED A SHIITE TERRORIST GROUP CALLED HEZBOLLAH. EIGHTY PEOPLE KILLED WHEN BLAST 3/8/85. CIA BLAMED.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 44 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_34028.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined NSDD 179, TASK FORCE ON COMBATTING TERRORISM, 1/20/85. FOLLOWING HIJACKING OF TWA FLIGHT 847 ENDING IN U.S.- ISRAELI AGREEMENT TO RELEASE HUNDREDS OF LEBANESE SHIITE PRISONERS IN RETURN FOR FLIGHT 847 HOSTAGES, BUSH APPOINTED HEAD OF USG TASK FORCE TO COMBAT TERRORISM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 96 31-40 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34029.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined ROLE OF CIA IN CAR-BOMB EXPLOSION OUTSIDE HOME OF SHEIK FADLALLAH IN BEIRUT ON 3/8/85.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 183 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34030.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, IRAN, undefined U.S. OFFERED UP TO \$2 MILLION FOR HELP TRAPPING PRO-IRANIAN KIDNAPERS RESPONSIBLE FOR KILLING THREE HOSTAGES IN LEBANON. OFFER SIGNED BY STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/1/92 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34031.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined NORA BOUSTANY IN THE 3/6/88 WASHINGTON POST WROTE ABOUT A TRUCK BOMB THAT ON 3/8/85 DEVASTATED THE MAIN STREET OF A DENSELY POPULATED SUBURB IN BEIRUT, KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 256. IT BROUGHT DOWN THE FACADES OF FOUR BUILDINGS AND DAMAGED TWENTY OTHERS UP TO 200 YARDS AWAY. "IT BURNED BABIES IN THEIR BEDS. IT KILLED A BRIDE BUYING HER TROUSSEAU IN A LINGERIE SHOP. IT BLEW AWAY THREE CHILDREN AS THEY WALKED HOME FROM THE MOSQUE". BOMB WENT OFF JUST AS 250 WOMEN AND GIRLS CAME POURING OUT OF FRIDAY PRAYERS AT THE IMAM RIDA MOSQUE. AT LEAST FORTY OF THEM WERE KILLED. THE BOMBING WAS ORDERED AND PAID FOR BY CIA, WHICH SPENT \$5 MILLION (\$3 MILLION FROM THE SAUDIS) TO SECURE A TEAM OF LOCAL BOMBERS, AIDED BY A BRITISH EXPERT. CIA WAS WORKING THROUGH THE SAUDIS AND A SPECIAL UNIT OF THE LEBANESE SECRET SERVICE. THE BOMB WAS INTENDED FOR A CLERIC, MOHAMMED HUSSEIN FADLALLAH, WHO LINGERED IN THE MOSQUE, ESCAPING THE BLAST. ALL BUT THE CLERIC'S ESCAPE WAS CONCEIVED BY CIA CHIEF WILIAM CASEY AND O.K.'D BY RONALD REAGAN, WHO TOLD CASEY HE SHOULD INFORM SUCH CONGRESSPEOPLE AS THE LAW REQUIRED. IN HIS BOOK VEIL, BOB WOODWARD DESCRIBES THE PLOT IN DETAIL. ALEXANDER COCKBURN

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/15/95 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34032.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. LIBYA'S SUPPORT OF VARIOUS GROUPS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 75-77 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34033.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA DISMANTLING TRAINING CAMPS USED BY ABU NIDAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/17/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34034.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **LIBYA, undefined PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, DR. FRANCIS BOYLE, [UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS], CHAMPAIGN, ILLINOIS: THE LAST BOMBING RAID IN 1987** [UPON THE CITIES OF TRIPOLI AND BENGHAZI], WAS AN EFFORT TO KILL KHADDAFI BY BLOWING UP HIS HOME AND HIS WIFE AND HIS CHILDREN. THEY HIT TWO HOMES WHERE KHADDAFI LIVES: ONE IN TRIPOLI; ONE IN BENGHAZI. AND THEY BLEW UP A CIVILIAN AIRPORT AND A NAVAL CADET TRAINING SCHOOL. THIS IS STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE THAT WE'VE SEEN THROUGHOUT THE 1980S WHEN IT COMES TO LIBYA. CIA HAS ALWAYS ATTEMPTED TO MANUFACTURE DISINFO AS TO LIBYA'S INVOLVEMENT IN ACTS OF TERRORISM. FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE "DISCOTHEQUE" BOMBING IN GERMANY [WHEREIN AMERICAN SERVICEMEN WERE KILLED] THAT WAS ALLEGEDLY THE PRETEXT FOR THE AMERICAN [RETALIATORY] BOMBINGS OF TRIPOLI AND BENGHAZI, WHILE THE U.S. WAS SAYING THAT IT HAD CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT LIBYA WAS INVOLVED, THE GERMAN GOV WAS OPENLY AND PUBLICLY SAYING THAT IT HAD ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE AT ALL THAT LIBYA WAS INVOLVED. SO, WHAT WE'RE SEEING HERE IS THE MANUFACTURING OF EVIDENCE TO TRY TO JUSTIFY A MILITARY ATTACK AGAINST LIBYA. ALL OF A SUDDEN, ALL OF THE BLAME WAS PUT ON LIBYA. FOR THE FIRST TWO-AND-HALF YEARS OF [FOLLOWING] THE PAN AM FLIGHT 103 LOCKERBIE BOMBING, THE U.S WAS PUTTING THE BLAME ON A RENEGADE PALESTINIAN GROUP, ON THE SYRIAN GOV AND ON THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, ARGUING THAT THEY HAD DONE THIS IN RETALIATION FOR THE SHOOTING DOWN OF THE IRANIAN AIRBUS BY THE USS VINCENNES. ALL OF A SUDDEN, SOME MIRACULOUS NEW EVIDENCE GETS DISCOVERED OUT OF SENEGAL, THAT NO ONE HAD EVER HEARD ABOUT BEFORE. IF YOU WERE CLOSELY FOLLOWING THE PAGES OF THE EUROPEAN NEWSPAPERS -- THAT THE EXACT SAME WEEK THAT ALL THIS NEW EVIDENCE WAS MIRACULOUSLY DISCOVERED IN SENEGAL, IMPLICATING LIBYA, ALL OF SENEGAL'S DEBTS WERE RESCHEDULED BY THE PARIS CLUB, AT A HIGHLY FAVORABLE [INTEREST] RATE -- WHICH LEADS ME TO CONCLUDE THAT, THE SENEGALESE GOVERNMENT WAS BRIBED TO GO ALONG WITH THIS NEW MANUFACTURED EVIDENCE. WBAI-FM 8/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34035.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1988-1995** A LEAKED FBI DOCUMENT HAS INCREASED DOUBT THAT TWO LIBYANS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR 88 LOCKERBIE BOMBING. THE FIVE-PAGE BRIEFING PAPER CHALLENGES EVIDENCE OF THE BOMB ORIGINATING FROM MALTA. AP 1/30/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34036.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYAN TERRORISM (RE PAN AM 103) - WHAT HAPPENED? MEDIA MONITOR 7/92 8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34037.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1989-1996** GADHAFI PERMITS UNUSUAL ACCESS TO FRENCH PROBE RE PAN AM 103 BOMBING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/12/96 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34038.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined DETAILED INTERVIEW WITH GADHAFI BY ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE ENTITLED, "GADHAFI OFFERS TO HELP FIGHT TERRORISM."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/6/93 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34039.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined GADDAFI CONDEMNS TERRORIST VIOLENCE, BUT THE HEADLINE READS DIFFERENTLY..QADDAFI SEES MORE ISLAMIC ATTACKS IN U.S. LIBYAN LEADER MUAMMAR GADDAFI SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS SHOULD NOT EXPORT THEIR CAUSE OUTSIDE THE MUSLIM WORLD BUT PREDICTED MORE ATTACKS IN THE UNITED STATES. "THE EPISODES OF EXTREMISM WE ARE SEEING TODAY ARE ACTS OF PURE FOLLY." "THERE ARE GROUPS OF TERRORISTS WHO SHOULD BE LOCKED UP IN LUNATIC ASYLUMS RATHER THAN IN JAILS." HE SAID THE GROUPS, WHICH HE DID NOT NAME, HAD MISINTERPRETED THE KORAN. "FOR EXAMPLE, I AM ABSOLUTELY AGAINST THE USE OF WEAPONS AS I AM OPPOSED TO TRANSFERRING THE JIHAD (HOLY WAR) TO EUROPE, AS SOME OF THESE GROUPS WOULD WANT..." HE WAS CONVINCED THAT THERE WOULD BE OTHER ATTACKS IN THE UNITED STATES. GADDAFI SAID THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES SHOULD STAY OUT OF THE ARAB WORLD. ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM HAD BEEN FANNED BY WHAT HE CALLED THE WEST'S "BLIND SUPPORT" OF ISRAEL. "MY ADVICE TO AMERICA AND THE WEST IS TO DISTANCE THEMSELVES FROM THE ARAB WORLD...MAYBE AMERICA IS INTERESTED IN POSSESSING ALL OF THE OIL IN THE WORLD BUT IT DOES NOT HAVE THIS RIGHT." REUTERS NEW MEDIA 12/12/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34040.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined KHADDAFI -- A VISIT TO EGYPT BY KHADDAFI WAS POSTPONED BY THE LIBYAN SIDE ON JUNE 2. A STORY CLAIMED THAT KHADDAFI WAS SUFFERING FROM A GUNSHOT WOUND, BY MUSLIM INSURGENTS. KHADDAFI WAS ATTACKED ON EITHER JUNE 1 OR 2, NEAR DIRNAH ON A COASTAL ROAD IN EASTERN LIBYA. LIBYAN TRAVELERS, SAID MUSLIM MILITANTS OPENED FIRE ON KHADDAFI AND HIS GUARDS FROM THE SURROUNDING MOUNTAINS. THE LONDON-BASED HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP LIBERTY FOR THE MUSLIM WORLD REPORTED THAT KHADDAFI HAD BEEN ATTACKED "IN THE PAST FEW DAYS." (COMMENT: LIBYAN GOVT DENIES ATTEMPT). GLOBAL INTEL UPDATE 6/12/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34041.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, FRANCE, undefined FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAVE PROOF HIGH LIBYAN OFFICIALS BEHIND DESTRUCTION PANAM FLIGHT OVER LOCKERBIE IN 12/88. PARIS AND WASHINGTON SAID GADDAFI'S BROTHER IN LAW, MOAMER GADDAFI AND OTHERS MASTERMINDED THIS ATTACK AND THE BLOWING UP OF FRENCH AIRLINER OVER NIGER IN undefined WASHINGTON POST AND BBC SAID SIMILAR DETONATORS USED IN BOTH CASES. LIBYAN SECRET SERVICE LED BY ABDULLAH SANUSSI BEHIND PANAM DISASTER PER U.S. SOURCES. MICROSHIP (SIC MICROCHIP?) FRAGMENTS FROM PANAM BOMB MATCHED TRIGGERING DEVICES OF 2 MEN ARRESTED IN SENEGAL IN 88, WITH EXPLOSIVES FOUND WITH 9 PEOPLE ARRESTED IN TOGO FOR TRYING TO BLOW UP U.S. EMBASSY AND WITH BOMB THAT BLEW UP THE UTA PLANE. U.S. REPORTS LAST YEAR SAID SYRIA-BASED PLO-GENERAL COMMAND LEAD BY AHMAD JIBRIL, BLEW UP PANAM PLANE. DPA WIRE SERVICE 6/27/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34042.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **LIBYA, GERMANY, SCOTLAND, 1988-1995** DISCUSSION OF BOMBING OF LA DISCO IN 86, AND PAN AM FLIGHT 103. IN JAN 95, "DAILY RECORD" IN SCOTLAND SAID U.S. INTEL DOCUMENT REVEALED IRANIAN HAND BEHIND 103 BOMBING. DOCUMENT WAS A LOW LEVEL AIR FORCE INTEL REPORT THAT "RECORD" RECEIVED FROM ALLAN FRANCOVICH. HIS SOURCE WAS LESTER COLEMAN. FRANCOVICH RECEIVED MORE THAN \$1 MILLION FROM HEMAR ENTERPRISES INC., A SHELL COMPANY BY LAFICO, AN ARM OF THE LIBYAN GVT. WITH TINY ROWLAND AND HIS NIECE, SILVIA LE CLEZIO, FRANCOVICH ACTIVE FOR LIBYA. OP-ED BY VINCENT CANNISTRARO.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/11/95 D3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34043.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, IRAN, undefined LEAKED FBI DOCUMENT CASTS DOUBT ON GUILT OF 2 LIBYANS IN 88 BOMBING OF PAN AM 103 OVER LOCKERBIE. 5 PAGE BRIEFING PAPER CHALLENGES PROSECUTION EVIDENCE THAT BOMB ORIGINATED IN MALTA, WHERE LIBYANS WORKED. HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATING WHETHER IRAN NOT LIBYA, ORDERED ATTACK. A undefined NSA REPORT SAID FORMER IRANIAN INTERIOR MINISTER, ALI ALBAR MOHTASHEMI, PAID \$10 MILLION FOR THE BOMBING. IRANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER REJECTED CLAIM. FBI SAID THERE IS NO DIRECT INDICATION ANY PIECE OF LUGGAGE WAS UNLOADED FROM AIR MALTA 180...AND THEN LOADED UNTO FLIGHT 103.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 2/1/95 A14 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34044.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, SUDAN, undefined AS GADDAFI REFUSES TO HAND OVER TWO LIBYAN AGENTS, TERRORISTS ARE INCREASINGLY TURNING UP IN SUDAN. YEAR BY YEAR COUNT OF TERRORIST INCIDENTS FROM STATE DEPT. TERRORISTS MAY BE ABLE TO REPLACE USSR MONEY WITH MONEY FROM IRAN. IRAN HAS ALREADY HELPED ESTABLISH A NEW TERRORIST REFUGE IN SUDAN. IRAN HAS SENT THOUSANDS OF ITS REVOLUTIONARY GUARDS THERE TO INSTRUCT IN BOMBING AND BLOODSHED.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/6/92 29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34045.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, SYRIA, IRAN, undefined INTEL NEWSLETTER HAS INFO THAT ENGLAND'S INTEL RECEIVED PROOF THE PERPETRATOR OF THE LOCKERBIE AND TENERE BOMBINGS WAS IRAN. LOGISTICS FURNISHED BY SYRIA. RE-ORGANIZATION OF THE IRANIAN INTEL SERVICE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/4/61 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34046.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **LIBY, ITALY, 1979-1981** ROME AWASH IN LIBYANS BECAUSE LIBYA HAD BEEN AN ITALIAN COLONY. CLARRIDGE WAS IN CONTACT WITH A LIBYAN OPPOSITION LEADER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 175-6 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_34047.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1970-1994** "HOW CIA SPARED CARLOS THE JACKAL." 20 YEARS AGO CIA AND POSSIBLY FRENCH COLLUDED TO SAVE LIFE OF CARLOS. - WHO WAS TURNED OVER TO FRENCH LAST WEEK BY THE SUDANESE. CARLOS ACCUSED OF KILLING 15 PEOPLE AND WOUNDING 200 IN FRANCE ALONE, AND BOASTED HE HAD KILLED 83 PEOPLE. IN 79 SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE REPORT, BASED LARGELY ON CIA FILES IN A STUDY" THE OPERATIONS CONDUCTED IN THE U.S. BY SIX FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES DIRECTED AT THE HARASSMENT, INTIMIDATION AND MONITORING OF U.S. RESIDENTS. DALE VAN ATTA OBTAINED A COPY. BRIEF BIO OF CARLOS. AFTER SEVERAL TERRORIST EVENTS AN INTERNATIONAL HIT TEAM, PART OF OP CONDOR, A CONSORTIUM OF INTEL SERVICES FROM ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, PARAGUAY AND URUGUAY TARGETED CARLOS. DETAILS OF THE THREE PHASES OF OP CONDOR OPS. CONDOR TARGETED EUROPEAN LEFTISTS INCLUDING CAROLS. CIA DISCOVERED PLOT AND WARNED GOVERNMENTS WHERE ASSASSINATIONS LIKELY TO OCCUR - FRANCE AND PORTUGAL - WHICH IN TURN PROBABLY WARNED TARGETS. THIS OP OF CONDOR CANCELLED. JACK ANDERSON

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/22/94 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34048.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1998 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1980-1998** BIN LADEN IS OBSESSED WITH "INFIDELS." HIS HATED FOR U.S. DATES TO THE PERSIAN GULF WAR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/3/98 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34049.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1981-1992** BOOK, ABU NIDAL A GUN FOR HIRE BY PATRICK SEALE IN 92. REVIEWED BY YOSHI MELMAN IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 3/1/92 7 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_34050.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1985-1987** ABU NIDAL ORGANIZATION (ANO) AND HEZBOLLAH. ANO AKA THE FATAH REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL. ANALYZED INFO PIECE BY PIECE GENERATING A FULL PICTURE OF THE ORGANIZATION FOR THE FIRST TIME. FROM OUR ANO AGENT WE RECOVERED FOR THE FBI HIS NETWORK OF "SLEEPER" TERRORISTS IN THE U.S. MEXICO, AND NORTHERN SOUTH AMERICA. DATA ALSO REVEALED AN ANO CHANNEL THROUGH THE LONDON BRANCH OF THE BANK OF CREDIT & COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL., WHICH LED TO ACTIVISTS AND BACKERS IN FRANCE, ENGLAND AND GERMANY. HEAD OF ANO

COMMERCIAL EMPIRE WAS SAMIR HASAN NAJM AL DIN WHO LIVED IN WARSAW AND SPECIALIZED IN THE GRAY ARMS MARKET.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 332-3 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_34051.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined AFTER TWA 847 HIJACKING A TWENTY-MAN EMERGENCY SUPPORT TEAM (EST) LED BY STATE DEPT AND MADE UP OF SPECIALISTS FROM STATE, CIA, AND DELTA, LEFT FOR ALGIERS. TEAM'S MISSION TO ADVISE AMBASSADOR, AND IF ASKED, TO ASSIST A FOREIGN GVT IN MOUNTING ITS OWN RESCUE MISSION, OR LAY GROUNDWORK FOR INSERTION OF U.S. FORCES. DESPITE ATTENTION TO DELTA COMMANDOS, EST PROBABLY MOST IMPORTANT FACET OF NATION'S COUNTERTERRORISM CAPABILITY. DAVID LONG OF STATE'S OFFICE FOR COMBATTING TERRORISM HEADED THIS EST. CIA INEVITABLY MAKE UP BULK OF TEAMS.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 174-6 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34052.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined EMERGENCY SUPPORT TEAM (EST) ABOUT 9 HOURS AFTER HIJACKING OF TWA 847, LEFT FOR ALGIERS. EST COMPOSED OF REPS OF STATE, DEFENSE, VARIOUS RESCUE FORCES AND CIA - IT DESIGNED TO ADVISE AMBASSADORS, OFFER ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN GVTS, AND PREPARE WAY FOR RESCUE FORCES.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 204-5 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34053.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1990-1995** FBI-LED STRIKE FORCE CAPTURED RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF IN PAKISTAN ON TUESDAY AND BROUGHT HIM TO NEW YORK ON WEDNESDAY. YOUSEF IS THE ALLEGED MASTERMIND BEHIND THE WORLD TRADE CENTER BOMBING. NEWSDAY 2/9/95 AND AP 2/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34054.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1992-1993** A SUSPECTED ABU NIDAL MEMBER SAID IN A TAPED CONVERSATION THAT THE TERRORIST GROUP COULD MOBILIZE AND TRAIN YOUNG PEOPLE TO "SLAUGHTER" 3,000 JEWS, FBI SAID.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/6/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34055.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1992-1993** ARTICLE, "ARE TERRORISTS BEING DIRECTED FROM THE U.S.?" ISRAEL LEVELS OVERBLOWN CHARGES THAT THEY ARE - TO PUT HEAT ON U.S. ISRAEL SUGGESTS HAMAS, THE MILITANT MUSLIM GROUP THAT HAS FOMENTED ATTACKS IN ISRAEL, HAD MOVED ITS COMMAND CENTER TO U.S. ISRAELIS LEAKED CHARGE THAT MOHAMMAD JARAD AND MOHAMMAD SALAH, 2 NATURALIZED AMERICANS, WERE ARRESTED AS HAMAS ORGANIZERS IN OCCUPIED TERRITORIES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/15/93 37 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34056.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined AUTHORITIES INVESTIGATING POSSIBILITY THAT ARAB HIT TEAM KILLED A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN, IAN SPIRO, NEAR SAN DIEGO. HIS WIFE AND 3 CHILDREN FOUND SLAIN EARLIER IN HOME IN SAN DIEGO. NEWS REPORTS SUGGESTED SPIRO MAY HAVE WORKED WITH TERRY WAITE DURING HOSTAGE CRISIS TO ARRANGE MEETING WITH LEADERS OF ISLAMIC JIHAD. SPIRO ALSO MAY HAVE BEEN LINKED TO OLLIE NORTH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/10/92 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34057.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined CYANIDE CAUSED DEATH OF SPIRO WHO WAS MISSING FOR THREE DAYS AFTER BODIES OF HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN FOUND ON 11/5/92.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34058.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined RETURN OF CHIEF SUSPECT IN NEW YORK TOWER BOMBING NEARLY COMPLETES THE ROUNDUP, BUT A FEW MYSTERIES REMAIN.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/5/93 32 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34059.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined SOS OF STATE CHRISTOPHER ANNOUNCED A MAJOR CAMPAIGN AGAINST INTERNATIONAL CRIMINALS, TERRORISTS AND DRUG LORDS TO DEPRIVE THEM OF FUNDING FROM U.S. SOURCES AND TO CHOKE OFF THEIR ACCESS TO THE U.S. THE CLINTON ADM WOULD PROPOSE FAR TIGHTER CONTROL OVER VISA APPLICATIONS AND SWEEPING WIRETAP POWERS AS PART OF THE PROGRAM. DRIVE IS AIMED DIRECTLY AT HAMAS - THE ISLAMIC RESISTANCE MOVEMENT. PLAN WOULD INVOLVE USE OF RICO, THE RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND CORRUPT ORGANIZATIONS ACT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/21/95 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34060.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, undefined CLINTON ADM CONSIDERING A MORE ACTIVIST POLICY THAT COULD INCLUDE PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AND EXPANDED COVERT COUNTER-TERROR OPS. TO SOME THE MAIN THREAT COMES FROM A MURKY NET OF HOME-GROWN, PRIVATELY-FINANCED AND LARGELY INDEPENDENT GROUPS A KIND OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS INTERNET. NET EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR U.S. INTEL AGENCIES TO LOCATE AND PENETRATE. DCI DEUTCH SAID CIA DRAWING UP LIST OF MILITARY OPTIONS "TO ACT AGAINST TERRORIST GROUPS DIRECTLY EITHER TO PREVENT THEM FROM CARRYING OUT OPS OR TO RETALIATE AGAINST GROUPS WE KNOW ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR OPS." A SAFE HAVEN MIGHT BE AFGHANISTAN. YET GIVEN LIMITED U.S. INTEL ON THESE GROUPS DIFFICULTIES APPEAR ENORMOUS. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS DESIGNATED FIVE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES AS TERRORISM SPONSORS: IRAN, IRAQ, LIBYA, SYRIA AND SUDAN. IRAN REMAINS PREMIER STATE SPONSOR OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM PER STATE'S 1996 "PATTERNS OF GLOBAL TERRORISM."** SYRIA IS A SAFE HAVEN FOR NEARLY A DOZEN PALESTIAN, TURKISH, AND LEBANESE OPPOSITION GROUPS. ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS ALSO OPERATE IN CAMPS IN LEBANON'S BEKAA VALLEY. IN SUDAN U.S. TRYING TO GET PRESIDENT OMAR BASHIR TO STOP ISLAMIC EXTREMIST FROM USING HIS COUNTRY. PHILIP C. WILCOX, WHO HEADS STATE'S COUNTER-TERRORISM OFFICE SAYS, THE ROLE OF STATES IN PROMOTING TERRORISM IS IN SHARP DECLINE." ISRAEL HAS A MILITANT POLICY AGAINST TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/17/96 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34061.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1997-1998 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1997-1998** U.S. INTEL DREW UP PLANS LAST SPRING TO CAPTURE OSAMA BIN LADEN IN AFGHANISTAN. PLANNING BEGAN AFTER EVIDENCE LINKED HIM TO A SERIES OF ANTI-AMERICAN ATTACKS. THE CIA AND SPECIAL FORCES PLAN BEGAN MONTHS BEFORE THE AUGUST BOMBINGS OF TWO EMBASSIES, AND CALLED FOR EXTRICATING HIM FROM AFGHANISTAN. PLAN WAS SHELVED DUE TO THE HIGH RISKS. BUT THE ADM SAID THEY WERE STILL DEVELOPING A BROAD RANGE OF OTHER OPTIONS AIMED HIM OR TO DISMANTLE HIS TERRORIST NETWORK WHEN BOMBS EXPLODED ON AUG. 7 AT THE EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. THE ADM'S CRUISE MISSILE ATTACK WAS SWIFT RETALIATION. BIN LADEN, AN ISLAMIC RADICAL, WAS INITIALLY AN ALLY OF THE U.S. IN THE 1980'S, AS A SUPPORTER OF THE CIA-BACKED AFGHAN REBELS BATTLING THE SOVIET OCCUPYING FORCES. HE CONTRIBUTED MILLIONS TO THE REBELS' AND HELPED RECRUIT AND SUPPORT THOUSANDS OF OTHER ARAB VOLUNTEERS. "BACK THEN, WE THOUGHT OF HIM AS THAT NICE SAUDI BUSINESSMAN," SAID A FORMER CIA OFFICIAL. AFTER THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL, BIN LADEN RETURNED TO SAUDI ARABIA AND SUPPORTED MILITANT ISLAMIC GROUPS THAT OPPOSED MODERATE ARAB REGIMES. HE TURNED AGAINST THE U.S. WITH THE PERSIAN GULF CRISIS AFTER IRAQ'S INVASION OF KUWAIT IN 1990. HE SAW THE PRESENCE OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN TROOPS ON SAUDI SOIL AS A DEEP RELIGIOUS AFFRONT. AFTER BEING FORCED OUT OF SAUDI ARABIA, HE MOVED TO THE SUDAN, WHERE HE INVESTED IN A WIDE ARRAY OF BUSINESSES AND BECAME A CLOSE ALLY OF HASSAN AL-TURABI, LEADER OF THE SUDAN'S GOVERNING PARTY. HE CREATED A SERIES OF FRONT ORGS FOR NETWORKS OF TERRORISTS IN EGYPT, ALGERIA, YEMEN, THE SUDAN, LEBANON AND THE PHILIPPINES. HE AND HIS NETWORK ARE LINKED TO A WIDE ARRAY OF SUCCESSFUL TERRORIST ACTS AS WELL AS ABORTED PLOTS, RANGING FROM PLANS TO KILL POPE JOHN PAUL II AND CLINTON DURING VISITS TO MANILA TO THE BOTCHED BOMBING IN DECEMBER 1992 OF A HOTEL IN YEMEN WHERE AMERICAN SOLDIERS BOUND FOR SOMALIA STAYED, A 1995 ATTEMPT TO KILL PRESIDENT HOSNI MUBARAK OF EGYPT AND A 1995 CAR BOMBING IN RIYADH, SAUDI ARABIA, THAT KILLED FIVE AMERICAN SOLDIERS. BY 1996, HE EMERGED AS THE LEADING TARGET OF THE CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER. HE WAS NAMED IN A SECRET PRESIDENTIAL COVERT ACTION ORDER THAT AUTHORIZED INTEL AGENCIES TO PLAN AND CARRY OUT COVERT OPS THAT MIGHT LEAD TO SOME DEATHS. BUT A "LETHAL" FINDING, IS A RECOGNITION THAT THE ACTION CONTEMPLATED COULD LEAD TO SOME OF THOSE INVOLVED BEING KILLED. TO TRACK HIS ACTIVITIES,

NSA'S EAVESDROPPING SATELLITES WERE USED TO LISTEN IN ON CONVERSATIONS OF HIS OPERATIVES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WHILE SPY SATELLITES THAT TAKE PHOTOS LET CIA MONITOR HIS TRAINING CAMPS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/6/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34062.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined ARAB LEAGUE MINISTERS AGREED TO COMBAT TERRORISM: "EXTRADITION OF EXTREMISTS AND TERRORISTS WANTED [FOR] OR CONVICTED" OF INVOLVEMENT IN ATTACKS; AND, "NOT TO ALLOW TERRORIST GROUPS TO USE THEIR TERRITORIES TO PLAN OR SPONSOR ATTACKS" ON OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. AGREEMENT HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION FOR MORE THAN FOUR YEARS AT THE INSTIGATION OF EGYPT AND ALGERIA, BOTH OF WHOM FACE ESCALATING VIOLENCE AT THE HANDS OF ARMED ISLAMIC GROUPS. THE EGYPTIAN AND ALGERIAN MINISTERS CALLED FOR ARAB JOINT ACTION TO PRESSURE COUNTRIES PROVIDING SAFE HAVENS FOR ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS 2/5/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34063.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined OSAMA BIN LADIN WORKED TO DEVELOP CHEMICAL WEAPONS INTENDED FOR USE AGAINST U.S. TROOPS IN THE PERSIAN GULF, SAID JOHN GANNON, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIA'S NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL, DURING A RECENT CONFERENCE ON BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS. HOOVER INSTITUTION SPONSORED THE CONFERENCE. U.S. AND WESTERN INTEL SERVICES REPUTEDLY HAVE AMASSED EVIDENCE SHOWING THAT BIN LADIN WORKED TO THIS END AS EARLY AS 1993 . "WE KNOW THAT BIN LADIN'S ORGANIZATION HAS ATTEMPTED TO DEVELOP POISONOUS GASES THAT COULD BE FIRED AT U.S. TROOPS IN THE GULF STATES," GANNON SAID, INDICATING THAT BIN LADIN'S CHEMICAL WEAPONS ACTIVITIES WERE LINKED TO THE AL-SHIFA PHARMACEUTICAL PLANT IN KHARTOUM, SUDAN, WHICH THE U.S. BOMBED IN LATE AUGUST IN RETALIATION FOR THE BOMBINGS OF U.S. EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. U.S. PROSECUTORS ASSERT THAT BIN LADIN AND MEMBERS OF HIS MILITANT ISLAMIC ORGANIZATION, AL-QAIDA, PLOTTED ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. TROOPS IN THE GULF. GANNON SAYS THAT HAD THE U.S. NOT ATTACKED BIN LADIN ASSETS, CHEMICAL WEAPONS WOULD HAVE BEEN USED TO CARRY OUT THE PLANNED ATTACKS. SOURCES GLOBAL BRIEFINGS ISSUE 33 12/15/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34064.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined THE U.S. HAS LONG WAGED A STRUGGLE AGAINST STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM. BUT IT HAS LITTLE EXPERIENCE WITH THE BRAND OF STATELESS TERRORISM BIN LADEN REPRESENTS -- SOMEONE WHO MOVES INDEPENDENTLY, IS IDEOLOGICAL AND IS MORE WILLING TO CREATE MASS CASUALTIES. WAGING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST SUCH REQUIRES A CONCERTED POLITICAL, INTEL AND MILITARY CAMPAIGN. IT MEANS FINDING MEMBERS OF BIN LADEN'S ORG, ARRESTING THOSE OR ATTACKING THEM MILITARILY, WHILE STRANGLING THE ORG FINANCIALLY AND DIVIDING IT POLITICALLY. BIN LADEN'S AL QA'IDA, THE LARGEST SUNNI MUSLIM TERRORIST ORG IN THE WORLD, IS VAST AND COMPLEX. ITS LEADERS HEAD OTHER TERRORIST GROUPS, AND SUPPORT MUSLIM FIGHTERS IN AFGHANISTAN, BOSNIA, CHECHNYA AND KOSOVO. THE NATION'S 13 SPY AGENCIES RELY HEAVILY ON SATELLITES, WHICH ARE FINE FOR INTERCEPTING PHONE CONVERSATIONS OR SPOTTING TROOP MOVEMENTS BUT ILL-SUITED FOR PENETRATING OPAQUE ORGS LIKE BIN LADEN'S. IN 1995 , CIA BEGAN TO PUT MORE OFFICERS IN THE FIELD AND RECRUIT FOREIGN AGENTS. BUT EVEN THOSE EFFORTS MAY BE LACKING. ONLY A COUPLE OF DOZEN OFFICERS SPEAK ARABIC WELL AND FEWER SPEAK PASHTU OR DARI, THE MAIN LANGUAGES IN AFGHANISTAN. THE U.S. MAY BE YEARS FROM PENETRATING TERRORIST ORGS WITH HUMAN SPIES. U.S. MUST PLAN A COMBINATION OF OVERT MILITARY ATTACKS, A CAMPAIGN TO SEIZE BIN LADEN'S PERSONAL FINANCES, AND A COVERT EFFORT TO DIVIDE HIS ORG AGAINST ITSELF. TWO OFFICERS FIGURED MOST IN THURSDAY'S ATTACKS. ONE IS GEN. HENRY SHELTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, WHO MOST RECENTLY COMMANDED THE 40,000 TROOPS OF THE U.S. SPECIAL FORCES COMMAND. BEFORE THAT HE SERVED AS THE COMMANDER OF JOINT SPECIAL OPS, INCLUDING ELITE COUNTERTERROR UNITS SUCH AS THE ARMY'S DELTA GROUP AND THE NAVY'S SEAL TEAM SIX. SECOND IS MARINE GEN. ANTHONY ZINNI, COMMANDER OF THE 20,000 U.S. PERSONNEL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, A LEADING STRATEGIST IN UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. MIAMI HERALD 8/22/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34065.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992 SUPPORT FOR AFGHAN MEMBERS OF, IKHWAN, A FREQUENTLY VIOLENT MUSLIM BROTHERHOOD. SADDAM HUSSEIN OF IRAQ AND KHADAFI OF LIBYA ALSO SUPPORTED MORE FANATIC FACTIONS OF AFGHAN MUJAHADDIN - BUT LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR OF GULBADDIN CAME FROM CIA. HUGE AMOUNTS OF U.S. AID ALSO TO AHMED SHAH MASOOD OF RABBANI'S JAMIAT-I-ISLAMI. BOTH LONGTIME ADVOCATES OF PAN-ISLAM.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 171 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_34066.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT, undefined THE 3/13/96 UPBEAT ANTI-TERRORISM SUMMIT OF 27 NATIONS IN EGYPT HAS GIVEN WAY TO EDGINESS. ARAB DELEGATES COMPLAINED THAT AGENDA WAS ONE-SIDED, FOCUSING ONLY ON TERRORISM AGAINST ISRAELIS BY PALESTINIAN EXTREMISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/96 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34067.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, ISRAEL, undefined A NEW ARRANGEMENT TO STOP TERRORISM SETS UP A THREE-WAY PANEL ON SECURITY ISSUES WHOSE CHIEF U.S. REP WOULD BE THE COS IN TEL AVIV. PANELS TASK TO ASSESS IF ARAFAT IS TRYING TO PREVENT FUTURE ATTACKS IN JERUSALEN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/14/97 A1,13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34068.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** IRAN HAS STRONG LINKS TO ANTI-WEST TERROR. CHARGES RE IRANIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE 6/25 BOMBING OF THE U.S. MILITARY HOUSING COMPLEX IN SAUDI ARABIA HERE COINCIDE WITH WHAT WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND ARAB OFFICIALS CALL MOUNTING EVIDENCE THAT THE IRANIAN GVT IS SUPPORTING TERRORISM AGAINST SEVERAL PRO-WEST REGIMES IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/96 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34069.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined SAUDI ARABIAN SECURITY OFFICIALS ARE HOLDING ABOUT 40 SAUDI CITIZENS WHO MAY HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN THE TRUCK BOMBING IN DHAHRAN (KHOBAR TOWERS) IN JUNE 96 AND TRACED THE CONSPIRACY TO IRAN. SUSPECTS SECRETLY IMPRISONED FOR THREE MONTHS. SEVERAL U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY HAVE NOT REACHED ANY CONCLUSIONS. ALL ARRESTED ARE MEMBERS OF SHIITE MUSLIM GROUP KNOWN AS SAUDI HEZBOLLAH, A RADICAL ISLAMIC ORG. THE SAUDIS HAVE CONCLUDED THE GROUP IS A WING OF THE LEBANESE-BASED HEZBOLLAH, PARTY OF GOD, A RADICAL ISLAMIC ORG THAT HAS LONG BEEN FUNDED, TRAINED AND EQUIPPED BY IRAN. THE FBI HAS NOT HAD ACCESS TO ANY OF THOSE APPREHENDED. SOME U.S. OFFICIALS NOT CONVINCED RE SAUDI'S CLAIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/1/96 A1,29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34070.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **NEAR EAST, LEBANON, 1975-1978** CIA RUNNING ANTI-TERRORISM OPS AN ALPHABET SOUP OF PALESTINIAN TERRORIST GROUPS INCLUDING PFLP LED BY GEORGE HABASH, THE PFLP-GC LED BY AHMED JIBRIL, AL FATAH'S BLACK SEPTEMBER AND OTHERS. IT TOOK NEARLY TWENTY YEARS AND AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF ACTS BY CARLOS BEFORE HE WAS APPREHENDED IN SUDAN IN 1994.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 156-9 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_34071.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NEWFOUNDLAND, undefined CRASH OF DC-8 JET CARRYING 248 AMERICAN SOLDIERS FLYING ON ARROW AIR ONE OF COL. NORTH'S REGULAR ARMS SHIPPERS. DETAILS AND SUSPICIONS RE CRASH. ARROW AIR A CIA-OPERATED COMPANY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/27/92 33-34 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34072.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1993 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1984-1993** MAN WHO PLACED BOMB AT LA PENCA - VITAL ROBERTO GAGUINE, A LEFTIST ARGENTINE GUERRILLA WHO DIED IN AN ASSAULT OF ARGENTINE ARMY BARRACKS. BOMB KILLED 5 REBELS AND 3 JOURNALISTS AND HURT EDEN PASTORA. VITAL WAS WORKING FOR FOR THE SANDINISTAS PER MARTHA HONEY AND AVIRGAN. AP 8/1/93 AND REUTER 8/1/93

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34073.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, undefined "MANAGUA BLASTS RIP LID OFF SECRETS, SALVADORAN REBEL CACHE, LEFTIST KIDNAP DATA EXPOSED; SANDINISTAS IMPLICATED." EXPLOSIONS AT CAR REPAIR SHOP IN MANAGUA ON 5/13/93 REVEALS A GUERRILLA ARSENAL THREATENING SALVADORAN PEACE PROCESS, DOCUMENTS DETAILING A MARXIST KIDNAPPING RING DIRECTED AGAINST LATIN AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES, AND HUNDREDS OF FALSE PASSPORTS AND INDENTITY PAPERS. GROUP MAY HAVE OPERATED WITH TACIT APPROVAL SANDINISTA NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. DETAILS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/14/93 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34074.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1987-1993 ENTRY: **NORTH KOREA, 1987-1993** MAYUMI A N. KOREAN TERRORIST WHO HELPED BLOW UP SOUTH KOREAN PASSENGER PLANE IN 87 - 115 PASSENGERS KILLED. HER FATHER WAS A DIPLOMAT. SHE BELONGED TO DEPT OF INTEL. TRAINED BY A JAPANESE WOMAN KIDNAPPED FROM JAPAN TO TEACH INTEL AGENTS TO SPEAK AND ACT LIKE JAPANESE. SHE AND HER PARTNER BOARDED KAL 858 IN BAGHDAD. THEY CAPTURED IN ABU DHABI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP-ED LALLY WALMOUTH 11/30/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34075.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1993-1997** ARTICLE "INSIDE THE GLOBAL MANHUNT FOR A CIA SHOOTER, KANSI."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/11/97 37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_34076.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined A DISCUSSION OF CIA'S LINKS TO SHEIK ABDEL RAHMAN - SUPPOSED SUPPORTER OF BOMBERS OF THE WORLD TRADE CENTER.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/93 24 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_34077.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined GUNMAN WHO ATTACKED CIA WORKED FOR THE AGENCY. ACCORDING TO PAKISTANI INTEL REPORT CITED BY "JANG," A LOCAL ISLAMABAD PAPER, MIR AIMAL KANSI, WAS RECRUITED BY CIA IN QUETTA. HE APPARENTLY HAD A "FINANCIAL" MISUNDERSTANDING RE SMUGGLING OF WEAPONS INTO AFGHANISTAN. LAST SUCH AFFAIR INVOLVED RE-PURCHASE BY CIA OF STINGER MISSILES GIVEN AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/1/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34078.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined SEARCH CONTINUES FOR MIR AIMAL KANSI, MAN ACCUSED OF SHOOTING OUTSIDE CIA HQS IN JAN. KANSI SPOTTED A FEW TIMES IN PAKISTAN PER FBI. FBI PLANS TO KEEP 2 AGENTS ON CASE UNTIL HE CAUGHT. PAKISTANI AUTHORITIES, CIA, DEA AND STATE DEPT ASSISTING IN SEARCH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/93 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34079.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **PAKISTAN, 1994-1995** "BURNING" THEM WITH MATCHBOXES. PER ROBERT BORN, A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TERRORISM EXPERT, PAKISTAN WAS "BLANKETED" WITH MATCHBOOKS CARRYING PHOTOGRAPH OF RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF, SUSPECTED BOMBMAKER OF WORLD TRADE CENTER ATTACK. 37,000 MATCHBOOKS DISTRIBUTED THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH CONTAINED YOUSEF'S PHOTO AND AN OFFER OF A REWARD FOR INFORMATION ARE THOUGHT TO HAVE LED TO HIS ARREST IN PAKISTAN. ACCORDING TO NATIONAL SECURITY INSTITUTE'S ADVISORY NEWSLETTER, "OVER 50,000 MATCHBOOKS ARE CURRENTLY IN CIRCULATION IN MIDDLE EAST," OFFERING REWARDS FOR OTHER TERRORISTS WHO HAVE MADE FBI MOST-WANTED LIST.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34080.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined ABOUT A DOZEN FBI AND STATE DEPT. EMPLOYEES HAVE ARRIVED IN KARACHI TO INVESTIGATE KILLING OF TWO EMBASSY EMPLOYEES AND WOUNDING OF ANOTHER. CNN HEADLINE NEWS 3/10/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34081.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, undefined PAKISTAN HAS ASKED FOR A SHARE OF THE US\$2 MILLION REWARD OFFERED FOR INFO LEADING TO THE ARREST OF RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF. UPI 2/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34082.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PAKISTAN, IRAN, undefined MIR AIMAL KANSI SUSPECT IN KILLINGS OUTSIDE CIA HQS IN JAN 93, WAS TRAINED BY IRANIAN INTEL PER YOSSEFF BODANSKY, WHO HEADS STAFF OF HOUSE REPUBLICAN TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM. BODANSKY ALSO LINKS WORLD TRADE CENTER BLAST TO IRAN'S ISLAMIC JIHAD OR HOLY WAR AGAINST THE U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34083.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE. U.S.'s SHABBY HANDLING OF A PALESTINE INFORMANT, AWAD, UNDERCUTS ANTITERRORISM. ON 8/30/82, HE OFFERED U.S. EMBASSY, BERN, DETAILS RE MOHAMMED RASHID, A NOTORIOUS PALESTINE TERRORIST. LINK RE BOMB ON PAN AM JET 3 WEEKS EARLIER. HE WAS ASKED 2 YEARS LATER TO ENTER WITNESS PROTECTION PROGRAM AND WOULD GET UP TO \$550,000 FROM STATE DEPT. HE SHUNTED FROM CITY TO CITY AND IN 86, QUIT PROGRAM. WHEN RASHID CAPTURED IN GREECE IN 88, HE REJOINED PROGRAM. TRIAL BEGAN IN 91, HIS DETAILED TESTIMONY GOT RASHID 18 YEARS IN JAIL. AWAD NOT GIVEN PROMISED MONEY AND HE SUED. GVT FINALLY GAVE HIM CHECK FOR \$750,000 AND A NEW IDENTITY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/9/94 50-1 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34084.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined RADICAL PALESTINE LEADER AHMAD JIBRIL, ACCUSED OF LINKS TO 88 BOMBING OF PAN AM JET, SAYS HE READY TO TELL ALL TO A NEUTRAL COURT IN SWITZERLAND. JIBRIL DENIED U.S. REPORTS THAT TECHNICAL EXPERTS FROM HIS POPULAR FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-GENERAL COMMAND HELPED LIBYANS CARRY OUT BOMBING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/5/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34085.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1946-1954 ENTRY: **PHILIPPINES, 1946-1954** MAJOR VALERIANO BECAUSE OF HIS TERROR SQUADS, WAS PROMOTED TO LIEUTENANT COLONEL AND IN 7/50 ASSUMED COMMAND OF AN ELITE BCT, THAT WOULD DEVELOP A REPUTATION LIKE THAT OF THE NENITA BETWEEN 50 AND 54. BOHANNAN AND VALERIANO DATE THE NENITA OP ONLY TO 46-49 PERIOD. AFTER THAT THE TERROR COMPONENT REMAINED, BUT WAS APPLIED IN A MORE STUDIED MANNER BY THE SEVENTH BCT AND OTHER SPECIAL UNITS AFTER 1950. NENITA UNITS (DEATH SQUADS) BECAME A MODEL FOR THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ORG IN THE 60S.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 120-1 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_34086.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined RAMZI AHMED YOUSEF'S PORTABLE COMPUTER, WHICH WAS LEFT BEHIND AFTER CHEMICALS HE WAS MIXING SET HIS MANILA APARTMENT ON FIRE, CONTAINED DETAILS OF HIS ASSASSINATION PLOTS TO KILL POPE JOHN PAUL II AND HIS PLANS TO BLOW UP AMERICAN AIRLINERS FLYING IN THE FAR EAST. DETAILS WERE ALSO ON THE COMPUTER ABOUT THE DECEMBER EXPLOSION ABOARD A PHILIPPINES AIRLINES JET EN ROUTE TO TOKYO FROM MANILA. REUTER 2/12/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34087.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1994-1998 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1998** RUSSIA IS TRAINING TROOPS TO KILL AMERICAN LEADERS IN THE EVENT OF WAR - AND STAKING OUT SITES NEAR NEW YORK CITY TO PLANT NUCLEAR "SUITCASE BOMBS," PER A FORMER SOVIET AGENT. FORMER RUSSIAN MILITARY INTEL COL. STANISLAV LUNEV CLAIMS IN A BOOK, "THROUGH THE EYES OF THE ENEMY." LUNEV, DEFECTED TO THE U.S. IN 1992. LUNEV, WAS SIX YEARS IN THE FBI'S WITNESS PROTECTION PROGRAM. NEW YORK POST 7/9/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34088.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined RUSSIA - CENTER FOR THE STRUGGLE AGAINST TERRORISM WILL UNIFY THE DEFENSE AND INTERIOR MINISTRIES, THE FSB, THE MAIN ADMINISTRATION FOR THE PROTECTION OF RUSSIA, AND THE PROCURACY. MONITOR 7/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34089.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined TACKLING NUCLEAR THREAT WITH HELP FROM THE U.S. WITH \$2 MILLION IN FUNDING, THE DOD AND FBI ARE TRAINING OFFICIALS IN GEORGIA AND THREE OTHER FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS TO STEM THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WEAPONS. THE COURSES -- HELD AT THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT ACADEMY -- HAVE REVEALED AN INABILITY TO HANDLE SCENARIOS SUCH AS WIDESPREAD ANTHRAX CONTAMINATION OR URANIUM TRAFFICKING TO MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 7/7/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34090.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, GEORGIA, undefined RUSSIAN FEDERAL COUNTERINTEL SERVICE (FCS) [FEDERAL'NAYA SLUZHBA KONTR-RAZVEDKY \(FSK\)](#). FSK DIRECTOR SERGEI STEPASHIN HAS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WITH HIS GEORGIAN COUNTERPART, IGOR GEORGADZE. AGREEMENT SETS UP A SYSTEM OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO AGENCIES TO HELP COMBAT TERRORISM AND ORGANIZED CRIME. COOPERATIVE AGREEMENT ALSO INCLUDES THE CREATION OF A JOINT DATABASE. OMRI DAILY DIGEST 3/14/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34091.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1990-1997** AN AIDE TO TERRORIST FINANCIER, OSMAMA BIN LADEN IS IN SAUDI ARABIA AND REVEALED MUCH INFO NOW BEING INVESTIGATED BY THE FBI RE U.S. TERRORISM. ABU FADEL HAS BEEN IN CUSTODY SINCE AT LEAST MAY/97. BIN LADEN CURRENTLY IS BASED IN KANDAHAR, AFGHANISTAN UNDER THE PROTECTION OF THE TALEBAN. A SECOND BIN LADEN AIDE, JALLUD OR JARRUS WAS ARRESTED BY THE SAUDIS. CIA GETTING SOME OF THE INFO THEY PRODUCING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/1/97 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34092.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** CIA HAS DETAILED INFO LINKING OSMAMA BIN LADIN TO THE BOMBING IN DHAHRAN PER CIA COUNTERTERRORISM OFFICIALS. WASHINGTON TIMES 10/24/96. ADM OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED SAUDI FINANCIER OSMAMA BIN LADIN AS A MAJOR SUPPORTER OF ISLAMIC EXTREMISM BUT DECLINED TO SAY IF HE HAD ANY ROLE IN BOMBING AT DHAHRAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/25/96 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34093.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** CIA'S FAILURE OF INTEL RE THE BOMBING AT KHOBAR TOWERS IN DHAHRAN IN 6/96.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. WINTER 96 18-20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_34094.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** FBI IS PULLING OUT ITS REMAINING AGENTS IN SAUDI ARABIA INVOLVED IN THE AL-KHOBAR TOWERS BOMBING INVESTIGATION BECAUSE SAUDIS HAVE LIMITED THEIR ACTIVITIES. ENN DAILY REPORT 11/2/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34095.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1996** SOD PERRY SAID U.S. HAS NOT CONCLUDED WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR JUNE BOMBING OF [KHOBAR] MILITARY COMPOUND IN SAUDI ARABIA. HIS STATEMENT INDICATES U.S. NOT RECEIVING FULL COOPERATION FROM SAUDI GVT. STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA ARE UNINFORMED ABOUT ASPECTS OF PROBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/2/96 A 18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34096.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1997** A SAUDI WHO HAD AGREED TO PROVIDE INFO TO FBI AGENTS INVESTIGATING LAST SUMMER'S FATAL BOMBING OF A U.S. MILITARY HOUSING COMPLEX HAS DECIDED NOT TO COOPERATE BECAUSE HE HAS NO INFO ABOUT THE ATTACK. JUSTICE DEPT SAID HANI ABDEL RAHIM SAYEGH COULD HAVE PROVIDED INFO ABOUT THE BOMBING OF THE KHOBAR TOWERS COMPLEX. INVESTIGATORS EXPECTED SAYEGH TO PROVIDE INFO RE ANY IRAN ROLE IN THE BOMBING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/31/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34097.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1995-1997** U.S. TO DROP AN INDICTMENT AGAINST A SAUDI CITIZEN WHOM INVESTIGATORS ONCE CONSIDERED AN IMPORTANT SOURCE RE THE 1996 BOMBING OF THE KHOBAR TOWERS IN SAUDI ARABIA. HANI ABDEL RAHIM SAYEGH, WAS DEPORTED TO THE U.S. FROM CANADA IN JUNE AFTER ENTERING A DEAL WHILE HE WAS IN CANADIAN CUSTODY. SOON AFTER HE ARRIVED HERE SAYEGH BACKED OUT OF THE DEAL AND PLEADED NOT GUILTY TO THE CHARGE AGAINST HIM. JUSTICE DEPT TO DROP THE CHARGE AND OPEN PROCEEDINGS TO REMOVE HIM FROM THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/9/97 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34098.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1996-1997** FBI DIRECTOR FREEH COMPLAINED THAT SAUDI ARABIA HAS FRUSTRATED U.S. EFFORTS TO DETERMINE RESPONSIBILITY FOR JUNE BOMBING AT KHOBAR TOWERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/97 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34099.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1996-1997** FBI DIRECTOR FREEH CRITICIZES SAUDIS ON BOMB PROBE. KINGDOM HAS WITHHELD IMPORTANT EVIDENCE, HE SAYS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/23/97 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34100.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1996-1997 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, 1996-1997** HANIU ABDEL RAHIM HUSSEIN AL-SAYEGH WILL PLEAD GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY IN 96 SAUDI BOMBING AT KHOBAR TOWERS. 3 PAGE INDICTMENT ACCUSED AL-SAYEGH OF ASSOCIATING WITH AN UNIDENTIFIED TERRORIST ORG. HE WAS DEPORTED TO THE U.S. FROM CANADA. HE

IS A MEMBER OF SAUDI HEZBOLLAH, AN OFFSHOOT OF THE IRANIAN-BACKED TERRORIST ORG HEZBOLLAH, PARTY OF GOD BASED IN LEBANON. INDICTMENT SAID HE RECEIVED PAYMENTS FROM AN ORG AND 1/94 TO 12/95 "HE KNOWINGLY ENGAGED IN A CONSPIRACY TO KILL NATIONALS OF THE U.S." HIS LAWYER, MICHAEL WILDES SAID HE IS AFRAID TO RETURN TO SAUDI ARABIA. COURT PAPERS SAID HE WAS THE DRIVER OF THE CAR USED TO SIGNAL A TRUCK LADEN WITH BOMBS WHEN IT SHOULD PULL ALONGSIDE THE APARTMENT COMPLEX. HE INITIALLY DENIED ANY CONNECTION TO THE BOMBING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/19/97 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34101.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, undefined A HOME-GROWN ISLAMIC UNDERGROUND HAS EMERGED IN SAUDI ARABIA WITH A VIOLENT FRINGE SWORN TO ATTACK ITS AMERICAN PROTECTORS. MANY SAUDIS AND AMERICANS PREDICT CONTINUED BURSTS OF VIOLENCE. THE BOMBING AT THE NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING CTR ON 11/13/95 WAS (PROBABLY) THE WORK OF SAUDI'S OWN ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS. MANY IN THE RADICAL UNDERGROUND ARE VETERANS OF THE WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET OCCUPATION OF AFGHANISTAN. A SMALL CIRCLE OF ULTRA-RADICALS, FROM AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF FUNDAMENTALISTS WHO EMBRACE AUDEH'S CRITICISMS DECIDED TO TAKE ACTION. MOST WERE AMONG THE ESTIMATED 15,000 SAUDIS WHO FOUGHT IN AFGHANISTAN, WHERE SOME HAD RECEIVED CIA-ORGANIZED MILITARY TRAINING AND FORGED LINKS WITH RADICAL LEADERS FROM A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES WHO SINCE HAVE HELPED ORGANIZE TERRORIST ATTACKS AGAINST THE WEST. A GROUP, THE MOVEMENT FOR ISLAMIC CHANGE ISSUED WARNINGS IN APRIL AND JUNE 95 CALLING ON U.S. FORCES TO LEAVE SAUDI ARABIA BY 6/28/95, OR BECOME LEGITIMATE TARGETS. THEY CLAIMED TO HAVE CARRIED OUT THE NOV BOMBING IN RIYADH AND THE JUNE BOMBING IN DHAHRAN. OF THE FOUR WHO CONFESSED TO NOV BOMBING, THREE WERE VETERANS OF THE AFGHAN CONFLICT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/15/96 1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34102.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1999 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, AFGHANISTAN, AFRICA, 1995-1999** U.S. INTEL AGENCIES HAVE STOPPED OSAMA BIN LADEN FROM CARRYING OUT AT LEAST SEVEN BOMB ATTACKS ON OVERSEAS FACILITIES SINCE THE BOMBINGS OF TWO U.S. EMBASSIES LAST AUGUST. THE THWARTED ATTACKS WERE AGAINST THE PRINCE SULTAN AIR BASE IN SAUDI ARABIA WHERE MORE THAN 50 U.S. JETS ARE KEPT AND AGAINST EMBASSIES IN ALBANIA, AZERBAIJAN, IVORY COAST, TAJIKISTAN, UGANDA AND URUGUAY. THOSE EMBASSIES WERE CHOSEN BECAUSE -- LIKE THE AFRICAN EMBASSIES ATTACKED LAST SUMMER -- THEY ARE IN OLDER BUILDINGS LACKING MODERN SECURITY. BIN LADEN HAS BEEN INDICTED FOR THE AUGUST BOMBINGS OF THE U.S. EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA THAT KILLED 274 PEOPLE. THE SIX EMBASSY ATTACKS WERE PREVENTED WHEN U.S. INTEL USED A RECONNAISSANCE SATELLITE TO MONITOR BIN LADEN'S TELEPHONE CALLS AND TIPPED OFF LOCAL OFFICIALS, WHO ARRESTED THE PEOPLE SUSPECTED OF PREPARING TO CARRY OUT THE ATTACKS. AP 2/24/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34103.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, AFGHANISTAN, ALBANIA, @98 OSAMA BIN LADEN IS A LEADING SUSPECT IN BOMBINGS AT EMBASSIES IN KENYA AND TANZANIA. U.S. WAGING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE RENEGADE SAUDI MULTIMILLIONAIRE. ASSAULT HAS GLOBAL REACH, STRETCHING FROM ALBANIA, WHERE CIA PARTICIPATED IN THE ARREST OF FOUR SUSPECTED BIN LADEN ASSOCIATES, TO NEW YORK, WHERE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY IS GATHERING EVIDENCE IN AN ATTEMPT TO INDICT BIN LADEN FOR DEATHS OF FIVE U.S. SERVICEMEN AND TWO INDIANS IN A 11/95 TRUCK BOMBING IN RIYADH. BIN LADEN IS A ONE-MAN CASE STUDY: HE'S A SAUDI FUNDAMENTALIST WHO, LIKE HUNDREDS OF YOUNG SAUDIS, JOINED THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE AGAINST THE INVADING USSR WHEN HE WAS 19 AND NEVER RETURNED TO SAUDI ARABIA TO TAKE HIS PLACE IN THE FAMILY CONSTRUCTION FIRM. THE PAKISTANI PRESS CARRIED REPORTS ABOUT U.S. COMMANDOS AND INTEL OFFICIALS STAKING OUT BIN LADEN FROM PESHAWAR ON THE PAKISTAN-AFGHAN BORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/13/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34104.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SAUDI ARABIA, IRAN, undefined S.A. GVT GAVE THE U.S. A DETAILED REPORT TO SUPPORT SAUDI'S BELIEF THAT THE JUNE BOMBING AT KHOBAR TOWERS WAS DONE BY SHIITE EXTREMISTS TRAINED IN LEBANON AND ACTING WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. SOME INFO FROM CONFESSIONS EXTRACTED FROM SOME 40 SAUDI SHIITES, WIRETAPS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING. BLAST KILLED 19 AIR FORCE MEMBERS AND WOUNDED HUNDREDS AT COMPLEX IN DHAHRAN. SAUDIS SUGGESTED U.S. COULD LEAD OTHER NATIONS IN ACTION AGAINST IRAN. FBI REVIEWING EVIDENCE. SAUDI THEORY IS THAT BOMBING DIRECTED AT THE SAUDI REGIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/96 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34105.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, ISRAEL 1993-1996** FUNDAMENTALIST NEMESIS OF THE SAUDI REGIME, AVOWED ENEMY OF THE U.S., AND MAJOR FINANCIER OF FUNDAMENTALIST CAUSES, OSAMA BIN LADEN, HAS NOW BEEN NAMED BY U.S. INTEL AS A PRIME SUSPECT IN THE TWO DEADLY BOMBINGS IN SAUDI ARABIA AGAINST U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. "A FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE", PROBABLY MOSSAD, TOLD CIA THAT BIN LADEN HAD CLAIMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TWO BOMBINGS DURING AN OVERHEARD TELEPHONE CONVERSATION. (INT, N. 42/25).

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 25 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34106.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **SAUDI ARABIA, PAKISTAN, undefined THERE ARE SEVERAL UNCERTAINTIES RE HASSAN AL-SARRAY OR SRAYHI WHO IS ALTERNATIVELY DESCRIBED IN ARAB PRESS REPORTS AS A PAKISTANI OR A SAUDI CITIZEN. THERE IS SOME AGREEMENT CONCERNING "SARAY" AS BEING THE PRIMARY SUSPECT IN THE 13 NOVEMBER 1995** CAR BOMBING OF THE SAUDI NATIONAL GUARD TRAINING CENTER IN RIYADH, WHICH KILLED FIVE AMERICANS AND TWO INDIANS. ACCORDING TO FEDERAL INVESTIGATION AGENCY (FIA) DIRECTOR, REHMAN MALIK, "SARAY" WAS ARRESTED IN PAKISTAN BY THE FIA AND EXTRADITED TO SAUDI ARABIA ON 2 FEBRUARY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/15/96 18 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34107.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND. PAN AM 103 INVESTIGATION. IN APRIL undefined (?) SCOTTISH WORKER DISCOVERED A NONDESCRIPT FINGER-NAIL SIZE CHARRED BRASS PLATE NEAR LOCKERBIE. THIS WITH ATTACHED FRAGMENT OF AN ELECTRONIC CHIP RECOVERED. IN JUNE CIA ANALYST RECOGNIZED IT AS A TINY PIECE OF CIRCUIT BOARD TIMING DEVICE. DISCOVERY MEANT PFLP-GC' BOMB-MAKER, MARWAN KREESHAT, NOT A SUSPECT. BY ELIMINATING KREESHAT AND JABRIL AS SUSPECTS 15 MONTHS OF WORK HAD TO BE DISCARDED. CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER. AMERICAN INVESTIGATORS IDENTIFIED CHIP'S MANUFACTURER AS A DUTCH FIRM, WHICH SOLD THEM TO SWISS CORP THAT USED THEM IN TIMERS. ZURICH-BASED FIRM, MEISTER ET BOLLIER, LTD. AKA MEBO AG, SOLD TIMERS TO LIBYAN COMPANY, ABH. DETAILS OF AN EARLIER DISCOVERY OF A SIMILAR CHIP INVOLVING 2 LIBYANS. FURTHER DETAILS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 329-48 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_34108.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1989 ENTRY: **SCOTLAND, 1988-1989** RE PAN AM 103 REPORTS RENEW SUSPICIONS OF IRAN, SYRIA BOMB LINK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/92 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34109.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1994 ENTRY: **SCOTLAND, ENGLAND, 1988-1994** PALESTINIAN RADICAL ON TRIAL IN JORDAN COURT CLAIMED HE PLANTED BOMB ABOARD PAN AM JET THAT KILLED 270 PEOPLE IN 88. YOUSSEF SHAABAN, TOLD COURT HE PLANTED BOMB IN FLIGHT 103. SKEPTICISM RE CLAIM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/14/94 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34110.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, GERMANY. CIA DETERMINED TWA AND LA BELLE BOMBINGS CARRIED OUT BY QADDAFI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 166 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_34111.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1995 ENTRY: **SCOTLAND, IRAN, IRAQ, 1988-1995** IRAN HAS DENIED REPORTS IN SCOTTISH NEWSPAPER, THE DAILY RECORD, WHICH QUOTED AIR FORCE INTEL AGENCY FILES THAT SHOWED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE LOCKERBIE BOMBING BEING ON IRAN AND NOT LIBYA. BRITISH SAID THAT THEY WERE AWARE OF THE INTELLIGENCE AND THAT US\$10 MILLION, WHICH WAS SUPPOSEDLY PAID TO A GUERRILLA GROUP TO BLOW UP THE AIRLINER, WAS RELATED TO ANOTHER ISSUE. THEY ALSO SAID THAT INFORMATION REGARDING THE PAYOR OF US\$10 MILLION, SENIOR CLERIC MOHTASHAMI, WAS SECOND OR THIRD HAND. REUTER 1/24/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34112.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SEAL TEAM SIX, A COUNTERTERROR UNIT, TRAINED CT UNITS ALL OVER WORLD - BRITISH - FRENCH - ITALIAN - NORWEGIAN - GERMAN. ALSO ADVISED SAUDI ARABIANS.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 293 source code: RW

111-ciabase_34113.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE BY GARY D. STROHM, "ELECTRONIC INTEL VS TERRORISM."

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/87 24-27 source code: MI

111-ciabase_34114.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **SERBIA, BOSNIA, 1993-1995** HIGHLY CLASSIFIED CIA REPORT BLAMES SERBS FOR "ETHNIC CLEANSING" IN BOSNIA PER RICHARD HOLBROOKE, ASST SECRETARY STATE. SERBS RESPONSIBLE FOR 90% OF ETHNIC CLEANSING. REPORT WAS BASED ON AERIAL PHOTOS AND TECHNICAL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/10/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34115.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SRI LANKA, undefined AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL SAYS SRI LANKA CONTINUES TO TOLERATE HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES -- INCLUDING ARBITRARY ARREST WITHOUT CHARGE -- WHICH AMNESTY SAYS IS OFTEN BASED PURELY ON ETHNIC GROUNDS -- WIDESPREAD USE OF TORTURE IN DETENTION CENTERS, AND UNEXPLAINED DISAPPEARANCES. AMNESTY HAS RECORDED MORE THAN 60 DISAPPEARANCES IN LESS THAN A YEAR. VOICE OF AMERICA 8/14/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34116.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined BLACK SEPTEMBER, A RADICAL PALESTINIAN FACTION IN 9/70, HELD SIX DIPLOMATS HOSTAGE IN KHARTOUM - AMONG THEM WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR, CLEO A. NOEL, JR. AND GEORGE C. MOORE, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. TERRORISTS KILLED THE TWO AMERICANS AND ONE OTHER HOSTAGE.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 14 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34117.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1990-1993** CIA OFFICER IN SUDAN APPROVED PERMIT ALLOW SHEIK OMAR ABDEL-RAHMAN TO ENTER U.S. FINDINGS IN CLASSIFIED STATE DEPT REPORT. THIS LIKELY TO BOLSTER VIEW THAT CIA ARRANGED FOR HIM TO COME TO U.S. BECAUSE HE HELPED CIA RECRUIT AFGHAN REBELS TO FIGHT USSR IN AFGHANISTAN. SHEIK BEING HELD IN PRISON HOSPITAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/13/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34118.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined U.S. FEARS SUDAN BECOMING TERRORISTS' NEW LEBANON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/31/923 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34119.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined GVT INVESTIGATION INTO ALLEGED BOMBING PLOT GIVEN NEW URGENCY TO A SPECIAL U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY REVIEW OF EVIDENCE LINKING GVT OF SUDAN WITH RADICAL ISLAMIC TERRORISTS. REVIEW TO DETERMINE IF SUDAN TO BE PLACED ON U.S. LIST OF TERRORIST NATIONS:

IRAQ, IRAN, LIBYA, SYRIA, AND NORTH KOREA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34120.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined "CARLOS FLAUNTED HIS CLOUT IN KHARTOUM AND VIOLATED LAWS PROSCRIBING ALCOHOL USE WITH IMPUNITY."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/24/94 A12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34121.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **SUDAN, 1995-1996** HAS EMERGED AS A CLEAR THREAT TO STABILITY OF NEARBY AFRICA AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES BECAUSE OF ITS SUPPORT FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES OF REGIONAL OPPOSITION GROUPS. THREAT IS LIKELY TO REMAIN AS LONG AS THE NATIONAL ISLAMIC FRONT (NIF) IS THE DOMINANT POLITICAL FORCE IN COUNTRY. IN ITS EFFORT TO SPREAD ITS VERSION OF ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISM BEYOND SUDAN AND DESTABILIZE REGIONAL MODERATE GVTS FRIENDLY TO US, NIF SUPPORTS INSURGENT AND TERRORIST GROUPS OPPOSED TO GVT OF EGYPT, ERITREA, ETHIOPIA, AND UGANDA. SUDAN ALSO PROVIDES SAFEHAVEN AND LIMITED MATERIAL SUPPORT TO OTHER RADICAL GROUPS SUCH AS HIZBALLAH, HAMAS, ABU NIDAL ORGANIZATION, AND THE ARMED ALGERIAN EXTREMIST GROUPS. FROM DCI JOHN DEUTCH'S "WORLDWIDE THREAT ASSESSMENT BRIEF TO THE SSCI" ON 2/22/96. IWR 2/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34122.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined US ISSUED AN EXPULSION ORDER FOR THE SECOND SECRETARY AT THE SUDANESE MISSION TO THE UN, AHMED YOUSIF MOHAMED. ORDER WAS ISSUED BECAUSE OF HIS CONNECTIONS WITH TERRORIST AND ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. HE WAS SUSPECTED IN AIDING THE TERRORISTS WHO PLOTTED TO BLOW UP THE UN AND ASSASSINATE EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT HOSNI MUBARAK. HE LEFT THE US ON WEDNESDAY. ANOTHER SUDANESE DIPLOMAT, SIRAJ YOUSIF, WAS ALSO SUSPECTED OF GIVING INFO TO TERRORISTS BUT HAD ALREADY LEFT THE US LAST JULY. AP 4/10/96;

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/11/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34123.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined SOD COHEN AND DCI TENET, TOLD 42 SENATORS AT A CLASSIFIED BRIEFING THEY ARE CONVINCED THE US HAS STRONG EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY ITS ATTACK ON A CHEMICAL-WEAPONS SITE IN THE SUDAN. THEY REPEATED THAT TESTS OF A SOIL SAMPLE TAKEN BY THE CIA NEAR THE SHIFA PLANT IN KHARTOUM SOME MONTHS AGO PROVED THE PRESENCE OF EMPTA, A CHEMICAL THEY SAID IS USED TO MAKE VX, A DEADLY NERVE AGENT, IN A PROCESS DEVELOPED BY IRAQ. ALONG WITH ELECTRONICALLY INTERCEPTED TELEPHONE CONVERSATIONS FROM INSIDE THE FACTORY, THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTS SUSPICIONS THAT THE PLANT IN WAS PART OF A SECRET CHEMICAL-WEAPONS PROGRAM THAT COULD HAVE BEEN USED BY BIN LADEN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 9/2/98 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34124.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA. ARTICLE BY MICHAEL WINES, EX-CIA OFFICIAL SAYS U.S. IGNORES SYRIAN TERROR. FORMER OFFICER VINCENT CANNISTRARO.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. *11/20/90 A7,11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34125.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA.EX CIA OFFICIAL SAYS U.S. IGNORES SYRIAN TERROR. (FORMER CIA OFFICER VINCENT M. CANNISTRARO).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 11/20/90 A7, A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34126.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1988-1992 ENTRY: **SYRIA, IRAN, 1988-1992** IN 3/89 IT UNANIMOUS CONCLUSION OF ENGLAND, GERMANY AND U.S. THAT PAN AM 103 DOWNED BY POPULAR

FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-GENERAL COMMAND (P.F.L.P.-G.C.) WITH IRANIAN MONEY AND SYRIAN COLLUSION OUT TO AVENGE THE DESTRUCTION OF A CIVILIAN AIRBUS BY U.S.S. VINCENNES, 7/88. JOURNALISTS GIVEN USUAL LEAKS TO THIS EFFECT UNTIL BUSH SUDDENLY ANNOUNCED IT HAD BEEN LIBYA. LIBYA REACTED BY TAKING ENGLISH AND U.S. GVTS TO INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE. PROFESSOR BOYLE STATES "BOTH STATES KNOW FULL WELL THAT LIBYA WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE LOCKERBIE BOMBING." BUSH ADM HAS REFUSED TO MAKE PUBLIC ITS EVIDENCE; IT ASKS US TO BELIEVE THERE TWO IDENTICAL PARALLEL PLOTS. SAMUEL SKINNER STEWARD OF EARLIER INQUIRY TRANSFERRED FROM TRANSPORTATION DEPT TO WHITE HOUSE CHIEF OF STAFF.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/30/92 402 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34127.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: TAJIKISTAN, undefined DANGER TO AMERICANS INCREASED SHARPLY PER DIA. FOREIGN-AID AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, HAVE PULLED MOST OF THEIR WORKERS AND TWO GERMAN AID GROUPS, AGROAKTION AND THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGENCY, SUSPENDED OPS ON 11/11/97.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/9/97 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34128.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1968-1973** ODDS OF PENETRATING TURKISH TERRORIST GROUP (REVOLUTIONARY YOUTH) WERE MINUSCULE. ALAN FIERIS ASSIGNED TO TURKEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 111 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_34129.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined CIA HELPED FOIL A PLOT LAST WEEK BY ISLAMIC EXTREMISTS TO BOMB THE U.S. EMBASSY IN UGANDA. UGANDAN AUTHORITIES ALERTED BY THE CIA DETAINED 20 SUSPECTS, INCLUDING THE TWO ALLEGED RINGLEADERS, WHO WERE ARRESTED LAST WEEK WHEN THEY TRIED TO ENTER THE COUNTRY FROM KENYA. THOSE ARE BELIEVED TO BE ASSOCIATES OF ISLAMIC EXTREMIST OSAMA BIN LADEN. YESTERDAY, GERMAN POLICE SEALED OFF THE AREA AROUND THE U.S. CONSULATE IN HAMBURG AFTER RECEIVING WARNING INFO. THE KAMPALA EMBASSY HAS BEEN CLOSED THREE TIMES SINCE THE AUG 7TH BLASTS. MORE THAN A DOZEN FBI AGENTS WORKED WITH THE UGANDAN ANTI-TERRORISM SQUAD TO UNRAVEL THE RECENT PLOT, ASSISTING IN THE ARREST OF 18 OTHER SUSPECTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/25/98 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34130.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: UGANDA, undefined GOOD LUCK, INTEL, INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND AGGRESSIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT HAS HELPED THE U.S. DEAL A BLOW TO BIN LADEN'S TERRORIST NET IN EAST AFRICA. THE ORG WAS HIT WHEN UGANDAN AUTHORITIES, TIPPED OFF BY THE CIA AND ASSISTED BY FBI OFFICIALS, ARRESTED 18 SUSPECTED MEMBERS OF A BIN LADEN-SUPPORTED TERRORIST GROUP WHO PLANNED AN ATTACK ON THE AMERICAN EMBASSY HERE. RAIDS WERE PART OF A SERIES OF ACTIONS LAST WEEK AGAINST BIN LADEN'S EAST AFRICAN OP THAT APPARENTLY RESULTED, IN PART, FROM AMATEURISH BLUNDERS BY BIN LADEN'S OWN ASSOCIATES. AN ARRESTED PAIR, LED UGANDAN AUTHORITIES TO TWO MORE SUSPECTED BIN LADEN AGENTS LIVING IN KAMPALA. THEY, IN TURN, POINTED OUT 14 OTHER SUSPECTS IN THE AREA. THE TWO SUSPECTED OPERATIVES LIVING IN KAMPALA HAD ASSEMBLED AND STORED A WEALTH OF INFO ABOUT THE TERRORIST GROUP'S PLANS. SEVEN ARE SOMALI NATIONALS AND OTHERS ARE UGANDANS. IT NOW APPEARS THAT BIN LADEN'S EAST AFRICAN OP, CALLED AL-QAIDA, WAS FIRST ESTABLISHED BY A BIN LADEN ALLY WHO IS NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUDANESE CABINET. GHAZI SALAH AL-DIN, SUDAN'S MINISTER OF INFO AND CULTURE, WORKED WITH BIN LADEN FOR SIX YEARS IN BOTH AFGHANISTAN AND SUDAN AND ASSEMBLED A NETWORK OF ACTIVISTS FUNDED BY BIN LADEN IN EAST AFRICA. OFFICIALS SAID BIN LADEN'S OPERATIVES ARE SO CARELESS THAT THEY ARE THEIR OWN WORST ENEMIES. MEMBERS OF THE BIN LADEN NETWORK HAVE BEEN CAUGHT USING PASSPORTS WITH THE WRONG PHOTOS, KEEPING DETAILED INFO ON THEIR OPS IN THEIR LIVING QUARTERS AND FAILING TO KEEP THEM SECRET FROM ONE ANOTHER, SO THAT WHEN ONE OF WAS CAUGHT HE COULD LEAD AUTHORITIES TO DOZENS OF OTHERS. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 9/20/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34131.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined POLICE. CIA GOON SQUADS DESIGNED TAKE CONTROL OF STREETS AWAY FROM COMMUNISTS. OFTEN WITH HELP OF OFF DUTY POLICE SQUADS WOULD BREAK UP MEETINGS AND GENERALLY TERRORIZE THEM. TORTURE OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS WAS USED IN INTERROGATIONS BY OUR LIAISON AGENTS IN POLICE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 342 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34132.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1973-1977 ENTRY: **USSR, 1973-1977** SERGEI SHAKRAI, A MEMBER OF YELTSIN'S GROUP, SAID "THOUSANDS OF DOCUMENTS" PROVED HOW KGB SUPPORTED ARMED TERRORIST GROUPS IN MID 70s. USSR SPENT SOME \$20 MILLION A YEAR - MUCH TO POPULAR FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF PALESTINE. EDITORIAL BY KEN ADELMAN.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/92 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34133.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1975-1992** TOP SECRET USSR DOCUMENTS SHOW KGB SUPPLIED ARMS TO HARD-LINE PALESTINIAN GROUP IN MID 70s. AIDE TO BORIS YELTSIN SAID DOCUMENT WAS ONE OF THOUSANDS DEMONSTRATING LINKS BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTY OF USSR AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. NO COPIES OF DOCUMENTS RELEASED AND ANNOUNCEMENT [MAY BE A POLITICAL MOVE]. SHAKRAI AT PRESS CONFERENCE READ BRIEF EXTRACTS FROM A DOC DATED 5/16/75, ON DELIVERY TO DAMASCUS-BASED POPULAR FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF PALESTINE. SHAKRAI SAID FUNDING INTERNATIONAL ABOUT \$20 MILLION A YEAR. KGB DISTRIBUTED MONEY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/26/92 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34134.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA ESTIMATED SOVIETS SELLING ARMS AND GIVING MILITARY TRAINING TO STATES LIKE SYRIA, LIBYA, AND SOUTH YEMEN - AND A NEWSPAPER REPORTED, "THE CIA STRONGLY DISAGREES WITH REAGAN ADM CONTENTIONS THAT THE USSR IS A KEY SUPPORTER OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM."

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1991). TERRORISM AND DEMOCRACY. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin Company. 156 source code: TD

111-ciabase_34135.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined IN 81 NO NIE FOR TERRORISM. TASK OF WRITING ONE FELL TO JEREMY AZRAEL, OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR USSR. DUE TO SECRETARY OF HAIG'S STATEMENTS THERE PRESSURE TO MAKE INTEL CONFORM TO POLICY. CIA DUG IN ITS HEELS TO RESIST PRESSURE. FIRST DRAFT CRITICIZED. TIGHE, HEAD OF DIA, SAID ESTIMATE GROSSLY INADEQUATE. DCI CASEY ASKED DIA TO WRITE A DRAFT THAT WENT TO OTHER EXTREME. DIA DRAFT BY DR. WYNFRED JOSHUA. LINCOLN GORDON OF SENIOR REVIEW GROUP ASKED BY CASEY TO TAKE OVER TASK. RICHARD MANSBACH FROM RUTGERS U., ON 2-YEAR LEAVE, ASSIGNED TO ASSIST GORDON. ESTIMATE CONCLUDED "THERE A SIGNIFICANT DEGREE OF SOVIET SUPPORT [FOR VARIOUS GROUPS]...BUT IT ESSENTIALLY OPPORTUNISTIC." REAGAN ADM CONTINUED TO CONFUSE TERRORISM WITH COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 53-56 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34136.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A JOINT U.S.-SOVIET TASK FORCE TO PREVENT TERRORISM MET ON 25 SEP 89 AT RAND CORPORATION HQ IN SANTA MONICA, CA.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/25/89 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34137.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined ALTHOUGH NAJIBULLAH SURVIVED FOR FOUR YEARS, THE END RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF THE USSR/AMERICAN FAILURE TO COOPERATE WITH THE U.N. HAS BEEN CONTINUING BLOODSHED IN KABUL AND THE EMERGENCE OF WELL-ARMED FUNDAMENTALIST FORCES. MOREOVER CIA INADVERTENTLY COLLUDED IN TRAINING OF FUNDAMENTALIST ZEALOTS FROM A VARIETY OF ISLAMIC COUNTRIES WHO HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN TERRORISM AGAINST THE WORLD TRADE CENTER AND OTHER WESTERN AND EVEN ISLAMIC TARGETS.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 7 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_34138.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **USSR, CHINA, ENGLAND, 1957-1970** DURING LATE 50S AND 60S, CIA FAILED TO ADEQUATELY STUDY OR INFORM RE SUCH KEY DEVELOPMENTS AS SINO-SOVIET RIFT, DISINTEGRATION OF BRITISH AND OTHER COLONIAL EMPIRES WHICH GAVE RISE TO WIDE-SPREAD VOLATILITY IN THIRD WORLD, AND RISING ECONOMIC POWER OF JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE - INSTEAD CIA FOCUSED ON TRAINING FOREIGN NATIONALS IN MILITARY TACTICS AND POLITICAL TERRORISM AND SUPPLYING ARMS TO GROUPS WHOSE ONLY VIRTUE WAS ANTI-COMMUNISM - BAY OF PIGS - VIETNAM. WORLD POLICY JOURNAL 9/94 24

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34139.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, EUROPE, TURKEY, 1950-1996** BECAUSE OF FEARS OF THE USSR, CIA AND PENTAGON ESTABLISHED SECRET GROUPS - STAY-BEHIND ORGANIZATIONS. LITTLE CELLS OF PARAMILITARY UNITS FOR BEHIND THE LINES OPS IF THE USSR INVADED. BELGIUM, HOLLAND, FRANCE, GREECE, ITALY AND GERMANY TOOK PART. U.S. FUNDED GROUPS FOR DECADES. [GLADIO OP?] SOME GROUPS FOUGHT LEFT-WING DISSIDENTS. SOME DESCENDANTS ARE STILL AT IT, ESPECIALLY IN TURKEY. FUNDING FOR GROUPS OUT OF JOINT US. MILITARY AID TEAM HWS, FIRST KNOWN AS TACTICAL MOBILIZATION GROUP AND THEN SPECIAL WARFARE DEPT. IN 1971, AFTER A MILITARY COUP, IT WAS CALLED THE COUNTERGUERRILLA FORCE AND TURNED INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF TERROR AGAINST THE LEFT. DETAILS OF GROUPS ACTIVITIES. POSSIBLY RESPONSIBLE FOR 38 KILLED AND HUNDREDS WOUNDED ON MAY DAY 77. GRAY WOLVES ORG. (WERE THEY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION OF POPE JOHN PAUL II IN 1981?) IN 94-95 THE GVT CARRIES OUT THE MURDER OF CIVILIANS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/97 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_34140.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FATHER OF URBANIZATION WAS DR. SAMUEL P. HUNTINGTON, FORMER HEAD OF FACULTY OF GVT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY. "URBANIZATION" ENTAILED APPLICATION OF MAXIMUM FORCE INCLUDING B-52 BOMBERS TO "EMPTY THE SEA," BY BOMBING COUNTRYSIDE.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1977). GRASSHOPPERS & ELEPHANTS: WHY VIETNAM FELL. NY: Urizen Books. 222-3 source code: G&E

111-ciabase_34141.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1963-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1972** DETAILS OF BEGINNING OF PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNIT (PRU) COUNTERTERROR TEAMS.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 285 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_34142.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1972** DURING NIXON'S FIRST 2 1/2 YEARS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY ADMITS THAT THE CIA-RUN PHOENIX PROGRAM MURDERED OR ABDUCTED 35,708 VNESE CIVILIANS, 4,836 MORE THAN THE PENTAGON CLAIMED THE NLF HAD ASSASSINATED OR KIDNAPPED DURING THE SAME PERIOD, AND A MONTHLY INCREASE OVER THE 200 KILLED BY THE CIA EVERY MONTH UNDER JOHNSON.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 300 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_34143.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1963-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1963-1973** MACV-SOG PROJECTS INCLUDED INITIATION OF RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, ENCOURAGING BANDIT ACTIVITY, AND ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN NEUTRAL COUNTRIES IN COUNTERTERRORISM PROGRAMS. MACV-SOG HANDLED - A TOP-SECRET SECTION OF JCS HEADED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES (SACSA). SECTION HAD 3 DIVISIONS - COUNTERINSURGENCY, SPECIAL OPS, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS. EACH DIVISION COULD HARNESS ENTIRE MILITARY SPECIAL WARFARE POWER FOR ANY TASK ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. ON ANY GIVEN DAY ,30 SMALL, ISOLATED TEAMS OPERATED "ACROSS THE FENCE."

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 77 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_34144.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: WHITE HOUSE ISSUED NSDD 30, WHICH CODIFIED STRUCTURE ON COUNTERTERRORISM. SECRETARY DEFENSE WEINBERGER REFUSED TO

ENDORSE UNTIL MODIFIED WITH AN ADDENDUM THAT ESTABLISHED A TERRORIST INCIDENT WORKING GROUP (TIWG).

SOURCE: Martin, D. & Walcott, J. (1988). BEST LAID PLANS: THE INSIDE STORY OF AMERICA'S WAR AGAINST TERRORISM. NY: Harper & Row, Publishers. 65 source code: BLP

111-ciabase_34145.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: WITHIN HOURS AFTER PAN AM 103 CRASH CIA ESTABLISHED COUNTERTERRORISM CENTER (CTC) TO INVESTIGATE. CIA OFFICER TURCO AND FILE SYSTEM "DESIST." CTC ESTABLISHED LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH ENGLAND AND WEST GERMANY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 157 source code: ELD

111-ciabase_34146.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, AFGHANISTAN, 1990-1999** BIN LADEN TRAINED, FUNDED KLA CADRES. KLA INDULGED IN HEROIN AND COCAINE TRAFFICKING IN WESTERN EUROPE TO FINANCE ITS WAR EFFORTS. MANY MEMBERS OF THE KLA HAD BEEN TRAINED IN

TERRORIST CAMPS'' RUN BY OSAMA BIN LADEN. BIN LADEN'S ORGANIZATION, `AL-QAEDA,' HAS BOTH TRAINED AND FINANCIALLY SUPPORTED THE KLA. THE KLA, OF ISLAMIC TERRORISTS" AND MERCENARIES AS ``SOLDIERS" IN ITS ONGOING CONFLICT AGAINST SERBIA AND MANY ARE ALREADY INSIDE KOSOVO. KNOWN TO KOSOVAR ALBANIANS AS THE USHTRIA CLIRIMATARE E KOSOVES, THE KLA IS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE 30,000 STRONG.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/4/99 & 5/3/99 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34147.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, KOSOVO, 1998-1999** KOSOVO LIBERATION ARMY, THAT FINANCES ITS WAR BY SELLING HEROIN, WERE TRAINED IN CAMPS RUN BY OSAMA BIN LADEN. KLA ENLISTED ISLAMIC TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/14/99 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34148.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: "ISRAELI STATE TERROR: A POLICY OF `MIGHT, FORCE AND BLOWS."

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 3-6 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34149.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined AN ISRAELI-AMERICAN JONATHAN FOUNDATION SET UP IN 79 WITH ITS AFFILIATED JONATHAN INSTITUTE. BOTH THE FOUNDATION AND ITS INSTITUTE WERE SET UP BY THE CIA AND MOSSAD. THE INSTITUTE HELD ITS FIRST CONFERENCE ON TERRORISM IN JERUSALEM IN 79. A LIST OF ATTENDEES. ROBERT MOSS SAID THE USSR SUPPORTED INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Nair, K. (1986). DEVIL AND HIS DART: HOW THE CIA IS PLOTTING IN THE THIRD WORLD. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers (P) LTD. 63 source code: DHD

111-ciabase_34150.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined SIC TO INVESTIGATE REPORT ISRAELI AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED SYRIAN-BASED TERRORIST GROUP WERE KILLED LAST YEAR SHORTLY AFTER A MEETING BETWEEN SOS BAKER AND SYRIAN PRES ASSAD IN WHICH THEY DISCUSSED EVIDENCE IMPLICATING SYRIAN-BACKED GROUP IN undefined BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/8/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34151.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, LEBANON, undefined AMIRAM NIR, FORMER ISRAELI OFFICIAL WHO DIED IN MEXICAN PLANE CRASH IN undefined SAID THAT A CONFIDENTIAL ISRAELI-AMERICAN AGREEMENT AUTHORIZED STILL SECRET COUNTERTERRORIST OPS THAT HE AND NORTH SUPERVISED INN 85-86** . ITS EXISTENCE NEVER DISCLOSED TO CONGRESS. OPS APPROVED BY PRES. REAGAN AND PERES. ONE OP INCLUDED THE ORGANIZING OF AN ARMED FORCE OF

LEBANESE DRUZE IN BEIRUT IN 5/undefined. NIR AND NORTH CARRIED OUT 2 SECRET JOINT OPS OUTSIDE NORMAL INTEL CHANNELS. ON 7/29/undefined AFTER HOSTAGE JENCO RELEASED NIR BRIEFED VP BUSH AND HIS CHIEF OF STAFF CRAIG L. FULLER ON NEED TO RESPOND TO THE RELEASE BY SHIPPING ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/88 A1,16,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34152.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. IN ADDITION TO ARMED ACTIONS AND FASCIST ACTIVITIES, P-2 CONSPIRATORS SET OUT TO RESTRUCTURE TERRORIST GROUPS AND SUBORDINATE THEM TO GELLI (I.E. CIA) FOR HIS PURPOSES.

SOURCE: Zamoisky, L. (1989). BEHIND THE FACADE OF THE MASONIC TEMPLE (V. Nemodruk Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 29 source code: BFMT

111-ciabase_34153.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, SWEDEN, 1980-1990** CIA DENIES REPORT IT SUPPORTED TERRORISM IN ITALY AND PLAYED ROLE IN ASSASSINATION OF SWEDISH PM OLOF PALME. DICK BRENNEKE ONE SOURCE INFO. TV SHOW CLAIMED CIA PAID LICIO GELLI, GRANDMASTER OF SECRET "PROPAGANDA DUE" (P-2) MASONIC LODGE, TO FOMENT TERROR IN ITALY. P-2 ALSO INVOLVED IN PALME MURDER PER TV SHOW.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/90 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34154.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT CHIEFS STAFF GAVE THIS DEFINITION IN undefined LOW-INTENSITY CONFLICT IS A LIMITED POLITICO-MILITARY STRUGGLE TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, OR PSYCHOLOGICAL OBJECTIVES. IT IS OFTEN PROTRACTED AND RANGES FROM DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, AND PSYCHO-SOCIAL PRESSURES THROUGH TERRORISM AND INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 53 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_34155.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT SERVICES SCHOOLED IN COUNTERTERRORISM. INCLUDES NAVY'S SEAL TEAM SIX AND DELTA FORCE. NUMBERS ABOUT 1,300, INCLUDING SUPPORT STAFF. FROGMAN EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/17/91 20-28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_34156.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND CREATED IN DEC undefined IN CHARGE OF ALL ANTITERRORIST FORCES AND UNDER CHAIRMAN JCS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 59 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_34157.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1987-1991 ENTRY: **KOREA, 1987-1991** KIM HYON-HUI, A 29-YEAR OLD BEAUTY DESCRIBED HER ROLE IN BLOWING UP KOREAN AIR LINES JET ENROUTE FROM BAGHDAD TO SEOUL. SHE PUBLISHED BOOK, "I WANT TO BE A WOMAN AGAIN." SHE FREQUENTLY LECTURES IN SOUTH KOREA. HER MOVEMENTS STRICTLY CONTROLLED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/23/91 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34158.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. MEO KEPT TRACK NUMBER PATHET LAO NVN TROOPS BY CUTTING OFF THEIR EARS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 326 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34159.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LATE undefined WORLDWIDE CIA COLLECTION TARGET.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 111-117 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34160.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1977-1979 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, CIRCA 1977-1979** A GROUP OF FREE LANCE TERRORISTS WORKING WITH SECRET POLICE AND RIGHT WING GROUPS, HAS CARRIED OUT MURDERS AND OTHER TERRORIST ACTS. THE GROUP CALLED MANO BLANCO, THE WHITE HAND, IS SAID TO BE COMPRISED PRIMARILY OF CIA-TRAINED CUBAN EXILE OPERATIVES. PENTHOUSE 6/79 P72-79

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/79 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34161.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LAW, DOMESTIC OPS. SENATE EST undefined SPECIAL SUBCOMMITTEE ON SECURITY & TERRORISM. GROUP'S CHIEF COUNSEL SAID "WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO MODIFY & ELIMINATE RESTRICTIONS ON INFILTRATION, SURVEILLANCE OF DOMESTIC GROUPS, & REMOVE OTHER RESTRAINTS." PROPOSED AMENDING FREEDOM OF INFO ACT TO EXEMPT FILES RELATING TO ORGANIZED CRIME, FOREIGN COUNTERINTEL, TERRORISM. TERRORISM, COUNTERINTEL SAID BY REPORTERS COMMITTEE FOR FREEDOM OF PRESS TO BE FBI MANDATE FOR VIOLATING CIVIL RIGHTS, NO ACCIDENT THAT ADMIN TRYING TO LIMIT FOIA ACCESS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 214 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34162.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. CIA RECRUITED FORMER MEMBERS OF THE CHRISTIAN-RUN LEBANESE INTEL SERVICE. SOME OF THE AGENTS PLANTED A CAR BOMB IN BEIRUT TO KILL MUSLIM FADLALLAH. THE GROUP KILLED 92 CIVILIANS. NW 5/27/85 P32

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 7/1/85 27 source code: NW

111-ciabase_34163.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON. REAGAN SIGNED FINDING AND NSDD FOR COUNTERTERROR EFFORT. CASEY GOT FUNDING FROM SAUDI ARABIA OF 3 MILLION. EFFECTIVE OP CONTROL GIVEN TO SAUDIS. LEBANESE INTEL HIRED MEN TO CARRY OUT OP. 8 MARCH undefined CAR PACKED WITH EXPLOSIVES EXPLODED 50 YARDS FROM FADLALLAH'S RESIDENCE. 80 PEOPLE KILLED, 200 WOUNDED. MISINFO PLANTED THAT ISRAELIS BEHIND BOMBING.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 394-8 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34164.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined BOMB THAT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 256 PART OF A CIA OPERATION FUNDED BY SAUDI ARABIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/6/88 A1,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34165.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined LEBANESE GROUP LINKED TO CIA IS TIED TO CAR BOMBING FATAL TO 80.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/13/85 A1,10 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34166.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined ON 3/8/85, A GROUP OF LEBANESE INTEL PERSONNEL AND FOREIGNERS WHO HAD RECEIVED CIA TRAINING SET OFF A CAR BOMB IN BEIRUT THAT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 200 BUT MISSED ITS MAIN TARGET. DUANE (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE OF CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM GROUP OF CIA HAD DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDED CIA TRAINING OF ANOTHER GROUP IN ANOTHER COUNTRY. BOTH PROGRAMS DISSOLVED AFTER THE CAR BOMBING. OTHER TACTICS DISCUSSED WERE PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AGAINST TERRORISTS, SLIPPING FAULTY WEAPONS OR AMMO TO TERRORIST GROUPS AND DISRUPTING THE TRAVEL OF TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34167.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined SEE "ANTITERRORIST PLAN RESCINDED AFTER UNAUTHORIZED BOMBING." BOMBING KILLED 80 PERSONS AND WOUNDED 200 ON 3/8/85. REAGAN APPROVED CIA COVERT TRAINING AND SUPPORT OF SQUADS SET UP TO PREEMPT STRIKES AT U.S. FACILITIES IN THE MIDEAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/85 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34168.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined THE CIA RECRUITED 85 DRUZE FIGHTERS. 3 OF THEM BROUGHT TO THE U.S. WHERE THEY RECEIVED SPECIAL TRAINING IN NORTH CAROLINA FOR 5 WEEKS. THE HIT TEAM, DIRECTED BY NORTH, ATTACKED THE WRONG BLOCK OF FLATS IN SOUTHERN BEIRUT, KILLING 77 PEOPLE AND INJURING A HUNDRED MORE. A SHOCKED CASEY STOPPED THE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 208 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_34169.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined FORMER CIA EMPLOYEES FRANK TERPIL AND EDWIN WILSON WERE INDICTED FOR SHIPPING EXPLOSIVES ABROAD, CONSPIRING TO COMMIT MURDER, AND TRAINING TERRORISTS. TERPIL ALLEGEDLY USED HIS ASSOCIATION WITH CIA TO RECRUIT ASSASSIN TO KILL FORMER MEMBER OF LIBYA'S REVOLUTIONARY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34170.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined EDWIN WILSON FORMER CIA AGENT WAS TRAINING LIBYAN TERRORISTS AND PROVIDING TIMING DEVICES FOR DETONATORS. WILSON GETTING DEVICES FROM WILLIAM WEISENBURGER, THE CIA'S TECHNICAL EXPERT AND FROM AGENCY SUPPLIER OF SCIENTIFIC COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 10/88 44 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_34171.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **LIBYA, 1986-1990** REAGAN AIR RAID ON LIBYA FAILED INTENDED AIMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/10/90 E5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34172.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA DENIED IT MASTERMINDED PANAM PLANE BOMBING OVER LOCKERBIE, SCOTLAND IN DECEMBER 88 AS REPORTED IN WASHINGTON POST EARLIER. ARTICLE SAID MOHAMMED GADDAFI, BROTHER-IN-LAW OF MOAMER GADDAFI, AND OTHER OFFICIALS MASTERMINDED THIS ATTACK AND THE BLOWING UP OF A FRENCH UTA JETLINER OVER NIGER IN undefined LOS ANGELES TIMES SAID "A BRILLIANT YOUNG CIA ANALYST" [FOUND A SIGNATURE] THAT MATCHED EARLIER INCIDENTS AND THAT HEAD OF LIBYAN SECRET SERVICE, ABDULLAH SANUSSI, BEHIND PANAM DISASTER. EARLIER U.S. REPORTS BLAMED SYRIA-BASED POPULAR FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF PALESTINE-GENERAL COMMAND, LEAD BY AHMAD JIBRIL, FOR BLOWING UP PANAM JET TO AVENGE U.S. DOWNING OF IRAN AIR JETLINER OVER GULF IN 88. WIRE SERVICES 6/27/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34173.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined A JAPANESE TERRORIST SUSPECT WORKING WITH LIBYA, WAS ARRESTED WHEN HIS CAR WAS FOUND TO CONTAIN BOMBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/3/89 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34174.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined ALLIES RELUCTANT TO ACCEPT U.S. INTEL THAT LIBYA BEHIND BOMBING OF PAN AM FLIGHT 103. PAST RIGGING OF INTEL RE QADDAFI OCCURRED IN undefined RE LIBYAN HIT TEAMS IN THE U.S. OUT TO ASSASSINATE REAGAN. CIA PAID AN INFORMANT TENS THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO GIVE CIA WHAT IT WANTED TO HEAR. STORY UNRAVELED WHEN INFORMANT INCLUDED AMONG ALLEGED HIT SQUAD SEVERAL MEMBERS WHO HAD SWORN TO KILL QADDAFI. WEST GERMAN POLICE CLAIMED REAGAN ADM MANUFACTURED FLIMSY EVIDENCE BLAMING QADDAFI FOR THE DISCO BOMBING. AN INCIDENT USED TO JUSTIFY A BOMBING RAID IN APRIL undefined OF QADDAFI.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34175.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined LIBYA ANNOUNCED IT WOULD PUT ON TRIAL THE TWO LIBYANS WANTED BY WESTERN COUNTRIES IN CONNECTION WITH BOMBING OF PAN AM FLT 103. GOV. SAID IT DID NOT THINK MEN WERE GUILTY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/91 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34176.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined U.S. GOV TOLD RELATIVES OF THOSE KILLED IN PAN AM FLT 103 THAT IT HAS NOT RULED OUT SYRIAN INVOLVEMENT. 11/21/91 A9

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34177.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA, undefined "WHO PAID FOR THE BOMB? THE TRAIL OF PAN AM FLT 103 LED TO TWO LIBYANS - BUT DID THEY ACT ALONE?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/25/91 26-28 source code: NW

111-ciabase_34178.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: MANY HIRED DURING 50S HAVE REACHED RETIREMENT AGE. CIA REFORMULATING MISSION. IT SEEKING RECRUITS TO MAN ITS NEW EMPHASIS ON DRUGS, TERRORISM, HUMAN ESPIONAGE AND ECONOMIC INTEL. ALSO SEEKING COMPUTER OPERATORS AND LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS. BOSTON GLOBE 11/15/undefined

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34179.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST. "ALMOST A HOMECOMING" BY MAXIM GHILAN, P6-8, ISRAEL-PALESTINE (BP 130-10 , 75463 PARIS CEDEX 10) IV-V 83.** SHORT EXCERPTS FROM ARTICLE WITH DETAILS OF ABU NIDAL AND HIS GROUP POSSIBLY MANIPULATED BY CIA AND MOSSAD THROUGH THEIR FAMILIES LIVING ON WEST BANK UNDER THREAT OF DEATH.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VI 83 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_34180.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1974-1983 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1974-1983** U.S. PLO AGREEMENT SAID PLO WAS TO LAY OFF OFFICIAL AMERICANS IN ITS TERRORIST OPS IN RETURN WE WOULD BE ATTENTIVE TO SECURITY CONCERNS OF THE PLO. AGREEMENT REMAINED IN FORCE FOR THE REST OF THE 70S AND THE FIRST 2 YEARS OF THE

REAGAN ADM. THE 2 SIDES EXCHANGED SECURITY INFO. ARAFAT SAID PLO NOT TARGETTING AMERICANS INSTEAD IT PROTECTING THEM. PLO PROTECTED AMERICAN EMBASSIES IN MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/4/88 L1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34181.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPT, undefined HAS AGREED TO MAKE MEMBERS OF ITS FORCE AVAILABLE FOR TEMPORARY COUNTERTERRORISM ASSIGNMENTS ABROAD WITH CIA. NEW YORK ONE OF 18 POLICE DEPTS ASKED BY CIA FOR ASSISTANCE IN RECRUITING OFFICERS FOR THREE-YEAR CONTRACTS. NYT 10/27/86

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/87 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34182.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. MANUAL CALLED PSYCHOLOGICAL OPERATIONS IN GUERRILLA WARFARE WRITTEN BY CIA EMPLOYEE. ADVOCATED TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 388 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_34183.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. REAGAN CLAIMING undefined NICARAGUA TERRORIST BASE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 119-121 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34184.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined A COMMERCIAL AIRPLANE OF AERONICA WAS BLOWN UP IN MEXICO CITY AIRPORT. A SUITCASE OF EXPLOSIVES BLEW UP IN SANDINO AIRPORT KILLING THREE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/3/82 P390 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34185.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** SEE BOOK "CONTRA TERROR IN NICARAGUA, REPORT OF A FACT-FINDING MISSION: SEPT 84-JAN 85," BY REED BRODY.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/86 P12 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_34186.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1986** THE NSC CONTROLLED A NET OF SECRET MILITARY UNITS DIRECTED BY NORTH. THE MISSIONS INCLUDED EAVESDROPPING ON USSR DIPLOMATS IN THE THIRD WORLD; AND, IN 84 AFTER FERRYING NAVY SEAL TEAMS INTO NICARAGUA ON SABOTAGE MISSIONS US ARMY HELICOPTERS FIRED ON NICARAGUAN POSITIONS. NORTH OVERSAW THE ARMY COMMANDO UNIT CALLED THE INTEL SUPPORT ACTIVITY (ISA), NAVY SEAL TEAM SIX AND A HELICOPTER ASSAULT FORCE, TASK FORCE 160. THE ISA OPS INCLUDED BUGGING THE HEAD OF A LATIN AMERICAN HEAD OF STATE AND THE TARGETING FOR REPRISALS OF RADICAL MUSLIM CAMPS IN LEBANON. PHIL INQUIRER 7/26/87

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34187.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined EVIDENCE SUGGESTS THAT LUIS POSADA CARRILES, CONVICTED FOR undefined BOMBING OF CUBAN DC-8 AIRPLANE, HELPED CO-ORDINATE CONTRA SUPPLY FLIGHTS FROM EL SALVADOR UNDER NAME RAMON MEDINA. TELEPHONE RECORDS BACK-UP SANDINISTA CLAIM, ARTICULATED AFTER THE CAPTURE OF HASENFUS, THAT POSADA IS IN FACT MEDINA."THE REPORTS OF POASADA'S CENTRAL ROLE IN THOSE [CONTRA SUPPLY] OPS SUGGEST COMPLICITY BETWEEN THE CONTRA LEADERSHIP AND THE SALVADORAN GVT IN HARBORING A FUGITIVE WANTED FOR TERRORISM." IN undefined POSADA ESCAPED

FROM PRISON IN VENEZUELA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 11/15/86 P505,9 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34188.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. CIA/STATE DEPT IN FEB undefined REBUT CHARGES OF CONTRA ATROCITIES MADE BY ATTORNEY REED BRODY BASED ON ONE DAY OF CONVERSATION WITH CONTRA LEADERS. U.S. GVT WAS SATISFIED WITH CONTRA CLAIMS THAT THEY DIDN'T ABUSE HUMAN RIGHTS, PUNISH ALL CONTRAS THAT DID, AND THAT CONTRAS DO NOT CARRY BAYONETS AND KNIVES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/15/86 P166 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34189.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE SANDINISTAS ORDERED US AMBASSADOR MELLON AND 7 OTHER EMBASSY EMPLOYEES TO LEAVE, ACCUSING THEM OF STATE TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/88 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34190.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AN ARMY TRUCK BLOWN AWAY BY CONTRAS ON 10/21/89. BLAST ENDS TRUCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/7/89 A17,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34191.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH IN HIS TRIAL CIRCA undefined WANTS TO REVEAL DETAILS SECRET ISRAELI-U.S. COUNTERTERRORISM AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/5/88 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34192.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **NSDM 40, 1970-1975** SPECIFICALLY SUCH OPS SHALL INCLUDE ANY COVERT ACTS RELATED TO: POLITICAL ACTION, ECONOMIC WARFARE, PREVENTATIVE DIRECT ACTION INCLUDING SABOTAGE, ANTI-SABOTAGE, DEMOLITIONS, ESCAPE, EVASION AND EVACUATION MEASURES, ETC.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 51 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34193.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE. DETAILS ON BREAKAWAY PALESTINIAN TERRORIST FACTION, BLACK JUNE, AND ACCUSATION THAT ITS LEADER, ABU NIDAL, "IS AND HAS BEEN FOR TEN YEARS A CIA ASSET." IN PARAPOLITICS-USA, P6, X 81.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1 82 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_34194.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: POWER AND THE SEMANTICS OF TERRORISM. ARTICLE BY EDWARD S. HERMAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 9-13 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34195.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **PRES. REAGAN DENIED WP STORY THAT HE SIGNED INTEL FINDINGS IN 1984-1985** THAT AUTHORIZED AGGRESSIVE ANTITERRORIST OPS THAT GVT OFFICIALS CONSIDERED TO BE A LICENSE TO KILL FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/6/88 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34196.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PRESIDENT REAGAN SIGNED A POLICY DIRECTIVE ALLOWING PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AS WELL AS REPRISAL RAIDS AGAINST TERRORISTS ABROAD. THIS INVOLVES CREATION OF FBI AND CIA PARAMILITARY TEAMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/16/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34197.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA. LEDEEN** **undefined GOT 1968** CZECH DEFECTOR REAFFIRM VALIDITY SOVIET DOC CLAIMING SOVIET SPONSORSHIP TERRORISM TO SUPPORT REAGAN CLAIM OF TERRORIST THREAT. DOC FORGED BY CIA TO TEST DEFECTOR'S CREDIBILITY.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 72 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34198.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO **undefined** CIA-SPONSORED A PARAMILITARY GROUP USING BOMBINGS, ETC.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 30 source code: UC

111-ciabase_34199.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **PURPOSE OF CIA. WITH FALLING POPULARITY OF ANTICOMMUNISM REAGAN ADVANCED 1980-1987** "TERRORISM" AS JUSTIFICATION FOR SECRECY, COVERT ACTIONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 209-15 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34200.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **RAND CORPORATION, GUATEMALA. RAND ATTRIBUTED @60--82** @ SUCCESS OF U.S. TRAINED GUATEMALAN MILITARY - DEATH SQUADS TO "THE PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF TERROR TACTICS" FROM MURDER TO INDISCRIMINATE NAPALMING VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34201.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: RAND EXPERT, JENKINS, WROTE A **undefined** BOOKLET "INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: THE OTHER WORLD WAR."

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 52 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34202.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: RAND TERROR EXPERT BRIAN JENKINS, FORMER GREEN BERET, RECOMMENDED THREATENED GVTS RECV U.S. TRAINING IN COUNTERSUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA, INTERROGATION TACTICS, AND EST OF STRATEGIC HAMLETS. JENKINS' MODEL ADOPTED BY SPECIAL FORCES FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34203.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM IS REDEFINING ITS STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM TO INCLUDE THREATS AS WELL AS ACTUAL INCIDENTS. THIS WILL DOUBLE THE NUMBER OF ACTS REPORTED. (NYT 4/24/81) A DRAFT CIA REPORT CONCLUDED THERE IS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO BACK ADM CHARGES THAT THE USSR IS DIRECTLY FOMENTING TERRORISM. DCI CASEY HAS ASKED ANALYSTS, TO REVIEW THEIR CONCLUSIONS. SOME CIA OFFICIALS ARE REPORTEDLY CONCERNED AT THE POLITICAL PRESSURE TO TAILOR THEIR INTEL TO MEET ADM NEEDS. (NYT 3/29/81)

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 5/30/81 P4-5 source code: PP/USA

111-ciabase_34204.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADM. DECLARED IT TO ELIMINATE INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AS IT PREPARED LAUNCH PROGRAMS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM ON AN UNPRECEDENTED SCALE.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 185 source code: CT

111-ciabase_34205.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: REAGAN ADMINISTRATION LINKS WITH GUATEMALA'S TERRORIST GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 16-21 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34206.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SCOTLAND, undefined PAN AM'S DEFENSE TEAM IN 9/89 SUGGESTS CIA OPERATIVES IN FRANKFURT SUSPECTED A BOMB ON PLANE, BUT THAT THEY CHOSE TO LET IT TAKE OFF IN ORDER TO PROTECT AN INTERNATIONAL DRUG SMUGGLING OP AND THEIR INVOLVEMENT IN IT.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 8/14/90 13 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_34207.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SEE AG 697 FOR DISCUSSION OF CASEY'S INTEREST IN. SAYS HE ATTRACTED TO QUESTION BY "THE TERROR NETWORK: THE SECRET WAR OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM" BY CLAIRE STERLING. HAIG ASKED CASEY PRODUCE NIE ON SUBJECT. (NO MENTION THAT BRUCE CLARK RESIGNED). QUOTES FROM CASEY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 697-9 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34208.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 FOR EXTENSIVE INFO 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34209.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER STUDY "PATTERNS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: 1980 ."** 6/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34210.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE "CASEY'S TERRORISM MATH" BY JOHN KELLY, P8-11** COUNTERSPY VI-VIII 83. CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF CASEY AND OTHER REAGAN ADM OFFICIALS' DECLARATIONS CONCERNING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VI 83 P4 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_34211.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: SEE "CIA REPORT ADDS THOUSANDS OF INCIDENTS TO STATISTICS ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM." THE CIA REPORT LISTED SEVERAL NEW CATEGORIES INCLUDING THREATS AND HOAXES, WHICH HAD NEVER BEEN COUNTED. THE CIA'S NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER PRODUCED THE REPORT. THE REPORT SAID "THE SOVIETS ARE DEEPLY ENGAGED IN SUPPORT OF REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE" AND SUCH VIOLENCE FREQUENTLY ENTAILS ACTS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/16/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34212.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **SPECIAL FORCES. TERRORIST THREAT 1980-1987** USED TO JUSTIFY SOF BUILDUP.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 189 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34213.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: STATE DEPT. "PATTERNS IN GLOBAL TERRORISM" PUBLISHED BY STATE DEPT DEFINES TERRORISM AS: "PREMEDITATED, POLITICALLY MOTIVATED VIOLENCE PERPETRATED AGAINST NONCOMBATANT TARGETS BY SUBNATIONAL GROUP OR CLANDESTINE STATE AGENTS, USUALLY INTENDED TO INFLUENCE AN AUDIENCE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/28/86 P873 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34214.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: STORY THAT GUERRILLA WAR AND TERRORISM ABOUT TO BREAK OUT RESULT STATION PROGRAM TO PROVOKE A SERIOUS CRACKDOWN BY GVT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 273 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34215.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1970-1975 ENTRY: **TERRORISM AND NARCOTICS ADDED TO INTEL REQUIREMENTS, 1970-1975**

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 28 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34216.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: TERRORISM REINFORCES THE COMMUNIST THREAT AS RATIONAL FOR CIA COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7.4 (JUNE/AUG 83) 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34217.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1990-1991** THAILAND CENTER OF ALL IRAQ TERRORIST OPS SEA. SEVERAL SAUDI ARABIA INTEL OFFICIALS ASSASSINATED IN THAILAND. ON 1/22/91 MEMBERS JAPANESE RED ARMY SPOTTED AT CHIANG MAI AND A PLANNED ATTACK ON ALLIANCE FRANCAISE IN CITY DISCOVERED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/30/91 8 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34218.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, RED GUARDS. RIGHT-WING GROUP LINKED TO PAST CIA EFFORTS LAOS. FOLLOWED BPP INTO THAMMASAT UNIV. TO ASSIST IN BEATING AND MURDERING THAI STUDENTS PROTESTING RETURN OF THANOM.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of

Denver. 118 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34219.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: THE BOOK "THE TERROR NETWORK: THE SECRET WARS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM," BY CLAIRE STERLING, HOLT, REINHART AND WINSTON, READER'S DIGEST PRESS, REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. BOOKWORLD 5/3/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34220.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: THE U.S. ANTITERRORISM PROGRAM HAS EMPLOYED THE SERVICES OF THE PENTAGON'S COVER UNIT CALLED THE INTELLIGENCE SUPPORT ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34221.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: THOMAS ALAN TWETTEN IN undefined NAMED CIA DDO AS OF 1/1/91. HE SPENT 28 YEARS UNDERCOVER IN MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA. HE WAS AMERICAN EMISSARY TO SADDAM HUSSEIN AND A MAJOR STRATEGIST FOR OPS IN AFGHANISTAN. SAID TO FAVOR PRE-EMPTIVE ATTACKS ON TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/19/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34222.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. undefined HOPES TO SEIZE AND BRING TO U.S. TERRORISTS WHO BOMBED PAA FLIGHT 103 ON 12/21/88. U.S. HAS LEGAL BASIS FOR SUCH ACTION. JUSTICE DEPT LEGAL OPINION AIMED AT LETTING FBI/CIA TO SEIZE A TERRORIST OVERSEAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/4/89 A1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34223.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. MILITARY AND CIA PERSONNEL ARE TRAINING ANTITERRORIST UNITS FOR FOREIGN GVTS. THE TRAINING HAS BEEN CONDUCTED IN ABOUT 12 COUNTRIES. IN HONDURAS THE U.S. TRAINED A 40-MAN SQUAD, THE URBAN OPERATIONS COMMAND. THE TRAINING IN HONDURAS WAS CARRIED OUT BY GREEN BERETS (POSING AS CIVILIANS) IN COLLABORATION WITH THE CIA AND CODE-NAMED QUAIL SHOOTER. TRAINING CONSISTED OF: SNIPER SHOOTING, SHOTGUNS, HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT, HOUSE RAIDS, SCUBA DIVING, COMBAT INTEL, DEMOLITIONS AND HIGH-SPEED PHOTOGRAPHY. PROJECT BEGAN IN undefined

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/24/85 A1,30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34224.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. SPONSORSHIP OF STATE TERRORISM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 26:27-33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34225.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: U.S., undefined U.S.S FAULTED ON ANTI-TERRORISM FUNDING. ONLY \$70 MILLION A YEAR ALLOCATED FOR COUNTERTERRORISM RESEARCH AND SCATTERED IN 20 DIFFERENT FEDERAL AGENCIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/91 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34226.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined POLICE. CIA GOON SQUADS DESIGNED TO TAKE CONTROL OF STREETS AWAY FROM COMMUNISTS. OFTEN WITH HELP OF OFF DUTY POLICE SQUADS WOULD BREAK UP MEETINGS AND GENERALLY TERRORIZE THEM. TORTURE OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS WAS USED IN INTERROGATIONS BY OUR LIAISON AGENTS IN POLICE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 342 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34227.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY. CIA AGENT ASSOCIATED WITH DEATH SQUADS. EVERY CIA STATION MAINTAINED SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST OF MOST IMPT LEFT WING ACTIVISTS. GAVE NAMES FAMILIES AND FRIENDS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 51-3 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_34228.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISERS INVOLVED WITH RIGHT-WING TERRORIST SQUADS. ONE MEMBER A KNOWN CIA AGENT.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 200 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_34229.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. RETIRED ANALYST GOODMAN CHARGED: GATES ADDED TO PUBLICATIONS WITHOUT SUPPORTING EVIDENCE THAT USSR USING LETHAL CHEMICALS IN AFGHANISTAN; THERE ECONOMIC TIES BETWEEN DRUG DEALERS AND INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS; THAT SOVIETS COORDINATING STATE-SPONSORED TERRORISM BY SYRIA, LIBYA AND IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/91 A1,11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34230.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 81@ NIE ON TERRORISM SKEPTICAL ON USSR SUPPORT. DRAFT RETURNED WITH SUGGESTION ANALYSTS CONSULT CLAIRE STERLING WHOSE BOOK CITED NUMBER EXAMPLES USSR SUPPORT FOR TERRORISM. LATER IT FOUND VIRTUALLY ALL BASED ON CIA DISINFORMATION.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 165 source code: CA

111-ciabase_34231.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CASEY AND FORCING THE INTEL ESTIMATE ON TERRORISM TO SHOW USSR INVOLVED IN THE FACE OF NO EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/83 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34232.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. NCFE EUROPE DISTRIBUTED THE FRAUDULENT "DOCUMENT ON TERROR" PURPORTING BE TRANSLATION CAPTURED USSR SECRET POLICE DIRECTIVE ENCOURAGING TERROR AGAINST CIVILIAN POPULATIONS. CIA AGGRESSIVELY PROMOTED DOCUMENT AROUND WORLD. READER'S DIGEST ARTICLES QUOTED FROM IT, ETC. DOCUMENT A FORGERY OF FORMER NAZI ORGS.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 135-36 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34233.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SOVIET SPONSORSHIP OF DECLARED AT JULY undefined JERUSALEM CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. U.S., ISRAEL INTEL VETS LED CONFERENCE, SOME NAMED & DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 210-11 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34234.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A DRAFT CIA SNIE FINDS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE OF A DIRECT USSR ROLE IN TERRORISM. BRUCE CLARK WHO HEADS THE CIA'S ASSESSMENTS UNIT TO RETIRE. SEC STATE HAIG SAID IN HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE USSR AS PART OF A CONSCIOUS POLICY UNDERTOOK THE TRAINING, FUNDING AND EQUIPPING OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISTS. REAGAN'S ADM ANNOUNCED THAT FIGHTING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AS ONE OF ITS KEY FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVES. THE CIA IS UNDER PRESSURE TO TAILOR ITS ANALYSIS TO FIT THE POLICY VIEWS OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 3/28/81 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34235.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined ARTICLE BY MICHAEL LEDEEN AND ARNAUD DE BORCHGRAVE "TERRORISM AND THE KGB," WHICH CONCLUDES "A GREAT ABUNDANCE OF EVIDENCE SHOWS THAT A GREAT DEAL OF BLOOD BEING SPILLED BY TERRORISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE THE RUSSIANS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OP ED 2/17/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34236.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEC STATE HAIG CALLS TERRORISM A TOP PRIORITY AND LABELS THE USSR SUPPORTERS OF TERRORISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/81 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34237.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined RAY CLINE'S OP-ED PIECE ON HIS DISCUSSION WITH KGB OFFICERS RE INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AT A CONFERENCE IN SANTA MONICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34238.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CIA GIVING KGB ANTI-TERRORISM INTEL FOR SOME TIME. HEAD OF KGB SAID CIA REFUSED ALL OFFERS EXCHANGE INTEL. IN 10/24/90 4

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/90 7 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34239.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, U.S. undefined U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE ON TERRORISM DATA URGED. RETIRED U.S. AND SOVIET EXPERTS MEETING AT RAND CORP. CONSIDER EXCHANGING INFO BETWEEN CIA/KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/89 A47 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34240.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, CUBA, undefined JOE LEO AN FBI AGENT OBTAINED FAVORS FOR AT LEAST 2 OF THE 4 SUSPECTS IN THE BOMBING OF THE CUBAN AIRLINER. FACT RAISES DOUBTS RE U.S. ROLE IN BOMBING. WP 10/25/76 A26

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34241.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, CUBA, undefined TWO OF FOUR PEOPLE ARRESTED IN BOMBING ON 10/6/76 OF A CUBAN AIRLINER WITH 73 ABOARD WERE ANTI-CASTRO CUBANS. ONE, ORLANDO BOSCH, WAS CONVICTED OF TERRORIST ACTS IN THE U.S. AND IS WANTED FOR QUESTIONING IN THE SLAYING OF LETELIER. NYT 10/26/76 C4

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34242.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRU. CIA SPONSORED COUNTERTERROR PROGRAM WITH MONEY AND WEAPONS AND OTHER SUPPLIES. SR 245 PURPOSE TO ELIMINATE VC SENIOR CADRES

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 256 source code: SR

111-ciabase_34243.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COUNTER TERROR PROGRAM STARTED SVN BY COLBY.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 439 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34244.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **THREAT USED TO JUSTIFY EXTENSION 1983-1984** COVERT POWERS. JCS EST JAN 84 JOINT SPECIAL OPS AGENCY TO COORDINATE OPS AGAINST TERRORISTS. 3 APRIL 84 NSDD 138 SIGNED, GUIDED 26 GOVT AGENCIES IN DRAFTING COUNTER-TERRORISM MEASURES. CALLED "EFFORT TO GIVE CLOAK, DAGGER BACK TO CIA". DCI CASEY WARNING RETALIATION AGAINST STATES SPONSORING TERRORISM.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 219-220 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34245.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: ENTRY: WEBSTER LAUNCHED 3 UNIQUE CENTERS FOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, COUNTERNARCOTICS AND COUNTERTERRORISM. CENTERS FOR FIRST TIME JOINED CLANDESTINE OPERATORS AND ANALYSTS IN JOINT OPS. WEBSTER CREATED NEW POST FOR STRATEGIC PLANNING.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/9/91 A11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34246.txt

SUBJECT: TERRORISM, OPS USING OR AGAINST TERRORISM

DATES: 1947-1985 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1947-1985** AN OVERVIEW: U.S. SPONSORSHIP OF STATE TERRORISM. ARTICLE BY EDWARD S. HERMAN.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 86 27-33 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34247.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: 1943-1900 ENTRY: **THAILAND 1943-1900** ON 1 MAY, CIA HONORED MEMBERS OF THE WORLD WAR II "FREE THAI" MOVEMENT TRAINED BY OSS TO OPERATE AGAINST JAPAN AFTER PEARL HARBOR AND THE US ENTERED THE WAR. AT A PRIVATE CEREMONY AT CIA DCI GEORGE TENET, PRESENTED FIVE OF THE ORIGINAL 43 MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WITH AN AGENCY MEDALLION. WHEN THE US ENTERED THE WAR, THAI MINISTER IN WASHINGTON, SENI PRAMOJ, ASKED THE US TO HELP ORGANIZE, TRAIN AND EQUIP A FORCE TO LIBERATE THAILAND FROM JAPAN, AND THE "FREE THAI" MOVEMENT WAS BORN. HE RECRUITED THAI STUDENTS AT US UNIVERSITIES INCLUDING CORNELL AND MIT, WHO WERE THEN TRAINED BY THE OSS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 5/15/00 44 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34248.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1966-1968** MCGEHEE'S SURVEY REPORTS PROVIDED A NEW PERSPECTIVE OF THE CPT. THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THAILAND FOCUSED ALL ITS EFFORTS RECRUITING AND MOTIVATING POOR FARMERS AND FORMING THEM INTO LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS. LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS WERE THE INITIAL AND LARGEST ORGANIZATIONAL ENTITY FROM WHICH ALL OTHER ENTITIES GREW. EARLIER CIA SAID THE CPT CONSISTED OF ONLY PARTY MEMBERS

AND GUERRILLAS, WITH A TOTAL OF 2,500 IN THE ENTIRE COUNTRY. OUR SURVEY SHOWED THERE WERE THAT MANY IN ONLY FOUR AMPHURS IN THIS ONE PROVINCE ALONE. THE AGENCY ALSO HAD REPORTED THE CPT HAD NO SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE IN THE VILLAGES. AFTER A YEAR IN THE PROVINCE, WE HAD CONFESSIONS FROM ABOUT 2,500 POOR FARMERS WHO HAD JOINED THE CPT AS LIBERATION ASSOCIATION MEMBERS AND WHO BELIEVED WHOLEHEARTEDLY IN THE CPT. DUE TO THE DETAILED INFO, THE CPT IN THAT AREA COLLAPSED. BUT SUDDENLY CIA CANCELED THE PROGRAM AND "FORGOT" THE SURVEY INFORMATION. WHY? THE PROBLEM WAS VIETNAM -- CIA SOMEHOW OVER THE YEARS MISSED THE SEVEN-MILLION-PERSON-STRONG LIBERATION ASSOCIATION MEMBERS OF THE SVESE COMMUNISTS. THE THAI COMMUNISTS HAD RECEIVED TRAINING IN ORGANIZATIONAL PROCEDURES IN HUA BINH IN NORTH VIETNAM. IF THE TCP RECRUITED IN THE VILLAGES USING VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONAL METHODOLOGY, THEN SO HAD THE VIET CONG. IF THE VC WERE A POPULAR MOVEMENT, THEN WE LOST ALL JUSTIFICATION FOR BEING IN VIETNAM. MCGEHEE LATER WAS SENT TO THAILAND FOR A SIX-MONTH TDY TO DRAW UP A LIST OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CPT. HE SEARCHED CIA FILES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY INCLUDING FILES OF SOME OF THE THAI SECURITY SERVICES. HE PRODUCED A LIST OF THE TEN TOP LEADERS OF THE CPT THAT WAS HIGHLY PRAISED BY THE STATION'S LEADERSHIP. CIABASE 8/5/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34249.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, A CHRONOLOGY OF THAILAND'S COUP D'ETATS GIVEN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA CHRONICLE, 12/78 P23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34250.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BORDER PATROL POLICE.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 21-24 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34251.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, BORDER SECURITY VOLUNTEER TEAMS THAILAND (BSVT) CIA TRIED LATE undefined TO ARM ABOUT 700 HILLTRIBEMEN FOR VILLAGE SECURITY.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 85 DEFINED source code: TP

111-ciabase_34252.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 18:48-49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34253.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:4-5; 9:8,24;11:29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34254.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CENSUS ASPIRATION TEAMS, undefined SEE TP BEGINNING 67. DEFINED

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 153 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34255.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CIA HAD UNILATERAL ASSETS THAILAND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 216 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34256.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CIA LETTER OP, undefined FROM COMMIE LEADER TO PM THAT BACKFIRED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 370 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34257.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CIA'S PROBABLE ROLE IN "BLOODY WEDNESDAY" @OCT 76@.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 49-52 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34258.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CIVIC ACTION, undefined ON THAILAND. SEE

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. BEGINNING 79 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34259.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 (49-52, SU/80 (12-4 20) source code: CS

111-ciabase_34260.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, EXPERIMENTAL VILLAGE DEFENSE FORCES CIA PILOT PROGRAMS FOR TRAINING CI UNITS. SEE

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 153 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34261.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: 1962-1970 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, 1962-1970** MAAG LAOS BECAUSE OF CIRCUMSTANCES IN THAILAND UNDER COVER OF DEPUTY CHIEF, JOINT U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OR DEPCHIEF. IT PERFORMS NORMAL FUNCTIONS DEVELOPING ANNUAL PROGRAMS RECEIVING AND STOCKPILING EQUIPMENT IN THAILAND FOR EVENTUAL FORWARDING TO LAOS ,ARRANGING FOR TRAINING OF FAR AND FAN. 39 OFFICERS, 78 ENLISTED MEN, AND 4 CIVILIANS CONCENTRATED BANGKOK, WITH A FEW STATIONED IN DEPOT AREAS CLOSER TO LAOS. RO AND DEPCHIEF SUPPORTS REGULAR LAO FORCES. IRREGULARS SUPPLIED BY CIA WHICH DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON AIRCRAFT TO MOVE MATERIAL FROM UDORN TO SITES IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1972). ORGANIZING AND MANAGING UNCONVENTIONAL WAR IN LAOS, 1962-1970. A declassified study originally prepared for the Advanced Research Projects Agency. 46 source code: OAM

111-ciabase_34262.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, LAOS AND VIETNAM, EARLY undefined INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE IVS EMPLOYEES HIRED FOR DEVCON IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 80-1 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34263.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NARAPHON, THAILAND. RIGHT-WING GROUP WITH TIES TO CIA. INVOLVED IN undefined COUP. TP 118. IDEOLOGICAL STORM TROOPERS THRU BLACK PROPAGANDA AND OTHER DECEPTION OPS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 121 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34264.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: 1971-1975 ENTRY: **THAILAND, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1971-1975** BILATERAL [MILITARY INTEL OP] IN LAOS BECAME MODEL FOR OTHER OPS DETACHMENT K WAS DEVELOPING FROM THAILAND. PROJECT 5310-04 WAS BOTH TO GATHER INFO ON THAI INSURGENTS AND UPGRADE RTA'S INTEL OPS. PROJECT 5310-05, WORKED WITH THAI ARMY COMMAND CONDUCTING LOW-LEVEL OPS INTO CAMBODIA FROM ARUNYAPATHET, AIMED AT THE KHMER ROUGE AND VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST OPS INSIDE CAMBODIA, PARTICULARLY IN NORTHWEST. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34265.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, PEOPLES' ASSISTANCE TEAMS, undefined TP BEGINNING 67. FULLY DEFINED

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 154 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34266.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **THAILAND, POLICE, 1960-1969** USING OPS COVER CIA CONTINUED ITS WORK WITH SPECIAL POLICE. CHART TP 21 FOR LIST COVERT ACTIVITIES IN THAILAND.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 9 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34267.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, POLICE AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNIT AKA PARU TP. 21 ET AL. OUTLINE FUNCTION OF.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 24 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34268.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, POLICE AERIAL RESUPPLY UNIT (PARU), undefined IN LANDSDALE'S MEMO OUTLINES MISSION OF PARU AS GUERRILLA WAR IF THAILAND OVERRUN. PARU HAS 99 PERSONNEL IN LAOS COVERTLY TO ASSIST MEOS. THIS SPECIAL POLICE UNIT, SUPPORTED BY CIA WITH CURRENT STRENGTH OF 300 TO BE 550. THAI BORDER POLICE CURRENT STRENGTH 4,500. TECHNICALLY POLICE UNIT BPP HAS INFANTRY WEAPONS. BEING TRAINED BY 10-MAN ARMY SPECIAL FORCES UNIT UNDER ICA AUSPICES. CIA HAS 2 ADVISERS WITH PARU AND 3 WITH BPP.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 132-34 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_34269.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, POLICE INTELLIGENCE OPS INCLUDING SPECIAL BRANCH.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 196-7 source code: CE

111-ciabase_34270.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, REMOTE AREA SECURITY DEVELOPMENT (RASD) PROGRAM. CIA SPONSORED CIVIC ACTION PROGRAM THAILAND.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 81 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34271.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY OFFICE CREATED IN U.S. EMBASSY TO COORDINATE ALL CI PROJECTS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 65 source code: TP

111-ciabase_34272.txt

SUBJECT: THAILAND, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, SPECIAL FORCES ROLE IN THAILAND. ACCOUNT GIVEN IN BOOK GBW SEEMS HIGHLY IMAGINATIVE.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 304-311 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_34273.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1956-1996 ENTRY: **1956-1996** BY MID-62 BISSELL WAS PRESIDENT OF THE INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS, A THINK TANK FORMED BY A DOZEN UNIVERSITIES TO RECRUIT SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL FOR THE EVALUATION OF WEAPONS SYSTEMS. IDA BEGAN AT REQUEST OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN 1956. IT DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE INCREASED INTERACTION BETWEEN UNIVERSITY SCIENTISTS AND ANALYSTS OF THE OFFICE OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. 5 OF NATION'S LEADING UNIVERSITIES, CAL TECH, CASE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MIT, STANFORD U AND TULANE U LATER WERE JOINED BY COLOMBIA, U OF MICHIGAN, PENNSYLVANIA STATE U, U OF CHICAGO AND THE U OF CALIFORNIA. THEY TO ADVISE RE WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 204-27 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_34274.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1959-1999 ENTRY: **1959-1999** OVER PAST FOUR DECADES RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE HAS CONTRIBUTED TO HUNDREDS OF ORGS THAT SPREAD THE CONSERVATIVE POLICIES. LISTED ARE SCAIFE'S "TOP 40," THAT HAVE RECEIVED THE MOST GRANTS. CATO INSTITUTE PROMOTING REPLACING SOCIAL SECURITY WITH A PRIVATIZED NATIONAL PENSION SYSTEM. THE ALLEGHENY INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY, "DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE STUDY OF LOCAL ISSUES" IN WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA. THE TOP 40: HERITAGE FOUNDATION - STANFORD UNIVERSITY -- HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE - CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES - FREE CONGRESS RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION - AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH - NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER - INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN POLICY ANALYSIS - INTERCOLLEGIATE STUDIES INSTITUTE - PEPPERDINE U - TUFTS U FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY - AMERICAN SPECTATOR EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION INC./ALTERNATIVE EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION INC. - U OF VIRGINIA NATIONAL SECURITY LAW - PACIFIC LEGAL FOUNDATION - LAW AND ECONOMICS CENTERS U OF MIAMI, EMORY UNIVERSITY, GEORGE MASON U) - INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES - BOWLING GREEN STATE -- SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY AND POLICY CENTER - WASHINGTON LEGAL FOUNDATION - CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF POPULAR CULTURE - AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION FUND FOR JUSTICE AND EDUCATION/A.B.A. FUND FOR PUBLIC EDUCATION U OF ROCHESTER -- VARIOUS PROGRAMS - U OF CHICAGO -- LAW AND ECONOMICS PROGRAM NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SCHOLARS - MANHATTAN INSTITUTE FOR POLICY RESEARCH - NEW YORK U, NATIONAL SECURITY - LANDMARK LEGAL FOUNDATION - CAPITAL RESEARCH CENTER - U CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES -- GRADUATE SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT - FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE - NATIONAL CENTER FOR NEIGHBORHOOD ENTERPRISE - FOUNDATION FOR CULTURAL REVIEW POLITICAL ECONOMY RESEARCH CENTER - ETHICS AND PUBLIC POLICY CENTER - CARNEGIE MELLON U -- CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF PUBLIC POLICY - ACCURACY IN MEDIA - EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL OF AMERICA - CENTER FOR SECURITY POLICY - FREEDOM HOUSE - AMERICAN LEGISLATIVE EXCHANGE COUNCIL - U OF CHICAGO -- CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF THE ECONOMY AND THE STATE - FOUNDATION FOR RESEARCH IN ECONOMICS AND EDUCATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/99 AND 5/2/99 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34275.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1960-1999 ENTRY: **1960-1999** HOW SCAIFE'S MONEY POWERED A MOVEMENT. SCAIFE INVOLVED IN NUMEROUS ANTI-CLINTON ACTIVITIES. HE GAVE \$2.3 MILLION TO THE AMERICAN SPECTATOR MAGAZINE TO DIG UP DIRT ON CLINTON AND SUPPORTED OTHER CONSERVATIVE GROUPS THAT HARASSED THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ADM. BY COMPILING A COMPUTERIZED RECORD OF NEARLY ALL HIS CONTRIBUTIONS OVER THE LAST FOUR DECADES, THE WASHINGTON POST FOUND SCAIFE AND HIS FAMILY'S CHARITABLE ENTITIES HAVE GIVEN AT LEAST \$340 MILLION TO CONSERVATIVE CAUSES AND INSTITUTIONS. BY CONCENTRATING HIS ON A SPECIFIC OBJECTIVE FOR NEARLY 40 YEARS, AND MAKING MOST OF HIS GRANTS WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED, SCAIFE'S PHILANTHROPY HAS HAD A DISPROPORTIONATE IMPACT ON THE RISE OF THE RIGHT, PERHAPS THE BIGGEST STORY IN AMERICAN POLITICS IN THE LAST QUARTER OF THE 20TH CENTURY. HIS

MONEY HAS ESTABLISHED OR SUSTAINED ACTIVIST THINK TANKS WITH CONSERVATIVE IDEAS FROM WELFARE REFORM TO ENHANCED MISSILE DEFENSE; PUBLIC INTEREST LAW FIRMS; ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS THAT HAVE NURTURED CONSERVATISM ON AMERICAN CAMPUSES; ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS THAT HAVE EMPLOYED AND PROMOTED THE WORK OF CONSERVATIVE INTELLECTUALS; WATCHDOG GROUPS THAT HAVE CRITIQUED AND HARASSED MEDIA ORGS, AND MANY MORE. (A VERY LONG ARTICLE)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/2/99 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34276.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1962-1993 ENTRY: **1962-1993** NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER (NSIC) WAS ORGANIZED IN 62 TO TEACH ABOUT INTERNATIONAL SECURITY CHALLENGES; ENCOURAGE INNOVATIONS IN MILITARY, INTEL, AND GEOPOLITICAL AFFAIRS; AND PROMOTE COOPERATION AMONG "DEMOCRATIC" ELEMENTS IN THE WORLD. FROM FOUNDING IT HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH US AND FOREIGN UNIVERSITIES; PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND BUSINESS ORGS. NSCI RECOGNIZED AS A LEADING PUBLIC POLICY CENTER IN INTEL, PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, AND POLITICAL WARFARE; FOR THE PROMOTION OF RESEARCH AND TEACHING; A PRINCIPAL SOURCE FOR NEWS MEDIA; AND A SPONSOR OF A DIALOGUE AMONG WORLD OPINION LEADERS. NSIC BROCHURE 6/93 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34277.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1975-1995 ENTRY: **1975-1995** IN 1975 CIA'S THINK TANK ESTABLISHED, IT IS CALLED THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE. A NUMBER OF "STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE" ARTICLES WITHHELD FROM THE EDITOR. STUDIES IN INTELLIGENCE ALMOST IGNORES COVERT POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. xi,xv source code: INP

111-ciabase_34278.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1978-1998 ENTRY: **1978-1998** RICHARD SCAIFE, ONCE A MEMBER OF OSS, EFFECTIVELY CONTROLS FOUNDATIONS -- HERITAGE?; NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER (NSIC), A MAJOR SCAIFE BENEFICIARY FOR YEARS -- WILLIAM CASEY RECRUITED FRANK BARNETT TO HEAD NSCI IN 1962. NSIC HAD CLOSE CONNECTIONS TO THE INTEL COMMUNITY. ONE CASE INVOLVED A CIA-SPONSORED ORG IN EUROPE, FORUM WORLD FEATURES -- RUN BY BRITISH INTEL OPERATIVE BRIAN CROZIER. CROZIER SAID CIA PERSONALLY REQUESTED MR. SCAIFE TO TAKE OVER AS OWNER OF FORUM WHICH HE RAN FROM 73-75. ALTHOUGH WHEN CIA REFUSED TO FUND THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT, CIA ARRANGED THROUGH BARNETT TO SUCCESSFULLY PITCH IT TO SCAIFE. AT THE SAME TIME IDEA PEOPLE LIKE PAUL WEYRICH AND ED FEULNER AND SUCH AS LEADERS OF THE OLIN AND COORS FOUNDATION STARTING WITH THE HOOVER AND AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE. THUS WERE BORN THE THINK TANKS, LIKE HERITAGE; GROUPS LIKE THE COMMITTEE FOR THE PRESENT DANGER THAT HELPED BEAT THE DRUM FOR MORE MILITARY SPENDING. SCAIFE PROVED TO BE THE CHIEF TORMENTOR OF CLINTON. THE HEAVILY SCAIFE-FUNDED "AMERICAN SPECTATOR" PART OF THE ATTACK. SCAIFE LATER CUT OFF SUPPORT TO THE "SPECTATOR" THE ATTORNEY FOR LINDA TRIPP WORKED FOR GENERAL WESTMORELAND IN THE HEAVILY SCAIFE-FUNDED LIBEL SUIT AGAINST CBS. WHEN STARR FINISHES HIS WORK, HE HAS AN OFFER TO BE DEAN OF A NEW PUBLIC POLICY SCHOOL AT PEPPERDINE U. WITH THE AID OF OVER ONE MILLION DOLLARS FROM SCAIFE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/23/98 19-24 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34279.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1998 ENTRY: **1990-1998** BILLIONAIRE RICHARD MELLON SCAIFE INVESTIGATED WHETHER A GROUP OF ANTI-CLINTON RESEARCHERS FINANCED BY SCAIFE TRIED TO INFLUENCE THE TESTIMONY OF ONE OF PRESIDENT CLINTON'S CHIEF WHITEWATER ACCUSERS WITH CASH PAYMENTS. THE GRAND JURY IS LOOKING INTO ALLEGATIONS THAT ARKANSAS BUSINESSMAN DAVID HALE, A KEY WITNESS IN INDEPENDENT COUNSEL STARR'S FOUR-YEAR INVESTIGATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S FINANCIAL DEALINGS, RECEIVED THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS FROM PEOPLE WORKING WITH AMERICAN SPECTATOR MAGAZINE ON A PROJECT FUNDED BY SCAIFE. PARKER DOZHIER MOONLIGHTED AS A RESEARCHER FOR AN ANTI-CLINTON RESEARCH INITIATIVE CALLED "THE ARKANSAS PROJECT" THAT WAS ORGANIZED BY THE AMERICAN SPECTATOR. FROM 1993 TO 1997, SCAIFE GAVE THE MAGAZINE \$1.8 MILLION FOR THE PROJECT, PLUS \$600,000 TO DIG UP MORE [DIRT]. DOZHIER ALLEGEDLY PAID HALE AS MUCH AS \$5,000 IN SMALL INCREMENTS FROM THE BAIT SHOP'S CASH REGISTER AND FREE USE OF HIS CAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/29/98 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34280.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR CORE INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (IHRED). \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34281.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined SOME CONSERVATIVES CRITICIZED THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION IN 1991** FOR SELLING OUT TO LIBERAL CAUSES BY COMPROMISING ON KEY ISSUES. HERITAGE HAS FORGED A PARTNERSHIP WITH BROOKINGS INSTITUTE AND PROGRESSIVE POLICY INSTITUTE, AN ARM OF DEMOCRATIC PARTY. ARTICLE INCLUDES REVENUE AND SALARY INFO ON HERITAGE AND OTHER TOP THINK TANK ORG IN D.C.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/2/91 A1,7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34282.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined PER DCI GATES CIA TO BECOME MORE OPEN - TO DECLASSIFY DOCS ON KENNEDY ASSASSINATION; BEEFING UP HISTORICAL REVIEW UNIT TO 15 FULL-TIME POSITIONS AND TRANSFERRING IT TO CIA THINK TANK "CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL. HISTORICAL UNIT EST IN undefined AS PART OF EFFORT TO PUT FILES BEYOND REACH OF FOIA NOW TO TRY TO DECLASSIFY DOCS; E.G., undefined BAY OF PIGS AND undefined CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/92 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34283.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** DEFENSE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AFFILIATIONS OF FISCAL YEAR 93 TRUSTEES FOR FEDERALLY FUNDED CENTERS. FFRDCS ESTABLISHED DURING WWII. NUMBERS HAVE VARIED OVER THE YEARS. IN FISCAL 93 THERE WERE 39, TEN SPONSORED BY DOD. EACH FFRDC IS MANAGED BY A PRIVATE SECTOR NONPROFIT COMPANY OR UNIVERSITY. IN FISCAL 93, CONGRESS APPROPRIATED ABOUT 1.4 BILLION FOR THE DOD FFRDCS. LISTING OF BOARD MEMBERS PLUS THEIR AFFILIATIONS. GAO/NSAID-95-135

SOURCE: No Source Listed **undefined** source code: .

111-ciabase_34284.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined DICK SOLOMON, FORMER ASST SECRETARY STATE FOR EAST ASIA, NEW PRESIDENT OF U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP), A CONGRESSIONALLY FUNDED THINK TANK. HE REPLACES SAMUEL LEWIS, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO ISRAEL, WHO LEFT USIP TO BECOME DIRECTOR OF POLICY PLANNING AT STATE.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/93 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34285.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined FORMER DCI GATES AND BRENT SCOWCROFT FOUNDED FORUM FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY (FIP) RE U.S. ROLE AS SUPERPOWER, FREE TRADE AND EXCESSIVE CUTS IN MILITARY BUDGET.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/1/93 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34286.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined VIRTUALLY ENTIRE FOREIGN POLICY GROUP OF BUSH ADM SET UP FORUM FOR INTERNATIONAL POLICY, TO PROMOTE POLICY OF U.S. POWER ABROAD. SCOWCROFT, PRESIDENT, FORMER DCI GATES A MEMBER OF FORUM'S BOARD. BOARD TO CAMPAIGN FOR NAFTA. CHAIRMAN IS SOS LAWRENCE EAGLEBURGER (LIKE SCOWCROFT A FORMER ASSOCIATE OF KISSINGER'S CONSULTING ORG). OTHERS ON BOARD ARE CARLA HILLS, ROBERT STRAUSS, HOWARD BAKER, LLOYD CUTLER, DANTE FASCELL, AND MICHAEL OKSENBERG. POLICY ANALYSTS ARE ARNOLD KANTER, RICHARD HASS, CONDOLEEZA RICE, STEPHEN HADLEY, WALTER KANSTEINER, VIRGINIA LAMPLEY AND DANIEL STERN.**

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/24/93 A4 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34287.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED ESTABLISHED INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES AS A CENTER FOR SEMINARS, SYMPOSIA AS WELL AS FOR RESEARCH AND PUBLICATION. FORUM WILL HAVE A LIBRARY AND ELECTRONIC NET. FORUM TO ESTABLISH AN INTERNET "DEMOCRACY BULLETIN BOARD."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 5 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34288.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRIMARY MIT CONNECTION TO CIA [AND OTHER PARTS OF COMMUNITY] IS THROUGH MITRE, ONE OF TWO FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS RUN BY MIT FOR GOVERNMENT CONTRACTING WORK [LINCOLN LABORATORY IS THE OTHER]. MITRE IN TYSONS CORNER IS INVOLVED WITH INTEL WORK. EMAIL 12/17/95 BY JOHNPIKE(at)FAS.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34289.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined SCIENCE APPLICATIONS INTERNATIONAL CORP (SAIC) STUDYING HOW INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY IS LIKELY TO SHAPE MILITARY CONFLICTS IN 21ST CENTURY. SAIC IS A PRIVATE COMPANY EMPLOYED PRIMARILY BY THE DEFENSE DEPT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/7/95 6 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34290.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: undefined RICHARD N. HAASS FORMERLY OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS AND EARLIER ON BUSH'S NSC, TO REPLACE JOHN STEINBRUNER AS DIRECTOR OF BROOKINGS FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/21/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34291.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION IS RUNNING THE MOST EFFECTIVE MEDIA OP IN AMERICAN POLITICS. HERITAGE RAISES A LOT OF MONEY FROM RICH PEOPLE WITH A RIGHT-WING AGENDA. IT HIRES WRITERS, COMMENTATORS AND OUT-OF-OFFICE POLITICIANS WHO SHARE THAT AGENDA. IN 1973 ,** BEER BARON JOSEPH COORS CONTRIBUTED A QUARTER-MILLION DOLLARS TO GET THE PROJECT ROLLING. OTHER CONTRIBUTORS ARE AMWAY CORP. AND OTHER FIRMS, A SLEW OF VERY CONSERVATIVE FOUNDATIONS, AND WEALTHY FAMILIES LIKE SCAIFE, MELLON AND COORS. HERITAGE REMAINS TAX-EXEMPT -- A STATUS THAT HELPED IT COLLECT \$29.7 MILLION LAST YEAR. WITH A LONG HISTORY OF RECEIVING LARGE DONATIONS FROM OVERSEAS, HERITAGE CONTINUES TO RAKE IN A MINIMUM OF SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS FROM TAIWAN AND SOUTH KOREA EACH YEAR. HERITAGE'S LATEST ANNUAL REPORT DOES ACKNOWLEDGE A \$400,000 GRANT FROM THE KOREAN CONGLOMERATE SAMSUNG. ANOTHER DONOR, THE KOREA FOUNDATION -- WHICH CONDUITS MONEY FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVT -- HAS GIVEN HERITAGE ALMOST \$1 MILLION IN THE PAST THREE YEARS. BY NOW, THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION IS THE MOST WIDELY QUOTED AND SOUND-BITTEN THINK TANK IN THE UNITED STATES. APPEARING FREQUENTLY ON TELEVISION AND RADIO, HERITAGE PERSONNEL ALSO WRITE MANY COMMENTARIES FOR NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES. MEANWHILE, HERITAGE PRODUCES A BLIZZARD OF PRESS RELEASES, POSITION PAPERS, NEWS CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS AIRED ON C-SPAN. A "BIBLE" WAS A HERITAGE REPORT -- "MANDATE FOR LEADERSHIP" -- CALLING FOR DEREGULATION OF BUSINESS, DEEP CUTS IN SOCIAL PROGRAMS AND HUGE SPENDING HIKES FOR THE PENTAGON. PRESIDENT REAGAN ADOPTED IT AS THE BLUEPRINT FOR HIS ADM. TODAY, HERITAGE WORKS CLOSELY WITH THE REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL MAJORITY. IN HIS BOOK "THE NEWS SHAPERS," PROFESSOR LAWRENCE SOLEY OF MARQUETTE U NOTES THAT "AMONG BELTWAY THINK TANKS, HERITAGE ASSOCIATES HAVE THE WEAKEST SCHOLARLY CREDENTIALS." HERITAGE FEEDS A GLUT OF MATERIAL TO CONGRESS AND THE NEWS MEDIA. RUSS BELLANT, DESCRIBES HERITAGE AS "LESS A TRADITIONAL THINK TANK...THAN A PROPAGANDA CENTER THAT CREATES JUSTIFICATIONS FOR PRECONCEIVED POSITIONS AND THEN PROFESSIONALLY PACKAGES" THE RESULTS IN A PALATABLE FORMAT. NORMAN SOLOMON MEDIABEAT(at)IGC.APC.ORG 5/8/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34292.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: A BOOK ABOUT U.S. THINK TANKS INCLUDES, INTER ALIA: ADL (ARTHUR D. LITTLE INC.; ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (ARPA); AIR (AMERICAN INSTITUTES FOR RESEARCH); ANSWER (ANALYTIC SERVICES); BOOZE, ALLEN AND HAMILTON; BROOKINGS INSTITUTE; CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS); CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES (CRESS); FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH CENTER (AT U. OF PENNSYLVANIA); FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC; GALE RESEARCH; HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE (STANFORD U.); HUDSON INSTITUTE; IDA (INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS; ILC INSTITUTE FOR LAND COMBAT; MIT (MASS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY); MITRE CORP; RAND INSTITUTE; OPERATIONS RESEARCH, INC.; ORO (OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE; PLANNING RESEARCH CORPORATION; SDC (SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT CORP.; SORO (SPECIAL OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE); SRI

(STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE); AND, TRW INC.

SOURCE: Dickson, P. (1971). THINK TANKS. New York: Ballantine Books, Inc. 397 PAGES source code: TT

111-ciabase_34293.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **A STUDY IN 53 SAID THE APPROXIMATELY 100 CENTERS FOR AREA STUDIES EXCEPT ONE OR TWO HAD BEEN SET UP BY THE GREAT PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS (FORD, CARNEGIE AND ROCKEFELLER). THE CENTERS SERVED AS THINK TANKS FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND "NATION BUILDING" - A CODE WORD FOR MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT THAT MIGHT BE FOISTED ON THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO KEEP THEM IN THE AMERICAN CAMP. NA 6/25/83 COVER & 798-801**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34294.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ABT ASSOCIATES DID RESEARCH FOR THE DEFENSE DEPT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_34295.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. ONE OF ORGANIZATIONS BACKED BY HERITAGE FOUNDATION CALLED COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN RUN BY KAREN MCCAY, WHO ALSO A MAJOR IN ARMY RESERVES AND SPENT A LOT OF TIME AT JOINT SPECIAL OPERATIONS COMMAND AT FORT BRAGG, NC.

SOURCE: Terrell, J., with Martz, R. (1992). DISPOSABLE PATRIOT: REVELATIONS OF A SOLDIER IN AMERICA'S SECRET WAR. D.C.: National Press Books. 348 source code: DP

111-ciabase_34296.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF AFGHANISTAN FOR CULTURAL COUNCIL OF AFGHAN RESISTANCE (CCAR) TO ESTABLISH AFGHAN INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 15, 90 19 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34297.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined NED/INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE SUPPORTING AFGHAN INFORMATION CENTER IN PAKISTAN TO PUBLISH A JOURNAL, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34298.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1990-1991** NED/NDI, FOR IN COOPERATION WITH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OF REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA, INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE AND ORGANIZATION OF NEWLY ELECTED MEMBERS. 1990 \$53,952, 1991 \$39,684

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 15,91 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34299.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/FTUI/AALC FOR FIVE REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN DEVELOPING SOLUTIONS TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. \$175,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34300.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA (IDDA). \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34301.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE AIDING CONTINENT-WIDE NET OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH CENTERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34302.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ALBANIA, undefined GRANT TO ENABLE ALBANIAN CENTER FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH TO MAKE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34303.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE (AEI). WHEN REAGAN WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT IN 80 IT WAS WELL PREPARED TO SUPPORT THE ADM'S CONSERVATIVE ECONOMIC POLICIES. AEI RESEARCH FOCUSED ON THREE AREAS: ECONOMIC POLICY (DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL) LED BY MARVIN KOSTERS; FOREIGN AND DEFENSE POLICY LED BY JEANE KIRKPATRICK; AND SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STUDIES LED BY CONSERVATIVE COLUMNIST AND RELIGIOUS ACTIVIST MICHAEL NOVAK. IN 88, AEI PUBLISHED 42 BOOKS AND OVER 400 ARTICLES AND RESEARCH PAPERS ON A WIDE VARIETY OF POLICY ISSUES. AEI SCHOLARS AND THEIR WORK APPEARED FAR MORE FREQUENTLY ON NATIONAL MEDIA THAN THOSE OF OTHER RESEARCH INSTITUTES. AEI HELD SEMINARS AND CONFERENCES WEEKLY ON KEY ISSUES. AEI REPORTS THAT ITS MEETINGS WERE WELL ATTENDED BY POLICYMAKERS AND CONGRESSIONAL STAFFERS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34304.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH'S (AEI) ORIGINAL PURPOSE WAS TO SPEAK FOR BIG BUSINESS. AEI HAS SUPPORTED "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" SUCH AS JONAS SAVIMBI. MAIN FOCUS OF AEI IS TO INFLUENCE POLICY AND TO PLACE ITS SCHOLARS IN INFLUENTIAL POSITIONS IN GVT. UNDER THE LATE WILLIAM BAROODY, AEI, GREW IN THE MID-70S FROM A GROUP OF TWELVE RESIDENT "THINKERS" TO A SOPHISTICATED, WELL-FUNDED ORGANIZATION WITH 145 RESIDENT SCHOLARS, 80 ADJUNCT SCHOLARS, AND A LARGE SUPPORTING STAFF. AEI DEVELOPED PERHAPS THE MOST EFFECTIVE PUBLIC-RELATIONS CAMPAIGN FOR DISSEMINATING POLITICAL IDEAS THAT HAS EVER BEEN MOUNTED. MAJOR FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO AEI'S PHENOMENAL GROWTH WERE ESTABLISHMENT OF POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES AND A SHIFT IN FOCUS BY CONSERVATIVE FOUNDATIONS TO INFLUENCING DIRECTION OF POLITICS. THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS), A RIGHTWING THINK TANK ONCE CONNECTED TO GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY, IS A SPINOFF FROM AEI AS IS CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF AMERICAN BUSINESS AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN ST. LOUIS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34305.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **ARGENTIA, 1992-1993** NED BACKING CITIZEN POWER IN MONITORING OFFICIALS, BUILDING A DATA BANK AND RAN PUBLIC EDUCATION CAMPAIGN IN THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34306.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1989-1990** NED/CIPE, FOR MEDITERRANEAN FOUNDATION'S INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICAN AND ARGENTINE REALITY (IEERAL) IN CONTINUING ITS ECONOMIC ADVISORY SERVICE FOR ARGENTINE LEGISLATORS. 1989 \$100,000, 1990 \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29, 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34307.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR INSTITUTE FOR MARKET ECONOMICS (IESM) OF ARGENTINA IN ADVANCING DEMOCRACY THROUGH ADVOCACY OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS, CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34308.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ARGENTINA, 1990-1991** NED/CIPE, FOR LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMIC RESEARCH FOUNDATION (FIEL) TO EXAMINE EXISTING PUBLIC SERVICES AND DESIGN PRIVATIZATION AND DEREGULATION PROGRAMS. 1990 \$100,000, 1991 \$111,930.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 37,91 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34309.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED/IRI, FOR FUNDACION PARA LA LIBERTAD Y LA DEMOCRACIA (FLD) IN ITS PUBLICATIONS AND LEADERSHIP SEMINARS. \$96,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34310.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined GRANT VIA PODER CIUDADANO FOR A MULTI-FACETED PROGRAM OF CITIZEN AWARENESS, INCLUDING TRAINING FOR COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION LEADERS IN DEVELOPING DATA BANKS ON CANDIDATES; A WORKSHOP FOR JOURNALISTS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 80 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34311.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "THE NEW CLASS WAR." WEALTHY AND AFFLUENT CONTROL ALMOST ALL OF PERSONAL NET WORTH IN U.S. 1% HOUSEHOLDS HOLD APPROX 40% PERSONAL NET WORTH. MANAGEMENT MOUNTED OFFENSIVE AND HIRED CONSULTANTS TO BEAT AND BUST UNIONS, LOBBYISTS SWARMED ALL OVER D.C. DEMANDING DEREGULATION, TAX BREAKS AND PRO-BUSINESS ANTI-LABOR LEGISLATION. RAN INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN RUNNING ADS, FILMS, FUNDING CURRICULA, FOUNDING THINK TANKS. WP OUTLOOK 10/26/86 B 1, 4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34312.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1943-1996 ENTRY: **ASIA, 1943-1996** ASSOCIATION OF ASIAN STUDIES (AAS) WAS FIRST "AREA" ORGANIZATION IN THE U.S. THERE WERE COMMUNIST STUDIES FOR NORTH KOREA AND CHINA AND MODERNIZATION STUDIES FOR JAPAN AND SOUTH KOREA. MUNIFICENT FUNDING OF FORD, CARNEIGE, CREATED IMPORTANT AREA PROGRAMS, AND GAVE NUMEROUS FELLOWSHIPS THAT ALLOWED SCHOLARS TO SPEND YEARS IN THE FIELD ACQUIRING DIFFICULT LANGUAGES. MCGEORGE BUNDY LINKED AREA STUDIES TO INTEL AGENCIES -- OSS AND THEN CIA. CARNEGIE, ROCKEFELLER AND FORD FOUNDATIONS WORKED TO FUND PROJECTS, AND IN SOME CASES, TO LAUNDER CIA FUNDING. HARVARD AND THE CENTER HAD A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE LOCAL FBI OFFICE - RESULTS OF THE RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER'S WORK WENT TO THE FBI, SIMILAR ARRANGEMENT WITH CIA. PHILIP MOSELY RAN COLUMBIA'S RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER, AN OSS RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS BRANCH VET, HE WAS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FIGURES IN RUSSIAN STUDIES AND U.S. FOREIGN POLICY FOR MANY YEARS IN THE 50S. HE WAS ALSO HEAD OF THE CFR FROM 52-56, A MEMBER OF VARIOUS FORD FOUNDATION ELEMENTS, AND A LEADER OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION. (A DETAILED LISTING OF GVT-RELATED INTEL ORGANIZATIONS HE BELONGED TO OR WORKED FOR: OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE OF JOHNS HOPKINS "NATIONAL DEFENSE EXECUTIVE RESERVE ASSIGNED TO A CIA UNIT; SPECIAL OPERATIONS RESEARCH OFFICE OF AMERICAN U, INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS (ADA); AND HE KEPT ABBOT SMITH OF CIA INFORMED RE TRAVEL TO THE USSR. HE WORKED ON PROJECT "COMMUNIST CHINA AND NUCLEAR WAR," FOR IDA. THAT MOSELY PROVIDED A WORKING LINKAGE AMONG FORD, CIA, AND ACLS/SSRC WELL INTO THE SIXTIES SUGGESTED BY ABBOT SMITH'S 1961 LETTER.

SOURCE: BULLETIN OF CONCERNED ASIAN SCHOLARS, (most issues). Boulder, CO. 3/97 12-14 source code: BCAS

111-ciabase_34313.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BELARUS, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR INDEPENDENT INSTITUTE OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RESEARCH TO ANALYZE FREE-MARKET'S IMPACT IN ACTIVITIES OF POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34314.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BENIN, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR TWO ORGANIZATIONS WORKING TO STRENGTHEN COUNTRY'S NASCENT DEMOCRACY: GROUPE D'ETUDES ET DE RECHERCHES SUR LA DEMOCRATIE ET LE DEVELOPPMENT ECONOMIQUE ET SOCIAL (GERDDES) AND COMMISSION BENINOISE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME (CBDH). \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34315.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED/NRI SUPPORTING FUNDACION BOLIVIANA PARA LA CAPACITACION DEMOCRATICA (FUNDEMOS) A PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34316.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1987-1988** NED/NRI FUNDING FUNDACION BOLIVIANA PARA LA CAPACITACION DEMOCRATICA (FUNDEMOS) A POLICY RESEARCH ORG RE PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 47,88 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34317.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1989-1990** NED/NRIIA, FOR BOLIVIAN FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRATIC TRAINING AND RESEARCH (FUNDEMOS), A PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTION DEVOTED TO BOLIVIAN DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT AND APPLICATION OF FREE MARKET SOLUTIONS TO ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. 1989 \$88,000, 1990 \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 30, 90 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34318.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, 1991-1992** FUNDACION MILENIO, SMALL ACADEMIC INSTITUTION BEGAN WORK ON PROPOSAL FOR REFORM OF BOLIVIA'S CONSTITUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34319.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED/CIPE, ENABLE "CONFEDERACION DE EMPRESARIOS DE BOLIVIA" SET UP LEGISLATIVE ANALYSIS PROGRAM. \$33,005.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34320.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT TO CONFEDERATION OF BUSINESSMEN TO CONDUCT CONGRESSIONAL ANALYSIS AND FOLLOW-UP PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34321.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA**, undefined **CONGRESSIONAL ANALYSIS PROGRAM OF THE CONFEDERATION OF BOLIVIAN BUSINESSMEN WITH HELP FROM NED/CIPE PREPARES MONTHLY ANALYSES OF ECONOMIC LEGISLATION IN THE CONGRESS AND DISTRIBUTES THEM TO 1000** POLICY MAKERS, GVT OFFICIALS, ETC. THEY WORK WITH SELECTED LEGISLATORS TO DEVELOP A PRIORITIZED LIST OF TOPICS FOR REVIEW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34322.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA**, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR CONFEDERATION OF BOLIVIAN BUSINESSMEN FOR CONGRESSIONAL ANALYSIS AND FOLLOW-UP PROGRAM TO PROVIDE GOVERNMENTAL LEADERS WITH TOOLS AND INFO RE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PRIORITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 81 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34323.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BOOK, undefined "THE IDEA BROKERS THINK TANKS AND THE RISE OF THE NEW POLICY ELITE." REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/30/91 B2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34324.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **BOTSWANA, 1989-1991** NED/CIPE FOR BOTSWANA CONFEDERATION OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY AND MANPOWER (BOCCIM) RE MARKET ECONOMY. 1991 \$120,900.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 11, 91 27 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34325.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL**. HEAD OF BRAZILIAN THINK TANK DR. GIYCOM DE PAVIA AFTER undefined COUP SAID. "THE RECIPE EXISTS AND YOU CAN BAKE THE CAKE ANY TIME. WE SAW HOW IT WORKED IN BRAZIL AND NOW CHILE." IN CHILE AS IN BRAZIL, THE CIA HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED RIGHT-WING THINK TANKS, WHICH WERE USED TO COORDINATE INTEL, DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, AND ORGANIZE PARAMILITARY UNITS.

SOURCE: Cotter, G., & Aubin, P. (1983). DIVIDED LOYALTIES. New York. 254 FROM source code: DL

111-ciabase_34326.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL**. INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES. COPIED IN CHILE BY CENTER FOR PUBLIC OPINION STUDIES WHICH PREPARED STRATEGIES FOR ANTI-GVT. STRIKES, PRESS CAMPAIGNS, SPREADING RUMORS, SHOCK TROOPS FOR STREET DEMONSTRATIONS.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. FN 297 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_34327.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL**, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR LIBERAL INSTITUTE OF RIO DE JANEIRO (ILR) TO CONTRIBUTE TO INFORMED PUBLIC DEBATE OF NEWLY PROPOSED ECONOMIC LEGISLATION. \$206,122.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34328.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **BRAZIL**, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT TO LIBERAL INSTITUTE OF RIO DE JANEIRO FOR ECONOMIC ADVISORY PROGRAM FOR LEGISLATORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34329.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/IRI GRANT TO CENTRO DE ESTUDOS DE LIBRE EMPRESA, A PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 67 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34330.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED, IRI GRANT FOR CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS DE LIVRE EMPRESAIN BRAZIL ON ROLE OF PUBLIC POLICY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34331.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined NED/CIPE SUPPORTED ATLANTIC INSTITUTE OF BRAZIL TO HELP SHAPE ECONOMIC DEBATE OF 94 ELECTIONS. INSTITUTES CONSULTANTS HELPED DRAFT POSITION PAPERS - BOTH PRE AND POST ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34332.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **BULGARIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED/NDI, FOR BULGARIAN ASSOCIATION FOR FREE ELECTIONS (BAFE) CONDUCT CIVIC EDUCATION AND ELECTION MONITORING PROGRAMS. 1990 \$182,024, 1991 \$12,606.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 24,91 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34333.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **CAIB 10:39-40** ,44

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34334.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NED/AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO CAMBODIA SUPPORTING MEDIA OPS, POLITICAL PARTIES, HUMAN RIGHTS, STUDENTS AND DEMOCRATIC TRAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34335.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined NED 190,150 GRANT FOR CAMBODIAN HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION, KHMER INSTITUTE OF DEMOCRACY, KHMER STUDENTS ASSOCIATION AND OTHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34336.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CARIBBEAN, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR EASTERN CARIBBEAN INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY TO DEVELOP DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. \$34,200.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 46 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34337.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS) - INFO AS OF 9/89. CSIS WAS FOUNDED IN 62. RAY S. CLINE WAS A COFOUNDER. CSIS'S, EARLY FUNDING CAME FROM SCAIFE FDN AND FROM CONSERVATIVE PHILANTHROPIST JUSTIN DART. CSIS'S FOCUS ON NATIONAL SECURITY AND "ADVANCING THE GLOBAL INTERESTS" OF U.S. MADE IT A FAVORITE OF REAGAN ADM. CENTER SPECIALIZES IN STUDIES OF CRISIS MANAGEMENT, WITH AN EMPHASIS ON HOW U.S. SHOULD MANAGE CRISES IN OTHER COUNTRIES. UNTIL 86, CSIS WAS AFFILIATED WITH GEORGETOWN U. CSIS HAS NO LIBRARY, ITS FACULTY ARE SEEN OFTEN ON TV (OVER 4,000 APPEARANCES IN 85), AND ITS PUBLICATIONS HAVE A REPUTATION OF BEING SUPERFICIAL. CSIS HAS BEEN CALLED "A PARKING LOT FOR FORMER GVT BIG SHOTS," AND A "CONSERVATIVE PROPAGANDA MACHINE," PARTICULARLY FOR POLICIES OF REAGAN ADM. MOST CSIS SENIOR FELLOWS DO NOT TEACH CLASSES, BUT DO DRAW HANDSOME SALARIES (UP TO \$70,000). FORMAL AFFILIATION BETWEEN GEORGETOWN AND CSIS ENDED ON 7/1/87. GEORGETOWN SEVERED THE RELATIONSHIP BECAUSE OF STRONG IDENTIFICATION CSIS HAD WITH REAGAN ADM ON ARMS CONTROL, CENTRAL AMERICA, AND SOUTH AFRICA. UNIVERSITY WAS ALSO DISTURBED BECAUSE LARGE CONTRIBUTIONS TO CSIS COME FROM SOME OF THE BIGGEST DEFENSE CONTRACTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34338.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1984-1990** CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY, MAJOR GRANT PROJECT OF NRI IS COMPOSED OF 4 REGIONAL THINK TANKS, EACH AFFILIATED WITH A RIGHTWING POLITICAL PARTY FOR ASSOCIATES IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, AND COSTA RICA, E.G., HONDURAN CENTER FOR ECONOMIC POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES; IN GUATEMALA, THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE AND THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES; AND, COSTA RICA'S APDL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 48 source code: NED

111-ciabase_34339.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING CENTRAL AMERICAN TRAINING ACADEMY THAT COORDINATES ACTIVITIES BETWEEN CONSERVATIVE FOUNDATIONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34340.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR THE CENTRAL AMERICAN ACADEMY, A COOPERATIVE EFFORT OF FOUR POLITICAL FOUNDATIONS IN COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS AND NICARAGUA DEDICATED TO STRENGTHENING DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES IN CENTRAL AMERICA. \$136,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34341.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR CENTRAL AMERICAN ACADEMY RE DEMOCRACY. \$113,700.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34342.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/FTUI, ALLOW AFL-CIO MONITOR TRADE UNIONS BY EXPANDING ROLE OF WORKER RIGHTS RESOURCE CENTER. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34343.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NDI, FOR BUDAPEST BASED DEMOCRACY AFTER COMMUNISM (DAC) FOUNDATION IN PROGRAMS IN

POLITICAL TRAINING FOR DEMOCRATIC PARTY ACTIVISTS. \$29,557.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34344.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS, SUPPORT FOR CIVIC EDUCATION ACTIVITIES OF POLISH CZECHOSLOVAK SOLIDARITY FOUNDATION FOSTERING TRANSBORDER COOPERATION IN CENTRAL EUROPE OF CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND GOVERNMENT ISSUES. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34345.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1964-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1964-1974** 20 LEADING CHILEANS MANY LATER IN GVT HAD BEEN MEMBERS OF CIA-FINANCED THINK TANK, THE INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES, IGS. MEMBERS CIA AGENTS., A COUNTERELITE THAT CIA BACKED TO REPLACE ALLENDE GVT IGS BECAME BRAIN CENTER OF ALL GROUPS OPPOSED TO ALLENDE.. IGS GREW OUT OF COORDINATED MEDIA CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLENDE'S ELECTION VIA EL MERCURIO AND QUE PASA AND PORTADA MAGAZINES. INQUIRY 2/19/79 16

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34346.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1965-1973** CAMELOT WAS A DEFENSE DEPT PROJECT IN CHILE TO STUDY SUBVERSION AT ALL LEVELS IN A DEVELOPING COUNTRY. PLAN ATTEMPTED IN CHILE IN 65. DISCLOSURES BY ALVARO BUNSTER, PROVOKED ITS FAILURE. AN AMBITIOUS SOCIOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION CONCEIVED TO STUDY THE ENTIRE SOCIETY TO MEASURE CAPACITY OF PEOPLE FOR REVOLUTION, ETC. PENTAGON THE INSTIGATOR UNDER COVER OF A CONTRACT WITH AMERICAN UNIVERSITY IN WASHINGTON, D.C. PROJECT CANCELLED BUT RESULTS ACHIEVED BY OTHER MEANS. IN 67 DOCTORAL DISSERTATION AT UCLA "MILITARY CULTURE AND ORGANIZATIONAL DECLINE: A STUDY OF THE CHILEAN ARMY," BY ROY HANSEN, A RESEARCHER FOR RAND CORP IN 61-62 WHO WAS A CONSULTANT TO THE SAME COMPANY FROM 62-65 AND MADE 3 TRIPS TO CHILE IN 64-65. HIS ANALYSIS MADE ON BASIS OF QUESTIONNAIRES PUT TO CHILEANS (MANY FROM THE MILITARY). AMONG QUESTIONS ASKED: UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES...DO YOU BELIEVE THE MILITARY COULD TAKE OVER GVT? ASKED 38 RETIRED GENERALS ABOUT THEIR POLITICAL BELIEFS - INCLUDING WHEN THE MILITARY SHOULD INTERVENE IN POLITICS. ASKED DETAILS BIOGRAPHICAL QUESTIONS INCLUDING INFO ON RELATIVES. FURTHER DETAILS GIVEN.

SOURCE: Uribe, A. (English translation, 1975). THE BLACK BOOK OF AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN CHILE. Boston, MA: Beacon Press. 25-29 source code: BBAIC

111-ciabase_34347.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** AND BRAZIL RIGHT-WING THING-TANKS WERE EST TO DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, ORGANIZE PARAMILITARY UNITS, COORDINATE INTELLIGENCE AND TRAIN DEMONSTRATORS AND SABOTEURS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 85 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_34348.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA-FINANCED INSTITUTE FOR GENERAL STUDIES, IGS, INCLUDED NO CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AND WORKED OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF MASS POLITICAL PARTIES WITH MILITANT GROUPS LIKE PATRIA Y LIBERTAD. IGS PLAYED CENTRAL ROLE 1972 TRUCKERS STRIKE. STRIKERS LED BY THE COMANDO DE ACCON GREMIAL (CAG), A COALITION OF GUILDS AND PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS. IGS TRAINED 80 GREMIAL LEADERS AND PREPARED THEIR PRESS RELEASES. CIA FUNDED THE STRIKERS INDIRECTLY THROUGH THE CAG WITH 124,000. CIA MONEY KEPT THE STRIKE ALIVE AND IGS PROPAGANDA USING THEMES OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AND A MARXIST PLOT TO NATIONALIZE THE TRUCKERS. STRIKERS DEMANDS BOLSTERED BY ARRIVAL U.S. WARSHIPS OFF COAST CHILE IN OP UNITAS. INQUIRY 2/19/79 19

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34349.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** RAND CORPORATION SPONSORED STUDIES OF TWO GROUPS CHILEAN SOCIETY: WOMEN AND FARMERS, THE KEY ELEMENTS OPPOSED TO ALLENDE. POTS AND PANS DEMONSTRATION FROM 1970 TO 73 ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY BY MIDDLE CLASS WOMEN.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 71 source code: PW

111-ciabase_34350.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** CIA GAVE AID TO RESEARCH ORGS AND THESE PASSED OUT ECONOMIC AND OTHER MATERIAL. BILLS BROUGHT UP BY OPPOSITION CONGRESSMEN HAD BEEN DRAFTED BY THINK TANKS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 160 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_34351.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** CIA WAS PROVIDING 75% OF IGS BUDGET BY 73. IGS PRODUCED A STEADY FLOW OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL MATERIAL...TO OPPOSITION PARTIES AND PRIVATE SECTOR GROUPS. MANY OF THE BILLS PREPARED BY OPPOSITION PARLIAMENTARIANS WERE DRAFTED BY IGS. RESULT A DISINFO EFFORT TO STIMULATE THE MILITARY TO ACT AGAINST GVT. INQUIRY 2/19/79 19-20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34352.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA FUNDED OVER 75% OF OPPOSITION RESEARCH ORG. MANY OF LEGISLATIVE BILLS IN OPPOSITION DRAFTED BY CC V7 30. AFTER COUP THINK TANK USED TO HELP NEW GVT ORG AND IMPLEMENT NEW POLICIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V7 40 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34353.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1964-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE AND BRAZIL, 1964-1972** CIA HEAVILY SUBSIDIZED RIGHT-WING THINK TANKS WHICH USED TO COORDINATE INTEL, DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, AND ORGANIZE PARAMILITARY UNITS.

SOURCE: Halperin, M. H. et al. (1976). THE LAWLESS STATE: THE CRIMES OF THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. Kingsport, TN: Kingsport Press. 26 source code: LS

111-ciabase_34354.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE AND BRAZIL. RIGHT-WING THINK-TANKS ESTABLISHED TO DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA, ORGANIZE PARAMILITARY UNITS, COORDINATE INTELLIGENCE AND TRAIN DEMONSTRATORS AND SABOTEURS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 85 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_34355.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE INSTITUTE FOR GENERAL STUDIES. MANY IN THIS ORG. HAD SERVED AS PR MEN FOR U.S. CORPORATIONS.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 106 source code: PW

111-ciabase_34356.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES RESEARCH ORG. BY undefined OVER 75% WORK CIA-FINANCED. IT SUPPLIED OPPOSITION PARTIES AND PRIVATE SECTOR WITH STEADY FLOW ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL MATERIAL. HELPED PREPARE MANY BILLS BY JUNTA'S ECONOMIC PLANS.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 27-8 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_34357.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. LONDON "DAILY MAIL" 12/76 AND "INQUIRY" 2/19/79 CARRIED STORIES BASED ON CIA CLASSIFIED DOCS, RE ORGANIZATION 20 CHILEAN JOURNALISTS CALLED INSTITUTE OF GENERAL STUDIES. IGS ORG AND CONTROLLED BY CIA, ROBERT MOSS THEIR BRITISH CONTACT. AFTER FAILED CIA COUP CHILE
undefined IT USED IGS. IGS ACTED AS CONDUIT DISINFORMATION TARGETED AT MILITARY, CREATING SPURIOUS CHARGES CONSTITUTIONAL VIOLATIONS; AND, AS THINK TANK WAS COUNTER-ELITE OF TECHNOCRATS TO ADMINISTER CHILE AFTER OVERTHROW. AFTER 10/72 TRUCKERS STRIKE ECONOMISTS OF IGS IN TOUCH WITH MILITARY OFFICERS. AT SEMINARS IT EXPLAINED WHY ALLENDE A DISASTER TO ECONOMY. SEMINARS OFTEN HELD AT U.S. EMBASSY. A BOOK ON RECONSTRUCTION CHILE ISSUED BY IGS IN WHICH PATRICIO CLARO, ATTORNEY FOR EMBASSY, WROTE CHAPTER ON LAISSEZ-FAIRE. IGS PROVIDED MEMBERS MILITARY GVT AFTER COUP OF 9/11/73. DECEPTION CONCOCTED BY IGS MEMBER JURAJ DOMIC CALLED PLAN Z, A SO-CALLED COMMUNIST PLOT TO NEUTRALIZE, DIVIDE AND DESTROY ARMED FORCES. STORIES IN "EL MERCURIO" AND RUMORS SPREAD BY IGS USED TO AUTHENTICATE FORGED DOCS. THIS TACTIC FIRST USED BY CIA IN BRAZIL IN
undefined BUT PLAN CALLED PLAN XX.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 38-9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34358.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. THE IGS STILL FUNCTIONS AS OF
undefined AS A THINK TANK AND AIDED LEADING MEMBERS OF GVT. IT NOW THE NERVE CENTER OF CHILEAN PUBLIC LIFE, JUST AS IT WAS ONCE CENTRAL TO CIA'S PSYWAR AGAINST ALLENDE. INQUIRY 2/19/79 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed
undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34359.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined CIA DID SUPPORT RESEARCH ORG SPUN OFF FROM SOFOFA, AND IN
undefined PROVIDED THREE-QUARTERS ITS FUNDING. ORG SENT STEADY FLOW OF ECONOMIC AND OTHER ANALYSES TO OPPOSITION GROUPS AND DRAFTED LEGISLATIVE BILLS.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 141 source code: CA

111-ciabase_34360.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined JAMES F. BYRNES CENTER OF U OF SOUTH CAROLINA TO ASSIST 3 CHILEAN INSTITUTES - CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS DE DESARROLLO (CED), CENTRE DE ESTUDIOS PUBLICOS (CEP), AND FACULTAD LATRINOAMERICANA DE CIENCIAS SOCIALES (FLASCO).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 31-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34361.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined NED/NRI FUNDING CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS PUBLICOS (CEP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34362.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined NED/NDI, FOR A PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY PROJECT OF A CONSORTIUM OF CHILEAN RESEARCH INSTITUTES. \$99,757.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34363.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined NED/NDI, FOR COMMITTEE FOR FREE ELECTIONS (CEL) TO PROMOTE DEBATE AND CONSENSUS ON KEY LEGISLATIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, ELECTORAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL REFORMS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34364.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE,
undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR CENTER FOR PUBLIC STUDIES (CEP) IN CHILE FOR ITS PUBLIC OPINION SURVEYS. \$120,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34365.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1990-1991** NED/CIPE, TO ENABLE LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF DOCTRINE AND SOCIAL STUDIES (ILADES) PROVIDE ECONOMIC ADVISORY SERVICE FOR CHILEAN LEGISLATORS. 1990 \$120,000, 1991 \$109,200.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 38,91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34366.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/CIPE, ENABLE "INSTITUTO PARA DE LIBERTAD Y EL DESARROLLO" (ILD) PROMOTE PRIVATE SECTOR'S ROLE IN PROVIDING HEALTH, EDUCATION, ELECTRICITY ETC., SERVICES. \$82,350.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34367.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, BRAZIL, 1N undefined INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES (IPES), A POLITICAL THINK TANK WITH OBJECTIVE OVERTHROW BRAZIL'S GVT. TAUGHT CHILEANS HOW TO USE WOMEN AGAINST MARXISTS. TEN DAYS BEFORE undefined BRAZILIAN COUP THOUSANDS WOMEN MARCHED THRU STREET SAO PAULO.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 75 source code: PW

111-ciabase_34368.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. MOSS ASSOCIATED CIA-FUNDED THINK TANK SANTIAGO, INSTITUTE GENERAL STUDIES. IGS CONDUCTED SEMINARS MILITARY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 240 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_34369.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1991** NED, CENTER FOR MODERN CHINA, TO INITIATE A PROGRAM OF RESEARCH BY SCHOLARS AND EXPERTS ON CONTEMPORARY ISSUES RELATED TO CHINA. 1990 \$50,000, 1991 \$47,240.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20,91 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34370.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED, FOUNDATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN CHINA, FOR ITS CONSTITUENT ORGANIZATIONS TO IMPLEMENT MULTI-FACETED PROGRAM DESIGNED TO DEVELOP AND DISSEMINATE INFORMATION CONCERNING HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES. \$63,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34371.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED SUPPORTED HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA (HRIC) THAT LINKS ACTIVISTS, DISTRIBUTES 500 COPIES OF ITS MAGAZINES, BROADCASTS OVER RADIO, PRODUCES BIWEEKLY BROADCAST FROM TAIWAN, SUPPLIES MATERIAL TO VOICE OF AMERICA, BBC, RADIO FRANCE INTERNATIONALE, AND RADIO AUSTRALIA. HRIC SECURED REFUGEE STATUS FOR FOUR ACTIVISTS WHO ESCAPED TO TAIWAN AND HELPED RELEASE INFO ON WANG JUNTAO. HRIC HAS A HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34372.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/IRI \$176,779 TO PROMOTE POLITICAL REFORM WORKING WITH INSTITUTE FOR GLOBAL CONCERN AND INSTITUTE OF LEGAL CULTURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 48-9 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34373.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CIA'S INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE SENT A REPRESENTATIVE TO undefined INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FESTIVAL.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34374.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING FUNDACION PARA EL DESARROLLO INTEGRAL (FDI).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34375.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING COLOMBIAN INSTITUTE FOR SUPERIOR STUDIES IN ADMINISTRATION TO EXPAND ITS CENTER FOR ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT TO REACH A BROADER AUDIENCE OF STUDENT, TEACHERS AND COMMUNITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34376.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED/IRI, FOR FUNDACION SIMON BOLIVAR (FSB) CONDUCT RESEARCH. \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34377.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined NED, RESOURCES FOR ACTION, SUPPORT CONCIENCIA FOR DEMOCRATIC CIVIC EDUCATION. \$70,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34378.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined GRANT VIA S.O.S. COLOMBIA CORPORATION/VIVA LA CIUDADANIA FOR LEGISLATIVE REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34379.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA. NED PAID FREEDOM HOUSE TO CREATE CENTRAL AMERICA INFORMATION AND RESEARCH CENTER (CINCO) IN COSTA RICA - AN ANTI-COMMUNIST THINK TANK. ROBERTO CARDENAL ADMINISTERED CINCO.

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 78 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_34380.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **COSTA RICA, 1962-1963** CIA HELPED JOSE FIGUERES AND NORMAN THOMAS ESTABLISH INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION, A SEED BED "FOR DEMOCRATIC LEADERS IN LATIN AMERICA."

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 578 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_34381.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR COSTA RICAN ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY, AND EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOUNDATION. \$88,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34382.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CREATION OF RAND FOR AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 61 source code: DB

111-ciabase_34383.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CZECH REPUBLIC, undefined GRANT FOR INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC SERVICES AT CHARLES UNIVERSITY IN PRAGUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34384.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO CIVIC FORUM, THE DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT COMMITTED TO PEACEFUL TRANSITION TO A PLURALIST SYSTEM. \$81,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34385.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DESCRIPTION OF THE RAND CORPORATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 344 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_34386.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS RE GEORGETOWN'S CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES. WP OUTLOOK 5/11/86 D1,2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34387.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMESTIC. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE IN U.S. SPONSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Landis, F.S. (1975). PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND MEDIA OPERATIONS IN CHILE 1970-1973. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Illinois). 75 source code: PW

111-ciabase_34388.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/CIPE TO ASSIST CENTRO DE ORIENTACION ECONOMICA (COE) TO PROVIDE POLICY GUIDANCE TO LEGISLATORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34389.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTRO DE ORIENTACION ECONOMICA (COE) FOR HELPING LEGISLATORS WITH LEGISLATION. COE IS TO INFLUENCE PUBLIC OPINION AND DECISION-MAKING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 54 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34390.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTER FOR ECONOMIC ORIENTATION IN PROVIDING POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS TO LEGISLATORS, MEDIA, LABOR, ACADEMICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34391.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **ECUADOR, 1994-1995** NED GRANT FOR CENTER FOR RESEARCH ON LAW AND SOCIETY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34392.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **EGYPT, 1991-1992** NEW CIVIC FORUM, EGYPTIAN NON-GVT ORG FOUNDED BY 60 ACADEMICS, BUSINESSPEOPLE, JOURNALISTS, BANKERS, MEMBERS OF LIBERAL PROFESSIONS, AND WOMEN'S RIGHTS ACTIVISTS HELD FOUNDING MEETING IN CAIRO. INAUGURAL ADDRESS BY DR. SAID EL-NAGGAR, FORMER WORLD BANK OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/63 137 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_34393.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1985** SALVADORAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (FUSADES) FUNCTIONS AS THINK TANK AND PRESSURE GROUP AND RECVS ITS BUDGET OF MORE THAN 2 MILLION FROM AID. FUSADES IN CHARGE THEORETICAL DEVELOPMENT OF NEW ECONOMIC MODEL.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 1- 3/86 17 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_34394.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1987** SALVADORAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION (FUSADES) FUNNELED MONEY TO SPLINTER ARENA SPLINTER GROUP PATRIA LIBRE. FUSADES BECAME MAJOR CONDUIT FOR U.S. FUNDS RECEIVING OVER 90 MILLION FROM AID.FUSADES PROVIDED LOW-INTEREST CREDIT TO BUSINESSES WILLING INVEST IN SEAFOOD, TEXTILES, AND MICRO COMPONENTS.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 127-8 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_34395.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. MONEY HELPED 3 MAJOR PARTIES IN THE ELECTION: THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, PARTY OF NATIONAL CONCILIATION AND ACCION DEMOCRATICA. SOME OF THE MONEY WENT TO PURCHASE BETTER EQUIPMENT AND PAPER TO AVOID BALLOT FRAUD, WHILE AID TO THE PARTIES INCLUDED MONEY TO HIRE NEWS MEDIA AND POLITICAL CONSULTANTS.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/10/84 P2 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_34396.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED/CIPE, TO ENABLE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (ANEP) PROVIDE ECONOMIC ADVISORY SERVICE FOR LEGISLATORS. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34397.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NED/CIPE, ENABLE ASOCIACION NACIONAL DE EMPRESA PRIVADA (ANEP) PROVIDE ECONOMIC ADVISORY SERVICE SALVADORAN LEGISLATORS. \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34398.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (ANEP) SUPPORTED BY NED HAD ECONOMIC ADVISORY SERVICE, EXAMINING DRAFT LEGISLATION AND WORKS WITH LEGISLATURE AND EXECUTIVE BRANCHES. CONDUCTS MEDIA OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 24 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34399.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE TO HELP THE LEGISLATURE SHAPE ECONOMIC LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 83 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34400.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined GRANT VIA IRI FOR INSTITUTO PRO-DEMOCRACIA Y DESARROLLO, FOR WORKSHOPS ON ETHICS FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 84 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34401.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, VENEZUELA, 1984-1985** THE SALVADORAN ARMY AND GVT WITH U.S. ADVICE AND MONEY, HAVE LAUNCHED A MAJOR PROPAGANDA AND PSYWAR CAMPAIGN TO MAKE PROPAGANDA AGAINST LEFTIST INSURGENTS. THE ASSISTANCE COMES FROM THE VENEZUELAN INSTITUTE FOR POPULAR EDUCATION (IVEPO). THE CONSULTING FIRM, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL U.S. SOURCES, SAID THAT UP TO \$2 MILLION IN CIA FUNDS WERE CHanneLED TO DUARTE'S CAMPAIGN. IVEPO HAS BEEN A CONDUIT FOR THOSE FUNDS. AIR FORCE PLANES HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER GUERRILLA-HELD AREAS. APPEALS OF GOOD TREATMENT HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER RADIO. ARMY USING CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS SUCH AS HANDING OUT FREE CLOTHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/5/85 A15,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34402.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH SERVICES CENTER BECAME INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF POLICY. SEE

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190-1 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_34403.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. FORUM WORLD FEATURES CLOSED DOWN IN APRIL undefined SHORTLY AFTER BEING EXPOSED. A CLASSIFIED CIA REPORT ON FWF READ: "FWF, LTD. IS AN INTERNATIONAL NEWS FEATURE SERVICE...WHOSE OVERT AIM IS TO PROVIDE ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS A COMPREHENSIVE WEEKLY SERVICE COVERING INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, ECONOMICS, SCIENCE AND MEDICINE. IN ITS 1ST 2 YEARS FWF PROVIDED THE U.S. WITH A SIGNIFICANT MEANS TO COUNTER COMMUNIST PROP AND HAS BECOME A RESPECTED FEATURE SERVICE WELL ON THE WAY TO A POSITION OF PRESTIGE IN THE JOURNALISM WORLD. BEGUN AS A

COMMERCIAL ENTITY IN 1/66, FWF WAS CREATED FROM THE RESIDUE OF FORUM SERVICE, AN ACTIVITY OF THE CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM (CCF) FROM WHICH THE CIA WITHDREW ITS SUPPORT IN 66. BENEATH THE UNSIGNED MEMO TO THE DCI IS WRITTEN IN HAND: "RUN W. KNOWLEDGE AND COOPERATION OF BRITISH INTELLIGENCE." THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT PUBLISHES REPORTS ON COUNTERINSURGENCY. ISC'S POSSIBLE CONNECTIONS TO THE CIA AND THE BRITISH SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SIS) EXPOSED IN "TIME OUT" MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 49 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34404.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT AND FORUM WORLD FEATURES STRONG. SIR ROBERT THOMPSON ON ISC COUNCIL AS WELL AS BRIAN CROZIER. ISC OFFERS "TECHNICAL EXPERTISE ON SUBVERSION AND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE TO OFFICIAL BODIES INCLUDING MILITARY, POLICE, ETC. ISC HAS CLOSE TIES TO FREEDOM ASSOCIATION. CROZIER SIGNED ARTICLES OF NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FREEDOM. MOSS WROTE ISC MOST VALUABLE RESEARCH CENTRE ON SUBVERSION AND COMMUNISM IN WESTERN EUROPE. POSSIBLY SOME LINKS TO VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS BY SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 51-4 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34405.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT FOUNDED BY BRIAN CROZIER. SMALL STAFF IN LONDON. MAIN WORK RESEARCH PROJECTS AND SEMINARS, PUBLICATION OF MONTHLY JOURNAL, AND SPECIAL STUDIES. ICS TRACES ITS ANCESTRY TO CONGRESS OF CULTURAL FREEDOM CIA MAJOR COLD WAR CULTURAL EFFORT. CONGRESS GROUPING EUROPEAN INTELLECTUALS. PUBLISHED LITERARY MAGAZINE "ENCOUNTER" FOCUS OF CONGRESS'S ACTS IN ENGLAND. ENCOUNTER RAN SMALL FEATURE SERVICE CALLED FORUM SERVICE. @652 BECAME FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND CROZIER APPOINTED TO RUN IT. FWF GREW INTO LARGE HIGHLY PROFESSIONAL NEWS SERVICE ACCEPTED AS NEWS SOURCE ESPECIALLY FOR 3RD WORLD. FWF ALSO SPONSORED BOOKS SUCH AS "CHILE'S MARXIST EXPERIMENT." BY ROBERT MOSS. NOMINAL OWNERS OF FWF WERE KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES IN U.S. CHAIRED BY SCAIFE. FWF SUDDENLY CLOSED DOWN. GORDON WINTER WORKED FOR FWF FOR 7 YEARS WHILE AN AGENT FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S BOSS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 49-50 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34406.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. INSTITUTE STUDY CONFLICT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SP/76 (47 49-50), 12/76 (65), 12/78 (20), 1/82 (49-51), 11/83 (32), W/85 (23) source code: CS

111-ciabase_34407.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND. ONE OF MOSS'S PLATFORMS HAS BEEN INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT HEADED BY BRIAN CROZIER. STARTED IN WHILE CROZIER IN CHARGE OF FORUM, MOSTLY WITH FUNDS FROM COMPANIES LIKE SHELL AND BP, SOME US CORPORATIONS, THE U.S. NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTRE AND WITH FORUM MONEY. NSIC SUPPORTED BY MELLON FAMILY, HEIRS OF GULF OIL FORTUNE. IN ISC RECEIVED 3/4 FUNDS FROM CIA.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/80 15 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34408.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER FOUNDED BY PRESCOTT BUSH AND HIS SON PRESCOTT, JR., WILLIAM CASEY AND LEO CHERNE. CENTER ULTIMATELY DIRECTED BY FRANK BARNETT, FORMER PROGRAM DIRECTOR OF BUSH FAMILY'S H.SMITH RICHARDSON FOUNDATION. CENTER CONDUITED FUNDS TO LONDON-BASED FORUM WORLD FEATURES.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 80 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_34409.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND, KERN HOUSE PUBLISHERS CLASSIC EXAMPLE CIA PROPRIETARY. THRU MELLON ORG MONEY CHanneled TO KERN. A SUBSIDIARY, KERN HOUSE ENTERPRISES, LTD AT KERN HOUSE, 61-2 LINCOLN'S FIELDS, LONDON.** FORMED FORUM WORLD FEATURES WHICH IN FORMED CURRENT AFFAIRS RESEARCH SERVICES. MONEY CAME FROM NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER. WHEN FORUM CEASED EXIST ROSSITER PUB. LTD TOOK OVER BOOK PUBLISHING. ASSOCIATED WITH NEWTON ABBOT, DEVON PUBLISHING HOUSE. CIA 190. FORUM WORLD FEATURES WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 190 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_34410.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ENGLAND, SOUTH AFRICA. GORDEN WINTER IS KNOWN TO BE AN INFORMER FOR SOUTH AFRICA'S SECRET POLICE AND BOSS. BY HIS OWN ADMISSION HE WORKED FOR 2 LONDON-BASED CIA PROPAGANDA ORGANS -- THE NOW DEFUNCT FORUM WORLD FEATURES AND ITS STILL OPERATING SUCCESSOR THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF CONFLICT -- WHICH HAVE STRONG RELATIONSHIPS WITH BOSS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING 76 47 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34411.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ESTONIA, undefined GRANT RE ESTONIAN INSTITUTE FOR OPEN SOCIETY RESEARCH TO CONDUCT A JOINT PROJECT WITH HUDSON INSTITUTE ON "STRATEGIES FOR ETHNIC CONFLICT RESOLUTION" IN ESTONIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34412.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, undefined FUND FOR PEACE 27,500 GRANT FOR CONGRESS FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34413.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined NED FUNDING PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTES. IN FRANCE THESE INCLUDE INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL HISTORY AND THE SINO-SOVIET INSTITUTE. NED ASSISTING "QUE ME," A PUBLICATION OF OVERSEAS VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 21-2 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34414.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: FIJI, undefined AFTER ELECTION MARA VISIT HONOLULU WITH WILLIAM PAUPE TO ATTEND TO ATTEND PIDP MEETING AT THE EAST-WEST CENTER. MET ADMIRAL LLOYD VASEY OF THE ALLEGEDLY CIA-FINANCED PACIFIC FORUM THINK TANK.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 17 source code: TS

111-ciabase_34415.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: FOSDICK OBTAINED ROCKEFELLER'S BACKING FOR INSTITUTE FOR GVT RESEARCH, WHICH SHORTLY TRANSFORMED INTO BROOKINGS INSTITUTION.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 142 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_34416.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1946-1991 ENTRY: **FROM 1946-1991** RAND CORPORATION FOUNDED 46 AS JOINT PROJECT BY AIR FORCE AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT. HQS IN SANTA MONICA. CURRENT BUDGET \$90 MILLION. FUNDING FROM PENTAGON AND CIA, AS WELL AS BOEING, CITICORP, EXXON, IBM, XEROX ETC. OPERATES 3 OUT OF 3 DOZEN "FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS." INCLUDES NATIONAL DEFENSE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OTHERS. NOW RESEARCHES LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT AGAINST 3 SCENARIOS: AGAINST STANDING GVTs; ARMED REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS; AND PROGRESSIVE PEASANT AND LABOR UNIONS, CHURCHES, STUDENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL GROUPS.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 39-40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34417.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1946-1991 ENTRY: **FROM 1946-1991** RAND CORPORATION FOUNDED 46 AS JOINT PROJECT BY AIR FORCE AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT. HQS IN SANTA MONICA. CURRENT BUDGET \$90 MILLION. RAND'S MAJOR GRANTS OF OVER \$100,00 FROM PENTAGON AND CIA, AS WELL AS BOEING, CITICORP, EXXON, IBM, XEROX ETC. OPERATES 3 OUT OF 3 DOZEN "FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS." INCLUDES NATIONAL DEFENSE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OTHERS. IN VIETNAM, RAND CONDUCTED MORE THAN 2,000 INTERVIEWS WITH NORTH VIETNAMESE AND VC. RESULTS SLANTED TO REFLECT JOHNSON ADM'S WISHFUL THINKING RE WEAKNESSES VNESE RESISTANCE. RAND HELPED JUSTIFY ESCALATION AIR AND GROUND WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 39 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34418.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: FUNDING OF THE OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, A COLD-WAR ORIENTED STRATEGY ORG BY FOUNDATIONS WITH CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: RAMPARTS, (magazine). Menlo Park, CA. 1/69 90 source code: RAM

111-ciabase_34419.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY. THE INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF USSR, IN MUNICH WAS A CIA-FINANCED EMIGRE THINK TANK AFFILIATED WITH RADIO LIBERATION.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 247 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34420.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, undefined NED/CIPE 125,548 GRANT FOR INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34421.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined NED/IRI, SUPPORT WORK OF GRENADA CIVIC AWARENESS ORGANIZATION. \$28,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34422.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined COLD-WAR SCHOLAR RONALD SCHNEIDER PUBLISHED IN undefined A SCHOLARLY ACCOUNT OF THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER UNDER ARBENZ "COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA." SCHNEIDER GIVEN ACCESS TO MORE THAN 50,000 INTERNAL DOCS. BOOK MADE NO MENTION OF U.S. ROLE IN OVERTHROW GVT. WHEN HE WROTE BOOK SCHNEIDER EMPLOYED BY THE U. OF PENNSYLVANIA'S RIGHT-WING COLD-WAR THINK TANK, THE FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE (FPRI). IT CLAIMED SCHNEIDER GOT DOCS THRU THE STATE DEPT, IT MORE LIKELY THAT HIS CONTACTS WERE THE CIA, WHICH WAS FUNDING THE FPRI.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 83-4 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_34423.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1984-1985** CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS POLITICOS (CEDEP) - CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES FUNDED BY NED - PUBLISHES QUARTERLY JOURNAL. NED GRANT BY CARIBBEAN CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION, A D.C.-BASED NON-PROFIT TO HELP OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34424.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/NRI TO ASSIST CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS ECONOMICOS-SOCIALES (CEES), A GROUP OF ACADEMICIANS, BUSINESSMEN AND PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSTS FOR CENTER-RIGHT LEGISLATORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34425.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/ROOSEVELT CENTER FOR AMERICAN POLICY STUDIES TO ASSIST ASOCIACION DE INVESTIGACION Y ESTUDIOS SOCIALES (ASIES) A RESEARCH GROUP ON POLITICAL ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34426.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED/NRI FUNDING CENTER FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES FOR LEGISLATIVE STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34427.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, undefined NED, NATIONAL RECONCILIATION COMMISSION, A NEUTRAL NONGOVERNMENTAL INSTITUTION CREATED IN 1987** IN COMPLIANCE WITH ESQUIPULAS II ACCORDS, FOR CONTINUED SUPPORT OF ITS EFFORTS TO PROMOTE DIALOGUE AMONG KEY SECTORS OF GUATEMALAN SOCIETY. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34428.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined NED, RESOURCES FOR ACTION, SUPPORT CENTRO DE ESTUDIOS POLITICOS (CEDEP) CONDUCT CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM. \$66,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34429.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, @932 NED/IRI GRANT TO ASOCIACION DE PODER LOCAL (ASSOCIATION OF LOCAL POWER), A NGO.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 70 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34430.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined NED/INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) TO ASSIST HAITIAN INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (IHRED) TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC TENDENCIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34431.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HERITAGE FOUNDATION (HF). IN 85, LEWIS LEHRMAN ARRANGED FOR A MEETING AT HF BETWEEN NICARAGUAN CONTRA LEADER ADOLFO CALERO, ANGOLAN REBEL LEADER JONAS SAVIMBI, AND LEADERS OF OTHER "FREEDOM FIGHTERS". ROY GODSON'S DEPOSITION OF THE IRAN-CONTRA HEARINGS STATED THAT HF CHanneled A \$100,000 DONATION FROM A PRIVATE DONOR TO THE INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI), ONE OF THE PASS-THROUGH ORGANIZATIONS FOR MONEY TO THE CONTRAS. HERITAGE AWARDED GRANT TO INSI, TAKING A 20 PERCENT CUT FOR "OVERHEAD..." THE AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN SUPPORT GROUP'S COMMITTEE FOR A FREE AFGHANISTAN (CFA) HAD ITS OFFICES AT HERITAGE FOUNDATION AS DID THE MOZAMBIQUE NATIONAL RESISTANCE (RENAMO). LEWIS LEHRMAN FOUNDED DEMOCRACY INTERNATIONAL AND CITIZENS FOR AMERICA. BOTH LEHRMAN'S LOBBYING GROUPS, CITIZENS FOR AMERICA AND UNITED STUDENTS OF AMERICA (USA), AN ARM OF COLLEGE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, ARE HOME-BASED AT HERITAGE. LEHRMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE KNIGHTS OF MALTA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34432.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HERITAGE FOUNDATION - INFO AS OF 2/91. HF WAS FOUNDED IN 73 BY COLORADO BEER BARON JOSEPH COORS AND PAUL WEYRICH. RICHARD SCAIFE BECAME A MAJOR FUNDER OF HF AFTER ITS INITIAL YEAR. HF GREW RAPIDLY, COMING INTO THE PUBLIC LIMELIGHT WITH ELECTION OF REAGAN. IT BEST KNOWN FOR ITS PRODUCTION OF TOMES THAT COMPILE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR REDUCING OR ABOLISHING GVT POLICIES, REGULATIONS, AND AGENCIES. HERITAGE SENDS ITS "RECOMMENDATIONS" OUT TO 7,000 CONGRESSIONAL AND ADM OFFICIALS, STAFF JOURNALISTS, AND MAJOR DONORS. HERITAGE PRESIDENT FEULNER SERVED ON REAGAN TRANSITION COMMITTEE AND FOURTEEN OTHER HERITAGE STAFF AND BOARD HAD TRANSITION TEAM APPOINTMENTS. MANY CALLED HERITAGE THE "SHADOW GOVERNMENT" OF REAGAN ADM. IN 80 A HF BACKGROUNDER, "U.S. POLICY AND MARXIST THREAT TO CENTRAL AMERICA," BY EX-CIA OFFICER CLETO DI GIOVANNI PROVIDED REAGAN ADM WITH ITS BLUEPRINT FOR U.S. POLICY, PARTICULARLY IN NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34433.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HERITAGE FOUNDATION undefined ARRANGED \$100,000 GRANT TO ENTERPRISE FRONT ORG FOR "PREPARATION AND DISSEMINATION OF PUBLIC INFO MATERIALS ON CENTRAL AMERICA". \$80,000 TRANSFERRED TO CONTRA ACCOUNT.

SOURCE: IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR. (Congress Committees). 97 source code: ICA

111-ciabase_34434.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **HERITAGE FOUNDATION, TERRORISM, DOMESTIC OPS. URGED 1979-1981** THAT REAGAN USE TERRORIST THREAT & ALLEGED SOVIET SPONSORSHIP OF TO ALLOW CIA TO REGAIN AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT "SURREPTICIOUS ENTRIES", MAIL OPENINGS, OTHER POWERS LOST DURING 70S. REAGAN ADMIN ACTED ON THIS ADVICE.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 211 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34435.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HONG KONG, MEDIA. ASIA RESEARCH CENTRE A CIA PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 236 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34436.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **HUNGARY, 1987-1988** NED FUNDING FREEDOM HOUSE OF N.Y. TO ASSIST HUNGARIAN CULTURAL CENTER EST IN ENGLAND IN 86. CENTRE OPERATES AN INFO BUREAU, INTER ALIA, PUBLISHING AND DISTRIBUTING NEWSLETTERS, POLITICAL, AND LITERARY WRITINGS. ALSO HAS A SAMIZDAT LIBRARY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 36,88 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34437.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined NED/CIFE, FOR INSTITUTE FOR INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS (IIE) CONDUCT IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF HUNGARIAN ENTERPRISES. \$118,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34438.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **HUNGARY, undefined AID, NED, COMMITTEE FOR DANUBIAN RESEARCH, FOR WORK OF INSTITUTE OF HISTORY OF 1956** HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION, CONDUCT RESEARCH. \$85,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34439.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, undefined GRANT VIA CONSORTIUM OF UNIVERSITIES IN METRO WASHINGTON AREA AND NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR CITIZEN EDUCATION IN LAW (NICEL) WITH INSTITUTE FOR LEGAL ASSISTANCE AND EDUCATION IN LAW OF EOTVOS LORAND UNIVERSITY IN BUDAPEST TO TEACH RE DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34440.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined PRESCOTT BUSH AND WILLIAM CASEY FOUNDED NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER. CENTER PROVIDED MATERIAL FOR FORUM WORLD FEATURES, A CIA PROPRIETARY, THAT IN LIAISON WITH BRITISH INFORMATION RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, A COLD WAR PROPAGANDA UNIT. PRESCOTT BUSH-CASEY THINK TANK PROMOTED CREATION OF ENDOWED CHAIRS IN STRATEGIC ANALYSIS, AND NATIONAL INTEL ON A NUMBER OF CAMPUSES. GEORGETOWN CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES WAS IN PART A RESULT OF WORK OF CASEY AND PRESCOTT.

SOURCE: Tarpley, W. & Chaitkin, A. (1992). GEORGE BUSH: THE UNAUTHORIZED BIOGRAPHY. Washington, D.C.: Executive Intelligence Review. 348 source code: GBUB

111-ciabase_34441.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED), A SMALL PRIVATE FOUNDATION CHARTERED AND FUNDED BY CONGRESS TO "PROMOTE DEMOCRACY ABROAD." NED DOLES OUT MONEY \$15.8 MILLION IN 89 TO PRIVATE U.S.-BASED GROUPS. MOST MONEY GOES TO INSTITUTES AFFILIATED WITH 4 ENTITIES: AFL-CIO, THE U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. ALL 4 RUN THEIR OWN MINIATURE STATE DEPTS. THE NATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE USES MONEY 1.7 MILLION TO HELP CONSERVATIVES IN LATIN AMERICA. A MAJOR PROJECT OF THE INSTITUTE IS THE CENTRAL AMERICAN POLITICAL ACADEMY WHICH COMPRISES 4 THINK TANKS IN THE AREA. THE HONDURAN COMPONENT IS THE CENTER FOR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL STUDIES. IN GUATEMALA IT IS THE POLITICAL ACADEMY FOR LIBERTY AND JUSTICE (ACAP). ANOTHER IN GUATEMALA IS THE CENTER FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDIES. IN COSTA RICA THE ASSOCIATION FOR DEFENSE OF FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY. ALL 4 THINK TANKS AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRAT UNION (IDU), A CONFEDERATION OF CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES FROM 20 COUNTRIES, FIRST CONVENED IN LONDON IN undefined. THE NED ENGAGES OPENLY IN THE TYPE OF WORK ONCE RESERVED FOR THE CIA-PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTIES, FUNDING PROPAGANDA, INFLUENCING CAMPAIGNS, COURTING TRADE UNIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/18/89 744-746 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34442.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. U.S. STRATEGY FOR "NATION BUILDING" IN SOUTHEAST ASIA THRU CREATION OF WESTERN-TRAINED MILITARY ELITES, EVENTUALLY IMPLEMENTED BY THE CIA, EVOLVED FROM THINK TANK STUDIES undefined THE undefined "DRAPER REPORT" AND ITS EARLIER ANNEXES, THE ROCKEFELLER BROTHERS "SPECIAL STUDY PROJECT" OF DECEMBER undefined AND CFR'S STUDY GROUP ON SOUTHEAST ASIA ALL CRUCIAL TO POLICY FORMATION. CIA PERSONNEL HEAVILY INVOLVED IN ANALYTIC PROCESS THRU PARTICIPATION IN ABOVE STUDY GROUPS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34443.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1958-1961 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1958-1961** DRAPER REPORT ECHOED RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE CIA-SUBSIDIZED FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WITH THE ADVICE OF GUY PAUKER WHO WAS ON CIA PAYROLL. FPRI FUNDED BY CATHERWOOD FOUNDATION A CIA CONDUIT THAT PAID THE SALARIES OF CIA'S NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION V.P.

SOURCE: Scott, P.D. "Exporting military-economic development: America and the overthrow of Sukarno, 1965-67." In M. Caldwell (Ed.), TEN YEARS MILITARY TERROR INDONESIA. Nottingham: Spokesmen Books. 220 source code: TYMTI

111-ciabase_34444.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined NED, PRIVATE AGENCIES COLLABORATING TOGETHER, FOR INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH, EDUCATION AND INFORMATION IN JAKARTA, FOR PROGRAM ON DEMOCRACY. \$58,050.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34445.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined NED GRANT FOR INSTITUTE FOR POLICY RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34446.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1961-1968 ENTRY: **INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS CIRCA 1961-1968** SERVES IN PART AS A CONDUIT FOR CIA ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 408 source code: ST

111-ciabase_34447.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: INSTITUTE STUDY CONFLICT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:14-15;10:39-40,42; 11:23; 12:29 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34448.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NED, THE FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION, FOR EFFORTS TO PROMOTE CONCEPT OF LIBERAL DEMOCRACY AMONG IRAQIS IN COUNTRY AND ABROAD. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34449.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined NED/FREEDOM] HOUSE WITH ARBIL UNIV IN N. IRAQ TO ESTABLISH PUBIC POLICY INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34450.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. JONATHAN INSTITUTE HOSTS ANNUAL SEMINARS IN ISRAEL AND U.S. ATTENDED BY EXTREME-RIGHT POLICYMAKERS AND JOURNALISTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES. DURING FIRST REAGAN ADM ESPOUSED "PREEMPTIVE RETALIATION", A POLICY OF KILLING "TERRORISTS" BEFORE THEY CAN ACT.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 13-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34451.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ITALY. COL ROCCA OF SIFAR (MIL INTEL) FINANCED ALBERTO POLLIO INSTITUTE, A RIGHT-WING THINK TANK FOUNDED IN 64 TO FIGHT COMMUNISTS. GOT COMPANIES TO SUBSIDIZE.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 40 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_34452.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1953-1958 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1953-1958** RESEARCH AND STUDY GROUPS PART OF OVERALL POLITICAL ACTION CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 116 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34453.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined GRANT FOR AL-URDUN AL-JADID RESEARCH CENTER. ALSO A GRANT FOR JORDANIAN RESEARCH CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34454.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined RE GRADUAL DEMOCRATIZATION IN 11/93 POLITICAL PARTIES PARTICIPATED IN ELECTIONS. WITH NEW JORDAN RESEARCH CENTER (NJRC) NDI SPONSORED A CONFERENCE ON ELECTORAL LAW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34455.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined CIPE/NED GRANT 54,026 FOR KENYA MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM TO HELP BUSINESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34456.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined IRI TRAINED POLITICAL PARTIES, NDI WORKED WITH A WOMEN'S ORG, CIPE SUPPORTED A PROGRAM FOR ENTREPRENEURS. NED GRANTS TO ETHIOPIAN CONGRESS FOR DEMOCRACY, ETHIOPIAN HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL, LAW FACULTY OF U. OF ADDIS ABABA HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER, AND AD HOC PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34457.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: KYRGYZ REPUBLIC, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR TRAINING VARIOUS SECTORS RE SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34458.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, undefined NED, INDOCHINA RESOURCE ACTION CENTER, FOR LAOTIAN DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES (LDI) TO PROMOTE DEMOCRATIZATION. \$35,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34459.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1958-1965 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1958-1965** CIA GAVE COSTA RICA'S FIGUERES MONEY TO PUBLISH JOURNAL "COMBATE," AND TO SPONSOR INSTITUTE OF POLITICAL EDUCATION IN C.R. IN 11/59. INSTITUTE A TRAINING SCHOOL FOR POLITICAL PARTIES OF DEMOCRATIC LEFT FROM C.R., CUBA (EXILE), DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (EXILE), GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA (EXILE), PANAMA, PERU AND VENEZUELA. CIA FUNDED THRU SHELL FOUNDATION KAPLAN FUND NEXT TO INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL LABOR RESEARCH (IILR) IN NEW YORK. SOCIALIST LEADER NORMAN THOMAS HEADED IILR WHO CLAIMED HE IGNORANT OF CIA ROLE. FIGUERES CREATED INTER-AMERICAN SOCIAL DEMOCRAT MOVEMENT (INADESMO) A FRONT TO DISPERSE FUNDS DIRECTLY.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 256-7 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_34460.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, undefined FTUI SUPPORTING "LIBRO LIBRE" A PROGRAM OF RESEARCH AND PUBLICATION. ONE STUDY ON MISKITO INDIANS OF NICARAGUA. BASED IN COSTA RICA, LIBRO LIBRE PUBLISHES BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS AND ORGANIZES LECTURES AND SEMINARS. IN FIRST YEAR IT PUBLISHED 20 VOLUMES. IT COOPERATES WITH NEW YORK-BASED FREEDOM HOUSE AND ITS "EXCHANGE." LIBRO LIBRE TO PUBLISH MAGAZINE "INTERCAMBIO."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 13 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34461.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined NED INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION TO TRAIN LEBANESE. ALSO LEBANESE FOUNDATION FOR PERMANENT CIVIL PEACE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34462.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined NED SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH FOUNDATION'S WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS ON "CONFLICT RESOLUTION, EDUCATION FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, PEACE AND DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34463.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined GRANT FOR THE INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION FOR CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34464.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined NED FUNDED INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION'S (IPRA) DEVELOPMENT OF A MANUAL ON CONFLICT RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34465.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR MEXICO'S LEADING CONFEDERATION OF BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS, CONCANACO, IMPROVE CAPABILITIES OF INDIVIDUAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THEIR ADVOCACY EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR. \$111,506.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 990 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34466.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/IRI GRANT TO DEMOCRACIA, SOLIDARIDAD Y PAZ SOCIAL, A.C. (DEMOS PAZ) TO ENCOURAGE DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34467.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, undefined NED/RESOURCES FOR ACTION GRANT FOR COUNCIL FOR DEMOCRACY TO EXPAND PUBLICATIONS, FORUMS, ELECTION OBSERVATION AND MONITORING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 71 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34468.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL NOVAK IS A SYNDICATED COLUMNIST AND DIRECTOR OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL STUDIES AT THE CONSERVATIVE THINK TANK, THE AMERICAN ENTERPRISE INSTITUTE. NOVAK WAS A CO-CHAIR OF THE NICARAGUA FREEDOM FUND (NFF). NFF WAS FOUNDED BY THE UNIFICATION CHURCH'S WASHINGTON TIMES NEWSPAPER TO RAISE FUNDS FOR THE CONTRAS AFTER CONGRESS FAILED TO PASS A CONTRA FUNDING BILL. NOVAK AND PENN KEMBLE CO-FOUNDED THE IRD. NOVAK WAS ON THE BOARD OF PRODEMCA. HE CURRENTLY SERVES ON THE BOARD OF THE CDM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34469.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT, undefined GRANT FOR CAIRO INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS STUDIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34470.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MIT'S CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CENIS) ORG IN undefined CONTINUED TO SERVE AS CIA-OCB THINK TANK. ADMINISTERED BY MIT, IT FULLY EMPLOYED ACADEMIC TALENTS IN CAMBRIDGE COMMUNITY. CENIS DIRECTED BY MAX MILLIKAN, WITH WALT ROSTOW AND CLYDE KLUCKHOLM. AFTER GENEVA CONFERENCE OF undefined ROCKEFELLER CALLED A MEETING OF CENIS THAT MET AT QUANTICO AND SUBMITTED A REPORT, PSYCHOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF U.S. STRATEGY. REPORT HAD LONG-TERM INFLUENCE ON U.S. STRATEGY. PANALISTS WERE C.D. JACKSON, ELLIS A JOHNSON, DIRECTOR; OPS RESEARCH OFFICE, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY; HENRY KISSINGER, HARVARD; COL. GEORGE A. LINCOLN, U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY; PAUL M. LINEBARGER, SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, JHU; STACY MAY; MAX F. MILLIKAN; PHILIP MOSELY, DIRECTOR OF STUDIES, CFR; ETC.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 364-5 N 52 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_34471.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MIT'S THINK TANK "CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES" WAS LITERALLY CREATED AND FINANCED BY CIA IN EARLY 50'S.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 28 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34472.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, undefined NED, CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION, FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF SOCIAL RESEARCH, HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIC EDUCATION CENTER. \$35,453.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34473.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, undefined GRANT TO THE MONGOLIAN NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34474.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, TO ASSIST INSTITUTIO NACIONAL DE ASISTENCIA JURIDICA (INAJ) IN PROGRAM TO PROVIDE EDUCATION TO CITIZENS AS TO NEW CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34475.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: MULTI-REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR TRAINING PROGRAMS TO STRENGTHEN BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA, MOZAMBIQUE AND RUSSIA; AND TO CO-SPONSOR A PLANNING SESSION IN POLAND FOR CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPEAN BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 90 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34476.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NED SUPPORTED GROUP FOR THE STUDY AND RESEARCH OF DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA (GERDDDES) EXPANDED NET OF ACTIVISTS

TO MORE THAN 30 COUNTRIES. SADIKOU ALAO FOUNDER OF GERDDES - GERDDES HAS A NEWSLETTER AND A JOURNAL. IT MONITORS ELECTIONS, DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 22 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34477.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NRI TO DEVELOP PROJECTS WITH THE INSTITUTO CONSERVADOR OF NICARAGUA AND FUNDACION GENERAL JOSE DOLORES ESTRADA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34478.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1988-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1988-1990** FREEDOM HOUSE A MOST INFLUENTIAL THINK TANK DREW UP A REPORT BY WORKING GROUP ON CENTRAL AMERICA, TITLED "PEACE THROUGH DEMOCRACY."

SOURCE: Robinson, W. (1992). A FAUSTIAN BARGAIN: U.S. INTERVENTION IN THE NICARAGUAN ELECTIONS AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY IN THE POST-COLD WAR ERA. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 44 source code: AFB

111-ciabase_34479.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1989-1990** NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, FOR CENTRO DE ASESORIA PARA LA DEMOCRACIA (CAD). 1989 \$247,500, 1990 \$75,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 35, 90 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34480.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED/NDI/NRIIA, FOR JOINT PROGRAM FOR LONG-TERM DEVELOPMENT OF POLITICAL PARTIES AND PROVIDE CIVIC AND VOTER EDUCATION THROUGH SUPPORT FOR THE UNION NACIONAL OPOSITORA (UNO), INSTITUTE FOR ELECTORAL PROMOTION AND TRAINING (IPCE) AND INTERNATIONAL DEMOCRATIC UNION (IDU). \$6,254,753.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34481.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, CREATIVE ASSOCIATES INTERNATIONAL, FOR NICARAGUAN INSTITUTE OF MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION (INAM) IN SPONSORING A CONFERENCE IN MANAGUA ON MUNICIPAL ADMINISTRATION FOR THE COUNTRY'S 143 NEWLY ELECTED MAYORS. \$50,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34482.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/CIPE, ASSIST SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (COSEP) PROVIDE LEGISLATORS WITH COST-BENEFIT ANALYSES OF PENDING LEGISLATION. \$89,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34483.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/FTUI, ALLOW CONGRESO PERMANENTE DE TRABAJADORES (CPT) FUND SPECIAL NATIONAL FORUM OF CPT UNIONS. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34484.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED, AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, JOINT PROJECT WITH EDUCATIONAL EXCELLENCE NETWORK AND INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR ELECTORAL SYSTEMS ASSIST EXPANSION OF REFORM AND CIVIC EDUCATION IN NICARAGUAN SCHOOLS. \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34485.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/IRI (AID FUNDS) TO SUPPORT GRUPO FUNDEMOS, TO TRAIN POLITICAL LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 72 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34486.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR SUPERIOR COUNCIL OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE FOR LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 85-6 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34487.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CIPE RECEIVED A GRANT TO ASSIST NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHAMBERS COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, MINES AND AGRICULTURE TO RUN OUTREACH PROGRAM TO IMPROVE SERVICES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34488.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, undefined NED/CIPE 102,080 GRANT FOR NIGERIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE, INDUSTRY, MINES AND AGRICULTURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34489.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NORTHERN IRELAND, undefined NED/NDI ALSO HELPING FORMATION OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC GROUP LIMITED (SDGL).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 20 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34490.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: NUMBER PUBLICATIONS AND THINK TANKS RUN BY CIA NAMED IN

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 9/80 ARTICLE BY ROBERT MOSS. 37-44 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34491.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH (JEANE AND EVRON KIRKPATRICK) MEMBERS RECEIVED CIA MONEY. MONEY PRINCIPALLY FOR STUDIES OF LATIN AMERICAN ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34492.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH FUNDED BY CIA. OFFICER ALSO WAS TREASURER OF AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION WHEN CIA FUNDED ASIA FOUNDATION FUNDING IT. OPR ALSO PUBLISHED BOOKS AND REVIEWED AND CRITIQUED BOOKS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 20 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34493.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS AND POLICY RESEARCH, INC. FOUNDED IN 55 AS A NON-PROFIT RESEARCH ORG SET UP TO HELP THE USIA DISTRIBUTE LITERATURE IN U.S. AND ABROAD AND TO ADVISE ON SELECTION OF BOOKS TO BE SPONSORED BY USIA. EVRON KIRKPATRICK, A FRIEND OF HUBERT HUMPHREY WAS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR. VICE DIRECTOR IS MAX KAMPELMAN. MANY POLITICAL SCIENTISTS OF OPR WERE GIVING THEIR SERVICES TO CIA. KIRKPATRICK HAD BEEN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION SINCE 55. AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION MAY HAVE RECV FUNDS FROM THE ASIA FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 269-271 source code: HC

111-ciabase_34494.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: OPERATIONS POLICY RESEARCH.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 1/81 (10), 4/81 (20-1), 4/82 (58), 6/82 (7), 8/83 (14) source code: CS

111-ciabase_34495.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1941-1955 ENTRY: **PACIFIC, 1941-1955** WHEN U.S. ENTERED WAR AFTER PEARL HARBOR, THE ROCKEFELLER INSTITUTIONS WITH EXPERTISE IN ASIA PROVIDED INTEL. INSTITUTE FOR PACIFIC RELATIONS, LAUNCHED IN 1925 WITH ROCKEFELLER'S FINANCIAL BACKING.

SOURCE: Collier, P. and Horowitz, D. (1976). THE ROCKEFELLERS AN AMERICAN DYNASTY. NY: Holt, Reinhart and Winston. 281 source code: TROC

111-ciabase_34496.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, undefined ISRAEL/PALESTINE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND INFO ON LEGAL ISSUES RE PROPERTY OWNERSHIP, ET AL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34497.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO ISRAEL/PALESTINE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND INFORMATION LEGAL ISSUES OF DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34498.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO PALESTINE CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34499.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED, AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, SUPPORT CENTRO PARA LA DEMOCRACIA DE LA FUNDACION CRUSADA CIVICA NACIONAL DE PANAMA IN EFFORTS FACILITATE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY. \$77,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34500.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/CIPE TO ASSIST FUNDACION PARAGUAYA DE COOPERACION Y DESARROLLO (FCPD).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34501.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/NDI FUNDING CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES IN PREPARATION FOR 90 ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34502.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1989-1991** NED/NDI, FOR CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES (CED) IN ITS PROGRAM TO PROMOTE CIVIC EDUCATION AND DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. 1989 \$45,000, 1991 \$63,255.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37, 91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34503.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES (CED) TO PROMOTE CIVIC EDUCATION LEADING UP TO MAY 1989** ELECTIONS. \$131,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34504.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR SUPPORT TO PARAGUAYAN FOUNDATION FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT FOR IT TO CONTINUE PROMOTING INTEGRATION OF INFORMAL SECTOR INTO PARAGUAY'S FORMAL ECONOMY. \$95,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34505.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR PARAGUAYAN FOUNDATION FOR COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT TO ANALYZE ECONOMIC LEGISLATION. \$80,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34506.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/NDI, FOR ASUNCION-BASED CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES (CED). \$64,310.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34507.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined NED/CIPE, ENABLE FUNDACION PARAGUAYA PARA LA COOPERACION Y EL DESARROLLO (FPCD) CONTINUE LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY SERVICE. \$121,260.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34508.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **PERU**. IEP (INSTITUTO DE ESTUDIOS PERUANOS) IS ONE OF MANY "RESEARCH CENTERS" IN PERU SET UP BY THE CIA. CARLOS IVAN DEGREGORI, HAS SET UP THIS NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION (NGO). TO DEFAME LEADERS OF THE PCP, AND DEMONIZE ACTIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF PERU (PCP.) THOSE AT IEP IN PERU AND ABROAD ARE: ORIN STARN (DUKE UNIVERSITY), LUCIANO DEL PINO & JOSE CORONEL IN AYACUCHO, ROBIN KIRK OF AMERICA'S WATCH, AND RENIQUE BROTHERS. DECEIT RE SUPPOSED "DEFEAT OF SENDERO LUMINOSO..." SEE NEW YORK TIMES "ON THE TRAILS OF PERU'S MAOIST REBELS" 8/8/96 & "PERU'S REBELS FROM DEFUNCT TO DANGEROUS" 8/5/96 PROPAGANDA SAYS THAT "THE ARMY-RUN PARAMILITARY RONDAS HAVE DEFEATED THE SENDEROS." PARAMILITARY GROUPS IN COUNTRYSIDE HAVE DIFFERENT FUNCTIONS. SOME ARE CALLED "CIVIL SELF-DEFENSE COMMITTEES," OTHERS "PEASANT RONDAS", "YANA HUMAS" (BLACK HEADS), "LAS MESNADAS", "SERENAZGOS", AND "URBAN RONDAS", HOWEVER, THEIR MAIN ROLE IS TO SERVE AS CANNON FODDER. RECENT TESTIMONY OF DRUG "VATICANO" SAID HE PAID 50,000 DOLLARS PER MONTH TO VLADIMIRO MONTESINOS, HEAD OF THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICES (SIN) AND CHIEF ADVISOR TO FUJIMORI [LA REPUBLICA, AUGUST 17, 1996 .] LQUISPE(at)BLYTHE.ORG 8/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34509.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDED "INSTITUTO LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA (ILD) TO RESEARCH PERUVIAN INFORMAL SECTOR. ILD AND PERUVIAN GVT AGREE THAT ILD WILL DEVELOP NEW LEGISLATIVE FRAMEWORK FOR FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO A FAIR LEGAL SYSTEM. undefined NED/CIPE TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT INSTITUTO LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA (ILD) OF LIMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 84 P26 85 P15 86 P43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34510.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/COUNCIL OF AMERICAS TO ASSIST INSTITUTO DEL SUR PARA LA COOPERACION DEMOCRATICA (IDS) TO DO ITS WORK AND TO PUBLISH "POSIBLE." ALSO TO ESTABLISH "UNIVERSIDAD LIBRE DEL SUR," (FREE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34511.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PERU, 1987-1988** NED/CIPE FUNDING INSTITUTO LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA (ILD) IN PROMOTING AN OPEN ECONOMIC SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 61,88 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34512.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING CENTRO NACIONAL PARA DE LA EMPRESA PRIVADA (CENAEP) TO TEACH RE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34513.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/COUNCIL OF AMERICAS FUNDING INSTITUTO DEL SUR PARA LA COOPERACION DEMOCRATICA FOR RESEARCH ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 62 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34514.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL FUNDING PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CEPEI) A PRIVATE RESEARCH CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34515.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1989-1991** NED, CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL, FOR PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CEPEI) ON ROLE OF MILITARY IN A DEMOCRATIC PERU. 1989 \$33,000, 1991 \$45,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38, 91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34516.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1989-1991** NED, CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL, FOR RENEWED ASSISTANCE TO CONCIENCIA, A PRIVATE NONPARTISAN WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, FOR ITS CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM. 1989 \$44,000, 1991 \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38, 91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34517.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR INSTITUTE FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY (ILD) IN EXPANDING ITS PROGRAM ADVOCATING PEACEFUL EVOLUTION OF PERU FROM A MERCANTILIST STATE TO A MODERN, PARTICIPATORY DEMOCRACY WITH A MARKET ECONOMY OPEN TO ALL. \$280,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34518.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **PERU, 1990-1991** NED/CIPE, FOR APOYO INSTITUTE IN PRODUCING MONTHLY BULLETINS ASSESSING ECONOMIC IMPACT OF LEGISLATION ON PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT. 1990 - \$90,000, 1991 - \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44,91 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34519.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED, CAPACITAS INTERNATIONAL, FOR PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CEPEI) TO CONDUCT SERIES OF SEMINARS AND PUBLISH PAPERS ON ROLE OF MILITARY IN DEMOCRATIC PERU. \$33,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34520.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **PERU, 1991-1992** NED GRANT TO PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CEPEI) SUPPORTED A SEMINAR ON RESTORING DEMOCRACY IN PERU.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1992 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34521.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **PERU, 1992-1993** NED SUPPORTING FORO NACIONAL/INTERNACIONAL THAT STUDIES DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE - CONVENES REPS FROM SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SECTORS AND PROMOTES CONSENSUS-BUILDING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34522.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined EDUARDO FERRERO COSTA'S ARTICLE, "PERU'S PRESIDENTIAL COUP," PUBLISHED IN NED'S JOURNAL. COSTA DIRECTOR OF CENTRO PERUANO DE ESTUDIOS INTERNACIONALES (CEPEI). SEEMS MILDLY IN FAVOR OF SELF-COUP.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 1/93 28-40 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_34523.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING FOR INSTITUTE FOR LIBERTY AND DEMOCRACY IN PERU.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 10 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34524.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/CIPE GRANT FOR FREEDOM AND DEMOCRACY INSTITUTE'S EFFORTS RE DEMOCRACY. SUPPORT FOR APOYO INSTITUTE'S ECONOMIC ADVISING PROGRAM. SUPPORT BUSINESS ORGANIZATION CONFIEP, AND ITS 21 CHAMBERS AND ASSOCIATIONS RE MARKET REFORMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34525.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined NED/PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES EFFORT TO PROMOTE DEMOCRACY BY AIDING COORDINATION BETWEEN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SECTORS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34526.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined GRANT VIA PERUVIAN CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES RE CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS, ETC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34527.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **PERU,1990-1996** INSTITUTE OF PERUVIAN STUDIES, (IEP) ONE OF MANY RESEARCH CENTERS SET UP IN PERU BY CIA TO DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA RE THE PERUVIAN REVOLUTION. HAS DIRECT GRANTS FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION. THE NGO IEP SET UP BY CARLOS IVAN DEGREGORI. VARIOUS PROPAGANDA THEMES DISCUSSED. A DETAILED STUDY. A CIA NEST OF COUNTERINSURGENCY PROPAGANDA. LQUISPE(at)BLYTHE.ORG. 8/21-22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34528.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/CIPE ASSISTING CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION (CRA) IN DESIGNING NEW ECONOMIC STRATEGIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 17 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34529.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined GRANT TO THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION FOR MARKET-ORIENTED PROPOSALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34530.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined THE CIA BEHIND A NUMBER OF CENTERS FOR RESEARCH. THESE BECAME A HAVEN FOR TERRORISTS FORCED TO FLEE POLAND. IN MAY undefined THE NORTH AMERICAN CENTER FOR POLISH AFFAIRS BECAME THE FOCAL POINT FOR THE POLISH LOBBY AT THE U.S. CONGRESS. IT ALSO SERVED TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE INSTITUTE OF EAST CENTRAL EUROPE AT COLUMBIA.

SOURCE: Parakal, P.V. (1984). SECRET WARS OF CIA. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited. 64-65 source code: SWC

111-ciabase_34531.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined GRANT TO GDANSK INSTITUTE FOR MARKET ECONOMICS. ANOTHER GRANT TO INSTITUTE FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 64 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34532.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined NED/NRI SPONSORING STUDY OF COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN PORTUGAL. STUDY BY ASSOCIAO PARA A COOPERACAO E DESENVOLVIMENTO SOCIAL (ACDS), A LEADING CONSERVATIVE POLITICAL INSTITUTE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P21, 86 P23 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34533.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PORTUGAL, 1987-1988** NED/NRI FUNDING ASSOCIACAO PARA A COOPERACAO E DESENVOLVIMENTO SOCIAL (ACDS) FOR 3RD PHASE OF RESEARCH PROJECT "THE METHODOLOGY OF COMMUNISM AND OTHER ANTI-DEMOCRATIC FORCES IN PORTUGAL."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 39,88 25 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34534.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, LABOR, undefined CIA-BACKED ICFTU FORMED STUDY CENTER FOR THE CREATION OF NEW TRADE UNIONS TO CREATE COMPETING UNIONS THAT WOULD UNDERCUT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 141-2 source code: UC

111-ciabase_34535.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1960-1982 ENTRY: **RAND CORPORATION, GUATEMALA, 1960-1982** RAND ATTRIBUTED SUCCESS OF U.S. TRAINED GUATEMALAN MILITARY DEATH SQUADS TO "THE PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF TERROR TACTICS" FROM MURDER TO INDISCRIMINATE NAPALMING VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 193 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34536.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **REINING IN PENTAGON'S THINK TANKS, CONGRESS MOVES TO CUT BUDGETS, BAN INTERLOCKING DIRECTORSHIPS. TALKS ABOUT RAND AND 10 OTHER FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS, CALLED FFEDCS, WHOSE ANALYSTS, ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS (TOTAL 8500)** DESIGN AND EVALUATE WEAPON SYSTEMS, SELECT NUCLEAR TARGETS AND DEVISE WAR-FIGHTING STRATEGIES. TANKS TYPE OF SHADOW PENTAGON WITH MINIMUM CONGRESSIONAL OVERSIGHT. CENTERS INTER ALIA: MITRE CORP., INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS (IDA), CENTER FOR NAVAL ANALYSES, MIT'S LINCOLN LABORATORIES, AEROSPACE CORP OF LOS ANGELES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/91 H1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34537.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED, INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN EASTERN EUROPE, FOR A RULE OF LAW PROJECT TO CONDUCT EDUCATION PROGRAM AND ASSIST LEAGUE FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS (LADO) AND ROMANIAN INDEPENDENT SOCIETY FOR HUMAN RIGHTS (SIRDO). \$72,170.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34538.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **ROMANIA, 1990-1991** AID, NED, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, TO SUPPORT JOURNAL "AGORA" AND BUCHAREST-BASED GROUP FOR SOCIAL DIALOGUE. 1990 \$100,000, 1991 \$58,140.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29,91 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34539.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/NDI, FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL CIVIC EDUCATION PROGRAM AND PROVIDE ADVICE ON ELECTORAL LAW REFORMS. \$436,999.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34540.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR POST-ELECTORAL LEADERSHIP SEMINARS. \$67,500.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34541.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined AID, NED/NRIIA, FOR TECHNICAL TRAINING AND INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT TO DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES. \$70,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 30 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34542.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined NED, FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, TO EXPLORE POSSIBILITY OR TRANSFERRING OPERATIONS OF INDEPENDENT JOURNAL "AGORA" FROM U.S. TO BUCHAREST. \$17,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 29 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34543.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ROMANIA, undefined GRANT VIA ECOLOGICAL YOUTH OF ROMANIA TO ENCOURAGE PEOPLE TO PARTICIPATE IN CIVIC ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 65 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34544.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **ROY GODSON, A GEORGETOWN U. PROFESSOR, WAS A MEMBER OF THE 1980** CIA TRANSITION TEAM AND HAS BEEN A PAID CONSULTANT TO USIA, NSC, AND PFIAB. WASH DIR OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, WHICH FUNDED ARTURO CRUZ. GODSON ALSO A PAID ADVISER TO CIA-CONNECTED U.S. YOUTH COUNCIL, THE PARENT OF INTERNATIONAL YOUTH YEAR COMMISSION. GODSON SOLICITED DONATIONS FOR NORTH AND NICARAGUAN OP, AT LEAST ONCE USING HERITAGE FOUNDATION AS A CONDUIT.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 245 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_34545.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED/NDI/IRI, ASSISTANCE TO MOSCOW BASED DEMOCRATIC RUSSIA FOUNDATION FOR PRINTING FACILITY. \$152,516

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34546.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined NED, DEMOCRATIC RUSSIA/U.S.A. FOUNDATION, PROVIDE COMPUTER, PRINTING AND COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT TO RESEARCH INFORMATION CENTER FOR POLITICAL REFORM IN NOVOKUZNETSK, SIBERIA. \$80,760.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34547.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, @932 NED/JAMESTOWN AND RENEWAL FOUNDATIONS TO CREATE DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS LIBRARY IN EKATERINBERG, RUSSIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34548.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined AID APPROVED \$226,000 FOR CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES FOR INTERNATIONAL ACTION COMMISSION FOR ST. PETERSBURG. AID ALSO APPROVED \$129,000 FOR THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL TO CONDUCT AN EXCHANGE OF CONGRESSIONAL STAFF BETWEEN RUSSIA AND U.S. COUNCIL RUN BY HERMAN PIRCHNER, A REPUBLICAN FUNDRAISER. FEW YEARS AGO THE COUNCIL JOINED DIE-HARDS OF RIGHT - YOUNG AMERICANS FOR FREEDOM, FREE CONGRESS FOUNDATION, WESTERN GOALS, MORAL MAJORITY IN HONORING D'AUBUISSON OF EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 8/2/93 140 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34549.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1994-1995** CIPE GRANT FOR WORKSHOPS IN KIEV WITH THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL FOR LEADERSHIP OF PRO-MARKET THINK TANKS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34550.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL FOR TECHNICAL SUPPORT NET.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 73 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34551.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA INTER-LEGAL TO ALLOW THIS MOSCOW-BASED GROUP TO WORK WITH LEGISLATIVE BRANCHES IN DRAFTING LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 74 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34552.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA RUSSIAN CENTER FOR CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION FOR POLICY WORKSHOPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34553.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **SAM ZAKHEM, CO-CHAIR OF COALITION FOR AMERICA AT RISK, STARTED IN 1986-1989** TO SUPPORT NICARAGUAN CONTRAS NOW undefined RALLIES FOR WAR. ZAKHEM AMBASSADOR TO BAHRAIN undefined BOASTS A STRONG TIE TO REV. MOON OF CAUSA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/31/90 832 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34554.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined NED/JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL STUDIES, TO ASSIST CENTER FOR STUDY AND RESEARCH OF PLURALISTIC DEMOCRACY IN

THIRD WORLD (CERDET).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 10 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34555.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined NED/JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES SUPPORT FOR GOREE INSTITUTE FOR DATABASE FOR INTELLECTUALS AND GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34556.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SENEGAL, undefined SENEGAL'S GOREE INSTITUTE HOSTED 3-DAY WORKSHOP ON DEMOCRACY IN AFRICA. 60 REPS FROM AFRICAN AND MAGHREB COUNTRIES ATTENDED.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY, (a quarterly published by the National Endowment for Democracy & Johns Hopkins University Press). 7/93 141 source code: JOD

111-ciabase_34557.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SIERRA LEONE, undefined NED/SIERRA LEONE INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES SUPPORT FOR CIVIC DEVELOPMENT EDUCATION CENTER FOR STUDENTS. CONGRESSIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS FOUNDATION TO ENABLE GBAKANDA AFRIKAN TIATA RE ARTS FOR DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34558.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SKOVAKIA, undefined GRANT VIA CENTER FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34559.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined NED, CENTER FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS GIVEN A GRANT FOR 2 SURVEYS ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34560.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVAKIA, undefined GRANT VIA MILAN SIMECKA FOUNDATION FOR POLITICAL ACTION. ALSO A GRANT FOR NGOS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34561.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SLOVENIA, undefined GRANT VIA LIBRA INSTITUTE FOR SEMINARS FOR WOMEN, YOUTH AND JOURNALISTS ON POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 66 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34562.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOLVAKIA, undefined BRATISLAVA CENTER FOR SOCIAL ANALYSIS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 50 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34563.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, 1989-1990** AID, NED, CENTER FOR POLICY OPTIONS, A CALIFORNIA BASED ORG, AND AFRO-ASIAN INSTITUTE OF HISTADRUT IN ISRAEL TO CONTINUE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 12, 90 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34564.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/CIPE, TO ALLOW INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR SOUTH AFRICA (IDASA) INITIATE FORUM FOR DISCUSSION ON ROLE OF FOREIGN INVESTMENT. \$60,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 30-31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34565.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED, JOINT CENTER FOR POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC STUDIES, FOR INSTITUTE FOR MULTI-PARTY DEMOCRACY. \$33,208.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34566.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/AID SOWETO CIVIC ASSOCIATION IN LOCAL GVT RESTRUCTURING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34567.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/AID SUPPORTING UMTAPO CENTER FOR RESOURCE CENTER IN DURBAN - WILL MAINTAIN LIBRARY, ORGANIZE SEMINARS, PUBLISH A MAGAZINE, NEWSPAPER AND OTHER PRINTED MATERIALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 32-3 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34568.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined GRANTS TO "INSTITUTE FOR A DEMOCRATIC ALTERNATIVE FOR S.A.," SOWETO CIVIC ASSOCIATION, WOMEN'S NATIONAL COALITION, INSTITUTE FOR CONTEXTUAL THEOLOGY, CENTRE FOR POLICY STUDIES, AND MARTIN LUTHER KING-ALBERT LUTHULI TRANSFORMATION CENTRE. IRI GRANT TO INSTITUTE FOR RACE RELATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34569.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI 56,707 GRANT FOR FREE SOCIETY PROJECT, UNDER S.A.INSTITUTE OF RACE RELATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34570.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined NED/IRI 79,740 GRANT FOR HELEN SUZMAN FOUNDATION FOR CITIZENS RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34571.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **SPAIN, 1984-1985** INSTITUDIOS DE ESTUDIOS ECONOMICOS (IEE) WILL RESEARCH SPANISH EDUCATION SYSTEM. INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC STUDIES IN MADRID, SPAIN TO AIR VIEWS OF BUSINESSES IN SPAIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. REPORTS 85,85 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34572.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SRI LANKA, undefined NED/CIPE, FOR CENTER FOR POLICY RESEARCH TO ESTABLISH LEGISLATIVE ADVISORY SERVICE. \$105,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91-39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34573.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SRI), ORIGINALLY AFFILIATED WITH STANFORD U. WAS FOUNDED IN undefined BY WEST COAST BUSINESSMEN INCLUDING KAISER AND STEVE BECHTEL. IT EVENTUALLY GREW TO BE THE SECOND-LARGEST CORPORATE-GVT THINK TANK IN THE COUNTRY. IT SUPPLIED LATEST APPLIED RESEARCH, ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES. SRI EVALUATED U.S. STRATEGIC FORCE; ANALYZED BALLISTIC MISSILE DEFENSES; DREW UP STUDIES FOR IMPROVING AIR FORCE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEMS AND HELPED DEVELOPED RESPONSE TO USSR'S SPUTNIK SATELLITE. ITS INVOLVEMENT IN DEFENSE WORK ESPECIALLY DURING VIETNAM WAR, PROVOKED STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS LEADING TO STANFORD SEVERING ITS LINK TO SRI IN undefined BECHTEL FAMILY HAS DONATED MILLIONS TO SRI. IN 69 SRI LISTED 68 INDIVIDUALS AND COMPANIES - SUCH AS IBM, THE WELLS FARGO BANK, STANDARD OIL OF CALIFORNIA, ETC.

SOURCE: McCartney, L. (1988). FRIENDS IN HIGH PLACES. NY: Simon & Schuster. FOOTNOTE 78 source code: FHP

111-ciabase_34574.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SUDAN, undefined NED/CENTER SUDANESE STUDIES 40,000 GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34575.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: SUMMER undefined NORTH ENLISTED SERVICES OF ROY GODSON AND HERITAGE FOUNDATION TO TRANSFER MONEY TO MILLER'S CAYMAN ISLAND BANK ACCOUNT. GODSON A MEMBER OF PRES'S FOREIGN INTEL ADVISORY BOARD AND DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER (AN ORG FOUNDED BY CASEY AND WITH EXTENSIVE TIES TO INTEL COMMUNITY.) 9/12/85 LETTER FROM MILLER TO FUELER, DIRECTOR OF THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION, INDICATES GRANT TO HERITAGE THEN AWARDED TO INSTITUTE FOR NORTH SOUTH ISSUES, INSI.

SOURCE: Committee on Foreign Affairs U.S. House of Representatives. Staff Report. (Sept., 1988). STATE DEPARTMENT AND INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN DOMESTIC ACTIVITIES RELATED TO THE IRAN/CONTRA AFFAIR. Washington, DC. 9/7/88 28 source code: CFA

111-ciabase_34576.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **THAILAND**, undefined **GEORGE TANHAM, SPECIAL ASST FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY IN THAILAND**, SAID **ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECTS AGENCY (ARPA) OF DEPT DEFENSE DID MEO HANDBOOK...OF EQUAL VALUE TO MILITARY ADVISOR AND THAI MILITARY. ALSO OF VALUE TO CIVILIANS. RESPONSIBILITY FOR DESIGN OF U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY TO ARPA. IN 69 AMB UNGER SAID [ARPA] HAS PROGRAM OF APPLIED MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CONDUCTED JOINTLY WITH [THAI MILITARY] TO: DESIGN MOST EFFECTIVE CI; RESEARCH CI IN RESPONSE TO AD HOC REQUESTS OF U.S. MISSION; HELP DEVELOP THAI CAPABILITY TO MANAGE AND PERFORM MILITARY RESEARCH. DESIGNED STORAGE AND RETRIEVAL SYSTEM OF CI INTEL DATA KEYED TO COUNTRY'S 39,000 VILLAGES; MANUAL RE MEOS; AND DEVELOP THAI AIR FORCE CAPABILITY TO PERFORM [DELETED] RECONNAISSANCE. ARPA BEGAN IN THAILAND IN undefined AND DIVIDED RESEARCH AMONG VARIOUS ACADEMIC GROUPS.... ALL PART OF CI RESEARCH PROGRAM. MAIN GROUP IS TRIBAL RESEARCH CENTER (TRC) IN CHIANG MAI THAT HAS SEATO FUNDING. TRC RE ANTHROPOLOGICAL RESEARCH ON HILL AREAS TO COMPLEMENT ARPA'S DATA FOR BORDER PATROL POLICE (BBP), AND HOSTING SERIES OF ACADEMIC DISCUSSIONS ON TRIBAL PROBLEMS FOR CI GROUPS. BPP TRANSLATES TRC'S INFO INTO OPERATING POLICY. BPP IN FIELD OF INTEL AND DEFENSE. HILL TRIBES TO FILL OUT VILLAGE DATA CARD. BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 58-61**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34577.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined GRANT FOR CIVIC ORGS IN CHIENG MAI FOR POLITICAL CHANGE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 51 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34578.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) - INFO AS OF 9/89. CFR WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1921** AS A NONPROFIT, NONPARTISAN MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATION WITH A MEMBERSHIP IN 89 OF 2,450. CFR HAS 38 INDEPENDENT BRANCHES AROUND U.S., AND PROVIDES SPEAKERS FOR THEIR MEETINGS. CFR ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE U.S. POLICY, AND A NUMBER OF ITS MEMBERS HAVE A HISTORY OF WORKING CLOSELY WITH CIA. CFR RECEIVES NO FUNDING FROM ANY GVT. A PORTION OF ITS FUNDING COMES FROM DUES. BULK OF FUNDING COMES FROM CORPORATE CONTRIBUTIONS. MAJOR DONORS HAVE INCLUDED FORD FOUNDATION, WM AND FLORA HEWLETT FDN, DILLON FUND, AND CARNEGIE FDN. CFR'S ACTIVITIES CONSIST PRIMARILY OF SEMINARS, CONFERENCES, AND STUDY SESSIONS. IN 87, CFR MEETINGS PROGRAM HELD 153 MEETINGS IN HAROLD PRATT HOUSE, 6 REGIONALLY IN U.S. AND 2 IN EUROPE. SPEAKERS AT MEETINGS INCLUDED 15 HEADS OF STATE AND 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS. IN 87, CFR HELD 67 MEETINGS AND 13 STUDY SESSIONS IN D.C. CFR IS POLICY-DEVELOPING AND WANTS A HAND IN SHAPING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY. ITS INFLUENCE IS INTERNATIONAL. THE CFR CO-PRODUCES A TV SERIES WITH CITY U. OF NEW YORK ENTITLED "WORLDVIEW."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34579.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL FOUNDATION (NDFC) WAS FOUNDED BY F. ANDY MESSING IN 78 TO HELP POPULARIZE LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT (LIC). MESSING WAS A CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON FOR THE ARMY, AND LATER JOINED THE AMERICAN SECURITY COUNCIL, A LOBBY GROUP FOR CONSERVATIVE CAUSES. HE ALSO LOBBIED AGAINST "ABANDONMENT" OF REGIME OF IAN SMITH IN RHODESIA. IN 79, MESSING BECAME A PROTEGE OF HOWARD PHILLIPS OF THE CONSERVATIVE CAUCUS, BUT DID NOT ABANDON NDCF. UP UNTIL 85, MESSING HELD A POSITION AT THE PENTAGON WHERE HE MONITORED U.S. INTEL ON CENTRAL AMERICA. NDCF FOCUSES ON LIC BECAUSE HE FEELS THAT THIS IS ULTIMATELY WHERE CONFRONTATION BETWEEN U.S. AND USSR LIES. NDCF HAS AN ANNUAL BUDGET OF ABOUT \$300,000 AND A STAFF OF THREE. IN 85, CONTRA LEADER ALDOLFO CALERO'S BROTHER HELPED MESSING CHANNEL OVER \$1,000,000 OF NONLETHAL AID TO THE CONTRAS. FROM 1984-1986 NDCF DISTRIBUTED \$22 MILLION IN MEDICINES, MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, FOOD, AND CLOTHING IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, AND COSTA RICA TO HOSPITALS AND REFUGEE CAMPS. DELIVERING "HUMANITARIAN" AID FITS INTO THE LIC DOCTRINE BECAUSE FOOD AND MEDICINE ARE THE MAJOR LINCHPINS IN CIVIC ACTION CAMPAIGNS.**

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34580.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER (NSIC) - INFO AS OF 8/89. NSIC IS A RIGHT-WING THINK TANK. IN 81-82** , NSIC RECEIVED A GRANT FROM USIA TO STUDY FEASIBILITY OF AN INTERNATIONAL YOUTH YEAR CONFERENCE. NSIC'S D.C OFFICE IS RUN BY ROY GODSON, WHO HAS SPENT DECADE OF 80S DEVELOPING A NINE VOLUME AGENDA FOR U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, WITH A SPECIAL FOCUS ON LOW INTENSITY WARFARE AND INTEL. PURPOSE OF NSIC'S CONSORTIUM FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL (CSI) IS TO ENCOURAGE ACADEMICS TO OFFER IN-DEPTH PROGRAMS OF STUDY ON INTELLIGENCE. SUBJECTS OF VOLUMES INCLUDE: ELEMENTS OF INTEL; ANALYSIS AND ESTIMATES; COUNTERINTEL; COVERT ACTION; CLANDESTINE COLLECTION; DOMESTIC INTEL; AND INTEL AND POLICY. PRODUCTION OF EACH VOLUME WAS PRECEDED BY A CONFERENCE OR SYMPOSIUM OF INVITED GUESTS WHERE THE SUBSTANCE OF VOLUME WAS DEVELOPED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34581.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: THE RAND STUDY AND SCOUTS AT THE NATIONAL TRAINING CENTER AT FORT IRWIN, CA. 87 RAND STUDY SHOWS GOOD INTEL ALMOST ALWAYS LEADS TO MISSION SUCCESS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 6/89 21 source code: MI

111-ciabase_34582.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1989-1990** NED, INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR DEVELOPMENT OF TIBET TO ESTABLISH CENTER FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN TIBET TO BE LOCATED IN TIBET. CENTER WILL LINK TIBETANS, ENCOURAGE GREATER TIBETAN PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT OF A MARKET ECONOMY AND IN POLITICAL PROCESS. 1990 \$25,000

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 16-7, 90 21 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34583.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined GRANT FOR STRATEGIC RESEARCH FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRATIC REFORM IN TURKEY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34584.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE (USIP) - INFO AS OF 9/90. USIP WAS CREATED BY CONGRESS IN 84 AS AN INSTITUTION CONCERNED WITH PROCESSES LEADING TOWARDS PEACE. MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF USIP ARE SELECTED BY THE PRESIDENT AND IS A WHO'S WHO OF RIGHTWING ACADEMIA AND GVT. U.S. INSTITUTE OF PEACE'S (USIP) CONSERVATIVE BIAS CARRIES OVER TO ITS WORKING GROUPS, CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC WORKSHOPS. OF 15 PRESENTERS AT A WORKING GROUP CONFERENCE ON DEFINITIONS AND ASSUMPTIONS OF DETERRENCE, 13 WERE FROM GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, RIGHT-LEANING INSTITUTIONS, OR USIP. USIP HAS 5 INTERRELATED PROGRAM AREAS: GRANTS TO INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS, FELLOWSHIPS, RESEARCH AND STUDIES, EDUCATION AND TRAINING, AND LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SERVICES. USIP AWARDS BOTH SOLICITED AND UNSOLICITED GRANTS TO BOTH U.S. AND FOREIGN NATIONALS. MOST GRANTS ARE FOR 1 TO 2 YEARS AND RANGE FROM \$25,000 TO \$35,000. DISTINGUISHED FELLOWS, PEACE FELLOWS, AND PEACE SCHOLARS ARE SELECTED UNDER THE JENNINGS RANDOLPH FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM. FELLOWS COME FROM AROUND GLOBE AND ARE INVITED ON BASIS OF THEIR STATURE AND EXPERIENCE. PEACE SCHOLARS ARE FROM U.S.DOCTORAL PROGRAMS. USIP'S RESEARCH AND STUDIES PROGRAM INCLUDES WORKING-GROUP PROJECTS WHICH RUN FOR A YEAR OR MORE; STUDY GROUPS WHICH RUN FOR 4-6 MONTHS AND PUBLIC WORKSHOPS PRESENTING A 3-HOUR DISCUSSION GROUP ON A CURRENT TOPIC. FIRST TWO GENERATE BOOKS OR LENGTHY STUDIES MARKETTED BY USIP.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_34585.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED, EUROPEAN-UKRAINIAN CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION, STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACY BY PROVIDING MATERIAL SUPPORT TO INDEPENDENT UNION OF UKRAINIAN STUDENTS, UKRAINIAN PRESS AGENCY AND INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS. \$62,240.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34586.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED/U.S.-UKRAINE FOUNDATION GRANT TO ASSOCIATION OF DEMOCRATIC COUNCILS. GRANT TO SUPPORT PYLYP ORLYK INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN KIEV. NDI/NRI/CIPE/FTUI GRANT FOR A SEMINAR ON DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 62-3 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34587.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined NED, PYLYP ORLYK INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN KIEV GRANT ADMINISTERED BY U.S.-UKRAINE FOUNDATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/93 6 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_34588.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA CENTER FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT FOR SEMINARS IN POLAND OF YOUNG DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS RE MASS MEDIA, LOCAL GVT, AND POLITICAL PARTIES IN UKRAINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34589.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA FREEDOM HOUSE FOR DEMOCRATIC INITIATIVES RESEARCH AND EDUCATIONAL CENTER FOR POLLS AND TO PROVIDE

POLITICIANS INFO ON ATTITUDES OF THE PEOPLE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 76 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34590.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: UKRAINE, undefined GRANT VIA U.S.-UKRAINE FOUNDATION TO ENABLE THE PYLYP ORLYK INSTITUTE OF KIEV TO HELP POLITICIANS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 77 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34591.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1948-1950,1951-1954 ENTRY: **UNDER STATE DEPT BLOODSTONE OP 1948-1950** BROUGHT IN AND DOCUMENTED AND PROTECTED IMMIGRANTS. OP EMPLOYED NAZI COLLABORATORS IN U.S. FINANCED EURASIAN INSTITUTE. MANY EMPLOYEES LATER INTEGRATED INTO MUNICH, GERMANY BASED AND CIA-FINANCED INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE USSR DURING CIRCA 1951-1954

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 115 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34592.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1989-1990** NED/CIPE, FOR CENTER FOR STUDY OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS (CERES) IN CONDUCTING PROGRAM USING RECENT RESEARCH ON THE ECONOMY TO ADVOCATE MARKET-ORIENTED CHANGES IN URUGUAY'S ECONOMIC POLICIES. 1989 \$65,140, 1990 \$51,800.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 39, 90 45 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34593.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: **USIP GRANTEE, ROBERT CONQUEST, A VETERAN "SCHOLAR" BASED AT HOOVER INSTITUTION IS DIRECTING A \$40,000 USIP PROJECT ON "PEACE AND PERESTROIKA" THROUGH INSTITUTE FOR CONTEMPORARY STUDIES, A SMALLER INTEL-LINKED THINK TANK. IN JUNE 1990** CONQUEST WAS PART OF A TEAM OF USIP SPONSORED HISTORIANS DISPATCHED TO USSR ON A 3-DAY STUDY TRIP TO TRY AND FIGURE OUT THE ORIGINS OF COLD WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 114 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34594.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USIP, MEMBER, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MORRIS LEIBMAN IS A CHICAGO ATTORNEY WHO HELPED LAUNCH THREE CIA LINKED THINK TANKS: NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (CSIS), AND ITS SPIN OFF, U.S. GLOBAL STRATEGY COUNCIL.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. SUMMER 90 112 source code: Z

111-ciabase_34595.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED FUNDING ANDREI SAKHAROV INSTITUTE OF D.C. TO STUDY ENCOURAGING OPENNESS IN CLOSED SOCIETIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1984 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34596.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1990-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1991** NED FUNDED IN PART INITIATIVES FOUNDATION. FOUNDATION TO SET UP INFO AND COMMO NET TO PROMOTE SPREAD DEMOCRATIC IDEAS, AND A RESEARCH AND EDUCATION AFFILIATED WITH THE INTERREGIONAL GROUP (IRG) OF CONGRESS OF PEOPLE DEPUTIES OF BORIS YELTSIN AND MEMBERS OF PRO-CAPITALIST IRG BLOC.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/91 19 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_34597.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY COUNCIL, FOR DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GOVERNING COUNCIL OF MOSCOW'S OCTOBER DISTRICT TO ESTABLISH PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34598.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, TO SPONSOR SEMINAR ON "DEMOCRACY IN THE SOVIET UNION." \$55,205.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 31 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34599.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, FREE CONGRESS RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION, FOR MOSCOW-BASED INITIATIVES FOUNDATION IN CREATING INFORMATION SYSTEM WHICH WILL PROMOTE SPREAD OF DEMOCRATIC IDEAS. \$40,000

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34600.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NED, HOOVER INSTITUTION, FOR INFRASTRUCTURE SUPPORT FOR CENTER FOR APPLIED POLITICAL STUDIES IN MOSCOW. \$52,800.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34601.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHINA, undefined INSTITUT SINO-SOVIETIQUE. NED SUPPORTING PARIS-BASED THINK TANK TO RESEARCH SOVIET AND CHINESE TRADE UNION AND HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34602.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FRANCE, undefined NED/FTUI ASSISTING INSTITUT D'HISTOIRE SOCIALE, FRENCH-BASED THINK-TANK ON LABOR AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, IN PUBLISHING "ETUDES SOCIALES ET SYNDICALES" (SOCIAL AND LABOR STUDIES). A MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 44 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34603.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GRANT VIA CIPE FOR CONSECOMERCIO, A NATIONAL BUSINESS FEDERATION AND A NET OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE RE MARKET REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 88 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34604.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined GRANT VIA IRI WITH FUNDACION PENSAMIENTO Y ACCION FOR WORKSHOPS FOR ACADEMICIANS, POLITICAL LEADERS AND TECHNOCRATS RE ECONOMIC REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 88 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34605.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS, JASON DIVISION. REFERENCES TO IN SUBJECT INDEX.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 40,41 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_34606.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** RAND CORPORATION - REPORTS OF; SINGLE INTEGRATED ATTACK TEAM (SIAT) PROPOSAL; VC MOTIVATION AND MORALE STUDY.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. SUBJECT INDEX V 54 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_34607.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GRANT FOR TRAINING SEMINARS FOR MEMBERS AND STAFF OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34608.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM CASEY AND PRESCOTT BUSH undefined CO-FOUNDED THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFORMATION CENTER IN NEW YORK CITY. THE CENTER HAD FUNDED SERIES OF FORUM WORLD FEATURES PUBLICATIONS UNTIL PUBLICLY REVEALED FORUM WAS CIA PROPRIETARY OPERATING OUT OF LONDON AND ENGAGED IN VARIETY OF ANTI-LEFT DISINFORMATION CAMPAIGNS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 90 NO. 33 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34609.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: WILLIAM J. TAYLOR, V.P. OF CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, CSIS, FREQUENT GUEST ON TV PROGRAMS. TAYLOR'S POLITICAL-MILITARY TEAM COMPRISED OF STAFFERS, 5 PAID INTERNS, AND A HALF DOZEN ACTIVE-DUTY OFFICERS DETAILED TO CSIS BY THE PENTAGON FOR ONE-YEAR TOURS. CSIS ADVISORY BOARD INCLUDES 22 MEMBERS CONGRESS. 10% FUNDING FROM PENTAGON AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES. SAUDI PRINCE CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN \$250,000. RECEIVES DONATIONS FROM LARGE DEFENSE CONTRACTORS. WP MAGAZINE 5/19/91 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34610.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined NED/FAMA FOR INFO CENTER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34611.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION SUPPORTING ZAIRIAN LEAGUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS THROUGH DOCUMENTATION CENTER, PUBLICATIONS, AN OUTREACH PROGRAM OF WORKSHOPS AND SEMINARS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 33 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34612.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, undefined NED/ASSOCIATION POUR LA DEFENSE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME 60,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 43 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_34613.txt

SUBJECT: THINK TANK, CREATION AND USE OF

DATES: ENTRY: "INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC POLICY RESEARCH GROUP" DOES CONTRACT WORK FOR CIA. IPPRC IS AN INCORPORATER OF "WORLD MEDICAL RELIEF" ORG WHICH HAS SERVED AS CONDUIT FOR CIA FUNDS AND SUPPLIES AND MOST OF WMR PERSONNEL ALSO WORK FOR IPPRC.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 83 49 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34614.txt

SUBJECT: THIRD WORLD, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **THIRD WORLD, CIA PROVIDING SUPPORT GVT 3RD WORLD TO HELP DEAL WITH ENEMIES. PROVIDING SUPPORT DISSIDENTS IN ATTEMPTS OVERTHROW GVT. RIGGING AN ELECTION, OR SECRETLY SABOTAGING ATTEMPTS RIG ELECTION OR PROVIDING SECRET SUPPORT TO CANDIDATES. PROVOKING GVT TAKING SOME DESIRED ACTION--STAGING AND PUBLICIZING FAKE INSURGENCY RAIDS SO AS TO GOAD GVT INTO ESCALATING COUNTERINSURGENCY EFFORTS. BLACK PROPAGANDA; I.E., DISSEMINATION OF INFO--TRUE OR FALSE, WHICH PURPORTS COME FROM SOURCES OTHER THAN REAL ONES. DISCREDITING OF INIMICAL PERSONS, POLITICAL GROUPS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS (BY POISON PEN LETTERS, BY FORGED DOCUMENTS THAT MAY BE ATTRIBUTED TO THEM, BY REVELATION OF EMBARRASSING PERSONAL INFORMATION, ETC). ASSASSINATION, SABOTAGE, TERRORISM AND OTHER SUCH ACTIVITIES WHICH MIGHT FURTHER SOME NATIONAL OBJECTIVE EITHER DEFENSIVE OR OFFENSIVE. BCD 202-203** FOR DEFINITION. ENTIRE CHAPTER ON 3RD WORLD OPS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 202-230 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_34615.txt

SUBJECT: THIRD WORLD, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, STILWELL MEMO RE U.S. OPERATIONS PURPOSE PARTICULARLY IN THIRD WORLD PURPOSE TO DEVELOP A MILITARY ELITE THRU TRAINING PROGRAMS, ETC.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442- 479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_34616.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, TIBET, undefined IN WHAT BEIJING CALLED "A JOINT ATTEMPT TO SPLIT CHINA," TAIWAN'S PRESIDENT MET WITH THE DALAI LAMA. AT THE END OF HIS SIX-DAY TRIP TO TAIWAN, THE DALAI LAMA CALLED IT A "NEW BEGINNING" IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ISLAND AND THE TIBETAN GVT-IN-EXILE HE HEADS FROM INDIA. THEY AGREED TO SETTING UP A LIAISON OFFICE IN TAIPEI FOR THE EXILED TIBETAN GVT, TO HELP CHANNEL RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR TIBETANS' MISSION. AP

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/28/97 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34617.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: 1955-1996 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1955-1996** UNTIL HIS RULE WAS OVERTHROWN, THE TIBETAN REGION OF CHINA WAS DOMINATED BY A FEUDAL OLIGARCHY. WHILE MOST OF THE POPULATION LIVED IN EXTREME POVERTY, THE DALAI LAMA LIVED RICHLY IN THE 1,000-ROOM, 14-STORY POTALA PALACE. IN 1950, THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY ENTERED TIBET. THEY SECURED THE BORDERS AND CONTROLLED FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THE DALAI LAMA CONTINUED TO LIVE IN HIS PALACE. BUT IN 1959, THE DALAI LAMA LED A BLOODY UPRISING AGAINST THE CHINESE. AFTER IT FAILED, THE DALAI LAMA WENT INTO EXILE IN INDIA WHERE THE CIA SET UP AND TRAINED THE TIBETAN CONTRA ARMY. RECRUITS WERE TRAINED AT U.S. MILITARY BASES IN OKINAWA, GUAM AND COLORADO. THEY WERE DROPPED INTO THE TIBETAN REGION OF CHINA BY AMERICAN PILOTS. "BY MID-1960S, CIA SWITCHED FROM PARACHUTING COMMANDOS INTO TIBET TO SETTING UP THE CHUSI GANGDRUK, A GRIZZLED ARMY OF 2,000 ETHNIC KHAMBA FIGHTERS, AT SECRET BASES ACROSS THE BORDER IN PRO-U.S. NEPAL." FOR YEARS, THE ONLY WAY TIBETANS COULD GET A HEARING IN THE WORLD'S CAPITALS WAS TO EMPHASIZE OUR SPIRITUALITY AND HELPLESSNESS,' SAID JAMYANG NORBU, A LEADING TIBETAN INTELLECTUAL. TIBETANS WHO PICK UP RIFLES DON'T FIT THAT ROMANTIC IMAGE WE'VE BUILT UP IN WESTERNERS' HEADS. DALAI LAMA'S ELDER BROTHER, A BUSINESSMAN NAMED GYALO THONDUP DOES MUCH [OF THE LIAISON WORK]. U.S. SUPPORT FOR DALAI LAMA'S OPS ENDED IN 70S. EX-CIA EMPLOYEE RALPH MCGEHEE, WHO AUTHORED MANY EXPOSES OF THE CIA, SAYS THE AGENCY IS A PRIME MOVER BEHIND NEW 1990S CAMPAIGN PROMOTING THE DALAI LAMA AND TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE. AND A KEY PLAYER IN THE NEW OP IS THE DALAI LAMA'S ELDEST BROTHER. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 1/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34618.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, 1960-1997** THE "17-POINT AGREEMENT FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TIBET" OF 1951, BY WHICH TIBET WAS INCORPORATED INTO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. TIBET COMPRISES MORE THAN ONE-FOURTH OF THE LAND MASS OF THE PRC. CENTRAL AND WESTERN TIBET HAVE ENORMOUS MINERAL RESOURCES, INCLUDING THE EARTH'S LARGEST URANIUM DEPOSITS. TIBET'S 6 MILLION PEOPLE ARE SPREAD OVER 2.5 MILLION SQUARE MILES. THE WRITER, MAURA MOYNIHAN, IS A CONSULTANT TO REFUGEES INTERNATIONAL AND HAS WORKED FOR MANY YEARS WITH TIBETAN REFUGEES IN INDIA AND NEPAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/2/97 A23 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34619.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: 1990-1997 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1990-1997** MAURA MOYNIHAN AND OTHERS WHO STRIVE FOR TIBET SHOULD HAVE LEARNED BY NOW THAT HYPERBOLE DOES NOT ADVANCE THEIR CAUSE ["DOES ANYONE REMEMBER TIBET?" OP-ED, 7/2/97]. TIBET WAS RECOGNIZED AS PART OF CHINA BY VIRTUALLY EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD. AS FOR THE SINO-INDIAN BORDER, IT HAS BEEN IN DISPUTE EVER SINCE THE BRITISH DREW THE MCMAHON LINE ALONG THE HIMALAYAS IN 1914. THE TIBETAN INDEPENDENCE CAUSE HAS BEEN MADE EVEN MORE FUTILE BECAUSE ITS SUPPORTERS NO LONGER SPEAK OF TRADITIONAL TIBET. INSTEAD THEY HAVE COME UP WITH "GREATER TIBET," WHICH INCLUDES LARGE SEGMENTS OF FOUR CHINESE PROVINCES BORDERING TIBET THAT ARE HOME TO BETWEEN 1 MILLION AND 2 MILLION TIBETANS, OFTEN LIVING IN PROXIMITY TO CHINESE SETTLEMENTS. INSTEAD OF 470,000 SQUARE MILES, MOYNIHAN CLAIMS AN AREA OF 2.5 MILLION SQUARE MILES FOR TIBET; AND INSTEAD OF A POPULATION OF SOME 2.5 MILLION TIBETANS, SHE CLAIMS A POPULATION OF 6 MILLION, WHICH EXCEEDS THE TIBETAN POPULATION IN ALL OF CHINA. LEO A. ORLEANS. LETTERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/12/97 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34620.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, @47-97** "DALAI LAMA'S AUSTRIAN TUTOR SAYS HE WAS IN NAZI PARTY" BY JULIA FERGUSON, REUTERS, 5/28/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34621.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: 1996-1998 ENTRY: **TIBET, CHINA, 1996-1998** A CAMPAIGN TO INSTILL PATRIOTISM AND IMPOSE ORDER IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT CHAOS AND THEFT AT TIBETAN BUDDHIST MONASTERIES, PER A TIBETAN OFFICIAL. RAIDI, CHAIRMAN OF TIBET'S REGIONAL CONGRESS AND A SENIOR COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL, SAID 35,000 MONKS AND NUNS AT MORE THAN 700 RELIGIOUS SITES HAD BEEN "RECTIFIED." CRITICS ACCUSE CHINA OF USING THE 2-YEAR-OLD CAMPAIGN TO PURGE THOSE LOYAL TO THE DALAI LAMA, AND TO SUPPRESS BUDDHISM BY CLOSING DOWN MONASTERIES AND FORCING THEIR RESIDENTS TO RETURN TO SECULAR LIFE. RAIDI AND GYAINCAIN NORBU, CHAIRMAN OF THE TIBET AUTONOMOUS REGION DEFENDED CHINA'S TREATMENT OF THE TIBETAN PEOPLE. ASSOCIATED PRESS 3/11/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34622.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CHINA, undefined MURDER OF LOBSANG GYATSO, A TIBETAN GURU, AND HIS TWO DISCIPLES IN MCLEODGANJ LAST FEBRUARY WOULD HAVE PASSED FOR A ROUTINE CRIME. SO WOULD HAVE THE RAPE AND MURDER OF AN 11-YEAR-OLD GIRL RECENTLY, HAD NOT THE HIMACHAL PRADESH POLICE DETECTED A COMMON THREAD. THE TIBETAN YOUTH DETAINED IN THE FIRST CASE CONFESSED THAT HE HAD ACTED AT THE BEHEST OF SUGDEN DORJEE, THE LEADER OF A CULT OPPOSED TO THE DALAI LAMA. AND THE YOUTH ARRESTED IN THE SECOND CASE SAID HE WAS A CHINESE AGENT. INTEL AGENCIES BELIEVE THERE COULD BE A CONSPIRACY TO DRIVE A WEDGE INTO INDO-TIBETAN RELATIONS. THERE COULD EVEN BE A THREAT TO THE DALAI LAMA WHO HEADS HIS GOVT FROM MCLEODGANJ. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED SINCE ANY STRAIN IN RELATIONS WITH THE TIBETANS WILL ONLY GIVE THE CHINESE THE UPPER HAND. INDIA TODAY 6/16/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34623.txt

SUBJECT: TIBET, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, FUNDING. AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR A FREE ASIA, OSTENSIBLY PRIVATE LOBBY GROUP, SET UP WITH CIA HELP SPONSORED U.S. LECTURE TOUR undefined OF THUBTEN NORBU, DALAI LAMA'S ELDEST BROTHER.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 154 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_34624.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1950-1992 ENTRY: **1950-1992** INTERROGATION, CIA-STYLE: MANY MEAN WAYS TO LOOSEN COLD-WAR TONGUES. THEY HAD WAYS OF MAKING YOU TALK. IN 7/63, CIA PRINTED A SECRET HANDBOOK ON INTERROGATION THAT REMAINED A STANDARD REFERENCE FOR TWO DECADES. "KUBARK COUNTERINTEL INTERROGATION,"- KUBARK BEING A CRYPTONYM, KU A RANDOM DIPTYCH AND BARK THE AGENCY'S CODE WORD FOR ITSELF. SUCH INTERROGATIONS WERE MEANT FOR TRAVELING SALESMEN, REFUGEES, DEFECTORS AND SPIES, WITH CORRESPONDING INTENSITY-SUBTLE, SKEPTICAL, BRUTAL. MANUAL'S DESCRIPTION OF COERCIVE TECHNIQUES, INCLUDING THE Milder FORMS OF TORTURE-PRACTICES CIA SAYS IT ABANDONED IN 1985 -- MAKES IT A COLD WAR ARTIFACT OF THE FIRST ORDER. THE 128-PAGE TEXT WAS UNEARTHED LAST MONTH BY A FOIA REQUEST FILED BY THE BALTIMORE SUN. IF BODILY HARM IS TO BE INFLICTED. IF MEDICAL, CHEMICAL, OR ELECTRICAL METHODS OR MATERIALS ARE TO BE USED TO INDUCE ACQUIESCENCE. (DELETED) THE MANUAL THEN DISCUSSES "NON-COERCIVE" INTERROGATION. INTERROGATION SITUATION IS IN ITSELF DISTURBING TO MOST PEOPLE ENCOUNTERING IT FOR THE FIRST TIME. THE AIM IS TO ENHANCE THIS EFFECT... (AND TO CREATE) A TRAUMATIC OR SUB-TRAUMATIC EXPERIENCE WHICH EXPLODES, AS IT WERE, THE WORLD THAT IS FAMILIAR TO THE SUBJECT AS WELL AS HIS IMAGE OF HIMSELF WITHIN THAT WORLD. THE COERCIVE COUNTERINTEL INTERROGATION OF RESISTANT SOURCES: PRINCIPAL COERCIVE TECHNIQUES ARE ARREST, DETENTION, THE DEPRIVATION OF SENSORY STIMULI, THREATS AND FEAR, DEBILITY, PAIN, HEIGHTENED SUGGESTIBILITY AND HYPNOSIS, AND DRUGS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/9/97 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34625.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1950-1997 ENTRY: **1950-1997** OVER THE DECADES THE CIA AND U.S. MILITARY MANUALS HAVE TAUGHT ARMIES AROUND THE GLOBE HOW TO INFILTRATE AND SPY ON CIVILIAN GROUPS, FORCIBLY EXTRACT INFO, SUBVERT DEMOCRACY, AND TARGET NOT ONLY INSURGENCY, BUT ALSO LABOR UNIONS, STUDENT GROUPS, RELIGIOUS, AND CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS. TEXTBOOK REPRESSION: U.S. TRAINING MANUALS DECLASSIFIED.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 97 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34626.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **1970-1994** DOCUMENTS FOUND BY A PARAGUAYAN JUDGE INCLUDE U.S. FOLDER ON TRAINING FOR INTERROGATORS - IN SECTION LABELED "INSTRUCTION AT SCHOOL OF AMERICAS," CONTAINS MANUAL ON TEACHING INTERROGATORS AND HOW TO KEEP ELECTRIC SHOCK VICTIMS ALIVE. FOLDER INCLUDES LETTER FROM U.S. AMBASSADOR TIMOTHY TOWELL AND ENCLOSURES ANOTHER INTERROGATION MANUAL.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 94 60 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34627.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **1980-1996** CIA'S INSPECTOR GENERAL RENEWS INVESTIGATION IF CIA OFFICERS FAILED TO REPORT ALLEGATIONS OF TORTURE BY CIA-TRAINED HONDURAN MILITARY-INTEL UNITS IN 1980S. BATTALION 316, HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR DISAPPEARANCE OF 184 SUSPECTED LEFTISTS, PER AN INTERNATIONAL COURT AND THE HONDURAN GVT. INQUIRY BY CIA IG HITZ FOCUSES ON A CIA CASE OFFICER WHO ALLEGEDLY AWARE OF TORTURE CARRIED OUT BY THE BATTALION, BUT DID NOT REPORT IT TO CIA HQS. CIA OFFICER SAID HE TOLD HIS BOSS -- THEN STATION CHIEF IN HONDURAS -- BUT THE FORMER STATION CHIEF CANNOT REMEMBER BEING INFORMED. CIA CONFIRMED IG HAD REOPENED CASE, WHICH DORMANT WITHOUT ACTION BEING TAKEN AGAINST CIA PERSONNEL. IN 1988, A CONGRESSIONAL INTEL COMMITTEE LOOKED INTO THE CIA'S SPONSORSHIP OF BATTALION 316, BUT ITS FINDINGS WEREN'T MADE PUBLIC. CHARLES BATTAGLIA, STAFF DIRECTOR FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON INTEL, SAID "HONDURAN SITUATION IS BEING LOOKED INTO IN LIGHT OF WHAT HAPPENED IN GUATEMALA..." 9/96, DCI DEUTCH DISCIPLINED NINE CURRENT OR FORMER CIA OFFICIALS FOR FAILING TO ADEQUATELY REPORT GUATEMALAN CIVIL RIGHTS ABUSES TO CONGRESS, INCLUDING THOSE INVOLVING A CIA-PAID INFORMANT. DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS RANGED FROM LETTERS OF REPRIMAND TO DISMISSALS. CASE INVOLVED THE SLAYINGS OF AN AMERICAN INNKEEPER, MICHAEL DEVINE, IN GUATEMALA IN 1990, AND THE DISAPPEARANCE AND APPARENT MURDER OF A REBEL LEADER, EFRAIN BAMACA, MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN, JENNIFER HARBURY. NANDO.NET AND ASSOCIATED PRESS 12/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34628.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined IN EARLY 1982**, DCI CASEY ORDERED WILLIAM BUCKLEY TO COMPILE A LIST OF UNFRIENDLY COUNTRIES WHO EMPLOYED TORTURE. EFFORT WAS INTENDED TO DIVERT PUBLIC ATTENTION FROM A LAWSUIT FILED AGAINST AGENCY BY VICTIMS OF CIA'S MKULTRA MIND CONTROL RESEARCH. BUCKLEY FOUND METHODS OF TORTURE WERE NOT LIMITED BY GEOGRAPHICAL OR IDEOLOGICAL BOUNDARIES. NONETHELESS HE COMPILED A LIST OF 80 COUNTRIES DEEMED UNFRIENDLY TOWARD U.S. INFO WAS SANITIZED AND DISTRIBUTED BY POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGICAL DIV WHO HAD EXTENSIVE CONTACTS IN MEDICAL WORLD. AMONG THOSE WHO RECEIVED INFO WAS AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL WHOSE RESEARCHERS CONFIRMED MUCH OF THE CIA INFO - THOUGH OF COURSE AI WAS UNAWARE OF SOURCE. NOTE: PASSAGE DETAILS TORTURE USED IN ETHIOPIA, SOMALIA, UGANDA, USSR, LIBYA, EGYPT, IRAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, EASTERN EUROPE, TURKEY, VIETNAM, PHILIPPINES AND EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 333-336 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_34629.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA TAUGHT COERCION TO 5 LATIN AMERICAN FORCES. CIA "TAUGHT TECHNIQUES OF MENTAL TORTURE AND COERCION TO AT LEAST FIVE LATIN AMERICAN SECURITY FORCES IN THE EARLY 1980 'S" PER DOCUMENTS AND STATEMENTS CIA MADE PUBLIC.**

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/29/97 A6 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34630.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ABC NEWS DOCUMENTARY ABOUT REPRESSION IN THE PHILIPPINES, CHILE AND IRAN AND U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THOSE ACTS. CAMPAIGN FOR POLITICAL RIGHTS FILM AND VIDEO RESOURCE GUIDE 11/82 P2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34631.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. ARTICLE BY AHMED RASHID, CATALOGUES OF HORROR. (HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES OF AFGHAN MUJAHIDEEN GROUPS). *FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW 3/7/91 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34632.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1987-1989** CATALOGUES OF HORROR. HUMAN-RIGHTS ABUSES OF AFGHAN MUJAHEDDIN. FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW* 3/7/91 20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34633.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA. IN EXCHANGE FOR **undefined** ARMS SALES ARGENTINA TO AID NICARAGUA CONTRAS. ICC 58. ALSO INVOLVED IN HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, TEACHING TORTURE TECHNIQUES, ET AL.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 59 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_34634.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **BOOKS RE: REJALI, DARIUS MUSTAFAVI. DISCIPLINE AND TORTURE, OR HOW IRANIANS BECAME MODERNS. MCGILL UNIVERSITY, PHD, 1987 .** MARAN, RITA RUDGES. TORTURE DURING THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN WAR: THE ROLE OF THE "MISSION CIVILISATRICE". U. OF CALIFORNIA: SANTA CRUZ, PHD, 1987. HAWKINS, ROBERT DEAN, JR. METHODS OF TORTURE AND EXECUTION. UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE, MS, 1989. LIEBERSON, STANLEY ERIC. STRESS IN REFUGEE SURVIVORS OF STATE TORTURE. MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, PHD, 1992. NAISMITH, S.H. THE INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS: AN EXAMINATION OF THE ROLE AND EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE ELIMINATION OF TORTURE. GLASGOW, PHD, 1988. A.J.L.PODE(at)LBORO.AC.UK 11/6/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34635.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL POLICE. AFTER CIA SPONSORED COUP IN BRAZIL IN **undefined** PEOPLE WERE ARRESTED AND TORTURED.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 47-9 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_34636.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL. AFTER undefined COUP CIA FUNDED, SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT TO, AND GATHERED INTEL FROM BRAZIL'S NEWLY CREATED NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (SNI). SNI SPECIALIZED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY AND USED EQUIPMENT PROVIDED BY CIA FROM TECHNICAL SERVICES DIVISION IN PANAMA FOR TORTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/6 79 10 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34637.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL, undefined WAVE OF ARRESTS FOLLOWED COUP OF 64 CAUSED THE PEASANT MOVEMENT TO COLLAPSE. THROUGHOUT NORTHEAST THE MILITARY GVT FOUND (HIGHLY NEBULOUS) EVIDENCE THAT A COMMUNIST REVOLUTION HAD BEEN IMMINENT. ARRESTS AND PURGES WENT FAR BEYOND LEADERSHIP OF VARIOUS LEFTIST AGENCIES, PARTIES, OR UNIONS, AND A MEMBER OF THE CIA-FUNDED GROUP WITHIN RECIFE'S MASONIC LODGE, ALVARO DA COSTA LIMA, GAINED EARLY NOTORIETY AS A TORTURER.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 135 source code: USB

111-ciabase_34638.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1967-1969** THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION OF JURISTS (IC) ON 7/22/70 REPORT CHARGED THAT IN BRAZIL TORTURE WAS "A SYSTEMATIC AND SCIENTIFICALLY PRACTICE OF THE ORGANS CHARGED WITH MAINTAINING THE EXISTING ORDER." "BRAZILIAN OFFICERS HAVE LEARNED SUCH METHODS FROM AMERICAN EXPERTS AND THEORETICIANS WHOM THEY MEET IN GREAT NUMBERS EITHER IN THEIR OWN MILITARY SCHOOLS IN BRAZIL OR DURING REGULAR TRAINING IN THE PANAMA CANAL ZONE." BRIARPATCH 8/84 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34639.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAIB 25:22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34640.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CIA'S EFFORTS OVERTHROW ALLENDE SUCCESSFUL AND HELPED EST THE PINOCHET REGIME. UNDER PINOCHET TORTURE CHAMBERS EST, POLITICAL OPPOSITION FORBIDDEN AND THOUSANDS OF ALLENDE SUPPORTERS MURDERED.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 135 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_34641.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE CHILEAN MILITARY TORTURE TEAMS, GRADUATES OF THE SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 206 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_34642.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA INSTRUMENTAL IN EST SAVAK, INTERNAL SECURITY POLICE INSIDE OUR HQS WERE TORTURE ROOMS. THIS FROM JESSE LEAF CIA CHIEF ANALYST ON IRAN.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 83 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_34643.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PROVIDED SUBJECTS FOR NAVY'S TESTS ON HUMANS IN OP NAMED CASTIGATE. PROVIDED 5 SUBJECTS. USED SECONDAL AND DEXEDRINE.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 37-43 source code: MC

111-ciabase_34644.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA SET UP ANSESAL AND OTHER NETWORKS OF TERROR IN EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA (ANSEGAT) AND PRE-SANDINISTA NICARAGUA (ANSENIC). THE CIA CREATED, STRUCTURED AND TRAINED SECRET POLICE IN SOUTH KOREA, IRAN, CHILE AND URUGUAY, AND ELSEWHERE - ORGANIZATIONS RESPONSIBLE FOR UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF TORTURES, DISAPPEARANCES, AND DEATHS. SPARK 4/85 P2-4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34645.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA. KIRKPATRICK WHO HAD SET UP BRAC, BATISTA'S POLICE SECTION TO REPRESS COMMUNIST ACTS WAS FURIOUS WHEN WORD OF BRAC'S FREQUENT USE OF TORTURE LEAKED OUT TO AN ANGRY CUBAN PUBLIC.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 41 source code: PF

111-ciabase_34646.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **EGYPT, ISRAEL, TURKEY, PHILIPPINES, EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 1982** CIA'S WILLIAM BUCKLEY COMPILED A LIST OF COUNTRIES WHOSE SECURITY FORCES USED TORTURE. SEVERAL OF THOSE CITED WERE TRAINED BY CIA. THEY INCLUDED EGYPT'S STATE SECURITY SERVICE WHO IMPRISONED THOUSANDS FOLLOWING SADAT'S ASSASSINATION. MANY WERE TORTURED IN CAIRO'S TORTURE CHAMBERS - THE CITADEL, TORA RECEPTION PRISON AND AL MARG PRISON. ISRAEL'S INTERNAL SECURITY, SHIN BETH, EXPOSED PEOPLE TO ICE COLD SHOWERS WHILE DEPRIVING THEM OF FOOD AND SLEEP. TURKISH AND PHILIPPINE SECURITY FORCES ADMINISTERED ELECTROSHOCK. BUCKLEY WITNESSED A SALVADORAN PHYSICIAN, A FREQUENT VISITOR TO U.S. EMBASSY, POOR SULFURIC ACID ONTO AN ALREADY OPEN WOUND.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 333-336 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_34647.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1984** SECURITY SERVICES HAVE CONDUCTED FORCIBLE INTERROGATIONS, MISTREATMENT, AND EXECUTION. NUMEROUS CASES OF VIOLENT ABUSES OF CIVILIANS BY REGULAR MILITARY FORCES.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 17 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_34648.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1989** ON TV D'AUBUISSON, USING MILITARY INTEL FILES DENOUNCED TEACHERS, LABOR LEADERS, UNION ORGANIZERS AND POLITICIANS. WITHIN DAYS THEIR MUTILATED BODIES FOUND. WASHINGTON HAD IDENTIFIED MOST LEADERS OF DEATH SQUADS AS MEMBERS SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES WITH TIES TO D'AUBUISSON. WP OP-ED BY DOUGLAS FARAH 2/23/92 C4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34649.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1986** ACCORDING TO U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES ADVISORS, COURSES FOR SALVADORAN SOLDIERS REGULARLY INCLUDED TRAINING IN "NEGATIVE-INCENTIVE" METHODS. A PENTAGON INTEL OFFICER SAID TORTURE IN EL SALVADOR BY SALVADOR ARMY PARALLELS SUCH TECHNIQUES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 8/87 23 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_34650.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. FOR VIVID TESTIMONIAL ACCOUNT OF U.S. GREEN BERET TRAINING OF EL SALVADORAN MILITARY IN TORTURE TECHNIQUES SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 3/82 17-18 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34651.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. U.S. PROVIDED TRG IN TORTURE ACCORDING TO SALVADORAN INTEL OFFICERS AND FORMER POLICE AGENTS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 98 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_34652.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined AMERICAS WATCH REPORT OF 9/85 SAID U.S. TRAINED SALVADORAN TREASURY POLICE AND NATIONAL GUARD CONTINUE TO USE ELECTRIC SHOCK, HANGINGS, SUFFOCATION, RAPE, MOCK EXECUTION, AND BEATINGS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 20-1 source code: NR

111-ciabase_34653.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. THE CIA AND U.S. ARMED FORCES CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ORDEN, THE RURAL PARAMILITARY AND SPY NET DESIGNED TO USE TERROR AGAINST GVT OPPONENTS. CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED ANSESAL, THE PRESIDENTIAL INTEL SERVICE THAT GATHERED DOSSIERS ON DISSIDENTS WHICH THEN PASSED ON TO DEATH SQUADS. KEPT KEY SECURITY OFFICERS WITH KNOWN LINKS TO DEATH SQUADS ON THE CIA PAYROLL. INSTRUCTED SALVADORAN INTEL OPERATIVES "IN METHODS OF PHYSICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORTURE." BRIARPATCH 8/84 P30 FROM THE 5/84 PROGRESSIVE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34654.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. THE TEACHING AND PARTICIPATION OF SPECIAL FORCES IN TORTURE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 6/82 8-11 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34655.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADORAN ARCHBISHOP RIVERA ACCUSED U.S. OFFICIALS OF SUBJECTING A WITNESS TO THE SLAYING OF 6 JESUIT INTELLECTUALS TO BRAINWASHING AND PSYCHOLOGICAL TORMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/89 A23,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34656.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, CIRCA 1982-1984** RICARDO CASTRO, A 35 YEAR OLD SALVADORAN ARMY OFFICER, A WEST POINT GRADUATE, SAID HE WORKED FOR THE CIA AND SERVED AS TRANSLATOR FOR A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO ADVISED THE MILITARY ON TORTURE TECHNIQUES AND OVERSEAS ASSASSINATIONS. CASTRO PERSONALLY LED DEATH SQUAD OPS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/86 P26-30 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_34657.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: EUROPE, undefined APPARENT USE OF.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 123 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34658.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1967-1969** DESCRIPTION OF TORTURE TECHNIQUES UNDER CIA'S BOY, PAPADOPOULOUS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 219 source code: KH

111-ciabase_34659.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **GREECE, 1967-1969** TORTURE USED ON THOSE ROUNDED UP AFTER THE COUP OF 67 AS DOCUMENTED BY AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-15 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_34660.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined SPECIAL FORCES CARRIED OUT INTENSIVE TRG OF LOCAL PERSONNEL IN ANTI-GUERRILLA WARFARE, INTERROGATION AND SURVIVAL.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 247 source code: BF

111-ciabase_34661.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1970-1972** UNDER ARANA PRESIDENCY, WITH MARIO SANDOVAL ALARCON AND OTHERS INVOLVED IN RIGHT-WING TERRORISM, ARANA UNLEASHED ONE OF THE MOST GRUESOME SLAUGHTERS IN RECENT LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (ONLY IN CHILE, FOLLOWING THE COUP AGAINST ALLENDE WAS THE DEGREE OF VIOLENCE GREATER). THE NYT REPORTED IN JUNE 71 THAT AT LEAST 2000 GUATEMALANS WERE ASSASSINATED BETWEEN 11/70 AND 5/71; MOST CORPSES SHOWED SIGNS OF TORTURE. MOST OF KILLING ATTRIBUTED TO THE OFFICIALLY SUPPORTED TERRORIST ORGS OJO POR OJO (AN EYE FOR AN EYE) AND MANO BLANCA.

SOURCE: Jonas, S., & Tobis, D. (eds.). (1974). GUATEMALA. New York: North American Congress on Latin America (NACLA). 202-3 source code: GUA

111-ciabase_34662.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1993 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1980-1993** GUATEMALA HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION/USA REPORT "CONFRONTING THE HEART OF DARKNESS - AN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON TORTURE IN GUATEMALA." JUNE 93 99 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34663.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1989-1996 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1989-1996** SISTER DIANNA ORTIZ'S STORY OF RAPE AND TORTURE BY GUATEMALAN AUTHORITIES IN 89 WHEN BUSH WAS PRESIDENT. SHE BELIEVES THAT AN "ALEJANDRO" WAS A NORTH AMERICAN WHO WAS AT THE INSTALLATION WHERE SHE WAS TORTURED. CLINTON ADM STATES IT HAS FOUND NOTHING ON THIS INDIVIDUAL. THEN DEFENSE MINISTER GEN HECTOR GRAMAJO, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT ORTIZ'S (111 ROUND SCARS FROM CIGARETTE BURNS) WERE THE RESULT OF A BIZARRE "LESBIAN LOVE TRYST." GRAMAJO, WHO HAS ADMITTED HIS OWN WORKING RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA, SAID HE LEARNED OF ALLEGED TRYST FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/12/96 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34664.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** FRAPH AND HAITIAN ARMY RAN WEB OF TORTURE HOUSES (ONE AT #43 FONTAMARA).

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34665.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1995-1997** HAITI'S U.S.-TRAINED POLICE FORCE HAS TURNED INTO A GANG OF ROGUE COPS WHO TORTURE AND MURDER.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/17/97 62-3 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34666.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1979-1988** CIA TRAINED A HONDURAN WHO BECAME PART OF ARMY INTEL UNIT THAT TORTURED AND KILLED PEOPLE. THE HONDURAN, CABALLERO, WAS TRAINED IN TEXAS FOR 6 MONTHS BETWEEN 78-80. THE CHIEF CIA INSTRUCTOR WAS "BILL." IN TEXAS THE AMERICANS TAUGHT INTERROGATION USING PSYCHOLOGICAL MEANS. TO STUDY THE FEARS AND WEAKNESSES OF PRISONERS, MAKE HIM STAND UP, KEEP HIM NAKED AND ISOLATED, PUT RATS AND COCKROACHES IN HIS CELL, GIVE HIM BAD FOOD, SERVE HIM DEAD ANIMALS, THROW COLD WATER ON HIM, CHANGE THE TEMPERATURE. AFTER RETURNING HE SERVED AS AN INTERROGATOR AND WAS VISITED BY A CIA OFFICIAL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 6/5/88 P49 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34667.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1981-1987 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1987** FLORENCIO CABALLERO WHO SERVED AS A TORTURER AND A MEMBER OF A DEATH SQUAD SAID HE WAS TRAINED IN TEXAS BY THE CIA. HE SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE TORTURE AND SLAYING OF 120 HONDURAN AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN CITIZENS. THE CIA TAUGHT HIM AND 24 OTHER PEOPLE IN A ARMY INTEL UNIT FOR 6 MONTHS IN INTERROGATION. PSYCHOLOGICAL METHODS - TO STUDY FEARS AND WEAKNESSES OF A PRISONER, MAKE HIM STAND UP, DON'T LET HIM SLEEP, KEEP HIM NAKED AND ISOLATED, PUT RATS AND COCKROACHES IN HIS CELL, GIVE HIM BAD FOOD, THROW COLD WATER ON HIM, CHANGE THE TEMPERATURE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/8/88 B3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34668.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **HONDURAS, undefined CIA AGENTS WORKED DIRECTLY THROUGH LUIS MORENO PAYAN ("MIKE LIMA"), CHIEF OF CONTRA COUNTER-INTEL IN 1988** . COUNTER-INTEL WAS A POWERFUL AND FEARED ORGANIZATION WITHIN CONTRA CAMPS WITH ITS OWN STAFF AND SEPARATE FACILITIES. PERSONNEL WERE MOSTLY EX-MEMBERS OF SOMOZA'S GUARD. IN NOV-DEC 88, PAYAN OVERSAW AN OPERATION IN WHICH SUSPECTED SANDINISTA INFILTRATORS WERE TORTURED UNTIL THEY "CONFESSED". FORCED CONFESSIONS LED TO A CI RAMPAGE THROUGH CONTRA RANKS, PULLING OUT THOSE NAMED AS COLLABORATORS. TORTURE INCLUDED REPEATED BEATINGS IN COMBINATION WITH PARTIAL DROWNING, RAPE, AND PSYCHOLOGICAL MANIPULATION. OPERATION WAS DISCOVERED BY GAO WHICH HAD BEEN COMMISSIONED BY CONGRESS TO OVERSEE U.S. AID'S ADMINISTRATION OF CONTRA FUNDS (CIA LOST CONTROL OF FUNDS IN FEB 88 WHEN AID TOOK OVER). GAO FOUND OVER 100 POLITICAL PRISONERS IN CAMPS AT YAMALES AND SAN ANDRES DE BOCAY. A SEPARATE CONTRA LEGAL OFFICE PROBE IMPLICATED ENTIRE CONTRA HIGH COMMAND IN OPERATION.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 3,18,34-36 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_34669.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, MARCH undefined APART FROM CIA TRAINING A BATTALION IMPLICATED IN DEATH SQUAD ACTIVITIES AND TORTURE, HONDURAN ARMY DEFECTOR SAID CIA ARRANGED A FABRICATED FORCED "CONFESSION" BY KIDNAPPED PRISONER THAT HE HEADED A GUERRILLA FRONT AND HAD PLANNED ATTACKS AGAINST U.S. INSTALLATIONS. THIS IN OPERATION TRUTH.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 239 source code: CT

111-ciabase_34670.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined JACK ANDERSON REVEALED CIA RECRUITED AT LEAST 10 UGANDAN POLICE AND INTELLIGENCE AGENTS AND TRAINED THEM AT THE INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY IN WASHINGTON, DC LONG AFTER AMIN'S BARBAROUS POLICIES WERE KNOWN.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34671.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: INTERROGATION. CIA USING USING DRUGS TO DEVELOP INTERROGATION TECHNIQUES. TESTING DONE OUT OF OFFICE OF SECURITY IN SAN FRAN BASE. SEE DETAILS IN CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 290 source code: SR

111-ciabase_34672.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **IRAN. CIA ORG SAVAK. INSIDE OUR HEADQUARTERS WERE TORTURE ROOMS. THIS FROM JESSE LEAF CIA 1968-1973** CHIEF INTEL ANALYST.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 83 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_34673.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. ARTICLE "TERROR IN IRAN" IN NY REVIEW OF BOOKS DESCRIBES SAVAK'S TERROR AND TORTURE TACTICS USED AGAINST AUTHOR AND AN ESTIMATED 25,000 TO 100,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS PER YEAR. NYRB 10/28/76 P21

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/76 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34674.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. CIA INSTRUCTED SHAH'S SECRET POLICE (SAVAK) IN TORTURE DEvised BY NAZIS WITH THE HELP OF ISRAELI SPECIALISTS. CT 189 CITING SEYMOR HERSH, NYT 1/7/79, WHO SOURCES INFO TO FORMER CHIEF CIA ANALYST RICHARD SALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/77 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34675.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. PER CIA ANALYST JESSE J. LEAF CIA SPENT 5 YEARS HELPING SET UP SAVAK. AMONG SUBJECTS TAUGHT WAS "GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES OF WWII.

SOURCE: Browning, S. (1990). AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE FAILURE IN PRE-REVOLUTIONARY IRAN. Unpublished manuscript, Bates College, Department of History, Lewiston, Maine. 133 source code: AINF

111-ciabase_34676.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1957-1979 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1957-1979** JESSE L. LEAF, THE CIA'S TEHERAN ANALYST CHARGED THAT THE CIA TRAINED SAVAK, THE FORMER SHAH'S SECRET POLICE, IN TORTURE SEMINARS BASED ON GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES FROM WWII, AND THAT THE TORTURE ROOMS WERE PAID FOR BY THE CIA. NYT 1/6/79. ON 1/11/82 U.S. ADVISERS WERE PRESENT AT A TORTURE SEMINAR WHERE 17-YEAR OLD YOUTH AND HIS 13-YEAR-OLD GIRL WERE BRUTALLY TORTURED TO DEATH. NYT 1/11/82. REFS FROM BRIARPATCH 8/84 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34677.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1968-1972** A SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL INSTRUCTED SAVAK ON THE TECHNIQUES OF TORTURE. THE CIA'S TORTURE SEMINARS WERE BASED ON GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES FROM WWII. THIS FROM JESSE LEAF A FORMER CIA ANALYST ON IRAN.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 1/6/78 OR 79 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34678.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, IN JAN undefined THE CIA'S TEHERAN, ANALYST JESSE L. LEAF, CHARGED THAT THE CIA TRAINED SAVAK IN TORTURE SEMINARS "BASED ON GERMAN TORTURE TECHNIQUES FROM WWII, AND THAT TORTURE ROOMS WERE PAID FOR BY THE CIA." BRIARPATCH 8/84 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34679.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. IMPROVED TORTURE EQUIPMENT PASSED THRU TSD OFFICE ARGENTINA.

SOURCE: Langguth, A.J. (1978). HIDDEN TERRORS. New York: Pantheon Books. 252 source code: HT

111-ciabase_34680.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA. USE OF BY TRG ORGS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 47-51 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_34681.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1972-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1972-1997** UNTIL EARLY 1980S, U.S. MILITARY RAN AN INTEL TRAINING PROGRAM IN LATIN AMERICA AND ELSEWHERE USING MANUALS THAT TAUGHT FOREIGN OFFICERS TO OFFER BOUNTIES FOR CAPTURED OR KILLED INSURGENTS, SPY ON NONVIOLENT POLITICAL OPPONENTS, KIDNAP REBELS' FAMILY MEMBERS AND BLACKMAIL UNWANTED INFORMANTS. MANUALS, KNOWN AS PROJECT X, WERE WRITTEN BY U.S. ARMY STARTING IN 1965 FOR USE BY THE U.S.-FUNDED JOINT FOREIGN INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. MANUALS WERE "IN FACT A GUIDE FOR THE CONDUCT OF CLANDESTINE OPERATIONS" AGAINST DOMESTIC POLITICAL ADVERSARIES INCLUDING PEACEFUL ONES. FOREIGN INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AS A WHOLE, PROBABLY ENDED IN THE EARLY 1980S. USE OF MANUALS STOPPED IN 1991, WHEN DIA RAISED QUESTIONS. INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS FIRST USED IN 1965 TO TRAIN VIETNAMESE AND OTHER FOREIGN NATIONALS. BY MID-1970S, THE INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS OPERATING IN NEARLY EVERY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY. "LATIN AMERICAN MILITARIES HAD NO ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY. "THE MILITARIES WE WERE TRAINING WERE RIGHT-WING, NOT LIBERALS." ORIGINAL MANUALS INCLUDED LESSONS IN CREATING "BLACK, GRAY OR WHITE" LISTS OF POTENTIAL ADVERSARIES. A 1972 ROSTER OF PROJECT X -- DOCUMENTS ON AERIAL SURVEILLANCE, ELECTRONIC EAVESDROPPING, INTERROGATION, BASIC COUNTERSABOTAGE, HIRING AND FIRING INFORMANTS, LOCK PICKING, AND CENSORSHIP. THE MOST OFFENSIVE COMES FROM MANUALS ENTITLED, "AGENT HANDLING" AND "COUNTERINTEL." "DOCUMENT CONTAINED SEVERAL PASSAGES RE USE OF SODIOPENTATHOL [TRUTH SERUM] COMPOUND IN INTERROGATION, ABDUCTION OF ADVERSARY FAMILY MEMBERS TO INFLUENCE ADVERSARY, PRIORITIZATION OF ADVERSARY PERSONALITIES FOR ABDUCTION, EXILE, PHYSICAL BEATINGS AND EXECUTION." PROJECT X MATERIAL SUGGESTED MILITARIES INFILTRATE AND SUPPRESS EVEN DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL DISSIDENT MOVEMENTS AND HUNT DOWN OPPONENTS IN EVERY SEGMENT OF SOCIETY IN THE NAME OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/97 A01 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34682.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1991** SCHOOL OF AMERICAS USED TRAINING MATERIALS THAT CONDONED "EXECUTIONS OF GUERRILLAS, EXTORTION, PHYSICAL ABUSE, COERCION, AND FALSE IMPRISONMENT," ASSERTS AN INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD (IOB) REPORT OF 6/28/96. THE IOB, A FOUR-PERSON, INDEPENDENT BOARD CREATED BY THE PRESIDENT WAS CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING EXCESSES AND ABUSES OF THE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY. THE IOB REPORT DISCREDITS REPEATED STATEMENTS FROM SOA AND PENTAGON OFFICIALS THAT THE SCHOOL SEEKS ONLY TO PROFESSIONALIZE LATIN AMERICAN ARMIES AND STRENGTHEN DEMOCRACIES. BOARD, HEADED BY ATTORNEY ANTHONY HARRINGTON AND INCLUDING GEN. LEW ALLEN, JR., USAF RETIRED, FOUND THAT SOA...USED IMPROPER INSTRUCTION MATERIALS IN TRAINING LATIN AMERICAN OFFICERS FROM 1982 TO 1991." SEVEN OF THE NINE YEARS THIS PARTICULAR EXECUTION-CONDONING TRAINING MATERIAL WAS IN USE, THE SCHOOL WAS LOCATED AT FORT BENNING, GEORGIA. EMAIL 9/24/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34683.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1980-1996** ART PINE, TIMES STAFF WRITER 9/21/96. ARMY MANUALS USED IN TRAINING LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS DURING LATE 1980S CONTAINED PASSAGES ADVISING THEM TO EMPLOY BEATINGS, FALSE IMPRISONMENT, TRUTH SERUM AND EVEN EXECUTIONS TO RECRUIT AND TRAIN DOMESTIC INFORMANTS, THE PENTAGON SAID FRIDAY. THE MANUALS WERE REVISED IN 1992 TO REMOVE THE OFFENDING PASSAGES. THEIR DISCOVERY IS LIKELY TO BOLSTER CONTENTIONS BY CRITICS THAT THE "U.S. SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS," AS THE TRAINING INSTITUTION IS KNOWN, HAS BEEN FUNCTIONING AS A "SCHOOL FOR LATIN AMERICAN DICTATORS." THERE WERE ABOUT TWO DOZEN OFFENSIVE PASSAGES, SPREAD OVER SIX SEPARATE TRAINING MANUALS THAT TOGETHER TOTALED 1,169 PAGES. THE OVERALL CURRICULUM INVOLVED SEVEN MANUALS, ALL IN SPANISH. THE TRAINING MANUALS INCLUDED THESE EXAMPLES: A SECTION ON HOW TO PROVIDE COVER FOR PAID INFORMANTS SUGGESTED THAT "THE [INFORMANT'S] VALUE COULD BE INCREASED BY MEANS OF ARRESTS, EXECUTIONS OR PACIFICATION, TAKING CARE NOT TO EXPOSE THE EMPLOYEE AS THE INFORMATION SOURCE." OTHERS SUGGESTED INJECTING AN INFORMANT INTRAVENOUSLY WITH TRUTH SERUM, USING HYPNOTISM OR GETTING HIM DRUNK. ANOTHER ADVISES AGENTS WHO ARE HAVING TROUBLE GETTING RID OF AN INFORMANT TO USE ANONYMOUS LETTERS TO CONVINCE HIM THAT HIS FAMILY WAS BEING THREATENED. IT SAID "MANY OTHER TECHNIQUES COULD BE USED WHICH ARE ONLY LIMITED BY THE AGENT'S IMAGINATION." ANOTHER ADVISED THAT A COUNTERINTELLIGENCE AGENT "COULD CAUSE THE ARREST OF THE [INFORMANT'S] PARENTS, IMPRISON [HIM] OR GIVE HIM A BEATING AS PART OF THE [PLAN FOR PLACING HIM] IN [A] GUERRILLA ORGANIZATION." OTHER SECTIONS

REFER TO "EXTORTION" AS A METHOD OF INTERROGATION AND TO "NEUTRALIZATION" OF INSURGENT ORGS. ANOTHER POINTS OUT THAT INSURGENTS "CAN BE CONSIDERED CRIMINAL" AND "ARE AFRAID TO BE BRUTALIZED AFTER CAPTURE." AMANECER(at)CYBERSPACE.COM 9/23/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34684.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1982-1991** U.S. ARMY INTEL MANUALS USED TO TRAIN LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS FROM 82-91 ADVOCATED EXECUTIONS, TORTURE, BLACKMAIL AND OTHER FORMS OF COERCION AGAINST INSURGENTS. USED IN COURSES IN U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS, MANUAL SAYS THAT TO RECRUIT INFORMANTS, COUNTERINTELLIGENCE (CI) AGENTS COULD USE "FEAR, PAYMENT OF BOUNTIES FOR ENEMY DEAD, BEATINGS, FALSE IMPRISONMENT, EXECUTIONS AND TRUTH SERUM." THE SCHOOL OF THE AMERICAS (SOA), MOVED TO FORT BENNING, GA. HAD TRAINED NEARLY 60,000 MILITARY AND POLICE OFFICERS FROM LATIN AMERICA AND THE U.S. SINCE 1946. GRADUATES INCLUDE SOME OF REGIONS MOST NOTORIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSERS - ROBERTO D'AUBISSON, LEADER OF EL SALVADOR'S DEATH SQUADS; 19 SALVADORAN SOLDIERS LINKED TO 1989 ASSASSINATION OF SIX JESUIT PRIESTS; GEN. MANUEL NORIEGA; SIX PERUVIAN OFFICERS LINKED TO KILLINGS OF STUDENTS AND A PROFESSOR; AND COL. ALPIREZ, A GUATEMALAN OFFICER IMPLICATED IN THE DEATHS. DEFENSE DEPT (DOD) SAID SCHOOL'S CURRICULUM NOW INCLUDES MANDATORY HUMAN RIGHTS TRAINING. DOD CLAIMS PROBLEM WAS FIXED. THE MANUALS WERE COMPILED BY ARMY INTEL OFFICIALS USING, IN PART, TRAINING INSTRUCTIONS BY THE ARMY'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, ENTITLED PROJECT X. THE 1992 INVESTIGATION ALSO FOUND THE MANUAL WAS DISTRIBUTED TO THOUSANDS OF MILITARY OFFICERS FROM 11 SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICAN COUNTRIES INCLUDING GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS AND PANAMA WHERE THE U.S. MILITARY WAS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN COUNTERINSURGENCY. MANUAL ENTITLED "HANDLING OF SOURCES," SAYS CI AGENT COULD USE ARREST OF THE EMPLOYEES [INFORMANTS] PARENT, IMPRISON THE EMPLOYEE OR GIVE HIM A BEATING TO COERCE COOPERATION. ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS ITS USES WORDS NEUTRALIZATION OR NEUTRALIZING A EUPHEMISM FOR EXECUTION. MANUAL ON "TERRORISM AND URBAN GUERRILLA," SAYS CI AGENTS SHOULD RECOMMEND CI TARGETS FOR NEUTRALIZING. CI TARGETS CAN INCLUDE PERSONALITIES, INSTALLATIONS, ORGANIZATIONS, DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/96 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34685.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1987-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1987-1997** REP. KENNEDY II CHARGED THE PENTAGON WAS AWARE THAT TRAINING MANUALS FOR LATIN AMERICAN SOLDIERS ADVOCATED MURDER, TORTURE AND EXTORTION TO PUT DOWN INSURGENTS. KENNEDY RELEASED A 20-PAGE REPORT CONTRADICTING AN INTERNAL DOD INSPECTOR GENERAL'S REPORT THAT FOUND U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS DID NOT KNOW THE CONTENTS OF THE MANUALS. HE CALLED FOR CLOSING DOWN THE U.S. ARMY'S SCHOOL FOR THE AMERICAS AT FORT BENNING, GA., WHERE MANUALS WERE USED BETWEEN 1987 AND 1992.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/7/97 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34686.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, VIETNAM, 1960-1997** CIA MANUAL DISCUSSED COERCIVE INTERROGATION. A 83 CIA MANUAL USED IN LATIN AMERICA TO TRAIN SECURITY FORCES TO QUESTION PRISONERS DISCUSSED [TORTURE]. TECHNIQUES DISCUSSED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/28/97 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34687.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1963-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, VIETNAM, 1963-1997** TORTURE WAS TAUGHT BY CIA - DECLASSIFIED MANUAL DETAILS THE METHODS USED. A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED CIA TRAINING MANUAL DETAILS TORTURE METHODS USED AGAINST SUSPECTED SUBVERSIVES IN CENTRAL AMERICA DURING THE 1980S. HUMAN RESOURCE EXPLOITATION TRAINING MANUAL - 1983 WAS RELEASED UNDER AN FOIA REQUEST. THE CIA ALSO DECLASSIFIED A VIETNAM-ERA TRAINING MANUAL CALLED "KUBARK (CIA) COUNTERINTELLIGENCE INTERROGATION - JULY 1963, WHICH ALSO TAUGHT TORTURE. METHODS TAUGHT IN THE 83 MANUAL INCLUDE STRIPPING SUSPECTS NAKED AND KEEPING THEM BLINDFOLDED. METHODS TAUGHT IN THE MANUAL AND THAT WAS USED BY BATTALION 316 -- (ALSO ACCUSED OF BEING A DEATH SQUAD). A FORMER MEMBER OF 316 SAID CIA INSTRUCTORS TAUGHT HIM TO DISCOVER WHAT HIS PRISONERS LOVED AND WHAT THEY HATED AND THEN USE THIS -- IMPLIED THREATS AGAINST THE PRISONERS FAMILY. DEPRIVATION OF FOOD AND SLEEP, AND TO MAINTAIN RIGID POSITIONS. ONE VICTIM, A FEMALE, SAID SHE WAS GIVEN NO FOOD OR WATER FOR DAYS AND WAS SOUSED WITH WATER EVERY TEN MINUTES. THE SECOND DOCUMENT OBTAINED BY THE BALTIMORE SUN -- THE 1963 KUBARK (CIA) MANUAL, SHOWS THAT AGENTS WERE FREE TO USE COERCION DURING INTERROGATION. TYPES USED INCLUDE THREATS, FEAR, DEBILITY, PAIN, HEIGHTENED SUGGESTIBILITY AND HYPNOSIS, NARCOSIS (USED OF DRUGS) AND INDUCED REGRESSION. BALTIMORE SUN 1/27/97 A1,9A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34688.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON, undefined CIA OPERATIVE, WHO WAS SENT TO INVESTIGATE WILLIAM BUCKLEY'S 1984** KIDNAPPING IN BEIRUT, INTERROGATED SEVERAL HIZBALLAH SUSPECTS USING AN ELECTROSHOCK MACHINE FROM AMERICAN UNIV HOSPITAL. ONE SUSPECT DIED, WHILE OTHERS SUSTAINED SEVERE PHYSICAL DAMAGE. CIA FIRED OPERATIVE. CASEY SAID IT WAS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR SITUATION.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 36,37 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_34689.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, AFTER 18 APRIL undefined BOMBING EMBASSY BEIRUT CIA OFFICER USED ELECTRIC SHOCK DEVICE ON SUSPECTS, ONE DIED.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 286 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34690.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: LISTS OF COUNTRIES WHERE CIA INTERFERED. MOST CIA INTERVENTIONS HAVE LEFT COUNTRIES TO REPRESSION AND PROLONGED SUFFERING. SEVERAL OF OUR CLIENTS FELL OF THEIR OWN SAVAGERY AND CORRUPTION LEADING TO VIOLENTLY ANTI-AMERICAN REGIMES. MANY OF SECRET POLICE PROTEGES HAVE PENCHANT FOR TORTURE. NYT 6/10/90 SEC 4 P. 23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34691.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1977-1989 ENTRY: **MEXICO, 1977-1989** U.S. LOOKED THE OTHER WAY WHEN NAZAR, HEAD OF DFS USED HIS INFALLIBLE (INTERROGATION) TECHNIQUES ON BEHALF OF AMERICAN AGENCIES WHILE HE CARRIED OUT HUNDREDS, PERHAPS THOUSANDS OF POLITICAL EXECUTIONS OF MEXICAN LEFTISTS AND POLITICAL DISSIDENTS. DFS (FEDERAL SECURITY DIRECTORATE) ADMINISTERING DRUG TRAFFIC. PENTHOUSE 12/89 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34692.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY (OPS) OF AID WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA AND SUGGEST ACTION LEADING TO EXTRA-LEGAL DETENTION, TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. WINTER 86 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_34693.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: UNFROCKED DOUBLE AGENTS TORTURED IN TERMINAL MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS SPONSORED BY ARMY, NAVY, CIA. TEST FED MASSIVE QUANTITIES CONVULSANT AND PSYCHEDELIC DRUGS TO FOREIGN PRISONERS TO MAKE THEM TALK.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 150 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34694.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined POLICE. CIA GOON SQUADS DESIGNED TO TAKE CONTROL OF STREETS AWAY FROM COMMUNISTS. OFTEN WITH HELP OF OFF DUTY POLICE SQUADS WOULD BREAK UP MEETINGS AND GENERALLY TERRORIZE THEM. TORTURE OF COMMUNISTS AND LEFTISTS WAS USED IN INTERROGATIONS BY OUR LIAISON AGENTS IN POLICE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 342 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34695.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, 1964-1970** CIA, DAN MITRIONE AND USE OF.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 225-231 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_34696.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined TORTURE BY URUGUAYAN POLICE OF MAN WHOSE NAME GIVEN TO POLICE BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 471 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34697.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, IN undefined CIA STAFFERS HELPED SELECT MEMBERS URUGUAYIAN POLICE UNIT WITH AID AND THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY (WHOSE MEMBERS INCLUDED DAN MITRIONE). POLICE USED INCREDIBLE BRUTAL METHODS, INCLUDING TORTURE, TO STAMP OUT THE LEFT INCLUDING GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Marks, J. (1979). THE SEARCH FOR THE MANCHURIAN CANDIDATE. New York: Times Books. 178-79 source code: MC

111-ciabase_34698.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, undefined THE CASE OF DANIEL MITRIONE, A TORTURE TECHNICIAN. ON 7/31/71 HE, A FORMER RICHMOND INDIANA POLICE CHIEF, WAS ABDUCTED BY TUPAMARO GUERRILLAS IN MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY. HE FOUND DEAD 11 DAYS LATER. MITRIONE WAS CHIEF U.S. POLICE ADVISER WITH THE OPS OF AID IN URUGUAY AND SPECIALIZED IN TORTURE TRAINING. BRIARPATCH 8/84 P31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34699.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** CHAPTER, PRISONERS: INTERROGATION, TORTURE AND EXECUTION. LYBRAND AND JOHNSTONE REPORT ON II CORPS, SAID "THE TRUNCHEON AND ELECTRIC SHOCK METHOD OF INTERROGATION WERE IN WIDESPREAD USE, WITH ALMOST ALL ADVISERS ADMITTING TO HAVE WITNESSED INSTANCES OF THE USE OF THESE METHODS." SPECIAL FORCES/PRU ADVISER, YOSHIA K. CHEE SAID -- "ONE OF THE FAVORITE THINGS WAS POPPING ONE OF THEIR EYEBALLS OUT WITH A SPOON....YOU COULD DO ANYTHING--LIKE SKINNING THE BOTTOM OF THEIR FEET AND BEATING THEM WITH A BAMBOO ROD.... [THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE WOULD] USE K-BARS TO SAW ON PEOPLE TILL THEY GOT DOWN TO BONE. ONE SIDE OF THE K-BAR IS SERRATED, SO THEY'D KEEP SAWING UNTIL THEY GOT DOWN TO THE MARROW....OR CHOPPING FINGERS OFF, THAT WAS VERY VIETNAMESE." QUESTIONS RE CHEE'S CREDENTIALS.

SOURCE: Moyer, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press. 91 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_34700.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** CIA BUILT A NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER IN SAIGON UNDER AUSPICES OF VNESE CIO. THERE CASES OF TORTURE BY BOTH VNESE AND AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 230 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34701.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1965-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1973** PHOENIX PROGRAM TORTURE TACTICS INCLUDE RAPE, ELECTRIC SHOCK, WATER TORTURE, HANGING FROM CEILING, BEATINGS, INCARCERATION AND EXECUTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 16 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34702.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** 190 DIOCCS BUILT BY 8/68. IN A MAY 68 REPORT CORDS INSPECTORS REPORTED THE TORTURE OF PRISONERS. "THE TRUNCHEON AND ELECTRIC SHOCK METHODS OF INTERROGATION WERE IN WIDESPREAD USE, WITH ALMOST ALL ADVISORS ADMITTING TO HAVE WITNESSED

INSTANCES OF USE OF THESE METHODS."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 190 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_34703.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1968-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1971** SPECIAL BRANCH PER RICHARD DANE SAID ALL STUFF ABOUT THEM TRUE, "ALL THAT STUFF, THE TORTURE WAS TRUE,...THOSE COCKROACHES WERE STUFFING COKE BOTTLES IN WOMEN'S VAGINAS."

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 217 source code: BG

111-ciabase_34704.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1969-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1971** K. BARTON OSBORN, PHOENIX AGENT, TESTIFIED TO CONGRESS "I NEVER KNEW AN INDIVIDUAL TO BE DETAINED AS A VC SUSPECT WHO EVER LIVED THROUGH AN INTERROGATION IN A YEAR AND A HALF. UC 114. NOTE SAYS THIS TESTIMONY GIVEN BEFORE U.S. CONGRESS, HEARINGS OF HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GVT OP, JULY/AUGUST 71. U.S. ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS VN. 315-321

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34705.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined** "THE PRIME DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TYPES OF INTELLIGENCE PROVIDED TO THE MILITARY UNITS AND THE PHOENIX COORDINATOR WAS THAT ALL INFORMATION GOING TO PHOENIX WAS OF A POLITICAL NATURE ... I WAS FOLLOWING THROUGH ON A REPORTED (VC) SUSPECT THAT ONE OF MY AGENTS HAD IDENTIFIED. THE MAN WAS INTERROGATED AT THE MARINE COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE COMPLEX AND I WAS INVITED TO WITNESS IT. AS I ENTERED THE HOOCH THE MAN WAS BEING TAKEN OUT, DEAD. HE DIED FROM A SIX INCH DOWEL PUSHED THROUGH HIS EAR AND INTO HIS BRAIN." BARTON OSBORN, FORMER PHOENIX CASE OFFICER BEFORE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, 1973 .

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34706.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1974-1975** CIA WORKED WITH SADISTIC POLICE OFFICER WHO TORTURED AND MUTILATED PRISONERS IN CIA SAFEHOUSE. OFFICER HEAVILY FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 201 source code: SE

111-ciabase_34707.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY SUPERVISED EST OF PICS IN EACH OF SVN'S 44 PROVINCES. EACH CENTER CONSTRUCTED WITH CIA FUNDS. AGENCY PERSONNEL DIRECTED EACH CENTERS OP MUCH OF WHICH CONSISTED OF TORTURE CARRIED OUT BY VN NATIONALS. COI 207. COLBY ADMITTED SERIOUS ABUSES COMMITTED UNDER PHOENIX. FORMER INTEL OFFICERS CAME BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL CMTTEES TO DESCRIBE REPEATED EXAMPLES TORTURE.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 SEE FN source code: COI

111-ciabase_34708.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. FOR ACCOUNTS U.S. WAR CRIMES IN VIETNAM, SOME OF WHICH UNDER CIA OP PHOENIX, SEE

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 55-62 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34709.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. COLBY TESTIFIED U.S. PAID FOR CONSTRUCTION OF PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 106 source code: UC

111-ciabase_34710.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined METHODS OF TORTURE USED BY VN RANGERS IN VN DETAILED IN

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 102-3, 187 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_34711.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A VIETNAMESE SADIST USED A CIA SAFE HOUSE IN TAY NINH WHERE HE CARVED UP PRISONERS. CIA IGNORED ACTIVITY.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 47 source code: PG

111-ciabase_34712.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined FOLLOWING REPORT OF VIETNAMESE BRAINWASHING IN 1967** , CIA SENT DR. LLOYD COTTER AND TWO AGENCY DOCTORS TO VN WHERE THEY USED MASSIVE ELECTROSHOCKS AGAINST VIETCONG POW'S. ALL OF THEM DIED FROM TREATMENT. DOCTORS WERE TRYING TO PROVE WHETHER DEPATTERNING WITH ELECTROSHOCK COULD CHANGE A PERSON'S IDEOLOGICAL VIEW, A THEORY EARLIER PROPOSED BY DR. CAMERON.

SOURCE: Thomas. (1989). JOURNEY INTO MADNESS: THE TRUE STORY OF SECRET CIA MIND CONTROL AND MEDICAL ABUSES. New York: Bantam Books. 259 source code: JIM

111-ciabase_34713.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, GREEN BERET TORTURE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 141, 144 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_34714.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. INTERROGATIONS CIA SPONSORED AND BUILT NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER IN SAIGON UNDER AUSPICES OF VN CIO. THERE CASES OF TORTURE IN VN BY BOTH AMERICANS AND BY VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 230 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34715.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. OFFICERS RUNNING SVN'S INFAMOUS CON SON ISLAND PRISON WHICH FEATURED "TIGER CAGES" WERE TRAINED BY U.S. OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/7/86 P783 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34716.txt

SUBJECT: TORTURE, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TESTIMONY OF 18 PEOPLE DURING INVESTIGATION OF MILITARY INTEL DESCRIBING TORTURE METHODS USED ON VIETNAMESE PRISONERS OR DETAINEES, INCLUDING FIELD TELEPHONE, ELECTRIC CHAIR, WATER RAG, DROWNING, DUMMY GRENADE AND VERBAL ABUSE.

SOURCE: Syrokonski. (1983). INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM AND THE CIA (D. Belyavaky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 98-99 source code: ITC

111-ciabase_34717.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined CLARRIDGE TOOK A TWO-WEEK DEFENSIVE DRIVING AND WEAPONS COURSE AT THE FARM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 169 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_34718.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: 1990-1995 ENTRY: **1990-1995** DISILLUSIONMENT AMONG YOUNG DO OFFICERS BEGINS DURING TRAINING. EACH CLASS TOLD THEY MORE ELITE THAN HARVARD BUT DOUBTS BEGIN IMMEDIATELY - REASONS DESCRIBED. WOMEN CASE OFFICERS WITH CONTACT/RECRUITMENT QUOTAS COMPLAINED CONTACTEES ASSUMED SHE WANTED TO SLEEP WITH THEM OR WAS CIA. STATION CHIEF INSISTED ON TWO NEW CONTACTS AND 5 DEVELOPMENTALS PER WEEK. INSTANCES WHERE OFFICERS LIED ABOUT REPORTS AND CONTACTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 C1,2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34719.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** SRI REMOTE VIEWING REPORT CIRCULATING MEDIA HAS GIVEN EXTENSIVE COVERAGE TO CIA "REMOTE VIEWING" EXPERIMENTS (SEEING PEOPLE, PLACES AND EVENTS AT A DISTANCE IN SPACE AND TIME) FOLLOWING CIA'S SEPTEMBER CONFIRMATION OF EXISTENCE OF A 20-YEAR, \$20 MILLION RESEARCH PROGRAM ON THE TOPIC. AS BRANDT STATES IN HIS CURRENT "NAMEBASE NEWSLINE" ON "MIND CONTROL AND THE SECRET STATE": "REMOTE VIEWING WAS AN OLD STORY, FIRST REPORTED BY JACK ANDERSON HIMSELF ON 23 APRIL 1984. OTHER ANDERSON COLUMNS OF U.S. AND SOVIET INTEREST IN PSYCHIC RESEARCH DATE BACK TO 1981." "REMOTE VIEWING" PROJECTS HAVE CONGRESSIONAL BACKERS, AND FORMER DCI GATES PUBLICLY IMPLIED THAT THIS PRESSURE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CIA'S ORIGINAL INVOLVEMENT, PLUS STORIES THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE DOING IT, TOO. MEDIA HAS CONSISTENTLY CITED STANFORD RESEARCH INSTITUTE (SRI) EXPERIMENTS AS "SCIENTIFIC SUPPORT" FOR THE REALITY OF REMOTE VIEWING. TITLED "PERCEPTUAL AUGMENTATION TECHNIQUES - FINAL REPORT COVERING THE PERIOD JANUARY 1974 THROUGH FEBRUARY 1975" SUPPOSEDLY WRITTEN BY HAROLD E. PUTHOFF AND RUSSELL TARG (ELECTRONICS AND BIOENGINEERING LABORATORY), GOAL OF PROGRAM WAS TO EVALUATE "REMOTE VIEWING". THE EXECUTIVE SUMMARY SAYS: "THE PROGRAM WAS DIVIDED INTO TWO CATEGORIES OF NEAR EQUAL EFFORT -- APPLIED RESEARCH AND BASIC RESEARCH. APPLIED RESEARCH EFFORT EXPLORED UTILITY OF ABOVE PERCEPTUAL ABILITIES [REMOTE VIEWING]. BASIC RESEARCH EFFORT WAS DIRECTED TOWARD IDENTIFICATION OF CHARACTERISTICS OF INDIVIDUALS POSSESSING SUCH ABILITIES AND DETERMINATION OF NEUROPHYSIOLOGICAL CORRELATES AND BASIC MECHANISMS INVOLVED IN SUCH FUNCTIONING." PROGRAM'S FOUR CATEGORIES OF EXPERIMENTS WERE: A. LONG-DISTANCE REMOTE VIEWING; B. TECHNOLOGY SERIES [RESOLUTION CAPABILITY]; C. REMOTE SENSING OF INTERNAL STATES OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT; AND D. PERTURBATION OF REMOTE EQUIPMENT. CIA OFFICIALLY RECOMMENDED CANCELLATION AND DECLASSIFICATION OF ALL SUCH PROJECTS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 1/22/96 42 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34720.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: 1998-1999 ENTRY: **1998-1999** CIA INSPECTOR GENERAL SAYS OPEN SOURCE INTEL A WASTE OF TIME AND MONEY. IG FREDRICK HITZ FEELS OPEN SOURCE INTEL IS VERY LIMITED AND A HUGE MISTAKE AND CIA SHOULD PURSUE OPEN SOURCE INTEL BY "REACHING OUT TO ACADEMICS AND THINK TANKS. THERE IS AN URGENT NEED FOR INCREASED STAFF IN COLLECTION, ANALYSIS, AND IN ALL TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF INTEL GATHERING AND PROCESSING. CIA NEEDS TO REFOCUS ITS RESOURCES. THEY ARE SPREAD TOO THIN; THERE ARE TOO MANY MARGINAL REQUESTS HE WANTS TO CONCENTRATE ON AREAS COVERED IN THE 1995 PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE #35 OUTLINE. IT DETAILS ISSUES AND COUNTRIES THAT ARE OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO US NATIONAL INTERESTS INCLUDING ECONOMIC INTEL. ANOTHER KEY ISSUE SHOULD BE TO "ASSIST US LAW ENFORCEMENT" RE INTERNATIONAL CRIME. THE CIA "DOES NOT HAVE A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF THE THREAT" BUT HAS OVERLAPPING INTERESTS WITH THE DEA AND THE FBI. HE CALLS A "COORDINATED AGENCY ... A DISTANT HOLY GRAIL" AND MENTIONS AN "INTEL TZAR." THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO THIS COORDINATED AGENCY IS THE MILITARY'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND THAT THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE DISBANDED TO MAKE COHESIVE INTEL A REALITY. THE MILITARY IS A "POWER UNTO ITSELF" AND CIA HAS NO INFLUENCE OR CONTROL. THE MILITARY INTEL STRUCTURE SHOULD BE PUT TO THE USE OF CIA. SOURCES BRIEFINGS VOLUME I ISSUE 14 1/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34721.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: 1960-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1990** FOR AN EXAMINATION OF ANGLETON'S ROLE, SEE SAMUEL HALPERIN AND HAYDEN PEAKE, "DID ANGLETON JAIL NOSENKO?" IN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTEL AND COUNTERINTEL (WINTER 89). ARTICLE, ALTHOUGH AN APOLOGIA FOR ANGLETON, DOES DEMONSTRATE THAT OTHER CIA OFFICIALS WERE INVOLVED. HOWEVER, THE STUDY ALSO QUOTES BADGLEY, IN A FOOTNOTE, AS SAYING THAT THE DECISION WAS "TAKEN JOINTLY" BY THE CIA OFFICIALS INVOLVED, "INCLUDING ANGLETON." WISE, D. MOLEHUNT, THE SECRET SEARCH FOR TRAITORS THAT SHATTERED THE CIA, FOOTNOTE PAGE 143

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34722.txt

SUBJECT: TRADECRAFT, null

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** TO DEFEAT USSR SURVEILLANCE CIA USED POP-UP DUMMIES THAT WOULD HIDE FACT THAT A CIA OFFICER IN PASSENGER SEAT HAD ROLLED OUT OF CAR AS IT ROUNDED A MOSCOW STREET CORNER. METHOD BLOWN BY EDWARD LEE HOWARD. AGENCY OFFICERS DESCENDING INTO

MOSCOW SEWER SYSTEM AND PLACING BUGGING DEVICES IN CRUCIAL TARGET AREAS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/95 C2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34723.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA TO BEGIN NEW ANALYST TRAINING AND TO OPEN A NEW SCHOOL FOR THAT PURPOSE IN APRIL 2000** , HOPING IT WILL IMPROVE ANALYTICAL PERFORMANCE AND ENCOURAGE ANALYSTS "TO USE ALTERNATIVE VIEWPOINTS IN THEIR ANALYSES." THERE SEEMS TO BE MORE THAN ENOUGH RECRUITS. WHILE MILITARY RECRUITMENT IS SLUMPING, THE AGENCY IS REPORTING AN INCREASE IN NEW HIRES. BUT AT THE SAME TIME, IT'S RUNNING ITS BIGGEST EVER RECRUITMENT CAMPAIGN. SEE, ADVERTISING DOES WORK. CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR INTEL, JOHN MCLAUGHLIN, HAD A 24 JANUARY INTERVIEW WITH REUTERS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 2/7/00 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34724.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A COURSE LISTING FOR THE SIX WEEKS ORIENTATION COURSE.**

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 14 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_34725.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **1980-1990 MILITARY OFFICERS ADVANCE COURSE (MIOAC) HAD 4 AREAS: INTEL PREPARATION OF THE BATTLEFIELD (IPB); INTEL ESTIMATE; PEACETIME CONTINGENCY OPS AND PEACEKEEPING OPS; PSYOPS AND CIVIL AFFAIRS.**

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 31 source code: MI

111-ciabase_34726.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1980-1994 ENTRY: **1980-1994 CIA TRAINING COMPOUNDS PROVINCIALISM. CASE OFFICERS TRAIN FOR ABOUT A YEAR, MUCH OF TIME AT CAMP PEARY - WHERE A 16-20 WEEK PARAMILITARY COURSE TEACHES RECRUITS HOW TO SHOOT WEAPONS, GO ON PATROL, READ MAPS, ESCAPE AND EVASION, AND SURVIVAL. PROGRAM HAS BEEN CUT BACK. INTENSIVE "FIELD TRADECRAFT COURSE," WHICH TEACHES SURVEILLANCE DETECTION, HOW TO SET UP CLANDESTINE MEETINGS, HOW TO USE SHORTWAVE RADIOS AND SECRET COMMO GEAR, HOW TO WRITE REPORTS AND HOW TO GATHER INFO AT A COCKTAIL PARTY. COURSE INCLUDES "JAIL SEQUENCE," IN WHICH AGENTS ARE INCARCERATED, DEPRIVED OF FOOD, WATER AND SLEEP AND INTERROGATED OFF AND ON, FOR TWO DAYS. DRIVING SKILLS TAUGHT "CRASH AND BANG," IN CIA FACILITY IN NORTH CAROLINA. CASE OFFICERS TAUGHT TO DETECT CAR BOMBS - NO LONGER TAUGHT HOW TO MAKE CAR BOMBS. TRAINING "OUTWARD BOUND WITH GUNS." TRAINING DOES NOT INSTRUCT IN LANGUAGES, BEHAVIOR AND OTHER SKILLS TO PENETRATE FOREIGN CULTURES "THE FARM HAS NO RELEVANCE TO LIFE." "IT'S WHERE THEY SEND LOSERS TO TEACH ALCOHOLICS TO DRY OUT."**

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 7/4/94 46 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_34727.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined A DESCRIPTION OF THE CAREER TRAINING (CT) PROGRAM. CTs ROTATED TO VARIOUS DESK ASSIGNMENTS AND THEN SENT TO 18 WEEKS OF OPERATIONAL INTEL TRAINING AT CAMP PEARY.**

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 33-38 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_34728.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined CIA'S CAREER TRAINEE SUMMER INTERNSHIP PROGRAM STARTED IN MID-80s. STUDENTS PAID \$250 A WEEK FOR 9 WEEKS, PLUS ROOM BOARD AND TRANSPORTATION. AT END THOSE FOUND SUITABLE ARE OFFERED FULL TUITION FOR FINAL YEAR OF COLLEGE AND PLEDGE CIA 18 MONTHS' SERVICE AS A CASE OFFICER - THEY FORBIDDEN TO SPEAK OF EXPERIENCES. IN FALL OF CANDIDATE'S JUNIOR YEAR THEY TESTED AT CIA OFFICE IN NEAREST CITY. ONE TEST LIKE SAT, A SECOND CALLED THE PAT-B (FOR PROFESSIONAL APPLICANT TEST BATTERY). THOSE ACCEPTABLE FLOWN TO D.C. FOR A WEEKEND OF INTERROGATIONS AND POLYGRAPH - LIE-DETECTOR. DETAILS OF QUESTIONS. 50% REJECTED ON BASIS OF POLYGRAPH ALONE. BIG DIVISION IN THE 20 WHO ACCEPTED WAS AVID CHURCHGOERS AND CASUAL ONES. SPY CAMP BEGAN AT XEROX TRAINING CENTER IN LEESBURG, VA., SUMMER AFTER THEIR JUNIOR**

YEARS. LECTURES BEGAN NEXT DAY - THEY LEARNED BASICS - CIA'S STRUCTURE, ITS OPS AND ITS HISTORY. AT BAR IN EVENING THEY SURREPTITIOUSLY SCREENED FOR SOCIAL POISE. AFTER ABOUT 3 WEEKS THEY AT HOLIDAY INN IN ARLINGTON. THEY TAUGHT SURVEILLANCE. AT FOURTH WEEK THEY WENT TO CIA HQS IN LANGLEY. ALL 20 TRAINEES FLOWN TO CAMP PEARY FOR PARAMILITARY-LIKE TRAINING, DRIVING TECHNIQUES. DID ROLE PLAYING, ETC. SOME GIVEN OFFERS SOME NOT. SPY MAGAZINE 5/93 53-7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34729.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **1990-1993** AID AND USIA HAVE LARGEST NONMILITARY INTERNATIONAL TRAINING AND EXCHANGE PROGRAMS, AID HAD ABOUT 14,000 PARTICIPANTS IN FISCAL 92. USIA SPECIALIZES IN ACADEMIC PROGRAMS WITH ABOUT 15,000 PARTICIPANTS. DEPT OF DEFENSE CONDUCTS A VARIETY OF INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES BUT LARGEST IS INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING (IMET) PROGRAM. UNDER PROGRAM, FOREIGN MILITARY AND SELECTED CIVILIAN PERSONNEL ARE TRAINED IN MILITARY SKILLS. IN FISCAL 92, ABOUT 6000 INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS IN PROGRAM AT A COST OF ABOUT \$44.5 MILLION. ALSO IN FISCAL 92, 114 FOREIGN STUDENTS ATTENDED U.S. MILITARY ACADEMIES. SUPPORT FOR EAST EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY (SEED) ACT OF 89 CREATED EXCHANGE AND TRAINING PROGRAMS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND. LEGISLATION IN 90 AUTHORIZED \$10 MILLION TO SUPPORT TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY IN OTHER EMERGING DEMOCRACIES OF EASTERN EUROPE. GAO/NSAID-93-157BR 6/93 44 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34730.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined DETAILS OF NEW MILITARY INTEL OFFICER ADVANCED COURSE. NEW MIOAC REMAINS A 20-WEEK COURSE AT FORT HUACHUCA. THREE TYPES OF ASSIGNMENTS REQUIRE ASSIGNMENT SPECIFIC TRAINING: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, SIGNALS INTEL, AND IMAGERY INTEL (IMINT).

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/92 32-36 source code: MI

111-ciabase_34731.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A NUMBER OF ARTICLES ON MILITARY INET TRAINING. TRAINING THE INTEL BOS; TRAINING FOR THE FUTURE: OPERATIONS OTHER THAN WAR; NAVAL INTEL TRAINING; MARINE CORPS INTEL: OFFICER TRAINING IN THE FUTURE; AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE TRAINING; PILLAR OF INTEL TRAINING: 111TH MI BRIGADE; CENTER WITHOUT WALLS: TRAINING IN THE INFO AGE.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/95 PASSIM source code: MI

111-ciabase_34732.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: ABOUT 3RD OPS OFFICERS IN FIELD HAD FOREIGN LANGUAGE SKILL TO DO JOBS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 215 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34733.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: AREA STUDIES WEAK TO NON-EXISTENT.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 212 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34734.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE ON CAMP PEARY, THE CIA'S SPY SCHOOL. INCLUDES PHOTOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/19/80 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34735.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT CAMP PEARY CONSISTED OF COMMO, TRAINING IN RADIO, CODES, SECRET WRITING, USE OF ONE-TIME CODE PADS, DISSOLVING PAPER,

MICRODOTS, DEAD DROPS, AND SIGNALS. ALSO TRAINED IN BREAKING AND ENTERING.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 46 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34736.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT CAMP PEARY INCLUDED SURVEILLANCE AND COUNTER-SURVEILLANCE. TRAINING IN DISGUISE. AFTER 4 MONTHS CAREER TRAINEES ARE GIVEN FINAL EXAMS AND TAKEN TO A CITY FOR LIVE EXERCISE, WITH CIA INSTRUCTORS AS ROLE PLAYERS. IN FINAL METING TRAINEE MAKES RECRUITMENT PITCH.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 48 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34737.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: AT CAMP PEARY

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 121, 138 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_34738.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: BARBADOS undefined BARBADOS DEFENSE FORCES BEGAN TO RECEIVE TRAINING IN U.S. UNDER DIRECTION OF CIA, PERHAPS IN CONNECTION WITH undefined GRENADA INVASION.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. WINTER 84 7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34739.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: BECK OUTLINES HIS OPS TRG AT FARM.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 92 source code: SC

111-ciabase_34740.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1995-1996** RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS INSTRUCT TROOPS IN COMBAT. EFFORT OVERSEEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. MILITARY RESOURCES INC. (MPRI) OF ALEXANDRIA HAS BROUGHT 160 RETIRED U.S. OFFICERS TO TRAIN. LT. GEN. VERNON B. LEWIS HEADS THE FIRM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/24/96 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34741.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1978-1979,1981-1982 ENTRY: **BY 1978-1979** DDO IN SERIOUS TROUBLE. CUMULATIVE EFFECT OF FIRINGS, EARLY RETIREMENTS AND SLOW RECRUITING FOR SEVERAL CONSECUTIVE YEARS LEFT DDO SHORT OF PERSONNEL. AN ARMY WITHOUT LIEUTENANTS, AND MOST CAPTAINS AND MAJORS TRAINED FOR HIGHLY NARROW AND SPECIALIZED PM AND COUNTER-INSURGENCY OPS. TRANSFORMATION UNDERWAY IN TRAINING IN 1981-1982 UNTIL USSR WENT INTO AFGHANISTAN IN 79 COVERT ACTION PROGRAM IN ADVANCED STATE OF DISMEMBERMENT. ALMOST NO OFFICERS HAD BEEN HIRED FOR CA IN 15 YEARS, AND MOST VETERANS FORCED OUT. TRAINING TURNING OUT FI COLLECTION CASE OFFICERS ONLY, TAUGHT NOTHING OF C.A. OR COUNTER-INTEL. BY 79 BEGAN TRAINING HUNDREDS OF PROFESSIONAL AND SECRETARIES IN 7-DAY ORIENTATION. OPENED COURSE TO PEOPLE SUPPORTING FIELD STATIONS. BY undefined DDO MCMAHON DIRECTED A 50% INCREASE IN OFFICER TRAINING. NUMBER OF WOMEN TRAINEES INCREASED.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 197 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34742.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY NAMED ARMED FORCES EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING ACTIVITY, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. CIA TRAINEES RECEIVE SPECIALIZED COURSES AT PLACES OTHER THAN FARM. INSTRUCTION IN EXPLOSIVES GIVEN AT HARVEY POINT, NEAR ELIZABETH CITY, NORTH CAROLINA. COURSES IN LOCKS AND PICKS, FLAPS AND SEALS AND PHOTOGRAPHY GIVEN AT "BLUE U" AT 1000 NORTH GLEBE ROAD IN ARLINGTON, VA.**

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 45-6 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34743.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 5:7; TRAINING 1:22;2:8 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34744.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **CAMP PEARY. TEACHES FLAPS AND SEALS, TRADECRAFT. SCHOOL CALLED THE FARM. STUDENTS CALLED CAREER TRAINEES, TAKE A YEAR-LONG \$150,000-** PER-RECRUIT PROGRAM FOR CLANDESTINE SERVICE. CAMP PEARY IS LOCATED ON 9000 ACRES OF BARBED-WIRE-ENCIRCLED WOODS OUTSIDE WILLIAMSBURG, VA. IT LOOKS LIKE A COMMUNITY COLLEGE, WITH BRICK BUILDINGS, DORMS, A CAFETERIA, AND A GYM LAID OUT ON A BUCOLIC CAMPUS. ALSO HAS A MOCK PRISON, A PISTOL RANGE, AND A PRIVATE AIRSTRIP. STUDENTS PRACTICE INFILTRATING A HOSTILE COUNTRY AT A FAKE BORDER, WITH WATCHTOWERS, GUARDS AND POLICE DOGS. INSTRUCTORS SIMULATE ENEMY CAPTURE BY BREAKING INTO DORM ROOMS IN THE NIGHT AND CARRYING OFF TRAINEES TO A BARE ROOM FOR DAYS OF INTENSE INTERROGATION. IT ALL ENDS WITH "HELL WEEK," IN WHICH STUDENTS TRAVEL TO A CITY TO STAGE A COVERT-OPS EXERCISE. FBI AGENTS PLAY THE ROLE OF FOREIGN SECURITY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 12/2/96 33 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34745.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAMP PEARY, VIRGINIA. A SECRET CIA TRAINING CENTER. SO SECRET AT THE TIME THAT SOME OF THE FOREIGN TRAINEES WEREN'T EVEN TOLD THEY WERE IN THE U.S. WE WORKED HARD, I CAN TELL YOU, FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS. THERE WAS A PHYSICAL-CONDITIONING PROGRAM, PLENTY OF PRACTICE IN MARTIAL ARTS. HOW TO DISARM OR CRIPPLE, IF NECESSARY KILL AN OPPONENT. WE HAD CLASSES IN PROPAGANDA, INFILTRATION-EXFILTRATION, YOUTH AND STUDENT OPERATIONS, LABOR OPERATIONS, TARGETING AND PENETRATION OF ENEMY ORGANIZATIONS. HOW TO RUN LIAISON PROJECTS WITH FRIENDLY INTEL SERVICES SO AS TO GIVE AS LITTLE AND GET AS MUCH INFORMATION AS POSSIBLE. ANTI-SOVIET OPERATIONS--THAT SUBJECT GOT SPECIAL ATTENTION. WE HAD CLASSES IN HOW TO FRAME A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL AND TRY TO GET HIM TO DEFECT. THE MAJOR SUBJECT, THOUGH, WAS HOW TO RUN AGENTS--SINGLE AGENTS, NETWORKS OF AGENTS. AGEE INTERVIEW PLAYBOY 8/75

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34746.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: CAREER TRAINEES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 140-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_34747.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1956-1961 ENTRY: **CHINA, TIBET, 1956-1961** A TRAINING CENTER IN COLORADO USED TO PROVIDE INSTRUCTORS, LEADERS AND COMMO FOR GUERRILLA WARFARE FOR TIBETANS. CAMP STAFFED BY VETS OF EARLIER PM PROGRAM IN SEA. CIAERS RESPECTED THE TIBETANS. CAMP HALE IN COLORADO HAD CONDITIONS SIMILAR TO TIBET. CAMP CALLED DUMRA. NONE OF THE INSTRUCTORS SPOKE TIBETAN AT THE START OF THE SEVEN YEARS THAT THE CAMP SERVED AS A BASE. MR. ZEKE A TRAINER. THE COMMUNICATIONS TRAINING FOR 17 SEVENTEEN YEARS, FACILITATED THE LINK BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND TIBET. A DETAILED DISCUSSION OF THE TRAINING GIVEN.

SOURCE: Knaus, J.K. (1999). ORPHANS OF THE COLD WAR: AMERICA AND THE TIBETAN STUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL. New York: PublicAffairs. 218-219 source code: OCV

111-ciabase_34748.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: CIA, EARLY undefined TRAINING FOR PARAMILITARY OFFICERS INCLUDED HAND TO HAND COMBAT, AIRPLANE JUMPS, CROSS-BORDER RAIDS, DETONATIONS, SABOTAGE, AND USE FIREARMS AND HEAVIER WEAPONRY.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 14-15 source code: DD

111-ciabase_34749.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLBY'S TRAINING. ALL INTEL OFFICERS REQUIRED GO THRU PARACHUTE SCHOOL, LEARN JUDO, WEAPONRY, DEMOLITION, TECHNIQUES OF SILENT KILLING AND OTHER SMASH AND BANG INTEL TRG. INCLUDED COMMO, BUGGING, SURVEILLANCE AND COUNTERSURVEILLANCE, INVISIBLE WRITING, MICRODOTS, PHOTOGRAPHY, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 85-6 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34750.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: COMMUNISM, EARLY undefined INTRO TO COMMUNIST THEORY AND PRACTICE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 86 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34751.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA undefined CIA SENT A CABLE TO CUBAN EXILE TRAINING CAMP IN GUATEMALA ON 4 NOV 60 ORDERING TRAINERS TO PLAN FOR AN ALL OUT FRONTAL ASSAULT ON CUBA RATHER THAN GUERRILLA-INFILTRATION OPERATIONS. SIXTY MEN WERE PICKED FOR INFILTRATION AND SENT TO PANAMA, FLORIDA, LOUISIANA, AND MARYLAND (NEAR FT. MEADE) FOR TRAINING.

SOURCE: Haynes, J. (1964). THE BAY OF PIGS: THE LEADER'S STORY OF BRIGADE 2506. NY: W.W. Norton. Inc. 54,55,59 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_34752.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1960-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1962** TOWARD END OF 1960, MARITA LORENZ WENT TO EVERGLADES WITH 500 CIA-SPONSORED PEOPLE FOR TRAINING. STURGIS HAD RECRUITS STICK HAND IN BURLAP BAG FULL OF SNAKES. TWO WERE BITTEN. THIS TO PROVE "BALLS."

SOURCE: LORENZ, M. (1993). MARITA: ONE WOMAN'S EXTRAORDINARY TALE OF LOVE AND ESPIONAGE FROM CASTRO TO KENNEDY. NY: Thunder's Mouth Press. 192 source code: MAR

111-ciabase_34753.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: DENIED AREAS OPERATIONS COURSE EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 102-3 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_34754.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: DENIED AREAS OPERATIONS COURSE GIVEN AT AMES BUILDING IN ARLINGTON, VA. DENIED AREAS A TERM FOR THE USSR AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WHERE CIA MUST OPERATE AGAINST HOSTILE INTEL SERVICES. MOST TRAINING GIVEN ON STREETS IN IDENTIFICATION OF SURVEILLANCE, COUNTERSURVEILLANCE AND ESCAPE. TRAINEES PLAY ROLE OF CIA OFFICERS AND FBI PLAYED PART OF KGB. MUST HAVE COVER FOR BEING IN NEIGHBORHOOD. TAUGHT HOW TO RESIST INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 59-60 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34755.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: DIRECTOR TRAINING IN 50S AND EARLY 60S WAS MATTHEW BAIRD, WHO ANSWERED ONLY TO DCI'S AUTHORITY.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 22 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34756.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, THIRD WORLD, 1986-1990** U.S. TEACHES EMERGING DEMOCRACIES IN INTEL - INTERROGATION, ALL-SOURCE ANALYSIS CENTERS, OR RICs. SPECIAL OPS COMMAND OFFERS OPPORTUNITY TO BETTER PREPARE INTEL OFFICERS - RECOMMENDED MI OFFICERS SCHEDULED FOR

SECURITY ASSISTANCE OFFICE (SAO) POSITIONS ATTEND A SPECIAL COURSE ON UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE BEYOND THAT OFFERED AT FORT HUACHUCA AND FORT BRAGG - SO THEY CAN READ WRITINGS OF REVOLUTIONARIES AND COUNTERINSURGENCY CASE STUDIES.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 12/93 41-2 source code: MI

111-ciabase_34757.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1941-1945** IN RETURN FOR CASH, SHIPS AND MANPOWER, BRITAIN TRAINED THE U.S. INTEL SERVICES.

SOURCE: Leigh, D. (1988). THE WILSON PLOT. New York: Pantheon Books. 1 source code: WIP

111-ciabase_34758.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1942-1944 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1942-1944** "THE CIA FROM BEGINNING TO END," IS A HISTORY OF THE CIA: ITS LEGACY FROM OSS AND MI-6, AND ITS AUTOCRATIC ESPIRIT DE CORPS. NY REVIEW, 1/22/76 P23

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/76 P2 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34759.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER CIA AGENT JOHN STOCKWELL DESCRIBES CIA'S ENTRANCE TESTS AND TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1991). THE PRAETORIAN GUARD: THE U.S. ROLE IN THE WORLD ORDER. Boston, MA: South End Press. 35-41 source code: PG

111-ciabase_34760.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1980-1988** GENERAL ALVAREZ HEAD OF 3-16 DEATH SQUAD BATTALION SAID CIA "GAVE GOOD TRAINING, LIE DETECTORS, PHONE-TAPPING DEVICES AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT TO ANALYZE INTEL." OP-ED BY ANNE MANUEL

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/28/93 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34761.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined THE FIRST CONTRA TRAINING CAMP WAS ESTABLISHED IN MAY 82 IN AN AREA CLOSE TO LAS TROJES NEAR NICARAGUAN BORDER. CIA AGENT "CPT ALEX" AND CONTRA COMMANDER BERMUDEZ VISITED CAMP, KNOWN AS LA LADROSA, ON A WEEKLY BASIS ABOARD HONDURAN ARMY HELICOPTER. ENCARNACION "TIGRILLO" BALDIVA, HIS BROTHER FRANCISCO "DIMAS" AND 60 OF THEIR FOLLOWERS WERE THE FIRST GROUP OF CAMPESINOS TRAINED BY EX-GUARDIA OFFICIALS, ARGENTINES AND CIA. IN FOLLOWING MONTHS, TIGRILLO BROTHERS LED THEIR FORCE INTO NICARAGUA ON VERY EFFECTIVE RECRUITING MISSIONS. THEY DEMONSTRATED THEIR CREDIBILITY TO THEIR FORMER CAMPESINO ACQUAINTANCES BY CARRYING AN ARRAY OF WEAPONS INCLUDING FAL RIFLES, 60MM MORTARS, M-79 GRENADE LAUNCHERS, AND LAWS (LIGHT ANTI-TANK WEAPONS). TIGRILLOS BROUGHT OUT HUNDREDS OF RECRUITS WHO WERE TRAINED AND THEN ASSIGNED TO TASK FORCES UNDER COMMAND OF EX-GUARDIA OFFICIALS. CIA BELIEVED RECRUITS NEEDED PROFESSIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP PROVIDED BY GUARDIA AND RESISTED EFFORTS BY DIMAS AND OTHERS TO LEAD THEIR OWN FORCES.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 71-77 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_34762.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** ARGENTINE TRAINERS USED A 40-ACRE FARM SEVEN MILES WEST OF TEGUCIGALPA'S TOCONITIN AIRPORT KNOW AS LA QUINTA AS A BASE FOR INSTRUCTING CONTRA SPECIAL OPERATIONS TEAMS (SAPPER) IN DEMOLITION TECHNIQUES AND OTHER SPECIAL OPERATIONS. ONE SAPPER TEAM USED U.S. PHOTO INTEL IN PLANING AN OCT 83 STRIKE AGAINST LA LAGUANA MILITARY BASE, NICARAGUA, WHERE A DOZEN T-50 TANKS WERE KEPT. THREE WERE DESTROYED. WHEN ARGENTINES LEFT, CIA MOVED TRAINING OPS TO LEPATERIQUE, A HONDURAN ARMY BASE 18 MILES WEST OF TEGUC. CIA ALSO TRAINED CONTRAS IN PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS, MEDICINE AND COMMUNICATIONS. CIA AND HONDURAN INSTRUCTORS TAUGHT AN INTEL METHODS COURSE AT HONDURAN SIXTH ARMY HQ.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 25,78,82-86 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_34763.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **IN 1963-1964** FIRST 12 WEEKS TRG DEVOTED TO CLASSROOM STUDIES IN D.C. THEN TO "FARM" WHERE GIVEN TRG IN BASIC TRADECRAFT - SURVEILLANCE, OPERATIONAL COVER, CLANDESTINE COMMO, RECRUITMENT AND HANDLING OF SOURCES; AND COVERT TECHNIQUES - PROPAGANDA, CONTROL OF MASS MEETINGS, TRADE UNION OPS, POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Ackerman, E.C. (1976). STREET MAN: THE CIA CAREER OF MIKE ACKERMAN. No publisher. 17 source code: SM

111-ciabase_34764.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, undefined IRAN GVT ANNOUNCED SECURITY OFFICIALS HAD BROKEN UP A NET OF "BIG AMERICAN SPIES," RECRUITED BY THE CIA WHO HAD WORKED IN IRAN FOR SOME YEARS. RAFSANJANI SAID A HUGE NUMBER OF WELL-PLACED AGENTS ALLEGEDLY WORKING FOR THE CIA HAD BEEN ROUNDED UP PRIOR TO THE END OF THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR. RAFSANJANI ALLEGED THE CIA HAD CARRIED OUT ITS RECRUITMENT AMONG SELECTED IRANIANS WHO TRAVELED TO THE U.S. AND APPLIED FOR VISAS, PARTICULARLY IN TURKEY AND WEST GERMANY. VISAS OFFERED IN RETURN FOR PROVISION OF INFO TO CIA OFFICIALS, WHO THEN USED THIS BLACKMAIL TO GET THEM TO WORK ON A REGULAR BASIS UNDER THE THREAT OF PUBLIC DISCLOSURE. RECRUITS PAID BETWEEN \$500 TO 1500 A MONTH. ONE RECRUIT TAKEN BLINDFOLDED TO AN ISLAND FOR TRAINING. SOME TRAINED TO GUIDE THE LANDING OF PARATROOPERS, SOME TO OPERATE RADIOS, OR TO BUY PLOTS OF LAND NEAR MASHAHD IN NE IRAN. SOME OF THE SPIES HAD INVISIBLE INK.**

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/89 A11,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34765.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: ISOLATION, FARM, CAMP PEARY, VARIOUS NAMES OF CIA TRG BASE IN VA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 35 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34766.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1956-1957 ENTRY: **JUNIOR OFFICER TRAINEE PROGRAM, 1956-1957** PROGRAM CONSISTED SIX TO NINE MONTHS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 1, 5, 6 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34767.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: JUNIOR OFFICER TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 268-9 source code: ST

111-ciabase_34768.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **JUNIOR OFFICERS TRAINEES 1950-1959**

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 121-138 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_34769.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR, undefined ARTHUR GOLDBERG, EX-CIA HEAD OF INTERNATIONAL ORGS DIVISION, MADE SEC. LABOR. SINCE GOLDBERG, LABOR ATTACHES HAVE RECEIVED SAME TRAINING AS CIA CLANDESTINE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 41 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34770.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. AIFLD TRAINING FOR FOREIGN LABOR LEADERS PRIMARILY IN ANTI-COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY AND TACTICS. COURSES INCLUDE "TOTALITARIAN IDEOLOGIES", POLITICAL THEORIES AND THE LABOR MOVEMENT", "RECOGNITION AND ANALYSIS OF EXTREMIST PROPAGANDA", AND "SAFEGUARDING AND

DEFENDING MEETINGS, PARADES, AND DEMONSTRATIONS FROM EXTREMIST ATTACKS." RECENT LEFTIST GAINS IN LABOR MOVEMENT LIKELY CAUSE FOR INCREASED EMPHASIS IN COUNTER-INSURGENCY AND IDEOLOGICAL TRAINING. FOR GOOD ACCOUNT AIFLD TRAINING SEE

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 13-14 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_34771.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: **LABOR, SINCE undefined AIFLD HAS TRAINED OVER 500,000 LATIN AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN UNIONISTS. MOST TAKE IN-COUNTRY COURSES, BUT 4300** TRAINED AT GEORGE MEANY CENTER FOR LABOR STUDIES NEAR WASH., D.C. SOME RECEIVE ELITE INSTRUCTION AT U.S. COLLEGES SUCH AS GEORGETOWN U. AND LOYOLA. AIFLD BOASTS 70% EXEC. POSITIONS OF "FREE" TRADE UNIONS IN LATIN AM FILLED WITH GRADS OF AIFLD PROGRAMS. % INDICATES LEVEL U.S./CIA INFLUENCE IN LATIN AM LABOR.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 13 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_34772.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. SOME INTERNATIONAL LABOR TRAINING CONDUCTED BY USIA, AID, DEPT. LABOR. AID PAYS MUCH OF DEPT. LABOR TRAINING COSTS. TRAINEES SENT ON TOURS OF U.S. AND SOMETIMES GO TO EAST GERMANY AND ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Barry, T., & Preusch, D. (1986). AIFLD IN CENTRAL AMERICA Albuquerque, NM: The Resource Center. 15 source code: AIF

111-ciabase_34773.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: LABOR. THROUGH AIFLD TRAINING PROGRAM IN FRONT ROYAL, VIRGINIA, CIA HAS TRAINED 200,000 LATIN AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS. MANY TRAINEES USED AS AGENTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. FALL 74 43 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34774.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined AMERICAN FRIENDS OF MIDDLE EAST (AFME), LARGEST AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL TRAINING AND EXCHANGE PROGRAM IN REGION, EXPOSED AS CIA OP. AFME HAD RECEIVED OVER 4.5 MILLION \$ FROM CIA ORG HAS SINCE REFORMED AS AMIDEST.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34775.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined WITH NEW US AID THE PENTAGON PLANS TO SEND 40 TO 50 GREEN BERETS TO HONDURAS AS CONTRA INSTRUCTORS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/27/86 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34776.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PANAMA, undefined BASED ON AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN NOREIGA AND COL. NORTH BETWEEN 200 AND 250 CONTRAS TRAINED IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/88 A1,32 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34777.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY COURSE AT CAMP PEARY INCLUDED INSTRUCTION IN BORDER CROSSING, INFILTRATION BY BOAT. INCLUDED CLIMBING OBSTACLES, LONG MARCHES AND IN MARTIAL ARTS HOW TO KILL WITH BARE HANDS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 47 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34778.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY TRAINING AT HARVEY POINT, NC AND PANAMA, AND MOUNTAINS OF ARIZONA.

SOURCE: Kessler, R. (1992). INSIDE THE CIA: REVEALING THE SECRETS OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL SPY AGENCY. NY: Pocket Books. 5 source code: INCI

111-ciabase_34779.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT GATES IN THE CAREER TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 21 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_34780.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: SAIPAN TRAINING STATION. A CIA FIELD TRAINING STATION UNDER NAVY COVER AS NAVAL TECHNICAL TRAINING UNIT. MISSION TO PROVIDE FACILITIES TO TRAIN IN INTELLIGENCE, COMMUNICATIONS, COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AND PSYWAR. TRAINING PERFORMED IN SUPPORT OF CIA OPS IN FAR EAST.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 137-8 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_34781.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: SEE CRY PG 166 FOR LIST OF COURSES TAUGHT TO LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY. MANY RELATE TO COUNTERINSURGENCY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34782.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: SENIOR OFFICER DEVELOPMENT COURSE (SODC) PUT TOGETHER UNDER DCI TURNER HAD ALMOST NO DDO PARTICIPATION. COURSE'S FOUR SEGMENTS DEVOTED TO 4 DIRECTORATES. SEPARATE 4-WEEK SEGMENTS ON INTEL ANALYSIS, TECHNICAL COLLECTION, ADMINISTRATION AND OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 213-4 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34783.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined STATE DEPT TRAINING SECURITY GUARDS FOR NELSON MANDELA'S ANC.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/3/94 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34784.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE JUNIOR OFFICER TRAINING PROGRAM (JOT). LIF PASSIM. THE "LIVE PROBLEM."

SOURCE: Gilligan, T. (1991). CIA LIFE. Guilford, CT: Foreign Intelligence Press. 48 source code: LIF

111-ciabase_34785.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: THE "FARM" CAMP PEARY ETC. TRAINING CONSISTED PRIMARILY COVERT ACTION AND PARAMILITARY OPS SUCH AS INFILTRATION/EXFILTRATION, DEMOLITIONS, AND NIGHTTIME PARACHUTE JUMPS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 24 source code: COI

111-ciabase_34786.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, OUTLINE OF U.S. OPS IN. APPENDIX II

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 442-479 source code: ST

111-ciabase_34787.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: TIBET, CIRCA undefined CIA TRAINED TIBETAN MERCENARIES IN COLORADO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. WINTER 76 37 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34788.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: TRADECRAFT. A DISCUSSION OF AGENT HANDLING, RECRUITMENT, COMMUNICATIONS, TRAINING AND ALL VARIOUS ASPECTS OF TRADECRAFT.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 81-88 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34789.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING AT CAMP PEARY DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 140 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_34790.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: TRAINING ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 137-9 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_34791.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: TRG FOR STAFF OFFICERS INCLUDED INDOCTRINATION.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1975). BEYOND CLOAK AND DAGGER. New York: Pinnacle Books, Inc. 266-271 source code: BCD

111-ciabase_34792.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1980-1982 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1982** EDWARD LEE HOWARD BEGAN SPECIALIZED TRAINING FOR MOSCOW. IT INCLUDED DENIED AREAS OPS COURSE: TRAINING IN HOW TO DETECT SURVEILLANCE AND ESCAPE IF DETECTED. HIS WIFE ATTENDED COURSE WITH HIM. EDWARD LEE HOWARD BEGAN RUSSIAN LANGUAGE TRAINING AT GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY AND THEN CONTINUED HIS RUSSIAN STUDIES AT CIA LANGUAGE INSTITUTE IN ARLINGTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BLDG.

SOURCE: Howard, E.L. (1995). SAFE HOUSE: THE COMPELLING MEMOIRS OF THE ONLY CIA SPY TO SEEK ASYLUM IN RUSSIA. Bethesda, MD, National Press Books. 40,139 source code: SFO

111-ciabase_34793.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY undefined EXTENSIVE TRG AGENTS GO USSR. TRG CARRIED OUT IN W. GERMANY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 31-2 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34794.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CONEIN'S NORTHERN TEAM DRAWN FROM DAI VIETS, A POLITICAL PARTY LOYAL TO BAO DAI. TEAM CALLED BINH. BINH TROOPS TAKEN TO SAIPAN TRAINING STATION, A CIA-MAINTAINED TRG BASE UNDER COVER OF NAVAL TECHNICAL TRG UNIT. BASE'S MISSION PROVIDE PHYSICAL FACILITIES AND COMPETENT INSTRUCTORS TRAIN IN INTEL, COMMO, COUNTERINTEL, AND PSYWAR. GRADUATES WORKED IN SUPPORT OF CIA ACTIVITIES THRUOUT FAR EAST.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 161 source code: EL

111-ciabase_34795.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** CIA THROUGH US ARMY SPECIAL FORCES TRAINS AND CONTROLS VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES AND CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE FORCES.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34796.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined UNDER "VIETNAMIZATION" PHOENIX TURNED OVER TO SOUTH VIETNAMESE, TO SAVE U.S. FINANCING AND "ADVISORS." MANY VIETNAMESE POLICE UNITS TRAINED BY CIA OR AT AID'S INTERNATIONAL POLICE ACADEMY.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_34797.txt

SUBJECT: TRAINING, null

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, 1987-1988** AT KAMINA AIR BASE CIA TRAINING SABOTAGE GROUPS AND ELECTRONIC INFO-GATHERING GROUPS.

SOURCE: TOP SECRET, (magazine, all issues). (Germany). 0-88 12 source code: TS

111-ciabase_34798.txt

SUBJECT: TURKEY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 7/81 (45) 4/82 (19-28) source code: CS

111-ciabase_34799.txt

SUBJECT: TURKEY, undefined

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1995-1997** TURKEY HAS TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TROOPS IN NORTHERN IRAQ AFTER A MONTH OF HUNTING DOWN KURDISH SEPARATISTS. TURKEY ASSERTED IT WILL STAY IN IRAQ AS LONG AS IT TAKES TO WIPE OUT THE REBELS. THE KURDISH WORKERS' PARTY (PKK), A GROUP THAT HAS WAGED A GUERRILLA INSURGENCY IN SOUTHEASTERN TURKEY SINCE 1984, HAS SUFFERED HEAVY LOSSES. TURKISH TROOPS, BACKED BY AIR POWER AND AIDED BY A PARAMILITARY VILLAGE GUARD FORCE AND A COLLABORATING IRAQI KURDISH FACTION, HAVE CLEARED SEVERAL LARGE PKK CAMPS ALONG A WIDE SWATH BETWEEN THE ZAKHU AND THE IRANIAN BORDER. SUCCESS OF THE OP DUE TO IMPROVED INTEL AND COUNTERINSURGENCY METHODS AND COOPERATION OF THE KURDISTAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, THE IRAQI KURDISH FACTION LED BY MASSOUD BARZANI. IRAQI TROOPS WERE BANNED FROM THE KURDISH ENCLAVE BY THE ALLIES AFTER THE PERSIAN GULF WAR TO PROTECT THE KURDS. ANKARA IS FRUSTRATED WITH PRESENCE OF GUERRILLAS IN SYRIA, IRAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES. TURKEY AND ISRAEL SIGNED MILITARY ACCORDS WHERE ISRAELI JETS TRAIN IN TURKISH AIRSPACE AND TURKISH MILITARY PILOTS RECEIVE TRAINING IN ELECTRONIC WARFARE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/12/97 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34800.txt

SUBJECT: TURKEY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, IN MID undefined TURKEY WAS NOT ONLY A MAJOR CIA COMMUNICATION POST, BUT ALSO HEADQUARTERS FOR EASTERN EUROPE NSA ACTIVITIES AND MILITARY INTEL UNITS OF ALL SERVICES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 1/79 9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34801.txt

SUBJECT: URUGUAY, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:11; 7:16-17 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34802.txt

SUBJECT: URUGUAY, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **URUGUAY, DATES, 1964-1970**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 225-231 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_34803.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: undefined IN DEC 91, DCI GATES PREDICTED GREATEST DANGER OVER NEXT TWO YEARS MAY COME FROM CONFLICT BETWEEN SOVIET REPUBLICS. APPEARING BEFORE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, GATES SAID CIVIL DISORDER WOULD BE SIGNIFICANT DUE TO SEVERE ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, INCLUDING FOOD AND FUEL SHORTAGES. ALSO NOTED THREAT FROM SOVIET MILITARY IS SHRINKING - AND PREDICTED DIFFICULTIES IN MAINTAINING MILITARY'S MODERNIZATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/11/91 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34804.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1990** DRAMATIC POLITBURO MEETING LED TO END OF AFGHANISTANI WAR. PART II OF A 2 PART SERIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/16/92 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34805.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: CIS, USSR, undefined CIS ASKING U.S. TO NEGOTIATE MUTUAL REDUCTION IN INTEL ACTIVITIES - DOWN TO A ZERO LEVEL. KGB NOW KNOWN AS RUSSIAN EXTERNAL SERVICE AKA SVR. RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO U.N. LUKIN SAID U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES (FBI?) HAVE ENGAGED IN VERY RUDE ACTS TOWARD RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/8/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34806.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. DECLASSIFIED VERONA REPORTS NOT ONLY DISCLOSE HOW MUCH TOP SECRET INFO THE "CAMBRIDGE SPIES," RECRUITED DURING THE "CLIMATE OF TREASON" IN THE 1930 S**, PASSED TO THE KGB AND THE GRU, THEY ALSO REVEAL OTHER SPIES NEVER HEARD OF BEFORE -- INCLUDING AN AGENT, CODENAMED "LITTLE", WHO SOLD HIGHLY- CLASSIFIED MILITARY INFO AND SUCCESSFUL AGENT LEAF. DOCUMENTS TEND TO INDICATE THAT ANDRE JEROME LABARTHE AND MARTHA LECOUTRE, WORKING WITH GENERAL CHARLES DE GAULLE IN LONDON DURING THE WAR, WERE ALSO PASSING INFO TO MOSCOW. ACCORDING TO TORY MP, RUPERT ALLASON (ALIAS NIGEL WEST), "THESE DOCUMENTS ARE ENORMOUSLY SIGNIFICANT (...) THE BOTTOM LINE ON A WHOLE SERIES OF PROSECUTIONS WHERE PEOPLE HAVE CLAIMED INNOCENCE (...) NOW WE CAN SEE THE EVIDENCE WHICH WAS TOO SECRET TO BE SHOWN IN COURT (...) THIS IS MATERIAL WHICH HAS ONLY EVER BEEN SCRUTINIZED BY VERY SENIOR INTEL OFFICERS". INDICATIONS OF INTEL LEAKS TO MOSCOW CONCERNING THE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB MANHATTAN PROJECT WAS A REASON GIVEN FOR LAUNCHING THE VENONA DECRYPTION PROJECT AND THE REAL BEGINNING OF "JOINT AT THE HIP" COOPERATION SINCE A BRITISH CRYPTOGRAPHER WAS INTEGRATED INTO THE U.S. TEAM AND THE GCHQ WAS SET UP SOON AFTERWARDS.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/7/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34807.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **ENGLAND. ON 3-4 OCTOBER THE NSA AND THE CIA WERE ORGANIZING A CONFERENCE ON THE COLD WAR VENONA DECRYPTION PROGRAM OF KGB COMMO ON THE OCCASION OF THE FOURTH PUBLIC RELEASE OF VENONA MATERIAL (INT, N. 44/29). NSA RELEASES WERE "JOINED AT THE HIP" WITH SIMILAR GCHQ RELEASES IN GREAT BRITAIN. THESE PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS, WHICH GIVE A UNIQUE INSIGHT INTO THE FORMER SOVIET ESPIONAGE NETWORK IN GREAT BRITAIN AND THE U.S., WERE ALSO RELEASED ON 1 OCTOBER VIA THE INTERNET BY THE PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, LONDON. IN ONE DOCUMENT, KGB ORDERED HAROLD "KIM" PHILBY -- CODENAMED "STANLEY" -- TO RESTRICT DIRECT CONTACT WITH HIS KGB HANDLER TO ONE MEETING PER**

MONTH. KIM PHILBY WAS RECRUITED IN 1934 , WORKED FOR MI6 AND WAS ITS LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE CIA AND THE FBI WHILE STATIONED IN WASHINGTON IN THE EARLY 1950S. HE DEFECTED IN 1963 AND DIED IN MOSCOW IN MAY 1988. HE WAS IN LINE TO BECOME "C" -- THE HEAD OF THE SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE (MI6) -- WHEN HE CAME UNDER SUSPICION, AND HAS BEEN DESCRIBED BY BRITISH HISTORIANS AS "THE MOST REMARKABLE SPY IN THE HISTORY OF ESPIONAGE". ANOTHER DOCUMENT SHOWS HOW GUY BURGESS, A FRIEND OF PHILBY, KNOWN AS "HICKS", PASSED ON DATES OF MEETINGS WITH SENIOR POLITICIANS TO MOSCOW CENTRAL, WHILE A THIRD REQUESTS DETAILS OF SPECIFIC BRITISH DEFENCE SYSTEMS. BURGESS WAS RECRUITED BY THE KGB WHILE A STUDENT AT CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY. HE WORKED WITH THE BBC, MI5 AND MI6, AND PARTNERED WITH ANTHONY BLUNT IN PRO-SOVIET ESPIONAGE DURING WORLD WAR II. HE JOINED THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN 1947 AND SERVED IN WASHINGTON BEFORE DEFECTING IN 1951. HE DIED IN MOSCOW IN 1963.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 10/7/96 1 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34808.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **GERMANY, USSR, 1947-1963** "BATTLEGROUNDS BERLIN," BY DAVID MURPHY, SERGI KONDRASHEV AND GEORGE BAILEY. THE BOOK JACKET SAYS: "THE DEFINITIVE, INSIDER'S ACCOUNT OF THE ESPIONAGE WARFARE IN BERLIN BETWEEN THE CIA AND THE KGB FROM 1945 TO THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE BERLIN WALL IN 1961." "IT HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN POSSIBLE TO PUT THE TWO SIDES TOGETHER WITH ACTUAL DOCUMENTS FROM THE KGB AND CIA ARCHIVES." TWO INTELLIGENCE VETERANS HAVE JOINED IN AN UNPRECEDENTED COLLABORATION TO TELL THE STORY. DAVID MURPHY WAS CHIEF OF CIA'S BERLIN BASE (BOB), DIRECTING OPERATIONS FOCUSED ON THE SOVIET UNION, EAST GERMANY AND OTHERS. SERGI KONDRASHEV, WAS FORMER HEAD OF THE GERMAN DEPARTMENT OF THE KGB. IT WAS FASCINATING TO SEE SPELLED OUT DETAILS THAT WERE ONLY WHISPERED ABOUT IN THE COMPARTMENTED, SECRECY-PROTECTED CIA OF MY TIME. BUT THE BOOK IS LADEN WITH DETAILS THAT ARE DIFFICULT TO FOLLOW AS THEY SWING FROM THE CIA OPS TO THE KGBERS FOCUS ON POLITICAL INTEL ABOUT POSTWAR GERMANY. THE AUTHORS UNSUCCESSFULLY JUXTAPOSITION THEIR STORIES, ADDING TO THE DIFFICULTIES IN COMPREHENSION AND INTEREST. THE CLAIMED SOLVING OF THE "SASHA" MYSTERY DOES NOT CONVINCE. SASHA WAS A SUPPOSED SOVIET MOLE IN THE CIA. THE HEAD OF CIA COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, JAMES JESUS ANGELTON, OVER AN EXTENDED PERIOD, BATTERED THE CAREERS OF DOZENS OF CIA OFFICERS AS HE SEARCHED FOR THIS ELUSIVE MOLE. NOW SASHA IS IDENTIFIED IN A FEW BRIEF PAGES WITH THE SOVIETS DENYING THIS IDENTITY. A DENIAL THE BOOK CALLS "DISINGENUOUS." IT IS MOST DIFFICULT TO EVALUATE THE VIEWS PRESENTED IN APPENDIX 5. "WAS IT WORTH IT? WAS WHAT THE BERLIN TUNNEL PRODUCED? THE CLAIMS SEEM OVERBLOWN. CIABASE REVIEW FEBRUARY 1998

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34809.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: KGB, EVERYBODY PUBLISHING SECRETS. LAST MONTH, SVR SPOKESMAN, MAJOR GENERAL YURI KOBALADZE, ANNOUNCED PUBLICATION OF KGB ARCHIVES ON CD-ROM. FOR SALE AT \$60, IT HAS SIX HOURS OF HISTORY, BASED ON SELECTED KGB DOCUMENTS, VIDEO CLIPS AND INTERVIEWS, AND EXISTS IN ENGLISH OR RUSSIAN. GEN. KOBALADZE CHALLENGED MI6 OR CIA TO DO SAME.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 44 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34810.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: KGB, SVR SPOKESMAN, MAJOR GENERAL YURI KOBALADZE, ANNOUNCED PUBLICATION OF THE KGB ARCHIVES ON CD-ROM. FOR SALE AT \$60, IT HAS SIX HOURS OF HISTORY, BASED ON SELECTED KGB DOCUMENTS, VIDEO CLIPS AND INTERVIEWS, AND EXISTS IN ENGLISH OR RUSSIAN. THE FIRST RUN OF 3,000 INCLUDES 1,000 COPIES IN RUSSIAN AND 2,000 IN ENGLISH. GEN. KOBALADZE CHALLENGED MI6 OR CIA TO DO SAME.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 8/26/96 44 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34811.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: SOL CHANELES COLLECTION IN NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES INCLUDES DOCUMENTS ON CIA'S PROJECT VISTA, CIA'S COVERT PROGRAM FOR A FIRST STRIKE AGAINST USSR, AND OTHER CIA PROJECTS. INCLUDED ARE DOCUMENTS BY PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD AND A SERIES OF NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL REPORTS. NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES INVENTORY

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34812.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1984-1995 ENTRY: **USSR 1984-1995** (ENTRY CONTINUED RE DAMAGE ASSESSMENT TEAM RE ALRICH AMES). ACCORDING TO DCI DEUTCH, LIKELY PURPOSE OF CONTROLLED INFO WAS TO GIVE U.S. FEELING THAT SOVIET/RUSSIAN MILITARY R&D PROGRAM WAS "ROBUST." IN ORDER TO UNDERSTAND WHAT IMPACT INFO HAD ON THE DOD PROCUREMENT PROCESS, THE DAT LOOKED INTO A LIMITED NUMBER OF DOD ACQUISITION DECISIONS IN EIGHT CATEGORIES OF WEAPONS SYSTEMS,

INCLUDING AIRCRAFT AND RELATED SYSTEMS, GROUND FORCE WEAPONS, NAVAL FORCE WEAPONS, AIR DEFENSE MISSILES, AND CRUISE MISSILES. DAT, WITH DIA AND OTHER MILITARY INTEL COMPONENTS FOUND THAT IMPACT RANGED FROM NEGLIGIBLE TO MEASURABLE, BUT ONLY ON THE MARGIN. THE DAT FOUND "CLEAR CUT DAMAGE" TO INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS IN THREE PARTICULAR CASES. THEY WERE: "A REPORT IN THE LATE 80S THAT WOULD HAVE INFLUENCED DEBATES ON U.S. GENERAL PURPOSE FORCES." "ANALYSIS OF SOVIET PLANS CAUSED U.S. TO REVISE LOGISTICS SUPPORT AND BASING PLANS IN ONE OVERSEAS THEATER." "STUDIES OF CERTAIN SOVIET/RUSSIAN CRUISE MISSILE AND FIGHTER AIRCRAFT R&D PROGRAMS MAY HAVE OVERESTIMATED THE PACE OF THOSE PROGRAMS." DAT ALSO FOUND THAT CONTROLLED INFORMATION HAD A SUBSTANTIAL ROLE IN FRAMING THE DEBATE IN A NUMBER OF DEFENSE POLICY AREAS, INCLUDING U.S. MILITARY STRATEGY. ACCORDING TO THE DCI DEUTCH, "THE DAT FOUND THAT IMPACT OF SUCH INFO ON ACTUAL DECISIONS, HOWEVER, WAS NOT SIGNIFICANT." DAT CONCLUDED THAT AMES' ACTIONS DIMINISHED U.S.'S ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND: "INTERNAL SOVIET DEVELOPMENT, PARTICULARLY VIEWS AND ACTIONS OF HARD LINERS RE GORBACHEV IN LATE 1980S." "SOVIET, AND LATER RUSSIAN, FOREIGN POLICY PARTICULARLY YELTSIN'S POLICIES ON NONPROLIFERATION AND RUSSIAN INVOLVEMENT IN FORMER CIS STATES." "EXTENT OF DECLINE OF SOVIET AND RUSSIAN MILITARY TECHNOLOGY AND PROCUREMENT PROGRAMS." IWR SPECIAL REPORT 12/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34813.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR. NEWLY DECLASSIFIED CIA DOCUMENTS REVEAL CIA WARNED BUSH ADM OF LIKELIHOOD OF A COUP ATTEMPT BY HARD-LINERS IN USSR FOUR MONTHS BEFORE 8/91, PUTSCH AGAINST GORBACHEV. AS EARLY AS 5/91, CIA WAS ADVISING BUSH ADM THAT GORBACHEV WOULD BE FINISHED POLITICALLY EVEN IF HE SURVIVED A COUP ATTEMPT. DESPITE CIA'S TRACK RECORD IN FORECASTING EVENTS IN USSR, U.S. PUBLIC POLICY OFTEN FAILED TO REFLECT REALITIES OF RAPIDLY SHIFTING POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN LATE 1980 S AND EARLY 1990S.** CIA HAS DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS -- PRIMARILY CONTAINING ANALYSIS BY CIA KREMLINOLOGISTS -- TO REFUTE GROWING CRITICISM IT FAILED TO ANTICIPATE FALL OF USSR. DOCUMENTS SHOW CIA BEGAN TO PREDICT AS EARLY AS 1977 THAT GROWING ECONOMIC PROBLEMS IN USSR SEEMED CERTAIN TO LEAD TO GREAT POLITICAL UPHEAVAL IN 1980S. CIA OFTEN FAILED TO PROVIDE FOCUSED INTEL REPORTS. DCI DEUTCH DEMANDS ANALYTICAL WORK ON BOSNIA-HERZEGOVNIA AND OTHER ISSUES BE FAR MORE CONCISE. CLINTON ADM PRAISES CIA'S EFFORTS TO SHARPEN LONG-WINDED AND INCONCLUSIVE REPORTS. [IN SPITE OF REPORTING], AFTER END OF COLD WAR, CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS SO CONCERNED ABOUT CIA'S FAILURES THAT THEY PRODDED CIA TO BRING IN OUTSIDE EXPERTS TO REVIEW ITS WORK ON THE USSR. CIA OFFICIALS NOW ADMIT THEY SPENT TOO MUCH TIME TRYING TO ISSUE NUMERICAL ESTIMATES OF SIZE OF USSR ECONOMY AND SCALE OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING IN DOLLAR TERMS -- NUMBERS CIA ADMITS TURNED OUT TO BE WILDLY INACCURATE. "THE ECONOMIC NUMBERS CLOUDED IMPRESSION OF WHAT WE WERE DOING..." SAID GEORGE KOLT, CIA'S NIO FOR RUSSIA AND CENTRAL EURASIA. TOP CIA OFFICIALS MAY HAVE APPLIED PRESSURE ON ANALYSTS. IN MID-1985, ROBERT M. GATES, DD/I AND LATER CIA DIRECTOR, WROTE A MEMO, STILL CLASSIFIED, WHERE HE CHALLENGED CIA ANALYSTS WHO WERE ISSUING PESSIMISTIC FORECASTS FOR SOVIET ECONOMY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/26/95 6 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_34814.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, 66TH MILITARY INTEL GROUP IN MUNICH RESPONSIBLE FOR TRACKING ACTIVITIES SOVIET DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 117 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_34815.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1941-1945 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1945** FORMER INTEL OFFICER VITALY G. PAVLOV, WHO HANDLED NORTH AMERICA DURING WORLD WAR II SAID MOSCOW USED HARRY WHITE, SPECIAL ADVISOR TO U.S. TREASURY SECRETARY HENRY MORGENTHAU, TO HEIGHTEN TENSIONS BETWEEN U.S. AND JAPAN. WHITE WAS A SOVIET COLLABORATOR WHO HAD TRUST OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL. REUTER 11/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34816.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1941-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1941-1992** RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED USSR ESPIONAGE DOCUMENTS AND INTERVIEWS WITH FORMER INTEL AGENTS MAKE CLEAR THAT USSR HAD MUCH INFO RE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT. USSR SPY MASTER ANATOLY YATSKOV AKA ANATOLY YAKOLEV SAID FBI UNCOVERED PERHAPS "LESS THAN HALF" OF HIS A-BOMB NET. SOME OF HIS INFO CAME FROM KLAUS FUCHS BUT ANOTHER SCIENTIST AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M. WAS ALSO PASSING INFO. THIS AGENT CODE-NAMED PERSEUS OR MR X. IN 9/41, HEAD OF USSR INTEL IN LONDON, ANATOLY GORSKY, SENT A MEMO TO MOSCOW RE AN ATOMIC BOMB. HIS AGENT WAS CALLED "LEAF," SINCE IDENTIFIED AS DONALD MACLEAN, A MEMBER OF THE FAMOUS CAMBRIDGE SPY RING. USSR AGENT IN NEW YORK, MORRIS COHEN CONFIRMED WEST DEVELOPING A-BOMB. IN 43 A MESSAGE FROM VASILY ZARUBIN, HEAD OF USSR INTEL IN NEW YORK, GAVE INFO ABOUT LOS ALAMOS SECURITY. YATSKOV ACTED AS USSR CONTROLLER OF HARRY GOLD, SWISS-BORN CHEMIST, WHO SERVED AS A COURIER FOR FUCHS. YATSKOV DENIES KNOWING ROSENBERGS. MORRIS AND LONA COHEN APPEARED IN ENGLAND AS PETER AND HELEN KROGER. THEY PROVIDED TECHNICAL SUPPORT FOR KGB SLEEPER, GORDON LONSDALE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/5/92 A1,36,37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34817.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1943-1900 ENTRY: **USSR, 1943-1900** IN 1945 SOVIET AGENTS IN HUNGARY ARRESTED A YOUNG SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG WHO ALREADY WAS A LEGEND FOR SAVING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN JEWS FROM NAZI DEATH CAMPS IN THE FINAL MONTHS OF THE WAR. HIS DISAPPEARANCE REMAINS A MYSTERY. HE WAS 32 YEARS OLD AND WITHOUT ANY DIPLOMATIC TRAINING WHEN DISPATCHED TO NAZI-OCCUPIED HUNGARY IN JULY 1944, TO TAKE ON THE MISSION OF SAVING AS MANY OF BUDAPEST'S REMAINING 200,000 JEWS AS POSSIBLE. HE CREATED THE SCHUTZPASS, A SWEDISH PROTECTIVE DOCUMENT, WHICH HE HAD DISTRIBUTED TO THOUSANDS OF JEWS ON DEPORTATION TRAINS OR ON DEATH MARCHES. HE REMARKABLY, FACED DOWN THE NAZIS TO HELP PREVENT A POGROM IN BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL GHETTO. IT IS ESTIMATED HE SAVED 100,000 JEWS. WHY WAS WALLENBERG ARRESTED ON JAN. 17, 1945, AND WHAT HAPPENED TO HIM AFTER HE ENTERED THE INFAMOUS SOVIET GULAG? DURING THE SOVIET ERA, INQUIRIES WERE MET CONTRADICTORY. THE USSR FIRST ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE WAS IN SOVIET HANDS, THEN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF HIM, THEN CLAIMED HE HAD DIED. WHILE WORKING IN THE SWEDISH EMBASSY IN BUDAPEST, WALLENBERG WAS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. WAR REFUGEE BOARD, BELATEDLY ESTABLISHED IN 1944 BY THE ROOSEVELT ADM TO TRY TO SAVE EUROPEAN JEWS. SOLVING THIS MYSTERY MUST NOW BECOME A PRIORITY IN OUR BILATERAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. THE WRITER IS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/18/00 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34818.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1947-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1991** GUS HALL OF COMMUNIST PARTY OF UNITED STATES FUNDED BY MOSCOW. ALL OF USSR'S SUBVERSIONS RECEIVED A TOTAL OF \$200 MILLION. ABOUT \$4 MILLION WAS SUBVENTIONED TO OVERSEAS COMMUNIST PARTIES IN PAST 10 YEARS ALONE. CPUSA OVER YEARS RECEIVED ABOUT \$21 MILLION, SECOND ONLY TO FRENCH CP, WHICH RECEIVED \$24 MILLION. SUMMARY OF THOSE REPORTS CARRIED IN 2/21/92 ISSUE OF WASHINGTON INQUIRER.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 3/6/92 F3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34819.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1947-1996** AMERICAN OIL TYCOON AND HIGH-LEVEL SOVIET-U.S. "GO BETWEEN", ARMAND HAMMER, WHO DIED IN 1990, WAS PREVIOUSLY TARGETED BY EDWARD JAY EPSTEIN IN A 11/81 "NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE" ARTICLE. EPSTEIN WANTED TO KNOW WHAT, EXACTLY, WAS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN HAMMER, THEN HEAD OF OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM, AND THE SOVIETS. IN HIS NEW BOOK ON THE SUBJECT, "DOSSIER - THE SECRET HISTORY OF ARMAND HAMMER", EPSTEIN SUPPORTS THE CLAIM THAT HAMMER WAS A SOVIET SECRET AGENT FOR MUCH OF HIS LIFE. BUT HAMMER WAS NEVER CHARGED WITH BEING A SOVIET AGENT. HAMMER WAS AN ASTUTE BUSINESSMAN, WHO USED HIS LARGE MONETARY RESOURCES TO BUY INFLUENCE AND ARRANGE DEALS THAT WENT IN THE DIRECTION OF HIS IDEOLOGICAL PREFERENCES, AND AGAINST THE GRAIN OF THE COLD WAR FBI, UPON WHOSE DOCUMENTATION EPSTEIN RELIES.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/4/96 22 source code: INT

111-ciabase_34820.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SWEDISH DIPLOMAT RAOUL WALLENBERG WAS EXECUTED ON USSR ORDERS ON 7/17/47, A DANISH PAPER SAID, CITING OFFICIAL USSR DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/31/93 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34821.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1955-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, 1955-1958** AIR FORCE RELEASED UNMANNED BALLOONS NEAR THE USSR BORDER. THEY WITH ATTACHED CAMERAS, WERE TO FLOAT ACROSS RUSSIAN LAND MASS AND PHOTO SENSITIVE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. MANY WERE LAUNCHED AND SOVIETS CAPTURED THEM AND PROTESTED - THIS ENDED PROJECT.

SOURCE: Bissell, R. (1996). REFLECTIONS OF A COLD WARRIOR: FROM YALTA TO THE BAY OF PIGS. New Haven, CT, Yale University Press. 94 source code: RCW

111-ciabase_34822.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1968-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, 1968-1997** CODE NAME TOPHAT, A SPY FOR THE U.S. DMITRI POLYKOV SERVED THE U.S. AS THE CIA'S HIGHEST-RANKING SOVIET AGENT. ARTICLE BY DAVID WISE. GEORGE 10/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34823.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** SOVIETS ASSAIL CIA. OVER TALE OF PLOT ON THE POPE. (CIA THOUGHT TO HAVE LEAKED INFORMATION ON CHARGE THAT K.G.B. ONCE CONSPIRED TO ASSASSINATE POPE JOHN PAUL II)...

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 3/13/90 A9 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34824.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** PRESIDENT YELTSIN SAID THE KGB RECOVERED THE BLACK BOX FROM KAL 007. HE PROMISED TO TURN OVER TO SOUTH KOREAN GVT A TRANSCRIPT OF THE FLIGHT SHOOTDOWN IN 83.WASHINGTON POST 9/12/92 A12

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/12/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34825.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** TRANSCRIPT OF KOREAN AIR LINER KAL 007 BLACK BOX CONTENTS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/16/92 A1,10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34826.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** YELTSIN TURNS OVER KAL 007 JET TRANSCRIPTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/15/92 A24,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34827.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1983-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1992** YELTSIN'S KAL [007] GIFT LACKS KEY TAPE OF FLIGHT DATA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/29/02 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34828.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined FLIGHT OF KAL 007 8/30/83 THAT SHOT DOWN OVER SAKHALIN ISLAND. DETAILED ARTICLE BY MURRAY SAYLE IN THE NEW YORKER. ESSENTIALLY DISASTER A RESULT OF MISTAKES ON ALL SIDES AND A CONSEQUENCE OF THE PARANOIA OF THE COLD WAR. NEW YORKER, 12/13/93 90-101**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34829.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined RUSSIANS BLAME KAL DOWNING ON AIRLINER'S PILOTS - DOWNING OF FLIGHT 007 CAUSED BY A "SERIES OF MISTAKES AND BLUNDERS" AND USSR BEARS NO GUILT, PER FIRST RUSSIAN COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE MATTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/93 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34830.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1985-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, 1985-1995** SCOPE OF THE DAMAGE DONE BY ALDRICH AMES. THE CIA'S DAMAGE ASSESSMENT TEAM (DAT), HEADED BY RICHARD

HAVER, FOUND HUMINT CONSUMERS IDENTIFIED A LITTLE OVER 900 REPORTS SUSPECTED OF ORIGINATING FROM CONTROLLED SOURCES BETWEEN 85 AND 94. CONSUMERS WERE FROM CIA'S DI, DIA, NSA, MILITARY SERVICES, AND OTHER AGENCIES. DAT REVIEWED CASE FILES OF AGENTS THAT WERE SOURCES FOR ABOUT 55% OF THE REPORTS. IT FOUND THAT A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF THE AGENTS WERE EITHER CONTROLLED OR SUSPECTED OF BEING CONTROLLED BY THE KGB/SVR. DAT COULD NOT REVIEW THE SOURCES FOR ALL REPORTS FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS. DO'S FILING SYSTEM WAS INCOMPLETE AND SOURCES COULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED. SOURCES WHO PRODUCED ONLY ONE OR TWO REPORTS WERE NOT REVIEWED. SOME OF REPORTS CONTAINED WARNINGS RE SOURCE, BUT MANY DID NOT. DAT FOUND THAT THERE WERE NOT ADEQUATE WARNINGS ON 35 REPORTS FROM AGENTS WHO WERE STRONGLY BELIEVED TO BE CONTROLLED. ANOTHER 60 REPORTS, WHICH WERE FROM AGENTS SUSPECTED OF BEING CONTROLLED AT THAT POINT IN TIME, WERE FOUND TO NOT HAVE ADEQUATE WARNINGS. ONE OF THE 35 AND TWO OF THE 60 WERE THE BASIS OF A MEMORANDA TO THE PRESIDENT. ACCORDING TO TESTIMONY BY IG FREDERICK HITZ BEFORE SSCI, "THE OFFICER WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF CE DIVISION REPORTS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR 11 YEARS, AND WHO WAS DIVISION'S PRINCIPAL LIAISON WITH DOD CONSUMERS OF SENSITIVE REPORTING, TOLD US THAT HE HAD NEVER EXPLICITLY INFORMED DOD CONSUMERS THAT SENSITIVE SOURCES OF REPORTING WERE KNOWN OR SUSPECTED TO BE CONTROLLED." IG HITZ ADDED, "HE SAID HE WOULD NOT HAVE INFORMED CONSUMERS ABOUT INDICATIONS THAT SOURCES WERE CONTROLLED BECAUSE THIS MIGHT HAVE CAUSED CONSUMERS TO DISREGARD 'VALID' AND 'AUTHENTIC INFO THOSE SOURCES WERE PROVIDING.'" DAT DETERMINED "NINE OFFICERS SHOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE: CHIEF, CE DIVISION, REPORTS AND REQUIREMENTS; CHIEF, CE DIVISION; AND DDO." ONLY ONE OF THE INDIVIDUALS FOUND ACCOUNTABLE IS STILL WITH CIA. DCI DEUTCH REPRIMANDED THAT EMPLOYEE. TWO EMPLOYEES WHICH DEUTCH SAID HE WOULD HAVE DISMISSED IF THEY WERE STILL WITH THE AGENCY, HAVE NOW BEEN BANNED FROM FURTHER WORK WITH CIA. HE ALSO GAVE FOUR OTHER FORMER OFFICERS REPRIMANDS OR WARNINGS. THE IG SAID HE FOUND NO EVIDENCE THAT THE DCIS DURING THE RELEVANT PERIOD WERE "AWARE OF THE SPECIFIC DEFICIENCIES," BUT THAT HE BELIEVED CERTAIN DCIS FROM THAT PERIOD SHOULD ACCEPT ACCOUNTABILITY. THE IG'S SPECIAL ASSESSMENT CONTAINED RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING: "THE NEED TO EXPLICITLY AND CLEARLY COMMUNICATE TO INTEL CONSUMERS THAT THE AGENCY KNOWS OR SUSPECTS A SOURCE TO BE CONTROLLED BY AN OPPOSITION SERVICE." "DEVELOPMENT OF PROCEDURES TO ENSURE CONSUMERS ARE NOTIFIED WHEN PREVIOUS INTEL DISSEMINATIONS ARE DETERMINED TO HAVE CONTAINED INFO FROM SUCH SOURCES." "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SYSTEM OF PERIODIC OUTSIDE REVIEW OF DO REPORTING." IG ALSO DISCOVERED THAT IN 1991 THEN DCI WEBSTER AND DDCI KERR WERE TOLD IN AN INSPECTION REPORT THAT THERE WERE DEFICIENCIES IN THE SOVIET CI PROGRAM AND PROBLEMS WITH DO REPORTING ON SOVIET MATTERS. IN RESPONSE TO THE DAT AND IG'S FINDINGS, DCI DEUTCH HAS CREATED A CUSTOMER REVIEW PROCESS UNDER THE NIC. THE PROCESS WILL INCLUDE CLEARED REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE CUSTOMER AGENCIES. REPRESENTATIVE'S PURPOSE WILL BE TO WORK WITH DO TO EDUCATE CUSTOMERS RECEIVING SENSITIVE HUMINT ON NATURE OF THE SOURCE. IWR SPECIAL REPORT 12/20/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34831.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1990-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, 1990-1996** RUSSIAN NUCLEAR FORCES PLACED ON ALERT AT LEAST FOUR TIMES SINCE 1990 IN A HAIR-TRIGGER POSTURE THAT COULD HAVE LED TO PRE-EMPTIVE NUCLEAR ATTACKS ON THE U.S. PER FORMER CIA OFFICIAL PETER PRY. THIS FROM HIS BOOK, "WAR SCARE." HE RELIES ON TESTIMONY OF OLEG GORDIEVSKY. THE FOUR EVENTS CITED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/1/97 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34832.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined AMBASSADOR ROBERT STRAUSS RECEIVED FROM VADIM BAKATIN, THE HEAD OF THE KGB, THE PLANS AND INSTRUMENTS KGB USED IN BUGGING THE U.S. EMBASSY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/14/91 A1 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34833.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined TO BOOST YELTSIN'S IMAGE PHILADELPHIA ATTORNEY JEROME SHESTACH MADE CALLS TO OFFICIALS IN U.S. GIOGI CACHECHILADZE, A GEORGIAN SPOKESMAN IN D.C. HELPED BY PR FIRM OF JOHN ADAMS. PR FIRM OF RUDER FINN HELPED CROATIANS. SHESTACH, ADAMS, AND RUDER FINN PART OF CIRCLE OF AMERICAN LOBBYISTS AND FIRMS TRYING CAPTURE NEW CLIENTS ACROSS USSR REPUBLICS AND EASTERN EUROPE. ADAMS FIRM HELPED POLISH LECH WALESA BUILD HIS IMAGE IN U.S. JEFFERSON GROUP HEAD OF MOSCOW OFFICE'S SON IN PARLIAMENT BLDG DURING COUP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/2/91 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34834.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1992-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, 1992-1993** LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTACT FOR ACQUIRING INFO FROM RUSSIAN ARCHIVES.

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 6/92 166 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_34835.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined CENTRAL ARCHIVES OF USSR'S COMMUNIST PARTY OPENED TO PUBLIC. FOREIGN JOURNALISTS DISAPPOINTED AT TAKE. OPENED ARCHIVES DO NOT INCLUDE RECORDS OF POLITBURO AND MOST FILES OF THE PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL DEPT. ACCESS TO LATTER CATEGORIES PROHIBITED UNDER 30-YEAR RULE TO PROTECT STATE SECRETS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/3/92 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34836.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined "U.S. SAYS MOSCOW HELD POWS IN 50s: KOREAN WAR PRISONERS MOVED AND NEVER RETURNED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/27/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34837.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, AGENT, 1982-1985** AFTER 3 YEARS CASEY HAD MORE THAN 25 REGULARLY REPORTING HUMAN SOURCES IN USSR OR EASTERN BLOC. NEARLY ALL DEVELOPED DURING HIS TIME. SOURCES IN MILITARY, KGB OR BLOC INTEL, SCIENTIFIC FIELDS, ETC. HIS PENETRATIONS NOT VIEWED AS TERRIBLY SIGNIFICANT BY WHITE HOUSE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 306 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34838.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ARKADY SHEVCHENKO, FORMER USSR U.N. DIPLOMAT TESTIFIED TO THE HIC IN undefined ANNUAL REPORT

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 11/21/80 P13 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_34839.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, AUSTRALIA, USSR, ENGLAND, 1984-1986** ASIS TRIED TO PENETRATE THE KGB. USSR EMBASSY CALLED A PRESS CONFERENCE AND ANNOUNCED THAT RON FORD, AN AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMAT, HAD OFFERED A SOVIET OFFICIAL A CHOICE OF RESIDENCY IN AUSTRALIA OR THE U.S. IN RETURN FOR CLASSIFIED DOCS. FORD TOLD THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT THAT HE, FORD, WORKED FOR ASIS AND HIS OFFER WAS MADE IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE CIA.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 247 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_34840.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1950-1953** PUMPED MONEY INTO RESISTANCE GROUPS OPERATING IN LITHUANIA AND UKRAINE. OPS IN UKRAINE ENDED IN 1953.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 229 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34841.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ABEL, RUDOLF IVANOVICH OP THAT BLEW ABEL STARTED IN FRANCE.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. 40 1 source code: SC

111-ciabase_34842.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **USSR, AFTER 3 YEARS 1982-1985** CASEY HAD 25 REGULARLY REPORTING HUMAN SOURCES WITHIN USSR OR EASTERN BLOC. IN MILITARY, KGB OR EASTERN BLOC INTEL SERVICES OR SCIENTIFIC FIELDS. HIS PENETRATIONS NOT VIEWED AS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 306 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34843.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, AGENT, undefined KEY HUMAN SOURCE WORKED AT MOSCOW AERONAUTICAL INSTITUTE PROVIDED HARD DOCUMENTATION SOVIET WEAPON SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 86 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34844.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AN ARTICLE "KAL 007, WHAT THE U.S. KNEW AND WHEN WE KNEW IT" BY DAVID PEARSON. NA 8/25/84 P105-124** . A FOLLOW UP ARTICLE "NEW PIECES IN THE PUZZLE OF FLIGHT 007." NA 8/24/85 PP97,99,100,104-111

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34845.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ARTAMONOV, NIKOLAI FEDOROVICH AKA SHADRIN, NICHOLAS. DETAILS OF HIS DEFECTION AND DISAPPEARANCE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 221-222 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34846.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ARTAMONOV, NIKOLAI USSR AKA NICHOLAS SHADRIN RUSSIAN DEFECTOR IN undefined DISAPPEARED IN VIENNA undefined

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 320 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34847.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined U.S EMBASSY OFFICER IN MOSCOW CAUGHT IN ACT OF STOCKING A "DEAD DROP" WITH CAMERAS, GOLD, RUSSIAN CURRENCY, INSTRUCTIONS AND AMPULES OF POISON. IZVESTISIA SAID PETERSON HAD EARLIER BEEN AN ACCESSORY TO THE MURDER OF A SOVIET CITIZEN WHO HAD STOOD IN THE WAY OF CIA-BACKED ESPIONAGE OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 50 source code: SD

111-ciabase_34848.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, BRZEZINSKI TOLD TURNER "YOU HAVEN'T GOT SINGLE ASSET IN USSR." TURNER SURE THERE AT LEAST ONE GENUINE PENETRATION.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 28 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34849.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CHAPTER SECRET WAR AGAINST RUSSIA.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 30-44 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_34850.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA, undefined INITIATED 3 YEAR PROGRAM TO EST NET OF ACTIVE RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS BEHIND SOVIET LINES. CIA PLANES DROPPED CIA-TRAINED UKRAINIAN OPERATIVES TO JOIN PARTISAN ARMY ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OTHER AGENTS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 198 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_34851.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA AGENT IN MOSCOW ADOLF G. TOLKACHEV, AN ELECTRONICS EXPERT AT SOVIET AVIATION INSTITUTE MOSCOW. GAVE INFO TO CIA FOR NUMBER YEARS BACK TO CARTER ADM. GAVE CIA INFO ON AIRCRAFT TECHNOLOGY, ELECTRONIC GUIDANCE AND COUNTERMEASURES, SOPHISTICATED RADARS AND SOVIET STEALTH TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 68 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34852.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA AND KHRUSCHEV'S SPEECH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 19:37-38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34853.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA EST AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA AKA AMCOMLIB, AKA AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 132,133 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34854.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA ESTIMATES THAT 10 TO 15% OF SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING IS DEVOTED TO CHINESE BORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. OUTLOOK 2/14/82 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34855.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA HAS RELATIVELY FEW ASSETS IN USSR. ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA CASE OFFICER CIA LUCKY TO HAVE 2 OR 3 IMPORTANT AGENTS AND A FEW LOW-LEVEL.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 67 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34856.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA OFFICERS EXPELLED FROM. SGA 159, 196, 248, 249, 262

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34857.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA OPS IN SOVIET UKRAINE, AND EASTERN EUROPE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 39-40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34858.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIA SPONSORED UKRAINE DISSIDENT ORG OUN. WISNER GOT MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM U.S. ARMY ENOUGH TO EQUIP SEVERAL ARMIES. BEGINNING IN undefined CIA PARACHUTED EMIGRE AGENTS INTO UKRAINE, INFILTRATING AS MANY AS UP TO 75 LEADERS OVER 4 YEAR PERIOD. RELATED OP DROPPED AGENTS NEAR SOVIET AIRFIELDS AND RAIL JUNCTIONS. BRITAIN ALSO DROPPED AGENTS NEAR LVOV.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 172-3 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34859.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1990-1993 ENTRY: **USSR, CIA, 1990-1993** GAO STUDY ON ASSISTANCE BY U.S. AND OTHER DONORS TO USSR/CIS SAYS BETWEEN 90-92, DONOR COUNTRIES PLEDGED ABOUT \$90 BILLION TO FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS - LESS THAN HALF WILL HAVE BEEN DISBURSED BY END OF 92. HEAD OF IMF SAYS U.S. PLEDGED ABOUT \$9.2 BILLION - 28% OF U.S. PLEDGES IN FORM OF GRANTS. U.S. HAS BOOSTED AID'S FIELD PRESENCE.

SOURCE: United States General Accounting Office. NSIAD-93-101 12/92 12 PAGES source code: GAO

111-ciabase_34860.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS undefined RUSSIAN MINISTRY INTERIOR, MVD, ADMITTED THERE AN INCREASING NUMBER OF SVR-KGB DEFECTORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/4/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34861.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1991-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, 1991-1992** USSR GRU GOES PUBLIC AND RUSSIAN. THREE PARTS OF SERVICE ARE STRATEGIC INTEL WITH A FOREIGN AGENT NET; TECHNICAL SERVICES; AND OPS INTEL SERVICES IN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 10/8/92 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34862.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CIS, undefined HOOVER INSTITUTION ON WAR, REVOLUTION AND PEACE REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA'S COMMITTEE FOR ARCHIVAL AFFAIRS TO PLACE MOST IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS OF COMMUNIST PARTY ARCHIVES FROM 1917-1991** ON MICROFILM. MICROFILM TO BE SOLD BY BRITISH PUBLISHER CHADWYCK-HEALEY. UNCERTAIN IF KGB RECORDS AND PRESIDENTIAL ARCHIVES TO BE INCLUDED. EXPLOSIVE COMINTERN FILES MAY NOT BE INCLUDED. IN 45 A LETTER FROM ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF TOGLIATTI - A HERO TO EURO-COMMUNISTS IN 70s - TOLD STALIN TO EXECUTE ITALIAN POWs. PRESENT DAY ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY RAISED A STINK SO ACCESS TO COMINTERN FILES IN DOUBT. HOOVER PROJECT WILL NOT COVER FILES OF THE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTRIES. STUDENTS OF USSR SHOULD HAVE PLENTY OF MATERIAL FOR DECADES OF STUDY. INSIGHT MAG 8/2/92 10-11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34863.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, COUNTERINTELLIGENCE SUCCESSES PENETRATING SOVIET INTEL. OPS LISTED

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 415-426 source code: CL

111-ciabase_34864.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, CUBA, undefined USSR INTENDS TO MAINTAIN THE GIANT SIGNALS INTELLIGENCE FACILITY AT LOURDES, CUBA DESPITE GORBACHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN SEP 91 THAT THE USSR WOULD SEVER ITS MILITARY TIES TO CUBA. THE FACILITY IS STAFFED BY AN ESTIMATED 2100** SOVIET TECHNICIANS WHO MONITOR U.S. MILITARY, SPACE AND SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/28/91 A11,13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34865.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA, undefined USSR AND CUBA SIGN PACT. THEY APPARENTLY AGREED TO KEEP OPEN AN ELECTRONIC INTEL GATHERING STATION AT LOURDES. THIS 28-MILE SQUARE FACILITY COMPLETED IN 74 MOST IMPORTANT ELECTRONIC SPY POST WITH LARGE ANTENNA ARRAYS AND SOME 2,000 MILITARY TECHNICIANS, COMPLEX CAN INTERCEPT VAST QUANTITIES OF ELECTRONIC DATA RELAYED BY SATELLITES FROM SOUTHERN U.S.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/4/92 A13 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34866.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined BITTMAN TESTIFIED THAT IN 65 OF CZECH INTEL SERVICES'S ACTIVE MEASURES "ABOUT 50 TO 60% WERE BASED ON FORGERIES LEAKED EITHER TO THE FOREIGN PRESS OR FOREIGN GVTS." HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 P8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34867.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DECEPTION, undefined CIA ADDED 32 INSERTS INTO TEXT KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH AND PUBLISHED IT AS REAL VERSION.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 264-9 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_34868.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DEFECTOR, undefined KGB MAJOR VICTOR IVANOVICH SHEYMOV SMUGGLED OUT OF USSR BY CIA ON 5/16/80. GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM BY U.S. WORKED IN EIGHTH DIRECTORATE THAT HANDLED COMMO. KNEW ALL KGB CIPHER SYSTEMS. "HE" DECIDED TO TELL STORY. SAID KGB CONSIDERING PLAN TO KILL POPE. DISCUSSES A NUMBER OF KGB ASSASSINATION PLOTS. ARTICLE IN POST'S OUTLOOK SECTION ABOUT KGB PENETRATION OF ORTHODOX CHURCH UNDER PEN NAME VICTOR ORLOV. TO HOLD PRESS CONFERENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/2/90 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34869.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DEFENSE DEPT ISSUED A BOOKLET "SOVIET MILITARY POWER."

SOURCE: Burrows, W.E. (1986). DEEP BLACK: SPACE ESPIONAGE AND NATIONAL SECURITY. New York: Random House. 14 source code: DB

111-ciabase_34870.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DISINFO ON USSR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 23:2, 16-17, 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34871.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, DOMESTIC OP. BETWEEN MARCH undefined AND NOV undefined ROBERT OWEN WORKED AS A PRESS AIDE AND LEGISLATIVE ASST TO SENATOR QUAYLE, FOCUSING MUCH OF HIS INTEREST ON ALLEGED SOVIET USE OF YELLOW RAIN IN CAMBODIA. WASH. TIMES 12/10/86 8A

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34872.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EARLY 50S CIA RECRUITED CZECH AND HUNGARIAN CREWS. LATER USED PLANES OF NINTH AIR FORCE BY INSTIGATION OF DE SILVA. FOUR YEARS OF ILLEGAL OVERFLIGHTS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 22-23 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34873.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **USSR, ED WILSON, 1959-1960** MADE LIFE MISERABLE FOR VISITING SOVIET BLOC LABOR DELEGATIONS BY PLUGGING THEIR TOILETS AND PESTS LOOSE IN ROOMS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/13/86 31 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34874.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EMIGRE ORGS. EUROPE TO SUPPORT ANTI-SOVIET RESISTANCE UKRAINIAN AND POLISH EMIGRE ORGS IN WEST INDISPENSABLE.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 167 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34875.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1922-1992 ENTRY: **USSR, ENGLAND 1922-1992** DOCUMENTS SHOW HOW BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY ESTABLISHED WITH MONEY FROM COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL. DOCS DETAIL MOSCOW'S HELP IN ESTABLISHING DAILY WORKER NEWSPAPER. MORE THAN 250,000 PAGES ON CPGB ARE HELD IN ARCHIVES OF FORMER INSTITUTE OF MARXISM-LENINISM IN MOSCOW NOW CALLED RUSSIAN CENTER OF CONSERVATION AND STUDY OF RECORDS FOR MODERN HISTORY. ARCHIVE HAS 50 MILLION PAGES OF DOCUMENTATION ON RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES. COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL ESTABLISHED IN 1919 TO PROMOTE WORLD REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/15/92 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34876.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ESTIMATES OF SOVIET ARMS EXPENDITURES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 14-15:3; 21:14 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34877.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, EUROPE. CIA HELPED EMIGRE GROUPS FROM USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE TO PUBLISH IN TRANSLATION MANY DOCS INCLUDING SOVIET SAMIZDAT PROTEST LITERATURE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 129-130 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_34878.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FILATOV, ANATOLI, MID 70S COLONEL IN GRU GAVE DOCS TO CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 180 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34879.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FLIGHT TO UKRAINE, undefined DEEPLY PENETRATED INTO SOVIET AIRSPACE AND DROPPED TWO UKRAINIANS TRG BY CIA IN RADIO AND INTEL COLLECTION. INITIAL EFFORT IN THREE-YEAR CIA PROGRAM ESTABLISH NETWORK ACTIVE RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS BEHIND RUSSIAN LINES. ORG EMIGRE OR REFUGEE GROUPS IN POLAND, BALTIC STATES, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA, SOUTH GEORGIA AND UKRAINE. BY 52 RESISTANCE PROGRAM DEAD.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34880.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1950-1995 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1950-1995** AFTER THE INVASION OF KOREA, INFO RE SOVIET PLANS NEEDED. TIGHTER USSR SECURITY STEMMED VOLUNTARY DEFECTIONS, WHICH BY 52 WAS CIA'S PRIMARY SOURCE OF INFO. CIA CREATED A WORLDWIDE PROGRAM OF "DEFECTOR INDUCEMENT," CALLED REDCAP. FIRST PRIORITY WAS TO RECRUIT SOVIETS. OSO PROFESSIONALS WERE SKEPTICAL. BERLIN'S OPERATIONS BASE CALLED BOB. BOB'S OWN REDCAP BRANCH OF SEVERAL STAFF OFFICERS AND SOME GIFTED CONTRACT EMPLOYEES - FOREIGN-BORN AMERICAN CITIZENS FLUENT IN GERMAN AND RUSSIAN. OPS NOT TOO SUCCESSFUL. BOB USED THE NATIONAL LABOR UNION (NTS), AN EMIGRE ORGANIZATION THAT DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS EXPLAINING HOW EASY IT WAS TO CROSS FROM EAST BERLIN INTO THE WEST. BOB SOUGHT TO USE ANOTHER EMIGRE GROUP SIMILARLY -- THE UNION OF THE STRUGGLE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA (SNONR).

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 238-40 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_34881.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY, undefined EAST EUROPEANS FROM HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE TRG TO BECOME CIA'S ENTRY INTO ANTI-SOVIET STRUGGLES.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 367 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_34882.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GERMANY. AFTER WWII EXILE ORGS SUCH AS NATSIONAL'NO-TRUDOVOI SOYUZ (NTS, RUSSIAN SOLIDARISTS) AND VARIOUS FACTIONS OF THE UKRAINSKA POVSTANCHIA ARMIA (UPA, OR UKRAINIAN INSURGENT ARMY) CLAIMED TO HAVE LARGE NETS BEHIND SOVIET LINES. GERMAN INTEL SPECIALISTS LIKE GENERAL RICHARD REINHARD GEHLEN ASKED FOR U.S. SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 4 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34883.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, 1961-1963** HOW COULD THE GDR, HAVE COLLAPSED? PERHAPS NO GOVERNMENT IN CONTEMPORARY HISTORY HAD INTEL ON ITS ADVERSARIES THAT WAS AS ACCURATE AS THAT PROVIDED TO MOSCOW. THE WESTERN POWERS, BY CONTRAST, RECEIVED LITTLE COMPARABLE INFO ON SOVIET PLANS, CAPABILITIES OR INTENTIONS. ANALYSIS OF THE NEWLY RELEASED KGB ARCHIVAL MATERIAL REVEALS THAT THE SOVIET TREASURE TROVE OF INTEL NEVER SHAPED SOVIET POLICY AS IT COULD HAVE. FORCED TO ACCEPT WITHOUT QUESTION THE DICTATES OF THEIR LEADERS, AGENTS WROTE AND REWROTE THEIR REPORTS TO CONFORM TO THE PREVAILING SOVIET IDEOLOGY. SOVIET LEADERS WERE UNABLE (OR UNWILLING) TO EXPLOIT THEIR INTEL ADVANTAGE TO URGE GDR ADMINISTRATORS TO CHANGE THEIR POLICIES. WHEN GORBACHEV FINALLY DID THIS, THE END CAME SWIFTLY FOR EAST GERMANY AND THE WALL, AND IT WAS FOLLOWED BY THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

SOURCE: Murphy, D., Kondrashev, S., Bailey, G. (1997). BATTLEGROUND BERLIN: CIA VS. KGB IN THE COLD WAR. New Haven, Yale U. Press. 398 source code: BATB

111-ciabase_34884.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1947-1951 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY, USSR, 1947-1951** HARRY ROSITZKE, CIA COS IN MUNICH. CIA SENDING SPIES INTO EASTERN BLOC VIA PARACHUTE. RELATIONS EST WITH PARTISAN GROUPS - WITH EMIGRES FROM UKRAINE, POLAND, BALTIC STATES, YUGOSLAVIA, ALBANIA AND ELSEWHERE, POSSIBLY ROMANIA. FORMER CIA OFFICER, HOWARD ROMAN, SAID ALL ENGAGED IN INFILTRATION OPS. ORDINARY SOVIET AGENT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF STATE SECRETS OR MISSILES, ETC.

SOURCE: Reese, M.E. (1990). GENERAL RICHARD GEHLEN: THE CIA CONNECTION. Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press. 122 source code: GRG

111-ciabase_34885.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GOLITSIN, ANATOLI, undefined USSR IN 62 GOLITISIN A HIGH RANKING KGB OFFICER ARRIVED IN DC. FOR DEBRIEFING BY CI STAFF AND SR DIVISION. HAD WORKED FOR CIA IN FINLAND. TOLD ABOUT A MOLE IN DDP.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 70, 72 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34886.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, GOLITSIN, ANATOLI DEFECTED IN undefined SAID HE WAS KGB.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 223 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34887.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1984-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, GREECE, 1984-1990** USSR RECEIVED DETAILED INFO ON STINGER MISSILES THANKS TO SUCCESSFUL OP IN GREECE IN 4/84. A HIGH-LEVEL USSR DEFECTOR WHO WORKED IN KGB'S ATHENS STATION SAID ACQUISITION ALLOWED USSR TO CUT COSTS SIGNIFICANTLY ON SA-14. IN EARLY 80s USSR AGENTS IN POLAND LEARNED CIA PURCHASING OLDER SA-7 MISSILES FOR MUJEEHEDDIN AND SOVIETS DISABLED MANY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/6/93 48 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_34888.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, HOUSE INTEL REPORT ON HEARINGS RE SOVIET STRATEGIC FORCES.

SOURCE: House Intelligence Committee, (various studies). Washington, DC: U.S. CONGRESS 2/7,2/20/80 source code: HIC

111-ciabase_34889.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KGB AND USSR GVT COVER OPS. DDO MCMAHON AND LADISLAV BITTMAN, FORMER DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DISINFO DEPT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTEL SERVICE, TESTIFIED TO THE HIC. MCMAHON SAID USSR EMPLOYS FORGERIES IN COVERT ACTION AND PSYWAR OPS AGAINST THE U.S. OF SOME 150 ANTI-AMERICAN FORGERIES OF THE USSR AND EAST EUROPEAN USSR ALLIES IN THE POST WWII PERIOD, MOST DAMAGING ONES HAVE BEEN FABRICATION OF OFFICIAL-LOOKING GVT DOCS AND COMMUNIQUEs. MCMAHON'S TESTIMONY INCLUDED DETAILS OF KGB'S FORGERIES IN OVERALL USSR ANTI-U.S. COVERT ACTION PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDE: AGENT OF INFLUENCE OPS; MEDIA PLACEMENTS; AND SUPPORT FOR PARAMILITARY AND TERRORIST OPS. HIC ANNUAL REPORT 11/21/80 P7-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34890.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KGB. "HOUSTON CHRONICLE" 30 V 81 51 "PARAPOLITICS-USA." GOLENIEWSKI/ PRINCE ALEKSEL NICHOLAEVITCH ROMANOFF AND HIS CLAIM THAT HE IS ASSOCIATED WITH ALL IMPORTANT DOUBLE AGENT EXPOSES SINCE 60S. INTERESTING AND IMPORTANT ARTICLE FOR ANY WORK ON CIA OR KGB "MOLES."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. VIII 81 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_34891.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **USSR, KOREA, 1950-1954** "SECRETS OF THE KOREAN WAR," STALIN APPROVED NORTH KOREAN INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA PER EVIDENCE FROM NEWLY OPENED RUSSIAN ARCHIVES. ORIGINAL WAR PLAN APPROVED BY MOSCOW. STALIN REPRIMANDED KIM IL SUNG FOR PROCRASTINATING. USSR PILOTS BATTLED U.S. AIR FORCE IN EARLY STAGES WAR. 15,000 TO 20,000 USSR CITIZENS SENT BACK TO KOREA FROM 45 TO 48 AND MANY ASSUMED HIGH POSITIONS IN GVT AND MILITARY. KIM HANDPICKED BY STALIN WHO HAD A SOVIET ARMY COMMISSION. PRIMARY SOURCE INFO IS GAVRIL KOROTKOV, FORMER USSR INTEL OFFICER AND NOW WITH RUSSIA'S INSTITUTE OF MILITARY HISTORY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 8/9/93 47 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_34892.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NSC 10/2 undefined AUTHORIZED A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN COVERT OPS AIMED AT USSR INCLUDING ECONOMIC, PARAMILITARY AND POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34893.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ONE U.S. FINANCED GROUP KNOWN AS TsoPE BLEW UP ITS ON HQS TO CONVINCE AMERICANS IT THE MOST EFFECTIVE ANTICOMMUNIST FORCE.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 133 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34894.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, PELTON BETRAYED BY VITALYSS YURCHENKO, A KGB COLONEL WHO DEFECTED TO ROME. YURCHENKO TOLD INTERROGATORS HE KNEW OF TWO PENETRATIONS OF U.S. INTEL, PELTON WITH WHOM HE HAD DEALT WHILE SERVING IN WASHINGTON WHO WAS KNOWN AS "MR. LONG" AND ANOTHER MAN**

KNOWN AS "ROBERT." WORKING FROM INFO SUPPLIED BY YURCHENKO, AGENCY EVENTUALLY ZEROED IN ON A FORMER CIA TRAINEE NAMED EDWARD L. HOWARD WHO HAD BEEN FIRED IN 1983 .

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 422 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_34895.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1948-1950 ENTRY: **USSR, PROJECT BLOODSTONE, 1948-1950** JOINT CHIEFS REVEALED BLOODSTONE WAS PART OF A COVERT WARFARE, SABOTAGE AND ASSASSINATION OP.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 101 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34896.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined SOVIET COURT FOUND OFFICE WORKER ANATOLY FILATOV GUILTY OF SPYING FOR THE U.S. FILATOV'S TESTIMONY PARALLELED DETAILS IN AN IZVESTA ARTICLE ABOUT AN ESPIONAGE RING RUN BY AN AMERICAN AGENT MARTHA PETERSON. THE CARTER ADMINISTRATION HAS YET TO COMMENT ON REPORT THAT FILATOV HAS WRITTEN CARTER APPEALING FOR INTERCESSION IN DEATH SENTENCE BY FIRING SQUAD AFTER ALLEGEDLY BEING ENTRAPPED INTO SPYING FOR U.S.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 9/78 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34897.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined OFFICIAL OF LOCAL PAPER IN MOSCOW CHARGED CIA PREPARING TO UNDERMINE OLYMPICS BY INFILTRATING TEAMS WITH SPECIALISTS IN SUBVERSION.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/80 P9 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34898.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined CIA REPORTS SOVIET DEFENSE SPENDING DURING LATE 70'S GREW AT ANNUAL RATE OF 2%, NOT THE 4-5% IT HAD ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED. DIA, BY CONTRAST SAYS THERE WAS NO SOVIET SLOWDOWN. AS ARM OF PENTAGON, DIA TRIES STRENGTHEN BASIS FOR INCREASED U.S. SPENDING. DIA DOES NOT ADJUST SOVIET FIGURES FOR INFLATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/18/83 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34899.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN undefined KGB HEAD REVEALED IN PRAVDA U.S. PLANTED 2 SIX-TON NUCLEAR-POWERED LISTENING DEVICES ON SOVIET UNDERSEA COMMUNICATION CABLES. SAID KGB HAD CAPTURED 20 SPIES SINCE undefined AND EXPELLED MORE THAN 50 DIPLOMATS AND CORRESPONDENTS IN PAST 2 YEARS FOR ESPIONAGE. IN undefined THE USSR DISCOVERED THE MONITORING DEVICES IN SEA OF OKHOTSK 40 MILES OFF SOVIET EAST COAST. EACH CONTAINER WEIGHED SIX TON AND STUFFED WITH AMERICAN RECONNAISSANCE EQUIPMENT. DESIGNED REGISTERED DURING A YEAR ALL INFO. HAD A BEACON FOR ALLOWING ITS DETECTION AND FOR TAKING IN ACCUMULATED INFO. OP CODE-NAMED IVY BELLS. OF 20 WESTERN AGENTS APPREHENDED SOME WERE KGB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/88 A 1&22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34900.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IN MAY undefined SERGEI BOKHAN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR IN ATHENS OF GRU (SOVIET MILITARY INTEL) DEFECTED TO WEST. BROUGHT TO U.S. AND DEBRIEFED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 251 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34901.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **USSR, MOSCOW, CIRCA 1980-1981** CIA PLANTED BUGS, PUT IN WIRETAPS AND INTERCEPTED COMMUNICATIONS TO EXTENT IT COULD.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 69 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34902.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, INTEL SUCCESS C0S ACQUIRING MILITARY MATERIAL THRU FOREIGN MILITARY SOURCES. ACCOUNTED FOR 90% DEPT. DEFENSE ACQUISITIONS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 61 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34903.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, INTEL SUCCESS. SEE CHAPTER RECRUITING RUSSIANS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 66-83 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34904.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, INTEL SUCCESS. U-2 MAJOR BREAKTHRU. TECHNOLOGY REPLACED HUMAN SOURCES--ILLEGAL AGENTS, LEGAL TRAVELERS, RANDOM VISITORS, CORRESPONDENTS--TO PRODUCE VISIBLE EVIDENCE OF SOVIET BLOC CAPABILITIES.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 63 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34905.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KAL 007, undefined SEC. STATE GEORGE SHULTZ ALMOST IMMEDIATELY DISCLOSED THAT HE KNEW FROM ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE WHAT RUSSIAN PILOTS HAD BEEN SAYING ON THEIR RADIOS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 91 source code: SD

111-ciabase_34906.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KGB AGENT VITALY YURCHENKO WHO DEFECTED TO U.S. THEN ESCAPED U.S. CUSTODY AND RETURNED TO SOVIET UNION undefined CLAIMED TO SOVIET PRESS TO HAVE BEEN BRAINWASHED BY CIA CAPTORS IN ADDITION TO BEING KIDNAPPED AND DRUGGED. WT 10/8/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 12/87 P16 source code: FP

111-ciabase_34907.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KGB DIRECTOR ACCUSED OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN SOUTHERN SOVIET REPUBLICS AND TURMOIL IN SOVIET EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM ON FOREIGN INTEL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/88 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34908.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV SPEECH, undefined VARIOUS VERSIONS OF HOW ACQUIRED.

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 236-7 source code: IS

111-ciabase_34909.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV SPEECH. CIA ADDED 32 INSERTS ON SUBJECT KHRUSCHEV NEVER MENTIONED. REAL TEXT PRINTED IN NYT 6/5/56.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 264-9 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_34910.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV SPEECH.

SOURCE: Winks, R.W. (1987). CLOAK AND GOWN: SCHOLARS IN THE SECRET WAR, 1939-1961. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 411-14 source code: CL

111-ciabase_34911.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV'S, undefined SECRET SPEECH.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 162-4 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_34912.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH, APRIL undefined DISPUTE BETWEEN CLINE'S VERSION OF A LARGE PAYMENT FOR SPEECH AND ANGLETON WHO SAID THERE WAS NO PAYMENT.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 367 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_34913.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV'S SPEECH, undefined MOSSAD GOT SPEECH FROM POLAND AND GAVE TO ANGLETON.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 37 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_34914.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSCHEV'S SPEECH undefined OBTAINED FROM EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST WHO CIA AGENT. PUBLICITY ABOUT IT MIGHT HAVE KICKED OFF HUNGARIAN REVOLT.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 118-126 source code: SR

111-ciabase_34915.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 121-3 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_34916.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, DECEPTION, FORGERY. TEXT MADE AVAILABLE TO U.S. PUBLIC AN EXPURGATED VERSION. ANOTHER TEXT CIRCULATED TO NEWSPAPERS AROUND WORLD INCLUDED 34 PARAGRAPHS FORGED BY CIA CI EXPERTS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Schuster. 287-8 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34917.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1951-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, MEDIA, 1951-1959**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 95 source code: HM

111-ciabase_34918.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEDIA. THE DANILOFF CASE undefined

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 158-9 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34919.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MEXICO, undefined SOVIET OPS INCLUDED TELEPHONE TAPS, SURVEILLANCE, OBSERVATION POSTS, TRAVEL CONTROL, ACCESS AGENTS, AND DOUBLE-AGENT CASES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 511 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34920.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, MOSCOW STATION SO SMALL THERE LITTLE TO COMPARTMENTALIZE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 70 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34921.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR A FREE EUROPE NCFE MAJOR THEME WAS SUPPORT FOR DEMOCRACY AND INDEPENDENCE OF BALTIC STATES OF LATVIA, LITHUANIA, AND ESTONIA FROM USSR. CRUSADE ONLY ONE PART BROADER CIA-SPONSORED EFFORT SHAPE U.S. AND WORLD OPINION. RELATED PROGRAM INCLUDED BOOK PUBLISHING, SCHOLARLY STUDIES OS USSR BY CAREFULLY SELECTED RESEARCHERS, BANKROLLING HUNDREDS OF RALLIES, COMMEMORATIONS AND OTHER MEDIA EVENTS TO PUBLICIZE USSR A DANGEROUS IMPERIAL POWER.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 229-230 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34922.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NICHOLAS G. SHADRIN, AN AMERICAN DOUBLE AGENT, ACCORDING YURCHENKO SHADRIN ACCIDENTALLY KILLED WHILE STRUGGLING WITH SOVIET AGENTS TRYING TO ABDUCT HIM.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 179 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34923.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NOSENKO, YURI, undefined SOVIET DEFECTOR WHO TOLD CIA KGB HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH OSWALD. HE INTERROGATED FOR YEARS AND HELD IN CONFINEMENT. THERE NO RESOLUTION HIS CASE.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 54 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34924.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NOSENKO, YURI DEFECTED TO CIA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 223 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34925.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NSA USING SUBMARINES ABLE TAP UNDERWATER COMMO CABLE SOVIETS USED IN SEA OF OKHOTSK IN PROJECT IVY BELLS.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 18 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34926.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NSC 10/2, OF undefined AUTHORIZED A DRAMATIC INCREASE IN COVERT OPS AIMED AT THE USSR INCLUDING ECONOMIC, PARAMILITARY, AND POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 29 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34927.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, NSC 68, undefined U.S. CALLED FOR NON MILITARY COUNTER-OFFENSIVE INCLUDING COVERT ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PSYWAR TO STIR UP UNREST AND REVOLT IN SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 4 32 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34928.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OGORDNIK, ALEKSANDR DMITREVICH, undefined SOVIET MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS EMPLOYEE WHO MADE CONTACT WITH CIA IN BOGATA, COLOMBIA. FOR MONTHS PASSED DOCS TO CIA. DEFECTED IN LATE undefined

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 180 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34929.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1966-1986 ENTRY: **USSR, OLEG A. GORDIEVSKI THE KGB RESIDENT IN LONDON FOR ALMOST 20 YEARS FROM 1966-1986** HAD BEEN A BRITISH AND DANISH AGENT.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 178-9 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34930.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OP GAMMA GUPY. CIA ABLE LISTEN IN CONVERSATIONS OF KREMLIN LEADERS AS THEY SPOKE ON RADIOTELEPHONES IN LIMOUSINES.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 69 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34931.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OPC SENT AGENTS INTO USSR BY LAND, SEA, AIR FROM NORWAY, SWEDEN, FINLAND, GERMANY, GREECE, IRAN, TURKEY, AND JAPAN--ALL WITH MISSION SETTING UP NETS AND REPORTING INTEL. NO LONG TERM SUCCESS.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 226 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34932.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OPS AGAINST, undefined USSR FOR LONG TIME PRIOR 55 IT ACCEPTED DOCTRINE THAT CIA OFFICERS COULD NOT WORK DIRECTLY AGAINST GRU OR KGB OFFICERS ON FACE-TO-FACE BASIS. THIS BEGAN TO CHANGE IN 55.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 95 source code: SR

111-ciabase_34933.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, OPS IN USSR. CIA CONTACT WITH PARTISANS IN LITHUANIA UNTIL TOTALLY SUPPRESSED IN undefined IN UKRAINE CIA FIRST CONTACTED GUERRILLAS IN undefined AND CIA MAINTAINED CONTACT UNTIL THEY SUPPRESSED IN NOV 53.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 169 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34934.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PARAMILITARY OP UKRAINE. FAILED.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 52-60 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_34935.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PARAMILITARY, OPERATION RED SOX/RED CAP. CIA'S TRG CENTER WEST BERLIN, OUTSIDE MUNICH. EMIGRE TEAMS FROM HUNGARY, POLAND, ROMANIA, AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BEING TRG FOR OPS IN EAST EUROPE.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 287 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34936.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PENKOVISKIY, OLEG, EARLY undefined

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 198 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_34937.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PENKOVSKIY, OLEG, TURNED OVER 10,000 PAGES OF SOVIET MILITARY DOCS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 100-102 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34938.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, PENKOVSKIY, OLEG, COLONEL, 1950-1959** PROVIDED 10,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: Beck, M. (1984). SECRET CONTENDERS. New York: Sheridan Square Publications, Inc. Xiii source code: SC

111-ciabase_34939.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PENKOVSKY.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 69-71 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34940.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1955-1965 ENTRY: **USSR, PENKOVSKY, OLEG, 1955-1965** WHEN HE APPROACHED CIA IN ANKARA, HE TURNED DOWN AS FEARED HE MIGHT BE DOUBLE AGENT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 158 source code: COI

111-ciabase_34941.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, POLAND. POLISH COMMUNIST PAPER PRINTED 20,000 WORD TEXT OF 56 SECRET NIKITA KHRUSCHEV SPEECH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/28/88 A23, 28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34942.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1957-1958 ENTRY: **USSR, POPOV, PETER. GRU OFFICER WHO PASSED MATERIAL TO CIA CIRCA 1957-1958**

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 179 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34943.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PSYWAR. HITLER USED PRETENSE OF RUSSIAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT TO HELP PSYWAR EFFORTS OF GEHLEN. IN undefined EFFORT KNOWN AS VLASOV ARMY.

SOURCE: Simpson, C. (1988). BLOWBACK. New York: Weidenfeld & Nicolson. 18-19 source code: BB

111-ciabase_34944.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, PUBLICATION SAMIZDAT USSR. CIA HELPED EMIGRE GROUPS FROM USSR AND EASTERN EUROPE TO PUBLISH IN TRANSLATION MANY DOCS INCLUDING SOVIET SAMIZDAT PROTEST LITERATURE.

SOURCE: Cline, R.S. (1976). SECRETS, SPIES, AND SCHOLARS. Washington, DC: Acropolis Books, Ltd. 129-130 source code: SSS

111-ciabase_34945.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECONNAISSANCE. INDIGO. SATELLITE PROGRAM FOR VERIFYING ARMS CONTROL AGREEMENTS FUTURE. USING RADAR-IMAGING, INDIGO SEE THROUGH CLOUDS AT NIGHT WHEN PHOTO SATELLITES BLIND.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34946.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECONNAISSANCE. SPECIAL NAVY CONTROL PROGRAM, SNCP. U.S. SUBS TRAILED SOVIET SUBS AND CONDUCTED HIGH-RISK SURVEILLANCE AROUND USSR, AT TIMES INSIDE SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS OR HARBORS. INCLUDING PLANTING ELECTRONIC RECORDING DEVICES OR PODS TO TAP COMMO ON UNDERSEA CABLES. HAD TO LEAVE AND RETRIEVE PODS. DCI TURNER THOUGHT INFO SOMETIMES OF MARGINAL VALUE.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 30 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34947.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RECRUITMENT. MOST ALL SOVIET AGENTS FOR CIA RECRUITED IN WEST.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 64 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34948.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, REDCAP PROGRAM, undefined MACHINE LISTING SOVIET NATIONALS THAT TRAVEL ABROAD.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34949.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, REDSKIN PROGRAM, undefined LEGAL TRAVELERS INTO SOVIET OR SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34950.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, REDSOX PROGRAM. ILLEGAL INFILTRATION OF AGENTS INTO SOVIET UNION OR SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 61 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34951.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RESISTANCE MVES.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 198-9 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_34952.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUNGE, YEVGENY, undefined A SOVIET KGB ILLEGAL, A DEFECTOR IN W. GERMANY.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 159-60 source code: COI

111-ciabase_34953.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA. VLADIMIR GALKIN WAS ARRESTED 10/29/96 AND THEN RELEASED. WASHINGTON FACED WITH RUSSIAN THREATS OF RETALIATION, DROPPED SPYING CHARGES AGAINST A FORMER KGB AGENT. PER U.S. INTEL, GALKIN NEVER WORKED AS A SPY IN THE U.S. BUT RAN A STRING OF AMERICAN SPIES FROM MOSCOW AND OTHER KGB BASES. HE WAS IN CHARGE OF TARGETING "STAR WARS" INFO FROM A NORTHBOROUGH, MASS., EMPLOYEE OF DATA GENERAL IN 1991 .**" SUBRAHMANYAN KOTA WAS INDICTED, ACCUSED OF SELLING SECRETS OF THE B-2 STEALTH BOMBER AND OF A MISSILE TRACKING DEVICE." SUBRAHMANYAM M. KOTA, AND VEMURI BHASKAR REDDY, WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO TRANSPORT STOLEN PROPERTY. SCOTTANGELL(at)TCIA.NET 5/24/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34954.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, RUSSIANS PENETRATED GUERRILLA ORGS undefined CONTROLLED A PHONY BALTIC UNDERGROUND LIKE WIN IN POLAND, ROLLED UP AGENT NETS AND ANNIHILATED FEW ARMED BANDS THAT ATTEMPTED GUERRILLA WARFARE. IN CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS UKRAINE CLANDESTINE WAR CONTINUED INTERMITTENTLY UNTIL LATE 52 WHEN MAJOR RUSSIAN OFFENSIVE DESTROYED LAST OF PARTISANS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 43 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34955.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1947-1997** IN MID-1970S FOREIGN INTEL DIRECTORATE OF THE KGB MOVED ITS HQS FROM THE KGB'S MAIN LUBYANKA BUILDING IN CENTRAL MOSCOW TO A FORTIFIED COMPLEX IN ESENOVO. IN AUGUST 1991, THE KGB'S FOREIGN INTEL DIRECTORATE WAS ESTABLISHED AS A SEPARATE SERVICE, NOW KNOWN AS THE FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE OF RUSSIA (OR SVRR). AT NO TIME HAVE THE RECORDS OF KGB'S OR SVRR'S OPS BEEN OPEN. THE OTHER MAJOR INTEL AGENCY FROM THE SOVIET ERA, THE MAIN INTEL DIRECTORATE OF THE SOVIET GENERAL STAFF (GRU). THE GRU'S ARCHIVE HAS BEEN EVEN MORE TIGHTLY SEALED THAN THE SVRR ARCHIVE. GRU'S HOLDINGS HAVE NEVER BEEN OPENED TO OUTSIDERS. SVRR HAS SELECTIVELY RELEASED A SMALL NUMBER OF DOCS TO HIGHLIGHT THE FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE'S CAPABILITIES. MARK KRAMER DIRECTOR HARVARD PROJECT ON COLD WAR STUDIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/21/97 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34956.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1976-1997 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1976-1997** MOSCOW SENTENCED A FORMER RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT TO SEVEN YEARS FOR SPYING FOR THE U.S. OVER MORE THAN TWO DECADES. VASILY MAKAROV WAS RECRUITED BY CIA IN 1976 IN BOLIVIA AND WORKED FOR THE CIA UNTIL HIS RETURN TO MOSCOW IN 1979 AND THEN AGAIN IN SPAIN FROM 1989. MAKAROV, RECEIVED MORE THAN \$20,000 FOR HIS ESPIONAGE WORK. COURT'S SENTENCE WAS MILD BECAUSE OF MAKAROV'S "CANDID REPENTANCE, HIS FULL ACCEPTANCE OF HIS GUILT AND HIS ACTIVE COOPERATION." REUTER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/97 A27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34957.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1980-1996 ENTRY: **USSR, RUSSIA, 1980-1996** U.S. BRUSHES OFF THREATS BY RUSSIA RE ARREST OF VLADIMIR GALKIN WHO TO BE CHARGED WITH ATTEMPTING TO GATHER INFO ON U.S. NATIONAL DEFENSE. GALKIN OFFERED AN EMPLOYEE OF DATA GENERAL CORPORATION MONEY FOR THREE REPORTS ON THE STRATEGIC DEFENSE INITIATIVE IN CYPRUS IN 91. GALKIN WAS WORKING WITH AN INDIAN NATIONAL NAMED ALURU J. PRASAD, A GRADUATE OF MIT. PRASAD TO BE RETRIED IN DECEMBER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/6/96 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34958.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1954-1959 ENTRY: **USSR, SAMIDZAT PUBLICATIONS, CIRCA 1954-1959**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 9A source code: HM

111-ciabase_34959.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SAMIZDAT USSR.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 163 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34960.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 FOR EXTENSIVE LISTINGS 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34961.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SEE: "EXPERTS ASSERT SOVIET MONITORS CAPITAL PHONES."

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 5/3/87 A1,22 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_34962.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SHADRIN, NICHOLAS USSR AKA ARTAMONOV, NIKOLI SOVIET DEFECTOR IN undefined USED AS DOUBLE AGENT AND DISAPPEARED IN VIENNA IN 75. DETAILS OF CASE IN

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 320 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34963.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SHADRIN, NICHOLAS. DETAILS OF HIS DEFECTION AND LATER DISAPPEARANCE.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 221-2 source code: IC

111-ciabase_34964.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SHEEP-DIPPING, AIR OP. 48 EARLY 50S EASTERN EUROPE CIA BEGAN SUPPLYING UKRAINIANS IN USSR. BRITISH AND AMERICANS INITIATED FLIGHTS OVER E. EUROPE AFTER END WWII. AMERICANS SHEEP-DIPPED PLANES AND CREWS. FIRST FLIGHTS DROPPED PROPAGANDA, THEN CARRIED ELECTRONIC GEAR. THEN FLIGHTS CHANGED TO INTEL GATHERING.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 39-40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_34965.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SOVIET/SATELLITE OPS, undefined WORLDWIDE.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 57-62 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34966.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, STALIN, SVETLANA DECISION TO DEFECT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 182-3 source code: COI

111-ciabase_34967.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, STATIONS IN FAR EAST SYSTEMATICALLY MONITORED USSR PRESENCE. USING LOCAL SERVICES TRACKED ALL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES USSR CITIZENS. RECEIVED COPIES PASSPORT PHOTO, A SURVEILLANCE TEAM WITH PHOTO AND AUDIO VAN COULD FOLLOW AND MONITOR SELECTED TARGETS. SPECIAL COLLECTION ELEMENT COULD PHONE TAP, POSTAL INSPECTION POSSIBLE IN SOME CASES.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 107 source code: VE

111-ciabase_34968.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, THE CIA'S WH DIVISION WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR GETTING THE SECRET KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH TO THE 20TH CPSU CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 95 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34969.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **USSR, UKRAYINSKA VIYSKOVA ORGANIZATISYA CIRCA 1950-1953** FIGHTING ARM OF UKRAINIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT SPONSORED BY BRITS AND CIA.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 156 source code: AG

111-ciabase_34970.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, INTEL AND OPS AGAINST THE U.S. TO INCLUDE THE GRU; AND, THE SCOPE AND METHODS OF THE KGB AND GRU OF ANTI-U.S. OPS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). BOOK 1 557-60 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34971.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1945-1964 ENTRY: **USSR, 1945-1964** FOR EARLY DETAILS OF KIM PHILBY CASE SEE CHAPTER "THE RISE AND FALL OF A SOVIET AGENT."

SOURCE: Dulles, A. (Ed.). (1968). GREAT TRUE SPY STORIES. Secaucus, NJ: Castle, a division of Book Sales, Inc. 49-64 source code: GTSS

111-ciabase_34972.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined FIRST AIRDROP AMERICAN INTEL AGENTS ON SOVIET TERRAIN HAPPENED LATE 49. MISSION TO PROMOTE UKRAINIAN INDEPENDENCE. DURING NEXT 5 YEARS CIA AGENTS SENT INTO RUSSIA BY LAND SEA AND AIR FROM SCANDINAVIA, WEST GERMANY, GREECE, TURKEY, IRAN AND JAPAN. MANY ON INTEL MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 17-20 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_34973.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined A FEW DAYS AFTER RUSSIANS EXPLODED ATOMIC BOMB, AN UNMARKED C-47 TOOK OFF FROM AIRFIELD IN WEST GERMANY AND HEADED ACROSS EASTERN EUROPE. TWO MEN BAILED OUT IN CARPATHIAN MOUNTAINS TO JOIN UKRAINIAN PARTISAN ARMY. MISSION WAS FIRST DEEP PENETRATION OF SOVIET UNION LAUNCHED BY OPC.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 317 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_34974.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1951-1952 ENTRY: **USSR, 1951-1952** SMALL FAST BOATS USED TO GO ON BALTIC SEA TO DEPOSIT AGENTS ASHORE. PRACTICALLY ALL LOST. SR 57. 4 MAN TEAM LAUNCHED FROM SUBMARINE USING RUBBER BOATS LANDED ON SIBERIA AND MEASURED DEPTH AIRFIELD--MISSION A SUCCESS. THIS LAST FORCED ENTRY MISSION.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 59-61 source code: SR

111-ciabase_34975.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR undefined SAMIZDAT PUBLICATIONS. CIA DEEPLY INVOLVED IN SAMIZDAT SYSTEM CLANDESTINE PUBLISHING IN ORDER GET DISSIDENT LITERATURE OUT OF SOVIET UNION FOR PUBLICATION AND TO MAKE BOOKS BY BANNED WRITERS AVAILABLE IN THE USSR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 563 source code: CID

111-ciabase_34976.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **USSR, 1960-1961** IN A FEW SHORT MONTHS, PENKOVSKIY DELIVERED MICROFILM OF OVER TEN THOUSAND PAGES OF SOVIET MILITARY DOCS - PERSONAL HISTORIES OF LEADING USSR GENERALS, HIGH-LEVEL TRAINING MANUALS, AND SPECIFICATIONS OF LARGEST USSR MISSILES. HE EVEN SUPPLIED MINUTES OF MEETINGS OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE. DURING CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS, HIS INFO SENT DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT ALLOWING HIM TO MONITOR PROGRESS OF USSR MISSILE EMPLACEMENTS HOUR BY HOUR. ABLE TO ESTABLISH EVERY MAJOR CITY IN U.S. TO BE TARGETED.

SOURCE: Mangold, T. (1991). COLD WARRIOR JAMES JESUS ANGLETON: THE CIA'S MASTER SPY HUNTER. NY: Simon & Schuster. 98 source code: COW

111-ciabase_34977.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** USSR DENOUNCED KGB DEFECTOR VICTOR SHEYMOV AND ACCUSED THE CIA OF TRYING TO USE HIM TO DISRUPT IMPROVEMENT OF U.S.-USSR RELATIONS. HE DEFECTED IN 80 AND SAID HE WORKED AS CHIEF OF CODES AND CIPHERS. SAID THE KGB REGULARLY ENGAGED IN ASSASSINATIONS. HE CONVINCED KGB INVOLVED IN ASSASSINATION TRY ON LIFE OF POPE. POSSIBLY ALSO IN ASSASSINATION OF PAKISTAN PRESIDENT ZIA UL-HAQ. USSR ISSUED FORMAL COMPLAINT. SAID SHEYMOV HAD NO ACCESS TO SUCH INFO. SHEYMOV AND HIS DAUGHTER SMUGGLED OUT OF MOSCOW IN 80 IN ESCAPE ORGANIZED BY CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/13/90 A 13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34978.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **USSR, 1983-1991** AKHROMEYEV: 'SHOOT IT DOWN' GENERAL WHO KILLED HIMSELF BLAMED FOR DOWNING KAL JET.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/30/91 A1,9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34979.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined NEW DETAILS RE KAL 007 FROM USSR JOURNALISTS. USSR PILOT OSIPOVICH SAID HE HAD NO IDEA 007 A PASSENGER PLANE. WHILE REAGAN ADM KNEW THIS IT HID FACT FROM PUBLIC. OSIPOVICH CLAIMED U.S. STEPPED UP RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS IN EARLY 83. A U.S. PLANE OVERFLEW USSR 15 MINUTES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/3/91 724-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_34980.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB'S KRYUCHKOV ACCUSES CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES OF TRYING TO COLLAPSE USSR. KRYUCHKOV ANGRILY ACCUSED CIA AND OTHER INTEL AGENCIES OF INCREASING ESPIONAGE ACTS, TRYING TO DERAIL USSR ECONOMY, GATHERING INFO ON WORKERS' MOVEMENTS, FUNDING ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS RADIO LIBERTY, AIDING SECESSIONIST GROUPS AND REPUBLICS AND "INSPIRING" MASS EMIGRATION OF SCIENTISTS, ARTISTS AND OTHER INTELLECTUALS. HE ACCUSED THE WEST OF SELLING SPOILED GRAIN TO THE USSR. SAID USSR SECURITY FORCES EXPECT ARMED STRUGGLE IN UKRAINE, LATVIA, ESTONIA, GEORGIA AND ARMENIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/90 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_34981.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, undefined MAPS AND DATA ABOUT USSR AND THE VARIOUS REPUBLICS. NW 9/9/91 20-22**

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/9/91 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_34982.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined USSR REVIEW OF MEASURE TO GUARD ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS RAISED CONCERNS IN CIA THAT LEADERS MAY NOT HAVE TOTAL CONTROL OVER NUCLEAR ARSENAL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/31/91 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_34983.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CUBA undefined CUBAN AIRLINE CUBANA AND SOVIET COUNTERPART, AERFLOT, USED A CIVIL AVIATION RADIO FREQUENCY TO PASS CODED MESSAGES ON 16 OCT 89. SPACE SHUTTLE, A NEW NUCLEAR SUBMARINE - U.S.S. ASHEVILLE AND DELIVERY OF SOVIET MIG-29s TO CUBA WERE ALL CONSIDERED TO BE POSSIBLE TARGETS AND/OR OBJECTIVES OF POSSIBLE INTEL OPERATION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 12/22/89 33 source code: IN

111-ciabase_34984.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: 1948-1955 ENTRY: **USSR, GERMANY. GEHLEN, REINHARD CIRCA 1948-1955** INTEL CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY WHO CREATED INTEL ORG FOR CIA. SUMMER 48 GEHLEN FELT INTENSE PRESSURE ACCELERATE OPS. HUNDREDS EMIGRE VOLUNTEERS DROPPED INTO SOVIET UNION ON SPYING MISSIONS. THEY TO GATHER INTEL AND TOPPLE GVT. ORG MADE UP OF EX SS, GESTAPO AND SD. TWO TOP MEN OF ORG SOVIET AGENTS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E. (1985). WARRIORS OF NIGHT. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 49-50 source code: WN

111-ciabase_34985.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, VLADIMIR ALEXANDROV, ONE OF USSR'S MOST DISTINGUISHED SCIENTISTS DISAPPEARED WITHOUT A TRACE IN MADRID. TASS SAID ALEXANDROV'S ADDRESS IS THE CIA HQS LANGLEY. U.S. INTEL DENIES KNOWING HIS FATE.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 9-10 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34986.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, WALKER SPY RING EXPOSED DURING YURCHENKO DEBRIEFING.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 180 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34987.txt

SUBJECT: USSR, CIA OPS AT OR IN USSR

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, YURCHENKO OFFERED 1 MILLION TAX FREE AND A LIFETIME ANNUAL SALARY OF 62,500 A YEAR. ETC.

SOURCE: Wise, D. (1988). THE SPY WHO GOT AWAY. New York: Random House. 181 source code: SGA

111-ciabase_34988.txt

SUBJECT: VENEZUELA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, LABOR, undefined USED ICFTU SUPPORT REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 231 source code: UC

111-ciabase_34989.txt

SUBJECT: VENEZUELA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-5 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_34990.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: 1982-1987 ENTRY: **LAOS, CIRCA 1982-1987** U.S. SUCCEEDED SUBVERTING COALITION ELECTED GVT COL. LANSDALE REPORTED "THERE IS A LOCAL VETERAN'S ORGANIZATION AND A GRASS-ROOTS POLITICAL ORGANIZATION BOTH OF WHICH CONTROLLED BY CIA AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 126 source code: CT

111-ciabase_34991.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. HAS LOCAL VETS ORG AND GRASS ROOTS POLITICAL ORG BOTH OF WHICH SUBJECT TO CIA DIRECTION AND CONTROL AND CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT PROPAGANDA, SABOTAGE AND HARASSMENT OPS.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 135 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_34992.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NAMFREL LEADERS ALL HAD BEEN NATIONAL COMMANDERS PHIL VETERANS LEGION. MW 95. NAMFREL USED VOLUNTEERS PHIL VETS LEGION TO CREATE AN ORG IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 108 source code: MW

111-ciabase_34993.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES VETERANS LEGION, undefined

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 95 source code: MW

111-ciabase_34994.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PURPOSE "FURTHERING CAUSE OF FREEDOM" 1ST TASK TO HELP FORMATION VIETNAMESE VETERANS LEGION, NATIONAL DISTRIBUTION NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES AND TRAIN VNESE IN ORDINANCE REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 215 source code: MW

111-ciabase_34995.txt

SUBJECT: VETERANS, null

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1950-1975** CIA SUPPORTED AN INTERNATIONAL ORG OF VETERANS AND AN INTERNATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR DEVELOPING

COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 183 source code: CC

111-ciabase_34996.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1999 ENTRY: **1947-1999** THE ABC'S OF THE VIETNAM WAR. "A PERSPECTIVE ON THE WAR WHICH CHALLENGES STANDARD VIEWS. IT DRAWS HEAVILY ON U.S. GOVT SOURCES -- PARTICULARLY THE PENTAGON PAPERS -- AND PRIMARY SOURCES NOT READILY AVAILABLE....MANY PEOPLE THINK THE VIETNAM WAR WAS BETWEEN TWO COUNTRIES, NORTH VIETNAM AND SOUTH VIETNAM, WITH THE U.S. ON THE SIDE OF SOUTH VIETNAM. THIS IGNORES THE HISTORY OF THE CONFLICT AND THE HISTORY OF VIETNAM." INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 7/99

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_34997.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1993 ENTRY: **1950-1993** AT LYNDON JOHNSON LIBRARY IN OCTOBER 93, A GROUP OF SCHOLARS CONFERENCE ON WHETHER KENNEDY PLANNED TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM VN. JACK COLHOUN, DEFENDED POSITION OF AUTHOR JOHN NEWMAN'S BOOKS, "JFK AND VIETNAM." NEWMAN HAD CONCEDED HE HAS NO DEFINITIVE EVIDENCE OF A JFK PLAN TO WITHDRAW FROM VIETNAM BUT THAT KENNEDY HAD TO KEEP HIS PLAN SECRET FROM THE COLD WARRIORS IN HIS ADMINISTRATION. HISTORIANS ARE SKEPTICAL. DISCUSSION OF THE REWRITING OF NSAM 273.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 1/94 8-12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_34998.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **1963-1964** EVENTS LEADING UP TO THE GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 120-143 source code: IR

111-ciabase_34999.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1992 ENTRY: **1969-1992** WITHIN WEEKS OF TAKING OFFICE IN 69, NIXON BEGAN CAMPAIGN TO INCITE OUTRAGE OVER NVN'S TREATMENT OF POWS. THEY MADE FATE OF POWS A MAJOR ISSUE - ALMOST AS MUCH AS FATE OF SVN. CAMPAIGN UNDERTAKEN TO DRUM UP SUPPORT FOR WAR AND ISSUE HAS COME BACK TO HAUNT PEOPLE WHO STARTED IT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/92 A6,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35000.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE "LOST COMMANDOS," RE 34 ALPHA OP TO ORGANIZE ARMED RESISTANCE IN NORTH VIETNAM. COVER OP BEGAN IN undefined WHEN CIA ORGANIZED UNITS TO RECRUIT ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, ABDUCT AND ASSASSINATE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, SET UP ESPIONAGE NETS AND DISTRIBUTE PROPAGANDA. FEW OF TEAMS SURVIVED AND EFFORT ENDED IN FAILURE IN LATE 50s. EFFORT RENEWED IN VN AND LAOS IN undefined DUE TO PRESSURE FROM PRESIDENT KENNEDY. ONE MEMBER OF TEAM, HUNG QUOC TRAN, WORKED FOR CIA AND HE ORDERED TO RECRUIT NVESE SYMPATHETIC TO SVN AS SPIES AND TO DELIVER MESSAGES TO PERSONS IN HANOI. CIA TRAWLER DROPPED HIM OFF ON COAST IN 61. HE ARRESTED IN HANOI. PER NVESE RECORDS 34 AGENTS FROM 17 CIA TEAMS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 140 CAPTURED IN undefined ALONE. DESPITE PROBLEMS OP RESTARTED IN JAN undefined UNDER JCOS CALLED OP 34A. MACV STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP - A BRANCH OF U.S. ARMY THAT OVERSAW COVERT OPS RAN PROGRAM. ARMED TEAMS TO INFILTRATE BY HELICOPTER OR SMALL BOAT THEY TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE, RAID NAVAL INSTALLATIONS, GATHER INTEL AND CONDUCT SABOTAGE. RELATIONSHIP TO TONKIN GULF INCIDENT WHEN 34A COMMANDOS HAD BEEN CONDUCTING COASTAL RAIDS IN THE AREA - AND NVESE SUSPECTED RAIDS COORDINATED BY THE U.S. DESTROYERS. LOS ANGELES TIMES MAGAZINE 1/12/92 15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35001.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1972 ENTRY: **CAMBODIA, 1960-1972** FRANK SNEPP OF CIA SAID THAT AS OF 70 CIA WAS ENCOURAGING BOTH SON NGOC THANH LEADER OF KHMER SEREI AND LON NOL [TO OVERTHROW SIHANOUK]. DREW SAWIN, A CIA AGENT, AND SON OF MISSIONARIES, HAD WORKED FOR CIA IN CENTRAL HIGHLANDS SINCE 60.

HIS SUPERIOR WAS GIL LAYTON, THE CHIEF OF COMBINED STUDIES OF CIA IN VN. SAWIN SAID HE RESIGNED FROM CIA AT END OF 68 BUT CONTINUED TO REPORT TO LAYTON. IN 69 HE MOVED TO PHNOM PENH.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. 115 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_35002.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1940-1950 ENTRY: **INDOCHINA, VIETNAM, 1940-1950** BOOK - WHY VIET NAM?, BY ARCHIMEDES L. A. PATTI. THE MOST PRESSING QUESTION FROM ASIAN SCHOLARS IS ALWAYS, "WHAT HAPPENED IN VIET NAM IN 1945?" BEFORE HO CHI MINH AND HIS FLEDGING GOVERNMENT HAD REACHED HANOI AND WHILE THE JAPANESE WERE STILL IN FULL CONTROL. COLONEL PATTI LED A SMALL BAND OF OSS AGENTS INTO HANOI, TO DEMAND THE JAPANESE SURRENDER AND TO RESCUE SEVERAL HUNDRED ALLIED POWS. FROM A UNIQUE VANTAGE POINT PATTI BEGINS HIS NARRATIVE BY IDENTIFYING THE ORIGINS, DEFINING THE CAUSES, AND HIGHLIGHTING THE EFFECTS OF OUR MISADVENTURE IN VIET NAM DURING THE CRITICAL YEARS 1940-1945. UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS, 1980

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35003.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **LAOS, VIETNAM, 1966-1968** MACV'S STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (SOG) LED BY JOHN SINGLAUB. SOG A COVER FOR SPECIAL OPS IN NORTH AND SOUTH VN. CONDUCTED SECRET HELICOPTER INFILTRATIONS INTO LAOS AND NVN.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 65 source code: HB

111-ciabase_35004.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **SOUTH VIETNAM, 1947-1975** CIA INTEL MISSED THE SEVEN-MILLION-PERSON-STRONG LIBERATION ASSOCIATION MEMBERS OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. IF THE VC WERE A POPULAR MOVEMENT, THEN WE LOST ALL JUSTIFICATION FOR BEING IN VIETNAM. AFTER TET 1968, MCGEHEE WAS ASSIGNED TO VN, HIS EFFORTS TO ALERT THE AGENCY TO THE POPULAR MOVEMENT, REINFORCED BY HIS EXPERIENCES AND ACADEMIC STUDIES, FELL ON DEAF OR RESISTANT EARS. SAIGON STATION ASSIGNED HIM TO WORK WITH THE CHIEF OF THE VIETNAMESE SPECIAL POLICE (SP) WHERE HE SUPERVISED A SMALL UNIT OF CIA CASE OFFICERS AND A TRANSLATION/INTERPRETER TEAM. A LONG-TERM SP OP TARGETED MORE THAN THREE DOZEN SVES AS POSSIBLE COMMUNIST SPIES. OPERATION HAD PRODUCED SAFES-FULL OF MATERIAL. MCGEHEE BEGAN PRESSING CIA TO APPREHEND THE GROUP AND CONDUCTED A SIX-WEEKS-LONG REVIEW OF ALL MATERIAL. HE CONCLUDED THIS WAS A GENUINE COMMUNIST INTEL NET. SP ROUNDED UP THE GROUP AND FOUND ALL SORTS OF SPY PARAPHERNALIA AND GOT CONFESSIONS FROM ALL. WITH THESE IN PRISON AND UNDER INTERROGATION, SP RECEIVED LEADS ALLOWING ROUND UP A NUMBER OF OTHER SPIES AND NETS. MCGEHEE ALSO ANALYZED A POLITICALLY SENSITIVE OPERATION. RALPH MCGEHEE, CIABASE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35005.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1994 ENTRY: **USSR, VIETNAM, 1970-1994** U.S. INTEL DEBUNKED SOVIET DOCUMENT SUGGESTING ABOUT 700 U.S. POWs WERE LEFT BEHIND PER PENTAGON REPORT RELEASED 1/24/94. DOCUMENT DISCOVERED BY HARVARD RESEARCHER STEPHEN MORRIS CONTAINED MANY ERRORS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/25/94 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35006.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM1950-1999** VIETNAM'S REVIEW BY WILLIAM E. ODOM THE BLOOD ROAD THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL AND THE VIETNAM WAR BOOK BY JOHN PRADOS WILEY. "THE BLOOD TRAIL" CLAIMS THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL COULD NEVER HAVE BEEN CUT OFF AND THEREFORE THE WAR COULD NOT HAVE BEEN WON. TRAIL BECOMES JOHN PRADOS'S WINDOW ON THE KEY STRATEGIC DEBATES IN THE JOHNSON AND NIXON ADMS. APPROACH WORKS QUITE WELL FOR THE STORY OF THE STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP, KNOWN AS MACSOG, OR JUST SOG, AND THE SPECIAL FORCES, OR GREEN BERETS, AS WELL AS FOR EXPLAINING THEIR ROLES. SOG WAS FORMED IN LATE 1963 WHEN THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND TOOK OVER CIA-CONTROLLED INDIGENOUS SCOUTS USED TO MONITOR INFILTRATION FROM NORTH VIETNAM. IT GREW RAPIDLY, ESPECIALLY RE THE SECTION OF THE TRAIL IN LAOS. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES, IN THE HIGHLANDS OF SOUTH VIETNAM AND NEAR THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AND SOMETIMES SOUTH VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES, ALSO WORKED AGAINST THE TRAIL. CRUX IS THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THOSE U.S. OFFICIALS WHO WANTED TO TAKE THE WAR NORTH, PLACING A PERMANENT MILITARY FORCE ASTRIDE THE HO CHI MINH TRAIL, AND THOSE WHO OPPOSED THE IDEA BECAUSE THEY DOUBTED WHETHER IT COULD BE SUPPORTED AND THEY WORRIED ABOUT CHINESE INTERVENTION. RESULT A "HALTING AND INCONSISTENT STRATEGY" BASED ON BOMBING (MORE TONNAGE DROPPED THAN IN ALL OF U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING IN WORLD WAR II), TECHNOLOGY FIXES (E.G., THE "MCNAMARA LINE") AND SURVEILLANCE AND RAIDS BY SOG- AND GREEN BERET-CONTROLLED FORCES. WALT ROSTOW, HENRY KISSINGER AND PRESIDENT NIXON TOP THE LIST OF PRADOS'S VILLAINS. STRENGTHS OF "THE BLOOD TRAIL" ARE ITS DESCRIPTIONS OF SOG AND

SPECIAL FORCES OPS AND ITS CONSIDERABLE TREATMENT OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE SIDE OF THE CONFLICT. THE AUTHOR USED A LOT OF NEW ARCHIVAL MATERIAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/7/99 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35007.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1996** STUDY BY THE CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLIGENCE - REVISITING VIETNAM THOUGHTS ENGENDERED BY ROBERT MCNAMARA'S IN RETROSPECT, HAROLD P. FORD. WE WERE WRONG, TERRIBLY WRONG. MCNAMARA, 1995. LONG STUDY BY CIA'S CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL, FILED 7/1/96 VOL 39 #5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35008.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1997** UNPOPULAR PESSIMISM WHY CIA ANALYSTS WERE SO DOUBTFUL ABOUT VIETNAM, HAROLD P. FORD. "YET ANALYSTS HAVE TO KEEP IN MIND THAT HUBRIS IS NOT A MONOPOLY OF POLICYMAKERS. VIETNAM ANALYSTS SOMETIMES GOT LOCKED INTO MINDSETS. THIS CONTRIBUTED TO THEIR BEING WRONG ON OCCASION. SOMETIMES VERY WRONG--ESPECIALLY IN NOT SOUNDING CLEAR ALERTS THAT THE ENEMY WAS ABOUT TO LAUNCH AN UNPRECEDENTED TET OFFENSIVE IN EARLY 1968, AND IN LATER UNDERESTIMATING THE AMOUNT OF NORTH VIETNAMESE MILITARY SUPPORT BEING FUNNELED TO THE VC THROUGH CAMBODIA." AN EXTENSIVE AND FOOTNOTED ARTICLE. A STUDY OF THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF INTEL SEMIANNUAL EDITION #1 1997, FILED 7/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35009.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** THE VIETNAM WAR SCARRED ME MORE SEVERELY THAN ANY OF THE EIGHT PURPLE HEARTS I'D RECEIVED DURING ALMOST EIGHT YEARS OF COMBAT. UP TO VIETNAM, I'D ALWAYS BEEN A DON QUIXOTE-LIKE IDEALIST WHO BELIEVED THAT THOSE WHO SERVED AS PROFESSIONAL MILITARY OFFICERS DID SO ONLY FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF DUTY, HONOR, AND COUNTRY. BUT DURING VIETNAM I FINALLY GOT A LOOK INSIDE THE INNER CIRCLE OF THE ARMY'S TOP BRASS -- AND WITNESSED CORRUPTION AND EVIL SO GREAT IT BROKE MY HEART AND ARC-LIGHTED MY BELIEF SYSTEM. I ALSO DISCOVERED...FEW SENIOR LEADERS UNDERSTOOD THE NATURE OF THE WAR OR HAD A CLUE ABOUT THE IMPOSSIBLE MISSION WITH WHICH THEY HAD TASKED THEIR SOLDIERS. MOST GENERALS AND COLONELS WERE THERE ONLY TO GET COMBAT COMMAND ASSIGNMENTS AND THE RIGHT GLORY MEDALS THAT WOULD PUNCH THEIR TICKET....ALL...KNEW THAT IT WAS A BAD, UNWINNABLE WAR THAT HAD NO MILITARY OBJECTIVE; YET NOT ONE GENERAL [SPOKE] THIS TRUTH. THEY JUST WENT-ALONG-TO-GET-ALONG, LINING UP OUR YOUNG MEN [TO FILL BODYBAGS]. AFTER...FIVE YEARS, I TOLD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE -- WHILE IN UNIFORM AND FROM VIETNAM -- THAT THE WAR WAS NOT WINNABLE, THEY WERE BEING LIED TO AND WE SHOULD GET OUT NOW. THIS ACT CAUSED A GENERAL WESTMORELAND-LED COUNTER-ATTACK TO DESTROY MY CREDIBILITY. THE GENERALS AND THEIR SYNCHOPHANTS EMPLOYED EVERY DIRTY TRICK IN THEIR SLIMY ATTEMPT TO SILENCE ME (FOR DETAILS, SEE ABOUT FACE: THE ODYSSEY OF AN AMERICAN WARRIOR, SIMON & SCHUSTER 1989). THEY HAD TO PROVE THAT I WAS WRONG AND THEY WERE RIGHT, AND IN SO DOING THEY VIOLATED EVERY PRINCIPLE THAT MAKES AMERICA A FREE LAND. DISGUSTED...AND DISILLUSIONEDI WENT TO AUSTRALIA IN SELF-EXILE. THERE, I TRIED TO FORGET VIETNAM, BUT I COULDN'T SHAKE THAT NIGHTMARE. IT WOULDN'T GO AWAY NOT ONLY BECAUSE OF BAD DREAMS BUT ALSO BECAUSE WESTMORELAND AND HIS FOLLOWERS LAUNCHED A DECEPTIVE CAMPAIGN OF DISINFO TO REWRITE THE WAR. THEY INSISTED THAT WE LOST THE WAR NOT BECAUSE OF THEIR POOR LEADERSHIP, BUT BECAUSE OF: THE PEACENIKS, THE COMMIE PRESS AND WEAK-KNEED POLITICIANS. THEY STARTED THE LIE: "WE WON ALL THE BATTLES, BUT THEY LOST THE WAR." I KNEW THIS WAS A LIE, AND THIS LIE IS WHAT CAUSED ME TO WRITE ABOUT FACE.... SINCE ABOUT FACE WAS PUBLISHED AND I BEGAN MY NEW CAREER AS A DEFENSE REPORTER...FOR MOST OF THE 2.5 MILLION AMERICANS WHO FOUGHT THERE, VIETNAM WAS A BAD TRIP. FOR ME, IT BECAME THE LAUNCHING PAD OF THE JOURNEY I'M STILL ON TODAY -- TO DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER NOT TO LET THAT SORT OF BLOODBATH HAPPEN AGAIN. DAVID HACKWORTH 1998

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35010.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** UP TO THE VIETNAM WAR, I'D BEEN A DON QUIXOTE-LIKE IDEALIST. BUT I GOT A LOOK INSIDE THE INNER CIRCLE OF THE ARMY'S TOP BRASS -- AND WITNESSED CORRUPTION AND EVIL SO GREAT IT BROKE MY HEART. FEW SENIOR LEADERS UNDERSTOOD THE WAR OR HAD A CLUE ABOUT THE IMPOSSIBLE MISSION. MOST GENERALS AND COLONELS WERE THERE ONLY TO GET COMBAT COMMAND ASSIGNMENTS, MEDALS. ALL BUT THE BRAIN-DEAD KNEW THAT IT WAS A BAD, UNWINNABLE WAR THAT HAD NO MILITARY OBJECTIVE. INSTEAD, THEY JUST WENT-ALONG-TO-GET-ALONG, LINING UP OUR YOUNG MEN TO BECOME THE PULVERIZED FILLER FOR BODYBAGS. AFTER OBSERVING THIS OBSCENITY FOR ALMOST FIVE YEARS, WHILE IN UNIFORM AND FROM VIETNAM, THAT THE WAR WAS NOT WINNABLE. THIS ACT CAUSED A GENERAL WILLIAM WESTMORELAND-LED COUNTER-ATTACK TO DESTROY MY CREDIBILITY. THEY EMPLOYED EVERY DIRTY TRICK TO SILENCE ME. DISGUSTED WITH THE US ARMY AND DISILLUSIONED WITH MY COUNTRY, I WENT TO AUSTRALIA. THERE, I MADE A NEW LIFE AND TRIED TO FORGET VIETNAM, BUT I COULDN'T SHAKE THAT NIGHTMARE. IT WOULDN'T GO AWAY NOT ONLY BAD DREAMS BUT ALSO BECAUSE WESTMORELAND AND

HIS FOLLOWERS LAUNCHED A DECEPTIVE CAMPAIGN OF DISINFO TO REWRITE THE HISTORY OF THE WAR. THEIR PROPAGANDA INSISTED THAT WE LOST THE WAR NOT BECAUSE OF THEIR POOR LEADERSHIP, BUT BECAUSE OF: THE PEACENIKS, THE COMMIE PRESS AND THE WEAK-KNEED POLITICIANS. THEY STARTED THE LIE: "WE WON ALL THE BATTLES, BUT THEY LOST THE WAR." POPEABOUTTOWN 12/24/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35011.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1900 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1900** MYTH WAS IN 1963 KENNEDY WAS DISILLUSIONED WITH THE VIETNAM WAR AND DECIDED TO WITHDRAW. BUT...IN 1963 KENNEDY SOUGHT TO ESCALATE THE WAR AND SET IN MOTION THE LARGEST COVERT OP IN THE COLD WAR. AT A 1/28/61, NSC MEETING, KENNEDY HEARD [THE COMMUNISTS WERE GOING TO WIN]. JFK [ORDERED THE CIA TO GET CRACKING AGAINST NVN]. [DISAPPOINTED WITH THE CIA ACTIONS] HE ISSUED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION MEMORANDUM 28, ORDERING IT TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO LAUNCH GUERRILLA OPS INTO NVN. [CIA'S RESPONSE WAS SMALL] BECAUSE COLBY, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF CIA OPS IN SAIGON, BELIEVED THAT A LARGE EFFORT IN THE NORTH WOULD WASTE RESOURCES NEEDED FOR OPS IN THE SOUTH. BY THE END OF 1962, KENNEDY TURNED THE COVERT WAR OVER TO THE PENTAGON. THERE ARE THREE REASONS FOR HIS DECISION. ONE, JFK'S COMMITMENT TO PREVENT COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF SVN. TWO, THE NEED FOR A CONCERTED EFFORT AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM IN COVERT ACTIONS. THREE, HIS ANGER OVER CIA'S [POOR] COVERT PROGRAM AGAINST THE NORTH. KENNEDY BELIEVED THAT SPECIAL FORCES COULD RAISE THE HEAT ON HANOI. BUT THE JCS WANTED NOTHING TO DO WITH IT AND RESISTED. TO THWART THE CHIEFS, MCNAMARA, BECAME KENNEDY'S ACTION OFFICER FOR THE SECRET WAR. IF JFK WAS IN A HURRY TO STEP UP THE COVERT WAR, SO WAS MCNAMARA. WALT ROSTOW, AMONG OTHERS INTERVIEWED, PUT IT THIS WAY: MCNAMARA STRONGLY BACKED KENNEDY, WHO WANTED COVERT ACTION OUT OF THE CIA'S HANDS. BECAUSE OF DELAYING TACTICS BY MAXWELL TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS, IT TOOK MOST OF 1963 TO COMPLETE OP PLAN 34A. IT WAS PROVOCATIVE, AN ELABORATE PROGRAM OF COVERT OPS THE CENTRAL ELEMENT OF WHICH WAS FOSTERING GUERRILLA RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS IN NORTH VIETNAM. IT HAD TAKEN NEARLY THREE YEARS TO PRODUCE THE PLAN JFK WANTED. IT CONTAINED A TOTAL OF 72 CATEGORIES OF ACTIONS, WHICH, IF IMPLEMENTED OVER A 12-MONTH PERIOD WOULD PRODUCE A TOTAL 2,062 SEPARATE OPS. DICK SHULTZ DIRECTS THE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES PROGRAM AT THE FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY AT TUFTS U AND IS THE AUTHOR OF "THE SECRET WAR AGAINST HANOI." BOSTON GLOBE 1/31/00 A15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35012.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1998** HANOI COOPERATES WITH US IN SEARCHING FOR AMERICAN PRISONERS BUT IS STILL KEEPING SECRETS, INCLUDING INFO ON US SOLDIERS SENT TO RUSSIA, PER A CIA REPORT. "WE THINK HANOI HAS NOT BEEN COMPLETELY FORTHCOMING ON CERTAIN POW/MIA MATTERS," SAID THE REPORT BY THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE COUNCIL. THE US HAS CONDUCTED 120 "LIVE-SIGHTING" PROBES -- INFO ABOUT LIVING POWS POSSIBLY LEFT BEHIND SINCE THE END OF THE CONFLICT -- BUT "NONE HAS GENERATED ANY CREDIBLE EVIDENCE..." THE THREE-PAGE SUMMARY OF THE NIE ON VIETNAMESE COOPERATION ON POW ISSUES WAS RELEASED. VIETNAMESE COOPERATION WAS "EXCELLENT" OR "GOOD" FOR FIELD OPS; HELP WITH PROBES IN THIRD COUNTRIES, SUCH AS LAOS; AND PROVIDING DOCUMENTS, PERSONAL ARTIFACTS AND EQUIPMENT. INVESTIGATING THE MOVEMENT OF US POWS TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS DESCRIBED AS "UNCERTAIN." US ALSO REVIEWED TWO DOCUMENTS FROM RUSSIAN ARCHIVES THAT SHOW LARGER NUMBERS WERE HELD CAPTIVE. THEY DISMISSED THE REPORTS AS FALSE. DISCLOSURE OF THE TWO DOCUMENTS BOLSTERED CLAIMS OF MANY POW/MIA ADVOCACY GROUPS. THE SO-CALLED "735 REPORT" IS A RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF A REPORT BY VNESE WORKERS' PARTY SECRETARY HOANG ANH TO A 1971 CONFERENCE. THE SECOND DOCUMENT, THE "1205 REPORT," WAS A TRANSLATION OF A REPORT TO THE VNESE RULING POLITBURO BY LT. GEN. TRAN VAN QUANG ON SEPT. 15, 1972, STATING THAT 1,205 US POWS WERE IN CAPTIVITY. THAT WAS MORE THAN TWICE THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS RETURNED IN 1973 OP HOMECOMING. THE PENTAGON BELIEVES 2,081 US MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE UNACCOUNTED FOR. THE REMAINS OF 502 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 8/28/98 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35013.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1998** NGUYEN NGOC LOAN DIES AT 67 SOUTH VIETNAMESE GENERAL; NEWS PHOTOGRAPH AND TV FILM OF HIS EXECUTION OF VIETCONG PRISONER IN 1968 FUELED OPPOSITION TO WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/98 D6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35014.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1998** ON THE 20TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF THE VIETNAM WAR HANOI REVEALED THE CIVILIAN CASUALTIES OF THE VN WAR WERE 2,000,000 IN THE NORTH, AND 2,000,000 IN THE SOUTH. MILITARY CASUALTIES WERE 1.1 MILLION KILLED AND 600,000 WOUNDED IN 21 YEARS OF WAR (1963-74). THESE FIGURES WERE DELIBERATELY FALSIFIED DURING THE WAR BY THE NORTH VN TO AVOID DEMORALIZING THE POPULATION. ON THE US SIDE, THE FIGURES GIVEN ARE 58,200 US SOLDIERS KILLED, 223,748 SOUTH VIETNAMESE SOLDIERS, AND 5,200 SOUTH KOREANS, AUSTRALIANS, NEW ZEALANDERS, AND THAIS. THESE FIGURES DO NOT FACTOR IN LAOS AND CAMBODIA. GIVEN A VIETNAMESE POPULATION OF AROUND 38 MILLION DURING THE WAR, VIETNAMESE

CASUALTIES REPRESENT A GOOD 12-13% OF THE COUNTRY. AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE (ROUGH TRANSLATION) 9/4/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35015.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1998** PATRICK (MCGOO) MCGARVEY WORKED FOR CIA AFTER USAF. WORKED FOR DIA AND WENT TO PARIS AS INTEL AIDE TO GEN. GOODPASTER, THE US MILITARY DELEGATE TO THE PARIS PEACE TALKS. RETIRED ON DISABILITY IN 1978. MOVED TO SOUTH JERSEY THEN WAS A TEACHER AN ADJUNCT PROFESSOR AT RICHARD STOCKTON STATE COLLEGE. TAUGHT TWO COURSES: (1) THE WAR IN VIETNAM AND (2) CIA IN THE COLD WAR. I'VE PUBLISHED TWO NON-FICTION BOOKS: (1) VISIONS OF VICTORY: AN ANALYSIS OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE ARMY GENERAL STAFF, 1964-1968 PUBLISHED BY THE HOOVER INSTITUTE IN 10/69; (2) CIA: THE MYTH AND THE MADNESS PUBLISHED BY SATURDAY REVIEW PRESS OF NEW YORK IN 10/72. AT CIA'S SAIGON STATION IN 1964 AND 1965 I WAS A ROVING MILITARY INTEL ANALYST AND MANAGER OF COVERT PROVINCIAL POLICE OPS IN NINE PROVINCES OF I CORPS. I NEVER ENGAGED IN A SUCCESSFUL OP AGAINST THE VC. WITHIN 30 DAYS OF ARRIVAL I "KNEW" THEY WERE GOING TO WIN BECAUSE THEY WANTED IT WORSE. RETURNED TO THE VIETNAM DESK 1965 TO 1969 AND WAS SENT TO PARIS PEACE TALKS ON VIETNAM AS AN INTEL AIDE TO THE MILITARY DELEGATE IN 1968 AND 1969. RESIGNED FROM INTEL IN DISGUST DUE TO TWO PASSED UP OPPORTUNITIES TO END THE WAR IN 1969 ON TERMS SIMILAR TO WHAT ENDED IT FOR US IN 1973. WROTE AND PUBLISHED A BOOK TITLED "VISIONS OF VICTORY: AN ANALYSIS OF THE NORTH VIETNAMESE ARMY GENERAL STAFF- 1964 TO 1968" PUBLISHED BY THE HOOVER INSTITUTE AT STANFORD 10/69. WROTE ANOTHER BOOK TITLED "CIA THE MYTH AND THE MADNESS" PUBLISHED BY SATURDAY REVIEW PRESS. MCGOO(at)WORLDNET.ATT.NET

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35016.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1968** 11/67 SAIGON STATION OFFERED UP A SUGGESTION FOR A NEW APPROACH TO VC IRREGULAR STRENGTH. THE VC, IT SAID, HAD ACCESS TO BETWEEN 2 1/2 AND 3 MILLION PEOPLE IN TERRITORIES THEY CONTROL, PLUS MORE IN DISPUTED GVN-HELD TERRITORY. (NLF LIBERATION ASSOCIATION MEMBERS AND OTHERS). THE VC CONSIDERED ALL THESE PEOPLE TO BE "RESOURCES" TO BE USED IN WAR, AND A "LARGE PART OF THEM ARE DIRECTLY EMPLOYED ON A SPORADIC, PART-TIME, OR FULL-TIME BASIS IN MILITARY AND QUASI-MILITARY ACTIVITIES....WHAT THEY DO FOR THE VIET CONG IS LARGELY DONE BY UNIFORMED FULL-TIME TROOPS IN ALLIED FORCES WHICH MAKES COMPARISON OF NUMBER MISLEADING." (MCGEHEE COMMENT: THIS IS THE ONLY REFERENCE THAT I HAVE SEEN THAT THE CIA SEEMED TO BE AWARE OF THE NATURE OF THE PEOPLE'S WAR, UNFORTUNATELY THE EVALUATION FELL ON UNHEEDING EARS. FORD HIMSELF APPEARS NOT TO GIVE MUCH CREDENCE TO THIS EVALUATION. I, AT ONE POINT, TESTIFIED TO THE STAFF OF SENATE INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE ABOUT PEOPLE'S WAR -- THE PERSON TAKING MY TESTIMONY WAS HAROLD FORD, THE AUTHOR OF THIS STUDY).

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 91, 102 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_35017.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HANOI HAD VERY SENIOR SOUTH VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, AND SOME SOUTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS, IN SOUTH VIETNAM FROM 1954** . I AM NOT AWARE OF THEIR HAVING NORTH VIETNAMESE LEADERS OR TROOPS THERE IN THE LATE 1950S. IN 1959, COMMUNIST LEADERS IN HANOI MADE THE DECISION TO SEND SOUTH VIETNAMESE PEOPLE SOUTH. THE US NOTICED IT VERY PROMPTLY. THE FIRST GROUPS OF NORTH VIETNAMESE INFILTRATORS WERE PARCELLED OUT AMONG EXISTING VC UNITS IN THE SOUTH. THIS PUT THEM PROMPTLY INTO COMBAT, AND THEY SOON STARTED SHOWING UP AMONG THE PRISONERS TAKEN BY ARVN UNITS. SHORTLY AFTERWARD, NORTH VIETNAMESE BEGAN COMING DOWN IN REGIMENTS, WHICH REMAINED TOGETHER AS UNITS IN THE SOUTH. THESE WERE NOT NOTICED SO PROMPTLY, SINCE THE REGIMENTS DID NOT GO QUICKLY INTO COMBAT; THEY FIRST SPENT A FEW MONTHS SETTling IN AND GETTING TO KNOW THE SITUATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT IN THE SOUTH. IT WAS NOT UNTIL WELL INTO 1965 THAT INFORMATION BECAME AVAILABLE FROM POW INTERROGATIONS ABOUT THE REGIMENTS THAT HAD COME SOUTH IN LATE 1964. THERE IS A GREAT DEAL OF DOUBT ABOUT IT. NOTHING AS BIG EVEN AS A REGIMENT STARTED SOUTH UNTIL SEPTEMBER 1964, AND THE FIGHTING BY THOSE TROOPS TOOK PLACE STARTING IN 1965. A STATE DEPARTMENT WHITE PAPER WAS RELEASED IN LATE FEBRUARY 1965. IT DOES INDEED MAKE A USEFUL CHRONOLOGICAL BENCHMARK; ITS FAILURE TO DISCUSS NORTH VIETNAMESE UNITS IN THE SOUTH IS A PRETTY CLEAR INDICATION THAT THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REGIMENTS HAD ARRIVED BY THIS TIME, HAD NOT GOTTEN INTO ACTUAL COMBAT IN TIME FOR THEIR ACTIVITIES TO BE COVERED IN THE WHITE PAPER. THE WHITE PAPER'S EVIDENCE ON NORTH VIETNAMESE PARTICIPATION IN THE WAR DISCUSSED PLACEMENT OF INDIVIDUALS IN VC UNITS, AND SUPPLY OF WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION TO VC UNITS. AT THAT TIME POSSIBLY THE US WAS AWARE FROM SIGINT OF THE PRESENCE OF NORTH VIETNAMESE UNITS IN THE SOUTH, BUT THIS COULD NOT BE DISCUSSED PUBLICLY. THE FIRST PUBLIC US CONFIRMATION OF THE PRESENCE OF A NORTH VIETNAMESE UNIT IN THE SOUTH WAS MADE IN LATE APRIL; THIS SUGGESTS THAT NORTH VIETNAMESE UNITS HAD STARTED PARTICIPATING IN COMBAT, ALLOWING THE US TO DENOUNCE THEIR PRESENCE WITHOUT COMPROMISING SIGINT. ORDER OF BATTLE, ED MOISE EEMOISE(at)CLEMSON.EDU 5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35018.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A U.S.-GVN INTEL COLLATION CENTER TO COVER THE VIET CONG MILITARY REGION FOUR WAS COMMANDED BY MAJOR NGUYEN VAN MAU, THE PERSONAL ASSISTANT OF NATIONAL POLICE CHIEF NGUYEN NGOC LOAN, AND ASSISTED BY U.S. ADVISORS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 50 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35019.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. ARTICLE BY JAMES J. WIRTZ, INTELLIGENCE TO PLEASE? THE ORDER OF BATTLE CONTROVERSY DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. *POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY SUMMER, 91 239 25 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35020.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM - EVERY WEEK IN EVERY PROVINCE, CIA OFFICERS WOULD GIVE HUGE BUNDLES OF CASH TO VNESE EMPLOYEES WHO OSTENSIBLY WOULD TRAVEL TO OUTLYING VILLAGES TO PAY INDIVIDUALS WHO SUPPOSEDLY RECEIVED INTEL UNDER GUISE OF LISTENING TO PEASANTS' GRIEVANCES. RESULTS NEARLY WORTHLESS, AS WERE THOSE OF A SIMILAR INFILTRATION OF THE RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM. PHOENIX PROGRAM. CIA OFFICERS PLAYED THE NUMBERS GAME AND PUNCHED THEIR "TICKETS" AND THOUSANDS OF VNESE POCKETED THE MONEY.

SOURCE: Codevilla, A. (1992). INFORMING STATECRAFT: INTELLIGENCE FOR A NEW CENTURY. NY: The Free Press. 92 source code: INS

111-ciabase_35021.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. DAVID MARTIN JOINED INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE STAFF IN 47; ITS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IN 49. LATER, AS A MEMBER OF ORAM'S PR STAFF, HE ADVISED AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VN, ETC.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 244 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35022.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. DOUGLAS PIKE, INDOCHINA ARCHIVE, 6701** SAN PABLO AVE. OAKLAND, CA 94608, TEL: 510-642-6539, FAX: 510-643-9930. WE HAVE NOT PUT ANY OF OUR COLLECTION ONTO INTERNET. HOWEVER, PHILL COLEMAN DID SCAN BACK ISSUES OF OUR QUARTERLY INDOCHINA CHRONOLOGY, ALONG WITH MANY PAPERS WRITTEN BY MR. PIKE, INTO HIS AMERICAN WAR LIBRARY BBS. HARLAN CAIN, IS WORKING WITH US TO MAKE BACK ISSUES OF OUR INDOCHINA CHRONOLOGY, ALONG WITH A CURRENT SUBSCRIPTION, AVAILABLE ON CD-ROM. HIS COMPANY IS ROPES (READ ONLY PRODUCTION FOR EDUCATION AND SALES) BASED IN NOVATO, CALIFORNIA. TEXAS TECH VIETNAM STUDY CENTER RECEIVED A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF OUR COLLECTION, THE VIETNAM WAR SECTION (1954-75) IN PAPER FORM, BUT WE ALREADY HAVE MOST OF THAT MATERIAL ON MICROFICHE. THE REST OF THE MATERIAL REMAINS HERE AT THE INDOCHINA ARCHIVE. INCLUDES AMONG OTHER THINGS, HISTORICAL VIETNAM UP TO 1954, COMMUNIST VIETNAM (DRV/SRV) FROM ITS INCEPTION TO THE PRESENT (DIVIDED INTO MANY SUBCATEGORIES), CAMBODIA, LAOS AND SOUTH VIETNAM UP TO THE PRESENT, BIOGRAPHICAL FILES, GRAPHICS OF ALL KINDS, AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIALS. WE ARE TRYING TO FOCUS OUR COLLECTION NOW MORE ON CONTEMPORARY VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS, ESPECIALLY IN TERMS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND PROSPECTS. OVERALL WE HAVE AROUND 7 MILLION PAGES (VERY ROUGH ESTIMATE) OF MATERIALS IN THE INDOCHINA ARCHIVE. VIETNAM WAR ON MICROFICHE DONE BY UNIVERSITY MICROFILMS INTERNATIONAL (UMI) BASED IN ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN. SDENNEY(at)UCLINK.BERKELEY.EDU 6/21/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35023.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. JOSEPH BUTTINGER 1906-1992** , BRIEF BIO. HE REMAINED AN IMPT PERSON IN THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS. HE WAS AN ADVISOR TO THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GVT AND BECAME A HIGHLY VISIBLE PROPONENT TO INTERVENE IN SVN AND FOUNDED THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 241 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35024.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. MILITARY TERMS USED IN VN INCLUDE, BLACK BOX - SENSOR DEVICES PLANTED ALONG TRAILS, ROADS, RIVERS, AND AT INTERSECTIONS AND JUNCTIONS TO DETECT BODY HEAT, PERSPIRATION, OR SOUND GIVEN OFF BY PASSING TROOPS; SOG (MACV) - SPECIAL OBSERVATION GROUP THAT

SPECIALIZED IN DEEP-PENETRATION PATROLS ACROSS BORDERS INTO SVNS NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES; KIT CARSON SCOUT - FORMER VC/NVA SOLDIERS, REPATRIATED TO SERVE AS A SCOUT FOR U.S. FORCES; LRP - LONG RANGE PATROL AND, LRRP - LONG RANGE RECONNAISSANCE PATROL.

SOURCE: Linderer, G. (1991). THE EYES OF THE EAGLE: F COMPANY LRPs IN VIETNAM, 1968. NY: Ivy Books. 220-1 source code: AOE

111-ciabase_35025.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. P.J. HONEY, BRITISH SPECIALIST ON VIETNAM INTRODUCED HOANG VAN CHI'S BOOK TO AMERICAN READERS. ESSAY BY D.G. PORTER, 72 BY CORNELL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF EAST ASIA PROJECT 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35026.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. PATRICK J. HONEY A FRIEND OF AND AN ADVISER TO DIEM. CHOMSKY, N. HERMAN, E. (79). THE WASHINGTON CONNECTION 79 301

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35027.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL PARTY COMMITTEE AND DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, NGUYEN HA PHAN, HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SECURITY FORCES FOUND THAT DURING VIETNAM WAR HE WAS ARRESTED BY US INTEL IN SOUTH VIETNAM AND PROMISED TO COLLABORATE. REUTER 4/27/96; IWR, 4/29/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35028.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. SHORT BIO OF GILBERT JONAS WHO JOINED HAROLD ORAM'S PR FIRM IN 55. HE EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM FROM 56-57** AND REMAINED WITH ORG THROUGH 65.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 243 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35029.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. STANDARD VC TECHNIQUE AMONG TRIBAL MINORITIES IN HIGHLAND AREAS WAS TO TAKE SELECT TRIBESMEN TO NORTH VN FOR TRAINING AND POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION AFTER WHICH THEY RETURNED TO POSITIONS OF PRESTIGE AND LEADERSHIP. VC PROMOTED CULTURAL ACTIVATES THRU PRESS, RADIO AND FILM AS WELL AS LIVE DRAMA AND FESTIVALS - WITH DOSES OF PROPAGANDA. A VC DOCUMENT DISCUSSING SUCCESSFUL CONSTRUCTION OF A COMBAT HAMLET SAID PRIMARY STRESS IS LAID ON DETERMINING BASIC WANTS -- FREQUENTLY THEIR CONCERN FOR LAND...THE PEASANTS PRESUMABLY COME TO REGARD THE VC AS THEIR PROTECTORS AND TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH THE VC MILITARY EFFORT. (LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS).

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 314-6 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_35030.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. WESLEY FISHEL A PROFESSOR AT MICHIGAN STATE. HE BECAME A FRIEND OF DIEM'S WHILE HE WAS IN EXILE IN THE U.S. HE BECAME DIEM'S CONFIDENT IN VIETNAM. FISHEL WAS AN ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VN.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 243 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35031.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1920-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1920-1975** KEN POST. REVOLUTION, SOCIALISM AND NATIONALISM IN VIET NAM. BROOKFIELD, VT: DARTMOUTH PUBLISHING COMPANY (5 VOLUMES): 1989-1994, REVIEWED BY KIM SCIPES. PROFESSOR KEN POST'S FIVE VOLUME STUDY OF THE VIETNAMESE REVOLUTION IS MUCH MORE

THAN JUST A FOCUS ON VIET NAM: IT IS, ULTIMATELY, AN EVALUATION OF MARXIST-LENINIST EFFORTS TO CREATE SOCIALISM IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, THROUGH AN IN-DEPTH EXAMINATION OF THE VIETNAMESE REVOLUTION UNTIL 1975. IT IS THIS BROADER EVALUATION THAT DEMANDS ATTENTION TO THIS SERIES BY PROGRESSIVES, MAKING IT OF INTEREST BEYOND THOSE JUST STUDYING VIET NAM, ALTHOUGH IT IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR THE LATTER. WHILE THIS STUDY IS A VERY SPECIFIC POLITICAL INTERVENTION, IT IS NOT AN UNCRITICAL EVALUATION. IF ANYTHING, IT IS AN EXTREMELY CRITICAL (BUT NOT ONE SIDED) ANALYSIS, WITH POST'S EXTENSIVE KNOWLEDGE OF MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY AND HIS DETAILED UNDERSTANDING OF THE RUSSIAN AND CHINESE REVOLUTIONS GIVING ADDITIONAL BREADTH, DEPTH AND SCOPE TO HIS STUDY. AND THIS IS COMBINED WITH HIS EXTENSIVE RESEARCH IN VIET NAM, THE UK, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES. STUDY FOCUSES DIRECTLY ON TWO KEY ISSUES: (1) "THE RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONAL LIBERATION STRUGGLE AND MARXIST-LENINIST SOCIALISM, AND THEIR PLACE IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS IN THE 20TH CENTURY," AND (2) "WHETHER, GIVEN THE EXTERNAL PRESSURES AND A HOST OF INTERNAL PROBLEMS, SOCIALIST SYSTEMS CAN IN FACT BE BUILT IN FORMER COLONIAL COUNTRIES OR OTHERS LIKE THAILAND ... WHICH BECAME DEPENDENTS OF THE CAPITALIST POWERS THOUGH NEVER ACTUALLY ANNEXED." HE CONCENTRATES ON VIET NAM TO ADDRESS THESE ISSUES BECAUSE IT SYMBOLIZES THE SHIFT OF THE WORLD SOCIALIST REVOLUTION SINCE 1917 FROM THE CAPITALIST CENTER TO THE COLONIAL AND SEMI-COLONIAL PERIPHERY AND, BECAUSE IT DIRECTLY CONFRONTED THE ARMED MIGHT OF THE US, HE THINKS ITS A MORE IMPORTANT CASE THAN CHINA. POST TAKES AN UNUSUAL TACT IN THAT HE RECOGNIZES THE KEY ROLE OF THE TENETS OF MARXISM-LENINISM IN TRYING TO UNDERSTAND THE VIETNAMESE EXPERIENCE. HE CRITIQUES OTHERS FOR THEIR LACK ON THIS, NOTING THAT THIS FACT ALONE DISTINGUISHES HIS WORK FROM OTHERS. BUT ANOTHER KEY FACTOR TO HIS APPROACH IS THAT HE TRIES TO UNDERSTAND THE PROCESS FROM THE INSIDE, TRYING TO UNDERSTAND HOW THINGS LOOKED TO WORKERS' PARTY LEADERS AS THE STRUGGLE DEVELOPED OVER TIME. FULL REVIEW FILED, SSCIPE1(at)ICARUS.CC.UIC.EDU (KIM SCIPES) 1/3/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35032.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1930-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1930-1975** IN THE SOUTH, THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE WERE UNITED IN THE SOUTH VIET NAM NATIONAL FRONT FOR LIBERATION. THE LIBERATED AREAS ENCOMPASSED THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION.

SOURCE: Viet Nam Workers' Party. (1976). AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE VIET NAM WORKERS' PARTY. Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House. 117 source code: VNWP

111-ciabase_35033.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1942-1946 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1942-1946** HO CHI MINH, WAS HEAD OF INDOCHINESE CADRE WORKING FOR AMERICAN INTEL DURING WORLD WAR II, FROM 1943 THROUGH 1945. HO RESCUED OUR DOWNED PILOTS AND PROVIDED INFO ON JAPANESE TROOP MOVEMENTS. OUR NAVY AND OSS LOVED HIM. THEY TRAINED HIS MEN, SUPPLIED HIM, FINANCED HIM. ALTHOUGH TRAINED IN MOSCOW, HE WAS BY 1942 PRIMARILY A NATIONALIST SEEKING INDEPENDENCE FOR HIS COUNTRY, AND ENTHUSIASTICALLY PRO-AMERICAN. AT THE END OF THE WAR HE ADOPTED A CONSTITUTION SIMILAR TO OURS AND DECLARED INDEPENDENCE. HE DISBANDED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CALLED FOR A GENERAL ELECTION WITH ALL PARTIES PARTICIPATING. UNTIL LATE 1945, THE AMERICANS ON THE SCENE WERE TREATED AS HEROES, LOVED AND CELEBRATED BY EVERYONE. AT THAT POINT, WE BETRAYED HIM. WE AND THE BRITISH GAVE INDOCHINA BACK TO THE FRENCH--ALTHOUGH THE LOCAL FRENCH HAD BEEN BRUTAL TO THE INDOCHINESE AND HAD COOPERATED WITH THE JAPANESE DURING THE WAR--AND PUSHED HO NORTH AND BACK INTO COMMUNISM. ALL OF THIS WAS DELIBERATELY OMITTED FROM THE PENTAGON PAPERS AND, FOR 50 YEARS, THE U.S. HAS BEEN SUPPRESSING THE FACTS. BOOK IDENTIFIES LIVING OSS WITNESSES AND THE EXCELLENT BBC DOCUMENTARY INTERVIEWING THEM AND SHOWING HO CHI MINH DECLARING VIETNAMESE INDEPENDENCE. "OUR HO", FACT AND FICTION BY ALAN TRUSTMAN, 1997

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35034.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1954** TWO MONTHS AFTER JAPAN'S SURRENDER LARGE NUMBER U.S. SHIPS CARRYING FRENCH FORCES TO VN. WASHINGTON HELPED FRANCE BUY 75 TROOP TRANSPORTS. WITH U.S. WEAPONS AND AIDED BY BRITISH TROOPS, FRENCH BEGAN ALL-OUT ATTACK IN SAIGON ON 9/22/45. VNESE DECISION TO RESIST FRENCH MILITARY INTERVENTION DENOUNCED AS "COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," JOSEPH BUTTINGER POINTED OUT THIS WAS A LIE TO JUSTIFY U.S. SUPPORT FOR COLONIAL WAR. BUTTINGER WAS AIDE TO LEO CHERNE IN INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE AND SET UP AN OFFICE IN VIETNAM IN 54. P 119. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 34-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35035.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1981 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1981** WILFRED BURCHETT MADE FOUR WARTIME VISITS TO VIETCONG CONTROLLED AREAS OF SOUTH VIETNAM. WILFRED BURCHETT, AT THE BARRICADES, (1981) PASSIM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35036.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, @45=97@ OP-ED BY CHESTER L. COOPER PILGRIMAGE TO HANOI. 13 AMERICANS AT THE TABLE IN HANOI, INCLUDING SIX "WITNESSES" WHO HAD A PART IN U.S. POLICY (FORMER DEFENSE SECRETARY MCNAMARA, FORMER UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE KATZENBACH, GENS. DALE VESSER AND WILLIAM SMITH, FORMER NSC STAFFER BATOR AND I, A FORMER NSC STAFFER AND STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER) AND SEVEN HISTORIANS. VIETNAMESE PARTICIPANTS ALSO INCLUDED SIX FORMER AND PRESENT OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS SEVEN SCHOLARS. OUR CONFERENCE -- THE FIRST OF ITS KIND -- LASTED FROM JUNE 18 TO JUNE 24.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/29/97 C1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35037.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SINGLAUB'S ASSIGNMENT WAS TO TRAIN 30-MAN GROUP OF VIETNAMESE FROM HO'S FORCES. SINGLAUB FLEW FROM AREA OF KUNMING ON C-47 SUPPLY DROPS TO OSS TEAMS WITH HO CHI MINH'S HQS ABOVE THE RED RIVER. HIS FELLOW JEDBUG WAS LUCIEN CONEIN, HAD A LARGER OP GROUP. PAUL HELLIWELL WAS GROUP'S INTEL OFFICER. SINGLAUB WENT ON EIGHT POW RESCUE OPS.

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 83 source code: HD

111-ciabase_35038.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1975** DIEM'S CONG AN -- LATER CALLED THE SPECIAL POLICE. THE CIA ADVISED AND SUPPORTED THE SPECIAL POLICE AND USAID ADVISED OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE POLICE. THE TERRITORIAL FORCES ADVISED BY CIA. THE "AGROVILLES," PROGRAM ABANDONED IN EARLY 1961. IN 1962, THE STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM HAD SHORT-LIVED SUCCESS. THE CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDGS) FUNDED BY CIA AND STAFFED IT WITH SPECIAL FORCES SOLDIERS. AFTER WAS GONE THE CIA ASSUMED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PACIFICATION PROGRAMS. ONE CIA INNOVATION WAS THE STATIC CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM. THE CIA ESTABLISHED A PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTER IN EACH PROVINCE. THE SPECIAL POLICE STAFFED THE CENTERS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF CIA ADVISERS. CIA'S REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT CADRE. THE RD CADRES DID NOT ACCOMPLISH MUCH. COUNTER-TERROR TEAMS, WHICH THE CIA CONTROLLED COMPLETELY CAPTURED OR KILLED THE VCI. IN LATE 66, THE TEAMS RENAMED THE PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS. THE PRU PROGRAM WAS THE ONLY ONE OVER WHICH THE AMERICANS HAD DIRECT COMMAND AUTHORITY. THE KIT CARSON SCOUTS, THE NATIONAL POLICE FIELD FORCES, THE MARINE COMBINED ACTION PLATOONS. THE GVN STOOD NO CHANCE OF MOBILIZING THE RURAL MASSES THROUGH POLITICAL ACTION.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 35-46 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35039.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1975** ONE OF THE VCI'S FIRST TASKS IN GAINING CONTROL WAS THE RECRUITMENT OF VILLAGERS INTO MASS POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE LIBERATION FARMER ASSOCIATION, LIBERATION YOUTH ASSOCIATION, OR PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE OR INTO THE GUERRILLAS. LIBERATION FARMER ASSOCIATION WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT, FOR THE PARTY DISTRIBUTED LAND THROUGH IT. MOST OF VCI PERSONNEL CAME FROM THE MASS ORGANIZATIONS. THEY TRIED TO GET MOST OF THE YOUNG MALES TO JOINT THE GUERRILLAS -- A STEPPING STONE TO THE MAIN AND LOCAL FORCES. THE VCI EMPLOYED WOMEN, CHILDREN AND THE ELDERLY TO CARRY OUT MENIAL TASKS. BETWEEN 1961 THROUGH 1964 THE VC DEPENDED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON RECRUITS FROM THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE RURAL POPULATION. ONLY AT THE END OF 1964 DID THE NORTH VNESE ARMY ENTER SOUTH VIETNAM IN FORCE. THE VCI RECRUITED AND UTILIZED MANY INFORMANTS AND AGENTS IN THE GVN ARMED FORCES, POLICE, AND CIVIL SERVICE. MANY VC HAD RELATIVES SERVING IN THE GVN, AND THEY WERE INVARIABLY THE MOST WILLING AND MOST RELIABLE SPIES. LEGAL AND ILLEGAL CADRES EXPLAINED. MORE DETAILS IN THE CHAPTER -- THE SHADOW GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE -- PGS 18-34.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 14-34 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35040.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1997** THE VIETNAM WAR WAS [COMPARATIVE] EXERCISE IN GENTILITY. VIET CONG HAD ALMOST NO PART IN THE NORTH VNESE OFFENSIVE OF 75. MOYAR "DISCOVERED THAT THE MAJORITY OF VILLAGERS FAVORED THE GVN OVER THE VC IN LATTER YEARS OF WAR." WILLIAM COLBY READ THROUGH MY THESIS CAREFULLY AND OFFERED VALUABLE SUGGESTIONS FOR IMPROVING IT.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 1X-14 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35041.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1949-1949 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1949** STATE'S I&R COULD FIND NO EVIDENCE OF USSR IN VIETNAM. IN MAY 49, SECRETARY FO STATE ACHESON ABANDONED SEARCH FOR HARD EVIDENCE AND DECLARED HO [A USSR COMMUNIST].

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 23 source code: VW

111-ciabase_35042.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** CHAPTER BY DOUGLAS PIKE - U.S. EXPERT ON VIET CONG, "THE VIET CONG SECRET WAR," THAT DISCUSSES [THE FORBIDDEN TOPIC] THE VC'S LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS - "TIGHT-KNIT, SELF-CONTROLLED, SELF-CONTAINED, SOCIOPOLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS CALLED LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS." [WHAT HE DOES NOT SAY IS THAT VC LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS CLAIMED MEMBERSHIP IN MILLIONS - NOT AN IMPROBABLE FIGURE GIVEN NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATIONAL WEAPON AND SUBSEQUENT COURSE OF WAR].

SOURCE: Manning, R. (Editor-in-Chief, 1988). WAR IN THE SHADOWS: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. Boston Publishing Company. 10 source code: WIS

111-ciabase_35043.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1949-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1949-1975** FORMER DCI COLBY'S ARTICLE "EL SALVADOR: WHICH VIETNAM"? [OP-ED, 4/20] DESCRIBES STAGES OF U.S. IN VIETNAM AND OFFERS THE PERIOD 1968 TO 1972--THE ERA OF THE CIA "PHOENIX" ASSASSINATION TEAMS -- AS A MODEL FOR IN EL SALVADOR. HE STATES, AMERICA'S ROLE BEGAN IN 1960. "FIRST" STAGE LASTED UNTIL 1963. THIS ERA "MARKED THE START OF HANOI'S EFFORT TO OVERTHROW THE SOUTH." COLBY'S STATEMENT CONTAINS TWO MAJOR MISREPRESENTATIONS. U.S. INVOLVEMENT STARTED IN 1949, NOT 1960, WHEN WE SPONSORED FRENCH ATTEMPTS TO REIMPOSE THEIR COLONIAL RULE OVER INDOCHINA. COLBY FORGETS TO MENTION THAT THE CIA CREATED THE DIEM REGIME. AFTER FRENCH DEFEAT AT DIEN BIEN PHU IN EARLY 1954, CIA PLUCKED NGO DINH DIEM OUT AND ESTABLISHED HIM AS RULER OF SVN. EVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER QUESTIONED DIEM'S VIABILITY AND ADMITTED THAT HO CHI MINH COMMANDED LOYALTY OF 80 PERCENT OF ALL VIETNAMESE. USING THE 1954-1955 GENEVA-CONFERENCE-IMPOSED CEASE-FIRE, THE CIA RAN OPS IN NVN TO SCARE AND LURE THE MINORITY CATHOLIC POPULATION TO MIGRATE SOUTH. ONCE IN SOUTH VIETNAM, CIA AND THE U.S. MILITARY FORMED THEM INTO AN ARMY, POLICE FORCE AND GOVT FOR DIEM. CATHOLIC VIETNAMESE NEVER REPRESENTED MORE THAN 10 PERCENT OF SOUTH VIETNAM'S TOTAL POPULATION BUT UNDER DIEM, A CO-RELIGIONIST, THEY ENJOYED ALL STATUS AND PRIVILEGES. THE AGENCY ISSUED A SPECIAL NATIONAL INTEL ESTIMATE (SNIE) THAT OMITTED ANY REFERENCE TO IT ROLE IN DIEM'S SUCCESS AND PROCLAIMED DIEM ALONE WAS RESPONSIBLE. FROM 1955 TO 1960 DIEM, ATTEMPTED TO ASSERT HIS AUTHORITY. HIS MINIONS KILLED, TORTURED AND IMPRISONED TENS OF THOUSANDS WHO RESISTED. IT WAS THIS REPRESSION THAT EVENTUALLY FORCED NVNESE TO JOIN WITH THEIR COMPATRIOTS TO FIGHT DIEM AND HIS U.S. BACKERS. THE THIRD "VIETNAM" APPEARS BETWEEN 1968 AND 1972. COLBY SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF THE MULTI-AGENCY CIVIL OPERATIONS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT (CORDS) MISSION. "THE COMBAT WAS TURNED ON THE SECRET POLITICAL ENEMY..." HERE HE IS REFERRING TO THE CIA'S PHOENIX PROGRAM THAT SOUGHT OUT AND KILLED OR CAPTURED POLITICAL OPPONENTS OF THIEU'S U.S.-BACKED DICTATORSHIP. COLBY FORGETS TO MENTION OTHER REALITIES OF THAT ERA, THE FREE-FIRE ZONES, THE NAPALMING, THE BOMBING, THE SEARCH-AND DESTROY MISSIONS, AND ALL THE OTHER ATTENDANT HORRORS OF THE U.S. FIGHTING POLITICIZED CIVILIANS. THE FOURTH "VIETNAM" APPEARS FROM 1973 UNTIL 1975, WHEN SOUTH VIETNAMESE TACTICAL ERRORS...LED THIS TIME TO THE TOTAL COLLAPSE BEFORE ONCOMING NVNESE ARMOR, ARTILLERY AND REGULAR FORCES...." COLBY, RECOMMENDS A PROGRAM FOR ACTION IN EL SALVADOR OFFERING THE "VIETNAM" OF 1968 TO 1972 AS A POSITIVE MODEL." BRING BACK THE CIA ASSASSINATION TEAMS, BOMB, NAPALM, SEARCH AND DESTROY." ONE CAN BUT WONDER AT HIS SUGGESTION. R. MCGEHEE OP-ED

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/1/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35044.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1955** GIAP EXPLAINED PEOPLE'S WAR IN RELATION TO FRENCH TO BE. "EVERY INHABITANT WAS A COMBATANT; EVERY VILLAGE A FORTRESS; EVERY PARTY CELL AND VILLAGE ADM COMMITTEE A STAFF HQS. ENTIRE PEOPLE TOOK PART IN ARMED STRUGGLE, BUT FIGHTING ACCORDING TO PRINCIPLES OF GUERRILLA WAR, IN SMALL GROUPS BUT ALWAYS FOLLOWING ONE SINGLE LINE..."

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1977). GRASSHOPPERS & ELEPHANTS: WHY VIETNAM FELL. NY: Urizen Books. 263 source code: G&E

111-ciabase_35045.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1963** NGO DINH DIEM WENT INTO EXILE THAT INCLUDED A NOTORIOUS STAY AT MARYKNOLL SEMINARIES IN LAKEWOOD, NEW JERSEY AND OSSINING, NEW YORK.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 45 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_35046.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1965** U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL SENT TO VIETNAM DURING THIS PERIOD UNDER OPS CONTROL OF CIA WITH EXCEPTION OF SMALL MAAG GROUP.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 252 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_35047.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1966** BOOK ON THE COMMUNIST INFRASTRUCTURE. IN BROADEST SENSE THE SVNESE INFRASTRUCTURE IS THAT PORTION NOT DIRECTLY EMBODIED IN MAIN-LINE AND REGIONAL COMBAT FORCES. EVEN ARMED ELEMENTS AT LOCAL AND CELL LEVELS BELONG TO INFRASTRUCTURE RATHER THAN MILITARY FORCE PER SE. INFRASTRUCTURE IS A COMPLEX OF ORGANIZATIONS DESIGNED TO GENERATE OR SUPPORT VARIOUS FACETS OF TOTAL INSURGENT EFFORT. IN CASE OF VIETNAM THE [INFRASTRUCTURE] INCLUDES A VERY LARGE BODY OF PEOPLE - WELL IN EXCESS OF A MILLION - ONE MILLION - 1,000,000. MASS WORK ENJOYED SUCCESS AND IDEALLY 50% OR MORE OF POPULATION DRAWN INTO MASS ASSOCIATIONS.

SOURCE: Conley, M.C. (1967). THE COMMUNIST INSURGENT INFRASTRUCTURE IN SOUTH VIETNAM: A STUDY OF ORGANIZATION AND STRATEGY. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office. 20-21,93 source code: CIISVN

111-ciabase_35048.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** BOOK, "SECRET ARMY, SECRET WAR - WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM." NAVAL INSTITUTE PRESS, 1995. HANOI'S NHAN DAN (COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER) ON 20 JULY 1995. DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION BOOK BUT PUBLISHED A FRONT PAGE ARTICLE ABOUT OP IDENTIFYING KEY CADRE INVOLVED, 10 YEAR TIME SPAN, THAT IT WAS A DECEPTION OP USING TURNED RADIO OPERATORS, AND THAT 463 AGENTS WERE KILLED OR CAPTURED IN NVN. BOOK'S APPENDIX 10 LISTS 456 OF THE AGENTS LOST IN THE NORTH. APPENDIXES 1-9 ARE SCANNED ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS FROM JCS STAFF STUDY ON MACSOG AND COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN UNDER OPLAN 34A AND OPERATION FOOTBOY. DOCS INCLUDE OPLAN 34A MISSION AND SCOPE OF OPS FOR PHASES I-III, ROSTER OF KNOWN COVERT TEAMS SENT INTO NVN. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 2/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35049.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** ITEMS COVERED IN THE BOOK, THE INDOCHINA STORY, INTER ALIA, INCLUDE: UNDERMINING GENEVA - SEATO, DIEM AND "SOUTH" VIETNAM; REPRESSION AND RESISTANCE UNDER DIEM; THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT; THE FALL OF DIEM AND AFTER - AMERICA AGAINST THE PEASANTS; LAOS - THE SECRET WAR; THE PATTERN OF LAOTIAN POLITICS, THE PATHET LAO; CAMBODIA - THE BALANCING ACT; THAILAND - THE CLIENT STATE AND THE RULING ELITE; THE "SCIENCE" OF COUNTERINSURGENCY; PACIFICATION - DRYING UP THE OCEAN; STRATEGIC HAMLETS; WHAM, REVDEV AND ATROCITY; WEAPONS AND TACTICS; THE AIR WAR - EMPTYING THE COUNTRYSIDE; MILITARY GROUND OPERATIONS; OPERATION JUNCTION CITY; DEFOLIATION; OPERATION HADES - MIGRATION, STARVATION AND EXPOSURE; ORANGE, BLUE AND WHITE; REFUGEES; ELECTIONS IN SOUTH VIETNAM AND LAOS - FACADE FOR CLIENT GOVERNMENTS; MILITARY CENSORSHIP IN VN; EXECUTIVE DECEPTION - BRAINWASHING THE UNITED STATES; INTENTIONAL DECEPTION; SELF-DECEPTION; INSTITUTIONAL DECEPTION; CONSEQUENCES; THE CASE OF KOREA; THE CASE OF TIBET; THE CASE OF INDIA; THE CASE OF TAIWAN; NSC-68 AND THE COMMITMENT TO GLOBALISM; DOMINOES; INTELLIGENCE AND DECISION MAKING; VIETNAM CHRONOLOGY; LAOS CHRONOLOGY; CAMBODIAN CHRONOLOGY; THAILAND CHRONOLOGY.

SOURCE: Committee of Concerned Asian Scholars. (1970). THE INDOCHINA STORY: A FULLY DOCUMENTED ACCOUNT. NY: Pantheon Books. 344 PAGES source code: IDS

111-ciabase_35050.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1970** TRAN NGOC CHAU SAID BODY COUNTS MAY BE IRRELEVANT TO WINNING GUERRILLA WAR. THIS STUNNED AMERICANS. WAR ON THREE LEVELS. COMMUNISTS ORDER OF BATTLE CONSISTED OF 1) REGULAR TROOPS BACKED BY 2) GUERRILLAS WHO WERE DIRECTED AND SUPPORTED BY A 3) POLITICALLY ORGANIZED BASE. A DEFINITION OF A CADRE - A POLITICAL FUNCTIONARY.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 22, 72 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_35051.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS: AN INTEL MEMOIR, BY SAM ADAMS PUBLISHED POSTHUMOUSLY IN 94. ADAMS A CIA ANALYST WHO FOUGHT CIA'S AND MILITARY'S DECEITFULLY LOW ESTIMATES OF VNESE COMMUNIST STRENGTHS. BOOK ARTICULATEDLY EXPOSES BATTLE IN TRENCHES OF CIA'S DDI OVER VN WAR. DDI DID NOT ASSIGN ANYONE FULL-TIME TO COUNT VC UNTIL MID-60s. CIA ESTIMATES VIRTUALLY IGNORED WHAT SHOULD HAVE BEEN ITS

PRIMARY SOURCE - CAPTURED ENEMY DOCS. ADAMS SEEMS LACK SOME HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE AS HE PRAISES CIA'S OPS NOT REALIZING THEY WERE INSTRUMENT FOR INITIALLY JUSTIFYING AND IMPLEMENTING WAR THRU OPS, INTEL AND PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/94 source code: BASE

111-ciabase_35052.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** OVER THE YEARS, O/NE VOICED DOUBTS ABOUT THE DOMINO THESIS, EMPHASIZED THE LACK OF INDIGENOUS STRENGTHS AND COHESION IN SVN, AND QUESTIONED WHETHER US MILITARY ASSISTANCE COULD PRODUCE A VIABLE SOCIETY. AS OF 1963, DCI MCCONE SHARED THE VIEW OF SECRETARY RUSK AND MANY TOP POLICYMAKERS THAT THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN INDOCHINA WAS AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE EXPANSIONIST AIMS OF THE USSR AND CHINA -- WHEREAS O/NE AND MANY INTEL COMMUNITY WORKING-LEVEL OFFICERS ARGUED THAT THE STRUGGLE WAS ESSENTIALLY A MILITARY AND POLITICAL CIVIL WAR.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 13 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_35053.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** THE NSF SOUGHT TO MOBILIZE THE PEOPLE THOUGH ASSOCIATIONS INCORPORATING ALL SECTORS OF SOCIETY. THE NSF WAS MOST VIABLE AT THE GRASS-ROOTS. THERE FARMERS' ASSOCIATIONS PREACHED LAND REFORM, WOMEN'S ASSOCIATIONS TRAINED NURSES, AND LIBERATION YOUTH ASSOCIATIONS OPPOSED THE DRAFT. COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS THE PRP, BOASTED IN 1962 OF ONE HALF MILLION MEMBERS [CIABASE NOTE: LIBERATION ASSOCIATIONS MEMBERSHIP WAS GIVEN AT 7,000,000].

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 38-39 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35054.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** VIETNAM WAR ALLOWED THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE TO MANIPULATE U.S. PUBLIC OPINION. JOSPEH BUTTINGER BECAME THE MOST VOCAL DEFENDER OF THE SVN GVT. HE ORGANIZED THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM. AFVN ISSUED A BARRAGE OF PROPAGANDA GLORIFYING NGO DINH DIEM. AFTER VN THE IRC OPERATED ON A GLOBAL SCALE DEVOTING MOST OF ITS RESOURCES TO HOT SPOTS WHERE SUPERPOWER RIVALRY WAS INTENSE. CUBA IN 60s, AFGHANISTAN IN THE 80s. IRC INITIATED REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM IN SVN IN 54. IRC SENT BUTTINGER TO VIETNAM IN 54 WHERE HE ESTABLISHED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PROGRAMS. HE FOCUSED EFFORTS ON THE EDUCATED MINORITY FROM THE NORTH, MOST CATHOLIC. DIEM AND BUTTINGER MET OFTEN AND HE NEGOTIATED A MEMO OF AGREEMENT WITH A KEY CIA OFFICER, SAM ADAMS, WHO WAS UNDER COVER OF THE U.S. OPS MISSION. IRC INITIATED PROJECTS TO WIN POPULAR SUPPORT FOR THE DIEM REGIME. ONE, POPULAR CULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS, PROVIDED LITERACY CLASSES. FREEDOM CENTERS WERE ESTABLISHED FOR VNESE INTELLECTUALS AND STUDENTS. IRC FUNDED THE UNIVERSITY OF HUE, WHICH EMPLOYED SCHOLARS FROM THE NORTH. IT SPONSORED OPERATION BROTHERHOOD, A CIA OP FROM START TO FINISH. PHILIPPINES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AS COVER, ASSUMED OFFICIAL SPONSORSHIP. INITIALLY TEAMS HELPED CATHOLIC REFUGEES IN SAIGON. MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED DOCTORS AND NURSES WERE DEPLOYED. CIA JUDGED OP BROTHERHOOD AN ENORMOUS SUCCESS. THE IRC IN SAIGON GAVE ADM SUPPORT TO PSYCHOLOGICAL PROGRAMS. IRC AND U.S. JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE WERE MAJOR FUND RAISERS FOR OP BROTHERHOOD. IRC HELP PERSUADE AMERICANS TO SUPPORT THE DIEM REGIME. BY 1960 THE IRC HAD NO SUBSTANTIAL FUNCTION IN VN. IN 65 IT BEGAN AGAIN NEW PROJECTS FOR REFUGEES FROM U.S. BOMBING. BUTTINGER WAS THOROUGHLY DISENCHANTED WITH THE U.S. PRESENCE IN VN. THE IRC REMAINED AN INTEGRAL COMPONENT OF THE U.S. PRESENCE -- AFTER THE WAR THE IRC RECEIVED \$4 MILLION TO RESETTLE VNESE AND CAMBODIAN REFUGEES IN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 143-159 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35055.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1988 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1988** WHAT BEFELL TRAN NGOC CHAU IS SUBJECT OF BOOK. BOOK DESCRIBES HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH HIS BROTHER, TRAN NGOC HIEN, A COMMUNIST CADRE AND HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH CIA.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company PASSIM source code: FTX

111-ciabase_35056.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1998** BEST ONLINE SOURCE OF INFO FOR THE NORTH VIETNAM PERSPECTIVE ON THE WAR WOULD PROBABLY BE: [HTTP://WNC.FEDWORLD.GOV](http://wnc.fedworld.gov) THIS IS THE SITE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE. ANOTHER ONLINE SOURCE IS THE VIETNAM EMBASSY IN THE U.S., : [HTTP://WWW.VIETNAMEMBASSY-USA.ORG](http://www.vietnamembassy-usa.org). SDENNEY(at)UCLINK.BERKELEY.EDU

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35057.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BY MID-50 VIET MINH HAD GROWN TO 250,000 ORGANIZED IN 3 COMPONENTS: REGULAR FORCES, REGIONAL UNITS, AND POPULAR, OR IRREGULAR FORCES. EACH PROVINCE AND DISTRICT RESPONSIBLE FOR RAISING AND EQUIPPING ITS OWN UNITS OF REGIONAL TROOPS, WHO SERVED AS CADRE AND SOMETIMES AS A GENERAL RESERVE FOR REGULAR ARMY. POPULAR FORCES CONSISTED OF A VILLAGE MILITIA.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 124 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_35058.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1952-1953 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1952-1953** A.A. BERLE OUTLINES POLICY CONSIDERATIONS FOR INDOCHINA THAT CALLS FOR CREATING A MAJOR POLITICAL COUNTER-FORCE.

SOURCE: Berle, B. & Jacobs, T. (1973). NAVIGATING THE RAPIDS 1918-1971. NY: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, inc. 612 source code: NTR

111-ciabase_35059.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1952-1958 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1952-1958** EISENHOWER ADM PLANNED ROLLBACK OF VIET MINH GVT OF HO'S WITH PLAN TO ABSORB AREA INTO SINGLE ANTI-COMMUNIST STATE. IN 54 BOTH U.S. AND NGO DINH DIEM OPPOSED TO HOLDING GENEVA CALLED-FOR ELECTIONS. ADM MAINTAINED THAT HO REFUSED THE ELECTIONS - THIS FALSE. U.S. PROVIDED DIEM WITH AN ARMY, U.S.-PAID MILITIAS OF CAO DAI AND HOA HAO SECTS. THIS PRESENTED TO U.S. PEOPLE AS THE "NATIONAL ARMY" OF SVN.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 15-16 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_35060.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1953-1954** 250 U.S. PILOTS TOOK PART IN AIRLIFTS TO THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 34-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35061.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1953-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1953-1961** NO AMERICAN PLAYED A LARGER ROLE RE SOUTH VIETNAM BEING A NEW ALLY WHOSE FATE WAS BOUND TO THE U.S. THAN DR.DOOLEY. HIS BOOK, DELIVER US FROM EVIL, LOCATED VIETNAM ON THE WORLD MAP FOR MILLIONS OF AMERICANS. DOOLEY WAS BUT A FACTOTUM IN A MASSIVE EXERCISE CONDUCTED BY INTELLIGENCE OPERATIVES IN COUNTRY. SOUTH VIETNAM WAS THE CREATION OF LT. COL. EDWARD GEARY LANSDALE, THE MAVERICK CIA OPERATIVE WHO DISCOVERED AND INSPIRED THE DR. TOM DOOLEY OF MYTH AND LEGEND. LANSDALE'S COVER WAS THE SAIGON MILITARY MISSION (SMM) THAT OPERATED VIRTUALLY INDEPENDENTLY FROM THE CIA STATION IN SAIGON, AND ITS MEMBERS RAN OPS FROM ESPIONAGE TO PROPAGANDA TO FREE MEDICAL AID FOR PEASANTS. DOOLEY ACKNOWLEDGED TO HIS MOTHER THAT IN HAIPHONG HE WAS GATHERING INTEL.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 34-64 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_35062.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CIA-GENERATED INFLUX OF OVER ONE MILLION NORTHERN CATHOLICS WAS ONE OF MOST INFLAMMATORY CAUSES OF HOSTILITY IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 249 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_35063.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** THERE LITTLE DOUBT THAT TOM DOOLEY'S PREVENTIVE MEDICINE TEAM IN N. VIETNAM REPRESENTED ONE OF THE MANY COMPONENTS IN CIA'S LANSDALE'S PAINSTAKING BLUEPRINT FOR LAUNCHING A VIABLE DIEM REGIME. LANSDALE EVEN HELPED WRITE THE SCRIPT FOR THE FILM VERSION OF GRAHAM GREENE'S ANTI-AMERICAN NOVEL, THE QUIET AMERICAN.

SOURCE: Fisher, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLY, 1927-1961. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press 48,63 source code: DRA

111-ciabase_35064.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1956** LANSDALE WAS PULLED OUT OF SAIGON IN 56, AFTER TWO YEARS AS DIEM'S HOUSE GUEST AND KICKED UPSTAIRS IN THE OFFICE OF SEC OF DEFENSE IN 57, AS DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR SPECIAL OPS. OVER NEXT FOUR YEARS HE PARTICIPATED IN BOTH COVERT OPS AND MILITARY DIPLOMACY. HE SAW VIETCONG AS IMPOSED ON THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE.

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 198-213 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_35065.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1960** THE IRC SPONSORED DR. THOMAS DOOLEY. DOOLEY'S BOOK, DELIVER US FROM EVIL, PRESENTING THE VIET MINH AS BRUTAL TOTALITARIANS. SIX U.S. OFFICIALS WHO WERE STATIONED IN NVN IN 54-55, WROTE A LENGTHY, SECRET, CRITIQUE OF THE BOOK. THE SIX HELD BOOK WAS "NOT THE TRUTH," AND THE ACCOUNTS WERE "NONFACTUAL AND EXAGGERATED." BUT BOOK WAS A POPULAR SUCCESS AROUND THE WORLD. LEO CHERNE AND ANGIER BIDDLE DUKE OF IRC SPONSORED A HOSPITAL IN THE MOUNTAINS OF LAOS. THE HOSPITAL SERVED THE MEO, WHO WERE EMPLOYED BY THE CIA TO HARASS THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES FROM NVN TO SVN. DOOLEY OPENED A SERIES OF HOSPITALS IN MOUNTAINS OF LAOS, RETURNING FREQUENTLY TO THE U.S. ON FUND-RAISING TOURS. ON THESE TRIPS HE WAS DEBRIEFED BY CIA OFFICERS, WHO MISTRUSTED HIM AS A FLAMBOYANT PERSONALITY, DIFFICULT TO CONTROL. DOOLEY "PROVIDED CRITICAL MILITARY INTEL TO U.S. COUNTERINSURGENCY FORCES IN SOUTH VIETNAM." HE INITIATED A NEW PROJECT OF MEDICAL CLINICS IN THE THIRD WORLD CALLED THE MEDICAL INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ORG (MEDICO), FOUNDED IN 58, WITH ALBERT SCHWEITZER AS HONORARY PATRON. MEDICO OPERATED AS A AFFILIATE OF THE IRC. MEDICO HAD PROGRAMS IN FOURTEEN COUNTRIES BUT COLLAPSED WHEN DOOLEY DIED IN 61. IT REMNANTS WERE ABSORBED IN COOPERATION FOR AMERICAN RELIEF EVERYWHERE (CARE).

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 154-6 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35066.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1962** INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE'S (IRC) 62 ANNUAL REPORT STATES: "WHEN VN WAS DIVIDED IN 1954, 880,000 REFUGEES VOTED WITH THEIR FEET BY MIGRATING TO FREE SOUTH VIETNAM." IRC ESTABLISHED A LARGE SCALE PROGRAM THAT HELPED TO RESETTLE THESE REFUGEES. REFUGEES' WERE OVERWHELMINGLY CATHOLIC AND HAD FOUGHT WITH THE COLONIAL FRENCH AGAINST THE VIET MINH. IRC WAS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN SUPPORTING DIEM. THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE FOR THE PRO-DIEM LOBBY, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM, WAS VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL TO THAT OF IRC. THE STRONGEST SUPPORTER OF DIEM IN GROUP WAS FORMER IRC OFFICIAL JOSEPH BUTTINGER WHO SET UP IRC OPS IN VN. AT A 57 DINNER SPONSORED BY IRC AND THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM, DIEM WAS HONORED. BUTTINGER WROTE MANY OF DIEM'S SPEECHES GIVEN IN THE U.S. BY DIEM.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_35067.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1968** CODE NAME CAS USED FOR CIA. REFERENCES IN SUBJECT INDEX TO CAS.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V SI 26 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35068.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** DR. THOMAS A. DOOLEY LEFT NOTRE DAME IN 48 AFTER COMPLETING REQUIREMENTS FOR MEDICAL SCHOOL, HE DIED FROM CANCER AT 34. HE HAD ESTABLISHED SEVEN HOSPITALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, WRITTEN THREE BOOKS, AND IN 59 ALONG WITH ALBERT SCHWEITZER, WINSTON CHURCHILL AND THE POPE WAS AMED AS ONE OF THE MOST ADMIRERD MEN. A BRONZE SCULPTURE OF HIM WAS PLACED IN THE GROTTTO AT NOTRE DAME. NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE, WINTER 85/86 13

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35069.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** IN (1968?) KOMER ASKED ME TO PREPARE A BRIEFING FOR THE SEPT MACV COMMANDERS CONFERENCE, WITH ALL LEADING AMERICAN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN CHIEFS IN ATTENDANCE, DESCRIBING THE NATURE OF THE WAR IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND THE ENEMY THERE. TO THAT AUDIENCE I SET FORTH SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM THE USUAL RUNDOWN OF COMMUNIST MAIN- AND LOCAL FORCE BATTALION, LOGISTIC CHAINS FROM HANOI THROUGH LAOS AND CAMBODIA, AND BOMBING TARGETS IN THE NORTH. I OUTLINED INSTEAD THE STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE LAO DONG PARTY AND ITS SOUTHERN SECTION, NAMED THE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIETNAM, THE LIBERATION COMMITTEES AND THE NATIONAL ALLIANCE OF DEMOCRATIC FORCES, WHICH HAD MADE POST-TET APPEARANCES. I POINTED OUT THAT THESE FAILED TO ATTRACT MUCH POPULAR SUPPORT, BUT THEY NEVERTHELESS WERE THE PHANTOM POLITICAL SKELETON THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD USE IN ANY NEGOTIATION FOR A PEACE TREATY OR CEASE-FIRE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 256-257 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35070.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** IN 57 DOOLEY RETURNED TO THE STATES AND WITH IRC SET UP MEDICO - MEDICAL INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION ORG, A DIVISION OF IRC. TEAMS WENT TO BURMA, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. OTHERS GAVE STAUNCHLY ANTI-COMMUNIST RELIEF TO TIBETAN AND CHINESE REFUGEES. LATER MEDICO WAS SEPARATED FROM IRC. PAUL HELMOUTH, WHO CHanneled CIA MONEY TO THE NATIONAL STUDENTS ASSOCIATION, HELPED. DOOLEY RETURN TO LAOS TO MUONG SING - BUT HE HAD CANCER. HE MADE THREE TRIPS TO ASIA, CREATED A NEW LAOTIAN HOSPITAL, FINISHED A THIRD BOOK, VISITED THE POPE, RECEIVED COUNTLESS AWARDS AND HONORARY DEGREES AND DIED ON 1/18/61. HIS RELATIVES LEFT MEDICO AND ESTABLISHED THE THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION. HIS MOTHER COMPLAINED THAT MEDICO WORKED FOR THE GOVERNMENT. THE NEW ORGANIZATION HAD SHADOWY CONNECTIONS. AGAIN THERE WERE ATROCITY STORIES AND WITH AMERICAN BOMBING INCREASING, MILLIONS OF LAOTIAN REFUGEES. VERNE CHANEY WHO HAD BECOME MEDICO'S FIELD DIRECTOR FOR ASIAN PROJECTS BECAME EXO OF THE DOOLEY FOUNDATION. THE FOUNDATION HAS SEVERAL PROJECTS IN NEPAL, LAOS AND VIETNAM. SPICY STORIES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES. CIA AND AID GAVE THEM I.V. FLUID AND ANTIBIOTICS A HOSPITAL AT BAN HOUei SAI, LAOS. THERE THE CLINIC SERVED LAOTIAN MILITARY CASUALTIES INCLUDING THOSE FROM THE CIA'S HMONG ARMY. ARTICLE REFERENCES DOOLEY'S BOOKS, CHERNE'S BOOK, LEDERER'S BOOK, MONAHAN'S BOOK, AND TWO ARTICLES BY ROBERT SCHEER, "HANG DOWN YOUR HEAD TOM DOOLEY," RAMPARTS 2/65; AND, "HOW THE UNITED STATES GOT INVOLVED IN VIETNAM," A STUDY FOR THE CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS." PACIFIC RESEARCH 6/72 14-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35071.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** THOMAS DOOLEY WAS A LT. JUNIOR GRADE IN THE NAVY IN 51. HIS SHIP DEPARTED FOR HAIPHONG ON 8/12/54 IN OP PASSAGE TO FREEDOM. DOOLEY'S SHIP WAS CONVERTED INTO A REFUGEE CARRIER. HE WORKED ON THE SHIP AND IN HAIPHONG. CIA THEN WAS FRIGHTENING THE CATHOLIC REFUGEES TO GET THEM TO GO SOUTH (WHERE THEY MANNED DIEM'S CIA-BACKED GOVERNMENT). THEY WERE TRANSPORTED SOUTH USING MAAG COVER AND AIR AMERICA PLANES. OPERATION BROTHERHOOD OF FILIPINO MEDICS WERE SENT BY CIA TO PARTICIPATE. WORKING THRU LANSDALE THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) REPRESENTATIVES ORGANIZED THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFVN) TO SUPPORT DIEM. STORIES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES WERE AFVN'S MAIN PRODUCTION AND THEY SPREAD THE TALE TO THE NEW YORK TIMES, TIME-LIFE, AND THE NEW REPUBLIC AND HELPED WRITE DIEM'S SPEECHES. IRC'S CHAIRMAN WAS LEO CHERNE. LANSDALE TOLD HIS STORY THROUGH TILL AND PEG DURDIN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, HANK LIBERMAN OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, HOMER BIGART OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE, JOHN MECKLIN OF TIME-LIFE, AND JOHN REDERICK OF ASSOCIATED PRESS. NAVY CAPT LEDERER WROTE A STORY FOR READERS DIGEST. LEDERER AND THE NAVY URGED DOOLEY TO WRITE A BOOK. DOOLEY WAS GIVEN MANY MEDALS AND AWARDS. LEDERER HELPED WRITE THE BOOK AND ARRANGED FOR READERS DIGEST TO PUBLISH IT. IT BECAME AN IMMEDIATE BEST SELLER. DOOLEY MADE HUNDREDS OF TALKS AND APPEARED ON RADIO AND TV. DOOLEY FORMALLY RESIGNED HIS NAVY COMMISSION AND HIS MISSION WAS TAKEN UNDER THE WING OF THE IRC AND ITS AFVN. HE WITH NEW SENATOR KENNEDY AND GENERAL DANIEL ADDRESSED THE NEW GROUPS MEETING IN 6/56. IRC WORKED CLOSELY WITH CIA. DOOLEY'S IRC PROJECT BECAME OP LAOS CARE, MEALS FOR MILLIONS, AND AN ENTIRE NET OF VOLUNTEER AGENCIES HELPED AS DID THE NAVY. IN LAOS, HE BEGAN HIS FIRST PROJECT IN VAN VIENG IN CENTRAL LAOS. HE SET UP HIS MAJOR CLINIC IN NAM THA, A CRITICAL AREA IN UPPER NORTHWEST, NEXT TO CHINA. IT IS LIKELY HIS PROJECT THERE HELPED THE CIA. PACIFIC RESEARCH 6/72 10-14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35072.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1970** TOM DOOLEY ESTABLISHED SEVEN HOSPITALS IN FOUR COUNTRIES-AND DIED IN JANUARY 1961. MEDICO, THAT DOOLEY COFOUNDED IN 58, WAS ABSORBED BY CARE. IN 75 A PRIEST PUSHED TO HAVE HIM NAMED A SAINT - AN INVESTIGATION FOR SAINTHOOD REVEALED HIS TIES TO THE CIA. DOOLEY IN THE NAVY AFTER GETTING A MEDICAL DEGREE FROM NOTRE DAME -- WORKED IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN HAIPHONG, VIETNAM. HIS ATROCITY STORIES IN "DELIVER US FROM EVIL," WAS ON BEST SELLER LISTS AND WAS A READERS DIGEST CONDENSATION. DOOLEY PERSUADED THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE (IRC) (THE BOOK "COVERT NETWORK," EXAMINES THE OVERLAPING OPS OF IRC AND CIA) TO SPONSOR BUSH HOSPITALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. HE SET UP A HOSPITAL AT NAM THA, FIVE MILES FROM CHINA. HE WROTE A SECOND BOOK, "THE EDGE OF TOMORROW." IN 58, HE WAS A MEDIA

SENSATION ON TALK SHOWS AND PACKED IN AUDIENCES ON THE LECTURE CIRCUIT. IN 2/4/58 HE FORMED MEDICO TO RUN HOSPITALS IN FOREIGN LANDS. HE OPENED A HOSPITAL AT MOUNG SING IN LAOS. MEDICO WAS RUNNING OR SUPPORTING PROGRAMS IN 14 COUNTRIES. HIS THREE HOUR OPERATION FOR CANCER IN 8/59 WAS TELEVISED BY CBS AND NARRATED BY HOWARD K. SMITH. HE RECOVERED AND WENT BACK TO LECTURING AND TO LAOS. FATHER HESBURGH OF NOTRE DAME ASKED PAUL HELLMUTH (WHO ALSO DID MUCH WORK FOR CIA) TO CHECK ON HIS HEALTH IN MOUNG SING. DOOLEY SHARED COMMENCEMENT ROSTRUM AT NOTRE DAME WITH THE FUTURE POPE AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. DOOLEY DIED A FEW MONTHS LATER. AFTER HIS DEATH, VERNE CHANEY OF MEDICO WITH DOOLEY'S RELATIVES FORMED THE THOMAS A. DOOLEY FOUNDATION. DETAILS OF PROBLEMS AND MISDEEDS ASSOCIATED WITH THE FOUNDATION. ARTICLE CONTAINS SEVERAL PAGES DISCUSSING ASSOCIATED PROBLEMS AND EFFORTS OF THE FOUNDATION. FATHER KEGLER'S SAINTHOOD INVESTIGATION UNCOVERED DOOLEY'S CIA CONNECTION. DOOLEY'S BOOKS AND LECTURES WERE PUNCTUATED WITH GRISLY TALES OF COMMUNIST ATROCITIES. SHORTLY AFTER "DELIVER US FROM EVIL" WAS PUBLISHED, SIX U.S. GVT PERSONNEL, WROTE A 23-PAGE CRITIQUE. THE AUTHORS WHO WORKED WITH DOOLEY IN HAIPHONG, CRITICIZE HIS BOOK AS "NONFACTUAL AND EXAGGERATED...THE BOOK IS NOT THE TRUTH." FOR HIS READERS, DOOLEY PORTRAYED "THE DASTARDLY COMMUNISTS AND THE NOBLE AMERICANS..." HE TALKED ABOUT THE DOMINO THEORY. "THIS YOUNG DOCTOR UNKNOWINGLY PLAYED A PART IN CREATING A CLIMATE OF PUBLIC MISUNDERSTANDING WHICH MADE THE VIETNAM WAR POSSIBLE." NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE 5/79 10-17

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35073.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1971 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1971** ACCORDING TO IMPRESSIVE BOOK BY RANDY SHILTS, CONDUCT UNBECOMING, DR. DOOLEY WAS A HOMOSEXUAL WHO WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE US NAVY FOR THAT REASON. KAISERD(at)USNWC.EDU 10/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35074.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1974 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1974** IN 1962 DIEM'S COUNTERTERROR PROGRAM WAS OFFICIALLY NAMED THE SPECIAL POLICE AND WAS INCORPORATED INTO THE NEWLY FORMED NATIONAL POLICE. BY 66 THE CIA, IN THE FORM OF PRU, WAS ACTIVE IN ALL OF SVN'S PROVINCES. CIA PROGRAMS INCLUDED THE CENSUS/GRIEVANCE ASPIRATION PROGRAM. EVERYONE WAS CALLED BEFORE THE CENSUS/GRIEVANCE COMMITTEE AND THE INTEL PRODUCED HELPED IDENTIFY THE VCI.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. PASSIM source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35075.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** BOOKS RE SOG: SECRET ARMY/SECRET WAR BY SEDGWICK TOURISON; HISTORY OF SOG BY HARVE SAAL; CODE NAME MULE BY JAMES E. PARKER, JR; FACING THE PHOENIX BY ZALIN GRANT; SOG THE SECRET WARS OF AMERICA'S COMMANDOS IN VIETNAM BY JOHN PLASTER. E-MAIL 1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35076.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1975** THE U.S. VIEWED THE NLF ORDER OF BATTLE IN TERMS OF CERTAIN NUMBER OF SOLDIERS AND WEAPONS NOT A MASS REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT - AND CONSISTENTLY UNDERESTIMATED NUMBER OF TROOPS AND MONEY NEEDED TO DEFEAT THE ENEMY.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 205 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35077.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1996** RIADY/LIPPO GROUP'S INFLUENCE ON U.S. FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD VIETNAM DID NOT START WITH CLINTON. THE RIADY/LIPPO GROUP HAD A MAN, KENNETH CONBOY, IN THE INFLUENTIAL CONSERVATIVE THINK TANK, THE HERITAGE FOUNDATION, DURING BUSH ADM. CONBOY MARRIED INTO THE INDONESIAN BAKING INDUSTRY AND WAS HIRED BY THE RIADY/LIPPO GROUP TO EXPAND THEIR EMPIRE INTO VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS DIRECTING SOUTH-EAST POLICY FOR HERITAGE. HE USED HIS POSITION TO WRITE OP-ED ARTICLES AND POSITION PAPERS TO INFLUENCE U.S. FOREIGN POLICY WHICH ADVOCATED (A) LIFTING TRADE RESTRICTIONS ON AND RENEWING RELATIONS WITH VIETNAM, AND (B) APPEASING THE HANOI-TRAINED KHMER ROUGE IN CAMBODIA BY ALLOWING THEM TO RETAIN POWER IN THE NEW GOVERNMENT EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE DEVASTATED IN ELECTIONS. CONBOY APPARENTLY IS ONE OF THE TWO RIADY/LIPPO GROUP'S ADMITTED AGENTS IN VIETNAM. WASHINGTON INQUIRER 12/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35078.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1997** ABOUT 26 U.S. AND VIETNAMESE GENERALS, DIPLOMATS AND SCHOLARS CONCLUDED A FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE IN HANOI, AFTER SOMETIMES HEATED DISCUSSION ON MISSED OPPORTUNITIES FOR AVERTING THE WAR OR ENDING IT EARLIER. ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, THE WARTIME SECRETARY OF DEFENSE SAID THE CONFERENCE AFFIRMED HIS LATER VIEW THAT THE WAR WAS "TERRIBLY WRONG" AND UNWINNABLE. MCNAMARA SAID: THE UNITED STATES "GREATLY UNDERESTIMATED" VIETNAM'S WILL TO WIN. ITS SUSTAINED BOMBING HARDENED NVESE RESOLVE AND UNDERMINED ATTEMPTS AT NEGOTIATIONS. THE U.S. OVERSTATED THE COMMUNIST MENACE AND VIETNAM'S ROLE AS A PAWN OF CHINA OR THE SOVIET UNION. THE VNESE DID NOT ADMIT ANY STRATEGIC BLUNDERS -- FOR INTERNAL POLITICAL REASONS. TRAN QUANG CO, A FORMER DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER SAID THE U.S. COULD HAVE AVOIDED WAR AS EARLY AS 1945, WHEN VIETNAM SOUGHT U.S. SUPPORT IN ITS FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE FRENCH. "THE GOVERNMENT WANTED THE CONFERENCE TO BE ONE-SIDED," SAID A VNESE JOURNALIST. "THEY WANTED TO LISTEN BUT NOT OFFER ANY NEW INFO THAT MAY BE SENSITIVE." JAMES BLIGHT OF BROWN UNIVERSITY, COSPONSORED THE \$300,000 EVENT WITH THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. CHESTER L. COOPER, A FORMER CIA AND WHITE HOUSE OFFICIAL, SAID HIS JUDGMENTS [ON THE WAR] WERE BASED ON COLD WAR THREATS THAT SEEMED VERY REAL AT THE TIME.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/24/97 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35079.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1997** PROF JAMES RECKNER, NOT ONLY A HISTORY PROFESSOR AT TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY BUT ALSO A VETERAN OF TWO TOURS IN VIETNAM, SET ABOUT TO BUILD AN ARCHIVES OF THE WAR, A CENTRAL PLACE WHERE THE INTERESTED COULD STUDY MICROFILMS OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE COMMAND, OR FIND NEARLY EVERY BOOK WRITTEN ABOUT THE FIGHTING, OR READ THE LETTERS OF SOLDIERS. IT IS CALLED THE VIETNAM CENTER. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ACADEMIC REPOSITORY FOR THE DOCUMENTS OF THE WAR. THE CENTER WAS BEGUN IN 1989 WITH THE PURCHASE OF \$10,000 WORTH OF MICROFILM FROM THE GOVT. THE COLLECTION RECEIVED A BOOST WHEN DOUGLAS PIKE, ANNOUNCED HE AND HIS 7 MILLION PAGES OF DOCUMENTS, INCLUDING 15,000 BOOKS, 15,000 MONOGRAPHS AND 3,000 SLIDES, ARE MOVING TO TEXAS TECH. RECKNER ENLISTED THE SUPPORT OF RETIRED ADM. ELMO R. ZUMWALT JR., FORMER CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM E. COLBY AND GEN. WILLIAM C. WESTMORELAND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/28/97 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35080.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1998** "LEGACY OF A LEGEND," ARTICLE BY FRANK MAHON. ARTICLE ABOUT THOMAS DOOLEY. NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE SPRING (3) 98 18-23

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35081.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AFTER THE GENEVA ACCORDS OF 1954** PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WROTE: "I HAVE NEVER TALKED OR CORESPONDENT WITH A PERSON KNOWLEDGEABLE IN INDOCHINESE AFFAIRS WHO DID NOT AGREE THAT HAD ELECTIONS BEEN HELD AS OF THE TIME OF THE FIGHTING, POSSIBLE 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION WOULD HAVE VOTED FOR THE COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH AS THEIR LEADER..." EISENHOWER, MANDATE FOR CHANGE, 372

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35082.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AT THE GENEVA PEACE CONFERENCE SELECTED JOURNALISTS WERE TOLD IN OFF THE RECORD BRIEFINGS BY THE U.S. AND BRITISH DELEGATIONS THAT PROVINCIAL DEMARCATION LINE ALONG THE SEVENTEENTH PARALLEL, TO FACILITATE THE SEPARATION AND REGROUPING OF COMBATANT FORCES, WOULD BECOME THE PERMANENT LINE OF POLITICAL DIVISION. WILFRED BURCHETT, AT THE BARRICADES, (1981)** 148-150

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35083.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE'S AGENTS DESERTED ALMOST THE MOMENT THEY SET FOOT IN NVN. THE VIETNAMESE WERE WELL AWARE OF HIS ACTIVITIES AND THOSE OF HIS PSYWAR, ESPIONAGE, AND SABOTAGE TEAMS. ONE AGENT DROPPING BRIQUETTES THAT CONTAINED HEAVY EXPLOSIVES WAS**

OBSERVED AND THE BRIQUETTES REMOVED. WILFRED BURCHETT, AT THE BARRICADES, (1981) 187

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35084.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1975** JAMES R. WARD, THE CIA'S REGION OFFICER IN CHARGE IN THE MEKONG DELTA DURING 67-68, SAID THE CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM PRODUCED A HECK OF LOT OF GOOD INTELLIGENCE. RD CADRES, SOME WERE INTEL SPECIALISTS WHO REPORTED TO CIA. FROM 69 ON, THEY INTERVIEWED THE PEOPLE MORE OFTEN AS THEY TOOK OVER MANY FUNCTIONS OF THE CENSUS GRIEVANCE. PROGRAM WHICH THE CIA DISSOLVED THAT YEAR. WARREN MILBERG, THE CIA'S PROVINCE OFFICER IN CHARGE IN QUANG TRI RE SOURCES. ROBERT (ROB) SIMMONS WAS A CIA ADVISER IN PHU YEN PROVINCE ON THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SPECIAL POLICE DETERMINING THEIR SUCCESSES. JOHN S. TILTON, PHOENIX DIRECTOR FROM MID-71 TO LATE 72 AND SUBSEQUENTLY CIA'S DEPUTY STATION CHIEF FOR A YEAR COMPLAINED OF THE LACK OF TRAINED AND EXPERIENCED PEOPLE IN THE SPECIAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 75-84
source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35085.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1975** THE BEST CIA AGENT IN THE VC WAS "HACKLE," IN TAY NINH PROVINCE. HE NOW SUSPECTED OF BEING A DOUBLE AGENT FOR HE CHOSE NOT TO LEAVE AFTER THE WAR. CIA CASE OFFICERS RECRUITED AGENTS WITHIN THE GVN WHO GAVE THEM INFO ABOUT VC IN THE VILLAGES AND GVN INTENTIONS. MANY HAD GOOD CONTACTS WITH OTHERS IN THE GVN IN THE VILLAGES AND SERVED AS PRINCIPAL AGENTS. TOM POLGAR, CIA STATION CHIEF FROM 72- TO THE END. A LARGE NUMBER OF CIA'S AGENTS IN THE GVN WORKED FOR THE SPECIAL POLICE. CIA ADVISERS RECRUITED SINGLE MEMBERS OF THE POLICE. LEW LAPHAM, WHO REPLACED JOHN HART AS CIA STATION CHIEF, FROM 68-69 SAID "RECRUITING AGENTS UNILATERALLY WAS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE." INFORMANTS AND AGENTS SELDOM WERE WILLING TO DISCLOSE ALL OF THEIR KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE SECRET GOVERNMENT. BRUCE LAWLOR, A CIA CASE OFFICER WHO SPOKE VIETNAMESE FLUENTLY SAW THIS WHEN HE WAS IN I CORPS DURING THE EARLY 70S. DANIEL MUDRINICH, CIA'S IV CORPS REGION OFFICER IN CHARGE FROM 69-71 RE INFORMANTS. DAREN FLITCROFT TOP CIA OFFICER IN III CORPS FROM 68-70 SAID THE SPECIAL POLICE WERE LESS INTERESTED IN PENETRATIONS THAN CIA. REX WILSON, A CIA OFFICER IN AN XUYEN AND BAC LIEU FROM 70-72 SAID USING MONEY ALONE FOR AGENTS DID NOT MAKE FOR RELIABLE SOURCES.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 64-75
source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35086.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1956-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1962** ORGANIZATION OF POPULATION PROCEEDED HAMLET BY HAMLET, INCORPORATING EVER-LARGER NUMBERS INTO ASSOCIATIONS OF PEASANTS [FARMERS], WOMEN, YOUTH. SUCH VILLAGE ORGANIZATION MEANT REDUCED RENT, DISTRIBUTION OF FREE LAND, FREEDOM FROM BOTH CORVEE LABOR AND CONSCRIPTION INTO ARMY, PROTECTION FROM EXTORTION AND BRUTALITY OF APPOINTED VILLAGE CHIEFS, SECURITY POLICE OR ARMY. ROBERT SAMSOM OF U.S. MISSION FOUND "THE VIET CONG LAND REFORM PROGRAM POSSESSED THE UNIVERSALITY AND MASS APPEAL THAT THE DIEM REFORM LACKED." GUERRILLAS SAW THEMSELVES "AS THE LEGITIMATE RULERS OF AN INDEPENDENT VIETNAM. ON 12/20/60, AT A SECRET BASE NEAR SAIGON, NATIONAL FRONT FOR LIBERATION OF SOUTH VIETNAM WAS ANNOUNCED. NLF BEST DESCRIBED AS A COALITION LED BY PARTY MEMBERS BUT HELD TOGETHER BY A COMMON PROGRAM. FRONT COMMITTEES WERE ESTABLISHED IN THOUSANDS OF VILLAGES. IN 2/61, PLAF WAS FORMALLY ORGANIZED. SOUTHERN AND CENTRAL BRANCHES OF LAO DONG PARTY MERGED INTO CENTRAL COMMITTEE DIRECTORATE FOR THE SOUTH WHICH U.S. CALLED COSVN. 75% OF VILLAGERS SUPPORTED FRONT, 20% TRYING TO REMAIN NEUTRAL, AND 5% FIRMLY PRO-GVT. BY 10/61, FRONT SO SUCCESSFUL THAT GVT TROOPS COULD NOT DRIVE MORE THAN A FEW KILOMETERS OUTSIDE OF ANY GIVEN PROVINCIAL CAPITAL WITHOUT RUNNING INTO SNIPER FIRE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 67-73 source code: VW

111-ciabase_35087.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COMMUNIST PARTY CREATING SUCH GROUPS AS FARMERS' LIBERATION ORGANIZATION, VN-CAMBODIAN BUDDHIST ASSOCIATION, AND VARIOUS YOUTH MOVEMENTS TO SPREAD PROPAGANDA AND COVER ITS ACTIVITIES. PARTY EMPHASIZED REBUILDING AND CONSOLIDATING POLITICAL AND MILITARY APPARATUS IN SVN.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C.
313 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_35088.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1958-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1998** STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP (MACV-SOG) A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF MHI SOURCES SEE: CHURCHILL, CHARLES W. "INTERVIEW WITH LT. COL. KENNETH R. BOWRA." MAR 1989. BOWRA LED MACV-SOG RECON TEAMS 1971-72. CLARKE, JEFFERY J. ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE FINAL YEARS. WASH, DC: CMH, 1988. DWYER, JOHN B. "INSIDE STORY." VIETNAM (DEC 1992). PER. GARNER, JOE R., & FINE, AVRUM M. CODE NAME COPPERHEAD. NY: SIMON, 1994. FLETCHER, WM A. SOG: MACV SOG: BEHIND ENEMY LINES. ANN ARBOR: EDWARDS, 1990. 4 VOLS. PLASTER, JOHN L. "MACV'S (SOG): UNDER THE LENS." PARAMETERS 22 (WTR 1992-93). PER. REACTION TO CRITICISM OF SOG BY GEN DONN STARRY IN EARLIER PIECE. RESKE, CHARLES F. "SNEAKY PETES." VIETNAM (FEB 1991): PP. 18-24. PER. _____, ED. MAC-V-SOG, COMMAND HISTORY, ANNEX B, 1971-72: THE LAST SECRET OF THE VIETNAM WAR. 2 VOLS. SHARON CTR, OH: ALPHA, 990. SAAL, HARVE. SOG: MACV (SOG) (BEHIND ENEMY LINES). 4 VOLS. ANN ARBOR, MI: EDWARDS, 1990. SIMPSON, CHARLES M., III. INSIDE THE GREEN BERETS, THE FIRST THIRTY YEARS: A HISTORY OF THE U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES. NOVATO, CA: PRESIDIO, 1983. MACV-SOG P.2 STANTON, SHELBY L. GREEN BERETS AT WAR: U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1956-1975. NOVATO, CA: PRESIDIO, 1985. VIETNAM ORDER OF BATTLE. NOVATO, CA: PRESIDIO, 1981. PP. 251-52. SUMMERS, HARRY G., JR. VIETNAM WAR ALMANAC. NY: FACTS IN FILE, 1985. PP. 314-15. WAR IN THE SHADOWS. VOL 24: THE VIETNAM EXPERIENCE. BOSTON: BOSTON PUB, 1988. ORAL HISTORY TRANSCRIPTS, SPONS/LIC PROJECT, ARCH. INCLS WILLIAM MURRAY, CHARLES NORTON & JOHN K. SINGLAUB. - SPECIAL FORCES/OPS NOTE: RECORDS OF MACV-SOG HELD BY UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE FORCES BRANCH, SPEC OPNS DIV, JOINT CHIEFS & STAFF. WEB SEARCH 6/23/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35089.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1963** FAILURE OF THE STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. FAILURES OF STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM - WITH U.S. MONEY AND AND POWER MADE VNESE COUNTRYSIDE RIPE FOR REVOLUTION, AND AT A PACE MUCH FASTER THAN THE VC.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 328-31 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_35090.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1970** MOBILIZATION AND ORGANIZATION OF THE ENTIRE PEOPLE FOR WAR, BUILDING OF THE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL FORCES AND ARMED FORCES, THE LATTER INCLUDING THREE CATEGORIES OF TROOPS AND CONSTITUTING THE CORE OF THE FIGHTING PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Giap, V.N. (1971). NATIONAL LIBERATION WAR IN VIET NAM. Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House. 34 source code: NLW

111-ciabase_35091.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1974 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1974** IN THE SOUTH, UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE NATIONAL FRONT FOR LIBERATION, OUR PEOPLE, MILLIONS ACTING AS ONE MAN, HAVE TAKEN UP ARMS AND LAUNCHED A STRATEGIC OFFENSIVE BY MAKING USE OF BOTH POLITICAL AND REVOLUTIONARY ARMED FORCES, OF THE REGULAR ARMY, REGIONAL TROOPS AND MILITIA AND GUERRILLAS...

SOURCE: Giap, V.N. (1975). PEOPLE'S WAR AGAINST U.S. AERONAVAL WAR. Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House. 23 source code: PWW

111-ciabase_35092.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1974 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1974** LAW OF DEVELOPING REVOLUTIONARY FORCES, IS FIRST TO DEVELOP REVOLUTIONARY FORCES AMONG GRASSROOTS MASSES...IN ARMING THE MASSES THE PARTY ADVOCATES THE ORGANIZATION OF NOT ONLY MILITIA AND GUERRILLA FORCES IN THE COUNTRY-SIDE BUT ALSO SELF-DEFENSE AND COMBAT SELF-DEFENSE FORCES IN THE TOWNS. NOT ONLY EACH PEASANT BUT EACH WORKER, EACH TOILER IN AN URBAN CENTER, MUST BECOME A COMBATANT.

SOURCE: Giap, V.N. (1975). PEOPLE'S WAR AGAINST U.S. AERONAVAL WAR. Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House. 152 source code: PWW

111-ciabase_35093.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LAND REFORM IN VIETNAM - ITS NEGATIVE CONSEQUENCES.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 309 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_35094.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963,1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1963** BY FALL 60, VNESE ARMY HAS A FILE OF NAMES OF OVER 100,000 KNOWN VC OR SYMPATHIZERS. SCHOLARS

STILL UNCERTAIN HOW VC ATTAINED EXTRAORDINARY SUCCESS IN 1960-1963 PERIOD. TWO MAJOR THEMES - ONE STRESSES DOMINATE ROLE OF ORGANIZATIONS, INDOCTRINATION, AND TECHNIQUE IN GROWTH OF INSURGENCY WHILE OTHER EMPHASIZES ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND SOCIAL GRIEVANCES AND DISRUPTION. CITES REFERENCES FOR THESE THEORIES. NUMEROUS RAND STUDIES REFLECT BOTH VIEWPOINTS.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 337-8 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_35095.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1966** BOOK "SECRET ARMY, SECRET WAR - WASHINGTON'S TRAGIC SPY OPERATION IN NORTH VIETNAM." INCLUDES STATEMENTS BY CIA OFFICERS INVOLVED IN OPS AGAINST NVN INCLUDING FORMER DCI WILLIAM COLBY; FORMER SENIOR ANALYST VIETNAM AFFAIRS GEORGE CARVER; FORMER SENIOR COUNTERINTELLIGENCE STAFF OFFICERS RUSSELL HOLMES AND WILLIAM JOHNSON; DAVID WHIPPLE ON OPS IN NVN IN 1952-1953; LUCIEN CONEIN ON STAY-BEHIND OPS IN 1954-1956; ED REGAN/RUSSELL MILLER ON OPS WITH GVN DURING 1956-1959 PRIOR TO THE START OF THE CIA'S OPS INTO THE NORTH; ED REGAN ON WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED TO THE OPS IN 1963-1964, INCLUDING DIVERSION OF OPLAN 34A LONG RANGE AGENT TEAMS TO ACT AS EARLY WARNING NET PROTECTING NORTH LAOS, HAVING NOTHING TO DO WITH INITIAL STATED PURPOSE OF OPLAN 34A; AND FORMER NUMBER THREE CLANDESTINE SERVICE OFFICER SAMUEL HALPERN ON CIA PRIORITIES AND COVERT PLANNING, PLUS HIS VIEW OF COLBY'S OPERATION IN 1961. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 2/22/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35096.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** DETAILS OF CIA ADVISORS FROM SUBJECT INDEX.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V SI 21 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35097.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1969** INDEX LISTING FOR GEORGE CARVER.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 5 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35098.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1973** AN ID CARD SYSTEM INSTITUTED IN EARLY 60S AND SEVEN HUNDRED THOUSAND CARDS ISSUED. BUT PROGRAM WORTHLESS BECAUSE POPULATION HAD NOT BEEN FINGERPRINTED AND A RECORD OF THE ID CARDS HAD NOT BEEN ENTERED IN THE CENTRAL SYSTEM. ON 10/1/68 NIRP BEGAN TRAVELING TO THE VILLAGES, REGISTERING AND FINGERPRINTING ALL PERSONS OVER THE AGE OF FIFTEEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 222-226 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35099.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** BOOK, TEAMMATES: SEALS AT WAR, BY BARRY W. ENOUGH. "THE SEARING INSIDE STORY OF VIETNAM WAR SPECIAL OPERATIONS FROM A FOUNDING MEMBER OF SEAL TEAM ONE"

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35100.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** FRONT WAS CREATION IN EARLY 60 OF ASSOCIATION OF EX-RESISTANCE MEMBERS, FORMED BY THOSE WHO HAD SURVIVED THE DIEMIST EXTERMINATIONS. LATER DEVELOPED INTO PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY PARTY. ABOUT IN 60 A NUMBER OF OTHER ORGANIZATIONS CREATED - PEASANTS ASSOCIATIONS, WORKERS, ASSOCIATIONS, AND OTHERS REPRESENTING YOUTH, WOMEN, STUDENTS, WRITERS, ETC. VGW 186. FRONT'S ORDER OF BATTLE THREE TYPES: SELF-DEFENSE GUERRILLAS - LOCAL VILLAGE UNITS USUALLY PEASANTS BY DAY AND GUERRILLAS AT NIGHT; REGIONAL TROOPS ON A MORE PERMANENT BASIS - JOB TO DEAL WITH ENEMY FORCES IN THEIR REGION; REGULAR ARMY TO DEAL WITH ENEMY'S MOBILE RESERVES AND TO CARRY OUT MILITARY

OPS. 184,6,8. ONE AREA'S LAND REFORM PROGRAM. 192 AT BEGINNING OF 64 FRONT CLAIMED CONTROL OF TWO THIRDS OF TERRITORY AND OVER HALF POPULATION. IT IS GVT IN EVERYTHING BUT NAME WITH COMMITTEES OF MILITARY AFFAIRS, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, PUBLIC HEALTH, CULTURE, INFO AND EDUCATION, ETC. 223. WOMEN'S LIBERATION ASSOCIATION ONE OF MASS ORGS AFFILIATED WITH NLF...WITHIN WHICH VIRTUALLY EVERYONE FROM CHILDREN TO OLD PEOPLE IN LIBERATED AREAS COULD MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO STRUGGLE.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1965). VIETNAM: INSIDE STORY OF THE GUERRILLA WAR. NY: International Publishers. 265 source code: VGW

111-ciabase_35101.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** NLF OR NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT ESTABLISHED ON 12/20/60 IN TAY NINH PROVINCE TO COORDINATE AND DIRECT ARMED STRUGGLE.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1977). GRASSHOPPERS & ELEPHANTS: WHY VIETNAM FELL. NY: Urizen Books. 261 source code: G&E

111-ciabase_35102.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1975** STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP SPECIAL FORCES IN VIETNAM (5TH SPECIAL FORCES) WENT INTO LAOS AND CAMBODIA WHEN THE U.S. DENYING THAT ANY GROUND TROOPS WERE IN VIETNAM. ANS: STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP (SOG) WAS NOT THE SAME AS 5TH SPECIAL FORCES. IT BORROWED SOME PERSONNEL FROM 5TH SPECIAL FORCES, BUT MOST PERSONNEL OF 5TH SPECIAL FORCES WERE NOT WORKING FOR SOG, AND SOME OF THE PEOPLE WORKING FOR SOG WERE FROM THE NAVY, AIR FORCE, OR MARINES--NOT ARMY SPECIAL FORCES. SOG WAS ESTABLISHED IN JANUARY 1964, WHEN THE US WAS DENYING THAT ANY GROUND TROOPS WERE IN VIETNAM, BUT IT CONTINUED TO EXIST THROUGH MOST OF THE YEARS WHEN THE US WAS QUITE OPEN ABOUT THE PRESENCE OF US GROUND TROOPS IN VIETNAM--INTO THE EARLY 1970S. EDWIN E. MOISE EEMOISE(at)CLEMSON.EDU. IN SOC.HISTORY.WAR.VIETNAM 3/21/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35103.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1996** BOOK, ROBERT MCNAMARA AND FIVE LIVES OF A LOST WAR, BY PAUL HENDRICKSON REVIEWED BY JAMES G. HERSHBERG - KNOPF. BOOK IS A DEEPLY INFORMED, INSIGHTFUL, PROFOUNDLY AMBIVALENT YET ULTIMATELY PIERCING CHARACTER STUDY, ONE THAT DOES MUCH TO ELUCIDATE AND EXPOSE ITS ALOOF AND ENDLESSLY CONTRADICTORY CENTRAL FIGURE. IN 1960, THE NATION -- AND JOHN F. KENNEDY -- ONLY SAW MCNAMARA'S BEST AND BRIGHTEST SIDE: THE ULTRA-COMPETENT, SUPER-EFFICIENT NEW FORD PRESIDENT WITH A NONCONFORMIST BENT THAT APPEALED TO TALENT SCOUTS RECRUITING GLITTERY "ACTION INTELLECTUALS" TO SERVE THE NEW PRESIDENT. WITH JOHNSON VIETNAM BEGAN TO GO SOUR, AND THE FIGURES STOPPED ADDING UP. THE CORE OF THE LIVING AND THE DEAD IS A NUANCED, DRAMATIC RECOUNTING OF THE 1965-67 PERIOD, OF MCNAMARA'S INTERNAL STRUGGLES (BOTH WITHIN THE JOHNSON ADMINISTRATION AND WITHIN HIMSELF) OVER VIETNAM POLICY. HERE THE AUTHOR BRINGS ONSTAGE FIVE CHARACTERS WHOSE LIVES WERE FUNDAMENTALLY ALTERED BY THE WAR, WHO IN EFFECT SERVE AS FOILS TO THE BOOK'S ANTI-HERO, EACH IN HIS OR HER OWN WAY HAVING TRANSCENDED THE CONSTRICTING SHACKLES OF HISTORY TO ATTAIN A KIND OF GRACE OR RESOLUTION THAT MCNAMARA NEVER ACHIEVED. BUT THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THE FIVE PERSONS EXAMINED IS NORMAN R. MORRISON, WHO IMMOLATED HIMSELF IN PROTEST AGAINST THE WIDENING WAR UNDER MCNAMARA'S PENTAGON WINDOW IN THE GATHERING DUSK ON NOVEMBER 2, 1965. PRECISELY BECAUSE HENDRICKSON'S EMPATHY DOES NOT EXCLUDE SYMPATHY THAT HIS ULTIMATE VERDICT IS SO DAMNING. ADDING UP (AS OTHERS HAVE DONE) THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS KILLED AND WOUNDED DURING MCNAMARA'S PERIOD OF "VEILED DISBELIEF" (93,000), HENDRICKSON CONDEMNES HIM FOR FAILING TO RESIGN IN PROTEST OR SPEAK OUT PUBLICLY AT A TIME "WHEN HIS VOICE AND DECISION TO TELL THE TRUTH MIGHT HAVE CHANGED HISTORY AND SAVED THOUSANDS" -- A LAPSE THE AUTHOR ATTRIBUTES TO A FATAL MIXTURE OF AMBITION, POWER-CRAVING AND A MORAL FAILURE OF NERVE, ALL ADDING UP TO A "TRAGIC FLAW OF CHARACTER." MCNAMARA, HENDRICKSON CONCLUDES, "WAS AN EXTRAORDINARILY IMPRESSIVE PERSON, ALMOST A NEW ADAM, WHO ABUSED HIS TRUST, AND KNOWS HE DID, AND SPENT THE REST OF HIS LIFE PAYING FOR IT."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST BOOK WORLD, (Magazine Section). Wash. DC. 9/15/96 1,10 source code: WPBW

111-ciabase_35104.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1997** PENTAGON WILL BEGIN PAYING OF UP TO \$50,000 EACH TO VIETNAMESE COMMANDOS OF COVERT MISSIONS BEHIND ENEMY LINES. ABOUT 500 COMMANDOS INFILTRATED NORTH VIETNAM AS PART OF COVERT INTEL MISSIONS RUN FIRST BY CIA AND LATER BY A U.S. JOINT MILITARY ORG. OP FAILED, AND THOSE COMMANDOS WHO WERE NOT KILLED WERE IMPRISONED FOR AN AVERAGE OF 20 YEARS, WELL BEYOND END OF THE IN 1973. ABOUT 150 ARE STILL ALIVE. 34-A OP. AIIPOWMIAI(at)AOL.COM 8/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35105.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. BACKGROUND ON RUFUS PHILIPS.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 170-1 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_35106.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** WHEN JFK TOOK OVER IN 61, U.S. CLIENT REGIMES FACED COLLAPSE IN LAOS AND VIETNAM. U.S.-IMPOSED REGIMES COULD NOT COMPETE POLITICALLY WITH THE WELL-ORGANIZED POPULAR OPPOSITION. FAVORED COUNTERINSURGENCY METHOD TO DRIVE SEVERAL MILLION PEASANTS INTO CONCENTRATION CAMPS. Z MAG 10/92 10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35107.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1965** MCNAMARA DIRECTED U.S. PERSONNEL TO PARTICIPATE DIRECTLY IN BOMBING AND OTHER OPS IN SVN. INCLUDING USE OF NAPALM AND DEFOLIANTS. FROM 61 TO 65 ANOTHER 90,000 SVNESE WERE KILLED. THIS DOES NOT APPEAR IN MCNAMARA'S BOOK. AS OF 9/65 THERE WAS NO SOLID EVIDENCE THAT ANY NORTH VIETNAMESE UNITS HAD YET ENTERED COMBAT IN SVN. THE NLF TO MCNAMARA SCARCELY EXISTS, IT DOES NOT APPEAR IN THE "IN RETROSPECT'S" INDEX.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. JULY/AUGUST/95 28-40 source code: Z

111-ciabase_35108.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1996** DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS PROVE THE U.S., AFTER SENDING HUNDREDS OF VIETNAMESE COMMANDOS INTO NVN DURING 1960'S, DECLARED THEM DEAD, LIED TO THEIR WIVES AND THEN BURIED THEIR STORY UNDER A SHROUD OF SECRECY. NEARLY 200 OF THOSE SECRET AGENTS SURVIVED CAPTURE, TORTURE AND PRISON AND ARE ALIVE IN THE U.S. AND ARE ASKING FOR BACK PAY -- \$2,000 A YEAR, WITHOUT INTEREST, FOR THEIR PRISON TIME -- AND HELP IN GETTING 88 FELLOW COMMANDOS OUT OF VIETNAM. DOCUMENTS WERE DECLASSIFIED AFTER 14 MONTHS OF NEWS REPORTS, DIPLOMATIC CABLES AND LEGAL DOCUMENTS SUPPORTING THE COMMANDOS' CLAIMS. THEY SHOW THE U.S., AFTER SENDING THEM INTO NORTH VIETNAM ON SABOTAGE MISSIONS, LITERALLY WROTE THE MEN OFF, SCRATCHING THEIR NAMES ONE BY ONE FROM A CLASSIFIED PAYROLL. DOCUMENTS EXAGGERATED REPORTS OF THE DEATHS OF A COMMANDO TEAM THAT WAS CODE-NAMED SCORPION. RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED -- AND CIA RECORDED -- SCORPION MEMBERS WERE CAPTURED ALIVE IN JUNE 1964. NONETHELESS, THE U.S. MILITARY DECLARED THEM DEAD, PAID THEIR WIVES OR FAMILIES A DEATH GRATUITY OF ABOUT \$4,000. FINANCIAL RECORDS OF THE DOOMED COVERT OP TO INFILTRATE NVN -- KNOWN AS OPLAN 34-A, LAUNCHED IN 1961 BY CIA AND TAKEN OVER IN 1964 BY JSC -- WERE DECLASSIFIED AT REQUEST OF A LAWYER, JOHN MATTES, WHO IS SEEKING \$11 MILLION IN BACK PAY FOR THE NEARLY 300 LIVING COMMANDOS. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, ARMY AND CIA LAWYERS OPPOSING REQUEST HAVE CALLED THE DOCUMENTS IRRELEVANT. THEY ARGUED THE GVT COULD REJECT PLEA FOR BACK PAY BECAUSE SECRET CONTRACTS FOR COVERT OPS WERE UNENFORCEABLE. LEGAL BASIS IS AN 1875 SUPREME COURT DECISION, WHICH DENIED THE ESTATE OF A UNION SPY BACK PAY FOR HIS CIVIL WAR ESPIONAGE. SEDGWICK TOURISON, IS A FORMER DIA ANALYST WHO WORKED FOR THE COMMITTEE, AS DID MR. MATTES, THE COMMANDOS' LAWYER. IN 1961, CIA'S SAIGON STATION, LED BY WILLIAM E. COLBY, BEGAN RECRUITING COMMANDOS, MANY OF THEM ROMAN CATHOLICS WHO FLED THE COMMUNIST NORTH IN THE 1950'S AND KNEW THE LOCAL DIALECTS. THOSE SELECTED AS AIRBORNE AGENTS WERE SCHOOLED AS SABOTEURS, TRAINED IN PARACHUTE DROPS AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, AND DROPPED INTO NVN. THEY NEVER CAME BACK. WHEN COLONELS FROM THE MILITARY'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP IN VIETNAM TOOK OVER THE PROGRAM FROM THE CIA IN 1964, THEY FOUND MORE THAN 200 MISSING AGENTS ON THE PAYROLL. SOME WERE DEAD, BUT MANY HAD BEEN CAPTURED ALIVE. IN 12/65, THE COLONELS BEGAN CROSSING OFF THE NAMES OF PEOPLE WHO WERE ALIVE -- "DECLARING SO MANY OF THEM DEAD EACH MONTH UNTIL WE HAD WRITTEN THEM ALL OFF." WASHINGTON POST 6/9/96 A10 AND

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/7/96 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35109.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1998** NEWLY DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS SUPPORT THEORY THAT PRESIDENT KENNEDY WANTED MILITARY LEADERS TO DRAW UP CONTINGENCY PLANS FOR A U.S. WITHDRAWAL FROM VIETNAM AFTER THE 1964 ELECTION. AFTER DIEM'S ASSASSINATION, AMERICAN LEADERS DISCOVERED DIEM HAD BEEN HIDING REPORTS SHOWING THE WAR WAS GOING BADLY. THE DOCUMENT SAID "ALL PLANNING WILL BE DIRECTED TOWARDS PREPARING RVN FORCES FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.S. SPECIAL ASSISTANCE UNITS AND PERSONNEL BY THE END OF CALENDAR 1965" SAID AN 10/4/63 MEMO FROM GEN MAXWELL TAYLOR, CHAIRMAN OF JCS. HE DRAFTED THE MESSAGE FOR DISCUSSION BY THE JOINT CHIEFS -- THEIR REACTION NOT REFLECTED IN THE NEW DOCUMENTS. LESS THAN A MONTH AFTER KENNEDY'S ASSASSINATION, JOHNSON TOLD HIS COMMANDERS TO PLAN FOR "INCREASED ACTIVITY" AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM. PER HISTORIAN GEORGE HERRING, KENNEDY'S DECISION RE VIETNAM WAS STILL UP IN THE AIR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/23/97 A7 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35110.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1963** PESSIMISM IN MID-1962 WAS CONFINED FOR THE MOST PART TO CERTAIN STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICERS -- PARTICULARLY STERLING J. COTTRELL, DIRECTOR OF STATE'S VIETNAM TASK FORCE.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. FOOTNOTE 15 PAGE 6 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_35111.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1964** JFK, LBJ AND VIETNAM: A TALE OF TWO NSAM'S. PETER DALE SCOTT RECORDS DIVERGENT DECISIONS IN NSAM 263 AND 273. 263 OF 10/11/63 WAS KENNEDY'S LAST POLICY DIRECTIVE ON VN. NSAM 273 OF 11/26/63 WAS JOHNSON'S FIRST. 273 CHOSE MILITARY OPTION OF ESCALATION, AND ALSO REVERSED KENNEDY'S VN POLICY DIRECTIVE. PROLOGUE 7/92 1,9,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35112.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1968** CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP (CIDG) IRREGULARS WERE TRAINED TO BE BOTH GUERRILLAS AND COUNTERGUERRILLAS. STANDING ORDERS FOR SPECIAL FORCES IN 1/65 SHOWED AMBIGUITY BETWEEN UNCONVENTIONAL, GUERRILLA WARFARE TACTICS, AND CI. SPECIAL FORCES AND CIDG WERE TO ESTABLISH RAPPORT WITH LOCAL POPULATION; INITIATE GUERRILLA TYPE OPS AND "CONDUCT OPS TO DISLODGE VC-CONTROLLED OFFICIALS, TO INCLUDE ASSASSINATION." INSTRUCTIONS RE INTERIOR INFILTRATION OPS SAID CIDG WILL CONDUCT CLEAR AND HOLD, PATROL AND AMBUSH TYPE OPS TO SEAL OFF, INTERDICT AND PACIFY AREAS...SMALL UNITS WILL "AMBUSH, RAID, SABOTAGE AND COMMIT ACTS OF TERRORISM AGAINST KNOWN VC PERSONNEL."

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 226-7 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_35113.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1968** IN 1964 DDI CLINE IN A MEMO FOR THE DCI SAID: "WHILE THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL COSTS OF US INVESTMENT IN HELPING SVN MAY BE HIGH, I CANNOT THINK OF A BETTER PLACE FOR OUR FORCES TO BE EMPLOYED TO GIVE SO MUCH FUTURE NATIONAL SECURITY BENEFITS TO THE UNITED STATES. THUS MY CONCLUSIONS IS THAT WE...MUST GO ALL OUT ON ALL THREE TRACKS: COUNTERINSURGENCY, COVERT COUNTERMEASURES, AND MILITARY PRESSURES BY US FORCES." HE RECOMMENDED USING CHINESE NATIONALIST FORCES IN SVN -- THEY DID SERVE IN CAPACITIES RELATING, AMONG OTHERS, TO COVERT AIR SUPPLY.

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 39,55 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_35114.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AIR FORCE FARMGATE PROGRAM ATTACKED AND DESTROYED VC. COVER FOR U.S. PILOTS WAS THEY INSTRUCTORS FOR VNAF PILOTS - WHO INSTRUCTED TO KEEP HANDS OFF CONTROLS.

SOURCE: Secord, R. (1992). HONORED AND BETRAYED. NY: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 29-30 source code: HB

111-ciabase_35115.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1964** TONKIN GULF INCIDENT. PENTAGON PAPERS REFERS TO NSAM 5/11/63, AUTHORIZING CIA-SPONSORED COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN. IN SEPTEMBER 63 JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "APPROVED THIS PROGRAM FOR NON-ATTRIBUTABLE HIT-AND-RUN OPS AGAINST NVN, SUPPORTED BY U.S. MILITARY." ON 11/23/63 NSAM 273 AUTHORIZES "PLANNING FOR SPECIFIC COVERT OPS, GRADUATED IN INTENSITY AGAINST NVN. IN (MID) 64 JCS CALLED FOR DELIBERATE ATTEMPTS TO PROVOKE DRV INTO TAKING ACTS WHICH COULD BE ANSWERED BY A SYSTEMATIC AIR CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 76-77 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35116.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1965** UNTIL 9/24/65 U.S. PILOTS PERMITTED TO BOMB AND STRAFE IN DESIGNATED "FREE STRIKE ZONES," - ZONES IN SVN NOT CONTROLLED BY SAIGON. IT MEANT CIVILIAN POPULATION OF 10,000,000 IN LIBERATION FRONT AREAS WERE LEGITIMATE TARGETS. ON AVERAGE ABOUT 100 OF SUCH ZONES LISTED. FREE STRIKE ZONE REPLACED BY SATURATION BOMBING OF LIBERATION AREAS BY B-52'S AIM TO WIPE OUT POPULATION OR FORCE PEOPLE TO LEAVER AND MOVE TO OUTSKIRTS OF CITIES.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 51-2 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_35117.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TEAM ROMEO'S CHOPPERS DROPPED OFF 34A TEAM IN NVN IN 11/19/65. TEAM MEMBERS EITHER KILLED OR CAPTURED. IN undefined COL. JOHN SINGLAUB ASSUMED COMMAND OF UNIT THAT OVERSAW 34A OPS. HE CONVINCED TEAMS CAPTURED AND TURNED INTO DOUBLE AGENTS - THEY LURED OTHER 34A TEAMS INTO AMBUSHES AND ORDERED AIRDROPS OF U.S. EQUIPMENT THE NVESE COULD USE. COL. FRED CARISTO RAN 34A OPS. CAPTURED CIA AND 34A COMMANDOS ENDED UP IN PRISON IN NVN AND MANY DIED. NO U.S. EFFORT TO HAVE THEM REPATRIATED. DETAILS OF LIVES OF SOME FEW WHO HAVE REACHED THE U.S. LOS ANGELES TIMES MAGAZINE 1/12/92 16,37,38

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35118.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1970** SINGLAUB NAMED HEAD OF MACV-SOG - AN UNCONVENTIONAL-WARFARE, SABOTAGE, AND COVERT-ACTION ORGANIZATION. SOG OPS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. NAVY HAD TRIGGERED THE TONKIN GULF INCIDENT. NOW PARTICIPANTS FROM ALL FOUR SERVICES PLUS ARVN, SOG CONDUCTED OPS IN NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM AND THE HO CHI MINH TRIAL IN LAOS. GROUPS INCLUDED MERCENARY TROOPS, MONTAGNARDS, NUNGS AND ETHNIC CHINESE HILLSMEN. SINGLAUB ARRIVED IN VIETNAM IN 66. SOG HQS WAS IN THE OLD MACV II COMPOUND IN CHOLON. SINGLAUB REPORTED DIRECTLY TO SACSA IN THE PENTAGON. A BREAKDOWN OF THE STAFFS. THE PRIVATE AIR FORCE OPERATED OUT OF UDORN AND NAKHORN PHANOM IN THAILAND. PLANES FLOWN BY CHINESE AIR FORCE PILOTS FROM TAIWAN. PRIVATE AIRSTRIIP IN LONG THANH, VIETNAM. PSYWAR USED COUNTERFEIT NVNESE CURRENCY AND A SHAM RESISTANCE MOVEMENT KNOWN AS SACRED SWORD OF THE PATRIOT. BLACK RADIO TRANSMITTER NEAR HUE. PRE-TUNED RADIOS DISTRIBUTED BY LANDING TEAMS IN THE NORTH. RADIOS FROM CIA. BULL SIMMONS RAN OP-35 - THE CROSS BORDER OPS. HIS OPS PRODUCED INTEL AND PRISONERS. USED CIDG MONTAGNARDS. SOME TEAMS SPECIALIZED INDUCTION TECHNOLOGY TO EAVESDROP ON NVA FIELD TELEPHONES WITHOUT SPLICING ONTO LINES. BY LATE 67, OP-35 HAD 300 SUCCESSFUL CROSS-BORDER OPS IN LAOS. SOME PROTRACTED BATTLES. COMPOSITION OF SPIKE TEAMS. OP-34 OPS. MOST TEAMS IN NORTH ROLLED UP IMMEDIATELY. HIS SENIOR AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS HARRY C. HEINE ADERHOLT. SINGLAUB LEFT SAIGON IN AUGUST 68.

SOURCE: Singlaub, John K. Major Gne, (Ret.) (1991). HAZARDOUS DUTY: AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. NY: Summit Books. 292-310 source code: HD

111-ciabase_35119.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1975** CHAPTER, THE NEW ATTACK ON THE SHADOW GOVERNMENT. KOMER, COLBY -- CORDS CREATED IN MAY 1967 -- CIVIL OPERATIONS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT -- IT BECAME PART OF WESTMORELAND'S MACV. CORDS REACHED ITS PEAK SIZE AT THE END OF 1969 WITH 6,400 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 1000 CIVILIANS, THEN SHRANK AND GRADUALLY DISAPPEARED AT THE END OF 1972. CIA'S PROVINCE OFFICERS IN CHARGE AND REGION OFFICERS IN CHARGE MAINTAINED INDEPENDENT CONTROL OF CIA PACIFICATION ADVISERS. KOMER DID SHARE CONTROL OF CIAS PACIFICATION DIVISION -- KNOWN AS RD CADRE DIVISION - WITH JOHN HART, THE COS IN SAIGON. LEWIS LAPHAM WAS THE DIVISION HEAD. OTHER CIA PERSONNEL ROBERT WALL, NELSON BRICKHAM, EVAN J. PARKER, JR. THE CREATION OF INTEL COORDINATION AND EXPLOITATION (ICEX) THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CIA. DIOCCS AT THE END OF 1967, 39 PROVINCES HAD ICEX COMMITTEES. ONE HUNDRED THREE DISTRICTS HAD DISTRICT INTELLIGENCE AND OPERATIONS CENTERS - DIOCCS. IN EARLY 1968 THE PROGRAM RENAMED PHOENIX. AFTER TET 68 AND BY THE END OF 1968, MOST OF SVN'S 239 DISTRICTS HAD PHOENIX CENTERS. THE FORMATION OF PROVINCE INTEL AND OPS COORDINATION CENTERS (PIOCCS). ALL PROVINCES HAD PIOCCS BY THE END OF 69. THIEU ISSUED A SUPPORTING DECREE LATE - NOT UNTIL JULY 1968. AT THE END OF 68, THE CIA BEGAN REDUCING ITS DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IN PHOENIX WILE MACV TOOK INCREASING CONTROL. ON 1 JULY 1969 THE CIA RELINQUISHED RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE STAFF OF CORDS, AND MADE ONLY MINOR CONTRIBUTIONS THEREAFTER. BY THE MIDDLE OF 1972, THE PHOUNG HOANG ADVISERS ALL DEPARTED.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institure Press. 47-55 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35120.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BIGGEST SHAREHOLDER IN INDECISION OVER REMOVAL OF DIEM WAS KENNEDY. THERE PRO AND ANTI-DIEMISTS IN ADMINISTRATION. KENNEDY VACILLATED BETWEEN THE TWO. KENNEDY SENT AMB LODGE DETAILED COUP INSTRUCTIONS ON 10/30/63 - DIEM OVERTHROWN 2 DAYS LATER.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 194-6,206 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_35121.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined CINCPAC OPLAN 34-63** FIRST MAJOR COMPREHENSIVE U.S. PLAN FOR COVERT OPS AGAINST NVN. PER NSAM-55 - LARGE COVERT OPS CONTROLLED BY DEFENSE DEPT. SPECIAL OPS GROUP UNDER MACV ESTABLISHED IN undefined TO CONTROL 34A ACTIVITIES, WHICH INCLUDED MARITIME DE SOTO PATROLS BY U.S. DESTROYERS IN GULF OF TONKIN TO "ACQUIRE VISUAL, ELECTRONIC AND PHOTO INTEL ON INFILTRATION ACTIVITIES AND COASTAL NAVIGATION FROM NORTH TO SOUTH VN." FIRST DE SOTO PATROL BEGAN ON 2/28 AND LASTED UNTIL 3/10/64. SECOND PATROL BEGAN 7/31/64 DURING WHICH MADDOX AUTHORIZED TO GO WITHIN 8 NAUTICAL MILES OF COAST OF VN - LEADING TO GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Newman, J. (1992). JFK AND VIETNAM: DECEPTION, INTRIGUE, AND THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER. NY: Warner Books, Inc. 376,447 source code: KNYV

111-ciabase_35122.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN DECEMBER 63, VIETNAMESE CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP (CIDGs) WERE TRANSFERRED FROM CIA CONTROL TO U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES - THIS INITIAL MOVE OF U.S. MILITARY INTO COMBAT ROLES IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Prouty, F. (1992). JFK: THE CIA, VIETNAM, AND THE PLOT TO ASSASSINATE JOHN F. KENNEDY. NY: Birch Lane Press. 323 source code: JFKE

111-ciabase_35123.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined NOAM CHOMSKY ON KENNEDY AND VIETNAM. UNTIL THE END HE HELD THAT "FOR US TO WITHDRAW FROM THAT EFFORT WOULD MEAN A COLLAPSE NOT ONLY OF SOUTH VN, BUT SOUTHEAST ASIA. SO WE ARE GOING TO STAY THERE" (1963)....**" DISCUSSION OF NSAM 263. HILSMAN WHO OUTLINED THE MEMO IN HIS 64 BOOK, TO MOVE A NATION, GAVE HIS JUDGEMENT THAT WITHOUT VICTORY, JFK "MIGHT WELL HAVE INTRODUCED U.S. GROUND FORCES INTO SOUTH VIETNAM - ALTHOUGH I BELIEVE HE WOULD NOT HAVE ORDERED THEM TO TAKE OVER WAR EFFORT." LOOT 5/92 21-2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35124.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSAM 263, CENTERPIECE OF SCHLESINGER-NEWMAN THESIS, CLOSES WITH KENNEDY'S APPROVAL OF INSTRUCTIONS TO AMBASSADOR LODGE TO INCREASE EFFECTIVENESS OF WAR EFFORT, STRESSING OUR FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE OF VICTORY. NEWMAN'S ATTEMPTS TO WISH AWAY FACTS BY EVASION OF INTERNAL RECORD AND MIND-READING ARE HARDLY CONVINCING. ARTICLE BY NOAM CHOMSKY.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 9/92 7 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_35125.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VN ORDER OF BATTLE - RADIO HANOI ANNOUNCED ON 12/19/63 THAT THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT WAS COMPRISED OF 30 ORGANIZATIONS HAVING 7,000,000 MEMBERS.

SOURCE: Pike, D. (1966). VIET CONG: THE ORGANIZATION AND TECHNIQUES OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SOUTH VIETNAM. Cambridge, MA: The M.I.T. Press. 115 source code: VC

111-ciabase_35126.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** INDEX LISTING FOR ADMIRAL RABORN.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 15 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35127.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** TONKIN GULF INCIDENTS OF 1964. A DETAILED STUDY PREPARED BY EDWIN E. MOISE, FILED 8/1/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35128.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1966** INDEX LISTING FOR CIA COS JORGENSON.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 10 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35129.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1967** LISTING FOR ROBERT KOMER.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 11 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35130.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** LISTING FOR JOHN RICHARDSON.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 16 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35131.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** PRESIDENT JOHNSON "SEEMED TO HAVE A BLIND MIND-SET WHICH MADE HIM PAY ATTENTION TO PEOPLE WHO SAID THAT (A) HE WAS RIGHT, (B) THERE WAS A WAY OUT, AND (C) THERE WERE NO ALTERNATIVES..."

SOURCE: Ford, H.P. (1998). CIA AND THE VIETNAM POLICYMAKERS: THREE EPISODES 1962-1968. VA: CIA's Center for the Study of Intelligence. 41 source code: VNP

111-ciabase_35132.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1969** INDEX LISTING FOR EDWARD LANSDALE.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V NAME INDEX 5 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35133.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1973** FUNDED AND ADVISED BY CIA AND PART OF THE PHUNG HOANG (PHOENIX) PROGRAM, PRU HAD ITS ORIGINS IN COUNTER TERROR TEAMS (CTT) DEVELOPED BY CIA IN MID 60S TO OUT VC POLITICAL ORGANIZATION UNDER PRESSURE. OBJECTIVE OF PHOENIX PROGRAM WAS NEUTRALIZATION OF THE VIETCONG INFRASTRUCTURE (VCI) THROUGH THE COLLECTION OF DATA FOR IDENTIFICATION AND NEUTRALIZATION. PRU WAS THE MAJOR ENFORCEMENT ARM OF PHOENIX. PRU UNITS OFTEN ACTED AS LIGHT INFANTRY, ESPECIALLY IN AREA'S WHERE THE INFRASTRUCTURE WAS PROTECTED BY VC OR NVA UNITS. IN POPULATED DISTRICTS THEY WOULD BE COVERTLY INSERTED INTO THE VC AREA'S BY NIGHT IN ORDER TO APPREHEND TARGETED CADRE. MUCH PRU WORK WAS CONDUCTED WITH SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO PRU PROGRAM, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE SOME SEALS, ARMY AND MARINES. PRU UNITS VARIED IN SIZE FROM A BATTALION TO SLIGHTLY LARGER THAN A PLATOON, WITH THEY'RE TOTAL STRENGTH NEVER NUMBERING MORE THAN 4000 THROUGHOUT SVN. PRUS WERE EXEMPT FROM THE DRAFT AND SOME JOINED TO ESCAPE BEING DRAFTED INTO THE ARVN. "ON PAPER" STRENGTH OF THE LONG AN PRU WAS OVER 300 INDIVIDUALS, YET ABOUT 90 WAS ALL THAT COULD BE MUSTERED AT ANY ONE TIME FOR OPS. SOME PRU WERE VC DEFECTORS WHO KNEW THEIR LIVES WERE WORTHLESS IF THEY WERE CAUGHT BY THE COMMUNISTS. DESPITE IT'S REPUTATION, THE PRU WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ONLY A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF PHOENIX NEUTRALIZATIONS. SOURCES: SF OF US ARMY 52-82 BY LTC IAN D.W. SUTHERLAND. VIETNAM THE SECRET WAR BY KEVIN M GENEROUS. VIETNAM BY EMPIRE PRESS.. MARTIN(at)DIDDYBOP.DEMON.CO.UK 6/9/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35134.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1973** SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP IN VIETNAM ESTABLISHED IN 1964. "THE SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP (SOG) WAS FORMALLY ACTIVATED ON 1/24/64 BY USMACV GENERAL ORDER NO. 6, THE ORGANIZATION WAS REDESIGNATED AS STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP, WITH NO CHANGE IN ITS FUNCTIONS, IN LATE 1964." MACSOG DOCUMENTATION STUDY, APPENDIX C, "MACSOG OPERATIONS AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM," PAGE C-4. LARGE PORTIONS OF THE MACSOG DOCUMENTATION STUDY, A FAIRLY THOROUGH OFFICIAL HISTORY OF THE ORGANIZATION, HAVE BEEN DECLASSIFIED AND ARE NOW AVAILABLE IN THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES, IN RECORD GROUP 46. IN HIS BOOK "SOG - THE SECRET WARS OF AMERICA'S COMMANDOS IN VIETNAM", MAJOR JOHN PLASTER (USA RET), WRITES THAT SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP (SOG) WAS ORGANIZED 1/24/64 TO TAKE OVER CERTAIN COVERT CIA PROGRAMS. IT WAS RENAMED STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP A FEW MONTHS LATER BECAUSE THE ORIGINAL NAME "MADE A MOCKERY OF SECURITY". BOOK IS AN OUTSTANDING READ, MAJOR PLASTER SERVED THREE TOURS IN VIETNAM IN SOG. SOURCE - POSTINGS TO SOC.HISTORY.WAR.VIETNAM, 2/25/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35135.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1975** HUNDREDS OF JOURNALISTS COVERED THE VIETNAM WAR FROM ITS BUILDUP IN THE MID-1960S TO ITS SAD END IN 1975. YET PRECIOUS FEW EVEN ATTEMPTED TO COVER VIETNAM AND THE VIETNAMESE AS A COUNTRY, CULTURE AND PEOPLE. EVEN THE BETTER BOOKS PUBLISHED SINCE THE WAR, SUCH AS MICHAEL HERR'S MASTERFUL PORTRAYAL OF MEN AT WAR IN "DISPATCHES" OR NEIL SHEEHAN'S AMBITIOUS BUT FLAWED "A BRIGHT AND SHINING LIE," HAVE VIEWED VIETNAM ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY THROUGH THE PRISM OF AMERICAN EXPERIENCE. WHETHER IN WARTIME REPORTAGE OR IN WELL-RESEARCHED RETROSPECTIVES, THE VIETNAMESE ESSENTIALLY EXIST AS EXTRAS IN AN AMERICAN WAR EPIC OR AS PROPS IN AN AMERICAN MORALITY PLAY. VIETNAM ERA, VIETNAM SYNDROME, VIETNAM TRAGEDY -- ALL HAVE TO DO WITH US AND NOT WITH THEM. NOW, BETTER LATE THAN NEVER, ONE OF THE VERY BEST OF AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS HAS WRITTEN THE BOOK THAT HAS BEEN ABSENT FOR SO LONG. "DRAGON ASCENDING" (ARCADE), BY HENRY KAMM, IS A BOOK ABOUT "VIETNAM AND THE VIETNAMESE." KANN, WHO COVERED VIETNAM FOR THIS PAPER FROM 1967 TO 1975, IS PUBLISHER OF THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. VINSIGHT(at)NETCOM.COM 10/16/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35136.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FIRST TONKIN GULF INCIDENT ON 8/2/64 NOT DEEMED SUFFICIENT PROVOCATION BUT PRESIDENT JOHNSON RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM MCNAMARA AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS THAT U.S. SHIPS HAD BEEN ATTACKED AGAIN. IN TESTIMONY IN 68, MCNAMARA STRESSED UNIMPEACHABLE NATURE OF PROOF OF BOTH INCIDENTS. PROOF BOILED DOWN TO SEVERAL (NSA) INTERCEPTS. MCNAMARA REFUSED TO ALLOW FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO KEEP COPIES. INTERCEPTS VERY DOUBTFUL PROOF RE SECOND INCIDENT. THOSE INTERCEPTS SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC. LETTERS - J. NORVILL JONES, WHO SERVED ON COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/94 A22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35137.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT MCNAMARA, 11/9/95 IN HANOI WITH GEN. VO NGUYEN GIAP. MCNAMARA QUESTIONED GIAP ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED IN THE TONKIN GULF ON AUG. 2 AND 4, 64, WHEN WASHINGTON CLAIMED VIETNAMESE PATROL BOATS ATTACKED U.S. DESTROYER MADDOX. MCNAMARA TOLD GIAP, "TO THIS DAY I DON'T KNOW WHAT HAPPENED ON AUG. 2 AND 4, 1964 ."** GIAP'S REPLY WAS THAT ON AUG. 4 "THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING." (NEW YORK TIMES, NOV.10) LATER MCNAMARA, SPEAKING OF THE AUG. 4 INCIDENT, TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "99 AND 99-100THS PERCENT SURE THAT IT [THE ALLEGED ATTACK] DIDN'T OCCUR." GIAP HAS AGAIN CONFIRMED WHAT NORTH VIETNAM HAD NEVER DENIED: THAT SMALL PATROL BOATS DID CONFRONT MADDOX ON 8/2/64. THE HUGE DESTROYER SANK THEM. MCNAMARA HIMSELF NOW ACKNOWLEDGES STORY THAT VIETNAM TWO DAYS LATER SENT MORE BOATS INTO INTERNATIONAL WATERS TO ATTACK U.S. SHIP WAS FALSE. WORKERS WORLD NEWSPAPER 11/23/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35138.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENTS AND RESOLUTION. GETTLEMAN, FRANKLIN, YOUNG & FRANKLIN, (95), VIETNAM AND AMERICA 248-54**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35139.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GULF OF TONKIN. THE COMMANDER OF THE USS GRIDLEY, THE MISSILE-GUIDED FLAGSHIP OF THE TONKIN GULF SQUADRON TOLD HIS SON, WILLIAM R. LOOMIS JR., THAT NORTH VIETNAMESE HAD NOT ATTACKED OUR SHIPS A SECOND TIME. HE SAID THAT THE TWO DESTROYERS HAD CONFUSED EACH OTHER AND FIRED ACCORDINGLY.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). LETTERS 12/11/95 52 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_35140.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRESIDENT JOHNSON APPROVED OPLAN 34A-64, JOINTLY PREPARED BY DEFENSE AND CIA. TEAMS OF SOUTH VNESE AND CHINESE NATIONALISTS WERE PARACHUTED INTO THE NORTH OR SECRETLY LANDED ON COAST ACHIEVED LITTLE. WILLIAM COLBY PROTESTED TO MCNAMARA THAT OPS USELESS WASTE OF LIVES. MCNAMARA WANTED MORE NOT LESS OPS. TUESDAY GROUP. MCNAMARA'S INCOMPREHENSION OF VN WAS DISGUISED BY THE BRILLIANCE OF HIS EXPOSITION AND MASTERY OF FIGURES. JOHNSON ENSNARED BY MCNAMARA'S WIZARDRY. CIA DID NOT SAY WAR COULD NOT BE WON, BUT ITS ANALYSTS ARGUED THAT IT WOULD BE A LONGER AND HARDER SLOG.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 316-7 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_35141.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRESIDENT JOHNSON MADE IT CLEAR TO AMBASSADOR LODGE ON 11/24/64 THAT HE WANTED TO WIN THE WAR. JOHNSON APPROVED PLANNING FOR COVERT ACTION AGAINST NVN BY CIA-SUPPORTED SVNESE FORCES - THIS BECAME OP PLAN 34A.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 103 source code: IR

111-ciabase_35142.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TONKIN BAY INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Andrew, C. (1995). FOR THE PRESIDENT'S EYES ONLY: SECRET INTELLIGENCE AND THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY FROM WASHINGTON TO BUSH. NY: HarperCollins Publishers. 316-322 source code: FPE

111-ciabase_35143.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TONKIN GULF NARRATIVE AND RESOLUTIONS FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 320 341 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35144.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1972** DURING NIXON'S FIRST 2 1/2 YEARS, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY ADMITS THAT THE CIA-RUN PHOENIX PROGRAM MURDERED OR ABDUCTED 35,708 VNESE CIVILIANS, 4,836 MORE THAN THE PENTAGON CLAIMED THE NLF HAD ASSASSINATED OR KIDNAPPED DURING THE SAME PERIOD, AND A MONTHLY INCREASE OVER THE 200 KILLED BY THE CIA EVERY MONTH UNDER JOHNSON.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 300 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35145.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1975** CIA AND U.S. MILITARY INTEL ORGANIZATIONS OFTEN SHARED INFO DIRECTLY WITH EACH OTHER. CIA PROVIDED INTEL RE THE VCI TO U.S. UNITS, PARTICULARLY THE SEALS AND THE SPECIAL FORCES. PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Moyer, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institure Press. 142-7 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35146.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1975** CIA DISENGAGED IN MID-1969 FROM THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. CHIEF OF STATION SHACKLEY'S EMPHASIS ON PENETRATING THE VC DIMINISHED THE INTEREST OF THE SPECIAL POLICE AND CIA CASE OFFICERS IN TACTICAL INTEL. THE CIA MAINTAINED CLOSE TIES WITH THE SPECIAL POLICE AND THE PRUS, STILL QUITE EFFECTIVE WEAPONS IN THE VILLAGE WAR, BUT USED THEM INDEPENDENTLY FROM PHOENIX. FLEEING THE NEGATIVE PUBLICITY OF PHOENIX, THE CIA CONTINUED TO FIGHT THE SHADOW GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 135 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35147.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1975** THE PRU'S CONCENTRATED MOST OF THEIR EFFORTS ON ERADICATING VC CADRES IN THE RURAL AREAS. PRU'S CONSISTENTLY KILLED MORE COMMUNISTS THAN THEY CAPTURED. PRU NATIONAL DIRECTOR, WILLIAM REDEL SAID AT THE END OF 68 THAT THE PRUS HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE "FOR APPROXIMATELY SEVEN THOUSAND VIETCONG KILLED PER YEAR FOR THE PAST FOUR OR FIVE YEARS." THE AUTHOR ESTIMATES THAT THE PRUS CAPTURED OR KILLED 700 TO 1,500 COMMUNISTS DURING MOST MONTHS FROM 67 TO 72. PHOENIX. IN OCTOBER 1969: 75% TO 90% OF ALL CAPTURED VCI REPORTED NEUTRALIZED HAVE CONTINUED TO BE RELEASED ...[FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.]

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 170-3, 206 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35148.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1996** ROBERT LIPKA FORMALLY INDICTED WITH CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT ESPIONAGE. HE ALLEGEDLY RECEIVED US\$27,000 FOR INFO HE SOLD TO THE KGB. REPORTS FOR THE WHITE HOUSE AND US TROOP MOVEMENT DATA DURING THE VIETNAM WAR ARE SOME OF THE THINGS HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF SELLING. ACCORDING TO THE INDICTMENT HE WORKED WITH THE KGB BETWEEN 1965 AND 1974. AP 2/27/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35149.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined LIBERATION (NLF) FORCES BY MID 65 HAD FOUR-FIFTHS OF TERRITORY AND 10 OUT OF VN'S 14 MILLION POPULATION IN LIBERATED ZONES.** VGW iii. **FRONT SOLDIERS HAD U.S. CARBINES AS STANDARD ARMS (FROM THOSE ARMS DISTRIBUTED BY U.S.).** VGW 27. **THERE WERE 4,300 FRONT "FORTIFIED VILLAGES" IN SVN.** VGW 45. **TUNNEL SYSTEM.** 50-53 . IN BEN TRE THE FRONT ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS OF UP TO 20,000 PEOPLE. 63. LAND REFORM PROGRAM OF FRONT. 69. ORDER OF BATTLE. EXACT SIZE OF FRONT'S ARMED FORCES A SECRET BUT DANG THANG CHON, V.P. OF LIBERATION YOUTH FEDERATION SAID ITS YOUTH ORG HAD 500,000 YOUNG MEMBERS - THIS DID NOT INCLUDE THOSE IN THE LOCAL SELF-DEFENSE UNITS BUT HALF WHO REMAINED IN VILLAGES EXPECTED TO ENLIST IN THEM.. 81. DERIVING WEAPONRY FROM LOCAL ARSENALS AND CAPTURING ARMS. 83. REGULAR UNITS HAD U.S. COMMO EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1965). VIETNAM: INSIDE STORY OF THE GUERRILLA WAR. NY: International Publishers. 84 source code: VGW

111-ciabase_35150.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** RAND SOCIAL SCIENTISTS STUDIED WAR. DAVID ELLIOT, IN A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF ONE DELTA PROVINCE, ANALYZED ORGANIZATION OF NLF IN IMMENSE DETAIL. CENTRAL TO SYSTEM WERE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CADRES, WOMEN AND MEN WHO SERVED FRONT IN A VARIETY OF LOCAL LEADERSHIP ROLES, FROM VILLAGE OFFICIALS TO ASSISTANT SQUAD LEADERS. THEY WERE IDEOLOGICALLY COMMITTED TO VICTORY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 188 source code: VW

111-ciabase_35151.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** COUNTERTERROR TEAMS TRAINING FACILITY. METHVEN CONTACTED RALPH JOHNSON, A CI OFFICER WHO HAD WORKED IN LAOS AND THEN MOUNTAIN SCOUT PROGRAM IN VIETNAM. SET UP TRAINING CAMP IN VUNG TAU WITH LE XUAN MAI TO HEAD PROGRAM. COS DE SILVA SUGGESTED 40-MAN PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAM (PATs). EXPANDED TRAINING CAMP INTO 5,000-MAN CAMP. PATS CHANGED INTO 59-MAN REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT (RD) TEAMS BY GRAFTING 19 SPECIALIZED CADRE, INCLUDING CENSUS GRIEVANCE. CIA CHANGED CHAU'S ORIGINAL PROGRAM INTO A COVERT PROGRAM OF PUTTING SECRET INFORMERS IN VILLAGERS. TO IDENTIFY VCI TO BE ELIMINATED BY PRU TEAMS. ARMY MAJOR JEAN-ANDRE SAUVAGEOT, AN ARMY MAJOR SERVING WITH CIA ON TEMPORARY ASSIGNMENT CAUGHT IN BATTLE BETWEEN CIA AND CHAU. NGUYEN BE NAMED HEAD OF CENTER.

SOURCE: Grant, Z. (1991). FACING THE PHOENIX. New York: W.W. Norton & Company 282-89 source code: FTX

111-ciabase_35152.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** JASON DIV OF PENTAGON'S INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS PROPOSAL FOR AN ELECTRONIC FENCE ACROSS NORTHERN SVN.

SOURCE: McNamara, Robert, S. (1995). IN RETROSPECT: THE TRAGEDY AND LESSONS OF VIETNAM. NY: Times Books. 246-7 source code: IR

111-ciabase_35153.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1969** KOMER TOOK PACIFICATION, AN AVAILABLE PACIFICATION FORCE - PRU AND THE NATIONAL POLICE, AND AN INTEL SYSTEM, AND FORMED CORDS. CORDS BECAME OFFICIAL IN 5/67, WITH KOMER AS DEPUTY IN CHARGE (DEPCORDS). HE WAS HEADMAN OF AN ENTIRELY NEW CHAIN OF COMMAND THAT INCLUDED BOTH MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL. HE HAD A SYSTEM OF ADVISORS WHERE MILITARY PERSONNEL WERE UNDER HIS COMMAND. HE RELIED ON CIA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 57-8 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35154.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX OR PHUONG HOANG OP WAS ORIGINALLY DESIGNED TO ASSASSINATE OR IMPRISON, MEMBERS OF THE CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (NLF). PHOENIX OFFICES WERE TO: (1) COLLATE INTEL ABOUT THE "VIETCONG INFRASTRUCTURE"; (2) INTERROGATE CIVILIANS PICKED UP AT RANDOM BY MILITARY UNITS CARRYING OUT SWEEPS THROUGH VILLAGES; (3) "NEUTRALIZE" TARGETED MEMBERS OF THE NLF. THIRD TASK WAS OFTEN CARRIED OUT BY CIA-LED VNSE ORGANIZED INTO PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU). ORIGINAL CONCEPT WAS QUICKLY DILUTE, FOR TWO MAIN REASONS: (1) PRESSURE FORM THE TOP TO FILL NUMERICAL QUOTAS OF PERSON TO BE NEUTRALIZED; (2) DIFFICULTIES AT THE BOTTOM OF IDENTIFYING NLF CIVILIAN INFRASTRUCTURE. RESULT WAS VASTLY TO INCREASE THE NUMBERS OF INNOCENT PERSONS ROUNDED UP AND IMPRISONED, INDISCRIMINATELY MURDERED, AND BRUTALLY TORTURED IN AN EFFORT TO SHOW RESULTS. U.S. OFFICIALS, LED BY COLBY, ESTABLISHED QUOTAS FOR NUMBER OF VIETNAMESE TO BE "NEUTRALIZED" EACH MONTH. VIETNAM INFORMATION NOTES, OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN JULY 1969, SAID: "TARGET FOR 1969 CALLS FOR ELIMINATION OF 1800 VCI PER MONTH....PHOENIX PROGRAM...[HAS] SERVED NOTICE TO PROVINCE CHIEFS THAT THEIR PERFORMANCE WILL IN LARGE PART BE MEASURED BY PHOENIX RESULTS. U.S. ADVISERS -- CIA, U.S. ARMY AND OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY WERE PLACED IN THE FIELD TO ASSESS AND DIRECT OPS. A NUMBER TESTIFIED THAT ONE OF PHOENIX'S MAIN RESULTS WAS THE MASS AND INDISCRIMINATE MURDER OF VIETNAMESE CIVILIANS. IN A DOCUMENT ENTITLED VIETNAM: TOWARD PEACE AND PROSPERITY, PUBLISHED BY THE SAIGON MINISTRY OF INFORMATION, THE GVN STATES THAT PHOENIX PROGRAM WAS LAUNCHED ON 8/1/68, TO ERADICATE COMMUNIST INFRASTRUCTURE, RESULTS;...KILLED--40,994. COLBY TESTIFIED PHOENIX RESULTED DEATHS OF 20,587 PERSONS AS OF 5/71. NUMBER PROPORTIONATE TO U.S. POPULATION, WOULD TOTAL OVER 200,000 ASSASSINATED OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD. MICHAEL UHL, A PHOENIX MILITARY INTEL OPERATIVE, TESTIFIED: A PHOENIX MILITARY INTEL TEAM MEASURED ITS SUCCESS... BY BODY COUNT AND KILL RATIO AND BY NUMBER OF CD'S [CIVIL DETAINEESS] IT CAPTURED....BETWEEN 1968 AND 1972 HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF VNSE CIVILIANS WERE TURNED OVER TO POLICE FOR QUESTIONING. SUCH INTERROGATION HAS USUALLY BEEN MARKED BY BRUTAL TORTURE. YEARLY PROCESSING OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS, THIS DETENTION OF TENS OF THOUSANDS, INEVITABLY LED PHOENIX TO CHANGE JUDICIAL PROCEDURES. PHOENIX PROGRAM RESUSCITATED THE SECURITY COMMITTEE (SC) AS A MEANS OF JAILING DETAINEES WITHOUT A TRIAL. UNDER THE AN TRI LAW, SCS EMPOWERED TO JAIL ANY CITIZEN FOR UP TO TWO YEARS, RENEWABLE. SC DOES NOT SEE OR TALK WITH THE ACCUSED. ACCUSED HAS NO RIGHT TO BE REPRESENTED BY A LAWYER, CONFRONT WITNESSES, PRESENT EVIDENCE, OR EVEN PLEAD IN HIS OR HER OWN BEHALF. QUOTA SYSTEM, ALSO USED FOR SENTENCING -- AT LEAST 50 PERCENT OF THOSE CAPTURED WERE TO BE SENTENCED.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 111-119 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35155.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1974 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1974** CIA ANALYST, NELSON H. BRICKMAN, ON 11/66 PRODUCED BASIC GUIDELINES FOR [THE PHOENIX PROGRAM] IN A MEMORANDUM THAT DESCRIBED THE VCI AND SUGGESTED WHICH PARTS OF IT SHOULD BE TARGETED. HIS MEMO SAID RANK-AND-FILE MEMBERS WERE NOT LEGITIMATE TARGETS "BECAUSE THEY WERE MOST OFTEN UNWILLING PARTICIPANTS IN THE REVOLUTION." BRICKMAN CALLED FOR USING ALL AVAILABLE INTELLIGENCE SERVICES TO NEUTRALIZE THE VCI. ROBERT KOMER WAS SO IMPRESSED HE ASSIGNED BRICKMAN TO THE REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT OFFICE. HE ADOPTED BRICKMAN'S SUGGESTION THAT THERE WAS NO NEED TO BEGIN A NEW ANTI-VCI PROGRAM, ONLY THAT THE EXISTING PROGRAMS BE BROUGHT TOGETHER AND MANAGED BY A SINGLE BUREAU. HE RECOMMENDED THE U.S. AGENCIES GET THEIR HOUSES IN ORDER BEFORE BRINGING IN THE GVN. BRICKMAN "DESERVED THE CREDIT" FOR THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. A PROGRAM CALLED INTEL COORDINATION AND EXPLOITATION (ICEX) WAS THE FIRST STRUCTURE. EVAN PARKER NAMED DIRECTOR OF ICEX BUT KOMER HAD FULL CONTROL. U.S. MILITARY RELUCTANTLY PARTICIPATED INITIALLY. ICEX OFFICIALLY CREATED ON 7/9/67, ALTHOUGH BASIC STRUCTURE HAD BEEN IN PLACE A YEAR. BUILDING OF DISTRICT OPS AND COORDINATING CENTERS (DOICC) WHICH BY LATE 67 WERE CALLED DISTRICT INTEL AND OPS COORDINATING CENTERS (DIOCCS). MACV DIRECTIVE 381-41 STATED: "TO COORDINATE AND GIVE IMPETUS TO U.S. AND GVN OPERATIONS...DIRECTED TOWARD ELIMINATION OF THE VC INFRASTRUCTURE." ICEX PLACED UNDER CORDS. SOUTH VIETNAMESE WERE UNWILLING TO TAKE

PROGRAM SERIOUSLY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 58-70 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35156.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1975** CIA OFFICER RUDOLPH (RUDY) ENDERS A CIA OFFICER IN VIETNAM FROM 66-72, EXAMINED SAM ADAMS CALCULATIONS OF 30,000 COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THE GVN. "SAM GOT THIS INFORMATION FROM READING THE CAPTURED DOCUMENTS BUT THOSE DOCUMENTS WERE WORTHLESS. THE COMMUNISTS LIED TO THEIR SUPERIORS."

SOURCE: Moyer, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 78 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35157.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1996** -- THE ARMY OF LOST COMMANDOS: AMERICA'S SAD SECRET FROM THE VIETNAM WAR. THE STORY OF BRAVE MEN WHO WENT OFF TO WAR ONLY TO BE LEFT BEHIND. THE LOST ARMY COMMANDOS ARE A GROUP OF NEARLY THREE HUNDRED VIETNAMESE FORMER US ASSETS WHO FOUGHT ON BEHALF OF THE US DURING THE VIETNAM WAR. THEY ARE CURRENTLY SUING THE US FOR BACK PAY BECAUSE THE US BREACHED ITS CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATION TO THEM. DURING THEIR MISSIONS, MOST OF THE LOST ARMY COMMANDOS WERE CAPTURED BY NORTH VIETNAMESE. THEY WERE PUT ON TRIAL BY NORTH VIETNAM FOR THEIR WORK ON BEHALF OF THE US (AS "SPY-COMMANDOS"). THE COMMANDOS WHO WEREN'T EXECUTED SERVED LONG PRISON SENTENCES, ON AN AVERAGE OVER 20 YEARS. SHORTLY AFTER CAPTURE, THE US DECIDED THAT IT WAS TOO EXPENSIVE TO CONTINUE PAYING THESE MEN'S WIVES AND FAMILIES, AS WAS PROVIDED FOR IN THEIR INDIVIDUAL CONTRACTS. THE US BEGAN WRITING THESE MEN OFF AS DEAD AND SO INFORMED THEIR FAMILIES AND QUIT PAYING THEM. TWENTY YEARS LATER, THEY LEFT PRISON ONLY TO FIND THAT THEIR MONEY WAS MISSING. SINCE THEN, GOVT HAS ACTIVELY TRIED TO COVER-UP THIS SAD STORY. THE LOST COMMANDOS ARE SUING THE GOVT IN COURT OF FEDERAL CLAIMS. [HTTP://USERS.AOL.COM/LOSTARMY/](http://users.aol.com/lostarmy/) 4/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35158.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DESCRIPTION OF THE ORGANIZATION OR ORDER OF BATTLE OF VC ARMY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 54-5 source code: WON

111-ciabase_35159.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1972** K. BARTON OSBORN'S TESTIMONY RE THE PHOENIX PROGRAM BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPS, 8/71. OSBORN CHARACTERIZED PROGRAM AS A "STERILE, DEPERSONALIZED MURDER PROGRAM."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XV-XVI source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35160.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** DETAILS RE THE HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM (HES).

SOURCE: Moyer, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institute Press. 257-260 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35161.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE PHOENIX (PHUNG HOANG) PROGRAM WAS OFFICIALLY BORN ON 12/20/67 WHEN THE SVNESSE PREMIER ISSUED A DECREE. THIS DIFFERED FROM ICEX ONLY IN OFFICIAL SVNESSE SUPPORT FOR THE PROGRAM. SEAL-AND-SEARCH OP IN BUI CUI VILLAGE. LRRP AMBUSH PARTIES. PEOPLE'S SELF-DEFENSE FORCES (PSDF) STARTED AFTER TET, IT WAS A NATIONWIDE SYSTEM OF LOCAL MILITIAS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 72-81 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35162.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** KIT CARSON SCOUTS WERE COMMUNIST DEFECTORS DRESSED IN BLACK PAJAMAS WHO ASSASSINATED THEIR FORMER VC COMRADES.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 119 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_35163.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** NEW YORK TIME NEWS ARTICLES ON COMMUNIST SPY ROUNDUP IN VIETNAM, ALSO DETAILS OF THE TRAN NGOC CHAU CASE. 7/29/69, 8/3/69 A1, 8/13/69 (GREEN BERET CASE), 11/16/69 (STORY RE CHAU ON PAGE 3), 11/18/69 STORY OF TRIAL, 11/29/69 P9, 11/30/69 (A1) RE SENTENCE FROM TRIAL; AND, A STORY BASED ON SAN ADAM'S REPORTING OF 30,000 COMMUNIST SPIES IN THIEU'S GVT -

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/70 A1 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35164.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** PIOCCEC HAD EXTENSIVE DOSSIERS ON VCI AND THE CHIEU HOI PROGRAM WAS THE LARGEST PRODUCER OF PHOENIX INTEL. 132. A CRITICISM OF PHOENIX WAS THE COVERT CONTROL BY CIA. DESPITE INFLUX OF MILITARY ADVISERS, CIA CONTROLLED CHAIN OF COMMAND AND PURSE STRINGS. COLBY, TOP MAN OF CORDS IN 69 HAD BEEN WITH CIA. AMERICAN DIRECTORS OF PHOENIX AT NATIONAL LEVEL WERE ALL CIA. IN 7/69 THE SYSTEM CHANGED. "MANAGEMENT AND SUPPORT FACILITIES FOR PHOENIX WERE OFFICIALLY TRANSFERRED FROM THE OFFICE OF THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE AMBASSADOR (OSA) (CIA) TO MACV, WHO ASSUMED FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROVIDING FOR OR ARRANGING MONETARY AND LOGISTICAL SUPPORT THROUGH AMERICAN CHANNELS." FROM JULY 69 ON, CIA MADE UP ONLY A SMALL PART OF THE PROGRAM. DETAILS OF NUMBERS NEUTRALIZED AND DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CIA AND MILITARY ESTIMATES. THE USE OF DIOCC VCI TARGET FOLDERS, A SIMPLE PREPARED SET OF BIOGRAPHICAL, OPERATIONAL, AND ADMINISTRATIVE QUESTIONS. BY THE END OF 1970 ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND COPIES HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED. A SOPHISTICATED COMPUTERIZED COLLATION PROGRAM CALLED THE PHUNG HOANG MANAGEMENT INFO SYSTEM (PHMIS) WAS IMPLEMENTED. THE PROGRAM COMBINED THE NATIONAL POLICE TRACKING SYSTEM WITH VCI INFO TO GEAR UP POLICE FOR HANDLING BOTH. PHMIS WAS MANNED BY VIETNAMESE, USING AMERICAN ADVISERS AS TRAINERS. 135-6.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 134 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35165.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** SOG TEAMS PROWLED NVN, LAOS AND HO CHI MINH TRAIL LOOKING FOR POW's OR TAKING A FEW.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 119 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_35166.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1970** THE 1ST BDE/5TH MECH DIV WAS ONE OF SEVERAL MAJOR UNITS UNDER THE US ARMY XXIV CORPS, THE FORWARD HQS FOR THE MILITARY AND ASSISTANCE COMMAND VIETNAM (MACV), IN THE VIETNAMESE (RVN) 1ST CORPS TACTICAL ZONE (I CORPS). UNIT WAS IN VIETNAM FROM THE 25 JULY 1968 TO 27 AUGUST 1971 AND HAD A COMBINATION OF HEAVY FIREPOWER AND MECHANIZED MOBILITY. THE 1ST BRIGADE'S HQS WAS KNOWN AS QUANG TRI COMBAT BASE AND ITS MISSIONS INCLUDED SEARCH AND CLEAR AND SWEEP OPS AROUND QUANG TRI CITY AND OPS TO TO SUPPORT THE PROVINCIAL CHIEU HOI CENTER, AND RVN CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS. THE CHIEU HOI PROGRAM WAS CALLED THE "OPEN ARMS PROGRAM" OR "RALLIER PROGRAM." AND PROMISED CLEMENCY AND FINANCIAL AID TO COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO SURRENDERED. SOME SERVED AS SCOUTS FOR AMERICAN COMBAT UNITS. RECRUITING AND TRAINING RALLIERS TO SERVE AS SCOUTS WAS CALLED THE KIT CARSON SCOUT PROGRAM; AND THE RALLIERS WERE KIT CARSON SCOUTS. THE AMERICAN ADVISOR TO THE CHIEU HOI CENTER/KIT CARSON SCOUT PROGRAM IN QUANG TRI WAS POSSIBLY CIA. A HUNTER-KILLER TEAM TEAMED UP WITH THE CIVILIAN AND A NEW RALLIER NAMED "TRI" TO CONDUCT THE FIRST OF SEVERAL SUCCESSFUL ACTIONS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST INFRASTRUCTURE AND MAIN FORCE UNITS IN QUANG TRI PROVINCE. ROBERT J. DESTATTE POST (EDITED) TO USENET GROUP SOC.HISTORY.WAR.VIETNAM LATE NOV 97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35167.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1972** DETAILS OF THE CIA INTERROGATION CENTERS. SOME USED TORTURE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 201-220 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35168.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** AFTER NIXON STARTED BRINGING HOME TROOPS FROM VIETNAM, TOP ADVISER KISSINGER WROTE HIM A DEEPLY PESSIMISTIC MEMO EXPRESSING DOUBTS ABOUT TURNING THE FIGHTING OVER TO THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE. KISSINGER'S MEMO WAS AMONG 168,000 PAGES OF DOCUMENTS RELEASED BY THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES. AP 3/19/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35169.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1975** JOHN CASSIDY, WAS IV CORPS CIA DEPUTY REGION OFFICER IN CHARGE FROM 67-69. ROBERT BOYLE WAS A SPECIAL POLICE ADVISER IN KIEN GIANG.

SOURCE: Moyar, M. (1997) PHOENIX AND THE BIRDS OF PREY: THE CIA'S SECRET CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY THE VIET CONG. Annapolis, MD: Navl Institure Press. 102-4 source code: PHO

111-ciabase_35170.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1976 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1976** OP IGLOO WHITE, AN AIRFORCE PROJECT THAT LITTERED HO CHI MINH TRAIL WITH TINY SENSORS SHAPED LIKE TWIGS, JUNGLE PLANTS, AND ANIMAL DROPPINGS. SENSORS DESIGNED TO RECORD EVERYTHING FROM ENGINE VIBRATIONS TO ODOR OF HUMAN URINE. SENSORS SENT SIGNALS TO INFILTRATION AND SURVEILLANCE CTR IN THAILAND, WHERE EXACT COORDINATES DETERMINED AND JETS SENT TO BOMB AREA. IGLOO WHITE A COSTLY ELECTRONIC BATTLEFIELD FAILURE. NVESE USED BAGS OF URINE, TAPE-RECORDED MESSAGES, ETC TO FOOL. MILITARY INFLATED EFFECTIVENESS OF PROJECT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/3/96 33-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35171.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRESIDENT THIEU WITH THE HELP OF WILLIAM COLBY, KOMER'S DEPUTY FOR CORDS, DRAFTED A DECREE THAT OFFICIALLY SANCTIONED PHOENIX/PHUNG HOANG ON 7/1/68. ARTICLE 3 WAS OF PARAMOUNT IMPORTANCE -- IT DEFINED WHO WAS OR WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE VCI. ARTICLE 3 -- DEFINITIONS: THE VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE IS ALL VIET CONG, POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH GOES UNDER THE NAME PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY PARTY, FROM THE CITIES TO THE COUNTRYSIDE. THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF SOUTH VIETNAM (COSVN) IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL STEERING ORGANIZATION...AND THE FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH VIETNAM (NLFSVN)....VIET CONG MILITARY UNITS, MEMBERS OF MASS ORGANIZATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE VIET CONG, CITIZENS FORCED TO PERFORM AS LABORERS, OR CIVILIANS IN AREAS TEMPORARILY CONTROLLED BY THE VIET CONG, ARE NOT CLASSIFIED AS BELONGING TO THE VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE. DEFINITION ADJUSTED OVER TIME.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 84 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35172.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SAM ADAMS' BOOK, WAR OF NUMBERS, SAID: AT THE TET OFFENSIVE, CIA'S SOLE AGENT AMONG THE VIETCONG WAS RUN BY A CASE OFFICER NAMED FOSTER PHIBBS. THE SPY'S WARNING ALLOWED THE MARINES TO REPEL THE VC FROM DANANG, ONE OF THE FEW CITIES THE COMMUNISTS FAILED TO PENETRATE. PHIBBS RECEIVED A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FROM THE MARINES, BUT NONE FROM THE CIA. SAM ADAMS, WAR OF NUMBERS FN. P. 156

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35173.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined ON JUNE 6, 1969** THE SOUTH VIET NAM NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION, THE VIET NAM ALLIANCE OF NATIONAL, DEMOCRATIC AND PEACE FORCES...UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED THE PROVISIONAL REVOLUTIONARY GVT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

SOURCE: Viet Nam Workers' Party. (1976). AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF THE VIET NAM WORKERS' PARTY. Hanoi: Foreign Languages Publishing House. 137 source code: VNWP

111-ciabase_35174.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1996 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1996** INFORMATION FROM INTERNET DISCUSSION. JOHN ABBOTT WROTE: WHILE READING SUSAN KATE KEATING'S BOOK PRISONERS OF HOPE I CAME ACROSS THE FOLLOWING PASSAGE: "IN THE SPRING OF 1993. . . HARVARD RESEARCHER STEPHEN J. MORRIS ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD UNEARTHED AN OLD SOVIET DOCUMENT PROVING THAT ABOUT SEVEN HUNDRED AMERICAN POWS HAD BEEN LEFT BEHIND IN VIETNAM." MORRIS HAD FOUND THE DOCUMENT IN MOSCOW, IN SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ARCHIVES. (QV). "I RECALL THIS TALE WELL, WHEN IT WAS FIRST FLOATED BY MORRIS. AT THE TIME, WE DISTRIBUTED THE NEWS STORIES ABOUT HIS CLAIM, AND I BELIEVE SOME SPECIFIC REBUTTALS, ALTHOUGH I NO LONGER HAVE THEM IN THE ARCHIVES. MAYBE RALPH MCGEHEE HAS SOME SPECIFICS ON THIS 1993 MORRIS STORY. I DO KNOW THAT MORRIS IS EXTREMELY UNRELIABLE AS A "SCHOLAR." HE HAS BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF THE WORST CIA INSPIRED PROPAGANDA OF RECENT YEARS, INCLUDING SOME LURID TALES ABOUT CHINA AND RECENTLY A REALLY RACIST CAMPAIGN AGAINST ARABS. NOTHING HE SAYS CAN BE BELIEVED -- HE IS A REAL CIA WHORE. K.KELLY, NY TRANSFER NEWS 6/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35175.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1997** DALE ANDRADE, IS AN ARMY HISTORIAN WITH THE CENTER FOR ARMY AND MILITARY HISTORY. [HE ALSO IS THE AUTHOR OF AT LEAST TWO BOOKS ON THE VIETNAM WAR.]

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/97 C5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35176.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1999 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1999** BOOK, IRREPARABLE HARM: A FIRSTHAND ACCOUNT OF HOW ONE AGENT TOOK ON THE CIA IN AN EPIC BATTLE OVER SECRECY AND FREE SPEECH; BY FRANK SNEPP; REVIEWED BY SEYMOUR M. HERSH. SNEPP HAD THE COURAGE AND THE INTEGRITY TO RISK HIS CAREER FOR THE TRUTH, AND IN 1977 PUBLISHED "DECENT INTERVAL," A SCATHING CRITIQUE OF THE CIA'S BUMBLING, LYING AND ARROGANCE IN THE LAST MONTHS OF THE VIETNAM WAR. SNEPP, WHO SERVED AS AN ANALYST IN SAIGON, BETRAYED NO NAMES, NO OPS...IT WAS HIS FINEST MOMENT. NOW, SNEPP GIVES US IN "IRREPARABLE HARM," DETAILS OF HIS LOST [LEGAL] BATTLE. SNEPP'S MAIN REVELATION IN "DECENT INTERVAL" WAS THAT THE CIA HAD BETRAYED THOUSANDS OF ITS EMPLOYEES AND COLLABORATORS IN SOUTH VIETNAM BY FAILING TO EVACUATE THEM BEFORE THE NORTH VIETNAMESE ONSLAUGHT THAT ENDED THE WAR IN MAY 1975. SNEPP'S LAST DAYS AS RECOUNTED IN "IRREPARABLE HARM," AREN'T MUCH FUN TO READ. IN SNEPP'S VERSION, GUYS LIKE HIM TELL THEIR STORY TO GUYS LIKE ME, GET THEIR 15 MINUTES OF FAME, A FEW TV APPEARANCES, MAYBE A BOOK CONTRACT AND THEN SLOWLY RECEDE INTO OBLIVION. MARCHETTI GAVE SNEPP THE MOST ACCURATE AND DESCRIPTION OF WHAT WAS TO COME. MARCHETTI "EMBRACED ME HARD. FROM NOW ON, ' HE SAID, ' YOU'RE GONNA BE AN OUTLAW, A GUNSLINGER ALL BY YOURSELF. AND EVERY TIME YOU WALK DOWN THE STREET THERE'S GONNA BE SOMEBODY WAITIN' TO TAKE A SHOT AT YOU.'" SNEPP'S DEVILOUSNESS NOT ONLY ENERGIZED THE CIA BUT THE FEDERAL COURT SYSTEM. MUCH OF "IRREPARABLE HARM" DEPICTS SNEPP'S SAD RIDE FROM A BIZARRE TRIAL BEFORE A BIASED FEDERAL JUDGE IN NORTHERN VIRGINIA, TO THE 4TH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS IN RICHMOND AND FINALLY TO THE SUPREME COURT. THE ACCOUNT IS MUST READING FOR EVERY LAW STUDENT IN AMERICA, AND FOR EVERY BURGEONING NIHILIST. EACH COURT FOCUSED ON SNEPP'S DECEIT, AND IGNORED THE LAW--THAT IS, THE FACT THAT AT THE TIME, THERE WAS NO STATUTE THAT GAVE THE U.S. GOVT THE RIGHT TO REVIEW SNEPP'S FUTURE WORK IN ADVANCE, IF INTEL SECRETS WERE NOT AT RISK. SNEPP'S WORST MOMENT CAME IN FEBRUARY, 1980, WHEN THE SUPREME COURT, CITING "SNEPP'S UNFAITHLESSNESS," UPHELD THE LOWER COURT RULINGS BY A VOTE OF 6 TO 3, WITHOUT ANY ORAL ARGUMENTS OR A FULL BRIEFING ON THE ISSUES. THE COURT, OBVIOUSLY ENERGIZED BY A VISCERAL DISLIKE OF SNEPP'S TACTICS, DECLARED THAT "WITHOUT A DEPENDABLE PREPUBLICATION PROCEDURE, NO INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OR RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL COULD BE ASSURED THAT AN EMPLOYEE PRIVY TO SENSITIVE INFORMATION MIGHT NOT CONCLUDE ON HIS OWN--INNOCENTLY OR OTHERWISE--THAT IT SHOULD BE DISCLOSED TO THE WORLD." THE SNEPP CASE HAD NOW BEEN EXPANDED, BY COURT DICTA, TO ALL RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THAT FRANK SNEPP COULD BE A PAIN DOESN'T MATTER. HE TOOK A COURAGEOUS STAND AND SUFFERED FOR IT. SNEPP, AND THE CONSTITUTION, DESERVED BETTER.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 7/12/99 source code: LAT

111-ciabase_35177.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A NORTH NVESE DEFECTOR, DANG TAN, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON 5/11/71. ON ORDERS FROM U.S. OFFICIALS HIS PREPARED STATEMENT CHANGED TO OMIT HIS CLAIM THAT NVN HELD ABOUT 800 U.S. PRISONERS AT TIME OF HIS DEFECTION IN 67. STATE DEPT MEMO NOTED GROSS DIFFERENCE BETWEEN TAN'S NUMBER AND "MAXIMUM POSSIBLE FIGURE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/93 A43 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35178.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IG'S INSPECTION OF OPERATIONS IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Breckinridge, S. (1993). CIA AND THE COLD WAR: A MEMOIR. Westport, CT: Prager. 149-162 source code: CCW

111-ciabase_35179.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARTICLES ON POWs. "SOVIET DOCUMENT INDICATES POW DECEPTION BY HANOI," WP 4/13/93 A20. "POW DOCUMENT RENEWS BITTER ARGUMENTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/93 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35180.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEVERAL HUNDRED ASIAN CIVILIANS IN 72 COUNTED AS U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR IS A LIKELY EXPLANATION OF DISCREPANCY BETWEEN 1,205 POWs A RUSSIAN DOCUMENT SAYS VIETNAM HELD AND THE 591 RELEASED AFTER WAR, PER SEDGWICK D. TOURISON, JR., A FORMER SENIOR ANALYST OF DIA POW-MIA OFFICE FOR FIVE YEARS. AGENTS DEPLOYED ON 34A MISSIONS. RUSSIAN DOCUMENT OBTAINED BY U.S. IN 4/93. U.S. OFFICIALS APPEAR INCLINED TO BELIEVE TOURISON'S ANALYSIS. DIA BELIEVES 1,205 COULD BE AN ACCURATE ACCOUNTING OF NUMBERS HELD INCLUDING SOUTH VIETNAMESE, THAIS, AND OTHER ASIANS PER ROBERT R. SHEETZ OF DIA'S POW OFFICE. TOURISON IS WRITING A BOOK ABOUT 34A - WHICH SCHEDULED TO BE PUBLISHED AT END OF 93. VIETNAM'S POW POPULATION IN 72 INCLUDED 30 TAIWANESE "INSERTED ON A MARITIME OP IN 63" AND APPROXIMATELY 450 AGENTS FROM SVN ON CIA AND DEFENSE DEPT MISSIONS WHO WERE LOST ON COVERT OPS. THERE ALSO THAIS CAPTURED ON CROSS-BORDER OPS. THESE OPS AND CAPTURE WERE DESCRIBED IN DETAIL IN A LOS ANGELES TIMES ARTICLE IN JANUARY 91. STEPHEN J. MORRIS, HARVARD-BASED RESEARCHER WHO DISCOVERED DOCUMENT IN MOSCOW ARCHIVES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, DISPUTED THAT ARGUMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/15/93 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35181.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** ALL MIAs LONG DEAD, SAY U.S. RESEARCHERS. ARTICLE LISTS U.S. OFFICES IN VIETNAM LOOKING FOR MIAs.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/9/92 A1,11 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35182.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** HOW 2 WALK-IN SOURCES PAVED WAY FOR MAJOR BREAKTHROUGH ON POWs MIAs. TED SCHWEITZER HAD ACCESS TO MUSEUM OF PEOPLE'S ARMY OF VN. DIA IN OP CODE-NAMED SWAMP RANGER, SET SCHWEITZER TO SCREEN HANOI ARCHIVES, COPYING ENORMOUS NUMBER DOCS ON A \$50,000 DATA SCANNER. MORE THAN 5000 PHOTOS OF 1700 DIFFERENT SERVICEMEN. DETAILS.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 11/2/92 59 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35183.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** KISSINGER CALLS POW CHARGE A **LIE.** ' **NIXON EX-AIDE SAW NO CONFIRMED REPORT**' OF AMERICANS LEFT BEHIND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/23/92 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35184.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** NIXON KNEW OF POWs AIDES SAY. WITHDRAWAL WENT ON DESPITE EVIDENCE PRISONERS REMAINED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/22/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35185.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** PHOTOS OF DEAD GIs FOUND - DISCOVERY LEADS TO POW-MIA BREAKTHROUGH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/92 A1,14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35186.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** PHOTOS OF DEAD GIs MAY SHUT MIA FILES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/22/92 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35187.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** SENATE SELECT COMMITTEE ON POW-MIA AFFAIRS APPEARS TORN OVER DIA'S JOB ON POWs.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/9/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35188.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** U.S. EX-OPERATIVE, TIM SCHWEITZER FORMERLY OF DIA, IN HANOI OBTAINED MIA PHOTOS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/92 A6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35189.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1992** "COUNTING THE GHOSTS: DID AMERICA LEAVE POWs BEHIND IN VN - AND DID WE KNOW IT?"

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 10/5/92 48-50 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35190.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1993** ARTICLE BY H. BRUCE FRANKLIN RE THE DISCOVERED RUSSIAN DOCUMENT TRANSLATION OF A REPORT DEALING WITH POWs.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 5/10/93 616-7 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35191.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1993** ARTICLE BY JACK COLHOUN, "INSIDE THE POW/MIA LOBBY."

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/93 5-6 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_35192.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1973-1993** TIME HAS ENTIRE RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF DOCUMENT RE POWs. ELSEWHERE REPORT DISCLOSES EFFORTS TO RECRUIT SVNESE OFFICIALS, PLANNED ASSASSINATIONS, AND PROGRAM TO PUBLISH INFO ON AMERICAN CRIMES. BECAUSE THERE REFERENCES TO A "SPEAKER" RUSSIAN REPORT MAY WELL BE AN INEXACT TRANSCRIPTION OF AN ORAL BRIEFING - POSSIBLY ACCOUNTING FOR INFLATED NUMBER OF POWs.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 5/3/93 19 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35193.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARTICLE BY H. BRUCE FRANKLIN - "WHO'S BEHIND THE MIA SCAM AND WHY."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/7/92 COVER, 700-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35194.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1975-1977 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1975-1977** THAN NGOC CHAU WITH HELP OF NEWSMAN GEORGE MCARTHUR ESCAPED AND SETTLED IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 291 source code: BG

111-ciabase_35195.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARTICLE, "CASH FOR POWs?" CLAIMS OF RICHARD ALLEN THAT VIETNAM OFFERED TO EXCHANGE POWs FOR \$4 BILLION DISCOUNTED. CHINA INVOLVED IN "RELAYING" OFFER WHEN AT TIME CHINA IN A FIERCE BORDER WAR WITH VIETNAM AND HAD SOUGHT TO DISCREDIT VIETNAM.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 7/7/92 A1,6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35196.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A FORMER KGB AGENT YESTERDAY CHALLENGED KALUGIN'S ASSERTION THAT THE AGENT INTERROGATED 3 AMERICAN POWS IN VN FIVE YEARS AFTER HANOI SAID IT HAD RETURNED ALL OF ITS PRISONERS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/7/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35197.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined AN EX-KGB MAN CLAIMS USSR GRILLED U.S. PRISONERS LONG AFTER VIETNAM WAR, BUT HUNT FOR MISSING AMERICANS IS STILL MAINLY A HUSTLE BASED ON FALSE HOPES, FLIMSY EVIDENCE AND BEREAVED FAMILIES' GRIEF.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 1/13/92 10 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35198.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARTICLE BY BRUCE FRANKLIN, "THE MYTH OF THE MISSING: THE POW/MIAs KEEP THE VIETNAM WAR ALIVE."

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 1/92 22-25 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35199.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARTICLE, "WHO'S BEHIND THE MIA SCAM - & WHY," BY BRUCE FRANKLIN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/7/92 685,700-4 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35200.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined COL MIKE PECK LEFT ARMY FROM JOB AS DIA'S SPECIAL OFFICE OF POWs - MIAs, HE IN A MEMO DENOUNCED PENTAGON EFFORTS ON POWs AND MIAs AS A CHARADE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/13/92 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35201.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined EVIDENCE INDICATES NIXON AIDES KNEW POWs WERE LEFT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/20/92 A8,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35202.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HUNDREDS POWs LEFT BEHIND IN SEA AFTER U.S. WITHDREW FROM WAR PER 2 FORMER ANALYSTS OF NSA. BOTH SAID THEY BELIEVE SOME WERE TAKEN TO THE USSR - BUT ADMITTED NO SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE. NSA ANALYST MOONEY MADE STATEMENT. OTHER ANALYST, TERRELL MINARCIN, SAID HE AND OTHER NSA EMPLOYEES DETERMINED, BASED ON ANALYSIS OF RADIO BROADCASTS, THAT AMERICANS WERE ROUTINELY FLOWN TO THE

USSR.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/23/92 A5 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35203.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LT. GEN. JAMES CLAPPER, DIRECTOR OF DIA, CALLED MISLEADING THE CLASSIFICATION OF 2,265 SERVICEMEN AS MISSING IN VN. "FEWER THAN 150 OF THOSE WERE KNOWN TO HAVE SURVIVED."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/15/92 A2 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35204.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MIA FAMILIES FAULT PENTAGON RESEARCH. [ALSO] PENTAGON DECLASSIFIED MIA DOCUMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/24/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35205.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VIETNAM TO GIVE ALL POW DATA. GEN VESSEY SAID MORE THAN 4,000 PHOTOS AND OTHER INFO IN U.S. POSSESSION REPRESENT JUST A FRACTION OF WHAT WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE. MATERIAL WILL INCLUDE VESTS OF AVIATORS...WITH THEIR NAMES ON THEM. POW/MIA.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/24/92 A1,12 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35206.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined "GUIDE TO LATEST VN MIA EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/24/92 50 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35207.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1993-1995** TWO AMERICANS SENTENCED FOR ORGANIZING AN ECONOMIC CONFERENCE. THEY ARE TRAN QUANG LIEM, AND NGUYEN TAN TRI. SEVEN CO-DEFENDANTS, ALL VIETNAMESE, INCLUDING VETERAN ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVIST, NGUYEN DINH HUY, SENTENCED AT SAME TIME. GROUP HAD PLANNED TO A CONFERENCE WITH 50 DIGNITARIES INCLUDING WILLIAM COLBY AND WILLIAM WESTMORELAND AND RETIRED GEN JOHN VESSEY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 10/20/95 A16 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35208.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined RETIRED GEN VESSEY FAULTS RUSSIAN PAPER ON U.S. POWs. EMISSARY CALLS DOCUMENT INACCURATE, HIGHLY INFLATED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/22/93 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35209.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined RETIRED GENERAL VESSEY QUESTIONS ALLEGED POW DOCUMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/20/93 A15,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35210.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1994-1997** 32 MEMBERS OF VIETNAM'S NUNG ETHNIC MINORITY HAVE FINALLY BEEN CLEARED FOR RESETTLEMENT IN THE U.S. BASED ON THEIR CONNECTIONS WITH THE GREEN BERETS DURING THE VIETNAM WAR BEGAN ARRIVING IN THE U.S. MORE THAN 22 YEARS AFTER THE WAR ENDED,

AND AFTER HAVING SPENT UP TO SEVEN YEARS IN CAMPS IN HONG KONG, THE NUNG VETS AND FAMILIES -- 195 PEOPLE IN ALL -- ARE ON THEIR WAY TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/19/97 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35211.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1994-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1994-1997** IN LATE 1995, THE HEAD OF VIETNAM'S FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, HUYN, WAS POISONED AND DIED. HIS SERVICE WAS DISSOLVED AND IN ITS PLACE ONLY A SIMPLE LIAISON UNIT WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES WAS SET UP. HUYN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS SERVICE WERE APPARENTLY IMPLICATED IN A CIA-CONTROLLED \$500 MILLION INVESTMENT SCHEME FOR AN EPHEMERAL INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NEAR HANOI. HUYN'S SERVICE WAS NOT ONLY RESPONSIBLE FOR FOREIGN INTEL BUT ALSO INVESTIGATIVE POWERS, REFUGEE REPATRIATION, CONTROL AND MANIPULATION OF REFUGEE COMMUNITIES ABROAD AND TRAFFICKING IN GOLDEN TRIANGLE DRUGS. A NEW INTEL SERVICE WAS ESTABLISHED AFTER THE DEATH OF HUYN.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 6/2/97 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_35212.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OP-ED BY LANE KIRKLAND, PRESIDENT OF AFL-CIO, "TRADE WITH VIETNAM?" [KIRKLAND'S AFL-CIO LONG TIME COLLABORATOR WITH CIA OPS, HE MORE RECENTLY ON BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF NED]. SUGGESTS U.S. NOT TRADE WITH VN "NOT WITHOUT PRECONDITIONS ON BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS." NAMES NGUYEN DAN QUE AS ONE WHO ADVOCATES DEMOCRACY. DR. QUE TROUBLES BEGAN IN 70S WHEN HE CRITICIZED HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATORS. HE JOINED OTHERS IN FOUNDING NATIONAL FRONT FOR PROGRESS AND 2 UNDERGROUND PUBLICATIONS THAT LED TO HIM BEING LOCKED UP WITH 47 OTHER DEMOCRATIC ACTIVISTS. UPON RELEASE IN 88, DR. QUE HELPED FORM NON-VIOLENT MOVEMENT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS IN VIETNAM, AND JOINED AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/21/94 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35213.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VN REJECTS VISIT OF EX-CIA CHIEF COLBY, NOW A WASHINGTON LAWYER, WHO HAD PLANNED TO VISIT AS A DIRECTOR OF A U.S.-BASED INVESTMENT FUND. FUND DIRECTORS HAD PLANNED TO HOLD A RECEPTION MONDAY. EVENT CANCELED, AND DIRECTORS WILL MEET IN BANGKOK. COLBY WAS CIA'S CHIEF IN SAIGON DURING WAR AND WAS ASSOCIATED WITH PHOENIX, AN OP TO ROOT OUT RURAL SUPPORT FOR COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS VIA SWEEPING ARRESTS, TORTURE AND EXECUTION OF SUSPECTS. CRITICS SAID MOST OF THOSE KILLED WERE INNOCENT PEASANTS. CHICAGO TRIBUNE 12/3/94 21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35214.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HUYN, THE HEAD OF FOREIGN INTEL SERVICE, WAS POISONED AND DIED THIS SUMMER. AFTER HIS DEATH THE SERVICE WAS DISSOLVED AND A SIMPLE LIAISON UNIT WITH FOREIGN INTEL SERVICES WAS CREATED. HIS DEATH FOLLOWED ON THE ARRIVAL IN FRANCE OF A VIETNAMESE OFFICIAL SEEKING ASYLUM. THE OFFICIAL HAD IMPORTANT VIETNAMESE INTEL FILES THAT COULD BE USED TO EMBARRASS FRANCE WITH HIM. THE OFFICIAL REPORTEDLY FLED VIETNAM AFTER LEARNING THAT MR. HUYN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS SERVICE WERE APPARENTLY IMPLICATED IN A CIA-CONTROLLED US\$500 MILLION INVESTMENT SCHEME FOR A EPHEMERAL INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NEAR HANOI.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 11/20/95 77 source code: INT

111-ciabase_35215.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined WAR SYMPOSIUM. CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF THE VIETNAM CONFLICT AT THE TEXAS TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY (TEL 1 806 742 3742 ; FAX 1 806 742 1060)** IS ORGANIZING A SYMPOSIUM ENTITLED "AFTER THE COLD WAR - REASSESSING VIETNAM" ON 18-20 APRIL 1996 IN LUBBOCK, TEXAS. JOHN PRADOS WILL PRESENT A PAPER ON "THE VIEW FROM LANGLEY - CIA ANALYSIS OF THE VIETNAM WAR" AND A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION WILL INCLUDE WILLIAM E. COLBY, WALT ROSTOW AND BUI DIEM. THERE WILL ALSO BE A "ARMED FORCES REASSESSMENTS SESSION" WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NAVY, MARINES AND ARMY.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 4/1/96 40 source code: INT

111-ciabase_35216.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 7 MAY, THE U.S. REOPENED ITS EMBASSY IN VIETNAM AND INTEL EXCHANGE IS ON THE AGENDA. U.S., GERMANY, AND FRANCE ALL COUNT VIETNAM AS AN INTEL PLATFORM TO MONITOR CHINA FOLLOWING THE "HANDOVER" OF HONG KONG TO BEIJING. U.S.- VIETNAMESE COOPERATION IS ALREADY UNDER WAY WITH ARRIVAL OF A FOUR-MAN CIA TEAM SPECIALIZED IN INFILTRATION-EXFILTRATION. THE TEAM CONSISTS OF TWO "GUARDS" (PROBABLY ARMS SPECIALISTS OR MEMBERS OF THE SPECIAL FORCES), ONE C4I COMMUNICATIONS SPECIALISTS AND A TEAM LEADER UNDER "DEEP COVER" WITH A SECURITY COMPANY USING THE STRANGE NAME OF "SHADOW COMPANY".

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 9/8/97 source code: INT

111-ciabase_35217.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, @1954-1968 LISTING IN SUBJECT INDEX TO THE CIA.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V 26-7 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_35218.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, A U.S. ARMY STUDY CONCLUDES RISING CASUALTIES CAUSED THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO STOP THE WAR NOT NEWS COVERAGE. DESPITE FLAWS IN WAR REPORTING "THE PRESS REPORTS WERE STILL OFTEN MORE ACCURATE THAN THE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF THE ADM ". A 413- PAGE STUDY "THE MILITARY AND THE MEDIA."** IT WAS NOT NEGATIVE MEDIA COVERAGE THAT ERODED SUPPORT FOR THE WAR BUT CASUALTIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/89 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35219.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, ACADEMIA, 1950-1963** WESLEY FISHEL, A MICHIGAN STATE PROF, MET DIEM IN TOKYO IN 50. FISHEL INTRODUCED DIEM TO HIERARCHY OF U.S. CATHOLIC CHURCH. DIEM BACKED BY "VIETNAM LOBBY." CIA'S MISSION TO CREATE A NEW STATE IN THE AMERICAN IMAGE AND BUILT AN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, A PROPAGANDA ORG., AND A COALITION OF MASS ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 141 source code: SI

111-ciabase_35220.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ACCELERATED PACIFICATION CAMPAIGN, JULY undefined THIEU WITH COLBY'S HELP ISSUED DECREE EST PHOENIX COMMITTEES AT NATIONAL, REGIONAL AND PROVINCIAL AND EVEN DISTRICT LEVEL, "TO WHICH ALL THE AGENCIES INVOLVED HAD TO FURNISH REPRESENTATION."

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 267 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35221.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AFTER undefined WHEN U.S. TROOPS BEGAN WITHDRAW FROM VN, ROLE OF MAINTAINING SIGNIFICANT PRESENCE FELL TO AA. AIR AMERICA 163

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35222.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 417-426 source code: AG

111-ciabase_35223.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AGENTS, undefined VIETNAM COLBY SAYS: WE GETTING MORE AND MORE ACCURATE REPORTS INSIDE VCI PROVINCIAL COMMITTEES AND REGIONAL PARTY HQS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 269 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35224.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, AIR OP. FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP 1961-1962** NHU USED (WHICH THEN FLYING MISSIONS INTO LAOS FOR CIA AND UNDER CONTROL KY) TO SHIP OPIUM TO SAIGON. SUPPORT RESISTANCE OPS NVN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 153, 163 source code: PH

111-ciabase_35225.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AIRLINE, MAY undefined PRES. KENNEDY AUTHORIZED RESISTANCE OPS IN NVN. CIA ASSIGNED TO CONDUCT MISSION AND INCORPORATED FICTITIOUS PARENT COMP IN DC CALLED AVIATION INVESTORS TO PROVIDE COVER FOR VIETNAM AIR TRANSPORT (VIAT). VIAT HIRED KY AND OTHERS OF FIRST TRANSPORT GROUP TO FLY COMMANDOS INTO NVN VIA LAOS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 163 source code: PH

111-ciabase_35226.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AMERICAN COMBAT FORCES COMMITTED ON 8 MARCH undefined

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 256 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35227.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AMERICAN FRIENDS INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/78 (26) source code: CS

111-ciabase_35228.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIETNAM (AFVN) FOUNDED BY JOSEPH BUTTINGER IN EARLY 55. FUNCTIONED AS UNOFFICIAL LOBBY OF DIEM GVT., RELYING HEAVILY ON HAROLD ORAM'S FIRM. AFVN INTERLINKED WITH INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, WITH A CONSIDERABLE OVERLAP IN OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 247 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35229.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, AN ARTICLE ON THE DEFENSE DEPTS STUDY ON THE ORGANIZING TACTICS OF THE NLF. ARTICLE PUBLISHED IN THE "CHRONICLE ON HIGHER EDUCATION," 4/14/75.

SOURCE: Hendricks, E. (Ed.). (1982). FORMER SECRETS: GOVERNMENT RECORDS MADE PUBLIC THROUGH THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT. Washington, DC: Campaign for Political Rights. 132 source code: FS

111-ciabase_35230.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined CIA TRG NHU'S SPECIAL FORCES IN ASSASSINATION AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 177 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35231.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined NAMES OF FIVE VNESE KILLED ON 2 JUNE 68 BY U.S. HELICOPTER. THEY ALL SUPPORTERS KY.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 178-9 source code: PH

111-ciabase_35232.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS. SPECIAL FORCES NAVY SEAL UNITS OPERATED IN HUNTER-KILLER TEAMS OF 4 MEN, USUALLY ALL SEALS BUT OCCASIONALLY USING ONE OR TWO PRUS. THEIR JOB TO FIND ENEMY AND CALL IN 12 TO 25 MAN KILLER TEAMS OF VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES LED BY GREEN BERETS TO TAKE OUT THE ENEMY. (THIS POSSIBLY PART OF POHOENIX OP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 20 source code: NR

111-ciabase_35233.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS, undefined CIA PROPOSED ASSASSINATION AND/OR KIDNAPPING ONE OR MORE NVN LEADERS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 22 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35234.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ASSASSINATIONS, SPECIAL FORCES. ASSASSINATION OF THAI KHAC CHUYEN BY GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 243-8 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35235.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, AT HEIGHT OF WAR THERE NEARLY 800 CIA AGENTS IN SVN ALONG WITH 5000** AGENTS OF VARIOUS MILITARY SERVICES. FOR SOG THERE NEARLY 2500 GREEN BERETS WORKING WITH 7500 ETHNIC MINORITY ASSETS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 150 source code: SI

111-ciabase_35236.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, AUSTRALIA, VIETNAM, 1962-1973** AUSTRALIAN AATTV TEAMS OPERATED IN VN OFTEN IN CIA PHOENIX OP. 'BLACK TEAM' COMMANDED BY AMERICAN OF AUSTRALIAN USUALLY GIVEN TARGET FIGURE. HE PINPOINTED AND BLACK TEAM WOULD GO OUT, USUALLY DRESSED IN ENEMY'S GEAR AND THE ASSASSINATION THEN BLAMED ON VC.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 87-88 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_35237.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BASE, undefined TAY NINH CITY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 314 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35238.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BASE, undefined FIFTY AMERICANS ATTACHED TO AMERICAN CONSULATE DANANG--HALF WERE CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 218 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35239.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BASE, undefined NHA TRANG.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 199 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35240.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BASE, undefined PLEIKU.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 199 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35241.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BINH XUYEN, undefined VN DEFINITION OF.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 153 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35242.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BOOK "BRIGHT SHINING LIE JOHN PAUL VANN AND AMERICA IN VIETNAM," BY NEIL SHEEHAN RANDOM HOUSE undefined BOOK DEMONSTRATES THAT WAR IMPOSED ON VIETNAM BY U.S. WAS UNNECESSARY AND AVOIDABLE BUT FOR OUR ATTEMPT TO DEFEAT HO CHI MINH'S NATIONALIST REVOLUTION BY SETTING UP A PSUEDO GVT. THEN U.S. CAME TO BELIEVE OUR OWN PROPAGANDA. WP BOOK WORLD 9/18/88 1, 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35243.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BRIBERY, undefined LANSDALE GIVEN 86 MILLION TO PAY BACK SALARIES AND BONUSES TO SECT COMMANDERS WILLING TO INTEGRATE INTO ARVN.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 123 source code: PH

111-ciabase_35244.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, BRIBERY, undefined AMBASSADOR BUNKER OFFERED GENERAL DUONG VAN "BIG" MINH 3,000,000 DOLLARS TO RUN AS HOPELESS OPPOSITION TO THIEU.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 11 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35245.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CAMBODIA, CHINA, 1972-1975** PLAN 2/72 TO PREPARE FOR [STAY-BEHIND AND OTHER OPS]. AFTER GENEVA ACCORDS IN 2/73, CIVILIAN CLOTHED MEMBERS OF DETACHMENT K ARRIVED IMPLEMENT PLAN 2/72 THROUGH A PROGRAM CODENAMED FASTPASS. [WORKING WITH] SVN'S NAVY'S N-2, DETACHMENT K CIVILIANS AND MILITARY IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WORKED AT DEFENSE ATTACHE OFFICE AS PART OF COL. WILLIAM LEGRO'S DAO INTEL DIVISION. WE REACHED SIMILAR AGREEMENTS IN PRINCIPAL IN PHNOM PENH WITH THE KHMER ARMY G-2. PRESSURE TO REDUCE MARGINAL INTEL OPS LED BY 1974 TO END OF 500TH GROUP DETACHMENT OPS IN THE PHILIPPINES WHICH INCLUDED ELIMINATING A MARGINAL OP THROUGH CAMBODIA TARGETED AGAINST NORTH VIETNAM, MARGINAL OPS SUCH AS PROJECT 0611 FROM JAPAN INTO NORTH VIETNAM, AND DEACTIVATION OF GROUP'S DETACHMENT ON TAIWAN WHICH INCLUDED ACTIVITIES AT THE TAIWAN INTERROGATION CENTER. STOURISON(at)AOL.COM 10/11/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35246.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAN LAO PARTY, undefined ON VN DIEM'S PARTY TO CONTROL THE POLICE, MILITARY AND THE ECONOMIC SANCTION FUNCTIONS OF THE GVT.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 343 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35247.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975, 1958-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CANADA, 1955-1975** THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION (ICC) ESTABLISHED MID-50S TO HANDLE INFRACTIONS OF THE GENEVA ACCORDS. COMPOSED OF CANADA, POLAND AND INDIA. BRIGADEER KETCHESON A MEMBER OF ICC FROM 1958-1959 CONFESSED HE PROVIDED INFO TO THE CIA. THE CANADIAN GVT KNEW OF THIS UNOFFICIALLY. JAMES SEABORN ANOTHER CANADIAN MEMBER OF THE ICC SECRETLY MET THE NVNESE PRIME MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG TWICE IN 264@ ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. ACCORDING TO DANIEL ELLSBERG, CANADA WAS BEING USED AS A CHANNEL OF AN ULTIMATUM. SEABORN ALSO TO BE USED AS AN INTEL SOURCE. ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE ICC CULHANE SAID THE CANADIAN ICC DELEGATION GAVE THE U.S. ANY TIDBITS IT PICKED UP. BRIARPATCH 1/84 P20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35248.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAO DAI, undefined VN DEFINITION OF.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 153 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35249.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CAT IN undefined OFFERED A PACKAGED AIR FREIGHT SERVICE AND SERVICE APPROVED BY FRENCH.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 116 source code: PM

111-ciabase_35250.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CENSUS GRIEVANCE, undefined CIA CAMP AT VUNG TAU MADE UP PROPAGANDA AND CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAMS. SR 228. CENSUS GRIEVANCE TEAMS CIRCULATED IN HAMLETS TAKING CENSUS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 259 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35251.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CENSUS GRIEVANCE UNIT COMPILING CENSUS, ISSUING IDENTITY CARDS, IDENTIFYING VC AND GVT SUPPORTERS. TEAMS COLLECTED INFO, CONDUCTED PSYWAR. CIA DESIGNATED RESPONSIBLE AGENCY.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 227-8 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35252.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CHAU, TRAN NGOC CHAU AND ELLSBERG.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 15 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35253.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CHINA. CHINA ADMITTED TODAY THAT IT SENT 320,000 COMBAT TROOPS TO VIETNAM TO FIGHT U.S. FORCES. SEMI-OFFICIAL CHINA NEWS SERVICE SAID CHINA SENT SOLDIERS TO VN DURING 60s AND SPENT OVER \$20 BILLION TO SUPPORT HANOI'S REGULAR ARMY AND VC. DISCLOSURE AFTER USSR ADMITTED THAT A CONTINGENT OF USSR ADVISERS IN VN TOOK PART IN COMBAT AND HELPED SHOOT DOWN U.S. PLANES. "THE HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA," PUBLISHED BY STATE ARCHIVES PUBLISHING HOUSE SAID MORE THAN 4,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED DURING WAR. U.S. INTEL REPORTED SOLDIERS IN CHINESE COMBAT GEAR BUT CHINA AT TIME REPEATEDLY DENIED CHINESE SOLDIERS IN VN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/17/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35254.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA undefined CREATED DIEM'S ELITE BODYGUARD.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 60 source code: ST

111-ciabase_35255.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIA OPS IN NORTH VIETNAM IN 1954-1955** ESTABLISHED WEAPON CACHES, AND A LURID PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN THAT CLAIMED NVN WERE TORTURING CATHOLIC VNESE. THESE CLAIMS ACCEPTED AS FACT BY MANY U.S. PUBLICATIONS.

SOURCE: Volkman, E., & Baggett, B. (1989). SECRET INTELLIGENCE. New York: Doubleday. 14 source code: SI

111-ciabase_35256.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA, undefined REPORTED THAT IF ELECTIONS HELD PER GENEVA ACCORDS "THE VIET MINH WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY WIN."

SOURCE: Ambrose, S.E. (1981). IKE'S SPIES. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 259 source code: IS

111-ciabase_35257.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA, undefined WORKED WITH SVN GVT TO ORGANIZE POLICE FORCES AND PARAMILITARY UNITS. VN DOMINATED CIA. DDP SUPPORTING MAJOR PARAMILITARY OP, WHICH AT PEAK IN undefined INVOLVED 700 PEOPLE. 600 OF WHOM IN VN, THE REST AT HQS. 12% OF CIA'S MANPOWER DEVOTED TO VN.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 120 source code: CC

111-ciabase_35258.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIA, 1974-1975** WORKED WITH SADISTIC POLICE OFFICER WHO TORTURED AND MUTILATED PRISONERS IN CIA SAFEHOUSE. OFFICER HEAVILY FUNDED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 201 source code: SE

111-ciabase_35259.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA AIRLINE. CAT AND ITS SUPPORT TO DIEN BIEN PHU.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 114-6 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35260.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA BEGAN ORGANIZE MONTAGNARDS IN CIRCA undefined VIETNAM'S CENTRAL HIGHLANDS. SUMMER 63 THEY PRESSED SAIGON FOR AUTONOMY WITH TACIT SUPPORT OF SPECIAL FORCES ADVISORS WHOM CIA EMPLOYED TO RUN PROGRAM--AMERICAN MILITARY ASSUMED DIRECT SUPPORT OF PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35261.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA SAYS ENEMY SPIES (30,000) HOLD VITAL POSTS IN SAIGON.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/19/70 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35262.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA UPCOUNTRY PROGRAMS, undefined (PAT'S, CENSUS GRIEVANCE AND COUNTER-TERROR).

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 275 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35263.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA'S COVER ORG COMBINED STUDIES GROUP (CSG) RESPONSIBILITIES TURNED OVER TO MACV'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP SOG
CIRCA undefined

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 8 source code: NR

111-ciabase_35264.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIA-DIA MEMO 4/21/ undefined REFLECTED ACCEPTANCE INTO ORDER BATTLE OF ONE REGIMENT 325TH PAVN (PEOPLE'S ARMY NVN)
DIVISION SAID TO BE LOCATED IN KONTUM PROVINCE. THIS FIRST REFERENCE IN PENTAGON PAPERS TO REGULAR NVN UNITS.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 49 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35265.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIDG PROGRAM TURNED OVER TO VNESE BEGINNING 8/27/ undefined ALL CIDG CAMPS CONVERTED TO ARVN RANGER STATUS END
DECEMBER 70 WHEN PROGRAM OFFICIALLY TERMINATED.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 290, 294 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35266.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined CAT AIRLINE BEGAN OPERATION SQUAW TO SUPPORT FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 164-66
source code: PM

111-ciabase_35267.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1954-1956**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 115-120 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35268.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1960-1963** THE FORCED RELOCATION OF MILLIONS OF PEASANTS ALREADY ALIENATED BY THE EXACTIONS INFLICTED ON
IT BY THE DIEM REGIME INTO STRATEGIC HAMLETS ROUSED THE PEOPLE TO FURY.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 309 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35269.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIRCA undefined THE COMPOSITION OF THE CIVIL GUARD AND SELF-DEFENSE CORPS OR SDC.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 55-6 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35270.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CITIZENS COMMITTEE FOR PEACE WITH FREEDOM IN VIETNAM. CREATED IN 67 TO PROMOTE U.S. POLICY IN VN AND AS SUCCESSOR TO AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VN.

SOURCE: Chester, E.T. (1995). COVERT NETWORK: PROGRESSIVES, THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, AND THE CIA. NY: M.E. Ssharpe. 247-8 source code: CNW

111-ciabase_35271.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIVIC ACTION TEAMS, 1961-1963** UNDER CAM, DIEM'S BROTHER CIA ASSISTED PEOPLE'S FORCE OF POLITICALLY TRG TEAMS TO LIVE, WORK AND HELP PEASANTS. TEAMS ARMED. MVE JOINED WITH ANOTHER PROGRAM OF CIVIC ACTION TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 170 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35272.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIVIL GUARD, undefined ON. DIEM'S VILLAGE POLICE.

SOURCE: Carroll, J.M. (1966). SECRETS OF ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE. New York: E.P. Dutton & Co., Inc. source code: SEE

111-ciabase_35273.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIVIL GUARD AND SELF-DEFENSE CORPS LATER RENAMED REGIONAL FORCES AND POPULAR FORCES.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 56 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35274.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIVIL OPERATIONS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT (CORDS) TO ORCHESTRATE VNESE AND US PACIFICATION EFFORTS. TWO SEPARATE HQS. SOME DISTANCE FROM EMBASSY. AFTER CEASE FIRE CORDS DISCARDED ITS COUNTERTERRORIST FUNCTIONS AND RE-EMERGE AS MORE BENIGN PACIFICATION-ORIENTED OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FIELD OPERATIONS. DREW ON VARIOUS ELEMENTS OF SAIGON MISSION FOR PERSONNEL. AT MOST NEVER MORE THAN 100 CIA OFFICERS ATTACHED TO ITS 800 MAN STAFF. OFFICE OF SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR FIELD OPERATIONS THIS REEMERGENCE OF CORDS AS THE MORE BENIGN PACIFICATION-ORIENTED ORG.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 10, 12 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35275.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUP (CIDG). WITH INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE (IVS) VOLUNTEER WHO UNWITTINGLY HELPED FORMATION OF. SPECIAL FORCES MOST CRUCIAL TASK IN VN WAR.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 57 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35276.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS, DEC undefined CIDGS TRANSFERRED TO CONTROL ARMY SPECIAL FORCES.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 218 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35277.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COMMAND AND CONTROL, NORTH WHAT 20 MAN TEAMS OF MONTAGNARDS CALLED. TRG BY CIA. CARRIED ON BOOKS AS PRUS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 191 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35278.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COMPOSITION OF THE COMMUNIST FORCES IN VIETNAM IN undefined

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 66-8 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35279.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, COORDINATION, USIA, 1974-1975** SNEPP PUT TWO COMMUNIST STRATEGY PAPERS TOGETHER WITH HIS COMMENTARY THAT WERE ISSUED IN SINGLE PACKAGE THRU USIA. USIA IN FACT DISSEMINATING INTEL TO WESTERN PRESS. THRU USIA'S "VIETNAM: DOCUMENTS AND RESEARCH NOTES" PROVIDED TO JOURNALISTS THROUGHOUT CEASEFIRE PERIOD. "DOCUMENT" SERIES INTEL WHICH CIA GENERATED WAS DISSEMINATED TO JOURNALISTS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 152 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35280.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CORDS (CIVILIAN OPERATIONS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT) WESTMORELAND IN OVERALL CHARGE BUT MANY PROGRAMS REMAINED UNDER EFFECTIVE CIA CONTROL. ICEX, ETC.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35281.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CORDS. CIVILIAN OPERATIONS AND REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 235-242 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35282.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CORDS, undefined

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 283 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35283.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CORDS, PHOENIX, REVOLUTIONARY DEV. ETC, SEE

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 243, 278 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35284.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COUNTERINSURGENCY. CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG). IN 13 MONTHS 38,000 TRIBESMEN ARMED IN 200 VILLAGES. UNDERLYING PATTERN CIA RECRUITMENT AND DIRECT SUPPORT MINORITY GROUP OCCURS AGAIN PARTICULARLY IN LAOS.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 106-7 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35285.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COUNTERINSURGENCY. DCI PRESENTED 12 POINT PROGRAM FOR POLITICAL ACTION. THOSE INCLUDE "KEY ACTIVITIES IN FIELD COVERT POLITICAL ACTION SHOULD BE INTENSIFIED, OTHERS ON OVERT SIDE HANDLED BY CIA BECAUSE OF OUR FLEXIBILITY, EXPAND POLITICAL ACTION TEAMS TO ORGANIZE MONTAGNARD `STRIKERS'; PROVIDE ASSISTANCE TO LOCAL PARTISAN GROUPS WILLING TO FIGHT NLF, EXPAND HARASSMENT TEAMS IN NLF AREAS, DEVELOP SMALL IRREGULAR ELEMENTS TRACK DOWN AND INFILTRATE, AND CAPTURE ENEMY COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS. CIA PLAN ACTUALLY CARRIED OUT BY MILITARY/SPECIAL FORCES. CIA LOST BATTLE WITH PENTAGON.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 257 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35286.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COUNTERINSURGENCY. HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM. EACH MONTH VIETNAM'S 12,722 HAMLETS RATED A, B, C IF RELATIVELY SECURE. D AND E IF CONTESTED.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T. (1972). WAR WITHOUT END. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 221 source code: WWE

111-ciabase_35287.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, COVER. MANY CIA IN SAIGON MASQUERADED AS CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF ARMY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 357 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35288.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DATE 1950-1973**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 133-147 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35289.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DATES 1965-1968**

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 427-441 source code: AG

111-ciabase_35290.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DECEPTION, undefined A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE PLANNING AND OPERATIONS LEADING UP TO THE GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION GIVEN IN U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT ARTICLE ENTITLED "THE `PHANTOM BATTLE' THAT LED TO WAR CAN IT HAPPEN AGAIN."** 7/23/84 P56-67

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35291.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DECEPTION, undefined ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE VC STAMP USED IN undefined BY THE CIA TO JUSTIFY FURTHER U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN WAR. GENUINE OR A FORGERY? LINN'S STAMP NEWS 2/7/83 P22

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35292.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DECEPTION, undefined CIA DENYING ALLEGATIONS BY FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP LIECHTY, THAT THE CIA FABRICATED EVIDENCE RE COMMUNIST-BLOC WEAPONS SHIPMENT AND STAMP.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/83 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35293.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DECEPTION, undefined CIA FABRICATED "EVIDENCE" TO PROVE WAR IN VN FUELED BY OUTSIDE ARMS AND TO SET STAGE FOR U.S. INVOLVEMENT. TOOK COMMUNIST-BLOC ARMS, LOADED THEM ON A VIETNAMESE JUNK, FAKED A FIREFIGHT AND THEN CALLED IN REPORTERS TO SEE EVIDENCE OF OUTSIDE SUPPORT. ALSO PRINTED VNESE STAMPS SHOWING VC SHOOTING DOWN A U.S. HELICOPTER. LETTERS MAILED ALL OVER WORLD TO MAKE SURE

JOURNALISTS GOT HOLD OF THEM. MADE THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE ON 2/26/65.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/20/82 PA19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35294.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DESPITE DECLINE OF VC IT HAD NOT BEEN DEFEATED AS AN INSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 267 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35295.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DIEM HAS AGREED TO ENGAGE SERVICES PUBLIC RELATIONS EXPERT SUGGESTED BY CIA TO MAKE A SURVEY OF GVN FOREIGN PUBLIC RELATIONS NEEDS.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 42 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35296.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, DIEM, NGO DINH HANDPICKED BY AMERICANS TO BE PREMIER SVN. PH BEGINNING 122. 1955-1956** WITHOUT U.S. SUPPORT DIEM CERTAINLY COULD NOT CONSOLIDATE HIS HOLD ON SOUTH. WITHOUT THREAT U.S. INTERVENTION SVN COULD NOT REFUSE DISCUSS ELECTIONS CALLED FOR IN 56 IN GENEVA. WITHOUT U.S. AID DIEM REGIME COULD NOT HAVE SURVIVED. BASED ON PENTAGON PAPERS.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1972). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. New York: Harper & Row. 150 source code: PH

111-ciabase_35297.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DOMESTIC OP, undefined HEAD OF VN'S LABOR UNION FEDERATION WITH CIA HELP DRAFTED LETTERS TO LABOR LEADERS IN US. SOLICITING SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 15 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35298.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DOMINO THEORY EXPLAINED.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. FN. 468 source code: AG

111-ciabase_35299.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, DURING WAR PROBLEMS OF SOCIAL CONTROL REQUIRED RESTORING THE IMAGE OF AMERICAN BENEVOLENCE AND THE REBUILDING OF THE STRUCTURE OF FEAR. Z MAG (CHOMSKY) 11/89 P11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35300.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, EARLY DAYS WAR LIAISON ROLE MAJOR ACTIVITY OF CIA STATION. IN undefined CIA SETTING UP PARAMILITARY TEAMS. 4 TEAMS, 8 MEN EACH TO RAID IN SVN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 244 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35301.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ELECTION, undefined IF SCHEDULED NATIONAL ELECTIONS HELD JULY 56.. VIET MINH WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY WIN.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 33 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35302.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FLAP, undefined DURING COS'S BRIEFING OF HUNGARIAN ICCS TEAM HE UNVEILED CHART OF NVA FORCE DISPOSITIONS. CHART ALSO EXPOSED CIA SOURCES AND METHODS RESULTING IN EXPOSURE OF SEVERAL MOST CLOSELY GUARDED SECRETS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 111 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35303.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FOR POLICE PROGRAMS AND DETAILS PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS AND PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 179-180 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35304.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FRANCE, 1950-1954** CIA ASSISTED FRENCH IN LOSING STRUGGLE AGAINST VIET MINH.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 23 source code: CC

111-ciabase_35305.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FRANCE, 1954-1957** DURING EARLY YEARS OF DIEM'S RULE, U.S. PAID 78% FRENCH EFFORT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 6 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35306.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FRANCE, undefined A VIET MINH SPY RING DISCOVERED AT FRENCH PORT OF LE HARVE. FRENCH ALSO SEIZE ANTIWAR PROPAGANDA.

SOURCE: Minnick, W. (1992). SPIES AND PROVACATEURS: A WORLDWIDE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PERSONS CONDUCTING ESPIONAGE AND COVERT ACTION, 1946-1991. Jefferson, North Carolina: McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers. 256 source code: SAP

111-ciabase_35307.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FRANCE, undefined OP VAUTOUR - WAS PROPOSED U.S. AIR INTERVENTION TO RELIEVE DIEN BIEN PHU. FRENCH SAW AS A ONE-TIME OP. ADMIRAL RADFOR, REPUTED AUTHOR OF OP, SAW IT AS ONLY THE FIRST STEP IN U.S. MILITARY INVOLVEMENT.

SOURCE: Spector, R. (1985). UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS 1941-1960. Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, D.C. 207 source code: A&S

111-ciabase_35308.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, FRANCE, VIETNAM, ENGLAND, undefined A LEADING VNESE COMMUNIST SURFACED IN PARIS AND BROADCASTING CALLS FOR DEMOCRATIZATION AND ECONOMIC REFORM TO VN. BUI TIN, DEPT EDITOR NHAN DHAN ARRIVED IN PARIS AS GUEST OF FRENCH CP NEWSPAPER'S L'HUMANITE'S ANNUAL FESTIVAL. THEN BEGAN BROADCASTING STATEMENTS VIA BRITISH BROADCASTING CORP'S VN-LANGUAGE SERVICE, CALLING ON GVT TO ABANDON MARXISM AND END POLITICAL REPRESSION. IN NOV TIN ISSUED OVER BBC AND THE WALL STREET JOURNAL'S ASIAN EDITION, A PETITION DENOUNCING NV'S INFLATION, CORRUPTION, FRAUD, ETC. CALLED FOR RELEASE OF 50 HIGH-RANKING PARTY CADRES. SAID HE WANTED TO RETURN TO VN IN FEB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/1/91 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35309.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1946-1991 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FROM 1946-1991** RAND CORPORATION FOUNDED 46 AS JOINT PROJECT BY AIR FORCE AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT. HQS IN SANTA MONICA. CURRENT BUDGET \$90 MILLION. RAND'S MAJOR GRANTS OF OVER \$100,00 FROM PENTAGON AND CIA, AS WELL AS BOEING, CITICORP, EXXON, IBM, XEROX ETC. OPERATES 3 OUT OF 3 DOZEN "FEDERALLY FUNDED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS." INCLUDES NATIONAL DEFENSE RESEARCH INSTITUTE, OTHERS. IN VIETNAM, RAND CONDUCTED MORE THAN 2,000 INTERVIEWS WITH NORTH VIETNAMESE AND VC. RESULTS SLANTED TO REFLECT JOHNSON ADM'S WISHFUL THINKING RE WEAKNESSES VNESE RESISTANCE. RAND HELPED JUSTIFY ESCALATION AIR AND GROUND WAR.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 5/91 39 source code: Z

111-ciabase_35310.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, FROM 1969-1972** SEE "THE NLF REBUILDS: THE UNTOLD STORY OF THE 1969-1972 PERIOD." ARTICLE IN INC NOV/DEC 89, ISSUE 60

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35311.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, GENERAL MAXWELL TAYLOR BEMOANED NATIONAL ATTRIBUTES THAT LIMITS DEVELOPMENT OF TRULY NATIONAL SPIRIT AMONG SOUTH VIETNAMESE WHILE SPECULATING ABOUT ABILITY OF VIET CONG TO CONTINUOUSLY REBUILD THEIR UNITS AND TO MAKE GOOD THEIR LOSSES, ONE OF THE MYSTERIES OF THE WAR FOR WHICH WE HAVE NO PLAUSIBLE EXPLANATION.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1988). THE CULTURE OF TERRORISM. Boston, MA: South End Press. 96 source code: CT

111-ciabase_35312.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, GENEVA AGREEMENT, 7/21/undefined DIVIDED VIETNAM AT 17TH PARALLEL. CAT AIRLINE UNDER PROJECT COGNAC BEGAN 8/undefined AND FLEW 19,808 PEOPLE OUT OF NVN.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 192-3 source code: PM

111-ciabase_35313.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, GULF OF TONKIN.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 248-50 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35314.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM, undefined CIA DEVELOPED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 259-60 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35315.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, HOA HAO, undefined VN DEFINITION OF.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 152 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35316.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ICEX (INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION AND EXPLOITATION PROGRAM. AN EFFORT TO COLLECT INFO ON NLF'S POLITICAL APPARATUS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35317.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ICEX INTEL COOR AND EXPLOITATION MACV/CIA PROGRAM TO WORK ON VCI WITH VIETNAMESE COOPERATION. COLBY HELPED DEVISE PROGRAM WHICH BECAME PHOENIX.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 267 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35318.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, ID CARD PROJECT, 1955-1975** VIA OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY CIA DEVELOPED NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD PROJECT ISSUING IDS TO EVERY VNESE OVER 15.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 95 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35319.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined THE U.S. CREATION OF THE DIEM REGIME OUTLINED IN

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. BEGINNING 134 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35320.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MILITARY PLANNERS ENVISIONED USING ATOMIC WEAPONS TO HELP STOP AN ANTICIPATED COMMUNIST INVASION OF S. VIETNAM. A JCS MEMO SAID 30,000 TO 60,000 US TROOPS BACKED BY SEA AND AIR FORCES WOULD BE NEEDED TO HELP THE SVN ARMY REPEL A COMMUNIST INVASION FROM NVN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/85 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35321.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined CAN LAO DEVELOPED FROM AN OLD LABOR PARTY IN WHICH NGO DINH DIEM HAD GAINED LEADERSHIP. CAN LAO ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN FORMED INTO GVN CENTRAL INTEL SERVICE BY U.S. CIA.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35322.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined KENNEDY MADE TWO DECISIONS: TO ADD 400 GREEN BERETS TO SPECIAL FORCES EISENHOWER SENT TO VN; AND, TO UNDERTAKE PROGRAM OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE AGAINST NVN. VIOLATED TERMS OF 54 GENEVA AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 91 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35323.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined PROBLEM IN VIETNAM. DIEM HAD ARMY OF 150,000, A CIVIL GUARD OF 68,000 AND SELF-DEFENSE CORPS OF 40,000 -- MORE THAN 250,000 MEN IN ARMS AGAINST AN ESTIMATED 12,000 VIET CONG.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, A.M., Jr. (1978). ROBERT KENNEDY & HIS TIMES. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 703 source code: RFK

111-ciabase_35324.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined PACIFICATION PROGRAM, HOP TAC, OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED BY OUT-GOING AMBASSADOR LODGE 2/66. HOP TAC OPERATED HAPHAZARDLY FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35325.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined CIA SAIGON INITIATED PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAM (PAT) - LATER CALLED PROVINCE RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU'S). PATS WERE PAID DIRECTLY BY CIA. CIA ESTABLISHED INTEL CENTERS IN EACH PROVINCE TO COORDINATE FLOW OF PACIFICATION INFO BETWEEN DISTRICTS. CIA ALSO RECEIVED AND DIRECTED ALL CIVIC ACTION PROGRAMS PATS AND OTHER ELEMENTS OF U.S. MISSION. DIRECT CASH PAYMENTS WERE MADE TO DISTRICT AND PROVINCE CHIEFS AND DEATH AND FUNERAL BENEFITS WERE PAID TO THE FAMILIES OF DISTRICT CHIEFS KILLED IN ACTION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 11-12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35326.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN undefined SYMBOL CI/TERROR OP "ROYAL PHOENIX". CONVEYS MESSAGE "SAIGON GVT. ALL PRESENT." PROJECT INSTILLS FEAR/HATRED SAIGON GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35327.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN FEB undefined A VIETNAMESE LIVING IN THE US JOINED 150 FORMER S.VNESE SOLDIERS ON THE CAMBODIAN/VN BORDER TO INAUGURATE THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST HANOI. A MEMBER OF THE GROUP, PHAM VAN LIEU, SAYS THE FRONT IS ALLIED WITH THE REMNANTS OF THE CIA-TRAINED VANG PAO FORCES OF LAOS, AS WELL AS WITH THE POL POT-PRINCE SIHANOUK COALITION IN CAMBODIA. NA 12/11/82 P618,19,20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35328.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, IN FISCAL undefined U.S. SUPPORTED FRENCH IN INDOCHINA WITH BUDGET 785 MILLION AMOUNTING TO 78% WAR COSTS.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 180 source code: PM

111-ciabase_35329.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INCLUDED AGENT WORK undefined TRAINING POLICE INTERROGATORS, LIAISON WITH CIO AND PACIFICATION VIA PATS.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 239-240 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35330.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTEL FAILURE, undefined COS DE SILVA CLAIMS VC SUCCESS BASED ON AMBUSH TACTICS AND APPLICATION OF TERROR AGAINST RURAL POPULATION. SR 220 VC HAD ONLY ONE INDUCEMENT TO OFFER PEASANTRY: TERROR.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 226 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35331.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INTEL FAILURE, undefined SNIE 53/143-75** AMBIGUOUS TO POINT OF INCOMPREHENSIBILITY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 226 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35332.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INTEL PRODUCTION, 1969-1972** UNDER SHACKLEY'S TENURE STATION REACHED PRODUCTION 500 INTEL REPORTS PER MONTH.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 13 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35333.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INTEL-POLICY, 1974-1975** NIE 53/14-3-74 SAID NOTHING SIGNIFICANT WOULD HAPPEN IN VN UNTIL 76. THIS UPBEAT FORECAST RESPONSIBILITY OF COLBY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 132 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35334.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTEL-POLICY, undefined COS ORDERED THE PREPARATION OF DAILY SITUATION REPORTS TO SYSTEMATICALLY DOWNPLAY COMMUNIST THREAT AND OVERDRAMATIZE GVT STRENGTHS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 311 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35335.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTEL-POLICY, undefined FEW MONTHS BEFORE COLLAPSE SAIGON APRIL 75 CIA OFFICER COMPLAINED TO COS ABOUT INCREASING POLEMICAL TONE OF CIA REPORTING AND WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY AMBASSADOR WITH WHATEVER PROPAGANDISTIC DATA TO INFLUENCE CONGRESS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 88 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35336.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTEL-POLICY, undefined IN BRIEFING NSC COLBY FAILED TO MENTION THAT ALL TALK OF NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT WAS A SHAM.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 328 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35337.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTEL-POLICY, undefined TO PREVENT REPORTING NEGATIVE INFO POLGAR REVIEWED ALL REPORTS OF BASE CHIEF IN DELTA. HE APPLIED SUCH RIGID QUALITY STANDARDS, FEW OF THEM EVER CLEARED FOR RELEASE. REPORTS DEALT WITH SECURITY AND CORRUPTION PROBLEMS. COS PIGEONHOLED SOME FOR CLAIMING THE TERM SECURITY TO BE TOO LOOSELY DEFINED. OTHERS FOR IMPROPER SOURCING.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 118-9 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35338.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, INTERROGATION, 1960-1969** PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS (PICS) LARGE BLDGS CIA CONSTRUCTED IN EVERY PROVINCE. FULL DESCRIPTION. PICS UNDER CIA DIRECTION AND CONTROL.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 15-17 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35339.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTERROGATION. CIA ESTABLISHED NATIONWIDE SYSTEM OF INTERROGATION CENTERS IN EACH OF VIETNAM'S FORTY-FOUR PROVINCES, ANOTHER IN EACH OF THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY REGIONS AND THREE IN SAIGON ITSELF.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35340.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, INTERROGATION. HELPED VNESE CIO ESTABLISH NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER AND TRAINED THEM IN INTERROGATION.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 217 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35341.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, KENNEDY ANNOUNCED 25 PERCENT INCREASE IN AMERICAN MILITARY IN VN (AFTER FAILED VIENNA SUMMIT CAUSED BY U-2 SHOOTDOWN) AND WITHIN TWO YEARS APPROVED AN INCREASE TO 10,000.

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 394 source code: AG

111-ciabase_35342.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, KOREA, USSR. PENTAGON'S OFFICE INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS HAS HIRED THE RAND CORPORATION TO LOCATE U.S. AND FOREIGN DOCUMENTS ON KOREAN POW AND MIAS. A \$62,000 CONTRACT NOW UNDER WAY. PENTAGON NOW CONCEDES THAT AMERICAN POWS FROM THE KOREAN AND VIETNAM WARS MAY BE HELD IN THE SOVIET REPUBLICS.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 12/13/91 A1,15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35343.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, KURD SYNDROME, undefined STATE DEPT REFUGEE TASK FORCE ESTIMATES 50,000 "HIGH RISK" VIETNAMESE TO BE EVACUATED TO U.S. SOME OF THESE CERTAINLY INVOLVED IN BRUTAL PHOENIX OPS. MUST LEAVE OR FACE REVENGE. AID SOURCE ESTIMATES 5000** REFUGEES HAVE FORMER PHOENIX INVOLVEMENT. "KURD SYNDROME" IN REVERSE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. SPRING/SUMMER 75 6-9 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35344.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAND REFORM. AMERICAN ENTHUSIASM FOR WAXED AND WANED.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 230 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35345.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1956-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAND REFORM, 1956-1963** THE INFLUX OF ONE MILLION CATHOLICS ONE OF THE MOST INFLAMMATORY EVENTS IN SVN. DIEM INSTITUTED LAND REFORM THAT RESULTED IN TAKING IT FROM THE SYNESE AND FOR THE RESETTLEMENT OF 500,000 NVN. THIS BECAME THE BASES FOR THE "INSURGENCY" THAT DEVELOPED. FREEDOM MAG 1/87 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35346.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAND REFORM, MARCH undefined CAME OUT WITH COMPREHENSIVE LEGISLATION.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 266 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35347.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1955-1993** ARTICLE, "POW PILOTS LEFT IN LAOS, FILES SUGGEST."

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/2/94 A1,30 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35348.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1998 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1960-1998** A BOOK ABOUT (SOG) BY JOHN PLASTER IS A SOBER AND VERY WELL-WRITTEN BOOK BY A 3-TOUR ARMY SOG ONE-ZERO. WHILE RARELY RELATING HIS OWN ACHIEVEMENTS HE RUNS THRU MANY OF THE MISSIONS (NOW DECLASSIFIED) BY HIS AND THE OTHER TEAMS, RELATES THE EVENTS THAT LED TO THE NUMEROUS MEDALS OF HONOR AWARDED AND EVENTS WHERE NO MEDALS COULD BE AWARDED. RAFTING(at)DUMPSPAMALASKA.NET 8/6/98

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35349.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, 1970-1993** TRYING TO DECIPHER A VIETNAM MYSTERY - WERE SOME AMERICAN AIRMEN LEFT BEHIND? POW QUESTIONS.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 1/17/94 49-50 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_35350.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1953-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1953-1965** IN 65, G. KENNAN SAID "I AM DREADFULLY WORRIED ABOUT WHAT OUR PEOPLE ARE DOING IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THEY HAVE TAKEN LEAVE OF THEIR SENSES."

SOURCE: Mayers, D. (1988). GEORGE KENNAN AND THE DILEMMAS OF US FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Oxford University Press. 276 source code: GK

111-ciabase_35351.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1985 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, 1954-1985** PENTAGON ESTIMATED REMAINS OF MORE THAN 500 MIAS WILL NEVER BE RECOVERED. RECOVERY REMAINS POSSIBLE FOR ABOUT 1,500 OTHER MIAS. CONCLUSIONS BASED ON YEARLONG REVIEW OF INDIVIDUAL U.S. TROOPS MISSING IN VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS. DOD'S POW-MIA OFFICE CONCLUDED OF 2,202 THERE ENOUGH INFO TO CONTINUE PURSUING 1,476 CASES. ACTION ON 159 CASES BEING DEFERRED. 2,202 FIGURE HAS FALLEN TO 2,170, BECAUSE REMAINS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED. ACTIVE CASES AS OF JULY NOW 1,444.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 11/14/95 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35352.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1949-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LAOS, CHINA, 1949-1961** REMNANTS OF THE KUOMINTANG ARMIES, FORCED OUT OF CHINA BY THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER BY 1949, HAD SUBSISTED IN NORTHERN BURMA AND SUPPLIED WITH ARMS BY AIRCRAFT FROM TAIPEI. WHEN IN 1961, BURMESE GVT DISLODGED THEM, SEVERAL THOUSAND OF THESE ARMED MEN DRIFTED EASTWARD INTO THAILAND AND LAOS. AN OFFICIAL OF THE CHINAT CONSULATE IN VIENTIANE REPORTED KMT AIRCRAFT AIRLIFTED 4,000 KUOMINTANG TROOPS FROM NAM THA TO BAN HOU EI SAI (FOOT NOTE SOURCE: UPI DISPATCH, APRIL 12, 1961). AFTER GENEVA CONVENTION IN LAOS, THESE TROOPS WERE REMOVED AND NVN HAD FREE ACCESS TO BUILD HO CHI MINH TRAIL. ARTHUR J. DOMMEN, PRAEGER PUBLISHERS, 1964 AND 1971. CONFLICTS IN LAOS: THE POLITICS OF NEUTRALIZATION 193

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35353.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1971-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, LATE IN WAR, 1971-1973** ROY L. PROSTERMAN DIRECTED FRANTIC EFFORT AVOID DEFEAT SVN GAVE TITLES TO 1,000,000 PEASANTS.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 18 source code: MO

111-ciabase_35354.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LEAKS, undefined MANY IN SAIGON STATION AGAINST SUPPORT OF DIEM GVT. USED LEAKS TO PRESENT VIEWS TO PRESS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 176 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35355.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LEAKS, undefined BOTH SIDES DISPUTE IN CIA SAIGON STATION USED LEAKS TO PRESENT TO PRESS THEIR SIDE STORY WHETHER TO SUPPORT DIEM.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 176 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35356.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LIAISON, CIRCA undefined CIA FORMS FACTION OF CAN LAO PARTY INTO VIETNAMESE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 8 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35357.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1981 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, MACV SOG, 1964-1981** STUDIES AND OBSERVATION GROUP EXECUTED SPECIAL OPERATIONS AND MISSIONS UNDER GUISE OF MACV. MACV SOG A JOINT SERVICE HIGH COMMAND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE TASK FORCE ENGAGED IN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED OPS THRU OUT SOUTHEAST ASIA. AREA RESPONSIBILITY INCLUDED BURMA, CAMBODIA, LAOS, NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM AND PROVINCES OF YUNNAN, KWANGSI, KWANGTUNG AND HAINAN ISLAND IN CHINA. ACTIVATED 1/24/64 SUBORDINATE MACV COMMAND NOT A SPECIAL FORCES UNIT BUT USED SPECIAL FORCES PERSONNEL. CROSS-BORDER RECONNAISSANCE AND INTEL OPS INTO LAOS UNDER PROJECT SHINING BRASS. PLACED ANTI-PERSONNEL DEVICES, ENGAGING VC AND NVA OR PATHET LAO IN COMBAT, CONTROLLED AIR STRIKES. SHINING BRASS RENAMED PRAIRIE FIRE IN 68 AND PHU DUNG IN 4/81. MOST MACV SOG SITES WITH SPECIAL FORCES CAMPS ALONG SVNESE BORDER. FOR A DETAILED DESCRIPTION SEE

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 230-6 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35358.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MCGEHEE WRITES: "OF COURSE, WHEN I ARRIVED IN SAIGON IN undefined THE AGENCY'S BRIEFERS DID NOT DISCUSS THIS DEPLORABLE HISTORY (OF BRUTAL CI OPS). THEY PROBABLY WERE NOT AWARE OF IT THEMSELVES. I CERTAINLY WASN'T. ALL I KNEW THEN WAS THAT OUR POLICY WAS BASED ON 'INTELLIGENCE' REPORTS OF THE NUMBERS OF COMMUNISTS IN VIETNAM THAT HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH REALITY. EITHER THEY WERE THE RESULT OF UNBELIEVABLE INCOMPETENCE OR THEY WERE DELIBERATE LIES CREATED TO DUPE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. AT THE TIME I STILL DIDN'T KNOW WHICH."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 141-2 source code: DD

111-ciabase_35359.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MCNAMARA'S FENCE SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC NET OF SENSORS, LINKED VIA AA PLANES TO MAIN COMPUTER. IT DESIGNED TO PINPOINT ENEMY TROOP MOVEMENTS. VOLPAR PLANES USED TO CIRCLE OVERHEAD. USED ELECTRONIC AUDIBLE SENSORS AND SOME HEAT SENSORS. ELABORATE SYSTEM HAD NO EFFECT AT ALL AS NUMEROUS FALSE ALARMS. AIR AMERICA 131

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35360.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, MEDIA, 1973-1975** STATION ANALYSTS ROUTINELY CALLED TO PROVIDE "BACKGROUNDERS" TO JOURNALISTS OF THE AMBASSADORS CHOICE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 99 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35361.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MEMOS SUGGESTING PROVOKING NORTH VIETNAM BY DESOTO PATROLS AND 34A OPERATIONS TO JUSTIFY FURTHER BOMBING NVN.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 70 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35362.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY IN VN UNDER CONTRACT TO GVT RESPONSIBLE FOR PROPER FUNCTIONING OF DIEM'S CIVIL SERVICE, SHAPING UP OF THE 50,000 MAN MILITIA, AND THE SUPPLYING OF GUNS AND AMMO FOR THE CITY POLICE, THE CIVIL GUARD, THE PALACE POLICE AND THE DREADED SURETE. MSU ALSO A FRONT FOR CIA. "RAMPARTS" 4/66 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35363.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, NATIONAL SECURITY STUDY MEMO, 1967-1969** SAID ALTHOUGH PHOENIX LAUNCHED IN DEC 67, VIETNAMESE COOPERATION MINIMAL AND ONLY AFTER AMERICAN PRODDING, THIEU ISSUED A DECREE IN JULY 68 DIRECTING NETWORK TO BE SET UP. PROGRAM FORCED ON VNESE. PRU SUPERVISED, CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 111-125 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35364.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NHU'S PRIVATE POLICE AND THE SPECIAL FORCES ORGANIZED, TRAINED, AND FUNDED THROUGH CIA STATION CHIEF. MKS 163, 164. RAIDED BUDDHIST PAGODAS.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 164 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35365.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, NORODOM COMPLEX, 1969-1975** HOUSED PART OF CIA'S SAIGON STATION. A SERIES OF MAKESHIFT HUTS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 9 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35366.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, IN EARLY undefined A CIA ANALYSIS SOMEWHAT SUPPORTIVE OF ESCALATION AND A HEAVIER BOMBING CAMPAIGN THAT WOULD INCLUDE INDUSTRY, SHIPPING, RED RIVER LEVEE SYSTEM, AND OTHER TARGETS. ANOTHER CIA EVALUATION OF ROLLING THUNDER IN MAY 67, THIS TIME CALLED BOMBING INEFFECTIVE. APPARENT DISAGREEMENT WITHIN CIA NOW RESOLVED. VIEWS OF BNE NOW SHARED BY THE DCI.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 55 source code: RT

111-ciabase_35367.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **NORTH VIETNAM, 1965-1968** THE BOMBING OF NVN GIVEN THE NAME ROLLING THUNDER (RT) WAS CARRIED OUT BETWEEN FEB 65 AND MARCH 68. RT 35. RT 1 CANCELLED BECAUSE OF POLITICAL TURBULENCE IN SVN. RT 2-4 CANCELED BECAUSE OF POLITICAL TURBULENCE IN SVN. RT 37. RT OPS COMPOSED OF FLIGHTS ENGAGED IN STRATEGIC AND DEEP INTERDICTION. INDIVIDUAL AIRCRAFT ALSO ASSIGNED TO AIR SUPERIORITY, AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, PSYWAR OPS, DEFOLIATION, AND RECONNAISSANCE BY FIRE AND WERE INVOLVED IN BOTH PREPLANNED AND ARMED RECONNAISSANCE STRIKES. RT 38. RT OPS COORDINATED BY CINPAC IN HAWAII. RT 40. CHART OF SORTIES FLOWN FROM 65-68.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 44 source code: RT

111-ciabase_35368.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NORTH VIETNAM, undefined IN FALL OF 66 JCS, CINCPAC AND WESTMORELAND OF MACV AND SUPPORTED BY GEORGE CARVER OF CIA ALL PRESSED FOR MORE BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 53 source code: RT

111-ciabase_35369.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NUNGS. CIA OPS WITH CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GUARDS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 105-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35370.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OFFICE PUBLIC SAFETY, undefined PROPOSED DRAFT LAW FOR NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION-CARD PROJECT THAT BECAME LAW. OPC ALSO PROVIDED ANOTHER DRAFT LAW.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 96-7, 120 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35371.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OP SQUAW CAT'S DESIGNATION FOR OPS SUPPORT FRENCH IN INDOCHINA.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 261 source code: PM

111-ciabase_35372.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OP "PHOENIX." (STUDIO H&S, KRONENSTRASSE 10, 108 BERLIN, DDR). A 35MM FILM OF 66 MINUTES ON THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. EXTENSIVE INTERVIEW WITH K. BARTON OSBORN, FORMER MEMBER OF AMER MIL INTEL AND FORMER VIET. POL GEN LOAN. 108 PAGE SCENARIO WITH STILL PHOTOS IS AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. X 80 P2 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_35373.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OPERATION BABY-LIFT, undefined

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 302 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35374.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OPERATION SUNRISE WAS THE FIRST FORCED RELOCATION OF THE STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 316 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35375.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, OPERATION SUNRISE. STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. MASSIVE FAILURE. SIX CRITERIA OUTLINED. BY OCT undefined GVT. BOASTED COMPLETION 9000** HAMLETS PROTECTING 8,737,000 PEOPLE (MORE THAN HALF THE POPULATION).

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 116-17 source code: MO

111-ciabase_35376.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, OPERATION SWITCHBACK TOOK CIA OUT OF PARAMILITARY ACTION IN SVN FOR A WHILE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 307-8 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35377.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ORDER OF BATTLE, IN undefined A NVESE REGIMENT ENTERED SVN IN EARLY 65 AND JOINED UP WITH THE VC REGULARS. WITH THE HELP OF PEASANTS THEY TURNED EVERY HAMLET INTO A COMMUNIST BASTION.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 581 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35378.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PARAMILITARY STAYBEHIND OPS, undefined LATE STAGE IN GAME CIA BEGAN TO PLAN STAYBEHIND NETS. EFFORTS TOO LATE.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 300 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35379.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PARAMILITARY. REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT TEAMS CIRCA 1967-1970** AKA PEOPLES ACTION TEAMS ORG BY CIA AND INTEGRATED INTO CORDS. 59 MAN TEAMS OF FULL-TIME, PAID AND WELL-TRG ORGANIZERS AND FIGHTERS SENT TO VILLAGES TO ORG VILLAGE GVT AND TEACH VILLAGERS RUDIMENTS SELF-DEFENSE, HELP BUILD GUARD POSTS, STRINGING BARBED WIRE, DEMONSTRATING PATROL TECHNIQUES. HELPED WITH AGRICULTURE, REBUILD HOMES, SCHOOLS, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 25 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35380.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS, 1964-1968** IN 64 ORGANIZED TWO PROGRAMS ONE THE FORTY-MAN PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS WHICH WOULD WORK IN 10,500 HAMLETS AND SMALLER COUNTER-TERROR TEAMS, SIX TO TWELVE MEN EACH TO SET UP AMBUSHES AND RAIDING ENEMY CAMPS. IN PRACTICE DEATH WAS USUAL RESULT.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 180-1 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35381.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS, CIRCA 1963-1965** 40 CADRE TRAINED, INDOCTRINATED TO ACT AS VILLAGE PROTECTORS. NUMBERED 14,500 BY 65.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 209-10 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35382.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PEOPLES ACTION TEAMS, CIRCA 64-69** @ GREW TO NUMBER 40,000 CADRE. EST BY CIA WITH TRG CENTER AT VUNG TAU. UNDER KY THEY RENAMED REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 233 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35383.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PERSONNEL, MID undefined VIETNAM STATION CONSISTED OF APPROX 600 BODIES INCLUDING SECRETARIES, INTEL ANALYSTS AND CASE OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 11-2 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35384.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM MOST NOTORIOUS OF COUNTERINSURGENCY PROGRAMS. ORIGINATED BY ROBERT W. KOMER, WHO NOW HEADED CIVILIAN OPERATIONS REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT STAFF (CORDS), PHOENIX DESIGNED TO ROOT OUT SECRET VIETCONG INFRASTRUCTURE IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 379 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_35385.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX, 1968-1970** IN 69 CIA APPARENTLY HAD ATTACK SQUEAMISHNESS AND PULLED OUT OF CORDS. CONCLUDED PHOENIX INAPPROPRIATE. IT BELIEVED NORTH HAD MOVED AWAY FROM MILITARY ENGAGEMENT TO LACING ENTIRE GVT WITH SPIES -- POSSIBLY AS MANY AS 30,000 SO THIEU'S GVT COULD BE EASILY OVERTHROWN.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 269 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35386.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX, 1968-1973** DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE VCI. DETAILED DESCRIPTION.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 11-125 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35387.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX OP BRIEF AND BROAD DESCRIPTION PHOENIX OP.

SOURCE: Freemantle, B. (1983). CIA. New York: Stein and Day Publishers. 120-1 source code: CIA

111-ciabase_35388.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX OP. EVERY PERSON WHO RAN PROGRAM FROM SAIGON ASSIGNED TO PROGRAM FROM CIA. COLBY AND 20,000 + FIGURE OF PERSONS KILLED UNDER PHOENIX, SEE FN AG 440. PHOENIX GENERAL

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 436-441 source code: AG

111-ciabase_35389.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM, 1968-1972**

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 266-288 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35390.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM, BEGINNING CIRCA 1966-1967** CORDS PACIFICATION PROGRAM. KOMER SETTLED ON MASSIVE INTEL PROGRAM ON VC WHO COULD BE NEUTRALIZED BY SVN FORCES. FIRST CALLED ICEX. NAME CHANGED TO PHOENIX IN 69 WITH SVN VERSION PHUNG HOANG. HAD INTERROGATION CENTERS IN EACH OF SVNS 235 DISTRICTS AND 44 PROVINCES, CARD FILES AND COMPUTERIZED INDEXES. PRU'S OF 50 TO 100 MEN. IN PHOENIX CIA PROVIDED WEAPONS, PAID FOR SAIGON COMPUTER FILES, FUNDED AND TRAINED PRU'S AND PASSED INTEL TO PHOENIX. COLBY TOLD SENATE PHOENIX KILLED 20,587 VCI. WHEN QUESTIONS AROSE RE LEGALITY COLBY RETREATED AND SAID 87% KILLED IN REGULAR MILITARY ACTIONS. TWO ARMY LTS. TOLD FEDERAL JUDGE THEY ORDER TO MAINTAIN KILL QUOTA 50 VCI A MONTH.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 307-310 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35391.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM EVALUATION. ROBERT KOMER WROTE PHUNG HOANG HAS BEEN A SMALL, POORLY MANAGED, AND LARGELY INEFFECTIVE EFFORT. CLEARLY PHOENIX FAILED TO ELIMINATE THE INFRASTRUCTURE THAT REMAINED AFTER HEAVY LOSSES OF TET. CE 274-8** . COLBY CONTINUED TO SEE PHOENIX AS CONTRIBUTING USEFULLY TO ATTACK ON VC.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. NOTES 328 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35392.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM, JULY** undefined "**VIETNAM INFORMATION NOTES**" **A STATE DEPT PUBLICATION SAYS: TARGET FOR 1969** CALLS FOR ELIMINATION OF 1,800 VCI PER MONTH.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 97 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35393.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM. PART OF TOTAL PACIFICATION PROGRAM OF GVT VN. COLBY TESTIFIED THAT IN OVER TWO AND A HALF YEARS THERE WERE 29,000 CAPTURED, 17,000 DEFECTED AND 20,500 KILLED, OF WHICH 87% WERE KILLED BY REGULAR AND PARAMILITARY FORCES AND 12% BY POLICE AND SIMILAR ELEMENTS. VAST MAJORITY KILLED IN MILITARY COMBAT, FIRE FIGHTS, OR AMBUSHES, AND MOST OF REMAINDER WERE KILLED IN POLICE ACTIONS ATTEMPTING TO CAPTURE THEM. MAJOR STRESS TO ENCOURAGE CAPTURE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 190 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_35394.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 13:53; 17:52; 22:15; 25:52 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35395.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 144-145 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35396.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. BEGINNING source code: MO

111-ciabase_35397.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM. QUOTAS AND INDISCRIMINATE KILLING OF PEOPLE. CIA CONCEIVED AND ORGANIZED PROGRAM AND REGIONAL AND PROVINCIAL OFFICERS IN CHARGE WERE ALL CIA. COLBY ACTUALLY WROTE PHOENIX DIRECTIVE WHICH THIEU WAS FINALLY PRESSURED INTO ADOPTING JULY undefined COLBY CONCEDED PHOENIX RECORDED DEATHS OF 20,587.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181-2 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35398.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX PROGRAM, 1967-1975** TARGETS MEMBERS VCI. 637 MILITARY INTEL ADVISERS ASSIGNED TO PHOENIX. MUCH MONEY GIVEN TO VNESE POLICE TO EXPAND DETENTION FACILITIES. PHOENIX ORG: FIRST THE DISTRICT CO - ORDINATION CENTER, DIOCC, THAT MAINTAINED DOSSIERS ON SUSPECTED VC. ONCE ENOUGH EVIDENCE PERSON PLACED ON POLICE GREEN LIST. SUSPECT THEN JAILED WITHOUT RIGHT TO CIVILIAN TRAIL. IN CORDON AND SEARCH OPS ALL VILLAGERS LINED UP AND WALK PAST POLICE CHECKPOINT. NEXT LEVEL PROVINCE INTERROGATION CENTER, PIC, STAFFED BY SVNESE, AMERICANS AND CIA. AFTER INTERROGATION, SUSPECT PASSED ON TO PROVINCE SECURITY COMMITTEE, COMPRISED OF POLICE CHIEFS, MILITARY AND POLICE INTEL AND ADVISORS. FINALLY SUSPECTS COULD BE IMPRISONED UNDER LAW FOR 2 YEARS. THIS ONE WAY TO NEUTRALIZE. OTHER WAY VIA PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS, PRU'S, WHO WOULD KIDNAP OR ASSASSINATE AGENTS TARGETED BY DIOCC. HAD AMERICAN ADVISORS FROM SEALS, GREEN BERETS. OFFICIAL AMNESTY PROGRAM CALLED CHIEU HOI USED TO CONVINCE VC TO SURRENDER. VC CATEGORIZED AS A,B, OR C. A WERE KEY MEMBERS, C LEAST IMPT. NATIONAL POLICE DETENTION CENTER PROCESSED 180,000 A YEAR. AMERICAN MONEY AND EFFORT WENT INTO NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION CARD, ID, PROJECT. ALL VIETNAMESE OVER AGE 15 JAILED IF DID NOT CARRY A CARD A RAND COMPUTER TRACKED THE 15 MILLION SUSPECTS ALSO CROSS-LINKED TO 10 MILLION

DOSSIERS AND FINGERPRINTS. "THE DOSSIER" ISSUE 6, 11/83 14-5

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35399.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PHOENIX, 1972-1973** THE F-6 PROGRAM WAS A DEFENSIVE MEASURE TO BOLSTER PHUNG HOANG AFTER THE EASTER OFFENSIVE. F-6 SOUGHT TO INCREASE PRESSURE ON THE VCI BY ALLOWING PROVINCE CHIEFS TO MOVE AGAINST SUSPECTED CADRE ON THE STRENGTH OF A SINGLE REPORT RATHER THEN THE USUAL THREE. WITH THE CULMINATION OF THE F-6 PROGRAM IN EARLY 73, THE PHOENIX PROGRAM CAME TO AN END. IN THE SPRING OF 72 PHUNG HOANG WAS ABSORBED INTO THE NATIONAL POLICE. THE LAST AMERICAN ADVISERS LEFT VN IN DECEMBER 72. VARIOUS TABLES, COMMAND STRUCTURE CHARTS IN APPENDIX.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 231-251 source code: ATA

111-ciabase_35400.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PHUNG HOANG AKA PHOENIX PROGRAM QUOTAS FOR UNITS SET BY KOMER FOR ALL 242 DISTRICTS. ONE RESULT INDISCRIMINATE KILLING WITH EVERY BODY LABELED VCI.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 181-2 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_35401.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, POLICE, 1955-1975** CIA BUILT UP POLICE FORCE FROM 16,000 UNDER DIEM TO 122,000--ARMED THEM, TELECOM SYSTEM, INFORMANT SYSTEM, PRISON SYSTEMS, NATIONAL ID CARD SYSTEM, ETC.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 95-99 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35402.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, POLITICAL ACTION, EARLY undefined CIA SPENT LARGE SUMS MONEY ON THIEU GVT TO BE USED IN COWING AND NEUTRALIZING ITS OPPOSITION. PRIMARY CIA SUBSIDY OF MILLIONS DOLLARS WAS FOR CREATION OF PRO-GVT COALITION OF POLITICAL PARTIES.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 15 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35403.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, POPULAR FORCES, EARLIER HAD BEEN VILLAGE SELF-DEFENSE CORPS.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 327 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35404.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PRESENTS GIVEN TO NGUYEN VAN THIEU HAD BUGS IN THEM. CIA ALSO ATTEMPTED INSTALL DEVICES IN OFFICE AND QUARTERS OF SVN REPRESENTATIVE PARIS PEACE TALKS. BUGS IN EXTENSIVE USE IN LATIN AMERICA.

SOURCE: Richelson, J.T. (1985). THE U.S. INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger Publishing Company. 186 source code: IC

111-ciabase_35405.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROCEDURES, undefined KURD SYNDROME. MANY OF STATION'S EARLIEST NON-ESSENTIAL PERSONNEL WERE OFFICERS RESPONSIBLE FOR RUNNING INTEL OPS SAIGON. PARTLY FOR THIS REASON SO MANY EMPLOYEES WERE LEFT BEHIND.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 313 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35406.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROCEDURES. NUNGS LONG EMPLOYED AS SECURITY PERSONNEL AT OFFICIAL CIA RESIDENCES AND WERE RELIABLY ANTI-COMMUNIST SINCE MOST WERE REFUGEES FROM NVN OR LAOS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 479 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35407.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROCEDURES. BLACK FLIGHTS undefined TAKE SOME VN CIA PERSONNEL OUT OF SAIGON.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 376, 403 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35408.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROCEDURES, undefined VIETNAM REQUIRING AFFIDAVITS AGREEING TO A STANDARD VERSION OF EVENTS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 573 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35409.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROCEDURES, KURD SYNDROME GIVES STATISTICS OF NUMBER CIA VNESE PERSONNEL LEFT BEHIND IN undefined EVACUATION. FIGURES GO UP TO 30,000. ONLY ABOUT SEVENTY NUNGS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 566-7 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35410.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROPAGANDA, undefined CIA RAN FIVE GRAY PROPAGANDA STATIONS TO HARASS NVN AND VCONG. TWO IN CAMBODIAN AND 3 IN VNESE. "VOICE OF SOUTHERN NAM BO," "VOICE OF THE SACRED SWORD," AND "MOTHER VIETNAM"

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 409 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35411.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROPAGANDA RUMORS, undefined ATROCITY STORIES ABOUNDED IN SAIGON EMBROIDERED BY SAIGON RADIO, THE LOCAL PRESS AND THE EMBASSY.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 353 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35412.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROPAGANDA. VOICE OF THE SOUTHERN NAM BO, ONE OF FIVE G RAY RADIO STATIONS OPERATING OUT OF SAIGON AND SPONSORED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 409 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35413.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS. COLBY SUPERVISED EST OF NET OF PICS. ONE CENTER WAS CONSTRUCTED WITH AGENCY FUNDS IN EACH OF SVN 44 PROVINCES. AGENCY OPERATIVE DIRECTED EACH CENTER'S OP, MUCH OF WHICH CONSISTED OF TORTURE CARRIED OUT BY VN NATIONALS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 207 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35414.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1968-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNIT, 1968-1973** PRU SUPERVISED, CONTROLLED AND FINANCED BY AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 111-125 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35415.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, PSYWAR. LANSDALE REPORT 1954-1955** TRIEU DINH WORKING ON ALMANAC IN NORTHERN CITIES. NOTED VNESE ASTROLOGERS HIRED TO WRITE PREDICTIONS ABOUT COMING DISASTER VIETMINH LEADERS AND UNDERTAKINGS AND TO PREDICT UNITY IN THE SOUTH. ALSO PRODUCED THOMAS PAINE SERIES ESSAYS ON VIETNAMESE PATRIOTISM AGAINST COMMUNIST VIET MINH. ESSAYS CIRCULATED INFLUENTIAL GROUPS. EARNED FRONT-PAGE EDITORIALS IN LEADING DAILY IN SAIGON. "SHE FOUND IT PROFITABLE HEED OUR ADVICE CONTENT HER PAPERS."

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 56 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35416.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, PURPOSE OF BEING IN VIETNAM. 70% TO AVOID A HUMILIATING DEFEAT. 20% TO KEEP SVN FROM CHINESE HANDS. 10% TO PERMIT PEOPLE OF SVN TO ENJOY A BETTER, FREER WAY OF LIFE. JOHN MCNAUGHTON, ASST SEC. DEFENSE, "PLAN OF ACTION FOR SVN," 24 MARCH 65.

SOURCE: Ackland, L. (1972). CREDIBILITY GAP: A DIGEST OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS. Philadelphia, PA: The National Literature Service. 9 source code: CG

111-ciabase_35417.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, RAID ON SONTAY, NOV undefined FROM SPOOK BASE CALLED PEPPER GRINDER CONDUCTED BY GREEN BERET.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 305-7 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35418.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, REFUGEE COMMISSION, undefined DIEM CREATED WITH LANSDALE. CIVILIAN AND MILITARY TEAMS WENT TO WORK HELPING VN REFUGEE COMMISSION.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 167 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35419.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, RESPONSIBILITY FOR PACIFICATION undefined SHIFTED TO MACV.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 283 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35420.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT TEAMS. 59 MEN LIGHTLY ARMED TO SET UP HAMLET DEFENSES, ETC.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. BEGINNING source code: CE

111-ciabase_35421.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, RURAL BUDDHIST POPULATION WAS PARTICULARLY RESENTFUL OF DIEM'S UNFAIR RULE AND CONTEMPT WAS EXACERBATED BY POLICE OPS, AIDED BY CIA, TO SEEK OUT THOSE DISLOYAL TO DIEM. BERNARD FALL IN "LAST REFLECTIONS ON WAR" OBSERVED: "ON MAY 6, 1959** , THE DIEM REGIME PASSED LAW 10/59, WHICH PROVIDED FOR A SYSTEM OF DRUMHEAD COURTS CAPABLE OF HANDING OUT DEATH SENTENCES FOR EVEN TRIVIAL OFFENSES. THUS

ALL SOUTH VIETNAMESE OPPOSITION - WHETHER COMMUNIST OR NOT - HAD TO BECOME SUBVERSIVES, AND DID...`FOUR OUT OF FIVE BECAME SUSPECTS AND LIABLE TO BE IMPRISONED IF NOT EXECUTED."

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 134-5 source code: DD

111-ciabase_35422.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON MILITARY MISSION HEADED BY LANSDALE ENTERED INDOCHINA TO ORGANIZE RESISTANCE TO VIETMINH. ONE TEAM EST BASES IN SOUTH AND ANOTHER SET UP STAY-BEHIND NETS IN NORTH. CAT AIRLINE PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION. SMM SMUGGLED INTO NORTH 14 AGENT RADIOS, 300 CARBINES, 90,000 ROUNDS AMMO, 300 LBS EXPLOSIVES, ETC. CONEIN'S TEAM SABOTAGED BUSES, RAIL LINES, IDENTIFIED TARGETS FOR OPS AND ORGANIZED LOCAL GUERRILLA GROUPS. SMM LEFT NORTH WITH FRENCH.

SOURCE: Leary, W.M. (1984). PERILOUS MISSIONS: CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT AND CIA COVERT OPERATIONS IN ASIA. University, AL: The University of Alabama Press. 193 source code: PM

111-ciabase_35423.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON MILITARY MISSION THOROUGH DESCRIPTION.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 194-6 source code: ST

111-ciabase_35424.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SAIGON, undefined THE STATION HQS WAS IN THE EMBASSY; SAIGON BASE WAS IN A NEARBY BUILDING AND THE BASE CHIEF ATTENDED THE DAILY MORNING STAFF MEETINGS OF THE COS. THE BASE HAD THREE BRANCHES: INTERNAL WHICH COVERED THE HOST COUNTRY POLITICAL AND MILITARY TARGET; EXTERNAL, WHICH COVERED SOVIET BLOC TARGET; AND THE COMMUNIST OPERATIONS BRANCH, WHICH COVERED THE LAO DONG PARTY (VC) UNILATERALLY AND HANDLED LIAISON WITH THE VIETNAMESE SERVICES.

SOURCE: Westerfield, H. B. editor. (1995). Inside CIA's Private World: Declassified Articles from the Agency's Internal Journal 1955-1992. New Haven, CT. Yale University Press. NOTE 59 PAGE 149 source code: INP

111-ciabase_35425.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SEA SPARROWS, undefined IN CA MAU.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 179 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35426.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SEE ARTICLE "MYTH OF THE LIBERALS LOST, LIMITED WAR," IN 2/89 ISSUE OF INDOCHINA NEWSLETTER 8 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35427.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SEE ARTICLE "TRUONG, DAVID BIG LIE TECHNIQUE."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 7/21/79 P39 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35428.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14-15 26 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35429.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SEE "OPERATION PHOENIX AND THE FAILURE OF PACIFICATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM," LIBERATION 17 (5/73) 21-7**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35430.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SEE "VIETNAM COVER-UP; PLAYING WAR WITH NUMBERS; STATISTICS ON VIETCONG STRENGTH IGNORED BY THE CIA," HARPER 250 (5/75) 62,64-66** , 68, 70-73

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35431.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SON TAY RAID, 11/20 undefined BASED ON WOEFULLY INADEQUATE INTEL.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 29 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_35432.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES, 1961-1962** TEN A TEAMS WERE DEPLOYED BY CIA AROUND BUON ENAO IN DARLOC PROVINCE. ESTABLISHED NETWORK OF FORTIFIED VILLAGES, ARMED LOCAL MILITIA IN CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GROUPS (CIDG), INVOLVED WHOLE COMMUNITY IN DEFENDING ITSELF FROM VIETCONG.

SOURCE: Adams, J. (1987). SECRET ARMIES. New York: The Atlantic Monthly Press. 50 source code: SA

111-ciabase_35433.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES, undefined CIA FUNDING VNESE SPECIAL FORCES TO TUNE 3,000,000 A YEAR. THEY TRG BY AMERICAN GREEN BERETS.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 175 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35434.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES, undefined FUNDED CREATION VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES TUNE OF 3,000,000 A YEAR. THEY TRAINED BY GREEN BERETS. HEADED BY COL. LE QUANG TUNG. TUNG'S SPECIAL FORCES CREATED, TRG AND ARMED BY CIA FOR WORK WITH MONTAGNARD TRIBESMEN AND CLANDESTINE OPS INTO NVN. SOME TRG IN ASSASSINATION. UNC 175-9** . SPECIAL FORCES RAIDED PAGODAS 8/21/63 ARRESTED 1,400 MONKS AND PRIESTS AT LEAST 30 KILLED OR WOUNDED.

SOURCE: Garwood, D. (1985). UNDER COVER. New York: Grove Press, Inc. 181 source code: UNC

111-ciabase_35435.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES. BROADENING ETHNIC COMPOSITION CIDG FORCES INHERITED FROM CIA IN SWITCHBACK. SIZABLE CAMBODIAN GROUPS AND HOA HAO AND CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECTS. HOA HAO HAD BEEN SECRETLY RECRUITED BY CIA AS SEA SWALLOWS SINCE undefined

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 86 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35436.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES. IN ADDITION CIDG SF ALSO TRAINED REPUBLICAN YOUTH FROM STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM AND FATHER HOA'S SEA SWALLOWS. USED TAIWAN SPECIAL FORCES SHEEP-DIPPED AS CHOLON CHINESE. SPECIAL FORCES BECAME OPENLY INVOLVED CATHOLIC YOUTH ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 62-3 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35437.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES. NAVY SEAL'S WITH MACV'S SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP OPERATED AT LEAST 75% OF TIME IN LAOS, NORTH VIETNAM OR THE DMZ IN undefined

SOURCE: NATIONAL REPORTER, (magazine). Washington, D.C. SPRING 87 19 source code: NR

111-ciabase_35438.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES. CIVILIAN IRREGULAR DEFENSE GUARDS UNDER OPERATIONAL DIRECTION SPECIAL FORCES. DISCUSSES TRAIL WATCHING OPS AND RADIOS DESIGNED TO AID NUNG REPORTING.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 105-7 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35439.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SPECIAL FORCES, undefined ARVN SPECIAL FORCES A CREATION OF THE CIA OF THE CIA WERE USED BY THE DIEM REGIME FOR THEIR PRIVATE PURPOSE. THEY WERE TRAINED FOR COMMANDO OPS AGAINST GUERRILLAS AND FOR FORAYS INTO LAOS AND THE NORTH. SPECIAL FORCES WERE RECRUITED MAINLY FROM CENTRAL AND NORTH VNESE CATHOLIC FAMILIES AND COMMANDED BY LT. COL. LE QUANG TUNG. THESE FORCES USED TO STORM THE XA LOI PAGODA. THE REST OF THE RAIDERS WERE THE COMBAT POLICE THE CIA HAD ALSO CREATED AND THE NATIONAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 355 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35440.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, STATION SAIGON, 1969-1975** TOP THREE FLOORS IN EMBASSY. AT SIDE EMBASSY A SERIES MAKESHIFT HUTS KNOWN AS NORODOM COMPLEX.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 9 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35441.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM 61-3** . 176

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. undefined source code: HM

111-ciabase_35442.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM, CIRCA 1960-1963** WAS FINANCED BY CIA AND AID ERECTED HAMLETS WILLY NILLY IN THOMPSON'S "SPREADING OIL SPOT" THEORY. CIA AND AID OFFICIALS FOOLED THEMSELVES WITH DEVICES OF CONSTRAINT LIKE THE PLASTIC COVERED IDENTITY CARDS (ID) THEY ENCOURAGED THE DIEM REGIMES TO ISSUE TO EVERYONE. THE VC TOOK THE FIVE-PUMP SHOTGUNS AND CARBINES AND GRENADES ISSUED TO THE HAMLET MILITIA.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 311 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35443.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM, INCLUDES AGOVILLE PHASE.

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. BEGINNING 103 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35444.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SVN SPECIAL FORCES FIRST OBSERVATION GROUP, undefined WITH MISSION OPERATED IN DENIED AREAS. LIMITED OPS IN NVN AND SHALLOW PENETRATIONS LAOS. MOST OPS AGAINST VC IN SVN. 340 MEN, MOST FROM NVN. RECEIVES SPECIAL EQUIPMENT AND TRG FROM CIA AND U.S. CONTROL BY CIA/MAAG.

SOURCE: THE PENTAGON PAPERS, (New York Times). 131 source code: PEP

111-ciabase_35445.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, SWITCHBACK, undefined MILITARIZATION OF CIA'S POLITICALLY ORIENTED PARAMILITARY OPS A MISTAKE. HM 287. UNDER SWITCHBACK CIA TURNED OVER VIRTUALLY ALL ITS POLITICAL ACTION AND PARAMILITARY OP IN VN TO EITHER CORDS OR TO THE PENTAGON OR AID FINANCING. HM 301. 1 NOV 63 VIETNAM THIS DATE OF COUP IN SAIGON BUT ALSO FINAL EFFECTIVE DATE FOR OPS SWITCHBACK UNDER WHICH CIA'S LARGE PARAMILITARY OPS TURNED OVER DEFENSE DEPT. EVEN SO SPECIAL FORCES STILL USED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 219 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35446.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE APRIL undefined ISSUE "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" INCLUDED ARTICLE "THE FACELESS VIETCONG" THAT SAYS: "THE N.L.F. IS A CONTRIVED POLITICAL ORG WITH NO INDIGENOUS ROOTS, SUBJECT TO THE ULTIMATE CONTROL OF THE LAO DONG PARTY IN HANOI." ARTICLE WRITTEN BY GEORGE CARVER OF CIA WITH NO ATTRIBUTION.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 19 #2 1970 200 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_35447.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE CBS/GEN WESTMORELAND CONTROVERSY OVER THE INTELLIGENCE FROM VIETNAM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/2/85 P227-8 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35448.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE ORDER OF BATTLE CONTROVERSY HAD CURIOUS RESONANCE WHEN GENERAL WESTMORELAND SUED CBS FOR 120 MILLION IN WAKE OF TV DOCUMENTARY WHICH LINKED WESTMORELAND TO "CONSPIRACY AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL" TO UNDERSTATE ENEMY TROOP STRENGTH PRIOR TO TET OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Miller, N. (1989). SPYING FOR AMERICA. New York: Paragon House. 381 source code: SFA

111-ciabase_35449.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE REAGAN ADM REPORT STATES U.S. DOUBTS POWS STILL IN VIETNAM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/89 A17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35450.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, THE WISE MEN REPORT AFTER TET undefined LEADING TO JOHNSON'S REFUSING TO RUN AGAIN.

SOURCE: Jeffreys-Jones, R. (1989). THE CIA & AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. New Haven and London: Yale University Press. 171 source code: CIAD

111-ciabase_35451.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TIME COVER ARTICLE "VIETNAM 15 YEARS LATER."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 4/30/90 19-29 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35452.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TONKIN GULF INCIDENT, undefined CAUSED BY TWO DESTROYERS ON CLANDESTINE INTERCEPT MISSIONS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 175 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35453.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TORTURE, undefined NGUYEN VAN TAI. NVN DEPUTY MINISTER IN CHARGE OF COUNTERESPIONAGE AND TERRORIST NET SAIGON. CAPTURED AND WITH AMERICAN HELP SVN BUILT TAI HIS OWN PRISON CELL AND INTERROGATION ROOM, BOTH TOTALLY WHITE, TOTALLY BARE EXCEPT FOR TABLE, CHAIR, OPEN HOLE FOR TOILET. ROOM ALWAYS THOROUGHLY CHILLED TO MAKE HIM SUFFER. SNEPP SCHEDULED TWO OR THREE SESSIONS OF TWO OR THREE HOURS EACH TO INTERROGATE. JUST BEFORE NVN TANKS ENTERED SAIGON AT SUGGESTION OF SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL DROPPED FROM AN AIRPLANE AT 10,000 FEET OVER SOUTH CHINA SEA.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 38 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35454.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TORTURE, undefined ONE OF 3 VN COMMUNISTS SNEPP INTERROGATING WAS BEATEN IN ADVANCE BY VIETNAMESE INTERROGATORS.

SOURCE: Snapp, F. (1977) DECENT INTERVAL. New York: Random House. 44 source code: DI

111-ciabase_35455.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, TORTURE, POLICE. A FULL DISCUSSION OF EIGHT ASPECTS OF CIA LIAISON OPS WITH VIETNAMESE POLICE 1955-1975** : BUILD-UP, DEVELOP PRISON SYSTEM, SEPARATE PARAMILITARY SYSTEM, MASS SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM CALLED NATIONAL ID CARD PROJECT, DETENTION WITHOUT TRIAL, DELIBERATE ASSASSINATIONS OF CIVILIANS, SYSTEMATIC TORTURE, INCARCERATION DESIGNED TO BREAK INMATES.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 94-99 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35456.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, TURNOVER. CIDG PROGRAM TO SPECIAL FORCES FROM CIA IN JULY undefined IN OP SWITCHBACK AT THAT TIME SF INVOLVED IN ALMOST EVERY VNESE PARAMILITARY ACTIVITY. SPECIAL FORCES EVOLVED FROM SMALL, SPECIALIZED GUERRILLA WARFARE CADRE TO SPEARHEAD AMERICAN MILITARY TRAINING AND ADVISORY EFFORT VN.

SOURCE: Stanton, S.L. (1985). GREEN BERETS AT WAR. New York: Dell Publishing Co., Inc. 66 source code: GBW

111-ciabase_35457.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, USIA PROGRAMS. HELPED DEVELOP VIETNAMESE INFO SERVICE, THE SPREAD OF GVT. CONTROLLED NET AND TV, PROVINCE NEWSPAPERS, AND MAGAZINES AND MOBILE INFO UNITS TO SHOW FILMS. BESIDES USIA, U.S. MILITARY AND AID ALL WORKED IN PSWWAR. TO IMPROVE THREE AGENCY EFFORT COMBINED ORG CALLED JOINT U.S. PUBLIC AFFAIRS OFFICE (JUSPAO) EST. IN 65

SOURCE: Blaufarb, D.S. (1977). THE COUNTERINSURGENCY ERA: U.S. DOCTRINE AND PERFORMANCE 1950 TO PRESENT. New York: The Free Press. 220 source code: CE

111-ciabase_35458.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, USSR. USSR ADVISERS HELPED SHOOT DOWN U.S. PLANES IN VN WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/14/89 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35459.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1973-1993 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, USSR, 1973-1993** DISCUSSION ON THE ALLEGED "DISCOVERY" OF MOSCOW ARCHIVES OF DOCUMENT WHICH PURPORTS TO INTEL FROM AN INTERNAL VNESE ARMY REPORT ON POWS. A DISCUSSION ON STORY AND STEPHEN J. MORRIS.

SOURCE: LIES OF OUR TIME, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/93 7-8 source code: LOOT

111-ciabase_35460.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, USSR, undefined CIA SAID IT HAD NO RECORD USSR INTEL AGENTS EVER QUESTIONED A CIA OFFICER IN VN IN undefined CIA RESPONDING TO STATEMENTS IN MOSCOW BY FORMER KGB MAJOR GENERAL OLEG KALUGIN, WHO HEADED USSR COUNTERINTEL AT TIME. KALUGIN SAID USSR AGENTS QUESTIONED 3 AMERICAN POWS IN 78, ONE A CIA OFFICER. WP 1/4/92 A16. RUSSIAN INTEL DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT AGENTS OF KGB HAD INTERROGATED U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR HELD ILLEGALLY IN VIETNAM. RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES HAD MADE A THOROUGH STUDY OF KGB FILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/5/92 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35461.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, USSR, undefined U.S. LEANING ON RUSSIA FOR ORIGINAL POW REPORT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 4/27/93 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35462.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1975-1992 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, USSR, CIS, 1975-1992** FORMER KGB COUNTERINTEL BOSS OLEG KALUGIN SAID SOVIET AGENTS QUESTIONED U.S. POWS 5 YEARS AFTER HANOI CLAIMED TO HAVE RETURNED THEM ALL. IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE COMMITTEE OF JOHN KERRY HE MORE FLEXIBLE ON DATES BUT SAID QUESTIONING TOOK PLACE WELL AFTER WAR ENDED. VARIOUS CIS AND VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS DENOUNCED HIS TALES AS FABRICATIONS. KALUGIN IN U.S. AS GUEST OF CNN WHICH IS HELPING HIM WRITE A BOOK.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/22/92 A7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35463.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, USSR, ENGLAND, IN SPRING OF 1993** , HARVARD RESEARCHER STEPHEN J. MORRIS ANNOUNCED THAT HE HAD UNEARTHED AN OLD SOVIET DOCUMENT PROVING THAT ABOUT 700 AMERICAN POWS HAD BEEN LEFT BEHIND IN VIETNAM. MORRIS FOUND THE DOCUMENT IN MOSCOW, IN SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY ARCHIVES. IT WAS THE TRANSCRIPT OF A 1972 SPEECH BY VIETNAMESE ARMY LIEUTENANT GENERAL TRAN VAN QUANG BEFORE THE NORTH VNESE POLITBURO. QUANG SAID THAT HANOI HAD HELD 1,205 POWS AT A TIME WHEN IT ADMITTING HOLDING ONLY 368. . . . IN JUNE 1994 [KEATING] LEARNED THE FORGERY WAS THE WORK OF CIA. CIA CREATED THE DOCUMENT AS PART OF AN EFFORT TO FORCE VIETNAM TO RELEASE MORE INFO ON MIAS. CIA SPECIFICALLY WANTED A COPY OF THE VIETNAMESE BLUE BOOK, A HANDWRITTEN RECORD OF THE WARTIME WHEREABOUTS AND EVENTUAL FATE OF AMERICAN POWS. THE PHONY AND INFLAMMATORY QUANG DOCUMENT WAS DELIBERATELY PLACED WHERE AN UNWITTING MORRIS WOULD FIND IT. SOON AFTER THE QUANG DOCUMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC, VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS GAVE THE CIA A COPY OF THE COVETED BLUE BOOK. MORRIS'S POW DOCUMENT--CIA FORGERY? JOHN ABBOTT JABBOTT(at)HUSC.HARVARD.EDU SUSAN KATZ KEATING'S BOOK PRISONERS OF HOPE 242-243

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35464.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, USSR,undefined DISCOVERY IN SOVIET ARCHIVES OF A DOCUMENT SUGGESTING VN CONCEALED U.S. PRISONERS RESULTED IN HANOI RETRIEVING AN UPDATED 20-YEAR-OLD RECORD LISTING 495 PRISONERS OF WAR AND TURNING IT OVER TO U.S.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/26/93 A13 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35465.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, VARIOUS PROPAGANDA THEMES USED THROUGHOUT VN WAR BY CIA.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 169, 173, 180 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_35466.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE THREE DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THE PENTAGON PAPERS.

SOURCE: Thompson, J.C. (1980). ROLLING THUNDER: UNDERSTANDING POLICY AND PROGRAM FAILURE. NC: University of North Carolina Press. 157-8 source code: RT

111-ciabase_35467.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. AGROVILLE PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 36 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35468.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. AN ARTICLE IN BCAS ON CURRENT RESEARCH ON VIETNAM. LISTS INTER ALIA: "REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION; INSTITUTION BUILDING WITHIN THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMED FORCES," BY PAUL BERMAN; AND, "THE PEASANT QUESTION" (1937-1938) BY TROUNG CHINH AND VO NGUYEN GIAP.**
BCAS V10 #4 12/78 60-68

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35469.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. IN DELTA IF AIR FORCE SPOTTERS SAW MUZZLE FLASH FROM VILLAGE IN FREE FIRE ZONE WOULD BOMB WITH B-52S. AIR STRIKE ALWAYS ENDED WITH TWO NAPALM BOMBS THAT WOULD "FRY" EVERYTHING LEFT.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 216 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35470.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. SEE ARTICLE "WHAT THE VN VETS CAN TEACH US." NA 11/27/82, COVER, 558-562**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35471.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1975** "TIME" VNESE REPORTER PHAM XUAN AN A LONG TIME COMMUNIST SPY.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 3/19/90 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35472.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined HO CHI MINH FOUNDED DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM IN EARLY SEPTEMBER 45. IMMEDIATELY HE WROTE 8 LETTERS TO PRES TRUMAN OR TO SEC OF STATE, ASKING FOR AID IN FIGHT AGAINST FRENCH.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 47 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35473.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1968** SEE ARTICLE "DOUGLAS PIKE AND THE NLF," BY RICHARD MINEAR. PIKE AN OFFICIAL OF USIA - HIGHLY CRITICAL OF PIKE'S THESIS. BCAS V2 #1 1969 44-47

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35474.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1947-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1947-1968** SEE ARTICLE "THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF VIETNAMESE SOCIETY," BY MARK SELDEN IN BCAS V2 #1 1969 34-43

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35475.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1955** BY 4/52 AMERICAN ADVISERS BEGAN TRNG VNESE UNITS. IN HANOI SPECIAL TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC MISSION COVER FOR CIA STATION HANOI TO MOUNT POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 24 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35476.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1963** NGO DINH DIEM'S AMERICAN CONTACTS INCLUDED WOLF LADEJINSKY, INITIATOR OF SUCCESSFUL POST WWII LAND REFORM PROGRAMS OF JAPAN AND TAIWAN, ETC.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 29 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35477.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** SEE "THE LEGACY OF THE VN WAR," IN THE INDOCHINA NEWS LETTER. TOTAL CAMBODIANS, LAOTIANS, VNESE AND AMERICAN DEAD 2,282,000; WOUNDED 3,200,000; 15,500,000 TONS FIREPOWER USED BY U.S. OF THAT TOTAL 12,000,000 USED IN SVN ALONE. U.S. USED 6,000,000 TONS OF MUNITIONS IN WWII TO COMPARE. "TOTAL FIREPOWER EXPENDED BY US AND ALLIES PROBABLY EXCEEDS THE TOTAL FIREPOWER EXPENDED BY HUMANITY IN ALL WARS." FINANCIAL COST OF WAR TO U.S. BETWEEN 350 TO 900 BILLION. INDOCHINA NEWS LETTER 12/82 P12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35478.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1950-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1950-1975** TWENTIETH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE ON INDOCHINA AND THE WAR. VIETNAM, CAMBODIA AND LAOS. BCAS V21 #2-4 212 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35479.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SMALL U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AND ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) EST SAIGON 9/50.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 5 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_35480.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined EISENHOWER PROPOSED ADD MILITARY RESOURCES TO FRENCH IN BATTLE WITH VIET MINH. INCREASED AID FROM 10 MILLION TO 400 MILLION A YEAR AND PROMISED RAISE FIGURE TO 785 MILLION. U.S. NOW PAYING 78.25% OF FRENCH WAR EFFORT. FRANCE HAD BECOME A MERCENARY FOR U.S. CONFLICT AGAINST USSR.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 63 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35481.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** CONEIN'S NORTHERN TEAM DRAWN FROM DAI VIETS, A POLITICAL PARTY LOYAL TO BAO DAI. TEAM CALLED BINH. BINH TROOPS TAKEN TO SAIPAN TRAINING STATION, A CIA-MAINTAINED TRG BASE UNDER COVER OF NAVAL TECHNICAL TRG UNIT. BASE'S MISSION PROVIDE PHYSICAL FACILITIES AND COMPETENT INSTRUCTORS TRAIN IN INTEL, COMMO, COUNTERINTEL, AND PSYWAR. GRADUATES WORKED IN SUPPORT OF CIA ACTIVITIES THRUOUT FAR EAST.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 161 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35482.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** DIEM ATTEMPTED DISASSOCIATE REPUBLIC VN FROM FRENCH-SPONSORED ASSOCIATED STATE BY PRODUCING NEW NATIONAL FLAG AND ANTHEM. NATIONAL ASSEMBLY UNABLE TO REPLACE, SO BOTH REMAINED SAME AS UNDER FRENCH. FROM ROBERT SCIGLIANO, "SOUTH VIETNAM: VN UNDER STRESS," 63.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. FOOTNOTE 10 93-4 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35483.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** HAO AND BINH STAYBEHIND GUERRILLA TEAMS TRAINED BY SMM WRAPPED UP BEFORE TWO YEARS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 163 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35484.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE'S SMM DIVIDED INTO 2 UNITS. ONE HALF UNDER CONEIN, OSTENSIBLY ENGAGED IN REFUGEE WORK IN NORTH. REAL MISSION TWO PARTS. DEVELOPING PARAMILITARY ORG IN NORTH AND SABOTAGE.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 157 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35485.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE'S TEAM HIRED NOTED ASTROLOGERS WHO PREDICTED DISASTERS TO BEFALL VIET MINH LEADERS AND FORECAST A LONG PERIOD OF PROSPERITY FOR THOSE IN SOUTH.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 158 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35486.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** SAIGON MILITARY MISSION USED VNESE SOLDIERS ASSIGNED TO PSYWAR BUREAU OF VN ARMY DRESSED IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES WENT NORTH AND SPREAD RUMORS IN MARKETPLACES. RUMOR CHINESE TROOPS RAPING WOMEN, STEALING, ETC. FORGED LEAFLET RE ACTIONS AFTER VIET MINH TOOK OVER. FORGERY INCLUDED ITEMS ON PROPERTY AND MONEY REFORM. SHOPKEEPERS INSTRUCTED TAKE INVENTORY ALL GOODS SO NEW GVT WOULD KNOW WHAT TO CONFISCATE. FORGERY SO GOOD LOCAL CP OFFICIALS BELIEVED. FEW BELIEVED OFFICIAL DENIALS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 158 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35487.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** SMM TEAMS CONTAMINATED ENGINE OIL SUPPLY HANOI. USED FAKE COAL BRICKS TO SABOTAGE TRAINS WHEN THROWN INTO BOILERS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 164 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35488.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** WITHIN 300 DAY PERIOD OF GENEVA TRUCE 897,145 PEOPLE CHANGED ZONES. 892,876 MOVED SOUTH. 4,747 MOVED NORTH. 80% MIGRANTS TO SOUTH CATHOLIC. THEY TOLD BY RELIGIOUS LEADERS THAT "CHRIST HAD GONE SOUTH."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 123 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35489.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1957 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1957** LANSDALE MANAGED SEVERAL PROGRAMS AS CHIEF OF CIA'S SAIGON MILITARY MISSION (SMM). HIRED FILIPINO FREEDOM COMPANY TO TRAIN 2 PM TEAMS THAT ACTIVATED IN NORTH. VNESE SPECIAL FORCES (LLDB). TRAINED AND ORG BY CIA REPORTED DIRECTLY TO CIA-MANAGED PRESIDENTIAL SURVEY OFFICE. FREEDOM COMPANY ACTIVATED OP BROTHERHOOD THAT BUILT DISPENSARIES AND USED AS COVER FOR COUNTERTERROR OPS. OP SPAWNED EASTERN CONSTRUCTION CO. THAT PROVIDED 500 FILIPINOS THAT IDENTIFIED AND ELIMINATED VIETMINH AGENTS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 27 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35490.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** TO END OF 63 ALL U.S. ARMY TROOPS IN SOUTH VIETNAM, WITH EXCEPTION SMALL NUMBER MILITARY ADVISORY AND ASSISTANCE GROUP (MAAG) AND A FEW OTHER SUCH POSITIONS WERE UNDER THE OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 7, 60, 400-1, 404 source code: ST

111-ciabase_35491.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1963** SOUTH VIETNAM WAS AN AMERICAN INVENTION, CONCEIVED BY EISENHOWER AND DELIVERED BY KENNEDY. G. BALL SAID SVN NEVER A NATION BUT AN IMPROVISATION.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 116 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35492.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1965** BEFORE 10/65 FRIENDLY FORCES LUCKY TO PICK UP A NORTH VIETNAMESE OR TWO EACH MONTH.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 86 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35493.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA HELPED DIEM BECOME PRESIDENT. POWER AND AUTHORITY DIDN'T EXTEND MUCH FURTHER THAN PRESIDENTIAL PALACE. HE HAD NO MASS CONSTITUENCY. DIEM UNQUESTIONABLY BENEFITTED FROM AMERICAN AID, BOTH ECONOMIC AND MILITARY.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 104, 143, 144 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35494.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined JCS BELIEVED THAT FREE ELECTIONS IN VN WOULD BE "ALMOST CERTAIN LOSS OF ASSOCIATED STATES TO COMMUNIST CONTROL."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 121 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35495.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 12/31/54 DIEM ISSUED NATIONAL SECURITY ACTION DIRECTIVE "FOR PACIFICATION OF VIETMINH DISSIDENT AREAS." DIRECTIVE DRAFTED BY U.S. SMM AND PROMISED GVT REFORM AND CIVIC ACTION IN COUNTRY. ESSENCE OF POLICY WAS -- MASS DETENTION, DEPORTATION, TORTURE AND MURDER. FOLLOWED BY "DENUNCIATION OF COMMUNISTS CAMPAIGN" IN undefined FEATURING PUBLIC CONFESSIONS AND CLASSIFICATION OF PEOPLE INTO LETTERED GROUPS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 137 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35496.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined TRAINING RELATIONS INSTRUCTION MISSION (TRIM) EST 1954** . LANSDALE APPOINTED HEAD OF TRIM'S NATIONAL SECURITY DIVISION. THIS ADDED TO WORKLOAD OF SMM.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 171 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35497.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1956 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1956** FREEDOM CO ORGANIZED VN VETERANS LEGION TO EXTEND CAN LAO PARTY INFLUENCE, ETC.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 27 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35498.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FREEDOM COMPANY, WHEREBY PHILIPPINE TECHNICIANS WORKED IN VN, FOUNDED BASED ON LANSDALE SUGGESTION. MAGSAYSAY HONORARY PRES. BEGAN IN SAIGON IN 55 MAKING SURVEYS HOW TO HELP. EXPENSES UNDERWRITTEN BY VN GVT AND CIA. LANSDALE WROTE IT HAS UNLIMITED POTENTIAL FOR UNCONVENTIONAL WAR. USED COMPANY "AS MECHANISM PERMIT DEPLOYMENT FILIPINO PERSONNEL IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES, FOR UNCONVENTIONAL OPS, UNDER COVER OF PUBLIC SERVICE ORG." HELPED FORM VNESE VETERANS LEGION. WROTE CONSTITUTIONS OF VN, TRAINED DIEM'S PALACE GUARD AND RAN COUNTER GUERRILLA CAMP ON HIDDEN AREA OF CLARK AIR FORCE BASE. IN undefined AFTER MAGSAYSAY'S DEATH COMPANY BECAME EASTERN CONSTRUCTION COMPANY. (ECCOI). EXTENDED ITS OPS TO LAOS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 166 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35499.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1963** DIEM DISCUSSES PLANTING COLONIES OF NVNESE REFUGEE CATHOLICS IN AREAS TO PREVENT THEM BECOMING SANCTUARIES FOR VC. AGROVILLES, COLBY AS CATHOLIC. ETC. LV 35-6. NEW LAND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS NORTH OF SAIGON FOR CATHOLIC REFUGEES FROM NVN. LV 43. AGROVILLES

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 69-70 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35500.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BETWEEN 4/28 AND 5/3/55, BINH XUYEN AND ARVN FOUGHT HOUSE-TO-HOUSE BATTLE FOR CONTROL OF SAIGON. IN SIX DAYS OF COMBAT 500 PERSONS KILLED, 2,000 WOUNDED AND 20,000 LEFT HOMELESS. BATTLE A PROXY BETWEEN CIA AND FRENCH INTEL.

SOURCE: McCoy, A.W. (1991). THE POLITICS OF HEROIN CIA COMPLICITY IN THE GLOBAL DRUG TRAFFIC. NY: Lawrence Hill Books. 155 source code: PHC

111-ciabase_35501.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE BRIBED SECT LEADERS. UPWARDS OF 10 MILLION IN CIA BRIBE MONEY OF SOME OPPOSED TO DIEM. THE CAO DAI LEADER THE GOT ONE TO TWO MILLION. HE BROUGHT 5,000 MEN INTO DIEM'S CAMP. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, A CAO DAI GENERAL RCVD \$3.6 MILLION AND MONTHLY PAYMENTS FOR TROOPS. A HOA HAO WARLORD GOT \$3 MILLION.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 172-3 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35502.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE TRANSFERRED FROM TRIM TO MAAG WHERE HE FORMED A STAFF SECTION TO TRAIN NEW VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY IN UNCONVENTIONAL WAR--INTEL OPS AND PSYWAR.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 179 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35503.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined VO NGUYEN GIAP ON 3/55 RE MIGRATION. AFTER WITHDRAWAL OF FRENCH, OPPOSITE SIDE BEGAN ENTICE AND COERCE NVNESE CATHOLICS FROM THANH-HOA AND NGHE-AN PROVINCES TO GO SOUTH USING THEMES: GOD HAS GONE SOUTH, THOSE WHO REMAIN WILL LOSE SOULS. THOSE GOING SOUTH WILL GET LAND AND DRAUGHT ANIMALS, THOSE WHO STAY BEHIND WILL DIE FROM AMERICAN ATOMIC BOMBS. TRIED TO SLANDER NVN FOR VIOLATING GENEVA AGREEMENTS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 134 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35504.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN MANAGED BY SECURITY COMMITTEES CHAIRED BY CIA-ADVISED SECURITY OFFICERS. HAD AUTHORITY TO ARREST, CONFISCATE LAND AND EXECUTE COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 28 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35505.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN JAN ORDINANCE #6 EXPANDED DETENTION AND AUTHORIZED ARREST AND DETENTION OF FOES OF GVT, ETC. SEVEN MONTHS LATER ORDINANCE #47 ENACTED LAW ALLOWING EXECUTING ANYONE ACCUSED OF BEING COMMUNIST. IN MAY undefined GVN LAW 10/59 TRANSFERRED TRIALS UNDER ORDINANCE #47 TO SPECIAL TRIBUNALS TO CONVENE ON 24 HOURS NOTICE AND DELIVER SENTENCES OF DEATH OR HARD LABOR FOR LIFE.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 137 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35506.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1957-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1957-1970** UNDER PEOPLE'S WAR, ACCORDING GENERAL PALMER, VIET MINH'S MAJOR CONVENTIONAL CAPABILITIES IN MAIN FORCE UNITS. OTHER ELEMENTS GUERRILLA-MILITIA AND REGIONAL FORCES. AT BOTTOM, LOCAL CITIZENS FORMED INTO PARTIALLY ARMED MILITIA UNITS, USUALLY PLATOONS OF 30 TO 50 WHICH PROVIDED MANPOWER POOL FOR OTHER CATEGORIES. STEP UP FROM HAMLET MILITIA WAS VILLAGE GUERRILLAS, NEXT REGIONAL FORCES AKA LOCAL FORCE UNITS. ETC.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 8 source code: TFW

111-ciabase_35507.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1958-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1958-1960** FATHER HOA'S SEA SWALLOWS EXEMPLIFY CIDG PROGRAM. CIA GAVE MILITARY ADVICE AND SUPPORT. FATHER HOA LED FORCES AT NIGHT TO STRIKE AN COMMUNISTS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 37 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35508.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1960 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1960** CIA CREATED SVNESE FOREIGN RELATIONS COUNCIL, CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND LION'S CLUB.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 35 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35509.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1961 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1961** COLBY MET WITH NGO DINH NHU WEEKLY FOR 3 YEARS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 31 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35510.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1959-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1959-1975** COLBY'S ASSOCIATION WITH VN LASTED FROM 59 TO 75.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 12 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35511.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM HELD ANOTHER SHAM ELECTION. CIVIC ACTION CADRE STUFFED BALLOT BOXES. IF RESULT NOT "RIGHT" THEY ADJUSTED AT DISTRICT HQS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 33 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35512.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined LANSDALE VISITED FATHER NGUYEN LOC HOA, A REFUGEE FROM CHINA. HE BROUGHT 2,000 CHRISTIAN REFUGEES FROM CHINA TO NVN. THEN TO CAMBODIA FOR 7 YEARS.375 WENT WITH HOA TO CAMAU PENINSULA IN undefined GROUP CALLED SEA SWALLOWS. WROTE A MEMO FOR PRES. KENNEDY WHO SUGGESTED IT BE PUBLISHED IN SATURDAY EVENING POST. STORY APPEARED WEEKS LATER WITH AUTHOR LISTED AS AN ANONYMOUS AIR FORCE OFFICER. REPORT TITLED "REPORT THE PRESIDENT WANTED PUBLISHED." EL 220. SEE FOOTNOTE EL 391. FATHER HOA AROUSED JEALOUSY OF VNESE OFFICIALS AND FINALLY BARRED FROM VILLAGE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35513.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1963** CIA CONTACT WITH INTERNATIONAL VOLUNTARY SERVICE, A PRIVATE CHARITABLE ORG PARTICULARLY RE HILLTRIBE PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 89 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35514.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1963** COLBY SPENDS MANY HOURS WITH NHU TO PUSH FOR STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. LV 86. SIR ROBERT THOMPSON AND STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. LV 100. EXPANSION OF PROGRAM TO VILLAGES WHERE THERE 30,000 ARMED MEMBERS OF CIA PROJECT. THESE MERELY FOLDED THESE VILLAGES INTO STRATEGIC HAMLET PROGRAM. LV 101-103. RUFUS PHILLIPS AND PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 115 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35515.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined BY 9/60 NVN AT LAST PUBLICLY SANCTIONED INSURRECTION IN SOUTH. USV 108. ONLY AT 3RD CONGRESS OF LAO DONG PARTY IN HANOI IN 9/60 DID NVN SANCTION UNITED FRONT AND APPROVED PROGRAM FOR VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF DIEM. USV 114-5 . 12/20/60** A MEETING OF SOUTHERN DISSIDENTS HELD AND CREATED NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SVN. 6 WEEKS LATER HANOI ANNOUNCED. THERE NO EVIDENCE ASSERT AS undefined WHITE PAPER DOES THAT NLF FORMED UNDER ORDERS OF HANOI.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 119 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35516.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1962** U.S. GVT QUOTES INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION REPORT OF 6/6/62 THAT CONCLUDED THERE EVIDENCE SHOWING ARMED AND UNARMED PERSONNEL, ARMS, MUNITIONS ETC. BEING SENT FROM FROM NORTH TO SOUTH. FAIL TO QUOTE SECOND HALF REPORT RE SOUTH SUPPORT FOR OVERTHROW OF NORTH.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. NOTE 130 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35517.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** CIA BACKED OPS AGAINST NVN BY SVN SPECIAL FORCES. TEAMS SENT MAKE CONTACT AND BUILD NETS. LEAFLET DROPS AND RADIO PROGRAMS AND AIR OPS USED.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 173 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35518.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined BY END OF 61 HANOI PROVIDED VERY LITTLE TANGIBLE AID TO INSURRECTION. THE 61 WHITE PAPER COULD POINT TO NO EVIDENCE THAT A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF REBEL ARMS CAME FROM NORTH, VAST MAJORITY BEING CAPTURED AMERICAN WEAPONS OR RELICS OF WAR WITH FRANCE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 131 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35519.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DIEM CREATED CENTRAL INTEL ORG (CIO) FOR CIA. CIO MANAGED POLITICAL AND FOREIGN INTEL OPS. CIO BECAME NERVE CENTER FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 41 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35520.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 61 THE SOUTHERNERS REGROUPED IN NORTH BEGAN TO RETURN SOUTH.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 129-130 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35521.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1962-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1963** CIA HIRED MEMBERS MOUNTAIN SCOUT PROGRAM AND CONVICTS OR CHINESE NUNGS FOR COUNTER-TERROR TEAMS OF 5 20 MEN TO COLLECT INTEL AND CAPTURE VCI. POSSIBLY 3,500 TOTAL.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 45 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35522.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA FORMED MOUNTAIN SCOTS, A UNILATERAL OP MANAGED BY CIA-FUNDED PROVINCE AND DISTRICT CHIEFS. MONTAGNARD ORG INTO 15 MAN TEAMS OPERATED IN COMMUNIST VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 44 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35523.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1964** CIA ORGANIZED PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS (PATS).

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 59 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35524.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1966** TOURISON, AN ARMY INTERROGATOR, SPENT 9 MONTHS DEBRIEFING LE XUAN CHUYEN, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF LIBERATION ARMY'S FIFTH INFANTRY DIV. SAID VC ORG IS LIKE TRIANGLE WITH PARTY AT TOP AND PEOPLE AT BOTTOM. DISCUSSES THE LAO DONG PARTY'S LEADING ROLE. THE ROLE OF THE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY PARTY (PRP). MILITARY IN SOUTH ACCORDING TO VC PAMPHLET WHICH DESCRIBES PARTY AND FRONT ACTIVITIES: A FRONT ORG IS DESIGNED TO OBTAIN SUPPORT OF ALL THE DIFFERENT ELEMENTS WITHIN A SOCIETY, ALL UNITED BEHIND A COMMON GOAL. ATTEMPT MADE TO ORGANIZE EVERYONE; THE YOUTH, OLD LADIES, CATHOLICS, BUDDHISTS, PROTESTANTS, EVERYONE FITS SOMEWHERE...GROUPS A STRONG FORCE. NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF SOUTH VIETNAM ORGANIZES, CONTROLS, AND DIRECTS THESE GROUPS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 188-89 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35525.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1963-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1963-1972** U.S. GI'S CALLED THEIR VIETNAMESE SCOUTS WHO DEFECTED FROM THE COMMUNISTS "KIT CARSON."

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. undefined source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35526.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NSC ACTION MEMO 273, AUTHORIZED PLANNING COVER MILITARY OPS AGAINST NVN. CINCPAC PREPARED OPLAN 34A. SPECIAL OPERATIONS GROUP (SOG) FORMED IN SAIGON TO IMPLEMENT OPLAN 34A.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 53 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35527.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OP SWITCHBACK TRANSFERRED CIDG PROGRAM TO MACV.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 55 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35528.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TRUONG SON ORGANIZED MONTAGNARDS INTO SMALL UNITS FOR CIVIC ACTION, COUNTERTERROR, AND INTEL

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 55 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35529.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** PRESENCE OF NVA TROOPS IN SOUTH NOT FULLY CONFIRMED BY MACV INTEL UNTIL 12/64.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 37 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_35530.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** TO JUSTIFY BOMBING OF NVN BEGAN SERIOUS WORK ON WHITE PAPER ON INFILTRATION OF MEN AND SUPPLIES FROM NORTH. DOS WHITE PAPER, AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH, RELEASED TO U.N. 2/27/65.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 183 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35531.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1966** CENSUS GRIEVANCE PROGRAM OF CIA. DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAM. IN PART AN INTEL OP.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 66-67 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35532.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1966** TOURISON, A MILITARY INTERROGATOR, HAD ACCESS TO NVESE PT CREW MEMBERS. HE ORDERED BY CINPAC "YOU WILL NOT REPEAT NOT DEBRIEF FURTHER CONCERNING THE GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT." ALSO ENJOINED FROM DEBRIEFING CONCERNING DESOTO PATROLS. PRISONERS CLEARLY AWARE OF NVESE SQUADRON WHICH INVOLVED.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 183-4 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35533.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1968** OP CEDAR FALLS A JEWEL BASED ON EFFECTIVE DOCUMENT AND HUMAN-SOURCE EXPLOITATION FOR TACTICAL INTEL. COMBINED MILITARY INTERROGATION CENTER A TEAM EFFORT THAT COULDN'T BE BEAT.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. FOREPAGE source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35534.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1970** OPS 34A DESIGNED AS SWIFT AND NASTY BOAT STRIKES INTO NVN. FIRST OPS 2/16/64. SEVERAL OPS IN JULY WHERE NUMEROUS NVNESE FISHERMEN CAPTURED AND INTERROGATED. ON 7/31/64 4 NASTY BOATS STRUCK RADAR SITE ON HON ME. ON 8/3/64 SHELLLED RADAR SITE ON RON RIVER. CONVINCED CRAFT OPERATING FROM U.S. NAVAL VESSELS THE NVNESE ATTACKED INTEL SHIP THERE ON UNRELATED MISSION -- THE MADDOX. ON 8/4/64 THE MADDOX AND TURNER JOY REPORTED ATTACKS BY VNESE GUNBOATS. LITTLE DOUBT NASTY AND SWIFT BOAT ATTACKS PRECIPITATED GULF OF TONKIN INCIDENT.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 27-28 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_35535.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA BACKED PEOPLE'S ACTION TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 233 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35536.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM undefined LONG LAID PLANS BRING U.S. GROUND COMBAT FORCES SVN CAME INTO PLAY AND SEVERAL MARINE BATTALIONS, WHICH HAD BEEN CIRCULATING IN THEIR TRANSPORTS NEAR DANANG LANDED. AIR FORCE AND OTHER PLANES BEGAN TO POUND SOUTH NVN.

SOURCE: de Silva, P. (1978). SUB ROSA. New York: Times Books. 263 source code: SR

111-ciabase_35537.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM SPECIAL FORCES CREATED BY CIA WHICH UNDER TIGHT CONTROL OF NGO DINH NHU.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 60 source code: ST

111-ciabase_35538.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1960-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAMESE SPECIAL FORCES SUPPORTED BY CIA CIRCA 1960-1963** , PARTICULARLY FEARED. CLANDESTINE WORK IN NVN AND WITH CIA-SPONSORED CIDG. RAIDED BUDDHIST PAGODAS IN 63. IN OCT CIA SUPPORT PAYMENT SF HELD UP.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 209, 212 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35539.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. HALF LANSDALE'S TEAM undefined ENGAGED REFUGEE WORK IN NORTH.

SOURCE: Lansdale, E.G. (1972). IN THE MIDST OF WARS. New York: Harper & Row. 168 source code: MW

111-ciabase_35540.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN 64 U.S. MILITARY TOOK CONTROL COVERT MILITARY OPS UNDER MACV-STUDIES AND OBSERVATIONS GROUP (SOG) IN OP SWITCHBACK. SOG EST 1/24/64 AS JOINT FORCE THAT DREW MEN FROM ALL BRANCHES MILITARY. ALSO EMPLOYED INDIGENOUS PERSONNEL FROM MANY AREAS SEA. NUMBER CIA EMPLOYEES WORKED ON STAFF. SOG HAD SEVERAL SPECIAL AREAS OPS 31 RAN ALL MARITIME OPS; OPS 32 ALL AIR OPS; OPS 33 PSYWAR; AND OPS 34 WITH PENETRATION OF NVN BY TRAINED AGENTS AND OTHER MEANS, AND OPS 35 INVOLVED DIRECT ACTION AND STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE INTO NVN, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. IN 1/64 PRES JOHNSON APPROVED 34 ALPHA RAIDS UNDER CODE NAME TIMBERLAKE.

SOURCE: Bosiljevac, T.L. (1990). SEALS: UDT/SEAL OPS IN VIETNAM. New York: Ivy Books. 23-24 source code: SEAL

111-ciabase_35541.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IT NOT UNTIL 4/64 THAT NVNESE REGULARS BEGAN HEADING DOWN HO CHI MINH TRAIL.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 186 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35542.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION AND FAMILY CENSUS PROGRAM COMBINED IN THE RESOURCES CONTROL BUREAU IN NATIONAL POLICE AND A PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISOR IN EACH PROVINCE TO MANAGE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 74-5 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35543.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER SERVED AS CIO HQS AND WHERE CIVILIAN, POLICE, AND MILITARY INTEL COORDINATED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 78 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35544.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 1/16/64 JOHNSON APPROVED OPLAN 34-A - A WIDE VARIETY OF SABOTAGE AND PSYCHOLOGICAL OPS AGAINST NVN. KK 201. GULF OF TONKIN AND 34-A OPS.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 208-10 source code: KK

111-ciabase_35545.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined POLICE SPECIAL BRANCH FORMED FROM VBI.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 74 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35546.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEAL TEAM A "HUNTER TEAM OF 4 MEN, USUALLY ALL AMERICANS SOMETIMES WITH VNESE OF CHINESE MERCENARIES OR CRIMINALS." JOB TO FIND ENEMY AND CALL IN KILLER TEAM OF ABOUT 12 TO 25 SVNESE SPECIAL FORCES LED BY GREEN BERETS. THEN JOIN WITH KILLER TEAM AND TAKE OUT ENEMY. USED CIA HELICOPTERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 10 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35547.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SPECIAL OPS GROUP (SOG) UNDER DIRECTIVES CALLED OPLANS. SOG HAD ABSORBED COMBINED STUDIES GROUP.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 60 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35548.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined THE TONKIN GULF RESOLUTION PASSED 466-0** IN HOUSE AND 88-2 IN SENATE.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 159 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35549.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TONKIN GULF. 7/31/64 SEALS LED 20 SVNESE MERCENARIES ON RAID ON HON ME ISLAND. RAID PUSHED NVNESE INTO ATTACKING USS MADDOX. GENERATED GULF OF TONKIN RESOLUTION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 53 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35550.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined TUCKER GOUGLEMAN MANAGED SOG OPS IN DA NANG.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. FT 256 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35551.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** CIA FIELD OP HAD THREE CATEGORIES: HAMLET INFORMANT PROGRAM (HIP), OF LOW-LEVEL INFORMANTS; PROVINCE INTERROGATION CENTER PROGRAM, INCLUDING CHIEU HOI AND CAPTURED DOCS; AND AGENT PENETRATIONS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 104 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35552.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** LANSDALE APPOINTED SPECIAL ASST TO AMBASSADOR LODGE, WITH TITLE OF EMBASSY LIAISON OFFICER. FOR NEXT SEVERAL YEARS HIS RESIDENCE AT 194 CONG LY ST. SERVED AS COMBINATION OFFICE AND RESIDENCE. SOME OF HIS PHILIPPINE ERA AGENCY PEOPLE CAME TO WORK WITH HIM. BY MARCH 67 ONLY 5 REMAINED. IN JUNE 68 HE LEFT SAIGON.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 292 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35553.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1970** NGO VINH LONG: LAND REFORM? ARTICLE CRITICIZES THE INTENT OF THE LAND REFORM PROGRAM. BCAS 12/70 V3 #2 50-3

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35554.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined A COMBINED VNESE-AMERICAN INTERROGATION TEAM FIELDDED BY J-2 FROM MILITARY INTERROGATION CENTER TO INCLUDE DOCUMENT EXPLOITATION SPECIALISTS FROM MACV J-2 TRANSLATION SECTION. FOUR MAN INTERROGATION TEAM TO HANDLE ALL PRISONER OR RALLIER INTERROGATIONS AND EXPLOIT ALL CAPTURED DOCS, SINCE THE 172 MI DETACHMENT DID NOT HAVE ANY LOGISTICALLY QUALIFIED AMERICANS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 38 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35555.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA COMBINED CENSUS GRIEVANCE CADRE, PAT AND CTS INTO 59-MAN REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT TEAM (RD).

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 70 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35556.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN CIA-CREATED INTERROGATION CENTERS INTERROGATORS USED TORTURE. TORTURES DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 85 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35557.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MAY PRES JOHNSON RCVD LETTER FROM DCI MCCONE, "AS WE DEPLOY ADD TROOPS, WHICH I BELIEVE IS NECESSARY, WE [SHOULD] CONCURRENTLY HIT THE NORTH HARDER..."

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 409 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_35558.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN MID 65 A TWO-MAN INTERROGATION FACILITY BY AN ELEMENT OF U.S. ARMY. BY DECEMBER 65 GROWN TO SIX PEOPLE, 3 LINGUISTS. CENTER HAD BECOME A COMBINED U.S./REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM ARMED FORCES ELEMENT CALLED THE COMBINED MILITARY INTERROGATION CENTER (CMIC). CMIC NOT ONLY FACILITY IN SAIGON. CMIC LOOKED UPON AS POOR STEPCHILD OF THE NATIONAL INTERROGATION CENTER AT 3 BACH DANG. NIC OPERATED BY THE GVT'S CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE ORGANIZATION OF CIO, EQUIVALENT OF CIA.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 117 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35559.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined IN SEPT 65 U.S. TEAM HEADED BY LANSDALE BEGAN ADVISE VN CENTRAL RURAL CONSTRUCTION COUNCIL, HEADED BY KY.

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 242 source code: USV

111-ciabase_35560.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined OPERATION ROLLING THUNDER, SUSTAINED BOMBING OF NVN, BEGAN ON 3/2/65.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 71 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35561.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PRP CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE TRUNG UONG CUC, TECHNICALLY TRANSLATED AS THE CENTRAL OFFICE FOR SOUTH VIETNAM AKA COSVN. TERM COSVN MISCONSTRUED TO MEAN THE WHOLE HEADQUARTERS, WHICH IT WASNT.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 29 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35562.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE VIET CONG UNITS HAVE 3 PRINCIPAL STAFFS: MILITARY, POLITICAL AND REAR SERVICE. POLITICAL STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR PROPAGANDA AND TRAINING, CADRE, SECURITY, PROSELETIZING, AND SIMILAR POLITICAL OPS.

SOURCE: Tourison, S. (1991). TALKING WITH CHARLIE: AN INTERROGATORS STORY. New York:Ivy Books. 61-2 source code: TWC

111-ciabase_35563.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. INTEL MADE FIRST POSITIVE ID OF MAJOR NVA UNIT IN SOUTH IN 4/65.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 42 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_35564.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined UNDER COVER OF PACIFIC ARCHITECTS AND ENGINEERS (PA&E), CIA LOGISTICS STAFF HIRED VNESE CONTRACTORS TO BUILD INTERROGATION CENTERS IN EVERY PROVINCE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 81 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35565.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1967 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1967** PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISOR MANAGED NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION PROGRAM.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 98 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35566.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1968** THIEU SUSPECTED HIS OFFICE BUGGED BY CIA. USED THIS TO HIS ADVANTAGE AND "TALKED" TO SECRET MICROPHONES.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 29 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_35567.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1972** THE HAMLET EVALUATION SYSTEM.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 305 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35568.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1966-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1966-1973** PHOENIX PROGRAM SYNTHESIS POLICE AND PM PROGRAMS. CIA MAN MANAGING CENSUS GRIEVANCE, RD CADRE, COUNTERTERROR TEAMS AND PICS. MILITARY INTEL WORKING WITH MSS, ARVN INTEL AND REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES. AID MANAGING CHIEU HOI AND PUBLIC SAFETY, INCLUDING FIELD POLICE. NEEDED TO BRING ALTOGETHER UNDER SPECIAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 99 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35569.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined FOUNDED IN 66 OFFICE OF CIVIL OPS COMBINED FIELD OPS OF AID, USIS, AND CIA. ORG INTO PSY/OPS, POLITICAL ACTION, DEFECTORS, PUBLIC SAFETY, REFUGEES AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. DOOMED FROM START.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 115 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35570.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined INSTITUTE FOR DEFENSE ANALYSIS SPONSORED JASON GROUP TO CONSIDER BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 347 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35571.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined MILITARY AND CIA'S REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT CADRE SHARED RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRG REGIONAL AND POPULAR FORCES. REGIONAL FORCES IN COMPANY STRENGTHS WITH OFFICIAL ROSTERS OF 140 MEN; THEY SUPPOSEDLY AVAILABLE FOR PATROLLING HOME PROVINCES. POPULAR FORCES BASICALLY VILLAGE MILITIAS, SMALL UNITS OF AT MOST 40-50 MEN.** IN 66 170,000 IN RFS AND 150,000 IN PFS. RF/PFS OR RUFF-PUFFS.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 294 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35572.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1970** ROBERT KOMER AFTER HE LEFT CORDS FOUND THAT PHOENIX WAS A "POORLY MANAGED AND LARGELY INEFFECTIVE PROGRAM."

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 299-302 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35573.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** CIA DEVELOPED PHOENIX PROGRAM IN 67 TO NEUTRALIZE: KILL, CAPTURE OR MAKE DEFECT VCI. VCI MEANS CIVILIANS SUSPECTED OF SUPPORTING COMMUNISTS. TARGETED CIVILIANS NOT SOLDIERS. PHOENIX ALSO CALLED PHUNG HOANG BY VNESE. DUE PROCESS TOTALLY NONEXISTENT. SVNESE WHO APPEARED ON BLACK LISTS COULD BE TORTURED, DETAINED FOR 2 YEARS WITHOUT TRIAL OR KILLED.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 13 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35574.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ACCORDING TO COLBY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN undefined VCI DEFINED AS ABOUT 75,000 NATIVE SOUTHERNERS RETURNED FROM NVN TO FORM NLF, PRP, LIBERATION COMMITTEES. "ALL OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS AND THEIR LOCAL MANIFESTATIONS MAKE UP VC INFRASTRUCTURE."

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 19 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35575.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CORDS - A COMBINED PACIFICATION OP CORDS - CIVILIAN OPERATIONS AND REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT. CORDS BECAME PART OF MACV AND ITS DIRECTOR A DEPUTY TO THE MACV COMMANDER. OP SANCTIONED IN NSAM - 362, 5/2/67.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 233 source code: KK

111-ciabase_35576.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CORDS "CENSUS GRIEVANCE" IN REALITY A SPY EFFORT IN VILLAGES.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 298 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35577.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined REVOLUTIONARY DEVELOPMENT CADRE (RDC) UNDER FIRST OCO THEN CORDS. RDC TOOK OVER CIA'S COVERT ACTION PROJECTS UNDER IT OPS BRANCH RDC/O, WHILE A SECOND BRANCH RDC/P (PLANS) TOOK OVER POLICE FIELD OPS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 116 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35578.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined NLF ACCORDING TO NIXON ADM DECIMATED DURING TET OFFENSIVE, REMAINDER BY PHOENIX PROGRAM. NVESE OFFICER REPORTED PHOENIX RESULTED IN LOSS OF THOUSANDS OF OUR CADRES. PROOF IN 2 REMAINING OFFENSIVES. IN undefined AND IN undefined THEY DID NOT RELY ON GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 273 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_35579.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined PHOENIX PROGRAM QUOTA OF 1800** NEUTRALIZATIONS PER MONTH. VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEM (VCIIS) FED 3000 NAMES VCI INTO COMPUTER AT COMBINED INTEL CENTER POLITICAL ORDER BATTLE SECTION. BEGINNING OF COMPUTERIZED BLACKLIST. IN SAIGON DIA, FBI AND CIA USED COMPUTERS. UNTIL 70 COMPUTERIZED BLACKLIST A UNILATERAL AMERICAN OP.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 259 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35580.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE WISE MEN: THE FIRST MEETING. MEMBERS NAMED. AT FIRST MEETING GENERAL WHEELER AND GEORGE CARVER OF CIA, SET UPBEAT TONE. ALL, WITH POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF HARRIMAN, TOLD PRES TO STAND FIRM.

SOURCE: Clifford, C., with Holbrooke, R. (1991) COUNCIL TO THE PRESIDENT. New York: Random House. 455 source code: CTP

111-ciabase_35581.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** BY 69 CENSUS GRIEVANCE OUT OF BUSINESS. RD AND TERRITORIAL SECURITY WERE MERGED AND GVN TOOK OVER THE PRU PROGRAM. IN DEC 68 MACV NOTIFIED DEPCORDS WILLIAM COLBY OF ITS INTENTION TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR INTEL ON VCI. BY 6/69 TRANSFER OF PHOENIX FROM CIA TO MACV-J-2 COMPLETE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 277 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35582.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1969-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1969-1970** CIA FUNDED PRU IN 69 WITH \$5 MILLION. IN 70 WITH 6 MILLION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 317 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35583.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined DECREE 044 3/69 PLACED PRU UNDER NATIONAL POLICE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 294 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35584.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1970-1972 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1970-1972** PROVINCIAL RECONNAISSANCE UNITS (PRU) USUALLY FORMER VC OR N. VNESE SOLDIERS WHO HAD DEFECTED OR WHO HAD BEEN CAPTURED. PRU'S DESIGNED AS SMALL, HIGHLY MOBILE STRIKE FORCES THAT RELIED ON TOP QUALITY INTEL. PRU'S TO ENGAGE VC AND N. VNESE BUT ALSO TO CAPTURE PRISONERS. PRU'S SUPERVISED BY CIA AND ADVISED BY SPECIAL FORCES AND NAVY SEALS. BY TIME RODRIGUEZ ARRIVED VN, U.S. MILITARY BEING WITHDRAWN AND IN 11/70 PRU'S A SPECIAL COMBAT UNIT OF THE SVNESE NATIONAL POLICE. RODRIGUEZ ONE OF FIRST CIVILIAN ADVISERS TO LEAD PRU'S ON DAY-TO-DAY BASIS. HAD GOOD KILL OR CAPTURE RATES.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 194-5 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_35585.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GEN KHIEM CHANGED HIS MIND AND SAID PHUNG HOANG (PHOENIX) CENTERS AND COMMITTEES WILL BE RETAINED. IN DEC 71 CIA GOT ITS WAY IN CONTINUING PHOENIX. "AS ACTION TRANSFERRED TO SPECIAL BRANCH, THE ADVISORY ROLE SHOULD BE TAKEN OVER BY SPECIAL BRANCH ADVISOR, THE CIA MAN." TPP 392-3 . PHOENIX OPS IN undefined VARIED FROM REGION TO REGION.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 395 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35586.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MILITARY CREATED LEAFLETS THAT LOOKED LIKE DRV'S BANKNOTE, THE DONG. MILLIONS WERE DISTRIBUTED OVER NORTH. TEXT ON NOTE GIVEN.

SOURCE: Gibson, J.W. (1986). THE PERFECT WAR. New York: Vintage Books. 284 source code: TPW

111-ciabase_35587.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1974-1975** GEN TRAN VAN DON'S CONTACT IN PARIS WAS LEE WILLIAMS OF THE CIA.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 315 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_35588.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1974-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1974-1975** GEN WEYLAND AND TEAM THAT INCLUDED ERIC VON MARBOD, THEODORE SHACKLEY AND GEORGE CARVER ARR SAIGON 3/28 TO ASSURE THIEU OF PRES FORD'S STEADFAST SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 292 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_35589.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ARRANGEMENTS FOR THIEU'S DEPARTURE MADE BY COS POLGAR. POLGAR AND GEN CHARLES TIMMES, THE CIA'S LIAISON WITH THE GENERALS, MET THIEU. CIA STAFFERS DROVE THIEU TO AIRPORT.

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 332 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_35590.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined KISSINGER SENT MESSAGE TO AMB MARTIN: EXCLUSIVELY EYES ONLY. WE HAVE JUST COMPLETED INTERAGENCY REVIEW.... AT WSAG MEETING TODAY. THERE ALMOST NO SUPPORT FOR EVACUATION OF VIETNAMESE, AND FOR THE USE OF AMERICAN FORCE TO HELP PROTECT ANY EVACUATION. THE SENTIMENT OF OUR MILITARY, DOD AND CIA COLLEAGUES WAS TO GET OUT FAST AND NOW...."

SOURCE: Hung, N.T. & Schecter, J. (1986). THE PALACE FILE. New York: Harper & Row, Publishers. 328 source code: TPF

111-ciabase_35591.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1987-1989** IN 12/87 A VIETNAMESE TRIBUNAL IN HO CHI MINH CITY SENTENCED 18 PEOPLE TO PRISON ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO STAGE A GUERRILLA INVASION. DEFENDANTS BELONGED TO HOANG CO MINH'S NATIONAL UNITED FRONT, THAT INFILTRATED LAOS FROM THAILAND, ENROUTE TO VIETNAM. MORE THAN 100, INCLUDING MINH, REPORTED KILLED WHEN LAOTIAN AND VNESE TROOPS INTERCEPTED PARTY IN S. LAOS. NATIONAL UNITED FRONT HAS OFFICE IN SAN JOSE CALIFORNIA. IT PUBLISHES "THE VIETNAMESE RESISTANCE." METRO "SANTA CLARA'S WEEKLY NEWSPAPER," 5/3/89 12-15

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35592.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1989-1990** DRV ACCUSED CIA OF TRYING UNDERMINE REGIME WITH LEAFLETS, ARMED INFILTRATORS, AGENTS POSING AS TOURISTS AND CALLS FOR DEMOCRACY. SOME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS HAVE ASSISTED CAMPAIGN. VNESE SECURITY FORCES HAVE ARRESTED CATHOLIC PRIESTS, INTELLECTUALS, FOREIGN TRAVELERS AND BUSINESSMEN, INCLUDING ONE AMERICAN, IN APRIL/MAY 90. CIA IS EMPLOYING TOURISTS, OVERSEAS VNESE, MINORITY ETHNIC GROUPS AND VNESE CATHOLICS TO SUBVERT CP. IN FEB AND MARCH 90 DRV ARRESTED 14 ARMED PERSONS WITH PROPAGANDA DOCUMENTS. 500 KINDS DOCS CIRCULATED IN VN. SOME CHURCH LETTERS AND PUBLICATIONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS IN U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE. DOCS CALLED FOR PRIVATIZATION OF STATE ENTERPRISES, DEMONSTRATIONS TO RECLAIM CONFISCATED LAND, OPPOSITION TO DRAFT AND REFUSAL TO PAY TAXES. UPI DISPATCH 5/25/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35593.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined MIAS: A DEAD ISSUE FOR POLITICIANS?

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_35594.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined POW/MIA COVERUP CALLED NONEXISTENT BY PENTAGON.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/20/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35595.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, @undefined NATIONAL POLICE EVALUATION SYSTEM OPERATIONS. NATIONAL POLICE CRIMINAL INFO SYSTEM (NPCIS) IMPLEMENTED 70 TO TRACK VCI HELD BEYOND STATUTORY LIMITS. NPCIS COMPATIBLE WITH VCI NEUTRALIZATION AND IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM WHICH STORED CLASSIFIED FILES ON EACH VCI MEMBER FROM TIME OF IDENTIFICATION TO HIS NEUTRALIZATION. THE NATIONAL ID REGISTRATION PROGRAM SYSTEM SAW WITHIN 24 HOURS OF ARREST A DETAINEE BOOKED, REPORT SENT TO PROPER CENTER AND A FINGERPRINT CARD SENT TO NATIONAL IDENTITY RECORDS CENTER IN SAIGON, WHERE A DATA SHEET PLUGGED INTO A COMPUTER. IN 1/71 NATIONAL POLICE INFRASTRUCTURE ANALYSIS SUB-SYSTEM-II (NPIASS-II) USED TO PLAN COUNTERMEASURES AGAINST 73,731 CONFIRMED AND SUSPECTED VCI.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 289-290 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35596.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, ABOUT undefined U.S. ASSISTANCE FOR PARAMILITARY FORCES NOT ADEQUATE UNTIL 64. POPULAR FORCES AT HAMLET AND VILLAGE LEVEL (ORIGINALLY SELF-DEFENSE CORPS) AND REGIONAL FORCES AT DISTRICT AND PROVINCE LEVEL (ORIGINALLY CIVIL GUARD), ALTHOUGH AUTHORIZED IN undefined DID NOT ACHIEVE SIGNIFICANT SIZE UNTIL EARLY 60S. PEAK STRENGTH OF TERRITORIAL FORCES WAS 432,000 (248,000 POPULAR FORCES AND 248,000 REGIONAL FORCES) REACHED IN 72, SOMEWHAT LARGER THAN PEAK STRENGTH OF REGULAR FORCES OF 516,000. THUS PARAMILITARY FORCES EVENTUALLY ACHIEVED A KIND OF PARITY WITH REGULAR FORCES.

SOURCE: Palmer, B. Jr. (1984). THE 25-YEAR WAR: AMERICA'S MILITARY ROLE IN VIETNAM. New York: Da Capo Press, Inc. 9 source code: TFYW

111-ciabase_35597.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined 62 ICC REPORT LARGELY WORK OF CANADIAN ICC DELEGATION. U.S. CLAIMS OF AGGRESSION BY NVN IMPLIED LEGAL DIVISION OF VIETNAM. NO CLEAR EVIDENCE OF NVN INVOLVEMENT IN WAR PRIOR TO U.S. MILITARY ESCALATION. SENATE MAJORITY LEADER MANSFIELD SAID IN undefined "WHEN SHARP INCREASE IN U.S. MILITARY EFFORT BEGAN IN EARLY 65, IT ESTIMATED THERE ONLY ABOUT 400 NVNESE SOLDIERS IN SOUTH WHICH TOTALLED 140,000."

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 47 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35598.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, CANADA, undefined SPECIAL REPORT OF ICC ON 6/62 THAT "PROVED" HANOI'S AGGRESSION, ONE OF MAJOR PROPAGANDA SUCCESSES OF WAR.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 172 source code: QC

111-ciabase_35599.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, LAOS, CAMBODIA, undefined PROJECT DELTA THE SUCCESSOR OF LEAPING LENA. U.S. SPECIAL FORCES RECRUITED BY CIA. SPECIAL FORCES A CAMPS STRUNG ALONG SVN BORDERS.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 75 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35600.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, NORTH. CIA OPS AGAINST.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 105 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35601.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1940-1975 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-1975** THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS (CFR) AND AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, 1940-75. A CHAPTER IN "IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST," ON THE ROLE OF THE CFR AND POLICY TOWARDS SEA, ESPECIALLY THE VIETNAM WAR. THE HEAD OF A COUNCIL RESEARCH EFFORT 53-54, WILLIAM HENDERSON, WROTE THAT SOUTHEAST ASIA "WAS VITALLY SIGNIFICANT" TO THE U.S. AS AN "ECONOMIC AND STRATEGIC PRIZE," AND NAMES THE MINERAL AND ECONOMIC WEALTH OF SEA AS VITAL. NSC 5405, 1/16/54, STATED THE LOSS OF INDOCHINA AND THE IMPACT ON SEA WOULD "HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS ON U.S. AND FREE WORLD INTERESTS IN EUROPE AND ELSEWHERE." IN NSC 5405, THE FALLING DOMINO PRINCIPLE WAS EXTENDED TO INDIA AND MOST OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND...WOULD SERIOUSLY ENDANGER THEN STABILITY AND SECURITY OF EUROPE.

SOURCE: Shoup, L. & Minter, W. (1977). IMPERIAL BRAIN TRUST: THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS & UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. NY: Monthly Review Press. 235-6 source code: IBT

111-ciabase_35602.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1954-1997 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1997** FISHER, J. (1997). DR. AMERICA: THE LIVES OF THOMAS A. DOOLEY, 1927-1961. UNIVERSITY OF MASSACHUSETTS PRESS, 1997. IN 1954 THE U.S. NAVY SENT DOCTOR TOM DOOLEY TO VIETNAM WHERE HE BECAME INCREASINGLY ARTICULATE, ENERGETIC AND COMBATIVE IN A CIVIL WAR THAT WOULD ENSNARE AMERICA. IN DOOLEY THE CIA HAD THEIR MAN: HE WAS A DOCTOR DOING GOOD DEEDS AND A DEVOUT CATHOLIC. HE BECAME A PROPAGANDA AS WELL AS AN INTELLIGENCE ASSET. HIS GOVERNMENT CONTACTS AND READER'S DIGEST MADE HIM AN INTERNATIONAL HERO. HIS EVOCATIVE BOOKS DETAILING "COMMUNIST ATROCITIES" WERE HUGE SUCCESSES MOTIVATING OUR FURTHER INVOLVEMENT IN VIETNAM. HE APPEARED ON TV, TALKED ON THE RADIO, GAVE DOZENS OF INTERVIEWS; SPOKE IN SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, CHURCHES, HOSPITALS, HOTELS, AND MILITARY BASES. THE NAVY LATER INVESTIGATED HIM FOR "HOMOSEXUAL TENDENCIES." AND IN MARCH 1956, HE RESIGNED UNDER PRESSURE. NOTRE DAME UNIVERSITY AWARDED HIM AN HONORARY DEGREE, AND HE CONTINUED HIS ACTIVISM BY RAISING MONEY FOR FAR-OFF MEDICAL MISSIONS. [COMMENT: THAT SUPPORTED CIA PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS]. VARIOUS SOURCES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35603.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, YOUNG, MARILYN B. THE VIETNAM WARS, 1945-1990** . NEW YORK: HARPER COLLINS, 1991. B. THE FRENCH WAR: WORLD WAR II TO THE GENEVA ACCORDS. FALL BERNARD. HELL IN A VERY SMALL PLACE: THE SIEGE OF DIEN BIEN PHU. COMPELLING ACCOUNT OF THE CLIMATIC BATTLE OF THE FIRST INDOCHINA WAR. FALL, BERNARD. STREET WITHOUT JOY. THE CLASSIC ACCOUNT OF THE FIRST INDOCHINA WAR AGAINST THE FRENCH. MARR, DAVID G. VIETNAM 1945: THE QUEST FOR POWER. PATTI, ARCHIMEDES. WHY VIETNAM: PRELUDE TO AMERICA'S ALBATROSS. PATTI WAS HEAD OF THE OSS FRENCH INDOCHINA MISSION DURING WWII. HE DEALS WITH THE US - VIET MINH COOPERATION DURING THE WAR AGAINST THE JAPANESE, THE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE KMT, AND THE AFTERMATH OF THE CHANGE IN US POLICIES UNDER TRUMAN. ROTTER, ANDREW J., THE PATH TO VIETNAM: ORIGINS OF THE AMERICAN COMMITMENT TO SOUTHEAST ASIA. SPECTOR, RONALD. ADVICE AND SUPPORT: THE EARLY YEARS, 1941-1960. THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN VIETNAM. RACE, JEFFREY. WAR COMES TO LONG AN: REVOLUTIONARY CONFLICT IN A VIETNAMESE PROVINCE. RACE SERVED IN THE US ARMY AS A DISTRICT ADVISOR, AND LATER RETURNED AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN TO ATTEMPT TO ANALYZE THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PROCESSES THAT WERE NOT EXPLAINED BY THE MILITARY ANALYSIS OF THE CONFLICT. THE RESULTANT WORK IS A INSIGHTFUL ANALYSIS INTO THE CONTESTED SOCIAL REALITIES OF THE WAR AND THE SUCCESS OF THE VCP IN LONG AN PROVINCE. THIS IS AN EXTREMELY IMPORTANT STUDY WHICH FOCUSES ON THE WAR AS A SOCIAL REVOLUTION AS WELL AS A MILITARY CONTEST. THAYER, CARLYLE A., WAR BY OTHER MEANS: NATIONAL LIBERATION AND REVOLUTION IN VIET-NAM, 1954-60. THAYER'S PRECISE ACCOUNT OF THE FORMATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF COMMUNIST POLICY IN VIETNAM BETWEEN THE GENEVA ACCORDS AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT (NLF) IN 1960. BOOK LIST OF SOC.HISTORY. WAR.VIETNAM MODERATED FORUM

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35604.txt

SUBJECT: VIETNAM, undefined

DATES: 1945-1900 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1945-1900** "TAKING CHARGE" BY MICHAEL BESCHLOSS. BESCHLOSS OBTAINED THE SECRETLY-RECORDED WHITE HOUSE TAPES FROM THE DAY WHEN PRESIDENT JOHNSON DECIDED TO SEND THE TROOPS TO VIETNAM. THEY SHOW THAT JOHNSON KNEW HE WAS DOING THE WRONG THING, THAT THE WAR COULD NOT BE WON, BUT HE DECIDED TO GO AHEAD ANYWAY. HE WENT TO CONGRESS AND LIED ABOUT AN AMERICAN BOAT BEING ATTACKED IN THE GULF OF TONKIN OFF VIETNAM, AND THE SENATE VOTED 98 TO 2 TO SEND OUR BOYS TO THEIR EARLY GRAVES. TWENTY-FIVE YEARS LATER, MANY OF THEM STILL CAN'T FIGURE OUT WHAT WENT WRONG. MICHAEL MOORE WWW.MICHAELMOORE.COM MMFLINT(at)AOL.COM 5/1/00

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35605.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1955-1962 ENTRY: **1955-1962** A 1962 REPORT SAID "CIA FINANCED AND DIRECTED POLICE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN TURKEY, THAILAND AND INDONESIA WHICH HAD OVERT AS WELL AS COVERT ASPECTS AND WHICH SOUGHT TO DEVELOP INVESTIGATIVE MECHANISMS CAPABLE OF DETECTING SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS, COLLECTING AND COLLATING INFORMATION...AND NEUTRALIZING THEIR EFFORT."

SOURCE: McClintock, M. (1992). INSTRUMENTS OF STATECRAFT: U.S. GUERRILLA WARFARE, COUNTER INSURGENCY, AND COUNTER TERRORISM 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon Books 188-89 source code: IOS

111-ciabase_35606.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **undefined WESTERN SURVEILLANCE TECHNOLOGY IS PROVIDING INVALUABLE SUPPORT TO MILITARY AND TOTALITARIAN AUTHORITIES THROUGHOUT WORLD. BRITISH COMPUTER FIRM ICL (INTERNATIONAL COMPUTERS LIMITED) PROVIDED THE TECHNOLOGICAL INFRASTRUCTURE TO ESTABLISH THE SOUTH AFRICAN AUTOMATED PASSBOOK SYSTEM, UPON WHICH MUCH OF THE FUNCTIONING OF THE APARTHEID REGIME DEPENDED. IN LATE 1970 S** SECURITY SYSTEMS INTERNATIONAL SUPPLIED SECURITY TECHNOLOGY TO IDI AMIN'S BRUTAL REGIME IN UGANDA. IN THE 1980S, ISRAELI COMPANY TADIRAM DEVELOPED AND EXPORTED TECHNOLOGY FOR COMPUTERIZED DEATH LIST USED BY THE GUATEMALAN POLICE. COMPANIES SUCH AS PK ELECTRONICS ROUTINELY PROVIDE CHINESE AUTHORITIES WITH BUGGING EQUIPMENT AND TELEPHONE TAPPING DEVICES. EXTENT OF WESTERN SUPPORT FOR INHUMANE REGIMES IS WIDESPREAD. THE NOTORIOUS HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN INDONESIA - PARTICULARLY THOSE AFFECTING EAST TIMOR - WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE STRATEGIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL SUPPORT OF WESTERN COMPANIES. AMONGST THOSE COMPANIES SUPPLYING INDONESIAN POLICE AND MILITARY WITH SURVEILLANCE AND TARGETING TECHNOLOGY ARE MORPHO SYSTEMS (FRANCE), DE LA RUE PRINTAK (UK), EEV NIGHT VISION (UK), ICL (UK), MARCONI RADAR AND CONTROL SYSTEMS (UK), PYSER (UK), SIEMENS PLESSEY DEFENSE SYSTEMS (UK) ROCKWELL INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION (USA) AND SWS SECURITY (USA). THESE AND OTHER CORPORATIONS SUPPLY THE INTEL GATHERING AND ID SYSTEMS NECESSARY TO PURSUE A PROGRAM OF ETHNIC CLEANSING. TECHNOLOGY IS EXPORTED TO VIRTUALLY ALL COUNTRIES WITH APPALLING HUMAN RIGHTS RECORDS. NIGERIA IS SUPPLIED BY SUCH COMPANIES AS CODALEX (CANADA) AND CONTINENTAL MICROWAVE (UK). COMPANIES SUPPLYING TO CHINESE AUTHORITIES ARE NUMEROUS, BUT INCLUDE PHILLIPS (NETHERLANDS) EEV NIGHT VISION (UK), GEC MARCONI (UK), GPT-PLESSEY TELECOM (UK), PILKINGTON PE LTD (UK) AND SIEMENS PESSEY (UK). PRIVACY INTERNATIONAL WISHES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE INVALUABLE ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE OF A NUMBER OF PEOPLE AND ORGANIZATIONS IN PREPARATION OF BIG BROTHER INCORPORATED. INVALUABLE SUPPORT OF THE ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFO CENTER (EPIC) IN WASHINGTON DC IS GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGED. EMAIL UXLM.ATT.COM 12/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35607.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: AFTER **undefined FBI SUBMITTED NAMES OF CITIZENS ENGAGED IN DOMESTIC PROTEST TO CIA FOR INVESTIGATION ABROAD AND FOR PLACEMENT ON WATCH LIST OF CIA'S MAIL OPENING PROJECT. SIMILAR LISTS TO NSA FOR COMMO MONITORING OPS.**

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 326 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_35608.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: BERKELEY SCHOLARS DEVELOPED A COMPUTERIZED INTERNATIONAL MUG FILE ON ELITES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, AND POTENTIAL REVOLUTIONARY ELITES IN THE THIRD WORLD. TROJAN PARALLEL 3/79 2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35609.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **BOLIVIA, undefined ALTHOUGH IT OFFICIALLY DENIED, CIA MONEY, TRAINING AND ADVICE WAS GIVEN REBEL STRATEGISTS WHO MASTERMINDED OVERTHROW OF BOLIVIA'S LEFTIST PRESIDENT TORRES. WITHIN FIRST TWO YEARS OF NEW REGIME, MORE THAN 2000 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED FOR POLITICAL REASONS WITHOUT TRIAL, TORTURE WAS COMMON. CIA ASSISTED BOLIVIAN GVT PROVIDING "FULL INFORMATION ON CERTAIN PRIESTS - PERSONAL DATA, STUDIES, FRIENDS, ADDRESS, WRITINGS, CONTACTS ABROAD, ETC.**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 228 source code: KH

111-ciabase_35610.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, **undefined CIA HATCHED PLOT WITH INTERIOR MINISTRY TO HARASS PROGRESSIVE BISHOPS, AND TO ARREST AND EXPEL FOREIGN PRIESTS AND NUNS. CIA WAS PARTICULARLY HELPFUL IN SUPPLYING NAMES OF U.S. AND OTHER FOREIGN MISSIONARIES.**

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/22/76 624 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35611.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: BOLIVIA, undefined CIA PROVIDED GVT DATA ON PRIESTS WHO PROGRESSIVE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 259 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35612.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1959-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1959-1964** CIA IN CONSULATE IN RECIFE MAINTAINED DOSSIERS, COMPLETE WITH PHOTOS, ON ALL REGION'S POLITICAL PERSONALITIES.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 129 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_35613.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1962-1964 ENTRY: **BRAZIL, 1962-1964** INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH AND SOCIAL STUDIES (IPES) WITH ASSISTANCE FROM U.S. SOURCES PUBLISHED BOOKLETS AND PAMPHLETS AND DISTRIBUTED HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES TO NEWSPAPERS. IN 63 ALONE IT DISTRIBUTED 182,144 BOOKS. IT UNDERWROTE LECTURES, FINANCED STUDENTS' TRIPS TO THE U.S., SPONSORED LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR 2,600 BUSINESSMEN, STUDENTS, AND WORKERS, AND SUBSIDIZED ORGANIZATIONS OF WOMEN, STUDENTS, AND WORKERS. IN LATE 62 IPES MEMBER SIEKMAN IN SAO PAULO ORGANIZED VIGILANTE CELLS TO COUNTER LEFTISTS. THE VIGILANTES ARMED THEMSELVES, MADE HAND-GRENADES. IPES HIRED RETIRED MILITARY TO EXERT INFLUENCE ON THOSE IN ACTIVE SERVICE. FROM 62-64 IPES, BY ITS OWN ESTIMATE, SPENT BETWEEN \$200,000 AND \$300,000 ON AN INTEL NET OF RETIRED MILITARY. THE "RESEARCH GROUP" OF RETIRED MILITARY CIRCULATED A CHART THAT IDENTIFIED COMMUNIST GROUPS AND LEADERS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 85 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_35614.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined AIDED BY CIA, CAMBODIAN SECRET POLICE FED BLACKLISTS OF TARGETED VNESE TO KHMER SERAI AND KHMER KAMPUCHEA KROM. THERE MASS KILLINGS OF VNESE.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 328 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35615.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** BY LATE 71 THE CIA IN NEAR DAILY CONTACT WITH MILITARY. THE STATION COLLECTING THE KIND OF INFORMATION THAT WOULD BE ESSENTIAL FOR A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP AFTER A COUP: LISTS OF CIVILIANS TO BE ARRESTED, THOSE TO BE PROTECTED AND GVT INSTALLATIONS OCCUPIED AT ONCE. ATLANTIC 12/82 P58

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35616.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1970-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1970-1973** CIA COMPILED LISTS OF PERSONS WHO WOULD HAVE TO BE ARRESTED AND A ROSTER OF CIVILIAN AND GVT INSTALLATIONS THAT WOULD NEED PROTECTION IN CASE OF MILITARY COUP AGAINST GVT.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 251 source code: BG

111-ciabase_35617.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1972-1973 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1972-1973** DREW UP LISTS THOSE TO BE ARRESTED IMMEDIATELY, OR PROTECTED AFTER A COUP BY MILITARY.

SOURCE: Sergeyev, F.F. (1981). CHILE, CIA BIG BUSINESS (L. Bobrov, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 163 source code: CCBB

111-ciabase_35618.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1971-1972 ENTRY: **CHILE LATE 1971-1972** CIA ADOPTED MORE ACTIVE STANCE RE MILITARY PENETRATION PROGRAM INCLUDING EFFORT SUBSIDIZE ANTI-GVT NEWS PAMPHLET DIRECTED AT ARMED SERVICES, COMPILATION ARREST LISTS AND ITS DECEPTION OP. CIA RECV INTEL REPORTS ON COUP PLANNING

THROUGHOUT JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER 73.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 39 source code: CC

111-ciabase_35619.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. CHILEAN GRADUATES OF AIFLD, AS WELL AS CIA-CREATED UNIONS ORGANIZED CIA-FINANCED STRIKES WHICH PARTICIPATED ALLENDE'S OVERTHROW. IN undefined AIFLD GRADUATES PROVIDED DINA, CHILE'S SECRET POLICE, WITH THOUSANDS NAMES FELLOW UNIONISTS WHO SUBSEQUENTLY IMPRISONED AND TORTURED AND EXECUTED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/81 13 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35620.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 240 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35621.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1973-1974 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1973-1974** AFTER 73 COUP U.S. EMBASSY INTEL TYPES GAVE THEIR FILES ON THE CHILEAN AND FOREIGN LEFT TO THE JUNTA'S MILITARY INTEL SERVICE (SIM).

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/74 P28 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35622.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined THE MILITARY PREPARED LISTS OF NEARLY 20,000 MIDDLE-LEVEL LEADERS OF PEOPLE'S ORGS, SCHEDULED TO BE ASSASSINATED FROM THE MORNING OF THE COUP ON. THE LIST OF SOME 3,000 HIGH-LEVEL DIRECTORS TO BE ARRESTED. LISTS DETAILED: NAME, ADDRESS, AGE, PROFESSION, MARITAL STATUS, AND CLOSEST PERSONAL FRIENDS. IT ALLEGED U.S. MILITARY MISSION AND THE CIA INVOLVED IN THEIR PREPARATION. MOA 186. FROM LATE JUNE ON PLOTTERS BEGAN TO FINALIZE LISTS OF EXTREMISTS, POLITICAL LEADERS, MARXIST JOURNALISTS, AGENTS OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, AND ANY AND ALL PERSONS PARTICIPATING WITH ANY VIGOR IN NEIGHBORHOOD, COMMUNAL, UNION, OR NATIONAL ORG. THE PENTAGON HAD BEEN ASKED TO GET THE CIA TO GIVE THE CHILEAN ARMY LISTS OF CHILEANS LINKED TO SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. NAMES SORTED INTO TWO GROUPS: PERSONS NOT PUBLICLY KNOWN BUT WHO IMPT IN LEFTIST ORGS; AND, WELL-KNOWN PEOPLE IN IMPT POSITIONS. 20,000 IN FIRST GROUP AND 3,000 IN SECOND. SECOND GROUP TO BE JAILED, THE FIRST TO BE KILLED.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.)). New York: Harper & Row. 195-6 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_35623.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: CIA PROVIDED INTEL ON "SUBVERSIVES" REGULARLY COMPILED BY CIA FOR USE IN SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 194 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35624.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA. LUIS MORENO, AN EMPLOYEE OF STATE DEPT, BRAGGED HE HELPED COLOMBIAN ARMY CREATE A DATABASE OF SUBVERSIVES, TERRORISTS AND DRUG DEALERS." HAITI INFO 4/23/94 3,4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35625.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined AMBASSADOR WOODWARD REPORTED THE GVT SHOULD BE URGED TO MAINTAIN CLOSER SURVEILLANCE OVER COMMUNISTS

AND PROSECUTE THEM MORE VIGOROUSLY, AND THE GVT SHOULD BE INFLUENCED TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION TO LIMIT THE TRAVEL OF COMMUNISTS, INCREASE PENALTIES FOR SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND ENACT PROPOSED LEGISLATION ELIMINATING COMMUNISTS FROM UNION LEADERSHIP. MEANWHILE USIA AKA USIS PROGRAMS "TO CONTINUE TO CONDITION THE PUBLIC TO THE COMMUNIST MENACE" SHOULD BE MAINTAINED.

SOURCE: Z MAGAZINE. Boston, MA. MAG 11/88 P20 source code: Z

111-ciabase_35626.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1955-1957 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1955-1957** ALLEN DULLES PRESSED BATISTA TO ESTABLISH WITH CIA HELP, A BUREAU FOR THE REPRESSION OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 412 source code: GS

111-ciabase_35627.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1967 ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, 1965-1967** NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION WENT TO D.R. TO GATHER INFORMATION ON LOCAL STUDENTS. JOHNSON ADMINISTRATION RELEASED LISTS OF COMMUNISTS AND CASTROITES IN RANKS OF REBELS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 182 source code: KH

111-ciabase_35628.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined CIA COMPOSED LIST OF 55 COMMUNIST RINGLEADERS OF PROJECTED TAKEOVER OF GVT.

SOURCE: Crozier, B. (1993). FREE AGENT: THE UNSEEN WAR 1941-1991. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 58 source code: FA

111-ciabase_35629.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1952-1993 ENTRY: **EAST EUROPE, USSR, 1952-1993** RADIO FREE EUROPE RESEARCHERS HAVE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF FILE CARDS ON PROMINENT EAST BLOC CITIZENS AND A STAFF OF 160 RESEARCHERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/4/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35630.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR undefined SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST. WITH AGENT FROM SOCIAL CHRISTIAN PARTY CIA WILL FORM FIVE SQUADS COMPOSED OF FIVE MEN FOR INVESTIGATIVE WORK ON SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 240, 247 source code: CID

111-ciabase_35631.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined THE CIA MAINTAINED WHAT WAS CALLED THE LYNX LIST, AKA THE SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST. THIS A FILE THAT MIGHT HAVE 50 TO 500 NAMES. PEOPLE ON THE LIST WERE SUPPOSED TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT LEFT-WING ACTIVISTS WHOSE ARREST WE MIGHT EFFECT THROUGH THE LOCAL GVT. WOULD INCLUDE PLACE AND DATE OF BIRTH, WIFE'S NAME, WHERE THEY WORKED, AND BIOLOGICAL DATA ON THE WHOLE FAMILY, INCLUDING SCHOOLS THE CHILDREN ATTENDED, ETC. IN ECUADOR THE CIA PAID TEAMS TO COLLECT AND MAINTAIN THIS TYPE INFO.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1981). WHITE PAPER WHITEWASH, (W. Poelchau, Ed.). New York: Deep Cover Books. P55 source code: WPWH

111-ciabase_35632.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, PAKISTAN, undefined 4/16/93 2 TEAMS FROM CIA AND FBI TO PESHAWAR TO CHECK INFO GIVEN THEM BY EGYPTIAN INTEL SERVICES. EGYPTIANS REPORTED TERRORIST GROUPS BASED IN PESHAWAR BELONG TO "ARAB AFGHANS" WITH TIES TO FUNDAMENTALIST MUSLIMS IN U.S. CIA SPECIALISTS MET WITH OFFICERS OF MUKHABARAT AL-AMAT WHO HAD LIST OF 300 EGYPTIANS BELIEVED TO BE HARD INNER CORE OF JIHAD LED BY MOHAMMED SAHWKY ISLAMBULI. NAMES OF VARIOUS TERRORISTS. ON REQUEST BY CIA AND OTHERS 100 EXPULSIONS ON 4/10.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/29/93 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35633.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1989** ON TV D'AUBUISSON, USING MILITARY INTEL FILES DENOUNCED TEACHERS, LABOR LEADERS, UNION ORGANIZERS AND POLITICIANS. WITHIN DAYS THEIR MUTILATED BODIES FOUND. WASHINGTON HAD IDENTIFIED MOST LEADERS OF DEATH SQUADS AS MEMBERS SALVADORAN SECURITY FORCES WITH TIES TO D'AUBUISSON. WP OP-ED BY DOUGLAS FARAH 2/23/92 C4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35634.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1982-1984** SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL VIOLENCE ASSOCIATED WITH SALVADORAN SECURITY SERVICES INCLUDING NATIONAL POLICE, NATIONAL GUARD, AND TREASURY POLICE. U.S. GVT AGENCIES MAINTAINED OFFICIAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH SALVADORAN SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT APPEARING TO ACQUIESCE IN THESE ACTIVITIES. NO EVIDENCE U.S. PERSONNEL PARTICIPATED IN FORCIBLE INTERROGATIONS. U.S. DID PASS "TACTICAL" INFO TO ALERT SERVICES OF ACTION BY INSURGENT FORCES. INFO ON PERSONS PASSED ONLY IN HIGHLY UNUSUAL CASES.

SOURCE: Senate Intelligence Committee. Washington, DC: U.S. Congress. 10/5/84 11-13 source code: SIC

111-ciabase_35635.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1945-1992 ENTRY: **EUROPE, 1945-1992** OP GLADIO. FIRST SCANDAL WAS DISCOVERY OF ASSASSINATION TEAMS IN 52 LINKED TO BUNDES DEUTSCHER JUGEND - A RIGHT-WING POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN HESSE, GERMANY. THEY PREPARED LIST OF GERMAN POLITICIANS WHO [MIGHT COOPERATE WITH SOVIETS].

SOURCE: BBC, (1992). GLADIO - TIMEWATCH. Transcript of a three part program broadcast in 1992. 19-20 source code: GLAD

111-ciabase_35636.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **FIELD MANUAL 100-20** LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT PROVIDES GUIDANCE ON MILITARY SUPPORT TO CIVILIAN LAW ENFORCEMENT. MISSIONS HAVE THREE PHASES: I, ASSAULT: DETAIN SUSPECTS, SEIZE EVIDENCE. II, SECURE: ESTABLISH ENTRY CONTROL POINTS. III, SUSTAIN: IMPROVE QUALITY OF LIFE. USE INTEL AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE (IEW). POLICE COLLECT AND ANALYZE MAJOR PORTION OF INTEL. GET INTEL ON GANGS, FAMILIES, CRIMINAL ORGS, ETC. ELECTRONIC TECHNICAL DATA: ANALYZE USE OF CELLULAR PHONES, BEEPERS, HAND-HELD RADIOS, AND FAX MACHINES. COMPILE PHYSICAL DESCRIPTIONS OF TARGETS. DISSEMINATE NAMES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF TARGETS. UNIFY POLICE AND [MILITARY] EFFORTS.

SOURCE: MILITARY INTELLIGENCE, (magazine). A publication of the Department of Army, Intelligence Center and School, Fort Huachuca, Ariz. 3/95 5-11 source code: MI

111-ciabase_35637.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, undefined WOODRUFF WORKED FOR 2 MONTHS AS CIA'S TBILISI STATION CHIEF POSING AS A STATE DEPT REGIONAL-AFFAIRS OFFICER. HE TO HELP GUGULADZE UPGRADE GEORGIAN INTEL SERVICE - AND TO MONITOR FACTIONAL STRUGGLE.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 8/23/93 18 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35638.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1954** IN ABOUT 1950 PACIFIST IDEAS TO BE ERADICATED. U.S. FORMED GERMAN YOUTH LEAGUE (BUND DEUTSCHER JURGEND - B.D.J) IN FRANKFURT. PSYCHOLOGICAL INDOCTRINATION GIVEN BY PAUL LUTH. BDJ WAS A MILITANT ORG, A COUNTERWEIGHT TO COMMUNIST-RUN FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) RUN FROM EAST BERLIN TO INFILTRATE W. GERMAN YOUTH. BDJ PASSED LETTERS AND BROCHURES THRU IRON CURTAIN AND PASTED SLOGANS ON WALLS. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WANTED COLD WAR AND WANTED TO USE THE BDJ. OTTO JOHN TOLD BY STATE OFFICIAL ZINN THAT IT HAD UNCOVERED NEO-NAZI UNIT BDJ RUN BY PETERS, THAT WAS ORGANIZING SECRET FIRING EXERCISES AND TRAINING FOR PARTISAN WARFARE IN THE ODELWALD. BDJ HAD DRAWN UP A BLACKLIST OF LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS WHO WERE TO BE ARRESTED OR EVEN MURDERED IN EVENT OF ATTACK FROM EAST. [EARLY VERSION OF GLADIO POLITICAL AND STAYBEHIND OP].

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. 210-15 source code: TWL

111-ciabase_35639.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1954** TECHNICAL SERVICE OF THE GERMAN YOUTH FEDERATION - MANY FORMER OFFICERS OF HITLERS FORCES - A CIVILIAN ARMY CRATED BY CIA COMPILED DEATH LISTS OF SOME 200 LEADING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS. STERLING GARWOOD OF CIA HAD CARBON COPIES OF THE LISTS. (OP GLADIO).

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 64 source code: KH

111-ciabase_35640.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1990** BONN OFFICIALS SAID GVT TO DISBAND SECRET RESISTANCE NET OP GLADIO. SECTION CONSISTED OF FORMER NAZI SS AND WAFFEN-SS OFFICERS AS WELL AS MEMBERS OF AN EXTREME RIGHT-WING YOUTH GROUP THAT DREW UP PLANS TO ASSASSINATE LEADING MEMBERS OF SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN EVENT OF USSR-INVASION. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 11

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35641.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1952-1991 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1952-1991** CIA'S STAY-BEHIND PROGRAM CAUSED SCANDAL IN 52 WHEN WEST GERMAN POLICE DISCOVERED CIA WORKING WITH A 2,000-MEMBER FASCIST YOUTH GROUP LED BY FORMER NAZIS. GROUP HAD A BLACK LIST OF PEOPLE TO BE LIQUIDATED IN CASE OF CONFLICT WITH THE USSR. MAKEUP OF LISTS. LEMBKE CASE.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/6/92 446 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35642.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined (STAYBEHIND OP Galdio?). IN 53 MASS ARRESTS OF NEO-NAZI MILITANT ORG WITHIN RANKS OF GERMAN YOUTH FELLOWSHIP (BDJ) DISCOVERED. GROUP HELD SECRET NIGHT MANUEVERS IN ODENWALD WITH CIA INSTRUCTORS. THEY PREPARING FOR WAR WITH EAST GERMANY AND PREPARED LISTS OF COMMUNISTS, LEFT-WING SYMPATHISERS AND PACIFISTS WHO WERE TO BE ARRESTED IN CASE OF EMERGENCY. MEMBERS ENCOURAGED TO INFILTRATE EAST GERMAN YOUTH LEAGUE (FDJ). OP EXPOSED IN PRESS AND SCORES OF YOUTHS ARRESTED IN EAST GERMANY AS SPIES, PROPAGANDISTS OR PROVOCATEURS, AND SENTENCED TO TERMS OF UP TO NINE YEARS OF HARD LABOR.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 78 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_35643.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GERMANY, undefined U.S. INTEL OFFICER TOLD OTTO JOHN, HEAD OF BfV, ONE OF ITS AGENTS IN EAST GERMANY TO DEFECT WITH A LIST OF EAST AGENTS IN WEST. 35 COMMUNIST SPIES ARRESTED AFTER EASTER. LATER IT FOUND MANY OF THOSE ARRESTED WERE INNOCENT. ARRESTS FOLLOWED WITH APOLOGIES. DISASTER CAUSED BY OVER-ZEALOUS U.S. INTEL OFFICER. WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN AS CONSEQUENCE AFRAID TO DO BUSINESS WITH EAST. THIS A GOAL OF U.S. POLICY - WAS THIS A DELIBERATE "MISTAKE?"

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 81 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_35644.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GREECE, undefined AFTER CIA-BACKED COUP THE ARMY AND POLICE SEIZED ALMOST 10,000 PRISONERS - MOSTLY LEFTWING MILITANTS, THOUGH POLITICAL LEADERS OF ALL SHADES TAKEN INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER KANELOPOULOS AND MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET, TRADE UNION MEMBERS, JOURNALISTS, WRITERS, ETC. THE LISTS HAD BEEN PROVIDED BY THE SYMPATHIZERS IN THE POLICE AND THE SECRET SERVICE. FINAL LISTS KEPT UP TO DATE BY COL GEORGE LADAS. DETAILS OF FATE OF THE ARRESTEES.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 13-8 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_35645.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** AS CIA'S GUATEMALA OP STRENGTHENED IN SPRING 1954 -- WITH AN INVADING FORCE FROM HONDURAS AND

PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AT WORK IN GUATEMALA CITY ARBENZ'S SUCCESSOR, COL. CARLOS ENRIQUE DIAZ, VOWED TO PROTECT GUATEMALA'S INDEPENDENCE IN THE FACE OF THE CIA-SPONSORED REBEL ARMY. TWO TOP CIA OPERATIVES IN GUATEMALA REACTED ANGRILY TO DIAZ'S RADIO REMARKS. AN IRATE JOHN DOHERTY, THE CIA STATION CHIEF, AND ENNO HOBBS MET AND DECIDED THEY WOULD OVERTHROW DIAZ THEMSELVES. THE CIA OFFICERS LECTURED DIAZ ABOUT PROBLEMS WITH ARBENZ'S "COMMUNIST" POLICIES. AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY WANTED A NUMBER OF SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS EXECUTED. "PEURIFOY WAVED A LONG LIST OF NAMES OF SOME LEADERS." PER BITTER FRUIT, OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON HAD SUPPLIED PEURIFOY WITH THE DEATH LIST THAT HE HAD HANDED TO DIAZ, ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THE LIST WAS IDENTICAL TO THE CIA'S EARLIER VERSION. THE CONSORTIUM 7/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35646.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** CIA WENT FURTHER, COMPILING HIT LISTS FOR THE COUP AND ITS AFTERMATH. CIA'S DIRECTORATE OF OPERATIONS WAS BUILDING AN "ELIMINATION LIST," USING DATA THAT GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS HAD GATHERED IN 1949 ON "TOP FLIGHT COMMUNISTS." DURING PLANNING FOR AN ABORTIVE COUP ATTEMPT IN 1952, THE CIA DISCUSSED TRAINING "SPECIAL SQUADS" TO CARRY OUT EXECUTIONS. BUT ONE OF THE DOCUMENTS READ, "NO ASSASSINATION INSTRUCTIONS SHOULD EVER BE WRITTEN OR RECORDED." ALSO, THE FIVE FOLDERS CONTAINING "CIA AND GUATEMALA ASSASSINATION PROPOSALS" HAVE BEEN PURGED OF ALL NAMES. THE CONSORTIUM 7/14/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35647.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1952-1955 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1955** THE CIA, IN THE 1950S, COMPILED HIT LISTS AND BEGAN TRAINING ASSASSINS. ASSASSINATION PLANS, WERE NEVER CARRIED OUT AND NEVER FORMALLY APPROVED. BUT THE IDEA TO EMPLOY POLITICAL MURDER IN THE COUP WAS SUGGESTED FROM THE START WHEN THE TRUMAN ADM LAUNCHED THE COVERT OP IN 1952 UNDER DCI SMITH. "IN THE END, IT (ASSINATION) WASN'T NECESSARY." NO (HIT) LIST WAS EVER OFFICIALLY APPROVED. NO GUATEMALAN WAS EVER ASSASSINATED. DOCUMENTS - WERE RELEASED AT THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES AS PART OF A CIA EFFORT TO DECLASSIFY RECORDS ON PAST COVERT OPS. CIA DREW UP CRITERIA FOR ASSASSINATION TARGETS: HIGH GVT AND ORG LEADERS IRREVOCABLY IMPLICATED IN COMMUNIST DOCTRINE AND POLICY. OUT AND OUT PROVEN COMMUNIST LEADERS. OR PEOPLE IN KEY GVT OR MILITARY POSITIONS OF TACTICAL IMPORTANCE. CIA WAS ENGAGED IN INTIMIDATION, INCLUDING BROADCASTING PROPAGANDA ABOUT ARBENZ AND SENDING FAKE DEATH NOTICES. TAPES OF 325 BROADCASTS ALSO RELEASED. THE NERVE WAR AGAINST INDIVIDUALS INCLUDED SENDING WOODEN COFFINS, HANGMAN'S NOOSES AND PHONY BOMBS TO TARGETS. IN 1953, CIA INCLUDED PLANS FOR

"K' ' GROUPS, OR ASSASSIN TEAMS, TO WORK WITH SABOTAGE GROUPS. THREE WEEKS BEFORE PRESIDENT ARBENZ RESIGNED, A CIA FIELD OFFICER MET WITH OFFICIALS AT LEAST FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE." STILL, UPON RETURNING TO GUATEMALA, THE OFFICIAL TOLD HIS CIA STAFF THE CONSENSUS WAS, "ARBENZ MUST GO; HOW DOES NOT MATTER." THE 1,400 PAGES, ARE NOW OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AT NATIONAL ARCHIVES IN COLLEGE PARK, MD. AP 5/23/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35648.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DEATH SQUADS AND TARGET LISTS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 197, 207-8, 221 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35649.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined GOAL OF CIA WAS APPREHENSION OF SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS. AT CIA BEHEST, CASTILLO ARMAS CREATED COMMITTEE AND ISSUED DECREE THAT EST. DEATH PENALTY FOR CRIMES INCLUDING LABOR UNION ACTIVITIES. COMMITTEE GIVEN AUTHORITY DECLARE ANYONE COMMUNIST WITH NO RIGHT OF DEFENSE OR APPEAL. BY 11/21/undefined COMMITTEE HAD SOME 72,000 PERSONS ON FILE AND AIMING TO LIST 200,000.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 221 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35650.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AFTER OVERTHROW OF ARBENZ GVT GAVE LISTS OF RADICAL OPPONENTS TO BE ELIMINATED TO ARMAS'S GVT. NACLA 2/83 P4. THE MILITARY CONTINUED UP TO AT LEAST undefined TO USE A LIST OF 72,000 PROSCRIBED OPPONENTS, DRAWN UP FIRST IN 54.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/83 P13 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35651.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined AFTER ARMAS MADE PRESIDENT, LABOR CODE FORGOTTEN AND WORKER ORGANIZERS BEGAN DISAPPEARING FROM UNITED FRUIT PLANTATIONS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 353 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_35652.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY AFTER ARBENZ RESIGNED GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY'S CHIEF OF STAFF A LIST OF "COMMUNISTS" TO BE SHOT. THE CHIEF OF STAFF DECLINED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 6/5/95 792-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35653.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1981-1989** ISRAELI KNESSET MEMBER GEN. PELED SAID IN CENTRAL AMERICA ISRAEL IS 'DIRTY WORK' CONTRACTOR FOR U.S. HELPED GUATEMALA REGIME WHEN CONGRESS BLOCKED REAGAN ADM. ISRAELI FIRM TADIRAN (THEN PARTLY U.S.-OWNED) SUPPLIED GUATEMALAN MILITARY WITH COMPUTERIZED INTEL SYSTEM TO TRACK POTENTIAL SUBVERSIVES. THOSE ON COMPUTER LIST HAD AN EXCELLENT CHANCE OF BEING "DISAPPEARED." IT "AN ARCHIVE AND COMPUTER FILE ON JOURNALISTS, STUDENTS, LEADERS, LEFTISTS, POLITICIANS AND SO ON." COMPUTER SYSTEM MAKING UP DEATH LISTS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 219 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35654.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1985-1993 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1985-1993** CIA COLLECTED INTEL RE TIES BETWEEN GUATEMALAN INSURGENTS AND CUBA - CIA PASSED INFO TO U.S. MILITARY, WHICH WAS ASSISTING GUATEMALAN ARMY EXTINGUISH OPPOSITION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/95 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35655.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1988-1991 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1988-1991** CIA STATION CHIEF IN GUATEMALA FROM 88 TO 91 WAS A CUBAN AMERICAN. HE HAD ABOUT 20 OFFICERS WITH A BUDGET OF ABOUT \$5 MILLION A YEAR AND AN EQUAL OR GREATER SUM FOR "LIAISON" WITH GUATEMALAN MILITARY. HIS JOB INCLUDED PLACING AND KEEPING SENIOR GUATEMALAN OFFICERS ON HIS PAYROLL. AMONG THEM WAS ALPIREZ, WHO RECRUITED FOR CIA. ALPIREZ'S INTEL UNIT SPIED ON GUATEMALANS AND IS ACCUSED BY HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS OF ASSASSINATIONS. CIA ALSO GAVE GUATEMALAN ARMY INFO ON GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 4/2/95 A11 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35656.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **HAITI, 86-93** @ IN 86 THE CIA FUNDED THE NATIONAL INTEL SERVICE (SIN) UNDER GUISE OF FIGHTING NARCOTICS - BUT SIN NEVER PRODUCED DRUG INTEL AND USED CIA MONEY FOR POLITICAL OPS. SIN INVOLVED IN SPYING ON SO-CALLED SUBVERSIVE GROUPS...THEY DOING NOTHING BUT POLITICAL REPRESSION...THEY TARGETED PEOPLE WHO WERE FOR CHANGE. CIA USED DISTORTED DATA TO DISCREDIT ARISTIDE.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 2/94 35 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35657.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** EMANNUEL CONSTANT, LEADER OF HAITI'S FRAPH HIT SQUAD, WORKED FOR CIA AND U.S. INTEL HELPED LAUNCH FRAPH. HAITI'S DREADED ATTACHES PAID FOR BY A U.S. GVT-FUNDED PROJECT THAT MAINTAINS SENSITIVE FILES ON HAITI'S POOR.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 458 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35658.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1990-1994** U.S. OFFICIALS INVOLVED IN REFUGEE POLICY HAVE BACKGROUNDS SUGGESTIVE OF PHOENIX-LIKE PROGRAM ACTIVITIES. LUIS MORENO, STATE DEPT, HAS BACKGROUND IN COUNTERTERRORISM. GUNTHER WAGNER, SENIOR INTEL OFFICER AT INS'S SOUTHWEST REGIONAL OFFICE, ASSIGNED TO INVESTIGATE REPRESSION AGAINST REPATRIATED REFUGEES. WAGNER HAD SERVED AS PUBLIC SAFETY ADVISER TO VIETNAMESE NATIONAL SPECIAL BRANCH FOR 5 YEARS AND LATER ADVISED SOMOZA'S NATIONAL GUARD. INS DATABASE ON ALL ASYLUM INTERVIEWS AT GUANTANAMO. INS, ON DEMAND, GAVE STATE DEPT UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO ALL INTERVIEW FILES. U.S. OFFICERS HAND HAITIAN AUTHORITIES COMPUTER PRINT-OUTS OF NAMES OF ALL HAITIANS BEING REPATRIATED. CIA FUNDED SERVICE INTELLIGENCE NATIONALE (SIN) WHO'S DE FACTO PRIMARY FUNCTION WAS A WAR AGAINST POPULAR MOVEMENT - INCLUDING TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION - A FACT ADMITTED BY A CIA OFFICER TO AN OFFICIAL IN ARISTIDE'S GVT. U.S. SHARES "ANTI-NARCOTICS INTEL" WITH HAITIAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/94 21 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35659.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** ASYLUM-PROMOTING PROJECT GETS FAMILY INFO THAT FED INTO A COMPUTER PROJECT THAT COULD BE USED TO TARGET FOR REPRESSION.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/94 19-26 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35660.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1991-1994 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1991-1994** SEVEN CHIEF ATTACHES ARRANGED KILLINGS AND BROUGHT VICTIMS TO HOUSES. FOUR OF THE SEVEN WORKED FOR CENTERS FOR DEVELOPMENT AND HEALTH (CDS) FUNDED BY U.S. AID. ONE WAS GROS SERGO, AND OTHER WAS FRITZ JOSEPH WHO CHIEF FRAPH RECRUITER IN CITE SOLEIL. TWO OTHERS ARE MARC ARTHUR AND GORS FANFAN. CDS FILES TRACK EVERY FAMILY IN CITE SOLEIL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/24/94 461 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35661.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **HAITI, 1993-1995** THE PARAMILITARIES IN HAITI STILL ARMED INCLUDING FRAPH. STARTING IN MID-93, FRAPH RECEIVED SECRET SHIPMENTS OF U.S. ARMS, FRAPH MEMBERS HAVE BEEN USED IN U.S. OCCUPATION OPS, FRAPH MEMBERS SPRUNG FROM JAIL, AND SOME RECRUITED BY CIA. CONSTANT SAID HE STARTED FRAPH AT URGING OF DIA - THIS CONFIRMED BY A U.S. OFFICIAL WHO WORKED WITH HIM. DIA STILL USES FRAPH FOR CROWD CONTROL AND TO "UNDERSTAND THE NEIGHBORHOODS." AFTER U.S. OCCUPATION CIA OFFICERS ASKED SPECIAL FORCES TO HELP IDENTIFY HAITIANS FOR RECRUITMENT. BEN STUBENBERG'S OF CIA (NON COMMENT). SPECIAL FORCES EARLY ON TOLD TO BACK OFF FRAPH. FRAPH IS A PM GROUP ORGANIZED TO KILL UNARMED CIVILIANS. DETAILS OF U.S. ARMS SHIPMENTS TO FRAPH BEGINNING IN 93. CONSTANT SAID HE WAS REPORTING TO THE CIA STATION CHIEF, JOHN KAMBOURIAN WHO WAS IN HAITI IN ORDER FOR ARISTIDE NEVER TO COMEBACK. GERALD CASSIS, A HAITIAN BUSINESSMAN, LONG CLOSE TO CIA WORKED WITH THREE CIA STATION CHIEFS. CIA ASSET WAS EVANS FRANCOIS. CONSTANT SAID DIA'S ORIGINAL IDEA WAS FOR FRAPH TO CREATE AN ORGANIZATION THAT COULD BALANCE ARISTIDE MOVEMENT AND GATHER INTEL ON IT. JERRY MOURRA A GUNSMITH FOR MICHAEL FRANCOIS EARLIER ASSOCIATED WITH CIA OFFICERS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/15 96 11-15 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35662.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, undefined AID PROGRAMS FOR HAITIAN POPULAR GROUPS; IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE, WITH COMPUTERIZED FILES ON 58,000 POLITICAL-ASYLUM APPLICANTS AND ARMY INTEL S-2 SECTION OF 96TH CIVIL AFFAIRS BATTALION ASSIGNED TO MONITOR REFUGEES AT GUANTANAMO BAY. PER CAPT JAMES VICK, UNIT DEVELOPS NETWORKS OF INFORMANTS AND WORKS WITH MARINE CORPS COUNTERINTEL IN "IDENTIFYING RINGLEADERS OF UNREST AND IN WEEDING OUT TROUBLEMAKERS." 96TH'S FILES ENTER MILITARY INTEL SYSTEM. GUNTHER WAGNER, A FORMER NAZI, SERVED WITH U.S. IN PHOENIX OP IN VIETNAM, AND IN NICARAGUA - NOW HEADS STATE DEPT'S CUBA-HAITI TASK FORCE. PENTAGON'S ATLANTIC COMMAND COMMISSIONED BOOZ, ALLEN, HAMILTON, TO DEVISE A COMPUTER MODEL OF HAITIAN SOCIETY. RESULTS OF STUDY GIVEN. PRIORITY OF STUDY TO BUILD AN "ORGANIZED INFO BANK...." NO CHANGE EXPECTED IN RULING CLIQUE OF HAITI. ARTICLE BY ALLAN NAIRN.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/3/94 344-48 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35663.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined U.S. TRAINED UNIONIST SPIES LAID GROUNDWORK FOR POST undefined COUP GESTAPU MASSACRE OF LEFTISTS BY GATHERING INTEL LEFTIST UNIONISTS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 27 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35664.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** IN RESPONSE TO KATHY KADANE'S MAY 21 ARTICLE IN WP, ROBERT J. MARTENS RESPONDS "IT IS TRUE I PASSED NAMES OF PKI LEADERS AND SENIOR CADRE SYSTEM TO NON-COMMUNIST FORCES DURING THE SIX MONTHS OF CHAOS BETWEEN THE SO-CALLED COUP AND THE ULTIMATE DOWNFALL OF SUKARNO. THE NAMES I GAVE WERE BASED ENTIRELY ON INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PRESS AND WERE AVAILABLE TO EVERYONE. THIS WAS SENIOR CADRE SYSTEM OF THE PKI--A FEW THOUSAND AT MOST OUT OF THE 3.5 MILLIONS CLAIMED PARTY MEMBERS. I CATEGORICALLY DENY THAT I HEADED AN EMBASSY GROUP THAT SPENT TWO YEARS COMPILING THE LISTS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/2/90, A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35665.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** ONE OF SUHARTO REGIME'S ACHIEVEMENTS HAS BEEN ITS DOMESTIC BRAINWASHING ABOUT SUHARTO'S MYSTERIOUS RISE. GRAND LIE IS THAT SUHARTO AND HIS GENERALS CAME TO RESCUE OF THEIR COUNTRY AS IT WAS ABOUT TO FALL VICTIM TO THE INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE PKI. THIS "COMMUNIST COUP" HAD UNIQUE FEATURES. NONE OF ITS LEADERS, WHO WERE MIDDLE RANKING ARMY OFFICERS, WAS A COMMUNIST; MOREOVER THEY INSISTED THEY WERE ACTING TO PREVENT A CIA-BACKED COUP AGAINST PRESIDENT SUKARNO, WHOSE NATIONALIST POLICIES HAD LONG MADE HIM ONE OF WASHINGTON'S COLD WAR DEMONS. THE INTRIGUES THAT SURROUNDED THE EVENTS OF 1965 HAD ONE CLEAR RESULT. SUHARTO AND HIS FACTION WITHIN THE ARMY INSTIGATED ONE OF GREATEST BLOODBATHS OF THE 20TH CENTURY, MURDERING UP TO A MILLION PEOPLE, MOST OF THEM PEASANTS ASSOCIATED WITH THE GREAT, POPULAR MOVEMENTS THAT HAD FLOURISHED SINCE INDEPENDENCE FROM DUTCH. IT CLEAR FROM RECENTLY DECLASSIFIED U.S. DOCUMENTS, THAT U.S. EMBASSY IN JAKARTA, WHILE DISMISSING ANY REASON FOR A "COMMUNIST COUP", SUPPORTED SLAUGHTER AND HELPED THE PRO-SUHARTO GENERALS TO PLAN AND EXECUTE IT. CIA GAVE THEM A "HIT LIST" OF 5,000 COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS INCLUDING HEADS OF TRADE UNIONS AND WOMEN'S AND YOUTH GROUPS, WHO WERE HUNTED DOWN AND KILLED. IN 1990, A FORMER US EMBASSY OFFICIAL DISCLOSED THAT HE HAD SPENT TWO YEARS DRAWING UP THE HIT LIST, WHICH HE SAID, "WAS A BIG HELP TO THE ARMY". "I PROBABLY HAVE A LOT OF BLOOD ON MY HANDS," HE SAID, "BUT THAT'S NOT ALL THAT BAD. THERE'S A TIME WHEN YOU HAVE TO STRIKE HARD AT A DECISIVE MOMENT." THE LIST WAS APPROVED BY THE US AMBASSADOR. AS PEOPLE ON IT MURDERED, THEIR NAMES WERE CROSSED OFF BY US OFFICIALS. WHEN THE PRO-SUHARTO GROUP REQUESTED MORE US WEAPONS TO SUSTAIN THE SLAUGHTER, THEY WERE ASSURED THAT "CAREFULLY PLACED ASSISTANCE," COVERT DELIVERIES, WOULD "HELP THE ARMY COPE". "NO SINGLE AMERICAN ACTION AFTER 1945," WROTE THE HISTORIAN GABRIEL KOLKO, "WAS AS BLOODTHIRSTY AS ITS ROLE IN INDONESIA." SECRET HISTORY OF SUHARTO'S BLOODY RISE. JOHN PILGER. NEW STATESMAN AND SOCIETY, 9/22/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35666.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1965-1966** "U.S. OFFICIALS' LISTS AIDED INDONESIAN BLOODBATH IN '60S." U.S. OFFICIALS SUPPLIED THE NAMES OF THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS OF INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PKI) TO THE ARMY THAT WAS HUNTING THEM DOWN AND KILLING THEM IN A CRACKDOWN BRANDED AS ONE OF THE CENTURY'S WORST MASSACRES, FORMER U.S. DIPLOMATS AND CIA OFFICIALS SAY. ROBERT J. MARTENS, FORMER MEMBER OF EMBASSY'S POLITICAL SECTION SAID, "IT REALLY WAS A BIG HELP TO THE ARMY.... THEY PROBABLY KILLED A LOT OF PEOPLE..." MARTENS SAID HE HEADED AN EMBASSY GROUP OF STATE DEPARTMENT AND CIA OFFICIALS THAT SPENT TWO YEARS COMPILING THE LISTS. HE SAID HE DELIVERED THEM TO AN ARMY INTERMEDIARY. THE LISTS WERE A DETAILED WHO'S WHO OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PKI THAT INCLUDED NAMES OF PROVINCIAL, CITY AND OTHER LOCAL PKI MEMBERS AND LEADERS OF MASS ORGANIZATIONS. AMBASSADOR MARSHALL GREEN, HIS DEPUTY JACK LYDMAN, AND POLITICAL SECTION CHIEF EDWARD MASTERS ADMITTED APPROVING THE RELEASE OF THE NAMES. ARMY INTERMEDIARY WAS AN AIDE TO ADAM MALIK. THE AIDE, TIRTA KENTJANA ADHYATMAN, CONFIRMED THAT HE HAD MET WITH MARTENS AND RCVD LISTS OF THOUSANDS OF NAMES...GIVEN TO SUKARNO'S HQS. INFO ON WHO CAPTURED AND KILLED CAME TO AMERICANS FROM SUHARTO'S HQS, ACCORDING TO FORMER CIA DEPUTY CHIEF OF STATION JOSEPH LAZARSKY. LAZARSKY SAID "WE WERE GETTING A GOOD ACCOUNT IN JAKARTA OF WHO WAS BEING PICKED UP,"..."THE ARMY HAD A `SHOOTING LIST' OF ABOUT 4,000 TO 5,000 PEOPLE." LAZARSKY SAID THE CHECK-OFF WORK WAS ALSO CARRIED OUT AT CIA'S INTEL DIRECTORATE IN D.C. BY END OF JAN 66 "THE CHECKED OFF NAMES WERE SO NUMEROUS THE CIA ANALYSTS IN WASHINGTON CONCLUDED THE PKI LEADERSHIP HAD BEEN DESTROYED."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/21/90 A5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35667.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined A COPY OF MULTI-PAGE MEMO OF THE STATES NEWS SERVICE RE INTERVIEWS KATHY KADANE HAD WITH VARIOUS U.S. OFFICIALS RE THE COMPILING OF LISTS OF INDONESIAN COMMUNISTS THAT THE U.S. TURNED OVER TO THE INDONESIAN MILITARY. THE LISTS IN FACT BECAME

LISTS OF PERSONS WHO WERE KILLED BY THE MILITARY AND THE MILITARY GAVE BACK TO THE EMBASSY THE NAMES OF THOSE ELIMINATED. MEMO ALSO DEALS WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES ARTICLE BY MICHAEL WINES DEROGATING KADANE'S MATERIAL. EMAIL BY CDI 12/5/95 IN IGC:ALT.POL.ORG.CIA, FROM DAVID JOHNSON

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35668.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **INDONESIA**, undefined **INDONESIA: YEARS OF LIVING DANGEROUSLY. CIA'S ROLE IN BLOODY COUP IN INDONESIA IN 1965** . UTNE READER* 2/91 38 TWO PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35669.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1954** CIA GAVE SHAH INTEL ON TUDEH PARTY FACILITATE ANTI-TUDEH CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 150 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_35670.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1953-1964 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1953-1964** CIA STATION CHIEFS IN REGULAR CONTACT WITH SHAH AND WORKING LEVEL LIAISON RELATIONSHIP WITH SAVAK EST BY 5-MAN TRAINING TEAM AND SMALLER UNIT IN SAVAK HQS FOR SEVERAL YEARS AFTER TRAINING TEAM LEFT. CIA AND SAVAK EXCHANGED INTEL INCLUDING INFO ON TUDEH PARTY.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 255-56 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_35671.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA PREPARED AN ARREST LIST FOR THE OVERTHROW OP.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 190 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_35672.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined U.S. ARMY COLONEL WORKING FOR CIA UNDER COVER OF MILITARY ATTACHE WORKED TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN INTEL ORG FOR SHAH. TRAINED ON DOMESTIC SECURITY, INTERROGATION. PRIMARY PURPOSE OF (BAKHTIAR'S INTEL UNIT LATER TO BECOME SAVAK) TO ELIMINATE THREATS TO SHAH.

SOURCE: Gasiorowski, M.J. (1990). "Security relations between the United States and Iran, 1953-1978." IN NEITHER EAST NOR WEST: IRAN, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES, N.R. Keddie (Ed.). New Haven, CT: Yale University Press. 150 source code: NEW

111-ciabase_35673.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined YEAR AFTER COUP AMERICAN CRYPTOGRAPHIC EXPERTS AND CIA AGENT PLAYED IMPT PART IN ROOTING OUT CONSPIRACY ARMY OFFICERS LINKED TO TUDEH PARTY.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 165 source code: EE

111-ciabase_35674.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined CIA IDENTIFIES TO IRANIAN GVT 200 LEFTISTS WHO WERE THEN EXECUTED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 12/13/86 P660 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35675.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined IN 83 WHEN THE TUDEH PARTY WAS CLOSED DOWN THE CIA GAVE THE KHOMENI GVT A LIST OF USSR KGB AGENTS OPERATING IN IRAN. TWO HUNDRED SUSPECTS WERE EXECUTED, 18 USSR DIPLOMATS EXPELLED AND TUDEH PARTY LEADERS IMPRISONED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A1,8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35676.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined TO CURRY FAVOR WITH KHOMEINI THE CIA GAVE HIS GVT A LIST OF USSR KGB AGENTS AND COLLABORATORS OPERATING IN IRAN. THE KHOMEINI REGIME THEN EXECUTED 200 SUSPECTS AND CLOSED DOWN THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY. KHOMEINI THEN EXPELLED 18 USSR DIPLOMATS, AND IMPRISONED THE TUDEH LEADERS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/19/86 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35677.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CIA SUPPLIED LISTS OF COMMUNISTS TO BAATH PARTY GROUP THAT LED COUP SO THAT COMMUNISTS COULD BE ROUNDED UP AND ELIMINATED.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 130 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35678.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1959** ALL ITALIAN "SIFAR" COUNTERESPIONAGE OFFICERS COLLECTED BIOGRAPHIES ON EVERY DEPUTY AND SENATOR. LIST INCREASED TO INCLUDE ECCLESIASTICS: 45,000 DOSSIERS ON THEM ALONE, 157,000 ALTOGETHER, 30,000 DEALING WITH ITALIANS IN WORLD OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY. DROP COPIES WENT TO CIA. DE LORENZO'S OUTFIT TO BECOME A TOOL FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Tompkins, P. (unpublished manuscript). THE STRATEGY OF TERROR: THE SECRET HISTORY OF THE PRESIDENT'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. 8-12 source code: SOT

111-ciabase_35679.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1959-1967 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1959-1967** CARABINIERI DREW UP PLAN PIANO SOLO - FOR PARAMILITARY TO INTERVENE IN ORDER TO RESTORE PUBLIC ORDER. SECRET SERVICES HAD MASSIVE PROGRAM OF SURVEILLANCE OF ITALIAN POLITICAL AND BUSINESS FIGURES. THIS PARTLY INTENDED TO IDENTIFY LEFT-WING SUSPECTS WHO WOULD BE ROUNDED UP AND IMPRISONED IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS ON SARDINIA. INVESTIGATION REVEALED CREATION OF PERSONAL INTEL DOSSIERS BEGAN IN 59 AND 157,000 FILES AMASSED. SIFAR (MILITARY INTEL) DOSSIERS EMPHASIZED UNFAVORABLE SIGNIFICANCE. SIFAR DOSSIERS ROUTINELY DEPOSITED AT CIA HQS. SIFAR PLANED MICROPHONES IN PAPAL APARTMENTS AND PRESIDENT'S ROME RESIDENCE. OP ORDERED BY DE LORENZO AT REQUEST OF CIA STATION CHIEF COLBY. SOME YEARS EARLIER ROME CIA STATION CHIEF THOMAS KARAMESSINES HAD ASKED GEN DE LORENZO, THEN HEAD OF SIFAR, FOR DOSSIERS ON [LEFT-LEANING] POLITICIANS AND IN PARTICULAR FOR MORO'S CIRCLE OF COLLABORATORS.

SOURCE: Willan, P. (1991). PUPPETMASTERS: THE POLITICAL USE OF TERRORISM IN ITALY. London: Constable. 35-7 source code: PUM

111-ciabase_35680.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1960-1970** GEN DE LORENZO, WHOSE SIFAR BECAME SID IMPLEMENTED NEW GLADIO PROJECT TO NEUTRALIZE SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS. KNOWN AS PARALLEL SID - IT REACHED INTO NEARLY EVERY INSTITUTION. GROUP SET UP AT REQUEST OF AMERICANS AND NATO. KNIGHTS MALTA AS WELL AS FREEMASONRY AND ITS MOST NOTORIOUS LODGE - PROPAGANDA DUE, OR P-2, FAR MORE INFLUENTIAL. LICIO GELLI, A KNIGHT. JOINED U.S. ARMY'S CIC. TO FERRET OUT DISSIDENTS THEY PREPARED WATCH LISTS ON THOUSANDS. 157,000 FILES FOUND IN MINISTRY INTERIOR. CIA OBTAINED DUPLICATES.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 94 24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35681.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1960-1970 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1960-1970** OPERATION SOLO - A PLANNED COUP AGAINST A LEFTIST GVT DID NOT OCCUR - BUT IT WAS BASED ON OP GLADIO. GIOVANNI DE LORENZO, AS CHIEF OF SECRET SERVICES, COMPILED DOSSIERS, INCLUDING TAPES AND PHOTOS, ON SOME 150,000 PEOPLE - PRIESTS, POLITICIANS AND UNIONISTS. HE DREW UP PLAN TO ARREST MANY POLITICIANS, TAKE OVER RADIO AND TV, SEIZE OFFICES AND NEWSPAPERS OF LEFT-WING PARTIES. DE LORENZO WAS ORGANIZING A DUPLICATE OF OP GLADIO IN CASE LEFT GAINED TOO MUCH POWER. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35682.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: JOSEPH ADAMS, A FORMER MARINE INTEL OFFICER, WHO SERVED AS CHIEF OF SECURITY FOR ALDOLFO CALERO, HELPED MAINTAIN A LIST OF CIVILIANS MARKED FOR ASSASSINATION WHEN CONTRA FORCES ENTERED NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/87 P24 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35683.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1972-1997 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1972-1997** BY MID-1970S, INTEL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WAS OPERATING IN NEARLY EVERY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRY. "LATIN AMERICAN MILITARIES HAD NO ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRY. "THE MILITARIES WE WERE TRAINING WERE RIGHT-WING, NOT LIBERALS." ORIGINAL MANUALS INCLUDED LESSONS IN CREATING "BLACK, GRAY OR WHITE" LISTS OF POTENTIAL ADVERSARIES AND IN MAKING BLOCK-BY-BLOCK INVENTORIES OF FAMILIES AND THEIR ASSETS TO KEEP TABS ON THE POPULATION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/5/97 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35684.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1982-1991 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, 1982-1991** AS DEPARTMETN OF DEFENSE MANUAL ON "TERRORISM AND URBAN GUERRILLA," SAYS CI AGENTS SHOULD RECOMMEND CI TARGETS FOR NEUTRALIZING. CI TARGETS CAN INCLUDE PERSONALITIES, INSTALLATIONS, ORGANIZATIONS, DOCUMENTS AND MATERIALS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/96 A1,9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35685.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, LABOR. AIFLD COLLECTED DETAILED INFO ABOUT LA LABOR LEADERS UNDER PRETEXT SURVEYS NECESSARY FOR AID-FINANCED WORKER'S HOUSING PROJECTS. AIFLD ABLE OBTAIN PERSONAL AND POLITICAL HISTORY UNION MEMBERS, WITH ADDRESS AND PHOTOS. GIVEN CIA ROLE IN CHILE, URUGUAY AND BRAZIL COUPS, AMONG OTHERS, IT PROBABLE THIS INFO PASSED TO MILITARY REGIMES AND THEIR SECRET POLICE. DL P238 FROM

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. 212, 220 source code: CRY

111-ciabase_35686.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1964-1970 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, URUGUAY, 1964-1970** CIA THRU SURVEILLANCE AND INFILTRATION OF EXILE COMMUNITY, COLLECTED INFO ON EXILES ACTIVITIES, ASSOCIATES, ETC TO BE SENT TO EXILES' HOMELANDS FOR PASSAGE TO SECURITY OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 205 source code: KH

111-ciabase_35687.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: LIAISON, undefined TARGET LISTS MAINTAINED BY ALL WH DIVISION STATIONS MAINTAIN IN CASE LOCAL GVT ASKS FOR ASSISTANCE IN PREVENTATIVE DETENTION OF DANGEROUS PERSONS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 114 source code: CID

111-ciabase_35688.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1947-1990 ENTRY: **NORWAY, 1947-1990** OP GLADIO, FORMED IN 47, KEPT TRACK OF COMMUNISTS AND BECAME PART OF INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN 48.

NORWEGIAN BRANCH EXPOSED IN 78, WHEN AN ARMS CACHE DISCOVERED. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94 12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35689.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1989-1990 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1989-1990** U.S. SAYS 90 PRISONERS NOW HELD IN PANAMA. MOST OF THOSE DETAINED HAD BEEN PICKED UP BY U.S. FORCES BASED ON WANTED LISTS COMPILED BY U.S. AND PANAMANIAN AUTHORITIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/19/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35690.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE ON LIST ENDARRA GVT SEEKS TO DETAIN. THEY ARRESTED BY U.S. TROOPS. MOST POLITICAL ACTIVISTS AND LABOR LEADERS WERE WANTED.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 1/29/90 115 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35691.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1972-1983 ENTRY: **PARAGUAY, 1972-1983** THE PARAGUAYAN GVT EXPELLED AN AUTHOR AND RELEASED A DOCUMENT SUPPLIED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY. THE DOC, MARKED SECRET, INCLUDES THE AUTHOR AMONG A LIST OF PARAGUAYANS SAID TO HAVE VISITED THE USSR BLOC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/5/83 A1,21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35692.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **PERU, 1960-1965** U.S. GOVERNMENT SPONSORED NUMEROUS COUNTERINSURGENCY PROJECTS. IN URBAN AREAS GVT BEGAN A ROUND UP OF GUERRILLA SUPPORTERS BASED MATERIALLY ON CIA INTELLIGENCE: LIST OF "SUBVERSIVES."

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 172-4 source code: KH

111-ciabase_35693.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: PUERTO RICO. FBI HAS INSTITUTIONALIZED REPRESSION. IT CREATED "SUBVERSIVE" LISTS WITH NAMES OF MORE THAN 150,000 "INDEPENDENTISTAS" WHO OFTEN FIND THEMSELVES THROWN OUT OF WORK. FBI AGENTS ORGANIZED AND TRAINED DEATH SQUADS WITHIN THE PUERTO RICAN POLICE DEPT.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/90 5 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35694.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1990-1994 ENTRY: **RUSSIA, 1990-1994** THE CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK OF REPORTERS IN A DOZEN REGIONS SEND(S) BASIC INFO TO RAPTURE. RAPTURE DRAWS ON CORRESPONDENTS' NETWORK, THE CLIPPING SERVICE, AND OTHER SOURCES OF INFO FOR ITS DATABASE OF WORKERS ORGS - A TOOL FOR KEEPING TRACK OF UNION GROUPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 95 55 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35695.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined FBI TO OPEN MOSCOW OFFICE WITH AN EYE ON NUCLEAR TRAFFICKING. FBI HAS ABOUT 20 POSTS ABROAD AT U.S. EMBASSIES WITH ITS AGENTS SERVING AS LEGAL ATTACHES. THEY RANGE IN SIZE FROM ONE AGENT TO AS MANY AS EIGHT, PLUS SUPPORT STAFF. FBI DIRECTOR FREEH SAID THE FBI WORKING TO SET UP JOINT POLICE/INTEL DATA BASE WITH AUTHORITIES IN RUSSIA AND GERMANY.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/26/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35696.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1993-1900 ENTRY: **SOMALIA, 1993-1900** IN LATE 9/93 A WING OF AIDEED'S HABR GIDR SUBCLAN KNOWN AS THE SULEIMANS WANTED ONE OF THEIR LEADERS, A FORMER SOMALI NATIONAL ALLIANCE POLITICIAN NOW OPPOSED TO AIDEED, REMOVED FROM THE TIER ONE LIST. [RMC POSSIBLY A TO SET A TRAP FOR THE AMERICAN FORCES]. IN ANOTHER TIME AND PLACE, THEY WOULD HAVE POLYGRAPHED PROSPECTIVE SOURCES AND PUT THEM THROUGH A SERIES OF TESTS DESIGNED TO PROVE THEIR LOYALTY AND BUILD A SENSE OF TRUST.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/27/00 W06 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35697.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AFRICA, undefined A TIP FROM A PAID CIA INFORMANT LED TO 62 ARREST OF NELSON MANDELA LEADER OF THE AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS. A CIA OFFICER CLAIMED "WE HAVE TURNED MANDELA OVER TO THE SOUTH AFRICAN SECURITY BRANCH."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/11/90 A18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35698.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **SOUTH AMERICA, 1970-1979** U.S. LEGAL ATTACHE BUENOS AIRES, FBI AGENT ROBERT SCHERRER, SENT CABLE TO D.C. DESCRIBING OP. OP CONDOR THE CODE-NAME FOR COLLECTION EXCHANGE AND STORAGE INTEL RE LEFTISTS, COMMUNISTS AND MARXISTS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN COOPERATING INTEL SERVICES IN S.A. TO ELIMINATE MARXIST ACTIVITIES. OP PROVIDED FOR JOIN OP AGAINST TARGETS IN MEMBER COUNTRIES...THIRD AND SECRET PHASE OF OP INVOLVES FORMATION OF SPECIAL TEAMS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES WHO TRAVEL ANYWHERE IN WORLD TO CARRY OUT SANCTIONS UP TO ASSASSINATION AGAINST TERRORISTS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES. SPECIAL TEAM FROM OP CONDOR COULD BE SENT TO LOCATE AND SURVEIL TARGET. WHEN LOCATED, A SECOND TEAM WOULD BE SENT TO CARRY OUT SANCTION. 79 SENATE REPORT, BASED ON CIA FILES, SAYS "SUCH A PHASE THREE OP PLANNED IN 74 AND PLANNED ON KILLING 3 EUROPEAN LEFTISTS" - ONE CARLOS. PLOT FOILED WHEN CIA DISCOVERED IT AND WARNED HOST COUNTRIES - FRANCE AND PORTUGAL. U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS SENT UNDER AUSPICES OF AID OVERSAW FORMATION OF TECHNICAL POLICE. ONE FOLDER OF ARCHIVES HAS CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN PARAGUAYAN MINISTERS AND U.S. ARMY COLONEL ROBERT THIERRY WHO WAS SERVING AS "PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ADVISER," WHO SUPERVISED FORMATION OF THE TECHNICAL POLICE. LETTERS FROM FBI AGENT SCHERRER ADVISING PARAGUAYAN POLICE RE TARGETS. CIA ALSO WORKED WITH PARAGUAYANS. DDCI, VERNON WALTERS, VISITED COUNTRY IN 76 WHO APPARENTLY APPROVED ABORTIVE EFFORT TO GET FALSE PASSPORTS FOR 2 CHILEAN DINA AGENTS - ARMANDO FERNANDEZ AND MICHAEL TOWNLEY - WHO EN ROUTE TO U.S. TO ASSASSINATE ORLANDO LETELIER. THE CASE OF EUGENIO BERIOS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12,57,8,9 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35699.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined FOLLOWING CIA COUP OF MARCH 49 CIA OFFICER REPORTED OVER "400 COMMIES" ARRESTED.

SOURCE: MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL, Middle East Institute. 57 source code: MEJ

111-ciabase_35700.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA, undefined THE HUSNI ZA'IM COUP OF 30 MARCH RESULT OF GUARANTEE CIA THAT ONCE FIRMLY IN POWER THE U.S. WOULD GIVE DE FACTO RECOGNITION WITH DE JURE TO FOLLOW IN A FEW DAYS AND POINTED OUT TARGETS TO BE SEIZED. GAVE HIM A LIST OF ALL POLITICIANS WHO MIGHT BE ABLE TO RALLY RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Copeland, M. (1989). THE GAME PLAYER. London: Aurum Press. 94 source code: TGP

111-ciabase_35701.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND CENTRAL POPULATION DATABASE AND ID CARD SYSTEM, DEVELOPED BY THE US BASED CONTROL DATA SYSTEMS, INVOLVES SOPHISTICATED INTEL THAT HAS BEEN USED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES BY THE THAI MILITARY. THIS INTEGRATED SYSTEM CREATES AN ID CARD, ELECTRONIC FINGERPRINT AND FACIAL IMAGE, AND ELECTRONIC DATA LINK INVOLVING THE ENTIRE POPULATION. IT SPANS MOST GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND IS CONTROLLED BY THE POWERFUL MILITARY/POLICE DOMINATED INTERIOR MINISTRY. DATABASES IN THE THAI SYSTEM INCLUDE : CENTRAL POPULATION DATABASE, NATIONAL ELECTION SYSTEM, POLITICAL PARTY DATABASE, POLITICAL MEMBER DATABASE, VOTER LISTING, ELECTRONIC MINORITY GROUP REGISTRATION SYSTEM, ELECTRONIC FINGERPRINT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM, ELECTRONIC FACE IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM, POPULATION AND HOUSE REPORT SYSTEM, NATIONAL TAX

COLLECTION SYSTEM, VILLAGE INFORMATION SYSTEM, SECRET INFORMATION SYSTEM, PUBLIC OPINION SYSTEM, CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION SYSTEM, NATIONAL SECURITY SYSTEM, SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM, PASSPORT CONTROL SYSTEM, DRIVER CONTROL SYSTEM, GUN REGISTRATION, FAMILY REGISTRATION, ALIEN CONTROL SYSTEM AND IMMIGRATION CONTROL SYSTEM. PRIVACY INTERNATIONAL WISHES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE INVALUABLE ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE OF A NUMBER OF PEOPLE AND ORGS IN PREPARATION OF BIG BROTHER INC. INVALUABLE SUPPORT OF THE ELECTRONIC PRIVACY INFO CENTER (EPIC) IN WASHINGTON DC IS GRATEFULLY ACKNOWLEDGED. EMAIL UXML.ATT.COM 12/13/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35702.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1960-1969** COUP CARRIED OUT BY COUNTER-GUERRILLA, THE CIA, THE TURKEY MILITARY AND TURKISH MILITARY INTEL (MIT). CIA SOLELY INTERESTED IN PROTECTING AMERICAN INTERESTS. CIA ASSISTED MIT IN undefined IN DRAFTING PLANS FOR MASS ARRESTS OF OPPOSITION FIGURES SIMILAR TO THE PATTERN FOLLOWED IN THAILAND, INDONESIA AND GREECE. IN SINGLE NIGHT GENERALS ORDERED 4000 PROFESSORS, STUDENTS, TEACHERS AND RETIRED OFFICERS ARRESTED. THEY TORTURED.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 4/82 25 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35703.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY. CIA AGENT ASSOCIATED WITH DEATH SQUADS. EVERY CIA STATION MAINTAINED SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST OF MOST IMPT LEFT WING ACTIVISTS. GAVE NAMES FAMILIES AND FRIENDS.

SOURCE: Frankovich, A. (1980). ON COMPANY BUSINESS. Transcript of TELEVISION broadcast May 9, 1980. 51-3 source code: OCB

111-ciabase_35704.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: URUGUAY, LIAISON, undefined BIO DATA AND PHOTOS. URUGUAY HAS NATIONAL VOTER REGISTRATION THAT EFFECTIVE IDENTITY CARD SYSTEM. FROM LIAISON SERVICE STATION GETS FULL NAME, DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH, PARENTS NAMES, ADDRESS, PLACE OF WORK, ETC. AND ID PHOTOS. INFO INVALUABLE FOR SURVEILLANCE OPS, FOR SUBVERSIVE CONTROL WATCH LIST AND FOR A VARIETY OF OTHER PURPOSES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 361 source code: CID

111-ciabase_35705.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB CHAIRMAN VLADIMIR KRYUCHKOV SAID KGB TO PROTECT AGAINST ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES. SAID WESTERN INTEL EXPLOITING CURRENT INSTABILITY IN USSR. "CERTAIN RADICAL MOVEMENTS BEING MASTERMINDED BY FOREIGN SUPPORT. CERTAIN GROUPS HAD WRITTEN "BLACKLISTS" OF PEOPLE WHO MUST BE NEUTRALIZED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/90 A18,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35706.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined KGB'S KRYUCHKOV ACCUSES CIA AND OTHER WESTERN INTEL AGENCIES OF GATHERING INFO ON WORKERS' MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/23/90 A1,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35707.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1949-1957 ENTRY: **USSR, EAST GERMANY, 1949-1957** LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS (UFJ) KEPT A BLACKLIST OF OFFENDERS AGAINST JUSTICE - PARTICULARLY LAWYERS AND POLICE - AND PUBLISHED THEIR ACTIVITIES. NAMED WERE MARKED MEN, WHETHER THEY CAME TO WEST AS REFUGEES OR AS ACCREDITED REPS OF EAST GERMANS.

SOURCE: Hagan, L. (1969). THE SECRET WAR FOR EUROPE: A DOSSIER OF ESPIONAGE. NY: Stein and Day. 200 source code: SWFE

111-ciabase_35708.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, IRAN, undefined VLADIMIR KUZICHKIN, A SENIOR KGB OFFICER IN TEHRAN, DEFECTED TO THE BRITISH. CIA HAD A SHARING AGREEMENT WITH MI6 AND BECAME PRIVY TO CONTENTS OF TWO TRUNKS FULL OF DOCS. FROM THOSE DOCS CIA PREPARED NAME LISTS OF MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED PEOPLE, MOSTLY IRANIANS, WORKING AS SECRET AGENTS IN IRAN FOR THE USSR. CASEY ALLOWED THIS LIST BE HANDED TO THE IRANIANS - WHO EXECUTED THEM.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 301 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_35709.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1968 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1968** U.S./GVN CREATE LIST ACTIVE NLF FOR ASSASSINATION. AFTER 68 TET OFFENSIVE NAMES CENTRALIZED TO PHOENIX COORDINATORS. COLLECT NAMES TENS OF THOUSANDS NLF SUSPECTS. MILT. OPS SUCH AS MY LAI USE PHOENIX INTEL. BY 73, PHOENIX GENERATES 300,000 POLIT. PRISONERS IN SVN.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. MAY 73 22 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35710.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1965-1970 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1970** DETAILS RE VIETNAM. FROM 65-68 U.S. AND SAIGON INTEL SERVICES MAINTAINED AN ACTIVE LIST OF VC CADRE MARKED FOR ASSASSINATION. PHOENIX PROGRAM FOR 69 CALLED FOR "NEUTRALIZING" 1800 A MONTH. ABOUT ONE THIRD OF VC TARGETED FOR ARREST HAD BEEN SUMMARILY KILLED. SECURITY COMMITTEES ESTABLISHED IN PROVINCIAL INTERROGATION CENTERS TO DETERMINE FATE OF VC SUSPECTS, OUTSIDE OF JUDICIAL CONTROLS. GREEN BERETS AND NAVY SEALS MOST COMMON RECRUITS FOR PHOENIX PROGRAM. GREEN BERET DETACHMENT B-57 PROVIDED ADMIN COVER FOR OTHER INTEL UNITS. ONE WAS PROJECT CHERRY, TASKED TO ASSASSINATE CAMBODIAN OFFICIALS SUSPECTED OF COLLABORATING WITH NVNESE, KGB. ANOTHER WAS PROJECT OAK TARGETED AGAINST SVNESE SUSPECTED COLLABORATORS. THEY CONTROLLED BY SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR COUNTERINSURGENCY AND SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, WHICH WORKED WITH CIA OUTSIDE OF GENERAL ABRAMS CONTROL.

SOURCE: Stein, J. (1992). A MURDER IN WARTIME: THE UNTOLD SPY STORY THAT CHANGED THE COURSE OF THE VIETNAM WAR. NY: St. Martin's Press. 360-1 source code: MIW

111-ciabase_35711.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** CIA DEVELOPED PHOENIX PROGRAM IN 67 TO NEUTRALIZE: KILL, CAPTURE OR MAKE DEFECT VCI. VCI MEANS CIVILIANS SUSPECTED OF SUPPORTING COMMUNISTS. TARGETED CIVILIANS NOT SOLDIERS. PHOENIX ALSO CALLED PHUNG HOANG BY VNESE. DUE PROCESS TOTALLY NONEXISTENT. SVNESE WHO APPEARED ON BLACK LISTS COULD BE TORTURED, DETAINED FOR 2 YEARS WITHOUT TRIAL OR KILLED.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 13 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35712.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1967-1973 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1967-1973** DISTRICT INTEL OPS COOR CENTER (DIOOC). DIEN BAN CENTER A MODEL FOR ALL OF PHOENIX. BLDG 10' X 40'. MANNED BY TWO U.S. SOLDIERS, 2 CENSUS GRIEVANCE, ONE RD CADRE, AND ONE SPECIAL BRANCH. DIOOC INTEL CLEARINGHOUSE TO REVIEW, COLLATE, AND DISSEMINATE INFO. IMMEDIATE LOCAL REACTION. AMERICANS KEPT FILES OF SOURCES, VCI AND ORDER BATTLE. REACTION FORCES 100 POLICE, 1 PRU UNIT, GUIDES FROM CENSUS GRIEVANCE. MARINES SCREENED CIVILIAN DETAINEES USING INFORMANTS AND DIOOC'S BLACKLIST.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 126 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35713.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1968-1969** UNTIL LATE 68, SAIGON HAD RUN A PROGRAM UNDER WHICH 500,000 ID CARDS WERE ISSUED - VC MADE FAKE ONES AND MANY STOLEN. VC DURING TET ASSIGNED TEAMS TO GO DOOR-TO-DOOR TO COLLECT THEM. SAIGON REISSUED CARDS IN 10/68. BY 1 MAY 69, NUMBER OF CARDS ISSUED WAS 1.5 MILLION.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 181 source code: WON

111-ciabase_35714.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM**, undefined **PHOENIX PROGRAM QUOTA OF 1800** NEUTRALIZATIONS PER MONTH. VIET CONG INFRASTRUCTURE SYSTEM (VCIIS) FED 3000 NAMES VCI INTO COMPUTER AT COMBINED INTEL CENTER POLITICAL ORDER BATTLE SECTION. BEGINNING OF COMPUTERIZED BLACKLIST. IN SAIGON DIA, FBI AND CIA USED COMPUTERS. UNTIL 70 COMPUTERIZED BLACKLIST A UNILATERAL AMERICAN OP.

SOURCE: Valentine, D. (1990). THE PHOENIX PROGRAM. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 259 source code: TPP

111-ciabase_35715.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. ADVISORS WORKED WITH GVN COUNTERPARTS TO ESTABLISH A LIST OF THOSE WHO WERE ACTIVE WITH THE NLF AND WHO WERE VULNERABLE TO ASSASSINATION.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 5/73 21 source code: CS

111-ciabase_35716.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DOS SECRETARY DULLES TOLD AMBASSADOR PEURIFOY TO HAVE THE GVT SCOUR THE COUNTRYSIDE FOR COMMUNISTS AND TO SLAP THEM WITH CRIMINAL CHARGES. A FEW MONTHS LATER THE GVT BEGAN TO PERSECUTE HUNDREDS FOR VAGUE COMMUNIST CRIMES.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 444 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35717.txt

SUBJECT: WATCH LIST, LISTS GIVEN GVTS RE INTERNAL ENEMIES

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **WORLDWIDE, 1960-1965** AID'S JOSEPH WOLF TESTIFIED: IT IMPORTANT TO SEEK TO CONTROL COMMUNISTS AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE STAGE....FUNCTION OF POLICE IN COMBATTING THESE ACTIVITIES LIES IN FIELDS OF IDENTIFYING AND CONTROLLING CRIMINAL AND SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS AND GROUPS.

SOURCE: Black, J.K. (1977). UNITED STATES PENETRATION OF BRAZIL. University of Pennsylvania Press. 139 source code: USPB

111-ciabase_35718.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1948-1959 ENTRY: **1948-1959** H. KEITH MELTON WORKING ON BOOK ON CIA EQUIPMENT OF THE COLD WAR FROM 48-59. BOOK TO BE PUBLISHED BY STERLING PUBLISHERS IN NEW YORK TITLED, "CIA SPECIAL WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT: SPY DEVICES FOR THE COLD WAR."

SOURCE: National Intelligence Book Center. SURVEILLANT. A bimonthly magazine. 4/92 133 source code: SUR

111-ciabase_35719.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1995 ENTRY: **1982-1995** A JUSTICE DEPT REPORT ON THE BANCA NAZIONALE DEL LAVORO'S (BNL) ILLEGAL DEALS WITH IRAQ CONTAINS AN ADDENDUM AND NOTES: "CIA'S ABILITY TO RETRIEVE INFO IS LIMITED. RECORDS ARE

'COMPARTMENTALIZED' TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE; ONLY SOME OF THOSE RECORDS ARE RETRIEVABLE THRU COMPUTER DATA BASES; NO DATABASE ENCODING OF COMPARTMENTS' OF INFO NOT NORMALLY RETRIEVABLE AND OF SPECIALIZED OFFICES THAT PREVIOUSLY WERE UNKNOWN TO THE CIA PERSONNEL WHO WERE ASSISTING US. IN ONE INSTANCE, IT TOOK THE CIA TWO MONTHS TO IDENTIFY THE INTENDED RECIPIENT COUNTRY OF WEAPONS SHIPPED AT THE CIA'S REQUEST."

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/20/95 226 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35720.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **1975-1978** A LETTER FROM FROM DDCI BOBBY RAY INMAN DOES NOT APPEAR TO LIGHTEN SENTENCE OF ARMS DEALER JAMES H. GUERIN. GUERIN PLEADED GUILTY OF SMUGGLING AT LEAST \$50 MILLION WORTH OR ARMS TO SOUTH AFRICA; LAUNDERING ALMOST \$1 BILLION THRU HIS LANDCASTER PENNSYLVANIA COMPANY, INTERNATIONAL SIGNAL & CONTROL (ISC). COURT NOTED SOME OF WEAPONS ENDED UP IN IRAQ. INMAN'S LETTER LIMITED ITS PRAISE TO WHEN FORD ADM AUTHORIZED GUERIN TO SELL S. AFRICA SOPHISTICATED ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT FOR ITS LISTENING POSTS AND GUERIN REPORTED TO CIA ON HIS CONTACTS. CARTER ADM WITHDREW AUTHORIZATION BUT GUERIN REPORTEDLY CONTINUED TO REPORT TO CIA THRU MID-80S. INMAN CURRENTLY CHAIRMAN OF PRESIDENT'S FIAB.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 6/25/92 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35721.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined WITH END OF COLD WAR U.S. HAS BECOME WORLDS UNCHALLENGED WEAPONS PRODUCER AND SUPPLIER. A LIST OF CARL JENSEN'S PROJECT CENSORED TEN MOST UNDER-REPORTED STORIES OF 92. BRIARPATCH 4/93 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35722.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1995 ENTRY: **1993-1995** PER CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE THE U.S. SOLD OVER \$15 BILLION OF WEAPONS ABROAD IN 93, MORE THAN THE REST OF THE WORLD'S ARMS EXPORTING NATIONS COMBINED. WORLD POLICY INSTITUTE SAYS THE U.S. THE MAJOR SELLER OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS IN 45 OF 50 CONTINUING REGIONAL CONFLICTS. IN 18 OF THOSE, THE U.S. SOLD MORE THAN 25 PERCENT OF THE ARMS IN THE REGIONAL DISPUTE - SOMETIMES TO BOTH SIDES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/95 A17 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35723.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined OP-ED BY DETRICK AND ROSSITER OF INSTITUTE FOR POLICY STUDIES "GUESS WHO'S SELLING DEADLY ARMS NOW?" IN OUTLOOK SECTION. BY 91 AMERICA CAPTURED 57% OF MARKET FOR ARMS DEALS WITH THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES. U.S. ARMS SALES NOW ABOUT \$17 BILLION A YEAR, 90% TO UNELECTED GVTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/93 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35724.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined U.S. WAS WORLD'S LARGEST EXPORTER OF COMBAT AIRCRAFT AND MAJOR LAND-BASED WEAPONRY SUCH AS TANKS, ARMORED VEHICLES AND ARTILLERY IN 92 ACCORDING TO DATA RELEASED BY THE U.N.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/22/93 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35725.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1994-1996 ENTRY: **1994-1996** ARMY INTEL SITE LIFTS SECRECY - ANALYZES MILITARY HARDWARE. NATIONAL GROUND INTEL CENTER (NGIC) OPENS ITS DOORS (TO OFFICIALS AND REPORTERS) IN CHARLOTTESVILLE. NGIC PROVIDES INTEL ON FOREIGN ARMIES AND THEIR WEAPONS. WEAPON COLLECTORS GATHER ATTACK HELICOPTERS, TANKS AND ARTILLERY. NGIC CREATED BY 94 MERGER OF THE ARMY'S FOREIGN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CENTER IN CHARLOTTESVILLE AND THE INTEL AND THREAT ASSESSMENT CENTER IN D.C. NGIC HAS 598 EMPLOYEES -- 520 CIVILIAN AND 78 MILITARY IN CHARLOTTESVILLE AND ABOUT 200 MORE IN FORT MEADE AND ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND. TENS OF THOUSANDS OF INFO NUGGETS COME INTO THE CENTER DAILY. A SOFTWARE PATHFINDER CONVERTS RAW INFO INTO INTEL. PATHFINDER CAN PINPOINT THE LOCATION OF SCUD MISSILES. NGIC USES SATELLITE IMAGES THAT HAVE HELPED IN BOSNIA, LIBERIA, BURUNDI, IRAQ AND ZAIRE.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/5/97 A10 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35726.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined TO AUGMENT U.S. ARMS EXPORTS, PRES CLINTON WILL SOON SIGN A PRESIDENTIAL DECISION DIRECTIVE AUTHORIZING A MUCH MORE AGGRESSIVE APPROACH TO FOREIGN MILITARY SALES. DIRECTIVE WILL ESTABLISH AS A CRITERION BENEFIT OF A SALE TO U.S. ARMS MANUFACTURERS. WILL HAVE AN IMPACT ON ARMS-PRODUCING THIRD WORLD NATIONS WHICH CAN EXPECT TO SEE U.S. MOVE INTO THEIR MARKETS WITH CREDITS AND ENHANCEMENTS THEY WILL BE HARDPRESSED TO PROVIDE. THIRD WORLD NATIONS, PERCEIVING U.S. IS OUT TO STIFLE THEIR ARMS INDUSTRIES, MAY BECOME LESS TRACTABLE ON PROLIFERATION ISSUES. NORTH KOREA AND BRAZIL, WHICH HAVE THEIR OWN ARMS AND SPACE INDUSTRY, ARE CASES IN POINT AND SHOULD BE WATCHED. POLICY MAY ALSO HAVE UNWANTED EFFECT OF LIBERALIZING EXPORT RULES ON COMMUNICATION ENCRYPTION SYSTEMS STILL CLASSIFIED AS "ARMS" UNDER U.S. LAW.

SOURCE: INTELLIGENCE NEWSLETTER, Paris, France. 12/12/94 USQ source code: INT

111-ciabase_35727.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** ARTICLE A NEW INDUSTRY IN NON-LETHAL WEAPONS THAT HAS BEGUN TO TAKE PLACE IN THE U.S.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/12/96 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35728.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **1995-1996** PER DCI DEUTCH AS THE THREAT OF PROLIFERATION HAS INCREASED, US INTEL TO SUPPORT COUNTERPROLIFERATION HAVE BEEN EXPANDED: ASSESSING INTENTIONS AND PLANS OF PROLIFERATING NATIONS; IDENTIFYING NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAMS AND CLANDESTINE TRANSFER NETWORKS; SUPPORTING DIPLOMATIC, LAW ENFORCEMENT, AND MILITARY EFFORTS TO COUNTER PROLIFERATION; PROVIDING SUPPORT FOR MULTILATERAL INITIATIVES AND SECURITY REGIMES; AND OVERCOMING DENIAL AND DECEPTION PRACTICES SET UP BY PROLIFERATORS TO CONCEAL THEIR PROGRAMS. WE ALSO HAVE: FORMED NONPROLIFERATION AND ARMS CONTROL TECHNOLOGY WORKING GROUP (NPAC/TWG); WORKED ON THE DCI-COMMISSIONED TECHNICAL INTEL COLLECTION REVIEW (TICR) TO IDENTIFY FUTURE SHORTFALLS IN SENSORS AGAINST WMD AND RELATED DELIVERY SYSTEMS. REVIEW ADDRESSES 94 NONPROLIFERATION REVIEW COMMITTEE IDENTIFICATION OF TECHNICAL AND OPERATIONAL NEEDS TO INCREASE WARNING TIMES BEFORE FOREIGN TARGETS ACHIEVE ACTUAL OPERATIONAL WMD CAPABILITY; IDENTIFYING FUNDING TO MAINTAIN TECHNICAL INTEL COLLECTION PROGRAMS RELATED TO WMD AND DELIVERY SYSTEM TESTS OF PROLIFERATING NATIONS; FOSTERING DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES WITH POTENTIAL TO IMPROVE OUR ABILITY TO DETECT WMD ACTIVITIES AT SIGNIFICANTLY LONGER RANGES THAN POSSIBLE TODAY. CIA HAS EXPLORED EFFICACY OF HIGH RISK, HIGH PAYOFF COUNTERPROLIFERATION-RELATED RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES; ESTABLISHING A RELATIONSHIP TO ENHANCE COOPERATION BETWEEN CIA AND R&D COMPONENTS; REDIRECTING AND REORGANIZING INTEL ACTIVITIES TO INCREASE AND SHARPEN THE FOCUS OF COUNTERPROLIFERATION-RELATED EFFORTS BOTH ANALYTICALLY AND OPERATIONALLY; AND REDIRECTING RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES TOWARD ASSISTING FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION AND US CUSTOMS SERVICE EFFORTS TO IDENTIFY, TARGET, AND APPREHEND INDIVIDUALS ENGAGED IN TRAFFICKING AND SMUGGLING OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS WORLDWIDE." "ADDITIONALLY, THE CREATION OF JIMP TO COORDINATE JOINT, DOD-WIDE PROGRAMS, WILL PROVIDE INTEL AND SUPPORT TO MULTIPLE DOD CUSTOMERS. DEUTCH'S STATEMENT TO PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS OF SENATE COMMITTEE ON GVT AFFAIRS ON 3/20/96" IWD 3/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35729.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined PRES CLINTON APPROVED NEW POLICY ALLOWING CONTINUED SALES OF MAJOR WEAPON SYSTEMS TO ALLIES AND FRIENDLY NATIONS AROUND WORLD. CLASSIFIED PRESIDENTIAL DIRECTIVE SIGNED LAST WEEKEND. U.S. IS WORLD'S LARGEST EXPORTER OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS. CLINTON REJECTED PLEA BY ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY FOR RESTRAINT IN ARMS TRADE. ADM APPROVED A \$40 BILLION WORTH OF ARMS TO TURKEY, ISRAEL, MALAYSIA, SINGAPORE WHILE RUSSIA, CHINA AND FRANCE AND OTHER MAJOR ARMS EXPORTERS FELL BEHIND.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/95 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35730.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A DISCUSSION OF NON-LETHAL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/7/96 5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35731.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined COMMISSION ON ROLES AND MISSIONS PUSHING FOR DEVELOPING NONLETHAL WEAPONS AND A DOCTRINE FOR EMPLOYING THEM. FOUR PRIORITY MISSIONS - COMBATTING PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION; INFO WARFARE; PEACE OPS; AND OPS-OTHER-THAN-WAR (OOTW). REPORT ISSUED IN MAY A BLUEPRINT FOR POST COLD-WAR DEFENSE STRUCTURE. TECHNOLOGY NOT YET FUNDED. CURRENT TECHNOLOGIES ARE INDELIBLE COATINGS THE DISABLE OPTICS; RUBBER-EATING CHEMICALS; MALORDORUS PAINTS "SKUNK SHOTS"; NONTOXIC AQUEOUS FOAMS THAT BEFUDDLE; STICKY FOAM, FIRED FROM ARTILLERY OR AIRCRAFT TO DISABLE OR DESTROY WEAPONS; LUBRICANTS AND LOW-FRICTION POWDERS THAT MAKE WALKING OR OPERATING EQUIPMENT ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE; FOUR-SPIKE CALTROPES TO BLOCK STREETS AND RUNWAYS; INVASIVE PARTICLES THAT GUM-UP MECHANICAL SYSTEMS; FOAM RUBBER BULLETS, NETS, ADHESIVE SNARES AND WEAPONS BASED ON ELECTROMAGNETIC TECHNOLOGIES. THE LATTER MAY BE USEFUL FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT. AVIATION WEEK & SPACE TECHNOLOGY 10/16/95 50-1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35732.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: A LIST OF SPECIAL FORCES WEAPONRY CARRIED BY A PARATROOPER.

SOURCE: Marcinko, R. & Weisman, J. (1992). ROGUE WARRIOR. NY: Pocket Star Books. 4 source code: RW

111-ciabase_35733.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1976-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1976-1989** A CRITICISM OF CIA HANDLING OF OP IN AFGHANISTAN BY BILL MCCOLLUM, REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMAN FROM FLORIDA AND CHAIRMAN OF GOP TASK FORCE ON TERRORISM AND UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE. AFTER 10 YEARS AND NEARLY \$2 BILLION IN AMERICAN AID CULMINATING IN A MONUMENTALLY INCOMPETENT PROGRAM OF ARMS PROCUREMENT AND DISTRIBUTION. HEKMATYAR'S PARTY - RECIPIENT OF MUCH OF MUCH OF THE AID - IMPLICATED IN DOZENS OF DISAPPEARANCES AND OUTRIGHT MURDERS OF RIVAL COMMANDERS AND AFGHAN INTELLECTUALS. HEKMATYAR LOYAL TO PAKISTAN'S ISI THAT ACTS AS A PROXY FOR CIA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/10/89 C-1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35734.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1979-1988** THE U.S. HAS PROVIDED AN ESTIMATED \$2 BILLION WORTH OF MILITARY AID TO THE AFGHAN REBELS SINCE THE SOVIET INVASION IN 79.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/88 A21,27 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35735.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined CIA SHIPPED WEAPONS INTO PAKISTAN 2 WEEKS AFTER USSR INVASION. CIA ASKED SADAT OF EGYPT TO GIVE FROM HUGE PILE OF USSR MODEL AUTOMATIC RIFLES, LAND MINES, GRENADE LAUNCHERS, ANTI-TANK AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES. IN 9/81 INTERVIEW SADAT SAID CIA ASKED FOR WEAPONS AID. SOME OF WEAPONS WENT TO CIA-CONTROLLED FACTORY NEAR CAIRO. WEAPONS BEGAN ARRIVING A MONTH AFTER INVASION. CIA STATION CHIEF TOLD PAKISTAN OFFICIAL U.S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID WOULD BE RESTORED IF ZIA WOULD HELP SHIP CIA WEAPONS TO AFGHAN RESISTANCE. U.S. AGREED GIVE ZIA 3.2 BILLION HALF IN CASH AND HALF IN HIGH-TECH WEAPONS OVER NEXT SIX YEARS. DEAL TRANSFORMED PAKISTAN TO THIRD-LARGEST RECIPIENT U.S. AID. WEAPONS FOR AFGHANS TO BE UNDER ISI DIRECTORATE CONTROL ONCE IN PAKISTAN. WEAPONS LEAKED ALL OVER WORLD.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 148-49 source code: BC

111-ciabase_35736.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined SUPPLYING OF WEAPONS TO AFGHAN RESISTANCE LAST YEAR BY CIA WENT WIDELY UNREPORTED IN PRESS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/81 PUP3 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35737.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S SUPPLYING AFGHAN INSURGENT GROUPS WITH SOVIET MADE WEAPONS SINCE MID JANUARY. CIA OP REPORTEDLY FIRST PARAMILITARY SUPPORT ACTION SINCE ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR ENDED. SOURCES SAY PACE OF FIGHTING ACCELERATED SINCE OP BEGAN. SOVIETS CLAIMED THE U.S. HAD TRAINED AND ASSISTED THE REBELS FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 4/80 P11 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35738.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined EDWARD JUCHNIEWICZ BECAME ASSISTANT DDO UNDER MCMAHON IN 83 AND WORKED ON THE AFGHAN OP. THE CIA BOUGHT EASTERN-BLOC WEAPONS USING PRIVATE MIDDLEMEN WHO WOULD BUY THEM ON THE INTERNATIONAL ARMS BAZAAR - OR DIRECT FROM FACTORIES IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. CAS 310. CASEY WON SUPPORT FROM ISRAEL FOR THE AFGHAN REBELS AND COMMUNIST CHINA PROVIDED ARMS. SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND BALKED AT GIVING LETHAL AID, BUT CIA PRESSURED THEM TO PROVIDE MEDICAL SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 311 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_35739.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1985-1987** THE HIC AND SIC PLANNING TO INVESTIGATE THE POSSIBLE MISUSE OR DIVERSION OF FUNDS IN A CIA-RUN SWISS BANK ACCOUNT OF MORE THAN \$500 MILLION FOR THE PURCHASE OF WEAPONS FOR THE AFGHAN REBELS. ACCOUNT ESTABLISHED IN 85 WITH A PROMISE OF \$250 MILLION EACH FROM THE U.S. AND SAUDI ARABIA TO BUY SOVIET, AND CHINESE ARMS AND SHIP VIA CIRCUITOUS ROUTES. FROM A LEVEL OF \$280 MILLION IN FISCAL 85, THE CIA BUDGET FOR AFGHANISTAN GREW TO \$470 MILLION IN FISCAL 86 AND \$630 MILLION IN FISCAL 87.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/13/87 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35740.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, undefined SOME 100 OF 2008** TOW ANTI-TANK MISSILES SENT TO IRAN BY U.S. UNDER PRESIDENTIAL FINDING REPORTEDLY INTENDED FOR ANTI-SOVIET RESISTANCE GROUPS IN AFGHANISTAN. PROFITS FROM IRAN ARMS DEAL DEPOSITED IN SWISS ACCOUNT USED BY U.S. TO FUND AFGHAN, ANGOLAN AND OTHER GUERRILLA GROUPS. IT IS UNCLEAR WHETHER IRAN FUNDS WERE PROVIDED TO GROUPS. ACCOUNT WAS SAID TO HAVE RECEIVED \$250 MILLION IN AUTHORIZED CIA FUNDS AND MATCHING \$250 MILLION FROM SAUDI ARABIA. WSJ 11/24/86; WP 12/3/86. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID STINGER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES PROVIDED BY CIA ARE NOW SHOWING UP ON BATTLEFIELD AND RESISTANCE GROUPS IMPROVED RATE OF SUCCESS. ESTIMATE REBELS SHOT DOWN 1000 SOVIET HELICOPTERS AND CAUSED 35,000 CASUALTIES INCLUDING 12,000 KILLED IN SEVEN YEAR WAR. NYT 12/13/86

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 5/87 P10 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35741.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. PAID ISRAEL 35 MILLION FOR SOVIET WEAPONRY CAPTURED IN 82 LEBANON FIGHTING. CIA ARRANGED FOR REGULAR AIR LIFTS OF WEAPONS TO PAKISTAN, WHERE ARMS DISTRIBUTED BY INTER-SERVICES INTELLIGENCE DIRECTORATE IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH CIA STATION ISLAMABAD.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 203 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_35742.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1987-1989** ROLE REVERSAL: CIA RESISTED PROPOSAL TO GIVE AFGHAN REBELS U.S. STINGER MISSILES; STATE DEPARTMENT, CONGRESS OVERCAME OPPOSITION AND FORCED DEPLOYMENT.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 2/16/88 1 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_35743.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined ADM TO SEND REBELS LONG-RANG MORTARS AND MINE-CLEARING EQUIPMENT. DECISION TO SEND 120 MM. MORTARS AND EXPLOSIVE CORDS MADE EARLY THIS SUMMER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/21/87 A1,7 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35744.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. SENDING 7 REBELS GROUPS ABOUT 600 SOPHISTICATED STINGER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES INCLUDING A MORE ACCURATE LATER MODEL. THEY HAVE A 3 MILE RANGE. WP 4/5/87 A1,19. PAKISTAN MAY HAVE SUSPENDED PROGRAM TO TRANSFER STINGER MISSILES TO AFGHAN REBELS. ASIDE FROM SECURITY CONCERNS THERE ARE INDICATIONS OF TECHNICAL PROBLEMS. MISSILES HAVE REPEATEDLY MISFIRED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/86 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35745.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. SHIFTING POLICY SUPPLYING ARMS TO AFGHAN GUERRILLAS, TRANSFERRING BULK OF WEAPONS DIRECTLY TO FORCES INSIDE AFGHANISTAN AND BY-PASSING FRACTIOUS POLITICAL GROUPS BASED IN PAKISTAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/3/88 A 19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35746.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. CIA BEGAN UPGRADE WEAPONRY IN undefined AND PURCHASED 40 ANTI AIRCRAFT GUNS FROM SWISS FIRM OERLIKON-BERLE FOR 50 MILLION. SOME CHINESE WEAPONS SENT TO CIA WEAPONS PLANT IN MID WEST U.S. FOR UPGRADING.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 58 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35747.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN. SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. ARTICLE SUMMER 88 ^DESTABILIZING AFGHANISTAN.^ 52-4 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35748.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1981 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN. UNDER CARTER ADM CIA COORDINATED WEAPONS SUPPLY LINE WITH PAKISTAN, CHINA, SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT. U.S AND SAUDI ARABIA PROVIDED FUNDS, EGYPT AND CHINA PROVIDED WEAPONS, AND PAKISTAN SERVED AS CONDUIT AND SANCTUARY. INITIALLY U.S.AND SAUDI ARABIA PROVIDED 30 MILLION EACH TO PURCHASE SOVIET STYLE WEAPONS MADE IN EGYPT AND CHINA. RETIRED U.S. MILITARY CONTRACTED OUT TO THE CIA TO TRAIN THE REBELS. THIS CIRCA 1979-1981** UNDER DCI CASEY SUPPORT EXPANDED. CIA SUPERVISED FACTORIES OUTSIDE CAIRO TURNED OUT SOVIET-STYLED WEAPONS. HUGHES AIRCRAFT COMPANY UPGRADED SOME WEAPONS, PARTICULARLY SAM-7 ANTI AIRCRAFT GUNS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 55-56 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35749.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1989** CIA'S CROSS BORDER OP FROM PAKISTAN BIGGEST OP SINCE WWII AND INCLUDED ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM U.S. AND FOREIGN SOURCES. ARMS CAME IN ON BACKS OF THOUSANDS OF MULES TO CARRY 2 BILLION DOLLARS IN ARMS AND 1 BILLION IN OTHER SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35750.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1981-1989** "WHAT IS THE AFGHAN LESSON FOR SUPERPOWERS?" USSR FORCES RETREAT IS THE FIRST FOR USSR FORCES SINCE WWII. FOR US IT WAS LARGEST AND FIRST MAJOR SUCCESSFUL CIA COVERT OP TO ROLL BACK SOVIET POWER IN THE 3RD WORLD. US WILLINGNESS TO SEND ADVANCED TECH WEAPONS OF ENORMOUS IMPORTANCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35751.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined CIA SENT THE GUERRILLAS \$240 MILLION FOR WEAPONS, AND WITH U.S MILITARY AID TO THE REBELS TOGETHER WILL TOTAL ABOUT \$480 MILLION MAKING THIS THE LARGEST COVERT OP SINCE VIETNAM.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 12/85 P12 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35752.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1988** USSR NEVER FOUND AN EFFECTIVE COUNTER FOR THE FIRST GENERATION STINGER MISSILE AND U.S. NOW PRODUCING ITS THIRD VERSION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35753.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, 1986-1989** NEW WEAPONS IN CIA'S EXOTIC ARSENAL INCLUDE: LIGHTFOOT ANTIMINE DEVICE THAT USES A PROJECTILE CARRYING A 1,000 FT LENGTH OF PRIMACORD EXPLOSIVE ACROSS A MINE FIELD. CORD DETONATES WHEN IT HITS GROUND CLEARING A 6 FT WIDE SWATH; 12.7MM ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHELL THAT HAS A TUNGSTEN PENETRATOR TO BREACH COCKPIT ARMOR AND A PHOSPHOROUS CHARGE TO SET FIRES WHEN IT HITS AN AIRCRAFT; A 120MM SPANISH MORTAR WITH AN ACCURATE AIMING SYSTEM USING SATELLITE DATA FOR TARGETTING; A MULE-MOBILE 122MM MULTIPLE ROCKET LAUNCHER; A SENSITIVE SOUND DETECTOR THAT CAN PICK UP HELICOPTER NOISE MILES AWAY; A CRUDE PROPELLER-DRIVEN CRUISE MISSILE WITH A 12.5 MILE RANGE DEVELOPED FOR THE MUJAHEDDIN BUT NEVER USED BY THEM; AND, MOST IMPORTANT THE STINGER, A SHOULDER-FIRED ROCKET WITH THE RANGE OF SEVERAL MILES AND A GUIDANCE SYSTEM THAT HOMES IN ON THE HEAT OF AN AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/12/89 A1,34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35754.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined REAGAN DECIDED PROVIDE STINGER MISSILES TO GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN. 300 MISSILES AND 150 LAUNCHERS SHIPPED TO PAKISTAN. US HAS BEEN PROVIDING USSR SAM-7 MISSILES FOR ABOUT A YEAR.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 11/86 P12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35755.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined PRES. BUSH VOWED THAT THE US WOULD CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE AFGHAN RESISTANCE EVEN THOUGHT THE USSR HAS WITHDRAWN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/17/89 A31 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35756.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined THE BUSH ADM IS TO INCREASE ITS ARMS SUPPLY TO THE AFGHAN GUERRILLAS SUCH AS ORDNANCE TO DESTROY AIRFIELDS AND AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/16/89 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35757.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. CUTS MUJAHEDIN PARTIES OUT OF AFGHAN ARMS PIPELINE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/3/89 A1,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35758.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. REPURCHASES AFGHAN MISSILES AT INFLATED PRICES; QUESTIONS ARISE ABOUT BENEFITS TO FACTIONS AND HIGH COST; LAWMAKER RESISTANCE SEEN. CIA FINANCING PURCHASES.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 12/2/92 A2,4 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_35759.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, CHINA, undefined CHINESE AGREED TO WORK WITH CIA TO COORDINATE SHIPMENTS CHINESE-MADE WEAPONS TO AFGHANS. FOR 2 YEARS CIA PAID CHINESE TO SHIP WEAPONS, MOSTLY AUTOMATIC RIFLES, OVER KANDAHAR PASS FROM WESTERN CHINA INTO PAKISTAN. IN undefined CIA STEPPED UP ARMS SHIPMENTS BUYING CHINESE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, MISSILES, BAZOOKAS, AND MORTARS DIRECTLY FROM CHINESE AND FLYING THEM DIRECTLY INTO PAKISTAN. CHINESE-MADE WEAPONS WERE A MAINSTAY OF REBELS ARSENAL.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 162 source code: BC

111-ciabase_35760.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, CHINA, undefined U.S. INTEL TIES ENDURE DESPITE TENSION OVER DEMONSTRATIONS. THE REAGAN ADM EXTENDED COOPERATION TO ARMS SALES AND DUAL-USE TECHNOLOGY WHILE CHINA BEGAN SELLING THE CIA MOST OF THE SMALL ARMS FOR THE AFGHANISTAN REBELS. U.S. HAS ESTABLISHED 5 PRIMARY AND FOUR SECONDARY SEISMIC STATIONS SINCE undefined THESE USED TO DETECT USSR NUCLEAR BLASTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/25/89 A1,24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35761.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, CHINA, PAKISTAN, 1982-1984** CHINESE SUPPLYING WEAPONS TO MUJAHADDIN THRU PAKISTAN. LATER CIA'S DCI CASEY, HELPED FINANCE CHINESE EFFORTS FOR AFGHAN RESISTANCE.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 44 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35762.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, undefined SADAT SAID THAT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE USSR INVADDED AFGHANISTAN IN 12/79, THE CARTER ADM ASKED EGYPT TO PROVIDE USSR-MADE WEAPONS TO RESISTANCE FORCES. THE U.S. "VERY GENEROUS" IN PAYING FOR THESE WEAPONS. TASS SAID THE WAR IS COORDINATED BY THE CIA AND INVOLVES EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, CHINA AND PAKISTAN. WP 9/25/81. "SADAT'S REMARKS ON AFGHAN ARMS VEX U.S."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/24/81 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35763.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, IRAN, 1985-1988** STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES FROM THE CIA'S SECRET ARSENALS INTENDED FOR USE IN AFGHANISTAN, TURNED UP AGAINST U.S. AIRCRAFT IN THE PERSIAN GULF.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_35764.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1980-1990** MUJAHADDIN BEGAN RECEIVING ARMS FROM CHINA, EGYPT, LIBYA, AND PAKISTAN. MONEY PROVIDED BY SAUDI ARABIA, THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 45 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35765.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** CIA ON WORLDWIDE ARMS-BUYING BINGE FOR USSR-STYLE WEAPONRY. EGYPT ENLISTED TO MANUFACTURE ROCKETS AND LAUNCHERS, PAKISTAN HANDLED SHIPMENTS THRU KARACHI. ALLIES ENGLAND, FRANCE AND JAPAN, HELPED FINANCE.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 53 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35766.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1992 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1992** LANDHI KOTAL ON PAKISTAN BORDER WITH AFGHANISTAN ACTED AS AN ARMS DEPOT FOR ALL MUJAHADDIN.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 71 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35767.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1984-1987** THE CIA HAS BEEN OVERCHARGED AND ROBBED OF AT LEAST \$1 BILLION DURING ITS SLOVENLY 7-YEAR EFFORT TO SUPPLY WEAPONS TO THE MUJAHEDDIN. DETAILS PROVIDED. JA WP 5/1/87. JA WP 4/29/87 E17.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). 4/27/87 B8 source code: JA

111-ciabase_35768.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined SEE "CARAVANS ON MOONLESS NIGHTS; HOW THE CIA SUPPORTS AND SUPPLIES THE ANTI-SOVIET GUERRILLAS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 6/11/84 38 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35769.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1986 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1985-1986** A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE WEAPONRY BEING SUPPLIED THE MUJAHEDDIN AND THE VARIOUS SHIPPING AND SUPPLY CHANNELS. ALSO DETAILS OF REBEL BACKERS IN CONGRESS. WP 1/16/86 A1, 24; A1,25

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35770.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined "AFGHAN REBELS' SUPPLIES STILL FLOW; FALL OFFENSIVE OF USSR FAILS TO CUT NETWORK OF TRAILS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/20/85 A1,46 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35771.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1993 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1986-1993** IN 86 PRESIDENT REAGAN AUTHORIZED CIA TO GIVE STINGER MISSILES TO AFGHAN MUJEHEDDIN. OVER OBJECTIONS OF CASEY AND OTHER SENIOR ADVISERS CIA BEGAN TO SUPPLY WEAPONS. TODAY CIA IS USING \$55 MILLION TO BUT BACK STINGERS NOT FIRED TO ENSURE THEY NOT USED BY TERRORISTS. NUMBER STINGERS LEFT PROBABLY LOW 200 -300. LOCATING WONT BE EASY - CIA CASE OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO OVERSEE TRAINING IN USE KEPT METICULOUS RECORDS OF SERIAL NUMBERS AND SHIPMENTS TO DIFFERENT CLAN LEADERS - BUT SYSTEM DETERIORATED. CIA'S DDO TO CONDUCT BUY BACK PROGRAM.

SOURCE: U.S. NEWS AND WORLD REPORT (magazine). 9/6/93 48 source code: USNWR

111-ciabase_35772.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined IN MARCH 86 U.S. BEGAN GIVING STINGER MISSILES TO MUJAHEDDIN. SHIFT OCCURRED AFTER ACTIVISTS IN PENTAGON, AND CIA BACKED BY CONSERVATIVE SENATORS, OVERCAME OPPOSITION. OPPONENTS ARGUED THAT INTRODUCING U.S.-MADE ARMS INTO THIRD WORLD CONFLICTS WOULD ESCALATE INTO U.S.-USSR CONFLICTS AND THERE NO GUARANTEE ADVANCED WEAPONS WOULD NOT FALL INTO TERRORIST HANDS. BRITISH BLOWPIPES ALSO USED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/23/86 A1,12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35773.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined CIA HAS SPENT \$3 BILLION ON ARMS FOR AFGHAN REBELS - HALF OF IT FROM THE U.S. DECISIONS ON WHO GETS AID MADE BY A 5-MEMBER GROUP OF PAKISTANIS. SOME PAKISTANI SOLDIERS HAVE BECOME RICH IN THE PROCESS. CIA PURCHASES USSR-DESIGNED WEAPONS FROM EGYPT AND THE PRC. JA WP 5/8/87 E5. ONLY 40% OF WEAPONS PURCHASED ACTUALLY MAKE IT THRU THE MAZE OF INTERMEDIARIES TO THE MUJAHEDDIN.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_35774.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined AFGHAN REBELS ARE USING APPROXIMATELY 2,000 U.S. MULES TO HAUL SUPPLIES. THE REBELS RECV \$670 MILLION IN MILITARY AID IN undefined SUNDAY TELEGRAPH (LONDON) 2/7/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35775.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, undefined NEW WEAPONS INCLUDING TOW ANTITANK MISSILES AND AN ADVANCED ANTITANK CANNON ARE POURING INTO THE MUJAHEDDIN GUERRILLAS. THE WEAPONS, SUPPLIED BY A FORMALLY CLANDESTINE PROGRAM, WILL BE USED TO PRESSURE THE USSR. WP4/4/88 A19,20

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35776.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, CHINA, 1986-1988** IN JAN 86 WITH 2 SENIOR CIA OPS OFFICERS, SENATOR ORRIN HATCH MET WITH CHINA'S INTEL CHIEF IN BEIJING. FROM BEGINNING CHINA PROVIDED KEY LINK IN LOGISTICS FOR ARMS AND AMMO. CHINESE ENCOURAGED U.S. TO TAKE ON USSR ARMY IN AFGHANISTAN. IN EARLY YEARS OF COVERT AFGHAN PROGRAM, CIA PURCHASED BULK OF WEAPONS FROM BEIJING AND ARRANGED FOR THEIR SHIPPING TO PAKISTANI PORT OF KARACHI. LATER CIA ALSO BOUGHT WEAPONS FROM EGYPT. BEIJING EARNED ABOUT \$100 MILLION ANNUALLY IN WEAPONS SALES TO CIA. CHINESE USUALLY DONATED 10-15% OF WEAPONS AND AMMO. HATCH TRAVELLED TO BEIJING AS HE WANTED MORE THAN JUST WEAPON SUPPLIES. MORTON ABRAMOWITZ DIR OF INR OF STATE; CANNISTRATO FROM NSC STAFF; MICHAEL PILLSBURY, ASSISTANT TO THE DEFENSE UNDERSECRETARY FOR POLICY PLANNING; CIA STATION CHIEF IN BEIJING; AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF CIA'S OPS DIRECTORATE WENT WITH SENATOR HATCH TO CHINA. HATCH ASKED CHINA TO SUPPORT THE SUPPLY OF STINGER MISSILES AND HE AGREED. HATCH'S CLANDESTINE LOBBYING A SIGNIFICANT ROLE. U.S. AGREED SEND 250 "GRIP STOCKS" OR LAUNCHERS ANNUALLY, ALONG WITH SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 1000 MISSILES. SUCCESS RATE OF FIRINGS ABOUT 30-75%.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/20/92 A1,20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35777.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1994 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, NICARAGUA, 1975-1994** IN 75 SAUDI ARABIA, THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, QATAR AND EGYPT SET UP THE ARAB ORGANIZATION FOR INDUSTRIALIZATION TO ENCOURAGE INDIGENOUS ARMS PRODUCTION. THE FOUR COUNTRIES INVESTED IN CONSTRUCTING A NETWORK OF ARMS PLANTS IN EGYPT. THE SAQR FACTORY NEAR CAIRO MADE THE SOVIET SAM-7 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILE AND THE AK-47 PLUS OTHER WEAPONRY THE OTHER ARAB STATES BACKED OUT IN 80 WHEN CIA GAVE CAIRO FUNDS AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO MAKE A VARIETY OF SOVIET-MODEL WEAPONRY FOR AFGHAN AID PROGRAM. FURTHER DETAILS. CASEY HELPED PUSH THROUGH THE AWAC SALE TO SAUDI ARABIA IN RETURN FOR A SAUDI AGREEMENT TO GIVE LARGE-SCALE SUPPORT TO ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTION PROGRAMS, ESPECIALLY AFGHANISTAN AND NICARAGUA.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 69-70 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_35778.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1987 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1979-1987** CIA RULED THAT AID TO THE MUJAHEDDIN MUST BE KEPT SECRET TO PRESERVE PLAUSIBLE DENIABILITY. NO AMERICAN PERSONNEL WOULD BE LINKED TO ARMS SUPPLY - THIS HAS LED TO WASTE AND CORRUPTION, NO MORE THAN 40% OF MILITARY SUPPLIES ACTUALLY REACHES THE MUJAHEDDIN. SECONDLY NO AMERICAN WEAPONS COULD BE USED - FORCING THE CIA TO BUY USSR-MADE WEAPONS FROM EGYPT, ISRAEL AND CHINA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_35779.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1989 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1979-1989** THE STINGER MISSILE WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR A MAJORITY OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT LOSSES. RATIO AVERAGE AT BEST 50%. BY END OF 86, BEFORE A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF STINGERS DEPLOYED, ABOUT ONE THOUSAND SOVIET AND AFGHAN AIRCRAFT HAD BEEN DESTROYED BY PRIMARILY CHINESE-SUPPLIED DASHIKA 12.7-MILLIMETER HEAVY MACHINE GUNS AND OTHER WEAPONRY. DURING 87, WHEN STINGERS WIDELY USED AIR LOSSES WERE 150 TO 200 AIRCRAFT AND IN 88 LOSSES FEWER THAN 50. STINGERS FORCED USSR TO REDUCE RELIANCE ON AIRPOWER BUT DID NOT SIGNIFICANTLY INFLUENCE DECISION TO DISENGAGE. AMERICAN ESTIMATES OF AIRCRAFT LOSSES WERE "GREATLY EXAGGERATED." GEN. VARENNIKOV'S FIGURES SHOWED A GRAND TOTAL OF 114 SOVIET PLANES AND 332 HELICOPTERS LOST FROM 79 TO 89.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 199 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_35780.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1979-1990** LARGEST PORTION OF SOVIET-MODEL WEAPONS WERE REPLICATED IN FACTORIES IN EGYPT, OFTEN WITH PARTS SUPPLIED BY WESTERN EUROPEAN COMPANIES WITH CIA LINKS.

SOURCE: Cordovez, D, & Harrison, S.S. (1995). OUT OF AFGHANISTAN: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL. NY: Oxford U. Press. 19-45,69 source code: OUT

111-ciabase_35781.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** A DISCUSSION OF THE WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT PIPELINE. IT IN THREE DISTINCT PARTS WITH THE CIA OWNING THE FIRST PART, THE PURCHASE AND TRANSPORT OF WEAPONS TO PAKISTAN. SECOND PART ISI'S RESPONSIBILITY - GETTING EVERYTHING CARRIED ACROSS PAKISTAN, ALLOCATED TO, AND HANDED OVER TO THE PARTIES AT THEIR HQS NEAR PESHAWAR AND QUETTA. THE THIRD LEG WAS THE PARTIES ALLOCATED WEAPONS TO THEIR COMMANDERS AND DISTRIBUTED INSIDE AFGHANISTAN. IN 87 THE BROAD PERCENTAGES ALLOCATED TO THE PARTIES WERE HEKMATYAR 18-20 PER CENT, RABBANI 18-19 PER CENT, SAYAF 17-18 PER CENT, KHALIS 13-15 PER CENT, NABI 13-15 PER CENT, GAILANI 10-11 PER CENT, AND MUJADDADI 3-5 PER CENT. FUNDAMENTALISTS RECEIVED A TOTAL OF 67-73 PER CENT.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 97, 105 source code: BT

111-ciabase_35782.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** ON 9/25/86 STINGER MISSILES USED FOR FIRST TIME IN AFGHANISTAN. FOR ALMOST SIX YEARS IT WAS POLITICS THAT PREVENTED THE USE OF STINGERS. NEITHER THE PAKISTANI NOR AMERICAN GVTS WOULD ALLOW THIS. STINGER BEST OF ITS KIND IN THE WORLD WITH WHICH EVEN AN INFANTRY MAN CAN KNOCK AN AIRCRAFT OUT OF THE SKY. IN 10-MONTH PERIOD, 187 STINGERS USED IN AFGHANISTAN. TWICE IN EARLY 87, STINGERS WERE LOST, FIRST TO THE SOVIETS, AND THEN TO THE IRANIANS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 174-88 source code: BT

111-ciabase_35783.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** THE CHINESE SUPPLIED WEAPONS FOR THE MUJAHIDEEN AND ALWAYS INSISTED ON ABSOLUTE ACCURACY IN ALL DEALINGS.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 27 source code: BT

111-ciabase_35784.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1980-1990** UNTIL 85 IT WAS A FIRM POLICY THAT ONLY COMMUNIST BLOC WEAPONS COULD BE BOUGHT FOR THE MUJAHIDEEN. CHINA, EGYPT AND LATER ISRAEL SUPPLIED SUCH. UNTIL 84 BULK OF ARMS AND AMMO PURCHASED FROM CHINA - THEY WERE RELIABLE AND DISCREET. IN 85 CIA BEGAN BUYING WEAPONS FROM EGYPT BUT WEAPONS WERE OFTEN RUSTY AND UNSERVICEABLE. CIA HAD TWO OFFICERS THEN INCREASED TO FIVE IN HQS OF YOUSAF.

SOURCE: Mohammad Yousai & Adkin, M. (1992). THE BEARTRAP: AFGHANISTAN'S UNTOLD STORY. London, England: Leo Cooper. 83 source code: BT

111-ciabase_35785.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, 1986-1990** FIRST ANTI-AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS USED BY MUJAHEDDIN WERE SWISS-MADE OERLIKON HEAVY GUN AND BRITISH-MADE BLOWPIPE MISSILE. THESE PROVED INEFFECTIVE AND PAKISTANI OFFICERS TO U.S. FOR TRAINING IN STINGER MISSILE. IN JUNE 86 U.S. ESTABLISHED A STINGER TRAINING FACILITY, COMPLETE WITH AN ELECTRONIC SIMULATOR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35786.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, USSR, CHINA, 1985-1990** CHINA SOLD WEAPONS DIRECTLY TO CIA AND DONATED A SMALLER NUMBER TO

PAKISTAN. CIA PURCHASED FROM CHINA ASSAULT RIFLES, GRENADE LAUNCHERS, MINES, AND SA-7 LIGHT ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPONS, AND THEN ARRANGED FOR SHIPMENT TO PAKISTAN MOST WEAPONS DATED TO KOREAN WAR OR EARLIER. AMOUNTS SIGNIFICANT - 10,000 TONS OF ARMS AND AMMO IN 83 - BUT A FRACTION OF LATER SUPPLIES. BY 85 U.S. INCREASE IN U.S. ARMS SUPPLIES - RISE TO 65,000 TONS ANNUALLY BY 87 AS WELL AS A CEASELESS STREAM OF CIA AND PENTAGON SPECIALISTS TO ISI HQS NEAR RAWALPINDI WHO HELPED PLAN OPS BY AS MANY AS 11 ISI TEAMS TRAINED AND SUPPLIED BY CIA WHO ACCOMPANIED MUJAHEDDIN ACROSS BORDER.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35787.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** A MAN WORKING AT DIRECTION OF CIA HELPED PLAN SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS TO SOUTH AFRICA IN VIOLATION OF U.S. EMBARGO, ACCORDING TO REPORT BY STAFF OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON AFRICA. REPORT RECOMMENDED HOUSE AND SENATE INTEL COMMITTEES INVESTIGATE CIA'S ROLE IN EVADING EMBARGO DURING ANGOLAN CIVIL WAR. ADDED CIA'S AGENT RECOMMENDED SOUTH AFRICA CONTACT SPACE RESEARCH CORP. HERE TO BUY ARTILLERY AND AMMO FOR ITS OWN ARMED FORCES. TWO OFFICERS OF SPACE RESEARCH LATER PLEADED GUILTY TO ILLEGALLY EXPORTING WEAPONS TO SOUTH AFRICA.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 6/82 P6 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35788.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA GAVE MONEY TO MOBUTU TO ENCOURAGE HIM TO SEND MORE ARMS TO FNLA AND UNITA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 206 source code: SE

111-ciabase_35789.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined CIA PICKED UP OBSOLETE WEAPONS FOR PROGRAM FROM NATIONAL GUARD.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 58 source code: SE

111-ciabase_35790.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined LIST OF ARMS DELIVERED IN ANGOLA BY CIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 78, 86, 263-268 source code: SE

111-ciabase_35791.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA. CIA SENT WEAPONS TO ANGOLA THRU WILSON PROPRIETARY.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35792.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined AFTER SOUTH AFRICA CUT OFF ASSISTANCE TO UNITA, CIA STUDYING WAYS IT COULD DELIVER OIL AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS FROM ZAIRE TO UNITA. SINCE undefined US PROVIDING SAVIMBI WITH ABOUT 15 MILLION A YEAR IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING THE HIGHLY SOPHISTICATED STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/29/89 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35793.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined ARTICLE BY DAVID OTTAWAY, CIA PLANE CARRYING ARMS TO ANGOLAN REBELS CRASHES; FOUR AMERICANS ABOARD ARE KILLED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/30/89 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35794.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, undefined A REP OF ANGOLAN GVT SAID LUANDRA REGIME RELUCTANT TO LET U.S. SHIP FOOD INTO REBEL-HELD TERRITORY BECAUSE THEY FEAR WEAPONS WILL BE INCLUDED IN SUPPLIES. WASHINGTON CLAIMED THAT BECAUSE OF "ALLEGED EVIDENCE" THE U.S. HAS USED HUMANITARIAN AID AS A COVER FOR COVERT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE SUDAN AND ETHIOPIA, THE DOS SANTOS GOVERNMENT WANTS TO "VERIFY" THAT FOOD SHIPMENTS TO SOUTHERN ANGOLA CONTAIN NO MILITARY SUPPLIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/4/90, A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35795.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN CIRCA 1986-1987** CIA NOW SUPPLYING U.S. MADE STINGER MISSILES TO REBELS THOSE COUNTRIES. CIA NOW A LEADING ACTOR IN U.S. SECRET DIPLOMACY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/31/86 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35796.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, AFGHANISTAN, undefined U.S. HAS BEGUN SUPPLYING SEVERAL HUNDRED STINGER MISSILES COVERTLY TO REBELS IN ANGOLA AND AFGHANISTAN. DDO CLAIR GEORGE A STRONG PROPONENT OF DECISION. GEORGE HAS REBUILT THE CIA'S PARAMILITARY ARM.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/30/86 A1,16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35797.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, COVERT ACTION EXPENDITURES IN 1960-1969** IN ANGOLA INCLUDED \$10,000,000,000 FOR WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 207 source code: DW

111-ciabase_35798.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ANGOLA, SAUDI ARABIA, undefined ADM PLANS TO CONTINUE SENDING AID TO UNITA THE ANGOLAN REBEL ORGANIZATION LED BY JONAS SAVIMBI. WILL SEND \$15 MILLION IN MILITARY AID INCLUDING MORE STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES AND WILL DO SAME NEXT YEAR. NYT 6/11/87. CALIFORNIA BUSINESS EXEC. SAM JOSEPH BAMIEH TESTIFIED HE ACTED AS GO-BETWEEN FOR ADM AND SAUDIS WHO CONTRIBUTED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO ANGOLAN REBELS AT DCI CASEY'S BEHEST. NYT 7/2/87

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 8/87 P7 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35799.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, PANAMA, ENGLAND undefined AS CIA OPERATIVE, NORIEGA ARRANGED FOR SHIPMENTS OF EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA FOR USE AGAINST BRITAIN IN FALKLAND ISLANDS WAR. UPI 5/17/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35800.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMALITE RIFLES DESIGNATED AR-15 AND LATER DESIGNATED THE M-16 WHEN ADOPTED BY THE ARMY.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 63 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35801.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARMS SALES WORLDWIDE BY U.S. AND DANGERS OF.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 317 source code: EE

111-ciabase_35802.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ARTICLE BY MICHAEL T. KLARE ON THE WORLD ARMS MART, IT'S BUSINESS AS USUAL.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/3/92 120-26 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35803.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA. "LES TRANFIQUANTS D'ARMES DE LA CIA" A SERIES OF THREE ARTICLES BY FABRIZIO CALVI. ITALIAN JUDGE CARLO PALMERO IN TRENT HAS CALLED FOR ARREST OF 30 PERSONS IMPLICATED IN CLANDESTINE WORLD WIDE NETWORK OF ARMS DEALERS. CALVI HAS MANAGED TO SHOW THIS SAME NETWORK HAD TIES WITH CIA AND WITH CIA'S CONSTITUTIONAL COUP THAT OVERTHREW THE AUSTRALIAN LABOR GOVERNMENT OF WHITLAM IN undefined BEYOND THOSE DIRECTLY IMPLICATED, THIS NETWORK HAS CLOSE TIES WITH CIA'S AUSTRALIAN NETWORK INCLUDING THE NUGAN HAND BANK AND COMPANIES SET UP BY EDWIN WILSON, ETC. IPF IX 84 SEPT. 84 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35804.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **AUSTRALIA**, undefined **TRIBUNE (AUSTRALIA)** "NEW LINK TO KERR COUP." **CIA-LINKED ARMS FIRM, COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL, PLAYED KEY ROLE IN SETTING UP "LOANS AFFAIRS" IN 1975** WHICH HELPED PROVIDE GOV. GEN. KERR EXCUSE TO SACK THE WHITLAM LABOR GVT. NAMES OF PERSONS AND ORGS AND OTHER DETAILS AS DATES AND PLACES ARE COPIOUSLY PROVIDED.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. XI 81 P1 source code: P/P/F

111-ciabase_35805.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA. AN AUSTRALIAN GVT TASK FORCE REPORT CONCLUDES THAT WEAPONS OF ED WILSON'S WORLD MARINE IN D.C. WERE SHIPPED AND RECEIVED BY MICHAEL HAND, ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF NUGAN HAND, AND SHIPPED TO CIA-SUPPORTED GUERRILLAS IN ANGOLA.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 3/3/84 P248 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35806.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1947-1996 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1947-1996** GOVERNMENT HAS UNCOVERED TWO OF THE 79 WEAPONS CACHES HIDDEN BY THE CIA FOLLOWING WWII. (OP GLADIO). UPI 4/25/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35807.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1996 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1950-1996** US AMBASSADOR SWANEE HUNT GAVE AUSTRIAN INTERIOR MINISTRY INFO SHOWING LOCATION AND CONTENTS OF 79 ARMS CACHES HIDDEN IN AUSTRIA. THE 79 SITES ARE IN THE SALZBURG AREA AND WESTERN AUSTRIA. SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS 1/30/96; AP 1/30/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35808.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1996 ENTRY: **AUSTRIA, 1953-1996** U.S. OFFICIALS BROUGHT A 43-YEAR-OLD DOCUMENT TO AUSTRIA THAT DETAILED DOZENS OF CACHES OF WEAPONS HIDDEN THROUGHOUT AUSTRIA (CIABASE COMMENT. THIS PROBABLY PART OF THE GLADIO OPERATION). U.S. TEAM WAS LED BY DON KURSCH.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 1/27/96 A9 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35809.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA**, undefined **A COMPANY RUN BY RETIRED U.S. MILITARY OFFICERS HAS BEEN AWARDED A CONTRACT TO TRAIN BOSNIA'S NEW MUSLIM-CROAT ARMY INTO A FORCE CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING BALANCE WITH BOSNIAN SERB FORCES. SELECTION OF MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES INC. IS AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS DEVELOPING A SMALL, HIGH-QUALITY ARMY OF THE BOSNIAN FEDERATION, FULLY PREPARED FOR THE DEFENSE OF ITS PEOPLES AND TERRITORIES."** UNDER A U.S.-LED "EQUIP AND TRAIN" PROGRAM FUNDED BY WASHINGTON, TURKEY AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES, THE NEW MUSLIM-CROAT ARMY IS TO RECEIVE U.S. TANKS, HELICOPTERS, GUNS AND COMMO EQUIPMENT WORTH \$98.4 MILLION. AIM IS TO CREATE AN ARMY CAPABLE OF HOLDING BALANCE AGAINST THE BOSNIAN SERB FORCE THAT, BACKED BY SERBIA, ENJOYED SUPERIOR FIREPOWER DURING THE 43-MONTH BOSNIAN WAR. TASKS INCLUDE DEVELOPING MILITARY STRATEGY AND OFFICER TRAINING, MAKING EQUIPMENT REQUESTS, COORDINATING WEAPONS DISTRIBUTION AND DEVELOPING A CENTRAL LOGISTICS SYSTEM. COMPANY IMPLEMENTED A TRAINING PROGRAM FOR CROATIA'S ARMY. COMPANY HAS SEVERAL RECENTLY RETIRED SENIOR U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS ON ITS STAFF. AP TERRORISM(at)DAL1820 .COMPUTEK.NET, 5/31/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35810.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1993-1996** DISMAYED BY WESTERN INACTION IN BOSNIA, SAUDI ARABIA FUNDED A \$300 MILLION PROJECT TO CHANNEL WEAPONS TO MUSLIM LED GVT OVER PAST THREE YEARS WITH KNOWLEDGE AND TACIT COOPERATION OF THE U.S. SAUDI'S ALSO GAVE \$500 MILLION IN HUMANITARIAN AID. ARMS IN VIOLATION OF U.N. ARMS EMBARGO OF THE U.S. OP SIMILAR TO AFGHAN OP IN 80s WHEN SAUDIS HELPED FINANCE THE MUSLIM FIGHTERS SUPPORTED BY A SIMILAR CAST OF FORMER U.S. MILITARY AND INTEL PERSONNEL. BUT IN THAT CASE U.S. PROVIDED MATCHING FUNDS. MOST SAUDI AID THROUGH CROATIA, WHICH TOOK A CUT OF UP TO 50% ON ALL ARMS DELIVERIES. FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE INSISTED U.S. HELPED MYSTERIOUS FLIGHTS BY C-130 CARGO PLANES. U.S. DENIES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/2/96 A1,25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35811.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1997 ENTRY: **BOSNIA, 1993-1997** ANTHONY LAKE'S NSC KNEW THAT DISCLOSURE OF IRANIAN ARMS SALES TO BOSNIA WOULD BE "DYNAMITE" AND SOUGHT TO LEAVE NO FINGERPRINTS WHEN APPROVING IT, REPUBLICANS CONTEND IN A NEWLY DECLASSIFIED REPORT. PORTIONS OF IT WERE BLACKED OUT IN A WHITE HOUSE SECURITY REVIEW. THE REPORT BY A SELECT HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE SAYS LAKE -- KEPT CIA AND CONGRESS IN THE DARK ABOUT THE U.S. ROLE IN THE SHIPMENTS. REPORT EXAMINES CLINTON'S DECISION NOT TO OBJECT TO IRANIAN ARMS PASSING THROUGH CROATIA EN ROUTE TO BOSNIA. SECRET DECISION RAN COUNTER TO THE ADMINISTRATION'S PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR AN INTERNATIONAL ARMS EMBARGO OVER THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA. L DAVIS DYNANET.COM 1/28/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35812.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: BOSNIA, undefined PRIVATE U.S. COMPANY TO TRAIN BOSNIAN TROOPS. THE 800 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT TO TRAIN AND EQUIP A NEW BOSNIAN ARMY FINANCED BY U.S. AND FOREIGN DONATIONS BY MILITARY PROFESSIONALS RESOURCES, INC. OF ANNANDALE, ONE OF THREE CONTRACTORS WAITING FOR A DECISION.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 5/29/96 A6 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35813.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined PRIOR TO COUP "COLUMBIA EAGLE," AN AMERICA MUNITIONS SHIP EN ROUTE TO THAILAND, WAS HIJACKED BY 2 AMERICAN HIPPIES AND BROUGHT TO SIHANOUKVILLE ON 13 MARCH. SOME LEFTIST WRITERS ASSUMED THIS PART OF CIA PLOT TO FURNISH ARMS TO LON NOL. THERE NO EVIDENCE. THE TWO WERE ARRESTED AND ONE ESCAPED AND ONE DISAPPEARED; OTHER WAS REPATRIATED AND IMPRISONED IN U.S.

SOURCE: Shawcross, W. (1979). SIDE-SHOW: KISSINGER, NIXON AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CAMBODIA. NY: Pocket Books. NOTE 120 source code: SIS

111-ciabase_35814.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined COLUMBIA EAGLE CARGO SHIP SENT CAMBODIA TWO DAYS BEFORE LON NOL'S COUP. CARRIED MUNITIONS SENT BY CIA.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 85 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35815.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined CAMBODIAN RESISTANCE LEADER SON SANN SAID BUSH ADM IS READY TO BEGIN PROVIDING MILITARY AID TO HIS AND OTHER NON-COMMUNIST FORCES FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE 10-YEAR-OLD WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/19/89 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35816.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CAMBODIA, undefined THE U.S. TO LAUNCH A COVERT MILITARY AID PROGRAM FOR NON-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE IN CAMBODIA. THE PLAN ENVISAGES SUPPLYING 12,000 RIFLES AND OTHER LIGHT ARMS TO SIHANOUK'S NATIONAL ARMY (ANS). THE OTHER NON-COMMUNIST GROUP IS THE KHMER PEOPLE'S NATIONAL LIBERATION FORCE UNDER SON SANN. AID DESIGNED TO FIGHT TAKEOVER OF CAMBODIA BY THE KHMER ROUGE AFTER VNESE LEAVE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/1/89 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35817.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CASE OF ROBERT MAXWELL FORMERLY OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND. IN undefined ASKED TO HANDLE ASSOCIATED TRADERS CORP ACCT. ATC WAS CIA. ATC TRANSFERRED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS THRU CAYMAN ISLANDS AND PANAMA. STC PURCHASING WEAPONS BETWEEN undefined BOUGHT \$20 MILLION IN ARMS. ONCE BOUGHT 60,000 RIFLES FROM INDIA THAT PROBABLY ENDED UP IN AFGHANISTAN. IN DEC undefined DCI WEBSTER ASKED FOR BLANKET IMMUNITY IN MAXWELL'S LEGAL CASE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY REASONS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 2/4/91 116 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35818.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA undefined SMUGGLER MICHAEL TOLLIVER PAID TO FLY ARMS TO CONTRAS THEN ALLOWED TO RETURN TO U.S. WITH DRUGS. HE WOULD FIND RETURN LOAD OR BE SUPPLIED BY A NETWORK RUN BY OLIVER NORTH. HE ONCE LANDED PLANE WITH 25,000 LBS MARIJUANA AT HOMESTEAD AIR BASE IN FLA. DRUG ROUTE PROTECTED BY CIA.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 4/88 11 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35819.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** "THE CENTRAL AMERICAN WAR: A GUIDE TO THE U.S. MILITARY BUILDUP." INCLUDES A LIST OF WEAPONS SUPPLIED TO PRO-U.S. ADMS IN C.A. NARMIC 4/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35820.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1983-1984** SEE "THE C.A. WAR: A GUIDE TO THE U.S. MILITARY BUILDUP." A NARMIC PUBLICATION LISTING A VARIETY OF AIR, SEA AND LAND WEAPONRY IN C.A. NARMIC 6/84 12 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35821.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined PRESIDENT APPROVED A SECRET PROJECT FOR THE CONTRAS FOR DAY CONGRESS MIGHT CUT OFF AID. OP CALLED ELEPHANT HERD. IF MILITARY DECLARED EQUIPMENT "SURPLUS TO REQUIREMENTS," IT HAD NO VALUE SO IT COULD BE GIVEN TO CONTRAS WITHOUT BEING COUNTED AS PART OF CONGRESSIONAL RESTRICTIONS. GOT AT LEAST \$12 MILLION IN WEAPONRY THIS WAY.

SOURCE: Persico, J. (1991). CASEY THE LIVES AND SECRETS OF WILLIAM J. CASEY: FROM THE OSS TO THE CIA. NY: Penguin Books. 362 source code: CAS

111-ciabase_35822.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **CHILE, IRAQ, 1980-1991** ROBERTO MARTINEZ, BUSH APPOINTEE TO BE ATTORNEY FOR MIAMI, UNTIL RECENTLY REPRESENTED CHILEAN ARMS DEALER, CARLOS CARDOEN, WHO SOLD ARMS TO IRAQ. MARTINEZ HAS BEEN PRINCIPAL DEFENSE ATTORNEY FOR CARDOEN RE A CRIMINAL PROBE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/10/92 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35823.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1989 ENTRY: **CHILE, IRAQ, 1983-1989** ARMS MAKER SAYS U.S. BACKED HIM IN IRAQ DEAL. A CHILEAN ARMS MAKER WHO SOLD WEAPONS TO IRAQ IN THE MID-1980S, ALLEGEDLY WITH THE AID OF THE CIA, SAID ON WEDNESDAY NEW TESTIMONY WILL SHOW HE HAD FULL U.S. SUPPORT IN SELLING CLUSTER BOMBS TO IRAQI PRESIDENT SADDAM HUSSEIN. CARLOS CARDOEN, A WELL-KNOWN ARMS MAKER ADMITTED SELLING CLUSTER BOMBS TO IRAQ WHILE IT WAS AT WAR WITH IRAN SAID:

WE HAD NOTHING AND HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE FROM THE CIA, NOR THE U.S. GVT, NOR ANYONE.' ' NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED CIA HELPED CARDOEN SELL SOPHIS FAVORABLE" TO HIS DEFENSE. "THIS IS THE FIRST TIME THAT A FORMER HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. GVT TESTIFIES THAT THE ISSUE OF MANUFACTURING CLUSTER BOMBS IN CHILE AND THEIR SALE TO IRAQ WAS NOT ONLY KNOWN AND SUPPORTED BY THE CIA, BUT PROMOTED BY IT." TEICHER'S ALLEGATIONS OF CIA INVOLVEMENT WERE PLACED IN THE COURT RECORD IN A MIAMI CONSPIRACY CASE AGAINST TWO EXECUTIVES OF TELEDYNE IN LOS ANGELES. TELEDYNE HAS PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY CHARGES STEMMING FROM ALLEGATIONS IT VIOLATED FEDERAL EXPORT LAWS BY SHIPPING 130 TONS OF THE METAL ZIRCONIUM TO CHILE, WHERE CARDOEN'S FACTORY USED IT TO MAKE THE BOMBS. REUTER * 2/8/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35824.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1992 ENTRY: **CHILE, IRAQ, 1989-1992** U.S. ACCUSES CHILEAN, CARLOS CARDOEN, CHILEAN ARMS MANUFACTURER OF MONEY LAUNDERING AND ILLEGALLY EXPORTING ZIRCONIUM FROM U.S. TO MAKE CLUSTER BOMBS FOR IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 4/7/92 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35825.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA. AGENTS OF THE BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO AND FIREARMS HAVE FOUND DUPLICATED SERIAL NUMBERS, IRREGULAR MARKINGS AND OTHER SIGNS OF POSSIBLE WIDESPREAD SMUGGLING OF CHINESE-MADE AK-47 ASSAULT RIFLES INTO THE U.S. ONE SERIAL # APPEARED ON 6 WEAPONS THAT SUGGESTS THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS MAY HAVE ENTERED THE COUNTRY UNDETECTED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/89 A4&5 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35826.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined REAGAN ADM DECIDED PERMIT SALE TO CHINA OF DEFENSIVE WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 11 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_35827.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1999 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1990-1999** U.S. PROBES FIRM'S COVERT ACQUISITION OF ARMS FOR CIA, DIA. FEDERAL AGENTS BURST INTO ALEXANDRIA OFFICE OF VECTOR MICROWAVE RESEARCH CORP LAST YEAR. FOR YEARS, VECTOR PERFORMED TASKS FOR CIA AND MILITARY, USING GUILF, EXPERIENCE AND CONNECTIONS, INCLUDING THOSE OF TS PRESIDENT, RETIRED LT. GEN. PERROOTS, A FORMER DIRECTOR OF DIA. VECTOR WAS AN ENTREPRENEUR IN COVERTLY ACQUIRED FOREIGN MISSILES, RADAR, ARTILLERY AND OTHER WEAPONS FOR U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES. INVESTIGATORS ARE TRYING TO DETERMINE AT WHOSE BEHEST THE FIRM BID FOR A BATCH OF NORTH KOREAN MISSILES. ALSO UNRESOLVED IS WHETHER THE FIRM, TRYING TO SWEETEN A DEAL FOR THE PURCHASE OF CHINESE MISSILES, PROVIDED CHINA SENSITIVE TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS ON THE U.S. STINGER ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE. WEB OF CONNECTIONS SURROUNDING VECTOR THAT FOUNDER, DONALD MAYES, BECAME A BUSINESS PARTNER WITH CHINA'S STATE-OWNED MISSILE MANUFACTURER WHILE SECRETLY BUYING CHINESE WEAPONS FOR THE U.S. EXECUTIVES OF VECTOR AND ITS COMPETITORS IN THE "FOREIGN MATERIEL ACQUISITION" BUSINESS, SUCH AS BDM INTERNATIONAL OF MCLEAN AND ELECTRONIC WARFARE ASSOCIATES OF DULLES, COMPETE FOR WEAPONRY ON SECRET CIA AND DIA WISH LISTS. PRACTICES

HAVE EARNED SOME ENEMIES WITHIN THE GOVT. IN THE LATE 1980S, NAVAL INTEL ACCUSED FIRM OF OVERCHARGING FOR CHINESE MISSILES AND DELIVERING CHINESE MISSILE ELECTRONICS THAT WERE DIFFERENT FROM WHAT THE FIRM HAD PROMISED. NAVY REFUSED TO PAY FIRM'S \$390,000 FEE, BUT AFTER VECTOR'S SUSTAINED LOBBYING, NAVY PAID IN FULL. IN 1993 NAVY LAUNCHED A CRIMINAL PROBE FOR ALLEGED FRAUD, WHICH WAS LATER DROPPED. A LONG ARTICLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/30/98 A1 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35828.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, 1995-1997** CHINA IS THE MOST ACTIVE SUPPLIER OF MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGY TO IRAN'S NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS PROGRAMS AND ALSO TRIED TO SHIP CHEMICALS FOR MISSILE FUEL TO IRAQ, PER A REPORT BY THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL. THE ONI REPORT SAID THE MERCHANT SHIP ASIAN SENATOR WAS DETAINED AND SEARCHED IN SAUDI ARABIA AND FOUND TO BE "TRANSPORTING ILLEGAL CHEMICALS FROM CHINA TO THE MIDDLE EAST, INTENDED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF MISSILE FUEL IN IRAQ." "A SIMILAR SITUATION EXISTS TODAY IN IRAN WITH A STEADY FLOW OF MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGIES FROM CHINA TO IRAN." LAST YEAR, THE ADM DECIDED AGAINST IMPOSING SANCTIONS FOR SELLING RING MAGNETS -- TECHNOLOGY USED IN PRODUCING FUEL FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS -- TO PAKISTAN. CHINA HAS SUPPLIED NUCLEAR TECHNICIANS AND EQUIPMENT TO ASSIST IN CONSTRUCTION OF AN IRANIAN NUCLEAR PLANT. THE ONI REPORT FOLLOWS AN EARLIER CIA REPORT THAT CALLED CHINA "THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SUPPLIER OF WMD [WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION] GOODS AND TECHNOLOGY TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES." CHINA WAS "THE PRIMARY SOURCE OF NUCLEAR-RELATED EQUIPMENT AND TECHNOLOGY TO PAKISTAN AND A KEY SUPPLIER TO IRAN" FROM JULY TO DECEMBER 1996.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/2/97 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35829.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1995-1997 ENTRY: **CHINA, IRAN, IRAQ, 1995-1997** CHINA TOP ILLICIT SUPPLIER TO IRAN, AND IRAQ PER THE OFFICE OF NAVAL INTEL.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/2/97 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35830.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CHINESE SOLD U.S. SOVIET-TYPE WEAPONS FOR AFGHANISTAN. PSW 358. TYPES WEAPONS SENT AFGHANISTAN FORCES.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 362 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_35831.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: CIA USED AS CONDUIT ARMS TRANSFERS IN ORDER BY-PASS CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY. STATE-DEPT. PROPOSED PROJECT TASKED ON CIA BECAUSE DOD DID NOT DESIRE RETURN TO CONGRESS FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR APPROVAL. PIKE REPORT

SOURCE: Buncher, J.F. (Ed.). (1976, 1977). THE CIA AND THE SECURITY DEBATE: 1971-1975, or [1975-1976]. New York: Facts on File. 88 source code: FOF

111-ciabase_35832.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1953 ENTRY: **CIA, 1950-1953** CIA ACQUIRED SOME 152 MILLION WORTH OF FOREIGN WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION WHICH NEVER USED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). B 1 145 source code: CC

111-ciabase_35833.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: COL. LONGHOFFER IN undefined ESTABLISHED BUSINESS SECURITY INTERNATIONAL FOR OP CODE-NAMED YELLOW FRUIT. LT. COL LONGHOFFER ASSIGNED TO CIA ON 10/4/82 AS CHIEF MILITARY ASST TO CIA'S COVERT OPS DIV. WORKED WITH CIA'S OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES, SETTING UP DELIVERIES WEAPONS AND INTEL TO CONTRAS.

SOURCE: WEINER, T. (1990). BLANK CHECK: THE PENTAGON'S BLACK BUDGET. New York: Warners Books. 180 source code: BC

111-ciabase_35834.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1995 ENTRY: **CROTIA, 1987-1995** MILITARY PROFESSIONAL RESOURCES, INC, (MPRI) IS TRAINING CROTIAN ARMY. THERE ARE 15 HIGHLY TRAINED U.S. MILITARY VETERANS IN ZAGREB - EFFORT IS SUPPORTED BY U.S. GVT. OWNED AND OPERATED BY RETIRED MILITARY OFFICERS, MPRI WAS FOUNDED IN 87. COMPANY EMPLOYS ABOUT 150 PEOPLE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/11/95 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35835.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1960-1961 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1960-1961** 2506 BRIGADE USED USSR AND EAST EUROPEAN EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 65 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_35836.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1962 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1961-1962** RODRIGUEZ OF 2506 BRIGADE SMUGGLED 10 TONS MILITARY EQUIPMENT INTO CUBA. HAD BARS, TO 57-MM RECOILLESS RIFLES AND BAZOOKAS.

SOURCE: Rodriguez, F.I., & Weisman, J. (1989). SHADOW WARRIOR. New York: Simon & Schuster, Inc. 105 source code: SHW

111-ciabase_35837.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1963-1965 ENTRY: **CUBA, 1963-1965** CIA TRAINED ARTIME'S MEN, AS HE PULLED TOGETHER SMALL NAVY, AND COLLECTED OVER 200 TONS OF U.S.-MADE WEAPONS. HIS CIA BUDGET WAS \$7 MILLION. HQS, NOT JMWAVE, IN CHARGE. JMWAVE FERRIED BARGES FULL OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT TO POINTS OFF NICARAGUAN COAST FOR ARTIME'S ARMY. CLINES PASSED QUINTERO AND FELIX RODRIGUEZ, INTELLIGENCE.

SOURCE: Corn, D. (1994). BLOND GHOST: TED SHACKLEY AND THE CIA'S CRUSADES. NY: Simon & Schuster. 98-9 source code: BG

111-ciabase_35838.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EGYPT, AFGHANISTAN, undefined SADAT SUPPLIED SOVIET WEAPONS TO CIA AFGHAN REBELS. SADAT TURNED OVER TO U.S. VALUABLE INTEL ABOUT THE MOST ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS. EGYPT AGREED TO INTIMATE EXCHANGE OF INTEL BENEFICIAL TO BOTH.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/8/81 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35839.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** SEE NARMIC STUDY THE U.S. PACIFICATION PROGRAM IN EL SALVADOR. ARTICLE INCLUDES A CATALOG OF U.S. ARMS TRANSFERS TO EL SALVADOR FOR CI OPS. NARMIC 12/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35840.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, 1983-1987** FRANK TURNER ARMS MERCHANT FINANCED A PURCHASE OF LEE ENFIELD RIFLES FROM INDIAN MINISTRY DEFENSE VIA SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL EXPORT CORPORATION--A CALIFORNIA-BASED COMPANY THAT PART OF A PRIVATE NET U.S. GVT USES TO BUY WEAPONS CLANDESTINELY. ASSOCIATED TRADERS TO BUY WEAPONS FROM SHERWOOD. BALTIMORE MAG 8/90 46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35841.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1992 ENTRY: **ENGLAND, IRAQ, 1987-1992** MATRIX CHURCHILL PROSECUTION ENGLAND HAS COLLAPSED WITH GREAT EMBARRASSMENT ENGLISH GVT. TWO BRITISH INTEL AGENTS TESTIFIED AND FORMER TRADE MINISTER SAID HE HAD BEEN FULLY INFORMED OF EXPORTS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES. CASE SIMILAR

TO BNL CASE IN U.S. TWO CASES NOT UNRELATED. MATRIX CHURCHILL HAD U.S. SUBSIDIARY IN CLEVELAND THAT IN LATE 80s EXPORTED MACHINERY AND TECHNOLOGY TO IRAQ FOR PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES. SOME OF THOSE EXPORTS FINANCED BY ATLANTA BRANCH OF BNL. NO INVESTIGATION WITH ENOUGH MUSCLE HAS BEEN STARTED IN CONGRESS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. EDITORIAL 11/12/92 A20 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35842.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: EQUIPMENT. WORLDWIDE HOW CIA ACQUIRES MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

SOURCE: Prouty, L.F. (1973). THE SECRET TEAM. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc. 251 source code: ST

111-ciabase_35843.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FOR 20 YEARS A CIA PROPRIETARY FOR POLICE TRAINING SOLD SMALL AMOUNTS OF LICENSED FIREARMS AND POLICE EQUIPMENT TO FOREIGN OFFICERS AND THEIR DEPARTMENTS.

SOURCE: ROCKEFELLER COMMISSION REPORT. (1975). Report to the President by the Commission on CIA Activities Within the United States. Washington, DC. 39 source code: RC

111-ciabase_35844.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER ATTORNEY GENERAL JOHN MITCHELL STARTED OWN CONSULTING FIRM, GLOBAL RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL WITH EX-MARINE JACK BRENNAN AS PRESIDENT. WORKED BRIEFLY WITH SOGHANALIAN. BRENNAN TOLD HIM DEAL RE HELICOPTERS TO IRAQ ILLEGAL. ON 12/2/87 FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED SOGHANALIAN, PERRY AND WILLIAM ELLIS - LATTER TWO FORMER EXECUTIVES OF HUGHES AIRCRAFT FOR CONSPIRING TO VIOLATE ARMS CONTROL ACT BY SMUGGLING 103 HUGHES COMBAT HELICOPTERS WITH TOW MISSILES TO IRAQ. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35845.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **FRANCE, IRAN, ISRAEL, 1980-1985** "OCTOBER SURPRISE." GARY SICK SAID IRAN RECV ISRAELI ARMS IN EARLY EIGHTIES FROM FRANCE. VESSELS LEFT EMPTY FROM S. FRANCE FOR ISRAEL WHERE LOADED WITH MILITARY EQUIPMENT, THEN RETURNED TO FRANCE WHERE EUROPEAN EQUIPMENT ADDED AND THEN ALL SENT TO IRAN. ARMS ALSO CAME FROM ENGLAND AND SPAIN. SICK, A MEMBER OF CARTER'S NSC ALLEGING REAGAN'S 80 CAMPAIGN TEAM STRUCK DEAL WITH MOSLEM CLERICS TO STALL RELEASE OF 52 U.S. HOSTAGES IN TEHRAN UNTIL AFTER ELECTION. SICK SAID DEAL ARRANGED BY WILLIAM CASEY AND AN IRANIAN BUSINESSMAN IN PARIS. BUSH DENOUNCED ALLEGATIONS. REUTER NEWS REPORT 5/8/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35846.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1985, 1983-1990 ENTRY: **FROM 1983-1990** STORY OF ROBERT MAXWELL. CIA TO WAGE SECRET WAR RELIED ON A SPRAWLING NET OF PREDOMINATELY BOGUS COMPANIES TO HIDE U.S. INVOLVEMENT. ASSOCIATED TRADERS A PROPRIETARY TO PROCURE WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURED OUTSIDE U.S. AND NOT TRACEABLE TO CIA. FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND RECORDS INDICATE ASSOCIATED TRADERS PURCHASED NEARLY \$20 MILLION IN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT OVERSEAS BETWEEN 1981-1985 TO HIDE TRANSACTIONS ASSOCIATED TRADERS ROUTED ITS FUNDING AND EXPENDITURES THRU INTRICATE STRING OF U.S. AND OVERSEAS BANKS. A \$2.2 MILLION LETTER OF CREDIT WAS FOR SIXTY THOUSAND RIFLES FROM INDIAN MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. BALTIMORE MAG 8/90 43-46

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35847.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA. 3 AMERICAN MERCENARIES OF EIGHT CAPTURED ABOARD A PANAMANIAN REGISTERED TUG LOADED WITH MACHINE GUNS, GRENADES, INFLATABLE RAFTS AND OTHER MILITARY HARDWARE, ESCAPED FROM A BRAZILIAN PRISON. THE TUG HAD BEEN CAPTURED AND THE MEN CLAIMED THEY ON AN ISRAEL/U.S. MISSION TO OVERTHROW THE GVT OF GHANA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/27/86 A12 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35848.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1985 ENTRY: **GRENADA, 1983-1985** THE WEAPONS PICKED UP IN GRENADA WERE TRANSFERRED "TO OTHER GVT AGENCIES." THE PENTAGON TRANSFERED THE WEAPONS TO THE CIA WHICH INTENDS TO SEND THEM TO REBELS IN AFGHANISTAN. WEAPONS HAD BEEN EXAMINED AT ABERDEEN, MD., WEAPONS TESTING LAB.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/16/85 P25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35849.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1953-1954** IN OP PBSUCCESS CIA CREATED DUMMY ARMS COMPANY, INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENT CORPORATION (INTERARMCO) TO SERVE AS CONDUIT FOR ARMS TO NICARAGUA AND HONDURAS. CIA USED VARIETY DUMMY ORGANIZATIONS TO SEND PLANES TO REBELS. NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN SOUTHERN U.S. LOANED PLANES TO CIA, WHICH RENTED THEM TO NICARAGUA FOR ONE DOLLAR EACH. AIR FORCE OF A DOZEN PLANES.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 63 source code: CA

111-ciabase_35850.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA WITH UNITED FRUIT SUPPLIED RIGHT WING ARMY OFFICERS WITH WEAPONS. THEY RAIDED A PROVINCIAL TOWN AND WERE OVERCOME. CIA'S ROLE IN AFFAIR NOT REVEALED IN TRIAL.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 103 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35851.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined ARBENZ ARRANGED TO BUY ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHOSE ARRIVAL IN GUATEMALA USED AS EXCUSE TO OVERTHROW HIS GVT.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 226 source code: EE

111-ciabase_35852.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined INTERNATIONAL OUTCRY OVER GUATEMALA'S PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. US LEAKED STORY.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 10 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35853.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined OPERATION FORTUNE, A CIA PLAN TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO ARBENZ OPPONENTS VIA UNITED FRUIT BOATS. PLANS CANCELLED BY STATE DEPT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 92 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35854.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1982-1983** THE CIA PROVIDED RIFLES AND LASER-BEAM RIFLE SIGHTS FOR GENERAL RIOS MONTT'S CIVIL PATROLS.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 9/86 P7 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35855.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA**, undefined **MASS TRANSIT SYSTEMS CORP OF PHILADELPHIA HAS BEEN SUPPLYING THE GUATEMALAN GVT WITH LASER-AIMED RIFLE SIGHTS FOR SEVERAL YEARS. MASS TRANSIT HAS DONE CONTRACT ARMS SHIPMENTS FOR THE CIA. CIA RECORDS INDICATE THE RELATIONSHIP EXISTED SINCE 81. MASS T. WAS INCORPORATED IN DELAWARE IN undefined FOR THE "PROMOTION AND SALE OF TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND RELATED PARTS AND SUPPLIES." THE CIA ALSO WITH THE PENTAGON ARRANGED FOR 10 U.S. M-41 TANKS FOR DELIVERY TO GUATEMALA FROM BELGIUM VIA THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. IN JULY undefined A CIA-APPROVED SHIPMENT OF 40 ASSAULT RIFLES WITH 1000 GRENADE LAUNCHERS WERE DELIVERED FROM ISRAEL.**

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 5/86 P20-2 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35856.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1988 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1986-1988** CIA USED SWAN ISLAND A BASE FOR CONTRA AERIAL RESUPPLY OPERATIONS IN 1986 WHEN AMOUNT OF MISSIONS BECAME TO GREAT FOR AGUACATE AIR BASE IN HONDURAS. CIA FREIGHTERS HAULED CARGO FROM TEXAS AND FLORIDA PORTS TO ISLAND. IN 1988, CIA MOVED THREE THOUSAND METRIC TONS THROUGH SWAN. CIA PLANES BEGAN FLYING DAY AND NIGHT TO THE REBEL BASE AT SAN ANDRES, PARACHUTING ARMAMENTS FOR STORAGE IN SEVERAL WEAPON STOCKPILES. IN SAME YEAR, HONDURAN MILITARY JEALOUS OF THE SOPHISTICATED WEAPONRY THE CIA CHANNELING TO THE CONTRAS ATTEMPTED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CONFISCATE DOZENS OF REDEYE MISSILES STORED THERE.

SOURCE: Dillon, S. (1991). **COMMANDOS: THE CIA AND NICARAGUA'S CONTRA REBELS**. NY: Henry Holt and Company, Inc. 177,213 source code: COMDO

111-ciabase_35857.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, COSTA RICA, NICARAGUA. WEAPONS OWNED BY MISKITA AND OTHER NICARAGUAN MISURAS INCLUDED M-60 MACHINE GUNS, 60MM MORTARS, AK-47 AND OTHER AMMUNITION. ALSO ARTILLERY SHELLS, SOVIET AND CHINESE RPG-7 ROCKET-PROPELED GRENADES, SOVIET BOUNCING BETTY MINES, C-4 PLASTIC, ETC. MANY OF AMERICAN-MADE WEAPONS HAD COME FROM CIA AFTER ARGENTINIANS HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN AS TRAINERS.

SOURCE: Turner, S. (1985). **SECRECY AND DEMOCRACY: THE CIA IN TRANSITION**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 268-270 source code: SD

111-ciabase_35858.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **HUGE ARSENAL WEAPONS AND ACCESS AMMUNITION DEVELOPED BY CIA GIVING IT CAPABILITY THAT EXCEEDS MOST ARMIES OF WORLD. PIKE COMMITTEE REPORT. FACTS ON FILE 75-76 82**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35859.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IN undefined BOOK, "AMERICAN INSECURE: ARMS TRANSFERS GLOBAL INTERVENTION AND THE EROSION OF NATIONAL SECURITY," BY MILES WOLPIN, PROFESSOR AT SUNY. WELL-DOCUMENTED STUDY - 30 PAGES OF BIBLIOGRAPHY - WILL BE STANDARD REFERENCE FOR STUDENTS OF SECURITY THEORY. WOLPIN EXAMINES U.S. RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL BURDEN IMPOSED ON THIRD WORLD BY WEAPONS EXPORTS. IN U.S. "AN UNPRECEDENTED INCREASE IN OFFICIAL DATA DISTORTION,...STUNTED ASPIRATIONS....LITERALLY A DESECRATION OF RIGHT TO LIFE...." U.S. GARRISON STATE DEPENDS ON SUBSERVENCE OF MASS MEDIA AND MILITARY INTERVENTION ABROAD "COMPLEMENTED BY PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TECHNIQUES AGAINST ONE'S OWN CITIZENS."

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 5/91 12 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_35860.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **IN EARLY POSTWAR YEARS, WEAPONRY FROM THE USSR OR ALLIES HARD TO COME BY AND NEEDED FOR DENIABILITY. IN AFGHANISTAN IN 1981-1984** WEAPONRY FROM CIA ALMOST ALL OF USSR MANUFACTURE.

SOURCE: Treverton, G. (1987). **COVERT ACTION, THE LIMITS OF INTERVENTION IN THE POSTWAR WORLD**. New York, NY: Basic Books, Inc., Publishers. 27 source code: CA

111-ciabase_35861.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDIA, PORTUGAL, undefined **BANKER ROBERT MAXWELL SAYS THAT BANK DOCUMENTS OF FIRST NATIONAL BANK IN BALTIMORE SHOW THAT 60,000 ENFIELD RIFLES WERE SHIPPED FROM INDIA WITH BRITAIN AND PORTUGAL LISTED AS "DESTINATIONS." OTHER DETAILS OF MAXWELL'S WORK. ONE OF MAXWELL'S SUPERIORS SAID 26 OTHER BANKS WERE DOING "THE SAME THING" FOR CIA.**

SOURCE: MOTHER JONES, (magazine). San Francisco, CA. 4/94 16-20 source code: MJ

111-ciabase_35862.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA OP. CIA ABLE TO COUNT ON CINCPAC HQS AND ENTIRE PENTAGON TO GET ARMS AND SUPPLIES TO REBELS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 238 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_35863.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA. SENT WEAPONS TO INDONESIA FOR CIA-BACKED COUP.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. MAG 4/13/86 32 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35864.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1957-1959 ENTRY: **INDONESIA, 1957-1959** BEGINNING IN OCT 57 CIA STARTED FUNDING COLONEL SIMBOLOLON - OFFICERS PLAYING UP THREAT OF COMMUNISM. CIA STATION IN SINGAPORE A KEY AREA FOR OP. TRAINING IN RADIO COMMO IN SINGAPORE. OVER NEXT FIVE MONTHS U.S. PROVIDED REBELS IN SUMATRA WITH ARMS FOR 8000 MEN PLUS ARMS FROM ENGLAND AND ARMS PURCHASED BY THE REBELS. A ARMS LOADED VESSEL FROM THE U.S. TO THAILAND "CONFISCATED." SIMILAR CONFISCATIONS ALSO OCCURRED. IN NOV THERE AN INFLUX OF WEAPONS BY COMMERCIAL FREIGHTERS AND BY OVER THE BEACH SUBMARINES. SUBMARINES USED TO TAKE OUT SOME OF HUSEIN'S SOLDIERS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING IN COMMO AND WEAPONRY AT OKINAWA, SAIPAN AND PROBABLY GUAM. NOT UNTIL 1/58 WERE ARMS DELIVERED BY AIRDROPS FROM THE PHILIPPINES, TAIWAN, THAILAND AND MALAYA. AUSTRALIAN GVT APPARENTLY MADE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AVAILABLE AS A BASE FOR U.S. SUBMARINES SULLYING GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Kahin, McT. & A. (1995). SUBVERSION AS FOREIGN POLICY: THE SECRET EISENHOWER AND DULLES DEBACLE IN INDONESIA. NY: New Press. 120-34 source code: SFP

111-ciabase_35865.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, MARITIME OP. CIA TO USE SUBMARINE TO MOVE ARMS TO REBELS.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 242 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_35866.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERARMCO, undefined THRU FORMER CIA EMPLOYEE SAMUEL CUMMINGS CIA SET UP DUMMY ARMS CO CALLED INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENT CORPORATION AND ENDOWED CO WITH OVER \$100,000. COM THEN BEGAN TO SUPPLY ARMS TO CIA-ORGANIZED LIBERATION ARMY OF GUATEMALA.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 115 source code: BF

111-ciabase_35867.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERARMCO. CIA STOCKPILES ARMS FOR SPECIFIC OPS. IT MAINTAINS SEVERAL STORAGE FACILITIES IN U.S. AND ABROAD FOR UNTRACEABLE OR STERILE WEAPONS. INTERARMCO IS SECOND MOST IMPT. SOURCE AFTER PENTAGON.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35868.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERARMS THE HUGE SAMUEL CUMMINGS ARMS ORG.

SOURCE: Maas, P. (1986). MANHUNT: THE INCREDIBLE PURSUIT OF A CIA AGENT TURNED TERRORIST. New York: Random House. 142 source code: MAN

111-ciabase_35869.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENT CORPORATION, OR INTERARMCO, LOCATED ALEXANDRIA, VA. HAS OUTLETS IN MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, MONTE CARLO, SINGAPORE, PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA; AND SEVERAL LATIN AMERICAN CITIES. INTERARMCO FOUNDED IN 53 BY SAMUEL CUMMINGS. RECEIVES CIA SUPPORT.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35870.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN. THE SECRET SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO IRAN HAS PUT A WRINKLE IN SEVERAL PENDING CRIMINAL CASES AGAINST INDIVIDUALS CHARGED WITH ILLEGALLY TRYING TO SELL ARMS TO IRAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 11/23/86 A19 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35871.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAN, 1972-1975** U.S. SUPPLIED ARMS TO KURDS UNTIL 3/6/75 WHEN IRAN REACHED AGREEMENT IRAQ AND ALL AID CANCELLED. KURDS ATTACKED.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. FOOTNOTE 7 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_35872.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined INITIATION OP STAUNCH - INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN PREVENT ARMS SALE TO IRAN. REAGAN ADM SEND STREAM OF PROTESTS TO COUNTRIES KNOWN OR SUSPECTED OF HAVING MADE SUCH SALES - S. KOREA, ITALY, PORTUGAL, CHINA AND ISRAEL.

SOURCE: Draper. T. (1991). A VERY THIN LINE. New York. Hill and Wang. 120 source code: VTL

111-ciabase_35873.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, undefined HIGH OFFICIALS LEARNED IN 86 THAT PRIVATE ARMS DEALERS WERE TRYING ILLEGALLY TO SHIP 39 AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANES AND VAST AMOUNTS OF OTHER WEAPONS TO IRAN, BUT OFFICIALS DID NOT STOP THE SALES. AT TIMES THE UNOFFICIAL EFFORT INTERTWINED WITH THE OFFICIAL. PROJECT NAMED DEMAVAND STARTED IN EARLY undefined RICHARD BRENNEKE WHO DREW WIDE ATTENTION IN 11/86 WHEN HE SAID HE HAD TOLD V.P. BUSH'S OFFICE IN 2/86 OF DETAILS OF DEMAVAND AND OTHER ARMS SALES TO IRAN AND THE DIVERSION OF THE PROFITS TO THE CONTRAS. BRENNEKE, AN OREGON REAL ESTATE DEALER, WORKED FOR CIA FOR 13 YEARS. HE ALSO A FREELANCE CONSULTANT TO ISRAEL AND FRENCH INTEL. CUSTOMS RAN A STING OP. BRENNEKE OWNS G.P.I. MANAGEMENT, INC., IN LAKE OSWEGO, ORE. BRENNEKE HAD A LETTER OF REFERENCE FROM THE CIA. SEE ARTICLE FOR CONSIDERABLE DETAIL.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/2/87 A1,12 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35874.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1993-1996 ENTRY: **IRAN, BOSNIA, 1993-1996** CIA WAS CUT OUT OF THE LOOP ON CLINTON'S APPROVAL OF COVERT ARMS SHIPMENTS TO BOSNIA FROM IRAN. CIA EVENTUALLY DISCOVERED SHIPMENTS AND NOTIFIED WHITE HOUSE. A SIX-MONTH IOB INVESTIGATION WAS LAUNCHED AND FOUND NO EVIDENCE OF ANY LAWS BEING BROKEN. AP 4/5/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35875.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1972 ENTRY: **IRAN, IRAQ, 1968-1972** SAVAK BEGAN SUPPORTING THE KURDS' RED MULLAH, BARZANI IN 68. BY 1970 HE RECEIVED SUPPORT FROM THE U.S. AND MOSSAD. A TRIPARTITE COMMITTEE OF SAVAK, CIA AND MOSSAD, ORGANIZED THE CHANNELING OF ARMS TO THE KURDS AND EXERCISED OVERALL POLITICAL CONTROL.

SOURCE: Taheri, A. (1988). NEST OF SPIES: AMERICA'S JOURNEY TO DISASTER IN IRAN. New York: Pantheon Books. 60 source code: NOS

111-ciabase_35876.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, undefined PORTUGUESE ARMS DEALER ARIF DURRANI WAS SENTENCED IN APRIL 87 TO TEN YEARS IN PRISON AND FINED 2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR ILLEGALLY SELLING ARMS TO IRAN IN 1986** . DURRANI SAID HE WAS URGED BY ISRAELI GOV IN SPRING 86 TO MEET WITH ARMS DEALER MANUEL JOSE PIRES WHO LATER LED HIM TO OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 36-38, 61-65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35877.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAN, ISRAEL, BELGIUM, undefined ARMS DEALER JOSE PIRES USED BELGIUM AS A TRANSIT POINT FOR ARMS SALES. IN 1985** , BELGIAN POLICE TRACKED A SALE OF 10,000 TOWS TO IRAN THROUGH ISRAEL. MISSILES WERE TO BE DELIVERED TO NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL CORPORATION AND WERE DESCRIBED AS "AGRICULTURAL PUMPS." WP REPORTED IN NOV 86 THAT POINDEXTER MAY HAVE GIVEN ORAL APPROVAL FOR SALE OF 10,000 TOWS TO TEHRAN (WP 11/29/86). COVER FOR MASSIVE TRANSFER OF ARMS MAY HAVE BEEN PROVIDED UNDER AUSPICES OF MODERNIZING EXISTING NATO TOW INVENTORIES AND USING FALSE END-USER CERTIFICATES, ACCORDING TO A ARMS INSIDER. A FORMER ISRAELI MILITARY INTEL OFFICER, ARI BEN MENASE, SAID IN 1990 INTERVIEW THAT 13,000 TOWS REACHED IRAN VIA ISRAELI CHANNELS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 38 FALL 91 36-38, 61-65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35878.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **IRAN, SOUTH AFRICA, 1980-1985** JOSE PIRES WAS AN ACTIVE ARMS DEALER IN SOUTH AFRICA DURING 1970'S. IN MID-1980'S HE OPERATED A SERIES OF SHELL CORPORATIONS FROM BAHAMAS TO LISBON UNDER LOGOS OF RUTLAND OVERSEAS TRADING, RIMALPI, RISENVEST, AND INTERLOGISTICS. IN 1983, PIRES BEGAN SHIPPING ARMS TO IRAN FROM CHINA, NORTH KOREA, AND EUROPE (NATO AND WARSAW COUNTRIES). BY 1985, PIRES AND FELLOW ARMS DEALER GEORGES DROUVIOTIS WERE IN CONTACT WITH OLIVER NORTH.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. FALL 91 36-38, 61-65 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35879.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1972-1975 ENTRY: **IRAQ 1972-1975** CIA TOOK SOVIET AND CHINESE SMALL ARMS OUT OF WAREHOUSES AND GAVE TO KURDS. COMMUNIST ORIGIN WEAPONS ALLOWED STANDARD PLAUSIBLE DENIAL.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 275-6 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_35880.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ 1980-1989** KENNETH TIMMERMAN'S BOOK, "DEATH LOBBY: HOW THE WEST ARMED IRAQ."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 2/10/94 1 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35881.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, 83-86** @ ASSISTANT US ATTORNEY FRANK TAMEN HAS DISMISSED FORMER NSC MIDDLE EASTERN EXPERT HOWARD TEICHER'S CLAIMS THAT LATE DCI WILLIAM CASEY "PERSONALLY SPEARHEADED" AN EFFORT TO GUARANTEE ARMS FOR IRAQ DURING THE IRAN-IRAQ WAR AND THAT HE BACKED CLUSTER BOMB SALES BY CARLOS CARDOEN TO IRAQ. TAMEN POINTED OUT THAT TEICHER'S RECOLLECTION IS BASED MORE ON INSINUATION THAN ON FACT. AP 2/3/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35882.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined CASE OF GERALD V. BULL, DESIGNER OF ARTILLERY, WHO WORKED FOR IRAQ. ALSO DESIGNED GUNS FOR SOUTH AFRICA. DEVELOPING SUPER CANNON. BULL BORN IN CANADA. OWNED SPACE RESEARCH CORPORATION ON U.S.\CANADA BORDER. HAD \$11 MILLION U.S. DEFENSE CONTRACTS. CIA LED SOUTH AFRICA TO BULL. VIOLATED EMBARGOES BUT WITH HIGH-LEVEL HELP HAD CHARGES REDUCED. BULL DID BUSINESS APPARENTLY WITH IRAN, IRAQ AND CHINA. IN undefined WITH VOEST ALPINE HAD CHINA 155MM PROJECT WELL UNDER WAY. DENIS LESTER A BULL PROTEGE. IN undefined NORINCO HAD MADE ITS FIRST SALE OF WAC 21, BULL-DESIGNED GUNS TO IRAQ. BULL MODERNIZED SADDAM'S ARTILLERY. IT SUGGESTED THAT MOSSAD ORDERED BULL'S

ASSASSINATION. BRITISH AUTHORITIES STOPPED EIGHT SEGMENTS OF SPECIALLY HARDENED STEEL TUBS -- EACH 1,000MM IN DIAMETER -- FROM BEING SHIPPED TO IRAQ. SQUASHED THE SUPERGUN PROJECT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/10/91 C1,C4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35883.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1988** REAGAN ADM, IN APPARENT VIOLATION LAW, ENGAGED IN MASSIVE EFFORT TO SUPPLY ARMS TO SADDAM DURING IRAN-IRAQ WAR. INCLUDED HAWK ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES TO ADVANCED FRENCH-BUILT HOWITZERS. SOME ARMS THRU THIRD COUNTRIES TRANSACTIONS THAT SEEM TO VIOLATE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 27

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35884.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1966-1974,1980-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1988** SARKIS SOGHANALIAN POSSIBLY WORLD'S SINGLE LARGEST PRIVATE-ARMS DEALER. HIS FIRM, UNITED INDUSTRIES, HAS OFFICES IN MIAMI, BEIRUT, ATHENS GENEVA, AND BAGHDAD. SALE PROBABLY MORE THAN ONE BILLION \$ A YEAR. CLAIMS HIS FORTUNES SOARED WHEN HE BEGAN WORKING FOR CIA: ARMS TO NICARAGUA'S SOMOZA, EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA, ROCKET LAUNCHERS TO CONTRAS AND PLANES TO PHILIPPINES' MARCOS. TWO U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID SOGHANALIAN HAS WORKED AS CIA CONTRACT EMPLOYEE FOR YEARS. INDICTED IN 81 FOR SELLING MACHINE GUNS TO AFRICAN NATION MAURITANIA. JAMES CUNNINGHAM LEFT 24-YEAR CAREER WITH CIA WHERE HE WAS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE LAOS DIVISION OF AIR AMERICA FROM 1966-1974 CUNNINGHAM HELPS RUN PAN AVIATION OWNED BY SOGHANALIAN. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 27-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35885.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1980-1991** OVER LAST DECADE, SADDAM STRENGTHENED HIS WAR MACHINE THRU SOPHISTICATED NET OF FRONT COMPANIES AND AGENTS. HE GOT WEAPONS, SPARE PARTS, MACHINE TOOLS, AND RAW MATERIALS TO SUSTAIN MILITARY STATE. "IT HARD BELIEVE U.S. INTEL COMMUNITY DID NOT KNOW OF TECHNOLOGY BEING TRANSFERRED TO IRAQ," PER HENRY GONZALEZ, CHAIR OF HOUSE BANKING COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 91 20-24 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35886.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1981-1989** REAGAN ADM REPORTEDLY SENT SOPHISTICATED WEAPONRY TO IRAQ THRU THIRD-COUNTRY CUT-OUTS. SECRET POLICY VIOLATED U.S. ARMS EXPORT LAWS. ARTICLE BY MURRAY WAAS IN VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/91.

SOURCE: EXTRA (a publication of FAIR). New York, NY. 5/91 16 source code: EXTRA

111-ciabase_35887.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1982-1983** PLANS TO EXCHANGE U.S. ARMS TO ACQUIRE SOPHISTICATED USSR TANKS, ETC FROM IRA. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 27-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35888.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined BRENNAN RCVD CALL FROM FORMER V.P AGNEW WHO HAD A CLIENT WHO WANTED SELL MILITARY UNIFORMS IRAQ. AGNEW REPRESENTING PAN-EAST. INVOLVES NEGOTIATIONS WITH CEAUSECU WHO AGREED SUPPLY UNIFORMS. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35889.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **IRAQ, @84-86** US DISTRICT JUDGE SHELBY HIGHSMITH HAS ORDERED THAT FORMER PRESIDENT REAGAN'S ARCHIVES BE SEARCHED FOR SIGNS OF

CIA SUPPORT FOR WEAPON SALES TO IRAQ AND ANY OTHER MATERIAL RELATED TO US\$150 MILLION IN CLUSTER BOMB SALES TO IRAQ [IRANGATE]. AP 2/9/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35890.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1986** HOWARD TEICHER, NSC STAFF MEMBER 82-87, APPEARS TO HAVE FIRST DIRECT EVIDENCE OF U.S. GVT RESUPPLYING IRAQ DURING WAR WITH IRAN. U.S. OFFICIALLY REMAINED NEUTRAL ALTHOUGH U.S. GAVE IRAQ INTEL FROM SATELLITES ABOUT IRAN. IN 93, ARMS MAKER, CARLOS CARDOEN, LOS ANGELES-BASED TELEDYNE INC., AND 2 OF ITS EMPLOYEES WERE CHARGED WITH SCHEMING TO SKIRT FEDERAL LAWS BY SHIPPING 130 TONS OF ZIRCONIUM TO CHILE, WHERE METAL WAS INTEGRATED INTO 25,000 CLUSTER BOMBS FOR SALE TO IRAQ. ITS LAWYERS FOR TWO YEARS ARGUED SALES MADE WITH U.S. GVT APPROVAL. TEICHER, WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MIDDLE EAST AND POLITICO-MILITARY AFFAIRS, SAYS HE HAD REGULAR CONTACT WITH DCI CASEY, AND ROBERT GATES. HE SAID CASEY PERSONALLY SPEARHEADED EFFORT TO ENSURE IRAQ HAD SUFFICIENT WEAPONS, AMMO, AND VEHICLES. IN 82, CASEY AND GATES NOTED NEED FOR IRAQ TO HAVE CERTAIN WEAPONS SUCH AS CLUSTER BOMBS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/4/95 A9 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35891.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1984-1986** NEW TESTIMONY LINKS CIA TO CHILE/IRAQ ARMS DEALS. FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) OFFICIAL HOWARD TEICHER FILED AN AFFIDAVIT DURING WEEK OF 1/31/95, ASSERTING THAT CIA HELPED CHILEAN ARMS DEALER CARLOS CARDOEN SELL SOPHISTICATED CLUSTER BOMBS TO IRAQ IN MID-1980S. TEICHER WORKED FOR NSC FROM 1982 TO 1987 AS A MAIN ADVISER ON MIDDLE EAST. HIS AFFIDAVIT WAS PLACED IN COURT RECORD IN A MIAMI CONSPIRACY CASE AGAINST TWO EXECUTIVES OF LOS ANGELES COMPANY TELEDYNE. TEICHER SAYS HE TOOK NOTES AT MEETINGS WITH THEN-CIA DIRECTOR WILLIAM CASEY AND HIS DEPUTY DIRECTOR ROBERT GATES. HE SAYS NOTES, NOW SEALED IN ARCHIVES OF RONALD REAGAN PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY IN CALIFORNIA, SHOW CIA "AUTHORIZED, APPROVED AND ASSISTED" CARDOEN WITH THE CLUSTER BOMB SALES. GATES DENIED ALLEGATIONS ON 2/4/95. CASEY DIED IN 1987. THOUGH TELEDYNE HAS PLEADED GUILTY AND AGREED TO PAY A \$13 MILLION FINE, A COMPANY LAWYER SAID TEICHER'S AFFIDAVIT MIGHT PROVIDE A BASIS FOR RECONSIDERING PLEA. THE LAWYER, WILLIAM LINKLATER, SAID TELEDYNE MIGHT ARGUE, AS CARDOEN DID, THAT THERE CAN BE NO CONSPIRACY TO GET AROUND US EXPORT LAWS IF U.S. GVT CONDONED SALES.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/5/95 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35892.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1985-1990** IRAQIS PURCHASED SOME \$782 MILLION IN DUAL USE GOODS - CAN BE USED FOR BOTH CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PURPOSES. COMMERCE DEPT IGNORED EXPLICIT PENTAGON OBJECTIONS AND APPROVED MORE THAN A DOZEN EXPORTS TO IRAQ. THEY DISREGARDED 5 YEARS OF TECHNICAL AND INTEL EVALUATIONS BY DEFENSE AND CIA. KEY WAS BUSINESSMEN AND CORPORATIONS WHO MAKING HUGE PROFITS. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35893.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined HUGHES SOLD 26 HELICOPTERS TO IRAQ. JOHN MITCHELL'S GLOBAL RESEARCH INTERNATIONAL COMPENSATED AS RESULT OF SALE. MITCHELL NEVER COLLECTED HIS FEE FROM SOGHANALIAN. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 32

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35894.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1994 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1987-1994** IRAQI SUPERGUN NO LONGER A MYSTERY. G. BULL'S BRUSSELS-BASED SPACE RESEARCH CORP (SRC), IRAQ'S 350MM SUPERGUNS WERE TO HAVE FIRED A FAMILY OF SINGLE-STAGE GUIDED ROCKETS WITH PAYLOAD UP TO 220 POUNDS AND RANGES OF MORE THAN 720 MILES. PROJECT CODE-NAMED PROJECT BABYLON. BULL'S HAD STARTED PROCUREMENT FROM ASSOCIATED SPRING SPEC (ASS) OR WORCESTERSHIRE AND DOWTY SEALS OF GLOUCESTER - BOTH IN ENGLAND. GEORGE WONG ONE OF BULL'S CLOSEST ASSOCIATES WAS HEAVILY INVOLVED IN PROCUREMENT.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 6/27/94 A15 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35895.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1989-1991 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1989-1991** PER BICKEL "HOW U.S. WINKED AT EXPORTS TO IRAQ."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. source code: WP

111-ciabase_35896.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined ON 2/23/90 COMMERCE DEPT ALLOWED INTERNAL IMAGING SYSTEMS, TO SHIP COMPUTER AND RELATED EQUIPMENT TO IRAQ.
VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90 33

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35897.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1991-1996 ENTRY: **IRAQ, 1991-1996** IN FALL OF 91, TWO WOOD CRATES ARRIVED AT CIA HQS FROM THE PERSIAN GULF ON AN AIR FORCE CARGO PLANE WITH ENOUGH GUNS AND AMMUNITION TO INVADE A SMALL ISLAND. IN THE MIDDLE EAST FLEEING IRAQIS LEFT THE GULF WAR WASTELANDS LITTERED WITH WEAPONS. THE AGENCY ASSIGNED SCAVENGERS TO PICK THROUGH THE PILE. AMONG THEM WERE RETIRED ARMY BRIG. GEN. CHARLES GETZ, A CIA FREE-LANCER; WAYNE OSENTOSKI, A TOP CIA ORDNANCE EXPERT; OSENTOSKI'S ASSISTANT; AND A LOGISTICS MAN. GETZ ALSO WANTED GUNS FOR HIS OWN PURPOSES. THE WEAPONS, 54 IN ALL, WERE POWERFUL, AND EXOTIC. GETZ SAID HE ONLY WANTED GUNS TO GIVE THEM AWAY, AS GIFTS. IN 80, HE MADE GENERAL, THE FIRST IN HIS CLASS. THEN HE TOOK A VCR FROM A NAVY EXCHANGE IN THE PHILIPPINES WITHOUT PAYING FOR IT. BEFORE OSENTOSKI WAS HIRED IN 81, HIS LIE-DETECTOR TEST REVEALED HE HAD POCKETED WEAPONS PARTS, TOOLS, ETC FROM THE GUARD. PROSECUTORS IDENTIFIED 15 WEAPONS AS GETZ'S INTENDED CACHE. OSENTOSKI WAS TO GET THREE WEAPONS. THE LOGISTICS OFFICER HAD HIS EYE ON AN ITALIAN SHOTGUN AND A RIFLE, WHILE OSENTOSKI'S AIDE HOPED TO GET A RIFLE, A PISTOL, A TANK PERISCOPE, A WEAPON SIGHT, M-16 MAGAZINES AND SIX ROAD SPIKES. GETZ'S GIFT LIST, IT APPEARS, INCLUDED TOP BRASS. INVESTIGATORS LINKED GETZ TO MAJ. JAMES GUEST, THE HEAD OF SPECIAL FORCES WHOSE YOUNGER BROTHER, ROBERT, WAS DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF OPERATION DESERT STORM. IN A PLEA BARGAIN, OSENTOSKI PLEADED GUILTY TO A MISDEMEANOR. AP 4/13/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35898.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined DETAILS OF BOMBS USED IN IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/6/91 A19,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35899.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, undefined STAR WARS IN DESERT. MALIGNED WEAPONS SYSTEMS OF 80S A GODSEND.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 2/4/91 14 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35900.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, CHILE. TELEDYNE INDUSTRIES AND CARLOS CARDOEN, A CHILEAN BUSINESSMAN WERE CHARGED IN 21-COUNT INDICTMENT WITH ILLEGALLY EXPORTING WEAPONS-GRADE ZIRCONIUM FROM U.S. TO MAKE CLUSTER BOMBS FOR IRAQ.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/27/93 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35901.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **IRAQ, CHILE, 1987-1988** ARI BEN-MENASHE, FORMER ISRAEL INTEL AGENT SAID ONE OF HIS ASSIGNMENTS AT END OF 87 "WAS TO STOP THE FLOW OF CHEMICALS TO IRAQ." HE TRIED FINANCIALLY INDUCE CARLOS CARDUEN OF CARDUEN INDUSTRIES, TO STOP SELLING THE CHEMICALS. THEN-CIA DEPUTY DIRECTOR GATES WAS ARCHITECT OF THIS POLICY. FINANCIAL TIMES OF LONDON 4/17/91 REPORTED WHITE HOUSE ALLOWED SHIPMENT OF MILITARY SPARE PARTS TO JORDAN UNTIL JUST BEFORE OUTBREAK OF AIR WAR AGAINST IRAQ.

SOURCE: IN THESE TIMES, (magazine). Chicago, IL. 5/28/91 4-5 source code: ITT

111-ciabase_35902.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, CUBA, undefined CARLOS CARDOEN ONCE IRAQ'S ARMS DEALER - NOW FORMER CHILEAN IS MAKING FRUIT JUICE WITH FIDEL CASTRO. AFTER CARDOEN'S INDICTMENT LAST MAY, U.S. FROZE ESTIMATED \$30 MILLION IN ASSETS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/20/93 6 source code: NW

111-ciabase_35903.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1990 ENTRY: **IRAQ, EUROPE, 1986-1990** RICHARD FAIRBANKS, SPECIAL ENVOY TO MIDDLE EAST IN 82 TO IMPLEMENT OP STAUNCH -- TO APPEAL TO OFFICIALS TO STOP SELLING WEAPONS TO IRAN. FAIRBANKS NEW EMPLOYER LAW FIRM PAUL, HASTINGS, JANOFSKY, AND WALKER RETAINED BY IRAQI GVT. SADDAM PAID FIRM \$334,885 BETWEEN undefined FAIRBANKS ALSO KEY FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO BUSH PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. HE APPOINTED MEMBER U.S. TRADE INVESTMENT POLICY ADVISOR COMMITTEE GROUP. GROUP HAS ACCESS TO HIGHLY CLASSIFIED INTEL INFO. VILLAGE VOICE 12/18/90

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35904.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, KUWAIT, undefined SEE ARTICLE "THE NEW FACE OF TECHNO-WAR." SMALL GROUP PEACE ACTIVISTS TO IRAQ TO DOCUMENT DAMAGE TO BAGHDAD. EXPECTING TO FIND A DEVASTATED CITY THEY INSTEAD FOUND A CITY WHOSE HOMES AND OFFICES ALMOST ENTIRELY INTACT.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 5/6/91 583-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35905.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, USSR, undefined CARL PERRY OF HUGHES HELICOPTER LEARNED OF IRAQI OFFER TO TRADE HIND HELICOPTER FOR AMERICAN ARMS. PERRY FIRED FROM HUGHES WHEN IT FOUND OUT PERRY AND SOGHANALIAN CONSPIRING SHIP 103 HUGHES MILITARY HELICOPTERS WITH TOW MISSILES TO IRAQ. PERRY AND SOGHANALIAN INDICTED IN 12/87 - CURRENTLY AWAITING TRIAL. FRENCH SALES OF HOWITZERS TO IRAQ WITH PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF REAGAN ADM. VILLAGE VOICE 23/18/90 31

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35906.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. BY END OF undefined MORE THAN 30 ISRAELI ADVISERS IN HONDURAS TRAINING CONTRAS. CIA SUPPLIED SOVIET ARMS TO THEM FOR CONTRAS. WEAPONS SHIPPED CIA WAREHOUSE IN SAN ANTONIO, ONE OF 3 SUCH FACILITIES IN U.S. WHERE SERIAL NUMBERS OBLITERATED. WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA MAJOR TRANSSHIPMENT POINT FOR EASTERN BLOC WEAPONS ACQUIRED BY U.S. AT PORT WEAPONS LAUNDERED THRU CUTOUTS BEFORE BEING SENT TO CIA OR ARMY DEPOTS, OR IMMEDIATELY SHIPPED OUTSIDE U.S. TO GUERRILLA MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 123 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_35907.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. GAO DETAILS PRATT & WHITNEY'S ROLE IN DIVERSION OF U.S. AID FUNDS. ITS EMPLOYEES HELPED A GROUP OF ISRAELI MILITARY OFFICERS DIVERT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF AID FUNDS INTO THE OFFICERS' POCKETS. CHAIRMAN OF FIRM, DANIELL, SAID IT WAS UNWITTING PARTICIPANT IN A DECEPTION BY FORMER AIR FORCE GENERAL RAMI DOTAN - WHO IS IN AN ISRAELI PRISON FOR STEALING UP TO \$70 MILLION. GAO WANTS TO TALK TO ISRAELI LAWYER HAROLD KATZ ABOUT JONATHAN POLLARD. KATZ LET ISRAELI OFFICIALS USE HIS D.C. APARTMENTS TO PHOTOCOPY DOCUMENTS POLLARD PROVIDED.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/27/93 A14 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35908.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. MICHAEL HARARI: FORMER ISRAELI MOSSAD AGENT WHO TRAINED MANUEL NORIEGA'S BODYGUARDS AND ARRANGED ARMS SHIPMENTS IN REGION.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 260 source code: COP

111-ciabase_35909.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL. ONE JOINT U.S.-ISRAELI PROJECT INVOLVES COVERT DELIVERIES OF ARMS AROUND WORLD.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35910.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL. SUPPLYING CIA 1980-1987** WITH EASTERN BLOCK WEAPONS FOR CONTRAS, AFGHANISTAN REBELS. CIA HAVING TROUBLE PAYING FOR THEM.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 96 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_35911.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1994 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1961-1994** STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY RELEASED DOCUMENTS THAT SHOW THAT THE U.S. KNEW ABOUT ISRAELI PLANS FOR A COVERT NUCLEAR BOMB PROGRAM AS EARLY AS 1961. DEUTSCHE PESSE AGENTUR 1/29/95

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35912.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **ISRAEL, undefined SEE REVIEW OF AARON KLIEMAN'S BOOK, "ISRAEL'S GLOBAL REACH: ARMS SALES AS DIPLOMACY," PERGAMON-BASSEY'S WASHINGTON, LONDON, ET. AL., 1985** , 241 PP.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 2/86 4,5 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35913.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1990-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, 1990-1992** JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF BLOCKED A MOVE TO PROVIDE ISRAEL WITH U.S.'S MOST ADVANCED AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE BECAUSE IT FEARED TECHNOLOGY WOULD BE DIVERTED TO THIRD WORLD CUSTOMERS. WT 3/16/92 A1,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35914.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, undefined ISRAEL SPINNING OFF STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES TO "SELECTED" ARMS DEALERS AND CUTOUTS. ARMS DEALER SHAUL EISENBERG WHOSE URBAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED WAS NAMED IN A CIA DOCUMENT THAT SURFACED IN 89 AS THE FRONT COMPANY FOR TRANSFER TO SOUTH AFRICA OF ISRAELI TECHNOLOGY FOR AN INTERMEDIATE-RANGE MISSILE DEAL.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 9/24/92 1,5 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35915.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1979-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1979-1986** BOOK, "IT'S NO SECRET: ISRAEL'S MILITARY INVOLVEMENT IN CENTRAL AMERICA," BY MILTON JAMAIL AND MARGO GUTIERREZ, ASSOCIATION OF ARAB-AMERICA U. GRADUATES, INC, BELMONT, MA, 1986, 117 PP. "SINCE 87 WHEN SOMOZA MADE HIS LAST STAND, EVERYONE CONCERNED HAS KNOWN...ABOUT ISRAEL'S ABILITY TO INVOLVE ITSELF IN C.A." AUTHORS ANALYZED ISRAEL'S MOTIVATIONS FOR MILITARY SALES TO REGION SAYING THERE NO SIMPLISTIC ANSWER TO EXPLAIN ISRAEL'S COMPLEX MILITARY-RELATED FOREIGN POLICY."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 12/86 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35916.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1986** HARARI PART OF ISRAELI ARMS NET IN GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR IN 80-83 AND TO CONTRAS IN 83-85. WITH HUNDREDS TONS ARMS FROM PLO STOCKS SHIPPED AT REQUEST OF DCI CASEY. HARARI PART OF NORIEGA BUSINESS. MOVED COCAINE FROM COLOMBIA TO PANAMA. THERE AN "ARMS SUPERMARKET," A SERIES OF WAREHOUSES IN HONDURAN CITY OF SAN PEDRO SULA. NEWSWEEK REPORTED SUPERMARKET'S PARTNERSHIP AS A COLLECTION OF LONGTIME CIA ARMS MERCHANTS, AGENTS OF MOSSAD'S SECRET SERVICE, AND INTEL ARM OF HONDURAN MILITARY.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 254-55 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35917.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1986 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CENTRAL AMERICA, 1982-1986** SEE "THE ISRAELI CONNECTION: GUNS AND MONEY IN CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 4/87 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35918.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1992 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, CHINA, 1982-1992** ISRAEL'S ARMS TRADE WITH CHINA HAD THRIVED FOR MORE THAN A DECADE AIDED BY WEALTHIEST MAN IN JEWISH STATE - SHAUL EISENBERG. EISENBERG HAS CLOSE LINKS YAAKOV NIMRODI, A VETERAN OF ISRAELI-IRANIAN ARMS DEALS. TRADE A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR BUSINESS. WT 3/16/92 A1,10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35919.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1977-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, GUATEMALA. 1977-1985** PASAKH BEN OR, AN ISRAELI IN GUATEMALA, SOLD SO MANY ISRAELI ARMS IN GUATEMALA THERE NOTHING LEFT TO BUY.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 221 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35920.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, IRAN, FRANCE, undefined BANI-SADR SAID IRANIAN CLERICS DISCUSSED DELAYING RELEASE U.S. HOSTAGES WITH ENVOYS OF REAGAN AND BUSH AT PARIS HOTEL IN 80. BUSH NOT THERE HIMSELF. BANI-SADR BECAME PRESIDENT AT HEIGHT OF HOSTAGE CRISIS. HE SAID U.S. DELEGATION AT OCT TALKS INCLUDED CASEY AND GRAY, BUSH'S ADVISER. HE APPEARED TO BE REFERRING TO FORMER WHITE HOUSE COUNSEL C. BOYDEN GRAY. BANI-SADR NOT SURE THERE WERE FRENCH WITNESSES. JUSTICE DEPT APPROVED VISA TO PROMOTE BOOK "MY TURN TO SPEAK." AS PRESIDENT BANI-SADR SAID, HE LEARNED OF THE CONTACTS FROM CASSETTES AND DOCUMENTS, AND KEPT A DAILY RECORD OF EVENTS. REUTER NEWS REPORTS 5/3/91

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35921.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, IRAN, PAKISTAN 1983-1987** ACCORDING TO ARI BEN-MENASHE IN AN ARTICLE IN THE FAR EASTERN ECONOMIC REVIEW ISRAEL AND IRAN DELIVERED HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO IRAN THRU PAKISTAN IN MID-80s AND ISRAELI TEAM ALSO TRAINED A NOTORIOUS AFGHAN GUERRILLA GROUP. REPORT PROBABLY RECEIVED WITH SKEPTICISM DUE TO CONTROVERSIAL SOURCE - ARI BEN-MENASHE - AND FORMER PAKISTANI OFFICIALS WHO DECLINED TO BE NAMED. ISRAELI GROUP WORKED WITH HEZB-I-ISLAMI GROUP LED BY GULBUDDIN HEKMATYAR. FORMER PAKISTANI OFFICIALS DO NOT CORROBORATE MENASHE'S WEIGHTIEST CLAIM THAT IN 85 ISRAELI AND PAKISTANI INTEL COLLABORATED IN DIVERSION TO IRAN OF WEAPONS THAT U.S. CONGRESS HAD BOUGHT FOR MUJAHEDDIN - DEAL DONE TO GENERATE FUNDS FOR THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. MENASHE'S CLAIMS RECOUNT HIS EARLIER ALLEGATIONS RE ROBERT GATES BEING PERSONALLY INVOLVED IN ARMS SALES TO BOTH IRAN AND IRAQ - CLAIMS DISPUTED BY GATES. IFA ARTICLE MENTIONS GEORGE CAVE AND CLAIR GEORGE.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 1/18/92 1,7,8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35922.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1985-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, LATIN AMERICA, 1985-1987** COLOMBIAN OFFICERS ARE AMONG MORE THAN 100 FOREIGN MILITARY MEN TAKING ADVANCED COURSES IN CI AT NEW ISRAELI TRG FACILITY ON OUTSKIRTS TEL AVIV AFTER CLOSING OF U.S. MILITARY TRAINING FACILITY IN PANAMA IN 86. A SHIP CARRYING 200 TONS ISRAELI WEAPONS DOCKED AT CARTAGENA, COLOMBIA.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35923.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, LATIN AMERICA, undefined BOOK, "ISRAEL AND LATIN AMERICA: THE MILITARY CONNECTION," BY BAHBAH WITH LINDA BUTLER, ST. MARTINS PRESS-INSTITUTE FOR PALESTINE STUDIES, NY, 86. REVIEWED IN

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 11/86 4 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35924.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, NICARAGUA. FORMER ISRAELI INTEL OFFICERS APPROACHED CIA undefined TO HELP THEM FIND UNTRACABLE WEAPONS FOR CONTRAS. CIA, HAVING TROUBLE GETTING BACK INTO GEAR AFTER 70S REDUCTIONS, COULDN'T FIND SUCH WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 95 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_35925.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** OP TIPPER KETTLE WAS DCI CASEY'S IDEA. IN 82 AND 83 ISRAEL CAPTURED VAST QUANTITIES OF PLO ARMS IN LEBANON. MUCH OF IT USSR WEAPONRY AND FOR GUERRILLAS - ISRAELIS HAD LITTLE USE FOR IT. TWICE IN 83 AND AGAIN IN 84 - ISRAELIS SHIPPED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF PLO WEAPONS TO DEPT DEFENSE - AND THEY TRANSFERRED TO CIA WHO DISTRIBUTED WEAPONS TO CONTRAS, AND TO OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: North, O. (1991) UNDER FIRE. NY: HarpersCollinsPublishers. 240 source code: UF

111-ciabase_35926.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL USED AS FRONT BY CIA TO PURCHASE EASTERN BLOC ARMS FROM ISRAEL FOR CONTRAS. FROM EARLY 80S, CIA SHIPPED ISRAELI ARMS TO HONDURAS WHERE THEY TURNED OVER TO CONTRAS. OP "TIPPED KETTLE" BEGAN IN 83 ORDERED BY DCI CASEY. IN MEMO TO MCFARLANE IN 3/27/84 CASEY SAID JOINT CIA AND DOD SURVEY TEAM HAD ACQUIRED SOME \$10 MILLION WORTH OF ARMS FROM ISRAELIS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 228 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35927.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1987-1990 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, PANAMA, 1987-1990** CIA SAID TO CONDONE PLAN BY ISRAELI FOR ANTIGUA CAMP. (ISRAELI ARMS FOR PANAMANIAN REBELS APPROVED BY CIA).

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 5/14/90 A4 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35928.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **ISRAEL, SOUTH AFRICA, 1986-1987** ISRAEL MOVES TO BLOCK CONGRESS, SAVE S. AFRICAN ARMS SALES. IFA 4/87 1,3,6,7. "ARMS SALES TO S. AFRICA -- FOUR MORE YEARS."

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 3/87 1,7 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35929.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, THIRD WORLD. CONTRA SUMMIT IN ANGOLA ARRANGED BY MILLIONAIRE LEWIS LEHRMAN, CALERO SAID "FOUNDATIONS SET FOR INTERNATIONAL NET [OF U.S.-BACKED ANTI-COMMUNIST GUERRILLA FORCES] WITH ISRAELI ADVISERS." GLOBAL APPROACH MANIFESTED IN GEOMILTECH IN D.C. AND TEL AVIV. GMT A VEHICLE TO ARM "FREEDOM FIGHTERS" ON 3 CONTINENTS WITH HELP OF ISRAEL. CEO OF COMPANY WAS BARBARA STUDLEY. GMT BECAME EXCLUSIVE REP FOR ISRAEL FOR A VARIETY OF WEAPON SYSTEMS.

SOURCE: Cockburn, A. & Cockburn, L. (1991). DANGEROUS LIAISON: THE INSIDE STORY OF THE U.S.-ISRAELI COVERT RELATIONSHIP. New York: HarpersCollins Publishers. 232-34 source code: DAL

111-ciabase_35930.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1990 ENTRY: **ITALY, 1950-1990** IN OP GLADIO TRAINING BASE IN SARDINIA AND 139 WEAPONS AND AMMO DUMPS WERE HIDDEN IN N. ITALY. CODE NAME GLADIO GIVEN TO ITALIAN BRANCH OF EUROPE-WIDE OP. "STATEWATCH" COMPILATION FILED JUNE 94

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35931.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, COLOMBIA, NICARAGUA, undefined DOZENS WEAPONS GIVEN BY U.S. TO CONTRAS ACQUIRED BY COLOMBIA DRUG DEALERS. NOW AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN COLOMBIAN DRUG CARTELS AND CRIMINAL ORGS IN ITALY AND SPAIN TO PROVIDE AND DISTRIBUTE COCAINE IN EUROPE. CONTRAS APPEAR TO SELL WEAPONS IN C.A. MARKET. M67 FRAGMENTATION GRENADES AND USSR MADE AK-47 ASSAULT RIFLES AND RPG GRENADE LAUNCHERS. CONTRAS WHEN DEMOBILIZED TURNED IN ONLY HALF OF WEAPONS. HALF OF REDEYE PORTABLE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES MISSING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/18/90 A16 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35932.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1950-1978 ENTRY: **LATIN AMERICA, NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, 1950-1978** A CHART OF U.S. ARMS SALES ABROAD, 1950-78.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/77 22-23 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_35933.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined CIA STATION IN GREECE SUPPLIED SOME SUPPORT FOR CHRISTIAN LED MILITIAS WHEN THIS NOT ENOUGH U.S. HAD ISRAEL SHIP THEM LARGE QUANTITIES OF SURPLUS AND CAPTURED WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Eveland, W.C. (1980). ROPES OF SAND. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 341 source code: ROS

111-ciabase_35934.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined TOP SECRET CIA MEMO RECOMMENDED AGENCY PROVIDE MILITARY AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE AS REQUESTED TO PHALANGIST MILITIAS IN LEBANON TO MAINTAIN US INFLUENCE OVER THEM IN EVENT ISRAELI INVASION AND PLO AND MOSLEM COLLAPSE.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 2/83 P8 source code: FP

111-ciabase_35935.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, undefined ON 3/8/85, A GROUP OF LEBANESE INTEL PERSONNEL AND FOREIGNERS WHO HAD RECEIVED CIA TRAINING SET OFF A CAR BOMB IN BEIRUT THAT KILLED 80 AND WOUNDED 200 BUT MISSED ITS MAIN TARGET. DUANE (DEWEY) CLARRIDGE OF CIA'S COUNTERTERRORISM GROUP OF CIA HAD DETAILED KNOWLEDGE OF PROGRAM WHICH INCLUDED CIA TRAINING OF ANOTHER GROUP IN ANOTHER COUNTRY. BOTH PROGRAMS DISSOLVED AFTER THE CAR BOMBING. OTHER TACTICS DISCUSSED WERE PREEMPTIVE STRIKES AGAINST TERRORISTS, SLIPPING FAULTY WEAPONS OR AMMO TO TERRORIST GROUPS AND DISRUPTING THE TRAVEL OF TERRORISTS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/22/87 A1,10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35936.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MICHAEL LINDEN, AN AGENT OF ASSOCIATED TRADERS, A CIA FRONT, ORDERED THE TRANSFER FROM THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF MARYLAND TO BANK CANTRADE AG, ZURICH, SWITZERLAND. MONEY FIRST WENT FROM A CIA MONEY MARKET ACCT IN CAYMAN ISLANDS TO BANCO SUDAMERIS IN PANAMA, ETC. ASSOCIATED TRADERS WAS RUNNING A GLOBAL ARMS NET THAT MOVED MORE THAN \$20 MILLION WORTH OF WEAPONS AROUND EUROPE, ASIA, AFRICA, AND SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: JACK ANDERSON, (syndicated columnist). source code: JA

111-ciabase_35937.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1953-1975 ENTRY: **MIDDLE EAST, 1953-1975** INTERARMCO MADE MAJOR SALES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO MIDDLE EAST.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 158 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35938.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined A CIVILIAN INTEL AGENCY, DEFENSE CRIMINAL INVESTIGATIVE SERVICE (DCIS) INVESTIGATING U.S. COMPANIES WHO SUPPLIED EQUIPMENT TO U.S. FORCES -- PROBLEM FAULTY EQUIPMENT TO OVERPRICING.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 4/23/91 3 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35939.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1974-1987 ENTRY: **MOROCCO, 1974-1987** U.S. HAS PROVIDED ARMS SALES TO MOROCCO OF APPROXIMATELY \$2 BILLION, MILITARY ADVISERS PRIMARILY TO USE AGAINST THE POLISARIO FRONT. ON THE ISSUES VOL XI MARCH 89 P12-8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35940.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. DEFENSE INTEL GROUP GAVE CIA BUSHMASTER RAPID-FIRING CANNON WHICH MOUNTED ON SPEEDBOATS AND THEN USED TO BLOW UP NICARAGUAN OIL REFINERY. ALSO GAVE SPECIAL HELICOPTERS TO CIA.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 8/31/87 14 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35941.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA. TOM POSEY: U.S. MERCENARY WHO COLLABORATED BRIEFLY WITH JOHN HULL, ROBERT OWEN, AND JACK TERRELL ON CONTRA SUPPORT OPERATIONS.

SOURCE: Scott, P. & Marshall, J. (1991). COCAINE POLITICS: DRUGS ARMIES AND THE CIA IN CENTRAL AMERICA. Berkeley, CA: Univerfsity of California Press. 261 source code: COP

111-ciabase_35942.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1983** PASTORA WOULD NOT UNITE WITH FDN DESPITE CIA PRESSURE. BY LATE JUNE 83 HE HAD RECEIVED ONLY 3,500 RIFLES. PASTORA PURCHASED 3 TWIN-ENGINE BEECHCRAFT AIRPLANES, 2 CESSNAS AND A HANG GLIDER. CIA GAVE HIM AN ISLANDER, A CESSNA AND A HUGHES HELICOPTER.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 104-5 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_35943.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1982-1985** LIFE MAG CALLS BRUCE JONES A CIA MAN IN NICARAGUA. IN LAST 3 YEARS KEY LIAISON BETWEEN COSTA RICAN-

BASED CONTRAS. JONES TRAINS, RECRUITS, HELPS PLAN ATTACKS AND HAS GONE ON MISSION TO NICARAGUA. IN MID-70s JONES AN EXPATRIATE CITRUS FARMER. JONES RECEIVES CIA SHIPMENTS FROM BOOTS TO ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS. THERE ABOUT 100 DELIVERIES BETWEEN MAY 82 AND MAY 84 WHEN LAST CIA SUPPLIES DELIVERED. LIFE 2/85 24-28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35944.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1983-1984** FDN NEVER RCVD MONEY TO PURCHASE ARMS, AMMO OR OTHER EQUIPMENT. THESE ACQUIRED AND DELIVERED DIRECTLY BY CIA. CONTRAS RECEIVED USSR WEAPONS CAPTURED BY ISRAEL IN LEBANON AND BY GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN. BEST WEAPONS WENT TO CONTRAS -- OLDER WEAPONS WENT TO MISKITO INDIANS.

SOURCE: Sklar, H. (1988). WASHINGTON'S WAR ON NICARAGUA. Boston: South End Press. 133 source code: WWN

111-ciabase_35945.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1984-1985** THE CONTRAS BUY WEAPONS FROM SINGLAUB AND SECORD.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 166-68 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_35946.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined ACCORDING TO RICHARD BRENNEKE, BUSH'S VICE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, ESPECIALLY DONALD GREGG, SERVED AS A CLEARING HOUSE FOR A SERIES OF PRIVATE SALES TO THE CONTRAS. GREGG DENIES ANY SUCH CONTACT. BRENNEKE OBTAINED INFO AS A MEMBER OF THE DEMAVAND GROUP, A TEAM OF INTERNATIONAL ARMS DEALERS WITH TIES TO WESTERN INTEL. NYT TIMES STORY IDENTIFIED BRENNEKE AS AN INTEL CONSULTANT AND CIA EMPLOYEE FOR MORE THAN 13 YEARS AND PROVIDED A LETTER OF REFERENCE UNDER A CIA LETTERHEAD DATED 6/20/undefined AND SAID "WE FOUND HIM TO BE THOROUGH, COMPETENT, AND VERY TRUSTWORTHY." CIA SAID IT HAD NO INFO BRENNEKE WORKED FOR IT.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 3/88 P22-5 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_35947.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA, 1981-1985** FOR 3 YEARS PASTORA'S ALL-CONSUMING PASSION WAS TO UNSEAT SANDINISTAS. BIO ON PASTORA. IN LATE 81 PASTORA SETTLED IN COSTA RICA AND DUANE CLARRIDGE BECAME A KEY ADVISOR. BY 1/82 PASTORA'S ORG COLLECTING \$150,000 A MONTH IN CIA CASH AND IN 2 MONTHS CIA SENT 650 RIFLES. 47-54. IN 10/82 ARDE RECEIVED 2,550 RIFLES.

SOURCE: Garvin, G. (1992). EVERYBODY HAS HIS OWN GRINGO: THE CIA AND THE CONTRAS. NY: Brassey's (US). 59 source code: EOG

111-ciabase_35948.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined COL. JAMES L. MCCOY, A U.S. DEFENSE ATTACHE IN MANAGUA DURING SOMOZA YEARS, TRIED TO ESTABLISH ARMS MARKET FOR CONTRAS IN 1987** AS A PARTNER WITH RONALD MARTIN IN MIAMI-BASED R.M. EQUIPMENT INC. 175-176

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35949.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, EL SALVADOR, undefined HONDURAN SPECIAL FORCES WITH CIA INTERCEPTED A NICARAGUAN ARMY TRUCK CARRYING WEAPONS TO SALVADORAN FMLN. TO AVOID EMBARRASSMENT TO CHAMORRO AND HONDURAN MILITARY OFFICERS DEvised COVER STORY RE SHIPMENT THAT WEAPONS BEING TRANSFERRED TO POPULAR MOVEMENT FOR LIBERATION, A SMALL LITTLE KNOWN LEFTIST HONDURAN GROUP. DETAILS OF SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 3/27/91 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35950.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, ISRAEL, 1982-1983** CIA EST FRONT CALLED ASSOCIATED TRADERS FOR ARM SHIPMENTS. 2 WEAPONS BROKERAGE FIRMS, SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL AND SHIMON LTD., HANDLED TRANSACTIONS FOR CIA. SHERWOOD INTERNATIONAL IN undefined DELIVERED 5 MILLION IN RIFLES TO CIA OPS.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. SUMMER 88 47 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_35951.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: OFFICE OF SPECIAL ACTIVITIES LOCATED IN INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES DIVISION PROVIDED AIR AND GROUND PARAMILITARY SUPPORT FOR WORLDWIDE COVERT OPS.

SOURCE: Emerson, S. (1988). SECRET WARRIORS. New York: G.P. Putnam. 124 source code: SEW

111-ciabase_35952.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1987** DCI CASEY RECEIVED FROM NORIEGA ASSISTANCE IN FACILITATING ARMS SHIPMENTS TO CONTRAS. NORIEGA ARRANGED END USER CERTIFICATES FOR ARMS SHIPMENTS TO PANAMA. NORIEGA TRANSFORMED PANAMA INTO A BASE FOR DRUG SMUGGLING.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/22/89 A2 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35953.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1991 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1983-1991** "NORIEGA CALLED CIA'S MAN IN COURT PAPERS." NORIEGA CONTROLLED AN 11 MILLION \$ SLUSH FUND AND SUPPLIED INFO ON GORBACHEV. BACKED BY CIA, NORIEGA SENT EXOCET MISSILES TO ARGENTINA TO USE AGAINST ENGLISH SHIPS IN FALKLANDS WAR AND FUNNELED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS TO LEADER OF CONTRA REBELLION IN NICARAGUA. INFO IN 107 PAGES HIS DEFENSE PLANS PRESENT AT NORIEGA'S TRIAL IN JULY. JUSTICE DEPT DELETED ITEMS INCLUDING HIS CONTACTS WITH BUSH, NORTH, CASEY AND 4 PAGES RE HIS AID TO U.S. ARMY INTEL UNIT PANAMA. MANY DELETIONS APPEAR TO BE RE CONTRA AID. NORIEGA PASSED HUNDREDS THOUSANDS DOLLARS FROM CIA AT CASEY'S DIRECTION TO EDEN PASTORA. MUCH OF DOC DEALS WITH "GUNS-FOR-DRUGS" FLIGHTS TO COSTA RICA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/16/91 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35954.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA. NORIEGA ALLOWED ILLEGAL WEAPONS SHIPMENTS THRU HIS COUNTRY AT REQUEST OF 7 DCIs INCLUDING GEORGE BUSH PER NORIEGA'S ATTORNEY. NORIEGA ALSO PERMITTED ILLEGAL DRUG SHIPMENTS UNDER DIRECTION OF DEA. FORMER DCIS INVOLVED INCLUDE COLBY, & HELMS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/23/91 A4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35955.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1986 ENTRY: **PANAMA, NICARAGUA, 1983-1986** FORMER MOSSAD OPS CHIEF MIKE HARARI IN PANAMA HELPED NORIEGA. HARARI RESPONSIBLE FOR MOVING \$500 MILLION IN ISRAELI ARMS TO PANAMA AND WORKED WITH CIA TO EST NET OF AIRFIELDS FOR SUPPORT OF CONTRAS. WP 7/7/91 OP-ED BY ANDREW COCKBURN B2

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35956.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PARAMILITARY INFRASTRUCTURE REQUIRES SECRET PROCUREMENT ARMS, MAINTENANCE LARGE SECRET DUMPS OF "NON" U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT, OUTDOOR BASES FOR PARACHUTE AND SABOTAGE TRG AND PERSONNEL NOT QUALIFIED FOR INTEL OPS.

SOURCE: Rositzke, H. (1977). THE CIA'S SECRET OPERATIONS. New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company. 183 source code: CSO

111-ciabase_35957.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PHOTOS OF THE AK-47, SIDEWINDER SMG, AR-1/M-16 AND OTHER SMALL WEAPONS.

SOURCE: Pigeon, R. (compiler). (1986). THE SOLDIER OF FORTUNE. NY: Exeter Books. 125-159 source code: SOF

111-ciabase_35958.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1986 ENTRY: **POLAND, 1984-1986** SUPPOSED CIA ROLE TO SELL WEAPONS TO POLAND IN EXCHANGE FOR SOVIET T72 TANKS AND SOME SAM7 ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILES. INVOLVES HLB SECURITIES AND SOLOMON SCHWARTZ. THEY TO BE TRIED. JA WP 12/11/86

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/12/86 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35959.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1981-1995 ENTRY: **POLAND, IRAQ, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1981-1995** IN 11/93 CIA INTERVENED IN HAVING CHARGES DROPPED AGAINST HEIKO LUIKENG, A GERMAN SHIPPING AGENT. APRIL 94 CIA PERSUADED JUSTICE DEPT TO DROP CHARGES AGAINST HIS ASSOCIATES - POLISH ARMS BROKERS - THADEUSZ KOPERWAS AND ZBIGNIEW TARKA, WHO WORKED WITH CENZIN, WARSAW'S STATE ARMS-TRADING COMPANY. IN 92, THEY ALLEGEDLY PROVIDED \$15 MILLION WORTH OF EAST BLOC WEAPONRY TO IRAQ IN VIOLATION OF U.S. ARMS EMBARGO. DURING COLD WAR KOPERWAS AND TARKA ARRANGED A NUMBER OF COVERT ARMS DELIVERIES TO U.S. MILITARY AND PROVIDED CIA WITH SOME ADVANCED SOVIET WEAPONS SO U.S. COULD DESIGN COUNTERMEASURES. THEY ALSO PROVIDED ARMS FOR MUJAHEDIN GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN. PER SECRET DOCUMENTS, LUIKENG HAD TONS OF MUNITIONS DELIVERED TO PAKISTAN, EGYPT AND NAVAL STATIONS IN SAN FRANCISCO AND VIRGINIA. SHIPMENTS MAY HAVE BEEN USED FOR RESEARCH OR WAREHOUSED FOR MISSIONS BEHIND ENEMY LINES.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/20/95 30 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35960.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1989 ENTRY: **POLAND, USSR, AFGHANISTAN, 1980-1989** CIA OP TO ACQUIRE USSR WEAPONRY. USING FOREIGN INTERMEDIARIES, U.S. MADE SCORES CLANDESTINE PURCHASES, PAYING HUNDREDS MILLIONS TO EASTERN BLOC OFFICIALS. STORY OF ROMANIA. BUT MOST SIGNIFICANT COLLABORATOR WAS POLAND. IN DOZENS OF DEALS U.S. PAID ESTIMATED 150 TO 200 MILLION FOR USSR AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS, RADAR, ARMED HELICOPTERS, TORPEDOS, TANKS AND SELF-PROPELLED ARTILLERY. MUST HAVE BEEN TACIT APPROVAL AT HIGHEST LEVELS OF POLAND'S DEFENSE MINISTRY. JARUZELSKI SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN AWARE OF TRANSACTIONS. OP STARTED IN LATE 70S WITH SMALL PURCHASES FROM ROMANIA THRU CEAUSESCU'S BROTHERS. U.S. ACQUIRED SHILKA MOBILE AIRCRAFT SYSTEM. FIRST PURCHASES FROM POLAND IN EARLY 80S - 1,000 SHOULDER-FIRED ANTIAIRCRAFT ROCKETS AND PORTABLE LAUNCHERS. ROCKETS SENT TO ISLAMIC GUERRILLAS IN AFGHANISTAN - IN 86 CIA GAVE THEM U.S.-MADE STINGER MISSILES. CIA ACQUIRED 12 T-72S FOR ABOUT \$40 MILLION THRU CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST GERMANY. GOAL TO DEVELOP COUNTER MEASURES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 2/14/94 A1,18 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35961.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PORTUGAL, undefined CIA SMUGGLING ARMS TO PORTUGAL THROUGH TWO WESTERN EUROPEAN TRADE UNIONS.

SOURCE: Frazier, H. (Ed). (1978). UNCLOAKING THE CIA. New York: The Free Press. 143 source code: UC

111-ciabase_35962.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: PROPRIETARY. OFTEN WEAPONS AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR OPS ARE PROVIDED BY PRIVATE ARMS DEALER. LARGEST DEALER IN U.S. IS INTERARMCO, MAIN OFFICE IN VA. INTERARMCO FOUNDED BY SAMUEL CUMMINGS, A CIA OFFICER DURING THE WAR. CIA FUNDS UNDOUBTEDLY MADE AVAILABLE TO IT FROM BEGINNING. INTERARMCO AND SIMILAR DEALERS ARE CIA'S SECOND MOST IMPT. SOURCE AFTER THE PENTAGON OF MILITARY MATERIAL AND PARAMILITARY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 120 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35963.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1983 ENTRY: **REBELS 1980-1983** RECEIVED 3000 WEAPONS, 10 MILLION ROUNDS AMMO FROM ED WILSON THROUGH OFFICIAL OF CIA-LINKED NUGAN

HAND BANK.

SOURCE: Marshall, J., Scott, P.D., & Hunter, J. (1987). THE IRAN-CONTRA CONNECTION. Boston, MA: South End Press. 39 source code: ICC

111-ciabase_35964.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ROBERT FLETCHER, FLORIDA BUSINESSMAN HAD RUN-IN WITH CIA. IN EARLY undefined FLETCHER'S HAND PUPPET MANUFACTURING FIRM, ANIMAL FACTORY, BOUGHT BY GARY L. BEST, ARMS DEALER AN ASSOCIATE OF GEN. SINGLAUB. FIRM RENAMED VISTA DISTRIBUTION USA. BEST DESCRIBED IN FBI DOC AS "USING SMALL BUSINESSES AS FRONT TO HIDE REAL OP OF PURCHASE AND SALE OF WEAPONS POSSIBLY TO CENTRAL AMERICA."

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 11/21/90 2 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35965.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined YELTSIN OF RUSSIA CAN'T CURTAIL ARMS SPREAD. BUREAUCRACY TOO POWERFUL, CIA BELIEVES.

SOURCE: THE WASHINGTON TIMES (newspaper) Washington D.C. 9/27/94 A3 source code: WT

111-ciabase_35966.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **RUSSIA, undefined A RUSSIAN RANGIR MISSILE FIRE CONTROL SYSTEM WAS SEIZED NEAR ANTWERP BECAUSE CUSTOM AUTHORITIES THOUGHT THAT IT WAS HEADING TO MIDDLE EAST. SYSTEM WAS LATER DISCOVERED TO BE HEADED TO A U.S. COMPANY OPERATING UNDER DIRECTION OF U.S. GVT. AN MP-22- E WAS ALSO REPORTED AS BEING MOVED THROUGH ANTWERP TO THE U.S. SOURCE OMRI DAILY DIGEST 1/20/95**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35967.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE undefined "INSIDE HIGH-TECH ARSENAL SMART BOMBS, FAST PLANES AND SHARP-EYED SATELLITES HAVE MADE U.S. WEAPONS INTO STARS, BUT PRECISION ENGINEERING CAN CUT BOTH WAYS."

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 2/4/91 46-47 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35968.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE FOR A DESCRIPTION OF THE CHARACTERISTICS OF PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/21/88 A11 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35969.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "ARMS FOR IRAN?"

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 9/8/79 P165 source code: NA

111-ciabase_35970.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE ARTICLE "SCANDALS, NOT JUST A BANK," YOU CAN GET ANYTHING THRU BCCI - GUNS, PLANES, EVEN NUCLEAR-WEAPONS TECHNOLOGY.

SOURCE: TIME (magazine). New York, NY. 9/2/91 56-58 source code: TIME

111-ciabase_35971.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SEE TRANSCRIPT OF WGBH PROGRAM "GUNS, DRUGS AND THE CIA." 5/17/88

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35972.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1956-1958 ENTRY: **SINGAPORE. AUSTRALIA, 1956-1958** CIA WANTED TO USE MILLIONAIRE JOHN GALVIN'S EXTENSIVE SHIPPING AND COMMERCIAL INTERESTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA TO SMUGGLE ARMS TO REBEL INDONESIAN COLONELS IN SUMATRA AND TO CHANNEL FUNDS FOR CIA'S PREFERRED CANDIDATE IN SINGAPORE -- LIM YEW HOCK. CIA DECIDED GALVIN TOO FLAMBOYANT.

SOURCE: Toohey, B. and Pinwill, W. (1990). OYSTER: THE STORY OF THE AUSTRALIAN SECRET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE. Port Melbourne, Australia: Mandarin Australia. 74 source code: OYS

111-ciabase_35973.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1982-1984 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, CENTRAL AMERICA, NICARAGUA, 1982-1984** CLARRIDGE GAVE BRIEFINGS ON CONTRAS OPS TO GENERAL VAN DER WESTHUIZEN, CHIEF OF S.A. MILITARY INTEL. CLARRIDGE ASKED THE GENERAL FOR WEAPONS FOR THE AFGHANISTAN OPERATION - BUT THE GENERAL SAID ALL OF THE CAPTURED MATERIAL WAS RECYCLED TO SAVIMBI OF ANGOLA.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 280-1 source code: SASS

111-ciabase_35974.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1991 ENTRY: **SOUTH AFRICA, ISRAEL, MOZAMBIQUE, 1980-1991** DURING EARLY EIGHTIES ISRAEL WAS CHANNEL FOR EAST EUROPEAN ARMS SUPPLIED BY S. AFRICA TO ITS PROXY FORCES FIGHTING GVT OF MOZAMBIQUE, SAYS A FORMER S. AFRICAN MILITARY INTEL CLERK - ROLAND HUNTER. SENT MONTHLY SHIPMENTS TO RENAMO. HUNTER SPOKE ONLY OF ARMS SHIPMENTS DURING 15-MONTH PERIOD IN 82-83.

SOURCE: ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, (monthly magazine). Sacramento, CA. 5/22/91 8 source code: IFA

111-ciabase_35975.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOUTH AMERICA, undefined U.S. TO RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON SOPHISTICATED ARMS SALES TO SOUTH AMERICA PER DOD WILLIAM PERRY. "AS DEMOCRACY SOLIDIFIES IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS BRAZIL, ARGENTINA AND CHILE, IT MAKES SENSE TO CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR JET FIGHTERS, MISSILES AND OTHER ADVANCED WEAPONS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/17/96 A21 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35976.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT, ACQUISITION OF IN GHANA IN undefined AROUND COUP PERIOD.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 201 source code: SE

111-ciabase_35977.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: STERILE WEAPONS FOR CIA PARAMILITARY OPS OBTAINED SAME WAY BLACK MARKET FROM MUNITIONS MERCHANTS.

SOURCE: Marchetti, V., & Marks, J.D. (1974). THE CIA AND THE CULT OF INTELLIGENCE. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 214 source code: COI

111-ciabase_35978.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: TAIWAN. LETTER TO DCI CASEY NOTES THAT AFTER 29/7/83 CIA AGENT NED AVARY, WHO EARLIER NEGOTIATING ARMS SALE THRU RUSSELL KIM, WAS ABLE TO CONCLUDE SALE AND EARNED COMMISSION OF ABOUT 10 MILLION. AVARY PUT MONEY NOT IN BISHOP BALDWIN BUT RATHER IN ACCOUNT OF ANOTHER COMPANY TO WHICH BB/CIA OPS TRANSFERRED. BB LAYS CLAIM TO ITS PORTION OF 10 MILLION COMMISSION. LETTER FROM ROBERT A. SMITH ATTY. TO CASEY DATED 12/83, IN RONALD REWALD CASE FILE

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35979.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1983-1986, 1987-1990 ENTRY: **THAILAND, 1987-1990** GEN ADERHOLT, OPERATING IN THAILAND WITH RICHARD ARMITAGE. ARMITAGE FROM 1983-1986 ASSISTANT SEC DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS. AT END OF VIETNAM WAR ARMITAGE WORKED WITH ERICH VON MARBOD WHO LATER BECAME BUSINESS PARTNER OF THEODORE SHACKLEY, WILSON, SECORD, AND CLINES. ADERHOLT LATER MOVED BANGKOK OP, FAR EAST IMPORTS, TO FLORIDA, HQS OF HIS AIR COMMANDO ASSOCIATION. FAR EAST IMPORTS ACCORDING TO MUCH EVIDENCE, IS FRONT FOR GUNRUNNING.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 11/90 13 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_35980.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, CAMBODIA, undefined ARSENAL OF CHINESE-MADE WEAPONS FOUND IN THAILAND ON BORDER OF CAMBODIA. CONFLICTING STATEMENTS AFTER DISCOVERY RAISES QUESTIONS ABOUT MILITARY'S TIES TO KHMER ROUGE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/19/93 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35981.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, EARLY undefined SEA SUPPLY/CIA COVERTLY DELIVERED TO PARAMILITARY UNITS CARBINES, MORTARS, BAZOOKAS, HAND GRENADES, PARACHUTES, ARTILLERY, TANKS AND HELICOPTERS.

SOURCE: Lobe, T. (1977). "United States National Security Policy and aid to the Thailand Police." MONOGRAPH SERIES IN WORLD AFFAIRS, Vol. 14. Denver, CO: University of Denver. 23 source code: TP

111-ciabase_35982.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined THE U.S. TRANSFERRED A RECORD 14.9 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS TO THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES ACCORDING TO THE CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/10/84 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35983.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: THIRD WORLD, undefined U.S. IN 92 CONTINUED ITS POST-COLD WAR DOMINANCE AS TOP ARMS SUPPLIER TO THE THIRD WORLD INCREASING ITS SHARE TO 57% FROM 49% IN 91 PER A CONGRESSIONAL STUDY BY RICHARD GRIMMETT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/21/93 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35984.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: UNITED STATES, undefined WORLD'S LEADING SELLER OF WEAPONRY PER CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE, ETC. WP MCCARTHY 9/10/91 C12

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_35985.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1980-1990 ENTRY: **USSR, 1980-1990** U.S. SPENT MILLIONS FOR KREMLIN ARMS; FOR A DECADE, PENTAGON PAID CEAUSESCU'S BROTHERS FOR NEW SOVIET HARDWARE. (U.S. ACQUIRED SOME OF USSR'S MOST ADVANCED WEAPONRY FROM NICOLAE...)

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. * 5/7/90 A7 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_35986.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 81-92** @ CIA KEPT ITS DISTANCE FROM MUJAHADDIN UNTIL 85. CIA MONEY, WEAPONS AND MILITARY EXPERTISE AND INTEL FROM CIA'S SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE AND USSR MILITARY INTERCEPTS FUNNELED THRU PAKISTAN'S ISI.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 185-7 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35987.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 81-92** @ EARLY IN WAR CIA AND PAKISTANI ISI DECIDED WARSAW PACT WEAPONRY TO BE USED IN AFGHANISTAN. CIA'S PROCURERS BEGAN SCOURING GLOBE. AND FOUND FIRST CACHE IN EGYPT. ISRAEL ALSO HAD SUPPLY CAPTURED IN 6-DAY WAR. CIA CONTRACTED WITH CHINA TO MANUFACTURE ROCKET LAUNCHERS, AK-47S, AND HEAVY MACHINE GUNS. CIA HAD BLANK CHECK TO PURCHASE USSR-STYLE WEAPONRY AND AMMO. BCCI HANDLED THE FINANCING WHICH INVOLVED HUNDREDS MILLIONS U.S. AND SAUDI-SUPPLIED DOLLARS. BCCI WAS IMPORTANT LINK TO CIA VIA PAKISTAN GENERAL ACKTAR.

SOURCE: Lohbeck, K. (1993). HOLY WAR, UNHOLY VICTORY: EYEWITNESS TO THE CIA'S SECRET WAR IN AFGHANISTAN. WASH, D.C.: Regnery Gateway. 183-4 source code: HWUV

111-ciabase_35988.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1984-1988 ENTRY: **USSR, AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN, 1984-1988** U.S. RECEIVED HIGHLY SPECIFIC, SENSITIVE INFO RE USSR WAR PLANS IN AFGHANISTAN. 3/85 NSDD 166, SHARPLY ESCALATED OP BY PROVIDING HIGH TECHNOLOGY MILITARY EXPERTISE. IN 85 CIA GAVE EXTENSIVE SATELLITE RECONNAISSANCE DATA, PLANS FOR MILITARY OPS BASED ON SATELLITE INTEL, INTERCEPTS OF USSR COMMO NETS FOR REBELS, DELAYED TIMING DEVICES FOR TONS OF PLASTIC EXPLOSIVES FOR URBAN SABOTAGE, LONG-RANGE SNIPER RIFLES, A TARGETING DEVICE FOR MORTARS LINKED TO U.S. NAVY SATELLITE, WIRE-GUIDED ANTI-TANK MISSILES, ETC. IN 86 PROVIDED SOPHISTICATED U.S.-MADE STINGER MISSILES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 7/19/92 A1,6 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35989.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, CIS, undefined CIA BUYING UP HIGH TECH WEAPONS, EVEN SS-18 MISSILES AND EVENTUALLY BACKFIRE BOMBERS. PROGRAM CONDUCTED IN COOPERATION WITH LOCAL INTEL SERVICES. BUYING IS LESS EXPENSIVE THAN "WATCHING" ADVANCED HARDWARE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 1/23/93 4 source code: IN

111-ciabase_35990.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, ROMANIA, undefined U.S. GVT ALMOST ACQUIRED NEW USSR T-72 TANK FROM ROMANIANS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/6/90 A30 source code: WP

111-ciabase_35991.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA. PLANTED CACHE FOUND IN undefined BLAMED ON CUBA BASED ON EVIDENCE PLANTED BY THE CIA. EVIDENCE OF CACHE CAUSED MEMBERS OF OAS INSTITUTE ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF CUBA. WEAPONS "PROVED" THAT CUBANS EXPORTING REVOLUTION.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 383 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_35992.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** LANSDALE'S SMM USED AIR FORCE'S 581 AIR RESUPPLY AND COMMO WING AND CIA PERSONNEL ON OKINAWA AND PHILIPPINES TO GATHER ARMS, AMMO AND EXPLOSIVES. WEAPONS CARRIED NORTH TO BINH AND HAO TEAMS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 163 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35993.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1954-1955 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1954-1955** SMM SMUGGLED EIGHT AND HALF TONS SUPPLIES NORTH FOR HAOS.

SOURCE: Currey, C.B. (1988). EDWARD LANSDALE: THE UNQUIET AMERICAN. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company. 163 source code: EL

111-ciabase_35994.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1961-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1961-1963** COLBY ISSUED ARMS TO 30,000 CIDG'ERS. THEY EITHER MONTAGNARDS OR CATHOLICS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 169 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35995.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1963 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1963** BY 1/63 THE U.S. HAD POTENTIALLY FURNISHED VNESE COMMUNISTS WITH ENOUGH WEAPONS TO CREATE AN ARMY TO CHALLENGE ARVN. AMERICANS HAD DISTRIBUTED MORE THAN 130,000 FIREARMS--CARBINES, RIFLES, SHOTGUNS, SUBMACHINE GUNS, BARS, ETC AND COPIOUS AMMO AND THOUSANDS OF RADIOS TO SAIGON'S CIVIL GUARD AND SELF-DEFENSE CORPS MILITIA AND A MENAGERIE OF IRREGULAR UNITS FINANCED AND EQUIPPED BY THE CIA.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 308 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35996.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1955-1964 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1955-1964** THRU FIRST HALF OF 64 THE VC OBTAINED ABOUT 200,000 U.S. WEAPONS. THE U.S. ARMED VIRTUALLY EVERY FIGHTER--RIGHT DOWN TO LOCAL HAMLET GUERRILLAS ON THE VC SIDE. COMMUNISTS DID NOT WANT COMMUNIST WEAPONS AS THEY USED DIFFERENT AMMO.

SOURCE: Sheehan, N. (1988). A BRIGHT SHINING LIE. New York: Random House. 374 source code: BSL

111-ciabase_35997.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** PEOPLE'S SELF-DEFENSE FORCE EST AND OVER NEXT THREE YEARS SOME 500,000 WEAPONS GIVEN TO VILLAGERS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1989). LOST VICTORY. Chicago, New York: Contemporary Books. 243 source code: LV

111-ciabase_35998.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: 1968-1969 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, CIRCA 1968-1969** OF 500,000 WEAPONS CORDS DISTRIBUTED THE FIRST WERE ISSUED REDEVELOPMENT TEAMS.

SOURCE: Colby, W. (1978). HONORABLE MEN. New York: Simon & Schuster. 155 source code: HM

111-ciabase_35999.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY, USE OF IN CIA OPS

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, MID undefined CIA SHIPPED MASSIVE AMOUNTS ARMS AND AMMO THROUGH ZAIRE AND ANGOLA.

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 16 source code: DW

111-ciabase_36000.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICA, CONGO, undefined TO EXPOSE GIZENGA'S LINKS WITH THE USSR CIA MADE ARRANGEMENTS PRIOR TO THE DOCKING OF THE CZECH SHIP. A CRANE LOAD OF CRATES DROPPED AND DOCK COVERED WITH USSR RIFLES.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 11/22/71 P37 source code: NW

111-ciabase_36001.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined THE DOS AND THE DEFENSE DEPT ISSUE "BACKGROUND PAPER: CENTRAL AMERICA," CONTAINING A NUMBER OF ASSERTIONS. "LEFTIST FORCES IN C.A. ARE SUPPORTED BY AN EXTENSIVE FOREIGN INTEL AND TRAINING APPARATUS...AND A LARGE AND SOPHISTICATED PROPAGANDA NET..." CONTAINS A MAP WITH MULTI-COLORED ARROWS POINTING TO ARMS ROUTES OUT OF CUBA/NICARAGUA TO HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR, AERIAL PHOTOS, ETC. DOC CONTAINS DESCRIPTIONS OF SEVERAL "COMMUNIST" WEAPONS SHIPMENTS. 5/27/83 20 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36002.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, GRENADA, 1981-1985** A DOS AND DEPT DEFENSE WHITE PAPER "THE SOVIET-CUBAN CONNECTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN," CONTAINING A HOST OF ALLEGATIONS. 3/85 45 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36003.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined CHILEAN MILITARY FOR FIVE MONTHS BRUTALLY SEARCHED FOR LEFTIST ARMS CACHES. THEY NEVER FOUND ANY.

SOURCE: Sandford, R.R. (1975). THE MURDER OF ALLENDE (A. Conrad (Trans.). New York: Harper & Row. 144-45 source code: MOA

111-ciabase_36004.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined GENERAL PINOCHET'S MILITARY DISCOVERED A CACHE OF 3,383 U.S.MADE VIETNAM-ERA M16 RIFLES, 1,987 SOVIET GRENADES, 296 U.S. AND EAST BLOC BAZOOKAS, PLUS TONS OF AMMO. MANY CHILEANS VIEW THE ARMS FINDS SKEPTICALLY, SEEING THEM AS ANOTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PLOY BY PINOCHET AND SUSPECTING THE GVT OF EITHER PLANTING THE WEAPONS OR EXAGGERATING THE SIZE OF THE CACHES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/17/86 A1,28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36005.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, VENEZUELA, NOV undefined CUBAN ARMS CACHE DISCOVERED VENEZUELA. AGEE SUSPECTS CACHE A CIA OPERATION. TWO MAIN OBJECTIVES RE CIA CUBAN OPS AT THE TIME WERE TO BREAK RELATIONS--USING ALL OPS TO SUPPORT THE VENEZUELAN CASE AGAINST CUBA BASED ON ARMS CACHE AND TO GET ALL LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH CUBA. AGEE BELIEVES ARMS PLANTED BY STATION, PERHAPS AS A JOINT OP WITH LOCAL SERVICE AND "DISCOVERED."

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 326-7 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36006.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined FOLLOWING UNSETTLED PERIOD IN D.R. PRES JOHNSON, TO JUSTIFY USE OF FORCE, RELIED ON ARGUMENT THAT SAN ISIDRO JUNTA "REPRESENTED AUTHORITY IN D.R" AND THAT REBEL FORCE COMMUNISTS. BOTH ARGUMENTS FLAWED. PRO-BOSCH FORCES GREATER CLAIM TO LEGITIMACY. COMMUNIST ARGUMENT COMPLETELY OFF BASE. CIA, UNDER RABORN, SAID 3 COMMUNISTS IN REBEL LEADERSHIP. FEW DAYS LATER, CIA SUPPLIED LIST OF 57-SUPPOSED REBEL LEADERS. WITH THOSE FIGURES JOHNSON LAID IT ON THICK MOSCOW AND CUBAN-TRAINED COMMUNISTS RUNNING MOVEMENT. CUBAN INTEL HELPED WITH GUNS, PLANS AND MONEY; 1500 OF 4000 REBEL TROOPS FROM COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES. CIA REPORT EXPANDED NUMBER COMMUNISTS LEADERS TO 83. LISTS RIDICULED BY PRESS. FAILURE EST CREDIBLE JUSTIFICATION FOR SENDING MARINES PROBABLY CONTRIBUTED RABORN'S DOWNFALL AND HE GONE IN ONLY A YEAR.**

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 142-44 source code: KK

111-ciabase_36007.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1981-1983** SENATOR MOYNIHAN'S ARTICLE "SYSTEM OF SECRECY HAS SERVED LIARS WELL." RE BOGUS REAGAN ADM CLAIMS OF NICARAGUAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO INSURGENTS IN EL SALVADOR, THE RATIONALE FOR THE CONTRAS. AFTER VISITING EL SALVADOR IN 83 HE CONVINCED ARMS FLOW DID NOT EXIST. CIA COULD NOT PRODUCE ONE WEAPON OR SHELL.

SOURCE: UNCLASSIFIED, (magazine). A publication of the Association of National Security Alumni, Washington, DC. 7/92 19-20 source code: UNCL

111-ciabase_36008.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined FREED CHURCH WORKER JEAN CASOLO SAID SHE COULD NOT PROVE THAT THE SALVADORAN SOLDIERS HAD PLANTED AMMO IN HER YARD DURING THE RAID--ALTHOUGH SHE SAID THAT IT IS A COMMON PRACTICE IN SALVADOR. WP 12/15/89 A14. EL SALVADOR FREES, EJECTS U.S. WOMAN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/14/89 A1,60 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36009.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SALVADOR HOLDS JENNIFER JEAN CASOLO, AN AMERICAN CHURCH WORKER, HELD FOR TRIAL FOR HARBORING A LARGE ARMS CACHE FOR LEFTIST REBELS. CASOLO DENIES ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/9/89 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36010.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE GVT CLAIMED THE DOWNING OF 2 PLANES CARRYING ARMS FROM NICARAGUA TO LEFTISTS. PLANE CARRIED SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES 24 SA-7 AND A REDEYE AND OTHER ARMS. CESSANA CRASH KILLED 4 MEN. A SECOND PLANE LANDED 30 MILES AWAY WAS UNLOADED AND BURNED.. 3 AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE ARRESTED AFTER TAKING PICTURES OF THE SECOND PLANE. WP 11/27/89 A1,23. "ARMS CARGO FOUND AT CRASH SITE EL SALVADOR LINKS CACHE TO NICARAGUA." 11/26/89 A1,30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36011.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined THE SALVADORAN GVT DISPLAYED A CASE OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING 24 SURFACE-TO-AIR MISSILES, FOUND IN WRECKAGE OF A TWIN-ENGINE CESSANA THAT CRASHED 70 MILES EAST OF SAN SALVADOR. TIME 12/11/89 53. USSR OFFICIALS HAVE DENIED EVER SHIPPING ARMS TO SALVADORAN REBELS. WP 12/9/89 A25. NW 12/11/89 35. THE NICARAGUAN GVT DENIED IT INVOLVED. FOREIGN MINISTER D'ESCOTO CALLED THIS A MOVE BY THE SALVADORAN GVT AIMED AT DIVERTING WORLD ATTENTION TO THE GENOCIDE COMMITTED BY THE SALVADORAN ARMY. VOZ SUMMARY 11/27/89 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36012.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, undefined FMLN CONFIRMS IT HAS ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES. NICARAGUA DENIES SUPPLYING WEAPONS. WP 12/1/89 A45. "THE EVIDENCE IN THE BEAN FIELD."

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 12/4/89 67 source code: NW

111-ciabase_36013.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, undefined FORMER PRES DUARTE DENIED THE NICARAGUAN GVT HAS SENT ARMS TO FMLN. DUARTE SAID ORTEGA HAS FULFILLED COMMITMENTS, MADE IN undefined NOT TO SEND MILITARY AID TO FMLN. VOZ SUMMARY 12/12/89 P4

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36014.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, CUBA, undefined NICARAGUAN PILOT SAID TO HAVE DIED IN THE CRASH OF A CESSANA AIRCRAFT WHILE DELIVERING SUPPLIES TO THE FMLN, HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN MANAGUA. SALVADORAN HAD BLAMED NICARAGUA FOR THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS. VOZ SUMMARY 12/12/89 P1

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36015.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1952-1954 ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, 1952-1954** IN MIDST OF STEVENSON'S 52 CAMPAIGN FOR PRESIDENT, MIGUEL A. MAGANA OF EL SALVADOR GAVE BERLE EVIDENCE THAT GUATEMALAN REGIME HAD IMPORTED CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS AND THAT IT CONSTITUTED "CLEAR-CUT INTERVENTION" BY USSR. FROM AN ANTI-GVT SOURCE, BERLE HEARD COMMUNISTS USING TORTURE AND ASSASSINATION AGAINST OPPOSITION; FROM CIA HE LEARNED THAT A SHIPMENT OF ARMS FROM POLAND HAD LANDED IN GUATEMALA AND GUNS WERE BEING DISTRIBUTED TO PEASANTS NOT THE ARMY. BERLE DESCRIBED FOR NEW YORK TIMES MAGAZINE THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO LATIN AMERICA, HINTING "IT WOULD TAKE MORE THAN DIPLOMATIC MACHINERY..." BERLE WAS NOT PRIVY TO CIA PLANS.

SOURCE: Schwartz, J.A. (1987). LIBERAL: ADOLF A. BERLE AND THE VISION OF AN AMERICAN ERA. 314 source code: LAAB

111-ciabase_36016.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO OVERTHROW ARBENZ HIGHLIGHTED TO SEMI PUBLIC MILITARY PREPARATIONS GOING ON IN HONDURAS, ACTUAL AND FICTIONAL ARMS DROPS, BORDER INTRUSIONS INTO GUATEMALA, AND DIRECT APPEALS TO GUATEMALAN MILITARY OFFICERS.

SOURCE: Corson, W.R. (1977). ARMIES OF IGNORANCE. New York: The Dial Press/James Wade Books. 354 source code: AOI

111-ciabase_36017.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA PLANES PARACHUTED RUSSIAN-MADE ARMS TO MAKE THE CLAIM THAT THE SOVIETS WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH A BEACHHEAD. COMMANDO RAIDS BY CIA OPERATIVES KNOCKED OUT RAILROAD LINES, A FEW SHIPS AND SOME TRAINS.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 10/28/78 P443 source code: NA

111-ciabase_36018.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, NICARAGUA, undefined CIA COLLABORATED WITH SOMOZA IN PLANTING CASES OF RIFLES ALONG NICARAGUAN COAST. FOSTER DULLES LEAKED TO NEWSMEN THAT THE ARMS FORESHADOWED INVASION OF HONDURAS.

SOURCE: Hersh, B. (1992). THE OLD BOYS: THE AMERICAN ELITE AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CIA. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons. 346 source code: TOB

111-ciabase_36019.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: HONDURAS, undefined IN ITS BATTLE WITH EL SALVADOR MCCANN, A PR PERSON WITH UNITED FRUIT, TOLD A TOP HONDURAN OFFICIAL TO PLACE SOME RUSSIAN OR CHINESE WEAPONS IN HANDS OF DEAD SALVADORAN SOLDIERS, AND THEN ANNOUNCED "DISCOVERY" TO PRESS WITH PICTURES. AATT 168. NEW YORK TIMES REPORTED ON WEAPONS SHIPMENT TO GUATEMALA THAT BORE HAMMER AND SICKLE MARKINGS - A FAMILIAR CIA TACTIC ONE THAT MCCANN, A UNITED FRUIT EMPLOYEE, USED HIMSELF.

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 59 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_36020.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1981-1989 ENTRY: **HONDURAS, 1981-1989** HONDURAN MILITARY SAID IT HAD SEIZED A RECORD SHIPMENT OF WEAPONS FROM NICARAGUA TO REBELS IN EL SALVADOR. DURING ROUTINE SEARCH OF A TRACTOR-TRAILER AT THE HONDURAN-NICARAGUAN BORDER ON PAN AMERICAN HIGHWAY. WEAPONS HIDDEN BEHIND FALSE WALLS IN A TRUCK. 307 ROCKET-PROPELLED GRENADES AND A NUMBER OF LAUNCHERS; 74 AUTOMATIC RIFLES, INCLUDING AK-47S AND M-16S PLUS AMMO, RADIOS, DETONATORS AND AN URBAN GUERRILLA TRAINING MANUALS WITH FMLN STAMPED ON THEM. IN 81 WEAPONS SHIPMENT SEIZED. IN 85 A CAR PACKED WITH ARMS AND AMMO SEIZED. IN SUMMER 89 ABOUT 60 AK-47S DISCOVERED IN A CACHE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/20/89 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36021.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined U.S. ARMY AND CIA VIEW THAT RED CHINESE PLAN TO INFILTRATE AND DIVIDE ARMED FORCES. IN SUPPORT OF THE RED PLOT COMMUNIST WEAPONS WERE SMUGGLED INSIDE CHINESE CRATES LABELED "CONSTRUCTION MATERIAL." EL MERCURIO SAID OF CHILEAN SCENE THAT THE CHILE

COMMUNIST PARTY (PCC) WAS A TOOL OF THE USSR. IT HAD A SECRET PLAN TO INFILTRATE AND DIVIDE THE ARMED FORCES. IN SUPPORT OF THIS PLOT COMMUNIST WEAPONS WERE SMUGGLED INSIDE CUBAN CRATES. THE COMMUNIST YOUTH WERE TO USE THESE WEAPONS TO SET UP A PARALLEL ARMY BY ARMING WORKERS AND PEASANTS. A SECRET PLAN Z CONTAINED A LIST OF TARGETS TO BE BEHEADED ON THE DAY OF THE INTENDED COUP. THIS LIST INCLUDED ENTIRE FAMILIES 6,000 IN THE PORT CITY OF VALPARAISO ALONE. "PLAN ZETA WAS DETECTED BEFORE SEPTEMBER 11 BY MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. LIBERATION 4/75 30

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36022.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined CIA PLANTED STORIES CASTRO SENT ARMS GUERRILLAS.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 147 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36023.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **EL SALVADOR, 1980-1981** SEMITRAILER WITH FALSE ROOF IN WHICH 100 AUTOMATIC RIFLES SECRETLY SEIZED ON HONDURAN-SALVADORAN BORDER. TRUCK ORIGINATED COSTA RICA, NOT NICARAGUA AS STATE DEPT IMPLIED IN WHITE PAPER.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 264 source code: WD

111-ciabase_36024.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GENERAL THEME IS DANGER OF PENETRATION INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WESTERN HEMISPHERE THROUGH CUBA. SUBSTANTIATED STORIES PLANTED BY CIA OF CUBAN ARMS SHIPMENTS GUERRILLAS COLOMBIA AND TO ECUADOR.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. P147 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36025.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA STASHED MANY ARMS IN CANAL ZONE. OTHER CIA UNITS GATHERED SOVIET-MARKED WEAPONS TO PLANT INSIDE GUATEMALA JUST BEFORE INVASION TO REINFORCE AMERICAN CHARGES THAT RUSSIANS TRYING TO ESTABLISH A FOOTHOLD.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 115 source code: BF

111-ciabase_36026.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA undefined AN UNMARKED PLANE ON 8 JUNE PARACHUTED ARMS ON THE PACIFIC COAST OF GUATEMALA. ARMS HAD SOVIET MARKINGS.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 9 source code: BF

111-ciabase_36027.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined CIA STARTED TO PLANT BOXES OF RIFLES WITH CONSPICUOUS SOVIET MARKINGS NEAR NICARAGUA'S PACIFIC COAST AND TO ARRANGE FOR THEIR DISCOVERY BY NICARAGUAN POLICE. NICARAGUA'S DICTATOR COOPERATED WITH THE RUSE AND TOLD DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY THAT POLICE HAD LOCATED A SOVIET WEAPON SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 150 source code: BF

111-ciabase_36028.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined PR DIRECTOR UNITED FRUIT WHILE OUTLINING SUCCESS OF COMPANY'S CAMPAIGN TO CONTROL PRESS DURING COUP GUATEMALA OBSERVES "THE PHONY WEAPONS PLOY" WAS USED IN GUATEMALA IN 54 AS IN VIETNAM THROUGH 60S.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 120 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_36029.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: LIBYA. OPS SIGNALS INTEL MAKE IT APPEAR U.S. PLANES FLYING OVER QADAFFI'S LINE OF DEATH. OTHER DECEPTION OPS USED SUCH AS USING U.S. SUBS OR PLANES, TO SEND IN OR DROP RUBBER RAFTS TO..MAKE IT APPEAR COUP PLANNED OR UNDERWAY.

SOURCE: Woodward, B. (1987). VEIL. New York: Simon and Schuster. 472 source code: VE

111-ciabase_36030.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, EL SALVADOR, undefined U.S. OFFICIALS SAID CUBA BELIEVED SENDING WEAPONS TO FMLN.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/26/89 A35 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36031.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1981-1984 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1984** FORMER HEAD OF HOUSE INTEL COMMITTEE, LEE HAMILTON, WROTE THAT SEVERAL MEMBERS OF CONGRESS KNEW THAT INTEL DID NOT SUPPORT PRESIDENT REAGAN'S CLAIM THAT SANDINISTA GVT WAS SHIPPING A "FLOOD OF ARMS" TO COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN EL SALVADOR - BUT WE UNABLE TO RESPOND BECAUSE INFO CLASSIFIED. SENATOR MOYNIHAN ALSO KNEW CLAIM COULD NOT BE SUBSTANTIATED. BUT CIA IN 81 BEGAN BRIEFING INTEL COMMITTEES THAT SANDINISTAS SHIPPING ARMS.

SOURCE: FIRST PRINCIPLES, (Journal for Center for National Security Studies, all issues). (Pup = page number, update). Wash., DC. 7/92 11-12 source code: FP

111-ciabase_36032.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, undefined CIRCA 10/17/89 HONDURAN GVT ANNOUNCED IT INTERCEPTED TRUCKLOAD ARMS FROM NICARAGUA HEADED FOR LEFTIST SALVADORAN REBELS. BUSH ADM EXTENDED TRADE SANCTIONS AGAINST NICARAGUA BECAUSE OF SHIPMENT.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 10/26/89 A 34 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36033.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, GUATEMALA, undefined TO DEMONSTRATE SOVIET ARMING OF GUATEMALA, CIA PLANTED SOVIET MARKED ARMS CACHE ON NICARAGUA'S PACIFIC COAST IN MAY 54. SOMOZA FLAUNTED "DISCOVERY" FOR PRESS.

SOURCE: Gleijeses, P. (1991). SHATTERED HOPE: THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION AND THE UNITED STATES, 1944-1954. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press. 294 source code: SH

111-ciabase_36034.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, HONDURAS, undefined "COMMUNIST WEAPONS" SHIPMENT FOUND IN HONDURAS. ELLIOT ABRAMS, SAID A "SOVIET BUILT" CAR HAD JUST COME FROM NICARAGUA AND WAS HEADED FOR EL SALVADOR WHEN A TIRE BURST AND IT CRASHED. AUTHORITIES SEARCHED THE CAR AND FOUND SIX HIDDEN COMPARTMENTS STUFFED WITH 7,000 ROUNDS AMMO, 31 GRENADES, 12 RADIOS AND 86 BLASTING CAPS, CODE BOOKS AND LETTERS ADDRESSED TO SALVADORAN GUERRILLAS. WP, J. OMANG, 12/20/85 A49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36035.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PANAMA CIRCA undefined NORTH AND NORIEGA PLANNED TO PLANT EAST-BLOC WEAPONS IN EL SALVADOR TO PROVIDE "PROOF" OF SANDINISTA HELP TO LEFTISTS. NORIEGA ANGERED BY U.S. REPORTS HIS DRUG RUNNING, SEIZED THE SHIP CARRYING THE WEAPONS.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 9/4/88 C 1,4 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36036.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, PANAMA, undefined U.S. TROOPS RANSACKED THE NICARAGUAN'S AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE AND SEIZED 5 RIFLES, LATER RETURNED. REPORTERS WHO WENT TO RESIDENCE WERE NOT ALLOWED TO SEE THE WEAPONS. WP 12/30/89 A1,17. NEXT DAY NEWS COVERAGE SAID "BUSH SAID THE SEARCH OF RESIDENCE WAS A SCREW UP BUT HE QUESTIONED WHAT THE MAN IS DOING WITH ROCKET LAUNCHERS AND GRENADES AND UZIS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS UP TO HIS EYEBALLS IN HIS HOUSE."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/31/89 A1,17 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36037.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1986-1987 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, PANAMA, EL SALVADOR, 1986-1987** CASE OF PIA VESTA, A DANISH FREIGHTER. NORTH SCHEME - SHIP LOADED IN EUROPE WITH WEAPONS BUT NORIEGA HAD DOCTORED SHIP'S DOCUMENTS TO SHOW WEAPONS PICKED UP IN NICARAGUA. CONTRA PATROL BOATS TO SEIZE SHIP BEFORE IT REACHED OSTENSIBLE DESTINATION - EL SALVADORAN REBELS. CONTRAS WOULD GET TONS OF WEAPONS AND "PROVE" SANDINISTAS PROVIDING ARMS TO REBELS. NORIEGA HAD CREATED COVER STORIES INSIDE OF COVER STORIES DESIGNED TO BOLSTER NORTH'S TRICK. ANGRY AT U.S. MEDIA REPORTS OF HIS INFAMY, NORIEGA'S PDF SEIZED VESSEL AND PUT WEAPONS ON DISPLAY. HASENFUS PLANE SHOT DOWN CONTAINED AMMO THAT MATCHED WEAPONS ON PIA VESTA.

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 58-9,61 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_36038.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined APPENDIX B OF THE CONGRESSIONAL IRAN-CONTRA REPORT CONCERNS ARMS DEALER DAVID DUNCAN AND THE FREIGHTER "PIA VESTA" WHICH WAS CARRYING ARMS AND WAS SEIZED OFF PANAMA IN 6/86. ACCORDING TO DUNCAN, THE ORIGINAL INTENTION WAS TO SUPPLY SOPHISTICATED USSR ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS VIA SOUTH AFRICA TO UNITA REBELS IN ANGOLA. FRENCH ARMS DEALERS GEORGE STARCKMANN AND PATRICE GENTRY DE LA SAGNE ARRANGED THE TRANSACTION WITH PERU PURPORTEDLY THE PURCHASER, WITH SAUDI ARABIA FINANCING THE 26.5 MILLION FOR S. AFRICA AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.S. STACKMANN DECIDED HE COULD TAKE MONEY COMING FROM S.AFRICA, NOT DELIVER THE ARMS, AND RESELL THE ARMS TO OTHER US ALLIES IN CENTRAL AMERICA. DUNCAN INFORMED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE TRAFFIC, BUT NOTHING CAME OF IT. (IS THIS THE ABORTED SHIPMENT MEANT TO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED AS A SHIPMENT FROM THE SANDINSTAS?)

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 8/88 P2 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_36039.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined OLIVER NORTH TRIED TO ENLIST NORIEGA IN A SCHEME TO FAKE A SANDINISTA ARMS SHIPMENT, THE BOGUS SHIPMENT WAS INTENDED TO INFLUENCE A KEY CONGRESSIONAL VOTE ON CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/6/88 P36 source code: NW

111-ciabase_36040.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined THE STRANGE ARMS SHIP, "PIA VESTA," REMAINS IMPOUNDED IN PANAMA. THE EASTERN EUROPEAN ARMS SEEM TO HAVE BEEN PURCHASED BY THE US FOR THE CONTRA REBELS AND WASH. IS TRYING QUIETLY TO SOLVE THE AFFAIR.

SOURCE: INTEL PARAPOLITICS, (magazine). Paris, France. 7/87 P13 source code: IPF

111-ciabase_36041.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, 1987-1988** ARTICLE "PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE IN PANAMA." AMERICAN INTEL BELIEVES THAT 30 TO 50 CUBANS HAVE COME TO HELP NORIEGA, AND THEY ACCEPT THE ACCOUNT OF A PANAMANIAN MILITARY DEFECTOR, MAJ. AGUSTO VILLALAZ, THAT HE FLEW 16 TONS OF CUBAN WEAPONS TO PANAMA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/3/88 A24 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36042.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined MAJ VILLALAZ, A FORMER PILOT OF THE PDF WHO DEFECTED TO THE U.S., SAID HE HAD FLOWN 3 MISSIONS TO CUBA TO PICK UP WEAPONS FOR NORIEGA. ON 14 MARCH HE INSTRUCTED TO WAIT IN HAVANA FOR \$50 MILLION FROM LIBYA. PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER 3/23/88 A10

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36043.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NORIEGA IS TRYING TO ARRANGE THRU A U.S. ARMS DEALER, AMERICHINA GLOBAL MANAGEMENT GROUP OF APPLETON, WIS., TO BUY WEAPONS. A PDF MAJOR WHO DEFECTED SAID CUBA HAD PROVIDED 94,000 POUNDS OF WEAPONS INCLUDING AK47 RIFLES.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 3/25/88 A29 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36044.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined STORY OF DEFECTOR AGUSTO VILLALAZ, PDF'S SENIOR PILOT WHO HAD PICKED UP "16 TONS" OF WEAPONS FROM CASTRO'S CUBA. (CIABASE COMMENT 16 TON STORY GREW TO 48 TONS).

SOURCE: Buckley, K. (1991). PANAMA. NY: Touchstone Books. 130 source code: PAN

111-ciabase_36045.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined SEE ARTICLE REAPING A BOUNTIFUL HARVEST OF WEAPONS SOWED BY NORIEGA.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/2/90 A8 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36046.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **PANAMA, CUBA, 1987-1988** NORIEGA SAID TO HAVE IMPORTED THREE PLANELOADS - 48 TONS - OF WEAPONS FROM CASTRO AND SURROUNDED HIMSELF WITH CUBAN BODYGUARDS.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 4/18/88 P39 source code: NW

111-ciabase_36047.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1987-1989 ENTRY: **PANAMA, CUBA, 1987-1989** SENSITIVE INTEL ABOUT CUBA'S ROLE IN PANAMA. EDITORIAL BY EVANS AND NOVAK POSSIBLY USES STANDARD TECHNIQUES SUCH AS CUBAN AND PANAMANIAN AIRCRAFT MAKE FREQUENT RUNS; THEY OFTEN CARRY EASTERN BLOC WEAPONS SUCH AS THE AK-47 AUTOMATIC RIFLE, ETC.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 6/17/88 A25 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36048.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, EL SALVADOR, NICARAGUA, undefined ON 6/14/86 THE PDF CONFISCATED DANISH FREIGHTER PIA VESTA, WITH CARGO OF 1,500 AK47 ASSAULT RIFLES, 1,440 EAST GERMAN MADE ROCKET LAUNCHERS, PLUS 32 MILITARY TRANSPORT TRUCKS. OWNER OF CARGO MIAMI-BASED ARMS DEALER DAVID DUNCAN CLAIMED WEAPONS DESTINED FOR CONTRAS. NORIEGA REFUSED RELEASE SHIP OR ITS CARGO, TRUCKS SEEN IN PANAMANIAN MILITARY PARADES. 2/undefined BLANDON SAID SHIPMENT WAS A TRAP SET BY OLIVER NORTH TO PROVE NICARAGUA WAS SHIPPING ARMS TO EL SALVADORAN REBELS. PIA VESTA TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED IN SALVADOR, AND EAST BLOC WEAPONS LINKED TO NICARAGUA. NORIEGA FOILED PLAN. BLANDON IN FRONT OF KERRY COMMITTEE A FEW DAYS LATER RETRACTED STORY SAYING HE KNEW INFO ONLY FROM NORIEGA. NOTES 381

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36049.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, NICARAGUA, undefined REAGAN ADM MAY HAVE SOURED ON NORIEGA AFTER HIS REFUSAL GO ALONG WITH NORTH'S PLAN TO FRAME THE SANDINISTAS BY PLANTING A SHIPLOAD OF EAST-BLOC WEAPONS IN EL SALVADOR TO BE "DISCOVERED" AND TRACED BACK TO NICARAGUA. NORIEGA, ANGERED BY

U.S. DISCLOSURES OF DRUG-TRAFFICKING, SEIZED THE WEAPONS-LADEN SHIP.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/88 P16 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_36050.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, NICARAGUA, CIRCA undefined OLIVER NORTH TRIED ENLIST NORIEGA IN SCHEME TO FAKE A SANDINISTA ARMS SHIPMENT IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE A KEY CONGRESSIONAL VOTE ON CONTRA AID.

SOURCE: NEWSWEEK, (magazine). New York, NY. 6/6/88 source code: NW

111-ciabase_36051.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NOV undefined DEFECTOR CUBAN EMBASSY WHO CIA AGENT SAID ARMS SMUGGLED INTO PERU TO ASSASSINATE GVT. OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 192 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_36052.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, PANAMA, NICARAGUA, undefined A SHIP, PIA VESTA, IDLED OFF THE COAST OF PERU IN JUNE 86, THEN STEAMED FOR PANAMA, WHERE OFFICIALS DISCOVERED CRATES OF EAST GERMAN-MADE RIFLES, GRENADE LAUNCHERS AND 32 TRUCKS. THE PAPERS FOR THE SHIPMENT NAMES TWO FIRMS, NEITHER OF WHICH EXISTED. BOTH APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN THE CREATION OF A MIAMI RESIDENT, DAVID DUNCAN. BEFORE THE SHIPMENT ARRIVED IN PERUVIAN WATERS THE CIA ALERTED THE PERUVIANS TO THE SHIPMENT. THE SHIP RECEIVED NEW ORDERS AND WENT TO BALBOA, PANAMA WHERE NORIEGA SEIZED THE CARGO. AS OF AUGUST 86 THE ARMS WERE STILL HELD IN PANAMA BUT DUNCAN SAID THE HONDURAN ARMED FORCES HAD AGREED TO BUY THEM. THE PLAN WAS TO SHIP THE WEAPONS FROM HOWARD AIR BASE IN U.S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT TO EL SALVADOR. THE SHIP'S MANIFEST, PREPARED BY VEB SCHIFFSMAKLSEI ROSTOCK, HAD OMITTED MENTION OF THE WEAPONS. (IS THIS THE WEAPONS PLANTED VIA THE NSC TO BLAME THE NICARAGUANS FOR SUPPLYING THE SALVADORAN LEFTISTS?)

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 8/29/86 A17,22 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36053.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: RHODESIA, undefined CACHE SOVIET SUPPLIED GUNS FOUND EARLY 82 ON FARM OF NKOMO. NKOMO DENIED KNOWING GUNS ON HIS PROPERTY AND RENOUNCED REBELLION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 128 source code: EE

111-ciabase_36054.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: SYRIA. CIA PLANTED STORIES THAT RUSSIAN ARMS POURING INTO SYRIA AND NOT LESS THAN "123 MIGS." THESE STORIES PLANTED BY ROVING CIA MAN UNDER GUISE OF U.S. TREASURY AGENT.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 98-9 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_36055.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: 1955-1960 ENTRY: **SYRIA, 1955-1960** U.S. EMBASSY CONNIVED AT FALSE REPORTS THAT USSR ARMS WERE POURING INTO SYRIAN PORT OF LATAKIA AND THAT "NOT MORE THAN 123 MIGS" HAD ARRIVED.

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1995). KILLING HOPE: U.S. MILITARY INTERVENTIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II. Monroe, Me: Common Courage Press. 91 source code: KH

111-ciabase_36056.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA. CIA SHOWED PRES. KENNEDY SUB-MACHINE GUN FROM CACHE IN VENEZUELA AS CUBAN SUBVERSION. (DECEIVED HIM RE CIA ORIGIN PLANT).

SOURCE: Ranelagh, J. (1986). THE AGENCY. New York: Simon & Shuster. 416 source code: AG

111-ciabase_36057.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined NOV CUBAN ARMS CACHE DISCOVERED. AGEE SUSPECTS IT CIA OP TO GET OAS STATES TO BREAK RELATIONS

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 326-7. source code: CID

111-ciabase_36058.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined ARMS CACHE DISCOVERED IN VENEZUELA PRESENTED AS PROOF OF CUBAN SUBVERSION. JOE SMITH WROTE IT MAY HAVE BEEN CIA PLANT.

SOURCE: Chomsky, N. (1985). TURNING THE TIDE. Boston, MA: South End Press. 119 source code: TTT

111-ciabase_36059.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VENEZUELA, undefined ARMS CACHE FOUND BLAMED ON CUBANS BASED ON CIA EFFORTS TO PLANT EVIDENCE. OAS MET JULY 64 AND DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR RELATIONS WITH CUBANS SEVERED BY OAS MEMBERS AND ECONOMIC SANCTIONS ENFORCED.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 385 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_36060.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM. U.S. TROOPS IN VIETNAM HAD BEEN USING PHONY WEAPONS PLOY FOR BETTER PART OF A DECADE (60-70).**

SOURCE: McCann, T. (1976). AN AMERICAN COMPANY: THE TRAGEDY OF UNITED FRUIT NY: Crown Publishers, Inc. 169 source code: AATT

111-ciabase_36061.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEE "CIA DENIES ALLEGATIONS THAT IT FABRICATED VIET WAR EVIDENCE." THIS IN RESPONSE TO CLAIMS BY FORMER CIA OFFICER PHILIP LIECHTY THAT THE CIA PRINTED AND DISTRIBUTED A VIETNAM STAMP THAT APPEARED ON THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE; AND, THAT THE CIA PLANTED A "COMMUNIST" WEAPONS SHIPMENT IN VIETNAM IN 65 TO JUSTIFY U.S. INVOLVEMENT IN THAT WAR.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/19/83 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36062.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SEVERAL YEARS AFTER ARMED STRUGGLE STARTED IN SOUTH THERE WAS NO HELP FROM NORTH VIETNAM. WHETHER NORTH HELPING SOUTH AT TIME OF FIRST BOMBINGS IN FEB 65 NO ONE WILL DISCUSS. FINALLY AFTER HAPPY DISCOVERY OF AN ARMS CACHE PRETEXT FOR BOMBING STABILIZED.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1966). VIETNAM NORTH. NY: International Publishers. 128-9 source code: VNN

111-ciabase_36063.txt

SUBJECT: WEAPONRY~ PLANTED, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined THE VESSEL CAPTURED 2/16/65 AT VUNG RO, ON THE COAST OF PHU YEN PROVINCE, WAS A GENUINE NORTH VIETNAMESE INFILTRATION VESSEL, CARRYING A GENUINE NVNESE WEAPONS SHIPMENT TO THE VIET CONG. I SEE NO REASON TO DOUBT YOU WHEN YOU SAY THAT THE CIA HAD BEEN PLANNING TO STAGE A FAKE CAPTURE OF A FAKE VESSEL, BUT THE REAL INCIDENT CAME ALONG BEFORE THE CIA COULD GET AROUND TO STAGING THE FAKE ONE. THREE DIFFERENT HISTORIES PUBLISHED BY THE VIETNAMESE MILITARY (TWO BY THE PEOPLE'S ARMY OF VIETNAM AND ONE BY THE PEOPLE'S NAVY) ALL SAY THIS. I BOUGHT ALL OF THEM MYSELF IN BOOKSTORES IN HANOI. THEY ARE: LICH SU HAI QUAN NHAN DAN VIET NAM (HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE'S NAVY OF VIETNAM) (BO TU LENH HAI QUAN, 1980), P. 105; LICH SU HAI QUAN NHAN DAN VIET NAM (HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE'S NAVY OF VIETNAM), A SUBSTANTIALLY EXPANDED EDITION OF THE PREVIOUS ITEM (HANOI: NHA XUAT BAN QUAN DOI NHAN DAN, 1985), P. 164; DUONG MON TREN BIEN (THE ROAD ON THE SEA). (HANOI: NHA XUAT BAN QUAN DOI NHAN DAN, 1986), PP. 137-138. I THINK IT WAS GABRIEL KOLKO TOLD ME HE HAD FOUND THE SAME THING IN YET ANOTHER OFFICIAL**

HISTORY PUBLISHED BY THE PEOPLE'S ARMY, CUOC KHANG CHIEN CHONG MY CUU NUOC 1954-1975 (THE RESISTANCE WAR AGAINST AMERICA FOR NATIONAL SALVATION 1954-1975) (HANOI: NHA XUAT BAN QUAN DOI NHAN DAN, 1980). EDWIN MOISE HISTORY DEPT, CLEMSON U. EMAIL 4/5/97

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36064.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: undefined STATE DEPARTMENT COMPILATION OF TERRORIST INCIDENTS AND A SPEECH BY PRESIDENT REAGAN. DEPT STATE #24 4/14/86 15 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36065.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1975-1976 ENTRY: **ANGOLA, 1975-1976** CIA OFFICER WROTE WHITE PAPER FOR FNLA TO PRESENT AT UNITED NATIONS. FNLA CLAIMED DOCUMENT AS THEIR OWN. CIA COLLECTED INFO FROM AGENCY INTEL REPORTS ABOUT SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS AND INCLUDED PHOTOS OF RUSSIAN SHIPS AND WEAPONS TAKEN BY JOURNALISTS WHO WORKED FOR CIA.

SOURCE: Stockwell, J. (1978). IN SEARCH OF ENEMIES. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, Inc. 196 source code: SE

111-ciabase_36066.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: BRAZIL/BOLIVIA CHILE'S PLAN Z WHITE PAPER TEXT RESEMBLES, IN MINUTEST DETAIL, EARLIER CIA PRODUCED PLAN COHEN WHICH JUSTIFIED OVERTHROW OF JOAO GOULART'S GVT OF BRAZIL, AND PLAN SAFRA ROJA USED AS AN EXCUSE FOR OUSTER OF JUAN JOSE TORRES GVT IN BOLIVIA IN undefined

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 145-49 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_36067.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1980-1985** STATE DEPARTMENT REPORT: "REVOLUTION BEYOND OUR BORDERS" SANDINISTA INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. REPORT #132 9/85 49

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36068.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, 1981-1983** SEE DOS PAPER #476 "NICARAGUA: THREAT TO PEACE IN CENTRAL AMERICA." 4/12/83 5 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36069.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AMERICA, undefined THE DOS AND THE DEFENSE DEPT ISSUE "BACKGROUND PAPER: CENTRAL AMERICA," CONTAINING A NUMBER OF ASSERTIONS. "LEFTIST FORCES IN C.A. ARE SUPPORTED BY AN EXTENSIVE FOREIGN INTEL AND TRAINING APPARATUS...AND A LARGE AND SOPHISTICATED PROPAGANDA NET...." CONTAINS A MAP WITH MULTI-COLORED ARROWS POINTING TO ARMS ROUTES OUT OF CUBA/NICARAGUA TO HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR, AERIAL PHOTOS, ETC. 5/27/83 20 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36070.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1985 ENTRY: **CENTRAL AMERICA, CARIBBEAN, USSR, CUBA, 1981-1985** A DOS AND DEPT DEFENSE BOOKLET OUTLINING ALL "PROOFS" OF USSR/CUBAN SUPPORT TO LEFTIST MVES IN AREA. PROOFS INCLUDE PHOTOS OF ARMS PICKED UP IN GRENADA, MAPS WITH ARROWS POINTING TO WEAPON ROUTES, ETC. 3/85 45 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36071.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined JUNTA PUBLISHED LISTS OF PEOPLE ALLENDE GVT EARMARKED FOR EXTERMINATION AND WITH HELP OF CIA PUBLISHED A WHITE PAPER. PAPER OUTLINED TERRORISM, DRUG TRAFFICKING, ETC. OF ALLENDE GVT.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 146-150 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_36072.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PAGE 53 CONTAINED "PLAN OF MOBILIZATION AND OPERATIONS FOR THE COUP D'ETAT" CODE NAME PLAN Z. WHITE PAPER SAID CUBANS HAD PREPARED PLAN. 2 CIA OFFICERS HELPED PREPARE. SAID ALLENDE GVT INVOLVED IN DRUG TRAFFIC AND TERRORISM. CITED A LIST OF WEAPONS AND AMMO CACHES.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 147-50 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_36073.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE POST, undefined COUP. TWO CIA COLLABORATORS ASSISTED JUNTA IN PREPARING "WHITE BOOK OF THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN CHILE". WHITE BOOK PUB. SHORTLY AFTER COUP WRITTEN TO JUSTIFY THE OVERTHROW ALLENDE AND DISTRIBUTED WIDELY BOTH IN WASHINGTON AND OTHER FOREIGN CAPITALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 40 source code: CC

111-ciabase_36074.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE. PLAN Z.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 10:39 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36075.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **CHILE, undefined U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NICARAGUA EARLIER HAD WRITTEN MANY ARTICLES FOR CIA AND CONTRIBUTED FABRICATIONS TO CIA'S "WHITE BOOK," A MAJOR POST-COUP PROPAGANDA TOOL ATTACKING ALLENDE. THIS AMBASSADOR, THEBERGE, HAD WORKED FOR THE CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC STUDIES AT GEORGETOWN U. WHERE HE INVENTED PROPAGANDA THEMES USED AGAINST THE POPULAR UNITY PARTY OF ALLENDE INCLUDING FALSE STORIES OF A 14,000- MAN ARMY OF LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARIES BEING TRAINED IN CHILE. MANY OF HIS FABRICATIONS REPRINTED IN CIA'S WHITE BOOK AND NEARLY VERBATIM IN CHILEAN AND ARGENTINE MILITARY JOURNALS. NOTES**

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 12/76 65 source code: CS

111-ciabase_36076.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, POST undefined COUP TWO CIA COLLABORATORS ASSISTED JUNTA IN PREPARING "WHITE BOOK OF THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN CHILE." PUB. SHORTLY AFTER COUP, WRITTEN TO JUSTIFY OVERTHROW ALLENDE, DISTRIBUTED WIDELY BOTH IN WASHINGTON AND OTHER FOREIGN CAPITALS.

SOURCE: CHURCH COMMITTEE REPORT. (1976) U.S. Congress Select Committee to Study Governmental Operations with Respect to Intelligence Activities. FOREIGN AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE. Washington, DC: 94th Congress, 2nd Session, (thirteen volumes). V 7 40 source code: CC

111-ciabase_36077.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, VIETNAM. WHITE PAPERS RE BOTH COUNTRIES LATER SHOWN TO HAVE BEEN THE WORK OF CIA. EL SALVADORAN WHITE PAPER OF SIMILAR NATURE.

SOURCE: Lernoux, P. (1982). CRY OF THE PEOPLE. Garden City, NY: Doubleday. XV source code: CRY

111-ciabase_36078.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined 8/4/49, PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED RELEASE MASSIVE STATE DEPT WHITE PAPER: "U.S. RELATIONS WITH CHINA: WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO PERIOD 1944-1949 , " 49 PAGES WITH ANOTHER 645 PAGES OF APPENDED DOCUMENTS. DEAN ACHESON IN PREFACE STRESSED U.S. HAD POURED MORE THAN \$2 BILLION INTO SUPPORT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK SINCE V-J DAY - MONEY AND ARMS TO HELP DESTROY COMMUNISM - BUT IT HAD NOT BEEN ENOUGH. FAULT, WAS INTERNAL DECAY, ITS RAMPANT CORRUPTION, LACK OF LEADERSHIP, ITS INDIFFERENCE TO ASPIRATIONS OF CHINESE PEOPLE. "UNFORTUNATE BUT INESCAPABLE FACT IS OMINOUS RESULT OF CIVIL WAR IN CHINA WAS BEYOND CONTROL OF U.S....IT WAS PRODUCT OF INTERNAL CHINESE FORCES..." PAPER CAUSED A SENSATION - CHINA LOBBY RAISED A HUE AND CRY.

SOURCE: McCullough, D. (1992). TRUMAN. NY: Simon & Schuster. 743-4 source code: TRU

111-ciabase_36079.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined ARTHUR SCHLESINGER PREPARING LIBERAL SOUNDING WHITE PAPER WHICH CONVEYED THE "REVOLUTION BETRAYED BY CASTRO" THESIS OF LIBERALS IN KENNEDY ADM. PAPER CALLED ON CASTRO TO SEVER HIS LINKS WITH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AND SAID REGIME OFFERED A CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER TO THE REAL REVOLUTION IN THE AMERICAS.

SOURCE: Higgins, T. (1987). THE PERFECT FAILURE: KENNEDY, EISENHOWER, AND THE CIA AT THE BAY OF PIGS. New York: W.W. Norton & Co. 102, 109 source code: PF

111-ciabase_36080.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined KENNEDY AUTHORIZED PREPARATION OF A WHITE PAPER TO MAKE A POLITICAL CASE FOR INVASION. DOCUMENT RELEASED ON 4/3/61. PRINCIPAL AUTHOR WAS ARTHUR SCHLESINGER, JR. - WHO PRIVATELY OPPOSING OP.

SOURCE: Schoenbaum, T. (1988). WAGING PEACE AND WAR: DEAN RUSK IN THE TRUMAN, KENNEDY AND JOHNSON YEARS. NY: Simon and Schuster. 294 source code: WPW

111-ciabase_36081.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRES. KENNEDY ORDERED ARTHUR SCHLESINGER JR. IN MAR 61 TO COMPOSE WHITE PAPER OUTLINING CASTRO'S SIDING WITH COMMUNISTS. HARVARD PROF. JOHN PLANK AND PROF. BILL BARNES OF YALE ALSO WORKED ON PAPER - RECOMMENDED ANY EFFORT TO UNSEAT CASTRO WOULD FAIL.

SOURCE: Wyden, P. (1979). BAY OF PIGS THE UNTOLD STORY. NY: Simon and Schuster. 124 source code: BOP

111-ciabase_36082.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, undefined PRIOR TO INVASION OF CUBA AT BAY OF PIGS, KENNEDY ADM ISSUED INEVITABLE ATTACK CASTRO WHO "BETRAYED THE CUBAN REVOLUTION," "ESTABLISHED A COMMUNIST BRIDGEHEAD," AND DELIVERED REVOLUTION TO SINO-SOVIET BLOC. PAPER WRITTEN BY ARTHUR M. SCHLESINGER, JR. SEE P. 277 FOR COVER SHEET.

SOURCE: Ameringer, C.D. (1990). U.S. FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books. 275-77 source code: USFI

111-ciabase_36083.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: CUBA, MARCH/APR undefined J. SMITH OF THE COVERT ACTION STAFF WROTE DRAFT WHITE PAPER AS A JUSTIFICATION FOR THE PLANNED BAY OF PIGS OP. PAPER STRESSED COMMUNIST CONTENT OF GVT.

SOURCE: Smith, J. B. (1976). PORTRAIT OF COLD WARRIOR. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons. 343-44 source code: POACW

111-ciabase_36084.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: DISINFORMATION ON CUBA AND NICARAGUA "WHITE PAPER II: ADMINISTRATION STONEWALLS WHILE COVERT OPERATIONS ESCALATE" 16:19-21

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36085.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR undefined REP BARNES STATES ADMINSTRATIONS RESPONSES TO STORIES IN WSJ AND WASHINGTON POST RE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR FAIL TO LAY TO REST DOUBTS ABOUT WHITE PAPER. CONGRESSIONAL RECORD HOUSE 6/18/81 H3134

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36086.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, 6 JUNE undefined THREE MONTHS AFTER STATE DEPT RELEASED WHITE PAPER "COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN EL SALVADOR," ITS VALIDITY QUESTIONED BY MAJOR NEWSPAPERS. STATE DEPT PUBLISHED RESPONSE WHICH UNSATISFACTORY. DOS 6/17/81 AND

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 11-12 source code: CS

111-ciabase_36087.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, 1980-1981 "EL SALVADOR: THE SEARCH FOR PEACE." 9/81 PUBLISHED BY BUREAU OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS, DOS. BLAMES CASTRO'S CUBA AND NICARAGUA FOR GUERRILLA OFFENSIVE IN SALVADOR. 9/81 11 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36088.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEMITRAILER WITH FALSE ROOF IN WHICH 100 AUTOMATIC RIFLES SECRETED SEIZED ON HONDURAN-SALVADORAN BORDER. TRUCK ORIGINATED COSTA RICA, NOT NICARAGUA AS STATE DEPT. IMPLIED IN WHITE PAPER.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 264 source code: WD

111-ciabase_36089.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ACCORDING TO WP HANDAL TRAVELED TO MOSCOW, VIETNAM, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ETHIOPIA AND RECV PROMISES AID TO BE TRANSPORTED BY SOVIETS. WP SAID SALVADORAN GUERRILLA LEADERS MET WITH PLO WITH PROMISES MILITARY EQUIPMENT INCLUDING ARMS AND AIRCRAFT.

SOURCE: Bonner, R. (1984). WEAKNESS AND DECEIT. New York: Times Books. 256-160 source code: WD

111-ciabase_36090.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined CLAIMED 800 TONS MOST MODERN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT PROMISED BY FOREIGN COMMUNIST GVTS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 363 source code: EE

111-ciabase_36091.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined IN 2/81 DOS ISSUED ITS "WHITE PAPER" BASED IN PART ON DOCUMENTS SUPPLIED BY ROBERTO D'AUBUISSON. WP DESCRIBED THE SALVADORAN REVOLUTION AS "A TEXTBOOK CASE OF INDIRECT AGGRESSION AGAINST A SMALL THIRD WORLD COUNTRY BY COMMUNIST POWERS ACTING THROUGH CUBA."

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 6/84 P26 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_36092.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined PAPER CONSISTS OF 19 OF OVER 80 CAPTURED DOCS. STUDY OF DOCS RAISE SERIOUS QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR VALIDITY.

DOC E DESCRIBES TRIP OF SHAFIK HANDAL TO SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF ARMS AND SUPPLIES THESE COUNTRIES ALLEGEDLY MADE. PHOTOS OF TRAILER TRUCK WITH ARMS AND DETAILS OF INVASION BY SUPPOSEDLY NICARAGUA WHICH DISPUTED BY AMBASSADOR WHITE. SEE ARTICLE FOR DETAILS.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 10/81 4-7 source code: CS

111-ciabase_36093.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SHAFIK HAMEL DAIRIES, ETC. THE WEAPONS SHIPMENT. OUTLINED IN WHITE PAPER ENTITLED "COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN EL SALVADOR" GIVING SECOND ROUND PUBLICITY FOR SAME MATERIAL. WITHIN DAYS OF WHITE PAPER NSC APPROVED 25 MILLION ADD. MILITARY AID AND 40 MILLION ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 355-378 source code: EE

111-ciabase_36094.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR. REAGAN ADM IN undefined LAUNCHED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN CLAIMING SALVADORAN INSURGENTS RECV ARMS FROM SOVIET UNION VIA CUBA AND NICARAGUA. "WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR" CULMINATION OF EFFORT. WASH SENT EMISSARIES CARRYING COPIES OF WHITE PAPER TO LATIN AMERICAN CAPITALS TO PROVE INDIRECT ARMED AGGRESSION BY COMMIE POWERS. DOCUMENT E OF WHITE PAPER - A REPORT OF SHAFIK HANDAL'S, GENERAL SECT OF C.P. EL SALVADOR, TRIP TO SEVERAL EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. PAPER CONTAINS MANY ERRORS. ROBERT WHITE FORMER AMB SAID PAPER CONTAINS QUESTIONABLE INFO COMPILED IN ALL PROBABILITY BY PEOPLE IN DEFENSE DEPT AND U.S. INTEL.

SOURCE: Tarasov, K., & Zubenko, V. (1984). THE CIA IN LATIN AMERICA (D. Belyavsky, Trans.). Moscow, USSR: Progress Publishers. 246 source code: CILA

111-ciabase_36095.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 12:4,9-11. 12:10-11 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36096.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined W.P. CLAIMED 800 TONS MOST MODERN WEAPONS AND EQUIPMENT PROMISED BY FOREIGN COMMUNIST GVTS.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 363 source code: EE

111-ciabase_36097.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined DETAILS WHITE PAPER, MEDIA RESPONSE, DEPT OF STATE REBUTTALS, ETC. WSJ 8/21/81 EDITOR'S COMMENT. 18

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36098.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined ON 5 SEPTEMBER undefined "HUMAN EVENTS" RE WALL STREET JOURNAL AND WASH POST CRITICISM OF DOS WHITE PAPER. HUMAN EVENTS 9/5/81 5,6. "WHY DO U.S. MEDIA RELY ON FAR-LEFT SOURCES?" HUMAN EVENTS 9/5/81 1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36099.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE ARTICLE "FOREIGN POLICY BY FORGERY, THE CIA AND THE WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR." ARTICLE DISCUSSES THE CIA'S PROBABLE ROLE IN VARIOUS DECEPTIONS TO JUSTIFY SUPPORT FOR THE SALVADORAN GVT. CIA PROBABLY USED FORGERIES TO DOCUMENT CASE AGAINST USSR/CUBAN COMMUNISM.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/11/81 423-5 source code: NA

111-ciabase_36100.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined SEE ARTICLE "INVENTING THE RED MENACE, WHITE PAPER ON THE WHITE PAPER." NA 3/28/81 COVER, 367-70 ,72

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36101.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "HOW MAJOR MEDIA WERE DUPED BY PHILIP AGEE." HUMAN EVENTS 8/22/81 1,8

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36102.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, undefined "WHITE PAPER ON EL SALVADOR IS FAULTY," ARTICLE IN WP BY ROBERT KAISER. WP 6/9/81. "MAN BEHIND WHITE PAPER AND THE UNFOLDING OF STORY." WP 6/9/81 BY KAISER. "WHITE PAPER ON SALVADOR UNDER FIRE." WASH STAR 6/9/81. ARTICLE BY KWITNY, TARNISHED REPORT? APPARENT ERRORS CLOUD U.S. WHITE PAPER ON REDS IN EL SALVADOR.

SOURCE: WALL STREET JOURNAL, (newspaper). New York, NY. 6/8/81 source code: WSJ

111-ciabase_36103.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, FEB undefined DOS RELEASED WHITE PAPER ON "COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN EL SALVADOR." "PROOF" OF MOSCOW, HAVANA, MANAGUA CONDUIT MATERIAL SUPPORT AND OPS CONTROL REVOLUTION USED JUSTIFY AMERICAN INTERVENTION IN REGION. SECOND WHITE PAPER MAY 83 NOT EFFECTIVE.

SOURCE: White, R.A. (1984). THE MORASS: UNITED STATES INTERVENTION IN CENTRAL AMERICA. New York: Harper & Row. 38-9 source code: MO

111-ciabase_36104.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: EL SALVADOR, IN SPECIAL REPORT #80, STATE DEPT ATTEMPTED DOCUMENT "COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN EL SALVADOR," REPORT DATED 2/23/undefined SEE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 4/81 9-11 ARTICLE WHITE PAPER AND BLACK PROPAGANDA: THE LIES ABOUT EL SALVADOR. source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36105.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GRENADA, undefined THE DOS RELEASED A REPORT WHICH CLAIMED THE GRENADIAN LEADERS PLANNED TO BUILD A HEAVILY ARMED MILITARY FORCE OF 7,200 TO 10,000 MEN. REPORT BASED ON "DOCUMENTS CAPTURED" DURING THE INVASION.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 12/17/83 A28 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36106.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, undefined DOS ISSUED WHITE PAPER WHICH USED INFO FROM A CIA-BACKED BOOK. SECOND REPORT OF STATE DEPT. CALLED "INTERVENTION OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN GUATEMALA," ALSO USED SOME CIA-BACKED BOOK MATERIAL.

SOURCE: Schlesinger, S., & Kinzer, S. (1983). BITTER FRUIT. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press/Doubleday. 95 source code: BF

111-ciabase_36107.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, undefined PUBLISHES "INDONESIA-65: THE COUP THAT BACKFIRED" WHICH IS ONLY CIA STUDY OF INDONESIAN POLITICS RELEASED TO PUBLIC AT AGENCY'S INITIATIVE. BOOK ATTEMPTS TO RELATE "OFFICIAL STORY" OF undefined MILITARY COUP ATTEMPT, WHILE MAKING NO MENTION OF CONCOMITANT U.S. COUP PLANS THAT WERE TO USE CIA BACKED GENERALS COUNCIL TO OVERTHROW CIVILIAN GVT.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. W 79 23-24 source code: CS

111-ciabase_36108.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS. GVT MINISTRY FOREIGN AFFAIRS ISSUED WHITE PAPER ON NVN VIOLATIONS 62 GENEVA AGREEMENT.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1986). PRESIDENTS' SECRET WARS. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 287-8 source code: PSW

111-ciabase_36109.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: LAOS, THAILAND, undefined "THAILAND AND LAOS CONTEST BORDER IN DIPLOMATIC WAR OF WHITE PAPERS."

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 1/21/85 A10 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36110.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL SECURITY DECISION DIRECTIVE 77 JANUARY undefined "MANAGEMENT PUBLIC DIPLOMACY RELATIVE TO NATIONAL SECURITY," DISTRIBUTED TO DOS, DOD, CIA, AND USIA FOR IMPLEMENTATION. IN JULY OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY ON LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN BEGAN. WHITE HOUSE OUTREACH GROUP TO MOBILIZE PUBLIC OPINION SPREADING STORY OF COMMUNISM IN CENTRAL AMERICA THREATENING AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE. OPD ISSUED STREAM WHITE PAPERS ON NICARAGUA AND SENT STAFF MEMBERS AROUND COUNTRY TO APPEAR BEFORE CIVIC GROUPS, UNIVERSITIES, ETC.

SOURCE: Klare, M.T., & Kornbluh, P. (1988). LOW INTENSITY WARFARE. New York: Pantheon Books. 152 source code: LIW

111-ciabase_36111.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1980-1981 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1980-1981** COPY OF STATE DEPT WHITE PAPER "COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN EL SALVADOR." 2/13/81 8 PAGES. TEXT PUBLISHED IN

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 2/24/81 A8 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_36112.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1981-1983 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1981-1983** REAGAN SAID MINING NICARAGUAN HARBORS EARLY IN 84 JUSTIFIED BY A "A FLOOD" OF MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EL SALVADORAN LEFTISTS. STATE DEPT AND DEFENSE DEPT SENT CONGRESS WHITE PAPER THAT SHOWED SHIPMENTS OF FOOD AND AMMO HAD GONE FROM NICARAGUA TO EL SALVADOR SINCE 81. DAVID MACMICHAEL SAID NO VERIFIED REPORTS SINCE APRIL 81 OF ANY AID.

SOURCE: Peterzell, J. (1984). REAGAN'S SECRET WARS (CNSS Report 108). Washington, DC: Center for National Security Studies.. 94 source code: RSW

111-ciabase_36113.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined THE 3 MAY WHITE PAPER FRAUGHT WITH MYTHS AND INACCURACIES.

SOURCE: THE PROGRESSIVE, (magazine). Madison, WI. 7/85 P8 source code: PRO

111-ciabase_36114.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, FEB undefined STATE DEPT ISSUES "THE SOVIET-CUBAN CONNECTION" DEPICTING NICARAGUA AS THREAT TO REGION.

SOURCE: THE NATION, (magazine). New York: NY. 4/13/85 P423 source code: NA

111-ciabase_36115.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1983-1987 ENTRY: **PROPAGANDA, 1983-1987** OFFICE PUBLIC DIPLOMACY OPERATED OUT OF STATE DEPT AND PRODUCED DOCUMENTS, SPEECHES, PUBLICATIONS, AND BACKGROUND PAPERS FOR DISSEMINATION TO PUBLIC AND PRESS. OPD ISSUED STREAM VITUPERATIVE WHITE PAPERS AND PAMPHLETS; I.E. "THE MANAGUA CONNECTION: THE SANDINISTAS AND THE MIDDLE EAST TERRORISTS" AND "REVOLUTION BEYOND OUR BORDERS." REICH AND STAFF GAVE PRESENTATIONS TO HUNDREDS OF CIVIC GROUPS, ROTARY CLUBS, AND UNIVERSITY AUDIENCES. PRESENTATIONS FILLED WITH INNUENDO, RHETORIC AND MISINFORMATION. PROPAGANDA REVIEW SUMMER 88 26

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36116.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **SEE NATIONAL FOREIGN ASSESSMENT CENTER STUDY "PATTERNS OF INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM: 1980 ."** 6/81

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36117.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, undefined SEE DOS REPORT "SOVIET ACTIVE MEASURES," LISTING PURPORTED KGB DECEPTION OPS. DEPT STATE REPORT 110, 9/83

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36118.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, FRANCE, undefined THRU A WEST EUROPEAN INTEL SERVICE CIA ACQUIRED INFO ON SOVIET OPS TO ACQUIRE WESTERN TECHNOLOGY. INFO WIDELY SHARED. CIA PREPARED AN UNCLASSIFIED VERSION "SOVIET ACQUISITION OF MILITARILY SIGNIFICANT WESTERN TECHNOLOGY." IN SEPTEMBER CIA PRINTED 50,000 COPIES OF THE "WHITE PAPER" AND STATE AND DEFENSE DISTRIBUTED THEM WORLDWIDE. ANOTHER PAPER ON THE "THE SOVIET PRESENCE IN THE U.N. SECRETARIAT," SHOWED HOW SOVIETS USED THEIR PERSONNEL THERE TO AID FOREIGN POLICY AND INTEL GOALS.

SOURCE: Gates, R. (1996). FROM THE SHADOWS: THE ULTIMATE INSIDER'S STORY OF FIVE PRESIDENTS AND HOW THEY WON THE COLD WAR. NY: Simon & Shuster. 359 source code: FTS

111-ciabase_36119.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: USSR, SOUTHEAST ASIA, undefined RICHARD BURT OF THE DOS STATEMENT ASSIGNING RESPONSIBILITY FOR "YELLOW RAIN" TO THE USSR. DOS STATEMENT 11/10/81 4 PAGES

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36120.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM. STATE DEPT ISSUED SERIES WHITE PAPERS TO JUSTIFY U.S. MILITARY EFFORTS IN VIETNAM. undefined PUBLICATION "A THREAT TO PEACE: NORTH VIET-NAM'S EFFORT TO CONQUER SOUTH VIET-NAM" ; AND, IN undefined "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NVN'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SVN." BOTH RELIED HEAVILY ON CIA CONTRIVED INTEL. SECOND WHITE PAPER ISSUED JUST BEFORE ENTRY U.S. COMBAT TROOPS IN SVN AND REGULAR U.S. BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 140 source code: DD

111-ciabase_36121.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1956-1959 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1956-1959** IN WHITE PAPERS OF 59 AND 60 COLLECTIVELY NAMED "VIOLATIONS OF GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY VIET-MINH COMMUNISTS," DIEM'S GVT USED ICC CANADIAN AMENDMENT AS BASIS FOR REFUSAL TO HOLD ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 133 source code: QC

111-ciabase_36122.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1960-1965** AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH STATE WHITE PAPER.

SOURCE: SENATOR GRAVEL EDITION, (1971). PENTAGON PAPERS: THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HISTORY OF UNITED STATES DECISION MAKING ON VIETNAM. Boston: Beacon Press. V SI 21 source code: PPG

111-ciabase_36123.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined BY 9/60 NVN AT LAST PUBLICLY SANCTIONED INSURRECTION IN SOUTH. USV 108. ONLY IN 3RD CONGRESS OF LAO DONG PARTY IN HANOI IN 9/60 DID NVN SANCTION UNITED FRONT AND APPROVED PROGRAM FOR VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF DIEM. USV 114-5 . 12/20/60** A MEETING OF SOUTHERN DISSIDENTS HELD AND CREATED NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SVN. 6 WEEKS LATER HANOI ANNOUNCED. THERE NO EVIDENCE ASSERT AS undefined WHITE PAPER DOES THAT NLF FORMED UNDER ORDERS OF HANOI. USV 119. WHITE PAPER SAYS "NLF IS HANOI'S CREATION; IT IS NEITHER INDEPENDENT NOR SOUTHERN. U.S. DOS "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NVN'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SVN."

SOURCE: Baritz, L. (1985). BACKFIRE. New York: Ballantine Books. 120 source code: BFA

111-ciabase_36124.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined AMERICAN FARM GATE T-28 AND SC-47 (JUNGLE JIM) AIRCRAFT PLACED UNDER NEW AIR FORCE COMMAND, 2ND ADVON (ADVANCE ECHELON). FARM GATE HAD A TRAINING MISSION PACAF ARGUED FARM GATE ALSO "HAD SECOND MISSION OF COMBAT OPS." TO JUSTIFY INCREASING NUMBER U.S. TROOPS UNDER GENEVA PROHIBITIONS STATE DEPT SAID NEW PROGRAM WOULD BE JUSTIFIED ON GROUNDS THAT HANOI FIRST BREACHED ACCORDS. RUSK HELD A PRESS CONFERENCE ON 12/8/61 TO ANNOUNCE RELEASE OF REPORT "A THREAT TO THE PEACE: NORTH VIETNAM'S EFFORT TO CONQUER SOUTH VIETNAM." (WHITE PAPER). KNYV 149-153**

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36125.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined ON 11/4/61 WILLIAM JORDAN OF DOS'S POLICY PLANNING COUNCIL SENT DRAFT MEMO TO PRES KENNEDY ON "VIET CONG SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION OF SVN." ALONG WITH CANADIAN MANUVERS ON ICC THIS "JORDEN" REPORT PLAY IMPT ROLE IN JUSTIFYING U.S. ESCALATION. ON 12/11/61 2 U.S. HELICOPTER COMPANIES ARRIVED IN VN. 3 DAYS BEFORE COPTERS ARRIVED DOS PUBLISHED JORDEN REPORT UNDER TITLE "A THREAT TO THE PEACE -- NORTH VIETNAM'S EFFORT TO CONQUER SVN." REPORT BASED EXCLUSIVELY ON DOCUMENTARY AND PHYSICAL ARTIFACTS PROVIDED BY SVN GVT AND CONFESSIONS OF CAPTURED VIET CONG PERSONNEL. 6/2/62, AFTER U.S. PRESSURE, ICC PUBLISHED "SPECIAL REPORT TO THE CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDO-CHINA," SIGNED BY CANADA AND INDIA WITH POLAND DISSENTING. REPORT WHITEWASHED SVNese VIOLATIONS GENEVA ACCORDS AND BLAMED HANOI FOR SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION IN SVN. REPORT DENOUNCED AS LIES BY HANOI. REPORT PLAYED IMPT ROLE IN DEFENSE OF WEST'S MILITARY EFFORT IN VN.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 168-69 source code: QC

111-ciabase_36126.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined U.S. WHITE PAPER "A THREAT TO THE PEACE."

SOURCE: Kahin, G.M., & Lewis, J.W. (Revised, 1969). UNITED STATES IN VIETNAM. New York: Dell Publishing Company. 148 source code: USV

111-ciabase_36127.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1962-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1962-1965** IN 2/65 DOS ISSUED WHITE PAPER "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NORTH VIETNAM'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SOUTH VIETNAM." TO JUSTIFY BOMBING OF NVN. 2ND WHITE PAPER MENTIONED FIRST AND ICC DOCUMENT OF 6/62.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 171 source code: QC

111-ciabase_36128.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** JOHNSON WANTED EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY U.S. ROLE IN VN. DOS HATCHED IDEA OF WHITE PAPER TO DETAIL CHARGES

OF AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH. CHOSE WILLIAM JOHN JORDEN TO WRITE REPORT. NSC STAFF SUPPORTED AND CHET COOPER NEEDLED THE CIA TO SCRUB SOME INTEL FOR WHITE PAPER. FINAL RESULT DOS PUB 7839, RELEASED 2/65 JUST BEFORE OP ROLLING THUNDER. W.P ARGUED MAJORITY OF HARD-CORE VC NOTHENERS. REVERSED COUNTERINSURGENCY RULE OF THUMB YOU NEEDED 10 SOLDIERS FOR EVERY GUERRILLA.. PAPER DESCRIBED INFILTRATION DOWN HO CHI MINH TRAIL AND DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO ENUMERATING SUPPLIES FOUND CACHED NEAR ALLEGED DRV SUPPLY VESSEL DISCOVERED AND SUNK AT VUNG RO BAY, BETWEEN QUI NHON AND NHA TRANG. PAPER ARGUED INSURGENCY ORGANIZED, DIRECTED AND CONTROLLED FROM NORTH. I.F. STONE'S DEBUNKING. W.P ONE PART OF PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFENSIVE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 222-224 source code: KK

111-ciabase_36129.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1964-1965 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1964-1965** TO JUSTIFY BOMBING OF NVN BEGAN SERIOUS WORK ON WHITE PAPER ON INFILTRATION OF MEN AND SUPPLIES FROM NORTH. DOS WHITE PAPER, AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH, RELEASED TO U.N. 2/27/65.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 183 source code: QC

111-ciabase_36130.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: 1965-1966 ENTRY: **VIETNAM, 1965-1966** IN BOOK "SEALS," AUTHOR TELLS STORY OF CAPTURED VNESE JUNK USED BY JOHNSON ADM TO SEND MORE TROOPS TO VIETNAM. "ON 2/16/65 A U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER DISCOVERED A COMMUNIST TRAWLER AT VUNG RO BAY ON CENTRAL SOUTH VNESE COAST OF QUI NHON. TRAWLER ATTACK BY AIR ASSETS AND CAPSIZED. FOLLOW-UP FORCES MET STIFF RESISTANCE...[EVENTUALLY] THEY DISCOVERED A HUGE SHIPMENT OF SOVIET [USSR] AND CHINESE-MADE ARMS AND ORDNANCE TO BE DELIVERED TO VC FORCES IN AREA EVEN THOUGH VC ABLE TO SPIRIT MUCH OF SHIPMENT AWAY DURING FIGHTING. ACCOMPANIED BY SEAL ADVISOR AND 15 LDNN [SVNESE FROGMEN] WERE SOME OF MEN THAT SALVAGED THIS EVIDENCE, WHICH PLAYED A LARGE PART IN SUSTAINING INTEL RE NVN'S SUPPORT OF INSURGENCY." SEAL 31-32 INFO FOOTNOTED TO "THE U.S. NAVY AND THE VIETNAM CONFLICT" BY MAROLDA AND FITZGERALD 513

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36131.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA CONDUCTED TWO COVERT OPS TO PROVE WHITE PAPER THESES SVN UNDER ATTACK BY NORTH. TWO DAYS BEFORE STATE DEPT PUBLICATION OF "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH: THE RECORD OF NVN'S CAMPAIGN TO CONQUER SVN" ,A BLOW-UP OF AN ALLEGED NORTH VIETNAMESE STAMP DEPICTING VC SHOOTING DOWN U.S. HELICOPTER APPEARED ON COVER OF "LIFE" MAGAZINE. BOGUS STAMP WAS WORK OF CIA WHICH PRINTED LARGE NUMBERS OF STAMP, WROTE LETTERS IN VIETNAMESE, MAILED THEM WITH STAMP AND MADE COPIES AVAILABLE TO U.S. JOURNALISTS. SECOND OP WAS PLANTED WEAPONS SHIPMENT BLAMED ON NVN. CIA TOOK TONS COMMIE WEAPONS, LOADED THEM ON VIETNAMESE COASTAL VESSEL, FAKED A FIREFIGHT, AND CALLED IN WESTERN REPORTERS AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION TO DOCUMENT NVN AID TO VC. WEAPONS PLANT DISCUSSED AT LENGTH IN undefined WHITE PAPER UNDER HEADING "HANOI SUPPLIES WEAPONS, AMMUNITION, AND OTHER MATERIEL TO ITS FORCES IN THE SOUTH." SEVEN PAGES OF WHITE PAPER DEVOTED TO CIA-PLANTED EVIDENCE, INCLUDING PHOTOS "CAPTURED" WEAPONS ON BEACHES.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 140 source code: DD

111-ciabase_36132.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CIA LOADED VIETNAMESE JUNK WITH COMMIE WEAPONS, FAKED FIREFIGHT, CALLED IN WESTERN REPORTERS AND ICC TO "PROVE" NVN AID TO VC. WHITE PAPER FEATURED DETAILS UNDER HEADLINE "HANOI SUPPLIES WEAPONS AND OTHER WAR MATERIAL TO ITS FORCES IN THE SOUTH." 7 PAGES DEVOTED TO CIA-PLANTED EVIDENCE, INCLUDING PHOTOS OF BEACHED JUNK. 6 MARCH 65 PRES JOHNSON ORDER TWO MARINE CORPS BATTALION LANDING TEAMS INTO VN AND INITIATION OF OPERATION ROLLING THUNDER, THE SUSTAINED BOMBING OF NVN.

SOURCE: McGehee, R.W. (1983). DEADLY DECEITS: MY 25 YEARS IN THE CIA. New York: Sheridan Square Press. 140 source code: DD

111-ciabase_36133.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined CHESTER COOPER, AN AIDE TO MCGEORGE BUNDY, WORKING ON PAPER RELEASED ON 2/17/65. INTENT TO PUT THE BLAME FOR U.S. BOMBING RAIDS ON NORTH VNESE AGGRESSION. CIA, HAVING PROVIDED ALL THE PROPS, THEN ARRANGED FOR JOURNALISTS TO LOOK OVER A SHIP FILLED WITH CHINESE AND EASTERN-BLOC AMMO SAID TO HAVE BEEN ON ITS WAY SOUTH WHEN CAUGHT BY ALERT NAVAL UNITS AND SUNK IN CONVENIENTLY SHALLOW WATER OFF COAST. MAX FRANKEL OF THE NEW YORK TIMES DULY PUBLISHED AN ACCOUNT OF CARGO, CALLING IT "CONCLUSIVE PROOF" OF HANOI'S ESCALATION

OF WAR.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. 141 source code: VW

111-ciabase_36134.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined PER HILSMAN, WHITE PAPER "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH," USED TO JUSTIFY U.S. BOMBING OF NVN, ABLE PRESENT THE CASE STUDIES OF ONLY FOUR CAPTURED INFILTRATORS WHO ETHNIC NVNESE. NO EVIDENCE PRESENTED OF PRESENCE OF REGULAR NVNESE UNITS EXCEPT ALLEGATIONS OF TWO OF FOUR AND TWO SVNESE VC.

SOURCE: Burchett, W. (1970). THE SECOND INDOCHINA WAR: CAMBODIA AND LAOS. NY: International Publishers. 191 source code: SIW

111-ciabase_36135.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined SOUTH VNESE GVT CITED ITS OWN WHITE PAPER "THE VIETNAM ISSUE," AS PROOF OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

SOURCE: Levant, V. (1986). QUIET COMPLICITY: CANADIAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE VIETNAM WAR. Toronto, Canada: Between the Lines. 188 source code: QC

111-ciabase_36136.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined THE CIA FABRICATED EVIDENCE IN 65 TO PROVE THE VN WAR WAS BEING FUELED BY OUTSIDE ARMS. THIS INCLUDED THE PLANTING OF A COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENT VIA A VNESE JUNK SUNK OFF THE COAST OF SVN AND THE PRINTING OF A NORTH VNESE STAMP THAT APPEARED ON THE COVER OF LIFE MAGAZINE ON 2/26/65 JUST TWO DAYS BEFORE THE JOHNSON ADM PUBLISHED IT FAMOUS WHITE PAPER ON THE FIGHTING CALLED "AGGRESSION FROM THE NORTH." THE WEAPONS SHIPMENT WAS ACCORDED CONSIDERABLE SPACE IN THE WHITE PAPER. WP 3/20/82 A19. THE CIA DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS IT FABRICATED EVIDENCE.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/9/83 A3 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36137.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: **VIETNAM, undefined WHITE PAPER ONE PART OF PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFENSIVE COMMANDED BY INTERAGENCY GROUP UNDER ROBERT MANNING EST BY NSAM-308** . ANOTHER PART SENDING SENIOR OFFICIALS TO VN TO COMMENT FAVORABLY ON PROGRESS. MORE WHITE PAPERS ON VIETNAM AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. NSC SPIN DOCTORS TARGETED AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOURCE: Prados, J. (1991). KEEPERS OF THE KEYS A HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FROM TRUMAN TO BUSH. New York: William Morrow and Company, Inc. 225-226 source code: KK

111-ciabase_36138.txt

SUBJECT: WHITE PAPER, CREATING EVIDENCE FOR, ETC.

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, EL SALVADOR, A DISCUSSION OF THE MEDIA AND THE COVERAGE OF THE WHITE PAPERS ON VIETNAM IN 65 AND EL SALVADOR IN 81.

SOURCE: NACLA REPORT ON AMERICA'S MAGAZINE, (most issues). New York. 8/83 2-7 source code: NACLA

111-ciabase_36139.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: undefined NED SUPPORTING WOMEN'S UNION OF JORDAN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. WINTER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_36140.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: AFRICARE, undefined 27,265 FOR ASSOCIATION DES FEMMES JURISTES DU BENIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36141.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **AFRICA, 1994-1995** NED SUPPORTING THE INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC WOMEN (MIFED), A PAN-AFRICAN ORG BASED IN COTE D'IVORIE TO SUPPORT POLITICAL PARTICIPATION BY WOMEN.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_36142.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: ALGERIA, MOROCCO, TUNISIA, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI AND AFRICAN AMERICAN LABOR CENTER TO ASSIST "UNION SYNDICALEDES TRAVAILLERS DU MAGHREB ARABE" TO IMPROVE WORKERS RIGHTS IN ALGERIA, MOROCCO, AND TUNISIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36143.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined GRANT VIA NDI FOR ARGENTINA FOUNDATION FOR WOMEN'S EQUALITY RE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 80 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36144.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: BALKANS, undefined GRANT VIA NDI FOR POLITICAL ACTION BY WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36145.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: CHINA, undefined NED/HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHINA, INC \$20,000 FOR U.N. CONFERENCE IN BEIJING IN 9/95 AND TO ENCOURAGE GREATER PARTICIPATION OF CHINESE WOMEN IN CONFERENCE-ASSOCIATED NGO FORUM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 48 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36146.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: COLOMBIA, undefined GRANT VIA RESOURCES FOR ACTION FOR FUNDACION CONCIENCA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 82 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36147.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: COTE D'IVORIE, undefined MOUVEMENT INTERNATIONAL DES FEMMES DEMOCRATES 38,920.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 37 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36148.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, undefined GRANT FOR WOMEN'S UNION IN JORDON.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 55 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36149.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED GRANT 40,000 FOR GREENBELT MOVEMENT FOR WOMEN

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 38 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36150.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, undefined NED/NDI FOR EDUCATION CENTRE FOR WOMEN IN DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36151.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA, NED, undefined NED SUPPORTED PROJECTS FOCUSING ON WOMEN. ASSISTANCE WAS PROVIDED TO THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND PROMOTION OF WOMEN IN NICARAGUA, (THROUGH RESOURCES FOR ACTION) CONCIENCIA IN NICARAGUA AND FUNDACION CONCIENCIA IN COLOMBIA, WOMEN FOR DEMOCRACY, AND WOMEN IN THE STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY IN MEXICO. THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF FUNDACION CONCIENCIA COLOMBIA HAS DESCRIBED NED'S SUPPORT OF CIVIC GROUPS IN THE COUNTRY AS "CRUCIAL TO THE SUCCESS OF OUR MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM PROJECTS... FOSTERING DEMOCRATIC AWARENESS AND CONTRIBUTING TO THE SEARCH FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF THE COLOMBIAN PEOPLE."

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36152.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: MALI, undefined AMERICA'S DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION NED GRANT 55,520 FOR COMITE D'ACTION POUR LA DEFENSE DE L'ENFANT ET DE LA FEMME.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 39 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36153.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT VIA FTUI AND AAFI TO FOR WOMEN IN JORDANIAN UNIONS, ACTIVITIES IN YEMEN, BAHRAIN, AND PALESTINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36154.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT VIA IBN KHALDOUN CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENT STUDIES TO ENHANCE ROLE OF WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 58 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36155.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: MIDDLE EAST, undefined GRANT VIA NDI FOR MIDDLE EAST PARTY ACTIVISTS, JOURNALISTS, ACADEMICS AND OFFICIALS FOR PROMOTING POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 59 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36156.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: 1995-1996 ENTRY: **MONGOLIA, 1995-1996** COUNTRY'S LARGEST WOMEN'S NGO RECEIVED A GRANT FROM NED. THEY HAVE OPENED BRANCHES IN ALL PROVINCES, PRODUCE REGULAR RADIO AND TV PROGRAMS, CARRY ON CIVIC AND VOTER EDUCATION AND SPONSOR FIVE CLUBS OF PROFESSIONALS. NED NEWSLETTER WINTER 96 7

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36157.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, undefined GRANT FOR DEMOCRATIC ASSOCIATION OF MOROCCAN WOMEN. ALSO A GRANT FOR EDITIONS LE FENNEC.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 56 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36158.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND ACTION FOR LATIN AMERICAN WOMEN -- AID FUNDS THIS PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36159.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined GRANT VIA RESOURCES FOR ACTION FOR CONCIENCIA-NICARAGUA FOR GRASSROOTS PROGRAMS. AID FUNDED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 86 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36160.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO PALESTINE WOMEN'S AFFAIRS TECHNICAL COMMITTEE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36161.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: PARAGUAY, undefined GRANT VIA MUJERES POR A DEMOCRACIA FOR CIVIC EDUCATION FOR WOMEN, YOUTH AND TEACHERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36162.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: SOMALIA, undefined NED/FUND FOR PEACE 30,000 GRANT FOR WOMEN'S PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 41 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36163.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: 1994-1995 ENTRY: **TURKEY, 1994-1995** NED GRANT FOR WOMEN LIVING UNDER MUSLIM LAW AND WOMEN FOR WOMEN'S HUMAN RIGHTS IN TURKEY.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. SUMMER 94-95 source code: NEDDA

111-ciabase_36164.txt

SUBJECT: WOMEN, null

DATES: ENTRY: USSR REGIONAL, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL PEACE FOUNDATION FOR WOMEN LEADERS FROM ARMENIA, AZERBAIJAN, AND GEORGIA TO HELP CONTACTS BETWEEN WOMEN'S ORGS IN CAUCASUS REGION; AND TO STRENGTHEN THE "ARMENIAN WOMEN'S FORUM AND THE WOMEN OF GEORGIA PEACE LEAGUE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 78 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36165.txt

SUBJECT: YEMEN, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: YEMEN, IN undefined NORTH, SOUTH YEMEN MERGE, PLEDGE TO PROMOTE STABILITY.

SOURCE: WASHINGTON POST, (newspaper). Washington, DC. 5/23/90 A33,37 source code: WP

111-ciabase_36166.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1945-1996 ENTRY: **1945-1996** GLORIA STEINEM'S CIA CONNECTIONS - REDSTOCKINGS MATERIAL. ROLE OF FOUNDATIONS - FORD, ROCKEFELLER, AND CARNEGIE, IN COVERT OPS SINCE WORLD WAR II. THEY PLAYED A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN THE EARLY 1970S -- INCLUDING STEINEM, HER "MS." MAGAZINE, HER WOMEN'S ACTION ALLIANCE, NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR WOMEN, AND WOMEN'S STUDIES PROGRAMS ON CAMPUSES. MCCLOY WAS CHAIRMAN OF ROCKEFELLER'S CHASE MANHATTAN BANK AND A KEY FIGURE IN U.S. COLD WAR STRATEGY. C.D. JACKSON AND CORD MEYER, WERE TOP FIGURES IN U.S. INTEL. IN THE SUMMER OF 1959, C.D. JACKSON WROTE MCCLOY RE A WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL WAS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE IN VIENNA. JACKSON ASKED MCCLOY TO CONTRIBUTE AN ARTICLE, PERHAPS ON THE "BENIGN AND CONSTRUCTIVE ASPECTS" OF THE U.S. OCCUPATION OF GERMANY. MCCLOY'S ARTICLE WAS PUBLISHED (IN FIVE LANGUAGES) IN A NEWSPAPER DISTRIBUTED BY A TWENTY-FIVE-YEAR-OLD SMITH GRADUATE NAMED GLORIA STEINEM. CORD MEYER, HEAD OF THE CIA'S INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS DIVISION (IO) FUND AN "INFORMAL GROUP OF ACTIVISTS" WHO WOULD CONSTITUTE THEMSELVES AS AN ALTERNATIVE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE FESTIVAL. AMONG OTHER INDIVIDUALS, JACKSON AND MEYER HIRED GLORIA STEINEM TO WORK WITH THEM. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 10/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36167.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined A VERSION OF CIA STUDY ON WORLDWIDE STUDENT DISSIDENCE - INCLUDES A 199 PAGE SECTION REPORTING ON STUDENT MOVEMENTS IN 19 COUNTRIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 244 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_36168.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: undefined REPORT "RESTLESS YOUTH" OF 9/68 ANALYZING THE INTERNATIONAL YOUTH MOVEMENT OF LATE 60S.

SOURCE: NATIONAL SECURITY ARCHIVES. An inventory of many declassified government documents released to various individuals and organizations and maintained by the National Security Archives. LISTING 41 PAGES source code: NSA

111-ciabase_36169.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: ARGENTINA, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR AMERICAN COUNCIL OF YOUNG POLITICAL LEADERS (ACYPL) TO ASSIST FUNDACION UNIVERSITARIA DEL RIO DE LA PLATA (FURP).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 28 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36170.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1950-1959 ENTRY: **BELGIUM, 1950-1959** WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH FORMED BY CIA IN BRUSSELS. BOTH COSEC AND WAY PROMOTE TRAVEL, CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND WELFARE BUT BOTH WORK AS PROPAGANDA AGENCIES.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36171.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: BRUSSELS undefined WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (WAY) FORMED BY CIA.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 66 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36172.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined AID, NED, NATIONAL FORUM FOUNDATION, SUPPORT INTERNSHIP PROJECT ALLOWING YOUNG LEADERS

TO WORK IN GOVERNMENT, BUSINESS, AND MEDIA IN U.S. \$100,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36173.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, TO ASSIST INSTITUTO PARA LA TRANSICION (ISTRA) IN CONDUCTING YOUTH TRAINING PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36174.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1987-1988 ENTRY: **CHILE, 1987-1988** NED/DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES FUNDING CENTRO DE DESARROLLO JUVENIL (CDJ) YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTER IN TRG RE DEMOCRACY. IT FORMERLY CALLED ISTRA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 49,88 32 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36175.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: CHILE, undefined AID/NED/DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FUNDING CENTER FOR YOUTH DEVELOPMENT TO PROVIDE IDENTITY CARD PHOTOS REQUIRED FOR VOTER REGISTRATION TO IMPOVERISHED CHILEANS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 34 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36176.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: CONGO, ZAIRE, undefined NOV 61 CIA HAD BEGUN SPENDING LARGE SUMS OF MONEY TO ORGANIZE POPULAR SUPPORT FOR ADOULA (PARTICULARLY WITH LABOR AND YOUTH GROUPS) AND IMPROVE HIS SECURITY APPARATUS. AGENCY BROUGHT IN SEVERAL CUBANS IN EXILE TO FLY CONGOLESE AIR FORCE DC-3S.

SOURCE: Mahoney, R.D. (1983). JFK: ORDEAL IN AFRICA. New York: Oxford University Press. 132 source code: JFK

111-ciabase_36177.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NED/NRI TO ASSIST ASOCIACION PARA LA DEFENSE DE LA LIBERTAD Y DEMOCRACIA EN COSTA RICA (ADLD), A CONSERVATIVE FOUNDATION. ACTIVITIES TARGETED AT YOUTH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36178.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: COSTA RICA, undefined NED/YMCA SUPPORTING YOUTH CIVIC EDUCATION PROJECT FOR DEMOCRACY TRAINING. PROGRAM DIRECTED AT HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 35 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36179.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: DETAILS OF CIA RELATIONSHIP WITH THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION IN THE 50s AND 60s.

SOURCE: Domhoff, W. (1971). HIGHER CIRCLES: THE GOVERNING CLASS IN AMERICA. NY: Vintage Books. 256-261 source code: HC

111-ciabase_36180.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA>NED/CARIBBEAN/CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION FUNDING COMMITTEE FOR PROGRESS IN DEMOCRACY FOR YOUTH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36181.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, undefined NED/IRI GRANT FOR FUNDACION ECONOMIA Y DESARROLLO, A NGO, FOR WOMEN AND YOUTH OPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 69 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36182.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICAN, undefined NRI AND COMMITTEE FOR PROGRESS IN DEMOCRACY PROMOTING DEMOCRATIC EDUCATION OF YOUTH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 87 11 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36183.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: DOMINICA, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR CARIBBEAN/CENTRAL AMERICAN ACTION (C/CAA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 85 P46, 86 P36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36184.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: ECUADOR, undefined CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY YOUTH ORG VIA STATION ASSET DENOUNCED THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT EACH YEAR BY KRELIM TO INFILTRATE LATIN AMERICA. CID 157, 163. STATION FINANCED CONVENTION OF.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 163 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36185.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: **EUROPE. CONVINCED THAT A CONTINGENT OF LIBERAL BUT ANTICOMMUNIST AMERICAN STUDENTS SHOULD GO TO THE COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN VIENNA, GLORIA STEINEN THROUGH HER CONTACTS AT THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSOCIATION -- WORKING THROUGH C.D. JACKSON AND CORD MEYER, STEINEM SET UP AN ORGANIZATION IN CAMBRIDGE, MA CALLED THE INDEPENDENT SERVICE FOR INFORMATION ON THE VIENNA YOUTH FESTIVAL. JACKSON HELPED HER RAISE CONTRIBUTIONS FROM VARIOUS AMERICAN CORPORATIONS, INCLUDING THE AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY. BUT MOST OF THE MONEY CAME FROM THE CIA, TO BE MANAGED BY JACKSON IN A "SPECIAL ACCOUNT." (STEINEM'S ORG, LATER RENAMED INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE, CONTINUED TO RECEIVE SUPPORT FROM CIA THROUGH 1962** , WHEN IT FINANCED AN AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE HELSINKI YOUTH FESTIVAL. STEINEM ENDED UP WORKING CLOSELY WITH SAMUEL S. WALKER, JR., VICE-PRESIDENT OF CIA-FUNDED FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. BECAUSE AUSTRIANS DID NOT WANT TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, CIA SET UP A COMMERCIAL FRONT CALLED PUBLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (PDC). WALKER WAS MADE PRESIDENT OF THIS DUMMY CORPORATION, FUNDED IN PART BY "A CONFIDENTIAL ONE-YEAR CONTRACT" WORTH \$273,000 FROM THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE. HIS JOB WAS TO SUPERVISE THE BOOK-AND-NEWSPAPER OPERATION AT THE YOUTH FESTIVAL. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 10/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36186.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: EXTREMIST AND MILITARISTIC RECIPIENTS OF NED GRANTS: NICARAGUAN AND AFGHAN MUJAHEDDEEN. GRANTS TO FREEDOM HOUSE RE NICARAGUA. THE ASOCIACION DE LIBRO LIBRE, BOOK PUBLISHING HOUSE IN COSTA RICA, USED NED GRANTS TO SUPPORT CONTRAS. PERMANENT COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS; CENTRAL AMERICAN RESEARCH AND INFORMATION CENTER (CINCO). INTERNATIONAL YOUTH COMMISSION, INSTITUTE FOR NORTH-SOUTH ISSUES (INSI) AND FRIENDS OF DEMOCRATIC CENTER IN CENTRAL AMERICA (PRODEMCA).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY (NED): A FOREIGN POLICY BRANCH GONE AWRY. A policy report by the Council on Hemispheric Affairs and the Inter-Hemispheric Education Resource Center, March 1990. 55-56 source code: NED

111-ciabase_36187.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1964-1966 ENTRY: **FROM 1964-1966** INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCE RECEIVED CIA SUPPORT FOUNDED IN 1950, "FINANCES INTERNATIONAL STUDENT CONFERENCES AND SUCH PUBLICATIONS AS MULTI-LINGUAL MAGAZINE 'THE STUDENT' AS WELL AS HOLDING STUDENT SEMINARS AND FINANCING STUDENT EXCHANGE AND SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS." FINANCIAL RECORDS FROM 64-66 DISCLOSED IT RECV 650,000 A YEAR BY CIA CONNECTED FOUNDATIONS, SAN JACINTO FUND AND FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS.

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 194 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_36188.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1950-1954 ENTRY: **GERMANY, 1950-1954** U.S.-SPONSORED YOUTH ORG KNOWN AS GERMAN YOUTH ACTIVITIES RE-EDUCATING GERMANS AFTER WWII - FROM ANTI-MILITARISM TO DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS AND READINESS TO FIGHT USSR. IN EARLY POST WAR YEARS IT SELECTED YOUTH LEADERS PRIMARILY PACIFISTS, CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS AND EVEN PACIFIST EX-SOLDIERS. IN ABOUT 1950 PACIFIST IDEAS TO BE ERADICATED. U.S. FORMED GERMAN YOUTH LEAGUE (BUND DEUTSCHER JURGEND - B.D.J) IN FRANKFURT. PSYCHOLOGICAL INDOCTRINATION GIVEN BY PAUL LUTH. BDJ WAS A MILITANT ORG, A COUNTERWEIGHT TO COMMUNIST-RUN FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) RUN FROM EAST BERLIN TO INFILTRATE W. GERMAN YOUTH. BDJ PASSED LETTERS AND BROCHURES THRU IRON CURTAIN AND PASTED SLOGANS ON WALLS. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER WANTED COLD WAR AND WANTED TO USE THE BDJ. OTTO JOHN TOLD BY STATE OFFICIAL ZINN THAT IT HAD UNCOVERED NEO-NAZI UNIT BDJ RUN BY PETERS, THAT WAS ORGANIZING SECRET FIRING EXERCISES AND TRAINING FOR PARTISAN WARFARE IN THE ODELWALD. IT HAD DRAWN UP A BLACKLIST OF LEFT-WING SOCIALISTS WHO WERE TO BE ARRESTED OR EVEN MURDERED IN EVENT OF ATTACK FROM THE EAST. [EARLY VERSION OF POLITICAL AND STAYBEHIND GLADIO OP?]. ZINN'S OUTBURST IN BUNDESTAG RESULTED IN BDJ BEING BANNED IN HESSE. AS RESULT OF SUBSEQUENT INQUIRY EAST GERMAN POLICE TRACKED DOWN BDJ MEMBERS WHO GIVEN SAVAGE PRISON SENTENCES.

SOURCE: John, O. (1969). TWICE THROUGH THE LINES: THE AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF OTTO JOHN. NY: Harper & Row Publishers. 210-5 source code: TWL

111-ciabase_36189.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, undefined NED/IRI, SPONSOR TRAINING THAT WILL ENCOURAGE PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN AND YOUTH IN POLITICAL PROCESS. \$57,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 49 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36190.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: IN 50S, THE LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY'S STUDENT LEAGUE FOR INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY (SLID) WAS AN ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF CIA-FINANCED INTERNATIONAL UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH. SLID RECEIVED FUNDS TO MAINTAIN ITS INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS FROM FOUNDATION FOR YOUTH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS, A MAJOR CIA CONDUIT FOR FUNDS.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_36191.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: **IN undefined U.S. YOUTH COUNCIL AND INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE ARE TWO YOUTH GROUPS WHICH RECEIVED FINANCING FROM OUTLETS TRANSMITTING CIA FUNDS. INDEPENDENT RESEARCH SERVICE, SINCE THE VIENNA YOUTH FESTIVAL OF 1959** "HAS EXISTED ALMOST SOLELY TO FINANCE SENDING DELEGATION OF AMERICAN STUDENTS AND INTELLECTUALS TO COMMUNIST-SPONSORED INTERNATIONAL YOUTH FESTIVALS."

SOURCE: JOURNAL OF PUBLIC LAW, (Emory Law School). Atlanta, GA. 13, 1/1/70, 195 source code: JPL

111-ciabase_36192.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1960-1969 ENTRY: **IN 1960-1969** THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH INTERNATIONAL WAS CIA CONNECTED

SOURCE: Agee, P., & Wolf, L. (1978). DIRTY WORK: THE CIA IN WESTERN EUROPE. Secaucus, NJ: Lyle Stuart, Inc. 2 51 source code: DW

111-ciabase_36193.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL CATHOLIC YOUTH FEDERATION - CIA COOPTED YOUTH ORGANIZATION.

SOURCE: Carl, L. (1990). THE INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY OF INTELLIGENCE. McLean, VA: International Defense Consultant Services, Inc. 197 source code: IDI

111-ciabase_36194.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: INTERNATIONAL YOUTH COMMISSION (IYC) - INFO AS OF 9/89. IYC, IS AN AFFILIATE OF INTERNATIONAL YOUTH YEAR COMMISSION SET UP BY U.S. OFFICIALS TO HOST A 85 YOUTH CONFERENCE IN KINGSTON, JAMAICA. U.S. GVT OFFICIALS WERE THE BEHIND-THE- SCENES MANAGERS OF THE CONFERENCE. IN 81, ROY GODSON AND THE NATIONAL STRATEGY INFO CENTER (NSIC) RECEIVED A GRANT FROM USIA TO STUDY IDEA OF AN INTERNATIONAL YOUTH CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN 85. JAMAICA WORLD RELIEF RECEIVED \$106,940 FROM NED IN 85 TO PROVIDE PLANNING ASSISTANCE FOR THE CONFERENCE AND THE U.S. PAID MOST OF THE \$3 MILLION BILL. 900 YOUNG PEOPLE, REPRESENTING OVER 100 NATIONS, ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE. GOAL OF CONFERENCE WAS "TO AFFIRM WESTERN VALUES IN OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM." MANY OF PRINCIPALS OF IYC WERE INVOLVED IN SECURING FUNDS FOR THE CONTRAS. WALTER RAYMOND WAS A FORMER SENIOR CIA OFFICIAL ASSIGNED BY DCI CASEY TO THE NSC AS DIRECTOR OF ITS INTEL STAFF. RAYMOND WAS PRINCIPAL NSC STAFF OFFICER IN CHARGE OF MONITORING STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN (S/LPD). AFTER CREATION OF S/LPD, RAYMOND WAS NAMED TO SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS AT NSC.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_36195.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1947-1963 ENTRY: **INTERNATIONAL, 1947-1963** YOUTH & STUDENT OPS DESCRIBED.

SOURCE: Agee, P. (1975). INSIDE THE COMPANY: CIA DIARY. New York: Bantam Books. 65-68 source code: CID

111-ciabase_36196.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: JAMAICA, undefined NED SUPPORT FOR JAMAICA WORLD RELIEF FOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL OF ARTS HELD IN JAMAICA IN 4/85 TO CELEBRATE U.S.'S INTERNATIONAL YOUTH YEAR.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1985 47 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36197.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1950-1969 ENTRY: **JAPAN, 1950-1969** CIA UNDERMINED L.P.D.'S OPPONENTS AND INFILTRATED SOCIALIST PARTY AND PLACED AGENTS IN YOUTH, STUDENT, AND LABOR GROUPS. COVERT AID APPARENTLY ENDED IN 70'S WITH GROWING FRICTIONS OVER TRADE.

SOURCE: NEW YORK TIMES, (newspaper). New York, NY. 10/9/94 1,14 source code: NYT

111-ciabase_36198.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: NAMIBIA, undefined NED/FOUNDATION FOR EDUCATION GRANT 40,000 FOR YOUTH PROGRAMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 40 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36199.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE (NCFE), WITH C.D. JACKSON AS PRESIDENT IN FEBRUARY undefined AND CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, CHAIRED BY LUCIUS CLAY, ORGANIZED AS PRIVATE AGENCIES. NCFE SPONSORED FREE UNIVERSITY IN EXILE IN STRASBOURG. FREE UNIVERSITY INCORPORATED UNDER EDUCATION LAW OF NEW YORK STATE IN undefined WITH A.A. BERLE CHAIRMAN.

SOURCE: Cook, B. (1981) THE DECLASSIFIED EISENHOWER. Garden City, NY: Doubleday & Company, Inc. 127 source code: DCE

111-ciabase_36200.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: 1985-1990 ENTRY: **NICARAGUA, 1985-1990** CENTER FOR YOUTH FORMATION ALLOCATED NED MONEY OF \$55,000 AND WORKED TO DELIVER VOTES FOR UNO.

COMMON CAUSE 6/90 28

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36201.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined NED/NRIIA, TO SPONSOR AN INTERNATIONAL ELECTORAL TRAINING SEMINAR FOR NICARAGUAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND BRING INTERNATIONAL YOUTH ORGANIZATION REPS TO NICARAGUA FOR FACT-FINDING. \$107,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 36 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36202.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED, DELPHI INTERNATIONAL FOR YOUTH TRAINING CENTER (CEFO). \$40,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 90 42 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36203.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: NICARAGUA, undefined AID, NED, DELPHI RESEARCH ASSOCIATES, SUPPORT CENTRO DE FORMACION JUVENIL (CEFOJ) PROMOTE POLITICAL PARTICIPATION OF NICARAGUAN YOUTH. \$69,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 61 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36204.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, ISRAEL, undefined GRANT TO AL-MAQDES FOR A MONTHLY PUBLICATION IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA FOR PALESTIAN YOUTH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 57 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36205.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED/YMCA OF USA TO CONTINUE YOUTH IN CIVIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECT. PROGRAM, BEGUN IN 84 WITH NED SUPPORT, TEACHES RE DEMOCRACY. NED/YMCA ALSO TO EXPAND ITS "YOUTH IN CIVIC DEVELOPMENT" PROGRAM IN PANAMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 43,60 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36206.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: PANAMA, undefined NED, INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF YMCA, SUPPORT YOUTH CIVIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN PANAMA. \$44,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 91 63 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36207.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, undefined GRANT VIA NATIONAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS FOR A BULLETIN FOR YOUTH ON HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 87 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36208.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, undefined NED/YMCA OF USA - INTERNATIONAL DIVISION - TO IMPLEMENT YOUTH AND DEMOCRACY PROJECT IN PHILIPPINES. CLUBS WILL BE ESTABLISHED IN MANILA AND 4,500 HI-Y MEMBERS WILL PARTICIPATE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 86 15 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36209.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, undefined NED/POLISH CHILDREN AND YOUTH FOUNDATION GRANT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 9/93 53 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36210.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: RAFAEL FLORES WAS PROGRAM DIRECTOR FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (IBC), A PUBLIC RELATIONS FIRM WHICH ACTED AS A MAJOR PASS-THROUGH FOR FUNDS FROM THE NORTH NETWORK TO THE NICARAGUAN CONTRAS. IBC RECEIVED STATE DEPARTMENT GRANTS THROUGH THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC DIPLOMACY FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN - TO CONDUCT MEDIA CAMPAIGNS ON BEHALF OF CONTRAS. RAFAEL FLORES WORKED WITH THE CENTRAL AMERICAN YOUTH GROUPS AT 85 CONFERENCE. RAFAEL FLORES ALSO WORKED FOR CARL CHANNELL AND WAS CO-FOUNDER OF WORLD YOUTH FREEDOM LEAGUE, THE YOUTH BRANCH OF THE WORLD ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

SOURCE: NO SOURCE LISTED. undefined source code: RCGP

111-ciabase_36211.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: RUSSIA, undefined GRANT VIA JAMESTOWN FOUNDATION TO ENABLE YOUTH CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS AND LEGAL CULTURE TEACH AND PUBLISH A NEWS BULLETIN RE HUMAN RIGHTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 75 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36212.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: SPITZER, J. "FESTIVALS AND FINKS; CIA SPONSORSHIP OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF SOCIALIST YOUTH," RAMPARTS MAG 7 (9/68) 14

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36213.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: THAILAND, undefined NED/CIPE FUNDING INSTITUTE FOR MANAGEMENT EDUCATION FOR THAILAND RE ECONOMIC EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR STUDENTS. ALSO WORKING WITH INTER-PROVINCIAL CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 88 18 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36214.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: THE CIA FUNDED THE EUROPEAN YOUTH CAMPAIGN.

SOURCE: Bledowska, C., & Bloch, J. (1987). KGB/CIA INTELLIGENCE AND COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE OPERATIONS. New York: A Bison Book. 39-40 source code: KGB

111-ciabase_36215.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: TURKEY, undefined NED/AMERICAN FRIENDS OF TURKEY FOUNDATION, TO ASSIST "FORUM," A SEMI-MONTHLY TURKISH POLITICAL JOURNAL. BOOK PUBLISHING EFFORT TO BE LAUNCHED ALONG WITH A YOUTH PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1986 16 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36216.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: USSR. SAMUEL WALKER EVENTUALLY MADE A CAREER OUT OF PUBLISHING, BECOMING PRESIDENT OF WALKER & CO., A NEW YORK CITY PUBLISHING FIRM FOUNDED IN SAME YEAR AS CIA FUNDED PUBLICATIONS DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION. IN VIENNA, HE AND STEINEM WORKED WELL TOGETHER. THEIR PROPAGANDA MACHINE PUMPED OUT FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND COPIES OF A DAILY NEWSPAPER FOR THREE WEEKS WITH ARTICLES BY MCCLOY, IRVING KRISTOL, CZESLAV MILOSZ, HUBERT HUMPHREY, WILLY BRANDT, ISAAC DEUTSCHER, AND A BROAD RANGE OF OTHER INTELLECTUALS AND POLITICIANS. THEY ALSO DISTRIBUTED SOME THIRTY-SIX THOUSAND BOOKS BY SUCH LEFT-OF- CENTER BUT ANTI-SOVIET WRITERS AS GEORGE ORWELL AND MILOVAN DJILAS. C.D. JACKSON TO CORD MEYER, 7/14/59, WITH ATTACHED WALKER DIARY; WALKER TO JACKSON, 7/31/59, DDE. DBRANDT(at)CRL.COM 10/20/96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36217.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: VIETNAM, undefined GRANT FOR THE INSTITUTE FOR DEMOCRACY IN VIETNAM FOR COURSES ON HUMAN RIGHTS AT THREE VIETNAMESE UNIVERSITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 94 52 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36218.txt

SUBJECT: YOUTH, OPS WITH YOUTH ORGS

DATES: ENTRY: WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPE, undefined NED/NRIIA, FOR DEMOCRATIC YOUTH COMMUNITY OF EUROPE TO INITIATE FORMATION OF REGULAR AND PERMANENT CONTACT BETWEEN YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN AND EASTERN EUROPE. \$25,000.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 89 26 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36219.txt

SUBJECT: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: YUGOSLAVIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 6:16,19;2:4-10 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36220.txt

SUBJECT: YUGOSLAVIA, undefined

DATES: 1949-1952 ENTRY: **YUGOSLAVIA, 1949-1952** CIA TRIED DEVELOP RESISTANCE GROUPS IN.

SOURCE: Powers, T. (1979). THE MAN WHO KEPT THE SECRETS. New York: Alfred A. Knopf. 40 source code: MKS

111-ciabase_36221.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ERITREA, SOMALIA, NED, undefined FUND FOR PEACE \$60,156 FOR ITS TRAINING PROGRAM IN WOMEN'S RIGHTS AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION IN ERITREA AND SOMALIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36222.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ESTONIA, NED, undefined JAAN TONISSON INSTITUTE \$25,000 TO EXPAND ITS CIVIC-EDUCATION PROGRAM BY COMPILING AND PUBLISHING TEACHER HANDBOOKS AND SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS ON THE RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF CITIZENS IN A DEMOCRACY, THE PROBLEMS OF MINORITIES AND YOUTH, TOLERANCE, AND THE TRANSITION TO A MARKET ECONOMY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36223.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ETHIOPIA, NED, undefined ETHIOPIAN CONGRESS FOR DEMOCRACY, \$25,000 FOR A SERIES OF CIVIC-EDUCATION TRAINING PROGRAMS TO PROMOTE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE ROLE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36224.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: FORMER YUGOSLAVIA, NED, undefined ANTI-WAR CAMPAIGN OF CROATIA (CROATIA) \$30,000 TO ESTABLISH A LEGAL ADVISORY BUREAU IN ZAGREB, ENABLING INDIVIDUALS TO REPORT HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND SEEK ASSISTANCE IN COUNTERING VIOLATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36225.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GEORGIA, NED, undefined C AUCASIAN INSTITUTE FOR PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT \$55,000 TO CONTINUE ITS RESEARCH, PUBLISHING, AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS, INCLUDING A SERIES OF SEMINARS AND WORKSHOPS CONSIDERING SOLUTIONS TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE DEMOCRATIC TRANSITION IN GEORGIA AND THE CAUCASUS REGION; AND TO PRODUCE TV TO EXPOSE BROAD AUDIENCES TO THE DEMOCRATIC EXPERIENCE IN OTHER COUNTRIES AND DISCUSSION OF GEORGIA'S DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36226.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, NED, undefined CIPE \$125,925 FOR INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS TO CONTINUE ITS ADVOCACY PROGRAM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36227.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GHANA, NED, undefined GHANA COMMITTEE ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS \$20,000 FOR A TRAINING PROGRAM AIMED AT CREATING A CADRE OF COMMUNITY-BASED CIVIC EDUCATORS, FACILITATED BY THE COMMITTEE'S CHAPTERS IN FIVE PROVINCES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36228.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, NED, undefined INSTITUTE FOR INVESTIGATION AND POLITICAL TRAINING \$60,000 (INSTITUTO DE INVESTIGACION Y AUTOFORMACION POLITICA) TO CONTINUE ITS HIGH SCHOOL CIVIC-EDUCATION PROGRAM; AND TO TRAIN HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS FROM SOUTHERN REGIONS TO CONDUCT "NATIONAL ISSUE FORUMS" ON VIOLENCE, THE PEACE PROCESS, AND CIVIC PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36229.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **GUATEMALA, NED, undefined IRI \$80,000 TO WORK WITH THE ASOCIACION DE PODER LOCAL TO MOBILIZE CITIZEN PARTICIPATION IN THE 1995 ELECTIONS;** AND TO ENABLE THE INSTITUTO PRODEMOCRACIA Y DESARROLLO TO COLLABORATE WITH POLITICAL PARTIES TO CONDUCT HIGH-PROFILE CONGRESSIONAL FORUMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36230.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GUATEMALA, NED, undefined MYRNA MACK FOUNDATION \$84,260 (FUNDACION MYRNA MACK) FOR A LEGAL EDUCATION PROJECT FOR INDIGENOUS GROUPS IN THE WESTERN HIGHLANDS, INCLUDING TRAINING WORKSHOPS ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND THE LAW FOR COMMUNITY LEADERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36231.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: GUYANA, NED, undefined NDI \$90,496 FOR A PROGRAM PROVIDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO LOCAL OFFICIALS ON GOVERNMENT MANAGEMENT AND DEMOCRATIC ACCOUNTABILITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36232.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, NED, undefined CIPE \$79,463 FOR CENTER FOR PRIVATE ENTERPRISE AND DEMOCRACY, TO DESIGN AN ECONOMIC ADVISORY PROGRAM TO EDUCATE LEGISLATORS ON REFORM ISSUES; AND TO INVOLVE THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN POLICY ADVOCACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36233.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: HAITI, NED, undefined NDI \$98,880 TO FACILITATE DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE HAITIAN PROVISIONAL ELECTORAL COUNCIL AND RECOGNIZED POLITICAL PARTIES; AND TO COORDINATE PREPARATIONS FOR THE JUNE 4 LEGISLATIVE AND LOCAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36234.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: HUNGARY, NED, undefined CIPE \$85,575 ON BEHALF OF THE SMALL ENTERPRISE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION, TO CONDUCT A COMPREHENSIVE RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM DESIGNED TO ADDRESS OBSTACLES TO WOMEN'S FULL PARTICIPATION IN THE ECONOMY, BOTH AS EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36235.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: INDONESIA, NED, undefined CIPE \$99,618 FOR THE PRESS FOUNDATION OF ASIA AND THE PRIVATE INDONESIAN NEWS AGENCY, KNI, TO EDUCATE AND SHARPEN THE REPORTING SKILLS OF ECONOMIC JOURNALISTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE EMPLOYED BY PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36236.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: INTER-REGIONAL, RUSSIA, UKRAINE, NED, undefined EASTERN ARCHIVES FOUNDATION \$70,000 TO CONTINUE ITS "COMMON GROUND" PROJECT, IN COOPERATION WITH THE MEMORIAL SOCIETIES OF RUSSIA AND UKRAINE; AND TO LOCATE AND PUBLICIZE ARCHIVAL MATERIALS ON THE ABUSE AND REPRESSION OF FORMER COMMUNIST REGIMES IN THE REGION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36237.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAN, NED, undefined THE FOUNDATION FOR DEMOCRACY IN IRAN \$50,000 TO DOCUMENT, MONITOR, AND PUBLISH REPORTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS CONDITIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36238.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, NED, undefined FREE IRAQ FOUNDATION \$115,000 TO PROMOTE THE CONCEPT OF LIBERAL DEMOCRACY AMONG IRAQIS LIVING INSIDE THE COUNTRY AND ABROAD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36239.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IRAQ, NED, undefined IRAQI RESEARCH AND DOCUMENTATION PROJECT \$30,000 TO SUPPORT ONGOING EFFORTS TO CREATE A COMPREHENSIVE, ACCESSIBLE, COMPUTERIZED MULTIMEDIA DATABASE SYSTEM ON THE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF MODERN IRAQ.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36240.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, NED, undefined FOUNDATION FOR A CIVIL SOCIETY \$25,000 FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE IN BELFAST IN 6/95 ON "RECONCILIATION AND COMMUNITY: THE FUTURE OF PEACE IN NORTHERN IRELAND." HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36241.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: IRELAND, NED, undefined NDI \$99,972 FOR ITS POLITICAL PARTY TRAINING WORK, DESIGNED TO STRENGTHEN PARTIES AND THE PRACTICE OF POLITICS IN NORTHERN IRELAND. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36242.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, NED, undefined ISRAELI CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION \$50,000 TO HOLD A TWO-WEEK TRAINING WORKSHOP FOR PALESTINIANS INVOLVED IN SOCIAL AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36243.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, PALESTINE, NED, undefined NDI \$107,856 TO SUPPORT A PROGRAM ON DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA, INCLUDING TWO INTERNATIONAL PRE-ELECTION MISSIONS AND A REPORT ASSESSING THE PRE-ELECTION POLITICAL ENVIRONMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36244.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ISRAEL, WEST BANK/GAZA, PALESTINE, NED, undefined CIPE \$119,805 TO ENABLE THE ISRAEL-PALESTINE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND INFORMATION TO CONTINUE ITS BUSINESS LAW INITIATIVE, ADDRESSING ISSUES RELATED TO THE CREATION OF A LEGAL INFRASTRUCTURE TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE SECTOR DEVELOPMENT AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36245.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, NED, undefined AL-URDUN AL-JADID RESEARCH CENTER \$30,000 TO STRENGTHEN ITS INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY; AND TO CONTINUE PUBLISHING WORKS ON CIVIL SOCIETY AND POLITICAL LIFE IN THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36246.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN, NED, undefined MIDDLE EAST MARKETING AND RESEARCH CONSULTANTS \$25,000 TO ASSIST THE CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES OF JORDAN UNIVERSITY IN SURVEYING ATTITUDES TOWARD THE PARLIAMENT ELECTED IN NOVEMBER 1993** .

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36247.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, NED, undefined NDI \$72,722 FOR LONG-TERM INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE NEW JORDAN RESEARCH CENTER IN AMMAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36248.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **JORDAN, NED, undefined NDI \$88,627 FOR AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY MISSION TO JORDAN FOR THE JULY 1995 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36249.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: JORDAN, NED, undefined THE WOMEN'S UNION IN JORDAN \$50,000 TO STRENGTHEN ITS INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY; AND TO CARRY OUT A PROGRAM OF LEGAL EDUCATION FOR JORDANIAN WOMEN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36250.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, NED, undefined ALMATY HELSINKI COMMITTEE \$24,856 TO CONTINUE ADVOCACY WORK FOR HUMAN RIGHTS; TO PUBLISH A QUARTERLY BULLETIN ON HUMAN RIGHTS THAT WILL INFORM THE PUBLIC AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN AND CIVIL RIGHTS NORMS; TO ANALYZE THE CORRESPONDENCE OF KAZAKHSTANI LEGISLATION TO SUCH NORMS; AND TO MONITOR THE COUNTRY'S HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36251.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, NED, undefined A RKOR FOUNDATION \$30,000 TO ESTABLISH AN INTER-ETHNIC RELATIONS MONITORING CENTER; AND TO PROVIDE AN OPEN FORUM FOR POLITICAL PARTIES, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AND OTHERS TO DISCUSS INTER-ETHNIC ISSUES AND FORMULATE POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS ON HOW TO AMELIORATE TENSIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36252.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, NED, undefined F TUI \$329,565 TO SUPPORT THE INDEPENDENT TRADE UNION CENTER OF KAZAKHSTAN AND ITS NETWORK IN TEN OBLASTS; AND TO CONDUCT TRAINING TO STRENGTHEN DEMOCRATIC WORKERS' ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36253.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KAZAKHSTAN, NED, undefined K AZAKHSTAN-AMERICAN BUREAU ON HUMAN RIGHTS & RULE OF LAW \$22,000 TO BROADCAST A WEEKLY TELEVISION PROGRAM TO EDUCATE THE POPULATION ABOUT THEIR RIGHTS; AND TO INCREASE CIRCULATION OF ITS HUMAN RIGHTS BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36254.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, NED, undefined CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (CIPE) \$60,268 FOR THE KENYA MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMME, WHICH HELPS INITIATE CONSENSUS-BUILDING DIALOGUE BETWEEN THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS; AND TO ADVOCATE CHANGES IN KENYA'S LEGAL STRUCTURE THAT WOULD SUPPORT THE EXPANSION OF ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36255.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, NED, undefined GREENBELT MOVEMENT GRANT OF\$40,000 FOR ITS PROGRAM OF CONFLICT MEDIATION WITH ELDERS FROM RIFT VALLEY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36256.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KENYA, NED, undefined KENYA HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION \$36,000 FOR A PROGRAM OF RESEARCH, REPORTING, MONITORING, AND MOBILIZATION ON BEHALF OF DEMOCRATIC REFORM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36257.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KUWAIT, NED, undefined IRI \$102,710 TO SUPPORT ITS PARLIAMENTARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM; TO HOLD ADDITIONAL SEMINARS OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENT TO PROVIDE INFORMATION TO CIVIL SOCIETY ON THE CONCEPTS OF THE SEPARATION OF POWERS AND THE RULE OF LAW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36258.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: KYRGYZSTAN, NED, undefined R ES PUBLICA \$15,400 TO SUPPORT CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF THIS INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36259.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL, NED, undefined CIPE \$100,245 TO ENABLE FEDERATION OF PRIVATE SECTOR ENTITIES OF CENTRAL AMERICA AND PANAMA TO PUBLISH INTEGRACION EN MARCHA, A BIMONTHLY MAGAZINE ON REGIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION THEMES AND LEGISLATION; AND TO HOLD A SEMINAR FOR REPRESENTATIVES FROM REGIONAL DECISION-MAKING BODIES, A SEMINAR FOR JOURNALISTS, AND TWO WORKSHOPS FOR PRESIDENTS OF THE COMMISSIONS OF THE CENTRAL AMERICAN PARLIAMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36260.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL, NED, undefined FTUI \$11,844 FOR AIFLD TO PRODUCE A SPECIAL REPORT ON THE HUMAN AND TRADE UNION RIGHTS SITUATION IN CENTRAL AMERICAN MAQUILA INDUSTRY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36261.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL, NED, undefined FTUI \$432,797 FOR AIFLD TO TRAIN LATIN AMERICAN TRADE UNIONISTS TO COMPILE ACCURATE INFO ON RIGHTS VIOLATIONS; TO CONDUCT STUDIES OF WORKER RIGHTS PRACTICES; TO SUPPORT VICTIMS OF REPRESSION; AND TO COMPILE A DATABASE ON LABOR LAWS IN LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS INVOLVED IN REGIONAL FREE TRADE ARRANGEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36262.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL, NED, undefined IRI \$95,000 IN COOPERATION WITH FUNDACION AMERICA PARA LA CAPACITACION POLITICA, TO ADDRESS THE CHALLENGE OF LOCAL EMPOWERMENT TO DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS IN SOUTH AMERICA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36263.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATIN AMERICA REGIONAL, NED, undefined NDI \$14,511 TO HELP STRENGTHEN CIVIL SOCIETY IN LATIN AMERICA BY FACILITATING AN EXCHANGE OF INFOR AND EXPERTISE AMONG CIVIC GROUPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36264.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LATVIA, NED, undefined LATVIA DEMOCRACY ADVANCEMENT CENTER \$50,000 TO PRODUCE A CIVIC-EDUCATION TEXTBOOK FOR SECONDARY SCHOOL STUDENTS FOCUSING ON THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY AND THE FREE-MARKET ECONOMY; TO CONTINUE ITS TEACHER-TRAINING PROGRAMS; AND TO CONDUCT VOTER-EDUCATION WORKSHOPS ON THE RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF CITIZENS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36265.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, NED, undefined CIPE \$18,338 ON BEHALF OF THE LEBANESE CENTER FOR POLICY STUDIES, TO UNDERTAKE A RESEARCH AND ADVOCACY PROGRAM TO GENERATE DIALOGUE AND BUILD CONSENSUS AMONG PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR LEADERS ON THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC FUTURE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36266.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, NED, undefined INTERNATIONAL PEACE RESEARCH ASSOCIATION \$40,000 TO SUPPORT THE FINAL PHASE OF ITS PROJECT TO TRAIN LEBANESE TRAINERS IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION, HUMAN RIGHTS, PEACE, AND DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36267.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, NED, undefined LEBANESE FOUNDATION FOR PERMANENT CIVIL PEACE \$40,000 FOR THE FINAL YEAR OF A THREE-YEAR PROJECT TO PRODUCE WRITTEN AND AUDIO-VISUAL TEACHING MATERIALS BASED ON RESEARCH ON ISSUES OF HUMAN RIGHTS, DEMOCRACY, AND PEACE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36268.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **LEBANON, NED, undefined NDI \$89,953 FOR A PILOT PROGRAM WORKING WITH LEBANESE CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS TO SUPPORT AN OPEN AND TRANSPARENT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTORAL PROCESS IN AUGUST 1996 .**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36269.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LEBANON, NED, undefined RENE MOAWAD FOUNDATION \$40,000 TO SUPPORT ITS CENTER ON RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ON DEMOCRACY, WHICH AIMS TO ESTABLISH AN OPEN FORUM FOR DIALOGUE AND TO EDUCATE THE LEBANESE PEOPLE ABOUT THEIR RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36270.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined CENTER FOR LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION \$60,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION, MONITORING, TRAINING, AND OUTREACH; TO ENABLE THE LEGAL-AID CLINIC TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR VICTIMS OF HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES; AND TO SUPPORT PUBLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION OF THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER HUMAN RIGHTS REVIEW.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36271.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined JUSTICE AND PEACE COMMISSION \$44,000 FOR A 30-MINUTE WEEKLY HUMAN RIGHTS RADIO PROGRAM; AND TO CONTINUE ITS LEGAL-AID PROGRAM, WHICH WORKS TO RELEASE THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN WRONGFULLY IMPRISONED.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36272.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined LIBERIA HUMAN RIGHTS CHAPTER \$36,000 FOR ITS GRASSROOTS HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING AND EDUCATION EFFORTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36273.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined LIBERIA WATCH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, \$25,000 FOR OFFICES AND WORKSHOPS ON DISARMAMENT AND DEMOBILIZATION IN FIVE COUNTIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36274.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined NED'S GRANT FOR NATIONAL FEDERATION OF LIBERIAN WOMEN'S ORGS OF \$25,000 FOR A SERIES OF CIVIC-EDUCATION, LEADERSHIP, AND INSTITUTION-BUILDING WORKSHOPS FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36275.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LIBERIA, NED, undefined SEVEN GRANTEES ARE PLAYING A MAJOR ROLE IN PROMOTING POPULAR AWARENESS OF DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRESSING FOR AN END TO A BLOODY CIVIL CONFLICT. A GRANT TO THE LIBERIA WATCH FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ENABLED THAT ORG TO RENT AND EQUIP OFFICES IN TWO CITIES; HIRE A STAFF OF 17; PRODUCE HUMAN RIGHTS REPORTS, PRESS RELEASES, RADIO PROGRAMS, AND POSTERS; HOLD THREE WORKSHOPS ON DISARMAMENT THAT ATTRACTED NEARLY A THOUSAND PARTICIPANTS; AND LAUNCH A SELF-HELP COMMUNITY PROGRAM. LIBERIA WATCH HAS PIONEERED HUMAN RIGHTS EFFORTS IN CITIES SUCH AS TUBMANBURG, WHERE ONE OF ITS STAFF WAS SEVERELY BEATEN AS A RESULT OF HIS EFFORTS TO ORGANIZE A CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36276.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, NED, undefined FTUI \$60,763 TO PROVIDE SUPPORT TO THE INDEPENDENT LITHUANIAN WORKERS UNION SO THAT IT CAN DEVELOP EXPERTISE IN EDUCATION, ORGANIZING, LEGAL REPRESENTATION, ECONOMIC STRATEGIES, AND HEALTH AND SAFETY ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36277.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: LITHUANIA, NED, undefined MERSHON CENTER OF OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY \$34,595 TO SPONSOR A CIVICS CURRICULUM WORKSHOP TO DEVELOP CIVIC-EDUCATION MATERIALS AND LESSON PLANS FOCUSING ON DEMOCRATIC AND FREE-MARKET SYSTEMS; AND TO TRAIN LITHUANIAN SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS IN WESTERN TEACHING METHODOLOGIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36278.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **MALAWI, NED, undefined UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI 6,683. TO PUBLISH A BOOK OF ESSAYS AND ARTICLES ON THE IMPACT OF DEMOCRATIZATION ON LANGUAGE, LITERATURE, JOURNALISM, ARTS, AND POLITICS DURING THE TRANSITIONAL YEARS OF 1992-94 .**

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36279.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MALI, NED, undefined ACTION COMMITTEE FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN'S RIGHTS, \$55,000. (COMITEE; D'ACTION POUR LES DROITS DE L'ENFANT ET DE LA FEMME) FOR GRASSROOTS EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND LEGAL DEFENSE OF WOMEN'S RIGHTS AND THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN AN EMERGING DEMOCRACY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36280.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined CIVIC ALLIANCE \$105,000 (ALIANZA CIVICA) FOR THIS COALITION OF MEXICAN CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTINUE STATE AND MUNICIPAL ELECTORAL OBSERVATION EFFORTS; TO PROMOTE NATIONAL ELECTORAL REFORM; TO PROMOTE WIDER CIVIC PARTICIPATION THROUGH EDUCATION PROGRAMS; AND TO IMPLEMENT A PILOT PROGRAM TO MONITOR THE PERFORMANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36281.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined CIVIC ALLIANCE SEMINAR IS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE MEXICO'S ELECTORAL PROCESS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36282.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined DENISE DRESSER PROFESSOR OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, INSTITUTO TECNOLÓGICO AUTÓNOMO DE MÉXICO, AT "MEXICO: THE CHALLENGE OF POLITICAL OPENING," A MEETING CO-SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL FORUM FOR DEMOCRATIC STUDIES AND THE CENTER FOR U.S. MEXICAN STUDIES. NEWSLETTER OF NED WINTER 96

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36283.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined FTUI \$176,400 FOR AIFLD TO PROVIDE MEXICAN UNIONS WITH INFO TRAINING AND DATA TO LODGE COMPLAINTS EFFECTIVELY UNDER PROCEDURES IN THE NAFTA LABOR SIDE-AGREEMENT AND ILO CONVENTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36284.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined IRI \$211,420 FOR PUBLIC DEMAND FOR MORE PROFESSIONAL NEWS COVERAGE AND ANALYSIS, COORDINATED BY THE UMBRELLA ORGANIZATION CENTRO CIVICO DE SOLIDARIDAD AND ITS MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36285.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined MEXICAN CITIZENS' PRESENCE \$26,500 (PRESENCIA CIUDADANA MEXICANA) FOR CITIZEN PARTICIPATION PILOT PROGRAM TARGETING CITIZENS IN POLITICAL WARDS AND UNIVERSITIES IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT OF MEXICO CITY; TO HELP CREATE NEIGHBORHOOD NETWORKS; AND TO TRAIN MEMBERS TO CARRY OUT CIVIC-EDUCATION AND VOTER PROMOTION CAMPAIGNS PRIOR TO THE 11/12/95 CITIZEN COUNCIL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36286.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined MEXICAN COMMISSION FOR DEFENSE AND PROMOTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS \$50,000 (COMISION MEXICANA DE DEFENSA Y PROMOCION DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS) FOR A LEGAL DEFENSE PROGRAM THAT WILL KEEP DETAILED RECORDS OF DENUNCIATIONS AND RESULTS; AND TO INVESTIGATE AND DOCUMENT HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS, AND DISSEMINATE THE INFORMATION TO NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36287.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined RESOURCES FOR ACTION \$81,163 ON BEHALF OF THE SAN LUIS POTOSI-BASED FRENTE CIVICO POTOSINO, TO SUPPORT ITS SCHOOL FOR CIVIC TRAINING, WHICH OFFERS COURSES ON DEMOCRACY AND ELECTIONS, CIVIL AND HUMAN RIGHTS, AND BASIC CIVIC-EDUCATION AND LEADERSHIP SKILLS FOR A BROAD SPECTRUM OF CITIZENS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36288.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MEXICO, NED, undefined WOMEN IN THE STRUGGLE FOR DEMOCRACY \$44,000 (MUJERES EN LUCHA POR LA DEMOCRACIA) FOR ITS "WOMEN AS AGENTS OF CHANGE" PROGRAM, WHICH MOBILIZES WOMEN TO INCREASE THEIR PARTICIPATION IN PUBLIC DECISION MAKING, AND RUN FOR ELECTED OFFICE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36289.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOLDOVA, NED, undefined BASA-PRESS \$25,000 TO CONTINUE TO PROVIDE TIMELY AND OBJECTIVE INFO ON POLITICAL, CULTURAL, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS; TO OPEN BRANCH OFFICES IN THREE REGIONS TO INCREASE THE QUALITY AND DEPTH OF ITS NEWS COVERAGE; AND TO PROMOTE INFO SHARING AT THE LOCAL LEVEL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36290.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **MONGOLIA**, NED, undefined IRI HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN MONGOLIA, THE ONE COUNTRY IN ASIA THAT HAS MOVED FROM COMMUNISM TO DEMOCRACY, HELPING TWO DEMOCRATIC PARTIES PREPARE FOR THE COUNTRY'S SECOND ROUND OF PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS, TO BE HELD IN 1996 . TO COMPETE EFFECTIVELY AGAINST A RULING PARLIAMENTARY PARTY THAT HAS VASTLY SUPERIOR RESOURCES, THESE PARTIES WERE ENCOURAGED TO DEVELOP NATIONAL PARTY PLATFORMS AND A MEANS OF COMMUNICATING THEM TO RURAL DWELLERS WHO MAKE UP 80 PERCENT OF THE POPULATION. AT A TRAINING SESSION HELD IN SEPTEMBER FOR THE NATIONAL LEADERSHIP AND PARTY LEADERS FROM EACH OF THE 18 PROVINCES AND THREE MUNICIPALITIES, IRI TRAINERS EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO DEVELOP A STRATEGIC PLAN FOR THE TEN MONTHS PRIOR TO THE ELECTION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36291.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MONGOLIA, NED, undefined LEAGUE OF DEMOCRATIC MONGOLIAN WOMEN \$15,050 FOR THE EXPANSION OF ITS ACTIVITIES SUPPORTING DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT AND RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS, INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM, AND PLURALISM, PARTICULARLY THROUGH PROMOTION OF PUBLIC AWARENESS OF THE ROLE OF NGOS AND THE INVOLVEMENT OF WOMEN IN POLITICAL LIFE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36292.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, NED, undefined DEMOCRATIC ASSOCIATION OF MOROCCAN WOMEN \$40,000 (L'ASSOCIATION DE FEMME DEMOCRATIQUE DU MAROC) FOR A COURSE ON YOUTH AND CITIZENSHIP AS PART OF ITS "SUMMER UNIVERSITY" PROJECT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36293.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, NED, undefined IRI \$79,571 TO WORK IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE TURKISH ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STUDIES FOUNDATION TO INCREASE RESPONSIVENESS AND ACCOUNTABILITY IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36294.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, NED, undefined IRI \$97,037 TO IMPROVE THE RESEARCH AND STAFF CAPABILITIES OF THE MOROCCAN PARLIAMENT; TO STRENGTHEN CITIZEN INVOLVEMENT IN CIVIC AFFAIRS; AND TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING AN INDEPENDENT, POLICY-ORIENTED RESEARCH ORGANIZATION AT IFRANE UNIVERSITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36295.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, NED, undefined STRATEGIC RESEARCH FOUNDATION \$20,000 TO CONVENE A CONFERENCE BRINGING TOGETHER REPRESENTATIVES OF DIFFERENT SEGMENTS OF TURKISH SOCIETY TO DISCUSS DEMOCRACY AND IDENTITY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36296.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOROCCO, NED, undefined WOMEN LIVING UNDER MUSLIM LAW \$40,000 ON BEHALF OF WOMEN FOR WOMEN'S HUMAN RIGHTS, TO IMPLEMENT A LEGAL LITERACY PROGRAM IN ISTANBUL FOR WOMEN WHO HAVE MIGRATED FROM THE EAST AND SOUTHEAST REGIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36297.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MOZAMBIQUE, NED, undefined DEMOS/COOPARTES EDITORIAL, \$25,596 FOR SEMANARIO DEMOS, A NEW INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, TO PRODUCE A HUMAN RIGHTS AND CIVIC-EDUCATION SUPPLEMENT IN COLLABORATION WITH THE LIGA DOS DIREITOS HUMANOS (MOZAMBIQUE HUMAN RIGHTS LEAGUE).

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36298.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MULTI-REGIONAL AND MISCELLANEOUS, NED, undefined CIPE \$251,061 FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF THE QUARTERLY JOURNAL, ECONOMIC REFORM TODAY, WHICH PROVIDES PRACTICAL INFORMATION ON DEVELOPING THE NECESSARY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STRUCTURES NECESSARY FOR DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36299.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MULTI-REGIONAL AND MISCELLANEOUS, NED, undefined CIPE \$416,317 FOR AN INSTITUTION-BUILDING PROGRAM FOR NATIONAL AND PROVINCIAL CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY, TRADE ASSOCIATIONS, AND EMPLOYERS' ORGANIZATIONS IN VARIOUS REGIONS OF THE WORLD, INCLUDING SOUTH AFRICA, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CROATIA, MACEDONIA, AND ROMANIA, AND THE MAGHREB COUNTRIES OF TUNISIA, MOROCCO, ALGERIA, AND MAURITANIA; AND TO DEVELOP A STANDARDIZED HANDBOOK OF BUSINESS ASSOCIATION TRAINING MATERIALS. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36300.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: MULTI-REGIONAL AND MISCELLANEOUS, NED, undefined EAST WEST EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION \$260,000 FOR RECYCLED COMPUTER EQUIPMENT DONATED BY CORPORATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS IN THE UNITED STATES TO DEMOCRATIC, NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE, THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES, ASIA, AFRICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, AND LATIN AMERICA. HTTP://WWW.NED.ORG

SOURCE: No Source Listed undefined source code: .

111-ciabase_36301.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, NED, undefined INSTITUTE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN LAW \$23,713 FOR ITS "STRUCTURAL PARALEGAL ASSISTANCE NETWORK;" AND TO SUPPORT A PROJECT THAT INCLUDES A MONTHLY NEWSLETTER AND A PEOPLE TO PEOPLE ALERT BULLETIN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36302.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, NED, undefined LEGAL RESEARCH AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT CENTRE \$18,000 FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES ON HUMAN RIGHTS, DEMOCRACY, AND DEVELOPMENT IN FOUR REGIONS WHERE DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT HAS BEEN NEGLECTED; AND TO PRODUCE A CONFERENCE BOOK, DEMOCRACY, HUMAN-RIGHTS, AND DEVELOPMENT: THE NIGERIAN EXPERIENCE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36303.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: NIGERIA, NED, undefined NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC COALITION OF NIGERIA \$40,000 FOR A NETWORK OF ACTIVISTS BOTH INSIDE AND OUTSIDE NIGERIA TO DISSEMINATE INFORMATION TO COUNTER THE MILITARY GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL OF THE MEDIA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36304.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined THE JERUSALEM FUND/CENTER FOR POLICY ANALYSIS ON PALESTINE \$35,000 WITH THE CENTER FOR PALESTINE RESEARCH AND STUDIES BASED IN NABLUS, WEST BANK, TO CARRY OUT TEACHER-TRAINING WORKSHOPS IN DEMOCRACY EDUCATION.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36305.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined E LECTORAL LAW IS DEBATED AT A WEST BANK FORUM SPONSORED BY NONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36306.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined N ONVIOLENCE INTERNATIONAL \$70,000 TO CARRY OUT ITS "PALESTINIAN CENTER FOR DEMOCRACY AND ELECTIONS" PROJECT, WHICH AIMS TO REORGANIZE AND RESTRUCTURE PALESTINIAN POLITICAL MOVEMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36307.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined P ALESTINIAN CENTER FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION \$35,000 TO CONTINUE HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION THROUGH A SERIES OF TRAINING WORKSHOPS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36308.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined P ANORAMA CENTER FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF ALTERNATIVE INFORMATION 40,000 TO SUPPORT ITS "PLURALISM IN ACTION" PROJECT, WHICH BRINGS LEADING FIGURES FROM ALL MAJOR PALESTINIAN FACTIONS TO SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR WEEKLY ROUNDTABLE DEBATES ATTENDED BY STUDENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36309.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined S ARCH FOR COMMON GROUND \$50,000 ON BEHALF OF THE GAZA COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM AND OTHER PALESTINIAN ORGANIZATIONS, TO TRAIN CONFLICT-RESOLUTION TRAINERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36310.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PALESTINE, NED, undefined W OMEN'S AFFAIRS TECHNICAL COMMITTEE \$40,000 TO CREATE A WOMEN'S NETWORK THAT WILL BRING WOMEN FROM DIFFERENT POLITICAL BACKGROUNDS TOGETHER TO PROMOTE THEIR ROLE IN PALESTINIAN SOCIETY AND POLITICS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36311.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NED, undefined NATIONAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS \$55,000 (COORDINADORA NACIONAL DE DERECHOS HUMANOS) TO PUBLISH SIX ISSUES OF A BULLETIN ON HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36312.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NED, undefined NDI \$78,117 TO GIVE TRANSPARENCIA, A NONPARTISAN CIVIC ORG, WITH TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO CONDUCT NATIONAL AND PROVINCIAL VOTER-EDUCATION WORKSHOPS IN PREPARATION FOR THE 11/95 MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36313.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PERU, NED, undefined TRANSPARENCY \$150,000 (TRANSPARENCIA) FOR A FAIR AND TRANSPARENT ELECTORAL PROCESS FOR 4/95 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS, INCLUDING RECRUITING AND TRAINING VOLUNTEERS TO MONITOR VOTING, PARTICULARLY IN RURAL AREAS UNDER THE EMERGENCY CONTROL OF MILITARY FORCES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36314.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **PERU, NED, undefined TRANSPARENCY \$50,000 (TRANSPARENCIA) TO CONSOLIDATE ITS NATIONAL NETWORK OF VOLUNTEERS AND TO UTILIZE IT TO CARRY OUT PRE-ELECTORAL VOTER EDUCATION; AND TO TRAIN AND ORGANIZE OBSERVERS FOR THE NOVEMBER 1995** MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 1995 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36315.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, NED, undefined CIPE \$92,299 TO ENABLE THE CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND COMMUNICATION TO STRENGTHEN BUSINESS ORGS IN THREE MEDIUM-SIZED MUNICIPALITIES AND HELP THEM UNDERTAKE LOCALLY-BASED ADVOCACY ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36316.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, NED, undefined FTUI \$114,075 FOR THE AAFLI TO PROMOTE TRADE UNION INITIATIVES THAT HAVE AN IMPACT ON THE LIVES OF WOMEN, MIGRANTS, AND YOUNG WORKERS--INITIATIVES THAT FOSTER A COMMITMENT IN TRADE UNIONS TO BECOME ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS IN CIVIL SOCIETY.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36317.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: PHILIPPINES, NED, undefined FTUI \$87,440 FOR AAFLI TO WORK WITH THE TRADE UNION CONGRESS OF THE PHILIPPINES TO DEVELOP TRAINING AND WORK PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO CREATE STRONGER TRADE UNIONS AND MORE EFFECTIVE WAYS OF INVOLVING WORKERS IN PUBLIC-POLICY FORUMS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36318.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, NED, undefined CIPE \$55,143 FOR DEMOSKOP, AN INDEPENDENT MARKETING AND SOCIAL RESEARCH COMPANY, TO CONDUCT A STUDY TO HELP NATIONAL CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE DEVELOP LONG-TERM STRATEGIES THAT SUPPORT MARKET-BASED DEMOCRACIES; AND TO IDENTIFY THE ASSISTANCE NEEDED TO DEVELOP SUCH STRATEGIES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36319.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, NED, undefined CIPE \$99,565 TO SUPPORT A PROJECT OF THE HIGHER SCHOOL OF BUSINESS IN NOWY SACZ, POLAND, TO CONDUCT TRAINING CONFERENCES ON ASSOCIATION MANAGEMENT AND FUND RAISING; TO PRODUCE RESEARCH PAPERS ON ISSUES OF SPECIFIC CONCERN IN THE REGION; TO PUBLISH AND DISSEMINATE A NEWSLETTER TO REGIONAL LEADERS; AND TO CREATE A SPECIAL AWARD TO HIGHLIGHT SUCCESSFUL LOCAL INITIATIVES.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36320.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, NED, undefined FTUI \$180,596 TO HELP DEVELOP THE CAPACITY OF THE SOLIDARITY TRADE UNION TO GAIN NEW MEMBERS; AND TO

PROVIDE TRAINING IN ORGANIZING, UNION LEADERSHIP, AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36321.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: **POLAND, NED, undefined IRI \$288,098 TO SUPPORT CENTER AND CENTER-RIGHT POLITICAL PARTY DEVELOPMENT AND PROMOTE INCREASED CITIZEN INTEREST IN THE FALL 1995** PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS; AND TO INVOLVE YOUTH GROUPS IN A GET-OUT-THE-VOTE EFFORT.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36322.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: POLAND, UKRAINE, INNER-REGIONAL, NED, undefined INSTITUTE FOR SOUTHEASTERN STUDIES \$20,000 TO CONDUCT A SERIES OF CIVIC-EDUCATION PROGRAMS THAT PROMOTE ETHNIC, RELIGIOUS, AND NATIONAL TOLERANCE AMONG POLES AND UKRAINIANS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36323.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined FOUNDATION ON DEMOCRATIZATION AND POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE MIDDLE EAST \$70,000 TO LAUNCH THE SECOND PART OF ITS "U.S.-ARAB RELATIONS" PROGRAM WITH A CONFERENCE ON POLITICAL CHANGE IN THE ARAB WORLD AND ITS EFFECT ON U.S.-ARAB RELATIONS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36324.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined FTUI \$314,940 FOR THE AAFLI TO SUPPORT A NATIONAL CONFERENCE; TO CREATE A CADRE OF DEMOCRACY TRAINERS TO EXPLAIN THE ROLE OF TRADE UNIONS IN DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY TO UNION MEMBERS IN JORDAN; AND TO TRAIN UNION LEADERS IN THE WEST BANK AND GAZA IN MEDIATION AND POLITICAL COMPROMISE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36325.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined FTUI \$75,096 TO ENABLE THE AALC TO CONDUCT PROGRAMS IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNION SYNDICALE DES TRAVAILLEURS DU MAGHREB ARABE, INCLUDING TRAINING SEMINARS ON COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AND COALITION-BUILDING, GRASSROOTS ORGANIZING, NEGOTIATION SKILLS, THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN UNIONS, THE ROLE OF TRADE UNION WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT, AND BASIC LEADERSHIP AND COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR ELECTED UNION OFFICERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36326.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined IBN KHALDOUN CENTER FOR DEVELOPMENTAL STUDIES \$50,000 TO MONITOR, DOCUMENT, ANALYZE, AND DISSEMINATE INFORMATION ON THE EVOLUTION OF CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN THE ARAB WORLD; AND TO PUBLISH ITS MONTHLY NEWSLETTER, CIVIL SOCIETY, IN ARABIC AND ENGLISH.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36327.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined PROLOGUES \$50,000 FOR THIS INDEPENDENT, NONPROFIT LITERARY JOURNAL BASED IN CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, TO ORGANIZE PUBLIC DEBATES ON RELIGION AND DEMOCRACY AMONG THEOLOGIANS, PHILOSOPHERS, HISTORIANS, SOCIAL SCIENTISTS, AND

LAWYERS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36328.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined S ISTERHOOD IS GLOBAL INSTITUTE \$70,000 TO CARRY OUT THE FIRST OF A TWO-PHASE PROJECT TO PRODUCE A MANUAL FOR WOMEN'S HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION IN THE MUSLIM WORLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36329.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined W ESTBOURNE PUBLISHERS \$56,400 TO ENABLE THE DAR AL-SAQI PUBLISHING HOUSE TO TRANSLATE INTO ARABIC AND PUBLISH IMPORTANT ARAB AND WESTERN WORKS ON DEMOCRACY, TOLERATION, AND PLURALISM.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36330.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, MIDDLE EAST, NED, undefined W ESTBOURNE PUBLISHERS \$85,000 TO ENABLE THE DAR AL-SAQI PUBLISHING HOUSE TO PRINT AN ARABIC-LANGUAGE JOURNAL, ABWAB, WHICH FOCUSES ON DEMOCRACY IN THE ARAB WORLD.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36331.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, NED, undefinedFREE CONGRESS RESEARCH AND EDUCATION FOUNDATION \$34,230 TO SELECT, TRAIN, AND PLACE LEGISLATIVE INTERNS ON THE STAFFS OF MEMBERS OF THE BELARUSAN AND MOLDOVAN PARLIAMENTS.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36332.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: REGIONAL, NED, undefinedPEACE RESEARCH CENTER OF KYRGYZSTAN \$97,750 TO DEVELOP A CIVIC-EDUCATION CURRICULUM; AND TO SUPPORT AND COORDINATE SIMILAR, AUTONOMOUS EFFORTS BY CIVIC-EDUCATION CENTERS IN TURKMENISTAN AND UZBEKISTAN.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36333.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, NED, undefined INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW GROUP \$70,000 FOR INSTITUTION-BUILDING AND CIVIC-EDUCATION TRAINING IN EASTERN ZAIRE, IN COORDINATION WITH THE REGIONAL COMMITTEE OF DEVELOPMENT NGOS, THE LEAGUE OF HUMAN-RIGHTS OF THE GREAT LAKES REGION, AND THE CIVIL SOCIETY OF GOMA.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36334.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, NED, undefined LEAGUE OF ZAIRIAN VOTERS \$25,000 (LIGUE DES ELECTEURS) FOR A PROGRAM OF CIVIC-EDUCATION AND ELECTORAL ASSISTANCE TRAINING IN WESTERN ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36335.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, NED, undefined NED REMAINS THE PRIMARY EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCE FOR GROUPS WORKING IN ZAIRE TO SUPPORT DEMOCRACY AND HUMAN RIGHTS. A GRANT TO THE FRIENDS OF NELSON MANDELA IN REMOTE KISANGANI, ZAIRE, ENABLED THAT ORG TO HOLD A WEEK-LONG HUMAN RIGHTS TRAINING WORKSHOP FOR 60 ACTIVISTS AND PUBLISH A MONTHLY 18-PAGE NEWSLETTER. LARGE, POPULAR PROTESTS WERE TRIGGERED BY THE BEATING AND TORTURE OF ONE NED GRANTEE BY POLICE IN MANIEMA. FLORIBERT CHEBEYA IS WITH "VOICE OF THE VOICELESS" IN ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36336.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, NED, undefined ZAIRIAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE DEFENSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS, \$60,000 FOR HUMAN RIGHTS PROGRAM, WHICH INCLUDES PUBLICATION OF THREE ISSUES OF A JOURNAL, AND A MOBILE OUTREACH PROGRAM FOR HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION WORKSHOPS IN VILLAGES, WORKSHOPS ON CORRUPTION AND GOOD GOVERNANCE FOR LOCAL LEADERS, WORKSHOPS ON THE USE OF INTERNATIONAL FAIR-TRIAL STANDARDS IN ZAIRIAN NATIONAL COURTS FOR LAWYERS AND JUDGES, AND A SERIES OF TRAINING SESSIONS FOR PARALEGAL ACTIVISTS IN KINSHASA, BASANKUSU, BAS-ZAIRE, AND HAUT-ZAIRE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36337.txt

SUBJECT: NED, NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE, NED, undefined HORIZON MAGAZINE \$15,000 FOR CONTINUED PUBLICATION OF THIS INDEPENDENT MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

SOURCE: NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ANNUAL REPORTS Washington D.C. 95 source code: NEDA

111-ciabase_36338.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 7:26-27; 10:34; 12:46 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36339.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, CIA OPS RESULTED IN AN AUTHORITARIAN RULE, ZAIRE ONE OF POOREST COUNTRIES IN WORLD. ITS STABILITY AT COST OF RECURRENT TERROR AND REPRESSION. HAS NO ELECTIONS OR FUNCTIONING POLITICAL PARTIES OR LABOR UNIONS.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 36 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_36340.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAIRE, IRVING BROWN HELPED ORGANIZE THE CIA'S COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY NATIONAL FRONT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ANGOLA UNDER HOLDEN ROBERTO.

SOURCE: COUNTERSPY MAGAZINE, (all issues). Washington, DC. 8/84 32 source code: CS

111-ciabase_36341.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: 1970-1979 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, LABOR, 1970-1979** AFL-CIO AND U.S. GVT FUNDED ZAIRIAN LABOR MVT. ZARIAN GVT APPROVED UNION.

SOURCE: Kwitny, J. (1984). ENDLESS ENEMIES: THE MAKING OF AN UNFRIENDLY WORLD. New York: Congdon & Weed, Inc. 45 source code: EE

111-ciabase_36342.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: 1960-1965 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, NATION-BUILDING, 1960-1965** FROM FALL OF PATRICE LUMUMBA IN 60 TO COUP INSTALLING MOBUTU IN 1965, CIA CASH PAYMENTS TO POLITICIANS, MANIPULATIONS OF UNIONS AND YOUTH AND CULTURAL GROUPS, AND A RISING INVESTMENT IN PROPAGANDA HELPED EST INCREASINGLY PRO-WESTERN GVTS, ENDING IN MILITARY DICTATORSHIP THAT HAS GOVERNED COUNTRY SINCE.

SOURCE: Borosage, R.L., & Marks, J. (eds.). (1976). THE CIA FILE. New York: Grossman Publishers. 35 source code: CIAF

111-ciabase_36343.txt

SUBJECT: ZAIRE, undefined

DATES: 1975-1978 ENTRY: **ZAIRE, OPS IN 1975-1978**

SOURCE: Blum, W. (1986). THE CIA A FORGOTTEN HISTORY. London and New Jersey: Zed Books, Ltd. 288, 292, 299 source code: FOR

111-ciabase_36344.txt

SUBJECT: ZAMBIA, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZAMBIA

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 22:38 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36345.txt

SUBJECT: ZANZIBAR, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZANZIBAR, AFRICA. CIA TRIED BRIBE BABU, FOREIGN MINISTER, WITH OFFER 3 MILLION.

SOURCE: Knightley, P. (1986). THE SECOND OLDEST PROFESSION. New York: W.W. Norton & Company. 330-1 source code: SOP

111-ciabase_36346.txt

SUBJECT: ZIMBABWE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. 8:26,P7 source code: CAIB

111-ciabase_36347.txt

SUBJECT: ZIMBABWE, undefined

DATES: ENTRY: ZIMBABWE

SOURCE: COVERT ACTION INFORMATION BULLETIN MAGAZINE, (all issues). New York and Washington, DC. INDEX ISSUE 14 27 source code: CAIB